



Conducted by:

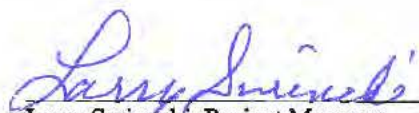
California Environmental Engineering, LLC  
Santa Ana, California 92707

Test Date: 6/3/2014

CEE Project Number:  
1300006-9

Prepared for:  
TAO TAO, USA

Report Prepared by:

  
Larry Swiencki, Project Manager  
California Environmental Engineering, LLC

Date: 6-13-14

**Test Vehicle**

Test Vehicle: EDV 7  
Engine Family: DTAOXO.12A1T  
Vehicle Model: ATA125-D  
VIN Number: L5NAAHTJXD1024218





## Test Procedures and Equipment

The ATA125-D off road atv was subjected to emission testing in conformity with the applicable specifications set forth in 40 CFR Part 1051 to determine the levels of regulated exhaust emissions.

Prior to emission testing, the test vehicle was first checked in, and vehicle information was recorded and photos were taken (see Attachment A). The test vehicle was then aged to the low hour testing point to stabilize engine emission levels in conformity with 40CFR 1051.501(b). Aging of the test vehicle includes operating the test vehicle on a chassis dynamometer as per the Appendix IV of the 40 CFR Part 86 Durability Driving Procedures. After the completion of the aging, the vehicle was preconditioned for test the day before the emissions testing as per for the 40 CFR Part 1051 and Part 86.

For this emissions testing program, CEE tested the vehicles using the CVS bag analysis method, as per for the 40 CFR 86.509-90. The Horiba CVS Model 48 with Critical Flow Venturi system is used for dilute sample collection, and dilute and ambient sample bags are analyzed using the Horiba bag analysis system, which contains analyzers of the type specified in 40 CFR 86.511-90(b). The bench consists of Horiba 200 series gas analyzers and all associated solenoids, piping, flowmeters and pumps. Specifically, analyzers are as follows:

1. Total Hydrocarbons (Flame Ionization)
  - a. Horiba Model FIA 220
  - b. Ranges: 30, 100, 300 ppm C
2. Non-Methane Hydrocarbons (Flame Ionization)
  - a. Methane analyzed by a Bendix GC
  - b. Horiba Model FIA 220 Analyzer
  - c. Ranges:10, 30, 100 ppm C
1. Carbon Monoxide (NDIR)
  - a. Horiba Model AIA 210 (High Range)
  - b. Ranges: 0.5%, 2%
  - c. Horiba Model AIA 220 (Low Range)
  - d. Ranges: 50, 500 ppm
3. Carbon Dioxide (NDIR)
  - a. Horiba Model AIA 220
  - b. Ranges: 2, 4%
4. NO<sub>x</sub> (CLD)
  - a. Horiba Model CLA 220
  - b. Ranges: 10, 30, 100, 300 ppm

The test vehicle was driven on a 20" Real Time Motorcycle/ATV chassis dynamometer according to the requirements of 40 CFR 86.515-78 on the driving schedule specified in paragraph I of Appendix I to Part 86, as required by 1051.501(b). The dynamometer complies with the requirements of 40 CFR 86.508-78 and is calibrated in accord with 40 CFR 86.518-78. Road load and inertial simulation are provided by electric motor and both are computer controlled according to the requirements of 40 CFR 86.529-98. A variable speed blower compliant with the requirements of 40 CFR 86.508-78 is used. All emission related calculations are performed automatically by ALS software code designed in compliance with the specifications of 40 CFR 86.544-90, and emissions results are reported in grams/kilometer.



### **Carburetor Adjustability Determination**

The test vehicle was tested in its “as-received” condition only on the basis that the vehicle’s air fuel ratio is not adjustable. The carburetor bowl had breakaway screws with no slot. We tried to remove the screws with basic hand tools but could not get either screw removed. Thus, we determined that this carburetor was non-adjustable. Please see photos below.



## Test Results

The complete test report is provided in Attachment B. The useful life emissions for the test vehicle were calculated based on the low-hour test data and deterioration factors provided by the Tao Tao.

Test Number	Test Date	Emissions Results (g/km)			
		HC	NOx	HC+NOx	CO
V6005315	6/3/2014	0.212	0.285	0.497	2.233
Multiplicative Deterioration Factors (provided by TaoTao)				1.019	1.000
Full Useful Life Emissions				0.506	2.233

## Test Vehicle Retention

Each test vehicle will be retained at CEE for a minimum of 90 days after testing.

Attachment A

Vehicle Receipt  
Check-In Sheet  
Pre-Test Data Sheet  
Project Work Sheet  
Mileage Log

# TaoTao Vehicle Receipt

Date: 5-16-14

Vehicle Model: ATA110TS

Vehicle Color: Red

Last Six of Vin# 024218

Received at CEE Time: 11:35

Received by: L. Swiencki

Receiptant Signature: L. Swiencki

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Vehicle Model: \_\_\_\_\_

Vehicle Color: \_\_\_\_\_

Last Six of Vin#: \_\_\_\_\_

Released by CEE time: \_\_\_\_\_

Received by TaoTao: \_\_\_\_\_





**Motorcycle/ATV check-in procedure**

	PJ# <u>130006-9</u>	As Received	Adjusted
Check vehicle VIN#.	<u>LSNAAHTXP1024218</u>		
Check Engine Family#	<u>DTA0XD.049A1T</u>		
Check oil level	<u>Full</u>		
Check Spark plug gap	<u>0.6</u>		
Check Valve clearance-intake	<u>.005</u>		
exhaust	<u>.005</u>		
Check Tire pressure	<u>24psi</u>		
Check battery voltage	<u>12V</u>		
Start unit and let idle check RPM	<u>NA</u>		
Send to Lab			
Date <u>5-19-14</u>		Tech. <u>[Signature]</u>	



Motorcycle Pre-Test Data Sheet

Date: 5-16-14 Project No. 1300006-9

Make: TAO TAO Model ATA110B

Vin#. LSNAAHTJXD1024218 Year: 2013

Odometer: NA Color: Red

Displace: 110CC Fuel System: 1X1V

Trans: Auto PCV: X Yes          No         

Fuel Cap. 2.32 = 4.6 gal X 50% .3

Eng. Fam. DTADXD.049AIT Evap Fam.         

Curb Wt. 185 lbs = 83.9 + 80 = 163.9 KG

Inertia Wt. KG 160

Coefficients: A 5.19 B 0.0000 C 0.0241

Special Instructions: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

# TaoTao Project Work Sheet

Project # 1300006-4 EDV # 7

Vin# LSNAAHTJXP1024218 Req. Miles 250KM

<u>Work Required</u>	<u>Date Completed</u>	<u>Tech.</u>
Check-in	<u>5-19-14</u>	<u>SP</u>
Pictures	<u>5-19-14</u>	<u>SP</u>
Durability 250KM	<u>5-30-14</u>	<u>SJ</u>
Precondition	<u>6-2-14</u>	<u>AH</u>
Test CVS75FTP	<u>6-3-14</u>	<u>AH</u>
Data QA/QC	<u>6-3-14</u>	<u>SP</u>
Release	<u>                    </u>	<u>                    </u>

## MILEAGE ACCUMULATION LOG SHEET

PROJECT# 1300006-9  
 Make: TAD TAO  
 VIN# LSNAARHTFXD10Z4218

CLIENT: TAD TAO  
 MODEL: ATA 110B  
 ENG. FAM: DTADXD.079AIT

YEAR: 2013

DATE	START TIME	END TIME	START ODO	END ODO	TOTAL MI.	TECH	COMMENTS
5-29-14	11:00	5:00	<del>2</del>	280		JADIP	
5-29-14	8:00	5:00	280	250		Claw	

COMMENTS: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_



Attachment B

Test Report

California Environmental Engineering  
2530 S. Birch Street. Santa Ana California  
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TEST NUMBER	V6005315	DATE	06-03-2014	RANGE	AUTO
VEHICLE REF	1300006-9	A.C.		FUEL TYPE	INDOLENE
V.I.N.	L5NAAHTJXD1024218	ENGINE FAM.	DTA0X0.049A1T	DENSITY	16.33
OPERATOR	ALEX HERRERA	EVAP.FAM.		SPECIF. CO2	13.4
DRIVER	RENE ACOSTA			Gr.C/gal.	2433
MAKE	TAO TAO	TEST TYPE	EPAAH____.MCT	FUEL Fract.	.8646
MODEL	ATA110B	SHIFT FILE	AUTO .M_T	SP. GRAVITY	.741
YEAR	2013	INERTIA WGT	160KG	N.H.V.	18489
TANK CAP	50%=.3	F0_SET_SI	5.19	WT FACTOR	.43
ODOMETER	260.6km	F1_SET_SI	0.000	WT FACTOR	1
TRANS.	AUTO	F2_SET_SI	0.0241	WT FACTOR	.57
REMARKS	CONFIRMATORY TEST				
REMARKS	W.O.T.				
REMARKS	LOW SPEED TRACE				
START TIME	09:24:22	END TIME	10:05:48	FINAL ODO.	275.5KM

#	EVENT	MILES	Km	TIME	TIME trace	HOLD	TIME trace	ERROR	GrCtr1
1	Ready	0.000	0.000	0.3	0.0 for	0.0	112.2 for	-2.4	1
2	Delay 10	0.000	0.000	10.0	0.0 for	0.0	223.0 for	-75.8	1
3	Ready	0.000	0.000	0.4	0.0 for	0.0	361.5 for	-24.0	281
4	Crank	0.000	0.000	5.0	0.0 for	0.0	458.6 for	-33.8	795
5	Phase 1	2.688	4.320	505.0	0.0 for	0.0	1415.4 for	1.3	787
6	Phase 2	3.888	6.249	864.0	0.0 for	0.0	1594.7 for	-70.1	1831
7	Eng Off	0.000	0.000	3.8	0.0 for	0.0	1667.8 for	-1.9	1835
8	Phase 2	0.000	0.000	5.0	0.0 for	0.0	1736.1 for	-23.2	1827
9	Soak+bl	0.000	0.001	15.0	0.0 for	0.0	1834.3 for	-31.7	775
10	Soak	0.015	0.024	525.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	2
11	Ready	0.001	0.002	30.5	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	3
12	Crank 3	0.000	0.000	1.4	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	835
13	Phase 3	2.706	4.349	505.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	835
14	Delay 15	0.000	0.001	15.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	3
15	Bags	0.000	0.000	1.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	7

TEST COMPLETED 2470.8 SECONDS DVT= 266.2

PHASE 1	THC	CO	NOX	CO2	NMHC	Tdry= 72.0	Tdp = 51.2
SAMPLE	29.54	55.3	8.9	0.188	2.6	BARO.= 753.50	SEC = 510.4
AMBIENT	4.63	1.0	0.4	0.043	1.9	NoxKf= 0.919	VOLC= 2842.8
GRAMS	1.160	5.091	1.204	214.66	1.125	M.P.G. 105.84	DF = 68.199
GMS/MI	0.431	1.894	0.448	79.86	.418	MPGnhv 107.06	MI = 2.688
G/Mwgt	0.076	0.333	0.079	14.04	.073	R-H = 47.90	KM = 4.320

PHASE 2	THC	CO	NOX	CO2	NMHC	Tdry= 72.4	Tdp = 51.1
SAMPLE	20.15	90.2	7.6	0.156	2.8	BARO.= 753.50	SEC = 872.8
AMBIENT	4.35	1.1	0.5	0.044	1.9	NoxKf= 0.918	VOLC= 4862.6
GRAMS	1.259	14.287	1.718	283.76	1.190	M.P.G. 111.70	DF = 80.223
GMS/MI	0.324	3.675	0.442	72.98	.306	MPGnhv 112.60	MI = 3.888
G/Mwgt	0.162	1.837	0.221	36.49	.153	R-H = 47.10	KM = 6.249

PHASE 3	THC	CO	NOX	CO2	NMHC	Tdry= 70.5	Tdp = 50.2
SAMPLE	22.69	136.8	9.8	0.184	3.0	BARO.= 753.50	SEC = 506.4
AMBIENT	4.34	1.5	0.0	0.047	1.9	NoxKf= 0.911	VOLC= 2819.1
GRAMS	0.848	12.578	1.363	201.28	.798	M.P.G. 107.79	DF = 67.017
GMS/MI	0.313	4.648	0.504	74.38	.294	MPGnhv 108.57	MI = 2.706
G/Mwgt	0.073	1.087	0.118	17.40	.068	R-H = 48.60	KM = 4.349

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WEIGHTED	THC	CO	NOX	CO2	NMHC	FUEL ECONOMY	
GRAMS/MI	0.340	3.589	0.457	74.52	.323	M.P.G. 109.70	NHVmpg 110.636
GRAMS/KM	0.212	2.233	0.285	46.36	.201	L/100k 2.14	NHVkpl 47.040

\*\*\*\*\*

CEE Quality Audit

Accept  Reject   
Date 6-3-14 By: [Signature]

California Environmental Engineering  
2530 S. Birch Street, Santa Ana California  
\*\*\*\*\*

TEST NUMBER	V6005315	DATE	06-03-2014	RANGE	AUTO
VEHICLE REF	1300006-9	A.C.		FUEL TYPE	INDOLENE
V.I.N.	L5NAAHTJXD1024218	ENGINE FAM.	DTA0X0.049A1	DENSITY	16.33
OPERATOR	ALEX HERRERA	EVAP.FAM.		SPECIF. CO2	13.4
DRIVER	RENE ACOSTA			Gr.C/gal.	2433
MAKE	TAO TAO	TEST TYPE	EPAAH____.MCT	FUEL Fract.	.8646
MODEL	ATA110B	SHIFT FILE	AUTO .M_T	SP. GRAVITY	.741
YEAR	2013	INERTIA WGT	160KG	N.H.V.	18489
TANK CAP	50%=.3	F0_SET_SI	5.19	WT FACTOR	.43
ODOMETER	260.6Km	F1_SET_SI	0.000	WT FACTOR	1
TRANS.	AUTO	F2_SET_SI	0.0241	WT FACTOR	.57
REMARKS	CONFIRMATORY TEST				
REMARKS	W.O.T.				
REMARKS					

MODE		THCd3A	COLd3A	NOXd1A	CO2d1A	CH4d1A	TIME
SAMPLE1	snif	31.72	52.9	9.3	0.197	2.71	09:33:33
ZERO	set	-0.04	-0.3	0.1	0.003	0.02	09:34:33
OFFSET 10% Lim		-0.0	-0.0	+0.3	+0.1	+0.0	
SPAN	set	98.23	956.6	28.3	1.996	49.97	09:35:34
OFFSET 10% Lim		-0.2	+0.9	+2.7	+3.0	+3.5	
ZERO	set	-0.10	1.0	0.1	0.000	-0.01	09:36:35
AMBIENT1	read	4.63	1.0	0.4	0.043	1.95	09:37:35
SAMPLE1	read	29.54	55.3	8.9	0.188	2.65	09:38:35
ZERO	chek	-0.06	0.1	0.0	-0.001	0.00	09:39:35
SPAN	chek	98.56	955.0	27.3	1.932	47.80	09:40:35
SPAN VALUES		98.40	948.0	27.5	1.935	48.20	END # 1

MODE		THCd3A	COLd3A	NOXd1A	CO2d1A	CH4d1A	TIME
SAMPLE2	snif	20.57	90.7	7.4	0.162	2.47	09:48:06
ZERO	set	-0.05	0.1	0.2	0.002	0.02	09:49:06
OFFSET 10% Lim		-0.1	+0.0	+0.7	+0.1	+0.0	
SPAN	set	98.89	956.7	27.7	1.985	49.63	09:50:07
OFFSET 10% Lim		+0.5	+0.9	+0.7	+2.5	+2.8	
ZERO	set	-0.32	0.6	0.2	0.000	0.00	09:51:08
AMBIENT2	read	4.35	1.1	0.5	0.044	1.97	09:52:08
SAMPLE2	read	20.15	90.2	7.6	0.156	2.81	09:53:08
ZERO	chek	-0.30	-0.2	0.2	0.000	0.00	09:54:08
SPAN	chek	97.77	954.0	27.3	1.938	48.17	09:55:08
SPAN VALUES		98.40	948.0	27.5	1.935	48.20	END # 2

MODE		THCd3A	COLd3A	NOXd1A	CO2d1A	CH4d1A	TIME
SAMPLE3	snif	23.26	130.9	9.7	0.188	3.09	10:06:17
ZERO	set	-0.07	-0.2	0.4	0.001	0.02	10:07:17
OFFSET 10% Lim		-0.1	-0.0	+1.3	+0.0	+0.0	
SPAN	set	98.72	956.3	26.6	1.987	50.04	10:08:18
OFFSET 10% Lim		+0.3	+0.8	-3.0	+2.6	+3.7	
ZERO	set	-0.34	0.9	-0.2	0.002	-0.01	10:09:19
AMBIENT3	read	4.34	1.5	0.0	0.047	1.97	10:10:19
SAMPLE3	read	22.69	136.8	9.8	0.184	3.02	10:11:19
ZERO	chek	-0.40	0.2	-0.3	0.001	-0.01	10:12:19
SPAN	chek	97.96	949.3	27.9	1.936	47.73	10:13:32
SPAN VALUES		98.40	948.0	27.5	1.935	48.20	END # 3

□

CEE Quality Audit

Accept  Reject   
Date 6-3-14 By: [Signature]



# California Environmental Engineering

2530 South Birch Street Santa Ana, Ca. 92707

**N2O Results for test number:** V6005315

Make:	TAO TAO	Eng. Fam:	DTAOXO.049A1T
Model:	ATA110B	Evap Fam:	
Year:	2013	Date:	June 3, 2014
VIN:	L5NAAHTJXD1024218	Tech:	ALEX HERRERA

Phase I Inputs		Phase II Inputs		Phase III Inputs	
Ambient	0.00	Ambient	0.00	Ambient	0.00
Sample	0.30	Sample	0.40	Sample	0.50
DF	68.20	DF	80.22	DF	67.02
V-Mix	2842.80	V-Mix	4862.60	V-Mix	2819.10
Miles	2.69	Miles	3.89	Miles	2.71
Km	4.33	Km	6.26	Km	4.35
Nox kf	0.92	Nox kf	0.92	Nox kf	0.91

Phase I Results		Phase II Results		Phase III Results	
N2Oconc	0.300	N2Oconc	0.400	N2Oconc	0.500
N2O mass	0.044	N2O mass	0.101	N2O mass	0.073
g/mi	0.016	g/mi	0.026	g/mi	0.027
g/km	0.010	g/km	0.016	g/km	0.017
g/m wgt	0.007	g/m wgt	0.026	g/m wgt	0.015
g/km wgt	0.004	g/km wgt	0.016	g/km wgt	0.010

<b>Total N2O in Grams per mile</b>	<b>0.04837025</b>
<b>Total N2O in Grams per kilometer</b>	<b>0.03005588</b>

(ii) Density<sub>N2O</sub> = Density of nitrous oxide is 51.81 g/ft<sup>3</sup> (1.83 kg/m<sup>3</sup>), at 68 °F (20 °C) and 760 mm Hg (101.3kPa) pressure.

V<sub>mix</sub> × Density<sub>N2O</sub> × (N<sub>2</sub> O<sub>conc</sub> / 1,000,000)

(B) N<sub>2</sub> O<sub>conc</sub> = N<sub>2</sub> O<sub>e</sub> - N<sub>2</sub> O<sub>d</sub> (1 - (1/DF)).

