

KENTUCKY  
Chapter A  
STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

(1)

# KENTUCKY

State Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>							
Farms.....number..	218,476	238,501	252,894	278,298	246,499	258,524	270,626
Approximate land area (see text).....acres..	25,512,960	25,669,760	25,669,760	25,715,840	25,715,840	25,715,840	25,715,840
Proportion in farms.....percent..	76.2	76.8	79.1	80.5	77.5	77.4	84.0
Land owned by farm operators <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	168,948	174,221	168,604	174,661	157,403	175,442	179,327
Land rented from others by farm operators <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	15,852,107	14,438,514	13,897,335	14,264,761	13,919,782	15,356,552	(*)
Land managed by farm operators <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	74,605	78,177	102,733	128,891	110,609	103,230	110,451
Land in farms.....acres..	4,804,091	5,065,580	6,193,845	6,256,146	5,811,603	4,419,352	(*)
Average size of farm.....acres..	416	435	466	422	675	281	969
Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	253,064	220,740	202,836	177,603	195,901	137,200	269,839
Land in farms according to use: <sup>2</sup>	19,441,774	19,724,834	20,294,616	20,698,510	19,927,286	19,913,104	21,612,772
Average per farm.....dollars..	89.0	82.7	80.2	74.4	80.8	77.0	79.9
Value.....average per farm, dollars..	7.192	4.259	3.070	2.229	3.535	3.278	4.823
.....average per acre, dollars..	80.7	51.50	38.26	29.97	43.73	42.56	60.39
Cropland harvested.....acres..	198,061	224,567	240,357	267,135	227,535	(*)	(*)
1 to 9 acres.....acres..	5,053,682	5,322,477	5,271,623	5,418,065	5,330,821	5,183,702	36,300,850
10 to 19 acres.....acres..	72,695	88,368	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 to 29 acres.....acres..	45,239	50,124	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....acres..	27,877	30,330	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....acres..	27,214	29,757	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 acres.....acres..	18,087	19,257	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 acres and over.....acres..	5,321	5,365	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 to 499 acres.....acres..	1,628	1,366	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....acres..	1,450	1,255	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....acres..	159	96	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cropland used only for pasture <sup>4</sup> .....acres..	149,537	133,086	189,021	181,786	167,016	158,469	(*)
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	5,265,003	4,038,375	6,703,335	5,686,996	5,394,648	5,500,897	(*)
Woodland pastured.....acres..	1,282,243	1,039,034	1,237,670	1,455,435	1,596,094	1,643,671	(*)
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	66,307	50,896	(*)	70,587	57,993	47,039	(*)
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) <sup>4</sup> .....acres..	1,609,178	1,172,396	(*)	1,668,918	1,402,831	1,207,516	(*)
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	91,230	103,884	(*)	111,309	96,309	100,458	(*)
Cropland, total <sup>4</sup> .....acres..	3,294,119	3,352,832	(*)	3,752,328	3,393,795	3,627,902	(*)
Land pastured, total.....acres..	54,545	107,484	(*)	48,853	46,775	38,163	(*)
Woodland, total.....acres..	1,696,363	3,683,144	(*)	1,153,786	1,322,477	1,038,019	(*)
Irrigated land in farms.....acres..	194,403	212,868	(**)	248,062	183,240	(*)	(*)
Land pastured, total.....acres..	1,241,186	1,116,576	(**)	1,562,982	1,486,620	1,711,397	(*)
Woodland, total.....acres..	212,356	232,994	(*)	251,523	(*)	(*)	(*)
Irrigated land in farms.....acres..	11,600,928	10,399,886	13,212,628	12,560,496	12,321,563	12,320,270	(*)
Land pastured, total.....acres..	181,997	199,102	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Woodland, total.....acres..	8,570,544	8,893,915	(*)	8,509,700	8,119,956	7,746,432	(*)
Irrigated land in farms.....acres..	129,587	130,247	140,801	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land pastured, total.....acres..	4,903,297	4,525,228	4,592,204	5,421,246	4,796,626	4,835,418	6,018,280
Woodland, total.....acres..	67	34	46	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Irrigated land in farms.....acres..	485	230	205	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

\* Not available.

\*\* Available data not comparable.

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1945 and earlier do not include land rented to others by farm operators.

<sup>2</sup>In the preceding calendar year.

<sup>3</sup>Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.

<sup>4</sup>Total cropland, cropland used only for pasture, and other pasture not strictly comparable for the various census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text.

State Table 2.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Size group	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	218,476	238,501	252,894	278,298	246,499	258,524	270,626
Under 10 acres.....number..	24,454	31,876	31,063	36,578	21,368	25,519	24,494
Under 3 acres.....number..	2,815	4,061	552	649	535	526	1,544
3 to 9 acres.....number..	21,639	27,815	30,511	35,929	20,833	24,993	22,950
10 to 29 acres.....number..	37,812	41,774	50,252	61,918	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	29,401	37,053	29,326	33,205	34,471
20 to 29 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	20,851	24,865	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	54,651	62,791	56,673	60,368	63,571
30 to 49 acres.....number..	28,770	31,022	33,800	37,926	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....number..	58,229	62,054	65,698	70,440	67,210	69,155	71,200
50 to 69 acres.....number..	27,698	30,387	32,105	34,906	(*)	(*)	(*)
70 to 99 acres.....number..	30,531	31,667	33,593	35,534	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 174 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	46,901	47,189	47,908	47,279	50,991
100 to 174 acres.....number..	44,262	47,680	48,392	48,639	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 179 acres.....number..	29,130	31,828	32,490	32,718	(*)	(*)	(*)
140 to 179 acres.....number..	15,132	15,852	15,902	15,921	(*)	(*)	(*)
175 to 259 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	15,188	14,733	14,870	14,208	15,740
180 to 259 acres.....number..	14,010	14,028	13,697	13,283	(*)	(*)	(*)
180 to 219 acres.....number..	9,123	9,432	9,100	8,931	(*)	(*)	(*)
220 to 259 acres.....number..	4,887	4,596	4,597	4,352	(*)	(*)	(*)
260 to 499 acres.....number..	8,691	8,036	8,018	7,656	7,437	7,073	8,103
500 to 999 acres.....number..	1,843	1,689	1,594	1,525	1,407	1,428	1,690
1,000 acres and over.....number..	405	342	380	333	300	289	366

\* Not available.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 3.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Farms						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All operators.....number..	218,476	230,501	252,894	278,298	246,499	258,524	270,626
Full owners.....number..	143,455	159,889	149,695	148,985	135,215	155,013	159,206
Part owners.....number..	25,493	14,332	18,909	25,676	22,188	20,429	20,121
Managers.....number..	416	435	466	422	675	201	969
All tenants.....number..	49,112	63,045	83,824	103,215	88,421	82,801	90,330
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	22.5	26.8	33.1	37.1	35.9	32.0	33.4
Cash tenants.....number..	3,553	11,549	13,490	(*)	8,888	7,168	19,618
Share-cash tenants.....number..	1,656	345	3,138	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,221
Share tenants.....number..	20,355	29,191	35,043	(*)	(*)	(*)	44,205
Croppers.....number..	16,391	18,060	23,533	33,014	30,250	25,814	29,450
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	7,157	4,692	8,620	(**)	(**)	(**)	4,836
All white operators.....number..	213,583	232,542	247,347	270,048	237,395	247,807	257,998
Full owners.....number..	141,430	157,247	146,993	145,820	132,160	151,195	155,026
Part owners.....number..	24,764	13,894	18,447	24,781	21,068	19,293	18,982
Managers.....number..	413	432	460	411	660	265	934
All tenants.....number..	46,976	60,969	81,447	99,028	83,507	77,054	83,056
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	22.0	26.2	32.9	36.7	35.2	31.1	32.2
Cash tenants.....number..	3,535	11,445	13,379	(*)	8,748	7,022	19,382
Share-cash tenants.....number..	1,637	335	3,069	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,124
Share tenants.....number..	19,916	28,457	34,512	(*)	(*)	(*)	42,346
Croppers.....number..	14,861	16,184	22,026	30,258	27,134	21,963	24,613
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	7,027	4,548	8,461	(**)	(**)	(*)	4,591
All nonwhite operators.....number..	4,893	5,959	5,547	8,250	9,104	10,717	12,628
Full owners.....number..	2,025	2,642	2,702	3,157	3,055	3,818	4,160
Part owners.....number..	729	438	462	895	1,120	1,136	1,139
Managers.....number..	3	3	6	11	15	16	35
All tenants.....number..	2,136	2,876	2,377	4,187	4,914	5,747	7,274
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	43.7	48.3	42.9	50.8	54.0	53.6	57.6
Cash tenants.....number..	18	104	111	(*)	140	146	1236
Share-cash tenants.....number..	19	10	69	(*)	(*)	(*)	97
Share tenants.....number..	439	734	531	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,859
Croppers.....number..	1,530	1,884	1,507	2,756	3,116	3,851	4,837
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	130	144	159	(**)	(**)	(*)	245

\*Not available.

\*\*Available data not comparable.

<sup>1</sup>For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with other and unspecified tenants.

State Table 4.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms		All part owners		All tenants			Tenants related to landlord	
	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>	1930 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1930 <sup>1</sup>
All land rented from others by farm operators <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	74,605	102,733	25,493	18,909	49,112	83,824	88,421	9,891	20,230
.....acres..	4,804,091	6,193,845	1,098,355	645,305	3,705,736	5,548,540	5,120,527	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,553	13,490	8,888	424	1,407
.....acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	261,858	813,994	681,452	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with amount of cash rent reported.....farms reporting..	3,907	13,761	1,471	1,356	2,436	12,405	8,771	240	1,381
.....acres..	268,477	827,099	106,062	84,046	162,415	743,053	661,784	15,653	111,449
Average per farm.....acres..	68.7	60.1	72.1	62.0	66.7	59.9	75.5	65.2	80.7
Cropland harvested <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	3,474	12,621	1,388	1,331	2,086	11,290	(*)	220	(*)
.....acres..	90,014	173,480	69,674	53,215	20,340	120,265	(*)	4,485	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	25.9	13.7	50.2	40.0	9.8	10.7	(*)	20.4	(*)
Value of rented land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	5,718	1,977	7,398	3,220	4,704	1,842	(*)	8,211	(*)
.....average per acre, dollars..	83.22	32.90	102.60	51.95	70.56	30.75	(*)	125.88	(*)
Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..	247	97	330	150	197	91	172	315	218
.....average per acre, dollars..	3.60	1.62	4.57	2.42	2.96	1.53	2.28	4.83	2.70
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	4.32	4.91	4.46	4.66	4.19	4.96	(*)	3.83	(*)

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup>For 1940 and 1930, the figures for land rented from others exclude land subrented to others.<sup>2</sup>For part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for 1950, for operators renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

KENTUCKY

State Table 5.—FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR, RESIDENCE, OFF-FARM WORK, AGE, AND YEARS ON PRESENT FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>							
<b>Operators by color:</b>							
White.....number..	213,583	232,542	247,347	270,048	237,395	247,807	257,998
Negro.....number..	4,882	5,959	5,546	8,250	9,104		12,624
Other nonwhite.....number..	11		1				4
<b>Residence:</b>							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	203,497	220,054	230,824	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	8,474	16,325	12,469	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting residence.....number..	6,505	2,122	9,601	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Off-farm work:</b>							
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..	77,293	59,974	79,405	81,798	88,488	(*)	(*)
1 to 49 days.....operators reporting..	19,208	8,692	19,650	38,395	33,330	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	12,178	6,956	13,965	14,533	18,611	(*)	(*)
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	45,907	44,326	45,790	28,870	36,547	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting..	16,778	12,925	24,052	14,143	19,593	(*)	(*)
200 days and over.....operators reporting..	29,129	31,401	21,738	14,727	16,954	(*)	(*)
Operators not working off their farm.....number..	134,468	178,527	158,925	192,138	158,011	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	6,476		14,564	4,362		(*)	(*)
<b>Operators by age:</b>							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	7,399	6,509	12,734	(*)	16,602	(*)	21,870
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	30,875	34,227	42,576	(*)	41,246	(*)	57,098
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	45,179	52,091	50,974	(*)	54,494	(*)	63,876
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	43,593	56,078	54,273	(*)	53,237	(*)	58,737
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	39,245	45,999	44,690	(*)	41,997	(*)	38,934
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	35,175	40,923	39,031	(*)	30,644	(*)	26,981
Average age.....years..	49.0	49.3	47.8	(*)	47.8	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting age.....number of operators..	16,780	1,874	8,616	(*)	8,279	(*)	3,130
<b>Operators by years on present farm:</b>							
4 years 3 months or less.....operators reporting..	77,893	(*)	89,807	(*)	105,944	(*)	(*)
5 years or less.....operators reporting..	(*)	102,948	(*)	122,291	(*)	124,046	129,819
3 months or less.....operators reporting..	14,606	(*)	17,046	(*)	30,169	(*)	(*)
1 year or less.....operators reporting..	21,068	41,910	(*)	49,502	39,894	53,503	24,229
Operation of farm began on census date or later.....operators reporting..	585	9,475	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 months and 1 year 3 months.....operators reporting..	18,440	(*)	24,718	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 1 and 2 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	18,129	(*)	21,743	28,248	20,747	50,701
Between 1 year 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	44,847	(*)	48,043	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	42,909	(*)	51,046	(*)	49,796	54,889
Between 2 years and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	37,802	(*)	(*)
Between 1 year 3 months and 2 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	15,009	(*)	19,940	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 3 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	15,129	(*)	19,037	(*)	16,896	(*)
Between 2 years 3 months and 3 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	15,348	(*)	15,502	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 and 4 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	11,273	(*)	14,906	(*)	13,039	(*)
Between 3 years 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	14,490	(*)	12,601	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 4 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	16,507	(*)	17,103	(*)	19,861	(*)
Between 4 years 3 months and 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	38,088	(*)	39,464	(*)	35,074	(*)	(*)
Between 5 and 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	35,978	(*)	41,921	(*)	(*)	39,435
Between 5 and 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	47,366	(*)
Over 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	84,633	(*)	106,772	(*)	95,075	(*)	(*)
Over 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	94,698	(*)	107,785	(*)	(*)	92,171
Over 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	81,897	(*)
Between 9 years 3 months and 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	22,773	(*)	29,630	(*)	31,876	(*)	(*)
Between 10 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	24,683	(*)	32,200	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 11 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	19,660	(*)
Over 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	61,860	(*)	77,142	(*)	63,199	(*)	(*)
Over 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	70,015	(*)	75,585	(*)	62,237	(*)
Average number of years on present farm.....years..	13	13	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	17,623	4,877	16,851	6,301	10,406	5,215	9,201

\*Not available.

State Table 6.—DATE OF ENUMERATION: CENSUSES OF 1950 AND 1945

Census of 1950 Census date—April 1	Kentucky	Census of 1945 Census date—January 1	Kentucky
Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Mar. 16-Mar. 31
<b>Percent of farms enumerated during—</b>		<b>Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—</b>	
April 14 and earlier.....	53	January 1 to 15.....	1
April 15 to 28.....	32	January 16 to 31.....	6
April 29 to May 12.....	10	February 1 to 15.....	16
May 13 to June 2.....	4	February 16 to 28.....	11
June 3 and later.....	1	March 1 to 31.....	18
		April 1 to 30.....	24
		May 1 to 31.....	8
		June 1 and later.....	16



State Table 8.—MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES ON FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY YEAR OF MODEL: CENSUSES OF 1950, 1945, AND 1940

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Year of model (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Motortrucks			Tractors			Automobiles		
	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Total on farms.....number..	54,957	29,363	19,100	58,818	24,178	11,927	119,846	103,307	98,699
Classified by year of model.....number..	48,667	26,945	17,571	43,157	20,548	10,734	99,638	96,229	88,026
1950.....number..	2,746	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	3,757	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	4,587	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1949.....number..	8,054	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	7,680	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	10,570	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1948.....number..	6,029	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	6,563	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	7,142	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1947.....number..	4,071	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	4,327	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	5,865	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1946.....number..	4,512	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	3,268	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	4,627	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1945.....number..	927	78	xxxxxxx	2,191	259	xxxxxxx	313	21	xxxxxxx
1944.....number..	301	316	xxxxxxx	1,548	1,560	xxxxxxx	170	27	xxxxxxx
1943.....number..	116	51	xxxxxxx	765	614	xxxxxxx	136	132	xxxxxxx
1942.....number..	1,643	80.7	xxxxxxx	1,838	1,809	xxxxxxx	3,039	2,184	xxxxxxx
1941.....number..	3,463	2,59.4	xxxxxxx	1,409	2,064	xxxxxxx	10,410	5,890	xxxxxxx
1936 to 1940.....number..	12,903	16,42.4	10,18.3	7,198	10,08.4	5,86.1	38,61.4	53,50.9	30,55.0
1931 to 1935.....number..	2,712	4,66.7	4,422	1,231	1,581	1,412	10,06.4	24,38.9	29,83.6
1930 and earlier.....number..	1,190	2,01.6	2,96.6	1,382	2,58.3	3,46.1	4,10.1	10,07.7	27,64.0
Not classified by year of model.....number..	6,290	2,41.8	1,52.9	15,661	3,63.0	1,19.3	20,20.8	7,07.8	10,67.3
First units (on farms not reporting model).....number..	5,163	2,41.8	1,27.0	8,052	1,68.7	68.1	16,90.8	7,07.8	9,72.0
Second, third, etc. units on all farms.....number..	1,127	(1)	259	3,879	(1)	51.2	5,300	(1)	953
Home-made tractors.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	85	630	(4)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Crawler tractors.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	97.5	560	(4)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Garden tractors.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	2,670	753	(4)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx

<sup>1</sup>Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.

<sup>2</sup>The census inquiry was for "year of newest model" only.

<sup>3</sup>The census inquiry for 1950 and 1945 called for reporting "home-made" tractors in lieu of year of newest model.

<sup>4</sup>Not reported separately in 1940.

<sup>5</sup>Crawler and garden tractors were not classified by year of model in the 1950 and 1945 censuses.

State Table 9.—FARM LABOR AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>FARM LABOR</b>							
Farm workers for specified week: <sup>1</sup>							
Family and/or hired workers <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	178,530	214,300	215,635	269,302	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	298,140	317,076	341,630	451,137	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.7	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers, including operators.....farms reporting..	175,542	213,110	206,540	265,564	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	254,003	301,352	300,079	414,222	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators.....persons..	164,677	208,513	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting..	61,347	68,839	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	89,326	92,839	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	24,692	9,985	25,095	23,419	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	44,137	16,524	41,551	36,915	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by month.....persons..	5,148	(*)	9,948	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by day or week.....persons..	14,459	(*)	28,225	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by hour or on piece-work basis.....persons..	3,505	(*)	3,378	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No report as to basis of payment.....persons..	1,025	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms reporting by number of hired workers:							
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	15,382	6,921	(*)	16,940	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,372	1,809	(*)	3,779	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,841	841	(*)	1,924	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	865	345	(*)	655	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 or more workers.....farms reporting..	232	69	(*)	121	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:							
No workers reported.....farms..	39,717	24,121	37,259	8,996	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers and hired workers.....farms..	21,714	8,723	16,008	19,681	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and hired workers.....farms..	14,793	6,229	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers.....farms..	5,994	2,269	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family and hired workers.....farms..	927	225	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers only.....farms..	153,828	204,395	190,540	245,883	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator only.....farms..	99,402	138,050	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and members of his family.....farms..	44,488	61,965	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family only.....farms..	9,938	4,380	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers only.....farms..	2,978	1,262	9,087	3,738	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>3</sup></b>							
Hired labor <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	96,952	93,788	66,100	(*)	70,788	54,870	76,953
.....dollars..	36,207,911	27,921,000	11,943,901	(*)	11,488,725	8,880,839	15,292,169
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	45,930	48,488	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	17,798	17,000	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	17,384	15,426	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	8,091	6,773	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	5,366	4,571	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	2,383	1,530	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	152,884	171,080	116,264	(*)	105,486	94,052	119,689
.....dollars..	41,777,016	37,625,215	8,723,612	(*)	12,506,509	9,163,075	16,916,669
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	112,030	90,747	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	52,165,313	25,086,617	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	130,782	103,709	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	11,320,565	5,667,595	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	71,339	(*)	75,820	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	14,899,120	(*)	2,922,897	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Census of 1950, week preceding enumeration; Censuses of 1945 and 1935, first week of January; Census of 1940, last week of March.

<sup>2</sup>See text for differences in definition of farm workers.

<sup>3</sup>Expenditures during the preceding calendar year.

<sup>4</sup>Cash payments for farm labor; housework not included. For 1950, 1945, and 1940, the data do not include expenditures for contract construction work, machine hire, and labor included in cost of machine hire. For 1920, the value of board furnished was included.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 10.—FARM TAXES: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total		Full owners			Part owners	
	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>	1930 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>
All owner-operators.....number..	168,948	168,604	143,455	149,695	135,215	25,493	18,909
Land owned.....acres..	15,852,107	13,897,335	13,909,157	12,792,862	12,718,042	1,942,950	1,104,473
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	67,314	155,082	57,259	137,771	113,699	10,055	17,311
Land owned.....acres..	6,349,429	12,936,033	5,543,569	11,904,163	10,872,614	805,860	1,031,870
Average per farm.....acres..	94.3	83.4	96.8	86.4	95.6	80.1	59.6
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	7,037	3,136	7,183	3,262	3,996	6,203	2,132
.....average per acre, dollars..	74.60	37.59	74.20	37.75	41.79	77.40	35.77
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	64	30	64	31	48	58	23
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	52	27	53	28	40	47	21
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.55	0.33	0.54	0.33	0.42	0.58	0.35
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.74	0.87	0.73	0.86	1.01	0.75	0.98
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	65,313	(*)	58,195	(*)	(*)	7,118
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	7	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	6
.....average per operator <sup>2</sup> , dollars..	12	3	12	3	8	12	3
Owner-operators not renting land to others.....number..	128,136	121,452	106,500	106,252	(*)	21,636	15,200
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	51,465	113,020	42,929	98,928	83,068	8,536	14,092
Land owned.....acres..	3,953,809	8,556,344	3,376,583	7,784,151	7,338,218	577,226	69,67
Average per farm.....acres..	76.8	75.7	78.7	78.7	88.3	67.6	54.8
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	5,409	2,647	5,480	2,765	3,433	5,051	1,815
.....average per acre, dollars..	70.40	34.96	69.67	35.14	38.86	74.70	33.14
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	49	25	50	26	39	47	20
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	39	23	40	23	33	37	17
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.51	0.30	0.51	0.30	0.37	0.55	0.32
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.73	0.86	0.73	0.85	0.96	0.73	0.96
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	46,666	(*)	40,993	(*)	(*)	5,673
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	6	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	5
.....average per operator <sup>2</sup> , dollars..	10	3	10	3	7	10	2
Owner-operators renting land to others <sup>1</sup> .....number..	42,181	47,152	38,168	43,443	(*)	4,013	3,709
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	15,849	42,062	14,330	38,843	30,631	1,519	3,219
Land owned.....acres..	2,395,620	4,379,689	2,166,986	4,120,012	3,534,396	228,634	259,677
Average per farm.....acres..	151.2	104.1	151.2	106.1	115.4	150.5	80.7
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	12,324	4,450	12,287	4,527	5,523	12,679	3,523
.....average per acre, dollars..	81.53	42.74	81.25	42.68	47.87	84.23	43.67
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	110	44	108	44	73	123	40
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	92	40	91	40	61	101	36
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.61	0.38	0.60	0.38	0.53	0.67	0.44
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.75	0.89	0.74	0.89	1.11	0.80	1.01
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	18,647	(*)	17,202	(*)	(*)	1,445
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	10	(*)	10	(*)	(*)	10
.....average per operator <sup>2</sup> , dollars..	17	4	17	4	12	21	5

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup>For 1940 and 1930, figures for land owned and taxes do not include land rented to others. Also, owner-operators not reporting as to land rented to others are included with owner-operators renting land to others.<sup>2</sup>Based on all operators reporting both total and real-estate taxes.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Age, sex, and other groups enumerated in the 1950 Census with approximately comparable groups in the Censuses of 1920 to 1945						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Horses and/or mules...farms reporting..	All ages.	(*)	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	(*)	(*)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	All ages.	Ditto.
Mules and mule colts...farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	(*)	(*)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	All ages.	Ditto.
Cattle and calves....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	(*)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.
Cows.....farms reporting..	Cows, including heifers that have calved.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers over 27 months old.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Cows and heifers born before 1928.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	Milk cows, including dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved.	(*)	Cows kept mainly for milk production, over 27 months old.	(*)	Cows and heifers born before 1928 kept mainly for milk production.	Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	(*)	Milked during all or any part of 1944.	Milked during any part of 1939.	Milked during all or any part of 1934.	Milked during all or any part of 1929.	Milked during all or any part of 1924.	(*)
number..	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	(*)
Heifers.....farms reporting..	Born before Jan. 1, excluding heifers that have calved.	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 and 1928	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls...farms reporting..	Born before Jan. 1.	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 or earlier.	(*)	(*)
Calves.....farms reporting..	Born since Jan. 1.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born since Jan. 1.	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Ditto.	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 4 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	(*)	Over 4 months old.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(**)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Born before Jan. 1, 1930.	(*)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	Less than 4 months old.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Pigs born since Jan. 1, 1930.	(**)	(**)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Ditto.	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1949, and June 1, 1950.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, 1935, and June 1, 1935.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1930.	(*)	On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes 6 months old and over.	Ditto.
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 6 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Ewes.....farms reporting..	All ewes and ewe lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.	All ewes and ewe lambs (excluding 1944 fall lambs) kept for breeding ewes.	All ewes over 6 months old.	1 year old and over.	(*)	(*)	1 year old and over
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Born before Oct. 1, 1929.	1 year old and over.	Ditto.
Rams and wethers...farms reporting..	Born before Oct. 1, 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Over 6 months old.	(*)	Born before Oct. 1, 1929	1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Lambs.....farms reporting..	Born since Oct. 1, 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	Under 1 year of age.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Born since Oct. 1, 1929.	Under 1 year of age.	Ditto.
Chickens.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Age not specified.	Age not specified.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Turkeys.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	(*)	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	(*)	(*)	Age not specified.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	Ditto.
Goats and kids.....farms reporting..	On Census date or kept in 1949	All ages on Census date.	Over 4 months old on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.
number..	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Rabbits.....farms reporting..	Domestic rabbits on Census date or kept in 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals.....farms reporting..	Fur animals in captivity on Census date or kept in 1949.	(*)	Silver fox and mink females over 3 months old on Census date.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bees.....farms reporting..	Owned in 1949.	(*)	On farms and on nonfarm land.	(*)	Owned by farm operators.	(*)	Hives of bees.
number of hives..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.

\* Not available.  
\*\* Available data not comparable.



## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	257,415,282	160,584,217	103,422,377	80,036,795	120,931,359	84,558,356	157,191,298
<b>Horses and mules:</b>							
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting..	149,586	(*)	170,368	180,779	183,161	209,051	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies..... farms reporting..	96,213	104,898	111,308	112,519	(*)	(*)	181,378
..... number..	199,427	222,273	238,757	209,641	247,955	307,163	382,442
..... value..dollars..	11,386,537	19,403,999	21,526,474	16,672,898	16,714,131	14,978,430	37,075,671
Mules and mule colts..... farms reporting..	81,345	96,078	107,180	118,861	(*)	(*)	123,823
..... number..	158,407	199,290	217,566	240,196	252,250	294,069	292,857
..... value..dollars..	12,523,670	23,612,414	22,004,374	24,145,801	21,801,826	18,825,097	35,381,809
<b>Cattle and dairy products:</b>							
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting..	178,186	199,876	208,036	233,245	197,312	(*)	231,264
..... number..	1,651,658	1,417,585	1,130,152	1,211,508	1,086,310	904,983	1,093,453
..... value..dollars..	181,151,533	80,304,268	42,035,835	23,202,074	52,044,371	26,337,849	52,291,343
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting..	173,968	195,108	203,410	228,128	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	836,365	796,548	612,423	676,782	510,212	521,650	520,664
..... value..dollars..	124,868,271	55,265,544	27,126,749	16,242,768	33,791,982	18,614,801	32,721,633
Milk cows..... farms reporting..	166,027	(*)	201,709	(*)	185,406	168,463	206,048
..... number..	636,391	(*)	547,151	(*)	474,298	387,592	441,346
Cows and heifers milked during any part of preceding year..... farms reporting..	(*)	195,397	204,950	227,302	190,060	214,010	(*)
..... number..	(*)	575,365	514,665	584,784	488,562	469,194	(*)
Heifers born before January 1..... farms reporting..	65,287	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	276,432	(*)	(*)	(**)	228,410	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls born before January 1..... farms reporting..	44,904	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	245,905	(*)	(*)	(**)	169,631	(*)	(*)
Calves born since January 1..... farms reporting..	90,131	(*)	(*)	(**)	87,934	(*)	(*)
..... number..	292,956	(*)	(*)	(**)	178,057	(*)	(*)
Dairy products sold..... farms reporting..	85,365	91,558	86,443	(*)	95,829	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	41,315,508	31,511,036	12,288,993	(*)	20,819,683	(*)	10,716,873
Whole milk sold..... farms reporting..	35,549	31,857	21,366	(*)	19,362	(*)	15,952
..... pounds..	865,342,437	724,232,218	429,983,874	(*)	334,648,738	150,458,823	107,234,544
..... dollars..	33,899,757	<sup>1</sup> 23,124,688	<sup>1</sup> 8,294,035	(*)	9,188,001	(*)	3,618,807
Cream sold..... farms reporting..	50,021	57,977	58,434	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... pounds of butterfat..	14,123,829	17,150,567	17,054,179	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	7,180,507	<sup>1</sup> 8,098,912	<sup>1</sup> 3,549,615	(*)	10,393,417	(*)	4,507,748
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold..... farms reporting..	3,569	<sup>2</sup> 5,273	<sup>2</sup> 13,091	(*)	<sup>2</sup> 21,808	(*)	<sup>2</sup> 63,065
..... dollars..	235,244	<sup>1</sup> 287,436	<sup>1</sup> 445,343	(*)	<sup>2</sup> 1,238,265	(*)	<sup>2</sup> 2,590,317
Cows milked, day preceding enumeration..... farms reporting..	152,804	(*)	(*)	(*)	163,325	(*)	(*)
..... number of cows..	401,524	(*)	(*)	(*)	358,613	(*)	(*)
Milk produced, day preceding enumeration..... gallons..	791,933	(*)	(*)	(*)	622,855	(*)	(*)
<b>Hogs:</b>							
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting..	130,805	121,088	163,527	153,158	128,936	126,756	188,103
..... number..	1,530,337	1,048,113	1,053,242	1,034,991	1,034,593	919,304	1,504,431
..... value..dollars..	24,843,376	15,847,169	6,852,689	5,485,452	10,363,951	8,085,609	15,471,514
4 months old and over..... farms reporting..	113,640	(*)	163,527	(*)	(*)	(*)	(**)
..... number..	753,600	(*)	1,053,242	(*)	667,421	(**)	(**)
Less than 4 months old..... farms reporting..	69,346	(*)	(*)	(*)	38,638	(*)	(**)
..... number..	776,737	(*)	(*)	(*)	367,172	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing..... farms reporting..	67,179	55,965	66,935	61,578	42,194	(*)	106,936
..... number..	195,478	134,110	152,351	112,375	86,680	125,689	218,714
Farrowing since December 1 of preceding year..... number..	122,294	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
To farrow before June 1 of census year..... number..	73,184	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Sheep and wool:</b>							
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting..	13,983	20,571	30,116	34,109	31,763	26,806	35,797
..... number..	981,783	852,222	988,986	1,079,655	1,597,223	695,962	707,845
..... value..dollars..	19,349,596	10,483,342	6,725,230	5,344,292	12,531,710	6,596,785	7,905,169
Sheep and lambs born before October 1 of preceding year..... farms reporting..	13,583	(*)	30,116	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	506,600	(*)	988,986	(*)	838,477	(*)	(*)
Ewes..... farms reporting..	13,472	19,695	28,479	32,204	(*)	(*)	33,636
..... number..	474,146	665,810	898,422	897,181	799,467	597,584	583,997
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting..	10,178	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	32,454	(*)	90,564	(*)	39,010	32,291	35,396
Lambs born since October 1 of preceding year..... farms reporting..	13,160	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	16,284
..... number..	475,183	(*)	(*)	(*)	758,746	66,087	88,452
Sheep and lambs shorn..... farms reporting..	13,659	18,969	26,473	30,272	26,858	(*)	27,738
..... number shorn..	511,439	(*)	875,739	898,066	782,929	635,423	640,262
Wool shorn..... pounds..	3,255,535	4,035,398	4,721,329	4,589,659	3,688,181	2,890,802	3,001,263
..... value..dollars..	1,599,294	1,954,649	1,251,438	1,193,311	1,474,115	1,168,370	1,770,745

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Poultry and poultry products:</b>							
Poultry and/or poultry products sold..... farms reporting..	120,842	145,395	159,315	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	15,783,216	18,220,933	7,536,054	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand..... farms reporting..	185,790	203,928	222,126	244,403	215,427	224,486	241,313
number..	8,175,436	10,255,797	8,184,527	11,062,603	8,919,683	11,035,942	10,477,598
value..dollars..	8,012,748	10,821,841	4,111,539	4,756,919	7,373,568	9,645,243	8,407,680
Chickens sold..... farms reporting..	73,940	(*)	121,869	(*)	128,642	(*)	115,617
number..	4,327,514	(*)	5,281,874	(*)	5,963,132	(*)	3,713,172
dollars..	4,419,259	(*)	2,488,609	(*)	4,899,940	(*)	2,625,124
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting..	107,432	(*)	(*)	(*)	168,215	(*)	196,370
dozens..	25,209,372	(*)	(*)	(*)	33,954,663	(*)	25,631,564
dollars..	9,290,240	(*)	(*)	(*)	9,656,142	(*)	9,238,447
Turkeys on hand and/or raised..... farms reporting..	3,334	(*)	11,190	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand..... farms reporting..	2,426	(*)	10,403	28,459	(*)	(*)	36,185
number..	33,089	(*)	55,099	163,651	(*)	(*)	168,326
value..dollars..	147,822	(*)	92,618	343,667	(*)	(*)	533,065
Turkeys raised..... farms reporting..	2,714	4,033	8,575	(*)	26,318	(*)	(*)
number..	236,967	178,238	217,342	(*)	383,138	(*)	(*)
Ducks raised..... farms reporting..	4,656	(*)	3,361	(*)	12,061	(*)	(*)
number..	43,702	(*)	29,531	(*)	92,044	(*)	(*)
Geese raised..... farms reporting..	1,479	(*)	960	(*)	10,732	(*)	(*)
number..	10,378	(*)	5,992	(*)	73,123	(*)	(*)
Guineas raised..... farms reporting..	377	(*)	2,027	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	4,099	(*)	21,435	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pigeons raised..... farms reporting..	2	(*)	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pheasants raised..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Quail raised..... farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkeys, ducks, and geese, and their eggs sold..... farms reporting..	2,364	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	2,073,717	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Animals sold alive:</b>							
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive..... farms reporting..	154,946	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle, hogs, or sheep sold alive..... farms reporting..	153,825	(*)	138,576	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle and/or calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	130,048	130,785	116,982	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	832,384	904,410	634,322	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	81,379,694	48,738,995	20,024,603	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..... farms reporting..	57,774	(*)	51,179	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	386,313	(*)	335,972	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	56,893,172	(*)	15,141,455	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	123,254	(*)	95,352	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	446,071	(*)	297,350	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	24,486,522	(*)	4,883,148	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting..	91,796	77,575	72,330	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,633,240	1,479,658	1,223,242	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	49,371,782	35,852,532	15,064,455	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting..	13,551	17,748	22,925	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	556,672	700,793	794,231	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	10,551,357	6,847,225	5,686,543	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Horses and mules sold alive..... farms reporting..	12,067	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	24,483	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	5,858,088	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Farm slaughter:</b>							
Any cattle or hogs butchered..... farms reporting..	149,389	(*)	<sup>3</sup> 185,152	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle and/or calves butchered..... farms reporting..	9,667	(*)	2,785	(*)	(*)	(*)	12,293
number..	11,229	11,108	5,455	(*)	2,660	(*)	19,984
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..... farms reporting..	3,637	5,251	1,361	(*)	737	(*)	(*)
number..	4,119	6,853	2,575	(*)	1,805	(*)	(*)
Calves butchered..... farms reporting..	6,190	3,498	1,502	(*)	452	(*)	(*)
number..	7,110	4,255	2,880	(*)	855	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs butchered..... farms reporting..	148,216	175,167	184,734	(*)	130,432	(*)	206,113
number..	359,803	463,337	534,522	(*)	397,390	(*)	721,263
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered..... farms reporting..	7,693	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	362,341	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Goats, rabbits, and fur animals:</b>							
Goats and kids (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	4,604	4,091	3,212	4,713	3,091	2,721	3,334
number..	(*)	37,441	32,548	50,407	38,871	33,255	35,045
value..dollars..	(*)	111,184	73,618	85,692	101,802	89,343	125,047
Domestic rabbits (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	3,117	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals in captivity (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	219	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sale of goats and kids, goat milk, and mohair; and of rabbits and fur animals and their pelts..... farms reporting..	732	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	42,331	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Bees and honey:</b>							
Bees owned preceding year..... farms reporting..	21,792	(*)	22,038	(*)	28,522	(*)	34,665
number of hives..	106,709	(*)	92,857	(*)	136,198	(*)	156,889
Honey produced..... farms reporting..	15,511	(*)	16,443	(*)	19,534	(*)	20,956
pounds..	853,475	(*)	1,088,741	(*)	1,459,176	(*)	1,604,519
Honey, wax, and bees sold..... farms reporting..	3,416	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	135,445	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

\* Not available.

\*\* Available data not comparable.

<sup>1</sup> Published values for these years were computed on the basis of average prices. For this table, these values have been adjusted to equal the enumerated value of all dairy products sold.

<sup>2</sup> Butter sold.

<sup>3</sup> Cattle, calves, hogs and pigs, and/or sheep and lambs.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	218,476	238,501	252,894	278,298	246,499	258,524	270,626
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	198,061	224,567	240,357	267,135	227,535	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	5,053,682	5,322,477	5,271,623	5,418,065	5,330,821	5,183,702	26,300,850
Total value of specified crops harvested (see text).....dollars..	359,952,003	362,144,800	139,356,929	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops sold (see text).....dollars..	207,462,772	198,027,253	67,084,043	(*)	83,323,887	(*)	(*)
<b>Corn:</b>							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	161,469	183,605	210,833	238,927	204,567	220,508	(*)
.....acres..	2,213,351	2,422,405	2,532,427	2,858,066	2,843,222	2,898,307	(*)
.....value <sup>3</sup> ..dollars..	95,710,195	77,256,503	43,623,493	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	159,310	181,604	208,948	238,346	196,145	215,404	236,372
.....acres..	2,152,732	2,374,577	2,480,404	2,838,054	2,644,643	2,751,045	3,247,167
.....bushels..	71,009,754	59,766,874	61,052,096	62,084,089	61,008,397	62,844,742	71,518,484
Cut for silage.....farms reporting..	2,557	(*)	1,960	(*)	2,706	2,524	(*)
.....acres..	26,711	(*)	19,134	(*)	26,858	25,354	(*)
.....tons..green weight..	250,412	(*)	172,655	(*)	180,659	176,811	(*)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting..	4,166	(*)	3,957	(*)	(*)	(*)	487,661
.....acres..	33,908	(*)	32,839	(*)	171,721	121,908	4931,451
Value of corn and other corn products sold.....farms reporting..	19,524	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	10,794,402	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Corn sold.....bushels..	8,906,046	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,084,561
<b>Sorghums:</b>							
Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting..	8,126	13,030	15,861	(*)	15,357	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	12,131	21,250	20,898	59,246	25,329	47,165	43,315
.....value <sup>5</sup> ..dollars..	392,370	502,823	280,826	1,003,044	524,333	(*)	950,554
Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting..	307	215	112	714	333	(*)	(**)
.....acres..	539	361	260	1,851	639	996	242
.....bushels..	9,329	5,256	3,391	31,972	7,616	9,770	3,429
Cut for silage.....farms reporting..	240	(*)	112	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	834	(*)	420	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....tons..green weight..	5,994	(*)	3,599	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting..	7,603	12,030	15,650	(**)	(**)	(**)	19,113
.....acres..	10,758	19,601	20,218	(**)	(**)	(**)	43,073
.....tons cut..	23,025	36,032	50,775	(**)	(**)	(**)	72,571
Value of sorghum sold.....farms reporting..	125	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	4,657	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Small grains:</b>							
Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting..	879	280	541	149	274	(*)	99
.....acres..	11,616	3,726	6,019	2,104	2,048	(*)	969
.....bushels..	203,515	56,168	68,558	26,487	25,776	(*)	19,510
.....value..dollars..	195,379	75,830	32,611	20,660	21,305	(*)	29,271
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	270	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	55,928	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	17,725	26,888	30,197	33,223	12,553	(*)	59,628
.....acres..	268,581	406,773	327,627	402,905	204,131	184,168	839,987
.....bushels..	4,490,750	7,253,568	3,658,612	5,216,061	2,483,443	1,875,284	10,375,129
.....value..dollars..	8,306,750	11,136,037	2,705,338	4,798,776	3,018,620	2,667,819	22,929,042
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	10,793	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	2,988,115	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	5,278	3,398	3,500	2,373	4,734	5,173	37,887
.....acres..	56,499	32,907	26,947	21,972	45,966	49,553	229,464
.....bushels..	1,273,321	730,499	479,844	336,323	731,543	958,354	2,791,447
.....value..dollars..	1,015,667	660,326	203,808	168,162	424,087	627,275	2,931,018
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	762	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	130,181	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	188,061
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	6,645	15,713	5,422	12,115	28,017	29,920	(*)
.....acres..	36,456	80,077	26,377	59,921	160,934	172,684	(*)
.....value..dollars..	851,978	1,563,804	239,650	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	5,512	6,835	3,620	1,048	457	473	508
.....acres..	68,649	86,849	39,761	13,088	4,971	4,756	5,612
.....bushels..	1,640,934	1,935,908	794,988	246,952	115,025	93,847	119,542
.....value..dollars..	1,625,797	2,319,756	449,937	162,988	104,693	93,847	191,266
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	978	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	217,506	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	16,997
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	2,528	3,350	779	1,657	1,561	1,648	4,090
.....acres..	24,973	37,800	5,741	16,613	17,604	15,164	27,678
.....bushels..	338,801	527,570	62,255	190,317	167,910	161,453	240,555
.....value..dollars..	488,241	715,590	43,156	157,963	190,538	184,135	445,032
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	1,066	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	144,829	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	63	(*)	175	(*)	426	928	1,348
.....acres..	527	(*)	1,209	(*)	2,372	6,431	7,605
.....bushels..	9,592	(*)	12,172	(*)	24,348	8,093	73,364
.....value..dollars..	9,592	(*)	7,982	(*)	22,490	89,829	106,380
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	24	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	3,253	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of small grains and grain straw sold.....farms reporting..	12,660	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	5,980,884	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Annual legumes:</b>							
Soybeans grown for all purposes <sup>6</sup> .....farms reporting...	21,718	(*)	28,453	19,454	16,655	(*)	(*)
acres grown alone...	223,240	175,759	145,318	94,510	91,275	(*)	(*)
acres grown with other crops...	20,059	30,874	27,032	9,101	10,402	(*)	(*)
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	4,429	2,672	1,457	1,570	(*)	(*)	811
acres grown alone...	131,086	(*)	21,016	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,532
acres grown with other crops...	825	(*)	482	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels...	2,266,108	969,437	277,410	90,954	70,189	(*)	11,178
value..dollars...	4,744,661	1,917,838	265,352	122,788	161,715	(*)	54,216
Soybeans cut for hay <sup>7</sup> .....farms reporting...	16,398	26,539	26,609	33,356	19,527	(*)	6,847
acres grown alone...	78,590	131,125	127,113	163,245	112,323	77,037	35,020
acres grown with other crops...	2,755	169,592	174,130	193,545	128,625	(*)	33,281
tons...	111,870	4,134,297	1,881,190	2,612,858	2,049,856	(*)	931,868
value..dollars...	2,437,786	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting...	1,231	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown alone...	5,184	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown with other crops...	15,190	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	301,434	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting...	972	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown alone...	8,388	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown with other crops...	1,289	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas grown for all purposes <sup>6</sup> .....farms reporting...	1,837	(*)	6,640	18,459	6,736	(*)	(*)
acres grown alone...	7,505	16,464	27,172	80,801	29,116	(*)	(*)
acres grown with other crops...	943	1,536	4,891	3,788	3,588	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting...	228	352	672	3,013	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown alone...	686	(*)	2,545	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown with other crops...	77	(*)	572	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels...	4,776	17,927	12,418	65,636	50,581	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	13,096	56,315	17,189	94,516	117,811	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas cut for hay <sup>7</sup> .....farms reporting...	1,257	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown alone...	5,369	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown with other crops...	230	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons...	6,122	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	123,445	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting...	170	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown alone...	417	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown with other crops...	455	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	14,179	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting...	291	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown alone...	1,033	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown with other crops...	181	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of soybeans and cowpeas sold.....farms reporting...	3,992	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars...	3,777,376	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Hay crops, excluding soybean, cowpea, and sorghum hay. See text:</b>							
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting...	117,752	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres <sup>9</sup> ...	1,639,932	1,447,143	1,406,099	1,205,012	1,162,211	1,033,798	1,038,202
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting...	29,903	29,988	24,105	20,625	15,872	9,585	8,279
acres...	229,899	237,935	154,767	133,555	90,355	60,613	56,211
tons...	454,764	448,120	333,750	212,487	165,464	(*)	81,298
value..dollars...	12,472,610	12,247,553	4,067,420	3,229,802	3,095,674	(*)	2,642,208
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting...	33,153	33,769	30,042	38,027	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	355,939	379,217	276,594	366,173	626,723	586,110	600,992
tons...	420,895	408,939	307,161	290,826	655,850	(*)	642,710
value..dollars...	10,577,288	10,677,321	3,529,683	3,854,855	10,121,307	(*)	19,664,056
Leopedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	73,432	57,007	73,802	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres...	837,937	614,840	728,148	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons...	1,007,861	559,002	808,436	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
value..dollars...	19,366,449	13,802,946	7,625,733	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting...	6,735	2,199	4,356	7,585	7,205	3,706	17,054
acres...	44,246	15,645	25,257	41,485	45,105	24,936	98,172
tons...	43,083	14,774	21,685	28,324	37,437	(*)	81,645
value..dollars...	821,152	267,673	231,310	337,056	533,194	(*)	2,000,332
Other hay cut (see text).....farms reporting...	16,484	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	175,463	199,506	221,333	663,799	392,028	362,139	282,827
tons...	187,210	172,576	212,319	618,641	318,852	(*)	246,384
value..dollars...	3,591,101	3,680,306	1,716,031	6,944,685	4,412,151	(*)	6,742,016
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting...	152	(*)	<sup>10</sup> 20	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres...	2,888	(*)	10611	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..green weight...	12,428	(*)	102,588	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
value..dollars...	85,318	(*)	<sup>10</sup> 12,940	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Hay sold.....farms reporting...	9,995	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons...	100,498	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	137,655
dollars...	1,819,747	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,109,142
Receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges.....farms reporting...	3,304	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars...	362,432	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.



State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Other field crops:</b>							
<i>Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..</i>	111,591	118,777	125,903	145,071	136,610	93,593	101,904
<i>acres..</i>	13,783	32,616	37,446	48,722	49,250	41,274	50,069
<i>bushels..</i>	1,908,394	2,504,962	2,768,168	3,417,006	4,651,948	3,802,374	3,131,377
<i>value..dollars..</i>	3,038,304	4,442,990	2,307,028	2,733,669	5,700,661	3,890,914	7,671,076
<i>Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..</i>	58,004	73,585	64,411	103,170	61,262	41,343	70,183
<i>acres..</i>	132,851	14,790	13,811	21,954	14,076	10,719	14,892
<i>bushels..</i>	575,536	1,256,611	1,094,928	1,965,128	1,266,724	777,248	1,222,651
<i>value..dollars..</i>	1,250,783	2,295,072	946,637	1,375,590	1,560,182	1,161,398	2,750,979
<i>Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..</i>	1,098	1,357	2,180	3,396	1,247	3,412	420
<i>acres..</i>	14,798	12,509	15,677	23,404	15,898	37,463	5,355
<i>bales..</i>	12,807	12,562	15,704	14,409	8,955	11,836	2,967
<i>value..dollars..</i>	1,933,050	1,488,911	832,550	1,850,707	834,839	1,044,019	574,839
<i>Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting..</i>	(*)	126,423	126,691	119,367	123,455	120,163	143,599
<i>acres..</i>	323,680	372,430	361,005	296,666	466,118	449,140	631,430
<i>pounds..</i>	404,881,235	435,844,791	324,518,411	243,587,643	376,648,533	349,747,909	504,661,592
<i>value..dollars..</i>	176,026,146	180,350,805	50,538,250	35,563,796	64,253,896	59,373,225	116,072,188
<i>Burley tobacco harvested.....farms reporting..</i>	124,321	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<i>acres..</i>	279,144	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<i>pounds..</i>	354,912,961	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<i>value..dollars..</i>	162,386,290	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<i>Dark-fired tobacco harvested.....farms reporting..</i>	9,024	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<i>acres..</i>	23,093	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<i>pounds..</i>	25,327,560	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<i>value..dollars..</i>	6,857,613	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<i>Dark air-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting..</i>	15,416	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<i>acres..</i>	21,443	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<i>pounds..</i>	24,640,714	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<i>value..dollars..</i>	6,782,243	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<i>Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting..</i>	1,453	(*)	13,784	(*)	14,946	(*)	48,193
<i>acres..</i>	1,309	(*)	11,253	(*)	12,196	14,297	49,968
<i>gallons..</i>	103,271	(*)	640,826	(*)	662,523	(*)	2,044,000
<i>value..dollars..</i>	192,045	(*)	480,620	(*)	627,133	(*)	2,248,510
<i>Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting..</i>	2	(*)	60	(*)	55	(*)	3,575
<i>acres..</i>	4	(*)	56	(*)	50	(*)	353
<i>lb. of brush..</i>	2,300	(*)	22,430	(*)	21,640	(*)	117,545
<i>value..dollars..</i>	410	(*)	1,602	(*)	1,126	(*)	7,053
<i>Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting..</i>	1,577	(*)	325	(*)	196	(*)	39
<i>acres..</i>	9,001	(*)	858	(*)	73	(*)	11
<i>100 lb. ear corn..</i>	123,772	(*)	9,451	(*)	772	(*)	(*)
<i>value..dollars..</i>	365,125	(*)	21,533	(*)	2,767	(*)	1,316
<i>Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting..</i>	502	(*)	366	(*)	16	(*)	(*)
<i>acres..</i>	2,179	(*)	4,263	(*)	204	(*)	(*)
<i>Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting..</i>	5	30	123	332	(*)	(**)	94
<i>acres..</i>	4	41	42	(*)	(*)	(**)	37
<i>pounds 1950, 1945, and 1940; bushels other years..</i>	1,774	11,057	28,979	5,589	1,843	(**)	630
<i>value..dollars..</i>	213	944	1,169	6,707	2,211	(**)	1,353
<i>Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting..</i>	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	40	274	224
<i>acres..</i>	64	(*)	(*)	(*)	196	839	400
<i>bushels..</i>	28	(*)	(*)	(*)	161	(*)	(*)
<i>value..dollars..</i>	35	(*)	(*)	(*)	444	(*)	(*)
<i>Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..</i>	4	2	15,105	531	1,335	3,275	8,105
<i>acres..</i>	10	5	15,120	1,653	1,793	3,983	7,602
<i>bushels..</i>	125	26	1,150	4,235	20,687	(*)	43,154
<i>value..dollars..</i>	625	114	2,876	9,740	95,160	(*)	278,345
<i>Tobacco seed harvested.....farms reporting..</i>	3	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<i>acres..</i>	12	(*)	23	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<i>pounds..</i>	4,990	(*)	199	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<i>value..dollars..</i>	7,311	(*)	2,028	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<i>Hemp seed harvested.....farms reporting..</i>	5	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	33
<i>acres..</i>	33	(*)	30	(*)	(*)	(*)	239
<i>pounds..</i>	22,056	(*)	12,716	(*)	(*)	(*)	109,428
<i>value..dollars..</i>	3,749	(*)	2,289	(*)	(*)	(*)	9,948
<i>All other field crops harvested.....acres..</i>		(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<i>value..dollars..</i>		602	73,598	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
<i>Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..</i>	351,091,660	330,584,077	123,118,188	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
<i>Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..</i>	201,206,209	192,627,513	63,864,906	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):							
Vegetables harvested for home use <sup>17</sup> .....farms reporting..	160,021	213,156	224,782	237,195	189,359	(*)	231,748
value..dollars..	(*)	21,672,744	10,947,185	7,644,799	13,262,615	(*)	13,789,346
Vegetables harvested for sale <sup>18</sup> .....farms reporting..	3,318	6,160	4,711	(*)	14,648	(*)	13,096
acres..	8,448	15,433	11,635	34,164	21,971	(*)	16,113
sold..dollars..	1,284,754	1,774,525	770,139	(*)	2,007,264	(*)	1,950,039
Asparagus.....farms reporting..	22	(*)	100	(*)	248	(*)	54
acres..	18	(*)	80	(*)	125	(*)	28
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	1,607	2,187	1,862	6,258	7,695	(*)	195,551
acres..	1,374	2,778	1,910	4,702	4,363	(*)	193,358
Green lima beans.....farms reporting..	82	(*)	585	(*)	243	(*)	(19)
acres..	302	(*)	303	(*)	110	(*)	(19)
Beets (table).....farms reporting..	71	(*)	282	(*)	122	(*)	114
acres..	71	(*)	145	(*)	43	(*)	23
Broccoli.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	2	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
acres..	3	(*)	(20)	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	645	739	613	2,350	3,745	841	3,442
acres..	395	664	484	1,182	1,061	642	974
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting..	101	(*)	381	(*)	903	999	997
acres..	110	(*)	424	(*)	626	1,279	792
Carrots.....farms reporting..	15	(*)	161	(*)	25	(*)	10
acres..	9	(*)	71	(*)	13	(*)	6
Cauliflower.....farms reporting..	16	(*)	9	(*)	12	(*)	9
acres..	25	(*)	7	(*)	11	(*)	3
Celery.....farms reporting..	(20)	(*)	(20)	(*)	73	(*)	110
acres..	3	(*)	3	(*)	25	(*)	15
Collards.....farms reporting..	5	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
acres..	5	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	933	883	814	2,551	1,891	946	818
acres..	1,575	2,400	1,642	3,165	2,540	2,130	1,385
Cucumbers.....farms reporting..	825	(*)	437	(*)	2,174	(*)	1,295
acres..	476	(*)	212	(*)	954	(*)	550
Eggplant.....farms reporting..	35	(*)	13	(*)	6	(*)	2
acres..	39	(*)	7	(*)	5	(*)	(*)
Endive and escarole.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
acres..	(20)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
Horseradish.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	1
acres..	(20)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	1
Kale.....farms reporting..	254	(*)	372	(*)	29	(*)	54
acres..	362	(*)	588	(*)	43	(*)	76
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting..	66	(*)	190	(*)	1,082	143	512
acres..	53	(*)	88	(*)	203	121	74
Okra.....farms reporting..	52	(*)	44	(*)	3	(*)	9
acres..	23	(*)	19	(*)	1	(*)	1
Dry onions.....farms reporting..	113	(*)	481	(*)	4,126	852	5,179
acres..	60	(*)	186	(*)	1,111	864	1,783
Green onions and shallots.....farms reporting..	121	(*)	55	(*)	148	(*)	34
acres..	72	(*)	30	(*)	67	(*)	17
Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	209	411	360	(*)	1,710	(*)	1,087
acres..	62	296	214	(*)	715	(*)	461
Hot peppers.....farms reporting..	23	(*)	3	(*)	(21)	(*)	(*)
acres..	19	(*)	2	(*)	(21)	(*)	(*)
Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting..	116	(*)	291	(*)	2169	(*)	66
acres..	88	(*)	119	(*)	2129	(*)	27
Pumpkins.....farms reporting..	12	(*)	8	(*)	.....	(*)	11
acres..	23	(*)	10	(*)	.....	(*)	5
Spinach.....farms reporting..	85	(*)	291	(*)	554	(*)	80
acres..	90	(*)	388	(*)	564	(*)	50
Squash.....farms reporting..	50	(*)	29	(*)	3	(*)	14
acres..	30	(*)	14	(*)	2	(*)	3
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	1,921	3,284	2,514	7,618	6,971	3,955	4,818
acres..	2,388	3,925	3,099	8,866	6,679	6,905	3,690
Turnips.....farms reporting..	120	(*)	124	(*)	55	(*)	68
acres..	172	(*)	164	(*)	52	(*)	49
Watermelons.....farms reporting..	468	(*)	689	6,045	1,961	2,295	2,120
acres..	407	(*)	849	4,763	1,540	3,252	1,885
Green cowpeas.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mustard (greens).....farms reporting..	82	(*)	14	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	88	(*)	19	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Parsnips.....farms reporting..	4	(*)	1	(*)	.....	(*)	11
acres..	1	(*)	2	(*)	.....	(*)	6
Radishes.....farms reporting..	46	(*)	18	(*)	6	(*)	15
acres..	43	(*)	25	(*)	15	(*)	4
Rhubarb.....farms reporting..	22	(*)	56	(*)	31	(*)	63
acres..	22	(*)	54	(*)	39	(*)	32
Putabagas.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
acres..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
Salsify.....farms reporting..	3	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	3
acres..	3	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	1
Turnip greens.....farms reporting..	17	(*)	14	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	18	(*)	18	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other vegetables.....acres..	.....	5,370	453	11,486	1,035	(*)	814

