



1951

CENSUS HANDBOOK

MADURAI DISTRICT

PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT
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MADRAS
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P R E F A C E

The Government used to compile and publish District Manuals for each district prior to 1905. The manuals became obsolete within a few years of their publication, containing as they did not only matter of a more or less permanent character such as physical characteristics, history, religion and ethnography, as also statistical matters which soon became out of date. The Government decided to replace the District Manuals by another publication known as the District Gazetteer, consisting of two volumes, A and B. The A volume contained descriptive matter and such general figures, as might be necessary to explain the text, and the B volume contained detailed statistics. They also decided that the B volume should be brought out periodically, especially after each decennial census. Between 1905 and 1927 A volumes for thirteen districts were published. In 1927 they were discontinued. B volumes for all the districts were published between 1906 and 1915. They were continued to be published even after the 1931 census. They were not published after the 1941 census.

Village Statistics, containing the results of the census for every village in the State, were first compiled and published in 1872, at the instance of Mr. C. E. Gover, who was then the Census Officer in Madras. His successor, in 1882, considered that this publication led to needless expenditure and trouble in printing the tables villageवार, but the Government decided that the Village Statistics should continue to be published. The practice of issuing Village Statistics at every census was followed subsequently. The Village Statistics merely showed the number of occupied houses and population of each village and town by religions.

The idea of preparing the present volume, viz., the District Census Handbook for each district was put forward by Sri R. A. Gopalaswami, I.C.S., Registrar-General, India, and ex-officio Census Commissioner of India, as part of a plan intended to secure an effective method of preserving the census records prepared for areas below the District level. He proposed that all the district census tables and census abstracts prepared during the process of sorting and compilation should be bound together in a single manuscript volume, called the District Census Handbook, and suggested to the State Governments that the handbook (with or without the addition of other useful information relating to the district) should be printed and published, at their own cost, in the same manner as the Village Statistics in the past. In accepting this suggestion, the Government of Madras decided to print and publish the more important portion of statistical data relating to the district and to preserve the rest of the records in a manuscript volume for any future use, to which they may be put.

2. The statistical data embodied in the District Census Handbook have to be understood from the background of the changes introduced in the 1951 census. The most important and fundamental change introduced in the 1951 census consists in the substitution of an economic classification of the people for the classification based on Religion and Communities

adopted in the past. The people were divided into two broad livelihood categories, the Agricultural and the non-Agricultural. Four agricultural classes and four non-agricultural classes were prescribed as shown below :—

Agricultural Classes—

- I. Cultivators of land, wholly or mainly owned, and their dependants.
- II. Cultivators of land, wholly or mainly unowned, and their dependants;
- III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.
- IV Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.

Non-Agricultural Classes—

Persons (including their dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from—

- V. Production other than cultivation,
- VI. Commerce,
- VII. Transport, and
- VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.

Each of the above eight livelihood classes were divided into three sub-classes with reference to their economic status as below :—

- (i) Self-supporting persons,
- (ii) Non-earning dependants, and
- (iii) Earning dependants.

These livelihood sub-classes have been defined in detail in the fly-leaf notes attached to Economic Table B-I included in this Handbook.

All non-earning dependants are economically passive, all earning dependants are economical y semi-active. All self-supporting persons are ordinarily economically active but the classes and groups specified below constitute an exception to this rule—

- (1) Self-supporting persons of Agricultural Class IV,
- (2) Self-supporting persons of Livelihood Class VIII, who derive their principal means of livelihood from any source other than through economic activity, viz.—
 - (a) Non-working owners of non-agricultural property ;
 - (b) Pensioners and remittance holders ;
 - (c) Persons living on charity and other persons with unproductive occupations ;
 and
 - (d) Inmates of penal institutions and asylums.

Economically active persons engaged in cultivation are either cultivators or cultivating labourers. Economic Table B-I gives particulars of the population classified according to the eight livelihood classes and the three sub-classes mentioned above.

Economically active persons engaged in industries and services have been classified with reference to the nature of the commodity produced or service performed. They are further divided into three sections, viz., Employers, Employees and Independent Workers.

Economic Table B-III gives particulars of the economically active persons classified under the divisions and subdivisions of industries and services of the Indian Census Economic Classification Scheme.

Table C-I, included in this Handbook covers the population of sample households and Tables C-II and C-IV cover a 10 per cent sample population. The method adopted for extracting these samples has been described in detail in the fly-leaf notes attached to the relevant tables.

3. *Scheme of the Census Handbook.*—The Handbook has been divided into two parts: Part I consists of three sections, namely, Section (i) containing the General Population tables (A-series), the Economic Tables (B-series), Summary figures for Taluks (Table E), Tables I, II and III relating to Small Scale Industrial Establishments and Table L showing the Incidence of Leprosy, Section (ii) containing the Rural Statistics, and Section (iii) containing the Urban statistics, and Part II containing the Household (size) Table C-I, and Tables showing Livelihood Classes and Literacy by Age-groups (C-II and C-IV), the Social and Cultural Tables (D-series) and an abstract of non-agricultural occupations in the district. Among the tables included in the Handbook, Table A-IV—Towns classified by population with variations since 1901, Economic Table B-II—Secondary means of Livelihood under each livelihood class and Table C-II—Livelihood classes by age groups furnish information at the district level. The other population tables in the A-series, the summary figures for Taluks (Table E) and the infirmity (Table L) showing the incidence of leprosy furnish information for each taluk in the district with a district total. The rural statistics in Part I—Section (ii) furnish basic information in respect of every village and town arranged according to census tracts. In addition to the total population of the villages, and its distribution among the eight livelihood classes, information regarding the number of literates, the cultivated area, the number of small scale industrial establishments under categories, textile and non-textile and the number of leprosy cases and doubtful cases has been included.

The urban statistics in Part I Section (iii) furnish similar information except that relating to cultivated area in respect of every unit classified as city or census town in the district with ward-wise data. All other tables included in the Handbook provide information for units called census tracts with totals for the district.

4. *Census Tracts.*—A distinctive feature of the census statistics is its rural/urban break-up designed with a view to compare the conditions and characteristics of the rural and urban population. The rural areas of each district were therefore kept distinct from the urban areas. For facilitating tabulation these areas were divided into a number of rural and urban tracts. As far as possible, the rural area in each taluk was constituted into a single rural tract. In a few cases however where the taluks were small in size with reference to their population, the rural areas of more than one taluk were taken together as a single rural tract. The urban tracts have been formed out of areas declared as cities and census towns in each district. Every city was treated as a separate tract. Towns other than cities were grouped together to form non-city urban tracts. Wherever possible, the towns in each taluk were constituted into a single non-city urban tract. In cases where the towns in a taluk had a population of less than 50,000 the towns in more than one taluk were grouped

together to form a non-city urban tract. All the rural tracts in the State have been assigned numbers in one series, the non-city urban tracts in another series and the city tracts in a third series. In all the tables where the data have been furnished for tracts, the tracts have been denoted by numbers that have been assigned to them. A list of tracts into which the district has been divided and the areas comprised in each is furnished in the fly-leaf note to economic Table B-I relating to the district.

The districts, taluks and villages mentioned in the Tables and Abstracts have been shown along with the census location code numbers assigned to them for purposes of census operations.

The numbers given to the Tables in this publication correspond to those given in the State Census Report.

Elaborate notes explaining the scheme of each Table have been introduced in the fly-leaf attached to each with a view to enable the reader to get a precise idea of the data furnished in the Table.

5. *Tables relating to Small-scale Industries.*—In the year 1950 a census of Small-scale Industries was instituted under the orders of the Government. The object was to get some idea about small industries such as cottage and home industries, small establishments, workshops, etc., where articles were produced, repaired or otherwise treated for sale, use or disposal and small mines. The enquiry was confined to establishments to which the Factories Act was not applicable. Individuals who worked on their own and did not employ other people were left out of account. From the data collected three Tables were prepared and they have been included in the Handbook. Information giving villagewise and wardwise information for Small Scale Industries have been incorporated in the rural and urban statistics. The details collected and embodied in the Tables are not to be considered accurate or exhaustive, as the enumeration staff employed had not been trained for the purpose and some cases of under-enumeration were noticed. However, the figures given in the Tables may be sufficient to give an insight into the nature of the industries prevalent in the different parts of the district.

6. Opportunity has been taken to put in a short introductory note detailing the salient points connected with the district, such as the physical features, climate, rainfall, irrigation and drainage facilities, roads and other communications, crop statistics, education, industries and other matters of general interest. The information contained in the introductory note is based on the materials furnished by Collectors of districts and Departments of Government. The District Gazetteer was also freely referred to. The relevant paragraph of the 1951 Census Report discussing the growth of population in the district has also been incorporated in the proper place.

A district map showing taluk boundaries, physical features, important roads and places with a population exceeding 5,000 is also attached.

It is hoped that this Handbook will serve as a book of reference on matters relating to the district and that it will be found useful both by Departments of Government and the public.

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Superintendent of Census Operations, Madras.

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

INTRODUCTION TO MADURAI DISTRICT

I. (a) SITUATION AND PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS.

The Madurai district lies between 9° 30' and 10° 50' of the northern latitude and 77° 10' and 78° 30' of the eastern longitude, and has Coimbatore and Tiruchirapalli districts on its north, Tiruchirapalli

and Ramanathapuram districts on its east, the Ramanathapuram district on its south, the United State of Travancore and Cochin and the Coimbatore district on its west. The district consists of eight taluks comprised in three revenue divisions as noted below :—

Name of Revenue Division.	Headquarters of Revenue Division.	Taluks comprised in the Revenue Division.	Area of the taluk in square miles.	Headquarters of taluk.
Dindigul	Dindigul	Dindigul	894	Dindigul.
		Palni	625	Palni.
		Kodaikanal	361	Kodaikanal.
		Nilakkottai	410	Nilakkottai.
Madurai	Madurai	Madurai	268	Madurai.
		Melur	484	Melur.
Usilampatti	Usilampatti	Thirumangalam	721	Thirumangalam.
		Periyakulam	1,106	Periyakulam.
Total ..			4,869	

The district may be divided into five natural divisions, namely (1) the Hilly regions, (2) the Cum-bum valley, (3) the Black Cotton Plains of Tirumangalam taluk, (4) the Delta areas of Madurai, Melur and Nilakkottai taluks and (5) the Upland Plains of the northern portions of Melur taluk, and the taluks of Dindigul and Palni.

The district has considerable portions of it occupied by hills. A broad mass of hills known as the Palni hills in the west is the most important range of mountains in the district. The Palni Hills are an offshoot of the Western Ghats. They cover the northern portion of Periyakulam taluk, the entire Kodaikanal taluk and the southern fringes of the Palni taluk. The greatest length of the Palni range is 40 miles and the maximum breadth 25 miles. The lower ranges of the Palnis are 3,000 feet to 5,000 feet high and the upper ranges 6,000 feet to 8,000 feet high. The highest peak is Vembadi Shola which is 8,228 feet above the sea and is situated in Kodaikanal taluk.

To the south-west of the Palnis run the Cardamom Hills on the western fringe of Periyakulam taluk right up to the southern boundary of the district. They form the eastern slope of the main Cardamom Hills of the Western Ghats situated in the United State of Travancore and Cochin.

At the south-western corner of the district in Periyakulam taluk are situated a range of mountains called

the High Way. To the east of the High Way mountains a range called the Varushanadu and the Andipatti Hills run parallel to the Cardamom Hills towards the north-east along the eastern boundary of Periyakulam taluk and the western boundary of Tirumangalam taluk. Kottaimalai Peak 6,617 feet high in these mountains forms the trijunction for the districts of Madurai, Ramanathapuram and the United State of Travancore and Cochin. The Varushanadu and the Andipatti Hills are rugged and broken compared to the Palni and Cardamom Hills. From the extreme northern end of the Andipatti Hills a range of mountains called the Nagamalais strikes off towards the east on the boundary between Nilakkottai and Tirumangalam taluks and then runs south-east to within 3 or 4 miles of Madurai town. The Nagamalai is a long ridge of barren rock nearly uniform in height.

On the eastern side of the district some 16 miles to the north of Madurai stands a compact block of hills called the Sirumalai Hills in Nilakkottai taluk. The Sirumalais are about 12 miles across with peaks above 4,400 feet in height and a high plateau.

The Karandamalais which commence some 8 miles to the north-east of the Sirumalais measure about 6 miles across with low ridges and valleys. They are situated on the south-eastern boundary of Dindigul taluk and the north-western boundary of Melur taluk.

The Alagarmalais consisting of a ridge about 10 miles in length and with the highest point about 1,000 feet above the sea are situated to the east of the trijunction where Nilakkottai, Madurai and Melur taluks meet. The Natham hills are stony ridges in Melur taluk and the Ayyalur hills consist of stony ridges and hillocks on the eastern boundary of the Dindigul taluk.

There are also a number of isolated hillocks and rocks such as the Dindigul Rock near Dindigul town, the Pasumalai hill in Madurai taluk, Rangamalai (3,099 feet) on the north-western boundary of the Dindigul taluk, the Karumalai in the northern part of the boundary between Palni and Dindigul taluks and the Kondarangimalai on the northern boundary of Palni taluk.

(b) RIVERS.

The most important river of the district is the Vaigai. The Vaigai river rises in the Varushanadu Valley in Periyakulam taluk and flows north in that taluk. Parallel to it on the west, the Suruli river rising in the High Way mountains is joined by the Vairavanar bringing the waters of the Periyar Project. The combined river flows down the Cumbum valley in Periyakulam taluk and is joined by the Teniar coming down the Bodinayakanur valley in the same taluk. The Suruli then joins the Vaigai near the boundary between Periyakulam and Nilakkottai taluks. The Vaigai thereafter flows east-north-eastwards and is joined by the Varahanadhi and Manjalar coming down from the Palni Hills. The river Vaigai continues to flow through Nilakkottai taluk and enters Madurai taluk. It flows past Madurai city and enters Ramanathapuram district where it falls into the sea.

The Periyar system has its source at the head of the Cumbum valley. A few miles across the border between the Madurai district and Travancore at the head of the Cumbum valley the Periyar river runs in the territory of the United State of Travancore and Cochin through the Western Ghats towards Cochin. This river, most of the waters of which formerly ran to waste, has been dammed up at an elevation of about 3,000 feet and the bulk of its water is thereby collected in an artificial lake on the land leased for 999 years from the Travancore Darbar. By means of a tunnel cut through the water-shed of the hills, the waters of the Periyar have been diverted from the lake eastwards into the Cumbum valley of the Madurai district, over the beds of the rivers Vairavanar and Suruli which join the Vaigai. By means of a dam constructed across the Vaigai near Peranai in Nilakkottai taluk, the Periyar waters are drawn from the river into the main canal of the Periyar System proper. This canal is about 35 miles long and lets out 12 branch channels for the irrigation of the wet lands commanded by these in the taluks of Nilakkottai, Madurai and Melur.

The Gundar and the Kamandala Nadhi rising in the Varushanadu and Andipatti ranges drain the Tirumangalam taluk and flow in a south-easterly direction into Ramanathapuram district where they unite.

The northern portion of Melur taluk drains eastwards into the Tirumanimuthar and the Palar flowing into Ramanathapuram district and Tiruchirappalli district respectively.

The plains of Dindigul and Palni in the north of the district drain northwards into four almost parallel rivers rising in the Palnis. They are from west to east the Shanmuga Nadhi, the Nallatangi and Nangan-gai rivers in Palni taluk, and the Kodaganar in Dindigul taluk. These four rivers eventually flow into the Amaravati River, a tributary of the Cauvery.

(c) FORESTS.

The forests consist of about a quarter of the area of the district. The area of forests in each taluk is furnished below in square miles :—

Name of taluk.	Reserved forests.	Estate forests taken over.	Estate forests not taken over.	Total.
Palni	21-40	87-86	19-90	129-16
Kodaikanal	238-75	..	..	238-75
Dindigul	76-01	..	39-82	115-83
Nilakkottai	61-30	78-13	..	140-43
Melur	98-02	..	..	98-02
Periyakulam	98-60	30-00	86-00	214-60
Tirumangalam	13-14	139-96	..	153-10
Maduras	6-46	..	..	6-46
Total	614-68	335-95	145-72	1,096-35

The reserved forests consist of deciduous and ever-green species with rolling downs of coarse grass interspersed with high level temperate sholas in sheltered valleys forming the sources of several perennial streams. The estate forests taken over are of scrub jungle with scattered sholas in the upper reaches mainly denuded.

(d) CLIMATE AND RAINFALL.

The upper Palnis have a climate of their own with low temperature all round the year and fairly heavy rainfall during both the south-west and the north-east monsoons. The southern portion of the Periyakulam taluk which is known as the Cumbum valley is cooler than the plains of the district and has a very pleasant climate during the south-west monsoon. The hottest part of the year in the plains occurs during the months of April to June. The monthly mean of daily maximum, daily minimum, the highest recorded and the

lowest recorded temperature and the monthly mean rainfall for the years 1881 to 1940 and similar particulars and actual rainfall for the year 1951 as recorded at Madurai are furnished below :—

Month.	1881—1940.					1951.				
	Temperature.				Mean rainfall (inches).	Temperature.				Actual rainfall (inches).
	Mean of		Highest recorded.	Lowest recorded.		Mean of		Highest recorded.	Lowest recorded.	
	Daily Maximum.	Daily Minimum.				Daily Maximum.	Daily Minimum.			
January	85.8	68.4	94	60	0.78	86.7	69.6	95	64	0.48
February	90.3	69.5	101	61	0.53	91.3	67.9	95	63	0.00
March	95.3	72.5	107	62	0.70	96.6	74.2	102	64	0.36
April	97.8	76.7	107	67	2.16	95.1	77.1	100	72	5.23
May	98.8	78.0	107	64	2.74	100.5	78.9	104	74	0.67
June	97.1	78.0	108	64	1.57	97.8	78.8	102	75	0.02
July	95.9	77.3	105	67	1.85	76.1	77.0	102	70	5.95
August	95.2	76.5	104	69	4.08	97.7	77.0	102	73	5.53
September	93.8	75.9	103	68	4.70	95.0	76.1	101	71	8.74
October	90.2	74.6	101	68	7.42	93.8	75.9	98	72	5.24
November	86.7	73.0	97	68	5.73	87.8	74.7	92	72	4.27
December	84.7	70.2	94	62	2.01	87.6	70.4	95	67	..
For the year	92.6	74.2	108	60	24.37	93.3	74.8	104	63	27.19

The monthly mean of the daily maximum and daily minimum temperature, the highest recorded and the lowest recorded temperature and the monthly mean rainfall for the years 1881 to 1940 and similar

particulars and actual rainfall for the year 1951 as recorded at an altitude of 7,688 feet at the observatory at the hill station of Kodaikanal are given below :—

Month.	1881—1940.					1951.				
	Temperature.				Mean rainfall (inches).	Temperature.				Actual rainfall (inches).
	Mean of		Highest recorded.	Lowest recorded.		Mean of		Highest recorded.	Lowest recorded.	
	Daily Maximum.	Daily Minimum.				Daily Maximum.	Daily Minimum.			
January	62.2	46.6	76	37	3.19	61.8	46.8	68	42	1.62
February	64.1	47.4	76	40	1.53	64.9	47.1	71	42	0.15
March	66.2	50.2	80	41	1.81	66.0	50.1	70	45	6.87
April	68.2	53.1	79	47	4.82	64.9	53.0	69	51	18.22
May	68.4	54.7	82	48	6.37	68.6	55.1	71	52	7.72
June	64.6	53.2	75	41	4.24	63.7	52.0	69	51	2.51
July	52.3	52.1	72	48	4.05	62.2	52.9	68	51	6.63
August	62.7	51.9	70	47	7.00	64.4	52.8	69	51	3.98
September	62.7	52.0	71	48	7.28	65.2	53.0	69	51	10.17
October	62.1	51.2	70	43	10.24	64.1	52.2	67	49	5.42
November	60.9	49.4	71	39	10.19	61.4	51.2	65	45	9.39
December	61.7	47.2	73	37	5.16	62.5	47.1	69	41	0.45
For the year	63.8	50.7	82	37	66.48	64.1	51.2	71	41	73.18

The particulars of the average annual rainfall and the average number of rainy days in a year for the taluks are given below :—

Taluk.	Average annual rainfall (inches).	Average number of rainy days in a year.
Paim	31.11	44.2
Kodaikanal	66.48	107.1
Dindigul	29.33	46.9
Nilakkottai	30.04	47.2
Melur	37.37	54.3
Periyakulam	30.12	52.8
Tirumangalam	36.64	47.4
Madurai	33.59	50.9

Madurai—1A

(e) SOILS.

The district consists of a section of the plain stretching from the eastern slopes of the Western Ghats to the sea.

The soil is in the main red ferruginous loam or sand but black cotton soil is found in the river valleys and south of Tirumangalam as a continuation of the fertile black cotton soil of Sattur in Ramanathapuram district and the north-eastern taluks of Tirunelveli district. In Periyakulam and Palmi taluks there are patches of similar black soil. The tops of the Kodai Hills are covered with black soil with a dark yellowish

clay substratum. The distribution of the soils in each of the taluks is given below on a percentage basis :—

Taluk.	Black clay loam and sand.	Red loam and sand.
Palni	6.5	93.5
Dindigul	2.8	97.2
Nilakkottai	6.4	93.6
Melur	0.4	99.6
Periyakulam	9.0	91.0
Tirumangalam	60.8	39.2
Madurai	17.4	82.6

The total settled extent under black soil in the district is 203,048 acres and that under red soil 2,142,163 acres.

(f) IRRIGATION AND DRAINAGE FACILITIES AND LIABILITY TO FAMINE.

The chief irrigation source in the district is the river Vaigai through which the waters of the Periyar are let in and drawn into the Periyar system main canal by means of a dam at Peranai in Nilakkottai taluk and distributed to a vast system of tanks and channels through 12 main branch channels. Excluding the tributaries of the Vaigai and the Shaanmuga Nadhi in Palni taluk the other rivers flowing through the district are not of much use to the district as irrigation sources. The irrigation facilities in the various taluks are dealt with below :—

Palni taluk.—The river Shanmuga Nadhi and the rainfed tanks are the irrigation sources in the taluk. Irrigation from wells is also resorted to. The wells in this taluk are generally much bigger than those in other taluks.

Kodaikanal taluk.—The Manavanur channel and the Berijam lake are the main sources of irrigation.

Dindigul taluk.—The Mullipadi river and a large number of rainfed tanks irrigate the lands in this taluk. There are also a number of wells in this taluk.

Nilakkottai taluk.—The river Vaigai and the Periyar channels and tanks are the sources of irrigation.

Melur taluk.—The Periyar channels irrigate the southern part of the taluk. A large number of small rainfed tanks in the northern part of the taluk supply water to the small ayacuts under them. Wells in wet lands also supplement the precarious sources of irrigation.

Periyakulam taluk.—The river Suruli carrying the drainage of the Cumbum Valley and the waters of the Periyar are the sources of supply for the wet lands. Some tanks fed by the Berijam swamp in Kodaikanal taluk irrigate the lands commanded by them.

Tirumangalam taluk.—Wet cultivation is carried on from wells and rainfed tanks.

Madurai taluk.—The Periyar channels, the Nilayyar channel from the Vaigai and tanks fed by them are the chief irrigation sources in this taluk. There are also some minor irrigation tanks.

The particulars of the number of minor and major irrigation sources and their ayacuts in each taluk are given below :—

Taluk.	Minor irrigation sources.	Ayacut in Acres.	Major irrigation sources.	Ayacut in Acres.
Palni	39	2,480.77	20	7,513.32
Kodaikanal .. .. .	..	..	..	..
Dindigul	1,203	14,600.98	10	2,613.00
Nilakkottai	162	4,633.39	35	14,829.58
Melur	1,623	22,882.77	Periyar channel.	49,844.00
Periyakulam	123	4,171.38	3	18,500.00
Tirumangalam	249	14,265.58	26	6,961.00
Madurai	111	4,305.90	73	52,484.72
Total	3,510	67,340.77	167	1,52,744.62

A major portion of the district depends upon seasonal rains failure of which may cause distress.

(g) AREA CULTIVATED WITH FOOD CROPS AND COMMERCIAL CROPS.

The food crops are paddy, Cholam, Cumbu, Ragi, Korra, Varagu and Samai. The Chief commercial crops are groundnut and cotton. Gingelly and tobacco are also grown in limited extents. The extent of cultivation of the food crops, pulses and commercial crops in the various taluks of the district in 1948-49, the last normal year for the district, is furnished in *Annexure I*.

A word may be said about the plantation crops of the district in view of the large area occupied by the hills. The lower Palnis contain groves of jack, orange, lime and other fruit trees. In the Sirumalais as well as the lower Palnis are grown the famous hill plantains. The other crops of the upper Palnis, the Sirumalais and the Cardamom hills are coffee, cardamom, and ginger. English vegetables and fruits are grown in Kodaikanal hills and the upper Palnis. Paddy is grown in the hills by diverting streams into fields of narrow terraces decked one below the other like a broad stair case.

(h) COMMUNICATIONS.

(i) Roads.

Several roads lead to places outside the district. There are roads to Coimbatore and Dharapuram in Coimbatore district, to Karur and Tiruchirapalli in Tiruchirapalli district, to Tirupattur, Aruppukottai, Sivaganga, Sattur and Srivilliputtur in Ramanathapuram district and to Vandiperiar in the United State

of Travancore and Cochin. There are 1,831 miles of roads in the district consisting of 110 miles of National Highways, 67 miles of Provincial Highways, 705 miles of major district roads, 178 miles of other district roads, 491 miles of village roads, 14 miles of P.W.D. roads, and 266 miles of municipal roads. Their taluk-wise mileage and classification except in the case of municipal and P.W.D. roads is furnished below :—

Taluk.	National highways.	Provincial highways.	Major district roads.	Other district roads.	Village roads.	Total miles.
Palni	32	55	38	64	189	
Kodaikanal	77	7	41	125		
Dindigul	47	16	118	43	340	
Nilakkottai	21	78	6	72	177	
Melur	74	36	34	144		
Periyakulam	118	38	64	220		
Tirumangalam	16	19	114	28	177	
Madurai	26	71	10	72	179	
Total	110	67	705	178	491	1,551

Communications to the interior villages are inadequate in the taluks of Palni, Kodaikanal, Periyakulam, Tirumangalam and Madurai.

(ii) Railways.

There are 136½ miles of meter guage railway of the Southern Railway in the district. The south-east line from Madras passes through Dindigul, Nilakkottai, Madurai and Tirumangalam taluks to Tuticorin, Tirunelveli and Trivandrum. A line branches off from Dindigul junction to Coimbatore traversing Palni taluk and another line branches off from Madurai junction to Dhanushkodi in Ramanathapuram district. The line from Madurai junction to Bodinaikanur which was dismantled during the last war is being relaid. At present the taluks of Palni, Dindigul, Nilakkottai, Tirumangalam and Madurai are served by railway. The district headquarters and taluk headquarters of Madurai and the taluk headquarters of Palni, Dindigul and Tirumangalam only are Railway stations. Palni station serves the out agency of Dharapuram in Coimbatore district. Kodaikanal road railway station in Nilakkottai taluk serves the out agency at Kodaikanal as well as the out agencies at Periyakulam and Theni in Periyakulam taluk. The out agencies at Periyakulam and Theni are only for parcels and goods traffic while that at Kodaikanal is available for passengers service also.

(iii) Posts and Telegraphs.

There are 29 post and telegraph sub-offices, 26 non-combined sub-post offices and 412 branch post offices in

the district. Their talukwise distribution is furnished below :—

Name of taluk.	Branch post offices.	Non-combined sub-post offices.	Post and telegraph sub-offices.
Palni	42	3	3
Kodaikanal	5	1	2
Dindigul	105	6	2
Nilakkottai	55	5	5
Melur	54	2	2
Periyakulam	60	4	8
Tirumangalam	63	1	2
Madurai	28	11	5
Total	412	26	29

II. (a) (i) GROWTH OF POPULATION.

The particulars of population of the district and taluks in 1941 and 1951 and the percentage of variation are furnished below :—

Name of district and taluk.	Population.		Percentage of variation.
	1941.	1951.	
Madurai district	2,473,866	2,891,817	+16.9
Palni	263,853	272,002	+3.1
Kodaikanal	33,698	40,250	+19.4
Dindigul	488,719	554,767	+13.5
Nilakkottai	243,476	277,187	+13.8
Melur	190,345	224,211	+17.8
Periyakulam	501,396	584,430	+16.6
Tirumangalam	349,875	374,465	+7.0
Madurai	402,504	564,505	+40.2

The population has registered an increase of 16.9 per cent, as against 13.2 during the previous decade. Except for the Periyar delta, this is a dry district. Palni is a purely dry taluk, and has had a number of adverse seasons in succession, and this is reflected in its low increase of 3.1 per cent. The increase of 17.8 per cent in Melur cannot be a matter for surprise, as most of the villages in this taluk are in the Periyar delta and there has been migration, into this taluk, of labouring classes from the neighbouring drought-affected areas in Ramanathapuram district. Thirumangalam is a dry taluk and has also suffered due to the failure of the North-East Monsoon since 1947-48, and there has been migration from this taluk, of labouring classes for work and food. Hence the low increase of 7 per cent in this taluk. Kodaikanal taluk has shown an increase of 19.4 per cent. The extension of large scale plantain cultivation on the hills which is a speciality in this taluk has attracted immigrants from the plains, though the European population in Kodaikanal settlement has gone down appreciably. The large increase of 40.2 per cent in Madurai taluk is largely due to Madurai City which, next to Madras, is the largest City in the State. It is the headquarters of two districts, viz., Madurai and Ramanathapuram, a great pilgrim centre, and also a centre where there are ample educational facilities and also medical facilities. It continues

to be a prosperous and important textile and dyeing centre. One of the largest spinning mills in the world which is situated in this taluk, viz., the Harvey Mills, is located in this town and there are also other spinning mills and power loom factories. This is also one of the largest and most important handloom weaving centres in the State. As in other districts, the imposition of controls and food rationing has attracted a large number of families into this town.

The number of immigrants in Madurai district, as enumerated at this Census, is, 160,732 and they came mostly from Ramanathapuram district (81,113) and Tirunelveli district (33,298)."

(Extract from the Census Report—Part I.)

(ii) VITAL STATISTICS.

A statement showing the details of births and deaths and deaths due to various causes for the decennium 1941-50 in the district is furnished in *Annexure II*.

The average birth and death rates of 32.2 and 21.1 per mile registered in the district during the decade 1941-50 were practically the same as those of the State. Except for the comparatively high birth rate of 35.0 registered in 1942, there has been very little variation from the average birth rate in the district. The death rate after decreasing steadily from 22.1 in 1945 to 16.3 in 1949 has increased sharply to 22.0 in 1950, partly due to prevalence of severe epidemic of cholera. The average death rate of 3.4 per mille from respiratory diseases during the decade was very high when compared to the rate of 1.9 for the State. The average mortality rates from smallpox and fevers were below normal, while that from dysentery and diarrhoea were normal.

The maternal mortality rates recorded show a definite decrease year after year, and the average rate for the decade was 5.7 per 1,000 live births which is less than 8.1, the rate for the State.

(b) MEDICAL RELIEF ARRANGEMENTS.

A list of hospitals and dispensaries in each taluk is given below :—

Name of institution.	Number of beds.
Palni Taluk—	
1. Government Hospital, Palni	35
2. Special Armed Police Hospital, Palni	10
3. Local Fund Dispensary, Idaiyakottai .. .. .	..
4. Local Fund Dispensary, Keeranur .. .. .	..
5. Local Fund Rural Dispensaries of Indigenous Medicine, Thalaiyoothu. .. .. .	..
6. Local Fund Rural Dispensaries, Kallimandayam. .. .. .	..
7. Local Fund Rural Dispensaries, Virupakshi .. .. .	..
Kodaikanal Taluk—	
1. Government Hospital, Kodaikanal	30
2. Local Fund Dispensary, Pannaikadu .. .. .	..

Name of institution.	Number of beds.
Dindigul Taluk—	
1. Dindigul Government Hospital	50
2. Local Fund Dispensary, Kannivady .. .. .	..
3. Local Fund Dispensary, Vedasahdur .. .. .	..
4. Local Fund Indigenous Dispensary, Vadamadurai. .. .. .	..
5. Local Fund Indigenous Dispensary, Shanar-patti. .. .. .	..
6. Local Fund Rural Dispensary, Sithayankottai .. .. .	..
7. Southern Railway Hospital, Dindigul .. .. .	..
8. Leper Dispensary, Dindigul .. .. .	..
Nilakkottai Taluk—	
1. Local Fund Dispensary, Alanganallur .. .. .	..
2. Local Fund Dispensary Batlagundu	4
3. Local Fund Dispensary, Nilakkottai .. .. .	..
4. Local Fund Hospital, Sholavandan	4
Melur Taluk—	
1. Local Fund Hospital, Melur	4
2. Local Fund Dispensary, Natham .. .. .	..
3. Local Fund Rural Dispensaries of Indigenous Medicine, Karungalakudy. .. .. .	..
4. Local Fund Dispensary Vellalapatty .. .. .	..
Periyakulam Taluk—	
1. Government Hospital, Periyakulam	34
2. P.W.D. Dispensary, Thekkady .. .. .	..
3. Municipal Hospital, Bodinayakanur	4
4. Local Fund Dispensary, Andipatty .. .. .	..
5. Local Fund Dispensary, Chinnamanur .. .. .	..
6. Local Fund Dispensary, Cumbum .. .. .	..
7. Local Fund Dispensary, Gudalur .. .. .	..
8. Local Fund Dispensary, Thevaram .. .. .	..
9. Local Fund Dispensary, Uthamapalayam	12
10. Local Fund Dispensary, Devadanapatti .. .. .	..
11. Holy Redeemer Dispensary, Theni	34
Tirumangalam Taluk—	
1. Government Hospital, Usilampatti	20
2. Local Fund Hospital, Tirumangalam	4
3. Local Fund Dispensary, Saptur .. .. .	..
4. Local Fund Rural Dispensaries of Indigenous Medicine, Kallikudy. .. .. .	..
5. Local Fund Rural Dispensaries of Indigenous Medicine, Sindupatty. .. .. .	..
6. Local Fund Rural Dispensaries of Indigenous Medicine, Elumalai. .. .. .	..
7. Local Fund Rural Dispensaries of Indigenous Medicine, T. Kallupatti. .. .. .	..
Madurai Taluk—	
1. Erskine Hospital, Madurai	605
2. Municipal Dispensary, East Madurai .. .. .	..
3. Municipal Dispensary, Ponnagaram .. .. .	..
4. Municipal Dispensary, North Avani Street .. .. .	..
5. Municipal Dispensary, D.T.P. .. .. .	..
6. Municipal Dispensary, West Gate .. .. .	..
7. Municipal Dispensary, North Masi Street for Women and Children. .. .. .	..
8. Local Fund Dispensary, Tiruparankundram .. .. .	..
9. Willis F. Pierce Memorial Hospital, Madurai	110
10. American Mission Hospital for Women and Children.	120
11. Clark Caroline Hospital, Pasumalai	15
12. Mills Dispensary .. .. .	..
13. Southern Railways Hospital, Madurai	18

There is X-Ray therapy and an X-ray apparatus for screening at the Erskine Hospital at Madurai. The Erskine Hospital has the following special departments attached to it—(1) Ophthalmic, (2) Tuberculosis, (3) Skin, (4) Leprosy, (5) Orthopaedic, (6) Venereal diseases and (7) Dental clinic. There is a blood bank in the hospital. The Government have approved

the proposal to supply Radium needles to the Hospital. The Government Headquarters Hospital as well as all the hospitals in the district run leprosy clinics. Nine beds are provided in the Government Headquarters Hospital for leprosy patients. The Swedish Mission Dispensary at Dindigul is intended solely for leprosy patients.

(c) WATER SUPPLY AND DRAINAGE.

There is protected water supply in the towns of Madurai, Periyakulam, Bodinayakanur, Kodaikanal, Palni, Dindigul and in Pannaikadu village in Kodaikanal sub-taluk. In Dindigul town water supply is got from wells sunk in the Oddukkam valley. But the supply is inadequate.

The particulars of the number of public wells in each taluk constructed under the Rural water supply scheme are furnished below :—

Name of taluk.	Number of public drinking water wells constructed.
Palni	148 (Government)
Kodaikanal	5
Dindigul	140
Nilakkottai	49 (Government)
Melur	65
Periyakulam	567
Tirumangalam	64 (Government)
Madurai	245

There are open drainage arrangements in Dindigul, Kodaikanal, Madurai, Periyakulam and Bodinayakanur towns and in Pannaikadu village.

(d) FAIRS AND FESTIVALS.

A list of fairs and festivals in each taluk in the district is furnished below :—

Place where the festival or fair is celebrated.	Name of the festival or fair.	Period of observance.	Other activities connected with the festival.
<i>Festivals.</i>			
Palni Taluk—			
1. Palni	Thaipoozam	10 days in February .. .. .	.....
2. Do.	Mariamman Festival	One week in March .. .. .	.....
3. Do.	Panguni Uthiram	10 days in April .. .. .	.....
4. Do.	Skandashasti	7 days in October .. .. .	.....
5. Do.	Thirukarthigai	7 days in November .. .. .	.....
6. Salaipudur Athicombai.	Uchimahaliyman Festival and Cattle Fair.	First week in June, one week	Cattle from Coimbatore, Dindigul and other places are gathered and sold.
7. Idsyakottai	Mariamman Festival and Cattle Fair.	First week of April, one week	
Kodaikanal taluk—			
Poomparai, Vilpatti, and Thandigudi.	Panguni Uthiram in Murugan temples.	Panguni (March-April) .. .. .	.....
Kodaikanal	Mariamman Festival	Chitrai (April-May) .. .. .	.....
Perumamalai, hamlet of Adukkam.	St. Joseph's Festival	Chitrai (April-May) .. .. .	.....
Kodaikanal	Ramzan	Vaigasi and Ani (June) .. .. .	.....
Pannaikadu	Sri Ramaasmy temple Festival.	Vaigasi (June) .. .. .	.....
Kodaikanal	St. Mary's Festival	Avani (August) .. .. .	.....
Dindigul taluk—			
1. Agaram (6 miles from Dindigul).	Muthalamman Festival	3 days in September and October.	A Cattle fair is conducted for one week on the occasion.
2. Athur (10 mile from Dindigul).	Vandikaliyman Festival	Panguni (March-April) for 10 days.	A Cattle fair is conducted during the festival.
3. Thadiocombu	Soundaraja Perumal temple annual Festival.	Adi (July-August)	A Cattle fair is also conducted along with the festival.
4. Vadamadurai	Do.	Do.	Do.
5. Dindigul	Mariamman Festival	15 days in Masi—Panguni (March).	.....
Nilakkottai Taluk—			
Old Batlagundu	Mariamman Festival	One week in the month of Vaikasi.	About 10,000 worshippers gather. A cattle shandy is held during the festival.
Nirethan	Cattle Fair	One week in the first half of March every year.	Do.
Palamedu	Weekly Shandy	Every Saturday.	.....
Melur taluk—			
Tiruvadur	Thirumarsinathaswami Uthavam.	Ratha 10 days in the Tamil month of Vaigasi.	.....
Alagarkoil	Car Festival	July-August	Pilgrims from far off places attend the procession. This is an important festival for the Kallar community.
Kottampatty	Weekly Shandy	Every Tuesday .. .. .	.....
Melur	Do.	Every Monday .. .. .	.....
Natham	Do.	Every Sunday .. .. .	.....

Place where the festival or fair is celebrated.	Name of the festival or fair.	Period of observance.	Other activities connected with the festival.
<i>Festivals—cont.</i>			
<i>Periyakulam Taluk—</i>			
1. Devadanapatti (Madurai Periyakulam Road).	Sri Kamakahiamman festival,	One week from the date of Mahasivarathri.	People from all over the district assemble here. Brass vessels are exhibited for sale during the festival.
2. Veerapandi (Theni—Kumili Road).	Sri Mariamman festival	.. Last seven days of the first Tamil month Chitrai.	About 4,000 people (all over from Periyakulam taluk) assemble here. There is a cattle fair in which fine bulls and cows are made available for sale.

Madurai Taluk—

1. Madurai Town	Chitra festival	7 days in the Tamil month of Chitrai (April-May) each year just before and after full moon day.	This festival starts with the Thirukalyanam of Sri Meenaksi and Chockanathar (the popular and ancient deities of the city) in the great temple of Meenaksi. This is immediately followed by a procession of the newly wedded couple in a car around the temple. The idol of Sri Alagar is brought from Alagarkoil, 12 miles away from Madurai. A very large number of devotees from all parts of the district and outside participate in the festival. This is the biggest festival in the district. A cattle fair is also conducted by the Madurai Municipality for about two weeks. Exhibition held during the festival attracts crowds.
2. Madurai Town	Teppam festival	One day in the month of Thai (Poesam day).	There is a big beautiful tank with a mandapam at the centre in the eastern corner of Madurai Town. It is said to have been dug by King Thirumalai Naik during his reign. A decorated temple-shaped car built of wood, is floated in the tank and steered round the mantapam which is fully illuminated. Large crowds gather here and participate in the festival.
3. Tirupparankundram ..	Panguni Uthiram	March every year	} There is a big cave temple at the foot of a rock at Tirupparankundram 6 miles away from Madurai town. Devotees from all parts of the taluk go over here and take part in the festival. Special buses are arranged during festival days.
4. Do.	Skanda Shaasti festival ..	October and November of every year.	
5. Do.	Thirukarthigai	November-December	

Fairs.

Place.	Days on which shandy is held.
Madurai town	Shandy on every Sunday and Thursday. Cattle fair is held on Thursday. Annual Cattle fair is conducted during Chitra festival.
Thenur	Shandy on Monday.
Appan Thiruppathi	Shandy on Friday
Valayankulam	Shandy on Saturday. Weekly Cattle fair on every Friday.

III. EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS.

A statement showing the number of various kinds of educational institutions in each taluk is given in *Annexure III.*

IV. INDUSTRY.

(i) *Cottage and Small-scale Industries.*

A statement showing the number of important cottage and small scale industries in each taluk and the number of persons employed in them is furnished in *Annexure IV.*

(ii) *Large-scale Industries.*

There are no large-scale industries in Kodaikanal, Melur and Periyakulam taluks. The large-scale industries in the other taluks and the number of persons employed in them are furnished below :—

Name of taluk.	Name of Industry.	Number.	Number of person employed.
Palni ..	Rice Mills and Ginning Factories.	7	105
	Match Factory ..	1	60
Dindigul ..	Cotton Ginning and Pressing.	7	541
	Coffee curing works ..	3	136
	Tobacco and Cigar Factories	20	1,097
	Tanneries ..	20	280
	Match Factories ..	2	167
	Cotton spinning and Weaving.	1	393
	Iron-safe Manufacture ..	8	185
Nilakkottai ..	Sugar Factory ..	1	350
	Cotton Ginning ..	3	113
Madurai ..	Rice Mills ..	39	675
	Cotton and Spinning and Weaving.	16	17,670
	Handloom Weaving Factory	12	179
	Knitting Mills ..	1	685
	Dress Manufacture ..	5	173
Transport Equipment	17	1,227	

V. ITEMS OF GENERAL INTEREST.

Madurai is one of the largest pilgrim centres in South India. The famous temples of Goddess Minakshi and Lord Sundaeswar situated in the heart of the city are sacred to the Hindus.

The Thirumala Naik Palace and the Moonakshi temple at Madurai are famous for their high architectural beauty.

Madurai was famous as a seat of learning from very early times. It is said that the Pandya capital was the home of the Tamil Sangam (Academy), which sat in judgment on literary works. The New Madurai Tamil Sangam, a flourishing literary society, was established in 1901. Its object is the improvement of the Tamil language. The sangam possesses a library, containing some of the ancient manuscripts.

Another famous pilgrim centre in the District is Palni, where the temple dedicated to God Sri Subramanya attracts large crowds of devotees throughout the year from all parts of India.

There is a temple called Alagarkoil at the foot of the Alagar hills in Kidaripatti village of Melur taluk which attracts a large number of pilgrims for the Chitra festival in April-May. The hills also contain a spring which is used for rearing beautiful flower gardens near the temple.

Madurai, Palni, Dindigul, Kodaikanal, Bodinaickanur and Periyakulam are the municipalities in the District.

There is a Tamil-Nad Polytechnic Institute at Madurai.

Kodaikanal at an average height of 7,000 feet is a sanatorium and hill station attracting a large number of visitors during summer.

ANNEXURE I.

[Vide item I (g) of the Introduction.]

STATEMENT SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF THE AREA CULTIVATED WITH FOOD CROPS AND COMMERCIAL CROPS IN EACH TALUK OF THE DISTRICT FOR THE YEAR 1948-49.

Name of crop.	Palni.	Kodai-	Dindi-	Nilak-	Melur.	Periya-	Tiru-	Madurai.	Total.
	ACS.	kanal.	gul.	ot ai.	ACS.	kulam.	mangalam.	ACS.	ACS.
Paddy ..	22,696	2,156	36,083	51,188	64,624	51,623	33,582	94,747	356,699
	1	4	949	2,434	1,236		674	45	5,34
Cholam ..	29,602		25,239	10,700	1,444	22,107	12,964	1,974	104,030
	17,398		44,995	28,461	11,573	68,083	26,135	4,202	200,847
Cumbu ..	2,972		3,176	727	271	1,174	2,407	467	11,194
	802		16,128	709	4,569	1,563	6,351	476	30,598
Ragi ..	5,518	75	4,374	1,851	4,572	16,208	8,496	3,454	44,548
		408	366	321	3,171	1,187	158	233	5,844
Korra ..	8,470	19	541	254	54	376	961	10	10,685
		203	95	85	32	147	47	6	615
Varagu ..	1,334		23	102	9	37	230	99	1,834
	26	7	10,115	4,623	6,801	5,064	21,858	1,404	49,988
Samai ..		6	20	2			238	5	269
	4,956	554	16,141	2,036	1,853	11,903	892	1,330	39,665
Maize ..		3		51	7				61
							369	33	402
Bengalgram ..	32					4			36
						433		4	437
Chillies ..	219	1	1,482	236	484	4,508	704	157	7,791
			1	2	3				6
Sugarcane ..	787		417	1,877	227	1,008	169	580	5,075
	8,204		2,927	944		22,651	10,567	338	45,721
Groundnut ..	1,824		36,845	7,241	15,548	1,840	30,866	4,749	98,913
	70		192	20	20	465	44	127	938
Gingelly ..	369		16,506	1,583	1,522	4,474	622	196	25,272
	8,433		1,361	118	3	2,296	1,385	22	13,618
Cotton ..	13,704		8,086	639	2,665	7,978	50,898	36	84,006
	919				2	2,234	50	22	3,227
Tobacco ..			1,326	366	1				1,693

ANNEXURE II.

[Vide item II (c) (ii) of the Introduction.]

Vital Statistics.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS DUE TO VARIOUS CAUSES FOR THE QUINQUENNIAL 1941-50.

Year.	Births.			Deaths.			Deaths due to			Smallpox.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1941
1942
1943
1944
1945
1946
1947
1948
1949
1950

Year.	Plague.			Fever.			Deaths due to			Respiratory Diseases.			Child Births	
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(28)
1941
1942
1943
1944
1945
1946
1947
1948
1949
1950

ANNEXURE III.

(Vide item III of the Introduction.)

STATEMENT SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF THE VARIOUS KINDS OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS IN EACH TALUK OF THE DISTRICT AND THEIR STRENGTH AS ON 31st MARCH 1951.

Type of Educational Institution.	Palni.			Kodaikanal.			Dindigul.		
	No.	Strength.		No.	Strength.		No.	Strength.	
		Boys.	Girls.		Boys.	Girls.		Boys.	Girls.
1 College of Arts and Science for Men.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 College of Arts and Science for Women.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Oriental College .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 High School for Boys	1	1,291	..	2	358	107	3	3,395	31
5 High School for Girls	1	..	232	..	..	..	1	..	587
6 Anglo-Indian School .. .. .	..	..	..	1	30	94	..	..	..
7 Training School for Boys .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	146	..
8 Training School for Girls	1	..	79	..	..	..	2	..	196
9 Basic Training School for Boys.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Basic Training School for Girls.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	13	53
11 Nursery School .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Special School .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Middle School for Boys .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Middle School for Girls .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Elementary School	114	6,549	3,100	25	1,512	923	285	21,437	10,174
16 Basic School .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	1,043	535
17 Adult School	4	106	..	..	..	..	6	114	..

Type of Educational Institution.	Nilakkottai.			Melur.			Periyakulam.		
	No.	Strength.		No.	Strength.		No.	Strength.	
		Boys.	Girls.		Boys.	Girls.		Boys.	Girls.
1 College of Arts and Science for Men.
2 College of Arts and Science for Women.
3 Oriental College
4 High School for Boys	3	1,655	141	1	53	56	6	3,929	284
5 High School for Girls	1	..	83
6 Anglo-Indian School
7 Training School for Boys
8 Training School for Girls
9 Basic Training School for Boys
10 Basic Training School for Girls.
11 Nursery School
12 Special School
13 Middle School for Boys
14 Middle School for Girls
15 Elementary School	171	11,210	6,594	118	7,459	2,776	369	37,796	14,560
16 Basic School
17 Adult School	1	39	..	16	394	..

ANNEXURE III—cont.

(Vide item III of the Introduction)—cont.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF THE VARIOUS KINDS OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS IN EACH TALUK OF THE DISTRICT AND THEIR STRENGTH AS ON 31ST MARCH 1951—cont.

Type of Educational Institution.	Tirumangelem.			Madurai.			Total.		
	No.	Strength.		No.	Strength.		No.	Strength.	
		Boys.	Girls.		Boys.	Girls.		Boys.	Girls.
1 College of Arts and Science for men.	..	..	..	3	2,252	52	3	2,252	52
2 College of Arts and Science for Women.	..	..	..	1	..	155	1	..	155
3 Oriental College .. .. .	..	..	..	1	22	..	1	22	..
4 High School for Boys	2	1,270	33	7	10,040	168	25	22,591	820
5 High School for Girls	2	..	218	4	47	2,987	9	47	4,107
6 Anglo-Indian School .. .. .	..	..	..	1	91	61	2	121	155
7 Training School for Boys .. .. .	..	..	..	1	277	..	2	423	..
8 Training School for Girls	1	..	89	2	..	463	6	..	827
9 Basic Training School for Boys.	1	99	..	..	..	..	1	99	..
10 Basic Training School for Girls.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	13	53
11 Nursery School .. .. .	..	..	..	2	14	15	2	14	15
12 Special School .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	152	1	..	152
13 Middle School for Boys	1	279	23	2	875	..	3	1,154	23
14 Middle School for Girls .. .. .	..	..	..	3	80	759	3	80	759
15 Elementary School	295	19,338	7,648	215	24,415	16,703	1,592	129,716	62,478
16 Basic School	14	1,102	477	..	..	..	27	2,145	1,012
17 Adult School	8	126	37	13	293	..	48	1,072	37

NOTE—

1. College of Arts and Science—Madurai Taluk (3)—at Madurai-3.
2. Colleges of Arts and Science for Women, Madurai Taluk (1)—at Madurai.
3. Oriental College: Madurai Taluk (1)—at Madurai.
4. High Schools for Boys: Palni Taluk (1)—at Palni; Kodaikanal Taluk (2)—at Kodaikanal-1 and Pannaikadu-1; Dindigul Taluk (3)—at Dindigul-2 and Chinnalappatti-1; Nilakkottai Taluk (3)—at Sholavandan-1, Batlagundu-1 and Pattiveerampatti-1; Melur Taluk (1)—at Melur; Periyakulam Taluk (6)—at Periyakulam-1, Uttamapalayam-1, Bodinayakanur-1, Cumbum-1, Theni-1 and Venkatachalspuram-1; Tirumangalam Taluk (2)—at Tirumangalam-1 and Usilampatti-1; Madurai Taluk (7)—at Madurai-6 and Pasumalai-1.
5. High Schools for Girls: Palni Taluk (1)—at Palni; Dindigul Taluk (1)—at Dindigul; Periyakulam Taluk (1)—at Periyakulam; Tirumangalam Taluk (2)—at Tirumangalam-1 and Usilampatti-1; Madurai Taluk (4)—at Madurai-4.
6. Anglo-Indian School: Kodaikanal Taluk (1)—at Kodaikanal.
7. Training Schools for Boys: Dindigul taluk (1)—at Dindigul; Madurai taluk (1)—at Pasumalai.
8. Training Schools for Girls: Palni Taluk (1)—at Palni; Dindigul taluk (2)—at Dindigul-2; Tirumangalam Taluk (1)—at Tirumangalam; Madurai Taluk (2)—at Madurai-1 and Pasumalai-1.
9. Basic Training School for Boys: Tirumangalam taluk (1)—at Kallupatti.
10. Basic Training School for Girls: Dindigul taluk (1)—at Gandhigram.
11. Nursery Schools: Madurai taluk (2)—at Madurai-2.
12. Special School: (L.P.N. Special Educational Institute); Madurai taluk (1) at Ratchanyapuram.

ANNEXURE IV.

(Vide item IV of the Introduction.)

STATEMENT SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF THE NUMBER OF THE IMPORTANT COTTAGE AND SMALL-SCALE INDUSTRIES AND THE APPROXIMATE NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN THEM IN EACH TALUK OF THE DISTRICT.

Nature of industry.	Palni and Kodakkanal.		Dindigul.		Nilakkottai.		Melur.		Peryakulam.		Tirumangalam.		Madurai.	
	(i)	(ii)	(i)	(ii)	(i)	(ii)	(i)	(ii)	(i)	(ii)	(i)	(ii)	(i)	(ii)
Cotton spinning and weaving	717	1,130	2,329	8,930	1,024	3,555	6	33	1,196	2,650	788	2,807	5,598	12,489
Cotton dyeing and bleaching	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	205
Woollen spinning and weaving	..	..	..	..	48	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rope making	3	18	..	..	52	114	..	..	10	42	..	..	12	51
Mat weaving	10	31	62	104	53	144	7	42	12	21	..	..	7	23
Milling of cereals	42	46	18	59	7	31	..	..	13	32	2	6	115	334
Vegetable oil pressing	50	65	102	223	17	35	4	8	14	43	2	11	..	..
Dairy products manufacture	175	187	..	..	248	532	..	..	..	..	..	..	98	250
Gur manufacture	20	41	6	38	26	252	..	..	9	32	..	..	..	..
Cobbler and Shoe-making	2	6	22	66	36	87	32	141	..	..	..	..	17	61
Pottery	174	372	179	543	125	377	38	109	93	214	10	26	80	372
Basket making	61	117	48	164	48	98	114	311	37	97	..	..	101	263
Tobacco products other than bidis	..	..	31	135	..	..	..	..	11	27	..	..	5	10
Copper, brass and bell-metal works.	..	..	10	32	6	19	2	4	5	10	6	17	66	176
Combs and other horn products	..	..	12	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NOTE.—Subdivisions—(i) Number of establishments.
(ii) Number of persons employed in them.

PART I.
Section (1).

A—GENERAL POPULATION TABLES.

A-I—Area, Houses and Population.

This table shows for the rural and urban areas of each taluk and for the district, the area, the number of inhabited villages and towns, occupied houses and the total population with distribution by sex.

2. The district area shown in column (2) of this table is that supplied by the Surveyor-General of India. Area figures furnished by the Central Survey Office, Madras, have been adopted for the taluks. The total area of the taluks as furnished by the Central Survey Office, Madras, shown within brackets in column (2) differs from the area of the district furnished by the Surveyor-General.

3. "Village" is the revenue administrative unit within defined boundaries. This table gives particulars in respect of all villages containing one or more groups of

habitations. Villages with no habitations are not included in this table.

4. "Town" is a place of usually not less than 5,000 inhabitants, possessing distinct urban characteristics. Cantonments have been treated as forming part of the towns in which they are situated. The following places not having the population minimum of 5,000 have been treated as towns for the reason that they possess definitely urban characteristics:—

- (1) Peraiyur—Tirumangalam taluk.
(2) Keeranur—Palni taluk.

5. "House"—Every dwelling with a separate main entrance has been treated as a house for census purposes.

Taluk.	Area in square miles.	Villages.	Towns.	Occupied houses.			Population.		
				Total.	Rural.	Urban.	Persons.		
							Total.	Rural.	Urban.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1 Palni	625	117	3	53,727	44,697	8,830	272,002	217,972	54,030
2 Kodaikanal	361	18	1	7,953	6,084	1,869	40,250	29,309	10,941
3 Dindigul	894	142	1	89,455	78,590	10,865	554,767	476,406	78,361
4 Nilakkottai	410	116	3	42,884	38,818	4,066	277,187	247,683	29,504
5 Melur	484	102	2	42,215	38,617	3,598	224,211	199,699	24,512
6 Periyakulam	1,106	112	10	87,015	57,848	29,167	584,430	390,628	193,802
7 Tirumangalam	721	263	4	71,486	65,172	6,314	374,465	331,102	43,363
8 Madurai	268	206	2	68,792	38,616	30,176	584,505	193,714	370,791
	4,810								
District Total ..	(4,869)	1,076	26	463,527	368,642	94,885	2,891,817	2,086,513	805,304

Population—cont.

Taluk.	Males.			Females.		
	Total.	Rural.	Urban.	Total.	Rural.	Urban.
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1 Palni	133,729	106,961	26,768	138,273	111,011	27,262
2 Kodaikanal	20,671	14,954	5,717	19,579	14,355	5,224
3 Dindigul	275,990	236,171	39,819	278,777	240,235	38,542
4 Nilakkottai	137,011	122,427	14,584	140,176	125,256	14,920
5 Melur	110,323	98,089	12,234	113,888	101,610	12,278
6 Periyakulam	292,447	195,180	96,967	291,983	195,148	96,835
7 Tirumangalam	195,011	163,495	21,516	189,454	167,607	21,847
8 Madurai	284,076	95,698	188,378	280,429	98,016	182,413
District Total ..	1,439,258	1,083,375	405,683	1,452,559	1,059,238	393,321

30. MADURAI DISTRICT.

A-II—Variation in Population during fifty years.

This table compares the population of the district and of each taluk in the district as ascertained at the Census of 1951 with the corresponding figures of the five previous censuses. The figures recorded at the previous censuses have been adjusted for subsequent territorial changes, if any, in order to afford a correct basis for comparison. The adjusted figures show the population of taluks and the district as constituted at present.

2. The main territorial changes that occurred during the decade are :—

(1) The inclusion of the following villages from Karur taluk of Tiruchirappalli district into the Dindigul taluk of this district :—

Location Code number and name of the Village.	Location Code number and name of the Village.
7 Kottanatham.	11 Mallapuram.
8 Karungal.	2 Karikali.
9 Dholipatti.	3 Ulliakottai.
10 Palayam.	4 Chinnuluppai.

and (2) the transfer of the following villages from Tirumangalam taluk of this district to Sattur and Srivilliputtur taluks of Ramanathapuram district :—

Tirumangalam to Sattur taluk.

1 Vellore.

Tirumangalam to Srivilliputtur taluk.

1 Mathur.	5 Marukalamkathan.
2 Thambipatti.	6 Thulukkappatti.
3 Kodikulam.	7 Ammapatti.
4 Ayakulam.	

Location Code number and name of the Village.	Location Code number and name of the Village.	Taluk.	Persons.	Variation.	Net variation 1901-1951.		Variation.	Net variation 1901-1951.	
					Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1 Landakattai.	4 Thirukurnam.	1 Palni	1901	216,294	..	104,255	..	112,039	..
2 Gudalur.	5 Vellodu.		1911	221,624	5,330	107,126	2,871	114,498	2,459
3 Theendakal.	6 Alambadi.		1921	226,007	4,383	109,572	2,446	116,435	1,937
			1931	237,968	11,961	116,462	6,890	121,506	5,071
			1941	263,853	25,885	129,587	13,125	134,266	12,760
			1951	272,002	8,149	55,708	4,142	133,273	4,007
2 Kodaikanal		2 Kodaikanal	1901	18,355	..	9,274	..	9,081	..
			1911	20,486	2,131	10,491	1,217	9,995	914
			1921	21,532	1,096	11,019	523	10,563	568
			1931	27,329	5,747	14,109	3,090	13,220	2,657
			1941	33,698	6,369	17,299	3,190	16,399	3,179
			1951	40,250	6,552	21,895	3,372	19,579	3,180
3 Dindigul		3 Dindigul	1901	336,789	..	165,573	..	171,211	..
			1911	379,186	42,397	186,000	20,422	193,186	21,975
			1921	403,700	24,514	199,119	13,119	204,581	11,395
			1931	422,573	18,873	207,878	8,759	214,695	10,114
			1941	438,719	66,146	241,774	33,896	246,945	32,250
			1951	554,767	66,048	275,990	34,216	273,777	31,832
4 Nilakkottai		4 Nilakkottai	1901	178,255	..	87,145	..	91,110	..
			1911	199,263	21,007	97,415	10,270	101,847	10,737
			1921	204,666	5,404	100,293	2,878	104,373	2,526
			1931	220,366	16,200	108,420	9,127	112,446	8,073
			1941	243,476	22,610	120,329	11,909	123,147	10,701
			1951	277,137	33,711	98,932	16,692	140,176	17,029
5 Melur		5 Melur	1901	154,381	..	74,203	..	80,178	..
			1911	171,511	17,130	82,506	8,303	89,005	8,827
			1921	172,378	867	83,512	1,006	88,866	— 139
			1931	175,656	3,278	84,159	647	91,497	2,631
			1941	190,345	14,689	92,434	8,275	97,911	6,414
			1951	224,211	33,866	60,830	17,389	113,888	15,977

30. MADURAI DISTRICT.

A-B—Variation in Population during fifty years.

Taluk.	Persons.	Variation.	Net variation 1901-1951.	Males.	Variation.	Females.	Variation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
6 Periyakulam	1901	330,098	..	156,969	..	163,129	..
	1911	365,160	45,062	178,837	21,868	186,323	23,194
	1921	383,074	17,914	189,103	10,266	193,971	7,648
	1931	442,655	59,581	219,563	30,460	223,092	29,121
	1941	501,396	58,741	250,527	30,964	250,869	27,777
	1951	584,430	83,034	264,332	292,447	41,920	291,933	41,114
7 Tirumangalam	1901	251,685	..	123,819	..	127,866	..
	1911	296,143	44,458	146,225	22,406	149,918	22,052
	1921	309,362	13,239	152,822	6,597	156,560	6,642
	1931	327,496	18,114	161,618	8,796	165,878	9,318
	1941	349,875	22,379	173,067	11,449	176,808	10,930
	1951	327,465	24,590	122,780	185,017	11,944	189,454	12,646
8 Madurai	1901	223,620	..	109,486	..	114,134	..
	1911	263,780	40,160	130,139	20,653	133,641	19,507
	1921	275,948	12,168	136,951	6,812	138,997	5,356
	1931	330,389	54,441	163,914	26,963	166,475	27,478
	1941	402,504	72,115	200,353	36,439	202,151	35,076
	1951	564,505	162,001	340,885	284,076	83,723	280,429	78,278
District Total	1901	1,699,477	..	830,729	..	868,748	..
	1911	1,917,152	217,675	938,739	108,010	978,413	108,665
	1921	1,996,737	79,585	982,391	43,652	1,014,346	35,933
	1931	2,184,932	188,195	1,076,123	93,732	1,108,809	94,463
	1941	2,473,866	288,934	1,225,370	149,247	1,248,496	139,687
	1951	2,891,817	417,951	1,192,840	1,439,258	218,888	1,452,559

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

A-III—Towns and Villages classified by Population.

This table shows the total number of inhabited towns and villages in each taluk of the district distributed on population basis under three main heads with sub-heads under each as follows :—

(1) Towns and villages with less than 2,000 population :—

- (a) Population with less than 500.
 (b) Population between 500 and 1,000.
 (c) Population between 1,000 and 2,000.

(2) Towns and villages with population of 2,000 to 10,000—

- (a) With population of 2,000 to 5,000.
 (b) With population of 5,000 to 10,000.

(3) Towns and villages with population of 10,000 and above :—

- (a) With population of 10,000 to 20,000.
 (b) With population of 20,000 to 50,000.
 (c) With population of 50,000 to 100,000.
 (d) With population of 100,000 and above.

II. For definition of "Town" and "Village" see fly-leaf to Table A-I.

Taluk.	Total number of inhabited towns and villages.	Total population.			Towns and villages with less than 2,000 population.		
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Total.		
					Number.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1 Palni	120	273,002	133,729	138,273	81	43,717	45,480
2 Kodaikanal	19	40,260	20,871	19,579	13	6,757	6,582
3 Dindigul	143	554,767	275,990	278,777	44	26,018	26,618
4 Nilakkottai	119	277,187	137,011	140,176	75	36,648	37,338
5 Melur	104	224,211	110,323	113,888	52	19,349	20,215
6 Periyakulam	122	584,430	292,447	291,983	41	23,667	23,515
7 Tirumangalam	267	374,465	185,011	189,454	212	80,873	83,284
8 Madurai	208	564,505	284,076	280,429	184	54,952	57,094
District Total ..	1,102	2,891,817	1,439,258	1,452,559	702	291,781	300,126

Towns and villages with less than 2,000 population—cont

Taluk.	Less than 500.			500—1,000.			1,000—2,000.		
	Number.	Males.	Females.	Number.	Males.	Females.	Number.	Males.	Females.
1 Palni	13	1,833	1,851	21	8,092	8,297	47	33,792	35,332
2 Kodaikanal	5	317	329	1	414	396	7	6,026	5,857
3 Dindigul	4	529	556	10	4,344	4,470	30	21,145	21,592
4 Nilakkottai	16	1,939	1,997	22	8,090	8,354	37	26,619	26,987
5 Melur	22	2,631	2,697	15	5,592	5,933	15	11,126	11,585
6 Periyakulam	6	980	943	9	3,926	3,859	26	18,761	18,713
7 Tirumangalam	78	9,547	10,005	61	21,236	21,679	73	49,890	51,600
8 Madurai	98	11,647	12,000	45	15,909	16,649	41	27,396	28,445
District Total ..	242	29,423	30,378	184	67,608	69,637	276	194,755	200,111

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

A-III—Towns and Villages classified by Population.

Towns and villages with a population of 2,000—10,000.

Taluk.	Towns and villages with a population of 2,000—10,000.								
	Total.			2,000—5,000.			5,000—10,000.		
	Number.	Males.	Females.	Number.	Males.	Females.	Number.	Males.	Females.
	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)
1 Palni	36	59,853	62,298	33	51,576	53,915	3	8,277	8,383
2 Kodaikanal	5	8,197	7,773	4	5,002	4,722	1	3,195	3,051
3 Dindigul	97	203,436	207,043	73	125,162	126,699	24	78,274	80,344
4 Nilakkottai	42	88,841	90,968	30	50,571	52,399	12	38,270	38,569
5 Melur	50	78,740	81,395	47	70,422	72,794	3	8,318	8,601
6 Periyakulam	69	159,272	159,066	47	82,745	82,597	22	76,527	76,469
7 Tirumangalam	53	89,414	90,915	47	71,561	72,963	6	17,853	17,952
8 Madurai	23	45,174	45,504	18	26,897	27,478	5	18,277	18,026
District Total	275	732,927	744,962	299	483,936	493,567	76	248,991	251,895

Towns and villages with a population of 10,000 and above.

Taluk.	Towns and villages with a population of 10,000 and above.								
	Total.			10,000—20,000.			20,000—50,000.		
	Number.	Males.	Females.	Number.	Males.	Females.	Number.	Males.	Females.
	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)
1 Palni	3	30,159	30,495	2	12,735	13,433	1	17,424	17,062
2 Kodaikanal	1	5,717	5,224	1	5,717	5,224	..	..	..
3 Dindigul	2	46,536	45,116	1	6,717	6,574	..	..	..
4 Nilakkottai	2	11,522	11,870	2	11,522	11,870	..	..	..
5 Melur	2	12,234	12,278	2	12,234	12,278	..	..	..
6 Periyakulam	12	109,508	109,402	9	62,683	62,407	3	46,825	46,995
7 Tirumangalam	2	14,924	15,255	2	14,294	15,255	..	..	..
8 Madurai	1	183,950	177,831	..	..	..	..	..	..
District Total	25	414,550	407,471	19	126,532	127,041	4	64,249	64,057

Towns and villages with a population of 10,000 and above—cont.

Taluk.	Towns and villages with a population of 10,000 and above—cont.					
	50,000—100,000.			100,000 and above.		
	Number.	Males.	Females.	Number.	Males.	Females.
	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)
1 Palni .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Kodaikanal .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Dindigul	1	39,819	38,542	..	..	..
4 Nilakkottai .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Melur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Periyakulam .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Tirumangalam .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Madurai .. .. .	..	..	..	1	183,950	177,831
District Total	1	39,819	38,542	1	183,950	177,831

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

A-IV—Towns classified by Population with variation since 1901.

This table shows the population (with distribution by sex) of cities and towns of the district at each of the last six enumerations.

2. The following towns have been treated as cities for the 1951 census:—

- (1) Madurai.
- (2) Dindigul.

3. The cities and towns have been arranged in this table according to their population in 1951 under the following six classes:—

Class.	Limits of Population.
I	100,000 and over.
II	50,000 to 100,000.
III	20,000 to 50,000.

Class Limits of Population.

IV	10,000 to 20,000.
V	5,000 to 10,000.
VI	Under 5,000.

4. Where possible, the former population of places treated for the first time as towns in 1941 and at this Census, has been extracted from Village Statistics. Where this could not be done, the columns have been left blank.

5. The population of towns for previous Censuses are those then recorded. No adjustments have been made for intervening changes in area.

6. Municipality, Panchayat and Cantonment are indicated by the use of the letters (M),(P),(C), respectively within brackets.

7. Towns newly appearing at this Census have been printed in *italics*.

Towns.	Taluk.	Persons.	Variation.	Net variation 1901-1951.	Males.	Variation.	Females.	Variation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Class I (100,000 and over)—								
Madurai (M)	Madurai	1901	105,984	..	52,667	..	53,317	..
		1911	134,130	28,146	67,091	14,424	67,039	13,722
		1921	138,894	4,764	70,239	3,198	68,605	1,566
		1931	182,018	43,124	91,676	21,387	90,342	21,737
		1941	239,144	57,126	120,696	28,920	118,548	28,206
		1951	361,781	122,637	255,797	183,950	63,354	59,283
Class II (50,000 to 100,000)—								
Dindigul (M)	Dindigul	1901	25,182	..	12,628	..	12,554	..
		1911	25,052	— 130	12,720	92	12,332	— 222
		1921	30,922	5,870	15,809	3,089	15,113	2,781
		1931	43,617	12,695	22,351	6,542	21,266	6,153
		1941	56,275	12,658	28,566	6,215	27,709	6,443
		1951	78,361	22,086	53,179	39,319	11,253	33,642
Class III (20,000 to 50,000)—								
Bodinayakanur (M) ..	Periyakulam	1901	22,209	..	10,770	..	11,439	..
		1911	20,183	— 2,026	9,671	— 1,099	10,512	— 927
		1921	20,341	158	9,767	96	10,574	62
		1931	27,036	6,695	13,240	3,473	13,796	3,222
		1941	28,435	1,399	14,084	844	14,351	555
		1951	35,912	7,477	13,703	17,935	3,851	17,977
Palni (M)	Palni	1901	17,168	..	8,097	..	9,071	..
		1911	13,211	— 3,957	6,399	— 1,698	6,312	— 2,259
		1921	17,501	4,290	8,519	2,120	8,982	2,170
		1931	18,899	1,398	9,343	824	9,556	574
		1941	24,706	5,807	12,275	2,932	12,431	2,875
		1951	34,486	9,780	17,318	17,424	5,149	17,062
Periyakulam (M) ..	Periyakulam	1901	17,960	..	8,502	..	9,458	..
		1911	18,715	755	8,817	315	9,898	440
		1921	16,478	— 2,237	7,844	— 973	8,634	— 1,264
		1931	23,004	6,526	11,109	3,265	11,895	3,261
		1941	25,882	2,878	12,534	1,425	13,348	1,453
		1951	31,000	5,118	13,040	15,444	2,910	15,556
Cumbum (P)	Periyakulam	1901	12,787	..	6,133	..	6,604	..
		1911	15,444	2,707	7,347	1,214	8,097	1,493
		1921	16,481	1,037	8,057	710	8,424	327
		1931	18,844	2,363	9,403	1,346	9,441	1,017
		1941	22,177	3,333	10,971	1,568	11,206	1,765
		1951	26,908	4,731	14,171	13,446	2,475	13,462
Class IV (10,000 to 20,000)—								
Gudalur (P)	Periyakulam	1901	10,202	..	..	..	..	..
		1911	11,641	1,439	5,749	..	5,892	..
		1921	14,606	2,967	7,206	1,457	7,402	1,510
		1931	17,612	3,004	8,774	1,568	8,338	1,436
		1941	17,398	— 214	8,670	— 104	8,728	— 110
		1951	19,915	2,517	9,713	9,810	1,140	10,105

30. MADURAI DISTRICT.

A-IV—Towns classified by Population with Variation since 1901.

Towns.	Taluk.	Persons.	Variation.	Net variation 1901-1951.	Males.	Variation.	Females.	Variation.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
Chinnamanur (P) ..	Periyakulam ..	1901	10,270	..	..	5,072	..	5,198	..
		1911	11,365	1,095	..	5,595	523	5,770	572
		1921	11,812	447	..	5,833	288	5,929	159
		1931	13,265	1,453	..	6,531	648	6,734	805
		1941	14,480	1,215	..	7,260	729	7,220	436
		1951	18,914	4,434	8,644	9,480	2,220	9,434	2,214
Allinagaram (P) ..	Periyakulam ..	1901	6,436	..	..	3,152	..	3,284	..
		1911	7,310	874	..	3,619	467	3,691	407
		1921	7,603	293	..	3,855	236	3,748	57
		1931	9,673	2,075	..	4,874	1,019	4,804	1,066
		1941	13,123	3,445	..	6,484	1,610	6,639	1,835
		1951	18,670	5,547	12,234	9,498	3,014	9,172	2,533
Tirumangalam (P) ..	Tirumangalam ..	1901	8,894	..	..	4,204	..	4,690	..
		1911	9,940	946	..	4,823	619	5,017	327
		1921	10,175	335	..	4,989	166	5,186	169
		1931	10,475	300	..	5,003	14	5,472	286
		1941	11,111	636	..	5,312	309	5,799	327
		1951	16,182	5,021	7,238	7,927	2,615	8,205	2,406
Ayakudi (P) ..	Palni ..	1901	14,725	..	..	6,935	..	7,790	..
		1911	11,846	- 2,879	..	5,632	- 1,253	6,164	- 1,626
		1921	14,810	2,964	..	7,062	1,380	7,748	1,584
		1931	15,201	391	..	7,256	194	7,945	197
		1941	15,903	702	..	7,841	585	8,062	117
		1951	14,706	- 1,197	- 19	7,177	684	7,529	- 533
Melur (P) ..	Melur ..	1901	10,100	..	..	4,859	..	5,241	..
		1911	9,972	- 128	..	4,816	- 43	5,156	- 85
		1921	4,774	- 5,198	..	2,354	- 2,462	2,420	- 2,736
		1931	8,116	3,342	..	4,039	1,685	4,077	1,657
		1941	9,592	1,476	..	4,673	634	4,919	842
		1951	14,673	4,481	3,973	7,062	2,389	7,011	2,092
Usilampatti (P) ..	Tirumangalam ..	1901	6,335	..	..	3,172	..	3,163	..
		1911	7,725	1,390	..	3,915	743	3,810	647
		1921	7,006	- 719	..	3,506	- 409	3,500	- 310
		1931	8,705	1,699	..	4,400	894	4,305	805
		1941	11,745	3,040	..	5,879	1,479	5,866	1,561
		1951	14,047	2,302	7,712	6,997	1,118	7,050	1,184
Sholavandan (P) ..	Nilakkottai ..	1901	13,556	..	..	6,525	..	7,031	..
		1911	12,419	- 1,137	..	5,957	- 568	6,462	- 569
		1921	9,500	- 2,919	..	4,622	- 1,335	4,878	- 1,584
		1931	9,098	- 402	..	4,447	- 175	4,651	- 227
		1941	10,804	1,706	..	5,368	921	5,436	785
		1951	13,147	2,343	- 409	6,469	1,101	6,678	1,242
Uttamapalayam (P) ..	Periyakulam ..	1901	10,008	..	..	4,932	..	5,077	..
		1911	8,762	- 1,307	..	4,252	- 680	4,450	- 627
		1921	9,357	655	..	4,670	418	4,637	237
		1931	9,828	471	..	4,955	285	4,873	186
		1941	11,474	1,646	..	5,816	861	5,658	785
		1951	12,506	1,032	2,497	6,294	478	6,212	554
Kodaikanal (M) ..	Kodaikanal ..	1901	1,912	..	..	1,051	..	861	..
		1911	2,006	94	..	1,050	599	1,256	395
		1921	4,333	1,377	..	2,268	618	2,015	759
		1931	6,528	2,240	..	3,533	1,265	2,990	975
		1941	9,724	3,201	..	4,929	1,396	4,795	1,805
		1951	10,941	1,217	9,029	5,717	788	5,224	429
Kombai (P) ..	Periyakulam ..	1901	6,211	..	..	2,972	..	3,239	..
		1911	7,227	1,016	..	3,514	542	3,713	474
		1921	7,168	- 59	..	3,505	- 9	3,563	- 50
		1931	8,519	1,351	..	4,224	719	4,295	632
		1941	9,344	825	..	4,736	512	4,608	313
		1951	10,641	1,297	4,430	5,299	563	5,342	734

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

A-IV—Towns classified by Population with variation since 1901.

