

SOCIAL SECURITY STATUS

Table 21.—SOCIAL SECURITY STATUS OF PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE IN MARCH 1940, BY WORK IN 1939, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, AND SEX	Total persons	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER					Without social security number	No report on social security number	PERCENT OF TOTAL PERSONS					
		Total with social security number	With deductions from wages in 1939	Without deductions from wages in 1939	No report on deductions	Total			With social security number				Without social security number	No report on social security number
									With deductions	Without deductions	No report on deductions			
UNITED STATES--TOTAL														
Total Not in Labor Force														
Male, 14 and over.....	10,585,040	1,319,460	633,700	455,200	280,560	6,486,420	2,779,160	12.5	6.0	4.3	2.2	61.3	26.3	
Female, 14 and over.....	37,464,420	2,514,680	1,129,960	924,780	459,940	24,588,420	10,366,320	6.7	3.0	2.5	1.2	65.6	27.7	
Not in Labor Force (Except Persons in Institutions)														
Male, 14 and over.....	9,888,100	1,227,220	597,480	415,760	213,980	6,177,580	2,433,300	12.5	6.1	4.2	2.2	62.8	24.7	
Engaged in own home housework.....	273,760	35,100	19,040	10,440	5,620	167,540	71,120	12.8	7.0	3.8	2.1	61.2	26.0	
In school.....	4,588,240	362,000	184,040	110,960	67,000	2,944,860	1,261,880	7.9	4.0	2.4	1.5	64.2	27.9	
Unable to work.....	2,953,400	459,860	201,800	180,860	78,200	1,952,900	540,640	15.6	6.8	6.1	2.6	66.1	18.3	
Other.....	1,200,540	236,460	113,220	85,100	37,740	764,420	199,860	19.7	9.5	7.1	3.1	68.7	16.6	
Employment status not reported.....	822,160	133,800	79,480	28,900	25,420	348,360	940,000	16.3	9.7	3.5	3.1	42.4	41.4	
Female, 14 and over.....	37,069,020	2,511,640	1,128,940	928,600	459,100	24,425,300	10,132,080	6.8	3.0	2.5	1.2	65.9	27.3	
Engaged in own home housework.....	28,411,540	2,090,700	918,680	789,780	382,240	18,836,800	7,484,040	7.4	3.2	2.8	1.3	65.2	25.3	
In school.....	4,446,420	172,200	84,840	54,880	32,480	2,911,220	1,263,000	3.9	1.9	1.2	0.7	65.5	30.7	
Unable to work.....	2,268,100	92,440	41,920	34,980	15,540	1,578,300	597,860	4.1	1.8	1.5	0.7	69.6	26.3	
Other.....	777,980	77,880	41,080	24,940	11,850	525,840	174,260	10.0	5.3	3.2	1.5	67.5	22.4	
Employment status not reported.....	1,164,980	78,420	42,420	19,020	16,980	573,140	513,420	6.7	3.6	1.6	1.5	49.2	44.1	
Without Work in 1939 (Except Persons in Institutions)														
Male, 14 and over.....	6,601,080	653,580	241,540	288,500	128,540	4,538,620	1,408,880	9.9	3.7	4.3	1.9	68.8	21.3	
Engaged in own home housework.....	188,300	19,400	8,780	7,160	3,460	123,660	45,240	10.3	4.7	3.8	1.8	65.7	24.0	
In school.....	3,231,100	209,120	87,000	78,240	43,880	2,136,260	825,760	6.5	2.7	2.4	1.4	69.0	25.6	
Unable to work.....	2,201,900	222,020	94,840	134,160	58,020	1,532,560	367,320	12.8	4.3	6.1	2.4	70.5	16.7	
Other.....	841,440	126,880	44,080	58,500	23,800	585,940	129,120	15.0	5.2	7.0	2.8	69.6	15.3	
Employment status not reported.....	138,340	16,660	6,840	5,440	4,380	80,260	41,420	12.0	4.9	3.9	3.2	56.0	29.9	
Female, 14 and over.....	27,931,420	1,661,720	599,480	782,920	329,320	19,411,680	6,867,820	5.9	2.1	2.6	1.2	69.5	24.6	
Engaged in own home housework.....	21,977,920	1,435,820	513,720	639,740	282,380	15,239,840	5,302,260	6.5	2.3	2.9	1.3	69.3	24.1	
In school.....	3,233,360	111,660	46,100	42,240	23,320	2,245,760	856,440	3.4	1.4	1.3	0.7	69.0	27.5	
Unable to work.....	1,775,360	54,020	18,060	25,500	10,460	1,293,640	427,700	3.0	1.0	1.4	0.6	72.9	24.1	
Other.....	587,800	39,960	14,040	16,040	7,880	424,380	133,460	6.8	3.4	3.1	1.3	72.2	21.0	
Employment status not reported.....	336,480	20,260	7,560	7,400	5,300	208,260	107,960	6.0	2.2	2.2	1.6	61.9	32.1	
With Work in 1939 (Except Persons in Institutions)														
Male, 14 and over.....	907,140	385,920	269,260	78,440	38,220	383,140	138,080	42.5	29.7	8.6	4.2	42.2	15.2	
Engaged in own home housework.....	29,580	10,880	7,740	1,920	1,220	13,300	5,400	36.8	26.2	6.5	4.1	45.0	18.3	
In school.....	231,920	93,280	67,700	17,560	8,020	148,820	44,820	33.1	24.0	6.2	2.8	51.0	15.9	
Unable to work.....	245,920	126,920	86,600	28,780	11,540	91,680	27,320	51.6	35.2	11.7	4.7	37.3	11.1	
Other.....	204,280	89,780	61,560	18,940	8,780	86,760	27,740	43.9	30.1	9.5	4.3	42.5	13.6	
Employment status not reported.....	145,440	65,060	45,660	10,740	8,660	47,580	32,800	44.7	31.4	7.4	6.0	32.7	22.6	
Female, 14 and over.....	1,722,460	489,320	375,780	77,180	36,360	856,880	376,260	28.4	21.8	4.5	2.1	49.7	21.8	
Engaged in own home housework.....	1,367,360	377,040	291,440	58,240	27,360	686,680	303,640	27.6	21.3	4.3	2.0	50.2	22.2	
In school.....	122,360	29,280	22,420	4,920	1,320	69,780	23,220	23.9	13.3	4.0	1.6	57.0	19.1	
Unable to work.....	69,820	27,620	19,740	5,840	2,040	31,700	10,500	39.6	23.3	8.4	2.9	45.4	15.0	
Other.....	84,460	31,540	24,280	5,040	2,320	38,320	14,500	37.5	23.7	6.0	2.7	45.4	17.2	
Employment status not reported.....	78,460	23,760	17,900	3,140	2,720	30,400	24,300	30.3	22.8	4.0	3.5	38.7	31.0	
Work in 1939 Not Reported (Except Persons in Institutions)														
Male, 14 and over.....	2,329,880	187,720	86,680	53,820	47,220	1,255,820	886,340	8.1	3.7	2.3	2.0	63.9	38.0	
Engaged in own home housework.....	55,880	4,920	2,520	1,360	940	30,580	20,480	8.6	4.5	2.4	1.7	54.7	36.6	
In school.....	1,075,220	59,600	29,340	15,160	15,100	604,840	411,280	5.5	2.7	1.4	1.4	56.2	38.3	
Unable to work.....	453,580	50,920	19,860	17,420	13,640	308,660	145,000	10.1	3.9	3.4	2.7	61.0	28.9	
Other.....	154,820	20,300	7,980	7,160	5,160	91,720	42,500	13.1	5.2	4.6	3.3	59.2	27.6	
Employment status not reported.....	538,380	52,080	26,980	12,720	12,380	220,520	265,780	9.7	5.0	2.4	2.3	41.0	49.4	
Female, 14 and over.....	7,415,140	360,600	153,680	113,500	93,420	4,156,540	2,898,000	4.9	2.1	1.5	1.3	56.1	39.1	
Engaged in own home housework.....	5,066,260	277,840	113,520	91,800	72,520	2,910,280	1,878,140	5.5	2.2	1.8	1.4	57.4	37.1	
In school.....	1,070,200	31,280	16,320	7,720	7,240	595,680	443,240	2.9	1.5	0.7	0.7	55.7	41.4	
Unable to work.....	422,920	10,800	4,120	3,640	3,040	252,960	159,160	2.6	1.0	0.9	0.7	59.8	37.6	
Other.....	105,720	6,280	2,760	1,860	1,660	63,140	36,300	5.9	2.6	1.8	1.6	59.7	34.3	
Employment status not reported.....	750,040	34,400	16,960	8,480	8,960	334,480	381,160	4.6	2.3	1.1	1.2	44.6	50.8	
UNITED STATES--NONWHITE														
Total Not in Labor Force														
Male, 14 and over.....	986,480	102,500	49,040	35,000	18,460	570,160	263,740	10.9	5.2	3.7	2.0	60.9	28.2	
Female, 14 and over.....	3,054,280	113,400	41,540	50,260	21,600	2,073,560	867,320	3.7	1.4	1.6	0.7	67.9	28.4	
Not in Labor Force (Except Persons in Institutions)														
Male, 14 and over.....	816,280	82,860	40,200	27,800	14,860	521,620	211,800	10.2	4.9	3.4	1.8	63.9	25.9	
Engaged in own home housework.....	20,080	2,140	1,200	620	320	13,540	4,400	10.7	6.0	3.1	1.6	67.4	21.9	
In school.....	369,520	13,040	5,960	4,380	2,700	251,440	105,040	3.5	1.6	1.2	0.7	68.0	28.4	
Unable to work.....	274,020	41,400	18,740	15,780	6,880	178,880	58,740	15.1	6.8	5.8	2.5	63.3	19.5	
Other.....	74,860	15,800	8,140	4,780	2,880	44,460	14,600	21.1	10.9	6.4	3.8	59.4	19.5	
Employment status not reported.....	77,800	10,480	6,160	2,240	2,080	38,300	34,020	13.5	7.9	2.9	2.7	42.8	42.7	
Female, 14 and over.....	3,017,860	112,740	41,880	49,980	21,380	2,061,000	844,120	3.7	1.4	1.7	0.7	68.3	28.0	
Engaged in own home housework.....	2,053,460	81,780	29,160	36,940	15,680	1,419,640	552,040	4.0	1.4	1.8	0.8	69.1	26.9	
In school.....	424,740	5,100	2,360	1,660	1,080	288,000	131,640	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	67.8	31.0	
Unable to work.....	341,940	16,040	5,020	8,020	3,000	241,080	84,820	4.7	1.5	2.3	0.9	70.5	24.8	
Other.....	81,280	5,920	2,660	2,440	820	55,380	19,980	7.3	3.3	3.0	1.0	68.1	24.6	
Employment status not reported.....	116,440	3,900	2,180	920	800	56,900	55,640	3.3	1.9	0.8	0.7	48.9	47.8	

PERSONS 14 AND OVER NOT IN LABOR FORCE

Table 21.—SOCIAL SECURITY STATUS OF PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE IN MARCH 1940, BY WORK IN 1939, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, AND SEX	Total persons	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER					Without social security number	No report on social security number	PERCENT OF TOTAL PERSONS				
		Total with social security number	With deductions from wages in 1939	Without deductions from wages in 1939	No report on deductions	With social security number				Without social security number	No report on social security number		
						Total			With deductions			Without deductions	No report on deductions
UNITED STATES--NONWHITE--Con.													
Without Work in 1939 (Except Persons in Institutions)													
Male, 14 and over.....	527,700	45,460	16,980	19,500	8,980	368,900	118,840	8.6	3.2	3.7	1.7	69.9	21.5
Engaged in own home housework.....	13,100	1,160	580	360	220	9,440	2,800	8.9	4.4	2.7	1.7	72.1	19.1
In school.....	252,760	8,080	3,140	3,160	1,780	180,880	68,800	3.2	1.2	1.3	0.7	71.6	25.2
Unable to work.....	205,460	26,400	9,380	12,200	4,920	142,740	36,340	12.8	4.5	5.9	2.3	69.5	17.7
Other.....	46,440	5,740	3,440	3,580	1,780	30,000	7,700	15.8	7.4	7.6	3.3	64.6	15.6
Employment status not reported.....	9,980	1,080	440	260	380	5,840	3,000	10.9	4.4	2.6	3.3	58.9	30.2
Female, 14 and over.....	2,149,260	78,660	23,240	39,480	15,940	1,543,700	526,900	3.7	1.1	1.8	0.7	71.8	24.5
Engaged in own home housework.....	1,507,540	60,140	17,960	30,100	12,080	1,081,000	366,400	4.0	1.2	2.0	0.8	71.7	24.3
In school.....	296,460	3,460	1,400	1,280	780	211,560	81,440	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	71.4	27.5
Unable to work.....	265,880	10,940	2,740	5,980	2,220	195,960	58,980	4.1	1.0	2.2	0.8	73.7	23.2
Other.....	51,540	3,200	740	1,800	660	37,420	10,920	6.2	1.4	3.5	1.3	72.6	21.2
Employment status not reported.....	27,840	920	400	320	200	17,760	9,160	3.3	1.4	1.1	0.7	63.8	32.9
With Work in 1939 (Except Persons in Institutions)													
Male, 14 and over.....	93,140	25,820	17,820	5,100	2,900	48,880	18,440	27.7	19.1	5.5	3.1	52.5	19.8
Engaged in own home housework.....	3,040	720	560	160	-	1,740	580	23.7	18.4	5.3	-	57.2	19.1
In school.....	29,860	2,740	1,940	520	280	20,640	6,480	9.2	6.5	1.7	0.9	69.1	21.7
Unable to work.....	25,640	11,260	7,720	2,500	1,040	10,740	3,640	43.9	30.1	9.8	4.1	41.9	14.2
Other.....	19,660	6,080	4,200	1,060	800	9,620	3,980	30.8	21.4	5.4	4.1	48.9	20.2
Employment status not reported.....	14,940	5,040	3,400	860	780	6,140	3,760	33.7	23.8	5.8	5.2	41.1	25.2
Female, 14 and over.....	275,380	20,960	12,580	6,400	1,980	184,900	69,520	7.6	4.6	2.3	0.7	67.1	25.2
Engaged in own home housework.....	200,860	13,100	7,660	4,020	1,420	126,820	50,940	6.5	3.8	2.0	0.7	68.1	25.4
In school.....	25,060	660	420	160	80	18,200	6,200	2.6	1.7	0.6	0.3	72.6	24.7
Unable to work.....	18,200	3,660	1,880	1,500	280	11,540	3,000	20.1	10.3	8.2	1.5	63.4	16.5
Other.....	19,680	2,260	1,640	540	80	12,280	5,140	11.5	8.3	2.7	0.4	62.4	26.1
Employment status not reported.....	11,580	1,280	980	180	120	6,060	4,240	11.1	8.5	1.6	1.0	62.3	36.6
Work in 1939 Not Reported (Except Persons in Institutions)													
Male, 14 and over.....	195,440	11,580	5,400	3,200	2,980	103,840	80,020	5.9	2.8	1.6	1.5	53.1	40.9
Engaged in own home housework.....	3,940	260	60	100	100	2,360	1,320	6.6	1.5	2.5	2.5	59.9	33.5
In school.....	86,900	2,220	880	700	640	49,920	34,760	2.6	1.0	0.8	0.7	57.4	40.0
Unable to work.....	42,900	3,740	1,640	1,080	1,020	25,400	13,760	8.7	3.8	2.5	2.4	59.2	32.1
Other.....	8,760	1,000	500	200	300	4,840	2,920	11.4	5.7	2.3	3.4	55.2	33.3
Employment status not reported.....	52,940	4,360	2,320	1,120	920	21,320	27,260	8.2	4.4	2.1	1.7	40.3	51.5
Female, 14 and over.....	593,220	13,120	5,560	4,100	3,460	332,400	247,700	2.2	0.9	0.7	0.6	56.0	41.8
Engaged in own home housework.....	345,060	8,540	3,540	2,820	2,180	201,820	134,700	2.5	1.0	0.8	0.6	58.5	39.0
In school.....	103,220	980	540	220	220	58,240	44,000	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	56.4	42.6
Unable to work.....	57,860	1,440	400	540	500	33,580	22,840	2.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	58.0	39.5
Other.....	10,060	460	290	100	80	5,680	3,920	4.6	2.8	1.0	0.8	56.5	39.0
Employment status not reported.....	77,020	1,700	800	420	480	33,080	42,240	2.2	1.0	0.5	0.6	42.9	54.8
URBAN--TOTAL													
Total Not in Labor Force													
Male, 14 and over.....	5,877,440	889,940	444,300	295,040	149,500	3,560,060	1,427,440	15.1	7.6	5.0	2.5	60.6	24.3
Female, 14 and over.....	21,074,820	1,829,080	886,620	669,460	328,800	13,206,460	5,439,280	8.7	4.0	3.1	1.6	65.5	25.8
Not in Labor Force (Except Persons in Institutions)													
Male, 14 and over.....	5,589,320	847,400	424,380	280,780	142,240	3,434,660	1,307,260	15.2	7.6	5.0	2.5	61.4	23.4
Engaged in own home housework.....	151,900	23,940	13,680	6,600	3,660	90,520	37,440	15.8	9.0	4.3	2.4	59.6	24.6
In school.....	2,634,300	257,260	134,580	76,460	46,220	1,664,260	712,780	9.8	5.1	2.9	1.2	63.2	27.1
Unable to work.....	1,652,780	321,380	143,780	123,820	53,780	1,062,580	268,820	19.4	8.7	7.5	3.3	64.3	16.3
Other.....	724,860	160,620	78,620	57,900	24,100	458,120	106,120	22.2	10.8	8.0	3.3	63.2	14.6
Employment status not reported.....	425,480	84,200	53,720	16,000	14,480	159,180	182,100	19.8	12.6	3.8	3.4	37.4	42.8
Female, 14 and over.....	20,893,840	1,827,480	886,300	668,800	328,380	13,724,920	5,341,440	8.7	4.0	3.2	1.6	65.7	25.6
Engaged in own home housework.....	15,825,860	1,511,680	677,580	368,860	271,240	10,487,660	3,876,520	9.6	4.3	3.6	1.7	66.0	24.5
In school.....	2,521,740	125,740	62,080	39,340	24,120	1,647,840	748,160	5.0	2.5	1.6	1.0	65.3	29.7
Unable to work.....	1,414,620	75,220	33,980	23,900	12,340	995,180	344,280	5.3	2.4	2.0	0.9	70.3	24.3
Other.....	519,400	60,240	31,840	19,220	9,180	352,680	106,480	11.6	6.1	3.7	1.8	67.9	20.5
Employment status not reported.....	612,220	54,600	30,820	12,280	11,500	291,620	266,000	8.9	5.0	2.0	1.9	47.6	43.4
Without Work in 1939 (Except Persons in Institutions)													
Male, 14 and over.....	3,981,320	475,660	180,700	204,500	90,460	2,700,240	805,420	11.9	4.5	5.1	2.3	67.8	20.2
Engaged in own home housework.....	110,400	13,380	6,300	4,580	2,500	71,640	25,980	12.1	5.7	4.1	2.3	64.9	23.0
In school.....	1,965,540	154,840	65,600	57,420	31,820	1,321,820	498,880	7.9	3.3	2.9	1.6	67.2	24.9
Unable to work.....	1,280,340	208,560	70,400	96,040	37,120	884,280	192,500	15.9	5.5	7.5	2.9	69.1	15.0
Other.....	545,180	92,320	33,460	42,900	15,960	377,940	74,920	16.9	6.1	7.9	2.9	69.3	13.7
Employment status not reported.....	79,860	11,560	4,940	3,560	3,060	44,560	29,740	14.5	6.2	4.5	3.8	55.8	29.7
Female, 14 and over.....	16,474,280	1,243,840	459,820	542,620	241,400	11,416,740	3,813,700	7.6	2.8	3.8	1.5	69.3	23.1
Engaged in own home housework.....	12,790,360	1,067,440	392,640	469,700	205,100	8,823,940	2,898,980	8.3	3.1	3.7	1.6	69.0	22.7
In school.....	1,941,480	84,700	35,120	31,660	18,020	1,339,020	517,760	4.4	1.8	1.6	0.9	69.0	26.7
Unable to work.....	1,144,540	45,120	15,140	21,700	8,280	841,180	258,240	3.9	1.3	1.9	0.7	73.5	22.6
Other.....	409,440	32,040	11,460	14,400	6,180	293,120	79,280	7.8	2.8	3.5	1.5	72.8	19.4
Employment status not reported.....	188,460	14,540	5,460	5,260	3,820	114,480	59,440	7.7	2.9	2.8	2.0	60.7	31.5

