

## 22. FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES

GENERAL NOTE.—All statistics in this section, except tables 588 and 617, were compiled by the Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941 and by the Bureau of the Census thereafter. Statistics of United States foreign trade were published annually in Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States through 1940 and were published currently in Monthly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States and in mimeographed statements through September 1941. After the issuance of the September 1941 figures, the publication of foreign trade statistics by countries and by commodities was discontinued for the duration of the war. Values of total exports and total imports are published in monthly press releases. Except as noted (as, for example, in table 616) the values stated are in United States dollars without reference to changes in the gold content of the dollar. (The statutory price of gold—\$20.67 per ounce—in effect prior to Jan. 31, 1934, was changed on that date by Executive Order to \$35 per ounce. Between Mar. 10, 1933, and Jan. 31, 1934, the foreign exchange value of the dollar was permitted to depreciate as a result of restriction placed on gold shipments to foreign countries.) The geographic area covered by these statistics, except as noted, is the United States customs area, which includes Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico, and from Jan. 1, 1935, through Dec. 31, 1939, the Virgin Islands (see headnote, table 587). Other explanations of the trade tables are given in the introduction to the annual report, Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States.

### No. 586.—FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES—SUMMARY: 1926 TO 1941

NOTE.—Values in thousands of dollars. Data are for calendar years.

	1926-1930, average	1931-1935, average	1936-1940, average	1938	1939	1940	1941
<b>Merchandise:</b>							
Exports.....	4,777,314	2,025,195	3,219,551	3,084,440	3,177,176	4,021,146	5,147,154
United States merchandise.....	4,687,788	1,988,914	3,166,518	3,067,169	3,123,343	3,934,181	5,019,877
Reexports of foreign merchandise.....	89,526	36,281	53,033	37,271	53,834	86,965	127,277
General imports.....	4,033,469	1,713,102	2,482,030	1,960,428	2,318,081	2,925,379	3,345,023
Excess of exports.....	743,845	312,093	737,521	1,124,012	859,095	1,095,767	1,802,131
<b>Gold:</b>							
Exports.....	222,094	339,539	16,989	5,889	508	4,995	64
Imports.....	255,528	810,256	2,615,945	1,079,458	3,574,659	4,749,487	982,442
Excess of exports (+) or imports (-).....	-33,434	-470,717	-2,598,956	-1,073,569	-3,574,151	-4,744,472	-982,378
<b>Silver:</b>							
Exports.....	78,566	18,946	9,879	7,082	14,630	3,674	5,673
Imports.....	59,898	113,169	129,703	230,531	85,307	58,434	47,053
Excess of exports (+) or imports (-).....	+18,668	-94,213	-119,914	-223,449	-70,677	-54,760	-41,380
Excess of exports (+) or imports (-) of merchandise, gold and silver.....	+729,078	-261,838	-1,981,218	-1,063,006	-2,765,733	-3,403,465	-778,373
<b>Imports of merchandise for consumption.....</b>	<b>4,020,350</b>	<b>1,704,294</b>	<b>2,440,042</b>	<b>1,849,624</b>	<b>2,276,099</b>	<b>2,540,656</b>	<b>3,221,954</b>
Entered for immediate consumption.....	3,602,947	1,406,613	2,092,793	1,666,281	1,918,359	2,170,469	2,715,741
Withdrawn from warehouse.....	417,403	297,681	347,249	283,343	357,740	370,187	506,213
Free.....	2,645,610	1,075,585	1,475,825	1,182,696	1,397,280	1,648,965	2,030,919
Dutiable.....	1,374,740	628,709	964,217	766,929	878,819	891,691	1,191,035
Percent free.....	65.81	63.11	60.55	60.66	61.39	64.90	63.03
Duties calculated.....	550,743	314,477	365,151	301,375	328,034	317,711	( <sup>1</sup> )
Ratio of duties to total imports for consumption, percent.....	13.70	18.45	14.97	15.46	14.41	12.51	( <sup>1</sup> )
Ratio to dutiable imports.....	40.08	50.02	37.87	39.30	37.33	35.63	( <sup>1</sup> )
Entered for warehouse.....	430,521	216,488	389,237	294,147	399,722	454,010	629,282

<sup>1</sup> Not available for publication.

Source: See general note.

**No. 587.—MERCHANDISE TRADE OF CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND OUTLYING TERRITORIES AND POSSESSIONS: 1903 TO 1941**

**IMPORTANT NOTE.**—This table differs as to its geographic basis from all other foreign trade tables in this section and in other publications: (1) In the case of other tables the data represent the trade of the "statistical customs area," which includes continental United States, Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico, with all foreign countries, including the Philippine and, prior to 1935, and for 1940, Virgin Islands. (The Virgin Islands were treated as part of the "Customs area" from January 1, 1935, through December 31, 1939.) The data do not cover trade between continental United States and the territories included in the customs area as given above. (2) The present table takes continental United States as the basis. In the totals, trade between it and all United States Territories and possessions is included, while the trade between that part of the customs area outside of continental United States and foreign countries is excluded. Practically all other nations calculate their foreign trade in the manner followed in the present table; that is, totaling the trade of the home country with foreign countries and with all outlying areas. Prior to 1901 Alaska was our only outlying area. Therefore, our foreign trade statistics for 1900 and earlier years very nearly represent the trade of continental United States with foreign countries. Data are for years ended June 30 through 1913; thereafter, for years ended Dec. 31.

[All figures in thousands of dollars]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	EXPORTS <sup>1</sup>			IMPORTS		
	Total	To foreign countries	To U. S. territories and possessions	Total	From foreign countries	From U. S. territories and possessions
1903-1905.....	1,495,616	1,456,132	39,484	1,090,764	1,026,341	64,423
1906-1910.....	1,829,286	1,761,625	67,661	1,410,320	1,324,594	85,724
1911-1915.....	2,441,254	2,337,691	103,564	1,811,234	1,681,207	130,027
1916-1920 <sup>2</sup> .....	6,656,126	6,452,639	203,487	3,596,084	3,274,496	321,588
1921-1925.....	4,552,455	4,335,241	217,114	3,650,280	3,351,378	298,902
1926-1930.....	4,961,994	4,694,505	267,488	4,270,498	3,896,506	373,992
1931-1935.....	2,172,765	1,973,634	199,131	1,913,075	1,610,686	302,389
1936.....	5,425,699	5,147,086	278,613	4,625,145	4,251,077	374,068
1937.....	4,026,638	3,771,455	255,183	3,287,534	2,929,978	357,556
1938.....	4,682,237	4,370,469	311,768	2,307,135	1,987,340	319,795
1939.....	1,735,130	1,562,951	172,179	1,497,364	1,229,293	268,071
1940.....	1,802,246	1,626,845	175,401	1,630,694	1,344,933	285,761
1941.....	2,281,605	2,080,990	200,615	1,863,045	1,554,327	308,718
1942.....	2,462,513	2,226,016	236,497	2,258,037	1,937,537	320,500
1943.....	2,666,015	2,391,823	274,192	2,698,581	2,306,102	392,479
1944.....	3,584,862	3,250,423	334,439	3,360,349	2,938,175	422,174
1945.....	3,317,003	3,004,131	312,872	2,181,571	1,849,602	331,969
1946.....	3,409,210	3,073,619	335,591	2,549,199	2,211,884	337,315
1947.....	4,302,018	3,925,653	376,365	2,838,221	2,521,685	316,536
1948.....	( <sup>3</sup> )	5,023,690	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3,227,475	( <sup>3</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Including reexports of foreign merchandise.

<sup>2</sup> Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.

<sup>3</sup> Not available for publication.

Source: See general note, p. 536.

**No. 588.—GOLD UNDER EARMARK FOR FOREIGN ACCOUNT IN THE UNITED STATES: 1928 TO 1941**

**NOTE.**—All figures in thousands of dollars at rate of \$20.67 a fine ounce through January 1934 and at \$35 a fine ounce thereafter. Gold under earmark is gold placed by a bank in the custody of its foreign correspondent but segregated and marked so as to indicate that the identical coins or bars earmarked are the bank's property and altogether subject to its disposal.

YEAR	Increase or decrease during year of gold under earmark <sup>1</sup>	MONTH	AMOUNT UNDER EARMARK AT END OF MONTH					
			1928	1927	1926	1925	1924	1923
1928.....	-119,522	January.....	10,546	143,019	296,236	614,481	1,122,970	1,860,486
1929.....	+55,398	February.....	20,062	151,019	314,415	663,034	1,036,016	1,909,639
1930.....	+2,400	March.....	19,083	151,418	315,030	652,314	1,239,463	1,906,426
1931.....	+320,839	April.....	19,238	144,201	316,229	767,156	1,232,301	1,916,920
1932.....	-384,840	May.....	22,438	118,005	370,175	1,018,735	1,268,953	1,920,766
1933.....	-14,615	June.....	47,267	133,870	385,666	1,123,682	1,706,187	1,916,786
1934 <sup>2</sup> .....	-82,562							
1935.....	-215	July.....	44,974	169,414	406,608	1,287,543	1,761,251	1,944,514
1936.....	+85,888	August.....	56,919	174,702	435,393	1,135,418	1,694,276	1,975,716
1937.....	+200,441	September.....	85,724	165,369	448,648	1,132,582	1,657,048	2,022,502
1938.....	+333,466	October.....	96,978	173,405	558,825	1,053,000	1,775,595	2,054,733
1939.....	+534,417	November.....	94,022	193,550	566,200	902,193	1,815,090	2,115,646
1940.....	+644,669	December.....	94,689	295,130	628,587	1,163,004	1,807,673	2,216,351
1941.....	+407,678							

<sup>1</sup> Increase is the equivalent of net export and decrease the equivalent of net import. The reverse is true of changes in gold earmarked abroad for account of Federal Reserve banks, which were as follows: In 1932, an increase of \$72,638,000, equivalent to a net import; and in 1933, a decrease of \$72,638,000.

<sup>2</sup> Net release of gold from earmark during January at rate of \$20.67 a fine ounce, \$12,206,000; net release during remaining 11 months at rate of \$35 a fine ounce, \$70,847,000.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, records.

No. 589.—BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES:  
1939 AND 1940<sup>1</sup>

[In millions of dollars]

ITEM	1939			1940		
	Receipts from foreigners for "exports" (credits)	Payments to foreigners for "imports" (debits)	Net credits (+) or debits (-)	Receipts from foreigners for "exports" (credits)	Payments to foreigners for "imports" (debits)	Net credits (+) or debits (-)
Trade and service items:						
Merchandise.....	3,177	2,318	+859	4,021	2,625	+1,396
Shipping and freight.....	303	367	-64	336	346	-10
Travel expenditures.....	135	260	-125	81	167	-86
Personal remittances.....	36	144	-108	28	119	-91
Institutional contributions.....		43	-43		54	-54
Interest and dividends.....	541	230	+311	580	195	+385
Government transactions.....	44	99	-55	36	123	-87
Silver.....	14	91	-77	3	58	-55
Miscellaneous adjustments and services (net).....	64		+64	35		+35
<b>Total trade and service items</b> .....	<b>4,314</b>	<b>3,582</b>	<b>+732</b>	<b>5,120</b>	<b>3,687</b>	<b>+1,433</b>
Gold movements (net):						
Gold exports and imports.....			-3,574			-4,744
Gold earmarking operations.....			+650			+645
<b>Gold movements, total</b> .....			<b>-3,018</b>			<b>-4,099</b>
Capital items (net): <sup>2</sup>						
Long-term capital movements.....			+27			-128
Short-term capital movements.....			+1,470			+1,657
<b>Balance on capital transactions</b> .....			<b>+1,497</b>			<b>+1,519</b>
Unexplained items.....			+789			+1,147

<sup>1</sup> Revised. Publication of later figures suspended.

<sup>2</sup> The dollar values given herein relate only to items that can be identified and measured with reasonable accuracy. Capital items are viewed as "exports" and "imports" of evidences of indebtedness.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce; special report.

No. 590.—EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GOLD, BY MONTHS: 1936 TO 1941

[All figures in thousands of dollars]

MONTH	1936		1937		1938		1939		1940		1941	
	Ex-ports	Im-ports	Ex-ports	Im-ports	Ex-ports	Im-ports	Ex-ports	Im-ports	Ex-ports	Im-ports	Ex-ports	Im-ports
January.....	338	45,981	11,121	336	5,067	7,155	81,150	427	22	230,413	4	234,246
February.....	23,637	7,002	130,320	174	8,211	15,223	2,986	53	201,476	6	108,615	
March.....	2,315	7,795	39,154	371	20	52,947	59,305	430	18	459,843	3	118,569
April.....	51	28,106	13,215	826	145	71,236	231,000	027	33	249,885	2	171,594
May.....	5,169	957	4,155	306	212	52,987	36,429	440	3,559	438,695	5	34,835
June.....	77,277	831	81,292	103	131	55,438	19,240	450	1,249	1,164,224	7	30,719
July.....	895	16,074	206,175	624	65	63,886	9,278	645	8	519,933	13	37,055
August.....	32	67,524	169,105	013	17,165	990	13,250	634	10	351,503	6	30,979
September.....	42,171	866	129,145	623	11,520	907	15,326	089	13	334,113	5	65,707
October.....	117,218	929	232,00	700	16,562	382	15,69	740	17	325,931	3	40,444
November.....	127	75,962	30,084	52,194	14,177	782	10,167	691	6	330,113	3	50,382
December.....	99	57,070	15,052	33,033	16,240	542	11,451	133	3	137,178	2	52,977

Source: See general note, p. 536.

No. 591.—EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF SILVER, BY MONTHS: 1936 TO 1941

[All figures in thousands of dollars]

MONTH	1936		1937		1938		1939		1940		1941	
	Ex-ports	Im-ports	Ex-ports	Im-ports	Ex-ports	Im-ports	Ex-ports	Im-ports	Ex-ports	Im-ports	Ex-ports	Im-ports
January.....	1,753	68,483	2,112	2,346	355	28,708	1,671	10,328	452	5,799	319	4,576
February.....	1,341	17,536	1,811	14,089	233	15,458	2,054	9,927	208	4,070	817	3,292
March.....	2,337	8,115	1,546	5,589	191	14,440	1,923	7,207	657	5,724	1,048	4,489
April.....	535	4,490	1,668	2,821	250	15,757	2,054	7,143	594	5,170	1,212	4,346
May.....	203	4,989	1,841	3,155	317	17,952	611	6,152	177	4,589	615	3,347
June.....	197	23,981	1,144	6,025	254	19,158	303	14,770	854	4,673	210	4,090
July.....	138	6,574	214	4,476	193	18,326	640	5,531	15	5,378	353	4,683
August.....	143	16,637	278	4,964	401	4,985	937	4,365	180	4,107	207	3,561
September.....	1,704	8,363	285	8,427	1,463	24,098	1,202	4,639	139	4,656	348	3,356
October.....	1,468	26,931	380	5,701	1,259	25,072	1,773	7,268	87	4,857	70	4,221
November.....	1,611	4,451	527	10,633	823	24,987	487	4,183	68	4,721	252	3,907
December.....	1,536	2,267	236	23,151	1,344	21,533	887	3,795	123	4,690	222	3,175

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

No. 592.—EXPORTS (INCLUDING REEXPORTS) AND GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY MONTHS: 1937 TO 1942

[All figures in millions and tenths of millions of dollars. For monthly data for earlier years see the 1938 and earlier editions of the Statistical Abstract]

MONTH	1937		1938		1939		1940		1941		1942	
	Ex-ports	Im-ports	Ex-ports	Im-ports	Ex-ports	Im-ports	Ex-ports	Im-ports	Ex-ports	Im-ports	Ex-ports	Im-ports
January.....	222.7	240.4	289.1	170.7	212.9	178.2	370.1	242.0	324.0	228.7	479.5	253.5
February.....	233.1	277.7	281.0	163.0	218.7	158.1	347.1	200.1	303.1	233.7	478.4	253.5
March.....	256.6	307.5	275.3	173.4	267.8	190.5	350.8	216.8	356.8	287.8	611.0	272.1
April.....	268.9	286.8	274.5	159.8	231.0	188.3	322.9	212.4	337.2	237.5	695.4	234.1
May.....	280.9	284.7	257.3	148.2	249.5	202.5	323.7	211.5	334.7	297.0	525.1	194.7
June.....	265.3	286.2	232.7	145.0	236.2	178.9	349.7	211.4	329.8	279.5	618.1	214.9
July.....	268.2	265.2	227.5	140.8	229.6	168.0	316.7	232.4	365.0	277.6	628.7	184.4
August.....	277.0	245.7	230.8	165.5	250.1	175.6	350.9	220.5	460.2	252.5	702.3	184.4
September.....	206.6	233.1	246.3	167.6	289.0	181.5	295.5	194.9	424.6	262.4	718.2	195.7
October.....	332.7	224.3	277.7	178.0	332.0	215.3	343.8	206.9	606.4	304.1	776.0	195.4
November.....	314.7	223.1	252.4	176.2	292.5	235.5	327.8	223.6	491.8	280.5	749.6	173.7
December.....	323.4	208.8	268.9	171.3	368.0	246.8	322.3	263.1	652.7	343.8	853.2	356.3

No. 593.—EXPORTABLE GOODS, PRODUCTION AND PROPORTION EXPORTED: 1909 TO 1941

NOTE.—Agricultural production is gross income, excluding feed, seed, and waste. Value added by manufacture represents manufactures. Value of mine products in 1909 and 1919 are census figures, in 1929 census data plus petroleum products, while estimates for other years are based on data of the Bureau of Mines. As the figures are not adjusted for price changes, the increase or decrease in absolute values from period to period should be disregarded.

[Amounts in millions of dollars]

YEAR	Agricultural products	Manu-fac-tures	Mining	Freight receipts (railroad)	Total	Exports, U. S. merchandise	Percent of total
1909.....	6,238	8,162	1,233	<sup>1</sup> 1,801	17,439	1,701	9.8
1914.....	7,211	9,422	1,450	2,082	20,165	2,071	10.3
1919.....	16,997	23,735	3,153	3,625	47,515	7,750	16.3
1921.....	9,718	17,253	2,900	4,004	33,875	4,379	12.9
1923.....	11,186	24,569	4,300	4,712	44,767	4,091	9.1
1925.....	12,778	25,668	4,100	4,648	47,192	4,810	10.2
1927.....	12,451	26,325	4,000	4,729	47,505	4,759	10.0
1929.....	12,995	30,591	4,100	4,899	52,585	5,157	9.8
1931.....	7,624	18,601	2,200	3,302	31,727	2,378	7.5
1933.....	6,337	14,008	1,800	2,529	24,674	1,647	6.7
1935.....	8,406	18,553	2,600	2,831	32,390	2,243	6.9
1937.....	10,260	25,174	3,800	3,428	42,662	3,299	7.7
1939.....	9,121	24,683	3,450	3,297	40,551	3,123	7.7
1941 <sup>2</sup> .....	12,665	<sup>3</sup> 40,000	4,600	4,500	61,765	5,020	8.1

<sup>1</sup> Mean of preceding and following fiscal year.

<sup>2</sup> Preliminary.

<sup>3</sup> Estimate.

Source of tables 591, 592, and 593: See general note, p. 536.



No. 594.—IN-TRANSIT AND TRANSSHIPMENT TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES: 1933 TO 1940

[Values in thousands of dollars (for basis of dollar values, see general note, p. 536)]

CALENDAR YEAR	CONTINENTS AND PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES										
	Received from	Shipped to	Received from	Shipped to	Received from	Shipped to	Received from	Shipped to			
	North America										
	Total		Canada		Mexico		Cuba				
1933.....	90,060	35,204	51,638	10,643	20,803	7,192	7,040	6,262			
1934.....	108,293	42,688	71,278	13,173	22,935	10,094	4,637	7,650			
1935.....	101,472	47,994	74,408	16,995	16,720	8,541	4,429	9,669			
1936.....	111,432	44,134	77,418	14,295	21,818	10,207	5,463	6,625			
1937.....	121,161	60,888	89,328	20,371	18,511	16,154	4,804	8,908			
1938.....	91,672	43,633	65,019	13,976	16,045	10,417	3,217	6,204			
1939.....	117,112	58,304	90,972	22,001	15,451	14,453	4,697	6,803			
1940.....	172,147	70,053	145,989	38,962	17,083	13,990	2,463	5,626			
	South America										
	Total		Argentina		Brazil		Chile				
1933.....	10,359	11,969	1,203	1,273	511	1,622	774	2,231			
1934.....	12,227	17,048	2,531	2,548	541	2,010	564	4,471			
1935.....	14,802	19,479	4,258	2,554	712	2,563	3,387	4,810			
1936.....	14,733	20,919	3,387	1,594	809	2,585	2,558	6,073			
1937.....	23,402	31,370	3,874	3,021	1,046	4,788	9,882	7,671			
1938.....	9,974	22,259	2,395	1,974	1,045	3,617	1,563	4,932			
1939.....	15,997	34,019	4,131	3,185	1,499	5,345	1,808	6,124			
1940.....	51,021	38,685	6,625	6,399	6,816	7,316	28,357	7,213			
	South America—Continued				Europe						
	Colombia		Peru		Total		United Kingdom				
1933.....	1,544	2,572	5,222	2,010	25,261	78,266	11,382	31,649			
1934.....	1,448	2,548	5,118	2,788	27,182	83,730	14,642	27,265			
1935.....	1,412	3,271	2,985	2,576	27,823	61,702	12,866	15,236			
1936.....	1,375	3,690	4,613	3,360	30,771	75,165	13,860	20,496			
1937.....	1,322	6,051	4,523	4,128	41,970	68,162	18,329	24,897			
1938.....	1,061	4,193	2,085	3,592	30,198	50,894	11,699	22,032			
1939.....	1,107	8,874	4,270	3,532	39,898	64,610	13,182	23,515			
1940.....	821	5,355	1,552	4,068	38,233	119,759	13,499	65,350			
	Europe—Continued				Asia						
	Belgium		France		Netherlands		Germany <sup>1</sup>				
1933.....	2,340	5,791	2,199	8,363	2,211	7,226	2,738	11,367			
1934.....	944	7,733	1,836	9,611	2,139	8,397	3,890	11,386			
1935.....	1,053	7,486	2,040	9,289	2,546	5,647	4,678	5,331			
1936.....	1,511	10,138	2,083	9,365	2,543	5,992	5,974	7,285			
1937.....	2,492	6,491	2,909	6,742	4,297	6,550	6,707	7,362			
1938.....	1,387	4,376	2,678	4,057	3,050	3,630	4,847	7,167			
1939.....	2,489	6,883	4,627	4,661	5,221	8,983	3,881	2,096			
1940.....	2,302	3,856	4,609	23,750	1,199	3,540	115	20			
	Asia				Oceania		Africa				
	Total		Japan		Total		Total				
1933.....	7,223	4,425	2,493	1,570	2,216	2,880	1,108	3,484			
1934.....	12,710	9,454	4,454	5,334	2,722	6,357	639	4,496			
1935.....	12,717	14,123	4,842	9,837	1,285	10,737	452	4,516			
1936.....	9,299	13,137	3,681	9,266	1,840	9,444	373	5,679			
1937.....	13,898	19,590	6,882	14,062	1,959	15,110	853	8,124			
1938.....	8,638	10,638	3,058	5,035	1,391	10,868	561	4,641			
1939.....	10,451	11,679	4,591	5,775	1,950	10,381	1,260	6,775			
1940.....	16,057	23,745	4,670	12,163	3,607	7,788	2,786	23,822			
	CUSTOMS REGIONS AND PRINCIPAL DISTRICTS THROUGH WHICH SHIPPED										
CAL- NDAR YEAR	Total <sup>2</sup>	Atlantic coast		Northern border			Pacific coast			Mexi- can border	Gulf coast
		Total <sup>2</sup>	New York	Total <sup>2</sup>	Buf- falo	Ver- mont	Total <sup>2</sup>	Alaska	San Fran- cisco		
1933.....	136,227	114,658	111,553	6,939	3,934	1,961	9,423	3,307	3,194	3,223	1,983
1934.....	163,773	129,880	124,690	8,761	4,164	3,692	11,963	3,014	3,883	7,897	5,282
1935.....	158,550	117,198	113,582	14,790	10,744	3,417	15,243	2,925	3,165	8,767	2,682
1936.....	168,377	126,401	119,699	13,753	9,301	3,643	13,119	3,222	1,948	12,274	2,831
1937.....	203,243	159,675	156,071	12,237	4,964	4,880	15,712	6,524	1,716	9,891	5,699
1938.....	142,433	111,230	109,109	7,431	2,576	3,593	11,367	5,295	1,400	8,524	3,890
1939.....	186,688	148,920	137,970	13,015	2,844	6,419	12,104	4,787	1,392	8,175	4,439
1940.....	283,853	230,950	193,617	25,673	6,902	14,137	14,716	5,797	2,473	5,708	6,804

<sup>1</sup> See note 6, p. 566.

<sup>2</sup> Includes districts not specified.

Source: See general note, p. 536.

FOREIGN COMMERCE

541

No. 595.—EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE: 1791 TO 1941

NOTE.—All figures in thousands of dollars. For basis of dollar values, see general note, p. 536. Figures are for fiscal years ended Sept. 30, 1791 to 1842, and June 30, 1843 to 1915; calendar years thereafter. For calendar years 1900-15 and fiscal years 1926-42, see table 597. For total exports and imports by years prior to 1898, see table 598. Figures include gold and silver prior to 1821.

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	EXPORTS			General imports	Total exports and imports	Excess of exports (+) or imports (-)
	Total	U. S. merchandise	Reexports			
1791-1800.....	46,774	27,740	19,084	59,185	105,959	-12,411
1801-1810.....	74,532	38,178	36,354	92,706	167,298	-18,234
1811-1820.....	55,989	46,270	12,719	80,812	139,801	-21,823
1821-1830.....	69,421	58,221	16,200	72,949	142,370	-3,528
1831-1840.....	103,550	88,168	15,382	119,520	223,070	-15,970
1841-1850 <sup>1</sup> .....	122,620	114,894	7,727	121,123	243,743	+1,498
1851-1860.....	248,887	232,283	16,604	284,475	533,362	-35,585
1861-1865.....	187,811	170,198	17,613	255,430	443,250	-67,628
1866-1870.....	320,842	307,696	13,146	408,295	729,137	-87,453
1871-1875.....	501,841	486,128	15,713	577,873	1,079,714	-76,032
1876-1880.....	676,761	668,650	13,111	492,670	1,169,331	+184,191
1881-1885.....	791,892	774,607	17,285	667,142	1,450,034	+124,760
1886-1890.....	738,379	725,685	12,694	717,231	1,455,610	+21,148
1891-1895.....	892,421	876,326	16,095	785,137	1,677,558	+107,284
1896-1900.....	1,157,318	1,136,089	21,279	741,519	1,898,837	+416,799
1901-1905.....	1,453,803	1,427,020	26,783	972,162	2,425,965	+481,041
1906-1910.....	1,778,697	1,750,980	27,717	1,844,838	3,123,535	+433,869
1911-1915.....	2,370,539	2,331,648	38,891	1,712,319	4,082,868	+668,220
1915-1920 <sup>2</sup> .....	6,521,190	6,416,513	104,677	3,368,354	9,870,545	+3,162,836
1921-1925.....	4,397,027	4,310,221	86,806	3,450,103	7,847,120	+946,924
1926-1930.....	4,777,314	4,687,788	89,526	4,033,469	8,810,782	+743,845
1931-1935.....	2,025,195	1,988,914	36,281	1,713,102	3,738,296	+312,093
1936-1940.....	3,219,581	3,166,518	53,063	2,482,030	5,701,611	+737,552
1898.....	1,231,482	1,210,292	21,190	616,050	1,847,532	+615,432
1899.....	1,227,023	1,203,931	23,092	697,148	1,924,171	+629,876
1900.....	1,394,483	1,370,764	23,719	849,941	2,244,424	+644,542
1901.....	1,487,765	1,460,463	27,302	823,172	2,310,937	+664,592
1902.....	1,381,719	1,355,482	26,237	903,321	2,288,040	+478,398
1903.....	1,420,142	1,392,232	27,910	1,025,719	2,445,861	+394,423
1904.....	1,400,827	1,435,179	25,048	991,087	2,451,914	+409,740
1905.....	1,518,562	1,491,745	26,817	1,117,513	2,636,075	+401,049
1906.....	1,743,865	1,717,954	25,911	1,220,562	2,970,427	+517,303
1907.....	1,880,851	1,859,713	27,139	1,434,421	3,315,272	+440,430
1908.....	1,860,773	1,834,786	25,987	1,194,342	3,055,115	+660,481
1909.....	1,663,011	1,638,356	24,655	1,311,920	2,974,931	+351,691
1910.....	1,744,985	1,710,084	34,901	1,556,947	3,301,982	+488,038
1911.....	2,049,320	2,013,549	35,771	1,627,226	3,676,646	+522,094
1912.....	2,204,322	2,170,320	34,002	1,653,265	3,857,687	+551,067
1913.....	2,465,884	2,428,506	37,378	1,813,068	4,278,892	+652,870
1914.....	2,364,579	2,329,684	34,895	1,893,926	4,268,605	+470,653
1915.....	2,768,589	2,716,178	52,411	1,674,170	4,442,769	+1,094,419
1915 (6 months).....	1,852,803	1,820,303	32,470	912,787	2,765,650	+940,076
1916.....	5,482,041	5,422,642	59,999	2,391,635	7,874,276	+3,091,006
1917.....	6,235,513	6,169,617	63,896	2,952,468	9,185,981	+3,281,045
1918.....	6,149,088	6,047,875	101,213	3,031,213	9,189,301	+3,117,875
1919.....	7,920,426	7,749,816	170,610	3,904,365	11,824,791	+4,016,061
1920.....	8,228,016	8,080,481	147,535	5,278,481	13,500,497	+2,949,535
1921.....	4,485,031	4,378,928	106,108	2,509,148	6,994,179	+1,975,833
1922.....	3,831,777	3,765,091	66,686	3,112,747	6,944,524	+719,030
1923.....	4,167,498	4,000,715	76,778	3,792,066	7,959,559	+375,427
1924.....	4,590,984	4,497,649	93,335	3,609,963	8,200,947	+981,021
1925.....	4,909,848	4,818,722	91,125	4,226,589	9,136,437	+683,253
1926.....	4,808,060	4,711,721	96,989	4,430,888	9,239,548	+377,772
1927.....	4,865,375	4,758,864	106,512	4,184,742	9,050,117	+680,633
1928.....	5,128,366	5,030,099	98,268	4,091,444	9,219,800	+1,030,912
1929.....	5,240,995	5,137,033	89,012	4,399,361	9,640,356	+841,634
1930.....	3,843,181	3,781,172	62,009	3,000,908	6,904,089	+782,273
1931.....	2,424,289	2,377,982	46,307	2,090,635	4,514,924	+333,054
1932.....	1,611,016	1,576,151	34,865	1,322,774	2,933,790	+288,242
1933.....	1,674,994	1,647,220	27,774	1,449,559	3,124,553	+225,436
1934.....	2,132,800	2,100,135	32,665	1,655,055	3,787,855	+477,745
1935.....	2,282,874	2,248,041	39,793	2,047,485	4,330,359	+235,389
1936.....	2,465,978	2,418,969	37,009	2,422,592	4,878,570	+33,386
1937.....	3,349,107	3,298,929	50,288	3,083,668	6,432,835	+265,499
1938.....	3,094,440	3,057,169	37,271	1,960,428	5,054,868	+1,134,012
1939.....	3,177,176	3,123,343	53,834	2,318,081	5,495,267	+859,096
1940.....	4,021,146	3,934,181	86,965	2,625,379	6,649,525	+1,395,707
1941.....	5,147,164	5,019,877	127,277	3,345,023	8,492,177	+1,802,181

<sup>1</sup>Period beginning Oct. 1, 1841, and ending June 30, 1860. <sup>2</sup>Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.  
Source: See general note, p. 536.

No. 596.—EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GOLD SILVER, AND OF MERCHANDISE,  
GOLD, AND SILVER COMBINED: 1821 TO 1941

NOTE.—All figures in thousands of dollars (for basis of dollar values, see general note, p. 536). As to periods covered see headnote, table 595. Figures for gold and silver relate to coin and bullion only prior to 1895; subsequently they include ore also.

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	GOLD			SILVER			TOTAL MERCHANDISE, GOLD AND SILVER		
	Exports	Imports	Excess of exports (+) or im- ports (-)	Ex- ports	Im- ports	Excess of exports (+) or im- ports (-)	Exports	Imports	Excess of exports (+) or im- ports (-)
1821-1830	(1)	(1)	(1)	17,154	16,914	+239	70,575	79,863	-3,288
1831-1840	2,154	3,394	-1,240	3,530	7,353	-3,823	109,234	130,268	-21,034
1841-1850	3,222	5,463	-2,241	3,445	3,443	+2	129,288	130,029	-741
1851-1860	46,372	3,762	+42,610	3,130	3,988	-858	298,389	292,226	+6,163
1861-1865	66,814	15,881	+40,933	3,961	3,172	+789	248,586	274,492	-25,906
1866-1870	50,452	12,030	+38,422	20,746	6,608	+14,138	392,040	426,932	-34,892
1871-1875	52,423	11,497	+40,926	31,915	9,673	+22,242	586,179	599,043	-12,864
1876-1880	15,040	26,790	-11,750	22,670	13,182	+9,488	714,470	532,542	+181,928
1881-1885	19,263	40,838	-21,070	22,739	12,108	+10,631	833,894	719,583	+114,311
1886-1890	23,661	28,163	-4,502	31,082	18,046	+13,037	799,112	761,439	+37,673
1891-1895	77,737	39,588	+38,149	38,777	18,935	+19,842	1,008,935	843,669	+165,276
1896-1900	50,793	74,492	-23,699	58,125	31,234	+26,891	1,266,236	847,245	+418,991
1901-1905	64,580	63,152	+1,428	51,318	28,307	+22,511	1,569,701	1,064,122	+505,579
1906-1910	74,500	89,283	-14,783	58,300	44,244	+14,056	1,911,497	1,478,365	+433,132
1911-1915	83,173	85,969	-2,796	61,432	38,739	+22,693	2,515,144	1,837,027	+678,117
1915-1920	233,248	382,022	-148,773	143,447	64,217	+79,231	6,897,896	3,804,593	+3,093,303
1921-1925	82,739	347,425	-264,686	79,174	69,409	+9,765	4,558,940	3,866,937	+692,003
1926-1930	222,094	255,528	-33,434	78,566	59,898	+18,668	5,077,974	4,348,894	+729,079
1931-1935	339,539	810,256	-470,717	18,946	113,159	-94,213	2,383,670	2,645,517	-261,846
1936-1940	16,930	2,615,845	-2,598,915	9,879	129,793	-119,914	3,246,449	5,227,607	-1,981,158
1895	15,405	120,362	-104,957	55,105	30,928	+24,177	1,301,994	707,309	+594,685
1899	37,522	88,955	-51,433	56,819	30,675	+26,144	1,320,864	816,778	+504,086
1900	48,267	44,573	+3,694	60,712	35,250	+25,462	1,499,402	929,771	+569,631
1901	53,185	69,051	-15,866	64,285	36,387	+27,898	1,605,235	925,610	+679,625
1902	48,569	52,021	-3,452	49,732	28,232	+21,500	1,480,021	983,574	+496,447
1903	47,091	44,982	+2,109	44,250	24,168	+20,082	1,511,483	1,094,865	+416,618
1904	81,460	99,055	-17,595	49,473	27,760	+21,713	1,591,760	1,117,912	+473,848
1905	92,594	53,649	+38,945	48,849	27,485	+21,364	1,660,005	1,168,647	+491,358
1906	38,574	96,222	-57,648	65,869	44,443	+21,426	1,848,307	1,367,227	+481,080
1907	51,399	114,510	-63,111	59,739	42,647	+17,092	1,988,989	1,591,878	+397,111
1908	73,433	148,337	-75,904	57,921	44,858	+13,063	1,991,127	1,387,937	+603,190
1909	91,532	44,004	+47,528	56,083	49,956	+6,127	1,810,236	1,399,879	+410,357
1910	118,563	48,340	+70,223	55,287	45,217	+10,070	1,918,836	1,645,505	+273,330
1911	22,510	73,937	-51,427	64,750	45,937	+18,813	2,136,580	1,646,770	+489,810
1912	57,328	48,937	+8,391	64,891	47,050	+17,841	2,326,541	1,749,252	+577,289
1913	77,763	69,194	+8,569	71,614	41,260	+30,354	2,615,201	1,928,471	+686,730
1914	112,039	66,539	+45,500	54,965	30,327	+24,638	2,531,533	1,990,791	+540,792
1915	140,224	171,569	-31,345	50,942	29,110	+21,832	2,965,756	1,874,849	+1,090,907
1915 (6 mos.)	23,843	307,030	-283,187	28,750	18,742	+10,008	1,905,456	1,238,569	+666,887
1916	155,793	685,990	-530,197	70,595	32,268	+38,327	5,709,029	3,109,889	+2,599,140
1917	371,824	552,454	-180,630	84,131	53,340	+30,791	6,689,527	3,558,263	+3,131,264
1918	41,070	62,043	-20,973	252,846	71,376	+181,470	6,443,004	3,164,631	+3,278,373
1919	366,185	76,534	+289,651	239,021	89,410	+149,611	8,527,632	4,070,309	+4,457,323
1920	322,091	417,068	-94,977	113,616	88,060	+25,556	8,663,724	5,783,610	+2,880,114
1921	23,891	691,248	-667,357	51,575	63,243	-11,668	4,560,497	3,263,639	+1,296,858
1922	36,875	275,170	-238,295	62,807	70,807	-7,999	3,931,459	3,458,724	+472,735
1923	28,643	322,716	-294,073	72,469	74,454	-1,985	4,268,605	4,189,236	+79,369
1924	61,648	319,721	-258,073	100,891	73,945	+26,946	4,762,523	4,008,628	+753,895
1925	262,640	128,272	+134,368	99,128	64,596	+34,532	5,271,615	4,419,458	+852,157
1926	115,708	213,504	-97,796	92,258	69,596	+22,662	5,016,026	4,713,988	+302,038
1927	201,455	207,835	-6,380	75,625	55,074	+20,551	5,142,455	4,447,351	+695,104
1928	500,759	168,297	+332,462	87,282	68,117	+19,165	5,776,497	4,328,458	+1,448,039
1929	116,583	291,649	-175,066	89,407	69,940	+19,467	5,440,985	4,754,960	+686,025
1930	118,967	396,054	-287,087	54,157	42,761	+11,396	4,013,305	3,499,723	+513,582
1931	466,794	612,119	-145,325	26,485	28,664	-2,179	2,917,568	2,731,418	+186,150
1932	809,528	363,315	+446,213	13,850	19,650	-5,800	2,434,394	1,705,739	+728,655
1933	366,652	193,197	+173,455	19,041	60,225	-41,184	2,060,687	1,702,981	+357,706
1934	52,759	1,168,671	-1,115,912	16,851	102,725	-86,174	2,202,110	2,044,451	+157,659
1935	1,960	1,740,979	-1,739,019	18,801	354,631	-335,730	2,303,635	4,142,995	-1,839,360
1936	27,534	1,144,117	-1,116,583	11,965	182,816	-170,851	2,465,477	3,740,525	-1,275,048
1937	46,020	1,631,523	-1,585,503	12,042	91,877	-79,835	3,407,229	4,807,068	-1,399,839
1938	5,889	1,979,458	-1,973,569	7,082	230,531	-223,449	3,107,411	4,170,417	-1,063,006
1939	508	3,574,658	-3,574,151	14,630	85,307	-70,677	3,132,314	5,978,047	-2,845,733
1940	4,995	4,749,497	-4,744,502	3,874	58,434	-54,560	4,029,815	7,453,280	-3,423,465
1941	64	982,442	-982,378	5,673	47,053	-41,380	5,152,891	4,374,518	+778,373

<sup>1</sup> Data shown under silver are for gold and silver. These were not shown separately prior to 1825.  
<sup>2</sup> Period beginning Oct. 1, 1841, and ending June 30, 1850. <sup>3</sup> Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.  
<sup>4</sup> Revised.

Source: See general note, p. 536.

No. 597.—SUPPLEMENT TO TABLES 595 AND 596: CALENDAR YEARS 1900 TO 1915, AND FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1926 TO 1942

[All figures in thousands of dollars]

YEAR	MERCHANDISE					
	Exports			General imports	Total exports and imports	Excess of exports (+) or imports (-)
	Total	U. S. merchandise	Re-exports			
1900	1,477,946	1,453,010	24,936	829,150	2,307,096	+648,796
1901	1,465,376	1,438,079	27,297	880,420	2,345,796	+684,056
1902	1,360,686	1,333,269	27,418	969,317	2,330,003	+391,369
1903	1,484,753	1,457,647	27,106	995,494	2,480,247	+480,250
1904	1,451,319	1,425,711	25,608	1,035,909	2,487,228	+415,410
1905	1,626,991	1,599,423	27,568	1,179,145	2,806,136	+447,840
1906	1,798,243	1,772,716	25,527	1,320,502	3,118,745	+477,742
1907	1,923,426	1,895,356	28,070	1,423,170	3,346,596	+500,256
1908	1,752,835	1,728,670	24,165	1,116,374	2,869,209	+636,461
1909	1,728,199	1,700,722	27,477	1,475,521	3,203,720	+252,678
1910	1,860,259	1,829,023	37,236	1,562,904	3,420,163	+393,355
1911	2,092,527	2,058,413	34,114	1,532,359	3,624,886	+500,168
1912	2,309,218	2,362,696	36,522	1,818,073	4,217,291	+681,145
1913	2,484,018	2,448,284	35,734	1,702,596	4,276,614	+691,422
1914	2,113,624	2,071,058	42,566	1,780,276	3,902,900	+324,348
1915	3,554,671	3,493,231	61,440	1,778,597	5,333,268	+1,776,074
1926	4,753,382	4,653,148	100,234	4,464,872	9,218,254	+288,509
1927	4,968,100	4,867,346	100,753	4,252,024	9,220,124	+716,076
1928	4,877,071	4,773,332	103,738	4,147,499	9,024,570	+729,572
1929	5,373,407	5,233,938	89,469	4,291,888	9,665,295	+1,081,619
1930	4,693,626	4,617,730	75,895	3,848,971	8,542,597	+844,655
1931	3,083,429	3,031,557	51,873	2,432,074	5,516,503	+651,855
1932	1,948,335	1,908,087	40,248	1,730,270	3,678,605	+218,065
1933	1,440,333	1,413,397	26,936	1,168,080	2,608,413	+272,253
1934	2,041,719	2,008,483	33,236	1,721,310	3,763,029	+320,409
1935	2,120,858	2,085,092	35,765	1,785,679	3,906,536	+335,178
1936	2,413,724	2,375,415	38,309	2,217,527	4,631,251	+196,197
1937	2,837,579	2,790,879	46,700	2,941,504	5,779,083	+103,925
1938	3,403,392	3,361,699	41,693	2,361,201	5,764,593	+1,042,191
1939	2,919,663	2,884,687	34,976	2,093,931	5,013,594	+825,732
1940	3,825,552	3,743,030	81,622	2,517,686	6,343,238	+1,307,860
1941	4,043,195	3,959,429	83,766	2,925,467	6,968,662	+1,117,728
1942 <sup>1</sup>	6,468,966	6,349,991	118,974	3,174,708	9,643,674	+3,294,258

  

YEAR	GOLD			SILVER			TOTAL MERCHANDISE, GOLD AND SILVER		
	Exports	Imports	Excess of exports (+) or imports (-)	Exports	Imports	Excess of exports (+) or imports (-)	Exports	Imports	Excess of exports (+) or imports (-)
1900	54,135	66,749	-12,614	66,222	40,100	+26,122	1,598,303	935,999	+662,304
1901	57,784	54,762	+3,022	55,638	31,147	+24,491	1,578,798	960,320	+612,469
1902	36,031	44,193	-8,162	49,273	26,403	+22,870	1,445,990	1,039,913	+406,077
1903	44,347	65,268	-20,921	40,610	23,975	+16,635	1,569,710	1,084,737	+484,973
1904	121,212	84,803	+36,409	60,135	20,087	+40,048	1,622,066	1,146,799	+475,867
1905	46,704	50,293	-3,589	57,513	35,939	+21,574	1,731,298	1,265,377	+466,921
1906	46,709	155,579	-108,870	60,957	44,228	+16,729	1,905,909	1,520,390	+385,600
1907	55,216	143,398	-88,182	61,626	45,912	+15,714	2,040,268	1,612,480	+427,788
1908	81,215	50,276	+30,939	51,838	42,224	+9,614	1,885,888	1,208,874	+677,014
1909	132,881	44,087	+88,794	57,592	46,188	+11,404	1,918,672	1,565,796	+352,876
1910	58,775	59,223	-448	57,361	45,378	+11,983	1,982,395	1,668,005	+314,390
1911	37,183	57,445	-20,262	65,665	43,747	+21,918	2,195,375	1,633,551	+561,824
1912	47,425	66,549	-19,124	71,932	48,401	+23,531	2,518,005	1,933,023	+585,682
1913	91,799	63,705	+28,094	62,777	35,868	+26,909	2,638,594	1,892,169	+746,425
1914	222,616	57,388	+165,228	51,603	25,959	+25,644	2,387,843	1,872,623	+515,220
1915	31,426	451,955	-420,529	53,599	34,484	+19,115	3,639,696	2,265,036	+1,374,660
1926	113,438	210,726	-97,288	97,982	69,401	+28,581	4,904,802	4,744,999	+219,802
1927	103,844	251,756	-147,912	80,381	59,605	+20,776	5,152,825	4,563,385	+589,440
1928	627,102	129,140	+497,962	79,964	59,530	+20,434	5,584,137	4,336,169	+1,247,968
1929	112,291	267,428	-155,137	86,406	69,400	+17,006	5,572,104	4,628,716	+943,388
1930	119,106	342,340	-223,145	72,053	54,477	+17,576	4,894,875	4,245,788	+649,087
1931	107,094	403,795	-296,701	38,931	33,522	+5,409	3,225,454	2,869,391	+356,063
1932	1,233,844	520,028	+713,816	19,979	25,384	-5,405	3,202,168	2,275,682	+926,476
1933	135,393	398,979	-263,586	8,380	35,474	-27,094	1,584,106	1,602,533	-18,427
1934	286,160	862,070	-575,910	23,966	53,012	-29,046	2,351,845	2,036,392	+315,453
1935	40,773	1,139,672	-1,098,899	21,059	174,587	-153,528	2,182,689	3,090,938	-917,249
1936	27,187	1,472,282	-1,445,125	212,935	880,899	-667,964	2,459,816	4,070,708	-1,610,892
1937	1,259	1,636,752	-1,635,493	215,722	99,748	+115,974	2,854,560	4,078,004	-1,223,444
1938	51,022	850,171	-799,149	3,520	168,883	-165,363	3,458,534	3,380,255	+78,279
1939	574	3,752,500	-3,751,926	14,097	174,526	-160,429	2,934,334	3,601,017	-666,683
1940	5,011	4,304,119	-4,299,107	9,078	59,806	-50,728	3,839,641	6,881,610	-3,041,969
1941 <sup>1</sup>	83	2,697,909	-2,697,826	4,833	52,556	-47,724	4,048,111	5,675,932	-1,627,821

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary. <sup>2</sup> Revised. <sup>3</sup> Comparable data for 1942 are not available for publication.  
Source: See general note, p. 536.

No. 598.—EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, WITH TRADE BALANCES: 1790 TO 1897

NOTE.—All figures in thousands of dollars. For basis of dollar values, see general note, p. 536. For later years, see table 595. Fiscal years ended Sept. 30, 1790 to 1842, June 30 thereafter.

YEAR	Exports <sup>1</sup>	Imports <sup>1</sup>	Excess of exports (+) or imports (-)	YEAR	Exports	Imports	Excess of exports (+) or imports (-)	YEAR	Exports	Imports	Excess of exports (+) or imports (-)
1790	20,205	23,000	-2,795	1826	72,891	78,094	-5,203	1862	190,671	189,357	+1,314
1791	19,012	20,200	-10,188	1827	74,310	71,333	+2,977	1863	203,964	243,336	-39,372
1792	20,753	31,500	-10,747	1828	64,021	81,020	-16,999	1864	188,838	316,447	-127,609
1793	26,110	31,100	-4,990	1829	67,435	67,089	+346	1865	160,029	238,746	-78,717
1794	33,044	34,600	-1,556	1830	71,671	62,721	+8,950	1866	348,860	434,812	-85,952
1795	47,990	69,756	-21,766	1831	72,296	95,885	-23,589	1867	294,506	308,761	-14,255
1796	58,575	81,436	-22,861	1832	81,521	95,122	-13,601	1868	281,933	357,436	-75,503
1797	51,295	75,379	-24,084	1833	87,529	101,048	-13,519	1869	280,118	417,506	-137,388
1798	61,327	68,552	-7,225	1834	102,260	108,610	-6,350	1870	362,772	435,958	-73,186
1799	78,666	79,069	-403	1835	115,216	136,764	-21,548	1871	442,820	520,224	-77,404
1800	70,972	91,253	-20,281	1836	124,330	176,579	-52,249	1872	444,178	626,595	-182,417
1801	93,021	111,364	-18,343	1837	111,443	130,473	-19,030	1873	522,480	642,136	-119,656
1802	71,957	70,333	+1,624	1838	104,979	95,070	+9,909	1874	586,283	567,406	+18,877
1803	55,800	64,667	-8,867	1839	112,252	156,497	-44,245	1875	613,443	533,005	+80,438
1804	77,099	85,000	-7,901	1840	123,669	98,259	+25,410	1876	540,385	460,741	+79,644
1805	95,566	120,600	-25,034	1841	111,817	122,958	-11,141	1877	602,475	451,323	+151,152
1806	101,537	120,410	-18,873	1842	99,878	96,075	+3,803	1878	694,866	437,052	+257,814
1807	108,343	138,500	-30,157	1843	82,826	42,433	+40,393	1879	710,439	445,778	+264,661
1808	22,431	56,990	-34,559	1844	105,746	102,605	+3,141	1880	885,639	667,955	+217,684
1809	52,203	59,400	-7,197	1845	106,040	113,184	-7,144	1881	902,377	642,665	+259,712
1810	66,738	85,400	-18,662	1846	109,533	117,914	-8,381	1882	750,542	724,640	+25,902
1811	61,317	53,400	+7,917	1847	156,742	122,424	+34,318	1883	823,839	723,181	+100,658
1812	38,527	77,030	-38,503	1848	138,191	148,639	-10,448	1884	740,514	667,693	+72,821
1813	27,856	22,005	+5,851	1849	140,351	141,206	-855	1885	742,190	577,527	+164,663
1814	6,927	12,965	-6,038	1850	144,376	173,510	-29,134	1886	679,525	635,436	+44,089
1815	52,558	113,041	-60,483	1851	188,915	210,771	-21,856	1887	716,188	692,320	+23,868
1816	81,920	147,103	-65,183	1852	166,984	207,440	-40,456	1888	695,955	723,957	-28,002
1817	87,672	99,250	-11,578	1853	203,489	203,777	-288	1889	742,401	745,132	-2,731
1818	93,281	121,750	-28,469	1854	237,044	207,804	+29,240	1890	867,829	789,310	+78,519
1819	70,143	87,125	-16,982	1855	218,910	257,809	-38,899	1891	884,481	844,916	+39,565
1820	69,692	74,450	-4,758	1856	281,219	310,432	-29,213	1892	1,030,278	827,402	+202,876
1821	54,496	54,521	-25	1857	293,824	348,428	-54,604	1893	847,605	860,401	-12,796
1822	61,350	79,872	-18,522	1858	272,011	263,339	+8,672	1894	892,141	654,995	+237,146
1823	68,320	72,481	-4,161	1859	292,602	331,333	-38,731	1895	807,538	731,970	+75,568
1824	68,972	72,169	-3,197	1860	338,576	353,616	-15,040	1896	882,607	779,725	+102,882
1825	90,738	90,189	+549	1861	219,554	289,311	-69,757	1897	1,050,094	764,780	+285,314

<sup>1</sup>Includes gold and silver prior to 1821. <sup>2</sup>Period beginning Oct. 1, 1842, and ending June 30, 1843.

No. 599.—EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, PER CAPITA: 1791 TO 1941

NOTE.—Export figures for 1791 to 1820 are based on total exports including reexports (the latter were then relatively large) and for 1821 to date, on exports of United States merchandise only, shown in table 595. Import figures for 1791 to 1820 are based on general imports shown in table 595, for 1821 to 1870, total imports less reexports, and for 1871 to date, imports for consumption, shown in table 600.

YEARLY AVERAGE	Exports	Imports	YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	Exports	Imports	YEAR	Exports	Imports	YEAR	Exports	Imports
1791-1800	10.08	12.75	1911-1915	23.98	17.46	1908	20.48	13.21	1925	41.30	35.80
1801-1810	11.82	14.71	1915-1920	61.20	31.37	1909	17.06	14.05	1926	30.81	37.24
1811-1820	6.96	9.53	1921-1925	38.05	30.22	1910	18.41	10.66	1927	39.63	34.67
1821-1830	4.71	5.02	1926-1930	38.60	33.02	1911	21.34	16.19	1928	41.31	33.49
1831-1840	5.85	6.91	1931-1935	15.55	13.33	1912	22.65	17.13	1929	41.77	35.14
1841-1850	5.67	5.00	1936-1940	23.92	18.46	1913	24.97	18.17	1930	30.24	24.00
1851-1860	8.48	9.78	1897	14.43	11.03	1914	23.01	19.32	1931	18.66	16.57
1861-1865	5.11	7.15	1898	16.62	8.06	1915	27.13	16.46	1932	12.42	10.44
1866-1870	8.35	10.73	1899	16.24	9.24	1916	53.01	23.06	1933	12.90	11.22
1871-1875	11.70	13.55	1900	18.17	11.01	1917	59.48	28.14	1934	16.34	12.73
1876-1880	14.01	10.18	1901	18.69	10.34	1918	57.51	28.06	1935	17.33	15.75
1881-1885	14.49	12.50	1902	16.99	11.28	1919	72.09	35.90	1936	18.67	18.01
1886-1890	12.12	11.73	1903	17.10	12.33	1920	74.70	47.18	1937	25.16	22.96
1891-1895	13.21	11.59	1904	17.28	11.82	1921	39.86	23.27	1938	23.14	14.75
1896-1900	15.60	10.03	1905	17.62	12.84	1922	33.76	27.65	1939	23.44	17.08
1901-1905	17.53	11.75	1906	10.90	14.06	1923	36.11	32.95	1940	29.28	18.91
1906-1910	19.54	14.82	1907	21.08	16.00	1924	39.12	31.10	1941	37.01	23.76

Source of tables 598 and 599: See general note, p. 536.

No. 600.—IMPORTS ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION AND DUTIES THEREON: 1821 TO 1941

NOTE.—For basis of dollar values, see general note, p. 536. From 1821 to 1866, inclusive, the figures of import values represent total imports less reexports, and for 1867 and later years imports entered for consumption. The "ratio of duties to total" is based upon the values of imports shown in the table. Figures cover fiscal years ended Sept. 30, 1821 to 1842, and June 30, 1843 to 1916; calendar years thereafter.

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	VALUES				Duties calculated	RATIO OF DUTIES TO TOTAL		Amount duties per capita
	Total	Free	Dutiable	Percent free		Free and dutiable	Dutiable	
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>			<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Percent</i>	
1821-1830	56,749	3,325	53,424	5.86	26,282	46.31	49.30	2.82
1831-1840	104,139	39,680	64,459	38.10	24,509	23.53	38.02	1.63
1841-1850	110,561	20,347	90,214	18.40	26,738	24.18	39.64	1.82
1851-1860	267,871	40,685	227,186	15.10	54,511	20.36	28.99	1.99
1861-1865	237,826	45,110	192,716	18.07	65,275	27.45	33.87	1.98
1866-1870	398,447	26,242	367,205	6.67	174,809	44.43	47.61	4.75
1871-1875	563,234	112,458	450,776	19.97	188,014	32.49	40.60	4.40
1876-1880	482,071	154,501	327,570	32.05	143,388	29.74	43.77	3.03
1881-1885	663,128	204,673	458,455	30.86	107,801	20.83	43.15	3.70
1886-1890	702,234	237,299	464,935	33.80	213,358	30.88	45.89	3.56
1891-1895	768,750	401,921	366,829	52.29	173,832	22.61	47.39	2.62
1896-1900	730,411	341,753	388,658	46.79	181,328	24.83	46.65	2.49
1901-1905	956,891	428,830	528,061	44.81	256,469	26.80	48.57	3.15
1906-1910	1,328,137	615,416	712,721	46.84	305,440	23.00	42.86	3.41
1911-1915	1,698,028	966,141	731,887	56.89	283,408	16.69	38.72	2.91
1916-1920 <sup>1</sup>	3,289,748	2,262,412	1,027,336	68.77	227,035	6.00	22.10	2.17
1921-1925	3,422,748	2,088,932	1,333,816	61.03	478,911	13.99	35.90	4.22
1926-1930	4,020,350	2,645,610	1,374,740	65.81	550,743	13.70	40.08	4.52
1931-1935	1,704,294	1,075,585	628,709	63.11	314,477	18.45	50.02	2.46
1936-1940	2,440,042	1,475,825	964,217	60.48	305,151	14.96	37.87	2.76
1899	685,441	299,669	385,772	43.72	202,072	29.48	52.38	2.73
1900	830,519	366,760	463,759	44.16	229,360	27.62	49.46	3.04
1901	807,768	339,093	468,675	41.98	233,556	28.91	49.88	2.99
1902	899,798	396,542	503,256	44.01	251,453	27.95	49.97	3.15
1903	1,007,960	437,291	570,669	43.38	280,752	27.85	49.20	3.45
1904	981,822	454,158	527,664	46.26	258,161	26.29	48.92	3.11
1905	1,087,118	517,073	570,045	47.66	258,428	23.77	45.33	3.05
1906	1,213,417	548,695	664,722	45.22	293,010	24.22	44.22	3.40
1907	1,415,402	641,953	773,449	45.35	329,480	23.28	42.00	3.75
1908	1,183,120	525,704	657,416	44.43	282,582	23.88	42.98	3.15
1909	1,281,041	599,376	681,665	46.77	294,067	22.99	43.19	3.28
1910	1,547,109	761,353	785,756	49.21	326,561	21.11	41.56	3.52
1911	1,527,945	770,964	756,981	50.85	309,905	20.29	41.27	3.29
1912	1,640,722	881,513	759,209	53.73	304,899	18.58	40.16	3.18
1913	1,766,689	986,872	779,717	55.87	312,509	17.69	40.08	3.21
1914	1,906,400	1,152,392	754,008	60.45	283,719	14.88	37.03	2.87
1915	1,648,386	1,032,863	615,523	62.00	205,946	12.49	33.46	2.06
1915 (6 mos.)	934,675	631,384	303,291	67.56	95,858	10.26	31.61	.95
1916	2,358,612	1,614,842	743,770	68.47	214,214	9.08	28.80	2.11
1917	2,919,291	2,140,947	778,344	73.34	204,585	7.01	26.28	1.99
1918	2,961,531	2,228,675	732,856	75.51	170,934	5.79	23.65	1.64
1919	3,827,688	2,711,462	1,116,221	70.84	237,456	6.20	21.27	2.24
1920	5,101,823	3,115,958	1,985,865	61.08	325,646	6.38	16.40	3.03
1921	2,556,869	1,564,278	992,591	61.18	292,397	11.44	29.46	2.66
1922	3,073,773	1,888,240	1,185,533	61.43	451,356	14.68	38.07	4.06
1923	3,731,769	2,165,148	1,566,621	58.02	566,064	15.18	39.17	5.00
1924	3,575,111	2,118,168	1,456,943	59.25	532,286	14.89	36.69	4.63
1925	4,176,218	2,708,828	1,467,391	64.87	551,853	13.21	37.61	4.78
1926	4,408,076	2,908,107	1,499,969	65.97	590,045	13.39	39.34	4.98
1927	4,163,090	2,680,059	1,483,031	64.38	574,839	13.81	38.76	4.79
1928	4,077,937	2,678,633	1,399,304	65.68	542,270	13.30	38.76	4.45
1929	4,338,572	2,880,128	1,458,444	66.38	684,771	13.48	40.10	4.74
1930	3,114,076	2,081,123	1,032,954	66.83	461,790	14.83	44.71	3.69
1931	2,088,455	1,391,693	696,762	66.64	370,771	17.75	53.21	2.94
1932	1,325,093	885,536	439,557	66.83	259,600	19.69	59.06	2.05
1933	1,433,013	908,547	524,466	63.05	288,681	19.80	53.88	2.22
1934	1,636,003	991,161	644,842	60.58	301,168	18.41	46.70	2.84
1935	2,038,905	1,206,987	831,918	59.15	357,168	17.52	42.88	2.76
1936	2,423,977	1,384,937	1,039,040	57.13	408,127	16.84	39.28	3.13
1937	3,009,852	1,765,248	1,244,605	58.65	470,509	15.63	37.80	3.69
1938	1,949,624	1,182,696	766,929	60.66	301,375	15.46	39.30	2.28
1939	2,276,099	1,397,280	878,819	61.39	328,034	14.41	37.33	2.46
1940	2,840,650	1,648,955	1,191,695	64.90	317,711	12.61	35.63	2.37
1941	3,221,964	2,080,919	1,141,045	63.03	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

<sup>1</sup> Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920. Source: See general note, p. 536.

<sup>2</sup> Not available for publication.

No. 601.—EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES

NOTE.—For basis of dollar values, except export figures for 1865 and 1870-78, see general note, p. 535. Export through 1840, and June 30, 1850 through 1915; calendar years thereafter. In some

[All figures in thou

YEAR OR YEARLY AVERAGE	Meat products	Animal fats and oils <sup>1</sup>	Leather	Rye (including flour)	Wheat (including flour)	Oil cake and oil-cake meal	Fruits and nuts	Rubber and manufactures	Naval stores, gums, and resins	Tobacco, unmanufactured
1821					4,476				315	5,649
1830					6,132		24		356	5,586
1840					11,779		55		666	9,884
1850					7,742		25		1,372	9,951
1860	8,080	6,200	695		19,525	1,609	206	241	3,886	15,907
1865	20,696	14,473	669	169	46,905	2,207	415	291	343	41,025
1870	11,030	9,909	111	217	68,341	3,410	543	186	3,277	21,100
1871-1875	33,937	25,773	3,785	710	82,188	4,195	1,138	212	5,192	24,475
1876-1880	66,660	35,496	7,256	2,194	133,946	5,288	1,831	262	4,511	23,530
1881-1885	69,344	37,492	7,374	2,185	157,600	6,551	2,893	560	6,364	19,407
1886-1890	59,734	35,168	9,167	380	106,331	7,143	3,724	857	6,009	23,085
1891-1895	82,184	51,139	11,931	2,670	147,211	8,505	4,075	1,450	7,536	22,896
1896-1900	100,858	53,369	18,703	4,075	148,176	12,300	8,394	2,280	9,934	25,269
1901-1905	110,948	70,933	24,019	1,311	131,029	10,470	14,778	4,605	13,898	29,301
1906-1910	93,663	87,326	31,234	989	117,768	23,472	16,531	7,831	19,438	33,136
1911-1915	81,315	83,806	44,656	3,613	172,788	25,570	31,365	13,362	21,852	46,064
1915-1920	401,251	166,868	110,215	52,009	512,063	21,978	61,501	46,430	20,417	139,509
1921-1925	139,833	144,085	44,287	39,475	321,864	24,695	32,869	39,003	22,379	164,596
1926-1930	77,988	116,071	47,481	14,767	230,647	24,392	122,234	67,366	30,353	144,549
1931-1935	28,724	36,987	17,120	139	89,237	7,613	84,798	22,061	14,722	103,742
1936	105,984	54,771	17,796	8,838	214,948	12,582	9,013	2,058	9,155	22,172
1937	110,410	60,879	19,725	5,951	177,363	14,549	7,897	2,321	9,983	25,467
1938	116,404	62,187	21,797	1,457	140,098	16,806	11,643	3,124	12,474	29,422
1939	123,367	68,226	21,821	1,333	166,231	18,724	10,827	3,659	12,687	27,656
1940	122,912	72,985	22,350	1,590	178,537	19,943	8,719	4,032	11,734	27,104
1901	106,199	72,258	23,514	3,157	161,552	19,839	18,053	4,674	12,919	35,251
1902	103,229	71,040	24,852	452	104,745	17,069	20,679	5,149	16,145	29,641
1903	99,035	70,168	28,058	21	44,032	21,777	15,607	5,609	16,107	29,811
1904	114,670	92,110	29,317	925	87,864	23,992	15,274	6,544	20,076	28,808
1905	107,871	94,098	32,058	573	122,890	26,416	17,588	7,429	21,687	33,377
1906	102,045	92,076	26,970	2,201	163,907	21,867	14,339	7,574	21,642	34,727
1907	81,773	86,575	30,413	1,064	119,252	25,836	16,568	7,438	15,101	30,903
1908	61,758	71,769	37,414	184	95,423	19,251	18,886	10,176	18,682	38,116
1909	66,891	85,665	37,200	27	71,427	19,631	24,408	12,453	25,023	30,255
1910	71,374	85,612	41,798	22	79,477	28,229	30,964	12,823	30,765	43,252
1911	68,018	88,673	42,384	1,282	142,208	29,444	37,079	14,325	26,471	49,354
1912	68,443	80,662	36,669	1,586	142,408	21,668	31,850	12,441	19,882	53,064
1913	131,850	78,720	65,229	15,150	428,422	28,879	34,933	14,768	11,127	44,494
1914	90,466	33,808	42,079	7,556	146,718	14,978	22,549	15,841	6,430	30,454
1915 (6 mos.)	198,000	85,002	100,498	10,380	313,240	33,253	37,345	33,934	16,289	62,833
1916	273,908	90,666	80,817	27,960	384,272	15,810	35,332	34,788	14,401	45,374
1917	667,527	181,421	55,127	31,065	505,266	2,785	32,373	31,501	10,236	122,918
1918	697,707	326,290	218,784	74,211	650,351	36,041	126,265	53,866	31,434	250,980
1919	270,270	191,687	108,876	125,878	821,448	18,012	84,390	85,437	34,503	245,532
1920	157,122	140,406	31,787	44,589	550,752	24,480	70,157	30,786	11,449	205,133
1921	140,175	116,263	45,471	46,075	291,821	19,898	75,864	34,009	18,510	146,489
1922	153,677	157,605	42,834	29,021	204,641	19,831	68,619	36,972	24,820	153,439
1923	121,166	167,994	40,188	40,204	328,324	27,590	97,689	40,622	25,309	164,130
1924	127,933	148,267	52,165	37,484	233,784	31,666	102,015	52,630	31,809	153,787
1925	106,837	134,626	49,315	12,379	234,872	26,458	111,797	60,733	36,866	136,919
1926	71,011	115,676	54,003	39,913	324,836	30,136	121,665	70,691	34,335	139,667
1927	67,722	118,831	55,178	17,567	193,743	27,198	129,324	69,545	26,433	154,465
1928	78,750	123,009	42,943	3,698	192,292	28,414	137,467	76,953	31,232	146,683
1929	65,612	87,612	35,468	278	167,494	9,706	110,916	58,906	22,893	145,609
1930	35,653	60,377	25,612	101	84,227	11,181	109,323	36,711	14,528	110,780
1931	18,967	37,819	13,150	560	51,144	5,715	77,320	16,364	11,833	65,901
1932	26,507	40,327	13,779	24	18,592	8,648	69,657	17,820	15,185	82,924
1933	35,168	31,333	15,807	5	27,089	5,948	74,210	21,761	14,991	125,064
1934	28,323	15,078	17,253	6	15,138	5,577	93,475	22,147	17,071	134,043
1935	26,429	10,303	16,394	4	19,350	6,324	80,607	23,444	18,924	137,332
1936	24,670	17,889	17,335	3,750	63,977	11,456	82,164	32,079	22,141	134,520
1937	28,470	19,536	12,060	2,299	101,256	9,561	99,061	27,181	12,320	165,071
1938	31,782	23,035	13,042	71	61,390	9,021	83,216	39,355	15,094	77,422
1939	21,745	14,152	13,261	834	32,586	4,576	35,508	44,406	12,098	44,045

<sup>1</sup> Excludes "lard compounds" beginning 1921; now classified as "vegetablecooking fats."  
<sup>2</sup> Includes semimanufactures.

FOREIGN COMMERCE

547

MERCHANDISE—VALUE OF SELECTED ARTICLES: 1821 TO 1940

figures for those years are mixed gold and currency values. Figures are for fiscal years ended Sept. 30, cases blanks represent entire absence of trade; in other cases the item was not segregated.

[sands of dollars]

Cotton, unmanufactured	Cotton manufactures <sup>1</sup>	Saw-mill products	Other wood manufactures	Coal and coke	Petroleum and products	Iron and steel-mill products	Copper and manufactures	Machinery, all classes	Automobiles including engines and parts	YEAR OR YEARLY AVERAGE
20,157		1,513					27			1821.
20,675	1,318	1,050	420				37			1820.
63,870	3,560	2,072	921				87			1840.
71,985	4,734	2,545	2,279	107			105			1850.
191,807	10,935	3,714	6,318	741			1,664			1860.
6,836	3,452	8,124	10,157	1,371	15,766	1,190	1,545	7,222		1865.
227,028	3,787	4,921	7,625	1,306	32,669	530	1,042	5,783		1870.
205,624	3,190	0,833	9,024	2,538	36,913	1,115	740	8,373		1871-1875.
183,530	10,047	7,848	7,910	2,474	43,808	1,185	2,564	8,357		1876-1880.
218,763	12,693	11,729	9,415	4,077	47,753	1,322	3,951	13,552		1881-1885.
224,614	12,423	13,369	8,853	5,747	51,151	1,922	7,309	13,662		1886-1890.
230,743	13,354	14,953	9,543	10,184	49,344	3,241	14,392	22,061		1891-1895.
220,894	20,494	22,778	13,475	14,005	68,766	20,438	36,745	50,125		1896-1900.
335,443	31,333	35,117	16,743	26,157	82,200	32,750	54,942	77,968		1901-1905.
437,582	35,141	51,677	20,153	38,825	103,803	54,207	92,334	113,933	6,202	1906-1910.
537,044	52,525	62,458	23,608	68,648	137,469	96,313	123,055	158,897	35,805	1911-1915.
768,361	214,697	63,213	33,973	151,500	349,316	491,191	208,000	354,216	157,775	1915-1920. <sup>2</sup>
804,985	133,052	88,233	27,690	131,112	406,237	166,776	129,761	320,048	177,164	1921-1925.
765,674	124,079	104,580	32,348	121,800	525,265	170,660	140,990	488,042	406,164	1926-1930.
366,539	45,423	38,573	12,622	51,078	232,081	62,031	39,020	212,400	146,503	1931-1935.
230,442	17,024	20,779	13,007	12,293	62,156	18,973	33,005	44,438		1898.
210,030	23,567	23,593	13,632	14,294	63,078	29,207	36,424	61,117		1899.
242,989	24,003	29,031	16,039	20,737	84,214	33,534	58,502	78,020		1900.
315,105	20,272	32,870	14,915	23,751	77,970	40,455	44,614	73,489		1901.
291,598	32,108	28,159	15,717	22,486	81,162	25,680	43,820	67,510	949	1902.
317,065	32,216	34,375	18,416	23,119	76,665	21,418	40,595	76,202	1,207	1903.
372,049	22,404	42,894	17,468	30,044	87,920	30,832	58,119	83,841	1,896	1904.
381,309	49,666	37,289	17,200	31,387	87,582	45,402	87,564	88,748	2,481	1905.
401,066	52,044	44,995	10,631	30,652	92,850	51,183	83,179	108,379	3,497	1906.
481,278	32,305	59,124	20,082	37,741	93,887	55,451	96,001	125,255	5,502	1907.
437,788	25,178	54,721	21,943	42,074	112,857	57,820	105,873	120,581	5,278	1908.
417,391	31,879	45,109	18,983	40,069	112,446	46,630	86,708	98,983	5,992	1909.
450,447	33,397	54,437	20,124	43,590	106,977	60,403	89,309	116,718	11,190	1910.
535,319	40,852	63,963	23,368	48,314	105,494	78,790	104,908	161,205	15,509	1911.
505,849	50,770	67,659	24,819	55,587	122,789	102,385	117,053	160,645	26,435	1912.
547,357	51,610	78,061	29,658	68,416	149,703	124,222	143,124	194,738	32,982	1913.
610,475	49,246	71,252	25,169	62,711	161,747	90,620	151,472	167,909	34,591	1914.
376,218	70,247	31,357	15,024	58,211	147,507	85,247	101,690	119,990	69,510	1915.
157,548	48,714	19,879	9,166	37,236	83,783	100,894	70,033	94,935	59,647	1915 (6 mos.). <sup>4</sup>
545,229	127,052	35,025	18,854	72,500	221,130	375,975	236,859	278,071	123,064	1916.
575,304	157,267	42,325	24,579	118,956	275,153	644,924	362,871	355,658	124,476	1917.
674,123	179,106	56,763	25,453	119,742	371,178	632,219	206,732	269,951	109,889	1918.
1,137,371	270,235	79,816	48,507	125,505	377,124	449,939	130,790	361,900	156,426	1919.
1,136,409	308,458	114,064	60,209	359,805	692,868	497,601	141,717	587,671	303,282	1920.
534,242	115,539	54,939	25,633	170,983	401,229	236,126	97,898	408,465	83,749	1921.
673,250	136,670	60,511	22,804	95,562	345,509	136,218	103,874	233,805	103,202	1922.
807,103	136,188	106,948	29,777	166,014	366,790	167,055	129,220	281,121	170,612	1923.
950,531	130,687	106,271	27,976	115,966	443,783	150,369	156,646	310,269	209,372	1924.
1,059,751	146,167	108,497	32,201	107,035	474,027	144,102	161,166	366,491	318,386	1925.
814,420	128,768	101,897	33,431	203,884	555,433	174,101	141,204	398,372	320,179	1926.
826,306	133,186	111,337	34,276	109,687	480,772	160,547	150,214	432,826	388,528	1927.
920,008	134,642	113,052	33,271	99,515	526,742	179,647	169,831	491,411	501,594	1928.
770,330	135,115	114,676	36,899	106,151	662,117	200,143	183,404	604,373	541,396	1929.
495,798	88,684	81,836	26,365	80,782	495,262	138,868	105,342	513,280	279,127	1930.
325,667	60,070	47,124	17,123	64,542	271,288	63,188	54,748	315,998	148,125	1931.
345,164	45,524	27,068	8,997	44,548	208,992	28,855	21,237	131,267	78,255	1932.
398,212	39,351	32,829	11,022	40,499	200,685	45,531	24,918	132,324	90,630	1933.
372,755	43,461	45,595	12,836	56,884	228,313	38,678	40,765	217,981	100,216	1934.
390,858	38,708	42,253	13,084	52,014	251,125	88,405	48,933	264,926	227,290	1935.
361,028	43,078	44,573	14,076	59,872	264,536	111,859	60,693	334,867	240,213	1936.
365,660	59,662	55,749	18,216	67,851	378,128	300,086	93,626	479,081	346,887	1937.
228,647	56,986	37,647	13,677	55,898	360,216	184,242	86,809	486,312	270,427	1938.
242,965	68,318	41,212	14,341	66,674	355,069	235,674	97,185	502,081	253,722	1939.
213,400	75,903	36,627	20,746	87,229	310,145	515,995	110,119	670,738	254,322	1940.

