

5TH MARINE REGIMENT - 1ST BATTALION - COMMAND DIARY - JULY 1953

Korean War

Korean War Project Record: USMC-2133

CD: 21

United States Marine Corps History Division

Quantico, Virginia

Records: United States Marine Corps

Unit Name: 1st Marine Division

Records Group: RG 127

Depository: National Archives and Records Administration

Location: College Park, Maryland

Editor: Hal Barker

Korean War Project

P.O. Box 180190

Dallas, TX 75218-0190

http://www.koreanwar.org

l/rej Ser: 00458 8 Aug 1953

SECRET SECURITY INFORMATION

FIRST ENDORSEMENT on CO 1stBn 5thMar 1tr ser 1367 of 4 Aug 1953

From: To:

Commanding Officer, 5th Marines Commandant of the Marine Corps

Via:

(1) Commanding General, 1st Marine Division (Reinf), FMF (2) Commanding General, Fleet Marine Force, Pacific

Subj: Command Diary for July 1953

1. Forwarded.

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SECRET SECURITY INFORMATION

SECOND ENDORSEMENT on CO 1stBn 5thMar 1tr ser 1367 of 4 Aug 1953

Commanding General, 1st Marine Division, FMF Commandant of the Marine Corps

To:

Via: Commanding General, Fleet Marine Force, Pacific

Subj: Command Diary for July 1953

1. Forwarded.

The security classification of this endorsement is removed when detached from the basic document.

By direction

Copy to: CMC (1) MCS (3) FMF Pac (1) 2d MarDiv (1) 3d MarDiv (1) Pacific Fleet Evaluation Group (CinCPac) (1) MB, Camp Pendleton (1)
1st Prov Marine Air-Ground Task Force (1) S&C Files (1)

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THIRD ENDORSEMENT on CO 1stBn 5thMar ltr ser 1367 of 4 Aug 1953

Commanding General, Fleet Marine Force, Pacific Commandant of the Marine Corps From:

Command Diary for July 1953 Subj:

1. Forwarded.

This endorsement is downgraded to unclassified upon detachment from the basic document.

By direction

Copy to: CG lstMarDiv

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HEADQUARTERS

1st Battalion, 5th Marines

1st Marine Division, Fleet Marine Force
c/o FPO, San Francisco, California

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SECRET SECURITY INFORMATION

From: Commanding Officer

To: Commandant of the Marine Corps

Via: (1) Commanding Officer, 5th Marines

(2) Commanding General, 1st Marine Division, FMF (3) Commanding General, Fleet Marine Force, Pacific

Subj: Command Diary for July 1953

Ref: (a) Para 11401, MCM

(b) FMFPac GO 21 (Rev) of 11 Mar 1952

(c) lstMarDiv GO 90 of 13 Nov 1952

(d) Maps: KOREA, 1:25,000 AMS L851 sheets 6527 I NV; 6527 IV NE

6627 IV NW; 6627 IV SW

1. SUMMARY

For the first six days of July, the 1st Battalion, 5th Marines was in I Corps Reserve at Camp Casey (CS 307984). Its primary mission for this period as an element of I Corps Reserve was to move on order to any designated assembly area; be prepared to counter-attack on order and sieze objectives in its zone of action, and be prepared on order to organize, occupy and defend the MLR in its zone of action. One of its secondary missions was rear area defense against hostile ground and airborne positions. Another secondary mission was to be prepared to move immediately on order of Highth Army Headquarters to the city of Seoul by motor convoy, for the purpose of augmenting the Seoul City Command, protecting certain supply dumps and installations within the city and guarding the fuel pipeline running through the city. In order to accomplish this mission with maximum speed and efficiency, the battalion remained in a six hour alert status for this period.

On the eighth of July the battalion completed a relief of the reserve battalion 12th Infantry Regiment, 25th Division, U.S.A. The 1st Battalion, Reinforced (...) encamped at Camp Meyers (CT 047013) and assumed missions as reserve battalion of the 5th Marines, center regiment of the divisional sector. One mission was to provide one rifle company (Reinf) to the left MLR battalion. To accomplish this, Able Company Reinforced was detached from the 1st Battalion and assigned to the operational control of the 2nd Battalion, 5th Marines on the seventh of July. The primary mission of the battalion was to be prepared for defensive employment, to occupy blocking positions on order and to be prepared to counter-attack on order in any portion of the Regimental sector. A secondary mission was to provide MLR units with personnel for replacements during periods of rehearsal for and conduct of combat patrols by MLR units. Another secondary

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mission was to maintain one company ready to move out on one hour notice during hours of darkness prepared to occupy blocking positions or to execute the counter-attack mission. Additional missions of daily patrolling the regimental rear area, conducting maximum training consistent with assigned missions and of being prepared to relieve either MLR battalion on order were assumed.

The truce being signed on 27 July, MLR battalions withdrew from the demilitarized zone and the 1st Battalion, 5th Marines assumed the mission of organizing, occupying and defending a general outpost line of resistance south of and roughly parallel to the southern boundary of the demilitarized zone. The battalion remained in this status for the rest of the month with CP location unchanged.

Throughout the first week of July, all units trained in basic subjects and small unit tactics and made preparations for the impending move. Upon arrival at Camp Meyers, a program of camp and drainage improvement was instituted and continued through the month. Relocation of much of the available tentage was made and a new shower unit installed. Companies conducted basic training as far as was practicable under the existing tactical commitments. During the period as regimental reserve a reinforced platoon was attached to the 3rd Battalion. This assignment was rotated between Baker and Charley Company on a three day basis. Replacements were provided to MLR units as required during rehearsals for and conduct of combat patrols. A rear area motorized patrol was conducted twice nightly. A reinforced rifle company was kept in a one hour standby status each night. This assignment was rotated between Baker and Charley Companies with Weapons Company attachments.