Towns.	Taluk.	Persons.	Variation.	Net variation 1901-1951.	Males.	Variation.	Females.	Variation.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
Thevaram (P)	Periyakulam	1901	10,293	..	..	4,958	..	5,335	..
		1911	12,005	1,712	..	5,878	920	6,127	792
		1921	11,129	876	..	5,608	270	5,521	606
		1931	13,610	2,481	..	6,760	1,152	6,850	1,329
		1941	8,803	4,807	..	4,440	2,320	4,363	2,487
		1951	10,447	1,644	154	5,263	823	5,184	821
Natham (P)	Mehur	1901	7,796	..	..	3,766	..	4,030	..
		1911	7,111	685	..	3,366	400	3,745	285
		1921	9,624	2,513	..	4,701	1,335	4,923	1,178
		1931	7,790	1,834	..	3,335	866	3,955	968
		1941	8,754	964	..	4,344	509	4,410	455
		1951	10,439	1,685	2,643	5,172	828	5,267	857
Batlagundu (P)	Nilakkottai	1901	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1911	12,567	..	..	6,195	..	6,372	..
		1921	11,719	848	..	5,741	454	5,978	394
		1931	13,098	1,379	..	6,497	756	6,601	623
		1941	7,871	5,227	..	3,950	2,547	3,921	2,680
		1951	10,245	2,374	..	5,053	1,103	5,192	1,271
Class V (5,000 to 10,000)— Tiruparankundram (P).	Madurai	1901	4,528	..	..	2,316	..	2,212	..
		1911	4,778	250	..	2,375	59	2,403	191
		1921	5,254	476	..	2,695	320	2,559	156
		1931	6,749	495	..	2,956	261	2,793	234
		1941	5,702	47	..	2,875	141	2,887	94
		1951	9,010	3,308	4,482	4,428	1,613	4,582	1,695
Andipatti—Jakkampatti (P).	Periyakulam	1901	7,899	..	..	3,965	..	3,934	..
		1911	8,725	826	..	4,324	359	4,401	467
		1921	8,894	169	..	4,449	125	4,445	44
		1931	10,097	1,203	..	5,049	600	5,048	603
		1941	7,944	2,153	..	4,034	1,015	3,970	1,138
		1951	8,889	945	990	4,498	464	4,391	481
Elumalai (P)	Tirumangalam	1901	5,444	..	..	2,678	..	2,766	..
		1911	4,111	667	..	3,056	378	3,055	289
		1921	6,415	304	..	3,176	120	3,239	184
		1931	7,037	622	..	3,455	309	3,552	313
		1941	8,099	1,062	..	3,944	459	4,155	603
		1951	8,201	102	2,757	4,066	142	4,155	40
Nilakkottai (P)	Nilakkottai	1901	5,269	..	..	2,534	..	2,735	..
		1911	6,204	935	..	3,046	512	3,158	423
		1921	6,074	130	..	3,002	44	3,072	86
		1931	5,842	232	..	2,899	103	2,943	129
		1941	7,953	2,111	..	3,157	258	4,796	1,853
		1951	6,112	1,841	843	3,062	95	3,050	1,746
Class VI (under 5,000)— Peraiyur (P)	Tirumangalam	1901	3,540	..	..	1,738	..	1,802	..
		1911	4,145	605	..	2,096	358	2,049	247
		1921	4,181	36	..	2,093	3	2,088	39
		1931	4,953	772	..	2,498	405	2,455	367
		1941	4,726	227	..	2,371	127	2,355	100
		1951	4,983	257	1,443	2,506	135	2,477	122
Keeranur (P)	Palni	1901	3,973	..	..	1,821	..	2,152	..
		1911	4,444	471	..	2,022	201	2,422	270
		1921	4,253	191	..	1,887	135	2,366	56
		1931	4,574	321	..	2,110	223	2,464	98
		1941	5,360	786	..	2,481	371	2,879	415
		1951	4,838	522	865	2,167	314	2,671	208
District Total		1901	346,882	5	..	167,132	..	179,750	..
		1911	282,241	84,641	..	129,562	37,570	152,679	47,071
		1921	305,896	43,155	..	152,467	22,905	152,929	20,250
		1931	442,866	196,990	..	221,453	68,986	220,933	68,004
		1941	575,751	133,365	..	288,058	66,605	287,693	68,706
		1951	805,304	229,553	458,422	405,983	117,925	399,321	111,628

§ Some area was transferred from Madurai district to Ramanathapuram district between 1901 and 1911.

20. MADURAI DISTRICT

A-V—Towns arranged talukwise with Population by Livelihood Classes.

This table shows the analysis of the Urban population in towns by livelihood classes, instead of by communities as in the previous Census.

2. Under the Indian Census Economic Classification Scheme, the people have been divided into two broad livelihood categories, viz., the Agricultural Classes and the Non-Agricultural Classes. There are four Agricultural classes and four Non-Agricultural classes as shown below :—

(i) *Agricultural Classes.*

- I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.
- II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants.
- III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.
- IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers, and their dependants.

(ii) *Non-Agricultural Classes.*

Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from :—

V. Production (other than cultivation).

VI. Commerce.

VII. Transport.

VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.

3. In this table the figures for the agricultural livelihood classes I to III are not given separately but have been clubbed together.

4. The towns in each taluk of the district are arranged in the order of their population as in Table A-IV.

5. Municipality, Panchayat and Cantonment are indicated by the use of the letters (M),(P),(C), respectively within brackets.

6. For the definition of a "Town" see fly-leaf to Table A-I.

7. Towns newly appearing at this Census have been printed in *italics*.

Taluk.	Name of town.	Population.			Livelihood classes.			
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Non-agricultural classes.			
					Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from			
					V. Production other than cultivation.		VI. Commerce.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Palni	Palni (M)	34,486	17,424	17,062	3,197	2,927	4,270	4,235
Do.	Ayakudi (P)	14,706	7,177	7,529	552	488	507	521
Do.	Keeranur (P)	4,838	2,167	2,671	166	183	497	682
Kodaikanal	Kodaikanal (M)	10,941	5,717	5,224	782	657	652	594
Dindigul	Dindigul (M)	78,361	39,819	38,542	12,153	11,762	10,722	10,349
Nilakkottai	Sholavandan (P)	13,147	6,469	6,678	844	800	690	696
Do.	Batlagundu (P)	10,245	5,053	5,192	596	568	1,139	1,213
Do.	<i>Nilakkottai (P)</i>	<i>6,112</i>	<i>3,062</i>	<i>3,050</i>	<i>557</i>	<i>540</i>	<i>1,027</i>	<i>1,015</i>
Mehur	Mehur (P)	14,073	7,062	7,011	893	898	1,491	1,525
Do.	Natham (P)	10,439	5,172	5,267	571	515	847	882
Periyakulam	Bodinayakanur (M)	35,912	17,935	17,977	2,008	1,873	2,445	2,170
Do.	Periyakulam (M)	31,000	15,444	15,556	1,892	1,661	1,976	2,002
Do.	Cumbum (P)	26,908	13,446	13,462	1,545	1,478	1,683	1,541
Do.	Gudalur (P)	19,915	9,810	10,105	843	795	654	657
Do.	Chinnamanur (P)	18,914	9,480	9,434	831	711	1,269	1,053
Do.	Allinagaram (P)	18,870	9,498	9,172	1,114	1,023	1,826	1,675
Do.	Uttamapalayam (P)	12,506	6,294	6,212	605	607	797	780
Do.	Thevaram (P)	10,641	5,299	5,342	612	619	304	287
Do.	Kombai (P)	10,447	5,263	5,184	591	576	474	467
Do.	<i>Andipatti-Jakkampatti (P)</i>	<i>8,889</i>	<i>4,498</i>	<i>4,391</i>	<i>1,708</i>	<i>1,630</i>	<i>783</i>	<i>711</i>
Tirumangalam	Tirumangalam (P)	16,132	7,927	8,205	1,527	1,317	1,811	1,997
Do.	Usilampatti (P)	14,047	6,997	7,050	969	881	1,561	1,608
Do.	<i>Elumalai (P)</i>	<i>8,201</i>	<i>4,086</i>	<i>4,115</i>	<i>292</i>	<i>275</i>	<i>386</i>	<i>390</i>
Do.	<i>Peraiyur (P)</i>	<i>4,983</i>	<i>2,506</i>	<i>2,477</i>	<i>271</i>	<i>171</i>	<i>466</i>	<i>408</i>
Madurai	Madurai (M)	361,781	183,950	1,77,831	70,565	70,068	39,390	36,562
Do.	Tirupparankundram (P)	9,010	4,428	4,582	857	811	402	376
	District Total	805,304	405,983	399,321	108,541	103,834	78,069	74,396

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

A-V—Towns arranged talukwise with Population by Livelihood Classes.

		Livelihood classes—cont.								
		Non-agricultural classes.				Agricultural classes.				
Taluk.	Name of town.	Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from				IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.	I—III. Cultivators, cultivating labourers and their dependants.			
		VII. Transport.		VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.					
		(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
Palni	Palni (M)	950	915	6,367	6,294	118	142	2,522	2,549	
Do.	Ayakudi (P)	85	77	2,903	3,274	100	96	3,030	3,073	
Do.	Keeranur (P)	21	34	581	720	35	38	867	1,014	
Kodaikanal	Kodaikanal (M)	171	167	3,295	3,061	1	..	816	745	
Dindigul	Dindigul (M)	2,531	2,142	12,181	12,503	338	353	1,894	1,433	
Nilakkottai	Sholavandan (P)	164	149	1,636	1,698	410	500	2,725	2,835	
Do.	Batlagundu (P)	226	255	1,346	1,381	184	191	1,562	1,584	
Do.	Nilakkottai (P)	58	54	985	1,074	31	38	404	389	
Melur	Melur (P)	195	159	1,992	2,039	221	261	2,270	2,129	
Do.	Natham (P)	90	101	1,847	1,978	384	395	1,433	1,396	
Periyakulam	Bodinayakanur (M)	257	218	7,526	8,268	354	424	5,345	5,024	
Do.	Periyakulam (M)	1,364	1,688	5,498	5,198	355	533	4,359	4,474	
Do.	Cumbum (P)	179	164	4,708	4,832	397	469	4,934	4,978	
Do.	Gudalur (P)	24	19	1,431	1,600	215	179	6,643	6,855	
Do.	Chinnamanur (P)	90	95	2,531	2,603	525	675	4,234	4,297	
Do.	Allinagaram (P)	320	282	3,333	3,273	173	187	2,732	2,732	
Do.	Uttamapalayam (P)	39	44	1,955	1,955	306	307	2,592	2,519	
Do.	Kombai (P)	17	21	1,086	1,018	272	289	3,008	3,108	
Do.	Thevaram (P)	19	13	1,662	1,762	96	74	2,421	2,292	
Do.	Andipatti-Jakkampatti (P)	79	75	770	744	25	23	1,133	1,208	
Tirumangalam	Tirumangalam (P)	183	209	2,920	3,077	130	172	1,356	1,433	
Do.	Usilampatti (P)	122	145	2,143	2,288	49	54	2,153	2,074	
Do.	Elumalai (P)	17	19	780	847	11	21	2,600	2,563	
Do.	Peraiyur (P)	55	50	959	1,044	6	9	749	795	
Madurai	Madurai (M)	9,541	8,896	56,420	55,038	3,160	3,668	4,874	3,599	
Do.	Tirupparankundram (P)	125	111	1,862	2,044	86	47	1,096	1,193	
	District Total	16,922	16,102	128,717	129,553	7,982	9,145	67,752	66,291	

The data contained in this table have been given for each taluk in the district.

2. The areas shown in column (2) of the table for the district and the taluk "total" are the latest figures furnished by the Central Survey Office, Madras. The areas given for "rural" are those furnished by the District Officers. The areas for "urban" have been obtained by deducting the figures for "urban" from those for district and taluk "total".

3. The district area furnished by the Surveyor-General, India, which has been shown in Table A-I could not be adopted in this table as talukwise figures have not been furnished by him. The district areas given by the Surveyor-General differ in varying degrees from those furnished by the Central Survey Office, Madras.

E—Summary figures by taluks.

4. Previous census figures of population have been adjusted with reference to the inter-district transfers. The rural and urban population figures have been taken as they were at the 1941 and 1931 Censuses and as they are at the present Census, regardless of the changes of rural areas into urban areas and vice versa from Census to Census, for the purpose of calculating percentage variation between 1931 and 1941 and between 1941 and 1951. For calculating density for "rural" and "urban" for 1941, the areas of the towns newly formed at the present Census rounded to the nearest square mile have been deducted from the areas given for urban in column (2) for 1951 and added to the areas given for rural, in the districts and taluks where new towns have been recognized.

Taluk.	Area in Sq. miles.	Population.			Percentage Variation.			Density.				Livelihood classes.				
		1951.		1941.	1941-1951.		1951.	1941.	(9)		(10)		I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.		II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants.	
		Males.	Females.	Persons.	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
District—Total	4,869	2,891,817	1,439,288	1,452,559	2,473,866	16.9	18.2	594	508	519,047	519,195	519,047	519,195	113,509	111,418	
Rural	4,703	2,086,513	1,033,275	1,053,238	1,898,115	9.9	8.9	444	400	489,817	491,372	489,817	491,372	93,878	92,303	
Urban	166	805,304	405,983	399,321	575,751	39.9	30.2	4,867	4,758	29,230	27,823	29,230	27,823	19,631	19,115	
Palni—Total	625	272,002	133,739	138,273	263,853	3.1	10.8	435	422	39,052	38,987	39,052	38,987	12,886	12,375	
Rural	607	217,972	106,901	111,011	217,834	0.04	— 0.5	359	359	36,915	36,750	36,915	36,750	11,030	10,872	
Urban	18	54,030	26,768	27,262	45,969	17.5	14.3	3,002	2,554	2,137	2,197	2,137	2,197	1,856	1,503	
Kodaikanal—Total	361	40,250	20,671	19,579	33,698	19.4	23.3	112	98	7,768	7,476	7,768	7,476	188	171	
Rural	355	29,309	14,954	14,355	22,274	22.3	20.3	83	68	7,531	7,231	7,531	7,231	176	109	
Urban	6	10,941	5,717	5,224	9,724	12.5	49.1	1,324	1,621	227	197	227	197	72	71	
Dindigul—Total	894	584,787	275,990	278,777	488,719	13.5	15.7	621	547	121,279	119,416	121,279	119,416	14,022	13,715	
Rural	889	476,408	236,171	240,235	432,444	10.2	14.1	536	486	119,973	118,620	119,973	118,620	13,618	13,339	
Urban	5	78,361	39,819	38,542	56,275	39.2	29.0	1,676	1,156	1,306	896	1,306	896	404	395	
Nilakottai—Total	410	277,187	137,011	140,176	243,476	13.8	10.2	676	594	58,265	58,019	58,265	58,019	13,984	13,393	
Rural	402	247,683	122,487	125,256	224,801	10.2	6.2	616	558	56,784	56,644	56,784	56,644	12,779	12,245	
Urban	8	29,504	14,524	14,920	18,675	58.0	105.2	3,688	2,668	1,481	1,375	1,481	1,375	1,205	1,148	
Melur—Total	484	224,211	110,323	113,383	190,345	17.8	8.3	463	393	54,786	56,470	54,786	56,470	10,987	10,741	
Rural	476	199,699	98,059	101,610	171,999	16.1	7.7	420	361	62,892	64,631	62,892	64,631	10,194	10,176	
Urban	8	24,512	12,234	12,278	18,346	33.6	15.3	3,064	2,993	1,890	1,839	1,890	1,839	573	565	
Percykulam—Total	1,106	584,430	292,447	291,983	501,396	16.6	13.3	528	453	85,705	83,789	85,705	83,789	35,084	33,274	
Rural	1,050	390,623	195,450	195,143	342,336	14.1	13.6	372	326	72,176	70,515	72,176	70,515	21,655	20,749	
Urban	56	193,807	96,967	96,835	159,060	21.8	12.5	3,461	2,840	13,539	13,274	13,539	13,274	13,429	13,065	
Trimmangalam—Total	721	374,465	185,011	189,454	349,875	7.0	6.8	519	485	121,069	123,849	121,069	123,849	7,062	7,060	
Rural	671	331,102	163,435	167,607	327,019	1.3	1.3	6.1	4.93	116,409	119,229	116,409	119,229	5,913	6,509	
Urban	50	43,363	21,576	21,847	22,856	39.7	19.2	867	3,809	4,660	4,620	4,660	4,620	1,149	1,160	
Madurai—Total	298	564,506	284,076	280,429	409,504	40.2	21.5	2,906	1,602	31,133	31,180	31,133	31,180	19,636	20,989	
Rural	263	193,714	95,698	98,016	137,653	22.9	10.5	766	623	27,193	27,762	27,193	27,762	13,643	19,241	
Urban	15	370,791	188,378	182,413	244,851	51.4	30.4	24,719	16,323	3,940	3,423	3,940	3,423	5,993	6,658	

Livelihood classes—contd.

Non-agricultural classes.

Table.	Agricultural classes—contd.				Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from								No.
	III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.		IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.		V. Production other than cultivation.		VI. Commerce.		VII. Transport.		VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)		
District—Total	247,725	269,385	49,811	24,610	186,745	177,780	106,434	105,438	20,370	19,235	222,947	225,510	
Rural	228,834	250,035	11,829	15,465	80,174	73,246	31,065	31,027	3,448	3,123	94,330	95,957	
Urban	18,891	19,350	7,982	9,145	106,571	103,534	75,369	74,411	16,922	16,112	128,717	129,553	
Palni—Total	31,583	35,534	1,702	2,102	15,440	14,417	11,118	11,688	1,612	1,565	20,356	21,605	
Rural	29,137	32,898	1,449	1,820	11,525	10,819	5,844	6,250	558	539	10,505	11,317	
Urban	2,446	2,636	253	276	3,915	3,598	5,274	5,438	1,056	1,026	9,851	10,288	
Kodakanal Total	6,042	6,103	46	48	1,321	984	1,170	1,049	211	210	3,935	3,536	
Rural	5,625	5,626	45	48	539	327	518	455	40	43	640	475	
Urban	517	477	1	..	782	657	652	594	171	167	3,295	3,061	
Dindigul—Total	60,662	68,778	2,416	3,007	30,885	28,438	17,509	17,076	3,401	2,924	25,816	25,424	
Rural	60,478	68,636	2,073	2,634	18,732	16,678	6,787	6,726	870	782	13,635	12,921	
Urban	184	142	338	353	12,153	11,762	10,722	10,349	2,531	2,142	12,181	12,503	
Nilakkottai—Total	30,010	33,479	2,137	2,912	10,779	10,459	6,165	6,298	1,106	1,082	14,565	14,549	
Rural	28,005	31,214	1,512	2,183	8,782	8,551	3,309	3,369	638	624	10,598	10,456	
Urban	2,005	2,265	625	729	1,997	1,908	2,856	2,924	468	458	3,967	4,093	
Molur—Total	23,075	24,480	1,508	2,031	4,806	4,568	3,814	3,782	887	839	11,450	11,479	
Rural	21,855	23,359	903	1,375	3,142	3,153	1,476	1,375	102	79	7,611	7,462	
Urban	1,240	1,121	605	656	1,664	1,413	2,338	2,407	265	260	3,839	4,017	
Periyakulam—Total	60,777	65,107	6,550	7,818	32,670	29,858	20,008	19,014	2,986	3,087	48,777	50,035	
Rural	59,344	63,889	3,832	4,659	20,921	18,885	7,707	7,671	538	468	16,277	18,782	
Urban	10,433	11,118	2,718	3,160	11,749	10,973	12,211	11,343	2,368	2,619	30,500	31,253	
Tirumangalam—Total	24,336	25,923	1,339	1,739	9,482	8,499	6,762	6,825	582	552	14,409	14,407	
Rural	23,287	24,338	1,143	1,483	6,423	5,555	2,538	2,422	175	129	7,607	7,151	
Urban	1,049	1,085	196	256	3,059	2,944	4,224	4,403	377	423	6,802	7,256	
Madurai—Total	11,280	9,881	4,113	4,952	81,532	80,659	42,588	39,702	10,175	9,466	83,039	84,475	
Rural	10,223	9,475	867	1,237	10,110	9,880	2,796	2,769	509	459	25,357	27,393	
Urban	1,057	606	3,246	3,715	71,422	70,779	39,792	36,933	9,066	9,007	57,682	57,082	

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

B—ECONOMIC TABLES.

B-I—Livelihood Classes and Sub-classes.

This table shows by Rural Urban break-up for each census tract in the district the distribution of population, sex-wise, among the eight livelihood classes and the three sub-classes, viz., self-supporting persons, non-earning dependants and earning dependants under each livelihood class into which the economic characteristics of the people have been classified under the I.C.E.C. Scheme—vide fly-leaf to Table A-V.

2. The areas comprised in each of the Census tracts into which this district has been delimited for purposes of Census tabulation are given below :—

Rural Tracts.

- No. 178.—All the villages and panchayats not treated as census towns in Palni and Kodaikanal taluks.
- No. 179.—All the villages and panchayats not treated as census towns in Dindigul taluk.
- No. 180.—All the villages and panchayats not treated as census towns in Nilakkottai taluk.
- No. 181.—All the villages and panchayats not treated as census towns in Melur taluk.
- No. 182.—All the villages and panchayats not treated as census towns in Periyakulam taluk.
- No. 183.—All the villages and panchayats not treated as census towns in Tirumangalam taluk.
- No. 184.—All the villages and panchayats not treated as census towns in Madurai taluk.

Non-City Urban Tracts.

- No. 56.—Palni, Ayakudi and Keeranur towns in Palni taluk, Melur and Natham towns in Melur taluk, Kodaikanal town in Kodaikanal taluk, Sholavandan, Batlagundu (Vattlagundu) and Nilakkottai towns in Nilakkottai taluk.
- No. 57.—Periyakulam, Bodinayakanur, Cumbum, Gudalur, Chinnamanur, Allinagaram, Uttamapalayam, Kombai, Thevaram and Andipatti-Jakkampatti towns in Periyakulam taluk, Tirupparankundram town in Madurai taluk, Tirumangalam, Usilampatti, Elumalai and Peraiyur towns in Tirumangalam taluk.

City Tracts.

- No. 27.—Dindigul city in Dindigul taluk.
- No. 28.—Madurai city in Madurai taluk.

3. The livelihood classification is based on the principal means of livelihood of the self-supporting persons, the principal means of livelihood for earning and non-earning dependants being the same as that of the self-supporting persons on whom they are dependant.

4. "The principal means of livelihood" is the means of livelihood which provides the largest or the major part of the income in the case of self-supporting persons who have more than one means of livelihood. In the case of other self-supporting persons, it is the only means of livelihood.

5. A person has been regarded as "self-supporting", if the income secured by the person is sufficient at least for his (or her) own maintenance at the level of living adopted by him (or her) at the time of the Census. The income secured may be in cash or kind. Anyone who is not a "self-supporting" person in this sense has been regarded as a dependant. An 'earning' dependant is a person who secures an income which is not sufficient to support him (or her). A person who does not secure any income either in cash or kind, is a 'non-earning dependant.'

6. The non-earning dependants include persons performing housework or other domestic or personal services for other members of the same family household, but do not include "unpaid family workers" or persons who take part along with the members of the family household in carrying on cultivation or a home industry as a family enterprise. These latter persons have been classed as either self-supporting or earning dependants according to the share of income attributable to them.

7. The self-supporting persons shown in Livelihood Class VIII include also persons who derive their income otherwise than through productive activity, i.e., persons coming under the following groups, details for which are given in the fly-leaf to Economic Table B-III :—

- (1) Persons living principally on income from non-agricultural property ;
- (2) Persons living principally on pensions, remittances, scholarships and funds ;
- (3) Inmates of jails, asylums, alms houses and recipients of doles ;
- (4) Beggars and vagrants ; and
- (5) All other persons living principally on income derived from non-productive activity.

B-I—Livelihood Classes and Sub-classes.

Tract.	Total population.				All classes.							
	Males.		Females.		Total.		Self-supporting persons.		Non-earning dependants.		Earning dependants.	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
(1)												
RURAL.												
178 Paldi and Kodaikanal	247,281	121,915	125,366	186,889	91,748	95,141	39,551	11,071	49,735	80,501	2,462	3,569
179 Dindigul	476,406	236,171	240,235	399,277	198,147	203,130	80,307	34,051	111,493	164,091	4,437	4,988
180 Nilakkottai	247,683	122,427	125,256	201,326	99,080	102,266	36,164	18,253	58,086	81,083	2,821	2,970
181 Melur	189,689	96,089	101,610	176,289	85,758	89,541	36,297	13,129	48,203	74,662	1,258	1,780
182 Periyakulam	390,628	195,480	195,148	297,289	147,947	149,342	98,414	17,007	86,563	126,304	3,970	6,081
183 Trurungalam	331,102	163,495	167,607	258,802	146,752	152,050	57,323	19,872	86,771	128,252	2,658	3,926
184 Madurai	193,714	95,698	98,016	114,641	56,926	57,715	23,448	7,276	32,250	47,387	2,228	3,022
Rural Total	2,096,513	1,033,275	1,063,238	1,973,533	824,358	849,175	332,504	130,650	472,020	702,250	19,834	28,266
URBAN.												
27 Dindigul City	78,361	39,819	38,542	4,018	2,232	1,786	709	128	1,396	1,693	197	65
28 Madurai City	361,781	183,950	177,831	15,301	8,034	7,267	3,189	744	4,669	6,427	176	96
56 Non-City (Paldi, Melur, Kodaikanal and Nilakkottai taluks).	118,987	59,303	59,684	34,488	17,113	17,375	7,023	1,901	9,472	14,720	613	764
57 Non-City (Periyakulam, Madurai and Trurungalam Taluks).	246,175	122,911	123,264	97,363	48,355	49,008	13,193	4,312	33,557	43,002	1,605	1,694
Urban Total	805,304	405,983	399,321	151,170	75,784	75,436	24,119	7,065	49,094	65,742	2,521	2,809
District Total	2,891,817	1,439,258	1,452,559	1,924,703	9,000,92	9,24,611	359,623	137,744	521,114	767,992	22,355	28,875
II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.												
Agricultural classes.												
I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.												
Tract.	Self-supporting persons.		Non-earning dependants.		Earning dependants.		Self-supporting persons.		Non-earning dependants.		Earning dependants.	
	Males. (14)	Females. (15)	Males. (16)	Females. (17)	Males. (18)	Females. (19)	Males. (20)	Females. (21)	Males. (22)	Females. (23)	Males. (24)	Females. (25)
RURAL.												
178 Paldi and Kodaikanal	18,773	2,874	24,591	40,101	1,082	1,096	4,681	566	6,312	10,095	159	11
179 Dindigul	49,878	11,170	67,627	104,490	2,468	2,860	5,217	845	8,096	12,061	305	414
180 Nilakkottai	20,273	3,185	34,912	52,144	1,599	1,315	3,887	338	9,019	11,806	373	278
181 Melur	21,445	6,011	30,768	47,971	683	649	4,310	835	5,644	8,993	270	348
182 Periyakulam	27,582	5,094	43,012	63,601	1,522	1,820	6,022	976	12,386	18,367	648	837
183 Trurungalam	45,653	14,389	68,007	101,802	2,149	1,828	8,226	766	4,037	5,633	50	81
184 Madurai	9,771	3,852	16,443	22,868	974	1,052	7,718	1,638	9,948	16,147	977	1,456
Rural Total	193,375	46,855	285,965	432,987	10,477	11,820	35,761	5,951	55,341	82,882	2,776	3,420
URBAN.												
27 Dindigul City	336	43	899	327	71	26	160	12	213	369	31	14
28 Madurai City	1,059	187	1,992	2,343	73	8	379	80	447	620	12	8
56 Non-City (Paldi, Melur, Kodaikanal and Nilakkottai taluks).	2,209	346	3,321	5,142	205	120	1,489	230	2,067	3,241	160	136
57 Non-City (Periyakulam, Madurai and Trurungalam Taluks).	7,260	2,476	11,264	15,994	551	314	3,478	422	10,883	13,651	324	392
Urban Total	10,854	30,52	17,476	24,306	900	468	5,504	694	13,810	17,881	517	540
District Total	204,229	49,637	302,441	457,273	11,377	12,288	41,265	6,645	69,150	100,813	3,293	3,960

Agricultural classes—contd.

Tract.	III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.						IV. Non-cultivating owner of land agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.					
	Self-supporting persons.		Non-earning dependants.		Earning dependants.		Self-supporting persons.		Non-earning dependants.		Earning dependants.	
	Males (26)	Females (27)	Males (28)	Females (29)	Males (30)	Females (31)	Males (32)	Females (33)	Males (34)	Females (35)	Males (36)	Females (37)
RURAL.												
178 Paimi and Kodeikanal	15,483	7,805	17,974	28,776	1,205	2,443	614	828	688	1,529	22	21
179 Dindigul	24,389	21,395	34,479	45,548	1,600	1,693	813	641	1,201	1,892	64	19
180 Nilakkottai	18,917	14,198	14,198	15,680	796	1,336	587	1,003	1,003	1,003	83	46
181 Melur	20,690	9,834	11,367	16,740	289	713	868	319	989	989	16	20
182 Periyakulam	9,296	4,319	27,907	40,929	1,687	3,228	1,520	1,104	2,189	3,407	113	148
183 Tirumangalam	4,542	1,487	13,586	19,780	405	739	648	898	541	1,007	54	78
184 Madurai	96,501	64,435	124,145	174,972	6,188	10,923	4,367	3,688	6,599	14,379	1,993	398
Rural Total												
URBAN.												
27 Dindigul City	80	19	94	110	10	13	133	54	190	287	15	12
28 Madurai City	625	66	271	320	16	17	1,126	461	1,959	3,144	75	63
56 Non-City (Paini, Melur, Kodei-kanal and Nilakkottai taluqs).	2,778	1,053	3,207	4,975	203	471	552	272	877	1,362	55	27
57 Non-City (Periyakulam, Madurai and Tirumangalam taluqs).	2,188	1,196	8,743	10,167	676	953	279	218	2,667	3,200	54	45
Urban Total	5,671	2,834	12,815	15,562	905	1,454	2,090	1,005	5,663	7,993	199	147
District Total	104,172	66,769	198,460	190,594	7,093	12,082	6,987	4,998	12,962	19,372	592	545
All classes.												
Tract.	Total		Self-supporting persons.		Non-earning dependants.		Earning dependants.					
	Males (38)	Females (39)	Males (40)	Females (41)	Males (42)	Females (43)	Males (44)	Females (45)				
	Persons (38)	Persons (39)	Persons (40)	Persons (41)	Persons (42)	Persons (43)	Persons (44)	Persons (45)				
RURAL.												
178 Paimi and Kodeikanal	60,392	30,167	80,225	14,009	2,848	15,526	26,462	632	915			
179 Dindigul	77,129	40,094	37,105	18,350	3,384	20,693	32,576	981	1,186			
180 Nilakkottai	46,347	23,347	23,000	10,237	2,108	12,392	19,861	718	1,036			
181 Melur	24,400	12,391	12,069	6,038	2,079	6,201	19,883	92	107			
182 Periyakulam	93,339	47,533	45,806	19,001	4,433	27,303	39,431	1,229	1,942			
183 Tirumangalam	32,300	16,743	15,557	7,801	1,540	8,490	13,129	482	879			
184 Madurai	79,073	38,772	40,301	16,852	4,736	21,087	34,360	893	1,205			
Rural Total	412,860	208,917	204,063	92,398	21,132	111,692	175,661	4,837	7,270			
URBAN.												
27 Dindigul City	74,343	37,567	86,756	15,892	21,917	19,262	23,708	2,433	1,131			
28 Madurai City	346,480	175,916	170,564	84,260	11,008	84,467	157,114	7,189	2,442			
56 Non-City (Paini, Melur, Kodei-kanal and Nilakkottai taluqs).	84,499	42,190	42,309	19,391	3,778	21,117	37,407	1,682	1,124			
57 Non-City (Periyakulam, Madurai and Tirumangalam taluqs).	148,812	74,556	74,256	32,724	8,648	30,512	63,924	2,320	1,684			
Urban Total	654,134	330,249	333,885	152,287	35,351	164,358	282,153	13,624	6,381			
District Total	1,067,114	539,166	527,948	244,555	56,483	276,050	457,814	18,561	18,651			

Persons (including dependants who derive their principal means of livelihood from

V. Production (other than cultivation).

VI. Commerce.

Tract.

	Self-supporting persons.		Non-earning dependants.		Earning dependants.		Self-supporting persons.		Non-earning dependants.		Earning dependants.	
	Males. (47)	Females. (48)	Males. (49)	Females. (50)	Males. (51)	Females. (52)	Males. (53)	Females. (54)	Males. (55)	Females. (56)	Males. (57)	Females. (58)
RURAL.												
178 Palni and Kodaikanal	5,514	727	6,362	10,070	349	748	3,299	5,807	121	748	150	150
179 Dindigul	8,665	997	9,405	14,868	662	813	3,197	6,004	3,499	6,004	91	102
180 Nilakkottai	3,817	405	4,677	7,842	288	304	1,398	2,973	1,827	2,973	84	71
181 Melur	1,498	319	1,604	2,774	40	60	885	119	576	1,247	16	9
182 Periyakulam	9,464	1,103	10,784	16,680	673	1,102	1,437	579	6,197	6,861	163	231
183 Tirumangalam	3,167	316	3,085	5,248	171	316	1,267	301	1,201	2,066	70	55
184 Madurai	4,794	912	5,082	8,540	234	228	1,357	2,529	1,503	2,529	36	22
Rural Total	36,919	4,779	40,999	66,020	2,256	3,147	13,383	2,910	18,102	27,487	580	640
URBAN.												
27 Dindigul City	4,991	9,699	6,238	1,521	934	542	3,977	501	6,006	9,741	739	107
28 Madurai City	34,694	4,420	32,684	64,623	3,207	1,025	16,233	1,472	19,510	34,790	1,647	300
56 Non-City (Palni, Melur, Kodaikanal and Nilakkottai taluks).	3,902	345	3,885	7,039	371	192	4,918	719	5,698	10,435	504	209
57 Non-City (Periyakulam, Madurai and Tirumangalam taluks).	7,879	1,779	7,128	12,369	658	280	6,983	682	9,398	15,200	508	240
Urban Total	51,466	16,243	49,915	85,552	5,160	2,089	34,061	3,874	40,512	70,166	3,396	856
District Total	88,385	21,022	90,914	151,572	7,416	5,186	46,444	6,284	58,714	97,653	3,976	1,498

Non-agricultural classes—cont.

Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from

VII. Transport.

VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.

Tract.

	Self-supporting persons.		Non-earning dependants.		Earning dependants.		Self-supporting persons.		Non-earning dependants.		Earning dependants.	
	Males. (59)	Females. (60)	Males. (61)	Females. (62)	Males. (63)	Females. (64)	Males. (65)	Females. (66)	Males. (67)	Females. (68)	Males. (69)	Females. (70)
RURAL.												
178 Palni and Kodaikanal	295	5	289	557	12	20	5,258	1,368	5,576	10,028	311	396
179 Dindigul	272	8	373	761	25	5	6,216	1,759	7,216	10,896	203	266
180 Nilakkottai	293	8	301	695	14	21	4,729	1,365	6,537	8,451	332	640
181 Melur	51	1	50	78	1	..	3,604	1,640	3,971	5,784	36	38
182 Periyakulam	240	2	284	458	14	13	7,860	2,749	10,038	15,437	379	596
183 Tirumangalam	82	19	91	96	2	14	3,285	913	4,113	5,719	209	319
184 Madurai	266	8	253	449	..	2	10,545	3,598	14,249	22,842	563	353
Rural Total	1,489	51	1,891	2,897	68	75	41,497	13,392	50,700	79,157	2,033	3,408
URBAN.												
27 Dindigul City	1,163	1	1,260	2,075	108	66	5,761	1,716	5,758	10,371	663	416
28 Madurai City	5,073	60	4,134	8,701	335	135	26,261	5,056	28,150	49,000	2,000	982
56 Non-City (Palni, Melur, Kodaikanal and Nilakkottai taluks).	943	2	943	1,853	69	56	9,623	2,712	10,591	18,080	738	667
57 Non-City (Periyakulam, Madurai and Tirumangalam taluks).	1,238	9	1,597	3,122	55	22	16,674	6,178	21,369	33,233	1,101	1,142
Urban Total	8,421	72	7,934	15,751	567	379	58,319	15,662	65,897	110,684	4,501	3,207
District Total	9,910	123	9,825	16,743	635	354	99,816	29,054	115,597	189,841	6,534	6,615

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

B-II—Secondary means of Livelihood.

This table gives for the district the number of persons, in each of the eight livelihood classes mentioned in economic Table B-I, who possess a secondary means of livelihood ; and cross classifies them (according to the nature of such means of livelihood) under the same eight livelihood classes.

2. The secondary means of livelihood shown for self-supporting persons is the means of livelihood next in

importance to their principal means of livelihood. In respect of earning dependants, it is the means of livelihood which provides the earning, or the largest part of their income if they have more than one source of income.

3. Non-earning dependants and self-supporting persons who have no secondary means of livelihood are excluded from this table.

Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from,

Livelihood Classes. (1)	Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from,											
	Cultivation of owned land.						Cultivation of unowned land.					
	Total.		Self-supporting persons.		Earning dependants.		Total.		Self-supporting persons.		Earning dependants.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
<i>Agricultural Classes.</i>												
I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.	1,065	771	..	..	1,065	771	1,203	606	677	91	526	515
II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned.	293	125	186	17	107	108	207	149	..	..	207	149
III. Cultivating labourers.	509	713	268	269	241	444	1,430	1,163	1,213	559	217	604
IV. Non-cultivating owners of land ; agricultural rent receivers.	76	21	52	10	24	11	35	23	24	10	11	13
Total (Agricultural Classes) ..	19,43	1,630	506	296	1,437	1,334	2,875	1,941	1,914	660	961	1,281
<i>Non-Agricultural Classes.</i>												
(Persons who derive their principal means of livelihood from)												
V. Production (other than cultivation).	834	331	647	86	187	245	205	34	163	9	42	25
VI. Commerce	704	76	630	21	74	55	197	19	170	2	27	17
VII. Transport	67	21	53	4	14	17	11	9	10	..	1	9
VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.	1,162	235	1,008	53	154	182	348	58	299	8	49	50
Total (Non-Agricultural Classes).	2,767	663	2,333	164	429	499	761	120	642	19	119	101

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

B-II—Secondary means of Livelihood.

Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from

Livelihood Classes.	Employment as cultivating labourer.						Rent on agricultural land.					
	Total.		Self-supporting persons.		Earning dependants.		Total.		Self-supporting persons.		Earning dependants.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
<i>Agricultural Classes—cont.</i>												
I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.	8,299	8,318	3,552	1,061	4,747	7,257	1,758	527	1,736	511	22	16
II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned.	2,608	2,575	955	149	1,653	2,426	19	7	9	..	10	7
III. Cultivating labourers.	4,661	8,396	..	..	4,661	8,396	20	136	8	77	12	59
IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; Agricultural rent receivers.	165	272	68	77	97	195	10	6	..	..	10	6
Total (Agricultural Classes) ..	15,733	19,561	4,575	1,287	11,158	18,274	1,807	676	1,753	588	54	88
<i>Non-Agricultural Classes—cont.</i>												
(Persons who derive their principal means of livelihood from)												
V. Production (other than cultivation).	1,528	1,996	714	204	814	1,792	154	19	138	9	16	10
VI. Commerce	318	377	145	42	173	335	579	54	516	4	63	50
VII. Transport	53	49	22	2	31	47	53	4	39	2	14	2
VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.	1,124	1,699	395	130	729	1,569	682	84	649	27	33	57
Total (Non-Agricultural Classes).	3,023	4,121	1,276	378	1,747	3,743	1,468	161	1,342	42	126	119

Numbers of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from.

Livelihood Classes.	Production (other than cultivation).						Commerce.					
	Total.		Self-supporting persons.		Earning dependants.		Total.		Self-supporting persons.		Earning dependants.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)
<i>Agricultural Classes—cont.</i>												
I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.	5,006	1,671	3,126	589	1,880	1,082	4,691	1,000	3,709	370	982	630
II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned.	955	308	475	26	480	282	681	185	496	24	185	161
III. Cultivating labourers.	1,699	1,047	813	389	886	658	452	513	272	78	180	435
IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; Agricultural rent receivers.	311	83	213	21	98	62	627	127	471	25	156	102
Total (Agricultural Classes).	7,971	3,109	4,827	1,025	3,844	2,084	6,451	1,825	4,948	497	1,503	1,328
<i>Non-Agricultural Classes—cont.</i>												
(Persons who derive their principal means of livelihood from)												
V. Production (other than cultivation).	5,261	1,994	964	158	4,297	1,836	1,195	375	328	43	867	332
VI. Commerce	858	231	188	8	670	223	2,721	434	434	42	2,287	92
VII. Transport	160	48	26	..	134	48	155	44	23	..	132	44
VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.	1,324	674	277	41	1,047	633	943	353	269	34	674	319
Total (Non-Agricultural Classes).	7,603	2,947	1,455	207	6,148	2,740	5,014	1,206	1,054	119	3,960	1,087

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

B-II—Secondary means of Livelihood.

Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from

Livelihood Classes.	Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from											
	Transport.						Other services and miscellaneous sources.					
	Total.		Self-supporting persons.		Earning dependants.		Total.		Self-supporting persons.		Earning dependants.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	
<i>Agricultural Classes—cont.</i>												
I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.	487	60	365	20	102	40	5,499	2,289	3,446	312	2,053	1,977
II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned.	137	21	90	2	47	19	1,243	893	639	85	604	808
III. Cultivating labourers.	53	27	26	11	27	16	1,283	1,666	414	196	869	1,470
IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers.	40	1	35	..	5	1	656	237	465	82	191	155
Total (Agricultural Classes).	697	109	516	33	181	76	8,681	5,085	4,964	675	3,717	4,419
<i>Non-Agricultural Classes—cont.</i>												
(Persons who derive their principal means of livelihood from.)												
V. Production (other than cultivation).	109	2	18	..	91	2	1,490	1,026	398	82	1,102	944
VI. Commerce	100	2	25	..	75	2	990	449	383	27	607	422
VII. Transport	158	11	21	2	137	9	199	180	27	2	172	178
VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.	186	137	36	4	150	133	4,650	3,888	952	186	3,698	3,672
Total (Non-Agricultural Classes.)	553	152	100	6	453	146	7,329	5,513	1,750	297	5,579	5,216

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions.

This table gives figures for each Census tract in the district. The areas comprised in each census tract have been specified in the fly-leaf to economic table B-I. In this table the self-supporting persons in the four Non-Agricultural Classes given in Economic table B-I are distributed in the various divisions and subdivisions of Industries and Services under the Indian Census Economic Classification Scheme, according to their secondary Economic Status, namely, Employer, Employee and Independent worker.

2. (An) Employer (is) a person who employs other persons in order to carry on the business from which he secures his livelihood and pays them a salary or wage in cash or kind.

3. (An) Employee (is) a person who ordinarily works for some other person for a salary or a wage, whether in cash or in kind in order to earn his livelihood.

4. (An) Independent worker (is) a person who works on his own without being employed by anyone for a salary or wage and who does not also employ anyone else in order to earn his livelihood.

5. Under the New Indian Census Economic Classification Scheme all Employers and Independent workers have been classified with reference to the Commodity produced or services performed by them individually. As regards Employees, all persons engaged in Production, Commerce, or Transport (and not being domestic servants) have been classified with reference to their own activity and without reference to that of their employer. Domestic servants have been classified in one subdivision without reference to the nature of their work. All other Employees (including all managerial and supervisory employees, clerical services, messengers, watchmen and unskilled labour of every description) have been classified with reference to the commodity produced or services rendered by their Employers.

6. The Non-agricultural classes classified in Economic Table B-I, correspond to the divisions and subdivisions into which they are distributed in this table as follows:—

Livelihood class.	Division and subdivisions of the Indian Census Economic Classification Scheme.
Class V.—Production other than cultivation.	Division 0.—Primary Industries not elsewhere specified. Division 1.—Mining and quarrying. Division 2.—Processing and Manufacture of Foodstuffs, Textiles, Leather and products thereof. Division 3.—Processing and Manufacture—Metals, Chemicals and Products thereof. Division 4.—Processing and Manufacture—Not elsewhere specified.
Class VI.—Commerce	Division 6.—Commerce.
Class VII.—Transport	Subdivisions 7-0 to 7-4 of Division 7—Transport Storage and Communications. Division 5.—Construction and Utilities. Division 7.—Transport, Storage and Communications with the exception of subdivisions 7-0 to 7-4. Division 8.—Health, Education and Public Administration Division 9.—Services not elsewhere specified.
Class VIII.—Other services and miscellaneous sources.	

Class VIII also includes persons who derive their principal means of livelihood from miscellaneous sources (otherwise than through economic activity), e.g., income from investments, pensions and family remittances, proceeds of begging and other unproductive activities. These are not however, included in this table as it is limited to Industries and Services. Hence there will be a difference to this extent between the total self-supporting persons of the Non-Agricultural classes in Economic Table B-I and the total of this table. The reconciliation will be effected by adding the figures given in the next paragraph.

7. Details of persons who derive their principal means of livelihood otherwise than through productive activity and who are included under livelihood Class VIII mentioned in the fly-leaf to Economic Table B-I are given below:—

Tract number.	Total.	Persons living principally on income from Non-agricultural property.		Persons living principally on pensions, remittances, scholarships and funds.		Inmates of jails and asylums, almshouses and recipients of doles.		Beggars and vagrants.		All other persons living principally on income derived from non-productive activities.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Rural—												
178	168	69	3	1	3	..	..	..	70	31	92	37
179	141	36	37	..	17	1	..	..	87	35	..	..
180	75	19	2	..	3	1	..	..	67	18	3	..
181	64	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	64	11	..	..
182	126	37	..	..	15	..	..	..	111	37	..	..
183	183	43	..	..	..	..	..	2	183	41	..	..
184	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..
Rural Total	761	215	42	1	38	2	..	2	586	178	95	37
Urban—												
27 City	402	172	..	8	128	12	..	..	274	153	..	..
28 Do.	1,921	725	498	432	431	77	..	59	992	157	..	..
56 Non-City	383	67	10	29	76	8	50	..	247	30	..	..
57 Do.	102	49	..	..	..	..	..	..	102	49	..	..
Urban Total	2,808	1,014	508	469	635	97	50	59	1,615	389	..	..
District Total	3,569	1,229	550	470	673	99	50	61	2,201	562	95	37

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions.

All Industries and services.

Tract No.	(1)	Total.			Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
		P. (2)	M. (3)	F. (4)	M. (5)	F. (6)	M. (7)	F. (8)	M. (9)	F. (10)
Rural—										
178	..	16,620	13,841	2,779	521	158	2,867	571	10,453	2,050
179	..	21,557	18,209	3,348	1,369	174	4,996	1,046	11,844	2,128
180	..	12,246	10,162	2,084	816	105	4,986	874	4,360	1,105
181	..	8,042	5,974	2,068	181	25	1,725	354	4,068	1,689
182	..	23,271	18,875	4,396	852	96	4,845	1,125	13,138	3,215
183	..	9,124	7,618	1,506	868	139	2,155	387	4,595	980
184	..	21,584	16,848	4,736	1,725	305	10,648	2,737	4,475	1,694
Rural Total	..	112,444	91,527	20,917	6,332	962	32,262	7,094	52,933	12,861
Urban—										
27 City	..	27,234	15,490	11,744	1,130	969	10,490	5,909	3,870	4,866
28 Do.	..	92,622	82,339	10,283	6,474	593	55,606	6,446	20,259	3,244
56 Non-City	..	22,719	19,008	3,711	1,011	98	8,326	1,472	9,671	2,141
57 Do.	..	41,221	32,622	8,599	1,897	169	15,506	2,975	15,219	5,455
Urban Total	..	183,796	149,459	34,337	10,512	1,829	89,928	16,802	49,019	15,706
District Total	..	296,240	240,986	55,254	16,844	2,791	122,190	23,896	101,952	28,567

Division 0—Primary industries not elsewhere specified.

Subdivision 0-1—Stock raising.

Tract No.	Total.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		
	M. (11)	F. (12)	M. (13)	F. (14)	M. (15)	F. (16)	M. (17)	F. (18)	M. (19)	F. (20)	M. (21)	F. (22)	M. (23)	F. (24)	
Rural—															
178	..	561	118	25	4	127	11	409	103	9	2	7	1	36	12
179	..	671	138	35	4	223	28	413	106	4	1	42	2	82	5
180	..	738	91	85	1	329	39	314	51	25	..	110	6	20	11
181	..	130	32	3	..	29	6	98	26	..	..	25	6	39	14
182	..	3,869	674	187	11	1,627	197	2,055	466	115	4	324	4	466	54
183	..	399	27	16	2	103	4	280	21	7	2	85	4	214	15
184	..	375	18	51	1	74	3	250	14	8	1	38	2	97	2
Rural Total	..	6,783	1,098	402	23	2,512	288	3,819	787	168	10	631	25	954	113
Urban—															
27 City	..	87	..	8	..	23	..	56	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
28 Do.	..	466	28	19	2	164	8	283	18	3	..	7	..	44	2
56 Non-City	..	311	82	121	15	115	..	575	77	..	..	14	..	65	10
57 Do.	..	1,510	471	99	..	932	260	479	211	2	..	54	2	43	5
Urban Total	..	2,374	591	247	17	1,234	268	1,393	306	5	..	76	2	153	17
District Total	..	9,607	1,689	649	40	3,746	556	5,212	1,093	173	10	707	27	1,107	130

Subdivision 0-2—Rearing of small animals and insects.

Subdivision 0-3—Plantation industries.

Tract No.	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M. (25)	F. (26)	M. (27)	F. (28)	M. (29)	F. (30)	M. (31)	F. (32)	M. (33)	F. (34)	M. (35)	F. (36)
Rural—												
178	14	2	91	8	239	58
179	1	..	..	..	30	2	142	12	266	46
180	1	..	6	..	55	1	172	5	181	28
181	3	..	8	3	..	..	..	..	3	1
182	12	..	..	..	72	2	1,144	97	1,188	13
183	2	..	8	..	4	..	11	..	22	2
184	43	..	28	..	136	4
Rural Total	19	..	22	3	218	7	1,588	122	2,035	152
Urban—												
27 City	8	..	15	..	39	..
28 Do.	1	32	6	9	1	54	5	23	..
56 Non-City	121	15	101	..	234	..
57 Do.	96	..	853	251	299	105
Urban Total	1	32	6	234	16	1,023	256	595	107
District Total	19	1	54	9	452	23	2,611	378	2,630	259

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions.

Tract No.	Subdivision 0-4—Forestry and collection of Forest Products not else where specified.						Subdivision 0-5—Hunting (including trapping and game propagation).					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M. (37)	F. (38)	M. (39)	F. (40)	M. (41)	F. (42)	M. (43)	F. (44)	M. (45)	F. (46)	M. (47)	F. (48)
Rural—												
178	2	..	29	2	125	33	..	..	..	..	..	..
179	1	1	38	14	64	55	..	..	..	..	..	..
180	5	..	45	28	90	10	..	..	..	..	13	1
181	3	..	1	..	32	8	..	..	..	..	12	..
182	..	5	147	96	400	399	..	..	..	..	..	..
183	5	..	5	..	36	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
184	..	..	8	1	17	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Total	16	6	273	141	764	517	..	..	..	..	25	1
Urban—												
27 City	..	..	7	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	12	..
28 Do.	2	1	102	2	120	7	..	..	..	..	3	..
56 Non-City	..	..	..	..	229	67	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Do.	1	..	25	7	126	97	..	..	..	..	15	..
Urban Total	3	1	134	9	491	171	..	..	..	..	40	1
District Total	19	7	407	150	1,255	688	..	..	..	..	..	..

Tract No.	Subdivision 0-6—Fishing.						Division 1—Mining and Quarrying.							
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Total.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M. (49)	F. (50)	M. (51)	F. (52)	M. (53)	F. (54)	M. (55)	F. (56)	M. (57)	F. (58)	M. (59)	F. (60)	M. (61)	F. (62)
Rural—														
178	..	..	..	..	9	..	349	119	2	..	16	3	331	116
179	..	..	..	..	1	..	430	102	22	9	110	22	298	71
180	..	..	1	..	4	1	180	20	2	7	7	6	171	7
181	..	..	..	..	4	..	145	24	3	..	28	3	114	21
182	..	..	..	..	1	..	308	114	32	..	164	4	612	110
183	..	..	..	..	..	..	424	37	25	5	59	8	340	24
184	..	..	..	..	..	..	149	99	71	40	39	58	39	1
Rural Total	..	..	1	..	19	1	2,485	515	157	61	423	104	1,905	350
Urban—														
27 City	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	752	4	..	29	..	67	752
28 Do.	5	..	1	..	52	1	127	32	5	11	72	5	50	16
56 Non-City	..	..	..	..	44	..	156	26	..	..	..	..	156	20
57 Do.	..	..	..	..	11	4	8	7	..	..	..	..	8	7
Urban Total	5	..	1	..	107	5	391	811	9	11	101	5	281	795
District Total	5	..	2	..	126	6	2,876	1,326	166	72	524	109	2,186	1,145

Tract No.	Subdivision 1-0—Non-metallic mining and quarrying not otherwise classified.						Subdivision 1-1—Coal mining.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M. (63)	F. (64)	M. (65)	F. (66)	M. (67)	F. (68)	M. (69)	F. (70)	M. (71)	F. (72)	M. (73)	F. (74)
Rural—												
178	..	..	..	..	16	19	..	..	..	..	..	..
179	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
180	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
181	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
182	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
183	..	..	..	..	81	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
184	2	..	12	28	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Total	2	..	14	28	136	35	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban—												
27 City	4	..	16	..	67	752	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Do.	1	11	11	2	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Non-City	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Do.	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban Total	5	11	27	2	70	760	..	..	..	..	..	..
District Total	7	11	41	30	206	795	..	..	..	..	..	..

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions.

Tract No.	Division 2—Processing and manufacture—Foodstuffs, textiles, leather and products thereof.								Subdivision 2-0—Food industries otherwise unclassified.					
	Total.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M. (111)	F. (112)	M. (113)	F. (114)	M. (115)	F. (116)	M. (117)	F. (118)	M. (119)	F. (120)	M. (121)	F. (122)	M. (123)	F. (124)
Rural—														
178	2,873	236	84	7	344	36	2,445	193	1	..
179	4,586	512	230	16	947	53	3,409	443
180	1,680	173	130	8	819	45	731	120	4	..	14	..	20	..
181	215	55	4	2	30	7	181	46	3	1
182	2,071	233	33	4	221	14	1,817	215	13	..	9	..	45	..
183	1,038	106	64	17	121	24	853	65	1	3	..
184	3,148	619	38	..	2,282	499	828	120	1	..	11	3
Rural Total ..	15,611	1,934	583	54	4,764	678	10,264	1,202	18	..	24	..	83	4
Urban—														
27 City	3,139	6,302	177	798	1,669	2,976	1,293	2,528	10	..	38	..	38	195
28 Do.	28,356	4,043	1,425	156	21,302	2,695	5,629	1,192	35	1	105	1	76	1
56 Non-City ..	1,427	173	36	2	680	38	711	133	1	..	8	..	13	..
57 Do.	3,913	822	75	3	2,010	464	1,828	355	38	2	44	4
Urban Total ..	36,835	11,340	1,713	959	25,661	6,173	9,461	4,208	46	1	189	3	171	200
District Total ..	52,446	13,274	2,296	1,013	30,425	6,851	19,725	5,410	64	1	213	3	254	204
	Subdivision 2-1—Grains and pulses,						Subdivision 2-2—Vegetable oil and dairy products.							
Tract No.	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.			
	M. (125)	F. (126)	M. (127)	F. (128)	M. (129)	F. (130)	M. (131)	F. (132)	M. (133)	F. (134)	M. (135)	F. (136)		
Rural—														
178	7	..	21	1	16	7	4	..	..	..	8	..
179	1	..	19	2	26	..	1	1	10	..	31	1		
180	3	1	45	3	8	..	1	..	1	..	6	..		
181	2	..	17	6	61	26	..	..	..	..	1	..
182	3	..	15	1	8	1	6	1	1	..	19	5		
183	3	..	5	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	7	..
184	3	..	172	11	4	1	..	..	17	2	41	46
Rural Total ..	22	1	294	24	127	35	12	2	29	2	113	52		
Urban—														
27 City	27	538	114	105	36	157	20	90	50	66	116	1,414		
28 Do.	86	5	366	75	53	27	67	43	255	65	334	200		
56 Non-City ..	14	2	206	16	4	2	2	..	29	3	16	..		
57 Do.	6	1	52	9	25	25	1	2	28	..	205	155		
Urban Total ..	133	546	738	205	118	211	90	135	362	184	671	1,769		
District Total ..	155	547	1,032	229	245	246	102	137	391	186	784	1,821		
	Subdivision 2-3—Sugar Industries,						Subdivision 2-4—Beverages.							
Tract No.	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.			
	M. (137)	F. (138)	M. (139)	F. (140)	M. (141)	F. (142)	M. (143)	F. (144)	M. (145)	F. (146)	M. (147)	F. (148)		
Rural—														
178 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	..	5	..	131	..
179	1	1	1	..	20	6	62	5	8	..	140	28		
180	5	..	570	8	49	42	3	..	11	..	..	..
181 .. ..	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
182 .. ..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
183 .. ..	..	..	5	..	16	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
184 .. ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	2	..	13	1
Rural Total ..	6	1	580	8	89	54	72	5	28	..	284	29		
Urban—														
27 City .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	6	53	35	4	..
28 Do.	16	..	83	..	26	8	42	1	206	16	21	8		
56 Non-City ..	1	..	25	..	..	1	2	..	31	3	5	1
57 Do.	6	..	13	..	17	1	1	..	6	..	5	1		
Urban Total ..	23	..	121	..	43	10	54	7	296	54	35	10		
District Total ..	29	1	701	8	132	64	126	12	324	54	319	39		

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions.

Tract No.	Subdivision 2-5—Tobacco.						Subdivision 2-6—Cotton Textiles.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M. (149)	F. (150)	M. (151)	F. (152)	M. (153)	F. (154)	M. (155)	F. (156)	M. (157)	F. (158)	M. (159)	F. (160)
Rural—												
178	..	..	..	..	9	1	45	..	12	19	1,056	21
179	..	..	27	..	18	2	69	6	333	22	1,673	266
180	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	5	121	33	271	50
181	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	18	6
182	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	90	7	720	146
183	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	13	52	15	454	46
184	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	2,080	486	681	64
Rural Total	..	..	27	..	27	3	228	26	2,689	582	4,873	599
Urban—												
27 City	19	..	398	147	28	24	10	48	537	1,887	692	152
28 Do.	8	7	205	15	24	2	839	81	19,282	2,303	4,100	721
56 Non-City	..	..	7	..	..	..	15	..	204	16	335	111
57 Do.	4	..	39	..	28	37	55	..	1,515	443	1,125	127
Urban Total	31	7	649	162	80	63	919	129	21,538	4,649	6,252	1,111
District Total	31	7	676	162	107	66	1,147	155	24,227	5,231	11,125	1,710

Subdivision 2-7—Wearing apparel (except footwear) and made up Textile goods.

Subdivision 2-8—Textile Industries otherwise unclassified.

Tract No.	Subdivision 2-7—Wearing apparel (except footwear) and made up Textile goods.						Subdivision 2-8—Textile Industries otherwise unclassified.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M. (161)	F. (162)	M. (163)	F. (164)	M. (165)	F. (166)	M. (167)	F. (168)	M. (169)	F. (170)	M. (171)	F. (172)
Rural—												
178	4	..	5	3	108	..	..	..	1	..	28	44
179	6	3	22	3	137	18	19	..	27	..	109	18
180	12	1	20	..	74	4	13	1	4	1	72	17
181	1	..	10	..	41	..	2	..	1	1	7	8
182	3	..	29	..	157	9	1	..	14	3	175	26
183	35	..	26	4	212	5	1	..	11	..	8	10
184	6	..	10	..	73	5	..	..	..	..	1	..
Rural Total	67	4	122	10	802	41	13	4	57	5	400	123
Urban—												
27 City	16	..	53	21	178	75	3	..	29	101	34	405
28 Do.	319	12	621	158	617	104	5	4	69	34	125	116
56 Non-City	..	..	158	..	230	10	..	..	..	..	41	7
57 Do.	..	..	315	8	321	1	..	..	..	2	29	2
Urban Total	336	12	1,147	187	1,346	190	8	4	98	137	229	530
District Total	403	16	1,269	197	2,148	231	21	8	155	142	629	653

Subdivision 2-9—Leather, leather products and footwear.

Division 3—Processing and manufacture of metals, chemicals and products thereof.

Tract No.	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Total	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		
	M. (173)	F. (174)	M. (175)	F. (176)	M. (177)	F. (178)		M. (181)	F. (182)	M. (183)	F. (184)	M. (185)	F. (186)	
	Rural—													
178	21	7	300	13	1,088	116	531	35	46	1	30	4	455	30
179	81	..	500	26	1,255	104	861	44	76	8	129	11	656	125
180	34	..	33	..	231	7	289	21	47	6	147	2	95	13
181	..	..	1	..	47	5	199	11	12	4	26	..	161	7
182	4	..	58	3	693	28	827	10	27	1	65	1	735	8
183	5	4	22	5	149	2	325	25	47	1	56	10	222	14
184	..	..	..	..	3	..	253	12	17	1	92	3	144	8
Rural Total	145	11	914	47	3,466	262	3,285	158	272	22	545	31	2,468	105
Urban—														
27 City	63	116	397	614	167	106	621	970	28	..	330	872	263	98
28 Do.	8	2	110	28	253	5	2,101	102	107	7	1,249	65	745	30
56 Non-City	..	..	12	..	67	1	887	39	22	..	268	10	597	29
57 Do.	2	..	4	..	29	2	681	46	3	..	120	44	558	2
Urban Total	73	118	523	642	516	114	4,290	1,157	160	7	1,967	991	2,163	159
District Total	218	129	1,437	689	3,982	376	7,575	1,315	432	29	2,512	1,022	4,631	264

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions:

Tract No.	Subdivision 3-0—Manufacturing of metal products otherwise unclassified.						Subdivision 3-1—Iron and Steel Basic Manufacture.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M. (187)	F. (188)	M. (189)	F. (190)	M. (191)	F. (192)	M. (193)	F. (194)	M. (195)	F. (196)	M. (197)	F. (198)
Rural—												
178	46	1	26	4	452	30	..	..	..	..	..	..
179	75	8	126	11	653	25	..	..	..	..	..	..
180	45	6	120	2	95	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
181	12	3	26	..	155	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
182	27	1	50	1	726	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
183	46	1	54	10	211	10	1	..	2	..	5	..
184	17	1	37	1	137	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Total ..	268	21	439	29	2,429	100	1	..	2	..	5	..
Urban—												
27 City	14	..	151	..	204	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Do.	35	2	405	19	539	18	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Non-City ..	21	..	145	..	542	18	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Do.	1	..	102	9	531	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban Total ..	71	2	803	28	1,816	38	..	..	..	..	..	..
District Total ..	339	23	1,242	57	4,245	138	1	..	2	..	5	..
	Subdivision 3-2—Non-Ferrous metals (Basic Manufacture)						Subdivision 3-3—Transport Equipment.					
Tract No.	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M. (199)	F. (200)	M. (201)	F. (202)	M. (203)	F. (204)	M. (205)	F. (206)	M. (207)	F. (208)	M. (209)	F. (210)
Rural—												
178 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
179 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	3	..
180 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	27	..	..	..
181 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	6	..
182 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	3	..
183 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
184 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53	2	5	1
Rural Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	90	2	18	1
Urban—												
27 City .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	120	..	41	..
28 Do. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	4	754	27	176	10
56 Non-City ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	79	..	..	2
57 Do. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	18	..	24	..
Urban Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	4	971	27	241	12
District Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	5	1,061	29	259	13
	Subdivision 3-4—Electrical machinery apparatus, appliances and supplies.						Subdivisions 3-5—Machinery including Engineering Workshops.					
Tract No.	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M. (211)	F. (212)	M. (213)	F. (214)	M. (215)	F. (216)	M. (217)	F. (218)	M. (219)	F. (220)	M. (221)	F. (222)
Rural—												
178 .. ..	..	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
179 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
180 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
181 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
182 .. ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	10	..	5	..
183 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
184 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Total ..	..	..	2	..	4	..	..	..	10	..	5	..
Urban—												
27 City .. ..	..	..	9	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Do.	3	..	29	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Non-City ..	..	..	1	6	55	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Do. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban Total ..	3	..	39	7	59	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
District Total ..	3	..	41	7	63	11	..	..	10	..	5	..

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions.

Tract No.	Subdivision 3-6 Basic Industrial Chemicals, Fertilizer and Power Alcohol.						Sub division 3-7—Medical and Pharmaceutical Preparations.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M. (223)	F. (224)	M. (225)	F. (226)	M. (227)	F. (228)	M. (229)	F. (230)	M. (231)	F. (232)	M. (233)	F. (234)
Rural—												
178 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
179 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
180 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
181 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
182 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
183 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
184 .. ..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Total ..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban—												
27 City	1	..	1	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Do.	13	1	25	16	16	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Non-City ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Do. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Urban Total ..	14	1	26	16	21	1	..	..	..	..	2	..
District Total ..	14	1	28	16	23	1	..	..	..	..	2	..

Tract No.	Subdivision 3-8—Manufactures of Chemical products otherwise unclassified.						Division 4—Processing and manufacture not elsewhere specified.							
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Total		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers	
	M. (235)	F. (236)	M. (237)	F. (238)	M. (239)	F. (240)	M. (241)	F. (242)	M. (243)	F. (244)	M. (245)	F. (246)	M. (247)	F. (248)
Rural—														
178 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,200	219	49	69	49	22	1,102	128
179 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,117	201	176	29	210	17	1,731	155
180 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	940	100	127	23	216	10	597	67
181 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	309	197	30	5	59	6	720	186
182 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,889	72	74	3	141	9	1,674	60
183 .. ..	..	..	..	..	5	4	981	121	105	10	212	47	664	64
184 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	869	164	84	2	132	43	653	119
Rural Total ..	..	..	..	..	5	4	8,805	1,074	645	141	1,019	154	7,141	779
Urban—														
27 City	2	..	49	872	10	96	1,044	1,675	39	84	480	377	625	1,214
28 Do.	9	..	36	2	13	..	3,644	215	264	3	1,826	115	1,554	97
56 Non-city ..	1	..	43	4	..	..	621	21	3	..	233	10	385	11
57 Do. .. ..	..	..	..	35	1	1	1,767	433	7	..	77	..	1,683	433
Urban Total ..	12	..	128	913	24	97	7,076	2,344	313	87	2,616	502	4,147	1,755
District Total ..	12	..	128	913	29	101	15,881	3,413	958	228	3,635	656	11,288	2,534

Tract No.	Sub division 4-0—Manufacturing Industries otherwise unclassified.						Subdivision 4-1—Products of Petroleum and Coal.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M. (249)	F. (250)	M. (251)	F. (252)	M. (253)	F. (254)	M. (255)	F. (256)	M. (257)	F. (258)	M. (259)	F. (260)
Rural—												
178 .. ..	..	..	..	3	23	15	..	..	..	..	..	..
179	42	1	39	3	389	26	..	..	..	..	..	..
180	62	10	124	4	108	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
181	6	..	12	..	110	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
182	22	1	32	1	385	15	..	..	..	..	..	..
183	7	2	..	5	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
184	11	2	17	1	211	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Total ..	150	16	224	17	1,246	72	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban—												
27 City	10	..	107	59	188	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Do.	142	1	631	11	567	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Non-City ..	1	..	4	..	97	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Do. .. ..	..	..	3	..	176	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban Total ..	153	1	745	70	1,028	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
District Total ..	303	17	969	87	2,274	79	..	..	..	..	..	..

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions.

Tract No.	Subdivision 4-2—Bricks, Tiles and other structural clay products.						Subdivision 4-3—Cement, Cement pipes and other cement products.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M. (261)	F. (262)	M. (263)	F. (264)	M. (265)	F. (266)	M. (267)	F. (268)	M. (269)	F. (270)	M. (271)	F. (272)
Rural—												
178 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
179 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
180 .. ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
181 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
182 .. ..	..	..	6	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
183 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
184	50	..	19	25	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Total ..	50	..	28	25	8	2	..	..	..	..	1	..
Urban—												
27 City	17	32	194	256	71	980	1	..	6	..	..	..
28 Do.	7	..	23	25	25	10	2	..	25	16	3	4
56 Non-City ..	..	..	3	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Do. .. ..	..	..	..	..	33	28	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban Total ..	24	32	220	383	132	1,018	3	..	31	16	3	4
District Total ..	74	32	246	308	140	1,020	3	..	31	16	4	4
	Subdivision 4-4—Non-metallic mineral products.						Subdivision 4-5—Rubber products.					
Tract No.	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M. (273)	F. (274)	M. (275)	F. (276)	M. (277)	F. (278)	M. (279)	F. (280)	M. (281)	F. (282)	M. (283)	F. (284)
Rural—												
178	24	66	7	6	311	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
179	45	21	53	5	374	55	..	..	..	..	..	..
180	40	10	11	4	137	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
181	4	1	8	1	149	54	..	..	..	..	..	..
182	2	..	24	..	358	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
183	38	3	77	24	214	36	..	..	..	..	..	..
184	4	..	6	2	104	50	..	..	1	..	1	..
Rural Total ..	157	101	186	42	1,647	227	..	..	1	..	1	..
Urban—												
27 City .. ..	..	24	..	62	47	160	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Do.	4	..	3	9	145	36	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Non-City ..	..	..	19	8	66	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Do. .. ..	..	..	10	..	90	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban Total ..	4	24	32	79	348	208	..	..	..	..	..	..
District Total ..	161	125	218	121	1,995	435	..	..	1	..	1	..
	Subdivision 4-6—Wood and wood products other than furniture and fixtures.						Subdivision 4-7—Furniture and fixtures.					
Tract No.	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M. (285)	F. (286)	M. (287)	F. (288)	M. (289)	F. (290)	M. (291)	F. (292)	M. (293)	F. (294)	M. (295)	F. (296)
Rural—												
178	25	3	42	13	768	97	..	..	..	..	..	..
179	89	7	114	9	966	74	..	..	..	..	..	..
180	25	3	80	2	351	39	..	..	..	..	..	..
181	20	4	39	5	461	129	..	..	..	..	..	..
182	19	2	42	5	357	30	31	..	35	3	571	14
183	60	5	135	18	423	28	..	..	..	..	7	..
184	19	..	64	7	324	63	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Total ..	257	24	516	59	3,650	460	31	..	35	3	578	14
Urban—												
27 City	5	..	78	..	218	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Do.	65	1	631	38	699	36	2	..	10	..	25	..
56 Non-City ..	1	..	106	..	174	5	..	..	56	..	45	..
57 Do. .. ..	..	..	27	..	1,372	398	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban Total ..	71	1	842	38	2,463	439	2	..	66	..	70	..
District Total ..	328	25	1,358	97	6,113	899	33	..	101	3	648	14

26. BALURAI DISTRICT.

B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions.

Tract No.	Subdivision 4-8—Paper and paper products.						Subdivision 4-9—Printing and Allied Industries.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M. (297)	F. (298)	M. (299)	F. (300)	M. (301)	F. (302)	M. (303)	F. (304)	M. (305)	F. (306)	M. (307)	F. (308)
Rural—												
178	4	..	2	..
179
180
181
182	2	..	3	..
183
184	25	8	5	4
Rural Total	31	8	10	4
Urban—												
27 City	6	28	95	..	1	74
28 Do.	42	1	503	16	90	5
56 Non-City	1	..	45	..	..	..
57 Do.	7	..	37	..	12	..
Urban Total	56	29	680	16	103	79
District Total	56	29	711	24	113	83

Division 5—Construction and Utilities.

Subdivision 5-0—Construction and maintenance of works otherwise unclassified.

Tract No.	Division 5—Construction and Utilities.								Subdivision 5-0—Construction and maintenance of works otherwise unclassified.					
	Total.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent Workers.	
	M. (309)	F. (310)	M. (311)	F. (312)	M. (313)	F. (314)	M. (315)	F. (316)	M. (317)	F. (318)	M. (319)	F. (320)	M. (321)	F. (322)
Rural—														
178	640	130	6	..	101	38	533	92	..	..	..	..	..	..
179	441	43	10	..	167	25	264	18	..	..	..	..	..	..
180	138	20	1	..	98	8	39	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
181	103	4	..	..	53	1	50	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
182	448	53	18	4	176	23	254	26	..	..	..	..	..	..
183	163	84	11	..	62	84	90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
184	742	51	..	..	213	24	529	27	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Total	2,675	385	46	4	870	208	1,759	178	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban—														
27 City	699	733	..	..	623	720	76	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Do.	2,302	245	197	..	973	182	1,132	63	..	..	..	..	40	46
56 Non-City	1,036	264	46	2	529	69	451	193	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Do.	1,321	411	..	..	683	322	1,138	89	..	..	..	..	495	..
Urban Total	5,848	1,653	243	2	2,808	1,293	2,797	358	..	..	..	..	40	495
District Total	8,523	2,038	289	6	3,678	1,496	4,556	536	..	..	..	..	40	495

Subdivision 5-1—Construction and Maintenance—Buildings.

Subdivision 5-2—Construction and Maintenance Roads, Bridges and Other Transport works.

Tract No.	Subdivision 5-1—Construction and Maintenance—Buildings.						Subdivision 5-2—Construction and Maintenance Roads, Bridges and Other Transport works.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M. (323)	F. (324)	M. (325)	F. (326)	M. (327)	F. (328)	M. (329)	F. (330)	M. (331)	F. (332)	M. (333)	F. (334)
Rural—												
178	6	..	45	29	529	78	..	..	14	..	..	..
179	2	..	27	..	198	18	..	..	2	..	..	..
180	1	..	68	3	27	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
181 .. ..	..	..	8	..	45	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
182	14	4	138	23	207	26	3	..	10	..	..	..
183	9	..	27	45	42	..	2	..	25	31	3	..
184 .. ..	..	..	7	7	526	27	..	..	6	1	..	..
Rural Total	32	4	320	107	1,574	164	5	..	57	32	3	..
Urban—												
27 City .. ..	..	..	184	612	76	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Do.	186	..	511	5	971	2	6	..	75	..	74	..
56 Non City	41	2	221	30	413	175	1	..	42	..	..	..
57 Do. .. ..	..	..	79	169	591	77	..	..	94	..	..	12
Urban Total	227	2	995	816	2,051	267	7	..	211	..	74	12
District Total	259	6	1,315	923	3,625	431	12	..	268	32	77	12

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-divisions.

Tract No.	Subdivision 5-3—Construction and maintenance— Telegraph and telephone lines.						Subdivision 5-4—Construction and maintenance operations—Irrigation and other agricultural works.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M. (335)	F. (336)	M. (337)	F. (338)	M. (339)	F. (340)	M. (341)	F. (342)	M. (343)	F. (344)	M. (345)	F. (346)
Rural—												
178	8	..	77	11	66	..
179
180
181
182	7	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	..	..
183	1	8	37	..
184
Rural Total	7	..	..	..	8	..	93	19	104	..
Urban—												
27 City	78	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Do.	8	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	1	..
56 Non-City
57 Do.	9	..	1	..	..	..	39	..	..	..
Urban Total	95	..	1	..	..	..	43	..	1	..
District Total	102	..	1	..	8	..	136	19	105	..

Tract No.	Subdivision 5-5—Works and services—Electric power and gas supply.						Subdivision 5-6—Works and services—Domestic and industrial water supply.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M. (347)	F. (348)	M. (349)	F. (350)	M. (351)	F. (352)	M. (353)	F. (354)	M. (355)	F. (356)	M. (357)	F. (358)
Rural—												
178 .. ..	..	..	7	..	3	..	..	..	7	5	..	14
179 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
180 .. ..	..	..	16	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
181 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
182	1	..	6	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
183 .. ..	..	..	9	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
184 .. ..	..	..	84	..	2	..	..	..	25	..	1	..
Rural Total	1	..	122	1	26	..	..	..	32	5	1	14
Urban—												
27 City .. ..	..	..	179	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Do.	5	..	97	1	22	..	..	..	8	..	4	15
56 Non-City	4	..	83	..	26	..	..	..	32	6	9	18
57 Do. .. ..	..	..	148	..	1	..	..	..	8	..	50	..
Urban Total	9	..	507	1	49	..	..	..	43	6	63	33
District Total	10	..	629	2	75	..	..	..	80	11	64	47

Tract No.	Subdivision 5-7—Sanitary works and services— Including scavengers.						Division 6—Commerce.							
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Total.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M. (359)	F. (360)	M. (361)	F. (362)	M. (363)	F. (364)	M. (365)	F. (366)	M. (367)	F. (368)	M. (369)	F. (370)	M. (371)	F. (372)
Rural—														
178	28	4	..	..	2,942	748	190	54	528	65	2,224	629
179	61	14	..	..	3,197	620	412	71	456	63	2,329	486
180	14	4	10	..	1,398	325	249	41	595	104	554	180
181	45	1	5	..	885	119	51	3	80	4	754	112
182	36	..	1,437	579	293	4	134	27	1,010	548
183	1,267	301	315	32	265	29	687	240
184	91	16	..	..	1,257	218	1,004	147	87	17	166	54
Rural Total	239	39	51	..	12,383	2,910	2,514	352	2,145	309	7,724	2,249
Urban—														
27 City	182	108	..	..	3,977	591	559	85	2,596	320	822	96
28 Do.	270	136	60	..	18,233	1,472	3,240	282	9,913	375	5,080	815
56 Non-City	151	33	3	..	4,918	719	502	28	1,105	30	3,311	661
57 Do.	306	153	..	..	6,933	682	1,452	131	2,014	37	3,467	514
Urban Total	909	430	63	..	34,061	3,374	5,753	526	15,828	762	12,680	2,086
District Total	1,148	469	114	..	46,444	6,284	8,267	878	17,773	1,071	20,404	4,335

30. MADURAI DISTRICT.

B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions.