SOCIAL SECURITY STATUS

Table 21.—SOCIAL SECURITY STATUS OF PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE IN MARCH 1940, BY WORK IN 1939, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, AND SEX	Total persons	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER						PERCENT OF TOTAL PERSONS					
		Total with social security number	With deductions from wages in 1939	Without deductions from wages in 1939	No report on deductions	Without social security number	No report on social security number	With social security number				Without social security number	No report on social security number
								Total	With deductions	Without deductions	No report on deductions		
URBAN--TOTAL--Con.													
With Work in 1939 (Except Persons in Institutions)													
Male, 14 and over.....	422,820	251,160	185,400	44,500	21,260	125,640	46,020	59.4	48.8	10.5	5.0	29.7	10.9
Engaged in own home housework.....	12,720	7,300	5,600	1,140	560	3,720	1,700	57.4	44.0	9.0	4.4	29.2	13.4
In school.....	110,680	62,900	48,680	9,900	4,320	37,400	10,880	56.8	44.0	8.9	3.9	33.8	9.4
Unable to work.....	133,580	84,580	60,280	17,200	7,100	36,880	12,120	63.3	45.1	12.9	5.3	27.6	9.1
Other.....	96,680	54,900	39,660	10,420	4,200	32,380	9,300	56.8	41.1	10.8	5.0	35.5	9.6
Employment status not reported.....	69,260	41,480	31,180	5,940	4,460	15,260	12,520	59.9	45.0	8.4	6.4	22.0	18.1
Female, 14 and over.....	632,020	337,980	267,680	46,940	23,460	210,140	88,900	58.5	42.4	7.4	3.7	33.2	13.3
Engaged in own home housework.....	456,020	254,440	204,200	33,560	16,860	144,240	57,840	55.8	44.8	7.4	3.7	31.6	12.6
In school.....	40,820	20,180	15,860	3,120	1,200	15,740	4,900	49.4	38.9	7.6	2.9	38.6	12.0
Unable to work.....	48,640	22,220	15,820	4,640	1,760	20,840	6,080	45.7	32.5	9.5	3.6	41.8	12.5
Other.....	46,000	23,740	18,400	3,450	1,880	17,020	5,240	51.6	40.0	7.5	4.1	37.0	11.4
Employment status not reported.....	40,540	17,400	13,400	2,060	1,940	12,800	10,940	42.9	33.1	5.1	4.8	31.6	25.5
Work in 1939 not reported (Except Persons in Institutions)													
Male, 14 and over.....	1,185,180	120,580	58,280	31,780	30,520	608,780	455,820	10.2	4.9	2.7	2.6	51.4	38.5
Engaged in own home housework.....	28,780	3,260	1,780	880	600	15,160	10,360	11.3	6.2	3.1	2.1	52.7	36.0
In school.....	558,080	39,520	20,300	9,140	10,080	305,040	213,520	7.1	3.6	1.6	1.8	54.7	38.3
Unable to work.....	238,860	33,240	13,100	10,560	9,560	141,420	64,200	13.9	5.5	4.4	4.0	59.2	26.9
Other.....	83,100	13,400	5,500	4,580	3,820	47,800	21,900	16.1	6.6	5.5	4.0	57.5	26.4
Employment status not reported.....	276,360	31,160	17,600	6,600	6,960	99,360	145,840	11.3	6.4	2.4	2.5	36.0	28.5
Female, 14 and over.....	2,787,540	245,660	108,800	73,340	63,520	2,098,040	1,443,840	6.5	2.9	1.9	1.7	55.4	38.1
Engaged in own home housework.....	2,579,480	189,800	80,740	59,600	49,460	1,469,480	920,200	7.4	3.1	2.3	1.9	57.0	35.7
In school.....	539,440	20,860	11,100	4,860	4,900	293,080	225,500	3.9	2.1	0.9	0.9	54.3	41.8
Unable to work.....	221,440	7,580	3,020	2,560	2,300	133,600	79,960	3.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	60.3	36.1
Other.....	63,960	4,460	1,980	1,360	1,120	37,540	21,960	7.0	3.1	2.1	1.8	58.7	34.3
Employment status not reported.....	393,220	23,660	11,960	4,960	5,740	164,340	196,220	5.9	3.1	1.3	1.5	42.9	31.2
URBAN--NONWHITE													
Total Not in Labor Force													
Male, 14 and over.....	468,860	70,660	34,480	22,920	12,260	283,600	109,600	15.2	7.4	5.3	2.6	61.1	23.6
Female, 14 and over.....	1,408,760	92,780	32,420	43,060	17,800	989,480	326,500	6.6	2.8	3.1	1.2	70.2	23.8
Not in Labor Force (Except Persons in Institutions)													
Male, 14 and over.....	424,460	61,740	29,780	21,440	10,520	267,280	95,440	14.5	7.0	5.1	2.5	63.0	22.5
Engaged in own home housework.....	9,820	1,620	900	480	240	6,360	1,840	16.5	9.2	4.9	2.4	64.8	18.7
In school.....	183,000	9,320	4,360	3,140	1,820	126,200	47,480	5.1	2.4	1.7	1.0	69.0	25.9
Unable to work.....	157,260	32,230	14,260	12,760	5,260	99,460	25,520	20.5	9.1	8.1	3.3	63.2	16.2
Other.....	40,800	11,360	5,800	3,640	1,920	23,780	5,460	23.0	14.3	9.0	4.7	58.6	13.4
Employment status not reported.....	33,780	7,160	4,460	1,420	1,280	11,480	15,140	21.2	13.2	4.2	3.8	34.0	44.8
Female, 14 and over.....	1,395,560	92,420	32,320	42,900	17,200	983,360	320,080	6.6	2.3	3.1	1.2	70.4	22.9
Engaged in own home housework.....	885,660	66,380	22,300	31,440	12,640	630,640	188,640	7.5	2.3	3.5	1.4	71.2	21.3
In school.....	205,700	3,740	1,660	1,180	900	143,960	58,000	1.8	0.8	0.6	0.4	70.0	32.2
Unable to work.....	215,680	14,360	4,480	7,300	2,580	155,840	45,480	6.7	2.1	3.4	1.2	72.3	21.1
Other.....	42,160	5,000	2,140	2,220	640	29,380	7,780	11.9	5.1	5.3	1.5	69.7	15.5
Employment status not reported.....	46,660	2,940	1,740	760	440	23,540	20,180	6.3	3.7	1.6	0.9	50.4	43.2
Without Work in 1939 (Except Persons in Institutions)													
Male, 14 and over.....	310,800	36,520	13,720	16,080	6,780	214,400	59,380	11.8	4.4	5.2	2.2	69.1	19.1
Engaged in own home housework.....	7,340	900	480	260	160	5,160	1,280	12.3	6.5	3.5	2.3	70.3	17.4
In school.....	148,080	6,180	2,420	2,480	1,280	108,360	39,540	4.3	1.7	1.7	0.9	72.2	23.4
Unable to work.....	184,720	21,620	7,760	10,180	3,680	83,920	19,180	17.3	6.2	8.2	3.0	67.3	15.4
Other.....	29,780	6,900	2,720	2,860	1,320	19,160	3,720	23.2	9.1	9.5	4.4	64.3	12.5
Employment status not reported.....	5,380	920	340	240	840	2,800	1,660	17.1	6.3	4.5	6.3	52.0	30.9
Female, 14 and over.....	1,115,280	67,060	18,920	34,880	18,260	821,620	226,600	6.0	1.7	3.1	1.2	73.7	20.3
Engaged in own home housework.....	730,880	50,780	14,440	26,380	9,960	537,860	142,240	6.9	2.0	3.6	1.4	73.6	19.5
In school.....	162,900	2,760	1,030	930	700	119,120	41,020	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	73.1	25.2
Unable to work.....	175,740	10,020	2,520	5,560	1,940	131,980	38,840	5.7	1.4	3.2	1.1	75.0	19.3
Other.....	32,560	2,840	620	1,680	540	24,120	5,600	8.7	1.9	5.2	1.7	74.1	17.2
Employment status not reported.....	13,200	660	260	280	180	8,640	3,900	5.0	2.0	2.1	0.9	65.5	29.5
With Work in 1939 (Except Persons in Institutions)													
Male, 14 and over.....	32,520	17,500	12,320	3,340	1,640	11,100	3,920	53.8	37.9	10.9	5.0	34.1	12.1
Engaged in own home housework.....	1,080	500	380	120	420	160	580	38.0	29.1	6.3	2.5	49.8	12.2
In school.....	4,740	1,800	1,380	300	120	2,360	580	58.2	39.1	13.7	5.4	32.0	9.8
Unable to work.....	13,700	7,980	5,360	1,880	740	4,380	1,340	63.1	38.8	8.7	5.6	37.1	9.8
Other.....	7,120	3,780	2,760	620	400	2,640	700	58.5	41.5	10.5	6.5	22.1	19.4
Employment status not reported.....	5,880	3,440	2,440	620	380	1,300	1,140	58.5	41.5	10.5	6.5	22.1	19.4
Female, 14 and over.....	68,360	15,800	9,420	4,860	1,520	37,280	10,280	24.9	14.9	7.7	2.4	58.8	16.2
Engaged in own home housework.....	37,840	9,240	5,340	2,860	1,040	22,500	6,100	24.4	14.1	7.6	2.7	59.5	16.1
In school.....	2,880	460	300	80	80	1,960	460	16.0	10.4	2.8	2.8	68.1	16.0
Unable to work.....	13,060	3,220	1,680	1,300	240	8,020	1,820	24.7	13.9	10.0	1.8	61.4	12.9
Other.....	5,260	1,840	1,320	460	80	2,840	580	35.0	25.1	6.7	1.1	54.0	11.0
Employment status not reported.....	4,320	1,040	780	160	100	1,960	1,320	24.1	18.1	3.7	2.3	45.4	30.6

PERSONS 14 AND OVER NOT IN LABOR FORCE

Table 21.—SOCIAL SECURITY STATUS OF PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE IN MARCH 1940, BY WORK IN 1939, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, AND SEX	Total persons	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER					Without social security number	No report on social security number	PERCENT OF TOTAL PERSONS				
		Total with social security number	With deductions from wages in 1939	Without deductions from wages in 1939	No report on deductions	With social security number			Without social security number	No report on social security number			
						Total					With deductions	Without deductions	No report on deductions
URBAN--NONWHITE--Con.													
Work in 1939 Not Reported (Except Persons in Institutions)													
Male, 14 and over.....	81,640	7,720	3,740	1,880	2,100	41,780	32,140	9.5	4.6	2.3	2.6	51.2	39.4
Engaged in own home housework.....	1,400	220	40	100	80	780	400	-	-	-	-	-	-
In school.....	35,180	1,340	560	360	420	20,480	13,360	3.8	1.6	1.0	1.2	58.2	36.0
Unable to work.....	18,840	2,680	1,140	700	840	11,160	5,000	14.2	6.1	3.7	4.5	59.2	26.5
Other.....	3,700	680	320	160	200	1,980	1,040	18.4	8.6	4.3	5.4	53.5	28.1
Employment status not reported.....	22,820	2,800	1,680	560	560	7,380	12,340	12.4	7.5	2.5	2.5	32.8	54.8
Female, 14 and over.....	217,220	9,560	3,980	3,160	2,420	124,460	83,200	4.4	1.8	1.5	1.1	57.3	38.3
Engaged in own home housework.....	116,940	6,380	2,520	2,200	1,640	70,200	40,300	5.4	2.2	1.9	1.4	60.1	34.5
In school.....	39,320	520	280	120	120	22,880	16,580	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	57.3	41.4
Unable to work.....	26,880	1,120	380	440	400	15,940	9,820	4.2	1.0	1.6	1.5	59.3	36.5
Other.....	4,940	820	200	80	40	2,420	1,600	7.4	4.6	1.8	0.9	55.8	36.9
Employment status not reported.....	29,140	1,240	700	320	220	12,940	14,960	4.3	2.4	1.1	0.8	44.4	51.3
RURAL--NONFARM--TOTAL													
Total Not in Labor Force													
Male, 14 and over.....	2,562,980	810,100	141,940	111,640	56,520	1,503,740	749,140	12.1	5.5	4.4	2.2	58.7	29.2
Female, 14 and over.....	7,748,480	477,740	209,000	179,780	88,960	4,928,840	2,341,900	6.2	2.7	2.3	1.1	68.6	30.2
Not in Labor Force (Except Persons in Institutions)													
Male, 14 and over.....	2,189,320	269,400	123,020	91,320	49,060	1,361,220	558,700	12.3	5.9	4.2	2.2	62.2	25.5
Engaged in own home housework.....	57,180	7,320	3,780	2,580	960	34,400	15,460	12.8	6.6	4.5	1.7	60.2	27.0
In school.....	902,940	69,740	34,980	21,480	13,380	566,760	266,440	7.7	3.9	2.4	1.5	62.8	29.3
Unable to work.....	738,900	104,200	44,940	41,060	18,200	489,060	145,640	14.1	6.1	5.6	2.5	66.2	19.7
Other.....	291,040	54,200	26,620	15,160	9,420	184,840	52,000	18.6	9.1	6.2	3.2	63.5	17.9
Employment status not reported.....	199,260	33,940	18,800	8,040	7,100	86,160	79,160	17.0	9.4	4.0	3.6	43.2	39.7
Female, 14 and over.....	7,570,760	476,560	208,580	179,300	88,680	4,868,980	2,225,220	6.3	2.8	2.4	1.2	64.3	20.4
Engaged in own home housework.....	5,863,980	406,560	173,420	157,160	75,980	3,796,100	1,661,320	6.9	3.0	2.7	1.3	64.7	23.3
In school.....	866,580	28,620	14,580	9,040	5,000	556,180	281,780	3.3	1.7	1.0	0.6	64.2	32.5
Unable to work.....	447,100	12,900	6,160	4,560	2,180	302,180	132,080	2.9	1.4	1.0	0.5	67.6	29.5
Other.....	132,220	12,020	6,860	3,840	1,820	87,940	32,860	9.1	4.8	2.9	1.4	66.1	24.9
Employment status not reported.....	260,880	16,460	8,060	4,700	3,700	127,180	117,240	6.3	3.1	1.8	1.4	48.7	44.9
Without Work in 1939 (Except Persons in Institutions)													
Male, 14 and over.....	1,434,640	130,240	46,260	56,640	27,340	980,020	324,380	9.1	3.2	3.9	1.9	68.3	22.6
Engaged in own home housework.....	39,480	4,140	1,760	1,320	560	25,060	10,280	10.5	4.5	4.6	1.4	63.5	26.0
In school.....	633,140	36,660	14,960	13,760	7,940	419,620	171,860	5.8	2.4	2.2	1.3	66.8	27.4
Unable to work.....	540,180	60,480	19,600	28,620	12,260	330,500	99,200	11.2	3.6	5.3	2.3	70.4	18.4
Other.....	196,120	25,600	8,900	11,300	5,800	136,660	33,860	13.1	4.3	5.8	3.0	69.7	17.3
Employment status not reported.....	30,720	3,360	1,440	1,140	780	18,180	9,180	10.9	4.7	3.7	2.5	59.2	29.9
Female, 14 and over.....	5,631,600	294,820	99,860	134,320	60,640	3,831,100	1,505,680	5.2	1.8	2.4	1.1	68.0	26.7
Engaged in own home housework.....	4,489,660	262,340	87,400	121,120	59,820	3,061,440	1,175,880	5.8	1.9	2.7	1.2	68.0	26.2
In school.....	629,420	16,400	5,940	6,320	3,140	423,560	187,460	2.6	1.1	1.0	0.5	67.6	29.3
Unable to work.....	342,320	6,600	2,800	2,480	1,480	241,980	93,840	1.9	0.7	0.8	0.4	70.7	27.4
Other.....	97,180	5,480	1,820	2,620	1,180	68,460	23,240	5.6	1.9	2.6	1.2	70.4	23.9
Employment status not reported.....	73,020	4,000	1,400	1,580	1,020	43,760	25,260	5.5	1.9	2.2	1.4	59.9	34.5
With Work in 1939 (Except Persons in Institutions)													
Male, 14 and over.....	215,080	93,360	61,980	20,680	10,700	88,420	33,300	43.4	28.8	9.6	5.0	41.1	15.5
Engaged in own home housework.....	6,160	2,220	1,480	480	260	2,780	1,160	36.0	24.0	7.8	4.2	45.1	18.8
In school.....	57,340	20,080	13,460	4,400	2,220	27,620	9,680	35.0	28.5	7.7	3.9	43.1	16.9
Unable to work.....	61,680	31,380	20,340	7,900	3,040	23,540	6,860	50.7	33.0	12.8	4.9	38.2	11.1
Other.....	54,700	23,700	16,800	5,040	2,460	28,800	7,200	43.3	29.6	9.2	4.5	43.5	13.2
Employment status not reported.....	35,200	16,080	10,900	2,860	2,720	10,720	8,400	45.7	29.8	8.1	7.7	30.5	23.9
Female, 14 and over.....	357,200	105,280	77,580	19,260	8,500	168,760	63,160	29.5	21.7	5.4	2.4	47.2	23.3
Engaged in own home housework.....	291,660	85,100	62,840	15,320	6,940	138,060	68,500	29.2	21.5	5.3	2.4	47.3	23.5
In school.....	21,100	6,000	4,400	1,120	480	11,020	4,080	28.4	20.9	5.3	2.3	52.2	19.3
Unable to work.....	12,620	4,240	3,020	1,000	220	5,820	2,160	34.7	24.7	8.2	1.8	47.6	17.7
Other.....	15,160	5,440	4,120	1,000	320	6,980	2,740	35.9	27.2	6.6	2.1	46.0	18.1
Employment status not reported.....	17,060	4,500	3,200	760	540	6,280	5,680	26.4	18.8	4.5	3.2	40.3	33.8
Work in 1939 Not Reported (Except Persons in Institutions)													
Male, 14 and over.....	539,600	45,800	20,780	14,000	11,020	292,780	201,020	8.5	3.9	2.6	2.0	54.3	37.3
Engaged in own home housework.....	11,540	950	540	280	140	6,560	4,020	8.3	4.7	2.4	1.2	56.8	34.8
In school.....	217,460	13,000	6,460	3,320	3,220	119,560	84,900	6.0	3.0	1.5	1.5	55.0	39.0
Unable to work.....	137,040	12,440	5,000	4,540	2,900	85,020	39,580	9.1	3.6	3.3	2.1	62.0	28.9
Other.....	40,220	4,900	2,920	1,820	1,160	24,380	10,940	12.2	4.8	4.5	2.9	60.6	27.2
Employment status not reported.....	133,340	14,500	6,860	4,040	3,600	57,260	61,580	10.9	5.1	3.0	2.7	42.9	46.2
Female, 14 and over.....	1,581,960	76,460	31,140	25,780	19,540	869,120	636,380	4.8	2.0	1.6	1.2	54.9	40.2
Engaged in own home housework.....	1,082,660	59,120	23,180	20,720	15,280	606,600	416,940	5.5	2.1	1.9	1.4	56.0	38.5
In school.....	216,060	6,220	3,240	1,600	1,380	119,600	90,240	2.9	1.5	0.7	0.6	55.4	41.8
Unable to work.....	92,560	2,060	840	740	480	54,480	36,020	2.2	0.9	0.8	0.5	58.9	33.9
Other.....	19,280	1,100	420	360	320	11,900	6,880	5.5	2.1	1.8	1.6	59.9	34.6
Employment status not reported.....	170,800	7,960	3,460	2,360	2,140	76,540	86,300	4.7	2.0	1.4	1.3	44.8	50.5

SOCIAL SECURITY STATUS

Table 21.—SOCIAL SECURITY STATUS OF PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE IN MARCH 1940, BY WORK IN 1939, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, AND SEX	Total persons	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER					Without social security number	No report on social security number	PERCENT OF TOTAL PERSONS					
		Total with social security number	With deductions from wages in 1939	Without deductions from wages in 1939	No report on deductions	Total			With social security number				Without social security number	No report on social security number
									With deductions	Without deductions	No report on deductions			
RURAL—NONFARM—NONWHITE														
Total Not in Labor Force														
Male, 14 and over.....	208,880	22,540	10,660	7,600	4,280	115,800	70,040	10.8	5.1	3.6	2.1	55.6	39.6	
Female, 14 and over.....	516,680	12,640	5,980	4,120	2,540	335,800	168,240	2.4	1.2	0.8	0.5	65.0	32.6	
Not in Labor Force (Except Persons in Institutions)														
Male, 14 and over.....	147,640	14,420	7,560	3,960	2,900	93,720	39,500	9.8	5.1	2.7	2.0	63.5	25.8	
Engaged in own home housework.....	3,540	280	120	180	40	2,880	880	7.9	3.4	3.4	1.1	67.2	24.9	
In school.....	56,180	2,000	900	580	520	37,760	16,420	3.6	1.6	1.0	0.9	67.3	23.2	
Unable to work.....	57,180	7,160	3,720	2,200	1,240	37,480	12,540	12.5	6.5	3.8	2.2	65.5	21.9	
Other.....	14,920	3,000	1,680	640	680	8,840	3,060	20.1	11.3	4.3	4.6	59.2	20.6	
Employment status not reported.....	15,820	1,980	1,140	420	420	7,860	6,580	12.5	7.2	2.7	2.7	45.9	41.6	
Female, 14 and over.....	498,000	12,420	5,920	4,040	2,460	330,660	154,720	2.5	1.2	0.8	0.5	66.4	31.1	
Engaged in own home housework.....	849,260	9,420	4,460	3,100	1,860	235,240	104,600	2.7	1.3	0.9	0.5	67.4	29.9	
In school.....	68,300	700	460	200	40	40,700	20,900	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.1	65.3	33.5	
Unable to work.....	53,400	1,160	400	540	220	36,240	16,000	2.2	0.7	1.0	0.4	67.9	30.0	
Other.....	11,720	600	320	140	140	7,780	3,840	5.1	2.7	1.2	1.2	66.4	28.5	
Employment status not reported.....	21,320	540	280	80	200	10,900	9,880	2.5	1.8	0.3	0.9	51.1	46.3	
Without Work in 1939 (Except Persons in Institutions)														
Male, 14 and over.....	93,200	6,720	2,540	2,500	1,680	64,880	21,600	7.2	2.7	2.7	1.8	69.6	28.2	
Engaged in own home housework.....	2,260	140	20	80	40	1,560	560	6.2	0.9	3.5	1.8	69.0	24.8	
In school.....	38,660	1,160	460	200	280	27,500	10,200	3.0	1.2	1.1	0.7	70.6	26.4	
Unable to work.....	41,220	3,880	1,420	1,520	940	29,080	8,260	9.4	3.4	3.7	2.3	70.5	20.0	
Other.....	6,980	1,420	560	460	400	5,700	1,860	15.8	6.2	5.1	4.5	63.5	20.7	
Employment status not reported.....	2,080	120	80	20	20	1,240	720	5.8	3.8	1.0	1.0	59.6	34.6	
Female, 14 and over.....	356,520	7,120	2,780	2,700	1,640	247,680	101,720	2.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	69.5	28.5	
Engaged in own home housework.....	860,060	5,720	2,200	2,200	1,320	180,600	73,740	2.2	0.8	0.8	0.5	69.4	28.4	
In school.....	43,720	380	240	140	60	30,000	13,840	0.9	0.5	0.3	-	68.6	30.5	
Unable to work.....	40,260	600	160	280	160	28,660	11,000	1.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	71.2	27.3	
Other.....	7,580	260	80	80	100	5,260	2,060	3.4	1.1	1.1	1.3	69.4	27.2	
Employment status not reported.....	4,900	160	100	-	60	3,160	1,580	3.3	2.0	-	1.2	64.5	32.2	
With Work in 1939 (Except Persons in Institutions)														
Male, 14 and over.....	16,680	5,400	3,840	840	720	8,120	3,160	32.4	23.0	5.0	4.3	43.7	18.9	
Engaged in own home housework.....	500	140	100	40	-	240	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	
In school.....	3,280	400	220	60	120	2,280	600	12.2	6.7	1.8	3.7	69.5	18.3	
Unable to work.....	5,740	2,540	1,900	460	180	2,280	920	44.2	33.1	8.0	3.1	39.7	16.0	
Other.....	4,060	1,360	1,000	160	220	2,020	660	34.0	24.6	3.9	5.4	49.8	16.3	
Employment status not reported.....	3,100	940	620	120	200	1,300	660	30.3	20.0	3.9	6.5	41.9	27.7	
Female, 14 and over.....	36,360	3,140	2,020	820	300	23,140	10,080	8.6	5.6	2.3	0.8	68.6	27.7	
Engaged in own home housework.....	27,560	2,340	1,520	580	240	17,800	7,420	8.5	5.5	2.1	0.9	64.6	26.9	
In school.....	1,620	80	60	20	-	1,060	480	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Unable to work.....	2,580	340	140	180	20	1,660	580	13.2	5.4	7.0	0.8	64.3	22.5	
Other.....	2,420	240	180	40	20	1,480	700	9.9	7.4	1.7	0.8	61.2	23.9	
Employment status not reported.....	2,180	140	120	-	20	1,140	900	6.4	5.5	-	0.9	52.3	41.3	
Work in 1939 Not Reported (Except Persons in Institutions)														
Male, 14 and over.....	37,760	2,300	1,180	620	500	20,720	14,740	6.1	3.1	1.6	1.3	54.9	39.0	
Engaged in own home housework.....	780	-	-	-	-	580	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	
In school.....	14,240	440	220	100	120	8,180	5,620	3.1	1.5	0.7	0.8	57.4	39.5	
Unable to work.....	10,220	740	400	220	120	6,120	3,360	7.2	3.9	2.2	1.2	59.9	32.9	
Other.....	1,880	200	120	20	60	1,120	560	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Employment status not reported.....	10,640	920	440	280	200	4,720	5,000	8.6	4.1	2.6	1.9	44.4	47.0	
Female, 14 and over.....	105,120	2,160	1,120	520	520	60,040	42,920	2.1	1.1	0.5	0.5	67.1	40.8	
Engaged in own home housework.....	61,640	1,360	740	320	300	36,840	23,440	2.2	1.2	0.5	0.5	59.8	38.0	
In school.....	16,960	240	160	40	40	9,540	7,060	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.2	56.8	41.7	
Unable to work.....	10,560	220	100	80	40	5,920	4,420	2.1	0.9	0.8	0.4	56.1	41.9	
Other.....	1,720	100	60	20	20	1,040	580	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Employment status not reported.....	14,240	240	60	60	120	6,600	7,400	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.8	46.3	52.0	
RURAL—FARM—TOTAL														
Total Not in Labor Force														
Male, 14 and over.....	2,144,620	119,420	47,460	47,520	24,440	1,422,620	602,580	5.6	2.2	2.2	1.1	66.3	28.1	
Female, 14 and over.....	8,641,120	207,660	84,140	81,540	42,180	5,848,120	2,585,140	2.4	1.0	0.9	0.5	67.7	29.9	
Not in Labor Force (Except Persons in Institutions)														
Male, 14 and over.....	2,059,460	110,420	44,080	43,680	22,680	1,381,700	567,340	5.4	2.1	2.1	1.1	67.1	27.5	
Engaged in own home housework.....	64,680	3,840	1,580	1,260	1,000	42,620	18,220	5.9	2.4	1.9	1.5	65.9	28.2	
In school.....	1,051,000	35,000	14,580	13,020	7,400	713,340	302,660	3.3	1.4	1.2	0.7	67.9	28.8	
Unable to work.....	561,720	34,280	12,580	15,480	6,220	401,260	126,180	6.1	2.2	2.8	1.1	71.4	22.5	
Other.....	184,640	21,640	8,380	9,040	4,220	121,460	41,540	11.7	4.5	4.9	2.3	65.8	22.5	
Employment status not reported.....	197,420	15,660	6,960	4,860	3,840	103,020	78,740	7.9	3.5	2.5	1.9	52.2	39.9	
Female, 14 and over.....	8,604,420	207,600	84,060	81,500	42,040	5,831,400	2,565,420	2.4	1.0	0.9	0.5	67.8	29.8	
Engaged in own home housework.....	6,721,700	172,460	67,680	69,760	35,020	4,603,040	1,946,200	2.6	1.0	1.0	0.5	68.5	29.0	
In school.....	1,058,100	17,840	8,180	6,300	3,360	707,200	338,060	1.7	0.8	0.6	0.3	66.8	31.5	
Unable to work.....	406,380	4,320	1,780	1,520	1,020	281,000	121,060	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	69.1	29.8	
Other.....	126,360	5,620	2,880	1,880	860	85,820	34,920	4.4	2.3	1.5	0.7	67.9	27.6	
Employment status not reported.....	291,880	7,360	3,540	2,040	1,780	154,340	130,180	2.5	1.2	0.7	0.6	58.9	44.6	