On 4 July 1953, a carnival was held on the Regimental Parade Ground for the purpose of raising funds for the Navy Relief Society. The carnival was sponsered by the 1st Battalion and all concessions were operated by battalion personnel. Estimated attendence numbered ten thousand visitors and a net profit of \$9348.05 was obtained. On 21 July the Battalion Chaplain presented a check for all profits to Major General R. McPate to be included in the battalion totals for the Navy Relief Fund Drive.

An average of 19 men each week were given Meritorious Special Duty in Japan. Movies were shown in the battalion theater nightly.

Many air raid alerts were recieved during the period in both of the camp areas occupied. No bombs were dropped in either area.

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2. CHRONOLOGICAL NARRATIVE

1 - JULY

All units of the battalion were engaged in basic subjects and small unit training. Emphasis for the rifle companies was on night defensive tactics while Weapons Company held gun drills and competitive firing. On 2 July a conference of all battalion commanders, operations officers and intelligence officers was called at the Regimental CP and a warning order issued for the relief of the 14th Infantry Regiment, 25th Division by the 5th Marine Regiment. The 30th rotation draft departed on 2 July. On 3 July the forward echelon of Able Company departed CP and came under operational control of the 2nd Battalion. 5th Marines.

4 JULY

Independance Day. Holiday routine prevailed throughout the day. Company Commanders effected laiason with units to be relieved and representatives of the 3rd Battalion, 35th Infantry Regiment visited Camp Casey preparatory to occupying it on our departure. A carnival, sponsored by the 1st Battalion, was held on the Regimental Parade Ground and attendance was estimated at ton thousand customers. Among the concessions operated were refreshment stands, a dunking stool, ring games and bingo. The division band provided music for the occasion.

5 - JULY

Holiday routine prevailed throughout the day. Many of the men attended various church services during the morning and engaged in competitive athletics during the afternoon. Staff and companies continued reconnaissance of the areas to be occupied.

6 - 7 JULY

Training schedule was cancelled. All units made preparations for movement to new area. The first serial of vehicles left the battalion CP at 1307. Motor movement and police of the old area continued through both days and a rear echelon security and police detail was established. Motor movement continued through the night of 7-8 July.

8 JULY

The last elements of the battalion arrived at Camp Meyers. All units occupied their assigned areas. The mess hall was set up and various construction and drainage details were begun. A reinforced platoon from Baker Company was detached to the 3rd Battalion to serve as a standby counter-attack force at Hedy Gate (CT 015032). Charley Company assumed the duty of standby company.

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9 10 JULY

All units continued on the camp improvement program. Much of the available tentage was relocated. Drainage ditches were deepened and several new culverts were built. Test firing of individual weapons was conducted. Charley Company remained in a standby status. A shower untiwas installed in the battalion area on 10 July.

11 JULY

Personnel of the 34th Replacement Draft joined the battalion. Test firing of all weapons by Baker and Charley Companies continued. A reinforced platoon from Charley Company departed for the 3rd Battalion relieving the Baker Company platoon at Hedy Gate. Baker Company assumed the duty of standby company.

12 JULY

Various church services were held in the battalion area attended by many battalion personnel. Companies continued working in their individual areas on road improvement and test firing of weapons as well as external police.

13 - 18 JULI

A replacement training program began for all draft personnel and continued throughout the week. On 14 July Charley Company relieved Baker Company on the standby duty and a Baker Company reinforced platoon relieved the Charley Company platoon at Hedy Gate. On 17 July these assignments were again rotated. Weapons Companys 2nd HMG section, 81 MM mortar section and ATA section relieved the 1st HMG, 81 MM mortar and ATA sections attached to Able Company. On 18 July the draft training schedule having been completed, all replacements for the battalion were assigned and transported to Able Company, which had sustained a number of casualties in patrol actions during the week.

19 JULY

Holiday routine prevailed throughout the day for all personnel in excess of tactical commitments. Many of the men attended various church services during the marning and engaged in athletics in the company areas in the afternoon.

20 - 22 JULY

Companies continued training and weapons firing in their respective areas. On 20 July Charley Company relieved Baker Company on the one hour alert status and a Baker Company reinforced platoon relieved the Charley Company detail at Hedy Gate.



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23 - 26 JULY

A regimental school on the M-3 sniperscope was held in the battalion area. The school was conducted by an instructional team from the Engineer School, Fort Belvoir, Virginia. Officer in charge was 2nd Lt. DuVarney. All units in the regiment provided students and thirteen men from the 1st Battalion attended and successfully completed the course of instruction. On 23 July rotation of standby assignments were accomplished and a Charley Company reinforced platoon relieved Baker Companys platoon at Hedy Gate. A memorial service was held in the Able Company area for the seven men from Able Company killed in action on 17 July. Combat outpost Esther in the 3rd Battalion sector was attacked on the evening of 24 July and a reinforced platoon from Charley Company was detached to the 3rd Battalion to serve as a battalion reserve during this action.

27 - 31 JULY

The truce was signed at 1000 on 27 July. All units engaged throughout the period in construction of roadblocks, checkpoints and combat outposts on a general line south of the demilitarized zone. Additional rear area patrols were carried out as the 1st Battalion assumed control of all the area north of the Imjin-gang River within the center regimental boundaries. The southern boundaries of the demilitarized zone were marked with air panels, and a stayback line, a two strand barbed wire fence, marked at appropriate intervals was constructed two hundred meters south of the zone.