Tract No.	Subdivision 6-0—Retail trade otherwise unclassified.						Subdivision 6-1—Retail trade in foodstuffs (including beverages and narcotics).					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(373)	(374)	(375)	(376)	(377)	(378)	(379)	(380)	(381)	(382)	(383)	(384)
Rural—												
178	30	19	144	36	803	255	63	16	153	29	1,032	252
179	113	13	246	15	563	94	73	47	22	45	452	305
180	20	3	32	10	176	122	57	38	85	93	245	52
181	29	1	31	2	185	31	16	2	35	2	492	81
182	40	4	11	..	61	9	152	..	106	27	864	486
183	194	10	61	26	150	168	89	19	147	1	415	46
184	75	5	75	7	99	16	856	134	4	8	62	37
Rural Total ..	501	55	600	96	2,037	695	1,306	256	552	205	3,562	1,259
Urban—												
27 City	31	45	372	33	58	25	142	23	549	146	105	62
28 Do.	474	79	2,014	100	1,222	130	601	94	2,219	126	1,323	418
56 Non-City ..	129	7	204	10	1,003	137	251	11	569	8	1,762	379
57 Do.	815	26	1,276	22	2,231	256	382	78	408	13	862	229
Urban Total ..	1,449	157	3,866	215	4,514	548	1,376	206	3,745	293	4,052	1,088
District Total ..	1,950	212	4,466	311	6,551	1,243	2,682	462	4,297	498	7,614	2,347
	Subdivision 6-2—Retail trade in fuel (including Petrol).						Subdivision 6-3—Retail trade in textile and Leather goods.					
Tract No.	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(385)	(386)	(387)	(388)	(389)	(390)	(391)	(392)	(393)	(394)	(395)	(396)
	Rural—											
178	4	..	..	..	52	63	29	1	40	..	131	6
179	93	7	62	..	740	46	2	..	70	3	86	5
180	136	..	392	..	33	..	26	..	69	..	41	3
181 .. ..	..	..	..	..	12	..	4	..	9	..	24	..
182	1	..	1	..	18	47	47	..	2	..	28	..
183	3	..	33	..	68	23	27	1	22	2	51	3
184	26	3	..	..	..	..	19	2	2	..	3	1
Rural Total ..	263	10	488	..	923	179	154	4	214	5	364	18
Urban—												
27 City	14	..	157	4	52	..	83	1	570	7	175	..
28 Do.	259	22	757	29	132	11	177	12	590	27	142	22
56 Non-City ..	21	4	36	10	185	119	72	..	117	1	249	1
57 Do.	55	7	44	..	46	17	110	1	206	1	267	1
Urban Total ..	349	33	994	43	415	147	442	14	1,483	36	833	24
District Total ..	612	43	1,482	43	1,338	326	596	18	1,697	41	1,197	42
	Subdivision 6-4—Wholesale trade in foodstuffs.						Subdivision 6-5—Wholesale trade in commodities other than foodstuffs.					
Tract No.	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(397)	(398)	(399)	(400)	(401)	(402)	(403)	(404)	(405)	(406)	(407)	(408)
	Rural—											
178	51	8	174	..	92	40	7	1	2	..	5	1
179	19	1	18	..	260	22	103	3	36	..	202	12
180 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	13	..	4	..
181	1	..	2	..	36	..	1	..	3	..	5	..
182	9	..	4	..	13	..	42	..	2	..	1	..
183 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
184 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Total ..	80	9	198	..	401	62	181	4	56	..	217	13
Urban—												
27 City	15	..	35	..	..	..	154	6	446	47	125	1
28 Do.	494	24	1,631	32	940	170	737	30	1,652	36	316	16
56 Non-City ..	6	..	3	..	5	..	1	..	2	..	2	1
57 Do.	18	..	12	..	11	..	1	..	1	..	1	..
Urban Total ..	533	24	1,681	32	956	170	893	36	2,101	83	444	18
District Total ..	613	33	1,879	32	1,857	232	1,054	40	2,157	83	661	31

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions.

Tract No.	Subdivision 6-6—Real Estate.						Subdivision 6-7—Insurance.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent worker.	
	M. (409)	F. (410)	M. (411)	F. (412)	M. (413)	F. (414)	M. (415)	F. (416)	M. (417)	F. (418)	M. (419)	F. (420)
Rural—												
178 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
179 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	2	..	26	2
180 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4	..
181 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
182 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
183 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
184	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Total ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	6	1	30	4
Urban—												
27 City .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1	..	..
28 Do.	43	..	221	..	19	..	201	17	305	14	552	14
56 Non-City ..	..	2	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Do.	51	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	1	..
Urban Total ..	94	18	221	..	19	9	201	17	320	15	553	14
District Total ..	95	18	221	..	19	9	211	17	326	16	583	18

Subdivision 6-8—Money-lending banking and other financial business

Division 7—Transport, storage and communications.

Tract No.	Subdivision 6-8—Money-lending banking and other financial business						Division 7—Transport, storage and communications.							
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Total.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M. (421)	F. (422)	M. (423)	F. (424)	M. (425)	F. (426)	M. (427)	F. (428)	M. (429)	F. (430)	M. (431)	F. (432)	M. (433)	F. (434)
Rural—														
178	6	9	14	..	109	11	328	5	3	..	164	1	159	4
179 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	317	9	6	..	175	1	136	8
180	2	..	1	..	51	3	323	3	5	..	234	6	84	2
181 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	1	2	..	14	..	35	1
182	2	..	8	..	25	5	268	2	1	2	97	..	170	..
183	2	2	2	..	3	..	99	19	4	..	72	16	23	3
184	26	3	6	2	2	..	259	8	..	..	186	4	73	4
Rural Total ..	38	14	31	2	190	19	1,643	52	21	2	942	28	680	22
Urban—														
27 City	120	10	457	32	307	8	1,179	1	112	..	1,020	1	47	..
28 Do.	254	4	524	11	434	34	6,059	67	92	5	4,537	62	1,430	..
56 Non-City ..	22	4	174	1	105	15	980	2	5	2	569	..	406	..
57 Do.	20	3	62	1	48	11	1,364	47	2	..	1,344	39	18	8
Urban Total ..	416	21	1,217	45	894	68	9,582	117	211	7	7,470	102	1,901	8
District Total ..	454	35	1,248	47	1,084	87	11,225	169	232	9	8,412	130	2,581	30

Subdivision 7-0—Transport and communications otherwise unclassified and incidental services.

Subdivision 7-1—Transport by road.

Tract No.	Subdivision 7-0—Transport and communications otherwise unclassified and incidental services.						Subdivision 7-1—Transport by road.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M. (435)	F. (436)	M. (437)	F. (438)	M. (439)	F. (440)	M. (441)	F. (442)	M. (443)	F. (444)	M. (445)	F. (446)
Rural—												
178	3	..	42	1	158	4
179	6	..	38	..	136	8
180	5	..	109	4	84	2
181	2	..	14	..	35	1
182	14	..	..	9	1	2	39	..	161	..
183	4	..	9	1	23	3
184	98	3	73	4
Rural Total	14	..	..	9	21	2	349	9	670	22
Urban—												
27 City	112	..	744	1	47	..
21 Do.	92	5	2,280	34	1,430	..
56 Non-City	5	2	303	..	406	..
57 Do.	2	..	1,162	1	18	8
Urban Total	211	7	4,839	36	1,901	8
District Total	14	..	..	9	232	9	4,838	45	2,571	30

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions.

Tract No.	Subdivision 7-2—Transport by water.						Subdivision 7-3—Transport by Air.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M. (447)	F. (448)	M. (449)	F. (450)	M. (451)	F. (452)	M. (453)	F. (454)	M. (455)	F. (456)	M. (457)	F. (458)
Rural—												
178	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
179	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
180
181
182
183
184	4	..	..	..
Rural Total	1	..	1	..	..	..	4	..	..	..
Urban—												
27 City
28 Do.
56 Non-City	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Do.
Urban Total	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
District Total	5	..	1	..	..	..	4	..	..	..

Tract No.	Subdivision 7-4—Railway transport.						Subdivision 7-5—Storage and warehousing.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M. (459)	F. (460)	M. (461)	F. (462)	M. (463)	F. (464)	M. (465)	F. (466)	M. (467)	F. (468)	M. (469)	F. (470)
Rural—												
178	91	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
179	91	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
180	95	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
181
182	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
183	46	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
184	81	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Total	420	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban—												
27 City	280	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..
28 Do.	1,270	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Non-City	230	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Do.	56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban Total	1,816	21	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..
District Total	2,236	39	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..

Tract No.	Subdivision 7-6—Postal services.						Subdivision 7-7—Telegraph services.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M. (471)	F. (472)	M. (473)	F. (474)	M. (475)	F. (476)	M. (477)	F. (478)	M. (479)	F. (480)	M. (481)	F. (482)
Rural—												
178	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
179	45	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
180	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
181
182	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
183	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
184	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Total	153	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban—												
27 City	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Do.	919	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Non-City	32	..	..	..	..	..	58	3	..	..
57 Do.	115	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban Total	1,076	40	..	..	..	..	8	3	..	..
District Total	1,229	41	..	..	..	..	66	3	..	..

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions.

Tract No.	Subdivision 7-8—Telephone services.						Subdivision 7-9—Wireless services.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M. (483)	F. (484)	M. (485)	F. (486)	M. (487)	F. (488)	M. (489)	F. (490)	M. (491)	F. (492)	M. (493)	F. (494)
Rural—												
178
179
180
181
182
183
184	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Total	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban—												
27 City
28 Do.	7	2	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
56 Non-City
57 Do.	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
Urban Total	8	2	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..
District Total	9	2	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..

Tract No.	Division 8—Health, Education and Public Administration.						Subdivision 8-1—Medical and other health services.							
	Total.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M. (495)	F. (496)	M. (497)	F. (498)	M. (499)	F. (500)	M. (501)	F. (502)	M. (503)	F. (504)	M. (505)	F. (506)	M. (507)	F. (508)
Rural—														
178	933	67	2	..	812	56	119	11	2	..	18	4	60	5
179	1,068	179	29	..	882	176	157	3	5	..	20	30	60	13
180	655	126	7	..	572	95	76	31	1	..	8	5	36	13
181	439	47	..	..	412	45	27	2	..	..	5	3	20	2
182	1,010	205	4	..	783	195	223	10	..	..	6	2	95	10
183	917	93	56	2	819	86	42	5	3	..	9	10	24	4
184	729	109	2	..	674	98	53	11	1	..	7	4	49	8
Rural Total	5,751	828	100	2	4,954	751	697	73	12	..	73	58	344	42
Urban—														
27 City	1,033	166	2	..	974	163	57	3	2	..	117	18	57	3
28 Do.	7,569	1,194	77	3	7,212	1,144	280	47	77	3	1,089	390	173	24
56 Non City	2,034	452	15	5	1,924	412	95	35	9	5	105	56	54	13
57 Do.	2,762	881	6	2	2,618	728	138	151	5	2	320	186	114	151
Urban Total	13,398	2,693	100	10	12,728	2,447	570	226	93	10	1,631	550	398	191
District Total	19,149	3,519	200	12	17,682	3,198	1,267	309	105	10	1,704	608	742	233

Tract No.	Subdivision 8-2—Educational Services and Research.						Subdivision 8-3—Army, Navy and Air force.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M. (509)	F. (510)	M. (511)	F. (512)	M. (513)	F. (514)	M. (515)	F. (516)	M. (517)	F. (518)	M. (519)	F. (520)
Rural—												
178 .. ..	..	..	157	48	59	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
179	24	..	322	145	97	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
180	6	..	254	90	40	18	..	..	..	..	..	..
181 .. ..	..	..	144	41	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
182	4	..	439	193	128	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
183	53	2	342	76	18	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
184	1	..	230	81	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Total	88	2	1,888	674	353	31	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban—												
27 City .. ..	..	..	247	136	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Do. .. ..	..	..	1,812	650	107	23	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Non-City	6	..	328	263	41	22	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Do.	1	..	629	375	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban Total	7	..	3,016	1,424	172	45	..	..	..	..	..	..
District Total	95	2	4,904	2,098	525	76	..	..	..	..	..	..

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions.

Tract No.	Subdivision 8-4—Police (other than village watchmen).						Subdivision 8-5—Village officers and servants, including village watchmen.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M. (521)	F. (522)	M. (523)	F. (524)	M. (525)	F. (526)	M. (527)	F. (528)	M. (529)	F. (530)	M. (531)	F. (532)
Rural—												
178			268						271			
179			104						236			
180			65						141			
181			32						147			
182			47						194			
183			104						300			
184			54						115			
Rural Total			674						1,404			
Urban—												
27 City			63						2			
28 Do.			1,206						33			
56 Non-City			141						49			
57 Do.			387						237			
Urban Total			1,799						321			
District Total			2,473						1,725			

Tract No.	Subdivision 8-6—Employees of Municipalities and Local Boards.						Subdivision 8-7—Employees of State Governments.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M. (533)	F. (534)	M. (535)	F. (536)	M. (537)	F. (538)	M. (539)	F. (540)	M. (541)	F. (542)	M. (543)	F. (544)
Rural—												
178			3						66	2		
179			31						92			
180									104			
181			8						50	1		
182			34						44			
183			5						47			
184			19	5					218	8		
Rural Total			100	5					621	11		
Urban—												
27 City			239	8					227	1		
28 Do.			1,872	146					962	47		
56 Non-City			245	50					899	31		
57 Do.			192	89					741	34		
Urban Total			2,548	293					2,828	113		
District Total			2,648	298					3,449	124		

Tract No.	Subdivision 8-8—Employees of the Union Governments.						Subdivision 8-9—Employees of Non-Indian Governments.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M. (545)	F. (546)	M. (547)	F. (548)	M. (549)	F. (550)	M. (551)	F. (552)	M. (553)	F. (554)	M. (555)	F. (556)
Rural—												
178			29	2								
179			77	1								
180												
181			26									
182			19									
183			12									
184			31									
Rural Total			194	3								
Urban—												
27 City			79									
28 Do.			236	11								
56 Non-City			158	12								
57 Do.			112	44								
Urban Total			585	67								
District Total			779	70								

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions.

Tract No.	Division 9—Services not elsewhere specified.								Subdivision 9-0—Services otherwise unclassified.					
	Total.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(557)	(558)	(559)	(560)	(561)	(562)	(563)	(564)	(565)	(566)	(567)	(568)	(569)	(570)
Rural—														
178	3,486	1,102	114	23	696	335	2,676	744	18	19	360	228	805	449
179	4,521	1,500	373	37	1,697	650	2,451	813	101	1	1,049	600	877	461
180	3,831	1,200	163	19	1,969	559	1,699	622	50	7	1,441	518	783	368
181	2,998	1,578	76	11	994	282	1,928	1,285	7	7	762	240	1,241	1,117
182	6,248	2,454	183	27	1,477	655	4,588	1,772	..	..	1,006	577	2,382	1,315
183	2,005	693	225	70	386	79	1,394	544	..	..	101	..	192	58
184	9,067	3,438	458	114	6,869	1,988	1,740	1,336	319	60	6,691	1,897	1,060	1,179
Rural Total ..	32,156	11,965	1,592	301	14,088	4,548	16,476	7,118	495	94	11,410	4,060	7,340	4,947
Urban—														
27 City	3,611	644	201	2	2,746	480	664	162	..	..	206	24	500	10
28 Do.	13,482	2,885	1,048	124	8,358	1,795	4,076	966	170	4	2,215	983	2,184	622
56 Non City ..	6,148	1,929	261	44	2,903	903	2,984	982	45	40	468	135	1,936	697
57 Do.	11,863	4,799	253	33	5,708	1,981	5,902	3,685	..	..	4,179	622	4,344	3,229
Urban Total ..	35,104	10,257	1,768	203	19,715	4,259	13,626	5,795	215	44	7,068	1,764	8,964	4,558
District Total ..	67,260	22,222	3,355	504	33,803	8,807	30,102	12,911	710	138	18,478	5,824	16,304	9,505

Subdivision 9-1—Domestic Services but not including services rendered by members of family households to one another.

Subdivision 9-2—Barbers and Beauty shops.

Tract No.	Employers.						Employees.						Independent workers.	
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(571)	(572)	(573)	(574)	(575)	(576)	(577)	(578)	(579)	(580)	(581)	(582)	(581)	(582)
Rural—														
178	60	77	..	..	7	..	49	..	681	47	..	..
179	268	11	..	..	82	2	55	3	293	16	..	..
180	20	1	..	..	11	..	41	..	210	10	..	..
181	17	10	..	..	1	..	19	5	145	1	..	..
182	27	38	..	..	41	..	72	..	418	..	..	..
183	6	15	..	..	19	..	35	15	306	3	..	..
184	54	36	..	..	2	..	4	..	186	17	..	..
Rural Total	452	188	..	..	163	2	275	28	2,239	94	..	..
Urban—														
27 City	1,269	436	..	..	21	..	75	..	20	..	..	..
28 Do.	1,936	681	..	..	100	..	191	6	410	2	..	..
56 Non City	1,008	375	..	..	9	..	42	8	230	..	..	..
57 Do.	343	196	..	..	14	..	35	..	377	5	..	..
Urban Total	4,556	1,638	..	..	144	..	343	14	1,037	7	..	..
District Total	5,008	1,876	..	..	307	2	618	37	3,276	101	..	..

Subdivision 9-3—Laundries and Laundry services.

Subdivision 9-4—Hotels, Restaurants and Eating houses.

Tract No.	Employers.				Employees.				Independent workers.		Employers.				Employees.				Independent workers.	
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
	(583)	(584)	(585)	(586)	(587)	(588)	(589)	(590)	(591)	(592)	(593)	(594)	(589)	(590)	(591)	(592)	(593)	(594)		
Rural—																				
178	20	1	69	18	691	174	64	2	88	5	232	56	..	..	..	..	..	..
179	79	22	121	24	851	251	93	12	116	10	308	73	..	..	..	..	..	..
180	29	3	119	23	428	109	71	9	289	16	225	134	..	..	..	..	..	..
181	9	..	48	15	284	86	59	4	51	10	205	75	..	..	..	..	..	..
182	67	18	86	23	1,225	385	73	9	238	12	344	70	..	..	..	..	..	..
183	37	1	56	..	731	332	166	69	93	48	76	139	..	..	..	..	..	..
184	10	4	5	5	335	97	122	50	87	30	56	31	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Total ..	251	49	504	108	4,545	1,434	648	155	962	131	1,446	578	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban—																				
27 City	30	..	38	..	10	..	83	2	911	19	..	138	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Do.	149	6	238	59	618	120	287	107	2,603	42	377	192	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Non City ..	31	..	45	2	201	44	130	4	800	86	307	112	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Do.	16	..	44	195	552	235	216	18	785	44	402	151	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban Total ..	226	6	365	256	1,381	399	716	121	5,099	191	1,086	593	..	..	..	..	..	..
District Total ..	477	55	869	364	5,926	1,833	1,364	286	6,061	322	2,532	1,171	..	..	..	..	..	..

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

B-III—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Subdivisions.

Tract No.	Subdivision 9-5—Recreation services.						Subdivision 9-6—Legal and business services.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(595)	(596)	(597)	(598)	(599)	(600)	(601)	(602)	(603)	(604)	(605)	(606)
Rural—												
178 .. ..	..	..	14	2	104	2	..	1	30	1	2	..
179	4	..	13	..	69	..	..	..	46	..	23	..
180	1	..	8	..	9	..	..	..	14	1	8	..
181 .. ..	..	..	6	..	16	..	..	..	6	1	2	..
182 .. ..	..	..	3	..	56	..	2	..	40	..	39	..
183	2	..	6	..	14	7	1	..	87	..	6	..
184 .. ..	..	..	19	7	6	..	1	..	..	10	7	2
Rural Total ..	7	..	69	9	274	9	4	1	223	13	87	2
Urban—												
27 City	4	..	128	1	..	..	53	..	68	..	43	..
28 Do.	87	2	279	9	67	21	200	4	762	3	269	..
56 Non City ..	28	..	4	2	99	..	7	..	40	1	68	4
57 Do.	4	..	48	2	46	..	1	15	163	4	65	58
Urban Total ..	123	2	459	14	212	21	261	19	1,033	8	445	62
District Total ..	130	2	528	23	486	30	265	20	1,256	21	532	64

Tract No.	Subdivision 9-7—Arts, letters and journalism.						Subdivision 9-8—Religious, Charitable and Welfare services.					
	Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	(607)	(608)	(609)	(610)	(611)	(612)	(613)	(614)	(615)	(616)	(617)	(618)
Rural—												
178 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	26	4	161	16
179 .. ..	..	..	..	..	9	..	14	..	29	2	21	12
180 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	37	..	36	1
181 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	1	35	6
182 .. ..	..	..	..	..	68	..	..	..	5	5	56	2
183 .. ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	68	5
184 .. ..	..	..	..	..	8	1	4	..	9	3	82	9
Rural Total ..	..	..	..	..	86	1	24	..	193	16	459	51
Urban—												
27 City	5	..	16	..	3	..	5	..	35	..	88	14
28 Do.	21	..	38	..	86	2	34	1	96	12	65	7
56 Non City ..	..	..	3	..	4	..	11	..	493	294	139	125
57 Do.	1	..	9	..	58	..	1	..	102	18	58	7
Urban Total ..	27	..	66	..	151	2	51	1	726	324	350	153
District Total ..	27	..	66	..	237	3	75	1	919	340	809	204

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

SMALL-SCALE INDUSTRIES.

I—Distribution of Small-scale Industries by Tracts.

This table gives for each census tract, the number of small-scale industrial establishments under categories, non-textile and textile, with details for perennial and seasonal establishments.

2. The table covers only those establishments, to which the Factories Act does not apply. It relates, therefore, to all associate activities, where articles are produced, repaired or otherwise treated for sale, use

3. The areas covered by each census tract in the district have been given in the fly-leaf to Table B-I.

Tract number.	Total number of Establishments.		Number of Non-Textile Establishments.				Number of Textile Establishments.				
	(1)	(2a)	(2b)	(2c)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(10)
	Total.	Non-Textile.	Textile.	Perennial (9 months and over).	6 months and over but less than 9 months.	3 months and over but less than 6 months.	Less than 3 months.	Perennial (9 months and over).	6 months and over but less than 9 months.	3 months and over but less than 6 months.	Less than 3 months.
Rural—											
178 ..	1,970	1,240	730	1,181	45	9	5	730	..	..	..
179 ..	2,860	1,208	1,652	1,140	9	59	..	1,649	3	..	..
180 ..	2,123	946	1,177	921	25	..	..	1,177	..	..	..
181 ..	367	354	13	338	..	16	..	18	..	..	..
182 ..	1,708	491	1,217	486	..	5	..	1,217	..	..	..
183 ..	812	56	756	56	..	..	..	756	..	..	..
184 ..	410	103	307	103	..	..	..	307	..	..	..
Rural Total ..	10,250	4,398	5,852	4,225	79	89	5	5,849	3	..	..
Urban—											
27 City ..	1,664	741	923	710	18	13	2	923	..	..	..
28 Do. ..	7,082	1,661	5,401	1,611	50	..	..	1,401	..	..	..
56 Non City ..	1,371	761	610	648	113	..	..	610	..	..	..
57 Do. ..	1,306	760	545	760	..	..	..	545	..	..	..
Urban Total ..	11,492	3,923	7,479	3,728	179	13	2	7,479	..	..	..
District Total ..	21,652	8,321	13,331	7,954	258	102	7	13,323	3	..	..

30. MADURAI DISTRICT.

II—Employment in Textile Establishments.

This table gives for each census tract the number of persons employed in the textile establishments shown in Table I. The occupations have been grouped with reference to the scheme of grouping adopted in the Indian Census Economic Classification Scheme.

3. The areas covered by each census tract in the district have been given in the fly-leaf to Table B-I.

NOTE.—The symbols 'W.T.' and 'P.T.' adopted in this table stand for 'whole-time' and 'part-time.'

2. 'Boys' and 'Girls' referred to in the table, refer to persons below 15 years of age.

Number of persons employed.

Industry group (Code number and name).	Total number.		Males.						Females.						
	Total.		Boys.		Men.		Total.		Girls.		Women.				
	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
RURAL TRACT No. 178, PALNI AND KODAIKANAL TALUKS.															
2-62 Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving.	717	1,102	28	562	28	..	..	562	28	540	..	..	..	540	..
2-86 Manufacture of rope	3	18	..	8	..	..	..	8	..	10	..	..	..	10	..
2-87 Mat weaving	..	31	..	7	..	..	..	7	..	24	..	..	..	24	..
Total	730	1,151	28	577	28	..	..	577	28	574	..	..	..	574	..
RURAL TRACT No. 179, DINDIGUL TALUK.															
2-62 Cotton spinning and weaving.	1,472	7,334	74	6,205	2	..	..	6,205	2	1,129	72	..	..	1,129	72
2-83 Silk reeling and weaving	168	965	..	870	..	..	..	870	..	115	..	3	..	112	..
2-87 Mat weaving	22	53	5	28	1	..	..	28	1	25	4	3	..	22	4
Total	1,652	8,372	79	7,103	3	..	..	7,103	3	1,269	76	6	..	1,268	76
RURAL TRACT No. 180, NILAKKOTTAI TALUK.															
2-62 Cotton spinning	1,024	3,555	..	1,424	..	16	..	1,408	..	2,131	..	8	..	2,123	..
2-82 Woollen spinning and weaving.	48	85	..	10	..	..	..	10	..	75	..	..	..	75	..
2-86 Manufacturing of rope	52	114	..	48	..	..	..	48	..	66	..	..	..	66	..
2-87 Mat weaving	53	144	..	8	..	..	..	8	..	136	..	20	..	10	..
Total	1,117	3,898	..	1,490	..	16	..	1,474	..	2,306	..	28	..	2,278	..
RURAL TRACT No. 181, MELUR TALUK.															
2-62 Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving.	6	31	2	20	2	5	..	15	2	11	..	3	..	8	..
2-87 Mat weaving	7	19	24	4	12	..	..	4	12	15	12	9	1	6	11
Total	13	50	26	24	14	5	..	19	14	26	12	12	1	14	11

RURAL TRACT No. 182, PERYAKULAM TALUK.

2-62 Cotton, spinning, sizing and weaving.	1,186	2,396	254	1,626	..	112	..	1,514	..	770	254	80	..	680	254
2-86 Manufacture of rope, twine, string and other related goods from coconut, aloes, straw, linsed and hair.	19	42	..	30	..	..	..	30	..	12	..	2.	..	10	..
2-87 Mat-weaving	12	21	..	12	..	..	..	12	..	9	..	..	..	9	..
Total ..	1,217	2,459	254	1,688	..	112	..	1,556	..	791	254	82	..	709	254

RURAL TRACT No. 183, TIRUMANGALAM TALUK.

2-62 Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving.	756	2,490	117	1,986	..	35	..	1,951	..	504	117	18	..	486	117
Total ..	756	2,490	117	1,986	..	35	..	1,951	..	504	117	18	..	486	117

RURAL TRACT No. 184, MADURAI TALUK.

2-62 Cotton spinning and weaving.	307	997	..	745	..	8	..	737	..	252	..	..	..	252	..
Total ..	307	997	..	745	..	8	..	737	..	252	..	..	..	252	..

CITY TRACT No. 27, DINDIGUL TALUK.

2-62 Cotton weaving	857	1,530	..	1,057	..	27	..	1,030	..	473	..	4	..	469	..
2-83 Silk weaving	26	77	..	38	..	..	..	38	..	39	..	..	..	39	..
2-87 Mat weaving	40	46	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	43	..	2	..	41	..
Total ..	923	1,653	..	1,098	..	27	..	1,071	..	555	..	6	..	549	..

CITY TRACT No. 28, MADURAI TALUK.

2-62 Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving.	5,291	9,786	1,716	8,243	1,401	273	190	7,970	1,211	1,543	315	330	..	1,213	315
2-63 Cotton dyeing	91	205	..	120	..	..	..	120	..	85	..	..	..	85	..
2-86 Manufacture of rope	12	39	12	30	8	..	..	30	8	9	4	2	..	7	4
2-87 Mat-weaving	7	9	14	8	2	..	..	8	2	1	12	..	..	1	12
Total ..	5,401	10,039	1,742	8,401	1,411	273	190	8,128	1,221	1,638	351	332	..	1,806	331

NON-CITY URBAN TRACT No. 56, PALNI, MELUR, KODAIKANAL AND NILAKOTTAI TALUKS.

2-62 Cotton spinning and weaving.	508	578	13	454	13	..	..	454	13	124	..	..	..	124	..
2-82 Woollen, spinning and weaving	16	23	1	13	..	..	..	13	..	10	1	..	..	10	1
2-86 Manufacture of rope and twine	30	41	..	36	..	..	..	36	..	5	..	..	..	5	..
2-87 Mat-weaving	57	72	..	25	..	2	..	23	..	47	..	..	..	47	..
Total ..	610	714	14	528	13	2	..	526	13	186	1	..	..	186	1

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

II—Employment in Textile Establishments.

Industry group (Code number and name),	Total number of estab-lish-ments.	Number of persons employed.														
		Males.						Females.								
		Total.		Boys.		Mon.		Total.		Girls.		Women.				
		W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
NON-CITY URBAN TRACT No. 57, PERIYAKULAM, MADURAI AND THIRUNGALAM TALUKS.																
2-62 Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving.	466	885	33	627	10	62	10	565	..	258	23	40	..	219	23	
2-63 Cotton dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging.	2	7	..	5	..	..	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	2	..
2-66 Manufacture of rope, twine, string and other related goods from coconut, aloes, straw, linseed and hair.	31	42	38	30	34	2	1	28	38	12	4	..	..	12	4
2-67 Mat-weaving	44	90	22	52	..	7	..	45	..	38	22	8	..	35	22	
Total	545	1,024	98	714	44	71	11	648	38	310	49	48	..	297	49	
DISTRICT TOTAL.																
2-62 Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving.	12,392	30,684	2,237	22,949	1,456	538	200	22,411	1,256	7,785	781	488	..	7,252	781	
2-63 Cotton dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging.	98	212	..	125	..	..	..	125	..	87	..	..	..	87	..
2-62 Woollen spinning and weaving	63	108	1	23	..	..	..	23	..	85	1	..	..	85	1
2-63 Silk reeling, spinning, twisting and weaving.	184	1,062	..	908	..	..	..	908	..	154	..	8	..	161	..
2-66 Manufacture of rope, twine, string and other related goods, from coconut, aloes, straw, linseed and hair.	147	296	50	182	42	2	1	160	41	114	8	4	..	110	8	
2-67 Mat-weaving	252	485	65	147	15	9	..	138	15	338	50	37	1	301	49	
Total	13,331	32,347	2,353	24,394	1,513	549	201	23,785	1,312	8,513	840	527	1	7,956	839	

40. MADURAI DISTRICT.

III.—Employment in Non-Textile Establishments.

This table gives for each census tract the number of persons employed in non-textile establishments referred to in Table I. The establishments have been grouped with reference to the scheme of grouping adopted in the Indian Census Economic Classification Scheme.

3. The areas covered by each census tract in the district have been given in the fly-leaf to Table B-1.

NOTE.—The symbols 'W.T.' and 'P.T.' adopted in this table stand for 'whole time' and 'part-time.'

2. As in Table II, 'Boys' and 'Girls' refer to persons below 15 years of age.

Industry group (code number and name).	Total number of establishments.	Number of persons employed.												
		Males.						Females.						
		Total.		Boys.		Men.		Total.		Girls.		Women.		
(1)	(2)	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	
RURAL TRACT NO. 178, PALNI AND KODAIKANAL TALUKS.														
1-5 Stone quarrying	30	52	..	..	..	..	..	52	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-11 Handpounders of rice	44	54	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	42
2-12 Rice mills	42	4	4	..	..	..	..	33	4	..	..	..	..	..
2-21 Oil presses	60	55	10	32	10	..	..	32	10	23	..	..	..	23
2-23 Dairy products	175	176	11	111	11	..	..	111	11	65	..	..	..	65
2-13 Bakery	31	40	10	14	10	..	..	14	10	26	..	..	..	18
2-31 Cur manufacture	20	32	9	24	..	..	..	24	..	8	9	..	..	8
2-40 Soda factory	15	30	..	18	..	3	..	15	..	12	..	..	..	12
2-71 Tailors	20	26	18	26	18	..	9	26	9	..	..	..	..	..
2-91 Leather tanners	8	9	8	8	4	..	4	8	..	1	4	..	..	1
2-92 Shoemakers	2	6	6	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-01 Blacksmiths	97	116	20	95	14	21	1	74	13	21	6	..	..	21
3-03 Workmen in other metals	7	10	6	6	6	..	..	6	6	4	..	..	..	4
4-04 Goldsmiths	63	83	8	81	8	13	..	68	8	2	..	..	..	2
4-40 Lime-burners	6	16	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	12	..	..	..	12
4-41 Pottery	174	181	91	144	62	..	16	144	48	37	29	..	..	37
4-62 Carpenters	160	179	110	179	96	34	28	145	68	14	14	..	..	14
4-64 Basket-makers	61	76	41	21	..	..	..	21	..	55	41	..	..	55
4-91 Printing press	1	3	..	3	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2
9-4 Hotels	234	290	49	240	22	48	6	201	16	31	27	12	8	19
Total	1,240	1,466	395	1,127	265	124	64	1,003	201	389	130	20	20	319

RURAL TRACT NO. 179, DINDIGUL TALUK.

1-5 Limestone quarrying	15	14	7	..	..	..	..	7	..	7	..	..	..	7
1-5 Stone quarrying	12	17	..	14	..	1	..	13	3	3	..	..	..	3
2-00 Other food industries	12	57	11	11	11	..	..	11	..	46	..	..	..	46
2-10 Appalam-makers	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
2-12 Rice and flour mills	8	19	2	19	2	..	..	19	2	..	..	..	..	..
2-13 Biscuit manufacture	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-21 Oil pressing	75	137	12	129	12	..	..	129	12	8	..	..	..	8

4-61 Sawyers	7	4	10	4	10	4	10	39	10	39
4-62 Carpenters	109	175	39	165	..	..	165	..	10	39
4-64 Basket makers	48	86	12	54	..	..	54	..	32	12
9-4 Hotels	110	318	12	318	..	..	318	..	12	12
Total ..	948	2,087	410	1,792	136	34	1,788	101	295	274

RURAL TRACT NO. 181, MELUR TALUK.										
1-5 Limestone quarrying	1	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..
1-5 Stone quarrying	2	5	..	5	..	..	5	..	..	..
0-21 Poultry farming	19	39	..	39	..	..	39	..	..	..
2-21 Oil pressing	4	6	2	6	2	..	6	2	..	..
2-71 Tailoring	2	4	..	4	..	..	4	..	..	..
2-92 Cobblers	32	108	33	49	13	9	40	13	59	20
3-01 Blacksmiths	36	94	18	72	18	5	67	15	22	7
3-02 Brass-smiths	2	2	2	2	2	..	2	2	..	..
3-32 Bicycle repair	6	11	2	11	2	..	11	2	..	..
4-04 Goldsmiths	7	20	3	15	..	..	15	..	5	3
4-41 Pottery	38	99	10	48	7	2	46	3	51	3
4-62 Carpenters	7	45	7	45	7	1	41	6	20	4
4-64 Basket-makers	114	305	6	113	..	10	103	..	192	6
9-4 Meals hotels	67	207	10	173	6	15	158	..	84	4
Total ..	354	967	93	583	57	47	536	40	384	36

RURAL TRACT NO. 182 PERIYAKULAM TALUK.

1-5 Limestone quarrying	4	20	..	15	..	2	..	13	..	..	5
2-12 Millers of cereals and pulses	13	32	..	32	..	..	32	..	..	..	..
2-21 Vegetable oil pressing	14	38	5	34	5	3	31	5	4	..	4
2-31 Gun manufacture	9	32	..	32	..	2	30	..	..	..	..
2-40 Aerated waters	8	24	7	24	7	..	24	7	..	..	..
2-50 Manufacture of tobacco	11	25	2	25	2	..	25	2	..	..	..
3-01 Blacksmiths	32	84	10	84	10	5	79	10	..	..	..
3-02 Brass-smiths	5	10	..	10	..	..	10	..	..	..	..
3-32 Cycle repairing	6	18	..	18	..	..	18	..	..	..	..
4-04 Goldsmiths	9	13	3	13	3	..	13	3	..	..	..
4-41 Pottery	93	214	..	116	..	12	104	..	98	..	98
4-62 Carpenters	30	75	20	78	20	4	74	20	..	..	..
4-64 Basket-makers	37	93	4	38	4	..	38	4	55	7	48
9-4 Meals hotels	222	770	212	742	212	40	92	120	28	..	28
Total ..	491	1,451	263	1,261	263	68	92	1,193	190	7	183

RURAL TRACT NO. 183, TIRUMANGALAM TALUK.											
2-12 Rice mills	2	6	..	6	..	..	..	6	..	..	..
2-31 Vegetable oil pressors	2	11	..	11	..	..	..	11	..	..	..
2-40 Soda factory	6	16	..	16	..	..	16	..	..	..	..
3-02 Workers in copper	6	17	..	16	..	..	16	..	1	..	1
3-03 Workers in other metals	1	2	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
4-41 Pottery	10	26	..	20	..	1	19	..	6	..	6
9-4 Hotels	29	90	..	77	..	4	73	..	13	..	13
Total ..	56	168	..	148	..	5	143	..	30	..	30

30. MADURAI DISTRICT.

III—Employment in Non-Textile Establishments.

Industry group (Code number and name).	Total number of establishments.	Number of persons employed.													
		Males.						Females.							
		Total.		Boys.		Men.		Total.		Girls.		Women.			
		W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
RURAL TRACT NO. 164, MADURAI TALUK.															
2-12 Rice mills	..	14	1	14	1	..	..	14	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-40 Soda factory	..	2	10	10	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-01 Blacksmiths	..	1	2	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-02 Workers in copper	..	5	10	10	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-32 Cycle repairing	..	2	6	6	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-2 Manufacture of bricks and tiles	..	16	136	67	6	6	..	61	..	69	7	7	..	62	..
4-41 Pottery	..	18	52	29	4	4	..	25	..	23	2	2	..	21	..
4-62 Carpenters	..	2	5	5	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-64 Basket-makers	..	43	120	53	4	4	..	49	..	67	..	..	..	67	..
9-4 Hotels	..	16	38	36	..	4	..	32	..	2	..	2	..	..	..
Total	..	108	402	241	1	21	..	220	1	161	..	11	..	150	..
CITY TRACT NO. 27, DINDIGUL TALUK.															
0-43 Wood cutters	..	12	32	32	..	..	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5 Limestone quarrying	..	5	14	10	..	..	..	10	..	4	..	..	..	4	..
2-00 Other food industries	..	17	52	31	..	..	..	53	..	21	..	..	..	21	..
2-11 Handpounders of rice	..	18	56	54	..	1	..	53	..	2	..	..	..	2	..
2-12 Rice mills	..	10	38	28	..	..	..	28	..	10	..	..	..	10	..
2-13 Bakery	..	7	24	24	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-21 Vegetable oil pressers	..	7	74	74	..	..	..	74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-40 Aerated waters	..	7	24	23	..	..	..	23	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
2-43 Ice manufacture	..	5	18	18	..	2	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-50 Manufacture of tobacco	..	17	77	77	..	6	..	71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-71 Tailors	..	93	190	175	..	9	..	168	..	15	..	..	..	15	..
2-74 Cap manufacture	..	1	2	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-76 Tent-makers	..	8	18	18	..	..	..	18	..	4	..	..	..	4	..
2-80 Makers and repairers of leather	..	22	80	72	..	1	..	71	..	8	..	..	..	8	..
2-92 Cobblers	..	20	66	66	..	..	..	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-01 Blacksmiths	..	31	107	107	..	9	..	98	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-02 Brass-smiths	..	8	14	14	..	1	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-03 Workers in other metals	..	22	53	53	..	6	..	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trunks and suit-case makers.
Locksmiths	..	27	77	77	..	10	..	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cycle repairing
3-32 Motor repairing	..	26	76	71	..	8	..	63	..	5	..	..	..	5	..
3-40 Radio repairing	..	3	12	12	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-40 Electric wiring
3-62 Dyes and explosives	..	5	18	17	..	1	..	16	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
4-02 Photo goods repair	..	7	14	14	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-04 Goldsmiths	..	63	182	182	..	7	..	175	..	3	..	..	..	3	..
4-2 Manufacture of bricks	..	3	6	3	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	3	..
4-3 Manufacture of cement pipes.	..	1	5	5	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

4-41 Pottery	33	99	..	55	..	2	..	58	..	44	..	44	..
4-62 Carpenters	24	88	..	88	..	7	..	81	..	..	..	..	..
4-04 Basketmakers	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..
4-91 Printing	..	7	..	17	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
4-92 Book-binders	..	6	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9-4 Meals hotels	..	211	688	..	569	..	20	..	549	..	3	..	66
Total ..	741	2,180	..	1,981	..	90	..	1,891	..	199	..	7	..

Madurai — 2-A

CITY TRACT No. 28 MADURAI TALKUK.

1-6 Limestone quarrying	6	12	2	7	..	..	..	7	..	5	2	..	5	2
2-23 Dairy products	98	119	131	71	49	..	3	25	68	24	..	..	48	82
2-00 Other food industries	69	156	38	24	..	10	..	..	14	..	28	..	132	88
2-12 Millers of cereals and pulses	112	289	20	279	20	51	..	..	228	20	..	..	10	..
2-18 Bakery	29	82	..	74	..	3	..	..	71	..	..	..	8	..
2-21 Vegetable oil pressing	24	47	4	34	4	9	..	..	25	4	..	..	13	..
2-40 Soda factory	36	94	..	94	..	..	..	..	94	..	..	..	..	..
2-42 Ice manufacture	..	26	..	26	..	3	..	..	23	..	..	..	..	..
2-50 Manufacture of snuff, tobacco, cigars.	5	10	..	8	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	2	..
2-71 Tailoring	108	304	72	243	72	30	..	..	213	72	..	3	..	58
2-92 Cobbler and Shoe-makers	17	57	4	43	4	5	..	..	38	4	..	..	14	..
3-01 Blacksmiths	76	259	..	259	..	70	..	..	189	..	..	..	..	..
3-02 Brass smiths	61	157	..	144	..	25	..	..	118	..	..	..	13	..
3-03 Workers in other Metals	40	123	10	113	10	10	..	..	103	10	..	..	10	..
3-32 Cycle repairing	138	333	35	333	35	24	..	..	309	35	..	..	..	..
3-40 Manufacture of electrical generators.	4	8	..	8	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
3-81 Manufacture of perfumes	10	32	..	27	..	2	..	..	25	..	..	..	5	..
4-02 Photographic and optical goods.	30	77	..	77	..	..	..	..	77	..	..	..	..	..
4-03 Watch repairers	9	24	..	24	..	21	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..
4-04 Goldsmiths	149	405	..	387	..	15	..	..	366	..	..	..	18	..
4-41 Pottery	67	320	..	180	..	6	..	..	165	..	8	..	140	..
4-62 Carpenters	48	81	20	81	20	..	..	..	75	20	..	..	..	..
4-64 Basket makers	68	138	..	78	..	..	..	..	73	..	..	..	60	..
4-7 Furniture making	12	41	..	41	..	..	..	..	41	..	..	..	..	..
4-91 Printing	62	126	..	126	..	..	..	..	126	..	..	..	..	..
4-92 Book-binding	20	54	..	50	..	..	..	..	50	..	..	..	4	..
9-4 Meals hotels	373	758	54	743	54	114	..	..	629	22	..	..	15	..
Total ..	1,661	4,127	880	3,669	268	401	67	3,488	301	568	122	89	40	519

NON-CITY URBAN TRACT No. 56, PALNI, MELIUR, KODAKKANAL AND NINAKKOTTAI TALKUKS.

0-41 Charcoal burners	3	6	..	6	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-6 Stone quarrying	11	22	..	22	..	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	..
2-12 Millers of cereals	47	54	130	46	30	1	..	..	45	30	..	..	8	100
2-21 Vegetable oil presses and dairy products.	20	56	4	46	4	..	..	..	46	4	..	..	10	..
2-23 Makers of butter cheese ghee and dairy products.	11	17	10	13	10	..	..	..	13	10	..	..	4	..
2-40 Aerated waters	19	39	..	39	..	3	..	..	36	..	..	..	..	..
2-71 Tailors	76	95	60	95	60	4	..	..	91	60	..	..	..	..
2-82 Cobblers	6	13	..	12	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	1	..
3-01 Blacksmiths	61	71	40	71	40	..	..	..	67	40	..	..	..	..

III—Employment in Non-Textile Establishments.

Industry group (Code number and name).	Number of persons employed.														Total				
	Total number.						Males.						Total.			Females.			
	W.T.		P.T.		Total.		Boys.		Men.		Total.		Grls.			Women.			
	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)					
(1)	60	137	28	30	187	4	30	187	24	30	28	30	28	30	28	30	28	30	
3-03 Workers in copper	26	37	15	37	37	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	
3-32 Cycle repairing	6	12	6	12	12	6	6	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	
4-03 Medical preparations	69	179	10	42	32	4	4	28	28	39	3	3	7	7	8	8	8	8	
4-04 Repair of watches	35	51	5	25	15	2	2	13	13	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
4-2 Goldsmiths	43	49	30	59	49	4	4	45	45	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	
4-2 Manufacture of bricks	3	18	3	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	
4-41 Pottery	209	286	233	265	265	11	11	254	203	21	20	3	3	18	20	18	20	20	
4-40 Line burners	4-62 Carpenters	4-64 Basket makers	4-91 Printers	9-4 Hotels	761	1,308	600	1,208	480	45	24	1,463	456	100	120	6	94	120	
2-00 Other food industries	2-12 Millers of cereals and pulses	2-13 Bakery	2-21 Oil pressing	2-23 Dairy products	8	18	48	12	45	2	2	5	12	3	13	3	13	13	
2-31 Gun manufacture	2-40 Aerated waters	2-50 Manufacture of snuff tobacco, etc.	2-71 Tailoring	2-92 Cobblers and shoe makers	24	48	53	20	43	4	4	39	10	10	3	10	10	10	
3-01 Blacksmiths	3-03 Workers in other metals	3-32 Cycle repairing	4-00 Other miscellaneous manufacture.	4-04 Goldsmiths	36	55	19	47	3	3	3	47	3	8	16	8	16	16	
4-2 Brick manufacture	4-41 Pottery	4-62 Carpenters	4-64 Basket makers	77	238	9	233	9	30	4	4	44	3	3	3	3	3	3	
32	81	79	18	67	90	9	90	81	9	203	9	5	2	45	18	45	18	18	
37	90	123	10	43	43	9	43	81	9	60	12	18	18	81	10	80	10	10	
45	123	10	43	43	43	9	43	81	9	60	12	18	18	81	10	80	10	10	

NON-CITY URBAN TRACT No. 57 PERIYARULAM, MADURAI AND IIRUMANGALAM TALUKS.

Industry group (Code number and name).	Number of persons employed.														Total				
	Total number.						Males.						Total.			Females.			
	W.T.		P.T.		Total.		Boys.		Men.		Total.		Grls.			Women.			
	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)					
2-00 Other food industries	8	18	5	13	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
2-12 Millers of cereals and pulses	24	48	12	45	12	2	2	45	12	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
2-13 Bakery	20	53	20	43	43	4	4	39	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
2-21 Oil pressing	36	55	19	47	3	3	3	47	3	8	16	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	
2-23 Dairy products	43	69	25	27	17	3	3	24	17	42	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	
2-31 Gun manufacture	3	7	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
2-40 Aerated waters	13	52	3	52	3	8	8	44	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
2-50 Manufacture of snuff tobacco, etc.	4	10	4	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
2-71 Tailoring	7	17	9	15	9	2	1	13	8	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
2-92 Cobblers and shoe makers	17	33	7	29	7	1	1	28	7	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
3-01 Blacksmiths	63	120	10	120	10	12	12	108	10	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	
3-03 Workers in other metals	22	56	22	48	48	5	5	43	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	
3-32 Cycle repairing	21	58	21	58	58	3	3	55	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	
4-00 Other miscellaneous manufacture.	3	8	3	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	
4-04 Goldsmiths	77	238	9	233	9	30	30	203	9	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
4-2 Brick manufacture	32	81	36	67	4	4	4	32	4	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	
4-41 Pottery	44	79	18	67	7	7	7	60	12	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	
4-62 Carpenters	37	90	37	90	90	9	9	81	9	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	
4-64 Basket makers	45	123	10	43	43	9	9	43	9	80	10	8	8	72	10	72	10	10	

III—Employment in Non-Textile Establishments.

Industry group (Code number and name).	Total number of establishments.	Number of persons employed.														Total.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.	Total.	W.T.	P.T.	W.T.	P.T.				
		Males.							Females.																				
		Total number.			Boys.			Men.			Total.			Girls.												Women.			
		W.T.	P.T.	(4)	W.T.	P.T.	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	W.T.	P.T.	(11)	(12)											(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
(1)	372	44	294	24	15	..	279	24	76	20	11	8	67	17															
DISTRICT TOTAL—cont.																													
2-92 Cobblers and other makers and repairers of boots, shoes, sandals and clogs.	132	372	44	294	24	15	..	279	24	76	20	11	8	67	17														
2-90 Makers and repairers of all other leather products.	29	102	..	94	..	1	..	93	..	8	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..					
3-01 Blacksmiths and other workers in iron and makers of implements.	672	1,454	142	1,381	134	170	15	1,211	119	73	8	7	..	66	8	..	..	..	..						
3-02 Workers in copper, brass and bell metal.	164	391	4	376	3	28	..	348	3	15	1	..	..	15	1	..	..	..	..						
3-03 Workers in other metals ..	178	446	46	394	46	42	10	352	36	52	..	..	..	52	..	..	..	..	..					
3-04 Cutlers and surgical and veterinary instrument makers.	5	11	..	11	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-32 Manufacture, assembly and repair of Railway equipment, motor vehicles and bicycles.	292	572	37	563	37	38	..	525	37	9	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..					
3-40 Manufacture of electrical generating, transmission and distribution apparatus, electrical household appliances other than lights and fans, etc.	7	20	..	20	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-62 Dyes, explosives and fire-works.	5	18	..	17	..	1	..	16	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..					
3-7 Medical and Pharmaceutical preparations.	6	12	..	12	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-81 Manufacture of perfumes, cosmetic and other toilet preparations.	10	32	..	27	..	2	..	25	..	5	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..					
4-02 Photographic and optical goods.	115	304	41	197	21	5	4	192	17	107	20	2	7	105	13	..	..	..	..						
4-03 Repair and manufacture of watches and clocks.	15	36	..	36	..	..	..	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-04 Workers in precious stones, jewellery and makers of other than Stationary articles other than paper and paper products.	551	1,340	41	1,310	38	79	3	1,231	35	30	3	1	3	29	..	..	..	..	..					
4-06 Stationary articles other than paper and paper products.	12	43	..	24	..	4	..	20	..	19	..	1	..	18	..	..	..	..	..					
4-00 Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries including bone, ivory, horn, shell, etc.	3	8	..	8	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

4'2 Structural clay products, such as bricks, tiles, etc.	61	265	..	188	..	14	..	124	..	127	..	12	..	116	..
4'3 Manufacture of cement, cement pipes and cement concrete products.	1	5	..	5	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4'41 Potters and makers of earthen ware.	777	1,612	488	999	229	48	86	951	143	613	259	11	28	602	233
4'40 Makers of other miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.	38	59	81	87	45	2	..	35	45	22	36	..	..	22	36
4'61 Sawyers	7	4	10	4	10	..	..	4	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
4'62 Carpenters, turners and joiners.	672	1,189	301	1,155	248	80	72	1,075	176	34	53	4	..	30	53
4'64 Basket makers	484	1,134	98	491	24	14	..	477	24	643	74	46	7	597	67
4'7 Manufacture of household, office, public building, professional and restaurant furniture, office and store fixtures, screens, shades, etc., regardless of material used.	25	80	..	80	..	..	..	80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4'91 Printers, lithographers, and engravers.	64	165	4	166	4	1	..	165	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
4'92 Book binders and stitchers	25	71	..	67	..	..	..	67	..	4	..	..	..	4	..
9'4 Hotels, restaurants and eating house	1 908	4,647	605	4,189	536	313	155	3,876	381	458	69	101	10	357	59
Total	8,321	16,896	2,690	15,648	1,828	1,057	368	14,591	1,442	3,248	862	247	96	3,001	766

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

INFIRMITY.

L—Incidence of Leprosy by Livelihood Classes for Taluks.

This table shows for each taluk in the district the incidence of leprosy among the population, males and females by the eight livelihood classes.

2. Figures are given separately for leprosy and doubtful cases. The former refers to clear cases of leprosy while the latter to suspected cases of Leprosy.

3. Information regarding the number of leprosy cases and doubtful cases in each village/town of each tract has been given in the appropriate Rural and Urban Statistics.

Taluk.	Agricultural Classes.											
	I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.											
	Males.			Females.			Males.			Females.		
	Total.	Lep-rosy cases.	Doubt-ful cases.	Total.	Lep-rosy cases.	Doubt-ful cases.	Total.	Lep-rosy cases.	Doubt-ful cases.	Total.	Lep-rosy cases.	Doubt-ful cases.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1 Palni	214	169	45	92	65	27	44	36	8	23	15	8
2 Kodaikanal	13	6	7	9	7	2	7	2	5	3	3	..
3 Dindigul	538	423	115	240	166	74	281	217	64	105	66	39
4 Nilakkottai	666	494	172	299	200	99	336	241	95	128	83	45
5 Melur	374	284	90	150	100	50	187	138	49	64	45	19
6 Periyakulam	389	335	54	162	120	42	145	125	20	51	39	12
7 Tirumangalam	505	374	131	225	141	84	348	259	89	172	110	62
8 Madurai	185	148	37	70	54	16	23	19	4	11	7	4
District Total ..	2,884	2,233	651	1,247	853	394	1,871	1,087	334	557	368	189

Taluk.	Agricultural Classes—cont.											
	II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants.						III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.					
	Males.			Females.			Males.			Females.		
	Total.	Lep-rosy cases.	Doubt-ful cases.	Total.	Lep-rosy cases.	Doubt-ful cases.	Total.	Lep-rosy cases.	Doubt-ful cases.	Total.	Lep-rosy cases.	Doubt-ful cases.
(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	
1 Palni	21	17	4	5	3	2	38	29	9	21	15	6
2 Kodaikanal .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	1	2	2	..
3 Dindigul	20	16	4	9	9	..	137	109	28	84	58	26
4 Nilakkottai	46	33	13	20	9	11	159	126	33	85	64	21
5 Melur	26	21	5	18	8	10	86	71	15	29	23	6
6 Periyakulam	44	33	11	11	9	2	39	79	10	52	44	8
7 Tirumangalam	10	7	3	14	6	8	59	38	21	19	14	5
8 Madurai	7	6	1	1	1	..	3	2	1	2	2	..
District Total ..	174	133	41	78	45	33	575	457	118	294	222	72

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

L—Incidence of Leprosy by Livelihood Classes for Taluks.

Taluk.	Agricultural Classes—cont.						Non-Agricultural Classes.					
	IV. Cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.						V. Production other than cultivation.					
	Males.			Females.			Males.			Females.		
	Total.	Lep-rosy cases.	Doubt-ful cases.	Total.	Lep-rosy cases.	Doubt-ful cases.	Total.	Lep-rosy cases.	Doubt-ful cases.	Total.	Lep-rosy cases.	Doubt-ful cases.
(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	
1 Palni	6	5	1	2	2	..	26	23	3	9	6	3
2 Kodaikanal .. .. .	..	..	..	2	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
3 Dindigul	6	5	1	1	1	..	38	30	8	21	14	7
4 Nilakkottai	31	25	6	14	12	2	31	21	10	13	9	4
5 Melur	10	8	2	8	5	3	14	9	5	6	3	3
6 Periyakulam	19	16	3	4	3	1	38	32	6	26	13	13
7 Tirumangalam	17	14	3	1	1	..	15	12	3	5	3	2
8 Madurai	7	6	1	4	4	..	43	34	9	14	9	5
District Total	96	79	17	36	30	6	206	161	45	94	57	27

Taluk.	Non-Agricultural Classes—cont.											
	VI. Commerce.			VII. Transport.								
	Males.		Females.	Males.		Females.						
	Total.	Lep-rosy cases.	Doubt-ful cases.	Total.	Lep-rosy cases.	Doubt-ful cases.						
(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	
1 Palni	24	20	4	12	8	4	..	..	..	2	2	..
2 Kodaikanal .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Dindigul	16	15	1	5	5	..	4	2	2	2	1	1
4 Nilakkottai	13	12	1	9	5	4	1	..	1	4	3	1
5 Melur	15	10	5	5	2	3	4	1	3	..	..	..
6 Periyakulam	20	20	..	4	2	2	2	2	..	1	..	1
7 Tirumangalam	16	10	6	4	4	..	1	1	..	3	..	3
8 Madurai	21	19	2	11	10	1	6	5	1	5	5	..
District Total	125	106	19	50	36	14	18	11	7	17	11	6

Taluk.	Non-agricultural Classes—cont.					
	VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.					
	Males.			Females.		
	Total.	Leprosy cases.	Doubtful cases.	Total.	Leprosy cases.	Doubtful cases.
(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	
1 Palni	55	39	16	18	14	4
2 Kodaikanal	1	1	..	2	..	2
3 Dindigul	36	29	7	13	12	1
4 Nilakkottai	49	36	13	26	15	11
5 Melur	32	26	6	20	14	6
6 Periyakulam	32	28	4	13	10	3
7 Tirumangalam	39	33	6	7	3	4
8 Madurai	75	57	18	22	16	6
District Total	319	249	70	121	84	27

Section (II).
Rural Statistics.

This is an abstract giving a complete list of villages and towns in each taluk in the district with sex-wise distribution of population in each livelihood class in the villages alone. Among the other items of statistical information furnished, those relating to occupied houses, households, inmates of institutions and houseless persons and literates, were obtained from the National Register of Citizens prepared for each village from the information recorded in the enumeration slips. Village-wise statistics of textile and non-textile establishments collected

in the course of the Census of Small Scale Industries and the number of leprosy cases and doubtful cases are also given in the abstract.

2. For detailed explanation of the livelihood classes I to VIII see fly-leaf to general population Table A.V.

3. The area included in each Census tract in the district has been furnished in the fly-leaf to Table B.I.

4. A list of villages with a population exceeding 5,000 but treated as rural is given as an appendix.

Location Code number and name of Village or Town	Area in sq. miles.	Occupied Houses.		(2)	Total number of persons enumerated (including inmates of Institutions and houseless persons).		Inmates of Institutions and houseless people.		Literates.	
		Number of houses.	Number of house-holds.		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
1 Koothampoondi	14.75	950	967	3,997	1,985	2,012	..	451	59	
2 Marakampatti	7.24	367	380	1,697	816	881	..	226	34	
3 Appayampatti	4.11	283	306	1,385	627	758	..	82	4	
4 Paruthiyen	4.71	315	316	891	435	453	..	100	15	
5 Poosaripatti	3.29	284	290	1,382	687	695	..	105	13	
6 Appanthur	2.86	211	227	931	462	469	..	40	4	
7 Pungamthur	4.19	250	250	1,101	560	541	..	131	5	
8 Kesriyampatti	11.47	651	661	2,596	1,315	1,281	..	35	9	
9 Palappampatti	3.40	282	283	1,003	485	518	..	120	10	
10 Appalaiyann	2.50	213	218	948	461	487	..	143	8	
11 Chinnalempatti	Included in No. 22	122	136	604	294	310	..	85	23	
12 Ragsavanaickampatti	Do.	45	46	241	123	118	..	11	..	
13 I. Vadiripatti	Do.	301	319	1,442	599	843	..	115	21	
14 Navaserypanaikumpatti	Do.	166	183	833	393	440	..	118	28	
15 Kuthilppai	Do.	226	239	1,042	517	525	..	137	8	
16 Valayapatti	Do.	295	224	965	458	507	..	134	17	
17 Kottalur	7.12	459	649	3,011	1,428	1,583	..	486	23	
18 Perampatti	12.13	199	233	975	449	526	..	..	..
19 Rajampatti	4.63	459	590	3,123	1,566	1,557	..	255	26	
20 Kondarangi Keeranur	7.18	564	579	2,466	1,191	1,265	..	222	10	
21 I. Athappampatti	Included in 22	106	111	515	246	267	..	39	1	
22 Idaiyacottai	56.11	591	607	3,853	1,768	2,085	..	383	90	

ROURAL TRACT NO. 178, PAINT AND KODAIKANAL TALUKS.

(c) *Paint Taluk.*

23	Melkavampatti	3-39	675	813	3,236	1,574	1,052	384	39
24	Velampatti	4-60	312	387	1,273	613	660	50	..
25	Metupatti	4-20	194	204	639	412	423	3	1
26	Vagera	5-85	348	354	1,566	781	785	32	1
27	Porur	9-18	858	869	3,555	1,751	1,804	277	21
28	Keeranur (Non-City Urban)	3-70	38	38	191	97	94	8	..
29	Keeranur Rural	Included in 22	60	65	272	135	137	15	..
30	Kallupatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Kallinendayam	19-25	942	1,009	4,462	2,191	2,271	216	38
32	M. Athappampatti	4-66	403	405	1,812	878	934	160	2
33	Mandavadi	3-29	416	427	2,016	983	1,033	105	4
34	Navekani	3-20	80	85	457	217	240	33	9
35	Odepatti	9-18	851	881	3,869	1,969	1,900	409	37
36	Javadupatti	Included in 22	571	592	2,482	1,149	1,333	244	35
37	Thoppampatti	8-61	559	569	2,540	1,245	1,295	262	23
38	Sirkavanchampatti	3-82	346	348	1,647	818	829	128	12
39	Pottikampatti	1-88	154	159	658	301	357	47	..
40	Jompatti	Included in 22	343	349	2,000	988	1,012	150	5
41	Muthunackampatti	6-46	442	499	1,857	859	898	205	33
42	Puliyamanathu Kattai	Included in 22	649	678	3,279	1,627	1,662	307	29
43	Kotumakondan	6-29	168	193	934	455	479	120	25
44	Midapadi	4-89	341	344	1,769	872	868	131	16
45	Kovilammampatti	1-98	230	233	944	466	478	98	14
46	Korikesavu	2-15	318	341	1,241	634	607	165	10
47	Ellepatti	Included in 22	254	284	1,296	640	626	214	3
48	Akkarapatti	4-11	222	370	1,691	815	776	178	11
49	Thammalampatti	3-63	230	401	1,598	738	880	58	7
50	Pedar	0-88	29	51	269	119	160	1	..
51	Merichilambu	6-89	672	674	2,735	1,324	1,411	466	18
52	Kobayam	8-20	768	782	3,284	1,634	1,660	222	20
53	Devathur	34-15	540	594	2,420	1,163	1,267	179	28
54	Sindalampatti	1-64	260	280	1,210	582	638	102	6
55	Anbilibai	5-90	530	586	2,642	1,315	1,327	309	22
56	Pushpathur	6-43	484	524	1,912	938	974	168	13
57	Puliyuzhathan	8-94	964	972	4,842	2,146	2,166	26	6
58	Verapur	5-57	525	575	2,346	1,122	1,223	110	9
59	Thalayuthu	11-57	858	931	4,139	2,065	2,074	394	56
60	Anarapoondi	Included in 107	658	674	3,151	1,540	1,611	253	37
61	Kappilampatti	4-71	376	405	2,249	1,123	1,238	197	6
62	Manur	6-23	728	886	3,130	1,562	1,568	292	32
63	Thangachinnampatti	3-33	714	751	3,320	1,614	1,708	347	13
64	Vadagadu	24-86	30	30	102	60	42	12	..
65	Bothivarpatti	Included in 53	321	285	1,376	922	954	201	30

Rural Statistics.

Locality Code number and name of Village or Town.	Agricultural classes.				Non-agricultural classes.							
	I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.		III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.		IV. Non-Cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.		Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from					
	Males. (12)	Females. (13)	Males. (14)	Females. (15)	Males. (16)	Females. (17)	Males. (18)	Females. (19)	Males. (20)	Females. (21)	Males. (22)	Females. (23)
	RURAL TRACT NO. 178, PALANI AND KODAIKANAL TALUKS—contd.											
	(a) Palani Taluk—contd.											
1 Koothampoondi	1,108	1,088	143	134	330	374	4	10	242	246	58	49
2 Marakampatti	143	149	41	36	66	60	25	20	142	179	309	309
3 Arayampatti	264	269	86	73	85	207	14	11	126	127	7	7
4 Paruthiyen	185	190	25	21	111	123	2	3	69	74	4	8
5 Poozaripatti	261	205	113	156	179	199	23	27	28	23	43	48
6 Appanuthu	267	255	39	58	162	180	2	4	..	2	..	..
7 Punganzhur	159	161	47	54	139	146	44	50	71	61	32	27
8 Kariyampatti	885	821	27	20	129	160	4	13	162	161	40	40
9 Palappampatti	302	205	2	..	114	142	..	..	31	29	7	14
10 Appalayazh	276	262	16	21	109	120	1	4	26	28	5	7
11 Chinnaikuppatti	44	39	82	83	78	107	1	6	37	33	13	7
12 Pagananaikeppatti	37	42	58	48	17	21	..	..	3	4	..	..
13 I. Vadipatti	236	345	86	73	86	207	14	11	126	126	7	7
14 Naranappanaickenpatti	159	190	64	48	58	78	..	..	98	107	2	1
15 Kuttiluppai	222	221	83	65	86	108	..	..	76	95	16	13
16 Valayapatti	182	183	50	49	30	39	..	..	116	133	31	53
17 Kottathurai	415	367	190	164	237	361	16	26	169	177	130	236
18 Periasampatti	27	48	79	60	230	266	7	7	42	46	14	17
19 Rajampatti	501	508	171	186	357	356	6	11	353	313	44	49
20 Kondarangi Keeranur	812	850	100	138	54	74	5	4	159	146	12	8
21 I. Athappampatti	70	69	70	57	17	31	..	..	68	70	8	13
22 Idayacotai	266	290	173	138	209	311	149	211	230	188	414	477
23 Melkaraipatti	247	319	335	302	198	301	23	36	409	368	219	191
24 Velampatti	243	227	62	41	123	186	15	12	97	122	15	22
25 Metupatti	205	186	40	64	97	90	20	18	15	22	6	5
26 Vegarai	445	447	60	53	175	173	5	11	32	38	13	15
27 Porulur	1,058	1,041	88	28	320	497	28	27	171	178	33	39
28 Keeranur (Non-City Urban)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Keeranur Rural	..	..	2	49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47
30 Kalupatti	40	40	14	10	59	76	..	..	14	2	..	1

31	Kalimandayam	905	803	111	90	734	955	105	147	92	66	77	72
32	M. Athappampatti	358	254	105	95	164	152	2	4	162	139	8	29
33	Mandavadi	631	648	10	21	15	25	..	..	203	196	39	59
34	Navakani	94	106	8	5	16	18	12	14	57	69	19	21
35	Odepatti	1,250	1,213	85	7	304	350	16	23	124	108	57	74
36	Javadupatti	309	286	295	322	250	336	36	53	117	121	85	152
37	Thoppampatti	581	608	93	82	264	318	4	8	139	121	25	22
38	Sikavananakampatti	300	293	37	37	358	392	6	13	81	71	7	4
39	Pottikampatti	173	186	24	26	41	58	..	5	30	29	16	17
40	Jompatti	376	385	166	198	322	347	23	32	63	66	2	6
41	Muthunakampatti	158	139	210	217	361	379	1	..	143	139	28	22
42	Puliyamanahukottai	638	632	160	86	137	40	12	18	241	218	16	13
43	Kohmakondan	224	236	..	..	130	139	..	..	77	73	7	11
44	Midapadi	71	61	265	269	272	295	2	5	38	44	28	33
45	Kovilezamaipatti	131	131	18	16	143	181	39	37	88	66	3	6
46	Korikadavu	69	20	209	269	339	311	14	7	..	..	..	..
47	Ellepatti	354	352	83	72	136	150	..	..	35	37	9	8
48	Akkarapatti	345	334	61	32	284	285	..	..	47	64	21	13
49	Thunmalapatti	347	370	83	83	173	247	..	3	33	32	41	47
50	Padur	31	47	10	10	70	88	1	..	6	4	..	..
51	Marichilambu	515	505	127	142	290	318	4	4	133	154	67	69
52	Kothayam	763	797	167	128	197	288	9	14	221	140	28	31
53	Devathur	738	758	31	23	292	373	1	4	38	27	22	43
54	Sindalappatti	295	315	14	10	28	55	..	..	192	189	16	23
55	Ambilibai	777	783	73	59	152	215	1	8	185	148	36	32
56	Pushpathur	341	350	116	112	403	428	6	18	12	14	18	23
57	Puliyurnatham	216	1,285	80	56	359	417	9	27	170	162	66	76
58	Vorapur	565	595	76	91	185	180	7	14	55	62	35	37
59	Thalayuthu	441	392	164	187	646	731	10	12	535	511	63	60
60	Amesapooni	584	604	43	38	618	661	2	3	133	139	80	92
61	Kappilapatti	414	414	58	62	142	145	8	19	238	219	123	151
62	Manur	255	252	294	295	388	421	98	98	175	162	171	153
63	Thangachiammapatti	621	609	133	132	652	739	..	..	69	64	38	57
64	Vadegadu	16	11	..	..	43	30	..	..	..	..	..	..
65	Boduvarpatti	416	438	159	165	249	252	8	19	29	41	23	29

Rural Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Village or Town.	Non-agricultural classes—cont.		VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.		VII. Transport.		Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from		Unirrigated areas.		Small-scale Industrial Establishments.		Incidence of Leprosy.	
	Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		In a seasonally ending normal year.		Males.		Females.	
	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)
1 Koothampoondi	107	111	4,714-56	*	3	50	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Markampatti	90	123	839-08	*	40	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Appayampatti	45	74	1,378-47	*	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Peruthiyen	39	38	1,713-30	1,155-63	..	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Pooasaripatti	40	35	1,721-98	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Appenubhu	2	..	774-90	897-50	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Punganathur	64	42	1,554-33	1,132-63	..	22	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Kaviyampatti	78	66	2,067-84	*	10	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Palappampatti	29	38	1,370-50	945-24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Appipalayam	27	23	1,124-67	950-40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Chinnaikampatti	39	36	342-16	740-11	26	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Regavanaickampatti	8	8	110-53	165-81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 L. Vadipatti	46	74	390-82	707-06	87	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Narayanappanickampatti	17	16	302-36	563-30	11	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Kuthirupai	34	25	480-32	642-79	56	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Valeyapatti	49	50	392-55	707-06	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Kottathurai	3	6	1,868-78	2,397-34	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Periammapatti	50	52	3,281-15	4,235-63	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Rajampatti	4	4	1,480-90	1,959-21	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2
20 Kondarangi Keeranur	49	45	1,009-66	*	23	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 I. Atappampatti	15	27	489-05	618-95	85	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Idayacotta	9	330	670-23	1,797-76	28	25	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Melkaraipatti	6	138	2,843-68	3,647-36	14	14	3	2	..	..	..	..	6
24 Velayampatti	58	50	2,179-42	2,333-11	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Motupatti	26	38	1,655-85	1,350-74	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Vagaval	51	48	1,887-25	1,434-51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Perulur	103	84	3,954-76	*	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Keeranur (Non-City Urban).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Keeranur	3	2	2,093-06	2,332-61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Kollupatti	5	6	138-86	195-62	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

RURAL TRACT NO. 178, PALNI AND KODAIKANAL TALUKS—cont.

(c) *Pafni takka*—cont.

31	Kallimandayam	..	..	167	138	4,269-12	1,102-87	..	..	3	..	2	..
32	M. Athappampatti	..	..	79	261	646-31	1,552-85	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Mandavadi	..	1	84	84	1,291-86	696-39	..	..	1	..	..	..
34	Navakani	..	..	11	7	894-37	515	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Odapatti	..	..	133	126	2,156-48	2,999-23	65	2	..	..	..	..
36	Javadupatti	..	..	57	63	195-46	800-09	146	27	2	1	..	..
37	Thoppampatti	..	11	128	125	3,217-77	3,800-50	147	14	..	1	1	1
38	Sikkavanaickenpatti	..	..	29	19	1,453-08	354-64	146	47	2	..	1	..
39	Pottikampatti	..	..	17	26	546-77	168-40	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	Jonipatti	..	4	32	30	868-37	575-62	..	..	4	2	2	3
41	Muchinaickenpatti	..	..	68	2	1,213-54	1,380-48	20	52	..	..	..	..
42	Puliyamanathukottai	..	6	417	635	937-57	3,505-97	6	1	5	..	..	..
43	Kolmekondan	..	..	17	20	1,648-57	2,312-55	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Midapadi	..	..	196	181	1,092-84	1,661-50	10	..	..	..	..	..
45	Kovilempatti	..	1	43	41	479-00	544-70	..	..	1	1	4	..
46	Korikadavu	..	..	3	..	1,352-04	1,530-14	..	..	2	..	..	..
47	Ellapatti	..	..	18	7	249-37	795-59	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Akkareipatti	..	..	54	48	2,059-00	1,910-09	..	..	1	..	..	1
49	Thummalapatti	..	..	61	78	2,305-00	1,489-92	2	..	1	..	1	..
50	Padur	..	..	1	1	494-00	650-16	..	..	..	..	..	..
51	Marichilembu	..	..	188	218	2,232-23	2,460-50	16	..	..	..	1	..
52	Kothayam	..	..	249	262	3,389-75	927-01	5	1	..	..	2	..
53	Devathur	..	1	40	29	1,538-49	373-78	..	..	3	..	..	..
54	Sindalappatti	..	3	34	35	454-03	618-12	..	7	3	..	1	..
55	Ambilibi	..	..	91	91	1,650-09	2,056-33	..	..	2	..	1	1
56	Pushpethur	..	0	28	25	1,937-52	2,412-88	9	..	..	..	..	..
57	Puliyurnatham	..	4	172	192	1,826-23	3,502-01	..	..	1	1	..	1
58	Verapur	..	..	199	244	1,676-81	2,358-29	13	3	..	..	1	..
59	Thelayuthu	..	42	37	144	2,794-69	2,919-00	23	133	..	1	1	..
60	Amarspondi	..	1	79	74	2,064-37	2,855-64	..	..	1	..	..	..
61	Kappilapatti	..	8	127	125	1,561-70	1,888-50	..	21	..	..	..	..
62	Mezur	..	7	174	184	2,171-96	2,428-74	11	1	4	..	3	..
64	Thangachiammapatti	..	1	100	114	1,438-54	1,591-65	..	..	..	..	..	..
62	Vadagadu	..	..	1	1	216-04	555-06	..	..	..	..	..	..
65	Bodivarpatti	..	..	38	23	2,475-42	..	..	..	1	..	..	..

* Figures not available.

80. MADURAI DISTRICT.

Rural Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Village or Town.	Area in sq. miles.	Occupied houses.		Persons.		Total number of persons enumerated (including inmates of Institutions and houseless persons).		Inmates of Institutions and houseless people.		Literates.	
		Number of houses.	Number of house-holds.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
(a) Palani taluk—cont.											
66 Penyakattai	3.78	863	384	1,783	877	906	..	..	112	11
67 Reddiapatti	4.05	293	333	1,434	686	726	..	..	69	8
68 Pudur	4.62	174	191	378	397	397	..	..	108	5
69 Gollapatti	1.82	248	257	1,230	589	641	..	..	122	6
70 Kalanjipatti	2.55	278	285	1,328	649	679	..	..	..	..
71 Lakshyanakottai	1.71	237	272	1,214	587	627	..	..	143	10
72 Athikombai	2.25	427	441	2,020	989	1,031	..	..	128	21
73 Kothayirumbu .. .. .	..	353	382	1,852	911	941	..	..	188	16
74 Vilvadampatti	1.76	339	244	1,079	515	564	..	..	138	20
75 Puliyanpatti	3.65	248	255	1,132	551	581	..	..	114	20
76 Pethanaikampatti	1.79	169	198	826	404	422	..	..	87	59
77 Kaverinamampatti	2.58	379	427	1,963	991	972	..	..	71	7
78 Arasappillaiipatti	1.69	349	357	1,504	733	771	..	..	205	20
79 Erasmanaikampatti	Included in 107.	396	928	1,361	658	703	12	10	167	12	
80 Oddanoharam	4.80	1,229	1,392	6,162	3,097	3,065	..	..	776	136
81 Mollampatti	1.68	141	164	668	311	347	..	..	21	5
82 Sithasavu	3.48	146	149	610	296	314	..	..	62	21
83 Subbanaikampatti	2.47	94	103	443	230	218	..	..	90	3
84 Chitrakulam	3.65	347	347	1,859	681	678	..	..	123	34
85 Manchanaikampatti	Included in 53.	1,003	1,049	4,185	2,082	2,123	..	..	352	95
86 Veeralapatti	Do.	333	383	1,626	787	869	..	..	148	1
87 Ayyampalayam	2.43	367	463	1,995	952	1,043	..	..	17	..
88 Venusantram	1.15	74	79	352	188	164	..	..	..	..
89 Rettiyaipadi (Uninhabited)	1.94	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
90 Kothamangalam	3.78	482	515	2,175	1,068	1,117	..	..	175	55
91 Kavakampatti	Included in 107.	468	507	1,955	930	1,025	..	..	166	34
92 Fortampatti	Do.	354	407	1,739	893	893	..	..	183	41
93 Kombarpatti	Do.	108	119	456	222	294	..	..	24	..
94 Melakottai	Do.	337	359	1,621	806	815	..	..	129	18
95 Sindalvadampatti	Included in 53.	292	311	1,310	649	661	..	..	66	..
96 Sinnakalyamputtur	3.06	166	242	1,251	635	616	..	..	285	49
97 Kelikunaiampatti	1.40	180	244	1,091	539	552	..	..	166	19
98 Thatankulam	1.39	65	83	354	169	185	..	..	6	..
99 Sivagiripatti	1.39	139	917	466	917	452	..	..	89	4
100 Chakrapatti	Included in 53.	918	1,064	4,523	2,264	2,259	19	5	461	81	
101 Dassampatti	Do.	93	103	417	210	207	..	..	12	2
102 Pudukkottai	Do.	142	156	614	295	319	..	..	3	..

