

# VARIABLE TRANSFORMERS



Single-phase Built-in Variable Transformers  
Three-phase Built-in Variable Transformers  
Motor driven Variable Transformers  
Desk top Variable Transformers  
Power Supplies

# General

**METREL is well known producer of variable transformers and power supplies which are widely accepted in laboratories, industry, schools.**

The competitiveness of these products is based on a good price/performance ratio. They are robust in construction, they have low magnetizing current, low operating torque and no distortion or harmonics added. Copper winding is precision wound on a toroidal core.

Tradition with 50 years of experience in continuous production, product control, testing, safety, permanent improvements and customer service are firm in the production of METREL variable transformers.

Complete information on variable transformers and complete instrument product groups of METREL can be found on [www.metrel.si](http://www.metrel.si).

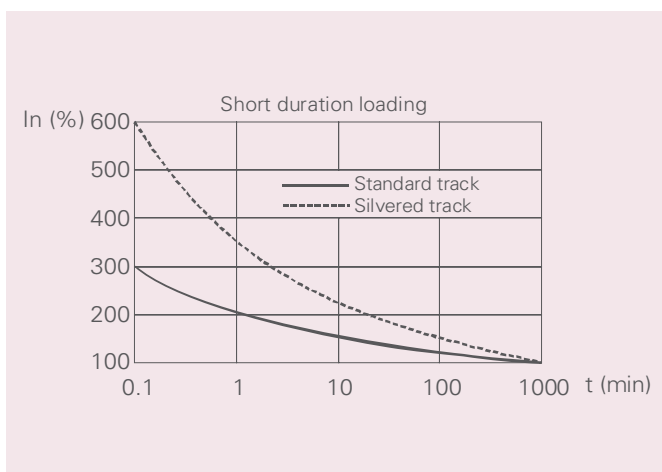
METREL variable transformers are available as:

- Single or poly phase types
- Autotransformer or insulated variable transformer
- Manual or motor driven variable transformer
- Open / panel mount or enclosed construction
- Air-cooled, optional oil-cooled variable transformer

METREL variable transformers provide continuously adjustable voltage from zero to 100% or 113% of the line voltage. Their operation is simple and efficient.

Copper wire is wound on a toroidal core by using high precision winding machines.

Sliding trace of the winding is properly smoothed to provide low resistance and long wearing track for the carbon brush. Some models are silver plated, providing lower output impedance. The core is made of strip-wound oriented silicon steel for low electrical losses and high magnetic densities. The coil is insulated from the core by means of a special insulation support that also prevents movement of coil turns. Variable transformers are wound in a manner to ensure that voltage between the two turns is small enough to avoid harmful sparking or excessive heating of shorted turns.



METREL variable transformers provide an output voltage waveform that is a precise reproduction of the applied input voltage waveform. Slider is mounted on shaft but electrically insulated from it. With a brush holder, it serves also as a heat sink. Only standard METREL variable transformers are listed in this catalogue.

## Technical regulation

Three general regulations serve as a base for function, quality and safety of METREL variable transformers: European Low voltage directive 2006/95/EC (72/23/EEC), German standard VDE 0552 and International standard IEC 60989.

## Applications

METREL variable transformers are applied to various products or applications including the following:

- Power supplies
- Laboratory and test equipment
- Speed control devices
- Computer peripheral equipment
- Welding controls
- Variable speed devices for large machinery
- Electroplating and anodising
- High-voltage electronic tube circuits
- Spare supply regulators in broadcast transmitters
- Voltage stabilizers
- High voltage test set
- Meter test bench
- Hydro generation plants
- Battery chargers
- DC motor controls
- Plastic blow moulding machines
- Control of furnace transformers
- Lightning regulation
- Laboratory stirrers
- AC, DC brush motors
- High current motorized voltage regulators
- High current plastic plating operations

# Technical performances

## High reliability

METREL variable transformers are practically maintenance free. Long-life operation is assured with:

- Precision winding
- Surface forming of winding
- Tight tolerances in preparing sliding track
- Deep varnishing and baking also for fixing winding structure
- A spring-loaded solid carbon brush

## Power factor

Power factor of load has very little effect on the operation of a METREL variable transformer in the range from 0.5 lagging to 0.5 leading. Like any transformer, the METREL variable transformer reflects the load power factor to the line with very little change.

Only for very light loads, possibly under 10%, will the lagging power factor of the METREL variable transformer become significant due to magnetizing current.