Appendices:

I Directives received

II Directives issued

III Overlays

IV Reports and summaries

V Photographic supplement (Negative)

VI Comments and recommendations (Negative)

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Appendix I to 1st Battalion, 5th Marines Command Diary for July 1953

1. Directives received

a. Operation Plans and Orders

Regt Opn Pln 14-53 Regt Opn O 11-53 Regt Opn O 12-53 Relief of 14th Inf Regt Relief Order Supercedes Opn O 11-53

b. Orders and Memorandums

None

c. Messages

					•
1.	CO	5thMar	disp	0110451	Officers, same DAK, recap of
2.	CO	5thMar	disp	0309191	NCO Mine Warfare quota, suspension of
3.	CO	5thMar	disp	03102 0I	60mm Ammo allot, suspension of
4.	CO	5thMar	disp	0310551	Meritorious Special Duty, suspension of
5.	ÇO	5thMar	disp	051.245 I	Rifle - pistol matches, messman for
6.	CO	5thMar	disp	051602I	Div Recon Company, volunteers for
7.	CO	5thMar	disp	0610581	June replacements, ETA of
8,	CO	5thMar	disp	061200I	Div Admin Plan 8-53 to Div Admin Order
9.	CO	5thMar	disp	0613301	Regt Opn Plan 14-53 to Regt Opn Order
				0619151	Searchlight personnel, assignment of
				100900I	Water points, designation of
				1014001	Est unit demolitions, requirements of
				1023051	Plt reinf to 3/5, pass control of
				1110251	VMO emergency evac, request for
				111500I	July replacements info, joining of
				120850I	Class V inventory, submission of
				1212001	Rehearsal area mines, clearence of
				121346I	Medical companies, location of
				130940I	Trash and garbage, disposal of
				1312151	Uniform and Mil Courtesy, attention to
				1314451	Embarkation trained pers, roster of
				1411011	Rear area responsibility, allocation of
				1416501	COI item 21-2, compromise of
				151800I	31st Rotation Draft, eligibility for
				1521001	Duty in Japan, application for
				1609501	Duty in Japan, officer volunteer for
				1611351	Ammo expenditure, supervision of
				1616281	Authorized laundry facilities
				2013551	Fortification materials requirement
				2014201	Enl pro, authorization for
				221105I	Sniperscope Trng Team, arrival of
				2220451	Service Records rotation draft, closing of
		-	-	240835I	31st Rotation Draft, movement of
				2410451	60mm, 81mm and MG 50 Cal ammo, alloc of
				2413201	Div Bulletin 73-53, immediate publ of
				271005 I	Annex Easy to 1stMarDiv Opn Pln 11-53.
7-4		,		·	dissemination of
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Appendix I to 1st Battalion, 5th Marines Command Diary for July 1953, (Cont'd).

37. CO 5thMar Disp 272301	L CG IstMarDiv message
38. CO 5thMar disp 281345	
39. CO 5thMar disp 281630	I Blackout restrictions, lifting of
40. CO 5thMar disp 281945	I No pass line, posting of
41. 00 5thMer disp 291130	I COP's evacuation of
42. CO 5thMar disp 291310	No pass fence; construction of
43. 00 5thMar disp 292340	
44. CO 5thMar disp 301015	I Combat equip and material, accounting of
45. CO 5thMar disp 301144	I Meritorious special duty Japan, quotas fr
46. CO 5thMar disp 302005	Roofing paper, salvage of
47. CO 5thM_r disp 310130	I Enforcement provisions, no pass line,
•	instructions concerning

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Appendix II to 1st Battalion, 5th Marines Command Diary for July 1953.

- 1. Directives issued
 - a. Operation plans and orders

Opn Pln 10-53

Blocking positions regt sect.

Opn 0 77-53

Def of the OPLR.

b. Orders and memorandums

None

c. Messages

3007001 1/5 assumed responsibility for center regimental sector.

311322I no pass line fence completed.

SECRET SECURITY INFORMATION lstBn, 5thMar (Reinf) lstMarDiv (Reinf) FMF IN THE FIELD 10 July 1953

OPERATION PLAN)

NUMBER...10-53)

Map: KOREA, 1:25,000, Sheets

Encl: (1) Opn ovly

TASK ORGAN:

lstBn, 5thMar (Reinf) Det 3/11 arty In Tm
Det ANGLICO, TACP

LtCol BUTTERFIELD

Company Commander

(a) Standby Co (Reinf)
Sect HMG
Sect ATA

Arty FO Tm 81 Mort FO Tm

(b) Spt Co (Reinf) Sect HMG
Sect ATA
Arty FO Tm
81 Mort FO Tm

Company Commander

(c) Wpns Co -

Major CALLEN

(d) Bn Res H&S Prov Plt

Plt Leader

l. a. (1) Current PIR's.

(2) Info dissem as rec.

b. (1) 5thMar cont pres msns.

(2) D/S, G/S organs to be announ.

c. (1) Assumptions: Opn ovly.

2. a. (1) 1stBn, 5thMar (Reinf) occ and def blk psn on 0.

(2) Prep to CaTK on O.

b. For coordinating dtls, see ovly.

3. a. Standby Co (Reinf)

(1) Prep to occ and def left or right co sec on C.

(2) Prep to CaTK on O.

b. Spt Co (Reinf)

(1) Prep to occ and def left or right co sec on O.

(2) Prep to CaTK on O.

c. Wpns Co

(1) 81 Mort plt.

a. Prep to spt blk psns from previously selected psns.

b. Prep to spt CaTK in either co sec.

