

GENERAL AGREEMENT ON

RESTRICTED

TARIFFS AND TRADE

IMC/W/46/Rev.2
30 November 1987

Special Distribution

Arrangement Regarding Bovine Meat

BOVINE MEAT STATISTICS

Revision

This paper has been prepared by the secretariat in order to make available to participants as much up-to-date information as possible concerning the bovine meat sector. The data in the paper, organized on a country-by-country basis, are based on information provided by participants and complemented by data from various other sources when necessary.

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Notes:

- (1) The following symbols have been used:
 - nil, negligible
 - n.a. not available
 - F forecast
- (2) A large part of the figures has been rounded. Wherever possible, percentage changes have been calculated from non-rounded figures.
- (3) Unless otherwise stated, weights are in carcass weight equivalent.
- (4) Unless otherwise stated, trade in live cattle and calves excludes cattle for breeding purposes.

ARGENTINA

| Year | Total cattle and calf numbers ¹ | % Change from year earlier | Beef and veal production | | % Change from year earlier (total production) | Beef and veal consumption | | % Change from year earlier (total consumption) | Consumption of beef and veal as a proportion of production (%) | TRADE | | | | | | Year |
|-------------------|--|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|---|---------------------------|------------|--|--|------------------------|---|-------------------------|---------|-------------|---------|---------------------|
| | | | Total | Of which: veal | | Total | Per capita | | | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | |
| | ('000 head) | | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | (kg.) | ('000 tons) | (kg.) | (%) | ('000 head) | ('000 tons) | | ('000 tons) | | ('000 tons) | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Live cattle and calves | Fresh, chilled and frozen beef and veal | Processed beef and veal | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | |
| 1961 | 44,900 | +3.2 | 2,145 | 91 | +13.3 | 1,749 | 86 | 81.5 | - | 157 | - | 269 | - | 67 | - | 1961 |
| 1962 | 45,400 | +1.1 | 2,379 | 133 | +10.9 | 1,834 | 89 | 77.1 | +4.8 | 234 | - | 389 | - | 39 | - | 1962 |
| 1963 | 44,800 | -1.8 | 2,605 | 147 | +9.5 | 1,874 | 90 | 71.9 | +2.2 | 267 | - | 531 | - | 80 | - | 1963 |
| 1964 | 44,600 | -0.5 | 2,019 | 58 | -21.5 | 1,435 | 68 | 71.1 | -23.4 | 162 | - | 421 | - | 53 | - | 1964 |
| 1965 | 47,400 | +6.8 | 1,995 | 32 | -1.2 | 1,493 | 69 | 74.8 | +4.1 | 97 | - | 348 | - | 45 | - | 1965 |
| 1966 | 49,800 | +5.1 | 2,321 | 94 | +16.3 | 1,733 | 79 | 74.8 | +16.2 | 105 | - | 402 | - | 68 | - | 1966 |
| 1967 | 50,000 | +0.4 | 2,522 | 144 | +8.7 | 1,825 | 82 | 72.4 | +5.2 | 198 | - | 381 | - | 95 | - | 1967 |
| 1968 | 50,500 | +1.0 | 2,561 | 161 | +1.6 | 1,954 | 87 | 76.3 | +7.0 | 153 | - | 252 | - | 100 | - | 1968 |
| 1969 | 50,000 | -1.0 | 2,883 | 145 | +12.6 | 2,115 | 92 | 73.4 | +8.3 | 146 | - | 397 | - | 112 | - | 1969 |
| 1970 | 48,400 | -3.2 | 2,624 | 149 | -9.0 | 1,956 | 84 | 74.5 | -7.5 | 88 | - | 348 | - | 109 | - | 1970 |
| 1971 | 49,800 | +2.9 | 2,001 | 90 | -23.7 | 1,507 | 63 | 75.3 | -23.0 | 46 | - | 236 | - | 70 | - | 1971 |
| 1972 | 52,300 | +5.0 | 2,191 | 66 | +9.5 | 1,485 | 61 | 67.8 | -1.4 | 34 | - | 385 | - | 75 | - | 1972 |
| 1973 | 54,800 | +4.8 | 2,169 | 57 | -1.9 | 1,613 | 66 | 75.1 | +8.6 | 10 | - | 294 | - | 58 | - | 1973 |
| 1974 | 56,200 | +2.6 | 2,163 | 75 | +1.7 | 1,857 | 74 | 85.9 | +15.2 | - | - | 106 | - | 55 | - | 1974 |
| 1975 | 56,700 | +0.9 | 2,439 | 155 | +12.7 | 2,173 | 85 | 89.1 | +17.0 | - | - | 115 | - | 147 | - | 1975 |
| 1976 | 58,174 | +2.6 | 2,811 | 160 | +15.3 | 2,277 | 88 | 81.0 | +4.8 | 8 | - | 308 | - | 219 | - | 1976 |
| 1977 | 59,100 | +1.6 | 2,914 | 172 | +3.6 | 2,309 | 87 | 79.2 | +1.4 | 16 | - | 381 | - | 202 | - | 1977 |
| 1978 | 58,500 | -1.0 | 3,146 | 242 | +8.0 | 2,434 | 90 | 77.4 | +5.4 | 97 | - | 456 | - | 286 | - | 1978 |
| 1979 | 56,900 | -2.7 | 3,020 | 205 | -4.0 | 2,322 | 85 | 76.9 | -4.6 | 11 | - | 453 | - | 244 | - | 1979 |
| 1980 | 56,000 | -1.6 | 2,826 | 158 | -6.4 | 2,391 | 86 | 84.6 | +3.0 | - | - | 298 | - | 171 | - | 1980 |
| 1981 | 54,000 | -3.6 | 2,539 | 190 | +4.0 | 2,420 | 85 | 82.3 | +1.2 | - | - | 328 | - | 158 | - | 1981 |
| 1982 | 52,500 | -6.3 | 2,551 | 125 | -13.2 | 2,031 | 70 | 79.6 | -16.1 | 32 | - | 359 | - | 163 | - | 1982 |
| 1983 | 53,900 | +2.7 | 2,390 | 95 | -6.3 | 1,975 | 67 | 82.6 | -2.8 | 99 | - | 262 | - | 153 | - | 1983 |
| 1984 | 54,600 | +1.3 | 2,558 | 130 | +7.3 | 2,308 | 77 | 90.2 | +16.9 | 3 | - | 125 | - | 125 | - | 1984 |
| 1985 | 54,000 | -1.1 | 2,750 | 175 | +7.5 | 2,490 | 82 | 90.5 | +7.9 | - | - | 119 | - | 141 | - | 1985 |
| 1986 | 52,500 | -2.8 | 2,870 | 180 | +4.4 | 2,620 | 85 | 91.3 | +3.2 | - | - | 110 | - | 141 | - | 1986 |
| 1987 ² | 51,000 | -2.9 | 2,750 | n.a. | -4.2 | 2,450 | 79 | 89.1 | -6.5 | - | - | 120 | - | 180 | - | 1987 ^F |
| 1988 ³ | 50,500 | -1.0 | 2,550 | - | -7.3 | 2,280 | n.a. | 89.4 | -6.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1988 ^{F,3} |

¹As 30 June

²Product weight 1961-1974; carcass weight thereafter

³Secretariat estimates

Sources: Junta Nacional de Carnes, Boletines semanales
FAO Trade Yearbooks (for 1961-1970 trade of live cattle and calves)
IMC/STAT/16 and Addenda
IMC/STAT/16 and Addenda

AUSTRALIA

| Year | Total cattle and calf numbers ¹ ('000 head) | Beef and veal production ('000 tons) | | Beef and veal consumption (kg.) | Per capita consumption (kg.) | Change from year earlier (total production) | Total | Consumption of beef and veal as a proportion of production ² (%) | TRADE (I) | | TRADE (II) | | TRADE (III) | | Change from year earlier of (VI) | Year |
|-------------------|--|--|----------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|-------|--|-----------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|-------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| | | Total | Of which: veal | | | | | | Imports | Exports ³ | Imports | Exports ³ | Imports | Exports ² | | |
| 1961 | 17,332 | +5.0 | 724 | 431 | 40.5 | +8.3 | 59.5 | 304 | | | | | | | | 1961 |
| 1962 | 18,033 | +4.0 | 888 | 529 | 48.8 | +22.7 | 59.6 | 391 | | | | | | | +28.6 | 1962 |
| 1963 | 18,549 | +2.9 | 960 | 558 | 50.5 | +5.5 | 58.1 | 430 | | | | | | | +10.0 | 1963 |
| 1964 | 19,054 | +2.7 | 1,008 | 556 | 49.2 | -0.4 | 55.2 | 465 | | | | | | | +8.1 | 1964 |
| 1965 | 18,816 | -1.2 | 964 | 539 | 46.9 | -4.3 | 55.9 | 419 | | | | | | | -9.9 | 1965 |
| 1966 | 17,936 | -4.7 | 948 | 522 | 44.6 | -3.2 | 55.0 | 390 | | | | | | | -6.9 | 1966 |
| 1967 | 18,270 | +1.9 | 896 | 528 | 44.3 | +1.1 | 58.9 | 387 | | | | | | | -0.8 | 1967 |
| 1968 | 19,218 | +5.2 | 898 | 514 | 42.3 | +0.3 | 57.2 | 386 | | | | | | | -0.3 | 1968 |
| 1969 | 20,806 | +7.2 | 979 | 539 | 43.5 | +4.9 | 55.1 | 489 | | | | | | | +26.7 | 1969 |
| 1970 | 22,162 | +7.6 | 1,003 | 497 | 39.2 | +2.4 | 49.6 | 499 | | | | | | | +2.0 | 1970 |
| 1971 | 24,372 | +10.0 | 1,104 | 532 | 41.3 | +10.1 | 48.2 | 594 | | | | | | | +19.0 | 1971 |
| 1972 | 27,373 | +12.3 | 1,321 | 519 | 39.7 | +19.7 | 39.3 | 872 | | | | | | | -66.8 | 1972 |
| 1973 | 29,101 | +6.3 | 1,502 | 607 | 76.1 | +13.7 | 40.4 | 735 | | | | | | | -15.9 | 1973 |
| 1974 | 30,839 | +6.0 | 1,279 | 704 | 53.0 | -14.8 | 55.0 | 521 | | | | | | | -28.9 | 1974 |
| 1975 | 34,793 | +6.3 | 1,704 | 903 | 61.6 | +33.2 | 53.0 | 745 | | | | | | | .. | 1975 |
| 1976 | 33,434 | +2.0 | 1,899 | 93 | 68.6 | +11.4 | 51.0 | 855 | | | | | | | +14.8 | 1976 |
| 1977 | 31,533 | -5.7 | 2,158 | 100 | 68.9 | +12.6 | 46.1 | 1,087 | | | | | | | +27.1 | 1977 |
| 1978 | 29,330 | -7.0 | 2,131 | 89 | 65.3 | -1.3 | 43.7 | 62.0 | | | | | | | +5.5 | 1978 |
| 1979 | 27,112 | -7.6 | 1,770 | 726 | 49.1 | -17.0 | 41.0 | 54.9 | | | | | | | -9.2 | 1979 |
| 1980 | 26,203 | -3.4 | 1,534 | 655 | 44.6 | -13.3 | 42.7 | 64.2 | | | | | | | +105.7 | 1980 |
| 1981 | 25,168 | -3.9 | 1,421 | 59 | 47.5 | -7.7 | 50.0 | 59.4 | | | | | | | -20.6 | 1981 |
| 1982 | 24,553 | -2.4 | 1,678 | 57 | 49.7 | +18.1 | 44.9 | 56.3 | | | | | | | +31.5 | 1982 |
| 1983 | 22,478 | -8.5 | 1,413 | 52 | 41.0 | -15.8 | 44.7 | 47.2 | | | | | | | -19.2 | 1983 |
| 1984 | 22,161 | -1.4 | 1,272 | 39 | 42.8 | -10.0 | 52.1 | 35.1 | | | | | | | -20.8 | 1984 |
| 1985 | 22,784 | +2.8 | 1,338 | 39 | 40.7 | +5.2 | 47.8 | 49.2 | | | | | | | +13.6 | 1985 |
| 1986 | 23,436 | +2.9 | 1,478 | 42 | 41.6 | +10.5 | 44.9 | 73.1 | | | | | | | +21.7 | 1986 |
| 1987 | 23,263 | -0.7 | 1,509 | 40 | 40.7 | +2.1 | 43.5 | 54.0 | | | | | | | +2.9 | 1987 ^F |
| 1988 | 23,515 | +1.1 | 1,485 | 41 | 38.5 | -1.6 | 42.8 | 65.0 | | | | | | | -15.5 | 1988 ^F |
| 1989 ^F | 24,152 | +2.7 | 1,443 | 43 | 38.1 | -2.8 | 44.1 | 65.0 | | | | | | | +7.5 | 1989 ^F |