103 Virupakshi	5-21	670	763	3,254	1,620	1,634	8	8	353	40
104 Kalyanpurthur	5-45	247	296	1,846	980	916	..	..	104	10
(95) Fain (Non-City Urban)	.. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(106) Palmi	Included in Palmi (N.C.U) 79-44	109	145	789	623	266	203	..	144	35
107 Ayakudi (Non-City Urban)	.. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
108 Ayakudi Rural (includes Ayakudi (E) and area of a village of Ayakudi Zamin.	.. .. .	17	17	66	36	30	..	..	21	7
109 E. Vadipatti	3-64	120	150	595	299	296	..	..	13	..
110 Irainmaangalam (Uninhabited) ..	3-03	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
111 Nekkavaypetti	{ 2-60	2,289	2,608	11,462	5,558	5,804	..	..	1,087	320
112 Do.	{ 0-80	131	194	571	286	285	..	..	143	19
113 Pechanaiackampatti	{ 0-80	228	237	1,015	511	504	..	..	96	..
114 Poppampatti	1-60	993	1,179	6,213	2,591	2,622	..	..	695	71
115 Andipatti	34-15	531	584	2,589	1,267	1,322	..	..	203	24
116 Sinnammampatti (Uninhabited) ..	0-96	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
117 Kavalapalli	1-98	814	869	3,675	1,809	1,866	..	..	496	32
118 Thamarakulam	1-78	186	278	1,051	488	583	15	9	139	38
119 Balasundaram	5-78	350	1,119	5,285	2,589	2,896	20	18	617	76
120 Thadannacherpatti	5-31	250	286	1,227	601	626	..	..	13	5
121 Ayyarpulli	6-29	232	266	1,273	634	639	..	..	13	1
122 Pudiachu	2-67	18	18	59	27	32	..	..	..	..
123 Vadakavunchi	Included in 107.	202	213	1,244	625	619	..	..	186	8
(b) Kodakkonai taluk.										
1 Kookal	2-12	277	279	1,276	653	623	3	3	49	..
2 Vipatti	2-76	398	403	1,838	832	846	3	3	113	12
3 Pachalur	15-70	447	453	1,625	890	795	..	..	43	3
4 Periyur	5-74	468	490	1,859	966	893	..	..	54	2
5 Kilakuchettipatti	5-83	417	429	1,896	892	814	..	..	67	3
6 Poondi	2-36	512	514	2,446	1,254	1,192	..	..	232	8
7 Mannavazur	3-07	557	579	2,869	1,463	1,406	3	3	106	5
8 Poomburai	4-42	363	363	1,802	905	897	1	1	46	8
9 Kodisikanal (Non-City Urban)	.. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Kodisikanal	3-43	29	29	130	68	64	..	..	29	13
11 Velligari	3-67	123	125	472	223	249	..	..	80	..
12 Adunkan	1-90	194	205	810	396	386	..	..	117	19
13 Pazha Kadu	19-69	893	1,336	6,246	3,195	3,051	88	37	1,395	194
14 Thandiakudi	7-28	432	480	1,787	898	888	..	..	192	36
15 Kazanur	13-56	522	593	2,352	1,227	-1,125	..	..	499	42
16 Poolattur	5-28	411	443	2,057	1,068	999	..	..	179	29
17 Kodalur Block Forest Settlement (Uninhabited)	.. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Vekharan Do. .. .. .	.. .. .	6	6	7	6	1	..	..	2	..
19 Karaloor Do. .. .. .	.. .. .	2	2	2	2	..	..	..	2	..
20 Beryan Do. .. .. .	.. .. .	17	16	35	20	15	..	..	8	..
21 Thiry Block Do. (Uninhabited)	.. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Pesikombu Do. (Uninhabited)	.. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Kundur Do. (Uninhabited)	.. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total .. .. .	.. .. .	59,991	56,293	247,281	121,915	125,866	390	104	23,088	2,870

Rural Statistics.

Agricultural classes.

Location Code number and name of Village or Town.	I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.		II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly uncultivated and their dependants.		III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.		IV. Non-cultivating owners of land agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.		Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from			
	Males. (12)	Females. (13)	Males. (14)	Females. (15)	Males. (16)	Females. (17)	Males. (18)	Females. (19)	Males. (20)	Females. (21)	Males. (22)	Females. (23)
66 Periyakottai	414	407	46	27	300	359	8	7	55	61	15	14
67 Reddiappatti	79	64	31	25	530	584	2	..	15	17	20	22
68 Pudur	241	219	1	2	32	43	..	1	63	90	11	14
69 Gollappatti	289	252	33	45	30	16	..	3	94	86	46	56
70 Kalanjipatti	366	385	54	47	12	24	..	7	120	53	31	23
71 Lakkeyankottai	211	234	70	55	52	70	2	43	139	120	27	4
72 Athikombai	458	467	51	62	166	182	8	9	142	136	29	23
73 Kethayirumbu	492	470	52	50	133	133	23	21	127	138	80	90
74 Vilvadampatti	215	184	170	268	65	43	..	3	28	43	..	..
75 Pullyampatti	99	132	126	56	149	209	..	..	70	68	43	53
76 Pethanackampatti	..	..	109	108	201	229	..	..	63	55	12	14
77 Kaveriammapatti	490	475	80	76	177	201	8	14	111	111	78	61
78 Arasappalappatti	188	152	209	241	177	214	2	1	57	49	29	27
79 Ervannackampatti	275	288	27	20	222	256	3	3	64	67	30	40
80 Oddanchetram	649	660	240	239	893	594	11	22	271	257	436	425
81 Mollampatti	132	134	30	32	99	137	..	..	22	18	14	19
82 Sitharavu	66	71	93	18	105	108	..	..	35	39	24	21
83 Subbanackampatti	66	60	20	13	71	81	4	2	16	13	18	24
84 Chitrakulam	278	244	41	31	225	285	..	..	63	56	21	31
85 Mancharackampatti	700	665	213	296	792	823	10	21	82	58	102	99
86 Veeralappatti	221	225	47	89	266	307	11	8	108	115	37	48
87 Ayyampayan	256	278	82	88	386	432	..	..	167	168	22	18
88 Vetsamudram	91	75	5	1	82	78	..	..	7	6	3	4
89 Retsayanpadi (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
90 Kothamangalam	313	354	54	63	493	457	10	8	32	31	36	43
91 Kerackampatti	227	256	149	155	157	220	..	..	947	224	32	48
92 Potampatti	165	179	79	64	212	238	6	6	219	234	95	74
93 Kombapatti	140	128	2	6	63	60	..	..	5	5	1	..
94 Melakottai	325	304	41	35	265	303	3	3	36	28	97	98
95 Sindalvadampatti	155	161	172	144	275	309	..	..	11	15	9	10
96 Sinnakalayampudur	149	120	28	23	279	385	13	17	53	6	21	18
97 Kalikannackampatti	171	157	29	19	43	33	13	19	22	14	43	54
98 Thattankulam	17	20	1	1	71	105	..	..	89	48	4	7
99 Sivagripatti	33	32	5	0	226	285	..	..	34	25	16	18
100 Chatrapatti	711	668	179	150	469	577	38	40	343	213	120	119
101 Deserripatti	119	115	7	5	47	60	..	..	28	27	3	2
102 Podukottai	169	161	18	15	85	110	..	..	16	16	7	15

RURAL TRACT NO. 178, PALNI AND KODAIKANAL TALUKS—cont.

(a) Palni Taluk—cont.

Location Code number and name of Village or Town.	I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.		II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly uncultivated and their dependants.		III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.		IV. Non-cultivating owners of land agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.		Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from			
	Males. (12)	Females. (13)	Males. (14)	Females. (15)	Males. (16)	Females. (17)	Males. (18)	Females. (19)	Males. (20)	Females. (21)	Males. (22)	Females. (23)
66 Periyakottai	414	407	46	27	300	359	8	7	55	61	15	14
67 Reddiappatti	79	64	31	25	530	584	2	..	15	17	20	22
68 Pudur	241	219	1	2	32	43	..	1	63	90	11	14
69 Gollappatti	289	252	33	45	30	16	..	3	94	86	46	56
70 Kalanjipatti	366	385	54	47	12	24	..	7	120	53	31	23
71 Lakkeyankottai	211	234	70	55	52	70	2	43	139	120	27	4
72 Athikombai	458	467	51	62	166	182	8	9	142	136	29	23
73 Kethayirumbu	492	470	52	50	133	133	23	21	127	138	80	90
74 Vilvadampatti	215	184	170	268	65	43	..	3	28	43	..	..
75 Pullyampatti	99	132	126	56	149	209	..	..	70	68	43	53
76 Pethanackampatti	..	..	109	108	201	229	..	..	63	55	12	14
77 Kaveriammapatti	490	475	80	76	177	201	8	14	111	111	78	61
78 Arasappalappatti	188	152	209	241	177	214	2	1	57	49	29	27
79 Ervannackampatti	275	288	27	20	222	256	3	3	64	67	30	40
80 Oddanchetram	649	660	240	239	893	594	11	22	271	257	436	425
81 Mollampatti	132	134	30	32	99	137	..	..	22	18	14	19
82 Sitharavu	66	71	93	18	105	108	..	..	35	39	24	21
83 Subbanackampatti	66	60	20	13	71	81	4	2	16	13	18	24
84 Chitrakulam	278	244	41	31	225	285	..	..	63	56	21	31
85 Mancharackampatti	700	665	213	296	792	823	10	21	82	58	102	99
86 Veeralappatti	221	225	47	89	266	307	11	8	108	115	37	48
87 Ayyampayan	256	278	82	88	386	432	..	..	167	168	22	18
88 Vetsamudram	91	75	5	1	82	78	..	..	7	6	3	4
89 Retsayanpadi (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
90 Kothamangalam	313	354	54	63	493	457	10	8	32	31	36	43
91 Kerackampatti	227	256	149	155	157	220	..	..	947	224	32	48
92 Potampatti	165	179	79	64	212	238	6	6	219	234	95	74
93 Kombapatti	140	128	2	6	63	60	..	..	5	5	1	..
94 Melakottai	325	304	41	35	265	303	3	3	36	28	97	98
95 Sindalvadampatti	155	161	172	144	275	309	..	..	11	15	9	10
96 Sinnakalayampudur	149	120	28	23	279	385	13	17	53	6	21	18
97 Kalikannackampatti	171	157	29	19	43	33	13	19	22	14	43	54
98 Thattankulam	17	20	1	1	71	105	..	..	89	48	4	7
99 Sivagripatti	33	32	5	0	226	285	..	..	34	25	16	18
100 Chatrapatti	711	668	179	150	469	577	38	40	343	213	120	119
101 Deserripatti	119	115	7	5	47	60	..	..	28	27	3	2
102 Podukottai	169	161	18	15	85	110	..	..	16	16	7	15

103	Vrupakehi	476	473	170	143	217	293	42	28	215	226	138	171
104	Kalayampathur	78	634	161	142	634	657	..	..	17	11	14	12
105	Palni (Non-City Urban)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
106	Palni	43	40	8	5	35	30	..	..	86	76	13	8
107	Ayakkudi (Non-City Urban)	6	92	4	4	26	17	..	..	10	..	..	..
108	Ayakkudi Rural	122	93	17	10	31	15	3	6	..	..	6	6
109	R. Vadipatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
110	Iranimangalam (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
111	Neikarapatti	726	791	728	687	2,099	2,321	224	288	547	536	481	484
112	Neikarapatti Rural	136	138	44	23	72	88	..	..	..	6	18	13
113	Pachalanaickenpatti	157	167	8	10	145	202	..	..	62	45	62	55
114	Pappampatti	339	361	448	402	1,167	1,252	13	18	228	230	222	200
115	Andupattii	286	300	178	158	371	409	8	23	79	73	71	63
116	Sinnamanapatti (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
117	Kavalapatti	324	324	188	155	720	835	3	5	133	107	272	262
118	Thamesrakulam	94	120	127	166	222	279	3	16	..	..	2	2
119	Balsam chram	312	238	266	182	1,467	1,700	124	68	28	22	123	134
120	Thattanaickenpatti	204	227	88	79	302	304	..	..	..	2	4	7
121	Ayyampulli	65	65	119	104	434	454	3	4	..	..	3	3
122	Pedachin	..	..	..	..	27	32	..	..	..	..	..	..
123	Vadakavunohi	329	337	25	23	245	239	..	..	11	10	2	3

(b) *Kodeikamel Taluk—cont.*

1	Kookal	556	508	25	25	44	72	2	2	32	17	10	20
2	Vilpatti	519	547	25	25	232	272	9	15	40	33	27	20
3	Pechalur	366	354	..	..	446	401	..	..	..	..	5	5
4	Periyur	329	328	6	4	329	554	..	..	28	1	1	1
5	Kilakuchetpatti	408	379	3	3	416	414	..	..	35	5	..	..
6	Poondi	798	698	9	7	336	393	4	2	11	10	82	70
7	Mannavarur	1,071	1,016	17	18	230	238	13	11	16	18	101	88
8	Poombarai	631	626	3	3	184	187	1	5	14	11	52	34
9	Kodeikamel (Non-City Urban)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Kodeikamel	36	42	8	7	20	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Vellagati	139	147	..	..	69	97	13	5	..	..	..	..
12	Adakkam	92	100	12	6	191	196	..	..	63	52	2	4
13	Pannaikadu	1,441	1,419	23	22	1,135	1,114	8	4	127	100	170	161
14	Thandikudi	331	320	..	..	478	510	..	..	27	12	19	11
15	Kamarur	414	374	10	5	609	624	..	4	94	42	20	16
16	Poolattur	400	398	..	..	539	530	..	..	34	18	29	25
17	Kodalar Block Forest Settlement. (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Vathern Block Forest Settlement.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	..	..
19	Kunatur Block Forest Settlement.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
20	Beriyar Block Forest Settlement	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	7	..	..
21	Thiry Block Forest Settlement (Uninhabited.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Pasikombu Block Forest Settlement (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Kunur Block Forest Settlement (Uninhabited).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total													6,705

6,705

6,363

11,446

18,064

1,674

1,494

36,534

34,662

10,672

11,146

44,071

44,446

10,672

11,146

1,674

1,494

11,446

Rural Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Village or Town.	Non-agricultural classes—cont.		Persons (including dependents) who derive their principal means of livelihood from		VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.		Cultivated area.		Small-scale Industrial Establishments.		Incidence of Leprosy.			
	VII. Transport.		Males. Females.		Males. Females.		Average for five fœlis seasonally normal ending with 30th June 1961.		Non-Textile.		Males.		Females.	
	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)		
66 Periyakottai	39	31	1,334.77	*	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Reddispatti	11	14	2,099.37	*	..	..	..	..	..	..
68 Pudur	26	25	1,495.99	*	..	..	..	..	..	..
69 Gollapatti	..	6	141	180	823.64	880 00	2	4	3	..	..	..
70 Kalanjipatti	..	1	180	140	879.25	862.53	..	..	..	..	..	..
71 Leikayankottai	..	5	10	91	736.46	736.51	7	..	..	..	..	..
72 Athikombi	..	14	16	146	1,026.10	1,042.34	5	14	..	..	..	..
73 Keshayirumbu	41	39	642.61	1,301.15	7	..	2	..	..	..
74 Vilvadampatti	35	23	607.08	776.12	..	..	..	..	..	..
75 Puliampatti	..	1	..	63	1,085.00	1,365.20	..	2	..	..	..	..
76 Pehanaickampatti	..	5	8	14	542.39	427.68	..	..	25	..	..	..
77 Kaveriammapatti	47	629.44	620.05	4	..	..	..	..	..
78 Arasappalipatti	71	87	611.82	610.23	..	..	..	..	..	..
79 Erumanankampatti	..	2	1	35	1,612.37	1,762.81	..	..	..	..	..	..
80 Oddanchatram	..	64	63	805	2,001.87	1,545.51	69	10	10	..	..	..
81 Mollampatti	14	17	749.00	871.64	..	..	..	1	..	..
82 Sitharavu	43	57	834.49	1,349.98	..	..	6	..	..	..
83 Subbanan icampatti	..	18	12	17	13	620.92	305.60	..	..	..	..	..
84 Chitralakulam	..	9	5	44	26	233.90	1,176.48	..	..	..	..	..
85 Manchanaickampatti	..	15	14	143	1,340.66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
86 Veerakpatti	..	12	7	65	784.76	..	..	12	..	..	..	..
87 Ayyampalayam	39	59	572.30	1,140.25	16	70	..	..	..
88 Velusandram	396.07	667.61	..	..	1	..	..
89 Rettayarparadi	1,239.03	1,019.56	..	..	..	..	..
90 Kothamangalam (Uninhabited).	..	5	8	115	819.91	1,625.30	7	1	1	..	..	..
91 Kasakkampatti	..	5	8	113	989.97	1,010.71	..	..	..	1	..	..
92 Pottampatti	..	15	17	65	81	1,236.08	1,027.24	..	..	5	..	..
93 Kombapatti	6	1,113.96	1,403.76	..	..	..	..	..	..
94 Melakottai	39	44	1,057.10	1,290.41	..	..	5	..	..
95 Sindalvadampatti	..	16	12	11	10	2,056.41	..	..	..	..	..	..
96 Sinnakalayampuram	..	5	4	87	43	808.98	1,231.57	..	..	..	..	..
97 Kali-kanaickampatti	..	1	3	217	253	660.97	491.09	..	..	..	..	..
98 Thattankulam	..	2	1	5	3	579.03	531.97	..	..	..	..	..
99 Sivagripatti	..	17	18	134	115	408.23	407.47		
100 Chattrapatti	..	49	62	366	430	1,943.93	5	1		

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 RURAL TRACT NO. 178, PALANI AND KODAIKANAL TALUKS—cont.
 (a) *Palani Taluk*—cont.

Rural Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Village or Town.	Area in Sq. miles.	Occupied houses.			Total number of persons enumerated (including inmates of Institutions and houseless persons).				Inmates of Institutions and houseless people.		Li erates.		
		Number of houses.	Number of households.	Persons.		Males.		Females.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
				(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)					(9)	(10)	(11)
RURAL TRACT NO. 179, DINDIGUL TALUK.													
1 Leandacottai	..	539	681	3,295	1,665	1,630	..	..	..	294	22	..
2 Gudalur	..	870	953	4,486	2,183	2,283	..	..	..	386	32	..
3 Thendakal	..	79	79	878	181	197	..	..	..	10	1	..
4 Thirukanam	..	616	529	3,462	1,744	1,718	..	..	..	138	14	..
5 Vellothu	..	586	592	2,895	1,431	1,464	..	..	..	152	16	..
6 Alambadi	..	632	636	3,249	1,612	1,637	..	..	..	93	5	..
7 Kottanatham	..	774	783	3,915	1,959	1,956	..	..	..	220	14	..
8 Karungal	..	483	501	2,874	1,330	1,244	..	..	..	308	32	..
9 Dholpattai	..	101	102	811	358	253	..	..	..	23	1	..
10 Palayam	..	1,404	1,474	6,861	3,396	3,455	..	..	..	507	188	..
11 Mallapuram	..	955	963	4,918	2,594	2,319	..	..	..	526	45	..
12 Karikal	..	459	480	2,461	1,223	1,238	..	..	..	34	12	..
13 Ulliacottai	..	399	352	1,816	895	921	..	..	..	97	87	..
14 Chinnalappai	..	183	193	1,299	646	653	..	..	..	25	..	..
15 Koombar	..	491	492	2,353	1,354	1,029	..	..	..	219	16	..
16 Vadugambadi	..	636	683	3,753	1,852	1,901	..	..	..	282	49	..
17 Kalvaripattai	..	1,026	1,179	5,820	2,823	2,997	..	..	..	580	55	..
18 Palapattai	..	521	577	2,836	1,428	1,408	..	..	..	241	26	..
19 Vanikkovai	..	163	163	832	398	434	..	..	..	71	22	..
20 R. Pudukottai	..	851	884	4,942	2,343	2,599	..	..	..	446	31	..
21 R. Kombai	..	915	976	4,782	2,527	2,255	..	..	..	174	21	..
22 Kuddam	..	534	672	3,378	1,678	1,700	..	..	..	415	41	..
23 Kuthianoottai	..	534	554	2,635	1,273	1,262	..	..	..	291	24	..
24 Goorakkappattai	..	381	433	2,111	1,057	1,054	..	..	..	89	2	..
25 Kulathupattai	..	167	169	865	440	425	..	..	..	67	6	..
26 Kudappai	..	115	115	688	302	286	..	..	..	20	..	..
27 Kovilar	..	779	875	6,365	3,084	3,281	..	..	..	202	6	..
28 V. Puduoottai	..	490	403	1,877	910	967	..	..	..	140	11	..
29 Boothipuram	..	150	157	827	407	420	..	..	..	63	9	..
30 Usilampattai	..	246	202	1,063	618	540	..	..	..	76	21	..
31 Ammapattai	..	295	284	1,287	658	692	..	..	..	225	39	..
32 Vellampattai	..	256	170	941	462	479	..	..	..	75	8	..
33 Nageycottai	..	740	605	3,464	1,732	1,732	..	..	..	73	13	..
34 Vedasandur	..	0.18	1,225	3,402	1,591	1,811	..	..	..	740	208	..
35 Do.	..	13.25	1,225	5,769	2,948	2,821	..	..	..	450	33	..
36 Nathapattai	..	3.74	247	1,337	669	668	..	..	..	118	13	..
37 Sri. Ramapuram	..	5.37	482	3,148	1,504	1,644	..	..	..	1,067	80	..
38 Murvarpattai	..	2.71	143	984	461	523	..	..	..	1,102	18	..
39 Chittur	..	5.28	471	2,664	1,315	1,339	..	..	..	288	8	..
40 Eriyodu	..	5.86	891	4,201	2,112	2,089	..	..	..	697	134	..

41	Pagunatham	6-91	650	712	3,523	1,726	1,797	229	0
42	Sukampatti	8-33	683	839	3,479	1,760	1,719	293	41
43	Kombepatti	4-28	368	364	1,714	861	853	119	41
44	Sullerumery	6-40	494	717	3,180	1,586	1,594	118	40
45	Gurunathakkanur	9-13	399	545	2,683	1,296	1,387	448	56
46	Marambadi	4-97	619	727	4,086	1,979	2,117	545	189
47	Theunurpatti	7-70	811	934	4,435	2,192	2,243	397	68
48	Pilattu	4-38	512	609	2,870	1,407	1,463	309	48
49	Situvarpatti	4-38	461	504	2,681	1,312	1,369	278	34
50	Ayyalur	13-23	976	1,327	7,420	3,717	3,793	598	65
51	Palakkamuthu	10-67	946	1,093	6,017	2,906	3,111	525	61
52	K. Puducootai	4-60	239	265	1,396	619	687	219	31
53	Alagupatti	3-96	296	340	1,894	981	983	248	17
54	Silvappatti	8-07	685	777	4,021	2,005	2,016	579	66
55	Cherappatti (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56	Nallamascothai	5-35	488	618	3,295	1,638	1,627	409	21
57	Morepatti	4-59	706	764	3,534	1,724	1,810	459	44
58	Neelamalaikottai	3-67	343	343	1,643	715	981	166	24
59	Kothapalli	59-06	781	913	3,243	1,683	1,580	335	152
60	Agaram	13-96	1,401	1,665	8,368	4,119	4,249	944	145
61	Thadicoombu	14-30	1,257	1,708	8,200	4,232	3,918	747	138
62	Kulathur	6-35	497	499	2,780	1,368	1,412	286	44
63	Vadamadura	3-61	661	820	3,664	1,788	1,876	700	202
64	Vadamadura	7-21	739	815	4,159	2,028	2,131	570	83
65	Puthur	4-65	484	502	2,593	1,309	1,284	244	39
66	Gudalvay	6-32	994	1,425	7,957	3,606	3,751	900	102
67	Kamachipuram	5-01	560	774	4,020	2,017	2,093	391	44
68	Ammappatti	1-35	172	234	1,241	617	624	263	64
69	Akkuvarpatti	7-33	795	1,096	6,305	2,607	2,698	532	64
70	Padiyur	8-97	867	702	5,131	2,595	2,626	648	29
71	Arumakulathupatti (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
72	Thamerpipadi	2-55	291	393	2,039	991	1,048	240	20
73	Velvarcothai	6-27	648	899	4,251	2,142	2,139	623	95
74	Velayudampalayam	3-31	152	175	1,010	621	439	95	6
75	Singercothai	2-32	338	380	2,188	1,101	1,087	420	42
76	Thethupatti	6-61	888	1,308	6,209	3,146	3,063	750	67
77	Mangarai	2-53	333	386	1,880	971	909	184	17
78	Kurumbapatti	1-78	253	367	1,764	871	893	245	36
79	Pallapatti	2-24	669	874	4,283	2,130	2,153	530	82
80	Soalapadi	3-80	559	788	3,809	1,854	1,956	341	37
81	Mullipadi	3-47	720	801	3,970	1,910	2,060	334	52
82	Kovilur	2-77	216	254	1,153	538	615	188	21
83	Kanepadi	4-39	426	460	2,444	1,234	1,244	252	20
84	Palakamavadi	3-77	1,525	1,935	7,028	3,442	3,586	1,065	141
85	Sraugadu	5-57	959	1,015	6,142	3,053	3,089	999	89
86	Kutathupatti	5-64	763	1,027	5,193	2,631	2,592	609	67
87	Dindigul (City)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
88	Balarasinapuram	4-58	559	698	3,796	1,856	1,840	345	43
89	Feriyucothai	4-06	659	860	3,732	1,867	1,885	377	35
90	Kambilanpatti	9-27	699	847	3,834	1,960	1,874	287	16
91	Sengurichi	10-15	887	867	4,654	2,298	2,366	485	48
92	Adalur	5-56	169	212	953	478	475	225	33
93	Fairnalaai	10-37	441	623	2,866	1,185	1,181	410	35
94	Thonmaiar	1-23	66	67	297	155	142	6	0
95	Sindalangu	6-49	760	1,298	5,991	2,951	3,040	753	173

Rural Statistics.

Loco- tion Code number and name of Village or Town.	Agricultural classes.				Non-agricultural classes.							
	I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.		III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.		IV. Non-ultivat- ing owners of land, agricultural rent receivers, and their dependants.		Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from other than cultivation.					
	Males, (12)	Females, (13)	Males, (14)	Females, (15)	Males, (16)	Females, (17)	Males, (18)	Females, (19)	Males, (20)	Females, (21)	Males, (22)	Females, (23)
RURAL TRACT NO. 178, DENNIGUL TALUK—cont.												
1 Landcootai	1,060	881	78	79	223	272	8	6	183	136	16	22
2 Gudalur	1,277	1,338	175	166	410	525	25	26	233	172	16	12
3 Theendakal	..	0	..	..	136	191	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Thirukunam	807	914	169	137	362	362	1	1	224	231	15	4
5 Vellodu (Rural)	..	640	319	307	220	242	0	15	44	36	4	25
6 Alanbadi	1,267	1,266	92	109	59	90	..	1	136	115	17	19
7 Kottanatham	1,362	1,353	15	15	286	300	4	2	189	152	19	18
8 Karungal	722	675	84	72	183	145	..	..	100	92	60	68
9 Dhoipatti	..	179	8	10	52	53	8	9	4	3	..	..
10 Pelayam	1,860	1,807	140	160	746	842	39	41	218	210	151	196
11 Mallapuram	760	718	418	381	521	623	177	162	348	213	164	164
12 Karikeli	887	912	38	39	211	211	..	..	56	41	1	..
13 Uliacottai	661	659	61	47	97	114	1	..	56	79	5	7
14 Chinnulappai	439	464	20	20	105	110	2	..	1	32	10	9
15 Koombur	697	480	163	135	218	255	..	2	233	121	8	2
16 Vedugambadi	1,149	1,179	99	72	385	424	20	27	68	74	56	46
17 Kaarapatti	1,285	1,304	218	209	480	559	19	31	500	560	145	161
18 Palipatti	680	668	161	151	316	368	14	15	166	137	38	83
19 Vanikeral	92	113	128	128	90	74	4	4	66	98	..	..
20 R. Pudukkottai	1,134	1,273	349	361	481	545	21	40	249	273	36	29
21 R. Kombai	1,221	986	101	55	883	932	2	4	217	217	68	71
22 Kadidam	810	837	96	103	329	337	9	23	312	300	15	16
23 Kudimacottai	698	688	118	107	90	139	24	27	203	184	6	9
24 Coorackattai	541	554	92	92	225	232	7	9	110	110	37	39
25 Kulathupatti	..	268	200	27	12	85	87	34	31	41	16	..
26 Kudappai	149	149	24	28	70	60	3	..	49	42	2	1
27 Kovur	1,172	1,184	293	270	605	720	36	55	615	597	207	288
28 V. Puduottai	544	585	16	14	223	236	5	8	107	99	1	..
29 Boohipuram	..	89	196	201	113	161	3	3	6	..	..	..
30 Usilampatti	..	326	319	115	160	56	6	5	..	..	..	..
31 Annampatti	..	323	183	118	260	292	48	41	..	..	..	..
32 Velampatti	..	299	283	66	113	77	1	..	..	14	..	..
33 Nagayacottai	..	749	642	407	514	505	2	3	15	6	16	11
34 Vedasundur	..	44	63	20	26	296	73	95	140	128	632	765
35 Vedasundur	..	1,533	1,414	360	123	900	932	15	20	193	161	27
36 Nathapatti	..	229	177	48	38	351	407	6	14	35	32	..
37 Sri Ramapuram	..	1,074	1,158	22	24	283	355	1	3	47	35	..
38 Mulvarpatti	..	362	412	13	11	42	60	..	43	6	1	4
39 Chittur	..	1,124	1,110	41	26	41	26	..	53	69	7	10
40 Eriyodu	..	786	765	73	58	469	593	1	120	91	469	413

41 Paganatham	1,105	1,101	14	11	257	299	7	20	218	282	10	13
42 Sukanpatti	1,400	1,339	96	96	250	263	8	11	30	31	6	4
43 Komeripatti	751	738	6	..	476	51	..	..	49	11	28	17
44 Sullerumbu	822	660	419	688	241	295	4	6	137	126	22	13
45 Gurumthaiakkanur	656	714	65	52	362	400	6	6	..	..	..	..
46 Marumbadi	1,676	1,835	62	68	138	139	11	9	37	32	27	18
47 Thencampatti	1,492	1,493	105	92	382	456	..	4	92	90	44	54
48 Pihattu	868	851	13	13	322	398	8	4	45	49	74	74
49 Sitavarpatti	627	640	268	266	229	282	47	53	44	38	76	61
50 Ayyalur	1,859	1,777	152	134	1,523	1,616	15	18	39	29	27	72
51 Palakkannattu	1,441	1,435	145	157	689	889	18	23	387	373	81	80
52 K. Pudukottai	266	285	6	12	265	318	..	..	42	26	..	..
53 Alagupatti	543	474	61	50	291	4	..	..	41	25	2	2
54 Silvampatti	970	972	42	29	732	757	..	..	151	146	42	48
55 Chetrapatti (Urnhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Nallamancottai	978	939	3	3	290	348	4	4	194	142	115	96
57 Morepatti	948	983	91	99	509	509	48	54	63	42	53	48
58 Neelamaikottai	620	686	16	1	74	181	..	..	78	52	..	..
59 Kothapalli	1,011	983	18	6	478	434	..	..	60	41	33	33
60 Agaram	1,833	1,749	187	228	1,769	2,105	..	6	178	48	32	29
61 Thedicombu	1,691	1,326	147	177	1,695	1,670	14	11	9	378	61	78
62 Kulethur	866	874	67	58	247	22	..	6	85	84	22	20
63 Vadamadura	552	529	125	122	393	424	110	144	177	226	137	120
64 Vadamadura	1,321	1,346	79	59	463	550	..	..	111	136	12	9
65 Puthur	897	879	61	55	288	290	7	11	85	22	8	15
66 Gudalvavi	1,106	1,099	385	369	1,424	1,493	9	11	140	86	89	89
67 Kamachipuram	1,090	938	5	2	670	818	3	..	86	37	..	..
68 Ammapatti	351	282	4	3	222	296	..	..	13	8	..	..
69 Alakuvarpatti	907	920	66	55	673	716	38	62	352	365	64	26
70 Padiyur	1,760	1,973	243	258	238	262	26	60	163	40	..	..
71 Annakulathuppetti (Urnhabited).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
72 Thamarapadi	578	594	37	30	274	329	..	..	25	24	29	25
73 Velvaccottai	1,161	1,056	129	96	436	608	174	174	87	86	62	56
74 Velayudampalayam	357	322	10	2	105	116	9	10	20	21	12	6
75 Singaracottai	876	883	32	32	137	137	11	8	37	17	..	..
76 Thethupatti	1,823	1,862	270	210	849	872	11	19	53	15	51	30
77 Mangarai	349	73	..	..	583	838	..	..	2	2	..	..
78 Kurumbapatti	252	217	124	161	438	252	1	..	122	43	11	16
79 Pallapatti	614	685	53	51	665	1,091	5	7	466	195	76	76
80 Seelapadi	813	865	143	124	621	699	4	11	112	116	54	43
81 Mullipadi	1,209	1,246	24	20	405	487	10	10	82	95	14	17
82 Kovilur	254	260	112	126	86	122	37	48	10	7	23	30
83 Kanupadi	654	627	82	75	184	278	5	4	181	167	25	13
84 Paikannivadi	1,853	1,784	49	57	1,093	1,106	4	14	192	187	53	54
85 Sirungadu	1,839	1,360	104	216	719	810	11	16	231	190	314	283
86 Kutathupatti	1,658	1,528	49	37	790	824	18	26	66	50	9	7
87 Dindigul (Tey)	..	784	43	44	695	763	..	..	..	92	..	..
88 Balakrishnapuram	1,218	262	263	263	306	281	65	69	2	6	1	..
89 Peracottai	1,727	1,686	30	20	90	120	11	12	46	10	10	3
90 Karbilicompatti	1,372	1,276	31	32	741	930	1	..	39	31	32	33
91 Sengurichi	285	279	23	26	80	88	68	85	6	6	2	9
92 Adalur	476	451	6	8	664	690	..	..	10	6	12	15
93 Paanimalai	122	122	12	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
94 Thonimalei	2,001	2,001	19	27	719	816	4	7	74	65	64	56
95 Sindalangunda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Rural Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Village or T. wa.	Non-agricultural classes—cont.		Cultivated area.		Small-scale Industrial Establishments.		Incidence of Leprosy.							
	Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from VIII. Other Services ending with 30th June 1951.		Average for five seasons normally year.		Non-Textile. Textile.		Leprosy cases.		Doubtful cases.		Leprosy cases.			
	Males.	Females.	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)
1 Landacottai	98	105	2,686	2,544	4	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
2 Gudalur	53	44	4,460	4,567	4	..	16	..	..	..	..	..
3 Theendakkal	1	..	536	428	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Thirukkunam	76	60	1,772	1,889	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Vellodu, Rural	186	199	2,669	2,698	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Alambadi	51	37	3,745	4,113	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Kottanatham	74	56	3,055	2,618	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Kayungal	181	192	1,282	1,177	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Dholipatti	7	4	644	600	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Palayam	6	142	199	4,259	3,420	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Mallapuram	218	58	3,140	2,713	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Karikali	43	36	2,882	2,237	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Ullicoottai	15	16	1,710	1,559	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Chinmuleppai	27	17	737	695	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Koonbur	45	34	2,239	2,221	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Vadugesbadi	81	79	2,032	1,949	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Kolvarpatti	1	175	2,201	2,440	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Palapatti	53	46	1,742	2,423	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Vanikarai	16	13	611	608	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 R. Pudukottai	89	72	4,842	4,562	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 R. Kombai	45	40	3,361	4,012	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Kuddam	104	82	1,960	2,434	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Kuthiaccoottai	136	118	1,628	1,648	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Goorakkapatti	43	39	1,454	1,527	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Kulethupatti	4	1	1,086	1,124	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Kudappai	5	6	542	527	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Kovilur	138	152	2,601	2,767	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 V. Pudukottai	14	15	1,283	1,638	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Boothipuram	763	767	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Usilampatti	331	482	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Armapatti	3	1	543	607	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Vellampatti	19	4	502	719	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Nagescoottai	38	24	2,335	2,770	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Vedasandur	51	49	308	49	61	110	6	5	1	..	..	..
35 Vedasandur	7	6	113	181	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Nathapatti	1,401	1,367	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Sri Ramapuram	70	62	1,491	1,751	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Mulvarpatti	1,162	1,109	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Chithur	88	119	2,659	2,622	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40 Hriyodu	178	146	2,687	2,848	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

RURAL TRACT NO. 179, DINDIGUL TALUK—cont.

Rural Statistics.

Location, code number and name of Village or Town.	Area in Sq. miles.	Occupied houses.			Persons.			Total number of persons enumerated (including inmates of Institutions and houseless persons).			Inmates of Institutions and houseless people.			Literates.	
		(1)	(2)	Number of houses.		(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	Males.	Females.	
				(3)	(4)										Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
RURAL TRACT NO. 179, DINDIGUL TALUK—cont.															
96 Anaiappatti	6.98	122	165	656	309	347	..	..	..	16	11	..	..
97 Tamavikulam	1.42	4	4	20	8	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
98 Madur	6.07	480	616	2,887	1,434	1,453	..	..	..	180	18	..	..
99 Shivabur	6.07	693	823	4,049	1,984	2,065	..	..	..	264	38	..	..
100 Perappatti	8.48	774	992	5,028	2,416	2,612	..	..	..	673	65	..	..
101 Keasavanampatti	8.47	836	1,136	5,150	2,530	2,620	..	..	..	567	62	..	..
102 Pithalaipatti	0.94	186	248	1,145	564	582	..	..	..	125	6	..	..
104 Vakkampatti	0.82	376	478	2,069	1,045	1,024	..	..	..	276	51	..	..
103 Adiyambur	6.93	777	1,042	5,214	2,632	2,682	..	..	..	406	60	..	..
105 Thottanuthu	5.58	489	617	4,558	2,237	2,321	..	..	..	413	130	..	..
106 Pejjakampatti	4.66	641	679	3,466	1,736	1,740	..	..	..	299	57	..	..
107 Markampatti	5.66	672	619	3,295	1,638	1,657	..	..	..	216	13	..	..
108 Kunnamampatti	1.34	143	205	962	470	492	..	..	..	185	33	..	..
109 Veerakkal	3.00	494	673	4,091	1,975	2,116	..	..	..	212	37	..	..
110 Pillayaratham	2.58	248	314	1,470	702	768	..	..	..	217	45	..	..
111 Vethalchoppampatti	3.61	549	569	2,955	1,453	1,502	..	..	..	385	24	..	..
112 N. Panjampatti	0.96	610	629	4,340	2,067	2,273	..	..	..	486	190	..	..
113 Alamarathupatti	1.23	275	366	1,568	786	777	..	..	..	317	34	..	..
114 Ravalapuram	3.66	399	521	2,639	1,339	1,300	..	..	..	139	4	..	..
115 Munnalakottai	3.03	388	527	2,323	1,130	1,193	..	..	..	400	61	..	..
116 Kalikampatti	1.88	250	313	1,369	691	678	..	..	..	182	14	..	..
117 A. Velodu	7.18	1,207	1,668	8,822	4,386	4,434	..	..	..	1,347	255	..	..
118 Goovanthu	6.66	336	555	2,977	1,465	1,512	..	..	..	267	69	..	..
119 Vadakattupatti	5.06	379	502	2,435	1,232	1,203	..	..	..	242	41	..	..
120 T. Panjampatti	2.79	569	799	4,109	2,009	2,100	..	..	..	719	228	..	..
121 Veerasinampatti	1.91	172	231	1,155	579	576	..	..	..	86	9	..	..
122 Marimuthu	3.25	190	230	1,430	714	716	..	..	..	98	4	..	..
123 Anthur	5.17	743	1,019	4,816	2,332	2,484	..	..	..	870	309	..	..
124 Sithayarattai	0.30	1,631	1,878	9,113	4,428	4,685	..	..	..	1,375	200	..	..
125 Jeevalsaragu	4.57	303	359	1,963	988	975	..	..	..	169	61	..	..
126 Keelakottai	4.78	264	305	1,658	730	878	..	..	..	330	8	..	..
127 Thoppampatti	1.77	110	141	695	359	356	..	..	..	30	2	..	..
128 Chinnampatti	0.36	1,777	2,397	13,291	6,574	6,717	..	..	..	3,223	596	..	..
129 Sirumalai	4.03	260	335	1,328	646	682	..	..	..	196	27	..	..
130 Emakkalapuram	2.75	259	342	1,577	812	765	..	..	..	216	16	..	..
131 Shenarpatti	5.72	665	672	2,976	1,515	1,461	..	..	..	403	60	..	..
132 Avilipatti	1.44	282	376	1,781	860	921	..	..	..	425	34	..	..
133 Jothampatti	7.02	655	823	4,272	2,127	2,145	..	..	..	647	38	..	..
134 Navasingapuram .. .. .	..	66	80	381	185	196	..	..	..	19	6	..	..
135 Ambathurasi	4.32	946	1,183	5,596	2,749	2,847	..	..	..	693	67	..	..

136 Anjilipatti	8-51	650	4,231	2,181	2,050	..	..	482	107
137 Vempapatti	6-56	800	4,643	2,232	2,311	..	..	767	131
138 Kavevapatti	6-17	524	2,888	1,499	1,489	20	22	577	36
139 Manalur	7-35	422	1,292	678	614	..	..	82	5
140 Bodikomanvedi	3-43	251	1,665	838	827	..	..	182	20
141 Palayamcottai	3-07	345	2,540	1,230	1,310	..	..	85	8
142 Kombaipatti	4-77	170	1,058	537	591	..	..	64	64
143 Sitharevu	11-29	1,583	9,438	4,438	4,968	78	69	1,187	120
144 Ayyampalayam	0-20	1,025	7,183	3,577	3,576	..	..	1,303	168
145 Ayyampalayam	16-36	563	4,866	2,427	2,438	..	..	703	127
Total .. .. .	..	78,590	476,406	286,171	240,235	355	393	55,956	7,843

RURAL TRACT No. 180, NILAKKOTTAI TALUK.

1 Pachamalayancottai	6-36	762	4,777	2,305	2,472	..	..	527	75
2 Sangantampatti	2-68	257	1,825	916	909	..	..	309	81
3 Jambuthiricottai	8-71	427	4,742	2,360	2,362	2	..	425	66
4 Kanavapatti	8-03	475	3,665	1,868	1,797	..	..	460	82
5 Patticozampatty	4-48	448	3,482	1,699	1,768	..	..	908	360
6 Sevugampatti	7-99	710	4,781	2,402	2,379	..	..	642	130
7 Chinmanakkampatti	0-94	59	411	196	215	..	..	12	..
8 Bangalpetti	0-87	23	166	76	80	..	..	1	..
9 Nuthalapuram	5-05	378	2,315	1,133	1,182	..	..	198	33
10 Nilakkottai (Non-City Urban) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Nilakkottai (Rural)	2-75	230	1,341	679	662	..	..	110	8
12 Kodaignayakampatti	2-13	268	1,829	894	935	..	..	204	8
13 Kottur	5-90	524	2,927	1,372	1,555	..	..	284	58
14 Naryuthu	3-32	460	2,366	1,153	1,232	..	..	141	20
15 Annayanaickanur .. .. .	..	178	1,046	504	541	..	..	64	8
16 Oruthattu	7-34	1,247	7,355	3,654	3,671	58	3	1,033	258
17 Balagundu (Non-City Urban) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Balagundu (Rural)	5-80	1,017	6,340	3,228	3,202	..	..	822	106
19 Kombaipatty	4-22	674	4,325	2,168	2,157	2	..	654	86
20 Mallanampati	3-22	350	2,260	1,080	1,180	..	..	152	27
21 Vuina akkarpatti	2-03	160	1,084	528	558	..	..	55	3
22 Musuvancothu	4-39	269	1,795	870	925	..	..	77	4
23 Koovancothu	3-05	158	1,317	674	643	..	..	126	3
24 Naikkalcothu	0-65	70	570	294	276	..	..	13	..
25 Malayakavandanpatti	4-71	699	4,652	2,312	2,340	..	..	641	134
26 Silkuvarpatti .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Silkuvarpatti (Rural)	3-63	1,252	6,409	4,210	4,199	82	74	1,335	420
28 Pallapatti	5-62	878	5,771	2,863	2,908	..	..	650	89
29 Viralipatti	13-24	1,125	8,161	4,062	4,089	38	41	624	84
30 Pannaipatti	1-29	30	227	110	117	..	..	2	..

Rural Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Village or Town.	Agricultural classes.				Non-agricultural classes.							
	I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.		II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly uncultivated and their dependants.		III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.		IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers, and their dependants.		V. Production other than cultivation.		VI. Commerce.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(18)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	
RURAL TRACT NO. 179, DINDIGUL TALUK—cont.												
96 Anaipatti	184	225	97	88	11	13	1	1	3	3	5	5
97 Tamara kulam	8	12										
98 Madur	787	657	214	222	354	511	1	1	19	20	5	3
99 Siluvathur	1,295	1,337	60	47	531	589	12	15	49	37	20	25
100 Panaiatti		779	66	23	1,366		6	7	85	61	24	28
101 Kasavaanampatti	1,563	1,567	44	45	597	723	1	6	219	177	53	40
102 Pitthaisipatti	218	27	27	29	232	235	7	15	35	28	9	8
102 Vakkampatti	432	377	56	48	132	129	8	16	30	38	13	11
103 Adiyannthu	480	370	99	90	1,686	1,979	2		121	135	60	31
105 Thottannthu	1,244	1,297	32	29	584	937			28	23	7	9
106 Rajakoppatti	630	669	66	48	903	903	65	75	28	18	22	22
107 Marikkampatti	1,269	1,220		2	246	308	4	9	84	79		4
108 Kunnanampatti		470										
109 Veerakkal	1,500	1,621	95	101	368	379	3	13	2			
110 Pillayarnatham	295	327	77	72	225	275			52	46	9	7
111 Vathilothoppampatti	1,117	1,148	1		192	227			71	47	6	11
112 N. Panjanampatti	1,320	1,315	97	113	290	384	19	32	206	180	70	90
113 Alamarathampatti	261	269	79	123	188	188	2	1	152	120	61	57
114 Regalapuram	964	1,003	28	16	217	242	19	14	17	19	26	20
115 Munnalakottai	615	614	10	15	417	478	3	8	32	29	30	26
116 Kalik'ampatti	323	169	3	1	276	432		3	15	13	18	35
117 A. Velodu	2,200	2,179	237	354	1,045	1,085	11	15	458	386	99	103
118 Goovanthu	1,174	1,176	24	14	186	249	10	12	39	42	7	5
119 Vadakavupatti	764	781	64	56	360	373			10	4	13	12
120 T. Panjanampatti	1,432	1,485	24	79	323	335	5	20	117	85	27	34
121 Veeras nampatti	379	379	18	15	80	96	7	10	62	54	2	1
122 Marunthu	561	554	27	27	86	94	1	7	25	12	10	7
123 Arthur	569	555	340	352	578	672	56	69	122	144	95	92
124 Sthayanacottai	1,005	1,072	266	202	1,375	2,003	61	58	701	736	234	303
125 Jeevaisaregu	562	581	24	13	23	3			7	2	2	
126 Keelakottai	494	494			119	141			20	16	10	7
127 Thoppampatti	287	244		1	66	54			28	28	1	2
128 Chinnalampatti	423	413	65	68	789	959	33	38	4,122	3,635	732	851
129 Srumalai	261	276			211	236			160	158	7	4
130 Emakalapuram	394	384	8	11	328	292	3	10	49	44	7	8
131 Shanarpar' ti	733	681	95	79	444	441	7	4	10	7	123	116
132 Avilipatti	618	618	72	62	304	308			12	14	3	5
133 Jothampatti	1,390	1,389	22	20	506	557	2	1	106	82	39	37
134 N. resi'apuram	137	164	6		36	39		2	1	1	1	
135 Amirthure	1,345	1,336	176	144	932	1,023	12	24	123	98	42	50

136 Anjilipatti	1,191	1,197	178	135	395	308	9	11	142	125	52	46
137 Vempapatti	859	904	129	122	790	864	20	38	163	120	53	50
138 Kanavipatti	965	857	21	13	71	34	3	2	58	34	33	46
139 Manalur	145	149	508	464	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..
140 Bodikamanvedi	284	266	..	..	536	551	..	..	2	..	2	..
141 Pelyamcottai	556	584	49	56	557	640	..	..	12	..	7	5
142 Kombiapatti	237	297	97	88	77	85	4	4	16	25	6	9
143 Siharavu	1,938	2,171	289	377	1,694	1,896	207	268	135	119	101	102
144 Ayyampalayam	1,479	1,515	111	16	1,033	1,248	17	39	151	217	233	104
145 Ayyampalayam	623	623	102	77	1,196	1,220	26	22	90	72	35	27
Total	119,993	119,520	19,918	13,320	60,456	68,998	2,078	2,654	16,782	16,076	6,787	6,736

RURAL TRACT No. 180, NILAKKOTTAI TALUK—cont.

1 Pechemalayamcottai	1,573	1,698	17	18	127	394	3	4	77	73	88	137
2 Sengampatti	553	572	17	14	54	85	2	4	104	87	7	9
3 Jambathur coote	1,707	1,663	146	140	313	340	6	4	109	122	21	14
4 Kanava pati	1,102	999	133	138	238	208	9	18	107	103	25	25
5 Pattiveeranpatty	717	720	46	78	429	476	11	12	86	76	214	214
6 Sevugampatti	1,399	1,363	26	36	671	667	..	..	174	202	25	19
7 Chinnarasinakanpatti	132	151	7	5	42	42	..	..	5	6	1	..
8 Bangalapatti	64	55	..	..	9	12	..	1	7	8	..	..
9 Nuthalapuram	711	697	30	34	262	311	57	67	50	54	1	2
10 Nilakkottai (Non-City Urban)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Nilakottai (Rural)	560	507	30	15	40	58	3	3	17	26	11	18
12 Kodangalainkanpatti	590	547	77	94	52	91	2	..	52	63	34	20
13 Kotur	843	907	49	41	167	250	20	39	199	197	11	4
14 Nariyatlu	578	552	12	12	171	230	5	7	292	327	13	17
15 Annayanainkanur	160	159	35	38	235	264	5	5	88	42	9	9
16 Oruthattu	1,205	1,223	179	171	871	922	81	86	373	352	286	284
17 Battagundu (Non-City Urban)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Battagundu (Rural)	804	736	1,100	987	755	837	48	61	260	296	91	78
19 Kombarpatty	1,305	1,273	31	31	585	621	21	15	5	7	10	7
20 Mellanampatti	638	649	27	32	354	440	3	16	36	29	3	2
21 Vulinayakkanpatti	272	280	23	26	7	4	..	..	13	5	1	1
22 Musuvanoothu	592	590	17	20	73	99	9	13	49	57	13	14
23 Koovanoothu	673	643	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Naikkaloothu	281	272	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Malayakav-ndampatti	1,129	1,118	132	126	514	608	17	19	210	193	56	5
26 Silkuvarpatti	2,002	1,872	209	176	1,018	1,113	34	33	394	360	252	308
27 Silkuvarpatti (Rural)	847	847	41	50	1,255	1,338	33	52	192	222	186	204
28 Pallappati	2,183	2,105	443	255	548	770	39	56	578	569	84	79
90 Parneipatti	75	81	..	..	25	30	..	..	7	3	2	3

Rural Statistics.

Total number of persons enumerated
(including inmates of Institutions
and houseless persons).

Location, Code number and name of Village or Town.	Area in Sq miles.	Occupied houses.	Persons.		Inmates of Institutions and houseless people.		Literates.			
			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
RURAL TRACT NO. 180, NILAKKOTTAI TALUK—cont.										
31 Kunnuvancottai	4.87	114	178	2,781	1,359	1,422	18	22	432	98
32 Sivagnapuram alias Vennam- patti.	1.99	120	116	1,079	528	553	..	..	133	12
33 Bodikarvadanpatti	1.23	62	114	483	231	252	..	..	26	4
34 Kullichetpatti	0.38	184	255	1,616	780	836	5	..	232	38
35 Pillayaratham	2.91	607	715	4,040	2,043	1,992	..	..	514	116
36 Ezhilodu	4.46	895	1,111	5,693	2,773	2,920	..	..	719	116
37 Viampatti	2.22	139	181	1,032	527	505	..	..	158	54
38 Mettapari	1.70	359	361	1,815	887	928	..	..	125	26
39 Thauthankulam	0.53	62	77	379	190	189	..	..	7	1
40 Ramarajapuram	1.60	598	688	3,192	1,532	1,660	..	..	399	28
41 Pengeppansio Kempatti	4.45	323	390	1,844	954	890	..	..	114	22
42 Senthayur	4.71	321	431	1,974	978	896	..	..	173	19
43 Kallakundu	2.60	168	250	1,193	586	607	..	..	114	10
44 Viriveedu	3.80	327	541	2,600	1,332	1,267	..	..	368	85
45 Viraimayanpatti	2.79	150	318	1,437	733	704	..	..	185	52
46 Neduottai	3.32	277	347	1,834	904	830	..	..	357	62
47 Koththekarai	0.04	85	127	504	252	252	..	..	159	32
48 Kullakundu	4.22	676	854	4,913	2,411	2,502	..	..	683	122
49 Mettapatti	2.02	78	116	539	256	273	..	..	45	5
50 Sikkarkalshatham	2.35	402	639	2,931	1,413	1,518	..	..	1,072	24
51 Kuruvithurai	1.15	166	236	971	482	489	8	1	184	24
52 Kolkuruvithurai	1.83	165	209	946	467	479	..	..	103	15
53 Karuppatti	1.93	379	519	2,557	1,218	1,339	..	..	368	81
54 Natchukulam	1.83	451	490	2,813	1,368	1,447	..	..	356	33
55 Trumbadi	1.60	617	784	3,444	1,761	1,683	..	..	437	67
56 Mannadimangalam	4.13	753	1,120	4,708	2,312	2,396	14	8	961	20
57 Mannadimangalam	3.40	871	1,095	5,255	2,545	2,710	7	6	1,232	311
58 Mullipalazam	3.22	341	443	1,866	909	957	..	..	274	89
59 Thenkarsi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Sholavandan (Non-City Urban).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
61 Katchiriruppa	0.39	97	132	610	284	326	..	..	77	9
62 Melakkal	2.76	508	765	3,494	1,651	1,843	..	..	775	145
63 Thiruvadagam	1.45	360	433	1,796	877	919	6	..	381	75
64 Kulasekaranpatti	3.19	747	1,223	5,088	2,574	2,512	60	20	846	165
65 Vraipatti	6.37	82	134	627	254	273	..	..	31	2
66 Bodinackempatti	1.82	304	416	1,887	950	937	10	7	299	73
67 Thathampatti	1.93	225	228	1,439	719	730	..	..	252	69
68 Neevethan	1.81	473	762	3,394	1,667	1,727	125	77	623	79
69 Katchaikattai	8.73	1,192	1,813	7,763	3,916	3,782	4	2	1,155	76
70 Thethur	3.98	365	615	2,464	1,240	1,224	..	..	184	25
71 Konapatti	1.14	34	36	15	84	67	..	..	12	1
72 Sembatti (Uninhabited)	0.80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Ramakavandanpatti (Uinhab- ited)	2.59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
74 Valayapatti	2.99	274	335	1,399	693	708	..	..	125	4
75 Chetrvallalpatti	1.38	122	167	896	441	455	..	..	113	3

76 Sengayangalam	2-78	281	302	1,390	698	692	149	13	
77 Rejakkalpatti	1-74	245	249	1,149	571	578	134	12	
78 Metturpatti	1-90	129	138	819	416	403	26	..	
79 Krishnapuram (Uninhabited)	0-36	898	1,064	4,038	2,255	2,383	899	165	
80 Palamedu	1-25	166	225	1,146	575	571	126	5	
81 Manickampalli	1-43*	152	186	987	489	504	123	10	
82 Vellayampalli	1-03	167	209	897	439	458	124	8	
83 Kadangipatti	0-52	106	131	606	304	302	79	..	
84 Paraipatti	1-43	77	86	415	160	216	43	1	
85 Sarambhang	0-77	28	39	152	75	77	17	2	
86 Vaikasipatti	1-59	211	261	1,329	689	660	122	2	
87 Koilpatti	0-88	243	307	1,436	727	709	282	33	
88 Errampatti	0-73	87	122	542	264	278	37	4	
89 Suktampatti (Uninhabited)	1-10	260	295	1,349	667	662	329	39	
90 Kilachinnampatti	0-40	151	176	930	483	447	143	14	
91 Ayyur	2-12	453	635	2,788	1,376	1,412	263	13	
92 Devasser	2-37	187	236	1,118	555	533	112	6	
93 Muduvarpatti	0-85	39	52	237	121	116	30	7	
94 Athanoor	Included in No. 16.	314	387	1,711	865	846	363	55	
95 Chinnemasickampatti	0-74	191	241	1,091	538	563	136	19	
96 Annampatty	0-21	42	55	322	158	164	46	7	
97 Ardiipatti	2-23	301	407	1,885	983	903	327	86	
98 Thumbichipatti	0-93	166	330	919	443	476	161	27	
99 Kodayampatti	0-38	213	282	1,098	502	598	210	23	
100 Peria Elanthakulam	0-54	26	32	130	62	68	18	3	
101 Kutimakkipatti	0-84	558	767	3,480	1,643	1,837	627	67	
102 Kuliakara	1-84	891	1,257	5,021	2,360	2,761	1,078	309	
103 Alagepuri	1-18	287	332	1,442	715	727	203	11	
104 Alanganalhur	2-44	133	161	634	300	334	129	18	
105 Urseri	0-48	120	152	661	331	330	101	13	
106 Metturpatti	2-42	1	1	2	1	1	1	..	
107 Vavidamaruthur	0-52	460	561	2,441	1,144	1,297	287	45	
108 Perali	0-21	156	251	1,027	525	502	218	33	
109 Kallanai	0-21	186	247	1,070	523	547	389	44	
110 Kumarsan	1-11	212	267	944	446	498	288	31	
111 Manianji	0-32	11	22	110	51	59	6	1	
112 Theudalai	0-81	114	195	791	380	411	143	10	
113 Elavaugulam	0-68	116	143	688	343	343	128	16	
114 Achampatti	2-03	290	310	1,797	848	889	263	38	
115 Pemaikudi	3-92	908	1,210	5,248	2,493	2,753	836	191	
116 Kattakulam	0-70	65	89	327	171	166	44	1	
117 Thanichiyam	2-14	521	574	1,731	1,731	1,682	90	61	
118 Sambakulam	0-95	144	185	835	412	423	131	38	
119 Kalvelipatti	0-26	37	40	170	64	68	..	..
120 Chinnma Elanthakulam	0-63	37	40	170	64	68	..	..
121 Amaravakkai (Uninhabited)	0-95	182	294	1,181	572	600	200	16	
122 Thirumanthalam	0-87	112	156	640	316	324	118	21	
123 Nedungulam	0-53	44	61	264	126	128	62	19	
124 Thiruvananthapuram	2-05	463	500	2,588	1,239	1,349	341	40	
125 Nagari	0-22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
126 Sibhalagudi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
127 Thastargulam (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	384-57	39,518	51,959	247,693	132,427	135,256	603	981	35,630
									6,086

Rural Statistics

Agricultural classes.

Location Code number and name of Village or Town.	I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.		II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.		III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.		VI. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.		V. Production other than cultivation.		Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from VI. Commerce.	
	Males. (12)	Females. (13)	Males. (14)	Females. (15)	Males. (16)	Females. (17)	Males. (18)	Females. (19)	Males. (20)	Females. (21)	Males. (22)	Females. (23)
31 Kunnuvanacottai	836	893	84	81	254	244	3	0	77	98	17	30
32 Sivagunpuresam alias Vennampati.	323	320	19	18	160	178	..	..	14	8	5	9
33 Bedikarvandaripatti	115	110	7	9	87	108	2	2	6	3	4	1
34 Kullichetipatti	365	374	26	29	112	115	13	15	214	239	16	17
35 Pillayaratham	970	897	291	275	369	543	43	36	126	107	36	36
36 Ezhilodu	1,594	1,546	654	655	197	332	15	21	181	207	54	64
37 Vilampatti	77	77	302	270	36	39	2	2	14	4	6	6
38 Mattaparai	395	441	9	10	428	408	..	8	3	5	17	8
39 Thanthankulam	91	78	92	92	102	102	..	..	..	..	..	..
40 Ramarsapuram	480	486	324	355	480	549	35	57	154	123	12	24
41 Rengappanaiyankempatti	741	675	87	119	115	78	1	9	1	2	6	6
42 Sanchayur	432	400	325	331	186	225	..	..	9	9	8	4
43 Sakkepatti	482	513	34	23	5	5	..	..	49	45	2	4
44 Viriveedu	1,133	1,085	2	1	193	169	2	9	..	..	..	..
45 Viraimayanpatti	634	603	..	..	40	46	..	..	46	35	..	..
46 Nachcottai	764	782	19	13	26	30	13	20	..	..	2	1
47 Keilthenkarai	44	47	52	43	74	88	18	18	17	12	25	24
48 Kullalacurudi	1,166	1,222	105	99	828	847	25	39	179	198	58	57
49 Mettopatti	153	152	8	5	54	59	5	10	2	1	1	1
50 Sitharkalnatham	872	934	27	24	184	207	3	2	168	175	37	54
51 Kuruvithurai	80	71	163	164	141	172	11	15	22	17	20	19
52 Koilkurnvithurai	179	166	59	61	164	194	..	..	29	21	1	1
53 Karupatti	145	140	398	438	362	403	126	185	61	50	23	22
54 Nachikulam	418	430	432	405	402	489	6	9	30	31	15	14
55 Irumbadi	156	174	581	480	751	769	19	21	108	107	33	32
56 Mansedimangalam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Mansedimangalam	582	622	653	631	729	792	10	17	125	127	61	59
58 Mullipallam	587	601	173	152	615	738	50	78	832	853	119	121
59 Thenkarai	238	225	351	346	167	214	43	58	37	27	13	11
60 Sholvandan (Non-City Urban)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
61 Ketchiruppa	71	89	46	51	105	101	2	6	18	25	4	4
62 Melakkal	516	578	242	263	623	705	27	67	79	78	34	44
63 Thiruvadam	131	120	261	232	91	79	49	62	119	118	14	15
64 Kulasekaranacottai	954	934	12	13	170	167	28	42	516	378	121	127
65 Viralipatti	100	103	..	..	8	1	2	1	..	1	..	..
66 Bodmaickenpatti	274	266	34	36	59	56	8	21	77	78	13	13
67 Thethiarupatti	327	295	32	25	209	201	17	40	27	27	7	10
68 Neerthan	473	498	182	162	108	95	78	99	159	134	95	106
69 Katchaikattai	1,996	1,981	35	25	1,471	1,387	12	16	227	227	64	36
70 Theethur	790	791	..	..	326	267	..	..	17	21	12	14
71 Konepatti	..	..	1	2	18	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
72 Sembetti (Uinhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Ramakavandarupatti (Uinhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
74 Valayapatti	467	481	25	33	103	110	9	6	44	39	12	13
75 Chattravallapatti	267	284	..	..	28	33	..	..	..	..	..	..

76 Sengamangalam	534	627	3	1	110	109	6	4	16	16	4	4
77 Rajakkalpatti	326	312	3	5	100	109	1	3	58	61	3	5
78 Metupatti	415	399	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
79 Krishnapuram (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80 Palamedu	878	831	105	100	629	754	64	111	166	180	272	273
81 Mamicampalli	394	377	15	10	107	95	3	8	4	..	5	3
82 Velayampalli	125	182	198	201	141	159	2	3	4	2	..	..
83 Kedampatti	232	234	11	19	114	142	11	23	16	11	5	5
84 Paralpatti	266	260	1	1	29	40	2	3	2	1	..	..
85 Saranthangi	159	163	12	10	23	29	..	3	..	4	1	4
86 Vallesipatti	65	70	..	..	8	6	..	1	..	..	..	..
87 Kolpatti	435	427	..	7	202	188	7	13	10	12	..	..
88 Erampatti	431	366	50	58	181	212	3	15	41	37	12	5
89 Sudekampatti (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
90 Kilchinampatti	189	203	18	7	49	54	..	..	..	4	6	..
91 Ayyur	391	371	6	6	204	245	5	1	19	19	14	16
92 Deveseri	245	279	30	22	121	115	14	21	32	33	4	8
93 Muduvarpatti	801	789	47	50	164	139	66	66	67	66	22	20
94 Athanoor	426	405	14	14	75	70	19	37	10	4	4	4
95 Chinamanakampatti	10	10	8	5	1	..	..	..	19	15	3	..
96 Annampatty	253	254	161	124	246	260	12	14	76	84	17	24
97 Andipatti	191	171	17	13	246	274	26	24	31	37	6	10
98 Thumbichipatti	69	59	11	8	60	75	2	6	1	2	..	..
99 Kordayampatti	417	422	24	27	120	105	12	17	90	45	25	12
100 Peria Elanthakulam	105	109	..	..	295	315	9	10	5	6	10	13
101 Kattimakkipatti	266	342	21	12	160	185	..	1	45	48	2	2
102 Kilatersi	19	22	12	13	29	33	2	..	..	..	..	..
103 Alagapuri	766	844	84	70	635	703	48	19	53	64	50	61
104 Alanganallur	757	758	366	325	848	916	65	83	213	212	124	85
105 Usseri	265	253	134	125	190	232	5	13	52	35	23	23
106 Mettupatti	75	88	99	108	86	97	..	1	5	9	1	3
107 Vavidamaruthur	79	67	198	221	31	26	3	4	..	..	4	1
108 Perali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
109 Kallanai	218	285	346	402	436	463	..	..	56	56	9	9
110 Kumaran	65	64	57	51	57	56	12	12	114	137	85	75
111 Manianji	..	212	8	6	48	59	8	18	59	51	40	37
112 Thandala	80	101	77	73	183	259	6	16	11	10	12	11
113 Elavangulam	9	16	..	..	42	42	..	..	..	..	..	..
114 Achampatti	151	168	157	164	46	52	6	5	6	6	3	4
115 Pennakudi	43	56	175	178	97	98	..	..	9	6	5	6
116 Kattakulam	215	239	135	119	323	381	23	52	47	44	23	20
117 Thnichiyam	1,118	1,222	299	241	863	1,108	43	50	77	61	28	30
118 Sakakulam	77	65	38	36	47	56	1	3	1	1	3	5
119 Kavalipatti	731	774	89	89	695	695	..	11	134	63	32	16
120 Chinnai Elanthakulam	10	7	302	330	46	31	5	10	10	10	19	17
121 Anaradekki (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
122 Thirumalathan	4	4	50	43	30	39	..	..	..	..	..	..
123 Nedungulam	141	146	216	230	177	177	..	1	13	13	7	9
124 Thiruvaiyanalhur	72	78	102	95	89	93	23	24	8	9	3	2
125 Negeri	79	87	6	1	41	40	..	..	..	..	..	..
126 Sihalengudi	739	797	188	167	257	324	..	..	13	10	..	..
127 Thettangulam (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	58,784	56,644	12,779	12,215	26,005	31,214	1,512	2,183	8,782	8,551	3,309	3,309

Rural Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Village or Town.	Non-agricultural classes—cont.		Cultivated area.		Small-scale Industrial Establishments.		Incidence of Leprosy.					
	Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.		Average for five seasonal years ending with 30th June 1951.		Non-Textile. Textile.		Males.		Females.			
	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)
31 Kmmuvancottai	..	..	88	82	1,669-02	1,770-85	39	..	7	..	5	..
32 Sivaganapuram alias Vennampatti.	..	..	15	20	901-02	892-00	..	..	4	..	1	..
33 Bodikarvadampatti	..	..	10	19	353-29	318-00	..	..	4	1	..	..
34 Kullichetipattai	1	..	33	47	319-39	325-00	..	..	3	1	..	1
35 Pillevarmathern	6	4	209	94	1,226-18	1,164-00	..	..	7	4	3	..
36 Ethilodu	2	3	76	92	1,478-00	1,657-00	7	54	12	1	3	3
37 Vilampatti	..	..	97	107	1,769-90	1,988-00	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Mataparai	..	..	45	48	684-00	651-00	..	..	3	1	..	..
39 Theuthankulam	..	..	7	8	42-75	51-00	..	..	..	..	..	..
40 Ramasajapuram	..	..	67	66	947-83	983-00	..	..	5	..	..	1
41 Rengaspanaikempatti	..	..	3	1	806-58	693-96	2	..	3	..	2	..
42 Sant ayur	..	..	18	27	1,352-48	1,104-17	2	..	6	1	1	..
43 Sakkapatti	..	..	14	17	1,557-74	295-63	..	..	2	..	..	..
44 Viriveedu.	..	..	3	3	1,203-60	929-07	..	..	2	..	..	..
45 Viraimayarpatti	..	..	13	20	638-61	524-91	..	..	5	3	1	2
46 Naducottai	..	..	81	84	1,069-90	1,347-94	4	..	..	1	..	..
47 Koithenkarai	..	..	22	18	7-60	8-00	..	..	..	..	..	..
48 Kullalakundu	..	..	60	59	1,101-00	1,019-00	..	..	3	10	4	2
49 Metupatti	3	..	33	45	285-75	468-00	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Sitharkebattham	..	..	102	122	1,060-24	1,309-00	11	64	3	1	1	1
51 Kuruvithurai	..	..	35	31	917-71	1,009-00	8	..	2	..	..	..
52 Koilkuruvithurai	..	..	41	36	799-70	961-00	8	..	..	..	2	..
53 Karupatti	8	9	95	102	1,695-93	1,859-67	..	..	15	2	5	2
54 Netchikulam	3	2	60	67	1,181-30	1,294-37	..	..	3	3	1	1
55 Irumbedi..	6	4	106	89	1,307-11	1,427-28	..	..	14	2	2	1
56 Mannadimangalam	..	..	150	146	2,403-15	2,599-00	21	..	8	2	5	..
57 Mannadimangalam	..	..	157	162	2,069-73	2,210-00	14	199	15	4	3	..
58 Mullipalam	7	11	53	66	2,192-98	2,531-00	6	..	3	..	..	..
59 Thenkarai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Shoivandaa (Non-city Urban).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
61 Katohiruppu	..	..	38	50	243-69	255-00	8	..	1	..	..	..
62 Melakkal	..	..	110	107	1,114-43	1,071-00	36	16	9	..	3	2
63 Thiruvadagam	3	5	229	288	800-23	879-00	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Kullasekarancottai	73	54	699	796	1,374-23	1,304-22	7	14	8	3	2	2
65 Viraipatti	..	..	143	167	540-97	545-27	..	..	6	..	..	..
66 Bodinabekempatti	2	4	433	433	1,388-19	1,287-03	5	..	2	..	..	..
67 Theethiar patti	3	3	97	119	983-77	844-69	..	..	2	..	1	..
68 Neerthar	..	..	665	703	1,537-66	1,606-01	10	..	..	..	..	..
69 Katsnikattai	..	..	111	120	4,486-13	4,909-92	..	..	14	4	6	2
70 Theethur	..	..	95	131	1,865-94	2,023-87	..	..	..	..	..	..

RURAL TRACT NO. 180, NILAKKOPPAI TALUQUE—contd.

Rural Statistics

Total number of persons enumerated (including inmates of institutions and houseless persons).

Location Code number and name of Village or Town.	Area in sq. miles.	Occupied houses.		Persons.		Inmates of Institutions and houseless persons.		Literates.	
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1 Pillayarashiam	5.68	283	303	1,655	845	610	..	94	1
2 Sencural	12.32	1,038	1,072	2,836	2,836	2,823	43	654	38
3 Kudayipatti	7.3	624	543	2,695	1,356	1,340	..	265	4
4 Sathur	10.61	671	682	3,195	1,626	1,669	..	196	17
5 Kotaiyur	4.06	863	886	4,449	2,221	2,228	..	456	11
6 Srirangattampatty	7.5	722	777	3,701	1,831	1,870	..	142	8
7 Nadumandalam	13.06	1,079	1,148	3,780	2,786	2,994	..	897	263
8 Portepatti	7.13	404	434	2,129	1,066	1,070	..	268	34
9 Surapatty	1.93	98	108	549	283	286	..	56	6
10 Thonthalingapuram	1.93	247	255	1,118	565	553	..	73	2
11 Pallapatty	2.64	351	373	1,838	914	924	..	137	13
12 Chokkempatty	3.08	469	481	2,097	976	1,121	..	344	63
13 Punnampatty	7.62	728	821	4,107	2,041	2,066	3	516	18
14 Valampatty	3.45	255	284	1,453	741	715	..	75	1
15 Pappapatty	0.67	30	37	142	72	70	..	1	..
16 Avichippatty	1.01	387	395	2,165	1,044	1,121	..	217	21
17 Pannaralai	2.38	427	463	2,196	1,108	1,088	..	314	21
18 Boothakudi	1.89	168	184	783	371	412	..	83	3
19 Manapacheri	4.23	538	594	2,782	1,348	1,438	..	391	32
20 Velacheripatty	1.31	187	196	854	422	462	..	112	7
21 Kottampatty	2.71	525	581	2,746	1,980	1,366	25	518	89
22 Deyagudi (Uninhabited)	0.23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Ayyandangudi (Uninhabited)	0.58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Inam Pandangudi	1.07	164	157	788	384	404	..	186	13
25 Inam Madayinipatti	0.28	15	15	60	30	30	..	..	..
26 Mulaiyur	4.31	428	438	2,101	1,009	1,092	..	46	5
27 Pannurpatty	1.36	131	154	712	352	360	..	56	3
28 Agrahamkollipatti	0.72	70	94	462	218	244	..	45	3
29 Natham (Non-City Urban) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Natham (Rural) .. .. .	..	84	93	426	212	214	..	9	..
31 Sathambadi	6.73	613	667	3,306	1,718	1,588	..	341	13
32 Chelappanaikenpatti	4.85	471	493	2,497	1,285	1,212	..	226	..
33 Uralpatti Idayspatti	4.59	554	562	2,655	1,304	1,351	..	307	28
34 Sekkipatti	5.35	526	583	2,794	1,329	1,465	..	388	28
35 Kunnampatty	3.28	450	520	2,361	1,143	1,213	..	325	48
36 Ayyappatty	4.85	609	653	2,377	1,384	1,493	..	454	39
37 Chockalingapuram	4.02	1,085	1,147	5,287	2,683	2,683	..	861	91
38 Lingavadi	5.47	570	543	2,908	1,313	1,295	..	151	10

39 Reddiapatti	5-94	731	772	3,777	1,887	1,880	423	32
40 Kesarpatti	9-49	430	424	1,989	988	1,001	97	6
41 Karnur	5-27	900	932	4,078	2,054	2,024	451	29
42 Tiruchurai	1-85	123	139	638	301	337	78	28
43 Kanungalakundi	5-89	645	712	3,365	1,683	1,682	631	103
44 Sukkampatti	0-9	109	114	522	248	274	80	..
45 Pudur	5-17	425	415	2,012	1,013	989	75	4
46 Pattur	4-07	331	410	2,057	1,005	1,051	205	26
47 Kacharavampatti	6-86	880	993	4,337	2,227	2,310	514	42
48 Vanjmagaram	4-30	558	586	2,992	1,493	1,529	364	144
49 Boothamangalam	4-81	421	440	2,221	1,102	1,119	295	10
50 Kodukkampatti	5-27	363	419	2,010	979	1,031	88	6
51 Kongampatti	7-2	628	670	2,627	1,264	1,363	320	17
52 Melavuduvoo	5-47	779	959	3,860	1,903	1,957	508	38
53 Pulipatty	1-04	201	223	1,058	466	562	100	26
54 Kavattampatti	0-73	71	82	341	168	173	40	..
55 Sennagarampatti	3-52	442	512	2,044	1,004	1,040	342	25
56 Thumbaipatti	4-77	676	804	3,534	1,768	1,766	528	80
57 Atappatty	3-83	350	360	1,662	770	892	198	41
58 Ayudupatti (Uninhabited)	0-47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
59 Valayapatti	1-29	162	194	882	445	487	84	19
60 Kidarpatti	6-78	613	696	2,754	1,357	1,367	275	54
61 Vallajapatti (P)	3-25	965	1,211	4,871	2,411	2,460	616	148
62 Vallalapaty (Rural)	3-09	34	43	190	91	99	13	..
63 Etkinangalam	1-31	233	281	1,119	539	580	170	16
64 Puduikkumpatti	3-23	280	310	1,330	670	660	203	10
65 Navampatti	5-15	368	1,105	4,913	2,382	2,531	789	109
66 Keelavur	4-26	573	664	2,837	1,362	1,475	410	83
67 Keelavavoo	3-71	616	677	3,012	1,454	1,558	537	48
68 Melampatty	5-38	402	471	1,909	890	1,019	265	10
69 Sarcuvalayapatti	2-77	568	612	2,872	1,402	1,470	299	9
70 Arttipatti	3-51	335	419	1,602	757	845	247	17
71 Kallampatti	2-10	289	406	1,628	800	828	219	8
72 Soorakundu	2-21	320	393	1,717	825	892	226	12
73 Melur (Non-City Urban) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
74 Melur (Rural)	1-81	52	84	312	154	158	34	9
75 Arukulam	1-60	164	171	797	385	412	124	27
76 Thaniamangalam	3-26	442	575	2,450	1,247	1,293	449	56
77 Kalikulam (Uninhabited)	0-19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
78 Sadurnadangan	0-19	21	49	203	109	94	36	6
79 Uduppakulam	0-26	20	36	281	136	145	24	5
80 Narasingampatti	5-32	563	703	2,896	1,408	1,488	530	80
81 Theerkuthuru	6-58	747	729	3,465	1,660	1,685	462	76
82 Pathinetaangudi	3-16	266	342	1,397	698	699	168	9
83 Vellapatti	0-73	90	106	445	212	233	109	26
84 Manickampatti	0-86	66	65	275	129	146	7	..
85 Sathamangalam	1-21	177	219	826	412	414	115	3
86 Vannurparaipatti	1-57	164	167	717	356	381	85	6
87 Vellore	5-25	808	1,077	4,364	2,082	2,272	810	96
88 Urangampatti	6-08	796	1,123	4,445	2,127	2,318	945	70
89 Valayankulam	0-22	9	9	25	12	13	1	..
90 Unukalpanikulam	0-38	15	21	70	39	31	12	1

Rural Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Village or Town.	Agricultural classes.				Non-agricultural classes.							
	I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.		II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants.		III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.		IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers, and their dependants.		Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from V. Production other than cultivation.			
	Males. (12)	Females. (13)	Males. (14)	Females. (15)	Males. (16)	Females. (17)	Males. (18)	Females. (19)	Males. (20)	Females. (21)	Males. (22)	Females. (23)
RURAL TRACT No. 181, MELUR TALUK—contd.												
1 Pillaiyarnatham	671	648	..	..	69	70	..	..	34	21	11	8
2 Soudurai	2,040	2,008	30	34	565	622	3	10	179	150	22	15
3 Kudayyapatti	985	966	34	24	233	270	..	..	45	45	31	23
4 Sethur	1,298	1,290	7	2	142	194	..	..	47	33	24	24
5 Kottaiyur Srirangampatti	1,747	1,744	22	14	190	170	1	..	44	49	4	5
6 Nadumendalam	884	881	278	252	637	701	..	5	24	24	3	4
7 Sivugudi	1,051	1,048	640	603	883	1,036	..	..	74	32	46	27
8 Pottapatti	593	592	136	124	138	146	24	40	67	63	18	21
9 Surapatti	147	165	9	5	19	18	7	8	60	74	7	3
10 Thonthilingapuram	474	456	..	..	..	..	7	3	18	19	2	1
11 Pallapatty Silambakonapatti	340	341	53	53	392	402	16	17	55	45	14	17
12 Chokkampakatti	333	384	324	356	206	256	27	38	206	33	10	13
13 Punnepatti	1,053	1,030	256	261	622	669	6	4	40	40	3	1
14 Velampatti	301	272	230	197	205	242	2	1	205	2	1	..
15 Pappapatti	4	3	32	33	33	32	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Avichippatti Panniamalai	555	587	176	163	251	293	7	16	7	6	6	18
17 Samudrapatti	627	602	130	104	178	221	13	28	67	39	23	24
18 Boothakudi	204	208	28	23	112	150	2	4	12	13	1	1
19 Mannacheri	482	519	533	535	237	276	3	9	26	33	19	25
20 Velacheripatti	189	202	63	70	102	105	16	23	35	44	4	6
21 Kottampatty	336	312	333	370	229	201	41	68	67	88	75	65
22 Dargagudi Uninhabited .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Ayanpandangudi Uninhabited	224	275	8	1	137	106	..	1	15	12	6	5
24 Inam Pandangudi .. .. .	..	..	29	29	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Inam Medayinipatti .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Mulaiyur	695	708	51	59	165	220	17	27	51	49	8	8
27 Pannurpatti	85	88	68	76	179	166	..	6	15	17	..	..
28 Agnavaankoilpatti	94	121	50	62	70	68	4	3	..	..	..	..
29 Natham Non-City Urban .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Natham Rural	20	22	115	111	54	51	..	..	11	16	8	11
31 Sethembadi	903	838	133	89	113	90	6	8	20	44	10	10
32 Chellappanachenpatti	575	535	167	153	186	196	23	29	78	59	64	48
33 Idayyapatti Uralpatti	474	506	186	140	308	324	17	19	30	23	15	16
34 Sekkipatti	779	855	13	10	475	538	6	6	8	50	40	2
35 Kunnavampatti	372	396	272	295	340	324	58	99	57	48	8	10
36 Ayyappatti	912	929	137	144	143	200	8	11	9	10	5	4
37 Chockalingapuram	1,225	1,210	73	65	675	760	18	8	167	190	260	265
38 Lingavadi	834	790	2	..	7	4	12	28	35	40	25	29

39 Reddiappatti	127	167	668	778	24	23	39	22	8	12
40 Kesampatti	11	18	1	2	24	4	2	..	..	..
41 Kambur	117	106	484	565	6	12	29	20	15	8
42 Tiruchennai	80	77	10	24	4	10	18	22	4	3
43 Kurungakudi	128	100	506	557	16	29	25	28	84	77
44 Sukkappatti	2	2	13	31	2	3	20	7	..	..
45 Podur	3	5	42	44	8	6	7	9	8	4
46 Patnur	111	106	210	193	..	3	46	47	2	2
47 Kocherayampatti	8	7	148	206	..	..	46	42	15	12
48 Vanjagarum	119	108	288	326	21	30	53	34	11	5
49 Boothamangalam	2	1	122	91	..	1	12	27	14	13
50 Kodukkampatti	..	..	117	118	..	..	13	11	2	3
51 Kongampatti	183	154	230	331	2	4	17	6	6	10
52 Melavalvoo	41	56	650	636	4	6	8	10	12	5
53 Pulipattiy	8	11	297	320	2	3	10	23	4	7
54 Kavattayampatti	51	59	51	54	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Sennarampatti	378	441	101	476	401	1	27	21	7	2
56 Thumbeipatti	811	850	281	497	521	8	57	34	24	14
57 Atteppatti	530	626	7	5	..	..	2	4	1	..
58 Ayudampatti (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	21	2	..
59 Valeyapatti	192	183	112	26	20	5	..	145	43	31
60 Kidarpatti	679	703	66	378	339	..	123	..	..	..
61 Vallalappatti (P)	500	503	266	163	150	267	78	75	33	42
62 Vallalappatti	55	64	36	35	..	..	..	..	..	..
63 Ettimangalam	209	217	100	204	210	3	15	17	2	3
64 Pudubukkampatti	348	334	14	294	299	..	1	2	..	2
65 Navinipetty	892	895	146	1,157	1,202	6	11	41	44	32
66 Keelayar	485	551	24	637	694	1	65	48	24	17
67 Keelavalvoo	1,072	1,177	84	143	155	..	35	29	38	48
68 Malampatty	567	683	23	29	277	292	17	11	..	..
69 Saraguvaleyapatti	816	897	265	282	120	78	..	..	1	3
70 Arittappatti	464	479	3	258	315	4	10	9	..	..
71 Kallampatti	323	329	109	239	265	10	56	51	13	12
72 Soorakundu	410	411	152	159	266	6	9	5	4	4
73 Melur (Non-City Urban)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
74 Melur (Rural)	62	61	7	62	69	..	18	14	3	3
75 Attukulam	213	216	21	20	85	13	36	29	6	8
76 Thaniamangalam	388	404	341	309	274	4	54	48	21	16
77 Kalkulam (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
78 Sadurmadangan	15	17	16	21	..	..	5	6	13	6
79 Uduppakulam	80	87	..	23	..	..	4	3	5	9
80 Naresingampatti	479	482	154	179	613	94	31	67	30	28
81 Theerkuthoru	489	600	278	282	683	677	120	115	30	18
82 Pathinetangudi	461	462	23	26	164	163	11	11	12	12
83 Vallalappatti	96	122	23	14	77	73	8	5	7	12
84 Manickampatti	48	54	43	46	38	42	..	..	1	4
85 Sathamangalam	198	227	76	77	118	99	..	..	..	..
86 Yannaunparappatti	522	530	77	87	51	38	6	6	..	..
87 Vellalore	1,312	1,455	57	59	499	527	56	63	33	27
88 Urangampatti	1,297	1,511	41	35	570	589	112	90	8	10
89 Velayankulam	..	..	10	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
90 Unukalpulyaakkulam	2	19	14	9	..	..	..	..	..	..