SECRET SECURITY INFORMATION

OPN PLN 10-53 (CONT'D)

1stBn, 5th Mar (Reinf) lstMarDiv (Reinf) FMF IN THE FIELD 10 July 1953

Bn Res H&S Prov Plt.

(1) Prep to occ psns in either co sec.

(2) Prep to CaTK in either co sec.

(1) Eff for planning on rec, ex on 0,

(2) EEI's to be announced when pln becomes 0.

(3) Complete recon earliest poss date of rts of app, detrk pts, blk psns.

(4) All woms that can bear give priority of fire to en tanks.

(5) Contact R to L.

a. Pers carry basic load ammo. 4.

(1) Evac, norm.

(2) Co's establ own ambulance and helicopter pickup pts, rpt loc.

(3) Bn Aid Station in vic Bn CP.

(1) Curr SOI in eff.

(2) Carry front line panels.

(1) Bn CP opn ovly.

(2) Co CP's rpt loc as establ.

BY ORDER OF LIEUTENANT COLONEL BUTTERFIELD

CHARLES E. MC PARTLIN Major, U. S. Marine Corps Executive Officer

DISTRIBUTION: SPECIAL

O-F-F-I-C-I-A-L

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M. O. ROE

Maj, USMC

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OPERATION PLAN

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Map: KONEA, 1:85,000

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10 July 1953

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IN THE FIELD
10 July 1993

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OPERATION PLAN)

NUMBER ... 10-53)

Map: KOREA, 1:25,000

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OPERATION PLANE)

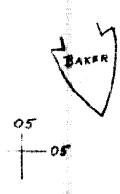
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Map: KOREA 1:25 OCC

letBu, 5thMar (Heini) letMarDiv (Heini) FMF IN THE FIELD 10 July 1953

Assumption that the on has pent MIR at BAKER.

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OPERATION PLAN)

NUMBER ... 10-53)

Map: KOREA, 1:25,000

lstEn, 5thMar (Reinf) lstMarDiv (Reinf) FMF IN THE FIELD 10 July 1953

Assumption: That the on has pent the MLR at DOG and that the neutrality restrictions are no longer in force.







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SECURITY INFORMATION

OPERATION PLAN)

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Map: MOREA, 1:25,000

lette, Sthinr (Reinf) letterdiv (Reinf) FMF IN THE FIELD 10 July 1953

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OPERATION PLAN)

NUMBER . . . 10-53

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OPERATION PLAN)

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Map: KOREA, 1:25,000

letBo, 5thMar (Reinf) letMarDiv (Reinf) PMF IN THE FIELD 10 July 1912

Assumption that the on has pent the KLR at FOX.

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SECURITY INFORMATION

OPERATION PLAN)

MUNTER....10-53)

Map: KOREA, 1:25,000

laten, Sthear (Reinf) latearDiv (Reinf) FOF IN THE FIELD

Assumption that the on has pent MLR at FOX.

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Korean War Project USMC-07802246 SECR T SLCURITY INFORMATION

1stBn, 5thMar (Reinf) 1stMarDiv (Rainf) Il. The FIELD 29 July 1953

Operation Order No. 77-53

Encl: (1) OPN ovly

TASK ORGAN:

1stBn, 5thMar (Reinf) Det. 1/11 arty Ln Tm bect 75 RR AT 5thMar

LtCol BUTT_RFIELD

a. "A" Co (Reinf) Sect ATA Arty FOtm 81 Mort FOtm Sect 75 AR AT

Capt AFFLECK

"B" Co (Reinf) Sect ATA Arty FOtm 81 Mort FOtm

Capt MITLOCK

c. "C" Co (Reinf) Sect ATA Arty FOtm 81 Mort FOtm Sect HMG

Capt IDSON

d. Wpns Co (-)

Major CALL N

- a. (1) Current PIR's.
 - (2) Info dissem as rec.
 - (1) 5thMar (Reinf) occ, organ, def OPLR in Div sector with 2ndBn on left, 1stbn in center, 3rdEn on right.
 - (2) G/S 4.2 Mortar Co (-), D/S 1stBn, 11thMar.
- (1) 1stEn, 5thMar (heinf) occ, organ, def OPLR in center Bn 2. a. sector prior H/48.
 - (2) Maint readiness immediate comb. Prep resumption full scale opn. Aaint O in area of responsibility. Conduct work tasks and rec actv to insure maint of highest standards of dspln and morale.

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OPN ORDER NUMBER 77-53

CONIT

- 3. a. "A" Co (Reinf)
 - (1) Prep to occ, organ, def COP's /1, /2, and Roadblock ABLE
 - b. "B" Co (Reinf)
 - (1) Prep to assume msn of, OPLE Co's.
 - (2) Prep to reinf COP's in Bn sec.
 - (3) Provide personnel for rear area patrols.
 - (4) Man roadblocks BakER, CHARLIE, LASY, FOX.
 - c. "C" Co (Reinf)
 - (1) Prep to occ, organ def, COP's #3, #4 and Roadblock DOG.
 - d. Wpns Co (-)
 - (1) 81 Mort plt.
 - a. Prep to spt COP's from previously selected psns.
 - (2) HMG Platoon (-).
 - a. Prep to deliver overhead fire in support of COP's from previously selected psns.
 - x. (1) Approhend unauth personnel attempting to cross no pass line from South and evac through Provost Marshal channels.
 - (2) Unauth personnel approaching no pass line from North will be informed of the no pass line reg. If they persist they will be apprehended and evac through Provost Marshal channels.
 - (3) Heapons will not be fired except on order of Battalion Commander to repel attack.
 - (4) Gen outposts in each Co sector will consist of scty, spt, and res elms. Scty elms will consist of a line of outguards and roving ptls w/fol msn; manning rd blocks on prin avenues of approach along no-pass line; covering intervals between rd blocks, and area between no-pass line and S bdry of demilitarized Z. Obs demilitarized Z.
 - (5) Contact between roadblocks, COP's by patrols left to right.