At 31 March

¹1961-1974 includes processed beef and veal

²Excludes breeding cattle

Sources: OECD Study - Meat Balances in OECD Member Countries 1961-1974 (February 1976)
IMC/STAT/6 and Addenda
IMC/STAT/5 and Addenda
Australian Meat and Livestock Corporation, "In Brief", various issues

| Year | Total cattle and calf numbers ¹ | Change from year earlier | Beef and veal production | | Change from year earlier (total production) | Beef and veal consumption ² | Per capita consumption ³ | Change from year earlier (total consumption) | Consumption of beef and veal as a proportion of production | | Live cattle and calves | | Fresh, chilled and frozen beef and veal ³ | | Processed beef and veal ³ | | Change from year earlier of (i) | Exports | | | |
|-------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|---|--|-------------------------------------|--|--|------------|------------------------|---------|--|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------|---------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| | | | Total | Of which: veal | | | | | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | | | | | |
| | | | ('000 head) | (% change) | | | | | ('000 tons) | (% change) | (% change) | (kg.) | (% change) | (% change) | ('000 head) | (% change) | | | ('000 tons) | (% change) | ('000 tons) |
| 1961 | | | 130 | | +4.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1962 | | | 145 | | +11.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1963 | n.a. | n.a. | 147 | n.a. | +1.4 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1964 | | | 138 | | -6.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1965 | 2,350 | | 131 | 20 | -5.1 | 130 | 17.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1966 | 2,441 | +3.9 | 149 | 18 | +13.7 | 135 | 18.5 | +3.9 | n.a. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1967 | 2,497 | +2.3 | 156 | 18 | +4.7 | 140 | 19.2 | +4.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | | | 154 | | -1.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | n.a. | n.a. | 154 | n.a. | - | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1970 | | | 150 | | -2.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | 2,499 | | 157 | 18 | +4.7 | 164 | 22.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1972 | 2,514 | +0.6 | 160 | 16 | +1.9 | 168 | 22.4 | +2.4 | 104.5 | 0.2 | 58.6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1973 | 2,624 | +6.4 | 166 | 17 | +3.8 | 169 | 22.5 | +0.6 | 105.0 | 0.3 | 61.9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1974 | 2,581 | -1.6 | 194 | 17 | -16.9 | 188 | 24.9 | +11.2 | 101.8 | - | 48.8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | 2,581 | - | 200 | 18 | +3.1 | 194 | 25.7 | +3.2 | 96.9 | 0.1 | 58.1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1976 | 2,560 | -3.1 | 194 | 15 | -3.0 | 190 | 25.3 | -2.1 | 97.0 | 0.2 | 19.5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1977 | 2,502 | -0.1 | 184 | 14 | -5.2 | 187 | 24.8 | -1.8 | 97.9 | 1.1 | 34.6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1978 | 2,547 | +1.8 | 185 | 14 | +0.5 | 187 | 24.8 | - | 101.4 | 2.0 | 37.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | 2,594 | +1.8 | 193 | 16 | +4.3 | 189 | 25.1 | +1.1 | 101.0 | 2.0 | 31.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 2,548 | -1.8 | 183 | 17 | -5.2 | 188 | 24.9 | -0.5 | 97.6 | - | 49.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | 2,517 | -1.2 | 180 | 16 | -1.6 | 189 | 25.1 | +0.8 | 102.5 | - | 34.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1982 | 2,535 | +0.1 | 200 | 17 | +11.1 | 184 | 24.5 | -2.6 | 105.0 | - | 26.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 | 2,546 | +0.4 | 203 | 16 | +1.5 | 175 | 23.1 | - | 92.0 | - | 20.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1984 | 2,633 | +3.4 | 220 | 17 | +8.4 | 172 | 22.8 | -1.7 | 86.2 | - | 17.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 2,669 | +1.4 | 228 | 16 | +3.6 | 160 | 21.1 | -7.0 | 78.2 | - | 19.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 | 2,755 | +0.5 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 169 | 22.4 | +5.6 | 70.2 | - | 9.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | 2,687 | +1.2 | | | | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | - | 19.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 ^F | | | | | | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | | n.a. | n.a. | | | | | | | | | | |

¹At 3 December of preceding year

²Fiscal year 1 July-30 June (1964/65, etc.)

³Product weight

Sources: IMC/STAT/16 and Addenda, COM.AC/W/33/AdF.3, IMCO/STAT/13 and Addenda
FAO Trade Yearbooks

BRAZIL

| Year | Total cattle and calf numbers ¹ | % Change from year earlier | Beef and veal production | | % Change from year earlier (total production) | Beef and veal consumption | Per capita | Consumption of beef and veal as a proportion of production | TRADE | | | | Exports | Imports | % Change from year earlier of (II) | Year | | |
|-------------------|--|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|---|---------------------------|-------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------|------------------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|
| | | | Total | Of which: veal | | | | | (I) | | (II) | | | | | | (III) | |
| | | | | | | | | | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | | | | | Exports | Imports |
| ('000 head) | ('000 tons) | (%) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | (kg.) | (%) | ('000 head) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | (%) | | | | |
| 1961 | 76,176 | +3.0 | 1,193 | | -0.3 | | | | | | | | | | | 1961 | | |
| 1962 | 79,078 | +3.8 | 1,183 | | -0.8 | | | | | | | | | | | 1962 | | |
| 1963 | 79,855 | +1.0 | 1,192 | | +0.8 | | | | | | | | | | | 1963 | | |
| 1964 | 84,167 | +5.4 | 1,259 | | +5.6 | | | | | | | | | | | 1964 | | |
| 1965 | 90,505 | +7.5 | 1,312 | | +4.2 | | | | | | | | | | | 1965 | | |
| 1966 | 89,969 | -0.6 | 1,296 | | -1.2 | | | | | | | | | | | 1966 | | |
| 1967 | 89,896 | -0.1 | 1,349 | | +4.1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1967 | | |
| 1968 | 92,739 | +3.2 | 1,507 | | +11.7 | | | | | | | | | | | 1968 | | |
| 1969 | 95,150 | +2.6 | 1,638 | | +8.7 | | | | | | | | | | | 1969 | | |
| 1970 | 97,864 | +2.9 | 1,664 | | +1.6 | | | | | | | | | | | 1970 | | |
| 1971 | 80,600 | n.a. | 1,900 | | ... | 18.5 | 94.7 | | | | | | | | | 1971 | | |
| 1972 | 82,900 | +2.9 | 2,000 | | +5.3 | 18.9 | 95.0 | | | | | | | | | 1972 | | |
| 1973 | 88,963 | +7.3 | 2,000 | n.a. | - | 19.3 | 100.0 | | | | | | | | | 1973 | | |
| 1974 | 91,377 | +2.7 | 1,513 | | -24.4 | 14.0 | 96.2 | | | | | | | | | 1974 | | |
| 1975 | 94,162 | +3.0 | 1,790 | | +18.3 | 16.0 | 95.1 | | | | | | | | | 1975 | | |
| 1976 | 96,990 | +3.0 | 2,175 | | +21.5 | 18.4 | 93.1 | | | | | | | | | 1976 | | |
| 1977 | 99,926 | +3.0 | 2,451 | | +11.0 | 20.0 | 92.6 | | | | | | | | | 1977 | | |
| 1978 | 99,795 | -0.1 | 2,309 | | -5.8 | 20.8 | 104.8 | | | | | | | | | 1978 | | |
| 1979 | 114,435 | +14.7 | 2,114 | | -8.4 | 20.99 | 99.3 | | | | | | | | | 1979 | | |
| 1980 | 118,086 | +14.0 | 2,083 | | -1.1 | 16.4 | 94.1 | | | | | | | | | 1980 | | |
| 1981 | 121,597 | +3.0 | 2,115 | | +1.5 | 15.4 | 89.0 | | | | | | | | | 1981 | | |
| 1982 | 125,188 | +3.0 | 2,385 | | +12.8 | 16.3 | 85.7 | | | | | | | | | 1982 | | |
| 1983 | 128,951 | +3.0 | 2,359 | | -1.1 | 15.4 | 84.8 | | | | | | | | | 1983 | | |
| 1984 | 132,801 | +3.0 | 2,153 | | -8.7 | 14.0 | 86.4 | | | | | | | | | 1984 | | |
| 1985 | 126,391 | -4.8 | 2,222 | | +3.2 | 12.5 | 76.6 | | | | | | | | | 1985 | | |
| 1986 | 128,925 | +2.0 | 1,868 | | -15.9 | 14.4 | 106.4 | | | | | | | | | 1986 | | |
| 1987 ^F | 503 | +2.0 | 2,000 ² | | +7.1 | 13.2 | 92.5 | | | | | | | | | 1987 ^F | | |
| 1988 ^F | 134,133 | +2.0 | 2,250 | | +12.5 | 14.0 | 90.2 | | | | | | | | | 1988 ^F | | |
| 1989 ^F | 136,814 | +2.0 | 2,300 | | +2.2 | 15.0 | 97.4 | | | | | | | | | 1989 ^F | | |

¹Estimates (last census in 1980)

²Secretariat estimates

Sources: 1960-1970 - Anuário Estatístico do Brasil - Fundação Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística
1971-1981 - IMC/STAT/1 and Addenda (change in the criteria used in the estimates explains differences between 1971 and 1970)

CANADA

| Year | Total cattle and calf numbers ¹ | Beef and veal production | Change from year earlier | Beef and veal consumption | Change from year earlier | Consumption of beef and veal as a proportion of production | TRADE | | | | | | Change from year earlier of (ii) | Year |
|-------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--|-------------|----------------|---|-------------|-------------|--|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| | | | | | | | Total | Of which: veal | Change from year earlier (total production) | Total | Per capita | Change from year earlier (total consumption) | | |
| | ('000 head) | ('000 cons) | | ('000 tons) | (kg.) | (%) | ('000 head) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | (iii) | |
| 1961 | 10,696 | 655 | +3.0 | 641 | +2.9 | 102.2 | | | | | | | | 1961 |
| 1962 | 10,933 | 666 | +2.2 | 660 | +3.0 | 100.9 | | | | | | | | 1962 |
| 1963 | 11,223 | 704 | +2.7 | 696 | +5.5 | 101.1 | | | | | | | | 1963 |
| 1964 | 11,678 | 778 | +4.0 | 739 | +9.0 | 102.5 | | | | | | | | 1964 |
| 1965 | 12,128 | 868 | +3.9 | 820 | +1.6 | 105.8 | | | | | | | | 1965 |
| 1966 | 11,902 | 859 | -1.9 | 827 | -1.2 | 101.7 | | | | | | | | 1966 |
| 1967 | 11,723 | 846 | -1.5 | 835 | -1.4 | 101.3 | | | | | | | | 1967 |
| 1968 | 11,677 | 892 | -0.4 | 864 | +5.4 | 103.2 | | | | | | | | 1968 |
| 1969 | 11,401 | 847 | -2.4 | 865 | -5.0 | 97.9 | | | | | | | | 1969 |
| 1970 | 11,626 | 851 | +2.0 | 861 | +0.5 | 98.8 | | | | | | | | 1970 |
| 1971 | 11,985 | 897 | +3.1 | 909 | +5.4 | 98.7 | | | | | | | | 1971 |
| 1972 | 12,267 | 898 | +2.4 | 941 | +0.1 | 95.4 | | | | | | | | 1972 |
| 1973 | 12,847 | 897 | +4.7 | 943 | -0.1 | 95.1 | | | | | | | | 1973 |
| 1974 | 13,481 | 942 | +4.9 | 991 | +5.0 | 95.1 | | | | | | | | 1974 |
| 1975 | 14,278 | 1,088 | +5.9 | 1,157 | +15.5 | 94.0 | | | | | | | | 1975 |
| 1976 | 14,048 | 1,162 | -1.6 | 1,234 | +6.8 | 94.2 | | | | | | | | 1976 |
| 1977 | 13,710 | 1,143 | -2.4 | 1,192 | -1.6 | 95.8 | | | | | | | | 1977 |
| 1978 | 12,870 | 1,060 | -6.1 | 1,120 | -7.3 | 94.6 | | | | | | | | 1978 |
| 1979 | 12,328 | 946 | -4.2 | 979 | -10.8 | 96.6 | | | | | | | | 1979 |
| 1980 | 12,126 | 971 | -1.6 | 986 | +2.6 | 98.5 | | | | | | | | 1980 |
| 1981 | 12,166 | 1,016 | +0.3 | 1,030 | +4.6 | 101.4 | | | | | | | | 1981 |
| 1982 | 12,088 | 1,032 | -0.6 | 1,039 | +1.6 | 102.7 | | | | | | | | 1982 |
| 1983 | 11,618 | 1,035 | -3.9 | 1,039 | +0.3 | 100.4 | | | | | | | | 1983 |
| 1984 | 11,360 | 997 | -2.2 | 1,009 | -3.7 | 101.2 | | | | | | | | 1984 |
| 1985 | 10,980 | 1,035 | -3.3 | 1,031 | +3.8 | 99.6 | | | | | | | | 1985 |
| 1986 | 10,591 | 1,040 | -3.5 | 1,052 | +0.5 | 101.2 | | | | | | | | 1986 |
| 1987 ^F | 10,493 | 966 | -0.9 | 1,026 | -7.1 | 106.2 | | | | | | | | 1987 ^F |
| 1988 ^F | 10,587 | 934 | +0.9 | 1,010 | -3.3 | 108.1 | | | | | | | | 1988 ^F |
| 1989 ^F | 10,781 | 941 | +1.9 | 1,020 | +0.7 | 108.4 | | | | | | | | 1989 ^F |

¹At 1 January. From 1961 to 1974 as of 1 December of preceding year

²Including both feeder and slaughter cattle and calves, but not cattle exported for breeding purposes

³Includes cooked, canned and cured meat

Sources: Agriculture Canada: Livestock Market Review, various issues
 Statistics Canada: Trade of Canada
 Statistics Canada: Report on Livestock Surveys
 IRV/SRI/711 and Addenda

EGYPT

| Year | Total cattle and calf numbers ¹ | % Change from year earlier | Beef and veal production | | % Change from year earlier (total production) | Beef and veal consumption | | % Change from year earlier (total consumption) | Consumption of beef and veal as a proportion of production | TRADE | | | | | | Year | | |
|-------------------|--|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|---|---------------------------|-------------|--|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|
| | | | Total | Of which: veal | | Total | Per capita | | | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | | Imports | Exports |
| | ('000 head) | | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | (kg.) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | (%) | ('000 head) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1961 |
| 1962 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1962 |
| 1963 | 1,565 average | n.a. | | | n.a. | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1963 |
| 1964 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1964 |
| 1965 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1965 |
| 1966 | 1,651 ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1966 |
| 1967 | 2,058 ¹ | +24.7 | | | +2.2 | | | n.a. | | | | | | | | | | 1967 |
| 1968 | 2,036 ¹ | -1.1 | | | +16.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1968 |
| 1969 | 2,088 | +2.6 | | | -6.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1969 |
| 1970 | 2,115 | | | | +1.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1970 |
| 1971 | 2,122 | +0.3 | | | +1.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1971 |
| 1972 | 2,130 | +0.4 | | | +2.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1972 |
| 1973 | 2,128 | -0.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1973 |
| 1974 | 2,119 | -0.4 | | | | | | 104.0 | | | | | | | | | | 1974 |
| 1975 | 2,102 | -0.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1975 |
| 1976 | 2,079 | -1.1 | | | -0.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1976 |
| 1977 | 2,048 | -1.5 | | | -0.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1977 |
| 1978 | 2,010 | -1.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1978 |
| 1979 | 1,965 | -2.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1979 |
| 1980 | 1,912 | -2.7 | | | +4.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1980 |
| 1981 | 1,912 | | | | -1.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1981 |
| 1982 | 1,826 | -4.5 | | | +0.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1982 |
| 1983 | 2,783 | +52.4 | | | +12.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1983 |
| 1984 | 2,763 | -1.4 | | | +16.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1984 |
| 1985 | 2,800 | +2.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1985 |
| 1986 | n.a. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1986 |
| 1987 ^F | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1987 ^F |

¹1965/66, 1966/67, 1967/68 and 1968/69 respectively. Excludes buffaloes.