Title 40: Protection of Environment

PART 86—CONTROL OF EMISSIONS FROM NEW AND IN-USE HIGHWAY VEHICLES AND ENGINES

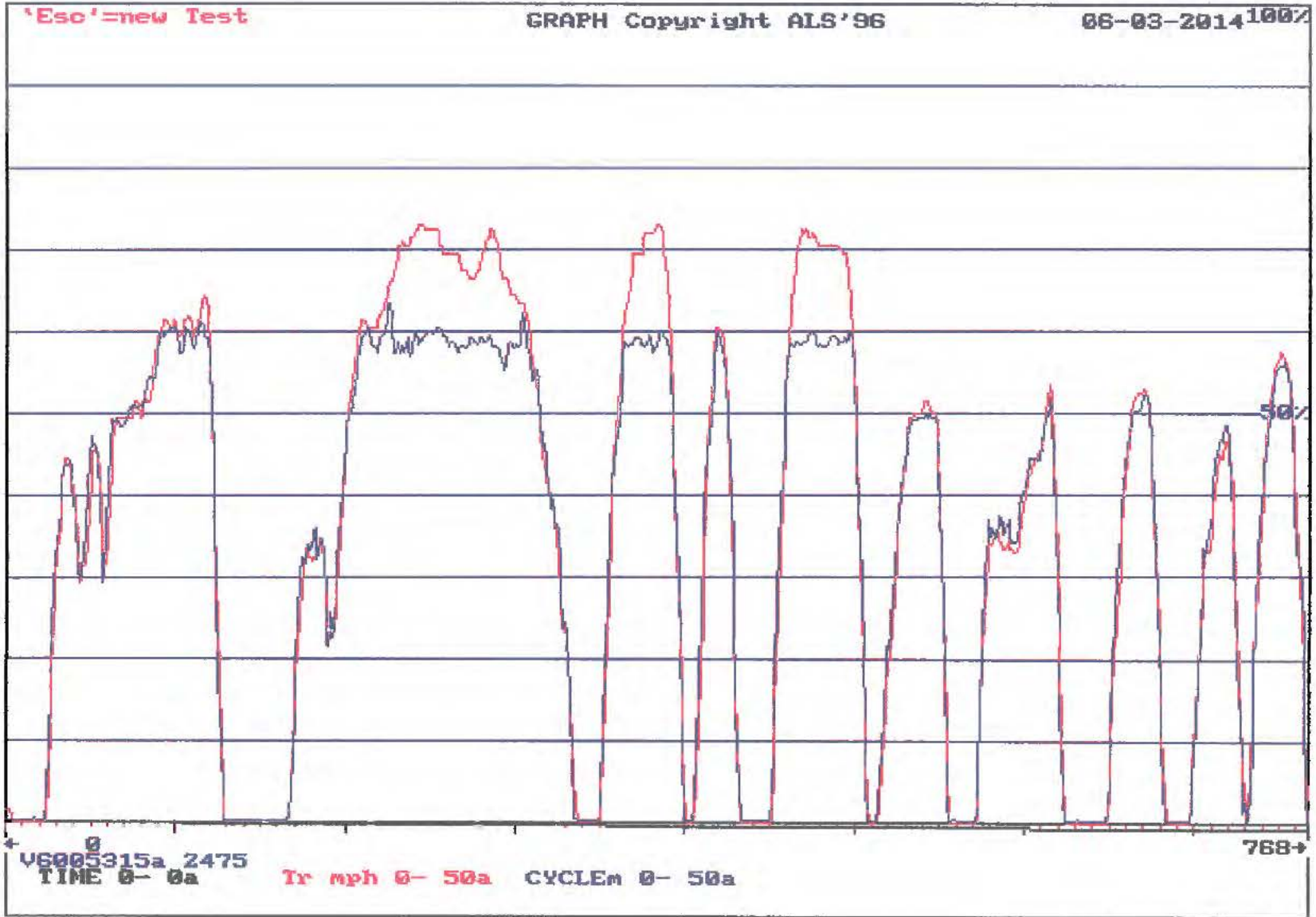
CEE Quality Audit

Accept  Reject   
 Date 6-3-14 By Alex Herrera



CX105

EPA-001386



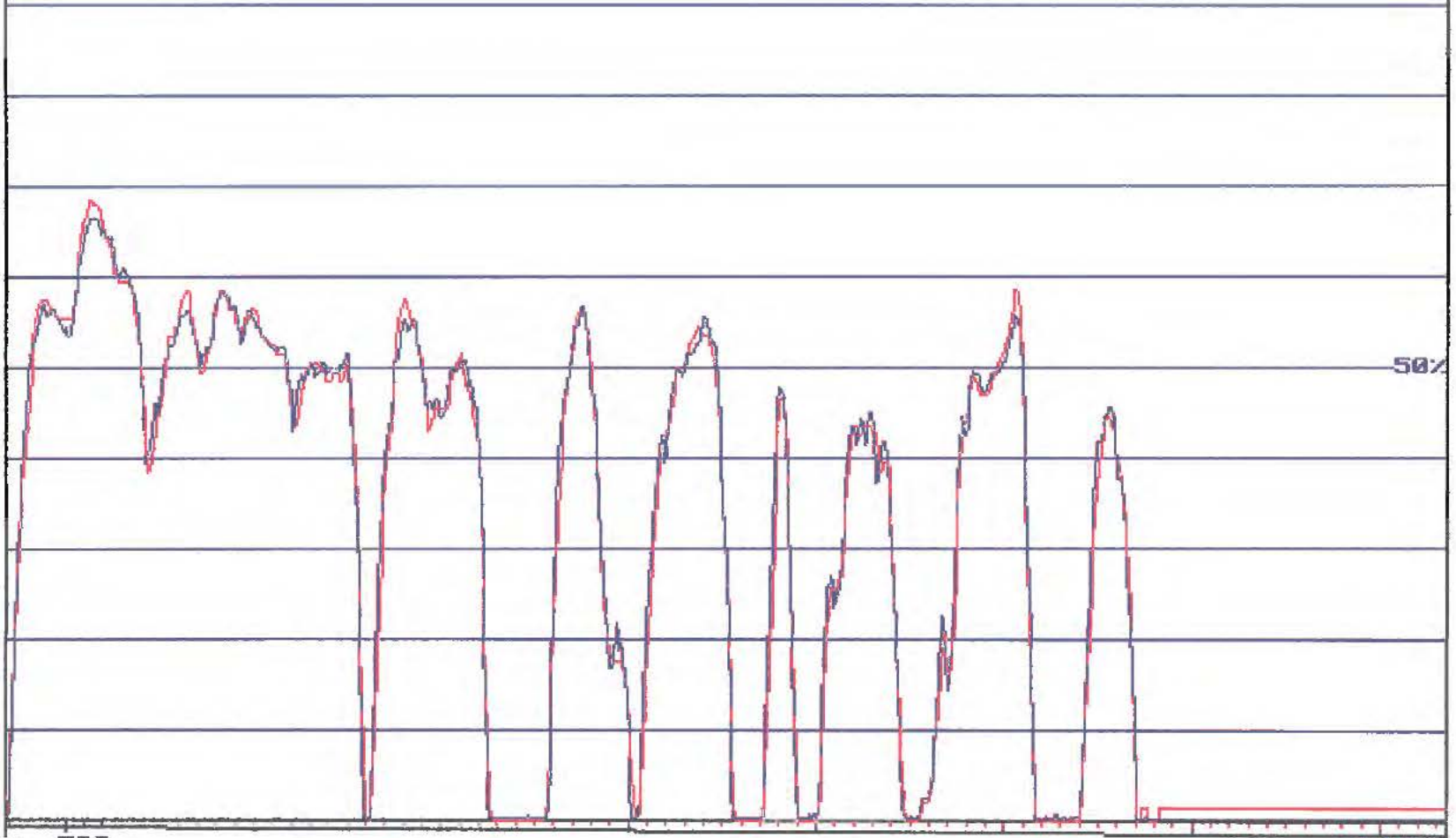
CEE Quality Audit

Accept  Reject   
Date 6-3-14 By: *[Signature]*

'Esc'=new Test

GRAPH Copyright ALS'96

06-03-2014 100%



768  
V6005315a 2475  
TIME 0-0a

Tr mph 0- 50a CYCLEW 0- 50a

1536+

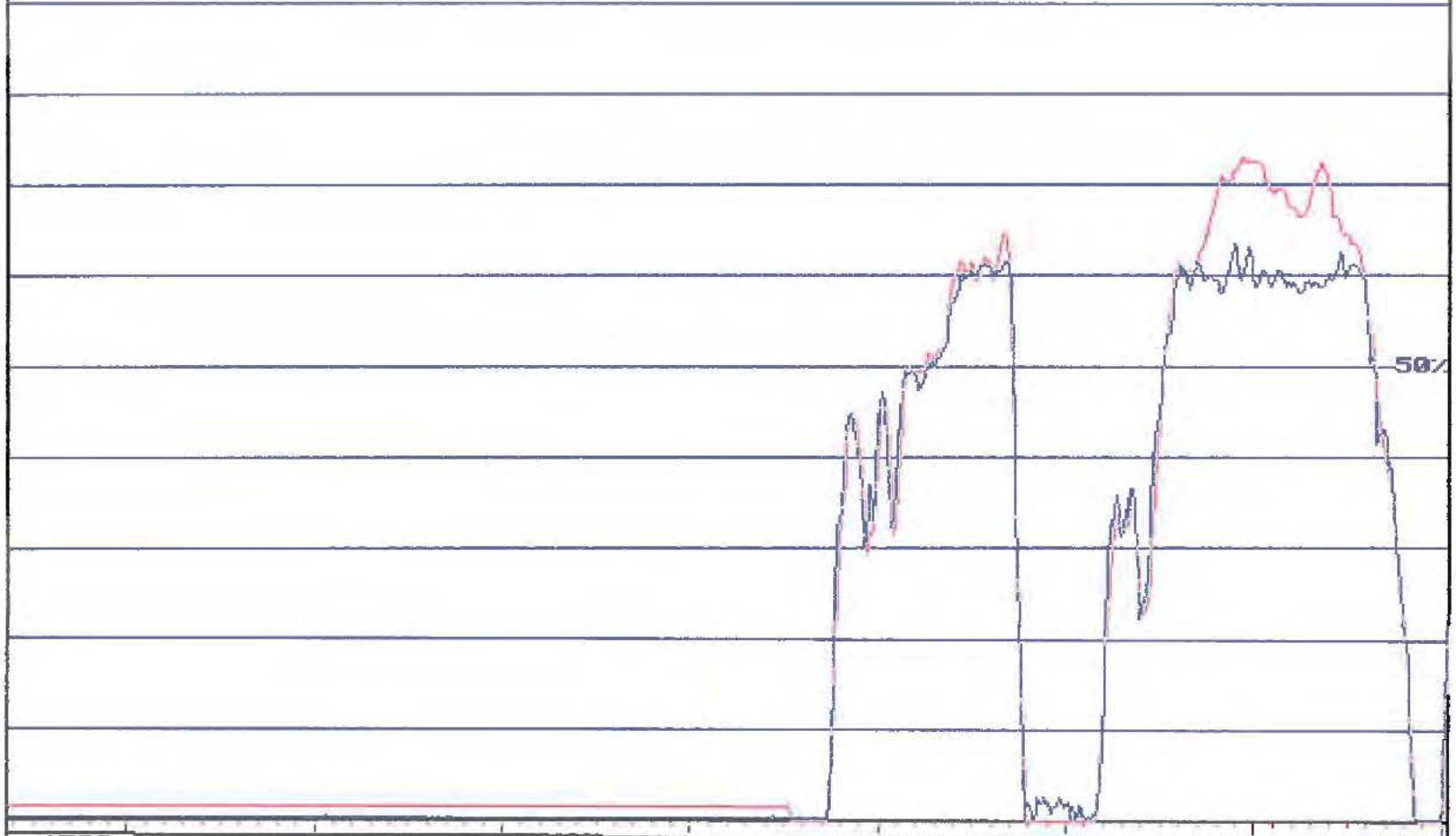
CX105

EPA-001387

'Eso'=new Test

GRAPH Copyright ALS'96

06-03-2014 100%



+ 1536  
V6005315a 2475  
TIME 0- 0a

Tr mph 0- 50a CYCLEm 0- 50a

2304+

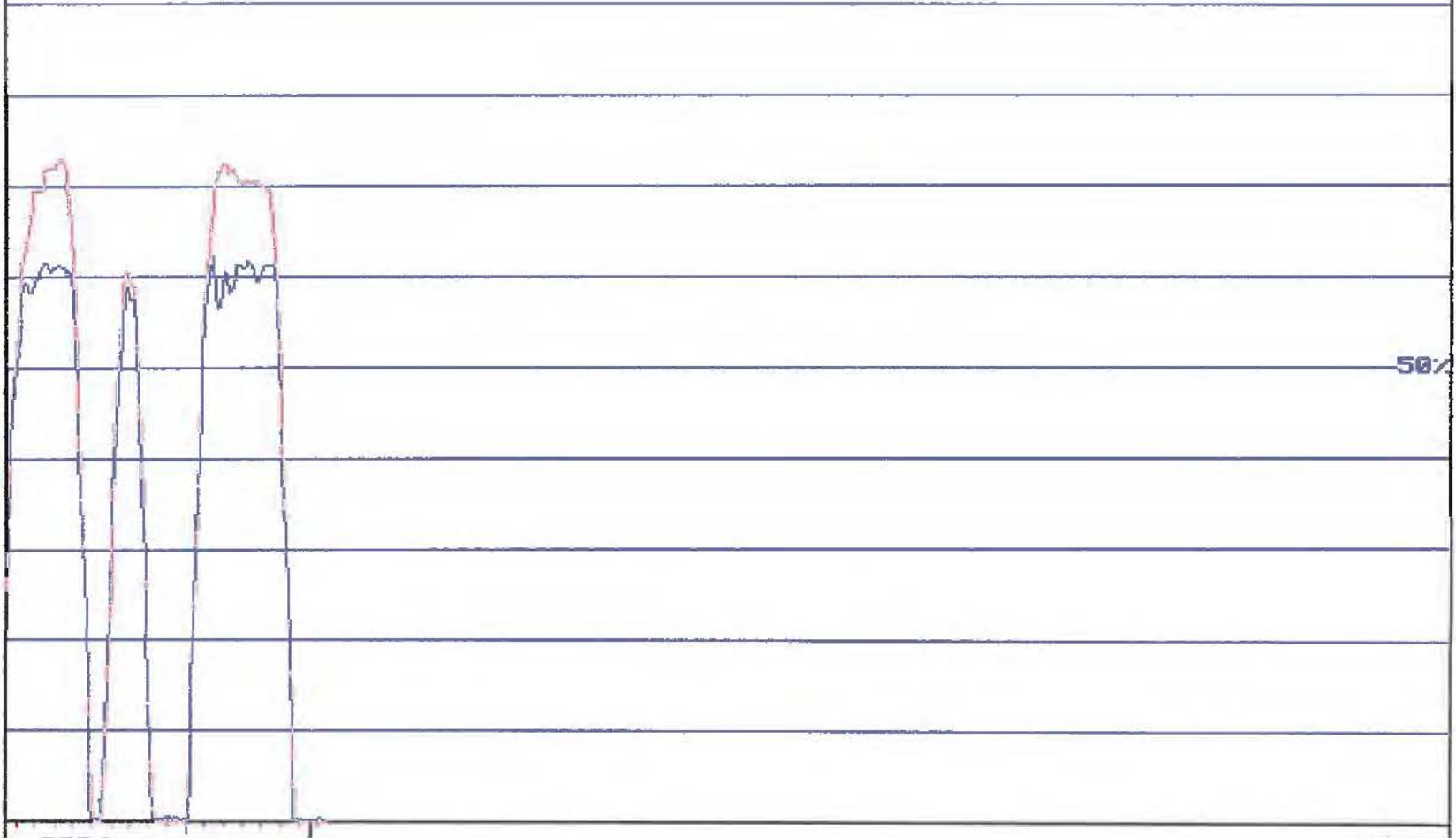
CX105

EPA-001388

'Esc'=new Test

GRAPH Copyright ALS'96

06-03-2014 100%



+ 2304  
V6005315a 2475  
TIME 0- 0a

Tr mph 0- 50a CYCLEm 0- 50a

3072→

CX105

EPA-001389



California Environmental Engineering  
2530 S. Birch Street, Santa Ana California  
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TEST NUMBER	V6005308	DATE	06-02-2014	RANGE	AUTO
VEHICLE REF	1300006-9	A.C.		FUEL TYPE	INDOLENE
V.I.N.	L5NAAHTJXD1024218	ENGINE FAM.	DTA0X0.049A1T	DENSITY	16.33
OPERATOR	ALEX HERRERA	EVAP.FAM.		SPECIF. CO2	13.4
DRIVER	RENE ACOSTA			Gr.C/gal.	2433
MAKE	TAO TAO	TEST TYPE	PREPH .MCH	FUEL Fract.	.8646
MODEL	ATA110B	SHIFT FILE	AUTO .M_H	SP. GRAVITY	.741
YEAR	2013	INERTIA WGT	160KG	N.H.V.	18489
TANK CAP	50%-.3	F0_SET_SI	5.19	WT FACTOR	0
ODOMETER	250km	F1_SET_SI	0.000	WT FACTOR	0
TRANS.	AUTO	F2_SET_SI	0.0241	WT FACTOR	0
REMARKS	W.O.T.				
REMARKS	LOW SPEED TRACE				
REMARKS					
START TIME	09:33:12	END TIME	09:56:05	FINAL ODO.	260.6KM

#	EVENT	MILES	Km	TIME	TIME trace	HOLD	TIME trace	ERROR	GrCtr1
1	crank	0.000	0.000	1.0	0.0 for	0.0	195.6 for	-115.5	531
2	phase 1	2.779	4.466	505.0	0.0 for	0.0	364.8 for	-2.9	531
3	phase 2	3.816	6.134	867.0	0.0 for	0.0	371.0 for	-11.7	531
4	end	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	460.8 for	-30.7	1
5	end	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
6	end	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
7	end	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
8	end	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
9	end	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
10	end	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
11	end	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
12	end	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
13	end	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
14	end	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
15	end	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0

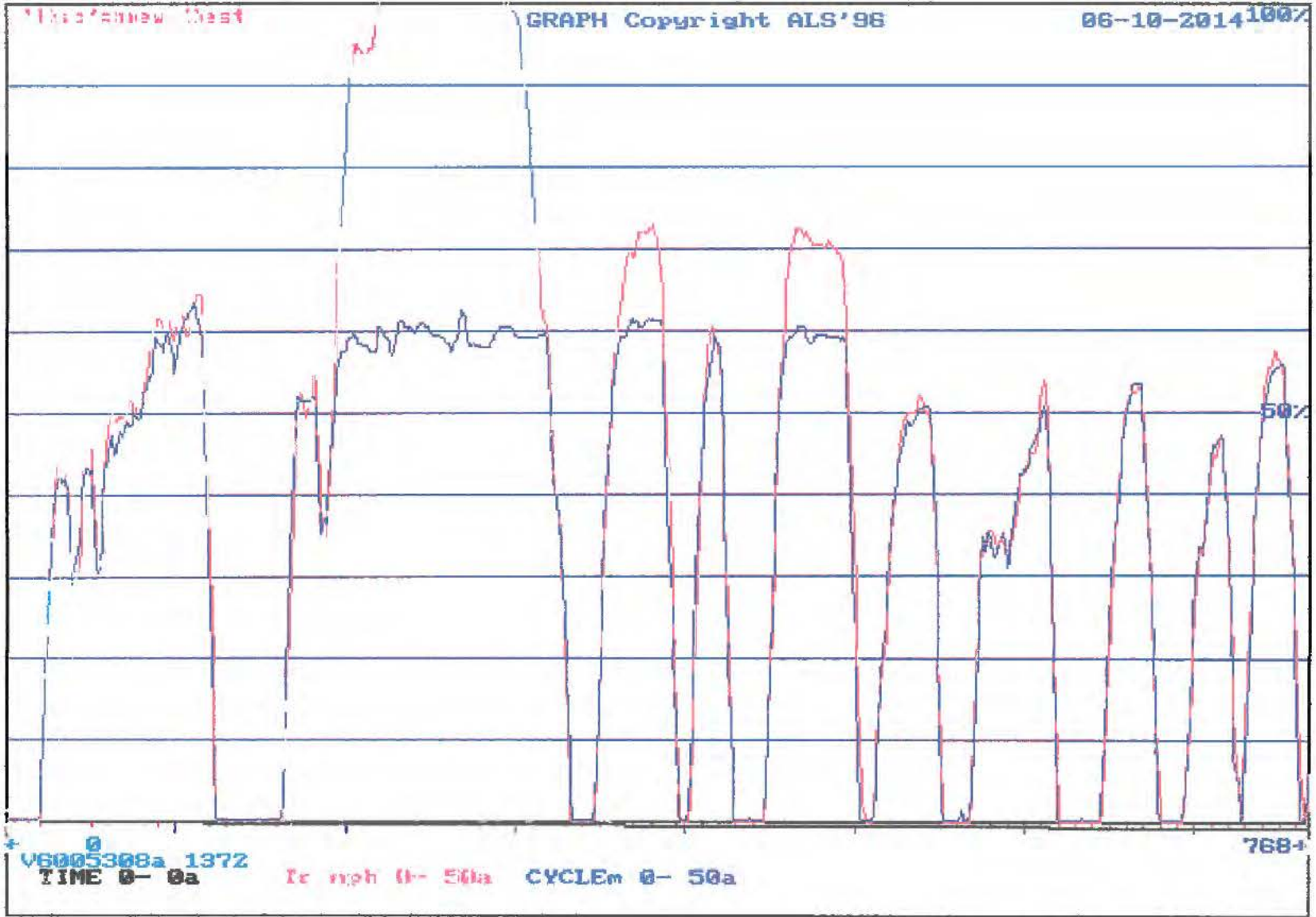
TEST COMPLETED 1372.0 SECONDS DVT= 161.5  
PHASE 1 6.595 10.600 1373.0 VOLUME= 7637.6

REMARKS  
REMARKS  
REMARKS

CEE Quality Audit  
Accept          Reject           
Date 6-3-14 By: L. Pharis

CX105

EPA-001391



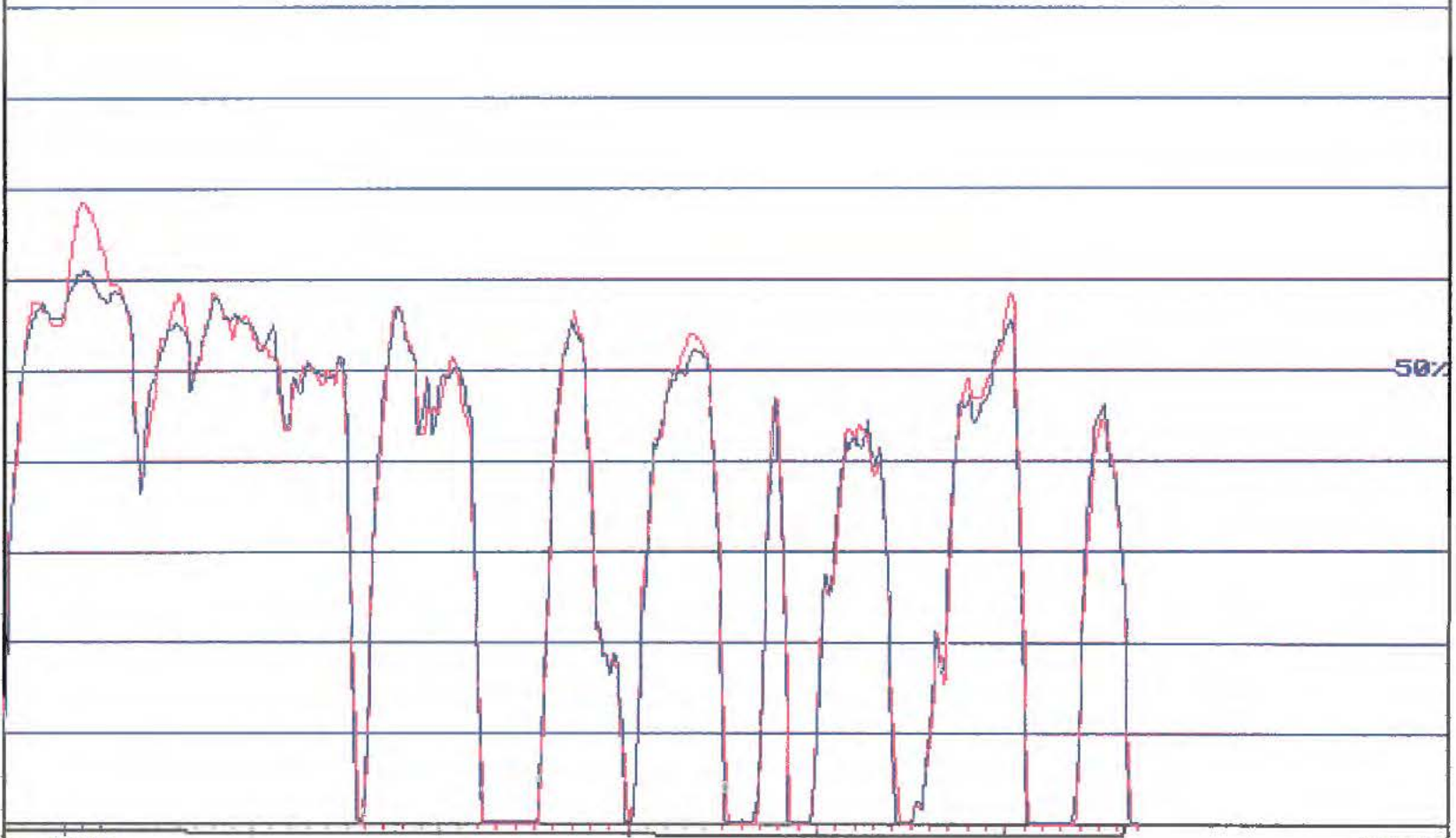
CEE Quality Audit  
Accept  Reject   
Date 6-3-14 By: L. Amachi



\*Esc'=new Test

GRAPH Copyright ALS'96

06-10-2014 100%



+ 768  
V6005308a 1372  
TIME 0- 6a

Tr mph 0- 50a CYCLEm 0- 50a

1536+

CX105

EPA-001392

Deterioration Factors page extracted from the certification application for



Conducted by:


California Environmental Engineering, LLC  
Santa Ana, California 92707

Test Date: 6/27/2014

CEE Project Number:  
1300006-10

Prepared for:  
TAO TAO, USA

Report Prepared by:

  
Larry Swincki, Project Manager  
California Environmental Engineering, LLC

Date: 7-1-14

**Test Vehicle**

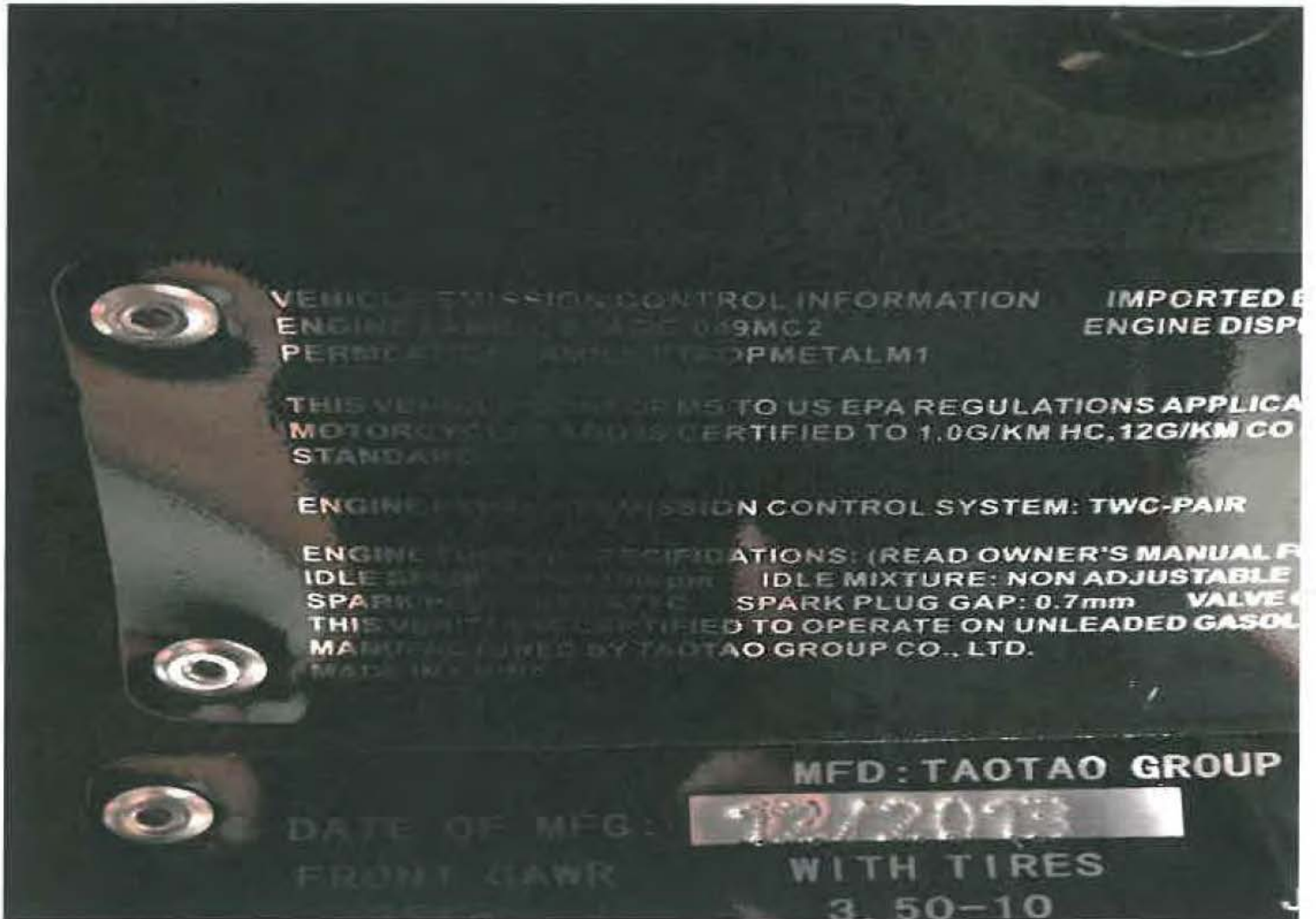
Test Vehicle: EDV 8

Engine Family: ETAOC.049MC2

Vehicle Model: CY50A

VIN Number: L9NTEACT2E1003902







## Test Procedures and Equipment

The CY50A on road scooter was subjected to emission testing in conformity with the applicable specifications set forth in 40 CFR Part 1051 to determine the levels of regulated exhaust emissions.

Prior to emission testing, the test vehicle was first checked in, and vehicle information was recorded and photos were taken (see Attachment A). The test vehicle was then aged to the low hour testing point to stabilize engine emission levels in conformity with 40CFR 1051.501(b). Aging of the test vehicle includes operating the test vehicle on a chassis dynamometer as per the Appendix IV of the 40 CFR Part 86 Durability Driving Procedures. After the completion of the aging, the vehicle was preconditioned for test the day before the emissions testing as per for the 40 CFR Part 1051 and Part 86.

For this emissions testing program, CEE tested the vehicles using the CVS bag analysis method, as per for the 40 CFR 86.509-90. The Horiba CVS Model 48 with Critical Flow Venturi system is used for dilute sample collection, and dilute and ambient sample bags are analyzed using the Horiba bag analysis system, which contains analyzers of the type specified in 40 CFR 86.511-90(b). The bench consists of Horiba 200 series gas analyzers and all associated solenoids, piping, flowmeters and pumps. Specifically, analyzers are as follows:

1. Total Hydrocarbons (Flame Ionization)
  - a. Horiba Model FIA 220
  - b. Ranges: 30, 100, 300 ppm C
2. Non-Methane Hydrocarbons (Flame Ionization)
  - a. Methane analyzed by a Bendix GC
  - b. Horiba Model FIA 220 Analyzer
  - c. Ranges:10, 30, 100 ppm C
1. Carbon Monoxide (NDIR)
  - a. Horiba Model AIA 210 (High Range)
  - b. Ranges: 0.5%, 2%
  - c. Horiba Model AIA 220 (Low Range)
  - d. Ranges: 50, 500 ppm
3. Carbon Dioxide (NDIR)
  - a. Horiba Model AIA 220
  - b. Ranges: 2, 4%
4. NOx (CLD)
  - a. Horiba Model CLA 220
  - b. Ranges: 10, 30, 100, 300 ppm

The test vehicle was driven on a 20" Real Time Motorcycle/ATV chassis dynamometer according to the requirements of 40 CFR 86.515-78 on the driving schedule specified in paragraph I of Appendix I to Part 86, as required by 1051.501(b). The dynamometer complies with the requirements of 40 CFR 86.508-78 and is calibrated in accord with 40 CFR 86.518-78. Road load and inertial simulation are provided by electric motor and both are computer controlled according to the requirements of 40 CFR 86.529-98. A variable speed blower compliant with the requirements of 40 CFR 86.508-78 is used. All emission related calculations are performed automatically by ALS software code designed in compliance with the specifications of 40 CFR 86.544-90, and emissions results are reported in grams/kilometer.

### **Carburetor Adjustability Determination**

The test vehicle was tested in its “as-received” condition only on the basis that the vehicle’s air fuel ratio is not adjustable. The carburetor bowl had breakaway screws with no slot. We tried to remove the screws with basic hand tools but could not get either screw removed. Thus, we determined that this carburetor was non-adjustable. Please see photos below.



### Test Results

The complete test report is provided in Attachment B. The useful life emissions for the test vehicle were calculated based on the low-hour test data and deterioration factors provided by the Tao Tao.

Test Number	Test Date	Emissions Results (g/km)			
		HC	NOx	HC+NOx	CO
V6005412	6/27/2014	0.415	0.261	0.676	4.019
Multiplicative Deterioration Factors (provided by TaoTao)				1.000/1.000	1.000
Full Useful Life Emissions				0.676	4.019

### Test Vehicle Retention

Each test vehicle will be retained at CEE for a minimum of 90 days after testing.