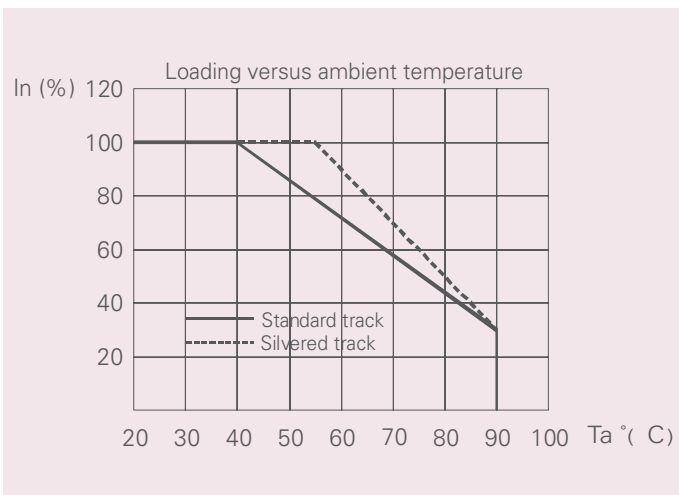
## High efficiency

METREL variable transformers have low electrical losses under all load conditions.

Efficiency is 98.5 percent at maximum output voltage selected. This efficiency remains high, even at greatly reduced load voltage.

## Ambient temperature

METREL variable transformers are designed for continuous operation in ambient of 0 °C to 40 °C, at full rated load. When operated above 40 °C, the output power must be derated in accordance with diagram 1. For example, when operating model HSH 230/4 in a 60 °C ambient, rated output current would be: 70 % × 4 A = 2.8 A.

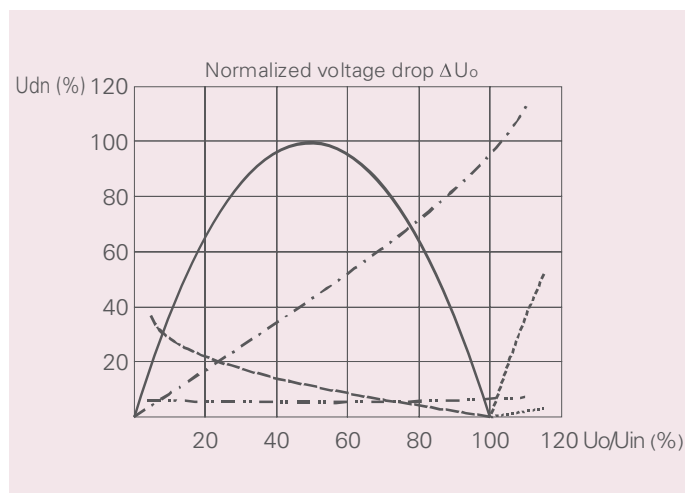


### Frequency

All METREL variable transformers are designed for operation at 50/60 Hz. They may be operated at higher frequencies, without derating, however regulation becomes poorer. Units listed for 230 V operations may be applied on 115 V at 25 Hz, however rated currents remain the same.

### Linear output voltage

METREL variable transformers have the advantage of providing output voltage that varies linearly in proportion to the angle of rotation of the output voltage selector. Because of the large number of increments of output voltage selection with the slider, the output voltage is practically steeples.



- $\Delta U_o / \Delta U_o$  max for autotransformer /  $U_o$  max =  $U_{in}$
- $\Delta U_o / \Delta U_o$  max for autotransformer /  $U_o$  max >  $U_{in}$
- . - . -  $\Delta U_o / \Delta U_o$  (at  $U_o = U_{in}$ ) for separate secondary
- .....  $\Delta U_o / U_o$  for separate secondary
- $\Delta U_o / U_o$  for autotransformer /  $U_o$  max =  $U_{in}$
- .....  $\Delta U_o / U_o$  for autotransformer /  $U_o$  max >  $U_{in}$

### Installation guidelines

For safety and reliable operation of METREL variable transformers the following requirements need to be fulfilled:

- good venting
- appropriate wiring
- over current protection
- avoiding corrosive, high humidity and dust places or protection against these environmental conditions,
- preventing short circuits on axis,
- appropriate design and construction of equipment with built-in variable transformers.

Venting of power devices reduces their heating and thus rat-

ed performances can be applied. Power lines must have high enough cross-section, be fixed and secured with good contact to prevent overheating and additional voltage drops. Primary over-current breaking device must be properly selected and use of load protection fuses is recommended. Fuses / residual circuit breakers (RCD) prevent excessive heating due to overload and prevent fire generation as a result of overheating.

Regardless if the variable transformers are designed for harsh environment, it is best for reliable operation and long lifetime to keep them in non-aggressive environment. The axis is on one side connected to metal base. If the other side of axis is electrically connected to the same base (through the housing), this will present a short circuit coil of the transformer with increasing power consumption, overheating, and even generating high leakage currents and stray magnetic fields.

It is important that the brushes are not leaving in one spot for extended periods to avoid gradually increase contact resistance and eventual overheating and damage of the variable transformer unit.