²Including buffalo meat

Sources: FAO: Production Yearbooks and Trade Yearbooks; and GATT secretariat estimates

| Year | Total cattle and calf numbers ² | % Change from year earlier | Beef and veal production | | % Change from year earlier (total production) | Beef and veal consumption | Per capita consumption | % Change from year earlier (total consumption) | Consumption of beef and veal as a proportion of production | TRADE | | | | | | Year | | | | |
|-------------------|--|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|---|---------------------------|------------------------|--|--|-------------|----------------|------------------------|---|----------------|---------|------|---------|-------------------|---------|---------|
| | | | Total | Of which: veal | | | | | | (I) | | (II) | | (III) | | | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports |
| | | | | | | | | | | Total | Of which: veal | Live cattle and calves | Fresh, chilled and frozen beef and veal | Processed beef | Imports | | | | | |
| ('000 head) | ('000 tons) | (%) | ('000 tons) | (kg.) | (% '000 tons) | ('000 head) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | (% '000 tons) | (% '000 tons) | | | | | | |
| 1961 | | | 4,855 | | | 5,067 | | 104.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1962 | n.a. | | 5,101 | | +5.1 | 5,402 | | 105.9 | | 102 | 48 | | | | n.a. | | n.a. | | | |
| 1963 | | | 5,168 | | +1.3 | 5,698 | | 110.3 | | 150 | 104 | | | | +47.1 | | +116.7 | 1961 | | |
| 1964 | 67,762 | +1.8 | 4,817 | | -6.8 | 5,479 | | 113.7 | | 281 | 61 | | | | +87.3 | | -41.3 | 1962 | | |
| 1965 | 69,477 | +2.5 | 4,783 | | -0.7 | 5,394 | | 112.8 | | 397 | 22 | | | | +41.3 | | -63.9 | 1963 | | |
| 1966 | 70,739 | +1.8 | 5,191 | n.a. | +8.5 | 5,725 | n.a. | 110.3 | | 373 | 14 | | | | -6.5 | | -36.4 | 1964 | | |
| 1967 | 71,608 | +1.2 | 5,370 | | +7.3 | 5,950 | | 107.5 | | 391 | 13 | | | | -6.2 | | -21.4 | 1965 | | |
| 1968 | 72,751 | +1.6 | 5,692 | | +2.2 | 6,028 | | 105.9 ? | | 291 | 29 | | | | +11.7 | | +18.2 | 1966 | | |
| 1969 | 72,811 | 0 | 5,672 | | -0.4 | 6,260 | | 110.4 | | 354 | 33 | | | | -25.6 | | +113.1 | 1967 | | |
| 1970 | 71,918 | -1.2 | 5,974 | | +5.3 | 6,395 | | 107.0 | | 364 | 55 | | | | +29.6 | | +13.8 | 1968 | | |
| 1971 | 71,693 | -0.3 | 6,063 | 728 | +1.5 | 6,404 | 25.3 | 105.6 ? | | 482 | 105 | | | | +2.8 | | +66.7 | 1969 | | |
| 1972 | 74,823 | +4.4 | 5,347 | 646 | -8.5 | 6,214 | 24.5 | 112.0 | | 753 | 49 | | | | +32.4 | | +90.9 | 1970 | | |
| 1973 | 78,897 | +5.6 | 5,395 | 844 | +0.9 | 6,269 | 24.5 | 112.0 | | 846 | 62 | | | | +56.2 | | +53.3 | 1971 | | |
| 1974 | 79,525 | +0.7 | 6,637 | 711 | +18.6 | 6,491 | 25.2 | 97.8 | | 517 | 80 | | | | +4.0 | | +26.5 | 1972 | | |
| 1975 | 77,537 | -2.5 | 6,619 | 672 | -0.3 | 6,528 | 25.2 | 98.5 | | 183 | 67 | | | | -32.4 | | +189.4 | 1973 | | |
| 1976 | 77,130 | -0.5 | 6,346 | 687 | -1.1 | 6,528 | 25.2 | 99.7 | | 265 | 100 | | | | -58.3 | | +22.2 | 1974 | | |
| 1977 | 77,261 | +0.2 | 6,383 | 730 | -2.6 | 6,600 | 25.4 | 103.4 | | 257 | 87 | | | | +90.6 | | +7.4 | 1975 | | |
| 1978 | 77,840 | +0.7 | 6,427 | 750 | +0.7 | 6,697 | 25.8 | 104.2 | | 385 | 106 | | | | -6.4 | | -9.4 | 1976 | | |
| 1979 | 78,014 | +0.2 | 6,827 | 791 | +6.2 | 6,970 | 26.0 | 99.5 | | 451 | 164 | | | | -2.6 | | +13.9 | 1977 | | |
| 1980 | 78,344 | +0.4 | 7,075 | 781 | +3.6 | 6,776 | 25.8 | 95.4 | | 361 | 273 | | | | +10.9 | | -17.7 | 1978 | | |
| 1981 | 78,293 | -0.1 | 6,939 | 756 | -1.9 | 6,776 | 25.0 | 97.7 | | 311 | 401 | | | | -14.2 | | -9.6 | 1979 | | |
| 1982 | 77,937 | -0.5 | 6,662 | 761 | -4.0 | 6,613 | 24.3 | 95.3 | | 488 | 342 | | | | +0.6 | | -3.9 | 1980 | | |
| 1983 | 78,791 | +1.1 | 6,974 | 800 | +3.9 | 6,631 | 24.4 | 95.8 | | 505 | 398 | | | | +34.1 | | -32.3 | 1981 | | |
| 1984 | 79,728 | +1.2 | 7,507 | 868 | +8.4 | 6,808 | 25.0 | 90.7 | | 463 | 367 | | | | +1.7 | | +30.1 | 1982 | | |
| 1985 | 78,766 | -1.2 | 7,421 | 872 | -1.1 | 7,025 | 25.7 | 94.7 | | 455 | 275 | | | | -4.6 | | +40.7 | 1983 | | |
| 1986 | 83,675 | +6.2 | 8,069 | 995 | +8.7 | 7,560 | 23.5 | 93.7 | | 480 | 187 | | | | +9.2 | | +6.5 | 1984 | | |
| 1987 ^F | 81,840 | -2.2 | 8,040 | n.a. | -0.4 | 7,580 | 23.8 | 94.3 | | 460 | 190 | | | | -1.6 | | +55.2 | 1985 | | |
| 1988 ^F | n.a. | | 7,725 | | -3.9 | 7,640 | 23.8 | 98.9 | | n.a. | n.a. | | | | +1.6 | | -15.7 | 1986 ^F | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1986 ^F | | |

¹EC (9) until 1980, EC (10) between 1981 and 1985, and EC (11) afterwards.

²At 1 December of previous year.

Sources: Niex (Trade data from 1961 to 1970); IMC/STAT/9 and Addenda; IMC/STAT/2 and Addenda

FINLAND

| Year | Total cattle and calf numbers ¹ | 2 Change from year earlier | Beef and veal production | | 2 Change from year earlier (total production) | Beef and veal consumption | Per capita consumption | 2 Change from year earlier (total consumption) | Consumption of beef and veal as a proportion of production | TRADE | | | | Year | |
|-------------------|--|----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|---|---------------------------|------------------------|--|--|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|-------------------|
| | | | Total | Of which: veal | | | | | | (I) | (II) | (III) | (I) | | (II) |
| | ('000 head) | | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | (kg.) | (%) | ('000 tons) | ('000 head) | ('000 tons) | (I) | (II) | (III) | (I) | (II) | (III) |
| | | | | | | | | | | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports |
| 1961 | 2,057 | +7.0 | 68 | 70 ² | 15.5 ² | 102.2 | -5.6 | 102.2 | 5.8 | - | - | - | +3,166.0 | - | 1961 |
| 1962 | 2,152 | +4.6 | 81 | 82 | 16.8 ² | 93.2 | +19.1 | 93.2 | 1.1 | - | - | - | -88.8 | - | 1962 |
| 1963 | 2,175 | +1.1 | n.a. | 82 ² | 18.0 ² | 91.6 | +9.9 | 91.6 | - | 0.1 | - | - | -100.0 | - | 1963 |
| 1964 | 2,146 | -1.5 | 98 | 90 ² | 19.7 ² | 91.6 | +10.1 | 91.6 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 1964 |
| 1965 | 2,028 | -5.5 | 95 | 98 ² | 21.3 ² | 103.4 | -3.1 | 103.4 | 0.8 | 1.4 | n.a. | n.a. | - | +1,300.0 | 1965 |
| 1966 | 2,049 | +1.0 | 85 | 92 ² | 20.0 ² | 108.7 | -10.5 | 108.7 | 8.9 | 0.3 | - | - | +1,013.0 | -78.6 | 1966 |
| 1967 | 2,036 | -0.6 | 91 | 92 ² | 19.7 ² | 101.0 | +7.1 | 101.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | - | - | -92.1 | +250.0 | 1967 |
| 1968 | 2,071 | +1.7 | 88 | 88 | 18.8 ² | 100.1 | -3.3 | 100.1 | 0.4 | - | - | - | -42.9 | -100.0 | 1968 |
| 1969 | 1,981 | -4.3 | 111 | n.a. | +26.1 | 83.2 | +26.1 | 83.2 | - | - | - | - | -100.0 | - | 1969 |
| 1970 | 1,873 | -5.5 | 106 | 96 | -4.5 | 90.4 | -4.5 | 90.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1970 |
| 1971 | 1,736 | -7.3 | 109 | 96 | +2.8 | 20.5 | +2.8 | 88.2 | - | 9.8 | - | - | - | n.a. | 1971 |
| 1972 | 1,712 | -1.3 | 107 | 101 | -1.8 | 21.8 | -1.8 | 94.5 | - | 12.5 | - | - | - | +27.6 | 1972 |
| 1973 | 1,780 | +3.9 | 97 | 104 | -9.3 | 22.3 | -9.3 | 106.9 | - | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | 1973 |
| 1974 | 1,704 | -4.2 | 118 | 105 | +21.6 | 22.3 | +21.6 | 88.6 | 0.2 | 1.8 | - | - | - | +507.1 | 1974 |
| 1975 | 1,702 | -0.1 | 112 | 114 | -5.1 | 24.2 | -5.1 | 102.0 | 0.3 | 1.6 | - | - | - | -96.8 | 1975 |
| 1976 | 1,661 | -2.4 | 114 | 110 | +1.8 | 23.3 | +1.8 | 96.8 | 0.3 | 0.9 | - | - | - | 2,300.0 | 1976 |
| 1977 | 1,657 | -0.3 | 106 | 107 | -7.0 | 22.6 | -7.0 | 101.0 | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | -100.0 | 1977 |
| 1978 | 1,644 | -0.8 | 106 | 105 | - | 22.1 | - | 99.1 | 3.6 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | 1978 |
| 1979 | 1,650 | +0.4 | 110 | 112 | +3.8 | 23.4 | +3.8 | 101.4 | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | -100.0 | 1979 |
| 1980 | 1,671 | +1.2 | 114 | 107 | +3.6 | 22.4 | +3.6 | 94.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1980 |
| 1981 | 1,654 | -2.2 | 122 | 105 | +7.0 | 21.9 | +7.0 | 86.3 | 2.0 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | 1981 |
| 1982 | 1,653 | -0.1 | 117 | 106 | -4.1 | 22.0 | -4.1 | 90.8 | - | 15.0 | - | - | - | -100.0 | 1982 |
| 1983 | 1,588 | -2.8 | 118 | 104 | +0.9 | 21.4 | +0.9 | 98.0 | - | 7.0 | - | - | - | - | 1983 |
| 1984 | 1,592 | +0.3 | 124 | 106 | +5.1 | 21.7 | +5.1 | 86.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | - | - | - | n.a. | 1984 |
| 1985 | 1,567 | -1.6 | 126 | 99 | +1.5 | 20.3 | +1.5 | 79.2 | - | 13.9 | - | - | - | -100.0 | 1985 |
| 1986 | 1,485 | -5.2 | 125 | 103 | -0.8 | 20.9 | -0.8 | 83.1 | - | 11.5 | - | - | - | - | 1986 |
| 1987 ^F | 1,440 | -3.0 | 123 | 104 | -1.6 | 21.0 | -1.6 | 85.2 | - | 9.5 | - | - | - | - | 1987 ^F |
| 1988 ^F | 1,417 | -1.6 | 122 | 104 | -0.8 | 21.0 | -0.8 | 86.0 | - | n.a. | - | - | - | - | 1988 ^F |

¹At 15 December until 1984, and at 1 December afterwards.