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:<sup>22</sup></b>							
Strawberries.....	Farms reporting.. 3,356	2,708	7,063	9,434	8,722	3,478	7,441
	acres.. 3,330	2,276	8,205	10,451	6,557	4,791	3,112
	quarts.. 5,285,454	2,885,345	11,217,004	12,399,918	8,972,029	(*)	3,194,624
	value..dollars.. 1,562,920	793,629	983,401	867,994	1,047,042	(*)	670,872
Blackberries (tame).....	Farms reporting.. 217	174	829	(*)	10,617	(*)	14,150
	acres.. 46	82	292	(*)	2,837	(*)	2,451
	quarts.. 29,154	29,004	155,791	(*)	971,287	(*)	1,778,468
	value..dollars.. 4,956	5,359	9,898	(*)	90,809	(*)	266,780
Raspberries (tame).....	Farms reporting.. 96	393	852	(*)	1,704	(*)	1,531
	acres.. 34	152	329	(*)	492	(*)	499
	quarts.. 29,371	95,637	266,213	(*)	263,161	(*)	298,138
	value..dollars.. 9,104	32,305	28,942	(*)	49,433	(*)	59,626
Tame blueberries.....	Farms reporting.. 11	(*)	231	(*)	23,022	(*)	(*)
	acres.. (20)	(*)	(20 23)	(*)	2321	(*)	(*)
	quarts.. 666	(*)	23,600	(*)	23,593	(*)	(*)
	value..dollars.. 167	(*)	235	(*)	23,530	(*)	(*)
Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....	Farms reporting.. 6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	acres.. 8	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	quarts.. 10,044	(*)	2,291	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	value..dollars.. 2,511	(*)	326	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Gooseberries.....	Farms reporting.. 2	(*)	134	(*)	96	(*)	(*)
	acres.. (20)	(*)	8	(*)	20	(*)	(*)
	quarts.. 180	(*)	5,743	(*)	6,232	(*)	(*)
	value..dollars.. 37	(*)	518	(*)	624	(*)	(*)
Other berries and small fruits.....	acres..		(20)	(*)	107	(*)	101
	value..dollars..		10	(*)	3,416	(*)	9,841
<b>Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:</b>							
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....	Farms reporting.. 105,896	107,713	88,545	108,119	86,793	(*)	(*)
	acres.. 2439,898	80,703	90,222	110,133	112,284	(*)	(*)
Apples.....	Farms reporting.. 97,393	115,668	114,529	118,081	117,596	149,177	(*)
	trees of all ages..number.. 1,735,312	2,350,352	2,884,362	3,363,963	4,345,763	4,766,807	5,170,344
	trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting.. 34,923	(*)	42,341	(*)	(*)	(*)	53,840
	number.. 454,276	(*)	747,126	(*)	1,282,474	1,488,544	1,427,408
	trees of bearing age.. farms reporting.. 81,559	(*)	101,336	(*)	(*)	(*)	131,982
	number.. 1,281,034	(*)	2,137,236	2,574,944	2,963,389	3,276,263	3,742,936
	quantity harvested.. farms reporting.. 57,793	(*)	72,926	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	bushels.. 1,543,000	1,579,209	2,042,258	1,011,071	1,317,647	5,132,240	1,280,539
	value..dollars.. 2,334,235	3,242,228	1,536,284	980,739	1,620,063	5,613,290	2,433,553
Peaches.....	Farms reporting.. 61,780	89,484	86,038	91,489	82,071	106,614	(*)
	trees of all ages..number.. 806,457	1,323,576	1,609,819	1,670,947	2,165,755	1,994,033	2,361,527
	trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting.. 25,089	(*)	31,284	(*)	(*)	(*)	35,746
	number.. 295,784	(*)	538,874	455,861	854,324	(*)	690,483
	trees of bearing age.. farms reporting.. 43,718	(*)	68,998	(*)	(*)	(*)	86,756
	number.. 512,673	(*)	1,070,945	1,215,086	1,311,431	(*)	1,671,044
	quantity harvested.. farms reporting.. 18,816	(*)	37,544	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	bushels.. 342,904	651,970	573,206	489,510	530,155	1,130,150	450,681
	value..dollars.. 720,618	1,956,584	550,061	409,510	747,480	1,424,568	1,034,291
Pears.....	Farms reporting.. 40,249	42,487	47,613	51,069	48,546	57,863	(*)
	trees of all ages..number.. 121,420	137,567	170,590	212,110	234,294	255,150	314,512
	trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting.. 12,927	(*)	11,772	(*)	(*)	(*)	17,399
	number.. 33,308	(*)	36,816	36,927	48,143	(*)	76,505
	trees of bearing age.. farms reporting.. 29,816	(*)	38,298	(*)	(*)	(*)	45,405
	number.. 88,112	(*)	133,774	175,183	186,151	(*)	258,007
	quantity harvested.. farms reporting.. 12,230	(*)	16,666	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	bushels.. 74,464	86,860	125,417	274,583	256,244	(*)	54,764
	value..dollars.. 99,703	141,221	87,793	178,479	255,947	(*)	112,268
Cherries.....	Farms reporting.. 35,090	47,946	48,875	47,593	33,524	(*)	(*)
	trees of all ages..number.. 122,264	194,498	234,413	249,096	151,262	(*)	244,200
	trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting.. 13,152	(*)	18,631	(*)	(*)	(*)	14,007
	number.. 44,872	(*)	90,188	105,379	63,642	(*)	72,596
	trees of bearing age.. farms reporting.. 24,245	(*)	34,528	(*)	(*)	(*)	38,961
	number.. 77,392	(*)	136,225	143,717	87,620	(*)	171,604
	quantity harvested.. farms reporting.. 9,273	(*)	16,168	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	pounds.. 371,992	1,350,440	794,423	1,333,192	787,416	(*)	1,528,128
	value..dollars.. 37,658	105,104	41,124	41,662	60,214	(*)	91,420
Plums and prunes.....	Farms reporting.. 22,024	24,900	32,059	29,303	32,618	42,707	(*)
	trees of all ages..number.. 95,795	132,044	181,723	164,290	210,884	253,323	340,301
	trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting.. 7,479	(*)	8,369	(*)	(*)	(*)	9,987
	number.. 26,475	(*)	42,441	34,152	45,258	(*)	57,470
	trees of bearing age.. farms reporting.. 15,848	(*)	25,336	(*)	(*)	(*)	39,851
	number.. 69,320	(*)	139,282	130,138	165,626	(*)	282,831
	quantity harvested.. farms reporting.. 4,302	(*)	9,076	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	bushels.. 20,342	46,203	47,071	34,379	46,439	(*)	68,317
	value..dollars.. 30,973	94,734	31,749	37,817	56,928	(*)	160,550
Apricots.....	Farms reporting.. 760	(*)	609	(*)	119	(*)	(*)
	trees of all ages..number.. 1,674	(*)	1,356	(*)	276	(*)	50
	trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting.. 517	(*)	253	(*)	(*)	(*)	7
	number.. 993	(*)	635	(*)	131	(*)	22
	trees of bearing age.. farms reporting.. 266	(*)	368	(*)	(*)	(*)	12
	number.. 681	(*)	721	(*)	145	(*)	28
	quantity harvested.. farms reporting.. 48	(*)	85	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	bushels.. 217	(*)	236	(*)	90	(*)	14
	value..dollars.. 535	(*)	257	(*)	127	(*)	22

See footnotes at end of table.



STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Figs.....farms reporting..	32	(*)	81	(*)	155	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	62	(*)	251	(*)	513	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	19	(*)	24	(*)	(*)	(*)	64
number..	35	(*)	68	(*)	145	(*)	18
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	15	(*)	60	(*)	(*)	(*)	18
number..	27	(*)	183	(*)	368	(*)	46
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	6	(*)	26	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	15	(*)	65	(*)	306	(*)	96
value..dollars..	2	(*)	47	(*)	24	(*)	12
Grapes.....farms reporting..	39,675	44,384	44,062	48,918	38,501	59,657	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	257,274	313,812	485,284	654,299	517,342	501,919	396,868
vines not of bearing age..farms reporting..	10,306	(*)	8,671	(*)	(*)	(*)	8,892
number..	57,372	(*)	85,984	82,508	119,748	(*)	69,439
vines of bearing age..farms reporting..	31,185	(*)	37,147	(*)	(*)	(*)	40,935
number..	199,902	(*)	399,300	571,791	397,594	(*)	327,429
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	18,891	(*)	25,796	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,569,126	3,137,088	3,205,776	4,873,940	1,457,082	(*)	1,497,769
value..dollars..	130,871	152,745	114,371	121,848	54,601	(*)	134,803
Nectarines.....farms reporting..	44	(*)	21	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	95	(*)	50	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	34	(*)	13	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	75	(*)	30	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	13	(*)	9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	20	(*)	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Japanese persimmons.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	3	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	2	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	3	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	(*)	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Quinces.....farms reporting..	116	(*)	215	(*)	219	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	532	(*)	453	(*)	739	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	48	(*)	64	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	160	(*)	148	(*)	282	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	70	(*)	158	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	372	(*)	305	(*)	457	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	26	(*)	54	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	120	(*)	117	(*)	80	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	240	(*)	140	(*)	143	(*)	(*)
Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting..	606	683	924	(*)	766	1,552	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	5,640	10,477	12,489	(*)	10,804	15,710	9,840
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	267	(*)	297	(*)	(*)	(*)	227
number..	2,120	(*)	2,844	(*)	2,561	6,942	2,257
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	369	(*)	700	(*)	(*)	(*)	488
number..	3,520	(*)	9,645	(*)	8,243	8,768	7,591
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	226	(*)	282	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	93,941	17,654	96,484	(*)	33,015	(*)	50,352
value..dollars..	20,664	4,067	9,834	(*)	6,172	(*)	15,110
Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting..	22	(*)	23	(*)	11	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	49	(*)	44	(*)	115	(*)	493
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	14	(*)	14	(*)	(*)	(*)	37
number..	36	(*)	28	(*)	101	(*)	189
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	8	(*)	9	(*)	(*)	(*)	66
number..	13	(*)	16	(*)	14	(*)	304
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	3	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	41	(*)	496	(*)	22	(*)	2,839
value..dollars..	8	(*)	76	(*)	7	(*)	711
Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chestnuts.....farms reporting..	61	(*)	(*)	(*)	4	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	248	(*)	(*)	(*)	23	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	52	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	214	(*)	(*)	(*)	10	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	34	(*)	(*)	(*)	13	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	296	(*)	(*)	(*)	280	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	89	(*)	(*)	(*)	22	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued</b>							
Black walnuts..... farms reporting..	1,751	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	34,663	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	378	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	10,805	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	1,453	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	23,858	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	822	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	259,326	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	7,777	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts harvested.....dollars..	4,971,079	6,527,976	3,402,836	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts sold..... farms reporting..	8,496	10,520	19,338	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	2,367,299	2,039,737	1,340,980	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs:</b>							
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs..... sold..dollars..	2,604,510	1,585,478	1,118,581	(*)	591,050	(*)	786,150
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.)..... farms reporting..	112	(*)	66	(*)	25,167	(*)	47
acres..	734	(*)	544	(*)	(*)	(*)	230
sold..dollars..	737,036	(*)	278,246	(*)	252,880,217	(*)	67,245
<b>Flowers and flowering plants grown for sale:</b>							
Grown under glass..... farms reporting..	121	(*)	26,183	(*)	27,122	(*)	28,235
square feet..	1,561,406	(*)	261,959,029	(*)	(*)	(*)	281,662,532
Grown in open..... farms reporting..	95	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	127	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold..... farms reporting..	151	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	1,589,873	(*)	267,500,958	(*)	21,302,833	(*)	2605,608
<b>Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale:</b>							
Grown under glass or in house..... farms reporting..	94	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
square feet..	547,251	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown in open..... farms reporting..	50	(*)	29,143	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	133	(*)	29,226	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold..... farms reporting..	126	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	277,601	(*)	2989,377	(*)	(*)	(*)	30113,297
<b>Forest products:</b>							
All forest products sold.....dollars..	3,199,148	1,482,759	897,424	1,160,119	2,802,221	(*)	9,569,188
Firewood and fuelwood cut..... farms reporting..	45,197	(*)	(*)	(*)	81,407	105,666	(*)
cords (4'x4'x8')..	720,697	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,319,381	1,523,275	(*)
Fence posts cut..... farms reporting..	29,344	(*)	(*)	(*)	24,918	(*)	(*)
number..	4,023,750	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,984,863	(*)	(*)
Sawlogs and veneer logs cut..... farms reporting..	7,601	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,417	(*)	(*)
thousands of bd. ft..	45,174	(*)	(*)	(*)	156,583	(*)	(*)
Value of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, and piling and poles sold..... farms reporting..	3,127	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	875,075	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Standing timber sold..... farms reporting..	5,602	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	2,034,651	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of other forest products sold (bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timber, etc.)..... farms reporting..	1,477	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	289,422	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

\*Not available.

\*\*Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup>Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.

<sup>2</sup>Total acres of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded being largely duplicated in acres harvested for grain.

<sup>3</sup>Calculated value of corn harvested for grain, corn cut for silage, and corn hogged or grazed or cut for green or dry fodder.

<sup>4</sup>Corn cut for forage.

<sup>5</sup>Calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.

<sup>6</sup>The 1944 and 1939, figures do not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>7</sup>For 1944, soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay. Prior to 1944, annual legumes saved for hay, but excluding vetches in 1924.

<sup>8</sup>For figures on annual legumes saved for hay, including cowpeas and peanut vines, see soybeans cut for hay.

<sup>9</sup>For censuses prior to 1950, obtained by adding the individual hay crops, exclusive of sorghums and annual legumes.

<sup>10</sup>Silage crops other than corn and sorghums.

<sup>11</sup>Clover seed except sweetclover.

<sup>12</sup>Clover seed.

<sup>13</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. See text.

<sup>14</sup>Value for lint cotton only.

<sup>15</sup>Excludes reports for farms reporting acres grown for all purposes with no production. Acres harvested for beans not available.

<sup>16</sup>Includes acres grown alone and acres grown with other crops for all purposes. Acres harvested for beans not available.

<sup>17</sup>Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes for home use only.

<sup>18</sup>Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.

<sup>19</sup>Green lima beans included with green beans.

<sup>20</sup>Reported in small fractions.

<sup>21</sup>Hot peppers included with sweet peppers and pimientos.

<sup>22</sup>For censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale.

<sup>23</sup>Blueberries.

<sup>24</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text.

<sup>25</sup>Trees, plants, vines, etc., in nurseries; flower and vegetable seeds; and bulbs.

<sup>26</sup>Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms.

<sup>27</sup>Flowers, plants, and vegetables grown under glass, and flowers grown in the open.

<sup>28</sup>Total square feet under glass.

<sup>29</sup>Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.

<sup>30</sup>Value of flower and vegetable seeds; vegetables and vegetable plants; and mushrooms.

# STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 13.—FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS FOR SPECIFIED LARGE FARMS:  
CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Percent of State total	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Percent of State total
<b>Farms, acreage, and value:</b>			<b>Cattle and dairy products:</b>		
Farms.....number..	647	0.3	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	581	0.3
Land in farms.....acres..	786,358	4.0	Cattle and calves.....number..	70,851	4.3
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	135,528	xxxxxxx	Cows, including heifers that have		
average per acre, dollars..	114.36	xxxxxxx	calved.....farms reporting..	560	0.3
			number..	23,816	2.8
<b>Land in farms according to use, 1948:</b>			Milk cows.....farms reporting..	479	0.3
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	596	0.3	number..	6,272	1.0
acres..	182,422	3.6	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	109	0.3
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	529	0.4	pounds..	19,629,416	2.3
acres..	205,484	3.9	dollars..	1,015,897	3.0
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	256	0.4	Cream sold.....farms reporting..	71	0.1
acres..	61,262	3.8	pounds of butterfat..	70,704	0.5
Other pasture (not cropland and not			dollars..	38,228	0.5
woodland).....farms reporting..	203	0.4	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and		
acres..	66,484	3.9	cheese sold.....farms reporting..	7	0.2
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	7	10.4	dollars..	10,661	4.5
acres..	40	8.2	<b>Hogs:</b>		
<b>Farms by size:</b>			Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	451	0.3
Under 30 acres.....number..	7	(1)	number..	42,207	2.8
30 to 259 acres.....number..	25	(1)	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	354	0.5
260 to 499 acres.....number..	36	0.4	number..	4,971	2.5
500 to 999 acres.....number..	173	9.4	<b>Sheep and wool:</b>		
1,000 acres and over.....number..	406	100.2	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	213	1.5
			number..	86,003	8.8
<b>Farms by tenure of operator:</b>			Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting..	211	1.6
Full owners.....number..	368	0.3	number..	46,151	9.1
Part owners.....number..	114	0.4	Ewes.....farms reporting..	208	1.5
Managers.....number..	89	21.4	number..	42,080	8.9
All tenants.....number..	56	0.1	Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	204	1.5
			number shorn..	40,119	7.8
<b>Specified facilities and equipment:</b>			pounds..	278,707	8.6
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	217	3.3	<b>Poultry and poultry products:</b>		
number..	321	4.6	Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting..	408	0.2
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	198	4.1	number..	40,782	0.5
number..	240	5.0	Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	173	0.2
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	267	4.6	number..	51,603	1.2
number..	299	5.0	dollars..	53,176	1.2
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	509	1.0	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	253	0.2
number..	1,122	2.0	dozens..	250,797	1.0
Tractors.....farms reporting..	527	1.1	dollars..	84,491	0.9
number..	1,578	2.7	<b>Animals sold alive:</b>		
<b>Farm labor, week preceding enumeration:</b>			Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	472	1.9	sold alive.....farms reporting..	587	0.4
persons..	3,427	7.8	dollars..	14,179,186	9.6
<b>Specified farm expenditures:</b>			Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	561	0.4
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	350	0.5	Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	491	0.8
dollars..	301,107	3.1	number..	38,616	10.0
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	582	0.6	dollars..	7,560,395	13.3
dollars..	4,289,756	11.8	Calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	347	0.3
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	529	0.3	number..	6,495	1.5
dollars..	2,690,461	6.4	dollars..	497,586	2.0
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	480	0.4	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	440	0.5
dollars..	5,169,658	9.9	number..	51,898	3.2
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	537	0.4	dollars..	1,867,074	3.8
dollars..	492,000	4.3	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	210	1.5
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	579	0.8	number..	44,624	8.0
dollars..	785,650	5.3	dollars..	905,844	8.6
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting..	492	1.4	Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,130	1.1
dollars..	383,521	8.2	number..	1,130	4.6
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	469	0.8	dollars..	3,348,287	57.2
dollars..	310,976	6.6	<b>Specified crops harvested:</b>		
<b>Farms by type of farm:</b>			Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	493	0.3
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and			acres..	59,511	2.7
fruit-and-nut.....number..	110	0.2	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	459	0.3
Vegetable farms.....number..	2	0.4	acres..	53,782	2.5
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number..	16	0.2	bushels..	2,300,529	3.2
Dairy farms.....number..	4	0.3	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	218	1.2
Poultry farms.....number..	343	1.3	acres..	17,299	6.4
Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number..	74	0.3	quantity sold.....farms reporting..	316,640	7.1
General farms.....number..	98	0.1	bushels..	164	1.5
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number..	57	0.1	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting..	243,453	8.1
<b>Farms by economic class:</b>			acres..	503	0.4
Commercial farms.....number..	590	0.4	Irish potatoes harvested for home		
Class I (value of products sold, \$25,000 or			use or for sale.....farms reporting..	196	0.2
more).....number..	270	30.7	acres..	256	1.9
Class II (value of products sold,			bushels..	35,490	1.9
\$10,000-\$24,999).....number..	154	3.3	sold, dollars..	44,609	7.7
Classes III-VI (value of products sold,			Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..	7	0.6
\$250-\$9,999).....number..	166	0.1	acres..	796	5.4
Other farms.....number..	57	0.1	bales..	629	4.9
<b>Value of products sold, by source:</b>			sold, dollars..	141,374	7.7
All farm products sold.....dollars..	23,724,220	5.7	Burley tobacco harvested.....farms reporting..	297	0.2
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits			acres..	4,540	1.6
and nuts, sold.....dollars..	5,896,829	2.9	pounds..	6,385,707	1.8
Vegetables sold.....dollars..	110,391	0.6	Dark-fired tobacco harvested.....farms reporting..	24	0.3
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	187,958	7.9	acres..	267	1.3
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	595,619	22.9	pounds..	337,176	5.6
Dairy products sold.....dollars..	1,064,786	2.6	Dark air-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting..	46	0.3
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	1,386,291	8.8	acres..	237	1.1
Livestock and livestock products, other than			pounds..	268,617	1.1
dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars..	14,321,743	9.6	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,		
Forest products sold.....dollars..	160,603	5.0	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting..	258	0.2
			acres..	1,054	2.6

<sup>1</sup>0.05 percent or less.

State Table 14.—FARMS, AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator									
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share	Livestock- share	Croppers	Other and unspec- ified
<b>ALL FARM OPERATORS</b>											
Farms.....number..	218,476	143,455	25,493	416	49,112	3,553	1,656	14,951	5,404	16,391	7,157
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	15,852,107	13,909,157	1,942,950	(*)	XXXXXXX	XXXXXXX	XXXXXXX	XXXXXXX	XXXXXXX	XXXXXXX	XXXXXXX
Land owned from others by farm operators.....acres..	4,804,091	XXXXXXX	1,098,355	(*)	3,705,736	261,850	128,264	1,152,966	875,660	XXXXXXX	XXXXXXX
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	253,064	(*)	(*)	253,064	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting.....acres..	41,969	36,627	3,928	134	1,280	151	50	303	326	164	286
	1,467,488	1,227,493	189,774	25,254	24,967	3,853	451	5,914	6,392	3,118	5,239
Land in farms.....acres..	19,441,774	12,601,664	2,851,531	227,810	3,680,769	258,005	127,813	1,147,052	869,268	724,706	553,925
Average size of farm.....acres..	89.0	88.4	111.9	547.6	74.9	72.6	77.2	76.7	160.9	44.2	77.4
<b>Land in farms according to use, 1949:</b>											
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....acres..	198,061	126,915	24,924	390	45,832	2,920	1,503	14,366	5,345	15,403	6,215
	5,053,682	2,908,750	919,518	61,729	1,163,685	40,206	40,695	370,246	290,152	290,716	131,670
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	5,265,003	3,481,181	733,779	59,036	991,007	46,610	51,733	266,941	306,285	191,491	127,947
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	1,282,243	858,554	201,218	10,083	212,388	19,744	4,774	82,141	28,323	35,721	41,685
Woodland pastured.....acres..	1,609,179	1,114,625	206,034	12,623	275,896	33,772	6,492	87,497	55,430	41,358	51,347
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	3,294,118	2,347,193	400,109	50,300	496,437	82,040	7,212	173,957	55,696	67,155	110,377
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	1,696,363	1,147,056	217,443	21,497	310,367	19,449	8,639	88,893	84,013	56,288	53,085
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	1,241,186	824,305	173,430	12,462	230,989	16,184	8,268	77,377	49,369	41,977	37,814
Cropland, total.....acres..	11,600,928	7,240,485	1,854,515	130,848	2,367,080	106,560	97,202	719,328	624,760	517,920	301,302
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting.....acres..	181,997	127,135	23,166	388	31,308	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	8,570,544	5,742,862	1,157,256	93,156	1,577,270	99,831	66,864	443,331	445,728	289,137	232,379
Woodland, total.....acres..	4,903,297	3,461,818	606,143	63,003	772,333	115,812	13,704	261,454	111,126	109,513	161,724
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....acres..	67	36	14	7	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	485	157	140	48	140	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tenants related to landlord.....number..	9,893	XXXXXXX	XXXXXXX	XXXXXXX	9,893	424	179	3,460	1,388	3,244	1,198
Tenants reporting landlord living on a farm.....number..	24,767	XXXXXXX	XXXXXXX	XXXXXXX	24,767	1,019	744	7,884	1,940	11,142	2,038
<b>ALL WHITE OPERATORS</b>											
Farms.....number..	213,583	141,430	24,764	413	46,976	3,535	1,637	14,603	5,313	14,861	7,027
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	15,724,031	13,803,039	1,920,992	(*)	XXXXXXX	XXXXXXX	XXXXXXX	XXXXXXX	XXXXXXX	XXXXXXX	XXXXXXX
Land owned from others by farm operators.....acres..	4,725,012	XXXXXXX	1,082,566	(*)	3,642,966	260,837	127,332	1,130,935	863,605	698,443	553,814
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	252,206	(*)	(*)	252,206	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting.....acres..	41,611	36,334	3,081	134	1,262	149	48	300	323	159	283
	1,460,499	1,221,851	188,638	25,254	24,756	3,842	436	5,874	6,337	3,045	5,222
Land in farms.....acres..	19,240,750	12,581,188	2,814,400	226,952	3,618,210	256,995	126,896	1,133,061	857,268	695,398	548,592
Average size of farm.....acres..	90.1	89.0	113.6	549.5	77.0	72.7	77.5	77.6	161.4	46.8	78.1
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>											
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....acres..	193,584	125,169	24,218	388	43,809	2,904	1,564	14,032	5,254	13,959	6,096
	4,981,807	2,881,896	905,481	61,577	1,132,853	39,966	40,102	364,907	285,828	272,160	129,890
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	5,209,624	3,450,248	723,477	58,751	977,148	46,356	51,560	263,805	302,045	186,679	126,703
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	1,267,724	850,173	198,346	9,808	209,397	19,711	4,759	81,230	28,009	34,399	41,289
Woodland pastured.....acres..	1,598,341	1,108,550	203,935	12,623	273,233	33,680	6,462	86,715	54,830	40,652	50,894
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	3,274,510	2,335,230	397,375	50,370	491,535	81,899	7,203	171,915	54,595	66,045	109,878
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	1,684,106	1,140,086	215,371	21,372	307,277	19,319	8,604	88,365	83,249	54,871	52,869
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	1,224,630	815,005	170,415	12,451	226,767	16,064	8,206	76,124	48,712	40,592	37,069
Cropland, total.....acres..	11,459,155	7,182,317	1,827,304	130,136	2,319,398	106,033	96,421	709,942	615,882	493,238	297,882
Land pastured, total.....acres..	8,492,071	5,698,884	1,142,783	92,746	1,557,658	99,355	66,626	438,885	440,124	282,202	230,466
Woodland, total.....acres..	4,872,851	3,443,780	601,310	62,993	764,768	115,579	13,665	258,630	109,425	106,697	160,772
<b>ALL NONWHITE OPERATORS</b>											
Farms.....number..	4,893	2,025	729	3	2,136	18	19	348	91	1,530	130
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	120,076	106,118	21,958	(*)	XXXXXXX	XXXXXXX	XXXXXXX	XXXXXXX	XXXXXXX	XXXXXXX	XXXXXXX
Land owned from others by farm operators.....acres..	79,079	XXXXXXX	16,309	(*)	62,770	1,021	932	14,031	12,055	29,381	5,350
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	858	(*)	(*)	858	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting.....acres..	358	293	47	10	2	2	2	3	5	5	3
	6,989	5,642	1,136	211	11	15	40	55	73	17	
Land in farms.....acres..	201,024	100,476	37,131	850	62,559	1,010	917	13,991	12,000	29,308	5,333
Average size of farm.....acres..	41.1	49.6	50.9	286.0	29.3	56.1	48.3	40.2	131.9	19.2	41.0
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>											
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....acres..	4,477	1,746	706	2	2,023	16	19	334	91	1,444	119
	71,875	26,854	14,037	152	30,832	240	593	5,339	4,324	18,556	1,780
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	55,379	30,933	10,302	285	13,859	254	173	3,136	4,240	4,812	1,244
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	14,519	8,381	2,872	275	2,991	33	15	911	314	1,322	396
Woodland pastured.....acres..	10,837	6,075	2,099	.....	2,663	92	30	782	600	706	453
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	19,609	11,963	2,734	10	4,902	141	9	2,042	1,101	1,110	499
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	12,257	6,970	2,072	125	3,090	130	35	528	764	1,417	216
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	16,548	9,300	3,015	11	4,222	120	62	1,253	657	1,385	745
Cropland, total.....acres..	141,773	66,168	27,211	712	47,682	527	781	9,386	8,878	24,690	3,420
Land pastured, total.....acres..	78,473	43,978	14,473	410	19,612	476	238	4,446	5,604	6,935	1,913
Woodland, total.....acres..	30,446	18,038	4,833	10	7,565	233	39	2,824	1,701	1,816	952

\* Not available.