Attachment A

Vehicle Receipt  
Check-In Sheet  
Pre-Test Data Sheet  
Project Work Sheet  
Milcage Log

# TaoTao Vehicle Receipt

Date: 5-16-14

Vehicle Model: CY50A

Vehicle Color: red

Last Six of Vin# 003902

Received at CEE Time: 11:50

Received by: CP Swienicki

Receipant Signature: [Signature]

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Vehicle Model: \_\_\_\_\_

Vehicle Color: \_\_\_\_\_

Last Six of Vin#: \_\_\_\_\_

Released by CEE time: \_\_\_\_\_

Received by TaoTao: \_\_\_\_\_





### Motorcycle/ATV check-in procedure

	As Received	Adjusted
Check vehicle PJ# <u>13D0006-10</u>		
VIN# <u>L9NTEACT3E1003902</u>		
Check Engine Family# <u>ETA0C.049 M02</u>		
Check oil level	<u>Full</u>	
Check Spark plug gap	<u>16mm</u>	
Check Valve clearance-intake	<u>.005</u>	
exhaust	<u>.005</u>	
Check Tire pressure	<u>32,psi</u>	
Check battery voltage	<u>12.V</u>	
Start unit and let idle check RPM	_____	
Send to Lab		
Date <u>5-20-14</u>	Tech. <u>R. P. Minichi</u>	



Motorcycle Pre-Test Data Sheet

Date: 5-16-14 Project No. 1200006-10

Make: TAD TAD Model CY50A

Vin# L9NTEACT2E1003902 Year: 2014

Odometer: 1,9 Color: Red

Displace: 4900 Fuel System: 1X1V

Trans: CVT PCV:  Yes  No

Fuel Cap. 1.32gal X 50% .66gal

Eng. Fam. ETA00,049MC2 Evap Fam. \_\_\_\_\_

Curb Wt. 85KG + 80KG = 165KG

Inertia Wt. KG 160

Coefficients: A 5.19 B 0.0000 C 0.0241

Special Instructions: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

# TaoTao Project Work Sheet

Project # 1300006-10 EDV # 8

Vin# 19NTEACT2E1003902 Req. Miles 2500KM

<u>Work Required</u>	<u>Date Completed</u>	<u>Tech.</u>
Check-in	<u>5-20-14</u>	<u>LSJ</u>
Pictures	<u>5-20-14</u>	<u>LSJ</u>
<b>Durability 2500KM</b>	<u>5-25-14</u>	<u>MANCO</u>
Precondition	<u>6-26-14</u>	<u>Rene Acosta</u>
Test CVS75FTP	<u>6-27-14</u>	<u>ALEX HERRERA</u>
Data QA/QC	<u>6-27-14</u>	<u>LSJ</u>
Release	<u>                    </u>	<u>                    </u>



# MILEAGE ACCUMULATION LOG SHEET

PROJECT# 1300006-10

Make: TAO TAO

VIN# L9NTEARTJE1003902

CLIENT: TAO TAO

MODEL: CY50.9

ENG. FAM: ETADL049M02

YEAR: 2014

DATE	START TIME	END TIME	START ODO	END ODO	TOTAL MI.	TECH	COMMENTS
6/1/14	6:00 PM	12:00 PM	0	133.5 KM	72.1 M	BRAYAN U	
6/13/14	8:11 AM	11:45 AM	133.5	235.2 KM	126.9 M	MARIO H.	
6/17/14	1:05 PM	7:00 PM	235.2 KM	273.1 KM	147.7	MARIO H.	
6/17/14	6:30 PM	12:00 PM	273.1 KM	399.3 KM	213.6 M	BRAYAN U	
6/18/14	9:15 AM	10:50 AM	399.3 KM	530.7 KM	329.7 Miles	Mario H.	
6/18/14	7:30 PM	12:00 PM	530.7 KM	651.3 KM	394.6 M	BRAYAN U	
6/19/14	8:00 AM	11:40 AM	651.3 KM	771.2 KM	459.6 miles	Mario H.	
6/19/14	1:10 PM	4:15 PM	771.2 KM	892.3 KM	511.1 miles	Mario H.	
6/19/14	9:30 PM	12:00 PM	892.3 KM	1033.6 KM	601.3 M	BRAYAN U	
6/20/14	8:00 AM	11:50 AM	1033.6 KM	1187.3 KM	684 m. 14	Mario H.	
5/20/14	1:15 PM	4:45 PM	1187.3 KM	1310.3 KM	814 miles	Mario	
5/20/14	4:30 PM	11:00 PM	1310.3 KM	1447.8 KM	388.7 KM	BRAYAN U	
5/21/14	8 AM	12:00 PM	1447.8 KM	1615.0 KM	958.6	MARIO	
5/21/14	2:00	4:10 PM	1615.0 KM	1692	1024.2 M	Mario	
5/21/14	4:30 PM	12:00 PM	1692 KM	1902.3 KM	1136.5 M	BRAYAN U	
5/21/14	9:15 PM	12:00 PM	1902.3 KM	2095.7 KM	1736.2 M	BRAYAN U	
5/25/14	2:15 AM	12:00 PM	2095.7 KM	2284.9 KM	1340.3 mi	Mario H.	
5/25/14	1:10 PM	3:00 PM	2284.9 KM	2501.1 KM	1554.1	Mario H.	

EPA 501405

COMMENTS: \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

CEE Quality Audit  
 Accept  Reject   
 Date 5-26-14 By: *[Signature]*

Attachment B

Test Report



California Environmental Engineering  
2530 S. Birch Street, Santa Ana California  
\*\*\*\*\*

TEST NUMBER	V6005412	DATE	06-27-2014	RANGE	AUTO
VEHICLE REF	1300006-10	A.C.		FUEL TYPE	INDOLENE
V.I.N.	L9NTEACT2E1003902	ENGINE FAM.	ETA0C.049MC2	DENSITY	16.33
OPERATOR	ALEX HERRERA	EVAP.FAM.		SPECIF. CO2	13.4
DRIVER	RENE ACOSTA	TEST TYPE	EPAAH____.MCT	Gr.C/gal.	2433
MAKE	TAO TAO	SHIFT FILE	AUTO .M_T	FUEL Fract.	.8646
MODEL	CY50A	INERTIA WGT	160KG	SP. GRAVITY	.741
YEAR	2014	F0_SET_SI	5.19	N.H.V.	18489
TANK CAP	50%-.66	F1_SET_SI	0.000	WT FACTOR	.43
ODOMETER	2511.4km	F2_SET_SI	0.0241	WT FACTOR	1
TRANS.	AUTO			WT FACTOR	.57
REMARKS	CONFIRMATORY TEST				
REMARKS					
REMARKS					
START TIME	10:22:00	END TIME	11:03:10	FINAL ODO.	2525.9KM

#	EVENT	MILES	Km	TIME	TIME trace	HOLD	TIME trace	ERROR	GrCtr1
1	Ready	0.000	0.000	0.3	0.0 for	0.0	25.7 for	-1.4	1
2	Delay 10	0.000	0.000	10.0	0.0 for	0.0	28.6 for	-4.7	1
3	Ready	0.000	0.000	0.4	0.0 for	0.0	46.5 for	-2.6	281
4	Crank	0.000	0.000	1.3	0.0 for	0.0	58.1 for	-6.5	795
5	Phase 1	2.542	4.086	505.0	0.0 for	0.0	65.2 for	-1.7	787
6	Phase 2	3.816	6.133	864.0	0.0 for	0.0	83.7 for	-31.7	1831
7	Eng off	0.000	0.000	5.3	0.0 for	0.0	200.5 for	-91.1	1835
8	Phase 2	0.000	0.000	5.0	0.0 for	0.0	292.6 for	-3.2	1827
9	Soak+b1	0.000	0.001	15.0	0.0 for	0.0	358.3 for	-27.0	775
10	Soak	0.015	0.024	525.0	0.0 for	0.0	412.1 for	-5.8	2
11	Ready	0.000	0.001	16.2	0.0 for	0.0	455.0 for	-37.3	3
12	Crank 3	0.000	0.000	1.9	0.0 for	0.0	741.1 for	-2.8	835
13	Phase 3	2.643	4.248	505.0	0.0 for	0.0	745.6 for	-1.6	835
14	Delay 15	0.000	0.001	15.0	0.0 for	0.0	779.1 for	-6.5	3
15	Bags	0.000	0.000	1.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	7

TEST COMPLETED 2458.5 SECONDS DVT= 225.4

PHASE 1	THC	CO	NOX	CO2	NMHC	Tdry=	73.8	Tdp =	55.9
SAMPLE	48.67	116.4	8.5	0.143	3.0	BARO.=	753.50	SEC =	506.7
AMBIENT	3.80	0.5	0.3	0.039	1.7	NoxKf=	0.964	VOLC=	2815.0
GRAMS	2.065	10.757	1.206	152.47	2.004	M.P.G.	128.78	DF =	84.009
GMS/MI	0.812	4.232	0.474	59.98	.788	MPGnhv	133.10	MI =	2.542
G/Mwgt	0.140	0.728	0.082	10.31	.135	R-H =	53.60	KM =	4.086

PHASE 2	THC	CO	NOX	CO2	NMHC	Tdry=	74.7	Tdp =	56.6
SAMPLE	33.06	175.8	6.0	0.128	2.7	BARO.=	753.50	SEC =	874.3
AMBIENT	3.37	0.1	0.3	0.039	1.7	NoxKf=	0.972	VOLC=	4852.0
GRAMS	2.355	28.107	1.457	224.99	2.273	M.P.G.	122.94	DF =	90.002
GMS/MI	0.617	7.366	0.382	58.96	.595	MPGnhv	125.73	MI =	3.816
G/Mwgt	0.309	3.683	0.191	29.48	.297	R-H =	53.30	KM =	6.133

PHASE 3	THC	CO	NOX	CO2	NMHC	Tdry=	74.5	Tdp =	57.0
SAMPLE	42.78	165.1	8.7	0.141	2.8	BARO.=	753.50	SEC =	506.9
AMBIENT	3.38	0.1	0.3	0.040	1.7	NoxKf=	0.976	VOLC=	2813.4
GRAMS	1.812	15.305	1.250	148.04	1.760	M.P.G.	132.46	DF =	82.824
GMS/MI	0.686	5.791	0.473	56.01	.666	MPGnhv	136.21	MI =	2.643
G/Mwgt	0.160	1.351	0.110	13.06	.155	R-H =	54.50	KM =	4.248

\*\*\*\*\*

WEIGHTED	THC	CO	NOX	CO2	NMHC	FUEL ECONOMY			
GRAMS/MI	0.667	6.460	0.419	58.45	.645	M.P.G.	126.04	NHVmpg	129.282
GRAMS/KM	0.415	4.019	0.261	36.36	.401	L/100k	1.87	NHVkpl	54.968

\*\*\*\*\*

CEE Quality Audit

Accept  Reject   
Date 6-27-14 By EPA 001407

California Environmental Engineering  
2530 S. Birch Street, Santa Ana California  
\*\*\*\*\*

TEST NUMBER	V6005412	DATE	06-27-2014	RANGE	AUTO
VEHICLE REF	1300006-10	A.C.		FUEL TYPE	INDOLENE
V.I.N.	L9NTEACT2E1003902	ENGINE FAM.	ETA0C.049MC2	DENSITY	16.33
OPERATOR	ALEX HERRERA	EVAP.FAM.		SPECIF. CO2	13.4
DRIVER	RENE ACOSTA			Gr.C/gal.	2433
MAKE	TAO TAO	TEST TYPE	EPAAH____.MCT	FUEL Fract.	.8646
MODEL	CY50A	SHIFT FILE	AUTO .M_T	SP. GRAVITY	.741
YEAR	2014	INERTIA WGT	160KG	N.H.V.	18489
TANK CAP	50%-.66	F0_SET_SI	5.19	WT FACTOR	.43
ODOMETER	2511.4km	F1_SET_SI	0.000	WT FACTOR	1
TRANS.	AUTO	F2_SET_SI	0.0241	WT FACTOR	.57
REMARKS	CONFIRMATORY TEST				
REMARKS					
REMARKS					

MODE		THCd3A	COLd2A	NOXd2A	CO2d1A	CH4d1A	TIME
SAMPLE1	snif	49.44	114.0	8.5	0.147	2.90	10:31:09
ZERO	set	0.08	-0.3	0.2	0.002	0.05	10:32:20
OFFSET	10% Lim	+0.1	-0.1	+0.2	+0.1	+0.1	
SPAN	set	98.91	236.5	93.3	1.936	48.68	10:33:21
OFFSET	10% Lim	+0.5	+2.2	+0.2	+0.0	+1.0	
ZERO	set	-0.37	-0.2	0.2	0.000	0.00	10:34:22
AMBIENT1	read	3.80	0.5	0.3	0.039	1.76	10:35:22
SAMPLE1	read	48.67	116.4	8.5	0.143	3.05	10:36:22
ZERO	chek	-0.20	-0.3	0.3	-0.002	0.00	10:37:22
SPAN	chek	98.39	232.0	93.2	1.930	48.56	10:38:22
SPAN VALUES		98.40	230.0	93.1	1.935	48.20	END # 1

MODE		THCd3A	COLd2A	NOXd2A	CO2d1A	CH4d1A	TIME
SAMPLE2	snif	33.08	156.9	6.1	0.131	2.50	10:45:41
ZERO	set	0.06	-0.1	0.4	0.004	0.05	10:46:41
OFFSET	10% Lim	+0.1	-0.0	+0.4	+0.2	+0.1	
SPAN	set	98.79	238.2	93.6	1.936	48.48	10:47:42
OFFSET	10% Lim	+0.4	+2.7	+0.5	+0.0	+0.6	
ZERO	set	-0.37	-0.9	0.1	-0.002	0.01	10:48:43
AMBIENT2	read	3.37	0.1	0.3	0.039	1.76	10:49:43
SAMPLE2	read	33.06	175.8	6.0	0.128	2.78	10:50:43
ZERO	chek	-0.18	-0.7	0.1	-0.003	0.01	10:51:43
SPAN	chek	98.47	230.0	93.1	1.932	48.70	10:52:43
SPAN VALUES		98.40	230.0	93.1	1.935	48.20	END # 2

MODE		THCd3A	COLd2A	NOXd2A	CO2d1A	CH4d1A	TIME
SAMPLE3	snif	42.61	233.2	8.8	0.140	2.85	11:03:39
ZERO	set	0.15	0.0	0.5	0.002	0.05	11:04:39
OFFSET	10% Lim	+0.2	+0.0	+0.5	+0.1	+0.1	
SPAN	set	98.90	238.1	93.6	1.923	48.47	11:05:40
OFFSET	10% Lim	+0.5	+2.7	+0.5	-0.6	+0.5	
ZERO	set	-0.43	-0.9	0.1	-0.001	0.03	11:06:41
AMBIENT3	read	3.38	0.1	0.3	0.040	1.75	11:07:41
SAMPLE3	read	42.78	165.1	8.7	0.141	2.85	11:08:41
ZERO	chek	-0.20	-0.7	0.0	0.000	0.01	11:09:41
SPAN	chek	98.37	230.0	93.4	1.938	48.65	11:10:41
SPAN VALUES		98.40	230.0	93.1	1.935	48.20	END # 3

□

CEE Quality Audit  
Accept  Reject   
Date 6-27-14 By: [Signature]



# California Environmental Engineering

2530 South Birch Street Santa Ana, Ca. 92707

**N2O Results for test number: V6005412**

Make:	TAO TAO	Eng. Fam:	ETAOC.049MC2
Model:	CY50A	Evap Fam:	
Year:	2014	Date:	June 27, 2014
VIN:	L9NTEACT2E1003902	Tech:	ALEX HERRERA

Phase I Inputs		Phase II Inputs		Phase III Inputs	
Ambient	0.00	Ambient	0.00	Ambient	0.00
Sample	0.90	Sample	0.60	Sample	0.70
DF	84.01	DF	90.00	DF	82.82
V-Mix	2815.00	V-Mix	4852.00	V-Mix	2813.40
Miles	2.54	Miles	3.82	Miles	2.64
Km	4.09	Km	6.14	Km	4.25
Nox kf	0.96	Nox kf	0.97	Nox kf	0.98

Phase I Results		Phase II Results		Phase III Results	
N2Oconc	0.900	N2Oconc	0.600	N2Oconc	0.700
N2O mass	0.131	N2O mass	0.151	N2O mass	0.102
g/mi	0.052	g/mi	0.040	g/mi	0.039
g/km	0.032	g/km	0.025	g/km	0.024
g/m wgt	0.022	g/m wgt	0.040	g/m wgt	0.022
g/km wgt	0.014	g/km wgt	0.025	g/km wgt	0.014

<b>Total N2O in Grams per mile</b>	<b>0.083734267</b>
<b>Total N2O in Grams per kilometer</b>	<b>0.052030061</b>

(ii)  $Density_{N2O}$  = Density of nitrous oxide is 51.81 g/ft<sup>3</sup> (1.83 kg/m<sup>3</sup>), at 68 °F (20 °C) and 760 mm Hg (101.3kPa) pressure.

$$V_{mix} \times Density_{N2O} \times (N_2 O_{conc} / 1,000,000)$$

$$(B) N_2 O_{conc} = N_2 O_e - N_2 O_d (1 - (1/DF)).$$

Title 40: Protection of Environment

PART 86—CONTROL OF EMISSIONS FROM NEW AND IN-USE HIGHWAY VEHICLES AND ENGINES

CEE Quality Audit  
 Accept  Reject   
 Date 6-27-14 By: [Signature]

California Environmental Engineering  
2530 S. Birch Street. Santa Ana California  
\*\*\*\*\*

TEST NUMBER	V6005407	DATE	06-26-2014	RANGE	AUTO
VEHICLE REF	1300006-10	A.C.		FUEL TYPE	INDOLENE
V.I.N.	L9NTEACT2E1003902	ENGINE FAM.	ETA0C.049MC2	DENSITY	16.33
OPERATOR	ALEX HERRERA	EVAP.FAM.		SPECIF. CO2	13.4
DRIVER	RENE ACOSTA			Gr.C/gal.	2433
MAKE	TAO TAO	TEST TYPE	PREPH____.MCT	FUEL Fract.	.8646
MODEL	CY50A	SHIFT FILE	AUTO .M_T	SP. GRAVITY	.741
YEAR	2014	INERTIA WGT	160KG	N.H.V.	18489
TANK CAP	50%=.66	F0_SET_SI	5.19	WT FACTOR	0
ODOMETER	2501.1km	F1_SET_SI	0.000	WT FACTOR	0
TRANS.	AUTO	F2_SET_SI	0.0241	WT FACTOR	0
REMARKS					
REMARKS					
REMARKS					
START TIME	15:05:19	END TIME	15:28:11	FINAL ODO.	2511.4KM

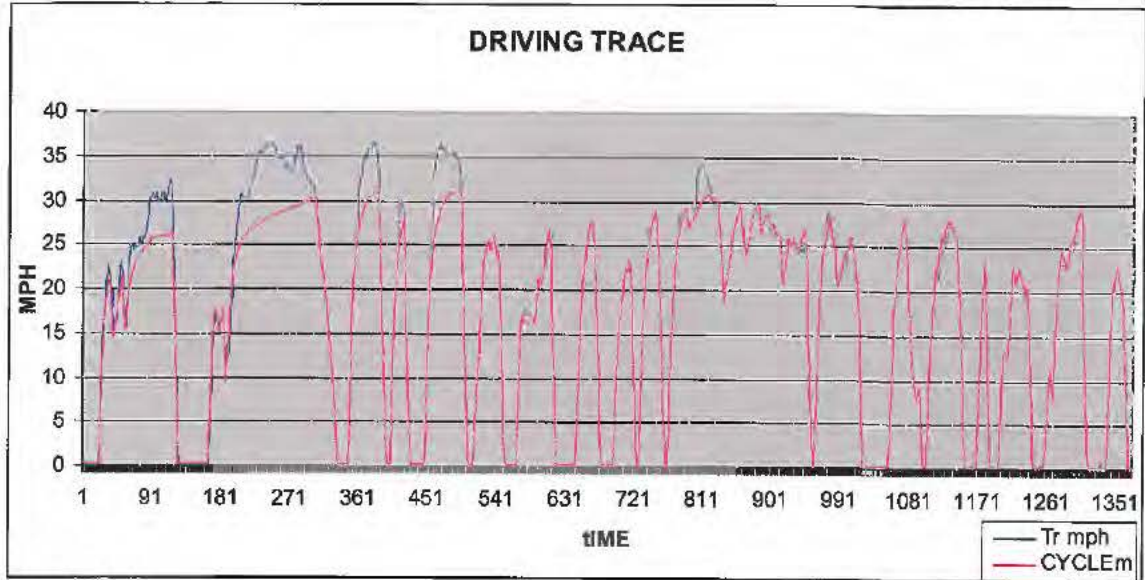
#	EVENT	MILES	Km	TIME	TIME trace	HOLD	TIME trace	ERROR	GrCtrl
1	CRANK	0.000	0.000	0.1	0.0 for	0.0	87.6 for	-8.6	531
2	PHASE 1	2.552	4.102	505.0	0.0 for	0.0	100.2 for	-4.6	531
3	PHASE 2	3.843	6.177	867.0	0.0 for	0.0	110.1 for	-5.0	531
4	END	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	203.1 for	-9.5	513
5	END	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	217.6 for	-50.7	0
6	Phase 2	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	274.4 for	-11.3	0
7	Eng off	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	363.9 for	-5.0	0
8	Phase 2	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	370.4 for	-12.2	0
9	Soak+b1	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	457.9 for	-22.9	0
10	Soak	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	481.3 for	-2.1	0
11	Ready	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	808.2 for	-2.6	0
12	Crank 3	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
13	Phase 3	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
14	Delay 15	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
15	Bags	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0

TEST COMPLETED 1372.0 SECONDS DVT= 139.2  
PHASE 1 6.395 10.279 1372.1 VOLUME= 7639.9

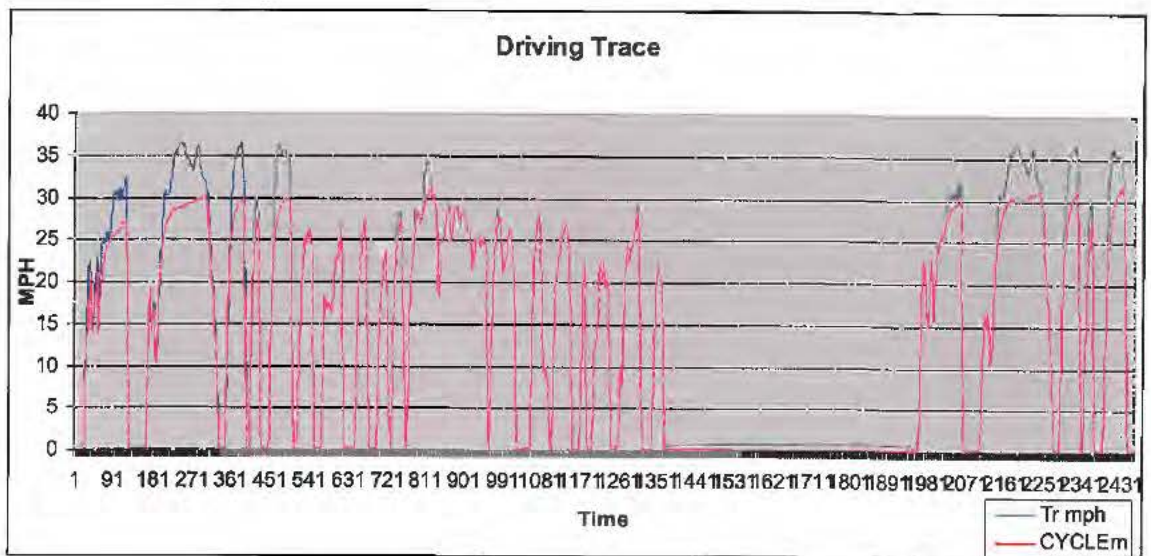
REMARKS  
REMARKS  
REMARKS

**CEE Quality Audit**  
Accept  Reject   
Date 6-27-14 By: [Signature]  
EPA-001410

Test: V6005407 6/26/2014 Prep. EDV 8 CY50A Vin. L9NTEACT2E1003902



Test: V6005412 6/27/2014 FTP EDV 8 CY50A Vin. L9NTEACT2E1003902



CEE Quality Audit  
Accept  Reject   
Date 6-27-14 By: [Signature]



Deterioration Factors page extracted from the certification application for



Conducted by:

California Environmental Engineering, LLC  
Santa Ana, California 92707

Test Date: 6/11/2014

CEE Project Number:  
1300006-11

Prepared for:  
TAO TAO, USA

Report Prepared by:

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads 'Larry Swiencki'. The signature is written in a cursive style and is positioned above a horizontal line.

Larry Swiencki, Project Manager  
California Environmental Engineering, LLC

Date: 6-16-14

**Test Vehicle**

Test Vehicle: EDV 9

Engine Family: DTAOXO.12A1T

Vehicle Model: ATA125-D

VIN Number: L5NAAHTJ3D1019751





## Test Procedures and Equipment

The ATA125-D off road atv was subjected to emission testing in conformity with the applicable specifications set forth in 40 CFR Part 1051 to determine the levels of regulated exhaust emissions.

Prior to emission testing, the test vehicle was first checked in, and vehicle information was recorded and photos were taken (see Attachment A). The test vehicle was then aged to the low hour testing point to stabilize engine emission levels in conformity with 40CFR 1051.501(b). Aging of the test vehicle includes operating the test vehicle on a chassis dynamometer as per the Appendix IV of the 40 CFR Part 86 Durability Driving Procedures. After the completion of the aging, the vehicle was preconditioned for test the day before the emissions testing as per for the 40 CFR Part 1051 and Part 86.