(P) = panohyat.

Rural Statistics.

Local Code number and name of Village or Town.	Non-agricultural classes—cont.		Cultivated area.		Small scale Industrial Establishments.		Incidence of Leprosy.					
	Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.		Average In a seasonally normal year ending with 30th June 1951.		Non-Textile.		Males.		Females.			
	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)
RURAL TRACT NO. 181. MELUR TALUK—cont.												
1 Pillaiyarnatham	68	1,703.88	1,447.30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Sendurai	60	3,682.89	4,904.29	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
3 Kudayirpatati	22	2,794.15	3,037.93	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Seithur	33	3,170.94	4,008.58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Kottaiyur Srirangathupattiy	213	4,319.54	4,634.04	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Nadumandalam	5	4,041.01	4,889.59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Sirugudi	70	2,511.11	1,996.92	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
8 Pottapatti	4	1,735.80	1,710.07	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Sarepatti	14	648.53	543.75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Thochilingapuram	74	675.94	733.01	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Pallapattiy Siambonkonpatti	43	1,337.59	1,439.75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Chokkempattiy	60	41	1,208.39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Punnampattiy	3	48	3,364.53	2,476.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Velampattiy	1	..	1,561.15	1,604.18	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Pappampattiy	3	223.51	194.17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Avichippattiy
17 Samudrapattiy	40	1,208.47	1,520.17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Boothakudi	66	1,123.44	1,168.95	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
19 Manapacheri	12	793.44	820.77	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Velachiripattiy	45	38	1,686.45	1,759.22	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Kottampattiy	18	12	511.01	464.51	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Dagregudi (Uninhabited)	19	280	894.89	882.98	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Ayan Pandangudi (Uninhabited)	49.09	49.47	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Innam Pandangudi	4	..	172.73	173.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Innam Madayinipattiy	487.64	431.87	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Mulaiyur	64.67	76.30	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Pannurampattiy	1	4	1,440.10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Agraharamkolipattiy	21	17	1,663.50	1,661.95	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Natham (P) (Non-City Urban)	5	7	355.27	315.43	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Natham (Rural)	186.29	216.16	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Sathambodi	4	3	1,521.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Cholleppanaikepattiy	533	508	1,942.54	2,544.00	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Uralipattiy Idayapattiy	182	193	1,130.67	1,260.00	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Sakkipattiy	264	323	1,738.03	1,706.14	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Kunnarampattiy	4	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Ayyappattiy	36	46	1,856.35	1,789.48	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Chockalingapuram	170	195	1,143.78	1,274.31	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Lagesvadi	161	188	1,612.75	1,627.53	..	..	..	..	..	..
	333	339	1,570.53	1,410.14	..	..	..	..	..	..

Rural Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Village or Town.	Area, in Sq. miles.	Occupied Houses.		Persons.		Males.		Females.		Inmates of Institutions and houseless persons.		Literate.	
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
91 Marudur	1.19	77	100	382	187	195	..	..	70	9	..	..
92 Mukkampanatti	0.94	27	34	121	62	59	..	..	13	1	..	..
93 Kottagudi	5.13	468	590	2,355	1,151	1,204	..	..	392	56	..	..
94 Arudjanganpanatti	8.07	743	919	4,155	2,044	2,111	..	..	706	37	..	..
95 Kurichipatti	4.54	464	619	2,604	1,269	1,395	..	..	395	24	..	..
96 Kilavikulam	0.21	5	6	21	9	12	..	..	2	..	..	..
97 Amoor	1.71	81	107	907	432	475	..	..	94	3	..	..
98 Perungalakudi	0.47	35	43	158	77	81	..	..	9	..	..	..
99 Tiruvadar	6.01	382	445	2,631	1,272	1,359	..	..	433	70	..	..
100 Nalukulam	1.38	42	45	164	89	75	..	..	26	1	..	..
101 Koilipatti	1.28	93	97	424	229	195	..	..	35	3	..	..
102 Arasappanatti	1.01	100	115	441	220	221	..	..	59	4	..	..
103 Sorikulipatti	0.23	25	32	146	64	82	..	..	23	..	..	..
104 Panaradi	1.75	86	86	746	368	378	..	..	108	35	..	..
105 Veppadappu	33.77	87	110	877	412	465	..	..	91	11	..	..
106 Poonjuthi	3.24	144	224	897	440	457	..	..	81	41	..	..
107 Thuvankulam	1.08	48	59	239	115	124	..	..	21	1	..	..
108 Keeranur	3.04	255	277	1,233	623	605	..	..	158	8	..	..
Total	407.01	38,617	48,597	199,899	98,089	101,610	305	262	25,947	2,865	305	262	

RURAL TRACT No. 182, PERIYAKULAM TALUK.

1 Padukottai (Uninhabited)	6.02	..	303	1,513	796	717	..	..	..	260	67	..
2 Endepuli	1.74	236	90	439	223	216	..	..	94	1	..	..
3 Kamachipuram	2.77	78	874	4,394	2,282	2,112	..	..	671	165	..	..
4 Ganguvarpatti (Minor P)	0.30	740	870	4,291	2,147	2,144	..	..	572	70	..	..
5 Ganguvarpatti	15.60	602	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Devadanapatti (Major P)	0.05	1,071	1,598	6,905	3,316	3,585	3	2	1,243	370	..	..
7 Devadanapatti	13.35	576	700	3,643	1,878	1,765	..	..	403	11	..	..
8 Agamalai	45.03	106	109	469	245	224	..	..	40	3	..	..
9 Periyakulam (Non-City Urban) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Keelavadarai	5.82	99	107	585	295	300	..	..	7	1	..	..
11 Thenkarei	11.11	637	749	3,402	1,613	1,789	15	7	170	122	..	..
12 Vadipatti	1.68	161	205	1,000	496	504	..	..	131	9	..	..
13 Silvarpatti	2.91	829	1,115	5,178	2,678	2,602	..	..	551	75	..	..
14 Tamaraikulam	14.24	1,837	2,447	11,700	5,898	5,862	2	..	1,266	354	..	..
15 Melmangalam (Major P)	0.30	1,909	2,396	11,577	5,814	5,768	..	..	2,341	890	..	..

16 Mohanagalam	12-02	260	286	1,560	771	789	..	..	135	23
17 Jayanagalam (Major P)	0-09	697	938	3,904	1,916	1,916	..	..	383	75
18 Jayanagalam	13-20	760	931	4,701	2,263	2,348	..	..	64	525
19 Kottagudi	0-75	302	306	1,369	715	644	..	..	145	141
20 Pullanambai	6-70	205	285	1,276	642	634	..	..	67	8
21 Gullapuram (Minor P)	0-10	673	707	3,125	1,623	1,602	..	..	401	53
22 Gullapuram	14-0	355	426	1,927	959	968	..	..	175	6
23 Unjain Pettai	5-17	684	856	3,780	1,867	1,923	3	..	541	206
24 Allinagar (Non-City Urban)	.. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Allinagar (Rural)	8-55	136	180	894	457	457	..	..	118	28
26 Vadaveeranaiickenpatti ..	10-10	811	1,060	6,538	3,252	3,286	..	..	840	136
27 Bodinayakanur (Non-City Urban)	.. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Bodinayakanur	20-36	35	..	178	85	91	..	..	..	..
29 Kollipatti	10-26	800	849	3,885	1,925	1,960	..	..	525	208
30 Bechipuram	4-97	660	1,024	4,985	2,452	2,488	..	..	509	51
31 Kunur (Minor P)	0-04	197	273	1,298	616	677	..	..	161	8
32 Kunur	6-43	231	353	1,712	842	870	..	..	188	59
33 Shanmugasundarepuram	10-97	745	868	4,831	2,462	2,369	7	..	634	291
34 Thirmaranaiakanur	18-54	1,535	1,911	9,392	4,738	4,654	15	6	1,014	828
35 Andipattai (Non-City Urban)	.. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Andipattai	12-52	1,424	1,954	9,474	4,659	4,815	8	..	1,496	33
37 Melchokkanatapuram	5-67	721	1,191	4,862	2,447	2,415	..	..	802	78
38 B. Meenakshipuram (Minor P)	0-04	597	957	4,431	2,192	2,239	..	..	569	120
39 Meenakshipuram	2-56	158	262	1,273	647	626	11	..	237	39
40 Kodaangi patti (Minor P)	0-03	556	743	3,561	1,794	1,767	..	..	524	107
41 Kodangipatti	8-37	308	420	2,084	997	1,057	..	..	173	12
42 B. Ammapatti	5-50	1,304	1,724	8,407	4,248	4,159	2	..	1,174	299
43 Koduvilpatti (P)	0-3	269	368	1,989	952	1,037	..	..	349	41
44 Koduvilpatti	8-67	845	956	5,812	2,980	2,843	6	..	549	93
45 Maszundu (Minor P)	0-02	347	511	2,574	1,295	1,273	21	..	20	152
46 Marikundu (Rural)	4-18	118	168	843	415	428	15	..	344	9
47 Kothalathu	2-53	390	580	2,833	1,434	1,399	..	..	59	4
48 Silamalai (P)	0-04	530	678	3,594	1,861	1,833	6	..	349	41
49 Silamalai (Rural)	6-21	111	177	959	487	472	2	..	69	9
50 Donbuchen (Minor P)	0-02	422	663	3,114	1,471	1,643	..	..	344	110
51 Donbuchen	3-32	225	318	1,478	782	746	..	..	237	19
52 Uppukottai	5-19	839	1,119	6,246	3,186	3,112	..	..	148	148
53 Veerapandi (Minor P)	0-03	374	548	2,488	1,211	1,277	..	..	362	163
54 Veerapandi	9-40	930	1,410	6,614	3,530	3,084	15	8	997	367
55 Mottanuthu	8-93	1,167	1,600	8,496	4,066	4,430	..	..	1,080	225
56 Upperpatti (Minor P)	0-09	313	377	1,952	519	533	16	..	379	237
57 Upperpatti	3-50	23	26	705	409	386	..	..	31	11
58 Rasangapuram	10-01	735	1,074	5,507	2,751	2,756	..	..	690	237
59 Manampatti	0-02	105	167	768	369	384	..	..	174	4
60 Kothepatti	1-82	368	466	2,249	1,155	1,084	..	..	122	16
61 Thedicheri	3-10	482	724	3,683	1,852	1,831	..	..	679	179
62 Thokkanpatti	2-00	342	485	2,198	1,090	1,108	..	..	354	255
63 Pottipuram	11-19	744	920	5,313	2,665	2,648	3	1	677	130
64 Theppurkundu	2-09	267	287	1,330	676	654	..	..	232	9
65 Usilappatti	2-24	266	320	1,410	801	809	..	..	96	9
66 Rajathani	2-81	863	483	2,868	1,451	1,417	..	..	431	188
67 Vallanadu (Minor P)	0-28	513	723	3,456	1,737	1,719	..	..	513	185
68 Vallanadu	3-98	271	419	2,009	1,027	982	..	..	68	10
69 Sitharpatti	1-10	209	241	1,781	904	877	..	..	228	228
70 Koolayanur	2-34	168	282	1,249	646	603	..	..	205	..

16	Meimangalam	423	421	76	76	125	125	..	..	2	70	77	9	10
17	Jayamangalam (Major P)	326	296	206	201	403	495	22	28	28	829	678	67	80
18	Jayamangalam	963	863	28	31	1,080	23	41	41	41	235	237	34	44
19	Kottigodi	75	68	4	4	5	17	..	..	..	143	155	16	3
20	Pulimangombai	486	434	100	106	42	41	2	..	6	4	4	10	16
21	Gullapuram (Minor P)	858	884	130	135	316	308	28	63	63	78	108	34	31
22	Gullapuram	762	761	33	29	76	86	6	7	6	57	59	..	3
23	Orainipatti	936	964	70	63	575	637	76	61	61	76	70	..	64
24	Allinegarum (Non-City Urban)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Allinegarum	232	261	86	29	144	155	1	..	..	10	4	3	2
26	Vadavaraiaickampatti	1,341	1,239	385	272	956	1,266	66	81	81	159	117	60	46
27	Bodinyakanur (Non-City Urban)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Bodinyakanur	1,170	1,136	128	118	..	..	..	..	..	31	37	3	3
29	Koilipatti	891	828	291	269	666	741	45	62	62	110	95	65	65
30	Bothipuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Kunur (Minor P)	238	267	86	88	60	60	..	..	4	67	66	38	47
32	Kunur	22	597	29	33	39	52	..	..	..	70	79	33	31
33	Sharungettaiyapuram	1,568	1,477	150	164	267	998	5	7	7	215	168	39	42
34	Thimmasaanaickanur	1,906	1,858	664	708	678	886	20	20	20	848	784	160	144
35	Andipatti (Non-City Urban)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Andipatti	2,402	2,471	114	95	1,136	1,237	34	79	79	374	316	359	369
37	Melachokkanathapuram	718	656	192	187	690	765	66	79	690	310	281	70	56
38	B. Meenakshipuram (Minor P)	600	616	327	321	784	827	43	40	40	128	123	23	28
39	Meenakshipuram	317	287	64	67	193	203	..	..	..	38	39	36	38
40	Kodangipatti (Minor P)	574	528	273	277	767	794	..	..	..	56	47	69	70
41	Kodangipatti	411	408	97	92	248	248	1	2	2	110	133	16	16
42	B. Ammapatti	1,064	1,089	717	657	977	948	124	137	137	633	605	163	167
43	Koduvilarpatti (P)	62	616	46	54	82	249	260	280	280	246	216	66	57
44	Koduvilarpatti	1,254	1,151	159	168	506	538	14	19	19	666	602	88	86
45	Marckundu (Minor P)	424	467	114	133	131	208	25	36	36	361	288	69	65
46	Marckundu	170	160	39	40	98	122	4	7	7	69	64	11	14
47	Kothaluthu	815	752	52	52	323	354	5	15	15	124	101	30	40
48	Silimalai (P)	474	461	419	371	352	435	178	211	211	200	169	98	91
49	Silimalai	268	258	109	82	97	111	8	4	4	6	5	..	..
50	Dombucheri (Minor P)	480	541	203	185	97	157	118	135	135	241	242	67	68
51	Dombucheri	65	38	224	241	2	3	..	..	..	316	331	40	53
52	Uppukottai	1,392	1,402	419	391	981	1,016	..	..	..	145	137	90	69
53	Veerapandi (Minor P)	476	479	257	243	389	389	2	..	..	60	62	17	18
54	Veerapandi	1,387	949	566	521	675	625	41	62	62	399	306	128	135
55	Motlaanthu	1,372	1,626	383	333	850	1,030	28	28	28	1,095	1,008	182	135
56	Upparpatti (Minor P)	275	299	..	..	116	121	..	..	..	33	35	31	26
57	Upparkottai	196	185	..	..	141	138	..	..	..	24	23	20	15
58	Rasingapuram	1,092	1,052	394	415	406	467	161	188	188	464	461	79	67
59	Manampatti	199	187	106	126	49	43	8	18	18	5	4	3	3
60	Kothapatti	743	706	54	38	297	313	1	1	1	32	12	1	1
61	Thadicheri	718	718	21	22	785	761	50	48	48	89	94	84	98
62	Thekkampatti	482	522	69	65	333	333	38	38	38	60	61	19	19
63	Pottipuram	989	957	368	293	285	352	139	164	164	375	291	45	46
64	Thappurundu	222	198	8	6	349	370	3	10	10	43	28	29	30
65	Ustlanipatti	469	449	11	13	97	124	2	2	2	73	65	169	106
66	Bejjanahi	707	656	33	25	438	482	9	22	22	175	134	25	21
67	Vallanadhi (Minor P)	560	479	213	200	310	251	61	82	82	185	161	245	242
68	Vallanadhi	593	512	42	41	264	304	5	4	4	32	32	10	16
69	Sithurpatti	386	295	390	473	66	61	3	7	7	15	11	17	14
70	Koolayanur	279	418	128	21	114	48	4	4	4	48	48	21	24

14	Tamarakulam	19	578	551	5,674-96	6,754-77	49	254	8	5
15	Melmaangalam (Major P)	45	471	441	4,195-60	4,310-69	..	12	3	3
16	Melmangalam	6	62	67	..	..	..	104	5	1
17	Jayamangalam (Major P)	12	123	131	5,199-29	5,619-10	..	..	4	2
18	Jayamangalam	3	44	52	..	..	..	..	22	2
19	Kotesgadi	44	423	365	2,257-50	2,532-05	..	..	2	..
20	Pulmaicombai	..	18	24	1,939-69	1,989-15	2	..	..	..
21	Gullapuram (Minor P)	..	79	73	3,876-67	4,511-13	9	7	2	1
22	Gullapuram	..	38	31	..	..	..	..	1	..
23	Urjainpettai	..	76	66	2,970-69	3,192-41	2	..	1	..
24	Alingaram (P) (Non-City Urban)	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Alingaram	..	10	6	3,598-92	4,266-67	30	..	..	1
26	Vadaveeranaikenpettai	..	265	275	4,898-47	7,567-69	..	..	2	1
27	Bodinayakanur (Major P) (Non-City Urban)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Bodinayakanur	..	51	51	5,918-85	6,942-80	6	4	..	..
29	Kollipatti	..	142	134	3,216-36	3,635-12	..	100	6	1
30	Bothipuram	..	384	423	1,975-79	2,373-69	..	..	..	1
31	Kunur (Minor P)	15	82	94	3,487-96	3,806-04	..	..	4	1
32	Kunur	..	74	75	..	..	..	..	2	2
33	Shanmugasundarapuram	..	218	218	3,158-56	3,417-62	..	375	7	2
34	Thimmaranaiakanur	25	248	242	4,344-72	4,944-97	15	4	15	2
35	Andipettai (Non-City Urban)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Andipettai	..	240	228	5,088-86	6,901-87	10	68	1	6
37	Melchokkanathapuram	..	400	388	4,404-91	5,618-00	..	..	1	..
38	B. Meenakshipuaram (Minor B)	1	225	209	2,085-75	2,385-08	18	6	2	..
39	Meenakshipuaram	..	14	14	..	..	30	..	..	..
40	Kandangipatti (Minor P)	..	55	51	3,349-80	4,305-11	14	..	10	7
41	Kodangipatti	..	150	138	..	..	..	..	12	6
42	B. Armapattai	..	569	554	2,239-59	2,816-26	..	..	1	..
43	Koduvilavattai (P)	23	161	149	2,016-08	2,684-00	28	11	..	3
44	Koduvilavattai	93	188	189	..	..	..	..	1	1
45	Marikundū (Minor P)	..	121	82	2,614-60	3,047-27	..	157	..	..
46	Marikundū	1	23	20	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Kothaluthu	..	83	82	590-23	594-50	..	..	9	3
48	Silamalai (P)	2	142	105	1,855-70	2,448-00	11	3	2	2
49	Silamalai	..	11	12	..	..	8	..	..	..
50	Dombucheri (Minor P)	6	260	312	2,341-07	2,468-67	..	..	6	1
51	Dombucheri	..	83	77	..	..	..	..	..	..
52	Uppukottai	2	101	80	2,019-98	2,954-19	8	1	1	1
53	Veerapandi (Minor P)	..	81	86	2,639-32	3,548-81	..	..	1	..
54	Veerapandi	6	439	475	..	..	..	..	1	..
55	Mottanuthu	2	204	269	3,010-63	3,437-22	19	..	2	..
56	Upparpettai (Minor P)	..	84	52	1,765-65	1,782-62	..	2	..	..
57	Upparpettai	..	98	25	..	..	12	..	4	1
58	Reengapuram	..	123	106	2,064-58	2,319-09	..	..	..	..
59	Manampattai	1	..	3	..	..	12	..	..	..
60	Kothapattai	..	27	26	1,044-75	1,207-13	..	..	9	2
61	Thedicheri	..	105	90	1,374-11	1,325-09	..	..	1	1
62	Thekkampattai	1	113	79	1,082-05	1,219-65	..	..	..	..
63	Pottipuram	..	466	545	1,145-00	1,384-00	3	..	1	..
64	Theppikundu	..	22	12	1,610-89	1,937-00	3	9	1	..
65	Usilampattai	..	40	50	1,667-92	1,881-84	..	..	3	..
66	Rajadhani	4	60	73	197-23	312-85	..	..	7	8
67	Vallanadhi (Minor P)	6	226	238	4,988-98	5,564-04	6	..	..	..
68	Vallanadhi	12	10	63	..	..	10	..	..	..
69	Sithyerpattai	..	17	16	601-40	1,204-18	..	..	1	..
70	Koolayannur	1	51	42	1,980-26	2,895-00	12	1	3	..

Rural Statistics.

(1)	(2)	Occupied houses.		Total number of persons enumerated (including inmates of Institutions and houseless persons).		Inmates of Institutions and houseless persons.		Literates.		
		Number of houses.		Persons.		Males.		Females.		
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
RURAL TRACT NO. 163. PERIYARULAM TALUK—cont.										
71 Sankarapuram	3-66	475	686	3,159	1,604	1,655	..	1,014	945	
72 Kottur (Minor P)	6-63	785	1,019	4,686	2,224	2,372	..	696	318	
73 Govindanagar (Minor P)	0-03	281	446	1,966	978	988	..	181	95	
74 Govindanagar	4-82	295	344	2,291	1,127	1,164	..	312	74	
75 Theppampatti (Minor P)	0-02	151	220	1,051	525	526	6	88	11	
76 Theppampatti	6-34	270	396	1,703	859	844	17	143	4	
77 Palacombai (Minor P)	3-78	181	257	1,340	650	690	..	166	11	
78 Palacombai	2-06	214	295	1,213	604	609	..	112	3	
79 Thevaran (Non-City Urban) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80 Thevaran (Rural)	14-73	931	1,229	6,402	3,201	3,201	..	756	191	
81 T. Meenakshipuram	5-70	887	1,055	5,821	2,948	2,873	..	617	197	
82 Poomalakkundu (Minor P)	0-30	150	213	1,196	591	605	..	10	10	
83 Poomalakkundu	10-10	500	642	3,349	1,642	1,707	31	419	61	
84 Jangalpathi	5-13	1,065	1,482	7,574	3,847	3,727	..	885	266	
85 Guzzaur	6-39	652	964	4,586	2,168	2,218	..	772	137	
86 Seelayampattai (Minor P)	4-28	431	780	4,429	2,206	2,173	10	780	168	
87 Veppampattai	3-57	174	260	1,258	617	641	..	133	9	
88 Pannapuram	8-99	1,260	1,552	8,764	4,360	4,404	..	1,076	144	
89 Pulikuthi	1-90	1,191	276	1,270	652	618	..	255	62	
90 Marayankottai	5-09	485	645	4,582	2,359	2,223	..	524	224	
91 Ayyampattai	0-02	168	185	996	511	456	..	378	209	
92 Poolanadapuram	0-99	45	86	447	228	219	..	64	16	
93 Kombai (N.C. City Urban) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
94 Kombai (Rural)	16-50	50	65	340	171	169	12	33	..	
95 SeeyalaKottai	10-26	1,076	1,409	7,938	4,001	3,937	..	1,002	271	
96 Chinamanur (Non-City Urban) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
97 Odaipatti	7-23	1,484	2,256	10,720	5,390	5,330	5	1,684	389	
98 Alagapatti	3-16	688	925	4,473	2,218	2,266	..	661	106	
99 Uthamapalayam (Non-City Urban) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
100 Ammapattai (Minor P)	0-01	366	579	2,843	1,360	1,283	5	406	197	
101 Uthamapalayam (Rural)	7-03	398	440	2,387	1,217	1,170	..	252	35	
102 Muthalapuram	2-86	785	1,062	5,103	2,510	2,593	..	837	140	
103 Kannuravaiyattai	2-57	284	407	2,047	1,020	1,027	..	367	67	
104 Chinnavolapuram	5-94	472	712	3,219	1,634	1,585	..	666	133	
105 Eresskkanaiyokkur	5-97	546	672	3,660	1,785	1,875	4	554	102	
106 Gokilapuram	1-82	476	693	3,477	1,746	1,731	..	791	166	
107 Harumanthampattai (Minor P)	0-03	612	772	3,704	1,875	1,829	..	720	205	
108 He. nanzampattai	4-34	161	206	1,267	638	639	..	55	22	
109 Malingapuram alias Anamalai- yazupatti	4-81	449	670	3,355	1,633	1,702	3	585	174	
110 Kedamalakundu	0-02	320	337	999	508	491	..	139	92	

111 Neresingapuram	73-70	679	778	4,135	2,115	2,020	341	53	
112 Royappaipatti (Minor P)	0-03	588	876	5,621	2,737	2,784	860	563	
113 Royappaipatti	3-73	296	386	2,297	1,150	1,147	359	68	
114 Puduipatti	5-35	919	1,123	5,863	2,379	2,084	2,048	221	
115 Cumbam Uthamaipuram (Non-City Urban)	10-29	163	175	951	495	456	63	4	
116 Uthamaipuram (Rural)	8-02	8-0	1,197	7,237	3,50	3,597	1,295	363	
117 Kameyagoundampatti	0-03	743	1,080	4,189	2,115	2,074	432	31	
118 Naryanathevan, etti (Minor P)	0-27	320	310	1,808	883	875	180	29	
119 Naryanathevanpatti	0-02	438	778	3,553	1,809	1,774	301	109	
120 Surulipatti, (Minor P)	12-25	638	911	4,505	2,344	2,282	483	48	
121 Gudalur (Non-City Urban)	0-01	3	15	52	28	24	..	..
122 Keelagudalur (Rural) .. .. .	..	57,848	77,950	380,638	195,480	195,148	54,875	14,408
123 Vannathippalai .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
RURAL TRACT No. 183, TIRUVANGALAM TALUK.									
1 Kalluthu	4-74	389	531	2,730	1,415	1,385	185	40	
2 Panamoonpatti	1-75	152	182	1,059	556	503	63	10	
3 Ervappatti	1-68	210	239	1,357	682	675	92	6	
4 Sakkeppanaiakanur	1-77	207	227	1,254	628	626	119	10	
5 Uthappaipatti	16-23	781	1,138	5,923	3,011	2,912	378	75	
6 Thimmanatham	6-45	481	725	3,633	1,867	1,766	320	44	
7 Muppiderpatti	0-50	41	59	294	166	128	13	2	
8 Pappapatti	1-77	244	365	1,756	877	879	208	38	
9 Iyyanankulam	2-31	325	485	2,211	1,119	1,092	282	57	
10 Vikaramangalam	4-02	675	952	4,358	2,222	2,166	665	150	
11 Boduvarpatti	3-79	172	279	1,274	623	651	45	6	
12 Keeripatti	0-90	154	205	1,169	626	543	137	18	
13 Meikilapatti	1-39	235	322	1,531	778	753	171	16	
14 Sikkampatti	6-71	57	93	344	172	172	34	..	
15 Doddappaipatti	2-11	806	815	4,276	2,188	2,088	480	38	
16 Seenanathu	2-79	290	290	1,501	753	743	119	18	
17 Krishnapuram	0-45	31	31	200	92	108	18	3	
18 A. Puduipatti	0-76	215	257	1,323	711	612	281	14	
19 Sirupatti	1-10	135	185	623	321	302	50	6	
20 Sadachipatti	1-13	154	154	720	347	373	118	30	
21 Vinnakudi	1-58	137	187	639	305	324	28	..	
22 Kuravekudi	1-49	266	266	1,059	517	542	193	21	
23 Madalakkulam	4-13	454	757	3,099	1,569	1,530	368	23	
24 Nakkalpatti .. .. .	..	934	967	5,276	2,895	2,681	614	179
25 Boothipuram	1-71	218	224	1,573	766	807	151	29	
26 Kattaiarupampatti	1-34	218	211	952	478	474	180	55	
27 Potunipatti	0-67	166	167	803	384	419	110	9	
28 Kodikulam	2-38	312	312	1,632	758	774	98	9	
29 Jothilmenickam	0-99	47	47	199	106	93	34	1	
30 Pazhian	1-97	205	205	1,354	635	699	119	13	

Rural Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Village or Town.	Agricultural classes.				Non-agricultural classes.							
	I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.		III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.		IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.		Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from other than cultivation.					
	Males (12)	Females (13)	Males (14)	Females (15)	Males (16)	Females (17)	Males (18)	Females (19)	Males (20)	Females (21)	Males (22)	Females (23)
RURAL TRACT NO. 182, PERIYAKULAM TALUK—cont.												
71 Saakapuram	727	680	120	120	121	129	58	68	151	111	57	49
72 Kotur	948	1,001	468	470	367	433	10	23	155	171	117	87
73 Govindanagar (Minor P)	274	285	83	77	294	294	27	52	123	104	42	37
74 Govindanagar	403	427	78	73	327	337	12	16	108	85	60	60
75 Theppampatti (Minor P)	240	276	12	12	53	80	5	9	166	161	9	9
76 Theppampatti	472	467	24	10	126	168	24	17	128	108	41	42
77 Palacombai (Minor P)	327	379	60	35	200	225	..	..	30	22	28	27
78 Palacombai	314	340	16	13	182	225	..	..	48	12	18	6
79 Thevaran (Non-City Urban)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80 Thevaran (Rural)	1,209	1,161	250	209	1,163	1,303	93	142	180	122	123	104
81 T. Meenakshipuram	1,499	1,401	364	348	712	744	60	58	177	160	59	82
82 Poomalalkundu (Minor P)	290	282	14	15	48	67	4	6	25	22	18	18
83 Poomalalkundu	756	812	202	204	372	370	16	11	67	71	42	43
84 Jangalpath	1,862	1,772	54	59	1,284	1,304	3	12	232	243	112	106
85 Guzzar	862	692	500	492	715	766	12	19	113	95	46	40
86 Seelayampatti (Minor P)	745	741	416	375	408	386	43	52	308	350	108	126
87 Veppampatti	335	312	14	9	83	107	20	22	103	97	28	19
88 Pannaiapuram	1,684	1,687	488	388	1,188	1,232	244	278	366	292	152	146
89 Pulukuthi	337	310	14	11	213	216	8	18	6	6	52	47
90 Marayankottai	593	524	629	600	605	581	47	68	307	256	38	41
91 Ayyampatti (Minor P)	140	148	34	27	240	249	..	..	77	35	11	12
92 Poolandapuram	108	81	43	40	80	47	4	4	21	17	4	4
93 Kombai (Non-City Urban)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
94 Kombai (Rural)	47	45	67	60	45	39	..	..	16	5	..	..
95 Seepalakottai	1,457	1,343	330	267	1,241	1,065	37	21	210	69	216	190
96 Chinnamanur (Non-City Urban)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
97 Odapatti	1,321	1,391	379	338	1,698	1,840	66	87	785	590	263	196
98 Alagapuri	736	690	142	151	139	147	61	85	110	100	95	82
99 Uthampalayam (Non-City Urban)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
100 Annampatti	436	368	209	174	201	295	29	39	148	160	34	28
101 Uthampalayam (Rural)	484	430	252	238	239	208	..	4	168	174	19	19
102 Muthalapuram	1,129	1,121	166	165	1,089	1,164	..	..	19	24	32	45
103 Kanniarvappatti	332	355	170	143	438	444	3	4	18	12	15	14
104 Chinnavelapuram	408	466	214	212	571	583	95	105	109	92	62	53
105 Erakkankanckanur	892	900	153	135	479	550	56	71	100	114	37	39
106 Gokilapuram	289	230	416	352	555	653	12	15	201	130	152	137
107 Hanumanthampatti (Minor P)	619	549	341	325	60	46	41	52	129	112	71	80
108 Hanumanthampatti	151	123	117	95	177	169	63	65	88	93	33	25
109 Mallingsapuram alias Annamalai- yanpatti.	762	760	46	45	36	17	7	6	129	122	35	37
110 Kadamaalickundu	25	29	87	132	363	390	4	..	..	3	21	19

111 Narasingapuram	358	356	406	376	1,089	1,102	1,102	65	73	65
112 Royappaipatti (Minor P)	1,127	1,133	193	191	926	991	991	56	56	54
113 Royappaipatti	560	541	11	17	278	291	270	55	23	11
114 Pudupatti (Minor P)	1,077	1,104	366	325	634	772	201	161	177	182
115 Cumbem Uthamapuram (Non-City Urban)										
116 Uthamapuram	124	130	173	160	183	157	..	6	6	3
117 Kanasoundampatti	954	879	125	122	1,501	1,819	251	260	206	199
118 Neryanathevanpatti (Minor P)	406	367	424	408	243	289	65	611	160	146
119 Neryanathevanpatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	854	..	..
120 Surufipatti (Minor P)	685	642	140	121	596	628	99	108	91	62
121 Gudalur (Non-City Urban)										
122 Koelagudalur (Rural)	781	733	347	318	901	981	18	86	39	47
123 Vannathipparsi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	..
Total	71,916	70,515	21,655	20,179	50,344	58,989	4,659	18,985	7,797	7,671

RURAL TRACT No. 183, TIRUMANGALAM TALUK—contd.

1 Kalluthu	1,151	1,161	8	5	163	127	27	28	..	1
2 Panemoonampatti	488	488	3	..	50	5	..	..	..	..
3 Ervappatti	507	542	..	..	5	11	30	31	..	..
4 Sekkappanaiakanur	534	540	6	12	64	56	1	..	..	..
5 Uthappanaiakanur	2,053	1,987	89	77	538	597	159	129	51	72
6 Thimmanatham	1,367	1,260	196	181	211	240	61	49	3	11
7 Muppiderpatti	55	42	85	63	26	23	75	72	3	2
8 Pappapatti	508	541	20	26	231	202	27	36	14	10
9 Iyysakkulam	938	870	1	..	31	117	30	63	150	167
10 Viramanagalam	1,497	1,523	27	40	260	189	80	..	..	..
11 Bocharpatti	548	565	..	..	54	59	12	18	..	..
12 Keeripatti	431	407	..	..	..	..	27	25	1	2
13 Melikarpatti	648	660	1	..	76	63	21	14	1	..
14 Sikkazpatti	114	108	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Doddeppanaiakanur	1,179	1,096	145	130	745	788	41	44	20	23
16 Seemanuthu	562	559	..	..	67	68	28	44	59	50
17 Krishnapuram	89	108	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 A. Pudurpatti	531	462	6	4	141	153	9	4	2	..
19 Sirupatti	207	203	..	..	67	78	25	13	3	1
20 Sadachipatti	239	248	9	8	64	76	8	9	3	6
21 Vinnekudi	214	225	21	16	63	66	2	1	11	..
22 Kuravakudi	355	389	13	7	84	77	37	46	2	3
23 Madakulam	1,491	1,457	10	7	45	44	7	2	1	..
24 Nalokupatti	1,629	1,587	86	67	732	734	69	59	126	141
25 Boothipuram	494	487	5	6	185	243	47	81	1	2
26 Kattakaruppanpatti	380	372	..	..	70	71	7	12	4	3
27 Pottulupatti	284	321	2	2	34	28	30	44	2	2
28 Kodikulam	595	632	146	138	11	4	1	..	..	..
29 Jothimanicam	96	79	10	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Pennian	465	524	..	..	145	155	11	8	..	3

Rural Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Village or Town.	Area in Sq. miles.	Occupied houses.		Total number of persons enumerated (including inmates of Institutions and houseless persons).		Inmates of Institutions and houseless people.		Literates.		
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
31 Kanneer	3.02	286	286	1,270	693	607	111	111	14	14
32 Fullener	0.91	183	183	907	471	433	103	103	7	7
33 Usilampatti (Non-city Urban)	0.65	465	465	2,150	1,086	1,064	237	237	85	85
34 Usilampatti (Rural)	4.00	593	593	2,713	1,365	1,350	184	184	8	8
35 Velandur	5.31	527	527	3,773	1,866	1,906	484	484	69	69
36 Kovilankulam	2.58	868	868	4,015	1,981	2,034	680	680	75	75
37 A. Kukkulam	2.39	351	351	1,791	887	904	225	225	27	27
38 Kongarpuliangulam	3.04	523	523	3,087	1,607	1,480	387	387	31	31
39 Arisipatti	1.76	168	168	994	524	470	202	202	38	38
40 Poruppunetupatti	1.13	201	201	1,362	690	672	185	185	6	6
41 Nettemangalam	6.28	784	729	4,965	2,507	2,458	594	594	196	196
42 Kerumethur	3.22	894	1,203	5,679	2,802	2,877	829	829	132	132
43 Pothampatti	1.60	266	266	1,147	566	567	179	179	82	82
44 Nalluthaveampatti	1.00	100	221	600	290	310	60	60	2	2
45 Sambatti	3.47	399	422	1,901	946	955	64	64	10	10
46 Kinnimangalam	3.48	364	523	2,436	1,213	1,223	466	466	46	46
47 Vegoreny	0.73	116	143	670	354	316	72	72	7	7
48 Ayanmetupatti	4.82	374	453	2,401	1,172	1,220	359	359	71	71
49 Thidian	0.29	88	101	469	243	226	14	14	1	1
50 Mavilipatti	1.65	165	205	949	479	470	124	124	12	12
51 Erampampatti	5.93	399	468	2,145	1,149	996	380	380	19	19
52 Jothinickanur	2.47	322	433	1,604	893	911	231	231	33	33
53 Vagalkulam	1.04	21	25	176	80	96	22	22	4	4
54 Puligoundampatti	2.99	187	237	964	497	467	80	80	1	1
55 Ponnemangalam	0.02	72	95	449	294	215	7	7	1	1
56 Sorickampatti	0.34	69	69	309	146	163	7	7	1	1
57 Vannurulan (Uninhabited)	0.65	58	58	28	21	26	4	4	1	1
58 Kunnampatti	1.19	7	11	49	21	28	4	4	1	1
59 Nsickampatti (Uninhabited)	4.74	570	692	3,402	1,729	1,673	288	288	23	23
60 Veilampatti	1.77	42	45	230	108	122	57	57	3	3
61 Veppanuthu	0.85	8	8	31	17	14	2	2	1	1
62 Alaguirai	0.83	51	62	242	113	113	20	20	4	4
63 Eravalampatti	2.92	368	469	2,102	1,038	1,064	372	372	49	49

RURAL TRACT No. 183, TIRUMANGALAM TALUK—contd.

66 Karadikkal	137	168	701	839	362	..	..	67	39
67 Nallicha, hanaickampatti	60	72	352	183	179	..	..	32	2
68 Uthapuram	392	492	2,652	1,381	1,321	3	..	104	11
69 Manoothu	276	406	1,914	943	971	..	..	266	23
70 Alligundan	305	448	2,100	1,024	1,076	..	..	286	27
71 Thummalapatti	36	49	273	138	140	..	..	18	18
72 Thummalakundu	495	567	2,682	1,306	1,376	..	..	480	46
73 Perumalpettai	93	122	638	245	233	..	..	57	13
74 Kangayathanam	129	171	660	305	355	..	..	55	3
75 Josier Alangulam	54	67	273	119	154	..	..	13	3
76 Annappatti, E.	57	69	324	148	176	1	..	53	14
77 Kottepatti, E.	179	302	1,555	752	803	4	..	185	14
78 Thedayampatti	219	359	1,669	841	828	1	..	140	27
79 Vannankulam	83	92	392	195	197	1	..	28	3
80 Manibarnatrupatti	16	27	131	42	59	..	..	3	3
81 Perungamanelur	307	477	2,330	1,141	1,189	..	..	238	30
82 Kandai	124	149	647	312	335	4	..	83	4
83 Fungengulam	130	135	816	398	418	..	..	70	11
84 Periyampatti	258	338	1,602	766	806	..	..	194	13
85 Seelinaickampatti	197	267	1,258	621	635	..	..	117	23
86 Elumalai (Non-city Urban)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
87 Kalleppampatti	437	352	1,723	863	860	..	..	221	30
88 Sithalai	1209	109	222	254	268	..	..	80	15
89 Chettikulam	1082	73	389	181	198	..	..	1	1
90 Vehepatti	172	125	581	250	291	54	..	24	5
91 Dherumathupatti (Uninhabited)	085	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Kappalur	141	392	1,466	719	747	..	..	280	23
93 Palakkepuampatti	035	3	10	4	6	..	..	1	1
94 Chockanathampatti	65	72	335	159	176	..	..	16	6
95 Athangarsampatti	148	179	949	481	468	..	..	41	2
96 Periakattalai	303	355	1,608	835	770	..	..	18	13
97 Pokkempatti	103	195	860	416	444	..	..	380	44
98 Pennakundu	142	254	1,281	632	649	..	..	209	22
99 Ureppanur	658	580	3,295	1,520	1,775	..	..	177	23
100 Kudirechanikulam	010	23	94	43	51	..	..	536	49
101 Melathirumanokem	139	266	1,447	656	759	..	..	7	3
102 Avelseri	23	37	132	62	70	..	..	105	6
103 Sinnakattalai	288	345	1,528	787	741	..	..	13	13
104 Sambavani	139	162	671	349	323	..	..	203	23
105 Ammapatti-A	272	402	1,774	904	870	..	..	97	2
106 Sethangudi	816	665	3,182	1,521	1,61	..	..	211	16
107 Kannukulam	124	47	198	104	94	..	..	622	75
108 Sengulam	168	17	104	62	42	..	..	10	2
109 Soolapuram	698	690	3,242	1,589	1,673	..	..	9	1
110 Thirumanokem	501	485	3,609	1,767	1,842	..	..	339	40
111 Athikeripatti	362	464	2,044	1,000	1,044	..	..	638	63
112 Thangalacheri	339	281	309	351	321	..	..	205	17
113 Mallepuram	1892	1,232	5,757	2,864	1,998	..	..	106	4
114 Mavankulam	210	113	578	283	283	..	..	892	80
115 Pappinaickampatti	..	226	1,436	700	736	..	..	18	5
116 Kuppelathenam	307	380	1,548	744	804	..	..	269	7
117 Sedappatti	287	214	876	440	436	..	..	249	45

Rural Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Village or Town.	Agricultural classes.				Non-agricultural classes.							
	I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.		II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants.		III. Cultivating Labourers and their dependants.		IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers, and their dependants.		Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from other than cultivation.			
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	
31 Kannanur	696	639	..	..	47	55	..	..	5	3	..	..
32 Pellanur	412	391	..	..	52	36	..	..	3	..	..	..
33 Uelampatti (Non-City Urban)	864	945	4	3	56	55	..	..	63	45	20	19
34 Uelampatti	1,275	1,275	3	3	60	43	..	..	2	1	1	3
35 Velandur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Kovilankulam	1,571	1,631	..	..	178	179	..	..	65	56	10	9
37 A. Kokkulam	1,150	1,254	26	24	269	278	22	29	163	145	122	137
38 Kongsapuliangulam	718	781	2	2	147	112	..	..	3	9	1	1
39 Ariappatti	1,424	1,278	4	1	3	8	..	..	61	62	27	40
40 Foruppumetupatti	461	405	..	..	27	24	3	2	12	7	1	..
41 Nettamangalam	593	575	4	1	9	1	4	3	..	..	2	1
42 Korumethur	2,028	2,113	12	1	330	248	7	..	59	50	13	8
43 Pothampatti	1,992	2,254	36	64	353	419	2	..	84	86	36	23
44 Nelluthevaupatti	466	447	15	3	17	17	31	56	23	16	8	9
45 Sembati	192	202	..	..	74	87	1	..	..	..	6	4
46 Kinnimangalam	716	723	..	..	155	157	..	..	37	31	14	23
47 Vagorany	966	948	42	33	97	169	12	7	27	11	12	4
48 Ayanmetupatti	224	224	32	28	13	24	..	..	23	17	1	..
49 Thidlan	913	963	1	..	215	215	1	..	8	7	6	7
50 Mavilpatti	236	231	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
51 Eramarpatti	389	373	..	2	3	1	66	73	4	5	7	3
52 Jothimickanur	1,054	918	..	3	40	45	..	..	15	5	7	3
53 Vegalkulam	855	906	2	3	9	4	..	..	13	6	6	..
54 Puligoundanpatti	69	79	18	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Ponnemangalam	456	440	..	..	..	2	..	..	6	..	4	1
56 Sorikkempatti	223	205	..	..	11	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Yansukulam (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
58 Kunnampatti	27	23	..	..	119	140	..	..	..	..	..	..
59 Neickanpatti (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Venampatti	20	27	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
61 Veppanuthu	1,496	1,496	12	9	120	132	..	..	23	11	7	9
62 Aleguvisi	77	91	26	30	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
63 Eramallampatti	17	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Melendal	118	112	5	1	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..
65 Sindupatti	707	663	63	92	150	134	..	..	29	31	15	23

RURAL TRACT NO. 183, TIRUVANGALAM TAUK--cont.

Rural Statistics.

Location code number and name of Village or Town.	Non-agricultural classes—cont.		Cultivated area.		Small-scale Industrial Establishments.		Incidences of Leprosy.					
	Persons including dependants who derive their principal means of livelihood from VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.		Average for five seasons ending with 30th June 1952.		In a seasonally normal year.		Males.		Females.			
	Males.	Females.	ACB.	ACB.	Non-Textile.	Textile.	Leprosy cases.	Doubtful cases.	Leprosy cases.	Doubtful cases.		
	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)
31. Kamanur	3	15	464	889	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
32. Pillneri	6	4	189	389	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
33. Veilampatti, (Non-city Urban)	29	26	2,435	1,702	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
34. Veilampatti,	27	15	1,698	1,669	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
35. Valandur	41	34	1,832	1,880	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
36. Kovilankulam	250	187	1,165	1,251	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
37. Kokkulam	8	1	910	1,691	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
38. Kongaruliangulam	20	32	760	720	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
39. Arisipatti	78	90	632	498	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
40. Porippunetupatti	59	37	1,541	8,028	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
41. Nattamangalam	84	63	1,944	2,488	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
42. Karumathur	20	19	364	390	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
43. Pothampatti	17	16	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
44. Nallathevanpatti	24	20	1,574	1,577	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
45. Sembatti	57	51	674	1,577	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
46. Kinninaigalam	36	33	318	309	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
47. Veerorany	38	37	2,120	2,185	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
48. Ayanmettupatti	6	6	42	86	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
49. Thidian	17	16	403	368	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
50. Masvipatti	33	24	682	848	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
51. Eramerpatti	16	1	1,285	1,308	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
52. Johal-ickanur	9	14	488	465	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
53. Vagukulam	13	8	988	1,116	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
54. Puliagoundampatti	209	304	209	304	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
55. Ponnangalam	17	16	403	368	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
56. Sorikampatti	33	24	682	848	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
57. Vanankulam (Uninhabited)	16	1	1,285	1,308	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
58. Kunampatti	13	8	988	1,116	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
59. Nar-kanpatti (Uninhabited)	39	26	1,713	1,413	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31
60. Veilampatti	2	2	387	813	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
61. Veppayuthu	2	2	105	105	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
62. Alagaisa	174	141	1,484	1,480	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
63. Eramalamerpatti	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
64. Melandai	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
65. Sindupatti	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11

RURAL TRACT No. 193, THIRUMANALAI TALUK—cont.

66	Kavediaka	..	17	8	367	611	..	..	..	4	1	1	1
67	Nalichathankanipatti	..	4	..	*	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
68	Uthapuram	..	46	39	1,689	2,322	..	..	..	2	..	3	..
69	Mancothur	..	22	13	1,638	1,656	..	..	..	4	..	..	1
70	Alligundam	..	43	40	1,518	1,580	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
71	Thirunelapatti	..	..	..	267	292	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
72	Thirumekundur	..	57	48	623	1,622	..	..	..	3	1	..	..
73	Perumalpetti	..	6	7	525	685	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
74	Kaagayanatham	..	..	..	601	627	..	16	168	..	..	..	..
75	Josier Alangulam	..	5	3	228	262	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
76	Armapatti, E.	..	4	3	*	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
77	Kokkaiyatti, E.	..	23	24	*	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
78	Thedayampatti	..	40	26	*	*	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
79	Vannankulam	..	10	4	48	70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80	Manibannetripatti	..	..	..	*	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
81	Perungamanalur	..	10	9	2,327	2,075	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
82	Kandai	..	1	1	216	577	..	..	..	1	2	..	..
83	Pungangulam	..	5	4	442	345	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
84	Perayampatti	..	21	14	*	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
85	Selmaikanipatti	..	23	110	*	*	..	..	..	49	..	1	..
86	Elumalai, (Non-city Urban)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
87	Kelleppanpatti	..	3	38	1,878	1,725	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
88	Sithalai	..	3	2	308	444	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
89	Chetukulam	..	4	1	144	233	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
90	Ucheppetti	..	..	..	*	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
91	Dharumathupatti (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92	Keppalur	..	43	40	240	286	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
93	Palakkapudupatti	..	1	..	481	575	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
94	Chockanathampatti	..	12	9	160	479	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
95	Athangarapatti	..	2	3	291	350	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
96	Periakattalai	..	..	..	842	1,001	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
97	Pokkimpatti	..	16	16	1,063	1,063	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
98	Fannikundu	..	9	5	733	775	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
99	Dr Ppapur	..	21	26	784	852	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
100	Kudiraichankulam	..	26	35	2,306	2,572	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
101	Melakirumanickam	..	..	..	63	62	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
102	Avaleri	..	3	1	*	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
103	Sinnakattali	..	16	14	295	527	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
104	Senbarani	..	20	15	689	679	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
105	Armapatti, A.	..	35	33	1,292	1,291	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
106	Sa'baugudi	..	40	41	3,085	3,239	..	..	..	..	1	3	..
107	Kannukulam	..	4	..	318	262	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
108	Senjulam	..	..	..	555	521	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
109	Soolapuram	..	73	82	1,045	1,586	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
110	Thirumanickam	..	91	105	*	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
111	Atharipatti	..	52	51	1,718	1,686	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
112	Thangalacheri	..	100	10	1,531	7,688	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
113	Melapuram	..	91	82	*	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
114	Meevankulam	..	202	32	310	232	..	..	..	..	1	6	2
115	Pappinickampatti	..	18	16	*	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
116	Kurpanatham	..	82	45	1,472	1,530	..	..	..	..	2	..	..
117	Sedapatti	..	81	85	*	*	..	..	..	..	..	1	..

* Figures not available.

Rural Statistics

Location Code number and name of Village or Town.	Area in Sq. miles.	Occupied Houses.		Total number of persons enumerated (including inmates of Institutions and houseless persons).		Inmates of Institutions and houseless people.		Literates.		
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
118 Janabelpuram	1-51	63	77	415	292	213	..	..	33	1
119 Poesalapuram	2-72	255	315	1,433	701	732	..	..	..	..
120 Thirumangalam (Non-city urban)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
121 Venkateswaram	1-25	55	55	221	116	105	..	..	..	..
122 Puliankulam	1-02	43	104	265	146	119	..	..	38	3
123 Viranakulam	1-38	69	65	272	337	141	..	..	69	3
124 Thulikutimettaur .. .. .	..	638	661	3,704	1,855	1,859	..	..	426	66
125 Veppampatti .. .. .	..	605	619	1,243	696	637	..	..	178	26
126 Kothuvarpatti	1-54	380	442	819	386	433	..	..	113	13
127 Soudarpatti	6-47	1,364	1,564	2,725	1,264	1,371	..	..	484	62
128 K. Iyayeri	3-19	580	595	1,163	581	602	..	..	178	23
129 Vadagasi	3-88	302	290	602	300	302	..	..	..	..
130 Vadasakulam	1-38	417	398	839	430	409	..	..	107	13
131 Kasiapuram	0-30	41	48	247	132	115	..	..	36	1
132 Mathippanoor .. .. .	..	370	407	2,215	1,086	1,139	..	..	396	47
133 Alappalcheri	2-61	227	245	1,157	568	589	..	..	267	45
134 Porumpatti	1-29	40	42	197	90	107	..	..	26	1
135 Neduvakottai	1-20	205	232	603	286	317	..	..	28	..
136 T. Pudukpatti	1-02	191	192	717	310	407	..	..	155	35
137 Thirai	7-30	607	698	2,862	1,230	1,432	..	..	489	53
138 M. Alampatti .. .. .	..	127	137	576	266	310	..	..	63	6
139 Meenakshipuram .. .. .	..	93	100	410	191	219	..	..	54	5
140 N. Alampatti .. .. .	..	85	103	448	217	231	..	..	78	8
141 Karielpatti	0-90	35	41	172	79	93	..	..	21	..
142 Andypatti	0-64	132	149	240	118	124	..	..	47	6
143 Chettipillaiarattan	0-86	15	15	72	39	33	..	..	10	..
144 Raysalayam	0-66	199	222	1,011	496	515	..	..	194	28
145 M. Thayyari .. .. .	..	95	122	499	230	266	..	..	63	4
146 N. Thayyari (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
147 Koovankulam (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
148 Ettanali .. .. .	..	27	33	161	89	81	..	..	..	..
149 Keelakottai	2-60	120	134	597	266	311	..	..	51	4
150 Venkateswarpuram (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
151 Vittalpatti .. .. .	..	75	101	513	234	268	..	..	42	3
152 Vandapuli .. .. .	..	130	132	863	441	422	..	..	108	32

RURAL TRACT NO. 133, THIRUMANGALAM TAUK—cont.

153 Kudipatti	168	217	1,147	485	662	109	8
154 Athipatti	487	608	2,437	1,333	1,344	450	71
155 Kudieseri	562	662	2,985	1,444	1,641	575	47
156 Negasapuram	92	101	416	195	221	68	1
157 Muthunegasapuram	79	103	448	235	235	62	22
158 Appakara	337	421	1,752	842	910	321	51
159 Griagoundampatti	55	44	234	84	140	34	1
160 Mallampatti	24	28	148	66	82	22	3
161 Malikudi	122	136	615	299	316	51	3
162 Palayur	189	242	1,156	686	670	120	15
163 Melakottai	193	215	1,085	532	558	232	30
164 Nadukottai	122	123	612	296	316	120	7
165 Ulagan	110	139	690	281	309	120	7
166 Nedunukulam	154	161	790	363	427	87	16
167 Chinnaflagini	66	84	418	216	202	24	2
168 Sapur	790	989	5,069	2,395	2,474	652	156
169 Vandari	435	551	2,571	1,321	1,310	301	37
170 Mangalav	166	228	872	415	457	105	10
171 Mathakrai	277	381	1,479	746	793	187	18
172 Kavundampatti	289	301	1,417	693	724	269	54
173 Sengapada	773	860	3,983	1,600	1,583	715	160
174 Nesazari	18	18	84	40	44	18	8
175 Keelanesaneri	79	94	420	213	207	21	..
176 Swaminallampatti	101	126	470	222	248	104	13
177 Karisalekebonatti	119	164	629	326	303	75	3
178 Kamachipuram	110	110	369	184	215	67	10
179 Achankulam (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
180 Kollanai	124	140	572	279	293	43	2
181 Koodakol	908	969	1,004	472	532	156	48
182 Chinareddipatti	237	269	1,120	655	665	194	25
183 Pulkudai	224	289	1,231	595	636	333	71
184 Chinnepolampatti	247	279	1,154	650	604	42	6
185 Thumbiapuram	14	13	58	25	38	1	..
186 Ponnayapuram	21	21	87	44	43	2	1
187 Kondreddipatti	32	43	158	71	87	7	..
188 Suppalsapuram	277	335	1,417	690	727	244	32
189 Muthukumarapuram (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
190 Muthulingapuram	91	100	540	277	269	22	3
191 Avarampatti	21	31	193	61	72	14	2
192 Melaparangisapuram (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
193 Eavarabari	17	17	66	32	34	18	2
194 Kunnathur	900	909	3,166	1,486	1,670	748	84
195 Arasepatti	264	405	1,685	803	883	269	13
196 Valeyankulam	0-87	136	596	272	324	41	..
197 Melappikkandu	0-81	108	621	328	293	84	1
198 T. Kakkulam	1-99	178	1-99	409	411	65	2
199 Vanni velampatti	1-72	577	2,634	1,349	1,285	437	46
20 Sivarakottai	3-53	523	2,308	1,077	1,131	409	47
201 Thoombekulam	2-87	263	1,169	585	574	51	9
202 Peralayur (Non-City Urban)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Rural Statistics—contd.

Location Code number and name of Village or Town.	Agricultural classes.				Non-agricultural classes.						
	I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.		II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants.		III. Cultivating Labourers and their dependants.		IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.		Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from other than cultivation.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
118 Jambalapuram	110	87	6	1	8	4	77	1	4	1	..
119 Pooslepuram	616	488	123	164	53	69	..	..	..	..	..
120 Thirumangalam (Non-City Urban).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
121 Venkateswaram .. .. .	..	..	79	70	87	35	..	..	..	..	..
122 Puliankulam	142	119	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
123 Virupankulam	121	139	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
124 Thullukutai, Iokapur	837	794	29	39	725	762	3	4	4	3	..
125 Veppanpatti	545	549	5	8	14	69	..	77	87	79	95
126 Kethuvarpatti	374	420	2	2	6	..	..	8	5	4	..
127 Soudarpati	934	968	14	13	273	277	3	3	10	18	16
128 Kilavneri	410	428	..	..	110	187	..	3	4	19	14
129 Vadavara	25	16	220	230	52	54	..	3	3	..	..
130 Vidathakulam	401	385	1	..	22	22	..	1	..	..	1
131 Kalaspuram	116	108	..	..	5	7	..	..	..	3	..
132 Mathippasoor	911	947	8	3	142	158	..	7	6	..	..
133 Appalscheri	441	450	50	60	53	57	..	10	6	..	..
134 Ponampatti	50	60	..	..	86	45	..	..	..	2	..
135 Neduvakottai	103	109	63	73	104	117	..	1	..	10	9
136 T. Pudurpatti	188	262	..	..	72	110	..	..	..	7	5
137 Thirali	912	1,016	1	8	205	204	4	3	33	6	11
138 M. Alampatti	177	204	..	..	89	106	..	..	..	..	..
139 Mennakshipuram	190	216	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
140 N. Alampatti	104	100	..	..	4	5	..	..	..	..	..
141 Karisalpatti	56	68	3	5	20	21	..	..	..	..	..
142 Andypatti	78	72	..	..	29	46	..	..	..	..	..
143 Chettipillarnatham	21	14	..	..	16	19	..	..	..	..	..
144 Rayapalayam	440	473	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..
145 M. Thayaneri	44	35	126	151	37	72	..	21	1	5	3
146 N. Thayaneri (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
147 Koorenkulam (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
148 P. Thunali	77	80	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..
149 Keelakottai	252	270	..	..	25	28	..	..	..	..	..
150 Venkiteswarapuram (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
151 Vitthalpatti	123	140	..	..	87	67	..	..	..	..	..
152 Vandapuli	177	155	16	16	168	144	..	10	6	1	5
								4	26	4	6

RURAL TRACT No. 188, THIRUMANGALAM TALUK—contd.

Rural Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Village or Town.	Non-agricultural classes—cont.		Cultivated area.		Small-scale Industrial Establishments.		Incidence of Leprosy.					
	Persons (including dependents) who derive their principal means of livelihood from		Average for five seasons for five normal years ending with 30th June 1931.		Non-Textile.		Males.					
	VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.		(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)		
	Males.	Females.	ACS.	ACS.			Leprosy cases.	Doubtful cases.	Leprosy cases.	Doubtful cases.		
	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)
RURAL TRACT NO. 133, TRIVANKORAM TAHSIL—cont.												
118 Jembel puram
119 Poozal puram	8	7	1,400	1,570	..	..	4	..	1	..
120 Thirumangalam (Non-City Urban)	43	37	..	..	..	..	..	..
121 Ve. kitesanndram	508	451	..	..	..	..	..	..
122 Fullankulam	8	..	345	415	..	..	..	..	..	..
123 Virus nklam	1	..	430	441	..	..	..	..	..	..
124 Thullukutinatokanur	9	93	..	..	..	..	5	2	..	..
125 Vep. euppatti	30	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
126 Kothuvarpatti	1	1	803	736	..	..	1	..	1	..
127 Soudarpat i	60	55	2,773	3,165	..	..	1	2	1	..
128 P. ilavuzari	19	21	1,419	1,322	..	..	..	..	..	..
129 V. ad. Gava	1,200	1,807	..	..	..	..	..	..
130 Vidathakulam	5	1	568	642	..	..	1	..	..	..
131 Ksilesepuram	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
132 Mathup anoor	19	13	2,631	2,965	..	..	..	..	1	..
133 Alleppalacheri	14	16	1,278	1,352	..	..	1	1	..	..
134 Ponnampatti	2	..	703	718	..	..	..	..	..	..
135 Neduvakottai	5	9	718	699	..	..	..	..	..	..
136 T. Podupatti	18	15	639	594	..	..	..	..	..	..
137 Thurai	61	59	2,898	2,972	..	..	..	..	..	..
138 M. Alampatti
139 Meenakshipuram	1	3	415	165	..	..	..	..	..	..
140 N. Alampatti	109	126	182	282	..	..	1	..	..	..
141 Karisalpatti
142 Andypatti	9	6	480	467	..	..	..	..	..	..
143 Chetipilliaratham	1	..	309	307	..	..	..	..	..	..
144 Rayapaayam	26	18	546	536	..	..	..	..	..	..
145 M. Thaya. eri	9	6	366	371	..	..	..	..	..	..
146 N. Theyanari (Uninhabited)	146	168	..	..	..	..	..	..
147 Korankulam (Uninhabited)	171	152	..	..	..	..	..	..
148 Ethunel	442	442	..	..	..	..	..	..
149 Keelakottai	9	13	183	164	..	..	..	..	..	..
150 Venkiteswarapuram (Uninhabited)
151 V. tir. ipatti	193	211	..	..	..	..	..	..
152 Vandepuli	31	21	769	614	..	..	..	..	..	..
	524	476	..	..	..	..	..	..

Rural Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Village or Town.	Arca. Sq. miles.	Occupied houses.		Total number of persons enumerated (including inmates of Institutions and houseless persons).			Inmates of Institutions and houseless people.		Liberates.		
		Number of houses.	Number of households.	Persons.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
				(3)	(4)							(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
RURAL TRACT No. 183, TIRUMANGALAM TALUK—cont.											
203 Puliampatti	..	394	294	1,278	608	670	28	27	295	32	
204 Ganjampatti	..	608	545	2,659	1,295	1,864	..	..	195	20
205 Athanur	..	64	48	135	69	66	..	..	46	8
206 P. Andipatti	..	58	58	302	143	159	..	..	47	3
207 P. Ammapatti	..	75	75	348	165	183	..	..	78	4
208 P. Thambipatti	..	47	47	172	87	85	..	..	36	1
209 Chokampatti	..	48	48	214	109	105	..	..	34	1
210 Silanahipatti	..	176	176	837	398	438	..	..	187	10
211 Thumbinaickanpatti	..	285	285	1,056	513	543	..	..	103	6
212 Peppureddipatti	..	67	67	287	147	150	..	..	25	..
213 Pekkalepatti	..	56	56	268	123	145	..	..	45	..
214 Chokkalingsuram	..	15	15	71	35	36	..	..	7	..
215 Chinneyapuram	..	16	16	71	32	39	..	..	11	..
216 Salichandai	..	0.77	180	561	262	299	..	..	135	62
217 Kilankulam	..	1.36	108	536	272	264	..	..	28	3
218 Kadaveri	..	1.91	222	932	452	500	..	..	142	1
219 Veeraviammapatti	..	0.64	184	865	452	413	..	..	71	21
220 Kalupatti	..	2.93	720	2,470	1,269	1,201	..	..	860	143
221 Lakshimpuram	..	2.81	350	1,543	764	800	..	..	265	26
222 Sathuppilluramattam	..	3.96	247	1,774	866	878	..	..	333	26
223 Thirumal	..	3.60	310	1,325	659	665	..	..	142	8
224 Parakkulam	..	0.46	38	189	88	707	..	..	19	..
225 S. Keelapatti	295	1,108	537	551	..	..	87	10	
226 Paraipatti	123	639	340	299	..	..	14	..	
227 Sundarainapuram	43	137	94	93	..	..	26	..	
228 Karaikeni	..	4.09	282	1,204	538	616	..	..	222	3
229 Villur	..	6.95	1,207	4,473	2,139	2,344	1	..	778	40	
230 Marsavapatti	1,062	511	551	..	..	..	138	
231 Kalligudi	..	7.51	954	4,629	2,168	2,465	..	..	1,050	250
32 S. Vellakulam	..	0.93	128	503	239	274	..	..	14	1
233 Karukkuvoipatti (Uninhabited).	..	0.19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
234 Sundarakunda	..	0.88	76	341	166	175	..	..	7	..
235 Sandayur	..	13.53	391	1,831	856	975	..	..	109	7
236 Kanasapuram	58	228	117	131	..	..	11	..	
237 Malapatti	472	1,865	919	946	3	..	268	43	

238 Krishnapuram	0-67	12	12	71	40	31	..	..	..	12	1
239 Peppayapuram .. .. .	..	136	136	559	280	289	..	..	..	132	33
240 Kumarpuram .. .. .	..	118	118	520	273	247	..	..	..	107	22
241 Ettimareddipatti .. .. .	..	39	39	174	81	93	..	..	..	26	1
242 P. Venkitesapuram (Uninhabited).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
243 Chinnamuthulingapuram .. .. .	..	127	127	574	285	289	..	..	..	104	16
244 Gopalapuram .. .. .	..	6	5	24	14	10	..	..	..	5	..
245 Ramanathapuram	0-21	39	39	152	78	74	..	..	..	..	..
246 Nallamaram	4-57	454	526	2,082	1,047	1,035	7	1	..	387	76
247 Odaipatti	1-66	255	255	1,034	506	528	..	..	..	219	22
248 Idyanatham (Uninhabited)	0-83	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
249 Kurayur	5-98	869	869	3,756	1,808	1,848	..	..	..	607	95
250 Koovallapuram .. .. .	..	189	189	766	385	401	..	..	..	63	10
251 Lakshimpuram .. .. .	..	..	..	167	90	77	..	..	..	..	..
252 Rowthampatti .. .. .	..	97	97	379	176	203	..	..	..	40	1
253 Arasepatti .. .. .	..	103	103	408	217	191	..	..	..	66	7
254 Deivanyagapuram .. .. .	..	96	96	375	177	198	..	..	..	55	4
255 Modagan	3-37	237	253	1,022	484	538	21	21	..	139	13
256 Vaiyur	1-98	355	355	1,488	712	776	..	..	..	271	70
257 K. Vellokulam	6-51	963	1,005	4,283	2,153	2,125	118	62	..	1,008	285
258 Sannampatti	2-91	289	289	1,165	562	603	..	..	..	174	39
259 Maruthangudi	2-07	123	123	791	365	426	..	..	..	95	6
260 Veppankulam	1-35	109	109	435	219	246	..	..	..	74	6
261 Ippakulam	1-44	95	95	422	194	228	..	..	..	46	3
262 Silarpatti	2-89	457	457	2,143	1,069	1,073	..	..	..	267	33
263 Velambur	5-77	992	992	3,955	1,940	2,015	..	..	..	533	84
264 Kesipuram	0-20	60	60	270	129	141	..	..	..	54	7
265 Thennamanallur	2-04	240	240	1,087	558	529	..	..	..	47	1
266 Maitampatti	1-18	284	284	1,358	639	719	..	..	..	243	18
267 Sithulotti	2-28	167	167	679	337	342	..	..	..	135	11
268 Parapatti	2-19	86	86	366	169	197	..	..	..	62	6
269 Chittur	3-54	350	350	1,634	796	838	..	..	..	239	31
270 Jariuslampatti .. .. .	..	56	56	279	131	148	..	..	..	28	..
271 M. Podupatti .. .. .	..	148	166	796	394	402	..	..	..	193	30
272 M. Pullankulam	4-70	366	366	1,451	727	724	..	..	..	141	19
273 Nallamaichampatti	1-29	173	173	694	345	349	..	..	..	180	57
274 Peikulam	2-54	362	362	1,485	723	762	..	..	..	136	26
275 Murugeneri	1-88	132	132	663	326	337	..	..	..	55	6
276 M. Sengulam	1-63	160	160	703	352	351	..	..	..	78	6
277 Pothanathi .. .. .	..	234	234	886	459	427	..	..	..	213	43
278 Avaloorampatti .. .. .	..	266	266	1,144	593	581	..	..	..	267	58
279 Kokkulajeri	4-79	332	332	1,410	688	722	..	..	..	358	7
Total .. .. .	..	65,172	74,074	331,102	163,495	167,607	379	185	..	45,476	6,369

Rural Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Village or Town.	Agricultural classes.				Non-agricultural classes.						
	I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.		II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants.		III. Cultivating Labourers and their dependants.		IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receiver, and their dependants.		Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from other than cultivation.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
RURAL TRACT No. 189, TRIBHANGALAM TAUKI—contd.											
303 Pallampatti	548	600	1	25	85	..	..	19	8	2	3
304 Ganjampatti	1,087	1,177	..	186	174	..	..	16	6	..	..
305 Athanur	40	43	13	7	14	16	..	..	..	..	..
306 P. Andipatti	141	147	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
307 P. Arumampatti	118	126	2	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
308 P. Thambipatti	82	78	..	1	17	8	..	..	..	..	..
309 Chokkampatti	88	95	3	3	27	59	..	79	19	30	4
310 Siamampatti	249	351	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
311 Thumbinaikampatti	348	328	95	137	55	57	..	7	8	..	3
312 Pappudedipatti	65	69	..	..	88	99	..	..	..	3	..
313 Pakkalapatti	103	131	..	..	13	13	..	..	..	..	..
314 Chokkalingapuram	18	18	..	..	19	18	..	..	..	..	..
315 Chinneyapuram	81	38	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
316 Saliandai	189	224	4	6	7	7	60	62	..	..	..
317 Kilankulam	272	263	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
318 Kodaveri	343	364	3	20	102	112	..	1	2	..	..
319 Varavannampatti	386	367	16	10	15	5	..	18	17	7	4
320 Kallupatti	709	666	148	172	150	188	3	2	67	61	40
321 Lakshampuram	559	645	..	..	87	162	46	17	19	26	2
322 Sruppeppilaiaratham	554	494	107	106	187	230	1	3	30	35	..
323 Thirunai	610	626	..	..	9	14	..	..	13	8	6
324 Perakulam	84	86	..	..	3	4	..	..	..	..	..
325 S. Keelapatti	193	237	92	72	281	263	..	..	..	..	6
326 Parapatti	266	299	..	..	78	69	..	..	..	..	..
327 Sanderalingapuram	74	73	..	..	20	20	..	..	..	..	..
328 Karsikeni	551	584	2	3	2	2	..	..	12	3	1
329 Villur	799	806	235	289	738	971	186	129	56	88	57
330 Maravapatti	481	486	..	..	29	3	..	62	..	..	..
331 Kalligudi	1,438	1,438	148	147	536	566	8	4	180	105	28
332 S. Vellakulam	185	218	..	..	39	50	..	..	..	..	..
333 Karukkuvaipatti (Uninhabited).	166	175	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
334 Sundavakundu	561	647	1	..	185	219	3	9	60	57	9
335 Sandayur	78	85	..	..	28	21	..	..	10	4	1
336 Kanespuram	684	592	14	18	61	134	14	8	139	94	64
337 Malapatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	69

Rural Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Village or Town.	Non-agricultural classes—cont.		Cultivated area, 77		Small-scale Industrial Establishments.		Incidence of Leprosy.							
	Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.		Average for five seasons ending June 1952.		Non-Textile Textile.		Males. Females.							
	Males.	Females.	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)
203 Pulimpatti	16	23	*	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
204 Ganjampatti	6	7	4,010	4,083	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
205 Athanur	2	1	281	298	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
206 P. Ardiipatti	2	10	975	787	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
207 P. Ammapatti	47	47	*	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
208 P. Thambipatti	5	4	*	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
209 Chokkempatti	1	1	*	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
210 Silamalaipatti	16	2	*	*	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
211 Thumbineickanpatti	8	13	*	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
212 Peppureddipatti	3	1	*	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
213 Pakkalsipatti	1	..	*	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
214 Chokkalingapuram	1	..	*	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
215 Chinneyapuram	2	..	332	407	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
216 Solirhandsi	2	..	595	614	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
217 Kilankulam	4	2	972	1,042	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
218 Kedaneri	10	10	*	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
219 Varaviammapatti	1	92	1,298	1,499	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
220 Kalupatti	20	17	1,406	1,688	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
221 Lakshripuram	17	10	2,001	1,989	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
222 Subbappaliamatham	21	14	1,746	1,747	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
223 Thrumal	11	11	182	170	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
224 Parakkulam	5	2	*	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
225 S. Keelepatti	1	..	*	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
226 Paraipatti	1	..	*	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
227 Sunderalingapuram	22	19	1,759	1,999	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
228 Karaikoni	1	1	3,607	3,619	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
229 Viliur	6	..	*	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
230 Maravapatti	6	7	3,321	4,037	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	..
231 Kalligudi	5	6	346	392	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
232 S. Vellakulam	60	72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
233 Karukkuvadiipatti (Uninhabited)	306	373	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
234 Sunderakundu	37	37	*	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
235 Sandayur
236 Kansepuram	*	*
237 Malapatti	34	34	*	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

RURAL TRACT NO. 183, TIRUMANGALAM TALUK—cont.