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	White operators		
		Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
<b>FARMS, ACRAGE, AND VALUE</b>				
1 Farms.....number..	213,581	78,490	19,474	329
2 Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	167,612	78,490	19,474	(*)
3.....acres..	16,041,049	10,384,067	1,757,331	(*)
4 Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	70,529	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	19,474	(*)
5.....acres..	4,605,944	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	950,624	(*)
6 Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	404	(*)	(*)	329
7.....acres..	251,936	(*)	(*)	184,695
8 Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	43,182	23,711	3,420	133
9.....acres..	1,555,122	859,565	180,643	11,731
10 Land in farms.....acres..	19,343,807	9,524,502	2,527,312	172,964
11 Average size of farm.....acres..	90.6	121.3	129.8	525.7
12 Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	7,223	9,248	11,342	90,968
13.....average per acre, dollars..	80.69	77.37	86.38	179.80
14 Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	87	88	81	75
15 Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	86	87	81	72
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>				
16 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	193,835	75,806	19,341	316
17.....acres..	5,058,553	2,536,112	873,382	50,046
18 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	70,183	14,143	2,837	10
19 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	44,403	18,518	4,275	21
20 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	27,067	14,346	3,171	7
21 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	26,669	15,220	3,621	22
22 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	18,348	9,942	3,613	93
23 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	5,565	2,893	1,360	93
24 200 acres and over.....farms reporting..	1,600	744	464	70
25 Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	147,804	64,935	15,777	252
26.....farms reporting..	5,235,379	2,832,699	692,458	50,504
27 Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	61,196	22,352	6,563	74
28.....farms reporting..	1,268,735	499,637	164,976	8,595
29 Woodland pastured.....acres..	65,980	30,415	7,325	111
30.....farms reporting..	1,595,937	771,760	164,859	11,332
31 Woodland not pastured.....acres..	90,060	37,385	8,788	116
32.....farms reporting..	3,275,687	1,429,862	297,071	25,170
33 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	52,727	23,137	5,640	101
34.....farms reporting..	1,679,434	887,749	187,860	16,205
35 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	191,241	75,214	18,659	312
36.....farms reporting..	1,230,082	566,683	146,706	11,112
37 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	207,791	77,913	19,457	322
38.....acres..	11,562,667	5,868,448	1,730,816	109,145
39 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	179,473	75,583	18,297	304
40.....acres..	8,510,750	4,492,208	1,045,177	78,041
41 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	128,102	54,388	12,880	197
42.....acres..	4,871,624	2,201,622	461,930	36,502
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>				
43 Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	199,326	74,022	18,248	275
44 Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	6,020	2,428	803	52
45 Other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	65,559	5,966	1,358	32
<b>Off-farm work:</b>				
46 Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..	75,463	14,760	5,144	53
47 1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	30,336	9,639	4,036	25
48 100 days or more.....operators reporting..	45,127	5,121	1,108	28
49 Not working off their farm.....operators reporting..	131,787	61,342	13,865	267
<b>Operators by age:</b>				
50 Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	7,205	967	421	2
51 25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	30,380	7,093	3,534	51
52 35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	44,433	13,595	5,487	81
53 45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	42,613	16,484	4,409	93
54 55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	38,385	18,046	3,004	50
55 65 years and over.....operators reporting..	34,220	16,611	1,330	13
56 Average age.....years..	48.9	52.8	45.1	45.4
<b>Operators by years on present farm:</b>				
57 Less than 5 years.....operators reporting..	76,162	18,427	7,103	140
58 1 year or less.....operators reporting..	20,558	3,003	1,245	38
59 5 to 9 years.....operators reporting..	37,343	14,404	4,088	79
60 10 years or more.....operators reporting..	82,788	39,783	6,928	79
61 Average number of years on present farm.....years..	13	16	11	8
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES</b>				
62 Telephone.....farms reporting..	45,473	22,481	5,225	205
63 Electricity.....farms reporting..	142,966	57,746	14,241	293
64 From a power line.....farms reporting..	142,531	57,566	14,176	293
65 Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars..	4.76	5.24	5.42	17.93
66 From a home plant.....farms reporting..	435	180	65	.....
67 Electric water pump.....farms reporting..	28,825	14,309	3,192	199
68 Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting..	18,657	9,701	2,214	138
69 Home freezer.....farms reporting..	12,135	5,785	1,476	85
70 Electric washing machine.....farms reporting..	110,778	45,065	11,604	249
71 Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting..	21,687	11,053	2,930	110
72 Electric power-feed grinder.....farms reporting..	1,959	967	280	53

See footnotes at end of table.

COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

White operators—Continued							
Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup> —Continued							
Tenants							Farms not classified by tenure
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
33,036	810	1,333	10,886	5,191	11,265	3,551	82,252
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	69,648
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	3,899,651
33,036	810	1,333	10,886	5,191	11,265	3,551	18,019
2,962,928	103,350	115,861	918,886	834,522	602,888	387,421	692,392
(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	75
(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	67,241
943	68	48	230	311	144	142	14,967
20,834	2,111	1,004	3,705	7,114	2,685	4,215	482,349
2,942,094	101,239	114,857	915,181	827,408	600,203	303,206	4,176,935
89.1	125.0	86.2	84.1	159.4	53.3	107.9	50.8
9,143	17,015	16,632	6,801	19,172	5,290	8,717	3,320
102.65	151.20	189.01	81.09	122.02	98.11	81.31	66.14
86	90	83	88	80	86	81	87
86	81	84	88	87	87	81	86
32,498	759	1,318	10,756	5,176	11,059	3,430	65,874
1,003,530	29,501	34,296	304,442	287,165	236,257	111,869	595,403
7,997	215	295	2,401	310	3,941	755	45,196
8,342	146	495	2,951	645	3,310	795	13,247
5,112	135	185	1,895	871	1,465	561	4,431
5,512	130	205	1,892	1,365	1,300	620	2,294
4,044	75	110	1,236	1,235	797	541	656
1,187	41	20	242	543	210	131	32
304	17	8	59	157	36	27	18
18,867	568	923	6,599	4,270	4,342	2,165	47,973
862,407	31,717	49,014	225,959	286,440	162,810	106,467	797,311
5,694	210	106	2,297	901	1,407	773	26,513
136,567	6,670	3,898	50,283	27,945	25,134	22,637	458,960
7,247	202	215	2,565	1,812	1,545	908	20,882
203,218	4,719	5,420	73,561	46,988	43,205	29,325	444,768
7,619	226	160	3,136	1,439	1,434	1,224	36,232
300,030	10,700	3,615	121,762	54,392	54,215	55,346	1,223,554
6,362	212	245	2,288	1,452	1,313	852	17,487
260,117	10,407	11,340	77,947	80,565	43,212	36,646	327,503
24,476	740	1,193	8,246	4,806	6,660	2,831	72,580
176,225	7,525	7,274	61,227	43,913	35,370	20,916	329,356
32,936	790	1,328	10,881	5,106	11,235	3,516	77,163
2,002,504	67,888	87,208	580,684	601,550	424,201	240,973	1,851,754
22,030	705	1,063	7,766	4,821	5,045	2,630	63,259
1,325,742	46,843	65,774	377,467	413,993	249,227	172,438	1,569,582
12,184	367	315	4,664	2,692	2,406	1,740	48,453
503,248	15,419	9,035	195,323	101,380	97,420	84,671	1,668,322
30,371	738	1,288	9,790	5,066	10,389	3,100	76,410
1,569	47	30	736	45	546	165	3,168
2,027	85	55	641	335	700	211	56,176
7,780	270	340	2,316	941	3,228	685	47,726
5,986	200	295	1,910	771	2,275	535	10,650
1,794	70	45	406	170	953	150	37,076
24,025	510	963	8,150	4,150	7,697	2,555	32,288
3,410	55	65	1,195	340	1,480	275	2,405
8,906	173	356	2,880	1,365	3,264	868	10,796
8,090	226	336	2,525	1,561	2,612	830	17,180
5,052	135	236	1,743	900	1,567	471	16,575
2,992	121	160	1,028	482	861	340	14,293
1,466	55	90	550	175	375	221	14,800
39.4	42.8	42.1	39.8	40.3	37.7	40.9	49.9
21,931	462	825	7,320	3,125	8,116	2,083	28,561
7,716	161	215	2,731	840	3,108	661	8,556
4,706	157	261	1,458	1,007	1,328	495	14,066
3,982	151	177	1,328	813	1,006	507	32,016
5	6	5	5	6	4	6	13
6,671	304	323	1,643	2,021	1,749	631	10,891
21,564	559	983	6,299	4,437	7,192	2,094	49,122
21,509	559	973	6,284	4,437	7,177	2,079	48,987
4.56	6.91	4.48	3.93	6.05	3.91	4.74	3.97
55	10	15	15	.....	15	15	135
3,208	147	141	592	1,174	773	381	7,917
2,306	131	86	421	860	522	286	4,298
1,132	41	36	237	363	195	3,657	69
16,641	451	838	4,739	3,762	5,290	1,561	37,219
3,621	136	260	835	987	316	3,973	71
275	12	5	55	92	50	61	384

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY COLOR

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	White operators		
		Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
1 All farms.....number..	213,581	78,490	19,474	329
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT ON FARMS				
2 Milking machines.....farms reporting..	7,093	3,729	1,087	75
3 Grain combines.....farms reporting..	6,572	3,343	1,618	80
4 ..number..	7,001	3,526	1,755	93
5 Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	4,813	2,218	1,270	52
6 ..number..	4,945	2,241	1,342	55
7 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	5,767	3,006	1,211	107
8 ..number..	5,924	3,075	1,246	110
9 Silos.....farms reporting..	4,096	2,174	716	132
10 Mototrucks.....farms reporting..	49,214	22,635	6,863	214
11 ..number..	54,342	25,048	7,725	381
12 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	48,097	22,109	6,722	211
13 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	25,277	12,289	3,558	147
14 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	6,370	2,837	850	37
15 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	16,450	6,983	2,314	27
16 Tractors.....farms reporting..	48,792	24,807	8,582	285
17 ..number..	58,228	29,246	10,642	594
18 Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	47,150	24,360	8,447	285
19 Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	46,591	24,046	8,387	280
20 ..number..	54,608	27,752	10,225	540
21 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	42,662	22,146	7,728	253
22 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	25,405	12,953	4,773	186
23 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	7,656	4,171	1,422	47
24 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	9,601	5,022	1,533	20
25 Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	2,558	938	242	21
26 ..number..	2,655	977	283	23
27 Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	913	484	129	28
28 ..number..	960	517	134	31
29 Automobiles.....farms reporting..	100,902	43,123	11,511	265
30 ..number..	117,630	51,464	13,852	668
31 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	97,637	41,576	11,111	253
32 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	32,496	16,089	4,016	152
33 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	13,718	5,697	1,536	21
34 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	51,423	19,790	5,559	80
Farms by class of work power:				
35 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	54,431	8,300	1,365	20
36 No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	29,295	5,478	870	.....
37 No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	81,063	39,905	8,657	24
38 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	37,761	20,575	7,116	255
39 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	11,031	4,232	1,466	30
FARMS BY KIND OF ROAD ON WHICH LOCATED				
40 Hard surface.....farms reporting..	66,423	25,204	5,817	201
41 Gravel, shell, or shals.....farms reporting..	80,403	33,827	8,939	92
42 Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting..	57,183	16,253	4,006	8
FARM LABOR WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION				
43 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	174,705	68,742	18,125	320
44 ..persons..	292,670	123,282	35,222	1,650
45 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	171,767	67,124	17,896	283
46 ..persons..	248,888	98,732	28,300	407
47 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	161,057	63,756	17,203	270
48 Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	60,357	24,416	7,299	137
49 ..persons..	87,831	34,976	11,095	19
50 Hired workers.....farms reporting..	24,442	13,439	3,616	257
51 ..persons..	43,782	24,550	6,922	1,243
52 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	14,165	8,104	2,452	250
53 ..persons..	25,237	14,247	4,540	1,133
54 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	12,543	6,757	1,562	40
55 ..persons..	18,545	10,303	2,382	110
56 Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	11,899	6,682	2,054	217
Farms by kind of workers:				
57 Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	21,504	11,821	3,387	220
58 Family workers only.....farms reporting..	150,263	55,303	14,509	63
59 Operators only.....farms reporting..	96,762	34,815	8,415	34
60 Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	9,783	2,875	625	7
61 Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	2,938	1,618	229	37
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1949				
62 Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting..	182,500	72,685	18,539	324
63 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	114,700	54,372	14,477	313
64 ..dollars..	45,353,208	23,895,086	7,871,334	1,555,125
65 Machine hire.....farms reporting..	71,890	37,301	10,001	200
66 ..dollars..	9,497,377	5,421,883	1,599,220	63,397
67 Hired labor.....farms reporting..	95,156	45,432	12,246	308
68 ..dollars..	35,855,831	18,473,203	6,272,114	1,491,798
69 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	150,298	61,596	16,044	303
70 ..dollars..	41,423,310	22,018,741	6,020,886	1,041,423
71 Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	110,139	49,911	13,449	241
72 ..dollars..	51,812,396	29,723,428	8,464,356	1,192,924
73 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	128,671	57,584	14,842	273
74 ..dollars..	11,229,121	6,450,595	1,770,884	155,914
75 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	70,408	36,822	11,216	303
76 ..dollars..	14,772,834	7,792,834	3,178,167	249,662
77 Farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	67,522	36,730	10,959	264
78 ..dollars..	9,312,087	5,164,617	1,975,545	150,558
79 Tractor repairs.....farms reporting..	34,612	18,284	6,782	222
80 ..dollars..	4,667,856	2,493,464	1,054,141	86,053
81 Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	56,559	31,372	9,028	197
82 ..dollars..	4,644,231	2,671,153	921,404	64,505

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

White operators—Continued								Farms not classified by tenure
Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup> —Continued								
All	Tenants							
	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
33,036	810	1,333	10,886	5,191	11,265	3,551	82,252	1
1,843	65	55	245	878	400	200	359	2
1,338	36	20	292	444	369	177	193	3
1,416	37	20	317	472	389	181	211	4
1,187	37	26	285	490	263	86	86	5
1,221	37	27	303	500	263	91	86	6
1,219	17	33	257	367	378	167	224	7
1,265	17	53	267	423	378	169	228	8
950	43	37	125	423	201	121	124	9
7,442	265	393	2,281	1,857	1,893	753	12,060	10
8,227	371	444	2,444	2,042	2,000	926	12,961	11
7,257	258	387	2,231	1,802	1,847	732	11,798	12
3,307	153	167	905	826	874	382	5,976	13
1,034	35	30	316	341	246	85	1,612	14
2,916	70	190	1,010	635	746	265	4,210	15
9,920	305	473	2,946	2,969	2,199	1,028	5,198	16
11,886	385	551	3,289	3,776	2,622	1,263	5,860	17
9,855	305	463	2,941	2,949	2,184	1,013	4,203	18
9,775	305	463	2,891	2,949	2,154	1,013	4,103	19
11,545	365	535	3,199	3,708	2,526	1,212	4,546	20
8,866	279	422	2,685	2,690	1,968	922	3,669	21
5,373	169	292	1,493	1,733	1,105	581	2,120	22
1,559	55	75	466	441	352	170	457	23
1,934	55	55	726	516	411	171	1,092	24
186	20	15	30	51	30	40	1,171	25
186	20	15	30	51	30	40	1,186	26
150	.....	1	60	17	61	11	122	27
150	.....	1	60	17	61	11	128	28
19,388	494	992	5,861	3,940	6,393	1,706	26,615	29
22,387	654	1,107	6,469	4,762	7,345	2,050	29,250	30
18,807	453	957	5,705	3,794	6,232	1,666	25,890	31
4,100	133	177	933	1,283	1,133	441	8,139	32
3,002	80	175	860	675	992	220	3,462	33
11,705	240	605	3,912	1,836	4,107	1,005	14,289	34
9,335	165	115	1,790	230	6,290	745	35,411	35
1,180	60	30	505	70	315	200	21,767	36
12,601	280	715	5,645	1,922	2,461	1,578	19,876	37
7,372	210	343	2,210	2,603	1,254	752	2,443	38
2,548	95	130	736	366	945	276	2,755	39
12,079	338	878	3,320	2,144	4,228	1,171	23,122	40
13,356	261	255	4,619	2,221	4,629	1,351	24,189	41
5,985	145	130	2,504	642	1,796	768	30,931	42
29,450	724	1,218	9,748	4,911	9,849	3,000	58,068	43
46,619	1,259	2,009	15,061	9,261	14,165	4,864	85,897	44
29,219	719	1,213	9,708	4,851	9,778	2,950	57,245	45
40,558	960	1,640	13,708	7,245	12,967	4,010	80,891	46
28,488	699	1,198	9,452	4,736	9,573	2,830	51,338	47
8,343	211	320	2,910	1,769	2,338	795	20,220	48
12,070	281	450	4,256	2,509	3,394	1,180	29,553	49
3,763	129	227	839	1,323	827	418	3,367	50
6,061	279	361	1,353	2,016	1,198	854	5,006	51
2,289	94	152	414	911	416	302	1,070	52
3,578	208	236	603	1,297	594	640	1,739	53
1,724	66	80	465	525	427	161	2,460	54
2,483	71	125	750	719	604	214	3,267	55
2,039	63	147	374	798	400	257	907	56
3,532	124	222	799	1,263	756	368	2,544	57
25,687	595	991	8,909	3,588	9,022	2,582	54,701	58
18,215	425	691	6,176	2,160	6,881	1,082	35,283	59
660	20	15	235	85	190	115	5,616	60
231	5	5	40	60	71	50	823	61
27,841	745	1,253	9,406	4,896	8,585	2,956	63,111	62
21,141	540	1,138	6,733	4,321	6,289	2,120	24,397	63
8,798,244	518,999	786,363	1,929,814	2,614,268	1,887,154	1,061,644	3,233,415	64
12,891	409	701	4,185	3,315	3,052	1,229	11,497	65
1,763,775	80,314	93,475	446,460	617,419	355,313	170,794	649,102	66
18,328	475	1,083	5,506	3,816	5,599	1,849	10,842	67
7,034,469	438,685	692,890	1,483,354	1,996,849	1,531,841	890,850	2,584,317	68
21,471	624	1,058	7,169	4,264	6,092	2,264	50,894	69
5,440,846	351,400	233,753	1,152,490	1,037,968	1,129,660	735,575	6,901,414	70
18,088	480	928	5,786	3,903	5,129	1,862	28,450	71
9,289,990	643,685	478,550	1,617,758	3,625,347	1,826,785	1,097,965	3,141,698	72
16,846	539	777	5,543	3,699	4,497	1,791	39,126	73
1,408,881	79,575	41,885	337,571	459,047	327,372	163,431	1,442,847	74
13,270	445	753	4,096	3,551	3,125	1,300	8,797	75
2,772,795	119,925	137,805	743,897	924,620	555,420	291,128	779,066	76
17,639	380	728	4,136	3,446	2,674	1,215	6,930	77
1,582,764	72,845	90,987	435,009	531,617	290,233	162,073	436,603	78
7,030	235	347	2,090	2,210	1,439	709	2,294	79
849,817	38,430	42,970	248,139	276,577	154,941	88,760	184,381	80
10,338	340	598	3,301	2,969	2,117	1,013	5,624	81
732,947	34,415	48,017	186,870	255,040	135,292	73,313	254,222	82



STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Nonwhite operators		
		Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>				
1 Farms..... number.....	4,656	1,085	585	5
2 Land owned by farm operators..... farms reporting.....	2,705	1,085	585	(*)
3..... acres.....	128,365	79,185	19,725	(*)
4 Land rented from others by farm operators..... farms reporting.....	2,631	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	585	(*)
5..... acres.....	68,445	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	12,025	(*)
6 Land managed by farm operators..... farms reporting.....	5	(*)	(*)	5
7..... acres.....	1,185	(*)	(*)	1,185
8 Land rented to others by farm operators..... farms reporting.....	350	160	40	
9..... acres.....	7,490	4,410	1,495	
10 Land in farms..... acres.....	190,505	74,775	30,255	1,185
11 Average size of farm..... acres.....	40.9	68.9	51.7	237.0
12 Value of land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars.....	3,695	4,968	4,538	35,550
13..... average per acre, dollars.....	88.63	69.61	81.34	150.00
14 Proportion of farms reporting value..... percent.....	86	89	85	100
15 Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported..... percent.....	88	92	91	100
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>				
16 Cropland harvested..... farms reporting.....	4,316	1,060	565	5
17..... acres.....	68,259	21,925	11,730	220
18 1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting.....	2,075	385	230	
19 10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting.....	1,061	255	120	
20 20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting.....	575	175	100	
21 30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting.....	420	195	65	5
22 50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting.....	150	40	40	
23 100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting.....	25	5	5	
24 200 acres and over..... farms reporting.....	10	5	5	
25 Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting.....	2,515	900	410	5
26..... acres.....	55,185	24,900	8,170	925
27 Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting.....	800	285	175	
28..... acres.....	13,005	5,305	2,230	
29 Woodland-pastured..... farms reporting.....	661	320	115	
30..... acres.....	10,265	5,980	1,150	
31 Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting.....	906	345	175	
32..... acres.....	19,831	7,510	2,150	
33 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting.....	596	210	125	
34..... acres.....	9,685	3,995	2,370	
35 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.)..... farms reporting.....	3,271	1,030	525	5
36..... acres.....	14,275	5,160	2,455	40
37 Cropland, total..... farms reporting.....	4,511	1,075	575	5
38..... acres.....	136,449	52,130	22,130	1,145
39 Land pastured, total..... farms reporting.....	2,886	1,000	480	5
40..... acres.....	75,135	34,875	11,690	925
41 Woodland, total..... farms reporting.....	1,356	565	265	
42..... acres.....	30,096	13,490	3,300	
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>				
43 Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting.....	4,276	1,010	565	5
44 Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting.....	270	35	20	
45 Other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	925	20	15	
<b>Off-farm work:</b>				
46 Working off their farm, total..... operators reporting.....	1,830	235	185	
47 1 to 99 days..... operators reporting.....	1,050	220	175	
48 100 days or more..... operators reporting.....	780	15	10	
49 Not working off their farm..... operators reporting.....	2,681	815	375	5
<b>Operators by age:</b>				
50 Under 25 years..... operators reporting.....	185	25		
51 25 to 34 years..... operators reporting.....	495	30	40	
52 35 to 44 years..... operators reporting.....	746	110	110	
53 45 to 54 years..... operators reporting.....	980	270	185	
54 55 to 64 years..... operators reporting.....	860	240	170	
55 65 years and over..... operators reporting.....	955	325	40	5
56 Average age..... years.....	51.2	56.6	50.5	66.0
<b>Operators by years on present farm:</b>				
57 Less than 5 years..... operators reporting.....	1,731	175	180	
58 1 year or less..... operators reporting.....	510	25	15	
59 5 to 9 years..... operators reporting.....	745	215	130	
60 10 years or more..... operators reporting.....	1,845	645	225	5
61 Average number of years on present farm..... years.....	13	18	12	21
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES</b>				
62 Telephone..... farms reporting.....	340	75	55	
63 Electricity..... farms reporting.....	2,280	550	300	5
64 From a power line..... farms reporting.....	2,265	550	295	5
65 Average of last monthly electric bill..... dollars.....	3.39	3.43	3.18	10.00
66 From a home plant..... farms reporting.....	15		5	
67 Electric water pump..... farms reporting.....	120	30	25	
68 Electric hot-water heater..... farms reporting.....	110	25	10	5
69 Home freezer..... farms reporting.....	30	20	5	
70 Electric washing machine..... farms reporting.....	1,245	355	210	5
71 Electric chick brooder..... farms reporting.....	250	85	45	
72 Electric power-feed grinder..... farms reporting.....	25	10	10	

See footnotes at end of table.

COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

Nonwhite operators—Continued							
Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup> —Continued							
Tenants							Farms not classified by tenure
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
1,591	10	10	221	65	1,195	90	1,390
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	1,035
1,591	10	10	221	65	1,195	90	29,455
48,310	1,315	430	8,485	9,720	25,910	2,450	465
(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	8,110
(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	7
10	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	140
180	.....	.....	.....	175	5	.....	9
48,130	1,315	430	8,485	9,545	25,905	2,450	36,160
30.3	131.5	43.0	38.4	146.8	21.7	27.2	26.0
3,717	5,200	7,800	5,046	12,636	2,919	3,629	2,146
123.08	20.00	181.40	134.71	82.68	141.64	118.79	88.90
86	50	100	88	92	88	61	85
86	99	100	86	96	84	69	79
1,586	10	10	221	65	1,195	85	1,100
25,999	160	65	3,774	3,430	17,355	1,215	8,385
625	5	5	70	10	490	45	835
521	.....	5	66	.....	430	20	165
250	.....	.....	50	5	185	10	50
110	5	.....	35	25	40	5	45
65	.....	.....	.....	20	40	5	5
15	.....	.....	.....	5	10	.....	23
400	5	5	100	55	195	40	800
10,690	400	285	2,505	3,000	3,680	820	10,500
100	5	.....	10	6	10	10	240
1,225	95	.....	40	90	905	95	4,245
96	5	5	11	25	40	10	130
1,460	200	50	130	385	625	70	1,675
106	5	.....	16	30	45	10	280
4,966	200	.....	971	2,095	1,650	50	5,205
66	.....	.....	16	10	35	5	195
1,335	.....	.....	660	205	430	40	1,985
691	5	10	111	55	450	60	1,020
2,455	260	30	405	340	1,260	160	4,165
1,586	10	10	221	65	1,195	85	1,270
37,914	655	350	6,319	6,520	21,940	2,130	23,130
431	5	10	101	50	210	50	970
13,485	600	335	3,295	3,590	4,735	930	14,160
151	5	5	21	40	65	15	375
6,426	400	50	1,101	2,480	2,275	120	6,880
1,451	10	10	211	55	1,090	75	1,245
100	.....	.....	.....	10	85	5	115
85	.....	.....	10	15	60	.....	805
605	5	5	50	5	520	20	805
410	5	5	50	5	330	15	245
195	.....	.....	.....	.....	190	5	560
926	.....	5	166	60	640	55	560
115	.....	.....	20	.....	85	10	45
300	.....	.....	25	20	235	20	125
391	5	.....	66	15	280	25	135
275	.....	5	25	5	240	.....	250
200	5	.....	45	.....	125	25	250
115	.....	.....	25	10	70	10	470
43.1	49.5	50.0	45.4	43.1	42.4	44.0	56.0
971	.....	10	126	30	765	40	405
290	.....	.....	30	10	230	20	180
205	.....	.....	30	25	130	20	195
270	.....	.....	35	5	215	15	700
6	.....	3	6	0	6	6	16
135	.....	5	25	.....	85	20	75
825	5	5	100	45	620	50	600
825	5	5	100	45	620	50	590
3.46	4.40	8.56	3.65	4.31	3.21	4.44	3.30
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
40	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	10	25
55	.....	.....	10	5	35	5	15
5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	69
355	5	5	45	20	260	20	320
65	5	.....	10	.....	45	5	55
5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	71

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY COLOR

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Nonwhite operators		
		Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
1 All farms.....number..	4,656	1,085	585	5
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT ON FARMS				
2 Milking machines.....farms reporting..	50	15		5
3 Grain combines.....farms reporting..	45	15	5	
4 ..number..	45	15	5	
5 Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	35	5	5	
6 ..number..	35	5	5	
7 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	60	15		
8 ..number..	60	15		
9 Silos.....farms reporting..	45	5		
10 Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	580	230	120	
11 ..number..	615	250	125	
12 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	570	225	120	
13 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	135	60	25	
14 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	80	35	30	
15 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	355	130	65	
16 Tractors.....farms reporting..	550	210	110	
17 ..number..	590	230	115	
18 Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	540	205	110	
19 Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	530	195	110	
20 ..number..	565	210	115	
21 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	495	190	105	
22 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	190	75	40	
23 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	95	25	30	
24 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	210	90	35	
25 Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	15	5		
26 ..number..	15	5		
27 Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	15	5		
28 ..number..	15	5		
29 Automobiles.....farms reporting..	2,036	530	315	5
30 ..number..	2,216	580	330	
31 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	2,001	525	315	5
32 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	295	65	50	
33 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	350	110	25	
34 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	1,356	350	240	5
Farms by class of work power:				
35 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	2,145	130	165	
36 No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	386	105	50	
37 No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	1,575	640	260	5
38 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	415	195	95	
39 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	135	15	15	
FARMS BY KIND OF ROAD ON WHICH LOCATED				
40 Hard surface.....farms reporting..	1,592	345	200	
41 Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting..	1,890	450	215	5
42 Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting..	926	240	125	
FARM LABOR WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION				
43 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,815	935	515	5
44 ..persons..	5,470	1,515	825	15
45 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	3,775	920	510	5
46 ..persons..	5,115	1,380	750	10
47 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	3,620	875	490	5
48 Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	990	300	140	5
49 ..persons..	1,495	505	260	5
50 Hired workers.....farms reporting..	250	95	60	5
51 ..persons..	355	135	75	5
52 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	90	45	25	5
53 ..persons..	135	70	30	5
54 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	165	50	40	
55 ..persons..	220	65	45	
56 Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	85	45	20	5
Farms by kind of workers:				
57 Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	210	80	55	5
58 Family workers only.....farms reporting..	3,565	840	455	
59 Operators only.....farms reporting..	2,640	580	325	
60 Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	155	45	20	
61 Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	40	15	5	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1949				
62 Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting..	3,562	990	525	5
63 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	2,246	685	395	
64 ..dollars..	455,235	128,750	81,425	
65 Machine hire.....farms reporting..	1,285	495	215	
66 ..dollars..	103,155	40,850	11,285	
67 Hired labor.....farms reporting..	1,796	480	320	
68 ..dollars..	352,080	87,900	70,140	
69 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	2,586	795	410	5
70 ..dollars..	353,706	139,705	42,780	1,250
71 Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	1,891	525	345	5
72 ..dollars..	352,917	105,620	48,590	1,590
73 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	2,111	715	400	
74 ..dollars..	91,444	37,450	16,035	
75 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	931	335	190	
76 ..dollars..	126,596	48,380	30,935	
77 Farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	930	405	195	
78 ..dollars..	79,530	27,545	14,125	
79 Tractor repairs.....farms reporting..	345	130	85	
80 ..dollars..	34,810	9,255	7,275	
81 Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	800	355	160	
82 ..dollars..	44,720	18,290	6,850	

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

Nonwhite operators—Continued								Farms not classified by tenure
Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup> —Continued								
Tenants								
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
1,591	10	10	221	65	1,195	90	1,390	1
30				5	25			2
20					15			3
20				5	15			4
15					15			5
15					15			6
40				5	30			7
40				5	30			8
40				5	15			9
110				20	65	5	120	10
115				20	70	5	125	11
110				20	65	5	115	12
30				15	5	5	20	13
10					10		5	14
70				5	50		90	15
175				30	35	5	55	16
165				35	35	5	60	17
170				30	35	5	55	18
170				30	35	5	55	19
160				30	35	5	60	20
145				25	35	5	55	21
65				10	20	5	10	22
30				10	15		10	23
50				15	10		25	24
10				5	5		5	25
10				5	5		5	26
726		10	76	35	77	35	460	27
806		10	91	45	635	35	495	28
706		10	76	35	550	35	450	29
130			30	10	85		50	30
110			15	15	80		105	31
466		10	31	10	385	30	295	32
1,110			90	10	955	55	740	33
46			11		30	5	185	34
260	10	10	90	20	105	25	410	35
95			15	35	40	5	30	36
80			15		65		25	37
622	5	10	62	15	505	25	425	38
715			95	40	530	50	505	39
171	5		61	10	85	10	390	40
1,355	10	10	190	55	1,020	70	1,005	41
1,800	10	10	255	85	1,355	85	1,315	42
1,355	10	10	190	55	1,020	70	985	43
1,705	10	10	250	75	1,275	85	1,270	44
1,315	10	10	185	55	965	70	935	45
280			50	10	205	15	265	46
390			65	20	290	15	335	47
55			5	10	40		35	48
95			5	10	80		45	49
15				10	5		5	50
30				10	20			51
40			5		35		35	52
65			5		60		45	53
15				10	5		5	54
55			5	10	40		15	55
1,300	10	10	185	45	980	70	970	56
1,030	10	10	135	40	780	55	705	57
40			5		35		50	58
							20	59
1,041	10	10	156	55	735	75	1,001	60
766	10	10	121	50	535	40	400	61
217,180	1,300	2,000	33,630	25,025	142,175	13,050	27,880	62
330	5		80	40	180	25	245	63
43,305	200		10,685	7,345	19,775	5,300	7,715	64
706	10	10	86	35	530	35	290	65
173,875	1,100	2,000	22,945	17,680	122,400	7,750	20,165	66
631	10	10	86	50	425	50	745	67
101,466	1,750	750	12,211	8,965	73,195	4,595	68,505	68
601	10	5	96	45	400	45	415	69
171,697	1,675	525	8,347	34,115	122,795	4,240	25,420	70
416	5		86	45	245	35	580	71
25,549	100		5,599	3,120	15,140	1,590	12,410	72
276	5		56	45	145	25	130	73
37,871	750		6,386	6,585	22,700	1,450	9,410	74
220	5	5	55	35	95	25	110	75
32,065	550	10	5,465	6,215	18,560	1,265	5,795	76
110	5		15	25	60	5	20	77
15,825	500		1,825	2,735	10,515	250	2,455	78
180	5	5	50	25	70	25	105	79
16,240	50	10	3,640	3,480	8,045	1,015	3,340	80

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 16.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF FARM, BY TYPE OF FARM, AND BY ECONOMIC CLASS, VALUE  
CENSUS

[Data are based on reports for

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	White operators		
		Tenure of operator		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
<b>Farms by size of farm:</b>				
1 Under 10 acres.....number..	22,908	1,948	405	
2 10 to 29 acres.....number..	36,189	5,286	1,735	
3 30 to 49 acres.....number..	28,233	8,521	2,150	
4 50 to 69 acres.....number..	27,336	11,306	2,655	15
5 70 to 99 acres.....number..	29,976	14,856	3,325	15
6 100 to 139 acres.....number..	28,941	14,974	3,455	15
7 140 to 179 acres.....number..	15,039	8,136	1,920	27
8 180 to 219 acres.....number..	9,141	4,863	1,265	21
9 220 to 259 acres.....number..	4,809	2,753	635	26
10 260 to 499 acres.....number..	8,671	4,577	1,504	107
11 500 to 999 acres.....number..	1,933	1,056	348	56
12 1,000 acres and over.....number..	405	214	77	41
<b>Farms by type:<sup>1</sup></b>				
13 Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit and nut.....number..	70,149	36,476	10,029	64
14 Cash grain.....number..	2,108	1,011	404	15
15 Cotton.....number..	332	101	51	
16 Other field crop.....number..	67,709	35,364	9,574	49
17 Vegetable farms.....number..	210	125	65	
18 Fruit-and-nut farms.....number..	462	376	40	1
19 Dairy farms.....number..	8,976	5,852	1,197	65
20 Poultry farms.....number..	1,389	1,117	117	10
21 Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number..	26,283	19,030	3,654	104
22 General farms.....number..	22,929	14,759	4,299	51
23 Primarily crop.....number..	2,089	1,224	363	5
24 Primarily livestock.....number..	2,940	2,095	520	5
25 Crop and livestock.....number..	17,900	11,440	3,416	41
26 Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number..	83,183	755	73	34
<b>Farms by economic class:<sup>1</sup></b>				
27 Commercial farms.....number..	131,329	78,490	19,474	329
28 Class I.....number..	880	449	231	70
29 Class II.....number..	4,659	2,414	864	126
30 Class III.....number..	12,898	6,607	2,220	98
31 Class IV.....number..	27,980	15,088	4,400	28
32 Class V.....number..	42,649	25,638	6,293	2
33 Class VI.....number..	42,263	20,294	5,386	5
34 Other farms.....number..	82,252			
<b>Value of farm products sold in 1949 by source:</b>				
35 All farm products sold.....dollars..	420,392,226	218,808,925	69,212,827	7,214,793
36 All crops sold.....dollars..	202,996,883	91,191,234	33,152,552	2,112,715
37 Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars..	197,087,680	87,639,836	32,047,263	1,793,719
38 Vegetables sold.....dollars..	1,514,666	687,126	314,437	68,097
39 Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	2,559,753	1,628,293	399,652	50,899
40 Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	1,854,784	1,235,979	391,200	200,000
41 All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	214,385,535	125,633,649	35,687,944	5,081,674
42 Dairy products sold.....dollars..	43,854,366	24,320,923	7,269,149	649,847
43 Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	16,240,551	9,712,844	2,160,440	352,490
44 Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars..	154,290,638	91,599,882	26,258,355	4,079,337
45 Forest products sold.....dollars..	3,009,788	1,984,042	372,331	20,404
46 Number of farms reporting sales of any farm products.....number..	193,539	78,490	19,474	329
47 Average sales per farm reporting.....dollars..	2,172	2,788	3,554	21,929
<b>Livestock on April 1, 1950:</b>				
48 Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	148,119	65,958	16,643	279
49 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	357,960	175,308	44,765	4,041
50 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	176,845	73,375	18,260	309
51 Milk cows.....farms reporting..	1,689,744	938,480	250,756	23,350
52 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	172,689	72,240	18,064	301
53 Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	852,390	458,749	122,997	8,804
54 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	164,813	69,048	17,381	259
55 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	632,691	331,460	88,413	3,166
56 Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	129,045	53,967	15,117	229
57 Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	1,532,871	794,585	268,431	9,986
58 Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	182,917	70,781	17,903	230
59 Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	8,135,142	3,844,241	943,570	21,435
<b>Livestock and livestock products sold in 1949:</b>				
60 Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	138,066	65,476	16,520	302
61 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	857,541	505,517	131,454	12,397
62 Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	90,660	44,978	12,602	213
63 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	1,661,038	927,684	292,548	13,941
64 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	74,153	34,669	8,923	78
65 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	4,482,704	2,647,579	524,747	57,079
66 Chicken eggs sold.....dozens..	107,208	51,846	12,760	128
67 Specified crops harvested in 1949:	26,028,252	14,911,054	3,571,404	189,946
<b>Specified crops harvested in 1949:</b>				
68 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	158,502	64,321	17,307	258
69 Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	2,175,348	994,024	392,486	13,615
70 Wheat threshed or combined.....bushels harvested..	155,938	63,366	17,095	233
71 Wheat threshed or combined.....bushels sold..	2,113,649	964,678	380,075	11,289
72 Tobacco harvested.....pounds harvested..	70,029,894	33,008,327	12,774,335	479,560
73 Tobacco harvested.....pounds harvested..	8,885,684	3,428,208	2,304,618	94,290
74 Tobacco harvested.....pounds harvested..	17,753	10,849	2,848	99
75 Tobacco harvested.....pounds harvested..	273,799	158,317	52,786	3,988
76 Tobacco harvested.....pounds harvested..	4,556,313	2,626,426	890,820	90,469
77 Tobacco harvested.....pounds harvested..	3,072,063	1,708,889	635,624	66,761
78 Tobacco harvested.....pounds harvested..	315,751	139,564	47,715	2,063
79 Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting..	396,060,205	177,364,109	59,000,403	2,644,808
80 Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting..	167,508,109	74,531,237	24,492,367	1,142,318
81 Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting..	117,332	61,001	14,198	272
82 Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting..	1,660,487	950,968	242,269	15,857

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by type of farm and by economic class for commercial farms only.

OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE, LIVESTOCK, AND SPECIFIED CROPS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:  
OF 1950

only a sample of farms. See text.]

White operators—Continued							
Tenure of operator—Continued							
Tenants							Farms not classified by tenure
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
4,685	60	95	1,160	95	2,880	395	15,870
7,450	70	325	2,365	230	3,985	475	21,718
3,055	65	195	1,175	165	1,060	395	14,501
2,740	140	155	1,140	330	655	320	10,620
3,560	145	130	1,445	735	650	455	8,220
4,411	146	175	1,565	1,200	810	515	6,086
2,560	45	80	875	765	445	350	2,396
1,781	30	85	475	605	336	250	1,211
930	30	35	250	330	165	120	465
1,537	60	45	365	651	196	220	946
289	15	10	61	74	78	51	184
38	4	3	10	11	5	5	35
23,580	360	1,100	8,267	2,454	9,041	2,350	.....
678	15	10	243	114	170	126	.....
180	5	10	50	5	85	25	.....
22,722	340	1,080	7,974	2,335	8,786	2,207	.....
20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
45	.....	.....	35	.....	15	5	.....
1,862	105	35	315	742	445	220	.....
145	10	5	25	25	25	55	.....
3,495	203	102	878	1,024	853	435	.....
3,820	116	91	1,355	941	866	451	.....
497	31	.....	200	100	126	40	.....
320	5	5	125	80	70	35	.....
3,003	80	86	1,030	761	670	376	.....
69	16	.....	11	5	15	22	82,252
33,036	810	1,333	10,086	5,191	11,265	3,551	.....
130	23	12	17	55	17	6	.....
1,255	47	96	228	644	160	80	.....
3,973	75	300	830	1,465	857	356	.....
8,384	180	445	2,496	1,722	2,741	800	.....
10,716	200	260	3,826	990	4,405	1,033	.....
8,578	285	130	3,487	315	3,085	1,276	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	82,252
104,089,338	3,328,195	6,951,682	27,199,007	29,148,285	27,851,528	9,610,641	21,066,343
66,925,558	1,284,870	5,087,411	19,689,584	14,614,182	20,403,548	5,635,963	9,614,824
66,567,656	1,218,460	5,086,201	19,085,232	14,571,327	20,314,798	5,571,638	9,039,206
165,365	60,975	.....	20,660	11,560	36,895	35,275	279,641
188,337	1,460	1,210	73,692	31,295	51,855	28,025	292,572
4,200	3,975	.....	.....	.....	.....	225	3,488
36,979,310	2,039,223	1,863,646	7,239,598	14,502,513	7,396,575	3,937,733	11,002,978
9,768,052	323,195	324,530	1,795,757	4,307,867	1,961,933	1,034,770	1,846,395
1,004,328	76,115	70,216	555,329	448,136	425,869	228,655	2,100,437
25,406,938	1,639,915	1,468,900	4,888,512	9,746,510	4,988,773	2,674,328	6,946,126
184,470	4,100	625	59,825	31,590	51,405	36,925	448,541
33,036	810	1,333	10,086	5,191	11,265	3,551	62,210
3,151	4,109	5,215	2,499	5,615	2,472	2,706	339
21,153	550	1,088	8,360	4,595	4,030	2,530	44,086
56,707	2,042	2,741	20,146	13,863	10,528	7,387	77,139
25,992	689	1,228	8,989	4,931	7,305	2,850	58,909
306,253	10,593	13,923	67,335	110,496	67,395	36,511	170,905
25,616	654	1,193	8,848	4,896	7,200	2,825	56,468
159,409	4,354	7,493	38,194	54,198	35,773	19,397	102,431
24,581	633	1,158	8,538	4,715	6,884	2,653	53,544
119,032	3,072	5,176	30,897	39,386	27,135	13,366	90,620
20,757	522	898	7,170	3,916	6,062	2,187	38,975
296,325	9,480	11,549	70,910	105,143	70,269	28,974	163,544
27,606	682	1,213	9,118	4,777	8,919	2,897	66,397
1,224,591	30,412	57,700	394,376	254,965	363,279	123,859	2,101,305
22,059	594	1,123	7,520	4,540	5,933	2,349	33,709
144,537	6,289	7,843	32,936	50,657	30,233	16,233	63,636
16,140	487	693	5,309	3,593	4,401	1,657	16,727
310,266	12,085	14,675	75,617	108,471	69,708	29,770	116,599
10,416	281	350	3,549	1,990	3,181	1,065	20,067
509,506	37,615	13,735	136,900	120,696	122,240	78,320	743,793
16,364	411	752	5,601	3,144	4,836	1,620	26,110
3,420,518	97,020	143,044	1,140,055	811,524	845,730	383,145	3,935,330
26,461	618	1,043	9,095	4,763	8,038	2,904	50,155
454,065	10,605	12,829	150,981	113,490	117,954	48,206	321,158
25,886	608	1,018	8,820	4,638	7,948	2,854	49,358
441,791	9,565	12,451	148,426	108,569	115,849	46,931	315,816
15,835,100	330,460	502,865	4,911,985	4,347,745	4,088,935	1,653,110	7,932,572
2,599,995	42,250	69,275	1,014,743	723,450	540,650	209,615	456,573
3,096	133	143	813	1,051	573	381	861
52,002	2,165	2,790	11,020	22,180	8,507	5,340	6,706
855,716	36,521	44,055	178,650	367,670	141,470	87,350	92,882
623,379	36,156	36,263	125,300	274,500	101,770	59,390	37,410
106,111	1,654	7,462	32,500	21,208	34,077	9,210	20,298
136,533,771	2,193,815	10,339,105	40,218,617	27,978,726	44,491,683	11,311,825	20,517,114
59,428,608	949,995	4,819,540	17,420,663	12,300,207	19,026,613	4,909,590	7,913,579
16,920	418	643	5,937	4,313	3,492	2,117	24,941
273,857	6,755	8,511	80,178	88,491	55,475	34,447	177,536

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 16.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF FARM, BY TYPE OF FARM, AND BY ECONOMIC CLASS; VALUE  
CENSUS

[Data are based on reports for

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Nonwhite operators		
		Tenure of operator		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
<b>Farms by size of farm:</b>				
1 Under 10 acres..... number..	1,265	115	90	
2 10 to 29 acres..... number..	1,575	240	170	
3 30 to 49 acres..... number..	570	120	115	
4 50 to 69 acres..... number..	395	180	75	
5 70 to 99 acres..... number..	345	175	50	
6 100 to 139 acres..... number..	205	110	45	
7 140 to 179 acres..... number..	145	80	20	
8 180 to 219 acres..... number..	70	30	5	
9 220 to 259 acres..... number..	35	20	5	
10 260 to 499 acres..... number..	50	15	10	5
11 500 to 999 acres..... number..	1			
12 1,000 acres and over..... number..	1			
<b>Farms by type:<sup>1</sup></b>				
13 Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit and nut..... number..	2,586	660	470	
14 Cash grain..... number..	20		5	
15 Cotton..... number..	250			
16 Other field crop..... number..	2,316	660	465	
17 Vegetable farms..... number..	5	5		
18 Fruit-and-nut farms..... number..	5			
19 Dairy farms..... number..	65	30		
20 Poultry farms..... number..	25	20	10	5
21 Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry..... number..	265	175		
22 General farms..... number..	310	190	40	
23 Primarily crop..... number..	20	5	65	
24 Primarily livestock..... number..	35	30	10	
25 Crop and livestock..... number..	255	155	5	
26 Miscellaneous and unclassified farms..... number..	1,395	5	50	
<b>Farms by economic class:<sup>1</sup></b>				
27 Commercial farms..... number..	3,266	1,085	585	5
28 Class I..... number..	25	10		
29 Class II..... number..	145	20	30	5
30 Class III..... number..	630	120	70	
31 Class IV..... number..	1,145	275	255	
32 Class V..... number..	1,321	660	230	
33 Class VI..... number..	1,390			
34 Other farms..... number..	1,390			
<b>Value of farm products sold in 1949 by source:</b>				
35 All farm products sold..... dollars..	6,873,610	1,665,520	1,104,155	37,525
36 All crops sold..... dollars..	5,088,395	874,725	846,050	8,200
37 Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars..	5,039,290	863,785	834,090	8,200
38 Vegetables sold..... dollars..	8,020	3,825	1,330	
39 Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars..	41,085	7,115	11,500	
40 Horticultural specialties sold..... dollars..				
41 All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars..	1,774,825	781,940	256,435	29,325
42 Dairy products sold..... dollars..	369,740	125,170	73,330	24,510
43 Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars..	180,710	108,690	20,575	260
44 Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold..... dollars..	1,224,375	548,080	162,530	4,555
45 Forest products sold..... dollars..	10,390	8,855	800	
46 Number of farms reporting sales of any farm products..... number..	4,411	1,085	585	5
47 Average sales per farm reporting..... dollars..	1,558	1,535	1,887	7,505
<b>Livestock on April 1, 1950:</b>				
48 Horses and mules..... farms reporting..	2,376	940	405	5
49 number.....	5,806	2,380	1,145	20
50 All cattle and calves..... farms reporting..	2,611	925	460	5
51 number.....	14,102	6,600	2,450	150
52 Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting..	2,536	870	450	5
53 number.....	8,451	3,770	1,505	110
54 Milk cows..... farms reporting..	2,356	840	430	5
55 number.....	7,316	3,285	1,340	80
56 All hogs and pigs..... farms reporting..	2,861	865	470	
57 number.....	24,461	9,155	4,570	
58 Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting..	3,536	950	525	5
59 number.....	110,455	35,690	17,380	1,000
<b>Livestock and livestock products sold in 1949:</b>				
60 Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	2,040	785	375	5
61 number.....	6,940	3,350	1,060	135
62 Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting..	2,035	710	355	
63 number.....	26,720	11,730	4,355	
64 Chickens sold..... farms reporting..	1,110	370	210	5
65 number.....	78,204	56,005	6,765	175
66 Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting..	1,845	655	360	
67 dozens.....	240,740	120,630	35,245	
<b>Specified crops harvested in 1949:</b>				
68 Corn for all purposes..... farms reporting..	2,976	910	425	5
69 acres.....	35,313	10,955	6,575	75
70 Corn harvested for grain..... farms reporting..	2,946	895	420	5
71 acres.....	34,668	10,600	6,485	75
72 bushels harvested.....	1,061,060	302,835	190,115	3,750
73 bushels sold.....	112,023	11,875	15,500	
74 Wheat threshed or combined..... farms reporting..	180	75	30	
75 acres.....	2,235	680	360	
76 bushels harvested.....	33,975	9,365	5,395	
77 bushels sold.....	25,270	5,395	4,060	
78 Tobacco harvested..... acres.....	8,929	2,019	1,678	19
79 pounds harvested.....	10,748,145	2,178,475	2,052,200	26,000
80 sold..... dollars..	4,260,790	821,670	803,980	8,200
81 Land from which hay was cut..... farms reporting..	1,561	715	260	5
82 acres.....	14,473	7,110	2,040	125

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by type of farm and by economic class for commercial farms only.

OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE, LIVESTOCK, AND SPECIFIED CROPS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:  
 OF 1950—Continued  
 only a sample of farms. See text.]