Table 21.—SOCIAL SECURITY STATUS OF PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE IN MARCH 1940, BY WORK IN 1939, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, AND SEX	Total persons	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER					Without social security number	No report on social security number	PERCENT OF TOTAL PERSONS				
		Total with social security number	With deductions from wages in 1939	Without deductions from wages in 1939	No report on deductions	With social security number				Without social security number	No report on social security number		
						Total			With deductions			Without deductions	No report on deductions
RURAL-FARM—TOTAL—Con.													
Without Work in 1939 (Except Persons in Institutions)													
Male, 14 and over.....	1,185,120	47,680	14,580	22,360	10,740	858,360	279,080	4.0	1.2	1.9	0.9	72.4	23.5
Engaged in own home housework.....	38,420	1,880	720	760	400	26,960	9,580	4.9	1.9	2.0	1.0	70.2	24.9
In school.....	637,420	17,620	6,440	7,060	4,120	454,760	165,040	2.8	1.0	1.1	0.6	71.3	25.9
Unable to work.....	381,380	17,980	4,840	9,500	3,640	287,780	75,620	4.7	1.3	2.5	1.0	75.5	19.8
Other.....	100,140	8,460	2,120	4,300	2,040	71,340	20,340	8.4	2.1	4.3	2.0	71.2	20.3
Employment status not reported.....	27,760	1,740	460	740	540	17,520	8,500	6.3	1.7	2.7	1.9	63.1	30.6
Female, 14 and over.....	5,625,540	123,060	39,800	55,980	27,280	4,164,040	1,538,440	2.1	0.7	1.0	0.5	71.5	25.4
Engaged in own home housework.....	4,697,900	106,040	33,680	48,920	23,440	3,364,460	1,227,400	2.3	0.7	1.0	0.5	71.6	26.1
In school.....	682,960	10,560	4,040	4,360	2,160	481,180	191,220	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	70.5	23.0
Unable to work.....	289,500	2,300	620	980	700	210,580	75,620	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	73.0	26.2
Other.....	61,180	2,440	760	1,160	520	57,800	20,940	3.0	0.9	1.4	0.6	71.2	25.8
Employment status not reported.....	75,000	1,720	700	560	460	60,020	23,260	2.3	0.9	0.7	0.6	66.7	31.0
With work in 1939 (Except Persons in Institutions)													
Male, 14 and over.....	269,240	41,400	21,880	13,260	6,260	169,080	58,760	15.4	8.1	4.9	2.3	62.8	21.6
Engaged in own home housework.....	10,700	1,360	660	300	400	6,800	2,540	12.7	6.2	2.8	3.7	63.6	23.7
In school.....	113,900	10,300	5,560	3,260	1,480	78,840	24,760	9.0	4.9	2.9	1.3	69.2	21.7
Unable to work.....	50,660	11,060	5,980	3,680	1,400	31,260	8,340	21.8	11.8	7.3	2.8	61.7	16.6
Other.....	53,000	11,160	5,700	3,980	1,500	30,580	11,240	21.1	10.8	7.5	2.8	57.7	21.2
Employment status not reported.....	40,980	7,500	3,980	2,040	1,480	21,600	11,880	18.3	9.7	5.0	3.6	52.7	29.0
Female, 14 and over.....	733,240	46,060	30,520	11,140	4,400	477,980	209,200	6.3	4.2	1.5	0.6	65.2	23.5
Engaged in own home housework.....	619,680	37,500	24,400	9,360	3,740	404,380	177,800	6.1	3.9	1.5	0.6	65.3	23.7
In school.....	60,440	3,080	2,160	680	240	42,020	14,340	5.1	3.6	1.1	0.4	71.2	23.7
Unable to work.....	8,960	1,160	900	200	60	5,540	2,260	12.9	10.0	3.2	0.7	61.8	25.2
Other.....	23,300	2,460	1,760	580	120	14,320	6,520	10.6	7.6	2.5	0.5	61.5	23.0
Employment status not reported.....	20,860	1,860	1,300	320	240	10,720	8,280	8.9	6.2	1.5	1.2	51.4	39.7
Work in 1939 Not Reported (Except Persons in Institutions)													
Male, 14 and over.....	605,100	21,340	7,620	8,040	5,680	354,260	229,500	3.5	1.3	1.3	0.9	58.5	37.9
Engaged in own home housework.....	15,560	600	200	200	200	8,860	6,100	3.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	56.9	39.2
In school.....	299,680	7,080	2,580	2,700	1,800	179,740	112,860	2.4	0.9	0.9	0.6	60.0	37.7
Unable to work.....	129,680	5,240	1,760	2,300	1,180	82,220	42,220	4.0	1.4	1.8	0.9	63.4	32.6
Other.....	31,500	2,000	560	760	680	19,540	9,960	6.3	1.8	2.4	2.2	62.0	31.6
Employment status not reported.....	128,680	6,420	2,520	2,080	1,820	68,900	58,360	5.0	2.0	1.6	1.4	49.7	45.4
Female, 14 and over.....	2,045,640	38,480	13,740	14,380	10,360	1,189,380	817,780	1.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	58.1	40.0
Engaged in own home housework.....	1,404,120	28,920	9,600	11,480	7,840	834,200	541,000	2.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	59.4	38.5
In school.....	314,700	4,200	1,980	1,260	960	183,000	127,500	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	58.2	40.5
Unable to work.....	108,920	860	260	340	260	64,380	43,180	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	59.6	39.6
Other.....	21,880	720	360	140	220	13,700	7,460	3.3	1.6	0.6	1.0	62.6	34.1
Employment status not reported.....	196,020	3,780	1,540	1,160	1,080	98,600	98,640	1.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	47.8	50.3
RURAL-FARM—NONWHITE													
Total Not in Labor Force													
Male, 14 and over.....	264,160	9,300	3,900	3,480	1,920	170,760	84,100	3.5	1.5	1.3	0.7	64.6	31.6
Female, 14 and over.....	1,128,840	7,980	3,140	3,080	1,760	743,280	372,580	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	66.3	33.0
Not in Labor Force (Except Persons in Institutions)													
Male, 14 and over.....	244,180	6,700	2,860	2,400	1,440	160,620	75,860	2.7	1.2	1.0	0.6	65.8	31.5
Engaged in own home housework.....	6,720	240	180	20	40	4,800	1,680	3.6	2.7	0.8	0.6	71.4	25.0
In school.....	130,340	1,720	700	560	360	87,480	41,140	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	67.1	31.6
Unable to work.....	59,580	1,960	760	820	380	41,940	15,660	3.3	1.3	1.4	0.6	70.4	26.3
Other.....	19,340	1,440	660	500	280	11,840	6,060	7.4	3.4	2.6	1.4	61.2	31.3
Employment status not reported.....	28,200	1,340	560	400	380	14,560	12,300	4.8	2.0	1.4	1.3	51.6	43.6
Female, 14 and over.....	1,124,000	7,900	3,140	3,040	1,720	746,780	369,320	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	66.4	32.9
Engaged in own home housework.....	818,540	5,960	2,400	2,400	1,180	563,760	258,800	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	67.6	31.6
In school.....	156,740	660	240	220	140	108,340	52,740	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	65.9	33.6
Unable to work.....	72,860	520	140	180	200	49,000	23,340	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	67.2	32.0
Other.....	27,400	320	200	80	40	18,220	8,860	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.1	66.5	32.3
Employment status not reported.....	48,460	480	160	100	160	22,460	25,580	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.3	46.3	52.8
Without Work in 1939 (Except Persons in Institutions)													
Male, 14 and over.....	124,200	2,220	720	980	520	89,620	32,360	1.8	0.6	0.8	0.4	72.2	26.1
Engaged in own home housework.....	3,500	120	80	20	20	2,720	660	3.4	2.3	0.6	0.6	77.7	18.9
In school.....	71,020	740	260	260	20	50,220	20,060	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	70.7	28.2
Unable to work.....	39,540	900	200	500	200	29,740	8,900	2.3	0.5	1.3	0.5	75.2	22.5
Other.....	7,680	420	160	200	20	5,140	2,120	5.5	2.1	2.6	0.8	66.9	27.6
Employment status not reported.....	2,460	40	20	-	-	1,800	620	1.6	0.8	-	0.3	73.2	25.2
Female, 14 and over.....	677,460	4,480	1,540	1,900	1,040	474,400	198,580	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	70.0	29.3
Engaged in own home housework.....	516,600	3,640	1,320	1,520	800	362,540	150,420	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	70.2	29.1
In school.....	89,840	320	80	160	80	62,440	27,080	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	69.5	30.1
Unable to work.....	49,880	320	60	140	80	35,420	14,140	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	71.0	28.3
Other.....	11,400	100	40	40	20	8,040	3,260	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.2	70.5	28.6
Employment status not reported.....	9,740	100	40	40	20	5,960	3,680	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	61.2	37.8

SOCIAL SECURITY STATUS

Table 21.—SOCIAL SECURITY STATUS OF PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE IN MARCH 1940, BY WORK IN 1939, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, AND SEX	Total persons	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER				Without social security number	No report on social security number	PERCENT OF TOTAL PERSONS					
		Total with social security number	With deductions from wages in 1939	Without deductions from wages in 1939	No report on deductions			With social security number				Without social security number	No report on social security number
								Total	With deductions	Without deductions	No report on deductions		
RURAL-FARM--NONWHITE--Con.													
With Work in 1939 (Except Persons in Institutions)													
Male, 14 and over.....	43,940	2,920	1,660	720	540	29,560	11,960	6.6	3.8	1.6	1.2	67.5	25.9
Engaged in own home housework.....	1,460	80	80	-	-	1,080	300	-	-	-	-	-	-
In school.....	21,840	540	340	160	40	16,000	5,900	2.5	1.6	0.7	0.2	73.3	24.3
Unable to work.....	6,200	740	460	160	120	4,080	1,380	11.9	7.4	2.6	1.9	65.8	22.3
Other.....	8,460	900	440	280	180	4,960	2,520	10.6	5.2	8.3	2.1	56.5	30.9
Employment status not reported.....	5,960	560	340	120	200	3,540	1,760	11.1	5.7	2.0	3.4	59.4	29.5
Female, 14 and over.....	175,660	2,020	1,140	720	160	124,480	49,160	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.1	70.9	28.0
Engaged in own home housework.....	135,460	1,520	800	580	140	96,520	37,420	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.1	71.3	27.6
In school.....	20,560	150	60	60	-	15,180	5,280	0.6	0.3	0.8	-	73.8	25.6
Unable to work.....	2,560	100	60	20	20	1,860	600	3.9	2.3	0.8	0.8	72.7	23.4
Other.....	12,000	180	140	40	-	7,960	3,860	1.5	1.2	0.3	-	66.3	32.2
Employment status not reported.....	5,080	100	80	20	-	2,960	2,020	2.0	1.6	0.4	-	58.3	39.8
Work in 1939 Not Reported (Except Persons in Institutions)													
Male, 14 and over.....	76,040	1,560	480	700	380	41,340	33,140	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	54.4	43.6
Engaged in own home housework.....	1,760	40	20	-	20	1,000	720	-	-	-	-	-	-
In school.....	37,480	440	100	240	100	21,280	15,780	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	56.7	42.1
Unable to work.....	13,840	320	100	160	60	5,120	5,400	2.3	0.7	1.2	0.4	58.7	39.0
Other.....	3,180	120	60	20	40	1,740	1,320	3.8	1.9	0.6	1.3	54.7	41.5
Employment status not reported.....	19,780	640	200	280	160	9,220	9,920	3.2	1.0	1.4	0.8	46.6	50.2
Female, 14 and over.....	270,880	1,400	460	420	520	147,300	121,580	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	54.6	44.9
Engaged in own home housework.....	166,480	820	280	300	240	94,700	70,960	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	56.9	42.6
In school.....	46,340	220	100	60	60	25,720	20,400	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	55.5	44.0
Unable to work.....	20,420	100	20	20	60	11,720	8,600	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	57.4	42.1
Other.....	4,000	40	20	-	20	2,220	1,740	1.0	0.5	-	-	55.5	43.5
Employment status not reported.....	33,640	220	40	40	140	13,540	19,880	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.4	40.2	59.1

Table 22.—SOCIAL SECURITY STATUS OF PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE IN MARCH 1940 (EXCEPT THOSE UNABLE TO WORK OR IN INSTITUTIONS), BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL

[Includes data for persons for whom employment status was not reported. Statistics are based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND AGE	Total persons	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER				Without social security number	No report on social security number	PERCENT OF TOTAL PERSONS					
		Total with social security number	With deductions from wages in 1939	Without deductions from wages in 1939	No report on deductions			With social security number				Without social security number	No report on social security number
								Total	With deductions	Without deductions	No report on deductions		
UNITED STATES--TOTAL													
Male, 14 and over.....	6,884,700	767,360	396,180	235,400	135,780	4,224,680	1,892,660	11.1	5.8	3.4	2.0	61.4	27.5
14 and 15 years.....	2,205,020	50,100	26,900	13,560	9,540	1,485,900	719,120	2.3	1.2	0.6	0.4	65.1	32.6
16 and 17 years.....	1,687,920	114,500	53,000	38,160	23,340	1,092,480	480,940	6.8	3.1	2.3	1.4	64.7	28.5
18 and 19 years.....	798,380	126,660	63,080	38,540	25,040	470,080	201,640	15.9	7.9	4.8	3.1	58.9	25.3
20 to 24 years.....	536,520	141,280	76,420	39,900	24,980	269,340	125,900	26.3	14.2	7.4	4.7	50.2	23.1
25 to 29 years.....	146,500	47,520	23,860	11,780	6,880	50,780	28,200	32.4	19.7	8.0	4.7	41.5	26.5
30 to 34 years.....	91,980	29,660	15,180	7,460	4,020	36,320	26,000	32.2	19.3	8.1	4.4	39.5	26.3
35 to 44 years.....	181,600	56,320	38,780	18,720	8,820	74,760	50,520	31.0	18.6	7.6	4.9	41.2	27.8
45 to 54 years.....	218,340	57,280	30,440	17,500	9,340	109,640	51,620	26.2	13.9	8.0	4.3	30.2	23.6
55 to 59 years.....	126,340	28,740	14,360	9,340	5,040	71,400	26,200	22.7	11.4	7.4	4.0	36.5	20.7
60 to 64 years.....	174,780	33,880	15,660	12,920	5,300	106,980	33,920	19.4	9.0	7.4	3.0	61.2	19.4
65 to 74 years.....	490,840	71,660	31,740	28,300	11,620	326,740	92,440	14.6	6.5	5.8	2.4	56.6	18.8
75 years and over.....	226,280	9,760	3,760	4,120	1,880	170,360	46,160	4.3	1.7	1.8	0.8	75.3	20.4
Female, 14 and over.....	34,800,920	2,419,200	1,087,020	688,620	443,560	22,847,000	9,584,720	7.0	3.1	2.6	1.3	65.6	27.4
14 and 15 years.....	2,321,000	29,520	16,800	7,260	5,460	1,497,800	794,180	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	64.5	34.2
16 and 17 years.....	2,088,860	80,080	37,100	27,120	15,860	1,369,540	634,240	3.8	1.8	1.3	0.8	65.7	30.4
18 and 19 years.....	1,471,280	159,340	71,820	57,920	30,200	905,160	406,180	10.9	4.9	3.9	2.1	61.5	27.6
20 to 24 years.....	3,130,960	584,020	248,280	194,500	96,240	1,808,500	793,440	17.1	7.8	6.2	3.1	57.6	25.3
25 to 29 years.....	3,549,640	494,400	222,060	183,900	88,440	2,159,940	895,800	13.9	6.3	5.2	2.5	60.8	25.2
30 to 34 years.....	2,487,800	342,240	153,520	122,660	53,040	2,243,220	902,340	9.8	4.4	3.6	1.8	64.3	25.9
35 to 44 years.....	6,482,300	420,060	187,100	157,020	75,940	4,340,820	1,781,480	6.5	2.9	2.4	1.2	67.0	26.6
45 to 54 years.....	5,586,720	230,380	101,540	65,940	42,900	3,836,860	1,519,480	4.1	1.8	1.5	0.8	68.7	27.2
55 to 59 years.....	2,143,480	62,180	25,800	24,680	11,700	1,497,360	588,940	2.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	69.9	27.2
60 to 64 years.....	1,748,720	36,500	15,180	14,580	6,740	1,229,260	482,960	2.1	0.9	0.8	0.4	70.3	27.6
65 to 74 years.....	2,182,900	26,000	11,280	8,920	5,800	1,538,740	618,160	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	70.5	28.3
75 years and over.....	612,260	8,880	1,540	1,100	1,240	423,300	188,080	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	69.5	29.9

PERSONS 14 AND OVER NOT IN LABOR FORCE

Table 22.—SOCIAL SECURITY STATUS OF PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE IN MARCH 1940 (EXCEPT THOSE UNABLE TO WORK OR IN INSTITUTIONS), BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL—Con.

[Includes data for persons for whom employment status was not reported. Statistics are based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND AGE	Total persons	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER					Without social security number	No report on social security number	PERCENT OF TOTAL PERSONS				
		Total with social security number	With deductions from wages in 1939	Without deductions from wages in 1939	No report on deductions	With social security number				Without social security number	No report on social security number		
						Total			With deductions			Without deductions	No report on deductions
UNITED STATES--NONWHITE													
Male, 14 and over.....	542,260	41,460	21,460	18,020	7,980	342,740	158,060	7.6	4.0	2.2	1.5	63.2	29.1
14 and 15 years.....	213,400	2,980	1,620	. 820	540	141,880	68,940	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.8	66.3	32.3
16 and 17 years.....	134,560	4,800	2,140	1,700	960	90,940	38,820	3.6	1.6	1.3	0.7	67.6	29.8
18 and 19 years.....	59,320	4,880	2,080	1,640	1,160	38,980	15,360	8.2	3.5	2.8	2.0	65.6	25.9
20 to 24 years.....	37,740	6,440	3,800	1,740	1,200	20,500	10,800	17.1	9.3	4.6	3.2	54.3	26.6
25 to 29 years.....	15,320	4,220	2,800	780	640	6,900	4,200	27.5	18.3	5.1	4.2	45.0	27.4
30 to 34 years.....	10,280	2,680	1,880	800	500	4,700	2,900	26.1	13.4	7.8	4.9	45.7	28.2
35 to 44 years.....	20,400	5,700	3,100	1,420	1,180	9,380	5,320	27.9	15.2	7.0	5.8	46.0	26.1
45 to 54 years.....	17,300	4,340	2,340	1,240	760	8,200	4,760	25.1	13.5	7.2	4.4	47.4	27.5
55 to 59 years.....	6,640	1,420	780	380	320	3,960	1,260	21.4	10.8	5.7	4.8	59.6	19.0
60 to 64 years.....	6,980	1,160	540	400	220	4,160	1,660	16.6	7.7	5.7	3.2	59.6	23.8
65 to 74 years.....	15,320	2,520	1,100	980	440	9,960	2,840	16.4	7.2	6.4	2.9	65.0	18.5
75 years and over.....	5,100	820	140	120	60	3,580	1,200	6.3	2.7	2.4	1.2	70.2	23.5
Female, 14 and over.....	2,675,920	96,700	36,360	41,960	18,360	1,819,920	759,300	3.6	1.4	1.6	0.7	68.0	28.4
14 and 15 years.....	259,280	1,920	940	560	420	166,000	85,800	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	65.6	33.7
16 and 17 years.....	217,040	3,060	1,520	1,000	540	145,620	68,360	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	67.1	31.5
18 and 19 years.....	172,540	5,660	2,220	2,260	1,180	114,960	51,920	3.3	1.3	1.3	0.7	66.6	30.1
20 to 24 years.....	349,680	18,700	6,880	8,140	3,680	284,160	96,820	5.3	2.0	2.3	1.1	67.0	27.7
25 to 29 years.....	320,800	16,400	6,440	6,440	3,320	215,360	88,540	5.1	2.0	2.1	1.0	67.2	27.6
30 to 34 years.....	259,000	14,200	5,260	6,420	2,580	184,160	70,540	5.3	2.0	2.4	0.9	68.5	26.8
35 to 44 years.....	483,040	21,520	7,740	9,780	4,000	332,280	129,240	4.5	1.6	2.0	0.8	68.8	26.8
45 to 54 years.....	326,720	10,140	3,740	4,660	1,740	226,700	89,880	3.1	1.1	1.4	0.5	69.4	27.5
55 to 59 years.....	101,820	2,640	880	1,300	460	70,620	28,060	2.6	0.9	1.3	0.5	69.7	27.7
60 to 64 years.....	70,760	1,100	400	480	220	50,940	18,720	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	72.0	26.5
65 to 74 years.....	92,900	1,220	320	640	260	65,320	26,360	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	70.3	23.4
75 years and over.....	19,400	140	20	80	40	18,800	5,460	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.2	71.1	28.1
URBAN--TOTAL													
Male, 14 and over.....	3,936,540	525,020	280,600	156,960	88,460	2,372,080	1,038,440	13.4	7.1	4.0	2.2	60.3	26.4
14 and 15 years.....	1,162,200	34,160	18,220	9,000	5,340	753,000	375,040	2.9	1.6	0.8	0.5	64.8	32.3
16 and 17 years.....	946,520	80,020	38,100	26,340	15,580	604,980	261,520	8.5	4.0	2.8	1.6	63.9	27.6
18 and 19 years.....	459,800	85,880	44,060	24,800	16,520	289,100	111,320	18.6	9.6	5.4	3.6	57.2	24.2
20 to 24 years.....	329,840	94,760	53,980	25,280	15,500	161,240	73,840	16.4	7.7	4.7	4.7	48.9	22.4
25 to 29 years.....	86,660	31,420	19,940	4,260	3,380	38,380	21,850	36.3	23.0	8.3	4.9	38.5	25.2
30 to 34 years.....	52,600	18,900	12,080	4,480	2,400	18,780	14,920	35.9	22.9	8.5	4.6	35.7	28.4
35 to 44 years.....	110,280	37,100	23,200	8,460	5,440	41,420	31,760	33.6	21.0	7.7	4.9	37.6	28.8
45 to 54 years.....	133,020	39,020	21,900	11,200	5,920	64,520	29,480	29.3	16.5	8.4	4.5	48.5	22.2
55 to 59 years.....	78,700	20,080	10,320	5,600	3,160	43,260	15,360	25.5	13.1	8.4	4.0	55.0	19.5
60 to 64 years.....	110,720	24,640	11,520	9,480	3,640	65,940	20,140	22.3	10.4	8.6	3.8	59.6	18.2
65 to 74 years.....	319,300	52,840	23,680	20,820	8,340	210,920	55,540	16.5	7.4	6.5	2.6	66.1	17.4
75 years and over.....	146,900	7,700	3,060	3,280	1,360	111,540	27,660	5.2	2.1	2.2	0.9	75.9	16.8
Female, 14 and over.....	19,479,220	1,752,260	802,320	638,900	316,040	12,729,800	4,997,160	9.0	4.1	3.3	1.6	65.3	25.7
14 and 15 years.....	1,209,260	19,100	11,600	3,980	3,520	782,680	407,480	1.6	1.0	0.3	0.3	64.7	33.7
16 and 17 years.....	1,086,860	55,900	25,320	19,280	11,800	711,640	319,340	5.1	2.3	1.8	1.0	65.5	29.4
18 and 19 years.....	694,320	109,360	49,900	39,080	20,380	408,380	177,140	15.7	7.2	5.6	2.9	68.8	25.5
20 to 24 years.....	1,548,560	379,780	178,500	134,820	66,660	822,740	346,040	24.5	11.5	8.7	4.8	58.1	22.3
25 to 29 years.....	1,287,200	368,380	169,140	135,120	64,120	1,122,200	436,620	19.1	8.8	7.0	3.3	58.2	22.7
30 to 34 years.....	1,972,760	253,640	115,480	91,940	46,220	1,246,860	470,260	12.9	5.9	4.7	2.3	63.3	23.8
35 to 44 years.....	3,770,700	305,960	137,620	113,220	55,120	2,526,940	937,800	8.1	3.6	3.0	1.5	67.0	24.9
45 to 54 years.....	3,295,900	165,660	73,940	61,040	30,680	2,283,960	846,280	5.0	2.2	1.9	0.9	69.3	25.7
55 to 59 years.....	1,252,590	44,940	19,000	17,720	8,220	885,940	321,700	3.6	1.5	1.4	0.7	70.7	25.7
60 to 64 years.....	1,038,060	27,000	11,580	10,560	4,860	786,300	272,760	2.6	1.1	1.0	0.5	71.1	26.3
65 to 74 years.....	1,307,320	19,560	8,960	6,560	4,040	983,720	354,040	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	71.4	27.1
75 years and over.....	377,180	2,980	1,280	780	920	266,500	107,700	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	70.7	28.6
URBAN--NONWHITE													
Male, 14 and over.....	267,200	29,460	15,520	8,680	5,260	167,820	69,920	11.0	5.8	3.2	2.0	62.8	26.2
14 and 15 years.....	96,780	2,400	1,180	720	500	65,340	29,040	2.5	1.2	0.7	0.5	67.5	30.0
16 and 17 years.....	63,800	3,120	1,500	1,100	520	44,080	16,600	4.9	2.4	1.7	0.8	69.1	26.0
18 and 19 years.....	29,440	3,080	1,320	1,080	580	19,520	6,840	10.5	4.5	3.7	2.3	66.3	23.2
20 to 24 years.....	18,240	4,240	2,380	1,160	700	9,380	4,620	23.2	13.0	6.4	3.8	51.4	25.3
25 to 29 years.....	6,660	2,920	2,000	520	400	3,680	2,050	33.7	23.1	6.0	4.6	42.5	23.8
30 to 34 years.....	5,040	1,960	1,020	560	380	2,520	1,560	32.4	16.9	9.3	6.8	41.7	25.8
35 to 44 years.....	13,040	4,300	2,340	1,160	800	5,380	3,280	33.0	17.9	8.9	6.1	41.8	25.9
45 to 54 years.....	10,740	3,460	1,920	940	600	4,820	2,460	32.2	17.9	8.8	5.6	44.9	22.9
55 to 59 years.....	4,000	1,000	520	300	180	2,320	680	25.0	13.0	7.5	4.5	58.0	17.0
60 to 64 years.....	4,000	860	440	280	140	2,400	740	21.5	11.0	7.0	3.5	60.0	18.5
65 to 74 years.....	9,800	1,920	800	600	320	6,340	1,540	19.6	8.2	8.2	3.8	64.7	15.7
75 years and over.....	2,660	200	100	80	40	2,040	420	7.5	3.8	2.3	1.5	76.7	15.8
Female, 14 and over.....	1,180,180	78,060	27,840	35,600	14,620	827,520	274,600	6.6	2.4	3.0	1.2	70.1	23.3
14 and 15 years.....	111,100	1,280	660	320	300	74,720	35,100	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	67.3	31.6
16 and 17 years.....	93,420	2,140	1,000	700	440	65,880	25,900	2.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	70.0	27.7
18 and 19 years.....	68,280	4,380	1,660	1,900	820	47,320	18,580	6.4	2.4	2.8	1.2	69.3	24.3
20 to 24 years.....	136,340	14,660	5,180	6,640	2,840	91,800	29,880	10.8	3.8	4.9	2.1	67.3	21.9
25 to 29 years.....	140,320	19,500	5,160	5,620	2,720	96,660	30,660	9.6	3.7	4.0	1.9	68.6	21.9
30 to 34 years.....	128,080	11,780	4,280	5,480	2,020	85,820	25,280	9.3	3.4	4.3	1.6	70.6	20.1
35 to 44 years.....	233,380	18,220	6,060	8,900	3,280	165,280	49,880	7.8	2.6	3.8	1.4	70.8	21.4
45 to 54 years.....	149,960	8,080	2,620	3,940	1,520	109,200	32,680	5.4	1.7	2.6	1.0	72.8	21.8
55 to 59 years.....													

