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OR

THE ETHIOPIC VERSION

OF THE

HEBREW BOOK OF JUBILEES

OTHERWISE KNOWN AMONG THE GREEKS AS

Η ΛΕΠΤΗ ΓΕΝΕΣΙΣ

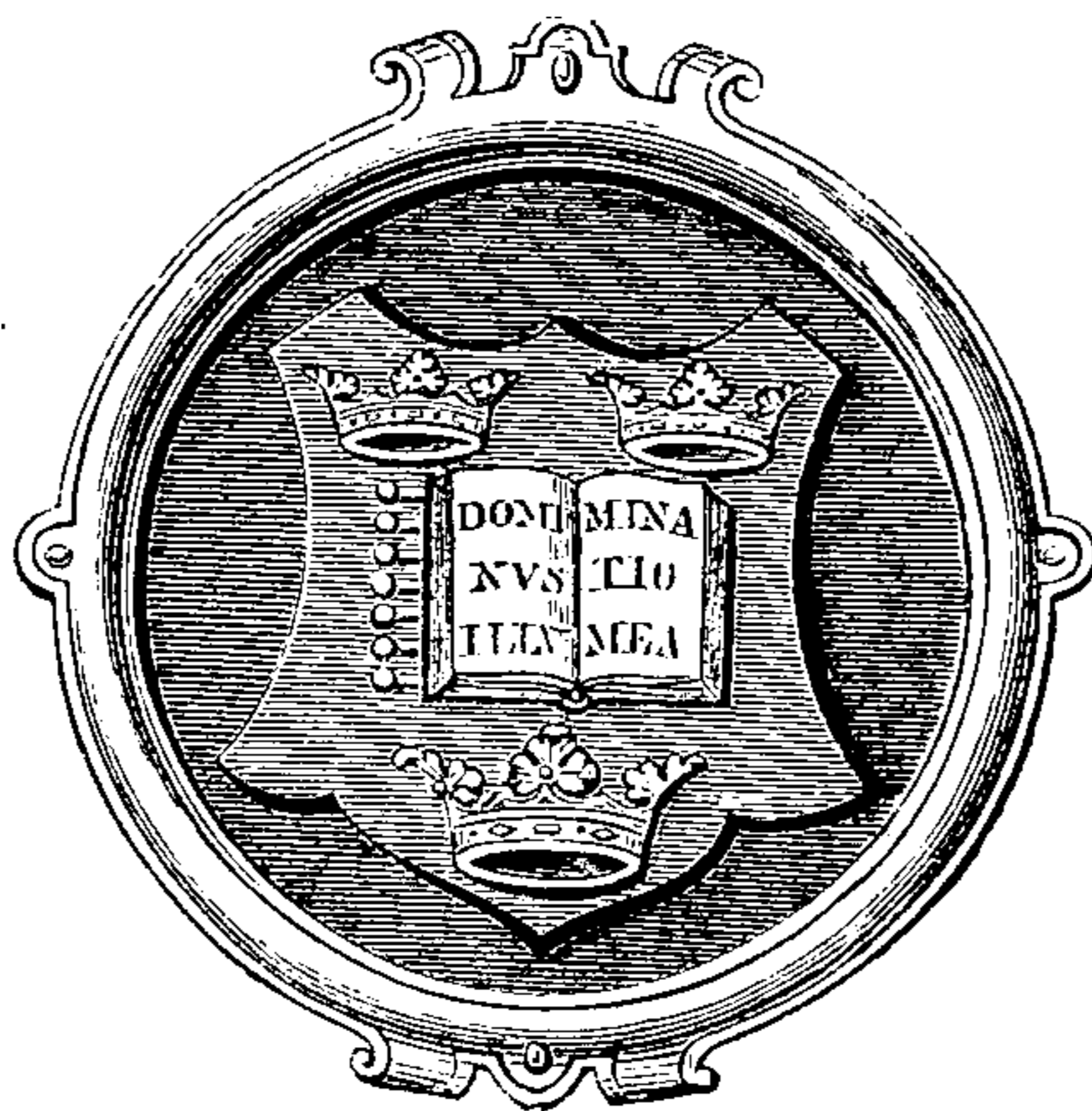
*EDITED FROM FOUR MANUSCRIPTS*

*And critically revised through a continuous comparison of the Massoretic and Samaritan Texts, and the Greek, Syriac, Vulgate and Ethiopic Versions of the Pentateuch, and further emended and restored in accordance with the Hebrew, Syriac, Greek and Latin Fragments of this Book, which are here published in full*

BY

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TO

S. R. DRIVER, D. D.

D. S. MARGOLIOUTH, M. A.

AND

AD. NEUBAUER, M. A.

current in Palestine in the century immediately preceding the Christian era. For the Hebrew author of this book had before him a text that in scores of passages is at variance with the Massoretic, and in many passages is unquestionably earlier and purer. Of these various facts, account has been duly taken in the notes, and the results have been briefly summarised in the Introduction. An exhaustive treatment of this and other questions connected with the Book of Jubilees will be given in my Commentary on this book, which, I hope, will appear next year.

In conclusion, my best thanks are due to M. Delisle, Administrateur général of the Bibliothèque Nationale in Paris, for the ready courtesy with which he lent its splendid MS. to the Bodleian Library for my use.

R. H. CHARLES.

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# INTRODUCTION.



## I. THE BOOK OF JUBILEES; ITS VALUE AND ORIGINAL LANGUAGE.

The Book of Jubilees, which is really a haggadic commentary on Genesis, is important as being the chief and practically sole monument of legalistic Pharisaism, belonging to the century immediately preceding the Christian era. As we have the other side of Pharisaism—its apocalyptic and mystical side—represented in the Book of Enoch, so here we have its natural complement in the hard and inexorable legalism under whose yoke, according to the author, creation was subject from the beginning, and must be subject for evermore.

So sprung and conditioned, this book was naturally written in the sacred language of Palestine. Of this we have direct testimony in Jerome, *Ep.* lxxviii. *ad Fabiolam, mansione* 18, where he discusses a Hebrew word for which he could cite no authority save that of this book. The entire cast and idiom of the book confirms the statement of Jerome. We have further testimony to the same effect in the title of the Syriac fragment (printed in Appendix III), in which the present book is designated 'The Hebrew Book called Jubilees.' It is, furthermore, impossible to deal with the textual corruptions unless on this presupposition. In the case of many of these it is only necessary to retranslate them into Hebrew in order to discover the original misconception or misreading of the Greek translator. Thus **אֲבִיבִי** in xliii. 11 is absolutely unmeaning. If, however, we retranslate it by ἐπ' or ἐν ἐμοί, and this in turn by אָ, the origin of the mistake is evident. אָ here, as in Gen. xlv. 18, = δέομαι, pray; for the passage in Jubilees is almost a verbal reproduction of Gen. xlv. 18. See also vi. 5; xv. 26; xviii. 2; xxxi. 29; xxxix. 14; xlvii. 9.

Some interesting transliterations of Hebrew words, moreover, still survive in the text. Thus in iv. 4 we find **אֲבִיבִי**: Dillmann not perceiving that this was a corrupt transliteration of אָ naturally failed to find any meaning



## THE BOOK OF JUBILEES.

in it (*Lex. Aeth.* col. 674); but as the passage is a reproduction of Gen. iv. 14, the real origin and sense of **כִּזְ** are no longer open to doubt. For other instances see xxxiii. 1; xl. 7.

Finally, fragments of the Hebrew original have come down to us embedded in the Midrashim, which I have printed in Appendices I and II. In these at times an entire sentence survives, preserving not only the words, but actually their original order, as we can infer from the evidence of the Versions. These Midrashim have naturally been helpful in the criticism and restoration of the text (cf. x. 1; xxxviii. 2), as well as confirmatory of emendations already made on the strength of other evidence (cf. xxxviii. 10).

### II. THE VERSIONS.

There were at least three, and there were probably four Versions of this book. These were—

- i. The Greek.
- ii. The Syriac.
- iii. The Ethiopic.
- iv. The Latin.

The earliest Version was the Greek, and from it are derived the Ethiopic and Latin Versions.

i. Of the Greek only some fragments have come down to us in Epiphanius, in the Catena of Nicephorus, in the Scholia in Lagarde's Greek MS. *r* of Genesis, and in such annalists as Syncellus, Cedrenus, and Glycas. All such fragments have been cited in full when in any way helpful to the criticism of the text. See pp. 5, 7, 9, 36, &c.

ii. The fragment printed in Appendix III points most probably to a Syriac Version as its source. That this Version was made directly from the Hebrew original would be not an unreasonable inference from the title of the fragment, 'the Names of the Wives of the Patriarchs according to the Hebrew Book called Jubilees.' The fact that we find the Greek word *στάδιον* transliterated **سٲٲٲٲٲٲ**, does not make against this conclusion. Many Greek words had already gained an entrance into Hebrew nearly two centuries before the composition of Jubilees, and the word in question was probably early naturalised in Syriac as it is a familiar word in that literature.

iii. The Ethiopic Version, which alone preserves the original in its entirety, or almost in its entirety, is made directly from the Greek Version. This was to be expected on other grounds, as well as to be inferred from

the fact that many corruptions of the Ethiopic text are explicable only from the confusion of like Greek words by the Ethiopic translator, or from his misapprehending the meaning of the Greek word before him, or finally from an already existing corruption in the Greek Version. Cf. xiv. 12; xxiv. 3; xxxi. 18, 29; xxxii. 4, 26, 27; xxxiii. 20; xxxviii. 12; xlvii. 5.

From an exhaustive comparison of the best attainable text of the Ethiopic Version with all existing materials, it becomes clear that this Version is most accurate and trustworthy. It is indeed as a rule servilely literal. It has, of course, suffered from the corruptions naturally incident to transmission through MSS., but it is singularly free from the glosses and corrections of unscrupulous scribes, though the temptation must have been great to bring it into accord with the Ethiopic Version of Genesis. Only in the following instances did the temptation prove too great, and changes were introduced into the text in subservience to that Version: see notes on iii. 6; iv. 28; vii. 8 (add to note *in loc.* 'and Eth.Vers.' after 'except LXX'); xiv. 14 (see Addenda); xv. 12; xvii. 12; xxiv. 1 (see Addenda), 10 (see Addenda), 18 (see Addenda), 19; xxvi. 25, 31 (see Addenda); xxviii. 29 (see Addenda).

iv. The Latin Version, of which about one-fourth has been preserved, was first published by Ceriani in his *Monumenta sacra et profana*, Mediol. 1861, Tom. i. Fasc. 1, pp. 15-62. It was next edited with great learning by Rönisch in 1874, *Das Buch der Jubiläen unter Beifügung des revidirten Textes der . . . lateinischen Fragmente*. With enormous industry Rönisch accumulated materials from every quarter, and though he made but little critical use of these himself, he has undoubtedly lightened the labours of subsequent scholars. His Latin text is disfigured with many corruptions, which I have been at pains to remove so far as possible; and his work, however learned, is strangely wanting in reasonable order and method. It has no perspective; things, good, bad, and indifferent are thrust with equal emphasis on the attention of the weary and indignant student. He has, nevertheless, done much to merit our gratitude, and we may with safety accept his conclusions that this Version was made in Egypt or its neighbourhood by a Palestinian Jew, about the middle of the fifth century (pp. 459-460). When, however, he proceeds to maintain the superiority of the Latin to the Ethiopic Version, he labours under a misapprehension from which a more thorough knowledge of the relations of this Version to the LXX and Vulgate of Genesis would have saved him. For this Version has been corrected in conformity with the LXX in

xvii. 5; xix. 3; xxiv. 20; xxxii. 32; xlvi. 14: with the Vulgate in xviii. 15; xxiv. 20; xxix. 13; xlii. 11; xlvi. 13; xlvii. 7 (twice), 8; xlix. 9 (twice): with some text which is also the source of the Ethiopic Version of Genesis in the two following passages, xix. 14 (cf. Eth. Vers. Gen. xxv. 27); xxxix. 13 (cf. Eth. Vers. Gen. xxxix. 23). Besides labouring under numerous corruptions, this Version is often defective, and its frequent omissions through homeoteleuton are quite in keeping with the carelessness of its transcribers. It must be conceded in Dr. Rönisch's favour, that his criticism of the respective merits of the Ethiopic and Latin Versions is not so reprehensible when we reflect that for three-fourths of the former Version he had no better authority than a German translation of one corrupt MS. Despite its many defects, however, the Latin Version is of incalculable worth in the criticism and restoration of the Ethiopic Version, for its corruptions seldom coincide with those of that Version. For its value in this respect we must refer to Section IV. iv. on the *Materials for Criticism*.

We have given a critically revised text of these fragments on the pages facing their Ethiopic parallels.

### III. THE ETHIOPIC MSS.

These manuscripts are four in number, designated in the following pages as A B C D, and belong respectively to the National Library in Paris, the British Museum, the University Library at Tübingen, and to M. d'Abbadie.

A. The official description of this beautiful MS. in the Catalogue of the Bibliothèque Nationale is as follows: 'Vélin. 110 feuillets. 285 millimètres sur 210. Écriture sur deux colonnes, du xv<sup>e</sup> siècle. 23 à 25 lignes par page.' Some of the folios have got transposed: le folio 19 doit être place à la suite du folio 25; le folio 33 à la place du folio 40; et le folio 40 à la place du folio 33. Its official number in the Catalogue is Éth. 51.

This MS. preserves an ancient type of the text, which in a corrected and more corrupt form appears in D. It constantly combines with B against the later readings, interpolations, and omissions in C D. Unfortunately, however, its scribe toiled hard to bring it into harmony with the Ethiopic Version of Genesis. Thus in the following passages the readings of the Eth. Vers. of Genesis have replaced the original text against B C D:

iii. 4, 6, 7, 19, 29; iv. 4, 8; v. 3; vi. 9; xiv. 4, 18; xviii. 6, 10, 15 (where for **ΑΗΖ**: A reads **ϚΦϚ**: with Eth. Vers. Gen. xxii. 16); xlii. 18.

The orthography of A is of an ancient type as compared with the normalised texts of C D. But to this subject we shall return later.

B. This valuable MS., belonging to the British Museum, is written on vellum about  $8\frac{7}{8}$  inches by  $7\frac{1}{4}$ . It contains 190 folios: each page has two columns of 23 or 24 lines. It belongs to the earlier part of the sixteenth century. Its official number in the British Museum Catalogue is Orient. 485.

This MS. is the most valuable of the four. As a rule it agrees with A against C D; C is more nearly related to it than D. Frequently it preserves the true reading against A C D, as for instance in xxxii. 12 and xxxiv. 11, where B gives words which are *ἀπαξ λεγόμενα*, A simply omits and C D attempt to replace them by commonplace terms. It is almost wholly free from corrections from without. I can only find two instances of this nature: in xv. 15, where it is corrected from the Eth. Vers. Gen. xvii. 15, and xxxiii. 20, where it seems to be influenced either by Rev. v. 10 or 1 Pet. ii. 9. The entire Version, however, was corrected from the Eth. Vers. in certain passages at an early date. See Section II. iii.

C. This MS., which is preserved in the University Library of Tübingen, is, according to Dillmann's description, 'chartaceus, formae quartae, lxxx foliorum, cura Rev. J. L. Krapff ab ejus amanuensi in Abyssinia neglegentius transscriptus.' It is more nearly allied to B than A, but is separated in point of worth from both by a tremendous interval. Where its readings are of real or possible value they are cited in the notes; in a few cases they have been followed in the text against A B.

D. This MS., belonging to M. d'Abbadie, is, according to Dillmann, 'membranaceus, formae quartae maximae clxiii foliorum, paginis in ternas columnas divisus, una manu eleganter exaratus . . . Hoc novissimo saeculo vix antiquior esse videtur.' As regards its value he continues: 'ingenti et vitiorum et mendorum numero laborat, et Tubingensi vix melius censendum est.' In this verdict we heartily concur, save that we must correct it by adding that D preserves an inferior type of text to C. In two or three instances D is followed against A B, and in a larger number C D against A B.

C and D labour under all the ills incident to MSS. Their omissions and additions are to be found on every page; they are emended from the Eth. Vers. of Genesis; their corrections are not unfrequently quite alien to the text: occasionally their additions result in conflate readings. Ancient

linguistic forms are replaced by later ; and the text is, so to speak, modernised and normalised.

I have arrived at these conclusions on C D after an exhaustive comparison of their readings with the Greek, Latin, and other fragmentary Versions of Jubilees ; and as a result of this study, I have decided on recording their variants only occasionally. My knowledge of C and D is due to Dillmann's edition.

The text that follows is based on A B, A, or B, unless in occasional instances where C D, C, or D may be preferable. In all cases the readings of A and B are given either in the text or in the notes. Those of C D are always cited when they are of any value, and often when they are merely curious. To obviate possible misunderstanding, my method is as follows : when C is cited D is also cited, and vice versa. If a variant is given in a note followed by A, the reader is to understand that B is followed in the text. As a rule, account is not taken of C D ; but should the variant in the note be followed by C, it would mean that A B D support the text, or by D that A B C support the text, or by C D that A B do so.

#### IV. FURTHER MATERIALS FOR THE CRITICISM AND EMENDATION OF THE TEXT.

The result of the comparison of the Ethiopic Version with the above materials has been frequently to confirm the genuineness of the text, where an editor would have been inclined to attribute its apparently erratic and isolated readings to corruption pure and simple, or else to the blunders or corrections of scribes or translators. But the more closely the text is studied, the more irresistibly the conviction dawns upon us that the original text of Jubilees possessed an independent value of its own, agreeing at times with the Mass. against the Sam., at times with the Sam. in conjunction with the LXX or other Versions against the Mass., frequently with the LXX, occasionally with the Syriac, Vulgate, and even Targum of Onkelos respectively against all else. But for a full discussion of its affinities we must refer to Section VII.

By means of the following materials I have been able frequently to see the true text underlying superficial and deep-seated corruptions. Of these, some are peculiar to the Ethiopic text, or to the Ethiopic translator ; some are native to the Greek Version from which the Ethiopic was translated, or are owing to misconceptions of the Greek translator. At the end of the

enumeration of each class of materials I have added a number of the emendations made on the strength of their evidence.

i. *Hebrew*. In Hebrew we have the following materials for the criticism and restoration of the text: the Mass. and Sam. texts of the Pentateuch; the Samaritan Version; the Targum of Onkelos; the Midrashim printed in Appendices I, II; a list of Hebrew names drawn from Jubilees in Algazi's *Hebrew Chronicle*.

By means of the received Massoretic text we have been enabled to emend corruptions in our text in the following passages: i. 3; iv. 28; vii. 9, 10, 18, 19; xiii. 5; xiv. 17; xv. 10; xix. 5; xxiii. 7; xxviii. 20, 27; xxxi. 2; xliii. 11; xlv. 21; xlvii. 9. By means of the Midrashim in x. 1; xxxviii. 2, 10. Algazi's *Chronicle* is quoted for critical purposes on pp. 18, 37, &c. The Targum of Onkelos is valuable in confirming readings of the text where it varies decidedly from the main authorities in conformity with this Targum; cf. xiii. 20, 25; xv. 17.

The following passages have been emended from the Massoretic text: ii. 21 from Deut. vii. 6; xx. 6 from Jer. xxix. 18; xxi. 8, 11 from Lev. iii. 10 and ii. 13 respectively; xxiii. 28 from Is. lxv. 20.

ii. *Syriac*. In Syriac we have the Syriac Version of the Pentateuch and the Syriac fragment printed in Appendix III. As regards the latter, we must refer the reader to this Appendix. In the following passages the text is substantiated by the Syriac Version in its divergence from the Mass., Sam., LXX, Vulg., and Onk.: xii. 15; xvi. 31; xxii. 13 (+ Arab.), 30 (+ Eth. Vers. Gen.); xxiv. 4, 9 (+ Eth. Vers. Gen.); xliii. 21; xlv. 13; xlvii. 7.

iii. *Greek*. In Greek we have the LXX Pentateuch; the fragments of the Greek Version preserved in Epiphanius (printed on pp. 5, 7, 9); in the *Catena* of Nicephorus (on p. 36); in Syncellus, Cedrenus, Glycas; in the *Scholia* of the LXX MS. Lagarde *r*; the *Test. xii Patriarchs*.

By means of the LXX I have emended xiv. 12; xxiv. 3; by means of the fragments in Epiphanius, ii. 2 (four times), 7, 11; in *Catena* of Nicephorus, x. 21 (three times); by Syncellus, x. 1; by Cedrenus, xi. 2; by *Schol. Lagarde r*, viii. 5; by *Test. xii Patriarchs*, xli. 12.

This list gives a wholly inadequate idea of the value of the Greek materials, for these are of constant service in the determination and interpretation of the text.

iv. *Latin*. In Latin we have the Vulgate; the extensive Latin fragments which we have discussed above, II. iv; Jerome's *Ep. ad Fab.*; *Quaest. Hebr. in Gen.*

By means of the Latin fragments we have emended the text in the following passages: xiii. 15, 18; xv. 22, 24; xvi. 6, 16, 18, 23; xix. 5, 10, 11, 13; xx. 6, 9, 10, 13; xxii. 3, 14, 18; xxiii. 8, 10, 11, 14, 15, 21; xxiv. 19, 20, 26, 29, 31; xxvi. 10, 13, 21, 22; xxix. 11, 13, 20; xxx. 11, 15; xxxii. 4, 29; xxxiii. 3; xxxviii. 1; xxxix. 12; xli. 12, 14, 15; xlii. 4; xlv. 10, 12; xlvi. 13; xlviii. 1; xlix. 13.

v. *Ethiopic.* In Ethiopic we have the Ethiopic Version of Genesis and the Ethiopic text of Enoch. By means of the latter we have emended the text in vii. 24, and been enabled in other passages to single out the true reading when the MS. evidence was of a conflicting nature. The former is of value chiefly in determining the degree in which the Version as a whole and the different MSS. have preserved themselves from its influence. This question is discussed in Sections II. iii. and III.

#### V. THE RESULTANT ETHIOPIC TEXT.

The text represented in the following pages is based mainly on A B, or on A or B, and on the latter more than the former, but in a few isolated passages on C D, or on C or D. The respective merits and defects of these MSS. have been determined by an exhaustive comparison of each with the rest, as well as with the various critical materials enumerated in Section IV. In the process of criticism we have succeeded in discovering and eliminating the various instances in which they have been prejudicially influenced by the Ethiopic Version of Genesis. In the case of B, we have found that this influence has hardly been at work at all as compared with A C D. By the further application of the critical process we have been able to eliminate those instances in which all the MSS. have been tampered with, owing to the influence of the Ethiopic Version of Genesis (Section II. iii). Having thus discounted this source of corruption, and having further been able, as we became more thoroughly saturated with the idioms and modes of thought in the work and its kindred literature, to remove successively a large proportion of the corruptions native to the Ethiopic Version, we arrived at a stage where a fresh comparison of the text thus attained with the various critical materials already mentioned, at once issued in the most fruitful results, both as regards the primitive text of our Version and the relations of its Hebrew original to the Mass. and Sam. texts, the LXX, Syriac and Vulgate Versions, and the Targum of Onkelos.

In this fresh application of criticism to our materials we advanced steadily upwards through the centuries towards the primitive text of the Ethiopic Version, removing successively on our way the main part of the corruptions that in our earlier progress had defied solution, till at last in the ultimate stages of this process we could pass confidently beyond the limits of the Ethiopic, Latin, and Greek Versions, and determine with tolerable certainty the position occupied by the Hebrew original of Jubilees in relation to the best Texts and Versions of Genesis. See Sections VII and VIII.

## VI. DILLMANN'S ETHIOPIC TEXT AND ITS LATER REVISIONS.

መጽሐፈ: ኩፋሌ: *sive Liber Jubilaeorum. Aethiopice ad duorum librorum manuscriptorum fidem primum edidit Dr. A. Dillmann. 1859.* To Dillmann belongs the honour of first editing the text from two MSS., i.e. C D, of which we have given the leading characteristics above. It will be obvious to the reader that it would be impossible to attain to any satisfactory result in a work based on such materials. So far, therefore, many shortcomings in his text are not only excusable but inevitable. But when we proceed from the question of materials to method, we cannot but regard him as most reprehensible. He acted emphatically therein as a scholar in a hurry. Dealing with a text which was explicitly and unmistakably a commentary on Genesis, he has not—save in a single solitary instance—adduced the evidence of the Mass. or Sam. texts, or of the LXX, Syr., or Vulgate Versions in order to remove the blemishes that deface every page of the MSS. on which he worked. Furthermore, the Book of Jubilees, as every student of Fabricius should have known, did not leave itself without many witnesses among the Fathers and Byzantine writers (cf. Fabric. *Cod. Pseudepigr. Vet. Test.* i. 849–864, ii. 120 sq.), and yet not a single fragment of these has been laid under contribution for the criticism of the text. In fact, of all the long list of critical authorities enumerated in Section IV, only one, and that in a single instance (i. e. LXX Gen. xv. 2 on p. 55 of his text), is used for critical or other purposes. Of these authorities the Latin and Syriac fragments were still of course unknown, but there were sufficient materials available for the construction of a text that would have commanded the respect of later critics.

In the absence, therefore, of any objective critical standard, it is not strange that this text should constantly appear arbitrary and subjective; nor will it provoke surprise that the editor rejects the better reading almost



as frequently as he follows it, and likewise edits, without remark, unintelligible passages where a reference to the text of Genesis would at once have explained the corruption. See xliii. 11 as compared with Gen. xlv. 8.

Possibly through inadvertence, Dillmann has left many ungrammatical passages untouched, as on pp. 33, 53, 60 (twice), 64, 65 (twice), 73, 76, 118, 134, 153, 154. The list of corrigenda might with advantage have easily been enlarged; but I do not press these defects in execution, as accuracy is a thing so difficult to attain. It is the wrongness of his method that constitutes 'the head and front of his offending.'

But in later years Dillmann sought to atone for the inadequacy of his Ethiopic text, and in 1874 he contributed to Rönisch's edition of the Latin fragments a Latin rendering of the Ethiopic text corresponding to these fragments. It is worthy of note that this Latin rendering of Dillmann was not made from the Ethiopic text of 1859, but in reality from a revised form of this text, the revision being in the main carried out on the lines suggested by the fragments of the Latin Version. It is not incumbent upon us here to deal with this contribution to the criticism of the text further than to refer to a Review in the *Jewish Quarterly*, July 1893, pp. 703-708, where the present editor criticised the contribution in question, and showed from a detailed examination 'that every page we examine of the revised Ethiopic text, presupposed by Dillmann's Latin translation, contains many corrupt readings where the demonstrably true reading is preserved by A B, or A, or B in agreement with the Latin Version; and that, in not a few cases, his revised text is disfigured by corruptions that admit of easy and at times demonstrably certain emendation.'

Once again Dillmann dealt with the criticism of the Ethiopic text in an Article entitled 'Beiträge aus dem Buch der Jubiläen zur Kritik des Pentateuch-Textes,' in the *Sitzungsberichte der königlich Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin*, 1883, pp. 323-340.

In this Article, which I purposely refrained from perusing till my entire text was in print, he cites some readings from the Ethiopic MS. B, of which he had procured a collation, and justly recognises its superiority within the limited field in which he uses it. For the first time in his study of Jubilees he proceeds here beyond the limits of the text itself in search of critical materials. First of all, he quotes a number of parallel passages from Jubilees, the Massoretic text, and the LXX, in order to show by the agreement of the first with the second and its disagreement with the third, that the author of the book had the Hebrew text

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Thus, though to Dillmann belongs the credit of first calling attention to the importance of our text in the criticism of the Massoretic Pentateuch, we cannot help observing how inadequately he has supported this contention—in the first place by failing to discover the cases that make most strongly in his favour, and in the next by failing to substantiate such instances as he does advance by the collation of other authorities. In Section VIII I have tried to marshal the evidence with such a fulness and thoroughness as to beget the hope that I may escape the scope of such strictures.

## VII. THE AFFINITIES OF THE TEXT OF THE BOOK OF JUBILEES.

We shall now summarise with sufficient fulness, though not exhaustively, the affinities of the Jubilees' text with the texts and Versions of the Pentateuch. Each of these texts and Versions, while agreeing in the main with the rest, exhibits from time to time a reading peculiar to itself and wanting in attestation from without. To these idiosyncrasies of the Pentateuch Texts and Versions we have paid particular attention, with a view to determining the affinities of the Jubilees' text, and the result has been most fruitful both in other respects as well as in settling an old controversy. For as a result of this continuous comparison, we find that our text agrees in turn with the Massoretic, LXX, Syriac, Vulgate, with Onkelos, and even once with the Arabic against all the rest, but never, strange to say, with the Samaritan save in the case of a single doubtful reading—and even here the balance of evidence is decidedly against the Samaritan affinity. See additional note on p. 184, beginning, 'On p. 97 add &c.' This fact in itself makes the theory of Samaritan authorship henceforth untenable, and thus closes another chapter of criticism.

In the rest of this Section no account will be taken of the many instances in which the text of Jubilees pursues a path peculiar to itself. We shall here confine ourselves to classifying its affinities, or points in common, with the main authorities on the Pentateuch. For details, the notes and Addenda must be consulted.

i. First, as to its agreement with individual authorities in opposition to the rest:

(a) It agrees with the Massoretic against the Sam., LXX, Syr., Vulg., Ps.-Jon. in iii. 7—Gen. ii. 24 (see Addenda).

(β) It agrees with the LXX against the Mass., Sam., Syr., Vulg. in v. 1—Gen. vi. 2; viii. 1—Gen. xi. 13; xiii. 1—Gen. xii. 6; xiv. 2, 12—Gen. xv. 2, 11; xvii. 6, 10—Gen. xxi. 12, 15; xxvi. 25—Gen. xxvii. 30; xxviii. 11—Gen. xxix. 32; xxix. 4—Gen. xxxi. 20; xlvi. 14—Exod. i. 11.

(γ) It agrees with the Syriac Version against the Mass., Sam., LXX, Vulg. in xii. 15—Gen. xi. 31; xvi. 31—Lev. xxiii. 40; xxii. 13—Gen. xlix. 26; xxiv. 4—Gen. xxv. 32; xxiv. 9—Gen. xxvi. 2; xliii. 21—Gen. xlv. 21; xlvii. 7—Exod. ii. 7; xlix. 9—Num. ix. 13.

(δ) It agrees with the Vulgate against the Mass., Sam., LXX, Syr. in vii. 9—Gen. ix. 23; xiv. 1—Gen. xv. 1; xiv. 22—Gen. xvi. 2; xxiv. 3—Gen. xxv. 30; xxiv. 19—Gen. xxvi. 19; xxvi. 33—Gen. xxvi. 3.

(ε) It agrees with Targum of Onkelos against the Mass., Sam., LXX, Syr., Vulg. in xiii. 20—Gen. xiii. 16; xiii. 25—Gen. xiv. 14; xv. 17—Gen. xvii. 17.

(ζ) It agrees with the Arabic against the Mass., Sam., LXX, Syr., Vulg., Onk. in xxvii. 8—Gen. xxvii. 46.

ii. We shall next give its affinities with two or more of the above authorities in opposition to the rest:

(a) Its agreement with the Mass. and Sam.:

It agrees with the Mass. and Sam. against the LXX, Syr., Vulg. in iii. 3—Gen. ii. 20; iv. 8—Gen. iv. 25; vi. 7—Gen. ix. 4; xxvii. 22—Gen. xxviii. 13.

(β) Its agreement with Mass., Sam., Syr. or with these + Vulg. or + Vulg. and Onk.:

It agrees with the Mass., Sam., and Syr. against the LXX and Vulg. in iii. 25—Gen. iii. 17; v. 5—Gen. vi. 8; vi. 8—Gen. ix. 6; xviii. 11—Gen. xxii. 12; xxvi. 27, 29—Gen. xxvii. 32, 34; xxvii. 21—Gen. xxviii. 13.

It agrees with the Mass., Sam., Syr., Vulg. against the LXX in v. 27—Gen. vii. 24; xii. 15—Gen. xi. 31; xiv. 4, 5, 7, 12—Gen. xv. 4, 5, 7, 15; xv. 3—Gen. xvii. 1.

It agrees with the Mass., Sam., Syr., Vulg., and Onk. against the LXX in xxvi. 23—Gen. xxvii. 29 (twice).

It agrees with the Mass., Sam., Syr., Aq., Symm., Vulg., and Onk. against the LXX in xiii. 10—Gen. xii. 9.

(γ) Its agreement with the Sam. and LXX or with these + Syr. or + Syr. and Vulg. or + Vulg.:

It agrees with the Sam. and LXX against the Mass., Syr., Vulg. in xiv. 18—Gen. xv. 20; xv. 14—Gen. xvii. 14; xvii. 1, 7—Gen. xxi. 8, 13; xxvii. 11—Gen. xxviii. 4.

It agrees with the Sam., LXX, and Syr. against the Mass., Vulg., and Onk. in ii. 16—Gen. ii. 2.

It agrees with the Sam., LXX, Syr., and Vulg. against the Mass. and Onk. in xv. 16—Gen. xvii. 16; xv. 19—Gen. xvii. 19.

It agrees with the Sam., LXX, Syr., and Vulg. against Mass., Onk., and Ps.-Jon. in xii. 23—Gen. xii. 3; xvii. 7—Gen. xxi. 13; xxviii. 8—Gen. xxix. 27; xliii. 12—Gen. xliv. 31.

It agrees with the Sam., Syr., Ps.-Jon., Graec.-Ven. against the Mass., Vulg., and Itala in xviii. 12—Gen. xxii. 13. Onk. combines both readings.

It agrees with the Sam., LXX, and Vulg. against the Mass. and Syr. in xiv. 13—Gen. xv. 13.

(δ) Its agreement with Sam., Syr., Ps.-Jon.:

It agrees with the Sam., LXX, Syr., Vulg., Onk., and Arab. against Mass. in xliii. 12—Gen. xliv. 31; xliv. 17—Gen. xlvi. 13.

(ε) Its agreement with Sam. Vers., Syr., and Vulg.:

It agrees with Syr., Vulg., Sam. Vers., and possibly Sam. against Mass. and LXX in xviii. 13—Gen. xxii. 14.

(ζ) Its agreement with LXX and Syr. or with these + Vulg.:

It agrees with the LXX and Syr. against Mass., Sam., and Vulg. in iii. 24—Gen. iii. 16; xiv. 2—Gen. xv. 2; xxvi. 30—Gen. xxvii. 35; xli. 9—Gen. xxxviii. 14.

It agrees with the LXX, Syr., and Vulg. against the Mass. and Sam. in v. 8—vi. 3; xii. 23—Gen. xii. 2; xiv. 4—Gen. xv. 5; xxiv. 3—Gen. xxv. 31; xxvii. 22—Gen. xxviii. 13; xliii. 12—Gen. xliv. 30.

(η) Its agreement with LXX and Vulg. or with these + Onk.:

It agrees with the LXX and Vulg. against Mass., Sam., and Syr. in iv. 12—Gen. iv. 26; v. 32—Gen. viii. 19; xv. 24—Gen. xvii. 27; xvii. 4—Gen. xxi. 9; xxvii. 8—Gen. xxvii. 46; xxvii. 11—Gen. xxviii. 4; xxviii. 1—Gen. xxix. 1; xli. 14—Gen. xxxviii. 20.

It agrees with LXX, Vulg., and Onk. against Mass., Sam., Syr. in xv. 14—Gen. xvii. 14.

As for the passages in i, that in i (α), where the Mass. and Jub. agree in omitting the οἱ δύο of the LXX, is probably right, though the latter is supported by the Sam., Syr., Vulg. Many of the readings in i (β) are due to the Greek translator, who would at times give unconsciously renderings from the familiar text of the LXX; others would spring from the traditional exegesis of the time, and this source would go far to account for those in i (γ) and (ε).

### VIII. THE VALUE OF THE BOOK OF JUBILEES IN THE CRITICISM OF THE MASSORETIC TEXT OF THE PENTATEUCH.

From a study of the preceding Section it will be clear that both before and after the Christian era the Hebrew text did not possess any hard and fast tradition. It will further be obvious that the Massoretic form of this text, which has so long been generally assumed as conservative of the most ancient tradition and as therefore final, is after all only one of the many phases through which the text passed in the process of over 1,000 years, i.e. 400 B.C. till 600 A.D. or thereabouts.

As we pursue the examination of the materials just mentioned we shall see grounds for regarding the Massoretic text as the result partly of conscious recension and partly of unconscious change extending over many centuries. How this process affected the text in the centuries immediately preceding and subsequent to the Christian era, we have some means of determining in the Hebrew-Samaritan text which, however much it may have been tampered with on religious or polemical grounds, still preserves in many cases the older reading even as it preserves the older form of alphabet. Next we have the LXX Pentateuch, to which we may assign the date 200 B.C.; next the Book of Jubilees just before the Christian era; the Syriac Pentateuch before 100 A.D. (so Rendel Harris on good grounds); the Vulgate of the fourth century; the Targums of Onkelos and Ps.-Jon. in their present form 300-600 A.D.

We have above remarked that the evidence of Section VII shows that the Massoretic text is only one of the phases through which the Hebrew text has passed; and if we consider afresh the materials of evidence in that Section in connection with their dates, we shall discover that in some respects it is one of the latest phases of the Hebrew Pentateuch that has been stereotyped by Jewish scholars in the Massoretic text. This conclusion will tally perfectly with the tradition that all existing Massoretic MSS. are derived in the main from one archetype, i.e. the Hebrew Codex left behind him by Ben Asher, who lived in the tenth century, and whose family had lived at Tiberias in the eighth.

Before passing to our main object in this Section we might point out that some of the readings enumerated in ii ( $\gamma$ ) in the last Section can hardly go back to an earlier date than the fourth century A.D.

We shall now proceed to give a list of readings in the Massoretic text

which should be corrected into accord with the readings attested by such great authorities as the Sam., LXX, Jub., Syr., Vulg.:

In viii. 19 for **כָּל־הַחַיָּה וְכָל־הָעוֹף כָּל־רֹמֵשׁ** we should read **כָּל־הַחַיָּה וְכָל־הָעוֹף** with the Sam., Sam. Vers., Jub., Vulg. (*omnia animantia jumenta et reptilia quae reptant super terram*), and Arabic. The LXX and Syr. confirm our emendation (see note 29, p. 21). Hence Onk. only supports the Massoretic. The restoration is confirmed by Gen. i. 26, where the very combination **הָרֹמֵשׁ הָרֹמֵשׁ** is actually found.

In xi. 8 after **הָעִיר** add **וְהַמְּגֵדָל** with Sam., LXX, and Jub. (x. 24) against Mass. and Vulg.

In xi. 31 **וַיֵּצֵא אֹתָם** we have a reading that should be emended in **וַיֵּצֵא אֹתָם** with Jub. (xii. 15) and Syr., or into **וַיִּזְעַץ אֹתָם** with the Sam., LXX, and Vulg. Only Onk. supports the Massoretic.

In xii. 3 for **וּמְקַלְלֶךָ** read **וּמְקַלְלֶיךָ** with Sam., LXX, Jub. (xii. 23), Syr., Vulg. The reading of the Mass. is the first movement in the change of plurals into singulars, which is completed in Onk. and Ps.-Jon., where both the participles are in the singular.

In xv. 21 after **וְאֶת־הַכְּנַעֲנִי** add **וְאֶת־הַחִוִּי** with the Sam., LXX, and Jub. (xiv. 18) against Mass., Syr., and Vulg.

In xvii. 14 after **עָרְלָתוֹ** add **בַּיּוֹם הַשְּׁמִינִי** with Sam., LXX, and Jub. (xv. 14) against Mass., Syr., and Vulg.

In xvii. 16 for **וַיְבַרְכֵתִיהָ** read **וַיְבַרְכֵתִיו** with Sam., LXX, Jub. (xv. 16), Syr., and Vulg. Only Onk. supports the Mass. For **וְהִיָּתָה** of Mass., Sam., and Onk. read **וְהָיָה** with LXX, Jub. (xv. 6), Syr., and Vulg. For **מִמְּנָה** of Mass., Sam., and Onk. read **מִמְּנֵי** with LXX, Jub., Syr., Vulg.

In xvii. 19 add **ו** before **לְזֹרְעוֹ** with Sam., LXX, Jub. (xv. 19), Syr., Vulg., and Arab. Only Onk. supports the Mass.

In xxi. 8 after **אֶת־יִצְחָק** add **בְּנֵוֹ** with Sam., LXX, and Jub. (xvii. 1) against Mass., Syr., Vulg., Onk.

In xxi. 13 after **הָאָמָה** add **הַזֹּאת** with Sam., LXX, and Jub. (xvii. 6) against Mass., Syr., Vulg., and Onk.

In xxi. 13 after **לְגֹי** add **גְּדֹל** with Sam., LXX, Jub. (xvii. 6), Syr., Vulg., Arab. Only such late authorities as Mass., Onk., and Ps.-Jon. omit on religious and polemical grounds, the last giving quite a different turn in expression of national hatred, **עַם לִיסָטִים** 'nation of robbers.'

In xxii. 13 for **אֶתֶר** read **אֶתֶר** with Sam., LXX, Jub. (xviii. 12), Syr., Ps.-Jon., Graec.-Ven. against Mass. and Vulg. Onk. combines both readings.

In xxii. 16 after **אֶת־יְחִידֶךָ** add **מִמְּנֵי** with Sam., LXX (**δι' ἐμέ**), Jub. (xviii. 15), Syr., Vulg. (*propter me*). Only the Targums support the Massoretic.

- In xxv. 8 for וְשָׁבַע read וְשָׁבַע יָמִים, as in Gen. xxxv. 29, with Sam., LXX, Jub. (xxiii. 8, cf. xxi. 1; xxii. 7), Syr., Vulg., Arab. Onk. supports the Massoretic.
- In xxvi. 18 for בְּיָמֵי of Mass. and Onk. read עֲבָרֵי with Sam., LXX, Jub. (xxiv. 18), Vulg. Syr. combines both readings.
- In xxvii. 27 after שָׁרָה add מְלֵא with Sam., LXX, Jub. (xxvi. 22 Lat.), Syr. Vet. (*teste Diodoro*), Vulg. Onk. supports Mass. in omitting.
- In xxviii. 4 after אֲבָרְהָם add אָבִיךָ with Sam., LXX, Jub. (= אָבִי xxvii. 11). Mass., Syr., and Vulg. omit.
- In xxix. 27 for וְנִתְּנָה of Mass. and Onk. read וְאִתְּנָה with Sam., LXX, Jub. (xxviii. 8), Syr., Vulg., and Arab.
- In xli. 56 for אֲשֶׁר בָּהֶם read אוֹצְרוֹת בָּר with Jub. (xlii. 3), LXX τὸς σιτοβολῶνας. Syr. and Vulg. support אוֹצְרוֹת, while בָּר is actually found in the Sam., which reads אֲשֶׁר בָּהֶם בָּר.
- In xlv. 31 after הַנֶּעַר add אֲתָנִי with Sam., LXX, Jub. (xliii. 12), Syr., Vulg., Arab. Mass. and Onk. stand here alone.
- In xlv. 28 after רַב add לִי with LXX, Jub. (xliii. 24), Syr., Vulg., and Onk. against Mass. and Sam.
- In xlvi. 13 for בָּנָה read פִּינָה with Sam., LXX, Jub. (xliv. 17), Syr., Vulg., Onk. 1 Chron. vii. 1 confirms this emendation.
- In xlvi. 13 for יוֹב of Mass., Vulg., and Onk. read יָשׁוּב with Sam., LXX, and Jub. (xliv. 17). 1 Chron. vii. 1 confirms this emendation.
- In xlvi. 24 for שְׁלָם read שְׁלֹם with Sam., Jub. (xliv. 30), and 1 Chron. vii. 13. The Syr. *مدام* and LXX *συλλήμ* point in this direction.
- In xlvi. 28 for לְהוֹרֹת read לְהִרְאוֹת with Sam., LXX, Syr., or לְרְאוֹת with Jub. (xliv. 9) and Onk.

## IX. ORTHOGRAPHY OF THE TEXT AND CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE ETHIOPIC GRAMMAR AND LEXICON.

In the following text I have reproduced as closely as possible, save in the case of manifest errors, the orthography of A B. As a rule there is a wide latitude in this respect; and of this, these MSS. fully avail themselves. In the case of the variants in the notes, on the other hand, I have given the readings of the MSS., however vicious they may be in orthography or grammar, in order to convey to the reader as true a conception as possible of the state of their text.



Much of the value of these MSS. lies in their preservation of ancient forms and words which have either omitted or normalised in such later MSS. as C D.

Thus they read **ደብር**: as a rule instead of **ደብር**: and **ብር**: instead of **ብር**: These forms are acknowledged in Dillmann's Lexicon, but the MSS. attest other ancient forms which have no recognition either in his Grammar or Lexicon. Thus more often than otherwise they write **ኸ**, and not **ኸ**, as the preformative in the 1st plural of the causative conjugation, and I have edited accordingly. Praetorius in his most valuable little Grammar does notice this other possible form (pp. 17, 51), but there is no hint of it in Dillmann's Grammar or Lexicon. Another form of inflection not acknowledged by Dillmann and given in brackets by Praetorius is found in **አዘዘኒ**: in A (xxxv. 2) for the usual **አዘዘኒ**: which I have edited.

Again, in xliii. 2, 10 I have edited with B **ሰረቀከሙ**: for the usual **ሰረቀሙ**: and with A B **ወኢኢብሉ**: for the usual **ወኢደብሉ**: in xli. 2. Like unusual forms are given in B xxv. 4; xxx. 4 (see notes). In addition to a few noted by Dillmann in the Pentateuch I have remarked two further cases in Bachmann's Ethiopic Edition of Mal. i. 10, 13.

Again, as regards the analysis of the conjugations of the verb, Dillmann's scheme is quite inadequate, and fails to take account of many forms of conjugation which I have edited in deference to A B, and for the justification of which I must refer the student to Praetorius' masterly work, which is as exhaustive in this respect as could be desired.

Dillmann's Grammar and Lexicon are based mainly on late and normalised MSS. In the case of the Lexicon—a work which, under the circumstances, is beyond all praise—this will not on the whole affect the advanced student, as he will be able to discount such shortcomings, but in the case of the Grammar it is a distinct evil.

Dillmann's statement (*Grammatik*, p. 363) in reference to the construct case—*man kann darum kein anderes Wort zwischen die beiden im st. c.—Verhältniss stehenden einschieben*—is not true if taken without qualification; for as a matter of fact demonstrative pronouns, the pronominal adjective **ኸ**: and numerals may intervene between the construct case and its dependent noun. Thus in the last instance the construct case may be separated from its dependent noun by half a dozen of numerals written in full. In his Chrestomathy xv–xvi Dillmann adduces two instances found in liturgical literature as exceptions to his rule, but they are not of the nature of the above.

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## ABBREVIATIONS.



Algazi's Chron.—I owe the facts cited from this work to Mr. Schechter's notice in the *Jewish Quarterly*, July 1890.

Aq. = Aquila's Greek Version.

Arab. = Arabic Version.

Cedrenus = Cedrenus' *Σύνοψις Ἱστοριῶν*, Ed. Bekker, 1838-39.

Dln. = Dillmann.

em. = emended.

Eth. = Ethiopic Version of Jubilees.

Eth. Vers. = Ethiopic Version of Pentateuch.

Graec.-Ven. = Versio Veneta.

hmt. = homeoteleuton.

Jerome's Ep. ad Fab. = Epistula ad Fabiolam. Quaest. Hebr. = Quaestiones Hebraicae in libro Geneseos.

Jub. = Jubilees.

Lat. = Latin Version of Jubilees.

LXX = Swete's Edition of the Septuagint.

Mass. = The Massoretic text.

Midrash Wajjissau.—See Appendix II.

om. = omit, omits, or omitted.

Onk. = Targum of Onkelos.

Ps.-Jon. = Targum of Pseudo-Jonathan.

Sam. = Hebrew text in Samaritan characters.

Sam. Vers. = Samaritan Version.

Schol. Lagarde *r* = Scholion in MS. *r* in Lagarde's Genesis Graece.

Symm. = Symmachus' Greek Version.

Syncellus = Syncellus' *Χρονογραφία*, Ed. Dindorf, 1829.

Syr. = Peshitta Version, Edited by Lee.

Syr. Frag. = Syriac Fragment printed in Appendix III.

trans. = transpose, transposed.

Vulg. = Vulgate.

መጽሐፈ፡ ገፋሌ፡

ዝንቱ፡ ነገረ፡ ኩፋሌ፡ \*መዋዕላት፡ ሕግ፡<sup>1</sup> ወለስመዕ፡ ለግብረ፡ ዓመታት፡ ለተሰብዖተሙ፡<sup>2</sup>  
 ለኢዮቤላስቲሆሙ፡<sup>3</sup> ውስተ፡ ድሉ፡ ዓመታት፡ ዓለም፤ በከመ፡ ተናገሮ፡ እግዚእ፡<sup>4</sup> ለሙሴ፡  
 በደብረ፡ ሲና፡ አመ፡ ዐርገ፡ ይንግእ፡ ጽላት፡<sup>5</sup> ዘ<sup>6</sup> ሕግ፡ ወ\*ዘ<sup>6</sup>ተእዛዝ፡ በቃሌ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡  
 በከመ፡ ደቤሎ፡ ዕረግ፡<sup>7</sup> ውስተ፡ ርእሰ፡ ደብር።

ወከነ፡ በቀዳሚ፡ ዓመት፡ በፀእተሙ፡ ለደቂቅ፡ እስራኤል፡ እምነ፡ ግብጽ፡ በወርጎ፡ ማልስ፡ ፮  
 አመ፡ ዐሠዱ፡ ወሰዱሱ፡ ለውእቱ፡ ወርጎ፤ ተናገሮ፡<sup>8</sup> እግዚአብሔር፡<sup>9</sup> ለሙሴ፡ እንዘ፡ ደብል፡  
 ዕረግ፡<sup>10</sup> ንጌዩ፡<sup>11</sup> ውስተ፡ ደብር፡ ወአሁብከ፡<sup>12</sup> ክልኤተ፡<sup>13</sup> ጽላት፡ እብን፡<sup>14</sup> ዘሕግ፡ ወዘተእዛዝ፡  
 ዘ<sup>15</sup>መጠነ፡ ጸሐፍኩ፡<sup>16</sup> ታሰብዖሙ። ወዐርገ፡<sup>17</sup> ሙሴ፡ ውስተ፡ ደብረ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡ ወንደረ፡<sup>18</sup> 2  
 ስብሐተ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡<sup>19</sup> ውስተ፡ \*ደብረ፡ ሲና፡<sup>20</sup> ወጸለሎ፡ ደመና፡ ሰዱሰ፡ ዕለተ። ወጸውዖ፡<sup>21</sup> 3  
 ለሙሴ፡ በ\*ዕለት፡<sup>22</sup> ሳብዕት፡ እማእከሌ፡<sup>23</sup> ደመና፡ ወርእዩ፡ ስብሐተ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡ ከመ፡ እሳት፡  
 ዘደነደደ፡<sup>24</sup> ውስተ፡ ርእሰ፡<sup>15</sup> ደብር። ወሀሎ፡ ሙሴ፡ ውስተ፡ ደብር፡ አርብዓ፡<sup>25</sup> ዕለተ፡ ወ\*አርብዓ፡<sup>25</sup> 4  
 ሌሊተ፡ ወአመሮ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡ ዘ<sup>26</sup>ቀዳሚ፡ ወዘኒ፡ ደመጽእ፡ ነገረ፡<sup>27</sup> ኩፋሌ፡ ድሉ፡<sup>28</sup> \*መዋዕላት፡  
 ሕግ፡<sup>29</sup> ወለ<sup>30</sup> ስምዕ። ወደቤ፡<sup>6</sup> አንብር፡ ልበከ፡<sup>31</sup> ውስተ፡ ድሉ፡ ነገር፡ ዘአነ፡ እነገረከ፡ በዝንቱ፡ 5

B prefaces with ደተባረክ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡ አምላካ፡ ለድሉ፡ መንፈስ፡ ወለድሉ፡ ዘሥጋ።  
<sup>1</sup> መዋዕል፡ ለሕግ፡ A; መዋዕላት፡ ለሕግ፡ C.                   <sup>2</sup> ለተሰብዖተሙ፡ B.                   <sup>3</sup> ለኢዮል  
 ውሳኔሆሙ፡ B.                   <sup>4</sup> B C omit; እግዚአብሔር፡ D.                   <sup>5</sup> C D add እብን፡  
<sup>6</sup> B omits.                   <sup>7</sup> ደዕርግ፡ B.                   <sup>8</sup> ወተናገሮ፡ C D.                   <sup>9</sup> እግዚእ፡ A.                   <sup>10</sup> ዕርግ፡ B.  
<sup>11</sup> C adds ዝዩ፡ According to Exod. xxiv. 12, we should add ወሀሎ፡ ዝዩ፡ after ደብር፡  
<sup>12</sup> ወአሁብከ፡ C D.                   <sup>13</sup> ጄ A.                   <sup>14</sup> ዘእብን፡ A.                   <sup>15</sup> A omits.                   <sup>16</sup> A adds ሰከ፡  
<sup>17</sup> ወዓርገ፡ B.                   <sup>18</sup> ወንደረ፡ A.                   <sup>19</sup> እግዚአብሔር፡ A (and so very frequently; occasion-  
 ally so in B).                   <sup>20</sup> ደብር፡ ዘሲና፡ A.                   <sup>21</sup> C D add እግዚአብሔር፡ but Exod. xxiv. 16  
 supports A B.                   <sup>22</sup> ዕለተ፡ A B.                   <sup>23</sup> Emended with Exod. xxiv. 16 ἡἡἡἡ and LXX  
 ἐκ μέσου from ለማእከሌ፡ of MSS.                   <sup>24</sup> Emended with Exod. xxiv. 17 ἡἡἡἡ; cf. Jub.  
 xxxvi. 9. LXX and Vulg. render wrongly by φλέγον, ardens.                   <sup>25</sup> ሁ A.                   <sup>26</sup> በ B.  
<sup>27</sup> ነገር፡ A B C.                   <sup>28</sup> ድሉ፡ A.                   <sup>29</sup> መዋዕላት፡ ወለሕግ፡ B; መዋዕሌ፡ ሕግ፡ C; መዋዕላት፡  
 ወለሕግ፡ D.                   <sup>30</sup> ወ C.                   <sup>31</sup> ሰከ፡ B; A omits. Is ልበከ፡ a conjecture of C D?

ደብር: ወ\*ጸሐፍ:¹ ውስተ: መጽሐፍ: ከመ: ደርእዩ: ትውልደሙ: ከመ: ኢጊደግዎሙ:² በእንተ: ጽሑፍ: እኩይ:³ ዘገብፋ: ለአስተት:⁴ ሥርዐት:⁵ ዘ\*አክ:⁶ እሠርዕ: ማእከሌዩ: ወማእከሌከ: 6 የም:⁷ ለትውልደሙ: በደብረ: ሲና:: ወደከውን: ከመዘ: አመ: ደመጽእ: ጽሑፍ: ዝነገር: ሳዕሌሆሙ: ወደአምኑ:⁸ ከመ: ጸደቁ:⁹ እምኔሆሙ: በጽሑፍ: ፍትሖሙ: ወበጽሑፍ: ምግባርሙ: 7 ወደአምኑ: ከመ: ህልወ: ኮንከ:¹⁰ ምስሌሆሙ:: ወአንተኒ:⁷ ጸሐፍ: ሰከ:¹¹ ጽሑፍ: ዘቃለ:¹² ዘአክ: አየደዐከ:¹³ የም: እስመ:¹⁴ አአምር: ምረቶሙ: ወ\*ክሳይሙ: ደቡብ:¹⁵ ዘእንበለ: አብአሙ: ውስተ: ምድር: እንተ: መሐልኩ: ለአበዊሆሙ:¹⁶ ለአብርሃም: ወለደስሐቅ: ወለደዕቆብ: እንዘ: እብል: ለዘርእክሙ: እሁብ:¹⁷ ምድር: እንተ: ትውሕዝ: ሐሊብ: ወመጻረ: ወደበልዑ: ወደጸግቡ:: 8 ወደትመየጡ: ንብ: \*አምላክ: ነኪር: ንብ:¹⁸ እለ: ኢደደጎንዎሙ: እምጽሑፍ: ምንዳቤሆሙ: 9 ወ\*ትስማዕ:¹⁹ \*ዛቲ: ስምዕ: ለስምዕ: ሎመ²⁰:: እስመ: ደረስዑ: ጽሑፍ: ትእዛዝዩ: ጽሑፍ:²¹ ዘአክ: እኤዝዘሙ:²² ወየሐውፋ: ደጎረ: አሕዛብ: ወደጎረ: ርድሶሙ: ወደጎረ: ንግርሙ: ወደትቀነዩ: ለአማልክቲሆሙ: ወደከውንዎሙ: ማዕቅፈ:²³ ወለ²⁴ ምንዳቤ: ወለፃዕር: ወለመሥገርት:: 10 ወደትሐጉሉ: ብዙኃን:⁷ ወደትአንዙ: ወደወደቁ: ውስተ: እደ: ፀር:²⁵ እስመ: ንደጉ: ሥርዐትዩ: ወ\*ትእዛዝዩ:²⁶ ወበጻላተ:²⁷ ኪዳንዩ: ወሰንበታትዩ: ወቅድሳትዩ: ዘቀደስኩ: ሊተ: በማእከሎሙ: ወደብተራዩ: ወመቅደስዩ: ዘቀደስኩ:²⁸ ሊተ: በማእከሉ: ምድር: ከመ: እሚም: ስምዩ: ሳዕሌሁ: 11 ወ\*ደጎደር::²⁹ ወደገብፋ:³⁰ ሎሙ:⁷ \*ፍሥሐታተ: ወአመ:³¹ ወግልፎ: ወ\*ደሰግዱ:³² ዘዘ:³³ ዚአሆሙ: ለስሐት: ወደዘብሐ: ውሉደሙ: ለአጋንንት: ወለጽሑፍ: ግብረ:⁷ ስሐተተ: ልሎሙ:: 12 ወእፌኑ: ንቤሆሙ: ሰማዕተ: ከመ: አስምዕ:³⁴ ሎሙ: ወኢ\*ደሰምዑ:³⁵ ወሰማዕተኒ: ደቀትሉ: ወለእለ\*ሂ፡ የንሥሡ: ሕገ:³⁶ ደሰደደዎሙ: ወ\*ጽሑፍ:³⁷ ደፀርዑ: ወ\*ደዌልኑ:³⁸ ለገቢረ: እኩይ: 13 በቅድመ: አዕደንትዩ:: ወ\*አንብእ:³⁹ ገጽዩ: እምኔሆሙ: ወእሜጥዎሙ: ውስተ: እደ:²¹ አሕዛብ: ለፃዋዌ: ወለጎብል: ወለተበልዎ: ወ\*አሴስሎሙ:⁴⁰ እማእከሉ:⁴¹ ምድር: ወእዘርዎሙ: ማእከሉ: 14 አሕዛብ:: ወደረስዑ: ጽሑፍ:⁷ ሕግዩ: \*ወጽሑፍ: ትእዛዝዩ: ወጽሑፍ: ፍትሕዩ:⁷ ወደስሐቱ: ሠርቀ: 15 ወሰንበተ: ወበጻለ: ወ\*ኢዮቤለ:⁴² ወ\*ሥርዐተ::⁴³ ወእምዘ: ደትመየጡ: ንቤዩ: እማእከሉ:

1 ጸሐፍ: B.      2 ኢደደጎደግዎሙ: A D; ንደግዎሙ: C.      3 A trans. after ዘገብፋ; and puts in acc.      4 Emended from ለአስሐት: B C D; ለአስሐትሙ: A. D adds ወለአጎደጎ: 5 ሥርዐተ: A.      6 ኮክ: B.      7 A omits.      8 ወየአምኑ: B.      9 ጽደቅ: A; ጸደቅ: አክ: C D. 10 ኮንከ: A.      11 ሊተ: A.      12 ዝቃለ: B.      13 አየደዓከ: B.      14 A adds አክ:      15 A trans. 16 B C omit.      17 D adds ዛተ:      18 አማልክት: ነኪር: C D.      19 ታስምዕ: A; ትሰማዕ: C D. D adds ሳዕሌሆሙ:      20 B D omit.      21 C D omit.      22 እኤዝዘከ: A. 23 ማዕቅፈ: B.      24 ወዐቢይ: A; ሰ C D.      25 ፀርሙ: A.      26 ትእዛዝትዩ: B. 27 ወዕለተ: A; ወበጻላትዩ: C.      28 A adds ለስምዩ:      29 የኃድር: B.      30 ወገብፋ: A B. 31 ፍትሐታተ: ወአመ: A.      32 ሰገዱ: A B.      33 ወዘዘ: A.      34 አስምዕ: C D. 35 ሰምዑ: A.      36 B C add ደቀትልዎሙ: ወ.      37 ጽሑፍ: A.      38 ደዌጥጡ: B. 39 አንብእ: A.      40 አሴስሎሙ: C D.      41 እምኑ: A.      42 B puts in nom.      43 ሥርዓተ: B.

አሕዛብ፡ በሁሉ፡ ልቦሙ፡ ወበሁሉ፡ ነፍሱም፡ ወበሁሉ፡ ነገሱም፡ ወ\*አስተጋብሎም፡<sup>1</sup> እማእከሉ፡  
 ሁሉ፡<sup>2</sup> አሕዛብ፡ ወ\*የነሥሡኒ፡<sup>3</sup> ከመ፡ እትረከቦም፡<sup>4</sup> ወ<sup>5</sup>ሶብ፡ ነሥሡኒ፡ በሁሉ፡ ልቦሙ፡ ወበሁሉ፡  
 ነፍሱም፡ አኒ፡<sup>6</sup> እከሥተ፡ ሎም፡ ብዙን፡ ሰላም፡ በ<sup>7</sup>ጽድቅ፡፡ ወ\*አፈልሶም፡<sup>8</sup> ተክሉ፡ ርትዕ፡<sup>16</sup>  
 በሁሉ፡ ልብዩ፡ ወበሁሉ፡ ነፍሱም፡ ወይከውኑ፡ ለበረከት፡ ወአኩ፡ ለመርገም፡ ወይከውኑ፡<sup>9</sup>  
 ርእሱ፡ ወአኩ፡ ዘነብ፡፡ ወአሕንጽ፡ መቅደስዩ፡ ማእከሎም፡ ወ\*አንድር፡<sup>10</sup> ምስሌሆም፡ ወእከው<sup>17</sup>  
 ያም፡ አምላክ፡<sup>11</sup> ወእመንቸኒ፡ ይከውኑ፡ ሕዝብዩ፡<sup>12</sup> ዘበአማን፡ ወዘበጽድቅ፡፡ ወኢ\*የንድ<sup>18</sup>  
 ጎም፡<sup>13</sup> ወኢይትናከሮም፡ እስመ፡ አኒ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡ አምላክም፡፡ ወወደቀ፡ ሙሴ፡ በገጹ፡<sup>19</sup>  
 ወጸሰዩ፡ ወይቤ፡ እግዚአ፡ አምላክዩ፡<sup>14</sup> ኢትጎድግ፡ ሕዝቡ፡ ወርስተኩ፡ ለሐዌር፡ በስሕተተ፡  
 ልቦሙ፡ ወኢትመጥዎም፡ ውስተ፡ እደ፡ ፀሮም፡<sup>15</sup> አሕዛብ፡ ከመ፡ ኢይኩንንዎም፡ ወ\*ከመ፡<sup>2</sup>  
 ኢያገብርዎም፡<sup>16</sup> ከመ፡ ደጎጥኡ፡<sup>17</sup> ሰከ፡፡ ደትለዐል፡<sup>18</sup> እግዚአ፡<sup>19</sup> ምሕረትኩ፡ ሳብ፡ ሕዝቡ፡<sup>20</sup>  
 ወፍጥር፡ ሎም፡ መንፈሱ፡ ርትዕ፡ ወኢ\*ይኩንዮም፡<sup>20</sup> መንፈሱ፡ ቤልሖር፡ ለአስተዋደዮትም፡  
 ቅድሚኑ፡ ወለአዕቅዶትም፡ እምሁሉ፡ ፍጥ፡<sup>21</sup> ጽድቅ፡ ከመ፡ ደትሐጉሉ፡<sup>22</sup> እምቅድመ፡ ገጽኩ፡፡  
 ወእመንቸ፡ ሕዝቡ፡<sup>23</sup> ወርስተኩ፡ ዘባላህኩ፡ በነይልኩ፡ ዐቢይ፡ እምእደ፡ ግብጽ፡ ፍጥር፡<sup>24</sup> ሎም፡<sup>21</sup>  
 ልብ፡ ነጹሐ፡ ወመንፈሱ፡ ቅዱሱ፡ ወኢ\*ይትዐቀዱ፡<sup>25</sup> በነጠአትም፡ እምይእኩ፡ ወእስከ፡ ለዓለም፡፡  
 ወይቤሎ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡ ለሙሴ፡ አኒ፡<sup>2</sup> አአምር፡<sup>26</sup> ተዋሥኦትም፡ ወሕሊናሆም፡ ወይቡሱ፡<sup>22</sup>  
 ክሳዶም፡ ወኢ\*ይሰምዑ፡<sup>27</sup> እስከ፡ ሶብ፡ ደአምሩ፡<sup>28</sup> ነጠአትም፡ ወ\*ነጣውኡ፡<sup>29</sup> አበዊሆም፡፡  
 ወእምድጎረ፡ ዘንቸ፡ ደትመደጠ፡ ነቤዩ፡ በሁሉ፡ ርትዕ፡ \*ወበሁሉ፡ ልብ፡<sup>30</sup> ወበሁሉ፡ ነፍሱ፡<sup>23</sup>  
 ወ\*አወቂ፡<sup>31</sup> ቀጥሏት፡ ልቦሙ፡ ወቀጥሏት፡ ልብ፡ ዘርእመ፡ ወእፈጥር፡ ሎም፡ መንፈሱ፡ ቅዱሱ፡  
 ወ\*አነጽሖም፡<sup>32</sup> ከመ፡ ኢይትመደጠ፡ እምድጎራይ፡ እምይእኩ፡ ዕለት፡ እስከ፡ ለዓለም፡፡ ወትተሉ፡<sup>24</sup>  
 ነፍሱም፡ ነቤዩ፡ ወ<sup>2</sup>ሰሁሉ፡<sup>33</sup> ተእዛዝዩ፡ ወ\*ይገብሩ፡<sup>34</sup> ሎም፡<sup>35</sup> ተእዛዝዩ፡<sup>36</sup> ወእከውዮም፡ አብ፡<sup>37</sup>  
 ወእመንቸ፡<sup>38</sup> ይከውኑ፡ ውሉደ፡፡ ወይሰመዩ፡<sup>39</sup> ሁሉም፡ ውሉደ፡ አምላክ፡ ሕያው፡ ወ\*ደአምሩ፡<sup>40</sup><sup>25</sup>  
 ሁሉ፡ መልአክ፡ ወሁሉ፡ መንፈሱ፡ ወደአምርዎም፡ ከመ፡ እመንቸ፡ ውሉደዩ፡ ወአኒ፡ አቡሆም፡

<sup>1</sup> አስተጋብሎም፡ B.    <sup>2</sup> A omits.    <sup>3</sup> የኃሡኑ፡ B.    <sup>4</sup> እትረከቦም፡ B.    <sup>5</sup> B C D omit.  
<sup>6</sup> ወ B D.    <sup>7</sup> ለ A D.    <sup>8</sup> አፈልሶም፡ B.    <sup>9</sup> A D omit.    <sup>10</sup> አንድር፡ B. A adds ማእከሎም፡  
<sup>11</sup> አምላክም፡ C D.    <sup>12</sup> ሕዝብ፡ A.    <sup>13</sup> ደኃድጎም፡ B.  
<sup>14</sup> አምላክዩ፡ A; ወአምላክዩ፡ D.    <sup>15</sup> B D omit.    <sup>16</sup> ኢይገብርዎም፡ B.    <sup>17</sup> ኢይጎጥኡ፡ A.  
<sup>18</sup> ወይትሌዐል፡ A; ደትሌዓል፡ B.    <sup>19</sup> A reads እግዚአብሔር፡ and trans. before ወይትሌዐል፡  
<sup>20</sup> ደክዮም፡ A.    <sup>21</sup> ፍጥ፡ A.    <sup>22</sup> ደትኃጉሉ፡ B.    <sup>23</sup> ሕዝቡ፡ A B.    <sup>24</sup> ወፍጥር፡ A D.  
<sup>25</sup> ደትጎቀዱ፡ B.    <sup>26</sup> አአምር፡ C D.    <sup>27</sup> ሰምዑ፡ A.    <sup>28</sup> Cf. Neh. ix. 2 ትገብግጡ.  
<sup>29</sup> ነጠአት፡ A.    <sup>30</sup> B omits.    <sup>31</sup> አወቂ፡ B.    <sup>32</sup> አነጽሖም፡ B.  
<sup>33</sup> Emended from በሁሉ፡    <sup>34</sup> ደገብሩ፡ A D, apparently a conjecture.    <sup>35</sup> A rare construction used for the sake of emphasis, cf. Dln. Lex. col. 24, or possibly a corruption of ሰሊሆም፡  
<sup>36</sup> ተእዛዝዩ፡ B.    <sup>37</sup> አምላክ፡ A.    <sup>38</sup> ወእመንቸኒ፡ A.  
<sup>39</sup> ወይሰምዩ፡ B.    <sup>40</sup> ደአምርም፡ A; የአምርም፡ B.