## Options

### Parallel connections

METREL has a solution for paralleling two single-phase transformers. Output current can be doubled by using the balancing choke and mechanical paralleling of sliders on common shaft.

### Serial connections

Serial connection is intended for application of variable transformers in installations with higher input voltage than rated. Two variable transformers of the same type are connected in series and enable operation with double voltage of rated for one.

### Dual voltage tap slides

This possibility enables generating variable differential voltage with the same or opposite phase related to input voltage. Typical applications are boosting regulators.

### Shaft modifications

The shaft provided with each model accommodates the METREL transformer's voltage selector knob when mounted on panels not exceeding the thickness shown in dimension data. Modification to the shaft, either in length or end diameter, is available for both manual and motor-operated units.

## Product groups

- a) Open variable transformer types (subassemblies for panel mount or other built-in equipment) HSG; HST; HTG; HSM; HTM with Accessories (Buttons, Scales, Motor drives)
- b) Desk top variable transformer types (HSN, HTN)
- c) Power supplies (MA 4804, MA 4852, MA 4853)

### General technical data

Frequency range:	50 Hz - 400 Hz
Mechanical angle:	340 , core size up to M200 320 , other core sizes
Protection class:	I
Pollution degree:	2
Protection degree:	IP 20
Altitude (operation):	2000 m
Test voltage (input to metallic accessible parts):	2500 V a.c. rms, 50 Hz, 2 s
Test voltage (input/output, HST):	4000 V a.c. rms, 50 Hz, 2 s
Operating temperature range:	-5 °C to 40 °C
Operating humidity range:	90 % RH (40 °C), non-condensing
Storage temperature range:	-15 °C to 70 °C





## One-phase Built-in Variable Transformers

### HSG - Autotransformers

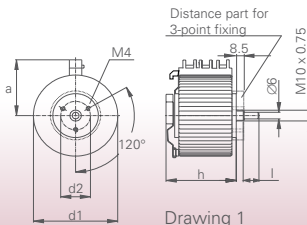
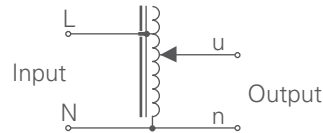
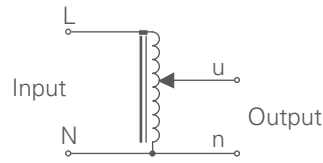
The HSG series voltage transformers are often built in test equipment or permanent installations.

Output voltage is controlled with a large, slip-protected knob. Output voltage is increased linearly as the knob is turned clockwise. The user is required to add adequate external over-current protection device like fuse or circuit breaker.

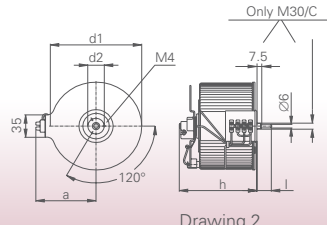
All models are suitable for 50 Hz/60 Hz frequency range. Single- and 3-phase models are available with various current ratings. Output voltage is precisely controlled. Autotransformer design allows optional voltage boost.

Because of demanding applications all Metrel variacs are designed to exhibit superior resistance to high temperature, humidity and mechanical shocks/vibrations.

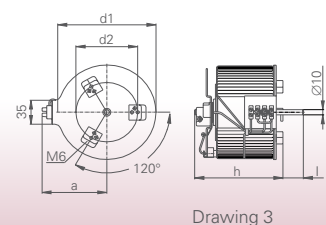
Used in hardwired, permanent installations wherever operational or performance points need to be varied.



Drawing 1



Drawing 2



Drawing 3

### Technical Specification

#### HSG type (Input voltage 230 V)

#### Output voltage 0 ÷ 230 V

Type	I <sub>s</sub> (A)	P (VA)
HSG 230/1	1.0	230
HSG 230/1.25	1.25	287
HSG 230/1.6	1.6	368
HSG 230/2	2.0	460
HSG 230/2.5	2.5	575
HSG 230/3	3.0	690
HSG 230/4	4.0	920
HSG 230/4.5	4.5	1035
HSG 230/6	6.0	1380
HSG 230/8	8.0	1840
HSG 230/10	10.0	2300
HSG 230/12	12.0	2760
HSG 230/18	18.0	4140
HSG 230/23	23.0	5290
HSG 230/32	32.0	7360