SOCIAL SECURITY STATUS

Table 22.—SOCIAL SECURITY STATUS OF PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE IN MARCH 1940 (EXCEPT THOSE UNABLE TO WORK OR IN INSTITUTIONS), BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL—Con.

[Includes data for persons for whom employment status was not reported. Statistics are based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND AGE	Total persons	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER				Without social security number	No report on social security number	PERCENT OF TOTAL PERSONS					
		Total with social security number	With deductions from wages in 1939	Without deductions from wages in 1939	No report on deductions			With social security number				Without social security number	No report on social security number
								Total	With deductions	Without deductions	No report on deductions		
RURAL-NONFARM--TOTAL													
Male, 14 and over.....	1,450,420	165,200	84,080	50,260	30,860	872,160	413,060	11.4	5.8	3.5	2.1	60.1	28.5
14 and 15 years.....	458,100	10,280	5,880	2,640	1,780	292,800	153,020	2.2	1.3	0.6	0.4	63.9	33.8
16 and 17 years.....	341,420	23,540	10,560	7,680	5,300	215,480	102,400	6.9	3.1	2.2	1.6	63.1	30.0
18 and 19 years.....	160,880	27,340	13,540	8,280	5,520	91,080	42,480	17.0	8.4	5.1	3.4	56.6	26.4
20 to 24 years.....	97,440	28,460	14,320	8,100	5,440	45,680	23,300	29.2	15.3	8.3	5.6	46.9	23.9
25 to 29 years.....	29,360	9,960	6,060	2,460	1,440	11,580	7,920	33.9	20.6	8.4	4.9	39.4	26.6
30 to 34 years.....	21,740	7,160	4,500	1,760	900	8,440	6,140	32.9	20.7	8.1	4.1	38.8	26.2
35 to 44 years.....	41,340	13,720	7,740	3,540	2,440	16,720	10,900	33.2	18.7	8.6	5.9	40.4	26.4
45 to 54 years.....	52,800	13,280	6,820	4,400	2,260	25,220	13,300	25.2	12.5	6.3	4.3	49.7	25.2
55 to 59 years.....	31,020	6,620	3,200	1,980	1,440	17,900	6,500	21.3	10.3	6.4	4.6	57.7	21.0
60 to 64 years.....	43,080	7,440	3,440	2,800	1,200	26,960	8,680	17.3	8.0	6.5	2.8	62.6	20.1
65 to 74 years.....	119,740	15,800	7,060	5,980	2,760	79,580	24,360	13.2	5.9	5.0	2.3	66.5	20.3
75 years and over.....	53,500	1,600	580	640	380	39,740	12,160	3.0	1.1	1.2	0.7	74.3	22.7
Female, 14 and over.....	7,123,660	463,660	202,420	174,740	86,500	4,565,800	2,093,200	6.5	2.8	2.5	1.2	64.1	29.4
14 and 15 years.....	475,340	6,860	3,880	1,740	1,240	298,080	170,900	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	62.7	36.0
16 and 17 years.....	421,600	15,000	7,860	4,500	2,640	271,200	135,400	3.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	64.3	32.1
18 and 19 years.....	324,580	31,660	15,500	12,280	5,940	197,540	95,280	9.8	4.2	3.8	1.8	60.9	29.4
20 to 24 years.....	735,760	104,980	45,200	39,900	19,820	425,600	204,240	14.3	6.1	5.4	2.7	58.0	27.8
25 to 29 years.....	221,260	92,300	39,540	35,280	17,540	502,980	228,580	11.2	4.8	4.3	2.1	61.2	27.6
30 to 34 years.....	765,640	64,540	27,900	24,480	12,160	488,160	218,940	8.4	3.6	3.2	1.6	63.8	27.8
35 to 44 years.....	1,258,380	80,200	35,500	29,800	13,900	820,560	357,520	6.4	2.9	2.4	1.1	65.2	28.4
45 to 54 years.....	991,860	44,000	19,000	16,940	8,060	656,520	291,340	4.4	1.9	1.7	0.8	66.2	29.4
55 to 59 years.....	397,120	12,360	4,860	5,000	2,500	268,700	116,060	3.1	1.2	1.3	0.6	67.7	29.2
60 to 64 years.....	332,160	7,180	2,760	3,000	1,400	226,580	98,420	2.2	0.8	0.9	0.4	68.2	29.6
65 to 74 years.....	457,680	4,600	1,720	1,780	1,100	314,520	138,560	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	68.7	30.3
75 years and over.....	141,680	560	200	160	200	95,160	45,960	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	67.2	32.4
RURAL-NONFARM--NONWHITE													
Male, 14 and over.....	90,460	7,260	3,840	1,760	1,660	55,240	26,960	8.0	4.2	1.9	1.6	62.2	29.8
14 and 15 years.....	34,140	320	280	80	20	22,560	11,260	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.1	66.1	39.0
16 and 17 years.....	21,580	1,000	380	320	300	14,120	6,400	4.6	1.8	1.5	1.4	65.6	29.7
18 and 19 years.....	9,660	940	400	280	260	6,560	2,160	9.7	4.1	2.9	2.7	67.9	22.4
20 to 24 years.....	6,040	1,160	640	260	260	3,120	1,760	19.2	10.6	4.3	4.3	51.7	29.1
25 to 29 years.....	2,500	760	500	140	120	880	660	30.4	20.0	5.6	4.8	35.2	34.4
30 to 34 years.....	2,200	380	260	80	40	1,060	760	17.3	11.8	3.5	1.8	48.2	34.5
35 to 44 years.....	3,780	900	540	100	260	1,940	940	23.8	14.3	2.6	6.9	51.3	24.9
45 to 54 years.....	3,380	560	280	180	100	1,660	1,160	16.6	8.3	5.3	3.0	49.1	34.3
55 to 59 years.....	1,500	320	160	40	120	920	250	-	-	-	-	-	-
60 to 64 years.....	1,300	260	100	100	60	680	380	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 to 74 years.....	3,200	560	280	180	100	1,940	700	17.5	8.8	5.6	3.1	60.6	21.9
75 years and over.....	1,240	100	20	60	20	600	340	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female, 14 and over.....	444,600	11,260	5,520	3,500	2,240	294,620	138,720	2.5	1.2	0.8	0.5	66.3	31.2
14 and 15 years.....	40,800	320	200	80	40	26,380	14,100	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1	64.7	34.6
16 and 17 years.....	33,460	500	300	180	20	21,660	11,300	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.1	64.7	39.8
18 and 19 years.....	28,980	720	360	180	180	18,940	9,320	2.5	1.2	0.6	0.6	65.4	32.2
20 to 24 years.....	64,760	2,380	980	800	540	42,920	19,520	3.6	1.5	1.2	0.8	66.3	30.1
25 to 29 years.....	58,040	1,800	920	520	360	38,360	17,680	3.1	1.6	0.9	0.6	66.1	30.8
30 to 34 years.....	44,940	1,420	620	580	220	29,000	14,520	3.2	1.4	1.3	0.5	64.5	32.3
35 to 44 years.....	73,840	2,100	1,080	480	540	49,300	22,440	2.8	1.5	0.7	0.7	66.8	30.4
45 to 54 years.....	48,500	1,340	720	460	160	32,000	15,160	2.8	1.5	0.9	0.3	66.0	31.3
55 to 59 years.....	17,060	380	200	80	100	11,880	4,220	2.2	1.2	0.5	0.6	69.6	28.2
60 to 64 years.....	12,240	160	60	60	20	8,280	3,260	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.2	72.1	26.6
65 to 74 years.....	17,740	180	60	60	60	12,320	5,240	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	69.4	29.5
75 years and over.....	4,220	20	20	-	-	3,040	1,160	0.5	0.5	-	-	72.0	27.5
RURAL-FARM--TOTAL													
Male, 14 and over.....	1,497,740	76,140	31,500	28,180	16,460	980,440	441,160	5.1	2.1	1.9	1.1	65.5	29.5
14 and 15 years.....	584,720	5,660	2,220	2,020	1,420	390,000	189,060	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	66.7	32.3
16 and 17 years.....	399,980	10,940	4,340	4,140	2,460	272,020	117,020	2.7	1.1	1.0	0.6	68.0	29.3
18 and 19 years.....	177,700	13,940	5,480	5,460	3,000	115,920	47,840	7.8	3.1	3.1	1.7	65.2	26.9
20 to 24 years.....	109,240	18,060	7,520	6,520	4,020	62,420	28,760	16.5	6.9	6.0	3.7	57.1	26.3
25 to 29 years.....	30,480	6,140	2,860	2,100	1,180	15,620	8,320	20.1	9.4	6.9	3.9	51.9	28.0
30 to 34 years.....	17,640	3,600	1,660	1,220	720	9,100	4,940	20.4	9.4	6.9	4.1	51.6	28.0
35 to 44 years.....	29,980	5,500	2,840	1,720	940	16,620	7,860	18.3	9.5	5.7	3.1	55.4	26.2
45 to 54 years.....	32,720	4,980	1,920	1,900	1,160	18,900	8,840	15.2	5.9	5.8	3.5	57.8	27.0
55 to 59 years.....	16,620	2,040	840	760	440	10,240	4,340	12.3	5.1	4.6	2.6	61.6	26.1
60 to 64 years.....	20,980	1,800	700	640	460	14,080	5,100	8.6	3.8	3.1	2.2	67.1	24.3
65 to 74 years.....	51,800	3,020	1,000	1,500	520	36,240	12,540	5.8	1.9	2.9	1.0	70.0	24.2
75 years and over.....	25,880	460	120	200	140	19,080	6,840	1.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	78.7	24.5
Female, 14 and over.....	6,198,040	203,280	82,280	79,980	41,020	5,550,400	2,444,360	2.5	1.0	1.0	0.5	67.7	29.8
14 and 15 years.....	635,400	4,060	1,820	1,540	700	416,540	215,800	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	65.5	33.9
16 and 17 years.....	575,380	9,180	3,920	3,340	1,920	366,700	179,500	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.3	67.2	31.2
18 and 19 years.....	451,880	16,920	8,420	6,620	3,880	299,200	138,760	4.2	1.9	1.5	0.9	66.2	29.6
20 to 24 years.....	845,640	49,320	19,580	19,980	9,760	554,160	248,160	5.8	2.3	2.4	1.2	65.5	28.7
25 to 29 years.....	600,580	33,720	13,380	13,580	6,780	534,760	232,100	4.2	1.7	1.7	0.8	66.8	29.0
30 to 34 years.....	749,400	24,060	10,140	9,260	4,660	506,200	219,140	3.2	1.4	1.2	0.6	67.5	29.2
35 to 44 years.....	1,453,220	33,900	12,980	14,000	6,320	993,280	426,100	2.3	0.9	1.0	0.5	68.3	29.3
45 to 54 years.....	1,298,960	20,720	8,600	7,960	4,160	895,380	381,850	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	69.0	29.4
55 to 59 years.....	493,780	4,880	1,940	1,960	980	342,720	146,180	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	69.4	29.4
60 to 64 years.....	380,500	2,340	840	1,020	480	266,380	111,780	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	70.0	29.4

PERSONS 14 AND OVER NOT IN LABOR FORCE

Table 22.—SOCIAL SECURITY STATUS OF PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE IN MARCH 1940 (EXCEPT THOSE UNABLE TO WORK OR IN INSTITUTIONS), BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL—Con.

[Includes data for persons for whom employment status was not reported. Statistics are based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND AGE	Total persons	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER					Without social security number	No report on social security number	PERCENT OF TOTAL PERSONS				
		Total with social security number	With deductions from wages in 1939	Without deductions from wages in 1939	No report on deductions	With social security number				Without social security number	No report on social security number		
						Total			With deductions			Without deductions	No report on deductions
RURAL-FARM--NONWHITE													
Male, 14 and over.....	184,600	4,740	2,100	1,580	1,060	118,680	61,180	2.6	1.1	0.9	0.6	64.3	33.1
14 and 15 years.....	82,480	260	160	80	20	53,530	23,640	0.3	0.2	0.1	-	55.0	34.7
16 and 17 years.....	49,240	580	260	280	140	22,740	15,320	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	56.5	32.1
18 and 19 years.....	20,120	360	360	280	220	12,900	6,360	4.3	1.8	1.4	1.1	64.1	31.6
20 to 24 years.....	13,460	1,040	480	320	240	8,000	4,420	7.7	3.6	2.4	1.8	59.4	32.8
25 to 29 years.....	4,160	540	300	120	120	2,340	1,280	13.0	7.2	2.9	2.9	56.2	30.8
30 to 34 years.....	2,040	340	100	160	80	1,120	580	15.7	4.3	7.8	3.9	54.9	28.4
35 to 44 years.....	3,590	500	220	160	120	2,060	1,020	14.0	5.1	4.5	3.4	57.5	28.5
45 to 54 years.....	3,180	320	140	120	60	1,720	1,140	10.1	4.4	3.6	1.9	54.1	33.0
55 to 59 years.....	1,140	100	40	40	20	720	320	-	-	-	-	-	-
60 to 64 years.....	1,680	40	-	20	20	1,080	560	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 to 74 years.....	2,320	40	20	-	20	1,680	600	1.7	0.9	-	0.9	72.4	25.9
75 years and over.....	1,200	20	20	-	-	740	440	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female, 14 and over.....	1,051,140	7,380	3,000	2,860	1,520	697,780	345,980	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	66.4	32.9
14 and 15 years.....	101,320	380	80	160	80	64,900	36,100	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	64.1	33.6
16 and 17 years.....	90,160	420	220	120	80	58,580	31,160	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	65.0	34.6
18 and 19 years.....	75,280	560	200	180	180	48,700	26,020	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	64.7	34.6
20 to 24 years.....	148,580	1,720	720	700	300	99,440	47,420	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	66.9	31.9
25 to 29 years.....	121,440	1,100	360	500	240	80,340	40,000	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.2	66.2	32.9
30 to 34 years.....	97,980	1,000	360	360	280	66,140	30,840	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	67.5	31.5
35 to 44 years.....	175,820	1,200	600	400	200	117,700	56,920	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	66.9	32.4
45 to 54 years.....	128,260	720	400	260	60	85,500	42,040	0.6	0.3	0.2	-	66.7	33.3
55 to 59 years.....	40,820	180	40	140	-	27,760	12,880	0.4	0.1	0.3	-	65.0	31.6
60 to 64 years.....	28,340	40	40	-	20	19,540	8,760	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	68.9	30.9
65 to 74 years.....	36,420	20	-	20	60	24,620	11,700	0.3	-	-	0.2	67.6	32.1
75 years and over.....	6,720	20	-	20	-	4,560	2,140	0.3	-	0.3	-	67.9	31.8

Table 23.—EVIDENCE OF PREVIOUS EMPLOYMENT OF PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT THOSE IN INSTITUTIONS) IN MARCH 1940, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL

[Includes data for persons for whom employment status was not reported. Statistics are based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, AND SEX	Total persons	WITH EVIDENCE OF EMPLOYMENT IN 1939				WITHOUT EVIDENCE OF EMPLOYMENT IN 1939				REPORT ON USUAL OCCUPATION		
		Number	Percent of total persons	With work in 1939	With social security deductions in 1939 ¹	With social security number		Without social security number or no report on social security number		With usual occupation reported		Without usual occupation reported
						Number	Percent of total persons	Number	Percent of total persons	Number	Percent of total persons	
UNITED STATES--TOTAL												
Male, 14 and over.....	9,838,100	1,235,360	12.6	907,140	328,220	513,080	5.2	8,089,660	82.2	2,785,000	28.3	7,053,100
Engaged in own home housework.....	273,760	40,880	14.9	29,580	11,300	12,920	4.7	219,960	80.3	70,680	25.8	203,080
In school.....	4,588,240	398,260	8.7	281,920	116,340	152,380	3.3	4,087,600	88.0	372,620	8.1	4,215,680
Unable to work.....	2,958,400	360,620	12.2	245,920	114,700	218,240	7.4	2,374,540	80.4	1,332,220	45.1	1,621,680
Other.....	1,200,540	256,340	21.4	204,280	52,060	94,620	7.9	849,580	70.8	707,040	58.9	493,600
Employment status not reported.....	822,160	179,260	21.8	145,440	33,820	34,920	4.2	607,980	73.9	802,440	36.8	519,720
Female, 14 and over.....	37,069,020	2,475,620	6.7	1,722,460	753,160	1,269,160	3.4	33,324,240	89.9	3,618,160	9.8	33,540,860
Engaged in own home housework.....	38,411,540	1,994,600	7.0	1,367,360	627,240	1,086,420	3.8	25,380,520	89.2	2,910,760	10.2	26,500,780
In school.....	4,446,420	184,780	4.2	132,360	52,420	80,520	1.8	4,181,120	94.0	146,740	3.3	4,299,680
Unable to work.....	2,268,100	32,000	4.1	69,620	22,160	42,640	1.9	2,138,460	94.1	250,120	11.0	2,017,980
Other.....	777,980	101,860	13.0	84,460	16,800	23,440	3.8	647,280	83.2	171,360	22.0	606,820
Employment status not reported.....	1,164,980	108,980	9.3	78,460	24,520	30,140	2.6	1,031,860	88.6	139,180	11.9	1,025,800
UNITED STATES--NONWHITE												
Male, 14 and over.....	816,280	115,320	14.2	93,140	22,380	34,660	4.2	666,100	81.6	239,940	29.4	576,340
Engaged in own home housework.....	20,080	3,680	18.3	3,040	640	780	3.9	15,620	77.8	6,600	32.8	19,480
In school.....	369,580	33,880	9.2	29,860	4,020	6,280	1.7	329,360	89.1	44,020	11.9	326,500
Unable to work.....	274,020	36,660	13.4	25,640	11,020	19,120	7.0	218,240	79.6	114,940	41.9	158,080
Other.....	74,860	23,600	31.5	19,660	3,940	5,800	7.7	45,460	60.7	42,180	56.3	32,680
Employment status not reported.....	77,800	17,700	22.8	14,940	2,760	2,680	3.4	57,420	73.8	32,200	41.4	45,600
Female, 14 and over.....	3,017,860	304,180	10.1	275,880	28,800	62,980	2.1	2,650,700	87.8	499,900	15.9	2,537,960
Engaged in own home housework.....	2,053,460	222,360	10.8	200,860	21,500	47,180	2.3	1,789,920	86.9	320,860	15.6	1,732,600
In school.....	424,740	27,000	6.4	25,060	1,940	2,500	0.6	399,240	93.2	28,240	6.6	396,600
Unable to work.....	341,940	21,340	6.2	18,200	3,140	9,240	2.7	311,860	91.1	77,660	22.7	264,280
Other.....	61,280	20,700	25.5	19,680	1,020	2,640	3.2	57,940	71.3	31,280	38.4	50,060
Employment status not reported.....	116,440	12,780	11.0	11,580	1,200	1,420	1.2	102,240	87.8	21,920	18.8	94,820
URBAN--TOTAL												
Male, 14 and over.....	5,589,320	661,800	11.8	422,820	238,980	357,260	6.4	4,570,260	81.8	1,461,820	26.2	4,127,500
Engaged in own home housework.....	151,900	20,800	13.7	12,720	8,080	8,560	5.6	122,540	80.7	37,860	24.9	114,040
In school.....	2,634,300	196,580	7.5	110,680	85,900	108,460	4.1	2,329,260	88.4	142,080	5.4	2,432,280
Unable to work.....	1,652,780	217,020	13.1	133,580	83,500	153,300	9.3	1,292,400	77.6	728,000	44.0	924,780
Other.....	724,860	135,540	18.7	96,580	38,960	56,760	7.2	522,560	72.1	417,960	57.7	306,900
Employment status not reported.....	425,480	91,800	21.6	69,260	22,540	20,180	4.7	313,500	73.7	135,980	32.0	289,600

¹ Excluding persons reporting work in 1939.

EVIDENCE OF PREVIOUS EMPLOYMENT

Table 23.—EVIDENCE OF PREVIOUS EMPLOYMENT OF PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT THOSE IN INSTITUTIONS) IN MARCH 1940, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL—Con.