26 በርትዕ: ወበጽድቅ: ወ\*አፈቅሮሙ::<sup>1</sup> \*ወአኑ: እጽሕፍ:<sup>2</sup> ለክ: ጽሎ: ዘንተ: ነገረ: ዘአኑ: አየድዐክ:<sup>3</sup> በዘንቱ: ደብር: ዘቀዳሚ: ወዘደኃሪ: ዘይመጽእ: ሀሎ: በጽሎ: ጽፋሌ: መዋዕል: ዘበሕግ: ወዘበስምዕ: ወበ<sup>4</sup>ሱባዔሆሙ: ለኢዮቤልዎን:<sup>5</sup> እስከ: ለዓለም: እስከ: ሶባ: እወርድ: ወአጎድር: ምስሌሆሙ: በጽሎ: ዓለሙ:<sup>6</sup> ዓለም::

27 ወይቤሎ: ለመልአክ: ገጽ: ጸሐፍ: ለሙሴ: እምቀዳሚ: ፍጥረት: እስከ: አመ: ደትሐነጽ:<sup>7</sup> መቅደስዩ: በማእከሎሙ: ለዓለሙ: ዓለማት:: ወደስተርኢ: እግዚአብሔር: ለዐይነ: ጽሎ: ወደአምር:<sup>8</sup> ጽሎ: ከመ:<sup>9</sup> አኑ:<sup>10</sup> አምላክ: እስራኤል: ወ\*አብ: ለጽሎሙ:<sup>11</sup> ደቂቅ: ደዕቆብ:<sup>12</sup> ወንጉሥ: በደብረ: ጽዮን: ለዓለሙ: ዓለም: ወትከውን: ጽዮን: ወኢየሩሳሌም: ቅድስተ::<sup>6</sup>

29 ወነሥአ: መልአክ: ገጽ: ዘ\*የሐውር:<sup>13</sup> ቅድመ: ትዕይንተሙ:<sup>14</sup> ለእስራኤል:<sup>6</sup> ጽላተ: ዘኩፋሌ: ዓመታት: እምአመ: ፍጥረተ:<sup>15</sup> ሕግ:<sup>16</sup> ወለ<sup>17</sup>ስምዕ: ለሱባዔሆሙ:<sup>18</sup> ለኢዮቤልዎን:<sup>19</sup> በባ: ዓመት: በጽሎ: ኑልቆሙ:<sup>20</sup> ለኢዮቤልዎን:<sup>21</sup> በበዓመት:<sup>22</sup> እምዕለተ: ፍጥረት:<sup>23</sup> እስከ:<sup>24</sup> አመ: ደትኃደስ:<sup>25</sup> ሰማያት:<sup>26</sup> ወምድር:<sup>26</sup> ወጽሎ: ፍጥረተሙ: በከመ: ነይላቲሆሙ: ለሰማይ:<sup>22</sup> ወበከመ: ጽሎ: ፍጥረተ: ምድር: እስከ: አመ: ደትፈጠር: መቅደስ: እግዚአብሔር: በኢየሩሳሌም: በደብረ: ጽዮን: ወጽሎ: ብርሃናት: ደትኃደሱ:<sup>27</sup> ለፈውስ: ወለሰላም: ወለበረከት: ለጽሎሙ: ነገደነ: እስራኤል: ወከመ: ደኩን:<sup>28</sup> ከማሁ: እምደእቲ: ዕለት: ወእስከ: ጽሎ: መዋዕል: ምድር::

፪ ወ\*ይቤ:<sup>29</sup> መልአክ: ገጽ: ለሙሴ: በቃሰ: እግዚአብሔር: እንዘ: ደብል: ጸሐፍ: ጽሎ: ነገረ: ፍጥረት: ከመ: በሰዱስ: ዕለት: ፈጸመ: እግዚአብሔር: አምላክ: ጽሎ: ግብር: ወጽሎ: ዘፈጠረ:<sup>30</sup> ወአሰንበተ: በ\*ዕለት:<sup>31</sup> ሳብዕት: ወቀደሳ: ለጽሎ: ዓለማት: ወአንበራ: ትእምርተ: ለጽሎ:<sup>32</sup> ግብሩ:: እስመ: በዕለት: ቀዳሚት: ፈጠረ: ሰማያተ: እለ: \*መልዕልት: ወምድረ:<sup>33</sup> ወማያተ: ወጽሎ:<sup>34</sup> መንፈሱ:<sup>34</sup> ዘይትለአክ: ቅድሚሁ: መላእክተ:<sup>35</sup> \*ገጽኒ: ወመላእክተ:<sup>36</sup> ቅዳሴ:<sup>37</sup> ወ<sup>38</sup>መላእክተ: መንፈሱ:<sup>39</sup> እስትንፋስ:<sup>40</sup> ወመላእክተ:<sup>41</sup> መንፈሱ:<sup>42</sup> ደመናት: ወ<sup>43</sup>ለጽልመት: ወለሐመዳ:<sup>44</sup> ወለበረድ: ወለ\*አስሐትደ:<sup>45</sup> ወመላእክተ: ቃላት:<sup>46</sup> ወ\*ነጉድጊዳት:<sup>47</sup> ወ<sup>48</sup>መባርቅት: ወመላእክተ:<sup>49</sup> መናፍስት:<sup>50</sup> ለቆር: ወለመርቄ: ወ<sup>38</sup>ለክረምት: \*ወለመጸው: ወለማእረር:<sup>51</sup> \*ወለሐጋይ: ወለጽሎ: መናፍስተ: ተግባሩ:<sup>52</sup> ዘበሰማያት: ወዘበምድር: ወቀላያተ:<sup>53</sup> \*(ዘመትሕተ: ምድር: ወ)ማዕምቅ

<sup>1</sup> አፈቅሮሙ: C; D omits.    <sup>2</sup> ወአንተ: ጸሐፍ: B C.    <sup>3</sup> አየድዓክ: B.    <sup>4</sup> ወ A; ወዘበ C D.    <sup>5</sup> ዘኢዮቤልዎን: B.    <sup>6</sup> A omits.    <sup>7</sup> ደትኃነጽ: B.    <sup>8</sup> ወደአምርዎ: A.    <sup>9</sup> A D omit.    <sup>10</sup> አንተ: A B C.    <sup>11</sup> አባ: ለጽሎ: A.    <sup>12</sup> እስራኤል: A.    <sup>13</sup> የጎድር: A.    <sup>14</sup> ተዓይኒሆሙ: B.    <sup>15</sup> ተፈጥረ: A; ፍጥረት: C.    <sup>16</sup> ለሕግ: A. Text is here very uncertain.    <sup>17</sup> ወ C.    <sup>18</sup> ለሱባዔሆ: C; ወለሱባዔሆ: D.    <sup>19</sup> ለኢዮቤልዎን: B; ወለኢዮቤልዮን: C D.    <sup>20</sup> ኖልቆሙ: A.    <sup>21</sup> ወኢዮቤልዎን: B.    <sup>22</sup> B omits.    <sup>23</sup> A B add ሐዳስ: C D transpose it before ፍጥረት: I have omitted ሐዳስ: as a corruption, possibly of እስከ:    <sup>24</sup> Though A B C D omit, I have here added እስከ: according to the correction of a scribe in D.    <sup>25</sup> ደትሐደስ: A; ደትሔደስ: C D.    <sup>26</sup> A puts in acc.    <sup>27</sup> ደትሐደስ: A; ደትሔደሱ: C D.    <sup>28</sup> ደኩኑ: A.    <sup>29</sup> ደቤሎ: A.

## EPIPHANIUS.

Περὶ Μέτρων καὶ Σταθμῶν. *Chap. xxii, Dindorf's edition, vol. iv, pp. 27-28, whose text is here emended with the aid of MS. Marcianus (the variants of which are given by Dindorf, vol. iv, praef. xv-xvi) and the Ethiopic text.*

Τῇ μὲν γὰρ<sup>1</sup> πρώτη ἡμέρᾳ ἐποίησε<sup>2</sup> τοὺς οὐρανοὺς τοὺς ἀνωτέρους<sup>3</sup> (καὶ) τὴν γῆν II. 2 (καὶ) τὰ ὕδατα. [ἐξ ὧν ἐστὶ χιῶν καὶ<sup>1</sup> κρύσταλλος καὶ χάλαζα καὶ παγετοὶ καὶ δρόσος<sup>4</sup>] τὰ πνεύματα τὰ λειτουργοῦντα ἐνώπιον αὐτοῦ, (ἀτινά ἐστι τὰδε<sup>1</sup>) \*ἄγγελοι πρὸ προσώπου, καὶ ἄγγελοι τῆς δόξης, καὶ<sup>5</sup> ἄγγελοι πνευμάτων πνεόντων, (καὶ) ἄγγελοι νεφελῶν καὶ γνόφων<sup>6</sup> (καὶ) χιόνος καὶ<sup>1</sup> χαλάζης καὶ πάγου, (καὶ) ἄγγελοι φωνῶν<sup>1</sup> (καὶ) βρουτῶν καὶ<sup>7</sup> ἀστραπῶν, (καὶ) \*ἄγγελοι ψύχους καὶ καύματος<sup>8</sup> (καὶ) χειμῶνος καὶ<sup>7</sup> φθινοπώρου καὶ<sup>7</sup> ἔαρος καὶ θέρους, καὶ πάντων τῶν πνευμάτων τῶν κτισμάτων αὐτοῦ τῶν ἐν οὐρανοῖς καὶ \*ἐν τῇ γῆ<sup>9</sup>, (καὶ) \*τὰς ἀβύσσους<sup>10</sup>, (τὴν τε

<sup>1</sup> MS. Marc. omits. <sup>2</sup> MS. Marc. adds ὁ Θεός. <sup>3</sup> Dindorf's text τοὺς ἀνωτέρους οὐρανοῦς. <sup>4</sup> MS. Marc. δρόσοι. <sup>5</sup> MS. Marc. omits. For ἄγγελοι τῆς δόξης, Ethiopic gives **መለአከተ: ቐዳሴ:** = ἄγγελοι τῆς ἀγιωσύνης. The same Ethiopic phrase recurs in xv. 27, where the Latin equivalent is given as archangeli benedictionis. <sup>6</sup> MS. Marc. γνόφου. <sup>7</sup> Dindorf omits. <sup>8</sup> Dindorf ψύχους, καύματος. <sup>9</sup> MS. Marc. ἐπὶ γῆς. <sup>10</sup> MS. Marc. τὰς τε ἐν ἀβύσσοις.

<sup>30</sup> **ፈ.ጠ.ፈ:** A. <sup>31</sup> **ዕለተ:** A B. <sup>32</sup> A adds **ምድር: በክሉ:** <sup>33</sup> **መለዕልተ: ምድር:** A D, but Epiph. de Mensuris et Ponderibus, chap. xxii, supports B C. <sup>34</sup> A B put in nom. <sup>35</sup> B C D prefix **ወ**, but Epiph. ἄγγελοι supports A. <sup>36</sup> B omits through homeoteleuton. <sup>37</sup> τῆς δόξης, Epiph. <sup>38</sup> A omits. <sup>39</sup> B C D add **አለተ: መመለአከተ: መንፈሴ:** but Epiph. omits with A. <sup>40</sup> For **መንፈሴ: አለተ** Epiph. gives πνευμάτων πνεόντων. <sup>41</sup> A adds **ክሉ: ዘይተገወሰ:** <sup>42</sup> Epiph. omits, but cf. Enoch lx. 16-21, especially last verse. <sup>43</sup> Added with Epiph. καὶ γνόφου. <sup>44</sup> Emended with Epiph. χιόνος from **ወለክሉ:** A B; C D omit. Χιόνος was possibly corrupted into πάντος. <sup>45</sup> **አለታተ:** B. <sup>46</sup> Emended with Epiph. φωνῶν from **ቀላይተ:** <sup>47</sup> **ነጉድጌ:** A D. <sup>48</sup> **ወለ** B. <sup>49</sup> **መመለአከተ:** B. <sup>50</sup> **መንፈሴተ:** B; Epiph. omits. <sup>51</sup> Epiph. trans. <sup>52</sup> **ወለክሉ: መናፍለተ: ወለክሉ: ነፍለተ: ወለከጋይ: ትገብአ:** A very corrupt; Epiph. agrees exactly with B our text. <sup>53</sup> Emended with Greek from **ወዘለክሉ: ቀላይተ:** where, as the order of the words is wholly lost in this context, **ክሉ:** may be a corruption of **ሌለተ:** or **ክሉ:** may be an attempt to compensate for the omission of the two abysses which originally followed in the text.



ወጽልመት፤<sup>1</sup> \*ወምሴት: (ወሌሊት): ወብርሃን: ወጎህ: ወጽባሐ: <sup>2</sup> \*ዘእስተዳለወ: በእእምሮ: ልቡ::<sup>3</sup>  
 3 ወእሚሃ: ርኢኑ: ምግባር: ወባረክናሁ: ወሰባሕኑ: ቅደሚሁ: በእንተ: ትሉ: ምግባሩ:<sup>4</sup> እስመ:  
 4 ሰብዐተ: ግብረ: ዐባይተ: ገብረ: በቀዳሚት: ዕለት:: ወ\*በዕለት:<sup>5</sup> ሳኒታ: ገብረ: ምጽናዓተ:  
 ማእከሉ:<sup>6</sup> ማይ: ወ\*ተከፍሎ: ማይት:<sup>7</sup> በይእቲ: ዕለት: መንፈቆመ: ዐርጉ: ሳዕሉ: ወመንፈቆመ:  
 ወረዱ: መተሕተ: ምጽናዓተ: ማእከሉ:<sup>8</sup> ደቡ: ገዳ: ለ\*ቱሉ:<sup>9</sup> ምድር: ወ\*ዘንተ: ባሕቲት:  
 5 ግብረ: ገብረ:<sup>10</sup> በሳኒታ: ዕለት:: ወ\*በማልስት: ዕለት:<sup>11</sup> [ገብረ: በከመ:]<sup>12</sup> \*ይቤ: ለማይት:<sup>13</sup>  
 ደጎልፉ:<sup>14</sup> እምቅድመ: ገዳ: ለቱሉ: ምድር: ውስተ: መካን: አሐዱ: ወደስተርኢ: የብስ::  
 6 ወገብሩ:<sup>15</sup> ከማሁ: ማይት:<sup>16</sup> በከመ: ደቤሎመ: ወተግሳሁ: እምደቡ: \*ገዳ: ለ<sup>17</sup>ምድር: ውስተ:  
 7 መካን: አሐዱ: አፍኦ: እምጽናዓተዝ: ወ\*እስተርኢ:<sup>18</sup> የብስ:: ወበይእቲ: ዕለት: ፈጠረ: ሳቲ:  
 ትሉ:<sup>19</sup> አብህርተ: በቤ: ምጉባኢሆመ:<sup>20</sup> ወቱሎመ: አፍላገ:<sup>21</sup> ወ\*ምጉባኢሆመ:<sup>22</sup> ለማይት:  
 ውስተ: አድባር:<sup>23</sup> ወውስተ: ትሉ: ምድር: ወቱሎመ: ምዕቃላተ:<sup>24</sup> ወ\*ቱሎ:<sup>25</sup> ጠሉ: ምድር:  
 ወዘርኦ:<sup>24</sup> ዘይዘራኦ:<sup>26</sup> ወቱሎ: ዘይበቀላ:<sup>27</sup> ወዕፀወ:<sup>28</sup> \*እሉ: ደፈርዮ:<sup>29</sup> ወ\*አማተ:<sup>30</sup> ወገነተ:  
 ኤይም: በኤይም:<sup>31</sup> ለ<sup>32</sup>ተደላ: ወለቱሉ:<sup>33</sup> ... አርባዕተ:<sup>34</sup> ዘንተ: ዐባይተ: ትውልደ:<sup>25</sup> ገብረ:  
 8 እግዚአብሔር:<sup>35</sup> ለ\*ዕለት:<sup>36</sup> ማልስት:: ወለ\*ዕለት:<sup>36</sup> ራብዕት: ገብረ: ፀሐዩ: ወወርጉ: ወከዋክብተ:  
 ወአንበርመ: ውስተ: ምጽናዓተ: ሰማይ: ከመ: ደብርሁ: ደቡ:<sup>37</sup> ትሉ:<sup>38</sup> ምድር: ወለኩንዮ:  
 9 መዓልት:<sup>39</sup> ወሌሊት:<sup>39</sup> ወለፈሊጥ: ማዕከሉ: ብርሃን: ወጽልመት:: ወወሀቤ: እግዚአብሔር:<sup>40</sup>  
 ፀሐዩ: \*ለትእምርት: ዐባይ:<sup>41</sup> ደቡ: ምድር: ለመዋዕል: ወለሰንበታት: ወለ\*አውራጎ:<sup>42</sup>  
 ወለበዓላት: ወለዓመታት: ወለሰንበታተ: ዓመታት:<sup>43</sup> ወለ\*ኢዮቤልውሳት:<sup>44</sup> ወለቱሉ: ጊዜ:  
 10 ለ<sup>6</sup>ዓመታት:: ወይፈልጥ: ማእከሉ: ብርሃን: ወማእከሉ: ጽልመት: ወለ\*ጣዕዮ:<sup>45</sup> \*ከመ: ደጥዐይ:<sup>46</sup>  
 ትሉ:<sup>47</sup> ዘይወርፀ: ወይልህቅ: ደቡ: ምድር: ሠለስተ: ዘንተ: ዘመደ:<sup>48</sup> ገብረ: በዕለት: ራብዕት::  
 11 ወበዕለት: ኃምስተ: ፈጠረ: አፍብርተ: ዐባይተ: ማእከሉ: ቀላይተ: ማይት: እስመ: ዘንቹ: ተገብረ:  
 ቀዳሚ: በእደዊሁ:<sup>49</sup> ዘሥጋ<sup>35</sup>: \*ዓማተ: ወቱሎ:<sup>50</sup> ዘ\*ይትንወስ:<sup>51</sup> ውስተ: ማይት: ወቱሎ:<sup>25</sup> ዘይሰርር:  
 12 አዕዋፊ:<sup>25</sup> ወቱሎ:<sup>25</sup> ዘመደመ:: ወሠረቀ: ፀሐይ: ሳዕሌሆመ: ለ\*ጥዲና:<sup>52</sup> ወሳዕሉ: ትሉ:<sup>35</sup>  
 ዘሀሎ: ውስተ: ምድር: ትሉ:<sup>39</sup> ዘ\*ይወርፀ: እምድር:<sup>53</sup> ወቱሉ:<sup>39</sup> ዕፀወ:<sup>54</sup> ዘይፈፈ: ወ\*ቱሉ:<sup>39</sup>

<sup>1</sup> ወጽልመት: ዕመቅ: ጥቅ: A; ወጽልመት: B C D. I have emended and restored the text from A, and Greek τὴν τε ὑποκάτω τῆς γῆς καὶ τοῦ χάους, (καὶ) τὸ σκότος, as above.  
<sup>2</sup> ወብርሃን: ወጎህ: ወጽባሐ: ወምሴት: A. So B C D, but omitting ወጽባሐ: MSS. confused and unintelligible save through Greek, which I have followed in emending and restoring text. For ጽባሐ: we should read ዕለት: with Greek. <sup>3</sup> Epiph. omits.  
<sup>4</sup> ምግባር: A. <sup>5</sup> ዕለት: A B. <sup>6</sup> A omits. <sup>7</sup> ተፈልጠ: ማይ: A. <sup>8</sup> So Epiph. ἐμμέσῳ; C D omit. <sup>9</sup> So Epiph.; A D omit. <sup>10</sup> C D give the passive construction against A B and Epiph. <sup>11</sup> በዕለት: ማልስት: A. <sup>12</sup> Interpolated. <sup>13</sup> That ገብረ: በከመ: are interpolated is clear from በከመ: ደቤሎመ: ver. 6. Otherwise ለ is here either a sign of the jussive contrary to rule, or it marks the object of ገብረ: <sup>14</sup> የጎልፉ: A.

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13 ዘሥጋ፣ ዘንተ፣ \*ሠለስተ፣ ዘመደ፣<sup>1</sup> ገብረ፣ አመ፣ ዕለት፣<sup>2</sup> ኃምስት። ወበ\*ዕለት፣<sup>3</sup> ሳድስት፣ ገብረ፣  
14 ቱሎ፣ አራዊተ፣ ምድር፣ ወቱሎ፣ እንስሳ፣ ወቱሎ፣ ዘይትሐወስ፣ ደባ፣ ምድር። ወእምድጎረዝ፣  
ቱሎ፣ ገብረ፣ ሰብአ፣<sup>4</sup> ብእሴ፣ ወብእሴተ፣ ገብሮሙ፣ ወ\*አስለጦ፣ ሳዕላ፣<sup>5</sup> ቱሎ፣<sup>6</sup> ዘደባ፣ ምድር፣  
ወዘ\*ወ-ስተ፣ አብሐርት፣<sup>7</sup> ወደባ፣ ቱሎ፣<sup>8</sup> ዘይሰርር፣ ወደባ፣<sup>9</sup> አራዊተ፣ ወ\*ደባ፣<sup>10</sup> እንስሳ፣ ወደባ፣  
ቱሎ፣ ዘይትጎወስ፣<sup>11</sup> ደባ፣ ምድር፣ \*ወሳዕላ፣ ቱሎ፣ ምድር፣<sup>8</sup> ወደባ\*ዝ፣<sup>12</sup> ቱሎ፣ አስለጦ፣<sup>13</sup>  
15 ወአርሳዕተ፣ ዘንተ፣ ዘመደ፣ ገብረ፣ በዕለት፣<sup>14</sup> ሳድስት። \*ወኮካ፣ ቱሎ፣ ዕሥራ፣ ወክልኤቹ፣ ዘመደ።  
16 ወፈጸመ፣ ቱሎ፣ ገብሮ፣ በዕለት፣ ሳድስት፣<sup>15</sup> ቱሎ፣<sup>16</sup> ዘበሰማያት፣ ወዘበምድር፣ ወወ-ስተ፣  
17 አብህርት፣ ወወ-ስተ፣ ቀላያት፣ ወወ-ስተ፣ \*ብርሃን፣ ወወ-ስተ፣ ጽልመት፣<sup>17</sup> ወወ-ስተ፣ ቱሎ። ወ<sup>12</sup>ወሀባ፣  
ትእምርተ፣ ዐቢዩ፣ ዕለተ፣ ሰንበታት፣<sup>18</sup> ከመ፣ ንኩን፣ እንዘ፣ ንገብር፣ ሰዱሰ፣ ዕለተ፣ ገብረ፣  
18 ወ\*ናሰነብት፣<sup>19</sup> አመ፣ ዕለት፣<sup>20</sup> ሳብዕት፣ እምቱሎ፣ ገብር። ወቱሎሙ፣ መላእክተ፣ ገጽ፣ ወቱሎሙ፣  
መላእክተ፣ ቅዳሴ፣<sup>21</sup> \*ክልኤተ፣ ዘመደ፣<sup>22</sup> ዐቢይተ፣ ዘንተ፣ ደቤላካ፣ \*ናሰነብት፣ ምስሌሁ፣<sup>23</sup> በሰማይ፣  
19 ወበምድር። ወደቤላካ፣ ናሁ፣ አካ፣<sup>20</sup> እፈልጥ፣ ሊተ፣ ሕዝባ፣<sup>24</sup> እምቱሎ፣<sup>25</sup> አሕዛብ፣<sup>26</sup> ወ\*ደሰነብቹ፣<sup>27</sup>  
እመንቹኒ፣ ወ\*እቋድሶሙ፣<sup>28</sup> ሊተ፣ ለሕዝብ\*ዩ፣<sup>29</sup> ወ\*እባርከሙ፣<sup>30</sup> በከመ፣ ቀደስክዋ፣<sup>31</sup> ለዕለተ፣  
ሰንበታት፣<sup>32</sup> ወ\*እቋድስ፣<sup>33</sup> ሊተ፣ ወከመዝ፣ እባርከሙ፣<sup>34</sup> ወደከውኑኒ፣ ሕዝብዩ፣ ወአካ፣ እከውኖሙ፣  
20 እምላክ። ወንረይኩ፣ \*ዘርአ፣ ደዕቆብ፣ በቱሎ፣ እምዘርአኩ፣<sup>35</sup> ወጸሐፍክዎ፣ ሊተ፣<sup>20</sup> ወልደ፣  
በቱረ፣ ወቀደስክዎ፣ ሊተ፣ ለዓለመ፣ ዓለም፣ ወ\*ዕለት፣<sup>36</sup> ሰንበታት፣ እኤምሮሙ፣<sup>37</sup> ከመ፣ ደሰነብቹ፣  
21 ባቲ፣ እምቱሎ፣ ገብር። ወገብረ፣ ቦቹ፣ ትእምርተ፣<sup>38</sup> ከማሁ፣ በዘደሰነብቹ፣ እመንቹ\*ኒ፣<sup>20</sup> ምስሌካ፣  
በ\*ዕለት፣<sup>39</sup> ሳብዕት፣ ለበሊዕ፣ ወለ\*ሰትይ፣<sup>40</sup> ወለባርከ፣ ዘፈጠረ፣ ቱሎ፣<sup>41</sup> በከመ፣ ባረካ፣<sup>42</sup> ወ\*ቀደሰ፣<sup>43</sup>  
22 ሎቹ፣<sup>20</sup> ሕዝባ፣ ዘደጠሬ፣<sup>44</sup> እምቱሎ፣ አሕዛብ፣<sup>45</sup> ወከመ፣ ደሰነብቹ፣ ኅቡረ፣ ምስሌካ። ወገብረ፣  
23 ፈቃዳቲሁ፣ ደዕርግ፣ መዐዛ፣ ሠናይ፣ ዘ\*ይትዌከፍ፣<sup>46</sup> ቅድሚሁ፣ ቱሎ፣ መዋዕላ። ዕሥራ፣ ወክልኤ፣  
አርእስተ፣ ሰብአ፣ እምአዳም፣ \*እስከ፣ ደዕቆብ፣<sup>47</sup> ወ<sup>20</sup>ዕሥራ፣ ወክልኤ፣<sup>48</sup> ዘመደ፣ \*ገብር፣  
ተገብረ፣<sup>49</sup> እስከ፣ ዕለት፣<sup>50</sup> ሳብዕት፣ ዘንቹ፣ ቡሩክ፣ ወቅዱስ፣ \*ወወ-እቹኒ፣ ቡሩክ፣ ወቅዱስ፣<sup>51</sup>  
24 ወዘንቹ፣ ምስላ፣ ዘንቹ፣ ኮካ፣ ለቅዳሴ፣<sup>52</sup> ወለበረከት። ወተውህባ፣ ለዘንቹ፣ ከመ፣ ደኩን፣<sup>53</sup> ቱሎ፣  
\*መዋዕላ፣ ቡሩካካ፣ ወቅዱሳካ፣<sup>54</sup> ዘስምዕ፣ ወሕግ፣ ቀዳሚ፣ በከመ፣ ተቀደሰ፣<sup>55</sup> ወ\*ተባረካ፣<sup>56</sup>  
25 በ\*ዕለት፣<sup>39</sup> ሳብዕት። \*ፈጠረ፣ ሰማይ፣ ወምድረ፣<sup>57</sup> ወቱሎ፣ ዘ\*ፈጠረ፣<sup>58</sup> በሰዱስ፣ ዕለት፣ ወ\*ወሀባ፣<sup>59</sup>  
እግዚአብሔር፣ ዕለተ፣ \*ሳብዕተ፣ ቅድስተ፣<sup>60</sup> ለ<sup>61</sup>ቱሎ፣ ምግባሩ፣<sup>62</sup> በእንተዝ፣ አዘዘ፣ በእንቲአሃ፣  
26 ቱሎ፣<sup>63</sup> ዘይገብር፣ ባቲ፣ ቱሎ፣<sup>20</sup> ገብረ፣ ደመት፣ ወዘኒ፣<sup>20</sup> ደረክሳ፣<sup>64</sup> \*ሞተ፣ ለደመት።<sup>20</sup> ወአንተ፣  
አዘዘ፣ ለደቂቀ፣ እስራኤል፣ ወደዕቀቡ፣ ዕለተ፣ ዘንተ፣<sup>65</sup> ከመ፣<sup>66</sup> ደቀድስዋ፣ ወከመ፣ ኢይግባሩ፣  
27 ባቲ፣ ቱሎ፣<sup>20</sup> ገብረ፣ ወከመ፣ ኢይርክስዋ፣ እስመ፣ ቅድስት፣ ደእቲ፣ እምቱሎ፣ መዋዕል። ወ<sup>67</sup>ቱሎ፣  
ዘይገምና፣ ሞተ፣ ለ<sup>68</sup>ደመት፣ ወቱሎ፣<sup>69</sup> ዘይገብር፣ ባቲ፣ ቱሎ፣ ገብረ፣ ሞተ፣ ለ<sup>68</sup>ደመት፣ ለዓለም፣  
ከመ፣ ደዕቀቡ፣ ደቂቀ፣<sup>70</sup> እስራኤል፣ \*ዛተ፣ ዕለተ፣<sup>71</sup> በትውልደሙ፣ ወኢይሠረው፣ እምድር፣  
28 እስመ፣<sup>72</sup> ዕለት፣ ቅድስት፣ ደእቲ፣ ወዕለት፣ ቡርክት፣ ደእቲ። ወቱሎ፣ ሰብአ፣ ዘ\*የዐቆባ፣<sup>73</sup> ወደሰነብት፣

<sup>1</sup> ቱሎ፣ ገብረ፣ ሠለስተ፣ ገብረ፣ ወዘንተ፣ ዘመደ፣ A.      <sup>2</sup> ዕለተ፣ A B.      <sup>3</sup> ዕለተ፣ A.

τοῖς ὕδασι, (καὶ) τὰ πέτεινα, τὰ πτερωτά<sup>1</sup> . . . . . ταῦτα τὰ τρία ἔργα (τὰ μέγαλα) <sup>12</sup>  
 ἐποίησεν (ὁ Θεὸς) ἐν τῇ πέμπτῃ ἡμέρᾳ. τῇ δὲ<sup>1</sup> ἕκτῃ ἡμέρᾳ τὰ θηρία . . . τὰ κτήνη <sup>13</sup>  
 (καὶ) τὰ ἔρπετα τῆς γῆς. (καὶ μετὰ ταῦτα ἐποίησε) τὸν ἄνθρωπον . . . ταῦτα τὰ <sup>14</sup>  
 τέσσαρα μεγάλα ἔργα ἐποίησεν (ὁ Θεὸς) ἐν τῇ ἕκτῃ ἡμέρᾳ. Καὶ ἐγένετο πάντα <sup>15</sup>  
 \*εἴκοσι δύο γένη ἐν ταῖς ἕξ ἡμέραις<sup>2</sup>. Καὶ συνετέλεσεν<sup>3</sup> πάντα \*τὰ ἔργα αὐτοῦ<sup>4</sup> <sup>16</sup>  
 ἐν τῇ ἕκτῃ ἡμέρᾳ, ὅσα ἐν τοῖς οὐρανοῖς καὶ \*ὅσα ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς<sup>5</sup>, (καὶ) ἐν ταῖς  
 θαλάσσαις καὶ ἐν ταῖς ἀβύσσοις, (καὶ) ἐν τῷ φωτὶ καὶ ἐν τῷ σκότει καὶ ἐν πᾶσι . . .  
 [Καὶ ἐδήλωσε δι' ἀγγέλου τῷ Μωυσεῖ ὅτι] καὶ εἴκοσι δύο \*κεφάλαια ἀπὸ Ἀδὰμ ἄχρι <sup>23</sup>  
 τοῦ Ἰακώβ<sup>6</sup>. . . . καὶ ἐκλέξομαι ἐμαυτῷ ἐκ τοῦ σπέρματος αὐτοῦ . . . . . λαὸν <sup>20, 21</sup>  
 περιούσιον ἀπὸ πάντων τῶν ἐθνῶν<sup>7</sup>.

<sup>1</sup> MS. Marc. omits. <sup>2</sup> τὰ ἐν ταῖς ἕξ ἡμέραις παρὰ τοῦ Θεοῦ ποιηθέντα ἔργα κβ', Dindorf.  
<sup>3</sup> Dindorf adds ὁ Θεός. <sup>4</sup> Dindorf omits. <sup>5</sup> ἐν τῇ γῇ, Dindorf. <sup>6</sup> ἔσονται κεφαλαὶ μέχρι  
 τοῦ Ἰακώβ καὶ Ἰσραὴλ ἐπικληθέντες, MS. Marc. <sup>7</sup> Text of verses 20, 21, 23 abbreviated  
 and transposed. Even the Ethiopic text is defective. Cf. Syncellus, Chronographia  
 i. p. 5, ὁμοῦ τὰ πάντα ἔργα εἴκοσι δύο ἰσάριθμα τοῖς εἴκοσι δύο Ἑβραϊκοῖς γράμμασι καὶ ταῖς Ἑβραϊ-  
 καῖς βίβλοις καὶ τοῖς ἀπὸ Ἀδὰμ ἕως Ἰακώβ εἴκοσι δύο γεναρχίαις, ὡς ἐν λεπτῇ φέρεται Γενέσει.

<sup>4</sup> B adds ἡδῆ: C ἡδῆ: <sup>5</sup> ἡδῆ: Ἄ B. <sup>6</sup> A puts in acc. <sup>7</sup> ἡδῆ:  
 ἡδῆ: A. <sup>8</sup> B omits. <sup>9</sup> C D add ἡδῆ: <sup>10</sup> C D omit. <sup>11</sup> ἡδῆ: B.  
<sup>12</sup> A omits. <sup>13</sup> ἡδῆ: B. <sup>14</sup> ἡδῆ: ἡδῆ: A; ἡδῆ: B. <sup>15</sup> A omits  
 through homeoteleuton. Here LXX τῇ ἕκτῃ, Syr. and Jubilees agree against Heb. of  
 Gen. ii. 2 יְגִבְּוּ <sup>16</sup> A puts in nom. <sup>17</sup> ἡδῆ: ἡδῆ: ἡδῆ: A. <sup>18</sup> A puts  
 in acc. <sup>19</sup> ἡδῆ: A; ἡδῆ: B. <sup>20</sup> A omits. <sup>21</sup> ἡδῆ: B. <sup>22</sup> ἡδῆ:  
 ἡδῆ: A. <sup>23</sup> ἡδῆ: ἡδῆ: A. <sup>24</sup> ἡδῆ: A. <sup>25</sup> A omits;  
 ἡδῆ: B C. <sup>26</sup> A omits; ἡδῆ: B. <sup>27</sup> ἡδῆ: A. <sup>28</sup> ἡδῆ: B.  
<sup>29</sup> B C D omit. <sup>30</sup> ἡδῆ: B C D. <sup>31</sup> ἡδῆ: A D. <sup>32</sup> ἡδῆ: A;  
 ἡδῆ: B. <sup>33</sup> ἡδῆ: A C. <sup>34</sup> ἡδῆ: B. <sup>35</sup> For ἡδῆ: A B read ἡδῆ:  
 ἡδῆ: ἡδῆ: is corrupt, possibly from ἡδῆ: ἡδῆ: So Greek. <sup>36</sup> ἡδῆ: B.  
<sup>37</sup> ἡδῆ: A. <sup>38</sup> B puts in nom. <sup>39</sup> ἡδῆ: A B. <sup>40</sup> ἡδῆ: A. <sup>41</sup> B omits;  
 A adds ἡδῆ: <sup>42</sup> ἡδῆ: B. <sup>43</sup> ἡδῆ: B. <sup>44</sup> Emended with Deut. vii. 6 הַיְיָ מִן  
 from ἡδῆ: Perhaps ἡδῆ: stood originally. <sup>45</sup> ἡδῆ: A. <sup>46</sup> ἡδῆ: B.  
<sup>47</sup> ἡδῆ: A B D. Text corrupt and defective, especially ver. 22. See citation from  
 Syncellus above. <sup>48</sup> ἡδῆ: A. <sup>49</sup> ἡδῆ: ἡδῆ: A. <sup>50</sup> ἡδῆ: B. <sup>51</sup> ἡδῆ: A.  
<sup>52</sup> ἡδῆ: A. <sup>53</sup> ἡδῆ: B C D. <sup>54</sup> A puts in nom. <sup>55</sup> ἡδῆ: C D. <sup>56</sup> ἡδῆ: A;  
 ἡδῆ: C D. C D add ἡδῆ: ἡδῆ: <sup>57</sup> ἡδῆ: ἡδῆ: ἡδῆ: B. <sup>58</sup> ἡδῆ: B.  
<sup>59</sup> ἡδῆ: B. <sup>60</sup> ἡδῆ: ἡδῆ: B; ἡδῆ: ἡδῆ: C D. <sup>61</sup> ἡδῆ: A. <sup>62</sup> ἡδῆ: A.  
<sup>63</sup> ἡδῆ: A B. <sup>64</sup> A omits; ἡδῆ: C D. <sup>65</sup> ἡδῆ: B; C D read ἡδῆ: and trans.  
 before ἡδῆ: <sup>66</sup> ἡδῆ: B. <sup>67</sup> B C D omit. <sup>68</sup> B omits. <sup>69</sup> A puts in acc.  
<sup>70</sup> B adds ἡδῆ: <sup>71</sup> ἡδῆ: ἡδῆ: A. <sup>72</sup> ἡδῆ: A. <sup>73</sup> ἡδῆ: B.

29 ባቲ፡ እምቱሉ፡ ግብሩ፡ ቅዱስ፡ ወቡሩክ፡ ይከውን፡ በቱሉ፡ መዋዕል፡ ከማኑ፡ እይደዕ፡ ወንግር፡ ለደቂቀ፡ እስራኤል፡ ተነሃ፡ ለዛቲ፡ ዕለት፡ ወያሰንብቱ፡ ባቲ፡ ወ\*ከመ፡<sup>1</sup> ኢይጋድግዋ፡ በስሐተት፡ ልቦሙ፡ ከመ፡ ኢይኩን፡ ለ<sup>2</sup>ገቢረ፡ ግብር፡ ባቲ፡ ዘኢይከውን፡ \*ዘያስተርኢ፡ ለገቢር፡ ባቲ፡ ፈቃዶሙ፡<sup>3</sup> ወከመ፡ ኢ<sup>1</sup>ያስተዳለዉ፡ ባቲ፡ ቱሎ፡<sup>4</sup> ዘይተባላዕ፡ ወዘይሰተይ፡ ወለቀዲሐ፡ ማይ፡ ወለኡብኦ፡ ወለኡዕኦ፡ ባቲ፡ ቱሎ፡ ዘይጸወር፡ በኣናቅዲሆሙ፡ ዘኢያስተዳለውዎ፡<sup>5</sup> ሎሙ፡<sup>6</sup> እሙንቱ፡<sup>7</sup> በሰዱስ፡  
30 ዕለት፡ ግብረ፡ ውስተ፡ መኃድሪሆሙ፡ \*ወኢያብኡ፡ ወኢያውፀኡ፡<sup>8</sup> እምቤት፡ ቤተ፡ በዛቲ፡ ዕለት፡ እስመ፡ ቅድስት፡ ይእቲ፡ \*ወቡርክት፡ ይእቲ፡<sup>7</sup> እምቱሉ፡ ዕለት፡<sup>9</sup> ኢዮቤል፡<sup>10</sup> ዘኢዮቤልውሳት፡<sup>11</sup> በዛቲ፡ ኣሰንባት፡ በሰማይት፡ ዘእንበላ፡ ይትኣመር፡ ለቱሉ፡ ዘሥጋ፡ ለኣሰንባት፡ ባቲ፡ በ\*ደቡ፡<sup>7</sup>  
31 ምድር፡ \*ወ\*ባረክ፡<sup>12</sup> ፈጣሬ፡ ቱሉ፡ ወኢቀደስ፡ ቱሎ፡ \*ሕዝብ፡ ወኣሕዛብ፡<sup>9</sup> ለኣሰንባት፡ ባቲ፡ ዘእንበላ፡ እስራኤል፡ ባሕቲቱ፡<sup>13</sup> ሎቱ፡<sup>14</sup> ለባሕቲቱ፡ ወሀብ፡<sup>15</sup> ደብላዕ፡<sup>16</sup> ወ\*ይስተይ፡<sup>17</sup> ወለኣሰንባት፡  
32 \*ባቲ፡ በ<sup>2</sup>ደቡ፡ ምድር፡ ወባረክ፡ ፈጣሬ፡ ቱሉ፡ ዘፈጠረ፡ \*ዛተ፡ ዕለት፡<sup>18</sup> ለባረክት፡ ወለቅድሳት፡  
33 ወለስብሐት፡ እምቱሉ፡ መዋዕል፡ ዝንቱ፡ ሕግ፡ ወስምዕ፡ ተውሀብ፡ ለደቂቀ፡ እስራኤል፡ ሕግ፡<sup>18</sup> ዘለዓለም፡ ለ\*ትውልዶሙ፡<sup>19</sup>  
፫ ወበሰዱስ፡ መዋዕል፡<sup>20</sup> ዘሰንባት፡ ካልእት፡<sup>21</sup> እምዳእኑ፡ በቃላ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡ ነብ፡ ኣዳም፡ ቱሎ፡<sup>22</sup> ኣራዊተ፡ ወ\*ቱሎ፡<sup>22</sup> እንስሳ፡ ወ\*ቱሎ፡ ኣዕዋፊ፡<sup>22</sup> ወ\*ቱሎ፡<sup>22</sup> ዘይትንወስ፡<sup>23</sup> ውስተ፡ ምድር፡ ወ\*ቱሎ፡<sup>22</sup> ዘይትንወስ፡<sup>23</sup> ውስተ፡ ማይ፡<sup>24</sup> በብ፡ ዘመዶሙ፡ ወበብ፡ እምሳሎሙ፡ ወኣራዊተ፡<sup>22</sup> በቀዳሚት፡ ዕለት፡ ወእንስሳ፡ በሳኒታ፡ ዕለት፡<sup>25</sup> ወ\*ኣዕዋፊ፡<sup>22</sup> በ\*ዕለት፡<sup>26</sup> ማልስት፡ ወ\*ቱሎ፡<sup>27</sup> ዘይትሐወስ፡<sup>23</sup> ደቡ፡<sup>28</sup> ምድር፡ በ\*ዕለት፡<sup>29</sup> ራብዕት፡ ወ\*ዘይትሐወስ፡<sup>23</sup> ውስተ፡<sup>30</sup>  
2 ማይ፡ በ\*ዕለት፡<sup>29</sup> ኃምስት፡ ወስመዮሙ፡ ኣዳም፡ ለቱሎሙ፡ \*በብ፡ እስማኒሆሙ፡<sup>31</sup> ወበከመ፡  
3 ጸውዖሙ፡ ከማሁ፡ ኩነ፡ ስፍሎሙ፡ ወብንምስ፡ እሳ፡ መዋዕል፡ ሀሎ፡<sup>32</sup> ኣዳም፡ እንዘ፡ ይሬኢ፡ ዘንተ፡ ቱሎ፡ ተባዕተ፡ ወእንስተ፡ በቱሉ፡ ዘመድ፡ ዘበምድር፡ ወ<sup>33</sup>ውእቱሰ፡ ሀሎ፡<sup>32</sup> ባሕቲቱ፡  
4 ወኣልቦ፡ ዘ\*ረከብ፡<sup>34</sup> ሎቱ፡<sup>35</sup> ዘይረድኦ፡<sup>36</sup> ዘከማሁ፡ ወይቤሳኑ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡ ለክ፡<sup>37</sup> ኣኩ፡

<sup>1</sup> A B omit.    <sup>2</sup> B omits.    <sup>3</sup> In ዘያስተርኢ፡ I have omitted ኢ after ዘ. For this clause which D omits, C gives ፈቃዶሙ፡    <sup>4</sup> ወቱሉ፡ A.    <sup>5</sup> ያስተዳለዉ፡ B.    <sup>6</sup> ባቲ፡ A.  
<sup>7</sup> A omits.    <sup>8</sup> A trans.    <sup>9</sup> A puts in nom.    <sup>10</sup> ኢዮቤልት፡ C ; D omits.  
<sup>11</sup> ዘኢዮቤላት፡ A.    <sup>12</sup> ባረክ፡ A, and so frequently.    <sup>13</sup> ባሕቲቶሙ፡ A ; ባሕቲቶ፡ B.  
<sup>14</sup> እሳ፡ A.    <sup>15</sup> ወሀብ፡ C ; ወወሀብ፡ D.    <sup>16</sup> ደብልዑ፡ B ; ከመ፡ ደብላዕ፡ C D.    <sup>17</sup> ይስተዩ፡ B.  
<sup>18</sup> B puts in nom.    <sup>19</sup> ውሉዶሙ፡ A.    <sup>20</sup> ዕለት፡ A.    <sup>21</sup> ዘካልእ፡ B.    <sup>22</sup> A puts in nom.  
<sup>23</sup> ዘይትንወስ፡ B.    <sup>24</sup> ማይት፡ A.    <sup>25</sup> A puts in acc.    <sup>26</sup> ዕለት፡ B ; A trans. after ማልስት፡  
<sup>27</sup> A B put in nom.    <sup>28</sup> ውስተ፡ A.    <sup>29</sup> ዕለት፡ B.  
<sup>30</sup> ደቡ፡ B.    <sup>31</sup> ወጸውዖሙ፡ A.    <sup>32</sup> ሀለዉ፡ B.    <sup>33</sup> A omits.    <sup>34</sup> ደረክብ፡ B.  
Here text agrees with Gen. ii. 20 ጸሃዎ more closely than LXX εὐρέθη, Syr. and Vulg.  
<sup>35</sup> A omits ; ቢጸ፡ D.    <sup>36</sup> A trans. before ዘረከብ፡    <sup>37</sup> C D omit ; A adds እግዚአ፡ before ለክ፡

ሠናይ: 1 የሀሉ: \*ብእሲ: ባሕተቱ: 2 \*ንግበር: ሎቱ: መርድኡ: 3 ዘከማሁ:: ወወደደ: እግዚአብሔር: 5  
አምላክ\*ኑ: 4 ህድመተ: 5 ላዕሌሁ: ወኖመ: ወነሥኡ: ለብእሲት: እማእከሉ: 6 አዕጽምተሁ: ዐጽመ:  
አሐደ: ወይእቲ: ገቡ: ፍጥረታ: ለብእሲት: እማእከሉ: አዕፀምተሁ: ወሐነጸ: ሥጋ: ህየንቴሃ: 7  
ወሐነጸ: ብእሲት::

ወአንቅሆ: ለአዳም: እምንዋሙ: ወነቂሆ: 8 ተንሥኡ: በ\*ዕለት: 9 ሳድስት: ወ\*አብጽሑ: 10 ንቤሁ: 11 6  
ወአእመራ: ወይቤላ: ዘንቱ: ደእኬ: 4 \*ዐጽም: እምዐጽምዩ: 12 ወሥጋ: እም\*ሥጋዩ: 13 ዛቲ:  
ትሰመይ: ብእሲትዩ: 14 እስመ: እም 15 ብእሲሃ: ተነሥኡት: 16 ደእቲ:: 17 በእንተዘ: \*ይኩኑ: ብእሲ: 7  
ወብእሲት: አሐደ: ወበእንተዘ: 18 ደኩን: \*ብእሲ: ዘ 19 የንድግ: \*አባሁ: ወእሞ: 20 ወይዳመር:  
ምስሉ: ብእሲቱ: ወ\*ይከውኑ: 21 \*ሥጋ: አሐደ:: 22 በሳብዕት: ቀዳሚት: ተፈጥረ: አዳም: ወገቡ: 8  
ብእሲቱ: 23 ወሳብዕት: 24 ክልኤት: 25 አርአዮ: ኪዳሃ: ሎቱ: ወበእንተ: ዘንቱ: ተውህቦ: \*ትእዛዘ:  
ለዐቂብ: 26 ሰቡዐ: 27 መዋዕለ: ለተባዕት: ወለአንስት: ክልኤ: ሰቡዐ: 28 መዋዕለ: 28 ውስተ: ርድሶን:: 29

ወእም ድኅረ: ተፈጸመ: ለአዳም: 30 አርብዓ: 31 መዋዕል: 32 በምድር: \*ንቡ: ተፈጥረ: 33 አባእናሁ: 9  
ውስተ: \*ንነተ: ኤዶም: 34 ከመ: ደትቀነይ: 35 ወይዕቀባ: ወ\*ብእሲቲ: 36 አብኡ: 37 በሰማንይ: 38  
መዋዕል: ወ 39 እም ድኅረ: ዘንቱ: ቦአት: 40 ውስተ: ገነተ: ኤዶም:: 41 ወ 39 በእንተ: ዘንቱ: ተጽሕፈ: 10  
ትእዛዘ: 42 ውስተ: ጽላተ: ሰማይ: ለእንተ: ትወልድ: ለእመ: 43 ተባዕት: ወለደት: ሰቡዐ: መዋዕለ: 28  
ትንበር: 44 ውስተ: ርድሶ: 45 በከመ: ሰቡዐ: 46 \*መዋዕል: ቀዳሚት: 47 \*ወ፲መዋዕለ: ወሰሉሰ:  
ዕለተ: 48 ተንበር: 44 ውስተ: ደመ: ገጽሑ: 49 ወድሎ: ቅዱሳ: ኢትግስስ: ወውስተ: መቅደስ: ኢትባእ:

1 A adds ከመ; 2 በባሕተቱ: ብእሲ: A. 3 ንግበርኤ: ሎቱ: ቢጸ: ወመርድኡ: ዘይረድኡ: A. Difference due to Eth. Vers. Gen. ii. 18. 4 A omits. 5 Gen. ii. 21 (LXX) ἕκστασις, Mass. 𐩧𐩢𐩨𐩣. 6 ማእከሉ: A B. 7 ህየንቴሃ: B. 8 A C add አዳም: 9 ዕለት: A B. 10 መጽኡ: A D; አምጽኡ: C. 11 ንቤሃ: A D. 12 ዓጽም: እምዓጽምዩ: B. A adds ደእቲ: 13 ዘሥጋዩ: B. 14 This should be ብእሲት: as in Gen. ii. 23. Same corruption is found in Eth. Vers. Gen. ii. 23. 15 እምነ: B. 16 ወፀአት: A; this points to influence of Eth. Vers. Gen. ii. 23, where against 𐩧𐩢𐩨𐩣 and ελήφθη (LXX) it gives ወጽአት: C supports B; D combines A B. 17 A B C omit. 18 B omits through homeoteleuton. For ደኩኑ: A reads ደኩን: 19 A C omit. 20 አባሁ: ወእመ: A. 21 ደኩን: B. A adds ክልኤሆሙ: under influence of Eth. Vers. of Gen. ii. 24. So LXX, Syr., and Vulg. 22 A trans. 23 ብእሲት: A. 24 ወበሳብዕት: B. 25 B C omit; ክልኤት: D. 26 A trans. 27 B puts in nom. For መዋዕለ: A reads ዕለት: 28 A puts in nom. 29 ርድሶሙ: A. 30 A trans. before እም ድኅረ: and reads እም for ለ. 31 ፲ A. 32 መዋዕለ: B. 33 እንተ: ተፈጥረት: A. 34 ኤዶም: ገነተ: A. 35 ደትቀነይ: D; C omits. 36 ብእሲቲ: A; ለብእሲቲ: C D. 37 አብእሞ: A C D. 38 ፹ A. 39 B omits. 40 B trans. after ኤዶም: 41 ኢዶም: B. 42 A C omit. 43 ወእመ: A. 44 ትንበር: B. 45 ርድሶቲሃ: A C. 46 ሰቡዐ: C D. 47 ቀዳሚት: A; መዋዕል: B; መዋዕል: ቀዳሚ: C D. 48 ወሳብዕ: መዋዕለ: ወሰሉሰ: መዋዕለ: B. 49 ገጽሐ: A B.

11 እስከ: ትፌጽም: ዘንተ: መዋዕለ: ዘበተባዕት: ወዘ\*ባ'አንስት: ክልኤ: ሰቡዓት: 2 \*በከመ: ክልኤ: ሰቡዓት: 1 ቀዳምያት: 3 በ\*ርድሳ: 4 ወስሳ: 5 መዋዕለ: ወሰዱሰ: ዕለተ: ትንበር: 6 ቢደመ: ንጽሓ: 7  
12 ወይከውና: ድሎን: ሰማንያ: 8 መዋዕለ: ወፈጺማ: እላንተ: 9 ሰማንያ: 8 መዋዕለ: አባእናሃ: 10 ውስተ: ንነተ: 11 ኤይም: እስመ: ቅድስት: ደእቲ: እም 12 ድሎ: ምድር: ወድሎ: ዕፁ: \*ዘትኩል: 13  
13 ውስቴታ: ቅዱስ: 13 በእንተዘ: ተሠርዐ: ለእንተ: ትወልድ: ለተባዕት: ወለአንስት: 14 ፍትሖን: 15 ለእላንቱ: 16 መዋዕል: ድሎ: ቅዱስ: ኢ\*ትልክፍ: 17 ወ 18 ውስተ: 19 መቅደስ: ኢትባእ: እስከ: አመ: 14  
14 \*ይትፌጽማ: እላንቱ: መዋዕል: 20 ለተባዕት: ወለአንስት: ዘንቱ: 1 ሕግ: ወስምዕ: ዘተጽሕፈ: 15  
15 ለ 21 እስራኤል: ደዕቀቡ: ድሎ: መዋዕለ: ወበሱባዔ: ቀዳማዊ: ዘ\*ኢዮቤሌው: ቀዳማዊ: 22 ወሀለዉ: 23 አዳም: ውበእሲቱ: ሰብዐተ: ዓመተ: ውስተ: ንነተ: 11 ኤይም: እንዘ: ደትቀነይ: ወ\*የዐቅብ: 24  
16 ወምግባር: ወሀብናሁ: ወ\*ሀሎን: 25 እንዘ: ንሚህር: \*ገቢርተ: ድሎ: 26 ዘደስተርኢ: ሰቅኤ: ወሀሎ: እንዘ: ደትቀነይ: ወውእቱሰ: ዕራቁ: 27 ወኢደአምር: ወኢዮንፍር: ወየዐቅብ: ንነተ: 11 እምአዕዋፍ: ወእምአራዊት: ወእምአንስሳ: ወደስተጋብእ: ፍሬሁ: ወደበልዕ: ወደነብር: ተረፎ: 28 ሎቱ: 17  
17 ወሰብእሲቱ: ወደነብር: ዘይትዐቅብ: ወንሊቆ: ፍጻሜሁ: ለሰብዓቱ: 29 ዓመተ: እለ: ፈጸመ: በህዩ: \*ሰብዓተ: ዓመተ: 30 ጥንቁቅ: ወበካልእ: ወርጎ: አመ: \*ዐሁሩ: ወሰቡዐ: 31 መጽእ: አርዌ: ምድር: ወቀርብ: ንብ: ብእሲት: ወደቤላ: አርዌ: ምድር: ለብእሲት: እምድሎ: 32 ዕፁ: 33 ዘውስተ: 18  
18 ንነተ: አዘዘክመ: እግዚአብሔር: \*እንዘ: ደብል: 34 ኢትብልዐ: እምኔሁ: ወትቤሎ: እም\*ድሎ: 35 ፍሬ: ዕፁ: ዘውስተ: ንነተ: 1 ደቤለን: እግዚአብሔር: ብልዐ: ወእምነ: ፍሬ: ዕፁ: ዘማእከለ: ንነተ: 1  
19 \*ደቤለን: እግዚአብሔር: 36 ኢትብልዐ: እምኔሁ: ወኢትልክፍዎ: ከመ: ኢትሙቱ: ወደቤላ: አርዌ: ምድር: ለብእሲት: አኩ: ሞተ: ዘትመውቱ: እስመ: ደአምር: እግዚአብሔር: አመ: ዕለተ: 1 ትብልዐ: እምኔሁ: ደትረጎው: 37 አዕይንቲክመ: ወትከውኑ: ከመ: አማልክት: 38 ወታእምሩ: ሠናዩ: 20  
20 ወእኩዩ: ወርእዮት: ብእሲት: ዕፁ: ከመ: 39 አዳም: ውእቱ: ወደሠምር: ለዐይን: ወሠናይ: ፍሬሁ: 21 ለበሊዕ: ወነሥአት: እምኔሁ: ወበልዐት: ወከደነት: ንፍረታ: በቁጽለ: በለስ: ዘቀዳሚ: ወወሀበተ: 22  
22 ለአዳም: ወበልዐ: ወተርጎው: አዕይንቲሁ: ወርእዮ: ከመ: ዕራቁ: ውእቱ: ወነሥአ: ቁጽለ: በለስ:

1 A omits. 2 B adds መዋዕለ: 3 ቀዳሚት: A; ቀዳሚያት: B. 4 ርድስ: A.  
5 ቋ A. 6 ትኩር: B. 7 ንጽሕ: A. 8 ቋ A. 9 እላንቱ: A; እለ: B. 10 ቦአት: A.  
11 A puts in nom. 12 በውስተ: B. 13 ዘሀሎ: ውስቴታ: ትኩል: ቅዱስ: ውእቱ: A.  
14 D adds ዘንቱ: 15 ፍትሖን: A. 16 በእማንቱ: A. 17 ትግስስ: B. 18 A D omit.  
19 C D add ቤተ: 20 ትፌጽም: ዘንተ: መዋዕለ: A. 21 ለደቂቅ: C D. 22 ኢዮቤሌው: ቀዳሚ: B. 23 ሀለዉ: B. 24 የዐቅብ: B. 25 ሀለውኑ: B. 26 ገቢርተ: ድሎ: C D.  
27 ዕራቁ: A; B omits. 28 ትራፎ: B. 29 ሳብዕ: A. 30 ሰብዐተ: ዓመተ: A.  
31 ኃወኃ A. 32 B C add ፍሬ: 33 ዕፁው: B C D. 34 C D omit. 35 Gen. iii. 2 omits. 36 D omits; Gen. iii. 3 supports text. 37 ደትፈታሕ: A, due to Eth. Vers. Gen. iii. 5; ደትረጎው: B. 38 እምላክ: A. 39 A adds ሠናይ: ወ.

ወጠቀብ: ወገብረ: ሎቹ: <sup>1</sup> ሞርኦ: <sup>2</sup> ወከደኑ: ገፍረተ:። ወረገሞ: እገዚአብሔር: ለአርዬ: ምድር: <sup>23</sup>  
 ወተምዕዖ: ለዓለም: ወለብእሲት\*ኒ: <sup>3</sup> ተምዕዖ: <sup>4</sup> እስመ: ሰምዕተ: ቃለ: አርዬ: ምድር: ወበልዐተ:  
 ወይቤላ: አብዘኖ: አብዘኑ: ለ<sup>5</sup> ገዘንኪ: ወለ<sup>6</sup> ሳዕር\*ኪ <sup>1</sup>: በሐዘን: <sup>7</sup> ለዲ: ወሉድ: ወገብ: ምትኪ: <sup>24</sup>  
 ምግባእኪ: <sup>8</sup> ወውእቹ: ይኳንኪ:። ወለአዳምሂ: ይቤሎ: እስመ: ሰማዕከ: ቃለ: ብእሲት\*ኪ: <sup>25</sup>  
 ወበላዕከ: እምውእቹ: <sup>9</sup> ዕፁ: ዘአዘዘኩከ: <sup>10</sup> ከመ: ኢትብላዕ: እምኔሁ: ርገምተ: ትኩን: ምድር:  
 በእንቲአከ: <sup>11</sup> አስዋከ: <sup>12</sup> ወአሜከላ: ይብቁልከ: <sup>13</sup> ወብላዕ: ጉብስተከ: በሐፈ: <sup>14</sup> ገጽከ: እስከ: አመ:  
 ትገብእ: ወስተ: ምድር: <sup>15</sup> \*እንተ: እምኔሃ: <sup>16</sup> ተንሣእከ: እስመ: ምድር: <sup>17</sup> አንተ: ወውስተ:  
 ምድር: <sup>18</sup> ትገብእ:። <sup>19</sup> ወገብረ: ሎመ: አልባሰ: ዘማዕስ: ወአልበሶመ: ወፈነዎመ: እምገነተ: <sup>26</sup>  
 ኤዶም:። ወበይእቲ: ዕለተ: እንተ: ወፀኡ: እም\*ገነተ: አዳም: <sup>20</sup> ዐጠኑ: ለመዐዛ: ሠናይ: ዕጣኑ: <sup>27</sup>  
 ስኒኑ: ወ\*ቀንአተ: <sup>21</sup> ወማዳ: ልብን: <sup>22</sup> ወ\*ሰንበለ: <sup>23</sup> በጽባሕ: ምስለ: ትንሣኤ: ፀሐይ: እምዕለተ: <sup>24</sup>  
 ከደኑ: ገፍረተ:። ወበይእቲ: ዕለተ: ተፈጽመ: አፈ: ዙሉ: አራዊት: ወዘእንስሳ: ወዘአዕዋፍ: <sup>28</sup>  
 ወዘደንሶሱ: ወዘ<sup>25</sup> ደትሐወስ: እምነቢብ: እስመ: ዙሎመ: ደትናገሩ: ዘንቹ: \*ምስለ: ዘንቹ: <sup>1</sup>  
 ከንፈረ: <sup>26</sup> አሐይ: <sup>27</sup> ወልሳኑ: አሐይ:። <sup>27</sup> ወ\*ፈነወ: <sup>28</sup> እም\*ገነተ: <sup>29</sup> ኤዶም: ለዙሉ: <sup>30</sup> ዘሥጋ: ዘሀሎ: <sup>29</sup>  
 ወስተ: ገነተ: <sup>31</sup> ኤዶም: ወተዘርዉ: ዙሉ: ዘሥጋ: በባ: ዘመዶመ: ወበባ: ፍጥረተመ: <sup>32</sup> ወስተ:  
 መካን: ዘተፈጥረ: ሎመ:። ወለአዳም: ባሕቲቹ: ወሀቦ: ይክደን: ገፍረተ: እምኩሉ: አራዊት: <sup>30</sup>  
 ወእንስሳ:። \*በእንተ: ዘንቹ: <sup>33</sup> ተአዘዘ: <sup>34</sup> ወስተ: \*ጽላተ: ሰማይ: <sup>35</sup> ላዕለ: ዙሎመ: እለ: ደአምሩ: <sup>31</sup>  
 ፍትሐ: ሕግ: ይክደኑ: ገፍረተመ: ወኢይትከሠቹ: ከመ: አሕዛብ: ደትከሠቹ:። <sup>36</sup> ወአመ: <sup>32</sup>  
 ሠርቀ: ወርኑ: ራብዕ: ወፀኡ: አዳም: ወብእሲቹ: እምገነተ: <sup>29</sup> ኤዶም: ወንደሩ: ወስተ: ምድረ: <sup>37</sup>

<sup>1</sup> A omits.    <sup>2</sup> ሞራኦ: C D.    <sup>3</sup> ኒ: B.    <sup>4</sup> ተምዕዕ: ላዕሌሃ: A.    <sup>5</sup> A B omit.  
<sup>6</sup> ወበ A; ወ B.    <sup>7</sup> ወበሐዘን: A.    <sup>8</sup> ምግባእኪ: A C D.    <sup>9</sup> እምውስተ: B;  
 እምውስተ: ወእቹ: C D—a conflate reading.    <sup>10</sup> B adds ወእቹ:    <sup>11</sup> በተግባርከ: D,  
 owing to Eth. Vers. of Gen. iii. 17, which agrees with LXX ἐν τοῖς ἔργοις σου.  
 Thus A B C agree with Mass. ገገጋጋጋ, Sam., and Syr. LXX implies ገገጋጋጋ, which it  
 took apparently for ገገጋጋጋ, and so Vulg.    <sup>12</sup> አስዋከ: C D.    <sup>13</sup> Here to be taken  
 transitively. Cf. Gen. iii. 18 ἠνατελεῖ.    <sup>14</sup> በሃፈ: A B.    <sup>15</sup> መሬት: A.  
<sup>16</sup> Here ገገጋጋ ገገጋጋ Gen. iii. 19 is taken as in LXX ἐξ ἡς.    <sup>17</sup> We should expect መሬት:  
 here, but LXX has ገገጋጋ alike for ገገጋጋጋ and ገገጋጋ.    <sup>18</sup> A has መሬት: twice in this verse  
 against B C D, owing to Eth. Vers. of Gen. iii. 19.    <sup>19</sup> A trans. before ወስተ:    <sup>20</sup> ገነተ:  
 ኤዶም: A D; ገነተ: ኤዶም: አዳም: C—a conflate reading of B and A.    <sup>21</sup> ቀንአተ: A.  
<sup>22</sup> ልብኑ: A.    <sup>23</sup> ሰንበለተ: B; ሰንበለተ: C D.    <sup>24</sup> አመ: B.    <sup>25</sup> ወዘኩሉ: A.  
<sup>26</sup> ከናፍር: A.    <sup>27</sup> A puts in nom.    <sup>28</sup> ፈነዎመ: ወአውፀኦመ: A—a conflate reading.  
 Here again the influence of Eth. Vers. of Gen. iii. 23 ወአውፀኦ: seems evident.  
<sup>29</sup> ገነተ: B.    <sup>30</sup> ዙሉ: B; ዙሎ: C D.    <sup>31</sup> ገነተ: B; A omits.    <sup>32</sup> ፍጥረታ: B.  
<sup>33</sup> በእንተከ: B.    <sup>34</sup> አዘዘ: A C.    <sup>35</sup> ጽላተ: B C.    <sup>36</sup> ወይትከሠቹ: A.    <sup>37</sup> B omits.



33, 34 ኤልዳ፡ ውስተ፡ ምድረ፡ ፍጥረትም፡፡ ወ\*ሰመዩ፡<sup>1</sup> አዳም፡ ስመ፡ ብእሲቱ፡ ሔዋ፡፡<sup>2</sup> ወ\*ኢኩ፡<sup>3</sup>  
 35 ምስሌ፡ ወልድ፡ እስከ፡ ቀዳሚ፡ ኢዮቤሌው፡<sup>4</sup> ወእምድጎረ፡ ዝንቱ፡ አእመራ፡፡ ወውእቱሰ፡  
 ደትገበራ፡ ለምድር፡ በከመ፡ ተምህረ፡ በ<sup>5</sup>\*ንነተ፡<sup>6</sup> ኤዶም፡፡  
 8 ወበማልስ፡ ሱባዔ፡ በካልእ፡ ኢዮቤሌው፡<sup>7</sup> ወሰደት፡ ለ\*ቃየን፡<sup>8</sup> ወበራብዕ፡ ወሰደት፡ ለአቤል፡  
 2 ወበኃምስ፡ \*ወሰደታ፡ ለአዋን፡<sup>9</sup> ወሰቱ፡፡ ወበ\*ቀዳሚሁ፡<sup>10</sup> ለኢዮቤሌው፡<sup>7</sup> ማልስ፡ ቀተሎ፡ ቃየን፡  
 ለአቤል፡ እስመ፡ ተወክፈ፡<sup>11</sup> \*ቍርባዮ፡ ለአቤል፡<sup>12</sup> ወ<sup>13</sup>\*ለቃየልሰ፡<sup>14</sup> ኢ\*ተወክፈ፡<sup>11</sup> መሥዋዕት፡፡<sup>15</sup>  
 3 ወቀተሎ\*፡<sup>16</sup> በገዳም፡ ወ\*ደርጎ፡<sup>17</sup> ደመ፡ እምድር፡ ውስተ፡ ሰማይ፡ እንዘ፡ ደሰኪ፡<sup>18</sup> በእንተ፡  
 4 ዘ\*ቀተሎ፡፡<sup>19</sup> ወ\*ዘለፎ፡<sup>20</sup> እግዚአብሔር፡ ለ\*ቃየን፡<sup>8</sup> \*በእንተ፡ አቤል፡ በእንተ፡ ዘቀተሎ፡<sup>21</sup> ወገብረ፡  
 5 ሎቱ፡ ኑን፡<sup>22</sup> ደባ፡ ምድር፡ \*በእንተ፡ ደመ፡ እኑሁ፡ ወረገሞ፡ በደባ፡ ምድር፡፡<sup>23</sup> ወ<sup>13</sup>በእንተ፡ ዝንቱ፡  
 ተጽሕፈ፡ ውስተ፡ ጽላተ፡ ሰማይ፡ ርጉም፡<sup>24</sup> ዘይዘብጥ፡ ካልኦ፡ በ\*እኩይ፡<sup>25</sup> ወ\*ደብሉ፡<sup>26</sup> ኩሎም፡  
 እሰ፡ ርእዩ፡<sup>27</sup> ወሰምዑ፡<sup>28</sup> ደኩን፡ ወሰብእ፡ ዘርእዩ፡ ወኢነገረ፡ ደኩን፡<sup>29</sup> ርጉመ፡<sup>30</sup> ከማሁ፡፡  
 6 ወበእንተዝ፡<sup>31</sup> ንሕክ፡ \*ናዩደዕ፡ መዲእክ፡<sup>32</sup> ቅድመ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡ አምላክክ፡ ኩሎ፡<sup>33</sup> ንጢአተ፡<sup>30</sup>  
 7 ዘይከውን፡ ውስተ፡ ሰማይ፡ ወምድር፡ ወዘባብርጎን፡ ወ\*ዘለ<sup>29</sup>ጽልመት፡ ወዘባብሉ፡፡<sup>34</sup> ወሀለዉ፡  
 አዳም፡ ውብእሲቱ፡ እንዘ፡ ደላህዉ፡ በእንተ፡ አቤል፡ አርባዕተ፡ ሱባዔ፡ ዓመት፡ ወበራብዕ፡ ዓመት፡  
 \*ዘሱባዔ፡ ኃምስ፡<sup>35</sup> ተፈሥሑ፡ ወአእመራ፡ አዳም፡<sup>35</sup> ዳግመ፡ ለብእሲቱ፡ ወወሰደት፡ ሎቱ፡ ወልድ፡  
 ወሰመዩ፡ ስሞ፡ ሴት፡ እስመ፡ ደቤ፡ አንሥኦ፡ ለክ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡ ዘርኦ፡ ውስተ፡ ምድር፡ ካልኦ፡

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<sup>1</sup> ሰመዩ፡ B.      <sup>2</sup> ኤዋ፡ B. LXX (Gen. iii. 20) has here Ζωή, and in iv. 1 Eῡαν. Vulg. has here *Heva*.      <sup>3</sup> ኩክ፡ A.      <sup>4</sup> ኢዮቤሌው፡ B.      <sup>5</sup> በውስተ፡ A.      <sup>6</sup> ንነተ፡ B.  
<sup>7</sup> ኢዮቤሌው፡ B.      <sup>8</sup> ቃየል፡ A.      <sup>9</sup> ወሰደት፡ ኤዋን፡ A.      <sup>10</sup> ቀዳሚሁ፡ A.      <sup>11</sup> ተወክፍክ፡ B D.  
<sup>12</sup> እምእዴሁ፡ ቍርባዮ፡ B; እምእዴሁ፡ ቍርባክ፡ C D.      <sup>13</sup> B omits.      <sup>14</sup> እምእዴ፡  
 ቃየንሰ፡ B C D.      <sup>15</sup> B D omit. If መሥዋዕት፡ belongs to the text, it agrees with the  
 twofold translation of ἵπጥጥጥ, which LXX gives in Gen. iv. 4, 5 δῶρα and θυσίαι. Eth.  
 Vers., like the Vulg., rightly gives the same rendering both times መሥዋዕቱ፡ and  
*munera*.      <sup>16</sup> A adds ለእኑሁ፡.      <sup>17</sup> ደደርሕ፡ B.      <sup>18</sup> ዘይሰኪ፡ A; ደብል፡ B; ደባኪ፡  
 C D, but A is clearly right. Cf. Enoch xxii. 5, 6, where it says of Abel's voice ደባጽሕ፡  
 እስከ፡ ሰማይ፡ ወይሰኪ፡      <sup>19</sup> ተቀተሎ፡ B.      <sup>20</sup> ተዘለፎ፡ A.      <sup>21</sup> A omits; C D omit  
 the second በእንተ፡      <sup>22</sup> Explicable only as a corrupt transliteration of ህጎ Gen. iv. 14.  
<sup>23</sup> ርዑድ፡ ወደንጉፀ፡ A. This reading is borrowed exactly from Eth. Vers. of Gen. iv. 12,  
 as the scribe did not understand ኑን፡ ርዑድ፡ ወደንጉፀ፡ is a rendering of στείνων και  
 τρέμων (LXX).      <sup>24</sup> A adds ኩሎ፡      <sup>25</sup> እኩይ፡ A.      <sup>26</sup> ደቤሉ፡ B.      <sup>27</sup> ርእዩ፡ B;  
 D omits.      <sup>28</sup> B C omit; ሰምዑ፡ D.      <sup>29</sup> A omits.      <sup>30</sup> A puts in nom.  
<sup>31</sup> C D add ሰሚዕክ፡      <sup>32</sup> A trans.; መዲእክ፡ ናዩደዕ፡ C D.      <sup>33</sup> ወኩሎ፡ A.      <sup>34</sup> ወዳዲ፡  
 ዘባብሉመ፡ A.      <sup>35</sup> B omits.