<sup>1</sup> Average for period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.  
<sup>4</sup> July to December.

Source: See general note, p. 536.



## No. 602.—IMPORTS—VALUE OF

NOTE.—For basis of dollar values, see general note, p. 536. Figures represent "general imports" through ended Sept. 30 through 1940, and June 30, 1860 through 1915; calendar years thereafter.

[All figures in thou]

YEAR OR YEARLY AVERAGE	Hides and skins	Furs, and manufactures <sup>1</sup>	Fruits and nuts	Vegetable oils, expressed, and fats	Coffee	Sugar <sup>2</sup>	Rubber, crude	Tobacco, unmanufactured	Cotton manufactures <sup>3</sup>	Burlaps
1821	803	224	181	-----	4,400	3,554	-----	-----	7,391	-----
1830	2,410	306	520	18	4,227	4,631	-----	-----	7,805	-----
1840	2,756	423	1,405	263	8,546	5,681	-----	-----	6,504	-----
1850	4,799	1,014	1,191	922	11,235	7,556	-----	272	20,781	-----
1860	10,525	1,838	4,804	1,619	21,884	31,079	1,427	1,366	33,214	-----
1865	4,550	2,309	2,265	634	11,242	27,326	1,223	552	9,226	-----
1870	14,402	2,236	7,417	2,163	24,235	56,924	3,460	2,534	23,380	-----
1871-1875	16,640	3,704	10,937	1,007	43,737	76,754	5,391	4,725	31,263	-----
1876-1880	18,237	4,680	11,486	1,230	54,011	73,678	5,998	4,000	22,118	-----
1881-1885	25,179	7,286	17,880	1,697	48,257	87,906	12,732	6,188	31,730	-----
1886-1890	24,373	7,161	19,584	1,898	62,504	83,614	13,791	11,176	28,858	4,652
1891-1895	25,208	9,707	21,322	3,025	98,220	105,046	17,763	12,810	29,482	5,828
1896-1900	39,075	9,224	17,661	3,716	67,830	88,795	24,506	11,355	33,694	8,021
1901-1905	56,206	15,003	23,034	7,350	69,450	77,440	34,823	16,743	47,839	14,368
1906-1910	82,519	21,469	33,692	14,002	73,496	92,286	60,637	24,905	67,851	22,730
1911-1915	102,967	19,341	43,033	26,554	108,970	118,240	82,736	31,576	63,049	30,749
1915-1920 <sup>4</sup>	201,817	47,620	61,755	84,462	165,265	393,906	192,149	61,012	65,816	62,591
1921-1925	93,067	80,552	75,499	59,652	205,762	295,389	192,922	64,831	86,588	60,460
1926-1930	118,003	114,785	84,868	31,940	281,707	207,318	294,428	57,018	63,627	72,250
1931-1935 <sup>5</sup>	39,795	43,125	48,407	45,012	141,173	113,110	74,573	27,118	34,472	26,141
1898	37,069	7,881	14,567	3,368	65,068	60,473	25,380	7,489	27,420	5,671
1899	41,988	10,861	18,314	3,009	55,275	94,964	31,708	9,900	32,265	8,138
1900	57,930	12,060	19,264	4,402	52,468	100,251	31,377	13,297	41,541	10,606
1901	48,220	11,020	19,587	4,688	62,861	90,488	28,455	10,290	40,436	12,606
1902	58,007	15,624	21,481	6,026	70,982	55,061	24,899	15,212	44,956	15,632
1903	58,032	15,302	23,727	9,487	59,201	72,089	30,437	17,235	53,269	14,378
1904	52,000	14,763	24,436	7,829	69,552	71,916	40,444	16,939	50,370	14,631
1905	64,764	18,300	25,937	8,119	84,654	97,645	49,878	18,039	50,162	14,698
1906	83,882	21,856	28,916	9,688	73,266	85,400	45,114	22,448	64,399	20,084
1907	83,207	21,884	35,565	11,690	78,232	92,806	58,020	26,055	74,747	29,114
1908	54,770	15,918	36,874	12,369	67,688	80,258	36,613	22,870	68,825	23,225
1909	78,487	21,087	30,444	14,622	79,112	96,555	61,710	25,401	63,232	19,780
1910	112,248	26,598	36,661	21,636	69,164	106,349	101,079	27,751	68,053	21,445
1911	70,505	23,619	39,078	28,071	90,568	96,601	76,246	27,866	67,004	21,104
1912	102,476	24,986	42,567	25,157	117,827	116,515	93,013	31,919	65,175	24,359
1913	117,386	24,102	41,091	26,191	118,963	103,640	90,170	35,919	66,087	37,774
1914	120,290	13,836	51,026	30,650	110,725	101,486	71,220	35,029	70,723	42,421
1915	104,177	10,162	40,504	23,699	106,766	173,867	83,030	27,157	46,258	25,089
1915 (6 mos.) <sup>7</sup>	67,679	8,940	20,895	10,984	54,394	67,425	58,858	9,384	20,767	15,800
1916	172,603	21,000	44,749	40,081	118,813	227,319	159,745	26,850	54,609	39,089
1917	209,730	29,038	44,744	66,307	122,607	221,990	233,221	33,472	55,675	53,704
1918	108,044	34,194	48,722	111,312	99,423	241,300	146,378	54,080	40,701	80,279
1919	306,510	76,278	78,991	127,833	261,270	393,171	215,820	75,146	82,652	66,022
1920	243,878	92,399	101,551	108,029	252,451	1,016,188	242,796	81,680	137,585	89,359
1921	67,561	40,526	73,532	39,880	142,800	235,287	73,773	54,172	75,430	41,377
1922	107,039	68,614	72,499	59,042	160,854	251,905	101,848	66,000	87,070	49,256
1923	118,017	88,552	70,463	64,686	190,232	380,090	185,060	57,158	100,153	66,972
1924	75,052	88,299	72,335	59,667	248,828	363,656	174,231	75,362	90,914	59,396
1925	96,704	116,755	88,664	74,985	286,235	246,008	429,705	71,464	79,271	86,026
1926	96,811	119,650	87,500	79,000	322,746	232,534	505,818	60,570	67,159	82,238
1927	112,846	133,025	84,721	78,659	264,275	258,163	339,859	74,617	66,197	67,249
1928	150,810	121,711	89,667	77,919	309,644	207,048	244,855	55,160	69,295	80,687
1929	137,281	125,853	80,898	100,662	302,397	209,277	240,966	53,821	60,264	77,377
1930	92,268	68,686	75,490	73,402	209,472	129,566	140,642	40,922	46,219	54,300
1931	50,302	55,860	60,008	47,977	174,904	112,780	73,803	37,688	40,654	28,767
1932	22,493	28,495	44,270	29,264	136,812	96,718	32,638	23,027	27,902	16,668
1933	45,679	38,100	37,838	34,648	124,137	107,642	45,868	21,608	32,026	24,430
1933 <sup>8</sup>	45,542	37,447	37,478	34,280	124,137	104,935	45,868	24,632	30,869	24,484
1934	35,280	49,664	45,665	34,693	135,154	117,615	101,573	25,131	31,910	27,528
1935	45,577	59,161	54,616	78,895	136,860	133,501	119,082	25,762	41,023	33,029
1936	54,768	81,009	57,972	85,304	133,962	157,974	158,732	29,880	48,702	35,412
1937	71,058	86,178	67,312	112,010	160,579	166,306	247,621	31,923	56,910	41,144
1938	29,883	45,837	55,117	58,565	137,824	130,421	129,542	36,028	34,648	28,343
1939	47,056	55,471	58,216	50,977	139,546	124,649	178,054	30,918	39,641	27,961
1940	50,188	79,811	60,894	56,079	126,771	113,253	317,711	36,722	30,792	45,476

<sup>1</sup> Includes fur hats beginning 1921; formerly classified as miscellaneous textile products.

<sup>2</sup> Includes sirups and maple sugar prior to Oct. 4, 1913. <sup>3</sup> Includes semifinufactures.

<sup>4</sup> Saltpeter transferred to fertilizers from chemicals beginning 1921.

SELECTED COMMODITIES: 1821 TO 1940

1933, "imports for consumption" thereafter, except as indicated in footnotes. Figures cover fiscal year in some cases blanks represent entire absence of trade; in other cases the item was not segregated.

sands of dollars]

Wool and mohair	Wool manufactures (including rags, noils, waste)	Silk, raw	Saw-mill products	Wood pulp	Paper and manufactures	Petroleum and products	Copper, including ore and manufactures	Tin, including ore	Fertilizers and materials	YEAR OR YEARLY AVERAGE
97	7,239				58		233	149		1821.
846	5,901	110			170		807	108		1830.
1,690	10,808	234			70		1,653	229		1840.
4,843	19,021	389			432		2,418	674	92	1850.
7,734	43,142	1,236			497		1,630	1,158	526	1860.
6,743	21,929	1,194			372		1,144	591	590	1865.
15,150	34,491	3,018			1,100		656	2,043	2,192	1870.
10,506	47,769	5,237	7,312		1,822		1,405	3,136	2,383	1871-1875.
10,603	28,482	7,543	3,924		1,359		672	2,027	2,251	1876-1880.
16,459	37,946	12,545	7,838		1,838		525	4,663	4,577	1881-1885.
13,129	48,638	10,380	8,290		2,325		470	7,095	4,723	1886-1890.
26,212	34,531	21,806	8,587	1,851	3,149		896	7,687	6,240	1891-1895.
24,087	21,929	30,514	7,187	1,107	2,882		5,866	10,604	7,043	1896-1900.
40,132	17,429	44,816	10,733	3,027	3,589		22,611	21,550	14,892	1901-1905.
42,664	21,285	90,202	18,066	7,720	6,708		38,026	30,244	27,040	1906-1910.
170,173	22,777	80,079	18,276	16,254	12,052	8,808	46,129	41,493	39,681	1911-1915.
102,368	26,852	213,900	36,521	42,814	47,214	31,174	103,805	73,739	67,142	1915-1920. <sup>1</sup>
78,790	64,592	348,123	50,653	67,002	105,239	91,857	77,811	59,225	57,140	1921-1925.
18,731	69,295	368,232	44,503	80,044	151,219	132,794	108,243	89,058	67,997	1926-1930.
16,784	17,114	116,054	10,540	59,544	95,523	50,990	29,662	43,837	28,659	1931-1935. <sup>2</sup>
8,223	14,824	31,447	4,307	602	2,839		3,809	8,776	6,811	1898.
20,261	13,833	31,827	5,187	672	2,392		6,817	11,843	5,949	1899.
12,530	16,104	44,560	8,818	2,400	2,890		15,490	10,104	9,509	1900.
17,712	14,585	29,354	7,008	1,686	3,058		20,582	10,808	11,525	1901.
22,153	17,384	41,714	10,652	2,059	3,170		25,063	19,402	11,741	1902.
24,814	19,546	49,003	12,427	3,388	3,483		20,891	23,610	15,087	1903.
40,226	17,784	44,402	10,424	3,003	3,868		21,682	21,486	16,812	1904.
39,068	17,894	59,543	12,556	4,501	4,117		24,855	23,378	10,204	1905.
41,534	23,081	62,856	17,514	4,585	4,703		32,563	30,933	22,761	1906.
23,065	22,821	70,230	19,019	6,349	6,759		47,725	38,117	25,968	1907.
45,172	19,388	63,600	17,378	7,312	7,312	1,250	31,520	25,295	24,237	1908.
51,221	18,102	78,831	18,400	8,629	7,183	1,102	38,076	26,007	26,616	1909.
23,228	23,532	65,425	20,616	11,708	7,491	1,675	40,245	30,870	35,620	1910.
33,078	18,570	72,714	17,680	13,080	8,224	3,280	39,682	37,936	41,353	1911.
35,580	14,013	67,173	16,969	14,210	7,273	4,801	45,217	46,214	38,000	1912.
53,191	16,318	82,148	19,793	10,105	12,169	10,673	59,580	53,113	41,383	1913.
68,243	34,294	97,828	18,508	17,023	18,244	14,911	54,506	39,422	46,381	1914.
43,363	29,791	80,532	18,432	19,881	18,349	10,578	31,061	30,778	30,139	1915.
125,624	7,461	53,302	12,813	8,597	9,858	6,407	27,992	21,422	15,950	1915 (Gmos). <sup>3</sup>
171,567	16,471	144,757	24,854	26,686	24,611	15,133	95,335	55,836	43,859	1916.
251,773	23,343	134,253	28,623	41,979	42,031	22,237	137,787	68,372	60,731	1917.
216,765	22,809	180,210	35,367	31,477	48,214	26,859	133,525	104,539	95,995	1918.
126,972	19,480	329,339	38,557	37,048	54,452	33,029	86,271	62,762	31,894	1919.
80,482	58,116	284,391	60,624	89,418	80,610	67,792	90,019	62,582	114,850	1920.
86,546	51,218	259,054	31,009	39,396	88,330	78,844	45,785	22,319	31,278	1921.
129,711	59,414	365,787	40,541	63,292	85,334	89,485	66,829	46,302	45,266	1922.
93,151	69,118	391,008	63,521	74,744	115,659	79,793	95,938	63,261	64,050	1923.
141,957	69,310	327,582	53,885	75,743	117,673	102,560	96,184	69,024	66,586	1924.
106,721	73,900	306,285	57,611	81,834	110,201	108,601	84,270	95,219	78,520	1925.
82,933	78,775	390,305	50,370	55,842	136,499	125,602	99,742	104,980	69,766	1926.
79,861	78,391	367,997	41,121	83,464	149,365	114,574	84,963	100,044	59,070	1927.
87,344	78,501	427,126	44,038	88,573	156,407	133,707	98,187	87,052	78,494	1928.
37,092	40,142	232,013	30,604	81,109	163,365	144,514	153,710	91,005	72,886	1929.
22,372	22,905	191,290	16,657	60,887	147,461	145,573	104,616	60,411	59,771	1930.
6,029	12,699	113,882	7,974	46,903	125,623	93,407	48,744	36,731	45,441	1931.
21,457	16,278	102,536	8,635	57,360	94,135	60,881	23,735	16,473	18,689	1932.
18,547	15,564	108,536	8,004	57,859	77,447	26,165	17,554	51,199	24,574	1933.
16,754	14,602	71,764	8,013	67,629	77,884	25,971	14,834	51,258	24,574	1933. <sup>4</sup>
29,925	19,740	95,797	11,451	70,735	86,520	36,743	27,786	44,802	26,029	1934.
53,294	29,647	102,351	17,171	92,837	98,444	37,891	33,213	69,921	28,561	1935.
96,345	31,857	106,694	20,506	98,269	110,113	40,570	29,884	75,546	33,394	1936.
22,605	17,752	88,821	14,434	72,778	137,071	44,536	52,563	104,418	46,704	1937.
49,657	25,009	120,852	20,050	75,802	112,975	39,461	37,872	44,861	36,496	1938.
84,004	25,161	124,997	24,177	60,194	126,783	43,541	44,230	71,009	32,455	1939.
					132,611	70,110	73,492	130,982	27,201	1940.

<sup>1</sup> Average for period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.

<sup>2</sup> "General imports" through 1932; "imports for consumption" thereafter.

<sup>3</sup> July to December.

<sup>4</sup> Imports for consumption; see headnote.

Source: See general note, p. 536.

No. 603.—EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE AND IMPORTS—INDEXES OF QUANTITY, UNIT VALUE (PRICE), AND TOTAL VALUE: 1913 TO 1940

NOTE.—The quantity and unit value indexes have been constructed by the so-called "ideal formula," the essential feature of which is the use of the quantities of the several articles as weighting factors of their unit values for each pair of years compared. About 265 commodities were included in the direct calculations for both exports and imports. It was then assumed that the prices of articles in each economic class not directly covered had moved in parallel with those of articles covered and their value, adjusted by the computed price index, was included in the aggregate totals from which the quantity index for each class was calculated. The index of quantity and unit value of total exports and imports was based on the aggregate of the adjusted totals of the classes. In constructing the indexes the data for 1919 were linked directly to 1913, and each subsequent year was compared with that preceding. The resulting year-to-year percentages were made into a series by the chain method.

[1923-25 average=100]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE											
	Total			Crude materials			Crude foodstuffs			Manufactured foodstuffs <sup>1</sup>		
	Quantity	Unit value	Value	Quantity	Unit value	Value	Quantity	Unit value	Value	Quantity	Unit value	Value
1913.....	84	65	55	123	47	59	81	65	53	73	76	56
1921-1925.....	97	99	96	99	91	90	134	97	130	105	99	104
1926-1930.....	122	80	105	123	70	87	101	92	93	81	97	79
1931-1935.....	76	59	45	105	43	40	46	52	24	49	62	30
1930.....	100	78	85	106	59	63	69	80	55	71	88	63
1931.....	89	60	63	107	40	43	71	55	39	62	68	43
1932.....	69	51	35	115	34	39	59	47	28	50	52	26
1933.....	69	54	37	113	39	45	32	40	15	49	55	27
1934.....	74	63	47	94	52	49	34	54	18	47	62	29
1935.....	78	65	50	97	53	52	33	56	18	37	72	27
1936.....	82	66	54	93	54	51	30	59	18	33	74	25
1937.....	105	70	74	103	53	55	51	64	32	39	79	31
1938.....	105	65	68	95	47	45	148	52	77	47	68	32
1939.....	110	64	70	88	46	40	79	44	34	55	63	35
1940.....	129	68	88	70	49	35	46	50	23	44	65	29

  

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE						IMPORTS <sup>1</sup>					
	Semimanufactures			Finished manufactures			Total			Crude materials		
	Quantity	Unit value	Value	Quantity	Unit value	Value	Quantity	Unit value	Value	Quantity	Unit value	Value
1913.....	91	72	65	65	73	48	66	70	46	53	72	42
1921-1925.....	88	100	88	90	107	96	94	94	89	97	90	88
1926-1930.....	114	95	108	143	91	130	116	90	104	116	87	101
1931-1935.....	72	65	47	81	64	52	92	48	45	92	30	33
1930.....	97	87	84	137	85	116	111	71	79	108	63	68
1931.....	73	71	52	100	68	68	98	55	54	102	43	44
1932.....	55	53	32	61	62	38	79	43	34	81	30	24
1933.....	64	60	30	64	59	38	86	43	37	91	31	28
1934.....	81	69	56	84	64	54	86	50	43	83	37	31
1935.....	83	68	57	93	65	61	106	50	53	100	40	39
1936.....	88	73	64	107	66	70	118	54	63	106	47	50
1937.....	125	89	111	143	69	99	131	60	79	119	58	66
1938.....	106	78	83	137	68	93	94	54	51	84	47	39
1939.....	129	78	101	151	67	102	108	55	59	99	51	51
1940.....	179	83	148	196	73	142	113	59	66	123	56	69

  

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	IMPORTS <sup>2</sup>											
	Crude foodstuffs			Manufactured foodstuffs <sup>1</sup>			Semimanufactures			Finished manufactures		
	Quantity	Unit value	Value	Quantity	Unit value	Value	Quantity	Unit value	Value	Quantity	Unit value	Value
1913.....	67	77	52	74	54	40	64	75	48	84	64	54
1921-1925.....	98	91	89	96	94	91	87	98	86	93	100	93
1926-1930.....	109	109	118	119	68	80	112	96	107	123	93	114
1931-1935.....	110	56	62	112	44	49	73	62	45	89	58	51
1930.....	113	83	94	114	52	59	102	84	86	121	81	98
1931.....	109	65	71	97	46	45	79	67	52	103	69	71
1932.....	99	55	54	92	38	35	57	53	31	79	58	44
1933.....	100	50	50	102	40	41	73	57	41	79	53	42
1934.....	104	57	60	125	45	56	65	67	44	82	56	46
1935.....	140	54	76	137	49	68	87	67	58	97	55	53
1936.....	145	56	82	154	53	82	102	68	69	114	54	61
1937.....	145	67	97	172	54	94	118	78	90	130	56	73
1938.....	113	54	61	139	47	66	79	69	55	92	60	55
1939.....	128	53	68	144	46	67	100	69	60	98	59	58
1940.....	131	51	67	132	45	59	104	76	79	82	60	54

<sup>1</sup> Includes beverages.

<sup>2</sup> Based on general imports through 1933; on imports for consumption thereafter. The 1934 indexes were obtained by applying to the general import indexes the percentage changes in imports for consumption from 1933 to 1934.

Source: See general note, p. 536.

No. 604.—EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY ECONOMIC CLASSES—  
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION: 1821 TO 1940

NOTE.—Percentages are based on figures shown in table 605.

YEAR OR YEARLY AVERAGE	PERCENT OF TOTAL EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE					PERCENT OF TOTAL IMPORTS				
	Crude materials	Crude food-stuffs	Manufactured food-stuffs <sup>1</sup>	Semi-manufactures	Finished manufactures	Crude materials	Crude food-stuffs	Manufactured food-stuffs <sup>1</sup>	Semi-manufactures	Finished manufactures
1821	60.62	4.79	19.51	9.42	8.66	4.66	11.15	19.85	7.48	56.86
1830	62.65	4.65	16.22	7.04	9.34	7.65	11.77	15.39	8.22	56.97
1840	67.83	4.09	14.27	4.34	9.47	12.36	16.54	15.46	11.56	45.09
1850	62.36	5.59	14.84	4.49	12.72	7.24	10.88	12.37	15.08	54.93
1851-1880	61.67	6.61	15.39	4.01	12.32	9.05	11.70	15.43	12.50	50.74
1861-1865	10.97	22.13	34.42	5.69	17.78	14.12	14.29	17.47	13.60	40.52
1866-1870	57.62	9.05	13.75	4.08	14.89	11.71	13.23	19.93	13.37	41.26
1871-1875	44.94	15.47	19.59	4.67	15.33	10.12	14.12	20.07	13.56	30.13
1876-1880	32.24	23.93	24.39	4.55	14.87	18.55	18.16	21.49	12.45	29.35
1881-1885	33.78	21.00	25.60	4.78	14.94	19.98	14.90	19.15	13.73	32.25
1886-1890	38.13	14.98	25.01	5.52	16.36	22.65	15.77	16.49	15.76	29.33
1891-1895	33.67	17.21	27.22	6.32	15.57	23.59	18.66	17.92	14.37	25.45
1896-1900	26.11	18.90	24.01	9.04	21.33	29.47	15.08	15.93	13.35	26.17
1901-1905	30.27	12.19	22.16	11.80	24.07	33.38	12.92	12.36	16.65	24.69
1906-1910	31.08	8.90	18.12	14.23	27.07	34.56	10.08	11.80	17.82	24.84
1911-1915	30.74	8.83	14.32	15.41	30.70	34.91	12.80	12.56	17.37	22.36
1916-1920 <sup>2</sup>	18.22	9.19	17.66	15.89	39.58	46.13	12.15	16.21	17.10	14.40
1921-1925	27.54	9.74	13.93	12.45	36.23	37.40	11.09	12.99	17.66	20.86
1926-1930	24.40	6.40	9.72	14.14	45.35	36.80	12.56	9.88	18.59	21.88
1931-1935	30.23	3.85	8.83	14.51	42.57	28.91	15.61	13.73	18.72	23.03
1910-1914	33.48	5.94	13.84	16.03	30.71	35.23	12.03	11.50	18.18	23.05
1915-1919 <sup>3</sup>	16.13	9.62	18.09	16.07	39.47	41.33	12.41	14.13	17.64	14.48
1898	24.44	25.21	23.54	8.43	18.38	31.44	10.88	13.07	12.88	24.84
1869	23.75	19.35	25.31	9.78	21.81	30.60	14.19	17.71	13.19	24.32
1900	24.81	16.48	23.32	11.18	24.20	33.14	11.52	15.65	15.79	23.90
1901	28.17	16.83	23.09	10.16	21.76	30.88	13.43	15.25	15.49	24.96
1902	28.60	13.63	24.26	9.75	23.75	34.16	13.31	10.56	16.34	25.62
1903	29.85	13.31	23.22	10.10	23.52	32.80	11.62	11.37	19.08	25.13
1904	32.54	9.46	21.52	12.19	24.30	33.05	13.34	11.93	16.17	25.51
1905	32.08	7.92	18.97	14.07	26.96	35.42	13.08	13.01	15.91	22.58
1906	29.63	10.32	20.22	13.17	26.76	34.55	10.95	11.44	17.96	25.10
1907	32.40	9.03	18.65	14.00	25.93	34.00	10.44	11.00	19.11	25.39
1908	30.70	10.30	18.10	14.23	26.68	31.31	12.19	12.31	16.43	27.77
1909	32.27	8.28	18.47	14.11	26.87	35.13	12.51	12.63	16.94	22.80
1910	33.57	6.42	15.16	15.66	29.19	37.11	9.30	11.66	18.31	23.62
1911	35.79	5.13	14.01	15.35	29.72	34.36	11.87	11.26	18.84	23.67
1912	33.69	4.60	14.69	16.04	30.98	34.66	13.93	11.86	17.77	21.78
1913	30.48	7.49	13.23	16.83	31.97	35.82	11.68	10.72	19.27	22.51
1914	34.33	5.00	12.59	16.06	31.11	34.31	13.09	12.02	16.86	23.72
1915	21.77	18.60	16.74	13.10	29.73	35.33	13.38	17.07	14.17	20.04
1915 (6 mos.)	16.66	8.67	16.08	14.72	43.87	41.46	14.29	12.43	15.75	16.08
1916	15.04	7.70	11.95	16.82	48.43	43.04	10.88	14.16	17.47	14.45
1917	13.50	8.28	13.05	21.39	43.77	43.56	13.07	11.90	15.18	13.23
1918	16.07	9.05	23.25	17.41	34.22	40.70	11.41	13.12	21.43	13.34
1919	20.94	8.75	25.32	11.90	33.08	43.57	13.97	14.23	15.60	12.64
1920	23.30	11.36	13.82	11.86	39.66	33.79	10.94	23.46	15.20	16.61
1921	22.40	15.38	15.66	9.38	37.12	34.23	11.96	14.68	14.41	24.71
1922	26.25	12.18	15.62	11.63	34.32	37.91	10.59	12.44	17.70	21.30
1923	29.64	0.20	14.26	13.78	36.12	37.10	9.58	12.98	19.00	20.34
1924	29.63	3.73	12.75	13.57	35.32	34.86	11.77	14.45	18.17	20.76
1925	29.61	6.60	11.90	13.73	38.26	41.36	11.71	10.24	17.87	18.83
1926	26.77	7.11	10.07	13.91	41.54	40.47	12.18	9.42	18.15	19.78
1927	25.07	8.85	9.74	14.70	41.64	38.25	12.06	10.77	17.92	21.00
1928	25.71	5.86	9.26	14.24	44.93	35.85	13.44	9.91	18.65	22.15
1929	22.15	5.23	9.40	14.13	40.09	35.43	12.24	9.63	20.12	22.58
1930	21.93	4.72	9.59	13.56	50.20	32.74	13.07	9.69	19.87	24.73
1931	23.83	5.34	10.38	13.35	47.10	30.72	14.58	10.63	17.80	26.27
1932	32.00	5.67	9.65	12.48	39.60	27.09	17.61	13.15	16.40	25.75
1933	35.85	2.94	9.38	14.39	37.44	28.85	14.88	13.90	20.14	22.23
1933 <sup>4</sup>						29.28	15.04	13.34	20.21	22.13
1934	31.08	2.31	7.98	16.28	41.85	28.16	15.54	16.11	18.78	21.41
1935	30.45	2.62	7.01	15.60	44.33	28.57	15.81	15.64	20.09	19.89
1936	27.69	2.40	5.94	16.25	47.71	30.24	14.38	15.93	20.22	19.22
1937	22.16	3.17	5.39	20.28	40.00	32.26	13.73	14.62	21.07	18.31
1938	19.85	3.14	6.02	16.17	49.82	29.57	13.34	15.93	19.75	21.42
1939	17.44	3.55	6.48	10.17	53.37	32.73	12.78	13.77	21.39	19.34
1940	11.79	1.88	4.24	22.88	59.21	30.79	11.22	10.92	21.99	16.09

<sup>1</sup> Includes beverages.

<sup>2</sup> Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.

<sup>3</sup> Revised.

<sup>4</sup> Fiscal years.

<sup>5</sup> Imports for consumption; see headnote, table 605.

Source: See general note, p. 536.

## No. 605.—EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE

NOTE.—All figures in thousands of dollars. For basis of dollar values, see general note, p. 536. Import footnotes. Figures cover years ended Sept. 30, 1821 to 1840, and June 30, 1850 to 1915; calendar years the United States. Owing to the special influence of the war on the character of our trade, averages for

YEAR BY AVERAGE OR YEAR	EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE					
	Total	Crude materials	Crude foodstuffs	Manufactured foodstuffs <sup>1</sup>	Semi-manufactures	Finished manufactures
1821.....	51,684	31,332	2,475	10,085	4,867	2,925
1830.....	58,525	36,665	2,724	9,567	4,118	5,402
1840.....	111,661	75,735	4,565	15,936	4,841	10,584
1850.....	134,900	84,124	7,536	20,017	6,061	17,162
1851-1860.....	232,149	143,156	15,337	35,734	9,317	28,605
1861-1865.....	170,198	83,900	37,670	58,585	9,080	30,267
1866-1870.....	307,696	177,296	177,296	27,858	42,306	14,408
1871-1875.....	486,128	218,449	75,206	95,282	22,681	74,509
1876-1880.....	669,650	213,989	158,863	161,915	30,174	98,719
1881-1885.....	774,607	261,645	162,714	107,457	37,044	115,747
1886-1890.....	725,685	270,703	108,708	181,521	40,023	118,730
1891-1895.....	876,326	295,087	150,840	238,580	55,343	130,470
1896-1900.....	1,130,039	290,664	214,778	272,759	109,500	242,338
1901-1905.....	1,427,020	432,027	173,972	316,226	161,206	343,589
1906-1910.....	1,760,980	554,764	155,828	317,374	249,134	473,860
1911-1915.....	2,331,648	716,637	205,939	333,971	359,230	715,801
1916-1920 <sup>1</sup> .....	6,416,513	1,168,995	587,588	1,133,226	987,185	2,539,520
1921-1925.....	4,310,221	1,187,056	420,002	600,710	536,793	1,565,660
1926-1930.....	4,687,788	1,143,702	299,794	455,814	662,688	2,125,730
1931-1935 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,988,914	601,344	76,528	175,686	288,022	846,734
1910-1914.....	2,130,420	713,184	126,506	204,008	341,020	654,211
1915-1919 <sup>1</sup> .....	5,227,127	843,238	502,763	946,729	871,731	2,069,646
1898.....	1,210,202	295,775	305,109	284,880	101,991	222,537
1899.....	1,203,931	285,887	232,003	304,755	117,730	262,657
1900.....	1,370,764	340,139	225,906	319,696	153,276	331,747
1901.....	1,460,463	411,377	245,836	337,153	148,351	317,746
1902.....	1,855,482	387,711	184,786	328,822	132,206	321,047
1903.....	1,892,232	415,543	185,308	328,245	140,667	327,460
1904.....	1,435,179	466,984	195,747	308,836	174,877	348,735
1905.....	1,491,745	478,518	118,185	283,065	206,926	402,050
1906.....	1,717,954	507,323	177,216	347,385	226,211	459,813
1907.....	1,853,718	600,540	167,348	345,707	259,442	480,031
1908.....	1,834,786	563,197	189,052	331,062	261,106	489,470
1909.....	1,638,356	528,691	135,694	302,555	231,144	440,272
1910.....	1,710,084	574,015	109,823	259,260	267,766	499,215
1911.....	2,013,549	720,611	163,402	282,017	309,152	598,368
1912.....	2,170,320	731,164	99,899	318,830	348,150	672,268
1913.....	2,428,508	740,290	181,907	321,204	408,807	776,207
1914.....	2,329,684	799,833	137,495	293,219	374,224	724,008
1915.....	2,710,178	591,282	506,993	454,575	355,862	807,400
1915 (6 mos.).....	1,820,393	303,223	157,397	292,720	268,002	798,546
1916.....	5,422,642	815,693	421,284	648,039	912,252	2,625,304
1917.....	6,160,017	832,827	508,762	806,941	1,315,242	2,705,845
1918.....	6,047,875	972,107	547,436	1,405,820	1,053,270	2,009,242
1919.....	7,749,816	1,623,085	678,363	1,962,616	922,246	2,533,505
1920.....	8,080,481	1,882,530	917,991	1,116,605	958,497	3,204,858
1921.....	4,378,923	983,553	673,334	685,025	410,167	1,626,849
1922.....	3,765,091	985,456	453,611	587,987	437,730	1,292,307
1923.....	4,090,715	1,208,403	287,473	653,292	563,718	1,477,730
1924.....	4,497,649	1,332,746	392,691	673,492	610,068	1,538,052
1925.....	4,818,722	1,422,058	317,894	673,753	661,683	1,843,334
1926.....	4,711,721	1,261,325	335,063	503,005	655,547	1,956,781
1927.....	4,768,864	1,192,776	421,107	463,299	699,727	1,931,955
1928.....	5,030,099	1,293,257	294,677	465,811	716,352	2,260,002
1929.....	5,157,083	1,142,352	260,690	484,304	729,013	2,531,823
1930.....	3,781,172	829,093	178,533	362,059	512,802	1,898,089
1931.....	2,377,052	566,791	127,072	246,814	317,647	1,119,057
1932.....	1,570,151	513,659	89,419	152,115	196,727	624,223
1933.....	1,647,220	590,566	48,366	154,608	237,041	616,639
1934.....	2,100,135	652,752	69,032	167,677	341,837	873,339
1935.....	2,243,081	682,952	58,751	157,211	349,558	994,308
1936.....	2,418,069	669,924	58,144	143,798	393,003	1,154,100
1937.....	3,293,929	673,195	104,506	177,744	508,936	1,616,543
1938.....	3,057,169	606,705	248,086	184,124	494,361	1,523,003
1939.....	3,123,343	644,543	110,757	202,453	598,608	1,666,982
1940.....	3,934,181	463,678	74,010	166,872	900,022	2,329,590

<sup>1</sup> Includes beverages.<sup>2</sup> Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.<sup>3</sup> "General imports" through 1932; "Imports for consumption" thereafter.

AND IMPORTS, BY ECONOMIC CLASSES: 1821 TO 1940

data are "general imports" through 1933, "imports for consumption" thereafter, except as indicated in  
thereafter, except as noted. For articles covered by each class see Foreign Commerce and Navigation of  
the fiscal years 1910-14 and 1915-19 are also shown.

IMPORTS (SEE HEADNOTE)						YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR
Total	Crude materials	Crude foodstuffs	Manu-actured foodstuffs <sup>1</sup>	Semimanu-factures	Finished manu-factures	
54,521	2,540	6,081	10,821	4,079	30,999	1821.
62,721	4,797	7,382	9,654	6,152	35,735	1850.
95,259	12,140	15,274	15,189	11,856	44,300	1840.
173,510	12,550	18,012	21,406	26,163	95,313	1850.
284,475	27,394	38,286	43,904	35,559	144,332	1851-1860.
255,439	30,064	36,504	44,615	34,744	103,514	1861-1865.
408,295	47,814	64,018	81,381	56,632	168,449	1866-1870.
577,873	93,182	81,002	115,960	78,360	208,769	1871-1875.
492,670	91,353	89,401	105,805	61,318	144,573	1876-1880.
667,142	133,268	90,376	127,732	91,626	215,141	1881-1885.
717,231	162,436	118,130	118,224	113,045	210,396	1886-1890.
785,137	185,222	146,510	140,726	112,833	199,846	1891-1895.
741,519	218,517	111,843	118,124	99,005	194,030	1896-1900.
972,162	324,508	125,644	120,218	161,800	239,953	1901-1905.
1,344,838	464,809	147,706	158,658	239,577	334,088	1906-1910.
1,712,310	597,701	210,035	215,144	297,476	382,003	1911-1915.
3,568,354	1,347,687	408,152	544,549	574,421	483,566	1915-1920. <sup>2</sup>
3,450,103	1,290,375	382,539	448,089	609,225	719,875	1921-1925. <sup>2</sup>
4,033,469	1,484,123	506,616	368,310	762,034	852,385	1926-1930.
1,704,267	492,638	265,985	233,968	319,123	302,558	1931-1935. <sup>2</sup>
1,688,874	594,957	203,205	194,312	307,068	339,332	1910-1914.
2,514,557	1,039,366	312,059	355,305	443,647	364,180	1915-1919. <sup>4</sup>
616,050	193,660	103,985	86,091	79,289	153,025	1898.
697,148	213,297	98,933	123,448	91,054	169,516	1899.
840,941	281,049	97,916	133,028	134,222	203,126	1900.
823,172	254,164	110,385	125,541	127,577	205,505	1901.
903,321	308,613	120,280	96,350	147,656	231,421	1902.
1,025,719	336,388	119,203	118,629	195,751	257,767	1903.
991,037	327,540	132,224	118,223	160,234	252,558	1904.
1,117,513	395,826	146,131	145,366	177,828	252,372	1905.
1,226,562	423,789	134,315	140,358	220,299	307,801	1906.
1,434,421	487,728	149,748	158,656	274,096	364,198	1907.
1,194,342	373,889	145,578	147,099	196,248	331,618	1908.
1,311,920	400,901	104,111	165,701	222,102	299,106	1909.
1,560,947	577,743	144,777	181,566	255,138	367,723	1910.
1,527,226	524,817	181,195	172,006	287,786	361,422	1911.
1,053,265	573,048	230,358	190,101	293,739	360,019	1912.
1,813,098	649,438	211,747	194,243	349,402	405,179	1913.
1,893,926	649,740	247,943	227,644	319,276	449,318	1914.
1,074,170	591,462	223,930	285,725	237,176	355,877	1915.
912,787	378,440	130,398	113,441	143,752	146,750	1915 (6 mos.).
2,391,635	1,029,358	260,132	338,707	417,800	345,578	1916.
2,952,468	1,286,079	335,725	351,558	536,663	392,448	1917.
3,031,213	1,233,097	345,653	397,370	649,585	404,908	1918.
3,904,365	1,701,057	545,301	655,808	608,993	498,203	1919.
5,278,481	1,733,534	577,627	1,238,139	802,450	876,725	1920.
2,509,148	868,858	300,181	368,311	361,747	620,051	1921.
3,112,747	1,179,894	329,809	387,419	552,677	662,947	1922.
3,792,066	1,406,797	363,032	530,208	720,729	771,300	1923.
3,609,968	1,258,256	424,873	521,000	655,888	749,346	1924.
4,226,589	1,748,065	494,800	432,906	755,085	795,733	1925.
4,430,888	1,792,202	539,818	417,817	804,333	876,628	1926.
4,184,742	1,600,809	504,086	450,849	749,801	878,597	1927.
4,091,444	1,460,734	549,892	405,814	762,831	906,173	1928.
4,399,361	1,568,620	538,560	423,622	885,051	938,508	1929.
3,000,908	1,002,161	400,125	293,448	608,153	757,021	1930.
2,090,635	642,173	304,828	222,316	372,043	549,275	1931.
1,322,774	353,325	232,964	173,927	216,967	340,591	1932.
1,449,559	418,151	215,700	201,483	292,005	322,220	1933.
1,435,013	419,633	216,490	191,198	289,013	317,053	1933. <sup>3</sup>
1,636,003	460,617	254,314	263,547	307,302	360,223	1934.
2,038,905	532,443	322,327	318,828	409,690	405,617	1935.
2,423,977	732,965	348,682	386,240	490,238	465,852	1936.
3,009,852	971,061	413,312	440,056	634,174	551,250	1937.
1,949,624	576,449	260,117	310,539	384,964	417,555	1938.
2,276,099	744,860	290,839	313,356	436,766	440,297	1939.
2,540,656	1,010,841	285,066	277,444	558,606	408,699	1940.

<sup>1</sup> Fiscal years.

<sup>2</sup> Revised.

<sup>3</sup> Imports for consumption; see headnote.

Source: See general note, p. 536.

No. 606.—IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, FREE AND DUTIABLE

NOTE.—All figures in thousands of dollars. For basis of dollar values, see general note, p. 536. Fig- Data are "general imports" through 1933; "imports for consumption" beginning 1934. The percent of the dutiable general imports are reported as reexported than of the free general imports. Morocco 1933, carpet wool used for making carpets and, for 1922 to 1928, wheat imported for milling in bond For adjusted figures see table 492 of the 1935 issue of the Statistical Abstract.

YEAR OR YEARLY AVERAGE	TOTAL			CRUDE MATERIALS			CRUDE FOODSTUFFS AND FOOD ANIMALS		
	Free	Dutiable	Percent free	Free	Dutiable	Percent free	Free	Dutiable	Percent free
1821.....	2, 018	52, 504	3. 7	1, 475	1, 066	58. 1	-----	6, 082	-----
1830.....	4, 890	58, 131	7. 8	8, 348	1, 450	69. 8	-----	7, 382	-----
1840.....	48, 314	49, 946	49. 2	9, 780	2, 360	80. 6	15, 214	60	99
1850.....	18, 082	155, 428	10. 4	602	11, 954	4. 8	15, 803	2, 208	87
1851-1860.....	44, 730	230, 745	15. 7	6, 455	20, 938	23. 6	30, 165	3, 121	90
1861-1865.....	48, 945	206, 491	19. 2	10, 759	25, 305	29. 8	17, 365	19, 140	47
1866-1870.....	27, 828	380, 467	6. 8	9, 010	37, 904	20. 7	4, 443	49, 575	8
1871-1875.....	105, 286	472, 587	18. 2	48, 082	45, 100	51. 6	45, 026	36, 576	55
1876-1880.....	154, 083	337, 887	31. 4	60, 902	30, 450	66. 7	74, 806	14, 654	83
1881-1885.....	204, 735	402, 407	30. 7	91, 384	41, 884	68. 6	76, 513	22, 804	77
1886-1890.....	242, 521	474, 710	33. 8	104, 961	57, 475	64. 6	90, 035	23, 095	79
1891-1895.....	402, 363	382, 774	51. 2	143, 613	41, 610	77. 5	124, 368	21, 702	85
1896-1900.....	342, 125	399, 394	46. 1	177, 649	40, 868	81. 3	88, 359	23, 484	79
1901-1905.....	420, 836	545, 326	43. 9	243, 319	81, 189	75. 0	98, 021	26, 723	78
1906-1910.....	614, 825	730, 013	45. 7	348, 061	116, 749	74. 9	120, 233	27, 478	81
1911-1915.....	961, 439	750, 880	59. 1	491, 948	105, 753	82. 3	181, 170	37, 865	82
1915-1920 <sup>1</sup> .....	2, 258, 608	1, 099, 747	67. 3	1, 105, 593	152, 074	88. 7	349, 926	58, 226	85
1921-1925.....	2, 060, 303	1, 389, 800	59. 7	1, 036, 581	253, 794	80. 3	302, 242	80, 207	79
1926-1930.....	2, 597, 197	1, 436, 271	64. 4	1, 228, 971	255, 152	82. 8	407, 540	99, 075	80
1931-1935.....	1, 067, 145	640, 430	62. 4	380, 639	111, 703	77. 4	220, 717	44, 532	83.
1910-1914.....	905, 796	733, 078	53. 6	477, 331	117, 626	80. 2	164, 554	38, 651	81.
1915-1919 <sup>2</sup> .....	1, 744, 767	769, 789	69. 4	925, 417	113, 949	53. 0	263, 025	49, 033	84.
1898.....	291, 414	324, 636	47. 3	147, 341	46, 319	76. 1	86, 145	17, 840	82
1899.....	300, 280	396, 868	43. 1	168, 653	44, 643	79. 1	69, 948	28, 985	70.
1900.....	367, 237	482, 704	43. 2	212, 820	68, 829	75. 6	68, 722	29, 104	70.
1891.....	339, 609	483, 563	41. 3	191, 155	63, 009	75. 2	80, 961	29, 424	73.
1892.....	396, 819	506, 502	43. 9	233, 242	75, 371	75. 6	90, 287	29, 993	75.
1893.....	426, 181	599, 533	41. 6	240, 276	87, 112	74. 1	86, 622	32, 581	72.
1894.....	454, 130	536, 967	45. 8	249, 998	77, 552	76. 3	110, 481	21, 742	83.
1895.....	517, 442	600, 071	46. 3	292, 921	102, 905	71. 5	126, 254	19, 877	86.
1906.....	549, 624	670, 938	44. 8	312, 290	111, 499	73. 7	114, 365	20, 010	85.
1907.....	644, 030	790, 391	44. 9	366, 164	121, 564	75. 1	125, 047	24, 701	83.
1908.....	525, 603	668, 739	44. 0	282, 943	90, 946	75. 7	116, 510	29, 068	80.
1909.....	599, 557	712, 363	45. 7	334, 957	125, 044	72. 7	131, 621	32, 490	80.
1910.....	755, 311	801, 636	48. 5	443, 951	133, 792	76. 8	113, 681	31, 095	78.
1911.....	776, 972	750, 254	50. 9	409, 671	115, 145	78. 1	147, 262	33, 932	81.
1912.....	881, 671	771, 594	53. 3	453, 931	119, 117	79. 2	180, 127	50, 231	78.
1913.....	987, 524	825, 484	54. 5	519, 103	130, 394	79. 9	170, 829	31, 917	84.
1914.....	1, 127, 503	760, 423	59. 5	569, 000	89, 740	86. 2	201, 868	46, 080	81.
1915.....	1, 033, 527	640, 643	61. 7	517, 034	74, 428	87. 4	196, 763	27, 167	87.
1915 (6 mos.).....	623, 837	233, 950	68. 9	332, 105	43, 340	87. 8	113, 550	16, 849	87.
1916.....	1, 611, 887	779, 748	67. 4	922, 045	107, 312	89. 6	216, 870	43, 562	83.
1917.....	2, 136, 552	816, 916	72. 3	1, 169, 041	117, 933	90. 9	316, 966	68, 759	82.
1918.....	2, 230, 353	800, 860	73. 6	1, 092, 327	140, 860	88. 6	285, 836	62, 118	82.
1919.....	2, 698, 703	1, 205, 662	69. 1	1, 508, 104	192, 804	88. 7	480, 856	64, 444	88.
1920.....	3, 117, 010	2, 161, 471	69. 1	1, 551, 570	231, 964	87. 0	513, 117	64, 510	88.
1921.....	1, 562, 292	946, 856	62. 3	750, 640	108, 219	87. 4	253, 703	46, 477	84.
1922 <sup>4</sup> .....	1, 871, 917	1, 240, 830	60. 1	963, 160	216, 744	81. 6	240, 600	80, 209	75.
1923 <sup>4</sup> .....	2, 135, 942	1, 056, 124	56. 3	1, 091, 393	315, 404	77. 6	279, 222	33, 810	76.
1924 <sup>4</sup> .....	2, 080, 096	1, 529, 867	57. 6	977, 635	280, 621	77. 7	335, 741	39, 132	79.
1925 <sup>4</sup> .....	2, 651, 266	1, 575, 323	62. 7	1, 400, 033	347, 932	80. 1	392, 942	101, 868	79.
1926 <sup>4</sup> .....	2, 853, 411	1, 577, 477	64. 4	1, 433, 772	308, 520	82. 8	438, 594	101, 224	81.
1927 <sup>4</sup> .....	2, 621, 873	1, 502, 869	62. 7	1, 315, 237	285, 572	82. 2	392, 971	111, 715	77.
1928 <sup>4</sup> .....	2, 616, 230	1, 475, 205	68. 9	1, 222, 411	244, 323	83. 3	431, 587	118, 306	78.
1929 <sup>4</sup> .....	2, 843, 354	1, 550, 007	64. 6	1, 289, 317	269, 303	83. 0	443, 372	95, 188	82.
1930 <sup>4</sup> .....	2, 051, 110	1, 009, 798	67. 0	884, 120	168, 041	83. 2	331, 179	68, 946	82.
1931 <sup>4</sup> .....	1, 381, 435	709, 199	66. 1	524, 541	117, 632	81. 7	269, 124	35, 704	88.
1932 <sup>4</sup> .....	879, 043	443, 731	66. 5	286, 731	71, 694	80. 0	207, 438	25, 528	89.
1933 <sup>4</sup> .....	873, 100	571, 459	69. 0	293, 250	119, 900	71. 3	190, 190	25, 500	88.
1934.....	991, 161	644, 842	69. 0	345, 305	115, 222	75. 0	209, 404	44, 910	82.
1935.....	1, 205, 987	832, 018	59. 2	448, 270	134, 167	76. 9	227, 422	94, 905	70.
1936.....	1, 384, 937	1, 080, 040	57. 1	590, 438	172, 527	76. 5	235, 550	113, 131	67.
1937.....	1, 765, 243	1, 244, 605	58. 7	752, 637	213, 424	77. 5	274, 873	138, 438	66.
1938.....	1, 182, 696	766, 920	60. 7	446, 428	130, 021	77. 4	219, 434	40, 632	84.
1939.....	1, 397, 280	878, 819	61. 4	531, 910	162, 950	78. 1	235, 480	55, 359	81.
1940.....	1, 643, 965	891, 691	64. 9	795, 032	215, 810	78. 7	226, 439	58, 627	79.

<sup>1</sup> Includes beverages.

<sup>2</sup> Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.

<sup>4</sup> Fiscal years.

FOREIGN COMMERCE

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AND PERCENT FREE, BY ECONOMIC CLASSES: 1821 TO 1940

cover years ended Sept. 30, 1821 to 1840, and June 30, 1850 to 1915; calendar years thereafter, except as noted. free in general imports is normally slightly lower than in imports for consumption because relatively more in the period 1922-1933, there is an understatement of the free goods in general imports because, for 1922 to export were reported as dutiable when entered, although no duty was ultimately paid on these products.

MANUFACTURED FOODSTUFFS <sup>1</sup>			SEMIMANUFACTURES			FINISHED MANUFACTURES			YEAR OR YEARLY AVERAGE
Free	Dutiable	Percent free	Free	Dutiable	Percent free	Free	Dutiable	Percent free	
	10,821		488	3,591	12.0	55	30,944	0.2	1821.
	9,654		1,211	3,942	23.5	31	35,703	.1	1830.
1,021	14,163	6.7	4,962	6,394	43.7	17,337	20,863	39.1	1840.
	21,469		704	25,399	2.9	911	94,401	1.0	1850.
2,425	41,477	5.5	3,419	32,140	9.6	2,205	142,067	1.6	1851-1880.
4,671	35,942	10.5	7,930	26,704	28.0	8,173	95,841	7.9	1861-1865.
1,847	79,534	2.3	6,722	49,910	11.9	4,906	163,543	2.9	1866-1870.
371	115,589	.3	6,255	72,105	8.0	5,552	203,216	2.7	1871-1875.
3,244	102,621	3.1	9,114	52,204	14.9	6,616	137,957	4.6	1876-1880.
9,240	118,493	7.2	15,209	76,416	16.6	12,389	202,751	5.8	1881-1885.
13,664	104,560	11.6	19,175	93,870	17.0	14,686	195,709	7.0	1886-1890.
92,078	48,649	65.4	25,614	87,219	22.7	16,251	183,694	8.1	1891-1895.
18,950	99,173	16.0	34,565	64,440	34.9	22,602	171,429	11.6	1896-1900.
3,189	117,029	2.7	59,943	101,866	37.0	21,465	218,518	8.9	1901-1905.
5,498	163,160	3.5	102,198	137,379	42.7	35,835	295,253	11.6	1906-1910.
25,026	189,517	11.9	107,893	129,012	56.4	94,832	288,131	24.8	1911-1915.
73,142	471,407	13.4	424,243	150,177	73.9	215,704	267,802	44.6	1915-1920.
59,020	391,469	12.6	411,302	197,423	67.6	253,058	460,817	35.2	1921-1925.
73,708	324,603	18.5	548,245	218,789	71.3	343,735	533,650	39.0	1926-1930.
72,466	164,332	30.6	218,078	101,523	68.2	176,245	218,340	44.5	1931-1935.
17,290	177,022	8.9	160,166	140,902	52.2	86,455	302,877	22.2	1910-1914.
59,184	206,122	16.7	340,677	102,970	76.8	156,464	207,715	43.0	1915-1919.
18,374	67,217	21.9	23,739	55,550	29.9	15,316	137,709	10.0	1898.
19,783	103,668	16.0	29,226	65,728	28.5	15,070	153,847	9.2	1899.
23,110	109,918	17.4	45,578	86,044	34.0	17,007	186,119	8.4	1900.
2,817	122,724	2.2	44,700	82,877	35.0	19,976	185,530	9.7	1901.
3,068	92,238	3.2	51,138	96,519	34.6	19,084	212,336	8.2	1902.
3,417	113,203	2.9	67,258	128,408	34.4	19,609	238,149	7.6	1903.
3,328	114,895	2.8	65,558	94,076	40.9	24,765	228,092	9.8	1904.
3,317	142,039	2.3	71,061	106,767	40.0	23,390	228,482	9.5	1905.
3,849	137,009	2.4	91,172	129,126	41.4	28,508	270,204	9.3	1906.
4,105	154,551	2.6	116,722	157,374	42.6	31,992	332,201	8.8	1907.
5,469	141,540	3.7	84,721	111,528	43.2	35,961	295,657	10.8	1908.
5,177	160,324	3.1	95,079	127,023	42.8	32,723	266,384	10.9	1909.
9,391	172,176	5.2	123,295	161,843	43.2	64,993	302,730	17.7	1910.
12,339	159,663	7.2	142,773	145,013	49.6	64,928	290,495	18.0	1911.
16,829	179,471	8.5	163,258	140,481	52.2	77,725	232,294	21.6	1912.
10,889	183,364	5.6	180,580	168,522	51.7	97,122	311,057	23.8	1913.
37,202	190,443	16.3	200,925	118,360	62.9	127,698	321,810	28.4	1914.
51,073	234,652	17.9	161,781	75,398	68.2	106,376	229,001	31.3	1915.
20,082	93,359	17.7	103,717	40,035	72.2	59,383	87,367	40.5	1915 (6 mos.).
37,401	301,306	11.0	299,265	118,595	71.6	136,606	208,072	39.5	1916.
59,255	292,298	16.9	422,021	114,642	73.6	163,270	224,178	42.9	1917.
91,724	305,646	23.1	561,448	88,137	86.4	200,809	204,099	49.6	1918.
69,504	436,304	12.5	399,879	209,418	65.6	240,601	262,602	48.8	1919.
124,314	1,113,825	10.0	547,308	255,149	68.2	389,702	496,023	43.4	1920.
53,604	314,707	14.6	236,458	125,289	65.4	267,887	352,164	43.2	1921.
43,115	344,304	11.1	370,871	181,806	67.1	245,181	417,767	37.0	1922. <sup>4</sup>
52,164	478,044	9.8	471,775	248,954	65.5	241,388	529,012	31.3	1923. <sup>4</sup>
62,044	459,556	11.9	462,898	192,089	70.6	241,778	507,568	32.3	1924. <sup>4</sup>
72,171	360,735	16.7	517,010	233,075	68.5	289,060	526,673	33.3	1925. <sup>4</sup>
57,192	360,625	13.7	568,379	235,954	70.7	305,481	571,147	34.8	1926. <sup>4</sup>
75,098	375,151	16.8	527,187	222,614	70.3	310,780	567,817	35.4	1927. <sup>4</sup>
75,115	330,699	18.5	541,456	221,375	71.0	345,671	560,502	38.1	1928. <sup>4</sup>
82,375	341,247	19.4	630,886	254,465	71.2	397,704	605,804	40.0	1929. <sup>4</sup>
78,153	215,285	26.6	448,618	159,536	73.8	359,041	397,981	47.4	1930. <sup>4</sup>
64,109	163,207	28.8	267,649	104,394	71.9	256,012	293,263	46.6	1931. <sup>4</sup>
66,640	107,287	38.3	147,993	69,004	68.2	170,271	170,320	50.0	1932. <sup>4</sup>
78,492	122,991	39.0	177,989	114,016	61.0	133,170	189,051	41.3	1933. <sup>4</sup>
78,793	184,754	29.9	212,145	95,157	69.0	145,424	204,799	41.5	1934. <sup>4</sup>
74,296	244,533	23.3	284,644	125,046	69.4	171,849	234,268	42.2	1935. <sup>4</sup>
76,176	307,063	20.5	322,641	167,697	65.8	187,132	278,721	40.2	1936. <sup>4</sup>
91,630	348,425	20.8	431,938	202,236	68.1	214,169	337,031	38.9	1937. <sup>4</sup>
65,196	245,343	21.0	266,422	118,542	69.2	185,215	232,340	44.4	1938. <sup>4</sup>
66,768	246,563	21.3	306,671	180,195	63.0	206,551	233,746	46.9	1939. <sup>4</sup>
64,561	212,833	23.3	360,007	198,598	64.4	202,926	205,773	49.7	1940.

<sup>1</sup> See headnote regarding the understatement of the value of free goods.

<sup>4</sup> Revised.

Source: See general note, p. 536.



No. 607.—FOREIGN TRADE WITH EACH CONTINENT, BY ECONOMIC CLASSES:  
1926 TO 1940

NOTE.—Values in millions and tenths of millions of dollars. "Manufactured foodstuffs" includes beverages.

	1926- 1930 average	1931- 1935 average	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940		
							Total	Agricul- tural	Non- agricul- tural
<b>Exports, U. S. merchandise</b> .....	<b>4,687.8</b>	<b>1,988.9</b>	<b>2,419.0</b>	<b>3,298.9</b>	<b>3,057.2</b>	<b>3,123.3</b>	<b>3,834.2</b>	<b>516.6</b>	<b>3,417.6</b>
<b>North America</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	1,177.0	446.2	698.4	816.1	721.3	777.8	1,030.2	121.6	908.7
Crude materials.....	176.6	95.1	123.2	146.0	117.9	130.3	140.1	26.0	123.1
Crude foodstuffs <sup>1</sup> .....	115.1	21.4	23.6	38.9	70.1	34.8	37.9	37.4	5.5
Manufactured foodstuffs.....	100.2	33.7	34.4	45.9	44.4	49.3	56.7	54.0	2.7
Semimanufactures.....	161.8	65.4	84.9	126.6	98.8	119.4	172.9	2.4	170.5
Finished manufactures.....	623.3	228.6	332.3	458.7	353.9	444.0	613.5	1.7	611.8
<b>South America</b> .....	446.4	140.1	202.6	316.4	298.1	326.6	431.1	21.3	409.8
Crude materials.....	7.1	3.4	4.9	7.2	7.1	10.3	14.0	4.0	9.4
Crude foodstuffs.....	7.8	4.3	1.4	3.8	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Manufactured foodstuffs.....	20.8	6.5	6.1	9.3	10.3	13.7	14.4	13.1	1.3
Semimanufactures.....	65.8	22.0	28.0	46.1	34.8	53.6	91.7	7.7	91.1
Finished manufactures.....	335.4	104.0	162.2	251.1	243.3	245.5	309.0	1.0	308.0
<b>Europe</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	2,206.6	944.2	1,028.2	1,337.9	1,311.4	1,265.0	1,604.3	259.2	1,335.1
Crude materials.....	773.1	352.2	403.8	440.7	355.7	286.5	206.7	175.7	30.9
Crude foodstuffs <sup>1</sup> .....	164.6	44.5	29.6	57.9	166.2	67.4	30.6	30.5	1.1
Manufactured foodstuffs.....	276.9	116.6	86.2	99.2	107.8	115.9	66.8	64.1	12.7
Semimanufactures.....	318.7	134.5	175.2	280.1	220.0	254.1	411.4	1.1	410.3
Finished manufactures.....	673.4	296.4	333.5	451.0	401.7	543.2	888.9	7.8	881.1
<b>Asia</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	672.7	348.6	397.6	578.2	514.9	560.0	614.1	89.4	524.6
Crude materials.....	172.3	143.8	126.0	115.3	112.7	105.2	81.3	63.3	21.0
Crude foodstuffs.....	11.2	5.8	2.7	3.0	3.1	5.0	3.1	3.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Manufactured foodstuffs.....	37.7	14.4	11.0	15.3	15.4	20.3	23.2	21.2	2.0
Semimanufactures.....	89.7	54.3	80.8	188.8	116.0	146.8	176.2	3.3	175.9
Finished manufactures.....	261.9	130.2	171.1	255.7	267.1	283.8	327.3	1.6	325.8
<b>Oceania</b> .....	176.8	48.6	78.9	98.7	83.4	79.1	94.1	8.6	85.5
Crude materials.....	9.8	4.3	9.0	9.8	9.8	9.5	6.4	6.0	4.4
Crude foodstuffs.....	7.7	3.3	3.3	4.4	4.4	3.3	2.2	2.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Manufactured foodstuffs.....	4.6	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.6
Semimanufactures.....	19.0	6.0	8.1	11.5	11.2	11.3	16.8	1.1	16.8
Finished manufactures.....	143.2	36.5	59.4	74.6	69.3	55.8	68.5	3.3	68.2
<b>Africa</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	109.4	62.2	113.2	151.6	118.1	114.8	160.3	6.5	153.8
Crude materials.....	5.4	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.3	2.7	3.2	2.7	3.3
Crude foodstuffs.....	6.6	3.3	5.5	6.0	7.7	7.7	2.2	2.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Manufactured foodstuffs.....	7.1	3.0	4.1	5.0	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.1	5.0
Semimanufactures.....	7.6	5.3	10.1	10.9	13.0	14.5	31.1	1.1	31.0
Finished manufactures.....	88.6	51.1	95.6	125.5	97.6	93.8	122.4	4.4	121.9
<b>Imports</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>4,038.5</b>	<b>1,707.6</b>	<b>2,424.0</b>	<b>3,009.9</b>	<b>1,949.6</b>	<b>2,276.1</b>	<b>2,540.7</b>	<b>1,235.3</b>	<b>1,255.4</b>
<b>North America</b> .....	940.2	413.3	619.7	879.6	478.9	568.0	655.0	213.9	439.7
Crude materials.....	180.2	52.8	73.2	83.7	67.0	79.5	103.2	27.9	75.4
Crude foodstuffs.....	144.5	76.0	142.5	129.4	78.8	100.0	103.0	91.3	11.7
Manufactured foodstuffs.....	202.8	84.4	163.8	170.0	110.4	112.1	113.1	93.0	14.5
Semimanufactures.....	184.1	77.9	114.4	142.1	97.4	132.5	172.9	5.5	172.4
Finished manufactures.....	228.6	122.2	125.8	154.4	125.4	141.9	163.5	7.7	162.8
<b>South America</b> .....	545.8	243.2	280.5	411.7	263.0	300.7	379.1	248.4	132.7
Crude materials.....	170.6	65.4	101.6	140.2	79.7	111.0	163.3	107.8	55.5
Crude foodstuffs.....	272.0	141.6	142.1	197.9	132.2	130.8	119.5	119.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Manufactured foodstuffs.....	13.1	7.1	14.7	18.6	13.7	13.7	13.0	13.8	1.1
Semimanufactures.....	84.6	25.8	30.2	52.7	35.1	42.1	78.0	4.6	73.4
Finished manufactures.....	5.0	3.3	1.9	2.4	2.3	3.1	4.3	6.6	3.7
<b>Europe</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	1,210.5	512.7	719.3	820.8	568.1	611.3	377.6	76.0	301.6
Crude materials.....	256.5	94.7	142.7	148.1	90.3	92.8	72.2	32.8	39.4
Crude foodstuffs.....	34.1	15.9	20.7	14.9	7.9	7.1	5.5	5.4	1.1
Manufactured foodstuffs.....	94.5	63.5	113.8	130.4	106.8	105.5	72.3	31.3	41.1
Semimanufactures.....	325.3	140.7	203.5	247.3	156.6	194.4	96.4	4.1	92.3
Finished manufactures.....	500.1	198.0	238.6	274.0	206.4	211.5	131.2	2.4	128.7
<b>Asia</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	1,192.6	480.4	707.4	944.9	569.9	694.6	872.7	872.8	269.9
Crude materials.....	785.4	252.0	355.9	500.2	292.8	392.0	569.8	522.7	47.1
Crude foodstuffs.....	37.7	21.8	26.3	34.8	30.2	34.6	34.7	34.2	5.5
Manufactured foodstuffs.....	81.6	78.8	90.3	108.2	75.0	78.3	74.4	68.7	5.7
Semimanufactures.....	142.0	69.1	137.0	183.1	90.3	103.3	186.3	45.2	141.1
Finished manufactures.....	145.9	68.7	97.8	118.6	81.6	81.4	107.4	2.1	105.4
<b>Oceania</b> .....	63.1	16.1	36.1	62.6	17.1	27.9	33.5	20.5	13.0
Crude materials.....	44.3	12.5	33.0	57.7	13.5	23.6	27.7	17.1	10.6
Crude foodstuffs.....	3.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.2	4.4	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Manufactured foodstuffs.....	5.6	2.5	2.2	3.6	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.7	1.7
Semimanufactures.....	1.7	3.3	4.4	6.6	4.4	8.8	1.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.7
Finished manufactures.....	1.2	7.7	4.4	6.6	5.5	9.9	8.8	2.2	7.7
<b>Africa</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	91.2	32.0	51.0	90.2	52.7	75.5	122.1	50.7	71.4
Crude materials.....	47.2	14.9	26.5	41.2	33.2	45.9	74.6	26.4	48.2
Crude foodstuffs.....	17.5	9.9	17.0	36.2	10.9	18.0	21.9	21.5	4.4
Manufactured foodstuffs.....	6.6	5.6	1.4	3.2	2.1	1.4	2.0	1.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Semimanufactures.....	24.3	5.9	4.8	8.3	5.1	8.8	23.2	1.4	21.5
Finished manufactures.....	1.7	8.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.9

<sup>1</sup> See headnote table 613 regarding grain shipments through Canada to Europe. <sup>2</sup> Revised. <sup>3</sup> Less than \$50,000. <sup>4</sup> Turkey in Europe is included with Asia beginning 1928 and U. S. S. R. in Asia, with Europe beginning 1935.

<sup>5</sup> "General imports" through 1933; "imports for consumption" thereafter.

Source: See general note, p. 536.

No. 608.—FOREIGN TRADE—PERCENT EACH CONTINENT FURNISHES OR TAKES OF TOTAL IN EACH ECONOMIC CLASS: 1926 TO 1940

NOTE.—Percentages are based on data shown in table 607, except that calculations were made from the full figures.

CONTINENT	1926-1930, average	1931-1935, average	1937	1938	1939	1940	1926-1930, average	1931-1935, average	1937	1938	1939	1940
	Crude materials						Foodstuffs and beverages					
Exports (U. S. mdse.):												
North America.....	15.4	15.8	20.0	19.4	23.9	32.2	28.5	21.9	30.0	27.8	26.9	39.3
South America.....	.6	.6	1.0	1.2	2.0	3.0	4.9	4.3	4.6	3.0	5.2	6.8
Europe.....	67.6	58.6	61.5	58.6	52.6	44.6	58.4	63.8	55.7	63.3	57.9	40.4
Asia and Oceania.....	15.9	24.6	17.1	20.2	21.1	19.6	7.2	8.7	7.5	5.0	8.9	11.9
Africa.....	.5	.4	.4	.6	.5	.7	1.0	1.3	2.2	1.0	1.2	1.6
Imports: <sup>1</sup>												
North America.....	12.1	10.7	8.6	11.6	10.7	10.2	38.4	32.0	35.1	33.1	35.1	38.4
South America.....	11.5	13.8	14.4	13.8	14.9	16.2	31.5	29.6	25.4	25.6	23.9	23.7
Europe.....	17.3	19.2	15.3	15.7	12.5	7.1	14.2	15.8	17.7	20.1	18.6	13.8
Asia and Oceania.....	55.9	53.7	57.5	53.1	55.8	59.1	13.8	20.6	17.2	18.9	19.1	20.0
Africa.....	3.2	3.0	4.2	5.8	6.2	7.4	2.0	2.1	4.6	2.3	3.2	4.1
	Semimanufactures						Finished manufactures					
Exports (U. S. mdse.):												
North America.....	24.4	23.0	18.9	20.0	19.9	19.2	29.3	27.0	28.4	25.2	26.6	26.3
South America.....	0.0	7.6	6.6	6.9	8.7	10.2	15.8	12.3	15.5	16.0	14.8	13.3
Europe.....	48.1	46.6	41.9	44.5	42.5	45.7	31.7	35.0	27.9	30.3	32.6	38.2
Asia and Oceania.....	16.4	20.9	29.9	25.8	26.3	21.4	19.1	19.7	20.4	22.1	20.4	17.0
Africa.....	1.2	1.8	2.5	2.6	2.4	3.4	4.2	6.0	7.8	6.4	5.6	5.3
Imports: <sup>1</sup>												
North America.....	24.2	24.4	22.4	25.3	27.2	31.0	25.9	31.0	28.0	30.0	32.2	40.0
South America.....	11.1	8.1	8.3	9.1	8.6	14.0	.6	.8	.4	.6	.7	1.1
Europe.....	42.7	44.0	39.0	40.7	39.9	17.3	56.7	50.3	49.7	49.4	45.0	32.1
Asia and Oceania.....	18.9	21.7	20.0	23.6	22.4	33.7	16.7	17.6	21.6	19.7	18.7	26.5
Africa.....	3.2	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.8	4.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4

<sup>1</sup> "General imports" through 1933; "imports for consumption" thereafter.

No. 609.—FOREIGN TRADE—PERCENT EACH ECONOMIC CLASS FORMS OF TOTAL FOR EACH CONTINENT: 1926 TO 1940

NOTE.—Percentages are based on data shown in table 607, except that calculations were made from the full figures.

CLASS	1926-1930, average	1931-1935, average	1937	1938	1939	1940	1926-1930, average	1931-1935, average	1937	1938	1939	1940
	North America						South America					
Exports (U. S. mdse.):												
Crude materials.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Foodstuffs <sup>2</sup> .....	15.0	21.4	17.9	16.3	*16.7	14.5	1.6	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.2	3.2
Semimanufactures.....	18.3	12.4	10.4	16.7	10.8	9.2	8.3	7.7	4.1	4.3	5.0	3.8
Finished manufactures.....	13.8	14.9	15.5	13.7	15.4	16.8	14.8	15.7	14.3	11.7	16.4	21.3
Imports: <sup>1</sup>												
Crude materials.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Foodstuffs <sup>2</sup> .....	19.2	12.8	12.3	14.0	14.0	15.7	31.3	26.9	34.0	30.3	36.9	43.1
Semimanufactures.....	36.9	38.8	44.1	39.5	37.5	33.0	52.3	61.1	52.6	55.5	48.1	35.2
Finished manufactures.....	10.6	18.8	20.9	20.3	23.4	26.4	15.5	10.6	12.8	13.4	14.0	20.6
	24.3	29.6	22.7	26.2	25.1	24.9	.9	1.4	.6	.9	1.0	1.1
	Europe						Asia and Oceania					
Exports (U. S. mdse.):												
Crude materials.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Foodstuffs <sup>2</sup> .....	35.0	37.3	33.6	27.1	22.7	12.9	24.2	37.3	18.5	20.1	17.9	12.8
Semimanufactures.....	20.0	17.1	11.7	20.9	14.3	6.1	7.2	5.6	3.1	3.5	4.4	4.0
Finished manufactures.....	14.4	14.2	20.9	16.8	20.1	25.6	14.5	15.2	20.6	21.0	24.6	27.3
Imports: <sup>1</sup>												
Crude materials.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Foodstuffs <sup>2</sup> .....	21.2	18.5	18.0	15.0	15.2	19.1	66.6	52.2	55.4	52.2	57.5	50.4
Semimanufactures.....	10.6	15.5	18.4	20.2	18.4	20.6	10.1	20.4	14.6	18.4	16.0	11.2
Finished manufactures.....	29.9	27.4	30.1	27.6	31.8	25.5	11.5	13.7	18.2	15.4	15.1	18.7
	41.3	38.6	33.4	36.3	34.6	34.7	11.8	13.7	11.8	14.0	11.4	10.8

<sup>1</sup> "General imports" through 1933; "imports for consumption" thereafter. <sup>2</sup> Includes beverages.

Source of tables 608 and 609: See general note, p. 536.