[Includes data for persons for whom employment status was not reported. Statistics are based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, AND SEX	Total persons	WITH EVIDENCE OF EMPLOYMENT IN 1939				WITHOUT EVIDENCE OF EMPLOYMENT IN 1939				REPORT ON USUAL OCCUPATION			
		Number	Percent of total persons	With work in 1939	With social security deductions in 1939 ¹	With social security number		Without social security number or no report on social security number		With usual occupation reported		Without usual occupation reported	
						Number	Percent of total persons	Number	Percent of total persons	Number	Percent of total persons		
URBAN--TOTAL--Con.													
Female, 14 and over.....	20,893,840	1,200,640	5.7	682,020	568,620	920,880	4.4	18,772,920	89.8	2,460,160	11.8	18,438,680	
Engaged in own home housework.....	15,825,960	929,400	5.9	456,020	478,380	783,860	5.0	14,112,600	89.2	2,000,620	12.6	13,825,240	
In school.....	2,521,740	87,040	3.5	40,820	46,220	59,840	2.4	2,375,360	94.2	72,760	2.9	2,448,980	
Unable to work.....	1,414,620	66,800	4.7	48,640	18,160	84,840	2.5	1,312,980	92.8	165,800	13.1	1,228,820	
Other.....	519,400	59,440	11.4	46,000	13,440	23,060	4.4	436,900	84.1	117,620	22.7	401,280	
Employment status not reported.....	612,220	57,960	9.5	40,540	17,420	19,780	3.2	584,480	87.3	82,160	13.6	529,060	
URBAN--NONWHITE													
Male, 14 and over.....	424,460	49,980	11.8	32,520	17,460	26,780	6.3	347,700	81.9	110,760	26.1	313,700	
Engaged in own home housework.....	9,820	1,600	16.3	1,080	520	600	6.1	7,620	77.6	2,680	29.3	6,940	
In school.....	183,000	7,720	4.2	4,740	2,980	4,540	2.5	170,740	98.3	7,880	4.3	175,120	
Unable to work.....	157,850	22,600	14.4	13,700	8,900	15,400	9.8	119,260	75.8	65,620	41.7	91,640	
Other.....	40,500	10,160	25.0	7,120	3,040	4,540	11.2	25,900	63.8	22,100	54.4	18,600	
Employment status not reported.....	33,780	7,900	23.4	5,880	2,020	1,700	5.0	24,180	71.6	12,280	36.4	21,900	
Female, 14 and over.....	1,395,560	86,260	6.2	63,360	22,900	58,720	3.8	1,255,880	90.0	256,900	18.4	1,182,960	
Engaged in own home housework.....	885,650	54,800	6.2	37,640	16,960	40,180	4.5	790,490	89.3	170,060	19.2	715,600	
In school.....	205,700	4,240	2.1	2,880	1,360	1,920	0.9	199,540	97.0	5,700	2.8	200,000	
Unable to work.....	215,680	15,860	7.4	13,060	2,800	8,340	3.9	191,480	88.8	56,840	26.4	159,840	
Other.....	42,160	6,080	14.4	5,260	820	2,340	5.6	35,740	80.0	14,640	34.7	27,520	
Employment status not reported.....	46,660	5,280	11.3	4,820	960	940	2.0	40,440	86.7	9,660	20.7	37,000	
RURAL--NONFARM--TOTAL													
Male, 14 and over.....	2,189,320	282,120	12.9	215,080	67,040	109,000	5.0	1,798,200	82.1	640,600	29.3	1,548,720	
Engaged in own home housework.....	57,180	8,460	14.8	6,160	2,300	2,800	4.9	45,920	80.3	13,760	24.1	43,420	
In school.....	902,940	78,760	8.7	57,340	21,420	28,240	3.1	795,940	88.1	54,760	6.1	848,180	
Unable to work.....	788,300	86,280	11.7	61,680	24,600	48,320	6.5	604,300	81.8	328,820	44.5	410,080	
Other.....	291,040	65,120	22.4	54,700	10,420	20,080	6.9	205,840	70.7	169,700	58.3	121,340	
Employment status not reported.....	43,560	8,800	21.8	35,200	8,300	9,560	4.8	146,200	73.4	17,800	36.9	125,700	
Female, 14 and over.....	7,570,760	488,200	6.4	357,200	131,000	240,280	3.2	6,842,280	90.4	616,880	8.1	6,953,880	
Engaged in own home housework.....	5,853,980	402,240	6.9	291,660	110,580	210,880	3.6	5,250,860	89.5	504,000	8.6	5,359,980	
In school.....	866,580	31,280	3.6	21,100	10,180	12,440	1.4	822,860	95.0	54,760	2.7	843,080	
Unable to work.....	447,100	15,360	3.4	12,220	3,140	5,520	1.2	425,220	95.3	35,760	8.0	411,340	
Other.....	132,220	17,400	13.2	15,160	2,240	4,340	3.3	110,480	83.6	25,120	19.0	107,100	
Employment status not reported.....	260,880	21,920	8.4	17,060	4,860	7,100	2.7	231,660	88.9	28,500	10.9	232,380	
RURAL--NONFARM--NONWHITE													
Male, 14 and over.....	147,640	20,400	13.8	16,680	3,720	5,800	3.6	121,940	82.6	41,340	28.0	106,300	
Engaged in own home housework.....	3,540	520	14.7	500	20	120	3.4	2,900	81.9	1,080	30.5	2,460	
In school.....	56,180	3,960	7.0	3,280	680	920	1.6	51,300	91.3	3,760	6.7	52,420	
Unable to work.....	57,180	7,560	13.2	5,740	1,820	2,800	4.9	46,820	81.9	25,960	40.2	34,220	
Other.....	14,920	4,740	31.8	4,050	680	940	6.3	9,240	61.9	7,540	50.5	7,380	
Employment status not reported.....	15,820	3,620	22.9	3,100	520	520	3.3	11,680	73.8	6,000	37.9	9,820	
Female, 14 and over.....	498,000	40,260	8.1	36,360	3,900	5,380	1.1	452,360	90.8	58,560	11.8	439,440	
Engaged in own home housework.....	349,260	30,500	8.7	27,560	2,940	4,140	1.2	314,620	90.1	41,460	11.9	307,800	
In school.....	62,300	2,020	3.2	1,620	400	220	0.4	60,060	96.4	2,020	3.2	60,280	
Unable to work.....	53,400	2,840	5.3	2,580	260	560	1.0	50,000	93.6	8,840	16.5	44,560	
Other.....	11,720	2,560	21.8	2,420	140	220	1.9	8,940	75.3	3,080	26.3	8,640	
Employment status not reported.....	21,320	2,340	11.0	2,180	160	240	1.1	18,740	87.9	3,160	14.8	18,160	
RURAL--FARM--TOTAL													
Male, 14 and over.....	2,059,460	291,440	14.2	259,240	22,200	46,820	2.3	1,721,200	83.6	682,580	33.1	1,376,880	
Engaged in own home housework.....	64,680	11,620	18.0	10,700	920	1,560	2.4	51,500	79.6	19,060	29.5	45,620	
In school.....	1,051,000	122,920	11.7	113,900	9,020	15,680	1.5	912,400	86.8	175,840	16.7	875,160	
Unable to work.....	561,720	57,260	10.2	50,660	6,600	16,620	3.0	497,840	88.8	275,400	49.0	286,320	
Other.....	184,540	55,680	30.2	53,000	2,680	7,780	4.2	121,180	65.6	119,380	64.7	65,260	
Employment status not reported.....	197,420	43,960	22.3	40,980	2,980	5,180	2.6	148,280	75.1	92,900	47.1	104,520	
Female, 14 and over.....	8,604,420	786,780	9.1	733,240	53,540	108,000	1.3	7,709,640	89.6	541,120	6.3	8,063,300	
Engaged in own home housework.....	6,721,700	662,960	9.9	619,680	43,280	91,680	1.4	5,967,060	88.8	405,140	6.0	6,315,560	
In school.....	1,058,100	66,460	6.3	60,440	6,020	8,740	0.8	922,900	92.9	50,480	4.8	1,007,620	
Unable to work.....	406,880	9,840	2.4	8,960	880	2,280	0.6	394,260	97.0	28,560	7.0	377,820	
Other.....	126,360	24,420	19.3	23,800	1,120	2,040	1.6	99,900	79.1	28,420	22.5	97,940	
Employment status not reported.....	291,880	23,100	7.9	20,860	2,240	3,260	1.1	255,520	91.0	27,520	9.4	264,360	
RURAL--FARM--NONWHITE													
Male, 14 and over.....	244,180	45,140	18.5	43,940	1,200	2,580	1.1	196,460	80.5	87,840	36.0	156,340	
Engaged in own home housework.....	6,720	1,560	23.2	1,460	100	60	0.9	5,100	75.9	2,640	39.3	4,080	
In school.....	130,840	22,200	17.0	21,840	360	820	0.6	107,320	82.3	32,380	24.8	97,960	
Unable to work.....	59,580	6,500	10.9	6,200	300	920	1.5	52,160	87.5	26,360	44.2	38,280	
Other.....	19,340	3,700	45.0	3,480	220	320	1.7	10,320	58.4	13,540	64.8	5,800	
Employment status not reported.....	28,200	6,180	21.9	5,960	220	460	1.6	21,560	76.5	13,920	49.4	14,280	
Female, 14 and over.....	1,124,000	177,660	15.8	175,660	2,000	3,880	0.3	942,460	83.8	164,440	14.6	959,560	
Engaged in own home housework.....	818,540	137,060	16.7	135,460	1,600	2,860	0.3	678,620	82.9	109,340	13.4	709,200	
In school.....	156,740	20,740	13.2	20,660	180	360	0.2	135,640	86.5	20,520	13.1	136,280	
Unable to work.....	72,860	2,640	3.6	2,560	80	340	0.5	69,880	95.9	11,380	15.6	60,880	
Other.....	27,400	12,060	44.0	12,000	60	80	0.3	15,260	55.7	13,500	49.3	13,900	
Employment status not reported.....	48,460	5,160	10.6	5,080	80	240	0.5	43,060	88.9	9,100	18.8	39,960	

¹ Excluding persons reporting work in 1939.

PERSONS 14 AND OVER NOT IN LABOR FORCE

Table 24.—EVIDENCE OF PREVIOUS EMPLOYMENT FOR PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT THOSE UNABLE TO WORK OR IN INSTITUTIONS) IN MARCH 1940, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL

[Includes data for persons for whom employment status was not reported. Statistics are based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND AGE	Total persons	WITH EVIDENCE OF EMPLOYMENT IN 1939				WITHOUT EVIDENCE OF EMPLOYMENT IN 1939					
		Total number	Percent of total persons	With work in 1939	With social security deductions in 1939 ¹	With social security number		Without social security number or no report on social security number			
						Number	Percent of total persons	With usual occupation reported	Percent of total persons	Without usual occupation reported	Percent of total persons
UNITED STATES--TOTAL											
Male, 14 and over.....	6,884,700	874,740	12.7	661,220	218,520	294,840	4.3	744,960	10.8	4,970,160	72.2
14 and 15 years.....	2,205,020	94,260	4.3	70,450	23,800	21,780	1.0	63,860	3.1	2,020,120	91.6
16 and 17 years.....	1,687,920	135,760	8.0	97,920	37,840	55,100	3.3	69,840	4.1	1,427,220	84.6
18 and 19 years.....	793,880	123,720	15.5	85,340	37,380	53,360	6.7	41,720	5.2	579,580	72.6
20 to 24 years.....	586,520	139,200	23.7	102,780	36,440	48,840	8.3	37,700	6.4	310,780	52.9
25 to 29 years.....	146,300	55,620	37.9	44,160	11,360	11,460	7.8	19,340	13.2	60,180	41.1
30 to 34 years.....	91,980	37,120	40.4	30,940	6,180	6,780	7.4	15,000	16.3	33,080	35.0
35 to 44 years.....	181,600	70,120	38.6	59,740	11,380	13,320	7.4	33,300	18.3	64,660	35.6
45 to 54 years.....	218,540	70,540	32.3	59,920	11,380	17,660	8.1	35,160	16.1	75,180	34.4
55 to 64 years.....	801,120	69,360	8.7	54,300	15,060	25,560	3.2	102,340	12.8	108,860	13.5
65 to 74 years.....	490,840	68,440	13.9	48,440	20,200	35,260	7.2	202,440	41.2	184,700	37.6
75 years and over.....	226,280	10,700	4.7	8,040	2,660	5,520	2.4	99,260	43.9	110,800	49.0
Female, 14 and over.....	34,800,920	2,388,620	6.8	1,652,640	780,980	1,226,520	3.5	1,845,800	5.3	29,344,960	84.3
14 and 15 years.....	2,321,000	59,780	2.6	43,700	16,080	12,840	0.5	22,060	1.0	2,226,820	96.0
16 and 17 years.....	2,083,860	103,540	5.0	74,640	28,900	40,000	1.9	32,340	1.5	1,907,980	91.6
18 and 19 years.....	1,471,280	151,420	10.3	105,500	45,920	79,260	5.4	43,030	2.9	1,197,620	81.4
20 to 24 years.....	3,130,960	422,160	13.5	268,740	153,420	264,160	8.4	153,180	4.9	2,281,460	72.9
25 to 29 years.....	3,549,640	384,220	10.8	241,740	142,480	252,680	7.1	237,400	6.7	2,675,340	75.4
30 to 34 years.....	3,487,800	294,060	8.4	192,400	101,660	175,440	5.0	265,100	7.6	2,753,200	78.9
35 to 44 years.....	6,482,300	424,840	6.6	295,980	128,860	216,680	3.3	428,440	6.6	5,412,340	83.5
45 to 54 years.....	5,586,720	295,100	5.3	222,900	72,200	117,520	2.1	309,020	5.5	4,865,000	87.1
55 to 64 years.....	3,892,200	165,520	4.3	134,560	30,960	52,800	1.4	202,440	5.2	3,471,440	89.2
65 to 74 years.....	2,182,900	70,260	3.2	61,220	9,040	13,360	0.6	121,580	5.6	1,977,700	90.6
75 years and over.....	612,260	12,720	2.1	11,260	1,460	2,280	0.4	31,160	5.1	566,100	92.5
UNITED STATES--NONWHITE											
Male, 14 and over.....	542,260	78,860	14.5	67,500	11,360	15,540	2.9	60,640	11.2	387,220	71.4
14 and 15 years.....	213,400	16,700	7.8	15,280	1,420	1,360	0.6	13,060	6.1	182,280	85.4
16 and 17 years.....	134,560	13,840	10.3	12,180	1,660	2,320	1.7	10,620	7.9	107,780	80.1
18 and 19 years.....	53,220	8,460	15.7	7,240	1,220	2,420	4.1	5,780	9.8	42,560	71.9
20 to 24 years.....	37,740	9,720	25.8	8,080	1,640	2,240	5.9	5,380	14.3	20,400	54.1
25 to 29 years.....	15,320	5,580	36.4	4,380	1,300	1,160	7.6	3,000	19.6	5,580	36.4
30 to 34 years.....	10,280	3,780	36.8	3,180	600	760	7.4	2,180	21.2	3,560	34.6
35 to 44 years.....	20,400	7,760	38.0	6,800	1,160	1,700	8.3	4,580	22.2	6,420	31.5
45 to 54 years.....	17,300	5,880	34.0	4,880	1,000	1,320	7.6	4,360	25.2	5,740	33.2
55 to 64 years.....	13,620	3,780	27.8	3,080	700	940	6.9	4,340	31.9	4,560	33.5
65 to 74 years.....	15,320	3,060	20.0	2,500	560	1,140	7.4	5,500	35.9	5,620	36.7
75 years and over.....	5,100	300	5.9	200	100	180	3.5	1,900	37.3	2,720	53.3
Female, 14 and over.....	2,675,920	282,840	10.6	257,180	25,660	53,740	2.0	243,460	9.1	2,095,880	78.3
14 and 15 years.....	253,220	15,760	6.2	14,920	840	940	0.4	8,100	3.2	228,420	90.2
16 and 17 years.....	217,040	19,520	9.0	18,280	1,240	1,360	0.6	9,840	4.5	186,320	85.8
18 and 19 years.....	172,540	19,740	11.4	18,240	1,500	3,020	1.8	12,120	7.0	137,660	79.9
20 to 24 years.....	349,680	45,700	13.1	41,040	4,660	10,200	2.9	31,100	8.9	282,680	75.1
25 to 29 years.....	320,300	39,640	12.4	35,380	4,260	8,560	2.7	31,660	9.9	240,240	75.0
30 to 34 years.....	269,000	32,600	12.1	28,920	3,680	8,120	3.0	29,140	10.8	199,140	74.0
35 to 44 years.....	483,040	52,640	10.9	47,140	5,500	12,780	2.6	50,700	10.5	386,920	76.0
45 to 54 years.....	326,720	33,040	10.1	30,480	2,560	5,800	1.8	36,980	11.3	250,900	76.8
55 to 64 years.....	173,060	16,140	9.4	15,140	1,000	2,080	1.2	19,440	11.2	134,420	78.1
65 to 74 years.....	92,900	6,940	7.5	6,720	220	760	0.8	11,920	12.8	73,280	78.9
75 years and over.....	19,400	920	4.7	920	--	120	0.6	2,460	12.7	16,900	82.0
URBAN--TOTAL											
Male, 14 and over.....	3,936,540	444,720	11.3	289,240	155,480	203,960	5.2	351,460	8.9	2,936,400	74.6
14 and 15 years.....	1,162,200	28,960	2.5	12,340	16,620	14,500	1.2	8,120	0.7	1,110,620	95.6
16 and 17 years.....	946,520	56,980	6.0	29,120	27,760	33,500	3.5	10,200	1.1	840,940	89.8
18 and 19 years.....	459,800	61,620	13.4	34,860	26,760	35,340	7.9	7,640	1.7	354,200	77.0
20 to 24 years.....	329,840	78,520	23.8	51,840	26,680	32,940	10.0	10,040	3.0	208,340	63.2
25 to 29 years.....	86,660	31,420	36.3	23,540	7,880	7,440	8.6	7,940	9.2	39,860	46.0
30 to 34 years.....	52,600	20,500	39.0	16,140	4,360	4,280	8.1	7,120	13.5	20,700	39.4
35 to 44 years.....	110,280	40,660	36.9	32,400	8,260	8,750	7.9	18,000	16.3	42,860	38.9
45 to 54 years.....	133,020	39,940	30.0	31,700	8,240	11,900	9.0	31,480	23.7	49,700	37.4
55 to 64 years.....	189,420	39,760	21.0	28,300	11,460	18,620	9.9	61,760	32.6	69,080	36.5
65 to 74 years.....	319,300	40,540	12.7	25,220	15,320	26,200	8.2	126,360	39.6	126,200	39.5
75 years and over.....	146,900	5,920	4.0	3,780	2,140	4,280	2.9	62,800	42.8	73,900	50.3
Female, 14 and over.....	19,479,220	1,133,840	5.8	883,380	550,460	886,040	4.5	1,227,160	6.3	16,832,180	83.8
14 and 15 years.....	1,209,260	14,900	1.2	3,760	11,140	7,400	0.6	5,100	0.4	1,181,860	97.7
16 and 17 years.....	1,086,880	36,200	3.3	15,860	20,340	28,960	2.7	9,620	0.9	1,012,180	93.1
18 and 19 years.....	694,820	68,800	9.9	36,300	32,500	54,280	7.8	16,860	2.4	554,880	79.9
20 to 24 years.....	1,548,560	232,700	15.0	118,220	114,420	185,320	12.0	88,260	5.4	1,047,800	67.6
25 to 29 years.....	1,927,200	219,720	11.4	110,220	109,500	186,960	9.7	159,120	8.3	1,361,400	70.6
30 to 34 years.....	1,972,760	154,280	7.8	76,760	77,580	120,100	6.6	184,500	9.4	1,503,880	76.2
35 to 44 years.....	3,770,700	197,640	5.2	99,340	98,300	158,540	4.2	306,120	8.1	3,108,400	82.4
45 to 54 years.....	3,295,900	122,000	3.8	67,760	54,240	84,840	2.6	213,480	6.6	2,870,580	87.1
55 to 64 years.....	2,286,640	61,200	2.7	37,020	24,180	38,240	1.7	139,700	6.1	2,047,500	89.6
65 to 74 years.....	1,307,320	22,940	1.8	15,780	7,160	9,700	0.7	88,920	6.4	1,191,180	91.1
75 years and over.....	377,180	3,460	0.9	2,800	1,160	1,660	0.4	20,980	5.6	351,060	93.1

¹ Excluding persons reporting work in 1939.

EVIDENCE OF PREVIOUS EMPLOYMENT

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Table 24.—EVIDENCE OF PREVIOUS EMPLOYMENT FOR PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT THOSE UNABLE TO WORK OR IN INSTITUTIONS) IN MARCH 1940, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL—Con.

[Includes data for persons for whom employment status was not reported. Statistics are based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND AGE	Total persons	WITH EVIDENCE OF EMPLOYMENT IN 1939				WITHOUT EVIDENCE OF EMPLOYMENT IN 1939					
		Total number	Percent of total persons	With work in 1939	With social security deductions in 1939 ¹	With social security number		Without social security number or no report on social security number			
						Number	Percent of total persons	With usual occupation reported	Percent of total persons	Without usual occupation reported	Percent of total persons
URBAN--NONWHITE											
Male, 14 and over.....	257,200	27,380	10.2	18,820	8,560	11,980	4.3	19,260	7.2	209,180	78.3
14 and 15 years.....	96,780	2,020	2.1	960	1,060	1,220	1.3	1,100	1.1	92,440	95.5
16 and 17 years.....	68,800	2,780	4.4	1,520	1,260	1,500	2.4	1,800	2.0	58,220	91.8
18 and 19 years.....	29,440	2,420	8.2	1,600	820	1,880	5.4	1,000	3.4	24,440	83.0
20 to 24 years.....	18,240	3,640	20.0	2,440	1,200	1,820	8.3	1,220	6.7	11,860	65.0
25 to 29 years.....	8,660	2,960	34.2	2,080	880	800	9.2	1,380	15.9	3,520	40.6
30 to 34 years.....	6,040	2,100	34.8	1,640	460	560	9.3	1,200	19.9	2,180	36.1
35 to 44 years.....	13,040	4,740	36.3	3,740	1,000	1,320	10.1	2,600	19.9	4,380	33.6
45 to 54 years.....	10,740	3,140	29.2	2,320	820	1,120	10.4	2,460	22.9	4,020	37.4
55 to 64 years.....	8,000	1,860	23.3	1,260	600	720	9.0	2,560	32.0	2,860	35.8
65 to 74 years.....	9,800	1,600	16.3	1,200	400	940	9.6	3,480	35.3	3,800	38.8
75 years and over.....	2,660	180	4.5	60	60	100	3.8	980	36.8	1,460	54.9
Female, 14 and over.....	1,180,180	70,400	6.0	50,800	20,100	45,980	3.8	133,100	11.3	981,300	78.9
14 and 15 years.....	111,100	1,460	1.3	840	620	620	0.6	1,360	1.2	107,660	96.9
16 and 17 years.....	98,420	2,660	2.7	1,680	880	1,020	1.1	2,300	2.5	87,540	93.7
18 and 19 years.....	68,280	4,340	6.4	3,200	1,140	2,400	3.5	3,920	5.7	57,620	84.4
20 to 24 years.....	136,840	12,420	9.1	8,760	3,640	8,240	6.0	14,080	10.3	101,600	74.5
25 to 29 years.....	140,820	12,840	8.8	8,740	3,600	7,220	5.2	16,760	13.3	102,440	72.7
30 to 34 years.....	126,080	10,020	7.9	7,060	2,960	5,840	5.4	17,740	14.1	91,460	72.6
35 to 44 years.....	283,380	15,020	6.4	10,600	4,420	11,460	4.9	32,840	14.1	174,060	74.6
45 to 54 years.....	149,960	7,920	5.3	6,040	1,880	5,020	3.3	23,020	15.4	114,000	76.0
55 to 64 years.....	78,600	3,140	4.3	2,380	760	1,820	2.5	11,100	15.1	57,540	78.2
65 to 74 years.....	88,740	1,080	2.8	880	200	580	1.5	6,600	17.0	30,480	78.7
75 years and over.....	8,460	100	1.2	100	-	100	1.2	1,380	16.3	6,880	81.3
RURAL--NONFARM--TOTAL											
Male, 14 and over.....	1,450,420	195,840	13.5	158,400	42,440	60,680	4.2	154,920	10.7	1,088,980	71.6
14 and 15 years.....	458,100	16,840	3.7	11,600	5,240	4,140	0.9	5,300	1.4	430,820	94.0
16 and 17 years.....	341,420	27,240	8.0	20,080	7,160	11,240	3.3	7,560	2.2	295,380	86.5
18 and 19 years.....	160,880	27,740	17.2	19,660	8,080	10,740	6.7	4,980	3.1	117,420	73.0
20 to 24 years.....	97,440	23,020	23.8	11,940	6,080	9,280	9.5	5,240	5.4	54,900	56.3
25 to 29 years.....	29,860	12,420	42.3	10,240	2,180	2,800	7.5	3,380	11.5	11,360	38.7
30 to 34 years.....	21,740	9,560	44.0	8,220	1,340	1,420	6.5	3,360	15.5	7,400	34.0
35 to 44 years.....	41,340	17,160	41.5	14,760	2,400	3,420	8.3	8,040	19.4	12,720	30.8
45 to 54 years.....	52,800	17,720	33.5	15,460	2,260	4,380	8.3	14,540	27.5	16,160	30.6
55 to 64 years.....	74,100	18,160	24.5	14,960	3,200	5,480	7.4	26,980	36.4	23,460	31.7
65 to 74 years.....	119,740	18,240	15.2	14,180	4,060	7,420	6.2	50,840	42.5	43,240	36.1
75 years and over.....	58,500	2,740	5.1	2,300	440	960	1.8	23,700	44.3	26,100	48.8
Female, 14 and over.....	7,128,660	472,840	6.6	344,980	127,860	234,760	3.3	311,940	4.4	6,104,120	85.7
14 and 15 years.....	475,840	9,200	1.9	5,960	3,220	2,840	0.6	2,760	0.6	460,540	96.9
16 and 17 years.....	421,600	19,680	4.7	13,860	5,820	6,340	1.5	5,840	1.4	389,740	92.4
18 and 19 years.....	324,580	29,600	9.1	21,600	8,000	16,000	4.9	8,480	2.6	270,500	83.3
20 to 24 years.....	735,760	82,880	11.2	55,860	26,520	53,220	7.2	30,740	4.2	569,360	77.4
25 to 29 years.....	821,860	74,740	9.1	49,860	24,880	47,880	5.8	44,580	5.4	654,660	79.7
30 to 34 years.....	765,640	60,860	7.9	42,560	17,800	32,980	4.3	48,100	6.3	624,200	81.5
35 to 44 years.....	1,258,380	84,060	6.7	61,220	22,840	39,620	3.1	66,680	5.3	1,068,020	84.9
45 to 54 years.....	991,860	57,480	5.8	45,280	12,200	22,340	2.3	45,040	4.5	867,000	87.4
55 to 64 years.....	729,280	35,420	4.9	30,380	5,040	10,580	1.5	32,340	4.4	650,940	89.3
65 to 74 years.....	457,680	16,240	3.5	14,380	1,860	2,560	0.6	21,040	4.6	417,840	91.3
75 years and over.....	141,680	3,680	2.6	3,500	180	340	0.2	6,340	4.5	131,320	92.7
RURAL--NONFARM--NONWHITE											
Male, 14 and over.....	90,460	12,840	14.2	10,940	1,900	2,500	2.8	8,320	9.2	66,800	73.8
14 and 15 years.....	34,140	1,840	5.4	1,600	240	40	0.1	900	2.6	31,860	91.9
16 and 17 years.....	21,520	1,780	8.3	1,500	280	500	2.3	1,020	4.7	18,280	84.7
18 and 19 years.....	9,660	1,240	12.8	960	280	440	4.6	720	7.5	7,260	75.2
20 to 24 years.....	6,040	1,500	24.8	1,220	260	460	7.6	580	9.6	3,500	57.9
25 to 29 years.....	2,500	1,000	40.0	780	220	180	7.2	360	14.4	960	38.4
30 to 34 years.....	2,200	820	37.3	740	80	80	3.6	400	18.2	900	40.9
35 to 44 years.....	3,780	1,640	43.4	1,520	120	200	5.3	900	23.8	1,040	27.5
45 to 54 years.....	3,360	1,380	40.8	1,240	140	120	3.6	1,100	32.5	780	23.1
55 to 64 years.....	2,800	820	29.3	720	100	200	7.1	880	31.4	900	32.1
65 to 74 years.....	3,200	780	24.4	620	160	200	6.3	1,040	32.5	1,180	36.9
75 years and over.....	1,240	40	-	20	20	80	-	420	-	700	-
Female, 14 and over.....	444,600	37,420	8.4	33,780	3,640	4,820	1.1	31,680	7.1	370,680	83.4
14 and 15 years.....	40,800	1,280	3.1	1,120	160	120	0.3	640	1.6	38,760	95.0
16 and 17 years.....	33,460	1,940	5.8	1,680	260	180	0.5	1,100	3.3	30,240	90.4
18 and 19 years.....	28,980	2,620	9.1	2,340	280	280	1.0	1,840	6.3	24,340	84.0
20 to 24 years.....	64,760	8,260	12.8	6,600	1,660	1,150	1.8	4,820	7.4	52,580	81.1
25 to 29 years.....	56,040	5,480	9.7	4,900	580	740	1.3	4,520	7.8	47,300	84.5
30 to 34 years.....	44,940	4,380	9.7	3,960	420	650	1.5	3,940	8.8	35,940	80.0
35 to 44 years.....	73,840	5,600	7.6	5,880	720	820	1.1	5,480	7.4	60,940	82.5
45 to 54 years.....	48,500	4,640	9.6	4,180	460	560	1.2	4,280	8.8	39,020	80.5
55 to 64 years.....	29,320	2,860	9.8	2,680	180	180	0.6	2,900	9.9	23,880	79.7
65 to 74 years.....	17,740	1,380	7.8	1,360	20	100	0.6	1,660	9.4	14,600	82.3
75 years and over.....	4,220	80	1.9	80	-	-	-	500	11.8	3,640	86.3

¹ Excluding persons reporting work in 1939.