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 16 ወይገበጎ: <sup>1</sup> \*ፍትሐ: ወርተዐ: <sup>2</sup> በ<sup>3</sup>ደባ: ምድር: ወበ\*ዓሥር: ወአሐዳ: <sup>4</sup> ኢዮቤልወ: <sup>5</sup> ነሥኡ: <sup>6</sup>
  
 ሎቹ: ደሬድ: <sup>7</sup> ብእሲተ: ወስማ: \*ባረከ: ወሰተ: ራሱደል: ወሰተ: እጎተ: አቡሁ: <sup>8</sup> [ሎቹ: ብእሲተ:] <sup>9</sup>
  
 በሱባዔ: ራብዐ: ዘኢዮቤልወ: <sup>5</sup> \*ዘንቹ: ወወለደት: <sup>3</sup> ሎቹ: ወልደ: በ<sup>10</sup>ሱባዔ: ኃምስ: በራብዐ:
   
 17 ዓመት: <sup>11</sup> ዘ\*ኢዮቤልወ: <sup>5</sup> ወ\*ደውዐ: <sup>12</sup> ስሞ: ሂዮክ: ውእቹ: \*እንከ: ቀዳሚ: ዘተምህረ: <sup>13</sup>
  
 መጽሐፈ: <sup>14</sup> ወተምህርተ: <sup>14</sup> ወጥበባ: እም<sup>3</sup>እገሳ: እመሕደው: እምእሳ: ተወልዳ: ደባ: ምድር:
   
 ወዘጸሐፈ: ተእምረ: ሰማይ: በከመ: ሥርዐተ: አውራጎሆመ: ውስተ: መጽሐፍ: ከመ: ደእምጎ:
   
 18 እገሳ: እመሕደው: ጊዜ: ዓመታት: በከመ: ሥርዐታጊሆመ: ሰላ: ወርዮመ: ውእቹ: ቀዳሚ: <sup>3</sup>
  
 ጸሐፈ: \*ስምዐ: ወአስምዐ: <sup>15</sup> ሰደቂቀ: እገሳ: እመሕደው: ውስተ: ትዘምደ: ምድር:
   
 ወሱባዔሆመ: <sup>16</sup> ሰኢዮቤልወሳት: <sup>5</sup> ነገረ: \*ወመዋዕለ: ዓመታት: <sup>17</sup> አይደዐ: <sup>18</sup> ወአውራጎ: ሰርዐ: <sup>19</sup>
  
 19 ወሰንበታተ: ዓመታት: <sup>3</sup> ነገረ: በከመ: አይዳዕናሁ: \*ወዘኮኑ: ወዘይከውን: <sup>20</sup> ርእዩ: \*በራእዩ:
   
 ንዋመ: <sup>21</sup> ዘከመ: ደከውን: ደባ: ደቂቀ: እገሳ: እመሕደው: በ<sup>22</sup>ተውልደመ: እስከ: አመ: <sup>3</sup> ዕለተ:
   
 ደይን: ኩሎ: ርእዩ: ወ\*አእመረ: <sup>23</sup> ወ\*ደሐፈ: ስምዖ: <sup>24</sup> ወአንበር: ለስምዐ: <sup>25</sup> ደባ: ምድር: ሳዕለ:
   
 20 ኩሎ: <sup>26</sup> ደቂቀ: እገሳ: እመሕደው: ወለ<sup>27</sup>ተውልደመ: ወበአሠርቹ: ወክልኤቹ: <sup>28</sup> ኢዮቤልወ: <sup>5</sup>
  
 በሱባዔ: ሱባዔ\*ሁ: <sup>3</sup> ነሥኡ: ሎቹ: ብእሲተ: ወስማ: \*እድረ: ወሰተ: ዳንኤል: ወሰተ: እጎተ: አቡሁ: <sup>29</sup>
  
 [ሎቹ: ብእሲተ:] <sup>9</sup> ወበሳድስ: ዓመት: በሱባዔሁ: ሰዘ: ወለደት: ሎቹ: ወልደ: ወ\*ደውዐ: <sup>30</sup> ስሞ:
   
 21 ማቸሳሳ: ወሀሎ: እንከ: ምስላ: መላእክተ: አምላክ: ስድስተ: <sup>31</sup> \*ዘኢዮቤልወሳት: ዓመታተ: <sup>32</sup>
  
 ወ\*አርአይዎ: <sup>33</sup> ኩሎ: ዘውስተ: ምድር: ወዘበሰማይት: ሥልጣኖ: ለፀሐይ: <sup>34</sup> ወደሐፈ: ኩሎ:
   
 22 ወአስምዐ: ለትጉሃን: ሰእሳ: አበሱ: ምስላ: አዋልደ: ሰብእ: እስመ: <sup>3</sup> \*አንዙ: እሱ: <sup>20</sup> ደደመጎ:

<sup>1</sup> ደግበጎ: C; ወይገበጎ: D.      <sup>2</sup> ፍትሐ: ወርተዓ: B.      <sup>3</sup> A omits.      <sup>4</sup> አሐዳ:
   
 ወዓሠር: B.      <sup>5</sup> ኢዮቤልወ: A.      <sup>6</sup> ነሥኡ: A.      <sup>7</sup> ደረድ: B.      <sup>8</sup> For ባረከ: A reads
   
 ባረከ: and for ራሱደል: B reads ራሱኤደል: Syr. Frag. ፬፻፶፫ ሌ። ሌ። Cf. Schol.
   
 Lagarde r on Gen. v. 18 γυνή ἰάρεδ βαραχα θυγάτηρ ἄσουήλ πατραδέλφου αὐτου. For ἄσουήλ
   
 we should read ρασουήλ. On እጎተ: see p. 15, note 32.      <sup>9</sup> Seems a corrupt addition.
   
<sup>10</sup> ወበ A.      <sup>11</sup> ዓመቹ: B.      <sup>12</sup> See p. 15, note 32.      <sup>13</sup> ቀዳሚ: ተምህረ: B.
   
<sup>14</sup> A puts in nom.      <sup>15</sup> ስምዖ: ወአስምዖ: B.      <sup>16</sup> ሱባዔደጊሆመ: C D.      <sup>17</sup> ዓመታተ:
   
 መዋዕል: A.      <sup>18</sup> አይደዓ: B.      <sup>19</sup> ሠርዓ: B.      <sup>20</sup> A trans.      <sup>21</sup> በራእዩ: ንዋም: A;
   
 በሕልመ: C; በራእዩ: ሌሊት: በንዋም: D.      <sup>22</sup> በበ A.      <sup>23</sup> አንከረ: A.      <sup>24</sup> ደሐፍ:
   
 ስምዖ: B.      <sup>25</sup> ስምዐ: A; B omits.      <sup>26</sup> ኩሎ: A.      <sup>27</sup> A adds ተውልደ:      <sup>28</sup> ፲ወ፪: A.
   
<sup>29</sup> For እድረ: A C read አድረ: D እድና: Syr. Frag. ፬፻፶፫ ሌ። ሠ፻፲. Cf. Schol.
   
 Lagarde r on Gen. v. 21 γυνή ενωχ εαυι θυγάτηρ δαυιήλ πατραδέλφου αὐτου. Here εαυι
   
 is corrupt for εδυι. On እጎተ: see p. 15, note 32.      <sup>30</sup> ደውዖ: A.      <sup>31</sup> ፮ A.
   
<sup>32</sup> ዘኢዮቤልወ: (ዘኢዮቤልዩ: C) ውስተ: ዓመታት: A C, which seem a corruption of
   
 ዘኢዮቤልወሳት: ዓመታት: and so practically reads D ዘኢዮቤሳት: ዓመታት:      <sup>33</sup> አርአዮ: A.
   
<sup>34</sup> A adds ወሰወርጎ:

ከመ: ደርኩሱ: ምስላ: አዋልደ: ሰብእ:<sup>1</sup> ወ\*አስምዐ: ሄኖክ:<sup>2</sup> ሳዕላ: ዙሎሙ:: ወተንሥኦ: እማእከላ: <sup>23</sup>  
 ደቂቀ: እገላ: እመሕደው: ወወሰድህ: ውስተ: ገነተ:<sup>3</sup> ኤዶም: ሰዕላይ: ወሰክብር: ወሰህ:  
 ውእቱ: \*በህዩ: ደጽሕፍ:<sup>6</sup> ደይኑ: ወዙኑ: ዓለም: ወዙሎ: እከዮሙ: ሰደቂቀ: እገላ: እመሕደው::  
 ወበእንቲአሁ:<sup>7</sup> አምጽኦ: ማዩ: አይኑ:<sup>8</sup> ደባ:<sup>9</sup> ዙሎ: ምድረ: ኤዶም: እስመ: ህዩ: ተውህቦ: \*ውእቱ: <sup>24</sup>  
 ሰተእምርተ:<sup>6</sup> ወከመ:<sup>10</sup> ደስምዐ: ሳዕላ: ዙሎ: ደቂቀ: ሰብእ:<sup>11</sup> ከመ: ደንግር: ዙሎ: ግብረ: ተውልደ:  
 እስከ: አመ:<sup>12</sup> ዕለተ: ደይን: ወውእቱ: ዐጠኑ: ዕጣኑ: ቤተ:<sup>13</sup> መቅደስ: ዘይሰጠው: ቅድመ: እግዚ <sup>25</sup>  
 አብሔር: \*በደብረ: ቀተር:<sup>14</sup> እስመ: አርባዕቱ: መካን:<sup>15</sup> በደባ: ምድር: ለእግዚአብሔር: ገነተ:<sup>3</sup> <sup>26</sup>  
 ኤዶም: ወደብረ: ጽባሕ: ወዘደብር: ዘህላውክ:<sup>16</sup> አነተ: ውስቲቱ: ዮም:<sup>17</sup> ደብረ: ሲና: ወደብረ:  
 ጽዮን: ደተቆደስ: በፍጥረተ: ሐዳስ: ለቅዳሴ: ምድር: \*በእንተዝ: ተተቆደስ: ምድር:<sup>12</sup> እምክሎ:  
 \*አበሳ: ወእምርክሳ:<sup>18</sup> \*በተውልደ: ዓለም:<sup>19</sup> ወበ\*ኢዮቤልው:<sup>20</sup> ዘውእቱ: ዓሥር: ወፊብዕ: <sup>27</sup>  
 ነሥኦ:<sup>21</sup> ማቸሳላ: ብእሲተ: እድናሃ:<sup>22</sup> ወለተ: አዘሪኣል: ወለተ: እጎተ: አቡሁ: [ብእሲተ: ሎቱ:]<sup>23</sup>  
 በሱባዔ: ማልስ: በዓመተ: አሐዳ:<sup>24</sup> ዘውእቱ: ሱባኤ:<sup>25</sup> ወወሰደ: ወልደ: ወ\*ደውዐ:<sup>26</sup> ስሞ: ሳሜክ:  
 ወበ\*ዓሥር: ወኃምስ:<sup>27</sup> ኢዮቤልው:<sup>20</sup> በሱባዔ: ማልስ: ነሥኦ: ሎቱ:<sup>28</sup> ሳሜክ: ብእሲተ: ወስማ:<sup>12</sup> <sup>28</sup>  
 \*ቤቲኖስ: ወለተ: ባራኪኤል: ወለተ: እጎተ: አቡሁ:<sup>29</sup> [ሎቱ: ብእሲተ:]<sup>30</sup> ወበዝ: ሱባዔ: ወሰደተ:  
 ሎቱ: ወልደ: ወ\*ደውዐ:<sup>26</sup> ስሞ: ኖኅ: እንዘ: ደብል: ዝ<sup>31</sup> ደናዘዘ:<sup>32</sup> \*እምሐዘንዩ: ወ<sup>33</sup> እምክሎ:  
 ግብር\*ዩ:<sup>34</sup> ወእም<sup>35</sup> ድር\*ሂ:<sup>28</sup> እንተ: ረገመ:<sup>36</sup> እግዚአብሔር: ወበፍጻሜሁ: ለዓሥር: ወታስዕ: <sup>29</sup>

<sup>1</sup> ምድር: A C D; but Enoch ix. 8 አዋልደ: ሰብእ: supports text. Cf. also Enoch x. 11.  
<sup>2</sup> አስምዐ: ኤኖክ: B.      <sup>3</sup> ገነተ: B.      <sup>4</sup> በ A.      <sup>5</sup> ወ A.      <sup>6</sup> A trans.      <sup>7</sup> A adds  
 ወረደ: ወ.      <sup>8</sup> B adds እምክሎ:      <sup>9</sup> ውስተ: A.      <sup>10</sup> ከመ: A.      <sup>11</sup> እገላ: እመሕደው:  
 C D.      <sup>12</sup> A omits.      <sup>13</sup> B omits; ምሴተ: C D.      <sup>14</sup> በደብር: A.      <sup>15</sup> መካናተ: A.  
<sup>16</sup> ዘህሎክ: A.      <sup>17</sup> B trans. after ሲና:      <sup>18</sup> አበሳ: ወእምርክሳ: A; ርክሳ: ወእምአበሳ: B.  
<sup>19</sup> ምድር: በተውልደሙ: ለዓለም: A.      <sup>20</sup> ኢዮቤልው: A.      <sup>21</sup> ወነሥኦ: A. B C D  
 add ኢዮቤልው: before ነሥኦ:      <sup>22</sup> For እድናሃ: A reads እድኖሃ: For አዘ" A  
 reads አዘራኤል: Cf. Schol. Lagarde r on Gen. v. 25 γυνή μαθουσαλα ἐδνὰ θυγάτηρ ἐζριηλ  
 πατραδέλφου αὐτοῦ; see p. 15, note 32.      <sup>23</sup> Seems an interpolation. A omits ብእሲተ:  
<sup>24</sup> ሄ A.      <sup>25</sup> Emended by Dln. from ዓመተ:      <sup>26</sup> ደውዐ: B.      <sup>27</sup> ኃምስ: ወዓሥር: B.  
<sup>28</sup> B omits.      <sup>29</sup> For ሎቱ" B reads ቤተኖስ: For ባራ" A reads ባራኩኤል: Cf. Schol.  
 Lagarde r on Gen. v. 28 γυνή λάμεχ βεθεως θυγάτηρ βαραχιηλ πατραδέλφου αὐτου; see  
 p. 15, note 32.      <sup>30</sup> Seems a corrupt addition.      <sup>31</sup> Emended with Gen. v. 29  
 from H.      <sup>32</sup> = 'ጸጸጸጸ' instead of Mass. Gen. v. 29 'ጸጸጸጸ'. LXX διαναπαύσει ἡμᾶς  
 implies 'ጸጸጸጸ'. A reads ልግዘአብሔር: ወ.      <sup>33</sup> A C D omit, but Gen. v. 29  
 'ጸጸጸጸ' supports text.      <sup>34</sup> For የ we should expect ነ. Similarly in ሐዘንዩ: and  
 likewise ነ for ኒ in ደናዘዘ: as in Mass., Syr., LXX, and Vulg. of Gen. v. 29. Yet  
 Eth. Vers. agrees with text.      <sup>35</sup> ወለ A. Gen. v. 29, Mass., Sam., Syr., and Vulg.  
 omit ወ, but LXX and Eth. Vers. agree with text.      <sup>36</sup> ረገማ: B.

ኢዮቤል፡<sup>1</sup> በሱባ፡ ሳብዕ፡<sup>2</sup> በሳድስ፡ ዓመቱ\*፡<sup>3</sup> ሞተ፡ አዳም፡ ወቀበርዎ፡ ኩሎሙ፡ ደቂቁ፡ ውስተ፡  
30 ምድረ፡<sup>4</sup> ፍጥረቱ፡<sup>5</sup> ወውኢቱ፡ መቅደሙ፡ ተቀብረ፡ ውስተ፡ ምድር፡፡ ወ\*ሱባ፡ ዓመተ፡<sup>6</sup> አሕጺጺ፡  
እም\*ዓሠርቱ፡ ምእት፡ ዓም፡<sup>7</sup> እስመ፡ \*ዓሠርቱ፡ ምእት፡<sup>8</sup> ዓመት፡<sup>9</sup> ከመ፡<sup>10</sup> አሐቲ፡ ዕለት፡ ውስተ፡  
ስምዕ፡<sup>11</sup> ሰማያት፡ ወ<sup>12</sup> በእንተ፡ ዝንቱ፡ ተጽሕፈ፡ በእንተ፡<sup>13</sup> ዕፁ፡ አእምሮ፡ እስመ፡ በዕለተ፡  
ተበልፁ፡ እምኔሁ፡ ትመውቱ፡ በእንተ\*ዝ፡<sup>14</sup> ኢፈጸመ፡ ዓመታተ፡ ዛቲ፡ ዕለት፡ እስመ፡ ባቲ፡ ሞተ፡፡  
31 በተፍጻሜቱ፡ ለ\*ዝ፡<sup>15</sup> ኢዮቤል፡<sup>1</sup> ተቀተለ፡ ቃላን፡ እምድጎራሁ፡ በ\*አሐዱ፡ ዓም፡<sup>16</sup> ወ<sup>17</sup> ወደቀ፡  
ቤቱ፡ ላዕሌሁ፡ ወሞተ፡ በማእከሉ፡ ቤቱ፡ ወተቀተለ፡ በእባሁ፡ እስመ፡ በእብን፡ ቀተሎ፡ ለአቤል፡  
32 ወበእብን፡ ተቀተለ፡ በኩኔ፡ ጽድቅ፡፡ በእንተዝ፡ ተሠርዐ፡<sup>18</sup> ውስተ፡ ጽላተ፡ ሰማይ፡ በንዋይ፡  
33 ዘ\*ቀተለ፡<sup>19</sup> ብእሲ፡ ቢጾ፡ ቦቱ፡ ይተቀተል፡ በከመ፡ አቀሰሎ፡ ከማሁ፡ ይገባሩ፡ ሎቱ፡፡ ወበ\*ዕሥራ፡  
ወኃምስ፡<sup>20</sup> ኢዮቤል፡<sup>1</sup> ነሥኡ፡ ሎቱ፡ ኖጎ፡ ብእሲተ፡ ወስማ፡ \*ዕምዛራ፡ ወለተ፡ ራኬኤል፡ ወለተ፡  
እጎተ፡ አቡሁ፡<sup>21</sup> [ሎቱ፡ ብእሲተ፡]<sup>22</sup> በቀዳሚ፡ ዓመት፡ በ<sup>23</sup> ሱባ፡ ኃምስ፡ ወበሣልስ፡ ዓመቱ፡<sup>24</sup>  
ወለደት፡ ሎቱ፡ ሴምን፡ ወበኃምስ፡ ዓመቱ፡<sup>25</sup> ወለደት፡<sup>26</sup> ሎቱ፡ ካምን፡ ወበዓመት፡ ቀዳሚ፡ በሱባ፡  
ሳድስ፡ ወለደት፡<sup>27</sup> ሎቱ፡ ያፌትን፡፡<sup>28</sup>

፮ ወኮነ፡ አመ፡ ወጠኑ፡ ደቂቁ፡ እጎሉ፡ እመሕደው፡<sup>29</sup> ይብዝኑ፡ ደብ፡ \*ገጻ፡ ለ<sup>30</sup> ምድር፡ ወ\*አዋልደ፡<sup>31</sup>  
ተወልዱ፡ ሎሙ፡ ወርእይዎን፡ መላእክተ፡<sup>32</sup> እገዚአብሔር፡ በአሐቲ፡ ዓመት፡<sup>33</sup> ዘ\*ኢዮቤል፡<sup>34</sup>  
ዝንቱ፡<sup>35</sup> እስመ፡ ሠናደት፡<sup>36</sup> ለርሲይ፡ እማንቱ፡ ወነሥእዎን፡<sup>37</sup> ሎሙ፡ አንስቲይ፡<sup>38</sup> እምኩሎን፡ እሲ፡  
2 ንረዩ፡ ወወለዱ፡ ሎሙ፡ ውሉይ፡ \*ወእመንቱ፡ ረዐይት፡፡<sup>39</sup> ወ\*ልህቀት፡<sup>40</sup> ዐመ፡ ደብ፡ ምድር፡  
ወኩሎ፡ ዘሥጋ፡ \*አማሰኔ፡ ፍኖት፡<sup>41</sup> እምሱባ፡ እስከ፡ እንስሳ፡ ወእስከ፡ አራዊት፡ ወእስከ፡ አዕዋፍ፡  
ወእስከ፡ ኩሎ፡ ዘያንሱሱ፡ ውስተ፡ ምድር፡ ኩሎሙ፡<sup>42</sup> አማሰኔ፡ ፍኖተሙ፡ ወሥርዐተሙ፡ ወአንዙ፡

<sup>1</sup> ኢዮቤል፡ A.      <sup>2</sup> ሣልስ፡ A.      <sup>3</sup> B adds ሎቱ፡ ወ.      <sup>4</sup> ምድር፡ B.      <sup>5</sup> C D  
add ለአዳም፡      <sup>6</sup> ሳብዕ፡ ዓም፡ A.      <sup>7</sup> 15 ዓመት፡ A.      <sup>8</sup> 15 A.      <sup>9</sup> ዓመቱ፡ B.  
<sup>10</sup> B D omit.      <sup>11</sup> ስምዕ፡ B.      <sup>12</sup> B omits.      <sup>13</sup> ወበእንተ፡ A.      <sup>14</sup> ዝንቱ፡ A.  
<sup>15</sup> ዝንቱ፡ B.      <sup>16</sup> 15 ዓመት፡ A.      <sup>17</sup> A omits.      <sup>18</sup> ተሠርዐ፡ B.      <sup>19</sup> ተቀተለ፡ A.  
<sup>20</sup> 15 ዓመት፡ A.      <sup>21</sup> For ራኬኤል፡ A reads ራኩኤል፡ B C D omit አቡሁ፡ and for እጎተ፡  
read እጎቱ፡ Syr. Frag. |፲፱፡፡ ወ፡ ማ፡ ማ፡ ማ፡ Cf. Schol. Lagarde r on Gen. v. 32  
γυνή Νῶε ἐμζαρα θυγάτηρ βαραχιήλ πατραδέλφου αὐτοῦ; see p. 15, note 32. Also Algazi's  
Chronicle ܠܢܝܒܪܐ ܒܐܘܪܝܢܐ, where the ܝ is corrupt for ܐ.      <sup>22</sup> Seems a corrupt addition.  
<sup>23</sup> H B.      <sup>24</sup> B adds ሎቱ፡      <sup>25</sup> ዓመት፡ B.      <sup>26</sup> ተወልደ፡ A.      <sup>27</sup> ወለደ፡ B.  
<sup>28</sup> ያፌትን፡ A; ኢያፌትን፡ B.      <sup>29</sup> A adds ከመ፡      <sup>30</sup> ገጻ፡ ኩላ፡ B over erasure.  
Gen. vi. 1 ܡܩܪܢܝܗ ܝܒܝܕܝܗ supports A. LXX ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς less literal.      <sup>31</sup> A trans. after  
ሎሙ፡      <sup>32</sup> Gen. vi. 2 ܝܒܝܗ; LXX ἄγγελοι.      <sup>33</sup> A B D omit, and perhaps rightly,  
በአሐቲ፡ would then = *semel*.      <sup>34</sup> ኢዮቤል፡ A.      <sup>35</sup> ለዝንቱ፡ A.      <sup>36</sup> ሠናደት፡ A.  
<sup>37</sup> B adds ሎ... ተን፡      <sup>38</sup> አንስቲይሆሙ፡ A.      <sup>39</sup> ረዐይት፡ አሙንቱ፡ A.      <sup>40</sup> ልህቀ፡ B.  
<sup>41</sup> አማሰነት፡ ፍኖታ፡ B.      <sup>42</sup> ኩሎ፡ B.

ይተባል፡ በባይናቲሆሙ፡ ወፀመዓ፡ ልህቀ፡ ደባ፡ ምድር፡ ወክሉ፡ ሕሊና፡ አእምሮ፡ ለክሎሙ፡  
 እንሰ፡ እመሕደው፡ ከመዝ፡<sup>1</sup> እኩይ፡ \*ክሎ፡ መዋዕለ፡<sup>2</sup> ወርእደ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡ ለምድር፡<sup>3</sup>  
 ወ<sup>3</sup>ናሁ፡ ማሰነት፡ ወ\*አማሰነት፡<sup>4</sup> \*ክሉ፡ ዘ<sup>5</sup>ሥጋ፡ ሥርዓታ፡<sup>6</sup> ወ\*አእከዩ፡ ክሎ፡<sup>7</sup> ቅድመ፡ አዕይንቲሁ፡<sup>8</sup>  
 ክሉ፡<sup>9</sup> ዘሀሎ፡ ውስተ፡ ምድር፡፡ ወይቤ፡ እደመስሶ፡<sup>10</sup> ለሰብእ፡ ወሰክሉ፡ ዘሥጋ፡ በመልዕልተ፡<sup>11</sup> ገጹ፡<sup>3</sup> 4  
 ምድር፡ ዘፈጠርኩ፡፡<sup>12</sup> ወኖኅ፡ ባሕቲቱ፡ ረከባ፡<sup>13</sup> ሞገሰ፡ በቅድመ፡ \*አዕይንቲሁ፡ ለእግዚአብሔር፡፡<sup>14</sup> 5  
 ወደባ፡ መላእክቲሁ፡ እሰ፡ ፈነወ፡<sup>15</sup> ውስተ፡ ምድር፡ ተምዐ፡ ፈደፋደ፡ ይሠርዎሙ፡<sup>16</sup> እምክሉ፡ 6  
 ሥልጣኖሙ፡ ወይቤሰኔ፡ ከመ፡ ንእስርሙ፡ ውስተ፡ \*መዓምቅቲሃ፡ ለ<sup>17</sup>ምድር፡ ወናሁ፡ እሙንቱ፡  
 እሱራን፡ ማእከሎሙ፡ ወ\*ብሕትዋን፡፡<sup>18</sup> ወደባ፡ ውሉዶሙ፡ ወፀክ፡ ቃል፡ እምቅድመ፡ ገጹ፡ ከመ፡ 7  
 ይምሐጾሙ፡ በሰይፍ፡ ወደሰስሎሙ፡ እምታሕተ፡ ሰማይ፡፡<sup>19</sup> ወይቤ፡ ኢ\*ይኑር፡<sup>20</sup> መንፈስየ፡ 8  
 \*ደባ፡ ሰብእ፡<sup>21</sup> ለዓለም፡ እስመ፡ እሙንቱ\*ኒ፡<sup>15</sup> ሥጋ፡<sup>22</sup> ወይኩን፡ መዋዕሊሆሙ፡ \*ምእት፡ ወዕሥራ፡<sup>23</sup>  
 ዓመት፡፡ ወፈነወ፡ ሰይፍ፡<sup>24</sup> ማእከሎሙ፡ ከመ፡ \*ይቅተል፡ ፩፩ቢጾ፡<sup>25</sup> ወወጠኑ፡ ይቅተሉ፡ \*ዘንቱ፡ 9  
 ዘንተ፡ እስከ፡<sup>26</sup> ወደቁ፡ ክሎሙ፡ ውስተ፡ ሰይፍ፡ ወተደምሰሱ፡ \*እምነ፡ ምድር፡፡<sup>27</sup> ወአባዊሆሙሰ፡ 10  
 ይኔጽኑ፡ ወ\*እምድኅረዝ፡<sup>28</sup> ተአስኑ፡ ውስተ፡ መዓምቅቲሃ፡ ለምድር፡ \*እስከ፡ ለዓለም፡<sup>29</sup> እስከ፡  
 ዕለተ፡ ደይን፡ ዐባይ፡ ለከዊነ፡ ክነኔ፡<sup>30</sup> ደባ፡ ክሎሙ፡ እሰ፡ አማሰኑ፡ ፍናዊሆሙ፡ ወ\*ምግባሪሆሙ፡<sup>31</sup>  
 ቅድመ፡<sup>32</sup> እግዚአብሔር፡፡ ወደምሰሰ፡ ክሎ፡<sup>33</sup> እመካኖሙ፡ ወኢ\*ተርፈ፡ አሐዱ፡ እምኔሆሙ፡<sup>34</sup> 11  
 ዘኢኩነ፡ በክሉ፡ እከኖሙ፡፡<sup>35</sup> ወገብረ፡ \*ለክሉ፡ ግብሩ፡ ፍጥረተ፡ ሐዳሰ፡ ወዳደቅተ፡<sup>36</sup> ከመ፡ 12

<sup>1</sup> Should be a rendering of פַּל Gen. vi. 5, but translators often omitted or mis-translated this word. LXX renders ἐπιμελῶς. <sup>2</sup> መዋዕሊሆሙ፡ A. <sup>3</sup> A omits.  
<sup>4</sup> አማሰኑ፡ A, so Eth. Vers. Gen. vi. 12 ; አማሰነ፡ C D. <sup>5</sup> ክሉ፡ B. <sup>6</sup> ሥርዓታ፡ A ; ሥርዓት፡ C D. <sup>7</sup> ክብዝኑ፡ እከዩ፡ A ; እከኖ፡ ክሎ፡ B ; አእከዩ፡ ክሎሙ፡ C D. <sup>8</sup> A adds ለእግዚአብሔር፡ <sup>9</sup> ክሎ፡ D. <sup>10</sup> ይደመስሶ፡ B C, but Gen. vi. 7 supports A D.  
<sup>11</sup> ዘመልዕልተ፡ B. We should expect እምላዕለ፡ cf. Gen. vi. 7 ስጋ. <sup>12</sup> Emended with Gen. vi. 7, from ፈጠረ፡ A B ; ተፈጥረ፡ C D. <sup>13</sup> ዘረከባ፡ A. <sup>14</sup> So D and Gen. vi. 8, Mass., Sam., Syr. ; እግዚአብሔር፡ ወበቅድመ፡ አዕይንቲሁ፡ A ; አዕይንቲሁ፡ B C. LXX incor-rectly Κυρίου τοῦ Θεοῦ. <sup>15</sup> A omits. <sup>16</sup> ወአዘዘ፡ ይእስርዎሙ፡ A. <sup>17</sup> መዓምቅተ፡ B.  
<sup>18</sup> ባሕታውያን፡ D. <sup>19</sup> ምድር፡ A. <sup>20</sup> So LXX καταμείνη, Syr., Itala, Onk., Vulg., Arabic of Gen. vi. 3 implying ገገ' or ገሂ' instead of Mass. ገገ', Symm. οὐ κρινεῖ.  
<sup>21</sup> ደባሆሙ፡ ሰብእ፡ A. Text agrees with Gen. vi. 3, against LXX ἐν τοῖς ἀνθρώποις τούτοις.  
<sup>22</sup> ዘሥጋ፡ ወደም፡ እሙንቱ፡ A. <sup>23</sup> ፩ወ፩ A. <sup>24</sup> ሰይፍ፡ A D. <sup>25</sup> ይቅተሉ፡ አሐዱ፡ አሐዱ፡ ቢጾሙ፡ B. <sup>26</sup> እንከ፡ ዘንቱ፡ ወ A ; ዘንቱ፡ እስከ፡ B ; ዘንቱ፡ ለዘንቱ፡ እስከ፡ D.  
<sup>27</sup> እምድር፡ A. <sup>28</sup> A trans. after ተአስኑ፡ <sup>29</sup> B omits. <sup>30</sup> A adds ዐባይ፡ ደባ፡ ክሎ፡ እሰ፡ ይኑር፡ ደባ፡ ምድር፡ ወ. <sup>31</sup> ምክርሙ፡ A ; ምክርሙኒ፡ D. <sup>32</sup> እምቅድመ፡ A.  
<sup>33</sup> A adds እምድር፡ ወ. <sup>34</sup> ተርፈ፡ እምኔሆሙ፡ ወኢአሐዱ፡ A. <sup>35</sup> A adds ወገብሩ፡ ለክሉ፡ እከኖሙ፡ <sup>36</sup> ግብሩ፡ ሐዳሰ፡ ወዳደቅተ፡ A.

ኢየሱስ: በሁሉ: ፍጥረት: እስከ: ለዓለም: ወ\*ይጽደቁ:1 ሁሉ: \*በ: ትዝምዱ: ሁሉ:  
 13 መዋዕለ:: ወሁኔ: ሁሉ:2 ተሠርዐ:3 ወተጽሕፈ: ወስተ: ጽላተ: ሰማይ: ወ\*አልቦ:4 ዐመዳ:  
 ወሁሎ: እለ:5 ተዐደዉ:6 እምፍፍቱ:7 ለእነተ:8 ተሠርዐት: ሎሙ: ከመ: ደሐኒ: ባቲ:  
 14 ወ\*ለ5 እመ: ኢሐኒ: ባቲ:5 ተጽሕፈ: ሁኔ: ለሁሉ: ፍጥረት: ወለሁሉ: ትዝምድ:: ወአልቦ:  
 ምንተኒ: ዘበሰማይ: ወዘበምድር: ወ\*ዘ9 ወስተ: ብርሃን: ወ\*ዘ9 ወስተ: ጽልመት: ወ\*በ10 ሲክል:  
 ወወስተ: ቀላይ: ወወስተ: መጽልም: ወሁሉ: ሁኔሆመ: \*ሥኒዕ: ወጽሑፍ:11 ወቅኒጽ::  
 15 በእነተ: ሁሉ: ለዐቢይ: በከመ:12 ዕባዩ: ወለንኡስ\*ሂ5: በከመ: ንእሱ: ወለለ: አሐዳ: በከመ:13  
 16 ፍፍቱ: ደኳንፍ::14 ወኢኮኒ: ወእቱ: ዘይሥእ: \*ገጸ: ወኢኮኒ: ወእቱ: ዘይሥእ:15 ሕልደኒ:  
 እመ:16 ደቤ: ደግበር: ሁኔ: ለለጃጃ:17 እመ:16 ወሀቢ: ሁሉ: ዘወስተ: ምድር: ኢይሥእ: \*ሕልደኒ:  
 17 ወኢገጸ:18 ወኢይትሜጠው: እምእዴሁ:19 እስመ: መኩንኒ: ጽድቅ:: ወደባ: ደቂቅ: እስራኤል:  
 ተጽሕፈ: ወተሠርዐ: እመ:16 ተመይጠ: ንቤሁ: በጽድቅ: የነደግ:20 ሁሉ: አበሳሆመ: ወ\*ይሰሪ:21  
 18 ሁሉ:5 ንጠአተመ:: ተጽሕፈ: ወተሠርዐ: ደትመሐር: ለሁሉ: እለ: ተመይጠ: እም\*ሁሉ:5  
 19 ጌጋዮመ: ምዕረ: ለ\*ለ:9 ዓመት:: ወ\*ደባ:22 ሁሉ: እለ: አማሰኒ: ፍፍቂሆመ: ወምክርመ:  
 \*እምቅድመ: አይኅ:23 ኢ\*ተሥእ:24 ገጸመ: ዘእንበለ: ለ5ፍኅ: ባሕቲቱ: እስመ: ተሥእ:24 \*ሎቱ:  
 ገጸ:25 በእነተ: ወሁዳ: እለ: አይነፍመ: እማየ:26 አይኅ: በእነተአሁ:27 እስመ: ዳድቅ:28  
 ደእቲ:5 \*ልቡ: በሁሉ: ፍፍቂሆ:29 በከመ: እዙዘ: በእነተአሁ:30 ወኢ\*ተዐደዉ:31 እምሁሉ:  
 20 ዘሥኒዕ: ሎቱ::32 ወደቤ: እግዚአብሔር: \*ይደመስስ: ሁሉ:33 ዘ\*ደባ:34 የብስ: እመሰብእ:  
 \*እስከ: እንስሳ: እስከ:35 አራቂት: ወእስከ: \*አዕዋፊ: ሰማይ:36 ወእስከ: ዘይትሐወስ: ወስተ:  
 21 ምድር:: ወአዘዘ: ለፍኅ: ደግበር: ሎቱ:37 ታቦተ: ከመ: \*ደደኅፍ: እምነ: ማየ:38 አይኅ::  
 22 ወገብረ: ፍኅ: ታቦተ: በሁሉ: በከመ: አዘዘ: ለ\*ዕሥራ: ወስደስቱ:39 \*ኢዮቤልወ: ዓመታት:40  
 23 በኃምስ:5 ሱባዔ:41 በኃምስ: ዓመቱ:: ወቦኡ: በሳድስ: ሎቱ: በካልእ: ወርኅ: \*በሠርቁ: ለካልእ:

1 ደጸደቁ: A B.      2 ለትዝምድ: ሁሉ: መዋዕል: ወሁኔ: ለሁሉ: A.      3 ተሠርዐ: B.  
 4 መልክ: A.      5 A omits.      6 ደትግደዉ: B.      7 እምፍፍቱ: A B C.  
 8 በእነተ: A; በእነተ: ዝንቱ: B; በእነተዝ: D. Text of this line very doubtful.      9 A B  
 omit.      10 ወስተ: A.      11 ጽሑፍ: ወሥኒዕ: B.      12 በእነተ: B.      13 A adds ዕባዩ: ወ.  
 14 ደኳንፍመ: B.      15 A C omit.      16 ወእመ: A.      17 ለአሐዳ: A; ለአሐዳ:  
 ወአሐዳ: B.      18 ገጸ: B; ገጸ: C D.      19 እምኔሁ: B.      20 A adds ሎሙ:  
 21 ደስረይ: B.      22 ለ A.      23 እምቅድም: A.      24 ተሥእ: A B C.      25 ሎሙ: A.  
 26 እምነ: ማየ: B.      27 በእነተአሁ: A D.      28 ዳድቅት: A C D.      29 ልቦመ: በሁሉ:  
 ፍፍቂሆመ: A D.      30 በእነተአሁ: D.      31 ተዐደዉ: ሎቱ: A; ተዐደዉ: D.  
 32 ሎሙ: A.      33 ለይደምስስ: ሁሉ: A.      34 ወስተ: A.      35 ወእንስሳ: ወ A. Observe  
 that ገገገገ is expanded into እንስሳ: and አራቂት:      36 አዕዋፍ: B.      37 A B omit, but  
 Gen. vi. 14 supports C D.      38 ደደኅን: እማየ: A.      39 Emended from ካልኤ: A;  
 ካልኤቱ: B.      40 ኢዮቤልወ: (ኢዮቤልወ: A) ዓመታት: A B.      41 ብዙኅ: A.

ወርጎ፤<sup>1</sup> እስከ: አመ: ዐሥሩ: ወሰዱሱ: ወ<sup>2</sup>ሶኦ: ወ-እቱ: ወኩሉ: ዘአባእኔ: ሎቱ፤<sup>3</sup> ወ-ስተ: ታሶት: ወዐጸዎ: እግዚአብሔር: እንተ፤<sup>2</sup> አፍኣሁ፤<sup>4</sup> በዐሥሩ: ወሰሉሁ: ምሴት። ወአርጎወ: እግዚአብሔር: <sup>24</sup> ሰብዐተ: መንባሕባሕተ: <sup>5</sup> ሰማይ: <sup>6</sup> ወአፈወ: <sup>7</sup> አንቅዕተ: ቀላይ: ዐቢይ: <sup>2</sup> \*በሰብዐ: አፈወ: <sup>8</sup> በ\*ኑልቀሩ።<sup>9</sup> ወአንዙ: መንባሕባሕተ: <sup>10</sup> ደውርዱ: ማይ: እምሰማይ: ጂመዋዕለ: ወጂሰደልዩ: <sup>25</sup> ወአንቅዕተ: ቀላይሂ: ደዐርጉ: ማይተ: እስከ: ሰባ: መልአ: \*ኩሉ: ዓለም: <sup>11</sup> ማይ። ወልህቀ: ማይት: <sup>26</sup> ደባ: ምድር: \*ዐሠርተ: ወኃምስተ: <sup>12</sup> በእመት: \*ተለዐለ: ማይት: ደባ: ኩሉ: ደብር: ነዋጎ: <sup>13</sup> ወተለዐለት: ታሶት: እምደባ: <sup>14</sup> ምድር: ወታንሶሱ: ደባ: ገጸ: ማይት። ወሀሎ: ማይት: ደቀውም: <sup>15</sup> <sup>27</sup> ደባ: ገጸ: <sup>16</sup> ምድር: ኃምስተ: <sup>17</sup> አውራጎ: \*ምእተ: ወኃምሳ: <sup>18</sup> ዕለተ። ወሖረት: ታሶት: ወአዕረፈት: <sup>28</sup> \*ደባ: ርእሱ: ሉባር: አሐዱ: <sup>19</sup> እምአድባረ: አራራት። ወበወርጎ: ራብዕ: ተፈጸመ: አንቅዕተ: <sup>29</sup> ቀላይ: ዐቢይ: ወመንባሕባሕተ: <sup>5</sup> ሰማይ: <sup>20</sup> ተእንዘ: ወበሠርቁ: \*ወርጎ: ሰብዐ: <sup>21</sup> ተርጎወ: ኩሉ: <sup>22</sup> አፈወ: መዓምቅተ: ምድር: ወ\*አንዘ: ማይት: ደረድ: ወ-ስተ: ቀላይ: ታሕተት።<sup>23</sup> ወበ\*ሠርቁ: <sup>3</sup> <sup>30</sup> ወርጎ: ዓሥር: አስተርአዩ: አርእስተ: <sup>24</sup> አድባር: ወበሠርቁ: ለ\*ወርጎ: <sup>3</sup> ቀዳሚ: \*አስተርአዩት: ምድር።<sup>25</sup> ወነጽፈ: ማይት: እመልዕልተ: ምድር: በሱባዔ: ኃምስ: በሰብዐ: ዓመቱ: ሎቱ: <sup>31</sup> ወአመ: \*ዐሥሩ: ወሰሉሁ: ዕለት: <sup>26</sup> በካልእ: ወርጎ: የብሰት: ምድር። ወአመ: \*ዕሥሩ: ወሰሉሁ: <sup>27</sup> <sup>32</sup> ሎቱ: አርጎዋ: ለታሶት: ወፊነወ: <sup>28</sup> እምወ-ስቴታ: አራዊተ: ወእንስሳ: <sup>29</sup> ወአዕዋፈ: ወዘይትጎወስ።

<sup>1</sup> A omits. For ወርጎ: B reads ወርጎ: <sup>2</sup> B omits. <sup>3</sup> A omits. <sup>4</sup> አፍኣሁ: B. So also LXX Gen. vii. 16 ἔξωθεν αὐτοῦ and Vulg. *de foris* render ἰገህጓ. <sup>5</sup> መንባሕባሕተ: B. <sup>6</sup> ማይ: A. <sup>7</sup> ወአርጎወ: A. <sup>8</sup> ሰብዐ: አፈወ: A. <sup>9</sup> ኑልቀሩ: A B. <sup>10</sup> መንባሕባሕተ: B. <sup>11</sup> ኩሎ: ዓለመ: A. <sup>12</sup> ፲ወ፮ A. <sup>13</sup> ደባ: ኩሉ: አድባር: ወአውግር: ነዋኃት: ተለዐለ: ማይ: A. I have followed B save that for ተለዐለ: I have given ተለዐለ: <sup>14</sup> So Gen. vii. 17 ἄρξ. A reads እም; C D ደባ: LXX ἀπό. <sup>15</sup> ደቀውሙ: A. LXX incorrectly gives ὑψώθη for ἰገህጓ! Gen. vii. 24. <sup>16</sup> Gen. vii. 24 omits. <sup>17</sup> ፮ A. <sup>18</sup> ፲ወ፱ A. <sup>19</sup> ወ-ስተ: አድባር: ወደባ: ርእሱ: ለአሐዱ: ደብር: A. <sup>20</sup> ሰማይኒ: B. <sup>21</sup> A trans. <sup>22</sup> ኩሎ: A. <sup>23</sup> አርጎወ: እግዚአብሔር: ኩሎ: አንቅዕተ: መዓምቅተ: ምድር: ምስለ: ቀላይት: ታሕተት: A, against B C D, which I have followed. <sup>24</sup> አርእስተሆሙ: ለ A. <sup>25</sup> አስተርአዩ: የብስ: A. <sup>26</sup> ፲ወ፯ ዕለተ: A. <sup>27</sup> ፲ወ፯ A. With this date and the preceding Rönsch cf. LXX Zittav. Complut. ἐν τῷ δευτέρῳ μηνὶ ἑπτὰ καὶ δεκάτῃ ἡμέρᾳ ἐξηράνθη ἡ γῆ καὶ ἐβδόμη καὶ εἰκάδι τοῦ μηνὸς ἀνέωξε τὴν κιβωτόν. Gen. viii. 14 Mass., LXX, and Vulg. give 'In the second month on the seven and twentieth day of the month was the earth dry.' <sup>28</sup> A adds ሎቱ: <sup>29</sup> A B C omit, but it is possibly original; cf. LXX Gen. viii. 19 πάντα τὰ θηρία καὶ πάντα τὰ κτήνη καὶ πᾶν πετεινὸν καὶ πᾶν ἔρπετόν κινούμενον; Syr. ܐܘܪܝܢܐ ܘܥܘܪܝܢܐ ܘܥܘܪܝܢܐ ܘܥܘܪܝܢܐ ܘܥܘܪܝܢܐ ܘܥܘܪܝܢܐ. Hence Mass. text is corrupt, and for ܐܘܪܝܢܐ-ܘܪܝܢܐ ܘܥܘܪܝܢܐ-ܘܪܝܢܐ ܘܥܘܪܝܢܐ-ܘܪܝܢܐ we should read with A B C ܐܘܪܝܢܐ-ܘܪܝܢܐ ܘܥܘܪܝܢܐ-ܘܪܝܢܐ ܘܥܘܪܝܢܐ ܘܥܘܪܝܢܐ. D, Syr., and LXX add ܐܘܪܝܢܐ after ܐܘܪܝܢܐ. In MSS. D E of LXX text is harmonized with Mass. Sam. (= omnes bestiae et omnia volatilia et omnia reptilia repentia) supports our correction of Mass. So likewise do the Vulgate and Arabic.



5 ወ<sup>1</sup>አመ፣ ሠርቁ፣<sup>2</sup> ለወርጎ፣ ማልስ፣ ወፀኦ፣ እምነ፣ ታሶት፣ ወሐነጸ፣ ምሥዋዕ፣ ውስተ፣ \*ወ-እቸ፣  
 2 ደብር።<sup>3</sup> ወ\*አስተስረዩ፣<sup>4</sup> ደብ፣ ምድር፣ ወነሥኦ፣ \*መሐስኦ፣ ጠሊ፣<sup>5</sup> ወአስተስረዩ፣ በደመ፣<sup>6</sup> በእንተ፣  
 ቱሉ፣ አባላ፣ ምድር፣ እስመ፣ ተደምሶሰ፣ ቱሉ፣ ዘሀሎ፣ ውስቴታ፣ ዘእንበሊ፣ እሊ፣ ሀለዉ፣ ውስተ፣  
 3 ታሶት፣<sup>7</sup> \*ምስሊ፣ ኖጎ።<sup>8</sup> ወአዕረገ፣ \*ሥብጎ፣ ደብ፣<sup>9</sup> ምሥዋዕ፣ ወነሥኦ፣ ላህመ፣ ወበሐኩ፣ ወበግዕ፣  
 ወ\*አጣሌ፣<sup>10</sup> ወዴወ፣ ወ\*መንጤጤ፣<sup>11</sup> ወ\*እጉሊ፣ ርግብ፣<sup>12</sup> ወአዕረገ፣ ጽንጎሐ፣ ውስተ፣<sup>13</sup> ምሥዋዕ፣<sup>14</sup>  
 ወ\*ሦጤ፣<sup>15</sup> ላዕሌሆን፣ መሥዋዕተ፣ ልውሰ፣ በቅብዕ፣ ወነዘን፣ ወይነ፣<sup>16</sup> ወወደዩ፣ ላዕሊ፣ ቱሉ፣ ስኒነ፣  
 4 ወአዕረገ፣ መዐዛ፣ ሠናዩ፣ ዘ\*ደሠምር፣<sup>17</sup> ቅድመ፣ እግዚአብሔር። \*ወአዴነወ፣ እግዚአብሔር፣<sup>18</sup>  
 መዐዛ፣ ሠናዩ፣<sup>19</sup> ወተካዩደ፣ ምስሌሁ፣ ኪዳነ፣ ከመ፣ ኢደኩን፣ ማዩ፣ አይጎ፣ ዘደማስን፣ ምድረ፣<sup>18</sup>  
 ቱሎ፣ መዋዕሊ፣ ምድር፣ ዘርእ፣<sup>20</sup> ወማእረር፣<sup>20</sup> \*ኢደትነተግ፣<sup>21</sup> ደደክ፣ ወ<sup>18</sup>መርቁ፣ ወ<sup>22</sup>\*ሐ  
 ጋይ፣<sup>20</sup> ወክረምት፣<sup>20</sup> ወ<sup>6</sup>\*መዓልት፣<sup>20</sup> ወሌሊት፣<sup>20</sup> ኢደወልጤ፣ ሥርዐተመ፣ ወኢ\*ደነተጉ፣<sup>23</sup>  
 5 ለዓለም። ወአንተመ\*ኒ፣<sup>18</sup> ለሀቁ፣ ወተባዘን፣ \*ውስተ፣ ምድር፣<sup>24</sup> ውብዘን፣<sup>25</sup> ላዕሌሃ፣ \*ወኩኑ፣  
 ለበረከት፣<sup>26</sup> ላዕሌሃ፣<sup>27</sup> ፍርሀትክመ፣ ወ\*ረዓድ<sup>28</sup>ክመ፣ እሁብ፣ ደብ፣ ቱሉ፣ ዘውስተ፣ ምድር፣  
 6 ወዘውስተ፣ ባሕር። ወናሁ፣ ወሀብኩክመ፣ ቱሎ፣ አራዊተ፣ ወቱሎ፣<sup>29</sup> ዘደሰርር፣<sup>18</sup> ወቱሎ፣  
 ዘደትሐወስ፣ ውስተ፣ ምድር፣ ወውስተ፣ ማደት፣ ዓማት፣ ወ\*ቱሎ፣<sup>30</sup> ለሲሲት፣ \*ከመ፣ ሐምሊ፣  
 7 ማዕር፣<sup>31</sup> ወሀብኩክመ፣ ቱሎ፣ ትብልፀ።<sup>32</sup> ወባሕቸ፣ ሥጋ፣ ዘምስሊ፣ \*መንፈሱ፣ ምስሊ፣<sup>18</sup> ደም፣<sup>33</sup>  
 ኢትብልፀ፣ እስመ፣ ነፍሱ፣<sup>34</sup> ቱሉ፣ ዘሥጋ፣ ውስተ፣ ደም፣ ወ-እቸ፣ ከመ፣ ኢደትነሠሥ፣ ደምክመ፣  
 ውስተ፣<sup>35</sup> ነፍሳተክመ። እም<sup>36</sup>ውስተ፣ እደ፣<sup>37</sup> ቱሉ፣<sup>38</sup> ሰብእ፣ እም\*እደ፣<sup>37</sup> ቱሉ፣<sup>39</sup> አንሥሥ፣<sup>40</sup>  
 8 ለደመ፣ ሰብእ። ዘ\*ደክፀ፣<sup>41</sup> ደመ፣ ሰብእ፣ በሰብእ፣<sup>42</sup> ደመ፣ ደትከፀወ፣ እስመ፣ በ<sup>18</sup>መልክዕ፣

1 C D omit.      2 **ዐሠኒ**: A. From present text LXX Zittav. Complut. has drawn  
 ἐν μιᾷ τοῦ μηνὸς τοῦ τρίτου (Rönsch).      3 **ዘንቸ፣ ምድር**: A.      4 **አስተርእዩ**: A C D.  
 5 A trans.      6 B omits.      7 **ታሶቹ**: A.      8 A trans. before **ውስተ**:      9 **ደመ**;  
**ምሥዋዕ**: A.      10 **ጠሊ**: A.      11 **መንጤጤ**: A.      12 **እጋሊ፣ ርግብ**: A.      13 **ደብ**: B.  
 14 **ምድር፣ ወደሠውዕ፣ መሥዋዕተ**: A.      15 **ደሠውጥ፣ ላህመ**; **ደሰውጥ**: C.      16 **ደመ**: A;  
**ደመ፣ ወወይነ**: C.      17 Emended from **ደሠምር**:      18 A omits.      19 **ሠናዩ**: A.      20 A B  
 put in acc.      21 **ወኢደትነተግ**: A; **ኢደንተግ**: D.      22 A B omit.      23 **ደንተጉ**: B; **ደንተጉ**: C;  
**ደንተጉ**: D.      24 D omits.      25 **ወአዘዘ**: A; Gen. ix. 1 ጸኒጎጎ.      26 This implies ጎጋጋጎ, pos-  
 sibly a corruption of ጎጋጎ, the text implied by καὶ κατακυριεύσατε of LXX Gen. ix. 7 (so also  
 Ver. Sam.) or of ጎጋጎ implied by Vulg. *et ingredimini* (so Arabic). At any rate Mass.  
 and Sam. ጎጋጎ are wrong.      27 Emended from **ማእከሊ**:      28 **ረዐድ**: A.      29 A adds **እንስሳ**;  
 C D **እንስሳ፣ ወቱሎ**: against Gen. ix. 2.      30 **ቱሎ**: A.      31 **በከመ፣ ሐምሊ፣ ምድር፣ ማዕር**: A.  
 32 Gen. ix. 3 omits.      33 Text agrees closely with Gen. ix. 4 ጎጋጎ ጎጋጎጎጎ, against LXX  
 ἐν αἵματι ψυχῆς.      34 **መንፈሊ**: A.      35 **በውስተ**: A. This is a misleading rendering  
 of ጎ in ጎጋጎጎጎጎጎጎ; hence we should read **ለነፍሳተክመ**:      36 **ወእም** A.      37 **ደመ**: A.  
 38 Gen. ix. 5 omits.      39 Gen. ix. 5 ጎጋጎ ጎጎጎ; LXX less close to Mass. ἐκ χειρὸς  
 ἀνθρώπου ἀδελφοῦ.      40 **ደትነሠሥ**: A; **አንሥሥ**: B.      41 **ደትከፀ**: A.      42 LXX Gen.  
 ix. 6 ἀντὶ τοῦ αἵματος αὐτοῦ through confusing ጎጋጎጎ and ጎጋጎ; text agrees with Mass.

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ሞቱ፡ ለኖሩ፡<sup>1</sup> አማሰኑ፡<sup>2</sup> ውሉዱ፡<sup>3</sup> እስከ፡ አመ፡<sup>4</sup> መዋዕለ፡ አብርሃም፡ \*ወይበልዑ፡ ደመ።<sup>4</sup>  
 19 ወ\*አብርሃም፡<sup>4</sup> ባሕቲቱ፡<sup>5</sup> ዐቀብ፡ ወ<sup>4</sup>ይስሓቅ፡ ወደዕቆብ፡ ወ<sup>6</sup>ውሉዱ፡ ዐቀብዋ፡ እስከ፡ መዋዕለከ፡  
 ወበመዋዕለከ፡ ረስዑ፡ ውሉደ፡<sup>7</sup> እስራኤል፡ እስከ፡<sup>4</sup> አመ፡ ንደስክዎመ፡<sup>8</sup> በንባዝ፡ ደብር።  
 20 ወአንተሂ፡ አዝዞመ፡ ለ\*ደቂቅ፡<sup>9</sup> እስራኤል፡ ደዕቀብዋ፡<sup>10</sup> ለዛቲ፡ በዓል፡ በጽሉ፡ ትዝምዶመ፡  
 21 ለትእዛዝ፡ ሎመ፡ ዕለተ፡<sup>11</sup> አሐተ፡ ለዓመት፡<sup>12</sup> በዝ፡<sup>13</sup> ወርህ፡ ደግበሩ፡ በዓለ፡ ባቲ። እስመ፡ በዓለ፡  
 ሱባዲያት፡ \*ደእቲ፡ ወበዓለ፡<sup>4</sup> \*ቀዳሚ፡ ፍሬ፡<sup>14</sup> ደእቲ፤ ክልኤ፡<sup>4</sup> ዕጽፍት፡<sup>15</sup> ደእቲ፡ ወለክልኤ፡  
 22 ዘመድ፡<sup>16</sup> ዛቲ፡ \*በዓል፡ በከመ፡<sup>17</sup> ጽሑፍ፡ ወ\*ቀሩጽ፡<sup>18</sup> በእንቲአሃ፡ ግብራ። እስመ፡ ጸሐፍኩ፡  
 ውስተ፡ መጽሐፈ፡ ሕግ፡ ዘ<sup>19</sup>ቀዳሚ፡ ውስተ፡ ዘጸሐፍኩ፡ ለከ፡ ትግበራ፡ በበጊዜሃ፡ ዕለተ፡<sup>20</sup> አሐተ፡  
 ለ<sup>21</sup>ዓመት፡ ወቀርባኖሂ፡ ነገርኩከ፡ ከመ፡ ደኩኩ፡ ዝኩራኩ፡ ወደግበርዋ፡ ደቂቅ፡ እስራኤል፡ ውስተ፡  
 23 ትዝምዶመ፡ በዝ፡ ወርህ፡ ዕለተ፡ አሐተ፡ ለለ\*አሐዱ፡<sup>22</sup> ዓመት። \*ወበሠርቀ፡ ወርህ፡ ቀዳሚ፡<sup>4</sup>  
 ወበሠርቀ፡ ወርህ፡ ራብዕ፡ ወበሠርቀ፡ ወርህ፡ ሳብዕ፡ ወበሠርቀ፡ ወርህ፡ ዓሥር፡ ዕለታተ፡ ተዝካር፡  
 እማንቱ፡ ወዕለታተ፡ ጊዜ፡ እማንቱ፡ ውስተ፡ \*አርባዕቱ፡ መክፈልተ፡<sup>23</sup> ዓመት፤ ጽሑፋት፡<sup>24</sup> እማንቱ፡  
 24 ወ\*ሥሩዓት፡<sup>25</sup> ለ\*ስምዕ፡ ለ<sup>26</sup>ዓለም።<sup>27</sup> ወኖሩ፡ ሠርዖን፡<sup>28</sup> ሎቱ፡ ለበዓላት፡ ለትውልድ፡ ዘለዓለም፡  
 25 እስከ፡<sup>29</sup> ኮከ፡ \*ሎቱ፡ ቦቶን፡ ተዝካረ።<sup>30</sup> ወ<sup>4</sup>በሠርቀ፡ ወርህ፡ ቀዳሚ፡ ተብህለ፡ ሎቱ፡ ደግበር፡ ታቦተ፡  
 26 ወባቲ፡ የብሰት፡ ምድር፡ ወአርንወ፡ ወርእዩ፡ ምድረ።<sup>4</sup> ወበሠርቀ፡ ወርህ፡ ራብዕ፡<sup>31</sup> ተፈጸመ፡  
 አፈ፡ መዓምቅቲሃ፡<sup>32</sup> ለቀላይ፡<sup>33</sup> ታሕቲት። \*ወበሠርቀ፡ ወርህ፡ ሳብዕ፡ ተርሃወ፡ ጽሉ፡ አፈ፡  
 27 መዓምቅተ፡ ምድር፡<sup>34</sup> ወአንዘ፡ \*ማያት፡ ደረድ፡<sup>35</sup> ውስቲቱ። ወበሠርቀ፡ ወርህ፡ ዓሥር፡  
 28 አስተርእዩ፡ \*አርእስተ፡<sup>36</sup> አድባር፡ ወተፈሥሐ፡ ኖሩ። ወ<sup>37</sup>በእንተዝ፡ ሠርዖን፡ ኪያሆን፡ ሎቱ፡  
 29 ለበዓላት፡ ለ<sup>38</sup>ተዝካር፡ \*እስከ፡<sup>39</sup> ለዓለም፡ ወከመዝ፡ \*እማንቱ፡ ሥሩዓት።<sup>40</sup> ወደዐርግዎን፡ ውስተ፡  
 ጽላተ፡ ሰማይ፤ ዓሥሩ፡ ወሠላስ፡ ሰንበታት፡<sup>41</sup> \*አሐቲ፡ አሐቲ፡<sup>42</sup> እምኔሆን፡ እምዛቲ፡ ውስተ፡  
 ዛቲ፡ ተዝካሮን፤ እምቀዳሚት፡ እስከ፡ ካልእት፤ ወእምካልእት፡ እስከ፡ ማልስት፤ ወእምማልስት፡

<sup>1</sup> A C D omit.                    <sup>2</sup> A adds እንከ፡                    <sup>3</sup> A adds ወደቂቅ፡                    <sup>4</sup> A omits.  
<sup>5</sup> ባሕቲቱ፡ A D.                    <sup>6</sup> B omits.                    <sup>7</sup> ደቂቅከ፡ A.                    <sup>8</sup> ንደስክዎም፡ A.                    <sup>9</sup> ውሉደ፡ B.  
<sup>10</sup> ወደዕቆብዋ፡ A B.                    <sup>11</sup> A omits.                    <sup>12</sup> Emended from ዓመተ፡ A; በዓመት፡ B C D. See  
 note 21 below.                    <sup>13</sup> ለዝ፡ B.                    <sup>14</sup> ወቀዳሚ፡ ፍሬ፡ A.                    <sup>15</sup> ዕፀፈት፡ B.                    <sup>16</sup> ዘመን፡ A.  
<sup>17</sup> በዓለም፡ ከመ፡ A.                    <sup>18</sup> ቀሩጽ፡ A.                    <sup>19</sup> ለ B.                    <sup>20</sup> D omits.                    <sup>21</sup> ለ C D.                    <sup>22</sup> አሐቲ፡ A.  
<sup>23</sup> ፬ መክፈልታተ፡ B.                    <sup>24</sup> ጽሑፋት፡ A.                    <sup>25</sup> ሥሩዓት፡ A.                    <sup>26</sup> ስምዕ፡ A B C.  
<sup>27</sup> ዓመት፡ C.                    <sup>28</sup> ወሠርዖን፡ B.                    <sup>29</sup> እስከ፡ አመ፡ B; እስመ፡ C D.                    <sup>30</sup> ተዝካራ፡  
 ሎቱ፡ A.                    <sup>31</sup> ራብዕት፡ A.                    <sup>32</sup> መዓምቅት፡ A.                    <sup>33</sup> A C omit.                    <sup>34</sup> A B omit, but  
 wrongly, for text requires some such words. Cf. Enoch lxxxix. 7, 8, መዓምቅት፡  
 ካልእት፡ ተፈትሐ። ወአንዘ፡ ማይ፡ ደረድ፡ ውስቲቶመ፡ For አፈ፡ መዓ፡ ምድር፡ C reads  
 አፈው፡ ወማዕምቅቲሃ፡ ለቀላይ፡                    <sup>35</sup> ደረድ፡ ማይ፡ A.                    <sup>36</sup> አርእስቲሆመ፡ ለ A.  
<sup>37</sup> A B omit.                    <sup>38</sup> ወለ B.                    <sup>39</sup> H A.                    <sup>40</sup> A trans.                    <sup>41</sup> ሰንበታተ፡ A.  
<sup>42</sup> አሐቲ፡ B D; አሐቲ፡ C.

እስከ: ራብዕት:: ወይከውና: ጉሎን: መዋዕል: ዘ<sup>1</sup>ትእዛዛት: \*ነምሳ: ወክልኤ:<sup>2</sup> \*ሰንበታተ: 30  
 መዋዕል:<sup>3</sup> ወ\*ጉሎን:<sup>4</sup> \*ዓመት: ፍጹም::<sup>5</sup> ከመዝ: \*ተቁርፀ: ወተሠርዐ:<sup>6</sup> ውስተ: ጽላተ: 31  
 ሰማይ: ወአልቦ: ተዐድዎ: አሐተ: ዓመተ: \*ወዓመ: እምዓም::<sup>7</sup> ወአንተኒ: አዝዘመ: ለደቂቀ: 32  
 እስራኤል: ይዕቀቡ:<sup>8</sup> ዓመታተ: በዝ: ኑልቀ: \*ሠለስተ: ምእተ: ወስላ: ወረቡዐ:<sup>9</sup> መዋዕል:  
 ወ<sup>10</sup>\* ይከውን:<sup>11</sup> \*ፍጹመ: ዓመተ:<sup>12</sup> ወኢ\* ደማስን:<sup>13</sup> ጊዜህ: እመዋዕሊህ: ወ<sup>14</sup>እምበዓላቲህ:  
 እስመ: ጉሎ: ይበጽሕ: ሶመ:<sup>10</sup> በከመ: ስምዖመ: ወኢ\* የጎልፉ:<sup>15</sup> ዕለተ: ወኢደማስኑ: በዓለ::  
 ወለእመ: ተዐደዉ: ወኢገብርዎ\*ን:<sup>14</sup> በከመ: \*ትእዛዙ: ሎቹ:<sup>16</sup> አሚሃ:<sup>17</sup> \*ጉሎመ: ደማስኑ:<sup>12</sup> 33  
 ጊዜያቲሆመ: ወዓመታት\*ሂ:<sup>18</sup> ይትሐወሱ:<sup>19</sup> እም<sup>20</sup>ውስተዝ: [ወጊዜያትኒ: ደማስኑ:<sup>21</sup> ወዓመታትኒ:  
 \* ይትሐወሱ:] ወ<sup>22</sup> ይትዐደዉ: ሥርዐተመ:: ወጉሎመ: ውሎይ: እስራኤል: ይረስዐ: ወኢይረክቡ: 34  
 ፍኖተ: ዓመታት: ወ\* ይረስዐ:<sup>23</sup> ሠርቀ: ወጊዜ: ወሰንበተ: ወ\*ጉሎ:<sup>24</sup> ሥርዐተ: ዘዓመታት: ይጌገዩ:<sup>25</sup>  
 እስመ: አእምር: አኒ: ወ\*እም<sup>10</sup> ይእዜ: አኒ:<sup>14</sup> አየድዐከ:<sup>26</sup> ወአከ: እም<sup>27</sup> ልብዩ: እስመ:<sup>28</sup> መጽሐፍ: 35  
 ጽሑፍ:<sup>29</sup> በቅድሚዩ: ወተሠርዐ: ውስተ: ጽላተ: ሰማይ: ኩፋሌ\*ህ:<sup>14</sup> ለመዋዕል: ከመ: ኢይርስዐ:  
 በዓላተ: ኪዳን:<sup>30</sup> ወየሐውሩ: በበዓላተ: አሕዛብ: ድጎረ: ስሐተተመ: ወድጎረ: ኢደእምርተመ::  
 ወይከውኑ: እለ: ያስተሐይዱ: ወርጎ:<sup>31</sup> በሐያዴ:<sup>32</sup> እስመ: ታማስን:<sup>33</sup> ይእቲ: ጊዜያተ:<sup>34</sup> 36  
 ወ\*ትቀድም:<sup>35</sup> እምዓመታት: ለ\*ዓመት:<sup>36</sup> ዐሠረ: ዕለተ:: በእንተዝ: ይመጽእ: ዓመታት: ሎመ: 37  
 እንዝ: ደማስኑ: ወይገብሩ: \*ዕለተ: ስምዕ:<sup>37</sup> ምንነተ: ወዕለተ: ርዕስተ: በዓለ:<sup>14</sup> ወ\*ጉሎ:<sup>38</sup>  
 ይዴምሩ:<sup>39</sup> መዋዕል:<sup>40</sup> ቅዱሳተ:<sup>41</sup> ርኩሳተ:<sup>42</sup> ወዕለተ:<sup>43</sup> ርዕስተ: ለዕለተ:<sup>44</sup> ቅድስተ:<sup>45</sup> እስመ:  
 ይስሐቹ: አውራጎ: ወ\*ሰንበታተ:<sup>46</sup> ወበዓላተ: ወ\*ኢዮጌል:<sup>47</sup> በእንተዝ: አኒ: እኤዝዘከ: ወአሰምዕ: 38

<sup>1</sup> ለ A.      <sup>2</sup> ሄወ፩ A.      <sup>3</sup> ሰንበታት: መዋዕል: A.      <sup>4</sup> ጉሎ: B; ጉሎመ: C D.  
<sup>5</sup> ዓመተ: ፍጹመ: A B. Text most uncertain.      <sup>6</sup> ተሠርዐ: ወተጽሕፈ: A; ተሐረጸ:  
 ወተሠርዐ: D.      <sup>7</sup> Emended from ወፀመ: ወዓመተ: B; አመ: ወዓመተ: C; ወዓም: D;  
 A omits.      <sup>8</sup> ወይዕቀቡ: A.      <sup>9</sup> So B, but that it reads ሠ'' ም'' in nom.; ፫፻ወ፷ወ፬ A.  
<sup>10</sup> B omits.      <sup>11</sup> ይከውና: A.      <sup>12</sup> A trans.      <sup>13</sup> ደማስን: C; ደማስኑ: D.      <sup>14</sup> A omits.  
<sup>15</sup> ደዕርፈ: A; ደዓርፉ: B; ደዐርፈ: D. I have followed C though it seems an emendation.  
<sup>16</sup> ተእዘዙ: ሎመ: A.      <sup>17</sup> አሚሃ: A.      <sup>18</sup> ሂ A.      <sup>19</sup> ይትሐወሱ: A; ይትኃወሱ: B.  
<sup>20</sup> ዘእም'' A; ዝእም'' B. Perhaps we should take ይትሐወሱ: from ጥሠ and reading  
 ዘእምውስተዝ: with A, render 'will be in part confused.' Cf. Prov. xxix. 11, where  
 ዘእምውስተቹ: = κατὰ μέρος.      <sup>21</sup> D omits.      <sup>22</sup> A D omit.      <sup>23</sup> ይራስዐ: A.  
<sup>24</sup> ጉሎ: B.      <sup>25</sup> ወይጌገዩ: A.      <sup>26</sup> አ-የድዐከ: B.      <sup>27</sup> ዘእም'' B.      <sup>28</sup> C D add ከመዝ:  
<sup>29</sup> A adds ዘተጽሕፈ:      <sup>30</sup> ኪዳን: C D.      <sup>31</sup> D omits.      <sup>32</sup> B C add ወርጎ:  
<sup>33</sup> ትማስን: A B.      <sup>34</sup> ጊዜያት: B.      <sup>35</sup> ትቀድም: A.      <sup>36</sup> ዓመታት: A.      <sup>37</sup> ሎቹ:  
 ስምዐ: A.      <sup>38</sup> ጉሎ: B D.      <sup>39</sup> ይዴመር: A; ይዴምር: B C.      <sup>40</sup> መዋዕል: B.  
<sup>41</sup> ቅዱሳት: A.      <sup>42</sup> ርኩስ: A; ርኩሰ: B.      <sup>43</sup> ዕለተ: A; ወዕለት: B.      <sup>44</sup> ለዕለተ: A;  
 ላዕለ: C; ዕለተ: D.      <sup>45</sup> ቅድሳት: A C; ቅዱሳን: D.      <sup>46</sup> ሰንበተ: A.      <sup>47</sup> ኢዮጌሌወ: A.