## No. 610—EXPORTS (INCLUDING REEXPORTS) AND GENERAL

NOTE.—All figures in thousands of dollars. For basis of dollar values, see general note, p. 536. Figures concerning averages for 1910-14 and 1915-19. The Philippine Islands are included with Asia for all years; and Hawaiian Islands are with Oceania prior to 1901. Exports to Northern North America and to Europe of the 1935 Statistical Abstract and the Trade Promotion Bulletins Nos. 198 and 215. Such shipments

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	EXPORTS							
	Total	North America		South America	Europe <sup>1</sup>	Asia	Oceania	Africa
		Northern <sup>1</sup>	Southern					
1821.....	54,496	2,392	11,005	2,208	35,575	1,977	71	309
1830.....	71,671	2,802	14,723	4,586	47,393	1,906	27	234
1840.....	123,669	6,090	17,241	5,714	92,039	1,560	330	696
1850.....	144,376	9,519	14,284	7,730	108,638	3,028	190	957
1860.....	333,576	22,888	29,273	15,706	249,425	8,100	4,962	3,227
1865.....	166,029	16,618	34,003	12,026	95,744	2,350	4,016	1,273
1870.....	392,772	21,703	31,100	15,188	313,315	5,773	3,873	1,820
1871-1875.....	501,841	32,034	36,188	20,235	402,268	5,029	3,969	2,117
1876-1880.....	670,761	33,714	36,303	22,087	562,202	11,236	7,437	3,782
1881-1885.....	791,802	42,636	44,836	28,212	641,824	17,523	12,785	4,074
1886-1890.....	738,379	38,758	43,053	32,046	585,681	20,389	15,070	3,382
1891-1895.....	892,421	49,810	60,724	33,247	709,239	20,672	13,065	5,263
1896-1900.....	1,157,318	79,961	65,375	35,699	887,401	45,263	26,338	17,281
1901-1905.....	1,453,808	124,560	97,733	46,246	1,050,540	76,942	29,738	23,044
1906-1910.....	1,778,697	180,836	164,743	82,142	1,212,978	97,240	32,355	18,400
1911-1915.....	2,370,639	337,091	182,315	122,243	1,517,404	133,848	61,506	26,632
1916-1920.....	6,521,190	780,221	503,439	360,744	4,123,523	562,476	109,121	81,668
1921-1925.....	4,397,027	627,382	444,577	297,115	2,318,244	498,553	141,426	69,729
1926-1930.....	4,777,814	829,855	403,176	447,860	2,236,501	573,085	177,239	109,596
1931-1935.....	2,025,195	300,372	162,435	141,074	900,168	349,911	48,868	62,377
1910-1914.....	2,165,818	319,890	181,205	121,028	1,350,300	121,042	47,715	23,638
1915-1919.....	5,308,823	638,704	340,971	250,837	3,584,473	403,716	87,262	52,860
1898.....	1,231,482	85,095	54,533	33,822	973,806	44,836	21,875	17,516
1899.....	1,227,023	89,765	63,167	35,060	936,602	45,764	29,471	18,594
1900.....	1,394,488	97,517	90,078	38,940	1,040,168	67,554	40,761	19,470
1901.....	1,487,765	107,967	88,567	44,400	1,136,505	53,418	31,365	25,543
1902.....	1,331,719	111,877	92,094	38,044	1,008,034	60,203	29,000	33,469
1903.....	1,420,142	125,907	89,515	41,138	1,029,267	62,398	33,437	38,437
1904.....	1,460,827	133,930	100,960	50,755	1,067,930	64,984	28,018	24,230
1905.....	1,518,562	143,000	117,540	56,894	1,020,973	134,705	26,879	18,541
1906.....	1,743,865	159,866	148,577	75,160	1,200,160	110,911	29,682	19,362
1907.....	1,880,851	186,176	163,664	82,157	1,268,452	101,365	32,535	16,311
1908.....	1,860,773	170,669	164,005	83,584	1,233,600	113,247	35,327	20,341
1909.....	1,663,011	167,423	142,054	76,562	1,146,755	82,882	30,200	17,035
1910.....	1,744,985	220,104	165,416	93,247	1,135,915	77,694	34,067	18,551
1911.....	2,049,320	274,478	182,582	108,895	1,308,276	105,140	46,338	23,607
1912.....	2,204,322	333,900	182,938	132,310	1,341,733	141,198	48,200	24,043
1913.....	2,465,884	420,404	197,009	146,148	1,479,075	140,441	53,718	29,039
1914.....	2,304,579	350,563	178,082	124,540	1,480,499	140,730	56,264	27,902
1915.....	2,768,680	306,112	170,964	96,324	1,971,435	139,226	53,000	28,520
1915 (6 mos.).....	1,852,368	203,475	119,952	83,555	1,291,014	94,712	33,254	21,000
1916.....	5,482,641	613,416	311,137	220,267	3,813,278	387,735	82,797	54,011
1917.....	6,233,513	839,305	422,393	311,893	4,091,720	469,402	77,402	61,384
1918.....	6,149,083	900,248	425,238	302,710	3,858,698	498,477	104,519	69,108
1919.....	7,020,423	749,959	545,842	441,748	5,187,666	771,717	125,585	97,918
1920.....	8,228,016	984,818	944,345	628,917	4,466,091	871,579	171,605	165,662
1921.....	4,485,031	600,434	529,146	278,325	2,363,899	532,615	112,766	72,847
1922.....	3,831,777	583,451	332,203	226,076	2,083,357	448,970	101,945	65,776
1923.....	4,167,493	660,507	425,661	269,318	2,093,415	511,408	146,423	60,671
1924.....	4,590,984	632,876	456,165	314,252	2,446,089	513,803	166,505	70,294
1925.....	4,909,848	658,640	479,714	402,606	2,604,460	485,882	189,489	89,057
1926.....	4,808,660	747,685	428,797	443,507	2,309,041	565,646	212,705	101,279
1927.....	4,865,375	845,307	407,720	438,159	2,311,237	562,150	193,714	107,083
1928.....	5,128,358	924,172	397,195	480,815	2,376,503	652,027	180,033	116,713
1929.....	5,240,995	961,473	433,590	539,310	2,344,312	639,751	192,022	130,535
1930.....	3,843,181	670,662	348,574	337,509	1,841,412	444,950	107,710	52,365
1931.....	2,424,289	403,732	187,094	158,691	1,187,116	386,121	41,574	59,661
1932.....	1,611,016	245,736	119,216	96,589	784,474	292,253	36,774	35,974
1933.....	1,674,994	214,833	120,026	114,048	850,032	292,030	35,109	42,916
1934.....	2,132,800	308,015	178,048	161,701	949,929	401,210	67,081	76,815
1935.....	2,282,874	329,542	201,789	174,341	1,029,241	377,940	73,802	99,319
1936.....	2,455,978	391,555	225,165	204,222	1,042,804	398,385	70,154	114,202
1937.....	3,348,167	519,058	321,068	318,354	1,359,610	579,971	98,945	162,153
1938.....	3,094,440	475,572	264,423	299,714	1,325,943	516,777	93,662	118,350
1939.....	3,177,176	498,170	304,026	329,127	1,289,753	561,572	79,605	115,023
1940.....	4,021,146	724,612	341,220	435,584	1,645,428	619,210	94,483	160,609

<sup>1</sup> See headnote regarding grain shipped through Canada to Europe.

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY CONTINENTS: 1821 TO 1940

cover fiscal years to and including 1915; calendar years thereafter, except as noted. See headnote, table 605, Turkey in Europe is with Asia beginning 1926; the U. S. S. R. in Asia is with Europe beginning 1924; adjusted for grain shipments to Canada which were actually in transit to Europe are shown in table 495 were especially large in the period 1920-1929 and the year 1938.

GENERAL IMPORTS								YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR
Total	North America		South America	Europe	Asia	Oceania	Africa	
	Northern	Southern						
54,521	402	11,816	1,570	35,000	5,324	34	375	1821.
62,721	398	10,793	4,919	40,117	6,241	18	234	1830.
98,259	1,228	15,421	8,606	61,721	10,686	162	445	1840.
173,509	5,180	16,116	16,038	123,115	12,434	9	618	1850.
358,616	23,730	44,180	34,929	216,661	29,239	1,170	3,706	1860.
238,746	35,007	46,063	23,221	115,002	14,449	1,124	3,279	1865.
435,958	36,266	74,435	42,964	240,187	37,773	1,612	2,722	1870.
577,373	33,840	96,124	63,357	321,067	55,794	3,955	3,736	1871-1875.
492,570	27,600	86,646	68,185	247,520	55,635	4,619	2,805	1876-1880.
667,142	41,089	96,309	75,940	367,642	69,906	11,370	4,085	1881-1885.
717,231	40,236	98,819	82,427	401,745	74,439	16,158	3,406	1886-1890.
785,137	39,335	128,043	116,797	397,622	85,169	10,257	4,914	1891-1895.
741,519	37,266	76,007	97,713	389,848	107,999	22,731	9,910	1896-1900.
972,162	52,762	139,634	121,748	498,296	149,537	9,085	11,151	1901-1905.
1,344,838	79,511	180,192	167,126	689,838	205,041	16,601	16,529	1906-1910.
1,712,319	131,455	248,943	219,923	798,115	270,797	19,020	24,065	1911-1915.
3,358,354	425,337	588,103	591,295	1,822,298	910,340	70,134	90,848	1915-1920. <sup>1</sup>
3,450,103	396,668	514,233	421,336	1,049,565	942,808	68,994	71,490	1921-1925.
4,033,469	479,737	460,457	545,788	1,207,213	1,195,930	53,137	91,207	1926-1930.
1,713,102	236,164	177,257	244,160	516,313	490,909	16,209	32,088	1931-1935.
1,688,874	118,518	228,618	208,858	836,498	255,534	17,276	22,573	1910-1914.
2,514,557	321,882	439,019	406,212	525,122	642,479	59,002	61,342	1915-1919. <sup>2</sup>
616,050	32,404	58,973	92,092	305,934	96,425	23,029	7,194	1898.
697,148	31,690	80,460	86,588	353,855	111,501	22,588	10,436	1899.
849,941	39,999	90,037	93,687	440,597	145,814	28,640	11,218	1900.
823,172	42,935	102,223	110,367	429,620	122,099	6,974	8,954	1901.
908,321	45,846	102,230	119,789	475,162	130,295	7,554	18,448	1902.
1,025,719	55,969	134,067	107,423	547,227	169,076	9,671	12,582	1903.
991,037	52,701	146,078	120,364	498,697	165,876	8,244	9,427	1904.
1,117,513	68,667	163,572	150,796	540,773	174,941	12,731	11,344	1905.
1,226,562	69,603	165,760	140,423	633,292	192,434	12,432	12,629	1906.
1,434,421	74,813	188,703	160,166	747,291	223,986	18,275	21,127	1907.
1,194,342	76,301	162,515	124,999	608,014	191,332	14,891	16,291	1908.
1,311,920	80,467	173,533	163,870	654,323	206,982	17,628	15,109	1909.
1,556,947	96,371	210,397	196,165	806,270	210,473	19,782	17,400	1910.
1,527,226	102,264	203,233	182,624	768,198	230,850	12,874	27,214	1911.
1,659,265	110,145	223,927	215,039	819,585	245,725	13,207	22,586	1912.
1,819,008	121,764	240,179	217,735	892,866	287,565	16,833	26,425	1913.
1,869,926	162,043	295,853	222,677	895,093	305,115	23,032	19,140	1914.
1,674,170	161,055	312,025	291,490	614,355	271,790	28,502	24,953	1915.
912,787	107,626	140,821	166,239	271,684	191,667	18,021	16,730	1915 (6 mos.).
2,391,635	240,161	418,277	427,610	633,317	550,806	59,511	61,893	1916.
2,932,498	419,124	452,858	598,319	551,145	820,024	36,335	73,064	1917.
3,031,213	457,660	516,955	610,931	318,121	939,301	102,737	85,506	1918.
3,964,365	500,165	657,609	687,525	750,528	1,107,733	88,616	112,183	1919.
5,278,431	614,513	1,048,045	769,999	1,227,843	1,396,677	80,014	150,285	1920.
2,509,148	337,632	417,217	265,623	764,942	617,862	35,499	40,373	1921.
3,112,747	366,524	455,930	358,763	991,203	826,886	48,517	64,924	1922.
3,792,066	418,348	583,169	467,421	1,157,056	1,019,811	59,200	87,061	1923.
3,809,963	402,047	593,108	466,074	1,096,111	930,686	48,945	72,992	1924.
4,226,589	458,791	521,742	518,797	1,238,513	1,318,794	77,808	92,144	1925.
4,430,888	485,593	526,067	567,979	1,277,501	1,409,093	68,355	96,420	1926.
4,184,742	484,499	500,959	518,275	1,264,810	1,268,413	54,531	93,255	1927.
4,091,444	490,059	460,743	569,410	1,248,825	1,168,852	53,450	90,207	1928.
4,399,361	514,370	467,159	639,758	1,333,661	1,279,248	56,557	108,008	1929.
3,060,908	414,355	347,356	433,518	911,268	854,073	32,791	67,547	1930.
2,090,635	277,111	239,930	307,190	640,690	573,706	19,120	32,888	1931.
1,322,774	181,413	157,107	200,902	389,570	361,847	7,601	24,241	1932.
1,449,569	190,651	127,116	202,280	462,955	425,102	13,190	28,265	1933.
1,655,055	238,496	160,724	228,968	489,632	489,363	14,565	33,326	1934.
2,047,485	293,148	201,409	281,472	598,716	604,537	26,481	41,722	1935.
2,422,592	331,313	237,247	291,505	717,544	707,728	35,865	51,389	1936.
3,083,668	407,431	283,045	422,026	843,320	967,261	63,428	92,143	1937.
1,960,423	267,504	222,722	262,613	567,220	569,593	16,189	54,671	1938.
2,318,081	349,256	231,374	317,267	617,166	699,532	26,705	76,732	1939.
2,625,379	437,101	256,307	395,105	390,161	980,869	34,673	131,162	1940.

<sup>1</sup> Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.

<sup>2</sup> Fiscal years ended June 30.

Source: See general note, p. 536.

No. 611.—EXPORTS AND GENERAL IMPORTS, BY CONTINENTS—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION: 1821 TO 1940

NOTE.—Percentages are based on figures shown in table 610. See headnote to that table.

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	PERCENT OF TOTAL EXPORTS							PERCENT OF TOTAL IMPORTS						
	North America		South America	Europe <sup>1</sup>	Asia	Oceania	Africa	North America		South America	Europe	Asia	Oceania	Africa
	North-ern <sup>1</sup>	South-ern						North-ern	South-ern					
1821	4.4	22.0	4.1	65.3	3.6	0.1	0.6	0.7	21.7	2.9	64.2	9.8	0.1	0.7
1830	3.9	20.5	6.4	66.1	2.7	(?)	.3	.6	17.2	7.8	64.0	10.0	(?)	.4
1840	4.9	13.9	4.6	74.4	1.3	.3	.6	1.2	15.7	8.8	62.8	10.9	.2	.4
1850	6.6	9.9	5.4	75.2	2.1	.1	.7	3.0	9.3	9.2	71.0	7.2	(?)	.4
1860	6.9	8.8	4.7	74.8	2.4	1.5	1.0	6.7	12.5	9.9	61.3	8.3	.3	1.0
1865	10.0	20.5	7.2	57.7	1.4	2.4	.8	14.7	19.5	9.7	48.2	6.1	.5	1.4
1870	5.5	7.9	3.9	79.8	1.5	1.0	.5	8.3	17.1	9.9	55.1	8.7	.4	.6
1871-1875	6.4	7.2	4.0	80.2	1.0	.8	.4	5.9	16.6	11.0	55.6	9.7	.7	.7
1876-1880	5.0	5.4	3.3	83.1	1.7	1.1	.6	5.6	17.0	13.8	50.3	11.3	.9	.8
1881-1885	5.4	5.7	3.6	81.1	2.2	1.6	.5	6.3	14.4	11.4	55.1	10.5	1.7	.5
1886-1890	5.2	5.8	4.3	79.3	2.8	2.0	.5	5.6	13.8	11.5	56.0	10.4	2.3	.5
1891-1895	5.5	6.8	3.7	79.5	2.3	1.6	.6	4.6	16.3	14.9	50.6	10.8	2.1	.6
1896-1900	6.9	5.6	3.1	76.7	3.9	2.3	1.5	5.0	10.3	13.2	52.6	14.0	3.1	1.3
1901-1905	8.0	6.7	3.2	72.3	5.3	2.0	1.9	5.4	13.3	12.5	51.3	15.4	.9	1.1
1906-1910	10.2	8.7	4.6	68.2	5.5	1.8	1.0	5.9	13.4	11.7	51.3	15.2	1.2	1.2
1911-1915	14.2	7.7	5.2	64.0	5.6	2.2	1.1	7.7	14.5	12.8	46.6	15.8	1.1	1.4
1915-1920 <sup>2</sup>	12.0	7.7	5.5	63.2	8.6	1.7	1.3	12.7	17.5	17.6	20.3	27.1	2.1	2.7
1921-1925	14.3	10.1	6.8	52.7	11.3	3.2	1.6	11.5	14.9	12.2	30.4	27.3	1.6	2.1
1926-1930	17.4	8.4	9.4	46.8	12.0	3.7	2.3	11.9	11.4	13.5	29.9	20.7	1.3	2.3
1931-1935	14.8	8.0	7.0	47.4	17.3	2.4	3.1	13.8	10.3	14.3	30.1	28.7	.9	1.9
1910-1914	14.8	8.4	5.6	62.3	5.6	2.2	1.1	7.0	13.5	12.2	40.5	15.3	1.0	1.5
1915-1919 <sup>4</sup>	12.0	6.4	4.7	66.6	7.6	1.6	1.0	12.8	17.5	18.5	20.9	25.6	2.3	2.4
1898	6.9	4.4	2.7	79.1	3.6	1.8	1.4	5.3	9.6	14.9	49.7	15.7	3.7	1.2
1899	7.3	5.6	2.9	76.3	4.0	2.4	1.5	4.5	11.5	12.4	50.8	16.0	3.2	1.5
1900	7.0	6.5	2.8	74.6	4.8	2.9	1.4	4.7	10.6	11.0	51.8	17.2	3.4	1.3
1901	7.3	6.0	3.0	76.4	3.6	2.1	1.7	5.2	12.4	13.4	52.2	14.8	.8	1.1
1902	8.1	6.7	2.8	73.0	5.0	2.1	2.4	5.4	11.3	13.3	52.6	15.1	.8	1.5
1903	8.9	6.3	2.9	72.5	4.4	2.4	2.7	5.4	13.1	10.5	53.4	15.5	.9	1.2
1904	9.2	6.9	3.5	72.4	4.4	1.9	1.7	5.3	14.7	12.1	50.3	15.7	.8	1.0
1905	9.4	7.7	3.7	67.2	8.9	1.8	1.2	5.7	14.6	13.5	48.4	15.6	1.1	1.0
1906	9.2	8.5	4.3	68.8	6.4	1.7	1.1	5.7	13.5	11.4	51.6	15.7	1.0	1.0
1907	9.9	8.7	4.4	69.0	5.4	1.7	.9	5.2	13.2	11.2	52.1	15.6	1.3	1.5
1908	9.2	8.3	4.5	69.0	6.1	1.9	1.1	6.4	13.6	10.5	50.9	16.0	1.2	1.4
1909	10.1	8.5	4.6	69.0	5.0	1.8	1.0	6.1	13.2	12.5	49.9	15.8	1.3	1.2
1910	12.6	9.5	5.3	65.1	4.5	2.0	1.1	6.2	13.5	12.6	51.8	13.5	1.3	1.1
1911	13.4	8.9	5.3	63.8	5.1	2.3	1.2	6.7	13.3	12.0	50.3	15.1	.8	1.3
1912	15.1	8.3	6.0	60.9	6.4	2.2	1.1	6.7	13.5	13.0	49.6	15.0	.8	1.4
1913	17.0	8.0	5.9	60.0	5.7	2.2	1.2	6.7	13.2	12.0	49.2	16.4	.9	1.5
1914	14.8	7.5	5.3	62.9	6.0	2.4	1.2	8.6	14.0	11.8	47.3	16.1	1.3	1.0
1915	11.1	6.2	3.6	71.2	5.0	1.9	1.0	9.6	18.6	15.6	36.7	16.2	1.7	1.5
1915 (6 mos.)	11.0	6.5	4.5	69.7	5.1	2.1	1.1	11.8	16.4	13.2	29.8	21.0	2.0	1.8
1916	11.2	5.7	4.0	69.6	7.1	1.5	1.0	10.0	17.5	17.0	26.5	23.0	2.5	2.6
1917	13.5	6.8	5.0	65.2	7.5	1.2	.8	14.2	15.3	20.3	18.7	27.8	1.2	2.5
1918	14.6	6.9	4.9	62.3	8.1	1.8	1.0	15.1	17.1	20.2	10.5	31.0	3.4	2.8
1919	9.5	6.9	5.6	65.5	9.7	1.6	1.2	12.8	16.8	17.6	10.2	28.4	2.3	2.9
1920	12.0	11.5	7.6	54.3	10.6	2.1	2.0	11.6	10.9	14.4	23.3	25.5	1.5	2.8
1921	13.4	11.8	6.1	52.7	11.9	2.5	1.6	13.5	16.6	11.8	30.5	24.6	1.4	1.6
1922	15.2	8.7	5.9	54.4	11.7	2.7	1.5	11.8	14.6	11.5	31.8	26.6	1.6	2.1
1923	15.8	10.2	6.5	50.2	12.3	3.5	1.5	11.0	15.4	12.3	30.5	26.9	1.6	2.3
1924	13.8	9.9	6.8	53.3	11.2	3.4	1.6	11.1	16.4	12.9	30.4	25.8	1.4	2.0
1925	13.4	9.8	8.2	53.0	9.0	3.9	1.8	10.9	12.3	12.3	29.3	31.2	1.8	2.2
1926	15.5	8.9	9.2	48.0	11.8	4.4	2.1	11.0	11.9	12.8	28.8	31.8	1.5	2.2
1927	17.3	8.4	9.0	47.5	11.6	4.0	2.2	11.6	12.0	12.4	30.2	30.3	1.3	2.3
1928	18.1	7.7	9.4	46.3	12.7	3.5	2.3	12.2	11.3	13.9	30.5	28.6	1.3	2.5
1929	18.3	8.3	10.3	44.7	12.2	3.0	2.5	11.7	10.6	14.5	30.3	20.1	1.3	2.2
1930	17.5	9.1	8.8	47.9	11.6	2.8	2.4	13.5	11.3	14.2	29.8	27.9	1.1	2.2
1931	16.7	7.7	6.5	40.0	15.9	1.7	2.5	13.3	11.5	14.7	30.6	27.4	.9	1.6
1932	15.3	7.4	6.0	48.7	18.1	2.3	2.2	13.7	11.9	15.2	29.5	27.4	.8	1.8
1933	12.8	7.5	6.8	50.7	17.4	2.1	2.6	13.2	8.8	14.0	31.0	29.3	.9	1.9
1934	14.4	8.3	7.6	44.5	18.8	2.7	3.6	14.3	9.7	13.8	30.6	29.6	.9	2.0
1935	14.4	8.8	7.6	45.1	16.6	3.2	4.2	14.3	9.3	13.7	29.2	29.5	1.3	2.0
1936	15.9	9.2	8.3	42.5	16.2	3.2	4.6	15.7	9.8	12.0	29.3	29.2	1.5	2.1
1937	15.5	9.6	9.5	40.6	17.3	3.0	4.5	13.2	9.2	13.7	27.9	31.4	2.2	3.0
1938	16.4	8.5	9.7	42.8	16.7	3.0	3.8	13.6	11.4	13.7	28.0	29.0	.8	2.5
1939	15.7	9.6	10.4	40.6	17.7	2.5	3.6	15.1	10.0	13.7	26.6	30.2	1.2	3.3
1940	18.0	8.5	10.8	40.9	15.4	2.3	4.0	16.6	9.8	15.0	14.0	37.4	1.3	5.6

<sup>1</sup> See headnote to table 610. <sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 percent. <sup>3</sup> Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.

<sup>4</sup> Fiscal years.

Source: See general note, p. 536.

No. 612.—IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION, FREE AND DUTIABLE, BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES: 1938, 1939, AND 1940

[All figures except percentages in thousands of dollars]

COUNTRY	1938			1939			1940		
	Free	Dutiable	Per-cent free	Free	Dutiable	Per-cent free	Free	Dutiable	Per-cent free
Grand total.....	1,182,696	766,029	60.7	1,337,280	878,819	61.4	1,648,965	891,891	64.9
Northern North America <sup>1</sup> .....	193,448	69,439	73.6	229,857	112,961	66.8	279,112	131,744	67.9
Canada.....	188,660	67,987	73.5	221,147	111,421	66.5	271,513	129,050	67.8
Newfoundland and Labrador.....	4,047	1,445	73.7	5,143	1,449	78.0	6,215	2,693	69.8
Southern North America.....	96,079	119,941	44.5	107,877	118,303	47.7	102,443	142,332	41.9
Mexico.....	32,339	10,144	76.1	40,350	14,082	74.1	31,758	31,179	50.5
Central American countries.....	33,155	561	98.3	36,039	486	98.7	40,800	469	98.9
Cuba.....	8,236	97,209	7.8	8,420	92,665	8.3	11,131	96,190	10.4
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	22,360	12,027	65.0	23,068	11,069	67.6	18,747	14,493	56.4
South America <sup>1</sup> .....	192,717	70,263	73.3	211,541	80,185	70.3	239,211	142,851	62.3
Argentina.....	10,922	30,752	26.2	17,739	40,760	30.4	26,655	53,916	33.1
Bolivia.....	294	49	85.6	691	112	86.0	3,471	1,143	75.2
Brazil.....	87,731	10,017	89.8	95,687	10,618	90.0	90,589	14,193	86.5
Chile.....	27,044	1,548	94.6	29,530	1,421	95.4	44,034	12,936	77.3
Colombia.....	49,247	130	99.7	47,967	977	98.0	46,600	897	98.1
Ecuador.....	2,097	473	81.6	3,017	506	85.6	3,818	769	83.2
Peru.....	9,607	2,711	78.0	10,015	3,812	72.4	10,277	5,087	66.9
Uruguay.....	511	4,846	9.5	874	7,713	10.2	1,279	15,730	7.5
Venezuela.....	5,038	15,013	25.1	5,603	17,812	23.0	8,848	32,284	21.5
Europe <sup>1</sup> .....	196,308	371,727	34.6	210,732	400,522	34.5	117,081	280,517	31.0
Belgium.....	9,183	32,840	21.8	14,659	48,267	23.3	2,776	26,737	9.4
Czecho-Slovakia <sup>2</sup> .....	2,221	24,930	8.2	678	4,860	12.2	5	166	2.9
Denmark.....	329	3,269	9.1	523	3,252	13.9	216	796	21.3
Finland.....	16,099	1,973	89.1	18,805	1,859	91.0	4,788	603	89.8
France.....	14,977	30,401	27.5	16,087	45,289	26.2	12,193	26,634	31.4
Germany <sup>2</sup> .....	17,806	44,727	28.5	14,219	40,446	26.0	1,027	6,037	14.5
Greece.....	978	13,361	6.8	2,508	13,384	15.8	1,707	14,345	10.6
Italy.....	7,988	34,221	18.9	7,298	31,509	18.8	7,176	18,001	28.5
Netherlands.....	10,652	19,465	35.4	10,108	18,164	35.8	2,779	5,813	32.3
Norway.....	9,290	7,243	56.2	11,162	10,663	51.1	2,300	5,077	32.0
Poland and Danzig <sup>2</sup> .....	701	13,086	5.7	1,118	10,672	9.5	62	157	24.8
Spain.....	1,494	8,041	15.7	1,670	8,390	16.6	3,678	9,901	27.1
Sweden.....	37,720	7,347	83.7	33,958	8,142	80.7	12,302	4,850	71.7
Switzerland.....	2,796	19,977	12.3	2,782	27,621	9.2	1,047	24,190	4.2
United Kingdom.....	35,763	82,603	30.2	43,957	107,362	29.0	37,019	98,662	27.3
U. S. S. R. (Soviet Union) <sup>3</sup> .....	16,922	6,580	72.0	18,283	6,211	74.6	14,125	8,148	63.4
Asia <sup>1</sup> .....	450,115	119,771	79.0	563,616	131,018	81.1	562,716	169,987	82.5
British India and Burma.....	23,331	34,848	40.1	30,590	36,105	45.8	41,424	60,928	40.5
British Malaya.....	111,609	447	99.6	148,487	572	99.6	267,598	850	99.7
Ceylon.....	15,985	301	98.2	20,692	374	98.2	20,607	770	97.5
China.....	20,301	20,858	55.9	36,802	23,539	61.0	53,570	33,925	61.2
Netherlands Indies.....	67,323	1,492	97.8	88,694	4,461	95.2	160,361	7,284	95.7
Hong Kong.....	2,370	1,010	70.1	2,521	1,028	71.0	2,142	1,024	67.7
Japan.....	93,421	35,212	71.0	120,063	41,032	74.5	116,574	40,359	74.3
Philippine Islands.....	89,724	4,437	95.3	86,802	5,104	94.4	85,584	4,048	95.5
Turkey.....	2,375	12,228	16.3	3,112	12,182	20.3	5,186	12,724	29.0
Oceania <sup>1</sup> .....	11,151	5,923	65.3	15,423	12,471	55.3	17,619	15,896	52.6
Australia.....	5,640	3,128	64.3	7,288	8,464	46.2	10,678	13,600	44.0
New Zealand.....	4,630	2,768	62.7	7,747	3,806	67.0	6,167	1,917	76.3
Africa <sup>1</sup> .....	42,881	6,865	81.3	61,185	14,860	81.0	93,783	28,365	76.8
British South Africa.....	18,295	794	95.8	28,637	2,918	90.8	40,470	13,045	75.6
British West Africa.....	7,844	1,610	83.0	14,383	3,101	82.3	20,307	4,548	81.7
Egypt.....	1,112	4,162	21.1	1,348	5,469	19.8	1,084	5,235	17.2

<sup>1</sup> Includes countries or areas not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> For changes in geographic basis of statistics in 1938 and 1939, see note 6 on table 613, p. 566.

<sup>3</sup> Includes Soviet Union in Asia.

Source: See general note, p. 536.

## No. 613.—EXPORTS (INCLUDING REEXPORTS) AND GENERAL IMPORTS OF MER

NOTE.—In the case of some countries, especially those having no seaports, there is considerable indirect imports from them; for such countries the apparent balance of trade may be far from the true to Europe and reported as exported to Canada. Such grain shipments were especially large in the and North America and included in exports to Europe are given in table 495 of the 1935 Statistical

[All figures in thousands of dollars (for base

COUNTRY	EXPORTS (INCLUDING REEXPORTS)							
	1921-1925, average	1926-1930, average	1931-1935, average	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
Grand total.....	4,397,027	4,777,314	2,025,195	2,455,978	3,349,107	3,094,440	3,177,176	4,021,146
North America.....	1,071,959	1,233,033	462,806	616,711	840,126	739,094	803,197	1,005,835
1. Northern.....	827,382	826,858	300,372	391,555	519,058	475,572	498,170	724,810
Canada.....	619,017	819,471	294,797	384,151	500,316	467,767	489,103	713,245
Newfoundland and Labrador.....	8,181	10,060	5,350	7,201	9,557	7,071	8,014	10,481
Miquelon and St. Pierre.....	174	312	218	202	185	131	142	125
Greenland.....	10	9	7	1		3	11	760
2. Southern.....	444,577	403,175	162,435	225,155	321,069	264,428	304,026	341,220
Mexico.....	146,345	121,959	48,484	76,041	106,450	62,016	83,177	96,040
Central America.....	53,738	73,522	37,011	41,330	50,622	50,307	66,277	103,076
British Honduras.....	1,022	1,903	831	976	1,004	1,057	1,021	1,167
Costa Rica.....	5,139	6,913	2,765	3,027	4,477	5,449	9,780	11,537
Guatemala.....	7,214	10,773	3,820	4,553	7,612	6,861	8,574	9,117
Honduras.....	10,312	9,634	5,422	4,900	5,568	6,292	5,812	7,291
Nicaragua.....	5,284	6,494	2,522	2,412	3,353	2,807	4,297	6,115
Panama, Republic of.....	22,807	35,441	18,840	22,717	24,981	10,165	12,752	19,071
Panama Canal Zone.....						14,242	19,862	44,107
Salvador.....	6,060	7,305	2,811	2,794	3,028	3,520	4,172	4,681
West Indies and Bermuda.....	239,494	202,694	76,939	107,735	160,895	152,009	154,572	141,204
Bermuda.....	3,637	3,843	3,084	3,309	4,134	3,951	3,536	2,685
Barbados.....	1,501	1,497	708	924	978	954	1,374	653
Jamaica.....	5,537	8,535	3,771	3,832	5,117	5,746	5,930	3,545
Trinidad and Tobago.....	5,176	5,705	2,566	4,183	7,753	7,443	6,048	10,273
Other British.....	5,446	5,626	2,275	2,940	3,750	3,470	3,408	3,828
Cuba.....	181,204	133,245	41,255	67,421	92,293	76,331	81,046	84,093
Dominican Republic.....	16,232	14,742	5,300	4,578	6,469	5,696	6,780	6,998
Netherlands West Indies.....	3,095	14,621	10,846	14,154	34,197	42,797	38,378	21,683
French West Indies.....	2,630	2,745	2,264	2,398	2,247	2,009	1,442	2,210
Haiti, Republic of.....	10,910	10,113	3,822	3,942	4,084	3,642	5,123	4,618
Virgin Islands of U. S.:	1,894	2,020	1,200					
South America.....	297,115	447,860	141,074	204,222	313,354	299,714	329,137	435,604
3. North Coast.....	43,985	28,849	33,580	53,368	87,677	95,051	115,526	124,880
Colombia.....	25,862	46,137	17,011	27,729	39,200	40,862	51,277	51,690
Guyana.....								
British.....	2,094	1,315	565	683	1,061	1,025	1,277	1,670
Surinam (Netherlands).....	933	1,112	531	599	689	767	915	2,113
French.....	450	156	113					
Venezuela.....	14,576	38,129	15,371	24,079	46,445	52,278	61,968	69,211
4. East Coast.....	183,497	280,622	83,036	114,786	176,784	154,462	157,151	229,970
Argentina.....	117,002	165,222	42,555	56,910	94,133	86,793	70,945	105,874
Falkland Islands.....	4	44	23	1	4	8	3	3
Brazil.....	59,921	80,377	34,180	49,019	68,631	61,967	80,345	110,588
Paraguay.....	617	1,229	530	324	743	644	675	1,235
Uruguay.....	15,952	24,750	5,743	8,531	13,203	5,060	5,133	11,275
5. West Coast.....	69,633	80,388	24,448	38,083	53,913	50,201	56,450	80,737
Bolivia.....	3,649	5,052	2,923	5,564	5,863	5,395	4,512	7,763
Chile.....	30,132	45,837	11,466	15,739	23,997	24,603	26,791	43,429
Ecuador.....	4,930	5,545	2,289	3,325	5,052	3,311	5,900	6,412
Peru.....	20,942	23,908	7,789	13,439	19,001	16,892	19,246	28,123

For footnotes, see p. 506.

COMMERCE, BY CONTINENTS, COMMERCIAL REGIONS, AND COUNTRIES: 1921 TO 1940

trade by way of other countries, this being usually larger in the case of our exports to them than of our balance. A marked case of indirect trade is that of grain exported through Canada (mostly via Montreal) period 1920-29 and in 1938. Adjusted figures in which this grain is deducted from exports to Canada Abstract and the Trade Promotion Bulletin Nos. 198 and 216. Figures are for calendar years.

of dollar values, see general note, p. 536]

IMPORTS								COUNTRY
1921-1925, average	1926-1930, average	1931-1935, average	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	
3,450,103	4,033,409	1,713,102	2,422,592	3,083,668	1,960,428	2,318,081	2,625,379	Grand total.
910,902	940,194	413,421	618,500	690,476	490,226	580,629	693,408	North America. <sup>1</sup>
396,668	479,737	236,164	381,313	407,431	267,504	349,256	437,101	1. Northern. <sup>1</sup>
393,771	469,212	228,784	375,832	398,309	260,172	339,956	423,541	Canada. <sup>1</sup>
2,528	10,024	6,752	4,835	8,374	6,582	8,041	12,174	Newfoundland and Labrador.
37	61	359	74	23	17	94	58	Miquelon and St. Pierre.
333	441	260	572	725	733	564	1,328	Greenland.
514,233	460,457	177,257	237,247	283,045	222,722	231,374	256,307	2. Southern.
147,488	125,933	38,943	48,938	60,120	49,030	50,206	75,780	Mexico.
30,527	43,609	26,243	30,895	37,772	35,737	36,513	41,350	Central America.
2,421	3,093	924	1,535	1,764	2,343	1,716	1,946	British Honduras.
5,000	5,732	3,312	3,347	4,434	4,102	3,230	3,921	Costa Rica.
10,015	10,020	4,665	3,364	3,611	9,520	10,725	11,001	Guatemala.
5,857	11,151	8,387	6,078	6,674	5,602	7,031	9,621	Honduras.
4,987	4,993	2,204	1,805	3,103	2,478	2,902	2,907	Nicaragua.
4,636	5,483	4,159	4,594	4,623	3,352	3,582	4,279	Panama, Republic of.
3,251	3,138	2,591	5,021	8,563	5,672	6,879	7,023	Panama Canal Zone.
550,538	200,014	112,072	167,474	185,152	139,955	138,565	139,177	West Indies and Bermuda.
1,076	921	501	345	400	316	287	250	Bermuda.
351	499	367	394	431	360	266	342	Barbados.
6,878	8,425	2,923	1,659	1,500	1,197	1,540	1,493	Jamaica.
5,199	8,613	3,136	3,888	3,169	1,686	1,311	1,754	Trinidad and Tobago.
2,372	2,700	984	1,315	1,507	1,233	1,493	1,227	Other British.
290,605	207,620	78,024	127,475	148,045	105,691	104,930	105,425	Cuba.
8,138	8,850	4,111	5,354	7,377	5,745	5,824	5,369	Dominican Republic.
4,290	50,337	20,603	14,976	19,503	20,617	10,723	19,517	Netherlands West Indies.
168	128	131	253	233	193	159	176	French West Indies.
1,651	1,352	912	1,818	2,896	2,967	3,031	3,018	Haiti, Republic of.
600	869	477						Virgin Islands of U. S. <sup>2</sup>
421,336	545,789	244,160	291,505	422,026	262,613	317,287	395,105	South America.
65,832	132,571	78,645	72,121	78,974	73,339	76,697	93,316	3. North Coast.
49,370	94,662	56,304	43,035	52,345	49,398	48,933	47,000	Colombia.
675	934	501	633	739	816	461	429	Guiana—
737	1,115	970	2,062	3,035	3,055	3,604	4,170	British.
177	79	43	34	85	36	36	27	Surinam (Netherlands).
14,873	35,732	20,827	26,258	22,770	20,032	23,613	41,500	French.
251,361	309,361	134,022	180,658	274,484	144,744	180,352	207,974	Venezuela.
83,270	94,842	30,099	65,832	138,940	40,709	61,914	83,301	4. East Coast.
468	22	90		2	14	10	4	Argentina.
152,170	199,515	93,230	102,004	120,638	97,933	107,250	105,155	Falkland Islands.
655	555	333	540	1,095	1,336	1,803	1,884	Brazil.
14,799	14,427	4,270	12,232	13,809	4,751	9,375	17,629	Paraguay.
104,142	103,856	31,483	38,725	68,568	44,530	60,218	93,315	5. West Coast.
1,022	241	135	567	1,263	865	2,184	5,668	Bolivia.
77,186	75,059	22,154	25,804	46,068	23,268	40,562	64,941	Chile.
6,859	5,736	2,348	3,331	4,012	2,584	3,513	4,762	Ecuador.
19,015	22,319	6,367	9,023	16,525	12,313	13,959	17,943	Peru.



No. 613.—EXPORTS (INCLUDING REEXPORTS) AND GENERAL IMPORTS OF  
1921 to 1940—

[All figures in

COUNTRY	EXPORTS (INCLUDING REEXPORTS)							
	1921- 1925, average	1926- 1930, average	1931- 1935, average	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
Europe <sup>1</sup> .....	2,318,244	2,236,501	960,158	1,042,804	1,359,610	1,325,943	1,289,753	1,045,428
6. Northwestern and Central	1,960,627	1,878,271	795,375	877,310	1,159,060	1,115,152	1,087,199	1,417,631
Sweden.....	39,443	40,298	27,898	43,074	64,452	64,227	98,314	38,544
Norway.....	28,081	22,062	10,216	15,430	22,210	22,567	32,348	14,536
Denmark.....	42,615	49,608	16,069	12,212	17,211	24,814	26,236	5,970
Iceland.....	290	311	169	104	174	131	442	2,254
United Kingdom.....	4,930,412	537,219	374,436	440,122	536,490	520,878	505,404	1,010,327
Ireland.....	7,280	13,896	5,906	7,481	12,152	27,259	9,811	8,276
Belgium.....	111,284	105,640	50,259	58,820	95,841	76,042	64,588	24,977
France.....	265,196	244,606	117,562	129,457	164,628	133,872	182,089	252,221
Netherlands.....	138,228	131,001	61,916	53,253	93,524	96,732	97,417	34,023
Austria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,211	4,603	1,702	2,568	3,086	740	.....	.....
Czecho-Slovakia <sup>3</sup> .....	1,605	5,387	2,642	4,656	13,233	26,526	3,758	.....
Hungary <sup>4</sup> .....	330	1,828	405	555	693	2,731	2,695	3,583
Germany <sup>5</sup> .....	383,219	400,364	128,092	101,956	126,843	107,130	46,475	156
Switzerland.....	7,198	10,888	8,103	7,600	9,622	10,566	18,011	22,564
7. Northeastern.....	58,567	105,038	53,139	63,565	84,653	109,093	89,519	112,624
Estonia.....	2,081	809	798	1,169	1,244	1,578	1,527	308
Finland.....	10,442	14,866	4,641	7,456	12,265	11,991	13,443	24,367
Latvia.....	3,047	1,190	422	948	1,744	1,342	1,420	718
Lithuania <sup>6</sup> .....	67	220	222	287	611	600	1,359	104
Poland and Danzig <sup>7</sup> .....	10,881	10,887	14,034	20,278	26,297	24,695	16,102	.....
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (Russia in Europe). <sup>8</sup>	32,049	77,666	33,022	38,427	42,892	69,691	56,688	80,688
8. Southwestern	268,107	229,473	102,007	89,534	98,608	82,162	96,555	96,824
Azores and Madeira Islands.....	987	1,256	261	218	321	222	564	331
Gibraltar.....	3,412	1,001	199	277	355	433	182	26
Italy.....	185,237	141,115	60,437	58,989	76,830	58,292	58,864	51,122
Portugal.....	8,005	12,456	6,970	8,510	15,091	10,060	10,003	18,116
Spain.....	70,465	73,644	34,150	21,540	6,012	12,266	26,743	27,029
9. Southeastern	30,943	23,118	9,637	12,395	16,989	18,635	16,691	18,349
Albania <sup>9</sup> .....	.....	.....	10,101	205	147	275	130	6
Bulgaria.....	745	623	244	336	490	700	351	604
Greece.....	17,153	13,699	5,882	0,049	5,948	8,052	6,360	9,767
Malta, Gozo, and Cyprus Islands.....	1,381	1,083	419	400	800	701	608	104
Rumania.....	2,409	6,436	2,345	3,353	6,938	6,315	0,233	4,883
Turkey in Europe <sup>10</sup> .....	8,058	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Yugoslavia <sup>11</sup> .....	1,198	1,276	666	2,046	2,657	2,472	2,078	2,686
Asia.....	498,553	573,085	349,911	398,886	579,871	516,777	561,572	619,210
10. Western.....	8,047	11,821	11,110	10,712	30,327	35,413	30,379	28,372
Aden.....	1,099	497	153	244	363	304	217	163
Saudi Arabia.....	362	1,170	208	1,273	1,025	4,171	4,183	3,742
Iraq.....	.....	.....	1,163	1,788	2,779	2,742	2,300	4,406
Palestine.....	3,129	4,070	2,920	3,180	3,240	3,169	7,046	4,177
Syria.....	.....	.....	1,988	1,002	2,548	2,689	3,203	1,145
Iran.....	950	1,805	2,315	5,103	5,459	9,110	4,420	6,467
Turkey in Asia <sup>12</sup> .....	2,508	4,278	2,355	6,222	14,016	13,218	8,313	8,274
11. Southern and South- eastern.....	119,137	180,632	93,674	115,914	175,049	168,689	209,523	268,426
British India.....	38,188	53,512	28,067	26,807	43,747	33,441	42,811	68,425
Burma.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,322	4,065	8,050
Ceylon.....	13,453	2,584	1,065	1,275	1,724	1,344	1,002	1,977
British Malaya.....	8,030	12,649	3,669	5,021	8,836	8,855	9,971	15,630
Netherlands Indies.....	17,242	33,850	10,194	13,752	25,050	27,518	35,420	53,781
French Indo-China.....	1,079	1,886	1,221	3,120	2,532	3,128	8,246	6,019
Philippine Islands.....	51,927	73,688	47,680	60,350	85,032	80,464	99,939	93,315
Thailand (Siam).....	1,199	2,391	1,242	2,161	3,622	3,297	4,513	9,684
Other Asia.....	191	72	535	3,428	4,445	2,340	2,951	1,562

For footnotes, see pp. 556 and 567.

MERCHANDISE, BY CONTINENTS, COMMERCIAL REGIONS, AND COUNTRIES:  
Continued

[thousands of dollars]

IMPORTS								COUNTRY
1921-1925, average	1926-1930, average	1931-1935, average	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	
1,049,565	1,207,213	516,313	717,544	843,329	567,226	617,166	390,161	Europe <sup>1</sup>
894,987	1,005,460	412,461	581,029	668,856	430,248	466,154	295,282	6. Northwestern and Central.
34,073	47,802	32,984	48,178	58,655	45,105	42,314	17,317	Sweden.
18,498	21,694	14,773	21,578	25,987	15,688	21,687	7,939	Norway.
6,029	4,267	2,046	3,050	6,835	3,324	3,794	921	Denmark.
106	816	579	1,108	1,030	1,206	1,375	2,673	Iceland.
355,781	325,884	118,388	200,385	202,691	118,240	140,411	155,051	United Kingdom.
1,269	2,794	889	966	1,864	958	1,672	2,692	Ireland.
58,335	70,137	20,022	58,894	75,081	41,694	63,290	29,239	Belgium.
147,875	152,706	58,552	65,288	75,609	54,009	62,358	36,606	France.
70,625	81,549	31,476	49,990	53,287	31,448	28,933	8,545	Netherlands.
4,097	10,433	2,953	4,109	5,757	1,271			Austria. <sup>2</sup>
17,378	34,505	17,950	23,513	37,183	26,174	4,033	25	Czecho-Slovakia. <sup>6</sup>
603	1,161	1,396	3,681	5,512	3,544	4,224	1,702	Hungary. <sup>6</sup>
132,496	210,570	85,079	79,079	92,468	64,550	52,448	5,414	Germany. <sup>6</sup>
38,843	42,083	16,325	20,669	26,897	23,037	30,615	27,200	Switzerland.
17,790	36,890	28,443	51,282	70,790	58,248	60,013	26,639	7. Northeastern.
400	830	518	730	937	1,244	1,544	159	Estonia.
7,549	9,866	9,636	15,410	17,578	18,074	20,696	5,408	Finland.
2,578	4,022	751	1,567	767	558	750	116	Latvia.
265	527	263	920	1,172	922	499	74	Lithuania. <sup>6</sup>
2,369	4,053	4,284	12,138	19,568	13,417	11,495	111	Poland and Danzig. <sup>6</sup>
4,628	17,592	13,040	20,517	30,788	24,034	26,023	20,773	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (Russia in Europe). <sup>7</sup>
115,147	143,500	64,010	66,413	71,546	54,841	57,165	50,120	8. Southwestern.
2,495	1,537	759	643	720	459	579	872	Azores and Madeira Islands.
16	27	13	7	2	2	3	8	Gibraltar.
79,141	101,913	43,611	40,337	48,170	41,241	39,922	23,607	Italy.
3,855	5,541	3,490	6,834	8,848	3,982	6,454	11,084	Portugal.
29,639	34,432	16,130	18,537	13,806	9,167	10,207	14,550	Spain.
31,642	21,363	11,399	18,820	32,137	23,691	33,834	18,118	9. Southeastern.
		<sup>10</sup> 50	125	137	150	149	102	Albania. <sup>9</sup>
1,029	858	314	643	1,862	2,214	2,815	1,548	Bulgaria.
22,255	18,143	8,560	10,700	17,234	14,873	22,353	12,930	Greece.
160	163	69	313	1,678	330	634	1,481	Malta, Gozo, and Cyprus Islands.
266	659	634	2,522	4,978	2,474	2,378	1,002	Rumania.
7,421	1,560		4,517	6,248	3,850	5,500	1,056	Turkey in Europe. <sup>11</sup>
511		1,731						Yugoslavia. <sup>9</sup>
842,808	1,185,930	490,809	707,728	967,261	569,503	699,592	980,899	Asia
21,279	35,261	16,239	20,978	37,201	29,041	33,824	34,818	10. Western.
2,221	2,693	950	1,220	814	234	126	132	Aden.
		148	32	547	705	873	1,038	Saudi Arabia.
2,547	4,921	2,850	3,702	6,946	3,070	5,016	7,973	Iraq.
		133	139	233	556	639	380	Palestine.
2,337	3,895	1,388	2,260	4,863	2,268	2,950	2,761	Syria.
4,773	7,993	3,499	3,736	5,943	3,245	4,380	8,648	Iran.
<sup>12</sup> 9,402	15,819	7,321	9,811	17,855	18,968	19,836	13,888	Turkey in Asia. <sup>11</sup>
425,025	625,105	270,934	426,246	609,316	361,518	437,598	689,384	11. Southern and South-eastern.
109,020	136,869	50,509	70,340	95,942	58,354	60,401	102,204	British India.
					224	426	1,867	Burma.
<sup>13</sup> 27,059	36,106	9,355	13,693	20,706	16,349	20,108	30,401	Ceylon.
153,247	249,829	82,979	107,997	242,872	112,274	148,967	268,330	British Malaya.
54,962	87,467	37,978	60,805	115,189	68,751	92,971	169,074	Netherlands Indies.
235	124	754	4,187	6,877	7,137	9,511	13,080	French Indo-China.
80,108	114,114	89,174	101,079	126,061	94,244	91,927	89,671	Philippine Islands.
301	477	161	243	527	311	380	1,494	Thailand (Siam).
94	119	29	34	1,441	3,874	6,807	13,272	Other Asia.

No. 613.—EXPORTS (INCLUDING REEXPORTS) AND GENERAL IMPORTS OF  
1921 TO 1940—

[All figures in

COUNTRY	EXPORTS (INCLUDING REEXPORTS)							
	1921- 1925, average	1926- 1930, average	1931- 1935, average	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
Asia—Continued								
12. Eastern.....	371,369	380,631	245,127	263,269	374,596	312,074	321,670	332,412
China.....	104,175	109,021	62,571	46,819	49,703	34,719	55,614	77,968
Hong Kong.....	17,810	13,043	10,154	8,550	20,266	21,288	18,121	17,387
Kwantung.....	6,735	7,531	2,836	3,542	16,068	17,005	15,751	9,857
Japan.....	241,877	246,036	169,567	204,348	288,556	236,602	232,184	227,200
Russia in Asia <sup>1</sup> .....	1,287							
13. Oceania.....	141,426	177,239	48,868	79,154	98,948	98,602	79,605	94,463
Australia.....	111,273	139,072	36,117	58,401	73,517	68,992	61,554	75,407
New Zealand.....	28,198	35,841	11,014	19,499	23,881	23,461	10,544	18,156
British Oceania.....	600	1,316	307	300	843	628	750	420
French Oceania.....	1,065	1,010	529	804	707	582	657	430
Other Oceania.....	284							
Africa.....	66,729	109,596	62,377	114,202	152,168	118,350	115,023	160,600
14. Mediterranean.....	20,850	27,076	14,503	13,847	26,485	28,197	21,304	25,313
Algeria.....								
Tunisia.....	16 7,329	8,273	2,904	1,915	2,426	2,699	2,055	1,423
Canary Islands.....	2,110	3,042	1,507	1,125	1,402	1,419	1,020	844
Egypt.....	8,221	11,084	5,827	981	2,845	1,139	731	559
Italian Africa.....	63	56	1,057	10,035	13,712	13,317	13,853	20,558
Morocco.....	2,445	3,001	2,050	771	1,515	250	82	67
Spanish Africa, n. e. s.....	661	923	652	3,523	4,371	3,222	3,008	2,242
Other Africa.....	48,899	82,520	47,874	95,355	125,723	95,183	93,719	134,798
Ethiopia.....	10	24	39	18	363	53	1	73
Belgian Congo.....	469	1,033	762	1,464	2,270	1,876	2,482	3,002
British Africa—								
West.....	7,835	11,781	4,311	7,478	10,060	5,369	4,715	4,401
Gold Coast.....	18 4,780	2,262	3,506	3,506	5,591	2,789	2,507	2,437
Nigeria.....	18 3,677	1,662	3,315	3,315	4,012	2,176	1,838	1,737
Other British West Africa.....	18 2,424	387	358	358	468	407	370	227
South.....	31,369	53,108	33,378	71,109	90,210	71,703	70,403	105,925
Union of South Africa.....			32,875	70,079	88,723	70,066	69,145	103,916
Other British South Africa.....			603	1,120	1,487	1,697	1,258	2,013
East.....	2,306	4,723	1,746	3,018	5,138	3,759	3,460	5,940
Liberia.....	213	402	200	555	852	813	1,152	1,149
Madagascar.....	130	409	354	378	404	608	406	200
French Africa, n. e. s.....	16 19 2,350	4,037	2,589	4,476	6,621	3,823	3,337	1,665
Portuguese Africa.....	4,687	6,803	4,494	6,771	9,715	7,190	7,216	11,339
Mozambique.....		5,350	3,780	5,887	8,428	5,003	6,474	10,045
Other.....		1,513	714	884	1,286	1,286	1,241	1,345
Latin America (groups 2, 3, 4, and 5).....	741,682	861,036	303,509	429,378	630,422	564,136	633,153	776,804
Far East (groups 11, 12, 13).....	631,932	738,502	337,699	453,327	643,592	575,026	610,999	685,321

<sup>1</sup> See headnote.<sup>2</sup> Treated as a customs district of the United States from Jan. 1, 1935, through Dec. 31, 1939. For trade of Virgin Islands with the United States and with foreign countries beginning 1935, see table 625.<sup>3</sup> A average, 1931-34.<sup>4</sup> Ireland is included in United Kingdom prior to 1925.<sup>5</sup> 1925 only.<sup>6</sup> For statistical purposes, trade with Germany includes (as far as ascertainable) trade with German-occupied areas from the following dates: Austria, May 6, 1938; Sudeten area of Czecho-Slovakia, Nov. 10, 1938; other Czecho-Slovak provinces (Protectorate of Bohemia-Moravia and part of Slovakia), Mar. 18, 1939; Memel territory of Lithuania, Mar. 23, 1939; and Danzig and the German-occupied parts of Poland, Nov. 16, 1939. Similarly, trade with the Czecho-Slovak area occupied by Poland is included with the Polish trade from Dec. 30, 1938, to Nov. 16, 1939, while trade with that area of Czecho-Slovakia occupied by Hungary is included with that country's trade after Dec. 30, 1938, and Mar. 19, 1939, for the respective portions of Ruthenia and part of Slovakia occupied by Hungary on those dates.

MERCHANDISE, BY CONTINENTS, COMMERCIAL REGIONS, AND COUNTRIES:  
Continued

[thousands of dollars]

IMPORTS								COUNTRY
1921-1925, average	1926-1930, average	1931-1935, average	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	
								Asia—Continued
496,604	535,582	203,888	253,504	320,744	178,944	228,160	255,687	12. Eastern.
142,035	140,506	47,775	74,232	103,622	47,189	61,831	93,092	China.
15,037	12,002	5,552	8,541	9,213	3,367	3,570	3,193	Hong Kong.
2,730	3,362	2,073	3,088	3,708	1,626	1,546	2,096	Kwantung.
335,384	370,682	148,186	171,744	204,201	126,762	161,212	158,376	Japan.
14,681								Russia in Asia. <sup>7 14</sup>
53,994	53,137	16,209	35,865	63,423	16,189	26,705	34,873	13. Oceania,
37,534	33,072	9,600	22,917	43,630	8,700	14,832	25,560	Australia.
13,821	16,632	5,467	11,572	22,265	6,559	11,214	7,968	New Zealand.
864	1,555	375	121	1,252	318	52	91	British Oceania.
1,489	1,877	768	1,255	1,270	612	586	1,054	French Oceania.
286								Other Oceania.
71,499	91,207	32,088	51,389	92,143	54,671	76,732	131,162	Africa.
36,232	36,027	9,442	14,164	21,147	10,969	11,686	10,091	14. Mediterranean.
16 2,096	4,229	1,829	1,820	3,741	2,434	2,029	1,093	Algeria.
249	581	222	871	1,029	2,005	764	278	Tunisia.
33,471	30,092	6,572	204	240	248	222	219	Canary Islands.
21	35	142	10,301	13,533	4,772	7,023	7,284	Egypt.
394	1,089	672	224	236	150	203	250	Italian Africa.
(17)	1	6	(17) 938	2,360	1,361	1,444	900	Morocco.
35,267	55,181	22,846	37,225	71,001	43,702	65,048	121,071	Spanish Africa, n. e. s.
2	195	294	500	625	239	305	234	15. Other Africa.
909	11,813	1,832	2,343	2,550	1,555	1,582	24,809	Ethiopia.
12,843	23,245	10,755	18,172	35,849	11,400	16,443	24,637	Belgian Congo.
18 12,988	6,300	13,232	21,562	6,723	8,986	15,094	15,094	British Africa—
18 11,814	4,245	4,661	13,302	4,077	6,821	8,021	8,021	West.
14 358	211	229	984	608	637	622	622	Gold Coast.
9,292	10,875	3,697	7,713	18,953	18,963	33,367	56,015	Nigeria.
		3,462	5,915	14,402	15,985	23,721	47,338	Other British West Africa.
		235	1,798	4,551	2,978	4,046	8,677	South.
1,750	2,410	1,951	4,975	4,704	5,532	5,658	7,264	Union of South Africa.
29	180	53	505	1,070	1,057	2,137	3,023	Other British South Africa.
207	246	227	646	1,108	1,821	1,718	2,006	East.
16 19 775	1,817	1,604	2,125	5,010	2,501	3,206	1,442	Liberia.
9,015	4,401	2,123	156	1,066	630	630	742	Madagascar.
	4,311	1,975	101	166	74	33	120	French Africa, n. e. s.
	90	143	55	399	552	598	613	Portuguese Africa.
								Mozambique.
								Other.
855,589	1,008,245	421,418	523,752	705,071	495,335	548,641	651,412	Latin America (groups 2, 3, 4, and 5).
975,523	1,213,808	490,830	722,615	898,438	556,651	682,462	930,725	Far East (groups 11, 12, 13).

<sup>7</sup> U. S. S. R. in Asia included with U. S. S. R. in Europe beginning 1924.

<sup>8</sup> Includes Ukraine for 1921-24 and Far Eastern Republic for 1924.

<sup>9</sup> Albania included with Yugoslavia prior to 1932.

<sup>10</sup> Average for years 1932-35

<sup>11</sup> Turkey in Europe included with Turkey in Asia beginning 1926.

<sup>12</sup> Includes Greece in Asia and Armenia and Kurdistan for 1921-24.

<sup>13</sup> Other British East Indies prior to 1922.

<sup>14</sup> Includes Far Eastern Republic for 1921-23.

<sup>15</sup> Average for years 1921-23.

<sup>16</sup> Figures given under Algeria and Tunisia include French Africa, n. e. s., for 1921.

<sup>17</sup> Less than \$500.

<sup>18</sup> 2-year average, 1929 and 1930.

<sup>19</sup> Average for years 1922-25.

Source: See general note, p. 536.

No. 614.—EXPORTS (INCLUDING REEXPORTS) AND IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, 1938, 1939, AND 1940, AND DUTIES COLLECTED, 1940, BY CUSTOMS DISTRICTS

NOTE.—“Duties collected” are as reported to the Treasury Department by collectors, subject in certain cases to subsequent refund as well as drawback. These figures are somewhat higher than duties as calculated on the basis of imports for consumption, as shown in table 600.

[All figures in thousands of dollars]

CUSTOMS DISTRICT	EXPORTS, DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN			IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION			DUTIES COLLECTED
	1938	1939	1940	1938	1939	1940	1940
Total.....	3,084,440	3,177,176	4,021,148	1,949,624	2,276,089	2,540,656	1,926,288
North Atlantic coast.....	1,246,938	1,421,485	2,108,263	1,222,702	1,453,262	1,567,701	206,460
Maine and New Hampshire.....	11,018	10,572	17,308	17,082	19,394	16,691	445
Massachusetts.....	20,377	23,101	28,419	107,611	145,387	163,511	43,000
Rhode Island.....	966	900	469	3,194	4,859	5,993	2,495
Connecticut.....	164	198	190	2,812	2,736	3,809	1,064
New York.....	1,126,260	1,293,846	1,944,885	983,518	1,149,000	1,241,828	133,317
Philadelphia.....	88,163	92,868	114,993	108,480	131,886	135,800	21,050
South Atlantic coast.....	284,755	218,376	267,713	147,822	147,563	170,403	33,865
Maryland.....	81,810	89,066	167,512	65,880	66,118	94,767	10,693
Virginia.....	156,603	97,133	79,841	32,083	34,444	33,669	8,338
North Carolina.....	13,859	2,883	837	21,743	21,284	18,354	9,785
South Carolina.....	10,333	4,959	4,147	7,143	8,235	7,243	890
Georgia.....	19,962	23,179	14,068	12,139	10,050	9,712	2,356
Puerto Rico.....	1,867	1,550	1,308	7,938	6,473	6,657	1,303
Virgin Islands <sup>1</sup> .....	321	106	80	988	969	1,140	431
Gulf coast.....	627,496	575,505	521,650	159,814	156,584	163,145	24,154
Florida.....	33,983	32,341	31,734	19,860	19,374	20,100	3,688
Mobile.....	35,604	23,496	23,712	7,803	10,585	11,097	1,184
New Orleans.....	196,805	181,383	223,354	104,690	97,843	101,259	13,517
Sabine.....	84,831	77,849	51,333	2,013	1,581	2,034	97
Galveston.....	276,268	260,436	191,017	25,448	27,200	28,625	5,665
Mexican border.....	79,656	85,726	51,258	10,438	12,918	12,898	5,476
Laredo.....	69,656	76,371	39,484	5,584	6,192	5,724	1,533
El Paso.....	6,740	6,458	7,747	2,852	3,712	4,315	2,246
Arizona.....	3,259	3,897	4,027	2,003	3,014	2,359	1,696
Pacific coast.....	387,101	390,037	362,021	150,761	179,100	252,020	19,511
Washington.....	69,076	78,333	87,110	29,256	34,453	41,949	3,523
Oregon.....	29,023	30,418	28,235	7,383	8,305	6,828	793
San Francisco.....	135,128	120,158	113,668	58,014	59,563	98,639	7,213
Los Angeles.....	147,097	152,444	125,220	44,101	66,716	93,904	5,739
San Diego.....	4,642	6,257	7,036	3,399	2,477	2,643	282
Alaska.....	605	537	411	175	151	150	3
Hawaii.....	1,520	1,889	923	3,433	7,434	8,007	1,952
Northern border.....	453,115	469,825	693,748	236,939	301,048	345,692	26,083
Vermont.....	28,841	34,324	60,327	19,322	29,806	37,295	1,492
St. Lawrence.....	30,065	40,239	53,697	26,007	31,996	42,503	329
Rochester.....	7,656	8,469	11,992	5,025	4,912	3,980	949
Buffalo.....	90,423	110,058	176,583	47,535	70,254	87,274	6,159
Ohio.....	25,207	29,131	47,623	11,293	12,236	11,853	3,652
Michigan.....	162,812	174,299	243,251	55,933	70,856	82,283	4,579
Chicago <sup>2</sup> .....	35,147	17,202	19,875	34,181	35,854	30,988	6,346
Wisconsin.....	4,301	1,177	1,270	8,385	8,522	7,024	574
Duluth and Superior.....	24,668	11,438	18,220	14,304	15,946	13,341	340
Dakota.....	33,023	36,126	49,271	13,526	18,784	21,368	311
Montana and Idaho.....	5,336	7,162	6,634	1,428	1,834	2,779	353
Interior.....				21,047	25,604	28,798	10,720
Pittsburgh.....				4,165	8,153	10,300	4,237
Kentucky.....				1,700	1,570	1,387	758
Tennessee.....				246	339	867	193
Indiana.....				3,453	1,891	1,804	944
Iowa <sup>3</sup> .....				94	36		
Omaha.....				800	1,097	2,066	313
St. Louis.....				4,635	4,999	5,172	1,914
Minnesota.....				4,994	6,938	5,321	1,697
Colorado.....				911	536	1,813	161
Utah and Nevada.....				47	46	69	63
Parcel post.....	15,380	15,923	17,893				

<sup>1</sup> Excludes duties collected in the Virgin Islands.

<sup>2</sup> Total duties collected. This amount less the cost of collection is turned into the Island treasury.

<sup>3</sup> Treated as a customs district in import and export statistics beginning Jan. 1, 1935; not included in total beginning Jan. 1, 1940.

<sup>4</sup> Duties collected are paid into the Island treasury; not included in the United States total.

<sup>5</sup> Iowa included with Chicago, beginning Sept. 23, 1939.

<sup>6</sup> January 1 to February 21, inclusive; Utah and Nevada included with San Francisco, effective Feb. 22 1940.

Source: See general note, p. 536.

**No. 615.—EXPORTS (INCLUDING REEXPORTS) AND IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE,  
BY GROUPS OF CUSTOMS DISTRICTS: 1860 TO 1940**

NOTE.—All figures in thousands of dollars. For basis of dollar values, except export figures for 1865 and 1870-78, see general note, p. 536. Export figures for those years represent mixed gold and currency values and hence do not agree with the specie values given for total exports in other tables. Figures cover fiscal years to and including 1915, calendar years beginning 1916. Import data are "general imports" through 1933; "imports for consumption" thereafter. Exports and imports of the interior districts, a small percentage of the total, are not included in this table.

YEAR OR YEARLY AVERAGE	ATLANTIC COAST		GULF COAST		MEXICAN BORDER		PACIFIC COAST		NORTHERN BORDER	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Im- ports	Ex- ports	Im- ports	Ex- ports	Im- ports	Exports	Im- ports
1860.....	160,216	304,577	153,680	22,303	1,012	523	4,981	7,372	13,688	13,836
1865.....	257,459	193,741	3,622	1,476	-----	-----	10,905	15,948	16,228	27,580
1870.....	293,440	370,614	146,020	16,509	2,213	959	14,647	16,241	15,043	31,639
1871-1875.....	390,885	501,968	122,677	20,099	2,719	1,440	21,581	20,039	22,318	28,328
1876-1880.....	533,477	425,404	107,452	12,430	3,114	1,707	33,466	30,326	25,028	22,703
1881-1885.....	639,552	572,760	114,719	13,834	4,431	2,200	50,742	40,285	32,649	37,141
1886-1890.....	848,775	594,176	112,611	14,204	5,640	6,413	42,352	40,455	31,000	48,514
1891-1895.....	665,100	661,233	140,220	21,407	8,597	9,019	44,260	46,083	44,235	48,245
1896-1900.....	813,139	611,207	188,587	18,356	18,051	4,379	60,712	49,627	79,727	50,247
1901-1905.....	923,383	776,744	297,581	37,652	25,304	12,931	81,029	55,747	126,276	76,141
1906-1910.....	1,058,483	1,052,156	408,650	60,901	33,074	10,980	86,229	82,813	102,242	112,787
1911-1915.....	1,364,246	1,278,053	513,960	100,153	22,785	24,708	135,718	128,019	333,493	159,878
1916-1920 <sup>1</sup> .....	4,234,998	2,245,780	946,500	185,341	49,361	41,471	449,906	429,557	840,300	432,185
1921-1925.....	2,207,289	2,296,418	1,088,592	233,228	73,826	17,117	374,062	421,082	643,761	456,922
1926-1930.....	2,234,224	2,675,493	1,082,472	276,442	92,600	30,008	526,059	485,671	825,539	535,040
1931-1935.....	935,052	1,195,933	502,979	119,922	45,478	8,892	248,645	147,815	287,559	220,039
1893.....	862,325	502,146	201,848	13,063	12,135	5,065	74,183	50,264	80,981	39,478
1893.....	870,755	570,169	194,390	17,483	15,820	4,632	56,204	45,873	89,404	45,588
1900.....	963,509	693,113	234,103	23,693	22,320	5,378	70,175	58,916	104,267	59,943
1901.....	1,002,841	670,622	285,465	26,670	21,147	10,142	69,534	48,203	107,939	57,120
1902.....	895,445	724,371	283,079	31,077	24,231	13,704	87,515	54,301	111,441	67,756
1903.....	904,172	821,252	285,021	35,378	25,936	13,377	79,253	56,475	125,769	82,054
1904.....	897,106	779,237	334,795	45,924	29,261	12,450	65,723	57,499	133,942	83,744
1905.....	917,350	888,239	319,544	45,210	26,245	14,981	103,122	62,257	152,300	90,030
1906.....	1,061,778	974,563	368,723	53,984	34,925	16,945	101,770	66,324	176,665	97,928
1907.....	1,079,770	1,133,032	469,278	62,008	41,101	18,001	92,030	61,140	198,674	109,172
1908.....	1,155,761	907,185	396,552	59,341	33,101	10,869	94,207	81,982	181,147	114,874
1909.....	976,963	1,018,847	409,631	59,566	27,136	16,178	89,949	85,962	179,329	112,890
1910.....	1,018,144	1,227,155	399,100	68,705	29,106	22,911	73,189	88,667	225,398	129,123
1911.....	1,166,469	1,163,540	487,929	82,148	30,397	20,364	94,261	102,703	269,890	137,724
1912.....	1,262,079	1,208,101	468,074	92,245	27,194	22,512	127,542	111,488	322,371	137,882
1913.....	1,348,811	1,375,850	543,077	103,612	24,903	27,060	146,856	128,805	401,908	153,613
1914.....	1,304,109	1,374,621	566,388	120,372	16,630	32,803	136,243	138,151	341,183	205,373
1915.....	1,739,159	1,212,656	508,486	102,388	14,801	20,801	173,636	158,858	332,020	164,899
1915 (6 mos.).....	1,303,840	638,241	223,556	44,396	9,766	13,024	97,319	105,067	218,381	105,398
1916.....	3,826,421	1,664,404	624,381	114,298	23,501	42,970	337,920	294,978	670,418	268,982
1917.....	4,287,541	1,798,340	663,341	144,479	48,420	46,144	390,024	539,336	844,186	404,001
1918.....	3,758,942	1,829,544	776,176	156,390	47,556	52,414	538,987	568,563	1,027,428	403,316
1919.....	5,211,140	2,629,614	1,235,148	220,298	58,021	35,195	599,000	463,137	817,116	529,496
1920.....	4,904,608	3,801,648	1,683,476	339,513	84,220	38,345	511,233	391,488	1,044,482	665,769
1921.....	2,378,557	1,726,488	1,076,736	158,231	103,543	10,113	311,605	100,308	614,501	408,411
1922.....	1,938,344	2,024,214	914,466	183,420	57,012	11,300	812,357	430,152	609,598	440,296
1923.....	2,070,261	2,534,277	991,864	237,570	59,594	20,155	371,572	480,679	674,231	486,843
1924.....	2,245,602	2,357,723	1,164,452	231,881	73,253	20,848	447,311	477,302	688,946	441,717
1925.....	2,403,680	2,339,389	1,295,444	300,098	75,759	23,673	427,475	526,969	681,437	507,373
1926.....	2,308,548	2,953,131	1,120,944	325,614	72,831	26,317	518,888	546,102	759,473	543,493
1927.....	2,297,143	2,774,503	1,100,918	285,373	77,120	27,623	506,125	510,569	856,284	555,002
1928.....	2,290,374	2,677,130	1,227,757	284,576	95,464	30,394	561,007	504,695	924,741	564,110
1929.....	2,424,262	2,931,456	1,140,328	283,941	115,693	39,595	595,015	523,543	939,071	685,417
1930.....	1,800,794	2,041,245	822,412	197,706	101,953	26,087	449,260	343,446	648,128	427,172
1931.....	1,167,773	1,461,408	502,108	139,074	47,959	13,857	303,038	194,948	389,335	264,791
1932.....	685,222	914,188	467,085	93,621	32,794	7,827	203,026	130,018	235,689	168,175
1933.....	719,654	1,087,536	502,031	100,761	41,852	4,031	197,666	121,033	209,653	176,740
1934.....	1,018,051	1,158,479	510,009	113,365	47,733	6,389	269,414	122,805	297,532	216,964
1935.....	1,104,500	1,408,103	533,642	152,988	57,004	11,238	280,079	170,219	307,586	273,475
1936.....	1,201,818	1,680,548	546,212	162,650	55,563	8,129	275,383	191,788	300,301	349,823
1937.....	1,679,976	2,115,960	661,715	214,188	101,732	10,762	403,931	232,313	482,832	404,070
1938.....	1,531,093	1,370,625	627,496	159,814	79,656	10,438	387,101	150,761	453,115	236,989
1939.....	1,640,361	1,600,828	575,505	155,523	85,726	12,618	390,037	179,157	469,625	301,089
1940.....	2,373,976	1,738,104	521,650	163,145	51,258	12,893	302,621	252,020	693,748	345,692

<sup>1</sup> Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.

Source: See general note, p. 536.

No. 616.—EXPORTS (INCLUDING REEXPORTS) AND IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE,  
BY PRINCIPAL CUSTOMS DISTRICTS: 1860 TO 1940

NOTE.—All figures in thousands of dollars. For basis of dollar values, except export figures for 1866 and 1870-78, see general note, p. 536. Export figures for those years represent mixed gold and currency values. Figures cover fiscal years to and including 1915; thereafter, calendar years. Import data are "general imports" through 1935; "imports for consumption" thereafter. Areas of districts were rearranged July 1, 1913. Prior to that date some of the districts were more restricted. However, in most cases this change only slightly affects the comparability of the figures. Prior to 1914 the statistics given in the table for Buffalo include the (former) districts of Buffalo Creek and Niagara; those for Michigan include the (former) districts of Superior, Huron, and Detroit; and those for Massachusetts and Maryland were the former districts of Boston and Baltimore, respectively.