#### Output voltage 0 ÷ 260 V

Type	I <sub>s</sub> (A)	P (VA)	Mass (kg)	Model
HSG 260/0.8	0.8	208	1.4	M15
HSG 260/1	1.0	260	1.4	M15
HSG 260/1.4	1.4	364	2.4	M30 or M30/C
HSG 260/1.6	1.6	416	2.4	M30 or M30/C
HSG 260/2	2.0	520	2.4	M30 or M30/C
HSG 260/2.5	2.5	650	3.5	M50
HSG 260/3	3.0	780	3.5	M50
HSG 260/3.5	3.5	910	4.6	M100
HSG 260/4.5	4.5	1170	4.6	M100
HSG 260/6.3	6.3	1638	7.0	M200
HSG 260/8	8.0	2080	7.0	M200
HSG 260/10	10.0	2600	9.2	M250
HSG 260/15	15.0	3900	13.3	M300
HSG 260/20	20.0	5200	14.0	M400
HSG 260/30	30.0	7800	20.5	M500

#### Dimensions

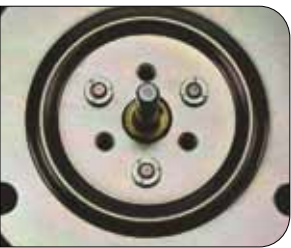
Model	a	d1
M15	52	85
M30	74	100
M30/C	74	100
M50	83	119
M100	86	125
M200	100	153
M250	110	174
M300	149	226
M400	155	300
M500	175	340



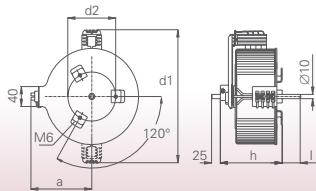
M15



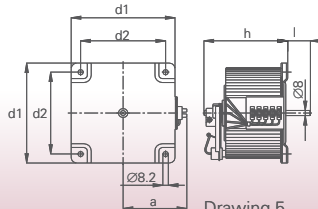
M30, M50



M400, M500



Drawing 4



Drawing 5

d2	h	l	Drawing
26	70	20	1
26	100	20	2
-	100	27.5	2
26	100	20	2
80, 95, 100	121	30	3
80, 95, 100	121	30	3
80, 95, 100	121	30	3
100	117	52	3
160	120	52	4
160	135	52	4

**HST type**

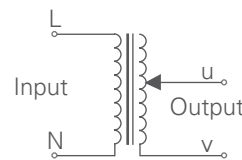
Type	Up (V)	Us (V)	Is (A)	P (VA)	Mass (kg)
HST 0052	230	0 ÷ 34 (30)*	6	180	3.9
HST 0062	230	0 ÷ 253 (230)*	1.8	414	5.4
HST 0102	230	0 ÷ 245 (230)*	3.1	713	7.8

\* at rated output current

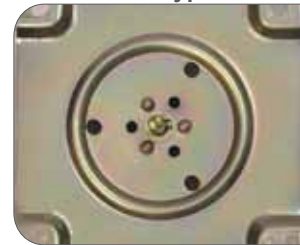
Type	a	d1	d2	h	l	Drawing
HST 0052	86	130	110	123	30	5
HST 0062	86	130	110	123	30	5
HST 0102	98	155	127	134	30	5

**HST - Separating transformers**

Variable, coupled with insulation transformers are utilized for personnel safety in addition to provide variable voltages for testing purposes. In general they are equally suitable for any of the testing, engineering or control function like ordinary variacs based on autotransformer design. Additionally they can isolate sensitive equipment from interference and ground noise.

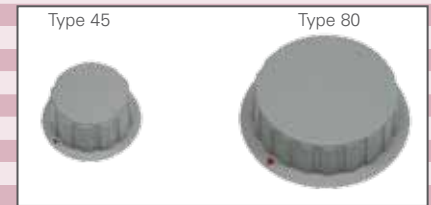


**HST type**



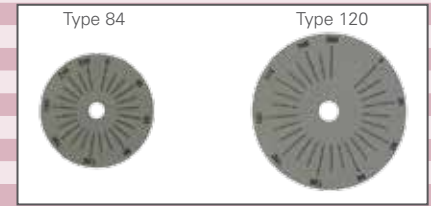
**Optional Accessories**

**Buttons**



Type	For model	Dimension (∅ x h)	Code No.
45	M15	45 x 22 mm	90 280 107
45	M30	45 x 22 mm	90 280 107
45	M50	45 x 22 mm	90 280 107
80	M100	80 x 23,5 mm	90 280 108
80	M200	80 x 23,5 mm	90 280 108
80	M205	80 x 23,5 mm	90 280 108
80	M300	80 x 23,5 mm	90 280 108
80	M400	80 x 23,5 mm	90 280 108
80	M500	80 x 23,5 mm	90 280 108
80	HST	80 x 23,5 mm	90 280 096

**Scales**



Type	U output (V)	Dimension (∅)	Code No.
84	0 - 48	84 mm	17 285 684
84	0 - 230	84 mm	18 285 023
84	0 - 260	84 mm	18 285 024
84	0 - 400	84 mm	18 285 029
84	0 - 450	84 mm	18 285 030
84	0 - 100 %	84 mm	18 285 027
120	0 - 230	120 mm	18 285 025
120	0 - 260	120 mm	18 285 026
120	0 - 400	120 mm	18 285 031
120	0 - 450	120 mm	18 285 032
120	0 - 100 %	120 mm	18 285 028
120	0 - 100 %	120 mm	18 285 048**