For this emissions testing program, CEE tested the vehicles using the CVS bag analysis method, as per for the 40 CFR 86.509-90. The Horiba CVS Model 48 with Critical Flow Venturi system is used for dilute sample collection, and dilute and ambient sample bags are analyzed using the Horiba bag analysis system, which contains analyzers of the type specified in 40 CFR 86.511-90(b). The bench consists of Horiba 200 series gas analyzers and all associated solenoids, piping, flowmeters and pumps. Specifically, analyzers are as follows:

1. Total Hydrocarbons (Flame Ionization)
  - a. Horiba Model FIA 220
  - b. Ranges: 30, 100, 300 ppm C
2. Non-Methane Hydrocarbons (Flame Ionization)
  - a. Methane analyzed by a Bendix GC
  - b. Horiba Model FIA 220 Analyzer
  - c. Ranges:10, 30, 100 ppm C
1. Carbon Monoxide (NDIR)
  - a. Horiba Model AIA 210 (High Range)
  - b. Ranges: 0.5%, 2%
  - c. Horiba Model AIA 220 (Low Range)
  - d. Ranges: 50, 500 ppm
3. Carbon Dioxide (NDIR)
  - a. Horiba Model AIA 220
  - b. Ranges: 2, 4%
4. NO<sub>x</sub> (CLD)
  - a. Horiba Model CLA 220
  - b. Ranges: 10, 30, 100, 300 ppm

The test vehicle was driven on a 20" Real Time Motorcycle/ATV chassis dynamometer according to the requirements of 40 CFR 86.515-78 on the driving schedule specified in paragraph I of Appendix I to Part 86, as required by 1051.501(b). The dynamometer complies with the requirements of 40 CFR 86.508-78 and is calibrated in accord with 40 CFR 86.518-78. Road load and inertial simulation are provided by electric motor and both are computer controlled according to the requirements of 40 CFR 86.529-98. A variable speed blower compliant with the requirements of 40 CFR 86.508-78 is used. All emission related calculations are performed automatically by ALS software code designed in compliance with the specifications of 40 CFR 86.544-90, and emissions results are reported in grams/kilometer



### **Carburetor Adjustability Determination**

The test vehicle was tested in its “as-received” condition only on the basis that the vehicle’s air fuel ratio is not adjustable. The carburetor bowl had breakaway screws with no slot. We tried to remove the screws with basic hand tools but could not get either screw removed. Thus, we determined that this carburetor was non-adjustable. Please see photos below.



## Test Results

The complete test report is provided in Attachment B. The useful life emissions for the test vehicle were calculated based on the low-hour test data and deterioration factors provided by the Tao Tao.

Test Number	Test Date	Emissions Results (g/km)			
		HC	NOx	HC+NOx	CO
V6005350	6/11/2014	0.187	0.227	0.414	3.542
Multiplicative Deterioration Factors (provided by TaoTao)				1.019	1.000
Full Useful Life Emissions				0.422	3.542

## Test Vehicle Retention

Each test vehicle will be retained at CEE for a minimum of 90 days after testing.

Attachment A

Vehicle Receipt  
Check-In Sheet  
Pre-Test Data Sheet  
Project Work Sheet  
Mileage Log

# TaoTao Vehicle Receipt

Date: 5-16-14

Vehicle Model: ATA170B

Vehicle Color: Black/Red

Last Six of Vin# 019751

Received at CEE Time: 11:35

Received by: LPSwiencki

Receiptant Signature: L Swiencki

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Vehicle Model: \_\_\_\_\_

Vehicle Color: \_\_\_\_\_

Last Six of Vin#: \_\_\_\_\_

Released by CEE time: \_\_\_\_\_

Received by TaoTao: \_\_\_\_\_







### Motorcycle Pre-Test Data Sheet

Date: 5-16-14 Project No. 1300006-11

Make: JAPTAO Model ATA110R

Vin# LSNAAH7F3D1019751 Year: 2013

Odometer: NA Color: Blk/Red

Displace: 110 cc Fuel System: IXIV

Trans: Auto PCV: X Yes        No       

Fuel Cap. 2.3L = 0.60 gal X 50% .3

Eng. Fam. DTACXC12AIT Evap Fam.       

Curb Wt. 185 lbs = 83.9 + 80 = 163.9 KG

Inertia Wt. KG 140

Coefficients: A 5.19 B 0.0000 C 0.0241

Special Instructions: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

# TaoTao Project Work Sheet

Project # 1300006-11 EDV # 9

Vin# 15NAAHTJ3D1019751 Req. Miles 250KM

<u>Work Required</u>	<u>Date Completed</u>	<u>Tech.</u>
Check-in	<u>5-19-14</u>	<u>[Signature]</u>
Pictures	<u>5-19-14</u>	<u>[Signature]</u>
Durability 250KM	<u>5-28-14</u>	<u>J. U</u>
Precondition	<u>6-10-14</u>	<u>AH</u>
Test CVS75FTP	<u>6-11-14</u>	<u>AH</u>
Data QA/QC	<u>6-15-14</u>	<u>[Signature]</u>
Release	<u>                    </u>	<u>                    </u>

# MILEAGE ACCUMULATION LOG SHEET

PROJECT# 1300006-11  
 Make: TAO TAO  
 VIN# LSNAAH7J3D1019751

CLIENT: TAO TAO  
 MODEL: ATA 110 II  
 ENG. FAM: DTADYO.12AIT

YEAR: 2013

DATE	START TIME	END TIME	START ODO	END ODO	TOTAL MI.	TECH	COMMENTS
5-26-14	9:00 AM	5:00	180	180		JAM	
5-28-14	8:00	11:00	180	251		JAM	

CX107

COMMENTS: \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

EPA001424

Attachment B

Test Report

California Environmental Engineering  
2530 S. Birch Street, Santa Ana California  
\*\*\*\*\*

TEST NUMBER	V6005350	DATE	06-11-2014	RANGE	AUTO
VEHICLE REF	1300006-11	A.C.		FUEL TYPE	INDOLENE
V.I.N.	L5NAAHTJ3D1019751	ENGINE FAM.	DTA0X0.12A1T	DENSITY	16.33
OPERATOR	ALEX HERRERA	EVAP.FAM.		SPECIF. CO2	13.4
DRIVER	RENE ACOSTA			Gr.C/gal.	2433
MAKE	TAO TAO	TEST TYPE	EPAAH____.MCT	FUEL Fract.	.8646
MODEL	ATA110B	SHIFT FILE	AUTO .M_T	SP. GRAVITY	.741
YEAR	2013	INERTIA WGT	160KG	N.H.V.	18489
TANK CAP	50%-.3	F0_SET_SI	5.19	WT FACTOR	.43
ODOMETER	281.5km	F1_SET_SI	0.000	WT FACTOR	1
TRANS.	AUTO	F2_SET_SI	0.0241	WT FACTOR	.57
REMARKS	W O T				
REMARKS	CONFIRMATORY				
REMARKS					
START TIME	10:40:04	END TIME	11:21:16	FINAL ODO.	296.4KM

#	EVENT	MILES	Km	TIME	TIME trace	HOLD	TIME trace	ERROR	GrCtr1
1	Ready	0.000	0.000	0.3	0.0 for	0.0	110.8 for	-3.8	1
2	Delay 10	0.000	0.000	10.0	0.0 for	0.0	217.7 for	-74.1	1
3	Ready	0.000	0.000	0.5	0.0 for	0.0	292.6 for	-7.2	281
4	Crank	0.000	0.000	2.8	0.0 for	0.0	360.9 for	-24.7	795
5	Phase 1	2.675	4.300	505.0	0.0 for	0.0	457.8 for	-34.4	787
6	Phase 2	3.878	6.234	864.0	0.0 for	0.0	804.1 for	-13.0	1831
7	Eng Off	0.000	0.000	3.3	0.0 for	0.0	1486.3 for	-1.5	1835
8	Phase 2	0.000	0.000	5.0	0.0 for	0.0	1594.9 for	-70.4	1827
9	Soak+b1	0.000	0.001	15.0	0.0 for	0.0	1737.2 for	-21.2	775
10	Soak	0.015	0.023	525.0	0.0 for	0.0	1832.3 for	-33.9	2
11	Ready	0.001	0.001	19.6	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	3
12	Crank 3	0.000	0.000	0.6	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	835
13	Phase 3	2.719	4.371	505.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	835
14	Delay 15	0.000	0.001	15.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	3
15	Bags	0.000	0.000	1.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	7

TEST COMPLETED 2458.6 SECONDS DVT= 286.9

PHASE 1	THC	CO	NOX	CO2	NMHC	Tdry=	73.0	Tdp =	50.9
SAMPLE	22.58	109.1	7.7	0.181	3.0	BARO.=	753.50	SEC =	508.3
AMBIENT	4.05	0.7	0.3	0.045	1.8	NoxKf=	0.917	VOLC=	2828.6
GRAMS	0.859	10.110	1.040	200.42	.801	M.P.G.	108.85	DF =	69.012
GMS/MI	0.321	3.780	0.389	74.92	.299	MPGnhv	109.68	MI =	2.675
G/Mwgt	0.056	0.663	0.068	13.15	.052	R-H =	45.80	KM =	4.300

PHASE 2	THC	CO	NOX	CO2	NMHC	Tdry=	74.1	Tdp =	51.2
SAMPLE	17.43	140.1	6.0	0.149	3.0	BARO.=	753.50	SEC =	872.3
AMBIENT	3.55	1.0	0.4	0.044	1.8	NoxKf=	0.919	VOLC=	4851.3
GRAMS	1.103	22.251	1.353	265.48	1.014	M.P.G.	113.74	DF =	81.334
GMS/MI	0.284	5.736	0.349	68.44	.261	MPGnhv	114.50	MI =	3.879
G/Mwgt	0.142	2.868	0.174	34.22	.130	R-H =	44.70	KM =	6.235

PHASE 3	THC	CO	NOX	CO2	NMHC	Tdry=	73.2	Tdp =	51.2
SAMPLE	22.97	206.8	7.6	0.168	3.6	BARO.=	753.50	SEC =	505.6
AMBIENT	3.65	1.0	0.1	0.043	1.8	NoxKf=	0.919	VOLC=	2811.1
GRAMS	0.889	19.075	1.050	183.09	.806	M.P.G.	112.25	DF =	70.166
GMS/MI	0.327	7.016	0.386	67.34	.296	MPGnhv	113.18	MI =	2.719
G/Mwgt	0.077	1.648	0.091	15.82	.069	R-H =	46.00	KM =	4.370

\*\*\*\*\*

WEIGHTED	THC	CO	NOX	CO2	NMHC	FUEL ECONOMY	
GRAMS/MI	0.301	5.693	0.365	69.32	.276	M.P.G.	112.50 NHVmpg 113.315
GRAMS/KM	0.187	3.542	0.227	43.13	.171	L/100k	2.09 NHVkp1 48.179

\*\*\*\*\*



California Environmental Engineering  
2530 S. Birch Street. Santa Ana California  
\*\*\*\*\*

TEST NUMBER	V6005350	DATE	06-11-2014	RANGE	AUTO
VEHICLE REF	1300006-11	A.C.		FUEL TYPE	INDOLENE
V.I.N.	L5NAAHTJ3D1019751	ENGINE FAM.	DTA0X0.12A1T	DENSITY	16.33
OPERATOR	ALEX HERRERA	EVAP.FAM.		SPECIF. CO2	13.4
DRIVER	RENE ACOSTA			Gr.C/gal.	2433
MAKE	TAO TAO	TEST TYPE	EPAAH____.MCT	FUEL Fract.	.8646
MODEL	ATA110B	SHIFT FILE	AUTO .M_T	SP. GRAVITY	.741
YEAR	2013	INERTIA WGT	160KG	N.H.V.	18489
TANK CAP	50%=.3	F0_SET_SI	5.19	WT FACTOR	.43
ODOMETER	281.5Km	F1_SET_SI	0.000	WT FACTOR	1
TRANS.	AUTO	F2_SET_SI	0.0241	WT FACTOR	.57
REMARKS	W.O.T.				
REMARKS	CONFIRMATORY				
REMARKS					

MODE		THCd3A	COLd2A	NOXd2A	CO2d1A	CH4d1A	TIME
SAMPLE1	snif	22.58	110.2	9.0	0.179	3.08	10:49:13
ZERO	set	-0.04	0.1	0.3	-0.002	0.03	10:50:13
OFFSET 10% Lim		-0.0	+0.0	+0.3	-0.1	+0.1	
SPAN	set	98.31	232.3	93.5	1.930	49.06	10:51:14
OFFSET 10% Lim		-0.1	+0.8	+0.4	-0.2	+1.7	
ZERO	set	0.14	0.0	0.2	0.000	0.00	10:52:15
AMBIENT1	read	4.05	0.7	0.3	0.045	1.88	10:53:15
SAMPLE1	read	22.58	109.1	7.7	0.181	3.10	10:54:15
ZERO	chek	0.23	-0.1	0.1	-0.001	0.00	10:55:15
SPAN	chek	98.38	229.7	92.8	1.939	47.76	10:56:15
SPAN VALUES		98.40	230.0	93.1	1.935	48.20	END # 1

MODE		THCd3A	COLd2A	NOXd2A	CO2d1A	CH4d1A	TIME
SAMPLE2	snif	18.32	142.3	6.1	0.147	2.98	11:03:45
ZERO	set	0.40	0.0	0.1	-0.002	0.02	11:04:45
OFFSET 10% Lim		+0.4	+0.0	+0.1	-0.1	+0.0	
SPAN	set	99.28	232.7	93.9	1.940	47.40	11:05:46
OFFSET 10% Lim		+0.9	+0.9	+0.8	+0.2	-1.6	
ZERO	set	-0.32	0.0	0.2	0.000	0.01	11:06:47
AMBIENT2	read	3.55	1.0	0.4	0.044	1.90	11:07:47
SAMPLE2	read	17.43	140.1	6.0	0.149	3.00	11:08:47
ZERO	chek	-0.27	0.1	0.2	0.001	0.01	11:09:47
SPAN	chek	98.05	230.1	92.2	1.937	48.09	11:10:47
SPAN VALUES		98.40	230.0	93.1	1.935	48.20	END # 2

MODE		THCd3A	COLd2A	NOXd2A	CO2d1A	CH4d1A	TIME
SAMPLE3	snif	24.00	208.8	7.5	0.167	3.57	11:21:45
ZERO	set	0.50	0.2	0.2	0.000	0.02	11:22:45
OFFSET 10% Lim		+0.5	+0.1	+0.2	+0.0	+0.0	
SPAN	set	99.75	232.5	94.0	1.941	48.50	11:23:46
OFFSET 10% Lim		+1.4	+0.8	+0.9	+0.3	+0.6	
ZERO	set	-0.36	-0.1	0.0	0.000	0.00	11:24:47
AMBIENT3	read	3.65	1.0	0.1	0.043	1.90	11:25:47
SAMPLE3	read	22.97	206.8	7.6	0.168	3.68	11:26:47
ZERO	chek	-0.21	0.1	0.0	0.000	0.00	11:27:47
SPAN	chek	97.87	230.0	92.9	1.935	47.37	11:28:47
SPAN VALUES		98.40	230.0	93.1	1.935	48.20	END # 3

□

CEE Quality Audit

Accept  Reject   
Date 6-11-14 By: [Signature]

# California Environmental Engineering

2530 South Birch Street Santa Ana, Ca. 92707

**N2O Results for test number:** V6005350

Make:	TAO TAO	Eng. Fam:	DTAOXO.12A1T
Model:	ATA110B	Evap Fam:	
Year:	2013	Date:	June 11, 2014
VIN:	L5NAAHTJ3D1019751	Tech:	ALEX HERRERA

Phase I Inputs		Phase II Inputs		Phase III Inputs	
Ambient	0.00	Ambient	0.00	Ambient	0.00
Sample	0.70	Sample	0.90	Sample	0.70
DF	69.01	DF	81.33	DF	70.17
V-Mix	2828.60	V-Mix	4851.30	V-Mix	2811.10
Miles	2.68	Miles	3.88	Miles	2.72
Km	4.30	Km	6.24	Km	4.38
Nox kf	0.92	Nox kf	0.92	Nox kf	0.92

Phase I Results		Phase II Results		Phase III Results	
N2Oconc	0.700	N2Oconc	0.900	N2Oconc	0.700
N2O mass	0.103	N2O mass	0.226	N2O mass	0.102
g/mi	0.038	g/mi	0.058	g/mi	0.037
g/km	0.024	g/km	0.036	g/km	0.023
g/m wgt	0.016	g/m wgt	0.058	g/m wgt	0.021
g/km wgt	0.010	g/km wgt	0.036	g/km wgt	0.013

<b>Total N2O in Grams per mile</b>	<b>0.096194628</b>
<b>Total N2O in Grams per kilometer</b>	<b>0.059772571</b>

(ii)  $Density_{N2O}$  = Density of nitrous oxide is 51.81 g/ft<sup>3</sup> (1.83 kg/m<sup>3</sup>), at 68 °F (20 °C) and 760 mm Hg (101.3kPa) pressure.

$$V_{mix} \times Density_{N2O} \times (N_2 O_{conc} / 1,000,000)$$

$$(B) N_2 O_{conc} = N_2 O_e - N_2 O_d (1 - (1/DF)).$$

Title 40: Protection of Environment

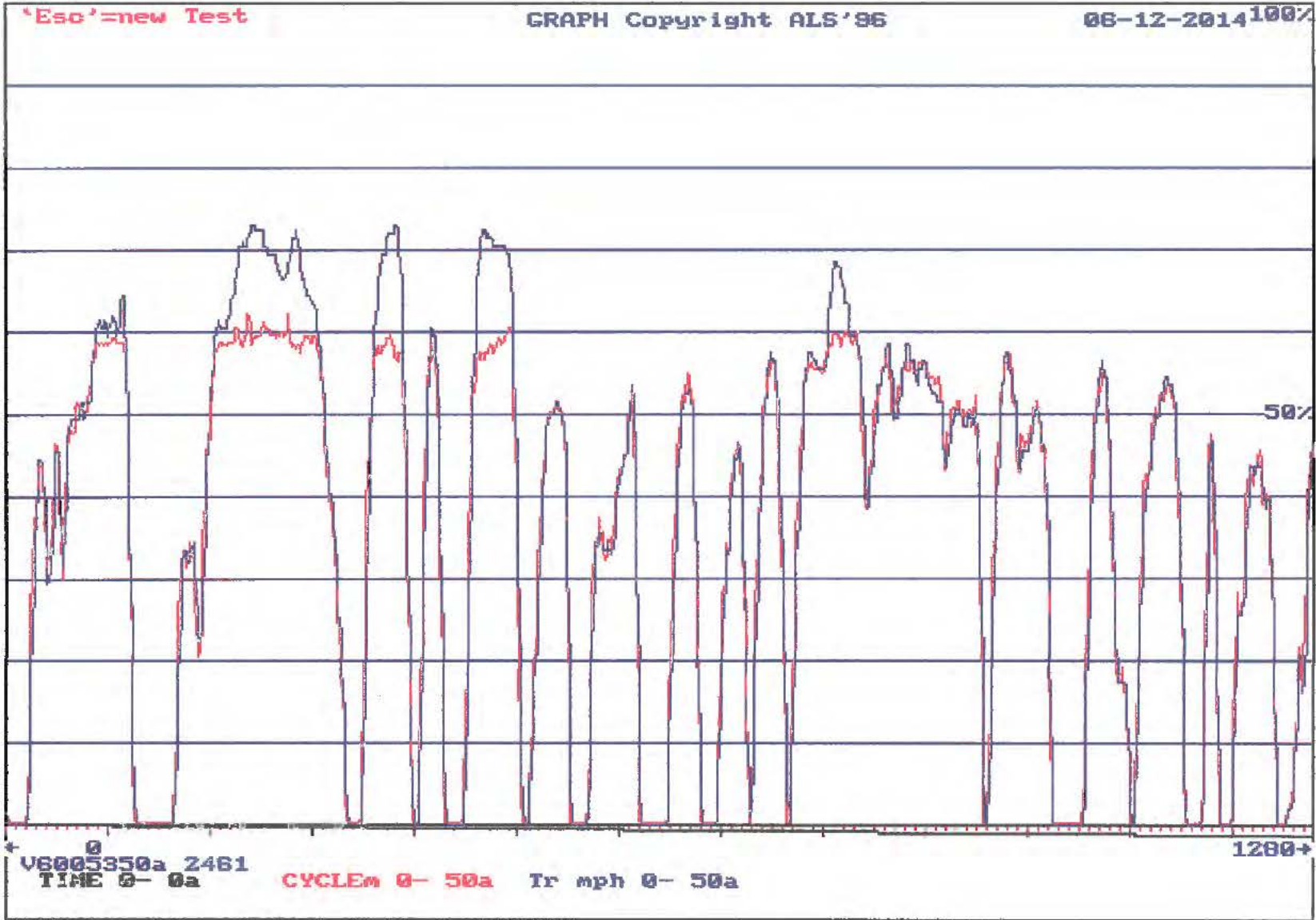
PART 86—CONTROL OF EMISSIONS FROM NEW AND IN-USE HIGHWAY VEHICLES AND ENGINES

**CEE Quality Audit**

Accept  Reject   
Date 6-11-14 By: [Signature]

CX107

EPA-001429



CEE Quality Audit

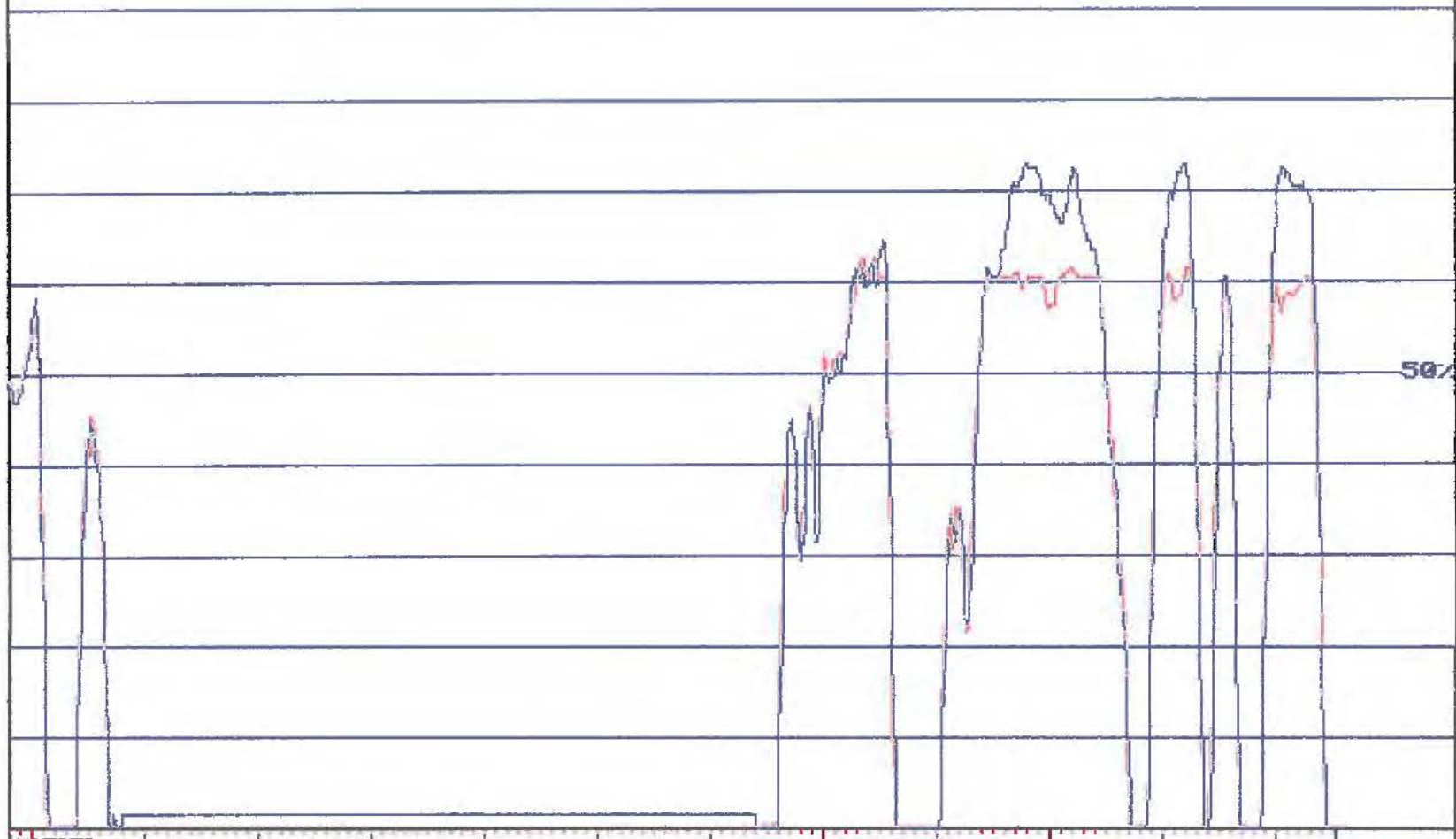
Accept       Reject   
Date 6-11-14      By: L. Chirinski



'Esc'=new Test

GRAPH Copyright ALS'96

08-12-2014 100%



+ 1280 2461 2560+  
V6005350a  
TIME 0- 0a CYCLEm 0- 50a Tr mph 0- 50a

CX107

EPA-001430

California Environmental Engineering  
2530 S. Birch Street, Santa Ana California  
\*\*\*\*\*

TEST NUMBER	V6005346	DATE	06-10-2014	RANGE	AUTO
VEHICLE REF	1300006-11	A.C.		FUEL TYPE	INDOLENE
V.I.N.	L5NAAHTJ3D1019751	ENGINE FAM.	DTA0X0.12A1T	DENSITY	16.33
OPERATOR	ALEX HERRERA	EVAP.FAM.		SPECIF. CO2	13.4
DRIVER	RENE ACOSTA			Gr.C/gal.	2433
MAKE	TAO TAO	TEST TYPE	PREPH____.MCT	FUEL Fract.	.8646
MODEL	ATA110B	SHIFT FILE	AUTO .M_T	SP. GRAVITY	.741
YEAR	2013	INERTIA WGT	160KG	N.H.V.	18489
TANK CAP	50%=.3	F0_SET_SI	5.19	WT FACTOR	0
ODOMETER	271.1km	F1_SET_SI	0.000	WT FACTOR	0
TRANS.	AUTO	F2_SET_SI	0.0241	WT FACTOR	0
REMARKS	W.O.T.				
REMARKS	CONFIRMATORY				
REMARKS					
START TIME	11:14:40	END TIME	11:37:32	FINAL ODO.	281.5KM

#	EVENT	MILES	Km	TIME	TIME trace	HOLD	TIME trace	ERROR	GrCtrl
1	CRANK	0.000	0.000	0.2	0.0 for	0.0	224.6 for	-25.6	531
2	PHASE 1	2.649	4.257	505.0	0.0 for	0.0	256.3 for	-6.5	531
3	PHASE 2	3.832	6.160	867.0	0.0 for	0.0	275.9 for	-10.8	531
4	END	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	370.4 for	-13.3	513
5	END	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	461.4 for	-30.1	0
6	Phase 2	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
7	Eng Off	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
8	Phase 2	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
9	Soak+bl	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
10	Soak	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
11	Ready	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
12	Crank 3	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
13	Phase 3	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
14	Delay 15	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
15	Bags	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
TEST COMPLETED		1372.0	SECONDS	DVT=	90.0				
PHASE 1		6.481	10.417	1372.2	VOLUME=	14548.2			