ሰከ፡ ከመ፡ ታስምዕ፡ ሎሙ፡ እስመ፡ እምድጎረ፡ ሞጎከ፡ ያማስኑ፡ ውሉድከ፡ ከመ፡ ኢይግባሩ፡<sup>1</sup>  
 ግመተ፡ \*ሠለስተ፡ ምእተ፡ ወስላ፡<sup>2</sup> ወረቡዕ፡<sup>3</sup> መዋዕለ፡<sup>4</sup> ባሕቲቶን፡ ወ<sup>5</sup> በእንተ\*ዝ፡<sup>6</sup> ይስሐቱ፡  
 ሠርቀ፡<sup>7</sup> ወጊዜ፡ ወ\*ሰንበተ፡<sup>8</sup> ወበዓላተ፡ ወይበልፀ፡ ክሎ፡ ደመ፡ ምስለ፡ ክሎ፡<sup>9</sup> ዘሥጋ፡፡  
 5 ወበሱባዔ፡ ሳብዕ፡ በቀዳሚ፡ ግመቱ፡<sup>10</sup> በዝ፡ ኢዩቤሌጢ፡ ተከሰ፡ ሞጎ፡ ወይክ፡ ንባ፡ ደብር፡ እንተ፡  
 ዲቤ\*ሆ፡<sup>11</sup> አዕረፈት፡ ታሶት፡ ዘስመ፡ ሉባር፡<sup>12</sup> እምኢድባረ፡ አራራት፡ ወገብረ፡ ፍሬ፡ በራብዕ፡  
 2 ግመት፡ ወዐቀብ፡ ፍሬሆ፡ ወቀሰሞ፡ በውእቱ፡ ግመት፡ በወርጎ፡ ሳብዕ፡፡ ወገብረ፡ እም\*ውስቴቱ፡<sup>13</sup>  
 ወይክ፡ ወወደዮ፡ ውስተ፡ ንዋይ፡<sup>14</sup> ወዐቀቦ፡ እስከ፡ ግመት፡ ኃምስቱ፡<sup>15</sup> እስከ፡ ዕለት፡<sup>16</sup> ቀዳሚት፡<sup>17</sup>  
 3 በ<sup>16</sup> ሠርቀ፡ ወርጎ፡ ቀዳሚት፡፡<sup>19</sup> ወ<sup>20</sup>ገብረ፡ \*ዕለተ፡ ዛቲ፡ በዓል፡<sup>21</sup> በፍሥሓ፡ ወገብረ፡ ጽንሓሐ፡  
 ለእግዚአብሔር፡ ጣዕዋ፡<sup>22</sup> እምአልህምት፡ አሐደ፡ ወበሐኩ፡ አሐደ፡ ወ\*አባግዕ፡<sup>23</sup> ዘዘ፡ ግመት፡  
 ሰብዐተ፡ ወ\*መሐስኦ፡<sup>24</sup> ጠሊ፡ እሐደ፡ ከመ፡ ያስተስሪ፡ \*ሶቱ፡ ለ<sup>25</sup> ርእሱ፡ ወበእንተ፡ ውሉድ፡፡  
 4 ወገብረ፡ ማሕስኦ፡ ቅድመ፡<sup>26</sup> ወአንበረ፡ እምክ፡ ደመ፡ ዲባ፡ ሥጋ፡ ዘምሥዋዕ፡ ዘገብረ፡ \*ወክሎ፡  
 ስብሐ፡<sup>20</sup> አዕረገ፡ ውስተ፡ ምሥዋዕ፡ ዘንባ፡ ገብረ፡ ጽንሓሐ፡ ወላህመ፡ ወ\*በሐኩ፡<sup>27</sup> ወ\*አባግዕ፡<sup>28</sup>  
 5 ወአዕረገ፡ \*ክሎ፡ ሥጋሆመ፡<sup>29</sup> ዲባ፡ ምሥዋዕ፡፡ ወአንበረ፡<sup>30</sup> ክሎ፡ መሥዋዕተመ፡ ልጢሰ፡ በቅብዕ፡  
 ላዕሌሆ፡<sup>31</sup> ወ\*እምዘ፡<sup>32</sup> ነዘኑ፡ ወይክ፡ ውስተ፡ እሳት፡ ዘዲባ፡ ምሥዋዕ፡ \*አንበረ፡ ወአቅደመ፡<sup>33</sup>  
 ስኒክ፡ ዲባ፡ ምሥዋዕ፡ ወአዕረገ፡<sup>34</sup> መዐዛ፡ ሠናይ፡<sup>35</sup> ዘ\*ደሠምር፡<sup>36</sup> ቅድመ፡<sup>37</sup> እግዚአብሔር፡ አምላኩ፡፡  
 6, 7 ወተፈሥሐ፡ ወሰተዩ፡ እም\*ዝ፡<sup>38</sup> ወይን፡ ውእቱ፡ ወውሉድ፡ በፍሥሓ፡፡ ወከኑ፡ ምሴተ፡ ወቦኦ፡  
 ውስተ፡ ሰቀላሆ፡ ወሰከባ፡ ስኩሩ፡<sup>39</sup> ወኖመ፡ \*ወተከሥተ፡ በውስተ፡ ሰቀላሆ፡ እንዘ፡ ይነውም፡፡<sup>40</sup>  
 8, 9 ወርእዮ፡ ካም፡ ለኖጎ፡ አሉሆ፡ ዕራቅ፡ ወወፀኦ፡<sup>41</sup> ወነገረ፡ ለክልኤ፡ አንዊሆ፡ በአፍኦ፡፡ ወ\*ነሥኦ፡<sup>42</sup>  
 ሴም፡ ልብሰ፡<sup>43</sup> ወተንሥኦ፡ ውእቱ፡ ወ\*ደፊት፡<sup>44</sup> ወአንበሩ፡ ልብሰ፡ ዲባ፡ መታክፍቲሆመ፡<sup>45</sup>  
 10 ወ\*ገቢአመ፡<sup>46</sup> ድጎፊተ፡ ከደኑ፡<sup>47</sup> \*ነፍረተ፡ አሉሆመ፡<sup>37</sup> \*ወገጾመ፡ ድጎፊተ፡፡<sup>48</sup> ወነቅሆ፡<sup>49</sup>

<sup>1</sup> A B C omit አ. and D reads ኢይገብሩ፡    <sup>2</sup> 𐩧𐩢𐩨𐩠 A.    <sup>3</sup> ወራብዕ፡ B.    <sup>4</sup> A B omit.  
<sup>5</sup> B omits.    <sup>6</sup> ዝንቱ፡ B.    <sup>7</sup> ሠርቅ፡ B.    <sup>8</sup> ሰናብተ፡ B.    <sup>9</sup> A adds ደም፡  
<sup>10</sup> B adds ሎቱ፡    <sup>11</sup> ሃ፡ A.    <sup>12</sup> ሉባር፡ A.    <sup>13</sup> ውእቱ፡ B.    <sup>14</sup> Corrupt in A.    <sup>15</sup> 𐩨 A.  
<sup>16</sup> ዕለተ፡ C D.    <sup>17</sup> ቀዳሚሆ፡ A.    <sup>18</sup> ወበ A; H C D.    <sup>19</sup> ቀዳሚ፡ A.    <sup>20</sup> A omits.  
<sup>21</sup> በዓለ፡ ዛቲ፡ A; ዕለተ፡ ዛተ፡ C D.    <sup>22</sup> ጠዐዋ፡ B.    <sup>23</sup> በግዕ፡ A.    <sup>24</sup> ማሕስኦ፡ A.  
<sup>25</sup> በእንተ፡ A.    <sup>26</sup> B omits.    <sup>27</sup> አብሐኩ፡ A.    <sup>28</sup> በግዕ፡ B.    <sup>29</sup> A trans. after ምሥዋዕ፡  
<sup>30</sup> A adds ዲባ፡ ምሥዋዕ፡    <sup>31</sup> A omits; ላዕሌሆመ፡ C.    <sup>32</sup> Emended from እምዘ፡ B C D; እምድጎረዝ፡ A.    <sup>33</sup> አንበረ፡ A; አቅደመ፡ ወአንበረ፡ C D.  
<sup>34</sup> ዐርገ፡ A.    <sup>35</sup> ሠናይ፡ B D.    <sup>36</sup> Emended from ደሠምር፡ B C add ወዐርገ፡  
<sup>37</sup> A omits.    <sup>38</sup> ውእቱ፡ A.    <sup>39</sup> ስኩሮ፡ A; ሰኪሮ፡ C D.    <sup>40</sup> ውስተ፡ ሰቀላሆ፡ እንዘ፡ ይነውም፡ ተከስተ፡ A.  
<sup>41</sup> Gen. ix. 22 Mass., Sam., and all versions omit, except LXX, which reads ἐξελθὼν ἀνήγγειλεν as text.    <sup>42</sup> ነሥኦ፡ B.    <sup>43</sup> ልብሰ፡ B.    <sup>44</sup> ኢደፊት፡ B.  
<sup>45</sup> Gen. ix. 23 Mass., Sam., Syr., LXX add 𐩈𐩢𐩨𐩠, but Vulg. and Arabic omit with Jub.    <sup>46</sup> Emended with Gen. ix. 23 from ገጾመ፡    <sup>47</sup> Emended from ወከደኑ፡ B C D; A omits.    <sup>48</sup> A D omit.    <sup>49</sup> ነቅሆ፡ A.

ኖኅ: እም ወይኑ: <sup>1</sup> ወአእመረ: ቱሎ: ዘገብረ: ገዕሌሁ: ወልዱ: ዘይንእስ: ወረገሞ: ለወልዱ: ወይቤ: ርጉም: ከናኣን: \*ቅዱ: ገብረ: <sup>2</sup> ይኩን: ለአንቁሁ:: ወባረኩ: ለሴም: ወይቤ: <sup>3</sup> 11 ይተባረኩ: እግዚአብሔር: አምላኩ: ለሴም: ወይኩን: ከናኣን: ገብረ:: ደስፍሐ: <sup>4</sup> እግዚአብሔር: <sup>5</sup> 12 ለያፌት: ወይኅድር: እግዚአብሔር: <sup>6</sup> ውስተ: ማኅደረ: ሴም: ወይኩን: ከናኣን: ገብረ:: <sup>7</sup> ወአእመረ: ካም: <sup>8</sup> ከመ: ረገሞ: አቡሁ: <sup>8</sup> ለወልዱ: ዘይንእስ: \*ወሐሱመ: ኩነ: ሎቹ: እስመ: ረገሞ: <sup>13</sup> ለወልዱ: <sup>9</sup> ወተፈልጠ: እምአቡሁ: ውእቹ: ወውሉዱ: ምስሌሁ: ቱስ: <sup>10</sup> ወ\*መስጠሬም: <sup>11</sup> ወ\*ፉድ: <sup>12</sup> ወከናኣን:: ወ\*ሐነጸ: <sup>13</sup> ሎቹ: <sup>14</sup> ሀገረ: ወጸውዑ: ስማ: <sup>15</sup> በስመ: ብእሲቹ: ኔኤላተማኡክ:: <sup>16</sup> 14 ወርእዩ: ኢያፌት: <sup>17</sup> ወቀንክ: ለእኑሁ: ወሐነጸ: ሎቹ: <sup>18</sup> ውእቹሂ: ሀገረ: ወ\*ሰመዩ: ስማ: <sup>19</sup> በስመ: 15 ብእሲቹ: አዳተኔሴስ:: <sup>20</sup> ወሴምሱ: ነበረ: ምስለ: አቡሁ: ኖኅ: ወሐነጸ: ሀገረ: በእድ: አቡሁ: ንቦ: 16 ደብር: ወጸውዑ: ስማ: ውእቹሂ: በስመ: ብእሲቹ: ሴዴቃቴልባብ:: <sup>21</sup> ወናሁ: አህጉር: እላንቹ: 17 \*ሠላስ: ቅዱብ: ሉባር: <sup>22</sup> ደብር: <sup>23</sup> ሴዴቃቴልባብ: <sup>24</sup> ቅድመ: ገጸ: ደብር: በጽባሒሁ: ወ\*ነኤልተ ማኡክ: <sup>25</sup> ገጸ: ሰሜን: <sup>26</sup> አዳተኔሴስ: <sup>27</sup> መንገሱ: ባሕር:: ወ<sup>8</sup> እሉ: ውሉድ: ሴም: ኤላም: ወአሱር: 18 ወአርፋክስድ: ዘንቹ: ተወልደ: <sup>28</sup> ክልኤ: ዓም: እምድኅረ: <sup>29</sup> አይኅ: <sup>30</sup> \*ወሉድ: ወአራም:: <sup>31</sup> ውሉድ: 19 ኢያፌት: <sup>32</sup> ጎሜር: <sup>33</sup> ወ\*ማጉግ: <sup>34</sup> ወማዳይ: <sup>35</sup> ወ\*ኢዩኦይ: ተቤል: <sup>36</sup> ወ<sup>37</sup> ምስካ: <sup>38</sup> ወ\*ቴራስ: <sup>39</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Emended with Gen. ix. 24 יְנִיב from እምንዋሙ: <sup>2</sup> This implies ገገሃ ገገሃ; so LXX Gen. ix. 25 παῖς οἰκέτης and Onk. ገገገገ ገገሃ. Mass. reads ገገገገ ገገሃ. <sup>3</sup> C D omit. <sup>4</sup> ወደስፍሐ: A C D, but Gen. ix. 27 supports B. <sup>5</sup> A adds ምድር: <sup>6</sup> Gen. ix. 27 omits. <sup>7</sup> ገብረመ: A. <sup>8</sup> A omits. <sup>9</sup> A omits; B omits ኩነ: C omits ለወልዱ: <sup>10</sup> Gen. x. 6 ὡς Χούς. <sup>11</sup> ምስጠሬም: A; ምስጥሬም: C D; Gen. x. 6 ὡς Ἰσραὴλ Μεσραῖν. <sup>12</sup> Gen. x. 6 ὡς Φούδ. <sup>13</sup> ሐነጸ: A. <sup>14</sup> A adds ውእቹኒ: <sup>15</sup> ስም: B. <sup>16</sup> ኔኤላተ: ማኡክ: C D; cf. Eutychius of Alex., Annales, p. 35, Nahlat; Syr. Frag. ܘܥܡܥܕܘܐ; A omits ኔኤላተማኡክ: . . . ሰመዩ: ስማ: በስመ: ብእሲቹ: through homeoteleuton. <sup>17</sup> ደፌት: A C D. <sup>18</sup> A C D omit. <sup>19</sup> ጸውዑ: B. <sup>20</sup> አዳተኔሴስ: A; አዳተኔሴክ: C; አዳተኔሴስ: D; Syr. Frag. ܘܥܡܥܕܘܐ. <sup>21</sup> ሴዴቃቴል: ባብ: B; ሴዴቃቴልባብ: C; ስደቃተቤልባብ: D; Syr. Frag. ܘܥܡܥܕܘܐ. <sup>22</sup> ሠላስቹ: ቅዱብ: ሎር: A. <sup>23</sup> ደብር: A B. <sup>24</sup> ሴዴቃቴ: ልባብ: A; ሴዴቃቴልባብ: C; ስደቃቴልባብ: D. <sup>25</sup> ናተ ኤል: ተማኡክ: A; ናኤልተማኡክ: D. <sup>26</sup> ሰሜን: B. <sup>27</sup> ወአዳተኔሴስ: C D. <sup>28</sup> Emended with Gen. xi. 10 (cf. x. 1) from ተወልድ: <sup>29</sup> I have transposed እምድኅረ: after ዓም: from before ክልኤ: with Gen. xi. 10. <sup>30</sup> ዘአይኅ: A B C D. <sup>31</sup> Emended with Gen. x. 22 from አራም: ወልድ: B; አራም: ወላድ: C; A D read defectively አራም: <sup>32</sup> ደፌድ: A; ኢያፌትኅ: B C; ደፌት: D. <sup>33</sup> ጎሜርኅ: A; ወጎሜርኅ: B C D. <sup>34</sup> ማጉግ: A B; ማጎግ: C D. <sup>35</sup> MSS. add ሃ. <sup>36</sup> Emended with Gen. x. 2 from ኢዩኦይተቤል: A; ኢዩኦይተቤሃ: B; ኢዩኦይ: ተቤልኅ: C D. Before ተቤል: LXX add Ἐλισά against Mass. and text. <sup>37</sup> B C D omit. <sup>38</sup> ስምስካኅ: A; ምስካኅ: B D; ምስካኅ: C; LXX Μοσόχ. <sup>39</sup> ቴራስኅ: A; ቴራስኅ: B; ቴራስኅ: C; ወቴራውሳኅ: D; LXX Θείπας.

20 እሱ: ውሉደ: ፍጥ:። ወ<sup>1</sup> በ\*ዕሥራ: ወሰማኒቱ: <sup>2</sup> ኢዩቤልውሳት: <sup>3</sup> አገዝ: <sup>4</sup> ፍጥ: የአዝዝ: <sup>5</sup> ሥርዐተ: ወ\*ትእዛዝ: <sup>6</sup> ለ\*ውሉደ: ውሉዳ: <sup>7</sup> ወኩሎ: <sup>8</sup> ዘይአምር: ፍትሐ: <sup>9</sup> ወአስምዐ: ሳዕሌ: ውሉዳ: ከመ: ይግበሩ: ጽድቅ: ወከመ: ይክድኑ: ኃፍረተ: ሥጋሆመ: ወከመ: ይባርክዎ: ለዘፈጠርመ: ወያክብሩ: አባ: ወእመ: ወያፍቅሩ: <sup>10</sup> አሐዳ: አሐዳ: ቢጸ: <sup>11</sup> ወይዕቀቡ: ነፍሶመ: <sup>12</sup> እምዘመት:   
 21 ወርኩስ: ወእምኩሉ: ዐመዳ:። እስመ: በእነተ: \*ዝንቱ: ሠለስቱ: <sup>13</sup> ኮነ: አይጥ: ሳዕሌ: <sup>14</sup> ምድር: እስመ: በእነተ: ዘመት: ዘዘመዉ: ትጉሃን: <sup>15</sup> እምትእዛዝ: ዙነሆመ: \*ቢደጎረ: አዋልደ: ሰብእ: <sup>16</sup> ወነሥኡ: ሎመ: አንስተ<sup>1</sup>: እም\*ኩሉ: <sup>1</sup> እሱ: ንረዩ: ወ<sup>17</sup> ገብሩ: መቅድመ: ርኩስ:።   
 22 ወወሰዳ: ውሉደ: ናፊዲም: <sup>18</sup> ወኩሎመ: ኢይትማሰሉ: ወይባልዕ: አሐዳ: አሐዳ: ካልኡ: <sup>19</sup> ወቀተሎ: ይርባሕ: <sup>20</sup> ለናፊል: ወናፊል: ቀተሎ: ለ\*ኤልዮ: <sup>21</sup> ወኤልዮ: <sup>21</sup> ለ<sup>17</sup> እገሌ: እመሕደው:   
 23 ወሰብእሂ: ቢጸ:። ወኩሉ: ተሰይጠ: <sup>22</sup> ይግበር: <sup>23</sup> ዐመዳ: ወከመ: ይክፀው: <sup>24</sup> ደመ: ብዙን: <sup>25</sup>   
 24 ወመልአት: ምድር: ዐመዳ:። ወእምድጎረ: \*አባሉ: ሎመ: ለ<sup>26</sup> አራዊት: ወአዕዋፍ: ወ\*ኩሉ: <sup>27</sup> ዘይትሐወስ: <sup>28</sup> ወዘይንሶሱ: <sup>29</sup> ደባ: ምድር: ወተክፀው: ደም: ብዙን: \*ደባ: ምድር: <sup>16</sup> ወኩሉ:   
 25 ሕሊናሁ: ወፈቃዳ: ለሰብእ: ደኔሊ: <sup>30</sup> ከንቱ: ወ\*እኩዩ: <sup>31</sup> በኩሉ: መዋዕል:። ወ\*ደምሰሰ: <sup>32</sup> እግዚአብሔር: ኩሎ: <sup>33</sup> እምነ: <sup>34</sup> ገጸ: ምድር: በእነተ: እከዩ: <sup>35</sup> ምግባርመ: ወበእነተ: ደም:   
 26 ዘክፀዉ: ማእከሌ: <sup>36</sup> ምድር: \*ደምሰሰ: ኩሎ:። <sup>37</sup> ወተረፍነ: አነ: ወአንተመ: ደቂቅዩ: ወ\*ኩሉ: <sup>38</sup> ዘቦኡ: ምስሌነ: ውስተ: ታቦት: ወናሁ: አነ: እሬኡ: ቅድሚያ: <sup>39</sup> ምግባሪክመ: ከመ: ዘኢኮንክመ: <sup>1</sup> ዘተሐውሩ: <sup>40</sup> ለ<sup>41</sup> ጽድቅ: እስመ: ለ<sup>16</sup> ፍፍተ: ሙስና: ወጠንክመ: ትሑሩ: ወ\*ትትፋለጡ: አሐዳ: አሐዳ: <sup>42</sup> እምነ: ቢጸ: ወትትቃንኡ: ዝንቱ: ምስሌ: ዝንቱ: ወከመ: ኢትሂልዉ: <sup>43</sup> ጎሎረ: <sup>16</sup>   
 27 \*ኦውሉደዩ: አሐዳ: <sup>44</sup> ምስሌ: እኑሁ:። እስመ: እሬኡ: አነ: ወናሁ: አጋንነት: አስሐት: \*ወጠኑ:

<sup>1</sup> B omits.      <sup>2</sup> ፳፬፻ A.      <sup>3</sup> ኢዩቤሌው: A.      <sup>4</sup> ወአገዝ: A ; አሐዘ: B.   
<sup>5</sup> A adds ለውሉዳ:      <sup>6</sup> ትእዛዛተ: B.      <sup>7</sup> A C D trans. before ሥርዐተ:      <sup>8</sup> A reads ኩሉ: and trans. after ዘይአምር: ወኩሉ: B ; ኩሎ: C D.      <sup>9</sup> ወፍትሐ: A C D.   
<sup>10</sup> ደፈቅሩ: A.      <sup>11</sup> ቢጸመ: A.      <sup>12</sup> ነፍሶ: B.      <sup>13</sup> እሱ: ሠለስተ: A.      <sup>14</sup> ደባ: A.   
<sup>15</sup> ትጉሃን: ሰማይ: A.      <sup>16</sup> A omits.      <sup>17</sup> A B omit.      <sup>18</sup> ነፊደዎ: A.      <sup>19</sup> ካልኡ: A.   
<sup>20</sup> ይርባሕ: A C.      <sup>21</sup> ኢሊዮ: B.      <sup>22</sup> ተሠየጠ: B.      <sup>23</sup> ይገብር: A.      <sup>24</sup> ይክፀዉ: B.   
<sup>25</sup> በዝን: A ; ገጸሐ: B C ; but D is right, cf. Enoch ix. 1 ብዙን: ደመ: ዘይትክፀው:   
<sup>26</sup> Emended with Enoch vii. 5 የአብሱ: . . . ደባ: አራዊት: from እሱ: ኩሎመ: C D. For ኩሎመ: A reads ኩሉ: and B ወኩሎመ:      <sup>27</sup> B C D omit.      <sup>28</sup> ዘይትሐወስ: so Enoch vii. 5 = ἔρπετά: it may however stand for ἰχθῦς and ዘይንሶሱ: for ἔρπετά.   
<sup>29</sup> = ἔρπετά probably ; see Enoch vii. 5.      <sup>30</sup> ደሕሊ: A.      <sup>31</sup> እከዩ: A.   
<sup>32</sup> ደምሰሰ: B.      <sup>33</sup> MSS. add ሃ.      <sup>34</sup> እምኩሉ: B.      <sup>35</sup> A D omit ; እከዮመ: C.   
<sup>36</sup> ደባ: A.      <sup>37</sup> A D omit.      <sup>38</sup> ኩሎ: A.      <sup>39</sup> ቀዳሚ: B C D.      <sup>40</sup> ኢተሐውሩ: B ; አንተመ: ዘተሐውሩ: C D.      <sup>41</sup> በኩሉ: B.      <sup>42</sup> ተፈልጡ: ፩: ፩ A.      <sup>43</sup> ኢተሀልዉ: C D.   
<sup>44</sup> ውሉደዩ: ፩ A.

ገዕዝነት፡<sup>1</sup> \*ወገዕዝ፡ ወ-ሉድክመ፡<sup>2</sup> ወደእኩ፡ \*እፈርህ፡ እኩ፡<sup>3</sup> በእንቲክክመ፡ ከመ፡ እምድገረ፡  
 ሞተኩ፡ ትክፀወ፡<sup>4</sup> ደመ፡ ሰብእ፡ ወ-ስተ፡<sup>5</sup> ምድር፡ ወትደመሰሱ፡ አንተሙሂ፡ እም\*ገጸ፡ ምድር፡<sup>6</sup>  
 እስመ፡ ኩሉ፡ ዘይክፀ፡ ደመ፡ ሰብእ፡ ወኩሉ፡ \*ዘይበልዕ፡ ደመ፡ ዘኩሉ፡<sup>7</sup> ዘሥጋ፡ ደደመሰሱ፡<sup>28</sup>  
 ኩሉሙ፡ እምድር፡<sup>7</sup> ወኢይተርፍ፡ ኩሉ፡ ሰብእ፡ ዘይበልዕ፡ ደመ፡<sup>7</sup> ወዘይክፀ፡ ደመ፡ ሰብእ፡<sup>8</sup> <sup>29</sup>  
 ደብ፡ ምድር፡ ወኢይተርፍ፡ ሎቶ፡ ዘርእ፡<sup>9</sup> ወደኃሪት፡<sup>10</sup> በታሕተ፡ ሰማይ፡ ሕደው፡ እስመ፡ ወ-ስተ፡  
 ሲኦል፡ የሐውሩ፡ ወወ-ስተ፡ \*መካን፡ ዘ<sup>11</sup> ደይን፡ ደወርዱ፡<sup>12</sup> ወ<sup>13</sup> ወ-ስተ፡ ጽልመተ፡<sup>14</sup> \*ማዕምቅ፡  
 የአተቱ፡ ኩሉሙ፡<sup>15</sup> በሞተ፡ ጸዋግ፡ \*ኩሉ፡ ደም፡<sup>16</sup> ኢደስተርኢ፡ እምኩሉ፡ ደም፡ ገዕዝነት፡<sup>30</sup>  
 ዘውእቱ፡ በኩሉ፡ መዋዕል፡ ዘጠባሕክመ፡ ኩሉ፡ አርፎ፡<sup>7</sup> ወእንስሳ፡ ወዘይሰርር፡ ደብ፡ ምድር፡  
 ወግበሩ፡ ምጽዋተ፡ ገዕዝ፡ ነፍስክመ፡ በደፊኖቱ፡ ዘ\*ይትክፀው፡<sup>17</sup> ደብ፡ ገጸ፡ ምድር፡ ወኢትኩኑ፡<sup>31</sup>  
 ከመ፡<sup>18</sup> ዘይበልዕ፡ ምስለ፡ ደም፡ ወአጽንፀ፡ ከመ፡ ኢይብልፀ፡ ደመ፡ በቅድሚክመ፡ ደፍኑ፡  
 ደመ፡ እስመ፡ ከመዘ፡ ተአዘዘኩ፡ አስምዕ፡ ለክመሂ፡<sup>19</sup> ወለውሉድክመ\*ሂ፡<sup>20</sup> ምስለ፡ ኩሉ፡  
 ዘሥጋ፡ ወ\*ኢ<sup>7</sup>\*ታብልዕዋ፡<sup>21</sup> ለነፍስ፡ ምስለ፡ ሥጋ፡ ከመ፡ ኢይኩን፡<sup>22</sup> ዘ<sup>23</sup> ደትጎሠሥ፡<sup>24</sup> \*ደምክመ፡<sup>32</sup>  
 ዘነፍስክመ፡<sup>25</sup> እምእደ፡<sup>26</sup> ኩሉ፡ ዘሥጋ፡ ዘይክፀ፡ ደብ፡ ምድር፡ እስመ፡ ምድር፡ ኢትነጽሕ፡<sup>33</sup>  
 እምነ፡ ደም፡ ዘ<sup>27</sup> ተክፀው፡ \*ገዕዝነት፡ እስመ፡ በደመ፡ ዘክፀዎ፡<sup>28</sup> ትነጽሕ፡ ምድር፡ በኩሉ፡<sup>29</sup>  
 ትዝምዱ፡<sup>30</sup> ወ<sup>31</sup> ደእኩ\*ሂ፡<sup>32</sup> ወ-ሉድዩ፡<sup>33</sup> ስምፀ፡ ግበሩ፡ ፍትሐ፡<sup>34</sup> ወጽድቆ፡ ከመ፡ ትተክሉ፡<sup>35</sup> <sup>34</sup>  
 በጽድቆ፡ ወ-ስተ፡ ገጸ፡ ኩሉ፡ ምድር፡ ወይትሌዕል፡ ክብርክመ፡ በቅድመ፡ አምላኪዩ፡<sup>36</sup> ዘአድነ\*ሂ፡<sup>37</sup>  
 እምነ፡ ማይ፡ አይኅ፡ ወናሁ፡ አንተሙ፡ ተሐውሩ፡ ወ\*ተሐንጸ፡ ለክመ፡<sup>38</sup> አህጉረ፡ ወትተክሉ፡<sup>35</sup>  
 ወ-ስተኑን፡ ኩሉ፡<sup>39</sup> ተክሰ፡<sup>31</sup> ዘደብ፡ ምድር፡ ወኩሎኬ፡ ዕፀ፡<sup>40</sup> ዘይፈሪ፡ ሠለስተ፡<sup>41</sup> ግመተ፡ ደክውን፡<sup>36</sup>  
 ፍሬሁ፡ ዘኢ\*ይትቆሠም፡<sup>42</sup> እምኩሉ፡ ዘይትበላዕ፡<sup>43</sup> ወበግመተ፡ ራብዕ፡<sup>44</sup> ደትቆሰም፡<sup>45</sup> ፍሬሁ፡  
 \*ወደዐርግ፡ ቀዳሚ፡ ፍሬ፡<sup>46</sup> ዘይሠጠው፡ ቅድመ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡ ልዑል፡ \*ዘፈጠረ፡ ሰማይ፡<sup>47</sup>

<sup>1</sup> A trans.                      <sup>2</sup> ወ-ሉድዩ፡ A D.                      <sup>3</sup> እፈርህ፡ እኩ፡ እፈርህኬ፡ አፈድፊድዩ፡ A.  
<sup>4</sup> ኢትክፀወ፡ A.                      <sup>5</sup> ደብ፡ A.                      <sup>6</sup> ገጸ፡ B; ገጻ፡ C D.                      <sup>7</sup> A omits.                      <sup>8</sup> B C D omit.  
<sup>9</sup> ዘርእ፡ A B.                      <sup>10</sup> ደኃሪት፡ A.                      <sup>11</sup> መካን፡ A C D.                      <sup>12</sup> ደወርዱ፡ A.                      <sup>13</sup> A C D  
 omit.                      <sup>14</sup> ጽልመተ፡ B.                      <sup>15</sup> ወመግምቅተ፡ ወየአተቱ፡ ኩሉ፡ A.                      <sup>16</sup> ወኩሉ፡ ደመ፡ A.  
<sup>17</sup> ደትክፀውን፡ A; ደትካው፡ በደፊኖቱ፡ B.                      <sup>18</sup> A B C omit.                      <sup>19</sup> ገዕዝነት፡ A.  
<sup>20</sup> A B omit.                      <sup>21</sup> ትብልዕዋ፡ B; ትብልዐዋ፡ C D.                      <sup>22</sup> A omits; ኢይኩኑ፡ C D.  
<sup>23</sup> ኢ A.                      <sup>24</sup> ደትጎሠሥ፡ A; ደትጎሠሠ፡ B; ደትጎሠሠ፡ C.                      <sup>25</sup> እምነክመ፡ ደመክመ፡  
 እምነፍስክመ፡ A.                      <sup>26</sup> እምነ፡ A; እምደ፡ B.                      <sup>27</sup> እምዘ፡ B C D.                      <sup>28</sup> A omits.  
 For በደመ፡ ዘክፀዎ፡ C reads በደመ፡ ዘክፀው፡ and D በደም፡ ዘተክፀው፡                      <sup>29</sup> ኩሉ፡ A.  
<sup>30</sup> ትዝምዱ፡ A; ትዝምዱ፡ ምድር፡ C D.                      <sup>31</sup> B omits.                      <sup>32</sup> ሂ፡ B.                      <sup>33</sup> ደቆቆዩ፡ A.  
<sup>34</sup> ርትዐ፡ A D.                      <sup>35</sup> Emended by Dln. from ትተክሉ፡                      <sup>36</sup> አምላኪዩ፡ A.                      <sup>37</sup> ነ፡ A.  
<sup>38</sup> ተኃንጸ፡ B.                      <sup>39</sup> ኩሉ፡ A.                      <sup>40</sup> ዕፀ፡ A.                      <sup>41</sup> ፩ A.                      <sup>42</sup> ደትቆሰም፡ A.  
<sup>43</sup> ለበሊዎቱ፡ B.                      <sup>44</sup> ራብዕተ፡ A.                      <sup>45</sup> ደትቆደስ፡ B C; ደትቆሠም፡ D.                      <sup>46</sup> A omits;  
 ወደዐርግ፡ ቀዳሚ፡ ፍሬ፡ C D.                      <sup>47</sup> ፈጠራ፡ ሰማይ፡ B.



ወ\*ምድረ:¹ ወኩሎ:² ከመ: ደዕርጉ: በጥሉል: ቀዳሜ:³ ወይን: ወቅብእ: ቀዳሜ:⁴ ፍሬ: ወብተ:
 \*ምሥዋዕ:⁵ እግዚአብሔር: ዘይተወከፍ: ወዘተርፈ: ደብልዐ: ላእካ: ቤተ:⁶ እግዚአብሔር:
 37 በቅድመ: ምሥዋዕ: ዘይተወከፍ:። ወበ\*ዓመት: ኃምስ:⁷ ግባሩ: ጎድገት: ከመ: ታሕድግዎ:⁸
 38 አንተመ: በጽድቅ: ወበርተዕ:⁹ ወተጸድቁ: ወይረተዕ: ኩሉ: ተክልክመ:። እስመ: \*ከመዘ:
 አዘዘ:¹⁰ ሂኖክ:¹¹ አቡሁ: ለአቡክመ: ለማቸሳሳ: ወልዱ: ወማቸሳሳ: ለላሜክ: ወልዱ: ወላሜክ:
 39 አዘዘ: ኩሎ: ዘ\*አዘዘዎ:⁶ አበዊሁ:። ወአነሂ: እኤዘዘክመ: ወሉድዩ:¹² በከመ: አዘዘ:¹³ ሂኖክ:¹⁴
 ለወልዱ: \*በቀዳሚ: ኢዮቤልወሳት:¹⁵ እንዘ: ሕደወ: ወእቱ:⁹ ወብተ: ትዝምዱ:¹⁶ ሳብዕ:¹⁷
 አዘዘ: ወአስምዐ:¹⁸ ለ\*ወልዱ:¹⁹ ወለወሉድ: ወሉዱ: እስከ: አመ:⁶ ዕለተ: ሞቱ:።
 ፳ ወበ\*ዕሥራ: ወተስዐቱ:²⁰ ኢዮቤልወ:²¹ በሱባዔ: ቀዳሚ: በቀዳሚሁ: ነሥኦ: ሎቱ: አርፋክስድ:²²
 ብእሲተ: ወስማ: ራሱኤደ:²³ \*ወለተ: ሱሳን:²⁴ ወለተ: ኡላም: [ሎቱ: ብእሲተ:]²⁵ ወወለደት: ሎቱ:
 2 ወልድ: በ\*ዓመት: ማልስ:²⁶ በሱባዔ: ዝንቱ: ወጸወዐ: ስሞ: ቃይናም:።²⁷ ወልህቀ: ወልድ:²⁸
 3 ወመሀር: አቡሁ: መጽሐፈ: ወሖረ: ደጎሥሥ: ሎቱ: መካካ: ጎባ: ደእጎዘ: ሎቱ: ሀገረ:። ወረከባ:
 መጽሐፈ: ዘቆረጹ: ቀደምት: ወብተ: ኩኩሕ: ወአንበባ: ዘ\*ወብቴታ:²⁹ ወ\*አዕለዎ:³⁰ ወ\*ረስዐ:
 እምወብቴታ:³¹ ከመ: ሀሎ: ወብቴታ:²⁹ ትምህርተ:³² ትጉሃን: በዘ: ደሬስዩ:³³ ሰገለ:³⁴ \*ፀሓይ:
 4 ወወርኅ: ወከዋክብት:³⁵ ወብተ:³⁶ ኩሉ: ተኣምረ: ሰማይ:። ወ\*ጸሐፋ:³⁷ ወኢነገረ: በእንቲአሃ:
 5 እስመ: ደፈርሆ: ለኖኅ: ነገረ: በእንቲአሃ: ከመ: ኢይተመዐዕ: ሳዕሌሁ: በእንቲአሃ:። ወአመ: ፴³⁸
 ኢዮቤልወ: በሱባዔ: አልእ: በ\*ቀዳሚ:⁶ ዓመቱ: ነሥኦ: ሎቱ: ብእሲተ: ወስማ: \*ሜልካ:³⁹ ወለተ:
 አመዳይ:⁴⁰ ወልድ: ደፊት: ወበዓመት: ራብዑ: ሎቱ: ወለድ:⁴¹ ወልድ: ወጸወዐ: ስሞ:⁴² ሳላ:
 6 እስመ: ደቤ:⁶ \*ተፈንዎ: ተፈነወኩ:።⁴³ ወበዓመት: ራብዕ: ተወልድ:⁴⁴ ወልህቀ: ሳላ: ወነሥኦ:

1 ምድር: A B.      2 A adds ዘወብቴቱ:      3 ቀዳሚ: A C D.      4 ወቀዳሜ: B; ቀዳሚ: C D.      5 ምሥዋዕ: H A.      6 A omits.      7 ኃምስ: ዓመት: A. If the context refers to the same subject as Deut. xv. 1, 9, then we should expect ሳብዕ: instead of ኃምስ:      8 ትሕድገ: B; ትጎድገዎ: C D.      9 A D omit.      10 ከመሁ: አዘዘ: A.      11 ለኖኅ: A; ኖኅ: D.      12 B omits.      13 አዘዘ: A.      14 ኖኅ: A D; ሂኖኅ: B.      15 በቀዳሚደን: ኢዮቤልወ-ስት: A.      16 ትዝምድ: A D.      17 ሳብእ: A; ሳብእ: D.      18 A adds ሳዕሌሆመ:      19 ወሉዱ: A.      20 አወፀ A.      21 ኢዮቤልወ: A.      22 አርፍክስድ: B.      23 ራሱኤደ: B; Syr. Frag. *ጸጸጸ ለ:ጸ ለጸጸ*.      24 ወለተ: ሱሳን: B.      25 Seems a corrupt addition.      26 B trans.      27 Not found in Sam., Mass., Syr., Vulg. of Gen. xi. 13, but LXX and Luke iii. 36 agree with text.      28 ወልድ: A.      29 ወብቴቱ: A.      30 Emended from አዕለዎ:      31 Cf. Cedrenus i. 27 *ἐν αὐτοῖς ἐξημάρτανε*; A om. እም".      32 ትምህርት: H B C.      33 Em. from ኢደሬእዩ: A; ደሬእዩ: B C D.      34 ሰረገላ: C.      35 ፀሓይ: ወወርኅ: ወከዋክብት: A D.      36 ወወብተ: B D.      37 ጸሐፈ: A C D.      38 ማልስ: A B; ማልስት: D.      39 ማልካ: A.      40 Em. from አበዳይ: B; አብድደ: A; with Schol. Lagarde *r* on Gen. x. 24 *γυνή καιναν μελχα θυγατηρ μαδαι υιου ιαφεθ*; Syr. Frag. *ጸጸ ለጸጸ ጸጸ*.      41 ወልድ: A; ወለደት: C D.      42 ስማ: A.      43 A trans.      44 ወለድ: ወለድ: A.

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15 ዛሬ፡ ባሕር፡ ስማ፡<sup>1</sup> ልሳኑ፡ ባሕር፡ ግብጽ፡፡ ወተገምጽ፡ እምህዳ፡ መንገሰ፡ ሰሜን፡ መንገሰ፡  
 አፋሃ፡ ለባሕር፡ ዐቢይ፡<sup>2</sup> ውስተ፡ ከናፍረ፡<sup>3</sup> ማደት፡ ወተሐውር፡ መንገሰ፡ ዐረብ፡<sup>4</sup> ዐፍራ፡<sup>5</sup>  
 ወ\*ተሐውር፡<sup>6</sup> እስከ፡ ትቀርብ፡ ነብ፡ ማዳ፡<sup>7</sup> ጊዮን፡<sup>8</sup> ፈለግ፡ ወመንገሰ፡ ሰሜን፡<sup>9</sup> ለማዳ፡ ጊዮን፡<sup>8</sup>  
 16 መንገሰ፡ ድንጋጉ፡ ለዝ፡ ፈለግ፡፡ ወተሐውር፡ መንገሰ፡<sup>1</sup> ጽባሕ፡ እስከ፡ ሶብ፡ ትቀርብ፡ ነብ፡ \*ገነት፡  
 ዘ<sup>10</sup>ኤዶም፡ መንገሰ፡ ሰሜን፡ ለሰሜን፡ ወእም\*ጽባሕሃ፡ ለክላ፡ ምድረ፡<sup>11</sup> ኤዶም፡ ወ\*ለ<sup>1</sup>ክላ፡ ጽባሕ፡  
 ወይተመየ፡ ውስተ፡ ጽባሕ፡ ወይመጽእ፡ እስከ፡ ይቀርብ፡ መንገሰ፡ ጽባሕሁ፡<sup>12</sup> ለደብር፡ ዘስመ፡  
 17 ራፋ፡<sup>13</sup> ወይወርድ፡ መንገሰ፡ ጽንፋ፡<sup>14</sup> ለሙጻክ፡<sup>15</sup> ጢና፡ ፈለግ፡፡ ዛሬ፡ መክፈልት፡ ወፀኦት፡ በ<sup>16</sup>ዕፁ፡  
 18 ለሴም፡ ወለውሉዳ፡ ለእኒዞታ፡ ለዓለም፡ ለ<sup>17</sup>ትውልድ፡ እስከ፡ ለዓለም፡፡ ወተፈሥሐ፡ ኖፋ፡  
 እስመ፡ ወፀኦ፡ ዝንቹ፡ መክፈልት፡<sup>18</sup> ለ\*ሴም፡ ወለ<sup>19</sup>ውሉዳ፡ ወተዘከረ፡ ክሎ፡<sup>20</sup> ዘነበብ፡ በአፋሁ፡  
 በ\*ትንቢቱ፡<sup>21</sup> እስመ፡ ይቤ፡ ይትባረክ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡ \*እምላኩ፡ ለ<sup>22</sup>ሴም፡ ወይጎድር፡  
 19 እግዚአብሔር፡ ውስተ፡ መሓድሪሁ፡ ለሴም፡፡ ወአእመረ፡ ከመ፡ ገነት፡<sup>23</sup> ኤዶም፡ ቅድስተ፡  
 ቅዱሳን፡ ወማጎደሩ፡ ለእግዚአብሔር፡ ወእቱ፡<sup>24</sup> ወደብረ፡ ሲና፡ ማእከሰ፡ ገዳም፡<sup>25</sup> ወደብረ፡  
 ጽዮን፡ ማእከሰ፡ ሕንብርታ፡<sup>1</sup> ለምድር፡ ሠለስተሆመ፡ ዝንቹ፡ \*መንጸረ፡ ዝንቹ፡<sup>1</sup> ለ\*ቅድስት፡<sup>26</sup>  
 20 ተፈጥሩ፡፡ ወባረከ፡<sup>27</sup> ለእምላኩ፡ አማልክት፡ ዘወደደ፡ ውስተ፡ አፋሁ፡ ንባብ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡  
 21 ወእግዚአብሔር፡<sup>28</sup> እስከ፡ ለዓለም፡፡ ወአእመረ፡ ከመ፡ መክፈልት፡ በረከት፡ ወ\*ሉራኬ፡<sup>29</sup> በጽሐ፡<sup>1</sup>  
 ለሴም፡ ወለ\*ውሉዳ፡ ለትውልድ፡ ዘለዓለም፡<sup>30</sup> ክላ፡<sup>31</sup> ምድረ፡ ኤዶም፡ ወክላ፡<sup>31</sup> ምድረ፡  
 ባሕር፡<sup>32</sup> ኤርትራ፡ ወክላ፡ ምድረ፡<sup>1</sup> ጽባሕ፡ ወህንደኬ፡ ወበኢርትራ፡ ወአደባሪሁ፡ ወክሉ፡ ምድረ፡  
 ባሳ፡<sup>33</sup> ወክላ፡<sup>31</sup> ምድረ፡ ለባኖስ፡ ወደሰደተ፡ ከፍቹር፡<sup>34</sup> ወ\*ክሉ፡<sup>35</sup> ደብረ፡ ሰኒር፡<sup>36</sup> ወአማና፡  
 ወደብረ፡ አሱር፡ ዘደቡብ፡ ወ\*ክላ፡<sup>35</sup> ምድረ፡ ኤላም፡ አሱር፡ ወባቤል፡ ወሱሳን፡ ወ\*ማዕዳይ፡<sup>37</sup>  
 ወ\*ክሉ፡<sup>38</sup> አደባረ፡ አራራ\*ት፡<sup>1</sup> ወ\*ክሉ፡<sup>35</sup> ማዕዳተ፡ ባሕር፡ ዘማዕዳተ፡ ደብረ፡<sup>39</sup> አሱር፡ ዘመንገሰ፡  
 22 ደቡብ፡ ምድር፡ ሉርክት፡ ወ<sup>40</sup>ስፍሕት፡ ወክሉ፡ ዘ<sup>41</sup>ውስቴታ፡<sup>42</sup> ጥቁ፡ ሠናይ፡፡<sup>43</sup> ወለካም፡

<sup>1</sup> A omits.      <sup>2</sup> ወዐቢይ፡ A; ዐብይ፡ B. So B also in vers. 12, 14.      <sup>3</sup> ክንፈረ፡ A.  
<sup>4</sup> ዐረብ፡ C D.      <sup>5</sup> ወፋራ፡ A; ግፈራ፡ C; ግረፋ፡ D.      <sup>6</sup> የሐውር፡ A.      <sup>7</sup> ማዳ፡ A.  
<sup>8</sup> ጊዮን፡ B C D.      <sup>9</sup> ሰሜን፡ A.      <sup>10</sup> ገነት፡ B.      <sup>11</sup> ጽባሕሁ፡ ለክሉ፡ ምድር፡ H A.  
<sup>12</sup> ጽባሕተሁ፡ B.      <sup>13</sup> ራፋ፡ A.      <sup>14</sup> ጽንፋ፡ A.      <sup>15</sup> C D add ማዳ፡      <sup>16</sup> ወ B.  
<sup>17</sup> ወለ C D.      <sup>18</sup> መክፈልቱ፡ B.      <sup>19</sup> ሰሜን፡ B.      <sup>20</sup> ቃሎ፡ A D.      <sup>21</sup> ትንቢት፡ B.  
<sup>22</sup> እምላኩ፡ B.      <sup>23</sup> ገነት፡ B.      <sup>24</sup> ይእቲኬ፡ A, which it trans. before ለእግ''; ውስቴቱ፡ B;  
 D trans. after ወደብረ፡      <sup>25</sup> ለገዳም፡ B.      <sup>26</sup> ቅድስት፡ A; ቅድስተ፡ B.      <sup>27</sup> A adds  
 ለእግዚአብሔር፡      <sup>28</sup> A D omit. For ወእግዚአብሔር፡ እስከ፡ C reads ወአሰከ፡ እግዚአ፡  
<sup>29</sup> ሉራክ፡ A B; መክፈልት፡ ሉርክት፡ D.      <sup>30</sup> ወልዳ፡ እስከ፡ ለዓለም፡ B.      <sup>31</sup> ወክሉ፡ A.  
<sup>32</sup> ባሕር፡ A.      <sup>33</sup> ባሳ፡ C; ባሶር፡ D.      <sup>34</sup> ክብቹር፡ A B C, but ገነታ፡, see Jer. xlvii. 4,  
 supports D.      <sup>35</sup> ክሎ፡ B.      <sup>36</sup> ባረር፡ A; ሰኒር፡ C; ሰነር፡ D.      <sup>37</sup> መዕዳይ፡ B.  
<sup>38</sup> ክላ፡ B.      <sup>39</sup> ባሕር፡ A.      <sup>40</sup> ወክሉ፡ A.      <sup>41</sup> B omits.      <sup>42</sup> A adds ሀሎ፡  
<sup>43</sup> ሠናይት፡ B.

ወፀክ: መክፈልቱ: <sup>1</sup> ዘዳግም: መንገሰ: <sup>2</sup> ማዕደተ: ጊዮን: መንገሰ: ሰሜን: በየማነ: ገነት: ወየሐውር: መንገሰ: ሰሜን: ወየሐውር: ክሎ: <sup>3</sup> አድባረ: እሳት: ወየሐውር: መንገሰ: ፀረብ: \*መንገሰ: ባሕረ: አጤል: ወየሐውር: ፀረብ: <sup>2</sup> እስከ: ይቀርብ: ጎብ: \*ባሕረ: ማኡክ: <sup>4</sup> እንተ: ይእት: ዘ\*ክሎ: <sup>5</sup> ይወርድ: ውስቴታ: ዘ\*ኢ <sup>6</sup> ይትሐጉል: ወይመጽእ: ውስተ: ደቡብ: ውስተ: <sup>7</sup> ጽንፈ: ጋዲር: <sup>8</sup> <sup>23</sup> ወይመጽእ: ውስተ: ከንፈረ: ማዩ: ባሕር: ውስተ: ማደተ: <sup>9</sup> ባሕር: ፀቢይ: እስከ: ሶብ: ይቀርብ: ፈለገ: ጊዮን: ወ\*የሐውር: ግዮን: ፈለግ: <sup>2</sup> እስከ: ሶብ: ይቀርብ: በ\*የማነ: ገነት: ኤይም: <sup>10</sup> ወዛቲ: <sup>24</sup> \*ምድር: እንተ: <sup>11</sup> ወፀክት: ሰካም: በመክፈልት: ዘይእኅዝ: ሰዓለም: <sup>2</sup> ሎቱ: ወለውሉዳ: ለትዝምዶም: እስከ: ሰዓለም: ወሰደፊት: ወፀክ: መክፈልት: ማልስ: ማዕደተ: ጢና: ፈለግ: <sup>25</sup> መንገሰ: ደቡባቲሁ: ለመጻክ: ማደተሁ: <sup>12</sup> ወየሐውር: መንገሰ: ጽባሕ: <sup>13</sup> ደቡብ: ክሎ: ደወለ: ጎን: ወክሎ: ዘ <sup>14</sup> ጽባሕተሁ: <sup>15</sup> ወየሐውር: መንገሰ: ደቡብ: \*ለደቡብ: ወየሐውር: <sup>16</sup> መንገሰ: <sup>26</sup> አድባረ: <sup>17</sup> ቁልጥ: መንገሰ: ደቡብ: <sup>18</sup> ወመንገሰ: ባሕረ: <sup>19</sup> ማኡቆ: ወይመጽእ: መንገሰ: ጽባሕ: <sup>20</sup> ለጋዲር: እስከ: <sup>21</sup> መንገሰ: እደ: ማዩ: ባሕር: ወየሐውር: <sup>2</sup> እስከ: ሶብ: ይቀርብ: መንገሰ: ፀረብ: <sup>22</sup> <sup>27</sup> ፍሬግ: <sup>23</sup> ወይገብእ: \*መንገሰ: አፌራግ: <sup>24</sup> ወየሐውር: መንገሰ: ጽባሕ: መንገሰ: ማዩ: <sup>25</sup> ባሕረ: ሜክት: <sup>26</sup> ወየሐውር: መንገሰ: እደ: <sup>2</sup> ጢና: ፈለግ: መንገሰ: ጽባሕ: ደቡብ: እስከ: ሶብ: <sup>28</sup> ይቀርብ: እስከ: ጽንፈ: ማደተሁ: መንገሰ: ደብረ: ራፋ: ወ\*የፀውድ: <sup>27</sup> ለደቡብ: ዛቲ: ምድር: <sup>29</sup> እንተ: ወፀክ\*ት: <sup>2</sup> ለ\*ደፊት: <sup>28</sup> ወለውሉዳ: በ\*መክፈልት: <sup>29</sup> ርስቱ: ዘይእኅዝ: ሎቱ: <sup>30</sup> ወለውሉዳ: ለትዝምዶም: እስከ: ሰዓለም: \*ደሰደት: ፀቢይት: <sup>31</sup> ጎምስቱ: ወ\*ምድር: ፀቢይ: <sup>32</sup> በደቡብ: ወባሕቱ: ቀሩር: <sup>33</sup> ይእት: ወምድረ: ካም\*ሂ: መርቆ: ይእት: <sup>34</sup> ወምድረ: ሴምሰ: ኢመርቆ: <sup>30</sup> ወኢደደክ: እስመ: ቱስሕት: \*ይእት: በቀር: <sup>35</sup> ወበምውቆ:

ወ\*ከፈለ: ካም: ማእከለ: <sup>36</sup> ውሉዳ: ወወፀክ: \*ቀዳሚ: መክፈልት: ለክስ: <sup>37</sup> መንገሰ: ጽባሕ: ፱ ወፀረቢሁ: \*ለሜጽሬም: ወፀረቢሁ: <sup>38</sup> ሎቱ: ለፋድ: ወፀረቢሁ: ሎቱ: ለከናክን: ወ <sup>38</sup> መንገሰ: \*ፀረቢሁ: በባሕር: <sup>39</sup> ወሴም\*ሂ: <sup>40</sup> ከፈለ: ውእቱ\*ሂ: <sup>2</sup> ማእከለ: ውሉዳ: ወወፀክ: መክፈልት: <sup>41</sup> <sup>2</sup> ቀዳሚ: ለኤላም: ወለውሉዳ: መንገሰ: ጽባሕ: ለ\*ጢግሪስ: <sup>42</sup> ፈለግ: እስከ: ሶብ: ይቀርብ:

<sup>1</sup> መክፈልት: B.      <sup>2</sup> A omits.      <sup>3</sup> ክሎ: A.      <sup>4</sup> ባሕር: ማኡክ: A.      <sup>5</sup> ክሎ: A.  
<sup>6</sup> C omits.      <sup>7</sup> ወውስተ: A.      <sup>8</sup> ገዲር: B.      <sup>9</sup> ማዕደተ: C; D omits.      <sup>10</sup> ይምነ: ኤይም: ገነት: B.  
<sup>11</sup> መክፈልት: A.      <sup>12</sup> ማደተሁ: B C D.      <sup>13</sup> ጽባሕ: B C D.  
<sup>14</sup> A C D omit.      <sup>15</sup> ጽባሕሁ: A.      <sup>16</sup> ወመንገሰ: ደቡብ: ለደቡብ: ወ B.  
<sup>17</sup> ደብረ: A D.      <sup>18</sup> ደቡብ: A.      <sup>19</sup> ባሕር: A.      <sup>20</sup> ጽባሕሁ: A.      <sup>21</sup> እስመ: A.  
<sup>22</sup> ፀረብ: A D.      <sup>23</sup> ፍሬ: B; ፋራ: C D.      <sup>24</sup> ማእከለ: አፍሬግ: A.      <sup>25</sup> ማዩ: A.  
<sup>26</sup> ሜክት: A.      <sup>27</sup> የአውዳ: B.      <sup>28</sup> ደፊት: A.      <sup>29</sup> መክፈልቱ: ወ A.      <sup>30</sup> ሰዓለም: A.  
<sup>31</sup> ደሰደት: ፀቢይት: A.      <sup>32</sup> ፀቢይ: A.      <sup>33</sup> ቁሬር: C D.      <sup>34</sup> B omits.  
<sup>35</sup> በመርቆ: A.      <sup>36</sup> ከፈለ: ለ A.      <sup>37</sup> ቀዳሚ: መክፈልቱ: ለክሰ: A.      <sup>38</sup> C D omit.  
<sup>39</sup> ፀረብ: ባሕር: B; ፀረብ: ባሕር: C D.      <sup>40</sup> ሂ: A.      <sup>41</sup> መክፈልቱ: A.  
<sup>42</sup> ጢግሪስ: A.

መንገሱ፡<sup>1</sup> ጽባሕ፡<sup>2</sup> ጽባ: ምድረ: ህንደኑ፡<sup>3</sup> ወበ\*ኤርተራ፡<sup>4</sup> በእዲሁ: ወማያተ: ዴዳን: ወክሉ: አድባር: ዘ\*ምብሬ፡<sup>5</sup> ወ\*ኤላ፡<sup>6</sup> ወክሉ: ምድረ: ሱሳን: ወክሉ: ዘበእዲ: \*ፈርናክ፡<sup>7</sup> እስከ: ባሕረ: 3 ኤርተራ፡<sup>8</sup> ወእስከ: ጢና: ፈለግ፡፡ ወለአሱር\*፤<sup>9</sup> ወፀክ: መክፈልት፡<sup>10</sup> ካልእ: ጽባ፡<sup>11</sup> ምድረ: አሱር: ወ\*ጊዳ፡<sup>12</sup> ወሲናኦር፡<sup>13</sup> ወእስከ፡<sup>14</sup> ቅሩብ: ህንደኑ፡<sup>15</sup> ወ\*የዐርግ፡<sup>16</sup> \*ወወደፈ: ፈለግ፡፡<sup>17</sup> 4 ወለኦርፋክስድ: ወፀክ: መክፈልት<sup>10</sup> ማልስ: ጽባ: ምድር፡<sup>18</sup> ዘደወለ: ከሰዴዎን፡<sup>19</sup> መንገሱ: ጽባሕ: ለኤወፍራጢስ: ዘቅሩብ: ሰባሕረ: ኤርተራ፡<sup>8</sup> ወክሉ: ማያተ: ገዳም: እስከ: ቅሩብ፡<sup>9</sup> ውስተ: ልሳነ: ባሕር: እንተ: ትኔጽር: መንገሱ: ግብጽ: ጽባ: ምድረ: ሊባኖስ: ወሰኒር፡<sup>20</sup> ወ\*አማና፡<sup>21</sup> እስከ: 5 ቅሩብ፡<sup>22</sup> ኤወፍራጢስ፡፡<sup>23</sup> ወለኦርም: ወፀክ: መክፈልት፡<sup>10</sup> ራብዕ: ጽባ፡<sup>24</sup> ምድረ: \*ሚስጳጦምያ: ማእከሉ: ጢግሪስ፡<sup>25</sup> ወ\*ኤፍራጢስ፡<sup>26</sup> መንገሱ፡<sup>27</sup> ደቡብ፡<sup>28</sup> ከሰዳዊያን፡<sup>29</sup> እስከ: ቅሩብ: ደብረ: 6 አሱር: ወምድረ: አራራ፡፡ ወሰሉድ: ወፀክ: መክፈልት፡<sup>10</sup> ኃምስ: ደብረ፡<sup>30</sup> አሱር: ወክሉ: 7 ዘዚአሁ: እስከ: ይቀርብ: \*ባሕረ: ዐቢያ፡<sup>31</sup> ወይቀርብ: መንገሱ: ጽባሕ: አሱር፡<sup>32</sup> እኑሁ፡፡ ወደፊት፡<sup>33</sup> 8 ወእቸሂ፡<sup>9</sup> ከፈለ: ምድረ: ለርስቸ: ማእከሉ: ውሉዳ፡፡ ወወፀክ: መክፈልት፡<sup>10</sup> ቀዳሚ: ለጎሚር፡<sup>34</sup> መንገሱ: ጽባሕ: እምገጸ: ደቡብ: እስከ: ጢና: ፈለግ፡፡ ወበደቡብ: ለማጎግ: ወፀክ: ጽባ: 9 ውሳጥያቲሁ፡<sup>35</sup> ለደቡብ: እስከ: ይቀርብ: መንገሱ: ባሕረ: ሚአት፡፡<sup>36</sup> ወለማዳይ: ወፀክ: መክፈልቸ፡<sup>37</sup> ከመ: የአንዝ: እምዐራብ: ለክልኤሆመ: አንዊሁ: እስከ: ደሰያት: ወእስከ: ጽነፊሆን: 10 ለደሰያት፡፡ ወለ\*ኢዮአዋን፡<sup>38</sup> ወፀክ: መክፈልት፡<sup>10</sup> ራብዕ: ጽባ፡<sup>39</sup> ደሴት፡<sup>40</sup> ወደሰያት: ዘመንገሱ: 11 እዲ: ሱድ፡፡ ወለቶጌልሂ: ወፀክ: መክፈልት፡<sup>10</sup> ኃምስ: ማእከሉ: ልሳን: እንተ: ትቀርብ: መንገሱ፡<sup>41</sup> እዲ: መክፈልት: ሱድ: እስከ: ልሳን: ካልእት: \*ውስተ: ማዕያተ፡<sup>42</sup> ልሳን: ካልእት: ውስተ፡<sup>43</sup> 12 ልሳን፡<sup>44</sup> ማልስት፡፡ ወለምስክ: ወፀክ: መክፈልት፡<sup>10</sup> ሳድስ፡<sup>45</sup> ጽባ፡<sup>46</sup> ማዕያተ: ልሳን: ዘማልስት: 13 እስከ: ይቀርብ: ጽባሕሁ፡<sup>47</sup> ለጋዲር፡፡ ወለቲራስ: ወፀክ: መክፈልት፡<sup>10</sup> ሳብዕ: \*አርባዕቸ:

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1 እስከ: B.                      2 ጽባሕ: C D.                      3 እንደክ: B.                      4 ተራ: A; ኤርተራ: B.  
5 መዝባረ: A; C omits.                      6 ኤላም: A.                      7 ፈርናክ: C; ፍርናክ: D.                      8 ኤርተራ: B;  
ኤርተራ: C D.                      9 A omits.                      10 መክፈልቸ: A.                      11 ጽባ: A B.                      12 ዘዋ: A.  
13 ሲናኦር: A.                      14 ወሰከ: A; ወሰክ: B.                      15 እንደክ: B.                      16 ደዐርግ: A.  
17 Emended from ወደፋ: ፈለግ: A B D; C gives a bad conjecture ውስተ: ፈለግ:  
18 ምድረ: B.                      19 ከሰዴዎን: B.                      20 A D omit; ወሳኔር: C.                      21 የማና: A.  
22 ጎብ: ይቀርብ: A.                      23 ኢዮፍራጢስ: A.                      24 ጽባ: A.                      25 ሚስጳጦምያ: ጢግራስ: A.  
26 ኤወፍራጢስ: B.                      27 ወመንገሱ: A.                      28 ደቡብ: A C D.                      29 ከሰዴዎን: B;  
ለክሰዳወያን: C D.                      30 ለደብረ: A.                      31 ባሕር: ዐቢያ: A.                      32 አሱር: B.  
33 ኢደፊት: B.                      34 ሴሚር: A.                      35 ውሳጥያቲሁ: B.                      36 ሚአት: B.  
37 መክፈልት: B.                      38 ኢዮአዋን: A.                      39 ጽባ: A B.                      40 ደሴተ: A; ደሰያት: D.  
41 ለመንገሱ: B.                      42 ወማዕያተ: ለ A.                      43 ወውስተ: B.                      44 ልሳነ: A.                      45 ሳድስት: A.  
46 ወክሉ: B C D.                      47 ጽባሕሁ: A.

ደሰደት፣<sup>1</sup> ፀባይት፣ በማእከሉ፣ ባሕር፣ እሰ፣<sup>2</sup> ደቀርባ፣<sup>3</sup> ለ\*መክፈልት፣<sup>4</sup> ካም፣ ወ\*ደሰደት፣<sup>5</sup>  
 ዘከማቸሪ፣ ለውሉደ፣ አርፋክስደ፣ ወፀኦ፣ በፀፃዌ፣ ርስተ፣ ሎቸ።<sup>6</sup> ወከመዝ፣ ከፈሉ፣ ውሉደ፣<sup>14</sup>  
 ዮጎ፣ ለደቂቆመ፣ በቅድመ፣ \*ዮጎ፣ እቡሆመ፣<sup>7</sup> ወ\*አምሐሎመ፣ ለክሎመ፣<sup>8</sup> በመርገም፣ ረገም፣  
 ለክሎ፣ በበ<sup>9</sup>\*አሐዱ፣ አሐዱ፣<sup>10</sup> ዘፈቀደ፣ የአንዝ፣ መክፈልት፣ ዘኢወፀኦ፣ በፀፃዌሆ።<sup>11</sup> ወደቤሉ፣<sup>15</sup>  
 ክሎመ፣ ለይኩን፣ ወለ<sup>12</sup>ይኩን፣ ሎመ፣ ወ<sup>9</sup>ሰውሉደመ፣ እስከ፣ ለዓለም፣ በትዝምዶመ፣ እስከ፣ አመ፣<sup>13</sup>  
 ፀለተ፣ ደይን፣ በ\*ዘ፣<sup>9</sup> ደኳንዮመ፣ እግዚአብሔር፣ አምላክ፣ በሰይፍ፣ ወበእሳት፣ በእንተ፣ ክሎ፣  
 እከይ፣<sup>14</sup> ዘ\*ርክስ፣<sup>15</sup> ዘጌጋዮመ፣ ዘመልእቅ፣ ለምድር፣ አበሳ፣ ወርክሱ፣ ወዝመተ፣ ወንጢአተ።

ወበሱባዪ፣ ማልስ፣ ዘ\*ኢዮቤልው፣<sup>16</sup> ዝንቸ፣ አንዙ፣ አጋንንት፣ ርኩሳን፣ \*ደፀብደዎመ፣ ወደስሕ ፤  
 ትዎመ፣ ወደሕጉልዎመ፣ ወደደቅቁ፣ ለውሉደ፣ ዮጎ።<sup>17-19</sup> ወመጽኡ፣ \*ውሉደ፣ ዮጎ፣<sup>20</sup> ንባ፣ ዮጎ፣ ፡  
 አቡሆመ፣ ወገርዎ፣ በእንተ፣ አጋንንት፣ እሰ፣ ደስሕቸ፣ ወደጼልሉ፣ ወደቀትሉ፣ ውሉደ፣ ውሉዱ።  
 ወጸለየ፣<sup>21</sup> ቅድመ፣ እግዚአብሔር፣ አምላክ፣ ወደቤ፣ አምላክ፣ መናፍስት፣ ዘውስተ፣ ክሎ፣ ዘሥጋ፣<sup>3</sup>  
 ዘገበርክ፣ ምስሌዩ፣<sup>22</sup> ምሕረተ፣ ወአድንገከኒ፣ ወውሉደ\*ዩ፣ እምነ፣ ማየ፣<sup>23</sup> አይጎ፣ ወኢ\*ገበርከኒ፣<sup>24</sup>  
 ከመ፣ እጎልቅ፣<sup>25</sup> በ<sup>26</sup>ከመ፣ ገበርክ፣<sup>27</sup> ለውሉደ፣ ሐጉል፣ እስመ፣ ፀባይ፣ ማህልክ፣<sup>28</sup> ሳዕሌዩ፣  
 ወ\*ፀብዩት፣ ምሕረትክ፣<sup>29</sup> ሳዕሌ፣ ነፍስዩ፣ ደትላዕል፣<sup>30</sup> ማህልክ፣<sup>28</sup> ሳዕሌ፣ ውሉደዩ፣<sup>31</sup> ወኢደመብሉ፣  
 መናፍስት፣ እኩደን፣ ሳዕሌሆመ፣ ከመ፣ ኢደማስንዎመ፣ እምነ፣ ምድር። ወአንተ፣ ባርከኒ፣<sup>32</sup> 4  
 ኪደዩ፣ ወውሉደዩ፣ \*ንልሀቅ፣ ወንብዛጎ፣<sup>33</sup> ወ\*ንምልኡ፣<sup>34</sup> ለምድር። ወአንተ፣ ታአምር፣ ዘከመ፣ 5  
 \*ገብሩ፣ ትጉሃኒክ፣<sup>35</sup> አበዊሆመ፣ ለእሉ፣ መንፈስ፣<sup>36</sup> በመዋዕልዩ፣ ወዝኒ፣ መናፍስት፣ እሰ፣ ሀለዉ፣  
 በሕይወት፣<sup>37</sup> ፀፀዎመ፣ ወአንዘመ፣ ውስተ፣ መካኒ፣ ደይን፣ ወኢደማስኑ፣ ውስተ፣<sup>38</sup> ውሉደ፣<sup>39</sup>  
 ገብርክ፣ አምላክዩ፣ እስመ፣ ጸዋጋን፣ እመንቸ፣ ወለአማስዮ፣ ተፈጥሩ። ወኢደመብሉ፣ በመንፈስ፣ 6  
 ሕደዋን፣ እስመ፣ አንተ፣ ባሕተትክ፣<sup>40</sup> ታአምር፣ ክኔሆመ። ወኢደትበውሐ፣ ሳዕሌ፣ ውሉደ፣  
 ጻድቃን፣<sup>41</sup> እምደእኩ፣ ወእስከ፣ ለዓለም። ወደቤሉ፣ እግዚአብሔር፣<sup>42</sup> አምላክክ፣ ከመ፣ ንእስር፣ 7

<sup>1</sup> ደሰደተ፣ አርባዕቸ፣ A.      <sup>2</sup> እስከ፣ A.      <sup>3</sup> ደቀርብ፣ A; ደቀርቡ፣ D; C omits.  
<sup>4</sup> መክፈልት፣ A.      <sup>5</sup> ደሰደተ፣ A.      <sup>6</sup> ሎመ፣ A.      <sup>7</sup> A trans.      <sup>8</sup> አምሐሌ፣ B C D.  
<sup>9</sup> A omits.      <sup>10</sup> ܫܫ A.      <sup>11</sup> በዕፃሆ፣ A D.      <sup>12</sup> ከመዝ፣ ወ A.      <sup>13</sup> B omits.  
<sup>14</sup> እከዩ፣ A.      <sup>15</sup> ርክሱ፣ A.      <sup>16</sup> ኢዮቤልው፣ A.      <sup>17-19</sup> Em. with Book of Noah (Jellinek's  
 Bet ha-Midrash iii. p. 155) תועבלי תושנהל ננ ונבב תורגתהל םירממה תוחור ולחה  
 תוכלהו לנכהו from B ደስሕትዎመ፣ ለደቂቁ፣ ውሉደ፣ (ለውሉደ፣ ደቂቁ፣ A; C D omit ደቂቁ፣)  
 ዮጎ፣ ወደፀብደዎመ፣ ወደሕጉልዎመ፣ (ደሐጉልዎመ፣ A). From Book of Noah (l. c.) and  
 Syncellus i. 49 ἐπλάνησαν τοὺς υἱοὺς Νῶε we see that ደቂቁ፣ is corrupt, and that we should  
 read ደደቂቁ፣      <sup>20</sup> ውሉዱ፣ C D.      <sup>21</sup> A adds ዮጎ፣      <sup>22</sup> B C omit.      <sup>23</sup> የሂ፣ እማየ፣ B.  
<sup>24</sup> ረሰይከኒ፣ A; ገበርክ፣ B.      <sup>25</sup> እጎልቅ፣ B.      <sup>26</sup> B omits.      <sup>27</sup> ረሰይክ፣ A.      <sup>28</sup> ማህላክ፣ A.  
<sup>29</sup> አዕባይክ፣ ምሕረትክ፣ A.      <sup>30</sup> ደትላዕል፣ A B.      <sup>31</sup> ውሉደ፣ ውሉደክ፣ B D; ውሉደክ፣ C.  
<sup>32</sup> ባርክ፣ A.      <sup>33</sup> ንብዛሕ፣ ወንልሃቅ፣ B.      <sup>34</sup> ንምልኡ፣ A B.      <sup>35</sup> ደገብሩ፣ ትጉሃን፣ A.  
<sup>36</sup> መናፍስተ፣ A; ትጉሃኒክ፣ መንፈስ፣ B.      <sup>37</sup> በሕይወትዩ፣ A.      <sup>38</sup> D omits.      <sup>39</sup> መካኒ፣ A;  
 ውሉደ፣ ውሉደ፣ B.      <sup>40</sup> ባሕተትክ፣ A.      <sup>41</sup> ጻድቅ፣ A.      <sup>42</sup> B C D omit.