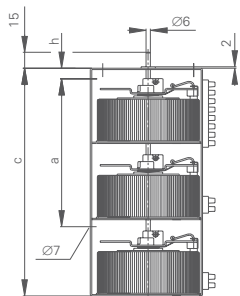
\*\* for HST type





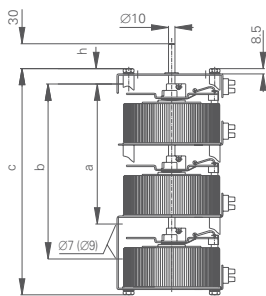


3/M100, 3/M50



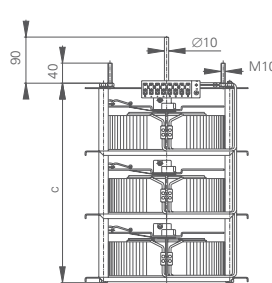
Drawing 2

3/M100, 3/M200, 3/M250



Drawing 3

3/M300, 3/M400, 3/M500



Drawing 4

Special version

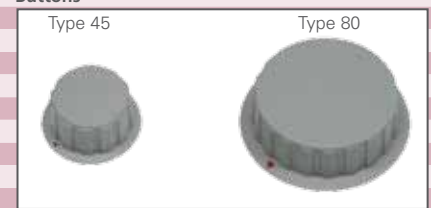


**Dimensions**

Model	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	Drawing
3/M15	154	-	246	80	100	48	105	15	1
3/M30	234	-	323	80	100	55	110	15	2
3/M50	243	-	323	110	124	64	149	18	3
3/M100	243	284	370	110	130	67	153	21	3
3/M200	243	284	370	160	178	90	200	21	3
3/M250	243	284	370	160	178	90	200	21	3
3/M300	-	-	402	178	275	138	275	-	4
3/M400	-	-	402	249	310	155	310	-	4
3/M500	-	-	466	249	350	175	350	-	4

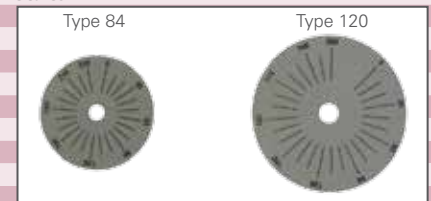
**Optional Accessories**

**Buttons**



Type	For model	Dimension (∅ x h)	Code No.
45	M15	45 x 22 mm	90 280 107
45	M30	45 x 22 mm	90 280 107
45	M50	45 x 22 mm	90 280 107
80	M100	80 x 23,5 mm	90 280 108
80	M200	80 x 23,5 mm	90 280 108
80	M205	80 x 23,5 mm	90 280 108
80	M300	80 x 23,5 mm	90 280 108
80	M400	80 x 23,5 mm	90 280 108
80	M500	80 x 23,5 mm	90 280 108
80	HST	80 x 23,5 mm	90 280 096

**Scales**



Type	U output (V)	Dimension (∅)	Code No.
84	0 - 48	84 mm	17 285 684
84	0 - 230	84 mm	18 285 023
84	0 - 260	84 mm	18 285 024
84	0 - 400	84 mm	18 285 029
84	0 - 450	84 mm	18 285 030
84	0 - 100 %	84 mm	18 285 027
120	0 - 230	120 mm	18 285 025
120	0 - 260	120 mm	18 285 026
120	0 - 400	120 mm	18 285 031
120	0 - 450	120 mm	18 285 032
120	0 - 100 %	120 mm	18 285 028
120	0 - 100 %	120 mm	18 285 048**

\*\* for HST type



## Motor driven Variable Transformers

### HSM - single phase, HTM - three phase

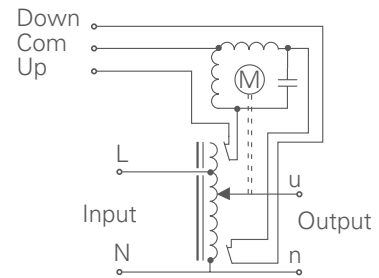
METREL motor-operated units differ from manual types primarily in the means used to rotate the shaft to vary output voltage. A synchronous motor is used to position the slider. The motor is reversible by means of a SPDT switch (not supplied) and operates on 230 V, 50 / 60 Hz. Integrated limit switches prevent overriding the winding edges.