²Fiscal years 1966/1965, 1965/1966 and 1966/1967

Sources: IMC/STAT/17 and Addenda
IMC/STAT/9 and Addenda
COM.AG/W/26/Mid.3

GUATEMALA

| Year | Total cattle and calf numbers ¹ ('000 head) | Beef and veal ¹ production ('000 tons) | | Beef and veal consumption Total ('000 tons) | Per capita consumption (kg.) | % Change from year earlier (total production) | % Change from year earlier (total consumption) | Consumption of beef and veal as a proportion of production (%) | TRADE | | | | | | Year | | | |
|-------------------|---|---|----------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|--|--|-------------------------------|---------|---|---------|----------------------------------|---------|--------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|
| | | Of which: veal | | | | | | | (I) Live cattle and calves | | (II) Fresh, chilled and frozen beef and veal | | (III) Processed beef and veal | | | % Change from year earlier of (I) | Imports | Exports |
| | | Total | % Change from year earlier | | | | | | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | | | | |
| 1961 | 1,134 | | | | | | | | 20.7 | 5.6 | - | 1.1 | - | - | +105.2 | 1961 | | |
| 1962 | 1,122 | -1.1 | | | | | | | 27.8 | 0.5 | - | 4.9 | - | - | +345.5 | 1962 | | |
| 1963 | 1,263 | +12.6 | | | | | | | 61.9 | 1.4 | - | 6.1 | - | - | +24.5 | 1963 | | |
| 1964 | 1,324 | +4.8 | +3.1 | | | | | | 39.0 | - | 0.1 | 4.8 | - | - | -21.3 | 1964 | | |
| 1965 | 1,384 | +4.5 | - | | | | | | 33.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 5.8 | - | - | +20.8 | 1965 | | |
| 1966 | 1,328 | -4.1 | +3.0 | n.a. | n.a. | | | | 38.2 | 0.2 | - | 5.9 | - | -100.0 | +1.7 | 1966 | | |
| 1967 | 1,242 | -6.5 | +11.8 | | | | | | 45.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 8.8 | - | - | +49.2 | 1967 | | |
| 1968 | 1,371 | +10.4 | +2.6 | | | | | | 37.1 | 2.4 | - | 9.4 | - | -100.0 | +6.8 | 1968 | | |
| 1969 | 1,395 | +1.8 | +2.6 | | | | | | 35.2 | 1.9 | - | 12.3 | - | - | +30.9 | 1969 | | |
| 1970 | 1,376 | -1.4 | +37.5 | | | | | | 24.7 | 1.4 | - | 12.0 | - | - | -2.4 | 1970 | | |
| 1971 | 1,585 | +15.2 | +7.3 | 38 | 6.9 | | | 64.4 | 8.7 | 0.8 | - | 15.9 | - | - | +32.5 | 1971 | | |
| 1972 | 1,740 | +9.8 | +11.9 | 40 | 7.0 | | | 60.6 | 9.4 | 0.8 | - | 15.1 | - | - | -5.0 | 1972 | | |
| 1973 | 1,808 | +3.9 | -7.6 | 33 | 5.6 | | | 54.1 | 10.1 | 0.8 | - | 16.7 | n.a. | - | +10.6 | 1973 | | |
| 1974 | 1,562 | -13.6 | +1.6 | 32 | 5.3 | | | 51.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | - | 13.7 | - | - | -18.0 | 1974 | | |
| 1975 | 1,713 | +9.7 | -6.5 | 40 | 6.4 | | | 69.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | - | 12.3 | - | - | -10.2 | 1975 | | |
| 1976 | 1,271 | -23.8 | +15.5 | 49 | 7.6 | | | 73.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | - | 9.7 | - | - | -21.1 | 1976 | | |
| 1977 | 1,431 | +12.6 | +4.5 | 40 | 6.0 | | | 57.1 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 18.4 | - | - | +89.7 | 1977 | | |
| 1978 | 1,500 | +6.8 | +2.9 | 40 | 5.9 | | | 55.6 | 60.0 | 15.0 | 0.2 | 6.8 | - | +100.0 | -3.0 | 1978 | | |
| 1979 | 1,575 | +5.0 | +5.6 | 48 | 6.8 | | | 63.2 | 100.0 | 20.0 | - | 15.7 | - | -100.0 | +130.9 | 1979 | | |
| 1980 | 1,653 | +5.0 | - | 58 | 8.0 | | | 76.3 | 50.0 | 35.0 | - | 9.4 | - | - | -40.1 | 1980 | | |
| 1981 | 1,730 | +4.7 | +25.0 | 60 | 8.0 | | | 63.2 | 60.0 | 43.3 | 0.3 | 14.5 | - | - | +54.3 | 1981 | | |
| 1982 | 2,142 | +23.8 | -18.5 | 43 | 5.5 | | | 57.3 | 40.0 | 47.0 | - | 13.1 | - | - | -9.6 | 1982 | | |
| 1983 | 2,185 | +2.0 | -16.0 | | | | | | | 13.4 | - | 7.7 | 0.5 | - | -41.2 | 1983 | | |
| 1984 | 2,605 | +19.2 | +1.6 | | | | | | 0.3 | 37.5 | - | 7.4 | n.a. | - | -3.9 | 1984 | | |
| 1985 | 2,587 | -0.7 | -10.9 | n.a. | n.a. | | | n.a. | 0.6 | 20.0 | - | 13.4 | - | - | +81.1 | 1985 | | |
| 1986 | n.a. | | n.a. | | | | | | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 3.9 | - | n.a. | -70.9 | 1986 | | |
| 1987 ^F | | | | | | | | | | | | n.a. | | | n.a. | 1987 ^F | | |

¹Figures are production from indigenous animals

Source: FAO Production Yearbooks and Trade Yearbooks
FAO "The world meat currency in figures", 1985 (consumption figures from 1971 to 1982)
IMC/STAT/24

HUNGARY

| Year | Total cattle and calf numbers ('000 head) | % Change from year earlier | Beef and veal production ('000 tons) | | % Change from year earlier (total production) | Beef and veal consumption (kg.) | Total | Per capita consumption | % Change from year earlier (total consumption) | Consumption of beef and veal as a proportion of production (%) | TRADE | | | | | | Year | | | |
|-------------------|---|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|---|---------------------------------|-------|------------------------|--|--|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------------|
| | | | Total | Of which: veal | | | | | | | (I) | (II) | (III) | (I) | (II) | (III) | | Imports | Exports | Imports |
| 1961 | 1,963 | -1.0 | 108 | 3 | +9.0 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 92.4 | 7.9 | 13.7 | - | - | +12.4 | +128.3 | 1961 | |
| 1962 | 2,008 | +2.3 | 110 | 4 | +8.8 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 97.2 | 12.9 | 24.0 | - | - | +63.3 | +75.2 | 1962 | |
| 1963 | 1,946 | -3.1 | 111 | 2 | -6.1 | 108 | 10.7 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 143.9 | 25.7 | 25.2 | - | - | +99.2 | +5.0 | 1963 | |
| 1964 | 1,854 | -4.7 | 99 | 1 | -10.1 | 105 | 10.4 | -2.5 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 107.3 | 24.8 | 17.6 | - | - | -3.5 | -30.2 | 1964 | |
| 1965 | 1,945 | +4.9 | 101 | 3 | +1.7 | 95 | 9.4 | -9.3 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 148.5 | 12.5 | 15.1 | - | - | -49.6 | -14.2 | 1965 | |
| 1966 | 1,919 | -1.3 | 101 | 1 | +0.3 | 85 | 8.4 | -10.5 | 84.2 | 84.2 | 84.2 | 155.8 | 12.8 | 24.0 | - | - | +2.4 | +38.9 | 1966 | |
| 1967 | 1,968 | +2.6 | 107 | 1 | +5.6 | 90 | 8.8 | +5.2 | 83.8 | 83.8 | 83.8 | 173.9 | 13.5 | 24.4 | - | - | +5.5 | +1.7 | 1967 | |
| 1968 | 2,049 | +4.1 | 119 | 2 | +11.3 | 89 | 8.7 | -0.7 | 74.8 | 74.8 | 74.8 | 198.4 | 1.5 | 22.6 | - | n.a. | -88.9 | -7.4 | 1968 | |
| 1969 | 2,017 | -1.6 | 125 | 3 | +5.1 | 105 | 10.2 | +17.6 | 83.7 | 83.7 | 83.7 | 244.8 | 2.3 | 28.3 | - | - | +53.3 | +25.2 | 1969 | |
| 1970 | 1,926 | -4.5 | 118 | 3 | -5.4 | 105 | 10.2 | +0.4 | 88.9 | 88.9 | 88.9 | 220.4 | 13.3 | 27.3 | - | - | +478.3 | -3.5 | 1970 | |
| 1971 | 1,911 | -0.8 | 119 | 2 | +0.8 | 90 | 9.6 | -14.2 | 75.7 | 75.7 | 75.7 | 213.3 | 7.0 | 20.9 | - | - | -47.4 | -23.4 | 1971 | |
| 1972 | 1,882 | -1.5 | 110 | 2 | -7.8 | 87 | 8.4 | -3.4 | 79.3 | 79.3 | 79.3 | 219.4 | 6.8 | 16.7 | - | - | -2.9 | -20.1 | 1972 | |
| 1973 | 1,893 | +0.6 | 121 | 1 | +9.7 | 100 | 9.6 | +14.8 | 82.9 | 82.9 | 82.9 | 224.3 | 10.4 | 22.7 | - | - | +52.9 | +35.9 | 1973 | |
| 1974 | 1,930 | +2.0 | 124 | 1 | +2.6 | 104 | 9.9 | +3.5 | 83.7 | 83.7 | 83.7 | 164.9 | 2.9 | 19.3 | - | - | -72.1 | -15.0 | 1974 | |
| 1975 | 2,017 | +4.5 | 146 | 1 | +17.9 | 78 | 7.4 | -25.0 | 53.2 | 53.2 | 53.2 | 197.7 | 8.8 | 56.9 | - | - | +203.4 | +194.8 | 1975 | |
| 1976 | 1,904 | -5.6 | 129 | - | -11.5 | 107 | 10.1 | +37.5 | 82.7 | 82.7 | 82.7 | 161.4 | 16.0 | 36.5 | - | - | +81.8 | -35.9 | 1976 | |
| 1977 | 1,887 | -0.9 | 125 | 1 | -3.6 | 91 | 8.6 | -14.5 | 73.3 | 73.3 | 73.3 | 188.0 | 7.9 | 38.8 | - | - | -50.6 | +6.3 | 1977 | |
| 1978 | 1,949 | +3.3 | 124 | - | -0.1 | 96 | 9.0 | +5.1 | 77.2 | 77.2 | 77.2 | 167.3 | 4.3 | 28.1 | - | - | -45.6 | -27.6 | 1978 | |
| 1979 | 1,966 | +0.9 | 136 | 1 | +9.0 | 97 | 9.1 | +1.5 | 71.8 | 71.8 | 71.8 | 207.3 | 6.4 | 46.1 | - | - | +48.8 | +64.1 | 1979 | |
| 1980 | 1,950 | -0.8 | 133 | - | -1.8 | 102 | 9.6 | +5.1 | 76.9 | 76.9 | 76.9 | 132.0 | 10.4 | 49.1 | - | - | +62.5 | +6.5 | 1980 | |
| 1981 | 1,918 | -1.6 | 123 | - | -7.5 | 101 | 9.4 | -1.6 | 81.8 | 81.8 | 81.8 | 146.3 | 12.9 | 45.0 | 0.2 | 6.4 | +24.0 | -8.4 | 1981 | |
| 1982 | 1,945 | +1.4 | 124 | - | +1.0 | 99 | 9.3 | -1.4 | 80.0 | 80.0 | 80.0 | 187.0 | 14.3 | 48.2 | 0.1 | 6.4 | +10.9 | +7.1 | 1982 | |
| 1983 | 1,922 | -1.2 | 138 | - | +11.1 | 89 | 8.3 | -11.0 | 64.1 | 64.1 | 64.1 | 205.0 | 11.2 | 43.9 | 1.0 | 4.1 | -21.7 | -8.9 | 1983 | |
| 1984 | 1,907 | -0.8 | 130 | - | -5.8 | 74 | 7.0 | +2.8 | 57.3 | 57.3 | 57.3 | 207.8 | 7.2 | 50.1 | 0.1 | 6.3 | -35.7 | +14.1 | 1984 | |
| 1985 | 1,901 | -0.3 | 131 | - | +0.8 | 89 | 8.6 | +20.3 | 67.9 | 67.9 | 67.9 | 40.0 | 3.2 | 55.8 | 0.1 | 8.0 | -55.6 | +11.4 | 1985 | |
| 1986 | 1,766 | -7.1 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 1986 |
| 1987 ^F | n.a. | n.a. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1987 ^F |

At 1 January

Sources: ECG/STAT/14 and Addenda
ECG/STAT/8 and Addenda
Information received from Hungary
FAO Trade Yearbooks

JAPAN

| Year | Total cattle and calf numbers ¹ | % Change from year earlier | Beef and veal production | | % Change from year earlier (total production) | Beef and veal consumption | | % Change from year earlier (total consumption) | Consumption of beef and veal as a proportion of production | (I) | | (II) | | (III) | | % Change from year earlier of (II) | Year | | |
|-------------------|--|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|---|---------------------------|-------------|--|--|------------------------|-------------|---|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|
| | | | Total | Of which: veal | | Total | Per capita | | | Live cattle and calves | | Fresh, chilled and frozen beef and veal | | Processed beef and veal | | | | Imports | Exports |
| | | | | | | | | | | Imports | Exports | Imports ² | Exports | Imports | Exports | | | | |
| | ('000 head) | | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | (kg.) | ('000 head) | ('000 tons) | (%) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | | | | |
| 1961 | 3,211 | | 143 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1961 | | |
| 1962 | 3,334 | +3.8 | 146 | | +2.1 | n.a. | | | | | | 5.0 | | | | | 1962 | | |
| 1963 | 3,482 | +4.4 | 198 | | +35.6 | n.a. | | n.a. | | | | 5.0 | | | | | 1963 | | |
| 1964 | 3,446 | -1.0 | 237 | | +19.7 | 221 | | | | | | 6.0 | | | +20.0 | | 1964 | | |
| 1965 | 3,175 | -7.9 | 216 | | -8.9 | 211 | | 93.2 | | | | 11.0 | | | +83.3 | | 1965 | | |
| 1966 | 2,887 | -9.1 | 154 | | -28.7 | 165 | | 87.7 | | n.a. | | 13.0 | | | +18.2 | | 1966 | | |
| 1967 | 2,927 | +1.3 | 159 | | +3.2 | | | 107.1 | | | | 14.0 | | | +7.7 | | 1967 | | |
| 1968 | 3,155 | +7.8 | 176 | | +10.7 | n.a. | | | | | | 14.0 | | | | | 1968 | | |
| 1969 | 3,458 | +9.6 | 236 | | +34.1 | | | n.a. | | | | 19.0 | | | +35.7 | | 1969 | | |
| 1970 | 3,593 | +3.9 | 278 | | +17.8 | 311 | | 111.8 | | | | 23.0 | | | +22.1 | | 1970 | | |
| 1971 | 3,615 | +0.6 | 297 | 6 | +6.8 | 356 | | 119.9 | | | | 41.6 | | | +79.3 | | 1971 | | |
| 1972 | 3,568 | -1.3 | 318 | 4 | +7.1 | 400 | | 125.8 | | | 2.6 | | | | +38.5 | | 1972 | | |
| 1973 | 3,598 | +0.8 | 246 | 2 | -22.6 | 428 | | 174.0 | | | 6.9 | | | | +120.8 | | 1973 | | |
| 1974 | 3,650 | +1.4 | 321 | 6 | +30.5 | 398 | | 124.0 | | | 3.0 | | | | -57.9 | | 1974 | | |
| 1975 | 3,644 | -0.2 | 353 | 4 | +10.0 | 417 | | 118.1 | | | 2.9 | | | | -16.2 | | 1975 | | |
| 1976 | 3,717 | +2.0 | 298 | 3 | -15.6 | 432 | | 145.0 | | | 3.5 | | | | +109.8 | | 1976 | | |
| 1977 | 3,875 | +4.3 | 361 | 3 | +21.1 | 482 | | 133.5 | | | 6.0 | | | 1.0 | -10.3 | | 1977 | | |
| 1978 | 4,008 | +3.5 | 403 | 2 | +11.6 | 547 | | 135.7 | | | 7.6 | | | 1.0 | +19.4 | | 1978 | | |
| 1979 | 4,150 | +3.5 | 402 | 2 | -0.2 | 611 | | 152.0 | | | 14.0 | | | 21.0 | +86.3 | | 1979 | | |
| 1980 | 4,248 | +2.4 | 418 | 2 | +4.0 | 610 | | 145.9 | | | 13.6 | | | 15.0 | -5.9 | | 1980 | | |
| 1981 | 4,385 | +3.2 | 471 | 2 | +12.7 | 662 | | 140.6 | | | 13.3 | | | 14.0 | | | 1981 | | |
| 1982 | 4,485 | +2.3 | 481 | 2 | +2.1 | 671 | | 139.5 | | | 4.5 | | | 15.0 | -1.1 | | 1982 | | |
| 1983 | 4,590 | +2.3 | 495 | 2 | +2.9 | 706 | | 142.6 | | | 5.6 | | | 15.0 | +12.0 | | 1983 | | |
| 1984 | 4,682 | +2.0 | 535 | 2 | +8.1 | 757 | | 141.5 | | | 5.8 | | | 15.0 | +5.6 | | 1984 | | |
| 1985 | 4,698 | +0.3 | 556 | 2 | +3.9 | 781 | | 140.5 | | | 0.2 | | | 14.0 | +3.9 | | 1985 | | |
| 1986 | 4,742 | +0.9 | 559 | 2 | +0.5 | 829 | | 148.3 | | | 35.1 | | | 18.0 | +18.1 | | 1986 | | |
| 1987 ^F | 4,694 | -1.0 | 580 | n.a. | +3.8 | 880 | | 151.7 | | | n.a. | | | n.a. | n.a. | | 1987 ^F | | |
| 1988 ^F | 4,730 | +0.8 | 580 | | - | 930 | | 160.3 | | | | | | n.a. | n.a. | | 1988 ^F | | |

¹At 1 February
²Product weight.