8 ኩሎ። ወመጽእ፡ መልእክ፡ መናፍስት፡ መስቴማ፡ ወይቤ፡ እግዚአ፡<sup>1</sup> ፈጣሪ፡ አትርፍ፡ እምነሆሙ፡  
 ቅድሚያ፡ ወይስምዑ፡ ቃልዩ፡ ወይግበሩ፡ ኩሎ፡ ዘእቤሎሙ፡ እስመ፡ እመ፡ ኢ\*ተርፉ፡<sup>2</sup> ሊተ፡  
 እምወስቴተሙ፡ ኢይክል፡ ገቢረ፡ \*ስልጣኑ፡ ፈቃድዩ፡ ወስተ፡<sup>3</sup> ውሉደ፡ ሰብእ፡ እስመ፡ \*እመንቸ፡  
 ውእተሙ፡<sup>4</sup> ለአማስዮ፡<sup>5</sup> ወለአስሐቶ፡ ቅድመ፡ ኩነዩ፡ እስመ፡ ዐቢይ፡ እክዮሙ፡<sup>6</sup> ለውሉደ፡  
 9 ሰብእ። ወይቤ፡ ደትረፉ፡<sup>7</sup> ቅድሚሁ፡<sup>8</sup> ዓስራተሙ፡<sup>9</sup> ወተስገተ፡<sup>10</sup> መክፈልተ፡ ደውርድ፡ ወስተ፡  
 10 መካኑ፡ ደይን።<sup>11</sup> ወለአሐዱ፡<sup>12</sup> እምነኑ፡ ደቤ፡ ከመ፡ ንምሀር፡ ለዮ፡ ኩሎ፡<sup>13</sup> ፈውሶሙ፡ እስመ፡  
 11 ደአምር፡ ከመ፡ አኩ፡ ለርትዕ፡ ዘየሐውሩ፡ ወአኩ፡ ለ<sup>14</sup>ጽድቅ፡ ዘይትባአሱ። ወገበርኑ፡ በከመ፡  
 ኩሎ፡<sup>15</sup> ቃሉ፡ ኩሎ፡<sup>16</sup> እኩደኑ፡ እሲ፡ ደጸውጉ፡ አሰርኑ፡<sup>17</sup> ወስተ፡ መካኑ፡ ደይን፡ ወ\*ዓሥራተሙ፡<sup>18</sup>  
 12 አትረፍኑ፡ ከመ፡ ደትኩነኑ፡<sup>19</sup> ቅድመ፡ ሰይጣን፡ ደቢ፡ ምድር። ወፈውሰ፡ ደዌሆሙ፡ ኩሎ፡  
 13 ነገርናሁ፡ ለዮ፡ ምስላ፡ አስሐቶተሙ፡<sup>20</sup> ከመ፡ ደፈውስ፡<sup>21</sup> ለዕፀወ፡<sup>22</sup> ምድር። ወጸሐፈ፡ ዮ፡  
 ኩሎ፡ ዘ\*ከመ፡<sup>13</sup> መሀርናሁ፡ በመጽሐፍ፡ በኩሎ፡ ትዝምደ፡ ፈውሳት፡<sup>23</sup> ወተዕጽወ፡ መናፍስት፡  
 14 እኩደን፡ እምድጎራሆሙ፡ ለውሉደ፡ ዮ፡<sup>24</sup> ወወሀቢ፡ ኩሎ፡ ዘጸሐፈ፡ ለሴም፡ ወልዱ፡ ዘይልህቅ፡  
 15 እስመ፡ ኪደሁ፡ ደፈቅር፡ ፈድፋድ፡ እምኩሎ፡ ውሉዱ። ወ\*ዮመ፡ ዮ፡<sup>25</sup> ምስላ፡ አበዌሁ፡  
 16 ወተቀብረ፡ \*ወስተ፡ ሉባር፡<sup>26</sup> ደብር፡ በምድረ፡ አራራት። ፱፻<sup>27</sup> ወ፱ዓመተ፡ ፈጸመ፡ በሐይወቹ፡  
 17 \*፲ወ፱<sup>28</sup> \*ኢዮቤልወ፡<sup>29</sup> ወክልኤ፡ ሱባዔ፡ ወ\*፮<sup>30</sup> ዓመተ። ዘአፈድፈድ፡ ሐዩዎ፡<sup>31</sup> \*ደቢ፡ ምድር፡<sup>13</sup>  
 እምወሉደ፡ ሰብእ፡ በእንተ፡ ጽድቅ፡<sup>32</sup> ዘባተ፡ \*ፍጹመ፡ ካ፡<sup>33</sup> ዘእንበላ፡ ኤዮክ።<sup>34</sup> እስመ፡ ግብሩ፡  
 ለሃዮክ፡ ተፈጥረት፡<sup>35</sup> ለስምዕ፡ ለትዝምደ፡ ዓለም፡ ከመ፡ ደንግር፡ ኩሎ፡ ግብረ፡ ለ<sup>13</sup>ትውልድ፡  
 18 ትውልድ፡ ለ<sup>36</sup>ዕለተ፡ ደይን። ወበ\*ሰላሳ፡ ወሰለስቹ፡<sup>37</sup> ኢዮቤልወ፡<sup>29</sup> ለዓመተ፡ አሐዱ፡<sup>13</sup> በዘ<sup>38</sup>ካልእ፡  
 ሱባዔ፡ ነሥኦ፡ ሎቹ፡<sup>11</sup> ፋሌክ፡ ብእሲተ፡ እንተ፡ ስማ፡ \*ሎምና፡ ወለተ፡ ሲናኦር፡<sup>39</sup> ወወለደት፡ ሎቹ፡  
 ወልድ፡ ለዓመተ፡ ራብዕ፡ ዘሱባዔ፡ ዝንቸ። ወጸውዐ፡ ስም፡ ራገው፡<sup>40</sup> እስመ፡ ደቤ፡ ናሁ፡ ውሉደ፡  
 ሰብእ፡ ኮኑ፡ እኩደኑ፡ በ\*ምክረ፡<sup>41</sup> ፀግ፡ ከመ፡ ደሕንፀ፡ ሎሙ፡ ሀገረ፡ ወማጎፈድ፡ ወስተ፡ ምድረ፡  
 19 ሲናኦር።<sup>42</sup> እስመ፡ ፈለሱ፡ እምድረ፡<sup>43</sup> አራራት፡ መንገሳ፡ ጽባሕ፡ ወስተ፡ ሲናኦር፡<sup>42</sup> እስመ፡  
 በ<sup>44</sup>መዋዕሊሁ፡ ሐነጽዎ፡ ለሀገር፡ ወ\*ለ<sup>13</sup>ማጎፈድ፡ እንዘ፡ ደብሉ፡ ንዑ፡ ንዐርግ፡ ሶቹ፡ ወስተ፡  
 20 ሰማይ። ወአንዙ፡ ደሕንዱ፡ ወበሱባዔ፡ ራብዕ፡ ገንፈሉ፡<sup>45</sup> በእሳት፡ ወኮዮሙ፡ ግንፋል፡ ከመ፡  
 እብን፡ ወፀሉር፡ በዘይመርጉ፡ ሶቹ፡ አስፋሊጦስ፡<sup>46</sup> ዘይወፀእ፡ እምነ፡ ባሕር፡ ወእም<sup>47</sup> እንቅዕተ፡  
 21 ማይት፡ በምድረ፡ ሲናኦር።<sup>48</sup> ወሐነጽዎ፡ \*አርብዓ፡ ዓመተ፡ ወሠለስተ፡ ዓመተ፡<sup>49</sup> ሀለዉ፡ የሐንጽዎ፡  
 ግንፋላ፡ ጽፍሐ፡<sup>50</sup> ፪፻ወ፻<sup>51</sup> ወስቴቹ፡ ወማልስተ፡<sup>52</sup> አሐተ፡ ኑኑ፡<sup>53</sup> \*ሐምሳ፡ ምእት፡ ወአርባዕቹ፡  
 ምእት፡ ወሰላሳ፡ ወሰለስቹ፡<sup>54</sup> በእመተ፡ ዐርገ፡ ኑኑ፡ \*ወክልኤ፡ ስዝር፡<sup>13</sup> ወ\*፲ወ፻<sup>55</sup> ምዕራፍ።<sup>56</sup>

*This verse is found in the Catena of Nicephorus i. col. 175 as a comment on Gen. xi. 4. It supplies defects of and gives a better order than the Ethiopic. The Book of Jubilees is here called ἡ διαθήκη, i.e. of Moses—a designation found elsewhere.*

X. 21 'Η διαθήκη ἐπὶ (επει MS.) μυ. ἔτη ἔμειναν οἰκοδομοῦντες. τὸ ὕψος, ευλγ. πήχεις, καὶ δύο παλαισταί (παλεσταί MS.). τὸ πλάτος ἐπὶ σγ'. πλίνθους. τῆς πλίνθου τὸ ὕψος, τρίτου μιᾶς πλίνθου. (τὸ ἕκταμα τοῦ ἐνὸς τοίχου) στάδιοι ιγ' (καὶ τοῦ ἄλλου) (τὸ ἄλλο MS.) λ'.

<sup>1</sup> እግዚአ: A; እግዚአ: C D.      <sup>2</sup> ተርፈ: A.      <sup>3</sup> ስልጣንዩ: ለዕለ: B.      <sup>4</sup> A trans.

ወይቤላ፤ እግዚአብሔር፡ አምላካ፡ ለ፡ ናሁ፡ ሕዝብ፡<sup>13</sup> አሐዳ፡ ወ<sup>13</sup> ወጠ፡ ይግባር፡<sup>57</sup> ወይእኩዚ፡<sup>22</sup>  
ኢይሃልቅ፡<sup>58</sup> እምኔሆሙ፤ ንፁ፡ \*ንረድ፡ ወ<sup>59</sup> ንከፀወ፡<sup>60</sup> ልሳናተሆሙ፡ ወኢይስማዕ፡ \*፩፩ቃለ፡  
ካልኡ፡<sup>61</sup> ወይዘረወ፡ ወስተ፡ አህጉር፡ ወወስተ፡ አሕዛብ፡ ወ\*ኢተኑበር፡ እንከ፡<sup>62</sup> አሐተ፡ ምክር፡  
ባዕሌሆሙ፡ አሰክ፡ አመ፡ ዕለተ፡ ደይን፡፡ ወወረደ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡ ወወረደን፡ ምስሌሁ፡ ንርአይ፡<sup>23</sup>  
ሀገር፡ ወማኅሩደ፡ ዘሐነዱ፡ ወሉደ፡ ሰብእ፡፡ ወሦጠ<sup>63</sup>፡<sup>64</sup> ልሳናተሆሙ፡ ወኢስምዕ፡ እንከ፡<sup>24</sup>  
አሐዳ፡<sup>65</sup> ቃለ፡ ካልኡ፡ ወአንተ፡ እንከ፡ ሐረዱ፡ ሀገር፡ ወማኅሩደ፡፡<sup>66</sup> በአንተዝ፡ ተሰምየተ፡ ክላ፡<sup>25</sup>  
ምድረ፡ ሲናኝር፡<sup>67</sup> ባቤል፡ አሰመ፡ በህዩ፡ ሰወጠ፡<sup>68</sup> እግዚአብሔር፡<sup>69</sup> ክሎ፡<sup>13</sup> ልሳናተሆሙ፡ ለወሉደ፡

<sup>5</sup> D adds ወለአሕጉሎ፡ <sup>6</sup> ክኑኔሆሙ፡ A. <sup>7</sup> ደተርፍ፡ C D. <sup>8</sup> ቅድሚያ፡ A C.  
<sup>9</sup> I A. <sup>10</sup> U A. <sup>11</sup> B omits. <sup>12</sup> U A. <sup>13</sup> A omits. <sup>14</sup> A A. <sup>15</sup> A C omit.  
<sup>16</sup> ወክሎ፡ B. <sup>17</sup> አሰረነ፡ A. <sup>18</sup> ገሥሪተሙ፡ A. <sup>19</sup> ደኩኑ፡ A; ደኩንኑ፡ B C.  
Syncellus’ summary of this passage, i. p. 49, would lead us to regard the present text  
to be defective : τὸ δέκατον αὐτῶν κατὰ πρόσταξιν θεῖαν ὥστε πειράζειν τοὺς ἀνθρώπους πρὸς  
δοκιμὴν τῆς ἐκάστου πρὸς θεὸν προαιρέσεως. <sup>20</sup> አሕሰምተሙ፡ B over erasure. This verse  
is found almost word for word in the Book of Noah l.c. גגה . . . םגס בני נגעי ננון תותן תנו  
גרה יצוב נפרל תלמה. <sup>21</sup> ደረወሱ፡ A. <sup>22</sup> ባዕፁ፡ A. ዕፁወ፡ here = βοτάνος, cf.  
Enoch vii. 1 Greek and Eth. Verss. <sup>23</sup> ለረወሱ፡ A. <sup>24</sup> መዳሕፍተ፡ A; መዳሕፍተ፡  
ዘዳሕፈ፡ C D—a conflate reading. <sup>25</sup> ሞኅ፡ ስከቤ፡ A. <sup>26</sup> ሉቦር፡ A. <sup>27</sup> ተሰገተ፡ U B.  
<sup>28</sup> ግሠርቱ፡ ወካልኡቱ፡ B; Iወ፩ C. <sup>29</sup> አዮቤሌው፡ A. <sup>30</sup> ነምተ፡ B. <sup>31</sup> Em. from  
ሐዩው፡ A B. <sup>32</sup> ድድቅ፡ B C D. <sup>33</sup> ፍጹም፡ በድድቅ፡ B C D. <sup>34</sup> ሄሞክ፡ A.  
<sup>35</sup> ፍጥረት፡ ወአቱ፡ B C D. <sup>36</sup> Em. with iv. 24 from A. <sup>37</sup> ቫወሰላላ፡ A. <sup>38</sup> በዝ A B.  
<sup>39</sup> Syr. Frag. 𐩧𐩢𐩨 𐩇 𐩆𐩧 𐩆𐩣. In Algazi’s Chronicle we find ገሃሠ ከב הנהל as the wife of  
Phâlêk. Here הנהל is correct, but ገሃሠ seems corrupt; cf. Schol. Lagarde r on Gen. x. 24  
γυνή φαλεχ θυμνα θυγατηρ σεμνααρ. For θυμνα we should read λυμνα; cf. Onom. Sacr.  
p. 194, 54 Λώμνα = λευκασμός. <sup>40</sup> ራግው፡ A; cf. Gen. xi. 20 ‘Payaú, ሃግ. <sup>41</sup> ምድረ፡ A.  
<sup>42</sup> ሰናኝር፡ A B. <sup>43</sup> ወስተ፡ ምድረ፡ A. <sup>44</sup> ወ B. <sup>45</sup> Emended from ፈለጠ፡ A;  
ወፈለጠ፡ B C; ወፈጠ፡ D. Cf. Joseph. Antt. i. 3, 4 ἠκοδόμητο δ’ ἐκ πλίνθου ὀπτῆς,  
ἀσφάλτῳ συνδεδεμένης. <sup>46</sup> አሰፈለጠሰ፡ B. <sup>47</sup> ወእምክ፡ A. <sup>48</sup> ሴናኝር፡ A; ሴናኝር፡ B.  
<sup>49</sup> ቫ ግመተ፡ ወ፩ ግመተ፡ A. <sup>50</sup> Em. with Greek τὸ πλάτος from ፍጹመ፡ B C D, but omitted  
by A. <sup>51</sup> Em. with Greek σγ’ from Iወ፩ A; ሠለስተ፡ ወግሠርተ፡ B. <sup>52</sup> ሠለስተ፡ A.  
<sup>53</sup> Emended with Greek from ለኑኑ፡ D adds አሐተ፡ <sup>54</sup> ሄ፩ወ፩፩፩ ወሃልሰ፡ A.  
<sup>55</sup> ግሠለስቱ፡ B—probably a corruption of ግሠርቱ፡ ወሠለስቱ፡ <sup>56</sup> ምዕራፉ፡ A. Text  
defective here as we see from Greek. <sup>57</sup> ይንግር፡ A. <sup>58</sup> ኢየሐልቅ፡ B; Gen. xi. 6  
ገሃገሁን; LXX οὐκ ἐκλείψει. <sup>59</sup> A B omit, but Gen. xi. 7 supports C D. <sup>60</sup> ንከፀ፡ A.  
<sup>61</sup> አሐዳ፡ ካልኡ፡ A; አሐዳ፡ ካልኡ፡ B C. I have followed D, but its reading may be due  
to Eth. Vers., or rather to ver. 24. <sup>62</sup> እንከ፡ ኢተኑበር፡ B. <sup>63</sup> Obs. that whereas  
LXX uses συγχέω for לבב Gen. xi. 7 and לבב xi. 9, Eth. uses two words, ከፀወ፡ and ሦጠ፡  
<sup>64</sup> A C D add ክሎ፡ ቃለ፡ <sup>65</sup> ፩፩ A. <sup>66</sup> So Sam. xi. 8 and LXX, but Mass. and  
Vulg. omit. <sup>67</sup> ሰናኝር፡ B C D. <sup>68</sup> ሦጠ፡ B; ሰጠጠ፡ C. <sup>69</sup> አምላክ፡ B C D.



ሰብእ: ወእምህዩ: ተዘርወ: ወስተ: አህጉሪሆሙ: በቦ: ለሳናቲሆው: ወበቦ: ሕዘቢሆሙ::  
 26 ወፈነው: እግዚአብሔር: ነፋሰ: ዐቢዩ:<sup>1</sup> ወስተ: ማኅፈድ: ወ\*ገፍተኛ:<sup>2</sup> ወስተ: ምድር: ወናሁ:  
 27 ወ-እቱ: ማእከላ: አቡር: ወባቢሎን: ወስተ: ምድር: ሰናኦር:<sup>3</sup> ወዳውዐ: ስም: ድቀት::<sup>4</sup> በ<sup>5</sup>ሱባጌ:  
 ራብዕ: በአሐዱ:<sup>6</sup> ዓመት: በመቅደመ:<sup>7</sup> ዚአሁ: በ<sup>8</sup>\*ሰላሳ: ወአርባዕቱ:<sup>9</sup> ኢዮቤልው:<sup>10</sup> ተዘርወ:  
 28 እምድር: ሲናኦር:<sup>11</sup> ወሐሩ: ካም: ወውሉዱ: ወስተ: ምድር: እንተ: እሕዘት:<sup>12</sup> ሎቱ: ዘረከቦ:  
 29 በመክፈልቱ: ወስተ: ምድር:<sup>13</sup> ደቡብ:: ወርእዩ: ከናኦን:<sup>14</sup> ምድር: ሊባኖስ: እስከ: ሙሐዘ:  
 ግብጽ: \*ከመ: ሠናይ: ደእቲ:<sup>15</sup> ጥቁ: ወኢሐረ:<sup>16</sup> ወስተ: ምድር: ርስቱ: መንገሰ: ዐረብ:<sup>17</sup> ባሕር:  
 ወንደር: ወስተ: ምድር: ሊባኖስ: እምጽባሕ: ወእምዐረብ: እምእደ: ዮርዳኖስ:<sup>18</sup> ወእም<sup>19</sup>እደ:  
 30 ባሕር:: ወደቤሎ: ካም: አቡሁ: ወ\*ኩስ:<sup>20</sup> ወመጽሬም: አንዊሁ:<sup>21</sup> እስመ: ጎደርክ: ወስተ:  
 ምድር: እንተ: ኢኮነት: እንቲአክ: ወኢወፀኦ: ሰከ: በ\*ዕፀው:<sup>22</sup> ኢትግባር: ከመዝ: \*እስመ: በ<sup>23</sup>እመ:  
 ከመዝ: ገባርክ: አንተሂ: ወደቂቅካሂ: ትወደቁ: ወስተ: ምድር: ወርጉማን: በ\*ሀከክ:<sup>24</sup> \*እስመ:  
 31 በሀከክ:<sup>25</sup> ጎደርክመ: ወበ\*ሀከክ:<sup>24</sup> ደወደቁ: ደቂቅክ: ወ\*ትሴር:<sup>26</sup> ለዓለም:: ኢ<sup>27</sup>ትጎደር:  
 32 ወስተ: ማኅደር: ሴም: \*እስመ:<sup>28</sup> ለሴም: ወለውሉዱ: ወፀኦ: በ\*ዕፀመ::<sup>29</sup> ርጉም: አንተ:  
 ወርጉመ: ትከውን: እምኩሎመ: ወሉደ: ዮጎ: በመርገም: እንተ: ተሣራዕነ:<sup>30</sup> በ\*መሐላ:<sup>31</sup>  
 33 በቅድሚሁ: ለመኩንን: ቅዱስ: ወበቅድመ: ዮጎ: አቡከ:: ወኢሰምዖመ: ወንደር: ምድር:  
 34 ሊባኖስ: እም\*ኤማት:<sup>32</sup> እስከ: ምብዋኦ: ግብጽ: ወእቱ: ወውሉዱ: እስከ: ዛቲ: ዕለት:: ወበእንተዘ:  
 35 ተሰምየት: ደእቲ: ምድር:<sup>33</sup> ከናኦን:: ወደፊትሰ: ወውሉዱ: ሐሩ: መንገሰ: ባሕር: ወንደሩ:  
 ወስተ: ምድር:<sup>34</sup> መክፈልተመ: ወርእዩ: ማዳይ:<sup>35</sup> ምድር:<sup>36</sup> ባሕር: ወ\*ኢ<sup>34</sup>አደመት: በቅድሚሁ:  
 ወ\*አስተብቀሩ:<sup>37</sup> እምነቦ: ኤላም: ወአቡር: ወአርፋክስድ: እምነቦ: እጎው: ብእሲቱ: ወንደር:  
 36 ወስተ: ምድር: ሚደቂን:<sup>38</sup> ቅሩብ:<sup>39</sup> ንቦ: እጎው: ብእሲቱ: እስከ: ዛቲ: ዕለት:: ወሰመዩ:  
 ምንባሪሁ: ወምንባሪ: ወሉዱ: ሚደቂን:<sup>38</sup> በስመ: ማዳይ: አቡሆመ::  
 15 ወበ\*ሰላሳ: ወኃምስቱ:<sup>40</sup> ኢዮቤልው:<sup>10</sup> በሱባጌ: ሣልስ: በአሐዱ:<sup>41</sup> \*ዓመት: ሎቱ:<sup>42</sup> ነሥኦ: ሎቱ:

<sup>1</sup> B omits.      <sup>2</sup> ገፍተኛ: B.      <sup>3</sup> ሲናኦር: C D.      <sup>4</sup> This disagrees with Gen. xi. 9  
 ኃጋጋ; LXX σύγχυσις; Eth. Vers. ዝሩት: = διασπορά.      <sup>5</sup> ወበ B.      <sup>6</sup> ኃ A.  
<sup>7</sup> Emended from በቅድመ: cf. xi. 2, where the words are confused in MSS.      <sup>8</sup> H B.  
<sup>9</sup> 𐩈𐩣𐩪 A C D.      <sup>10</sup> ኢዮቤልው: A.      <sup>11</sup> ሰናኦር: B.      <sup>12</sup> ተእኅዘት: A; እጎት: C;  
 ጎዘአት: D.      <sup>13</sup> ምድር: A.      <sup>14</sup> ከናኦን: A.      <sup>15</sup> ደእቲ: ከመ: ሠናይት: B.  
<sup>16</sup> A adds ወእቱ:      <sup>17</sup> ዐረብ: B.      <sup>18</sup> ሊባኖስ: B C.      <sup>19</sup> ወበ B C.      <sup>20</sup> ኩሲ: A.  
<sup>21</sup> ወአንዊሁ: C; D omits.      <sup>22</sup> ዕፃዩ: D.      <sup>23</sup> ወ A.      <sup>24</sup> ጎከክ: B.      <sup>25</sup> A D omit.  
<sup>26</sup> ትሴር: C D.      <sup>27</sup> ወኢ: A.      <sup>28</sup> ወ B.      <sup>29</sup> ዕፃሁ: A.      <sup>30</sup> ሠራዕነ: A; ተሠራዕነ: C D.  
<sup>31</sup> ማእከላ: A.      <sup>32</sup> ኤሚት: A.      <sup>33</sup> B adds ምድር:      <sup>34</sup> C D omit.      <sup>35</sup> ሙዳይ: A.  
<sup>36</sup> A omits.      <sup>37</sup> አስተብቀሩ: A.      <sup>38</sup> ሚደቂም: A.      <sup>39</sup> ቅሩብ: A.      <sup>40</sup> 𐩈𐩣𐩪 A.  
<sup>41</sup> ኃ A.      <sup>42</sup> ዓመቱ: A.

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8 ካብር፡<sup>1</sup> ወለተ፡ እጎወ፡ አቡሁ፡፡ ወወለደት፡ ሎቹ፡ ናኮር፡ በ\*ዓመት፡<sup>2</sup> ቀደሚሁ፡<sup>3</sup> ሰዝ፡ ሱባ፡  
 ወልህቀ፡ ወንደረ፡ \*ወ-ስተ፡ ኡር፡ በከለዳዊያን፡<sup>4</sup> ወመሀር፡ አቡሁ፡ ኑሣሄሆሙ፡ ለ\*ከለዳዊያን፡<sup>5</sup>  
 9 ለ\*ተማርያ፡<sup>6</sup> ወለተሰግሎ፡ በ\*ተአምረ፡<sup>7</sup> ሰማይ፡፡ ወበረዕሳ ኢዮቤልው፡<sup>8</sup> በሱባ፡ ሳደስ፡  
 በ\*ዓመቱ፡ አሐዱ፡<sup>9</sup> ሎቹ፡ ነሥኡ፡ ብእሲተ፡ ወስማ፡ ኢደስካ፡<sup>10</sup> ወለተ፡ ኔስታግ፡<sup>11</sup> ዘ\*ከለዳዊያን፡<sup>5</sup>  
 10, 11 ወወለደት፡ ሎቹ፡ ታራ፡ በዓመት፡ ሳብዕ፡ ሰዝ፡ ሱባ፡፡ ወፈነወ፡ መኩንን፡ መስቴማ፡ ቋግተ፡  
 ወ\*አዕዋፊ፡<sup>12</sup> ከመ፡ ደብልዑ፡ \*ዘርኡ፡ ዘደዘራኡ፡<sup>13</sup> ወ-ስተ፡ ምድር፡ ለ<sup>14</sup> አማሰኖ፡ ምድር፡ ከመ፡  
 ደሂድዎሙ፡ ለ\*አገሉ፡<sup>15</sup> ሰብኡ፡ ተግባርሙ፡<sup>16</sup> ዘአንበሉ፡ ደኅርሱ፡ ዘርኡ፡ ደአርዩ፡<sup>17</sup> ቋግተ፡ እምገጸ፡  
 12 ምድር፡፡ ወ<sup>16</sup> በእንተዝ፡ ጸውዑ፡ ስኖ፡ ታራ፡ እስመ፡ ደስተጼንስዎሙ፡ ቋግተ፡<sup>18</sup> ወአዕዋፍ፡<sup>18</sup>  
 13 ወደብልዑ፡ ሎሙ፡ ዘርኡሙ፡፡ ወአንዙ፡ ዓመታት፡ ደዕባሩ፡ እምቆድመ፡ ገጸሙ፡ ለአዕዋፍ፡  
 ወ\*ኩሎ፡<sup>19</sup> ፍሬ፡ ዕፁ፡ ደብልዑ፡ እምአዕዋም፡ በንደል፡ ዐቢይ፡ እመ፡<sup>20</sup> ክህሉ፡ አድኅኖ፡<sup>21</sup> ኅዳጠ፡  
 14 እምኩሎ፡ ፍሬ፡ ምድር፡ በመዋዕሊሆሙ፡፡ ወበዝ<sup>22</sup> ሁ\* ወ<sup>16</sup> ሁ፡ ኢዮቤልው፡<sup>8</sup> በሱባ፡ ካልኡ፡  
 በቀዳሚ፡ ዓመት፡<sup>23</sup> ነሥኡ፡<sup>24</sup> ሎቹ፡ \*ታራ፡ ብእሲተ፡<sup>25</sup> ወስማ፡ ኡድና፡ ወለተ፡ አብራም፡<sup>26</sup> ወለተ፡  
 15 እሐተ፡<sup>27</sup> አቡሁ፡ [ሎቹ፡ ብእሲተ]፡፡<sup>28</sup> ወበ\*ሳብዕ፡ ዓመቱ፡<sup>29</sup> ለዘሱባ፡ ወለደት፡ ሎቹ፡ ወልደ፡  
 ወጸውዑ፡ ስኖ፡ አብራም፡ በስመ፡ አቡሃ፡ ለእመ፡ እስመ፡ ሞተ፡<sup>27</sup> ዘአንበሉ፡ ተፀንስ፡<sup>30</sup> ወልደ፡  
 16 ወለቱ፡፡ ወ<sup>27</sup> አንዙ፡ \*ሐዳን፡ ደእምር፡<sup>31</sup> ስሐተተ፡ ምድር፡ ከመ፡ \*ኩሎ፡ ደስሐት፡<sup>25</sup> በድኅራሆሙ፡  
 ለ\*ግልፎ፡<sup>32</sup> ወድኅረ፡ ርኩስ፡ ወመሀር፡ አቡሁ፡ መጽሐፈ፡ ወወልደ፡ ክልኡ፡ ሱባ፡ ዓመት፡ ወእቱ፡  
 17 ወተፈልጠ፡ እምድኅረ፡ አቡሁ፡ ከመ፡ ኢደስግድ፡ ምስሌሁ፡ ሰጣዎት፡፡ ወአንዙ፡ ደጸሉ፡ ንቡ፡  
 ፈጣሬ፡ ኩሎ፡ ከመ፡ \*ደድኅኖ፡ እምስሐተተ፡ ወሉደ፡ ሰብኡ፡<sup>33</sup> ወ\*ከመ፡<sup>27</sup> ኢደረደ፡ \*መክፈልቱ፡  
 18 ወ-ስተ፡ ስሐት፡<sup>34</sup> ድኅረ፡ ርኩስ፡ ወምናኔ፡፡ ወበጽሐ፡ ጊዜ፡ ዘርኡ፡ ለዘፊኡ፡ ወ-ስተ፡ ምድር፡

<sup>1</sup> So Schol. Lagarde r on Gen. xi. 22 γυνή σερούχ μελχα θυγατήρ χαβερ πατραδελφου αυτου; Syr. Frag. ܐܝܝ ܝܘܨ ܠܝܘ ܝܘܨܘ; Algazi's Chron. somewhat corrupt ܡܢ ܡܢ ܡܢ. <sup>2</sup> ዓመት፡ B. <sup>3</sup> ቀዳሚሁ፡ ሎቹ፡ A. <sup>4</sup> ወ-ስተ፡ ዘአሰ፡ ኡር፡ ከልዳዊያን፡ B. <sup>5</sup> ከልዳዊያን፡ B. <sup>6</sup> ተመርያ፡ A D. <sup>7</sup> ተአምረ፡ C D. <sup>8</sup> ኢዮቤልው፡ A. <sup>9</sup> ሁ ዓመት፡ A. <sup>10</sup> ኢደስካ፡ A. <sup>11</sup> ኔስታግ፡ A; Syr. Frag. ܢܫܬܘ ܠܝܘ ܝܘܨܘ. Cf. Schol. Lagarde r on Gen. xi. 24 γυνή ναχωρ ιεσθα θυγατήρ νεσθα του χαλδαιου; for ιεσθα we should read ιεσχα. Algazi's Chron. ܡܢ ܡܢ ܡܢ ܡܢ is very corrupt. <sup>12</sup> አዕዋፍ፡ A. <sup>13</sup> ዘርኡ፡ ዘደዘራኡ፡ A. <sup>14</sup> ወለ A. <sup>15</sup> ኩሎ፡ A; ወሉደ፡ B. <sup>16</sup> B omits. <sup>17</sup> የአርኦ፡ A; ደአርዩ፡ B; ዘየአርዩ፡ C. <sup>18</sup> A puts in acc. <sup>19</sup> ኩሎ፡ A. <sup>20</sup> ወኢ፡ A. <sup>21</sup> A adds ዘርኡሙ፡ <sup>22</sup> A adds ሱባ፡ በ. <sup>23</sup> ዓመቱ፡ A. <sup>24</sup> ወነሥኡ፡ B. <sup>25</sup> A trans. <sup>26</sup> አብራሂ፡ B; Syr. Frag. ܦܝܘ ܐܝܝ ܠܝܘ ܝܘܨ. Cf. Algazi's Chron. ܡܢ ܡܢ ܡܢ ܡܢ. <sup>27</sup> A omits. <sup>28</sup> Seems a gloss. <sup>29</sup> ዓመት፡ ሳብዕ፡ B; A D omit ሳብዕ፡ <sup>30</sup> ደፀንስ፡ A B. <sup>31</sup> B trans. <sup>32</sup> ግልፈዎት፡ B. <sup>33</sup> እመስተተ፡ ወሉደ፡ ሰብኡ፡ ደድኅን፡ A; B supports text, but for እምስ' reads እምስሐተ፡ <sup>34</sup> ወ-ስተ፡ ስኅተ፡ ወመክፈልቱ፡ ወ A; D supports text, but adds ወእቱ፡ before መክ'; B supports text, but adds ወ-ስተ፡ before መክ' and for ስኅተ፡ reads ድኅን፡ hence text is uncertain.

ወወፀኡ፡ ኩሎም፡ ጎሎረ፡ ከመ፡ ደዕቀቡ፡ ዘርእመ፡<sup>1</sup> እምገጸ፡ ቋጥት፡ ወወፀኡ፡ ኩብራም፡ ምስሌ፡  
 እሌ፡ ወፀኡ፡ ወ<sup>2</sup>\*ሐፃን፡ ወልደ፡ ፲ወፀፃመት፡<sup>3</sup> ወደመና፡ ቋጥት፡ መጽኡ፡ ከመ፡ ደብልዐ፡ ዘርእ፡<sup>4</sup> 19  
 ወ\*ኩብራም፡<sup>5</sup> ደረወጽ፡ በ<sup>6</sup>እንዳሪሆመ፡ ዘእንበሌ፡ ደንበሩ፡<sup>7</sup> ውስተ፡ ምድር፡ \*ወይኤል፡  
 ገዕሌሆመ፡ ዘእንበሌ፡ ደንበሩ፡ ዳብ፡ ምድር፡<sup>6</sup> ለበሊዐ፡ ዘርእ፡ ወይብል፡ ኢትረዳ፡ ገብኡ፡ ውስተ፡  
 መካን፡ ጎብ፡ ወጻእክመ፡ ወይተመየጡ፡ ወ\*ገብረ፡<sup>8</sup> ለደመና፡ ቋጥት፡ ሰብዓ፡ \*በይእቲ፡ ዕለት፡<sup>9</sup> 20  
 ወኢ\*ነበረ፡<sup>10</sup> እም\*ኩሉ፡<sup>11</sup> ቋጥት፡ ውስተ፡ ኩሉ፡ ገራውህ፡ ጎብ፡ ሀሎ፡ ኩብራም፡<sup>12</sup> ህዩ፡ ወኢ\*ክሐዳ፡<sup>13</sup>  
 ወይሬእይዎ፡ ኩሎም፡ እሌ፡<sup>14</sup> ምስሌሁ፡ ውስተ፡ ኩሉ፡<sup>2</sup> ገራውህ፡ እንዘ፡<sup>15</sup> ደኤልሐ፡ ወ<sup>2</sup>ኩሉ፡ 21  
 ቋጥት፡ ተመይጡ፡ ወዐቢይ፡ ስመ፡ በኩሉ፡ ምድር፡<sup>16</sup> ከላይዎን፡<sup>17</sup> ወመጽኡ፡ ጎቤሁ፡ በዓመት፡ 22  
 ዘንቱ፡ ኩሎም፡ እሌ፡ ደዘርኡ፡ ወሀሎ፡ የሐውር፡ ምስሌሆመ፡ እስከ፡ ክመ፡ የሐልቆ፡ ጊዜ፡ ዘርእ፡<sup>18</sup>  
 ወዘርኡ፡ ምድርመ፡ ወኩብኡ፡ በውእቱ፡ ዓመት፡ እክሌ፡ እኩሉ፡<sup>19</sup> ወበልዐ፡<sup>20</sup> ወጸገቡ፡ ወ<sup>6</sup>በዓመት፡ 23  
 ክሐዳ፡ ዘሰብዓ፡ ኃምስ፡ መሀረ፡ ኩብራም፡<sup>21</sup> ለእሌ፡ ደንበሩ፡ ንዋዩ፡ አልህምት፡ ለ\*ኪተ፡ ዕፁ፡<sup>22</sup>  
 ወገብሩ፡ ንዋዩ፡ በመልዕልተ፡ ምድር፡ በአንዳረ፡ \*ድጉረ፡ ዕርፍ፡<sup>23</sup> ከመ፡ ደንበሩ፡<sup>24</sup> ገዕሌሁ፡  
 ዘርኡ፡ ወይወርድ፡ እምውስቱቱ፡ ዘርኡ፡<sup>25</sup> ውስተ፡ ከተማ፡ ዕርፍ፡<sup>26</sup> ወይትንባእ፡ ውስተ፡ ምድር፡  
 ወኢይፈርሁ፡ እንከ፡<sup>6</sup> እም\*ገጸ፡<sup>6</sup> ቋጥት፡<sup>27</sup> ወገብሩ፡ ከመዝ፡<sup>6</sup> ገዕሌ፡ ኩሉ፡ \*ድጉረ፡ ዕርፍ፡<sup>28</sup> 24  
 መልዕልተ፡ ምድር፡ ወዘርኡ፡ ወ\*ገብሩ፡<sup>29</sup> \*ኩሎ፡ ምድር፡<sup>30</sup> ዘከመ፡<sup>31</sup> አዘዘመ፡ ኩብራም፡  
 ወኢይፈርሁ፡ እንከ፡<sup>6</sup> እም\*አዕዋፍ፡<sup>32</sup>

ወካኑ፡ በሰብዓ፡ ሳይስ፡ በሳብዕ፡ ዓመቱ፡ ሎቱ፡ ደቤ፡ ኩብራም፡<sup>33</sup> ለታራ፡ አሁሁ፡ \*እንዘ፡ ደብል፡ ፲፪  
 አባ፡<sup>2</sup> ወይቤ፡ ዩ፡ አኑ፡ ወልድዩ፡ ወይቤ፡ ምንተ፡ ረድኤተ፡ ወ<sup>34</sup>ተደላ፡ ለኑ፡ እምእሉ፡ ጣዖት፡<sup>35</sup> 2  
 ዘአንተ፡ ታመልክ፡ ወትሰገድ፡ ቆይሜሆመ፡ እስመ፡ አልቦ፡ ገዕሌሆመ፡ ምንተኒ፡ መንፈሰ፡ 3  
 እስመ፡ ስገመት፡ እመንቱ፡ ወስሐተተ፡ ልብ፡ እመንቱ፡ ኢ<sup>36</sup>ታምልክዎመ፡ አምልኩ፡ አምላክ፡ 4  
 ሰማይ፡ ዘይወርድ፡ ዝናመ፡ ወጠሌ፡ ገዕሌ፡ ምድር፡ \*ወይገብር፡ ኩሎ፡ በገዕሌ፡ ምድር፡<sup>2</sup> ወኩሎ፡  
 ፈጠረ፡<sup>37</sup> በቃሉ፡ ወኩሎ፡ ሐይወት፡ እምቆይመ፡ ገጸ፡ በ<sup>38</sup>ምንተ፡ አንተመ፡ ታመልኩ፡ እሌ፡ 5

<sup>1</sup> ዘርኡ፡ B.      <sup>2</sup> B omits.      <sup>3</sup> ሐፃናት፡ ወወልደ፡ ፱ወዐፃመት፡ ውእቱ፡ A.      <sup>4</sup> A adds ምድር፡  
<sup>5</sup> ኩብርሃም፡ B.      <sup>6</sup> A omits.      <sup>7</sup> ደኩብሩ፡ A.      <sup>8</sup> ገብሩ፡ C; ገብኡ፡ D.  
<sup>9</sup> B trans. before ለደመና፡      <sup>10</sup> ነበሩ፡ A; ደኩብሩ፡ C D.      <sup>11</sup> ደመና፡ B.      <sup>12</sup> C D add ወኢትርፈ፡  
<sup>13</sup> ክሐዳሂ፡ A.      <sup>14</sup> A adds ሀለዉ፡      <sup>15</sup> ወእንዘ፡ B.      <sup>16</sup> ምድር፡ A.  
<sup>17</sup> ከልዴዎን፡ B.      <sup>18</sup> ዘርኡ፡ ዘርኡ፡ C; ዘርኡ፡ ምድር፡ D.      <sup>19</sup> A C omit.      <sup>20</sup> B adds በውእቱ፡  
<sup>21</sup> ኩብራም፡ B.      <sup>22</sup> ኬነት፡ ዕፁ፡ A; ኬንዩ፡ ዕፁ፡ B.      <sup>23</sup> ድጉር፡ ወዕርፍ፡ A; ድጉር፡ ዕርፍ፡ B; ድጉር፡ ዕርፈ፡ D.  
<sup>24</sup> ደንበር፡ A B.      <sup>25</sup> ዘርኡ፡ A.      <sup>26</sup> ዘርኡ፡ ዕርፍ፡ B; ዘርኡ፡ C.      <sup>27</sup> A adds ፈደፋደ፡      <sup>28</sup> ድጉር፡ ወዕርፍ፡ A; ድጉር፡ ዕርፍ፡ B.  
<sup>29</sup> ገብሩ፡ B.      <sup>30</sup> ኩሎ፡ ምድር፡ B C; A omits; C D add ኩሎ፡ before ዘከመ፡  
<sup>31</sup> በከመ፡ A.      <sup>32</sup> ቃጥት፡ B; ቋጥት፡ C; ገጸ፡ አዕዋፍ፡ D.      <sup>33</sup> ኩብርሃም፡ B.      <sup>34</sup> ወምንተ፡ A.  
<sup>35</sup> ጣዖታት፡ B.      <sup>36</sup> ወኢ B.      <sup>37</sup> ገብሩ፡ A.      <sup>38</sup> ለ A.

አልሰሙ፡ መንፈሱ፡ ሳባሆሙ፡<sup>1</sup> እስመ፡ ግብረ፡ እደው፡ እሙንቱ፡ ወደባ፡ መታክፍተክሙ፡<sup>2</sup>  
አንተሙ፡ ተጸውርዎሙ፡ ወአልሰ፡ እምነሆሙ፡ ለክሙ፡ ረድኤተ፡ ዘእንበለ፡ ሐሳር፡<sup>3</sup> ዐቢይ፡  
6 ለእለ፡ ደገብርዎ\*ሙ፡<sup>4</sup> \*ወስሐተተ፡ ልብ፡ ለእለ፡ ደመልክዎሙ፤<sup>5</sup> ኢታምልክዎሙ፡<sup>6</sup> ወ\*ይቤሎ፡<sup>7</sup>  
አቡሁ፡<sup>8</sup> አነሂ፡<sup>9</sup> አአምር፡ ወልደዩ፡ ወ<sup>10</sup>ምንተ፡ እራሴ፡ ለ<sup>11</sup>ሕዝብ፡ እለ፡ ረሰዩረ፡<sup>12</sup> እተለክክ፡  
7 ቅድሚሆሙ፡፡ ወእመ፡ ነገርክዎሙ፡ ጽድቅ፡ ደቀተሉረ፡ እስመ፡ ተለወት፡ ነፍሶሙ፡ ነቤሆሙ፡  
8 ከመ፡ ደምልክዎሙ፡ ወደሰብሐዎሙ፤ አርምም፡ ወልደዩ፡ ከመ፡<sup>10</sup> ኢይቅተሉክ፡<sup>13</sup> ወነገረ፡  
9 ዘንተ፡ ነገረ፡ ለክልኤ፡ አሐዊሁ፡ ወተምዑ፡<sup>14</sup> ሳባሆሁ፡ ወአርመመ፡፡ ወበአርብዓ፡ ኢዮቤልዉ፡<sup>15</sup>  
በሱባዔ፡ ካልእ፡ በሳብዕ፡ ዓመቱ፡<sup>16</sup> ሎቱ፡ ነሥኡ፡ ሎቱ፡ አብራም፡<sup>6</sup> ብእሲተ፡ ወስማ፡ ሶራ፡ ወሰተ፡  
10 አቡሁ፡ ወ\*ከነት፡<sup>17</sup> ሎቱ፡ ብእሲተ፡፡ ወአራን፡ እኑሁ፡<sup>18</sup> ነሥኡ፡ ሎቱ፡ ብእሲተ፡<sup>19</sup> በ\*ዓመት፡<sup>20</sup>  
ሣልስ፡<sup>21</sup> ዘ<sup>22</sup>ሱባዔ፡ ሣልስ፡ ወወሰደት፡ ሎቱ፡ ወልደ፡ በዓመት፡ ሳብዕ፡ ዘሱባዔ፡ ዝንቱ፡ ወጸውዐ፡  
11, 12 ስጥ፡<sup>23</sup> ሎጥ፡፡ ወናኮር፡ እኑሁ፡ ነሥኡ፡ ሎቱ፡ ብእሲተ፡<sup>24</sup> ወ<sup>6</sup>በዓመት፡ ዘስሳ፡<sup>25</sup> ዘ\*ሕይወት፡<sup>26</sup>  
አብራም፡<sup>27</sup> ወእቱ፡ ሱባዔ፡ ራብዕ፡ በዓመት፡ ራብዕ፡<sup>28</sup> ሎቱ፡<sup>21</sup> ተንሥኡ፡<sup>29</sup> አብራም፡<sup>30</sup> በሌሊት፡  
ወአውዐዩ፡ ቤተ፡ ጣዖታት፡ ወአውዐዩ፡ ቱሎ፡ በውስተ፡ ቤት፡ ወሰብእ፡ አልሰ፡ ዘ\*አእመረ፡<sup>31</sup>  
13, 14 ወተንሥኡ፡ በሌሊት፡<sup>32</sup> ወፈቀዱ፡ ደድጎኑ፡ አማልክቲሆሙ፡ እማእከለ፡ እሳት፡፡ ወሰረረ፡ አራን፡  
ከመ፡ ደድጎኖሙ፡ ወነደደ፡ እሳት፡ ሳባሆሁ፡ ወውዐዩ፡ በእሳት፡ ወሞተ፡ በ\*ኡር፡<sup>33</sup> ዘ\*ከለዳዊያን፡<sup>34</sup>  
15 በቅድመ፡ ታራ፡ አቡሁ፡ ወቀበርዎ፡ በኡር፡ ዘ\*ከለዳዊያን፡<sup>34</sup> ወወፀኡ፡<sup>35</sup> ታራ፡ እምነ፡ ኡር፡<sup>36</sup>  
ዘከለዳዊያን፡ ወእቱ፡ ወውሉዱ፡ ከመ፡ ደምጽኡ፡ ወስተ፡ ምድረ፡<sup>37</sup> ሊባኖስ፡ ወውስተ፡ ምድረ፡  
ከናክን፡ ወነደረ፡ ወስተ፡ ምድረ፡ ካራን፡ ወነደረ፡ አብራም፡ ምስለ፡ ታራ፡<sup>4</sup> አቡሁ፡ ወስተ፡ ካራን፡  
16 ክልኤ፡ ሱባዔ፡ ዓመታት፡<sup>38</sup> ወበሳድስ፡ ሱባዔ፡ በዓመት፡ ኃምሱ፡ ሎቱ፡ \*ነበረ፡ አብራም፡<sup>39</sup>  
በሌሊት፡ በሠርቀ፡ ወርጎ፡ ሳብዕ፡ ከመ፡ ደበይን፡ ከዋክብተ፡ \*እምሰርክ፡ እስከ፡ ነግሀ፡<sup>40</sup> ከመ፡  
ይርአይ፡ ምንተ፡ ደክውን፡<sup>41</sup> ግብረ፡ ዓመት፡<sup>42</sup> በዝናማት፡ ወሀሎ፡ ወእቱ፡<sup>6</sup> ባሕቲቱ፡ ደኑባር፡

<sup>1</sup> በሳባሆሙ፡ A.                   <sup>2</sup> መታክፍተክሙ፡ A.                   <sup>3</sup> ነሰር፡ A.                   <sup>4</sup> B omits.  
<sup>5</sup> ወደመልክዎሙ፡ ስሐተተ፡ ልብ፡ እሙንቱ፡ A.                   <sup>6</sup> A omits.                   <sup>7</sup> ይቤ፡ C D.                   <sup>8</sup> Erased  
in A; ታራ፡ D.                   <sup>9</sup> ወአነሂ፡ B C.                   <sup>10</sup> A B omit.                   <sup>11</sup> ለዝ፡ C D.                   <sup>12</sup> አዘዙረ፡ A D.  
<sup>13</sup> ኢይቅተሉክ፡ A.                   <sup>14</sup> ተምዕዑ፡ B.                   <sup>15</sup> ኢዮቤልዉ፡ A.                   <sup>16</sup> ዓመት፡ A.                   <sup>17</sup> ከነት፡ A.  
<sup>18</sup> አቡሁ፡ A.                   <sup>19</sup> B C D omit.                   <sup>20</sup> መዓተ፡ B.                   <sup>21</sup> C D omit.                   <sup>22</sup> በ B.                   <sup>23</sup> C D add  
ሎቱ፡                   <sup>24</sup> ብእሲቱ፡ B.                   <sup>25</sup> ካልእ፡ C; ዘሠላስ፡ D. Cedrenus, p. 48, supports A B; Syncellus, p. 185, slightly differs.                   <sup>26</sup> ሕይወት፡ A.                   <sup>27</sup> አብርሃም፡ B.                   <sup>28</sup> ራብዕ፡ A C; D omits.                   <sup>29</sup> ወተንሥኡ፡ A.                   <sup>30</sup> አብርሃም፡ B; A adds ወልደ፡ ናኮር፡                   <sup>31</sup> አእመረ፡ A.  
<sup>32</sup> ሌሊት፡ B.                   <sup>33</sup> ኡኑር፡ B.                   <sup>34</sup> ከለዳዎን፡ B.                   <sup>35</sup> This supposes נַיִן in Gen. xi. 31, and so nearly Syr. (ሰላሙ ደታዕ); LXX (ἐξήγαγε), Sam., and Vulg. read Ὀἷν Νῆῖν, while the Mass. gives the difficult reading Ὀἷν Νῆῖν.                   <sup>36</sup> Agrees with Mass. against LXX Gen. xi. 31 τῆς χώρας.                   <sup>37</sup> ምድር፡ A.                   <sup>38</sup> ዓመታት፡ B.                   <sup>39</sup> ተንሥኡ፡ አብራም፡ ወነበረ፡ C.                   <sup>40</sup> ሰማይ፡ እምነግሀ፡ እስከ፡ ሰርክ፡ A.                   <sup>41</sup> A D omit.                   <sup>42</sup> ዓመታት፡ A.



27 ፍጥረት።<sup>1</sup> ወነሥኦ: መጻሕፍት: \*አበዊሁ: ወጽሑፋት: እማንቸ: ዕብራይስጢ።<sup>2</sup> ወደገሞን: ወአንዘ: ደትመሀርን: እምአሜሃ: ወአኑ: አደደዎ: ኩሎ: ዘይሰአዎ: ወ\*ተምህርን።<sup>3</sup> ስድስት: ወርኑ: 28 ዝናም። ወኮኑ: በ<sup>4</sup>ዓመት: ሳብዕ: ዘሱባዔ: ሳድስ።<sup>5</sup> ወ<sup>6</sup>ተናገረ: ምስለ: አሉሁ።<sup>7</sup> ወአይደዎ: ከመ: የሐውር: ወ-እቸ።<sup>8</sup> እምካራን: ሰሐዊረ: ምድረ።<sup>9</sup> ከናአን: ደርአደ: ወደገባእ: ንቤሁ። 29 ወይቤሎ: ታራ: አሉሁ: ሖር: በሰላም፤ አምላክ: ዓለም: ደርተዕ: ፍኖተክ: ወእግዚአብሔር: ምስሌክ: ወደትማኅፀንክ: እምኩሉ: እኩይ: ወየሀብ።<sup>10</sup> ሳብሌክ: ማህለ: ወምሕረተ: ወ\*ሞገሰ።<sup>11</sup> በቆድመ: እለ: ደሬእዮክ: ወኢ\*ይኩንንክ።<sup>12</sup> ኩሉ: ወ-ሉደ።<sup>13</sup> ሰብእ: ሰአእክዮ: ዲቤክ፤ ሖር: 30 በሰላም። ወእመ: ርእክ: ምድረ: አዳመ።<sup>14</sup> ለአዕይንቲክ: ሰሐደር: ወ-ስቴታ: ነዓ።<sup>15</sup> ወንሥኦኒ: ንቤክ: ወንሥኦ: ሰሎጥ: ምስሌክ።<sup>16</sup> ወልደ።<sup>17</sup> አራን: እኑክ: ሰክ: ሰወልደ።<sup>18</sup> \*እግዚአብሔር: 31 ምስሌክ።<sup>4</sup> ወናኮርሃ: \*እኑክ: ኅድግ።<sup>19</sup> ንቤዩ።<sup>20</sup> እስክ: ትገብእ: በሰላም: ወነሐውር: ኩልኑ: ኅሉረ: ምስሌክ።

፲፫ ወሖረ: አብራም: እምካራን: ወነሥኦ: ሶራይሃ።<sup>21</sup> ብእሲቶ: ወ\*ሎጥሃ።<sup>22</sup> ወልደ: አራን: እኑሁ: ወ-ስተ: ምድረ: ከናአን: ወመጽኦ: ወ-ስተ: \*አሱር: ወአንሶሰወ: እስክ: ሲቂሞን።<sup>23</sup> ወንደረ: \*ነብ: 2 ደርስ: ነዋኅ።<sup>24</sup> ወርእዩ: ወ<sup>4</sup>ናሁ: ምድር።<sup>25</sup> አዳም: ጥቀ: እምብዋኦ: ኤማት።<sup>26</sup> እስክ: ንብ: 3, 4 ደርስ።<sup>27</sup> ነዋኅ። ወይቤሎ: እግዚአብሔር: \*ሰክ: ወ<sup>28</sup>ለዘርእክ: እሁብ: \*ዛተ: ምድረ።<sup>29</sup> ወሐነጸ: 5 በህዩ: ምሥዋዕ: ወአዕረገ: ዲቤሁ: ጽንሓሐ: ለእግዚአብሔር: ዘአስተርአዮ። ወ\*አንሥኦ።<sup>30</sup> እምህዩ: ወ-ስተ: ደብር።<sup>31</sup> \*ምስለ: ቤቴል።<sup>32</sup> ዘመንገለ: ሳሕር: ወ\*አጌ።<sup>33</sup> መንገለ: ጽባሕ: 6 ወተክለ።<sup>34</sup> ደብተራሁ: ህዩ። ወ\*ርእዩ: ወናሁ: ምድር: ስፍሕት: ወኔርት።<sup>35</sup> ጥቀ: ወኩሉ: ደሠርፀ: ሳብሌሃ: አውደን: ወ<sup>4</sup>በለስ: ወርማን: ዕፀ: ባላን: ወ\*ደርስ።<sup>36</sup> ወ\*ጠርቤንተስ።<sup>37</sup> ወዕፀወ: ዘይት: ወ\*ቆድርስ።<sup>38</sup> ወቆጲፊሶስ: ወ\*ቢለዮስ።<sup>39</sup> ወኩሉ: ዕፀወ: ገዳም: ወማይ: ዲብ: አድባር። 7 ወባረኮ: ለእግዚአብሔር: ዘአውፀኦ: እምኑ: ሱር: ዘ\*ከላዳዊደን።<sup>40</sup> ወአምጽኦ: ወ-ስተዝ: ምድር።<sup>41</sup> 8 ወኮኑ: \*በአሐዱ: ዓመት።<sup>42</sup> በሱባዔ: ሳብዕ: በሠርቀ: ወርኑ: በዘ።<sup>43</sup> \*ቀዳሚ: ሐነጸ።<sup>44</sup> ምሥዋዕ።<sup>45</sup> በዝ።<sup>46</sup> 9 ደብር: ወ\*ጸውዕ: ለስመ።<sup>47</sup> እግዚአብሔር: አንተ።<sup>48</sup> አምላኪዩ: አምላክ: ዘለዓለም። ወአዕረገ: ዲብ: ምሥዋዕ: ጽንሓሐ።<sup>49</sup> ለእግዚአብሔር: ከመ: የሀሉ: ምስሌሁ: ወኢ\*ይኅደን።<sup>50</sup> ኩሎ: መዋዕለ: 10 ሕይወቸ።<sup>51</sup> ወ\*አንሥኦ።<sup>52</sup> እምህዩ: ወሖረ: \*መንገለ: ደቡብ።<sup>53</sup> ወበጽሐ: እስክ: ኬብርን: ወኬብርን: አሜሃ: ተሐንጸት: ወነበረ: ህዩ: \*ዓመተ: ክልኤተ።<sup>54</sup> ወሖረ።<sup>55</sup> ወ-ስተ: ምድረ።<sup>56</sup> ደቡብ: 11 እስክ: ሶኦ: ሎጥ: ወኮኑ: ዓባር: ዲብ: ምድር። ወሖረ: አብራም: ወ-ስተ: ግብጽ: በሣልስ: ዓመት: ዘሱባዔ: ወንደረ: ወ-ስተ: ግብጽ።<sup>57</sup> ንምስተ: ዓመተ: ዘእንበለ: ትተህዩድ: ብእሲቸ: እምኔሁ። 12, 13 ወ\*ጠናይስ።<sup>58</sup> ዘግብጽ: አሜሃ: ተሐንጸት: በሰብዐቸ: ክረምት: እምድኅረ: ኬብርን። ወኮኑ: አመ።<sup>59</sup> ሄዳ።<sup>60</sup> ፈርዖን: ሶራይ።<sup>61</sup> ብእሲቶ: ለአብራም: ቀሠፎ: እግዚአብሔር: ፈርዖንሃ: ወቤት።<sup>62</sup> 14 በመቐሠፍት: ዐቢይ: በእንተ: ሶራ።<sup>63</sup> \*ብእሲቸ: ለ<sup>64</sup>አብራም። ወአብራም: ክቡር።<sup>65</sup> በጥፊት: ጥቀ።<sup>66</sup> በአባግዕ: ወበአልህምት: ወበአዕዲግ: \*ወበአፍራስ: ወበአግማል።<sup>67</sup> ወበአግብርት:

<sup>1</sup> ፍጥረቱ: A C.                      <sup>2</sup> አሉሁ: ወጽሕፍት: በዕብራይስጥ: A.                      <sup>3</sup> ተመሃርኑ: A ;

... et inhabitavit illic annis duobus, et promovit inde in austrum usque XIII. 10 Bahalot, et facta est famis super terram. Et abiit Abram in Aegyptum 11 anno tertio septimanae<sup>1</sup> et inhabitavit in [terram] Aegypti quinque annis, priusquam raperetur uxor ipsius ab eo. Et Taneos [civitas]<sup>2</sup> Aegypti tunc 12 aedificata est annis septem post Cebron. Et factum est cum rapuisset 13 Faraos Saram uxorem Abram, quaestionavit Dominus Faraonem et domum ejus quaestionibus magnis propter Saram uxorem Abram. Et tunc Abram 14 glorificatus<sup>3</sup> divitiis valde [omnibus] ovibus et bubus et asinis et camelis

<sup>1</sup> MS. septimani.      <sup>2</sup> Eth. and Num. xiii. 22 omit.      <sup>3</sup> MS. glorificavit.

**ተማህርን፡** B.      <sup>4</sup> A omits.      <sup>5</sup> **ዘሳድሰ፡** A.      <sup>6</sup> B omits.      <sup>7</sup> **አባሁ፡** A.  
<sup>8</sup> A trans. before **ከመ፡**      <sup>9</sup> **ምድር፡** A.      <sup>10</sup> **ወየሁብከ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡** A.      <sup>11</sup> **ሞገሥ፡** A.  
<sup>12</sup> **ደኩንከ፡** A; **ደኩንኩከ፡** C D.      <sup>13</sup> **ወሱድ፡** A.      <sup>14</sup> **አዳም፡** A; **አዳም፡ ሰርአደ፡** B; **አዳም፡** C D.      <sup>15</sup> **ነዐ፡** A.      <sup>16</sup> **ነቤከ፡** B.      <sup>17</sup> **ሰወልደ፡** A.      <sup>18</sup> **ሰወልደ፡** A; **ወሰወልደ፡** B; **ወልደ፡** C D.      <sup>19</sup> **እኅዋከ፡ ኅድር፡** B.      <sup>20</sup> **ምስሌዩ፡** A.      <sup>21</sup> **ሳራንሃ፡** B; **ሶርያሃ፡** C; **ሰሶራ፡** D.      <sup>22</sup> **ሎጥ፡** A C D.      <sup>23</sup> **ሱር፡ ወአንሶሶወ፡ ወስተ፡ ወቁማን፡** A.  
<sup>24</sup> **ኒብድሮስ፡ ነዋን፡** A; **ነቤድርሳ፡ ነዋኅ፡** B; Gen. (Mass.) xii. 6 **הַמִּצְרַיִם** ἵንገጥ. Hence text agrees with LXX ἐπὶ τὴν δρυὺν τὴν ὑψηλὴν and possibly read **הַמִּצְרַיִם** for **הַמִּצְרַיִם**, or else we must suppose a confusion of **הַמִּצְרַיִם** and **הַמִּצְרַיִם** and that *illustrem* in Vulg. *ad convallem illustrem* is thus to be explained. Syr. and Arab. imply **ሶርያ**.      <sup>25</sup> **ምድር፡** A.  
<sup>26</sup> **ኤመተ፡** B.      <sup>27</sup> **ድርሳ፡** B.      <sup>28</sup> Gen. xii. 7 omits.      <sup>29</sup> **ሰዛቲ፡ ምድር፡** A.  
<sup>30</sup> **ተንሥክ፡** A.      <sup>31</sup> **ደቦረ፡** B C D.      <sup>32</sup> Em. with Gen. xii. 8 from **ቤቴል፡ ዘስመ፡** A; B C D read **ቤቴል፡**      <sup>33</sup> **ጌሠመ፡** A; Mass. xii. 8 **עָרָא**; LXX Ἀγγαί.      <sup>34</sup> A adds **ሀዩ፡**  
<sup>35</sup> **ናሁ፡ ርእዩ፡ ምድር፡ ስፍላተ፡ ወኔር፡** A.      <sup>36</sup> **ድርሶ፡** A; **ድርሶ፡** B.      <sup>37</sup> **ጤሬቢንተስ፡** B.  
<sup>38</sup> **ቁድርሳ፡** B.      <sup>39</sup> Em. from **ቢባዎስ፡** A; **ቢባዎስ፡** C D; B omits.      <sup>40</sup> **ከልዴዊደን፡** B.  
<sup>41</sup> **ደቦር፡** A C D.      <sup>42</sup> **አሐደ፡ ዓመተ፡** A.      <sup>43</sup> C D omit.      <sup>44</sup> **ቀደመ፡ ነኒደ፡** A.  
<sup>45</sup> **ምሥዋፀ፡** A; **ምሥዋዓ፡** B.      <sup>46</sup> **በዘ፡** A.      <sup>47</sup> **ደውዖ፡ በስመ፡** B C D.      <sup>48</sup> **ወደቤ፡** A.  
<sup>49</sup> **ደንኅሐ፡** A.      <sup>50</sup> **ደንደን፡** A.      <sup>51</sup> **ሐደወተ፡** A.      <sup>52</sup> **አንክ፡** B; **ተንሥክ፡** C D.  
<sup>53</sup> Agrees with Mass. xii. 9 **הַמִּצְרַיִם**, Sam., Syr., Aq. (**νότονδε**), Symm. (**εἰς νότον**), Vulg. against LXX ἐν τῇ ἐρήμῳ, Itala *in desertum*.      <sup>54</sup> B trans.      <sup>55</sup> C D omit; Lat. *et promovit inde*.  
<sup>56</sup> Lat. omits.      <sup>57</sup> Lat. *terram Aegypti*.      <sup>58</sup> Num. xiii. 22 **יָצָא**;  
LXX **ἔβη**.      <sup>59</sup> **አማ፡** A.      <sup>60</sup> All MSS. read **ሂዶ፡** except B, which is doubtful.  
<sup>61</sup> **ሳራደ፡** B.      <sup>62</sup> B C D add **ክሎ፡** against A and Lat.      <sup>63</sup> **ስራደ፡** A; **ሳራደ፡** B.  
<sup>64</sup> **ብእሲተ፡** A.      <sup>65</sup> Lat. *glorificavit* I have with Eth. emended into *glorificatus*.  
<sup>66</sup> A transposes before **በጥሪተ፡** Lat. adds *omnibus*.      <sup>67</sup> Lat. trans.; A omits **ወ** before **በእግማል፡** For **አፍራስ፡** Mass. Gen. xii. 16 has **הַמִּצְרַיִם** and LXX ἡμίονοι.



ወበእእማት፤ ወበብሩር: ወበወርቅ: ፈደፋደ: ወሰሎጥኒ:፤<sup>1</sup> ወልደ: እኑሁ: ቦጥፊት:፤<sup>2</sup>  
 15 ወአግብእ: ፈርዖን: ሶራሃ:፤<sup>3</sup> ብእሲተ: አብራም:፤<sup>4</sup> ወአፍለሶ: እምድረ:፤<sup>5</sup> ግብጽ: ወሐረ: ወስተ:፤<sup>6</sup>  
 መካን: \*ጎብ:፤<sup>7</sup> ተከላ: ደብተራሁ: እንተ: ቀደመ: ወስተ: መካን: ምሥዋዕ: አን:፤<sup>8</sup>  
 አምጽባሐ:፤<sup>9</sup> ወቤቴል:፤<sup>10</sup> እምባሕር:፤<sup>11</sup> \*ወባረከ:፤<sup>12</sup> ለእግዚአብሔር: አምላክ: ዘሚሮ:፤  
 16 በሰላም:፤ ወካን: በዘአርብዓ: \*ወአሐዱ: ኢዮቤልዎን: በሣልስ:፤<sup>13</sup> ዓም:፤<sup>14</sup> ዘሱባዔ: ቀዳሚ: ገብአ:  
 ወስተ:፤<sup>15</sup> ዘ: መካን: ወአዕረገ: በደቤሁ:፤<sup>16</sup> ጽንጋሐ: ወዳወ-ዐ: በስመ: እግዚአብሔር:፤  
 17 ወደቤ:፤<sup>16</sup> አንተ:፤<sup>17</sup> አምላክ: ልዑል:፤<sup>15</sup> አምላኪዩ: ለዓለመ:፤<sup>18</sup> ዓለም:፤ ወበራብዕ: ዓመት: ዘዘሱባዔ:  
 ተፈልጠ: ሎጥ: እምኔሁ: ወንደረ: ሎጥ:፤<sup>16</sup> ወስተ: ሰዶም: \*ወሰብአ: ሰዶም:፤<sup>19</sup> ኃጥአን:  
 ጥቀ:፤ \*ወአእከዮ:፤<sup>20</sup> በልሶ:፤<sup>21</sup> እስመ: ተፈልጠ: ወልደ: እኑሁ: እምኔሁ: እስመ: አልሶ:  
 19 ወሱደ:፤ በወ-አቸ: ዓመት: አመ: ተዳወወ: ሎጥ: ወደቤሎ: እግዚአብሔር: ለአብራም: እምድረ:  
 ተፈልጠ: እምኔሁ: ሎጥ: በራብዕ: ዓመት: ዘዘሱባዔ:፤<sup>22</sup> አንሥእ: አዕይንቲክ:፤<sup>23</sup> እመካን:  
 \*ወ-አደ: ሀለወ-ከ: ትንብር:፤<sup>24</sup> ህዩ: መንገሰ: ሰሜን: \*ወሊባ:፤<sup>25</sup> ወባሕር: ወጽባሕ:፤<sup>26</sup> እስመ:  
 20 ዘሱባዔ: ምድር: \*እንተ: ትሬኢ:፤<sup>16</sup> ለከ: ወለዘርእከ: እሁብ: እስከ: ለዓለም: ወእሬሲ: ዘርእከ:  
 ከመ: ጥፃ: ባሕር:፤<sup>27</sup> እመ: ደክል: ሰብእ: ኑልቆ:፤<sup>28</sup> ጥፃ: ምድር:፤<sup>29</sup> ወዘርእከኒ: ኢ<sup>30</sup> \*ደት-ኑለቆ:  
 21 ፤<sup>31</sup> ተንሥእ: አንሶሱ:፤<sup>32</sup> ወስተ: \*ምድር: ወስተ:፤<sup>33</sup> ኑኃ: ወርጎባ: \*ወርኢ: ዘሎ:፤<sup>34</sup> እስመ:  
 22 ለዘርእከ:፤<sup>35</sup> እሁብ: ወሐረ: አብራም: ኩብሮን: ወንደረ: ህዩ:፤ ወበዘ: ዓመት: መጽአ: ኮዶላጎሞር:  
 ፤<sup>36</sup> ንጉሠ: ኤላም: ወአማርፍል:፤<sup>37</sup> ንጉሠ: ሲናኦር:፤<sup>38</sup> ወ\*አፊክ:፤<sup>39</sup> ንጉሠ: ሴላሰር:፤<sup>40</sup>

<sup>1</sup> ወሎጥኒ: A; ወሰሎጥኒ: ሰ B.      <sup>2</sup> ቦጥፊት: B; A omits.      <sup>3</sup> ሶራደ: A; ስራደሃ: B.  
<sup>4</sup> Lat. adds *viro suo*.      <sup>5</sup> እምነ: ምድረ: A.      <sup>6</sup> ጎብ: A.      <sup>7</sup> H A.      <sup>8</sup> ዓን: A.  
<sup>9</sup> አምጽባሐ: C D; A omits.      <sup>10</sup> Emended with Lat. *et Betel* from ዘቤቴል: A; ቤቴል: B C D.  
<sup>11</sup> Emended with Lat. *a mare* from ወባሕር: B; ወሐረ: D; A C omit.      <sup>12</sup> ባረከ: B.      <sup>13</sup> ኢዮቤልዎን: በሳብዕ: A.      <sup>14</sup> ዓመት: B.      <sup>15</sup> B omits.  
<sup>16</sup> A omits.      <sup>17</sup> A C add እግዚአብሔር: against B D and Lat.      <sup>18</sup> ለዓለም: ወላ: A.  
<sup>19</sup> B omits through hmt. For ሰዶም: C D read ሰዶምሰ:      <sup>20</sup> Emended from ወአኪዮ: A; ወአከዮ: B; ወአእከዮ: D; C reads ወንዘከ: a conjecture right as to sense. It is possible that we ought to read ወእኩደን: ወአእከዮ: Cf. Lat. *et iniqui in cordibus suis*, which, though corrupt and defective, points in this direction.      <sup>21</sup> በልሶመ: D.  
<sup>22</sup> MSS. add ወደቤሎ: against Lat. and Gen. xiii. 14.      <sup>23</sup> Gen. xiii. 14 adds ስጵግ.  
<sup>24</sup> ዘሀሎክ: ትንብር: A.      <sup>25</sup> ሊባ: A.      <sup>26</sup> B omits; Mass., Sam., and all versions of Gen. xiii. 14 trans. before ወባሕር: order of Lat. confused.      <sup>27</sup> ምድር: A over an erasure; cf. Gen. xiii. 16 ገገጸገ ገገጸገ. Hence Lat. *harenam maris* and B C D on which the text is based may be wrong.      <sup>28</sup> ኑልቆት: ሰ A; Lat. omits እመ: ... ምድር:፤  
<sup>29</sup> ባሕር: D; C omits.      <sup>30</sup> C D and Gen. xiii. 16 omit, but Lat. and Onk. support A B.      <sup>31</sup> ደት-ኖላቆ: A B.      <sup>32</sup> ወአንሶሱ: B.      <sup>33</sup> I have added ምድር: ወስተ: with Gen. xiii. 17 as the text ወስተ: ኑኃ: presupposes them.      <sup>34</sup> Gen. xiii. 17 omits.