Typical methods for controlling METREL motor-operated units include:

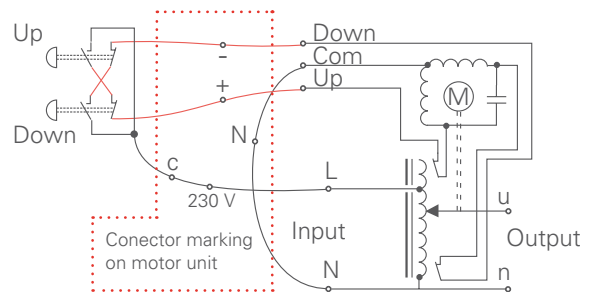
- Manual increase/decrease switch consists of either momentary-contact push-button or lever-type toggle switch.
- Relays and contactors control the increase/decrease power to the motor as a result of low-level signals from external circuitry. Example: photoelectric cells or thermostat signals can provide the input.
- Process control instrumentation can be used for closed-loop, precise control, and more sophisticated circuitry to provide the raise-fall switching for the motor.

Motor operating time refers to the number of seconds for the motor to traverse its full range in one direction. METREL transformers have standard 23 s motor operating time. Other motor operating times are optional.

### Variable transformer with motor drive



Wiring schematic



Remote control application principle (230 V motor)

### Technical Specification

#### HSM type (Input voltage 230 V)

##### Output voltage 0 ÷ 230 V

Type	I <sub>s</sub> (A)	P (VA)
HSM 230/3	3.0	690
HSM 230/4	4.0	920
HSM 230/4.5	4.5	1035
HSM 230/6	6.0	1380
HSM 230/8	8.0	1840
HSM 230/10	10.0	2300
HSM 230/12	12.0	2760
HSM 230/18	18.0	4140
HSM 230/23	23.0	5290
HSM 230/32	32.0	7360

##### Output voltage 0 ÷ 260 V

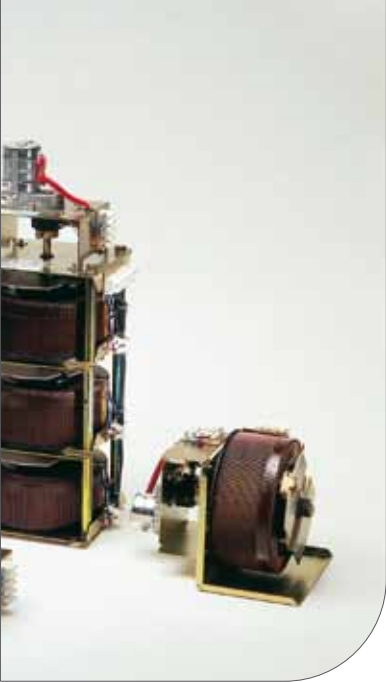
Type	I <sub>s</sub> (A)	P (VA)	Mass (kg)	Model
HSM 260/2.5	2.5	650	4.5	M50
HSM 260/3	3.0	780	4.5	M50
HSM 260/3.5	3.5	910	5.6	M100
HSM 260/4.5	4.5	1170	5.6	M100
HSM 260/6.3	6.3	1638	8.0	M200
HSM 260/8	8.0	2080	8.0	M200
HSM 260/10	10.0	2600	10.2	M250
HSM 260/15	15.0	3600	14.3	M300
HSM 260/20	20.0	5200	15.0	M400
HSM 260/30	30.0	7800	21.5	M500

#### HTM type (Input voltage 400 V)

##### Output voltage 0 ÷ 400 V

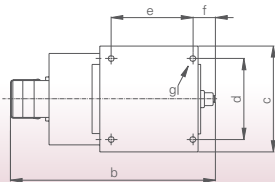
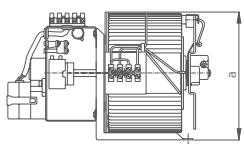
Type	I <sub>s</sub> (A)	P (VA)
HTM 400/3	3.0	2070
HTM 400/4	4.0	2760
HTM 400/4.5	4.5	3105
HTM 400/6	6.0	4140
HTM 400/8	8.0	5520
HTM 400/10	10.0	6900
HTM 400/12	12.0	8280
HTM 400/18	18.0	12420
HTM 400/23	23.0	15870
HTM 400/32	32.0	22080





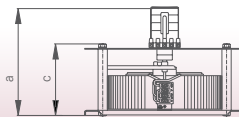
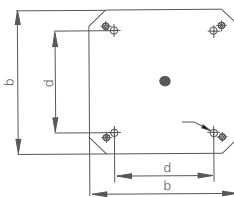
3/M50, 3/M100, 3/M200, 3/M250,  
3/M300, 3/M400, 3/M500

M 50, M100, M200, M250

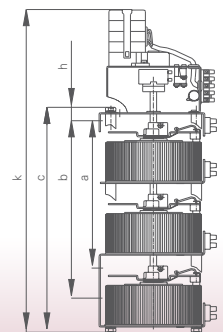
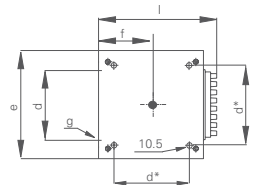