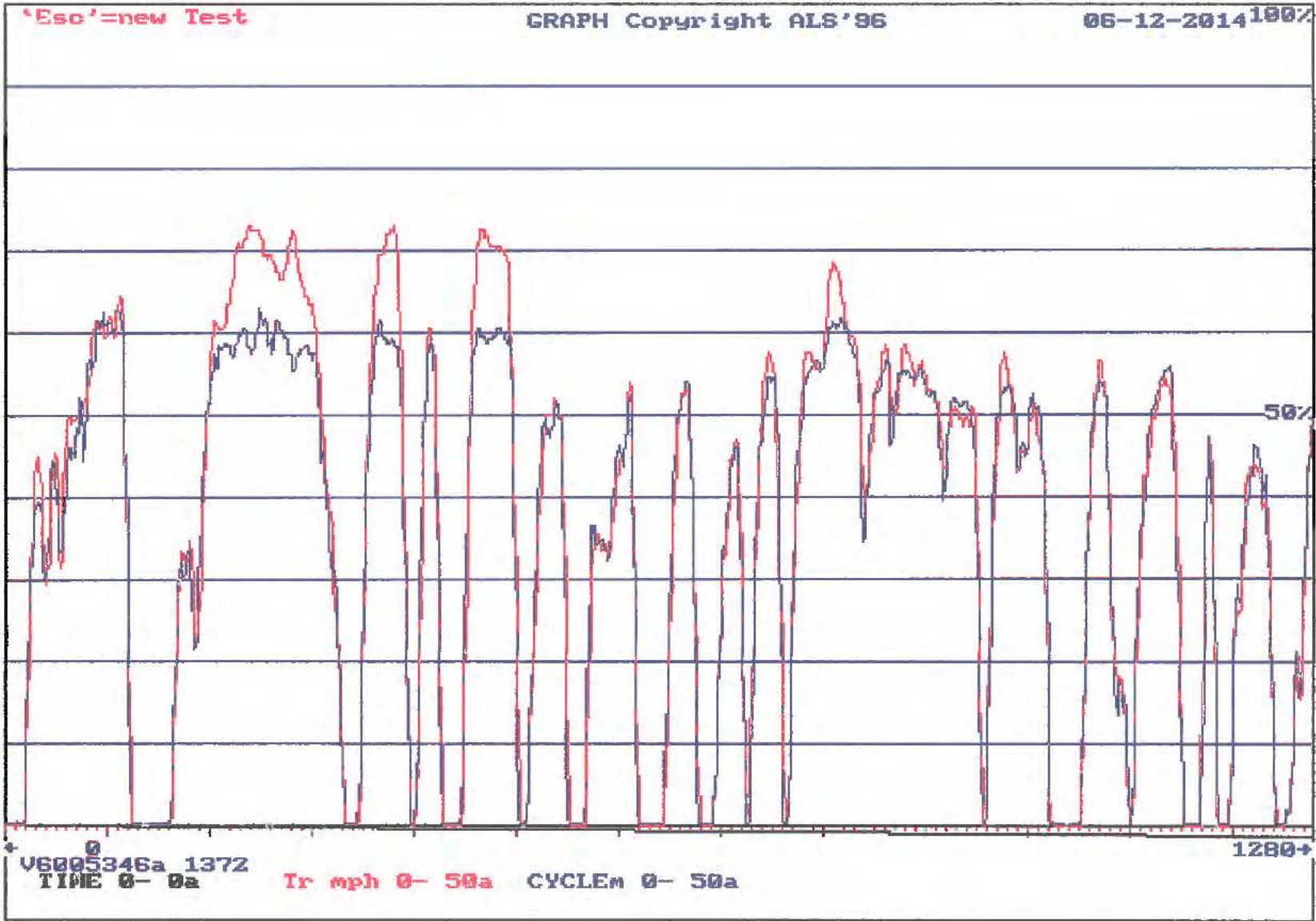
REMARKS  
REMARKS  
REMARKS

CEE Quality Audit  
Accept  Reject   
Date 6-11-14 By: J.P. Antenucci



CX107

EPA-001432



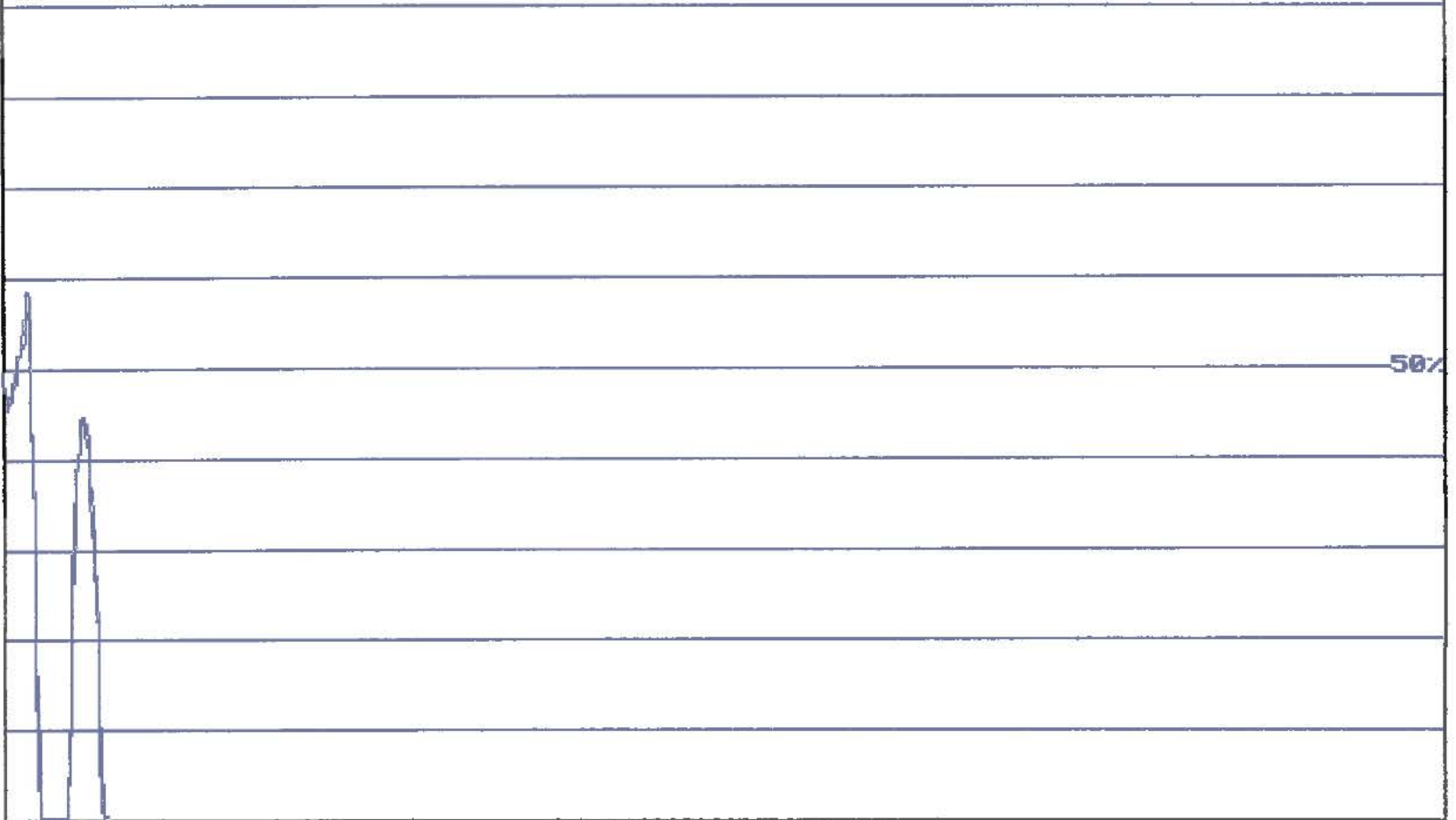
CEE Quality Audit

Accept  Reject   
Date 6-11-14 By: *L. DiStefano*

'Esc'=new Test

GRAPH Copyright ALS'96

06-12-2014 100%



+ 1280  
V6005346a 1372  
TIME 0- 0a

Tr mph 0- 50a CYCLEm 0- 50a

2560+

CX107

EPA-001433

Deterioration Factors page extracted from the certification application for



Conducted by:

California Environmental Engineering, LLC  
Santa Ana, California 92707

Test Date: 7/16/2014

CEE Project Number:  
1300006-12

Prepared for:  
TAO TAO, USA

Report Prepared by:

A handwritten signature in blue ink, which appears to read 'Larry Swiencski', is written over a horizontal line.

Larry Swiencski, Project Manager  
California Environmental Engineering, LLC

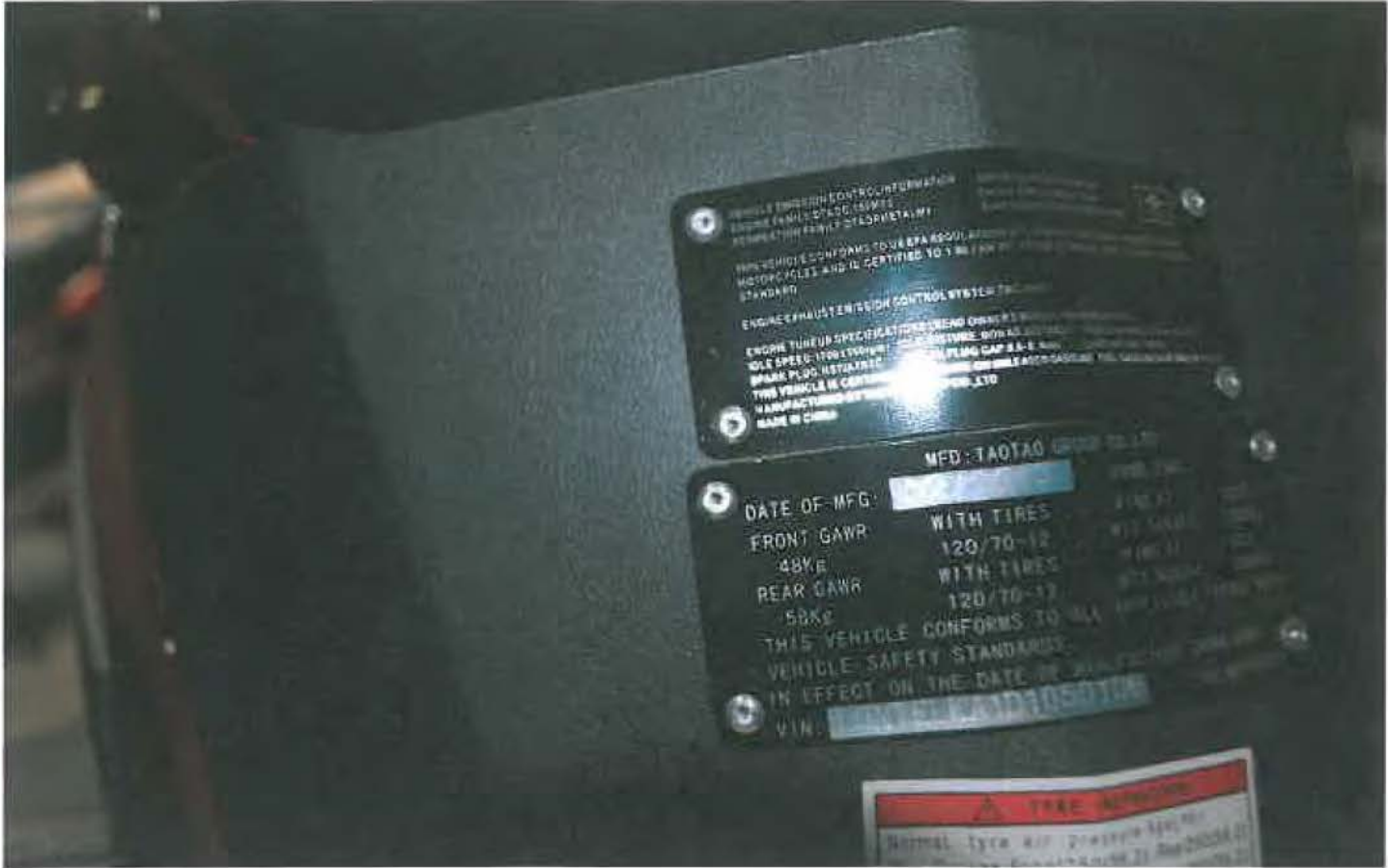
Date: 7-21-14

**Test Vehicle**

Test Vehicle: EDV 10  
Engine Family: DTAOC.150MC2  
Vehicle Model: CY150A  
VIN Number: L9NTELKA1D1050106







## Test Procedures and Equipment

The CY150A On road Scooter was subjected to emission testing in conformity with the applicable specifications set forth in 40 CFR Part 1051 to determine the levels of regulated exhaust emissions.

Prior to emission testing, the test vehicle was first checked in, and vehicle information was recorded and photos were taken (see Attachment A). The test vehicle was then aged to the low hour testing point to stabilize engine emission levels in conformity with 40CFR 1051.501(b). Aging of the test vehicle includes operating the test vehicle on a chassis dynamometer as per the Appendix IV of the 40 CFR Part 86 Durability Driving Procedures. After the completion of the aging, the vehicle was preconditioned for test the day before the emissions testing as per for the 40 CFR Part 1051 and Part 86.

For this emissions testing program, CEE tested the vehicles using the CVS bag analysis method, as per for the 40 CFR 86.509-90. The Horiba CVS Model 48 with Critical Flow Venturi system is used for dilute sample collection, and dilute and ambient sample bags are analyzed using the Horiba bag analysis system, which contains analyzers of the type specified in 40 CFR 86.511-90(b). The bench consists of Horiba 200 series gas analyzers and all associated solenoids, piping, flowmeters and pumps. Specifically, analyzers are as follows:

1. Total Hydrocarbons (Flame Ionization)
  - a. Horiba Model FIA 220
  - b. Ranges: 30, 100, 300 ppm C
2. Non-Methane Hydrocarbons (Flame Ionization)
  - a. Methane analyzed by a Bendix GC
  - b. Horiba Model FIA 220 Analyzer
  - c. Ranges:10, 30, 100 ppm C
1. Carbon Monoxide (NDIR)
  - a. Horiba Model AIA 210 (High Range)
  - b. Ranges: 0.5%, 2%
  - c. Horiba Model AIA 220 (Low Range)
  - d. Ranges: 50, 500 ppm
3. Carbon Dioxide (NDIR)
  - a. Horiba Model AIA 220
  - b. Ranges: 2, 4%
4. NOx (CLD)
  - a. Horiba Model CLA 220
  - b. Ranges: 10, 30, 100, 300 ppm

The test vehicle was driven on a 20" Real Time Motorcycle/ATV chassis dynamometer according to the requirements of 40 CFR 86.515-78 on the driving schedule specified in paragraph I of Appendix I to Part 86, as required by 1051.501(b). The dynamometer complies with the requirements of 40 CFR 86.508-78 and is calibrated in accord with 40 CFR 86.518-78. Road load and inertial simulation are provided by electric motor and both are computer controlled according to the requirements of 40 CFR 86.529-98. A variable speed blower compliant with the requirements of 40 CFR 86.508-78 is used. All emission related calculations are performed automatically by ALS software code designed in compliance with the specifications of 40 CFR 86.544-90, and emissions results are reported in grams/kilometer.

### **Carburetor Adjustability Determination**

The test vehicle was tested in its “as-received” condition only on the basis that the vehicle’s air fuel ratio is not adjustable. The carburetor bowl had breakaway screws with no slot. We tried to remove the screws with basic hand tools but could not get either screw removed. Thus, we determined that this carburetor was non-adjustable. Please see photos below.



### Test Results

The complete test report is provided in Attachment B. The useful life emissions for the test vehicle were calculated based on the low-hour test data and deterioration factors provided by the Tao Tao.

Test Number	Test Date	Emissions Results (g/km)			
		HC	NOx	HC+NOx	CO
V6005449	7/16/2014	0.453	0.073	0.526	12.774
Multiplicative Deterioration Factors (provided by TaoTao)				1.000/0.00	1.000
Full Useful Life Emissions				0.526	12.774

### Test Vehicle Retention

Each test vehicle will be retained at CEE for a minimum of 90 days after testing.

Attachment A

Vehicle Receipt  
Check-In Sheet  
Pre-Test Data Sheet  
Project Work Sheet  
Mileage Log



# TaoTao Vehicle Receipt

Date: 5-16-14

Vehicle Model: CY150A

Vehicle Color: Red

Last Six of Vin# 050106

Received at CEE Time: 11:50

Received by: LPSWIENSKI

Receiptant Signature: L. Swiencki

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Vehicle Model: \_\_\_\_\_

Vehicle Color: \_\_\_\_\_

Last Six of Vin#: \_\_\_\_\_

Released by CEE time: \_\_\_\_\_

Received by TaoTao: \_\_\_\_\_





### Motorcycle Pre-Test Data Sheet

Date: 5-16-14 Project No. 130000612

Make: Tao Tao Model CY150A

Vin# L9NTEKKA1D1050106 Year: 2013

Odometer: \_\_\_\_\_ Color: Red

Displace: 149 cc Fuel System: 1X1V

Trans: CVT PCV: X Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No

Fuel Cap. 2.0 gal X 50% 1.0 gal

Eng. Fam. DTA00, 150M02 Evap Fam. \_\_\_\_\_

Curb Wt. 145 KG + 80 = 225 KG

Inertia Wt. KG 220

Coefficients: A 10.43 B 0.0000 C 0.0257

Special Instructions: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

# TaoTao Project Work Sheet

Project # 1300006-12 EDV # 10

Vin# L9NTELKAD1050106 Req. Miles 2500KM

<u>Work Required</u>	<u>Date Completed</u>	<u>Tech.</u>
Check-in	<u>5-20-14</u>	<u>LLS</u>
Pictures	<u>5-20-14</u>	<u>LLS</u>
<b>Durability 2500KM</b>	<u>7-3-14</u>	<u>Javier</u>
Precondition	<u>7-25-14</u>	<u>Pete Aoshu</u>
Test CVS75FTP	<u>7-16-14</u>	<u>Alex Herrera</u>
Data QA/QC	<u>7-17-14</u>	<u>LLS</u>
Release	<u>                    </u>	<u>                    </u>





Attachment B

Test Report

California Environmental Engineering  
2530 S. Birch Street. Santa Ana California  
\*\*\*\*\*

TEST NUMBER	V6005449	DATE	07-16-2014	RANGE	AUTO
VEHICLE REF	1300006-12	A.C.		FUEL TYPE	INDOLENE
V.I.N.	L9NTELKA1D1050106	ENGINE FAM.	DTA0C.150MC2	DENSITY	16.33
OPERATOR	ALEX HERERRA	EVAP.FAM.		SPECIF. CO2	13.4
DRIVER	RENE ACOSTA			Gr.C/gal.	2433
MAKE	TAO TAO	TEST TYPE	EPAAH____.MCT	FUEL Fract.	.8646
MODEL	CY150A	SHIFT FILE	AUTO .M_T	SP. GRAVITY	.741
YEAR	2013	INERTIA WGT	220KG	N.H.V.	18489
TANK CAP	50%=1.0	F0_SET_SI	10.43	WT FACTOR	.43
ODOMETER	2512.1km	F1_SET_SI	0.000	WT FACTOR	1
TRANS.	AUTO	F2_SET_SI	0.0257	WT FACTOR	.57
REMARKS	AFTER 2500km				
REMARKS					
REMARKS					
START TIME	09:14:33	END TIME	09:55:42	FINAL ODO.	2527.8KM

#	EVENT	MILES	Km	TIME	TIME trace	HOLD	TIME trace	ERROR	GrCtr1
1	Ready	0.000	0.000	0.3	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	1
2	Delay 10	0.000	0.001	10.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	1
3	Ready	0.000	0.000	0.3	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	281
4	Crank	0.000	0.000	1.5	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	795
5	Phase 1	2.921	4.695	505.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	787
6	Phase 2	3.922	6.304	864.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	1831
7	Eng Off	0.000	0.000	2.9	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	1835
8	Phase 2	0.000	0.000	5.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	1827
9	Soak+bl	0.000	0.001	15.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	775
10	Soak	0.015	0.024	525.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	2
11	Ready	0.001	0.001	18.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	3
12	Crank 3	0.000	0.000	0.9	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	835
13	Phase 3	2.904	4.667	505.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	835
14	Delay 15	0.000	0.001	15.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	3
15	Bags	0.000	0.000	1.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	7

TEST COMPLETED 2456.8 SECONDS DVT= 0.7

PHASE 1	THC	CO	NOX	CO2	NMHC	Tdry=	73.2	Tdp =	53.8
SAMPLE	48.23	656.8	4.2	0.162	4.5	BARO.=	757.50	SEC =	506.8
AMBIENT	3.69	1.7	0.6	0.040	1.8	NoxKf=	0.941	VOLC=	2840.3
GRAMS	2.069	61.349	0.523	180.69	1.939	M.P.G.	91.78	DF =	57.634
GMS/MI	0.708	21.003	0.179	61.86	.663	MPGnhv	93.49	MI =	2.921
G/Mwgt	0.130	3.855	0.033	11.35	.121	R-H =	50.70	KM =	4.695

PHASE 2	THC	CO	NOX	CO2	NMHC	Tdry=	73.9	Tdp =	54.0
SAMPLE	42.68	483.0	1.8	0.138	4.0	BARO.=	757.50	SEC =	871.9
AMBIENT	5.05	2.3	0.3	0.041	1.8	NoxKf=	0.943	VOLC=	4881.1
GRAMS	3.005	77.364	0.375	246.97	2.823	M.P.G.	92.48	DF =	70.316
GMS/MI	0.766	19.721	0.096	62.95	.719	MPGnhv	94.40	MI =	3.923
G/Mwgt	0.383	9.860	0.048	31.48	.359	R-H =	49.80	KM =	6.305

PHASE 3	THC	CO	NOX	CO2	NMHC	Tdry=	73.5	Tdp =	54.1
SAMPLE	45.26	689.2	3.0	0.156	4.6	BARO.=	757.50	SEC =	505.9
AMBIENT	4.30	1.5	0.6	0.042	1.8	NoxKf=	0.944	VOLC=	2830.1
GRAMS	1.896	64.171	0.349	168.34	1.765	M.P.G.	94.05	DF =	58.402
GMS/MI	0.653	22.097	0.120	57.97	.608	MPGnhv	95.68	MI =	2.904
G/Mwgt	0.158	5.358	0.029	14.06	.147	R-H =	50.70	KM =	4.668

\*\*\*\*\*

WEIGHTED	THC	CO	NOX	CO2	NMHC	FUEL ECONOMY			
GRAMS/MI	0.728	20.532	0.117	61.54	.682	M.P.G.	92.72	NHVmpg	94.539
GRAMS/KM	0.453	12.774	0.073	38.29	.424	L/100k	2.54	NHVkp1	40.196

\*\*\*\*\*

CEE Quality Audit

Accept  Reject   
Date 7-17-14 By [Signature] EPA-001448

California Environmental Engineering  
2530 S. Birch Street, Santa Ana California  
\*\*\*\*\*

TEST NUMBER	V6005449	DATE	07-16-2014	RANGE	AUTO
VEHICLE REF	1300006-12	A.C.		FUEL TYPE	INDOLENE
V.I.N.	L9NTELKAD1050106	ENGINE FAM.	DTA0C.150MC2	DENSITY	16.33
OPERATOR	ALEX HERERRA	EVAP.FAM.		SPECIF. CO2	13.4
DRIVER	RENE ACOSTA			Gr.C/gal.	2433
MAKE	TAO TAO	TEST TYPE	EPAAH____.MCT	FUEL Fract.	.8646
MODEL	CY150A	SHIFT FILE	AUTO .M_T	SP. GRAVITY	.741
YEAR	2013	INERTIA WGT	220KG	N.H.V.	18489
TANK CAP	50%=1.0	F0_SET_SI	10.43	WT FACTOR	.43
ODOMETER	2512.1Kkm	F1_SET_SI	0.000	WT FACTOR	1
TRANS.	AUTO	F2_SET_SI	0.0257	WT FACTOR	.57
REMARKS	AFTER 2500Km				
REMARKS					
REMARKS					

MODE		THCd3A	COLd4A	NOXd1A	CO2d1A	CH4d1A	TIME
SAMPLE1	snif	49.24	665.7	6.6	0.166	0.88	09:31:32
ZERO	set	0.26	-1.7	-0.3	0.003	0.02	09:32:32
OFFSET 10% Lim		+0.3	-0.1	-1.0	+0.1	+0.0	
SPAN	set	96.85	3030.7	27.7	1.949	46.68	09:33:33
OFFSET 10% Lim		-0.4	+3.3	+0.7	+0.7	-2.6	
ZERO	set	-0.40	1.3	0.8	-0.001	0.06	09:34:34
AMBIENT1	read	3.69	1.7	0.6	0.040	1.83	09:35:34
SAMPLE1	read	48.23	656.8	4.2	0.162	4.59	09:36:34
ZERO	chek	-0.13	-0.1	-0.1	-0.002	0.00	09:37:34
SPAN	chek	97.39	2928.7	27.6	1.931	48.08	09:38:34
SPAN VALUES		97.30	2927.0	27.5	1.935	48.00	END # 1

MODE		THCd3A	COLd3A	NOXd1A	CO2d1A	CH4d1A	TIME
SAMPLE2	snif	41.15	468.6	1.9	0.142	3.95	09:39:23
ZERO	set	0.50	0.3	-0.2	0.002	0.03	09:40:23
OFFSET 10% Lim		+0.5	+0.0	-0.7	+0.1	+0.1	
SPAN	set	97.67	948.8	27.5	1.936	47.14	09:41:24
OFFSET 10% Lim		+0.4	+0.1	+0.0	+0.0	-1.7	
ZERO	set	0.02	-0.3	-0.1	0.000	-0.01	09:42:25
AMBIENT2	read	5.05	2.3	0.3	0.041	1.82	09:43:25
SAMPLE2	read	42.68	483.0	1.8	0.138	4.07	09:44:25
ZERO	chek	0.15	-0.5	-0.2	-0.001	-0.01	09:45:25
SPAN	chek	97.96	947.2	27.4	1.930	48.37	09:46:25
SPAN VALUES		97.30	948.0	27.5	1.935	48.00	END # 2

MODE		THCd3A	COLd3A	NOXd1A	CO2d1A	CH4d1A	TIME
SAMPLE3	snif	46.63	593.1	2.6	0.154	3.76	09:56:12
ZERO	set	0.84	1.2	-0.4	-0.001	0.02	09:57:12
OFFSET 10% Lim		+0.8	+0.1	-1.3	-0.0	+0.0	
SPAN	set	98.52	946.8	27.3	1.922	45.94	09:58:13
OFFSET 10% Lim		+1.2	-0.1	-0.7	-0.6	-4.1	
ZERO	set	-0.47	-1.1	0.0	0.000	0.00	09:59:14
AMBIENT3	read	4.30	1.5	0.6	0.042	1.84	10:00:14
SAMPLE3	read	45.26	689.2	3.0	0.156	4.63	10:01:14
ZERO	chek	-0.25	-1.1	0.0	0.001	0.01	10:02:14
SPAN	chek	97.15	948.5	27.6	1.938	48.85	10:03:14
SPAN VALUES		97.30	948.0	27.5	1.935	48.00	END # 3