YEAR OR YEARLY AVERAGE	MASSACHUSETTS		NEW YORK		PHILADELPHIA		MARYLAND		GEORGIA	
	Ex-ports	Im-ports	Exports	Imports	Ex-ports	Im-ports	Ex-ports	Im-ports	Ex-ports	Im-ports
1860.....	12,748	30,334	80,048	281,310	5,527	14,612	8,940	9,781	18,352	782
1866.....	19,862	24,390	202,509	152,249	11,058	7,038	12,141	4,816	.....	.....
1870.....	14,126	47,484	196,615	281,049	16,928	14,483	14,511	19,612	29,747	1,002
1871-1875.....	25,334	59,165	257,564	383,499	24,907	22,809	21,631	27,999	30,749	807
1876-1880.....	47,545	45,732	321,999	331,362	45,503	24,360	50,007	19,098	20,591	484
1881-1885.....	64,752	64,684	357,502	455,943	39,145	32,807	51,007	13,801	22,191	702
1886-1890.....	61,519	62,591	322,039	467,009	33,042	44,150	51,657	12,868	22,619	354
1891-1895.....	83,327	68,510	360,521	503,284	43,432	57,617	75,026	14,873	25,020	377
1896-1900.....	110,895	69,025	433,950	477,123	56,495	43,284	98,725	12,390	27,214	377
1901-1905.....	102,378	80,132	511,464	597,139	73,588	53,972	88,505	22,211	51,684	933
1906-1910.....	88,467	113,207	689,080	798,313	88,842	74,278	91,931	30,252	60,781	2,352
1911-1915.....	76,704	141,012	913,312	975,410	74,238	86,261	107,095	30,196	84,022	4,882
1916-1920 <sup>1</sup> .....	217,236	273,049	2,912,529	1,703,482	415,261	144,849	320,396	42,282	139,775	16,746
1921-1925.....	53,559	257,227	1,611,323	1,675,784	117,833	182,857	113,995	77,080	71,852	10,714
1926-1930.....	40,066	267,496	1,089,101	1,007,949	100,406	205,098	93,542	109,108	73,090	17,814
1931-1935.....	18,304	95,799	675,065	866,790	55,625	100,712	32,199	56,812	24,667	9,320
1898.....	117,532	51,475	445,516	402,281	56,244	31,420	118,846	8,907	28,988	392
1899.....	128,037	52,098	459,444	465,560	60,950	41,223	107,156	9,151	24,030	375
1900.....	112,196	72,196	518,834	537,237	78,406	51,896	115,530	10,045	38,252	430
1901.....	143,705	61,452	529,593	527,260	79,354	48,043	106,239	18,899	46,739	645
1902.....	102,404	71,921	490,362	550,931	80,338	47,750	80,533	22,325	41,525	672
1903.....	88,126	86,311	605,830	618,706	73,532	59,995	81,704	27,803	54,141	1,037
1904.....	89,845	80,658	600,808	600,171	71,393	53,890	82,830	20,946	53,770	924
1905.....	87,804	100,313	624,726	679,629	63,278	60,181	91,215	21,181	62,245	1,460
1906.....	98,740	106,442	607,160	734,351	82,564	70,801	109,925	30,085	64,840	1,503
1907.....	100,872	124,433	627,950	853,697	94,832	79,870	104,809	37,774	63,040	2,264
1908.....	96,051	93,679	701,063	688,216	109,261	63,432	89,989	29,477	61,095	2,044
1909.....	76,158	112,473	607,239	779,309	84,286	68,884	77,551	24,022	50,900	2,152
1910.....	70,517	129,006	651,986	635,991	73,266	88,403	77,382	29,001	63,428	3,855
1911.....	71,534	116,597	772,552	881,593	60,956	83,627	85,121	32,174	72,070	5,207
1912.....	69,692	129,293	817,946	975,744	69,070	85,038	92,211	25,438	104,237	5,130
1913.....	69,553	146,599	917,986	1,048,321	70,315	93,210	116,474	32,895	58,235	4,462
1914.....	65,715	159,916	894,546	1,040,381	65,183	96,483	109,690	34,489	110,595	6,270
1915.....	107,476	152,654	1,193,581	931,011	90,666	72,948	131,978	24,983	74,919	3,251
1915 (6 mos.).....	53,707	81,345	1,023,310	498,617	77,689	31,420	57,647	11,938	20,262	859
1916.....	183,953	202,990	2,790,403	1,257,185	317,134	111,411	291,168	38,942	68,038	1,634
1917.....	208,532	229,404	2,901,138	1,301,602	502,224	162,244	377,376	36,963	107,777	4,888
1918.....	221,315	295,915	2,500,857	1,294,415	425,072	115,011	300,717	35,983	111,391	15,001
1919.....	334,437	299,365	3,456,329	2,094,654	519,504	153,819	353,713	38,900	268,082	15,397
1920.....	192,802	392,753	3,283,873	2,892,021	442,250	282,708	381,557	60,824	202,014	64,260
1921.....	80,251	164,922	1,730,256	1,332,265	130,672	122,302	142,810	41,124	64,124	9,086
1922.....	50,545	238,507	1,375,396	1,484,685	126,477	154,332	124,941	60,069	67,073	14,072
1923.....	52,159	307,288	1,518,852	1,797,820	106,507	219,710	93,436	91,836	51,493	28,928
1924.....	57,346	253,852	1,657,698	1,690,003	106,444	202,597	100,172	100,494	77,337	22,667
1925.....	47,494	321,567	1,774,436	2,074,149	119,064	215,343	108,614	94,906	98,534	22,910
1926.....	41,233	305,879	1,662,538	2,224,964	97,005	195,823	129,348	106,241	104,594	19,490
1927.....	42,181	288,499	1,726,110	2,042,783	90,911	204,500	101,323	108,967	97,228	19,055
1928.....	45,470	276,512	1,769,804	1,950,058	88,424	215,602	98,974	110,026	60,199	13,594
1929.....	40,763	290,894	1,603,035	2,152,716	123,802	243,547	84,231	116,569	87,912	18,695
1930.....	33,638	176,109	1,384,309	1,469,227	101,830	165,928	53,840	103,730	45,563	14,435
1931.....	26,082	105,103	868,707	1,062,350	74,302	115,296	34,440	77,389	28,472	12,550
1932.....	15,731	72,561	475,423	659,082	39,624	79,113	24,489	45,141	20,309	6,660
1933.....	11,963	93,185	506,982	748,235	47,848	91,012	25,588	45,033	23,785	6,833
1934.....	15,671	97,615	733,876	834,159	54,595	98,398	40,643	52,229	23,210	7,754
1935.....	24,575	110,538	790,386	1,033,125	61,756	119,742	35,841	54,867	27,593	12,764
1936.....	19,121	151,121	872,314	1,197,024	64,757	158,774	45,071	71,228	26,514	14,318
1937.....	27,699	219,662	1,234,432	1,470,810	92,464	190,394	106,895	99,290	59,717	16,458
1938.....	20,377	107,611	1,129,260	983,618	88,153	108,486	81,810	65,859	10,962	12,139
1939.....	23,101	145,387	1,293,846	1,148,984	92,868	131,885	89,066	66,120	23,179	10,689
1940.....	28,419	163,511	1,044,885	1,241,823	114,993	135,869	107,512	94,707	14,089	9,712

<sup>1</sup> Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.

No. 616.—EXPORTS (INCLUDING REEXPORTS) AND IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE,  
BY PRINCIPAL CUSTOMS DISTRICTS: 1860 TO 1940—Continued

[All figures in thousands of dollars]

YEAR OR YEARLY AVERAGE	NEW ORLEANS		GALVESTON		BUFFALO		CHICAGO <sup>2</sup>		MICHIGAN	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
1860.....	108,105	20,636	5,772	533	3,049	4,850	1,165	60	3,827	661
1865.....	3,582	1,464	-----	-----	901	7,118	4,590	811	2,877	1,441
1870.....	107,587	14,377	14,874	509	353	9,276	2,013	736	3,110	1,736
1871-1875.....	90,675	16,694	18,768	1,612	739	7,145	5,053	911	6,314	2,461
1876-1880.....	78,894	9,796	15,214	1,155	578	5,979	3,889	474	9,015	2,984
1881-1885.....	86,165	10,683	21,011	1,982	412	8,304	3,223	2,717	12,069	5,136
1886-1890.....	87,059	11,707	18,319	663	493	9,926	2,013	12,260	15,604	5,375
1891-1895.....	93,628	18,533	36,707	776	4,673	7,069	3,054	15,853	16,729	6,081
1896-1900.....	99,832	13,833	65,432	1,385	15,077	6,030	4,796	12,936	26,013	5,609
1901-1905.....	147,174	28,215	114,840	2,055	30,760	8,465	5,043	13,150	39,045	7,973
1906-1910.....	153,171	45,945	135,524	4,717	47,483	12,662	4,564	24,768	62,730	13,426
1911-1915.....	179,038	78,668	241,254	7,611	82,712	24,321	10,341	32,000	102,860	20,967
1915-1920 <sup>1</sup> .....	428,107	149,070	346,934	15,930	198,686	85,161	21,379	40,117	294,375	61,893
1921-1925.....	391,342	167,731	623,904	30,066	162,066	77,517	27,681	46,066	211,729	76,859
1926-1930.....	363,633	201,698	548,254	31,598	209,103	136,668	11,865	48,914	292,645	93,297
1931-1935.....	141,711	84,747	256,703	15,581	70,602	52,785	4,283	28,969	113,055	47,538
1898.....	112,827	9,664	68,429	1,166	14,571	5,385	7,489	10,141	23,606	5,002
1899.....	87,993	11,918	78,477	2,921	14,989	5,449	7,675	12,154	28,725	4,657
1900.....	115,859	17,491	85,658	1,454	24,206	6,959	5,212	15,310	32,559	5,353
1901.....	152,777	20,462	101,857	954	23,629	6,726	10,030	14,532	33,742	6,232
1902.....	134,487	23,763	96,722	969	25,121	8,233	5,093	16,861	34,735	7,630
1903.....	149,073	28,881	104,121	1,511	25,666	8,973	4,551	20,122	40,328	8,566
1904.....	148,595	34,037	145,316	1,848	35,601	7,980	2,322	21,088	41,088	8,480
1905.....	150,937	33,933	126,182	4,992	40,755	10,413	3,221	18,145	44,733	8,957
1906.....	150,479	39,465	166,318	5,019	44,207	10,132	2,551	22,210	57,750	10,998
1907.....	170,502	46,047	237,308	7,029	48,750	11,744	4,013	25,017	64,565	11,515
1908.....	159,456	42,780	161,352	5,694	46,460	11,316	4,925	26,172	61,108	14,537
1909.....	144,982	45,713	189,464	3,355	42,891	13,065	4,775	23,671	60,161	14,172
1910.....	140,377	55,712	173,179	2,488	55,109	16,553	6,529	26,761	69,794	15,909
1911.....	172,835	66,722	220,505	3,531	67,279	18,973	6,916	30,586	81,898	17,031
1912.....	149,161	75,090	218,146	4,310	81,543	20,506	7,665	23,749	96,941	16,315
1913.....	169,980	82,399	281,468	7,821	103,103	20,405	4,869	32,537	112,641	19,087
1914.....	193,840	89,383	255,708	12,245	87,670	30,306	8,088	38,631	102,573	26,347
1915.....	209,373	79,745	230,392	10,148	73,969	31,415	23,555	29,498	117,747	24,956
1915 (6 mos.).....	91,583	35,976	92,370	2,814	50,015	20,126	7,835	14,018	84,852	14,225
1916.....	266,662	92,041	252,545	8,373	184,619	41,421	3,990	29,066	222,663	32,575
1917.....	320,891	116,249	220,220	13,079	212,820	105,612	4,419	27,008	279,143	54,131
1918.....	399,997	124,268	226,834	14,013	208,340	99,915	69,010	40,301	379,158	57,231
1919.....	563,073	177,286	467,183	17,704	199,051	96,378	6,524	45,804	297,029	74,896
1920.....	712,880	274,073	649,253	30,780	237,930	121,436	25,300	64,504	356,220	107,351
1921.....	423,043	110,283	452,911	18,858	154,169	59,241	45,230	41,491	177,901	63,052
1922.....	353,282	129,756	417,142	21,100	146,021	70,283	38,506	46,914	205,977	65,442
1923.....	301,416	171,620	530,540	32,962	178,818	70,316	13,997	45,555	226,690	90,019
1924.....	411,691	205,974	579,509	41,487	156,256	72,247	26,415	45,739	195,902	81,537
1925.....	467,279	221,023	639,418	35,862	177,764	115,406	14,259	50,630	252,274	84,247
1926.....	413,793	238,805	533,825	38,906	101,676	125,668	17,843	50,478	272,375	101,682
1927.....	370,607	211,684	554,893	35,883	219,904	137,936	17,718	51,585	279,907	91,314
1928.....	375,837	211,733	682,346	30,801	223,938	144,928	9,002	50,381	328,439	92,099
1929.....	384,570	208,431	573,587	30,635	239,803	157,380	8,178	52,583	342,646	105,433
1930.....	273,358	137,640	396,640	21,767	170,193	117,402	6,586	39,542	239,358	75,950
1931.....	145,626	96,209	262,038	14,948	105,508	61,527	2,729	29,669	144,890	55,832
1932.....	128,051	66,553	244,463	10,773	82,032	37,627	4,973	21,233	84,755	38,095
1933.....	126,786	75,447	275,182	10,813	60,825	40,800	5,398	24,929	82,058	40,537
1934.....	146,156	79,863	252,053	16,276	64,839	48,927	4,406	30,397	124,358	48,407
1935.....	161,934	105,063	249,779	25,097	69,805	75,043	3,932	38,564	129,243	54,069
1936.....	167,402	109,814	251,970	24,302	82,568	93,037	5,311	44,301	145,191	70,045
1937.....	217,480	144,217	274,377	32,653	105,372	95,859	15,757	61,460	190,233	83,545
1938.....	196,805	104,690	276,268	25,448	90,423	47,535	35,147	34,181	162,812	55,933
1939.....	181,383	97,758	260,436	27,224	110,058	70,254	17,202	35,854	174,209	70,856
1940.....	223,354	101,259	191,017	28,625	176,533	87,274	19,875	30,988	243,251	82,283

<sup>1</sup> Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.<sup>2</sup> Iowa included with Chicago, beginning Sept. 23, 1939.



No. 616.—EXPORTS (INCLUDING REEXPORTS) AND IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY PRINCIPAL CUSTOMS DISTRICTS: 1860 TO 1940—Continued

YEAR OR YEARLY AVERAGE	SAN FRANCISCO <sup>1</sup>		WASHINGTON		YEAR OR YEARLY AVERAGE	SAN FRANCISCO <sup>1</sup>		WASHINGTON	
	Ex-ports	Im-ports	Ex-ports	Im-ports		Ex-ports	Im-ports	Ex-ports	Im-ports
1860	4,868	7,367			1912	49,250	59,235	63,746	30,011
1865	9,988	15,802	633	12	1913	66,021	62,502	62,548	51,474
1870	13,992	15,983	428	35	1914	63,375	67,111	56,012	55,392
1871-1875	19,476	25,459	497	30	1915	81,501	76,068	67,888	68,467
1876-1880	27,718	29,798	456	33	1915 (6 mos.)	41,807	42,290	46,161	55,933
1881-1885	41,740	39,109	1,647	109	1916	123,758	117,128	200,448	161,760
1886-1890	33,035	44,344	2,708	417	1917	175,136	231,979	196,932	239,078
1891-1895	32,365	43,557	5,627	1,068	1918	214,695	245,519	206,166	300,954
1896-1900	36,607	40,443	13,948	6,899	1919	240,518	238,027	292,274	195,919
1901-1905	37,751	38,188	30,708	9,007	1920	225,828	211,928	192,880	134,079
1906-1910	32,758	49,226	38,567	28,400	1921	129,111	97,129	90,327	58,539
1911-1915	60,154	63,760	57,711	50,200	1922	145,099	170,815	90,071	218,218
1915-1920 <sup>1</sup>	186,317	197,613	222,702	206,862	1923	160,432	166,685	116,088	262,156
1921-1925	158,276	155,500	110,361	214,213	1924	173,442	146,335	134,760	270,284
1926-1930	153,236	195,331	136,886	212,134	1925	133,292	106,537	120,557	861,870
1931-1935	95,950	65,233	48,974	35,210	1926	186,773	210,139	147,670	261,880
1898	41,224	42,823	17,919	5,058	1927	174,555	199,939	120,513	239,284
1899	30,215	35,747	15,200	7,240	1928	201,265	198,275	150,817	229,024
1900	40,368	47,870	17,903	7,149	1929	208,018	212,678	153,874	216,774
1901	34,597	35,162	20,679	6,721	1930	147,508	154,564	102,655	113,708
1902	38,184	35,103	33,789	11,971	1931	112,257	85,776	67,269	55,344
1903	33,503	36,454	32,500	12,177	1932	82,903	68,228	36,996	35,289
1904	32,547	37,548	22,730	11,285	1933	84,512	55,514	37,325	28,302
1905	40,924	46,676	43,843	7,878	1934	91,656	54,976	53,740	23,367
1906	39,915	44,433	49,235	13,614	1935	108,393	71,669	49,539	33,777
1907	33,027	54,095	43,659	25,855	1936	98,560	71,065	61,990	37,254
1908	28,000	48,251	44,038	22,209	1937	137,097	87,701	92,551	30,805
1909	31,669	49,998	28,788	26,960	1938	135,128	68,014	69,076	29,256
1910	31,151	49,851	30,121	28,910	1939	120,168	89,563	78,333	34,461
1911	40,025	53,856	39,301	36,656	1940	113,668	98,539	87,110	41,949

<sup>1</sup> Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920. Source: See general note, p. 536.  
<sup>2</sup> Utah and Nevada included with San Francisco, effective Feb. 22, 1940.

No. 617.—IMPORTED DUTIABLE MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION—VALUES, CALCULATED DUTIES, AND AVERAGE RATE OF DUTY, BY TARIFF SCHEDULES: 1915 TO 1940

NOTE.—All money figures in thousands of dollars (for basis of dollar values, see general note, p. 536). Data cover fiscal years through 1918, calendar thereafter. Articles on which countervailing and antidumping duties are assessed are included. Free list commodities taxable under Revenue Acts are excluded from the various schedules since 1931. Percents represent average ad valorem rate or ratio of duties to values of dutiable merchandise.

YEAR	Schedule 1.—Chemicals, oils, and paints			Schedule 2.—Earths, earthenware, and glassware			Schedule 3.—Metals, and manufactures of		
	Values	Duties	Per-cent	Values	Duties	Per-cent	Values	Duties	Per-cent
1915	54,098	11,222	20.74	18,142	6,805	37.51	31,836	6,990	21.96
1916	52,806	9,309	17.63	13,024	4,677	35.91	33,245	6,309	18.98
1917	65,614	12,056	18.37	13,531	4,614	34.10	33,914	7,038	20.75
1918	65,762	10,607	15.98	13,444	4,707	35.01	33,227	6,813	20.51
1918 (6 months)	27,216	4,308	15.83	5,783	2,065	35.71	16,622	3,451	20.76
1919	108,151	13,922	12.87	14,933	5,009	33.55	43,186	8,072	20.08
1920	120,320	15,335	12.75	30,257	9,241	30.54	83,337	16,677	20.01
1921	64,753	14,144	21.84	28,591	9,864	34.50	62,793	13,672	21.77
1922	88,471	22,102	24.98	40,526	14,001	34.56	82,105	20,468	24.93
1923	90,123	26,989	29.95	60,182	23,526	39.09	103,307	35,013	33.89
1924	77,015	24,492	31.80	54,481	22,098	40.56	96,768	35,240	36.21
1925	93,746	27,465	29.30	56,391	24,599	43.50	113,684	38,961	34.27
1926	98,328	28,681	29.17	61,059	28,908	47.32	147,010	48,528	33.01
1927	98,312	27,997	28.48	58,260	28,217	48.43	135,403	47,170	34.84
1928	92,633	28,011	30.24	53,321	25,865	48.51	131,921	46,251	35.06
1929	110,452	33,010	30.70	55,304	27,014	48.85	154,022	54,654	35.48
1930	73,337	25,859	35.26	41,640	20,524	49.28	97,214	36,367	37.41
1931	52,913	20,279	38.33	25,694	13,421	52.23	58,518	23,062	39.41
1932	36,437	16,641	44.02	15,255	8,326	54.47	32,510	12,355	37.66
1933	42,296	18,286	43.23	16,444	9,012	54.80	45,116	17,081	37.86
1934	45,438	17,375	38.24	19,195	10,675	55.61	57,802	20,284	35.09
1935	66,105	28,205	42.67	22,853	11,686	50.92	68,013	23,305	34.27
1936	69,317	25,347	36.57	28,104	13,820	49.46	94,776	29,496	31.12
1937	83,316	29,264	35.12	36,954	18,067	48.89	114,020	37,135	32.67
1938	51,958	19,417	37.37	24,693	11,049	44.75	68,172	21,493	31.63
1939	56,586	19,634	34.70	25,360	10,794	42.55	89,728	25,740	28.70
1940 <sup>1</sup>	41,204	12,356	29.99	22,336	8,806	39.43	102,303	31,161	30.46

<sup>1</sup> Comparable data for 1941 are not available for publication.

No. 617.—IMPORTED DUTIABLE MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION—  
VALUES, CALCULATED DUTIES, AND AVERAGE RATE OF DUTY, BY TARIFF  
SCHEDULES: 1915 TO 1940—Continued

[All figures except percentages in thousands of dollars]

YEAR	Schedule 4.—Wood, and manufactures of			Schedule 5.—Sugar, molasses, and manu- factures of			Schedule 6.—Tobacco, and manufactures of		
	Values	Duties	Per- cent	Values	Duties	Per- cent	Values	Duties	Per- cent
1915	4,457	709	15.90	157,571	49,608	31.48	29,499	24,875	84.33
1916	4,683	660	14.40	205,512	55,876	27.19	30,195	27,581	91.34
1917	5,207	756	14.52	243,354	55,471	22.79	37,300	29,837	79.99
1918	4,412	636	14.41	240,380	49,093	20.42	31,963	21,961	68.76
1918 (6 months)	1,675	218	12.99	87,180	18,250	20.93	20,309	12,270	60.42
1919	6,090	852	13.99	337,283	68,609	17.72	51,609	27,563	53.41
1920	13,367	1,979	14.81	926,467	79,536	8.58	63,816	33,895	52.80
1921	9,894	1,540	15.63	233,451	71,325	30.55	66,614	35,950	53.97
1922	13,174	2,373	18.02	232,941	147,969	63.52	62,415	31,789	50.93
1923	18,230	4,001	21.95	353,873	128,064	36.19	64,881	35,831	55.22
1924	18,115	4,161	22.97	337,862	135,906	40.23	67,580	33,941	50.20
1925	18,670	4,164	22.42	221,347	139,103	62.84	69,943	35,428	50.65
1926	18,004	4,307	23.92	205,559	146,591	71.28	70,789	38,076	53.79
1927	19,879	4,535	22.81	222,703	131,199	58.91	68,632	40,016	58.31
1928	16,917	4,191	24.77	174,760	118,572	67.85	62,319	39,315	63.09
1929	17,411	4,301	24.70	166,232	131,190	83.97	60,118	30,105	50.07
1930	17,140	3,557	20.75	116,844	116,809	99.97	56,152	40,141	71.49
1931	12,749	2,389	18.74	74,819	99,631	133.16	43,201	32,310	74.79
1932	7,123	1,655	23.22	45,762	76,061	166.21	27,314	22,481	82.31
1933	14,191	3,026	21.32	44,540	67,408	151.34	24,754	21,542	87.02
1934	9,904	2,270	22.92	64,945	43,703	67.30	25,235	22,486	89.11
1935	12,657	2,923	23.09	94,953	39,985	42.11	26,974	21,958	84.54
1936	16,975	2,782	16.39	113,423	40,578	35.78	29,931	25,231	84.30
1937	19,861	3,188	16.05	125,645	45,371	35.83	31,776	24,213	76.20
1938	13,503	2,156	15.97	96,480	45,506	47.06	35,803	24,408	68.17
1939	17,002	2,096	12.33	90,543	46,218	51.05	35,999	23,927	66.47
1940 <sup>1</sup>	17,461	1,723	9.87	37,730	42,826	48.79	36,685	22,173	60.44
YEAR	Schedule 7.—Agricultural products and provisions			Schedule 8.—Spirits, wines, and other bev- erages			Schedule 9.—Cotton manufactures <sup>2</sup>		
	Values	Duties	Per- cent	Values	Duties	Per- cent	Values	Duties	Per- cent
1915	87,673	18,036	20.57	14,393	13,405	93.14	24,065	6,442	26.81
1916	94,635	16,164	17.08	17,330	15,551	89.73	24,245	5,960	24.62
1917	132,718	17,916	13.50	18,612	13,580	73.00	30,417	8,280	27.22
1918	125,360	14,595	11.64	10,503	7,038	66.63	30,947	6,872	22.21
1918 (6 months)	49,322	5,547	11.25	3,109	1,628	52.36	13,622	3,106	22.80
1919	161,168	15,803	9.80	2,338	1,194	51.08	35,220	7,716	21.90
1920	253,669	24,521	9.70	2,543	1,187	46.62	89,275	21,185	23.74
1921	156,497	26,200	16.75	3,197	1,515	47.37	58,414	15,242	26.09
1922	199,479	42,505	21.31	2,657	1,111	41.83	73,335	20,017	27.34
1923	236,976	61,578	26.08	1,371	613	44.67	68,207	21,946	32.18
1924	235,198	60,093	25.55	1,065	431	40.47	59,981	18,083	30.15
1925	259,917	60,568	23.30	1,161	492	42.38	49,999	15,347	30.69
1926	270,063	64,373	23.84	1,150	460	39.13	39,842	13,666	34.30
1927	284,253	64,072	22.54	1,350	465	34.44	40,461	14,561	35.99
1928	282,875	64,140	22.71	1,346	483	35.88	42,456	15,681	36.93
1929	297,161	68,055	22.90	1,571	544	34.63	42,855	15,627	36.46
1930	213,035	59,695	27.97	1,363	430	31.55	33,282	13,457	40.43
1931	134,337	56,613	42.14	1,273	376	29.54	28,653	13,595	47.45
1932	90,660	43,418	47.89	1,149	418	36.38	19,249	9,168	47.63
1933	103,941	46,139	44.44	9,179	7,414	80.77	22,650	10,845	47.89
1934	138,787	53,269	38.38	50,202	42,471	84.60	23,892	10,814	45.26
1935	219,133	87,559	39.96	42,384	39,326	92.79	27,136	10,852	39.99
1936	247,153	90,559	36.64	77,160	43,954	56.90	35,087	14,008	39.92
1937	310,156	106,775	34.43	74,973	40,093	53.48	44,052	17,155	38.94
1938	147,857	51,058	34.53	50,460	34,498	68.36	24,283	9,439	38.83
1939	173,808	56,419	32.46	59,076	34,206	57.90	27,284	9,841	36.07
1940 <sup>1</sup>	147,228	46,083	31.30	63,809	32,753	51.33	20,106	7,050	35.00

<sup>1</sup> Comparable data for 1941 are not available for publication.

<sup>2</sup> Laces, embroideries, etc., of cotton, flax, wool, silk, and rayon are included in Schedule 15, beginning 1914.

No. 617.—IMPORTED DUTIABLE MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION—  
VALUES, CALCULATED DUTIES, AND AVERAGE RATE OF DUTY, BY TARIFF  
SCHEDULES: 1915 TO 1940—Continued

[All figures except percentages in thousands of dollars]

YEAR	Schedule 10.—Flax, hemp, and jute, and manufactures of <sup>2</sup>			Schedule 11.—Wool, and manufactures of <sup>2</sup>			Schedule 12.—Silks and manufactures of <sup>2</sup>		
	Values	Duties	Per cent	Values	Duties	Per cent	Values	Duties	Per cent
1915.....	30,051	8,795	29.27	30,438	9,912	32.56	23,088	9,810	42.47
1916.....	30,944	8,619	27.85	18,353	6,129	33.39	28,305	11,028	42.14
1917.....	29,130	8,209	28.19	21,184	7,081	33.43	35,124	14,655	41.72
1918.....	26,687	7,200	27.08	27,048	8,956	33.11	24,474	10,067	41.13
1918 (6 months).....	10,873	2,682	24.67	9,827	2,962	30.14	10,749	4,308	40.07
1919.....	27,187	6,553	24.10	18,128	5,695	31.42	49,684	20,276	40.81
1920.....	52,026	13,362	25.25	49,800	16,720	33.57	55,793	21,773	39.02
1921.....	36,828	10,118	27.47	52,410	18,307	34.93	45,055	18,576	41.23
1922.....	63,605	15,999	25.19	79,956	48,225	60.31	36,653	16,622	45.35
1923.....	121,126	24,632	20.34	162,016	91,466	56.45	40,794	21,692	53.18
1924.....	117,216	26,121	22.28	123,904	62,532	50.51	33,234	17,629	53.05
1925.....	143,723	25,684	17.87	162,458	71,019	43.71	40,304	21,888	53.07
1926.....	145,168	26,737	18.42	143,187	73,965	51.67	44,138	24,074	54.54
1927.....	126,524	26,525	20.96	127,707	67,219	52.64	51,293	28,815	56.18
1928.....	135,769	25,068	18.48	115,181	57,172	49.64	48,739	27,810	57.06
1929.....	129,409	24,800	19.01	121,636	61,815	50.82	47,156	27,349	58.00
1930.....	95,570	20,571	21.52	70,367	40,877	58.10	23,073	13,418	58.16
1931.....	57,780	15,927	27.56	32,339	24,483	75.71	13,531	7,950	58.75
1932.....	37,473	11,652	31.09	15,771	13,270	84.14	4,098	2,774	69.05
1933.....	47,129	12,959	27.50	22,660	20,539	90.64	5,362	2,969	55.37
1934.....	53,547	13,271	24.78	21,648	17,187	79.39	4,624	2,586	55.93
1935.....	62,430	15,083	24.16	28,857	23,510	81.47	6,039	3,557	58.90
1936.....	68,147	16,819	24.68	69,298	44,687	75.36	6,833	3,810	55.76
1937.....	77,656	19,020	24.50	82,500	51,617	62.52	8,736	4,766	54.44
1938.....	49,402	12,092	24.48	27,418	18,531	67.59	6,185	3,327	53.79
1939.....	54,765	10,829	19.77	49,271	33,624	68.24	5,286	2,776	52.52
1940 <sup>1</sup> .....	68,033	10,255	15.07	77,829	51,601	66.30	4,074	2,148	52.72
YEAR	Schedule 13.—Rayon, and other synthetic textiles and manufactures of <sup>2</sup>			Schedule 14.—Pulp, paper, and books			Schedule 15.—Sundries <sup>3</sup>		
	Values	Duties	Per cent	Values	Duties	Per cent	Values	Duties	Per cent
1915.....				9,386	1,989	21.19	100,817	37,159	36.86
1916.....				6,461	1,258	19.38	123,495	39,496	31.98
1917.....				8,036	1,682	20.92	134,568	40,286	29.94
1918.....				6,368	1,185	18.60	106,893	30,568	28.62
1918 (6 months).....				2,759	460	16.67	44,035	12,663	28.73
1919.....				6,797	1,106	16.27	206,447	54,433	26.37
1920.....				10,488	1,749	16.68	233,908	68,704	29.37
1921.....				8,902	1,672	18.78	165,192	54,222	32.82
1922.....				12,806	2,776	21.67	197,513	65,370	33.09
1923.....				19,217	4,667	24.29	226,319	86,647	38.29
1924.....				18,729	4,813	25.70	215,846	86,695	40.17
1925.....				18,682	4,416	23.60	217,279	83,288	38.33
1926.....				21,463	5,241	24.42	229,078	86,448	37.74
1927.....				22,138	5,417	24.47	226,117	88,624	39.19
1928.....				26,910	7,881	30.42	215,657	81,810	37.94
1929.....				24,089	6,099	25.32	241,030	69,509	28.85
1930.....				19,423	5,024	25.86	174,513	65,156	37.34
1931.....	3,718	2,363	63.56	12,927	3,361	26.00	143,947	54,846	38.10
1932.....	2,049	1,247	60.86	8,187	2,183	26.60	80,767	33,453	41.42
1933.....	3,008	1,680	55.85	8,497	2,221	26.14	92,172	32,313	35.06
1934.....	1,066	794	72.45	9,482	2,340	24.74	85,185	31,647	37.15
1935.....	1,730	831	48.03	11,118	2,697	24.26	111,030	36,172	32.58
1936.....	5,209	2,197	42.18	13,201	3,029	22.95	136,546	41,545	30.43
1937.....	7,499	3,240	43.21	15,113	3,324	21.99	109,064	49,246	45.13
1938.....	6,041	2,274	37.64	11,970	2,531	21.14	110,444	39,959	36.16
1939.....	10,210	3,090	30.26	11,461	2,152	18.78	133,270	35,245	26.45
1940 <sup>1</sup> .....	3,898	1,260	32.32	7,550	1,278	16.93	114,957	29,558	25.71

<sup>1</sup> Comparable data for 1941 are not available for publication.

<sup>2</sup> Laces, embroideries, etc., of cotton, flax, wool, silk, and rayon are included in Schedule 15, beginning 1914.

<sup>3</sup> Schedules 12 and 13 prior to 1931.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through 1934; thereafter, Treasury Department, Bureau of Customs, Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury on the State of the Finances.





FOREIGN COMMERCE

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	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
Cod, haddock, hake, pollock, cusk.....do.....do.....	130	117	120	62	177	188	97	95		
Other <sup>2</sup> .....do.....do.....	75		118	139	174	156				
Fish, canned.....do.....do.....	6,521	7,269	6,655	4,002	40,766	45,291	38,863	37,979	3,072	628
Salmon.....do.....do.....	3,870	2,786	3,462	2,207	56,813	40,812	43,689	51,995	42,689	3,072
Shellfish.....do.....do.....										
Shrimp.....do.....do.....	927	994	911	818	5,939	4,563	5,082	4,563	5,082	5,082
Other.....do.....do.....	143	170	170	174	945	1,518	1,085	967	1,085	1,085
Other fish and fish products.....do.....do.....	708	853	740	823	3,450	3,159	3,738	3,159	3,738	3,738
Other edible animal products.....do.....do.....	1,897	1,897	1,047	1,029	3,450	3,159	3,738	3,159	3,738	3,738
Eggs, in the shell.....do.....do.....	1,065	924	652	727	2,697	2,092	2,088	2,376	2,088	2,088
Meat extracts and bouillon cubes.....do.....do.....	61	103	131	168	49	55	75	71	75	75
Gelatin.....do.....do.....	306	139	136	119	361	315	241	279	241	241
Other edible animal products, n. e. s.....do.....do.....	466	555	535	17						
<b>GROUP 0.—ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS,</b>										
<b>INEDIBLE</b>										
<b>Total</b>	<b>48,598</b>	<b>49,801</b>	<b>53,894</b>	<b>47,002</b>	<b>50,295</b>	<b>44,815</b>	<b>38,815</b>	<b>38,815</b>	<b>31,715</b>	<b>31,715</b>
Hides and skins, raw, except furs.....do.....do.....	4,224	4,751	6,230	3,636	27,812	32,692	28,294	23,211	12,294	12,294
Cattle hides.....do.....do.....	3,016	3,317	3,431	1,687	1,813	3,739	7,435	5,539	7,435	7,435
Sheep and kip skins.....do.....do.....	881	584	1,189	825	1,230	1,644	2,387	2,323	2,387	2,387
Other hides and skins (including flesh and pickled skins).....do.....do.....	376	312	669	229	41,230	1,644	2,387	2,323	2,387	2,387
Leather.....do.....do.....	451	538	941	422	5,309	6,740	9,599	7,556	9,599	9,599
Upper leather (except lining and patent):										
Cattle, side upper.....do.....do.....	13,042	12,060	17,385	17,120	5,309	6,740	9,599	7,556	9,599	9,599
Other.....do.....do.....	481	538	941	422	5,309	6,740	9,599	7,556	9,599	9,599
Grain.....do.....do.....	1,032	1,028	1,444	1,208	7,047	6,263	6,398	7,750	6,398	6,398
Black.....do.....do.....	346	221	500	268	1,586	1,455	2,488	3,060	2,488	2,488
Other.....do.....do.....	789	808	944	940	5,211	4,808	3,910	4,691	3,910	3,910
Wax and rough splits.....do.....do.....	199	177	241	190	2,117	1,483	1,797	1,472	1,797	1,797
Calf and kip.....do.....do.....	38	53	137	188	242	505	749	627	749	749
Other.....do.....do.....	2,435	2,270	2,411	1,937	9,054	7,663	8,461	9,147	8,461	8,461
Black.....do.....do.....	895	804	804	608	3,333	2,450	2,237	3,184	2,237	2,237
Other.....do.....do.....	1,540	1,466	1,607	1,329	5,721	5,213	6,224	5,963	6,224	6,224
Sheep and lamb.....do.....do.....	226	306	592	413	2,819	3,039	4,845	4,775	4,845	4,845
Goat and kid upper leather (including glazed kid).....do.....do.....	2,893	3,032	5,790	5,694	18,775	17,895	29,096	22,248	29,096	29,096
Other.....do.....do.....	1,212	1,693	2,570	1,631	3,307	7,965	11,860	10,649	11,860	11,860
Horse and colt.....do.....do.....	1,682	2,234	2,920	3,165	10,467	9,912	16,535	11,599	16,535	16,535
Other upper leather n. e. s.....do.....do.....	35	34	64	69	130	123	207	207	207	207
<b>Total</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>1,402</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>1,296</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>958</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes "fish, smoked or kippered" which is with "Other fish and fish products" beginning 1936.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes in "Other fish and fish products" in 1933.  
<sup>3</sup> 1,000 pieces beginning 1939.  
<sup>4</sup> Includes suede calf and kip in 1931 and 1932.

No. 618.—EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE, BY COMMODITY GROUPS AND ARTICLES: 1931 TO 1940—Continued

GROUP AND ARTICLE	QUANTITY										VALUE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS									
	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940								
<b>GROUP 0.—ANIMALS, ETC., INEDIBLE—Continued</b>																				
Leather—Continued:																				
Raw upper leather:																				
Goats and kids.....1,000 sq. ft.	25,798	13,558	13,574	10,689	6,243	3,568	4,320	2,398	2,766	1,756	1,221	723								
Other.....do.	486	412	427	177	137	123	167	142	92	22	33	28								
Chest and kid.....do.	316	280	228	182	222	164	65	156	47	30	53	34								
Lining leather.....do.	1,170	948	948	2,208	2,287	2,262	65	188	142	201	266	183								
Sole leather:																				
Hinds, backs, sides.....1,000 lbs.	864	327	410	301	916	8,368	242	113	164	109	356	109								
Other.....do.	2,756	506	537	448	463	8,520	128	169	184	77	106	141								
Soles and other cut stock.....do.																				
Glove and garment leather:																				
Sheep and lamb.....1,000 sq. ft.	259	617	641	1,446	1,759	1,939	33	78	92	156	237	289								
Pig and hog.....do.	2,260	3,338	1,797	1,481	1,314	1,459	613	819	653	492	389	115								
Other glove and garment leather.....do.			2,001	1,525	1,828	1,532			329	237	311	269								
Other leather:																				
Upholstery and automobile.....do.	1,258	1,213	1,549	1,357	952	397	199	223	246	201	172	87								
Case, bag, and strap.....do.	238	486	406	262	207	180	60	136	126	77	64	47								
Reptilian and aquatic leather.....do.	140	41	76	70	20	11	498	183	254	220	78	32								
Bedding leather.....do.			113	38	54	39			62	37	51	46								
Sole and bedding leather of calf.....do.		2,200	1,651	1,824	1,035	1,545	693	201	167	173	120	320								
Other leather and tanned skins.....do.								660	720	796	521	639								
Leather manufactures:							4,338	6,636	7,965	8,651	10,288	8,338								
Leather footwear:																				
Boots and shoes, including athletic and sport-																				
ing boots and shoes.....1,000 prs.	1,053	1,305	1,451	1,789	2,492	2,084	2,146	3,190	3,442	4,003	4,960	4,020								
Athletic and sporting boots and shoes.....do.	24	13	20	28	28	28	34	40	40	40	40	40								
Men's and boys'.....do.	346	332	447	470	937	774	824	823	1,030	1,105	1,967	1,748								
Women's and misses'.....do.	540	814	823	1,097	1,308	1,029	1,151	2,107	2,215	2,708	2,771	2,038								
Children's and infants'.....do.	143	145	182	192	247	280	137	142	158	101	222	237								
Slippers (all leather).....do.			82	72	105	55			67	62	97	51								
Footwear with leather soles, and uppers of mate-																				
rials other than leather.....1,000 prs.	214	171	244	478	469	843	146	120	183	326	289	243								
Discontinued models, old styles, and second-hand																				
shoes.....doz. prs.	12,080	8,920	16,623	11,139	10,831	13,668	61	73	96	294	468	149								
Leather gloves and mittens.....doz. prs.																				
Harness and saddles.....thousands.	10	86	50	60	179	180	43	30	95	82	88	120								
Luggage and related articles.....thousands.																				
Women's and children's handbags, pocketbooks,																				
and purses.....thousands.		1,974	2,328	2,807	3,281	2,445														
Leather.....do.																				
Other materials.....do.	622						309													
Card cases, change purses, briefcases, wallets,																				
etc. ....thousands		382	320	325	387	533														

	559	483	689	555	578	476	700	633	956	749	751	694
Leather belting, new.....1,000 lbs.												
Leather belting.....	17, 012	11, 576	10, 441	11, 033	11, 875	12, 397	17, 194	19, 139	17, 873	14, 180	751	694
Leather belts.....	6, 433	3, 301	2, 921	6, 099	6, 392	7, 520	14, 439	15, 315	13, 604	11, 360	751	694
Leather wearing apparel (includes coats, jackets, shirts, leggings, and puttees).....	2, 075	2, 831	1, 097	174	323	493	3, 399	3, 883	4, 068	4, 570	472	170
Other leather manufactures.....	5, 211	3, 930	3, 766	2, 599	2, 589	2, 367	3, 226	3, 051	1, 990	89	73	73
Furs and manufactures.....	3, 100	1, 747	1, 862	1, 320	1, 415	1, 314	3, 412	2, 622	2, 491	1, 410	608	608
Un-dressed.....1,000 pieces.....												
Fox.....	66	30	108	86	19	6	2	20	30	30	35	35
Mink.....	11	11	6	1	1	2	180	120	47	47	12	12
Other un-dressed furs.....	66	30	108	86	19	6	2	20	30	30	35	35
Dressed on the skin.....	11, 072	922	459	283	211	309	11, 555	11, 177	98	98	12	12
Fox silver and black.....												
Mink.....												
Other dressed or dyed furs.....	1, 072	922	459	283	211	309	11, 555	11, 177	98	98	12	12
Fur wearing apparel (except fur-felt hats).....number.....	2, 439	7, 557	5, 308	4, 085	3, 709	7, 328	1, 220	1, 061	2, 493	1, 630	1, 000	455
Fur waste, pieces, and damaged skins.....							212	206	232	157	179	163
Other fur manufactures.....												
Animal oils and greases, inedible.....1,000 lbs.....	64, 827	20, 847	8, 883	7, 775	25, 574	17, 637	2, 740	1, 592	951	652	2, 073	1, 490
Neat-foot oil.....	988	707	907	845	615	845	123	98	114	114	92	64
Other inedible animal oils.....	2, 044	880	771	505	15, 428	697	110	82	87	45	1, 118	61
Fish oils.....	3, 801	2, 154	1, 949	2, 677	2, 279	4, 149	180	323	304	218	266	403
Grease stearin.....	1, 877	1, 348	1, 384	891	544	1, 559	90	75	30	60	36	120
Beac acid, or red oil.....	1, 876	611	182	194	1, 129	2, 094	78	39	20	18	36	154
Spermaceti.....	487	485	391	284	1, 252	3, 296	44	48	47	31	180	340
Wallow, inedible.....	54, 544	2, 813	883	469	2, 042	2, 010	2, 114	164	66	34	185	94
Other animal greases and fats.....		11, 449	3, 415	1, 899	2, 285	3, 473		729	260	135	180	255
Other inedible animals and animal products.....												
Animals.....	137	194	188	172	154	135	2, 447	2, 879	3, 540	2, 556	2, 732	3, 243
Horses for breeding.....number.....							1, 011	1, 228	1, 222	1, 193	1, 302	1, 302
Other horses.....	2, 153	3, 021	1, 816	676	676	639	75	118	151	81	83	66
Mules, asses, burros.....	2, 785	1, 901	1, 850	1, 766	2, 544	2, 822	305	530	405	202	202	1, 024
Fur animals.....	1, 538	605	1, 056				395	246	380	346	495	415
Other live animals.....							20	8	48	390	413	297
Feathers, crude, not dressed.....1,000 lbs.....	6, 791	6, 855	8, 237	5, 072	6, 920	3, 095	215	327	341	327	413	297
Feathers, dressed, and manufactures of.....							333	293	485	248	297	177
Gine of animal origin.....1,000 lbs.....	953	1, 197	1, 121	966	1, 429	1, 459	170	205	135	89	149	184
Sponges.....	73	54	55				80	75	211	181	262	254
Other animal products, inedible.....							780	66	816	816	830	830

† Prior to 1936 sole leather of calf was included in "Other sole leather."  
 ‡ "Athletic shoes, sandals, overgaiters, leggings, puttees, and other leather footwear" prior to 1936; beginning January 1938, athletic and sporting boots and shoes distributed among various types of leather boots and shoes.  
 § Beginning 1939 briefcases are included in "Luggage and related articles."  
 ¶ Prior to 1939 leggings and puttees were included in "Other leather manufactures."  
 \*\* Includes "Other fox" prior to 1938; beginning 1938 "Other fox" is included in "Other dressed furs."

†† Average for years 1933-35.



No. 618.—EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE, BY COMMODITY GROUPS AND ARTICLES: 1931 to 1940—Continued

GROUP AND ARTICLE	VALUE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS											
	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
<b>GROUP 1.—VEGETABLE FOOD PRODUCTS AND BEVERAGES</b>												
<b>Total</b>							171,057	143,504	219,466	363,134	236,662	168,596
<b>Grains and preparations</b>							55,392	29,566	94,143	223,499	99,550	76,360
Barley:												
1,000 bus. of 48 lbs.	6,998	7,377	11,473	10,130	5,410	1,403	3,883	4,646	8,467	9,136	3,345	840
1,000 bus. of 34 lbs.	272	198	198	180	370	1,376	264	64	268	205	450	1,536
1,000 bus. of 48 lbs.	148	(3)	360	77	340	1,394	91	1	263	58	229	1,412
1,000 bus. of 56 lbs.	3,823	524	5,834	147,505	32,117	38,317	1,972	552	3,885	94,497	19,802	25,657
1,000 bbls. of 196 lbs.	140	87	76	109	136	90	489	363	357	883	467	334
1,000 lbs.	10,165	10,301	9,674	15,445	14,872	12,549	165	227	287	264	254	252
1,000 bus. of 56 lbs.	1,857	2	88	1,675	2	2	826	2	90	378	2	1
1,000 lbs.	1,670	2,091	2,116	1,871	2,794	5,230	188	267	270	211	316	500
Oats:							1,559	517	6,728	8,517	226	131
1,000 bus. of 32 lbs.	1,559	517	6,728	8,517	226	186	405	179	2,372	2,726	108	131
Oatmeal, groats, and rolled oats:												
1,000 lbs.	8,262	1,948	2,304	3,731	3,121	5,735	168	35	75	109	98	185
In bulk (sacks or bags)	14,806	12,556	14,657	15,547	16,896	11,685	1,263	1,226	1,446	1,471	1,549	1,055
In packages (cases or cartons)												
Rice:												
Paddy or rough rice	155,676	4,262	12,373	20,978	16,081	10,571	4,330	644	297	421	272	180
Milled rice, including brown, broken, and rice screenings		{	19,082	207,725	201,705	829,725			6,133	7,830	8,883	9,609
1,000 lbs.	27,617	88	449	6,676	1,479	47	327	3	15	127	33	1
Rice flour and meal	254	6	4,262	3,347	86	890	129	4	3,750	2,299	71	834
Wheat												
1,000 bus. of 56 lbs.	32,075	1,879	34,848	86,902	63,214	14,379	19,537	1,851	33,711	78,087	36,815	11,206
Flour wholly of domestic wheat												
1,000 bbls. of 196 lbs.	5,375	978	2,270	3,703	5,693	4,034	19,701	4,534	11,927	15,731	16,950	13,733
do	3,921	2,682	2,183	1,511	2,054	1,739	19,701	12,965	13,539	7,418	7,624	7,669
1,000 lbs.		4,395	4,940	6,680	6,150	4,888	663	824	973	1,072	1,074	
Other wheat flour	2,729	1,946	3,048	3,130	4,423	3,590	203	159	256	240	307	256
Macaroni, spaghetti, noodles, vermicelli, and macaroni products	619	721	3,600	602	626	77	79	92	79	79	87	127
Wheat cereal foods, ready to eat	774	856	783	969	1,048	881	82	80	81	95	103	89
Wheat cereal foods, to be cooked	2,355	2,419	1,778	1,458	1,414	2,013	268	252	291	209	266	366
Cereal foods, n. e. s.	14,130	3,140	2,291	2,686	3,979	2,776	14	31	76	72	101	79
Wheat semolina							423	431	395	382	372	362
Other grains and preparations												
Fodders and feeds:	382,609	317,720	494,109	476,324	384,647	185,601	9,412	7,432	12,920	11,963	10,471	6,908
Hay	2,873	2,161	41,435	61,297	2,800	3,919	57	39	389	537	60	86
Oil cake and oil-cake meal	294,657	267,886	379,765	328,676	301,648	137,208	7,613	6,324	11,456	9,561	9,021	4,576

	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
Cottonseed cake.....do.....	63,983	1,983	31,291	27,077	894	31	845	728	26
do.....do.....	173,231	177,233	287,651	165,336	224,596	84,283	8,592	5,872	6,807
Other oil cake.....do.....	20,695	17,830	1,314	16,416	6,149	1,206	39	403	149
Cottonseed meal.....do.....	21,283	4,127	17,100	20,160	6,086	1,158	615	600	38
do.....do.....	9,227	10,594	19,086	9,003	10,870	3,766	713	381	399
do.....do.....	6,174	26,099	23,323	60,084	46,457	38,813	762	1,577	1,270
Soybean oil-cake meal.....do.....	12,419	4,451	1,051	1,431	15,656	17,963	43	65	16
do.....do.....	4,470	3,245	4,129	10,333	8,559	8,292	177	375	420
Mixed dairy and poultry feeds.....do.....	51,258	58,961	63,320	36,280	48,539	20,977	351	244	313
Oyster shells.....do.....	3,067	9,018	4,410	12,816	3,246	3,124	217	492	218
Other prepared and mixed feeds.....do.....	23,885	9,018	9,999	25,491	17,220	11,813	288	679	424
Other feeds, bran, middlings, etc.....do.....	8,602	6,446	5,486	10,844	49,782	73,985	13,876	13,312	17,243
Vegetables and preparations.....do.....	3,196	6,068	10,032	12,895	18,637	30,068	364	420	1,988
Beans, dried.....do.....	68,028	77,646	109,347	124,953	161,196	155,592	6,710	6,931	7,990
Vegetables, fresh.....do.....	25,501	44,798	40,038	65,970	51,858	48,385	1,410	1,465	2,252
Potatoes, white.....do.....	2,199	2,511	2,363	2,363	3,293	2,347	1,780	1,488	7,774
Peas, green.....do.....	5,136	4,308	6,819	5,783	5,783	6,046	1,410	1,465	2,252
Beans.....do.....	15,147	15,263	29,179	24,465	24,465	28,246	6,710	7,774	7,990
Tomatoes.....do.....	33,634	36,611	49,009	40,599	56,554	78,705	3,516	3,319	3,508
Vegetables, canned.....do.....	15,527	16,096	16,402	11,839	11,839	4,647	4,571	3,616	4,465
Asparagus.....do.....	4,757	5,144	5,884	5,506	10,245	31,035	2,369	2,369	4,465
Baked beans and pork and beans.....do.....	2,077	2,223	4,594	2,339	2,552	1,854	2,369	2,369	4,465
Beans.....do.....	2,144	2,220	4,594	4,670	5,302	7,070	4,571	3,616	4,465
Peas.....do.....	2,404	2,677	2,907	2,100	2,296	4,100	2,369	2,369	4,465
Soups.....do.....	2,989	2,470	2,917	3,865	3,865	1,206	2,369	2,369	4,465
Tomatoes.....do.....	2,685	4,781	2,423	2,111	3,337	2,154	313	187	148
Tomato paste and purée.....do.....	1,410	2,206	4,046	3,352	6,014	6,702	245	186	194
Tomato juice.....do.....	3,297	3,140	4,181	4,087	4,523	2,710	371	383	510
Other canned vegetables and juices.....do.....	1,720	2,158	2,487	2,834	2,834	4,532	306	370	288
Pickles.....do.....	2,29	241	262	368	2,555	2,114	464	480	153
Ketchup and other tomato sauces.....do.....	3,084	3,714	3,974	4,268	4,318	4,686	82	86	75
Mayonnaises and salad dressings.....do.....	1,056	677	670	1,143	1,179	770	82	86	75
Other sauces and relishes.....do.....	4,002	4,241	2,477	8,068	6,292	4,054	82	86	75
Vinegar.....do.....	29,092	27,103	30,962	25,658	28,267	24,968	271	260	201
Yeast.....do.....	8,348	5,974	5,437	8,089	5,555	1,098	301	370	288
Other vegetable preparations.....do.....	1,400	487	389	887	1,077	1,077	370	370	288
Fruits and nuts.....do.....	1,887	819	682	945	382	81	480	480	153
Subtropical fruits.....do.....	1,056	677	670	1,143	1,179	770	82	86	75
Grapefruit.....do.....	4,002	4,241	2,477	8,068	6,292	4,054	82	86	75
Oranges.....do.....	29,092	27,103	30,962	25,658	28,267	24,968	271	260	201
Pineapples.....do.....	8,348	5,974	5,437	8,089	5,555	1,098	301	370	288
Other fresh fruits.....do.....	1,400	487	389	887	1,077	1,077	370	370	288
Apples in boxes.....do.....	1,887	819	682	945	382	81	480	480	153
Apples in baskets.....do.....	1,056	677	670	1,143	1,179	770	82	86	75
Apples in barrels.....do.....	4,002	4,241	2,477	8,068	6,292	4,054	82	86	75
Other vegetable preparations.....do.....	1,887	819	682	945	382	81	480	480	153
Fruits and preparations.....do.....	1,056	677	670	1,143	1,179	770	82	86	75
Subtropical fruits.....do.....	4,002	4,241	2,477	8,068	6,292	4,054	82	86	75
Grapefruit.....do.....	29,092	27,103	30,962	25,658	28,267	24,968	271	260	201
Oranges.....do.....	8,348	5,974	5,437	8,089	5,555	1,098	301	370	288
Pineapples.....do.....	1,400	487	389	887	1,077	1,077	370	370	288
Other fresh fruits.....do.....	1,887	819	682	945	382	81	480	480	153
Apples in boxes.....do.....	1,056	677	670	1,143	1,179	770	82	86	75
Apples in baskets.....do.....	4,002	4,241	2,477	8,068	6,292	4,054	82	86	75
Apples in barrels.....do.....	1,887	819	682	945	382	81	480	480	153

<sup>13</sup> Rice screenings and broken rice included with "rice flour and meal" prior to 1940.  
<sup>14</sup> Average for years 1932-35.  
<sup>15</sup> Less than 500.  
<sup>16</sup> Includes babassu cake, if any.  
<sup>17</sup> 1935 only.

No. 618.—EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE, BY COMMODITY GROUPS AND ARTICLES: 1931 TO 1940—Continued

GROUP AND ARTICLE	QUANTITY						VALUE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS					
	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
<b>GROUP 1.—VEGETABLE FOOD PRODUCTS, ETC.—Con.</b>												
<b>Fruits and nuts—Continued.</b>												
<b>Fruits and preparations—Continued.</b>												
<b>Other fresh fruits—Continued.</b>												
Berries.....1,000 lbs.	7,053	5,920	7,396	6,654	9,254	6,722	550	570	623	570	732	620
do.....do	31,551	45,134	69,789	80,134	59,116	61,069	1,329	2,108	3,281	3,574	2,184	1,938
Pears.....do	110,220	132,651	130,450	177,134	97,163	265,648	4,219	4,878	4,963	6,181	3,284	960
do.....do	6,450	16,304	7,190	10,769	9,520	7,980	4,202	4,451	3,833	2,445	266	220
Melons.....do	14,224	26,044	30,348	24,233	25,659	23,663	1,009	81	112	111	160	316
Cherries.....do	.....	.....	1,076	1,428	1,691	1,868	.....	564	589	808	522	399
Prunes and plums.....do	.....	14,495	11,298	16,129	13,938	10,073	.....	321	320	188	223	179
<b>Other fresh fruits</b>												
Dried and evaporated fruits.....1,000 lbs.	419,399	337,931	490,068	494,064	398,048	130,024	23,159	20,138	24,868	25,591	21,900	8,958
Dried fruits for salads.....do	14,134	8,473	12,873	17,039	17,039	4,922	8,824	6,233	7,522	1,033	1,033	8,393
Pears.....do	6,313	7,211	6,200	8,452	6,301	1,945	500	565	463	571	431	123
Raisins.....do	108,958	92,952	145,303	154,733	144,365	44,153	5,492	4,905	8,136	7,537	7,010	1,065
Apples.....do	33,483	22,126	25,054	23,699	23,699	5,441	2,920	2,970	1,855	1,804	1,804	1,111
Apricots.....do	30,820	26,795	28,249	36,334	32,660	5,513	6,558	5,287	3,293	3,700	2,697	592
Peaches.....do	7,377	6,440	6,201	8,086	8,087	2,723	9,575	7,764	9,204	8,641	4,465	199
Prunes.....do	206,015	167,393	189,151	235,368	157,792	61,803	9,273	7,452	9,376	7,067	7,067	2,650
Other.....do	5,239	7,589	7,008	7,700	5,159	3,314	.....	358	376	303	320	320
<b>Canned fruits</b>												
Grapefruit.....do	274,820	253,085	268,465	326,650	361,379	135,574	19,641	18,953	21,064	25,061	9,309	9,309
do.....do	19,515	29,368	32,153	38,479	48,777	36,805	1,127	1,752	1,742	2,457	2,569	2,569
do.....do	5,050	3,827	3,960	4,212	3,968	3,622	890	283	308	308	28	28
Lozanberries.....do	776	1,118	1,141	1,376	1,201	436	87	131	84	112	55	55
Other canned berries.....do	16,234	13,655	13,385	13,519	17,123	2,416	677	638	639	590	113	113
Apples and apple sauce.....do	21,152	23,669	22,260	33,670	38,197	5,857	1,474	1,728	1,721	2,251	2,523	430
Apricots.....do	1,022	1,905	2,106	5,554	3,672	963	123	198	1,728	2,452	352	106
Cherries.....do	75,423	68,705	59,543	86,235	91,709	3,672	4,844	4,694	4,566	5,047	5,352	1,865
Peaches.....do	76,105	57,077	63,068	77,610	77,795	29,227	5,194	4,084	4,569	5,228	5,488	1,272
Pineapples.....do	20,931	23,952	22,428	18,436	23,350	15,453	1,656	1,911	2,532	1,468	1,792	847
Fruits for salad.....do	35,041	30,495	37,990	42,269	47,970	15,986	3,760	3,207	4,287	4,869	4,869	1,685
Other canned fruits.....do	3,572	4,393	6,501	5,490	7,615	8,359	.....	378	604	4,496	4,496	568
<b>Preserved fruits, jellies, and jams</b>												
do.....do	784	1,230	1,143	964	1,191	1,375	120	188	197	160	181	199
Other fruit preparations.....do	2,605	2,667	1,622	1,699	1,401	1,333	315	389	413	186	177	149
<b>Nuts</b>												
Peanuts.....do	15,899	19,691	20,193	33,871	19,507	8,037	1,674	2,076	2,157	2,943	2,943	1,097
Pecans.....do	2,243	1,805	2,407	6,619	7,750	1,012	96	25	44	62	73	78
Walnuts.....do	.....	12,670	10,359	12,829	8,146	4,047	1,479	1,344	1,043	1,043	921	491
Apricot and peach kernels.....do	14,455	.....	5,379	5,023	6,596	6,650	.....	446	.....	.....	343	846
Other nuts.....do	.....	4,839	1,434	1,547	1,527	1,035	.....	.....	262	262	822	223

Commodity	1935	1934	1933	1932	1931	1930	1929	1928	1927
Vegetable oils and fats, edible	4,581	1,870	1,497	1,977	1,870	1,870	1,870	1,870	1,870
Coconut oil, edible	747	354	303	447	354	354	354	354	354
Cottonseed oil, refined	860	480	261	503	480	480	480	480	480
Soybean oil	1,904	19	76	310	19	19	19	19	19
Corn oil	2,403	385	1,023	1,923	385	385	385	385	385
Cocoa butter	391	246	211	285	246	246	246	246	246
Cooking fats, other than lard	2,691	303	239	286	303	303	303	303	303
Peanut oil	465								
Other edible vegetable oils and fats	3,527	2,489	2,619	2,786	2,489	2,489	2,489	2,489	2,489
Cocoa and coffee	381	355	214	396	355	355	355	355	355
Cocoa, powdered	400	220	167	276	220	220	220	220	220
Chocolate, including sweetened	782	681	1,004	883	681	681	681	681	681
Coffee, green	496	619	485	616	619	619	619	619	619
Coffee, roasted	443	611	671	702	611	611	611	611	611
Coffee extracts and substitutes	396	186	216	285	186	186	186	186	186
Spices	17,185	7,964	6,796	7,670	7,964	7,964	7,964	7,964	7,964
Sugar and related products	10,281	2,587	2,722	3,090	2,587	2,587	2,587	2,587	2,587
Sugar, refined	10,281	2,587	2,722	3,090	2,587	2,587	2,587	2,587	2,587
Molasses	383	504	560	426	504	504	504	504	504
Confectionery:									
Chocolate candy	433	397	351	430	397	397	397	397	397
Other candy	605	749	764	662	749	749	749	749	749
Confections, n. e. s.	270	210	221	221	210	210	210	210	210
Chewing gum	1,006	1,154	1,177	1,177	1,006	1,006	1,006	1,006	1,006
Honey	214	214	210	210	214	214	214	214	214
Glucose (corn sirup)	2,749	1,354	927	892	1,354	1,354	1,354	1,354	1,354
Grape sugar (corn sugar)	394	851	981	964	851	851	851	851	851
Sirup, including maple	394	964	106	175	964	964	964	964	964
Beverages	4,721	3,404	2,559	3,592	3,404	3,404	3,404	3,404	3,404
Malt extract and sirup	148	91	104	109	91	91	91	91	91
Malt liquors	751	466	430	521	466	466	466	466	466
Distilled liquors and wines	482	207	70	212	207	207	207	207	207
Whisky	262	139	30	139	139	139	139	139	139
Mineral waters, natural and artificial	98	74	58	77	74	74	74	74	74
Fruit juices:									
Pineapple	415	417	1,943	1,813	415	415	415	415	415
Grapefruit	759	699	729	879	759	759	759	759	759
Orange	287	333	432	432	287	287	287	287	287
Other	544	374	641	641	544	544	544	544	544
Sirups and flavors for beverages	1,223	585	437	685	1,223	1,223	1,223	1,223	1,223
Other beverages	73	84	116	176	73	73	73	73	73
GROUP 2.—VEGETABLE PRODUCTS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FIBERS AND WOOD	144,044	296,621	205,941	218,803	296,621	296,621	296,621	296,621	296,621
Total	176,201	176,201	176,201	176,201	176,201	176,201	176,201	176,201	176,201

U "Wines" and "Malt liquors" prior to 1936 are included with "Other beverages."

U 1935 only.

No. 618.—EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE, BY COMMODITY GROUPS AND ARTICLES: 1931 TO 1940—Continued

GROUP AND ARTICLE	VALUE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS											
	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
<b>GROUP 2.—VEGETABLE PRODUCTS, INEDIBLE—Con.</b>												
Rubber and manufactures.....	10,827	15,866	20,667	16,584	28,246	25,408	22,961	23,444	32,079	27,181	39,855	44,405
Rubber, reclaimed.....	52,074	38,542	76,650	60,465	96,791	93,600	980	720	1,435	1,013	1,426	1,280
Rubber, scrap.....	702	227	348	311	603	603	316	281	1,535	1,749	1,585	1,605
Rubber cements.....		494	563	311	199	257		281	256	150	103	114
Rubberized automobile cloth.....												
Other rubberized piece goods and hospital sheeting.....	879	1,229	1,982	2,087	2,814	2,440	342	496	848	798	1,022	1,115
Rubber footwear:												
Boots.....	209	68	110	81	98	102	448	162	248	175	215	216
Shoes.....	326	200	197	174	174	174	227	182	107	112	107	121
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....	552	220	405	469	627	572	318	126	245	327	422	461
Rubber soles.....	39	28	44	44	48	44	85	51	87	65	102	70
Rubber heels.....	460	454	590	393	459	318	288	270	318	311	284	176
Rubber soling and top lift sheets.....	807	423	612	461	873	339	498	79	116	84	164	115
Rubber gloves and mittens.....	66,615	68,438	95,234	100,080	123,990	100,881	140	142	202	217	266	241
Rubber water bottles and fountain syringes.....	251	269	301	268	294	355	98	96	125	91	101	122
Other druggists' rubber sundries.....	340	415	502	595	433	271	298	328	621	607	821	847
Rubber balloons.....	74	56	50	42	55	40	71	148	395	166	210	230
Rubber toys and balls.....	305	244	281	247	242	183	154	91	79	83	107	241
Bathing caps.....	338	365	402	342	311	242	182	210	119	100	101	86
Rubber erasers.....												134
Hard-rubber goods:												
Electrical hard-rubber goods.....							130	210	289	242	256	379
Combs, finished.....							166	254	73	95	109	129
Other hard-rubber goods.....									245	164	160	177
Tires:												
Casings, automobile.....	1,150	858	1,016	850	1,182	1,100	11,042	9,846	13,237	11,264	16,275	20,837
Truck and bus.....	236	174	211	252	404	595	4,426	3,468	5,079	4,962	8,092	15,070
Other automobile.....	374	264	297	597	778	606	6,617	6,378	8,158	6,302	8,183	5,767
Automobile inner tubes.....	758	590	622	524	848	855	924	920	8,973	6,414	2,237	2,237
Other casings and tubes.....	48	51	85	73	129	136	127	231	570	588	1,996	1,045
For automobiles and motor trucks.....	8,152	5,048	4,096	2,541	3,672	6,913	225	154	119	75	63	133
Other.....	1,338	1,058	1,055	437	3,095	2,609	488	166	171	80	41	65
The sundries and repair materials.....	688	192	386	667	276	225	176	281	583	198	208	202
Rubber and friction tape.....												469
Clothing of rubber or of rubberized cloth.....												
Rubber belts and belting.....	2,310	2,649	733	562	625	376	1,041	1,890	416	301	359	205
Rubber belts for automobiles.....	3,760	4,844	6,027	5,075	11,283	9,887	1,077	1,644	1,713	1,468	1,790	1,635
Other rubber and belting.....	1,182	1,822	1,761	1,126	1,473	1,519	1,451	1,645	2,146	1,808	4,232	8,928
Rubber packing.....												709
Rubber thread.....	1,312	908	676	491	666	666	817	507	366	335	581	485

FOREIGN COMMERCE

Mats, matting, flooring, and tiling.....do.....	1,477	1,170	1,067	1,318	1,299	204	179	165	193	177
Gutta-percha manufactures.....do.....	1,005	1,068	1,063	1,507	1,113	269	310	301	441	349
Latex (dry rubber content) and rubber sheets com- pounded or processed for use in further manu- facture.....1,000 lbs.....					1,627	1,275	1,393	1,216	1,881	394 2,316
Other rubber manufactures.....								12,829	15,084	12,098
Naval stores, gums, and resins.....										
Rosin.....1,000 bbls. <sup>12</sup>	1,118	1,028	847	986	619	11,236	14,612	7,396	8,967	5,947
Gum rosin.....do. <sup>14</sup>	910	748	598	504	328	6,643	11,208	4,818	5,888	3,291
Wood rosin.....do. <sup>14</sup>	208	280	237	241	291	1,470	3,405	2,578	3,079	2,656
Gum spirits of turpentine.....1,000 gals.....	11,342	11,589	8,754	9,849	4,990	2,773	4,773	2,292	2,627	1,892
Wood turpentine.....do.....	732	2,700	1,523	2,022	1,830	5,175	4,773	499	547	562
Pitch.....do.....	739	1,730	1,523	1,682	2,041	405	1,032	902	902	1,208
Tar and pitch of wood.....bbls. <sup>14</sup>	1,405	1,730	1,523	1,682	2,041	405	1,032	902	902	1,208
Sulphate resin.....do.....	18,881	38,555	33,410	36,684	65,828	82	327	256	327	806
Other gums and resins.....do.....	4,731	7,339	5,989	8,655	16,447	851	1,167	1,051	1,441	275 1,707
Drugs, herbs, leaves, and roots, crude.....1,000 lbs.....	214	137	167	150	189	1,871	1,508	1,781	1,564	2,288
Ginseng.....do.....	3,986	5,122	4,124	5,045	5,273	1,088	800	1,029	1,703	1,098
Other crude vegetable drugs.....do.....						635		752	861	1,170
Oilseeds.....do.....	77,337	86,184	161,410	837,475	151,888	1,890	1,858	2,144	10,908	3,191
Soy beans.....do.....	77,337	76,241	158,680	627,741	146,465	1,890	1,431	2,052	10,603	3,000
Other oilseeds.....do.....		9,923	2,731	9,734	5,222		427	92	303	190
Vegetable oils.....do.....						3,689	4,337	3,349	5,179	6,287
Expressed oil and fats, inedible:										
Coconut oil.....1,000 lbs.....	19,442	7,133	4,813	15,263	24,372	709	445	184	586	842
Cottonseed oil.....do.....	17,914	2,726	4,428	3,880	1,589	635	185	24	245	121
Linseed oil.....do.....	881	967	890	2,568	4,770	83	114	93	253	458
Vegetable soap stock.....do.....	18,809	10,363	8,560	11,472	9,117	687	743	473	452	356
Other expressed oils and fats.....do.....	2,471	2,077	2,923	8,073	10,015	155	202	206	508	643
Essential or distilled oils:										
Peppermint.....do.....	260	349	372	398	316	874	895	870	994	887
Citrus oils <sup>16</sup> .....do.....	121	235	262	393	349	345	412	337	508	585
Spearmint and other mint oils, n. e. s. <sup>17</sup> .....do.....		31	30	38	33	56	56	57	75	72
Other natural essential and distilled oils.....1,000 lbs.....	1,448	1,283	728	962	1,103	715	776	628	863	1,279
Blended, compounded, or mixed perfume- flavor oils.....1,000 lbs.....		150	222	347	437	349	608	476	705	1,023
Vegetable dyeing and tanning extracts.....1,000 lbs.....	1,097	683	605	543	594	1,708	1,754	1,829	1,743	2,411
Logwood extracts.....do.....	4,227	1,588	3,175	7,731	22,587	126	91	82	87	99
Chestnut.....do.....	33,927	37,166	29,003	33,342	25,662	1,578	1,613	1,168	246	793
Other.....do.....						1,453			1,415	1,519

<sup>12</sup> Included with "Other cementing preparations" in Group 8, p. 622, prior to 1936.

<sup>13</sup> "Orange oil" prior to 1932.

<sup>14</sup> 1935 only.  
<sup>15</sup> Of 500 pounds.



	1932	1931	1930	1929	1928	1927	1926	1925	1924	1923	1922	1921	1920
<b>GROUP 3.—TEXTILES</b>													
<b>TOTAL</b>	3,029	7,411	1,698	1,957	2,397	2,912	3,294	3,831	4,441	4,972	5,497	6,032	6,567
<b>Cotton, unmanufactured</b>	2,870	7,406	1,698	1,957	2,397	2,912	3,294	3,831	4,441	4,972	5,497	6,032	6,567
Raw cotton, except linters	2,870	7,406	1,698	1,957	2,397	2,912	3,294	3,831	4,441	4,972	5,497	6,032	6,567
Long staple (1½ inches or over):													
American-Egyptian (Pima)	2,870	7,406	1,698	1,957	2,397	2,912	3,294	3,831	4,441	4,972	5,497	6,032	6,567
Other	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143
Upland (under 1½ inches)	106,653	106,653	106,653	106,653	106,653	106,653	106,653	106,653	106,653	106,653	106,653	106,653	106,653
Linters	106,653	106,653	106,653	106,653	106,653	106,653	106,653	106,653	106,653	106,653	106,653	106,653	106,653
<b>Cotton manufactures</b>													
Cotton pulp	95,525	95,525	95,525	95,525	95,525	95,525	95,525	95,525	95,525	95,525	95,525	95,525	95,525
Cotton rags, except paper stock	30,499	30,499	30,499	30,499	30,499	30,499	30,499	30,499	30,499	30,499	30,499	30,499	30,499
Cotton baling, unglazed wadding, carded cotton and roving	654	654	654	654	654	654	654	654	654	654	654	654	654
Cotton card strips	10,705	10,705	10,705	10,705	10,705	10,705	10,705	10,705	10,705	10,705	10,705	10,705	10,705
Cotton comb waste	44,493	44,493	44,493	44,493	44,493	44,493	44,493	44,493	44,493	44,493	44,493	44,493	44,493
Other soft wastes	11,137	11,137	11,137	11,137	11,137	11,137	11,137	11,137	11,137	11,137	11,137	11,137	11,137
Cotton hard wastes of yarns and threads, including wiping	6,761	6,761	6,761	6,761	6,761	6,761	6,761	6,761	6,761	6,761	6,761	6,761	6,761
Cotton yarn for manufacturing	3,300	3,300	3,300	3,300	3,300	3,300	3,300	3,300	3,300	3,300	3,300	3,300	3,300
Carded yarn, gray	3,300	3,300	3,300	3,300	3,300	3,300	3,300	3,300	3,300	3,300	3,300	3,300	3,300
Carded yarn, bleached, colored, and novelty													
Mercerized, all kinds													
Combed yarn:													
Not finished or mercerized													
Finished, except mercerized													
<b>Cotton manufactures</b>													
Cotton thread, twine, cordage, and rope:													
Crochet thread	827	827	827	827	827	827	827	827	827	827	827	827	827
Crochet, darning, and embroidery cotton	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
Thread in cones or warps	2,441	2,441	2,441	2,441	2,441	2,441	2,441	2,441	2,441	2,441	2,441	2,441	2,441
Twine, rope, and cordage													

<sup>10</sup> Average for years 1932-35.

<sup>11</sup> 1935 only.

<sup>12</sup> Less than 500.





FOREIGN COMMERCE

Wider than 40 inches:																				
Drills, twills, and warp satteens	do																		329	209
Bleached	do																		702	561
Dyed and printed	do																		200	170
Printed yarn fabrics:																				
Oleated	do																		1,116	809
Bleached	do																		2,013	2,117
Dyed in the piece	do																		681	680
Printed	do																			
Other	do																			
Oleose cloth and gauze, bleached or dyed	1,000 sq. yds.																		95	188
Printed cloth:																				
Bleached	do																		556	458
Dyed in the piece	do																		699	447
Printed	do																		6,238	5,074
Other	do																		368	460
Nepped yarn fabrics:																				
Oleated	do																		1,481	1,454
Dyed	do																		1,302	1,302
Printed	do																		1,794	1,794
Other	do																		1,684	1,589
Stuffs, will-coverts, cottonades, do																			638	421
Suits, coats, and shirtings, do																			461	1,421
Other colored yarn fabrics, do																				
Colored duck and awning materials, do																				
Fine goods and combed cotton fabrics:																				
Voiles, organdies, lawas, and batiste,	do																			
combed	do																			
Piques, combed	1,000 sq. yds.																		1,637	1,434
Marquisettes, combed	do																		114	65
Other	do																		295	396
Other combed and fine carded goods,	do																			
n. e. s.	do																			
Cotton and rayon mixtures (cotton chief	do																			
value)	1,000 sq. yds.																		1,354	2,017
Cotton and rayon mixtures	1,000 sq. yds.																			
Other cotton fabrics:																				
Table damask in the piece	do																		288	318
Tapestry and other upholstery and drapery	do																		39	34
materials, Jacquard and dobby-woven	do																			
Pile fabrics, plushes, velveteens, and corduroy	1,000 sq. yds.																		430	668
Knit fabric in the piece	do																		278	389
Cotton remnants and fabrics, n. e. s., 500 lb.	do																		62	141
the pound	do																		2,033	1,880

<sup>1</sup> Included under "Cotton sheetings 40 inches wide and under (bleached)," "All other bleached," and "Voiles" prior to 1937.  
<sup>2</sup> Paper dryer included in "Numbered, biscuit, and naught duck," beginning 1939; included in "Heavy filter" in previous years.  
<sup>3</sup> Print cloth included in "Unbleached sheetings" prior to 1939.  
<sup>4</sup> Leaders are shown for many items in this group for which comparable figures are not available owing to changes in classifications.