238 Krishnapuram	2	2	5	215	284	..	..	..	..	..
239 Peppayapuram	..	..	24	814	1,145	..	..	..	..	..
240 Kumarapuram	..	..	17	*	*	..	..	..	..	1
241 Erranoredipatti	..	..	6	*	*	..	..	..	..	..
242 P. Venkitesapuram (Uninhabited).	..	..	..	*	*	..	..	..	..	..
243 Chinnaenthalingapuram	..	..	8	*	*	..	..	..	..	..
244 Gopalapuram	..	..	..	*	*	..	..	..	..	..
245 Ramanathepuram	..	..	..	*	*	..	..	..	..	..
246 Nallanaram	..	..	63	*	*	..	..	..	..	..
247 Odaiyetti	..	..	30	882	959	..	..	..	..	..
248 Idayanatham (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	393	375	..	..	..	..	..
249 Kinayur	..	..	54	2,757	2,451	..	..	..	..	..
250 Koovalepuram	..	..	10	*	*	..	..	..	..	..
251 Lakshnipuram	..	..	..	*	*	..	..	..	..	..
252 Rowthanpetti	..	..	3	*	*	..	..	..	..	..
253 Araspetti	..	..	13	632	1,009	..	..	..	..	..
254 Deivanayagapuram	..	..	18	*	*	..	..	..	..	..
255 Modegam	..	..	34	1,433	1,536	..	..	..	..	..
256 Vayur	..	..	7	956	1,041	..	..	..	..	..
257 K. Vellakulam	46	27	211	212	1	..	..	..	..	..
258 Sennampatti	..	..	77	1,488	1,304	..	..	..	..	22
259 Maruthangudi	..	..	6	1,054	1,078	..	..	..	..	..
260 Veppenkulam	..	..	1	675	680	..	..	..	..	..
261 Iuppakulam	..	..	..	708	728	..	..	..	..	..
262 Silarpatti	..	..	76	1,550	1,493	..	..	..	..	..
263 Velambur	..	..	13	*	*	..	..	..	..	4
264 Kasipuram	..	..	3	123	125	..	..	..	..	..
265 Thennamanalur	3	..	77	1,088	1,011	..	..	..	..	1
266 Maizampatti	..	..	..	633	633	..	..	..	..	..
267 Sithulotti	..	..	1	*	*	..	..	..	..	..
268 Parapatti	..	..	13	396	180	..	..	..	..	..
269 Chittur	..	..	1	1,904	1,882	..	..	..	..	1
270 Jarusiampatti	..	..	1	297	318	..	..	..	..	..
271 M. Pudukpatti	..	..	16	*	*	..	..	..	..	..
272 M. Puliankulam	..	..	417	1,268	1,624	..	..	..	..	..
273 Nallamanackampatti	..	..	..	*	*	..	..	..	..	..
274 Peikulam	..	..	36	1,479	1,478	..	..	..	..	..
275 Muruganeri	..	..	7	*	*	..	..	..	..	..
276 M. Songulam	..	..	6	*	*	..	..	..	..	..
277 Pothanathi	..	..	22	942	773	..	..	..	..	..
278 Avaleorampatti	..	..	50	2,738	2,747	..	..	..	..	..
279 Kokkulajeri	..	..	..	*	*	..	..	..	..	..
Total	176	129	7,617	7,491	56	756	343	117	138	74

* Figures not available.

Rural Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Village or Town.	Area in sq. miles.	Occupied houses.			Total number of persons enumerated (including inmates of Institutions and houseless persons).		Inmates of Institutions and houseless people.		Literates.		
		(2)	(3)		(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)		(10)	(11)
			Number of houses.	Number of households.				Males.	Females.		
1 Kedevoor	1.25	56	56	257	188	119	..	..	2	3
2 Manjampatti	1.83	233	264	1,049	525	524	..	..	133	3
3 Chatrapatti	1.44	286	310	1,229	593	636	..	..	118	6
4 Poyyakarapatti	1.04	208	214	983	480	503	..	..	20	1
5 Neyakkampatti	0.87	88	88	471	241	230	..	..	16	1
6 Mangulam	4.15	482	482	3,765	1,373	1,392	..	..	212	37
7 Velichinatham	1.33	267	287	1,107	528	578	..	..	205	20
8 Malapatti	0.43	94	94	451	223	228	..	..	42	2
9 G. Pappankulam (Uninhabited).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Poodampatti	0.30	91	91	421	203	218	..	..	82	7
11 Sellanagavandanpatti	3.35	68	68	298	141	157	..	..	54	5
12 Chinnappatti	0.59	205	225	819	396	423	..	..	193	30
13 Kallanderi I Bit	2.57	475	529	2,996	1,577	1,419	..	..	54	17
14 Kallanderi II Bit	0.88	46	46	214	105	109	..	..	5	..
15 Therukupathampatti	0.75	101	101	469	222	247	..	..	56	1
16 Kavanur	0.51	157	157	735	389	396	..	..	167	7
17 Pariyepatti	0.38	120	120	580	281	299	..	..	170	26
18 Pooyakudi (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Sevelakarayan (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Vittankulam	0.26	84	84	308	157	151	..	..	27	3
21 Siruvai	1.80	195	195	802	376	426	..	..	126	21
22 Pillaiyarnatham	0.33	70	70	323	160	163	..	..	46	2
23 Ambalathadi	0.59	154	154	922	439	483	..	..	135	10
24 Sambakulam	0.24	12	12	61	33	28	..	..	16	..
25 Veervanatham	1.28	107	107	553	268	285	..	..	55	2
26 Vayalur	0.47	94	94	380	189	191	..	..	47	..
27 Kulamangalam	1.76	442	607	2,353	1,120	1,233	..	..	351	76
28 Karuvannur	0.96	211	243	869	413	456	..	..	122	20
29 Paraiipatti	0.52	55	55	229	107	122	..	..	55	3
30 Kottankulam	0.26	34	34	133	56	77	..	..	34	..
31 Kunthur	0.95	96	96	331	164	167	..	..	34	2
32 Jothipatti	0.59	54	54	260	132	128	..	..	41	2
33 Erukambatham	0.22	39	39	194	99	95	..	..	25	..
34 Valliakundram	1.47	517	567	1,808	852	956	..	..	274	55
35 Appanthirupatti	0.17	29	29	175	99	76	..	..	68	10
36 Poondi	0.30	123	123	507	238	269	..	..	70	10
37 Odaikulam	0.05	6	6	25	13	12	..	..	2	..
38 Andaman	0.59	69	69	278	143	135	..	..	37	1
39 Vagulam (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40 Parankulam (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Rural Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Village or Town.	Agricultural classes.						Non-agricultural classes.					
	I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.		II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly subleased and their dependants.		III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.		IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.		V. Production other than cultivation.		VI. Commerce.	
	Males, (12)	Females, (13)	Males, (14)	Females, (15)	Males, (16)	Females, (17)	Males, (18)	Females, (19)	Males, (20)	Females, (21)	Males, (22)	Females, (23)
RURAL TRACT NO. 184, MADURAI TALUK—cont.												
1 Kedavoor	94	71	20	15	8	1	..	..	3	..	4	1
2 Manjanpatti	163	121	20	15	6	2	2	..	3	2	2	..
3 Chattrapatti	228	218	82	78	21	1	2	6	14	8	4	3
4 Poyakampatti	209	214	87	73	63	64	6	..	7	7	8	4
5 Nayakkampatti	219	210	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	2	..	..
6 Mangulam	550	568	274	278	909	808	7	3	20	18	23	14
7 Velichasathan	254	292	70	78	..	..	..	..	3	4	15	13
8 Malaipatti	148	164	2	..	1	..	..	..	4	4	..	..
9 G. Peppankulam (Uninhabited).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Poolampatti	68	49	91	116	43	38	1	..	3	9	..	..
11 Sellanagavandanpatti	33	58	24	10	5	..	7	19	5	3	..	..
12 Chinnapatti	151	193	18	6	4	..	46	28	13	6	3	6
13 Kallareri I Bit	624	697	82	71	54	14	..	..	15	24	12	18
14 Kallareri II Bit	95	94	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	..	..
15 Therukupethampatti	58	61	56	66	84	100	..	..	6	3	2	4
16 Kavanur	96	59	126	130	157	199	..	..	..	3	2	3
17 Periyapatti	55	39	54	64	115	143	..	..	20	26	15	6
18 Poovakudi (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Savalakayan (Uninhabited).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Vittankulam	10	6	145	145	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Siruvai	94	109	73	60	19	7	1	2	13	13	1	9
22 Pillyayasham	96	32	25	14	67	89	8	4	12	7	4	6
23 Arubathadi	72	13	263	403	32	42	..	..	12	1	4	..
24 Sambakulam	9	20	20	23	4	..	..	..	12	..	..	..
25 Vatravanatham	63	79	117	124	22	16	..	..	14	3	3	2
26 Vayalur	44	40	102	125	9	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Kulamangalam	599	653	112	105	46	28	7	20	37	39	12	11
28 Kozuvannur	63	86	151	156	155	171	..	..	9	13	5	7
29 Paraipatti	31	34	45	41	29	41	..	..	2	6	..	..
30 Kottenkulam	14	24	2	2	2	6	1	3	18	21	6	9
31 Kurthur	39	44	1	..	8	..	..	..	3	2	..	..
32 Jothipatti	66	66	14	9	8	5	1	9	..	..	..	..
33 Erukalnatham	51	52	..	46	40	40	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Vallikundram	438	456	222	296	150	183	2	2	20	21	7	12
35 Appanthirupatti	1	2	69	66	1	..	1	..	7	4	..	1
36 Poondi	83	107	120	126	14	23	..	4	1	..	..	..
37 Odaikulam .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Andaman	76	79	34	33	25	16	..	2	..	..	..	..
39 Vagular (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40 Paripankulam (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Rural Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Village or Town.	Non-agricultural classes—cont.		Cultivated area.		Small-scale Industrial Establishments.		Incidence of Leprosy.							
	Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from		Average In a for five seasonally fields normal year.		Non-Textile.		Males.		Females.					
	VII. Transport.	VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)
1 Kodayoor	Males, (24)	Females, (25)	Males, (26)	Females, (27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)		
2 Manjampatti	32	46	222-00	216-72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Chazhampatti	380	382	656-13	650-86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Poyyakeripatti	244	317	650-92	643-88	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
5 Nayakkampatti	100	135	467-00	462-00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Mangulam	15	18	401-00	409-00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Velichinatham	180	215	1,827-00	1,848-00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Malampatti	187	192	561-22	550-68	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 G. Peppankulam (Uninhabited).	68	70	120-00	119-85	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Poolampatti	2	4	138-93	130-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Sellanagavandanampatti	67	67	388-10	360-16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Chinampatti	161	185	288-85	282-42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Kallanderi I Bit	790	695	1,264-00	1,254-00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Kallanderi II Bit	7	11	422-00	438-00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Therukupthampatti	15	13	378-85	371-64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Kavanur	18	2	251-53	240-48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Periyampatti	22	21	183-58	232-18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Poovakudi (Uninhabited)
19 Savalakarayan (Uninhabited).
20 Vitankulam	160-80	148-15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Siruvalai	175	226	1,041-31	1,011-20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Pillayaratham	13	11	154-00	203-00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Ambalathadi	56	64	368-15	568-15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Sambakulam	195-12	166-07	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Vairavanatham	49	72	738-48	727-30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Veyalur	34	23	262-07	256-37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Kulamangalam	807	577	1,408-16	1,360-28	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
28 Karuvannur	30	23	438-67	675-60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Perampatti	228-50	277-00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Kottankulam	11	12	143-00	149-00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Kuridur	113	121	201-00	410-00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Jhothiapatti	34	39	265-00	271-00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Erukathatham	2	3	100-51	98-38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Velliakundram	18	16	515-00	519-00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Appanthirupathi	20	3	87-00	84-00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Poondi	20	9	124-00	129-00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Odakulam	35-00	32-00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Andaman	8	5	334-00	339-00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Vegulam (Uninhabited)
40 Parainkulam (Uninhabited)

RURAL TRACT NO. 184, MADURAI TALUK—cont.

41	Madhur	93	39	538-00	538-00	..	..	..	..
42	Palliseri	5	3	66-00	68-00	..	..	..	..
43	Chetikulam	52	68	212-00	214-00	..	..	..	..
44	Navakulam	177	197	161-00	165-00	..	..	..	..
45	Porusepatti .. .. .	..	..	189-00	194-00	..	..	..	..
46	Usilampatti	7	7	187-47	185-35	..	..	189	..
47	Koolapardi	18	27	155-46	152-76	..	..	..	..
48	Yalakkulam (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49	Yadagapatti	17	25	531-49	560-26	..	..	..	..
50	Anyur	119	143	490-25	455-17	..	..	..	..
51	Kotimangalam	11	17	187-71	190-10	..	..	..	..
52	Maranawariendal .. .. .	..	..	239-40	235-21	..	..	..	..
53	Poonari .. .. .	..	..	87-26	86-00	..	..	..	..
54	Thuyyaneri	6	5	141-00	139-00	..	..	..	..
55	Veerapandi	34	33	687-54	685-51	..	..	..	..
56	Chetikulam	343	431	396-46	369-54	..	..	..	..
57	Iluppakudi	4	4	145-42	140-27	..	..	..	..
58	Iraimam	7	7	245-49	240-20	..	..	..	..
59	Thukkankulam (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60	Arumbanur	60	31	662-00	670-00	..	..	..	..
61	Avilangudi	68	90	548-00	542-00	..	..	..	..
62	Thodaneri	53	73	1,019-35	1,007-68	..	..	..	..
63	Noolakurichi	7	6	204-80	196-80	..	..	..	..
64	Keelabedugulam	33	39	231-07	224-68	..	..	..	..
65	Podumbu	521	630	1,898-46	1,867-45	..	..	..	..
66	Boothagudi	212	278	825-78	796-86	..	..	..	..
67	Kuranthankulam (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
68	Veppankulam (Uninhabited)	203	204	174-08	162-18	..	..	..	..
69	Vegakulam	57	74	282-27	260-35	..	..	..	..
70	Pechikulam .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
71	Kannarendal	61	76	201-37	200-52	..	..	19	..
72	Negaakulam	67	65	136-65	135-57	..	..	..	..
73	Sirudur	8	3	517-00	510-00	..	..	1	..
74	Tiruppalai	37	35	460-21	452-12	..	..	1	..
75	Alathur	39	41	323-44	311-12	..	..	..	..
76	Kannukudi (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
77	Peppankulam .. .. .	..	..	35-00	34-00	..	..	..	..
78	Serbianendal	30	35	22-00	21-00	..	..	..	..
79	Sengulam	2	5	104-00	102-00	..	..	..	..
80	Kannikulam	3	2	80-00	83-00	..	..	..	..
81	Thattankulam	73	66	108-00	110-00	..	..	..	..
82	Kadaohinendal	12	7	160-00	158-00	..	..	..	..
83	Naraengam	346	370	470-00	465-00	..	..	13	..
84	Sirupullendal (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
85	Parayanikulam .. .. .	..	..	85-00	83-00	..	..	..	..
86	Meenakshipurazh	8	4	1,140-00	1,200-00	..	..	..	..
87	Pudupatti	157	181	353-00	362-00	..	..	..	..
88	Kadakinar	180	35	235-00	238-00	..	..	..	..
89	Tamarapatti	206	216	1,121-00	1,124-00	..	..	..	..
90	Adalai .. .. .	..	207	625-28	600-67	..	..	..	..
91	Kalkkudi	47	43	363-88	350-67	..	..	..	..
92	Thenur	54	42	1,505-56	1,495-48	..	..	..	..
93	Pattakurichi (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Rural Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Village or Town.	Area in sq. miles.	Occupied houses.			Total number of persons enumerated (including inmates of Institutions and houseless persons).			Inmates of Institutions and houseless people.		Livesees.		
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
RURAL TRACT No. 184, MADURAI TALUK—cont.												
94 Kollkurumbankulam (Uninhabited).	0.82	104	107	442	210	232	..	..	..	..	50	4
95 Moolakarai	0.38	46	47	236	140	98	..	..	..	..	40	5
97 Keelepanangadi	0.26	18	20	130	92	86	..	..	..	..	28	4
98 Poolampatti	1.53	104	157	640	323	317	..	..	..	..	81	1
99 Marthikulam	0.73	63	66	361	184	177	..	..	..	..	100	22
100 Vilachikulam	0.20	94	117	472	246	226	..	..	..	..	15	3
101 Semayanallur	1.32	488	565	2,883	1,471	1,512	..	..	..	..	465	130
102 Peravei	3.47	762	860	3,724	1,896	1,828	..	1	..	..	869	174
103 Kollappagudi	1.77	319	446	1,697	807	890	..	32	..	..	337	43
104 Silayaneri	0.59	65	67	265	122	143	..	..	..	..	39	8
105 Anayur	1.66	585	597	2,400	1,144	1,256	..	..	..	..	396	35
106 Athikulam	0.25	2	2	13	13	..	..	..	..	..	10	..
107 Parasurampatti	0.24	37	64	268	140	128	..	..	..	..	45	..
108 Parayathikulam (Uninhabited).	2.59	414	602	3,798	1,802	1,996	..	..	..	..	520	210
109 Thalikulam	2.09	494	505	1,469	714	755	..	..	..	..	258	61
110 Uthangudi	3.08	850	860	3,794	1,898	1,896	..	..	..	..	514	100
111 Rajagambiram	3.08	951	1,127	4,892	2,483	2,409	..	67	..	..	657	84
112 Kodikulam	0.19	27	27	100	52	48	..	..	..	..	19	4
113 Perakkur	0.92	58	82	302	139	163	..	..	..	..	17	1
114 Tirukkani .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
115 Kundukulam (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
116 Podupatti (Uninhabited)	2.32	360	361	1,729	825	904	..	..	..	..	185	54
117 Kodinangalam	1.51	167	177	641	302	339	..	..	..	..	85	4
118 Melanahur	1.89	434	489	2,055	995	1,060	..	..	..	..	289	100
119 Thuvannan .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
120 Kilamathikottanam (Uninhabited).	2.67	479	698	2,261	1,116	1,145	..	..	..	..	327	62
121 Vilangudi	1.08	65	80	290	151	139	..	..	..	..	62	10
122 Thathareri	0.30	88	88	392	187	205	..	..	..	..	71	2
123 Sarmandalanganam ..	0.52	49	51	233	124	99	..	..	..	..	35	5
124 Ulaganeri	1.68	388	415	1,563	697	866	..	..	..	..	173	70
125 Thuvuvur	0.40	57	56	346	183	163	..	..	..	..	69	5
126 Elangudi	0.17	39	44	189	101	88	..	..	..	..	52	5
127 Sithakkur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
128 Madapuli (Uninhabited)	0.18	74	80	376	189	187	..	..	..	..	86	5
129 Panakulam	0.17	6	15	81	45	36	..	..	..	..	13	..
130 S. Nectungulam	0.82	47	48	256	122	134	..	..	..	..	15	..
131 Varaganeri	1.06	13	13	63	35	28	..	..	..	..	3	..
132 Sivalingam .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

133 Vellekuppam	32	143	79	64	17	1
134 Edayarpati	88	445	212	233	37	1
135 Mundaasayam	16	127	65	62	2	..
136 Mylangundu	35	169	83	86	21	4
137 Rajakkur	209	1,215	593	622	159	71
138 Vellanukulam	35	125	53	72	10	..
139 Elandikulam (Uninhabited)	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
140 Birkulam	119	709	363	345	131	21
141 Thadhankulam	8	41	23	18	8	1
142 Veerapaujan	14	63	32	31	12	2
143 Kusvaikulam (Uninhabited)	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
144 Karappakal	84	361	168	193	27	..
145 Thachanandal	9	43	21	22	3	..
146 Ananjyur	77	364	171	193	10	..
147 Isalani	132	478	231	247	74	7
148 Melamedai	206	953	482	471	112	24
149 Managiri	187	845	399	445	41	3
150 Arapalayam	90	488	256	233	81	33
151 Kochadai	847	4,672	2,300	2,372	711	178
152 Achampattu	169	879	449	430	186	31
153 Vedarpaanji	493	2,798	1,400	1,398	405	4
154 Karadipatti	103	595	319	275	6	..
155 Vilacheri	1,029	5,886	2,846	3,040	770	128
156 Erkudi	214	991	502	489	176	37
157 Sambakudi	49	329	178	151	75	10
158 Permani	659	3,160	1,569	1,591	466	81
159 Kokkulappi	44	231	109	122	43	7
160 Madurai (City) .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
161 Udangundu	26	143	67	75	22	..
162 Poolangulam	32	112	60	62	5	..
163 Kathavanandal	28	187	91	96	24	2
164 Seegankulam (Uninhabited)	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
165 Ichaneri (Uninhabited).. ..	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
166 Vilathur	29	205	95	110	33	..
167 Attikulam (Uninhabited)	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
168 Vedathankulam (Uninhabited)	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
169 Vellakundu (Uninhabited)	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
170 Varichiyur	194	1,027	516	511	142	13
171 Pappagudi (Uninhabited)	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
172 Karseri	64	393	195	198	46	4
173 Illamarur	126	585	282	303	126	10
174 Pottapanaiyur	37	200	89	101	41	1
175 Parayanikulam	123	600	298	302	143	16
176 Veeivelkavai	168	1,265	636	629	169	32
177 Vedarpuvangulam	119	775	362	413	78	2
178 Sakthipattai	82	522	248	274	87	6
179 Keelakulkudi	336	2,355	1,154	1,201	340	25
180 Thattanur (Uninhabited)	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
181 Melakulkudi	102	637	316	321	59	..
182 Pudukulam I Bit	60	350	168	182	74	7
183 Pudukulam II Bit	320	1,353	667	686	197	53
184 Pudukulam III Bit (Uninhabited)	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
185 Madakulam	1,024	5,397	2,691	2,706	419	71

Rural Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Village or Town.	Agricultural classes.				Non-agricultural classes.							
	I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.		II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly uncultivated and their dependants.		III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.		IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.		Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from V. Production other than cultivation.		VI. Commerce.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
RURAL TRACT NO. 184, MADURAI TALUK—cont.												
94 Kolkurunthakulam (Uninhabited).	42	20	80	42	..	..	..	..	11	5	7	7
95 Moolakari .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
96 Melepanangadi	24	15	16	10	113	78	..	..	..	..	..	..
97 Keelapanangadi	26	75	125	143	116	98	3	9	6	5	6	7
98 Poolampatti	76	25	11	8	78	75	2	4	3	9	9	9
99 Manthikulam	48	36	53	58	77	47	6	13	10	4	2	2
100 Uachikulam .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
101 Sarnayanalur	231	225	176	178	38	22	36	48	165	149	74	68
102 Paravai	596	576	138	171	40	39	29	28	92	74	17	8
103 Koilpappagudi	132	138	206	235	41	15	10	20	98	100	25	31
104 Sliyaneri	56	73	8	11	46	63	..	..	2	..	4	1
105 Anayur	146	127	354	366	111	78	4	9	68	57	41	42
106 Athikulam .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
107 Parasempatti .. .. .	..	..	79	69	2	1	..	..	11	9	17	18
108 Parayathikulam (Uninhabited).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
109 Thalikulam	203	367	210	217	22	7	13	10	355	340	111	105
110 Uthangudi	94	112	178	205	93	67	7	9	65	55	23	21
111 Rejjagambiram	54	48	695	626	231	189	..	..	103	106	275	281
112 Kodikulen	288	304	430	520	1,085	964	9	13	139	109	177	188
113 Perakur	7	6	30	28	12	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
114 Iruttikensai	7	16	72	75	46	34	..	..	6	5	6	10
115 Kundukulam (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
116 Podusapati (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
117 Kodimangalam	121	97	508	597	6	7	2	3	17	11	1	5
118 Melamangur	27	33	110	125	104	122	..	..	44	53	3	3
119 Thuvaviraman	180	202	193	187	221	273	19	30	225	204	26	40
120 Kilamathakattinan (Uninhabited).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
121 Vilangudi	186	201	283	298	168	165	2	5	165	185	25	28
122 Thatthareri .. .. .	..	..	3	..	..	7	..	..	1	..	1	..
123 Sammandaralangulam	45	53	40	29	14	2	1	..	13	13	1	3
124 Ulageneri	2	1	64	46	35	28	1	..	1	..	..	..
125 Tirumbar	278	342	86	138	73	82	17	34	45	21	13	7
126 Elangiendal	71	28	93	123	2	..	..	..	4	..	..	..
127 Sithakur	36	30	34	36	24	21	..	..	2	..	..	..
128 Madappuli (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
129 Panakulam	42	38	89	86	5	4	..	..	..	..	14	7
130 S. Nedungulam	8	7	21	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3
131 Varaganeri	11	17	64	55	9	3	..	..	10	12	2	4
132 Sivalingam	3	3	22	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

133	Vellakkuppan	..	..	..	..	11	17	16	7	..	..	4	1	3	2
134	Edayapatti	..	..	..	..	43	48	71	64	..	3	6	10	7	7
135	Mundanayagam	..	..	..	..	49	43	3	2	..	..	1	2	..	..
136	Myilangundu	..	..	..	..	43	42	4	3	..	3	3	3	..	..
137	Reiakkur	..	..	..	..	35	29	128	60	87	..	6	15	7	13
138	Vellakkulam	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	34	..	..	..	17	14	..
139	Erandikulam (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
140	Bullkulan	..	..	..	..	9	13	13	22	..	..	132	117	..	1
141	Thadhaankulam	..	..	..	..	22	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
142	Veerapanjan	..	..	..	..	29	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
143	Kuvakkulam (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
144	Karuppakkal	..	..	..	..	120	132	3	1	..	..	10	4	..	..
145	Thimhaendal	..	..	..	..	20	22	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
146	Ananiyur	..	..	..	..	41	111	38	87	..	..	..	..	4	9
147	Isalant	..	..	..	..	74	82	18	19	..	..	9	11	15	16
148	Melamedai	..	..	..	..	..	172	170	9	2	1	8	9	11	9
149	Munagri	..	..	..	..	61	48	2	6	..	..	52	24	15	7
150	Arapalayam	..	..	..	..	36	28	9	5	..	..	100	99	..	..
151	Kochadai	..	..	..	..	352	58	84	58	20	25	781	796	159	146
152	Acharapattu	..	..	..	..	75	6	17	12	1	..	96	91	7	8
153	Vedapalanji	..	..	..	..	1,391	..	9	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
154	Kandipatti	..	..	..	..	308	10	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
155	Vilacheri	..	..	..	..	580	545	250	306	51	58	472	465	64	29
156	Erkudi	..	..	..	..	130	4	..	..	..	..	90	79	..	..
157	Sambakudi	..	..	..	..	34	39	28	18	2	13	20	7	..	1
158	Ponmeni	..	..	..	..	72	249	11	85	..	..	408	351	124	135
159	Koikulappi	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	1	..	..	30	26	4	5
160	Medurai (City)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
161	Udangundu	..	..	..	..	76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
162	Podaangulam	..	..	..	..	..	38	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
163	Kathavanandal	..	..	..	..	14	44	15	12	..	..	1	1	1	1
164	Seeganukulam (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
165	Johaneri (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
166	Vilathur	..	..	..	..	35	26	11	3	..	..	6	7	2	1
167	Atokulam (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
168	Vedathakkulam (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
169	Vallakundu (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
170	Vanchiyur	..	..	..	..	181	157	17	28	1	1	9	9	4	7
171	Pappagudi (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
172	Kasser	..	..	..	..	5	165	23	24	1	1	..	..	..	..
173	Illesarur	..	..	..	..	71	134	152	1	..	..	..	..	11	9
174	Pottapanaiyur	..	..	..	..	59	25	15	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
175	Parayankulam	..	..	..	..	..	147	12	11	7	10	7	4	12	8
176	Vedivelkarai	..	..	..	..	85	112	16	14	6	9	89	71	24	19
177	Vedarpuhaangulam	..	..	..	..	307	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..
178	Sakkilipatti	..	..	..	..	274	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
179	Keelakulkuudi	..	..	..	..	817	..	2	..	..	..	55	40	32	36
180	Thattianur (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
181	Melakulikuudi	..	..	..	..	202	5	3	..	1	..	5	3	8	4
182	Pudukulam I Bit	..	..	..	..	112	4	1	..	3	..	7	7	..	..
183	Pudukulam II Bit	..	..	..	..	..	37	..	..	..	..	461	478	15	23
184	Pudukulam III Bit (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
185	Medekulam	..	..	..	..	33	702	36	34	6	5	712	713	101	99

Rural Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Village or Town.	Non-agricultural classes—cont.		Cultivated area.		Small-scale Industrial Establishments.		Incidence of Leprosy.					
	Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from VIII. Other services ending with 30th June 1951.		Average for five seasons normal year.		Non-Textile. Textile.		Males. Females.					
	Males. (24)	Females. (25)	Males. (26)	Females. (27)	Males. (28)	Females. (29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)
RURAL TRACT No. 184, MADURAI TALUK—cont.												
94 Koilkuruthenkulam (Uninhabited).	..	..	70	158	699-49	650-25	..	..	..	..	..	..
95 Moolakarai .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
96 Melapanangedi .. .. .	..	..	11	8	264-40	228-36	..	..	..	..	..	..
97 Keelapanangedi .. .. .	..	..	36	10	201-67	196-47	..	..	..	..	..	..
98 Poolampatti .. .. .	..	..	41	96	749-00	760-00	..	..	..	..	..	..
99 Manthikulam .. .. .	..	..	5	5	346-33	551-00	..	..	..	..	..	..
100 Vilachikulam .. .. .	..	..	51	67	78-00	78-00	..	..	..	..	..	..
101 Samayanallur	16	20	785	802	663-05	613-98	..	..	..	..	1	..
102 Peravai	35	32	959	900	1,301-36	1,122-02	..	..	1	..	..	..
103 Koilpeppragudi .. .. .	..	..	285	371	1,088-68	1,026-48	..	..	..	..	..	..
104 Silayaneri .. .. .	..	..	6	5	279-00	327-00	..	..	..	..	..	..
105 Anaiyur	2	1	418	576	1,309-94	1,297-98	..	..	..	..	..	..
106 Athikulam	1	..	10	..	115-39	110-12	..	..	..	..	..	..
107 Paresurampatti	3	4	28	37	95-88	93-60	..	..	..	..	..	..
108 Panayachikulam (Uninhabited).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
109 Thalakulam	51	50	837	900	911-00	901-00	..	..	1	..	..	1
110 Utthangudi	4	3	245	293	659-00	659-00	..	..	..	..	..	..
111 Rajagambiram	3	2	537	644	341-00	340-00	..	..	..	..	..	1
112 Kodikulam	3	5	292	301	1,385-00	1,390-00	..	..	..	2	..	..
113 Peraktur .. .. .	..	..	3	1	188-00	188-00	..	..	..	..	..	..
114 Tirukkana .. .. .	..	..	12	13	432-00	434-00	..	..	..	..	..	..
115 Kundukulam (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
116 Podusapati (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
117 Kodimangulam .. .. .	..	..	170	164	924-50	987-00	..	..	..	..	1	..
118 Melanathur .. .. .	..	..	14	3	549-75	562-00	..	..	..	..	..	..
119 Thuvannan	2	..	120	119	944-75	963-00	..	..	..	2	..	..
120 Kilamathikkattinam (Uninhabited).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
121 Vilangudi	31	24	256	239	1,005-00	1,045-00	..	..	..	1	..	..
122 Thathaneri .. .. .	..	..	146	132	514-00	492-00	..	..	..	..	..	..
123 Sarazandaralagulam .. .. .	..	..	74	105	198-02	187-96	..	..	..	..	..	..
124 Ulaganeri .. .. .	..	..	21	23	263-00	263-00	..	..	..	..	..	..
125 Thirunthur	3	2	182	240	367-00	367-00	..	..	..	..	..	..
126 Elangendal .. .. .	..	..	13	12	153-00	153-00	..	..	..	..	..	..
127 Sithaktur .. .. .	..	..	5	1	67-00	65-00	..	..	..	..	..	..
128 Madapui (Uninhabited).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
129 Panakulam .. .. .	..	..	39	50	69-00	69-00	..	..	..	..	..	..
130 S. Nedungalam .. .. .	..	..	12	12	75-00	75-00	..	..	..	..	..	..
131 Varaganeri .. .. .	..	..	26	43	342-00	343-00	..	..	..	..	..	..
132 Sivelingam .. .. .	..	..	10	10	390-00	324-00	..	..	..	..	..	..

Rural Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Village or Town.	Area in sq. miles.	Occupied houses.		Persons.		Inmates of Institutions and houseless people.		Literate.		
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
(1)	(2)	Number of houses.	Number of households.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
RURAL TRACT NO. 184, MADURAI TALUK—cont.										
186 Sathamangalam	0.49	182	208	878	439	..	..	142	89
187 Airavathasalur	0.70	339	451	1,635	776	..	..	355	93
188 Anuppanadi	1.55	165	245	1,076	521	..	..	211	24
189 Kunnasur	4.55	306	327	1,270	689	..	..	152	41
190 Kolkudi	1.27	58	79	338	182	..	..	63	9
191 Alavandan	0.17	14	19	56	31	..	..	16	4
192 Kondapethan (Uninhabited)	0.06	322	359	1,357	673	..	..	277	29
193 Sakudi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
194 Karuppalayanda (Uninhabited).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
195 Viragaur	1.13	360	477	1,733	867	..	..	380	63
196 Prakudi	0.16	4	4	16	8	..	..	8	8
197 Keelamathur	0.90	226	305	1,062	509	..	..	211	55
198 Thasekkankulam	1.92	354	409	1,104	653	..	..	169	18
199 Avanisapuram	5.33	1,954	2,220	9,450	4,868	..	..	1,913	301
200 Chintamani	1.15	247	394	1,610	815	..	..	145	26
201 Panaiyur	1.13	251	309	1,302	654	..	..	304	30
202 Kellambal	0.26	103	184	177	177	..	..	94	22
203 Pullyankulam	0.70	127	150	656	302	..	..	113	14
204 Vandiyur	3.09	429	558	1,875	900	..	..	356	76
205 Andarkottaram	0.74	217	324	1,330	639	..	..	241	11
206 Kelmangalam	2.51	292	337	1,350	603	..	..	216	78
207 Tirupprankundram (Non-City Urban).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
208 Tirupprankundram (Rural)	6.18	1,381	2,976	6,560	3,728	..	..	2,930	603
209 K. Padupatti (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
210 Thoppur	1.29	132	156	600	301	..	..	32	..
211 Tellakulam	0.25	50	55	180	80	..	..	7	..
212 Sairam	1.06	259	298	1,167	567	..	..	325	56
213 Sakthimangalam	3.15	305	340	1,645	823	..	..	370	93
214 Iyempakkudi	4.76	127	146	651	312	..	..	97	11
215 Samanatham	1.55	184	203	884	440	..	..	205	10
216 Melanedungulam (Uninhabited).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
217 Perungudi	2.69	373	380	1,572	792	..	..	86	7
218 Nilaiyur I Bit	4.71	360	365	2,120	1,067	..	..	412	93
219 Nilaiyur II Bit	2.98	158	178	792	391	..	..	115	8
220 Mullakulam (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
221 Chettikulam (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
222 Perumalenda (Uninhabited)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
223 Angadinangalam	2.18	209	229	1,002	500	..	..	180	8

224 Valavanadal	..	..	0-85	56	65	234	111	123	..	..	24	..
225 Koodasengulam	..	..	0-44	3	3	18	8	10	..	..	1	..
226 Surakulam	..	..	0-28	82	85	365	186	179	..	..	26	4
227 Kesavanagundu	..	..	0-80	95	95	367	167	200	..	..	52	9
228 Perpanandai	..	..	0-51	52	52	240	123	240	..	..	21	1
229 Valayapatci	..	..	1-20	143	143	666	341	325	..	..	22	3
230 Viradhanur	..	..	5-43	358	377	1,568	757	811	..	..	185	10
231 Periya Alangulam.	..	..	1-25	131	131	711	337	374	..	..	44	3
232 Thottiyapatti	..	..	1-10	31	38	177	86	91	..	..	18	..
233 Obhai Alangulam	..	..	0-99	116	126	569	356	213	..	..	..	..
234 Valayanukulam	..	..	2-35	355	376	1,559	783	776	..	..	82	3
235 Kuthirakuthi	..	..	0-52	56	64	295	141	154	..	..	32	4
236 Solankuruni	..	..	2-85	209	266	1,078	524	554	..	..	18	..
237 Muthankulam	..	..	0-29	20	20	99	48	51	..	..	21	5
238 Pasakulam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
239 Alazogulam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
240 Kombai	..	..	0-92	100	123	529	248	281	..	..	45	2
241 Nedumathurai	..	..	1-99	198	210	1,037	514	523	..	..	10	..
242 Elharpatti	..	..	1-36	102	127	508	256	247	..	..	15	..
243 Nallur	..	..	4-80	173	205	839	415	424	..	..	119	9
244 Periyakodakoil	..	..	1-60	14	19	128	50	78	..	..	16	..
245 Parapatti	..	..	1-50	213	243	1,105	553	552	..	..	31	1
Total	..	..	..	38,616	46,522	193,714	95,698	98,016	307	328	29,187	5,021

Rural Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Village or Town.	Agricultural classes.				Non-agricultural classes.							
	I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.		III. Cultivating Labourers and their dependants.		IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.		Persons (including dependants who derive their principal means of livelihood from other than cultivation.					
	Males. (12)	Females. (13)	Males. (14)	Females. (15)	Males. (16)	Females. (17)	Males. (18)	Females. (19)	Males. (20)	Females. (21)	Males. (22)	Females. (23)
RURAL TRACT No. 184, MADURAI TALUK—cont.												
186 Sethamangalam	13	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	75	72	71
187 Aravathalur	69	85	116	105	2	..	12	7	130	141	64	69
188 Anupnachi	51	42	72	63	3	6	5	11	107	109	44	38
189 Kunnahur	87	96	377	466	48	66	11	21	9	8	10	19
190 Kalkudi	77	98	20	20	13	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
191 Alavandan .. .. .	..	..	26	20	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
192 Kondeyethan (Uninhabited) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
193 Sakkudi	386	351	54	74	170	180	..	10	16	20	3	2
194 Karuppillayendal (Uninhabited) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
195 Viraganur	158	147	58	88	25	7	7	12	12	19	36	23
196 Prakudi	8	8	131	123	195	225	7	12	33	46	18	22
197 Keelamthur	68	62	3	4	18	41	..	..	..	..	..	..
198 Theakankulam	565	347	462	521	162	148	141	204	900	897	254	250
199 Avaneppuram	889	856	165	146	25	27	21	44	118	100	73	106
200 Chintamani	185	146	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
201 Panaiyur	198	152	259	215	..	..	14	18	15	20	11	14
202 Kallambal	70	101	62	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3
203 Puliyankulam	87	107	83	90	52	79	2	7	46	16	4	..
204 Vandiyur	188	236	156	165	37	48	34	46	185	166	32	33
205 Andarkottaram	59	59	167	190	328	352	3	4	7	3	4	5
206 Kalimangalam	150	157	342	453	62	82	2	5	5	7	1	2
207 Tirupparankundram (P) (Non-City Urban) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
208 Tirupparankundram (Rural)	212	37	402	40	..	..	..	..	2,064	2,069	127	39
209 K. Pudpattai (Uninhabited) .. .. .	..	..	25	28	91	114	1	..	..	..	..	..
210 Thoopur	180	153	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
211 Tallekulam	3	2	5	4	..	..	..	..	4	5	..	..
212 Silaman	169	151	83	65	14	16	14	22	68	85	50	69
213 Sakkinangalam	178	144	312	330	186	180	6	10	18	23	6	6
214 Iyanappakkudi	111	116	25	3	22	41	..	..	1	4	1	1
215 Samanatham	197	194	86	82	12	4	2	3	33	31	10	15
216 Melanodungulam (Uninhabited) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
217 Perungudi	537	554	114	112	113	90	..	1	16	11	2	..
218 Nilaiyur I Bit	331	286	350	372	208	164	18	36	4	5	9	8
219 Nilaiyur II Bit	96	87	161	83	20	12	..	..	38	41	13	15
220 Mullakulam (Uninhabited) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
221 Chetivikulam (Uninhabited) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
222 Pernandul (Uninhabited) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
223 Angedimangalam	129	106	321	344	23	18	4	7	1	..	9	13

Rural Statistics.

Location, Code number and name of Village or Town.	Non-agricultural classes—cont.		Cultivated area.		In a seasonal normal year.		Small-scale Industrial Establishments.		Incidence of Leprosy.			
	(Persons including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.		Average for five years ending with 30th June 1951.		Leprasy cases.		Leprasy cases.		Leprasy cases.		Leprasy cases.	
	Males. (24)	Females. (25)	Males. (26)	Females. (27)	Males. (28)	Females. (29)	Non-Textile. (30)	Textile. (31)	Males. (32)	Females. (33)	Males. (34)	Females. (35)
RURAL TRACT No. 184, MADURAI TALUK—cont.												
186 Sathamangalam	283	281	216-00	220-00	..	..	..	..	..	..
187 Aiyavathanalur	363	452	197-00	272-00	1	12	..	..	..	..
188 Aneppanadi	278	263	653-00	713-00	5	45	..	..	..	..
189 Kunnathur	30	24	1,338-40	1,335-34	..	..	..	..	..	..
190 Koilkudi	43	62	472-84	479-53	..	..	..	..	..	..
191 Alavandan	213-00	281-50	..	..	..	..	..	..
192 Kondapothan (Uninhabited)
193 Sakkudi	44	38	303-10	317-65	..	..	..	..	..	..
194 Karuppappillayondal (Uninhabited)
195 Viragesur	571	570	414-00	410-00	..	..	..	..	..	..
196 Prakudi	75-00	79-00	..	..	..	..	..	..
197 Keelamethur	57	58	486-25	452-00	..	..	..	..	..	..
198 Thanakkarakulam	67	59	322-75	356-00	..	..	..	..	..	..
199 Avniepuram	1,816	1,990	2,108-00	2,100-00	..	..	..	..	..	..
200 Chintamani	..	4	225	222	431-00	504-00	..	..	..	..	..	..
201 Pazaiyur	162	224	284-00	290-00	2	..	..	..	..	..
202 Kallambal	53	52	124-00	124-00	..	..	..	..	..	..
203 Pulyakulam	28	55	327-00	227-00	6	..	..	..	..	..
204 Vandiyur	265	281	1,421-15	1,524-44	..	..	..	..	..	..
205 Anderkottaram	71	78	299-00	292-61	..	..	..	..	..	..
206 Kalimangalam	41	41	445-34	443-01	..	..	2	1	..	1
207 Tirupparankundram (P) (Non-City Urban)
208 Tirupparankundram (Rural)	889	638	1,699-25	2,069-00	..	..	..	..	..	..
209 K. Pudurpatti (Uninhabited)
210 Thoppur	4	4	465-00	492-00	..	..	..	..	..	..
211 Thalakulam	67	75	90-00	90-00	..	..	..	..	..	..
212 Siltaman	..	27	169	160	419-00	400-00	5	..	..	..	..	..
213 Saktimangalam	116	129	784-87	772-53	..	..	..	..	..	..
214 Iyanpappakudi	144	174	1,355-00	1,350-00	..	..	..	..	..	..
215 Samanatham	100	115	561-00	560-00	19	..	..	..	..	..
216 Melanadungulam (Uninhabited)
217 Perungudi	8	3	841-00	840-00	4	..	..	..	..	..
218 Nilayar I Bit	143	171	1,907-25	2,404-00	12	..	..	6	..	1
219 Nilayar II Bit	73	163	1,357-00	1,582-00	..	..	..	..	..	..
220 Mullakulam (Uninhabited)

Section (III).
Urban Statistics.

This is an abstract giving in respect of cities and other census towns, blocks or wards specified are the divisions of the towns made for purposes of numbering of houses. Statistics, except that relating to cultivated area. The localities or

Location Code number and name of Town, number of Ward (house numbering locality or block).	Area in Sq. miles.	(2)	(3)	Number of house-holds.		Total number of persons enumerated (including inmates of institutions and houseless persons).		Inmates of Institutions and houseless people.		Literate.	
				(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
NON-CITY URBAN TRACT No. 56, PALNI, MERUR, KODAIKANAL AND NILAKKOTTAI TALUKS.											
28. Keeranur Panchayat (Palni Taluk)--											
Ward 1	90	106	587	244	343	..	..	123	72
" 2	79	79	455	196	259	..	..	109	36
" 3	107	148	617	254	363	..	..	96	38
" 4	146	187	815	384	431	..	..	213	76
" 5	70	88	381	152	179	..	..	16	3
" 6	83	105	488	230	258	..	..	10	2
" 7	53	56	254	131	123	..	..	8	5
" 8	84	97	406	189	217	..	..	51	16
" 9	62	57	229	102	127	..	..	39	5
" 10	81	84	306	140	166	..	..	60	23
" 11	66	76	355	145	210	..	..	38	35
Total	..	3.70	911	1,078	4,938	2,167	2,671	4.	..	756	311
106. Palni Municipality (Palni Taluk)--											
Locality 1	339	449	1,827	904	923	..	..	286	127
" 2	141	252	906	449	457	..	..	180	88
" 3	280	331	1,437	711	726	..	..	208	208
" 4	196	277	1,115	521	594	..	..	317	296
" 5	183	992	1,341	636	705	..	..	232	160
" 6	299	415	2,020	1,081	989	..	..	534	186
" 7	379	586	2,282	1,123	1,159	7	3	455	211
" 8	520	708	2,958	1,494	1,464	8	1	291	117
" 9	200	262	1,169	580	579	..	..	303	127
" 10	508	677	3,091	1,540	1,551	..	..	556	149
" 11	158	346	1,455	781	674	..	..	271	98
" 12	268	325	1,371	682	679	..	..	343	168
" 13	358	515	2,345	1,209	1,136	..	..	260	482
" 14	685	1,185	5,696	2,786	2,906	47	31	149	871
" 15	810	1,464	5,573	2,947	2,626	257	110	972	462
Total	..	6.84	5,215	8,034	34,486	17,424	17,062	319	145	6,622	3,653

Urban Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Town, number of Ward (house numbering locality or block).	Agricultural classes.				Non-agricultural classes.							
	I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.		III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.		IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.		Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from					
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	V. Production other than cultivation.	VI. Commerce.				
	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
28, Keeranur Panchayat (Palmi Taluk)—cont.												
Ward 1	59	109	33	14	..	..	..	..	12	22	103	133
" 2	24	38	18	19	..	..	..	..	3	3	76	100
" 3	3	1	6	3	5	3	1	1	29	34	111	176
" 4	43	32	2	..	65	108	..	..	50	67	120	162
" 5	7	11	34	40	19	18	..	..	..	..	3	5
" 6	23	26	12	8	147	177	3	..	10	4	4	4
" 7	10	8	13	6	25	21	1	..	5	2	..	..
" 8	24	31	53	48	6	9	7	4	35	38	36	42
" 9	18	15	10	16	1	13	6	19	13	7	18	27
" 10	40	43	59	72	..	..	6	4	5	3	16	22
" 11	18	31	22	23	66	89	1	2	4	3	10	21
Total ..	269	340	262	249	336	425	35	36	165	183	497	682

NON-CITY URBAN TRACT No. 56, PALMI, MELUR, KODAIRAKAL AND NILAKKOTTAI TALUK—cont.

28, Keeranur Panchayat (Palmi Taluk)—cont.

Ward 1	48	54	17	17	27	27	8	6	341	320	152	172
" 2	36	44	12	12	3	3	2	3	141	118	87	97
" 3	61	59	21	15	32	38	12	13	106	83	243	233
" 4	51	55	26	26	5	6	5	17	34	34	109	142
" 5	29	47	22	23	6	11	8	9	192	196	238	227
" 6	57	62	13	13	186	228	4	4	184	124	551	517
" 7	68	75	43	52	4	4	4	4	125	121	354	332
" 8	21	26	73	81	428	375	7	12	265	283	226	262
" 9	40	44	10	7	1	..	4	5	122	125	154	188
" 10	52	62	53	47	1	9	3	7	422	400	581	572
" 11	17	16	5	3	5	5	..	..	105	110	190	169
" 12	57	64	29	33	5	5	16	16	104	87	213	208
" 13	69	61	13	10	4	4	7	7	291	291	227	220
" 14	81	66	27	21	344	336	6	6	539	448	319	288
" 15	143	119	118	110	161	198	27	22	255	187	626	658
Total ..	880	884	462	472	1,210	1,243	115	142	3,197	2,927	4,270	4,285

195, Palmi Municipality (Palmi Taluk)—cont.

Locality 1	48	54	17	17	27	27	8	6	341	320	152	172
" 2	36	44	12	12	3	3	2	3	141	118	87	97
" 3	61	59	21	15	32	38	12	13	106	83	243	233
" 4	51	55	26	26	5	6	5	17	34	34	109	142
" 5	29	47	22	23	6	11	8	9	192	196	238	227
" 6	57	62	13	13	186	228	4	4	184	124	551	517
" 7	68	75	43	52	4	4	4	4	125	121	354	332
" 8	21	26	73	81	428	375	7	12	265	283	226	262
" 9	40	44	10	7	1	..	4	5	122	125	154	188
" 10	52	62	53	47	1	9	3	7	422	400	581	572
" 11	17	16	5	3	5	5	..	..	105	110	190	169
" 12	57	64	29	33	5	5	16	16	104	87	213	208
" 13	69	61	13	10	4	4	7	7	291	291	227	220
" 14	81	66	27	21	344	336	6	6	539	448	319	288
" 15	143	119	118	110	161	198	27	22	255	187	626	658
Total ..	880	884	462	472	1,210	1,243	115	142	3,197	2,927	4,270	4,285

107. Ayskudi Panchayat (Palni Taluk)—cont.

Ward 1	84	78	30	41	84	69	13	16	51	40	42	47
" 2	6	6	19	30	30	20	..	..	3	5	..	1
" 3	47	79	76	97	2	12	13	20	80	55	106	92
" 4	298	276	170	166	98	100	14	25	41	43	63	73
" 5	160	178	26	29	9	10	..	..	25	28	61	77
" 6	87	61	86	67	39	39	..	..	119	128	22	43
" 7	..	..	..	4	4	..	..	..	5	1	2	1
" 8	7	..	212	194	30	18	..	..	52	39	45	42
" 9	111	101	265	278	47	82	..	3	91	64	120	100
" 10	64	62	192	168	332	417	60	32	85	85	..	45
" 11	174	182	47	37	205	251	..	..	..	..	46	..
Total	1,088	1,028	1,142	1,082	980	968	100	96	552	488	507	521

9. Kodalakanal Municipality (Kodalakanal Taluk)—cont.

Ward 1	9	12	..	..	59	66	..	..	44	31	..	..
" 2	..	..	21	26	57	57	..	..	28	19	..	3
" 3	2	1	..	..	99	79	..	..	28	13	18	18
" 4	12	12	..	..	42	38	..	..	27	29	1	2
" 5	..	2	..	..	24	16	..	..	73	58	24	44
" 6	14	12	6	6	..	..	1	..	85	75	113	96
" 7	15	16	13	17	1	..	..	..	66	62	19	19
" 8	12	9	..	1	6	..	..	..	31	27	114	69
" 9	10	5	..	..	3	2	..	..	34	37	90	58
" 10	11	12	3	4	4	2	..	..	62	47	43	53
" 11	9	1	3	3	13	3	..	..	23	23	10	35
" 12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	10	13	24
" 13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	3	5	9
" 14	..	..	6	8	2	2	..	..	7	6	2	3
" 15	..	..	..	..	8	13	..	..	3	2	5	10
" 16	21	18	..	..	22	24	..	..	26	18	28	22
" 17	6	3	4	3	3	2	..	..	6	2	..	..
" 18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	1	..
" 19	..	..	8	5	15	16	..	..	21	15	21	17
" 20	3	3	..	..	4	1	..	..	28	30	11	13
" 21	..	..	..	..	9	11	..	..	6	6	..	..
" 22	4	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	7	5	7
" 23	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	8	5	4
" 24	16	7	3	3	87	76	..	..	31	35	25	20
" 25	21	23	..	..	8	28	..	..	15	8	..	..
" 26	38	39	..	..	29	34	..	..	24	16	49	37
" 27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	6	2	5
" 28	11	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	20	12	12
" 29	8	3	5	..	5	4	..	..	30	50	..	14
" 30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	4	..	..
Total	227	197	72	71	517	477	1	..	752	957	692	594

10. Nilakottai Panchayat (Nilakottai Taluk)—cont.

Locality 1	108	96	1	1	33	56	..	..	45	44	47	41
" 2	6	9	16	9	13	11	..	..	74	73	124	124
" 3	12	12	1	..	..	..	4	..	10	9	130	125

Urban Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Town, number of Ward (house numbering locality or block).	Non-agricultural classes—cont.				Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from		VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.		Small-scale Industrial establishments.		Incidence of Leprosy.			
	VII. Transport.		VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.		Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from		Small-scale Industrial establishments.		Incidence of Leprosy.		Males.		Females.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Non-Textile.	Textile.	Leprosy cases.	Doubtful cases.	Leprosy cases.	Doubtful cases.		
	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)
28. Keeranur Taluk—cont.														
Ward 1	37	65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 2	75	104	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 3	93	133	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 4	104	122	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 5	89	105	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 6	31	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 7	77	82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 8	21	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 9	1	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 10	11	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 11	16	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	21	34	581	730	12	14	8	3	4	2	2	8	15	8
105. Paimi Municipality (Paimi Taluk)—cont.														
Locality 1	286	305	13	349	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 2	161	174	1	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 3	227	267	14	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 4	273	299	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 5	124	173	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 6	186	196	36	18	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 7	330	339	29	14	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 8	428	376	58	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 9	251	248	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 10	330	369	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 11	60	399	50	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 12	329	235	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 13	47	530	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 14	397	1,083	399	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 15	87	1,530	80	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	950	915	6,387	6,294	206	464	24	17	15	8	17	15	8	8

NON-CITY URBAN TRACT No. 56, PAIMI, MELUR, KODAKKANAL AND NILAKKOTTAI TALUKS—cont.

107. Ayakkudi Panchayat (Palni Taluk)—cont.

Ward 1	..	9	14	115	135	..	7	..	..
" 2	..	5	4	399	437	..	..	..	..
" 3	..	5	188	188	252	..	..	..	..
" 4	..	26	18	240	237	5	..	1	..
" 5	..	6	7	112	115	1	8	..	..
" 6	..	7	6	74	91	4	4	..	..
" 7	..	..	..	453	512	..	2	..	..
" 8	..	2	1	617	682	..	2	8	3
" 9	..	1	1	428	542	20	..	..	..
" 10	..	29	26	277	271	19	8	4	..
" 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..
Total ..		85	79	2,903	3,274	60	39	15	5

9. Kodakkandal Municipality (Kodalakandal Taluk)—cont.

Ward 1	..	..	..	22	20	..	..	..	..
" 2	..	14	5	28	31	..	..	..	..
" 3	..	3	9	219	42	5	..	..	..
" 4	..	10	6	94	88	..	..	..	..
" 5	..	26	32	375	405	..	..	..	..
" 6	..	7	7	310	277	3	..	..	..
" 7	..	7	7	155	154	..	..	..	..
" 8	..	7	14	160	120	1	..	..	..
" 9	..	15	17	139	83	11	..	..	..
" 10	..	16	22	139	140	..	..	..	..
" 11	..	3	2	183	171	..	..	..	..
" 12	..	2	3	213	184	..	..	..	..
" 13	..	2	1	68	76	..	..	..	..
" 14	..	..	..	44	49	..	..	..	..
" 15	..	..	3	88	88	..	..	..	..
" 16	..	2	4	180	221	1	..	..	..
" 17	..	..	..	42	52	..	..	..	..
" 18	..	10	8	90	88	..	..	..	..
" 19	..	..	..	67	76	4	..	..	..
" 20	..	3	..	72	67	..	..	..	..
" 21	..	..	..	35	32	..	..	..	..
" 22	..	13	14	32	25	6	..	..	..
" 23	..	..	..	54	60	..	..	..	..
" 24	..	13	12	101	80	3	..	..	..
" 25	..	7	4	24	22	..	..	..	..
" 26	..	8	5	56	54	..	..	..	..
" 27	..	1	..	119	110	..	..	..	..
" 28	..	6	5	42	37	..	..	..	..
" 29	..	..	..	49	99	..	..	..	..
" 30	..	..	..	95	110	..	..	..	..
Total ..		171	167	3,295	3,061	33	..	..	..

10. Nilakkottai Panchayat (Nilakkottai Taluk)—cont.

Locality 1	..	4	6	304	248	16	..	..	..
" 2	..	8	1	101	94	8	31	..	..
" 3	..	7	7	87	100	11	2	6	1

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

Urban Statistics

Location Code number and name of Town, number of Ward (house numbering locality or block.)	Area in Sq. miles.	Occupied houses.		Total number of persons enumerated (including inmates of Institutions and houseless persons).		Inmates of Institutions and houseless people.		Literates.		
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NON-CITY URBAN TRACT No. 56, PALNI, MELUR, KODAIKANAL AND NILAKKOTTAI TALUKS—cont.										
10. Nilakkottai Panchayat (Nilakkottai Taluk)—										
Locality 4	101	122	684	277	307	..	..	160	107
" 5	90	99	578	282	296	..	..	120	56
" 6	112	137	480	234	246	..	..	167	90
" 7	66	75	463	483	483	..	..	108	64
" 8	172	203	975	494	481	..	..	262	138
" 9	72	78	346	179	169	..	..	91	37
Total	983	1,170	6,112	3,062	3,050	1	..	1,445	728
17. Battagundu Panchayat (Nilakkottai Taluk)—										
Ward 1	226	339	1,900	975	925	67	..	493	181
" 2	123	158	807	420	387	..	..	236	84
" 3	140	172	683	404	459	..	..	331	336
" 4	221	224	1,131	542	589	..	..	289	114
" 5	177	266	1,302	645	657	..	..	182	28
" 6	161	176	697	334	363	..	..	76	78
" 7	142	145	794	388	406	..	..	248	123
" 8	129	229	1,053	514	530	7	8	151	37
" 9	166	241	1,283	625	658	..	..	298	123
" 10	52	81	415	206	209	..	..	13	5
Total	1,527	2,031	10,245	5,053	5,192	74	6	2,267	1,409
60. Sholvandan Municipality (Nilakkottai Taluk)—										
Locality 1	149	240	1,016	488	528	..	..	120	75
" 2	183	314	1,443	705	738	..	..	297	180
" 3	195	212	1,410	684	726	8	..	135	116
" 4	167	213	1,067	527	540	4	8	209	114
" 5	164	237	1,159	575	584	..	..	102	98
" 6	25	51	860	441	419	..	..	41	40
" 7	207	367	1,962	986	976	..	..	160	88
" 8	143	235	1,220	613	607	..	..	166	108
" 9	68	104	838	416	422	..	..	61	23
" 10	199	299	1,824	859	965	..	..	157	71
" 11	76	85	348	175	173	12	6	2	1
Total	1,576	2,417	13,147	6,469	6,678	24	11	1,560	919

29. Natham Taluk)—	Panchayat	(Meter											
Ward			160	254	1,477	710	767	..	..	195	168	45
" 1	68	97	504	236	268	..	..	83	30	168	
" 2	197	289	1,402	728	674	..	..	306	172	30	
" 3	46	
" 4	72	180	550	272	278	..	..	108	46	36	
" 5	64	108	508	251	252	..	..	224	36	86	
" 6	149	258	1,169	566	608	..	..	78	26	78	
" 7	51	176	785	377	408	..	..	146	62	146	
" 8	145	210	952	508	444	..	..	254	123	254	
" 9	158	276	1,169	589	580	..	..	144	45	144	
" 10	94	117	459	218	246	..	..	139	44	139	
" 11	118	150	639	313	328	..	..	198	76	198	
" 12	123	155	830	409	421	..	..	46	28	46	
Total	1,898	2,220	10,489	5,172	5,287	..	..	1,916	755	1,916	

73. Melur Taluk)—	Panchayat	(Meter											
Ward			195	217	1,027	491	536	..	..	93	18	18
" 1	315	427	1,984	1,024	960	..	7	466	274	466	
" 2	127	137	691	363	328	..	..	260	152	260	
" 3	116	156	754	370	384	..	..	268	109	268	
" 4	142	183	1,010	471	539	..	..	80	118	80	
" 5	217	280	1,005	475	530	..	6	337	277	337	
" 6	118	172	945	510	435	..	98	250	73	250	
" 7	189	293	1,334	694	640	..	..	405	196	405	
" 8	197	249	1,171	579	592	..	24	241	11	241	
" 9	200	237	1,082	556	526	..	10	212	64	212	
" 10	433	682	3,070	1,516	1,554	..	..	723	131	723	
" 11	2189	2,983	14,073	7,062	7,011	182	182	8,380	1,423	8,380	
Total	11,112	18,383	25,315	59,308	59,684	1,025	655	21,192	10,845	21,192	

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NON-CITY URBAN TRACT No. 57, PERIYAKULAM, MADURAI AND TIRUMANGALAM TALUKS.

9. Periyakulam Municipality (Periya- kulam Taluk)—	Locality	1	2
Ward												
" 1	110	240	1,186	600	598	..	..	211	75	211
" 2	331	727	3,390	1,682	1,708	..	11	633	200	633
" 3	289	495	2,527	1,285	1,242	..	..	348	85	348
" 4	142	234	1,108	547	561	..	1	295	108	295
" 5	79	133	712	352	360	..	1	248	125	248
" 6	239	439	2,142	1,059	1,083	..	2	480	189	480
" 7	255	643	2,947	1,468	1,479	..	..	484	89	484
" 8	178	458	2,370	1,160	1,210	..	..	568	225	568
" 9	160	231	1,239	623	616	..	22	354	105	354
" 10	343	598	2,939	1,450	1,489	..	..	534	204	534
" 11	875	986	4,624	2,273	2,251	..	2	892	214	892

25. Bodinayakanur Municipality	(Periyakulam Taluk)—	Ward	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 1	110	240	1,186	600	598	..	..	211	75	211
" 2	331	727	3,390	1,682	1,708	..	11	633	200	633
" 3	289	495	2,527	1,285	1,242	..	..	348	85	348
" 4	142	234	1,108	547	561	..	1	295	108	295
" 5	79	133	712	352	360	..	1	248	125	248
" 6	239	439	2,142	1,059	1,083	..	2	480	189	480
" 7	255	643	2,947	1,468	1,479	..	..	484	89	484
" 8	178	458	2,370	1,160	1,210	..	..	568	225	568
" 9	160	231	1,239	623	616	..	22	354	105	354
" 10	343	598	2,939	1,450	1,489	..	..	534	204	534
" 11	875	986	4,624	2,273	2,251	..	2	892	214	892

Urban Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Town, number of Ward (house numbering locality or block).	Agricultural classes.				Non-agricultural classes.										
	I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.		III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.		IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.		Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from								
	Males. (12)	Females. (13)	Males. (14)	Females. (15)	Males. (16)	Females. (17)	Males. (18)	Females. (19)	V. Production other than cultivation.	Males. (20)	Females. (21)	Males. (22)	Females. (23)	VI. Commerce.	
NON-CITY URBAN TRACT No. 56. PALNI, MELUR, KODAIKANAL AND NILAKKOTTAI TALEUKS - cont.															
10. Nilakkottai <i>Panchayat</i> (Nilakkottai Taluk)—cont.															
Locality 4	6	10	3	6	..	..	2	2	..	..	64	70	123	113
" 5	6	6	..	..	..	..	2	8	12	..	88	83	79	99
" 6	10	13	..	..	..	..	8	8	9	..	123	126	66	66
" 7	9	7	43	61	25	15	..	..	..	..	49	33	161	164
" 8	16	..	63	42	..	..	..	5	..	..	63	58	235	242
" 9	27	32	2	3	6	2	2	4	4	4	41	44	62	41	
Total	198	179	129	122	77	88	31	38	98	557	540	1,027	1,015		
17. Batlagundu <i>Panchayat</i> (Nilakkottai Taluk)—cont.															
Ward I	85	49	55	58	136	234	18	11	151	151	132	133	117		
" 2	73	56	31	29	15	16	..	..	59	59	61	51	64	
" 3	61	51	..	..	..	..	91	105	16	16	12	12	25	
" 4	66	79	5	20	71	62	1	8	71	71	70	167	162		
" 5	81	74	8	7	221	209	..	..	48	48	42	111	113	
" 6	22	13	30	34	6	8	3	2	52	52	55	127	125		
" 7	60	63	6	9	5	5	13	14	29	29	32	219	226		
" 8	52	51	41	39	27	27	8	6	105	105	106	167	191		
" 9	111	98	101	91	64	53	42	35	59	59	62	147	185		
" 10	109	104	8	10	22	15	8	10	6	6	6	5	5		
Total	710	638	285	297	567	649	184	191	596	596	568	1,189	1,213		
60. Sholavandan <i>Municipality</i> (Nilakkottai Taluk)—cont.															
Locality 1	73	70	129	121	208	242	4	5	7	7	5	11	15		
" 2	101	95	102	163	176	176	70	80	53	53	45	71	83		
" 3	28	44	34	36	88	110	152	179	35	35	32	56	71		
" 4	49	45	39	32	57	70	15	22	39	39	37	65	77		
" 5	35	23	116	107	31	38	52	58	172	172	175	61	65		
" 6	78	66	22	5	7	7	8	8	143	143	133	79	73		
" 7	56	46	106	99	452	448	101	121	74	74	68	48	47		
" 8	15	33	27	17	49	72	3	4	140	140	127	199	152		
" 9	45	35	42	54	92	166	4	6	122	122	119	35	40		
" 10	93	101	173	162	215	254	1	17	59	59	59	54	60		
" 11 .. .. .	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	
Total	573	558	791	749	1,361	1,528	410	500	844	844	800	690	696		

20. *Natham Panchayat* (Melur Taluk)—cont.

Ward 1	26	20	47	45	23	43	112	101	108	111	157	193
" 2	3	..	..	..	..	..	26	21	8	11	86	97
" 3	26	21	9	10	5	3	30	21	129	100	129	135
" 4	..	3	26	17	..	..	24	21	42	47	51	36
" 5	24	31	23	23	16	15	39	42	35	31	64	66
" 6	39	47	30	33	22	11	2	4	55	52	65	93
" 7	24	18	5	4	8	5	82	86	19	16	160	182
" 8	92	68	25	21	2	1	..	..	25	26	42	35
" 9	143	114	41	24	109	107	8	7	132	102	13	16
" 10	109	124	18	31	16	30	11	18	3	1	24	15
" 11	107	92	23	26	40	46	38	58	15	18	24	35
" 12	115	127	72	77	159	159	12	16	..	..	2	1
Total	708	665	825	811	400	420	384	395	571	515	847	882

73. *Melur Panchayat* (Melur Taluk)—cont.

Ward 1	236	242	50	59	160	161	7	5	13	24	8	21
" 2	109	79	24	20	129	127	15	23	139	114	30	213
" 3	17	11	2	..	..	..	48	48	44	31	55	162
" 4	76	81	1	2	..	1	33	47	66	63	64	58
" 5	87	53	15	16	4	1	41	55	55	57	112	140
" 6	27	30	17	20	6	17	23	37	45	46	75	91
" 7	111	99	52	41	146	79	1	7	21	22	41	34
" 8	70	65	3	3	42	51	6	4	54	42	156	164
" 9	325	379	..	..	327	162	..	..	2	2	27	15
" 10	93	106	55	54	101	86	5	5	76	73	89	77
" 11	31	29	29	39	21	16	42	41	378	424	544	560
Total	1,182	1,174	248	254	840	701	221	261	893	898	1,491	1,525
Tract Total	5,735	5,608	3,708	3,607	6,188	6,498	1,488	1,661	8,158	7,576	11,120	11,363

NON-CITY URBAN TRACT No. 57, PERİYAKULAM, MADURAI AND TIRUMANGALAM TALUKS—cont.

9. *Periyakulam Municipality* (Periyakulam Taluk)—cont.

Locality 1	956	1,026	572	585	426	411	287	353	1,052	986	1,043	1,082
" 2	768	749	921	1,041	716	711	68	180	840	675	933	920
Total	1,724	1,775	1,498	1,577	1,143	1,122	365	533	1,892	1,661	1,976	2,002

25. *Bodinayakanur Municipality* (Periyakulam Taluk)—cont.

Ward 1	108	130	8	10	..	..	19	16	32	26	74	88
" 2	250	255	205	182	3	13	84	98	89	96	139	136
" 3	283	265	342	289	127	124	9	9	39	35	165	169
" 4	89	93	76	75	..	..	19	22	33	33	162	160
" 5	79	71	20	19	..	..	24	33	77	85	50	41
" 6	193	181	136	126	114	128	37	59	98	84	138	128
" 7	115	110	370	349	11	7	22	28	134	117	177	145
" 8	98	109	62	86	13	28	6	6	348	325	170	163
" 9	38	41	85	110	28	11	25	24	110	98	112	108
" 10	288	300	46	41	113	122	26	36	210	212	182	162
" 11	304	293	166	141	25	12	33	28	263	283	307	253

Urban Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Town, number of Ward (house numbering locality or block).	Non-agricultural classes—cont.		Small scale Industrial Establishments.		Incidence of Leprosy.					
	Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from		Non-Textile.	Textile.	Males.		Females.			
	VII. Transport.	VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.			Leprosy cases.	Doubtful cases.	Leprosy cases.	Doubtful cases.		
	Males. (24)	Females. (25)	Males. (26)	Females. (27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)
NON CITY URBAN TRACT NO. 56, PALNI, MELUR, KODAIKANAL AND NILAKKOTTAI TALUKS—cont.										
10. Nilakkottai Panchayat kottai Taluk)—cont.	Locality 4	5	74	101	11	8	..	..	..	..
	" 5	..	101	100	11	..	..	..	..	..
	" 6	..	19	27	17	..	..	..	..	..
	" 7	13	183	185	11	..	..	..	..	..
	" 8	6	106	125	25	..	..	..	..	..
	" 9	7	80	34	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	53	985	1,014	110	41	6	..	1	..
17. Battagundu Panchayat kottai Taluk)—cont.	Ward 1	61	336	260	36	..	1	..	1	1
	" 2	12	179	163	15	..	3	..	1	..
	" 3	5	229	257	6	..	2	..	1	..
	" 4	31	130	132	8	6	..	..	1	1
	" 5	35	141	166	3	3	2	..	1	..
	" 6	27	67	84	17	2	..	1	..	..
	" 7	8	48	39	7	..	..	..	..	..
	" 8	23	91	95	9	6	1	..	..	..
	" 9	22	79	118	6	3	..	1	..	..
	" 10	2	46	57	..	..	1	..	..	..
	Total ..	226	1,346	1,331	107	30	10	2	5	2
60. Sholavandan Municipality (Nilak-kottai Taluk)—cont.	Locality 1	10	46	61	..	..	..	..	..	..
	" 2	20	125	149	1	4	1	..	..	1
	" 3	17	374	240	3	..	2	..	..	..
	" 4	6	257	249	5	..	..	..	..	..
	" 5	..	108	118	..	..	..	..	..	..
	" 6	29	77	81	..	8	1	..	..	..
	" 7	8	141	141	4	..	..	..	..	..
	" 8	31	149	176	7	..	..	..	..	..
	" 9	32	44	33	8	..	..	..	..	..
	" 10	11	22	290	3	..	..	..	..	..
	" 11	..	162	160	2	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	164	1,636	1,636	39	13	4	..	..	1

29. Natham Panchayat (Melur

Ward	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Total
Taluk)---cont.	41	53	196	201	21	3	1	1	3	3	1	1	4
Ward 1	7	4	108	135	13	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 2	16	15	386	369	31	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 4	..	..	129	154	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 5	..	..	43	36	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 6	..	..	319	380	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 7	..	..	71	105	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 8	..	..	322	295	22	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 9	..	..	143	210	15	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 10	..	..	23	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 11	..	..	61	49	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 12	..	..	49	41	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	90	101	1,847	1,978	122	11	32	3	103	31	6	3	17

79. Melur Panchayat (Melur

Ward	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Total
Taluk)---cont.	..	..	17	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ward 1	66	41	312	343	18	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 2	..	..	95	74	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 3	..	..	134	130	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 4	..	..	218	216	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 5	..	..	260	271	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 6	..	..	129	147	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 7	..	..	342	298	13	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 8	..	..	11	21	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 9	..	..	136	119	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 10	..	..	409	396	24	19	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 11	..	..	1,992	2,039	78	22	14	..	..	..	..	..
Total	196	159	20,953	21,459	761	610	103	39	389	31	6	17
Traet Total	1,960	1,911	20,953	21,459	761	610	103	39	389	31	6	17

NON-CITY URBAN TRACT NO. 57, PERIYAKULAM, MADURAI AND 'IRUMANGALAM TALUKS---cont.

9. Periyakulam Municipality

Locality	1	2	Total
(Periyakulam Taluk)---cont.	493	659	3,768
Locality 1	871	1,029	1,730
" 2	1,984	1,838	5,498
Total	1,984	1,838	5,498

25. Bodinayakanur Municipality

Ward	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Total
(Periyakulam Taluk)---cont.	12	7	347	309	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ward 1	12	20	660	608	15	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 2	16	11	304	340	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 3	5	9	163	169	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 4	4	3	98	108	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 5	34	30	309	348	17	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 6	48	52	501	674	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 7	27	20	436	473	13	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 8	18	21	275	295	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 9	23	10	562	590	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 10	10	5	1,146	1,236	28	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	196	159	20,953	21,459	761	610	103	39	389	31	6	17

30. MADURAI DISTRICT.

Urban Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Town, number of Ward (house numbering locality or block).	Area in Sq. miles.	Occupied houses.		Total number of persons enumerated (including inmates of Institutions and houseless persons).		Inmates of Institutions and houseless people.		Literate.				
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NON-CITY URBAN TRACT No. 57, PERIYAETALAM, MADURAI AND TIRUMANGALAM TALUKS—cont.												
25. Bodinayakanur Municipality (Periyakulam Taluk)—cont.												
Ward 12		172	379	1,988	987	1,001	4	3	482	145		
" 18		221	353	1,684	831	853	2	..	444	157		
" 14		242	455	2,173	1,104	1,069	..	..	367	28
" 16		277	512	2,418	1,232	1,186	20	5	446	83		
" 16		283	564	2,565	1,382	1,883	18	..	456	80		
Total		3,646	7,447	35,912	17,935	17,977	87	37	7,333	2,055		
115. Cumbum Panchayat (Periya-kulam Taluk).												
Block 1		434	428	2,365	1,125	1,210	..	..	182	24
" 2		279	279	1,615	825	790	..	..	267	110
" 3		291	288	2,158	1,091	1,067	..	..	117	21
" 4		465	459	1,342	1,342	1,244	..	..	552	205
" 5		459	463	2,076	986	1,080	..	..	429	166
" 6		380	350	1,491	699	792	..	..	309	200
" 7		196	196	1,568	745	745	..	..	119	31
" 8		449	449	2,174	1,110	1,064	..	..	360	134
" 9		240	280	2,165	1,077	1,088	..	..	110	20
" 10		204	204	1,177	581	598	..	..	289	93
" 11		398	433	1,293	644	649	19	9	304	103		
" 12		374	355	1,140	561	585	..	..	355	174
" 13		555	583	2,711	1,379	1,332	..	..	547	146
" 14		520	648	2,423	1,213	1,210	..	..	486	137
Total		5,197	5,364	26,908	13,446	13,463	19	9	4,536	1,575		
121. Gudalur Panchayat (Periya-kulam Taluk).												
Block 1		25	39	300	150	160	..	..	26	4
" 2		116	151	977	477	500	..	..	86	10
" 3		270	268	1,339	624	705	..	..	126	23
" 4		75	100	571	298	275	..	..	89	13
" 5		137	191	951	480	471	..	..	47	4
" 6		112	165	773	362	416	..	..	81	11
" 7		70	107	586	280	305	..	..	56	13
" 8		32	39	197	100	97	..	..	71	12
" 9		24	25	126	59	67	..	..	26	10
" 10		70	72	321	172	149	..	..	52	3
" 11		79	79	500	249	251	..	..	76	14

12	29	93	41	52	..	16	2
" 13	6	41	15	25	..	4	..
" 14	17	107	51	56	..	9	..
" 15	35	246	137	109	..	87	35
" 16	54	353	175	178	..	70	31
" 17	7	42	19	23	..	1	..
" 18	4	20	8	12	..	6	1
" 19	5	29	18	11	..	4	..
" 20	23	160	80	80	..	31	9
" 21	16	129	69	60	..	23	1
" 22	18	32	77	61	..	26	6
" 23	39	209	117	92	..	14	1
" 24	28	223	114	109	..	25	1
" 25	52	518	281	287	..	174	30
" 26	2	5	4	5	..	..	..
" 27	3	12	6	..	..	1	3
" 28	48	233	111	121	..	48	11
" 29	5	58	84	24	..	2	1
" 30	33	219	115	104	..	36	..
" 31	2	9	3	6	..	1	..
" 32	54	324	151	173	..	12	..
" 33	62	344	160	184	..	1	..
" 34	28	251	121	125	..	19	2
" 35	77	430	193	237	..	13	13
" 36	28	179	86	88	..	5	1
" 37	74	99	230	260	..	30	4
" 38	119	739	353	370	..	183	15
" 39	53	366	203	163	..	51	9
" 40	7	37	20	17	..	6	..
" 41	75	379	186	193	..	112	42
" 42	2	29	9	14	..	3	..
" 43	73	347	162	185	..	52	3
" 44	5	25	13	12	..	5	..
" 45	53	236	115	121	..	52	6
" 46	12	84	45	39	..	8	2
" 47	1	5	..	4	..	3	1
" 48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 49	5	26	14	12	..	3	..
" 50	4	13	5	4	..	1	..
" 51	9	53	23	30	..	12	2
" 52	4	10	7	3	..	7	..
" 53	10	48	22	26	..	10	..
" 54	1	5	1	4	..	1	..
" 55	69	316	159	157	..	21	9
" 56	47	241	121	38	..	38	1
" 57	55	251	121	130	..	6	..
" 58	80	448	220	228	..	9	..
" 59	123	1,042	498	544	..	20	..
" 60	45	297	159	138	..	19	..
" 61	18	89	45	44	..	15	..
" 62	9	51	23	23	..	15	3
" 63	10	13	21	21	..	14	8
" 64	38	309	103	106	..	36	19
" 65	23	150	70	80	..	33	6

Urban Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Town number of Ward (house numbering locality or block).	Agricultural classes.				Non-agricultural classes.							
	I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.		III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.		IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.		Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from					
	Males. (12)	Females. (13)	Males. (14)	Females. (15)	Males. (16)	Females. (17)	Males. (18)	Females. (19)	V. Production other than cultivation.	VI. Commerce.		
25. Bodinayakanur Municipality (Periyakulam Taluk)—cont.												
Ward 12	115	137	195	180	1	2	23	26	..	28	258	285
" 13	139	118	39	35	17	9	8	17	33	23	206	198
" 14	180	162	313	258	9	5	7	6	27	40	65	68
" 15	160	144	89	74	18	11	12	15	192	154	159	14
" 16	100	79	216	172	18	3	..	1	285	234	81	77
Total	2,529	2,488	2,887	2,061	479	475	354	424	2,008	1,573	2,445	2,170
115. Cumbum Panchayat (Periyakulam Taluk)—cont.												
Block 1	210	243	202	211	298	328	6	10	42	37	26	24
" 2	63	63	96	86	80	94	6	7	101	122	56	28
" 3	183	186	57	54	137	98	..	1	119	110	66	77
" 4	74	94	153	140	152	181	78	92	119	114	440	348
" 5	20	23	74	71	60	58	17	18	89	73	125	140
" 6	154	188	36	43	7	8	57	65	57	50	216	210
" 7	62	47	194	177	58	73	103	106	55	42	187	149
" 8	326	326	169	155	182	186	22	32	114	114	34	38
" 9	65	68	154	139	281	292	7	11	159	136	38	27
" 10	192	201	58	53	65	78	62	60	45	49	103	108
" 11	65	61	40	28	33	47	31	32	177	168	83	102
" 12	138	132	28	21	49	44	18	29	76	74	88	71
" 13	12	14	137	133	73	63	..	2	286	261	156	154
" 14	209	196	234	252	91	75	2	4	106	138	65	70
Total	1,788	1,941	1,633	1,563	1,519	1,574	397	469	1,545	1,478	1,883	1,541
121. Gudalur Panchayat (Periyakulam Taluk)—cont.												
Block 1	26	16	71	77	30	39	..	..	5	6	16	12
" 2	51	54	115	116	302	319	..	..	..	..	4	5
" 3	182	195	39	39	335	357	7	..	..	..	26	36
" 4	16	16	19	..	223	245	12	1	11	3	4	2
" 5 .. .. .	..	..	130	120	343	346	..	1	..	..	7	4
" 6	6	4	9	8	207	321	14	18	10	7	..	..
" 7	13	20	25	16	270	291	..	..	..	..	10	12
" 8	25	29	17	16	17	8	3	5	..	..	35	37
" 9	7	11	17	18	12	12	..	1	4	6	8	14
" 10	16	12	28	31	51	50	11	5	6	4	66	44
" 11	36	37	12	18	76	89	31	29	36	26	54	49

12	7	12	5	15	6	6	1	2	22	17	..	..
13	6	9	..	2	27	17	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	13	3	3	4	2	28	..	..	110	81	8	14
15	12	12	3	4	2	5	..	..	..	8	8	6
16	100	94	18	18	50	54	3	..	..	..	..	6
17	11	15	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	7	8	..	1	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	..	1	..	1	11	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	48	48	4	3	21	24	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	49	38	6	5	14	17	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	62	46	..	..	11	11	..	..	..	..	4	4
23	..	..	13	11	95	79	..	..	..	..	4	2
24	64	58	2	5	29	29	..	..	13	13	4	3
25	40	44	7	6	9	13	..	..	27	27	103	95
26	2	3	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..
27	..	..	28	31	26	38	..	..	3	5	3	..
28	2	2	8	5	20	15	..	..	36	28	11	12
29	..	..	42	32	35	34	..	..	6	4	..	..
30	29	80	..	..	..	..	3	4	..	..	..	..
31	..	..	2	2	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	14	11	26	25	20	36	..	..	70	82	17	16
33	11	9	23	16	84	82	..	1	43	47	3	8
34	..	..	9	14	104	101	..	..	10	8	..	..
35	..	..	21	22	117	139	..	..	7	6	..	..
36	..	..	..	..	26	21	..	..	1	1	1	1
37	12	9	..	..	86	100	..	..	27	48	32	29
38	92	104	31	30	180	185	28	11	13	12	5	5
39	21	20	40	24	93	80	3	1	36	19	1	1
40	..	..	10	8	10	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	38	29	33	43	2	..	23	27	22	20	10	11
42	7	10	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	4	4
43	75	73	47	55	7	6	13	25	..	..	..	..
44	..	..	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	41	33	8	3	2	10	..	..	14	6	7	8
46	12	13	1	2	3	17	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49	1	1	2	..	9	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
50	2	2	..	..	7	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
51	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53	1	1	..	..	9	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
54	..	..	25	14	28	30	..	..	..	..	..	..
55	..	..	51	26	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
56	2	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	1
57	23	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	12	8
58	..	..	94	100	37	40	16	13	60	64	7	12
59	4	6	32	38	311	389	4	2	30	30	15	15
60	27	24	..	..	36	26	14	11	87	84	27	35
61	37	27	..	..	6	11	2	6	46	44	13	10
62	10	7	..	..	8	8	5	3	..	..	..	..
63	12	15	..	..	5	6	4	6	..	..	..	..
64	68	71	..	..	24	28	4	5	..	..	..	..
65	47	46	8	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

Urban Statistics.