PERSONS 14 AND OVER NOT IN LABOR FORCE

Table 24.—EVIDENCE OF PREVIOUS EMPLOYMENT FOR PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT THOSE UNABLE TO WORK OR IN INSTITUTIONS) IN MARCH 1940, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL—Con.

[Includes data for persons for whom employment status was not reported. Statistics are based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND AGE	Total persons	WITH EVIDENCE OF EMPLOYMENT IN 1939				WITHOUT EVIDENCE OF EMPLOYMENT IN 1939						
		Total number	Percent of total persons	With work in 1939	With social security deductions in 1939 ¹	With social security number		Without social security number or no report on social security number				
						Number	Percent of total persons	With usual occupation reported	Percent of total persons	Without usual occupation reported	Percent of total persons	
RURAL-FARM--TOTAL												
Male, 14 and over.....	1,497,740	234,180	15.6	218,580	15,600	30,200	2.0	238,580	15.9	994,780	66.4	
14 and 15 years.....	584,720	48,450	8.3	46,520	1,940	3,140	0.5	54,440	9.3	478,580	81.9	
16 and 17 years.....	399,980	51,640	12.9	49,720	2,920	5,360	1.3	52,080	13.0	290,900	72.7	
18 and 19 years.....	177,700	34,360	19.3	31,820	2,540	5,280	3.5	29,100	16.4	107,560	60.8	
20 to 24 years.....	109,240	32,660	29.9	28,980	3,680	6,820	6.1	22,420	20.5	47,540	43.5	
25 to 29 years.....	30,480	11,680	38.3	10,380	1,300	1,820	6.0	8,020	26.3	8,960	29.4	
30 to 34 years.....	17,640	7,050	40.0	6,580	480	1,080	6.1	4,520	25.6	4,980	28.2	
35 to 44 years.....	29,980	12,300	41.0	11,580	720	1,340	4.5	7,260	24.2	9,080	30.3	
45 to 54 years.....	32,720	12,880	39.4	12,160	720	1,380	4.2	9,140	27.9	9,320	28.5	
55 to 64 years.....	37,600	11,440	30.4	10,840	600	1,260	3.4	13,600	36.2	11,300	30.1	
65 to 74 years.....	51,800	9,650	18.6	9,040	620	1,640	3.2	25,240	48.7	15,260	29.5	
75 years and over.....	25,880	2,040	7.9	1,950	80	280	1.1	12,750	49.3	10,800	41.7	
Female, 14 and over.....	8,198,040	776,940	9.5	724,280	52,660	105,720	1.3	306,700	3.7	7,008,680	85.5	
14 and 15 years.....	636,400	35,680	5.6	33,960	1,720	2,100	0.3	14,200	2.2	584,420	91.8	
16 and 17 years.....	575,380	47,660	8.3	44,920	2,740	4,680	0.8	16,980	3.0	508,050	88.0	
18 and 19 years.....	451,880	53,020	11.7	47,600	5,420	8,980	2.0	17,740	3.9	378,140	83.6	
20 to 24 years.....	846,640	107,080	12.6	94,600	12,480	25,560	3.0	39,180	4.6	674,520	79.7	
25 to 29 years.....	800,580	89,760	11.2	81,650	8,100	17,840	2.2	33,700	4.2	659,280	82.4	
30 to 34 years.....	749,400	79,420	10.6	73,080	6,340	12,350	1.6	32,500	4.3	625,120	83.4	
35 to 44 years.....	1,453,220	143,140	9.8	138,420	7,720	18,520	1.3	55,640	3.8	1,235,920	85.0	
45 to 54 years.....	1,298,960	115,620	8.9	109,850	5,760	10,340	0.8	45,500	3.5	1,127,500	86.8	
55 to 64 years.....	874,280	68,900	7.9	67,160	1,740	3,980	0.5	30,400	3.5	771,000	88.2	
65 to 74 years.....	417,900	31,080	7.4	30,550	520	1,100	0.3	17,020	4.1	368,700	88.2	
75 years and over.....	93,400	5,580	6.0	5,450	120	260	0.3	3,840	4.1	89,720	96.0	
RURAL-FARM--NONWHITE												
Male, 14 and over.....	184,600	38,640	20.9	37,740	900	1,650	0.9	38,060	17.9	111,240	60.3	
14 and 15 years.....	82,480	12,840	15.6	12,720	120	100	0.1	11,060	13.4	58,480	70.9	
16 and 17 years.....	49,240	9,280	18.8	9,150	120	320	0.6	8,300	16.9	31,940	64.6	
18 and 19 years.....	20,120	4,800	23.9	4,650	140	400	2.0	4,060	20.2	10,860	54.0	
20 to 24 years.....	13,460	4,580	34.0	4,420	160	260	1.9	3,580	26.6	5,040	37.4	
25 to 29 years.....	4,160	1,620	38.9	1,420	200	180	4.3	1,260	30.3	1,100	26.4	
30 to 34 years.....	2,040	850	42.2	800	50	120	5.9	580	28.4	480	23.5	
35 to 44 years.....	3,590	1,380	38.5	1,340	40	180	5.0	1,020	28.5	1,000	27.9	
45 to 54 years.....	3,180	1,360	42.8	1,320	40	80	2.5	800	25.2	940	29.6	
55 to 64 years.....	2,820	1,100	39.0	1,100	-	20	0.7	900	31.9	800	28.4	
65 to 74 years.....	2,320	680	29.3	680	-	-	-	1,000	43.1	640	27.6	
75 years and over.....	1,200	140	-	120	20	-	-	500	-	560	-	
Female, 14 and over.....	1,051,140	175,020	16.7	173,100	1,920	3,540	0.3	78,680	7.5	799,900	75.5	
14 and 15 years.....	101,320	13,020	12.9	12,950	60	200	0.2	6,100	6.0	82,000	80.9	
16 and 17 years.....	90,160	15,020	16.7	14,920	100	160	0.2	6,440	7.1	68,540	76.0	
18 and 19 years.....	73,280	12,880	17.1	12,700	180	340	0.5	5,360	8.4	55,700	74.0	
20 to 24 years.....	148,580	27,020	18.2	26,650	360	800	0.5	12,200	8.2	108,560	73.1	
25 to 29 years.....	121,440	22,020	18.1	21,740	280	540	0.4	8,380	6.9	90,500	74.5	
30 to 34 years.....	97,960	18,200	18.6	17,900	300	600	0.6	7,460	7.6	71,720	73.2	
35 to 44 years.....	175,820	31,020	17.6	30,650	360	500	0.3	12,380	7.0	131,920	75.0	
45 to 54 years.....	128,260	20,480	16.0	20,250	220	220	0.2	9,680	7.5	97,880	75.8	
55 to 64 years.....	69,160	10,140	14.7	10,080	60	80	0.1	5,440	7.9	53,500	77.4	
65 to 74 years.....	36,420	4,480	12.3	4,480	-	80	0.2	3,650	10.0	28,200	77.4	
75 years and over.....	5,720	740	11.0	740	-	20	0.3	580	8.6	5,380	80.1	

¹ Excluding persons reporting work in 1939.

EVIDENCE OF PREVIOUS EMPLOYMENT

Table 25.—EVIDENCE OF PREVIOUS EMPLOYMENT OF PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT THOSE UNABLE TO WORK OR IN INSTITUTIONS) IN MARCH 1940, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH)

[Includes data for persons for whom employment status was not reported. Statistics are based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND AGE	Total persons	WITH EVIDENCE OF EMPLOYMENT IN 1939				WITHOUT EVIDENCE OF EMPLOYMENT IN 1939					
		Total number	Percent of total persons	With work in 1939	With social security deductions in 1939 ¹	With social security number		Without social security number or no report on social security number			
						Number	Percent of total persons	With usual occupation reported	Percent of total persons	Without usual occupation reported	Percent of total persons
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES											
The Region											
Male, 14 and over.....	1,970,320	190,460	9.7	128,000	62,460	32,840	4.2	176,240	8.9	1,520,780	77.2
14 and 15 years.....	606,220	12,200	2.0	4,340	7,860	5,420	0.9	5,460	0.9	583,140	96.2
16 and 17 years.....	497,220	20,360	4.2	10,100	10,260	12,560	2.6	6,620	1.4	447,680	91.9
18 and 19 years.....	215,920	21,520	10.0	12,780	8,740	12,680	5.9	4,360	2.0	177,360	82.1
20 to 24 years.....	147,060	27,980	19.0	19,320	8,660	13,140	8.9	6,360	4.3	99,580	67.7
25 to 29 years.....	41,920	13,340	31.8	9,880	3,460	3,460	8.3	5,060	12.1	20,060	47.9
30 to 34 years.....	27,000	9,860	36.5	7,900	1,960	2,540	9.4	4,520	16.7	10,080	37.8
35 to 44 years.....	58,520	20,620	35.5	16,620	4,200	4,560	7.8	10,300	17.6	22,940	39.1
45 to 54 years.....	68,780	20,720	30.1	16,400	4,320	5,600	8.1	16,480	24.0	25,980	37.8
55 to 64 years.....	91,680	19,420	21.2	14,620	4,800	8,520	9.3	29,420	31.9	34,480	37.6
65 to 74 years.....	156,300	20,700	13.2	13,620	7,080	12,240	7.8	60,140	38.5	63,220	40.4
75 years and over.....	69,600	3,540	5.1	2,420	1,120	2,120	3.0	27,680	39.8	26,260	52.1
Female, 14 and over.....	9,413,440	482,020	5.1	260,920	221,100	340,040	3.6	620,020	6.6	7,971,360	84.7
14 and 15 years.....	606,640	7,220	1.2	1,680	5,540	3,520	0.6	2,160	0.4	593,740	97.9
16 and 17 years.....	580,260	15,680	3.0	7,560	8,120	9,460	1.8	4,500	0.8	500,660	84.4
18 and 19 years.....	294,200	24,100	8.2	13,860	10,240	17,500	5.9	7,300	2.5	245,300	83.4
20 to 24 years.....	636,640	87,480	13.7	44,900	42,580	69,280	10.9	37,000	5.8	442,860	69.6
25 to 29 years.....	858,760	85,020	9.9	41,900	43,120	74,740	8.7	78,720	9.2	620,280	78.2
30 to 34 years.....	931,560	62,160	6.7	31,580	30,580	51,460	5.5	95,260	10.2	722,680	77.6
35 to 44 years.....	1,840,980	87,280	4.7	45,840	41,440	61,340	3.3	153,580	8.3	1,538,780	83.6
45 to 54 years.....	1,664,640	61,740	3.7	37,120	24,620	32,680	2.0	111,240	6.7	1,458,980	87.6
55 to 64 years.....	1,172,020	33,980	2.9	23,180	10,800	15,240	1.3	74,060	6.3	1,048,740	89.5
65 to 74 years.....	674,300	14,520	2.2	11,120	3,400	4,100	0.6	43,920	6.5	611,760	90.7
75 years and over.....	208,440	2,840	1.4	2,180	660	720	0.4	12,280	6.0	187,600	92.2
Urban											
Male, 14 and over.....	1,490,000	182,500	8.9	81,660	50,840	66,160	4.4	122,620	8.2	1,168,720	78.4
14 and 15 years.....	454,260	8,240	1.8	1,800	6,440	4,440	1.0	2,700	0.6	438,880	96.6
16 and 17 years.....	372,040	13,380	3.6	5,020	8,360	10,480	2.8	3,460	0.9	344,720	92.7
18 and 19 years.....	166,160	14,460	8.7	7,240	7,220	10,460	6.3	2,580	1.6	138,660	83.4
20 to 24 years.....	115,760	20,040	17.3	12,980	7,060	10,180	8.8	4,100	3.5	81,440	70.4
25 to 29 years.....	31,520	9,500	30.1	6,700	2,800	2,780	8.8	3,440	10.9	15,800	50.1
30 to 34 years.....	19,640	7,020	35.7	5,440	1,580	1,800	9.2	2,960	15.1	7,860	40.0
35 to 44 years.....	44,580	15,400	34.5	12,020	3,380	3,440	7.7	7,580	17.0	18,160	40.7
45 to 54 years.....	50,900	14,640	28.8	11,120	3,520	4,380	8.6	11,680	23.0	20,200	39.7
55 to 64 years.....	67,720	13,480	19.9	9,640	3,840	6,820	10.1	20,620	30.4	26,800	39.6
65 to 74 years.....	116,540	13,960	12.0	8,260	5,700	9,660	8.3	43,220	37.1	49,700	42.6
75 years and over.....	50,880	2,380	4.7	1,440	940	1,720	3.4	20,280	39.9	26,500	52.1
Female, 14 and over.....	7,167,880	345,300	4.8	160,320	184,980	279,400	3.9	511,760	7.1	6,031,420	84.1
14 and 15 years.....	453,300	4,900	1.1	540	4,360	2,700	0.6	1,500	0.3	444,200	98.0
16 and 17 years.....	399,340	10,260	2.6	3,480	6,780	8,020	2.0	2,960	0.7	378,100	94.7
18 and 19 years.....	206,660	15,980	7.7	7,920	8,060	13,580	6.6	4,880	2.4	172,220	83.8
20 to 24 years.....	459,960	66,040	14.4	30,740	35,300	56,220	12.2	28,100	6.1	309,660	67.3
25 to 29 years.....	651,360	66,300	10.2	29,320	36,980	62,660	9.6	65,660	10.1	456,780	70.1
30 to 34 years.....	718,100	46,940	6.5	20,880	26,060	42,880	6.0	79,600	11.1	548,680	76.4
35 to 44 years.....	1,439,300	62,740	4.4	28,360	34,380	51,200	3.6	130,360	9.1	1,195,000	83.0
45 to 54 years.....	1,290,460	41,300	3.2	21,000	20,300	26,200	2.0	93,720	7.3	1,129,240	87.5
55 to 64 years.....	897,840	21,500	2.4	12,160	9,340	12,160	1.4	60,760	6.8	803,480	89.5
65 to 74 years.....	504,720	3,000	1.6	5,160	2,840	3,160	0.6	34,980	6.9	458,580	90.9
75 years and over.....	146,840	1,340	0.9	760	580	660	0.4	9,240	6.3	135,600	92.3
Rural-nonfarm											
Male, 14 and over.....	350,500	42,100	12.0	32,360	9,740	13,340	3.8	35,940	10.3	259,120	73.9
14 and 15 years.....	105,860	2,780	2.6	1,620	1,160	780	0.7	960	0.9	101,340	95.7
16 and 17 years.....	83,260	4,920	5.9	3,320	1,600	1,760	2.1	980	1.2	75,600	90.8
18 and 19 years.....	36,860	4,920	13.3	3,600	1,320	1,840	5.0	540	1.5	29,560	80.2
20 to 24 years.....	22,900	5,780	25.2	4,580	1,200	2,180	9.5	940	4.1	14,000	61.1
25 to 29 years.....	7,360	2,800	38.0	2,320	480	440	6.0	780	10.6	3,340	45.4
30 to 34 years.....	4,840	1,980	40.9	1,720	260	460	9.5	760	15.7	1,640	33.9
35 to 44 years.....	10,080	3,880	38.5	3,260	620	820	8.1	1,640	16.3	3,740	37.1
45 to 54 years.....	14,020	4,660	33.2	4,000	660	1,020	7.3	3,500	25.0	4,840	34.5
55 to 64 years.....	18,640	4,280	23.0	3,360	920	1,440	7.7	6,780	36.4	6,140	32.9
65 to 74 years.....	31,960	5,240	16.4	3,900	1,340	2,200	6.9	13,260	41.5	11,260	35.2
75 years and over.....	14,720	860	5.8	680	180	400	2.7	5,800	39.4	7,660	52.0
Female, 14 and over.....	1,637,660	94,740	5.8	64,700	30,040	49,580	3.0	82,200	5.0	1,411,160	86.2
14 and 15 years.....	109,000	1,600	1.5	600	1,000	720	0.7	300	0.3	106,360	97.6
16 and 17 years.....	91,480	3,460	3.8	2,460	1,000	1,120	1.2	840	0.9	86,040	94.1
18 and 19 years.....	61,680	5,460	8.9	4,040	1,420	3,180	5.2	1,560	2.5	51,480	83.5
20 to 24 years.....	131,760	15,920	12.1	10,100	5,820	10,740	8.2	6,700	5.1	98,400	74.7
25 to 29 years.....	162,220	14,340	8.8	8,860	5,480	9,900	6.1	10,400	6.4	127,580	78.6
30 to 34 years.....	168,140	11,600	6.9	7,740	3,860	7,300	4.3	12,960	7.7	136,280	81.1
35 to 44 years.....	299,480	17,240	5.8	11,080	6,160	8,300	2.8	18,140	6.1	255,900	85.4
45 to 54 years.....	258,840	12,780	4.9	9,280	3,500	5,180	2.0	12,740	4.9	228,140	88.1
55 to 64 years.....	192,320	7,580	3.9	6,360	1,220	2,400	1.2	9,680	5.0	172,660	89.8
65 to 74 years.....	180,920	3,880	2.2	3,380	500	660	0.5	6,480	3.6	109,900	60.9
75 years and over.....	41,840	880	2.1	800	80	60	0.1	2,400	5.7	38,500	92.0

¹ Excluding persons reporting work in 1939.

PERSONS 14 AND OVER NOT IN LABOR FORCE

Table 25.—EVIDENCE OF PREVIOUS EMPLOYMENT OF PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT THOSE UNABLE TO WORK OR IN INSTITUTIONS) IN MARCH 1940, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Includes data for persons for whom employment status was not reported. Statistics are based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND AGE	Total persons	WITH EVIDENCE OF EMPLOYMENT IN 1939				WITHOUT EVIDENCE OF EMPLOYMENT IN 1939					
		Total number	Percent of total persons	With work in 1939	With social security deductions in 1939 ¹	With social security number		Without social security number or no report on social security number			
						Number	Percent of total persons	With usual occupation reported	Percent of total persons	Without usual occupation reported	Percent of total persons
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES--Con.											
Rural-farm											
Male, 14 and over.....	129,820	15,860	12.2	13,980	1,880	3,940	2.6	17,680	13.6	92,940	71.6
14 and 15 years.....	46,100	1,180	2.6	920	260	200	0.4	1,800	3.9	42,920	93.1
16 and 17 years.....	31,920	2,060	6.5	1,760	300	320	1.0	2,180	6.8	27,960	85.7
18 and 19 years.....	12,900	2,140	16.5	1,940	200	380	2.9	1,240	9.6	9,140	70.9
20 to 24 years.....	8,400	2,160	25.7	1,760	400	780	9.3	1,320	15.7	4,140	49.3
25 to 29 years.....	3,040	1,040	34.2	860	180	240	7.9	840	27.6	920	30.3
30 to 34 years.....	2,520	860	34.1	740	120	280	11.1	800	31.7	580	23.0
35 to 44 years.....	3,960	1,540	38.9	1,340	200	300	7.6	1,080	27.3	1,040	26.3
45 to 54 years.....	3,860	1,420	36.8	1,280	140	200	5.2	1,300	33.7	940	24.4
55 to 64 years.....	5,320	1,660	31.2	1,620	40	260	4.9	1,860	35.0	1,540	28.9
65 to 74 years.....	7,800	1,500	19.2	1,460	40	380	4.9	3,660	46.9	2,860	36.6
75 years and over.....	4,000	300	7.5	300	-	-	-	1,500	40.0	2,100	52.5
Female, 14 and over.....	607,900	41,980	6.9	35,900	6,080	11,080	1.8	26,060	4.3	528,780	87.0
14 and 15 years.....	44,340	720	1.6	540	180	100	0.2	360	0.8	43,180	97.4
16 and 17 years.....	39,460	1,960	5.0	1,620	340	320	0.8	700	1.8	36,480	92.4
18 and 19 years.....	25,860	2,660	10.3	1,900	760	740	2.9	860	3.3	21,600	83.5
20 to 24 years.....	44,920	5,520	12.3	4,060	1,460	2,320	5.2	2,200	4.9	34,880	77.6
25 to 29 years.....	45,180	4,380	9.7	3,720	660	2,220	4.9	2,660	5.9	35,920	79.5
30 to 34 years.....	45,320	3,620	8.0	2,960	660	1,280	2.8	2,700	6.0	37,720	83.2
35 to 44 years.....	102,200	7,300	7.1	6,400	900	1,840	1.8	5,080	5.0	87,980	86.1
45 to 54 years.....	115,340	7,660	6.6	6,840	820	1,300	1.1	4,780	4.1	101,500	88.1
55 to 64 years.....	81,860	4,900	6.0	4,660	240	680	0.8	3,620	4.4	72,660	88.8
65 to 74 years.....	48,660	2,640	5.4	2,580	60	280	0.6	2,460	5.1	43,280	88.9
75 years and over.....	14,760	620	4.2	620	-	-	-	640	4.3	13,500	91.5
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES											
The Region											
Male, 14 and over.....	2,114,040	262,880	12.4	194,720	68,160	95,920	4.5	250,000	11.8	1,505,240	71.2
14 and 15 years.....	664,960	24,000	3.6	16,800	7,200	6,520	1.0	19,780	3.0	614,060	92.4
16 and 17 years.....	524,100	42,900	8.2	30,340	12,560	18,820	3.6	22,080	4.2	440,300	84.0
18 and 19 years.....	240,760	38,620	16.0	25,120	13,500	18,180	7.6	13,280	5.5	170,680	70.9
20 to 24 years.....	158,620	43,440	27.4	31,060	12,380	16,600	10.5	11,180	7.0	87,400	55.1
25 to 29 years.....	40,680	15,740	38.7	12,660	3,080	3,280	8.1	5,880	14.5	15,780	38.8
30 to 34 years.....	24,720	10,620	43.0	8,700	1,920	1,740	7.0	4,260	17.2	8,100	32.8
35 to 44 years.....	45,980	17,780	38.7	14,920	2,860	3,540	7.7	9,240	20.1	15,420	33.5
45 to 54 years.....	61,920	19,400	31.3	16,440	2,960	5,480	8.9	16,960	27.4	20,080	32.4
55 to 64 years.....	95,140	22,000	23.1	17,200	4,800	8,340	8.5	34,040	35.8	31,060	32.6
65 to 74 years.....	173,300	24,580	14.2	17,660	6,920	12,080	7.0	74,380	42.9	62,260	35.9
75 years and over.....	84,640	3,800	4.5	2,820	980	1,640	1.9	38,920	46.1	40,100	47.5
Female, 14 and over.....	11,070,380	747,140	6.7	513,900	233,240	409,720	3.7	575,400	5.2	9,888,120	84.4
14 and 15 years.....	686,460	14,300	2.1	9,380	4,920	3,600	0.5	3,960	0.6	664,600	95.8
16 and 17 years.....	618,660	27,460	4.4	19,040	8,420	12,680	2.0	7,900	1.3	570,820	92.2
18 and 19 years.....	410,560	43,580	10.6	29,640	13,940	24,920	6.1	11,720	2.9	380,840	80.3
20 to 24 years.....	915,560	128,300	14.0	78,860	49,440	89,520	9.8	47,240	5.2	650,500	71.0
25 to 29 years.....	1,087,680	119,360	11.0	72,200	47,160	86,120	7.9	74,080	6.8	808,120	74.3
30 to 34 years.....	1,094,340	90,380	8.3	58,160	32,220	59,340	5.4	84,420	7.7	860,200	78.6
35 to 44 years.....	2,092,380	133,980	6.4	92,260	41,720	73,020	3.5	189,100	6.6	1,746,280	83.5
45 to 54 years.....	1,873,340	97,520	5.2	74,860	22,660	39,840	2.1	98,380	5.3	1,637,600	87.4
55 to 64 years.....	1,315,260	59,020	4.5	49,340	9,680	16,080	1.2	62,220	4.7	1,177,940	89.6
65 to 74 years.....	753,060	27,760	3.7	24,980	2,780	3,920	0.5	3,920	0.5	684,860	90.9
75 years and over.....	222,880	5,480	2.5	5,180	300	680	0.3	9,860	4.4	206,860	92.8
Urban											
Male, 14 and over.....	1,214,120	138,180	11.4	86,600	51,580	67,780	5.6	106,100	8.7	902,060	74.3
14 and 15 years.....	365,120	8,780	2.4	6,480	2,300	4,340	1.2	2,260	0.6	349,740	95.8
16 and 17 years.....	303,780	20,520	6.8	10,520	10,000	14,140	4.7	2,940	1.0	266,180	87.6
18 and 19 years.....	143,600	20,500	14.3	11,140	9,860	12,900	9.0	1,940	1.4	108,260	75.4
20 to 24 years.....	99,180	25,820	26.0	16,360	9,460	11,600	11.7	2,520	2.5	59,240	59.7
25 to 29 years.....	23,500	8,920	38.0	6,800	2,120	2,060	8.8	2,120	9.0	10,400	44.3
30 to 34 years.....	13,360	5,660	42.4	4,240	1,420	1,080	8.1	1,700	12.7	4,920	36.8
35 to 44 years.....	26,540	10,180	38.4	8,040	2,140	2,320	8.7	4,200	15.8	9,840	37.1
45 to 54 years.....	35,100	10,600	30.2	8,500	2,100	3,460	9.9	8,300	23.6	12,740	36.3
55 to 64 years.....	54,420	11,780	21.6	8,240	3,540	5,880	10.8	17,980	33.0	18,780	34.5
65 to 74 years.....	100,600	13,520	13.4	8,140	5,380	8,780	8.7	40,660	40.4	37,640	37.4
75 years and over.....	48,920	1,900	3.9	1,140	760	1,220	2.5	21,480	43.9	24,320	49.7
Female, 14 and over.....	6,348,980	367,520	5.8	184,760	182,760	305,120	4.8	384,860	6.1	5,291,480	83.3
14 and 15 years.....	379,660	4,620	1.2	960	3,660	2,280	0.6	1,120	0.3	371,640	97.9
16 and 17 years.....	343,360	11,300	3.3	5,160	6,140	10,000	2.9	2,420	0.7	319,640	93.1
18 and 19 years.....	213,480	21,720	10.2	11,800	10,420	17,920	8.4	4,960	2.3	168,880	79.1
20 to 24 years.....	503,540	76,760	15.2	38,500	38,260	65,160	12.9	27,140	5.4	334,480	66.4
25 to 29 years.....	629,420	73,800	11.7	36,100	37,700	64,960	10.3	49,100	7.8	441,560	70.2
30 to 34 years.....	646,820	50,320	7.8	24,740	25,580	45,420	7.0	58,540	9.1	492,540	76.1
35 to 44 years.....	1,242,380	64,380	5.2	30,960	33,420	54,840	4.4	99,780	8.0	1,023,380	82.4
45 to 54 years.....	1,102,920	37,460	3.4	19,820	17,640	29,500	2.7	69,940	6.3	966,020	87.6
55 to 64 years.....	742,100	18,700	2.5	11,820	7,480	11,900	1.6	42,000	5.7	669,500	90.2
65 to 74 years.....	420,140	7,380	1.7	5,140	2,180	2,720	0.6	23,700	5.6	386,400	92.0
75 years and over.....	125,160	1,140	0.9	860	280	420	0.3	6,160	4.9	117,440	93.8