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ወ\*ቴርጋል:¹ ነጉሠ: አሕዛብ: ወ\*ቀተልዎ:² ለነጉሠ: ጎሞር:³ ወጉዩ: ነጉሠ: ሰዶም: ወብዙኃን:  
 23 ወደቁ: በቀረብል:⁴ \*በቁላ: ሰደማው:⁵ በ\*ባሕረ:⁶ ዩው:: ወዩወዉ: ሰዶም: ወአደም: ሰዶም:  
 ወሴቦኢም: ወዩወውዎ: ለሎጥ\*ሂ:⁷ ወልደ: እኑሁ: ለአብራም: ወኩሎ: ጥሬቶ: ወሶረ: እስከ:  
 24, 25 ዳን:: ወመጽአ: ዘደጎክ: ወነገር:⁸ ለአብራም: ከመ: ተዩወው: ወልደ: እኑሁ:: ወ\*አስተረሰዩ:⁹  
 ልደ: ቤቱ: ... ደብ: አብራም: ወደብ: ዘርኡ: ዐሥራተ: ቀዳሚ: ለእግዚአብሔር: ወእግዚአብ  
 ሔር: ሠርዖ: ሥርዐተ: ለዓለም:⁷ ከመ:¹⁰ የሀብዎ: ለካህናት: ለእለ: ደትቀዩዩ: ቅድሚያ: ከመ:  
 26 የአጎዘዎ: ለዓለም:: ወአልቦ: ሰዘ: ሕግ: ወሰነ: መዋዕል: እስመ: ለትውልድ: ዘለዓለም:  
 ሠርዖ: ከመ: የሀብ: ዓሥራተ: እምኩሎ:¹⁰ ለእግዚአብሔር: እምዘርኡ: ወእምወደን: ወእምቅብእ:  
 27 ወእምአልህምት: ወእምአባግዕ:: ወውእቱ: ወሀብ: ለካህናተሁ: ለበሊዕ: ወለ\*ሰተይ:¹¹ በፍሥጥ:  
 28 በቅድሚያ:¹² ወበጽሕ: ነቤሁ: ነጉሠ: ሰዶም: ወሰገደ: ቅድሚያ: ወደቤ: እግዚእነ: አብራም:  
 29 ጸገወነ: ነፍሰ: እለ: ባላሕክ: ወምህርካሁሰ: ደኩንክ: ሰክ::¹³ ወደቤሎ: አብራም: ሎቱ: አነሥእ:¹⁴  
 እደዊዩ: ነብ: አምላክ: ልዑል: እምፈተል:¹⁵ እስከ: ቶታነ:¹⁶ አማእን: \*እመ: አነሥእ: እምኩሎ:  
 ዘዚአክ: ከመ: ኢትኩን: በሃሌ:¹⁷ አነ: አብዕልክዎ: ለአብራም: ዘእንበለ: \*ዳእመ: ዘበልዑ:  
 ወራዙት:¹⁸ ወመክፈልቶመ: ለ\*ዕደው:¹³ እለ: ሶዲ: ምስሌዩ: አውናን:¹⁹ ወ¹³\*ኤስኮል: ወመምሬ:²⁰  
 እመንቱ: ደነሥኡ: መክፈልቶመ::

፲፬ ወእምደጎረዝ: ነገር: በራብዕ: ዓመት: ዘዘሱባዔ: በሠርቀ: ማልስ: ወርጎ: ከነ: ቃለ:  
 እግዚአብሔር: ነብ: አብራም: በሕልም: እንዘ: ደብል: ኢትፍራህ: አብራም: አነ: ወእቱ:  
 2 ቃውምክ:²¹ ወ²²ዕስብክ: ደፈደፍድ:²³ ጥቀ:: ወደቤ: \*እግዚእ: እግዚእ:²⁴ \*ምንተ: ትሁብ:²⁵  
 ወአንሰ: አሐውር: ዘእንበለ: ወሉድ: ወወልደ: ማሴቅ:²⁶ ወልደ: አመትዩ:²⁷ ወእቱ:¹³ ደማስቆስ:²⁸  
 3 ኤሊኤዜር:²⁹ ወእቱ: ደወርሰኒ: ወሊተ\*ኒ:¹³ ኢወሀብከኒ: ዘርኡ::³⁰ ወደቤሎ: ኢደወርሰከዝ:

¹ ቴልጋር: A. Cf. LXX xiv. 1 θαλαγά (Θαργάλ E); Syr. ܬܠܓܐ; Mass. ܬܘܪܓܐ less good if word is from tar-gal (Lenormant).  
 ² ተቃተልዎ: B. ³ ጎመር: A. ⁴ ቀተል: A.  
 ⁵ Em. with Gen. xiv. 3 from በሰለሰደማው: B; በሰለሰደማው: A; በሴዴማው: C; በሰለሰደማው: D. ⁶ ብሔር: B C D. ⁷ A omits. ⁸ ነገርዎ: A. ⁹ አስተረሰዩ: C; Onk. ܢܘܩܐ supports text; Sam. reads ܢܘܩܐ = LXX ἠρίθμῃσε; Mass. ܢܘܩܐ. There is a lacuna after ቤቱ: ¹⁰ C D omit. ¹¹ ሰተይ: A. ¹² በቅድሚያ: A. ¹³ B omits. For ምህ" LXX xiv. 2 I reads ἵππον. ¹⁴ አንሥእ: B; አነሥእ: C D. ¹⁵ እመፍተል: A. ¹⁶ ቶታነ: A. ¹⁷ ኢደነሥእ: እምኔክ: ከመ: ኢትበል: A. ¹⁸ ዘበልዑ: ደቂቅዩ: ዳእመ: A. ¹⁹ Mass. xiv. 24 ܘܕܥܐ; LXX Ἀὐνάν; Sam. ܘܕܥܐ. ²⁰ ኤሳኮል: ወማምሬ: A; ኤስኮል: ወማሬ: B; LXX xiv. 24 Ἐσχώλ, Ἀὐνάν, Μαμβρή. ²¹ ቀዋምክ: A. ²² Gen. xv. 1 Mass. and LXX omit; Vulg. supports text. ²³ So LXX xv. 1 πολὺς ἔσται, the true rendering of Hebrew text. ²⁴ Gen. xv. 2 ܢܘܩܐ ܕܥܘܪܐ; LXX Δέσποτα Κύριε. ²⁵ ምንተ: ትሁብ: B. ²⁶ ማሴቅ: A; Jub. agrees with LXX xv. 2 ὁ δὲ υἱὸς Μάσεκ. ²⁷ So B and LXX xv. 2 τῆς οἰκογενοῦς μου, Syr., and Itala implying ܢܘܩܐ-ܢܘܩܐ instead of Mass. ܢܘܩܐ; አማተዩል: A; አማተዩል: C; አመቴል: D. ²⁸ ደማስቆናዊ: A. ²⁹ A omits. ³⁰ B adds ሀብኒ: ዘርኡ:

ዘእንበሰ: ዘይወፀእ: <sup>1</sup> እምክርሥክ: <sup>2</sup> ውእቱ: ደወርሰክ: ወአውፀእ: አፍአ: ወ\*ይቤሎ: <sup>3</sup> ነጽር: <sup>4</sup>  
 ውስተ: ሰማይ: ወ\*ኑልቀ: <sup>4</sup> ከዋክብተ: <sup>5</sup> እመ: ትክል: ኑልቀተመ: \*ወነጸረ: ሰማይ: <sup>6</sup> ወርእይ: <sup>5</sup>  
 ከዋክብተ: ወይቤ\*ሎ: <sup>7</sup> ከመዝ: ደኩን: <sup>8</sup> ዘርእክ: ወአምዓ: ለእግዚአብሔር: <sup>9</sup> ወተኑለቆ: ጽድቀ: <sup>6</sup>  
 ወይቤሎ: አኑ: እግዚአብሔር: <sup>10</sup> ዘአውዳእኩክ: እምነ: ጹር: <sup>11</sup> ዘከለዳዊያን: ከመ: አሁብክ: ምድረ: <sup>7</sup>  
 ከናናዊያን: <sup>12</sup> ለእኒዝ: ለዓለም: ወ\*ለከዊኑ: <sup>13</sup> ለክ: እምላክ: ወለዘርእክ: እምድጎራክ: ወይቤ: <sup>8</sup>  
 \*እግዚአ: እግዚአ: <sup>14</sup> ለምንት: አአምር: ከመ: እወርስ: ወይቤሎ: ንግእ: ሊተ: <sup>15</sup> ጣፅዋ: <sup>9</sup>  
 ዘሠለስቱ: ዓመት: ወጠሌ: ዘሠለስቱ: ዓመት: <sup>16</sup> \*ወበገዕ: ዘሠለስቱ: <sup>17</sup> ዓመት: <sup>18</sup> ወ\*መን  
 ጤጤ: <sup>19</sup> ወ\*ርግሎ: <sup>19</sup> ወነሥአ: <sup>20</sup> ዘንተ: ቱሎ: ለ<sup>6</sup>መንፈቀ: ወርኅ: ወውእቱ: ይነብር: ንብ: <sup>10</sup>  
 ድራይ: ዘ\*ማምሪ: <sup>21</sup> እንተ: ደእቲ: ቀሩብ: <sup>22</sup> ኩብርን: ወሐነጸ: ምሥዋፀ: ህይ: ወዘብሐ: <sup>11</sup>  
 ዘንተ: ቱሎ: ወከፀወ: ደግመ: ውስተ: ምሥዋፀ: ወ\*ነፈቀመ: <sup>23</sup> እማእክል: ወ\*አንበርመ: <sup>24</sup>  
 \*አንጻራቲሆመ: ለበገጸመ: <sup>25</sup> ወአፀዋፈሰ: ኢ\*ነተፈ: <sup>26</sup> ወይወርዱ: አፀዋፍ: <sup>27</sup> ደብ: ክፍል: <sup>28</sup> <sup>12</sup>  
 ወ\*ይክልአመ: <sup>29</sup> አብራም: ወኢየንድግ: አፀዋፍ: ይልክፍዎመ: <sup>30</sup> ወካኑ: ሰብ: ፀርበተ: ፀሓይ: <sup>13</sup>  
 ድንጋዪ: <sup>31</sup> ወድቀ: ላዕለ: አብራም: ወናሁ: \*ግርማ: ፀቢይ: ጽልመት: <sup>32</sup> ወድቀ: ላዕሌሁ: ወተ  
 ብህሉ: <sup>33</sup> ለአብራም: አአምር: አአምር: ከመ: ፈላሌ: ደከውን: ዘርእክ: ውስተ: ምድረ: <sup>34</sup> ነክር:

<sup>1</sup> A adds through influence of Eth. Vers. እምኑክ: and thus gives a duplicate rendering of Hebrew text. <sup>2</sup> Agrees with Mass. xv. 4, Sam., Syr., Vulg. against LXX ἐκ σου, which may imply ገጠጠ instead of ገሃጠጠ. <sup>3</sup> So LXX εἶπεν πρὸς αὐτόν, Syr., and Vulg. against Mass. and Sam. xv. 5, which omit ἵ after ገጠጠ. <sup>4</sup> ጥልቀ: A B; ኑልቀ: C; ርአ: D. <sup>5</sup> A B D add ሰማይ: but Mass. and LXX support C. <sup>6</sup> A omits. <sup>7</sup> So Mass. xv. 5; LXX alone omits. <sup>8</sup> ደከውን: B. <sup>9</sup> So Mass. xv. 6 against LXX τῶ Θεῶ. <sup>10</sup> So Mass. against LXX xv. 7 ὁ Θεός. <sup>11</sup> A repeats and LXX alone gives χάρας; text agrees with Mass. <sup>12</sup> ከናናን: C D; Mass., Sam. xv. 7, and all versions give 'this land.' <sup>13</sup> ለከዊኖት: B; እከውነክ: C D. <sup>14</sup> See note on ver. 2. <sup>15</sup> ለክ: A D. <sup>16</sup> ዓመቱ: B. <sup>17</sup> B omits. <sup>18</sup> A B omit. <sup>19</sup> A puts in nom. <sup>20</sup> Text omits ሎ after ነሥአ: against Gen. xv. 10. <sup>21</sup> ማምሪ: B. <sup>22</sup> ቀሩብ: A. <sup>23</sup> ነፈቀን: A C D. <sup>24</sup> አንበርን: A. <sup>25</sup> So LXX xv. 10 ἀντιπρόσωπα ἀλλήλοις; but Mass. slightly different ገጠጠ ጠጠጠ ጠጠጠ ጠጠጠ. <sup>26</sup> ተነተፈ: A. <sup>27</sup> Like ὄρνεα of LXX an imperfect rendering of ህሃገ. <sup>28</sup> MSS. have here ስፍሐ: = *expansum*, what is spread out, whereas Mass. xv. 11 has ስገገገገ; LXX τὰ σώματα, τὰ διχοτομήματα αὐτῶν—a duplicate rendering. Hence Eth. translator confused τὰ τμηθέντα = that which is divided, with τὰ ταθέντα = what is spread out, i. e. ስፍሐ: Hence for ስፍሐ: I have restored ክፍል: = τὰ διχοτομήματα or τμηθέντα. <sup>29</sup> So Mass. xv. 11; LXX (followed by Itala) gives συνεκάθισεν αὐτοῖς by punctuating ስገገገገ as ስገገገገ. <sup>30</sup> ይልክፍን: B. <sup>31</sup> So LXX ἔκστασις; Mass. ከግገገገ. <sup>32</sup> A literal rendering of ከገገገገ ከገገገገ ከገገገገ; LXX φόβος σκοτεινὸς μέγας inaccurate. <sup>33</sup> So Sam. ገጠጠ, LXX xv. 13 καὶ ἐρρέθη, and Vulg. instead of ገጠጠ of Mass. and Syr. <sup>34</sup> ምድር: A D.

14 ወ\*ይቀንደዎሙ;<sup>1</sup> ወደሐምምዎሙ;<sup>2</sup> አርባዕተ: ምእተ:<sup>3</sup> ዓመተ:: ወለሐዝብ\*ኒ:<sup>4</sup> እሰ: ደትቀየዩ:<sup>5</sup>  
 15 አኒ: እፈተሐሙ;<sup>6</sup> ሎሙ: ወእምድጎረዝ: ደወፀኡ: እምህዩ:<sup>7</sup> ምስለ: ጥሬተ: ብዙጎ:: ወአንተ:  
 16 ተሐውር: ነባ: አባዊከ: በሰላም: ወ<sup>8</sup>ትትቀበር:<sup>9</sup> በርስእ: ሠናይ:: ወበተውልድ: ራብዕ:  
 17 ደትመደጠ: ዝዩ: እስመ: ኢተፈጸመ: ነጢአተሙ: ለአሞራዎን: እስከ: ደእክ:: ወነቀሐ:  
 እምንዋሙ: ወተንሥኡ: ወፀሓይ: ዐረባ: ወነድ: ከነ: ወናሁ: እተን: ደጠይስ: ወነበልባለ: እሳተ:  
 18 ነሰፈ: ማእከሰ: ከፍል::<sup>10</sup> ወ<sup>11</sup>በይእቲ: ዕለተ: ተካዩድ: ኪዳነ:<sup>12</sup> እግዚአብሔር: ምስለ: አብራም:  
 እንዘ: ደብል: ለዘርእከ: \*እሁብ: ዛተ: ምድረ:<sup>13</sup> እምፈለገ: ግብጽ: እስከ: ፈለግ: ዐቢይ:  
 ፈለገ:<sup>14</sup> ኤውፍራጢስ:<sup>15</sup> ለቋኔውስ:<sup>16</sup> ወለ\*ቋኔዜውስ:<sup>17</sup> ወለቅድሞኔውስ:<sup>18</sup> ወለ\*ፈሬዜውስ:<sup>19</sup>  
 ወለ\*ራፍኢደን:<sup>20</sup> ወለ\*ፈኮራዎስ:<sup>21</sup> ወለ\*ኤዌውስ:<sup>22</sup> ወለአሞራዎስ: ወለ\*ከናኔውስ:<sup>23</sup> ወለ\*ገር  
 19 ጌሴዎስ:<sup>24</sup> ወለኢየሱሴውስ:<sup>25</sup> ወነሰፈ: \*ይእቲ: ዕለተ:<sup>26</sup> ወአዕረገ: አብራም: ክፍላተ:<sup>27</sup> ወአዕዋፊ:  
 20 መሥዋዕተሙ: ወሞዳሕተሙ:<sup>28</sup> ወበልዐተሙ:<sup>29</sup> እሳተ:: ወበዛቲ: ዕለተ:<sup>30</sup> ተካዩድ: ኪዳነ:<sup>31</sup>  
 ምስለ: አብራም: በከመ:<sup>32</sup> ተካዩድ: በዛቲ: ወርጎ: ምስለ: ኖጎ: ወአብራም: ሐደሶ:<sup>33</sup> ለበዓል:  
 21 ወለ\*ሥርዓተ:<sup>34</sup> ሎቹ: እስከ: ለዓለም:: ወ<sup>28</sup>ተፈሥሐ: አብራም: ወ\*አይደዐ: ዘንተ: ነገረ:<sup>35</sup>  
 22 ለ\*ሶራ:<sup>36</sup> ብእሲቹ: ሹሎ:<sup>4</sup> ወእምነ: ከመ: ደከውኖ: ዘርእ:<sup>37</sup> ወይእቲሰ: ኢተውልድ:: ወእምከረተ:  
 ሶራ:<sup>38</sup> ለአብራም: ምታ: ወተቤሎ: ባእ: ነባ: አጋር: ለአኪተዩ:<sup>39</sup> ግብዳዊተ: እመቦ: ከመ: እሐንጽ:<sup>40</sup>

<sup>1</sup> So LXX xv. 13 δουλώσουσιν αὐτούς, Vulg. *subjicient eos servituti*, Arabic, and Acts vii. 7. This implies **ወገንጎህ** or rather **ወገንጎህ** instead of Mass., Sam., and Syr. **ወገንጎህ**.  
<sup>2</sup> LXX adds *καὶ ταπεινώσουσιν αὐτούς*. <sup>3</sup> **፩** B. <sup>4</sup> A omits. <sup>5</sup> **ይቀንደዎሙ**; A.  
<sup>6</sup> **እፈተሐ**; B. <sup>7</sup> LXX xv. 14 ἔδε; Mass. omits. <sup>8</sup> Gen. xv. 15 omits. <sup>9</sup> LXX xv. 15 gives *τραφείς* a corruption of *ταφείς*. <sup>10</sup> Em. with Gen. xv. 17 from **ሱፋሐ**; A B; **ስፍሐ**; C D. Text of MSS. may indeed point to same corruption as in ver. 12. This would imply **ወገንጎህ** instead of **ወገንጎህ**. <sup>11</sup> Gen. xv. 18 omits. <sup>12</sup> B trans. after **አብራም**;  
<sup>13</sup> **እሁብ**; ለዛቲ: ምድር: A. <sup>14</sup> So Mass., Sam., Syr. xv. 18, and Eth. Vers., but as B C D and also LXX and Vulg. omit, this may be another instance of the influence of Eth. Vers. on A. <sup>15</sup> **ኤውፋራጢስ**; A. <sup>16</sup> **ለቋኔዎስ**; A. <sup>17</sup> **ቋኔውስ**; A; **ቋኔውስ**; B. <sup>18</sup> **ለቅድመ: ኔውስ**; A; **ወለቋደምኔውስ**; D; C omits. <sup>19</sup> **ፈርዜውስ**; A.  
<sup>20</sup> **ራፋኢደን**; A. <sup>21</sup> **ፍኮራውስ**; B; **ፈኮራውስ**; C; **ፈካራውስ**; D. <sup>22</sup> So Sam. xv. 20 **ዓለ**; LXX *τοὺς Εὐαίους*. Mass., Syr., Vulg. omit. <sup>23</sup> **ናኔዎስ**; A; **ከናኔዎስ**; C D.  
<sup>24</sup> **ጌርጌሴውስ**; B. <sup>25</sup> A C D omit. <sup>26</sup> B C D omit. <sup>27</sup> Emended from **ስፍላተ**; B C D; **ስፋላተ**; A; see note 10 above. <sup>28</sup> B omits. <sup>29</sup> **በልዎ**; A B. <sup>30</sup> **ሌሊተ**; B.  
<sup>31</sup> B trans. after **አብራም**; <sup>32</sup> C D add **ኪዳነ**; H. <sup>33</sup> **ሐደሶ**; B. <sup>34</sup> **መሥዋዕተ**; A; **መሥዋዕተ**; D. <sup>35</sup> **አይደዓ**; A. <sup>36</sup> **ሶራይ**; B. <sup>37</sup> **ዘርእዩ**; A. <sup>38</sup> **ሶራይ**; B.  
<sup>39</sup> **ለአኪተዩ**; A; **ልአክተዩ**; B; **ላአኪተዩ**; C. <sup>40</sup> **እሐንጽ**; B. Does this imply **ገንጎህ** instead of **ገንጎህ** in Gen. xvi. 2? LXX gives *τεκνοποιήσεις* (*τεκνοποιησω* D); so also Eth. Vers.; Vulg. supports text.

\*ለከ: ዘርአ:¹ እምኔሃ:። ወሰምዐ: አብራም: ቃለ: ሰራ:² ብእሲቹ: ወይቤላ: ግብሪ: ወ\*ነሥአታ: 23  
 ሰራ: ለአጋር:³ ለአኪታ:⁴ ግብዳዊት: ወወሀባታ: ለአብራም: ለምታ: ተኩዳ: ብእሲተ:። ወቦአ: ንቤሃ: 24  
 ወፀንሰት:⁵ ወወለደት: ወልደ:⁶ ወዳወዐ: ስሞ: ደስማዔል: ለ\*ዓመት: ኃምስ:⁷ ዘ⁸ ዘሱባዔ:  
 ወውእቹ: ዓመት: ሰማንደ: ወስደስቹ: ዓም: በሕይወተ: አብራም:።

ወሰዓመት: ኃምስ: ዘሱባዔ: ዘ\*ራብዑ:⁹ ለ\*ኢዮቤልዉን:¹⁰ ዘንቹ: በወርኅ: ማልስ: \*በመንፈቅ: 15  
 ወርኅ:¹¹ ገብረ: አብራም: በዓለ: \*ቀዳሜ: ማእረር:¹² ዘዘርአ: ስርናይ:።¹³ ወአዕረገ: መሥዋዕተ: 2  
 ሐዲሰ: ደባ: ምሥዋዕ: ቀዳሜ:¹⁴ እክል: ለእግዚአብሔር: ላህመ: ወበሐኩ: ወበግዑ: ደባ:  
 ምሥዋዕ: \*ድንግሐ: ለእግዚአብሔር: መሥዋዕተሙ: ወሞዳሕተሙ: አዕረገ: ደባ: ምሥዋዕ:¹⁵  
 ምስለ: ስኒን:። ወአስተርአዮ: እግዚአብሔር: ለአብራም:¹⁶ ወይቤሎ:¹⁷ አኒ:¹⁸ እምላከ: ሰዳይ:¹⁹ 3  
 \*ወ²⁰\* አሥምር:²¹ ቅድሚያ: ወኩን: ፍጹመ:። ወእሁብ: ኪዳንዩ: ማእከሌዩ: ወማእከሌከ: ወአልህቀከ: 4  
 ጥቀ:። ወወደቀ: አብራም: በገዱ: ወተናገሮ: እግዚአብሔር: ወይቤ:። ናሁ: ሥርዐተዩ: ምስሌከ:²² 5, 6  
 ወተከውን:²³ አባ: ለብዙኃን: አሕዛብ:። \*ወኢይዔዋዕ: እንከ: ስምከ:²⁴ አብራም: ወይኩን:²⁵ 7  
 ስምከ: እምደእኩ: ወአስከ: ለዓለም: አብርሃም:²⁶ እስመ: አባ: ብዙኃን: አሕዛብ: ሄምኩከ:።  
 ወአዕብዮከ:²⁷ ጥቀ: ወእሁብከ: ወስተ: አሕዛብ: ወነገሥት: ደወፀኡ: እምኔከ:። ወ\*እሁብ:²⁸ ኪዳንዩ: 8, 9  
 ማእከሌዩ: ወማእከሌከ: ወማእከሌ: ዘርአከ: \*እምደጎራከ: በተዘምደሙ:²⁹ ለ³⁰ ሥርዓት:  
 ዘለዓለም: ከመ: \*እኩንከ: እምላከ:³¹ ወለዘርአከ: እምደጎራከ:።³² \*ወእሁብ: ለከ: ወለዘርአከ: 10  
 እምደጎራከ:³³ ምድረ:³⁴ ንባ: ፈለስከ: ምድረ:³⁵ ከናአን: ዘተኩንን: ለዓለም: ወእከውኖሙ:  
 እምላከ:። ወይቤሎ: እግዚአብሔር: ለአብርሃም: ወአንተኒ: ኪዳንዩ:³⁶ ዕቀብ: አንተ: ወዘርአከ: 11

1 Gen. xvi. 2 omits; A trans. ዘርአ: after እምኔሃ: 2 ሰራይ: B. 3 ነሥአት:  
 ሳራ: አጋርሃ: B. 4 ለአኪታ: A. 5 A B add ወልደ: 6 A omits. 7 A trans.  
 8 በ B. 9 ሳብዑ: B. 10 ኢዮቤልዉን: A. 11 በመንፈቅ: ሰወርኅ: B. 12 ቀዳሚ:።  
 ማእረሩ: A. 13 ሥርናይ: A; ወሥርናይ: B. 14 ቀዳሚ: A. 15 A C omit through  
 homeoteleuton. 16 A B trans. after ደቤሎ: 17 B adds እግዚአብሔር: 18 A adds  
 ወእቹ: 19 So Mass. xvii. 1 ገሁ. LXX always renders by a pronoun in Gen.,  
 here by σου; in Exod. vi. 3 by αὐτῶν; in Ps. lxxviii. 15 by τὸν ἐπουράνιον; elsewhere at  
 times by ἰκανός or παντακράτωρ; Vulg. has *omnipotens*. 20 Gen. xvii. 1 omits rightly.  
 21 So LXX xvii. 1 εὐαρέσκει, like Syr. ܐܘܪܝܢܐ, a free rendering of Mass. ܐܘܪܝܢܐ, Vulg. *ambula*.  
 22 A omits. 23 እራስከ: B C, but Gen. xvii. 4 supports A D. 24 ወኢይዔዋዕ: እንከ:  
 ስመከ: A. 25 A D add እንከ: 26 አብራም: B. 27 ዓባይከ: B; Mass. xvii. 6  
 ገሁ; LXX αὐξάνω. 28 We should have እሁይም: here = Gen. xvii. 7 ገሁ, στήσω.  
 29 እምተዘምደሙ: A. 30 ወለ A; ወለ B. 31 እኩን: ለከ: A. 32 B C D add  
 በተዘምደሙ: but Gen. xvii. 7 supports A in omitting. 33 These words, lost through  
 homeoteleuton, I have restored from Gen. xvii. 8. 34 ምድር: B. 35 እምድረ: A;  
 Gen. xvii. 8 ገሁ-ጌ. 36 B trans. after ዕቀብ:

እምደጎራክ፡ ወተከሰቡ፡ ጵሎ፡ ርሰክሙ፡<sup>1</sup> ወተከሰቡ፡<sup>2</sup> ቊልፈተክሙ፡ ወይከውን፡ ትእምርተ፡  
 12 ሥርዐት፡<sup>3</sup> ዘለዓለም፡ ማእከሌይ፡ ወማእከሌክሙ፡። ወ\*ለወልደ፡<sup>4</sup> አመ፡ ሳምንት፡ ዕለት፡<sup>5</sup>  
 ትከሰብዎ፡ ጵሎ፡ ርሰ፡ በ<sup>6</sup>ትዝምድክሙ፡ ወልደ፡ ቤት፡ ወዘበወርቅ፡ ተማየጥክሙ፡ እምክሉ፡  
 13 ውሉደ፡ ነኪር፡ ዘአጥረይክሙ፡<sup>7</sup> \*ዘኢካ፡ እምዘርእክ፡።<sup>8</sup> \*ክስበተ፡ ደትከሰብ፡<sup>9</sup> ልደ፡ ቤትክ፡  
 ወዘበወርቅ፡ ተማየጥክ፡ ደትከሰቡ፡<sup>10</sup> ወይከውን፡ ኪዳንዩ፡ ውስተ፡ ሥጋክሙ፡ ለሥርዐት፡<sup>11</sup> ዘለዓለም፡።  
 14 ወዘኢካ፡ ክሱብ፡ ርስ፡ ዘኢተከስብ፡ ሥጋ፡ ቊልፈቱ፡ \*በዕለተ፡ ሳምንት፡<sup>12</sup> ትሣረ፡<sup>13</sup> ደእቲ፡ ነፍስ፡  
 15 እምዘመዳ፡ እስመ፡<sup>14</sup> ኪዳንዩ፡ ነሠተ፡። ወይቤሎ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡ ለአብርሃም፡ ሶራ፡ ብእሲትክ፡<sup>15</sup>  
 16 ኢ\*ትጸዋዕ፡<sup>16</sup> እንክ፡ ስማ፡<sup>5</sup> ሶራ፡ እስመ፡ ሳራ፡ ስማ፡።<sup>17</sup> ወ<sup>18</sup>እባርካ፡ ወእሁብክ፡ እምኔሃ፡ ወልደ፡  
 17 ወእባርኩ፡<sup>19</sup> ወይከውን፡ ሕዝብ፡<sup>20</sup> ወነገሥተ፡ አሕዛብ፡ እምኔሁ፡ ደከውኑ፡። ወወደቀ፡ አብርሃም፡  
 በገጹ፡ ወተፈሥሐ፡<sup>21</sup> ወይቤ፡ በልቡ፡<sup>22</sup> እመ፡<sup>23</sup> ለዘምእትኑ፡<sup>24</sup> ዓመቱ፡ ደትወሰደ፡ ወልደ፡<sup>25</sup>  
 18 ወሳራሂ፡ እንተ፡ ተስዓ፡ ዓመት፡<sup>26</sup> ትወልደ፡። ወይቤሎ፡ አብርሃም፡ ለእግዚአብሔር፡ መፍትወ፡  
 19 ደሕደው፡ ደስማዔል፡ ቅድሚክ፡። ወይቤ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡ አሆ፡<sup>27</sup> ወሳራሂ፡<sup>28</sup> ትወልደ፡ ለክ፡ ወልደ፡  
 ወ\*ትጸውዕ፡<sup>29</sup> ስጥ፡ ደስሐቅ፡ ወአቀውም፡ ኪዳንዩ፡ ምስሌሁ፡ ኪዳኑ፡<sup>30</sup> ዘለዓለም፡ ወ<sup>31</sup>ለዘርኡ፡  
 20 እምደጎራሁ፡። ወበእንተ፡ ደስማዔልሂ፡ ሰማዕኩክ፡ ወናሁ፡ እባርኩ፡ ወአልህቅ፡ ወአበዝኖ፡ ጥቅ፡  
 21 ወ\*ዓሠርተ፡ ወክልኤተ፡<sup>18</sup> መላእክተ፡<sup>32</sup> ደወልደ፡ ወእሠደጥ፡ ውስተ፡ ሕዝብ፡ ፀቢይ፡። ወኪዳን\*ዩ፡<sup>33</sup>  
 22 አቀውም፡ ምስሌ፡ ደስሐቅ፡ ዘትወልደ፡ ለክ፡ ሳራ፡ በዝ፡<sup>34</sup> መዋዕል፡ በዓመት፡ ካልእ፡። ወፈጸመ፡<sup>35</sup>  
 23 \*እንዘ፡ ደትናገር፡<sup>36</sup> ምስሌሁ፡ ወዐርገ፡<sup>37</sup> እግዚአብሔር፡<sup>18</sup> እመልዕልተ፡ አብርሃም፡። ወገብረ፡  
 አብርሃም፡ በክመ፡ ደቤሎ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡ ወነሥኡ፡ ደስማዔልሃ፡ \*ወልደ፡ ወክሎ፡<sup>38</sup> ልደ፡ ቤቱ፡  
 24 \*ወዘሂ፡ በወርቅ፡<sup>39</sup> ተማየጠ፡ ጵሎ፡ ርሰ፡ \*ዘውስተ፡ ቤቱ፡<sup>18</sup> ወከሰብ፡ ሥጋ፡ ምክሳሎሙ፡።<sup>40</sup> \*ወበሂዘ፡  
 ዛቲ፡ ዕለት፡<sup>41</sup> ተከስብ፡ አብርሃም፡ ወክሎ፡<sup>42</sup> ሰብኡ፡ ቤቱ፡ (\*ወልደ፡ ቤቱ፡<sup>43</sup>) ወ\*ክሎሙ፡ እሲ፡<sup>44</sup>  
 25 በወርቅ፡<sup>45</sup> ተማየጠ፡ እምውሉደ፡<sup>46</sup> ነኪራንዪ፡<sup>47</sup> ተከስቡ፡<sup>48</sup> ምስሌሁ፡።<sup>49</sup> ዝ<sup>50</sup>ሕገ፡ ለክሎ፡ ትውልደ፡  
 ዝ<sup>51</sup>ለዓለም፡ ወአልቦ፡ ክስበተ፡<sup>52</sup> መዋዕል፡ ወአልቦ፡ ተዓድዎ፡ አሐተ፡ ዕለተ፡ \*እምሰማኒ፡ መዋዕል፡<sup>53</sup>  
 26 እስመ፡ ሥርዓት፡ ዘለዓለም፡ ውእቱ፡ ሥሩዕ፡<sup>54</sup> ወጽሑፍ፡ ውስተ፡ ጽላተ፡<sup>18</sup> ሰማይ፡። ወክሎ፡

<sup>1</sup> ጵሎ፡ ርስክሙ፡ A.                   <sup>2</sup> B adds ጵሎ፡                   <sup>3</sup> ወሥርዐት፡ A ; ሥርዐትዩ፡ B C D.  
<sup>4</sup> ወልደ፡ A ; ለትውልደ፡ B C ; ለውሉደ፡ D. It would be better with Gen. xvii. 12 to  
 emend and read ለወልደ፡ ሰማንቱ፡ ዕለት፡ Eth. Vers. alone supports text.                   <sup>5</sup> B omits.  
<sup>6</sup> H A.                   <sup>7</sup> D and Gen. xvii. 12 omit.                   <sup>8</sup> A omits, but Gen. xvii. 12 supports B  
 (C) D.                   <sup>9</sup> Cf. LXX xvii. 13 περιτομή περιτμηθήσεται.                   <sup>10</sup> Gen. xvii. 13 omits.  
<sup>11</sup> ወሥርዐት፡ A.                   <sup>12</sup> Mass., Syr., and Vulg. xvii. 14 omit, but Sam. and LXX support  
 text.                   <sup>13</sup> ትሣረው፡ B.                   <sup>14</sup> Mass., Sam., and Syr. xvii. 14 omit, but LXX, Vulg.,  
 Onk., and Arabic support text.                   <sup>15</sup> ብእሲትክ፡ B.                   <sup>16</sup> ትጸውዕ፡ A ; ትሰመደ፡ B.  
 B here agrees with Eth. Vers. in reading ትሰመደ፡ and omitting ስማ፡ Mass., Sam.,  
 Syr., and Vulg. support text, but LXX gives κληθήσεται.                   <sup>17</sup> B trans. before ሳራ፡  
<sup>18</sup> A omits.                   <sup>19</sup> So LXX xvii. 16 εὐλογῆσω αὐτόν, Syr. and Vulg., and so throughout  
 xvii. 16 referring always to Isaac ; but Mass. and Sam. make the entire verse refer

. . . illum et multiplicabo eum et adaugam eum valde, nam duodecim XV. 20  
 principes generabit<sup>1</sup>, et ponam eum in gentem magnam. Et testamen- 21  
 tum meum statuam cum Isac, quem pariet tibi Sarra secundum tempus  
 hoc in anno veniente. Et consummavit loquens cum ipso et ascendit 22  
 Deus ab Abraham. Et fecit Abraham, quemammodum dixit illi Deus, 23  
 et accepit Ismael filium suum et omnes dominatos suos et empticios,  
 omnem<sup>2</sup> masculum in domo sua, (et) circumcidit carnem praeputii ipsorum  
 \*in illo tempore<sup>3</sup>. Et circumcidit se Abraham \*in illa die<sup>3</sup> et domesticos 24  
 suos \*et dominatos suos<sup>4</sup> et empticios etiam de filiis alienis \*circumcidit  
 omneis<sup>5</sup>. Haec lex in omnibus generationibus saeculi (et non est circum- 25  
 cisio temporis), et non est praeterire diem unum ex (ocho) diebus, quia<sup>6</sup>  
 praeceptum est aeternum, mandatum et scriptum est in tabulis caeli.  
 Et<sup>7</sup> omnis natus cujuscumque non fuerit circumcisa caro praeputii ejus 26

<sup>1</sup> MS. generavit.<sup>2</sup> MS. adds ergo.<sup>3</sup> This double phrase is due to a misunderstanding and mistranslation of ἐν τῷ καιρῷ τῆς ἡμέρας ἐκείνης; see note 41 Eth. text.<sup>4</sup> I have trans. with Gen. xvii. 27 from before et domesticos; see note 43 Eth. text.<sup>5</sup> Eth. = circumcisi cum eo.<sup>6</sup> MS. quibus.<sup>7</sup> MS. ut.

to Sarah.

<sup>20</sup> A adds **ዐቢዳ**:<sup>21</sup> So Onk. **יְרִיבִי** and Persian; Jer. Targ. **הַרְרִי**against Mass. Gen. xvii. 17 **רְרִיבִי**, Sam., LXX, Syr., and Vulg. <sup>22</sup> B trans. before**ወይቤ**:<sup>23</sup> **እስመ**; B C.<sup>24</sup> **ለዘ**; **ምእተ**; A.<sup>25</sup> **ወልደ**; A.<sup>26</sup> **ዓመታ**; B.<sup>27</sup> **እወ**; B.<sup>28</sup> **ሰራ**; B.<sup>29</sup> **ተዳውዖ**; A.<sup>30</sup> A D omit, but Gen. xvii. 19 supports B (C).<sup>31</sup> Gen. Mass. xvii. 19 and Onk. omit, but Sam., LXX, Syr., Vulg., and Arabic support text. <sup>32</sup> **መላእክት**; A B; LXX xvii. 20 **ἔθνη**, but text agrees with Mass. <sup>33</sup> **ሰ**; A.<sup>34</sup> **ለከመዘ**; B.<sup>35</sup> Emended with Lat. *consummavit* and Gen. xvii. 22 from **ፈጸሞ**:<sup>36</sup> **ተናገሮ**; A.<sup>37</sup> B adds **እንዘ**; **ደተናገሮ**:<sup>38</sup> **ወልደ**; **ወኩሉ**; A.<sup>39</sup> **ወዘረ**; **ለወርቆ**:A C D; **ወለዘወርቆ**; B; Mass. xvii. 23 **יבִּרְכֶנּוּ תַּנְּקֶנּוּ**, and Sam., Syr., Onk. support text, but Lat. *empticios*, LXX **τοὺς ἀργυρωνήτους**, and Vulg. omit suffix; Gen. xvii. 23 adds 'all' after **ወ**. <sup>40</sup> **ክለቶ**; A; **መስከረመ**; C; **ወከሰረመ**; D. <sup>41</sup> A literal rendering of ἐν τῷ καιρῷ τῆς ἡμέρας ἐκείνης LXX xvii. 23 and **הַיְהוּהוּ דְיִמְרֵהוּ דְאַבְרָהָם**.Gen. xvii. 27 supports D. <sup>42</sup> A B C and Lat. omit; <sup>43</sup> Restored with Lat. *et dominatos suos* and LXX xvii. 27 **καὶ οἱ οἰκογενεῖς**; Mass., Sam., and Syr. omit **ו** before **תַּנְּקֶנּוּ**.<sup>44</sup> **ኩሉ**; H A.<sup>45</sup> **ለወርቆ**; B.<sup>46</sup> **ወኩሉ**; **ወሉደ**; A; **ወእምወሉደ**; B C; Lat. *de filiis* and Gen. xvii. 27 support D.<sup>47</sup> **ክርኒ**; A D; **ክራን**; B.<sup>48</sup> Lat. gives act. construction; Gen. xvii. 27 omits.<sup>49</sup> For **ተከለሉ**; **ምስሌሁ**; Lat. reads *circumcidit omneis*. <sup>50</sup> **ወዘ**; A C D, but Lat. supports B.<sup>51</sup> Lat. omits.<sup>52</sup> **ከተረተ**; A; is this for **ቆተረተ**; Lat. omits**ወልደ**; . . . **መዋዕል**:<sup>53</sup> Lat. *ex diebus*; A omits.<sup>54</sup> A trans. before **ወእቶ**.



H\*ተወልደ፡<sup>1</sup> Hኢ\*ተከሰባ፡<sup>2</sup> ሥጋ፡ ነፍሰቱ፡ አመ፡<sup>3</sup> ሰሙን፡ ዕለት፡ ኢኮነ፡ እም\*ውሉደ፡<sup>4</sup> ሥርዐት፡  
H<sup>5</sup>\*ተካየደ፡<sup>6</sup> እግዚአብሔር፡ ለአብርሃም፡ እስመ፡ እምነ፡ ውሉደ፡ ሙስና፡ ወአልቦ፡ እንከ፡  
ትእምርተ፡ ሳባሌሁ፡ ከመ፡ ይኩን፡ ለእግዚአብሔር፡ እስመ፡ ለአማሰኛ፡ ወለአሕጉሉ፡<sup>7</sup> እምነ፡  
ምድር፡ \*ወለተሠርዎ፡ እምነ፡ ምድር፡<sup>8</sup> እስመ፡ ኪዳኖ፡ ለእግዚአብሔር፡ እምላክነ፡ ነሠተ፡<sup>9</sup>  
<sup>27</sup> እስመ፡ ስሎሙ፡ መላእክተ፡ ገጽ፡ ወ\*ስሎሙ፡<sup>10</sup> መላእክተ፡ ቅዳሴ፡ \*ከመዝ፡ ፍጥረተሙ፡<sup>5</sup>  
እምዕለተ፡ ፍጥረተሙ፡ ወአንዳርሙ፡<sup>11</sup> ለመላእክተ፡ ገጽ፡ ወለመላእክተ፡ ቅዳሴ፡ ቀደሶ፡ ለእስራኤል፡  
<sup>28</sup> ከመ፡ ይኩኑ፡<sup>12</sup> ምስሌሁ፡ ወምስሌ፡ \*መላእክተሁ፡ ቅዱሳን፡<sup>13</sup> ወአንተኒ፡ አዝዝ፡ ለውሉደ፡ እስራኤል፡  
ወይዕቀቡ፡ \*ትእምርተዝ፡ ኪዳን፡<sup>14</sup> ለ<sup>15</sup>ተወልዶሙ፡ ለሥርዐት፡ H<sup>16</sup>ሰዓለም፡ ወኢይሠረዉ፡ እምነ፡  
<sup>29</sup> ምድር፡፡ እስመ፡ \*ትእዛዝ፡ ተሠርዐ፡ ለኪዳን፡<sup>17</sup> ከመ፡ ይዕቀብዎ፡ ሰዓለም፡ ደባ፡ ስሎሙ፡ ደቂቀ፡  
<sup>30</sup> እስራኤል፡፡ እስመ፡ ይስማዔልሃ፡ ወውሉደ፡ ወአንደሁ፡ ወዳዕውሃ፡ ኢየሆራ፡ ነቤሁ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡  
ወኢነረዩ፡ ቦሙ፡ እስመ፡ ውሉደ፡ አብርሃም፡ እሙንቱ፡<sup>18</sup> እስመ፡ አእመርሙ፡ ወእስራኤልሃ፡  
<sup>31</sup> ነረዩ፡ ይኩንዎ፡ ሕዝቡ፡<sup>19</sup> ወቀደሶ፡<sup>20</sup> ወአስተጋብኦ፡<sup>21</sup> እምሱሉ፡ ውሉደ፡ ሰብኦ፡ እስመ፡ \*ብዙኅ፡  
አሕዛብ፡ ወብዙኅ፡ ሕዝብ፡<sup>22</sup> ወስሎሙ፡<sup>23</sup> ሎቱ፡ ወደባ፡ ስሎ፡ አሰለጠ፡<sup>24</sup> መናፍስተ፡ ከመ፡  
<sup>32</sup> ደስሕትዎሙ፡<sup>25</sup> እምድኅራሁ፡፡ ወደባ፡ እስራኤልሰ፡ ኢ\*ደሰለጠ፡<sup>26</sup> ወኢመነሂ፡ መልአከ፡  
ወ<sup>5</sup>መንፈሰ፡ እስመ፡ ውእቱ፡ ባሕቲቱ፡ መኩንኖሙ፡ ወውእቱ፡ የዐቅቦሙ፡ ወይትነሠሦሙ፡  
እምእደ፡ መላእክተሁ፡ ወእምነ፡ እደ፡<sup>5</sup> መናፍስተሁ፡ ወእምእደ፡ ስሎ፡<sup>27</sup> ተአዛዝደሁ፡<sup>28</sup> ከመ፡  
ይዕቀቦሙ፡<sup>29</sup> ወይባርከሙ፡ ወይኩንዎ፡ ሎቱ፡ ወ\*ውእቱ፡<sup>30</sup> ይኩኖሙ፡ ሎሙ፡ እምይእዜ፡ ወእስከ፡  
<sup>33</sup> ሰዓለም፡፡ ወይእዜኒ፡ አነ፡ እዜንወከ፡ ከመ፡ በዛቲ፡ ሥርዐት፡ ይሔስዉ፡ ውሉደ፡ እስራኤል፡  
ወኢይከስቡ፡<sup>31</sup> ውሉደሙ፡ በ<sup>16</sup>ከመ፡ ስሎ<sup>16</sup>ዝ፡ ሕግ፡<sup>5</sup> እስመ፡ እምሥጋ፡ ክስበተሙ፡ ይክወኑ፡  
መትርፋነ፡ ውስተ፡ ክስበተ፡ ውሉደሙ፡ \*ወስሎሙ፡ ውሉደ፡<sup>5</sup> ቤሌአር፡<sup>32</sup> የነደጉ፡ ውሉደሙ፡  
<sup>34</sup> Hእንበሰ፡<sup>33</sup> ክስበተ፡ በከመ፡ ተወልዶ፡፡ ወትከውን፡ መዓት፡ ደባ፡ ውሉደ፡ እስራኤል፡ ዐቢይ፡<sup>34</sup>  
እምነብ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡ እስመ፡ ነደጉ፡ ኪዳኖ፡ ወእምቃሉ፡ ተግኅሠ፡ ወወሐኩ፡ ወደረፋ፡ በከመ፡  
ኢይገብኑ፡<sup>35</sup> ሥርዐት፡<sup>36</sup> ሰዝ፡ ሕግ፡<sup>37</sup> እስመ፡ ገብኑ፡ ነፍሳቲሆሙ፡ ከመ፡ አሕዛብ፡ ለሰስሎ፡<sup>38</sup>  
ወለተሠርዎ፡ እምድር፡፡ ወአልቦ፡ እንከ፡ ሎሙ፡ ኅድገተ፡ ወስርየተ፡ ከመ፡ ይሰረይ፡<sup>39</sup> ወይትሐደግ፡<sup>40</sup>  
እምሱሉ፡ ነጢአት፡<sup>5</sup> ለስሕተት፡<sup>41</sup> ዛቲ፡ ዘሰዓለም፡፡

፲፮ ወበሠርቀ፡ ወርኅ፡ ራብዕ፡ አስተርአይናሁ፡<sup>42</sup> ለአብርሃም፡ \*ነብ፡ ድርስ፡<sup>5</sup> ዘማምሬም፡<sup>43</sup>  
ወተናገርነ፡ ምስሌሁ፡ ወንሕነ\*ኒ፡<sup>5</sup> አይዳዕናሁ፡ ከመ፡ ይትወሀቦ፡ ወልደ፡<sup>44</sup> እምሳራ፡ ብእሲቱ፡፡  
<sup>2</sup> ወሰሐቀት፡ ሳራ፡ እስመ፡ ሰምዐት፡ ከመ፡ ተናገርነ፡<sup>45</sup> ዘንተ፡ ቃላ፡ ምስሌ፡ አብርሃም፡ ወ\*ዘለፍናሃ፡<sup>46</sup>  
<sup>3</sup> ወፈርሀት፡ ወሐሰወት፡ ከመ፡ ሰሐቀት፡<sup>47</sup> በእንተ፡ ቃል፡፡ ወነገርናሃ፡ ስሞ፡ ለወልዳ፡ በከመ፡ ሥኑዕ፡  
<sup>4</sup> ወጽሑፍ፡ ስሙ፡<sup>5</sup> ውስተ፡ ጽላተ፡ ሰማይ፡ ይስሐቅ፡፡ ወአመ፡ ገባእነ፡ ነቤሃ፡ በጊዜ፡ ሰዓት፡ ወይእቲ፡<sup>48</sup>  
<sup>5</sup> ፀንሰት፡ ወልደ፡<sup>49</sup> ወበዝ፡ ወርኅ፡ ገብረ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡ ስነኔሆሙ፡ ለሰይም፡ ወ\*ለ<sup>16</sup>ገሞራ፡

<sup>1</sup> ትወልደ፡ B.      <sup>2</sup> ኮነ፡ ክሱብ፡ A.      <sup>3</sup> Emended from እስከ፡ the error is primitive as we have *usque in* in the Lat.; error due to confusion of ኃy and ገy.      <sup>4</sup> Lat. omits.

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 እስከ: ዛ\*ቴ: <sup>3</sup> ዕለት: በከመ: ናሁ: እይዳዕኩክ: ክሎ: <sup>3</sup> ምግባርመ: ከመ: ፀዋጋን: ወጋጥአን: ጥቀ:  
 6 ወይትራኩሱ: ወ\*ይዘምዉ: <sup>4</sup> በሥጋሆመ: ወይገብሩ: ርክሱ: በደባ: ምድር: ወከማሁ: ይገብር:  
 እግዚአብሔር: ክነኔ: በመካናት: \*በዋእይ: ገብሩ: <sup>5</sup> በከመ: ርክሱመ: ለሰይም: ከመ: ኩነና: <sup>6</sup>  
 7 ለሰይም: <sup>7</sup> ወሰሎጥ: ናድጋዮ: እስመ: ተዘከር: እግዚአብሔር: ለአብርሃም: ወአውፀኦ: እማእከለ:  
 8 ግፍታኤ: ወገብረ: ወእቸኒ: ወአዋልዲሁኒ: ንጢአተ: ደባ: <sup>8</sup> ምድር: ዘኢከኑ: ደባ: ምድር: <sup>9</sup>  
 9 እመዋዕለ: አዳም: እስከ: አጫሁ: እስመ: ሰከባ: ብእሲ: ምስለ: አዋልዲሁ: <sup>10</sup> ወናሁ: ተአዘዘ:  
 ወ\*ተቆረጸ: <sup>11</sup> ሳዕለ: ክሎ: <sup>3</sup> ዘርኤ: \*ወስተ: ጽላተ: ሰማይ: <sup>12</sup> ከመ: ያእትተመ: ወከመ: ይሠርዎመ:  
 ወከመ: ይግባር: \*ክነኔሆመ: በከመ: <sup>3</sup> ክነኔ: ሰይም: ወከመ: ኢያትርፍ: ሎቹ: <sup>13</sup> ክሎ: ዘርኤ: ወስተ: <sup>14</sup>  
 10 ምድር: ዘሰብእ: በዕለተ: ደይን: ወ<sup>3</sup>በዘንቹ: ወርጎ: ግዕዝ: አብርሃም: እምነ: ኬብርን: ወሶረ:  
 11 ወንደረ: ማእከለ: ቃደስ: ወሱር: ወስተ: አድባረ: <sup>15</sup> ጌራሮን: ወበመንፈቀ: ወርጎ: ኃምስ: ግዕዝ:  
 12 እምህዩ: ወንደረ: ንባ: ዐዘቅተ: መሐላ: ወበመንፈቀ: ወርጎ: ሳድስ: ሐወዳ: <sup>16</sup> እግዚአብሔር:  
 13 ለሳራ: ወገብረ: ሳቴ: በከመ: ይቤ: ወፀንሰት: ወወለደት: ወልደ: በወርጎ: ማልስ: ወ<sup>17</sup>በመንፈቀ:  
 ወርጎ: በመዋዕል: ዘይቤሎ: እግዚአብሔር: <sup>18</sup> ለአብርሃም: በበዓለ: ቀዳሜ: <sup>19</sup> ማእረር: ተወልደ:  
 14 ደስሐቅ: ወከሰባ: አብርሃም: ለወልዱ: <sup>20</sup> \*አመ: ሳምንት: <sup>21</sup> ወእቸ: ቀዳሚ: ተከስባ: በከመ:  
 15 \*ኪዳን: እንተ: <sup>22</sup> ተሠርዐት: ለዓለም: ወበዓመት: ሳድስ: ዘሱባዔ: ራብዕ: ወዳእኑ: ንባ: አብርሃም:  
 ንባ: ዐዘቅተ: መሐላ: ወአስተርአይናሁ: በከመ: ንቤላ: ለሳራ: ከመ: ንግባእ: <sup>23</sup> ንቤሃ: ወይእቴ\*ኒ: <sup>13</sup>  
 16 ፀንሰት: <sup>24</sup> ወልደ: <sup>25</sup> ወተመየጥኑ: በወርጎ: ሳብዕ: ወረከብናሃ: ለሳራ: ፀንሰት: <sup>26</sup> ቅድሜኑ: ወባ  
 ረክና\*ሁ: <sup>27</sup> ወዘነውና\*ሁ: <sup>27</sup> \*ክሎ: ዘተአዘዘ: <sup>28</sup> ሎቹ: ከመ: ኢይመውት: \*እስከ: ይወልደ: ዓዲ: <sup>29</sup>  
 ስድስተ: ወሉደ: ወይሬኤ: <sup>30</sup> ዘእንበለ: ይመት: ወበይስሐቅ: <sup>31</sup> ይዳዋዕ: ሎቹ: <sup>32</sup> ስም: ወዘርኤ: <sup>32</sup>  
 17 \*ወክሎ: ዘርኤ: ወሉደ: አሕዛባ: ይከውኑ: <sup>33</sup> ወምስለ: አሕዛብ: ይትኔለቀ: <sup>34</sup> ወእምነ: ወሉደ: <sup>35</sup>

<sup>1</sup> በደወላ: ወበክሎ: አድደሚሃ: ለ A. <sup>2</sup> አጥፍአመ: A. <sup>3</sup> A omits.  
<sup>4</sup> ይዘመዉ: A. <sup>5</sup> በውእይ: ይገብሩ: B. <sup>6</sup> Emended with Lat. *judicavit* from  
 ክነኔሃ: A B. <sup>7</sup> Lat. *illos*. <sup>8</sup> በደባ: B. <sup>9</sup> Lat. *tota terra*. <sup>10</sup> ወሰቹ: A B C,  
 but Lat. supports D. <sup>11</sup> ተቆጽረ: A; Lat. *scriptum*. <sup>12</sup> B trans. before ሳዕለ:  
<sup>13</sup> B omits. <sup>14</sup> A adds ክሎ: ጽላተ: ሰማይ: በክሎ: <sup>15</sup> አድባር: A; Lat. *finibus*;  
 so Eth. may be rendered. <sup>16</sup> ሐወዳ: A. <sup>17</sup> A D omit, but Lat. supports B C.  
<sup>18</sup> So LXX xxi. 2 Κύριος, but Lat. gives *Deus*; so also Mass. and Vulg. <sup>19</sup> ቀዳሚ:  
 B C D. <sup>20</sup> ወለደ: A B. <sup>21</sup> በመዋዕለ: ሰሙን: A D; መዋዕል: ሰሙን: B; after  
 ሰሙን: A adds በቃዳሜ: <sup>22</sup> A omits; B C and Lat. support text. <sup>23</sup> ንባእ: B.  
<sup>24</sup> ፀንሰት: B. <sup>25</sup> Lat. *filium suum*. <sup>26</sup> ፀንሰት: A. <sup>27</sup> Em. with Lat. from ሃ.  
<sup>28</sup> ወክሎ: ተአዘዘ: A. <sup>29</sup> ዓዲ: እስከ: ይወልደ: A, but Lat. supports B. <sup>30</sup> Lat. adds  
*eos omnes*. <sup>31</sup> Lat. adds *multiplicabatur et*. <sup>32</sup> Lat. omits. <sup>33</sup> ወዘርኤ: ወክሎ:  
 አሕዛብ: ይከውኑ: ወሉደ: A. <sup>34</sup> ይትኖለቀ: A. <sup>35</sup> ወሉደ: C D; A omits.

tores valde et immundi, spurcitas exercentes in carnibus suis et facientes abominationes super terram. Ita enim faciet Deus iudicium in locis, 6 ubicumque fecerint abominationis Sodomorum<sup>1</sup>, \*sicut iudicavit<sup>2</sup> illos. Et Loth liberavimus<sup>3</sup> inde, propter quod memor fuit Deus Abrahae, ut 7 liberaret<sup>4</sup> eum de medio eversionis. Etenim fecit ipse et filiae<sup>5</sup> ejus 8 iniquitatem super terram, qualis non est facta in [tota] terra a diebus Adam<sup>6</sup> usque ipsum<sup>7</sup>, ut dormiret homo cum filiabus suis. Etenim ecce 9 demandatum est et scriptum<sup>8</sup> in omne semen in tabulis caeli, ut auferantur et exterminentur tales<sup>9</sup> et ut fiat iudicium ipsorum secundum iudicium Sodomorum<sup>1</sup>, ut non derelinquatur \*in ipsis<sup>10</sup> omne semen hominis in terra in die iudicii. Et in mense hoc exivit Abraham 10 a Cebon et abiit et inhabitavit inter medium Cades et Sur in finibus Gerarorum<sup>11</sup>. Et in medio mensis quinti transtulit se inde et habi- 11 tavit secus puteum iurationis. Et in medio mensis sexti visitavit Deus<sup>12</sup> 12 Sarram et fecit illi sicut dixit. Et concepit et peperit filium in mense 13 tertio<sup>13</sup> et in dimidio mensis, secundum tempus quod dixit Deus ad Abraham, in diem festum primitivorum natus est Isac. Et circumcidit 14 Abraham filium suum octavo die: hic primus circumcisis est secundum testamentum dispositum in saecula. Et in anno sexto septimanae<sup>14</sup> 15 quartae<sup>15</sup> adfuimus ad Abraham secus puteum iurationis et visi sumus illi, sicut dixeramus Sarrae quoniam reverti haberemus ad eam et ipsa<sup>16</sup> conceptum haberet filium [suum]. Et reversi sumus in mense septimo et 16 invenimus Sarram conceptum habentem in conspectu nostro: et benediximus eum et indicavimus illi quaecumque decreta sunt ei <et> quomodo <non> esset moriturus quoad<sup>17</sup> generaret adhuc sex filios, et videbit <eos omnes> priusquam moriatur; sed in Isac<sup>18</sup> vocabitur nomen (ejus et semen). Et omne semen filiorum ejus gentes erunt et cum gentibus 17 deputabuntur, et ex filiis Isac unus erit in semen sanctum, qui cum

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<sup>1</sup> MS. Sodomum.    <sup>2</sup> MS. sic iudicabit.    <sup>3</sup> MS. liberabimus.    <sup>4</sup> MS. eliberaret.  
<sup>5</sup> MS. filii.    <sup>6</sup> MS. abraham.    <sup>7</sup> Eth. = tempus ipsius.    <sup>8</sup> Eth. = incisum.  
<sup>9</sup> MS. talis.    <sup>10</sup> Eth. = ei.    <sup>11</sup> MS. gerarum.    <sup>12</sup> We should read Dominus, as in Eth. and Gen. xxi. 1.  
<sup>13</sup> MS. septimo.    <sup>14</sup> MS. septimanarum.  
<sup>15</sup> MS. quarti.    <sup>16</sup> MS. adds in.    <sup>17</sup> Emended from et quod of MS.    <sup>18</sup> MS. adds multiplicabitur et.

18 ደስሐቅሂ: አሐዳ: ደክውን: ለዘርእ: ቅዱስ: ወውስተ: አሐዳብ\*ሂ:1 ኢ\*ደትጌለቀ:2 እስመ: ለመክፈልተ: ልዑል: ደክውን: ወውስተ: ዘይመልክ:3 አምላክ: ወረደ: ትሉ: ዘርኡ: ከመ: ደኩን: ለእግዚአብሔር: \*ሐዘባ: ትርሲት:4 እምቱሉ: ሐዘብ:5 ወከመ: ደኩን: መንግሥተ: 19 ዘክህነት:6 ወሐዘባ: ቅዱስ: ወሐርክ: ፍጥተ: ወዘክውናሃ: ለሳራ: ትሉ: ዘነገርናሁ:7 ወተፈሥሐ: 20 ክልኤሆመ: ፍሥሐ: ዐቢዩ: ጥቅ: ወሐነጸ: ለህዩ: ምሥዋዕ: ለእግዚአብሔር: ዘባልሆ: ወለዘ \*ደስተፈሥሐ:8 ለምድረ: ፍልሰቱ:9 ወገብረ: ለዓለ: ፍሥሐ: ለዘ: ወርጎ: ሰቡዕ: መዋዕለ: 21 ለቅሩባ: ምሥዋዕ: \*ዘሐነጸ: ጎባ:10 \*ዐዘቅተ: መሐላ:11 ወሐነጸ: ምጽላላተ: ሎቱ: ወለአግብርቲሁ: 22 ለዛቲ: ለዓል: ወውእቱ: መቅድመ: ገብረ: ለዓለ: መዳላት:12 ለደባ: ምድር: ወለዘ: ሰቡዕ: መዋዕል: ህሎ: ደቄርብ: ትሉ: ዕለተ: ለባ: ዕለት: ወስተ: \*ምሥዋዕ: ጽንሐሐ:13 ለእግዚአብሔር: አልህምተ: ክልኤተ: ወአብሐኩ:14 ክልኤተ: ወአባግዕ: ሰብዐተ: መሐስክ: ጠሊ: አሐደ: ለእንተ: 23 ጎጠአት: ከመ: ደስተስሬ: ሶቱ: ለእንቲአሁ: ወለእንተ: ዘርኡ: ወ15 ለመሥዋዕተ: መድኅኒት: አብሐኩ: ሰብዐተ: ወመሐስክ: ሰብዐተ: ወአባግዕ: ሰብዐተ: ወደቤላተ: ሰብዐተ: ወመሥዋዕተሙሂ: ወምዳሕተሙሂ: ወለቱሉ:16 ሥብሐሙ: የዐጥን:17 ለደባ: ምሥዋዕ: ጽንሐሐ: \*ጎሩዩ: ለእግዚአ 24 ብሔር:18 ለመዐዛ: ሠናይ: ወ15 ለጽባሕ: ወሰርክሂ:19 የዐጥን: አፈወ:20 ስኒክ ወቀንአተ፤ ወማዩ: ልብን፤ ወናርዶስ፤ ወክርቤ፤ ወሰንበልተ: ወአስተ:21 ሰብዐቲሆመ: ዘንተ: ትሉ:11 ደቄርብ: 25 ወጉክ: ዕሩዩ: ተዐሪዮ:22 ድሙረ: ገደሐ: ወገብረ: ዘንተ: ለዓለ:15 ሰቡዕ: መዋዕለ: እንዘ: ደትፌማሕ: ለቱሉ: ልቡ: ወለቱሉ: ነፍሱ: ወእቱ: ወአሎሙ: እሳ: ወስተ:23 ቤቱ: ወአልቦ: 26 መነሂ: ክሊረ: ምስሌሁ:24 ወአሉ: ዘኢኮኑ: ክሱባ: ወባረኮ: ለፈጣሪሁ: ዘፈጠሮ: ለትዘምዱ:25 እስመ:11 ለ26 ሥምረቱ:11 ፈጠሮ:11 እስመ: አእመረ: ወጠየቀ: ከመ: እምኔሁ: ደክውን: ተክለ: ጽድቅ: ለትውልድ: ዘለዓለም: ወእምኔሁ: ዘርኡ: ቅዱስ: ከመ: ደኩን:27 ከማሁ: ለዘገብረ: 27 ትሉ: ወባረኮ:28 ወተፈሥሐ: \*ወጸውዕ: ስማ:29 ለዛቲ: ለዓል: ለዓለ: እግዚአብሔር:30 ፍሥሐ:

1 ኢ: A ; C D omit.      2 ደት-ግለቀ: A.      3 ዘይመልክ: B.      4 ሐዘባ: ትርሲት: A ; መዘገባ: ትርሲት: C ; ሐዘባ: ርስት: D. The readings of C D are clearly attempts at emendation. Lat. *populum sanctificatum* is corrupt, as this idea appears in next line. It is probable that the Greek was *λαὸς οὐσίας*, and the Heb. *הַבְּרָכָה* *בְּיָד*; cf. Exod. xix. 5, Deut. vii. 6, xiv. 2, xxvi. 18. ትርሲት: is possibly a corruption of ጥሪት: hence ሐዘባ: ጥሪት: = *λαὸς οὐσίας* or *περιούσιος*; see xix. 18, xxxviii. 20 below. ትርሲት: if right would imply *הַבְּרָכָה*; cf. Deut. xxvi. 19.      5 A adds ለምድር: against B C D and Lat.      6 Em. with Lat. *regnum sacerdotale* and Exod. xix. 6 *בְּיָד* *תְּבָרָכָה* from ወክህነት: A B C D.      7 ዘነገርናሃ: A D ; ዘነርናሁ: B.      8 አስተፈሥሐ: A ; ደስተፌሥሐ: C D.      9 ፍትረቱ: A D.      10 ለጎባ: A ; Lat. omits.      11 Lat. omits.      12 B C omit, but Lat. supports A D.      13 ጽንሐሐ: ምሥዋዕ: B.      14 ወለሐኩ: A.      15 B omits.      16 Emended with Lat. *et universam* from ላዕለ: ትሉ:      17 = *גִּבְרִי* in Lev. iii. 16.      18 A B C omit ለእግ'', but Lev. iii. 16 supports text.      19 ወለሰርክ: A.      20 An inadequate rendering of *בְּיָד* *תְּבָרָכָה* Lev. iv. 7; *θυμιάματος τῆς συνθέσεως* LXX; Lat. rightly *incensum compositionis*.

gentibus non computabitur, quoniam in sorte excelsi erit; quoniam in 18  
 possessionem<sup>1</sup> Dei cecidit omne semen ejus, esse Deo in populum  
 sanctificatum<sup>2</sup> ex omnibus gentibus [ejus] et ut sit regnum sacerdotale  
 et populus sanctus. Et abivimus<sup>3</sup> viam nostram et indicavimus Sarrae 19  
 quaecumque indicavimus ei, et gavisus est utrique gaudio magno. Et 20  
 aedificavit illic altarium Domino, qui liberavit eum, et \*gratiae ejus<sup>4</sup> in  
 terram commorationis suae; et fecit diem festum laetitiae in mense hoc  
 septem dies secus altarium (quod aedificaverat secus puteum jurationis).  
 Et aedificavit tabernacula sibi et servis suis in die festo hoc: et hic 21  
 primus fecit diem festum tabernaculorum super terram. Et in (his) 22  
 diebus (septem) erat offerens per singulos dies super altare fructum  
 Domino vitulos duos et arietes duos, (et) oves septem; <et> hircum capra-  
 rum unum pro peccatis, propitiari in ipso pro se et pro semine suo.  
 Et in sacrificium salutare arietes septem, hedos septem, oves septem 23  
 et hircos septem, et sacrificia ipsorum et vinum ipsorum, et universam  
 adipem eorum erat incendens super altari (electam Domino)<sup>5</sup> ostiam in  
 odorem suavitatis. Et mane et vespera<sup>6</sup> erat incendens \*incensum com- 24  
 positionis<sup>7</sup>, libanum et galbanum et stacten et nardum et myrram et  
 spicam et costum, septem has species mundas erat incendens concisas  
 et aequaliter mixtas. Et fecit diem festum hunc per septem dies, 25  
 aepulans in toto corde suo et in omni anima sua, ipse et universi domes-  
 tici sui, et omnis alienus non erat cum ipsis et omnis (qui non) circum-  
 cisus. Et benedixit creatorem suum, qui creavit illum (in familia ipsius, 26  
 quia in beneplacito suo creavit eum): quia cognovit et scivit quia ex  
 ipso erit plantatio veritatis in generationibus aeternis et ex ipso semen  
 sanctum, ut sit secundum hunc<sup>8</sup> qui creavit universa. Et benedixit 27  
 et gavisus et vocavit nomen [diei] festi hujus dies festos<sup>9</sup> Domini<sup>10</sup>,

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<sup>1</sup> MS. posesionem.      <sup>2</sup> Due to confusion of *οὐσίας* and *δοσιος*; should be  
 peculiarem; see note 4 on Eth. text.      <sup>3</sup> MS. abibimus.      <sup>4</sup> Corrupt; Eth. =  
 gaudio afficiebat eum.      <sup>5</sup> The lacuna in the MS. which I have filled up from the Eth.  
 amounts to thirteen or fourteen letters.      <sup>6</sup> MS. vesperam.      <sup>7</sup> Eth. = odoramenta.  
<sup>8</sup> MS. hoc.      <sup>9</sup> MS. festus.      <sup>10</sup> Em. with Eth. from dies.

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<sup>21</sup> **ቀለጣ**: A.      <sup>22</sup> **ተዐርዮ**: C D.      <sup>23</sup> A omits.      <sup>24</sup> Lat. *cum ipsis*.      <sup>25</sup> **በተዝምደመ**: A;  
 Lat. omits.      <sup>26</sup> **ለ** B.      <sup>27</sup> **ደኩኑ**: A.      <sup>28</sup> **ወባረኩ**: A.      <sup>29</sup> **ወጸንዐ**: እስመ: A.  
<sup>30</sup> Lat. *dies*—a corruption (?) of *Domini* or *Dei*.