SECURITY INFORMATION



OPN ONDER NUMBER 77-53

CONT

- (6) Priority of work: A/W weapons pos, Ind fighting pos, Trenches, OP, CP, Mortar pos, clear fields of fire, Tac and protective wire.
- (7) Spt and Res elms.
 - a. Prep to sieze on Bn O only, fav terrain from which to obs into demilitarized and place fire on enforces in event of an on act of aggression in violation of armistice agreement. In occupying terrain for this purpose, fr forces will not adv beyond demarcation line.
 - b. Orgn and def intermediate psns on key terrain between S bdry of demilitarized 4 and post armistice MBP to protect ridges and cover daylight withdrawal of gen outposts. Conduct a delaying action to allow orderly withdrawal to MBP on Bn O.
- (8) Orgn search and recovery teams and thoroughly search demilitarized Z in Bn sector and evac all UN bodies incl Katusa and KSC to gr reg svc coll pts. here places of burial are a matter of record and en graves actually exist permit unarmed en gr reg pers proper ident to enter Bn sector for purpose of recovery and evac of en dead fol predesignated routes. These pers will be kept under close surveillance by fr pers and prohibited from carrying cameras.
- (9) Carefully mark, destroy or remove dml, minefields, wire entenglements, and other hazards as dir by M.C. Prep ovly 1:25,000 of safe lanes thru all wire entanglements, dml, minefields, known explosives, and similar hazards to trav within S bdry of demilitarized 3.
- (10) Mark S bdry of the demilitarized Z w/air panels to asst acft in determining bdry.
- (11) Prior to H plus 84 loc and list all valuable mtl which should be salv but cannot be accomplished dur this prescribed time.
- (12) No entry forward of no-pass line be any personnel after H plus 84 hours permitted without approval this Hqs.
- (13) All salv opns in the demilitarized will be completed prior D plus 48 under supv of MAC using unarmed trps or indigenous pers. All working parties in dml Z will be under supervision of an officer.

-3-

SLORET SECURITY INFORM TION

OPN ORDER NUMBER 77-53

CONTR

- (14) Mept any violations by fr or en of armistice agreement to this Hq immediately.
- 4. a. Pers carry basic load ammo.
 - b. (1) Evac norm.
 - (2) COP's establ own ambulance and helicopter pickup pts, rpt loc.
 - (3) Bn aid station present loc.
 - (4) One and one-half (1 1/2) days "C" ration will be maintained on each COP.
- 5. a. (1) Curr SOI in eff.
 - (2) Carry front line panels.
 - b. (1) Bn CP present loc.
 - (2) COP rpt loc of CP as establ.

BY ORDER OF LIEUTENANT COLONEL BUTTERFIELD

CHARLES E. MC PARTLIN
Major, U. S. Marine Corps
Executive Officer

ANNEX ABLE: (Org Key Terrain Features (OPLR)

DIST: SPECIAL

O-F-F-I-C-I-A-L

MOROE

Major, USMC S-3

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SECURITY INFORMATION

1stBn, 5thMar (Reinf) 1stMarDiv (Reinf) IN THU FIELD 29 July 1953

Annex ABLE to OPN 0 77-53

Map: KORmal, 1:25,000

- 1. a. (1) Terrain features to be organized within the bittle position will be those the enemy must capture prior to a major advance.
- (2) All positions will be prepared for all around defense self sustaining and capable of continued resistance even when surrounded or bypassed. Tactical wire (Smith Fence or double apron fence) will be closely coordinated with final protective lines. Positions will be completely enclosed by protective wire.
- (3) Each position will be organized in a complete perimeter to meet an attack from any direction with some elements disposed in depth, whenever possible, to provide a second or inner perimeter. Automatic weapons should be disposed in depth to provide continuity to the defense in case of enemy penetration of the outer perimeter.
- (4) Troops not engaged by the enemy attack will be used to reinforce or regain a portion of the perimeter.
 - (5) Communication Trenches:
- (a) will be a minimum of $6\frac{1}{2}$ feet with frequent turns to decrease vulnerability to enfillade fire.
- (b) Will be prepared with overhead cover at intervals along the trench to furnish protection against VT shelling.
- (c) fill be used to connect fighting positions within perimeters but normally will not be used to connect separate tactical localities.

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- (d) ill be of sufficient width to allow a strutcher to pass through.
 - (6) Individual Fighting Fositions:

ANNEX ABLE

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SECURITY INFORMATION

Annex ABLE to OPN O 77-53 (Condit)