Sources: COM, AG/P/70 and Addenda
IMC/STAT/1 and Addenda
IMC/STAT/10 and Addenda
FAO, Production Yearbooks
USA, World Livestock and Poultry situation, September 1987

NEW ZEALAND

| Year ¹ | Total cattle and calf numbers ² | % Change from year earlier | Beef and veal production | | % Change from year earlier (total production) | Beef and veal consumption | Per capita consumption | % Change from year earlier (total consumption) | Consumption of beef and veal as a proportion of production | TRADE | | | | | | Year | | | |
|-------------------|--|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|---|---------------------------|------------------------|--|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | Total | Of which: veal | | | | | | Total | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | | Exports | Imports | Exports |
| | | | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | | (kg.) | (g.) | | (%) | ('000 head) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | | | |
| 1961 | 6,446 | .. | 233 | | n.a. | 105 | 43.3 | .. | 45.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1962 | 6,598 | +2.1 | 285 | | +22.7 | 117 | 46.1 | +11.2 | 41.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1963 | 6,691 | +1.4 | 293 | | +2.7 | 128 | 49.5 | +9.5 | 43.7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1964 | 6,696 | +0.1 | 261 | n.a. | -10.9 | 123 | 46.7 | -3.9 | 47.1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1965 | 6,801 | +1.6 | 250 | | -4.3 | 131 | 3.7 | +6.1 | 52.3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1966 | 7,208 | +6.1 | 266 | | +6.6 | 133 | 48.6 | +1.6 | 49.8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1967 | 7,747 | +7.3 | 291 | | +9.2 | 135 | 49.6 | +2.0 | 46.6 | n.a. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 8,247 | +6.5 | 347 | 26 | +19.3 | 133 | 48.4 | -1.6 | 38.4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1969 | 8,605 | +4.3 | 366 | 26 | +11.2 | 136 | 48.8 | +1.9 | 35.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1970 | 8,777 | +2.0 | 326 | 26 | -15.4 | 133 | 47.1 | -2.2 | 40.7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | 8,819 | +0.5 | 402 | 22 | +23.0 | 134 | 46.7 | +0.8 | 33.3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1972 | 8,652 | +0.5 | 408 | 20 | +1.7 | 136 | 46.7 | +1.8 | 33.4 | 0.3 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1973 | 8,924 | +3.4 | 443 | 22 | +8.4 | 143 | 47.9 | +4.8 | 32.2 | 0.3 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1974 | 9,311 | +4.3 | 441 | 28 | -0.4 | 144 | 47.3 | +0.8 | 32.7 | 0.6 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | 9,292 | -0.2 | 542 | 31 | +2.8 | 179 | 58.0 | +24.4 | 33.1 | 0.2 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1976 | 9,077 | -3.0 | 600 | 28 | +10.8 | 171 | 55.0 | -4.4 | 28.6 | 0.3 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1977 | 8,738 | -3.1 | 565 | 28 | -5.8 | 184 | 59.0 | +7.6 | 32.6 | 0.4 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1978 | 8,478 | -3.7 | 572 | 28 | +1.2 | 194 | 61.9 | +5.0 | 33.9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | 8,022 | -4.7 | 501 | 20 | -12.3 | 170 | 54.1 | -12.2 | 33.9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 8,131 | +1.4 | 485 | 17 | -3.3 | 154 | 48.9 | -9.5 | 31.7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | 8,035 | -1.2 | 512 | 20 | +5.6 | 147 | 46.5 | +1.5 | 28.7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1982 | 7,912 | -1.5 | 530 | 21 | +3.5 | 143 | 44.9 | -2.7 | 27.0 | n.a. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 7,631 | -3.6 | 493 | 18 | -7.0 | 136 | 42.1 | -5.0 | 27.6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1984 | 7,776 | +1.9 | 460 | 14 | -6.8 | 128 | 39.4 | -5.5 | 27.9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 7,921 | +1.9 | 453 | 15 | -1.5 | 118 | 35.8 | -8.5 | 26.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 ⁴ | 8,237 | +4.0 | 460 | 15 | +1.5 | 118 | 36.0 | - | 25.7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 ^F | 8,200 | -0.4 | 475 | 15 | +3.3 | 115 | 34.7 | -2.5 | 24.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988 ^F | 8,342 | +1.7 | 480 | 15 | +1.1 | 118 | 35.6 | +2.6 | 24.6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 ^F | 8,447 | +1.3 | 485 | 15 | +1.0 | 118 | 35.5 | - | 24.3 | | | | | | | | | | |

¹Year ended 30 September

²1961-1971, as of 31 January

³1972 on, as of 30 June

⁴Provisional

Sources: New Zealand Meat Producers' Board, annual reports
Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries
New Zealand Department of Statistics
IMC/STAT/17 and Addenda

BICE NIA¹

| Year ¹ | TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | Year | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--|-------|----------------|---|-------|------------------------|--|---|-------|--|--|---|------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Total cattle and calf numbers ² | | | Beef and veal production | | | Beef and veal consumption | | | Consumption of beef and veal as a proportion of production | | | | (I) | | (II) | | (III) | | Change from year earlier of (ii) | | | |
| | ('000 head) | | | ('000 tons) | | | (kg.) | | | % | | | | ('000 head) | | ('000 tons) | | ('000 tons) | | Imports | | Exports | |
| | Change from year earlier | Total | Of which: veal | Change from year earlier (total production) | Total | Per capita consumption | Change from year earlier (total consumption) | Change from year earlier (total production) | Total | Per capita consumption | Change from year earlier (total consumption) | Change from year earlier (total production) | | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports |
| 1965 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | |
| 1966 | +2.0 | 130 | | n.a. | | | n.a. | | | | n.a. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1967 | +2.1 | 132 | | +1.5 | | | +0.7 | | | | +0.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | +0.3 | 145 | | +9.8 | | | +1.5 | | | | +1.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1969 | +9.8 | 148 | | +2.1 | | | +0.7 | | | | +0.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1970 | +9.8 | 134 | | +2.1 | | | +0.7 | | | | +0.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | +1.0 | 135 | | +0.7 | | | +0.7 | | | | +0.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1972 | +0.8 | 137 | | +1.5 | | | +1.5 | | | | +1.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1973 | +0.4 | 138 | | +0.7 | | | +0.7 | | | | +0.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1974 | +3.2 | 172 | | +24.6 | | | +24.6 | | | | +24.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | +1.0 | 175 | | +1.7 | | | +1.7 | | | | +1.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1976 | -1.7 | 192 | | +9.7 | | | +9.7 | | | | +9.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1977 | -1.6 | 187 | | -2.6 | | | -2.6 | | | | -2.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1978 | 0.0 | 181 | | -3.2 | | | -3.2 | | | | -3.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | +0.8 | 181 | | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | | | | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | +2.7 | 194 | | +7.2 | | | +7.2 | | | | +7.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | +1.8 | 194 | | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | | | | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1982 | +2.6 | 216 | | +11.3 | | | +11.3 | | | | +11.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 | +1.7 | 244 | | +13.0 | | | +13.0 | | | | +13.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1984 | +2.5 | 251 | | +2.9 | | | +2.9 | | | | +2.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | +1.6 | 254 | | +1.2 | | | +1.2 | | | | +1.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 | +0.8 | 256 | | +0.8 | | | +0.8 | | | | +0.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | -2.4 | 235 | | -6.2 | | | -6.2 | | | | -6.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988 | -2.4 | 225 | | -4.3 | | | -4.3 | | | | -4.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | - | 221 | | -1.8 | | | -1.8 | | | | -1.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | n.a. | n.a. | | n.a. | | | n.a. | | | | n.a. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1994 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1998 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2002 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2004 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2005 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2006 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2008 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2009 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2010 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2011 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2014 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2023 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2024 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2025 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2026 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2027 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2028 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2029 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2030 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

¹Most of the figures are FAO estimates

²Calculated

Source: FAO Production Yearbooks and Trade Yearbooks
FAO - "The World Meat Economy in Figures" - 1985 (data on consumption)

NOV 2001

| Year | Total cattle and calf numbers ¹ | TRADE | | | | | | | | | | Exports | Imports | %Change from year earlier of (ii) | Year | | | | |
|-------------------|--|--------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|------------|---|--------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | Beef and veal production | | Beef and veal consumption | | % Change from year earlier (total production) | | Consumption of beef and veal as a proportion of production | | (i) | | | | | | (ii) | | (iii) | |
| | | Total | Of which: veal | Total | Per capita | (total production) | | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | | | | | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports |
| | | ('000 head) | ('000 tons) | (kg.) | (%) | ('000 head) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | | | |
| 1961 | 1,180 | +4.5 | 56 | | +12.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1962 | 1,159 | -1.8 | 60 | | +7.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1963 | 1,122 | -3.2 | 57 | | -5.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1964 | 1,105 | -1.5 | 58 | | +1.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1965 | 1,059 | -4.2 | 56 | | -3.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1966 | 1,041 | -1.7 | 57 | | +1.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1967 | 996 | -4.3 | 53 | | -7.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 1,008 | +1.2 | 53 | | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1969 | 972 | -3.6 | 59 | | +11.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1970 | 945 | -3.0 | 56 | | -5.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | 932 | -1.2 | 55 | | -1.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1972 | 940 | +0.9 | 54 | | -1.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1973 | 966 | +2.8 | 61 | | +13.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1974 | 955 | -1.1 | 66 | | +8.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | 915 | -4.2 | 64 | | -3.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1976 | 921 | +0.7 | 59 | | -7.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1977 | 943 | +2.4 | 65 | | +10.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1978 | 952 | +1.0 | 67 | | +3.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | 969 | +1.8 | 71 | | +6.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 985 | +1.7 | 69 | | -2.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | 1,015 | +3.0 | 75 | | +8.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1982 | 1,009 | -0.6 | 80 | | +6.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 | 1,022 | +1.3 | 75 | | -6.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1984 | 1,002 | -2.0 | 70 | | -6.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 1,010 | +0.8 | 73 | | +4.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 | 1,000 | -1.0 | 75 | | +2.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 ^F | 996 | -0.4 | 74 | | -1.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988 ^F | 994 | -0.2 | 76 | | +2.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 ^F | 994 | - | 77 | | +1.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

¹At June
²1965/66, 1966/67 and 1967/68 respectively
³Total production of meat from imported animals corresponds to between 93 and 99 per cent of total slaughter, depending on the year
⁴Product weight until 1982, carcass weight afterwards
Sources: EUC/STAT/3 and Addenda
CMA/AG/W/16/4dd.3
FAO Production Yearbooks and Trade Yearbooks

| Year | Total cattle and calf numbers ('000 head) | % Change from year earlier | Beef and veal production ('000 tons) | | % Change from year earlier (total production) | Beef and veal consumption (kg.) | % Change from year earlier (total consumption) | Consumption of beef and veal as a proportion of total production | Live cattle and calves | | Fresh, chilled and frozen beef and veal | | TRADE | | Change from year earlier of (1) | Year |
|------|---|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|---|---------------------------------|--|--|------------------------|---------|---|---------|---------|---------|---------------------------------|------|
| | | | Total | Of which: veal | | | | | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | | |
| 1961 | 4,655 | | 115 | | | | | | 0.6 | | | | | | 1961 | |
| 1962 | 5,300 | +12.9 | 108 | | -6.1 | | | | 20.5 | | | | | | 1962 | |
| 1963 | 5,353 | +1.0 | 105 | | -2.8 | | | | | | | | | | 1963 | |
| 1964 | 5,407 | +1.0 | 118 | | +12.4 | | | | 0.3 | | | | | | 1964 | |
| 1965 | 5,461 | +1.0 | 115 | | -2.5 | | | | 0.2 | | | | | | 1965 | |
| 1966 | 5,461 | - | 115 | | - | n.a. | n.a. | | 14.9 | | | | | | 1966 | |
| 1967 | 5,516 | +1.0 | 115 | | - | | | | 136.6 | 30.0 | | | | | 1967 | |
| 1968 | 5,625 | +2.0 | 111 | | -3.5 | | | | 117.1 | 9.3 | | | | | 1968 | |
| 1969 | 5,730 | +1.9 | 116 | | +4.5 | | | | 116.8 | 8.6 | | | | | 1969 | |
| 1970 | 5,800 | +1.2 | 116 | | - | | | | 115.1 | 8.1 | | | | | 1970 | |
| 1971 | 6,459 | +23.1 | 117 | | +0.9 | 92 | 38.9 | 78.7 | 115.7 | 13.0 | | | | | 1971 | |
| 1972 | 6,548 | +2.0 | 118 | | +0.7 | 88 | 36.2 | 75.0 | 116.1 | 19.5 | | | | | 1972 | |
| 1973 | 6,756 | +4.6 | 100 | n.a. | -15.1 | 65 | 25.8 | 65.0 | 116.0 | 30.0 | | | | | 1973 | |
| 1974 | 6,865 | +1.9 | 100 | | -0.1 | 86 | 33.2 | 86.3 | 117.0 | 50.0 | | | | | 1974 | |
| 1975 | 5,643 | +4.1 | 86 | | -1.5 | 64 | 23.7 | 74.5 | 117.5 | 50.0 | | | | | 1975 | |
| 1976 | 5,568 | +10.4 | 82 | | -3.9 | 80 | 28.7 | 97.0 | 118.6 | 50.0 | | | | | 1976 | |
| 1977 | 5,800 | +4.2 | 101 | | +23.1 | 98 | 33.9 | 56.3 | 119.0 | 10.0 | | | | | 1977 | |
| 1978 | 5,810 | +0.2 | 93 | | -7.8 | 87 | 29.3 | 93.1 | 120.0 | 11.0 | | | | | 1978 | |
| 1979 | 5,203 | -10.4 | 92 | | -1.3 | 105 | 34.2 | 114.0 | 121.0 | 27.0 | | | | | 1979 | |
| 1980 | 5,200 | +1.9 | 91 | | -1.4 | 113 | 35.7 | 124.4 | 122.0 | - | | | | | 1980 | |
| 1981 | 5,400 | +1.9 | 93 | | +2.0 | 116 | 35.5 | 125.3 | 122.0 | - | | | | | 1981 | |
| 1982 | 5,100 | -5.6 | 100 | | +7.5 | 117 | 34.6 | 123.7 | 124.0 | - | | | | | 1982 | |
| 1983 | 6,400 | +25.5 | 90 | | -10.0 | | | | 125.0 | 10.0 | | | | | 1983 | |
| 1984 | 6,400 | - | 85 | | -5.6 | | | | 125.0 | - | | | | | 1984 | |
| 1985 | 6,400 | - | 100 | | +17.6 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | | | | | | | 1985 | |
| 1986 | n.a. | n.a. | | | | | | | n.a. | n.a. | | | | | 1986 | |
| 1987 | | | | | | | | | n.a. | n.a. | | | | | 1987 | |