28 ስጥወት:1 ለአምላክ: ልዑል:: ወባረክናሁ:2 ለዓለም: ወለዘርኡ:3 ዘአምድጎራሁ: በክሉ  
 ትውልድ: ምድር:4 እስመ: ገብረ: ዘንተ: በዓለ: በጊዜሃ: በከመ: ስምዐ:5 ጽላተ: ሰማይ::  
 29 በእንተዝ: ተሠርዐ: ውስተ: ጽላተ: ሰማይ: ሳባለ: እስራኤል: ከመ: \*ይኩኑ: ገባርያ:6 በዓለ  
 መጸለት: ሰቡዐ: መዋዕለ: በፍሥሓ: በወርጎ: ሳብዕ: ዘ7ይትወክፍ:8 በቅድመ: እግዚአብሔር  
 30 ሕገ: ዘለዓለም: በትውልድም:9 በክሉ: \*ዓመት: ወዓመት::10 ወአልቦ: ለዘንቱ:11 ወሰነ: መዋዕል  
 እስመ: ለዓለም: ውእቱ: ሥሩዕ: ሳባለ: እስራኤል: ከመ: ደግበርዎ: ወይንባሩ: ውስተ: ምጽላል  
 ወከመ: ደንባሩ: አክሊላተ: ውስተ:12 ርእሶም: ወከመ: ደንሥኡ: \*ዐጽቆ: ቁጽል:13 ወኩሓ:14  
 31 እመሐዝ::15 ወነሥኡ: አብርሃም: \*ልቦ: ፀብርት:16 ወፍሬ: \*ዕፁ: ሠናይ:17 ወበክሉ: \*ዕለት  
 እምዕለት:18 ሀሎ: እንዘ: የአውድ: ምሥዋዐ: በአዕፁቅ: \*ስብዕ: [ለዕለት]:19 በጽባሕ: ደሴብሕ  
 ወይገኒ: ለአምላክ: ክሉ: ዘበፍሥሓ::

፲፮ ወበአሐዱ:20 ዓመት: ዘሱባዔ: ኃምስ:21 ኅይገ: ጥቦ: ደስሓቅ: በዘንቱ: ኢዮቤልው: ወገብረ  
 አብርሃም: ግዝኡ:22 ዐቢዩ: በወርጎ: ሣልስ: በዕለተ: ኅይገ: ጥቦ: ወልዱ:23 ደስሐቅ:: ወይስማዔል  
 ወልድ:24 ለአጋር: ግብጻዊት: በቅድመ: ገጹ: ለአብርሃም: አሉሁ: በ21መካኑ: ወተፈሥሐ: አብርሃም  
 ወባረከ: ለእግዚአብሔር: እስመ: ርእዩ: ሎቱ:21 ውሉይ: ወኢሞተ:25 ዘእንበለ: ውሉይ::  
 3 ወተዘከረ: ቃሎ: ዘተናገሮ:26 በዕለተ: ተፈልጦ: ሎጥ: እምኔሁ: ወተፈሥሐ: እስመ: ወሀቦ  
 እግዚአብሔር: ዘርኡ: በደቦ: ምድር: ከመ: ደረሳ: ለምድር: ወባረከ: በ\*ክሉ:27 አኑሁ: ለፈጣሪ  
 4 ክሉ:: ወርእዩት: \*ለይስማዔል: ሳራ:28 እንዘ: ደትዋይይ:29 ወይዘፍን:30 ወለ31አብርሃም: እንዘ  
 ደትፈጣሕ: ፍሥሓ: ዐቢዩ: ወቀንኦት: ለ32ይስማዔል: ወተቤሎ: ለአብርሃም: ስድድ: ዛተ: ወለተ  
 5 ወወልዱ: እስመ: ኢይወርስ: ወልዱ: ሰዛ: ወለት: ምስለ: ወልድዩ: ደስሓቅ:: ወማኅዝን  
 \*ውእቱ: ቃል:33 በቅድመ: \*አዕይንተ: አብርሃም:34 \*በእንተ: አመቱ:35 ወበእንተ: ወልዱ: ከመ

1 ስጥወት: A B.      2 A adds ለአምላክ:      3 Em. from ወክሉ: ዘርኡ: A C D ;  
 ወክሉ: ዘርኡ: B.      4 Lat. totius terrae.      5 ስምዐ: A B.      6 Lat. sit.      7 C omits.  
 8 ደትወክፍ: B D.      9 ወለትውልድም: A.      10 መዋዕል: ወዓመት: A.      11 B and Lat. omit.  
 12 ደቦ: B.      13 ቁጽል: ዐፁቆ: B ; Lev. xxiii. 40 תבֹּעַ־גַּיִל הַגִּבְעָה; LXX κλάδους ξύλου δασείας.  
 14 ኩሐ: B; ክሓ: C; ወኩክሐ: D. Here LXX Lev. xxiii. 40 diverges from Mass. and our  
 text, καὶ ἰτέας καὶ ἄγνου κλάδους.      15 እምሐዝ: A B; እምነ: ፈለግ: D.      16 ልቦ: ፀብርት: A.  
 Text implies ሰጥጣጥ ጠጋጃ, and so Syr. and Arabic instead of Mass. and Sam. in Lev.  
 xxiii. 40 ሰጥጣጥ ጠጋጃ; LXX κάλλυμβρα φοινίκων. Lat. de decore palmarum corrupt for  
 de corde palmarum.      17 ዕፁ: ሠናይ: A ; ዕፁ: ሠናይ: B.      18 ዕለት: እምዕለት: A.  
 19 በዕለት: ሳብዕ: A ; Lat. septies. Hence ለዕለት: is probably an interpolation.  
 20 A adds እመዋዕል: ወ.      21 A omits.      22 ግዝኡ: A.      23 So Sam. and LXX Gen.  
 xxi. 8. Mass., Syr., Vulg., Onk. omit.      24 Em. from ወልድ:      25 ወኢሞቱ: B.  
 26 ዘተናገረ: A.      27 B omits.      28 A trans.      29 Gen. Mass. xxi. 9 ሰጥጣጥ; LXX  
 παίζοντα; Vulg. ludentem.      30 Lat. cum Isac. Hence ወይዘፍን: is a corruption of  
 በይስሐቅ: Gen. xxi. 9 Mass. thus seems defective, as in LXX we have μετὰ Ἰσαὰκ τοῦ

jucunditatis acceptabilis Deo excelso. Et benediximus eum in saecula<sup>1</sup> 28 et semen ejus \*eum ipso<sup>2</sup> in omnes generationes [totius] terrae, quia fecit diem festum hunc in tempore suo secundum testimonium tabularum caeli. Propter quod decretum est in tabulis caeli super Istrahel ut 29 sit dies festus tabernaculorum septem dies<sup>3</sup> in laetitia in mense septimo, acceptabiles in conspectu Domini, legitimum sempiternum in generationibus ipsorum per singulos annos. Et non erit finis temporum, quoniam 30 in sempiternum est praeceptum Istrahel, facere eum et sedere in tabernaculis et ut ponant coronas super capita sua, accipere ramos densos<sup>4</sup> et \*salicem de torrente<sup>5</sup>. Et accepit Abraham de corde<sup>6</sup> palmarum et 31 fructus ligni speciosi, et omnibus diebus erat circumiens altarium<sup>7</sup> in ramis septics mane, laudans et confitens Deo suo<sup>8</sup> omnia in laetitia.

Et in anno primo \*ebdomadae quintae<sup>9</sup> ablactatus est Isac jubileo hoc, XVII. et fecit Abraham convivium magnum, in<sup>10</sup> mense tertio in die qua ablactatus est filius ejus Isac. Et Ismael, filius Agar [ancillae] Aegyptiae, 2 loco erat in conspectu Abraham patris sui: et gavisus est Abraham et benedixit Deum, quia vidit sibi filios et non est defunctus sine filiis. Et memor fuit sermones quos locutus est ei in die qua segregavit se 3 Loth ab ipso, et gavisus est, quia dedit Deus illi semen super terram, ut hereditet eam, et benedixit toto ore suo qui creavit universa. Et vidit 4 Sarra Ismael ludentem \*cum Isac<sup>11</sup> et Abraham gaudentem gaudio magno et zelavit Ismael et dixit ad Abraham: Eice ancillam istam et filium ejus, quia non hereditabit filius ancillae hujus cum filio meo Isac. Et pessimus 5 [visus]<sup>12</sup> est sermo in oculis Abraham propter ancillam et propter filium ejus, ut eiciat illos ab se. Et dixit Deus ad Abraham . . . 6

<sup>1</sup> MS. saeculo.<sup>2</sup> Read post ipsum with Ethiopic.<sup>3</sup> MS. adds toti.<sup>4</sup> MS. denos.<sup>5</sup> MS. calicem de torrentem.<sup>6</sup> Em. with Eth. from decore; see note

16 Eth. text.

<sup>7</sup> MS. adds meum.<sup>8</sup> MS. adds secundum.<sup>9</sup> MS. ebdomadarum

quinti.

<sup>10</sup> MS. et in.<sup>11</sup> See note 30 Eth. text.<sup>12</sup> See note 33 Eth. text.

υἱοῦ ἐαυτῆς; and in Vulg. *cum Isac filio suo*, for which there is no equivalent in Mass.

<sup>31</sup> **ወ** B.<sup>32</sup> **ሀ** B.<sup>33</sup> **ቃሉ**: B; Lat. *pessimus visus est sermo* exactly agrees with

LXX xxi. 11 σκληρὸν δὲ ἐφάνη τὸ ῥῆμα. As Vulg. gives *dure accepit hoc* there is no

connexion between it and the Lat. Vers.; hence either the Heb. text of Jubilees stood

originally **וַיִּרְאֵהוּ**, and so likewise that of Gen. xxi. 11, or else the Lat. Vers. was

corrupted through influence of LXX; Gen. xxi. 12 is in favour of the latter; Sam.,

Syr., Onk. support Mass.

<sup>34</sup> **አዕይንቲሁ፡ ለአብርሃም፡** A.<sup>35</sup> Gen. xxi. 11 omits.



6 ደስድዶሙ: እምነቤሁ:: ወይቤሎ: እግዚአብሔር: ለአብርሃም: ኢይኩን: ሐዘን:<sup>1</sup> ቅድመ  
 አዕይንቲክ: በእንተ: ሕፃን: ወበእንተ: ወሰት:<sup>2</sup> ጽሎ:<sup>3</sup> ዘትቤለክ: ሳራ: ስማዕ: ንባባ: ወግበር  
 7 እስመ: በይስሐቅ: ደጌዋዕ:<sup>4</sup> ለክ: \*ስም: ወ<sup>5</sup>ዘርእ:: ወበእንተ: ወልደሰ: ለ\*ዛ:<sup>6</sup> ወሰት  
 8 ውስተ: ዐቢይ:<sup>7</sup> ሕዝብ: እሬስዮ: እስመ: እምዘርእክ: ውእቸ:: ወጌሰ: አብርሃም: በነገህ  
 9 ወነሥአ: \*ሐባውዘ: ወዝቀ: ማይ:<sup>8</sup> ወአስከማ: ለአጋር: ወለሕፃን: ወፈነዋ:: ወ\*ሖረት: ወ<sup>9</sup>ታንጌጊ  
 በገዳመ: ቤርሰቦ:<sup>10</sup> ወተፈጸመ: ማይ: እምዘቅ: ወጸምኡ: ሕፃን: ወስእኑ: ሐዊረ: ወወድቅ::  
 10 ወነሥአት: እመ: \*ወገደፈት:<sup>11</sup> ታጎት:<sup>12</sup> አሐቲ: ኤልደስ:<sup>13</sup> ወሖረት: ወነበረት: አንዳሮ: መጠነ  
 11 አሐቲ: ምንዳፍ: እስመ: ትቤ: ኢይርአይ: ሞት: ለሕፃን\*ዮ:<sup>14</sup> ወነቢራ: በከየት:: ወይቤላ  
 መልአክ: አምላክ: \*አሐዱ: እምቅዱሳን:<sup>15</sup> ምንተ: ትበክዩ:<sup>16</sup> አንቲ: አጋር: ተንሢአኪ:<sup>17</sup> ንሥእዮ  
 ለጎፃን:<sup>18</sup> ወአንዝዮ: በእዳኪ: እስመ: ሰምዐ: እግዚአብሔር: ቃለኪ: ወርእዮ:<sup>19</sup> ለሕፃን::  
 12 ወ\*ከሠተ:<sup>20</sup> አዕይንቲገ: ወርእየት: ዐዘቅተ: ማይ: ወሖረት: ወመልአት: ዝቃ:<sup>21</sup> ማዮ: ወአስተየት  
 13 ሕፃና:<sup>21</sup> ወተንሥአት: ወሖረት: መንገሰ: ቢድወ:<sup>22</sup> ፍራም:: ወልህቀ: ሕፃን: ወኮነ: ነዳፌ  
 ወሀሰወ: እግዚአብሔር: ምስሌሁ: ወነሥአት: ሎቹ: እመ: ብእሲተ:<sup>23</sup> እምአዋልይ: ግብጽ::  
 14 ወወሰደት: ሎቹ: ወልይ:<sup>23</sup> ወጸውዐ: ስሞ: ፍቤዎት: እስመ: ትቤ: ቅሩብ: እግዚአብሔር: ሊተ  
 15 ሰባ: ጸዋዕክዎ:: ወኮነ: በሱባዔ: ሳብዕ: በቀዳሚ: ዓመቹ:<sup>24</sup> በወርጎ: ቀዳሚ: በዝ: ኢዮቤልው:<sup>25</sup>  
 አመ: ዐሠሩ: ወሰኑዩ: ለዝ: ወርጎ: ኮነ: ቃላት:<sup>26</sup> በሰማይት: በእንተ: አብርሃም: ከመ: ውእቸ  
 መሃይምን: በኡሉ: ዘይትናገር:<sup>27</sup> ወደፈቅር: እግዚአብሔር: ወ<sup>28</sup>በኡሉ: ምንዳቤ: ኮነ: ምእመኑ::  
 16 ወመጽአ: መኩንን: መስቴማ: ወይቤ: ቅድሚሁ:<sup>23</sup> ለአምላክ: ናሁ: አብርሃም: ደፈቅር: ለይሰሓቅ  
 ወልዱ: ወደስተአድሞ:<sup>29</sup> ኪይሁ: እምኡሉ: በሎ: ደዕርጎ: ጽንሓሐ: ደባ: ምሥዋዕ: ወአንተ  
 ትሬኢ: ለእመ: ደገብር: ዘንተ: ቃለ: ወታአምር: ለእመ: መሃይምን:<sup>30</sup> ውእቸ: በኡሉ: ዘታሚክር::  
 17 ወእግዚአብሔር: ደአምር:<sup>31</sup> ከመ: መሃይምን: አብርሃም: በኡሉ: ምንዳቤሁ:<sup>32</sup> እስመ  
 አመክር:<sup>33</sup> በምድሩ: ወ<sup>23</sup>በዐባር: ወአመክር:<sup>33</sup> በብዕሰ: ነገሥት: ወአመክር:<sup>33</sup> ካዕባ: በብእሲቸ

<sup>1</sup> ጎዘኑ: A.      <sup>2</sup> So LXX Gen. xxi. 12 ; Mass., Sam., Vulg. add suffix of 2nd pers.  
<sup>3</sup> ጽሎ: A.      <sup>4</sup> ደሰመይ: A.      <sup>5</sup> Gen. xxi. 12 omits.      <sup>6</sup> So Sam. and LXX xxi. 13,  
 but Mass. omits.      <sup>7</sup> So Sam. Gen. xxi. 13, LXX, Syr., Vulg., Arabic ; only late  
 authorities omit, Mass., Onk., Ps.-Jon., the last giving **ድጋድ** **ድጋ** 'nation of robbers.'  
<sup>8</sup> ሐባውዝ: ወዝቀ: ማዮ: A.      <sup>9</sup> A omits.      <sup>10</sup> በርሳቤሕ: A ; ቤርሳቤ: C D.      <sup>11</sup> ወሐዊራ:  
 ገደፈት: B C D.      <sup>12</sup> ውስተ: A.      <sup>13</sup> This implies *ελαίας* ; LXX Gen. xxi. 15 has *ελάτης* ;  
 Mass. **ድጋድ**.      <sup>14</sup> So LXX xxi. 16 *μου* ; Mass., Sam., Syr., and Vulg. omit.      <sup>15</sup> Better  
 omit **አሐዱ** ; with D and translate 'from the holy place ;' cf. Gen. xxi. 17.      <sup>16</sup> ትበኪይ: A.  
<sup>17</sup> ተንሥአኪ: A ; ተንሢአኪ: B.      <sup>18</sup> ለጎፃንኪ: A.      <sup>19</sup> ወርእየት: C D.      <sup>20</sup> Em. with Gen.  
 xxi. 19 from **ከሠተ**: A B C D.      <sup>21</sup> Suffix due probably to Eth. Vers. Gen. xxi. 19.  
<sup>22</sup> ቢድወ: A.      <sup>23</sup> B omits.      <sup>24</sup> ዓመት: B.      <sup>25</sup> ኢዮቤልዎ: A.      <sup>26</sup> ቃለ: A.      <sup>27</sup> ዘይገር: A D.  
<sup>28</sup> እስመ: D ; A omits.      <sup>29</sup> ወደስተአድም: A ; ወደስተአድሞ: C D.      <sup>30</sup> ኮነ: መሃይምን: A.  
<sup>31</sup> አእመር: A ; ደአምር: C D.      <sup>32</sup> ምንዳቤ: ዘይቤሎ: B C D.      <sup>33</sup> አመክር: A B.

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10 ምንተኒ:1 ሳዕሌሁ: እስመ: አእመርኩ: ከመ: ፈራሄ: እግዚአብሔር: ውእቱ: ወ\*ጸዋዕክዎ:2  
 11 እምሰማይ: ወእቤሎ: አብርሃም: አብርሃም: ወደንገፀ:3 ወይቤ: ነዩ: አኒ: ወእቤሎ: ኢትፈኑ:  
 እዴክ: ደቦ: ሕፃን: ወኢትግባር: ምንተኒ: ደቤሁ: እስመ: ደእዜ: አእመርኩ:4 ከመ: ፈራሄ:  
 12 እግዚአብሔር: አንተ: ወኢ\*ምሕክ:5 ወልደክ: በኩረክ:6 እምኔይ:7 ወተንፍረ: መኩንን:8 መስቴማ:  
 ወአንሥኦ: አብርሃም: አዕይንቲሁ: ወርእዩ: ወናሁ: አሐዱ:9 በሐድ: እኑዝ: በዕፀው:10 በአቅርንቲሁ:  
 13 ወ11ሖረ: አብርሃም: ወነሥኦ: ለበሐድ: ወአዕረን: ለጸንጣሕ:12 ህየንተ: ወልዱ: ወጸውዎ:  
 አብርሃም:13 ለውእቱ: መካን: \*እግዚአብሔር: ርእዩ:14 ከመ: ደትበሀል:15 እግዚአብሔር: ርእዩ:16  
 14 ውእቱ: ደብረ: ጸዮን: ወጸውዎ: እግዚአብሔር:17 ለአብርሃም: በስመ:18 ዳግመ: እምሰማይ:11  
 15 በከመ: አስተረሰዩ:19 ከመ: ንትናገር: በስመ: እግዚአብሔር: ወይቤ: በ11ርእስዩ: መሐልኩ: ደቤ:  
 እግዚአብሔር: እስመ: \*ገባርክ: ዘንተ: ቃለ:20 \*ወኢምሕክ: ወልደክ: በኩረክ:21 እምኔይ:22  
 ዘአፍቀርክ:23 እስመ: ባርክ: እባርክክ: ወአብዝኖ: አባዝኅ:24 ዘርእክ: ከመ: ከዋክብተ: ሰማይ:  
 16 ወከመ: ኖዳ: ዘደንጋገ: ባሕር: ወ\*ደወርሱ:25 ዘርእክ: አህጉረ: ፀርመ: ወደትባረክ: \*በዘርእክ:  
 ኩሎም:13 አሕዛባ: ምድር: ህየንተ: ዘሰማዕክ: ቃለ: ዘአዩ: ወአይዳዕክ: ለኩሎ: ከመ: ምእመን:  
 17 አንተ: ሊተ: በኩሎ: ዘእቤሰክ: ሖር: በሰላም: ወሖረ: አብርሃም: ንባ: ደቁ: \*ወተንሥኦ:  
 18 ወሖሩ:26 ቤርሳቤ: ኅቡረ: ወንደረ: አብርሃም: ንባ: ፀዘቅተ: መሐላ: ወደገብር: ዛተ: በዓለ:  
 በኩሎ: ዓመታት: ሰቡዕ: ዕለተ: በፍሥካ: ወሰመደ: በዓለ: እግዚአብሔር: በከመ: ሰቡዕ: ዕለተ:11  
 19 እሰ: ሖረ: ወተመይጦ: በሰላም:27 ወ\*ከመዝ:27 ሥሩዕ: ውእቱ:13 ወጸሑፍ: ውስተ: ጸላተ:  
 ሰማይ: በአንተ: እስራኤል: ወደባ: ዘርኡ: ለገባረ: ዛተ: በዓል: ሰቡዕ: ዕለተ: በፍሥካ: በዓል:28  
 18 ወበዓመት: አሐዱ: ዘ29ሱባዔ: ቀዳሚ: በዘ: 30ወ፩ እዮቤልወ: ተመይጦ: አብርሃም:  
 2 ወንደረ: አንዳረ: ኡብሮን: ዛተ: ደእቲ: ቀርደታርባቅ:31 ክልኤ: ሱባዔ: ዓመት: ወበዓመት:

1 ወኢምንተኒ: A.    2 እዴውዎ: A; ጸውዎ: እግዚአብሔር: D.    3 A omits with Eth. Vers. xxii. 11.    4 Here and in ver. 9 to be taken as = *manifestavi* of Lat., cf. ver. 16; hence different from Gen. xxii. 12 'ጸሃገ'; text implies 'ጸሃገ'.    5 መሓካ: A.    6 Mass. xxii. 12 'ጸሃገ'; LXX του ἀγαπητου.    7 LXX xxii. 12 δι' ἐμέ; Vulg. *propter me*; text agrees with Mass.    8 መኩንን: A B.    9 So LXX xxii. 13; Sam., Syr., Ps.-Jon., Graec.-Ven. thus implying ገገጽ; Mass., with Itala, Vulg., Onk., reads ገገጽ.    10 Em. with Gen. xxii. 13 from ወይመጸኦ: A B C D; LXX ἐν φυτῶ σαβέκ—a duplicate rendering.    11 B omits.    12 Lat. omits, but Gen. xxii. 13 supports text.    13 A omits.    14 ርእዩ: እግዚአብሔር: A.    15 Lat. rightly adds *in monte*; so Mass. and LXX; hence we should insert በደብር:    16 So Syr. اِسْمُ رَبِّكَ; Lat. *Dominus videbit* = ገገገ! ገገገ!, but passive in Mass. ገገገ! ገገገ! ገገገ!; LXX ἐν τῷ ὄρει Κύριος ὠφθη.    17 A trans. after በስመ: Lat. omits, but Gen. xxii. 15 supports text.    18 በስመ: A.    19 Em. from አስተርእዩ: B; አስተርእዮ: A; አስተርእዩ: C; አስተርእይ: D; Lat. *fui*mus.    20 ገባርክ: ለዘንቱ: ቃል: A.    21 ወኢመሓክ: ለወልደክ: ፍቀር: ክ: A.    22 LXX δι' ἐμέ; Vulg. *propter me*.    23 A and Gen. xxii. 16 omit, but Lat. supports B C D.    24 አስተባዝክ: A.    25 ደረሱ: A.    26 ወሖሩ:

... et conturbatus est et dixit: Ecce ego. Et dixi ad eum: Noli 10, 11  
 inicere manum tuam super puerum et non facias ei quidquam, quod<sup>1</sup> nunc  
 manifestavi quia times Deum [tuum] et non pepercisti filio tuo primo-  
 genito a me. Et confusus est princeps Mastima. Et elevans Abraham 12  
 oculos suos vidit, et ecce aries unus tenebatur (inter vepres)<sup>2</sup> cornibus  
 suis et abiit Abraham et accepit arietem et obtulit eum (in holocaustum)  
 pro [Isac] filio suo. Et vocavit Abraham nomen loci illius 'Dominus 13  
 vidit,' ut dicatur '(in monte) Dominus visus est,' hic est mons Sion.  
 Et vocavit (Dominus) Abraham nomine suo secundo de caelo, quia 14  
 fuimus<sup>3</sup> ut loquamur illi nomine Domini. Et dixit: Per me ipsum juravi, 15  
 dicit Dominus, propter quod fecisti sermonem istum et non pepercisti filio  
 tuo \*unigenito propter me<sup>4</sup> quem dilexisti, quoniam benedicens benedicam  
 te et multiplicans multiplicabo semen tuum (ut) stellas caeli et sicut hare-  
 nam<sup>5</sup> quae est circa litora maris, et hereditabit<sup>6</sup> semen tuum civitates  
 adversariorum ejus. Et benedicentur in semine tuo omnes gentes terrae, 16  
 propter quod obaudisti voci meae, et ego manifestavi omnibus quoniam  
 fidelis es mihi in omnibus quae dixi tibi. Ambula<sup>7</sup> in pace. Et abiit 17  
 Abraham ad pueros suos, et exurgentes abierunt in Bersabe, et habi-  
 tavit<sup>8</sup> Abraham secus puteum jurationis. Et faciebat diem festum<sup>9</sup> per 18  
 singulos annos<sup>10</sup> septem dies in laetitia, \*et vocavit eum festum<sup>11</sup> Domini  
 secundum septem dies quibus abiit et reversus est (in pace). Et (secun- 19  
 dum hoc) erat decretum et scriptum in tabulis caeli super Istrahel et super  
 semen ejus, ut faciant diem festum septem diebus in laetitia gaudentes<sup>12</sup>.

Et in anno (primo) \*septimanae primae<sup>13</sup> secundo et quadragensimo XIX.  
 jubeleo convertit Abraham et inhabitavit<sup>14</sup> contra faciem Chebron, haec  
 est Cariath Arbee, duas<sup>15</sup> septimanas<sup>16</sup> annorum. Et in anno (primo)<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> MS. quo.      <sup>2</sup> See note 10 Eth. text.      <sup>3</sup> Seems corrupt; see note 19 Eth. text.  
<sup>4</sup> Due to Vulg. xxii. 16; we should have *primogenito a me*, as in ver. 10.      <sup>5</sup> MS.  
 harena.      <sup>6</sup> MS. hereditavit.      <sup>7</sup> MS. ambulare.      <sup>8</sup> MS. habitabit.      <sup>9</sup> MS.  
 adds ter.      <sup>10</sup> MS. adds nam et istos.      <sup>11</sup> MS. faciebat et vocavit eum in diem  
 festum.      <sup>12</sup> See note 28 Eth. text.      <sup>13</sup> MS. septimanarum primi.      <sup>14</sup> MS.  
 inhabitavit.      <sup>15</sup> MS. duo.      <sup>16</sup> MS. septimanarum.

ወተንሚሐመ: A.      <sup>27</sup> Lat. omits.      <sup>28</sup> በዓለ: B; C D omit. As Lat. gives  
*gaudentes*, there is some primitive corruption.      <sup>29</sup> በ B.      <sup>30</sup> አርባ: ወከልኤቸ: B.  
<sup>31</sup> ቀሪዮታርባ: B—a faulty transliteration of אַרְבַּע קָרְיֹת; LXX ἐν πόλει Ἀρβόκ.

ቀዳሚ: ዘሱባዔ: ሣልስ: ዘዘኢዮቤልጢ: ተፈጸመ: መዋዕለ: \*ሕይወተ: ሳራ:<sup>1</sup> ወጥተት: በኤብሮን::  
 3 ወሶረ: አብርሃም: ከመ: ደብኪዮ:<sup>2</sup> ወደቅብራ: ወናሜክሮ: እመ: ደትጊገሥ: መንፈሱ: ወኢ\*ደት  
 4 እነተል:<sup>3</sup> በቃለ: አፋሁ: ወተረክበ: በዘኒ: ዕጉሰ: ወኢተሀውከ:: እስመ: በትዕግሥተ: መንፈስ:  
 5 ተናገረ: ምስለ: ውሉደ: ኬፕ:<sup>4</sup> ከመ: የሀብዎ: መካኒ: ከመ: ደቅብር: በደኖ: ውስቴቹ:: ወእግዚ  
 አብሔር: ወሀቦ: ሞገሰ: ሎቹ: በቅድመ: ትሎመ: እለ: ደሬእይዎ: ወአስተብቀዕ: በየውሀት:  
 እምነበ: ውሉደ: ኬፕ:<sup>4</sup> ወወሀብዎ: ምድረ: በግት:<sup>5</sup> ዘካዕበት: ዘአንዳረ: መምብሪም:<sup>6</sup> \*እንት:  
 6 ደእቲ:<sup>7</sup> ኤብሮን: በ\*አርባዕቹ: ምእት:<sup>8</sup> ብሩር:: ወእመንቹ:<sup>9</sup> ደስተብቀዕዎ: እንዘ: ደብሉ:  
 ንሁብከ:<sup>10</sup> በከ: ወኢነሥኦ:<sup>11</sup> እምእዴሆመ: በከ: እስመ: ወሀቦ: ሢጦ: ለመካን: ብሩረ: ፍጹመ:  
 7 ወሰገደ: ሎመ: ካዕበ: ወእምዘ: ቀበረ: በደኖ: ውስተ: በግት:<sup>12</sup> ዘካዕበት:: ወከኒ: ትሎ: መዋዕለ:  
 ሕይወታ: ለሳራ: ምእት: ወዕሥራ: ወሰብግቹ: \*እሉ: ክልኤ:<sup>13</sup> ኢዮቤልጢ:<sup>14</sup> ወአርባዕቹ: ሱባዔ:  
 8 ወግመት: አሐዱ: ዘንቹ: መዋዕለ:<sup>15</sup> ሕይወታ: ለሳራ:: ዘመከራ:<sup>16</sup> \*ግሥር: በዘተመከረ:  
 9 ሶቹ:<sup>17</sup> አብርሃም: ወተረክበ: ምእመኒ: ዕጉሠ: መንፈስ:: ወኢይቤ: ቃለ: በእንተ: \*ንባብ:  
 ዘበምድር:<sup>18</sup> ዘይቤ: እግዚአብሔር: የሀባ:<sup>19</sup> ኪዳን: ሎቹ: ወለዘርኡ: እምድጎራሁ: ወመካኒ:  
 አስተብቀዕ: በህዩ: ከመ: ደቅብር: በደኖ: እስመ: ተረክበ: መሃይምኒ:<sup>20</sup> ወተጽሕፈ: ዐርከ:  
 10 እግዚአብሔር: ውስተ: ጽላተ: ሰማይ:: ወበግመት: ራብዕ:<sup>21</sup> ሎቹ: ነሥኦ: ለይስሐቅ: ወልዱ:  
 ብእሲተ: ወስማ: ርብቃ: ወለተ: ባቹኤል: ወልደ: ናኮር: እጎወ: አብርሃም: እጎተ:<sup>22</sup> ባባ:  
 ወ\*ወለት: ለባቹኤል: ወባቹኤል:<sup>23</sup> ወልደ: ሜልካ: ዘብእሲተ: ናኮር: እጎወ: አብርሃም::  
 11 ወአብርሃም: ነሥኦ: ሎቹ: ብእሲተ: ሣልስተ:<sup>24</sup> ወስማ: ኬጦራ: እምኒ:<sup>25</sup> አዋልደ:<sup>26</sup> ልደ: ቤቹ:  
 12 እስመ:<sup>27</sup> ሞተት: አጋር: እምቅድመ: ሳራ:: ወወለደት: ሎቹ: ውሉደ: ስድስተ: ዘንበርሃ:<sup>28</sup>  
 ወ\*ደክስንሃ:<sup>29</sup> ወማዳይሃ: ወማዳንሃ: ወ\*ኢዮዘባቅሃ:<sup>30</sup> ወሴሂደሃ:<sup>31</sup> በክልኤ: ሱባዔ: ግመት::  
 13 ወበሱባዔ: ሳድስ: በካልኦ: ግመቹ: ወለደት: ርብቃ: ለይስሐቅ: ክልኤ: ደቂቅ:<sup>32</sup> ደዕቆብሃ:  
 ወጊሳውሃ: ወደዕቆብሰ: ልመጽ:<sup>33</sup> ወራትዕ:<sup>34</sup> ወጊሳው:<sup>35</sup> ወእቹ: ብእሲ:<sup>36</sup> ድሩክ:<sup>37</sup> ወ\*ሐቃላዊ:

<sup>1</sup> ሕይወታ: ለሳራ: A.      <sup>2</sup> ደብኪዮ: A B.      <sup>3</sup> ደትኣነተል: A B; Lat. *pusillianimus*  
 is here wrong, it implies ὀλιγόψυχος, the false rendering of LXX in Prov. xiv. 29 of  
 𐩧𐩢𐩨𐩣𐩪𐩬.  
<sup>4</sup> ኬድ: B.      <sup>5</sup> በዐተ: A.      <sup>6</sup> መምብራም: A.      <sup>7</sup> ዘይእቲ: B.  
<sup>8</sup> Em. with Lat. *quadringentis* and Gen. xxiii. 16 from አርብዓ: A B.      <sup>9</sup> ወእሉሂ: A.  
<sup>10</sup> ነሀብከ: A.      <sup>11</sup> ደነሥኦመ: A.      <sup>12</sup> ባዐተ: A.      <sup>13</sup> ክልኤዘ: A; እሉ: ዘክልኤ: B.  
<sup>14</sup> ኢዮቤልጢ: A.      <sup>15</sup> Em. from መዋዕል: A; B C D give መዋዕለ: ግመታተ: Mass. and  
 Sam. Gen. xxiii. 1 require ግመታተ: LXX and Vulg. omit clause.      <sup>16</sup> ወዘ: መከራ: A.  
<sup>17</sup> በዘ: ተመከረ:: ሶቹ: ግሥር: ዘተመከረ: A; Lat. corrupt.      <sup>18</sup> ንባባ: ዘምድር: A.      <sup>19</sup> የሃባ:  
 A B; የሀባ: C D.      <sup>20</sup> B C add ወዕጉሰ:      <sup>21</sup> ራብዕ: B.      <sup>22</sup> እንተ: A.      <sup>23</sup> Em. with  
 Lat. from ባቹኤል: ወልደመ: ለባቹኤላዊደን: A; ባቹኤል: ወለደመ: ለባቹኤላዊደን: B.  
<sup>24</sup> ሠለስተ: A.      <sup>25</sup> ወእምኒ: A.      <sup>26</sup> Em. with Lat. *filiabus* from ውሉደ:      <sup>27</sup> አመ:  
 A B D.      <sup>28</sup> ዘንበሪሃ: B.      <sup>29</sup> ደክንስሃ: A.      <sup>30</sup> ኢደዘባቅሃ: A.      <sup>31</sup> ስሂደሃ: A.  
<sup>32</sup> ደቂቅ: A.      <sup>33</sup> Em. with Lat. *lenis* (? for *levis*) from ፍሠሕ: A; ፍጹም: B C; ጎሱም: D

\*septimanae tertiae<sup>1</sup> jubilei hujus conpleti sunt dies vitae Sarrae et mortua est in Chebron. Et advenit Abraham ut plangeret eam (et sepeliret eam): 3 et temptavimus eum, si patiens esset spiritus ejus et non indignans<sup>2</sup> in verbis oris sui: et inventus est et in hoc patientissimus et non est conturbatus. Quoniam in longanimitate spiritus locutus est cum filiis 4 Geth, ut dent illi locum, ubi sepelliat mortuum suum in eum. Et dedit 5 Deus gratiam ei in conspectu omnium videntium eum, et depraecatus est in mansuetudine a filiis Geth, et dederunt ei agrum spelei duplicis<sup>3</sup>, quod est contra faciem Mambre, haec est Chebron, quadringentis denariis. Et <hoc> postulaverunt ab eo dicentes: Dabimus tibi gratis: et non 6 accepit de manibus eorum gratis, quoniam dedit praetium loci, pecuniam conplentem<sup>4</sup>, et adoravit eos bis et post haec sepellivit mortuum suum in speleo duplici. Et facti sunt dies omnes vitae Sarrae septem et viginti 7 et centum anni, id est, duos jubeleos septimanas quattuor et [minus] unum annum: hii sunt dies vitae Sarrae. Haec temptatio decima, in 8 qua (tentatus est) \*in ipsa Abraham et inventus est<sup>5</sup> fidelis \*(et) longanimis<sup>6</sup> spiritu. Et (non) dixit sermonem pro sermone terrae, sicut dixit<sup>7</sup> Deus 9 dare illi eam et semini ejus post eum, et locum petiit<sup>8</sup> \*ab eis<sup>9</sup>, ut sepeliret mortuum suum: quoniam inventus est fidelis et scriptus<sup>10</sup> est amicus Dei in tabulis caeli. Et in anno quarto ipsius accepit Abraham Isac filio suo 10 mulierem—et nomen ejus Rebecca, filia Bathuel, filii Nachor fratris Abraham —sororem Labae, filiam Bathuel, et Bathuel filius erat Malce, mulieris Nachor fratris Abraham. Et Abraham accepit sibi mulierem tertiam, 11 et nomen ei Cetturra, de filiabus domesticorum suorum, eo quod mortua<sup>11</sup> esset Agar prius quam Sarra. Et peperit illi sex filios, Jebram et Jectam 12 et Madan et Madiam et Sobec et Oe, in duabus<sup>12</sup> septimanis<sup>13</sup> annorum. Et in sexta<sup>14</sup> septimana<sup>13</sup> anni ipsius secundi peperit Rebecca Isac duos 13

<sup>1</sup> MS. septimanarum hujus tertii.      <sup>2</sup> Em. with Eth. from pusillianimus; see note 3  
Eth. text.      <sup>3</sup> MS. duplicem.      <sup>4</sup> MS. conplens.      <sup>5</sup> Em. with Eth. from inventus  
est et in ipsa abraham.      <sup>6</sup> MS. et et longanimus.      <sup>7</sup> MS. adds illi dare.  
<sup>8</sup> MS. petit.      <sup>9</sup> Eth. = ibi.      <sup>10</sup> MS. scriptum.      <sup>11</sup> MS. murtua.      <sup>12</sup> MS.  
duos.      <sup>13</sup> MS. septimanarum.      <sup>14</sup> MS. sexto.

seems a correction from Eth. Vers. of Gen. xxv. 27. The epithet is borrowed from Gen. xxvii. 11 קָלִי, or else we must read **ፍጹም**; with B C, and assume two different renderings of **דָּם שֵׁנִי** to be conjoined here. The Lat. supports the former course.

<sup>34</sup> So Gen. xxv. 27 **דָּם שֵׁנִי**.      <sup>35</sup> **ወኒሳውሱ**: A.      <sup>36</sup> B D omit.      <sup>37</sup> Not in Gen.

14 ወጸጓር፤<sup>1</sup> ወደዕቆብ፡<sup>2</sup> የጎደር፡ ውስተ፡ ምጽግግጥ፡። ወልህቁ፡ ወራዙት፡<sup>3</sup> ወተምህረ፡<sup>4</sup> ደዕቆብ፡  
መጽሐፈ፡ ወዲሳውሰ፡ ኢተምህረ፡ እስመ፡ \*ብእሲ፡ ሐቃላዊ፡<sup>5</sup> ወእቸ፡ ወነዓዊ፡ ወተምህረ፡ ፀብእ፡  
5, 16 \*ወኩሉ፡ ግብሩ፡ ድሩክ፡።<sup>6</sup> ወደፈቅር፡ \*ደዕቆብሃ፡ ኡብርሃም፡<sup>7</sup> ወይስሐቅ፡ ዲሳው\*ሃ፡።<sup>8</sup> ወርእዩ፡  
ኡብርሃም፡ ግብር፡ ለዲሳው፡ ወእእመረ፡ ከመ፡ ለደዕቆብ፡ ደጄዎ፡<sup>9</sup> ሎቸ፡ ስም፡ ወዘርእ፡ ወጸውዓ፡  
ለርብቃ፡ ወአዘዘ፡ በእንተ፡ ደዕቆብ፡ \*እስመ፡ አእመረ፡ ከመ፡ ታፈቅር፡ ለደዕቆብ፡<sup>10</sup> ፈድፋድ፡  
17 እምነ፡<sup>11</sup> ዲሳው፡። ወይቤላ፡ ወለትዩ፡ ዕቀቤ፡<sup>12</sup> \*ወልድዩ፡ ደዕቆብሃ፡<sup>5</sup> እስመ፡ ወእቸ፡ ደከውን፡  
ህየንቲዩ፡ ዲባ፡ ምድር፡ ወለበረከት፡ በማእከላ፡ ውሉድ፡ ሰብእ፡ ወለኩሉ፡ ዘርእ፡<sup>13</sup> ሴም፡  
18 ለተምክሐት፡።<sup>14</sup> እስመ፡ አእምር፡<sup>15</sup> ከመ፡ ኪደሁ፡ ደጎፊ፡<sup>16</sup> \*እግዚአብሔር፡ ሎቸ፡<sup>17</sup> ለሕዝብ፡  
19 ዘይቀውም፡<sup>18</sup> እምኩሎም፡ አሕዛብ፡<sup>19</sup> እለ፡ ዲባ፡ ገጹ፡ ምድር፡። ወናሁ፡ ይስጥቅ፡ ወልድዩ፡  
20 ደፈቅር፡ ለዲሳው፡ እምነ፡ ደዕቆብ፡ ወአኔ፡ እራእየኪ፡ መፍቀፊተ፡ ጽድቅ፡<sup>20</sup> ደዕቆብሃ፡። ወስኪ፡ ዓዲ፡  
አሠንዮ፡<sup>21</sup> ላዕሌሁ፡ \*ወይኩና፡ አዕይንተኪ፡ ላዕሌሁ፡<sup>8</sup> ለፍቅር፡<sup>22</sup> እስመ፡ ወእቸ፡ ደከውነ፡  
21 ለበረከት፡ ዲባ፡ ምድር፡ እምደእኔ፡ ወእስከ፡ ኩሉ፡ \*ትውልድ፡ ምድር፡።<sup>23</sup> ደጽንዓ፡<sup>24</sup> እደዊኪ፡  
ወ\*ትተፈሣሕ፡<sup>25</sup> ልብኪ፡<sup>26</sup> በወልድኪ፡ ደዕቆብ፡ እስመ፡ ኪደሁ፡ አፍቀርኩ፡<sup>27</sup> ፈድፋድ፡<sup>8</sup> እምኩሎም፡  
22 ውሉድ\*ዩ፤<sup>3</sup> እስከ፡ ለዓለም፡ ይተባረክ፡ ወዘርእ፡ \*ደከውን፡ ዘይመልእ፡<sup>28</sup> ኩላ፡ ምድረ፡። እመ፡  
23 ይክል፡ ሰብእ፡ ንልቆ፡ ጥዓ፡ ምድር፡<sup>29</sup> ይተኔለቆ፡<sup>30</sup> ዘርእሂ፡። ወኩሎን፡<sup>31</sup> በረከት፡ እለ፡ ባረከኒ፡  
24 እግዚአብሔር፡ ኪደዩ፡ ወዘርእዩ፡ ለደዕቆብ፡ ወለዘርእ፡ ይኩን፡<sup>32</sup> ኩሎ፡ መዋዕለ፡። ወበዘርእ፡  
ይተባረክ፡<sup>33</sup> ስምዩ፡ ወስመ፡ አበዊዩ፡<sup>34</sup> ሴም፡ ወኖሩ፡ ወሂኖክ፡<sup>35</sup> ወመላልኤል፡ \*ወኤኖስ፡ ወሴት፡<sup>36</sup>  
25 ወአዳም፡። ወእመንቸ፡ ይኩኑ፡ ለሳርር፡ ለማይ፡ \*ወለአጽንዖ፡ ምድር፡<sup>37</sup> ወለጎድሶ፡ ኩሉ፡  
26 ብርሃናት፡ ዘዲባ፡<sup>38</sup> ምጽናዓት፡። ወጸውዖ፡ ለደዕቆብ፡ በቅድመ፡ አዕይንተሃ፡ ለርብቃ፡ እመ፡  
27 ወሰዐኖ፡ ወባረክ፡ ወይቤ፡። \*ደዕቆብ፡ ወልድዩ፡<sup>39</sup> ፍቅር፡ ዘ\*አፍቀረት፡<sup>40</sup> ገፍሰዩ፡ ደባርክ፡<sup>41</sup> እምላክ፡  
እመልዕልተ፡ ምጽናዓት፡ ወየሀብክ፡ ኩሎን፡<sup>42</sup> በረከታተ፡ እለ፡ ባረክ፡ ለአዳም፡ ወሂኖክሃ፡ ወኖላሃ፡



1 Combines Gen. xxv. 27 and xxvii. 11.                                2 ወደዕቆብሰ፡ A.                                3 B omits.  
4 ወተምህረ፡ A.                                5 A trans.                                6 ወኩሎ፡ ድሩክ፡ B.                                7 ኡብርሃም፡ ደዕቆብ፡ A.  
8 A omits.                                9 ደጄዎ፡ B.                                10 B omits through hmt. For አእመረ፡ C D read  
ርእዩ፡ Lat. omits አ' ከ'.                                11 በእንተ፡ B.                                12 Lat. adds *in nomine*.                                13 ዘርእ፡ A.  
14 ለተምክሐት፡ B.                                15 አእምር፡ A; ደእምር፡ B.                                16 ደጎፊ፡ B.                                17 B trans.                                18 ቀዳሚ፡ A,  
ይቀውም፡ B, ዘይትቃዎም፡ C, ዘዕቆም፡ D are all alike corrupt, being hopeless attempts  
at rendering *περιούσιος*; for we have here a word for word reproduction of Deut. vii. 6.  
In all cases also Eth. Vers. of Bible mistranslates or omits this word. Cf. Exod.  
xix. 5; Deut. vii. 6, xiv. 2, xxvi. 18; (Ps. cxxxiv. 4 *eis periousiasmon autō.*) Hence  
we should read **ዘጥፊት**፡ in text for **ዘይቀውም**፡ Lat. *sanctum* (as in xvi. 18 *sanctifi-*  
*catum*) is corrupt.                                19 Restored from Lat. *populis* and Deut. vii. 6.                                20 ጽድቅ፡ B.  
21 Lat. *ut parcas*.                                22 ለፍቅር፡ B.                                23 ትውልድ፡ ወለዓለም፡ B.                                24 ወደጽናዕ፡ B.  
25 ይተፈሣሕ፡ A; ትተፈሥሐ፡ C D.                                26 ልብኪ፡ A B; C D omit.                                27 አፍቀርኪ፡ B.

filios, Esau et Jacob. Et erat Jacob levis<sup>1</sup> et rectus, et Esau erat durus et vir rusticanus et pilosus, et Jacob habitans in tabernaculis. \*Et creverunt juvenes<sup>2</sup>; et didicit Jacob litteras et Esau non didicit, quoniam homo erat agrestis et venator<sup>3</sup>, sed didicit bellum, et universa opera ejus erant dura. Et diligebat Abraham Jacobum, et Isac diligebat Esau. Et videbat Abraham opera Esau et sciebat quoniam in Jacob vocabitur illi semen et nomen, et vocavit<sup>4</sup> Rebeccam et mandavit <illi> pro Jacob, quoniam (cognovit quod) ipsa diligebat Jacob plusquam Esau. Et dixit illi: filia, custodi [in nomine] filii mei Jacob, quoniam hic mihi erit praesentatio<sup>5</sup> super terram et in benedictione super filios hominum et universi seminis Sem<sup>6</sup> gloria. Quia scio quod hunc elegit Deus sibi in populum sanctum<sup>7</sup> ex omnibus <populis> qui sunt super faciem [totius] terrae. Et ecce Isac (filius meus) diligit Esau super Jacob, et ego video te diligentem in veritate Jacob. Adice adhuc amplius ut parcas illi, et sint oculi tui super eum in dilectione, quoniam ipse erit nobis in benedictione super terram et ex hoc et usque in omni generatione terrae. Convalescant ergo manus tuae et gaudeat cor tuum in filio tuo Jacob, quoniam ipsum dilexi super omnes filios meos; [propter quod] in aeternum benedicetur et semen ejus et erit complens omnem terram. Si poterit ergo homo numerare harenam terrae, et numerabile erit semen ejus. Et universae benedictiones, quas benedixit me Deus et semen meum, Jacob et semini ejus erunt omnibus diebus. Et in semine ejus benedicetur nomen meum et nomen patrum meorum Sem, Noe, Enoch, \*Malalel, Henos, Set<sup>8</sup>, Adam. Et ipsi erunt fundamenta ponentes caeli et confirmantes terram, ut agnoscantur<sup>9</sup> universa luminaria firmamenti. Et vocavit Abraham . . .

<sup>1</sup> MS. lenis; see note 33, p. 66, Eth. text.      <sup>2</sup> MS. et creverunt et jubenes facti sunt ambo. This MS. reading agrees with Eth. Vers. Gen. xxv. 27 **ወልህቁ: ወካኑ: ወራዙተ:** against all other authorities save that it adds *ambo*.      <sup>3</sup> MS. benator.

<sup>4</sup> MS. vocabit.      <sup>5</sup> So restored by Rösensch from . . . nitatio; Eth. = loco meo.

<sup>6</sup> Em. with Eth. from mei.      <sup>7</sup> Corrupt; see note 18 Eth. text.      <sup>8</sup> MS. malalee henos et.      <sup>9</sup> Should be emended into renoventur with Eth.; corruption may be due to confusion of *ἀνανεωθῶσι* and *ἀναγνωσθῶσι*.

<sup>28</sup> **ደከውኑ: ወደመልኡ:** B.      <sup>29</sup> **ባሕር:** A.      <sup>30</sup> **ከማሁ: ኢደተ-ኖቁ:** B.      <sup>31</sup> **ክሎ:** B.

<sup>32</sup> A trans. before **ለደዕቆብ:**      <sup>33</sup> **ደተባረከ:** A.      <sup>34</sup> **አበውዩ:** A.      <sup>35</sup> **ኤኖስ:** B.

<sup>36</sup> **ሄኖስ: ሴት:** A.      <sup>37</sup> **ለኣጽንዖተ: ለምድር:** A.      <sup>38</sup> A adds **ምድር: ወ.**

<sup>39</sup> A trans.      <sup>40</sup> **አፍቀረቁ:** A.      <sup>41</sup> **ደባርከ:** A.      <sup>42</sup> **ለገመ: ወክሎ:** B.



ወሴምሃ፡ ወክሎ፡ ዘመጠኑ፡ ተናገረ፤<sup>1</sup> ወክሎ፡ ዘመጠኑ፡ ደቤ፡ የሀብቲ፡<sup>2</sup> ደጥገኝ፡ ላዕሌክ፡  
 28 ወላዕሌ፡ ዘርእክ፡ እስከ፡ ለዓለም፡ ለክመ፡ መዋዕሌ፡ ሰማይ፡ ደብ፡ ምድር። ወኢይመብሉ፡  
 ላዕሌክ፡ ወላዕሌ፡ ዘርእክ፡ መናፍቅ፡ መስቴማ፡ ከመ፡ ደርጎቁክ፡<sup>3</sup> እምድጎረ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡  
 29 ዘውእቱ፡ እምላክክ፡ እምደእዜ፡ ወእስከ፡ ለዓለም። ወይኩንክ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡ እምላክ፡<sup>4</sup> አብ፡<sup>5</sup>  
 30 ወአንተ\*ሂ፡<sup>4</sup> ወልደ፡ በክረ፡<sup>6</sup> ወለሕዝብ፡ ክሎ፡ መዋዕሌ፡ ሖር፡ ወልደዩ፡ በሰላም። ወወፀኡ፡  
 31 ክልኤሆመ፡ ጎሎረ፡ \*እምነብ፡ አብርሃም።<sup>7</sup> ወአፍቀረት፡ ርብቃ፡ ለደዕቆብ፡ በክሎ፡ ልባ፡<sup>8</sup>  
 ወበክሎ፡ \*ነፍሳ፡ ብዙን፡<sup>9</sup> ፈድፋድ፡ እምነ፡ ሄሳው፡ ወይስጣቅ፡ ደፈቅር፡ ለሄሳው፡ ፈድፋድ፡ እምነ፡  
 ደዕቆብ።

፳ ወበ<sup>10</sup>አርብ፡ ወክልኤ፡<sup>11</sup> ኢዮቤልዉ፡<sup>12</sup> በዓመት፡ ቀዳሚ፡ ዘሉባዔ፡ ሳብዕ፡ ጸውዐ፡ አብርሃም፡  
 ደስማዔልሃ፡ ወዐሠርተ፡ ወክልኤተ፡ ደቂቅ፡ ወይስጣቅሃ፡ ወ\*ደቂቅ፡ ክልኤሆመ፡<sup>13</sup> ወስድስተ፡  
 2 ደቂቅ፡ ኬጡራ፡ ወውሉዶመ። ወአዘዘመ፡ ከመ፡<sup>4</sup> ደዕቆብ፡ ፍኖተ፡<sup>14</sup> እግዚአብሔር፡ ከመ፡  
 ደግበኑ፡ ጽድቅ፡ \*ወደፈቅር፡ አሐዱ፡ አሐዱ፡ ቢደ፡<sup>15</sup> ወከመ፡ ደኩን፡<sup>16</sup> ከማሁ፡ በውስተ፡ ክሎ፡  
 ሰብእ፡<sup>17</sup> ከመ፡ ደሖሩ፡<sup>18</sup> አሐዱ፡ አሐዱ፡ ላዕሌሆመ፡ ለገቢረ፡ ፍትሕ፡ ወጽድቅ፡ በደብ፡ ምድር።  
 3 ከመ፡ ደክስቡ፡ ወሉዶመ፡ በኪዳን፡ እንተ፡ ተካየደ፡ \*ምስሌሆመ፡ ወከመ፡<sup>19</sup> ኢይትዐደዉ፡  
 \*ኢየማኑ፡ ወኢፀጋመ፡<sup>20</sup> እምክሎን፡ ፍናው፡<sup>21</sup> ዘአዘዘኑ፡<sup>22</sup> እግዚአብሔር፡ ወከመ፡ ንትዓቀብ፡  
 4 እምክሎ፡ ዘመት፡ ወርክስ፡ ወከመ፡ ንጎድግ፡<sup>23</sup> እማእከሌኑ፡<sup>24</sup> ክሎ፡<sup>4</sup> \*ዘመት፡ ወርክስ፡<sup>25</sup> ወእመ፡  
 ዘመወት፡ ሰክመ፡ ክላ፡<sup>4</sup> ብእሲት፡ \*ወእመረ፡ ወለት፡ አውዕደዋ፡<sup>26</sup> በእሳት፡ ወኢይዘምዋ፡<sup>27</sup>  
 ድጎረ፡ \*አዕይንቲሆን፡ ወልቦንሂ፡<sup>28</sup> ወከመ፡<sup>4</sup> ኢ<sup>29</sup>ይንሥኡ፡ ሎመ፡ ብእሲተ፡ \*እምነ፡ አዋልደ፡<sup>30</sup>  
 5 ከናኸን፡<sup>31</sup> እስመ፡ ደሢረው፡<sup>32</sup> ዘርእክ፡ ከናኸን፡<sup>31</sup> እምድር። ወነገርመ፡ ክኒሆመ፡ ለረዓይት፡  
 \*ወክኒሆመ፡ ለሰዶም፡ ዘከመ፡<sup>33</sup> ተኩነኑ፡ በእንተ፡ እከዮመ፡ ወ<sup>4</sup>በእንተ፡ ዘመት፡ ወርክስ፡ ወመስና፡  
 6 በበይናቲሆመ፡ \*በዘመት፡ ሞቱ።<sup>34</sup> ወአንተመ\*ረ፡<sup>4</sup> ተዐቀቡ፡ እምክሎ፡ ዘመት፡ ወርክስ፡  
 ወእምክሎ፡ ግማኔ፡ ንጢእት፡ ከመ፡ ኢተሀቡ፡<sup>35</sup> ስመኑ፡ ለመርገም፡ ወክሎ፡<sup>36</sup> ሕይወተክመ፡  
 ለ\*ተፋጽዮ፡<sup>37</sup> ወክሎ፡ ወሉደክመ፡ ለመስና፡ በ<sup>38</sup>ሰይፍ፡ ወተክውኑ፡ ርጉማኑ፡ ከመ፡ ሰዶም፡<sup>39</sup>  
 7 ወክሎ፡<sup>40</sup> ተረፍክመ፡ ከመ፡ ወሉደ፡ ገሞራ። እኑ፡<sup>4</sup> አሰምዕ፡ ሰክመ፡ ወሉደዩ፡<sup>41</sup> አፍቅርዎ፡  
 ለእምላክ፡ ሰማይ፡ ወተጸመዱ፡ \*ክሎ፡ ትእዛዙ፡<sup>42</sup> ወኢትሖሩ፡ ድጎረ፡ ጣዖተመ፡ ወድጎረ፡  
 8 ርክሶመ። ወአማልክተ፡ ስብክ፡ ኢትግበሩ፡ ሰክመ፡ ወግልፈዋተ፡<sup>43</sup> እስመ፡ ከንቱ፡<sup>44</sup> ወእቱ፡  
 ወኢ<sup>45</sup>ምንተረ፡ መንፈሰ፡ አልቦመ፡ እስመ፡ ግብረ፡ እደው፡ እመንቱ፡ ወክሎመ፡ እሰ፡ ደትዌክሎ፡<sup>46</sup>  
 9 ሎመ፡ ወኢበምንተረ፡<sup>47</sup> ተወክሎ፡ ኢታምልክዎመ፡ ወኢትስግዱ፡ ሎመ። አላ፡<sup>4</sup> አምልኩ፡ አምላክ፡  
 ልዑሰ፡ ወስግዱ፡ ሎቱ፡ ወትረ፡ ወተሰፈዉ፡ ገደ፡ ዚአሁ፡ በክሎ፡ ጊዜ፡<sup>4</sup> ወግበሩ፡ \*ርትዕ፡ ወጽድቅ፡<sup>48</sup>  
 በቅድሚሁ፡ ከመ፡ \*ደርትዕ፡ ርእሰክመ፡<sup>49</sup> ወየሀብክመ፡ ምሕረት፡ ወደውርድ፡ ሰክመ፡ ዝናመ፡  
 ነግሀ፡ ወሰርክ፡ ወደባርክ፡ ክሎ፡ ተግባረክመ፡<sup>50</sup> ዘተገባርክመ፡<sup>51</sup> በደብ፡ ምድር፡ ወደባርክ፡ እክለክ፡

<sup>1</sup> A adds እግዚአብሔር፡      <sup>2</sup> A adds ኪያሁ፡      <sup>3</sup> ደርሐቁክ፡ A.      <sup>4</sup> A omits.  
<sup>5</sup> አባ፡ A; ወአባ፡ B C.      <sup>6</sup> በክር፡ B.      <sup>7</sup> ምስሌሆ፡ A.      <sup>8</sup> ልብ፡ B.      <sup>9</sup> መንፈስ፡

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ወማየከ: ወይባርክ: ዘርክ:<sup>1</sup> ከርሥከ: ወዘርክ: ምድርክ: ወመራዕዩ: አልህምጥከ: ወመራዕዩ:  
 10 አባግዲከ:: ወ\*ተከውኑ:<sup>2</sup> ለበረከት: በ<sup>3</sup>ደባ: ምድር: ወይፈትዉክመ: ኩሎመ: አሕዛባ: ምድር:  
 11 ወ\*ይባርከ:<sup>4</sup> ውሉደክመ:<sup>5</sup> በስምዩ: ከመ: ይኩኑ: ቡሩካኑ: በ<sup>3</sup>ከመ: አኑ: ወወሀቦ: ለይስማዔል:  
 ወለውሉዳ: ወለውሉደ: ኬጡራ: ሀብት: ወፈነዎመ: እምይስጥቅ: ወልዳ: \*ወኩሎ: ወሀቦ:  
 12 ለይስጥቅ: ወልዳ:<sup>6</sup> ወሐረ: ይስማዔል: ወውሉዳ: ወውሉደ: ኬጡራ: ወውሉደመ: ኅቡረ:  
 ወንደሩ: እምፋርሞን: እስከ: ምብዋክ: ባቢሎን: ውስተ: ኩሎ: ምድር: እንተ: ገጸ: ጽባሕ: አንዳረ:  
 13 ገዳም:: ወተደመሩ: እሉ: ምስለ: እሉ: ወ\*ተጸምደ:<sup>7</sup> ስሞመ: ዓረባ:<sup>8</sup> ወእስማዔላዊደን:<sup>9</sup>  
 ፳፩ ወበሳድስ: ዓመት: ዘሳብዕ: ሱባዔ: ዘዘንቱ: ኢዮቤልዉ: ጸውዑ: አብርሃም: ይስሐቅሃ:  
 ወልዳ:<sup>10</sup> ወአዘዘ:<sup>11</sup> እንዘ: ይብል: አኑ: ረሳዕኩ: ወኢደእምር: ዕለተ: ሞተዩ: ወ<sup>12</sup>ጸገብኩ: መዋዕልዩ:<sup>13</sup>  
 2 ወናሁ: አኑ: ወልዳ: ምእት: ወሰብዓ: ወኃምስቱ:<sup>14</sup> ዓመት: ወበኩሉ: መዋዕለ: ሕይወተዩ: ሀሎኩ:  
 እንዘ: እዜከሮ: ለ\*እግዚአብሔር:<sup>15</sup> ወእንዘ: አንሥሥ: በኩሉ: ልብዩ: ከመ: እግባር: ፈቃዳጥሁ:  
 3 ወከመ: \*አርትዕ: ሐዊረ:<sup>16</sup> በኩሉ: ፍናዊሁ:: ጣዖተ: ጸልአት: ነፍስዩ:<sup>17</sup> ከመ: እትዐቀብ:<sup>18</sup> ለገቢረ:<sup>19</sup>  
 4 ፈቃዳ: ለዘፈጠረኒ:: እስመ: እምላክ: ሕደው: ውእቱ: ወቅዱስ: ውእቱ: ወምእመን: ወዳድቅ:  
 ውእቱ: እምኩሉ: ወአልቦ: በንቤሁ: ነሚኦ: ገጽ: ወነሚኦ: ሕልደን: እስመ: እምላክ: ዳድቅ:  
 ውእቱ: ወገባሬ: ኩነኔ: ውእቱ: እምኩሎመ:<sup>20</sup> እለ: ይትዐደዉ: ትእዛዘ: ወለእለ: ይሜንኩ:  
 5 ኪዳኖ:: ወ\*አንተኒ: ወልድዩ:<sup>21</sup> ዕቀብ: ትእዛዘ: ወሥርዐተ: ወኩነኔሁ: ወኢትሖር: ድኅሬሆመ:  
 6 ለርኩሳን: \*ወድኅሬሆመ: ለግልፎ:<sup>22</sup> ወድኅሬሆመ: ለስብኩ:: ወኢ\*ትብልፁ:<sup>23</sup> ወኢምንተኒ:<sup>24</sup>  
 7 ደመ: \*ዘአርዌ: ወዘእንስሳ:<sup>25</sup> ወዘ<sup>26</sup>ኩሉ: ዖፍ: ዘይሰርር: ውስተ: ሰማይ:: ወለእመ: ነረድከ:  
 ሕርድ:<sup>27</sup> ለጽንሓሕ: ሰላም: ዘይሰጠው:<sup>24</sup> ሕርድዎ: ወደሞመ: ትክዕዉ: ውስተ: ምሥዋዕ:

<sup>1</sup> ተክለከ: ወዘርክ: ፍሬ: A ; Lat. *fructum*. <sup>2</sup> Emended with Lat. *eritis* from  
 ትከውን: <sup>3</sup> A omits. <sup>4</sup> ይባርኩከ: A. <sup>5</sup> ውሉደክመ: A B C D. <sup>6</sup> C D omit  
 through homeoteleuton ; Lat. defective. After ወኩሎ: (ወኩሉ: A) we should expect  
 ንሞዮ: cf. Gen. xxv. 5. <sup>7</sup> Emended with Lat. *adhaesit* from ተጸውዑ: <sup>8</sup> ዓረብ:  
 A B C D. <sup>9</sup> Add with Lat. *usque in diem hanc* እስከ: ዛቴ: ዕለት: <sup>10</sup> ወልዳ: A.  
<sup>11</sup> ወአዘዘ: A. <sup>12</sup> Emended with Lat. *et* and Gen. xxv. 8 from እስመ: A B C D.  
<sup>13</sup> The suffix is peculiar to this book and Eth. Vers. መዋዕሊሁ: and Syr., but Sam.,  
 LXX, Syr., Vulg., Arab. support መዋዕል: against Mass. and Onk. xxv. 8, which  
 omit it. Hence for  $\text{וְיָצֵא}$  Gen. xxv. 8 we should read  $\text{וְיָצֵא וְיָצֵא}$ , as in Gen.  
 xxxv. 29. Jerome (Quaest. Hebr. p. 39) observes that Greek MSS. support *plenus*  
*dierum* against *plenus* of Mass. See below, xxii. 7, xxiii. 8. <sup>14</sup> ወኃምስ: A.  
<sup>15</sup> እግዚአብሔር: A, and so frequently. <sup>16</sup> እሖር: A. Text =  $\text{וְיָצֵא וְיָצֵא}$ ; cf. Prov.  
 xv. 21. <sup>17</sup> Add from Lat. *et servientes eis eram spernens, et dedi cor meum et*  
*spiritum*, probably lost through homeoteleuton. <sup>18</sup> እትዓቀብ: A B. <sup>19</sup> A adds ለዘ:  
<sup>20</sup> ለኩሉ: A. <sup>21</sup> አንተኒ: አወልድዩ: A. <sup>22</sup> Lat. omits. <sup>23</sup> ትብላዕ: B D.

vestra, quaecunque operatis<sup>1</sup> super terram, et benedicat panem tuum et aquam tuam et benedicat<sup>2</sup> fructum uteri tui et fructum terrae tuae et<sup>3</sup> armenta bovum tuorum et greges<sup>4</sup> ovium tuarum. Et eritis in benedic-<sup>10</sup> tione super terra, et desiderabunt vos omnes gentes terrae et benedicent in nomine meo filios vestros, ut sint in benedictionem, quemadmodum <et> ego. Et dedit Ismael (et) filiis ejus et filiis Cetturae munera et<sup>11</sup> emisit eos ab Isac filio suo (et dedit omnia Isac filio suo. Et abiit<sup>12</sup> Ismael)<sup>5</sup> et filii ejus et filii Cetturae et filii sui et inhabitaverunt a Faramon usque ad introitum Babyloniae in omni terra orientali super faciem deserti. Et conmixti sunt isti illis, et adhesit nomen ipsorum Arabiis,<sup>13</sup> et Ismaelitae<sup>6</sup> <usque in diem hanc>.

Et in anno sexto \*septimanae septimae<sup>7</sup> jubelei hujus \*vocavit<sup>8</sup> XXI. Abraham<sup>8</sup> Isac filium suum et demandavit illi dicens: 'Ego senui et nescio diem mortis meae et repletus sum diebus meis. Et ecce ego filius<sup>9</sup> quinque<sup>2</sup> et septuaginta et centum annorum sum, in (omnibus) diebus vitae meae Deum<sup>10</sup> in memoria habens <semper> et exquirens [eum] in omni virtute mea ut facerem <omnem> voluntatem ejus et ut dirigerem<sup>11</sup> (gressus) in omnibus viis ejus. <Et ideo> simulacra odivit anima mea, <et servientes eis<sup>3</sup> eram spernens, et dedi cor meum et spiritum> ut custodiam et faciam voluntatem ejus qui me creavit. Quia Deus vivens est et sanctus et fidelis<sup>4</sup> et justus ex omnibus; et<sup>12</sup> non est apud eum accipere personam, ut accipiat munera, quoniam Deus justus est et judicium ex(ercens in) omnibus qui transgrediuntur sermones ejus et qui contemnunt testimonium ejus. Et<sup>5</sup> tu fili<sup>9</sup> custodi praecepta ejus et mandata ejus et judicia ejus, et noli abire post abominaciones (et post sculptiles) et post fusiles. Et nolite<sup>6</sup> manducare omnem sanguinem \*omnis carnis sive de his quae in terris sunt, sive quae volant<sup>13</sup> in aere. Et si occidas ostiam fructuum pacis<sup>7</sup> (acceptabilem), \*occidetis eam<sup>14</sup>, sanguinem autem ejus effundetis super

<sup>1</sup> MS. operati.      <sup>2</sup> MS. benedicet.      <sup>3</sup> MS. ut.      <sup>4</sup> MS. egreges.      <sup>5</sup> Lacuna filled up from Eth.      <sup>6</sup> MS. Ismaelite.      <sup>7</sup> MS. septimanarum septimi.      <sup>8</sup> MS. vocabit habraham.      <sup>9</sup> MS. filii.      <sup>10</sup> MS. adds nostrum.      <sup>11</sup> See note 16 on Eth. text.      <sup>12</sup> MS. trans. this 'et' before ex.      <sup>13</sup> Eth.=bestiae et pecudis et omnis avis quae volat; see note 25 on ver. 6 of Eth. text.      <sup>14</sup> MS. occiditis eum.

<sup>24</sup> A omits.      <sup>25</sup> A trans.; Lat. *omnis carnis sive de his quae in terris sunt*; Lev. vii. 26 supports text rather than Lat.; B omits H before እንስሳ:      <sup>26</sup> ω B.      <sup>27</sup> ሕርድ: A B C D.

ወቅሎ፡<sup>1</sup> \* ስብሐ: ጽንጣሕ<sup>2</sup> \* ታዐርግ: ውስተ: ምሥዋዕ: ምስላ: ስንዳሌ: ልውስ: በቅብዕ: ምስላ: ሞዳሕቱ: ታዐርግ: ቅሎ: ምሥዋዕ: ጽንጣሕ: \* መፀዛ: ሠናይ: ቅድመ: ስንዳሌ: ምስላ: \* መሥዋዕተ: መድኃኒት: ታኑር: ደብ: እሳት: ዘደብ: መሥዋዕተ: ወስብሐ: ስንዳሌ: ከርሥ: ወቅሎ: ስብሐ: ዘደብ: ንዋይ: ውስተ: ወክልኤ: ቅልደተ: ወቅሎ: ስብሐ: ዘደብ: መፀዛ: ወዘደብ: መናቅዕ: ወክብደ: ምስላ: ቅልደተ: ትብልል: ወታዐርግ: ዘነተ: ቅሎ: ለመፀዛ: ሠናይ: ዘይሠጠው: ቅድመ: እንደሰብሐ: ምስላ: \* መሥዋዕቱ: ወምስላ: ሞዳሕቱ: ለመፀዛ: ሠናይ: ጎብስተ: ጽንጣሕ: ለእንደሰብሐ: ወሥጋሁ: ብላዕ: በይእቲ: ዕለት: ወበሳኒታ: ወኢይዕረብ: ላዕሌሁ: ፀጋይ: ዘእመ: ሳኒታ: እስከ: ሶብ: ይተ በላዕ: \* ወኢይተርፍ: ለዕለት: ማልስተ: እስመ: ኢይሠጠዎ: እስመ: ኢካ: ጎሩይ: ወኢይተበ ላዕ: እንከ: ወቅሎ: እሳ: ይበልዕዎ: \* ንጠአተ: ሎሙ: ይነሥኡ: እስመ: ከመዘ: \* ረከብኩ: ጽሑፈ: ውስተ: መጽሐፈ: አባዊ: ቀደምት: ወውስተ: ነገረ: ኤኖክ: ወውስተ: ነገረ: ኖጎ: ወውስተ: ቅሎ: መሥዋዕቲክ: ትደይ: ዳወ: ወኢይደጸራዕ: \* ዳወ: ኪዳን: ውስተ: ቅሎ: መሥዋዕቲክ: ቅድመ: እንደሰብሐ: ወተጎቀብ: ለዕፀወ: መሥዋዕተ: ከመ: ኢታብእ: ዕፀወ: \* ምሥዋዕ: ደብ: ዘነተ: ከመ: ቂጳርሶን: ወደፍራን: ወሰጋይ: ወስተርባሎን: ወደጠን: ወቅድሮን: ወሎራቲ: ወታናክ: ወዕፀ: ዘይተ: ምርስኔ: ወደፍን: ወቁዳር: [ዘስመ: ] አርባት: ወቤስም: ወእምእሉ: ዕፀወ: አንብር: መተሕተ: ጽንጣሕ: ደብ: ምሥዋዕ: ምኩረ: ራእዮሙ: ወኢታንብር: ቅሎ: ዕፀ: ንቁዕ: ወፊዎ: ዕፀወ: ጽንጣሕ: ወንጹሐ: ዘአልቦ: ምንተኒ: ነውረ: ፍጹመ: ወንደስተ: ተክለ: ወኢታንብር: ዕፀ: ብሉይ: እስመ: ወፀኡ: መፀዛሁ: እስመ: አልቦ: እንከ: መፀዛ: ላዕሌሁ: ከመ: ቀዳማዊ: ዘእንበለ: እሉ: ዕፀወ: አልቦ: ዘታኑር: ላዕይ: እስመ: መፀዛሁ: ፍሉጥ: ወየዐርግ: ዳና: መፀዛሁ: ውስተ: ለማይ: ፀቅ: ዛተእዛዛ: ወግበራ: ወልደይ: ከመ: ታርተዕ: በቅሎ: ግብርክ: ወበቅሎ: ጊዜ: ኩን: ንጹሐ: ለሥጋክ: ወተሐፀብ: ለማይ: ዘእንበለ: ትሑር: ለአዕርጎ: ውስተ: ምሥዋዕ: ወጎፀብ: እደክ: ወእንገረክ: ዘእንበለ: ትቅረብ: ውስተ: ምሥዋዕ: ወሶብ: ፈጸምክ: አዕርጎ: ግባእ: ወተሐፀብ: እደዊክ: ወእንገረክ: ወኢይስተርኤ: በደቤክሙ: ቅሎ: ደም: ለውስተ: አልባሲክሙ: ተዕቀብ: ወልደይ: በደም: ተዕቀብ: ጥቀ: \* ደፍኖ: ውስተ: ምድር: ወኢይተብልዎ: እንከ: \* ደመ: እስመ: ነፍስ: ይእቲ: ወኢተብላዕ: ምንተኒ: ደመ: ወኢተንሣእ: ሕልደነ: \* ደብ: ቅሎ: ደመ: ሰብእ: ከመ: ኢይተከፀው: በክ: ዘእንበለ: ክነኔ: እስመ: ደም: ውእቱ: ዘይተከፀው: ደንጥኡ: ለምድር: ወምድር: ኢተክል: ነጹሐ: እምደመ: ሰብእ: ዘእንበለ: \* በደመ: ዘከፀዎ: ወኢይተንሣእ: ሕልደነ: ወእምኃ: በደመ: ሰብእ: ደመ: በደም: ከመ:

<sup>1</sup> B omits.      <sup>2</sup> ሥብሐ: A; ስብሐ: ጽንጣሕ: C D; B omits.      <sup>3</sup> ሥዳሌ: A. MSS. add መሥዋዕተ: which I have omitted with Lat.      <sup>4</sup> መጽዋዕቱ: A.      <sup>5</sup> A omits.   
<sup>6</sup> Lat. ea.      <sup>7</sup> ምሥዋዕ: A B C D.      <sup>8</sup> ጽንጣሕ: B.      <sup>9</sup> ምፀዛ: ሠናይ: A.      <sup>10</sup> Em. with Lat. from ሰከመ:      <sup>11</sup> ምሥዋዕ: ለመድኃኒት: A.      <sup>12</sup> Em. with Lat. from ስብሐ.