¹ Excluding persons reporting work in 1939.

EVIDENCE OF PREVIOUS EMPLOYMENT

Table 25.—EVIDENCE OF PREVIOUS EMPLOYMENT OF PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT THOSE UNABLE TO WORK OR IN INSTITUTIONS) IN MARCH 1940, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Includes data for persons for whom employment status was not reported. Statistics are based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND AGE	Total persons	WITH EVIDENCE OF EMPLOYMENT IN 1939				WITHOUT EVIDENCE OF EMPLOYMENT IN 1939					
		Total number	Percent of total persons	With work in 1939	With social security deductions in 1939 ¹	With social security number		Without social security number or no report on social security number			
						Number	Percent of total persons	With usual occupation reported	Percent of total persons	Without usual occupation reported	Percent of total persons
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES--Con.											
Rural-nonfarm											
Male, 14 and over.....	429,540	57,160	13.3	45,060	12,100	19,280	4.5	59,920	13.9	293,160	68.3
14 and 15 years.....	124,240	4,520	3.6	3,200	1,320	1,340	1.1	1,520	1.3	116,760	94.0
16 and 17 years.....	94,480	7,760	8.2	6,000	1,760	3,280	3.5	1,920	2.0	81,500	86.3
18 and 19 years.....	43,680	6,200	14.2	5,720	2,480	3,340	7.6	1,380	3.2	30,760	70.4
20 to 24 years.....	26,560	7,500	28.2	5,660	1,840	3,020	11.4	1,500	5.6	14,540	54.7
25 to 29 years.....	7,420	3,260	43.9	2,640	620	640	8.6	940	12.7	2,580	34.8
30 to 34 years.....	6,140	2,840	46.3	2,440	400	340	5.5	1,000	16.3	1,960	31.9
35 to 44 years.....	10,880	3,980	36.6	3,420	560	1,020	9.4	2,980	27.4	2,900	25.7
45 to 54 years.....	16,080	4,680	29.1	4,060	620	1,600	10.0	5,300	33.0	4,500	28.0
55 to 64 years.....	27,180	6,160	22.7	5,140	1,020	1,620	6.0	10,860	40.0	6,540	31.4
65 to 74 years.....	49,440	7,160	14.5	5,880	1,280	2,780	5.6	21,600	43.7	17,900	36.2
75 years and over.....	23,440	1,080	4.6	900	180	300	1.3	10,220	46.2	11,240	48.0
Female, 14 and over.....	2,066,140	134,540	6.5	101,920	32,620	69,580	3.4	95,320	4.6	1,766,700	85.5
14 and 15 years.....	125,520	2,280	1.8	1,540	740	720	0.6	840	0.7	121,680	96.9
16 and 17 years.....	110,780	4,960	4.5	3,280	1,680	1,480	1.3	1,900	1.7	102,500	92.5
18 and 19 years.....	77,160	7,220	9.4	5,920	1,300	4,140	5.4	2,460	3.2	63,340	82.1
20 to 24 years.....	184,240	21,360	11.6	14,560	6,800	15,100	8.2	8,420	4.6	139,360	75.6
25 to 29 years.....	219,560	19,900	9.1	13,200	6,700	15,200	6.9	13,900	6.3	170,560	77.7
30 to 34 years.....	212,160	16,020	7.6	11,580	4,440	10,080	4.8	14,940	7.0	171,120	80.7
35 to 44 years.....	361,560	23,840	6.6	17,920	5,920	12,020	3.3	20,920	5.8	304,740	84.3
45 to 54 years.....	299,540	17,820	5.9	14,800	3,020	6,760	2.3	13,060	4.4	261,900	87.4
55 to 64 years.....	239,700	12,120	5.1	10,600	1,520	3,120	1.3	9,300	3.9	215,160	89.8
65 to 74 years.....	176,100	7,340	4.2	6,960	380	860	0.5	7,260	4.1	160,640	91.2
75 years and over.....	59,800	1,680	2.8	1,660	20	160	0.3	2,280	3.8	55,680	93.1
Rural-farm											
Male, 14 and over.....	470,360	67,540	14.4	63,060	4,480	8,860	1.9	69,980	17.9	310,000	65.9
14 and 15 years.....	175,000	10,700	6.1	10,120	580	840	0.5	15,900	9.1	147,560	84.3
16 and 17 years.....	125,840	14,600	11.6	13,820	780	1,400	1.1	17,220	13.7	92,620	73.6
18 and 19 years.....	53,480	9,920	18.5	9,260	660	1,940	3.6	9,960	18.6	31,660	59.2
20 to 24 years.....	32,960	10,120	30.8	9,040	1,080	1,960	6.0	7,160	21.8	13,620	41.4
25 to 29 years.....	9,760	3,560	36.5	3,220	340	580	5.9	2,820	28.9	2,800	28.7
30 to 34 years.....	5,220	2,120	40.6	2,020	100	320	6.1	1,560	29.9	1,280	24.4
35 to 44 years.....	8,560	3,620	42.3	3,460	160	200	2.3	2,060	24.1	2,680	31.3
45 to 54 years.....	10,740	4,120	38.4	3,880	240	420	3.9	3,360	31.3	2,840	26.4
55 to 64 years.....	13,540	4,060	30.0	3,820	240	540	4.0	5,200	38.4	3,740	27.6
65 to 74 years.....	23,260	3,900	16.8	3,640	260	520	2.2	12,120	52.1	6,720	28.9
75 years and over.....	12,100	820	6.8	780	40	120	1.0	6,620	54.7	4,540	37.5
Female, 14 and over.....	2,555,260	245,080	9.2	227,220	17,860	35,020	1.3	95,220	3.6	2,279,940	89.9
14 and 15 years.....	181,280	7,400	4.1	6,880	520	600	0.3	2,000	1.1	171,280	94.5
16 and 17 years.....	164,720	11,200	6.8	10,500	700	1,260	0.8	3,580	2.2	148,680	90.3
18 and 19 years.....	119,920	14,640	12.2	12,820	1,820	2,860	2.4	4,300	3.6	96,120	81.8
20 to 24 years.....	227,780	30,180	13.2	25,700	4,480	9,260	4.1	11,660	5.1	176,560	77.6
25 to 29 years.....	238,680	25,660	10.8	22,800	2,860	5,960	2.5	11,080	4.6	195,900	82.1
30 to 34 years.....	235,360	24,040	10.2	21,840	2,200	3,840	1.6	10,940	4.6	196,540	83.5
35 to 44 years.....	488,440	45,760	9.4	43,980	2,380	6,160	1.3	18,360	3.8	418,160	85.6
45 to 54 years.....	470,880	42,240	9.0	40,240	2,000	3,580	0.8	15,380	3.3	409,680	87.0
55 to 64 years.....	338,460	28,200	8.5	27,520	680	1,060	0.3	10,920	3.3	293,280	88.0
65 to 74 years.....	156,820	13,100	8.4	12,860	220	340	0.2	5,560	3.5	137,820	87.9
75 years and over.....	37,920	2,660	7.0	2,660	-	100	0.3	1,420	3.7	33,740	89.0
THE SOUTH											
The Region--Total											
Male, 14 and over.....	1,964,460	271,640	13.8	222,100	49,540	62,920	3.2	209,540	10.7	1,420,360	72.3
14 and 15 years.....	719,920	44,740	6.2	39,080	5,660	6,140	0.9	39,000	5.4	630,040	87.5
16 and 17 years.....	490,760	46,500	9.5	39,340	9,160	13,380	2.7	35,440	7.2	393,440	80.2
18 and 19 years.....	239,800	38,480	16.0	29,960	8,520	12,760	5.3	20,280	8.5	168,280	70.2
20 to 24 years.....	158,820	40,740	25.7	31,660	9,080	10,700	6.7	16,480	10.4	90,900	57.2
25 to 29 years.....	43,860	16,940	38.6	13,960	2,980	2,740	6.2	6,400	14.6	17,760	40.5
30 to 34 years.....	28,100	11,160	39.7	9,600	1,560	1,520	5.4	4,440	15.8	10,980	39.1
35 to 44 years.....	52,280	21,320	40.8	18,740	2,580	3,220	6.2	9,260	17.7	18,480	35.3
45 to 54 years.....	53,600	18,620	34.7	16,200	2,420	3,200	6.0	12,220	22.8	19,560	36.5
55 to 64 years.....	62,780	16,200	25.8	13,160	3,040	3,920	6.2	19,600	31.2	23,060	36.7
65 to 74 years.....	79,860	12,920	16.2	9,740	3,180	4,660	5.8	31,960	40.0	30,320	38.0
75 years and over.....	34,680	2,020	5.8	1,660	360	680	2.0	14,660	41.7	17,520	50.5
Female, 14 and over.....	10,569,440	840,860	8.0	674,780	166,080	254,940	2.4	446,040	4.2	9,027,600	85.4
14 and 15 years.....	809,280	32,580	4.0	28,620	3,960	3,440	0.4	14,860	1.8	758,400	93.7
16 and 17 years.....	727,900	47,580	6.5	39,060	8,520	10,740	1.5	17,700	2.4	651,880	89.6
18 and 19 years.....	600,240	60,360	10.1	46,620	13,740	21,260	3.5	20,100	3.3	498,520	83.1
20 to 24 years.....	1,223,400	144,920	11.8	107,400	37,520	59,960	4.9	53,780	4.4	964,740	78.9
25 to 29 years.....	1,207,680	126,340	10.5	94,980	31,360	49,580	4.1	57,640	4.8	974,120	80.7
30 to 34 years.....	1,089,000	100,960	9.3	77,400	23,560	35,260	3.2	57,740	5.3	895,040	82.2
35 to 44 years.....	1,872,800	149,140	8.0	122,520	26,620	42,400	2.3	90,220	4.8	1,591,040	85.0
45 to 54 years.....	1,454,800	98,960	6.8	85,480	13,480	20,980	1.4	65,560	4.5	1,269,320	87.2
55 to 64 years.....	971,160	64,540	6.6	49,000	15,540	8,860	0.9	40,140	4.1	867,620	89.3
65 to 74 years.....	502,660	22,060	4.4	20,540	1,520	1,980	0.4	23,860	4.7	454,760	90.5
75 years and over.....	110,500	3,420	3.1	3,160	260	480	0.4	4,440	4.0	102,160	92.5

¹ Excluding persons reporting work in 1939.

PERSONS 14 AND OVER NOT IN LABOR FORCE

Table 25.—EVIDENCE OF PREVIOUS EMPLOYMENT OF PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT THOSE UNABLE TO WORK OR IN INSTITUTIONS) IN MARCH 1940, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Includes data for persons for whom employment status was not reported. Statistics are based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND AGE	Total persons	WITH EVIDENCE OF EMPLOYMENT IN 1939				WITHOUT EVIDENCE OF EMPLOYMENT IN 1939					
		Total number	Percent of total persons	With work in 1939	With social security deductions in 1939 ¹	With social security number		Without social security number or no report on social security number			
						Number	Percent of total persons	With usual occupation reported	Percent of total persons	Without usual occupation reported	Percent of total persons
THE SOUTH—Con.											
The Region—Nonwhite											
Male, 14 and over.....	372,780	62,460	16.8	55,520	6,940	7,260	1.9	44,680	12.0	258,380	69.3
14 and 15 years.....	158,460	15,380	9.7	14,420	960	800	0.5	12,420	7.8	129,860	82.0
16 and 17 years.....	94,160	12,480	13.3	11,280	1,200	1,420	1.5	9,740	10.3	70,520	74.9
18 and 19 years.....	39,320	6,980	17.8	5,120	860	1,280	3.3	5,020	12.8	26,040	66.2
20 to 24 years.....	25,460	7,280	29.0	6,320	1,060	1,120	4.4	4,240	15.7	12,780	50.0
25 to 29 years.....	9,720	3,900	40.1	3,060	820	520	5.3	1,640	16.9	3,660	37.7
30 to 34 years.....	6,100	2,640	43.3	2,320	320	200	3.3	1,120	18.4	2,140	35.1
35 to 44 years.....	11,100	4,940	44.5	4,420	520	620	5.6	2,140	19.3	3,400	30.6
45 to 54 years.....	9,780	3,980	40.7	3,460	520	440	4.5	2,140	21.9	3,220	32.9
55 to 64 years.....	7,640	2,580	33.8	2,240	340	400	5.2	2,200	28.8	2,460	32.2
65 to 74 years.....	7,980	2,040	25.6	1,740	300	360	4.5	2,200	36.5	2,560	39.3
75 years and over.....	3,060	160	5.2	120	40	100	3.3	1,100	35.9	1,700	55.6
Female, 14 and over.....	1,987,260	249,860	12.6	234,660	15,200	21,680	1.1	172,720	8.7	1,542,980	77.6
14 and 15 years.....	194,640	15,020	7.7	14,440	580	500	0.3	7,820	4.0	171,960	88.0
16 and 17 years.....	168,000	18,380	10.9	17,500	880	680	0.4	9,100	5.4	159,640	83.2
18 and 19 years.....	138,480	18,220	13.2	17,040	1,180	1,660	1.2	10,260	7.4	108,840	78.2
20 to 24 years.....	276,920	40,460	14.6	37,520	2,940	4,980	1.8	24,600	8.9	206,880	74.7
25 to 29 years.....	242,480	34,420	14.2	31,620	2,800	3,580	1.5	21,940	9.0	182,540	75.3
30 to 34 years.....	192,600	28,040	14.6	25,920	2,120	3,120	1.6	19,120	9.9	142,320	73.9
35 to 44 years.....	385,820	44,940	11.6	42,020	2,920	4,140	1.2	32,300	9.6	254,440	75.8
45 to 54 years.....	230,480	29,060	12.6	27,760	1,300	1,900	0.8	24,060	10.4	175,460	76.1
55 to 64 years.....	124,820	14,260	11.4	13,660	600	780	0.6	13,200	10.6	95,580	77.4
65 to 74 years.....	69,700	6,820	9.9	6,120	700	280	0.4	6,540	12.4	54,560	78.3
75 years and over.....	13,320	860	6.5	860	-	60	0.5	1,680	12.6	10,720	80.5
Urban—Total											
Male, 14 and over.....	737,220	92,020	12.5	82,680	29,340	32,640	4.4	54,980	7.5	557,580	75.6
14 and 15 years.....	230,960	6,580	2.8	6,280	300	3,840	1.4	2,020	0.9	219,020	94.8
16 and 17 years.....	170,000	12,380	7.3	11,940	440	6,860	4.0	2,560	1.5	148,200	87.2
18 and 19 years.....	91,640	13,780	15.0	12,860	920	6,880	7.0	2,000	2.2	69,480	75.8
20 to 24 years.....	68,660	16,240	23.7	15,840	4,000	5,040	7.3	2,080	3.0	45,300	66.0
25 to 29 years.....	18,660	7,020	37.6	6,360	1,660	1,140	6.1	1,520	8.1	8,980	48.1
30 to 34 years.....	11,920	4,580	38.4	4,260	320	720	6.0	1,300	10.9	5,380	44.5
35 to 44 years.....	23,400	9,180	39.2	8,580	1,600	1,440	6.2	3,440	14.7	9,340	39.9
45 to 54 years.....	25,020	7,540	30.1	6,040	1,500	1,820	7.3	5,240	20.9	10,420	41.6
55 to 64 years.....	32,340	7,380	22.8	6,820	2,160	2,260	7.0	9,820	30.4	12,080	39.8
65 to 74 years.....	44,680	6,420	14.4	4,280	2,140	3,200	7.2	17,120	38.3	17,940	40.2
75 years and over.....	19,940	920	4.6	820	240	440	2.2	7,880	39.5	10,700	53.7
Female, 14 and over.....	3,785,000	286,700	6.3	261,780	104,920	151,120	4.0	193,160	5.2	3,154,020	84.4
14 and 15 years.....	260,280	3,480	1.3	3,280	2,000	1,540	0.6	2,080	0.8	258,180	99.3
16 and 17 years.....	230,700	8,960	3.9	8,440	520	5,920	2.6	3,200	1.4	212,620	92.2
18 and 19 years.....	184,780	18,120	9.8	17,500	6,220	12,080	6.5	5,060	2.7	149,520	80.9
20 to 24 years.....	391,280	51,360	13.1	47,460	23,900	34,880	8.9	19,600	5.0	285,440	73.0
25 to 29 years.....	421,620	44,800	10.6	41,800	19,620	30,540	7.2	27,260	6.5	319,020	75.7
30 to 34 years.....	391,640	33,000	8.4	31,660	15,340	21,560	5.5	28,360	7.2	308,720	78.8
35 to 44 years.....	684,940	39,480	5.8	37,260	17,280	25,340	3.7	44,800	6.5	575,320	84.0
45 to 54 years.....	540,340	22,440	4.2	21,220	8,320	12,500	2.3	31,460	5.8	478,940	87.7
55 to 64 years.....	372,820	10,580	2.8	9,880	3,740	5,100	1.4	18,100	4.9	338,480	90.9
65 to 74 years.....	206,960	4,060	2.0	3,960	1,100	1,320	0.6	11,260	5.4	190,320	92.0
75 years and over.....	50,220	440	0.9	420	120	340	0.7	1,980	3.9	47,460	94.5
Urban—Nonwhite											
Male, 14 and over.....	134,260	16,360	12.2	11,560	4,800	4,180	3.1	7,840	5.8	105,880	78.9
14 and 15 years.....	52,960	1,400	2.6	1,380	620	660	1.2	700	1.3	50,200	94.8
16 and 17 years.....	31,760	2,080	6.5	1,840	840	680	2.1	840	2.6	28,160	88.7
18 and 19 years.....	14,040	1,700	12.1	1,160	540	580	4.1	480	3.4	11,280	80.3
20 to 24 years.....	9,140	2,120	23.2	1,420	700	560	6.1	540	5.9	5,920	64.8
25 to 29 years.....	4,420	1,760	39.8	1,260	500	220	5.0	520	11.8	1,920	43.4
30 to 34 years.....	2,840	1,220	43.0	980	240	140	4.9	400	14.1	1,080	38.0
35 to 44 years.....	5,560	2,480	44.6	2,020	460	400	7.2	900	16.2	1,780	32.0
45 to 54 years.....	4,880	1,820	37.3	1,420	400	300	6.1	860	17.6	1,900	38.9
55 to 64 years.....	3,560	960	27.0	680	280	280	7.9	960	27.0	1,360	38.2
65 to 74 years.....	3,920	820	20.9	600	220	200	7.7	1,280	32.7	1,520	38.8
75 years and over.....	1,180	-	-	-	-	60	-	360	-	760	-
Female, 14 and over.....	613,560	45,760	7.5	35,360	10,400	15,280	2.5	69,940	11.4	482,580	78.7
14 and 15 years.....	64,220	1,180	1.8	1,160	420	280	0.4	1,200	1.9	61,560	95.9
16 and 17 years.....	54,040	2,080	3.8	1,880	600	860	0.7	1,740	3.2	49,860	92.3
18 and 19 years.....	41,940	3,360	8.0	2,520	840	1,060	2.5	2,540	6.1	34,980	83.4
20 to 24 years.....	78,440	8,800	11.2	8,160	2,040	3,400	4.3	5,740	11.1	58,100	74.1
25 to 29 years.....	76,240	7,980	10.5	7,200	1,780	2,660	3.5	10,020	13.1	55,580	72.9
30 to 34 years.....	60,400	6,320	10.5	4,920	1,500	2,120	3.5	8,720	14.4	43,240	71.6
35 to 44 years.....	107,820	8,880	8.2	6,880	2,000	3,140	2.9	15,860	14.7	79,940	74.1
45 to 54 years.....	70,240	5,000	7.1	4,240	760	1,440	2.1	11,180	15.9	52,620	74.9
55 to 64 years.....	35,880	1,960	5.5	1,600	360	600	1.7	5,560	15.5	27,460	77.2
65 to 74 years.....	20,700	740	3.5	640	100	180	0.9	3,660	17.7	16,120	77.9
75 years and over.....	3,940	60	1.5	60	-	40	1.0	720	18.3	3,120	79.2

¹ Excluding persons reporting work in 1939.