- (a) ill enable an individual to fight and cover a large sector of fire.
- (b) Will when possible be built off the main communication trench and not attemp to utilize the main communication trench as a fighting position.
- (c) Will give the individual Marine maximum protection from enemy grenades and shell fire and still give him maximum field of action for firing his weapon, especially down steep slopes and to flanks, and throwing granades. Depth will be such as to facilitate firing individual weapons from a standing position.
 - (7) Crew Served Weapons Emplacements and CP Bunkers:
- (a) (ii) be prepared with provisions for a stove pipe and ventilation for winter occupancy.
- (b) Will be covered with a minimum of 4 fect of overhead cover including a bursting layer (rock or other hard material.)
 - (c) Entrances will be protected from VT fire.
- (d) Will be installed in such a manner that after the roof is emplaced with a minimum of four feet of overhead cover, the ratural contour will be restored.
 - (e) will be equipped with a drainage system.
- (8) Tank positions will be dug in to hull defilede in firing positions.
- (9) (und 50 MG's will be provided with overhead cover to protect them from mortar and artillery fire.
 - (10) Communications:
- (a) Supplementary means of communication, in addition to radio and wire, must be planned for because of the great possibility of communications being disrupted. These means include:
 - 1 Pyrotechnics
 - 2 Infra-red devices
 - 3 Visual signals other than pyrotechnics
 - 4 Sound
 - 5 Messenger

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SECURITY INFORMATION

Annex ABLU to OPN 0 77-53

(b) Wire will be buried, where practicable, forward of battalion CP's, and in the vicinity of all CP's including division.

(11) Sleeping bunkers will not be constructed.

BY ORDER OF LIEUTEMANT COLONEL BUTTERFIELD

CHEALES E. MC FARTLIN
Najor, U. S. Marine Corps
Executive Officer

DISTRIBUTION: Same as OPN 0 77-53

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M. O. ROE M. O. ROE Major, USMC.... S-3

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SECURITY	INFORMATION

lst Battalion, 5th Marines 1st MarDiv (Reinf) FMF IN THE FIELD 22 June 1953

Battalion Training Schedule for Period 29 June - 4 July 1953.

Day	Hour From To	Unit	•• •	<u>Hublest</u>	: ၁	, ·	Type Trng	Place	Ins	itr	Ref	e ren ce
	iday											-
91	un53		_				TO THE	Co Area	ďo	CO	LPM	
	07₹ %- 0815	B,C	Troop a	ind inspect	tion							31-50
	07301130	A	Attack	on a fort	ified p	osition	I Du	E Area	00			7-10
	0830-1120		Establi blocks	shment and	d defen	se of road		E Area				.— <u>10</u>
	1300-1400			allotmen	ts		\mathbf{L}	Regt	Pa	y Maste	r	
	1000 1100	H&S	- 5.6	_				Theater				
	1300-1500		Conditi	oning hike	9		PW	A Area	Co	CO		
	1400-1500	ΛC	Reverse	glone de	fense			Co Area			FM	7-10
	sday	21, 0			-	•						
200	un53	A 10	Marshe 4 v	.e.n+m	andt net	100	PW	A Area	Co	CO	FM	7-35
	0730-1500	∴ A,D	Taire Tr	ingirory co	erding.	ogition	PW	E Area	Co	CO		31-50
	0730-1130	Design of	AUGCK	on a lere.	rired b	0081 01011	PW	A Area	Bn	CO		
	0800-1500	_					7 11	A ALVA	~			
		& Comm					Dat	Range 9	T.±	दमसञ्ज	ΨM	9-2002
	0800-1570			ıng			IW	nginge s	J. 0	0122		
		All Co					Dist		C.	CO		
	1300-1500	C	Conditi	loning hik	е		PW	A Area	OU	G		
	inesday 1153								_		****	60
	0730-1130	${\mathtt B}$	Attack	on a fort	ified r	oosition		E Area				31-50
	0730-0815						PW	Co Area	Co	CO	LPI	1
	0800-1600		60mm f				PW	Range 9	Lt	JANNE:	Y	
	2003 2000	Mort						₹ ,				
		AllCo										
	1300-1400		Charge	ter guidan	00		L	Regt	Ch	aplain	LYC	ons
	TOO:	M	OHAT AC	Ant Entra			_	Theater		- -		
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SECURITY INFORMATION

1st Battalion, 5th Marines
lst MarDiv (Reinf), FMF
IN THE FIELD
23 June 1953

aconome.	Company	Training	Schodule	for	Dariad	20	Tarmo	1.	July 1953	
atea home	Comparia	Tremmig	Ocueume	TOT	1 21 700	47	oune -	4	JULY LYDD	

Day	Hour From-To	Unit	Subject	Type Trng	P l ace	Instr	Reference
Monda 29Ju	•						
2900	0730-0815	Slmm ATA	Troop inspection and drill	PW	Co Area	Co Off	LPM
	0730-1600	HMG	1000" firing	$\mathbf{F}^{\cdot, \tau}$	1000" Range	Lt STEPP	
	0830-1030	81mm ATA	Interior guard duty	L,PW	Co Area	Lt BEASLEY	FM 26-5 LPM
	1030-1130	81.mm ATA	Character guidance lecture	L	Co Area	Chaplain LYONS	
	1300-1600	81mm	Gun drill	PW	Co Area	Lt HERTLING	
	1300-1600	ATA	Gun drill and 1000" range firing (LMG)	PW	1000" range & Co Area	Lt OLDS	
Tueso 30Jur	•						
-	0730-0815	HMG ATA	Troop inspection and drill	PW	Co Area	Co Off	LPM
	0730-1600	81mm	Field firing	PW	Range 8	Lt HERTLING	
	0830-1600	$\hat{L}\mathbf{T}\hat{n}$	Mine warfare	$L_{\bullet}D_{\bullet}P_{\cdot}^{\cdot \cdot}$	Co Area	Lt OLDS	FM 5-31
	1800-2200	ÆΤΑ	Mine warfare	FW	Co Area	Lt OLDS	FM 5-31
	0830-1030	HMG	Interior guard duty	$\mathbf{L}_{m{g}}\mathbf{P}^{\mathrm{res}}$	Co Area	Lt BEASLEY	FM 26-5
	1030-1130	EMG	Character guidance	L	Co area	Chaplain LYONS	
ì	1300 –1600	EMG	Care, cleaning, review and gun drill	$\mathbf{L}_{m{g}}\mathrm{PW}$	Co Area	Lt STEPP	FM 23-55
Wedne							
	0730-0815	HMG ATA	Troop inspection and drill	PW	Co Area	Co Off	LPM

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Battalion Training Schedule for Poriod 29 June - 4 July 1953, (Contad).