Nonwhite operators—Continued								
Tenure of operator—Continued								
All	Tenants					Other and unspecified	Farms not classified by tenure	
	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers			
500	5		40	10	420	25	560	1
720		5	85		590	40	445	2
155			60		80	15	100	3
55			15	5	35		85	4
55		5	10	10	25		65	5
40				15	20	5	10	6
15				10	5		30	7
25			10		15		10	8
5					5			9
20	5			15			5	10
								11
1			1					12
1,456	5	10	206	30	1,130	75		13
15				5	10			14
250			30	5	210	5		15
1,191	5	10	176	20	910	70		16
								17
5					5			18
20			5	5	10			19
5								20
50	5			15	25	5		21
55			10	15	25	5		22
5			5					23
								24
50			5	15	25	5		25
							1,390	26
1,591	10	10	221	65	1,195	90		27
								28
15					15			29
90			10	25	55			30
440	5		75	25	310	25		31
615	5		55	10	520	20		32
431		5	81	5	295	45		33
							1,390	34
3,686,510	25,500	15,335	460,530	304,425	2,663,575	217,145	379,900	35
3,110,300	14,050	13,500	406,465	116,290	2,376,065	183,220	248,160	36
3,090,245	14,050	13,500	403,985	115,915	2,359,575	183,220	242,970	37
925				375	550		1,940	38
19,220			2,480		16,740		3,250	39
								40
576,120	11,450	1,835	54,065	180,135	286,710	33,925	131,005	41
129,855	750		9,375	30,315	74,925	14,490	16,875	42
33,230	250		4,440	4,320	18,150	6,070	17,955	43
413,035	10,450	1,835	40,250	153,500	193,635	13,365	96,175	44
							735	45
1,591	10	10	221	65	1,195	90	1,145	46
2,317	2,550	1,534	2,084	4,683	2,229	2,413	332	47
401	10	10	116	55	175	35	625	48
996	20	20	306	145	415	90	1,265	49
586	5	10	101	55	370	45	635	50
3,267	60	20	392	780	1,740	275	1,635	51
581	5	10	101	50	370	45	630	52
1,966	30	15	281	380	1,095	165	1,100	53
531	5	5	86	45	350	40	550	54
1,646	15	10	206	310	955	150	965	55
741	10	10	111	60	505	45	785	56
6,641	225	105	886	2,035	3,120	270	4,095	57
1,036	10	10	151	45	755	65	1,020	58
32,040	500	225	4,735	1,290	22,330	2,960	24,345	59
470		10	75	45	295	45	405	60
1,665		15	215	440	870	125	730	61
555	5	5	85	50	370	40	415	62
7,890	200	30	760	2,115	4,460	325	2,745	63
305			60	5	205	35	220	64
10,075			2,065	2,000	4,070	1,140	5,184	65
455	5		80	25	300	45	375	66
55,470	750		5,825	2,955	37,305	8,635	29,395	67
951	5	10	181	55	645	55	685	68
12,528	135	20	1,943	1,610	8,255	565	5,180	69
946	5	10	181	55	640	55	680	70
12,333	135	20	1,943	1,460	8,210	565	5,175	71
448,645	3,875	600	69,840	57,950	297,630	18,750	115,715	72
74,375			16,100	4,955	53,320		10,275	73
50			10	15	20		25	74
1,020			45	380	470	125	175	75
17,255			380	5,375	9,100	2,400	1,960	76
14,920			95	5,200	8,475	1,150	895	77
4,544		30	649	126	3,471	243	669	78
5,877,035	40,350	40,000	763,830	185,910	4,544,730	302,215	614,435	79
2,412,925	14,050	13,500	321,335	73,180	1,815,655	175,205	214,015	80
281			61	45	140	30	300	81
3,438		15	573	895	1,730	225	1,760	82



## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms	Farms operated by part owners			Farms operated by tenants				
		All part owners	Commercial farms	Other farms	All tenants	Commercial farms with operator—		Other farms with operator—	
						Related to land-lord	Not related to land-lord <sup>1</sup>	Related to land-lord	Not related to land-lord <sup>1</sup>
Land rented from others by farm operators..farms reporting..	73,160	25,649	20,059	5,590	47,511	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	4,673,864	1,079,344	962,649	116,695	3,594,520	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,622	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	262,770	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with both the value of land and buildings and amount of cash rent reported.....farms reporting..	3,907	1,471	921	550	2,436	115	391	125	1,805
acres..	268,477	106,062	86,027	20,035	162,415	12,565	38,560	3,090	108,200
Average per farm.....acres..	68.7	72.1	93.4	36.4	66.7	109.3	98.6	24.7	59.9
Cropland harvested <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	3,474	1,368	878	510	2,086	115	366	105	1,500
acres..	90,014	69,674	65,364	4,310	20,340	3,710	7,765	775	8,090
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	25.9	50.2	74.4	8.5	9.8	32.3	21.2	7.4	5.4
Value of rented land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	5,718	7,398	10,605	2,027	4,704	15,243	12,954	1,741	2,451
average per acre, dollars..	83.22	102.60	113.54	55.64	70.56	139.51	131.35	70.44	40.88
Percentage distribution of farms by value of rented land and buildings:									
Under \$1,000.....percent..	25.4	27.3	12.1	52.7	24.2	4.3	3.8	28.0	29.6
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	19.1	14.7	13.7	16.4	21.8	13.0	6.4	36.0	24.7
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	14.5	10.9	13.7	6.4	16.6	.....	16.6	20.0	17.5
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	15.2	15.3	16.3	13.6	15.2	13.0	21.7	8.0	14.4
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	13.5	15.0	20.2	6.4	12.5	26.1	16.6	8.0	11.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	4.8	5.6	7.4	2.7	4.3	26.1	14.1	.....	1.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	3.6	4.6	6.2	1.8	3.1	8.7	9.0	.....	1.7
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	1.8	3.5	5.6	.....	0.8	.....	5.1	.....	.....
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	2.1	3.1	4.9	.....	1.5	8.7	6.6	.....	.....
Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..	247	330	459	113	197	523	506	123	115
average per acre, dollars..	3.60	4.57	4.91	3.11	2.96	4.79	5.13	4.97	1.91
average per \$100 value, dollars..	4.32	4.46	4.33	5.59	4.19	3.43	3.91	7.05	4.68

\* Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Includes farms not reporting as to relation of operator to landlord.<sup>2</sup> For part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for operators renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 18.—FARM TAXES: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all owners	Full owners			Part owners		
		Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others	Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others
<b>All owners.....number..</b>	170,317	144,668	106,500	38,168	25,649	21,636	4,013
Land owned.....total, acres..	16,318,672	14,319,448	(*)	(*)	1,999,224	(*)	(*)
Average per farm.....acres..	95.8	99.0	(*)	(*)	77.9	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	156,292	131,156	(*)	(*)	25,136	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	3,436,443	2,484,981	(*)	(*)	951,462	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	22.0	18.9	(*)	(*)	37.9	(*)	(*)
<b>Owners reporting value of land and buildings and both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.....number..</b>	67,314	57,259	42,929	14,330	10,055	8,536	1,519
Land owned.....total, acres..	6,349,429	5,543,569	3,376,583	2,166,986	805,860	577,226	228,634
Average per farm.....acres..	94.3	96.8	78.7	151.2	80.1	67.6	150.5
Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	61,132	51,306	39,080	12,226	9,826	8,511	1,315
.....acres..	1,159,626	758,035	367,797	390,238	401,591	312,518	89,073
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	19.0	14.8	9.4	31.9	40.9	36.7	67.7
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	7,037	7,183	5,480	12,287	6,203	5,051	12,679
.....average per acre, dollars..	74.60	74.20	69.67	81.25	77.40	74.70	84.23
<b>Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:</b>							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	10.0	9.3	11.3	3.3	11.0	12.2	4.3
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	15.7	15.2	17.7	8.0	10.2	19.7	9.7
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	13.5	13.2	14.4	9.8	15.0	15.8	10.2
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	19.4	19.6	20.6	16.5	18.6	19.0	16.1
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	22.3	22.6	21.7	25.1	21.1	21.4	19.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	8.8	9.1	7.2	14.5	7.6	5.9	16.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	5.9	6.2	4.5	11.1	4.6	3.6	10.3
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	3.3	3.4	1.9	7.9	3.0	1.9	9.2
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	1.4	1.5	0.7	3.9	0.9	0.4	3.8
Total property taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	64	64	50	108	58	47	123
Real-estate taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	52	53	40	91	47	37	101
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.55	0.54	0.51	0.60	0.58	0.55	0.67
Personal-property taxes.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.74	0.73	0.73	0.74	0.75	0.73	0.80
.....average per farm, dollars <sup>2</sup> ..	12	12	10	17	12	10	21
<b>Owners reporting value of owned land and total property tax with no separate report of real-estate taxes.....number..</b>	73,392	62,799	46,542	16,257	10,593	8,945	1,648
Land owned.....total, acres..	7,131,448	6,294,945	3,805,351	2,489,594	836,503	543,304	293,199
Average per farm.....acres..	97.2	100.2	81.8	153.1	79.0	60.7	177.9
Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	69,272	58,761	45,017	13,744	10,511	8,885	1,626
.....acres..	1,172,670	810,404	370,498	439,906	362,274	250,972	111,302
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	16.9	13.8	8.2	32.0	34.5	28.0	68.5
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	7,598	7,753	5,928	12,980	6,674	5,049	15,491
.....average per acre, dollars..	78.19	77.35	72.50	84.76	84.51	83.13	87.07
<b>Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:</b>							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	9.0	8.7	10.9	2.6	10.6	12.0	3.5
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	14.6	14.3	16.5	8.1	16.5	18.1	7.9
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	12.9	12.6	14.0	0.6	14.8	15.9	9.2
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	19.2	19.0	19.9	16.6	20.2	21.7	12.4
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	23.2	23.6	23.8	23.1	20.6	20.0	24.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	8.8	9.1	7.3	14.0	7.3	6.7	10.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	7.3	7.5	5.2	14.1	5.9	4.0	15.9
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	3.6	3.8	1.9	9.1	2.4	1.4	8.1
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	1.5	1.4	0.6	3.9	1.6	0.4	8.1
Total property taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	68	69	53	113	65	47	163
<b>Owners reporting no property tax required.....number..</b>	1,665	1,250	1,160	90	415	365	50
Land owned.....total, acres..	60,765	47,855	42,580	5,275	12,910	10,250	2,660
Average per farm.....acres..	36.5	38.3	36.7	58.6	31.1	28.1	53.2
Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	1,320	965	900	65	355	305	50
.....acres..	17,259	9,370	8,795	575	7,889	6,459	1,430
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	13.1	9.7	9.8	8.8	22.2	21.2	28.6
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	3,250	3,697	3,322	8,534	1,902	1,650	3,745
.....average per acre, dollars..	89.04	96.56	90.49	145.61	61.16	58.76	70.39
<b>Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:</b>							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	27.0	23.2	24.6	5.6	38.6	41.1	20.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	22.8	22.4	22.8	16.7	24.1	24.7	20.0
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	17.7	18.0	17.2	27.8	16.9	19.2	.....
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	17.4	18.0	19.4	.....	15.7	11.0	50.0
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	14.1	17.6	15.9	38.9	3.6	2.7	10.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	0.9	0.8	.....	11.1	1.2	1.4	.....
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Owners not reporting value of owned land and/or property taxes.....number..</b>	27,946	23,360	15,869	7,491	4,586	3,790	796
Land owned.....total, acres..	2,777,030	2,433,079	(*)	(*)	343,951	(*)	(*)
Average per farm.....acres..	99.4	104.2	(*)	(*)	75.0	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	24,568	20,124	(*)	(*)	4,444	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,086,880	907,172	(*)	(*)	179,708	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	44.2	45.1	(*)	(*)	40.4	(*)	(*)

<sup>1</sup>Not available.

<sup>2</sup>For owners renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained; for part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland owned but also any cropland rented from others.

<sup>3</sup>Average based on farms reporting both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	24,692	712	1,532	1,396	1,736	2,895
persons.....farms reporting..	44,137	1,094	2,400	2,067	2,470	3,820
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	15,362	520	1,085	1,010	1,295	2,225
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,372	120	271	270	280	525
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,841	50	145	90	125	115
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	865	16	21	15	35	30
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	232	6	10	11	1	.....
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	14,255	212	526	491	726	1,235
persons.....farms reporting..	25,372	364	813	772	938	1,515
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	9,195	160	375	380	600	1,030
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,938	30	115	70	85	160
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,456	5	20	20	30	35
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	496	11	6	10	10	10
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	170	6	10	11	1	.....
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	12,708	515	1,101	955	1,101	1,790
persons.....farms reporting..	18,765	710	1,587	1,295	1,532	2,305
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	9,028	390	815	715	840	1,415
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,408	75	166	165	156	295
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,023	45	100	70	85	65
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	226	5	20	5	20	15
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	11,984	197	431	441	635	1,105
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,271	15	95	50	91	130
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	10,437	500	1,006	905	1,010	1,660
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	2,830	20	91	91	160	255
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	55	.....	5	.....	5	5
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	191	5	5	20	15	30
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	189	.....	5	10	25	40
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	899	15	25	16	55	80
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	479	.....	20	.....	5	40
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	218	.....	5	10	.....	10
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	194	.....	.....	5	10	15
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	65	.....	.....	.....	10	5
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	518	.....	26	30	35	25
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	2,522	67	110	135	161	210
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	30	.....	.....	5	5	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	80	5	.....	5	5	5
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	236	.....	5	15	20	10
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	820	5	30	60	40	45
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	475	5	20	20	20	50
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	260	10	10	.....	20	40
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	262	21	20	25	26	15
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	63	5	5	5	.....	10
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	53	6	5	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	243	5	15	.....	25	35
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	18,349	411	1,076	1,005	1,235	2,135
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	923	20	65	40	40	110
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	5,706	105	230	220	335	615
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	6,097	90	350	315	370	690
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	2,461	95	140	195	225	300
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	1,248	51	140	80	105	170
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	169	5	36	15	20	20
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	36	.....	10	15	.....	5
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	128	5	30	5	15	25
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	1,581	40	75	120	125	200
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,441	150	220	121	111	150
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	16	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	193	15	20	10	.....	35
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	160	10	5	10	15	30
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	490	20	75	35	46	35
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	56	.....	15	5	5	5
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	46	5	5	5	5	15
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	195	40	35	15	20	15
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	32	.....	15	1	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	223	60	40	30	15	15
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	30	.....	10	5	5	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	545	45	25	25	65	120
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	589	40	50	50	55	110
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	96,952	5,668	11,298	9,892	11,276	15,115
dollars.....farms reporting..	36,207,911	1,190,967	2,171,282	1,891,120	1,783,595	3,001,635
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	45,930	3,635	7,000	6,100	6,860	7,955
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	17,798	920	1,806	1,790	2,090	3,150
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	17,384	736	1,505	1,250	1,575	2,660
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	8,091	387	640	441	480	870
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	5,366	135	301	250	215	370
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	2,383	55	46	61	56	110
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	74,818	5,438	10,111	8,796	9,825	12,555
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	42,575	3,485	6,530	5,735	6,445	7,395
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	14,959	865	1,615	1,590	1,760	2,655
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	11,723	670	1,240	1,025	1,205	1,870
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	3,902	332	530	266	315	465
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	1,420	75	181	140	90	145
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	239	11	15	20	10	25

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	1,000 acres and over
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	4,150	2,967	2,349	1,543	3,869	1,249	294
..... persons..	5,634	4,549	3,902	2,627	8,458	4,894	2,222
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	3,116	1,910	1,350	920	1,657	267	27
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	722	741	656	406	1,079	266	35
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	281	280	301	155	880	345	74
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	31	30	42	52	227	279	87
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	.....	6	.....	10	26	92	70
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	2,138	1,882	1,493	1,062	3,146	1,073	271
..... persons..	2,606	2,585	2,281	1,682	6,251	3,689	1,856
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,791	1,356	956	660	1,556	303	28
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	271	405	380	305	811	261	45
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	66	111	136	76	636	253	68
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	10	10	21	16	122	200	70
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	5	21	56	60
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	2,302	1,387	1,077	657	1,278	455	90
..... persons..	3,028	1,964	1,621	945	2,207	1,205	366
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,765	1,006	716	450	730	167	19
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	406	270	245	151	342	113	24
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	115	95	95	51	179	104	19
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	16	11	21	5	26	60	22
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	.....	1	11	6
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,848	1,580	1,272	886	2,591	794	204
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	290	302	221	176	555	279	67
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,012	1,085	856	481	723	176	23
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	371	295	270	202	693	278	112
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	10	.....	5	5	10	10	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	50	15	10	10	20	10	1
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	20	15	20	16	30	6	2
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	125	65	105	70	230	95	18
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	45	75	50	30	119	62	33
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	11	10	15	25	81	33	18
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	20	10	10	10	69	24	21
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	5	10	.....	1	12	12	10
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	5	4
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	85	95	55	35	106	21	5
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	307	357	191	155	550	220	59
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	10	.....	5	5	5	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	15	15	10	.....	20	.....	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	55	45	25	10	36	10	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	87	135	90	50	195	72	11
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	30	71	35	35	132	37	20
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	5	15	5	20	72	35	13
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	40	20	5	20	27	33	10
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	10	20	.....	.....	6	.....	2
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	.....	6	1	15	11	8	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	40	30	15	5	46	25	2
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	3,276	2,246	1,859	1,162	2,835	918	192
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	202	125	135	71	100	11	4
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	996	720	695	421	1,013	312	44
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	1,150	696	627	385	1,024	331	69
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	420	315	175	125	303	129	39
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	206	145	85	50	147	52	17
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	15	15	20	10	11	1	1
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	5	20	5	.....	10	7	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	282	205	116	100	227	75	16
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	185	135	90	80	157	23	19
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	10	25	15	10	45	1	7
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	25	15	.....	31	11	3
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	105	45	30	45	45	6	3
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	10	.....	10	.....	.....	1
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	1
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	30	5	20	10	5	.....	.....
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	5	.....	6	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	20	10	5	5	20	.....	3
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	90	45	40	15	65	1	9
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	100	55	50	20	45	12	2
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	16,251	9,298	6,115	3,394	6,555	1,527	363
..... dollars..	3,979,708	3,225,279	2,712,723	2,008,617	6,978,375	4,495,747	2,760,063
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	7,360	3,355	1,730	815	1,026	87	7
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	3,470	1,870	1,160	595	845	82	20
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	3,245	2,330	1,636	855	1,401	165	26
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	1,387	1,011	895	551	1,138	262	29
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	683	555	572	436	1,405	366	78
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	106	177	122	142	740	565	203
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	12,476	6,516	3,910	1,951	2,866	302	72
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	6,755	2,990	1,580	720	871	62	7
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	2,860	1,505	925	465	655	51	13
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	2,020	1,465	915	485	746	76	6
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	610	421	340	180	341	69	13
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	220	125	135	91	186	20	12
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	11	10	15	10	67	24	21

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>										Farms not classi- fied by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share	Live- stock- share	Croppers	Other and unspeci- fied	
<b>Hired workers.....farms reporting..</b>	24,692	13,534	3,676	262	3,818	129	227	844	1,333	867	418	3,402
persons..	44,137	24,685	6,997	1,248	6,156	279	361	1,358	2,025	1,278	854	5,051
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	15,382	8,048	2,120	78	2,596	65	165	591	910	595	270	2,540
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,373	3,224	839	30	710	31	31	132	253	183	80	569
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,841	1,626	552	47	403	20	26	81	152	77	47	213
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	865	507	128	79	86	11	26	40	18	12	5	65
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	232	129	37	28	23	2	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	14,255	8,149	2,477	255	2,304	94	152	414	921	421	302	1,070
persons..	25,372	14,317	4,570	1,138	3,608	208	236	603	1,307	614	640	1,739
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	9,195	5,207	1,458	83	1,619	50	115	286	682	286	200	828
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,938	1,740	598	30	428	21	26	87	151	93	50	142
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,456	844	308	56	206	11	6	36	75	42	36	42
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	496	268	96	61	28	10	6	5	13	.....	.....	43
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	170	90	17	25	23	2	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	12,708	6,807	1,602	40	1,764	66	80	470	525	462	161	2,495
persons..	18,765	10,368	2,427	110	2,548	71	125	755	719	664	214	3,312
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	9,028	4,608	1,147	14	1,317	61	55	330	401	335	135	1,942
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,408	1,469	280	8	264	5	10	80	84	80	5	387
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,023	570	144	9	147	.....	15	35	35	41	21	153
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	226	143	27	9	36	.....	.....	25	5	6	.....	11
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	23	17	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	11,904	6,727	2,074	222	2,054	63	147	374	808	405	257	907
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,271	1,422	403	33	250	31	5	40	113	16	45	163
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	10,437	5,385	1,199	7	1,514	35	75	430	412	446	116	2,332
<b>Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..</b>	2,838	1,607	445	128	376	22	.....	91	145	42	76	282
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	55	30	10	.....	10	.....	.....	5	5	5	.....	5
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	191	91	35	.....	40	.....	.....	10	10	20	.....	25
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	189	108	46	.....	10	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	25
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	899	525	117	34	167	6	.....	31	80	15	35	56
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	479	288	94	19	43	6	.....	.....	20	2	15	35
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	218	113	39	34	10	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	22
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	194	106	22	16	26	5	.....	5	5	.....	11	24
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	65	36	16	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	30	16	10	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	518	294	56	11	70	5	.....	35	25	.....	5	87
<b>Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..</b>	2,522	1,352	425	81	414	50	35	60	177	56	36	250
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	30	5	5	.....	15	.....	.....	5	5	5	.....	5
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	80	35	10	.....	25	.....	.....	5	5	5	10	10
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	236	121	25	.....	30	.....	.....	5	5	5	5	60
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	820	420	155	10	175	15	.....	35	80	20	5	60
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	475	274	86	24	66	10	.....	35	11	10	5	25
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	260	144	42	8	46	10	.....	5	5	5	5	20
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	262	149	50	12	16	5	.....	.....	5	5	1	35
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	63	40	5	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	53	30	5	7	11	5	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	243	126	42	10	30	5	.....	15	5	.....	.....	35
<b>Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..</b>	10,349	10,303	2,795	113	2,923	68	187	679	1,011	691	287	2,215
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	923	530	117	.....	200	.....	.....	35	55	85	25	76
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	5,706	3,547	809	10	833	25	20	172	309	231	76	507
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	6,097	3,235	1,081	36	908	18	56	232	333	184	85	837
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	2,461	1,291	403	25	425	10	66	95	147	66	41	317
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	1,248	621	197	25	250	15	25	65	85	50	10	155
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	169	71	7	.....	40	.....	.....	10	15	15	.....	51
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	36	6	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	20
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	128	61	11	1	20	.....	10	5	.....	5	.....	35
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	1,581	941	170	16	237	.....	10	55	67	55	50	217
<b>Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..</b>	1,441	726	158	13	90	5	.....	10	10	45	20	454
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	16	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	193	118	21	2	10	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	42
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	160	63	35	2	10	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	50
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	490	282	56	5	35	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	15	112
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	56	40	.....	1	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	46	16	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	195	75	20	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	90
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	32	20	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	223	86	15	2	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	110
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	30	15	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	10
<b>Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..</b>	545	286	58	.....	56	.....	5	10	26	15	.....	145
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	589	266	61	.....	115	.....	.....	20	40	40	15	147
<b>Expenditures for hired labor in 1948.....farms reporting..</b>	96,952	45,912	12,566	308	19,034	485	1,093	5,592	3,851	6,129	1,884	19,132
dollars..	36,207,911	18,561,103	6,342,254	1,491,728	7,208,344	439,785	694,890	1,506,299	2,014,529	1,654,241	898,600	2,604,482
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	45,930	19,255	5,065	22	7,531	130	220	2,660	1,055	2,721	745	14,057
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	17,798	8,914	2,440	8	3,564	130	125	1,141	752	1,090	326	2,872
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	17,384	9,356	2,352	53	4,125	100	295	966	967	1,381	416	1,490
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	8,091	4,349	1,136	36	2,112	40	210	495	510	637	220	458
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	5,366	2,837	1,007	49	1,301	35	210	253	432	240	131	172
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	2,383	1,201	566	140	401	50	33	77	135	60	46	75
<b>Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..</b>	74,818	33,347	9,040	71	15,632	366	877	4,843	2,608	5,437	1,501	16,728
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	42,575	17,700	4,715	17	7,121	135	210	2,500	975	2,601	700	13,022
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	14,959	7,311	2,070	8	3,184	105	125	1,021	647	1,005	281	2,386
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	11,723	5,881	1,529	21	3,286	90	255	816	625	1,150	350	1,006
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	3,902	1,776	488	11	1,376	20	155	335	235	501	130	251
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	1,420	577	202	10	579	15	127	156	96	150	35	52
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	239	102	36	4	86	1	5	15	30	30	5	11

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

KENTUCKY

State Table 20.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>										Farms not classified by tenure	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants								
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share	Live- stock- share	Croppers	Other and unspec- ified		
<b>Hired workers.....</b>													
farms reporting..	24,442	13,439	3,616	257	3,763	129	227	839	1,323	827	418	3,367	
persons..	43,782	24,550	6,922	1,243	6,061	279	361	1,353	2,016	1,198	854	5,006	
1 hired worker.....	15,202	7,983	2,075	73	2,561	65	165	586	900	575	270	2,510	
2 hired workers.....	5,327	3,204	824	30	700	31	31	132	253	173	80	569	
3 to 4 hired workers.....	2,816	1,616	552	47	393	20	26	81	152	67	47	208	
5 to 9 hired workers.....	865	507	120	79	66	11	.....	40	18	12	5	65	
10 hired workers or more.....	232	129	37	28	23	2	.....	5	.....	.....	16	15	
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....	14,165	8,104	2,452	250	2,289	94	152	414	911	416	302	1,070	
persons.....	25,237	14,247	4,540	1,133	3,570	208	236	603	1,297	594	640	1,739	
1 hired worker.....	9,130	5,177	1,438	78	1,609	50	115	286	672	286	200	828	
2 hired workers.....	2,928	1,735	593	30	428	21	26	87	151	93	50	142	
3 to 4 hired workers.....	1,441	834	308	56	201	11	6	36	75	37	36	42	
5 to 9 hired workers.....	496	268	96	61	28	10	.....	5	13	.....	43	5	
10 hired workers or more.....	170	90	17	25	23	2	.....	5	.....	.....	16	15	
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....	12,543	6,757	1,562	40	1,724	66	80	465	525	427	161	2,450	
persons.....	18,545	10,303	2,382	110	2,483	71	125	750	719	604	214	3,267	
1 hired worker.....	8,903	4,573	1,112	14	1,292	61	55	325	401	315	135	1,912	
2 hired workers.....	2,378	1,454	275	8	254	5	10	80	84	70	5	387	
3 to 4 hired workers.....	1,013	570	144	9	142	.....	15	35	35	36	21	140	
5 to 9 hired workers.....	226	143	27	9	36	.....	.....	25	5	6	.....	11	
10 hired workers or more.....	23	17	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....	11,099	6,622	2,054	217	2,039	63	147	374	798	400	257	907	
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....	2,266	1,422	398	33	250	31	5	40	113	16	45	163	
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....	10,277	5,335	1,164	7	1,474	35	75	425	412	411	116	2,297	
<b>Paid on a monthly basis.....</b>													
farms reporting..	2,818	1,607	435	128	371	22	.....	91	140	42	76	277	
Under \$25 per month.....	55	30	10	.....	10	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	5	
\$25 to \$34 per month.....	186	91	35	.....	35	.....	.....	10	5	20	.....	25	
\$35 to \$49 per month.....	179	108	36	.....	10	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	25	
\$50 to \$84 per month.....	899	525	117	34	167	6	.....	31	80	15	35	56	
\$85 to \$109 per month.....	474	288	94	19	43	6	.....	.....	20	2	15	30	
\$110 to \$129 per month.....	218	113	39	34	10	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	22	
\$130 to \$149 per month.....	194	106	22	16	26	5	.....	5	5	.....	11	24	
\$150 to \$214 per month.....	65	36	16	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	
\$215 and over per month.....	30	16	10	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....	518	294	56	11	70	5	.....	35	25	.....	5	87	
<b>Paid on a weekly basis.....</b>													
farms reporting..	2,507	1,342	425	76	414	50	35	60	177	56	36	250	
Under \$5 per week.....	30	5	5	.....	15	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	5	
\$5 to \$7 per week.....	80	35	10	.....	25	.....	.....	5	5	.....	10	10	
\$8 to \$11 per week.....	236	121	25	.....	30	.....	.....	5	5	.....	5	60	
\$12 to \$19 per week.....	810	415	155	5	175	15	20	35	80	20	5	60	
\$20 to \$24 per week.....	470	269	86	24	66	10	.....	35	35	11	10	25	
\$25 to \$29 per week.....	260	144	42	8	46	10	5	.....	21	5	5	20	
\$30 to \$39 per week.....	262	149	50	12	16	5	5	.....	5	5	1	35	
\$40 to \$49 per week.....	63	40	5	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$50 and over per week.....	53	30	5	7	11	5	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....	243	126	42	10	30	5	5	15	5	.....	.....	35	
<b>Paid on a daily basis.....</b>													
farms reporting..	10,169	10,238	2,745	113	2,883	68	187	674	1,006	661	287	2,190	
Under \$9.00 per day.....	913	525	117	.....	200	.....	.....	35	55	85	25	71	
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....	5,636	3,517	789	10	618	25	20	172	309	216	76	502	
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....	6,057	3,215	1,066	36	903	18	56	227	333	184	85	837	
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....	2,436	1,286	398	25	415	10	66	95	142	61	41	312	
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....	1,223	621	187	25	240	15	25	65	85	40	10	150	
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....	169	71	7	.....	40	.....	.....	10	15	15	.....	51	
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....	36	6	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	20	
\$8.00 and over per day.....	128	61	11	1	20	.....	10	5	.....	5	.....	35	
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....	1,571	936	170	16	237	.....	10	55	67	55	50	212	
<b>Paid on an hourly basis.....</b>													
farms reporting..	1,431	716	158	13	90	5	.....	10	10	45	20	454	
Under \$0.25 per hour.....	16	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....	193	118	21	2	10	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	42	
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....	160	63	35	2	10	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	50	
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....	485	277	56	5	35	.....	.....	5	.....	15	15	112	
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....	56	40	.....	1	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....	46	16	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....	195	75	20	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	90	
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....	32	20	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	
\$1.00 and over per hour.....	218	81	15	2	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	110	
No report of wage rate.....	30	15	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	
<b>Paid on a piece-work basis.....</b>													
farms reporting..	530	276	58	.....	56	.....	5	10	26	15	.....	140	
No report as to basis of payment.....	579	266	61	.....	105	.....	.....	20	40	30	15	147	
<b>Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....</b>													
farms reporting..	95,156	45,432	12,246	308	18,328	475	1,083	5,506	3,816	5,599	1,849	18,842	
dollars.....	35,855,831	18,473,203	6,272,114	1,491,728	7,034,469	438,685	692,890	1,483,354	1,996,049	1,531,841	890,850	2,584,317	
\$1 to \$99.....	45,010	18,990	4,900	22	7,266	130	220	2,625	1,045	2,516	730	13,832	
\$100 to \$199.....	17,432	8,829	2,380	8	3,388	120	120	1,125	747	960	316	2,027	
\$200 to \$499.....	17,074	9,276	2,297	53	3,965	100	290	951	957	1,256	411	1,483	
\$500 to \$999.....	7,951	4,314	1,116	36	2,032	40	210	485	505	577	215	453	
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	5,306	2,822	967	49	1,276	35	210	243	427	230	131	172	
\$2,500 and over.....	2,383	1,201	566	140	401	50	33	77	135	60	46	75	
<b>Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....</b>													
farms reporting..	73,237	32,957	8,775	71	14,971	356	867	4,762	2,583	4,937	1,466	16,463	
\$1 to \$99.....	41,715	17,465	4,565	17	6,861	135	210	2,465	965	2,401	685	12,807	
\$100 to \$199.....	14,643	7,241	2,020	8	3,023	95	120	1,005	642	890	271	2,351	
\$200 to \$499.....	11,458	5,816	1,484	21	3,141	90	250	806	615	1,035	345	996	
\$500 to \$999.....	3,792	1,756	478	11	1,301	20	155	325	235	441	125	246	
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	1,390	577	192	10	559	15	127	146	96	140	35	52	
\$2,500 and over.....	239	102	36	4	86	1	5	15	30	30	5	11	