Drawing 1

M300, M400, M500



Drawing 2



Drawing 3

Output voltage 0 ÷ 450 V

Type	I <sub>s</sub> (A)	P (VA)	Mass (kg)	Model	Model	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	k	Drawing
HTM 450/2.5	2.5	1950	12.9	3/M50	M30	147	198	110	100	100	25	Ø4.5	-	-	-	1
HTM 450/3	3.0	2340	12.9	3/M50	M50	147	198	110	100	100	25	Ø4.5	-	-	-	1
HTM 450/3.5	3.5	2730	16.1	3/M100	M100	180	240	180	150	90	20	Ø9	-	-	-	1
HTM 450/4.5	4.5	3510	16.1	3/M100	M200	180	240	180	150	90	20	Ø9	-	-	-	1
HTM 450/6.3	6.3	4914	24.6	3/M200	M300	238	375	170	178	-	-	Ø10.5	-	-	-	2
HTM 450/8	8.0	6240	24.6	3/M200	M400	238	310	170	216	-	-	Ø10.5	-	-	-	2
HTM 450/10	10.0	7800	30.8	3/M250	M500	248	340	180	249	-	-	Ø10.5	-	-	-	2
HTM 450/15	15.0	11700	46.5	3/M300	Model	a	b	c	d (d*)	e	f	g	h	i	k	Drawing
HTM 450/20	20.0	15600	49.0	3/M400	3/M50	114	284	323	110	124	64	Ø7	18	149	460	3
HTM 450/30	30.0	23400	71.5	3/M500	3/M100	343	284	370	110	130	67	Ø7	21	153	510	3
					3/M200	343	284	370	160	178	90	Ø9	21	200	510	3
					3/M250	343	284	370	160	178	90	Ø9	21	200	510	3
					3/M300	-	-	402	178*	275	138	-	-	275	605	3
					3/M400	-	-	402	216*	310	155	-	-	310	600	3
					3/M500	-	-	466	249*	350	175	-	-	350	660	3



## Desk top Variable Transformers

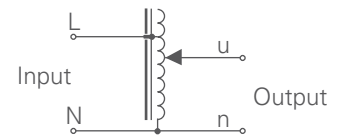
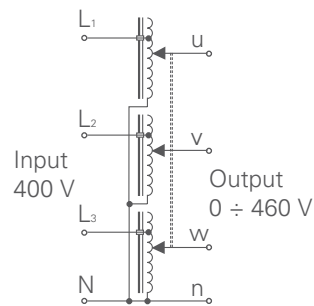
### HSN - single phase, HTN - three phase

The HSN and HTN series voltage transformers are fully housed, thus providing protection from physical accidents, and other hazards. Generally they are used wherever adjustable a.c. voltage is required. Output voltage is precisely controlled.

Output voltage is controlled with a large, slip-protected knob. Output voltage is increased linearly as the knob is turned clockwise. All models are equipped with power cord, illuminated on/off switch and external PE terminal and optional with appropriate plug connector. They are marked with output voltage in volts (corresponding to nominal input voltage).

They can be conveniently moved around laboratory, production or equipment service area to provide adjustable voltage.

All models are suitable for 50 Hz/60 Hz frequency range. Single- and 3-phase models are available with various current ratings.



M100, M200, M250



M300, M400, M500



3/M200, 3/M250, 3/M300



3/M400, 3/M500



### Technical Specification

#### HSN type

Type	Up (V)	Us (V)	Is (A)	P (VA)	Mass (Kg)	Model	Dimension (x x h x l)
HSN 260/4.5	230	0 ÷ 260	4.5	1170	5.4	M100	170 x 155 x 220 mm
HSN 260/8	230	0 ÷ 260	8.0	2080	7.9	M200	203 x 155 x 253 mm
HSN 260/10	230	0 ÷ 260	10.0	2600	10.1	M250	270 x 155 x 320 mm
HSN 260/15	230	0 ÷ 260	15.0	3900	18.6	M300	285 x 228 x 315 mm
HSN 260/20	230	0 ÷ 260	20.0	5200	20.1	M400	318 x 228 x 348 mm
HSN 260/30	230	0 ÷ 260	30.0	7800	28.2	M500	357 x 228 x 387 mm