Day	Hour From-To	<u>Unit</u>	Subject	Type :	Place	Instr	Reference
	1400-1500 .1300-1600 1300-1600 1907-2400 2200-2400	B C	Administrative time Prep for night defense Prep for night offense Co in night defense Co in night offense		Co Area A Area A Area	Co CO	FM 7-10 FM 7-10
2Ju.	0001-0300 0001-0300 0730-0815 0730-1000 0830-1130 1000-1130 1300-1400 1400-1500	B A B,C A B,C All All	Co in night offense Co in night defense Troop and inspection Administrative time Co as advance guard Critique Administrative time Battalion Parade Pay call	PW	to Area Co Area A Area Co Area RegtPar	Co CO	n LPM FM 7-10
Sat	153 0730-0815 0730-1600 0830-0930	To Be Annou All	Troop and inspection Heavy weapons competition Current events Rainy weather indoctrination Field day and preparation for car Holiday routine battalion carniva	(To L L nival	Co Area o Be Ann Co Area Co Area	conced)	LPM

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Meapons Company Training Schedule for Period 29 June - 4 July 1953.

Day	Hour From-To	Unit	Subject	Type Trng	Place	Instr	Reference
£	20730-1700 0830-1600 0830-1600	81mm ATA HMG	Field firing Attack of fortified position 1000" firing	PW FW PW	Range 8 E Area 1000" Range	Lt HERTLING Lt OLDS Lt STEPF	FM 31-50 FM 23-55
Thur 2Ju]	esday -53 -0730-0815 -08301130 -13001400 -14001600	All indi	Troop inspection and drill Care, cleaning, review and gun drill of vidual and crew served weapons Character guidance lecture Conditioning hike	PU FW L FW	Co Area Co Area A Area	Co Off Plt Ldrs Chaplain LYONS Major CALLEN	LPM
Frio 3Ju	_	All	Competitive firing	PW	As assgn by	Regt	
Satu 4Jul	urda y 153 0730—1600	Ш	Holiday routine				·

BY ORDER OF LIEUTENANT COLONEL BUTTERFIELD

CHARLES E. MC PARTLIN
Major, U. S. Marine Corps
Executive Officer

0-F-F-I-C-I-A-L

M. O. ROE Maj, USMC S-3

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Headquarters

1st Battalion, 5th Marines

1st Marine Division, Fleet Marine Force
c/o FPO, San Francisco, California

4 July 1953

Battalion Training Order)

Orientation and Training of Replacements

Number.....5-53)

Ref:

(a) Div Trng Memo 17-53

(b) Regt Trng Memo 16-53

Encl: (1) Replacement Training Schedule

1. Mission:

- a. This memorandum is based on compliance with references (a), and (b), which establishes the minimum orientation and training requirements for all replacements.
- b. It will be the purpose and scope of this training to achieve the maximum efficiency, morale and combat readiness in the integration of replacements into their units.

2. General Plan:

- a. The training and orientation period shall commence the day following the arrival of replacements at battalion or separate company and shall be of six (6) days duration.
 - b. Training day will be eight (8) hours.
- c. Training will be conducted in accordance with the principles contained in FM 21-5.
- d. Replacements will receive a welcoming address from a designated senior of the unit concerned.

3. Detailed Plan:

- a. Training for replacements will include the following:
 - (1) Zeroing of all individual weapons.
 - (2) Drill and inspections.
 - (3) Patrolling.
 - (4) Small unit tactics.
- (5) Combat intelligence with emphasis on reporting, and use of the countersign.
 - (6) Enemy tactics.
 - (7) Escape and evasion.
- (8) Communications to include use of field and power telephones, basic radio voice procedure, messengers, and security.
 - (9) Supply economy.
 - (10) Fire prevention.
 - (11) Personal hygiene.
 - (12) Camouflage and camouflage discipline.

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- (13) Compass and map reading to include azimuths, orienting of maps, recognition of terrain features and coordinates.
- b. Where range facilities and ammunition allowances permit, infantry units shall require all replacements to fire the BAR and .30 Cal. Machine Gun for familiarization.
- c. A minimum of 50% of all tactical training will be conducted during the hours of darkness.
 - d. Physical conditioning will be stressed.

4. Admin'istrative Instructions:

- a. Submit request for training ammunition to this Headquarters, (S-3) twelve (12) days prior to intende L use.
- 5. The H&S Commandant will take charge of the Replacement Draft during the training period, and will provide for billeting and mustering. He will insure that the draft is mustered and turned over to the instructors at the times and places indicated in enclosure (1).
- 6. The first day will be alloted for dental checks and administrative routine. Instruction will be conducted throughout the following days.
- 7. T/E weapons will be carried, helmets and flak vest will be worn at all times.
- 8. (When applicable) ATA platoon, weapons company, will provide mine clearance teams for safety of personnel in designated areas and will participate in exercises as the instructor directs.
- 9. Effective date of enclosure (1) will be announced.