□

CEE Quality Audit

Accepted  Rejected   
Date 7-17-14 By: [Signature]  
EPA-001449



# California Environmental Engineering

2530 South Birch Street Santa Ana, Ca. 92707

**N2O Results for test number:** V6005449

Make:	TAO TAO	Eng. Fam:	DTAOC.150MC2
Model:	CY150A	Evap Fam:	
Year:	2013	Date:	July 16, 2014
VIN:	L9NTELKA1D1050106	Tech:	ALEX HERRERA

Phase I Inputs		Phase II Inputs		Phase III Inputs	
Ambient	0.10	Ambient	0.00	Ambient	0.10
Sample	1.40	Sample	1.10	Sample	1.00
DF	57.63	DF	70.32	DF	58.40
V-Mix	2840.30	V-Mix	4881.10	V-Mix	2830.10
Miles	2.92	Miles	3.92	Miles	2.90
Km	4.70	Km	6.31	Km	4.67
Nox kf	0.94	Nox kf	0.94	Nox kf	0.94

Phase I Results		Phase II Results		Phase III Results	
N2Oconc	1.302	N2Oconc	1.100	N2Oconc	0.902
N2O mass	0.192	N2O mass	0.278	N2O mass	0.132
g/mi	0.066	g/mi	0.071	g/mi	0.046
g/km	0.041	g/km	0.044	g/km	0.028
g/m wgt	0.028	g/m wgt	0.071	g/m wgt	0.026
g/km wgt	0.018	g/km wgt	0.044	g/km wgt	0.016

<b>Total N2O in Grams per mile</b>	<b>0.125078467</b>
<b>Total N2O in Grams per kilometer</b>	<b>0.077720156</b>

(ii) Density<sub>N2O</sub> = Density of nitrous oxide is 51.81 g/ft<sup>3</sup> (1.83 kg/m<sup>3</sup>), at 68 °F (20 °C) and 760 mm Hg (101.3kPa) pressure.

$$V_{mix} \times \text{Density}_{N2O} \times (N_2 O_{conc} / 1,000,000)$$

$$(B) N_2 O_{conc} = N_2 O_a - N_2 O_d (1 - (1/DF)).$$

Title 40: Protection of Environment

PART 86—CONTROL OF EMISSIONS FROM NEW AND IN-USE HIGHWAY VEHICLES AND ENGINES

**CEE Quality Audit**  
 Accept  Reject   
 Date 7-17-14 By: [Signature]

California Environmental Engineering  
2530 S. Birch Street, Santa Ana California  
\*\*\*\*\*

TEST NUMBER	V6005448	DATE	07-15-2014	RANGE	AUTO
VEHICLE REF	1300006-12	A.C.		FUEL TYPE	INDOLENE
V.I.N.	L9NTELKA1D1050106	ENGINE FAM.	DTA0C.150MC2	DENSITY	16.33
OPERATOR	ALEX HERERRA	EVAP.FAM.		SPECIF. CO2	13.4
DRIVER	RENE ACOSTA			Gr.C/gal.	2433
MAKE	TAO TAO	TEST TYPE	PREPH___.MCT	FUEL Fract.	.8646
MODEL	CY150A	SHIFT FILE	AUTO .M_T	SP. GRAVITY	.741
YEAR	2013	INERTIA WGT	220KG	N.H.V.	18489
TANK CAP	50%=1.0	F0_SET_SI	10.43	WT FACTOR	0
ODOMETER	2501.2Km	F1_SET_SI	0.000	WT FACTOR	0
TRANS.	AUTO	F2_SET_SI	0.0257	WT FACTOR	0
REMARKS	AFTER 2500Km				
REMARKS					
REMARKS					
START TIME	14:27:05	END TIME	14:49:58	FINAL ODO.	2512.1KM

#	EVENT	MILES	Km	TIME	TIME trace	HOLD	TIME trace	ERROR	GrCtr
1	CRANK	0.000	0.000	1.4	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	531
2	PHASE 1	2.885	4.637	505.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	531
3	PHASE 2	3.920	6.301	867.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	531
4	END	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	513
5	END	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
6	Phase 2	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
7	Eng off	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
8	Phase 2	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
9	Soak+b1	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
10	Soak	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
11	Ready	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
12	Crank 3	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
13	Phase 3	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
14	Delay 15	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
15	Bags	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0

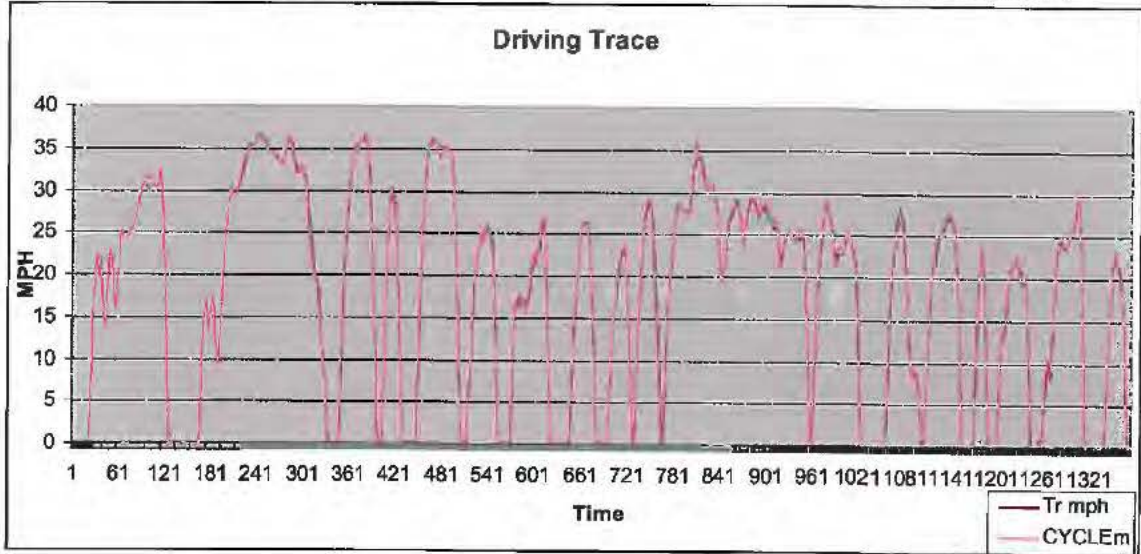
TEST COMPLETED 1372.0 SECONDS DVT= 0.0  
PHASE 1 6.805 10.938 1373.4 VOLUME=12982.7

REMARKS | AFTER 2500Km  
REMARKS |  
REMARKS |

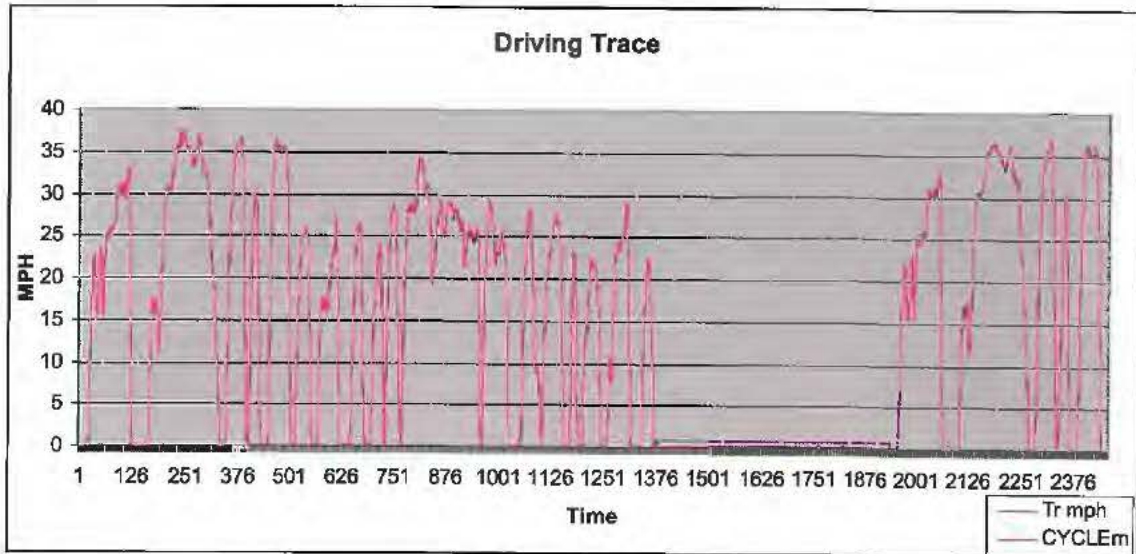
**CEE Quality Audit**  
Accept  Reject   
Date 7-17-14 By: [Signature]



Test: V6005448 7/15/2014 Prep EDV 10 CY150A Vin.L9NTELKA1D1050106



Test: V6005449 7/16/2014 FTP EDV10 CY150A Vin.L9NTELKA1D1050106



CEE Quality Audit

Accept

Reject

Date 7-17-14

By: *[Signature]*

Deterioration Factors page extracted from the certification application for



Conducted by:

California Environmental Engineering, LLC  
Santa Ana, California 92707

Test Date: 6/4/2014

CEE Project Number:  
1300006-13

Prepared for:  
TAO TAO, USA

Report Prepared by:

  
Larry Swiencki, Project Manager  
California Environmental Engineering, LLC

Date: 4-16-14

**Test Vehicle**

Test Vehicle: EDV 11  
Engine Family: ETAOXO.12A1T  
Vehicle Model: ATA125-D  
VIN Number: L5NAAHTJ3E1037815





## Test Procedures and Equipment

The ATA110B off road atv was subjected to emission testing in conformity with the applicable specifications set forth in 40 CFR Part 1051 to determine the levels of regulated exhaust emissions.

Prior to emission testing, the test vehicle was first checked in, and vehicle information was recorded and photos were taken (see Attachment A). The test vehicle was then aged to the low hour testing point to stabilize engine emission levels in conformity with 40CFR 1051.501(b). Aging of the test vehicle includes operating the test vehicle on a chassis dynamometer as per the Appendix IV of the 40 CFR Part 86 Durability Driving Procedures. After the completion of the aging, the vehicle was preconditioned for test the day before the emissions testing as per for the 40 CFR Part 1051 and Part 86.

For this emissions testing program, CEE tested the vehicles using the CVS bag analysis method, as per for the 40 CFR 86.509-90. The Horiba CVS Model 48 with Critical Flow Venturi system is used for dilute sample collection, and dilute and ambient sample bags are analyzed using the Horiba bag analysis system, which contains analyzers of the type specified in 40 CFR 86.511-90(b). The bench consists of Horiba 200 series gas analyzers and all associated solenoids, piping, flowmeters and pumps. Specifically, analyzers are as follows:

1. Total Hydrocarbons (Flame Ionization)
  - a. Horiba Model FIA 220
  - b. Ranges: 30, 100, 300 ppm C
2. Non-Methane Hydrocarbons (Flame Ionization)
  - a. Methane analyzed by a Bendix GC
  - b. Horiba Model FIA 220 Analyzer
  - c. Ranges:10, 30, 100 ppm C
1. Carbon Monoxide (NDIR)
  - a. Horiba Model AIA 210 (High Range)
  - b. Ranges: 0.5%, 2%
  - c. Horiba Model AIA 220 (Low Range)
  - d. Ranges: 50, 500 ppm
3. Carbon Dioxide (NDIR)
  - a. Horiba Model AIA 220
  - b. Ranges: 2, 4%
4. NO<sub>x</sub> (CLD)
  - a. Horiba Model CLA 220
  - b. Ranges: 10, 30, 100, 300 ppm

The test vehicle was driven on a 20" Real Time Motorcycle/ATV chassis dynamometer according to the requirements of 40 CFR 86.515-78 on the driving schedule specified in paragraph I of Appendix I to Part 86, as required by 1051.501(b). The dynamometer complies with the requirements of 40 CFR 86.508-78 and is calibrated in accord with 40 CFR 86.518-78. Road load and inertial simulation are provided by electric motor and both are computer controlled according to the requirements of 40 CFR 86.529-98. A variable speed blower compliant with the requirements of 40 CFR 86.508-78 is used. All emission related calculations are performed automatically by ALS software code designed in compliance with the specifications of 40 CFR 86.544-90, and emissions results are reported in grams/kilometer.



### **Carburetor Adjustability Determination**

The test vehicle was tested in its “as-received” condition only on the basis that the vehicle’s air fuel ratio is not adjustable. The carburetor bowl had breakaway screws with no slot. We tried to remove the screws with basic hand tools but could not get either screw removed. Thus, we determined that this carburetor was non-adjustable. Please see photos below.



## Test Results

The complete test report is provided in Attachment B. The useful life emissions for the test vehicle were calculated based on the low-hour test data and deterioration factors provided by the Tao Tao.

Test Number	Test Date	Emissions Results (g/km)			
		HC	NOx	HC+NOx	CO
V6005325	6/4/2014	0.206	0.319	0.525	2.039
Multiplicative Deterioration Factors (provided by TaoTao)				1.019	1.000
Full Useful Life Emissions				0.535	2.039

## Test Vehicle Retention

Each test vehicle will be retained at CEE for a minimum of 90 days after testing.

Attachment A

Vehicle Receipt  
Check-In Sheet  
Pre-Test Data Sheet  
Project Work Sheet  
Mileage Log

# TaoTao Vehicle Receipt

Date: 5-16-14

Vehicle Model: ATA 110 B

Vehicle Color: Red

Last Six of Vin# 037815

Received at CEE Time: 11:35

Received by: L.P. Swiewcki

Recipient Signature: L.P. Swiewcki

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Vehicle Model: \_\_\_\_\_

Vehicle Color: \_\_\_\_\_

Last Six of Vin#: \_\_\_\_\_

Released by CEE time: \_\_\_\_\_

Received by TaoTao: \_\_\_\_\_







### Motorcycle Pre-Test Data Sheet

Date: 5-16-14 Project No. 1300006--13

Make: TAO TAO Model ATA 110B

Vin#. LSNAAH1J5F1037815 Year: 2014

Odometer: N/A Color: Red

Displace: 110 CC Fuel System: 1X1V

Trans: Auto PCV:  Yes  No

Fuel Cap. 2.3L = 0.6 gal X 50% 0.3 gal

Eng. Fam. E1A0X0,12A1T Evap Fam. \_\_\_\_\_

Curb Wt. 185 lbs = 83.9 + 80 = 163.9 KG

Inertia Wt. KG 160

Coefficients: A 5.19 B 0.000 C 0.0241

Special Instructions: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

# TaoTao Project Work Sheet

Project # 1300004-13 EDV # 11

Vin# 15NAAHTJ3E1037815 Req. Miles 250KM

<u>Work Required</u>	<u>Date Completed</u>	<u>Tech.</u>
Check-in	<u>5-19-14</u>	<u>L. Pirinchi</u>
Pictures	<u>5-19-14</u>	<u>[Signature]</u>
Durability 250KM	<u>6-2-14</u>	<u>[Signature]</u>
Precondition	<u>6-3-14</u>	<u>A.H.</u>
Test CVS75FTP	<u>6-4-14</u>	<u>AH</u>
Data QA/QC	<u>6-4-14</u>	<u>[Signature]</u>
Release	<u>                    </u>	<u>                    </u>



Attachment B

Test Report



California Environmental Engineering  
2530 S. Birch Street, Santa Ana California  
\*\*\*\*\*

TEST NUMBER	V6005325	DATE	06-04-2014	RANGE	AUTO
VEHICLE REF	1300006-13	A.C.		FUEL TYPE	INDOLENE
V.I.N.	L5NAAHTJ3E1037815	ENGINE FAM.	ETA0X0.12A1T	DENSITY	16.33
OPERATOR	ALEX HERRERA	EVAP.FAM.		SPECIF. CO2	13.4
DRIVER	RENE ACOSTA			Gr.C/gal.	2433
MAKE	TAO TAO	TEST TYPE	EPAAH____.MCT	FUEL Fract.	.8646
MODEL	ATA110B	SHIFT FILE	AUTO .M_T	SP. GRAVITY	.741
YEAR	2014	INERTIA WGT	160KM	N.H.V.	18489
TANK CAP	50%-.3	F0_SET_SI	5.19	WT FACTOR	.43
ODOMETER	261.5Km	F1_SET_SI	0.000	WT FACTOR	1
TRANS.	AUTO	F2_SET_SI	0.0241	WT FACTOR	.57
REMARKS	CONFIRMATORY TEST WOT				
REMARKS	LOW SPEED TRACE				
REMARKS	W.O.T.				
START TIME	11:34:32	END TIME	12:15:39	FINAL ODO.	276.4KM

#	EVENT	MILES	Km	TIME	TIME trace	HOLD	TIME trace	ERROR	GrCtr1
1	Ready	0.000	0.000	0.2	0.0 for	0.0	218.1 for	-73.7	1
2	Delay 10	0.000	0.000	10.0	0.0 for	0.0	362.4 for	-22.8	1
3	Ready	0.000	0.000	0.6	0.0 for	0.0	458.3 for	-34.0	281
4	Crank	0.000	0.000	3.2	0.0 for	0.0	804.1 for	-13.0	795
5	Phase 1	2.687	4.318	505.0	0.0 for	0.0	1486.6 for	-1.2	787
6	Phase 2	3.869	6.218	864.0	0.0 for	0.0	1593.5 for	-71.4	1831
7	Eng off	0.000	0.000	2.6	0.0 for	0.0	1737.2 for	-22.1	1835
8	Phase 2	0.000	0.000	5.0	0.0 for	0.0	1832.7 for	-33.5	1827
9	Soak+bl	0.000	0.001	15.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	775
10	Soak	0.022	0.036	525.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	2
11	Ready	0.000	0.001	13.7	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	3
12	Crank 3	0.000	0.000	1.5	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	835
13	Phase 3	2.697	4.335	505.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	835
14	Delay 15	0.000	0.001	15.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	3
15	Bags	0.000	0.000	1.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	7

TEST COMPLETED 2452.9 SECONDS DVT= 274.6

PHASE 1	THC	CO	NOx	CO2	NMHC	Tdry=	73.8	Tdp =	53.2
SAMPLE	28.60	57.2	10.1	0.196	2.7	BARO.=	753.50	SEC =	508.8
AMBIENT	4.39	0.7	0.0	0.045	2.0	NoxKf=	0.937	VOLC=	2824.0
GRAMS	1.120	5.262	1.447	222.11	1.085	M.P.G.	102.37	DF =	65.500
GMS/MI	0.417	1.958	0.539	82.66	.403	MPGnhv	103.44	MI =	2.687
G/Mwgt	0.073	0.345	0.095	14.57	.071	R-H =	48.60	KM =	4.319

PHASE 2	THC	CO	NOX	CO2	NMHC	Tdry=	73.7	Tdp =	53.1
SAMPLE	19.28	86.4	7.8	0.159	2.7	BARO.=	752.70	SEC =	871.6
AMBIENT	3.97	0.4	0.1	0.044	1.9	NoxKf=	0.936	VOLC=	4842.3
GRAMS	1.215	13.731	1.890	290.13	1.149	M.P.G.	109.27	DF =	79.024
GMS/MI	0.314	3.549	0.489	74.99	.297	MPGnhv	110.08	MI =	3.869
G/Mwgt	0.157	1.774	0.244	37.49	.148	R-H =	48.50	KM =	6.219

PHASE 3	THC	CO	NOx	CO2	NMHC	Tdry=	71.8	Tdp =	52.5
SAMPLE	21.50	104.7	10.6	0.184	2.9	BARO.=	752.20	SEC =	506.5
AMBIENT	3.34	0.6	0.1	0.044	1.9	NoxKf=	0.931	VOLC=	2818.1
GRAMS	0.838	9.673	1.492	205.51	.793	M.P.G.	107.61	DF =	68.152
GMS/MI	0.311	3.587	0.553	76.20	.294	MPGnhv	108.37	MI =	2.697
G/Mwgt	0.073	0.840	0.130	17.84	.068	R-H =	50.60	KM =	4.335

\*\*\*\*\*

WEIGHTED	THC	CO	NOX	CO2	NMHC	FUEL ECONOMY			
GRAMS/MI	0.331	3.277	0.513	76.62	.315	M.P.G.	107.60	NHVmpg	108.452
GRAMS/KM	0.206	2.039	0.319	47.67	.196	L/100k	2.19	NHVkpl	46.111

\*\*\*\*\*

**CEE Quality Audit**

Accept  Reject   
Date 6-4-14 By: L. Dzienski

California Environmental Engineering  
2530 S. Birch Street, Santa Ana California  
\*\*\*\*\*

TEST NUMBER	V6005325	DATE	06-04-2014	RANGE	AUTO
VEHICLE REF	1300006-13	A.C.		FUEL TYPE	INDOLENE
V.I.N.	L5NAAHTJ3E1037815	ENGINE FAM.	ETA0X0.12A1T	DENSITY	16.33
OPERATOR	ALEX HERRERA	EVAP.FAM.		SPECIF. CO2	13.4
DRIVER	RENE ACOSTA			Gr.C/gal.	2433
MAKE	TAO TAO	TEST TYPE	EPAAH____.MCT	FUEL Fract.	.8646
MODEL	ATA110B	SHIFT FILE	AUTO .M_T	SP. GRAVITY	.741
YEAR	2014	INERTIA WGT	160KG	N.H.V.	18489
TANK CAP	50%=.3	F0_SET_SI	5.19	WT FACTOR	.43
ODOMETER	261.5Km	F1_SET_SI	0.000	WT FACTOR	1
TRANS.	AUTO	F2_SET_SI	0.0241	WT FACTOR	.57
REMARKS	CONFIRMATORY TEST				
REMARKS	LOW SPEED TRACE				
REMARKS	W.O.T.				

MODE		THCd4A	COLd1A	NOXd2A	CO2d1A	CH4d1A	TIME
SAMPLE1	snif	27.52	58.7	10.1	0.196	2.81	11:45:11
ZERO	set	1.32	2.0	0.3	0.000	0.01	11:46:11
OFFSET	10% Lim	+1.3	+2.0	+1.0	+0.0	+0.0	
SPAN	set	98.38	99.9	26.8	1.977	48.80	11:47:12
OFFSET	10% Lim	-0.0	+3.6	-2.3	+2.1	+1.2	
ZERO	set	-0.21	0.0	-0.3	0.001	0.01	11:48:13
AMBIENT1	read	4.39	0.7	-0.3	0.045	2.02	11:49:13
SAMPLE1	read	28.60	57.2	10.1	0.196	2.73	11:50:13
ZERO	chek	-0.02	0.1	-0.5	0.001	0.00	11:51:13
SPAN	chek	98.63	97.1	27.6	1.932	47.63	11:52:13
SPAN VALUES		98.40	96.3	27.5	1.935	48.20	END # 1

MODE		THCd3A	COLd2A	NOXd1A	CO2d1A	CH4d1A	TIME
SAMPLE2	snif	20.20	89.8	7.8	0.163	2.76	11:58:13
ZERO	set	0.12	0.0	0.2	0.000	0.01	12:00:01
OFFSET	10% Lim	+0.1	+0.0	+0.7	+0.0	+0.0	
SPAN	set	97.60	233.6	27.4	1.960	48.66	12:01:18
OFFSET	10% Lim	-0.8	+1.2	-0.3	+1.2	+0.9	
ZERO	set	-0.15	-0.5	0.1	0.001	0.01	12:02:19
AMBIENT2	read	3.97	0.4	0.1	0.044	1.99	12:03:19
SAMPLE2	read	19.28	86.4	7.8	0.159	2.79	12:04:19
ZERO	chek	0.04	0.0	-0.1	0.000	0.00	12:05:19
SPAN	chek	98.40	229.6	27.2	1.933	47.49	12:06:19
SPAN VALUES		98.40	230.0	27.5	1.935	48.20	END # 2

MODE		THCd3A	COLd2A	NOXd1A	CO2d1A	CH4d1A	TIME
SAMPLE3	snif	22.11	162.2	11.4	0.185	2.86	12:16:09
ZERO	set	0.50	0.2	0.3	0.001	0.01	12:17:09
OFFSET	10% Lim	+0.5	+0.1	+1.0	+0.0	+0.0	
SPAN	set	97.91	231.7	28.2	1.951	48.46	12:18:10
OFFSET	10% Lim	-0.5	+0.6	+2.3	+0.8	+0.5	
ZERO	set	-0.44	0.1	0.1	0.000	0.01	12:19:11
AMBIENT3	read	3.34	0.6	0.1	0.044	1.98	12:20:11
SAMPLE3	read	21.50	104.7	10.6	0.184	2.92	12:21:11
ZERO	chek	-0.31	-0.2	-0.1	-0.001	0.01	12:22:11
SPAN	chek	98.05	231.5	27.5	1.947	47.80	12:23:11
SPAN VALUES		98.40	230.0	27.5	1.935	48.20	END # 3

□

CEE Quality Audit  
Accept  Reject   
Date 6-4-14 By: ALP



# California Environmental Engineering

2530 South Birch Street Santa Ana, Ca. 92707

**N2O Results for test number:** V6005325

Make:	TAO TAO	Eng. Fam:	ETAOXO.12A1T
Model:	ATA110B	Evap Fam:	
Year:	2014	Date:	June 4, 2014
VIN:	L5NAAHTJ3E1037815	Tech:	ALEX HERRERA

Phase I Inputs	
Ambient	0.00
Sample	0.40
DF	65.50
V-Mix	2824.00
Miles	2.69
Km	4.32
Nox kf	0.94

Phase II Inputs	
Ambient	0.00
Sample	0.50
DF	79.02
V-Mix	4842.30
Miles	3.87
Km	6.23
Nox kf	0.94

Phase III Inputs	
Ambient	0.00
Sample	0.60
DF	68.15
V-Mix	2818.10
Miles	2.70
Km	4.34
Nox kf	0.93

Phase I Results	
N2Oconc	0.400
N2O mass	0.059
g/mi	0.022
g/km	0.014
g/m wgt	0.009
g/km wgt	0.006

Phase II Results	
N2Oconc	0.500
N2O mass	0.125
g/mi	0.032
g/km	0.020
g/m wgt	0.032
g/km wgt	0.020

Phase III Results	
N2Oconc	0.600
N2Omass	0.088
g/mi	0.032
g/km	0.020
g/m wgt	0.019
g/km wgt	0.012

<b>Total N2O in Grams per mile</b>	<b>0.060302067</b>
<b>Total N2O in Grams per kilometer</b>	<b>0.037469968</b>

(ii)  $Density_{N2O}$  = Density of nitrous oxide is 51.81 g/ft<sup>3</sup> (1.83 kg/m<sup>3</sup>), at 68 °F (20 °C) and 760 mm Hg (101.3kPa) pressure.