No. 618.—EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE, BY COMMODITY GROUPS AND ARTICLES: 1931 TO 1940—Continued

GROUP AND ARTICLE	QUANTITY						VALUE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS					
	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
<b>GROUP 3.—TEXTILES—Continued</b>												
Cotton manufactures—Continued.												
Cotton knit apparel <sup>34</sup>												
Handkerchiefs.....1,000 doz.	90	153	223	226	388	611	3,637	3,944	5,499	6,009	7,190	7,920
Gloves cotton (woven or knit).....doz. prs.	47,458	40,624	51,772	45,598	77,500	75,771	61	108	150	91	247	365
Hosiery.....1,000 doz. prs.	541	40,322	51,406	371	470	645	68	71	99	91	135	153
Women's.....do	232	54	59	56	76	183	761	473	603	567	685	953
Children's.....do	135	103	106	107	130	167	88	88	96	88	113	302
Men's.....do	174	166	240	208	265	295	122	122	130	124	157	196
Underwear, knit.....1,000 doz.	171	138	193	200	297	284	231	262	378	356	415	455
Men's and boys'.....do	18	53	142	143	226	210	18	394	522	513	776	685
Women's and children's.....do	157	85	52	56	71	73	19	240	387	381	608	808
Nightwear, knit, women's and children's.....thousands.	19	57	52	56	71	73	19	154	135	131	168	156
Underwear, knit:					23	15					21	13
Men's and boys' sweaters, jersey pullovers, and sweatshirts.....thousands.					115	182					66	82
Women's and children's sweaters, shawls, and mufflers.....thousands.					90	748					37	65
Other knit apparel, n. e. s.....do					416	512					190	207
Garments of woven fabrics:												
Men's and boys' jackets and windbreakers.....thousands.					10	15					20	30
Overalls, breeches, and men's work clothing, n. e. s.....doz.	24,877	18,987	27,919	38,171	40,985	41,874	219	175	265	838	364	406
Nightwear, men's and boys', 1,000 doz.					7	76					76	84
Underwear, men's and boys', not knit.....do	41	48	50	67	72	22	150	166	178	203	189	201
Work shirts.....do					21	22					120	130
Other men's and boys' shirts (except knit).....1,000 doz.	123	92	169	178	187	161	895	985	1,708	1,703	1,673	1,608
Other men's and boys' clothing of woven fabrics, n. e. s.....1,000 doz.					31	34					213	303
Women's dresses and ensembles.....thousands.					1,527	870					1,417	846
Women's and children's underwear and nightwear, not knit.....1,000 doz.					57	75					167	170
Children's underwear, not knit.....do					44	44					221	239
Other women's and children's apparel of woven fabrics, n. e. s.....do											561	496

FOREIGN COMMERCE

	7, 829	4, 828	5, 165	4, 054	3, 322	4, 054	5, 165	4, 828	7, 829	8, 115
Other cotton manufactures <sup>24</sup>										
Cotton narrow fabrics, nonelastic, 12 inches and narrower	180	202	268	213	266	484	266	213	141	229
Woven belting for machinery.....1,000 lbs.									141	
Braids, trimmings, bindings, lacings, tape-labels, and webbing.....									366	1,040
Other narrow fabrics, n. e. s.									113	333
Cotton house furnishings:										
Blankets..... thousands.	74	89	108	162	3, 328	1, 289	3, 328	1, 289	1, 325	870
Quilts, comfortables, and bedspreads.....do.	15, 304	18, 042	20, 662	29, 517	37, 655	54, 021	37, 655	29, 517	325	384
Bed sheets and pillow cases.....do.									175	258
Curtains and draperies.....do.									102	125
Leaves, embroideries, and articles thereof n. e. s.	1, 503	2, 871							202	347
Terry-woven towels, wash cloths, and bath mats.....	179	157	177	208	189	221	189	208	301	456
Rucks, damask, and plain woven towels and toweling.....									56	148
Other householdings, n. e. s.									98	191
Other fabricated products of cotton, n. e. s.	4, 622	5, 343	6, 128	5, 460	7, 859	6, 136	7, 859	5, 460	1, 398	1, 898
Cotton bags.....									258	537
Canvas articles.....									1, 298	1, 898
Other cotton manufactures, n. e. s.									2, 865	3, 722
Jute manufactures.....	257	511	380	264	297	776	297	264	45	133
Jute yarn, cordage, and twine.....1,000 lbs.	19, 077	13, 602	16, 029	14, 373	24, 237	34, 104	24, 237	14, 373	2, 059	3, 310
Bags of jute.....do.	1, 221	2, 137	3, 151	1, 981	3, 423	2, 468	3, 423	1, 981	263	279
Other jute manufactures.....do.									468	955
Flax, hemp, and ramie manufactures.....									1, 013	1, 439
Other vegetable fiber manufactures.....										
Cordage, except of cotton or jute:										
Blender twine.....1,000 lbs.	9, 143	4, 887	5, 088	4, 132	4, 098	6, 089	4, 098	4, 132	973	407
Manila cordage.....do.	1, 995	1, 833	2, 268	2, 533	1, 970	1, 950	1, 970	2, 533	293	300
Other cordage.....do.	890	1, 289	1, 529	1, 455	1, 701	2, 239	1, 701	1, 455	151	119
Oakum.....do.	961								127	184
Other vegetable fiber, straw, or grass manufactures.....									297	355
Wool, mohair, and Angora rabbit hair, unmanufactured.....1,000 lbs.	122	16	68	1, 343	179	456	179	1, 343	99	185
Wool manufactures.....do.	6, 744	3, 976	5, 644	8, 763	10, 073	31, 486	10, 073	8, 763	1, 016	7, 501
Wool rags.....do.	6, 279	3, 619	5, 031	7, 433	9, 119	23, 636	9, 119	7, 433	719	1, 864
Wool rolls and waste.....do.	430	323	597	1, 319	884	7, 658	597	1, 319	225	5, 340
Wool yarns.....do.	35	29	16	11	70	7, 192	16	11	157	298

<sup>14</sup> Average for years 1932-35.

<sup>24</sup> Leaders are shown for many items in this group for which comparable figures are not available owing to changes in classifications.

No. 618.—EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE, BY COMMODITY GROUPS AND ARTICLES: 1931 TO 1940—Continued

GROUP AND ARTICLE	QUANTITY						VALUE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS					
	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
<b>GROUP 3.—TEXTILES—Continued</b>												
Wool manufactures.....												
Fabrics wholly or chiefly of wool:												
Wool cloth and dress goods.....	113	104	88	120	152	450	1,437	1,788	1,986	1,912	2,688	5,687
(1,000 lbs.).....	128	149	126	173	204	577	166	194	162	170	205	576
(1,000 yds.).....	43	117	116	125	140	166	70	167	104	215	209	250
Mohair cloth.....	48	130	134	181	186	225	20	15	19	12	27	40
(1,000 yds.).....	15	11	13	9	18	34	153	280	319	329	280	339
Other wool fabrics.....	43,909	117,309	118,607	102,687	98,883	123,430	65	56	94	58	97	246
(1,000 lbs.).....	47	50	76	48	85	130						
Carpets and rugs of wool.....												
(sq. yds.).....												
Wool felts.....												
(1,000 lbs.).....												
Wool wearing apparel:												
Knitted bathing suits.....	8,407	11,077	11,830	12,236	10,477	13,540	219	227	260	245	201	212
Other knit goods.....							114	154	128	113	213	271
Men's and boys' overcoats, suits, and pants.....	38	35	69	57	37	95	153	206	307	265	254	254
Women's and children's wool clothing.....	39	44	44	57	95	142	209	253	280	343	563	702
Other wool or mohair manufactures.....							269	251	234	162	641	2,776
Fair and manufactures:							1,606	2,044	2,994	2,283	1,731	1,778
Hair, unmanufactured:												
Cattle and ox body hair.....	6,744	6,736	7,441	9,336	5,062	2,371	394	686	857	681	411	221
(1,000 lbs.).....												
Hog hair.....												
(1,000 lbs.).....												
Horse hair.....												
(1,000 lbs.).....												
Other hair.....	13,238	6,418	7,932	6,756	6,395	9,164	1,103	545	783	624	414	64
(1,000 lbs.).....												
Hair felt and other hair manufactures.....		3,366	3,807	3,808	2,441	1,293						
Silk manufactures.....												
Tram, organzine, and hard twists.....	262,781	180,981	178,088	212,603	418,268	337,836	5,954	6,905	7,117	6,064	7,688	6,417
(pounds).....												
Spun silk.....	179,439	162,576	212,751	165,153	189,356	258,184	767	494	571	624	1,302	1,473
(1,000 sq. yds.).....												
Woolen, embroidery, and crochet silk.....	23,341	33,401	36,695	34,675	44,851	105,934	101	103	130	89	653	1,033
Fabrics wholly or chiefly of silk:												
Broad silks.....	1,659	785	681	559	480	318	1,148	532	486	385	427	226
(1,000 yds.).....												
Velvets, plushes, and chenilles.....	78	147	20	35	9	27	100	100	25	15	10	13
(1,000 sq. yds.).....												
Silk and velvet ribbons.....		39	42	35	35	27	59	304	124	117	111	88
(1,000 lbs.).....												
Silk wearing apparel:												
Underwear.....	79,686	140,402	179,345	119,530	122,231	83,691	91	171	180	156	140	94
(number).....												
Dresses, skirts, and blouses.....	179,439	251,062	180,989	175,556	168,727	108,085	911	1,180	958	752	694	452
(1,000 doz. pairs).....												
Women's and children's seamless.....	233	449	488	500	603	389	1,873	2,610	2,802	2,897	3,271	1,884
(1,000 doz. pairs).....												
Women's full-fashioned.....	237	442	488	500	603	389	1,873	2,610	2,802	2,897	3,271	1,884
(1,000 doz. pairs).....												
Men's socks.....	24	32	33	31	37	21	1,683	2,464	2,500	2,537	2,703	1,851
(1,000 doz. pairs).....												
Other silk wearing apparel.....							91	111	117	110	130	72

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	6, 125	4, 220	5, 223	5, 075	784	973	568	332	468
Waste rags and old used stockings.....1,000 lbs.			5, 223				568	332	468
Other silk manufactures.....			1, 694	2, 285	3, 565	7, 504	438	185	175
Rayon and other synthetic textiles <sup>14</sup> .....			1, 694	1, 574	745	558	10, 447	11, 080	15, 289
Rayon waste.....			1, 401	2, 285				84	118
Yarn, single and piled.....			1, 315	1, 028				84	118
Piece goods, wholly or chiefly rayon and other synthetic fibers.....			505	521				764	893
Pile (velvets, etc.).....			1, 117	1, 028					
Knit fabrics in the piece.....			5, 856	8, 435	1, 409	3, 369	4, 358	4, 546	6, 388
Other woven fabric <sup>14</sup> .....			24, 232	32, 924					
Remnants and mill ends.....			285	870					
Dresses, skirts, blouses, and other outerwear for women:									
Not knit or crocheted.....	593	914	1, 894	1, 710	14, 917	1, 544	2, 615	3, 358	3, 855
Knit or crocheted.....	777	116	3, 069	2, 500	576	224	313	563	3, 390
Other knit outerwear.....			286	257	376	300	405	322	263
Hosiery.....	179	209	78	78	218	103	126	95	439
Women's and children's.....	100	147	158	110	158	198	279	237	137
Men's socks.....	78	142	158	110	197	252	299	281	301
Knit underwear.....	51, 022	87, 656	72, 879	73, 513	197	252	299	281	247
Woven underwear.....			59, 792	71, 042					329
Sleeping and lounging garments, knit or woven.....			6, 901	7, 180					131
Ribbons, heads, fringes, and narrow trimmings.....					77	210	270	244	324
Other synthetic textile manufactures.....					576	426	657	610	388
Miscellaneous textile products.....					8, 614	10, 895	12, 723	12, 295	630
Linenum.....	164	197	291	331	107	104	151	138	172
Felt-base floor coverings.....	1, 689	256	1, 678	1, 437	432	467	565	469	376
Oilcloth.....	6, 256	1, 858	7, 735	5, 156	913	1, 233	1, 263	972	814
Windproof outerwear.....	1, 653	8, 441	1, 141	1, 066	231	116	140	135	1, 143
Pyroxin coated or impregnated fabrics.....	1, 022	1, 780	2, 715	2, 312	418	522	672	626	283
Other coated or impregnated fabrics.....	1, 358	3, 855	4, 619	3, 705	539	860	1, 243	1, 252	702
Waterproof outer garments, except rubber.....	148	80	59	55	255	172	167	153	97
Corsets, brassieres, and girdles.....	903	2, 307	3, 292	1, 957	951	1, 536	1, 614	1, 911	1, 125
Neckties, cravats, and scarfs of all fibers.....			78	81	263	322	408	266	323
Bags of straw or fiber and materials.....					51	36	55	397	464
Hat braid of straw or other fiber.....					372	236	335	32	103
Hats of straw, palm leaf, etc.....									277

<sup>14</sup> 1934 only.  
<sup>15</sup> Leaders are shown for many items in this group for which comparable data are not available owing to changes in classifications.  
<sup>16</sup> Prior to 1936 quantity available in yards only.  
<sup>17</sup> Includes pile fabrics prior to 1936 and knit fabrics and remnants prior to 1936.

No. 618.—EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE, BY COMMODITY GROUPS AND ARTICLES: 1931 TO 1940—Continued

GROUP AND ARTICLE	VALUE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS											
	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
<b>GROUP 3.—TEXTILES—Continued</b>												
Miscellaneous textile products—Continued.												
Hats and caps, except straw or other fiber.												
Men's and boys' fur-felt hats..... thousands	88	98	141	103	149	197	289	268	342	245	354	478
Women's and girls' fur-felt hats..... do.	33	50	39	57	67	49	64	64	83	103	123	106
Other felt hats..... do.	97	159	199	176	182	241	81	115	153	142	206	250
Other hats, caps, and veils..... do.	636	946	858	792	719	776	282	419	456	371	292	301
Hat trims, caps, and veils, flowers, etc.							127	267	315	148	152	201
Mattresses, cotton, horse, moss, hair..... number	9,982	14,661	16,099	19,721	19,614	17,308	89	145	148	180	161	163
Absorbent cotton, gauze, and sterilized bandages												
Elastic webbing..... 1,000 lbs.	2,563	2,390	2,473	3,641	5,794	5,432	1,212	1,184	1,226	1,612	2,306	2,388
Not over 1½ inches wide..... 1,000 yds.	19,439	12,649	18,801	18,873	21,844	20,193	588	769	787	728	940	612
Over 1½ inches wide..... do.	19,022	17,373	17,384	17,771	20,370	19,465	327	433	450	388	488	417
Garters, arm bands, suspenders, and braces..... do.	956	1,076	1,266	1,102	1,474	729	240	336	337	340	452	195
Other textile manufactures..... do.							1,093	1,173	1,477	1,700	1,922	1,776
<b>GROUP 4.—WOOD AND PAPER</b>												
<b>Total</b>							80,694	100,042	137,274	94,122	100,310	180,115
<b>Wood, unmanufactured</b>												
Logs and hewn timber:												
Hardwoods..... 1,000 ft. b. m.	17,789	25,197	23,047	24,290	21,654	17,807	724	1,199	1,921	1,124	746	624
Ash and hickory..... do.	3,285	4,292	5,609	3,979	1,255	1,313	171	218	276	200	67	68
Walnut..... do.	419	1,086	1,135	688	489	214	128	263	366	188	153	58
Other hardwoods..... do.	14,085	19,819	17,203	19,623	19,910	16,280	425	688	959	736	626	890
Softwoods:												
Douglas fir..... do.	47,946	131,995	78,604	67,062	70,808	33,465	493	1,259	1,251	884	858	390
Cedar..... do.	56,807	39,572	17,264	7,486	5,395	2,844	998	624	543	376	196	73
Western red..... do.												
Port Orford..... do.												
Other (includes Eastern)..... do.												
Hemlock..... do.	65,070	87,784	31,874	1,213	2,549	447	264	355	303	135	53	44
Other softwoods..... do.	32,608	42,137	17,834	10,747	20,498	16,752	553	709	823	34	41	20
Railroad ties, hewn:†							331	470	298	152	253	273
Crescoted or otherwise treated..... do.	425	16,975	26,460	29,225	14,403	12,122	475	563	933	995	624	476
Other..... do.	1,799	40,426	90,680	4,956	1,891	4,514	798	653	1,504	84	28	86

† Railroad ties, hewn:†

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	3,670	4,373	4,844	2,560	1,888	1,640	460	684	911	511	383	368
Piling.....1,000 lin. ft.												
Telegraph, trolley, and electric-light poles.....1,000 cu. ft.	18,357	21,242	32,719	45,005	55,230	59,866	84	80	155	154	205	173
Firewood and other unmanufactured.....1,000 cu. ft.	1,398						65	80	121	246	97	130
Wood, sawmanufactures—sawmill products.....1,000 ft. b. m.	1,360,056	1,284,030	1,443,205	977,304	1,104,157	972,177	38,573	44,573	55,749	37,647	41,212	38,637
do.....	331,332	290,283	303,613	158,773	180,666	173,104	6,172	6,379	7,820	4,900	5,619	4,660
Sawed timber.....do												
Southern pine.....do	81,679	74,315	64,126	57,070	59,796	34,561	3,125	3,398	3,445	3,036	3,358	1,901
Douglas fir.....do	242,254	211,204	233,459	91,899	114,955	131,324	2,798	2,686	3,965	1,511	1,853	2,180
Cedar.....do	792	1,366	1,555	1,752	1,118	1,193	41	71	96	52	7	9
Other softwoods.....do	4,219	1,684	1,589	1,301	1,301	3,245	89	118	133	148	168	369
Hardwoods.....do	471	549	383	289	308	485	23	33	22	18	19	28
Cresoted or otherwise preserved:.....do												
Southern pine.....do	1,490	1,059	2,188	2,202	2,401	2,173	78	65	143	122	142	135
Other sawed timber.....do	429	156	313	238	1,757	1,122	19	8	16	14	72	68
Boards, planks, and scantlings.....do												
Southern pine.....do	1,011,056	981,865	1,170,239	793,868	869,497	678,943	31,797	37,770	46,788	31,552	33,685	27,019
Douglas fir.....do	720,900	649,337	729,824	532,920	620,799	528,225	17,696	20,972	25,911	18,022	20,798	18,434
Cypress.....do	4,083	5,082	4,850	5,073	3,718	6,890	208	281	316	309	251	396
Dressed.....do	351,138	279,895	325,795	215,244	301,975	246,443	5,665	6,976	8,697	5,200	7,218	5,720
Rough.....do	308,895	244,870	288,573	192,294	241,669	172,865	4,853	5,943	7,538	4,496	5,627	3,726
Southern pine.....do	42,243	35,025	37,222	22,850	60,306	73,857	712	1,023	1,169	704	1,591	1,994
Dressed.....do	283,689	265,808	291,644	243,495	214,424	177,713	9,225	9,519	11,485	8,828	7,774	6,419
Rough.....do	246,809	232,889	248,893	204,115	177,451	107,799	8,023	8,091	9,587	7,219	6,334	3,720
White, ponderosa, and sugar pine.....do	36,860	37,404	42,751	36,519	43,471	36,264	1	1,428	1,918	1,607	1,441	1,607
Cedar.....do	24,132	41,834	51,211	36,519	43,471	36,264	1	1,428	1,918	1,607	1,441	1,607
Redwood.....do	5,503	4,823	4,970	4,001	6,726	5,278	246	214	266	250	286	428
Spruce.....do	13,513	21,650	24,123	15,262	21,298	14,334	669	1,102	1,295	876	1,163	773
Hemlock.....do	9,491	16,945	20,883	11,835	23,519	36,669	438	1,039	1,369	904	1,976	2,991
Other softwoods.....do	28,843	8,970	5,698	1,452	6,542	4,055	493	1,152	1,108	28	106	68
Hardwoods.....do	542	335	470	39	126	69	15	11	62	62	4	34
Balsam poplar.....do	290,186	332,328	380,415	260,548	248,628	143,716	14	16,439	20,374	13,550	12,897	8,583
Birch, beech, maple.....do	85,019	86,618	44,952	27,429	23,857	14,720	1,509	1,108	2,160	1,266	1,111	858
Chestnut.....do	3,974	1,863	1,246	2,829	2,570	4,453	141	1,038	1,460	141	130	207
Cottonwood.....do	1,374	1,863	1,246	2,829	2,570	4,453	141	1,038	1,460	141	130	207
Red and say.....do	34,374	32,922	32,890	25,866	24,223	16,430	1,194	1,100	1,295	81	67	271
Tupelo and black.....do	25,841	21,890	22,881	15,842	14,370	8,477	632	781	1,010	632	560	678
Hickory.....do	8,533	11,832	12,203	10,124	9,853	7,953	262	319	459	333	296	266
Oak.....do	2,927	5,798	5,282	4,214	2,954	2,644	270	590	541	497	290	215
Poplar.....do	142,823	152,428	174,052	129,125	127,271	53,789	6,605	7,155	8,909	6,086	6,221	2,868
Walnut.....do	21,975	28,889	33,009	19,688	17,586	14,956	864	1,280	1,562	860	814	737
Mahogany.....do	6,173	7,969	8,405	5,616	5,640	4,822	584	1,773	1,884	506	516	383
Other.....do	4,179	5,541	5,080	3,431	2,940	2,233	576	889	795	532	509	515

1: Less than 500.  
 2: Includes "railroad ties, sawed" prior to 1933.  
 3: Thousands.





Doors.....	thousands.....	1,422	261	181	80	97	59	461	408	217	223	175
Sash and blinds.....	do.....	1,28	32	63	44	48	42	80	156	144	144	117
Trimmings and moldings, n. e. s.....	1,000 ln. ft.....	5,177	4,164	8,408	5,385	6,975	10,929	82	140	97	98	151
Other millwork and house fixtures.....	do.....							133	195	163	230	469
Furniture of wood:												
Chairs.....	thousands.....	43	60	62	51	66	63	159	239	193	200	248
Office furniture and store fixtures.....	do.....							84	118	118	138	177
Other wood furniture.....	number.....	27,321	37,716	43,130	36,879	38,335	101,589	600	942	1,206	1,241	1,298
Boat oars and paddles.....	1,000 doz.....		9	8	8	12	4	28	30	24	32	19
Ploes and similar bent handles.....	1,000 doz.....							419	610	480	573	808
Ice, fork, shovel, broom, and other long handles.....	do.....							469	974	639	756	803
Handles for striking tools.....	do.....											
Pencil stais.....	1,000 lbs.....	542	667	756	595	674	1,005	239	500	625	318	225
Eastern red cedar.....	do.....	382	566	778	505	674	1,373	812	500	625	318	225
Inceasa cedar.....	do.....	9,650	3,847	9,551	3,801	2,246	8,728	352	624	810	682	753
Woodenware.....	do.....		8,332	9,551	9,600	8,528	352	352	316	384	315	275
Other wood manufactures.....	do.....							3,313	4,298	2,816	3,646	5,815
Cork manufactures.....												
Disks, washers, and wafers.....	1,000 lbs.....		930	1,607	1,188	2,075	2,141	559	941	686	1,087	1,393
Stops.....	do.....	81	302	323	166	380	572	295	191	227	407	493
Cork insulation.....	do.....		421	569	528	917	838	51	105	74	123	205
Manufactures of artificial composition or composition of cork, n. e. s.....	1,000 lbs.....							60	94	77	106	125
Other cork manufactures, n. e. s.....	do.....	1,362	1,375	1,705	1,186	1,789	2,482	212	134	104	178	202
Paper base stocks.....												
Pulpwoods.....	cords.....	32,321	20,750	23,798	52,804	50,165	61,932	5,665	23,642	11,861	8,600	32,471
Wood pulp:												
Sulphite wood pulp.....	tons of 2,000 lbs. <sup>2</sup> .....	85,449	187,571	312,005	124,238	112,300	289,505	4,486	10,273	9,988	9,197	10,122
Rayon and special chemical grades.....	do.....											
Other bleached.....	do.....		119,528	207,589	90,262	48,232	114,800	8,099	15,529	7,894	3,115	8,625
Unbleached.....	do.....		68,043	105,016	33,976	40,315	72,280	2,174	4,459	1,303	1,021	6,708
Soda wood pulp.....	do.....		4,689	7,967	2,729	4,018	10,006	73	4,460	1,303	1,383	8,789
Sulphate wood pulp unbleached.....	do.....											
Sulphate wood pulp bleached.....	do.....											
Screenings and other wood pulp.....	do.....											
Rags for paper stock.....	do.....											
Valued \$50 or over per 2,000 lbs.....	do.....	76,340	11,798	22,364	13,722	13,098	12,438	650	1,421	827	840	776
Valued under \$50 per 2,000 lbs.....	do.....		11,656	13,992	8,106	8,842	14,593	159	181	108	112	310
Other paper stock.....	do.....		41,272	142,795	83,253	102,891	160,691	451	1,345	973	804	1,300
Paper and manufactures.....												
Printing paper.....												
Newsprint paper.....	1,000 lbs.....	30,658	29,147	34,089	11,201	26,991	87,833	669	961	348	669	2,644
Book paper, not coated.....	do.....	17,651	18,006	23,053	18,352	30,773	85,292	998	1,822	1,125	1,831	6,222
Cover paper.....	do.....	1,816	1,249	1,553	1,303	1,465	1,973	161	256	257	265	311
Grease proof and waterproof paper.....	do.....			6,041	7,840	9,240	18,337	1,604	1,865	4,631	1,932	3,011
Overissue and old newspapers.....	do.....	183,115	138,037	198,818	142,969	171,270	219,352	1,335	2,014	4,946	1,636	2,961

<sup>1</sup> Included in "Other wood manufactures" prior to 1940.

<sup>2</sup> Tons of 2,000 pounds, air-dry weight, beginning Jan. 1, 1936; previously ton of 2,240 pounds.

<sup>3</sup> Average for years 1931 and 1932.

No. 618.—EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE, BY COMMODITY GROUPS AND ARTICLES, 1931 TO 1940—Continued

GROUP AND ARTICLE	VALUE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS											
	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
<b>GROUP 4—WOOD AND PAPER—Continued</b>												
Paper and manufactures—Continued.												
Wrapping paper, except kraft.....1,000 lbs.	31,520	36,071	37,174	30,189	35,216	84,101	1,591	1,847	2,192	1,825	2,092	5,265
Kraft wrapping paper.....do.	6,476	8,893	9,196	14,343	19,227	86,394		1,250	438	540	633	4,065
Surfact-coated paper.....do.	7,085	8,413	10,588	8,071	14,152	21,561	669	899	1,022	1,022	1,464	2,243
Tissue and crepe paper.....do.	7,084	8,412	10,587	11,365	12,894	25,640	565	579	1,032	1,080	1,167	3,883
Toilet paper.....do.	2,414	3,450	11,570	10,193	10,536	15,124	231	700	831	831	864	1,225
Paper towels and napkins.....do.	46,948	3,021	4,081	4,098	5,960	5,723	975	279	381	374	475	5,077
Kraft container board.....do.	1,784	55,151	69,983	83,221	85,484	202,152		1,241	1,787	1,947	1,762	3,383
Other boxboard (paperboard and strawboard).....1,000 lbs.	26,100	1,803	3,111	2,605	2,592	101,703	126		184	196	702	4,498
Bristols and bristol board.....do.	9,091	22,469	33,403	39,328	32,948	4,250	257	1,068	1,562	1,496	1,441	4,491
Other paper board.....do.	34,690	8,407	14,652	15,035	13,556	12,091	989	1,468	1,798	1,574	1,190	1,079
Sheeting and building paper.....do.	11,403	54,800	61,694	45,143	44,909	35,884	311	386	386	389	883	1,600
Fiber insulating board or bat.....1,000 sq. ft.	1,680	11,383	12,567	12,801	26,057	48,116	173	241	300	243	365	397
Wallboard of paper or pulp.....do.	972	1,095	1,246	1,130	1,221	1,266	324	369	402	381	393	398
Blotting paper.....1,000 lbs.	206	25,294	36,232	27,308	37,972	99,218	1,194	1,984	2,983	2,101	63	84
Filing folders, index cards, and other office forms.....1,000 lbs.	16,745	1,127	1,497	1,427	1,284	1,198	668	798	1,222	945	1,181	6,925
Paper hangings (wallpaper).....1,000 rolls.	11,711	13,799	20,321	14,861	18,343	24,071						1,793
Paper bags.....1,000 lbs.	10,650	11,302	13,856	14,970	10,807	14,896	659	740	914	913	435	649
Boxes and cartons: Heavy fiber shipping containers of corrugated or solid container board.....1,000 lbs.	1,053	798	962	8,565	8,565	5,904	161	138	173	191	689	617
Other.....do.	3,145	4,159	5,097	3,791	4,798	4,609	862	1,168	1,363	1,081	1,247	1,193
Envelopes.....do.	4,589	3,635	4,460	4,611	5,569	5,284	350	263	263	340	369	841
Vulcanized fiber sheets, strips, rods, and tubes.....1,000 lbs.							3,138	3,588	3,873	3,588	4,473	5,101
Cash-register and adding-machine paper.....do.												
Other paper and paper products.												
<b>GROUP 5.—NONMETALLIC MINERALS</b>												
Total	10,927	11,610	13,388	11,520	13,199	17,892	317,615	366,354	801,113	492,371	508,114	465,891
Coal and related fuels.....1,000 tons of 2,240 lbs.	1,254	1,498	1,709	1,704	2,313	2,382	51,678	56,572	67,851	65,898	66,674	87,229
Coal:												
Anthracite.....do.	9,034	9,513	11,736	9,366	10,349	14,702	12,487	13,775	14,796	14,635	19,920	21,210
Bituminous.....do.	1,585	1,448	1,655	1,208	1,518	1,273	35,455	38,606	48,881	38,105	42,778	60,892
Feed or bunker coal for vessels in foreign trade (not included in exports).....1,000 tons of 2,240 lbs.	639	598	470	454	527	1,718	6,709	7,463	8,810	6,667	7,181	6,869
Coal and coke briquets.....do.			23	15	11	21	3,737	4,191	3,166	3,056	3,878	5,162

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Petroleum and products <sup>18</sup>	36,413	50,313	67,127	77,254	72,064	51,495	292,081	284,585	378,128	390,216	385,069	310,145
Natural gasoline	19 1,276	1,904	3,738	6,114	4,111	1,704	38,169	66,119	96,431	111,841	92,790	67,845
Refined oils	70,896	71,402	93,464	102,134	103,428	63,960	176,239	179,026	263,426	249,609	262,603	3,204
Motor fuel and gasoline:												214,889
Antiknock compounds of petroleum origin <sup>19</sup>												11,478
High-grade motor fuel												18,265
Other motor fuel and gasoline												46,594
Naptha solvents and other finished light products												1,034
Mineral spirits												385
Ultramining oil (ferusene)												8,051
Gas and distillate fuel oil												24,796
Residual fuel oil												9,870
<i>fuel or bunker oil for vessels in foreign trade (not included in exports)</i>												
Lubricating oil	54,868	53,407	57,648	56,059	57,086	55,057	51,308	54,269	43,545	57,823	59,086	47,895
Black	7,757	8,603	10,839	9,328	11,766	10,333	58,002	65,433	86,509	68,939	90,427	94,415
Red and pale	4,735	5,252	6,701	5,485	7,053	6,452	32,037	34,278	46,553	35,978	48,121	50,467
Cylinder	514	513	614	441	459	270	1,994	2,563	3,625	2,211	2,081	1,993
Bright stocks												15,036
Steam refined stocks												7,834
Lubricating oils, n. e. s. <sup>21</sup>	2,401	2,798	1,037	945	1,004	897	23,297	27,814	9,271	6,557	6,996	7,994
Insulating or transformer oils												17,797
Light lubricating oils in small packages	40	21	32	29	39	47	388	282	304	9,722	12,797	538
Lubricating greases	7	16	26	24	32	29	285	405	672	655	828	748
Petrolatum and petroleum jelly	78,652	88,642	102,002	77,265	108,651	99,721	3,357	3,901	4,740	3,833	4,947	4,725
Liquefied petroleum gases <sup>22</sup>	12,302	22,177	39,361	37,727	45,017	58,382	729	1,085	1,731	1,610	1,947	2,451
Paraffin wax	240,625	25,831	9,120	4,675	13,029	15,915	302	302	159	106	168	207
Unrefined	88,535	66,882	103,967	201,402	232,518	189,701	7,427	5,952	7,661	5,695	7,861	9,338
Refined	152,091	120,306	127,694	91,802	102,548	94,754	2,409	1,785	2,982	2,078	3,062	4,168
Petroleum asphalt	204,441	170,094	186,390	109,600	129,971	94,966	5,027	4,227	4,709	3,617	4,799	5,190
Petroleum coke	104,200	111,231	146,663	138,951	255,426	266,622	1,079	1,079	1,396	3,030	3,098	4,004
Petroleum products, n. e. s. <sup>23</sup>							140					94
Stone, cement, and lime								1,514	2,008	1,873	3,159	4,090
Marble and other building and monumental stone, rough or dressed	123	58	79	78	77	78	162	129	145	142	134	138
Other manufactures of stone							403	427	632	282	566	285
Concrete and cement manufactures <sup>24</sup>												61
Standard hydraulic Portland cement	493	335	379	438	1,028	1,547	1,171	887	1,045	311	1,827	2,707
White nonstaining and other special cements												87
Lime	54	46	113	132	219	319	74	71	128	122	236	312

<sup>18</sup> Average for years 1932-35.

<sup>19</sup> No comparable data prior to Jan. 1, 1940.

<sup>21</sup> Included under the various classes of lubricating oil, principally cylinder, prior to 1937.

<sup>22</sup> Liquefied petroleum gases included in "Other gases, n. e. s.," Group 3, p. 623, prior to 1936.

<sup>23</sup> Included under "Other manufactures of stone" prior to 1937.

<sup>24</sup> Of 376 pounds.

<sup>25</sup> Of 200 pounds.

No. 618.—EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE, BY COMMODITY GROUPS AND ARTICLES: 1931 TO 1940—Continued

GROUP AND ARTICLE	QUANTITY										VALUE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS									
	1931-1933	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940		
<b>GROUP E.—NONMETALLIC MINERALS—Continued</b>																				
<b>Glass and glass products</b>																				
Plate glass.....	4,007	4,575	3,281	2,516	3,630	5,246	5,715	8,294	9,784	8,333	10,422	14,750	5,715	8,294	9,784	8,333	10,422	14,750		
Cylinder, crown, and sheet glass.....		291	323	2,271	3,680	8,988	1,173	1,330	53	791	1,700	1,527	1,330	1,330	53	791	1,700	1,527		
Laminated glass and manufactures.....																				
Other glass.....			385	377	103	1,487	246	344	167	60	49	107	246	344	167	60	49	107		
Rolled, cylinder, crown, etc.....			208	78		138														
Other glass.....																				
Unfilled glass containers (bottles, vials, and jars):																				
Beverage bottles.....																				
Other glass containers.....																				
Tumblers, drinking glasses, and stemware, plain, cut, or engraved.....						28,698	788	1,364					1,587	2,460	3,321	1,243	1,206	1,996		
Table glassware, n. e. s.....						38,948										1,664	2,149	2,562		
Lamp chimneys and lantern globes.....							74	122								454	518	705		
Globes and shades for lighting fixtures.....							251	338								1,125	1,443	1,743		
Chemical glassware.....			395	337	464	745	152	238								324	363	522		
Glass electric insulators.....	1,058	1,609	1,098	1,253	1,211	1,193	63	89								58	80	85		
Other glassware.....							1,431	1,924								1,924	2,463	3,402		
<b>Clays and clay products</b>																				
Fire clay.....	33,185	58,816	69,045	49,789	51,176	66,162	6,109	7,472					6,109	7,472	9,859	7,835	9,565	12,512		
Other clays.....	65,526	80,865	81,679	68,199	70,681	78,274	1,069	1,407					1,069	1,407	1,419	1,177	1,454	1,571		
Pottery:																				
Table and kitchen articles and utensils.....		40,595	56,851	75,712	106,121	250,693	75	98												
Sanitary articles:																				
Closet bowls and water-closet sets.....		61,438	78,514	64,188	109,463	131,524	248	454												
Lavatories, sinks, etc.....		15,893	27,404	23,077	29,171	63,873	242	193												
All other sanitary fixtures and fittings, and parts, n. e. s.....																				
Electrical porcelain:																				
For less than 6,600 volts.....	974	1,288	1,835	1,419	2,025	2,491	143	185					143	185	297	264	289	401		
For 6,600 volts and over.....	2,844	2,575	2,863	2,821	2,065	2,009	389	389					389	389	441	424	326	336		
Other pottery.....							297	459					297	459	535	509	398	500		
Firebrick:																				
Standard 9-inch series.....	9,218	12,833	15,426	9,815	15,080	20,679	408	645					408	645	869	541	787	1,088		
All other shapes.....	4,095	8,402	11,593	7,388	10,157	13,111	377	657					377	657	950	745	925	1,204		
Silica brick:																				
Standard 9-inch series.....	1,180	2,673	4,289	2,702	3,276	3,858	76	165					76	165	250	171	219	263		
All other shapes.....	2,816	3,075	5,652	2,778	2,785	3,777	220	301					220	301	588	279	294	348		

Chrome brick and shapes.....	1,000 lbs.	3,980	5,548	2,671	5,742	8,970	104	150	79	150	260
Magnesite brick and shapes.....	do.	14,851	19,564	16,034	22,927	28,419	628	681	681	681	1,177
Other firebrick.....	do.	22,725	28,841	27,667	31,417	30,519	661	807	707	876	1,030
All other brick.....	thousands	3,447	2,469	2,469	2,078	1,745	76	98	77	69	56
Wall and floor tiles.....	1,000 sq. ft.	3,671	886	650	1,371	2,029	140	193	140	268	477
High-temperature cements.....	1,000 lbs.	5,826	7,872	6,916	10,616	7,622	206	269	234	395	244
Other terra-cotta and ceramic manufactures.....	1,000 lbs.						135	195	128	241	427
Other nonmetallic minerals, including precious abrasives.....							27,997	33,958	28,217	31,225	37,165
Wheels of emery and corundum.....	1,000 lbs.						6,184	8,272	6,330	7,831	8,713
Grindstones.....	do.	3,678	4,959	3,173	4,894	6,267	124	116	125	180	215
Other natural abrasives, hones, whetstones, etc. .....	1,000 lbs.						114	193	123	174	
Artificial abrasives, crude or in grains.....	do.	7,580	37,131	33,941	52,668	39,895	209	827	836	1,117	1,211
Wheels of artificial abrasives.....	do.	16,250	42,138	24,695	33,594	49,062	1,052	1,664	2,488	2,356	3,976
Abrasive paper and cloth.....	do.	2,569	5,117	6,003	4,948	4,131	948	1,342	1,722	1,795	1,480
Steel wool.....	1,000 reams.		107	137	131	95	1,269	1,468	1,332	1,533	1,004
Other artificial abrasives, hones, whetstones, etc.....	1,000 lbs.	3,200	1,887	2,240	2,686	1,896	667	309	345	413	305
Asbestos.....	1,000 lbs.						479	406	286	263	341
Unmanufactured.....	tons of 2,240 lbs.	1,307	2,682	2,482	2,208	3,995	254	289	219	449	
Paper, millboard, and roll board.....	1,000 lbs.	1,095	1,739	1,449	1,638	2,452	95	100	123	196	
Rope covering and cement.....	do.	2,323	4,768	2,266	4,426	3,334	124	129	252	172	
Twines and yarn.....	do.	1,176	1,329	1,359	1,853	1,607	572	745	589	823	
Brake lining.....	do.						671	722	609	715	
Molded and semimolded.....	do.						509	609	609	635	
Clutch facings.....	1,000 lin. ft.	2,094	1,664	924	585	638	277	251	177	178	
Other manufactures, except roofing.....	thousands	1,761	3,777	3,186	4,029	5,513	166	324	283	389	
Asphalt and bitumen, natural.....	1,000 lbs.										
Unmanufactured.....	tons of 2,240 lbs.	14,209	16,540	12,095	12,307	9,162	564	720	544	577	426
Manufactures, except roofing.....	1,000 lbs.	20,062	32,251	28,322	30,478	35,915	628	753	795	943	654
Graphite, natural <sup>4</sup> .....	do.	2,247	3,029	1,965	1,951	3,265	115	163	112	110	149
Carbon and graphite products.....	do.										
Electrodes for furnace or electrolytic work.....	1,000 lbs.	13,654	29,005	25,163	18,724	26,655	1,532	3,444	3,060	2,069	2,862
Brushes and stock.....	thousands										
Lighting carbons.....	do.										
Other, n. e. s.....	do.										
Rock wool and other semirigid and "fill" min- eral insulating materials.....	tons of 2,240 lbs.										
Gypsum, crude and calcined.....	1,000 lbs.	3,593	6,807	5,961	11,835	6,622	108	83	126	185	181
Faster of paris manufactures.....	do.										
Mica and manufactures.....	4000 lbs.	2,955	3,590	3,544	3,654	1,806	173	217	184	226	192
Sulphur.....	do.										
Crude.....	tons of 2,240 lbs.	488,442	675,297	579,107	627,819	746,468	8,568	10,147	10,379	10,772	13,042
Refined, sublimed, and flowers.....	1,000 lbs.	22,043	44,145	23,463	36,012	44,229	366	470	470	910	781
Magnesia and manufactures.....	do.	1,853	3,194	3,202	2,965	2,730	154	273	254	309	226
Salt.....	do.	195,019	153,948	140,222	134,395	285,549	609	515	470	611	699

<sup>3</sup> Table, toilet, and kitchen ware prior to Jan. 1, 1936. <sup>4</sup> Water-closet sets prior to 1936.  
<sup>5</sup> Includes graphite, refined and manufactures, if any, prior to 1936 and crucibles for years 1932 to 1935.

No. 618.—EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE, BY COMMODITY GROUPS AND ARTICLES: 1931 TO 1940—Continued

GROUP AND ARTICLE	QUANTITY										VALUE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS									
	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940		
<b>GROUP 5.—NONMETALLIC MINERALS—Continued</b>																				
Talc, steatite, soapstone, and pyrophyllite, crude and ground..... tons of 2,240 lbs.	11 9, 782	5, 935	7, 927	6, 385	8, 078	8, 395	1, 389	115	150	124	162	163	1, 389	2, 019	2, 080	1, 577	1, 967	3, 208		
Other nonmetallic mineral products..... tons of 2,240 lbs.							62	365	536	342	164	288								
Precious, synthetic, and imitation stones, including pearls.....																				
<b>GROUP 6.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES, EXCEPT MACHINERY AND VEHICLES</b>																				
Total.....	389	645	1, 264	592	1, 057	1, 386	131, 076	233, 923	501, 781	363, 027	462, 681	821, 869	131, 076	233, 923	501, 781	363, 027	462, 681	821, 869		
Iron ore..... 1,000 tons of 2,240 lbs.							1, 336	1, 983	4, 039	1, 954	3, 678	4, 625	1, 336	1, 983	4, 039	1, 954	3, 678	4, 625		
Iron and steel semimanufactures.....	3, 989	5, 316	782, 436	432, 851	177, 024	553, 871	37, 981	79, 845	282, 149	132, 471	169, 123	371, 185	37, 981	79, 845	282, 149	132, 471	169, 123	371, 185		
Pig iron, not containing alloys..... tons of 2,240 lbs.							87, 981	177, 024	177, 024	177, 024	177, 024	177, 024	87, 981	177, 024	177, 024	177, 024	177, 024	177, 024		
Iron and steel scrap and waste..... waste in plates..... do.....	1, 015, 236	1, 877, 136	4, 048, 102	2, 874, 375	3, 568, 451	2, 793, 410	10, 566	21, 766	76, 563	44, 027	54, 790	47, 087	10, 566	21, 766	76, 563	44, 027	54, 790	47, 087		
Steel ingots, blooms, billets, slabs, sheet bars, and tin-plate bars.....		58, 906	58, 447	24, 216	25, 888	28, 370		2, 918	2, 824	303	1, 121	1, 228		2, 918	2, 824	303	1, 121	1, 228		
Not containing alloy..... tons of 2,240 lbs.	14, 424	21, 400	331, 505	159, 853	167, 171	2, 265, 054	397	607	13, 048	5, 481	6, 029	85, 627	397	607	13, 048	5, 481	6, 029	85, 627		
Alloy steel, including stainless..... do.....			7, 214	7, 758	48, 607	254, 961				424	2, 005	12, 916				424	2, 005	12, 916		
Iron and steel bars and rods.....	2, 021	2, 261	4, 972	2, 834	1, 939	32, 382	78	94	192	101	89	1, 026	78	94	192	101	89	1, 026		
Concrete reinforcement bars.....		8, 017	40, 065	58, 475	105, 851	210, 658			1, 073	1, 367	2, 267	7, 459			1, 073	1, 367	2, 267	7, 459		
Other steel bars.....																				
Cold finished..... do.....	33, 997	116, 621	296, 539	14, 430	25, 493	144, 772	2, 234	3, 214	8, 651	625	966	4, 813	2, 234	3, 214	8, 651	625	966	4, 813		
Not containing alloy..... do.....			498	1, 219	300, 493	1, 053, 561														
Stainless steel..... do.....			14, 333	17, 138	32, 750	96, 179			115	307	203	27, 151			115	307	203	27, 151		
Alloy steel other than stainless..... do.....			134, 419	49, 914	70, 418	641, 243	863	1, 322	1, 322	1, 558	3, 697	8, 436	863	1, 322	1, 322	1, 558	3, 697	8, 436		
Wire rods..... do.....	50, 913	78, 113	134, 419	49, 914	70, 418	641, 243			3, 263	1, 112	1, 330	14, 061			3, 263	1, 112	1, 330	14, 061		
Iron and steel plates, sheets, skelp, and strips.....	2, 275	7, 854	23, 409	15, 128	20, 783	25, 020	62	203	717	461	536	804	62	203	717	461	536	804		
Boiler plates..... 1,000 lbs.....																				
Not containing alloy..... do.....			831, 301	472, 573	543, 273	1, 245, 865														
Alloy steel other than stainless..... do.....	63, 309	208, 860	11, 350	6, 959	4, 755	12, 143	1, 270	4, 253	20, 320	10, 482	11, 113	28, 444	1, 270	4, 253	20, 320	10, 482	11, 113	28, 444		
Skelp iron or steel..... do.....			171, 311	133, 698	182, 922	334, 619	1, 669	2, 279	3, 507	2, 465	3, 360	6, 369	1, 669	2, 279	3, 507	2, 465	3, 360	6, 369		
Iron or steel sheets, galvanized..... do.....	123, 576	141, 580	181, 432	170, 323	218, 595	368, 040	3, 959	4, 689	7, 470	7, 020	9, 595	14, 161	3, 959	4, 689	7, 470	7, 020	9, 595	14, 161		
Iron sheets, galvanized..... do.....	4, 575	3, 923	12, 436	8, 293	14, 615	20, 470	233	176	605	395	649	853	233	176	605	395	649	853		
Steel sheets, black, ungalvanized..... do.....	110, 001	137, 657	169, 046	162, 055	233, 923	347, 570	3, 722	4, 513	6, 865	6, 623	8, 945	13, 308	3, 722	4, 513	6, 865	6, 623	8, 945	13, 308		
Not containing alloy..... do.....			625, 038	449, 395	591, 628	1, 041, 424														
Alloy steel, other than stainless..... do.....	160, 665	313, 954	3, 060	2, 803	2, 451	3, 975	4, 960	10, 003	22, 464	15, 158	18, 456	31, 454	4, 960	10, 003	22, 464	15, 158	18, 456	31, 454		
Iron sheets, black..... do.....	9, 069	15, 600	24, 161	16, 648	23, 404	59, 241	297	465	935	615	812	2, 256	297	465	935	615	812	2, 256		

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Strip, hoop, band, and scroll iron or steel:	25,448	50,767	78,758	55,425	56,228	142,960	895	1,924	3,239	2,296	2,228	5,922
Cold:												
Not containing alloy	1,497	1,210	1,210	1,063	1,497	1,469				303	378	421
Stainless steel			1,396		1,059	1,178			261	110	206	210
Alloy steel, other than stainless												
Hot rolled:	37,371	87,911	166,419	82,412	139,453	297,501	886	2,073	4,009	2,380	3,582	6,289
Not containing alloy												
Stainless steel			1,155		336	2,434					118	109
Alloy steel, other than stainless			796,385	332,089	684,377	844,934			39,443	18,389	41	206
Tin plate and tinned tin		527,795	1,544	9,842	12,299	13,692	9,732	23,511	32,515	32,515	48,304	43,304
Ternplate, including long ternes		7,387						242	402	490	518	571
Steel-mill products—Manufactures:							24,970	32,014	67,937	51,771	66,552	144,819
Structural iron and steel:	15,727	48,826	99,856	84,516	64,366	85,424	699	1,733	3,551	3,294	2,647	3,360
Water, oil, gas, and other tanks, complete, and knocked down material for..... 1,000 lbs.												
Structural shapes:	37,146	62,077	135,706	83,091	115,465	407,156	1,475	2,584	6,984	4,507	5,549	19,701
Not fabricated..... tons of 2,240 lbs.	16,100	20,914	39,129	38,057	37,154	72,286	1,296	1,734	3,012	3,666	5,549	7,380
Fabricated..... do.	3,679	7,659	56,485	5,239	15,011	61,866	84	295	1,587	3,910	3,006	2,045
Plates fabricated, punched, or shaped... 1,000 lbs.	3,068	2,097	3,923	1,933	3,710	3,992	184	164	1,287	160	303	327
Metal lath..... do.				3,169	2,688	2,693	275	134	284	211	339	368
Sash and frames of iron or steel..... do.	10,787	6,343	16,749	7,827	17,229	27,014		130	465	200	458	729
Sheet piling..... do.												
Railway track material:	41,348	73,455	148,182	82,721	60,092	258,054	1,304	2,085	5,167	3,112	2,375	11,365
Rails..... tons of 2,240 lbs.	36,993	67,568	110,689	45,919	38,825	203,255	1,164	1,902	4,111	2,076	1,676	9,126
60 pounds and over per yard #..... do.	4,385	5,387	10,124	4,380	5,575	17,042	140	183	385	161	262	1,733
Less than 60 pounds per yard #..... do.				32,412	10,912	17,757			670	516	437	503
Relaying rails..... do.												
Rail joints, splice bars, fishplates, and tie-plates 1,000 lbs.	14,535	17,690	32,663	16,449	19,744	23,192	379	426	965	444	619	871
Switches, frogs, and crossings..... do.	2,659	3,693	5,732	3,435	4,501	6,539	192	205	467	326	365	500
Railroad spikes..... do.	4,461	5,338	6,883	5,837	7,870	11,233	135	134	219	187	254	398
Railroad bolts, nuts, washers, and nut locks 1,000 lbs.	1,893	1,782	2,490	2,769	4,369	7,448	120	91	184	148	222	431
Tubular products and fittings:												
Pipe tubes:												
Welded..... do.	12,576	15,571	37,575	17,527	31,880	55,596	753	1,278	2,702	1,489	1,871	3,706
Welded..... do.	1,561		1,551	671	2,100	4,030	82	59	83	52	89	265
Cast-iron and oil-line pipe:												
Cast-iron..... do.	59,127	57,647	168,063	112,185	175,003	332,338	2,720	2,543	7,529	5,689	7,953	16,376
Steel..... do.	12,233	5,991	18,994	30,510	21,904	74,556	432	217	774	1,028	763	2,780
Seamless black pipe, other than casing and oil-line..... 1,000 lbs.	13,412	8,790	27,959	16,703	22,890	68,051	16,245	586	1,507	1,267	1,356	4,411
Welded black pipe:												
Wrought iron..... do.	41,931	24,883	48,047	24,096	43,719	96,022	1,380	392	2,077	1,826	1,826	4,131
Steel..... do.	4,525	6,118	9,906	6,763	9,945	19,885	300	300	441	354	453	946
Welded galvanized pipe:												
Steel..... do.	44,702	23,094	41,147	32,787	65,463	125,322	1,694	869	1,775	1,441	2,794	5,398
Wrought iron..... do.	2,448	2,462	4,903	6,197	9,343	18,330	122	120	246	322	451	904

11 Average for years 1933-35.  
12 Average for years 1923-33.  
13 50 pounds instead of 60 pounds prior to 1936. Data for relaying rails included prior to 1937.





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	115	94	95	106	126	270	134	85	98	108	127	282
Table cutlery, including forks 4, 1,000 doz.												
Butchers' and kitchen knives, forks, cleavers, and steels 4, 1,000 doz.		69	97	63	93	139	984	1,418	1,561	1,081	1,567	224
Other cutlery and parts												1,819
Hollow ware:												
Tin and galvanized hollow ware, 1,000 lbs.	3,079	3,577	4,662	3,878	4,565	3,901	335	429	594	507	576	581
Tin cans, finished or unfinished, do.	7,427	9,831	16,648	15,003	18,436	18,908	521	1,118	1,728	1,641	1,967	2,015
Enamelled ware of iron or steel:												
Bathtubs, number	6,388	11,886	18,946	13,927	18,221	20,556	170	313	518	421	511	569
Lavatories, sinks and other plumbing fixtures	22,724	37,580	44,170	36,256	57,196	67,039	186	343	423	402	571	722
Table, household, kitchen, and hospital utensils, and hollow or flat ware, 1,000 lbs.	926	1,755	1,441	1,441	2,307	6,021	162	280	283	278	409	1,088
Metal furniture and fixtures:												
Sheet-metal lockers and storage cabinets, number	6,923	12,467	22,781	23,240	31,869	41,617	67	123	213	228	240	284
Sheet-metal shelving and wall bins, number							64	80	133	143	121	155
Sheet-metal filing cases, not insulated, number	15,902	23,521	32,511	25,511	29,031	20,563	395	685	741	614	670	437
Sheet-metal cabinets, insulated, do.	5,385	4,676	5,624	4,083	3,387	3,948	314	215	289	282	215	289
Safes, do.		3,949	5,551	4,275	6,488	5,100		215	329	281	352	250
Bank and safety deposit vaults and equipment							274	183	454	51	76	128
Other office and store furniture, fixtures, and parts							254	371	672	817	796	796
Metal beds and bedsprings, number	62,465	69,228	89,602	76,288	88,810	78,552	396	431	599	502	569	620
Other metal furniture and parts							217	545	645	613	691	1,051
Stoves and furnaces, except electric:												
Coal and wood cooking and room-heating stoves, number	3,049	7,995	8,642	4,259	7,292	7,060	71	145	169	109	118	131
Gas stoves, ranges, and room and water heaters, number	9,909	20,846	29,041	23,466	31,673	37,923	189	445	650	573	750	915
Kerosene cooking stoves and heaters, number	45,405	56,394	71,550	78,731	89,814	106,829	367	433	619	764	821	822
Gasoline cooking stoves and heaters, do.	6,242	7,500	5,763	5,753	4,988	5,561	40	72	67	62	61	57
Parts of stoves, ranges, and heaters, do.							491	557	693	692	591	588
House-heating boilers, furnaces, and radiators							294	320	521	434	273	340
Oil burners and parts							1,374	1,200	1,085	1,106	1,085	838
Domestic, number	16,875	4,643	6,229	5,746	4,980	2,659	15,793	1,624	739	700	544	348
Industrial, do.	18,142	1,027	1,440	1,407	2,289	1,812	16,239	402	277	208	299	246
Parts							16,252	402	277	218	242	243
Other domestic cooking or heating equipment 4							44	65	83	60	467	629
Tools:												
Axes (broad and hand), 1,000 doz.	42	70	89	49	65	52		10,945	15,373	11,477	14,908	18,815
Hacksaw blades, 1,000 gross	144	172	198	104	166	134	377	594	868	648	607	477
Chenier, steel band, pit, drag, and mill saws							896	879	1,067	648	1,002	993
Crosscut, hand, back, and other saws, number		38,474	37,691	39,855			244					
Augers, discs, sockets, gimlet bits, and counter sinks, woodworking 4, do.	27,543	54,364	67,768	41,123	64,331	79,294	87	161	196	134	186	230

10 Average for years 1932-35.  
 11 "Riveted steel or iron pipe and fittings" only prior to 1939.  
 12 Table and kitchen cutlery prior to 1936.  
 13 "Cast-iron parts of stoves and furnaces" only prior to 1939.  
 14 "Augers and bits" only prior to 1939.

No. 618.—Exports of United States Merchandise, by Commodity Groups and Articles: 1931 to 1940—Continued

GROUP AND ARTICLE	QUANTITY						VALUE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS					
	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
<b>GROUP 6.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES—Con.</b>												
<b>Iron and steel, advanced manufactures—Continued.</b>												
Tools—Continued.												
Files and rasps:												
Less than 7 inches in length.....1,000 doz.	1,378	1,687	1,434	1,031	1,233	971	1,444	1,840	1,112	1,099	888	
7 inches or more in length.....do.						676			1,411	988	1,363	
Hammers and hatchets.....do.	24	49	75	42	53	73	111	254	372	304	336	
Hand hoes, rakes, and forks #.....do.	14	23	31	30	31	30	60	111	142	158	152	
Hay and manure forks.....do.		21	35	6	11	9		110	190	70	59	
Shovels, spades, scoops, and drainage tools #.....do.												
Vises.....1,000 doz.	15	28	33	30	38	34	126	226	276	317	292	
Automotive wrenches and parts.....thousands.	12	29	37	30	53	68	47	111	157	159	311	
Other wrenches and parts (except automotive)							198	422	642	459	656	
Drills, reamers, counter sinks and parts, metal-cutting #.....do.							280	569	759	722	975	
Taps, dies, screw plates, and pipe stocks.....do.							319	612	747	1,199	2,155	
Mechanics' and other hand tools and parts, n. e. s.							2,340	949	1,309	1,006	1,177	
							4,560	3,585	5,225	5,454	7,791	
<b>Hardware</b>												
Padlocks.....1,000 doz.	64	129	188	136	230	496	2,784	5,555	4,842	4,672	6,102	
Door locks and lock sets.....do.	28	27	48	32	40	90	184	320	454	568	764	
Cabinet and other locks.....do.	54	62	56	42	53	129	225	213	327	264	385	
Other builders' hardware.....1,000 doz. prs.	92	116	147	110	135	426	115	114	140	117	205	
Furniture hardware.....do.							132	158	202	173	421	
Saddlery and harness hardware.....do.							567	608	901	794	908	
Car and marine hardware.....do.							128	234	295	254	342	
Other hardware.....thousands.							72	121	128	85	104	
							65	105	136	142	288	
Sewing machine needles.....do.	31,426	32,331	18,787	16,680	22,900	49,925	1,257	1,681	2,260	1,975	2,205	
Other needles, incl. hand.....do.		10,244	19,584	12,815	20,175	31,770	393	113	180	182	366	
Sprocket and other power transmission chains.....1,000 lbs.	2,506	4,300	5,222	3,196	3,958	4,490	619	923	1,186	1,002	1,053	
Automatic scales (except coin operated).....number.	16,084	3,736	7,439	3,603	4,803	31,894	311	417	696	510	2,847	
Wood screws of iron or steel.....1,000 gross.	46,714	62,819	86,626	75,550	92,113	63,734	320	390	504	457	635	
Metal drums and containers for oil, gas, and other liquids.....do.	1,257	335	70,569	59,254	45,628	49,483	164	51	885	703	295	
Other iron and steel manufactures.....do.			508	227	201	1,587			77	45		
							2,863	2,977	4,415	3,742	6,801	
							4,116	8,349	8,895	7,682	12,831	

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Ferro-alloys, ores, and metals, n. c. s.	348	466	1,725	237	2,923	13,036	2,016	3,295	12,473	14,161	19,252	17,871
Ferromanganese and spiegel Eisen, tons of 2,240 lbs.		2,482	2,780	1,197	4,042	24,455	13	27	2,202	1,172	735	1,386
Other ferro-alloys.....do.....								807			1,025	7,065
Tungsten metal, wire, shapes, and alloys <sup>a</sup>	750,731	108,877	449,307	286,185	195,002	237,940	401	615	867	563	785	1,298
Molybdenum ore and concentrate.....1,000 lbs.					63,351	12,678	1,511	1,767	9,332	12,407	14,067	4,003
Other ores and concentrates.....do.....					20,563	39,402					2,700	3,005
Metals and alloys in primary forms.....do.....					1,946	337					14,067	4,003
Metals and alloys in primary forms.....do.....											2,700	3,005
Nonferrous metals, except precious.....do.....											151,318	219,000
Aluminum.....do.....											24,883	23,980
Bauxite and other aluminum ores.....tons of 2,240 lbs.	54,502	55,227	83,745	43,759	45,168	75,035	1,670	748	1,018	530	579	948
Bauxite concentrates.....do.....			39,446	13,967	6,467	6,873		1,575	2,439	930	589	504
Ingots, scrap, and alloys.....do.....	4,469	954	4,719	9,670	57,199	26,365	523	180	967	1,861	11,694	5,684
Plates, sheets, bars, strips, and rods.....do.....	967	652	664	2,948	17,017	29,318	276	252	253	2,051	9,198	12,235
Tubes, moldings, castings, and other shapes.....do.....												
Table, kitchen, and hospital utensils.....do.....	810	902	589	576	1,370	2,465	321	318	279	314	977	1,274
Aluminum foil.....do.....												463
Other aluminum manufactures.....do.....			423	145	1,133	2,809	618	603	121	67	488	1,222
Copper.....do.....	488,316	524,834	700,633	844,027	855,136	855,838	39,920	80,663	83,628	86,809	97,135	110,119
Ores, concentrates, composition metal, and unrefined copper (copper content), 1,000 lbs.	25,342	6,769	8,175	2,004	124	539	1,701	469	892	172	25	80
Refined copper in ingots, bars, or other forms.....do.....	384,544	440,781	590,127	741,091	745,555	712,862	29,695	40,702	76,684	74,063	82,233	81,841
Old and scrap copper.....do.....	84,840	26,447	41,828	43,621	35,286	14,298	2,455	2,233	4,571	3,575	3,376	1,526
Pipes and tubes.....do.....	1,350	1,696	2,183	1,645	3,140	7,672	261	353	547	355	717	1,631
Plates and sheets.....do.....	4,808	2,220	2,771	1,100	1,685	7,454	584	367	584	224	333	1,435
Rods.....do.....	30,120	31,402	30,664	29,356	47,258	41,353	2,783	3,175	4,114	3,127	5,469	5,167
Wire (bare).....do.....	3,620	4,201	9,390	10,724	7,260	17,711	399	490	1,522	1,286	998	2,643
Insulated copper wire and cable.....do.....												
Rubber-covered wire.....do.....	2,668	5,129	7,705	6,055	5,876	32,773	556	1,105	2,047	1,390	1,303	9,109
Weatherproof wire.....do.....	1,558	1,799	2,615	2,598	2,644	1,533	218	270	474	413	413	290
Telephone cable.....do.....	369	283	836	5,833	6,330	19,643	60	64	74	1,520	1,385	4,813
Other insulated copper wire.....do.....	4,090	4,016	4,838				823	859	1,266	892	864	1,384
Other copper manufactures.....do.....							421	586		689		
Brass and bronze	40,800	24,679	37,103	31,977	10,677	11,775	6,213	5,667	11,467	7,045	8,918	45,229
Scrap and old.....do.....	347	350	478	31	1,626	1,348	2,146	1,564	3,199	2,295	7,743	1,056
Bars and rods.....do.....	1,388	1,814	16,023	2,311	9,092	63,180	203	312	2,268	411	230	188
Plates and sheets.....do.....	483	549	871	1,099	2,234	117,257	98	117	235	242	534	8,895
Pipes and tubes.....do.....	1,459	1,391	2,722	1,385	2,238	4,268	254	300	706	311	500	21,719
Pipe fittings and valves.....do.....	1,250	1,905	2,697	1,971	2,541	2,945	703	1,062	1,707	1,257	1,672	1,787
Plumbers' brass goods.....do.....	568	930	1,275	1,997	1,444	679	480	679	802	576	802	796
Wire of brass or bronze.....do.....	500	565	656	367	1,356	9,313	122	141	186	104	536	2,686
Brass wood screws.....do.....	112	81	101	60	60	144	28	31	48	74	48	3
Hinges and butts of brass or bronze.....doz. prs.	13,192	17,510	32,268	22,663	25,389	28,754	231	236	236	248	277	59
Other hardware of brass or bronze.....do.....							1,078	1,288	1,927	2,394	2,622	372
Other brass and bronze manufactures.....do.....												6,409

<sup>a</sup> "Drills and reamers" only prior to 1936.  
<sup>b</sup> Not including pounds of "Other copper manufactures."  
<sup>c</sup> Hand hoes and rakes prior to 1936.  
<sup>d</sup> Shovels and spades prior to 1936.  
<sup>e</sup> Ferrotungsten, tungsten metal, and wire" prior to 1936.





No. 618.—EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE, BY COMMODITY GROUPS AND ARTICLES: 1931 TO 1940—Continued

GROUP AND ARTICLE	VALUE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS											
	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
GROUP 7.—MACHINERY AND VEHICLES—Continued												
Electrical machinery and apparatus—Continued												
Volt, watt, and ampere meters—Continued												
Electrical indicating instruments—number	66,250	77,712	143,957	135,102	79,003	108,435	409	533	808	869	662	764
Electrical testing apparatus—do	2,229	2,569	3,221	2,358	2,886	9,011	229	274	541	399	299	427
Lighting arresters, choke coils, reactors, and other protective devices							583	949	1,227	1,321	1,380	1,767
Motors, starters, and controllers							419	452	640	606	454	521
Motors 1/4 horsepower and under—number	64,896	105,729	128,160	103,980	135,554	154,359	691	679	881	779	849	1,005
Motors over 1/4 and under 1 horsepower—do	8,325	10,461	14,360	10,734	17,285	15,225	206	206	345	273	345	359
Stationary motors: 1 to 200 horsepower—do	6,126	8,687	11,518	9,875	12,654	16,664	873	850	1,839	1,481	1,480	2,485
Over 200 horsepower—do	124	129	264	123	90	131	214	116	283	490	472	585
Railway motors—do							90	140	305	188	20	91
Electric locomotives, railway, mining, and industrial	77	99	181	151	89	123	501	543	800	752	725	756
Electric industrial trucks and tractors—number	55	77	118	158	191	204	111	162	260	400	467	505
Starting and controlling equipment: For electric railway and vehicle motors							734	1,162	1,545	1,395	1,520	2,260
Accessories and parts for motors							141	751	264	235	107	135
Portable electric tools—number	12,357	20,647	26,900	28,446	32,851	39,115	1,127	1,660	1,933	1,614	1,490	2,077
Electric household refrigerators—do	75,047	160,782	167,862	141,008	124,031	102,082	633	910	1,232	1,385	1,434	1,671
Electric commercial refrigerators up to 1 ton—number	15,476	24,297	30,709	19,326	17,161	11,116	6,445	11,768	12,755	10,768	9,535	8,074
Parts for electric refrigerators							1,632	2,234	2,484	1,914	1,792	1,352
Electric appliances: Flashlight cases—thousands	1,189	1,817	2,262	1,480	1,604	1,532	2,895	5,170	6,420	6,283	6,057	4,839
Electric fans—number	44,517	106,142	128,136	119,676	110,055	88,796	467	671	918	672	715	601
Electric lamps: For automobiles, flashlights, and Christmas trees—thousands	6,978	14,014	18,720	14,756	18,428	35,110	759	1,183	1,499	1,245	1,424	2,026
Other metal filament bulbs—thousands	3,705	7,879	10,644	8,093	9,834	24,704	178	357	449	359	405	787
Other electric lamps—do	3,273	6,134	8,085	6,663	8,594	10,406	581	826	1,050	888	1,019	1,269
Searchlights, airport beacons, and floodlights	240	578	213	551	698	973	70	141	49	87	124	153
Motor-driven household devices: Electric washing machines—number	3,940	6,380	7,864	7,491	9,764	7,820	156	207	209	663	412	3,516
Electric washing machines—do	8,736	26,649	56,921	66,207	55,239	24,667	436	1,066	2,101	2,629	2,148	1,197
Electric vacuum cleaners—number	34,140	30,289	27,990	29,779	20,739	9,964	467	509	529	569	169	210
Other motor-driven devices, except tools—number	18,071	40,679	61,701	64,571	54,804	23,384	325	633	801	691	635	398
Electric bathtubs—do	87,778	140,041	199,222	173,061	164,706	162,887	143	225	342	319	280	250

	3,561	6,297	6,307	6,210	6,636	7,302	246	365	400	850	379	403
Domestic heating and cooking devices:												
Electric cooking ranges.....do												
Other domestic heating and cooking devices.....thousands	155	227	287	226	232		389	630	816	704	710	876
Electric making furnaces and parts.....number	2,947	6,728	11,507	12,445			407	616	836	2,107	698	946
Heat-treating furnaces and parts.....do											325	521
Other industrial heating devices and parts.....do												
Therapeutic apparatus, X-ray tubes, and X-ray machines.....do												
Signal and communication devices:												
Radio apparatus.....do												
Transmitting sets and parts.....number	494,882	635,084	618,710	449,163	551,846		20,477	28,279	32,109	23,101	22,177	22,039
Radio receiving tubes.....thousands	4,961	8,390	9,687	7,284	7,356	558,398	12,382	16,617	2,958	2,606	2,606	3,235
Receiving set components.....do						6,826	2,526	3,514	16,192	10,554	10,448	10,137
Other receiving-set accessories.....thousands	167	340	428	300	398	281	3,624	3,624	7,463	5,413	3,001	2,482
Telephone apparatus and parts:												
Telephone apparatus.....number	11,855	12,724	14,099	10,832	9,885	16,104	177	186	261	180	169	297
Bells, hand telephones, and alarms.....do							1,153	1,841	3,022	3,555	3,190	3,889
Other electrical apparatus:												
Starting, lighting, and ignition equipment (except spark plugs).....1,000 lbs.	1,426	1,493	1,645	1,138	1,645	2,016	916	1,317	1,437	1,245	1,162	1,179
Insulating material.....do							313	347	412	304	407	560
Rigid metal conduit.....do							445	625	1,083	900	670	720
Other metal conduit, outlet, and switch boxes.....do												666
Sockets, outlets, fuse blocks, and lighting switches.....thousands	5,711	6,453	9,652				882	775	1,021	1,217	1,486	2,030
Electric interior lighting fixtures and parts.....do							677	1,056	1,143	1,187	1,337	2,008
Electric exterior lighting fixtures and parts.....do							160	167	232	226	269	337
Other wiring supplies and line material.....do							668	737	1,019	943	1,080	1,130
Electric razors.....number			43,766	239,501	286,387	36,768	3,565	5,759	1,197	1,059	918	1,147
Other electrical apparatus, n. e. s.....do							84,703	168,483	240,471	269,908	289,896	459,718
Industrial machinery:							6,823	9,187	15,845	17,631	14,383	23,831
Power-generating, except electric and automotive:												
Steam engines, boilers, and accessories:												
Stationary, except turbines.....number	45	71	108	71	83	83	62	57	170	92	90	129
Mechanical-drive turbines.....do	32	25	54	88	46	118	138	91	301	101	54	248
Locomotives.....do	24	39	53	63	47	58	616	523	1,317	3,261	849	3,745
Frames, cradles, bolsters, or beds of iron or steel for locomotives and other railway rolling stock <sup>a</sup> .....do							738	977	1,661	1,592	1,303	1,411
Other engines and parts.....1,000 sq. ft. #	37	128	161	199	166	150	175	176	751	690	287	584
Steam boilers, water tube.....do	79	142	121	210	182	214	64	231	246	486	231	162
Condensers, heaters, accessories.....do							47	409	353	663	429	162
Steam spreaders, injectors, gauges, safety valves, steam traps, boiler-drums, cleaners, etc.							285	342	233	531	866	883
							887	1,178	1,783	1,277	1,326	1,500

<sup>a</sup> Heating surface.

<sup>#</sup> Included under "Other industrial machinery and parts, n. e. s." prior to 1937.