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>										Farms not classified by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						Other and unspecified	
					All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Croppers		
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	250	95	60	5	55			5	10	40		35
persons.....	355	135	75	5	95			5	10	80		45
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	180	65	45	5	35			5	10	20		30
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	45	20	15		10					10		
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	25	10			10					10		5
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..												
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..												
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	90	45	25	5	15				10	5		
persons.....	135	70	30	5	30				10	20		
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	65	30	20	5	10				10			
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	10	5	5									
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	15	10			5					5		
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..												
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..												
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	165	50	40		40			5		35		35
persons.....	220	65	45		65			5		60		45
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	125	35	35		25			5		20		30
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	30	15	5		10					10		
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	10				5					5		5
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..												
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..												
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	85	45	20	5	15				10	5		
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	5		5									
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	160	50	35		40			5		35		35
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	20		10		5				5			5
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	5											
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	10		10		5				5			
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..												
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	5											5
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..												
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..												
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..												
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..												
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..												
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	15	10		5								
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..												
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..												
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..												
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	10			5								
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	5	5										
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..												
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..												
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..												
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..												
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..												
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	180	65	50		40			5	5	30		25
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	10	5										5
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	70	30	20		15					15		5
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	40	20	15		5			5				
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	25	5	5		10				5	5		5
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	25		10		10					10		5
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..												
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..												
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..												
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	10	5										5
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	10	10										
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..												
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..												
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..												
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	5										
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..												
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..												
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..												
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..												
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	5	5										
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..												
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	15	10										5
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	10				10					10		
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	1,796	480	320		706	10	10	86	35	530	35	290
dollars.....	352,080	87,900	70,140		173,875	1,100	2,000	22,945	17,680	122,400	7,750	20,165
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	920	265	165		265			35	10	205	15	225
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	365	85	60		176	10	5	16	5	130	10	45
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	310	80	55		160		5	15	10	125	5	15
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	140	35	20		80			10	5	60	5	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	60	15	20		25			10	5	10		
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..												
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	1,581	390	265		661	10	10	81	25	500	35	265
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	860	235	150		260			35	10	200	15	215
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	316	70	50		161	10	5	16	5	115	10	35
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	265	65	45		145		5	10	10	115	5	10
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	110	20	10		75			10		60	5	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	30		10		20			10		10		
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..												

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm				
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut
<b>Hired workers.....</b>						
..... farms reporting..	24,692	480	72	6,319	45	71
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	44,137	928	247	10,147	115	205
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	15,382	263	30	4,199	15	35
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	5,372	120	10	1,338	15	15
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,841	73	10	612	5	10
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	865	19	20	130	10	10
..... farms reporting..	232	5	2	40	.....	1
<b>Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....</b>						
..... farms reporting..	14,255	369	67	3,166	30	56
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	25,372	694	207	4,883	90	180
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	9,195	195	30	2,216	16	25
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,938	105	10	650	5	10
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,456	50	15	232	5	10
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	496	15	10	40	10	10
..... farms reporting..	170	4	2	20	.....	1
<b>Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....</b>						
..... farms reporting..	12,700	148	10	3,531	15	20
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	18,765	229	40	5,264	25	25
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	9,029	108	.....	2,460	5	15
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,400	22	5	727	10	5
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,023	11	.....	250	.....	.....
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	226	7	5	79	.....	.....
..... farms reporting..	23	.....	.....	7	.....	.....
<b>Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....</b>						
..... farms reporting..	11,984	332	62	2,788	30	51
<b>Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....</b>						
..... farms reporting..	2,271	37	5	378	.....	5
..... farms reporting..	10,437	111	5	3,153	15	15
<b>Paid on a monthly basis.....</b>						
..... farms reporting..	2,838	62	6	480	.....	16
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	55	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	191	.....	.....	35	.....	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	189	5	.....	37	.....	.....
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	699	22	.....	162	.....	5
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	479	18	.....	79	.....	5
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	210	11	1	22	.....	5
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	194	.....	.....	38	.....	1
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	65	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	30	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	518	5	5	96	.....	.....
<b>Paid on a weekly basis.....</b>						
..... farms reporting..	2,522	51	.....	383	15	5
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	30	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	80	.....	.....	20	.....	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	236	5	.....	20	.....	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	820	12	.....	120	.....	.....
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	475	12	.....	67	5	5
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	260	7	.....	27	.....	.....
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	262	5	.....	52	10	.....
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	63	5	.....	10	.....	.....
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	243	.....	.....	42	.....	.....
<b>Paid on a daily basis.....</b>						
..... farms reporting..	18,349	374	62	5,075	25	50
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	923	.....	.....	265	.....	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	5,706	102	.....	1,268	10	10
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	6,097	165	51	1,602	10	15
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	2,461	50	.....	848	.....	10
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	1,240	18	6	518	.....	5
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	169	.....	.....	60	.....	.....
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	36	.....	.....	11	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	128	.....	.....	36	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	1,581	39	5	447	5	10
<b>Paid on an hourly basis.....</b>						
..... farms reporting..	1,441	26	5	262	5	11
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	16	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	193	10	.....	41	.....	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	160	.....	5	21	.....	.....
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	490	5	.....	105	.....	6
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	56	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	46	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	195	.....	.....	35	.....	5
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	32	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	223	1	.....	35	5	.....
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	30	5	.....	5	.....	.....
<b>Paid on a piece-work basis.....</b>						
..... farms reporting..	545	2	.....	137	.....	.....
<b>No report as to basis of payment.....</b>						
..... number of farms..	589	5	.....	166	.....	5
<b>Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....</b>						
..... farms reporting..	96,952	1,195	327	36,420	145	297
..... dollars..	36,207,911	842,690	377,525	10,025,229	1,27,315	331,521
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	45,930	310	75	16,936	30	90
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	17,798	241	50	7,353	10	25
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	17,384	266	60	7,260	25	66
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	8,091	131	61	2,757	45	60
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	5,366	174	45	1,623	25	30
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	2,383	73	36	491	10	26
<b>Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....</b>						
..... farms reporting..	74,818	745	281	30,840	110	231
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	42,575	295	75	15,931	40	90
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	14,959	186	45	6,503	20	25
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	11,723	181	85	5,642	10	65
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	3,902	51	51	1,870	30	40
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	1,420	27	25	712	10	10
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	239	5	.....	102	.....	1





State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	24,692	21,290	775	3,302	5,491
persons..	44,137	39,086	4,738	8,316	9,327
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	15,382	12,842	75	1,169	3,206
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	5,372	4,803	92	960	1,429
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,841	2,628	259	821	677
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	865	800	220	286	174
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	232	217	129	66	5
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	14,255	13,185	753	2,975	4,088
persons..	25,372	23,633	3,942	6,599	6,128
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	9,195	8,367	127	1,275	2,736
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,938	2,796	115	861	948
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,456	1,414	230	618	333
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	496	453	181	177	66
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	170	155	100	44	5
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	12,708	10,213	240	885	2,070
persons..	18,765	15,453	796	1,717	3,199
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	9,028	7,086	77	428	1,419
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,408	2,021	75	271	360
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,023	870	39	129	223
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	226	215	34	57	48
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	23	21	15	.....	.....
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	11,984	11,077	535	2,417	3,421
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,271	2,108	218	558	667
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	10,437	8,105	22	327	1,403
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	2,838	2,556	226	617	781
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	55	50	5	.....	5
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	191	166	10	11	35
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	189	164	4	25	41
\$50 to \$64 per month..... farms reporting..	899	843	37	195	289
\$65 to \$79 per month..... farms reporting..	479	444	55	138	143
\$80 to \$94 per month..... farms reporting..	218	196	41	73	51
\$95 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	194	170	35	68	51
\$110 to \$124 per month..... farms reporting..	65	63	18	19	11
\$125 to \$139 per month..... farms reporting..	30	29	3	6	15
\$140 to \$154 per month..... farms reporting..	518	431	9	82	140
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	2,522	2,272	254	659	666
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	30	25	.....	.....	10
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	80	70	.....	20	10
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	236	176	6	25	55
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	820	760	49	189	279
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	475	450	66	169	125
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	260	240	35	78	62
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	262	227	45	92	30
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	63	63	13	20	20
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	53	53	17	16	15
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	243	208	23	50	60
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	18,349	16,134	490	2,349	4,127
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	923	847	1	25	191
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	5,706	5,199	118	745	1,273
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	6,097	5,260	190	761	1,326
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	2,461	2,144	82	340	639
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	1,248	1,093	67	257	303
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	169	118	2	20	26
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	36	16	1	.....	5
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	128	93	7	10	21
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	1,581	1,364	22	191	343
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	1,441	987	52	99	193
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	11	.....	.....	.....	1
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	193	151	7	13	36
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	160	110	13	25	1
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	490	378	17	30	85
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	56	46	1	5	5
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	46	26	1	.....	10
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	195	105	.....	10	25
\$0.85 to \$0.94 per hour..... farms reporting..	32	27	12	5	5
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	223	113	1	6	25
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	30	20	.....	5	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	545	400	5	58	61
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	509	442	5	31	70
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	96,952	77,820	868	4,423	11,441
dollars..	36,207,911	33,603,429	6,267,458	8,339,717	7,710,189
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	45,930	31,873	6	97	1,371
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	17,798	14,926	6	198	1,499
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	17,384	15,886	28	510	3,345
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	8,091	7,633	69	905	2,647
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	5,366	5,194	129	1,614	2,179
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	2,383	2,308	630	1,099	400
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	74,818	58,080	104	1,177	6,149
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	42,575	29,553	6	72	1,231
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	14,959	12,573	6	126	1,197
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	11,723	10,717	15	251	1,919
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	3,902	3,651	28	280	1,161
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	1,420	1,368	20	342	576
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	239	228	29	104	65

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	5,593	4,323	1,806	1,669	1,672	61
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	8,208	5,940	2,537	2,500	2,069	482
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	3,608	3,254	1,330	1,155	1,378	7
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,256	760	306	338	225	6
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	468	253	150	145	57	11
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	55	45	20	31	12	22
..... farms reporting..	6	11	.....	.....	.....	15
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	3,081	1,742	546	627	388	55
..... persons..... farms reporting..	4,099	2,158	707	881	450	408
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	2,367	1,457	405	470	352	6
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	509	237	126	111	25	6
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	181	37	15	30	5	7
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	23	6	.....	16	6	21
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	1	5	.....	.....	.....	15
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	2,926	2,777	1,315	1,167	1,314	14
..... persons..... farms reporting..	4,109	3,602	1,830	1,619	1,619	74
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	2,070	2,102	990	860	1,076	6
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	637	453	205	197	185	5
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	198	181	100	100	52	1
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	16	40	20	10	1	.....
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	5	1	.....	.....	.....	2
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,667	1,546	491	502	358	47
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	414	196	55	125	30	8
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,512	2,581	1,260	1,042	1,284	6
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	454	338	140	116	112	54
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	10	30	.....	.....	5	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	25	55	30	15	10	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	50	25	20	15	.....	.....
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	190	102	20	21	30	5
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	63	35	10	15	15	5
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	20	1	10	5	.....	17
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	6	5	5	.....	.....	19
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	2
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	85	70	45	45	37	5
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	368	255	70	165	75	10
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	5	10	.....	5	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	10	25	5	5	5	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	40	35	15	50	10	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	143	90	10	45	15	.....
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	35	40	15	25	.....	.....
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	35	25	5	10	10	.....
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	40	5	15	15	10	10
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	50	25	.....	10	25	.....
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	4,431	3,376	1,361	1,063	1,149	3
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	289	116	45	45	31	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	1,502	1,116	445	265	241	1
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	1,441	1,117	425	481	355	1
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	536	387	160	131	185	1
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	236	165	65	40	115	.....
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	40	30	.....	16	35	.....
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	5	5	5	10	.....
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	25	25	5	15	20	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	362	306	140	65	152	.....
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	288	230	125	265	180	9
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	45	20	30	20	20	2
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	41	25	5	40	10	.....
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	81	110	55	80	25	7
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	25	5	5	10	.....	.....
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	20	.....	.....
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	45	20	5	35	55	.....
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	41	25	15	45	65	.....
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	.....	10	5	5	5	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	116	100	60	65	80	.....
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	116	140	80	60	86	1
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	21,512	25,232	14,344	9,572	9,502	58
..... dollars..... farms reporting..	6,210,211	3,780,089	1,295,765	1,146,163	743,787	714,532
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	6,417	13,586	10,396	6,351	7,690	16
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	5,084	5,783	2,356	1,797	1,075	.....
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	6,420	4,362	1,221	981	516	1
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	2,628	1,098	286	331	127	.....
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	820	387	65	91	73	8
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	143	16	20	21	21	33
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	16,274	21,488	12,898	8,218	8,498	12
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	5,902	12,571	9,771	5,921	7,090	11
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	4,308	4,903	2,031	1,476	910	.....
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	4,393	3,238	901	641	365	.....
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	1,386	626	170	150	101	.....
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	265	145	20	20	32	.....
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	20	5	5	10	.....	1

State Table 23.—FARM WAGE RATES: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	One or more hired workers for a specified basis of payment							Only 1 hired worker for a specified basis of payment								
	Total	By type of perquisites furnished						Total	By type of perquisites furnished							
		None	House only	Board and room only	Other only	House and other <sup>1</sup>	Board and room and other		Not reporting	None	House only	Board and room only	Other only	House and other <sup>1</sup>	Board and room and other	Not reporting
<b>Basis of payment and wage rates:</b>																
Paid on a monthly basis... farms reporting..	2,838	253	904	743	52	676	12	198	1,993	188	522	679	36	414	6	148
persons..	5,148	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,993	188	522	679	36	414	6	148
average hours worked per month..	223	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	219	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
average wage per person per month, dollars..	95	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	77	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Under \$25 per month... farms reporting..	55	.....	5	40	.....	5	5	.....	55	.....	5	40	.....	5	5	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month... farms reporting..	191	20	16	120	10	25	.....	.....	175	20	10	120	10	15	.....	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month... farms reporting..	189	5	37	105	5	31	.....	.....	157	5	26	95	5	20	.....	.....
\$50 to \$84 per month... farms reporting..	899	61	307	233	6	235	.....	57	671	46	208	202	1	173	.....	41
\$85 to \$109 per month... farms reporting..	479	22	154	78	10	189	1	25	318	15	93	66	10	109	.....	25
\$110 to \$129 per month... farms reporting..	218	28	102	16	1	70	.....	1	92	21	34	10	.....	27	.....	.....
\$130 to \$169 per month... farms reporting..	194	41	100	1	5	38	.....	9	63	21	30	1	.....	11	.....	.....
\$170 to \$214 per month... farms reporting..	65	13	20	.....	.....	16	.....	8	37	12	15	.....	.....	9	.....	1
\$215 per month and over... farms reporting..	30	2	7	5	.....	10	.....	6	23	2	6	5	.....	5	.....	5
No report of hours worked and wage rates... farms..	510	61	140	145	15	57	5	87	402	46	95	140	10	40	.....	71
persons..	771	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	402	46	95	140	10	40	.....	71
Paid on a weekly basis... farms reporting..	2,522	457	621	528	48	547	25	296	1,709	240	416	456	40	326	15	208
persons..	4,513	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,709	240	416	456	40	326	15	208
average hours worked per week..	52	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	50	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
average wage per person per week, dollars..	22	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	18	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Under \$5 per week... farms reporting..	30	5	5	10	.....	.....	.....	10	25	.....	5	10	.....	.....	.....	10
\$5 to \$7 per week... farms reporting..	80	5	5	50	.....	10	.....	10	75	.....	5	50	.....	10	.....	10
\$8 to \$11 per week... farms reporting..	236	35	45	85	6	35	15	15	205	35	35	75	5	25	15	15
\$12 to \$19 per week... farms reporting..	820	106	183	207	15	218	5	86	599	62	151	176	15	145	.....	50
\$20 to \$24 per week... farms reporting..	475	62	193	70	1	118	.....	31	285	31	104	55	.....	64	.....	31
\$25 to \$29 per week... farms reporting..	260	46	49	15	20	95	.....	35	142	24	21	10	15	52	.....	20
\$30 to \$39 per week... farms reporting..	262	134	58	11	.....	25	5	29	147	66	35	10	.....	10	.....	26
\$40 to \$49 per week... farms reporting..	63	26	6	10	.....	15	.....	6	20	5	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....
\$50 per week and over... farms reporting..	53	18	21	5	1	1	.....	7	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate... farms..	243	20	56	65	5	30	.....	67	191	20	40	65	5	15	.....	46
persons..	453	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	191	20	40	65	5	15	.....	46
Paid on a daily basis... farms reporting..	18,349	6,096	3,698	2,252	844	1,914	72	3,473	11,826	4,219	2,101	1,737	516	946	50	2,257
persons..	29,946	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	11,826	4,219	2,101	1,737	516	946	50	2,257
average hours worked per day..	8.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	8.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
average wage per person per day, dollars..	3.18	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2.95	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Under \$2.00 per day... farms reporting..	923	216	184	210	35	127	5	146	678	136	127	195	30	90	.....	100
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day... farms reporting..	5,706	1,432	1,641	811	261	846	16	699	3,747	1,060	976	646	140	443	15	467
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day... farms reporting..	6,097	2,295	1,135	664	272	614	36	1,081	4,005	1,618	703	480	191	256	30	727
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day... farms reporting..	2,461	1,030	406	220	138	129	5	533	1,502	732	178	145	75	51	.....	321
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day... farms reporting..	1,248	602	88	101	81	47	.....	329	673	351	26	70	35	15	.....	176
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day... farms reporting..	169	100	7	10	10	5	.....	37	100	60	.....	10	10	5	.....	15
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day... farms reporting..	36	5	1	5	.....	.....	.....	25	20	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	15
\$8.00 per day and over... farms reporting..	128	46	10	15	11	10	.....	36	66	25	.....	5	5	5	.....	26
No report of hours worked and wage rate... farms..	1,581	370	226	216	36	136	10	587	1,035	237	91	181	30	81	5	410
persons..	2,488	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,035	237	91	181	30	81	5	410
Paid on an hourly basis... farms reporting..	1,441	656	113	76	45	64	.....	487	929	436	30	65	35	36	.....	327
persons..	2,758	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	929	436	30	65	35	36	.....	327
average wage per person per hour, dollars..	0.60	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.61	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Under \$0.25 per hour... farms reporting..	16	5	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	5	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour... farms reporting..	193	51	26	15	15	31	.....	55	137	41	10	15	10	21	.....	40
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour... farms reporting..	160	37	11	5	5	5	.....	77	95	35	5	5	5	.....	.....	45
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour... farms reporting..	490	241	40	26	15	11	.....	157	295	165	5	20	10	5	.....	90
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour... farms reporting..	56	41	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	20	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour... farms reporting..	46	35	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	36	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour... farms reporting..	195	90	10	15	5	10	.....	65	135	45	10	15	5	5	.....	55
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour... farms reporting..	32	10	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$1.00 per-hour and over... farms reporting..	223	111	10	15	5	1	.....	81	176	90	.....	10	5	.....	.....	71
No report of wage rate... farms..	30	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	20	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
persons..	40	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	20	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Paid on a piece-work basis... farms reporting..	545	95	31	90	36	22	5	266	409	40	25	85	35	15	5	204
persons..	747	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	409	40	25	85	35	15	5	204
No report as to basis of payment... farms..	589	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons..	1,025	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

\* Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 24.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm											
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	1,000 acres and over
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	24,692	712	1,532	1,396	1,736	2,895	4,150	2,967	2,349	1,543	3,869	1,249	294
persons..	44,137	1,094	2,400	2,067	2,470	3,820	5,634	4,549	3,902	2,627	8,458	4,894	2,222
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	15,382	520	1,085	1,010	1,295	2,225	3,116	1,910	1,350	920	1,657	267	27
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	9,310	192	447	386	441	670	1,034	1,057	999	623	2,212	982	267
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	14,255	212	526	491	726	1,235	2,138	1,882	1,493	1,062	3,146	1,073	271
persons..	25,372	384	813	772	938	1,515	2,606	2,585	2,281	1,682	6,251	3,689	1,856
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	12,708	515	1,101	955	1,101	1,790	2,302	1,387	1,077	657	1,278	455	90
persons..	18,765	710	1,587	1,295	1,532	2,305	3,028	1,964	1,621	945	2,207	1,205	366
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	2,838	20	91	91	160	255	371	295	270	202	693	278	112
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	253		15	30	10	25	30	45	30	15	25	13	15
House only.....farms reporting..	904	15	11	20	40	55	106	105	95	56	241	118	42
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	743	5	55	35	55	115	130	70	55	40	145	33	5
Other only.....farms reporting..	52				5	5			20		5	10	2
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	676		5	5	25	30	75	55	35	85	219	103	39
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	12								5	5			2
No report.....farms..	190		5	1	25	25	20	30	1	58	1	7	
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	2,522	67	110	135	161	210	307	357	191	155	550	220	59
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	457	36	45	45	26	25	41	40	35	35	76	43	10
House only.....farms reporting..	621	5	10	25	30	50	50	100	55	50	156	69	21
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	528	15	20	25	55	40	111	105	35	30	80	10	2
Other only.....farms reporting..	48		10	5		15		6	5				1
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	547	5	5	30	10	55	50	81	40	20	158	72	21
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	25		5			5	10					5	
No report.....farms..	296	6	15	5	40	20	45	25	21	20	74	21	4
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	18,349	411	1,076	1,005	1,235	2,135	3,276	2,246	1,858	1,162	2,835	918	192
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	6,096	170	490	505	590	860	1,101	745	526	300	583	199	27
House only.....farms reporting..	3,698	65	50	65	125	270	604	506	516	286	848	295	68
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	2,252	75	195	145	155	245	440	325	246	105	270	47	4
Other only.....farms reporting..	844	10	60	35	90	165	140	105	60	60	96	19	4
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	1,914	25	35	15	25	80	325	185	225	186	550	207	56
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	72		5		10	10	5	5	10	15	10	1	1
No report.....farms..	3,473	66	241	240	240	505	661	375	275	210	478	150	32
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,441	150	220	121	111	150	185	135	90	80	157	23	19
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	656	75	125	75	55	55	105	45	35	30	40	10	6
House only.....farms reporting..	113		10	5		5	10	25	5	20	26	6	1
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	76				15	20	25	10		5		1	
Other only.....farms reporting..	45	10			5	10			10	5	5		
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	64			5		5			5	15	20	5	9
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..													
No report.....farms..	487	65	85	36	36	55	45	55	35	5	66	1	3
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	545	45	25	25	65	120	90	45	40	15	65	1	9
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	95	15	5	10	15	10	5	10	10	5	10		
House only.....farms reporting..	31					5		10	5		10		1
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	90		5	5	15	30	20	10			5		
Other only.....farms reporting..	36	5			5	5	5		5		10		1
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	22					5			5	5	5	1	1
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5		5										
No report.....farms..	266	25	10	10	30	65	60	15	15	5	25		6
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	589	40	50	50	55	110	100	55	50	20	45	12	2

<sup>1</sup> Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>										Farms not classi- fied by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share	Live- stock- share	Croppers	Other and un- speci- fied	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	24,692	13,534	3,676	262	3,818	129	227	844	1,333	867	418	3,402
persons..	44,137	24,665	6,997	1,248	6,156	279	361	1,358	2,026	1,278	854	5,051
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	15,382	8,048	2,120	78	2,596	65	165	591	910	595	270	2,540
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	9,310	5,486	1,556	184	1,222	64	62	253	423	272	148	862
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	14,255	8,149	2,477	255	2,304	94	152	414	921	421	302	1,070
persons..	25,372	14,317	4,570	1,138	3,608	208	236	603	1,307	614	640	1,739
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	12,708	6,807	1,602	40	1,764	66	80	470	525	462	161	2,495
persons..	18,765	10,360	2,427	110	2,548	71	125	755	719	664	214	3,312
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	2,830	1,607	445	128	376	22	.....	91	145	42	76	282
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	253	139	37	12	15	5	.....	.....	5	.....	5	50
House only.....farms reporting..	904	517	139	56	124	6	.....	26	45	11	36	68
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	743	393	96	19	130	.....	.....	50	50	15	15	105
Other only.....farms reporting..	52	31	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	676	397	139	32	82	11	.....	10	35	11	15	26
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	12	6	1	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	198	124	27	9	20	.....	.....	5	5	5	5	18
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	2,522	1,352	425	81	414	50	35	60	177	56	36	250
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	457	249	71	12	50	10	10	.....	20	5	5	75
House only.....farms reporting..	621	359	128	17	102	5	15	20	31	25	6	15
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	528	217	81	25	130	10	10	20	55	20	15	75
Other only.....farms reporting..	48	32	5	1	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	547	339	77	15	81	15	.....	.....	56	.....	10	35
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	25	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
No report.....farms..	296	156	48	11	46	10	.....	20	10	6	.....	35
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	18,349	10,303	2,795	113	2,923	68	187	679	1,011	691	287	2,215
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	6,096	3,118	941	15	1,031	40	71	260	308	255	97	991
House only.....farms reporting..	3,698	2,462	549	38	471	5	30	77	192	132	35	178
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	2,252	1,130	305	10	542	10	35	151	156	140	50	265
Other only.....farms reporting..	844	441	120	2	151	5	16	45	60	15	10	130
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	1,914	1,213	364	12	254	3	5	45	134	42	25	71
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	72	35	15	1	6	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	15
No report.....farms..	3,473	1,904	501	35	468	5	30	101	155	107	70	565
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,441	726	158	13	90	5	.....	10	10	45	20	454
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	656	296	65	3	45	5	.....	5	5	20	10	247
House only.....farms reporting..	113	77	21	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	5
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	76	40	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	16
Other only.....farms reporting..	45	25	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	64	55	6	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	487	233	56	8	20	.....	.....	5	.....	10	5	170
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	545	286	58	.....	56	.....	5	10	26	15	.....	145
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	95	45	10	.....	15	.....	5	.....	5	5	.....	25
House only.....farms reporting..	31	21	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	90	60	10	.....	10	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	10
Other only.....farms reporting..	36	6	10	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	15
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	22	20	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	266	134	16	.....	21	.....	.....	5	11	5	.....	95
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	589	266	61	.....	115	.....	.....	20	40	40	15	147