$V_{mix} \times Density_{N2O} \times (N_2 O_{conc} / 1,000,000)$

(B)  $N_2 O_{conc} = N_2 O_e - N_2 O_d (1 - (1/DF))$ .

Title 40: Protection of Environment

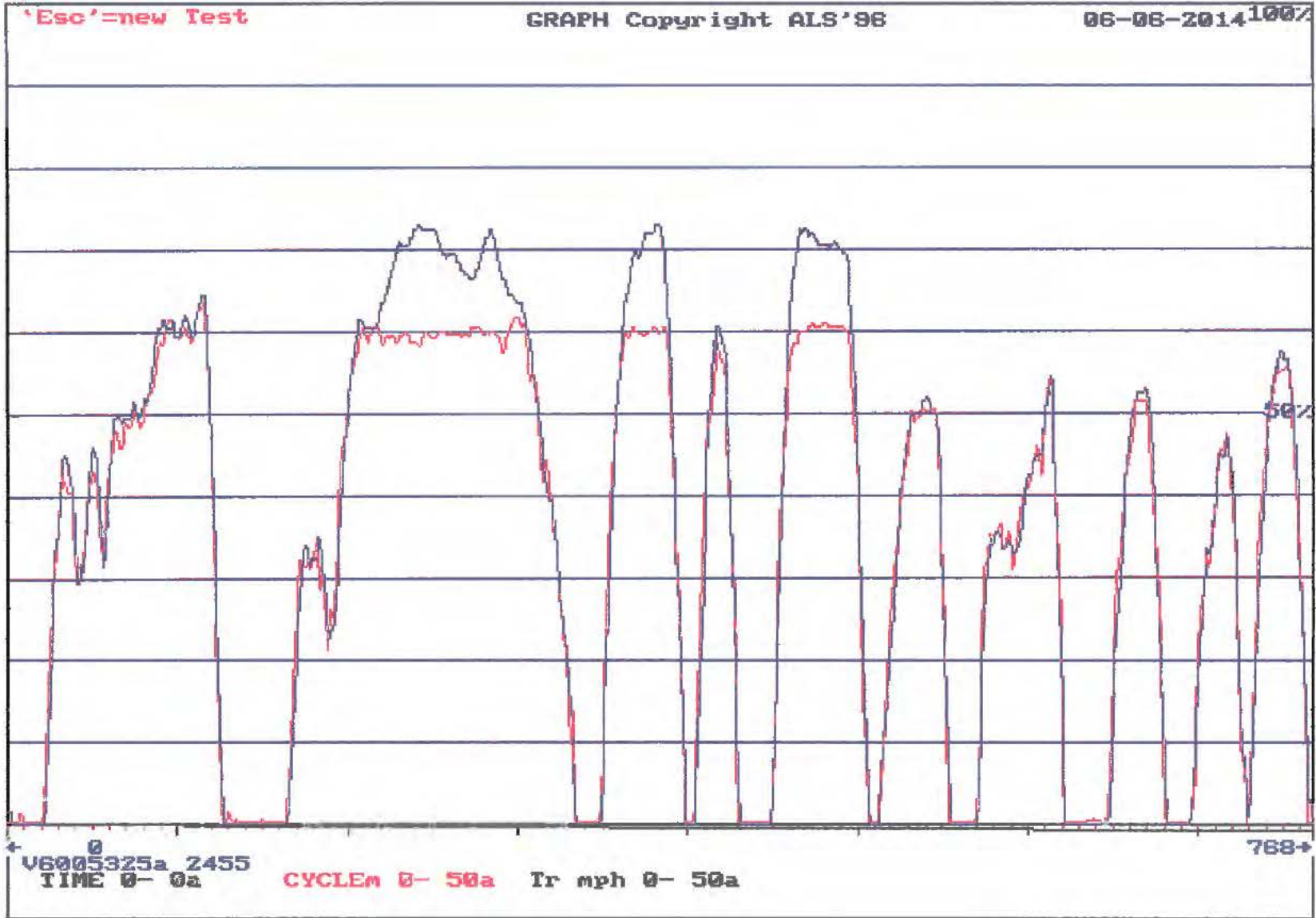
PART 86—CONTROL OF EMISSIONS FROM NEW AND IN-USE HIGHWAY VEHICLES AND ENGINES

CEE Quality Audit

Accept  Reject   
 Date 6-4-14 By: L. Herrera

CX109

EPA-001469



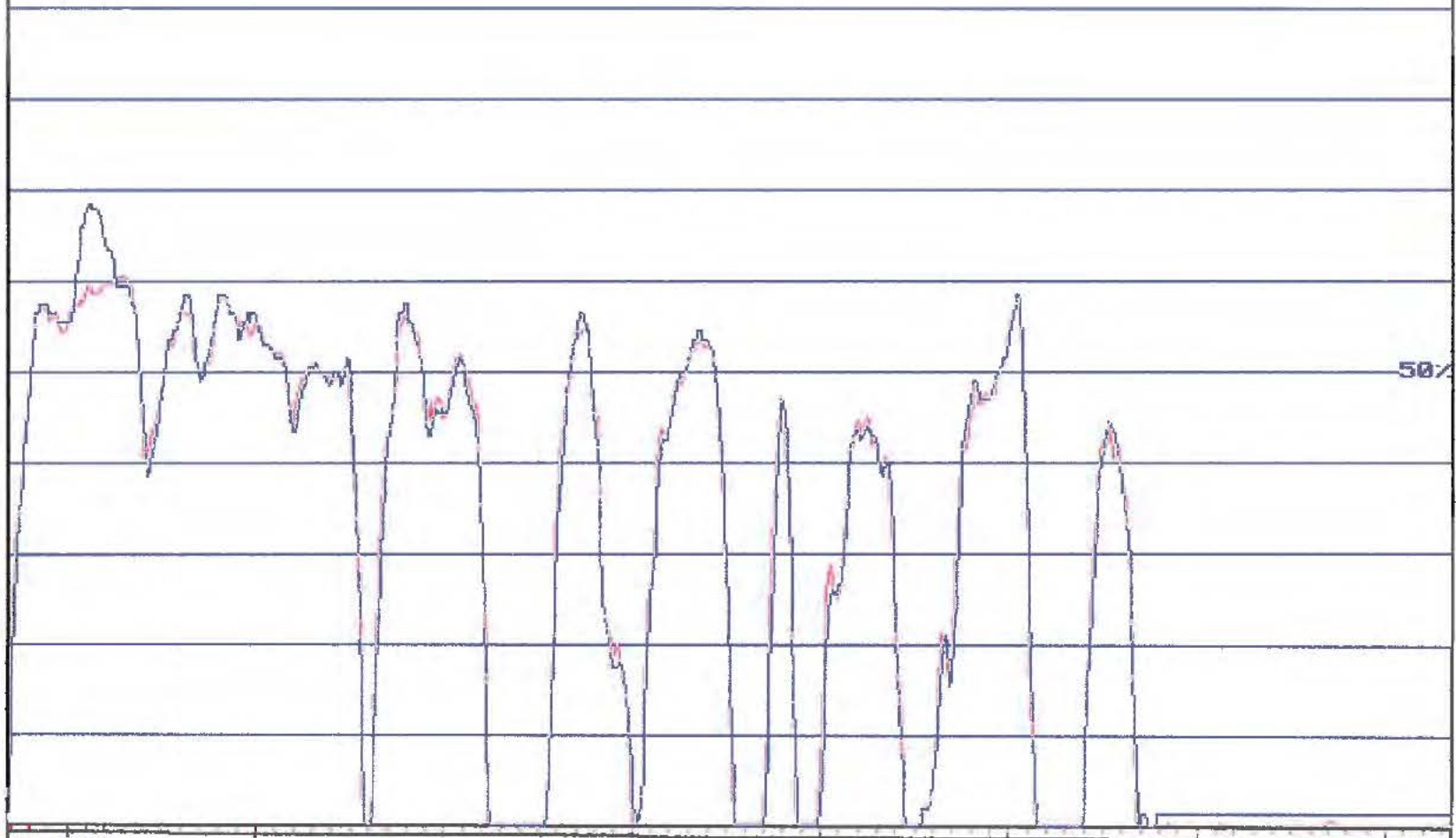
CEE Quality Audit

Accept  Reject   
Date 6-4-14 By: *L. P. ...*

'Esc'=new Test

GRAPH Copyright ALS'96

06-06-2014 100%



768  
V6005325a 2455  
TIME 0- 0a

CYCLEm 0- 50a Tr mph 0- 50a

1536+

CX109

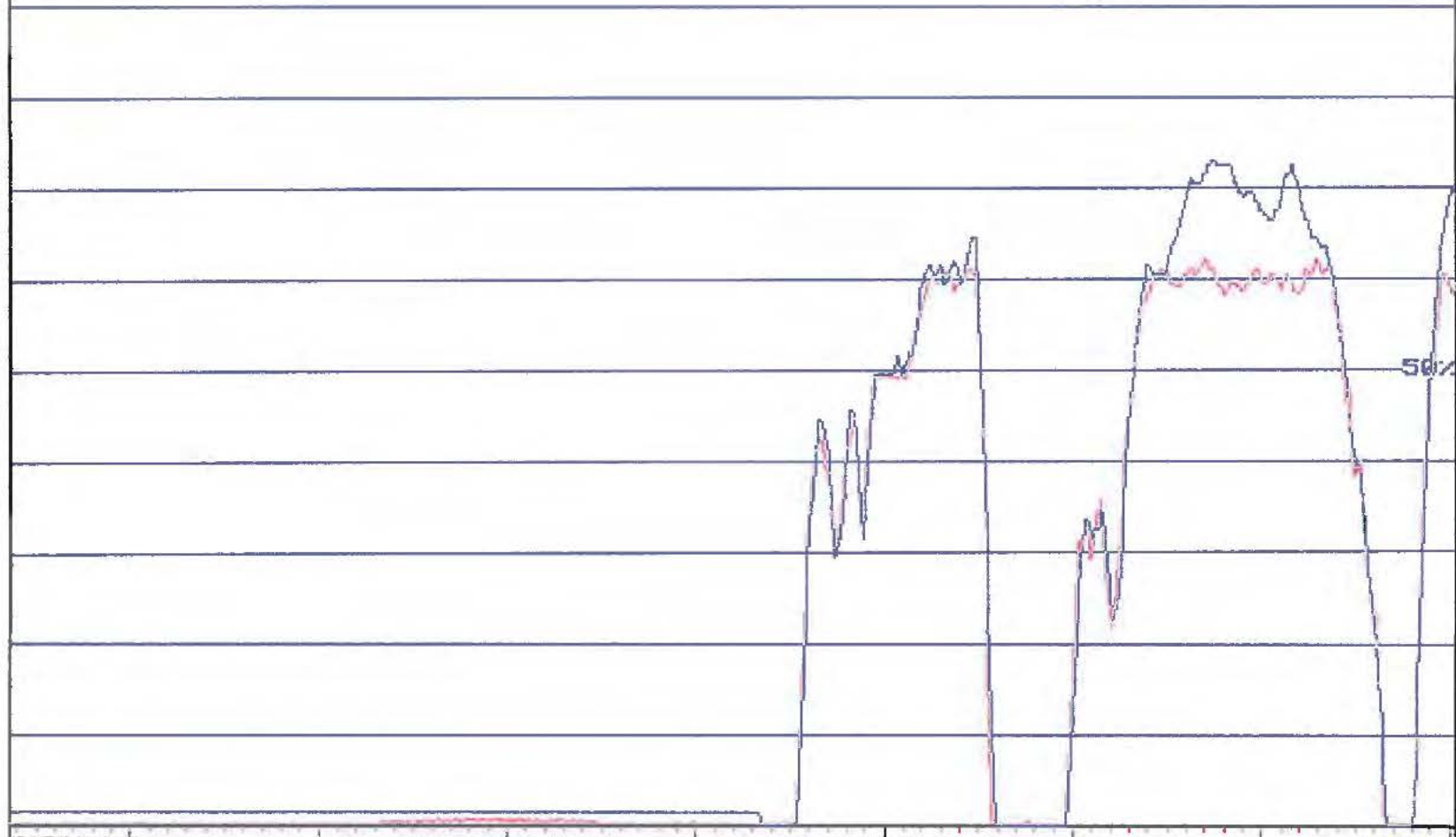
EPA-001470



'Eso'=new Test

GRAPH Copyright ALS'96

06-06-2014 100%



+ 1536  
V6005325a 2455  
TIME 0- 0a

CYCLEm 0- 50a Tr mph 0- 50a

2304+

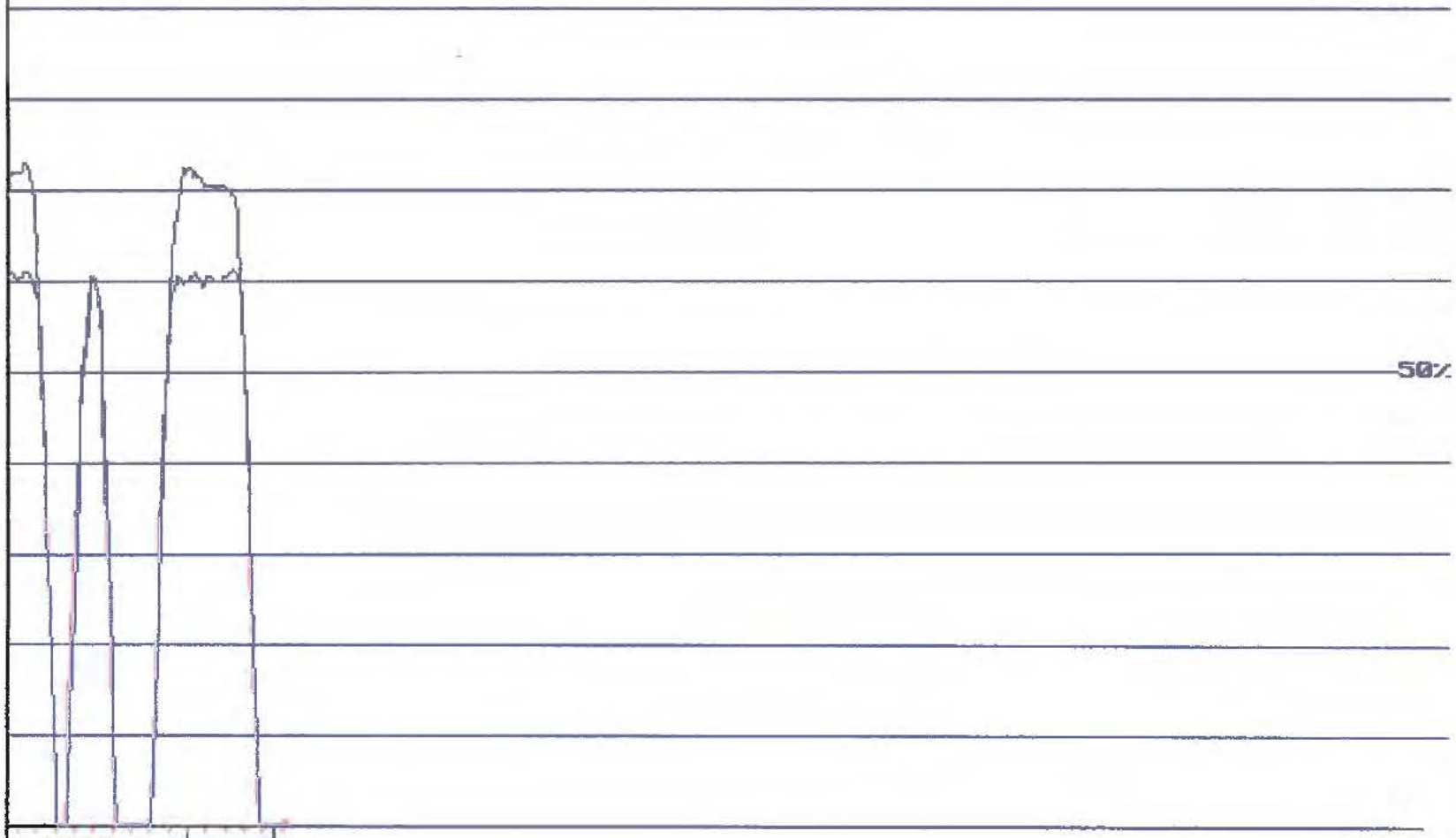
CX109

EPA-001471

'Eso'=new Test

GRAPH Copyright ALS'96

06-06-2014 100%



50%

+ 2304  
V6005325a 2455  
TIME 0- 0a

3072+

CYCLES 0- 50a Tr mph 0- 50a

CX109

EPA-001472

California Environmental Engineering  
 2530 S. Birch Street, Santa Ana California  
 \*\*\*\*\*

TEST NUMBER	V6005319	DATE	06-03-2014	RANGE	AUTO
VEHICLE REF	1300006-13	A.C.		FUEL TYPE	INDOLENE
V.I.N.	L5NAAHTJ3E1037815	ENGINE FAM.	ETA0X0.12A1T	DENSITY	16.33
OPERATOR	ALEX HERRERA	EVAP. FAM.		SPECIF. CO2	13.4
DRIVER	RENE ACOSTA			Gr.C/gal.	2433
MAKE	TAO TAO	TEST TYPE	PREPH____.MCT	FUEL Fract.	.8646
MODEL	ATA110B	SHIFT FILE	AUTO ____ .M_T	SP. GRAVITY	.741
YEAR	2014	INERTIA WGT	160KG	N.H.V.	18489
TANK CAP	50%=.3	F0_SET_SI	5.19	WT FACTOR	0
ODOMETER	251Km	F1_SET_SI	0.000	WT FACTOR	0
TRANS.	AUTO	F2_SET_SI	0.0241	WT FACTOR	0
REMARKS	CONFIRMATORY TEST				
REMARKS	W.O.T.				
REMARKS					
START TIME	14:25:50	END TIME	14:48:43	FINAL ODO.	261.5KM

#	EVENT	MILES	Km	TIME	TIME trace	HOLD	TIME trace	ERROR	GrCtr
1	CRANK	0.000	0.000	1.6	0.0 for	0.0	226.7 for	-3.2	531
2	PHASE 1	2.700	4.340	505.0	0.0 for	0.0	232.6 for	-18.4	531
3	PHASE 2	3.855	6.196	867.0	0.0 for	0.0	256.6 for	-5.0	531
4	END	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	277.3 for	-8.1	513
5	END	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	364.5 for	-4.4	0
6	Phase 2	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	370.4 for	-12.6	0
7	Eng Off	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	460.6 for	-30.7	0
8	Phase 2	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
9	Soak+b1	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
10	Soak	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
11	Ready	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
12	Crank 3	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
13	Phase 3	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
14	Delay 15	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
15	Bags	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
TEST COMPLETED		1372.0	SECONDS	DVT=	83.9				
PHASE 1		6.555	10.535	1373.6	VOLUME=	7879.3			

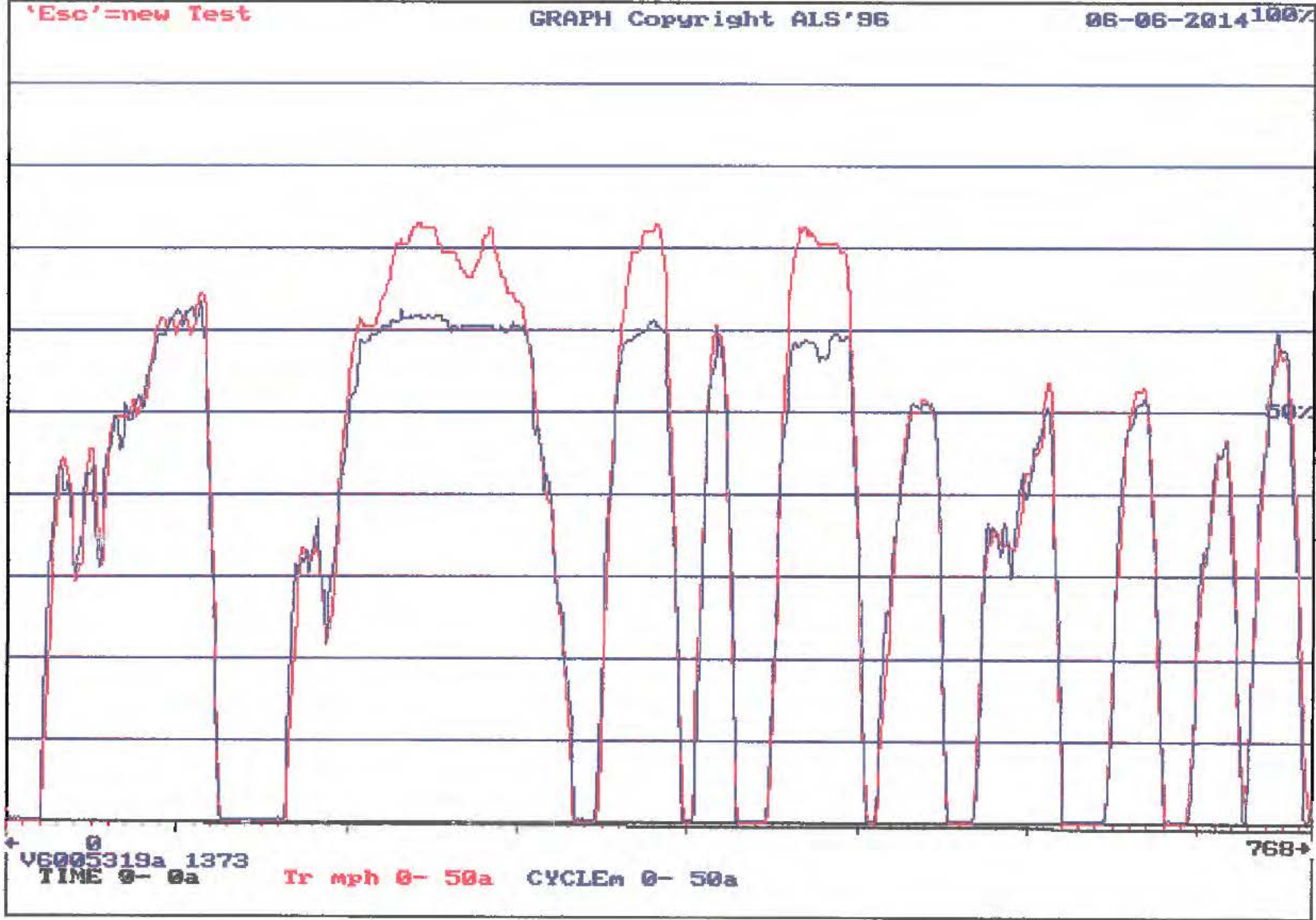
REMARKS | CONFIRMATORY TEST  
 REMARKS |  
 REMARKS |

**CEE Quality Audit**  
 Accept  Reject   
 Date 6-4-14 By: [Signature]

'Esc'=new Test

GRAPH Copyright ALS'96

06-06-2014 100%



+ V6005319a 1373  
TIME 0-50a

Tr mph 0-50a CYCLEm 0-50a

768+

CX109

EPA-001474

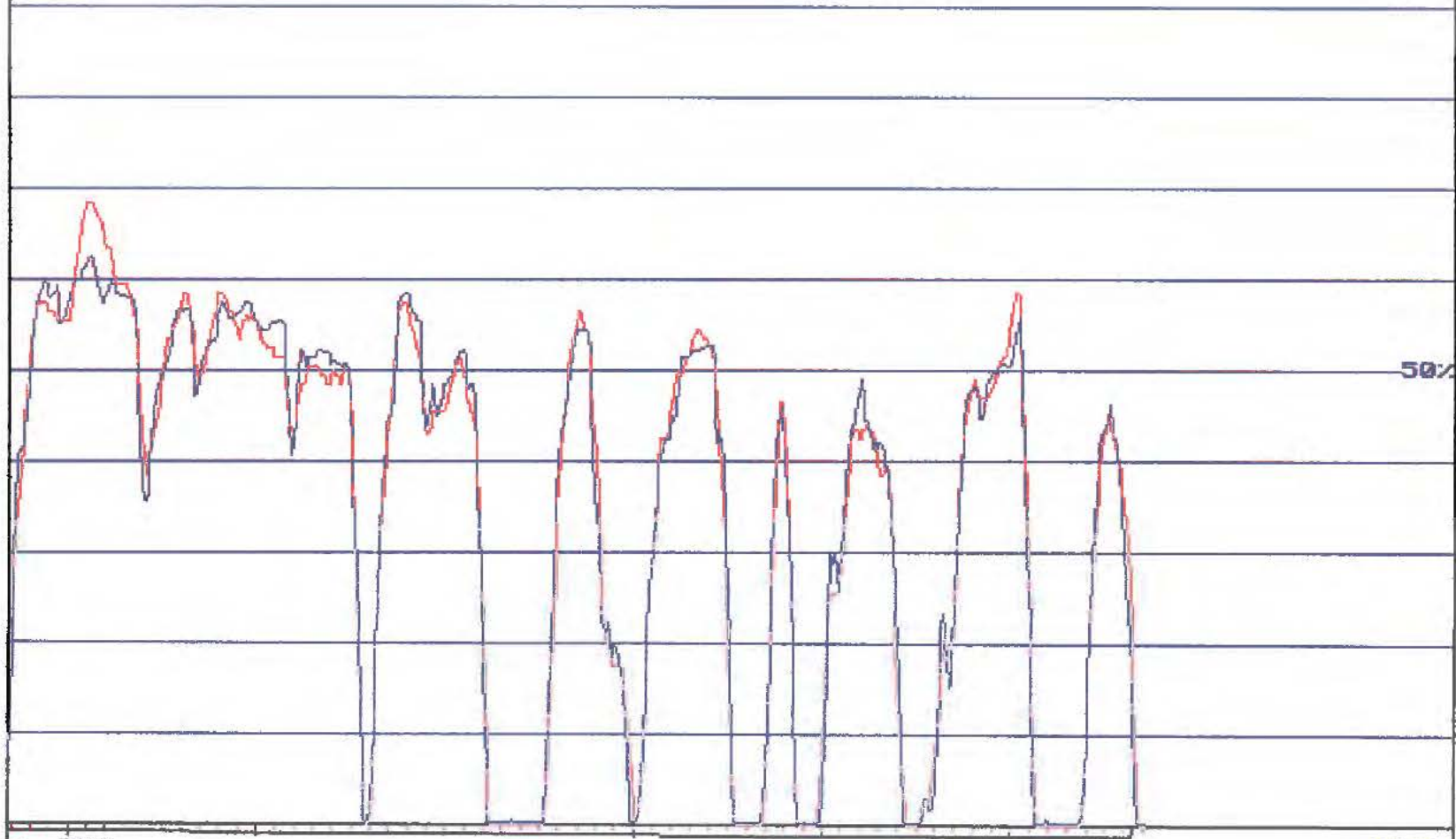
CEE Quality Audit  
Accept  Reject   
Date 6-4-14 By: *L. Thorsch*



'Esc'=new Test

GRAPH Copyright ALS'96

06-06-2014 100%



+ 768  
V6005319a 1373  
TIME 0- 0a

Tr mph 0- 50a CYCLEm 0- 50a

1536+

CX109

EPA-001475

Deterioration Factors page extracted from the certification application for




Conducted by:

California Environmental Engineering, LLC  
Santa Ana, California 92707  
Test Date: 7/18/2014

CEE Project Number:  
1300006-14

Prepared for:  
TAO TAO, USA

Report Prepared by:

  
Larry Swiencki, Project Manager  
California Environmental Engineering, LLC

Date: 7-21-14

**Test Vehicle**

Test Vehicle: EDV 12  
Engine Family: CTAOC.049MC1  
Vehicle Model: CY50A  
VIN Number: L9NTEACW5C1000001







VEHICLE EMISSION CONTROL INFORMATION IMPORTED BY TAOYUAN GROUP  
 ENGINE FAMILY: C7A0C (H5MC1) ENGINE DISPLACEMENT: 150cc  
 PERMEATION FAMILY: C7A0PM (TALM1)

THIS VEHICLE CONFORMS TO US EPA REGULATIONS APPLICABLE TO 2012 MODEL YEAR GASOLINE  
 MOTORCYCLES AND IS CERTIFIED TO 150MM HG TAG/NOX EMISSIONS LABELS AND EMISSION  
 STANDARD.