No. 618.—EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE, BY COMMODITY GROUPS AND ARTICLES: 1931 TO 1940—Continued

GROUP AND ARTICLE	QUANTITY										VALUE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS									
	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940		
<b>GROUP 7.—MACHINERY AND VEHICLES—Continued</b>																				
Industrial machinery—Continued.																				
Power-generating, except electric and automotive—Continued.																				
Internal-combustion engines:																				
Gasoline.....number.....	28	30	74	27	30	21	95	100	188	90	93	56								
Diesel and Diesel-elec...do.....		48	23	43	35	56		133	169	357	402	881								
Stationary and portable engines:																				
Diesel.....do.....	173	422	852	523	641	1,092	450	1,112	2,283	2,125	2,452	3,163								
Other: Over 10 horsepower.....do.....	6,289	13,730	20,806	16,285	16,018	15,285	389	1,167	1,167	882	2,452	3,163								
Other: Over 10 horsepower (carburetors).....do.....	1,678	2,193	3,241	3,243	2,420	2,377	881	1,002	1,619	1,832	1,451	3,742								
Engine accessories and parts (carburetors).....do.....							1,439	1,941	2,755	2,839	2,956	4,844								
Water wheels, water turbines, and parts							1,498	1,125	300	190	143	409								
Construction and conveying machinery							6,506	11,708	22,900	23,917	24,303	31,367								
Excavators, incl. power shovels.....number.....	97	175	390	386	380	387	1,500	2,108	4,594	4,063	5,323	6,373								
Excavator parts and accessories.....do.....							492	1,005	2,094	2,014	2,526	3,201								
Dredging machinery and parts.....number.....	202	583	830	812	1,046	837	602	1,005	2,537	2,160	1,129	2,100								
Concrete mixers.....do.....	85	111	190	124	120	246	88	336	663	557	573	677								
Road graders:								357	450	396	384	645								
Self-propelled graders.....do.....																				
Pull or push type graders.....do.....	204	541	1,306	1,520	1,801	456	255	940	2,404	3,063	3,805	4,737								
Other graders.....do.....																				
Road scrapers, self-loading.....do.....																				
Bulldozers, angle dozers, trail builders, brush cutters, and similar equipment.....number.....																				
Other road machinery and parts.....number.....																				
Other construction equipment and parts.....number.....	19	45	86	71	65	910	273	600	788	843	985	1,021								
Cranes with swinging booms.....do.....	40	63	121	164	131	310	300	300	386	681	885	1,153								
Hoists.....do.....	1,632	2,561	3,654	2,736	4,230	4,314	209	250	570	381	1,014	1,176								
Derrick, except mining.....do.....	13	52	98	107	22	80	23	70	1,163	706	629	1,296								
Elevators, freight and passenger.....do.....	277	194	340	271	320	643	475	476	640	607	49	251								
Conveyors, bucket, chain, or belt.....do.....	255	632	540	363	352	413	131	234	329	325	245	1,208								
Other conveying equipment and parts.....do.....							1,326	2,004	3,106	3,091	2,486	3,320								
Mining, well, and pumping machinery							20,449	34,872	59,989	63,563	61,174	50,013								
Coal cutters.....number.....	49	56	72	66	48	37	171	198	320	253	176	186								
Rock crushers.....do.....	4,986	6,667	9,865	7,044	7,683	5,841	911	1,398	1,912	1,449	1,763	1,232								
Rolling mills.....do.....	519	680	892	742	702	674	438	625	4,207	510	760	4,734								
Ore and rock crushing and sorting.....do.....							1,720	2,725	4,207	4,336	3,477	4,734								
Concentrating and smelting.....do.....							478	617	886	1,291	1,047	1,591								
Other mining and quarrying.....do.....							3,450	4,863	8,578	7,257	7,453	6,645								

FOREIGN COMMERCE

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	4,163	8,762	18,513	23,222	19,819	17,492
<b>Well and refining machinery:</b>						
Petroleum and gas well-drilling apparatus	5,732	10,066	16,671	17,220	16,863	7,323
Other petroleum-well and refining machinery	106	425	318	389	386	619
Other well-drilling apparatus	714	1,093	1,676	2,011	2,872	2,379
<b>Pumping equipment:</b>						
Centrifugal pumps	9,917	1,010	7,962	520	520	429
Deep-well turbine pumps	1,010	860	794	447	449	378
Reciprocating steam pumps	3,372	3,372	3,472	3,115	3,115	1,461
Rotary pumps	6,989	8,080	8,080	1,476	1,407	1,164
Other reciprocating power pumps	19,960	171	19,960	164	164	1,461
Hand and windmill pumps	35	1,715	36,277	232	232	98
Self-contained household water systems	1,067	1,743	1,613	108	135	4,413
Other pumps and parts of pumps	20,548	41,897	59,880	3,084	3,179	246,635
<b>Power-driven metalworking machinery:</b>						
Engine lathes	1,008	2,825	8,649	97,289	112,572	6,553
Turret lathes	1,493	1,847	3,839	5,986	7,486	16,025
Other lathes	749	1,343	1,420	2,172	3,369	17,844
Vertical boring mills and chucking machines	604	1,801	2,360	3,628	5,248	14,138
Thread-cutting and automatic screw machines	709	2,236	3,765	4,409	5,605	10,112
Knee and column type milling machines	548	1,168	3,599	4,629	6,689	20,036
Other milling machines	1,227	2,470	3,639	9,955	12,563	15,191
Gear-cutting machines	1,150	2,125	2,608	3,106	3,988	23,831
Vertical drilling machines	808	801	902	998	1,372	7,681
Radial drilling machines	151	228	595	872	1,977	4,060
Other drilling machines	946	1,821	1,616	1,828	1,775	3,026
Planers	378	488	1,050	2,794	4,020	6,196
Shapers	868	488	1,050	2,794	4,020	3,064
Grinding machines:						
Surface	428	1,081	1,745	2,769	2,545	5,600
External cylindrical	740	1,039	1,669	4,087	3,620	7,136
Internal	739	1,239	2,431	4,000	4,389	8,294
Tool grinding, cutter grinding, and universal	606	1,540	2,002	3,968	3,887	7,927
Other metal-grinding machines	651	1,068	1,624	3,424	5,413	12,460
Sheet and plate metal-working machines and parts	2,443	3,885	4,292	8,095	5,352	10,403
Forging machinery and parts	1,531	1,828	1,946	3,977	4,750	9,089
Rolling-mill machinery and parts	1,131	4,188	6,250	10,066	10,011	15,875
Foundry and molding equipment	901	2,139	1,507	1,949	1,223	2,302
Other power-driven metal working machinery and parts	3,011	5,001	7,456	8,627	11,471	23,321
<b>Other metalworking machinery:</b>						
Pneumatic portable tools	2,413	4,221	4,428	4,384	4,902	9,150
Other portable and hand- or foot-operated metal-working machines and parts	546	927	1,356	1,621	1,343	2,154
Chucks for machine tools	494	885	1,307	1,295	1,392	2,012
	101	210	262	301	361	660

No. 618.—EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE, BY COMMODITY GROUPS AND ARTICLES: 1931 TO 1940—Continued

GROUP AND ARTICLE	QUANTITY										VALUE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS									
	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940		
<b>GROUP 7.—MACHINERY AND VEHICLES—Continued</b>																				
Industrial machinery—Continued.																				
Other metalworking machinery—Continued.																				
Machine-operated pipe and thread cutters, stocks, dies, taps, and other machine-operated cutting tools.....number		56,324	69,718	43,169	61,221	133,982							790	1,603	807	627	804	1,687		
Other metalworking tools and parts.....number													482	596	692	640	1,031	2,707		
Textile, sewing, and shoe machinery													12,794	20,564	22,903	15,342	19,047	22,717		
Textile machinery													6,322	10,534	10,960	7,540	9,088	12,672		
Power-driven hosiery knitting machines, power-driven hosiery knitting machines, power-driven circular knitting machines.....number	23	40	19	34	70	96						127	283	149	193	583	416			
Other circular knitting machines.....number	1,155	857	891	972	1,244	483						509	476	521	451	588	283			
Other knitting machines and parts.....do.	1,076	1,035	645	289	553	326						460	401	307	400	294	178			
Winders and parts.....number												503	712	982	753	116	601			
Carding and other preparing, spinning, and twisting machinery and parts:	1,867											708	1,205	1,837	970	1,120	1,305			
Cotton <sup>51</sup> .....number												500	935	2,177	1,550	1,433	2,503			
Wool <sup>52</sup> .....number												130	168	46	46	46	371			
Other, including silk throwing machinery and parts <sup>53</sup> .....number												509	1,173	253	211	194	760			
Looms and parts:																				
Cotton.....number	1,032	1,861	1,670	882	967	1,780						339	659	793	357	303	717			
Other.....do.		1,975	441	453	825	1,485						402	402	323	274	511	547			
Parts of looms.....number													601	444	453	487	699			
Beaming, warping, and slashing machinery and parts.....number													182	167	165	366	276			
Dyeing and finishing machines and parts.....number													103	84	84	52	56	111		
Other textile machinery.....number													116	239	119	168	349			
Sewing machines:													3,159	2,397	1,786	1,811	3,166			
For domestic use.....number	72,103	106,958	143,965	88,782	102,282	103,482						2,477	3,441	4,496	2,423	2,600	2,976			
For factory or industrial use.....do.	45,573	60,786	62,806	32,970	50,522	33,915						1,511	3,441	4,496	2,423	2,600	2,976			
Sewing-machine parts.....number													4,043	4,237	4,877	4,237	3,583			
Shoe machinery and parts.....number													1,152	1,955	1,955	2,228	2,666			
Other industrial machinery, and other tobacco machinery and parts.....number													1,878	889	810	810	821			
Dairy equipment for commercial use.....number													25,169	38,544	54,820	47,761	53,515	67,104		
Bakery machinery and parts.....number													694	469	717	637	488	389		
Flour-mill and gristmill machinery and parts.....number													302	414	503	950	1,092	1,229		
Rice-mill machinery and parts.....number													174	137	207	660	967	608		
													76	44	76	86	81	93		

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Sugar-mill machinery:	751	1,440	2,803	1,500	1,812	1,301	77	176	301	196	208	183
Cane mills.....number.....							1,274	1,345	3,115	1,588	2,159	2,320
Other sugar-mill machinery and parts.....							1,068	1,109	1,507	785	998	1,887
Paper and pulp-mill machinery and parts.....									1,424	998		
Paper-converting machinery and parts.....												
Woodworking machinery.....												
Sawmill machinery and parts.....							272	315	609	482	327	643
Planers, matchers, jointers, and molders.....number.....	70	216	310	313	328	423	55	59	151	202	128	101
Other woodworking machinery and parts.....							48	105	112	32	168	429
Blowers and ventilating machinery and parts.....							856	925	1,374	1,162	1,262	1,845
Cannery machinery.....							633	697	835	698		877
Bottling, bottle-washing, and bottle-labeling machinery and parts.....											419	448
Brewers' machinery and parts.....							533	990	1,488	1,920	2,119	2,068
Ice-making equipment and parts.....							157	620	603	421	317	679
Refrigerating equipment.....							461	815	1,173	905	769	551
Not over 1-ton capacity.....							143	235	228	333	606	445
Over 1, not over 10 tons capacity.....							320	439	712	637	708	447
Over 10 tons refrigerating capacity.....							215	215	388	350	263	403
Air-conditioning equipment, including portable.....							14	887	1,673	1,685	2,135	1,976
Oil-mill machinery and parts.....							354	588	1,010	682	884	648
Cotton gins, cotton presses, and parts.....							620	1,837	1,490	1,023	922	538
Ball bearings and parts, except balls.....								1,802	1,166	1,128	1,152	3,749
Roller bearings and parts, except rollers.....								1,423	1,770	1,435	1,793	4,544
Balls and rollers for bearings.....							1,829	24	103	85	116	587
Air compressors.....												
Capacity not over 25 cubic feet.....number.....	3,746	4,371	5,751	4,120	5,017	4,066	304	311	392	313	343	342
Capacity over 25 cubic feet.....do.....	995	1,203	1,971	1,508	1,769	1,881	1,288	1,441	2,849	3,074	2,452	2,706
Portable air compressors.....do.....	441	500	557	727	846	846	583	872	1,001	1,037	1,081	1,118
Meat and other grinding and slicing power-driven machines.....number.....	5,144	7,910	9,048	9,141	9,781	5,829	417	583	880	869	950	511
Paint-spraying equipment and parts.....							284	432	557	527	580	528
Laundry machinery.....												
Power-driven laundry machines for commercial laundries.....number.....	378	528	664	449	654	229	260	186	205	129	154	107
Other laundry and dry-cleaning equipment and parts.....							697	781	1,292	1,240	1,218	976
Industrial indicating, recording, or controlling instruments and apparatus, n. e. s. <sup>14</sup> .....							108	183	228	152	258	786
Gas meters and parts.....do.....							366	324	605	473	495	713
Water meters and parts.....do.....												
Iron or steel body valves and parts for steam, water, oil, and gas..... <sup>15</sup>							1,109	1,871	3,113	2,780	3,967	4,659
Other industrial machinery and parts, n. e. s. <sup>16</sup> .....							10,309	13,504	20,312	17,973	19,933	25,361

<sup>14</sup> 1935 only.

<sup>15</sup> Cotton spinning and twisting machines prior to 1936.

<sup>16</sup> Meters exclusive of parts for 1931.

<sup>17</sup> Wool carding and weaving machines prior to 1936.

<sup>18</sup> Silk machinery prior to 1936.

<sup>19</sup> Included under "Other industrial machinery and parts, n. e. s." prior to 1940.

<sup>20</sup> Meters exclusive of parts for 1931.

<sup>21</sup> Valves exclusive of parts for 1931.

No. 618.—EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE, BY COMMODITY GROUPS AND ARTICLES: 1931 TO 1940—Continued

GROUP AND ARTICLE	VALUE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS											
	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
<b>GROUP 7.—MACHINERY AND VEHICLES—Continued</b>												
Office appliances.....							31,068	29,824	37,698	29,118	29,186	21,045
Accounting and calculating machines: number.....							2,328	3,168	4,546	3,574	3,081	2,026
Billing and bookkeeping machines: number.....							1,131	1,131	1,749	1,475	1,420	2,000
do.....							3,655	2,036	2,887	2,007	1,563	1,190
Listings-adding-bookkeeping-billing..... do.....							1,463	2,438	3,387	2,347	2,563	1,583
do.....							1,400	2,043	2,432	1,754	1,003	1,576
Listings-adding machines..... do.....							951	2,043	2,432	1,754	1,003	1,576
Calculating machines..... do.....							1,306	1,504	2,075	2,139	1,982	1,342
Card punching, sorting, and tabulating machines: number.....							384	1,407	2,572	2,368	1,418	1,224
do.....							384	1,407	2,572	2,368	1,418	1,224
Other, including used and rebuilt..... do.....							908	1,732	2,439	1,821	1,820	1,558
Parts for accounting and calculating machines.....							473	544	789	687	687	625
Duplicating machines, parts and supplies for:.....												
Cash registers:.....												
New.....							2,245	2,205	2,279	2,234	2,200	1,350
Used and rebuilt..... do.....							2,288	2,205	2,279	2,477	2,200	1,146
Parts of cash registers..... do.....							416	957	1,012	803	769	437
Typewriters.....							8,956	11,856	13,549	9,538	10,175	6,914
Standard typewriters, new..... do.....							5,241	7,603	8,350	6,048	6,647	4,472
Portable typewriters, new..... do.....							2,643	2,885	3,528	2,375	2,852	1,842
Used and rebuilt typewriters..... do.....							1,072	1,273	1,671	1,115	1,176	1,100
Typewriter parts.....							1,762	1,091	1,312	1,081	1,356	1,327
Staplers and staples (for office use): 1,000 lbs. and under.....							139	139	174	200	462	483
Addressing machines and parts, equipment, accessories and supplies.....								1,741	2,315	2,063	433	296
Other office appliances and parts.....												1,147
Printing machinery.....												5,388
Typesetting machines..... number.....							1,134	1,741	2,315	2,063	433	296
Printing presses..... do.....							7,146	11,852	13,100	9,918	9,383	5,388
Bookbinding machinery and accessories..... do.....							2,001	2,640	3,415	2,249	2,222	1,000
Other printing and typesetting machinery and accessories.....							339	4,229	4,704	3,300	3,283	1,000
Agricultural machinery and implements.....												2,577
Bee-keeping equipment.....							26,750	43,895	75,331	75,432	68,507	76,879
Cream separators..... number.....							49	59	60	45	42	38
Other dairy equipment and parts for farm use.....							297	93	79	73	42	38
Incubators and brooders..... number.....							556	972	720	409	431	430
Other poultry equipment, n. e. s.....							127	187	173	104	137	153
Sprayers and dusters:.....							94	73	70	47	64	81
For trees and crops:.....												164
Hand sprayers..... number.....							157	156	153	149	164	160
Power sprayers..... do.....							329	384	329	302	302	213
Small sprayers for garden and household use..... do.....							131	152	201	224	280	199

FOREIGN COMMERCE

Implement of cultivation:	1,679	2,853	2,653	2,137	2,363
Horse and power plows.....do	595	1,239	929	826	783
Harrows.....do	588	808	740	564	551
Cultivators, horse and power.....do	412	615	586	354	289
Planters, horse and power.....do	393	1,007	1,226	467	508
Drills and seeders, horse, power and hand.....do	1,925	2,752	2,103	1,831	2,416
Other cultivating implements and parts.....do	445	649	526	356	423
Harvesting machinery:					
Mowers, except lawn.....number	207	383	360	234	234
Lawn mowers, hand and power.....do	226	287	309	93	96
Hayrakes and tedders.....do	470	714	1,070	634	517
Grain harvesters and binders.....do	1,890	1,964	4,777	4,482	4,573
Combines (reapers, threshers).....do	1,305	1,964	2,161	2,235	2,474
Other harvesting implements and parts.....do	552	537	705	705	670
Seed separators:					
Threshers.....number	57	79	75	69	63
Corn shellers.....do	406	499	533	514	440
Other separators and parts.....number	253	304	387	291	400
Feed cutters, grinders, and crushers.....number	25,750	52,559	51,421	47,989	56,132
Tractors and parts:					
Tractor (carburetor type).....number	3,703	7,298	6,331	4,460	2,712
Under 35 drawbar horsepower.....do	476	501	402	1,130	1,130
35 to 59 drawbar horsepower.....do	173	299	388	246	247
60 and over drawbar horsepower.....do	3,826				
Tractor (fuel injection type).....number	943	1,113	2,077	2,498	4,899
Under 35 drawbar horsepower.....do	3,167	6,800	4,171	4,108	5,625
35 to 59 drawbar horsepower.....do	2,685	4,674	4,935	6,116	7,928
60 and over drawbar horsepower.....do	11,870	23,519	23,324	20,006	21,188
Wheel tractors.....do	396	1,275	1,053	1,142	
14 belt horsepower and under.....do	6,473	14,380	14,219	13,807	
15 to 32 belt horsepower.....do	4,740	7,893	8,032	8,357	
33 and over belt horsepower.....do					160
Garden.....do					3,300
1 plow.....do					7,127
2 plow.....do					3,160
3 plow.....do					3,731
4 plow and over.....do					11,669
Engines for tractors.....number	214	462	233	957	3,731
Parts and accessories for tractors.....number	5,518	8,162	9,238	9,873	11,669
Windmills.....number	685	940	735	715	441
Towers and parts of windmills.....number	301	423	311	328	231
Ray presses, hand and power.....number	184	229	236	231	171
Other agricultural machinery, implements, and parts, n. e. s.....number	128	229	236	231	171
	1,528	2,539	2,047	1,779	1,799

a "Staples for paper fasteners and paper-stapling machines" 1936, 1937, and 1938.  
 b Includes wheel tractors, less wheels of any horsepower prior to 1938.  
 c Comparable figures are not available owing to changes in classification.

No. 618.—EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE, BY COMMODITY GROUPS AND ARTICLES: 1931 TO 1940—Continued

GROUP AND ARTICLE	VALUE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS											
	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
Automobiles and other vehicles.												
Automobiles, parts and accessories.												
Motor trucks, busses, and chassis (new) number.	61,450	105,800	165,713	115,597	114,665	109,713	167,292	279,514	409,930	362,493	395,946	641,313
Under 1 ton.	4,393	15,710	20,691	17,152	17,020	11,042	146,503	240,213	346,887	270,427	253,722	254,322
1 and not over 1½ tons.	49,068	71,305	109,457	79,908	80,853	70,800	2,244	5,988	8,342	7,145	69,505	88,202
Over 1½ tons.	9,308	19,349	24,520	11,583	12,106	11,206	19,714	32,890	54,425	42,375	7,081	5,505
Over 2½ tons.	1,111	2,723	9,234	5,737	4,080	9,424	5,576	10,550	19,578	9,416	42,907	38,217
Bus chassis.	111	2,723	1,911	1,401	680	284	2,512	4,315	16,601	11,536	8,161	13,739
Second-hand trucks and busses.	256	179,493	229,496	161,519	137,269	88,500	185	1,023	1,226	1,183	8,161	30,356
Not over \$830.	100,265	179,493	229,496	161,519	137,269	88,500	114	1,188	203	65	117	145
Over \$830, not over \$1,200.	91,264	165,501	205,709	147,305	122,444	76,570	55,308	103,024	134,813	100,143	84,658	57,254
Over \$1,200, not over \$2,000.	6,487	11,758	17,742	17,353	13,009	10,300	44,532	36,789	111,872	78,341	68,359	44,753
Over \$2,000.	1,719	1,817	2,993	2,856	2,957	1,300	6,211	11,238	16,780	16,735	12,399	9,989
Second-hand passenger cars.	1,795	1,881	2,933	2,856	2,957	1,300	2,518	2,723	3,649	3,500	2,968	1,992
Parts, except battery boxes, tires, inner tubes, and engines.	1,184	1,615	1,990	1,514	1,477	2,359	2,047	2,275	2,514	1,567	931	519
Automobile parts for assembly.							478	651	868	723	676	884
Automobile parts for replacement.												
Automotive pistons.							32,016	41,365	53,394	46,439	43,463	55,166
Automotive valves.							27,520	30,471	45,111	40,605	44,607	43,016
Automotive differential and transmission gears.							16,460	16,450	11,450	319	289	257
Automotive horns, hand and electric number.							16,458	105	599	599	611	599
Other accessories, n. e. s.							16,93	105	119	84	420	1,082
Automotive gears, n. e. s.							16,520	523	485	300	496	530
Spark plugs.							16,412	456	620	519	720	805
Automobile and truck springs.							1,446	1,434	1,740	1,195	1,533	689
Automobile axle shafts.							1,434	493	740	595	587	587
Other parts, for replacement.							20,087	26,529	38,238	36,746	39,731	38,304
Automobile accessories.							2,705	4,031	5,292	4,184	4,593	5,379
Automobile horns, hand and electric number.							2,436	3,675	4,862	3,844	4,207	5,306
Other accessories, n. e. s.							2,436	3,675	4,862	3,844	4,207	5,306
Automobile engines:												
For motor trucks and busses.	4,673	21,890	32,912	24,871	28,361	17,596	597	2,149	3,290	2,753	2,498	2,116
For passenger cars.	22,043	48,194	82,807	33,773	26,075	15,965	1,534	3,312	5,591	6,180	2,400	1,549
Other engines.	2,743	2,743	789	664	943	1,003	537	198	159	187	273	312
Automobile service appliances, n. e. s.							2,515	4,607	6,497	5,701	5,273	4,588
Automobile tire-service equipment.							2,515	4,607	6,497	5,701	5,273	4,588
Pumps for gasoline and oil.							1,307	1,307	1,524	1,081	1,168	565
Other service appliances.	17,424	17,361	22,406	16,490	16,138	11,032	1,590	2,951	4,565	4,334	4,113	2,865

FOREIGN COMMERCE

	9	13	1,611	1,340	1,522	1,242	67	51	1,063	897	1,043	614
Automotive fire engines <sup>a</sup> .....	number.....	1,264	1,611	1,340	1,522	1,242	307	1,063	1,063	897	1,043	614
Trailers.....	do.....	524	1,264	1,340	1,522	1,242	307	1,063	1,063	897	1,043	614
Aircraft, parts and accessories.....	number.....	503	595	861	1,212	3,424	10,789	23,143	39,404	68,228	117,806	311,971
Landplanes (powered).....	do.....	24	33	14	8	26	5,271	10,076	17,691	37,370	66,238	191,279
Seaplanes and amphibians.....	do.....	1	3	1	1	9	5,271	1,526	3,356	6,077	10,789	1,644
Gliders and lighter-than-air craft.....	do.....	933	1,045	1,309	1,880	4,986	2,284	5,182	5,946	7,900	14,120	49,874
Engines for aircraft.....	do.....	1,429	1,045	1,309	1,880	4,986	2,284	5,182	5,946	7,900	14,120	49,874
Parachutes and parts.....	do.....					72	293	293	293	401	775	1,089
Landplanes, minus engines.....	number.....						3,254	6,060	12,105	21,949	26,607	27,467
Aircraft engine parts and accessories.....	do.....											
Aircraft instruments and parts.....	do.....											
Propellers and parts.....	do.....											
Aircraft parts and accessories, n. e. s.....	do.....											
Other.....	do.....											
Motorcycles.....	number.....	2,322	3,840	3,057	6,720	11,795	25	62	91	78	180	237
Parts and accessories, except tires.....	do.....	3,952	3,291	3,374	3,064	10,891	781	1,015	891	952	892	4,128
For bicycles.....	do.....											
Merchant vessels.....	number.....	205	459	405	21	289	385	84	136	100	147	232
Motorboats with engines installed.....	do.....											
Internal-combustion marine engines.....	do.....	3,721	10,249	11,201	9,964	4,335	301	426	628	679	620	841
Detachable motors (outboard).....	do.....	177	199	314	261	712	447	455	739	973	672	2,852
Diesel and semi-Diesel.....	do.....	986	2,481	2,114	2,766	1,965	553	607	558	837	983	3,617
Other.....	do.....											
Railway cars.....	number.....	23	44	27	6	71	133	100	25	1,232	189	416
Passenger service.....	do.....	33	16	80	6	63	270	113	210	33	8	1,319
Electric railway or tram.....	do.....											
Steam railway.....	do.....											
Railway motor cars.....	number.....	389	568	479	541	870	301	124	277	131	205	219
For track inspection and maintenance work.....	do.....											
Other.....	do.....											
Passenger cars.....	number.....	600	411	341	260	901	877	90	184	148	136	118
Freight cars.....	do.....	233	544	1,011	768	2,738	46	626	2,752	2,152	863	5,295
Not over 10-tons capacity.....	do.....											
Over 10-tons capacity.....	do.....											
Mine cars not over 10-tons capacity.....	do.....											
Other.....	do.....											
Air-brake equipment and parts.....	number.....	629	2,065	949	2,755	1,284	1,075	210	2,965	2,591	1,816	2,440
Parts, except axles and wheels.....	do.....											
Railway signals, attachments, and parts.....	do.....											
Railway car-heating equipment and parts.....	do.....											
Wagons and drays.....	number.....	19,207	57,182	61,363	67,089	38,591	66	118	236	95	128	109
Wheeledbarrows.....	do.....	3,790	6,234	5,123	6,161	7,522	85	186	207	222	233	161
Pushbearts and hand trucks.....	do.....											
Wheels, except automobile and car.....	do.....											
Other vehicles and parts.....	do.....											

<sup>a</sup> Less than 500.  
<sup>b</sup> Average per years 1932-35.  
<sup>c</sup> For assembly on new vehicles with American trade names beginning 1936.  
<sup>d</sup> For assembly on new vehicles with either American or foreign trade names or assembly on new vehicles with foreign names.  
<sup>e</sup> For replacement on vehicles with either American or foreign trade names or assembly on new vehicles with foreign names.  
<sup>f</sup> Distributed among the different classes of motor trucks, according to weight, beginning 1937.







No. 618. EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE, BY COMMODITY GROUPS AND ARTICLES: 1931 TO 1940—Continued

GROUP AND ARTICLE	QUANTITY										VALUE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS			
	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940		
<b>GROUP 8.—CHEMICALS, ETC.—Continued</b>														
Chemical specialties—Continued.														
Pyroxylin products, known as celluloid, pyralin, viscoloid, fiberloid, etc.														
Pyroxylin scrap and film scrap.....1,000 lbs.	4,471	1,488	3,473	1,088	1,447	1,125	2,507	108	290	119	143	157		
Pyroxylin plastic film support (celluloid film base).....1,000 lbs.	671	3,171	3,689	3,418	3,022	4,751	485	2,797	3,265	2,855	3,275	4,356		
Pyroxylin sheets, rods, or tubes, molding powder and other unfinished forms.....1,000 lbs.		616	613	342	259	434		428	438	277	218	307		
Cellulose acetate, sheets, rods, tubes, molding powder and other unfinished forms.....1,000 lbs.		651	887	317	1,088	1,747		482	711	201	585	1,158		
Nitro and aceto cellulose.....do.					1,046	1,059				473	1,548	1,377		
Solutions, colloidion, etc.....do.														
Not in solution.....do.	2,650	1,175	1,129	900	840	655	585	246	259	222	224	146		
Can cements.....do.		2,816	3,179	3,255	4,333	6,373		533	571	566	851	1,399		
Other cementing preparations for repairing, sealing, and adhesive use.....1,000 lbs.	3,474	559	661	440	674	729	515	121	174	99	160	205		
Specialty cleaning and washing compounds.....1,000 lbs.	1,837	3,215	4,744	3,587	3,995	3,365		387	548	422	447	361		
Polishes:														
Metal and stove polishes.....do.	785	2,810	2,944	3,582	4,480	4,098	187	345	318	406	433	454		
Shoe polishes and shoe cleaners.....do.	1,251	980	905	713	679	560	113	137	128	105	107	95		
Leather dressings and stains.....do.	2,314	1,601	2,016	1,519	2,057	1,729	318	355	416	392	446	390		
Floor wax, wood and furniture polishes.....do.	868	1,961	2,116	1,713	2,054	1,733	354	316	351	296	372	329		
Automobile polishes.....do.	852	913	1,062	1,079	1,259	1,064	160	163	195	198	207	186		
Tannin specialty compounds.....do.		1,116	1,183	1,477	1,374	610	195	228	236	294	261	129		
Animal charcoal or bonechar, decolorizing, decolorizing, and gas-absorbing carbons.....1,000 lbs.		1,786	3,785	3,224	4,296	6,080		135	254	240	342	515		
Rubber compounding agents, n. e. s.....do.			2,613	3,457	3,073	4,043			128	138	178	354		
Other chemical specialty compounds, n. e. s.....do.			619	506	1,152	1,584	3,897	6536	9,088	151	324	640		
Industrial chemicals:														
Acids and anhydrides:														
Acetic acid.....1,000 lbs.		1,470	150	161	1,794	6,035	16,684	21,785	27,360	25,130	38,505	43,670		
Acetic anhydride.....do.		65	76	322	540	280		76	17	18	141	498		
Other organic acids and anhydrides exclusive of coal-tar.....1,000 lbs.	1,262	1,968	1,669	1,236	3,197	11,310	154	330	280	211	565	2,437		
Inorganic:														
Boric (boracic).....do.	6,009	9,257	15,844	11,191	19,573	19,586	256	408	735	514	867	942		
Hydrochloric (muriatic).....do.	4,819	6,034	7,629	6,266	7,379	7,313	77	98	123	130	181	181		
Other inorganic acids and anhydrides.....do.	9,202	13,073	16,828	11,515	18,464	27,723	364	432	554	604	676	1,725		

FOREIGN COMMERCE

Methanol	772	668	876	196	1,220	2,153	341	283	316	80	473	574
Butanol (butyl alcohol)	2,550	3,124	3,346	4,746	7,619	4,286	244	293	288	360	386	386
Glycerin	3,231	1,146	1,375	3,746	7,399	12,464	337	338	293	427	959	1,612
Other alcohols	3,635	8,723	12,233	16,518	21,295	27,150	977	1,441	1,441	1,537	2,068	2,938
Acetone	2,493	5,636	9,514	11,212	23,115	26,150	295	456	119	635	1,562	1,947
Formaldehyde (formalin)	3,356	1,844	2,865	1,705	3,926	5,710	129	89	281	177	281	281
Carbon bisulphide		4,998	5,882	3,436	5,503	7,077	164	226		184		316
Cellulose acetate flake, waste and scrap (not plasticized) <sup>14</sup>		2,890	3,941	4,144	6,828	9,997		271	399	403	562	922
Butyl acetate	14,529	15,246	6,990	8,485	13,746	33,746	1,953	2,250	1,055	1,431	1,905	2,196
Synthetic collecting reagents for concentration of ores, metals, or minerals	56,584	57,576	63,615	55,471	69,467	87,231	571	578	2,155	2,579	3,131	4,856
Aluminum sulphate	2,967	2,968	4,311	3,882	3,554	3,559	104	250	426	257	745	995
Other aluminum compounds	47,704	55,662	43,463	48,226	38,765	32,101	115	148	157	124	260	272
Calcium carbide	3,633	4,665	4,189	5,233	7,158	28,360	404	487	484	397	318	195
Potassium compounds (not fertilizer)	473,077	514,988	702,219	519,941	705,563	587,876	8,674	9,367	12,011	10,428	14,778	16,629
Sodium compounds, n. e. s.	7,188	6,593	6,321	4,839	10,855	22,590	412	397	402	312	761	2,572
Bichromate and chromate	802	750	1,136	1,136	2,339	12,816	115	117	73	449	295	1,320
Cyanide	192,939	204,042	308,104	155,088	182,278	124,626	2,957	3,120	4,116	2,642	3,250	2,537
Borate (borax)	37,975	13,292	15,694	12,089	16,089	17,017	382	1,092	1,703	1,270	2,080	1,886
Sulphate (water glass)	53,367	90,047	111,371	102,083	160,113	177,047	302	1,075	1,307	1,327	2,080	1,882
Carbonate (soda ash, sal soda)	13,263	16,729	19,271	20,003	31,115	32,000	292	3,775	3,634	4,102	5,595	4,503
Bicarbonate (acid soda or baking soda)	126,855	156,710	202,975	207,632	261,008	208,553	2,895	3,123	3,624	4,102	5,595	4,503
Sulphide (caustic soda)	7,377	6,922	5,869	7,438	8,000	5,051	197	138	290	315	289	389
Oxide	21,365	20,022	31,625	16,192	32,991	50,639	641	820	1,091	1,040	1,794	2,982
Other sodium compounds, n. e. s.	584	345	218	172	294	131	73	97	70	40	36	48
Tin compounds												
Gases, compressed, liquefied, and solidified:												
Acetylene, acetylenes	1,383	1,740	2,195	2,710	4,814	10,400	177	255	251	294	587	869
Other gaseous refrigerants	10,336	1,046	1,810	1,889	3,026	3,689	240	267	424	447	677	603
Chlorine	13,886	7,532	8,353	9,486	12,001	10,011	210	244	347	256	257	253
Other gases, n. e. s. <sup>15</sup>							458	292	349	287	330	507
Other industrial chemicals							3,075	2,818	2,920	2,600	3,361	6,182
Pigments, paints, and varnishes							13,587	47,789	31,555	18,655	22,762	22,629
Mineral earth pigments:												
Oxide for paints	15,908	29,259	13,478	11,396	10,910	10,306	229	334	376	303	299	347
Other mineral earth pigments (whiting, barites, etc.)	13,989	26,624	25,170	31,776	41,048	56,332	161	285	285	287	516	715
Chemical pigments:												
Zinc	3,764	2,680	5,906	2,325	6,970	6,477	280	190	378	186	533	472
Lithopone	5,197	5,078	6,342	3,468	9,601	28,597	228	230	232	154	303	1,112
Lampblack <sup>17</sup>	1,654	1,479	1,703	1,134	1,958	1,596	99	100	124	83	82	130
Carbon black or gas black	122,376	134,718	184,253	167,908	203,828	177,013	5,456	7,251	8,700	7,580	8,889	7,824

<sup>14</sup> Included under "Other industrial chemicals" prior to 1936.  
<sup>15</sup> Included under "Pyroxylin products", p. 622, prior to 1930.  
<sup>17</sup> Liquefied petroleum gases included prior to 1936; under "Petroleum and products," thereafter; see Group 5, p. 594.  
<sup>18</sup> Includes bone black prior to 1939.

No. 618.—EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE, BY COMMODITY GROUPS AND ARTICLES: 1931 TO 1940—Continued

GROUP AND ARTICLE	QUANTITY										VALUE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS									
	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940		
<b>GROUP 8.—CHEMICALS, ETC.—Continued</b>																				
Chemical pigments—Continued.																				
Red lead and litharge 7/8	4,371	4,392	4,772	5,001	6,803	5,843	244	280	379	319	440	353	2,111	266	207	191	273	211		
Titanium dioxide and titanium pigments—do.	4,654	3,723	2,473	2,822	4,047	2,720	267	266	240	324	698	668	2,499	1,287	1,240	1,016	1,469	2,499		
Other chemical pigments—do.	6,167	7,823	7,921	5,416	9,947	12,626	382	266	331	264	384	378								
Bituminous paints, liquid and plastic.																				
Paste and semipaste paint colors in oil, putty, and paste wood filler.	2,130	2,229	2,744	2,509	3,268	3,511	308	399	407	583	553	553								
Ready mixed paints, stains, and enamels—1,000 gals.	1,566	2,153	2,693	2,566	2,907	2,189	2,909	3,847	4,735	4,240	4,707	3,927								
Kalsamine or cold-water paints, dry—1,000 lbs.	5,366	7,834	8,653	7,584	9,229	6,499	211	400	459	412	491	556								
Nitrocellulose (pyroxylin) lacquers:																				
Pigmented—1,000 gals.	348	563	763	600	601	492	875	1,302	1,686	1,417	1,365	987								
Clear—do.	84	117	201	203	207	218	172	293	447	431	411	411								
Thinners for nitrocellulose lacquers—do.	395	500	922	698	706	608	362	625	719	522	554	565								
Varnishes (oil or spirit, and liquid dryers)—do.	354	448	486	386	447	487	455	592	654	554	637	630								
Fertilizers and fertilizer materials—tons of 2,240 lbs.	1,181,705	1,647,923	1,520,960	1,588,084	1,390,240	1,278,243	11,454	17,794	16,854	16,456	16,991	20,194								
Nitrogenous fertilizer materials:																				
Ammonium sulphate—do.	39,991	105,782	73,916	30,715	46,664	150,852	1,149	2,682	2,014	763	1,466	5,808								
Other nitrogenous chemical materials—do.	127,743	124,840	123,008	138,621	106,749	100,018	3,184	2,967	2,919	3,973	3,012	3,660								
Nitrogenous organic waste materials—do.	10,983	14,337	18,105	19,153	12,542	6,735	224	276	470	429	270	174								
Phosphate materials:																				
Phosphate rock:																				
Light-grad hard rock—do.	88,269	163,946	120,478	181,920	132,933	84,592	561	1,157	796	1,160	841	531								
Land pebble and other—do.	800,983	1,045,005	932,324	958,921	816,023	665,903	3,719	5,620	5,023	5,478	4,302	3,314								
Superphosphate—do.	50,993	68,368	78,949	90,237	96,224	141,289	688	688	841	841	1,010	1,655								
Other phosphate materials—do.	3,745	3,489	55,665	32,581	29,080	11,924	153	165	467	209	192	201								
Potassic fertilizer materials—do.	29,741	91,992	91,992	75,122	122,068	83,089	1,030	3,050	3,279	2,600	4,447	3,141								
Nitrogenous phosphatic (concentrated chemical fertilizers)—do.	20,597	25,524	22,762	16,025	22,676	25,569	769	1,029	1,001	746	1,124	1,430								
Prepared fertilizer mixtures—do.	3,657	4,640	3,751	4,788	6,201	7,272	130	149	145	154	238	279								
Explosives, fuses, etc.																				
Explosives:																				
Smokeless powder—1,000 lbs.	177	116	153	88	379	18,360	118	77	101	70	247	9,391								
Dynamite—do.	6,675	12,253	14,451	15,614	22,204	22,615	368	1,568	1,982	2,186	2,837	3,025								
Other explosives—do.	1,042	1,341	3,517	2,796	3,051	32,262	222	165	719	415	564	5,684								
Fuses and blasting caps:																				
Safety fuses—1,000 lin. ft.	74,265	58,678	70,470	74,487	94,004	223,001	384	386	484	436	590	1,030								
Blasting caps—1,000 caps.	13,760	26,166	29,866	28,304	35,204	60,686	294	422	577	560	740	1,139								

	8,596	10,271	8,964	9,198	8,075	7,305	8,075	9,198	8,964	10,271	8,596
<b>Soap and toilet preparations.</b>											
Soap designated	114	197	187	258	148	188	148	258	187	197	114
Toilet and fancy	1,211	1,675	1,385	1,332	1,211	843	1,211	1,332	1,385	1,675	1,211
Loosely	647	654	471	871	604	971	604	871	471	654	647
Powdered or flaked	143	214	135	107	107	91	107	107	135	214	143
Shaving creams	142	151	163	152	156	152	156	152	163	151	142
Shaving cakes, powders, and sticks	65	85	73	95	98	110	98	95	73	85	65
Sponging bricks, pastes, powders, soaps, and household washing powders	288	343	206	337	320	334	320	337	206	343	288
Other	123	123	106	82	86	106	86	82	106	123	123
Dental creams	1,007	1,994	1,842	1,683	1,360	1,370	1,360	1,683	1,842	1,994	1,007
Other dentifrices	186	136	181	147	147	144	147	147	181	136	186
Toilet powders:											
Facem powders in packages	503	710	620	600	500	477	500	600	620	710	503
Face and compact powder	443	405	358	366	303	287	303	366	358	405	443
Creams, rouges, and other cosmetics:											
Toilet creams	149	201	189	267	263	277	263	267	189	201	149
Vanishing creams	112	159	146	190	105	154	105	190	146	159	112
Other creams, lotions, and balms	302	332	334	369	307	219	307	369	334	332	302
Toilets	188	190	168	189	154	113	154	189	168	190	188
Other cosmetics	686	650	558	585	545	298	545	585	558	650	686
Manuring preparations	166	181	168	174	141	298	141	174	168	181	166
Depilatories and deodorants	303	370	370	374	299	250	299	374	370	370	303
Hair preparations	67	72	81	72	87	131	87	72	81	72	67
Perfumery and toilet waters	515	665	587	592	488	358	488	592	587	665	515
Other toilet preparations	164	158	166	179	175	121	175	179	166	158	164
Other toilet preparations	443	461	349	301	271	211	271	301	349	461	443
<b>Total</b>	<b>180,451</b>	<b>106,042</b>	<b>106,414</b>	<b>110,088</b>	<b>93,825</b>	<b>89,363</b>	<b>93,825</b>	<b>110,088</b>	<b>106,414</b>	<b>106,042</b>	<b>180,451</b>
<b>Photographic and projection goods.</b>	<b>15,784</b>	<b>19,064</b>	<b>19,367</b>	<b>22,514</b>	<b>20,856</b>	<b>15,814</b>	<b>20,856</b>	<b>22,514</b>	<b>19,367</b>	<b>19,064</b>	<b>15,784</b>
Cameras	1,627	1,933	1,712	2,311	2,179	1,167	2,179	2,311	1,712	1,933	1,627
Motion-picture:											
Standard gauge, 35 mm.	57	65	108	166	120	161	120	166	108	65	57
Less than 35 mm.	229	454	667	1,062	845	50	845	1,062	667	454	229
Other than motion-picture:											
Aerial, studio, etc., for professional, scientific, or commercial uses	714	652	353	331	255	956	255	331	353	652	714
Box type	201	245	304	253	367	242	367	253	304	245	201
Other	426	518	500	500	563	176	563	500	500	518	426
Other	228	255	355	344	226	176	226	344	355	255	228
Parts of cameras, except lenses	382	357	383	449	383	303	383	449	383	357	382
Motion-picture projectors:											
Standard gauge	206	217	206	206	304	89	304	206	206	217	206
Standard gauge:											
Sound	287	295	755	863	804	89	804	863	755	295	287
Sound	142	217	283	283	2105	1,923	2105	283	283	217	142
Recording	142	217	283	283	2105	1,923	2105	283	283	217	142
Reproducing	684	936	1,340	1,745	1,340	1,923	1,340	1,745	1,340	936	684

<sup>12</sup> Less than 500.  
<sup>13</sup> Red lead, litharge, and orange mineral, for 1931.



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	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
Other scientific, laboratory, and professional instruments and apparatus.....								
Musical instruments.....								
Pianos.....	885	1,662	1,987	2,109	1,735	1,985	1,739	2,798
Pianos, number.....								
Pianos, do.....	292	566	155	100	26	18	141	266
Other organs.....								
Other organs, do.....			802	561	578	265	87	257
Phonographs, coin-operated.....								
Phonographs, other.....	15,093	4,501	8,910	12,245	3,395	3,395	182	145
Phonograph records.....								
Phonograph records, thousands.....								
Band instruments.....	1,694							
Band instruments, number.....								
String instruments.....	2,003							
String instruments, number.....								
Other musical instruments, parts and accessories.....	24,401	42,249	45,848	42,240	33,219	23,137	546	475
Miscellaneous office supplies.....								
Mechanical pencils.....		121	205	160	183	169	391	419
Mechanical pencils, 1,000 doz.....								
Pencil leads and pencil parts.....	240	262	288	282	359	688	418	192
Other pencils.....		163	229	278	242	314	128	170
Crayons.....								
Fountain and stylographic pens: <sup>a</sup>								
Of plastic materials.....	42	97	135	142	221	245	511	1,408
Of other materials.....			29	26	41	40		144
Parts.....	144	141	150	124	139	149	81	135
Other penholders and parts.....								
Metallic pen points, except gold: <sup>b</sup>								
Writing ink.....	5,459	6,572	6,784	6,712	7,958	7,293	140	222
Other ink.....	236						802	222
Paste and mucilage.....	912	841	728	647	837	872	125	312
Carbon paper.....	674	765	816	572	707	741	104	79
Typewriter ribbons.....	150,699	149,569	145,523	126,161	157,643	142,454	782	95
Other office supplies.....								
Toys, athletic, and sporting goods.....								
Toys.....								
Dolls and parts, except rubber.....								
Children's wheel goods and parts.....								
Mechanical toys and parts.....								
Toys, except mechanical: <sup>c</sup>								
Of metal.....								
Of wood.....								
Other toys and parts, except rubber.....								
Newsreels included under negative and positive films prior to 1936.....								
Except medicinal.....								
Parcel-post exports are excluded July 1, 1933, to Dec. 31, 1935. In 1935 exports exclusive of parcel post are included in "other office supplies." <sup>d</sup>								
Average for years 1931-34.....								

<sup>a</sup> Refillable pencils and pencil leads prior to 1936.  
<sup>b</sup> Except medicinal.  
<sup>c</sup> Parcel-post exports are excluded July 1, 1933, to Dec. 31, 1935. In 1935 exports exclusive of parcel post are included in "other office supplies."  
<sup>d</sup> Includes gold in 1936.



No. 618.—EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE, BY COMMODITY GROUPS AND ARTICLES: 1931 TO 1940—Continued

GROUP AND ARTICLE	QUANTITY						VALUE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS					
	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
<b>GROUP 9.—MISCELLANEOUS—Continued</b>												
Tows, athletic, and sporting goods—Continued.												
Athletic and sporting goods:												
Fishing rods..... thousands		135	161	121	111	76	305	119	170	173	148	109
Fishing reels..... do		164	243	196	207	183		104	173	205	183	147
Other fishing tackle and parts								247	344	418	386	300
Golf tennis foot, basket, and base balls							101	125	130	175	202	212
Other athletic and sporting goods, except shoes, clothing, and firearms							528	563	907	1,106	991	694
Billiard tables and accessories							95	129	169	134	141	158
Amusement-park and playground devices							201	249	288	213	181	147
Firearms and ammunition:							2,757	4,686	5,676	8,006	5,024	84,156
Firearms and ordnance:												
Revolvers and pistols..... number	13,322	23,995	45,225	58,869	16,857	102,264	249	462	864	1,242	324	1,752
Rifles..... do	25,629	123,996	57,056	57,709	47,185	948,342	218	1,269	593	547	373	7,152
Shotguns..... do	11,976	24,833	45,298	37,096	43,238	32,804	109	223	384	363	359	312
Machines and heavy ordnance guns and cartridges..... number	668	938	1,716	2,814	1,054	151,454	467	615	943	1,738	1,083	19,132
Ammunition:												
Shot shells..... thousands	14,133	26,133	19,534	13,965	14,215	13,697	312	413	446	319	324	314
Metallic cartridges..... do	122,095	164,281	187,422	154,245	132,017	554,393	856	938	1,607	1,202	740	14,134
Explosive shells and projectiles..... 1,000 lbs.	189	323	32	4,952	1,065	31,144	123	231	32	254	910	14,046
Other, including fireworks							423	426	807	371	913	7,284
Books, maps, pictures, and other printed matter:												
Books and pamphlets:												
Bound educational textbooks							14,142	19,830	22,884	23,000	22,241	20,896
Other bound books							4,205	4,895	6,236	6,257	5,723	5,092
Unbound books in sheets							1,410	1,384	2,284	2,006	1,806	1,916
Catalogs and pamphlets							2,086	2,110	2,919	3,214	2,905	2,467
Music in books and charts							476	597	782	713	300	124
Geographic maps and sheets							30	86	105	114	73	886
Playing cards..... 1,000 packs							178	227	207	210	201	81
Lithographically printed matter except maps							273	278	310	283	311	179
Calendars, printed or unprinted							1,659	1,786	2,044	1,834	1,786	1,575
Other printed matter, including photographs and blue prints											284	261
Clocks and watches:												
Clocks, electric..... number	16,42,866	114,159	196,538	188,866	93,533	36,636	7,840	12,658	13,871	14,302	13,895	13,307
Clocks, except electric:												
One-day alarm clocks..... thousands	162	388	497	527	579	1,045	1,050	2,335	3,134	2,506	2,704	8,482
Mantel, novelty, and wall clocks..... do	15	35	47	40	39	48	110	300	437	284	231	249
Other clocks and parts							191	401	525	530	602	903
							166	239	254	228	291	421

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Watches.....do.....	177	492	594	438	393	427	134	573	783	505	590	719
Without jewels.....do.....	175	469	556	422	378	398	98	323	366	299	301	328
With jewels.....do.....	3	23	38	16	25	29	36	250	417	205	289	390
Parts of watches.....do.....							125	451	532	453	472	632
Time-recording devices and parts.....do.....							290	304	536	434	457	439
Art works—Painting and statuary.....do.....							1,101	1,124	1,287	1,022	1,287	484
Jewelry.....do.....							647	2,225	2,737	2,601	3,091	3,221
Jewelry and other articles to be worn on or carried about the person:												
Of solid gold or platinum.....do.....							19	54	76	80	57	98
Of other metals.....do.....												
Men's jewelry.....do.....												
Women's jewelry.....do.....												
Other articles.....do.....							628	1,757	588	410	426	396
Of other materials.....do.....												
Jewelry findings, parts, and materials.....do.....												
Miscellaneous, n. e. s.....do.....							19,294	20,982	25,446	23,600	24,841	40,221
Bottle and container closures (all kinds, except cork, glass, and rubber stoppers).....do.....	2,346	4,005	4,890	5,902	6,745	6,965	609	955	1,265	1,340	1,626	1,744
Composition roofing.....do.....	422	609	812	601	693	687	390	565	725	508	610	616
Asphalt roofing.....do.....	40	41	27	83	55	71	100	142	166	225	235	414
Asbestos roofing.....do.....	23	33	41	47	50	49	34	40	49	47	52	49
Other roofing.....do.....												
Buttons, including parts, backs, blanks, or molds.....do.....	809	1,400	1,716	1,459	2,680	3,041	213	453	566	470	650	847
Lamps and illuminating devices except electric.....do.....												
Lamps, including parts, accessories, and sockets.....do.....	131	92	122	85	109	175	105	70	90	64	74	107
Lanterns, including parts.....do.....	1,104	785	801	589	1,319	1,304	373	286	351	259	511	602
Gasolene, kerosene lamps, lanterns, and parts.....do.....							91	141	150	78	112	118
Other lamps except electric.....do.....							147	235	347	224	252	254
Other lamps except electric.....do.....							220	222	237	248	224	387
Other lighting devices, except glass.....do.....	173	247	368	203	239	234	46	32	39	43	44	136
Motors.....do.....												
Fire-fighting equipment, except automotive fire engines.....do.....	306						239	439	533	605	732	1,233
Manufactures of synthetic gums and resins:												
Molded products.....do.....							260	271	124	160	209	200
Other synthetic resin products.....do.....		498	134	271	325	348	241	620	82	107	146	275
Manufactures of cellulose compounds, n. e. s. <sup>16</sup> .....do.....												
Brushes:												
Tooth brushes.....do.....	180,919	252,783	274,715	294,949	362,019	415,744	333	478	518	515	568	594
Toilet brushes.....do.....	20,304	46,684	53,428	44,387	45,164	52,777	77	113	101	203	154	234
Paint brushes, except industrial.....do.....	28,761	42,468	64,698	48,978	61,066	72,475	75	119	178	166	158	224
Other brushes.....do.....	201,506	278,543	374,286	415,292	415,356	554,319	120	179	256	217	238	271
Combs (except wholly of metal or rubber).....do.....		400	1,264	2,188	7,208	8,202		19	58	82	175	175
Pipes and smokers' articles.....do.....								173	236	297	340	479

<sup>16</sup> Average for years 1932-35.

<sup>17</sup> Includes powder, flake, and liquid prior to 1936; also includes laminated and cast sheets, plates, etc.; prior to 1937; these are included under chemical specialties for later years.

<sup>18</sup> Includes scrap, film base, sheets, rods, and tubes, prior to 1936; these are included under chemical specialties for later years.

No. 618.—EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE, BY COMMODITY GROUPS AND ARTICLES: 1931 TO 1940—Continued

GROUP AND ARTICLE	QUANTITY										VALUE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS									
	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940		
GROUP 9.—MISCELLANEOUS—Continued																				
Miscellaneous, n. e. s.—Continued.																				
Plates and cuts, electrotype, stereotype, halftone, lithographic, or engraved.....	317	263	300	253	208	194						347	386	423	437	400	382			
Umbrellas and parasols.....	16	36	64	102	87	111						28	51	64	111	95	115			
Candles.....	373	332	414	395	604	664						72	60	75	66	108	101			
Notions.....												852	1,248	1,442	1,660	2,180	2,685			
Refrigerators, household and commercial (except electric):																				
number.....	4,378	13,062	13,092	12,027	7,096	6,653						186	732	1,002	892	756	643			
Ice, not mechanical.....					5,052	8,031						183	309	343	206	208	165			
Soda-fountain equipment.....																				
Fishing tackle and equipment suitable only for commercial fishing <sup>57</sup> .....																				
Shoe findings (except leather and rubber).....																				
Trunks.....	7,195	12,373	16,427	13,888	11,567	9,874						531	512	553	485	553	169			
Coin-operated commodity-vending machines												94	121	154	126	100	74			
number.....	6,335	8,899	17,951	5,684	2,305	3,924						279	369	895	215	66	167			
Other coin-operated machines except musical																				
number.....	22,554	29,860	36,822	32,013	16,387	8,339						688	931	1,617	1,240	668	515			
Household and personal effects.....												9,538	7,234	7,790	7,283	7,124	5,608			
All other articles.....												2,791	3,373	4,377	4,411	4,825	19,269			

<sup>57</sup> Reported under "Fishing tackle and parts," p. 628, prior to 1940. Source: See general note, p. 536.

No. 619.—IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY COMMODITY GROUPS AND ARTICLES: 1931 TO 1940

Note.—See general note, p. 536. Figures represent "general imports" for 1931 and 1932, inclusive, and "imports for consumption" beginning 1933. Figures for 1931-35 are annual averages. For a number of items data are not shown separately for all years from 1931 to 1935, and for this reason many averages for 2, 3, and 4 years are shown in the table. However, averages shown for group totals always cover 5 years. In some cases the detail does not add to the total because of the different periods covered by the averages. Blanks indicate no data or data not shown separately. Relatively small items, articles, ordinarily dutiable imported free for supplies of American vessels or for the United States Government, etc., are included in the proper commodity classification for 1933 to 1940. For 1931 and 1932, those articles were included in the proper group totals but not shown separately except in group 9.

GROUP AND ARTICLE	QUANTITY					VALUE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS						
	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
<b>Total imports of merchandise</b>							1,704,286	2,423,877	3,069,852	1,949,694	2,378,099	2,540,656
<b>GROUP 00.—ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS, EDIBLE</b>												
<b>Total</b>							54,794	89,087	114,494	82,035	95,494	72,746
<b>A. Animals, edible</b>												
Cattle.....	135	389	405	454	754	680	2,708	12,898	18,694	9,398	20,369	16,807
Sheep and goats.....	2,400	6,887	9,957	6,022	8,037	217	2,697	10,708	16,912	9,116	20,207	16,689
Poultry, live.....							14	194	58	229	156	211
Eggs.....	722	17,446	16,555	57	80	55	45	1,454	1,629	5	5	3
<b>B. Meat products</b>												
Beef, fresh.....	69,614	152,498	191,917	148,149	160,794	102,919	12,247	25,615	39,838	29,754	27,812	17,803
Veal, fresh.....	2,204	3,874	4,666	1,634	2,254	12,559	203	308	460	156	221	970
Pork, fresh.....	1,139	3,101	2,209	1,102	1,176	134	11	9	17	11	13	8
Mutton, fresh.....	1,411	12,944	20,877	4,287	2,274	3,263	189	1,791	3,458	671	423	469
Lamb, fresh.....	23	41	9	(1)	108	48	2	(1)	15	(2)	4	2
Other fresh meats.....	41	27	126	11	19	22	2	4	15	2	2	2
Poultry, dead.....	671	755	863	936	1,579	2,742	76	105	151	180	269	402
Poultry, prepared.....	1,466	860	703	525	195	383	283	159	129	96	40	77
Canned beef <sup>2</sup> .....	398	372	770	502	734	327	197	194	336	233	318	167
Beef and veal, pickled or cured.....	41,213	87,804	88,097	78,597	85,870	61,345	3,086	8,394	9,172	8,400	8,573	6,911
Pork, hams, shoulders, and bacon.....	1,053	2,181	1,753	1,569	2,165	1,414	172	149	149	119	154	109
Fork, pickled, salted, and other.....	2,558	26,088	47,422	44,248	36,324	1,758	632	7,041	12,990	11,719	9,570	478
Other meats, prepared or preserved <sup>1</sup> .....	562	2,810	6,532	3,748	2,369	1,678	303	734	1,681	982	682	225
Sausage casings.....	237	156	203	216	175	68	41	46	60	58	49	20
Sheep, tallow, and goat.....	6,148	5,607	8,312	6,023	6,238	7,704	5,978	5,086	9,584	6,625	6,201	7,077
Other casings.....	7,969	8,908	11,374	5,757	10,218	10,477	1,164	1,577	1,930	594	792	854
<b>C. Animal oils and fats, edible</b>							309	1,316	1,942	837	962	148

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500. <sup>2</sup> Canned meats n. s. p. f. included with "Canned beef" through 1933; in "Other meats, prepared or preserved," beginning 1934.

No. 619.—IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY COMMODITY GROUPS AND ARTICLES: 1931 TO 1940—Continued

["General imports" 1931 and 1932; "Imports for consumption" thereafter]

GROUP AND ARTICLE	QUANTITY						VALUE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS					
	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
<b>D. Dairy products.</b>												
Cream.....	45	44	137	5	1	1	13,187	16,103	15,788	12,067	13,257	7,888
Milk.....	162	67	20	6	22	19	70	66	5	8	2	1
Milk, condensed and evaporated.....	853	2,245	1,554	739	223	4	27	15	13	1	4	4
Dried and malted milk.....	923	24,584	2,924	81	2,465	277	47	1,191	201	69	13	17
Butter.....	5,545	9,874	11,111	1,624	1,107	32	928	2,016	2,509	21	126	300
Cheese.....	52,715	59,849	60,650	54,432	59,071	32,623	11,985	12,717	12,809	425	209	7,516
Emmenthaler or Swiss.....	10,237	8,029	13,147	13,317	14,141	5,794	2,606	3,208	3,140	3,140	3,540	1,624
All other.....	42,478	51,820	47,503	41,114	44,930	26,828	9,379	10,479	9,600	8,402	9,304	5,888
<b>E. Fish.</b>												
Fish, fresh or frozen—	288,008	371,208	384,068	302,694	346,240	302,518	24,442	30,956	33,911	28,349	32,404	29,074
Salmon.....	5,132	10,806	6,616	5,632	6,548	7,099	468	820	592	605	657	814
Fresh-water fish and eels.....	43,002	50,342	56,408	49,774	50,790	55,205	3,252	4,459	4,938	4,478	4,209	5,100
Cod, haddock, hake, pollock, and cusk.....	1,326	3,440	1,661	1,522	1,462	60	60	151	77	61	57	121
Hallibut.....	3,024	5,074	4,958	5,922	5,499	4,639	282	453	497	631	586	521
Mackerel.....	656	451	1,881	1,149	1,210	1,002	31	21	99	68	66	48
Swordfish and sturgeon.....	4,946	7,135	7,464	5,380	4,039	3,279	600	855	884	709	643	537
Other fresh fish, n. e. s.....	2,727	5,072	8,075	6,257	5,245	6,153	135	166	378	233	240	312
Smelts.....	6,626	8,612	6,296	7,075	6,858	7,314	738	848	595	672	668	673
Tuna fish.....	6,242	5,455	14,411	13,694	14,595	7,190	354	305	867	803	749	412
Sea herring.....	26,380	49,887	26,787	13,800	32,590	22,545	198	388	237	198	338	254
Fish, fileted, skinned, boned, etc.....	3,068	9,255	10,870	9,455	15,649	15,786	833	894	1,073	915	1,489	1,704
Fish, dried, unsalted.....	3,600	3,362	3,499	2,809	3,003	1,410	376	372	424	357	386	219
Fish, in oil, etc.—												
Sardines.....	31,678	35,787	28,727	21,854	31,637	12,895	3,276	4,610	3,843	3,220	4,663	2,079
Anchovies.....	1,930	2,434	2,170	2,061	2,449	2,990	568	884	865	897	878	976
Tuna fish.....	8,257	5,843	11,053	7,192	10,136	7,678	1,235	1,099	2,034	1,252	1,669	1,266
Antipasto and other.....	15,969	19,631	24,174	14,653	15,465	6,423	1,140	1,553	1,879	1,366	1,481	729
In air-tight containers (not in oil, etc.).....												
Pickled or salted—												
Salmon.....	589	265	124	225	438	364	72	29	12	33	81	160
Cod, haddock, hake, pollock, and cusk.....	41,883	57,987	51,725	48,203	53,918	54,551	1,861	1,938	2,367	2,021	2,257	2,566
Herring.....	33,731	37,672	35,258	34,204	27,399	27,792	1,760	1,816	1,477	1,494	1,273	338
Mackerel.....	4,626	4,369	6,435	5,453	5,878	3,187	205	256	408	304	258	162
Other.....	1,393	1,135	1,264	1,069	1,264	1,111	72	87	85	101	84	54
Smoked or kippered.....	3,953	6,231	5,824	5,445	5,270	4,599	299	473	442	398	430	452
Other prepared, or preserved fish, including pastes and sauces, n. e. s.....	474	484	319	321	269	198	62	61	56	46	45	33

	457	471	487	308	202	108	341	354	359	227	181	189
Caviar and other fish roe.....do.....												
Shellfish—												
Crab meat, sauce, and paste.....do.....	9,086	9,019	11,167	7,814	13,807	11,861	3,048	2,928	3,676	2,741	4,582	3,597
Clams and oysters, in air-tight containers												
1,000 lbs.....do.....	1,450	1,153	988	687	810	596	207	249	191	147	184	128
Do.....do.....	10,496	11,122	14,712	14,254	15,038	17,272	1,968	2,487	3,332	2,780	2,533	2,760
Lobsters, not canned.....do.....	1,289	865	834	727	946	1,653	551	471	418	326	300	45
Lobsters, canned.....do.....	1,392	679	702	643	798	987	23	41	43	33	45	56
Crabs and turtles.....do.....	13,598	14,955	19,017	14,024	13,303	12,904	867	1,133	1,329	1,080	1,113	1,076
Shrimp and other shellfish.....do.....												
F. Other edible animal products.....												
Eggs (poultry)—												
Whole, in the shell.....do.....	287	346	520	322	329	227	48	54	96	44	87	42
Do.....do.....	314	533	601	205	62	41	96	162	183	69	23	14
Whole, dried.....do.....	19		26	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2		3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> ) 411
Whole, frozen, prepared, etc.....do.....	2,613	4,902	5,426	338	683	2,463	364	768	976	71	146	( <sup>1</sup> ) 80
Yolks, dried.....do.....	628	1,483	1,483	487	25	( <sup>1</sup> ) 332	56	168	168	58	164	
Yolks, frozen, prepared, etc.....do.....	1,321	2,358	2,844	718	500		( <sup>1</sup> ) 593	958	1,048	282		
Egg albumen, dried.....do.....	( <sup>1</sup> )			( <sup>1</sup> )								
Egg albumen, frozen, prepared, etc.....do.....	346	303	1,033	513	1,213	563	( <sup>1</sup> ) 98	137	380	( <sup>1</sup> ) 213	469	227
Meat extract.....do.....	1,555	2,837	5,969	3,576	2,737	1,189	592	1,139	2,153	1,424	948	292
Gelatin, edible.....do.....												
GROUP G.—ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS,												
INEDIBLE												
Total.....	260,809	310,480	312,038	181,993	323,451	362,398	124,928	190,797	222,392	115,684	149,750	170,836
A. Hides and skins, raw (except furs).....1,000 lbs. <sup>1</sup>												
Cattle hides.....do.....	97,625	141,817	124,633	59,693	134,107	182,285	39,795	54,768	71,058	29,863	47,056	50,188
Dry or dry salted (over 12 lbs.).....do.....	2,685	4,126	3,976	1,330	7,496	13,337	777	13,956	15,748	5,180	12,135	16,937
Do.....do.....	1,859	2,365	2,431	1,230	2,823	3,812	277	524	606	168	868	1,483
Wet salted (over 25 lbs.).....do.....	94,940	137,491	120,658	58,313	126,611	178,848	7,429	13,432	15,142	5,022	11,266	15,454
India water buffalo (for rawhide).....do.....	39	73	101	38	73	92	147	273	386	133	233	400
Do.....do.....	826	1,673	1,822	665	1,259	1,869	177	180	642	40	127	212
Buffalo hides, n. e. s.....do.....	23	62	172	11	77	133	55					
Do.....do.....	438	1,453	3,992	348	1,115	2,444						
Kip and calf skins.....do.....	31,103	31,208	18,608	24,446	26,696	17,680	4,348	4,226	4,834	4,043	4,615	2,508
Kip skins—												
Dry and dry salted (6 to 12	52	62	115	30	225	369	59	111	186	35	232	411
Do.....do.....	464	611	1,044	308	2,312	3,393						
Do.....do.....	671	421	276	331	512	368	990	1,071	786	662	832	814
Wet salted (12 to 25 lbs.).....do.....	8,572	6,941	4,104	4,983	5,784	7,007						
Calfskins—												
Dry and dry salted (less than	1,054	1,090	523	339	954	632	605	801	420	273	687	882
Do.....do.....	2,683	2,977	1,545	804	2,635	2,014	2,694	2,243	2,942	3,073	2,814	902
Do.....do.....	2,443	1,460	1,771	2,556	2,370	921						
Wet salted (less than 12 lbs.).....do.....	19,384	10,579	11,913	18,351	15,804	5,266	2,694	2,243	2,942	3,073	2,814	902

<sup>1</sup> Omitting reptile and hides and skins, n.e.s. (reported in pieces), beginning in 1936.

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500.



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	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	
Other bovine leather.....1,000 lbs.	366	1,076	2,070	1,083	1,321	1,825	91	259	612	275	287	409
Sheep and lamb.....1,000 sq. ft.	1,059	1,550	2,354	2,061	2,616	1,123	221	559	606	486	480	205
Goat and kid.....do.	3,738	1,190	2,254	2,304	2,988	988	999	344	487	365	490	183
Reptilian and shark skin leather.....1,000 pieces.	530	1,14	22	47	18	129	286	6	6	52	14	28
Glove leather, seal leather, skivers, chamois skins, etc.												
Rough tanned leather.....1,000 lbs.	351	373	452	327	444	720	542	1,078	1,335	843	1,264	1,145
Leather (not bovine) for manufacture of footwear.								261	366	239	284	284
Grained, embossed, etc., or fancy leather								21	42	10	15	1
All other leather.....1,000 sq. ft.	1,295	1,306	1,161	941	1,081	983	518	495	458	317	249	223
<b>C. Leather manufactures</b>												
Books and shoes (all leather).....1,000 prs.	2,170	2,097	3,749	3,412	2,081	667	11,958	3,320	11,754	8,252	6,539	3,346
Men's and boys'.....do.	1,173	231	248	209	224	151	2,540	663	2,805	2,326	2,278	1,026
Women's and misses'.....do.	1,886	1,784	3,428	3,147	1,824	509	2,274	1,455	2,955	2,827	466	1,391
Children's.....do.	111	82	73	56	33	7	115	68	67	51	32	12
Slippers and moccasins.....do.	104	63	63	46	30	90	74	30	36	27	30	49
Footwear with fabric uppers'.....do.	2,927	3,133	3,199	2,835	2,951	2,076	436	425	528	553	480	249
Gloves.....do.	7,139	5,212	6,288	3,567	3,203	1,353	6,305	4,416	5,559	3,088	2,714	1,224
Women's and children's.....do.	7,119	5,190	6,269	3,549	3,182	1,359	6,276	4,378	5,554	3,060	2,682	1,188
Men's.....do.	19	22	20	18	22	23	29	38	35	28	32	36
Bags, baskets, belts, boxes, cases, etc.								983	977	695	635	456
All other leather manufactures								590	800	522	452	342
<b>D. Furs and manufactures</b>												
Furs, undressed												
Badger.....1,000 pieces.	148	109	137	38	15	42	38,566	74,723	78,542	42,055	49,799	73,662
Beaver.....do.	59	51	52	51	81	115	464	239	354	70	42	70
Caracul.....do.	60	8	3		6	7	646	648	835	612	1,218	1,936
Coney and rabbit.....do.							94	39	8		8	40
Ermine.....do.	622	747	697	72,938	109,966	\$24,641	7,829	20,921	19,700	6,903	8,332	11,665
Fitch.....do.	1,072	872	905	394	520	514	1,847	742	750	401	585	693
Fox, other than silver or black.....do.	905	1,074	905	590	920	1,331	4,913	6,345	5,459	3,105	3,313	4,800
Guanaquito.....do.	217	188	279	158	104	153	219	186	379	220	151	220
Hare.....do.												
Kolniski.....do.	719	917	799	505	2,469	7,541	999	1,330	1,371	789	1,494	1,463
Lamb, kid, sheep, and goat skin furs.....do.	7,059	11,573	9,472	4,794	6,232	11,721	9,874	25,117	28,998	16,829	15,342	32,202
Marmot.....do.	803	876	1,029	1,070	1,033	840	513	1,000	1,561	1,332	1,364	1,804
Marten.....do.	71	102	106	76	186	11	1,451	1,451	2,177	1,887	2,310	2,744
Mink.....do.	1,039	838	750	496	1,000	1,032	2,110	3,435	3,233	2,008	2,310	2,744
Mole.....do.	1,577	1,901	1,556	496	401	245	1,113	3,435	3,233	2,008	2,310	2,744
Muskat.....do.	820	465	27	514	608	1,077	657	671	336	409	623	2,070
Nutria.....do.	47	44	27	30	76	156	134	208	126	127	206	398

\* 1,000 pieces beginning 1936. <sup>6</sup> Welting included with "Belting leather" prior to 1933 and with "Upholstery, bag, case, etc.," thereafter. <sup>7</sup> Includes rubber-soled footwear with fabric uppers prior to 1933. <sup>8</sup> Average for years 1933-35.



No: 619.—IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY COMMODITY GROUPS AND ARTICLES: 1931 TO 1940—Continued  
 ["General imports," 1931 and 1932; "Imports for consumption," thereafter]

GROUP AND ARTICLE	QUANTITY										VALUE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS				
	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940			
<b>GROUP 0.—ANIMALS, ETC., INEDIBLE—Continued</b>															
<b>D. Furs and manufactures—Continued.</b>															
Furs, undressed—Continued.															
Beaver, 1,000 pieces	295	225	697	177	444	891	164	175	520	95	190	383			
Other	29	40	36	30	36	36	143	226	361	210	149	218			
Raccoon	130	240	109	94	27	103	555	1,265	1,163	294	64	243			
Sable	80	105	83	17	32	77	318	448	388	58	141	141			
Skunk	14	4	2	1	4	4	435	279	139	62	129	325			
Squirrel	121	131	147	238	158	180	93	137	195	227	221	246			
Weasel	6,002	5,073	4,514	3,752	4,938	4,280	1,993	1,830	1,670	1,352	1,697	2,015			
Wolf	1,818	2,168	2,029	1,186	2,055	2,275	1,433	1,834	2,853	1,970	1,750	1,949			
Jackal, leopard, lynx, ocelot, and wildcat	78	156	116	96	34	92	472	1,001	1,650	451	190	1,469			
Other furs, undressed			328	293	256	310	1,559	2,245	1,694	1,041	938	1,306			
Furs dressed on the skin, not advanced be-															
yond dyeing							2,473	2,374	2,155	1,146	2,995	2,396			
Coney and rabbit	767	178	90	86	100	26	235	109	56	35	24	7			
Dog, goat, and kid	1,439	735	612	176	96	214	1,371	754	753	261	213	213			
Lamb and sheep	1,119	171	28	55	53	103	386	602	151	340	280	488			
Silver or black fox, dressed or undressed															
Silver or black fox, dressed or undressed	3	16	28	16	133	77	88	734	1,088	463	2,468	1,402			
Other dressed furs							392	175	107	47	138	1,225			
<b>Manufactures of fur—</b>															
Cut fur for hatiers' use, including fur skins	22	6	1	15	40	10	18	3	1	8	53	11			
Carroled							1,448	3,474	4,416	1,982	2,294	3,610			
Plates, mats, etc., and other advanced fur															
materials															
Fur-felt hats—															
For men and boys	123	112	189	108	102	92	279	286	351	237	212	109			
For women and girls	328	676	630	400	76	12	319	703	698	581	100	17			
Other manufactures							639	67	115	87	66	66			
<b>E. Animal oils, fats, and greases, inedible.</b>															
Whale oil, 1,000 gals	6,165	3,746	7,303	2,943	2,705	2,968	6,541	9,541	7,815	5,524	4,498	4,182			
Cod oil	2,266	2,800	2,954	3,058	2,462	480	2,395	835	2,030	925	652	1,055			
Other fish oils	2,899	5,790	5,916	5,229	6,670	2,114	636	1,006	1,189	939	602	1,267			
Other fish oils	1,243	174	167	71	128	96	1,799	3,547	3,867	3,326	3,731	2,521			
Whale grease, 1,000 lbs	4,681	6,570	4,694	1,786	4,178	2,877	1,889	51	120	106	166	84			
Tallow	53,215	68,936	3,851	1,229	1,406	1,368	2,959	3,222	2,222	101	194	183			
Stearic acid	5,142	1,817	1,465	788	1,273	561	3,319	3,558	206	60	44	43			
Grease and oils, n. e. s.							51	130	69	107	51	4			

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	27, 643	25, 623	18, 901	33, 422	27, 441	14, 237	14, 237	33, 422	27, 441	14, 237	33, 422	27, 441	14, 237	18, 901	25, 623	27, 643
<b>F. Other animals and animal products, inedible.</b>																
Animals, <i>L. e. s.</i> —																
Horses for breeding..... number	312	312	403	691	439	274	360	786	439	274	1,225	786	738	496	1,545	1,527
Horses..... do	1,543	1,543	773	1,461	2,234	415	5,593	11,773	2,234	415	9,955	2,234	408	7,337	9,884	9,884
Cattle for breeding..... 1,000 head	941	941	889	1,235	1,026	14	5,640	4,825	1,026	14	3,293	1,026	773	2,554	2,904	2,904
Cattle..... thousands	153	153	337	389	157	122	9,316	5,802	157	122	11,975	157	87	1,753	1,753	1,753
Birds, <i>n. e. s.</i> ..... 1,000 lbs.	51	51	31	1,237	1,968	3,315	18,253	51,052	1,968	3,315	3,761	1,968	2,467	1,741	1,741	1,741
Silver foxes..... number	396	396	435	643	4	395	18,253	27,425	4	395	3,761	4	87	1,741	1,741	1,741
Other animals.....																
Bones, hoofs, and horns—																
Unmanufactured..... 1,000 lbs.							149,610	170,877			1,225		496	1,545	1,545	1,545
Manufactures.....											65		41	43	43	43
Bristles, sorted, bunched, or prepared..... 1,000 lbs.							5,640	3,209			9,955		5,431	7,337	9,884	9,884
Feathers, crude..... do							9,316	4,093			3,293		1,975	2,554	2,904	2,904
Feathers, dressed, colored, etc..... do							5,163	2,775			1,111		87	1,753	1,753	1,753
Glue stock, hide cuttings, etc..... 1,000 lbs.							27,780	27,425			3,761		2,467	1,741	1,741	1,741
Gelatin, inedible, and manufactures.....											38		22	18	18	18
Glue and glue size, and manufactures.....											384		143	188	188	188
Casein or lactarone..... 1,000 lbs.							24,523	417			384		28	366	366	366
Ivory tusks in natural state..... do							84	65			191		166	132	132	132
Shells, unmanufactured—											75		82	82	82	82
Mother-of-pearl..... do							8,152	8,025			2,011		1,274	1,480	1,480	1,480
All other..... do							6,394	11,749			2,221		1,274	48	54	54
Sponges and manufactures..... do							3,797	4,429			386		473	476	589	589
Beeswax, crude, and other animal wax..... do							4,816	2,095			1,409		632	942	1,002	1,002
Tannage <sup>1</sup> ..... tons of 2,240 lbs.							60,446	4,715			2,510		955	2,535	2,535	2,535
Fish scrap and fish meal..... do							30,233	49,377			2,510		955	2,098	2,098	2,098
Other inedible animal products..... do											399		320	543	543	543
<b>GROUP I.—VEGETABLE FOOD PRODUCTS AND BEVERAGES</b>																
<b>Total</b>							445,199		645,894		738,873		488,601	508,752	489,764	489,764
<b>A. Grains and preparations.</b>																
Corn..... 1,000 bus. of 56 lbs.							1,621	490			102,892		7,976	12,502	14,416	14,416
Oats..... 1,000 bus. of 32 lbs.							12,154	4,293			56,184		233	281	647	647
Rice—											35		5	1,506	4,466	4,466
Uncleaned..... 1,000 lbs.							1,294	3,796			373		153	126	52	52
Cleaned (except patna)..... do							5,648	7,664			641		249	218	164	164
Patna rice for use in canned foods..... do							5,538	4,615			142		127	145	239	239
Flour, meal, etc..... do							24,904	55,018			2,793		683	743	380	380
Wheat—																
For grinding in bond and export—																
To countries except Cuba..... 1,000 bus. of 60 lbs.							6,107	7,933			6,023		1,865	4,311	4,004	4,004
Cuba..... do							2,457	2,808			3,811		1,638	1,637	1,637	1,637
Unit for human consumption..... do							314	198			49		7	190	190	190
Other flour..... do							64	25			32		21	21	30	30
Biscuits, wafers, cakes, etc..... 1,000 lbs.							14,643	17,470			9,158		224	195	182	182
Macaroni, vermicelli, noodles, etc..... 1,000 lbs.							875	1,077			379		311	286	181	181
Macaoni, vermicelli, noodles, etc..... 1,000 lbs.							1,164	1,164			104		109	103	76	76

<sup>1</sup> Average for years 1932-35. <sup>2</sup> Bone ash, dust, and meal included beginning 1936; included under fertilizers in previous years. See note 44, p. 667. <sup>3</sup> Package for fertilizer is extracted beginning 1937. See note 43, p. 667. <sup>4</sup> Average for years 1932-35.