Figures from 1961-1970 are production from indigenous animals

Source: FAO Production Yearbooks and Trade Yearbooks
FAO - "The world meat economy in figures", 1985 (for 1971 to 1982)

POLAND

| Year | Total cattle and calf numbers ¹ | % Change from year earlier | Beef and veal production | | Beef and veal consumption | Per capita consumption | Change from year earlier (total production) | Consumption of beef and veal as a proportion of production | Live cattle and calves | | Fresh, chilled and frozen beef and veal ² | | TRADE | | Change from year earlier of (1) | Year |
|-------------------|--|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---|--|------------------------|-------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------------|------|
| | | | Total | of which: veal | | | | | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | | |
| | ('000 head) | | ('000 tons) | (% head) | (kg.) | (kg.) | (%) | ('000 head) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | | |
| 1961 | 9,168 ² | +5.4 | 343 ² | n.a. | | | | | | 3.6 | 22.4 | | | +24.1 | 1961 | |
| 1962 | 9,589 ² | +4.6 | 443 ² | | | | | | | 1.8 | 31.7 | | | -50.0 | 1962 | |
| 1963 | 9,841 ² | +2.6 | 443 ² | | | | | | | 15.4 | 19.7 | | | +811.1 | 1963 | |
| 1964 | 9,940 ² | +1.0 | 462 ² | | | | | | | 11.9 | 16.8 | | | -27.4 | 1964 | |
| 1965 | 9,947 ² | +0.1 | 513 ² | | | | | | | 1.3 | 21.6 | | | -89.1 | 1965 | |
| 1966 | 10,191 ² | +4.5 | 446 ² | n.a. | | | | | | 22.2 | 14.8 | n.a. | | +1,607.7 | 1966 | |
| 1967 | 10,768 ² | +3.6 | 499 ² | | | | | | | 7.6 | 23.9 | | | -64.9 | 1967 | |
| 1968 | 10,940 ² | +1.6 | 328 ² | | | | | | | 2.5 | 28.6 | | | -67.9 | 1968 | |
| 1969 | 11,049 ² | +1.0 | 370 ² | | | | | | | 2.1 | 37.8 | | | -16.0 | 1969 | |
| 1970 | 10,844 ² | -1.9 | 547 ² | | | | | | | 1.6 | 17.3 | | | -23.8 | 1970 | |
| 1971 | 11,076 | +2.1 | 751 ² | | | | | | | 2.8 | 26.5 | | | +35.0 | 1971 | |
| 1972 | 11,452 | +3.4 | 806 ² | | | | | | | 3.8 | 22.8 | | | +172.6 | 1972 | |
| 1973 | 12,192 | +6.5 | 739 ² | | | | | | | 32.4 | 40.1 | | | +63.3 | 1973 | |
| 1974 | 13,023 | +6.8 | 899 | 65 | | | | | | 28.5 | 2.0 | | | -86.0 | 1974 | |
| 1975 | 13,254 | +1.8 | 752 | 57 | | | | | | 2.9 | 1.0 | | | -50.0 | 1975 | |
| 1976 | 12,879 | -2.8 | 806 | 35 | | | | | | 11.5 | 24.3 | | | +2,130.0 | 1976 | |
| 1977 | 13,019 | +1.1 | 681 | 41 | | | | | | 130 | 76.9 | | | +216.5 | 1977 | |
| 1978 | 13,115 | +0.7 | 668 | 49 | | | | | | 206 | 11.7 | | | -84.8 | 1978 | |
| 1979 | 13,036 | -0.6 | 696 | 40 | | | | | | 2.5 | 1.5 | | | -87.2 | 1979 | |
| 1980 | 12,648 | -3.0 | 657 | 41 | | | | | | 286 | 33.5 | | | +2,233.3 | 1980 | |
| 1981 | 11,737 | -6.7 | 497 | 44 | | | | | | 144 | 89.0 | | | +154.3 | 1981 | |
| 1982 | 11,912 | +1.0 | 639 | 56 | | | | | | 230 | 6.3 | | | -92.9 | 1982 | |
| 1983 | 11,269 | -5.4 | 610 | 51 | | | | | | 304 | 1.5 | | | -76.2 | 1983 | |
| 1984 | 11,197 | -0.6 | 650 | 46 | | | | | | 290 | 5.8 | | | +846.7 | 1984 | |
| 1985 | 11,055 | -1.3 | 580 | 35 | | | | | | 229 | 4.1 | | | -71.1 | 1985 | |
| 1986 | 10,919 | -1.2 | 736 | 33 | | | | | | 299 | 1.2 | | | +37.4 | 1986 | |
| 1987 ^F | 10,253 | -6.1 | 659 ⁴ | n.a. | | | | | | 372 | - | | | -100.0 | 1987 ^F | |
| 1988 ^F | 10,400 ⁴ | -1.2 | 630 ⁴ | | | | | | | 450 | 27.9 | | | n.a. | 1988 ^F | |

¹ At June
² FAO Production Yearbooks
³ Years 1961-1970 are from OECD "Prospects for agricultural production and trade in Eastern Europe".
⁴ Secretariat estimates
Sources: OECD "Prospects for agricultural production and trade in Eastern Europe"
FAO Production Yearbooks
EMC/STAT/3 and Addenda
EMC/STAT/11 and Addenda

ROMANIA

| Year | Total cattle and calf numbers ¹ | % Change from year earlier | Beef and veal production | | Beef and veal consumption | % Change from year earlier (total production) | Consumption of beef and veal as a proportion of production | Live cattle and calves | | Fresh, chilled and frozen beef and veal | | Processed beef and veal | | % Change from year earlier of: | Year |
|-------------------|--|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|---|--|------------------------|---------|---|---------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| | | | Total | Of which: veal | | | | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1961 | 4,530 | +1.8 | 235 | | | | | 1.9 | 5.8 | | | | | | 1961 |
| 1962 | 4,707 | +3.9 | 210 | | | | | 0.6 | 2.2 | | | | | | 1962 |
| 1963 | 4,566 | -3.0 | 194 | | | | | | 2.5 | n.a. | | | | n.a. | 1963 |
| 1964 | 4,637 | +1.5 | 212 | | | | | 0.3 | 4.0 | | | | | | 1964 |
| 1965 | 4,776 | +2.6 | 226 | | | | | 0.1 | 28.4 | | | | | | 1965 |
| 1966 | 4,935 | +3.8 | 171 | | | | | | 98.0 | | | | | | 1966 |
| 1967 | 5,198 | +5.3 | 204 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 2.0 | 62.5 | 0.4 | 57.0 | n.a. | n.a. | | 1967 |
| 1968 | 5,332 | +2.6 | 226 | | | | | | 80.7 | 0.5 | 50.1 | | | | 1968 |
| 1969 | 5,136 | -3.7 | 197 | | | | | 2.5 | 109.8 | 0.5 | 48.9 | | | | 1969 |
| 1970 | 5,035 | -2.0 | 236 | | | | | 4.8 | 114.0 | 0.5 | 22.6 | | | | 1970 |
| 1971 | 5,216 | +3.6 | 247 | | | | | 1.5 | 132.4 | 3.8 | 23.3 | | | | 1971 |
| 1972 | 5,528 | +6.0 | 263 | | | | | 2.5 | 139.9 | 4.0 | 25.3 | | | | 1972 |
| 1973 | 5,767 | +4.3 | 242 | | | | | 8.7 | 89.4 | 4.1 | 36.1 | | | | 1973 |
| 1974 | 5,897 | +2.3 | 240 ² | | | | | 8.7 | 99.4 | 4.2 | 48.3 | | | | 1974 |
| 1975 | 5,983 | +1.5 | 256 | 2 | 198 | 9.3 | 83.7 | | 72.6 | 4.3 | 38.0 | | | | 1975 |
| 1976 | 5,126 | +2.4 | 253 | 2 | 215 | 10.0 | 84.8 | 0.4 | 83.6 | 8.0 | 47.5 | | | | 1976 |
| 1977 | 5,351 | +3.7 | 275 | 2 | 230 | 10.6 | 83.5 | 2.5 | 100.2 | 30.7 | 75.6 | | | | 1977 |
| 1978 | 5,306 | -0.7 | 280 | 1 | 247 | 11.3 | 89.2 | 0.5 | 97.2 | 41.8 | 76.2 | | | | 1978 |
| 1979 | 5,511 | +3.3 | 297 | 1 | 250 | 11.4 | 84.1 | 25.2 | 87.4 | 51.1 | 97.9 | | | | 1979 |
| 1980 | 5,513 | - | 268 | 1 | 263 | 11.8 | 97.9 | 46.9 | 64.9 | 69.4 | 66.0 | | | | 1980 |
| 1981 | 6,485 | +0.4 | 256 | 1 | 244 | 11.0 | 110.0 | 13.7 | 54.4 | 52.0 | 25.0 | | | | 1981 |
| 1982 | 6,303 | -2.8 | 251 | n.a. | 223 ² | 10.0 ² | 88.8 | 1.5 | 13.5 | 17.1 | 12.4 | | | | 1982 |
| 1983 | 6,246 | -0.9 | 255 | n.a. | 186 ² | 8.2 ² | 72.9 | | 15.0 | 9.5 | 67.2 | | | | 1983 |
| 1984 | 6,752 | +8.1 | 250 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | | 15.7 | 1.5 | 38.6 | | | | 1984 |
| 1985 | 6,700 | -0.3 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | | | | 1985 |
| 1986 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | | | | 1986 |
| 1987 ^F | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1987 ^F |

¹At January
²Estimates

Trade of live cattle and calves includes all animals from 1961 to 1974 and excludes cattle for breeding purposes from 1975 onwards

Sources: ITC/STAT/19 and Addenda
ITC/STAT/2 and Addenda
ITC/STAT/1/Ann.18/Rev.1
Economic Commission for Europe (1983 onwards)
FAO Production Yearbooks and Trade Yearbooks (1960-1974 except for cattle numbers 1960-1967)