ENGINE BRAKE EMISSION CONTROL SYSTEM: TWC AND

ENGINE TUNE-UP SPECIFICATIONS: (SEE OWNER'S MANUAL FOR MORE DETAILS)  
 IDLE SPEED: 1200 RPM ± 50 RPM (WITH MAIN ADJUSTABLE VALVE CLEARANCE 0.04MM ± 0.01MM)  
 MAIN PLUS: 11.4 ± 0.1 mm (WITH MAIN ADJUSTABLE VALVE CLEARANCE 0.04MM ± 0.01MM)  
 THIS VEHICLE IS CERTIFIED TO OPERATE ON UNLEADED GASOLINE FUEL. GASOLINE MUST MEET OR EXCEED  
 MANUFACTURER'S TAG/NOX GROUP CC. 120

SALES OF REG.	MFD. TAOYUAN GROUP CO. LTD.	
FRONT GEAR	07/2012	GVWR: 75KG
SHAFT	WITH 5 SPEED	RIMS AT
REAR GEAR	3.50-10	WT2: 50XJ10
SWAY	WITH 5 SPEED	RIMS AT
SWAY	3.50-10	WT2: 15XJ10
THIS VEHICLE CONFORMS TO ALL APPLICABLE FEDERAL MOTORCYCLE SAFETY STANDARDS	APPLICABLE FEDERAL MOTORCYCLE SAFETY STANDARDS	

**LONTACH5C100001** TYPE: MOTORCYCLE

## Test Procedures and Equipment

The ATA110B off road atv was subjected to emission testing in conformity with the applicable specifications set forth in 40 CFR Part 1051 to determine the levels of regulated exhaust emissions.

Prior to emission testing, the test vehicle was first checked in, and vehicle information was recorded and photos were taken (see Attachment A). The test vehicle was then aged to the low hour testing point to stabilize engine emission levels in conformity with 40CFR 1051.501(b). Aging of the test vehicle includes operating the test vehicle on a chassis dynamometer as per the Appendix IV of the 40 CFR Part 86 Durability Driving Procedures. After the completion of the aging, the vehicle was preconditioned for test the day before the emissions testing as per for the 40 CFR Part 1051 and Part 86.

For this emissions testing program, CEE tested the vehicles using the CVS bag analysis method, as per for the 40 CFR 86.509-90. The Horiba CVS Model 48 with Critical Flow Venturi system is used for dilute sample collection, and dilute and ambient sample bags are analyzed using the Horiba bag analysis system, which contains analyzers of the type specified in 40 CFR 86.511-90(b). The bench consists of Horiba 200 series gas analyzers and all associated solenoids, piping, flowmeters and pumps. Specifically, analyzers are as follows:

1. Total Hydrocarbons (Flame Ionization)
  - a. Horiba Model FIA 220
  - b. Ranges: 30, 100, 300 ppm C
2. Non-Methane Hydrocarbons (Flame Ionization)
  - a. Methane analyzed by a Bendix GC
  - b. Horiba Model FIA 220 Analyzer
  - c. Ranges:10, 30, 100 ppm C
1. Carbon Monoxide (NDIR)
  - a. Horiba Model AIA 210 (High Range)
  - b. Ranges: 0.5%, 2%
  - c. Horiba Model AIA 220 (Low Range)
  - d. Ranges: 50, 500 ppm
3. Carbon Dioxide (NDIR)
  - a. Horiba Model AIA 220
  - b. Ranges: 2, 4%
4. NOx (CLD)
  - a. Horiba Model CLA 220
  - b. Ranges: 10, 30, 100, 300 ppm

The test vehicle was driven on a 20" Real Time Motorcycle/ATV chassis dynamometer according to the requirements of 40 CFR 86.515-78 on the driving schedule specified in paragraph I of Appendix I to Part 86, as required by 1051.501(b). The dynamometer complies with the requirements of 40 CFR 86.508-78 and is calibrated in accord with 40 CFR 86.518-78. Road load and inertial simulation are provided by electric motor and both are computer controlled according to the requirements of 40 CFR 86.529-98. A variable speed blower compliant with the requirements of 40 CFR 86.508-78 is used. All emission related calculations are performed automatically by ALS software code designed in compliance with the specifications of 40 CFR 86.544-90, and emissions results are reported in grams/kilometer.

### **Carburetor Adjustability Determination**

The test vehicle was tested in its “as-received” condition only on the basis that the vehicle’s air fuel ratio is not adjustable. The carburetor bowl had breakaway screws with no slot. We tried to remove the screws with basic hand tools but could not get either screw removed. Thus, we determined that this carburetor was non-adjustable. Please see photos below.



### Test Results

The complete test report is provided in Attachment B. The useful life emissions for the test vehicle were calculated based on the low-hour test data and deterioration factors provided by the Tao Tao.

Test Number	Test Date	Emissions Results (g/km)			
		HC	NOx	HC+NOx	CO
V6005459	7/18/2014	0.266	0.358	0.624	2.179
Multiplicative Deterioration Factors (provided by TaoTao)				2.163/0.0	1.137
Full Useful Life Emissions				0.933	2.478

### Test Vehicle Retention

Each test vehicle will be retained at CEE for a minimum of 90 days after testing.



Attachment A

Vehicle Receipt  
Check-In Sheet  
Pre-Test Data Sheet  
Project Work Sheet  
Mileage Log

# TaoTao Vehicle Receipt

Date: 5-16-14

Vehicle Model: CY50A

Vehicle Color: Red

Last Six of Vin# 000001

Received at CEE Time: 11:50

Received by: LP Swiencki

Recipient Signature: LP Swiencki

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Vehicle Model: \_\_\_\_\_

Vehicle Color: \_\_\_\_\_

Last Six of Vin#: \_\_\_\_\_

Released by CEE time: \_\_\_\_\_

Received by TaoTao: \_\_\_\_\_





Motorcycle Pre-Test Data Sheet

MET 302 MPH

Date: 5-16-14 Project No. 1300016-14

Make: Tao Tao Model CY50A

Vin# 49NTEACW5C1000001 Year: 2012

Odometer: 2.5 Color: Red

Displace: 49 CC Fuel System: 1x1V

Trans: CVT PCV: X Yes        No       

Fuel Cap. 1.32 X 50% 1.66

Eng. Fam. RTAOC.049 MCI Evap Fam.       

Curb Wt. 85KG + 80 = 165 KG

Inertia Wt. KG 1160

Coefficients: A 5.19 B 0.0000 C 0.0241

Special Instructions: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

# TaoTao Project Work Sheet

Project # 1300006-19 EDV # 12

Vin# L9NTEACW5C1000001 Req. Miles 2500KM

<u>Work Required</u>	<u>Date Completed</u>	<u>Tech.</u>
Check-in	<u>5-20-14</u>	<u>LLS</u>
Pictures	<u>5-20-14</u>	<u>LLS</u>
Durability 2500KM	<u>7-15-14</u>	<u>Beian</u>
Precondition	<u>7-17-14</u>	<u>Rene Acosta</u>
Test CVS75FTP	<u>7-18-14</u>	<u>ALEX HERBERT</u>
Data QA/QC	<u>7-21-14</u>	<u>LLS</u>
Release	<u>                    </u>	<u>                    </u>





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Attachment B

Test Report

California Environmental Engineering  
2530 S. Birch Street, Santa Ana California  
\*\*\*\*\*

TEST NUMBER	V6005459	DATE	07-18-2014	RANGE	AUTO
VEHICLE REF	1300006-14	A.C.		FUEL TYPE	INDOLENE
V.I.N.	L9NTEACW5C1000001	ENGINE FAM.	CTA0C.049MC1	DENSITY	16.33
OPERATOR	ALEX HERRERA	EVAP.FAM.		SPECIF. CO2	13.4
DRIVER	RENE ACOSTA			Gr.C/gal.	2433
MAKE	TAO TAO	TEST TYPE	EPAAH___.MCT	FUEL Fract.	.8646
MODEL	CY 50 A	SHIFT FILE	AUTO .M_T	SP. GRAVITY	.741
YEAR	2012	INERTIA WGT	160KG	N.H.V.	18489
TANK CAP	50%=.66	F0_SET_SI	5.19	WT FACTOR	.43
ODOMETER	2500Km	F1_SET_SI	0.000	WT FACTOR	1
TRANS.	AUTO	F2_SET_SI	0.0241	WT FACTOR	.57
REMARKS	TRACE REDUCED 31.2MPH				
REMARKS					
REMARKS					
START TIME	09:45:40	END TIME	10:26:50	FINAL ODO.	2522.8KM

#	EVENT	MILES	Km	TIME	TIME trace	HOLD	TIME trace	ERROR	GrCtr1
1	Ready	0.000	0.000	0.2	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	1
2	Delay 10	0.000	0.000	10.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	1
3	Ready	0.000	0.000	0.5	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	281
4	Crank	0.000	0.000	2.9	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	795
5	Phase 1	2.507	4.029	505.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	787
6	Phase 2	3.316	5.330	864.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	1831
7	Eng Off	0.000	0.000	5.7	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	1835
8	Phase 2	0.000	0.000	5.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	1827
9	Soak+b1	0.000	0.001	15.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	775
10	Soak	0.015	0.024	525.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	2
11	Ready	0.000	0.001	14.1	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	3
12	Crank 3	0.000	0.000	1.2	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	835
13	Phase 3	2.487	3.998	505.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	835
14	Delay 15	0.000	0.001	15.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	3
15	Bags	0.000	0.000	1.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	7

TEST COMPLETED 2456.0 SECONDS DVT= 0.6

PHASE 1	THC	CO	NOX	CO2	NMHC	Tdry=	73.9	Tdp =	53.4
SAMPLE	29.80	93.7	12.0	0.146	2.8	BARO.=	757.50	SEC =	508.4
AMBIENT	3.48	0.4	0.7	0.041	1.8	NoxKf=	0.937	VOLC=	2840.2
GRAMS	1.223	8.737	1.630	155.34	1.175	M.P.G.	129.19	DF =	84.623
GMS/MI	0.488	3.485	0.650	61.96	.468	MPGnhv	131.50	MI =	2.507
G/Mwgt	0.090	0.645	0.120	11.47	.086	R-H =	48.80	KM =	4.030

PHASE 2	THC	CO	NOx	CO2	NMHC	Tdry=	74.2	Tdp =	53.7
SAMPLE	20.04	63.1	7.8	0.127	2.4	BARO.=	757.50	SEC =	874.7
AMBIENT	3.08	0.3	0.3	0.043	1.8	NoxKf=	0.940	VOLC=	4883.6
GRAMS	1.355	10.112	1.865	213.80	1.305	M.P.G.	126.30	DF =	99.029
GMS/MI	0.409	3.049	0.563	64.48	.393	MPGnhv	128.03	MI =	3.316
G/Mwgt	0.204	1.525	0.281	32.24	.196	R-H =	48.80	KM =	5.330

PHASE 3	THC	CO	NOX	CO2	NMHC	Tdry=	74.2	Tdp =	54.1
SAMPLE	25.92	122.6	9.6	0.139	2.7	BARO.=	757.50	SEC =	506.2
AMBIENT	2.97	0.5	0.2	0.042	1.8	NoxKf=	0.944	VOLC=	2825.8
GRAMS	1.061	11.376	1.358	142.83	1.017	M.P.G.	135.10	DF =	87.097
GMS/MI	0.426	4.574	0.546	57.43	.409	MPGnhv	137.25	MI =	2.487
G/Mwgt	0.104	1.117	0.133	14.03	.099	R-H =	49.50	KM =	3.997

\*\*\*\*\*  
 WEIGHTED    THC    CO    NOX    CO2    NMHC    FUEL ECONOMY  
 GRAMS/MI    0.428    3.503    0.575    62.29    .411    M.P.G. 128.89    NHVmpg 130.818  
 GRAMS/KM    0.266    2.179    0.358    38.75    .255    L/100k 1.82    NHVkp1 55.621  
 \*\*\*\*\*

CEE Quality Audit

Accept  Reject   
 Date 7-21-14 EPA-001490



California Environmental Engineering  
2530 S. Birch Street, Santa Ana California  
\*\*\*\*\*

TEST NUMBER	V6005459	DATE	07-18-2014	RANGE	AUTO
VEHICLE REF	1300006-14	A.C.		FUEL TYPE	INDOLENE
V.I.N.	L9NTEACW5C1000001	ENGINE FAM.	CTA0C.049MC1	DENSITY	16.33
OPERATOR	ALEX HERRERA	EVAP.FAM.		SPECIF. CO2	13.4
DRIVER	RENE ACOSTA			Gr.C/gal.	2433
MAKE	TAO TAO	TEST TYPE	EPAAH____.MCT	FUEL Fract.	.8646
MODEL	CY 50 A	SHIFT FILE	AUTO .M_T	SP. GRAVITY	.741
YEAR	2012	INERTIA WGT	160KG	N.H.V.	18489
TANK CAP	50%=.66	F0_SET_SI	5.19	WT FACTOR	.43
ODOMETER	2509.4km	F1_SET_SI	0.000	WT FACTOR	1
TRANS.	AUTO	F2_SET_SI	0.0241	WT FACTOR	.57
REMARKS	TRACE REDUCED 31.2MPH				
REMARKS					
REMARKS					

MODE		THCd3A	COLd2A	NOXd0E	CO2d1A	CH4d1A	TIME
SAMPLE1	snif	30.89	87.2	25.1	0.147	2.42	09:54:50
ZERO	set	-0.07	-0.4	0.1	0.000	0.02	09:56:39
OFFSET 10% Lim		-0.1	-0.1	+0.3	+0.0	+0.0	
SPAN	set	97.23	234.2	28.0	1.918	44.38	09:58:01
OFFSET 10% Lim		-0.1	+0.7	+1.7	-0.8	-7.2	
ZERO	set	-0.11	-0.3	0.7	-0.002	0.00	09:59:02
AMBIENT1	read	3.48	0.4	0.7	0.041	1.89	10:00:02
SAMPLE1	read	29.80	93.7	12.0	0.146	2.88	10:01:02
ZERO	chek	0.06	-0.2	0.0	0.000	-0.01	10:02:02
SPAN	chek	98.03	231.9	27.0	1.935	48.06	10:02:56
SPAN VALUES		97.30	232.0	27.5	1.935	48.00	END # 1

MODE		THCd3A	COLd1A	NOXd1A	CO2d1A	CH4d1A	TIME
SAMPLE2	snif	20.48	52.0	7.8	0.128	4.34	10:09:24
ZERO	set	-0.02	0.4	-0.1	0.000	0.02	10:10:24
OFFSET 10% Lim		-0.0	+0.4	-0.3	+0.0	+0.0	
SPAN	set	97.58	97.7	27.4	1.927	47.82	10:12:19
OFFSET 10% Lim		+0.3	+0.8	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	
ZERO	set	-0.16	-0.2	0.3	0.001	-0.01	10:13:20
AMBIENT2	read	3.08	0.3	0.3	0.043	1.85	10:14:20
SAMPLE2	read	20.04	63.1	7.8	0.127	2.45	10:15:20
ZERO	chek	-0.06	-0.3	0.0	0.000	-0.01	10:16:20
SPAN	chek	97.67	96.7	27.4	1.932	48.00	10:17:10
SPAN VALUES		97.30	96.9	27.5	1.935	48.00	END # 2

MODE		THCd3A	COLd1A	NOXd1A	CO2d1A	CH4d1A	TIME
SAMPLE3	snif	26.57	79.1	9.3	0.136	2.42	10:27:20
ZERO	set	0.15	-0.4	-0.2	0.000	0.00	10:28:20
OFFSET 10% Lim		+0.1	-0.1	-0.7	+0.0	+0.0	
SPAN	set	99.03	234.0	26.9	1.915	47.24	10:29:21
OFFSET 10% Lim		+1.7	+0.7	-2.0	-1.0	-1.5	
ZERO	set	-0.25	-0.5	0.1	-0.001	-0.01	10:30:22
AMBIENT3	read	2.97	0.5	0.2	0.042	1.82	10:31:22
SAMPLE3	read	25.92	122.6	9.6	0.139	2.73	10:32:22
ZERO	chek	-0.09	-0.2	0.0	-0.001	0.00	10:33:22
SPAN	chek	98.17	232.5	27.9	1.946	48.01	10:34:22
SPAN VALUES		97.30	232.0	27.5	1.935	48.00	END # 3

□

CEE Quality Audit  
Accept  Reject   
Date 7-21-14 By *R. [Signature]*

# California Environmental Engineering

2530 South Birch Street Santa Ana, Ca. 92707

**N2O Results for test number:** V6005459

Make:	TAO TAO	Eng. Fam:	CTAOC.049MC1
Model:	CY50A	Evap Fam:	
Year:	2012	Date:	July 18, 2014
VIN:	L9NTEACW5C1000001	Tech:	ALEX HERRERA

Phase I Inputs	
Ambient	0.00
Sample	0.80
DF	84.62
V-Mix	2840.20
Miles	2.51
Km	4.03
Nox kf	0.94

Phase II Inputs	
Ambient	0.10
Sample	0.50
DF	99.03
V-Mix	4883.60
Miles	3.32
Km	5.34
Nox kf	0.94

Phase III Inputs	
Ambient	0.10
Sample	0.50
DF	87.10
V-Mix	2825.80
Miles	2.49
Km	4.00
Nox kf	0.94

Phase I Results	
N2Oconc	0.800
N2O mass	0.118
g/mi	0.047
g/km	0.029
g/m wgt	0.020
g/km wgt	0.013

Phase II Results	
N2Oconc	0.401
N2O mass	0.101
g/mi	0.031
g/km	0.019
g/m wgt	0.031
g/km wgt	0.019

Phase III Results	
N2Oconc	0.401
N2Omass	0.059
g/mi	0.024
g/km	0.015
g/m wgt	0.013
g/km wgt	0.008

<b>Total N2O in Grams per mile</b>	<b>0.064249915</b>
------------------------------------	--------------------

<b>Total N2O in Grams per kilometer</b>	<b>0.039923046</b>
---	--------------------

(ii) Density<sub>N2O</sub> = Density of nitrous oxide is 51.81 g/ft<sup>3</sup> (1.83 kg/m<sup>3</sup>), at 68 °F (20 °C) and 760 mm Hg (101.3kPa) pressure.

$V_{mix} \times \text{Density}_{N2O} \times (N_2 O_{conc} / 1,000,000)$

(B)  $N_2 O_{conc} = N_2 O_e - N_2 O_d (1 - (1/DF))$ .

Title 40: Protection of Environment

PART 86—CONTROL OF EMISSIONS FROM NEW AND IN-USE HIGHWAY VEHICLES AND ENGINES

**CEE Quality Audit**  
 Accept:     Reject:   
 Date: 7-21-14    By: *[Signature]*



California Environmental Engineering  
2530 S. Birch Street, Santa Ana California  
\*\*\*\*\*

TEST NUMBER	V6005456	DATE	07-17-2014	RANGE	AUTO
VEHICLE REF	1300006-16	A.C.		FUEL TYPE	INDOLENE
V.I.N.	L9NTEACT7E1000882	ENGINE FAM.	ETA0C.049MC2	DENSITY	16.33
OPERATOR	ALEX HERRERA	EVAP.FAM.		SPECIF. CO2	13.4
DRIVER	RENE ACOSTA			Gr.C/gal.	2433
MAKE	TAO TAO	TEST TYPE	PREPH____MCT	FUEL Fract.	.8646
MODEL	CY 50A	SHIFT FILE	AUTO .M.T	SP. GRAVITY	.741
YEAR	2014	INERTIA WGT	160KG	N.H.V.	18489
TANK CAP	50%=.66	F0_SET_SI	5.19	WT FACTOR	0
ODOMETER	2500.1km	F1_SET_SI	0.0000	WT FACTOR	0
TRANS.	AUTO	F2_SET_SI	0.0241	WT FACTOR	0
REMARKS	REDUCED TRACE SPEED		31.2		
REMARKS	AFTER 2500km				
REMARKS					
START TIME	13:04:48	END TIME	13:27:41	FINAL ODO.	2509.4KM

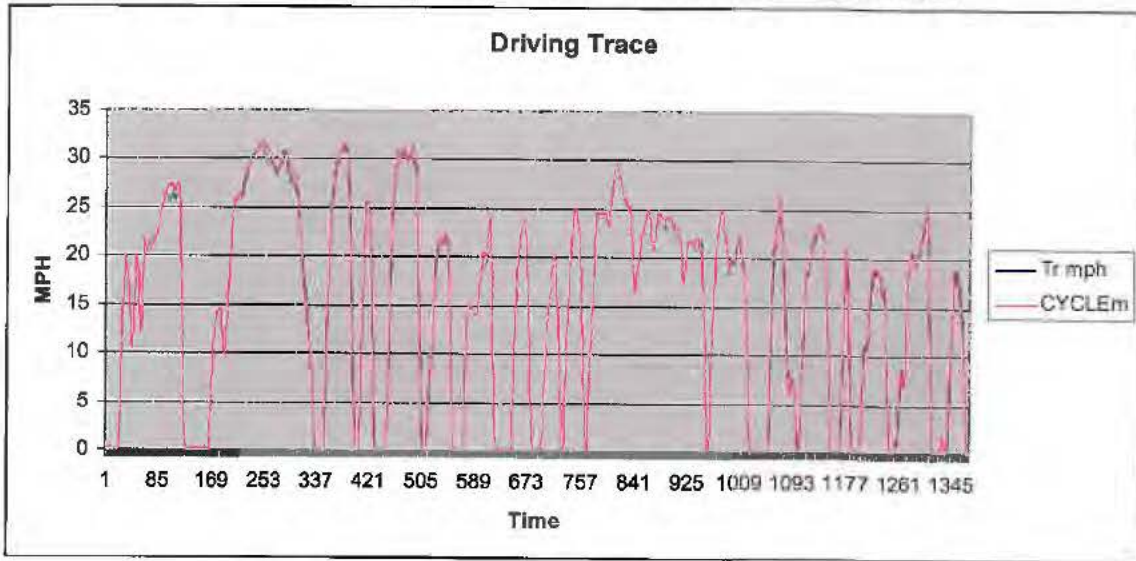
#	EVENT	MILES	Km	TIME	TIME trace	HOLD	TIME trace	ERROR	GrCtrl
1	CRANK	0.000	0.000	1.4	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	531
2	PHASE 1	2.477	3.981	505.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	531
3	PHASE 2	3.305	5.312	867.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	531
4	END	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	513
5	END	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
6	Phase 2	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
7	Eng off	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
8	Phase 2	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
9	Soak+b1	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
10	Soak	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
11	Ready	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
12	Crank 3	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
13	Phase 3	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
14	Delay 15	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0
15	Bags	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0.0 for	0.0	0

TEST COMPLETED 1372.0 SECONDS DVT= 0.0  
PHASE 1 5.781 9.292 1373.4 VOLUME= 7655.3

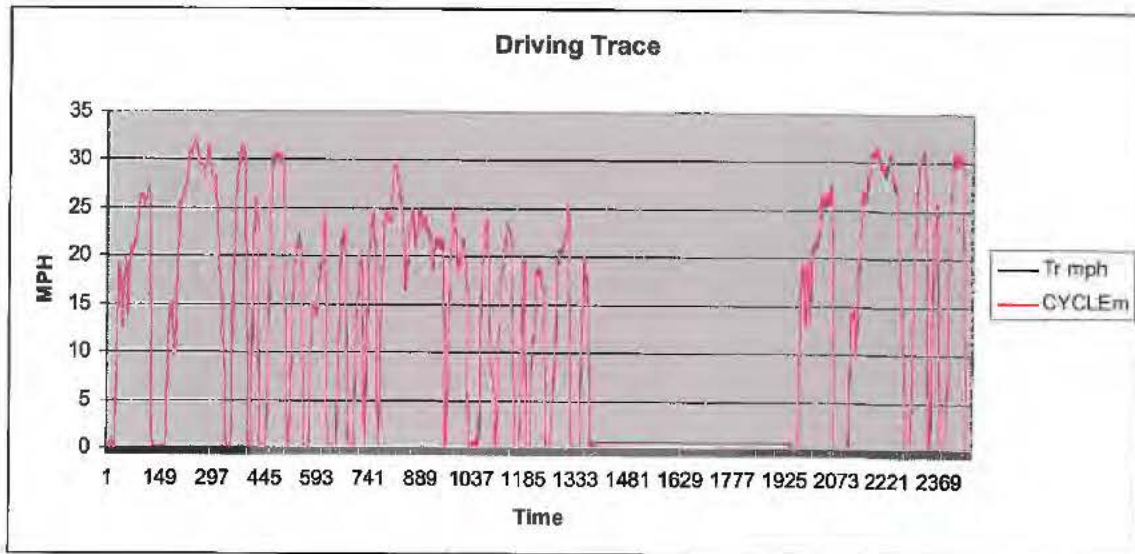
REMARKS | REDUCED TRACE SPEED 31.2  
REMARKS | AFTER 2500km  
REMARKS |

Quality Audit  
 Pass     Reject  
 Date: 7-21-14    By: *[Signature]*

Test: V6005456 7/17/2014 Prep. EDV 12 Vin. L9NTEACW5C1000001



Test: V6005459 7/18/2014 FTP EDV12 Vin. L9NTEACW5C1000001



EE Quality Audit

By: *[Signature]*  
7-21-14

Deterioration Factors page extracted from the certification application for