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Other vegetables, fresh, n. e. s.	184,427	310,465	471,610	248,356	413,912	347,115	803	906	721	702	664	830
Arrowroot, cassava, sago, and tapioca, 1,000 lbs.	13,133	36,434	33,470	11,803	27,807	7,272	3,310	6,228	9,067	4,335	6,260	6,971
Sago, do	168,364	269,504	432,858	230,879	382,758	333,926	1,147	5,428	8,104	3,880	5,505	6,309
Tapioca, crude and prepared, do	2,925	4,327	5,282	5,633	8,346	5,916	1,176	2,270	309	305	463	301
All other, do	604	447	320	450	1,159	1,338	46	52	31	39	122	9
Vegetables, canned—	1,485	462	1,000	890	880	431	398	185	278	206	155	102
Mushrooms, do	80,625	60,019	58,807	62,520	58,400	18,054	2,893	2,293	2,204	2,434	2,222	863
Tomatoes, do	80,335	200	227	218	213	210	19	17	14	13	11	13
Other, do	1,752	4,792	8,332	7,001	6,388	2,339	100	283	487	366	330	131
Vegetables, prepared or preserved—	11,287	10,897	14,892	10,739	13,777	12,947	439	401	429	429	505	599
Pickled vegetables, do	11,246	8,967	8,943	9,314	7,145	3,749	900	788	651	624	567	334
Sauces, d. s. p. l., do	1,211	1,050	1,280	1,092	999	723	176	69	46	96	19	10
Tomato paste, do	2,094	1,050	1,280	1,092	999	723	46	46	52	51	51	41
Pimentos, do	8,070	8,879	13,574	8,914	8,682	7,260	520	558	827	684	675	662
Peanutcake, miso, and similar products, do							886	1,337	1,876	1,479	1,478	1,275
Other, do												
Other edible substances							48,407	57,972	67,312	55,117	56,216	60,894
D. Fruits and nuts							35,811	41,333	47,428	41,016	48,723	48,983
Fruits and preparations							25,254	28,070	31,441	28,798	20,083	29,083
Plantains							308	142	195	142	65	(1)
Bananas							101	303	287	110	72	94
Grapefruit, 1,000 lbs.							1,480	1,476	1,752	2,078	1,856	1,794
Lemons, do							1,508	2,493	2,913	2,607	3,006	3,880
Limes, do							36	254	32	9	9	80
Olive in brine:							984	995	1,313	1,315	1,261	1,038
Not pitted or stuffed, do												
Pitted or stuffed, do												
Olives, dried and other												
Pineapples—												
Natural state												
Prepared or preserved—												
From foreign countries												
From Philippine Islands, do												
Apples, 1,000 bus. of 30 lbs.							226	568	954	581	1,326	1,683
Berries, natural or in brine, 1,000 lbs.							40	341	1,287	948	1,672	2,612
Cherries, natural, sulphured, or in brine, 1,000 lbs.							228	407	418	227	154	244
Cherries, dried, prepared, preserved, do							263	66	132	129	103	39
Grapes, do							10	6	11	4	6	1
Raspberries, 1,000 cu. ft.							474	495	499	512	522	491
Raisins and other dried grapes, 1,000 lbs.							118	45	63	36	29	15
Dates, do							377	340	296	226	175	87
Coconuts, do							1,729	1,957	2,035	1,562	1,578	1,874
Citron or citron peel, do							467	450	438	332	311	128
Ginger root, prepared or preserved, do							254	270	239	185	147	171
Jellies, jams, marmalades, and fruit butter, 1,000 lbs.							66	71	403	262	269	144
Other fruits, natural, prepared, or preserved							285	280	286	290	421	376
							1,066	1,360	2,110	1,234	1,545	2,253

12 Almost entirely from the Philippine Islands.

1 Average for years 1932-35.

1 Less than 500.



FOREIGN COMMERCE

1. Cocoa, coffee, and tea.....do.....	2, 487, 081	2, 414, 789	2, 825, 811	2, 779, 794	2, 884, 780	178, 797	185, 864	224, 880	176, 841	188, 866	181, 891
Cocoa beans.....do.....	483, 226	619, 051	451, 067	663, 770	728, 950	21, 807	33, 026	52, 331	20, 130	27, 013	32, 141
Cocoa prepared.....do.....	3, 498	2, 786	2, 854	3, 859	1, 502	90	125	196	210	185	56
Chocolate, prepared.....do.....	3, 377	2, 548	2, 845	3, 859	301	90	133, 062	180, 579	137, 854	138, 546	126, 771
Coffee.....do.....	1, 621, 744	1, 739, 101	1, 987, 144	2, 013, 779	2, 055, 063	141, 174	17, 885	21, 366	18, 313	21, 090	22, 680
Tea.....do.....	88, 137	82, 477	84, 817	97, 791	88, 963	15, 673	17, 885	21, 366	18, 313	21, 090	22, 680
G. Spices.....do.....	94, 405	141, 898	107, 005	138, 953	80, 615	9, 553	12, 827	11, 470	11, 089	14, 965	13, 064
Paprika, ground.....do.....	5, 489	7, 600	4, 516	6, 140	4, 728	680	883	867	613	1, 183	966
Celery seed.....do.....	6, 988	1, 273	1, 027	1, 358	1, 191	231	144	120	140	188	188
Cinnamon and chips of, unground.....do.....	815	850	701	1, 528	1, 471	74	109	92	86	182	106
Caraway seed.....do.....	5, 990	6, 570	6, 438	5, 251	3, 477	371	469	382	373	365	388
Cardamom seed.....do.....	196	226	224	226	275	104	139	239	174	137	166
Capsicum or red or cayenne and chili pepper, unground.....do.....	1, 380	1, 445	1, 531	1, 142	2, 222	103	93	124	118	118	246
Cassia and cassia vera.....do.....	9, 004	10, 076	8, 197	12, 744	12, 107	793	793	725	626	1, 167	1, 167
Cloves, unground.....do.....	4, 179	4, 633	4, 221	5, 036	5, 431	468	558	528	526	676	750
Ginger root, unground, not prepared.....do.....	3, 707	3, 599	680	5, 656	2, 890	208	352	64	30	28	122
Mustard.....do.....	11, 170	10, 139	9, 196	10, 332	5, 172	440	483	710	392	560	310
Seed, whole.....do.....	4, 781	7, 704	4, 766	9, 141	4, 971	597	688	698	409	654	564
Ground or prepared.....do.....	2, 830	2, 397	580	2, 730	2, 007	139	307	642	483	550	709
Nutmegs, unground.....do.....	4, 411	4, 175	4, 038	5, 379	6, 403	390	465	642	483	550	709
Mace, unground.....do.....	4, 712	4, 788	735	796	1, 216	214	311	374	288	272	363
Pepper, unground—											
Black.....do.....	30, 289	69, 345	52, 268	66, 264	15, 839	2, 444	2, 920	1, 450	2, 588	2, 633	330
White.....do.....	4, 781	4, 766	5, 842	9, 141	4, 971	659	555	441	427	631	350
Pimento (allspice), unground.....do.....	2, 830	2, 397	580	2, 730	2, 007	139	307	642	483	550	326
Ponka beans.....do.....	512	745	619	628	411	478	71	74	110	321	326
Vanilla beans.....do.....	1, 191	1, 165	1, 025	1, 018	1, 310	1, 104	2, 280	2, 751	2, 704	3, 502	4, 913
Other spices.....do.....	5, 643	7, 053	4, 727	7, 354	7, 191	256	352	400	284	356	441
H. Sugar and related products.....do.....	1, 120	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	122, 898	178, 072	185, 840	141, 751	185, 207	197, 809
Raw, natural.....do.....	1, 120	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	228	228	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Refined.....do.....	3, 006	3, 939	1, 227	4	4	40	44	58	21	(1)	(1)
Cane sugar.....do.....	5, 072	5, 935	5, 947	5, 806	5, 832	113, 070	157, 930	166, 248	130, 400	124, 649	113, 253
Product of Philippine Islands <sup>4</sup> .....do.....	3, 642	4, 896	1, 003	1, 002	1, 905	57, 581	59, 539	59, 198	50, 583	49, 617	43, 528
Other.....do.....	3, 929	4, 038	4, 044	3, 904	3, 923	55, 489	98, 392	107, 050	79, 812	75, 032	69, 725
Molasses, n. e. s.....do.....	11, 548	17, 625	10, 866	11, 564	12, 261	1, 293	2, 129	1, 789	1, 969	1, 783	1, 840
Molasses not for human consumption.....do.....	190, 606	235, 061	177, 848	190, 656	272, 430	6, 786	11, 468	15, 670	8, 206	6, 420	10, 961
Sugar candy and confectionery, n. e. s.....do.....	4, 398	5, 672	3, 978	3, 230	1, 019	659	1, 458	618	503	563	210
Maple sugar and maple sirup.....do.....	3, 626	6, 134	3, 984	12, 268	8, 747	542	1, 039	503	681	1, 707	1, 023
Honey, dextrose, lactose, and levulose.....do.....	114	245	198	273	481	12	14	24	21	25	22
I. Beverages.....do.....	13 501	646	666	770	773	20, 999	77, 612	75, 408	59, 916	69, 458	64, 023
Brandy.....do.....	13 107	70	62	72	86	13, 120	3, 887	4, 176	3, 236	3, 439	3, 109
Gin.....do.....	13 899	555	395	394	407	13 312	2, 226	2, 228	1, 190	1, 193	1, 161
Rum.....do.....	13 736	13, 375	40, 321	9, 846	9, 719	13 592	56, 028	53, 970	42, 786	41, 543	1, 479
Whisky.....do.....	335	506	339	341	287	1, 688	1, 615	1, 586	1, 421	1, 600	1, 286

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500.

<sup>2</sup> Average for years 1932-35.

<sup>3</sup> Average for years 1934 and 1935.

<sup>4</sup> Includes Virgin Islands prior to 1935.

No. 619.—IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY COMMODITY GROUPS AND ARTICLES: 1931 TO 1940—Continued

["General imports," 1931 and 1932; "Imports for consumption" thereafter"]

GROUP AND ARTICLE	QUANTITY						VALUE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS					
	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
<b>GROUP 1.—VEGETABLE FOOD PRODUCTS, ETC.—Con.</b>												
<b>I. Beverages—Continued.</b>												
Sparkling wines.....			577	483	560	460		3,444	3,239	2,323	2,526	2,088
Still wines.....	1,512	3,194	3,240	2,947	3,377	3,157	5,073	8,021	7,192	6,183	6,025	6,025
Ginger ale or ginger beer, nonalcoholic.....	10	7	7	12	14	10	12	11	8	14	14	12
Mineral water.....	621	363	409	301	373	131	366	285	324	247	1,859	89
Other beverages and fruit juices.....							987	1,981	2,400	1,970	1,859	1,080
<b>GROUP 2.—VEGETABLE PRODUCTS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FIBERS AND WOOD</b>												
<b>Total.....</b>												
Rubber and manufactures.....	1,014,569	1,090,693	1,339,039	917,468	1,114,139	1,824,722	76,022	168,026	252,859	134,541	182,437	323,680
Rubber, crude and milk of.....	12,098	13,805	15,922	20,456	14,873	16,690	74,573	158,732	247,521	129,542	178,084	317,711
Jelutong or pontianak.....	2,349	1,199	794	1,141	1,561	1,452	690	1,199	2,015	2,495	1,603	2,449
Bakata.....	1,886	3,229	1,942	582	3,912	5,274	219	526	389	151	205	301
Gutta-percha.....	13,960	2,753	6,098	5,618	5,001	8,139	81	287	746	629	403	1,005
Guayule.....	8,192	13,542	14,101	7,724	11,119	9,095	84	282	494	174	202	182
Siak and scrap, and reclaimed.....	\$ 2,235	1,003	911	922	863	1,365	\$ 423	249	217	163	162	257
Rubber-soled footwear, fabric uppers <sup>15</sup> .....	1,154	1,154	795	239	247		\$ 266	146	108	48	39	22
Rubber toys <sup>16</sup> .....	\$ 1,943	833	907	688	586		\$ 68	85	85	63	51	35
Druggists' sundries, n. e. s. <sup>17</sup> .....	946	531	556	537	682		\$ 76	50	58	46	45	45
Combs, hard rubber <sup>18</sup> .....	\$ 2,423	4,784	4,773	2,813	3,994	2,988	\$ 130	84	62	\$ 3	216	142
Golf balls.....	31,056	88,428	69,287	20,466	23,986	38,730	106	334	115	55	132	213
Tennis and other balls <sup>19</sup> .....							\$ 64	197	254	67	75	91
Rubber tires.....												
Belting, hose, packing and insulating material.....												
Inflatable swimming belts, floats, etc.....												
Other manufactures of rubber.....		603	873	436	618	473		36	58	36	39	33
Gums, resins, and balsams, n. e. s. <sup>20</sup> .....							8,238	9,472	14,028	8,563	14,338	17,390
Varnish gums and resins:												
Damar.....	11,900	15,708	18,168	11,330	17,335	19,111	621	903	1,205	724	795	1,099
Kauri.....	1,295	8,719	2,139	1,767	1,021	1,561	133	116	81	81	120	123
Lac, crude, seed, button, and stick.....	8,740	16,720	20,678	15,164	23,213	20,119	960	1,452	1,733	990	1,401	2,073
Sinlac.....	12,679	15,198	20,760	12,583	27,818	23,992	1,790	1,781	2,247	1,317	2,220	3,560
All other.....	14,814	20,374	24,789	16,484	23,941	33,361	1,722	1,038	1,208	1,158	1,158	1,880
Tar, pitch, and turpentine.....							143	233	168	111	146	181

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Chicle, crude.....1,000 lbs.....	6,443	10,680	7,872	14,679	12,416	2,131	1,605	3,009	2,457	5,151	4,239
Balsam, crude.....do.....	6,550	470	395	471	547	101	115	157	122	131	198
Arabic or Senegal.....do.....	6,580	9,424	8,732	9,500	14,055	406	619	771	640	685	922
Tragacanth.....do.....	1,841	2,065	1,074	3,065	3,713	466	592	1,382	585	1,264	1,692
Kadaya (karaya) and talks.....do.....	5,237	7,206	4,811	7,662	7,701	310	600	839	522	575	635
Other gums and resins, n. e. s.....do.....	91,722	96,428	108,282	114,047	118,598	6,023	6,905	9,394	8,979	11,669	15,031
C. Drugs, herbs, leaves, roots, etc.....1,000 lbs.....	1,568	2,051	1,249	2,030	5,418	528	745	761	588	857	2,291
Cinchona bark or other from which quinine may be extracted.....1,000 lbs.....	10,647	20,022	14,517	13,569	12,591	1,407	943	2,204	2,491	3,174	2,949
Pyrethrum or insecticide flowers.....do.....	54,249	69,567	66,133	62,531	56,345	1,987	1,352	1,352	1,266	1,391	1,112
Licorice root.....do.....	916	709	392	466	517	104	104	64	31	56	44
Licorice extract.....do.....	120	171	171	181	292	389	703	663	716	708	472
Opium, crude.....do.....	1,788	2,553	1,601	1,990	3,025	88	297	69	69	77	177
Senna.....do.....	2,811	3,092	2,834	2,834	3,033	5,153	277	314	277	200	263
Plantago psyllium seed.....do.....	20,747	21,753	23,513	31,307	37,791	2,231	3,075	3,906	3,541	5,227	7,723
All other.....do.....	20,747	21,753	23,513	31,307	37,791	2,231	3,075	3,906	3,541	5,227	7,723
D. Oilseeds.....do.....	93,245	146,308	114,073	162,611	237,780	36,043	37,020	63,326	34,663	33,182	32,238
Castor beans.....1,000 lbs.....	485,127	537,760	513,017	430,054	615,293	1,343	7,700	3,644	2,046	2,882	5,655
Copra.....do.....	13,619	15,365	15,304	16,028	18,895	8,555	7,650	17,744	9,205	6,692	7,817
Flaxseed.....1,000 bus. of 56 lbs.....do.....	7,368	7,609	8,315	9,619	8,068	12,702	17,578	35,207	19,872	18,424	14,121
Poppy seed.....do.....	11,255	86,231	24,340	5,251	28,273	44	578	528	723	473	621
Palm nuts and kernels.....do.....	11,158	27,443	8,180	7,641	704	11,346	587	2,673	375	124	240
Rapeseed.....do.....	74,028	117,795	6,310	10,055	4,598	1,373	704	431	264	108	125
Sesame seed.....do.....	49,138	37,382	60,137	140,337	112,703	1,743	3,121	2,855	1,908	343	411
Other oilseeds.....do.....	49,138	37,382	60,137	140,337	112,703	1,743	3,121	2,855	1,908	343	411
E. Vegetable oils.....do.....	100,812	134,830	107,456	78,718	97,049	38,757	67,568	86,664	47,090	46,709	55,898
Expressed oils and fats.....do.....	311,714	322,060	363,919	336,783	370,066	33,020	62,837	31,908	42,395	40,265	43,431
Tung oil.....1,000 lbs.....do.....	243,181	338,738	271,325	298,603	228,354	6,535	17,838	20,100	11,923	11,724	20,274
Coconut oil.....do.....	8	15	21	13	17	1	1	4	2	1	1
Product of Philippine Islands.....do.....	1,176	5,403	105	57	(C)	38,757	67,568	86,664	47,090	46,709	55,898
All other.....do.....	1,176	5,403	105	57	(C)	38,757	67,568	86,664	47,090	46,709	55,898
Inedible oils for mechanical or manufac-											
ing purposes.....do.....	38,653	17,401	22,356	28,180	24,480	1,765	1,128	1,954	1,241	1,453	1,418
Olive oil, sulphured or foots.....1,000 lbs.....do.....	13,945	12,045	5,444	11,304	5,136	1,074	1,191	1,087	1,241	1,087	1,407
Other inedible olive oil.....do.....	17,694	12,523	186	11,876	383	649	691	8,269	8,364	1,366	2,822
Palm-kernel oil.....do.....	1,670	3,023	689	1,185	1,733	568	1,344	292	278	369	761
Rapeseed (colza) oil (denatured) 1,000 gals.....do.....	3	49	274	2,594	383	(C)	133	(C)	22	109	14
Sesame oil.....do.....	44	2,977	12,377	16,029	16,029	1,418	4,286	4,801	3,927	4,928	7,808
Vegetable tallow.....do.....	7,919	12,500	13,916	8,021	9,207	243	587	808	4,903	9,903	1,372
Caranba wax.....do.....	3,408	6,063	7,611	5,230	4,207	444	60	60	46	18	(C)
Other vegetable wax.....do.....	1,176	5,403	105	57	(C)	444	60	60	46	18	(C)
Rapeseed (colza) oil, n. e. s. (not denatured) 1,000 gals.....do.....	1,176	5,403	105	57	(C)	444	60	60	46	18	(C)

† Less than 500.  
 ‡ Average for years 1933-35.  
 § Average for years 1932-35.  
 ¶ Average for years 1934 and 1935.  
 (C) No quantity given after 1935.

¶ Included with "Leather footwear with textile uppers", prior to 1933.  
 ¶ Included with "Other toys", prior to 1933.  
 ¶ Included with "Combs except metal", prior to 1933.  
 ¶ Included with "Other manufactures of rubber", prior to 1933.  
 ¶ Included with "Balls for games, n. e. s.", prior to 1933.



No. 619.—IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY COMMODITY GROUPS AND ARTICLES: 1931 TO 1940—Continued  
 ["General imports," 1931 and 1932; "Imports for consumption" thereafter]

GROUP AND ARTICLE	QUANTITY						VALUE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS					
	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
<b>GROUP 2.—VEGETABLE PRODUCTS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FIBERS AND WOOD—Continued</b>												
<b>E. Vegetable oils—Continued.<sup>1</sup></b>												
Expressed oils and fats—Continued.												
Lined oil.....1,000 lbs.	2,930	760	402	123	49	11	110	31	94	7	4	1
Soybean oil.....do.	4,887	7,187	29,752	4,258	4,126	4,849	195	333	1,850	188	188	183
Perilla oil.....do.	30,016	117,903	43,691	31,851	51,284	11,317	1,673	7,033	2,327	1,063	2,035	873
Other expressed oils.....do.	15,978	28,414	51,507	31,622	34,045	27,226	840	2,053	3,852	1,767	2,617	8,020
<b>Essential and distilled oils.</b>												
Cassia and cinnamon.....1,000 lbs.	371	180	182	405	444	155	3,737	4,738	5,457	4,495	6,444	8,406
Cloves.....do.	127	131	132	147	227	184	521	314	357	250	472	430
Oleo of roses.....do.	26	36	37	28	67	46	62	545	464	362	472	324
Benzoin and benzoin.....1,000 lbs.	75	108	87	91	211	83	200	263	270	172	412	245
Ceylon and Java.....do.	1,727	1,865	1,982	2,338	3,275	3,293	108	183	282	327	713	399
Lavender and spike lavender.....do.	216	299	1,261	2,413	3,215	3,293	567	425	618	827	827	895
Orange.....do.	138	178	205	194	149	88	149	188	239	239	312	231
Sandalwood.....do.	5	4	5	9	238	199	156	189	287	185	193	133
Lime.....do.	51	53	118	90	134	5	22	14	18	12	30	16
All other essential and distilled oils.....do.	2,846	3,229	3,963	3,468	3,534	4,484	1,163	1,496	1,798	1,642	2,149	2,906
<b>F. Dyeing and tanning materials, n. e. s.</b>												
Logwood.....tons.	16,911	16,669	17,031	6,291	6,753	9,645	5,110	6,005	7,898	5,040	8,328	6,747
Myrobalans fruit.....do.	11,267	19,317	20,357	7,336	16,551	15,016	246	225	217	76	76	107
Quebracho wood.....do.	33,462	14,011	13,655	29,095	27,757	8,751	189	287	396	146	268	389
Sumac.....do.	2,210	1,614	1,596	1,105	2,112	2,112	436	286	209	485	538	129
Valonia.....1,000 lbs.	20,355	6,410	25,429	7,481	17,192	8,652	93	66	81	53	115	86
Gambler or terra japonica.....do.	3,028	3,178	4,616	7,940	5,562	4,970	258	121	380	103	236	129
Wattle bark.....do.	8,945	29,491	18,710	8,743	12,921	15,094	194	205	319	197	382	344
Nuttalls and gallnuts.....do.	2,171	1,841	2,310	1,557	2,704	3,502	102	322	240	222	206	228
Other crude.....do.	16,778	15,464	21,342	9,129	20,767	24,879	179	111	222	139	265	409
Extracts for dyeing, coloring, etc.....do.	757	1,075	1,615	2,333	2,539	4,435	83	98	305	181	319	424
Quebracho.....do.	111,024	112,025	142,412	85,228	153,032	111,068	2,882	3,356	4,628	2,735	5,082	3,932
Mangrove extract.....do.	110,453	12,391	12,356	12,059	5,596	15,348	1,223	320	333	389	175	475
From Philippine Islands.....do.	4,463	5,309	3,722	3,023	9,138	15,348	104	153	113	90	272	143
From foreign countries.....do.	8,162	5,157	7,530	3,654	8,333	4,368	260	173	270	146	329	143

	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
<b>G. Seeds, except oilseeds</b>																			
Grass and other forage crop seeds--																			
Alfalfa	107	2,095	3,980	3,615	3,165	2,698	2,415	2,698	3,165	3,980	3,615	3,165	2,698	2,415	2,698	3,165	3,980	3,615	3,165
Clover	8,038	18,474	29,886	23,421	13,994	2,415	2,415	2,415	13,994	29,886	23,421	13,994	2,415	2,415	2,415	13,994	29,886	23,421	13,994
Red	19	5,573	11,132	6,154	4,451	112	112	112	4,451	11,132	6,154	4,451	112	112	112	4,451	11,132	6,154	4,451
Alsike	1,335	5,071	2,073	4,921	322	781	83	83	322	2,073	4,921	322	781	83	83	322	2,073	4,921	322
Crimson	1,259	6,328	11,061	4,744	4,744	1,459	1,459	1,459	4,744	11,061	4,744	1,459	1,459	1,459	1,459	4,744	11,061	4,744	1,459
Other	2,350	2,125	8,048	11,786	4,477	1,459	1,459	1,459	4,477	8,048	11,786	4,477	1,459	1,459	1,459	4,477	8,048	11,786	4,477
Vetch	11,508	8,053	8,218	7,440	9,887	8,331	8,331	8,331	7,440	8,218	7,440	9,887	8,331	8,331	8,331	7,440	8,218	7,440	9,887
Grass seeds	16,451	10,980	13,017	4,654	8,243	781	781	781	4,654	13,017	4,654	8,243	781	781	781	4,654	13,017	4,654	8,243
Seeds for the Department of Agriculture																			
Garden, field, and flower seeds																			
Sugar-beet seeds	20,040	16,809	18,233	15,114	15,884	10,463	94	94	15,114	18,233	15,114	15,884	10,463	94	94	15,114	18,233	15,114	15,884
Cabbage	2,977	3,256	3,460	2,500	2,883	550	550	550	2,500	3,460	2,500	2,883	550	550	550	2,500	3,460	2,500	2,883
Spinach	1,104	819	923	543	484	396	396	396	543	923	543	484	396	396	396	543	923	543	484
Turnip	1,209	195	210	132	108	132	132	132	132	210	132	108	132	132	132	132	210	132	108
Onion	2,198	2,202	2,688	2,193	2,022	1,401	1,401	1,401	2,193	2,688	2,193	2,022	1,401	1,401	1,401	2,193	2,688	2,193	2,022
<b>H. Nursery and greenhouse stock</b>																			
Bulbs, roots, and corns																			
Lilyacids	15,492	16,270	19,084	17,451	10,833	242	242	242	17,451	19,084	17,451	10,833	242	242	242	17,451	19,084	17,451	10,833
Lily of the valley	11,288	10,940	12,396	9,150	5,218	5,273	5,273	5,273	9,150	12,396	9,150	5,218	5,273	5,273	5,273	9,150	12,396	9,150	5,218
Tulips	84,593	83,638	100,130	98,303	117,339	16,299	16,299	16,299	98,303	100,130	98,303	117,339	16,299	16,299	16,299	98,303	100,130	98,303	117,339
Narcissus	17,700	24,308	20,226	23,437	24,303	26,384	26,384	26,384	23,437	24,308	20,226	24,303	26,384	26,384	26,384	24,303	24,308	20,226	24,303
Lily bulbs	14,023	13,398	24,388	33,390	39,331	13,718	13,718	13,718	33,390	24,388	33,390	39,331	13,718	13,718	13,718	33,390	24,388	33,390	39,331
Trees, plants, cuttings, and seedlings--																			
Fruit stock	7,140	6,661	5,467	42	3,213	781	781	781	42	5,467	42	3,213	781	781	781	42	5,467	42	3,213
Rose stocks and plants	2,026	2,041	2,041	3,340	1,968	1,598	1,598	1,598	3,340	2,041	2,041	1,968	1,598	1,598	1,598	3,340	2,041	2,041	1,968
All other																			
<b>I. Tobacco and manufactures</b>																			
Unmanufactured																			
Product of Philippine Islands	61,131	67,519	71,703	71,406	82,447	76,139	76,139	76,139	71,406	82,447	76,139	76,139	76,139	76,139	76,139	76,139	76,139	76,139	76,139
Leaf, for cigar wrappers	2,747	2,041	5,251	4,525	13,744	5,867	5,867	5,867	4,525	5,251	4,525	13,744	5,867	5,867	5,867	5,867	5,867	5,867	5,867
Cigar leaf (filler)	2,620	2,999	1,660	1,706	2,180	2,197	2,197	2,197	1,706	1,660	1,706	2,180	2,197	2,197	2,197	2,197	2,197	2,197	2,197
Unstemmed	4,462	4,596	4,208	2,710	2,187	2,476	2,476	2,476	2,710	4,208	2,476	2,187	2,476	2,476	2,476	2,476	2,476	2,476	2,476
Stemmed	8,076	6,512	6,940	6,917	8,200	9,482	9,482	9,482	6,917	6,940	6,917	8,200	9,482	9,482	9,482	9,482	9,482	9,482	9,482
Cigarette leaf, unstemmed	38,138	46,503	47,985	49,508	49,619	51,032	51,032	51,032	49,508	47,985	49,508	49,619	51,032	51,032	51,032	51,032	51,032	51,032	51,032
Scrap	2,824	2,764	2,609	2,940	3,164	3,353	3,353	3,353	2,940	2,609	2,940	3,164	3,353	3,353	3,353	3,353	3,353	3,353	3,353
Stems, not cut, or ground	2,254	2,103	3,049	3,099	3,354	1,732	1,732	1,732	3,099	3,049	3,099	3,354	1,732	1,732	1,732	1,732	1,732	1,732	1,732
Manufactures of tobacco																			
Cigars and cheroots																			
Product of Philippine Islands	2,691	3,115	4,182	3,227	3,706	3,734	3,734	3,734	3,227	4,182	3,227	3,706	3,734	3,734	3,734	3,734	3,734	3,734	3,734
Other cigars and cheroots	80	44	47	37	44	52	52	52	37	44	47	44	52	52	52	52	52	52	52
Cigarettes and all other manufactures																			
U. S. P. I.	164	140	180	117	160	114	114	114	117	180	117	160	114	114	114	114	114	114	114

11. Average for years 1932-35.  
12. Average for years 1933-35.

1. Less than 500.

No. 619.—IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY COMMODITY GROUPS AND ARTICLES: 1931 TO 1940—Continued  
 ["General imports," 1931 and 1932; "Imports for consumption" thereafter]

GROUP AND ARTICLE	QUANTITY						VALUE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS					
	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
<b>GROUP 2.—VEGETABLE PRODUCTS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FIBERS AND WOOD—Continued</b>												
<b>J. Miscellaneous vegetable products</b>												
Agar-agar.....1,000 lbs.	506	625	704	589	487	635	3,876	6,252	6,120	5,107	6,052	3,764
Hops.....do.	3,808	8,914	10,021	9,222	8,160	9,611	199	275	418	333	378	606
Hop extract, and lupulin.....do.	14,040	13,678	11,963	7,596	12,008	2,018	1,824	2,822	3,053	2,566	3,096	1,813
Vegetable ivory, or tagna nuts.....do.	14,421	16,755	12,754	8,749	15,934	12,861	2	254	265	185	230	5
Moss, seaweed, etc., crude.....do.	47,951	67,023	77,563	62,062	70,188	11,979	289	246	327	127	190	64
All other.....Tons of 2,240 lbs.							139	242	355	294	357	313
							959	959	1,219	1,093	1,205	513
							422	407	453	486	524	
<b>Total</b> .....							283,863	387,184	476,988	360,777	359,522	405,648
<b>GROUP 3.—TEXTILES</b>												
<b>A. Cotton, unmanufactured</b>												
Short staple, under 1½ inches.....1,000 lbs.	64,680	105,668	134,121	106,352	103,578	131,760	7,353	11,997	16,592	9,615	8,292	10,880
Staple 1½ to 1¾ inches.....do.	23,763	50,418	81,667	72,266	38,641	54,393	2,331	4,700	8,529	5,933	2,821	4,801
Staple 1¾ to 1¾ inches.....do.	21,073	12,892	10,988	6,693	9,791	13,857	2,714	2,324	2,156	1,199	1,446	2,365
Long staple, 1¾ inches or over.....do.	14,824	21,163	25,544	13,118	22,502	11,076	2,307	4,143	5,164	2,205	3,254	1,876
Cotton linters.....do.		21,215	15,912	14,285	32,643	52,454	2,307	4,881	742	328	770	1,589
<b>Total</b> .....							2,793	6,285	5,243	1,370	2,076	2,045
Cotton waste.....1,000 lbs.	33,629	99,109	71,204	11,354	17,002	28,885	1,545	4,633	3,561	675	774	1,073
Yarns and warps, mainly bleached, dyed, combed, or piled.....1,000 lbs.	1,644	2,126	2,019	1,054	1,616	811	1,248	1,651	1,681	795	1,301	972
<b>Total</b> .....							31,678	42,417	51,667	33,279	37,565	38,747
<b>B. Cotton, manufactures</b>												
Sewing thread, crochet, darning, embroidery, and knitting cotton.....million yds.	1,069	879	965	864	894	1,121	636	511	419	396	320	304
Cotton cloth.....1,000 sq. yds.	41,901	114,185	147,821	58,282	111,894	84,944	6,219	10,558	13,628	8,605	6,667	6,118
Not bleached.....do.	4,620	4,332	4,283	2,819	3,498	3,158	704	310	308	558	674	592
Bleached.....do.	19,865	74,767	97,811	36,055	88,875	71,967	2,143	4,466	6,022	2,637	4,770	3,797
Printed, dyed, or colored.....do.	17,416	35,096	45,227	20,428	19,451	9,249	3,371	5,283	3,410	3,410	3,273	1,798
Cotton fabrics, n. e. s., and household articles.....do.							3,334	5,140	7,374	4,757	5,218	4,823
Blankets, blanket cloth, and cloth chief value cotton with less than 17 percent wool.....1,000 lbs.	76	29	68	31	9	6	25	12	28	14	7	4
Table damask and manufactures.....do.		883	1,916	1,479	2,479	3,438	238	649	1,434	1,174	1,413	1,969
Pile fabrics and manufactures.....do.			3,994	1,034	1,738	2,375	636	1,007	987	340	499	576
Velvets and velveteens.....1,000 sq. yds.	583	5,214	3,994	1,034	1,738	2,375	217	786	670	283	383	383
Other.....							419	221	316	144	216	193

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Textiles and other Jacquard woven up- rosery cloths.....	1,074	1,587	2,796	2,288	2,611	1,807	1,000	1,412	1,010	1,100	653
Table covers, napkins, collies, etc.....							1,100	1,412	1,010	1,100	583
Bedspread and quilts.....							1,111	1,412	1,010	1,100	973
Sheets, pillowcases, towels, etc.....							261	586	283	309	328
Wearing apparel.....							9,845	10,649	9,855	8,888	6,528
Product of Philippine Islands.....							2,779	3,318	3,651	5,870	5,075
Knit or crocheted goods.....							5,614	4,212	2,689	1,430	509
Gloves and mittens.....	2,467	1,942	2,267	1,286	804	563	4,131	4,212	2,689	1,430	492
Under wear and other knit goods.....	584	2,313	1,649	713	1,061	1,346	413	206	170	127	425
Wearing apparel wholly or partly of lace, or unbrodered, beaded, etc.....							169	312	312	312	170
All other.....							259	729	398	323	231
Other cotton manufactures.....							11,546	19,697	11,965	14,974	10,975
Handkerchiefs and linings.....	1,830	5,165	2,247	1,866	2,737	2,544	686	667	437	483	427
Net of lace, embroidered, etc.....							16	28	67	65	339
Lace trimmed, or embroidered, etc.....							6,418	6,877	4,649	6,474	4,918
Laces, embroideries, etc.....							175	174	387	402	376
Product of Philippine Islands.....	1,097	166	301	1,158	1,118	12,111	238	316	146	90	82
Hand-made laces.....							3,076	3,113	2,316	3,873	2,439
Machine-made laces.....							264	374	301	339	259
Articles in part of lace.....							80	26	22	18	6
Lace window curtains.....							1,096	1,741	1,177	1,461	1,566
Embroideries.....							2,378	3,897	2,049	2,546	1,056
All other laces, embroideries, etc.....							1,787	1,883	1,204	1,864	1,639
Imitation oriental rugs.....	10,640	3,388	4,502	2,808	3,922	1,439	134	141	65	123	163
Other cotton floor coverings.....							1,224	1,762	1,057	1,762	128
Belting for machines.....	318	12,502	12,641	6,210	8,537	6,255	3,220	4,941	2,544	2,814	2,306
Rags, except paper stock.....	17,300	330	307	158	8,000	1,333	46,337	57,924	37,478	36,305	87,284
Other cotton manufactures, n. e. s.....							5,897	8,793	3,274	3,574	5,910
Jute and manufactures.....							362	1,133	43	43	103
Jute burl, unmanufactured.....	43,911	64,856	91,961	34,661	35,293	45,547	867	1,893	1,871	684	560
Jute burl, manufactured.....	9,115	13,826	26,648	10,929	556	2,644	30	336	11	4	1
Waste bagging and waste sackcloth.....	55,003	42,538	63,911	53,097	26,635	16,572	17	41	2	4	4
Yarns, single.....		281	4,478	182	68	4	85,412	41,744	28,343	27,961	45,476
do.....		140	163	27	32		53	17	1	4	4
do.....	404,133	557,347	657,724	504,333	441,431	563,230	503	509	367	415	408
Burings for cotton.....							525	509	1,800	1,583	8,020
Woolen fabrics, n. e. s.....	1,594	2,321	2,315	1,230	2,923	1,321	1,722	2,556	1,800	1,583	9,977
Jute bags or sacks.....	38,993	34,431	60,855	43,210	30,813	39,859	744	880	807	1,183	
Other jute manufactures.....											

Average for years 1933-35.

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500.

No. 619.—IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY COMMODITY GROUPS AND ARTICLES: 1931 TO 1940—Continued  
 ["General imports," 1931 and 1932; "Imports for consumption" thereafter]

GROUP AND ARTICLE	VALUE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS											
	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
<b>GROUP 3.—TEXTILES—Continued</b>												
E. Flax, hemp, and ramie, and manufactures.....												
Flax, unmanufactured..... tons of 2,240 lbs.	4,184	5,621	6,141	1,251	5,915	4,310	25,228	32,980	35,427	21,451	25,963	22,139
Hacked.....	803	1,208	1,303	574	1,274	4,402	1,336	2,433	2,723	1,767	2,687	2,175
All other.....	3,380	4,413	4,938	677	4,641	3,908	885	1,947	1,962	497	1,087	555
Hemp, unmanufactured.....	751	753	778	582	678	286	138	1,239	1,591	1,168	1,590	1,620
Manufactures of flax, hemp, and ramie.....												
Single yarn.....	1,682	2,005	2,484	1,607	2,116	1,104	23,684	30,263	32,488	20,518	22,352	19,890
Thread and twine.....	383	543	805	563	1,022	1,595	246	351	1,212	730	926	816
Fabrics.....	20,588	26,441	24,378	14,881	17,138	7,773	12,108	16,983	17,413	-8,522	12,010	8,418
Woven fabrics of flax 30 to 100 threads to the sq. inch, 4 to 12 oz. to the sq. yd., 12 to 36 inches in width.....	1,481	1,102	1,141	991	585	168	619	546	590	407	289	181
Plain woven fabrics, weighing less than 4 oz. per sq. yd., 1,000 lbs. and over.....	4,284	4,186	3,280	1,294	2,384	1,374	4,076	5,061	4,563	1,772	3,239	2,540
Table-damask and manufactures.....	2,422	2,368	2,715	1,724	1,915	1,540	2,210	2,204	2,702	1,671	2,062	2,198
File fabrics and manufactures.....	180	32	55	36	45	33	206	42	81	48	60	39
Woven fabrics for padding or interlining 1,000 lbs. and over.....	2,579	3,100	2,494	1,336	2,790	1,002	768	1,143	955	487	930	527
Other fabrics.....	9,668	14,633	14,893	9,500	9,414	3,656	4,233	7,901	8,522	5,136	5,430	2,983
Wearing apparel.....								68	67	39	38	24
Handkerchiefs.....	1,600	1,133	1,009	474	999	338	1,269	1,122	1,136	558	1,043	1,055
Not embroidered nor of lace 1,000 doz. and over.....	1,745	2,480	3,390	3,683	2,908	3,767	1,781	2,443	3,655	3,726	2,543	3,988
Laces, embroidered, tambooured, ornamented, and with threads drawn, cut, etc., and witheries.....												
Articles embroidered.....												
Laces, lace articles, and lace fabrics.....												
Towels, napkins, and bed clothing.....												
Other manufactures, n. e. s. thousands.....	82,344	31,005	34,412	19,974	16,908	10,644	2,426	3,115	3,113	2,136	2,230	2,541
F. Other vegetable fibers and manufactures.....												
Unmanufactured fiber..... tons of 2,240 lbs.	181,142	204,744	218,653	157,876	196,694	231,008	16,310	30,017	33,837	20,932	20,863	24,817
Isia or tampoico fiber.....	7,942	6,154	10,726	5,707	10,401	8,093	12,838	24,139	23,257	13,449	16,590	21,034
Manila or abaca fiber.....	34,972	39,027	43,702	27,383	45,932	57,864	2,545	5,530	9,967	3,339	5,665	6,677
New Zealand fiber.....	96	111	105	25	25	7	7	9	14	14	4,172	5,497
Crim vegetal.....	5,825	6,438	6,079	4,304	5,109	2,506	172	253	14	15	128	72
Sisal and henequen fiber.....	117,557	129,853	131,207	108,243	118,761	141,471	7,509	13,254	15,097	9,571	8,658	11,918
do.....	8,731	14,690	11,710	6,254	9,379	7,900	1,798	3,374	15,097	1,711	2,336	1,570
Kanok.....	8,469	8,469	10,124	5,960	7,042	13,274	412	691	734	482	542	1,310
All other, n. e. s. thousands.....	6,019	8,469	10,124	5,960	7,042	13,274	412	691	734	482	542	1,310

	36,877	75,129	57,854	60,414	49,779	28,103	1,986	4,471	3,484	3,559	2,421	1,840
Manufactures of—												
Binding twine.....1,000 lbs.												
Cordage.....do.	7,827	2,807	6,214	3,785	7,087	6,219	695	324	686	373	675	631
Product of the Philippine Islands.....do.	2,441	2,210	4,090	3,297	9,107	6,955	208	256	449	296	589	507
Other.....do.							572	816	960	656	758	804
Other manufactures.....do.												
<b>I. Wool, including mohair, etc., unmanufactured</b>												
Carpet wool and other wools not finer than 40s <sup>a</sup> (actual weight).....1,000 lbs.	135,824	257,725	326,035	104,274	245,971	380,637	18,732	53,264	96,345	22,805	49,637	84,604
Wool finer than 40s.....do.	107,612	169,229	195,651	84,277	168,458	158,525	12,987	29,509	52,597	15,759	30,425	36,329
Woolen types (actual weight).....do.	5,158	8,589	11,700	3,930	9,951	13,169	1,039	2,203	3,894	1,275	2,462	4,015
Worsted types (actual weight).....do.	22,010	76,160	114,901	14,513	64,660	180,979	4,384	20,443	35,232	4,422	15,263	42,924
Hair of the Angora goat, Cashmere goat, alpaca, etc. (actual weight).....1,000 lbs.	1,044	3,756	3,778	1,552	2,864	2,955	291	1,104	1,620	1,148	1,470	1,832
Hair of the Angora goat (mohair).....do.	1,424	1,277	894	106	173	252	68	257	242	44	73	100
Hair of the Cashmere goat, alpaca, etc. do.	620	2,460	2,884	1,445	2,691	2,704	( <sup>1</sup> )	847	1,378	1,104	1,397	1,232
Wool, carbonized.....do.	1	1	6	2	30	7		1	2	1	17	4
<b>J. Wool, semimanufactures</b>												
Nools.....1,000 lbs.	2,343	9,758	6,671	2,279	6,022	5,139	1,016	8,517	7,389	2,637	7,055	6,428
Wool rags.....do.	1,133	6,016	4,809	794	8,418	7,099	1,016	4,236	3,503	1,165	2,413	2,333
Waste.....do.	1,684	4,112	3,051	780	3,904	2,066	273	1,985	1,539	262	2,322	2,432
Tops and other wool advanced.....do.	68	366	247	53	114	35	58	1,409	1,400	296	1,276	86
Yarns.....do.	287	559	342	455	652	604	410	613	414	81	964	710
Mohair.....do.	55	139	9	2	7	9	133	133	11	2	506	13
Rabbit, including Angora rabbit.....do.	27	16	21	98	80	29	194	89	91	515	460	187
Other hair and wool.....do.	206	384	313	354	565	565	216	410	311	314	450	510
<b>K. Wool manufactures</b>												
Woven fabrics:												
Worsted, woollens, and mohair fabrics.....1,000 sq. yds.	4,680	7,689	9,767	6,176	12,019	10,246	4,082	7,000	8,975	5,087	8,702	8,740
Mohair fabrics.....1,000 sq. yds.	2,586	4,443	5,523	3,336	6,563	5,397	16	8	13	12	16	8
Worsted—												
Weighing not over 4 oz. per sq. yd.....1,000 sq. yds.	414	551	457	363	737	800	160	218	215	130	262	309
Weighing over 4 oz. per sq. yd.....1,000 sq. yds.	82	109	92	70	149	165						
Woolens—												
Weighing over 4 oz. per sq. yd. <sup>a</sup> .....1,000 sq. yds.	805	1,367	2,020	956	3,056	2,219	751	1,317	1,823	837	2,056	1,879
Weighing over 4 oz. per sq. yd. <sup>a</sup> .....1,000 sq. yds.	418	707	968	419	1,680	1,074						
Woolen manufactures—												
Blankets, robes, and steamer rugs.....do.	3,402	5,717	7,281	4,848	8,190	7,212	3,165	5,457	6,922	4,107	6,368	6,543
Other fabrics of wool <sup>a</sup> .....do.	2,072	3,621	4,434	2,841	4,827	4,153	121	417	709	318	296	187
Wearing apparel.....do.	182	738	1,027	472	4,668	237	112	208	335	663	113	397
Knit crocheted goods—												
Hosiery.....1,000 doz. prs.	47	100	1,190	539	331	118	5,062	7,941	8,068	4,866	4,316	3,737
Gloves and mittens.....do.	193	275	327	252	383	260	580	772	906	645	734	873
Other knit and crocheted goods.....1,000 lbs.	132	516	345	142	270	209	217	757	689	250	341	451
Other knit and crocheted goods.....do.	702	302	468	279	269	223	1,533	1,499	1,831	1,123	1,163	1,153

<sup>a</sup> Includes hair of the camel.

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500.

No. 619.—IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY COMMODITY GROUPS AND ARTICLES: 1931 TO 1940—Continued  
 ["General imports," 1931 and 1932; "Imports for consumption" thereafter]

GROUP AND ARTICLE	QUANTITY										VALUE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS									
	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940		
<b>K. Wool manufactures—Continued</b>																				
Wearing apparel—Continued																				
Hats and hat bodies of wool-felt—1,000 lbs.	2,073	2,742	2,308	2,083	1,006	327	1,648	2,467	2,172	1,802	799	268								
do	2,068	2,749	2,305	2,083	1,006	327	1,639	2,461	2,163	1,799	797	267								
Hat bodies of wool-felt—do			2	(1)	1	(1)	9	6	9	3	2	(1)								
All other wearing apparel—do	348	783	889	(1)	363	285	1,085	2,146	2,459	1,141	1,278	1,012								
Wool laces, embroideries, etc.—do							50	203	426	118	118	85								
<b>Carpets and rugs—1,000 sq. ft.</b>	12,550	14,034	15,374	9,680	17,510	19,339	5,390	5,303	5,591	3,669	4,647	5,646								
Oriental, Axminster, Savonnerie, etc., made on hand looms—1,000 sq. ft.	6,534	5,415	4,180	2,646	3,283	4,179	4,520	4,187	4,023	2,650	2,577	3,398								
Oriental weave, from power driven looms, and chemille Axminster—1,000 sq. ft.	213	146	269	150	109	79	79	52	97	62	30	26								
All other—do	5,802	8,473	10,925	6,883	14,149	15,851	791	1,084	1,457	967	1,940	2,221								
Other manufactures of wool—do							161	368	394	144	162	122								
<b>L. Hair and manufactures, n. e. s.</b>							2,082	4,450	5,787	2,947	2,788	4,611								
Human hair—1,000 lbs.	2,163	2,612	2,931	2,371	2,277	2,997	352	450	696	673	473	681								
Unmanufactured—do	398	434	338	380	496	519	266	279	220	266	301	293								
Nets and netting—1,000 gross.							88	111	117	87	79	48								
Other manufactures—do							762	1,623	1,851	1,108	996	1,829								
Horse hair, tails, cranes—1,000 lbs.	2,810	3,740	3,996	3,150	2,472	4,164														
Cattle body hair (10 cents or less per pound)—do	3,092	6,631	7,122	2,881	3,311	3,169	152	434	804	255	278	317								
Other animal hair, n. e. s.—do	3,202	9,026	11,783	2,934	4,951	8,513	431	1,455	1,988	551	587	1,374								
Hair manufactures, n. e. s.—do	167	504	475	67	186	263	30	97	112	21	72	69								
<b>M. Silk, unmanufactured</b>																				
Raw silk—do	74,569	67,541	64,169	57,050	55,271	47,600	115,883	104,183	108,481	89,252	121,908	125,981								
Waste and cocoons—do	60,841	60,363	57,816	55,194	51,600	44,837	115,054	102,351	106,504	88,821	120,852	124,997								
do	4,728	7,178	6,354	1,856	3,671	2,743	8,829	1,813	1,887	432	1,057	984								
<b>N. Silk manufactures</b>																				
Serici silk or schappe silk yarn—1,000 lbs.	64	71	207	82	161	101	8,595	8,561	11,088	8,272	7,655	5,972								
do	23	23	23	44	60	6	97	98	98	64	147	147								
do	41	66	185	38	101	95	24	24	21	19	25	2								
do	14	13	10	10	20	13	397	450	215	46	128	145								
Boiling cloths—do																				
Fabrics, broad, except pile fabrics—do	2,052	2,007	2,828	1,727	1,205	897	4,670	4,651	6,108	4,741	3,961	3,108								
Fabrics not over 30 inches wide—do																				
Not jacquard, figured—1,000 sq. yds.	1,245	972	929	987	746	508	478	469	548	439	413	341								
do	131	116	129	119	103	70	70	103	103	119	103	84								
do	359	421	518	375	313	226	509	502	653	413	362	244								
Jacquard, figured—1,000 lbs.	76	80	111	77	72	47														

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Fabrics over 30 inches wide—	20,184	21,316	26,294	17,307	12,684	3,248	3,377	4,450	3,684	3,059	2,381
Not jacquard, figured—	1,764	1,748	1,982	1,476	12,684	1,522	1,557	1,754	1,333	1,277	142
(1,000 sq. yds.—	365	338	333	282	745	49	176	1,177	1,245	1,044	58
1,000 lbs.—	81	65	105	55	168	893	943	925	1,163	863	138
Jacquard, figured—	84	57	22	27	35	401	401	642	(1)	239	872
(1,000 sq. yds.—	63	45	59	51	18	69	36	69	44	202	161
1,000 lbs.—										388	265
Pile fabrics—										36	420
Pile ribbons and manufactures of pile										44	26
fabrics—	53	45	59	51	39	69	36	69	44	36	26
Wearing apparel—											
Product of Philippine Islands—											
Not knit, not embroidered, etc.											
Embroidered, etc., or of lace											
Knit or crocheted—											
Handkerchiefs and mufflers—											
Hemmed or not hemmed—	342	574	657	492	133	272	459	670	374	267	142
Embroidered or of lace—	8	2	2	3	2	11	6	6	5	5	3
Laces, embroideries, etc.—											
Laces and lace articles—											
Embroideries—											
All other—											
Ribbons, n. e. s., braids, and narrow fabrics											
All other manufactures of silk—											
O. Manufactures of rayon or other synthetic textiles—											
Waste, noils, tops—	1,839	9,715	13,722	1,134	1,244	266	953	1,246	1,333	1,245	630
1,000 lbs.—	1,653	12,718	20,610	23,193	17,736	491	2,457	3,349	4,610	9,016	3,268
Filaments not over 30 inches long—											
do.											
Other filaments, yarns, and threads, n. s. p. f.											
1,000 lbs.—	642	278	970	284	87	490	116	400	114	88	50
Fabrics, woven and knit—	94	46	27	33	32	84	24	15	19	19	15
do.	247	485	1,066	605	304	623	635	1,061	784	678	369
Wearing apparel—											
Handkerchiefs—											
All other manufactures—	38	139	73	174	58	702	1,065	1,727	637	365	177
thousands—											
P. Miscellaneous textile products—											
Straw or other fiber, hats and materials—											
Materials, including braids, etc., 1,000 yds.—											
Other hat material—	330,283	684,997	939,398	799,533	394,213	1,106	1,030	1,589	1,395	1,409	1,421
Hats of straw, grass, etc.—											
Product of Philippine Islands—	31,401	26,934	34,500	25,951	23,611	6,310	4,698	5,399	4,070	3,937	3,794
do.	459	390	543	371	139	454	312	465	285	110	52
Hats not blocked or trimmed—											
do.											
Palm leaf, paper and straw—											
do.											
do.	17,935	10,976	12,383	8,667	9,375	5,156	2,923	3,447	2,491	2,593	2,636
Ramie and other—											
do.											
Blocked or trimmed—											
do.											
Sewed—											
do.	318	18	35	19	4	16	21	27	15	20	9
do.											
Best hats less than \$2 per dozen—											
do.											
Hats, e. s. p., part of rayon or other syn-	12,613	14,070	17,502	12,797	14,927	681	318	370	348	272	319
thetic textiles—	40	(1)	(1)	47	7	26	(1)	(1)	1	15	3
thousands—											

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500.



No. 619.—IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY COMMODITY GROUPS AND ARTICLES: 1931 TO 1940—Continued  
 ["General imports," 1931 and 1932; "Imports for consumption" thereafter]

GROUP AND ARTICLE	QUANTITY						VALUE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS					
	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
<b>GROUP 3.—TEXTILES—Continued</b>												
P. Miscellaneous textile products—Continued.												
Floor coverings, n. e. s.—												
Pile mats of cocoa fiber or rattan, 1,000 sq. ft.	1,609	822	850	453	562	76	117	66	72	40	50	7
Matting and mats of China, Japan, and India straw	1,559	3,431	1,815	1,047	752	607	97	207	115	69	51	48
Other floor coverings, n. e. s.	2,514	2,485	4,250	2,751	5,230	4,407	348	655	1,284	793	1,059	1,039
Other textile trimmings, fringes, etc., and articles wholly or in part of braid							825	1,093	1,685	961	471	85
Artificial flowers, etc., and manufactures							482	492	543	345	387	293
Body supporting garments												171
Mixed fabrics, 17 percent or more of wool, wool not chief value	69	112	122	56	108	103	80	124	159	81	116	147
Tracing cloths	1,091	1,547	1,755	974	1,363	1,255	529	822	956	621	708	572
Other coated or waterproof fabrics	1,326	1,383	1,442	1,77	2,886	361	85	143	137	63	96	107
Linoleum, inlaid	294	158	274	78	159	85	164	90	174	46	91	55
Other linoleum and floor cloths	433	886	1,260	471	597	314	166	347	509	200	253	145
<b>GROUP 4.—WOOD AND PAPER</b>												
Total							183,057	249,367	306,469	234,690	260,269	259,113
<b>A. Wood, unmanufactured</b>												
Logs							4,750	6,416	8,738	7,661	8,254	8,448
Softwood							2,277	3,360	4,845	4,650	4,997	5,003
Hardwood							24,283	154,282	151,516	1,642	2,292	2,064
Cabinet woods—							1,378	59	1,73	54	34	96
Product of Philippine Islands	752	991	1,779	2,084	621	547	29	63	81	58	17	19
Manogany	10,093	21,301	25,221	27,283	22,493	24,213	632	1,698	2,017	2,332	1,737	1,985
Cedar, Spanish	3,975	7,711	1,434	1,320	1,523	84	49	56	84	90	109	61
All other	3,486	7,113	8,971	4,109	7,318	6,378	362	818	1,075	474	807	776
Rattan, unmanufactured	5,957	7,906	7,719	4,782	5,165	8,169	314	384	372	276	296	449
Brier, ivy, or laurel root	23,815	25,317	27,658	34,482	36,593	20,695	339	499	542	636	616	362
Foos—telegraph, telephone, etc.	232	323	427	330	376	344	764	863	1,326	1,053	1,158	1,094
Other round or heavy timber							211	178	211	138	151	182
Handbolts, gunblocks, etc.							1,056	443	483	116	128	144
Bamboo and similar woods suitable for umbrellas, fishing rods, etc.								215	300	265	276	590
Other unmanufactured wood								477	656	497	663	653

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	454, 958	672, 045	698, 104	598, 982	718, 383	740, 010	10, 540	17, 171	20, 806	14, 434	20, 080	24, 177
<b>B. Wood semimanufactures—sawmill products</b>												
Sawed wood, 1,000 ft. b. m.												
Softwood.....do.....	396, 645	562, 879	547, 327	445, 980	605, 541	607, 134	3, 370	12, 939	13, 817	10, 195	15, 049	17, 799
Fir and hemlock.....do.....	35, 931	150, 566	140, 555	168, 936	163, 353	122, 488	6, 644	2, 334	2, 741	2, 741	2, 864	2, 730
Spruce.....do.....	171, 195	305, 306	308, 106	192, 080	237, 105	294, 946	3, 883	7, 133	8, 047	4, 611	6, 655	7, 759
Pine.....do.....	94, 690	92, 085	34, 289	61, 357	111, 924	128, 332	2, 191	2, 415	2, 465	1, 748	3, 203	3, 727
Other.....do.....		14, 922	14, 377	23, 657	43, 159	61, 398	886	757	439	1, 094	2, 328	3, 683
Hardwood.....do.....	23, 044	53, 892	69, 166	36, 564	68, 392	71, 939	886	2, 119	3, 107	1, 775	3, 043	3, 556
Railroad ties, sawed.....do.....	12, 299	9, 781	11, 475	9, 866	10, 465	14, 959	271	219	254	1, 283	3, 303	474
Boxshooks and empty packing boxes <sup>21</sup> .....do.....					10, 646	794					18	20
Cabinet woods, sawed or planed.....do.....	16, 696	30, 531	35, 727	20, 907	21, 956	32, 228	654	1, 131	1, 416	826	846	1, 295
Product of Philippine Islands.....do.....	4, 902	7, 731	9, 163	9, 471	11, 383	12, 911	301	526	719	28 652	786	1, 083
Other cabinet woods, sawed.....do.....	1, 473	7, 231	25, 216	13, 194			57	437	1, 492	28 723		
Clapboards (sidings).....do.....												
<b>C. Wood manufactures</b>												
Barrels, boxes, and kegs <sup>22</sup> .....do.....					265	200	9, 228	11, 385	12, 880	9, 542	12, 348	10, 689
Veneers and plywoods.....do.....	4, 701	5, 914	13, 663	8, 604	12, 250	18, 594	1, 080	171	239	102	116	131
Leaths.....do.....	249	270	250	161	176	173	642	927	1, 016	510	528	516
Stings <sup>23</sup> .....do.....	1, 696	2, 365	2, 020	1, 847	2, 820	2, 736	3, 925	6, 057	5, 803	5, 080	7, 925	7, 019
Pickets and palings.....do.....							184	88	296	243	247	247
Baskets.....do.....	9, 891	12, 837	18, 576	10, 085	11, 331	11, 933	423	560	743	460	476	405
Cane or reed and manufactured rattan.....do.....												
Oster or willow for basket making.....do.....	1, 714	146	182	150	178	204	132	157	209	133	115	126
Manufactures of rattan, bamboo, osier, or willow (except furniture).....do.....							6	6	8	7	6	4
Furniture of rattan, reed, bamboo, grass, osier, willow, or fiber.....do.....												
Chairs, except bentwood.....do.....	27	44	68	42	59	37	136	218	287	168	182	263
Bentwood furniture.....do.....							89	82	94	83	85	93
Wood furniture, n. e. s.....do.....							149	144	212	136	218	135
Mfrs. of wood, product of Philippine Islands.....do.....							283	443	528	332	280	76
Other manufactures of wood.....do.....							730	620	1, 037	644	561	363
<b>D. Cork and manufactures</b>												
Wood or bark, unmanufactured.....do.....							1, 342	1, 705	2, 120	1, 404	1, 404	1, 032
Waste, shavings, etc.....do.....	63, 122	74, 860	115, 448	45, 333	63, 403	107, 403	3, 379	5, 352	9, 125	3, 711	4, 409	6, 768
Disks, waters, and washers.....do.....	80, 210	141, 530	207, 449	109, 998	164, 171	210, 933	1, 007	2, 594	3, 820	1, 548	1, 566	2, 635
Cork insulation.....do.....	87	67	91	68	56	74	71	60	69	48	42	36
Cork stoppers.....do.....							128	196	206	139	194	361
Other cork manufactures.....do.....	233	255	263	149	272	533	173	516	258	179	31	44

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500.

<sup>21</sup> Average for years 1922-25.

<sup>22</sup> Included in "Other floor coverings" prior to 1940.

<sup>23</sup> Included a relatively small amount of round and hewn timber.

<sup>24</sup> 1935 only.

<sup>25</sup> Shooks included in barrels and boxes prior to 1939.

<sup>26</sup> January 1 to June 30; beginning July 1933, clapboards are included in the various classes of sawed boards and lumber.

No. 619.—IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY COMMODITY GROUPS AND ARTICLES: 1931 TO 1940—Continued  
 ["General imports," 1931 and 1932; "Imports for consumption" thereafter]

GROUP AND ARTICLE	QUANTITY										VALUE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS									
	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940		
<b>E. Paper and paper—Continued</b>																				
Paper base stocks.....	880	1,210	1,523	1,294	1,181	1,436	69,835	98,890	117,832	98,366	88,495	75,414	69,835	98,890	117,832	98,366	88,495	75,414		
Pulpywoods.....	133	142	197	147	166	146	7,445	9,459	12,383	11,035	9,437	12,194	7,445	9,459	12,383	11,035	9,437	12,194		
Rough spruce.....	8	59	77	144	71	94	1,131	1,402	1,588	1,177	1,480	1,638	1,131	1,402	1,588	1,177	1,480	1,638		
Other rough.....	597	799	1,014	787	695	985	5,922	6,739	8,926	7,501	6,383	9,113	5,922	6,739	8,926	7,501	6,383	9,113		
Peled spruce.....	136	178	172	163	127	184	980	993	1,070	924	994	323	980	993	1,070	924	994	323		
Other peeled.....	7	32	24	49	27	48	70	377	289	264	284	58	70	377	289	264	284	58		
Rossed.....	1,605,632	2,377,600	2,394,605	1,710,913	2,038,441	1,224,870	59,544	59,537	98,909	78,778	76,892	60,194	59,544	59,537	98,909	78,778	76,892	60,194		
Chipped.....	180,617	227,778	218,422	185,865	227,768	171,913	3,409	4,051	4,289	3,600	4,720	4,720	3,409	4,051	4,289	3,600	4,720	4,720		
Wood pulp.....	167,466	206,844	203,415	151,986	227,768	171,913	3,248	3,689	4,032	3,430	5,211	4,720	3,248	3,689	4,032	3,430	5,211	4,720		
Mechanically ground.....	13,152	20,934	15,007	7,269	27,768	171,913	251	362	330	170	170	16,755	13,152	20,934	15,007	7,269	27,768	27,768		
Unbleached.....	597,468	786,720	919,680	688,322	651,108	890,913	21,162	26,779	34,663	26,883	28,883	16,755	21,162	26,779	34,663	26,883	28,883	16,755		
Bleached.....	363,313	512,158	611,951	337,680	474,009	352,917	18,829	25,825	29,443	20,103	24,262	23,232	18,829	25,825	29,443	20,103	24,262	23,232		
Soda pulp.....	4,855	12,757	10,327	9,405	8,362	10,763	217	566	536	404	408	26,600	217	566	536	404	408	26,600		
Sulphate wood pulp—	414,738	635,722	622,390	436,089	546,187	223,577	12,810	19,772	23,272	15,294	16,969	9,086	12,810	19,772	23,272	15,294	16,969	9,086		
Unbleached (kraft).....	44,521	102,375	111,160	90,173	105,234	84,857	3,027	5,844	7,013	5,464	5,644	5,791	3,027	5,844	7,013	5,464	5,644	5,791		
Bleached.....	135,506	275,893	244,295	80,028	114,482	31,426	1,559	4,673	4,475	1,265	1,257	602	1,559	4,673	4,475	1,265	1,257	602		
Rags for paper stock.....	88,725	103,456	116,742	78,356	118,339	126,825	1,061	1,874	2,686	1,277	1,810	2,413	1,061	1,874	2,686	1,277	1,810	2,413		
Other paper stock.....	4,098,236	5,933,161	6,634,048	4,549,206	5,230,267	5,625,075	96,823	110,113	137,071	112,975	126,768	132,611	96,823	110,113	137,071	112,975	126,768	132,611		
Printing paper—	6,037	21,056	30,814	19,017	26,815	33,325	84,784	96,719	122,529	101,456	115,716	124,639	84,784	96,719	122,529	101,456	115,716	124,639		
All other, n. e. s.....	474	1,003	1,460	796	679	129	139	455	715	533	746	98	139	455	715	533	746	98		
Grease-proof and waterproof papers.....	10,457	48,167	33,221	26,601	25,470	6,030	365	1,586	1,177	1,014	873	188	365	1,586	1,177	1,014	873	188		
Kraft wrapping paper.....	1,984	2,459	2,956	1,346	3,761	642	77	379	445	60	60	151	77	379	445	60	60	151		
Other wrapping paper.....	1,729	1,499	1,537	1,968	1,032	526	334	379	445	284	284	97	334	379	445	284	284	97		
Writing letter, drawing, etc., papers.....	1,327	1,665	1,756	1,434	649	186	510	551	723	567	567	97	510	551	723	567	567	97		
Surface-coated.....	58	33	21	33	34	29	17	18	14	14	14	807	17	18	14	14	14	807		
Uncoated papers, decorated or embossed.....	1,676	1,956	2,248	1,378	1,838	1,704	782	849	811	811	811	807	782	849	811	811	811	807		
Tissue and similar paper.....	18,462	21,739	22,884	14,734	20,171	18,375	337	417	1,489	280	280	327	337	417	1,489	280	280	327		
Pulpboard in rolls.....	21,718	39,736	47,573	34,197	32,968	20,917	518	86	1,057	825	791	443	518	86	1,057	825	791	443		
Paperboard, pulpboard, cardboard, and leatherboard.....	427	3,802	4,050	3,261	3,410	1,475	38	36	36	94	88	35	38	36	36	94	88	35		
Not plate finished.....																				
Plate finished.....																				
Paper, pulpboard, cardboard, and leatherboard, embossed, cut into shapes, etc., and tests boards, and pressboard.....																				
1,000 lbs.....		427	656	331	293	351														

F. Paper and manufactures

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Cigarette paper, cigarette books and covers	17, 107	16, 612	17, 280	16, 559	16, 856	13, 261	4, 273	4, 346	4, 227	4, 165	3, 922	2, 939
Hanging paper (wall paper)	459	5, 619	6, 748	6, 911	482	496	139	319	164	163	168	114
Duplex decalcomania, not printed	394	744	756	419	813	1, 143	79	156	88	88	163	235
Boxes of paper, papier-mâché, or paper-board		320	372	502			670	413	420	237	194	143
Manufactures of pulp or papier-mâché, n. e. s.							341	374	449	372	330	129
All other paper and manufactures							1, 986	2, 401	2, 695	1, 793	1, 664	1, 360
<b>GROUP 5.—NONMETALLIC MINERALS</b>												
<b>Total</b>							101, 276	125, 517	138, 114	109, 608	136, 684	161, 018
<b>A. Coal and related fuels</b>							5, 278	6, 315	4, 795	4, 468	4, 813	8, 827
Anthracite coal	491, 256	548, 785	353, 337	324, 013	266, 208	120, 925	3, 459	3, 574	2, 032	2, 350	1, 859	976
Bituminous coal and shale	181, 118	223, 218	195, 947	165, 079	255, 503	270, 509	836	949	792	722	1, 228	1, 145
Slack and cullm and lignite	153, 568	19, 459	34, 407	50, 372	61, 564	61, 251		47	122	195	289	336
Coke		294, 606	255, 682	120, 750	126, 706	100, 491	797	1, 636	1, 780	1, 094	1, 387	1, 305
Charcoal, briquets, etc							186	110	70	107	50	45
<b>B. Petroleum and products</b>							50, 991	40, 870	44, 586	39, 481	43, 541	70, 110
Crude petroleum												
Boiled for refining and export, or for supplies of vessels	38, 395	2, 463	1, 915	3, 599	5, 544	1, 523	27, 323	1, 600	1, 112	2, 193	3, 719	1, 074
Other	23, 901	30, 494	25, 395	23, 440	28, 562	41, 557	23, 298	21, 648	19, 649	16, 407	19, 570	31, 137
Refined oils		25, 480	32, 633	27, 837	27, 350	40, 598		16, 535	22, 104	19, 634	18, 689	38, 964
For manufacture in bond and export, or for supplies of vessels	23, 902	18, 520	25, 061	20, 240	19, 028	12, 510	22, 298	10, 695	15, 792	12, 513	11, 992	8, 510
Other	4, 478	6, 940	7, 631	7, 598	8, 322	28, 018		5, 840	6, 312	7, 121	6, 707	25, 455
Gasoline, motor fuel, naphtha, other finished light products and illuminating oil				4	139	300	10, 624	5	14	14	281	632
Gas oil and distillate fuel oil, including Diesel												
For manufacture in bond and export												
Other												
Residual fuel oil												
For supplies of vessels	19, 409	17, 909	24, 494	19, 533	15, 502	10, 582	11, 459	10, 145	15, 256	11, 607	8, 725	6, 442
Other		6, 742	7, 356	7, 419	2, 213	19, 403		5, 572	5, 921	6, 844	1, 476	15, 891
Unfinished oils for further processing, including topped crude												
For manufacture in bond and export												
Other												
Lubricating oils, including paraffin oil												
For supplies of vessels	14	2	4	4	6	1	216	38	58	52	82	11
Other		7	8	7	6	16		34	60	46	36	62
Paraffin, paraffin wax, and similar products												
Petroleum liquid asphalt, including cutbacks and road oil	31, 827	15, 728	36, 330	28, 452	38, 347	74, 652	965	471	1, 065	809	1, 002	3, 225
Petroleum asphalt, solid												
Asphaltum and bitumen (natural)												
<b>Total</b>	33, 125	19, 284	25, 592	21, 112	65, 935	10, 331	404	316	396	378	552	143

<sup>1</sup> Tons of 2,000 pounds, air-dry weight, beginning 1935; previously ton of 2,240 pounds.

<sup>2</sup> Includes gas oil and distillate fuel oil prior to 1936, unfinished oils prior to 1937; oils imported for manufacture and exported are included with supplies of vessels.

<sup>3</sup> Includes supplies of vessels.

<sup>4</sup> Included in unfinished oils prior to 1937.