Location Code number and name of Town and number of Ward (house numbering locality or block).	(1)	(2)	Occupied houses.		Total number of persons enumerated (including inmates of Institutions and houseless persons).		Inmates of Institutions and houseless people.		Literates.		
			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
			Number of houses.	Number of households.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
NON-CITY URBAN TRACT No. 67, PERIYAKULAM, MADURAI AND THIRUMANGALAM TALKES—cont.											
121. Gudalur <i>Panchayat</i> (Periyakulam Taluk)—cont.											
Block 66	83	95	493	250	243	..	..	78	12
" 67	3	3	26	13	13	..	..	6	2
" 68	24	27	122	55	67	..	..	15	5
" 69	6	6	55	30	25	..	..	17	8
" 70	8	8	58	28	30	..	..	17	8
" 71	17	21	83	39	44	..	..	17	4
" 72	7	7	40	23	17	..	..	2	2
" 73	4	4	32	16	16	..	..	8	..
" 74	6	8	49	27	22	..	..	..	..
" 75	25	24	138	60	78	..	..	14	4
" 76	20	20	90	41	49	..	..	19	6
" 77	18	19	107	48	59	..	..	23	7
" 78	4	5	17	10	7	..	..	4	2
" 79	4	4	21	8	13	..	..	4	1
" 80	7	10	54	20	34	..	..	8	6
" 81	39	38	231	135	106	..	..	71	27
" 82	9	20	70	36	34	..	..	4	1
" 83	76	104	475	236	239	..	..	97	34
" 84	17	21	120	61	59	..	..	18	3
" 85	7	9	51	24	27	..	..	11	2
" 86	13	20	108	51	57	..	..	22	..
" 87	5	10	46	21	25	..	..	10	..
" 88	17	21	124	57	67	..	..	7	1
" 89	3	3	13	4	9	..	..	..	..
" 90	12	16	94	42	42	..	..	19	6
" 91	17	24	100	42	58	..	..	14	6
" 92	8	12	62	22	30	..	..	..	..
" 93	7	7	33	18	15	..	..	3	1
" 94	1	2	11	5	6	..	..	..	..
Total	3,212	4,087	19,915	9,810	10,105	..	..	2,628	537
95. Chinnamanur <i>Panchayat</i> (Periekulam Taluk)—											
Block 1	270	461	2,395	1,193	1,132	..	..	303	101
" 2	321	544	2,693	1,307	1,326	..	..	264	99

"	3	372	575	3,037	1,476	1,561	..	..	322	40
"	4	184	255	1,086	584	552	..	..	136	30
"	5	203	260	1,150	577	573	..	..	218	91
"	6	236	304	1,230	605	625	..	..	260	106
"	7	204	164	1,321	656	665	..	..	217	102
"	8	195	282	1,242	693	649	..	..	204	103
"	9	150	206	963	467	486	..	..	159	74
"	10	262	418	1,989	1,005	984	..	..	237	39
"	11	200	461	1,948	967	981	..	..	232	29
Total		2,657	3,930	18,914	9,480	9,484	..	..	2,631	894
24. Allinagaram Panchayat (Periyakulam Taluk)—										
	Locality 1	179	225	1,245	601	644	..	4	152	46
"	2	205	241	1,199	605	594	..	..	144	36
"	3	325	450	2,180	1,099	1,081	..	..	242	36
"	4	329	487	2,550	1,297	1,253	..	5	330	149
"	5	386	570	2,839	1,470	1,429	..	..	357	94
"	6	137	253	1,120	540	574	..	..	103	34
"	7	214	214	1,228	678	650	..	53	187	146
"	8	335	532	2,663	1,410	1,253	..	36	520	236
"	9	372	483	2,307	1,192	1,115	..	9	332	200
"	10	186	250	1,279	600	679	..	69	294	161
Total		2,649	3,705	18,670	9,498	9,172	..	107	2,611	1,338
99. Uthamapalayam Panchayat (Periyakulam Taluk)—										
	Ward 1	469	822	1,653	844	809	..	82	391	151
"	2	149	166	859	438	421	..	7	190	60
"	3	235	322	1,400	698	702	..	..	342	101
"	4	222	295	1,097	584	513	..	29	276	154
"	5	212	234	1,432	707	725	..	..	363	98
"	6	161	232	620	242	278	..	..	250	73
"	7	136	202	1,364	696	608	..	..	294	97
"	8	130	181	816	407	409	..	..	191	46
"	9	130	168	793	388	405	..	..	278	106
"	10	187	298	1,658	846	812	..	..	449	141
"	11	154	234	914	444	470	..	..	255	19
Total		2,185	3,264	12,506	6,294	6,212	..	118	3,313	1,046
93. Kambai Panchayat (Periyakulam Taluk)—										
	Block 1	326	335	1,635	800	835	..	..	168	38
"	2	208	219	958	475	483	..	..	241	55
"	3	208	244	1,100	542	568	..	19	265	79
"	4	173	216	1,037	502	535	..	..	388	127
"	5	156	160	845	431	431	..	..	236	92
"	6	270	282	1,406	743	713	..	..	388	111
"	7	197	204	993	500	493	..	..	201	76
"	8	250	278	1,518	733	785	..	..	245	57
"	9	222	245	1,099	557	542	..	..	114	8
Total		2,010	2,193	10,641	5,299	5,342	..	19	2,246	633

" 3	..	..	..	60	54	837	896	66	76	41	115	131	81	69	15
" 4	..	..	..	21	34	287	262	64	85	44	48	29	29	54	52
" 5	..	..	..	111	96	..	114	35	31	61	64	48	50	127	98
" 6	..	..	..	59	72	74	57	98	107	79	115	55	41	102	94
" 7	..	..	..	39	42	33	88	16	13	163	154	36	46	104	102
" 8	..	..	..	34	32	49	43	15	17	55	64	64	58	301	206
" 9	..	..	..	89	110	57	61	12	14	38	53	56	37	109	91
" 10	..	..	..	158	138	343	294	136	135	8	7	99	90	65	60
" 11	..	..	..	25	24	490	489	8	10	16	18	80	85	20	14
Total ..				782	802	2,877	2,877	575	618	525	675	881	711	1,269	1,053

24. Alingsawan Parichayat (Periyakulam Taluk)—cont.

Locality 1	..	..	..	232	222	21	22	186	242	10	18	78	72	28	31
" 2	..	..	..	140	133	158	156	75	88	..	..	40	28	25	23
" 3	..	..	..	148	65	158	188	422	451	18	26	49	58	63	39
" 4	..	..	..	284	246	68	60	15	18	44	46	154	150	192	174
" 5	..	..	..	223	215	87	84	207	212	55	46	222	187	62	63
" 6	..	..	..	40	33	33	35	31	98	31	35	35	23	16	15
" 7	..	..	..	68	19	13	12	9	5	175	10	12	75	210	175
" 8	..	..	..	24	42	39	34	10	10	2	4	296	218	522	474
" 9	..	..	..	38	29	8	4	..	..	3	3	180	160	405	370
" 10	..	..	..	9	9	1	..	..	..	..	1	53	53	303	311
Total ..				1,441	1,013	586	595	1,005	1,124	178	187	1,114	1,023	1,826	1,675

99. Uttampalayam Parichayat (Periyakulam Taluk)—cont.

Ward 1	..	..	..	19	18	165	181	337	361	19	1	112	115	43	30
" 2	..	..	..	85	65	53	62	102	109	..	..	94	97	35	30
" 3	..	..	..	112	111	37	50	112	123	17	20	24	19	11	68
" 4	..	..	..	22	13	177	149	159	139	34	32	7	8	87	58
" 5	..	..	..	75	37	97	105	30	27	23	26	48	48	33	29
" 6	..	..	..	27	37	40	59	13	20	10	11	3	4	52	39
" 7	..	..	..	23	38	66	86	65	57	78	48	102	112	60	63
" 8	..	..	..	32	25	73	61	45	43	29	37	30	30	58	53
" 9	..	..	..	102	85	42	38	..	1	93	111	43	40	56	65
" 10	..	..	..	74	100	119	84	175	174	4	3	120	110	241	217
" 11	..	..	..	74	67	33	11	2	3	1	..	21	24	121	138
Total ..				650	596	902	866	1,040	1,057	306	307	605	607	797	780

93. Kombai Parichayat (Periyakulam Taluk)—cont.

Block 1	..	..	..	245	263	44	53	358	366	36	39	46	42	37	36
" 2	..	..	..	162	131	46	42	135	170	86	37	37	44	23	23
" 3	..	..	..	188	94	21	102	104	133	26	29	49	68	20	19
" 4	..	..	..	52	49	60	56	15	19	36	36	161	152	61	41
" 5	..	..	..	136	148	27	25	148	21	45	50	86	115	38	35
" 6	..	..	..	116	144	179	180	57	71	18	18	94	82	53	62
" 7	..	..	..	163	161	143	141	106	126	16	..	39	27	16	17
" 8	..	..	..	216	215	48	53	46	82	42	66	29	40	52	50
" 9	..	..	..	184	169	28	23	130	131	10	14	59	49	4	4
Total ..				1,451	1,364	596	625	961	1,119	272	289	612	619	304	287

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

Urban Statistics.

Location Code number and name of town, number of Ward (house numbering locality or block).	Non-agricultural classes—cont.		Small-scale Industrial Establishments.		Incidence of Leprosy.					
	Persons (including dependents) who derive their principal means of livelihood from		Non-Textile.	Textile.	Males.		Females.			
	VII. Transport.	VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.			Leprosy cases.	Doubtful cases.	Leprosy cases.	Doubtful cases.		
	Males. (24)	Females. (25)	Males. (26)	Females. (27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)
121. Gudalur <i>Panchayat</i> (Periyakulam Taluk)—cont.										
Block 66	68	67	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 67	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 68	20	35	..	..	1	..	..	..
" 69	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
" 70	2	6	..	..	1	..	..	..
" 71
" 72	2	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 73	12	9	..	..	..	1	..	..
" 74
" 75	12	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 76	44	56	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 77	16	25	..	..	1	..	..	..
" 78	26	37	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 79	10	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 80	1	5	..	..	2	..	..	..
" 81	11	21	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 82	23	30	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 83	17	23	..	..	1	..	..	..
" 84	74	79	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 85	10	8	..	..	1	..	..	..
" 86	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 87	7	6	..	..	1	..	..	..
" 88	7	6	..	..	1	..	..	..
" 89	6	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 90
" 91	16	14	..	..	1	..	..	..
" 92	13	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 93	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 94
Total	24	19	1,431	1,800	..	..	20	2	4	..
96. Chinnamanur <i>Panchayat</i> (Periyakulam Taluk)—cont.										
Block 1	40	37	308	249	2	..	1	1	..	..
" 2	10	9	400	745	2	..	1	..	..	..

Block 3	..	..	2	1	270	287	7	..	..	..	..	..
" 4	..	..	1	1	37	41	1	..	..	..	..	..
" 5	..	..	3	4	102	116	6	..	..	..	..	..
" 6	..	..	..	..	138	130	1	..	..	..	..	..
" 7	..	..	9	16	192	189	2	..	..	..	..	..
" 8	..	..	10	10	133	169	3	..	..	..	..	..
" 9	..	..	2	1	104	119	4	..	..	..	..	..
" 10	..	..	7	9	189	251	4	..	..	..	..	..
" 11	..	..	6	7	322	334	2	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	90	95	2,581	2,603	34	..	2	1	..	..

24. *Alinggaran Panobayat* (Peryakulam Teluk)—*cont.*

Locality 1	..	..	3	3	43	34	..	..	5	..	..	..
" 2	..	..	2	2	165	164	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 3	..	..	3	1	250	253	8	..	..	..	..	..
" 4	..	..	14	15	576	544	5	..	..	2	..	..
" 5	..	..	14	26	600	596	5	..	..	..	..	..
" 6	..	..	1	3	309	336	8	..	..	1	..	..
" 7	..	..	28	23	276	279	6	..	..	..	..	..
" 8	..	..	164	119	413	352	9	..	..	..	..	..
" 9	..	..	68	67	490	482	7	..	..	2	..	..
" 10	..	..	23	23	211	233	7	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	320	282	3,333	3,273	55	5	6	..	..	..

99. *Utiamanayam Panobayat* (Peryakulam Teluk)—*cont.*

Ward 1	..	..	..	..	149	105	7	..	..	..	..	..
" 2	..	..	2	3	68	55	15	..	..	..	..	..
" 3	..	..	2	2	383	319	8	..	..	..	..	..
" 4	..	..	..	..	98	114	9	..	..	..	..	..
" 5	..	..	8	9	444	444	6	..	..	..	..	..
" 6	..	..	4	4	93	104	1	..	..	..	..	..
" 7	..	..	2	1	298	263	3	..	..	1	..	..
" 8	..	..	6	11	134	149	3	..	..	..	..	..
" 9	..	..	4	7	48	58	22	..	..	..	..	..
" 10	..	..	8	6	105	118	20	..	..	..	..	..
" 11	..	..	4	1	188	226	20	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	39	44	1,955	1,955	114	11	1	..	..	..

93. *Kombai Panobayat* (Peryakulam Teluk)—*cont.*

Block 1	..	..	..	..	39	36	6	..	..	..	..	..
" 2	..	..	1	2	45	34	4	..	..	..	..	..
" 3	..	..	2	7	132	106	6	11	..	..	..	..
" 4	..	..	6	7	137	142	3	..	..	..	..	..
" 5	..	..	..	..	45	37	5	..	..	..	..	..
" 6	..	..	7	1	210	205	9	..	..	..	..	..
" 7	..	..	1	2	17	19	9	..	..	..	..	..
" 8	..	..	..	2	303	277	29	1	..	..	..	..
" 9	..	..	..	..	162	162	5	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	17	21	1,086	1,018	76	13	..	..	..	..

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

Urban Statistics.

Location Code number and name of town, number of Ward (house numbering locality or block).	Area in Sq. miles.	Occupied houses,		Total number of persons enumerated (including inmates of Institutions and houseless persons).				Inmates of Institutions and houseless people.		Literates.	
		Number of houses.	Number of households.	Persons.		Males.		Females.		Males.	Females.
				(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)			(9)	(10)	(11)
NON-CITY URBAN TRACT No. 57, PERIYAKULAM, MADURAI AND THIRUMANGALAM TALUKS—cont.											
79. Thevaram Panchayat (Periyakulam Taluk)—											
Block 1	..	166	169	960	456	494	..	..	129	33
" 2	..	175	182	1,753	874	879	..	..	166	50
" 3	..	164	189	820	421	399	..	..	194	30
" 4	..	184	219	1,089	589	500	..	..	161	15
" 5	..	164	182	867	484	483	..	..	230	61
" 6	..	120	140	815	400	415	..	..	195	62
" 7	..	147	182	830	402	428	..	..	32	9
" 8	..	79	88	400	217	183	..	..	131	40
" 9	..	105	116	576	300	276	..	..	212	76
" 10	..	155	186	948	480	468	..	..	156	48
" 11	..	234	276	1,299	660	639	..	..	233	83
Total	..	1,693	1,829	10,447	5,283	5,164	..	..	1,828	107
85. Andipatti Panchayat (Periyakulam Taluk)—											
Block 1	..	139	160	763	383	380	..	..	95	2
" 2	..	148	188	914	454	460	..	..	184	20
" 3	..	149	158	833	477	408	..	..	199	10
" 4	..	114	116	628	312	316	..	..	68	12
" 5	..	71	85	496	235	261	..	..	102	16
" 6	..	90	112	635	323	312	..	..	216	65
" 7	..	169	195	1,066	536	530	..	..	256	52
" 8	..	137	185	963	484	479	..	..	208	81
" 9	..	63	73	345	172	173	..	..	137	92
" 10	..	129	142	640	350	290	..	..	318	61
" 11	..	246	292	1,566	772	784	..	..	276	26
Total	..	1,435	1,705	8,858	4,493	4,361	..	..	2,069	437
120. Thirumangalam Panchayat (Thirumangalam Taluk)—											
Block 1	..	2,109	3,112	14,867	7,208	7,459	288	216	4,398	1,682	
" 2	..	181	196	1,070	509	561	..	..	81	8
" 3	..	62	65	395	210	185	..	..	168	22
Total	..	2,352	3,373	16,132	7,927	8,205	288	216	4,636	1,712	
33. Usilampatti Panchayat (Thirumangalam Taluk)—											
Block 1	..	161	242	1,396	739	657	..	..	373	102
" 2	..	109	155	1,172	484	688	4	212	258	220	
" 3	..	199	282	1,543	943	700	..	..	635	171

4	202	338	1,548	746	802	154	72
"	5	268	2,923	1,107	1,186	615	368
"	6	148	1,957	629	629	894	149
"	7	125	1,802	472	520	276	129
"	8	167	1,315	645	670	259	93
"	9	154	1,241	657	684	169	16
"	10	185	484	229	255	128	42
"	11	75	706	346	360	38	9
Total	1,793	2,540	14,047	6,997	7,050	8,289	1,861

86. Ekmakai Panchayat
(Tirunangalam Taluk)—

Block 1	78	107	602	280	312	20	..
" 2	60	85	268	136	132	15	2
" 3	34	57	395	200	195	10	..
" 4	105	196	690	335	355	37	9
" 5	92	157	805	398	407	63	14
" 6	135	205	984	485	479	168	17
" 7	108	104	785	416	369	63	15
" 8	120	162	863	363	390	129	31
" 9	119	146	656	316	340	81	21
" 10	70	111	506	270	236	64	8
" 11	103	120	575	297	278	7	1
" 12	83	113	528	254	274	39	4
" 13	110	154	674	326	348	151	29
Total	1,217	1,777	8,201	4,086	4,115	847	151

202. Peraiyur Panchayat
(Tirunangalam Taluk)—

Block 1	92	97	473	212	207	77	16
" 2	87	87	368	184	184	94	29
" 3	99	102	597	279	279	64	17
" 4	99	102	618	305	313	115	12
" 5	52	55	244	106	138	4	..
" 6	114	139	679	361	318	140	32
" 7	33	37	182	82	100	55	18
" 8	50	61	295	144	151	57	16
" 9	84	99	411	211	200	112	12
" 10	124	139	590	301	289	163	47
" 11	118	132	580	282	298	179	54
Total	952	1,050	4,983	2,506	2,477	1,060	253

207. Thirupparankundram
Panchayat (Madurai Taluk)—

Block 1	287	477	1,835	302	383	140	140
" 2	362	516	2,082	1,042	1,040	467	216
" 3	87	258	1,091	514	577	311	50
" 4	56	96	510	210	300	98	28
" 5	131	211	740	368	372	231	76
" 6	184	251	1,101	587	514	327	111
" 7	166	277	1,127	566	561	327	104
" 8	57	65	255	134	131	69	32
" 9	45	56	219	115	104	63	27
Total	1,855	2,207	9,010	4,428	4,582	2,330	774
Tract Total	121-94	50,858	246,175	122,911	128,284	860	15,638

Urban Statistics.

Agricultural classes.

Location Code number and name of town number of Ward (house numbering locality or block).

I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.

II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants.

III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.

IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers, and their dependants.

Non-agricultural classes.

Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from

V. Production other than cultivation.

VI. Commerce.

Males. (20)

Females. (21)

Males. (22)

Females. (23)

79. Thevaram Panchayat (Peryakulam Taluk)—cont.

	Males. (12)	Females. (13)	Males. (14)	Females. (15)	Males. (16)	Females. (17)	Males. (18)	Females. (19)	Males. (20)	Females. (21)	Males. (22)	Females. (23)
Block 1	118	124	63	68	..	..	34	33	34	33	8	16
" 2	517	509	136	123	4	3	71	..	65	71	14	8
" 3	..	25	214	206	..	..	..	..	8	6	27	15
" 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 5	147	131	124	105	31	5	24	28	22	15	8	8
" 6	27	23	165	155	8	..	2	2	52	62	85	97
" 7	9	2	159	202	7	3	18	1	113	97	10	14
" 8	3	..	116	126	8	1	1	..	24	35	29	22
" 9	..	..	88	88	..	..	..	..	39	20	26	19
" 10	..	..	57	65	..	..	..	..	52	51	106	96
" 11	111	56	141	138	23	15	16	10	112	102	95	102
Total	964	870	1,391	1,395	76	27	96	74	591	576	474	487

NON-CITY URBAN TRACT No. 57, PERYAKULAM, MADURAI AND TIRUMANGALAM TALUKS cont.

85. Andipatti Panchayat (Peryakulam Taluk)—cont.

	Males. (20)	Females. (21)	Males. (22)	Females. (23)
Block 1	1	..	..	..
" 2	23	17	1	..
" 3	20	12	..	2
" 4	4	2	..	..
" 5	74	82	4	4
" 6	28	44	..	..
" 7	191	183	29	27
" 8	115	108	4	5
" 9	..	..	..	9
" 10	43	54	1	10
" 11	312	325	19	11
Total	787	746	69	23

120. Tirumangalam Panchayat (Tirumangalam Taluk)—cont.

	Males. (20)	Females. (21)	Males. (22)	Females. (23)
Block 1	513	552	187	172
" 2	232	242	37	49
" 3	..	..	..	..
Total	745	794	224	172

33. Usilampatti Panchayat (Tirumangalam Taluk)—cont.

	Males. (20)	Females. (21)	Males. (22)	Females. (23)
Block 1	77	66	34	33
" 2	26	20	8	2
" 3	212	3	11	10
Total	180	121	180	164

" 4	486	485	10	6	191	202	..	22	15	30	22
" 5	95	117	20	16	6	6	..	175	161	300	271
" 6	..	1	32	41	..	1	4	96	90	240	246
" 7	..	..	10	21	..	1	..	59	63	208	224
" 8	232	229	18	7	6	6	..	175	177	69	82
" 9	50	50	12	12	95	122	15	72	59	71	67
" 10	120	135	41	48	8	19	..	38	36	2	..
" 11	182	211	6	6	75	60	1	12	13	3	6
Total	1,480	1,817	205	300	518	557	49	989	881	1,561	1,608

86. *Ejumlahai Panchayat*
(*Tirumangalam Taluk*)—cont.

Block 1	168	183	4	3	39	33	1	16	16	33	97
" 2	109	121	7	6	18	1	..	..	..	..	1
" 3	100	101	6	..	7	6	..	22	19	3	..
" 4	88	86	..	..	10	2	..	38	38	23	27
" 5	252	244	51	44	..	11	9	17	21	22	18
" 6	264	306	41	30	10	18	..	51	51	14	17
" 7	280	282	..	..	7	3	..	66	56	10	13
" 8	152	157	86	93	9	10	..	18	28	80	91
" 9	169	164	4	6	41	47	..	23	20	38	30
" 10	136	140	11	25	44	9	..	20	2	23	6
" 11	60	59	70	57	6	4	1	14	14	19	17
" 12	134	135	..	2	73	83	..	3	5	7	7
" 13	75	66	20	19	17	23	..	5	5	112	127
Total	2,017	2,084	300	284	283	245	11	292	275	386	390

202. *Persayar Panchayat*
(*Tirumangalam Taluk*)—cont.

Block 1	72	76	12	4	..	..	..	2	..	21	28
" 2	65	72	..	..	..	..	..	49	40	45	51
" 3	17	16	..	..	..	..	..	15	6	58	47
" 4	44	45	26	39	7	12	..	83	38	27	8
" 5	92	190	5	1	1	2	..	3	..	1	..
" 6	2	3	89	67	3	7	..	36	36	53	44
" 7	37	39	..	..	..	..	..	14	12	12	23
" 8	6	6	16	16	..	..	4	6	8	47	51
" 9	67	61	6	3	..	..	2	3	10	34	42
" 10	84	88	21	80	1	..	3	35	9	100	60
" 11	72	5	82	115	12	25	..	20	12	65	54
Total	468	475	257	274	24	46	6	271	171	406	408

207. *Tirupperankundram Panchayat*
(*Madurai Taluk*)—cont.

Block 1	29	43	15	16	25	39	4	328	339	69	60
" 2	149	178	37	33	17	75	46	161	188	75	62
" 3	234	263	21	18	24	4	2	50	54	11	19
" 4	10	12	21	24	7	11	6	15	16	28	27
" 5	27	12	5	22	29	32	4	35	37	44	36
" 6	169	145	..	..	4	7	..	123	106	88	79
" 7	180	183	12	10	15	68	2	100	82	68	78
" 8	41	37	..	..	4	..	1	27	20	14	9
" 9	27	17	41	56	..	..	4	18	19	5	6
Total	816	890	155	200	135	108	86	857	811	402	376
Tract Total	19,065	18,784	14,683	14,455	11,607	12,308	8,000	15,665	14,438	16,837	16,133

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

Urban Statistics.

Non-agricultural classes—cont.

Location Code number and name of Town, number of Ward (house numbering locality or block).	Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from		Small-scale Industrial Establishments.		Incidence of Leprosy.					
	VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.		Textile.		Males.		Females.			
	Males.	Females.	Non-Textile.	Textile.	Leprosy cases.	Doubtful cases.	Leprosy cases.	Doubtful cases.		
	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)
VII. Transport.										
	..	..	204	225	1	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	138	165	3	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	146	147	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	213	228	5	..	..	..	..	..
	7	6	143	145	7	..	..	..	..	..
	6	3	78	93	1	..	..	1	..	..
	..	..	222	244	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	3	62	53	2	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	85	64	8	..	2	1	..	..
	1	..	129	126	8	..	..	..	..	..
	3	1	242	269	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	19	13	1,662	1,762	85	..	2	2	..	..

NON-CITY URBAN TRACT No. 57, PERIYAKULAM, MADURAI AND TIRUMANGALAM TALUKS—cont.

79. Thevaram *Panchayat* (Periyakulam Taluk)—cont.

Block 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

35. Andipatti *Panchayat* (Periyakulam Taluk)—cont.

Block 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

120. Tirumangalam *Panchayat* (Tirumangalam Taluk)—cont.

Block 1	175	207	2,681	2,812	..	..	..	7	2	3
" 2	8	2	228	265	..	..	..	..	..	1
" 3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	188	209	3,920	3,077	..	..	8	7	3	4

33. Usilampatti *Panchayat* (Tirumangalam Taluk)—cont.

Block 1	10	14	140	138	2	..	..	..	1	1
" 2	14	18	166	375	3	..	..	..	..	..
" 3	21	18	338	251	5	..	..	..	..	..

50. MADURAI DISTRICT.

Urban Statistics.

Locality	(1)	(2)	Occupied houses.		Total number of persons enumerated (including inmates of Institutions and houseless persons).		Inmates of Institutions and houseless people.		Literates.		
			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
			CITY TRACT NO. 27, DINDIGUL TALUK.								
Locality 1	2,431	3,956	20,670	10,824	9,846	704	193	8,472	2,305
" 2	336	506	1,278	1,278	1,230	6	6	977	220
" 3	298	596	2,490	1,255	1,235	..	..	839	69
" 4	112	162	759	369	390	..	..	186	13
" 5	98	106	501	250	251	..	..	106	14
" 6	246	445	2,118	1,069	1,049	..	..	838	108
" 7	140	165	946	489	457	..	..	368	192
" 8	356	623	3,044	1,392	1,652	1	283	943	431
" 9	65	254	1,180	578	602	..	..	351	138
" 10	203	237	1,191	603	588	3	3	446	157
" 11	249	312	1,764	860	904	119	65	565	215
" 12	446	621	3,242	1,692	1,650	..	..	1,058	166
" 13	168	291	1,585	834	751	109	9	472	130
" 14	236	424	2,071	1,114	857	18	2	779	140
" 15	172	145	634	407	227	43	5	268	84
" 16	248	254	1,390	717	673	..	..	656	66
" 17	95	186	596	314	282	..	..	147	5
" 18	87	108	528	269	269	..	..	54	1
" 19	868	1,378	6,740	3,421	3,319	40	6	2,900	549
" 20	35	52	238	120	118	..	..	80	67
" 21	666	959	4,469	2,243	2,221	26	3	1,565	232
" 22	106	141	635	348	267	..	..	109	18
" 23	985	1,198	5,631	2,762	2,869	..	..	995	221
" 24	242	245	1,360	705	655	2	2	44	12
" 25	336	405	2,271	1,142	1,129	29	1	898	73
" 26	523	797	3,896	1,972	1,924	25	25	1,388	244
" 27	491	527	2,845	1,407	1,433	..	..	1,233	170
" 28	369	445	1,322	613	710	..	..	203	41
" 29	313	413	1,747	888	859	..	..	243	39
Total	..	5.41	10,865	15,886	78,361	39,819	38,542	1,125	593	27,187	6,360
Locality 1	123	662	2,327	1,394	1,533	..	..	396	164
" 2	727	1,820	8,188	3,960	4,228	..	..	2,830	366
			CITY TRACT NO. 28, MADURAI TALUK.								

"	3	182	598	2,558	1,258	1,298	..	..	609	115
"	4	680	1,751	4,126	4,127	4,104	..	..	3,373	697
"	5	114	513	2,415	1,227	1,188	..	..	766	167
"	6	184	386	2,019	1,004	1,015	..	..	771	357
"	7	686	714	3,090	1,560	1,530	1	..	1,186	376
"	8	187	317	2,145	1,435	710	12	..	1,083	242
"	9	191	281	1,950	780	1,170	6	386	598	737
"	10	384	799	3,810	1,911	1,899	27	1	1,248	473
"	11	72	152	685	337	348	..	..	196	115
"	12	301	592	2,554	1,290	1,264	..	..	890	204
"	13	142	282	2,514	1,263	1,251	480	510	999	529
"	14	78	697	3,048	1,561	1,487	2	2	714	218
"	15	203	363	2,731	1,581	1,200	536	190	1,036	440
"	16	65	342	1,806	898	908	..	..	346	78
"	17	137	324	1,881	1,000	881	3	..	559	132
"	18	80	346	1,777	909	868	9	5	514	90
"	19	256	804	3,818	1,942	1,876	43	13	911	242
"	20	330	1,670	7,164	3,906	3,558	27	15	1,489	271
"	21	185	208	849	400	449	..	..	171	33
"	22	32	104	436	220	216	..	..	68	12
"	23	372	1,350	6,019	3,001	3,018	..	..	1,768	442
"	24	302	688	4,398	2,226	2,172	..	..	1,182	332
"	25	7	19	74	39	35	..	..	26	4
"	26	303	911	4,682	2,496	2,186	458	119	1,580	403
"	27	78	154	699	353	346	..	..	152	34
"	28	36	116	518	243	275	..	..	72	26
"	29	215	614	3,087	1,528	1,559	..	..	712	270
"	30	1,086	1,544	6,432	3,184	3,248	..	..	1,770	299
"	31	105	358	1,684	833	851	..	..	444	184
"	32	84	203	1,166	563	603	..	..	310	139
"	33	419	1,408	6,338	2,904	3,434	12	534	1,596	867
"	34	60	182	778	361	417	..	..	244	97
"	35	211	627	2,942	1,466	1,476	16	5	851	371
"	36	78	151	921	373	548	6	5	250	186
"	37	104	398	2,877	1,586	1,291	..	..	449	103
"	38	207	615	2,872	1,466	1,407	..	..	578	117
"	39	152	394	1,682	845	837	..	..	363	74
"	40	149	591	2,492	1,199	1,293	..	..	830	256
"	41	168	530	2,877	1,468	1,409	..	..	748	219
"	42	181	645	2,964	1,976	988	..	..	820	256
"	43	268	631	3,153	1,559	1,594	..	..	1,075	470
"	44	272	368	1,960	995	965	26	35	634	219
"	45	222	477	2,611	1,352	1,259	6	2	752	341
"	46	197	307	2,319	1,194	1,125	128	..	687	156
"	47	507	1,282	6,700	3,410	3,290	19	8	2,117	895
"	48	519	1,469	6,132	2,970	3,162	..	..	1,751	738
"	49	432	2,232	7,124	1,108	1,108	..	..	740	272
"	50	52	121	519	292	227	13	..	206	92
"	51	212	298	1,724	862	862	..	..	492	189
"	52	75	75	563	394	169	24	12	288	48
"	53	87	201	841	443	398	..	..	302	81

Urban Statistics.

Agricultural classes.

Locality	Agricultural classes.												Non-agricultural classes.			
	I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.		II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants.		III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.		IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.		Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from							
	Males. (12)	Females. (13)	Males. (14)	Females. (15)	Males. (16)	Females. (17)	Males. (18)	Females. (19)	V. Production other than cultivation. Males. (20)	Females. (21)	Males. (22)	Females. (23)	VI. Commerce. Males. (24)	Females. (25)		
1	588	171	64	53	..	..	134	130	2,175	2,082	4,236	3,939		
2	21	5	..	..	..	..	9	10	318	279	484	479		
3	5	1	26	35	10	15	6	8	282	308	384	377				
4	3	1	32	38	16	13	1	1	79	80	12	13				
5	19	16	18	20	3	13	9	4	71	60	35	41				
6	19	25	1	3	..	..	16	7	230	184	301	333		
7	35	6	6	..	2	..	7	7	24	15	82	84				
8	12	99	20	27	..	..	9	31	294	339	132	160		
9	6	2	19	15	2	1	11	14	137	141	53	59				
10	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	11	179	166	30	17		
11	43	25	1	..	48	15	1	1	285	346	134	147				
12	7	4	..	..	3	3	4	2	949	976	167	230		
13	2	..	1	..	..	..	27	21	220	238	135	117		
14	24	4	14	5	2	..	10	15	341	311	269	251				
15	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	74	57	19	11		
16	39	34	7	6	..	..	..	..	484	448	46	42		
17	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	9	102	112	140	103		
18	8	..	10	6	..	..	3	4	139	138	53	68		
19	20	16	15	12	..	1	21	21	1,822	1,746	818	769				
20	7	8	3	3	..	..	..	..	16	15	15	8		
21	11	11	9	5	6	8	3	5	865	766	275	272				
22	6	4	..	..	..	..	2	2	251	194	19	21		
23	169	167	47	44	68	46	10	7	838	780	466	553				
24	36	26	..	3	1	1	..	..	599	598	86	62		
25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	371	349	423	438		
26	29	16	10	8	5	1	5	6	437	477	1,075	974				
27	..	..	3	4	..	..	21	19	325	363	675	669		
28	34	36	63	54	4	6	4	11	217	229	78	111				
29	222	209	45	55	14	15	4	4	29	24	22	21				
Total	1,806	896	404	395	184	143	383	353	12,153	11,763	10,723	10,349				

CITY TRACT No. 27, DINDIGUL TALUK—cont.

CITY TRACT No. 28, MADURAI TALUK—cont.

Locality 1	14	19	..	1	..	..	5	8	415	510	317	325
" 2	44	62	61	68	..	1	7	13	1,708	1,708	490	377

"	3	..	..	..	..	66	79	28	31	2	1	14	13	730	708	61	89
"	4	..	..	..	..	82	130	16	9	23	1	41	21	1,089	1,106	662	693
"	5	..	..	..	..	4	5	9	7	..	..	22	..	352	335	237	229
"	6	..	..	..	..	12	16	..	..	5	2	70	69	82	82	182	184
"	7	..	..	..	..	5	5	5	..	5	4	..	..	18	13	7	1
"	8	..	..	..	..	210	27	4	5	..	4	32	14	157	74	184	80
"	9	..	..	..	..	12	110	6	17	2	2	4	10	118	168	118	135
"	10	..	..	..	..	125	119	38	30	14	14	35	42	429	389	314	275
"	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	12	104	106	39	46
"	12	..	..	..	..	62	47	12	9	..	9	22	34	452	476	146	120
"	13	..	..	..	..	18	17	24	75	128	75	76	38	145	124	134	119
"	14	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	18	31	417	403	325	278
"	15	..	..	..	..	67	57	23	5	7	6	58	51	292	273	376	314
"	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	46	351	339	252	253
"	17	..	..	..	..	8	7	..	..	..	..	10	9	338	327	295	285
"	18	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	277	258	418	393
"	19	..	..	..	..	20	14	..	..	3	1	33	36	699	622	584	584
"	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	25	1,738	1,687	513	492
"	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	43	302	310	20	31
"	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	174	177	27	22
"	23	..	..	..	..	27	9	1	1	4	1	..	1	2,221	2,266	273	226
"	24	..	..	..	..	3	4	4	3	31	14	9	12	369	356	513	486
"	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	6	..	..
"	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	49	1,144	1,133	551	454
"	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	252	249	19	10
"	28	..	..	..	..	12	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	203	236	7	1
"	29	..	..	..	..	405	437	1	321	118	141	59	105	886	877	88	78
"	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	335	..	..	..	..	..	984	1,004	361	322
"	31	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	9	5	452	452	137	128
"	32	..	..	..	..	8	9	..	..	2	1	..	..	407	604	45	40
"	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	1,895	1,894	313	338
"	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	263	296	59	56
"	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	909	932	376	386
"	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	126	144	195	198
"	37	..	..	..	..	5	5	..	..	..	..	1	..	370	348	202	166
"	38	..	..	..	..	37	32	..	..	5	15	..	..	624	606	257	225
"	39	..	..	..	..	56	57	..	..	..	..	4	5	376	361	146	150
"	40	..	..	..	..	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	673	754	250	252
"	41	..	..	..	..	12	7	5	8	2	2	13	16	839	754	314	325
"	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	1,248	605	324	174
"	43	..	..	..	..	4	8	..	2	..	..	78	37	625	670	567	537
"	44	..	..	..	..	..	28	..	..	..	..	49	104	199	189	568	514
"	45	..	..	..	..	6	6	..	..	..	..	48	54	213	190	815	782
"	46	..	..	..	..	83	79	..	..	..	2	..	1	104	108	755	724
"	47	..	..	..	..	28	18	2	8	..	..	41	44	1,894	812	2,113	1,894
"	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	1,607	1,777	983	946
"	49	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	10	6	581	559	380	363
"	50	..	..	..	..	6	6	..	..	..	..	3	8	20	21	205	145
"	51	..	..	..	..	5	4	..	..	..	..	11	15	168	164	573	568
"	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	15	214	89
"	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64	65	137	102

Urban Statistics.

Locality	Non-agricultural classes—cont.				Small-scale Industrial Establishments.				Incidence of Leprosy.			
	VII. Transport.		VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.		Non-Textiles.		Textiles.		Males.		Females.	
	Males. (24)	Females. (25)	Males. (26)	Females. (27)	Males. (28)	Females. (29)	Males. (30)	Females. (31)	Males. (32)	Females. (33)		
1	483	375	3,304	3,116	52	..	2	..	1	..		
2	65	371	302	33	..	..	2	..	..	..
3	142	112	400	378	30	4	5	..	..	..
4	8	9	218	235	..	..	4	..	..	1
5	24	24	71	73	39	..	..	..	..	..
6	115	109	387	388	44	..	2	..	..	..
7	14	25	319	320	58	..	1	..	..	..
8	64	38	841	958	49	..	4	..	..	..
9	70	74	280	296	33	..	..	..	..	..
10	30	32	355	352	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	57	62	308	308	18	..	1	..	..	..
12	109	102	353	343	11	..	..	..	..	..
13	126	137	323	248	31	175	..	1	..	..
14	144	109	310	262	26	29	..	1	..	..
15	213	74	98	82	7	143	..	..	..	..
16	35	41	108	102	2	..	2	1	..	..
17	11	6	48	52	18	..	2	..	..	..
18	4	2	37	49	33	..	..	..	..	..
19	132	128	593	627	29	32	..	1	..	..
20	2	1	77	83	2	..	..	..	..	..
21	93	7	986	1,147	80	7	2	..	8	1		
22	26	19	46	47	33	27	2	1	..	..
23	214	239	980	1,033	20	..	2	..	3	..		
24	3	12	17	13	18	9	1	..	..	..
25	76	75	230	235	..	..	..	..	2	..
26	58	66	353	376	40	74	..	..	..	..
27	114	92	269	291	3	120	1	..	..	..
28	84	91	140	172	40	102	..	..	..	..
29	15	16	537	515	12	81	..	..	..	..
Total	2,531	2,142	12,181	12,503	741	923	34	4	9	3		

CITY TRACT NO. 28, MADURAI TALUK—cont.

Locality 1	196	216	447	454	6	30	2	..	1	..
" 2	207	176	1,539	1,532	20	118	4	2	2	..

8	45	36	312	371	17	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
"	4	283	1,996	1,996	19	84	5	1	1	2	2	1	..
"	5	47	556	555	13	12	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
"	6	27	626	628	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	7	1	1,534	1,507	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	8	36	811	480	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	9	23	502	701	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	10	68	893	869	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	11	8	172	177	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	12	69	523	522	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	13	27	711	860	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
"	14	119	678	666	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	15	67	691	436	52	18	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
"	16	73	188	188	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	17	21	228	163	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	18	44	768	181	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	19	134	402	436	39	86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	20	242	1,083	1,140	4	288	4	1	1	..	..	..	..
"	21	10	44	53	1	80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	22	2	17	16	..	49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	23	29	446	478	1	430	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	24	114	683	688	1	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	25	2	29	28	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	26	70	591	484	44	176	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	27	3	79	86	..	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	28	2	31	37	..	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	29	38	501	548	2	156	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
"	30	43	819	879	25	28	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
"	31	17	217	246	6	112	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	32	10	41	43	2	121	1	1	1	4	2	..	..
"	33	57	524	1,134	13	427	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
"	34	1	38	65	..	98	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	35	5	176	147	12	249	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	36	2	60	204	6	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	37	69	939	696	18	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	38	67	475	442	21	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	39	54	209	184	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	40	37	286	244	20	185	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
"	41	61	222	227	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	42	28	370	184	12	253	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	43	12	303	323	73	168	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	44	22	193	120	19	23	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
"	45	25	245	211	11	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	46	16	34	201	19	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	47	30	449	492	27	252	6	1	1	1	1	1	..
"	48	18	333	360	23	572	2	2	2	2	2	2	..
"	49	25	146	169	5	102
"	50	5	44	34	7
"	51	20	65	100	2
"	52	3	186	62	25
"	53	32	220	200	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	..
"	54
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30. MADURAI DISTRICT.

Urban Statistics

(1)	(2)	Occupied Houses.		Total number of persons enumerated (including inmates of Institutions and houseless persons).		Inmates of Institutions and houseless people.		Literates.		
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Locality	Ares. in Sq. Miles.	Number of houses.	Number of households.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
54	72	110	643	322	321	..	..	146	37
" 55	11	28	131	50	72	..	..	47	27
" 56	165	328	1,017	988	929	34	..	624	258
" 57	488	1,113	6,404	3,251	3,153	36	3	2,180	895
" 58	430	813	4,563	2,295	2,268	70	5	1,573	471
" 59	151	157	703	319	384	..	..	114	110
" 60	117	338	1,521	842	679	..	..	492	143
" 61	40	49	294	178	115	6	20	127	49
" 62	38	71	342	212	130	13	1	157	68
" 63	62	94	553	316	237	32	..	225	96
" 64	226	352	1,934	1,029	905	39	2	751	226
" 65	425	932	4,577	2,344	2,233	15	8	1,415	429
" 66	140	301	1,591	795	796	9	2	580	206
" 67	305	664	3,238	1,605	1,633	4	4	921	333
" 68	390	774	3,923	1,981	1,942	26	5	1,162	425
" 69	190	418	2,309	1,152	1,157	14	9	914	325
" 70	257	554	4,097	1,978	2,029	35	4	876	306
" 71	215	649	2,828	1,446	1,382	2	3	674	203
" 72	69	104	527	252	275	..	..	118	25
" 73	295	563	2,914	1,422	1,492	9	..	942	437
" 74	105	188	855	426	429	..	..	267	103
" 75	163	272	1,307	657	650	15	1	508	154
" 76	129	226	1,267	724	543	35	2	498	137
" 77	107	163	925	458	467	2	1	286	107
" 78	183	419	2,011	1,045	966	2	..	771	263
" 79	71	126	697	440	267	182	15	368	180
" 80	115	202	1,095	581	514	58	15	475	149
" 81	242	431	2,362	1,214	1,148	32	3	789	305
" 82	286	464	2,238	1,166	1,072	..	..	700	207
" 83	127	511	2,338	1,193	1,145	..	1	761	318
" 84	192	607	2,800	1,383	1,423	..	..	764	299
" 85	165	392	2,095	1,061	1,044	..	..	533	149
" 86	183	547	2,677	1,347	1,330	..	..	892	424
" 87	139	458	2,217	1,097	1,120	..	..	727	376
" 88	208	593	2,826	1,396	1,430	..	..	756	315
" 89	198	474	2,430	1,224	1,206	2	..	786	344
" 90	195	427	2,054	1,012	1,042	..	..	698	333

91	98	171	863	437	426	353	169	
92	109	216	986	509	477	395	219	
93	66	93	513	313	200	216	73	
94	169	343	1,794	1,033	761	803	208	
95	85	136	536	250	286	213	76	
96	150	312	1,485	726	759	491	146	
97	145	148	721	351	370	244	79	
98	108	275	1,276	630	646	409	138	
99	254	662	2,639	1,309	1,330	247	224	
100	169	623	2,742	1,390	1,552	716	224	
101	269	1,024	4,403	2,219	2,184	1,189	198	
102	231	607	2,772	1,333	1,439	803	285	
103	427	851	4,286	2,200	2,086	1,451	520	
104	161	384	1,897	917	980	611	281	
105	87	187	872	425	447	281	154	
106	91	219	1,061	522	539	380	136	
107	299	797	3,836	1,933	2,003	1,498	868	
108	201	481	2,394	1,238	1,136	747	325	
109	124	840	3,814	1,891	1,923	760	170	
110	520	571	3,089	1,614	1,475	340	57	
111	31	60	401	246	155	148	65	
112	423	1,319	6,119	3,217	2,902	2,185	895	
113	50	51	543	403	140	332	77	
114	107	247	1,309	656	653	482	234	
115	79	187	898	442	456	298	130	
116	224	484	2,381	1,172	1,209	678	206	
117	147	439	1,776	876	900	507	209	
118	153	327	1,619	803	816	468	207	
119	204	443	2,140	1,078	1,064	568	230	
120	409	735	3,526	1,740	1,786	1,213	450	
121	215	791	3,799	1,934	1,865	1,273	425	
122	308	953	4,500	2,256	2,244	532	364	
123	121	335	2,132	1,330	802	985	180	
124	24	143	700	328	372	198	45	
125	87	549	2,312	1,163	1,149	607	101	
126	67	322	1,384	706	678	426	84	
127	35	270	1,299	683	636	181	40	
128	44	358	1,510	743	767	482	128	
129	14	44	203	104	99	74	57	
130	61	166	928	521	407	327	178	
131	65	480	2,235	1,107	1,126	259	69	
132	128	364	1,328	878	950	475	268	
133	441	613	3,081	1,516	1,585	879	486	
134	295	891	6,990	4,332	2,358	2,156	407	
135	693	2,013	9,934	4,876	5,059	2,598	827	
136	238	834	4,085	2,044	2,041	1,202	338	
137	918	656	2,551	1,381	1,260	565	60	
138	684	2,658	9,710	4,812	4,898	8,991	711	
139	681	2,654	11,861	5,836	6,055	3,014	1,011	
Tract Total							8,950	86,369
Tract Total							3,170	107,840

Urban Statistics.

Locality	Agricultural classes.										Non-agricultural classes.			
	I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.		II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants.		III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.		IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.		V. Production other than cultivation.		VI. Commerce.		Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from	
	Males. (12)	Females. (13)	Males. (14)	Females. (15)	Males. (16)	Females. (17)	Males. (18)	Females. (19)	Males. (20)	Females. (21)	Males. (22)	Females. (23)	Males. (24)	Females. (25)
54	1	1	101	105	114	116	..	..
55	1	4	2	8	48	50	..	..
56	..	15	..	..	..	..	41	46	140	142	283	267	..	..
57	..	40	..	..	5	1	147	204	500	430	1,059	1,044	..	..
58	..	122	129	..	..	..	102	129	476	461	728	826	..	..
59	..	1	3	..	..	..	10	16	23	17	96	112	..	..
60	18	22	169	144	484	370	..	..
61	..	10	27	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	91	59	..	..
62	14	13	123	82	..	..
63	..	13	9	4	..	..	1	5	12	11	196	177	..	..
64	35	51	218	213	490	419	..	..
65	5	1	..	..	51	47	866	906	941	852	..	..
66	..	4	1	..	..	..	21	17	295	253	247	269	..	..
67	..	3	3	..	..	..	14	12	592	622	736	645	..	..
68	..	75	71	..	..	..	4	19	763	749	433	428	..	..
69	..	42	34	4	4	..	17	37	359	339	323	333	..	..
70	..	21	24	..	..	..	16	21	1,000	1,004	430	445	..	..
71	..	2	9	..	..	..	21	6	803	763	211	196	..	..
72	..	2	3	..	..	..	6	6	118	125	98	99	..	..
73	..	3	10	..	4	..	14	9	562	604	500	467	..	..
74	1	..	..	..	..	2	139	165	144	136	..	..
75	..	12	19	..	..	..	46	50	56	40	364	347	..	..
76	..	37	35	..	..	..	27	4	128	108	270	228	..	..
77	..	11	17	..	..	..	4	7	95	98	275	272	..	..
78	..	35	34	1	..	..	..	..	146	93	298	282	..	..
79	..	2	4	..	..	..	8	2	32	29	129	105	..	..
80	..	28	25	..	..	..	23	21	67	56	190	174	..	..
81	..	25	16	1	5	4	101	79	169	159	428	435	..	..
82	..	58	70	1	..	..	75	130	382	369	360	289	..	..
83	..	9	7	1	..	..	80	61	360	410	227	211	..	..
84	..	7	9	..	..	..	28	39	447	456	232	241	..	..
85	..	5	4	..	..	..	6	9	478	473	268	286	..	..
86	..	29	31	..	..	..	38	41	146	157	221	214	..	..
87	..	7	5	6	..	..	23	40	233	233	147	139	..	..
88	..	8	11	1	1	2	28	32	560	539	214	212	..	..
89	..	3	2	..	..	..	38	40	418	457	250	233	..	..
90	..	10	13	2	..	..	49	66	253	275	279	249	..	..

CITY TRACT NO. 28, MADURAI TAUK—contd.

Urban Statistics.

Locality	Non-agricultural classes—cont.				Small-scale Industrial Establishments.		Incidence of Leprosy.							
	Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.		Non-agricultural classes—cont.		Non-Textile.		Textile.		Males.		Females.			
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)
54	21	78	78	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55	2	6	6	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56	92	417	362	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57	221	1,279	1,202	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
58	166	711	600	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
59	11	178	218	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60	13	168	184	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
61	6	71	21	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62	2	69	28	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
63	..	90	84	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64	21	265	202	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65	2	484	513	15	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66	41	187	219	6	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67	26	234	326	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
68	90	616	504	18	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
69	42	865	867	37	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70	116	397	444	26	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
71	49	360	361	18	76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
72	5	20	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73	17	329	375	5	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
74	2	141	190	15	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
75	14	165	175	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
76	26	236	168	29	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
77	2	71	72	9	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
78	23	542	513	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
79	9	260	107	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80	9	264	230	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
81	38	447	408	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
82	45	266	180	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
83	44	384	342	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
84	102	567	590	15	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
85	99	195	186	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
86	105	791	801	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
87	80	589	615	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
88	104	461	527	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
89	86	430	402	13	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
90	88	351	359	32	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CITY TRACT No. 26, MADURAI TALEUK—cont.

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

PART II
C—HOUSEHOLD AND AGE (SAMPLE) TABLES.

C-1—Household (size).

This table has been prepared in respect of a population covering the members of sample households selected from the entries in the National Register of Citizens on the basis of one household for every one thousand households. The sample households selected include roughly every tenth household in every hundredth house-numbering block in the Rural areas and every fiftieth household in every twentieth house-numbering block or locality in Urban areas.

2. The Agricultural and the Non-Agricultural classes refer to the four Agricultural and the four Non-Agricultural classes given in Table A-V. The backward Classes include

the Scheduled Castes, the Scheduled Tribes and other classes not treated as Non-Backward by the State Government for the purpose of 1951 Census. Anglo-Indians are included among the non-backward classes.

3. Columns (2) to (5) of the table relate to all the households and household population in each census tract while columns (6) to (17) relate to the sample households selected.

4. The figures have been given for each Census Tract (vide fly-leaf to Table B-I) in the district.

Tract No.	Total number of households.	Total household population.			Total number of sample households.	Sample household.			
		Persons.	Males.	Females.		Sample of household population.			
						Persons.	Males.	Females.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
Rural—									
178	56,293	246,786	121,525	125,261	66	249	116	133	
179	96,168	475,728	235,816	239,912	92	380	176	204	
180	51,859	246,123	121,469	124,654	48	230	114	116	
181	43,597	199,132	97,784	101,348	29	124	65	59	
182	77,950	389,906	195,093	194,813	80	400	201	199	
183	74,075	330,638	163,216	167,422	73	335	175	160	
184	46,522	193,079	95,391	97,688	38	179	83	96	
Rural Total	446,464	2,081,392	1,030,294	1,051,098	426	1,897	980	967	
Urban—									
27 City	15,836	76,643	38,694	37,949	4	20	9	11	
28 Do.	73,241	353,268	177,607	175,661	81	346	176	170	
56 Non-city	25,305	117,307	58,278	59,029	26	118	60	58	
57 D.	50,858	245,123	121,950	123,173	40	165	80	85	
Urban Total	165,240	792,341	396,529	395,812	151	649	325	324	
District Total	611,704	2,873,733	1,426,823	1,446,910	577	2,546	1,255	1,291	
Agricultural	..	..	..	..	361	1,646	803	843
Non-agricultural	..	..	..	..	216	900	452	448
Backward	..	..	..	..	337	1,574	767	807
Non-Backward	..	..	..	..	240	972	488	484

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

C-I—Household (size).

Tract No.	Sample household.							
	Size of household.							
	Small 3 members or less.		Medium 4-6 members.		Large 7-9 members.		Very large 10 members	
	Number. (10)	Persons. (11)	Number. (12)	Persons. (13)	Number. (14)	Persons. (15)	Number. (16)	Persons. (17)
Rural—								
178	35	76	24	119	7	54	..	..
179	44	107	37	186	11	87	..	..
180	19	43	21	100	2	14	6	73
181	14	29	9	44	5	40	1	11
182	22	53	39	190	16	123	3	34
183	31	77	32	157	8	80	2	21
184	15	34	17	88	3	23	3	34
Rural Total	180	419	179	884	52	421	15	173
Urban—								
27 City	1	3	3	17	..	..	..	..
28 Do	37	77	31	153	10	80	3	36
56 Non-City	8	17	12	60	5	31	1	10
57 Do	16	35	20	100	4	30	..	..
Urban Total	62	132	66	330	19	141	4	46
District Total	242	551	245	1,214	71	562	19	219
Agricultural	148	339	152	761	46	375	15	171
Non-agricultural	94	212	93	453	25	187	4	48
Backward	132	309	143	706	47	383	15	176
Non-Backward	110	242	102	508	24	179	4	43

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

C-II—Livelihood Classes by Age-groups.

This table shows the livelihood distribution by age-groups for rural, urban and district totals in respect of a sample population based on a ten per cent sample taken out when the enumeration slips were initially sorted. The ten per cent sample was taken out as follows :—

Each enumeration pad which consisted generally of 106 enumeration slips was broken and the slips relating to displaced persons which had been noticed during the process of the preliminary scrutiny were removed from the pack of slips for being dealt with separately. The pack was then "cut" as in a card game. The lower portion was placed above the upper portion and the slips were dealt into two pigeon-holes one marked "G" and the other marked "S" as follows :—

The first five slips were placed in the pigeon-hole "G", then one slip was placed in the pigeon-hole "S". Thereafter for every nine slips placed in the pigeon-hole "G", one slip was placed in the pigeon-hole "S" until the total number of slips left was less than 9 and these residuary slips were all put into hole "G". All the slips contained in the pigeon-hole marked "S" were taken out, counted and marked as 'Sample' slips.

2. No smoothing formula has been adopted in preparing the table as in previous censuses and the figures have been tabulated as actually returned in suitable age-groups.

3. The figures under age 'O' represent infants below one year.

Age-group.	Sample of population.			Livelihood classes.						
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Agricultural classes.						
				I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.		II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants.		II. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.		
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
Rural—										
0	4,500	2,258	2,242	1,062	1,108	194	182	453	392	
1—4	21,612	11,020	10,592	5,191	5,315	949	933	2,480	1,915	
5—14	52,815	26,192	26,623	12,261	12,150	2,388	2,341	6,144	6,440	
15—24	35,065	17,537	17,528	7,997	8,287	1,665	1,533	4,030	3,947	
25—34	33,388	15,654	17,734	7,118	8,046	1,388	1,662	3,535	4,300	
35—44	26,767	13,466	13,301	6,118	6,170	1,257	1,179	3,092	3,344	
45—54	19,916	9,995	9,921	4,896	4,761	830	877	2,123	2,325	
55—64	10,326	5,252	5,074	2,674	2,313	446	436	1,052	1,273	
65—74	3,476	1,627	1,849	889	909	144	147	254	441	
75 and over	1,099	504	595	291	337	24	52	77	92	
Age not stated	18	5	13	5	8	..	2	..	2	
Rural Total	208,982	103,510	105,472	48,502	49,404	9,285	9,344	23,240	24,471	
Urban—										
0	1,973	894	1,079	54	65	42	46	39	31	
1—4	8,170	4,160	4,010	269	149	128	70	117	141	
5—14	19,515	9,870	9,645	672	537	315	350	301	411	
15—24	15,607	7,812	7,795	509	438	443	334	428	454	
25—34	12,106	6,229	5,877	415	357	255	213	338	338	
35—44	9,494	5,092	4,402	379	415	330	266	210	176	
45—54	7,551	3,630	3,921	321	419	214	235	250	203	
55—64	4,136	2,031	2,105	229	208	89	179	160	102	
65—74	1,566	805	761	99	96	106	111	38	12	
75 and over	468	201	267	45	23	7	17	7	15	
Age not stated .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban Total	80,586	40,724	39,862	2,992	2,707	1,929	1,821	1,888	1,883	
District—										
0	6,473	3,152	3,321	1,116	1,173	236	228	492	423	
1—4	29,782	15,180	14,602	5,460	5,464	1,077	1,003	2,597	2,056	
5—14	72,330	36,062	36,268	12,933	12,687	2,703	2,691	6,445	6,851	
15—24	50,672	25,349	25,323	8,506	8,725	2,108	1,867	4,458	4,401	
25—34	45,494	21,883	23,611	7,533	8,403	1,643	1,875	3,873	4,638	
35—44	36,261	18,558	17,703	6,497	6,585	1,587	1,445	3,302	3,520	
45—54	27,467	13,625	13,842	5,217	5,180	1,044	1,112	2,373	2,528	
55—64	14,462	7,283	7,179	2,903	2,521	535	615	1,212	1,375	
65—74	5,042	2,432	2,610	988	1,005	250	258	292	453	
75 and over	1,567	705	862	336	360	31	69	84	107	
Age not stated	18	5	13	5	8	..	2	..	2	
District Total	289,568	144,234	145,334	51,464	52,111	11,214	11,165	25,128	26,354	

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

C-IV—Age and Literacy.

This is yet another table prepared in respect of the ten per cent samples of the general population. (Vide Fly-leaf to Table C-II).

2. Age-groups 0 and 1 to 4 given in Table C-II have been combined into one age-group, and the age-group 5 to 14 has been split into two sub-groups 5 to 9 and 10 to 14. Persons of age-group 0 to 4 are treated as illiterate.

3. The figures are given for each Census tract (Rural and Urban) in the district, but not analysed by religion as in the previous censuses.

4. 'Literates' are those who are able to read and write any simple letter in any language.

5. Persons who are partly literate, i.e., persons who are able to read only, have been included among the illiterates. Details for such persons are given below :

Tract No.	Total.		Age, 5—9.		Age, 10—14.		Age, 15—24.		Age, 25—34.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Rural—										
178	468	62	30	7	53	14	108	17	118	11
179	346	256	20	58	52	40	53	40	56	48
180	281	25	15	7	55	5	46	4	57	5
181	187	29	13	3	32	7	50	9	35	6
182	209	49	18	14	31	11	48	11	36	9
183	2,269	53	337	15	325	10	468	9	306	7
184	178	37	8	3	22	9	31	10	32	6
Rural Total	3,938	511	441	107	570	96	804	100	640	92
Urban—										
27 City	30	31	7	5	8	7	3	6	6	7
28 Do.	420	350	192	122	88	135	38	20	45	33
56 Non-City	46	33	17	8	4	7	10	2	5	11
57 Do.	254	106	35	29	30	24	35	25	34	9
Urban Total	750	520	251	184	130	173	86	53	90	60
District Total	4,688	1,031	692	271	700	269	890	153	730	152

Tract No.	Age, 35—44.		Age, 45—54.		Age, 55—64.		Age, 65—74.		Age, 75 and over.		Age not stated.	
	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-male
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Rural—												
178	72	8	56	5	21	..	4	..	6	..	..	..
179	72	38	52	22	30	5	7	3	4	2	..	..
180	63	3	28	..	14	1	3	..	..	..	..	..
181	24	1	16	2	10	1	6	..	1	..	..	..
182	34	2	23	1	12	1	4	..	3	..	..	..
183	413	6	230	3	102	3	21	..	9	..	58	..
184	28	2	43	6	10	1	3	..	1	..	..	..
Rural Total	706	60	448	39	199	12	48	3	24	2	58	..
Urban—												
27 City	4	3	1	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
28 Do.	30	13	16	6	9	18	2	2	..	1	..	..
56 Non-City	2	3	5	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Do.	49	6	22	10	40	3	7	..	2	..	..	..
Urban Total	85	25	44	18	53	23	9	3	2	1	..	..
District Total	791	85	492	57	252	35	57	6	26	3	58	..

C-IV—Age and Literacy.

Sample population.

Age, 0—4.

Age, 5—9.

Treat No	(1)	Total						Age, 0—4.			Age, 5—9.			
		Persons.		Literate.		Illiterate.		Total.		Literate.		Illiterate.		
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
Rural—		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
178	..	24,735	12,199	12,536	2,663	271	9,536	12,265	1,565	1,290	132	32	1,459	1,397
179	..	47,778	23,738	24,040	6,139	1,022	17,608	23,018	2,831	2,312	323	160	2,954	3,606
180	..	24,765	12,183	12,567	4,019	640	8,164	11,927	1,444	1,483	254	75	1,998	1,600
181	..	19,970	9,856	10,114	2,713	345	7,143	9,769	1,107	1,115	125	53	1,181	1,252
182	..	39,316	19,801	19,515	6,698	1,229	13,103	18,286	2,680	2,747	431	235	2,040	2,411
183	..	33,063	16,241	16,822	4,669	580	11,572	16,292	2,264	2,217	294	69	1,869	2,115
184	..	19,370	9,492	9,878	2,617	427	6,875	9,451	1,387	1,870	135	50	1,024	1,248
Rural Total	..	208,982	108,510	106,472	29,509	4,464	74,001	101,008	13,278	12,854	1,694	674	11,725	13,629
Urban—														
27 City	..	7,935	4,064	3,871	2,175	788	1,869	3,083	503	489	70	35	395	421
28 Do.	..	36,151	18,269	17,882	9,685	4,125	5,684	13,757	2,510	2,579	538	407	1,626	1,641
56 N. City	..	11,865	5,903	5,962	2,985	1,104	2,918	4,878	721	731	149	130	517	582
57 Do.	..	24,615	12,488	12,127	3,834	1,616	8,604	10,511	1,320	1,320	138	240	1,183	1,092
Urban Total	..	80,586	40,724	39,862	18,729	7,633	21,995	32,229	5,054	5,089	945	812	3,721	3,768
District Total	..	289,568	144,234	145,334	48,238	12,097	96,996	136,237	18,332	17,923	2,639	1,486	15,446	17,395

Treat No.	(15)	Age, 10—14.		Age, 15—24.		Age, 25—34.						
		Literate.		Literate.		Literate.						
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.					
Rural—		(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)
178	..	292	1,174	1,587	454	77	1,490	1,998	621	47	1,024	1,988
179	..	741	2,187	2,405	1,863	278	2,666	3,765	1,354	181	2,095	3,063
180	..	595	135	1,269	980	224	1,243	1,861	1,825	132	1,139	2,012
181	..	864	864	870	624	102	1,561	1,561	595	66	984	1,782
182	..	1,098	356	1,473	2,058	365	1,915	2,897	1,354	177	1,695	2,988
183	..	736	1,252	1,896	987	171	1,400	2,611	950	73	1,622	2,681
184	..	317	820	965	585	149	1,074	1,481	593	65	923	1,581
Rural Total	..	4,148	11,220	14,220	6,609	1,366	10,928	16,163	6,399	741	9,363	16,988
Urban—												
27 City	..	312	188	201	819	284	239	479	448	152	159	442
28 Do.	..	1,765	796	845	1,616	1,434	1,616	2,064	2,193	599	633	1,871
56 Non-City	..	464	271	270	495	7	344	776	625	168	331	766
57 Do.	..	611	552	746	1,055	1,141	1,421	1,925	614	254	1,227	1,600
Urban Total	..	3,142	1,612	2,062	3,485	2,551	2,852	5,244	3,880	1,198	2,349	4,879
District Total	..	7,285	2,712	10,692	14,705	8,917	13,780	21,406	10,173	1,989	11,711	21,673

C-IV--Age and Literacy.

Treat No.	Age, 35--44.				Age, 45--54.				Age, 55--64.			
	Literate.		Illiterate.		Literate.		Illiterate.		Literate.		Illiterate.	
	Males, (27)	Females, (28)	Males, (29)	Females, (30)	Males, (31)	Females, (32)	Males, (33)	Females, (34)	Males, (35)	Females, (36)	Males, (37)	Females, (38)
Rural--	178	178	178	178	178	178	178	178	178	178	178	178
179	519	1,104	1,702	354	93	958	1,280	202	18	55	679	
180	1,076	2,087	3,100	725	39	1,522	2,228	375	10	924	1,058	
181	697	867	1,628	446	16	740	1,167	202	17	346	625	
182	486	14	860	308	15	587	884	155	6	346	531	
183	1,034	46	1,351	2,228	697	36	1,692	320	9	572	852	
184	791	52	1,303	1,831	620	18	1,069	280	19	557	852	
	481	31	720	1,166	304	24	569	150	9	271	380	
Rural Total	5,094	288	8,882	13,013	3,348	169	6,947	1,684	88	3,568	4,986	
Urban--	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	
27 City	349	76	161	346	228	30	139	297	108	14	73	
28 Do.	1,349	411	318	1,378	784	288	561	1,511	418	133	610	
56 Non-city	421	110	328	629	395	62	236	497	138	13	122	
57 Do.	594	122	1,074	1,330	477	84	860	1,162	130	33	472	
Urban Total	2,713	719	2,879	8,688	1,824	454	1,806	3,467	854	198	1,177	
District Total	7,797	1,007	10,761	16,896	5,172	633	8,453	19,219	3,538	281	4,745	

Treat No.	Age, 65--74.				Age, 75 and over.				Age not stated.			
	Literate.		Illiterate.		Literate.		Illiterate.		Literate.		Illiterate.	
	Males, (39)	Females, (40)	Males, (41)	Females, (42)	Males, (43)	Females, (44)	Males, (45)	Females, (46)	Males, (47)	Females, (48)	Males, (49)	Females, (50)
Rural--	178	178	178	178	178	178	178	178	178	178	178	178
179	59	3	161	262	30	1	49	76	..	..	..	1
180	111	10	301	431	42	6	117	147	..	..	..	3
181	56	2	114	218	16	1	29	61	..	..	..	5
182	51	1	112	193	10	..	26	51	..	..	..	..
183	99	4	180	281	18	2	65	128	1	..	..	4
184	91	4	181	311	20	1	55	97	..	..	..	..
	41	3	70	126	11	1	17	24	..	..	..	..
Rural Total	508	27	1,419	1,822	146	11	358	584	1	..	4	13
Urban--	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
27 City	37	3	23	74	6	1	3	55	..	..	..	..
28 Do.	149	46	207	237	80	11	..	74	..	..	..	..
56 Non-city	49	6	95	97	22	5	16	87	..	..	..	..
57 Do.	54	10	251	282	15	6	60	78	..	..	..	..
Urban Total	289	71	516	690	132	23	79	244	..	..	4	13
District Total	797	98	1,635	2,512	288	34	437	828	1	..	8	26

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

D—SOCIAL AND CULTURAL TABLES.

D-I—Languages.

(i) *Mother tongue*

This table shows for each Census tract (vide fly-leaf to Table B-I) in the district, the languages spoken as mother-tongue and the number of persons speaking each one of them.

2. Mother-tongue means the language spoken by the person from the c a d e. In the case of infants and deaf mutes the mother-tongue of the mother is taken as the mother-tongue.

Tract No.	Tamil.		Telugu.		Kannada.		Sourashtra.		Hindustani.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Rural—										
178	93,367	97,702	23,996	23,241	3,894	3,687	1	3	56	107
179	172,288	177,482	41,241	41,100	22,002	21,310	2	..	141	144
180	100,193	99,720	16,315	18,384	5,286	6,366	..	..	318	507
181	95,474	98,966	1,897	1,880	495	549	7	11	90	68
182	119,926	114,016	48,202	51,788	26,505	28,531	137	142	267	28.
183	134,841	138,431	23,134	23,216	5,387	5,845	..	..	12	14
184	91,909	93,998	2,694	2,844	173	428	100	323	203	134
Rural Total	807,998	820,315	157,479	162,453	68,742	66,716	247	479	1,087	1,257
Urban—										
27 City	29,449	26,186	3,929	5,354	188	230	3,795	4,056	1,548	1,580
28 Do.	120,000	117,888	20,764	22,142	2,294	1,246	26,015	27,281	7,299	5,292
56 Non-city	47,423	48,031	7,819	7,538	1,113	1,117	798	900	448	465
57 Do.	98,362	100,386	15,309	14,660	7,483	6,577	238	312	744	705
Urban Total	295,234	292,491	47,821	49,694	11,078	9,170	30,846	32,549	10,039	8,042
District Total	1,103,232	1,112,806	205,300	212,147	74,820	75,886	31,093	33,028	11,126	9,299

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

(i) *Mother-tongue*—cont.

Tract No.	Malayalam.		Hindi.		Marathi.		English.		Gujarati.	
	Males. (12)	Females. (13)	Males. (14)	Females. (15)	Males. (16)	Females. (17)	Males. (18)	Females. (19)	Males. (20)	Females. (21)
Rural—										
178	450	289	124	243	14	11	3	4	3	2
179	444	126	36	45	2	24	..	..	10	..
180	225	157	65	86	21	18	..	..	..	..
181	66	59	38	54	2	2	..	..	..	..
182	400	362	20	9	12	12	6	2	5	3
183	86	84	23	6	12	11	..	..	..	..
184	511	184	66	89	17	7	5	5	1	2
Rural Total ..	2,182	1,261	372	532	80	85	14	11	19	7
Urban—										
27 City	721	907	110	160	20	16	3	..	16	17
28 Do.	4,885	2,289	592	455	762	510	266	349	660	84
56 Non-City ..	909	902	182	214	149	132	290	240	16	22
57 Do.	507	327	167	178	74	65	2	10	5	24
Urban Total ..	7,022	4,425	1,051	997	1,005	723	561	599	697	147
District Total ..	9,204	5,686	1,423	1,529	1,085	808	575	610	716	154

Tract No.	Sindhi.		Coorgi or Kodagu.		Tulu.		Arabic.		Burmese.		French.	
	Males. (22)	Females. (23)	Males. (24)	Females. (25)	Males. (26)	Females. (27)	Males. (28)	Females. (29)	Males. (30)	Females. (31)	Males. (32)	Females. (33)
Rural—												
178 .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	75	..	..	3	2
179	3	..	..	..	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
180 .. .. .	..	..	..	..	4	18	..	..	..	..	..	..
181 .. .. .	..	..	..	..	3	4	..	..	17	17	..	..
182 .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
183 .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
184 .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Total ..	3	..	..	..	8	26	3	75	17	17	8	2
Urban—												
27 City	16	26	..	1	1	4	..	..	10	6	1	..
28 Do.	183	102	151	147	35	23	..	1	7	2	9	3
56 Non-City ..	13	20	15	1	17	20	28	22	..	1	10	12
57 Do. .. ..	..	..	3	..	10	14	..	..	..	..	5	4
Urban Total ..	212	148	169	149	63	61	28	23	17	9	25	19
District Total ..	215	148	169	149	71	87	31	98	34	26	28	21

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

(i) *Mother-tongue—cont.*

Tract No.	Bengali.		Konk-ni.		German.		Swiss.		Sinhalese.		Punjabi.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)
Rural—												
178	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
179	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
180
181
182
183
184	..	19	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Total	..	20	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban—												
27 City	5	18	9	..	..	..	..	8	9	..
28 Do.	1	13	2	18	19	18	15	..	2	9
56 Non-City	..	18	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
57 Do.
Urban Total	..	18	6	31	11	18	19	18	17	8	11	9
District Total	..	38	8	32	11	18	19	18	17	8	11	9

Tract No.	Dutch.		Spanish.		Nepali.		Russian.		Slav.		Portuguese.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	(56)	(57)
Rural—												
178
179
180
181
182
183
184
Rural Total
Urban—												
27 City	..	9	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
28 Do.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Non-City	4	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
57 Do.	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	1
Urban Total	..	9	..	7	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	1
District Total	..	9	..	7	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	1

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

D-I-LANGUAGES.

(ii) *Bilingualism*

This table shows in detail the extent to which subsidiary languages are used in addition to the mother-tongue.