SOUTH AFRICA

| Year | Total cattle and calf numbers ¹ | Beef and veal production | Beef and veal consumption | Change from year earlier | Consumption of beef and veal as a proportion of production | TRADE | | | | Exports | Imports | Change from year earlier |
|------|--|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--|------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| | | | | | | Total production | Per capita | Exports | Imports | | | |
| | ('000 head) | ('000 tons) | (kg.) | (total) | (%) | ('000 tons) | (kg.) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | (%) |
| 1961 | 8,600 | 437 | 489 | +6.7 | 111.8 | 72 | 28.3 | n.a. | 14.6 | n.a. | n.a. | +0.4 |
| 1962 | 8,600 | 456 | 493 | +4.1 | 105.2 | 285 | 27.9 | - | 16.2 | - | - | +11.0 |
| 1963 | 8,500 | 454 | 506 | -0.4 | 111.6 | 650 | 27.9 | 0.1 | 19.8 | 0.1 | - | +22.2 |
| 1964 | 8,300 | 493 | 541 | +8.7 | 109.8 | 470 | 29.1 | 0.1 | 23.1 | 0.1 | - | +16.7 |
| 1965 | 7,400 | 471 | 508 | -4.5 | 107.9 | 583 | 26.6 | 0.1 | 14.1 | 0.1 | - | -39.0 |
| 1966 | 7,000 | 454 | 496 | -3.6 | 109.3 | 440 | 25.3 | 11.3 | 23.5 | 11.3 | +11,200.0 | +66.7 |
| 1967 | 5,900 | 419 | 409 | -7.6 | 117.0 | 727 | 24.2 | 19.2 | 27.2 | 19.2 | +61.1 | +15.7 |
| 1968 | 7,100 | 409 | 499 | -2.3 | 122.0 | 887 | 24.2 | 19.0 | 19.5 | 19.0 | +4.4 | -28.3 |
| 1969 | 7,600 | 420 | 514 | +2.7 | 122.3 | 1,225 | 24.1 | 16.5 | 13.4 | 16.5 | -13.2 | -31.3 |
| 1970 | 7,900 | 439 | 543 | +4.4 | 123.8 | 951 | 24.4 | 24.4 | 28.0 | 24.4 | +47.9 | +109.0 |
| 1971 | 7,836 | 375 | 561 | -14.4 | 149.4 | 441 | 25.4 | 46.4 | 14.2 | 46.4 | +92.2 | -49.3 |
| 1972 | 8,000 | 418 | 550 | +11.3 | 141.2 | 611 | 26.3 | 60.3 | 64.5 | 60.3 | -13.1 | +356.3 |
| 1973 | 8,223 | 407 | 626 | -2.5 | 153.8 | 134 | 25.8 | 46.3 | 29.5 | 46.3 | +1.9 | -54.5 |
| 1974 | 8,515 | 301 | 660 | -18.8 | 181.4 | 99 | 24.1 | 62.3 | 23.0 | 62.3 | +34.6 | -22.0 |
| 1975 | 8,820 | 345 | 528 | +4.3 | 153.0 | 131 | 21.2 | 52.1 | 0.5 | 52.1 | -19.6 | -97.8 |
| 1976 | 9,077 | 387 | 555 | +12.2 | 143.3 | 128 | 21.8 | 49.5 | 0.7 | 49.5 | -1.2 | +40.0 |
| 1977 | 9,230 | 542 | 602 | n.a. ² | 110.5 | 105 | 22.3 | 29.0 | 7.8 | 29.0 | -41.4 | +1,014.0 |
| 1978 | 9,404 | 606 | 649 | +11.4 | 107.1 | 123 | 23.4 | 12.5 | 8.4 | 12.5 | -36.2 | +7.7 |
| 1979 | 8,565 | 569 | 673 | +10.4 | 109.6 | 134 | 21.6 | 9.6 | 10.7 | 9.6 | -47.0 | +27.4 |
| 1980 | 8,293 | 537 | 666 | -4.8 | 104.6 | 134 | 23.9 | 12.5 | 7.4 | 12.5 | +9.1 | -30.8 |
| 1981 | 8,353 | 531 | 617 | -16.6 | 116.2 | 343 | 23.4 | 19.6 | 0.6 | 19.6 | +65.0 | -91.9 |
| 1982 | 8,445 | 613 | 663 | +15.4 | 108.1 | 191 | 21.3 | 23.0 | 1.3 | 23.0 | -1.5 | -100.0 |
| 1983 | 8,204 | 632 | 647 | +3.1 | 102.4 | 126 | 20.4 | 25.1 | 1.9 | 25.1 | +17.3 | n.a. |
| 1984 | 7,923 | 661 | 684 | +4.6 | 103.5 | 113 | 21.3 | 21.6 | 2.1 | 21.6 | +9.1 | +45.2 |
| 1985 | 7,827 | 644 | 721 | -2.6 | 108.9 | 144 | 20.4 | 23.9 | 2.0 | 23.9 | -13.9 | +13.5 |
| 1986 | 7,828 | 636 | 698 | -1.2 | 109.7 | 147 | 19.7 | 31.5 | 2.2 | 31.5 | +13.6 | -4.8 |
| 1987 | 8,032 | 604 | 658 | -5.0 | 102.9 | 150 | 19.1 | 31.5 | 2.2 | 31.5 | +31.8 | +10.0 |
| 1988 | 8,300 | 625 | 655 | +3.3 | 104.8 | 152 | 19.1 | 31.5 | 2.3 | 31.5 | - | +10.0 |
| 1989 | 8,660 | 535 | 650 | +1.6 | 102.4 | 153 | 19.0 | 31.6 | 2.4 | 31.6 | +2.3 | -4.5 |

¹At 31 August

²Change in the criteria used in the statistics of production and consumption since 1977 explains the differences between 1975 and 1977. The data from 1983 onwards is provisional.

Note: Statistics 1960-1970 are derived statistics

Sources: DMC/STAT/4 and Addenda
DMC/STAT/11 and Addenda
DMC/AG/W/12/Add.3 and Add.4

| Year | Total cattle and calf numbers ¹ | Total beef and veal production | Beef and veal consumption | Change from year earlier (total production) | Total | Per capita | Change from year earlier (total consumption) | Consumption of beef and veal as a proportion of production | TRADE | | | | | | Year | | |
|-------------------|--|--------------------------------|---------------------------|---|-------------|------------|--|--|--------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------|-------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | Total ² | Of which: veal | Total | Per capita | Change from year earlier | Imports | | Exports | Imports |
| | ('000 head) | ('000 tons) | (kg.) | | ('000 tons) | (kg.) | | (%) | ('000 head) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | | |
| 1961 | 2,425 | 130 | 25 | +1.1 | 148 | 148 | +5.4 | 113.7 | | | 18.9 | 0.3 | | | +154.2 | -12.0 | 1961 |
| 1962 | 2,504 | 156 | 25 | +19.7 | 150 | 150 | +1.2 | 96.1 | | | 8.8 | 8.3 | | | -53.6 | +2,468.5 | 1962 |
| 1963 | 2,422 | 166 | 25 | +6.5 | 152 | 152 | +1.8 | 91.9 | | | 6.1 | 23.8 | | | -30.3 | +187.9 | 1963 |
| 1964 ³ | 2,311 | 159 | 23 | n.a. | 154 | 154 | n.a. | 96.6 | | | 6.4 | 15.5 | | | +36.9 | -34.7 | 1964 |
| 1965 | 2,250 | 152 | 20 | -4.5 | 145 | 145 | -5.6 | 95.6 | | | 10.1 | 17.3 | | | +21.5 | +11.6 | 1965 |
| 1966 | 2,211 | 172 | 21 | +13.2 | 149 | 149 | +3.0 | 86.9 | | | 6.8 | 23.5 | | | -32.9 | +35.5 | 1966 |
| 1967 | 2,093 | 165 | 20 | -4.2 | 148 | 148 | -0.9 | 90.0 | n.a. | n.a. | 8.7 | 23.3 | | n.a. | +27.2 | +16.2 | 1967 |
| 1968 | 2,062 | 154 | 17 | -6.6 | 146 | 146 | -1.6 | 94.8 | | | 12.2 | 17.5 | | | +41.0 | -36.0 | 1968 |
| 1969 | 2,043 | 163 | 17 | +6.2 | 147 | 147 | +0.7 | 89.9 | | | 13.2 | 28.5 | | | +8.6 | +63.0 | 1969 |
| 1970 | 1,926 | 151 | 17 | -1.3 | 149 | 149 | +1.8 | 92.7 | | | 12.0 | 26.4 | | | -9.3 | -7.4 | 1970 |
| 1971 | 1,833 | 143 | 16 | -11.3 | 135 | 135 | -9.7 | 94.4 | | | 9.6 | 18.6 | | | -20.3 | -29.3 | 1971 |
| 1972 | 1,829 | 135 | 13 | -12.2 | 123 | 123 | -8.6 | 98.2 | | | 10.3 | 1.6 | | | +8.0 | -37.8 | 1972 |
| 1973 | 1,890 | 127 | 13 | +1.1 | 129 | 129 | +4.4 | 101.4 | | | 8.3 | 4.0 | | | -19.6 | -65.2 | 1973 |
| 1974 | 1,910 | 144 | 15 | +13.5 | 148 | 148 | +15.0 | 102.8 | | | 10.6 | 3.8 | | | +27.4 | -4.8 | 1974 |
| 1975 | 1,879 | 144 | 15 | -0.2 | 161 | 161 | +8.4 | 111.7 | | | 18.6 | 0.7 | | | +75.1 | -82.0 | 1975 |
| 1976 | 1,863 | 149 | 15 | +3.8 | 166 | 166 | +3.7 | 111.7 | | | 20.1 | 3.5 | | | +8.5 | +239.2 | 1976 |
| 1977 | 1,878 | 148 | 13 | -0.6 | 155 | 155 | -7.0 | 104.4 | | | 15.2 | 9.0 | | | -24.7 | +260.6 | 1977 |
| 1978 | 1,892 | 147 | 12 | -0.7 | 149 | 149 | -3.4 | 101.5 | | | 12.2 | 6.1 | | | -19.7 | -31.6 | 1978 |
| 1979 | 1,911 | 152 | 11 | +3.0 | 152 | 152 | +1.8 | 100.3 | | | 15.6 | 19.2 | | | +28.2 | +212.9 | 1979 |
| 1980 | 1,936 | 157 | 12 | +3.8 | 151 | 151 | -0.4 | 96.3 | | | 11.3 | 11.7 | | | -27.5 | -39.1 | 1980 |
| 1981 | 1,939 | 158 | 12 | +0.6 | 145 | 145 | -4.3 | 91.5 | | | 4.6 | 12.7 | | | -59.3 | +8.5 | 1981 |
| 1982 | 1,938 | 161 | 9 | +1.7 | 141 | 141 | +1.7 | 87.6 | | | 6.2 | 33.6 | | | +34.8 | +164.6 | 1982 |
| 1983 | 1,902 | 160 | 9 | -0.6 | 141 | 141 | -0.6 | 88.1 | | | 7.2 | 22.9 | | | +16.1 | -31.9 | 1983 |
| 1984 | 1,878 | 155 | 11 | -3.1 | 132 | 132 | -6.4 | 85.2 | | | 5.1 | 22.6 | | | -29.2 | -1.3 | 1984 |
| 1985 | 1,838 | 157 | 12 | +1.3 | 138 | 138 | +4.5 | 87.9 | | | 6.8 | 32.7 | | | +33.3 | +44.7 | 1985 |
| 1986 | 1,715 | 147 | 11 | -6.4 | 135 | 135 | -0.7 | 91.8 | | | 7.5 | 22.0 | | | +10.3 | -32.7 | 1986 |
| 1987 ^F | 1,664 | 136 | 7 | -7.5 | 138 | 138 | -2.5 | 101.5 | | | 12.0 | 5.5 | | | +60.0 | -35.0 | 1987 ^F |
| 1988 ^F | 1,640 | 132 | 7 | -2.9 | 138 | 138 | - | 104.5 | | | 12.0 | 5.0 | | | - | -9.1 | 1988 ^F |
| 1989 ^F | 1,631 | 133 | 7 | +0.8 | 138 | 138 | -1.8 | 103.8 | | | 11.0 | 5.0 | | | -8.3 | - | 1989 ^F |

¹At June

²Including exports of live slaughter animals in carcass weight

³Data for production and consumption not directly comparable as concerns 1963 and the preceding years, due to classification change

Source: Jorbrukskonominiska meddelanden and IMC/STAT/6 and Addenda

| Year | Total cattle and calf numbers | Change from year earlier | Beef and veal production | | Change from year earlier (total production) | Beef and veal consumption | Change from year earlier (total consumption) | Consumption of beef and veal as a proportion of production | Live cattle and calves ¹ | | Fresh, chilled and frozen beef and veal ² | | Processed beef and veal | | Change from year earlier of (iv) Exports | Year |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|---|---------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|--|------|
| | | | Total | Of which: veal | | | | | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | | |
| | (1000 head) | | (1000 tons) | (1000 tons) | (1000 tons) | (kg.) | (%) | (1000 head) | (1000 tons) | (1000 tons) | (1000 tons) | (1000 tons) | (1000 tons) | (1000 tons) | | |
| 1961 | 563 | n.a. | 17 ¹ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | n.a. | 1961 | |
| 1962 | 600 ¹ | +6.6 | 18 ¹ | - | +5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1962 | |
| 1963 | 670 ¹ | +11.7 | 19 ¹ | - | +5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1963 | |
| 1964 | 700 ¹ | +4.5 | 20 ¹ | - | +5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1964 | |
| 1965 | 582 | -15.4 | 20 ¹ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -100.0 | 1965 | |
| 1966 | 592 | - | 12 | - | -40.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1966 | |
| 1967 | 575 | -2.9 | 11 | - | -8.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1967 | |
| 1968 | 592 | +3.0 | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1968 | |
| 1969 | 600 ¹ | +1.4 | 12 ¹ | - | +9.1 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 1969 | |
| 1970 | 660 ¹ | +10.0 | 17 ¹ | - | +41.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1970 | |
| 1971 | 670 ¹ | +1.5 | 16 | - | -5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1971 | |
| 1972 | 670 ¹ | - | 16 ¹ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1972 | |
| 1973 | - | - | n.a. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1973 | |
| 1974 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1974 | |
| 1975 | - | - | 21 | - | n.a. | 2.1 | 56.2 | 18.0 | n.a. | n.a. | 1.8 | - | - | - | 1975 | |
| 1976 | 901 | - | n.a. | - | - | 2.6 | n.a. | 10.1 | n.a. | 2.7 | - | - | - | +30.0 | 1976 | |
| 1977 | 906 | +0.6 | 38 | - | +188.7 | 3.3 | 112.8 | 9.1 | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | +18.5 | 1977 | |
| 1978 | 774 | -14.5 | 39 | - | +1.6 | 4.0 | 109.7 | 7.6 | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | 1978 | |
| 1979 | 565 | -27.0 | 32 | - | -17.9 | 4.6 | 114.7 | 10.1 | - | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | 1979 | |
| 1980 | 598 | +5.9 | 33 | - | +2.8 | 4.8 | 114.6 | 10.8 | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | +15.6 | 1980 | |
| 1981 | 584 | -2.5 | 33 | - | +0.3 | 6.2 | 145.5 | 41.7 | - | 5.5 | - | - | - | -86.5 | 1981 | |
| 1982 | 578 | -1.1 | 29 | - | -13.6 | 50 | 173.7 | 45.1 | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | +1,000.0 | 1982 | |
| 1983 | 606 | +4.8 | 27 | - | -5.9 | 53 | 194.1 | 52.1 | - | 11.5 | - | - | - | -12.7 | 1983 | |
| 1984 | 615 | +1.5 | 29 | - | +7.7 | 59 | 200.7 | 60.0 | - | 15.2 | - | - | - | +137.5 | 1984 | |
| 1985 | 637 | +3.6 | 32 | - | +8.2 | 58 | 181.4 | 27.6 | - | 10.8 | - | - | - | +15.2 | 1985 | |
| 1986 | 661 | +3.7 | 35 | - | +8.9 | 57 | 163.3 | 16.0 | - | 10.3 | - | - | - | -54.0 | 1986 | |
| 1987 ^F | 686 | +3.8 | 39 | - | +11.3 | 54 | 140.5 | 14.0 | - | 9.6 | - | - | - | -42.0 | 1987 ^F | |
| 1988 ^F | 713 | +3.9 | 42 | - | +8.3 | 53 | 125.3 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | -12.5 | 1988 ^F | |