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	6,483	7,829	9,823	6,425	6,748	6,800
<b>Pottery</b>						
China and porcelain wares—						
Tableware, kitchenware, and utensils—						
Domestic or household.....1,000 doz.	2,665	3,173	4,239	2,720	2,598	2,658
Hotel and restaurant.....do	832	884	1,276	916	76	3
Other china and porcelain.....do					925	987
Earthen, crockery, and stoneware—						
Table, toilet, and kitchenware—						
Domestic or household.....1,000 doz.	2,117	2,712	2,851	1,753	2,021	2,086
Hotel ware, plain or decorated.....do	54	40	54	23	23	28
Other earthenware.....do	675	896	1,313	971	1,087	924
Common earthen and stone and Rocking- ham earthenware.....do	54	74	134	96	126	115
Tiles.....1,000 sq. ft. <sup>a</sup>	106	112	124	41	38	49
Bricks.....do	35	50	55	56	48	33
<b>F. Other nonmetallic minerals</b>						
Chalk—						
Unmanufactured.....tons of 2,240 lbs.	11,176	20,691	26,680	14,963	20,169	24,807
Manufactures.....1,000 lbs.	101	105	137	90	78	83
n. e. s.....do	4	4	4	5	1	2
Earthy and mineral substances and articles, n. e. s.....do	628	1,151	1,200	617	438	425
<b>Abrasives</b>						
Natural abrasives—						
Corundum ore.....tons of 2,240 lbs.	2,632	5,047	6,231	3,323	4,116	5,821
Emery ore.....do	108	290	135	139	105	165
Pumice stone and manufactures.....do	31	38	38	8	29	74
Flint, unground.....tons of 2,240 lbs.	77	65	132	55	66	27
Other natural abrasives.....do	45	61	74	74	131	62
Artificial abrasives, crude.....1,000 lbs.	114	82	231	143	83	89
Other abrasives and manufactures.....do	1,969	4,311	5,211	2,723	3,438	5,968
<b>Asbestos</b>						
Crude (including blue fiber).....1,000 lbs.	188	303	302	177	289	186
Manufactures.....do						
Mill fiber.....tons of 2,240 lbs.	462	1,158	1,926	1,112	1,872	2,258
Spices and other unmanufactured.....do	2,027	3,790	5,139	2,960	4,488	4,900
Manufactures.....do	1,120	2,577	3,405	2,089	2,734	2,806
Carbon and manufactures.....tons of 2,240 lbs.	213	231	224	169	161	146
Cryolite or Krywolith.....do	439	1,077	1,452	785	712	1,330
Mica—						
Unmanufactured.....1,000 lbs.	169	262	333	142	301	539
Mica, cut or split.....do	169	900	1,670	490	727	1,366
Manufactures.....do	12	43	65	32	32	19
Frits, or sulphuret of iron, more than 25 per cent sulphur.....1,000 tons of 2,240 lbs.	334	334	334	334	334	334
Talc, stibite, and French chalk and manufac- tures, except toilet preparations.....1,000 lbs. <sup>a</sup>	44,008	44,254	44,254	44,254	44,254	44,254

<sup>a</sup> Not including pounds of manufactures, beginning 1940.

<sup>a</sup> Not including square feet of articles of tiles or tiling.

<sup>a</sup> Barrels of 376 pounds.



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	25,000	42,361	35,435	11,327	23,949	8,980	689	1,259	1,361	410	923	452
Wire rods.....do.....	1,067	944	477	796	62	32	16	13	10	19	14	17
Boiler or other plate iron and steel.....do.....												
Steel ingots, blooms, slabs, billets, die blocks, etc.....1,000 lbs.....	12,401	2,329	5,172	1,913	1,866	1,017	176	127	267	105	103	57
Sheet iron and steel, saw plates and steel, n. e. s.....1,000 lbs.....	28,072	50,640	19,712	13,539	3,150	274	400	885	383	334	94	30
Tin plate, terneplate, and taggers tin.....do.....	3,591	521	552	244	221	307	127	62	72	32	25	39
<b>C. Steel-mill products—manufactures.....</b>												
Structural iron and steel.....1,000 lbs.....	91,749	137,940	176,332	88,757	88,553	1,717	7,507	13,068	16,224	10,762	10,568	3,894
Rails for railways.....do.....	11,561	17,401	18,587	8,117	17,437	3,559	1,083	1,843	2,598	1,495	1,352	38
Pipes and tubes.....do.....	29,090	81,114	103,454	68,815	72,639	7,892	1,173	3,005	4,165	2,541	2,691	51
Cast-iron pipe.....do.....	3,578	2,503	8,284	3,926	4,124	1,003	45	75	210	59	70	16
Other pipes and tubes.....do.....	25,512	73,611	95,169	65,189	68,515	6,889	1,127	2,930	3,955	2,481	2,621	432
Wire and manufactures.....do.....												
Barbed wire.....do.....	30,134	34,130	37,332	28,052	34,158	192	625	865	868	720	927	7
Round wire.....do.....	6,274	11,119	10,900	3,771	5,627	1,990	371	744	853	318	510	220
Telegraph, telephone, and other insulated wire.....1,000 lbs.....	98	80	76	60	19	3	12	9	10	14	3	1
Flat wire and steel strips, n. e. s.....do.....	3,014	6,466	9,033	6,038	7,053	4,962	751	1,642	2,137	1,627	1,728	1,485
Card clothing.....do.....	162	319	342	168	250	206	197	431	527	287	372	305
Wire rope and strand.....do.....	4,085	5,420	7,947	4,926	3,725	1,175	270	389	549	376	261	97
Other wire manufactures.....do.....							551	593	824	471	361	64
Hoop or band iron or steel for baling.....1,000 lbs.....	17,068	5,456	3,600	21,062	17,124	23	248	96	77	408	314	(1)
Hoop, band, or scroll iron and steel, n. e. s.....1,000 lbs.....	40,981	52,188	57,384	37,472	35,897	1,382	574	761	896	645	595	26
Castings and forgings.....do.....	24,097	46,877	33,671	17,021	16,324	251	788	1,391	1,087	660	558	45
Tanks, drums, or vessels for gas or liquids.....do.....	3,094	3,319	10,273	8,545	2,573	1,370	202	269	552	428	169	125
Autoclaves, converters, separators, stills, ovens, etc., and parts.....do.....	240,667	437,073	353,794	244,296	200,162	136,177	519	854	797	665	521	450
<b>D. Iron and steel, advanced manufactures.....</b>												
Cutlery.....do.....							22	1	3	6	2	(1)
Razors and parts.....do.....	809	440	304	290			134	3,594	4,010	2,681	2,481	1,663
Scissors, shears, and clippers.....do.....	151	238	206	141	143	45	104	204	172	104	169	136
Rolling-blade knives.....do.....	1,070	1,386	770	427	184	33	43	103	112	70	74	13
Other cutlery.....do.....	3,089	4,220	4,126	3,136	1,306	472	292	462	603	389	387	176
Enamelled or glazed ware and utensils.....do.....												
Tools.....pounds.....	535	894	901	563	276	63	111	126	151	121	66	16
Needles, hand-sewing, and darning.....millions.....	826	848	970	703	723	747	749	967	1,685	731	669	437
Other needles.....do.....							538	623	666	492	539	570
Other advanced manufactures.....do.....							216	299	259	186	181	94
<b>E. Ferro-alloys.....</b>							587	748	797	804	366	235
Manganese ore.....do.....							9,246	20,840	27,307	18,046	21,375	40,397
Product of.....do.....												
Cuba (Gross weight.....tons of 2,240 lbs.....)	29,301	37,911	123,937	131,422	105,936	130,645	446	522	2,186	2,242	1,630	3,060
(Manganese content.....do.....)	14,568	17,472	56,354	61,534	51,718	64,175						

1 Less than 500.



No. 619.—IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY COMMODITY GROUPS AND ARTICLES: 1931 TO 1940—Continued

["General imports," 1931 and 1932; "Imports for consumption," thereafter]

GROUP AND ARTICLE	QUANTITY										VALUE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS				
	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940			
<b>GROUP 6.—METALS, ETC.—Continued</b>															
<b>E. Ferro-alloys—Continued.</b>															
Manganese ore—Continued.															
Other manganese ore (manganese content)	144,636	398,276	408,330	181,323	270,990	563,987	2,967	8,288	8,530	4,804	6,939	15,339			
Ferromanganese and other alloys (manganese content)	21,003	30,733	23,925	21,138	33,452	8,632	1,877	2,270	2,166	1,780	2,946	1,338			
Chromic ore or chromite (gross weight)	173,909	324,258	553,916	352,085	317,511	667,659	2,450	4,432	7,324	4,855	3,815	8,765			
Chromic oxide content	79,391	141,198	247,056	163,570	134,891	301,672	59	88	155	78	99	1			
Chromium and alloys	200	285	413	409	413	413	174	349	791	285	584	449			
Ferrosilicon and other silicon alloys	2,506	5,584	10,536	4,097	7,561	4,938									
Tungsten															
Ore and concentrates banded for smelting or refining, and export (tungsten content)															
Other ore and concentrates (tungsten content)	951	579	503	829	580	1,348	318	200	320	805	415	1,023			
Tungsten and combinations (tungsten content)		3,586	5,561	163	1,385	5,611		1,530	2,940	139	998	4,691			
Tungsten and combinations (tungsten content)	72	180	134	23	40	37	46	147	134	33	47	41			
Other ferro-alloying metals	338	1,667	6,610	8,912	14,012	20,135	678	1,502	697	711	1,517	749			
Vanadium ore	134,017	299,405	365,624	474,174	531,935	462,427	337	1,136	639	891	1,092	1,217			
Other ores of ferro-alloying metals							353	1,147	1,325	1,421	1,534	3,655			
Other ores of ferro-alloying metals							95,792	149,983	209,089	112,094	171,947	279,127			
Aluminum	205,654	322,790	507,423	455,693	520,179	639,552	4,498	7,552	11,787	6,800	8,631	9,459			
Bauxite, crude	15,267	25,159	44,702	17,512	28,060	36,167	1,218	2,371	3,609	3,621	3,765	4,239			
Metal, scrap							2,707	4,073	6,770	2,431	3,251	4,737			
Manufactures:															
Plates, sheets, bars, etc.	179	404	476	228	613	1	46	92	112	61	134	1			
Wares and utensils	105	78	86	37	27	9	53	47	49	24	16	1			
Other manufactures							472	969	1,246	864	1,565	418			
<b>Copper (copper content)</b>															
For smelting or refining, and export	423,393	387,576	454,858	411,437	461,338	729,994	29,662	29,894	52,562	37,872	44,230	73,492			
Other	423,232	319,968	395,944	370,971	429,959	538,186	29,662	26,459	45,936	34,433	41,394	56,115			
Ore and concentrates:															
For refining and export	62,395	42,269	25,523	34,205	23,206	30,535	4,014	3,451	2,718	3,337	2,245	3,066			
Other		20,877	28,746	21,069	14,423	31,909		1,261	2,806	1,638	1,137	2,590			
Regulus, black or coarse copper and cement copper:															
For refining and export	53,578	1,861	3,164	3,066	1,088	46,045	3,796	161	370	306	102	4,879			
Other		6	80	103	161	8,679	(1)		12	18		916			

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	225,596	261,740	354,492	326,802	394,851	466,854	15,032	21,616	41,494	30,079	37,961	46,638
Unrefined, black, blister and converter copper in pigs or bars:												
For refining and export.....	1,000 lbs.	1,000 lbs.	1,000 lbs.	1,000 lbs.	1,000 lbs.	1,000 lbs.	1,000 lbs.	1,000 lbs.	1,000 lbs.	1,000 lbs.	1,000 lbs.	1,000 lbs.
Other.....												
Refined copper:												
For manufacture and export.....												
Other.....												
Scrap, scale, and clippings:												
For manufacture and export.....												
Other.....												
Other copper and copper manufactures, n. e. s.												
Brass and bronze, and manufactures:												
Old brass, etc., for remanufacture (gross weight).....	1,000 lbs.	1,000 lbs.	1,000 lbs.	1,000 lbs.	1,000 lbs.	1,000 lbs.	1,000 lbs.	1,000 lbs.	1,000 lbs.	1,000 lbs.	1,000 lbs.	1,000 lbs.
Brass manufactures.....												
Lead (lead content) <sup>1</sup> .....	1,000 lbs.	1,000 lbs.	1,000 lbs.	1,000 lbs.	1,000 lbs.	1,000 lbs.	1,000 lbs.	1,000 lbs.	1,000 lbs.	1,000 lbs.	1,000 lbs.	1,000 lbs.
Iron and matte.....												
Billion or base billion.....												
Pigs, bars, old and scrap.....												
Babbit metal, solder, etc. (lead content).....												
Type metal and an- (gross weight).....												
Antimonial lead (lead content).....												
Manufactures of lead, n. e. s. (except type metal).....												
Nickel.....												
Ore and matte.....												
Nickel oxide.....												
Nickel and alloys in pigs, etc.....												
Nickel in bars, plates, sheets, etc., and manufactures.....												
Tin.....												
Ore (tin content).....												
Bars, blocks, pigs, etc.....												
Zinc.....												
Ore (zinc content) <sup>2</sup> .....												
Blocks, pigs, etc., and old.....												
Zinc sheets, dust, and other manufactures.....												
Antimony.....												
Ore (gross weight).....												
Antimony content.....												
Needle or liquated regulus or metal.....												

1 Less than 500.  
 2 Not including pounds of copper manufactures, n. e. s.  
 3 Imports are, in part, for refining and export.  
 4 Not including pounds of lead manufactures, n. e. s.



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	1932	1931	1930	1929	1928	1927	1926	1925	1924	1923	1922	1921	1920
Vacuum cleaners and parts <sup>19</sup>	10,737	33,694	45,937	12,178	5,620	1,463	1,012	78	100	35	23	2	3
Brass bases for electric-lamp bulbs, thousands								38	60	17	12	100	17
Other electrical machinery and apparatus								1,108	1,231	1,473	1,170	1,473	1,473
<b>B, C, D. Industrial, office and printing machinery</b>								10,130	13,190	9,586	7,873	4,492	4,492
Engines and parts, n. e. s.							6,494	508	1,033	564	564	420	420
Metalworking machinery and parts							273	637	983	917	663	404	404
Textile machinery							1,432	2,057	2,973	2,386	2,347	1,031	1,031
Embroidery, lace, and lace-curtain machines and parts							114	211	177	168	154	53	53
Knitting machines and parts <sup>20</sup>							441	656	388	1,094	1,171	120	120
Carding and other preparing, spinning, and twisting machinery and parts <sup>41</sup>							229	640	740	430	675	693	693
Cotton							106	122	220	110	312	204	204
Wool							103	402	248	65	244	194	194
Looms and parts							649	83	302	325	45	71	71
Rayon manufacturing machinery and parts							186	156	401	473	41	10	10
Other textile machinery and parts							334	466	466	166	258	79	79
Sewing machines and parts							193	208	264	163	210	155	155
Antifriction balls, rollers, and bearings							441	825	1,216	739	493	378	378
Cream separators, over \$50 each, and other centrifugal machines and parts							121	230	331	194	159	74	74
Other industrial, office, and printing machinery							3,688	5,605	6,339	4,613	3,402	2,080	2,080
<b>E. Agricultural machinery and implements</b>							2,387	4,585	7,081	3,920	3,090	3,689	3,689
Cream separators, not over \$50 each, number	9,515	25,730	23,945	19,450	18,511	15,943	187	540	475	415	510	428	428
Flows and cultivators, do.	1,402	4,705	2,992	3,338	1,371	6,352	121	228	337	325	145	484	484
Tractors, do.	817	2,374	2,552	701	232	30	439	1,154	1,379	294	100	11	11
Combines, headers, harvesters, and reapers							87	274	597	981	412	236	236
All other, including agricultural vehicles, number	218	723	1,790	2,137	988	532	1,534	2,669	4,274	1,905	1,923	2,528	2,528
<b>F. Automobiles and other vehicles, except agricultural</b>							1,155	1,437	2,281	2,373	2,042	1,186	1,186
Trucks, busses, and passenger automobiles							359	559	1,143	375	520	545	545
Parts of automobiles, except tires and glass							241	334	448	1,373	926	39	39
Airplanes, hydroplanes, etc.							48	58	94	42	39	49	49
Motorboats and parts							373	66	139	153	145	36	36
Other vehicles and parts							133	421	458	430	412	473	473

<sup>19</sup> Less than 500.

<sup>20</sup> Average for years 1933-35.

<sup>21</sup> Average for years 1931 and 1932.

<sup>22</sup> Gold and silver sweepings have been included since 1932 with imports of gold ore, bullion, and coin shown in tables 585 and 6.

<sup>23</sup> Vacuum cleaners only prior to 1935.

<sup>24</sup> Includes braiding and insulating machinery.

<sup>41</sup> "Manufacturing machinery and parts" for cotton and wool prior to 1933 and for cotton, wool, jute, and other fibers, thereafter.



	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
<b>Ammonium compounds—</b>							
Chloride (muriate).....	1,000 lbs.	6,084	9,253	8,448	6,782	8,487	2,703
Nitrate.....	do.	5,930	3,390	6,444	3,330	2,125	154
All other.....	do.	539	747	713	633	466	120
<b>Barium compounds—</b>							
All other.....	do.	2,236	1,675	1,631	962	1,053	65
<b>Calcium compounds, n. e. s.—</b>							
All other.....	do.	552	3,059	1,523	1,000	2,160	38
<b>Cellulose products, n. e. s.—</b>							
All other.....	do.	2,242	2,286	1,912	784	1,157	181
<b>Camphor: Natural, crude—</b>							
All other.....	do.	1,293	1,047	1,016	719	528	554
Natural, refined.....	do.	1,147	1,967	1,828	564	643	466
Synthetic.....	do.	400	814	843	373	681	577
<b>Cobalt oxide—</b>							
All other.....	do.	1,209	4	33	160	44	7
<b>Coppersulphate (blue vitriol), gross wt.—</b>							
All other.....	do.	2,117	1,708	2,154	1,860	1,323	43
<b>Lime, chlorinated, or bleaching powder—</b>							
All other.....	do.	10,931	14,996	20,977	15,665	11,318	9,394
<b>Glycerin—</b>							
Crude.....	do.	9,053	11,149	13,098	13,098	10,988	9,096
Refined.....	do.	1,874	3,147	7,535	2,567	330	298
<b>Iodine, crude—</b>							
All other.....	do.	1,836	592	1,967	200	1,244	558
<b>Magnesium compounds—</b>							
All other.....	do.	10,455	11,171	13,617	9,199	7,144	1,739
<b>Potassium compounds—</b>							
Carbonate.....	do.	11,246	2,795	1,876	583	494	17
Chlorate and perchlorate.....	do.	12,523	13,952	13,911	13,696	11,956	3,579
Chloride.....	do.	27	191	6	36	6	4
Creosote of tartar.....	do.	83	100	86	84	102	31
Cyanide.....	do.	5,557	3,092	2,274	973	663	92
<b>Hydroxide (caustic potash)—</b>							
All other.....	do.	16,263	16,806	23,830	31,745	17,370	23,306
<b>Argols, tartar, and wine lees—</b>							
All other.....	do.	3,742	2,960	4,413	3,130	6,619	1,594
<b>Other potassium compounds, n. e. s.—</b>							
All other.....	do.	21,037	27,179	35,292	26,937	42,686	50,410
<b>Sodium compounds—</b>							
Cyanide.....	do.	987	2,301	1,235	1,344	1,445	66
<b>Ferrocyanide (yellow prussiate)—</b>							
All other.....	do.	173,233	302,841	440,353	284,850	297,588	146,055
<b>Sulphate (salt cake)—</b>							
All other.....	do.	11,594	4,612	7,070	5,168	3,799	1,836
<b>Sulphate, anhydrous and crystal- lized.....</b>							
All other, n. e. s.....	do.	16,379	23,708	30,616	12,965	11,919	67
<b>Resins, fats, and waxes—</b>							
All other.....	do.	13,478	17,042	15,293	38,750	78,631	30,311
<b>All other industrial chemicals—</b>							
milligrams.....	do.	13,866	15,675	16,792	10,044	16,914	19,329
<b>D. Pigments, paints, and varnishes—</b>							
Mineral earth pigments—	1,000 lbs.	10,866	10,230	13,084	6,675	9,704	3,323
Iron oxide and iron hydroxide pigments—	do.	9,811	9,562	11,202	7,864	5,282	238
Others and siennas.....	do.	3,971	1,530	1,290	1,290	3,101	92
<b>Other—</b>							
Lithopone and other zinc sulphides—	1,000 lbs.	2,798	2,941	1,916	1,292	1,355	167
Zinc oxide and leaded zinc oxide.....	do.	45	77	45	227	227	45
All other.....	do.	131	131	131	207	302	131

1 Average for years 1933-35.

2 Average for years 1933-35.

3 Average for years 1933-35.

4 Sulphate, anhydrous, prior to 1939.

No. 619.—IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY COMMODITY GROUPS AND ARTICLES: 1931 TO 1940—Continued  
 ["General imports," 1931 and 1932; "Imports for consumption," thereafter]

GROUP AND ARTICLE	QUANTITY										VALUE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS				
	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940			
<b>GROUP 8.—CHEMICALS AND RELATED PRODUCTS—Con.</b>															
<b>D. Pigment, paints, and varnishes—Continued.</b>															
Paints, stains, and enamels.....1,000 gals.	19	12	10	8	6	7	312	300	280	218	148	137			
Varnishes.....1,000 gals.	1,236	1,620	2,046	1,553	1,374	1,266	28,859	33,394	48,704	36,486	38,485	27,201			
<b>E. Fertilizers and materials.—1,000 tons of 2,240 lbs.</b>															
Sulphate of ammonia.....tons of 2,240 lbs.	207,443	153,273	83,339	120,837	109,493	42,234	4,040	3,289	1,928	3,083	2,959	1,275			
Ammonium nitrate mixtures.....do.	6,945	55,491	66,420	67,497	66,978	15,598	1,186	1,449	1,783	1,894	1,838	1,386			
Calcium cyanamide or lime nitrogen tons of 2,240 lbs.	72,078	112,863	123,417	119,120	132,698	118,363	1,767	2,622	3,041	2,996	3,174	2,473			
Calcium nitrate.....do.	21,596	36,959	40,612	28,366	19,255	1,377	512	956	1,054	787	563	37			
Guano.....do.	26,142	22,804	13,104	15,199	5,151	785	552	457	376	718	212	17			
Dried blood.....do.	6,340	19,074	12,264	5,716	13,847	11,635	236	461	708	266	578	429			
Sodium nitrate.....do.	281,646	472,336	626,594	577,130	604,390	664,421	7,708	9,160	11,599	10,732	11,213	12,451			
Pankaga <sup>4</sup> .....do.	5,280	3,232	19,042	9,845	12,148	12,539	448	305	11,599	230	442	375			
Urea and calcium.....do.	74,190	114,901	171,268	116,443	836	1,571	1,647	2,249	4,461	157	55	3,611			
Phosphates.....do.	28,481	27,022	41,755	22,965	2,591	1,141	557	562	978	493	74	88			
Animal carbon and precipitated bone <sup>4</sup> tons of 2,240 lbs.	26,537	22,253	72,044	26,450	21,143	13,622	351	370	1,108	414	369	164			
Other phosphate materials.....do.	145,132	210,678	372,930	193,501	84,301	138,155	4,304	5,194	9,725	5,372	2,314	2,896			
Potash fertilizers.....do.	17,130	59,076	110,094	68,292	18,694	32,309	1,727	929	1,389	326	155	231			
Chloride, crude (muriate of potash).....do.	11,476	84,869	136,094	8,137	1,955	28,315	1,430	475	3,307	113	524	652			
Muriate.....do.	85,472	84,869	169,637	65,197	49,172	50,389	2,071	2,080	3,307	2,193	1,624	1,424			
Sulphate, crude or sulphate.....do.	26,038	69,876	70,327	52,303	57,133	60,289	942	1,701	2,071	1,662	1,686	1,424			
Other fertilizers.....do.	377	249	228	154	133	112	3	2	2	1	1	2			
Fertilizers, compound or chemically combined containing nitrogen, phosphoric acid, and potash.....tons of 2,240 lbs.	4,098	5,286	8,494	7,384	2,794	27	248	324	415	347	165	2			
All other fertilizers.....do.	54,497	60,235	66,177	55,143	43,894	38,068	861	1,220	1,521	1,541	1,410	1,375			
<b>F. Explosives.</b>															
Powder and other explosives.....1,000 lbs.	2,752	3,968	5,836	4,308	2,966	2,890	325	738	894	665	410	437			
Firecrackers.....do.							465	647	779	613	17	32			
Fireworks and ammunition.....do.							26	39	45	32	15	8			

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	2, 064	1, 681	1, 087	995	352	2, 787	2, 811	3, 131	2, 409	3, 015	3, 840
<b>G. Soap and toilet preparations.</b>											
<b>Soap—</b>											
Castile.....1,000 lbs.	2, 064	1, 681	1, 087	995	352	202	183	165	110	97	41
Toilet.....do.	311	687	541	687	385	234	178	200	164	197	122
Other.....do.	6, 840	1, 683	1, 415	1, 806	3, 956	314	170	190	144	185	101
Perfume materials.....						1, 209	1, 580	1, 882	1, 453	1, 983	1, 374
Perfumery, bay rum, and toilet water.....						571	515	501	378	396	2
Bath salts.....1,000 lbs.	24	24	16	27	8	5	4	3	2	5	75
Cosmetics, powders, creams, etc.....						283	173	190	157	152	
<b>GROUP 9.—MISCELLANEOUS</b>											
<b>Total</b>			81, 717				83, 048	101, 904	90, 863	91, 369	74, 878
<b>A. Photographic goods.</b>						3, 111	5, 066	7, 923	9, 712	7, 898	9, 408
Cameras and parts.....						747	2, 044	4, 230	4, 597	3, 364	782
Sensitized films, not exposed—											
Other than motion picture.....						222	258	508	676	1, 217	583
Motion picture.....1,000 lm. ft.	147, 212	201, 415	244, 300	197, 118	145, 353	1, 053	1, 458	1, 524	1, 613	1, 423	1, 068
Film negatives for motion pictures.....do.	2, 055	1, 313	909	800	145, 299	213	190	179	116	103	23
American films exposed abroad (negatives undeveloped).....do.	324	337	374	259	248	18	13	13	16	11	11
Other films and dry plates.....1,000 lm. ft.	4, 680	5, 843	8, 688	9, 232	6, 565	158	267	373	437	433	335
Photographic paper.....1,000 lbs.	1, 613	1, 629	2, 416	2, 513	964	157	686	934	1, 111	1, 168	533
<b>B. Scientific and professional instruments, apparatus, and supplies, n. e. s.</b>						1, 494	2, 441	3, 004	2, 349	1, 746	693
Optical goods.....											
Opera and field glasses.....thousands.	78	577	290	250	169	165	200	479	260	328	178
Spectacles, eyeglasses, and parts.....						45	166	162	47	21	13
Optical instruments and parts.....						525	738	831	717	861	175
Dental and surgical instruments.....						392	662	753	606	474	224
Scientific, professional, and laboratory instruments and parts, n. e. s.....						367	585	779	719	562	103
<b>C. Musical instruments.</b>						2, 508	4, 099	4, 389	3, 831	3, 985	2, 520
Violins, cellos, etc., made before 1901.....number.	257	150	141	206	92	301	67	105	98	119	167
Other band and orchestra instruments.....						352	718	988	862	841	380
Phonograph and similar articles and parts.....						105	151	230	280	346	329
Pianos and organs.....						63	45	53	69	21	71
Accordions and portatives.....thousands.		86	79	70	32	1, 688	1, 928	1, 884	1, 496	1, 496	840
Mouth organs and harmonicas.....do.		9, 892	6, 303	7, 930	3, 772	1, 682	829	853	677	644	241
Other instruments, parts, and accessories.....						3, 241	3, 585	4, 177	2, 557	2, 492	3, 058
<b>D. Toys, athletic, and sporting goods.</b>						483	385	468	216	189	155
Toys.....						2, 005	2, 316	2, 772	1, 380	1, 070	904
Dolls and parts.....											
Other toys.....											

Classified as an inedible animal product 1931 through 1936; beginning January 1937, data for fertilizer and other tankage are shown separately.  
 \* Includes home ash, dust, and meal prior to 1939. See note 9, p. 637.  
 \*\* Includes rubber toys prior to 1933.



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No. 619.—IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY COMMODITY GROUPS AND ARTICLES: 1931 TO 1940—Continued  
 ["General imports," 1931 and 1932; "Imports for consumption" thereafter]

GROUP AND ARTICLE	QUANTITY						VALUE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS					
	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1931-1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
<b>G. Miscellaneous—Continued</b>												
Toys, athletic, and sporting goods—Continued.												
Dice, dominoes, chips, etc.							81	62	70	52	46	35
Athletic and sporting goods—							287	416	569	474	548	463
Fishing rods, reels, books, bait, etc.							148	77	81	101	132	136
Balls for games, n. e. s. (not of rubber) ½ thousands.	5,073	4,566	5,065	7,200	9,143	9,473	237	280	223	334	507	375
Other athletic sporting goods.							179	260	299	359	414	137
<b>F. Firearms.</b>							6,895	8,371	9,598	9,083	9,118	5,819
Books and other printed matter.							1,918	1,340	1,456	1,292	1,301	1,466
Books and pamphlets in foreign languages.							1,038	1,360	1,377	1,466	1,541	1,630
Books, maps, music, etc., 20 years old.							1,483	2,404	2,829	2,562	2,535	1,010
Other books, papers, etc., (except maps, charts, and other printed matter, n. e. s.)							2,230	2,597	2,930	2,652	2,455	1,896
Lithographic prints.												
Labels, flags, and cigar bands.	71	58	44	69	42	45	74	59	49	57	36	53
Decalcomanias and transparencies.	263	308	357	222	212	26	417	546	578	472	511	50
All other.							377	358	379	365	345	214
<b>H. Clocks, watches, etc.</b>							3,457	8,027	10,308	8,927	10,136	13,478
Clocks, parts, and clock movements.							113	115	153	83	112	87
Clocks and clock movements.							65	56	74	62	40	97
Clock cases and parts.	27,756	18,386	16,071	17,439	11,976	5,254	68	60	84	71	40	10,221
Watches and watch movements.	773	2,229	3,127	2,386	2,919	3,557	2,421	5,378	8,153	6,582	8,055	11,231
Cases, dials, and parts of watches, n. e. s.							407	734	1,131	933	837	1,231
Jewels for watches, clocks, meters, etc.—chronometers, meters, regulators, and similar instruments and parts, n. e. s.	16,376	50,100	62,818	63,130	43,713	98,771	430	1,232	1,432	1,283	913	1,831
<b>I. Art works.</b>							35	57	73	131	158	98
The production of American artists.							22,136	25,869	31,796	18,774	17,569	14,071
Original paintings, statuary, etc.							130	57	33	35	10	10
Altars, statuary, regalia, etc., for religious or educational purposes.							5,558	8,970	4,843	4,060	5,400	3,140
Works of art produced before 1850.							539	403	419	520	437	223
Works of art for exhibition, presentation to public institutions, etc.							14,404	15,733	15,478	11,153	9,656	7,554
All other art works.							1,205	519	711	790	1,339	3,046
							1,290	208	304	136	194	94

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	35, 543	35, 553	39, 712	39, 815	39, 041	32, 693
<b>J. Miscellaneous articles, n. e. s.</b>						
Beads and bead ornaments—						
Imitation pearl beads.....	216	117	220	161	409	471
Other beads.....	1, 281	344	540	631	565	413
Fabrics and articles, chief value beads.....	613	366	1, 354	1, 357	371	66
Buttons—						
Pearl or shell.....	329	378	451	307	404	358
All other.....	640	1, 022	1, 036	676	406	200
Brushes—						
Tooth.....	328	362	447	183	179	115
Hair and other toilet brushes and parts, do.....	279	361	417	210	152	136
Other brushes.....	289	256	396	311	245	251
Matches—						
Having stained or colored stems.....	11, 310	12	2	1	(1) 290	(1) 109
In boxes containing 100 or less.....	485	312	292	285	10	12
All other.....	65	18	74	10	54	511
Pipes and smokers' articles.....	482	625	748	544	594	146
Umbrellas, canes, and parts.....	161	350	401	239	211	
Articles of casein, galalith, and cellulose com- pounds, except combs.....	297	345	543	372	306	361
Combs, except metal or rubber#.....	190	252	190	82	46	23
Pencils, crayons, leads, etc.....	553	732	718	486	341	62
Pens and penholders.....	150	700	167	104	112	86
All other dutiable articles.....	2, 731	3, 655	4, 626	2, 245	2, 407	2, 230
Household and personal effects, etc., of per- sons arriving in the United States.....	4, 135	5, 239	5, 682	5, 405	6, 925	3, 822
Articles, imported under bond, for export within 6 months.....	37 3, 419					
Articles of raw silk, produce, or manufacture of the United States returned—number.....					41	45
Automobiles.....			36	156	20, 542	19, 430
All other.....			18, 442	22, 540	3, 237	3, 641
Containers.....			1, 975	1, 759	2, 229	
All other free articles.....			1, 026	1, 249		
<b>K. Articles in Group 9, ordinarily dutiable, imported free.#</b>	37 133					

47 Rubber combs are included prior to 1933.  
48 See headnote, P. 691.

37 Average for years 1931 and 1932.  
46 Includes tennis balls prior to 1933.

1 Less than 500.  
11 Average for years 1932-35.  
Source: See general note, p. 536.

### 23. COMMERCE OF NONCONTIGUOUS TERRITORIES

GENERAL NOTE.—All statistics in this section, except as noted, were compiled by the Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. The Division of Foreign Trade Statistics which collects, tabulates, and publishes data on United States foreign trade and trade of the noncontiguous territories was transferred on May 1, 1941, to the Bureau of the Census from the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. Trade statistics of the United States and noncontiguous areas were published in the Monthly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States, December issue. After the September 1941 issue, however, the publication of all foreign trade statistics by countries and by commodities was discontinued for the duration of the war. In the general foreign trade statistics of the United States presented in the preceding section, the Philippines and Virgin Islands, except 1935 through 1939 for the Virgin Islands, are treated as foreign countries and their trade with the United States is included while their trade with other countries is not included. On the other hand, Puerto Rico, Hawaii, and Alaska, and for 1935-39, Virgin Islands, are treated as integral parts of the United States, so that trade between them and continental United States is not included, while trade between them and foreign countries is included; each of these territories appears as a separate customs district. Neither trade of American Samoa and Guam with foreign countries nor shipments between them and United States are included in the general tables on foreign trade. See also table 587, p. 537.

The tables in this section present the total foreign trade of each of the United States Territories and possessions and show separately the trade with continental United States (unless otherwise indicated) and with foreign countries, including other United States Territories and possessions. For basis of dollar values, see general note, p. 536.

#### No. 620.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF ALASKA: 1882 TO 1940

NOTE.—In 1940 Alaska shipped domestic silver valued at \$61,538 to the United States.

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR ENDED—	MERCHANDISE IMPORTS			MERCHANDISE EXPORTS			Shipments domestic gold to United States
	From United States <sup>1</sup>	From other countries <sup>2</sup>	Total	To United States	To other countries	Total	
June 30:	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
1882-1885.....	680,250	9,108	689,358	24,955	.....	24,955	.....
1886-1890.....	1,455,600	23,097	1,478,697	8,748	.....	8,748	.....
1891-1895.....	2,422,600	42,539	2,465,139	15,526	.....	15,526	.....
1896-1900.....	9,845,000	185,182	10,030,182	135,069	.....	135,069	.....
1901.....	13,457,000	557,992	14,014,992	2,534,318	.....	2,534,318	.....
1902.....	.....	511,830	.....	2,612,021	.....	2,612,021	.....
1903.....	9,500,701	477,463	9,978,164	1,612,128	.....	1,612,128	11,840,697
1904.....	10,165,110	607,355	10,772,465	10,165,140	1,565,690	11,730,830	6,347,742
1905.....	11,504,255	1,450,010	12,954,265	10,801,446	1,088,165	11,889,611	9,050,023
1906.....	14,869,827	845,201	15,715,028	9,272,337	1,377,398	10,649,735	12,638,608
1907.....	18,402,765	1,134,191	19,536,956	12,155,198	1,489,686	13,644,884	18,564,228
1908.....	16,577,903	776,974	17,354,877	10,967,777	1,857,905	12,825,682	11,490,777
1909.....	17,752,600	647,331	18,400,931	13,110,910	961,101	14,072,011	17,782,493
1910.....	18,670,339	619,348	19,289,687	12,440,380	1,188,014	13,628,394	18,393,128
1911.....	16,205,730	706,171	16,911,901	14,055,329	1,136,745	15,192,074	15,153,871
1912.....	19,417,227	563,503	19,980,730	21,778,064	1,010,072	22,788,136	17,250,019
1913.....	20,827,262	982,271	21,809,533	24,634,987	1,477,991	26,112,978	14,576,015
1914.....	22,461,723	507,390	22,969,113	21,817,408	1,124,239	22,941,647	12,291,672
1915.....	21,260,042	640,886	21,900,928	27,442,335	1,001,389	28,443,724	15,348,656
1916.....	27,086,288	1,066,612	28,152,900	49,468,186	1,426,362	50,894,548	16,196,635
1917.....	38,992,040	1,469,524	40,461,564	60,773,859	2,474,894	63,248,753	16,409,529
1918.....	44,280,075	967,532	45,247,607	71,595,414	2,462,470	74,057,884	12,416,060
Dec. 31:							
1918 (6 mos.)	11,678,122	863,515	12,541,637	62,992,202	763,285	63,755,487	6,671,848
1919.....	37,476,232	1,449,362	38,925,594	60,479,548	1,542,249	62,021,797	8,105,005
1920.....	36,876,855	1,512,118	38,388,973	60,939,061	1,530,035	62,469,096	6,543,313
1921.....	19,274,215	965,013	20,239,228	36,916,924	1,445,042	38,361,966	6,543,470
1922.....	26,777,806	870,927	27,648,733	51,082,905	1,371,490	52,454,395	6,640,978
1923.....	30,681,366	514,466	31,195,832	53,701,494	1,325,773	55,027,267	5,931,896
1924.....	32,046,273	529,618	32,575,891	64,974,168	1,351,380	66,325,548	4,602,746
1925.....	32,352,530	846,981	33,199,511	56,918,746	901,543	57,820,289	5,213,542
1926.....	31,537,337	543,683	32,081,020	73,300,506	521,681	73,822,187	5,745,076
1927.....	35,604,108	766,302	36,370,410	51,348,688	483,079	51,831,767	5,394,107
1928.....	32,058,976	559,262	32,618,238	67,587,207	622,788	68,209,995	6,362,204
1929.....	33,220,584	954,273	34,174,857	63,507,677	607,017	64,114,694	7,126,724
1930.....	31,303,291	1,709,636	33,012,927	48,996,962	347,101	49,344,063	7,431,737
1931.....	22,489,895	546,598	23,036,493	43,276,304	314,908	43,591,212	8,928,795
1932.....	19,573,105	302,451	19,875,556	30,183,355	236,528	30,419,883	9,261,485
1933.....	20,085,622	131,245	20,216,867	33,131,461	166,281	33,297,742	9,854,479
1934.....	20,998,840	270,768	21,269,608	45,058,950	322,512	45,381,462	15,388,877
1935.....	32,007,836	253,076	32,260,912	36,868,697	262,135	37,130,832	15,933,058
1936.....	30,060,577	265,148	30,325,725	60,807,603	452,204	61,259,807	16,658,379
1937.....	42,860,774	223,221	43,083,995	62,363,327	400,117	62,763,444	17,776,401
1938.....	42,676,622	175,025	42,851,647	56,044,728	605,300	56,650,028	21,321,617
1939.....	44,262,710	151,388	44,414,098	42,228,758	537,044	42,765,802	20,573,913
1940.....	48,039,460	140,833	48,180,293	40,173,952	411,315	40,585,267	20,926,667

<sup>1</sup> Unofficial estimates of the value of merchandise shipped from Pacific coast ports to Alaska from 1882 to 1901; from 1903 to date, official figures of shipments to Alaska.

<sup>2</sup> General imports through 1933; imports for consumption thereafter.

Source: See general note.

No. 621.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF PUERTO RICO: 1901 TO 1940

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR ENDED—	MERCHANDISE IMPORTS			MERCHANDISE EXPORTS		
	From United States <sup>1</sup>	From other countries <sup>2</sup>	Total	To United States	To other countries	Total
June 30:	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1901-1905.....	11,055,607	2,200,857	13,256,464	10,485,414	3,743,050	14,228,464
1906-1910.....	23,660,948	3,158,988	26,819,937	25,118,813	4,731,195	29,850,008
1911-1915.....	33,956,225	3,830,982	37,790,207	38,982,607	7,254,896	46,237,503
1915.....	30,929,831	2,954,466	33,884,296	42,311,920	7,044,087	49,356,007
1916.....	35,892,515	3,058,400	38,950,915	60,952,758	5,634,937	66,587,695
1917.....	49,539,249	4,005,975	53,545,224	73,115,224	7,856,680	80,970,904
1918.....	58,945,768	4,443,624	63,389,392	68,615,650	8,753,450	74,269,100
Dec. 31:						
1918 (6 months).....	25,668,006	1,796,219	27,464,315	31,333,827	3,733,065	35,066,892
1919.....	67,799,541	5,261,052	73,060,593	78,320,180	11,075,625	89,395,805
1920.....	121,561,574	7,512,404	129,073,978	158,322,083	18,346,697	174,668,780
1921.....	60,977,112	7,377,251	68,354,363	71,987,716	6,753,990	78,741,706
1922.....	57,968,112	6,849,098	64,817,210	60,105,155	5,012,292	65,117,447
1923.....	76,919,615	7,547,604	84,467,219	80,303,272	5,768,723	86,071,995
1924.....	78,412,003	9,337,444	87,749,447	77,330,748	7,397,792	84,728,540
1925.....	77,499,307	11,620,875	89,120,682	92,679,754	7,053,295	99,733,049
1926.....	84,737,537	12,664,064	97,401,601	90,166,856	7,579,594	97,746,450
1927.....	86,326,546	11,264,383	97,590,929	96,902,024	7,557,741	104,459,765
1928.....	81,940,283	13,325,628	95,265,911	97,268,703	6,898,231	103,666,934
1929.....	75,979,914	11,728,596	87,708,510	78,126,574	5,117,801	83,244,375
1930.....	74,219,219	10,318,040	84,537,868	99,880,061	4,068,810	103,948,871
1931.....	60,636,751	7,874,201	68,511,042	87,911,706	3,172,479	91,084,185
1932.....	48,780,141	7,256,335	56,036,476	74,290,250	2,127,827	76,418,077
1933.....	51,696,988	6,146,587	57,843,575	76,211,940	2,449,143	78,661,083
1934.....	59,477,288	6,762,041	66,239,329	81,184,396	2,723,351	83,907,747
1935.....	70,062,462	6,595,277	76,647,739	87,726,808	1,916,113	89,642,921
1936.....	86,351,052	6,807,353	93,158,405	103,951,645	1,949,289	105,900,934
1937.....	90,043,856	9,144,454	99,188,310	102,859,041	2,646,200	105,505,241
1938.....	80,746,030	7,937,736	88,683,766	84,663,860	1,867,278	86,531,138
1939.....	86,447,423	6,473,281	92,920,704	88,977,210	1,550,355	90,527,565
1940.....	103,972,709	6,657,251	110,629,960	88,733,274	1,308,175	85,041,449

<sup>1</sup> Shipments from the United States to Puerto Rico.  
<sup>2</sup> General imports through 1933; imports for consumption thereafter.

No. 622.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF HAWAII: 1901 TO 1940

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR ENDED—	MERCHANDISE IMPORTS			MERCHANDISE EXPORTS		
	From United States <sup>1</sup>	From other countries <sup>2</sup>	Total	To United States	To other countries	Total
June 30:	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1901-1905.....	11,459,879	3,165,296	14,778,085	28,029,059	64,698	28,093,757
1906-1910.....	15,970,287	4,140,852	20,120,138	36,842,145	254,956	37,097,102
1911-1915.....	25,600,469	5,932,201	31,532,670	48,352,547	631,003	48,983,550
1915.....	25,004,764	5,716,023	30,720,787	62,087,250	377,509	62,464,759
1916.....	31,127,577	6,068,529	37,196,106	64,438,297	226,747	64,665,044
1917.....	44,330,476	6,482,951	50,813,426	73,174,343	923,747	74,098,090
1918.....	43,646,615	6,807,048	50,453,663	79,392,026	1,553,700	80,945,726
Dec. 31:						
1918 (6 months).....	19,061,246	5,476,008	24,537,254	42,224,200	4,152,299	46,376,508
1919.....	49,983,869	8,280,704	58,964,573	98,363,015	4,250,908	102,613,923
1920.....	74,052,453	12,284,592	86,337,045	192,383,185	3,437,699	195,820,884
1921.....	64,446,173	9,529,755	73,975,928	71,669,115	1,350,483	73,019,598
1922.....	53,585,740	7,496,913	61,082,653	73,431,301	1,257,268	74,688,569
1923.....	66,421,393	8,684,804	75,106,197	101,085,642	1,581,164	102,666,806
1924.....	69,767,693	8,884,223	78,651,916	108,473,292	1,415,911	109,889,203
1925.....	72,924,409	10,829,509	83,753,918	102,780,509	1,844,782	104,625,291
1926.....	76,262,624	10,254,595	86,517,219	98,260,941	1,884,079	100,145,020
1927.....	79,630,089	9,171,815	88,801,904	100,236,321	2,267,714	111,504,035
1928.....	77,762,940	10,361,293	88,124,233	116,956,090	2,523,745	119,479,835
1929.....	82,950,789	9,752,607	92,703,396	106,312,833	2,126,270	108,439,103
1930.....	81,726,404	9,399,645	91,126,049	98,923,737	1,992,046	100,915,783
1931.....	79,092,457	7,864,409	86,956,866	101,548,655	1,189,280	102,737,935
1932.....	58,578,449	5,051,628	63,630,077	82,688,205	760,091	83,448,296
1933.....	57,894,488	5,233,481	63,127,969	92,276,992	675,800	92,952,801
1934.....	63,472,395	5,761,288	69,233,683	94,513,699	1,316,360	95,830,059
1935.....	78,924,776	5,628,108	84,552,884	98,695,969	1,338,027	100,033,996
1936.....	85,743,998	6,699,018	92,443,016	125,537,355	1,639,450	127,176,805
1937.....	104,302,531	9,672,928	113,975,459	130,138,166	2,101,648	132,239,814
1938.....	101,227,151	8,432,570	109,659,721	96,556,679	1,529,442	98,086,121
1939.....	101,817,841	7,433,831	109,251,672	113,206,898	1,888,911	115,095,809
1940.....	127,430,539	8,007,418	135,437,957	102,145,130	922,835	103,067,965

<sup>1</sup> Shipments from U. S. to Hawaii.      <sup>2</sup> See note 2, table 621.      <sup>3</sup> Average for 1903 to 1905.  
 Source of tables 621 and 622: See general note, p. 670.

## No. 623.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS: 1901 TO 1941

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR ENDED—	MERCHANDISE IMPORTS			MERCHANDISE EXPORTS		
	From United States <sup>1</sup>	From other countries	Total	To United States <sup>2</sup>	To other countries	Total
June 30:	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1901-1905.....	4,245,948	27,652,100	31,898,048	10,170,525	18,394,005	28,573,530
1906-1910.....	6,007,182	24,065,539	30,072,701	12,587,790	21,273,108	33,860,958
1911-1915.....	23,288,220	25,932,323	52,240,543	20,626,400	28,660,880	49,186,930
1916.....	23,804,367	22,166,255	45,970,626	28,038,526	32,825,806	61,464,031
1917.....	27,516,556	24,460,722	51,983,278	43,126,393	28,859,882	71,715,375
1918.....	49,799,229	33,904,061	83,763,290	77,010,233	39,604,378	116,614,611
Dec. 31:						
1918 (6 months).....	31,949,240	21,671,502	53,620,742	50,920,499	24,518,860	75,439,359
1919.....	75,491,415	43,147,637	118,639,052	56,453,173	56,664,650	113,117,823
1920.....	92,289,778	67,148,505	149,438,283	105,216,263	45,607,693	151,123,866
1921.....	74,130,015	41,708,559	115,838,574	60,356,793	37,758,530	98,115,323
1922.....	47,738,326	32,459,319	80,197,645	64,111,601	31,471,697	95,583,298
1923.....	50,352,535	37,447,212	87,799,747	85,047,023	35,705,957	120,752,980
1924.....	60,399,380	47,611,515	108,010,895	97,313,903	38,030,760	135,344,663
1925.....	69,297,583	50,435,251	119,732,834	109,044,942	49,832,293	148,877,235
1926.....	71,575,618	47,723,374	119,298,992	100,003,215	36,881,105	136,884,320
1927.....	71,478,297	44,373,175	115,851,472	116,038,260	39,535,835	155,574,095
1928.....	83,858,068	50,798,830	134,656,898	115,585,876	39,468,670	155,054,546
1929.....	92,692,959	54,567,316	147,160,275	124,465,473	39,981,270	164,446,743
1930.....	78,183,023	44,909,926	123,092,954	105,342,061	27,825,067	133,167,128
1931.....	62,139,683	37,030,086	99,178,719	83,422,397	20,549,677	103,972,074
1932.....	61,297,750	28,097,335	70,395,085	82,647,887	12,600,214	95,338,051
1933.....	43,640,407	23,821,056	67,461,463	91,313,027	14,458,026	105,771,053
1934.....	54,376,678	29,231,433	83,607,111	91,843,504	13,660,942	110,403,696
1935.....	54,366,500	31,157,350	85,523,850	74,935,537	10,310,143	94,245,680
1936.....	61,497,263	39,628,912	101,126,175	118,752,432	23,922,728	147,675,168
1937.....	63,302,036	45,723,709	109,025,745	120,742,091	30,523,259	151,265,250
1938.....	90,357,228	42,250,272	132,607,500	89,445,000	26,350,317	115,795,317
1939.....	83,678,534	38,873,560	122,552,194	92,922,836	28,142,567	121,065,403
1940.....	105,201,207	29,523,417	134,724,624	90,694,392	26,353,384	117,047,776
1941 (Jan.-Sept.).....	90,113,868	21,492,318	111,606,186	113,412,541	20,513,908	133,926,449

<sup>1</sup>The discrepancy between the United States figures of exports to the Philippines prior to 1911 and the Philippine figures of imports from the United States in corresponding periods is due chiefly to the fact that the Philippine import figures prior to that year omit merchandise imported free of duty for the use of the Government or for use in construction and equipment of railways in the islands, under the act of Feb. 6, 1905, while the United States returns omit only Government supplies carried by Government vessels.

<sup>2</sup>Continental U. S. through 1938; includes outlying areas thereafter.

Sources: Prior to 1939, reports of U. S. War Dept. and Insular Collector of Customs; 1939 to 1941, Commonwealth of the Philippines, Bureau of Census and Statistics. See general note, p. 670.

## No. 624.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF AMERICAN SAMOA: 1916 TO 1940

YEAR ENDED—	MERCHANDISE IMPORTS			MERCHANDISE EXPORTS		
	From United States	From other countries	Total	To United States	To other countries	Total
June 30:	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1916.....	100,507	17,787	118,294	62,062	.....	62,062
1917.....	93,626	16,688	110,314	198,495	.....	198,495
1918.....	94,334	51,565	145,899	118,520	.....	118,520
Dec. 31:						
1918 (6 months).....	66,400	46,033	112,442	136,071	.....	136,071
1919.....	95,329	57,630	152,959	90,421	.....	90,421
1920.....	126,185	90,110	225,295	98,213	.....	98,213
1921.....	127,654	94,833	222,487	117,446	.....	117,446
1922.....	96,317	100,586	196,903	98,216	.....	98,216
1923.....	97,308	101,464	198,800	95,164	.....	95,164
1924.....	91,300	103,053	194,352	102,895	47,385	150,280
1925.....	92,514	90,808	183,322	23,712	123,621	150,333
1926.....	231,052	87,088	318,140	78,033	( )	( )
1927.....	120,877	82,491	203,368	40,852	( )	( )
1928.....	106,260	98,490	204,750	179,068	( )	( )
1929.....	113,287	88,684	201,971	106,756	( )	( )
1930.....	142,303	63,667	205,970	140,422	( )	( )
1931.....	103,650	79,788	183,447	60,287	( )	( )
1932.....	90,064	58,536	148,600	29,077	( )	( )
1933.....	84,690	83,824	168,514	20,906	( )	( )
1934.....	123,856	77,726	201,582	24,927	( )	( )
1935.....	106,877	84,537	191,414	83,254	( )	( )
1936.....	210,163	122,710	332,873	50,717	( )	( )
1937.....	204,637	109,550	314,187	115,075	( )	( )
1938.....	221,787	133,944	355,731	110,657	( )	( )
1939.....	164,758	112,560	277,318	84,862	( )	( )
1940.....	230,007	102,711	332,718	72,396	( )	( )

<sup>1</sup>Not available.

Sources: Returns of the Navy Department to the Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. See general note, p. 670.

No. 625.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS: 1911 TO 1940

NOTE.—For 1911 to 1917, figures for trade with United States cover years ended June 30, for total trade years ended Mar. 31; thereafter, all figures cover calendar years.

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	MERCHANDISE IMPORTS			MERCHANDISE EXPORTS		
	From United States <sup>1</sup>	From other countries	Total	To United States	To other countries	Total
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1911-1915.....	844,729	.....	1,617,225	210,597	.....	416,930
1914.....	890,966	.....	1,712,103	29,374	.....	831,188
1915.....	703,354	.....	1,318,769	350,822	.....	378,859
1916.....	850,377	.....	1,222,600	63,496	.....	280,045
1917.....	1,438,004	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,259,607	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )
1918.....	1,640,103	252,326	1,892,429	1,137,501	111,845	1,249,346
1919.....	1,804,117	472,395	2,276,512	1,593,120	326,405	1,919,525
1920.....	3,993,478	862,619	4,856,097	4,540,386	208,633	4,749,319
1921.....	2,622,366	416,354	3,038,750	734,474	149,061	883,736
1922.....	1,647,353	362,598	2,009,951	734,476	101,029	835,505
1923.....	1,617,625	323,142	1,940,767	414,609	99,433	514,042
1924.....	1,668,495	360,223	2,028,718	394,085	67,471	461,556
1925.....	1,915,277	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,020,748	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
1926.....	1,790,444	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	810,410	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
1927.....	2,053,340	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	968,463	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
1928.....	2,277,030	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,195,314	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
1929.....	2,298,269	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	603,323	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
1930.....	1,672,903	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	768,342	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
1931.....	1,250,406	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	408,932	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
1932.....	929,980	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	405,163	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
1933.....	1,075,512	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	516,340	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
1934.....	1,544,424	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	575,052	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
1935.....	1,660,415	836,612	2,503,027	439,126	64,716	553,842
1936.....	2,208,570	1,391,047	3,599,617	729,746	66,905	793,651
1937.....	2,976,146	1,172,447	4,148,593	1,253,429	66,466	1,319,895
1938.....	2,358,548	988,015	3,346,563	1,220,506	320,966	1,541,472
1939.....	2,487,805	969,090	3,456,895	1,558,523	106,410	1,664,938
1940.....	3,023,979	1,140,449	4,164,428	1,448,020	79,689	1,527,709

<sup>1</sup> Shipments from the United States to the Virgin Islands. For change in statistical reporting, 1936 to 1939, see general note at beginning of section.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

Sources: Total trade, 1911 to 1915, from Danish Yearbook, 1916, from "The Virgin Islands of the United States of America," by Luther K. Zabriski. For source of other figures, see general note, p. 670.

No. 626.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF GUAM: 1916 TO 1940

YEAR ENDED—	MERCHANDISE IMPORTS			MERCHANDISE EXPORTS		
	From United States	From other countries	Total	To United States	To other countries	Total
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
June 30:						
1916.....	177,163	79,785	256,948	33,306	29,007	62,313
1917.....	114,301	172,351	286,652	46,972	33,363	80,335
1918.....	221,241	136,906	358,147	68,742	63,016	131,758
Dec. 31:						
1918 (6 months).....	108,460	71,543	180,003	2,901	36,059	38,960
1919.....	308,465	138,716	447,181	49,222	15,330	64,552
1920.....	234,960	120,692	355,652	28,432	22,066	50,498
1921.....	304,111	179,573	483,684	15,566	24,776	40,342
1922.....	424,411	171,709	596,120	49,426	13,505	62,931
1923.....	456,824	217,732	674,556	77,109	16,977	94,086
1924.....	380,606	252,215	632,721	55,192	10,903	66,095
1925.....	324,619	261,216	585,835	89,219	10,735	99,954
1926.....	275,230	218,125	493,355	86,298	32,730	119,028
1927.....	208,060	195,617	404,277	112,863	41,408	154,271
1928.....	326,844	334,420	661,264	124,677	117,855	242,532
1929.....	290,080	521,636	812,815	54,088	293,681	348,369
1930.....	375,276	293,143	668,419	113,151	84,409	197,560
1931.....	300,728	278,559	579,287	37,800	44,110	81,910
1932.....	213,957	242,904	456,861	9,129	40,555	49,684
1933.....	181,260	197,725	378,981	5,155	57,294	62,449
1934.....	183,781	255,426	439,207	2,072	29,304	31,376
1935.....	262,814	375,406	638,220	52,776	71,412	124,188
1936.....	367,866	411,634	779,500	72,271	64,063	136,934
1937.....	345,543	512,361	857,904	104,879	63,350	228,229
1938.....	357,838	340,595	698,433	79,065	39,057	118,122
1939.....	402,963	332,943	735,906	88,468	23,636	112,104
1940.....	545,430	314,194	859,624	83,785	19,309	103,094

Sources: Returns of the Navy Department to the Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. See general note, p. 670.

No. 627.—SHIPMENTS OF PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS TO THE UNITED STATES FROM  
ALASKA, HAWAII, PUERTO RICO, AND THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS

NOTE.—Totals include items not shown separately. For gold shipments from Alaska, see table 620.

TERRITORY AND PRODUCT	QUANTITY			VALUE (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	1938	1939	1940	1937	1938	1939	1940
<b>ALASKA</b>							
Fish.....1,000 lbs.	373,905	282,226	261,811	46,427	42,922	33,998	32,825
Hullbut, fresh and frozen.....do.	9,756	9,084	10,031	1,241	957	963	1,072
Salmon, fresh and frozen.....do.	9,638	8,794	8,888	1,984	1,007	808	606
Canned salmon.....do.	339,889	247,047	231,102	42,026	38,634	20,977	20,119
Cured or preserved fish.....do.	12,354	11,325	9,970	1,458	1,683	1,488	1,239
Shellfish.....do.	1,654	1,569	1,814	670	575	524	665
Other fish products:							
Meal.....tons	15,884	14,623	6,667	730	517	613	297
Oil.....1,000 gals.	4,538	4,525	1,997	2,186	1,309	1,170	670
Furs and fur skins.....number	504,671	642,646	640,553	2,011	2,641	2,576	2,716
Beaver.....do.	30,922	29,100	18,691	27	348	442	368
Blue fox.....do.	12,280	10,599	8,929	360	353	266	233
Red fox.....do.	14,628	21,305	8,332	246	148	164	65
Seal skins.....do.	58,708	60,480	65,281	580	655	605	650
Marten.....do.	8,929	2,032	9,005	426	228	52	276
Mink.....do.	40,418	42,300	44,087	633	478	429	403
Muskrat.....do.	307,226	431,631	458,637	273	207	350	471
Whale oil.....1,000 gals.	444	317	—	111	—	66	—
Copper (ore, matte, regulus).....1,000 lbs.	36,487	158	64	6,936	3,792	18	8
Platinum.....troy ounces	48,012	33,687	23,028	119	1,765	925	651
Total Alaska products.....				60,498	53,713	39,994	37,630
Articles produced in U. S. returned.....				1,842	2,328	2,232	2,635
Total foreign merchandise.....				24	3	3	8
Total, all merchandise.....				62,363	56,045	42,229	40,174
<b>HAWAII</b>							
Cattle hides.....1,000 lbs.	1,323	1,395	1,568	188	124	149	160
Fish, canned.....do.	7,768	3,848	4,788	417	1,608	728	986
Fruits.....				42,877	24,605	34,489	28,165
Pineapples (canned).....1,000 lbs.	373,536	536,327	434,426	42,705	24,631	34,999	27,930
Vegetables, fresh, canned, etc.....do.	5,541	1,792	3,091	171	225	90	142
Coffee.....do.	2,524	2,479	1,322	430	286	289	129
Sugar.....							
Unrefined.....do.	1,763,128	1,841,379	1,727,798	62,633	49,733	53,973	40,535
Refined.....do.	21,823	26,050	16,595	942	1,010	1,245	731
Molasses.....1,000 gals.	28,141	28,979	31,842	782	655	652	647
Pineapple juice.....1,000 lbs.	220,622	311,677	361,847	16,690	13,217	16,724	17,843
Cotton wearing apparel.....do.	175	53	11	265	341	109	12
Fiber insulating board.....do.	25,295	14,656	32,217	848	781	462	963
Total Hawaiian products.....				126,879	93,431	109,496	96,925
Articles produced in U. S. returned.....				3,206	3,078	3,675	5,166
Total foreign merchandise.....				54	48	37	54
Total, all merchandise.....				130,138	96,557	113,207	102,145
<b>PUERTO RICO</b>							
Vegetables, fresh, canned, etc.....1,000 lbs.	3,990	7,251	6,487	285	160	274	234
Fruits.....				2,205	1,832	1,288	1,509
Grapefruit, fresh.....boxes	101,572	28,848	91,207	342	203	52	182
Pineapples, fresh.....do.	518,032	440,943	424,840	1,175	1,000	808	840
Grapefruit, canned, etc.....1,000 lbs.	6,483	2,552	3,174	411	351	125	176
Pineapples, canned, etc.....do.	3,348	3,371	3,066	265	177	201	190
Coconuts.....thousands	12,453	15,712	15,784	348	276	273	362
Coffee.....1,000 lbs.	1,192	4,469	5,189	811	197	593	669
Sugar, unrefined.....do.	1,513,433	1,593,602	1,393,947	55,387	45,571	47,287	37,932
Sugar, refined.....do.	195,353	243,282	318,527	10,703	8,934	11,039	13,869
Molasses.....1,000 gals.	19,304	20,034	26,263	1,207	646	546	871
Fruit juice.....do.	343	165	113	397	176	56	43
Rum.....1,000 pt. gals.	607	910	1,445	3,087	2,772	4,413	6,366
Leaf tobacco.....1,000 lbs.	18,847	10,461	17,623	8,352	8,305	4,437	7,969
Stems, scraps, etc.....do.	7,710	4,135	5,488	601	338	503	732
Cigars and cheroots.....thousands	1,761	1,449	1,392	601	43	39	40
Cotton manufactures.....				14,199	9,378	7,672	5,243
Nightgowns and pajamas.....1,000 doz.	685	418	244	5,428	3,363	1,477	872
Other wearing apparel.....				6,453	3,604	2,578	1,748
Handkerchiefs.....1,000 doz.	2,528	3,686	2,703	1,591	2,013	2,893	2,212
Linen handkerchiefs.....do.	474	2,861	1,808	474	1,081	3,553	2,399
Silk dresses, blouses, underwear.....doz.	111,015	139,846	79,012	1,021	1,864	2,339	1,672
Hats of straw or fiber.....do.	32,640	47,879	35,748	366	204	258	211
Leather gloves.....doz. prs.	4,069	34,435	5,149	1	52	497	165
Alcohol, denatured.....1,000 gals.	1,490	1,586	1,581	530	399	384	497
Buttons, pearl or shell.....1,000 gross	464	1,083	1,053	119	173	464	453
Total Puerto Rican products.....				101,649	83,712	88,181	82,794
Articles produced in U. S. returned.....				1,120	910	755	836
Total foreign merchandise.....				90	42	41	53
Total, all merchandise.....				102,859	84,664	88,977	83,733

For footnotes, see next page.

No. 627.—SHIPMENTS OF PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS TO THE UNITED STATES FROM ALASKA, HAWAII, PUERTO RICO, AND THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS—Continued

TERRITORY AND PRODUCT	QUANTITY			VALUE (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	1938	1939	1940	1937	1938	1939	1940
<b>PHILIPPINE ISLANDS <sup>1</sup></b>							
Sugar.....1,000 lbs.	1,903,299	1,902,348	1,905,925	59,198	50,588	49,617	43,528
Pineapple, prepared or preserved.....do.	21,425	44,632	48,279	1,237	948	1,672	2,612
Oil cake and meal (coconut).....do.	85,505	107,643	190,082	1,320	874	971	1,189
Coconut meat, prepared.....do.	67,495	89,261	92,351	6,656	3,708	4,401	4,172
Copra.....do.	490,648	416,511	572,920	15,552	8,848	6,449	7,276
Coconut oil.....do.	363,919	336,783	370,666	19,886	11,400	8,384	8,635
Tobacco scrap.....do.	4,525	13,705	5,157	552	432	1,359	558
Cigars and cheroots.....do.	3,227	3,700	3,733	2,866	2,698	3,008	3,065
Cotton wearing apparel.....do.				4,319	5,651	5,879	5,075
Manila fiber.....tons <sup>1</sup>	26,806	45,212	55,749	7,620	3,083	4,094	5,219
Cordage of Manila hemp, etc.....1,000 lbs.	3,714	7,687	6,151	679	371	675	625
Hats of straw, etc.....thousands	371	168	130	495	285	110	52
Sawed cabinet woods.....M ft.	20,907	21,956	32,223	1,416	826	846	1,295
Chrome ore (content).....tons	38,221	28,624	66,849	491	916	635	1,265
Articles produced in U. S. returned.....				354	494	329	423
Total, all merchandise.....				126,057	94,162	91,908	89,632

<sup>1</sup> Of 2,240 pounds.

<sup>2</sup> Partly for transshipment to foreign countries. Approximately 34,000 pounds in 1938, 1,153,000 pounds in 1939, and 4,647,000 pounds in 1940, were brought in for consumption.

<sup>3</sup> Figures represent "Imports for consumption" shipped from Philippine Islands to U. S. Customs Area.

Source: See general note, p. 670.

No. 628.—SHIPMENTS OF MERCHANDISE FROM THE UNITED STATES TO ALASKA, HAWAII, PUERTO RICO, AND THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS: 1939 AND 1940

NOTE.—Values in thousands of dollars. Totals include items not shown separately.

COMMODITY GROUP OR ITEM	ALASKA		HAWAII		PUERTO RICO		PHILIPPINE ISLANDS <sup>1</sup>	
	1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940
Total merchandise.....	44,263	48,039	101,818	127,440	86,447	103,978	99,758	93,176
Animals and animal products.....	4,502	4,819	10,928	12,728	11,885	13,087	5,275	5,995
Meat products.....	2,190	2,317	4,891	5,626	3,466	3,978	968	755
Eggs.....	544	548	679	771	118	217	24	13
Milk, condensed, evaporated, dried.....	443	477	999	1,104	929	849	1,093	2,621
Butter and cheese.....	657	745	1,343	1,726	542	823	98	78
Animal fats and oils, edible.....	50	48	54	64	2,620	1,072	4	9
Fish.....	140	149	949	1,014	260	402	1,228	983
Leather boots and shoes.....	176	182	1,081	1,275	2,024	3,255	338	319
Vegetable food products and beverages.....	5,837	6,320	14,948	18,110	16,896	19,670	7,679	7,938
Grains and preparations.....	636	638	4,232	4,496	9,816	10,577	3,710	3,719
Rice.....	44	42	2,633	2,705	7,174	7,405	40	25
Wheat flour.....	263	274	780	800	1,611	1,895	3,305	3,455
Biscuits and crackers.....	113	116	140	165	402	446	80	71
Fodders and feeds.....	104	92	1,680	1,784	653	1,082	33	31
Mixed and prepared feeds.....	46	44	968	982	867	990	18	19
Vegetables and preparations.....	1,010	1,051	2,896	2,973	3,239	4,639	1,108	1,150
Beans, dried.....	22	20	37	54	1,867	2,087	25	24
Potatoes, white.....	143	140	264	350	504	539	179	173
Canned vegetables.....	407	410	842	1,076	538	1,016	405	417
Fruits and preparations.....	706	844	1,005	1,989	431	672	913	967
Oranges.....	89	100	518	654	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	273	332
Canned, dried, and other fruit preparations.....	458	484	517	632	240	408	273	320
Coffee.....	299	285	238	245	2	3	491	498
Sugar.....	310	305	72	62	5	5	11	12
Confectionery and chewing gum.....	322	376	950	1,271	519	793	375	416
Beverages and fruit juices.....	2,027	2,391	2,751	4,070	760	1,332	272	355
Malt liquors.....	597	618	829	1,456	201	470	128	119
Whisky.....	1,071	1,286	1,041	1,200	11	14	25	25
Vegetable products, inedible, except fibers and wood.....	1,573	1,842	5,926	7,401	5,437	6,232	10,377	10,080
Rubber and manufactures.....	443	536	1,849	1,955	1,210	1,316	3,357	2,485
Automobile tires (casings).....	63	77	1,110	1,143	750	804	2,237	1,653
Cigarettes.....	775	949	2,966	4,078	3,681	4,358	5,607	6,232

<sup>1</sup> Figures represent exports of U. S. merchandise from U. S. Customs Area to Philippine Islands.

<sup>2</sup> Less than \$500.



No. 628.—SHIPMENTS OF MERCHANDISE FROM THE UNITED STATES TO ALASKA, HAWAII, PUERTO RICO, AND THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS: 1939 AND 1940—  
Continued

[Values in thousands of dollars]

COMMODITY GROUP OR ITEM	ALASKA		HAWAII		PUERTO RICO		PHILIPPINE ISLANDS <sup>1</sup>	
	1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940
Textile fibers and manufactures.....	2,628	2,646	7,197	8,398	17,418	15,760	17,738	14,759
Cotton manufactures.....	963	985	3,650	4,065	9,271	8,635	13,941	9,697
Sewing, crochet, and embroidery cotton.....	7	8	131	126	329	307	641	484
Cloth, duck, and tire fabric.....	64	69	1,140	1,054	6,011	5,050	10,780	7,461
Wearing apparel.....	517	562	1,572	1,870	1,767	1,880	515	453
Wool and manufactures.....	667	604	886	1,062	654	742	126	154
Wearing apparel.....	406	423	490	630	335	491	37	31
Silk manufactures.....	34	72	406	356	2,657	1,629	368	250
Wearing apparel.....	79	69	330	237	983	718	308	211
Rayon and other synthetic textiles.....	62	84	1,085	1,573	2,838	2,980	2,198	3,279
Wood and paper.....	2,570	2,974	7,918	9,920	4,764	6,914	3,528	4,723
Boards, planks, and scantlings.....	482	683	1,810	2,392	1,640	2,792	71	51
Wood furniture.....	125	150	417	483	723	827	14	24
Paper and manufactures.....	948	892	3,949	4,559	1,712	2,174	3,193	4,356
Boxes and cartons.....	473	382	1,648	1,709	48	75	95	139
Nonmetallic minerals.....	4,745	5,115	12,864	16,022	5,558	7,143	8,887	7,662
Coal.....	171	150	13	32	67	51	72	( <sup>2</sup> )
Petroleum and products.....	3,999	4,155	10,254	12,206	3,054	3,436	7,377	6,395
Gasoline.....	1,572	1,874	6,063	6,403	1,026	2,001	3,017	2,524
Kerosene.....	64	85	694	536	366	330	1,315	939
Gas and fuel oil.....	1,870	1,748	2,342	3,886	247	308	1,339	1,254
Lubricating oil.....	328	322	764	906	337	380	1,223	1,217
Cement, hydraulic.....	115	190	725	1,269	512	1,143	53	6
Glass and glass products.....	108	132	675	870	980	1,379	570	513
Clay and clay products.....	129	199	641	881	687	743	371	385
Metals and manufactures, except machinery and vehicles.....	10,578	9,912	18,248	18,590	6,392	9,907	15,355	13,701
Iron and steel manufactures.....	10,208	9,404	14,355	16,156	5,558	8,857	13,854	12,192
Bars and rods.....	141	229	539	754	605	1,292	1,449	1,745
Galvanized sheets.....	95	106	322	420	568	670	2,061	1,463
Tin plate and tappers tin.....	136	37	7,024	5,608	80	515	1,085	1,536
Structural iron and steel.....	169	449	575	1,095	377	960	795	908
Cast-iron pipe and fittings.....	62	79	406	838	402	600	740	556
Wire and manufactures.....	612	632	691	875	350	538	907	683
Wire nails.....	64	79	133	147	179	212	551	493
Tin cans, finished or unfinished.....	6,504	4,208	669	624	136	72	622	690
Stoves, ranges, furnaces, and parts.....	326	460	463	514	108	187	76	103
Tools.....	158	194	335	416	234	297	637	403
Copper and manufactures.....	107	209	834	1,071	356	507	570	562
Machinery and vehicles.....	3,122	9,683	13,172	19,880	8,298	12,678	17,405	16,109
Electrical machinery and apparatus.....	1,282	1,794	4,211	6,182	1,903	3,140	3,436	3,473
Household refrigerators.....	45	61	684	857	274	410	181	176
Radio apparatus.....	271	287	663	834	280	450	608	649
Industrial machinery.....	4,274	5,088	2,697	5,008	2,445	3,904	5,052	5,548
Engines and parts.....	436	518	364	1,021	200	462	730	904
Mining and quarrying.....	1,124	815	69	165	80	116	1,352	949
Fish-cannery equipment.....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Sugar-mill machinery.....			163	287	513	528	144	83
Agricultural machinery and implements.....	511	576	556	777	505	479	710	870
Tractors and parts.....	480	555	325	567	375	366	493	664
Automobiles, parts, and accessories.....	891	1,228	4,496	6,342	2,850	4,338	5,867	4,238
Motor trucks and busses.....	357	639	763	1,440	876	1,202	2,143	1,334
Passenger cars.....	330	432	2,810	3,794	1,512	2,548	2,340	1,807
Chemicals and related products.....	1,488	1,555	6,072	7,273	6,879	8,595	8,920	7,614
Chemicals, including coal-tar products.....	294	340	1,175	1,281	673	804	1,499	1,368
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	239	225	717	846	1,310	1,483	1,637	1,759
Paints, pigments, and varnishes.....	234	278	1,168	1,288	772	701	1,016	777
Fertilizers and fertilizer materials.....	7	6	1,238	1,740	2,121	3,823	1,284	1,626
Ammonium sulphate.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	596	845	1,305	2,401	796	1,042
Explosives, fuses, etc.....	471	436	121	149	63	144	1,742	897
Soap.....	150	159	888	1,014	1,225	974	591	404
Miscellaneous.....	2,222	3,163	6,557	9,121	3,639	3,999	4,886	4,605
Motion-picture films.....	216	467	369	329	69	32	334	278
Musical instruments.....	75	94	377	385	91	194	157	253
Toys, except rubber.....	48	52	208	239	190	306	119	120
Books, pictures, and other printed matter.....	338	313	1,285	1,504	654	516	930	822
Household and personal effects.....	257	402	524	642	156	163	106	92

<sup>1</sup> Figures represent exports of U. S. merchandise from U. S. Customs Area to Philippine Islands.<sup>2</sup> Less than \$500.<sup>3</sup> Not shown separately.

Source: See general note, p. 670.