Mother Tongue.		Total persons returned as speaking a language subsidiary to that shown in column (1).	Subsidiary language.
Language and Tract from which returned.	total speakers.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
TAMIL.			
Rural—			
178 Palni and Kodaikanal	191,069	6,987	Telugu (5,830); Kannada (597); Hindustani (316); Malayalam (241); Gujarati (2); Badaga (1)
179 Dindigul	349,770	7,468	Telugu (4,037); Kannada (3,180); Malayalam (192); Hindustani (59).
180 Nilakkottai	199,913	2,118	Telugu (1,237); Kannada (491); Hindustani (294); Malayalam (86).
181 Melur	194,440	675	Telugu (445); Kannada (160); Malayalam (28); Hindi (21); Hindustani (21).
182 Periyakulam	233,942	3,134	Telugu (2,023); Kannada (497); Malayalam (433); Hindustani (133); Hindi (46); Sourashtra (2).
183 Tirumangalam	273,272	5,666	Telugu (5,036); Kannada (511); Malayalam (52); Hindi (38); Hindustani (29).
184 Madurai	185,907	1,436	Telugu (1,025); Kannada (241); Hindustani (60); Hindi (56); Malayalam (50); Marathi (4).
Rural Total ..	1,628,313	27,484	Telugu (19,633); Kannada (5,677); Malayalam (1,092); Hindustani (912); Hindi (161); Marathi (4); Sourashtra (2); Gujarati (2); Badaga (1).
Urban—			
27 Dindigul City	55,635	1,996	Telugu (1,428); Malayalam (351); Sourashtra (131); Hindi (80); Kannada (6).
28 Madurai City	237,888	20,169	Telugu (13,104); Malayalam (3,963); Hindi (1,651); Hindustani (1,180); Sourashtra (253); Marathi (18).
56 Non-City (Palni, Melur, Kodaikanal and Nilakkottai Taluks).	95,464	2,288	Telugu (1,083); Hindustani (373); Malayalam (335); Hindi (290); Kannada (202).
57 Non-City (Periyakulam, Madurai and Tirumangalam Taluks).	198,748	1,774	Telugu (946); Hindi (386); Hindustani (191); Malayalam (151); Kannada (100).
Urban Total ..	587,725	26,227	Telugu (16,566); Malayalam (4,800); Hindi (2,407); Hindustani (1,744); Sourashtra (384); Kannada (308); Marathi (18).
District Total ..	2,216,038	53,711	Telugu (36,199); Kannada (5,985); Malayalam (5,892); Hindustani (2,656); Hindi (2,568); Sourashtra (386); Marathi (24); Gujarati (2); Badaga (1).
TELUGU.			
Rural—			
178 Palni and Kodaikanal	47,237	40,771	Tamil (40,657); Kannada (48); Hindi (35); Malayalam (23); Hindustani (8).
179 Dindigul	82,341	77,436	Tamil (77,417); Kannada (10); Malayalam (6); Hindi (3).
180 Nilakkottai	34,699	30,422	Tamil (30,416); Kannada (6).
181 Melur	3,777	3,289	Tamil (3,262); Badaga (24); Hindustani (3).
182 Periyakulam	99,990	84,671	Tamil (84,556); Kannada (95); Malayalam (18); Hindustani (1); Hindi (1).
183 Tirumangalam	46,350	36,048	Tamil (36,029); Kannada (16); Malayalam (2); Hindi (1).
184 Madurai	5,538	4,917	Tamil (4,903); Malayalam (8); Hindi (5); Hindustani (1).
Rural Total ..	319,832	277,554	Tamil (277,240); Kannada (175); Malayalam (57); Hindi (45); Badaga (24); Hindustani (13).
Urban—			
27 Dindigul City	9,283	7,953	Tamil (6,960); Malayalam (450); Hindi (346); Sourashtra (197).
28 Madurai City	42,906	31,751	Tamil (31,331); Hindi (189); Malayalam (169); Kannada (40); Hindustani (16); Sourashtra (6).
56 Non-City (Palni, Melur, Kodaikanal and Nilakkottai Taluks).	15,367	13,933	Tamil (13,906); Malayalam (15); Hindustani (12).
57 Non-City (Periyakulam, Madurai and Tirumangalam Taluks).	29,969	26,666	Tamil (26,649); Kannada (12); Malayalam (3); Hindi (2).
Urban Total ..	97,515	80,303	Tamil (78,846); Malayalam (637); Hindi (537); Sourashtra (203); Kannada (52); Hindustani (28).
District Total ..	417,447	357,857	Tamil (356,046); Malayalam (694); Hindi (582); Kannada (227); Sourashtra (203); Hindustani (41); Badaga (24).

20, MADURAI DISTRICT.

(II) *Bilingualism*—cont.

<i>Mother-tongue.</i>		Total speakers.	Total persons returned as speaking a language subsidiary to that shown in column (1).	Subsidiary language.
Language and Tract from which returned.	(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)
KANNADA.				
Rural—				
178 Palni and Kodaikanal	7,581	6,934	Tamil (6,887); Telugu (45); Malayalam (2).
179 Dindigul	43,312	42,155	Tamil (40,622); Telugu (768); Malayalam (743); Hindustani (10); Hindi (9); Marathi (3).
180 Nilakkottai	11,652	11,340	Tamil (11,332); Telugu (6); Hindi (2).
181 Melur	1,044	1,023	Tamil (1,007); Telugu (13); Tulu (3).
182 Periyakulam	55,036	47,043	Tamil (46,759); Telugu (266); Hindustani (10); Malayalam (8).
183 Tirumangalam	11,232	8,849	Tamil (8,379); Telugu (470).
184 Madurai	601	492	Tamil (366); Telugu (126).
Rural Total	130,458	117,836	Tamil 115,352; Telugu (1,694); Malayalam (753); Hindustani (20); Hindi (11); Marathi (3); Tulu (3).
Urban—				
27 Dindigul City	418	312	Tamil (331); Telugu (11).
28 Madurai City	3,640	2,936	Tamil (2,629); Telugu (174); Hindi (52); Hindustani (41); Malayalam (40).
56 Non-City (Palni, Melur, Kodaikanal and Nilakkottai taluks).	2,230	2,082	Tamil (2,054); Telugu (24); Malayalam (4).
57 Non-City (Periyakulam, Madurai and Tirumangalam taluks).	14,060	12,154	Tamil (12,030); Telugu (64).
Urban Total	20,248	17,514	Tamil (17,104); Telugu (273); Hindi (52); Malayalam (44); Hindustani (41).
District Total	150,706	135,350	Tamil; (132,456) Telugu (1,967); Malayalam (797); Hindi (63); Hindustani (61); Marathi (3); Tulu (3).
SOURASHTRA.				
Rural—				
178 Palni and Kodaikanal	4	2	Tamil (2).
179 Dindigul	2	2	Tamil (2).
180 Nilakkottai
181 Melur	18	15	Tamil (15).
182 Periyakulam	279	258	Tamil (257); Malayalam (1).
184 Madurai	423	164	Tamil (164).
Rural Total	726	441	Tamil (440); Malayalam (1).
Urban—				
27 Dindigul City	7,851	6,109	Tamil (5,579); Telugu (443); Hindustani (48); Malayalam (30); Hindi (7); Marathi (2).
28 Madurai City	53,296	42,323	Tamil (42,161); Telugu (92); Hindi (39); Malayalam (8); Kannada (4).
56 Non-City (Palni, Melur, Kodaikanal and Nilakkottai taluks).	1,608	1,416	Tamil (1,414); Telugu (1); Hindi (1).
57 Non-City (Periyakulam, Madurai and Tirumangalam taluks).	550	5	Hindi (5).
Urban Total	68,895	49,853	Tamil (49,154); Telugu (536); Malayalam (53); Hindi (52); Hindustani (48); Kannada (3); Marathi (2).
District Total	64,121	50,294	Tamil (49,594); Telugu (536); Malayalam (59); Hindi (52); Hindustani (48); Kannada (3); Marathi (2).
HINDUSTANI.				
Rural—				
178 Palni and Kodaikanal	163	48	Tamil (48).
179 Dindigul	285	275	Tamil (275).
180 Nilakkottai	825	763	Tamil (763).
181 Melur	158	151	Tamil (151).
182 Periyakulam	550	455	Tamil (450); Telugu (5).
183 Tirumangalam	28	25	Tamil (25).
184 Madurai	337	293	Tamil (281); Bengali (12).
Rural Total	2,344	2,010	Tamil (1,993); Bengali (12); Telugu (5).

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

(ii) *Bilingualism*—cont.

Mother tongue.		Total speakers.	Total persons returned as speaking a language subsidiary to that shown in column (1).	Subsidiary language.
Language and Tract from which returned.	(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)
HI NDUSTANI—cont.				
Urban—				
27 Dindigul City		3,128	2,206	Tamil (2,264); Telugu (32).
28 Madurai City		12,691	10,362	Tamil (9,245); Hindi (660); Sourashtra (212) Kan- nada (183); Telugu (48); Malayalam (14).
56 Non-City (Palni, Melur, Kodaikanal and Nilakkottai taluks).		913	796	Tamil (796).
57 Non-City (Periyakulam, Madurai and Tirumangalam taluks).		1,449	1,288	Tamil (1,285); Telugu (3).
Urban Total ..		18,081	14,742	Tamil (13,590); Hindi (660); Sourashtra (212); Kan- nada (183); Telugu (83); Malayalam (14).
District Total ..		20,425	16,752	Tamil (15,583); Hindi (660); Sourashtra (212); Kannada (183); Telugu (88); Malayalam (4); Bengali (12).
MALAYALAM.				
Rural—				
178 Palni and Kodaikanal		739	509	Tamil (491); Telugu (9); Hindi (5); Kannada (2); Hindustani (2).
179 Dindigul		570	479	Tamil (365); Kannada (82); Telugu (32).
180 Nilakkottai		382	350	Tamil (350).
181 Melur		125	109	Tamil (109).
182 Periyakulam		762	600	Tamil (567); Kannada (26); Telugu (7).
183 Tirumangalam		170	141	Tamil (141).
184 Madurai		695	607	Tamil (603); Kannada (3); Telugu (1).
Rural Total ..		3,443	2,795	Tamil (2,626); Kannada (113); Telugu (49); Hindi (5); Hindustani (2).
Urban—				
27 Dindigul City		1,828	1,544	Tamil (1,544).
28 Madurai City		7,174	5,987	Tamil (5,767); Hindi (91); Telugu (88); Kannada (28); Hindustani (13).
56 Non-City (Palni, Melur, Kodaikanal and Nilakkottai taluks).		1,811	1,474	Tamil (1,469); Telugu (5).
57 Non-City (Periyakulam, Madurai and Tirumangalam taluks).		834	725	Tamil (721); Telugu (4).
Urban Total ..		11,447	9,730	Tamil (9,501); Telugu (97); Hindi (91); Kannada (28); Hindustani (13).
District Total ..		14,890	12,525	Tamil (12,127); Telugu (146); Kannada (141); Hindi (96); Hindustani (16).
HINDI.				
Rural—				
178 Palni and Kodaikanal		367	246	Tamil (214); Malayalam (16); Hindustani (13); Telugu (3).
179 Dindigul		81	55	Tamil (55).
180 Nilakkottai		151	129	Tamil (127); Hindustani (2).
181 Melur		92	75	Tamil (75).
182 Periyakulam		29	29	Tamil (29).
183 Tirumangalam		29	29	Tamil (29).
184 Madurai		155	124	Tamil (123); Hindustani (1).
Rural Total ..		904	687	Tamil (652); Malayalam (16); Hindustani (16); Telugu (3).
Urban—				
27 Dindigul City		260	208	Tamil (194); Telugu (12).
28 Madurai City		1,047	860	Tamil (836); Telugu (13); Malayalam (11).
56 Non-City (Palni, Melur, Kodaikanal and Nilakkottai taluks).		396	350	Tamil (327); Telugu (23).
57 Non-City (Periyakulam, Madurai and Tirumangalam taluks).		345	311	Tamil (311).
Urban Total ..		2,048	1,727	Tamil (1,668); Telugu (43); Malayalam (11).
District Total ..		2,952	2,414	Tamil (2,320); Telugu (51); Malayalam (27); Hindu- stani (16).

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

(ii) *Bilingualism*—cont.

Mother tongue.		Total persons returned as speaking a language subsidiary to that shown in column (1).	subsidiary language.
Language and Tract from which returned.	Total speakers.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
MARATHI.			
Rural—			
178. Palni and Kodaikanal	25	24	Tamil (21); Malayalam (1); Telugu (1); Hindustani (1).
179 Dindigul	26	21	Tamil (21).
180 Nilakkottai	39	39	Tamil (39).
181 Melur	4	4	Tamil (4).
182 Periyakulam	24	24	Tamil (24).
183 Tirumangalam	23	22	Tamil (22).
184 Madurai	24	21	Tamil (21).
Rural Total	165	155	Tamil (152); Malayalam (1); Telugu (1); Hindustani (1).
Urban—			
27 Dindigul City	36	32	Tamil (32).
28 Madurai City	1,272	1,014	Tamil (925); Hindustani (57); Telugu (29); Kannada (3).
56 Non City (Palni, Melur, Kodaikanal and Nilakkottai taluks).	281	201	Tamil (198); Telugu (2); Kannada (1).
57 Non City (Periyakulam, Madurai and Tirumangalam Taluks).	139	117	Tamil (117).
Urban Total	1,728	1,364	Tamil (1,272); Hindustani (57); Telugu (31); Kannada (4).
District Total	1,893	1,519	Tamil (1,424); Hindustani (58); Telugu (32); Kannada (4); Malayalam (1).
ENGLISH.			
Rural—			
178 Palni and Kodaikanal	7	6	Tamil (6).
182 Periyakulam	8	6	Tamil (6).
184 Madurai	10	..	..
Rural Total	25	12	Tamil (12).
Urban—			
27 Dindigul City	3	..	..
28 Madurai City	615	487	Tamil (487).
56 Non-City (Palni, Melur, Kodaikanal and Nilakkottai taluks).	530	94	Tamil (94).
57 Non-City (Periyakulam, Madurai and Tirumangalam taluks).	12	5	Tamil (5).
Urban Total	1,160	586	Tamil (586).
District Total	1,185	598	Tamil (598).
GUJARATI.			
Rural—			
178 Palni and Kodaikanal	5	5	Tamil (5).
179 Dindigul	10	10	Tamil (10).
182 Periyakulam	8	4	Tamil (4).
184 Madurai	3	..	..
Rural Total	26	19	Tamil (19).
Urban—			
27 Dindigul City	33	32	Tamil (32).
28 Madurai City	744	597	Tamil (597).
56 Non-City (Palni, Melur, Kodaikanal and Nilakkottai taluks).	38	7	Tamil (7).
57 Non-City (Periyakulam, Madurai and Tirumangalam taluks).	29	27	Tamil (27).
Urban Total	844	663	Tamil (663).
District Total	870	682	Tamil (682).

30. MADURAI DISTRICT.

(ii) *Bilingualism*—cont.

Mother-tongue.		Total speakers.	Total persons returned as speaking a language subsidiary to that shown in column (1).	Subsidiary language.
Language and Tract from which returned.	(1)			
SINDHI.				
Rural—				
179 Dindigul		3	..	....
	Rural Total ..	3	..	....
Urban—				
27 Dindigul City		42	37	Tamil (37).
28 Madurai City		285	172	Hindi (106); Tamil (62); Hindustani (2); Gujarati (2).
56 Non-City (Palni, Melur, Kodaikanal and Nilakkottai taluks).		33	25	Hindi (22); Tamil (3).
	Urban Total ..	360	284	Hindi (128); Tamil (102); Hindustani (2); Gujarati (2).
	District Total ..	363	284	Hindi (128); Tamil (102); Hindustani (2); Gujarat (2).
COORGI OR KODAGU.				
Urban—				
27 Dindigul City		1	..	....
28 Madurai City		298	123	Tamil (102); Telugu (21).
56 Non-City (Palni, Melur, Kodaikanal and Nilakkottai taluks).		16	13	Hindustani (9); Marathi (4).
57 Non-City (Periyakulam, Madurai and Tirumangalam taluks).		3	3	Tamil (3).
	Urban Total ..	318	139	Tamil (105); Telugu (21); Hindustani (9); Marathi (4).
	District Total ..	318	139	Tamil (105); Telugu (21); Hindustani (9); Marathi (4).
TULU.				
Rural—				
179 Dindigul		5	5	Tamil (5).
180 Nilakkottai		22	9	Tamil (9).
181 Melur		7	5	Tamil (5).
	Rural Total ..	34	19	Tamil (19).
Urban—				
27 Dindigul City		5	4	Tamil (4).
28 Madurai City		58	42	Tamil (42)
56 Non-City (Palni, Melur, Kodaikanal and Nilakkottai taluks).		37	32	Tamil (32)
57 Non-City (Periyakulam, Madurai and Tirumangalam taluks).		24	21	Tamil (21).
	Urban Total ..	124	99	Tamil (99).
	District Total ..	158	118	Tamil (118).
ARABIC.				
Rural—				
178 Dindigul		78	46	Tamil (23); Hindi (13); Hindustani (10).
	Rural Total ..	78	46	Tamil (23); Hindi (13); Hindustani (10).
Urban—				
28 Madurai City		1	1	Tamil (1).
56 Non-City (Palni, Melur, Kodaikanal and Nilakkottai taluks).		50	50	Tamil (50).
	Urban Total ..	51	51	Tamil (51).
	District Total ..	129	97	Tamil (74); Hindi (13); Hindustani (10).
BURMESE.				
Rural—				
181 Melur		34	22	Tamil (22).
Urban—				
	Rural Total ..	34	22	Tamil (22).
27 Dindigul City		16	16	Tamil (16)
28 Madurai City		9	5	Tamil (5).
56 Non-City (Palni, Melur, Kodaikanal and Nilakkottai taluks).		1	..	....
	Urban Total ..	26	21	Tamil (21).
	District Total ..	60	43	Tamil (43).

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

(ii) *Bilingualism*—cont.

Mother-tongue.		Total speakers.	Total persons returned as speaking a language subsidiary to that shown in column (1).	Subsidiary language.
Language and Tract from which returned.	(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)
FRENCH.				
Rural—				
178 Palni and Kodaikanal		5	3	Tamil (3).
	Rural Total	5	3	Tamil (3).
Urban—				
27 Dindigul City		1	1	Tamil (1).
28 Madurai City		12	11	Tamil (11).
56 Non-City (Palni, Melur, Kodaikanal and Nilakkottai taluks).		22	16	Tamil (16).
57 Non-City (Periyakulam, Madurai and Tirumangalam taluks).		9	9	Tamil (9).
	Urban Total	44	37	Tamil (37).
	District Total	49	40	Tamil (40).
BENGALI.				
Rural—				
179 Dindigul		1	1	Tamil (1).
184 Madurai		21		
	Rural Total	22	1	Tamil (1).
Urban—				
28 Madurai City		5	5	Tamil (5).
56 Non-City (Palni, Melur, Kodaikanal and Nilakkottai taluks).		19	16	Tamil (7); Malayalam (6); Hindi (3).
	Urban Total	24	21	Tamil (12); Malayalam (6); Hindi (3).
	District Total	46	22	Tamil (13); Malayalam (6); Hindi (3).
KONKANI.				
Rural—				
178 Palni and Kodaikanal		1	1	Tamil (1).
	Rural Total	1	1	Tamil (1).
Urban—				
28 Madurai City		27	18	Tamil (18).
56 Non-City (Palni, Melur, Kodaikanal and Nilakkottai taluks).		15	7	Tamil (7).
	Urban Total	42	25	Tamil (25).
	District Total	43	26	Tamil (26).
GERMAN.				
Urban—				
56 Non-City (Palni, Melur, Kodaikanal and Nilakkottai taluks).		37	12	Tamil (10); Hindi (2).
	Urban Total	37	12	Tamil (10); Hindi (2).
	District Total	37	12	Tamil (10); Hindi/2
SWISS.				
Urban—				
56 Non-City (Palni, Melur, Kodaikanal and Nilakkottai taluks).		33	10	Tamil (10).
57 Non-City (Periyakulam, Madurai and Tirumangalam taluks).				....
	Urban Total	33	10	Tamil (10).
	District Total	35	10	Tamil (10).
SINHALESE.				
Urban—				
27 Dindigul City		9	9	Tamil (9).
28 Madurai City		10	8	Tamil (8).
	Urban Total	19	17	Tamil (17).
	District Total	19	17	Tamil (17).

6. MADURAI DISTRICT.

ii) *Bilingualism*—cont.

Mother-tongue.		Total speakers.	Total persons returned as speaking a language subsidiary to that shown in column (1).	Subsidiary language.
Language and Tract from which returned.	(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)
PUNJABI.				
Urban—				
29 Madurai City	1	1	Tamil (1).
56 Non-City (Palni, Melur, Kodaikanal and Nilakkottai taluks).	11	8	Tamil (8).
Urban Total	12	9	Tamil (9).
District Total	12	9	Tamil (9).
DUTCH.				
Urban—				
27 Dindigul City	9	8	Tamil (8).
Urban Total	9	8	Tamil (8).
District Total	9	8	Tamil (8).
SPANISH.				
Urban—				
27 Dindigul City	3	3	Tamil (3).
56 Non-City (Palni, Melur, Kodaikanal and Nilakkottai taluks).	4	3	Tamil (3).
Urban Total	7	6	Tamil (6).
District Total	7	6	Tamil (6).
NEPALI.				
Urban—				
56 Non-City (Palni, Melur, Kodaikanal and Nilakkottai taluks).	1	..	..
57 Non-City (Periamangalam, Madurai and Tirumangalam taluks).	1	..	..
Urban Total	2	..	..
District Total	2	..	..
RUSSIAN.				
Urban—				
28 Madurai City	1	..	..
Urban Total	1	..	..
District Total	1	..	..
SLAV.				
Urban—				
57 Non-City (Periyakulam, Madurai and Tirumangalam taluks).	1	1	Tamil (1).
Urban Total	1	1	Tamil (1).
District Total	1	1	Tamil (1).
PORTUGUESE.				
Urban—				
28 Madurai City	1	1	Tamil (1).
Urban Total	1	1	Tamil (1).
District Total	1	1	Tamil (1).

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

D-II—Religion.

This table shows for each census tract (vide fly-leaf to Table B-I) in the district, the distribution of population sexwise among the major religions, namely, Hindus, Sikhs, Jains, Buddhists, Zoroastrians, Muslims, Christians and

Jews. The other religions are classified into tribal and non-tribal and only the totals are given in the table.

2. The details for religions other than the major religions, i.e., tribal and non-tribal are given below :—

Tract No. (1)	Atheists.		
	Persons. (2)	Males. (3)	Females. (4)
Rural—			
180 Nilakkottai	26	17	9
182 Periyakulam	3	..	3
Rural Total ..	29	17	12
Urban—			
28 Madurai City	58	40	18
56 Non-City (Palni, Melur, Kodaikanal, and Nilakkottai Taluks).	2	2	..
57 Non-City (Periyakulam, Madurai and Tirumangalam Taluks)	1	1	..
Urban Total ..	61	43	18
District Total ..	90	60	30

D-II—Religion.

Tract.	Total population.		Hindus.		Sikhs.		Jains.		Buddhists.			
	(2)	(3)	(4)		(5)		(6)		(7)		(8)	
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
RURAL.												
178 Paim and Kodai kanal	247,281	121,915	125,366	118,217
179 Dindigul	476,406	236,171	240,235	214,204
180 Nilakkottai	247,683	122,427	125,256	114,572	4	3
181 Melur	190,699	98,089	101,610	91,343	5
182 Periyakulam	860,628	495,480	365,148	187,498
183 Tirumangalam	331,102	163,495	167,607	162,211
184 Madurai	193,714	95,698	98,016	90,922
Rural Total	2,086,513	1,033,275	1,053,238	978,987	9	3
URBAN.												
27 Dindigul City	78,931	39,819	38,542	31,617
28 Madurai City	361,781	183,950	177,831	161,203	15	1
56 Non-City (Paim, Melur, Kodai-kanal and Nilakkottai taluks).	118,987	59,308	59,684	48,494
57 Non-City (Periyakulam, Madurai and Tirumangalam taluks).	246,175	122,911	123,264	108,431	3
Urban Total	805,904	405,983	399,321	349,745	18	1
District Total	2,891,817	1,439,258	1,453,559	1,328,732	27	4
Other religions.												
Zoroastrians.												
Males. (18)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	
Christians.												
Muslims.												
Jews.												
Tribal.												
Non-Tribal.												
Other religions.												
Buddhists.												
Jains.												
Sikhs.												
Hindus.												
Total population.												
Persons.												
Males.												
Females.												
Urban Total												
District Total												
Rural Total												
Urban Total												
District Total												

The following corrigendum to Table D-III published at pages 211 and 212 of the 1951 Census Handbook of Madurai District is issued :—

CORRIGENDUM.

For the figures given in columns (2), (3) and (4) against the tracts mentioned in column (1), substitute figures as follows :—

Tract number.	For			Substitute		
	Column (2)	Column (3)	Column (4)	Column (2)	Column (3)	Column (4)
Rural—						
178	40,159	19,658	20,501	45,771	22,630	23,141
179	82,157	39,795	42,362	86,816	43,090	43,726
180	53,818	26,528	27,290	57,154	28,794	28,360
181	30,223	15,434	14,789	30,868	15,176	15,692
182	72,835	37,661	35,174	73,332	37,777	35,555
183	52,114	25,619	26,495	55,191	27,702	27,489
184	44,238	20,765	23,473	42,432	20,981	21,451
Rural Total ..	375,544	185,460	190,084	391,564	196,150	195,414
Urban—						
27 City	7,890	3,923	3,967	4,673	2,344	2,329
28 Do.	14,272	7,102	7,170	14,060	7,225	6,835
56 Non-City	17,104	8,629	8,475	17,184	8,571	8,613
57 Do.	21,511	11,076	10,435	22,772	11,253	11,519
Urban Total ..	60,777	30,730	30,047	58,689	29,393	29,296
District Total ..	436,321	216,190	220,131	450,253	225,543	224,710

2. The circumstances leading to the substitution of revised figures are briefly as follows :—

(i) At the time of sorting the enumeration slips in 1951, the sorters were given a list of the 77 Scheduled Castes shown in Roman type in the list in paragraph (ii) below. No instructions were given to the sorters as to how the slips were to be treated in the case of persons who returned themselves by a generic Scheduled Caste name such as Harijan or Depressed Class or Adivasi or by a recognized synonym such as Pulacheruman, Eralan, Kudan, Rolan, Alen, Paramban (for Cheruman), with the result that sorters in Tabulation Offices classified the communities according to their own interpretation. Consequently, a number of Scheduled Caste members who had returned themselves by generic names or by synonymous names were left out of the Scheduled Castes count. This situation came to the notice of the Government of India, who decided after careful consideration that persons who had returned themselves by generic or synonymous Scheduled Caste names should be counted as Scheduled Castes and that the Census Tables already published should be revised, where necessary, to show the correct position. In order to arrive at the correct figures of Scheduled Castes population a fresh sorting of the 1951 Census slips was accordingly organized in Madras.

(ii) Before commencing the sorting, a list of synonymous names (i.e.), names synonymous with those of the communities, published in the "Constitution (Scheduled Castes) Order, 1950" was prepared

in consultation with the Collectors of districts and sent to the State Governments of Madras and Andhra for acceptance. The list as finally accepted by the State Governments was got approved by the Government of India. Castes printed in Roman characters in the list below have been declared to be Scheduled Castes in the composite Madras State (as it existed before the formation of the Andhra State) by the "Constitution (Scheduled Castes) Order, 1950" issued by the President under Article 341 (1) of the Constitution of India. The names in *italics* represent the synonyms of the names printed above them in Roman characters. The approved generic names adopted are the three names, Harijan, Depressed Class and Adivasi shown under Generic names in the list below :—

- 1 Adi-Andhra.
- 2 Adi-Dravida.
- 3 Adi-Karnataka.
- 4 Ajila.
- 5 Arunthathiyar.
- 6 Baira.
- 7 Bakuda.
- 8 Bandi.
- 9 Bariki.
- 10 Bavuri.

Bavri.

- 11 Bellara.
- 12 Byagari.
- 13 Chachati.

- 14 Chakkiliyan.
Osangi.
- 15 Chalavadi.
- 16 Chamar.
- 17 Chandala.
- 18 Cheruman.
Pulacheruman, Eralan, Kudan, Rolan, Alen, Paramban.
- 19 Dandasi.
Behara.
- 20 Devendrakulathan.
- 21 Dom or Dombara, Paidi, Pano.
Domb, Domba, Dombar, Dommara, Mirigani, Kabbiriya, Odiya, Sodabisiya, Mandiri, Andinnya, Kalaikuttadi.
- 22 Ghasi, or Haddi, Relli, Sachandi.
Suddha Haddi, Karuva Haddi, Godomati Haddi, Sachchhari, Sapiri.
- 23 Godagali.
- 24 Godari.
- 25 Godda.
- 26 Gosangi.
- 27 Hasla.
Hasula, Hasala.
- 28 Holeyá.
Mari Holeyá, Merá, Mundala, Mulada Holeyá, Salada Holeyá, Kusamaila, Raneyava, Mayyan, Kopala.
- 29 Jaggali.
- 30 Jambuvulu.
- 31 Kadan.
Kadir.
- 32 Kalladi.
- 33 Kanakkan.
Patunna Kanakkan, Vettuva Kanakkan, Chavala Kanakkan, Parattu Kanakkan.
- 34 Karimpalan.
- 35 Kodalo.
- 36 Kossa.
- 37 Koraga.
Kapada Koraga, Soppu Koraga, Vastra Koraga, Tippi Koraga, Vanti Koraga.
- 38 Kudubi.
Kariya.
- 39 Kudumban.
- 40 Kuravan.
Koodaikatti Nakkir, Koodakatti Nattar, Nari-kuravan, Jogi, Yavanar, Kadukutti, Valli ammaikuttam, Kakkalan, Veduvar.
- 41 Kurichchan.
Kurikke.
- 42 Madari.
Pamula.
- 43 Madiga.
Jambava, Sindhuvalu, Dakkali, Gosangi, Mastiga, Puravabatta, Chakara, Chundi, Pavini, Vayani, Mayikkan, Mantanga.
- 44 Maila.
- 45 Mala (including Agency Mala).
- 46 Mala Dasu.
- 47 Malasar.
- 48 Mantangi.
Matangi Makkalu.
- 49 Mavilan.
Tulumar, Chingattan, Tulumavilan, Edamavilan
- 50 Moger.
- 51 Muchi.
Mochi Jinigara, Chitrakara, Muchala.
- 52 Mundala.
- 53 Nalakeyava.
Nalke, Nalkadaya.
- 54 Nayadi.
- 55 Pagadai.
- 56 Painda.
- 57 Paky.
- 58 Pallan.
Devendra, Kadaiyan, Konga, Mannadi, Kaladi, Vaikuran.
- 59 Pambada.
- 60 Pamidi.
- 61 Panan.
Malayan, Tirurengan, Kodakatti, Minpidi, Pulluvan, Anjuttan, Munnuttan.
- 62 Panchama.
- 63 Panniandi.
- 64 Paraiyan.
Vettiyan, Vetti, Vellam, Vel, Natuvile, Pani, Pambaikaran, Ammaparaiyan, Urumikaran, Morasu, Tangalan.
- 65 Paravan.
- 66 Pulayan.
Thanda Pulayan, Kuzhi Pulayan, Kanna Pulayan.
- 67 Puthirai Vannan.
Podarayan.
- 68 Raneyar.
- 69 Samagara.
Arya Samagara.
- 70 Samban.
Sambuni Kapu.
- 71 Sapari.
- 72 Semman.
Tolmestri, Tondaman.
- 73 Thoti.
Odiya Thoti, Joyi, Joyar.

74 Tiruvalluvar.

75 Valluvan.

*Paraiyan Toda, Alvar Dasari, Tavida Dhari,
Valluva Pandaram, Paniseivan or Panisavan,
Nandan.*

76 Valmiki.

77 Vettuvan.

*Vettuva Vellala, Vettaikaran, Viragu, Pannadai,
Villi, Kodi. Peringala, Pulaya Vettuvan.*

GENERIC NAMES.

Harijan.

Depressed Class.

Adivasi.

(iii) Separate population figures have been ascertained for the following individual castes, the names of which are likely to be considered for inclusion or exclusion from the existing list of Scheduled Castes :—

ANDHRA STATE.

1 Pombala.

2 Valmiki (Agency areas).

MADRAS STATE.

1 Perumkollan.

2 Vathiriyan.

3 Vedan.

4 Ar·ya.

5 Valan.

6 Mukkuvan.

7 Kolyan (recommended by Madras Government).

8 Kurichchan.

The population figures of the communities, Valmiki and Kurichchan have been included in the resort of Scheduled Castes population figures as they already find a place in the 'Constitution (Scheduled Castes) Order, 1950', while those relating to the other communities have not been included.

Separate figures for the above communities are given in the table below :—

Tract numbers.	Vedan.			Vathiriyan.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Rural—						
178	161	78	83	..	..	..
179	323	168	155	..	..	..
180	874	418	456	..	..	..
181	2	..	2	..	..	..
182	70	41	29	..	..	..
183	8	5	3	..	..	..
184	636	306	330	..	..	..
Rural Total ..	2,074	1,016	1,058	..	..	..
Urban—						
27 City	2	..	2	..	..	..
28 Do.	41	19	22	..	..	..
56 Non-City	19	10	9	..	..	..
57 Do.	10	3	7	5	..	5
Urban Total ..	72	32	40	5	..	5
District Total ..	2,146	1,048	1,098	5	..	5

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

D-III—Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.

This table furnishes the numbers of the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes sexwise enumerated in each Census tract (rural or urban) in the district.

2. Areas covered by each Census tract in the district have been given in the fly-leaf to Table B-I.

1 Adj-Andhra.	17 Chandala.	31 Kadan.	46 Mala Dasu.	62 Panohama.
2 Adi-Dravida.	18 Cheruman.	32 Kalladi.	47 Malasar.	63 Panniandi.
3 Adi-Karnataka.	19 Dandasi.	33 Kanakkan.	48 Matangi.	64 Paraiyan.
4 Ajila.	20 Devendrakulathan.	34 Karimpalan.	49 Mavilan.	65 Paravan.
5 Arunthathiyar.	21 Dom or Dombara.	35 Kodalo.	50 Moger.	66 Pulayan.
6 Baira.	Paidi and Pano.	36 Koosa.	51 Muchi.	67 Puthirai Vannan.
7 Bakuda.	22 Ghasi or Haddi, Relli	37 Koraga.	52 Mundala.	68 Ranayar.
8 Bandi.	and Sachandi.	38 Kudubi.	53 Nalakeyava.	69 Samagara.
9 Bariki.	23 Godagali.	39 Kudumban.	54 Neyadi.	70 Samban.
10 Bavuri.	24 Godari.	40 Kuravan.	55 Pagadai.	71 Sapari.
11 Bellara.	25 Bodda.	41 Kurichchan.	56 Painda.	72 Semman.
12 Byagari.	26 Gosangi.	42 Madari.	57 Paky.	73 Thoti.
13 Chachati.	27 Hasla.	43 Madiga.	58 Pallan.	74 Tiruvalluvar.
14 Chakkiliyan.	28 Holeya.	44 Maila.	59 Pambada.	75 Valluvan.
15 Chalevadi.	29 Jaggali.	45 Mala (including	60 Pamidi.	76 Valmiki.
16 Chamar.	30 Jambuvulu.	Agency Malas).	61 Panan.	77 Vettuvan.

3. List of Scheduled Castes relating to Madras State as given in "The Constitution (Scheduled Castes) Order, 1950" is given below :—

4. List of Scheduled Tribes relating to Madras State as given in "the Constitution (Scheduled Tribes) Order, 1950" is given below :—

1 Aranadan.	11 Halva.	26 Kudiya.
2 Bagata.	12 Jadapus.	27 Kurumans.
3 Bhottadas—Bodo Bhottada, Muria Bhottada and Sano Bhottada.	13 Jatapus.	28 Manna Dhora.
4 Bhumias—Bhuri Bhumia and Bodo Bhumia.	14 Kammar.	29 Maune.
5 Chenchu.	15 Kattunayakan.	30 Mukha Dhora—Nooka Dhora.
6 Gadabas—Boda Godaba, Cerllam Gadaba, Franji Gadaba, Jodia Gadaba, Olaro Gadaba, Pangi Gadaba and Pranga Gadaba.	16 Khattis—Khatti, Kammarao and Lohara.	31 Muria.
7 Gondi—Modya Gond and Rajo Gond.	17 Kodu.	32 Paigarupu.
8 Goudus—Bato, Bhirithya, Dudhokouria, Hato, Jatako and Joria.	18 Kommar.	33 Palasi.
9 Kosalya Goudus—Bosothoriya Goudus, Chitti Goudus, Dangayath Goudus, Doddu Kamariya, Dudu Kamaro, Ladiya Goudus and Pulosoriya Goudus.	19 Konda Dhoras.	34 Paniyan.
10 Magatha Goudus—Bernia Goutu, Boodo Magatha, Dongayath Goutu, Ladya Goutu, Ponna Magatha and Sana Magatha.	20 Konda Kapus.	35 Porjas—Bodo Bonda, Daruva, Didua, Jodia, Mundili, Pengu, Pydi and Saliya.
	21 Kondareddis.	36 Reddi Dhoras.
	22 Kondhs—Desaya Kondhs, Dongria Kondhs, Kuttiya Kondhs, Tikiria Kondhs and Yenity Kondhs.	37 Savaras—Kapu Savaras, Khutto Savaras and Maliya Savaras.
	23 Kota.	38 Sholaga.
	24 Kotia—Bartika, Benthe Oriya, Dhulia or Dulia, Halva Paiko, Putiya, Sanrona and Sidho Paiko.	39 Toda.
	25 Koya or Goud, with its sub-sects—Raja or Rasha Koyas, Lingadhari Koyas (ordinary) and Kottu Koyas.	40 Inhabitants of the Laccadive, Minicoy and Amindivi islands who, and both of whose parents were born in these islands.

The tract-wise figures for Anglo-Indians are given sex-wise below :—

Tract.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
RURAL.			
180 Nilakkottai	3	..	3
182 Periyakulam	10	6	4
Rural Total ..	13	6	7
URBAN.			
27 Dindigul City	9	9	..
28 Madurai City	357	136	221
56 Non-City (Palni, Melur, Kodaikanal and Nilakkottai aluku.)	19	10	9
Urban Total ..	385	155	230
District Total ..	398	161	237

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

D-III—Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.

Tract.	Scheduled Castes.			Scheduled Tribes.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
RURAL.						
178 Palni and Kodaikanal	40,159	19,653	20,501	..	..	..
179 Dindigul	82,157	39,795	42,362	..	..	..
180 Nilakkottai	53,818	26,528	27,290	..	..	..
181 Melur	30,223	15,434	14,789	..	..	..
182 Periyakulam	72,835	37,661	35,174	..	..	..
183 Tirumangalam	52,114	25,619	26,495	..	..	..
184 Madurai	44,238	20,765	23,473	..	..	..
Rural Total ..	375,544	185,460	190,084	..	..	..
URBAN.						
27 Dindigul City	7,890	3,923	3,967	..	..	..
28 Madurai City	14,272	7,102	7,170	..	..	..
56 Non-City (Palni, Melur, Kodaikanal and Nilakkottai Taluks). 17,104	8,629	8,475	..	..	..	..
57 Non-City (Periyakulam, Madurai and Tirumangalam Taluks). 21,511	11,076	10,435	..	..	..	..
Urban Total ..	60,777	30,730	30,047	..	..	..
District Total ..	436,321	216,190	220,131	..	..	..

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

D-IV—Migrants—Tract where enumerated.

This table gives for each census tract the number of persons born in the district and outside but enumerated in the district.

2. The areas included in each census tract have been given in the fly-leaf to Table B-I.

3. In respect of persons shown as born elsewhere in Groups B and C of the Table, the details regarding place of birth are given below :—

	Males.	Females.
<i>B. Countries elsewhere in Asia—</i>		
Indo-China	1	1
Iran .. .. .	..	1
Iraq	1	..
<i>C. Elsewhere in Europe—</i>		
Austria	1	..
Belgium	1	1
France	26	14
Holland	2	3
Italy	4	3
Norway .. .. .	..	2
Poland	1	..
Rumania	1	..
Sweden	2	1
Switzerland	8	11
Spain	29	23
Germany	7	9

where enumerated.

Tract.			Tract.			Urban Total.			District Total.		
56. Non-City (Palni, Melur, Kodai-kanal and Nilakkottai Taluks).			57. Non-City (Periyakulam, Madurai and Tirumangalam Taluks).			Urban Total.			District Total.		
Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)
118,987	59,303	59,684	246,175	122,911	123,264	805,304	405,983	399,321	2,891,817	1,439,253	1,452,559
118,432	59,032	59,400	246,115	122,879	123,236	803,380	404,923	398,457	2,888,876	1,437,685	1,451,191
117,236	58,464	58,772	245,484	122,516	122,968	794,762	399,725	395,037	2,878,673	1,431,703	1,446,970
104,138	52,215	51,923	239,097	119,523	119,574	689,074	346,807	342,267	2,717,941	1,353,670	1,364,271
13,098	6,249	6,849	6,397	2,993	3,394	105,688	53,118	52,570	169,732	78,033	82,699
1,109	521	588	628	364	264	8,378	5,076	3,302	9,942	5,845	4,097
1,033	478	555	613	355	258	7,683	4,600	3,083	9,220	5,351	3,869
4	4	..	..	..	..	98	88	10	93	88	10
4	4	..	6	1	5	122	88	34	124	99	25
72	27	45	12	6	6	485	337	148	504	348	156
108	53	55	22	9	13	567	325	242	654	348	306
4	..	4	..	..	..	5	..	5	5	..	5
841	390	451	573	339	234	6,406	3,752	2,654	7,835	4,468	3,367
76	43	33	15	9	6	695	476	219	722	494	228
1	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	3	2	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	1	5	3	2
16	7	9	1	1	..	383	317	66	391	322	69
30	16	14	1	1	..	49	23	16	50	24	26
2	2	..	7	4	3	23	19	4	23	19	4
22	14	8	..	..	..	83	53	30	92	59	33
2	2	..	..	..	..	5	5	..	5	5	..
1	1	..	1	..	1	18	16	2	19	17	2
..	..	..	1	1	..	80	12	78	94	14	80
2	1	1	4	2	2	39	28	11	40	29	11
87	47	40	3	..	3	240	122	118	261	137	124
194	90	104	42	27	15	1,503	843	685	2,506	1,357	1,149
76	37	39	20	13	7	473	266	207	915	479	436
65	37	28	11	6	5	558	315	243	930	492	438
..	..	..	8	7	1	21	20	1	21	20	1
35	11	24	..	..	..	259	135	124	287	163	124
15	4	11	3	1	2	188	110	78	349	201	148
3	1	2	..	..	..	4	2	2	4	2	2
205	108	97	18	5	13	265	139	126	274	141	133
87	45	42	7	..	7	117	58	59	125	59	66
118	63	55	11	5	6	148	81	67	149	82	67
15	6	9	..	..	..	15	6	9	19	7	12
15	6	9	..	..	..	15	6	9	19	7	12
140	67	73	..	..	..	140	67	73	141	68	73
1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..
139	66	73	..	..	..	139	66	73	140	67	73
1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1
1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

D-VI—Non-Indian Nationals.

This table relates to "Nationality", i.e., citizenship status, and furnishes sexwise figures of *Non-Indian* Nationals enumerated in each tract in the district. 2. The areas included in each Census tract have been given in fly-leaf to Table B-I.

Tract No. (1)	Total.			American.		French.		Burmese.		British.		
	Persons. (2)	Males. (3)	Females. (4)	Males. (5)	Females. (6)	Males. (7)	Females. (8)	Males. (9)	Females. (10)	Males. (11)	Females. (12)	
Rural—												
178	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
179	2	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
180	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
181	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
182	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
183	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
184	18	8	10	..	..	..	..	..	4	6	6
Rural Total	29	17	12	1	..	1	..	7	5	6	7	
Urban—												
27	164	67	97	..	..	1	..	17	50	..	..
28	402	247	155	2	..	16	5	42	30	13	15	
56	525	254	271	116	87	17	16	..	2	57	80	
57	18	5	13	..	..	4	5	..	..	..	7
Urban Total	1,109	573	536	118	87	38	26	59	82	70	102	
District Total	1,138	590	548	119	87	39	26	66	87	76	109	

Tract No.	Ceylonese.		Malayan.		Spanish.		Pakistani.		Dutch.		Swedish.	
	Males. (13)	Females. (14)	Males. (15)	Females. (16)	Males. (17)	Females. (18)	Males. (19)	Females. (20)	Males. (21)	Females. (22)	Males. (23)	Females. (24)
Rural—												
178	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
179	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
180	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
181	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
182	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
183	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
184	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Total	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban—												
27	..	7	30	33	3	..	14	7	1	..	1	..
28	45	18	28	10	..	..	100	72	..	..	..	..
56	1	1	..	..	26	..	..	..	1	2	11	28
57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Urban Total	46	26	58	43	29	..	114	79	2	2	12	29
District Total	47	28	58	43	30	..	114	79	2	2	12	29

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

D-VI—Non-Indian Nationals.

Tract No.	Irish.		Belgian.		Portuguese.		New-zealander.		Arabian.		Rumanian.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)
Rural—												
178
179
180
181
182
183
184
Rural Total
Urban—												
27
28	2	..	1	..	1	1	..
56	1	1	..	5	6	..	..	..	..	..
57
Urban Total	..	1	1	..	1	5	8	..	1	..	1	1
District Total	..	1	1	..	1	5	8	..	1	..	1	1

Tract No.	Czechoslovakian.		Italian.		German.		Swiss.		Canadian.		Persian.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)
Rural—												
178
179
180
181
182
183
184
Rural Total
Urban—												
27
28	1	..	..
56	1	16	4	5	9	11	..	11	4	4
57	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban Total	..	2	16	4	5	9	11	..	11	4	5	1
District Total	..	2	16	4	5	9	11	..	11	4	5	1

30. MADURAI DISTRICT.

D-VII—Livelihood Classes by

This table shows the distribution of the literate population sexwise among the eight livelihood classes by educational standards separately for each census tract (vide fly-leaf to table B-I) in the district as well as for the district.

Educational Standards.	Agricultural						
	Total.			I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.		II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants.	
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
RURAL TRACT NO. 178, PALNI AND KODAIKANAL TALUKS.							
Literate	25,286	22,526	2,760	9,692	816	1,814	253
Middle School	368	290	78	76	7	47	..
Matriculate or S.S.L.C., Higher Secondary	190	164	26	38	2	8	..
Intermediate in Arts or Science	28	28	..	13	..	4	..
<i>Degrees or Diplomas.</i>							
Graduate in Arts or Science	18	16	2	4	..	3	..
Post-graduate in Arts or Science .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Teaching	36	32	4	2	2	..	..
Engineering .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Legal .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medical	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Others	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	25,928	23,058	2,870	9,825	825	1,878	253
RURAL TRACT NO. 179, DINDIGUL TALUK.							
Literate	62,538	54,902	7,636	32,179	4,000	2,729	366
Middle School	658	552	106	159	15	6	2
Matriculate or S.S.L.C., Higher Secondary	264	219	45	64	2	4	..
Intermediate in Arts or Science	42	42	..	15	..	..	..
<i>Degrees or Diplomas.</i>							
Graduate in Arts or Science	23	23	..	6	..	..	..
Post-graduate in Arts or Science	10	8	2	..	..	..	..
Teaching	255	203	52	45	5	8	..
Engineering .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Legal	3	3	..	1	..	..	..
Medical	3	2	1	..	..	..	..
Others .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	63,798	55,956	7,842	32,469	4,022	2,747	368

Educational Standards.

2. A person who can read and write a simple letter in any language has been treated as literate.

classes.				Non-agricultural classes.							
				Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from							
III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.		IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.		V. Production other than cultivation.		VI. Commerce.		VII. Transport.		VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
2,444	244	311	246	2,074	144	3,437	552	191	25	2,563	480
8	2	10	8	19	5	36	6	6	1	88	49
2	1	1	3	7	1	16	3	8	1	84	15
1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	8	..
..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	8	1
..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	4
..
..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
2,456	247	322	257	2,101	151	3,491	561	205	27	2,780	549
7,972	776	725	173	3,736	808	3,823	812	322	131	3,416	570
11	7	216	5	20	3	29	26	29	21	82	27
4	2	15	1	4	..	7	..	14	..	107	40
..	..	..	..	10	..	1	..	2	..	14	..
..	..	..	..	4	..	2	..	1	..	10	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	5
4	7	1	..	10	..	8	6	17	7	110	27
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
..
7,199	792	957	179	3,784	811	3,870	844	385	159	3,758	667

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

D-VII—Livelihood Classes by
Agricultural

Educational Standards.	Total.			I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.		II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
RURAL TRACT No. 180, NILAKKOTTAI TALUK.								
Literate	39,120	33,387	5,733	19,258	2,861	2,933	381	
Middle School	1,004	744	260	368	174	17	..	
Matriculate or S.S.L.C., Higher Secondary	629	608	21	320	5	8	..	
Intermediate in Arts or Science	65	65	..	22	..	2	..	
<i>Degrees or Diplomas.</i>								
Graduate in Arts or Science	33	33	..	16	..	..	..
Post-graduate in Arts or Science	2	2	..	1	..	..	..
Teaching	643	575	68	355	3	4	..	
Engineering	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Legal	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Medical	2	1	1	..	..	..	..
Others	114	111	3	35	..	..	..
Total ..	41,816	35,530	6,086	20,376	3,043	2,964	381	
RURAL TRACT No. 181, MELUR TALUK.								
Literate	26,069	23,350	2,719	14,944	1,377	2,309	368	
Middle School	793	700	93	323	25	86	16	
Matriculate or S.S.L.C., Higher Secondary	539	524	15	358	7	19	4	
Intermediate in Arts or Science	74	71	3	54	1	3	..	
<i>Degrees or Diplomas.</i>								
Graduate in Arts or Science	18	1	1	11	..	..	..
Post-graduate in Arts or Science	40	40	..	..	..	..	..
Teaching	622	595	27	475	13	38	1	
Engineering .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Legal	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Medical .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	56	49	7	21	5	12	..	
Total ..	28,212	25,347	2,865	16,186	1,428	2,467	389	
RURAL TRACT No. 182, PERIYAKULAM TALUK.								
Literate	67,038	52,826	14,212	21,899	10,420	6,729	658	
Middle School	1,791	1,517	274	598	132	70	4	
Matriculate or S.S.L.C., Higher Secondary	464	381	83	110	45	13	..	
Intermediate in Arts or Science	60	54	6	11	6	1	..	
<i>Degrees or Diplomas.</i>								
Graduate in Arts or Science	27	24	3	4	3	..	..
Post-graduate in Arts or Science	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Teaching	87	63	24	1	5	..	..
Engineering	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Legal	6	5	1	1	..	..	..
Medical	2	2	..	2	1	..	..
Others .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	69,478	54,875	14,603	22,627	10,612	6,818	662	

Educational Standards.

classes.				Non-agricultural classes.							
				Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from							
III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.		IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.		V. Production other than cultivation.		VI. Commerce.		VII. Transport.		VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
3412	398	814	345	3,149	456	1,815	475	120	74	1,886	743
119	8	18	1	60	17	44	11	16	2	102	47
44	3	16	..	47	1	38	1	14	..	121	11
7	..	4	..	3	..	10	..	1	..	16	..
3	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	11	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73	4	4	1	9	3	..	1	..	1	130	55
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
..
..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	..	..	..	44	..	19	..	..	..	..	3
3,671	413	858	347	3,315	478	1,929	488	151	77	2,286	859
2,494	452	345	174	987	65	765	73	41	4	1,465	206
90	9	25	6	29	2	36	4	..	..	111	31
55	..	6	2	21	..	20	1	..	..	45	1
5	..	..	1	1	..	3	..	..	..	5	1
3	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..
40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	2	7	1	8	1	8	..	..	..	58	9
..
..
..
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
7	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..
2,695	465	386	185	1,046	68	833	78	41	4	1,693	248
3,089	594	546	397	6,113	340	4,383	691	172	34	4,895	1,078
62	6	30	6	58	2	234	3	5	2	460	119
4	..	18	..	23	1	21	1	..	..	192	36
..	..	4	..	1	..	9	..	..	..	28	..
..	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	15	..
..
3	..	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	53	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..
..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
..
3,158	600	608	404	6,196	343	4,647	695	177	36	5,649	1,251

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

B-VII—Livelihood Classes by

Agricultural

Educational Standards.	Total.			I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.		II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants.	
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
RURAL TRACT NO. 183, TIRUMANGALAM TALUK.							
Literate	50,125	44,068	6,057	34,687	4,475	834	179
Middle School	1,163	931	232	449	54	93	15
Matriculate or S.S.L.C. Higher Secondary.	314	296	18	137	6	4	2
Intermediate in Arts or Science	35	32	3	18	..	1	..
<i>Degrees or Diplomas.</i>							
Graduate in Arts or Science	9	9	..	4	..	1	..
Post-graduate in Arts or Science	92	92	..	..	..	..	..
Teaching	91	40	51	40	11	..	1
Engineering .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Legal .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medical	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
Others	5	4	1	1	..	..	..
Total ..	51,838	45,476	6,362	35,337	4,546	933	197
RURAL TRACT NO. 184, MADURAI TALUK.							
Literate	33,192	28,260	4,932	9,569	1,740	4,840	612
Middle School	267	224	43	30	5	21	2
Matriculate or S.S.L.C. Higher Secondary.	461	423	33	46	3	20	1
Intermediate in Arts or Science	73	71	2	14	..	3	..
<i>Degrees or Diplomas.</i>							
Graduate in Arts or Science	60	55	5	11	..	..	..
Post-graduate in Arts or Science	8	5	3	1	..	..	..
Teaching	61	59	2	1	..	5	1
Engineering	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	6	6	..	..	..	..	..
Legal	5	5	..	1	..	..	..
Medical	10	10	..	..	..	1	..
Others	6	5	1	..	..	1	..
Total ..	34,158	29,137	5,021	9,873	1,748	4,890	616
RURAL TOTAL.							
Literate	303,368	259,319	44,049	142,228	25,689	22,188	2,817
Middle School	6,044	4,958	1,086	2,003	412	340	39
Matriculate or S.S.L.C. Higher Secondary.	2,861	2,620	241	1,073	70	76	7
Intermediate in Arts or Science	377	363	14	147	7	14	..
<i>Degrees or Diplomas.</i>							
Graduate in Arts or Science	188	177	11	56	3	4	..
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science	153	148	5	3	..	..	..
Teaching	1,795	1,567	228	919	37	57	3
Engineering	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	11	11	..	2	..	..	..
Legal	16	15	1	5	1	..	..
Medical	21	19	2	..	..	1	..
Others	182	170	12	57	5	12	..
Total ..	315,028	269,379	45,649	146,493	26,324	22,693	2,866

Educational Standards.

classes.				Non-agricultural classes.							
				Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from							
III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.		IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.		V. Production other than cultivation.		VI. Commerce.		VII. Transport.		VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
2,081	229	380	96	2,333	171	1,357	275	68	12	2,328	620
39	5	18	8	23	..	21	2	6	2	282	146
4	..	4	..	5	..	8	..	6	..	128	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	12	3
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	92	..
..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
..
..
..
..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	1
2,124	234	402	106	2,362	171	1,387	277	81	14	2,850	817
1,323	102	504	42	4,218	524	1,840	321	250	85	5,716	1,506
..	6	14	..	93	7	10	..	..	..	56	..
..	..	15	..	196	5	4	..	17	1	130	23
..	..	2	..	7	..	4	..	6	..	35	2
..	..	..	..	22	2	..	..	..	..	22	3
..	..	..	..	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	..	33	..	..	..	..	..	19	1
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
1,323	108	536	42	4,600	541	1,858	321	274	86	5,983	1,559
27,815	2,795	3,625	1,473	22,610	2,508	17,420	3,199	1,164	365	22,269	5,203
329	43	331	34	302	36	410	52	62	28	1,181	442
113	6	75	6	303	8	114	6	59	2	807	136
13	..	10	1	22	..	30	..	9	..	118	6
6	1	6	..	30	3	3	..	1	..	71	4
40	..	..	..	5	3	..	..	..	..	100	2
82	13	19	5	60	4	16	7	17	8	397	151
..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	..
..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	6	..	2	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	7	..
..	..	..	..	10	1	..	..	..	..	8	1
20	1	2	1	47	..	19	..	1	..	12	5
28,418	2,859	4,069	1,520	28,404	2,568	18,015	3,284	1,314	403	24,974	5,950

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

D-VII—Livelihood Classes by

Agricultural

Educational Standards.	Total.			I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.		II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants.	
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
CITY TRACT NO. 27, DINDIGUL TALUK.							
Literate	28,040	22,722	5,318	530	174	31	77
Middle School	2,321	2,198	623	265	68	11	15
Matriculate S.S.L.C. or Higher Secondary.	2,004	1,832	172	74	14	3	3
Intermediate in Arts or Science	202	182	20	11	..	..	3
<i>Degrees or Diplomas.</i>							
Graduate in Arts or Science	239	116	123	1	..	..	..
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science	6	4	2	..	..	..	..
Teaching	44	42	2	..	..	1	..
Engineering	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Legal	65	65	..	..	..	..	..
Medical	10	10	..	..	..	..	..
Others	11	11	..	..	..	..	..
Total	33,447	27,187	6,260	881	256	46	104
CITY TRACT NO. 28, MADURAI TALUK.							
Literate	111,344	80,605	30,739	1,407	430	226	62
Middle School	15,196	11,983	3,213	259	139	24	7
Matriculate S.S.L.C. or Higher Secondary.	10,936	9,455	1,481	163	29	9	4
Intermediate in Arts or Science	2,901	2,655	246	248	5	5	1
<i>Degrees or Diplomas.</i>							
Graduate in Arts or Science	1,383	1,305	78	69	3	4	..
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science	196	180	16	2	..	..	..
Teaching	1,189	667	522	1	..	..	..
Engineering	92	92	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	53	53	..	6	..	..	..
Veterinary	3	3	..	2	..	..	..
Commerce	132	132	..	14	..	..	..
Legal	279	279	..	1	..	..	..
Medical	187	125	62	..	..	..	..
Others	87	76	11	..	..	..	..
Total	143,978	107,610	36,368	2,172	606	268	74
NON-CITY URBAN TRACT NO. 56, PALNI, MELUR, KODAIKANAL AND NILAKKOTTAL, TALUKS.							
Literate	30,049	19,783	10,266	2,343	1,055	1,745	450
Middle School	841	522	319	50	15	20	3
Matriculate S.S.L.C. or Higher Secondary.	808	647	161	90	7	13	..
Intermediate in Arts or Science	133	107	26	13	..	3	..
<i>Degrees or Diplomas.</i>							
Graduate in Arts or Science	121	97	24	6	..	2	..
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science	5	1	4	..	..	..	..
Teaching	53	18	35	1	..	..	..
Engineering	4	4	..	1	..	..	..
Agriculture	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
Legal	3	2	1	..	..	..	..
Medical	15	7	8	..	..	..	..
Others	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Total	32,087	21,192	10,845	2,504	1,077	1,788	453

Educational Standards:

classes.				Non-agricultural classes.							
				Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from							
III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.		IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.		V. Production other than cultivation.		VI. Commerce.		VII. Transport.		VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
49	20	156	140	9,931	611	5,842	1,304	943	287	5,240	2,705
6	9	43	5	604	33	546	60	95	19	833	414
..	1	41	11	434	5	333	12	115	6	832	120
..	..	3	3	9	6	46	2	15	1	98	5
..	..	2	..	16	1	23	2	..	..	74	114
..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
..	..	..	..	10	..	..	1	..	1	31	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	65	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..
55	30	253	159	11,010	656	6,790	1,381	1,168	314	6,984	3,360
298	33	1,559	1,450	32,619	10,023	20,429	8,556	2,974	2,121	21,093	8,064
35	2	298	124	2,112	520	3,575	476	421	243	5,259	1,702
10	12	298	41	1,361	118	2,016	142	830	53	4,768	1,082
5	..	111	4	269	7	716	13	157	..	1,144	207
2	..	41	3	150	4	194	3	78	5	767	60
..	..	4	..	25	..	8	..	6	..	135	16
..	..	..	..	36	15	3	5	21	15	606	487
..	..	..	..	10	..	3	..	2	..	77	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	10	..	24	..	13	..	71	..
..	..	7	..	2	..	4	..	..	..	265	..
..	..	12	..	5	1	2	..	..	..	106	61
..	..	20	..	12	..	17	..	..	..	27	11
350	47	2,350	1,622	38,611	10,688	26,991	9,195	4,502	2,446	34,366	11,690
1,280	189	833	548	3,413	852	5,809	2,448	914	371	3,446	4,353
6	..	33	7	174	75	100	12	31	4	108	203
2	..	80	3	37	3	140	8	40	2	245	138
..	..	9	1	3	7	24	..	7	..	48	18
..	..	7	..	3	..	11	..	..	1	68	23
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	33
..	..	5	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	10	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..
..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	6	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
1,288	189	969	560	3,630	937	6,090	2,469	998	378	3,985	4,782

20. MADURAI DISTRICT.

D-VII—Livelihood Classes by
Agricultural

Educational Standards.	Agricultural							
	Total.				I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.		II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants.	
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
NON-CITY URBAN TRACT NO. 57, PERIYAKULAM, MADURAI AND TRUMANGALAM TALUKS.								
Literate	57,075	42,667	14,408	7,066	2,359	4,608	756	
Middle School	3,814	2,887	927	522	94	255	42	
Matriculate S.S.L.C. or Higher Secondary.	1,780	1,599	181	149	12	61	1	
Intermediate in Arts or Science	256	239	17	40	..	9	..	
<i>Degrees or Diplomas.</i>								
Graduate in Arts or Sciences	181	168	13	7	..	4	..	
Post-graduate in Arts or Science	36	35	1	3	..	9	..	
Teaching	228	161	67	13	1	1	6	
Engineering	5	5	..	1	..	1	..	
Agriculture	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	2	1	1	..	..	..	..
Legal	29	23	6	2	..	..	..
Medical	15	12	3	1	..	..	..
Others	5	1	4	1	..	..	..
Total ..	63,428	47,800	15,628	7,805	2,466	4,943	805	
URBAN TOTAL.								
Literate	226,508	165,777	60,731	11,346	4,018	6,610	1,345	
Middle School	22,672	17,590	5,082	1,096	316	310	67	
Matriculate S.S.L.C. or Higher Secondary.	15,528	13,533	1,995	476	62	86	8	
Intermediate in Arts or Science	3,492	3,183	309	312	5	17	4	
<i>Degrees or Diplomas.</i>								
Graduate in Arts or Science	1,924	1,686	238	83	3	10	6	
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science	243	220	23	5	..	9	..	
Teaching	1,514	888	626	15	1	2	6	
Engineering	102	102	..	2	..	1	..	
Agriculture	56	56	..	6	..	..	..
Veterinary	5	5	..	2	..	..	..
Commerce	139	138	1	14	..	..	..
Legal	376	369	7	3	..	..	..
Medical	227	154	73	1	..	..	..
Others	104	88	16	1	..	..	..
Total ..	272,890	203,789	69,101	13,362	4,405	7,045	1,436	
DISTRICT TOTAL.								
Literate	529,876	425,096	104,780	153,574	29,707	28,798	4,162	
Middle School	28,716	22,548	6,168	3,099	728	650	106	
Matriculate S.S.L.C. or Higher Secondary.	18,389	16,153	2,236	1,549	132	162	15	
Intermediate in Arts or Science	3,869	3,546	323	459	12	31	4	
<i>Degrees or Diplomas.</i>								
Graduate in Arts or Science	2,112	1,863	249	139	6	14	6	
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science	396	368	28	8	..	9	..	
Teaching	3,309	2,455	854	934	38	59	9	
Engineering	106	106	..	2	..	1	..	
Agriculture	61	61	..	6	..	..	..
Veterinary	8	8	..	2	..	..	..
Commerce	150	149	1	16	..	..	..
Legal	392	384	8	8	1	..	..
Medical	248	173	75	1	..	1	..	
Others	286	258	28	58	5	12	..	
Total ..	587,918	473,168	114,750	159,855	30,629	29,737	4,302	

Educational Standards.

classes.				Non-agricultural classes.							
				Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from							
III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.		IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.		V. Production other than cultivation.		VI. Commerce.		VII. Transport.		VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
2,181	423	1,536	1,066	3,963	1,165	8,378	3,422	1,458	431	13,477	4,786
55	23	249	86	120	164	398	155	44	15	1,244	348
21	4	116	2	47	11	229	12	38	1	933	138
5	1	23	..	5	..	23	..	5	..	129	16
2	..	13	..	2	1	7	1	3	..	130	11
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	1
3	2	15	5	1	..	2	1	..	..	126	52
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
..	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	15	6
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	10	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
2,267	453	1,954	1,159	4,143	1,341	9,037	3,591	1,549	447	16,097	[5,366
3,808	665	4,084	3,204	49,926	12,651	40,458	15,730	6,239	3,210	43,256	19,908
102	34	628	222	3,010	792	4,619	703	591	281	7,234	2,667
33	17	535	57	1,879	137	2,718	174	1,023	62	6,783	1,478
10	1	146	8	286	20	809	15	184	10	1,419	246
4	..	63	3	171	6	235	6	81	6	1,039	208
..	..	8	..	25	..	8	1	6	..	159	22
3	2	20	6	47	15	7	7	21	16	773	573
..	..	..	..	10	..	3	..	2	..	84	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
..	..	2	..	10	..	26	..	13	..	73	1
..	..	8	..	6	..	6	..	1	..	345	7
..	..	12	..	12	1	2	..	1	..	126	72
..	..	20	..	12	..	17	..	..	..	38	16
3,960	719	5,526	3,500	55,394	13,622	48,908	16,636	8,212	3,585	61,382	25,198
31,623	3,460	7,709	4,677	72,536	15,159	57,878	18,929	7,453	3,575	65,525	25,111
431	77	959	256	3,312	823	5,029	755	653	309	8,415	3,109
146	23	610	63	2,182	145	2,832	180	1,032	64	7,590	1,614
23	1	156	9	308	20	839	15	193	10	1,537	252
10	1	69	3	201	9	238	6	82	6	1,110	212
40	..	8	..	30	3	8	1	..	..	259	24
85	15	39	11	107	19	23	14	36	24	1,170	724
..	..	..	..	11	..	4	..	2	..	86	..
..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	51	..
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	3	..
..	..	2	..	16	..	23	..	13	..	74	1
..	..	9	..	8	..	6	..	1	..	352	7
..	..	12	..	22	2	2	..	1	..	134	73
20	1	22	1	59	..	36	..	1	..	50	21
32,378	3,578	9,595	5,020	73,798	16,185	66,923	19,900	9,526	3,988	86,356	31,443

District Occupational Abstract.

Group Code number.	Occupation.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Group Code number.	Occupation.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Division 0.—Primary industries not elsewhere specified.</i>									
0-11	Shepherds	1,045	1,542	103	4-03	Watch repairers	232	232	..
0-12	Breeders of cattle	483	410	64	4-04	Goldsmith	3,435	3,253	182
0-10	Breeders of large animals	25	29	..	4-05	Musical instruments manufacture	11	11	..
0-21	Poultry farmers	25	25	..	4-06	Manufacture of stationary articles	11	11	..
0-22	Bee-keepers	5	5	..	4-07	Plastic materials manufacture	1	1	..
0-24	Cultivators of lac	12	12	..	4-08	Sports goods manufacture	2	2	..
0-20	Rearers of other small animals	41	31	10	4-09	Toy manufactures	16	16	..
0-31	Tea plantation	666	592	74	4-00	Ivory buttons, Horncombs, etc., manu- facture	21	20	1
0-32	Coffee plantation	339	337	2	4-2	Brick manufacturers	1,820	460	1,360
0-30	Other plantations and vegetable plan- tation	5,348	4,764	584	4-3	Cement manufacturers	58	38	20
0-40	Planting, replanting of forests(including forest officers.)	252	171	81	4-41	Potters	2,943	2,985	658
0-41	Charcoal burners	45	38	7	4-43	Glass bangles manufacture	23	23	..
0-42	Collectors of forest produce	197	167	30	4-44	Manufacture of glassware	1	1	..
0-43	Wood-cutters	1,956	1,304	652	4-40	Lime burners	88	65	23
0-44	Cevdung gatherers, etc.	18	1	17	4-6	Manufacture of rubber products	2	2	..
0-45	Grass-cutters	58	40	58	4-61	Sawyers	685	680	5
0-5	Hunting	41	40	1	4-62	Carpenters	6,252	5,860	292
0-6	Fishing in inland waters and sea	139	133	6	4-64	Basket makers	1,169	1,147	722
<i>Division 1.—Mining and quarrying.</i>									
1-00	Lime stone quarrying	1,090	254	836	4-60	Manufacture of articles from leaves	14	12	2
1-31	Goldmine workers	348	318	30	4-7	Furniture manufacture	799	782	17
1-32	Silver mine workers	52	52	..	4-91	Printers	885	712	123
1-34	Tin mines workers	22	19	3	4-92	Book Binders	181	168	13
1-4	Petroleum refiners	6	5	1	<i>Division 5.—Construction and utilities.</i>				
1-5	Stone quarrying-charge quarry	2,683	2,228	455	5-0	Constructions and maintenance of works unclassified.	581	495	86
1-7	Salt manufacture	1	..	1	5-11	Masons	3,183	2,947	241
<i>Division 2.—Processing and manu- facture—Foodstuffs, Textiles, etc.</i>									
2-01	Canning and preservation of fruits	5	5	..	5-12	Stone cutters	1,069	868	141
2-02	Canning and preservation of fish	74	26	48	5-13	Painters of houses	685	635	..
2-03	Slaughter	561	404	157	5-14	Construction of houses with bamboos. Construction of buildings with other articles than bamboos.	88	88	..
2-00	Other food industries	99	96	3	5-10	Construction of roads	401	357	44
2-11	Hand pounders of rice	551	395	228	5-3	Construction of telegraph lines, etc.	103	103	..
2-12	Millers of cereals and pulses	1,063	956	107	5-4	Construction of irrigational works	268	249	19
2-13	Grain parchers	743	90	653	5-51	Electric supply	716	714	2
2-30	Appalun making and other process of grains.	97	61	36	5-6	Water-supply	202	144	58
2-21	Vegetable oil pressers	466	408	58	5-7	Sanitary works and scavengers	1,731	1,262	469
2-22	Manufacture of hydro-generated oils	20	20	..	<i>Division 6.—Commerce.</i>				
2-23	Milkmen, dairy products manufacture.	2,885	849	2,036	6-01	Hawkers and street vendors unclassi- fied.	1,707	1,530	177
2-31	Gum manufacture	58	45	13	6-02	Dealers in drugs and chemicals	90	84	6
2-60	Other manufacture and refining of raw sugar syrup and granulated sugar.	877	817	60	6-04	Dealers in cattle	345	323	22
2-41	Brewers and distillers	389	365	34	6-00	General store keepers, shop keepers and persons employed there.	12,133	10,614	1,519
2-42	Sweet toddy drawers	193	100	32	6-03	Publishers, book sellers and stationers. Retail dealers in grains, pulses and other food stuffs.	458	416	42
2-43	Ice manufactures	350	312	38	6-11	Retail sales of vegetable and fruits	10,726	8,487	2,239
2-40	Manufacture of aerated water	119	71	48	<i>Retail sales of dairy products</i>				
2-51	Manufacture of beedies	990	743	187	<i>697 473 961</i>				
2-60	Manufacture of tobacco products (other than beedies).	99	..	..	<i>1,114</i>				

2-61	Cotton ginning, cleaning and pressing.	3,969	3,034	955	6-12	Vendors of aerated water	297	276	21
2-62	Cotton spinning and weaving	38,282	32,211	6,070	6-13	Retail dealers in tobacco	795	679	116
2-63	Cotton, dyeing, bleaching and printing.	1,325	1,254	71	6-14	Hawkers and street vendors of drinks and foodstuffs.	1,945	1,649	296
2-71	Tailors	3,638	3,346	292	6-15	Retail dealers in pan, beedi, cigarettes.	2,126	2,068	258
2-72	Manufactures of embroideries.	283	226	57	6-21	Petroleum distributors	306	206	..
2-73	Dyers	85	71	14	6-20	Firewood, charcoal, kerosene and cowdung cake sellers.	3,638	3,226	412
2-74	Hat makers	110	93	17	6-3	Textile, piecegoods, yarn, etc., sales	3,591	3,490	101
2-75	Manufacture of house furnishing of textiles.	33	33	..	6-4	Wholesale dealers in pulses and grains.	122	117	5
2-76	Tent makers	22	13	9	6-5	Wholesale dealers in other foodstuffs	4,024	3,732	292
2-70	Makers of other made-up textile goods including umbrellas.	93	38	55	6-6	Wholesale dealers in yarn and cotton.	14	13	1
2-81	Jute pressing, baling, spinning and weaving.	64	64	..	6-6	Wholesale Dealers in cloth	4,012	3,859	153
2-82	Woolen spinning and weaving	53	17	36	6-7	Estate rent collectors and agents	362	335	27
2-83	Silk reeling, spinning, twisting and weaving.	..	..	..	6-7	Insurance company employees and agents, etc.	1,171	1,120	51
2-84	Hemp and flax spinning and weaving.	1	1	..	6-8	Bank employees	102	102	..
2-85	Manufacture of rayon and fabrics.	..	..	..	7-0	Money brokers	119	119	..
2-86	Manufacture of rope twine, string and other related goods from coconut.	925	583	342	7-1	Money lenders	2,734	2,365	169
2-80	All others textile industries, including artificial leather and cloth.	566	141	425	7-0	Transport unclassified	23	23	7
2-91	Tanners and other workers in leather.	2,217	1,608	609	7-1	Bus owners, lorry owners, drivers and employees.	2,833	2,906	..
2-92	Cobblers and all other makers and repairers of boots and shoes.	2,503	2,077	426	7-2	Bullock-cart, jukka owners and drivers.	3,147	3,103	4
2-90	Makers and repairers of all other leather products.	2,111	1,952	159	7-3	Hand cart owners and drivers	319	316	..
3-00	Division 3.— <i>Processing and manufacture—Metals, Chemicals, etc.</i>	69	69	..	7-4	Dollies	3	3	..
3-01	Manufacture of metal products otherwise unclassified.	4,525	4,383	142	7-5	Rickshaw owners and pullers	9	9	..
3-02	Blacksmiths and other workers in iron and makers of implements.	..	..	..	7-6	Road transport	1,314	1,304	10
3-03	Workers in copper, brass and bell metal.	710	659	51	7-7	Boatmen	6	6	..
3-04	Workers in other metals	1	..	1	7-8	Airfield supervisors	4	4	..
3-05	Cutlery and surgical and veterinary instrument makers.	137	136	1	7-41	Railway employees of all kinds except those on construction works.	1,910	1,871	39
3-06	Die sinkers and locksmiths, etc.	1	1	..	7-42	Railway porters	365	365	..
3-01	Makers of arms, guns, etc., including workers in ordnance factories.	8	8	..	7-5	Warehousemen	6	6	..
3-01	Iron and steel manufacture	1,398	1,351	47	7-6	Postal service	1,270	1,229	41
3-32	Railways fitter, motor mechanics	..	..	..	7-7	Telegraph services	69	66	3
3-34	by-cycle repairs and others.	2	2	..	7-8	Telephone services	11	11	2
3-34	Coach builders	30	30	..	7-9	Wireless services	5	5	..
3-43	Wheel wrights	30	30	..	8-11	Registered Medical Practitioners	547	493	114
3-43	Manufacture of electric wire	30	28	2	8-12	Hakims and Vaidis	460	467	32
3-40	Radio repairs and household electricals.	95	79	16	8-13	Dentists	37	36	1
3-05	Mechanics	15	15	..	8-14	Midwives	165	114	155
3-62	Dye manufacturers and fireworks manufactures.	83	65	18	8-16	Vaccinators	115	114	1
3-7	Medical preparations	2	2	..	8-17	Nurses	262	226	36
3-81	Manufacture of scent and perfumes	4	4	..	8-18	Veterinary Assistant Surgeons	268	39	229
3-82	Soap manufacture	70	75	4	8-17	Other hospital servants	1,459	1,178	271
3-83	Print manufacture	6	6	..	8-20	Professors, lecturers, etc., in colleges.	1,061	1,858	93
3-84	Ink manufacture	3	3	..	8-22	Teachers	6,408	4,372	2,036
3-85	Match manufacture	1,081	83	1,008	8-20	Managers of schools and other servants in educational institutions.	241	194	47
3-85	Matches manufacturers	..	..	..	8-4	Police	2,473	2,473	..
3-85	Matches manufacturers	..	..	..	8-5	Village officers, etc.	1,725	1,725	..
3-85	Matches manufacturers	..	..	..	8-6	Employees of District Boards and Municipalities.	2,946	2,648	298
3-85	Matches manufacturers	..	..	..	8-7	State Government employees	3,573	3,449	124

Division 8.—*Health, Education and Public Administration.*

10. MADURAI DISTRICT.

District Occupational Abstract.

Group Code number.	Occupation.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Group Code number.	Occupation.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
8-9	Union Government servants	849	779	70	9-61	Lawyers	357	353	4
9-00	Section 8.— <i>Health, Education and Public Administration</i> —cont.				9-62	Petition writers	612	527	85
	Union Government servants	849	779	70		Vakil Gumastas	437	426	11
9-00	Section 9.— <i>Other Services.</i>				9-63	Surveyor, Engineers, etc. (Private) ..	189	199	..
	Section 8.— <i>Health, Education and Public Administration</i> —cont.				9-64	Accountants, auditors, scribes and typists, etc.	316	312	4
	Union Government servants	849	779	70		Managers and employees of trades associations.	237	236	1
	Section 9.— <i>Other Services.</i>				9-65	Managers and employees of trades associations.	237	236	1
9-11	Private motor drivers and cleaners ..	733	732	1	9-71	Artists and sculptors	132	131	1
9-12	Cooks	2,907	2,224	683	9-72	Editors and journalists	23	21	2
9-13	Gardeners	780	649	131	9-73	Photographers	172	172	..
9-10	Other domestic servants	2,454	1,403	1,051	9-81	Priests, monks, nuns and other religious workers.	1,010	687	123
9-2	Barbers	4,341	4,201	140	9-82	Temple servants, church servants, etc.	1,175	774	401
9-3	Dhobies and Laundry services	9,524	7,272	2,252	9-83	Mutt employees and public employees in welfare services.	163	142	21
9-4	Hotels and eating houses, owners and servants.	11,736	9,957	1,779		Total	296,240	240,966	55,254
9-05	Drama actors	70	51	19					
	Musicians	307	295	12					
	Other recreation services including employees in theatres.	822	798	24					

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