BY ORDER OF LIEUTLNANT COLONEL BUTTERFIELD

CHARLES E. MC PARTLIN
Major, U. S. Marine Corps
Executive Officer

DISTRIBUTION: Special

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lst Battalion, 5th Marines lst MarDiv (Reinf), FMF IN THE FILLD

Enclosure # 1 to)

Replacement Training Schedule

BnTrngOrder.5-53)

Day	Hour From-To	Group	Subject	Type Trug	Place	Instr	Reference
lstDay	0730-1500 1500-1600		Administrative time Introduction		Bn Area Bn Area	lstSgt,SgtMaj Bn CO	
2ndDay	0730-0800 0800-0900 0900-1000 0800-0900 0900-1000 1000-1100	A B B A	Inspection Enemy tactics Enemy tactics Camouflage and camouflage discipline Camouflage and camouflage discipline Combat intelligence with emphasis on re- porting and use of countersigns	L L,PW	Trng Area Trng Area		LPM FM 30-103 FM 30-103 FM 5-20A FM 5-20A FM 30-19
	1100-1200 1300-1530	,	Fire prevention Zeroing of individual weapons		Bn Area Range	Lt PERRY Lt HAWKINS	
3rdDay	0730-0800 0800-0900 0900-1000 1000-1100	A B	Inspection Personal hygiene and sanitation Personal hygiene and snaitation Geneva convention and neutrality restrictions, escape and evasion	L L	Bn Area Bn Area Bn Area Bn Area	H&S Co CO Chi PHELPS Chi PHELPS S-2	LPM FM 21-10 FM 21-10 S-3 Files
	1100-1200 1300-1400	Á	Patpolling CBR warfare	L	Bn Area Bn Area	Lt HERTLING Lt KREIGH	FM 21-75 FMs 21-40, 21-45
	1300-1400	В	CBR warfare	L	Bn Area Bn Area	Lt KREICH S-1	FMs 21-40, 21-45 Extract UCMJ
	1400-1500 1500-1600 1900-2200	$A_{m p}B$	UCMJ Squad tactics Recon patrol	L L,PW PW		S-1 Lt MOSER S-2	Extract UCMJ FM 7-40 FM 21-75

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Enclosure # 1 to)

Replacement Training Schedule (Contid).

BnTrngOrder 5-53)

Day	Hour From-To	Group	Subject	Type T rng	Place	Instr	Reference
/.thDav	0730-0800	A.B	Inspection		Bn area		IPM .
4	0800-1200		Patrolling techniques and conditioning	nerch PW	Trng Area	Lt HERTLING	FN 21-75
	0800-1200	В	Compass and map reading	L,PW	Trng Area	Lt RUTHAZER	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1300-1600	B	Patrolling techniques and conditioning	narch PW	Trng Area	Lt HERTLING	PM 21-75
	1300-1600		Compass and map reading	L.PW	Trng Area	Lt RUTHAZER	FM 21-25
	1900-2400		Night noises and conduct on MIR	L. H	Trug afee	It Karis	
5thDay	0730-0800	A.B	Inspection	PW	Bn area	H&S Co CD	LPN
	0800-0900			L.	Bn Area	Lt PERRY	PM 7-30
	0900-1000		그 이용하는 목록 이 목 등 이 나는 하는 목 목욕하게 하는 이 집에 이 이 등 사람이 하는 것이 됐다. 그렇게 하는 이 이	PW	Bn Area	Lt vere	PM 23-25
	0600-0900	e	Supply aconomy	L	Bn Area	LL PERRY	PM: 7-30
Andrew Control	1000-1200		그는 이 축하는 무슨 사람들이 나를 모르는 사람들이 되었다. 그 얼마나 있는 것은 사람이 되었다.	L	Bn Area	CommOfficer	FM 100-11
	1300-1600		Field firing	PW	Range	Lt Hijkins	
	1900-2400	•	Night ambush problem	D, PN	Trng Area	- It handes	PM 7-40
6thDay	0730-0830) A,B	Inspection		En Area	HAS Co CO	T.
	0830-1130			L	Trng Area	LTAPILLAr	PM 5-31
	1300-1500) A,B	Combat patrols, renon patrols, and list		Bn Area	Lt Moser	M 21-75
nto, librario di Suit. Li la Ministra di Sultana di Sulta Li Sultana di Sultana d	1500-1600	B,A (Inspection, prepare to move to companie	a PW	Bn Area	LE WEBS	

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SECRET SECURITY INFORMATION

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Appendix III to 1st Battalion, 5th Marines Command Diary for 1 July to 7 July 1953.

- a. Battalion situation during period.
 - Overlay of battalion situation from 1 July to 7 July 1953.
 Map: KORMA, 1:25,000 Sheet 6527 IV NW.



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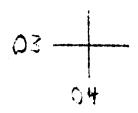
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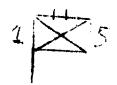
Appendix III to 1st Battalion, 5th Marines Command Diary for 8 July to 31 July 1953.

2. Overlay of battalion situation from 8 July to 31 July 1953.

Map: KORE., 1:25,000 Sheet 6527 I NV.

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DESCRIPTION OF THE 12 YEARS

DOD DH 5280.18





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Appendix IV to 1st Battalion, 5th Marines Command Diary for July 1953.

1. Medical Summary

a. The battalion medical section during the month treated the following:

Number of Patients	Treatment
310	General Medicine
222	Surgical Dressings
22	Dermatelogy
81	Eye-ear-nose and throat
12	Veneral Disease
31	Immunizations

DOWNGRADED AT 3 YEAR INTERVALS; DECLASSIFIED AFTER 12 YEARS DOD DIR 5200.10

CODE