#### HTN type

Type	Up (V)	Us (V)	Is (A)	P (VA)	Mass (Kg)	Model	Dimension (x x h x l)
HTN 450/8	400	0 ÷ 450	8.0	6240	28.7	3/M200	240 x 420 x 285 mm
HTN 450/10	400	0 ÷ 450	10.0	7800	34.7	3/M250	240 x 420 x 285 mm
HTN 450/15	400	0 ÷ 450	15.0	11700	52.5	3/M300	285 x 520 x 315 mm
HTN 450/20	400	0 ÷ 450	20.0	15600	56.0	3/M400	318 x 520 x 348 mm
HTN 450/30	400	0 ÷ 450	30.0	23400	79.4	3/M500	357 x 590 x 405 mm



## Power Supplies

### MA - Power Supplies

The MA 4804, MA 4852 and MA 4853 are power supply units with the built-in variable transformers permitting a continuous voltage adjustment within the limits of declared specifications. The transformers have separate primary and secondary windings resulting in galvanic isolation of the mains circuit from output circuit. This is frequent requirement for energizing specific electrical devices. The power supply units are equipped with V-meter and A-meter, which allow a permanent control over output voltage and current. They are overload-protected with a circuit-breaker which disconnects the secondary circuits when a short-circuit condition occurs at the output.

### Field Application

The MA 4804, MA 4852 and MA 4853 power supply units are used in electronic industry (electrical and control labs), in service workshops, in technical education, etc., briefly everywhere adjustable supply voltage is needed, or where for

technical or safety reasons the power supply source has to be galvanically insulated from the mains. Test voltage of 4 kV a.c. rms between input and output enables using the units in CAT III 300 V environment.

### Characteristics

**MA 4804** is a source of adjustable a.c. voltage from 0 to 245 V, with permissible permanent load of 3.1 A. The unit contains special circuit to prevent high inrush current.

**MA 4852** is a low-voltage source of a.c. and d.c. voltage. The d.c. voltage can be adjusted in the range of 0 to 46 V and a.c. voltage from 0 to 33 V. The permissible total current load is 6 A. The power supply unit has a built-in C filter for filtering out d.c. voltage.

**MA 4853** is a power supply unit with improved characteristic of MA 4852. A CLC filter is incorporated for d.c. output voltage smoothing.

MA 4804



MA 4852



MA 4853

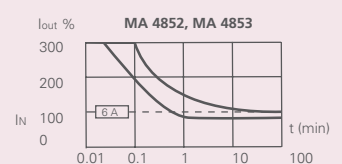
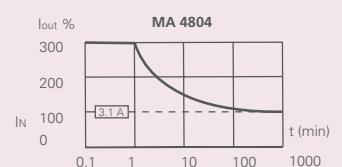


### Technical Specification

	MA 4804	MA 4852	MA 4853
Power supply:	230 V, 50-60 Hz	230 V, 50-60 Hz	230 V, 50-60 Hz
Output voltage:			
a.c. voltage	0 ÷ 245 V (230 V)*	0 ÷ 33 V (30 V)*	0 ÷ 33 V (30 V)*
d.c. voltage	-	0 ÷ 46 V (32 V)*	0 ÷ 46 V (32 V)*
Maximum continuous permanent currents:	3.1 A	6 A (d.c. + a.c.ef)	6 A (d.c. + a.c.ef)
Ripple of the d.c. output:	-	<15 Vpp (I=6 A)	<200 mVpp (I= 6 A)
	-	<3.5 Vpp (I=1 A)	<30 mVpp (I= 1 A)
Operating temperature range:	-5 ÷ +40 °C	-5 ÷ +40 °C	-5 ÷ +40 °C
Dimensions (w x h x l):	228 x 216 x 210 mm	228 x 216 x 210 mm	228 x 216 x 210 mm
Weight:	11 kg	8.2 kg	9.1 kg

\* at rated output current

### Load/overload characteristics





## Short Glossary

**Transformer** - is a static piece of apparatus which, by electro-magnetic induction, transforms alternating voltage and current between two or more windings at the same frequency and usually at different values of voltage and current.

**Variable transformer** - denotes a transformer where the transformation ratio can be altered almost infinitely under load, by means of a current which is moved along a path in contact with successive locally turns along the winding and in a direction parallel to the axis.

**Separating transformer** - denotes a transformer with one or more input winding(s) separated from the output winding(s) by least basic insulation.

**Autotransformer** - An autotransformer has only a single winding which is tapped at some point along the winding. AC or pulsed voltage is applied across a portion of the winding, and a higher (or lower) voltage is produced across another portion of the same winding.

**Power factor** - The power factor of an AC electric power system is defined as the ratio of the real power to the apparent power, and is a number between 0 to 1 inclusive. Real power is the capacity of the performing work in a particular time. Apparent power is the product of the current and voltage of the circuit.

**Brush (electric)** - In electrical engineering, brushes conduct current between stationary wires and moving parts, most commonly in a rotating shaft.

Note! Photographs in this catalogue may slightly differ from the instruments at the time of delivery.  
Subject to technical change without notice.



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