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EVIDENCE OF PREVIOUS EMPLOYMENT

Table 25.—EVIDENCE OF PREVIOUS EMPLOYMENT OF PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT THOSE UNABLE TO WORK OR IN INSTITUTIONS) IN MARCH 1940, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Includes data for persons for whom employment status was not reported. Statistics are based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND AGE	Total persons	WITH EVIDENCE OF EMPLOYMENT IN 1939				WITHOUT EVIDENCE OF EMPLOYMENT IN 1939					
		Total number	Percent of total persons	With work in 1939	With social security deductions in 1939 ²	With social security number		Without social security number or no report on social security number			
						Number	Percent of total persons	With usual occupation reported	Percent of total persons	Without usual occupation reported	Percent of total persons
THE SOUTH—Con.											
Rural-nonfarm—Total											
Male, 14 and over.....	478,060	58,440	12.4	44,900	13,540	16,680	3.5	89,900	7.6	362,040	76.5
14 and 15 years.....	172,500	6,080	3.5	4,040	1,990	1,140	0.7	2,960	1.7	162,880	94.1
16 and 17 years.....	118,420	8,050	6.8	5,520	2,440	3,800	3.2	3,540	3.0	103,020	87.0
18 and 19 years.....	56,900	7,940	14.0	5,140	2,800	3,540	6.2	2,380	4.1	43,060	75.7
20 to 24 years.....	84,000	8,840	26.0	5,750	2,080	2,680	7.9	2,160	6.4	20,320	59.8
25 to 29 years.....	10,400	4,180	40.2	3,450	720	880	8.5	1,160	11.2	4,180	40.2
30 to 34 years.....	7,780	3,180	40.9	2,680	500	380	4.9	1,240	15.9	2,980	38.3
35 to 44 years.....	14,300	6,420	44.9	5,680	740	1,020	7.1	2,340	16.4	4,520	31.6
45 to 54 years.....	18,980	5,260	27.6	4,620	640	820	5.9	3,460	24.7	4,440	31.8
55 to 64 years.....	16,480	4,520	27.4	3,800	720	1,360	8.8	5,000	30.3	5,500	34.0
65 to 74 years.....	20,540	3,960	17.8	3,720	840	940	4.6	8,380	40.7	7,680	37.4
75 years and over.....	7,760	480	5.9	380	80	120	1.5	3,320	42.8	3,860	49.7
Female, 14 and over.....	2,519,740	164,760	6.5	128,380	41,380	62,520	2.5	89,940	3.6	2,202,580	87.4
14 and 15 years.....	185,100	3,720	2.0	2,640	1,080	800	0.4	1,400	0.8	179,180	96.8
16 and 17 years.....	168,920	7,880	4.7	5,420	2,460	2,280	1.3	2,540	1.5	156,220	92.5
18 and 19 years.....	143,800	10,860	7.6	7,780	3,080	5,180	3.6	3,460	2.4	124,300	86.4
20 to 24 years.....	317,340	29,780	9.4	20,960	8,820	15,260	4.8	11,320	3.6	280,980	88.2
25 to 29 years.....	327,340	27,640	8.4	19,240	8,400	12,460	3.8	12,880	3.9	274,360	83.8
30 to 34 years.....	263,700	21,780	7.7	15,920	5,860	8,400	3.0	13,240	4.7	240,280	84.7
35 to 44 years.....	486,300	23,980	5.5	22,400	5,580	9,980	2.3	18,160	4.2	379,180	86.9
45 to 54 years.....	307,620	17,960	5.8	14,580	3,380	5,320	1.7	12,680	4.1	271,660	88.3
55 to 64 years.....	209,760	11,300	5.4	9,920	1,380	2,420	1.2	8,600	4.1	187,440	89.4
65 to 74 years.....	112,920	3,980	3.5	3,700	280	380	0.3	4,740	4.2	103,820	91.9
75 years and over.....	26,940	880	3.3	820	60	40	0.1	920	3.4	25,100	93.2
Rural-nonfarm—Nonwhite											
Male, 14 and over.....	70,260	10,200	14.5	8,840	1,360	1,740	2.5	6,220	8.9	52,100	74.2
14 and 15 years.....	28,300	1,620	5.7	1,400	220	40	0.1	840	3.0	25,600	91.2
16 and 17 years.....	16,880	1,500	8.9	1,260	240	440	2.6	980	5.7	13,980	82.8
18 and 19 years.....	7,320	1,040	14.2	660	380	320	4.4	660	9.0	5,300	72.4
20 to 24 years.....	4,660	1,160	24.9	940	220	360	7.7	480	10.3	2,660	57.1
25 to 29 years.....	1,920	700	-	540	160	160	-	240	-	820	-
30 to 34 years.....	1,680	560	-	620	40	40	-	300	-	680	-
35 to 44 years.....	2,600	1,280	49.2	1,220	60	120	4.6	480	18.5	720	27.7
45 to 54 years.....	2,240	1,020	45.5	940	80	60	2.7	640	28.6	520	23.2
55 to 64 years.....	1,760	620	-	560	60	50	-	580	-	460	-
65 to 74 years.....	2,080	580	27.9	500	80	60	2.9	760	36.5	680	32.7
75 years and over.....	820	20	-	-	20	40	-	280	-	480	-
Female, 14 and over.....	375,080	33,540	8.9	30,460	3,080	3,260	0.9	26,640	7.2	311,440	83.0
14 and 15 years.....	84,780	1,140	1.3	1,020	120	80	0.2	620	1.8	82,940	94.7
16 and 17 years.....	28,600	1,700	5.9	1,500	200	160	0.6	1,060	3.7	25,660	89.8
18 and 19 years.....	25,000	2,280	9.1	2,120	160	260	1.0	1,620	6.5	20,840	83.4
20 to 24 years.....	56,300	5,820	10.3	5,240	580	840	1.5	4,160	7.4	45,460	80.8
25 to 29 years.....	50,140	5,020	10.0	4,460	560	460	0.9	3,740	7.5	40,920	81.6
30 to 34 years.....	38,380	3,900	10.2	3,560	340	440	1.1	3,200	8.3	32,640	80.4
35 to 44 years.....	61,400	5,920	9.6	5,280	640	540	0.9	4,580	7.5	50,860	82.0
45 to 54 years.....	36,840	4,020	10.4	3,700	320	320	0.8	3,600	9.3	30,900	79.6
55 to 64 years.....	23,800	2,520	10.6	2,360	160	100	0.4	2,440	10.3	18,740	78.7
65 to 74 years.....	14,580	1,160	8.0	1,160	-	60	0.4	1,440	9.9	11,920	81.8
75 years and over.....	3,260	60	1.8	60	-	-	-	880	11.7	2,820	86.5
Rural-farm—Total											
Male, 14 and over.....	754,180	121,180	16.1	114,520	6,660	13,600	1.8	118,660	15.7	500,740	66.4
14 and 15 years.....	318,460	32,140	10.2	31,820	820	1,460	0.5	84,020	10.8	248,640	78.6
16 and 17 years.....	202,340	28,060	13.9	25,780	1,280	2,720	1.3	29,340	14.5	142,220	70.8
18 and 19 years.....	91,260	16,760	18.4	15,560	1,200	2,840	3.1	15,920	17.4	55,740	61.1
20 to 24 years.....	56,160	15,660	27.9	14,060	1,600	2,980	5.3	12,240	21.8	25,280	45.0
25 to 29 years.....	14,800	5,740	38.8	5,140	600	720	4.9	3,720	25.1	4,680	31.2
30 to 34 years.....	8,400	3,400	40.5	3,160	240	420	5.0	1,900	22.6	2,680	31.9
35 to 44 years.....	14,580	5,720	39.2	5,480	240	760	5.2	3,480	23.9	4,620	31.7
45 to 54 years.....	14,600	5,820	39.9	5,540	280	560	3.8	3,520	24.1	4,700	32.2
55 to 64 years.....	18,980	4,300	22.7	4,140	160	300	2.1	4,780	25.2	4,560	32.8
65 to 74 years.....	14,640	2,940	20.1	2,740	200	580	3.6	5,480	44.3	4,700	32.1
75 years and over.....	6,580	640	9.2	600	40	120	1.7	3,260	46.7	2,960	42.4
Female, 14 and over.....	4,314,700	439,400	10.2	419,620	19,780	41,800	1.0	162,940	3.8	3,671,060	85.1
14 and 15 years.....	363,900	25,880	7.0	24,620	760	1,100	0.3	11,380	3.1	326,040	89.6
16 and 17 years.....	328,280	30,740	9.4	29,500	1,240	2,540	0.8	11,960	3.6	283,040	86.2
18 and 19 years.....	271,460	31,880	11.6	29,340	2,040	4,000	1.5	11,580	4.3	224,700	82.7
20 to 24 years.....	514,780	63,780	12.4	56,980	4,800	9,820	1.9	22,860	4.4	418,320	81.3
25 to 29 years.....	458,720	58,900	11.8	50,560	3,840	6,580	1.4	17,500	3.8	380,740	83.0
30 to 34 years.....	418,660	46,180	11.2	43,820	2,360	5,300	1.3	16,140	3.9	346,040	82.7
35 to 44 years.....	751,580	80,680	10.7	77,660	2,820	7,060	0.9	27,260	3.6	636,540	84.7
45 to 54 years.....	606,860	58,560	9.6	56,780	1,780	3,160	0.5	21,420	3.5	528,720	86.3
55 to 64 years.....	389,160	32,680	8.4	32,260	420	1,340	0.3	13,440	3.5	341,700	87.6
65 to 74 years.....	182,780	14,020	7.7	13,860	140	280	0.2	7,660	4.3	160,620	87.9
75 years and over.....	38,840	2,100	6.8	2,020	80	100	0.3	1,540	4.6	29,600	86.8

² Excluding persons reporting work in 1939.

PERSONS 14 AND OVER NOT IN LABOR FORCE

Table 25.—EVIDENCE OF PREVIOUS EMPLOYMENT OF PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT THOSE UNABLE TO WORK OR IN INSTITUTIONS) IN MARCH 1940, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Includes data for persons for whom employment status was not reported. Statistics are based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND AGE	Total persons	WITH EVIDENCE OF EMPLOYMENT IN 1939				WITHOUT EVIDENCE OF EMPLOYMENT IN 1939					
		Total number	Percent of total persons	With work in 1939	With social security deductions in 1939 ¹	With social security number		Without social security number or no report on social security number			
						Number	Percent of total persons	With usual occupation reported	Percent of total persons	Without usual occupation reported	Percent of total persons
THE SOUTH—Con.											
Rural—farm—Nonwhite											
Male, 14 and over.....	168,260	35,900	21.3	35,120	780	1,340	0.8	30,620	18.2	100,400	59.7
14 and 15 years.....	77,200	12,360	16.0	12,240	120	100	0.1	10,880	14.1	53,860	69.8
16 and 17 years.....	45,520	8,900	19.6	8,790	120	300	0.7	7,940	17.4	28,380	62.3
18 and 19 years.....	17,960	4,240	23.6	4,100	140	380	2.1	3,880	21.6	9,460	52.7
20 to 24 years.....	11,660	4,100	35.2	3,960	140	200	1.7	3,220	27.6	4,140	35.3
25 to 29 years.....	3,380	1,440	42.6	1,280	160	140	4.1	880	26.0	920	27.2
30 to 34 years.....	1,560	760	-	720	40	20	-	420	-	380	-
35 to 44 years.....	2,940	1,180	40.1	1,160	-	100	3.4	760	25.9	900	30.6
45 to 54 years.....	2,660	1,140	42.9	1,100	40	80	3.0	640	24.1	800	30.1
55 to 64 years.....	2,320	1,000	43.1	1,000	80	20	0.9	660	28.4	640	27.6
65 to 74 years.....	1,980	640	-	640	-	-	-	880	-	460	-
75 years and over.....	1,060	140	-	120	20	-	-	460	-	460	-
Female, 14 and over.....	998,620	170,580	17.1	168,860	1,720	3,140	0.3	75,940	7.6	748,960	75.0
14 and 15 years.....	95,640	12,700	13.3	12,660	40	140	0.1	8,000	8.3	76,800	80.3
16 and 17 years.....	65,360	14,600	22.3	14,520	80	160	0.2	6,300	7.4	64,300	75.3
18 and 19 years.....	71,540	12,560	17.6	12,400	160	340	0.5	6,100	8.5	52,520	73.4
20 to 24 years.....	142,180	26,440	18.6	26,120	320	740	0.5	11,700	8.2	103,800	72.7
25 to 29 years.....	116,100	21,420	18.4	21,160	260	460	0.4	8,180	7.0	86,040	74.1
30 to 34 years.....	93,620	17,820	19.0	17,540	280	560	0.6	7,200	7.7	68,240	72.7
35 to 44 years.....	166,600	30,140	18.1	29,860	280	460	0.3	11,860	7.1	124,140	74.5
45 to 54 years.....	121,400	20,040	16.5	19,820	220	140	0.1	9,280	7.6	91,940	75.7
55 to 64 years.....	65,440	9,780	14.9	9,720	60	80	0.1	5,200	7.9	50,300	77.0
65 to 74 years.....	34,420	4,320	12.6	4,320	-	40	0.1	3,540	10.3	26,520	77.0
75 years and over.....	6,120	740	12.1	740	-	20	0.3	580	9.5	4,780	78.1
THE WEST											
The Region											
Male, 14 and over.....	696,680	149,760	17.9	146,400	33,360	53,160	6.4	109,180	13.1	528,780	62.7
14 and 15 years.....	214,620	13,820	6.2	13,240	3,080	3,700	1.7	4,620	2.2	192,880	89.9
16 and 17 years.....	165,640	24,000	12.9	18,140	5,860	10,340	5.6	5,700	3.1	145,800	70.5
18 and 19 years.....	101,900	25,100	24.6	18,480	6,620	9,740	9.6	3,800	3.7	63,260	62.1
20 to 24 years.....	72,020	27,040	37.5	20,720	6,320	8,400	11.7	3,680	5.1	32,900	45.7
25 to 29 years.....	20,040	9,500	47.4	7,660	1,840	1,980	9.9	2,000	10.0	6,560	32.7
30 to 34 years.....	12,160	5,480	45.1	4,740	740	980	8.1	1,780	14.6	3,920	32.2
35 to 44 years.....	24,720	10,200	41.3	8,460	1,740	2,200	8.9	4,500	18.2	7,680	31.6
45 to 54 years.....	34,240	11,800	34.5	10,280	1,520	3,380	9.9	9,800	27.7	9,560	27.9
55 to 64 years.....	51,520	11,740	22.8	9,120	2,620	5,080	9.9	19,440	37.7	15,280	29.6
65 to 74 years.....	81,380	10,240	12.6	7,420	2,820	6,280	7.7	38,960	44.2	28,900	35.5
75 years and over.....	37,540	1,340	3.6	1,140	200	1,080	2.9	18,200	48.5	16,920	45.1
Female, 14 and over.....	3,747,600	313,600	8.4	203,040	110,560	221,820	5.9	204,940	5.5	3,007,900	80.3
14 and 15 years.....	218,620	5,660	2.6	4,020	1,660	1,780	0.8	1,080	0.5	210,080	96.1
16 and 17 years.....	206,840	12,820	6.2	8,980	3,840	7,120	3.4	2,240	1.1	184,560	89.3
18 and 19 years.....	166,280	23,360	14.1	15,380	8,000	15,580	9.4	3,960	2.4	123,360	74.2
20 to 24 years.....	355,260	61,460	17.3	37,660	23,800	45,400	12.8	15,160	4.3	233,340	65.7
25 to 29 years.....	395,220	53,500	13.5	32,660	20,840	42,240	10.7	26,960	6.8	272,820	69.0
30 to 34 years.....	372,900	40,560	10.9	25,260	15,300	29,380	7.9	27,680	7.4	275,260	73.8
35 to 44 years.....	676,140	54,440	8.1	35,360	19,080	39,920	5.9	45,940	6.7	586,240	79.3
45 to 54 years.....	493,920	36,680	7.4	25,440	11,440	24,020	4.0	38,940	5.7	499,180	84.0
55 to 64 years.....	438,760	17,980	4.1	13,040	4,940	12,620	2.9	26,020	6.0	377,140	86.9
65 to 74 years.....	252,680	5,920	2.3	4,580	1,340	3,360	1.3	17,280	6.8	226,320	89.5
75 years and over.....	75,440	960	1.3	740	240	400	0.5	4,880	6.1	69,480	92.1
Urban											
Male, 14 and over.....	495,200	82,020	16.6	56,300	23,720	37,380	7.5	57,760	13.7	308,040	62.2
14 and 15 years.....	111,660	5,360	4.8	3,340	2,020	2,380	2.1	1,140	1.0	102,980	92.1
16 and 17 years.....	100,700	10,600	10.5	6,640	3,960	7,020	7.0	1,240	1.2	81,840	81.3
18 and 19 years.....	58,400	12,880	22.1	8,220	4,660	6,600	11.3	1,120	1.9	37,800	64.7
20 to 24 years.....	46,040	16,420	35.5	11,660	4,760	6,120	13.2	1,340	2.9	22,360	48.4
25 to 29 years.....	12,980	5,980	46.1	4,680	1,300	1,460	11.2	860	6.6	4,680	35.1
30 to 34 years.....	7,660	3,240	42.2	2,700	540	680	8.9	1,160	15.1	2,600	33.9
35 to 44 years.....	16,760	5,900	37.4	4,760	1,140	1,560	9.9	2,780	17.6	5,520	35.0
45 to 54 years.....	22,000	7,160	32.5	6,040	1,120	2,240	10.2	6,280	28.5	6,340	28.8
55 to 64 years.....	34,940	7,120	20.4	5,200	1,920	3,860	11.0	13,940	38.2	10,660	30.4
65 to 74 years.....	57,480	6,640	11.6	4,540	2,100	4,560	7.9	28,360	44.1	20,920	36.4
75 years and over.....	27,160	720	2.7	520	200	900	3.3	19,160	48.5	12,380	45.6
Female, 14 and over.....	2,227,360	184,320	8.3	106,520	77,800	150,400	6.8	137,380	6.2	1,765,260	78.8
14 and 15 years.....	116,020	1,900	1.6	900	1,000	580	0.8	400	0.3	112,840	97.3
16 and 17 years.....	113,480	5,680	5.0	3,080	2,600	5,040	4.4	940	0.8	101,820	89.7
18 and 19 years.....	89,900	12,980	14.4	7,880	5,400	10,700	11.9	1,960	2.2	64,260	71.5
20 to 24 years.....	193,780	38,540	19.9	21,580	16,960	29,060	15.0	8,420	4.3	117,760	60.8
25 to 29 years.....	224,800	34,820	15.5	19,620	15,200	28,840	12.8	17,100	7.6	144,040	64.1
30 to 34 years.....	216,200	24,020	11.1	13,480	10,540	20,240	9.4	18,000	8.3	153,940	71.2
35 to 44 years.....	404,080	31,040	7.7	17,760	13,280	27,160	6.7	31,180	7.7	314,700	77.9
45 to 54 years.....	362,180	20,800	5.7	12,620	7,980	16,640	4.6	23,860	6.4	301,380	83.2
55 to 64 years.....	276,460	10,440	3.8	6,620	3,620	9,080	3.3	18,840	6.8	238,100	86.1
65 to 74 years.....	176,500	3,560	2.0	2,520	1,040	2,500	1.4	13,580	7.7	155,860	88.6
75 years and over.....	54,960	540	1.0	360	180	260	0.5	3,600	6.6	50,560	92.0

¹ Excluding persons reporting work in 1939.

EVIDENCE OF PREVIOUS EMPLOYMENT

Table 25.—EVIDENCE OF PREVIOUS EMPLOYMENT OF PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT THOSE UNABLE TO WORK OR IN INSTITUTIONS) IN MARCH 1940, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Includes data for persons for whom employment status was not reported. Statistics are based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND AGE	Total persons	WITH EVIDENCE OF EMPLOYMENT IN 1939				WITHOUT EVIDENCE OF EMPLOYMENT IN 1939					
		Total number	Percent of total persons	With work in 1939	With social security deductions in 1939 ¹	With social security number		Without social security number or no report on social security number			
						Number	Percent of total persons	With usual occupation reported	Percent of total persons	Without usual occupation reported	Percent of total persons
THE WEST--Con.											
Rural-nonfarm											
Male, 14 and over.....	197,320	38,140	19.3	31,080	7,060	11,880	5.8	23,180	11.7	124,640	63.2
14 and 15 years.....	55,500	3,520	6.3	2,740	780	880	1.6	760	1.4	50,340	90.7
16 and 17 years.....	45,260	6,480	14.3	5,140	1,340	2,400	5.3	1,120	2.5	35,260	77.9
18 and 19 years.....	23,440	6,680	28.5	5,200	1,480	2,020	8.6	700	3.0	14,040	59.9
20 to 24 years.....	13,980	5,900	42.2	4,940	960	1,400	10.0	640	4.6	6,040	43.2
25 to 29 years.....	4,180	2,180	52.2	1,820	360	240	5.7	500	12.0	1,860	30.1
30 to 34 years.....	2,980	1,560	52.3	1,380	180	240	8.1	860	12.1	820	27.5
35 to 44 years.....	6,080	2,880	47.4	2,400	480	560	9.2	1,080	17.8	1,560	25.7
45 to 54 years.....	8,720	3,120	35.8	2,780	340	940	10.8	2,280	26.1	2,380	27.3
55 to 64 years.....	11,800	3,200	27.1	2,660	540	1,060	9.0	4,340	36.8	3,200	27.1
65 to 74 years.....	17,800	2,280	12.8	1,680	600	1,500	8.4	7,620	42.8	6,400	36.0
75 years and over.....	7,580	340	4.5	340	-	140	1.8	3,760	49.6	3,340	44.1
Female, 14 and over.....	900,120	78,800	8.8	54,980	23,820	53,100	5.9	44,480	4.9	723,740	80.4
14 and 15 years.....	55,720	1,600	2.9	1,200	400	600	1.1	220	0.4	53,300	95.7
16 and 17 years.....	50,440	3,380	6.7	2,600	780	1,520	3.0	560	1.1	44,980	89.2
18 and 19 years.....	41,940	6,060	14.4	4,260	1,800	3,500	8.3	1,000	2.4	31,380	74.8
20 to 24 years.....	102,420	15,320	15.0	10,140	5,180	12,180	11.9	4,300	4.2	70,620	69.0
25 to 29 years.....	112,720	12,860	11.4	8,460	4,400	10,320	9.2	7,400	6.6	82,140	72.9
30 to 34 years.....	101,640	10,960	10.8	7,320	3,640	7,200	7.1	6,980	6.8	76,520	75.3
35 to 44 years.....	161,040	14,000	8.7	9,820	4,180	9,320	5.8	9,420	5.8	128,300	79.7
45 to 54 years.....	125,860	8,920	7.1	6,620	2,300	5,080	4.0	6,560	5.2	105,300	83.7
55 to 64 years.....	97,500	4,420	4.5	3,500	920	2,640	3.0	4,760	5.4	75,680	77.6
65 to 74 years.....	47,740	1,040	2.2	840	200	560	1.4	2,560	5.4	43,460	91.1
75 years and over.....	13,100	240	1.8	220	20	80	0.6	740	5.6	12,040	91.9
Rural-farm											
Male, 14 and over.....	148,360	29,600	20.0	27,020	2,580	4,400	3.1	18,260	12.7	91,100	63.5
14 and 15 years.....	47,160	4,440	9.4	4,160	280	440	0.9	2,720	5.8	39,560	83.9
16 and 17 years.....	39,880	6,920	17.4	6,360	560	920	2.3	3,340	8.4	28,700	72.0
18 and 19 years.....	20,060	5,640	27.6	5,060	580	1,120	5.6	1,980	9.9	11,420	56.9
20 to 24 years.....	11,800	4,720	40.0	4,120	600	880	7.5	1,700	14.4	4,500	38.1
25 to 29 years.....	2,880	1,840	64.0	1,160	180	280	9.7	640	22.2	620	21.5
30 to 34 years.....	1,500	680	45.3	660	20	60	-	260	-	500	33.3
35 to 44 years.....	2,880	1,420	49.3	1,300	120	80	2.8	640	22.2	740	25.7
45 to 54 years.....	3,520	1,520	43.2	1,460	60	200	5.7	960	27.3	840	23.9
55 to 64 years.....	4,780	1,420	29.7	1,280	160	160	3.3	1,760	36.8	1,440	30.1
65 to 74 years.....	6,100	1,320	21.6	1,200	120	220	3.6	2,980	48.9	1,580	25.9
75 years and over.....	2,800	280	10.0	280	-	40	1.4	1,280	45.7	1,200	42.9
Female, 14 and over.....	620,180	50,480	8.1	41,540	8,940	18,320	3.0	22,480	3.6	528,900	85.3
14 and 15 years.....	46,880	2,180	4.7	1,920	260	300	0.6	460	1.0	43,940	93.7
16 and 17 years.....	42,920	3,760	8.8	3,300	460	560	1.3	740	1.7	37,860	88.2
18 and 19 years.....	34,440	4,340	12.6	3,540	800	1,380	4.0	1,000	2.9	27,720	80.5
20 to 24 years.....	59,160	7,600	12.8	5,860	1,740	4,160	7.0	2,440	4.1	44,960	76.0
25 to 29 years.....	58,000	5,820	10.0	4,580	1,240	3,080	5.3	2,460	4.2	46,640	80.4
30 to 34 years.....	55,060	5,580	10.1	4,460	1,120	1,940	3.5	2,720	4.9	44,820	81.4
35 to 44 years.....	111,020	9,400	8.5	7,780	1,620	3,440	3.1	4,940	4.4	93,240	84.0
45 to 54 years.....	105,880	7,160	6.8	6,000	1,160	2,300	2.2	3,920	3.7	92,500	87.4
55 to 64 years.....	69,800	3,120	4.5	2,720	400	900	1.3	2,420	3.5	63,360	90.8
65 to 74 years.....	29,640	1,320	4.5	1,220	100	200	0.7	1,140	3.8	26,980	91.0
75 years and over.....	7,380	200	2.7	160	40	60	0.8	240	3.3	6,880	93.2

¹ Excluding persons reporting work in 1939.