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.  
<sup>2</sup>Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:  
CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>										Farms not classified by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Croppers	Other and un-specified	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	24,442	13,439	3,616	257	3,763	129	227	839	1,323	827	418	3,367
persons..	43,782	24,550	6,922	1,243	6,061	279	361	1,353	2,016	1,198	854	5,006
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	15,202	7,983	2,075	73	2,561	65	165	586	900	575	270	2,510
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	9,240	5,456	1,541	104	1,202	64	62	253	423	252	148	857
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	14,165	8,104	2,452	250	2,289	94	152	414	911	416	302	1,070
persons..	25,237	14,247	4,540	1,133	3,578	208	236	603	1,297	594	640	1,739
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	12,543	6,757	1,562	40	1,724	66	80	465	525	427	161	2,460
persons..	18,545	10,303	2,382	110	2,483	71	125	750	719	604	214	3,267
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	2,818	1,607	435	128	371	22	.....	91	140	42	76	277
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	253	139	37	12	15	5	.....	.....	5	.....	5	50
House only.....farms reporting..	899	517	139	56	119	6	.....	26	40	11	36	60
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	733	393	86	19	130	.....	.....	50	60	15	15	105
Other only.....farms reporting..	52	31	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	676	397	139	32	82	11	.....	10	35	11	15	26
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	12	6	1	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	193	124	27	9	20	.....	.....	5	5	5	5	13
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	2,507	1,342	425	76	414	50	35	60	177	56	36	250
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	452	244	71	12	50	10	10	.....	20	5	5	75
House only.....farms reporting..	621	359	128	17	102	5	15	20	31	25	6	15
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	523	217	81	20	130	10	10	20	55	20	15	75
Other only.....farms reporting..	48	32	5	1	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	542	334	77	15	81	15	.....	.....	56	.....	10	35
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	25	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
No report.....farms..	296	156	48	11	46	10	.....	20	10	6	.....	35
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	18,169	10,238	2,745	113	2,883	68	187	674	1,006	661	287	2,190
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	6,001	3,083	916	15	1,011	40	71	260	303	240	97	976
House only.....farms reporting..	3,698	2,462	549	38	471	5	30	77	192	132	35	178
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	2,227	1,120	300	10	532	10	35	146	156	135	50	265
Other only.....farms reporting..	829	441	115	2	146	5	16	45	60	10	10	125
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	1,904	1,208	359	12	254	3	5	45	134	42	25	71
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	72	35	15	1	6	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	15
No report.....farms..	3,438	1,889	491	35	463	5	30	101	155	102	70	560
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,431	716	158	13	90	5	.....	10	10	45	20	454
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	646	286	65	3	45	5	.....	5	5	20	10	247
House only.....farms reporting..	113	77	21	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	5
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	76	40	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	16
Other only.....farms reporting..	45	25	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	15
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	64	55	6	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	487	233	56	8	20	.....	.....	5	.....	10	5	170
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	530	276	58	.....	56	.....	5	10	26	15	.....	140
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	95	45	10	.....	15	.....	5	.....	5	5	.....	25
House only.....farms reporting..	31	21	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	85	55	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	10
Other only.....farms reporting..	36	6	10	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	15
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	22	20	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	256	129	16	.....	21	.....	.....	5	11	5	.....	90
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	579	266	61	.....	105	.....	.....	20	40	30	15	147

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.<sup>2</sup>Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:  
CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>										Farms not classified by tenure	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants								
					All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Croppers	Other and un-specified		
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	250	95	60	5	55				5	10	40		35
persons..	355	135	75	5	95				5	10	80		45
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	180	65	45	5	35				5	10	20		30
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	70	30	15		20						20		5
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	90	45	25	5	15					10	5		
persons..	135	70	30	5	30					10	20		
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	165	50	40		40				5		35		35
persons..	220	65	45		65				5		60		45
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	20		10		5					5			5
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..													
House only.....farms reporting..	5				5					5			
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	10		10										
Other only.....farms reporting..													
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..													
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..													
No report.....farms..	5												5
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	15	10		5									
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	5	5											
House only.....farms reporting..													
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	5			5									
Other only.....farms reporting..													
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	5	5											
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..													
No report.....farms..													
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	180	65	50		40				5	5	30		25
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	95	35	25		20					5	15		15
House only.....farms reporting..													
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	25	10	5		10				5		5		
Other only.....farms reporting..	15		5		5						5		5
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	10	5	5										
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..													
No report.....farms..	35	15	10		5						5		5
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	10	10											
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	10	10											
House only.....farms reporting..													
Board and room only.....farms reporting..													
Other only.....farms reporting..													
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..													
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..													
No report.....farms..													
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	15	10											5
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..													
House only.....farms reporting..													
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	5	5											
Other only.....farms reporting..					5								
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..													
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..													
No report.....farms..	10	5											5
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	10				10						10		

<sup>1</sup> Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

<sup>2</sup> Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."



## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 26.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm											
		Cash- grain	Cotton	Other field- crop	Vege- table	Fruit- and- nut	Dairy	Poultry	Live- stock other than dairy and poultry	Gen- eral- pri- marily crop	Gen- eral- pri- marily live- stock	Gen- eral- crop and live- stock	Miscel- laneous and unclas- sified
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	24,692	480	72	6,319	45	71	2,354	159	7,672	410	405	3,026	3,679
persons..	44,137	928	247	10,147	115	205	4,137	339	14,804	841	753	4,986	6,635
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	15,382	263	30	4,199	15	35	1,435	75	4,272	210	256	1,986	2,606
persons..	9,310	217	42	2,120	30	36	919	84	3,400	200	149	1,040	1,073
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	9,310	217	42	2,120	30	36	919	84	3,400	200	149	1,040	1,073
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	14,255	369	67	3,166	30	56	1,764	94	5,137	270	220	1,766	1,316
persons..	25,372	699	207	4,883	90	180	2,883	217	9,352	507	437	2,829	3,068
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	12,708	148	10	3,531	15	20	855	86	3,430	212	231	1,583	2,587
persons..	18,765	229	40	5,264	25	25	1,254	122	5,452	334	316	2,157	3,547
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	2,838	62	6	480	.....	16	638	22	900	65	39	232	378
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	253	6	.....	42	.....	5	25	5	69	5	1	20	75
House only.....farms reporting..	904	10	6	148	.....	.....	240	5	291	26	17	63	98
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	743	15	.....	166	.....	.....	150	5	154	25	10	98	120
Other only.....farms reporting..	52	5	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	15
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	676	21	.....	72	.....	11	183	6	289	9	6	31	48
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	12	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	10	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	198	5	.....	40	.....	.....	30	1	75	.....	5	20	22
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	2,522	51	.....	383	15	5	587	57	737	38	46	231	372
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	457	12	.....	45	5	.....	75	11	126	.....	6	16	161
House only.....farms reporting..	621	17	.....	98	5	.....	158	15	203	27	25	52	21
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	520	10	.....	116	.....	.....	155	15	97	.....	10	40	85
Other only.....farms reporting..	48	5	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	18	.....	.....	10	5
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	547	6	.....	63	.....	5	118	15	200	11	5	78	46
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	25	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	10
No report.....farms..	296	1	.....	51	5	.....	71	1	88	.....	.....	35	44
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	18,349	374	62	5,075	25	50	1,252	91	6,018	292	343	2,464	2,303
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	6,096	112	10	2,015	5	10	410	30	1,506	105	91	762	1,040
House only.....farms reporting..	3,698	98	37	751	5	5	327	.....	1,658	56	91	471	199
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	2,252	22	.....	796	.....	10	110	10	588	15	70	361	270
Other only.....farms reporting..	844	10	.....	217	.....	5	35	10	281	21	20	115	130
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	1,914	60	10	263	10	10	151	16	956	38	20	303	77
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	72	1	.....	15	.....	.....	5	.....	26	.....	.....	10	15
No report.....farms..	3,473	71	5	1,018	5	10	214	25	1,003	57	51	442	572
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,441	26	5	262	5	11	112	20	330	45	.....	128	497
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	656	6	.....	126	5	5	45	.....	131	30	.....	46	262
House only.....farms reporting..	113	5	5	15	.....	.....	10	5	42	10	.....	15	6
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	76	5	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	15	16
Other only.....farms reporting..	45	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5	10	.....	.....	5	20
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	64	5	.....	11	.....	1	11	.....	29	.....	.....	6	1
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	487	5	.....	85	.....	5	46	10	98	5	.....	41	192
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	545	2	.....	137	.....	.....	60	.....	135	5	.....	56	150
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	95	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	20	.....	20	.....	.....	5	25
House only.....farms reporting..	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	16	.....	.....	5	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	90	.....	.....	35	.....	.....	5	.....	25	.....	.....	15	10
Other only.....farms reporting..	36	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	5	15
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	22	1	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	10	.....	.....	1	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	266	1	.....	62	.....	.....	20	.....	53	5	.....	25	100
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	589	5	.....	166	.....	5	50	.....	121	5	10	80	147

<sup>1</sup>Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 27.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class									
		Commercial farms						Other farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Resi- dential	Abnormal
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	24,692	21,290	775	3,302	5,491	5,593	4,323	1,806	1,669	1,672	61
persons.....	44,137	39,086	4,738	8,316	9,327	8,208	5,960	2,537	2,500	2,069	482
1 hired worker only..... farms reporting..	15,382	12,842	75	1,169	3,206	3,808	3,254	1,330	1,155	1,370	7
2 or more hired workers..... farms reporting..	9,310	8,448	700	2,133	2,285	1,785	1,069	476	514	294	54
Regular workers..... farms reporting..	14,255	13,185	753	2,975	4,088	3,081	1,742	546	627	388	55
persons.....	25,372	23,633	3,942	6,599	6,128	4,099	2,158	707	881	450	408
Seasonal workers..... farms reporting..	12,708	10,213	240	885	2,070	2,926	2,777	1,315	1,167	1,314	14
persons.....	18,765	15,453	796	1,717	3,199	4,109	3,802	1,830	1,619	1,619	74
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	2,830	2,556	226	617	781	454	338	140	116	112	54
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	253	203	15	22	66	35	55	10	30	16	4
House only..... farms reporting..	904	836	103	231	283	108	76	35	26	26	16
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	743	638	17	56	179	165	141	80	40	55	10
Other only..... farms reporting..	52	37	1	15	5	5	6	5	5	5	5
House and other <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting..	676	650	82	250	182	101	35	.....	5	5	16
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	12	12	.....	1	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report..... farms.....	198	180	8	42	65	30	25	10	10	5	3
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	2,522	2,272	254	659	666	360	255	70	165	75	10
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	457	382	57	115	107	53	25	25	45	20	10
House only..... farms reporting..	621	606	63	176	202	90	55	20	15	.....	.....
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	528	453	18	100	165	105	50	15	50	25	.....
Other only..... farms reporting..	48	43	2	10	16	10	5	.....	5	.....	.....
House and other <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting..	547	512	85	176	126	55	70	.....	25	10	.....
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	25	15	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
No report..... farms.....	296	261	29	77	45	5	50	10	15	20	.....
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	18,349	16,134	490	2,349	4,127	4,431	3,376	1,361	1,063	1,149	3
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	6,096	5,105	104	572	1,006	1,486	1,362	575	470	520	1
House only..... farms reporting..	3,698	3,520	135	688	1,200	993	449	145	106	72	.....
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	2,252	1,987	11	151	491	618	496	220	115	150	.....
Other only..... farms reporting..	844	714	26	71	192	175	200	50	80	50	.....
House and other <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting..	1,914	1,843	135	527	586	377	160	50	40	30	1
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	72	57	1	11	30	10	15	.....	10	5	.....
No report..... farms.....	3,473	2,908	78	329	632	862	606	321	242	322	1
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	1,441	987	52	99	193	288	230	125	265	180	9
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	656	409	17	20	71	141	85	75	155	90	2
House only..... farms reporting..	113	108	12	16	35	30	15	.....	5	.....	.....
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	76	60	.....	5	.....	30	25	.....	15	.....	1
Other only..... farms reporting..	45	30	.....	10	.....	5	5	.....	10	5	.....
House and other <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting..	64	63	3	12	22	11	5	10	.....	.....	1
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report..... farms.....	487	317	20	36	55	71	95	40	80	85	5
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	545	400	5	50	61	116	100	60	65	80	.....
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	95	70	.....	20	10	15	15	10	5	20	.....
House only..... farms reporting..	31	31	.....	5	10	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	90	80	.....	5	5	30	20	20	5	5	.....
Other only..... farms reporting..	36	21	.....	.....	.....	11	5	.....	.....	15	.....
House and other <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting..	22	22	1	6	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report..... farms.....	266	171	4	17	15	45	60	30	55	40	.....
No report as to basis of payment..... farms.....	589	442	5	31	70	116	140	80	60	86	1

<sup>1</sup> Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 28.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF FARMS AND FARMS REPORTING: CENSUS OF 1950

If the estimated number of farms or farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated number would differ from the results of a complete tabulation by less than <sup>1</sup> —	
	Percent	
25.....	40	
50.....	29	
100.....	20	
250.....	13	
500.....	9.0	
1,000.....	6.5	
2,500.....	4.0	
5,000.....	2.9	
10,000.....	2.0	
25,000.....	1.3	
50,000.....	.90	
100,000.....	.65	
250,000.....	.40	

<sup>1</sup> In the case of items for which the estimated number of farms or farms reporting constitutes more than 50 percent of all farms in the universe, more precise limits may be obtained by multiplying the percent difference given in the table by an approximate factor as follows:

When the number of farms or farms reporting constitutes (percent)—	Multiply given limit by—
50	0.75
75	.50
90	.30
95	.20

State Table 29.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED ITEM TOTALS FOR COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE FOR SPECIFIED NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY LEVELS: CENSUS OF 1950

If the estimated total number of farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated item total would differ from the results of a complete tabulation of the item for all farms by less than <sup>1</sup> —						
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
25.....	44	49	57	63	75	85	98
50.....	31	35	40	45	53	60	70
100.....	22	25	29	32	38	43	49
250.....	14	16	18	20	24	27	31
500.....	10	11	13	14	17	19	22
1,000.....	7.0	8.0	9.0	10	12	14	16
2,500.....	4.4	4.9	5.7	6.3	7.5	8.5	9.8
5,000.....	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.3	6.0	7.0
10,000.....	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.8	4.3	4.9
25,000.....	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.1
50,000.....	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.2
100,000.....	.70	.80	.90	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6
250,000.....	.44	.49	.57	.63	.75	.85	.98

<sup>1</sup> In the case of items where large farm reports constitute a significant proportion of the item total more precise limits may be obtained by reducing the percent difference given in the table by the proportion of the item total reported on large farms. See State Table 13 for large farm totals.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 30.—INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY,

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Level of sampling reliability (refer to corresponding numbered columns in State Table 29)															
	Total	The State														
		Under 10 acres	10-99 acres	100-219 acres	220 acres and over	Full owners and managers	Part owners	All tenants	Classes I, II, and III	Classes IV and V	Classes VI and VII	Classes VIII and IX and miscellaneous and unclassified type	Vegetable and fruit-and-nut	Cotton, other field-crop, cash-grain and general—primarily crop	Dairy	Poultry
<b>FARMS, AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>																
1 Land owned or managed by farm operators..... acres..	2	2	2	1	1	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	4	3	3
2 Land rented from others and/or to others by farm operators..... acres..	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
3 Land in farms; average size of farm..... acres..	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4
4 Value of land and buildings per farm, per acre..... dollars..	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	4
5 Cropland; total, harvested, pastured, other..... acres..	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
6 Woodland; total, pastured, not pastured..... acres..	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
7 Total pasture, other pasture, other land..... acres..	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4
8 Irrigated land in farms..... acres..	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
9 Land irrigated by sprinklers..... acres..	3	2	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
10 Age of farm operator, year began operation of present farm, average..... years..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
11 Average distance to trading center; average distance over dirt or unimproved roads..... miles..	3	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT</b>																
12 Average of last monthly electric bill..... dollars..	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
13 Grain combines, corn pickers, pick-up hay balers..... number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
14 Upright or pit or trench silos..... number..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
15 Motortrucks..... number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
16 Tractors; total, wheel, garden crawler..... number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
17 Automobiles..... number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>FARM LABOR</b>																
18 Family and/or hired workers..... persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
19 Hired workers or regular workers..... persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
20 Seasonal workers..... persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
21 Paid on monthly, weekly, daily, hourly, piecework, or no report as to basis of payment..... persons..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
22 Average hours worked per month, week, day..... hours..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
23 Average wage per month, week, day, hour..... dollars..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES</b>																
24 Machine hire and/or hired labor..... dollars..	5	3	5	5	5	6	5	5	4	4	5	5	4	4	3	5
25 Feed for livestock or poultry..... dollars..	5	4	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	5	4	6
26 Livestock and poultry purchased..... dollars..	6	6	7	5	5	7	6	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	4	7
27 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased..... dollars..	5	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
28 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil..... dollars..	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3
29 Farm machinery repairs..... dollars..	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>																
30 All farm products sold, average sales per farm reporting..... dollars..	5	5	5	5	4	5	5	4	1	1	4	4	4	4	3	4
31 All crops sold..... dollars..	4	3	3	4	4	5	4	4	2	2	3	4	3	4	4	4
32 Vegetables sold..... dollars..	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	3	4	3	4	4	4
33 Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars..	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	3	4	3	4	4	4
34 All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars..	5	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	4	4	3	3	3	4	5	5
35 Dairy products sold..... dollars..	6	6	6	6	5	6	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	4
36 Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars..	6	6	6	6	5	7	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
37 Forest products sold..... dollars..	5	6	6	5	5	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>																
38 Horses and/or mules..... number..	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1
39 Cattle and calves..... number..	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	5	3	4
40 Cows, including heifers that have calved..... number..	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3
41 Milk cows..... number..	3	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3
42 Hogs and pigs..... number..	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	4
43 Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand..... number..	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	2	4	3	4	3
44 Chickens sold..... number..	6	6	6	5	5	6	5	5	5	5	3	3	3	3	4	5
45 Chicken eggs sold..... dozens..	5	5	5	4	4	6	5	5	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4
46 Cattle and calves sold..... number..	5	5	5	4	4	6	6	5	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4
47 Hogs and pigs sold..... number..	4	5	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	3	4	4
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>																
48 Corn for all purposes..... acres..	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
49 Corn harvested for grain..... acres..	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
50 bushels harvested..... bushels sold.....	2	2	3	2	2	4	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	3
51 Wheat threshed or combined..... acres..	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	4
52 bushels harvested..... bushels sold.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
53 Tobacco harvested..... acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
54 pounds harvested..... value of sales.....	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
55 land from which hay was cut..... acres..	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

  

Item	The State—Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of chickens on hand									
	Total	Under 25	25-49	50-99	100-199	200-399	400-799	800-1,599	1,600-3,199	3,200 or more
59 Chickens on hand.....number..	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
60 Chickens sold.....number..	6	5	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	3
61 Eggs sold.....dozens..	5	5	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

  

Item	The State—Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of milk cows							
	Total	1 or 2	3 or 4	5-9	10-19	20-29	30-49	50 and over
62 Cows milked yesterday.....number..	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
63 All dairy products sold.....dollars..	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
64 Whole milk sold.....pounds..	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
65 dollars..	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
66 Cream sold.....pounds of butterfat..	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
67 dollars..	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4

<sup>1</sup> For reliability of county estimates use the level indicated for the economic area in which the county is located.

ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE TOTALS FOR SPECIFIED ITEMS: CENSUS OF 1950<sup>1</sup>

Level of sampling reliability (refer to corresponding numbered columns in State Table 29)																	
Total	Size groups				Tenure groups			Economic-class groups			Type-of-farm groups						
	Under 10 acres	10-99 acres	100-219 acres	220 acres and over	Full owners and managers	Part owners	All tenants	Classes I, II, and III	Classes IV and V	Classes VI and VII	Classes VIII and IX and miscellaneous and unclassified type	Vegetable and fruit-and-nut	Cotton, other field-crop, cash-grain and general primarily crop	Lairy	Poultry	Livestock and general—primarily livestock and crop and livestock	
2	3	2	1	1	3	3	x	2	2	2	3	3	4	2	3	3	1
2	2	2	2	2	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	2	2
1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	4
2	4	3	2	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
2	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3
2	2	2	2	2	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	7
2	2	2	2	2	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	8
3	2	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	9
3	2	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	9
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10
2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	11
2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	12
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	13
1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	14
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	15
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	16
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	17
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	18
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	19
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	20
1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	21
1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	22
1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	23
4	2	4	4	4	6	4	4	4	4	5	6	4	3	2	3	5	24
5	2	5	4	4	5	4	5	3	5	5	4	4	6	5	4	6	25
5	6	7	4	4	7	6	4	4	5	5	6	5	7	3	4	7	26
4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	27
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	3	3	3	3	2	28
3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	29
3	4	4	4	3	5	4	4	1	1	1	3	4	4	4	3	4	30
3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	4	4	4	4	4	31
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	32
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	33
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	34
5	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	6	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	35
5	4	5	5	4	6	4	3	4	4	4	2	4	4	4	4	4	36
4	5	5	5	4	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	4	37
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	38
3	3	3	3	3	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	3	4	39
3	2	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	40
3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	41
3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	2	4	4	4	4	3	42
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	43
5	6	5	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	44
3	4	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	45
4	4	4	3	3	5	5	5	2	2	2	2	4	4	4	3	4	46
4	4	5	4	4	5	3	3	4	2	2	3	3	4	4	3	4	47
2	1	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	48
2	1	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	49
2	1	2	2	2	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	50
3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	5	51
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	52
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	53
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	54
2	1	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	55
2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	56
2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	57
2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	58
2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	59
Economic Areas 1; 2; 3a; 3b; 4; 5; 6, A, and B; and 7—Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of chickens on hand																	
Total	Under 25	25-49	50-99	100-199	200-399	400-799	800-1,599	1,600-3,199	3,200 or more								
3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1								
5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2								
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2								
Economic Areas 1; 2; 3a; 3b; 4; 5; 6, A, and B; and 7—Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of milk cows																	
Total	1 or 2	3 or 4	5-9	10-19	20-29	30-49	50 and over										
3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1										
5	3	3	3	3	2	2	2										
5	3	3	3	3	2	2	2										
4	3	3	3	3	2	2	2										
4	3	3	3	3	2	2	2										

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 30.—INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE TOTALS FOR SPECIFIED ITEMS: CENSUS OF 1950<sup>1</sup>—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Level of sampling reliability (refer to corresponding numbered columns in State Table 29)															
	Total	Economic Areas 8 and C, and 9				Economic Areas 8 and C, and 9				Type-of-farm groups						
		Size groups				Tenure groups			Economic-class groups			Type-of-farm groups				
	Under 10 acres	10-99 acres	100-219 acres	220 acres and over	Full owners and managers	Part owners	All tenants	Classes I, II, and III	Classes IV and V	Classes VI and VII	Classes VIII and IX and miscellaneous and unclassified type	Vegetable and fruit-and-nut	Cotton, other field-crop, cash-grain and general—primarily crop	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock and general—primarily livestock and crop and livestock
<b>FARMS, AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>																
Land owned or managed by farm operators.....acres..	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	2
Land rented from others and/or to others by farm operators.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Value of land and buildings per farm, per acre.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
Woodland; total, harvested, pastured, other.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Total pasture, other pasture, not pastured.....acres..	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Irrigated land in farms.....acres..	1	2	2	2	2	3	4	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
Age of farm operator, year began operation of present farm, average.....years..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Average distance to trading center; average distance over dirt or unimproved roads.....miles..	3	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT</b>																
Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars..	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Grain combines, corn pickers, pick-up hay balers.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Upright or pit or trench silos.....number..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Motortrucks.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tractors; total, wheel, garden, crawler.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Automobiles.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>FARM LABOR</b>																
Family and/or hired workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hired workers or regular workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Seasonal workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Paid on monthly, weekly, daily, hourly, piecework, or no report as to basis of payment.....persons..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Average hours worked per month, week, day.....hours..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Average wage per month, week, day, hour.....dollars..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES</b>																
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....dollars..	5	3	5	5	6	6	6	6	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	5
Feed for livestock or poultry.....dollars..	6	6	6	5	5	5	4	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	4
Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars..	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....dollars..	5	3	5	5	6	5	5	6	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	4
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars..	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>																
All farm products sold, average sales per farm reporting.....dollars..	6	6	6	5	5	6	5	4	1	1	1	5	3	3	3	4
All crops sold.....dollars..	4	3	3	4	4	5	4	4	2	2	2	4	3	3	3	4
Vegetables sold.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	6	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4
Dairy products sold.....dollars..	6	7	6	5	5	6	4	4	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	4
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	6	7	6	6	6	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Forest products sold.....dollars..	6	6	6	5	5	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>																
Horses and/or mules.....number..	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1
Cattle and calves.....number..	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....number..	3	2	2	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	3
Milk cows.....number..	3	2	2	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	3
Hogs and pigs.....number..	3	5	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	3	2	4
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....number..	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Chickens sold.....number..	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	3	4	6	6	6	6
Chicken eggs sold.....dozens..	6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	4	3	4	4	4	4	4
Cattle and calves sold.....number..	5	6	5	5	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	4
Hogs and pigs sold.....number..	3	5	3	3	3	5	5	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	4
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>																
Corn for all purposes.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Corn harvested for grain.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
bushels harvested.....bushels sold..	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Wheat threshed or combined.....acres..	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
bushels harvested.....bushels sold..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Tobacco harvested.....acres..	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
pounds harvested.....value of sales..	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Land from which hay was cut.....acres..	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2

Item	Economic Areas 8 and C, and 9—Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of chickens on hand									
	Total	Under 25 chickens	25-49 chickens	50-99 chickens	100-199 chickens	200-399 chickens	400-799 chickens	800-1,599 chickens	1,600-3,199 chickens	3,200 chickens or more
Chickens on hand.....number..	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Chickens sold.....number..	6	6	6	5	5	4	4	3	3	3
Eggs sold.....dozens..	6	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

Item	Economic Areas 8 and C, and 9—Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of milk cows							
	Total	1 or 2 cows	3 or 4 cows	5-9 cows	10-19 cows	20-29 cows	30-49 cows	50 cows and over
Cows milked yesterday.....number..	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
All dairy products sold.....dollars..	6	4	4	4	4	3	3	3
Whole milk sold.....pounds..	6	4	4	4	4	3	3	3
cream sold.....pounds of butterfat..	6	4	4	4	4	3	3	3
dollars..	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	3

<sup>1</sup> For reliability of county estimates use the level indicated for the economic area in which the county is located.