¹Excludes
²Product weight

Sources: IMC/STAT/15 and Addenda
FAO Production Yearbooks and Trade Yearbooks

UNITED STATES

| Year | Total cattle and calf numbers ¹ | Change from year earlier | Beef and veal production | | Change from year earlier (total production) | Beef and veal consumption ² | Per capita consumption | Change from year earlier (total consumption) | Consumption of beef and veal as a proportion of production | Live cattle and calves ³ | | Fresh, chilled and frozen beef and veal ⁴ | | TRADE | | Change from year earlier of live exports ⁵ | Year | |
|------|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|---|--|------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|------|-------------------|
| | | | Total | Of which: veal | | | | | | Total | Per capita | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | | | Imports |
| | ('000 head) | % | ('000 tons) | (kg.) | % | ('000 tons) | (kg.) | % | (%) | ('000 head) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | % | | |
| 1961 | 97,700 | | 7,474 | 42.4 | | 101.5 | | | | | | 238 | 5 | 35 | 9 | | 1961 | |
| 1962 | 100,369 | +2.7 | 7,399 | 42.6 | -0.2 | 106.2 | | +2.1 | | | | 330 | 5 | 49 | 9 | -51.1 | 1962 | |
| 1963 | 104,488 | +4.1 | 7,873 | 45.1 | +6.4 | 106.7 | | +6.3 | | | | 447 | 4 | 62 | 3 | +14.6 | 1963 | |
| 1964 | 107,901 | +3.0 | 8,159 | 47.7 | +2.0 | 101.3 | | +2.4 | | | | 320 | 16 | 43 | 10 | -28.3 | 1964 | |
| 1965 | 109,000 | +1.0 | 8,944 | 47.5 | +1.4 | 101.7 | | +0.8 | | | | 266 | 13 | 52 | - | -17.1 | 1965 | |
| 1966 | 108,962 | -0.1 | 9,346 | 49.4 | +4.5 | 102.0 | | +4.6 | | | | 347 | 6 | 38 | - | +30.6 | 1966 | |
| 1967 | 108,783 | -0.1 | 9,515 | 50.0 | +1.8 | 101.7 | | +2.5 | | | | 382 | 6 | 62 | - | +10.1 | 1967 | |
| 1968 | 109,371 | +0.5 | 9,789 | 51.4 | +2.9 | 101.5 | | +3.7 | | | | 427 | 7 | 85 | - | +11.7 | 1968 | |
| 1969 | 110,015 | +0.6 | 9,858 | 51.8 | +1.0 | 104.2 | | +1.7 | | n.a. | | 468 | 8 | 84 | n.a. | +9.8 | 1969 | |
| 1970 | 112,369 | +2.1 | 10,102 | 52.8 | +2.2 | 105.5 | | +3.5 | | | | 535 | 9 | 88 | - | +12.1 | 1970 | |
| 1971 | 114,578 | +2.0 | 10,182 | 53.3 | +0.8 | 105.2 | | +0.5 | | | | 518 | 14 | 77 | - | -1.3 | 1971 | |
| 1972 | 117,862 | +2.9 | 10,377 | 53.3 | +3.4 | 106.8 | | +3.4 | | | | 601 | 20 | 71 | - | +16.0 | 1972 | |
| 1973 | 121,539 | +3.1 | 9,813 | 50.1 | -5.4 | 107.2 | | -5.1 | | | | 612 | 32 | 67 | - | +1.6 | 1973 | |
| 1974 | 127,798 | +5.1 | 10,715 | 53.5 | +9.2 | 103.7 | | +7.7 | | | | 489 | 21 | 63 | - | -20.0 | 1974 | |
| 1975 | 132,028 | +3.9 | 11,221 | 55.7 | +5.2 | 103.7 | | +5.2 | | | | 549 | 20 | 47 | - | +12.2 | 1975 | |
| 1976 | 127,980 | -3.1 | 12,186 | 59.7 | +7.9 | 105.9 | | +8.1 | | | | 587 | 36 | 85 | - | +7.0 | 1976 | |
| 1977 | 122,810 | -4.0 | 11,844 | 57.9 | -2.6 | 106.7 | | -1.9 | | | | 565 | 41 | 69 | - | -3.8 | 1977 | |
| 1978 | 116,375 | -5.2 | 11,282 | 56.7 | -4.7 | 107.1 | | -4.4 | | | | 672 | 52 | 79 | - | +19.0 | 1978 | |
| 1979 | 110,864 | -4.7 | 9,975 | 48.7 | -12.0 | 109.5 | | -10.0 | | | | 712 | 66 | 78 | - | +5.7 | 1979 | |
| 1980 | 111,242 | +0.3 | 9,959 | 48.1 | +0.7 | 108.8 | | +0.1 | | | | 681 | 66 | 55 | - | -9.7 | 1980 | |
| 1981 | 114,351 | +2.8 | 10,353 | 48.2 | +3.5 | 107.1 | | +1.9 | | | | 659 | 88 | 69 | - | -15.1 | 1981 | |
| 1982 | 115,444 | +1.0 | 10,435 | 48.2 | +0.7 | 106.4 | | +0.1 | | | | 1,005 | 27 | 106 | - | -42.0 | 1982 | |
| 1983 | 115,001 | -0.4 | 10,748 | 49.1 | +3.1 | 106.3 | | +3.0 | | | | 931 | 17 | 109 | - | +0.8 | 1983 | |
| 1984 | 113,700 | -1.1 | 10,939 | 49.0 | +1.7 | 105.4 | | +0.9 | | | | 753 | 35 | 96 | - | -4.7 | 1984 | |
| 1985 | 109,749 | -3.5 | 10,997 | 48.5 | +0.5 | 106.7 | | +1.8 | | | | 743 | 33 | 83 | - | -14.9 | 1985 | |
| 1986 | 114,400 | +4.2 | 11,214 | 50.0 | +2.0 | 106.7 | | +1.9 | | | | 854 | 38 | 85 | - | +5.0 | 1986 | |
| 1987 | 112,100 | -2.0 | 10,723 | 47.4 | -4.3 | 105.8 | | -4.2 | | | | 897 | 2.6 | 67 | - | -2.1 | 1987 | |
| 1988 | 110,000 ⁴ | -1.9 | 11,074 | n.a. | -4.4 | 108.0 | | -3.4 | | | | 878 | 185 | 97 | - | n.a. | 1988 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | | 1988 ^F |

¹At 1 January

²Product weight until 1982, carcass weight afterwards.

³Includes all cattle and calves until 1981, from 1982 on only live ones.

⁴Secretariat estimates

Source: United States Department of Agriculture - Agricultural Statistics - Livestock and Meat Situation (1961-1987); Foreign Agriculture Circular - Dairy, Livestock and Poultry (various issues); DMC/STAC/11 and Agenda

TABLE

| Year | Total cattle and calf numbers ¹ | % Change from year earlier | Beef and veal production | | % Change from year earlier (total production) | Beef and veal consumption | Per capita | Consumption of beef and veal as a proportion of production | | Live cattle and calves | | Fresh, chilled and frozen beef and veal | | Processed beef and veal | | % Change from year earlier of (ii) | Year | |
|-------------------|--|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|---|---------------------------|-------------|--|-------------|------------------------|-------------|---|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|-------|-------------------|
| | | | Total | Of which: veal | | | | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | | | Imports |
| | ('000 head) | | ('000 tons) | (kg.) | (%) | ('000 head) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 head) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | ('000 tons) | | | |
| 1961 | 8,732 | +3.0 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 63 | 178 | 65.9 | - | 125.5 | 0.3 | 42.6 | 42.6 | 0.1 | 2.1 | - | -16.2 | 1961 |
| 1962 | 8,900 | +1.2 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 57 | 160 | 57.6 | +1.1 | 170.6 | 2.8 | 54.6 | 54.6 | 0.1 | 2.2 | +833.3 | +28.2 | 1962 |
| 1963 | 8,682 | -2.4 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 57 | 152 | 58.9 | +2.3 | 21.6 | 7.4 | 64.4 | 64.4 | 0.2 | 2.4 | +164.3 | +18.0 | 1963 |
| 1964 | 8,698 | +0.2 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 71 | 230 | 62.1 | +13.5 | 8.3 | 3.1 | 102.6 | 102.6 | - | 2.9 | -58.1 | +89.1 | 1964 |
| 1965 | 8,100 | -6.9 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 82 | 236 | 69.7 | +18.4 | 50.3 | - | 77.5 | 77.5 | - | 3.5 | -100.0 | -47.0 | 1965 |
| 1966 | 8,188 | +1.1 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 79 | 222 | 51.6 | +16.7 | - | - | 145.7 | 145.7 | - | 12.5 | - | -14.5 | 1966 |
| 1967 | 8,570 | +4.7 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 74 | 210 | 63.6 | -20.4 | - | - | 108.5 | 108.5 | - | 8.0 | - | +10.1 | 1967 |
| 1968 | 8,622 | +0.5 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 75 | 212 | 61.0 | -4.1 | - | - | 89.4 | 89.4 | - | 11.0 | - | +52.7 | 1968 |
| 1969 | 8,601 | -0.2 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 65 | 188 | 68.5 | -17.8 | - | - | 61.0 | 61.0 | - | 6.0 | - | +14.6 | 1969 |
| 1970 | 8,564 | -0.4 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 73 | 206 | 65.2 | +20.5 | - | - | 113.0 | 113.0 | - | 4.0 | - | +23.8 | 1970 |
| 1971 | 8,727 | +1.9 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 78 | 227 | 57.0 | +23.2 | - | - | 166.0 | 166.0 | - | 7.0 | - | -40.0 | 1971 |
| 1972 | 9,273 | +6.3 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 78 | 230 | 56.5 | +2.3 | 7.0 | - | 161.0 | 161.0 | - | 8.0 | - | +30.4 | 1972 |
| 1973 | 9,860 | +6.3 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 72 | 215 | 48.6 | +8.6 | 35.0 | - | 222.0 | 222.0 | - | 10.0 | - | +83.3 | 1973 |
| 1974 | 10,672 | +8.2 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 59 | 177 | 57.5 | -30.3 | - | - | 131.0 | 131.0 | 2.0 | 13.0 | - | -5.0 | 1974 |
| 1975 | 11,531 | +8.0 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 67 | 195 | 57.6 | +9.7 | - | - | 120.0 | 120.0 | 2.0 | 14.0 | - | +4.3 | 1975 |
| 1976 | 10,385 | -10.0 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 60 | 178 | 50.3 | +4.1 | - | - | 161.0 | 161.0 | - | 25.0 | - | -24.4 | 1976 |
| 1977 | 13,128 | -2.5 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 59 | 235 | 82.7 | +19.8 | - | - | 93.0 | 93.0 | - | 15.0 | - | +88.0 | 1977 |
| 1978 | 10,007 | -1.2 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 55 | 236 | 76.9 | +8.1 | - | - | 112.0 | 112.0 | - | 16.0 | - | -25.5 | 1978 |
| 1979 | 10,301 | +2.9 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 55 | 236 | 76.9 | +8.1 | - | - | 112.0 | 112.0 | - | 16.0 | - | +88.0 | 1979 |
| 1980 | 11,173 | +8.5 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 55 | 236 | 76.9 | +8.1 | - | - | 112.0 | 112.0 | - | 16.0 | - | -25.5 | 1980 |
| 1981 | 11,421 | +2.2 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 55 | 236 | 76.9 | +8.1 | - | - | 112.0 | 112.0 | - | 16.0 | - | +88.0 | 1981 |
| 1982 | 11,237 | -1.6 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 55 | 236 | 76.9 | +8.1 | - | - | 112.0 | 112.0 | - | 16.0 | - | -46.9 | 1982 |
| 1983 | 9,704 | -13.6 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 55 | 236 | 76.9 | +8.1 | - | - | 112.0 | 112.0 | - | 16.0 | - | -3.0 | 1983 |
| 1984 | 9,662 | -6.6 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 55 | 236 | 76.9 | +8.1 | - | - | 112.0 | 112.0 | - | 16.0 | - | -37.9 | 1984 |
| 1985 | 9,370 | +3.4 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 55 | 236 | 76.9 | +8.1 | - | - | 112.0 | 112.0 | - | 16.0 | - | -41.0 | 1985 |
| 1986 | 9,303 | -0.7 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 55 | 236 | 76.9 | +8.1 | - | - | 112.0 | 112.0 | - | 16.0 | - | -8.4 | 1986 |
| 1987 | 9,570 | +2.9 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 55 | 236 | 76.9 | +8.1 | - | - | 112.0 | 112.0 | - | 16.0 | - | +78.6 | 1987 |
| 1988 ^F | 9,826 | +2.7 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 55 | 236 | 76.9 | +8.1 | - | - | 112.0 | 112.0 | - | 16.0 | - | -42.2 | 1988 ^F |
| 1988 ^F | 9,826 | +2.7 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 55 | 236 | 76.9 | +8.1 | - | - | 112.0 | 112.0 | - | 16.0 | - | +20.4 | 1988 ^F |

¹At 30 June

Sources: IMC - Instituto Nacional de Carnes, estadísticas, various issues
IMC/STAT/78 and Addenda

YUGOSLAVIA

| Year | Total cattle and calf members ¹ | Beef and veal production of which: veal | Change from year earlier | Beef and veal consumption | Change from year earlier | Consumption of beef and veal as a percentage of production | TRADE | | | | Change from year earlier of all | Year | |
|-------|--|---|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|------|---------|
| | | | | | | | Total | Imports | Exports | Processed beef and veal | | | Imports |
| | ('000 head) | ('000 tons) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (1000 head) | (1000 tons) | (1000 tons) | (1000 tons) | (%) | | |
| 1961 | 5,702 | 182 | +7.6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1962 | 5,884 | 226 | +3.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1963 | 5,335 | 231 | -9.3 | n.a. | n.a. | | | | | | | | |
| 1964 | 5,094 | 189 | -4.5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1965 | 5,219 | 189 | +2.5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1966 | 5,584 | 227 | +7.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1967 | 5,710 | 245 | +2.3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 5,693 | 292 | -0.3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1969 | 5,261 | 275 | -7.6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1970 | 5,029 | 245 | -4.4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | 5,138 | 263 | +2.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1972 | 5,148 | 266 | +0.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1973 | 5,366 | 272 | +4.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1974 | 5,681 | 309 | +5.9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | 5,806 | 321 | +2.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1976 | 5,689 | 326 | -2.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1977 | 5,576 | 333 | -2.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1978 | 5,467 | 338 | -2.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | 5,491 | 341 | +0.4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 5,436 | 335 | -1.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | 5,474 | 341 | +0.7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1982 | 5,464 | 362 | -0.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 | 5,351 | 357 | -2.1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1984 | 5,341 | 371 | -0.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 5,199 | 352 | -2.7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 | 5,034 | 339 | -3.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | 5,030 | 370 ² | -0.1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988F | 5,320 ² | 380 ² | +5.8 | | | | | | | | | | |

¹At 15 January

²Source: OECD (statistics submitted by Yugoslavia to the OECD Year Group in June 1986). Trade statistics from 1986-1988 are total beef and veal trade data, including the meat equivalent of live animals and tanned and processed meat.

Sources: ITC/STAT/20 and Addenda
IMC/W/47/19
COM-AG/W/2/Add.3
FAO Production Yearbooks and Trade Yearbooks