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ትሠጠው፡<sup>1</sup> ቅድመ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡<sup>2</sup> አምላክ፡ ልዑል፤ ወይከውን፡ ዑቃቤሁ፡<sup>3</sup> ሰሠናይ፡ ወከመ፡  
 21 ትትግቀብ፡ እምክሉ፡ እኩይ፡ ወከመ፡ ደድኅንከ፡ እምክሉ፡ ሞት፡<sup>4</sup> እራኔ፡ አከ፡ ወልድዩ፡ ክሎ፡<sup>5</sup>  
 ግብረ፡ እግረ፡ እመሐያው፡ ከመ፡ ነጢአት፡ ወእከይ፡ ወክሉ፡ ግብረመ፡ ርክስ፡<sup>6</sup> ወምናይ፡ ወግማይ፡  
 22 ወአልቦ፡ ጽድቅ፡ ምስሌሆመ፡። \*ተዐቀብ፡ ኢትሖር፡ ውስተ፡ ፍኖተመ፡ ወለ\*ከይይ፡<sup>8</sup> አስርመ፡  
 ወኢትስሐት፡ ስሐተተ፡ ለሞት፡ ቅድመ፡ አምላክ፡ ልዑል፡ ወየኑብእ፡ ገጽ፡ እምኔከ፡ ወያገብአከ፡  
 ውስተ፡ እይ፡ አበሳከ፡ ወይሤርወከ፡<sup>9</sup> እምኔ፡ ምድር፡ ወ\*ዘርአከኒ፡<sup>5</sup> እምታኅተ፡ ሰማይ፡ ወይት  
 23 ሐጉል፡ ስምከ፡ ወዘርአከ፡ እምክሉ፡ ምድር፡። ተገንሥ፡ እምክሉ፡ ምግባሪሆመ፡ ወእምክሉ፡  
 ርክሶመ፡ ወተግቀብ፡ ዑቃቤ፡ ዘአምላክ፡ ልዑል፡ ወግብር፡ ፈቃዳቲሁ፡ ወታርትዕ፡ በክሉ፡።  
 24 ወይባርከከ፡ በክሉ፡ ምግባሪከ፡ ወያሥእ፡ እምኔከ፡ ተክለ፡ ጽድቅ፡ በክሉ፡ ምድር፡ \*በክሉ፡  
 ትውልድ፡ ምድር፡።<sup>10</sup> ወኢይትረመም፡ \*ስምየ፡ ወስምከ፡<sup>11</sup> በመተሐተ፡ ሰማይ፡ በክሉ፡  
 25 መዋዕል፡። ሖር፡ ወልድዩ፡ በሰላም፤ ደጽንዕከ፡ \*አምላክ፡ ልዑል፡<sup>5</sup> አምላኪዩ፡ ወአምላክከ፡  
 ለገቢረ፡ ፈቃዳቲሁ፡ ወ<sup>12</sup>ይባርክ፡ ክሎ፡ \*ዘርአከ፡ ወ<sup>13</sup>ተረፈ፡ ዘርአከ፡ ለትውልድ፡ ዘለግሰም፡  
 26 በክሉ፡ በረከት፡<sup>14</sup> ጻድቅ፡<sup>15</sup> ከመ፡ ትኩን፡ በረከተ፡<sup>16</sup> በክሉ፡ ምድር፡። ወወፀኦ፡ እምነቤሁ፡  
 እንዘ፡ ደትፈግሐ፡።

፳፪ ወከኔ፡ በሱባ፤ ቀዳሚ፡ በዘ፡ አርብ፤ ወአርባዕቱ፡ ኢዮቤልዉ፡<sup>17</sup> በካልእ፡ ጻመት፡<sup>18</sup> ውእቱ፡  
 ጻመት፡<sup>5</sup> በዘሞተ፡ አብርሃም፡ መጽኡ፡ ይስሐቅ፡ ወይስማዔል፡ እምዐዘቅተ፡ መሐላ፡ ከመ፡  
 ይግባሩ፡ በግሰ፡ ሱባዒያት፡<sup>19</sup> ዛተ፡<sup>20</sup> በግሰ፡<sup>21</sup> ዘቀዳሚ፡ ማእረር፡ ነብ፡ እብርሃም፡ አቡሆመ፡  
 2 ወተፈሥሐ፡ አብርሃም፡ እስመ፡ ክልኤሆመ፡ ደቂቅ፡ መጽኡ፡። እስመ፡ ብዙኅ፡ ጥሬቱ፡ ለይስሐቅ፡  
 3 በቤርሳቤ፡ ወየሐውር፡ ይስሐቅ፡ ወ\*ይዋሐ፡ ጥሬት፡<sup>22</sup> ወይገብእ፡ ነብ፡ አቡሁ፡። ወ<sup>23</sup>በዘ፡ መዋዕል፡  
 መጽኡ፡ ይስማዔል፡ ይርአይ፡ አባሁ፡ ወመጽኡ፡ ክልኤሆመ፡<sup>24</sup> ኅቡረ፡ ወጡብሐ፡ ይስሐቅ፡  
 4 መሥዋዕተ፡ ለጽንሐሐ፡ ወአዕረገ፡ ደብ፡ \*ምሥዋዕ፡ አቡሁ፡<sup>25</sup> ዘገብረ፡ በኤብርን፡። ወሦ፡  
 መድኃኒተ፡<sup>26</sup> ወገብረ፡ ግዘዐ፡ ፍሥሐ፡<sup>27</sup> በቅድመ፡ ይስማዔል፡ እኑሁ፡ ወገብረት፡ ርብቃ፡ \*ዳፍንተ፡  
 ሐዳሰ፡<sup>28</sup> እምስርናይ፡<sup>29</sup> ንደስ፡ ወወሀበት፡ ለያዕቆብ፡ ወልዳ፡ ከመ፡ ደብእ፡ ለአብርሃም፡ አቡሁ፡  
 እም\*ቀዳሚ፡<sup>30</sup> ፍሬ፡ ምድር፡ ከመ፡ ደብላዕ፡ ወይባርክ፡ ፈጣሬ፡ ክሉ፡ እንበለ፡ ይመት፡።  
 5 ወይስሐቅ፡ ውእቱ\*ኒ፡<sup>5</sup> ፈነወ፡ በእይ፡ ያዕቆብ፡ ዘይሤኒ፡ መሥዋዕተ፡ ዘመድንኒት፡<sup>31</sup> ለአብርሃም፡  
 6 \*ይብላዕረ፡ ወይስተይረ፡።<sup>32</sup> ወበልዐ፡ ወሰትዩ፡ ወ<sup>12</sup>ባረከ፡ ለአምላክ፡ ልዑል፡ ዘፈጠረ፡ ሰማየ፡  
 ወምድረ፡ ዘገብረ፡ ክሎ፡ ስብሐ፡ ምድር፡ ወወሀቦመ፡ ለውሉይ፡ ሰብእ፡ ደብልዐ፡ ወይስተዩ፡  
 7 ወ\*ይባርኩ፡<sup>33</sup> ፈጣሪሆመ፡። ወይእክኒ፡ እትጋይይ፡ ለከ፡<sup>23</sup> አምላኪዩ፡ አከ፡<sup>5</sup> እስመ፡ አርአይከኒ፡<sup>34</sup>  
 ዛተ፡ ዕለተ፤ ፍሁ፡ አከ፡ ወልድ፡ \*ጀወፎወ፤<sup>35</sup> ክረምት፡ ልረቅ፡<sup>36</sup> ወ\*ፍጹመ፡<sup>37</sup> መዋዕል፡<sup>38</sup> ወክሎን፡  
 8 መዋዕልዩ፡ ኮናኒ፡ ሰላመ፡። ሰይፈ፡ ጸላኢ፡ ኢሞአኒ፡ በ<sup>39</sup>ክሉ፡ ዘወሀብከኒ፡ ወለውሉይዩ፡ ክሎ፡  
 9 መዋዕለ፡ ሐይወትዩ፡ እስከ፡ ዛተ፡ ዕለት፡። ትኩን፡ አምላኪዩ፡ ሣህልከ፡ ወሰላምከ፡<sup>5</sup> ላዕለ፡ ገብርከ፡<sup>40</sup>  
 ወላዕለ፡ ዘርአ፡ ውሉዳ፡<sup>41</sup> ከመ፡ ደኩንከ፡ ሐዘበ፡ ኅዲዩ፡ ወርስተ፡ እምክሉ፡ አሐዛብ፡<sup>42</sup> ምድር፡

<sup>1</sup> Emended from ወይሠጠው፡ B. ኢይሠጠው፡ A ; ወይሰጠውከመ፡ C ; ይሠጠው፡ D.

(Nam) erant multae divitiae Isac in Bersabee, et erat Isac abiens et con- XXII. siderans adhuc quae possidebat, et reversus est ad patrem suum. (Et) in 3 tempore hoc advenit Ismael, videre patrem suum, et convenerunt utrique simul, et immolavit Isac hostiam fructuum et optulit super altarium patris sui, quod fecit in Cebron. Et fecit sacrificium salutare et fecit convivium 4 laetitiae in conspectu Ismael fratris sui; et fecit Rebecca collyridam novam de frumento novo, et dedit eam Jacob filio suo, ut inferret Abrahae patri suo de primos fructus terrae, ut manducaret et benediceret creatorem omnium, priusquam moreretur. Et Isac et transmisit per manus Jacob 5 optima sacrificiorum salutarium (ipsius et vinum patri suo) Abraham ut manducet et bibat. Et manducavit et bibit [Abraham] et benedixit 6 Dominum excelsum, qui creavit caelum et terram, qui fecit universa pinguedinis terrae et dedit ea filiis hominum, ut manducent et bibant et benedicant creatorem ipsorum. 'Et nunc confiteor ego, Deus meus, 7 quoniam ostendisti mihi diem hunc: (et) ecce ego sum filius quinque et septuaginta et centum annorum, senior et plenus dierum, et omnes dies mei fuerunt mihi pacis. (Et) gladius inimici<sup>1</sup> non (do)minatus est 8 mei in omnibus<sup>2</sup> quibus dedisti mihi et<sup>3</sup> in filios [istos] meos omnibus diebus vitae meae usque in hunc diem. (Sit)<sup>4</sup> nunc misericordia tua et 9 pax tua super puerum istum, Domine, et super semen (filiorum) ejus, ut sint tibi in populum acceptabilem et hereditas ex omnibus populis<sup>5</sup> terrae ex hoc nunc et usque in omnibus diebus generationum terrae in universa

<sup>1</sup> MS. inimih.      <sup>2</sup> MS. adds diebus.      <sup>3</sup> MS. hos.      <sup>4</sup> Lacuna of three letters filled up from Eth.      <sup>5</sup> Emended with Eth. from filiis.

<sup>2</sup> A D omit.      <sup>3</sup> ዐቃቢሁ: C D.      <sup>4</sup> ሞቹ: A.      <sup>5</sup> A omits.      <sup>6</sup> ርኩስ: A.  
<sup>7</sup> ወኢ: A.      <sup>8</sup> ከዩደ: B.      <sup>9</sup> ደሴር: ዘርእከ: A.      <sup>10</sup> A omits through homeoteleuton.  
<sup>11</sup> ስምከ: ወስምዩ: A.      <sup>12</sup> B omits.      <sup>13</sup> ዘርእ: B; A D omit.      <sup>14</sup> በረከትከ: A.  
<sup>15</sup> ጸደቅ: A; ጸደቀ: B; ዘጸደቅ: C D.      <sup>16</sup> በረከት: A.      <sup>17</sup> ኢዮቤሌው: A.      <sup>18</sup> ዓመቹ: A.  
<sup>19</sup> ሱባዔ: B; ሱባኦ: C; ሱባዓ: D.      <sup>20</sup> ዘገ: A B.      <sup>21</sup> በዓል: B.      <sup>22</sup> ደዋኒ: ጥፊቹ: A.  
<sup>23</sup> Lat. omits.      <sup>24</sup> Em. with Lat. *utrique* from ከሎሙ: which A trans. after ኅቡረ: <sup>25</sup> ምሥዋዕ: ዘአቡሁ: A.      <sup>26</sup> መሥዋዕት: C; መሥዋዕት: መደኅኒት: D.      <sup>27</sup> ወፍሥሐ: A.  
<sup>28</sup> ዳፍንታ: A.      <sup>29</sup> እምስርናዩ: A.      <sup>30</sup> ቅድመ: A.      <sup>31</sup> Lat. adds *ipsius et vinum patri suo*. I have added ለ before next word.      <sup>32</sup> ደስተይ: ወይብላዕ: B.      <sup>33</sup> በረከ: B C.  
<sup>34</sup> አርአዪ: A.      <sup>35</sup> ምእት: ወሰብዓ: ወኃምስ: B.      <sup>36</sup> ልረቀ: B.      <sup>37</sup> ፍጹም: A.      <sup>38</sup> See note on xxi. i.      <sup>39</sup> ወለ B C.      <sup>40</sup> Lat. *puerum istum*.      <sup>41</sup> Lat. *ejus*.      <sup>42</sup> Lat. *filiis*.



10 እም ደእኩ: ወእስከ: ኩሉ: መዋዕል: ዘተውልደ: ምድር: ለኩሉ: ዓለማት: ወጸውዎ: 1  
 ለደዕቆብ: ወይቤ: 2 ወልድዩ: ደዕቆብ: ደባርክ: እምላክ: ኩሉ: ወደጎይልክ: ለገቢረ: ጽድቅ: 3  
 ወፈቃዱ: በቅድመ: ዚአሁ: ወደጎረይ: ብክ: ወ<sup>3</sup>በዘርእክ: ከመ: ትኩንዎ: ሕዝብ: ዘለርስቱ: 4  
 11 በከመ: ፈቃዱ: በኩሉ: መዋዕል: ወአንተኒ: ወልድዩ: ደዕቆብ: ቅረብ: ወሰዐመኒ: ወ\*ቀርብ: 5  
 ወሰዐዎ: ወይቤ: ቡሩክ: ወልድዩ: ደዕቆብ: ወኩሎም: ውሉዱ: ለእግዚአብሔር: ልዑል: ለኩሉ: 6  
 ዓለማት: 6 የሀብክ: እግዚአብሔር: ዘርእክ: ጽድቅ: ወ<sup>7</sup>እም ውሉድክ: ደቀድስ: በማእከሉ: ኩሉ: 8  
 12 ምድር: ደተቀየዩ: ለክ: አሕዛብ: ወይስግዱ: በቅድመ: ዘርእክ: ኩሎም: አሕዛብ: ኩን: ጎይብ: 9  
 በቅድመ: ሰብእ: ወ\*እንዘ: ትሜብል: 9 ውስተ: ኩሉ: ዘርእክ: ሴት: አሜሃ: ደጸድቃ: ፍናዊክ: 10  
 13 ወ\*ፍናዊ: 11 ውሉድክ: ለከዊክ: ሕዝብ: ቅዱስ: የሀብክ: እምላክ: ልዑል: ኩሎን: 12 በረከታተ: 13  
 እሰ: ባረከኒ: ወእሰ: ባረከ: ለዎጥ: ወአዳምሃ: ደዕርፋ: 13 \*ዲብ: ደማን: ቅዳሴ: 14 ዘርእክ: ለኩሉ: 14  
 ትውልደ: ትውልደ: ወእስከ: ለዓለም: ወደጎጽሕክ: እምኩሉ: \*ርስዐት: ወርኩስ: 15 ከመ: 15  
 \*ደስተስሪ: ኩሎ: አበላክ: ወ<sup>16</sup>ዘበኢደእምር: ገይክ: 17 ወ\*ደጎይልክ: 18 ወደባርክ: ወተረስ: ኩሉ: 16  
 15 ምድረ: ወ\*የሐድስ: 19 ኪዳኖ: ምስሌክ: ከመ: ትኩኖ: ሕዝብ: ለርስቱ: 20 ለ<sup>21</sup>ኩሉ: ዓለማት: 21  
 ወውእቱ: ደኩንክ: ለክ: \*ወለዘርእክ: እምላክ: 22 ዘበህልው: ወዘበጽድቅ: በኩሉ: መዋዕል: 22  
 16 ምድር: ወአንተ\*ኒ: 23 ወልድዩ: ደዕቆብ: ተዘክር: ቃልዩ: ወዕቀብ: ትእዛዛተ: 24 አብርሃም: 24  
 አቡክ: ተፈለጥ: እምአሕዛብ: ወኢተብላዕ: ምስሌሆም: ወኢተግበር: በከመ: ምግባሪሆም: 25  
 ወኢተኩኖም: ቢጸ: እስመ: ግብርም: ርኩስ: 25 ወኩሉ: ፍናዊሆም: ግማኔ: 26 ወምናኔ: ወሰቅራር: 26  
 17 መሥዋዕተም: ለአብድንት: ደዘብሐ: ወለአጋንንት: ደሰግዱ: ወበውስተ: መቃብራት: ደበልዑ: 27  
 18 ወኩሉ: ግብርም: ከንቱ: ወበክ: ወአልቦም: ልብ: 27 ለሐልዮ: 28 ወኢ\*ኮኒ: 29 አዕይንቲሆም: 29  
 ዘይሬኢ: ምንት: 30 ግብርም: ወእፎ: እመንቱ: ደስጎቱ: እንዘ: ደብሉ: ለዕፁ: አንተ: እምላኪዩ: 30  
 19 ወለእብን: አንተ: እግዚእዩ: ወአንተ: መባልሕዩ: 31 ወኢህሎ: ሎም: 32 ልብ: 33 ወአንተኒ: ወልድዩ: 33  
 ደዕቆብ: እምላክ: \*ልዑል: ደርዳእክ: ወእምላክ: 34 ሰማይ: 35 ደባርክ: 23 \*ወደግጎሥክ: እምኒ:

1 Lat. adds *Abraham filium suum.* 2 ወይቤሎ: A C D. 3 A B omit.  
 4 ለርስቱ: B; Lat. omits. 5 ቀርብ: A. 6 ዓለም: A. 7 B omits. 8 ኩሉ: B.  
 9 Lat. *exerce* = ትመብል: 10 ፍናዊክ: A B. 11 ፍናው: B. 12 ኩሎ: A.  
 13 ደዕርፍ: B. 14 Thus Jub. and Syr. imply  $\text{גַּן גִּבְרָא}$  Gen. xlix. 26 instead of  
 Mass. (Sam., LXX, Vulg.)  $\text{גַּן גִּבְרָא}$ . 15 Em. with Lat. *inquinamento et injustitia*  
 from *ርስሐት: ርኩስ:* of MSS. 16 Em. with Lat. *propitius sit injustitiis tuis et* from  
*ታስተስሪ: እምኩሉ: አበላ:* of MSS. 17 ገይክ: B C D. 18 ደጎይልክ: A; ደጎይልክ: B.  
 19 የጎይስ: A B. 20 Lat. *hereditatis.* 21 ለ A B. 22 እምላክ: ለክ: ወለዘርእክ: A.  
 23 A omits. 24 ትእዛዛዩ: H A. 25 ርኩስ: B. 26 ግመን: B C; ግመናን: D.  
 27 ልብ: B. 28 A adds *እግዚአብሔር:* 29 ካኩ: A. 30 ምንት: A B C.  
 31 መባልሕዩ: A; መባልዕዩ: C; መባልሕዩ: D. 32 Restored from Lat. *illis.* 33 ልብ: A.  
 34 ደዕቀብክ: ወደርዳእክ: እምላክ: A. 35 Lat. *Adae.*

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20 ርዥሱም፡ ወእምሱሉ፡ ስሕተቶም፡፡<sup>1</sup> ተዐቀብ፡<sup>2</sup> ወልድዩ፡ ደዕቆብ፡ ከመ፡ ኢትንግኦ፡ ብእሲተ  
 21 እምነ፡ ሱሉ፡ ዘርኦ፡ አዋልደ፡<sup>3</sup> ከናኣን፡ እስመ፡ ሱሉ፡ ዘርኦ፡ ለሥራዌ፡ እምድር፡፡ እስመ፡ በአባሳ  
 ካም፡ ስሕተ፡ ከናኣን፡ ወሱሉ፡ ዘርኦ፡ ደደመሰስ፡ እምድር፡ ወሱሉ፡ ተረፉ፡ ወዘይድኅን፡ አልቦ  
 22 እምኔሁ፡<sup>4</sup> አመ፡ ዕለተ፡ ደይን፡፡ ወለኩሎም፡ እሲ፡ ደመልኩ፡ ጣዖተ፡<sup>5</sup> ወለ\*ጽሉኣን፡<sup>6</sup> አልቦም፡<sup>6</sup>  
 ምንተኒ፡<sup>7</sup> ተስፋ፡ በምድረ፡ ሕደዋን፡ እስመ፡ ውስተ፡ ሲኦል፡ ደወርዱ፡ ወውስተ፡ መካነ፡ ደይን  
 የሐውፋ፡ ወ\*አልቦም፡<sup>6</sup> ምንተኒ፡<sup>8</sup> ዝክረ፡ በደባ፡ ምድር፡ በ<sup>3</sup>ከመ፡ ተንሥኡ፡ ውሉደ፡<sup>9</sup> ሰይም፡<sup>9</sup>  
 23 እምድር፡ ከማሁ፡ ደትንሥኡ፡ ኩሎም፡ እሲ፡ ደመልኩ፡ ጣዖተ፡፡ ኢትፍራህ፡ ወልድዩ፡ ደዕቆብ  
 ወኢትደንግ፡ ወልደ፡ አብርሃም፡ አምላክ፡ ልዑል፡ ደዕቆብከ፡ \*እምነ፡ መስና፡<sup>10</sup> ወእምሱሉ  
 24 ፍኖተ፡ ስሕተት፡ ውእቹ፡ ደባልሕከ፡፡ ዘንተ፡ ቤተ፡ ሐነጽኩ፡ ሊተ፡<sup>7</sup> ከመ፡ አንብር፡ ስምዩ፡ ሳዕሌሁ  
 በደባ፡ ምድር፡ ተውህበት፡ ሰከ፡ ወለዘርኦኦ፡ ለዓለም፡ ወትሰመይ፡ ቤተ፡ አብርሃም፡ ተውህበት  
 ሰከ፡ ወለዘርኦኦ፡ ለዓለም፡ እስመ፡ አንተ፡ ተንንጽ፡ ቤተዩ፡ ወታቀውም፡ ስምዩ፡ ቅድመ፡ አምላክ  
 25 እስከ፡ ለዓለም፡ ዘርኦኦ፡ ወስምከ፡ ደቀውም፡ ውስተ፡ ሱሉ፡ ትውልደ፡ ምድር፡፡ ወአኅለቀ  
 26 እንዘ፡ \*ይኤዘዘ፡ ወ<sup>11</sup>ይባርኩ፡፡ ወሰከቡ፡ ክልኤሆም፡ ኅቡረ፡<sup>7</sup> ውስተ፡ ዐራት፡ አሐቲ፡ ወኖመ  
 ደዕቆብ፡ ውስተ፡ ሕፃነ፡ አብርሃም፡ አባ፡ አሉሁ፡ ወሰዐም፡ ስብዕ፡<sup>12</sup> ወተፈሥሐ፡ ምሕረቹ፡ ወልቡ  
 27 ሳዕሌሁ፡፡ ወ\*ባረኩ፡<sup>13</sup> በሱሉ፡ ልቡ፡ ወይቤ፡ አምላክ፡ ልዑል፡ አምላክ፡ ሱሉ፡ ወፈጣሪ፡ ሱሉ  
 ዘ\*አውፀኣኒ፡<sup>14</sup> እምነ፡ ኡር፡ ዘከለዳዊደን፡<sup>15</sup> ከመ፡ የሀባኒ፡ ዛተ፡ ምድረ፡ እረሳ፡<sup>16</sup> ለዓለም፡ ወከመ  
 28 አቅም፡<sup>17</sup> ዘርኦ፡ ቅዱስ፡ ከመ፡ ደትባረክ፡ ልዑል፡ ለዓለም፡፡ ወባረኩ፡ ለደዕቆብ፡ ወይቤ፡<sup>18</sup> ወልድዩ  
 ዘበሱሉ፡ ልብዩ፡<sup>19</sup> ወዘበምሕረትዩ፡ [በእሲ፡<sup>20</sup>] ደትፌማሕ፡<sup>21</sup> ቦቹ፡ ወይኩን፡ ማህልክ፡ ወምሕረትከ  
 29 ነዋን፡ ሳዕሌሁ፡ ወሳዕሌ፡ ዘርኦ፡ ኩሎ፡ መዋዕለ፡፡ ወኢትኅድን፡ ወኢትትሐየዮ፡ እምይእዜ  
 ወእስከ፡ መዋዕል፡ ዘለዓለም፡ ወይኩና፡ አዕይንቲ\*ከ፡<sup>22</sup> ክሠታተ፡ ሳዕሌሁ፡ ወሳዕሌ፡ ዘርኦ፡ ከመ  
 30 ትዕቀቦ፡<sup>23</sup> ወከመ፡ ትባርኩ፡ ወከመ፡ ትቀድሱ፡ \*አንተ፡ ለሕዝብ፡ ዘለርስትከ፡፡<sup>7</sup> ወ\*ባርኩ፡<sup>24</sup> በሱሉ  
 በረከታቲከ፡<sup>25</sup> እምይእዜ፡ ወእስከ፡ ኩሎን፡<sup>26</sup> መዋዕል፡ ዘለዓለም፡ ወ\*ሐድስ፡<sup>27</sup> ኪዳነከ፡ \*ወማህለከ  
 ምስሌሁ፡ ወ<sup>28</sup>\*ምስለ፡ ዘርኦ፡<sup>3</sup> በሱሉ፡ \*ፈቃድከ፡ በሱሉ፡<sup>3</sup> ትውልደ፡ ምድር፡፡

፳፫ ወአንበረ፡ ክልኤሆን፡ \*አዳብዕ፡<sup>29</sup> ደዕቆብ፡ \*ደባ፡ አዕይንቲሁ፡<sup>3</sup> ወባረኩ፡ ለአምላክ፡ አማ  
 ልክት፡ ወከደኒ፡ ገጹ፡<sup>30</sup> ወ\*ሰፍሐ፡<sup>31</sup> እገሪሁ፡ ወኖመ፡ ንዋመ፡ ዘለዓለም፡ ወተጋብኦ፡ \*ነባ፡

<sup>1</sup> ወደግብእክ፡ እምስሕተቶም፡ ወእምርዥሱም፡ A.      <sup>2</sup> A adds አንተ፡ አ.      <sup>3</sup> B omits.  
<sup>4</sup> እምኔሆም፡ C D.      <sup>5</sup> ጽሉኣን፡ A B.      <sup>6</sup> አልቦ፡ B.      <sup>7</sup> A omits.      <sup>8</sup> ወእምንተኒ፡ A.  
<sup>9</sup> ሰይም፡ A ; B omits.      <sup>10</sup> እመስና፡ A.      <sup>11</sup> ደኤዘዘ፡ ወእንዘ፡ B.      <sup>12</sup> ስብዕ፡  
 ስዕመተ፡ A.      <sup>13</sup> በረከ፡ A ; በረከ፡ B.      <sup>14</sup> አውዳእከኒ፡ B C.      <sup>15</sup> ዘከለዳዊደን፡ B.  
<sup>16</sup> አዕርጎ፡ A ; እረሳ፡ B.      <sup>17</sup> A adds ስምዩ፡      <sup>18</sup> A B C omit.      <sup>19</sup> ወዘበሱሉ፡ A.  
<sup>20</sup> Corrupt.      <sup>21</sup> እትፌማሕ፡ C D.      <sup>22</sup> የ B.      <sup>23</sup> ደዕቆብዎ፡ B C.      <sup>24</sup> ትባርኩ፡ A.  
<sup>25</sup> በረከታት፡ A D.      <sup>26</sup> ኩሉ፡ A.      <sup>27</sup> ጣድስ፡ B.      <sup>28</sup> ዘምስሌሁ፡ ወምሕረትካኒ፡ A.  
<sup>29</sup> አዳብዳሁ፡ ለደዕቆብ፡ A.      <sup>30</sup> ገጹ፡ B.      <sup>31</sup> Mass. Gen. xlix. 33 ካዕጽ፡፡ LXX ἑξάπας ;  
 Vulg. collegit ; only Syr. and Eth. Vers. of Gen. support text.

አበዊሁ።<sup>1</sup> ወበዝ: አሉ: ሀሎ።<sup>2</sup> ደዕቆብ: ደሰክብ።<sup>3</sup> ውስተ: ሕፀኑ: ወኢያእመረ: ከመ: ሞተ: <sup>2</sup>  
አብርሃም: አብ: አቡሁ። ወነቅህ: ደዕቆብ: እምንዋመ: ወናሁ: ቁረ: አብርሃም: ከመ: በረድ: <sup>3</sup>  
ወይቤ: \*አባ: አባ:<sup>4</sup> ወአልሶ: ዘነበበ: ወአእመረ: ከመ: ሞተ። ወተንሥኦ: እምሕፀኑ: ወሮጸ: <sup>4</sup>  
ወነገራ: ለርብቃ: እመ: ወሐረት: ርብቃ: ንብ: ደስሓቅ: ሌሊተ: ወነገረት: ወሐረ: ኅቡረ:  
ወደዕቆብ\*<sup>5</sup> ምስሌሆመ: ወማኅተት: ውስተ: እዴሁ: ወሐዊሮመ: ረከብዎ: ለአብርሃም:  
እንዘ: ደሰክብ: በድኖ። ወወደቀ: ደስሓቅ: ውስተ: ገጸ: አቡሁ: ወበከዩ።<sup>6</sup> ወሰዐሞ። ወቃል: <sup>5, 6</sup>  
ተሰምዐ: በቤተ: አብርሃም: ወተንሥኦ: ደስማዔል: ወልዱ: ወሐረ: ንብ: አብርሃም: አቡሁ:  
ወበከዩ: \*ለአብርሃም: አቡሁ:<sup>7</sup> ውእቱ: ወ\*ኩሉ:<sup>8</sup> ቤተ: አብርሃም: ወ<sup>9</sup>በከዩ: ብካዩ: ዐቢዩ።  
ወቀበርዎ: ውስተ: በዓተ: ካዕባት:<sup>10</sup> ቅሩብ: ሳራ: ብእሲቱ: ውሉዱ:<sup>11</sup> ደስሓቅ: ወደስማዔል: <sup>7</sup>  
ወበከደዎ: አርብዓ:<sup>9</sup> መዋዕለ: ኩሎመ:<sup>12</sup> ሰብአ: ቤቱ: ወደስሓቅ: ወደስማዔል: ወኩሉ: ውሉዶመ:  
ወ\*ኩሎመ:<sup>5</sup> ውሉዶ: ኬጡራ: በመካኖመ: ወተፈጸመ: \*መዋዕለ: ብካዩ:<sup>13</sup> አብርሃም። ወ<sup>5</sup>\*ሠ <sup>8</sup>  
ለስተ:<sup>14</sup> ኢዮቤልወ:<sup>15</sup> ሐይወ: ወአርባዕተ:<sup>16</sup> ሱባዔ: ዓመተ:<sup>17</sup> \*ምእተ: ወሰብዓ: ወኃምስተ:<sup>18</sup>  
ዓመተ: ወፈጸመ: መዋዕለ: ሕይወቱ: ልረቅ:<sup>19</sup> ወፍጸመ: መዋዕል።<sup>20</sup> እስመ: መዋዕለ: ቀደምተ: <sup>9</sup>  
እማንቱ: ለሕይወተመ: \*ዐሠርቱ: ወተስዓቱ: ኢዮቤልወ-ሳተ:<sup>21</sup> ወእምድኅረ: አይኅ: አንዙ:  
ይንተገ: እም: \*ዐሠርቱ: ወተስዓቱ: ኢዮቤልወ-ሳተ:<sup>21</sup> \*ወለረሲእ: ፍጡኑ: ወለአኅጽጽ: መዋዕለ:

... quinto et \*septuagensimo et centesimo<sup>1</sup> anno (et) conplevit dies XXIII. vitae suae, senior et plenus dierum. Propter quod dies antiquorum erant 9 [vitae]<sup>2</sup> \*usque ad<sup>3</sup> \*nonodecimum jubeleum<sup>4</sup>, (et) post diluvium<sup>5</sup> coeperunt <dies> minui jubeleorum horum<sup>6</sup> et senescere celerius et minui dies vitae ipsorum a facie \*tribulationum multarum<sup>7</sup> et malignari in viis suis, excepto

<sup>1</sup> MS. centesimo et septuagensimo; cf. xxii. 7.      <sup>2</sup> Seems a gloss though found also in Eth.      <sup>3</sup> MS. ipsius et.      <sup>4</sup> MS. nonodecimo jubeleo.      <sup>5</sup> MS. dilubium.      <sup>6</sup> We should read nonodecimorum with Eth.      <sup>7</sup> MS. tribulationis multorum.

<sup>1</sup> Gen. xxv. 8 יַמְּיָוֹ-לְנֶסֶן; so LXX and Vulg.; phrase in text found first in Judges ii. 10.      <sup>2</sup> ሀለወ: B.      <sup>3</sup> ወደሰክብ: B.      <sup>4</sup> አብ: አብ: A.      <sup>5</sup> B omits.      <sup>6</sup> ወባረሶ: A; ወበከዩ: ወባረሶ: C.      <sup>7</sup> አብርሃም: አባሁ: B.      <sup>8</sup> B trans. after አብርሃም:      <sup>9</sup> A omits.      <sup>10</sup> በዓተ: ካዕባት: A; በአት: ዘካዕባት: C D.      <sup>11</sup> ወወሉዱ: B.      <sup>12</sup> ወኩሉ: B.      <sup>13</sup> Em. with Gen. i. 4 יְתִיבֶּנּוּ יְמֵי from ሳሐ: ብካዩ: B; ሳሐ: ወብካዩ: D; A C read ብካዩ:      <sup>14</sup> 𐩨 A.      <sup>15</sup> ኢዮቤልወ: A.      <sup>16</sup> አርባዕቱ: A.      <sup>17</sup> ዓመተ: B.      <sup>18</sup> 𐩨ወጃወጃ A.      <sup>19</sup> Emended with Lat. from ልህቃ: A; ወልህቃ: B C D.      <sup>20</sup> መዋዕሊሁ: B C; መዋዕለ: D. See note on xxi. 1 above.      <sup>21</sup> 𐩨ወጃ ኢዮቤልወ: A.

10 ሕይወቶም፤<sup>1</sup> እምገጸ፡ ሕማም፡ ብዙኅ፡ ወበእኩ፤ ፍናዊሆሙ፡ ዘእንበሉ፡ አብርሃም። እስመ፡  
 አብርሃምሰ፡ ፍጹም፡ በኩሉ፡ ምግባሪሆ።<sup>2</sup> ምስሉ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡ ወ\*እንዘ፡<sup>2</sup> ደሠምር፡ በጽድቅ።<sup>3</sup>  
 ኩሉ፡ መዋዕለ፡ ሕይወቱ፡ ወናሁ፡ ኢፈጸመ፡ አርባዕተ፡ ኢዮቤልውሳተ።<sup>4</sup> በሕይወቱ፡ እስከ፡ አመ፡  
 11 ረስኦ፡ ቅድመ፡ ገጸ፡ እኩይ፡ ወጸግቦ፡ መዋዕሊሆ።<sup>5</sup> ወኩሉ፡ ትውልድ፡ ዘይተነሣእ፡ እም ደእኩ፡  
 ወእስከ፡ ዕለተ፡ ደይን፡ ዐባይ፡ ደረስኡ፡ ፍጡኑ፡ ዘእንበሉ፡ ደፈጸሙ፡ ክልኤ፡ ኢዮቤልዉ።<sup>6</sup> ወትከውን፡  
 12 እንዘ፡<sup>7</sup> ተነድጎሙ፡ አእምሮቶሙ፡ እመንፈሶሙ።<sup>8</sup> [ወተኣተ፡ ኩሉ፡ አእምሮቶሙ]።<sup>9</sup> ወበውእቱ፡  
 መዋዕል፡ \*እመ፡ ሕይወ፡<sup>10</sup> ብእሲ፡ ኢዮቤልዉ።<sup>11</sup> ወመንፈቅ፡ ዓመታት፡ ደብሉ፡ በእንቲአሁ፡  
 አብዘኑ፡ ሕይወ፤ ወመብዘኅተ፡ መዋዕሊሆ፡ ሕማም።<sup>12</sup> ወስራሕ፡ ወምንዳቤ፡ ወ<sup>7</sup>አልቦ፡ ሰላመ።<sup>13</sup>  
 13 እስመ፡ መቐሠፍት፡ \*ደብ፡ መቐሠፍት፤<sup>7</sup> ወ\*ጽልጻን፡ ደብ፡ ጽልጻን፤<sup>14</sup> ወምንዳቤ፡ ደብ፡ ምንዳቤ፤  
 ወስምዐት።<sup>15</sup> እኩይ፡ ደብ፡ ስምዐት።<sup>15</sup> እኩይ፤ ወደዌ፡ ደብ፡ ደዌ፤ ወኩሉ፡ ዘከማሁ።<sup>16</sup> ኩኔ፡  
 እኩይ።<sup>17</sup> ዘንቱ፡ ምስሉ፡ ዘንቱ፤ ደዌ፤ ወግፍትኣት።<sup>18</sup> ወአስሐትደ፤ ወበረድ፤ ወሐመዳ፤ ወነበርጻው፤  
 ወ\*ሰከሕካሕ።<sup>19</sup> ወ\*ሰዖዛዝ።<sup>20</sup> ወዐባር፤ ወጥት፤ ወመጥባሕት፤ ወዲዋዌ፤ ወኩሉ፡ መቐሠፍት፡  
 14 ወሕማም።<sup>21</sup> ወኩሉ፡ ዘንቱ፡ ደመጽእ፡ በትውልድ፡ እኩት፡ እንተ፡ ትኤብስ።<sup>22</sup> \*በምድር፡ ርክስ።<sup>23</sup>  
 15 ወዘመት።<sup>24</sup> ወግማኔ።<sup>25</sup> ወሰቆራር።<sup>26</sup> ግብርሙ። እሜሃ።<sup>27</sup> ደብሉ።<sup>28</sup> ለቀደምት፡ መዋዕሊሆሙ፡  
 ብዙኅ፡ እስከ፡ \*ዐሠርቱ፡ ምእት።<sup>29</sup> ዓመት፡ ወሠናይ፡ ወናሁ፡ መዋዕለ፡ ሕይወትኑ፡ እመ።<sup>30</sup> አብዘኑ፡  
 ሰብእ፡ ሕይወ።<sup>31</sup> \*ሰብዓ፡ ዓመተ።<sup>32</sup> ወእመ፡ ኅየሉ።<sup>33</sup> \*ሰማንደ፡ ዓመተ።<sup>34</sup> ወእሉ።<sup>35</sup> እኩይ፡ ወአልቦ፡  
 16 ምንተኒ፡ ሰላመ፡ በመዋዕለ፡ ትውልድ፡ ደእቲ።<sup>2</sup> እኩት። ወበደእቲ፡ ትውልድ፡ ደከውኑ፡ ደቂቅ፡  
 እንዘ፡<sup>2</sup> ደዘልፉ።<sup>36</sup> አበዊሆሙ፡ ወአዕሩጊሆሙ፡ በእንተ፡ ኅጢአት፡ ወበእንተ፡ ዐመፃ፡ ወበእንተ፡  
 ንባብ፡ አፉሆሙ፡ ወበእንተ፡ እኩይት፡ ዐበይት፡ ዘእመንቱ፡ ደገብሩ፡ ወበእንተ፡ ኅዲጎተሙ፡ ሥርዐተ፡  
 ዘተካዩይ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡ ማእከሎሙ፡ ወማእከሌሁ።<sup>37</sup> ከመ፡ ደዕቀሉ፡ ወደግባሩ፡ ኩሉ፡ ትእዛዙ።<sup>38</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Emended with Lat. *et senescere celerius et minui dies vitae ipsorum* from ወለእንጽጽ፡ እምኢዮቤልውሳተ፡ ወለረሲእ፡ ፍጡኑ፡ ወለተጸግቦ፡ መዋዕሊሆሙ፡ A B. Here ወለእ'' and ወለረ'' were accidentally transposed. Then እምኢዮ'' seems to be repeated from preceding clause, ተጸግቦ፡ from ver. 10, in order to give sense. <sup>2</sup> A omits. <sup>3</sup> ዘበጽድቅ፡ በኩሉ፡ ግብሩ፡ A; ዘበጽድቅ፡ B; ወበጽድቅ፡ C; በዘጽድቅ፡ D. <sup>4</sup> ፩ኢዮቤልውሳተ፡ A. <sup>5</sup> መዋዕላቲሆ፡ B; see note on xxi. 1. <sup>6</sup> ኢዮቤልዉ፡ A. <sup>7</sup> B omits. <sup>8</sup> Em. with Lat. *ab ipsis spiritibus* (MSS. *spiritus*) from እምርሥኣዮሙ፡ A; እምርስዖሙ፡ B. <sup>9</sup> A gloss; Lat. omits. <sup>10</sup> እሲ፡ ሕይወ፡ A. <sup>11</sup> ኢዮቤልዉ፡ A. <sup>12</sup> ሕማም፡ B. <sup>13</sup> ሰላም፡ B. <sup>14</sup> ጽልእ፡ ደብ፡ ጽልእ፡ D. <sup>15</sup> ስምዓተ፡ B. <sup>16</sup> B trans. after እኩይ፡ <sup>17</sup> A adds እኩይ፡ ምስሉ፡ እኩይ፡ <sup>18</sup> Emended with Lat. *clades* from ገበጥበጥ፡ A C D; ገበጥበጥ፡ B. <sup>19</sup> ሰከሕካሕ፡ A. <sup>20</sup> ሰዖዛዝ፡ A. <sup>21</sup> Lat. *planctus*. <sup>22</sup> ታኤብስ፡ B C—wrong, cf. Lat. *iniquitatem facit*. <sup>23</sup> Em. with Lat. from ምድር፡ በርክስ፡ of A B. <sup>24</sup> I have prefixed ወ with Lat. to ዘመት፡ B C; A reads በዘመት፡ D ዘመቶሙ፡ <sup>25</sup> ወበግማኔ፡ A B. <sup>26</sup> ወበሰቆራር፡ B C D. <sup>27</sup> ወአሜሃ፡ A. <sup>28</sup> ደብሉ፡ B.

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17 ወሥርዐት፡ ወክሎ፡ ሕገ፡ ወአልቦ፡<sup>1</sup> ተገጎሥ፡ \*የማነ፡ ወፀጋመ።<sup>2</sup> እስመ፡<sup>3</sup> ክሎመ፡ አእከዩ፡  
 ወክሎ፡ አፍ፡ ይትናገር፡ አበሳ፡ ወክሎ፡ ግብርመ፡ ርኩስ፡ ወሰቁራር፡<sup>4</sup> ወክሎ፡ ፍኖተመ፡  
 18 ግማኔ፡ ወርክስ፡ ወመሰና። ሩሀ፡ ምድር፡ ትትሐጉል፡ በእነተ፡ ክሎ፡ ምግባርመ፡ ወአልቦ፡  
 \*ዘርአ፡ ወይን፡<sup>5</sup> ወአልቦ፡<sup>6</sup> ቅብዕ፡ እስመ፡ ክሎ፡ \*ካሕድ፡ ምግባሪሆመ፡<sup>7</sup> ወክሎመ፡ ይትሐጉሎ፡  
 ጎቡረ፡<sup>8</sup> አራዊት፡ ወእንስሳ፡ ወአዕዋፍ፡ ወክሎ፡ ግሣተ፡ ባሕር፡ እምቅድመ፡<sup>9</sup> ውሉድ፡ ሰብእ።  
 19 ወይትባእሱ፡ እሎ፡ ምስለ፡ እሎ፤ ወራዙት፡ ምስለ፡ ሊቃናት፤ ወሊቃናት፡ ምስለ፡ ወራዙት፤ ነዳይ፡  
 ምስለ፡ ባዕል፤ ትሐት፡<sup>10</sup> ምስለ፡ ዐቢይ፤ ወ<sup>11</sup>ምስኪን፡ ምስለ፡ መኩንን፡ በእነተ፡ ሕግ፡ ወበእነተ፡  
 ኪዳን፡ እስመ፡ ረስፀ፡ ትእዛዘ፡ ወኪዳነ፡ ወበግሳ፡ ወወርኑ፡ ወሰንበተ፡ ወ\*ኢዮቤሌወ፡<sup>12</sup> ወክሎ፡  
 20 ክነኔ። ወይቀውመ፡ \*በቀስት፡ ወ<sup>13</sup>በአስይፍት፡ ወበቀትል፡ ከመ፡ ይመጥዎመ፡ ውስተ፡ ፍኖት፡<sup>14</sup>  
 21 ወኢይትመየጡ፡ እስከ፡ ይትከፀወ፡ ደም፡ ብዙኅ፡ ደባ፡ ምድር፡<sup>15</sup> እሎ፡ በእሎ። ወእሎ፡ ድኅኑ፡  
 በፍኖተ፡ ጽድቅ፡<sup>16</sup> ኢይትመየጡ፡ እምነ፡ \*አከዮመ፡ እስመ፡<sup>15</sup> ክሎመ፡ ሰትዕግልት፡ ወውስተ፡  
 ብዕል፡ ይትነሥኡ፡ ከመ፡ ይንግእ፡ \*አሐዱ፡ ክሎ፡ ዘቢዱ፡<sup>17</sup> ወስመ፡ ዐቢዩ፡ ይሰምዩ፡<sup>18</sup> ወአኮ፡  
 በህልወ፡ ወአኮ፡<sup>19</sup> በጽድቅ፡ \*ወቅድስተ፡ ቅዱሳን፡<sup>20</sup> ደረክሱ፡ \*በርክሶመ፡ ወበመሰና፡ ግማኔሆመ።<sup>21</sup>  
 22 ወይከውን፡ መቅሠፍት፡<sup>22</sup> ዐቢይ፡ ደባ፡ ግብረ፡ ይእቲ፡ ትውልድ፡ እምነባ፡ እገዚአብሔር፡  
 23 ወይሆሶመ፡ ለመጥባሕት፡ ወለክነኔ፡ ወለጊዋዌ፡ ወለሀይድ፡<sup>23</sup> ወለብልዐት። ወደነቅህ፡<sup>24</sup> ሳዕሌ  
 ሆመ፡ ኃጥኣሂሆመ፡ ለአሕዛብ፡ እሎ፡ አልሶመ፡ ሳዕሌሆመ፡ ምሕረተ፡ ወሣህሎ፡ ወ<sup>15</sup>ለገጸ፡ መኑሂ፡  
 ኢደደልወ፡ ኢለልሂቅ፡ ወኢ<sup>25</sup>ለወሬዛ፡ ወኢ<sup>25</sup>ለመኑሂ፡ እስመ፡ እኩደን፡ ወንደላን፡ ከመ፡ ይእከዩ፡  
 እምክሎ፡ ውሉድ፡ ሰብእ። ወይገብኑ፡ ውስተ፡ እስራኤል፡ ሀከከ፡ ወደባ፡ ደዕቅብ፡ አበሳ፡ ወይትከ  
 24 ዐው፡<sup>26</sup> ደም፡ ብዙኅ፡ ደባ፡ ምድር፡ ወአልቦ፡ ዘደስተጋብእ፡ ወአልቦ፡ ዘይቀብር። በ<sup>27</sup>ውእቱ፡  
 መዋዕል፡ ይጸርሑ፡ ወይዴውፀ፡ ወይዴልዩ፡ ከመ፡ ይድኅኑ፡ እምእድ፡ ኃጥኣን፡ አሕዛብ፡ ወአልቦ፡  
 25 ዘይድኅን። ወይጸዕዱ፡ አርእስተ፡ ደቂቅ፡ በሲበት፡ ወደስተርኢ፡ ሕፃን፡ ወልድ፡ ሠለስቱ፡<sup>28</sup>  
 26 ሱባዔ፡ ልሂቅ፡ ከመ፡ ዘምእት፡<sup>29</sup> ግመቱ፡ ወይትሐጉል፡ ቁመተመ፡ በምንዳቤ፡ ወበጻዕር። ወበው  
 እቶን፡ መዋዕል፡ ይእኅዙ፡ ደቂቅ፡<sup>30</sup> ይትነሥሡ፡<sup>31</sup> ሕገ፡ ወለንግራ፡<sup>32</sup> \*ትእዛዘ፡ ወለ<sup>33</sup>ተመይጦ፡  
 27 ውስተ፡ ፍኖተ፡ ጽድቅ። ወይእኅዛ፡<sup>34</sup> መዋዕል፡<sup>35</sup> ይብዝኃ፡<sup>36</sup> ወይልሀቃ፡ \*ለውእቱ፡ ውሉድ፡<sup>37</sup>  
 ሰብእ፡ \*ትውልድ፡ እምትውልድ፡<sup>38</sup> ወዕለት፡ እምዕለት፡<sup>39</sup> እስከ፡ ሶባ፡ ይቀርብ፡ መዋዕሊሆመ፡  
 28 ለግሠርቱ፡ ምእት፡ ግመት፡<sup>30</sup> ወለብዙኅ፡ ግመታት፡ እምብዝኅ፡<sup>40</sup> መዋዕል። ወአልቦ፡ ልሂቅ፡<sup>41</sup> ወአ  
 29 ልቦ፡ ዘ\*ኢ<sup>42</sup>ይጸገብ፡ መዋዕሊሆመ፡<sup>43</sup> እስመ፡ ክሎመ፡ ሕፃናተ፡<sup>44</sup> ወደቂቅ፡<sup>44</sup> ይከውኑ። ወ<sup>30</sup>ክሎን፡

<sup>1</sup> ወአልቦመ፡ A.      <sup>2</sup> B trans. የ'' and ፀ''.      <sup>3</sup> እስከ፡ A B C.      <sup>4</sup> Lat. *odium*.  
<sup>5</sup> Lat. gives *semen et vinum*.      <sup>6</sup> ወ A.      <sup>7</sup> ካሕድ፡ በምግባርመ፡ A.      <sup>8</sup> Lat. omits.  
<sup>9</sup> Lat. gives *a malitia*.      <sup>10</sup> ወትሐት፡ A.      <sup>11</sup> B omits.      <sup>12</sup> ኢዮቤሌወ፡ A B ;  
 ኢዮቤልዩ፡ C D.      <sup>13</sup> Added with Lat. *in arcu et*.      <sup>14</sup> ፍኖተመ፡ A.      <sup>15</sup> B omits.  
<sup>16</sup> Lat. adds *non abibunt*.      <sup>17</sup> ክሎ፡ አሐዱ፡ አሐዱ፡ ዘእኅሁ፡ ወዘቢዱ፡ A.      <sup>18</sup> Emended  
 with Lat. *nominabunt* from ይሰመዩ፡ of MSS.      <sup>19</sup> ወ A.      <sup>20</sup> ወቅዱሰት፡ ቅዱሳ፡ B.

ejus, \*ut non sit<sup>1</sup> qui praetereat ex dextra sive sinistra. Propter quod 17  
 universi malignati sunt, et omne os loquitur maligna, et omnes operationes  
 eorum immunditia et odium<sup>2</sup>, et universae viae eorum pollution(es) et  
 abominatio et exterminium. Et ecce terra (p)erit propter omnia opera 18  
 ipsorum, et non est semen \*et vinum<sup>3</sup> et oleum, propter quod universa  
 m(align)ata sunt opera ipsorum, et universa<sup>4</sup> (pe)reunt (una) bestiae et  
 animalia et aves et omnes pisces maris \*a malitia<sup>5</sup> filiorum hominum.  
 Et litigabunt isti cum illis, \*nempe juvenes<sup>6</sup> cum senioribus et seniores 19  
 cum junioribus, pauper cum divite, infimus cum magno et egenus cum  
 eo qui potestatem exercet, in lege pro testamento<sup>7</sup>, quoniam obliti sunt  
 praeceptum et testamentum et diem festum et mensem et sabbatum  
 et jubeleum et omnia judicia. Et stabunt in arcu et in gladiis et in 20  
 bello, ut convertant eos in viam, et non convertentur, usquequo effun-  
 datur sanguis multus in terra, isti in illis. Et qui servati sunt, in via 21  
 veritatis<sup>8</sup> a malitia sua non convertentur: quoniam universi ad fraudem  
 et ad divitias se extollent, ut accipiant singuli universa quae sunt proximi  
 sui, et nomen magnum nominabunt non in veritate et non in justitia, et  
 sanctificationem sanctam polluent in abominationibus pravitatis<sup>9</sup> et im-  
 munditiis. Et erit ira magna super opera generationis illius a Domino, 22  
 et dabit illos<sup>10</sup> (in) gladium et iudicium (et) in captivitatem et in direp-  
 tionem et in devorationem. Et \*expergisci faciet<sup>11</sup> super eos peccatores 23  
 gentium quibus non . . .

<sup>1</sup> MS. et non est.<sup>2</sup> Eth. = abominatio.<sup>3</sup> Eth. = vini.<sup>4</sup> MS. universi.<sup>5</sup> Eth. = prae.<sup>6</sup> MS. nam jubenes.<sup>7</sup> MS. testamentom.<sup>8</sup> MS. adds non

abibunt.

<sup>9</sup> MS. veritatis.<sup>10</sup> MS. illis.<sup>11</sup> Emended from obdormire faciet.

Error due probably to loss of ἐξ in ἐξύπνωσε.

<sup>21</sup> በርድስ: መስና: ግማኔሆመ: B; Lat. trans. and omits suffixes.<sup>22</sup> መቆዋፍተ: A B.<sup>23</sup> ለሀዩድ: A.<sup>24</sup> ወደነሥኦ: A.<sup>25</sup> ወለ B.<sup>26</sup> ወደተካው: A; ወደተካው: B.<sup>27</sup> ወአ B.<sup>28</sup> ሠለስተ: A.<sup>29</sup> ምእተ: A.<sup>30</sup> A omits.<sup>31</sup> ደተኃሠሠ: A B.<sup>32</sup> ወለኃሠሠ: A B.<sup>33</sup> ተእዛዙ: ወለኃሠሠ: A.<sup>34</sup> ወደእኅዘ: B.<sup>35</sup> A trans.

after ደብዘኃ:

<sup>36</sup> ደብዛኅ: A; ደብዘኅ: B.<sup>37</sup> Emended from በውእቶ: ውሉድ: A;

ወውሉድ: B.

<sup>38</sup> ተወልድ: እምውሉድ: A.<sup>39</sup> እመዋዕል: B; A adds ወእመዋዕል:<sup>40</sup> እምነ: ብዙኅ: A.<sup>41</sup> ለረቆ: B.<sup>42</sup> Restored from Is. lxx. 20.<sup>43</sup> መዋዕል: B.<sup>44</sup> A gives nom.



መዋዕሊሆሙ: በሰላም: ወበፍሥሓ: ደፌጽሙ: ወየሐይወ: ወአልቦ: መነሂ: <sup>1</sup> ሰይጣኑ: ወአልቦ:  
 መነሂ: <sup>2</sup> እኩዩ: ዘያማስን: <sup>3</sup> እስመ: ኩሎን: መዋዕሊሆሙ: <sup>4</sup> መዋዕላ: በረከት: ወፈውስ: ይከውና::  
 30 ወ<sup>5</sup>አማሃ: ደፌውስ: እግዚአብሔር: አግብርቲሁ: ወይትነሥኡ: ወይሬእዩ: ሰላመ: ዐቢዩ: ወይሰድዱ:  
 ጸላእትሙ: <sup>6</sup> ወይሬእዩ: ዳድቃን: ወደአክቱ: ወይትፌሥሐ: እስከ: ለዓለመ: ዓለም: በፍሥሓ:  
 31 ወይሬእዩ: በፀርሙ: ኩሎ: <sup>7</sup> ኩነህሆሙ: ወኩሎ: <sup>7</sup> መርገሞሙ:: ወደዐርፍ: አዕፅምቲሆሙ:  
 ውስተ: ምድር: ወመንፈሶሙ: ደበዘኅ: ትፍሥሐት: ወደአምሩ: ከመ: ሀሎ: እግዚአብሔር:  
 32 ገባሬ: ኩነኔ: ወይገብር: <sup>8</sup> ሣህለ: ለአምኣት: ወለአእላፍ: ለኩሎሙ: <sup>9</sup> እለ: ደፈቀርዎ:: ወአንተኒ:  
 ሙሴ: ጸሐፍ: ዘንተ: ቃላተ: እስመ: ከመዘ: <sup>10</sup> \*ጽሑፍ: ውእቱ: <sup>5</sup> ወደዐርጉ: ውስተ: \*ጽላተ:  
 ሰማይ: ለስምዕ: <sup>11</sup> ለትውልድ: ዘለዓለም::

፳፱ ወኮኑ: እምድሃረ: ሞተ: አብርሃም: ባረኮ: እግዚአብሔር: ለይስሓቅ: ወልዱ: ወተንሥኡ:  
 እምኤብርን: ወሑረ: ወንደረ: ኅቦ: <sup>12</sup> ዐዘቅተ: ራእይ: ለዓመት: አሐዱ: ዘማልስ: ሱባዔ: ዘዘ:  
 2 ኢዮቤሌወ: ሰብዓተ: <sup>13</sup> ዓመተ:: ወበዓመት: አሐዱ: <sup>14</sup> ዘሱባዔ: ራብዕ: አንዘ: ዐባር: ውስተ:  
 3 ምድር: ዘእንበለ: <sup>15</sup> ቀዳማዊ: ዐባር: ዘኮኑ: በመዋዕላ: አብርሃም:: ወአብሰለ: ደዕቆብ: ተብሲለ:  
 ብርስን: ወመጽኦ: ዔሳው: እምሐቅል: <sup>16</sup> ርኑብ: <sup>17</sup> ወይቤሎ: ለደዕቆብ: እኑሁ: <sup>18</sup> ሀቢኒ: <sup>19</sup> እምዘ:  
 ተብሲል: ዘሥርናይ: <sup>20</sup> ወይቤ\*ሎ: <sup>21</sup> ደዕቆብ: አግብእ: <sup>22</sup> ሊተ: ልህቃኒከ: ዘቅድመ: <sup>23</sup> ልደት:  
 4 ወአኑ: እሁብከ: ኅብስተ: ወእምዘሂ: ተብሲለ: ብርስን:: <sup>24</sup> ወይቤ: ዔሳው: በልቡ: <sup>25</sup> አኑ: እመውት:  
 5 ለምንት: ሊተ: <sup>5</sup> ዘቀደሙ: <sup>26</sup> ተወልዶ: ወይቤሎ: ለደዕቆብ: ወሀብኩከ:: ወ\*ይቤ: <sup>27</sup> ደዕቆብ:  
 6 መሐል: ሊተ: ዮም: ወመሐለ: ሎቱ:: ወወሀቦ: ደዕቆብ: ለ\*እኑሁ: <sup>28</sup> ዔሳው: <sup>29</sup> ኅብስተ: ወተብሲለ:  
 ወበልዕ: እስከ: ደጸግብ: ወመካኑ: ዔሳው: \*ቀደሙ: ተወልዶ: <sup>30</sup> በእንተዘ: ተሰመዩ: ስሙ: <sup>31</sup>  
 [ዔሳው:] <sup>32</sup> ኤዶም: በእንተ: ተብሲለ: ስርናይ: <sup>33</sup> ዘ<sup>34</sup>ወሀቦ: ደዕቆብ: <sup>35</sup> ለ<sup>36</sup>ቅድመተ: ልደቱ::

<sup>1</sup> Emended from መነሂ: of MSS.      <sup>2</sup> መነሂ: A.      <sup>3</sup> ዘያማስን: A.      <sup>4</sup> መዋዕል: A.  
<sup>5</sup> B om.      <sup>6</sup> ጽልእት: A; ጸላእት: B.      <sup>7</sup> ኩሎ: A.      <sup>8</sup> A adds ከዕባ:      <sup>9</sup> ወለኩሎሙ: B.  
<sup>10</sup> ከመ: A.      <sup>11</sup> ስምዕ: ጽላተ: ሰማይ: B.      <sup>12</sup> ውስተ: A.      <sup>13</sup> ፯ A.      <sup>14</sup> ፱ A.  
<sup>15</sup> A adds ውእቱ:      <sup>16</sup> Mass., Sam., Syr. Gen. xxv. 29 add ጸገገግ against our text, LXX, and Vulg.      <sup>17</sup> ርኑብ: points to *πεινω*, and this in turn to ገጌሂ. ገጌሂ is so rendered in LXX Deut. xxv. 18, Judg. viii. 5, Is. v. 27, &c., but here LXX gives *ἐκλείπων*.  
<sup>18</sup> እኑሁ: A; Gen. xxv. 30 omits.      <sup>19</sup> So Vulg. Gen. xxv. 30 *da mihi*, but Mass. ጎጃጎጊገ, LXX *γεῦσον με*.      <sup>20</sup> ዘሥርናይ: = *πυροῦ*, a corruption of *πυρροῦ*; so LXX and Mass., Sam., Syr. Gen. xxv. 30.      <sup>21</sup> Mass., Sam., Onk. xxv. 31 omit, but LXX τῶ ἠσαύ, Syr. ጳ, and Vulg. support.      <sup>22</sup> A rendering of *ἀπόδου* (so LXX) = Mass. ስገገገ.  
<sup>23</sup> ዘቅድም: A.      <sup>24</sup> B D omit; ዘሥርናይ: C.      <sup>25</sup> Syr. Gen. xxv. 32 ጳጳጳጳ; Mass., Sam., LXX, Vulg. omit.      <sup>26</sup> ቀደመ: A.      <sup>27</sup> ደቤሎ: B.      <sup>28</sup> Gen. xxv. 34 omits.  
<sup>29</sup> A omits.      <sup>30</sup> ወእኦደሞ: ቀደመ: ልደቱ: A.      <sup>31</sup> B trans. after [ዔሳው:]; C D omit.  
<sup>32</sup> A gloss.      <sup>33</sup> This implies same original text as in Gen. xxv. 30, see note 20; but Gen. xxv. 34 would require ብርስን:      <sup>34</sup> ወ A.      <sup>35</sup> ለደዕቆብ: A.      <sup>36</sup> ለ B C D; A omits.

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17 ፍልስጥኔም፡<sup>1</sup> እምድጎረ: ሞተ፡<sup>2</sup> አብርሃም: መልእክም: መሬተ:፡፡ ወይቤሎ: አቤሚሌክ: ለይስሓቅ: ሶር: እምነቤክ: እስመ: ዐባይክ: ፈድፋድ: እምነክ: ወሶረ: ይስሓቅ: በ\*አሐዱ፡<sup>3</sup>  
 18 ዓመት: ዘሱባዔ: ሳብዕ: እምህዩ: ወፈለሱ፡<sup>4</sup> ውስተ: ቁላተ: ጌራርን፡፡<sup>5</sup> ወ\*ተመዩጦሙ፡<sup>6</sup> ከረዩ: ዐዘቃተ፡<sup>7</sup> ዘማደተ: ዘከረዩ: ደቀ፡<sup>8</sup> አብርሃም: አቡሁ: ወደፈንዎ፡<sup>9</sup> ፍልስጥኔም: እምድጎረ: ሞተ: አብርሃም: አቡሁ፡<sup>10</sup> ወፀውዐ፡<sup>11</sup> \*አስማተሆሙ: በከመ: ስመዮሙ፡<sup>12</sup> አብርሃም: አቡሁ፡፡  
 19 ወከረዩ: ደቀ፡<sup>13</sup> ይስሓቅ: ዐዘቃተ፡<sup>14</sup> በፍራንጋ፡<sup>15</sup> ወረከቡ: \*ማዩ: ሕደው፡<sup>16</sup> ወተጋአዙ: ዮሎተ: ጌራርን: ምስለ: ዮሎተ: ይስሓቅ: እንዘ: ደብሉ: ዘዚአክ: ማይ፡<sup>17</sup> ወጸውዎ፡<sup>18</sup> ይስሐቅ: ስሞ: ለውእቱ: ዐዘቅተ: ዕፁብ፡<sup>19</sup> እስመ: ተፃፀቡ: ምስሌክ፡፡<sup>20</sup> ወከረዩ: ዐዘቅተ፡<sup>21</sup> ካልአ: ወተባአቡ: በእንተአሁኒ: ወጸውዐ: ስሞ: ጽልእ፡፡<sup>22</sup> ወአንሥኡ፡<sup>23</sup> እምህዩ፡<sup>24</sup> ወከረዩ: ዐዘቅተ: ካልአ፡<sup>25</sup> ወኢተ ጋዐዙ፡<sup>26</sup> በእንተአሁሱ: ወጸውዐ: ስሞ: ስፍሐ፡<sup>27</sup> ወይቤ: ይስሓቅ: ደእዜ፡<sup>28</sup> አስፍሐ: ለክ: እግዚአብሔር: ወ\*ልህቅ፡<sup>29</sup> ደብ: ምድር፡፡  
 21 ወዐርገ: እምህዩ: ውስተ: ዐዘቅተ: መሐላ: በቀዳሚ: ዓመት: ዘሱባዔ: ቀዳሚ: በራብዕ: ስድስት: ወአርብዓ: ኢዮቤልው፡፡ ወአስተርአዮ: እግዚአብሔር: በይእቲ: ሌሊት: በሠርቀ: \*ወርጎ: ቀዳሚ፡<sup>30</sup> ወይቤሎ: አክ: ውእቱ: እምላክ: አብርሃም: አቡክ: ኢትፍራህ፡<sup>31</sup> እስመ: አክ: ምስሌክ: ሀሎኩ: ወእባርከክ: ወአብዝኖ: አብዝኅ: ዘርአክ: ከመ: ኖዓ: ምድር: በእንተ: አብርሃም: ስድስት: ቀዳሚ፡፡ ወሐነጸ: \*ምሥዋዕ: በህዩ፡<sup>32</sup> ዘሐነጸ: አብርሃም: አቡሁ: ዘቀዳሚ፡<sup>33</sup> ወጸውዐ: በስመ: ስድስት: እግዚአብሔር፡<sup>34</sup> ወዎዐ: መሥዋዕተ: ለእምላክ: አብርሃም: አቡሁ፡፡ ወከረዩ፡<sup>35</sup> ዐዘቅተ፡<sup>21</sup> ወረከቡ፡<sup>36</sup>  
 25 ማዩ: ሕደው፡፡ ወደቀ፡<sup>13</sup> ይስሓቅ: ከረዩ: ዐዘቅተ፡<sup>21</sup> ካልአ፡<sup>2</sup> ወኢረከቡ: ማዩ: ወሶሩ: ወነገርዎ:

<sup>1</sup> ፈሊሲጦኤም: B.      <sup>2</sup> A omits.      <sup>3</sup> ፩ A.      <sup>4</sup> ኅደረ: A.      <sup>5</sup> ጌራዮን: A.  
<sup>6</sup> Mistaken rendering of Gen. xxvi. 18 ገፃገግ፡፡ ጋሕግ፡፡; Lat. *convertentes* = text.  
<sup>7</sup> ዐዘቅተ: C D.      <sup>8</sup> Thus text, Sam., LXX, Vulg. read 'ገጋህ instead of 'ዎጋ of Mass. and Onk. Gen. xxvi. 18.      <sup>9</sup> ወደፈንዎን: C D.      <sup>10</sup> Mass. and Vulg. Gen. xxvi. 18 omit, but LXX supports text.      <sup>11</sup> ጸውዎን: A.      <sup>12</sup> አስማተሆን: ዘሰመዮን: A.  
<sup>13</sup> ደቂቅ: B.      <sup>14</sup> ዓዘቃተ: B, which it trans. before ደቀ: Mass., Sam., LXX, Syr., and Vulg. Gen. xxvi. 19 and Lat. omit; Eth. Vers. inserts. Does this point to influence of Eth. Vers. on our text?      <sup>15</sup> በፍንጋ: A C D.      <sup>16</sup> So Vulg. Gen. xxvi. 19; but Mass., Sam., LXX, Syr., and Eth. Vers. add ነቅዐ: (= ገጸጋ) before ማይ:      <sup>17</sup> Em. with Lat. and Gen. xxvi. 20 from ዝማይ: of MSS.      <sup>18</sup> ወጸውዐ: A.      <sup>19</sup> So Lat. *difficultatem*; LXX gives ἀδικία; Mass. ሆጋህ; ዕፁብ: B.      <sup>20</sup> Gen. xxvi. 20 ነጋህ.      <sup>21</sup> ዓዘቅተ: B.      <sup>22</sup> Em. with Lat. *inimicitias* and Gen. xxvi. 21 from ጸብብ: of MSS.      <sup>23</sup> ወአንሥኡ: ከልአ: A; Lat. omits.      <sup>24</sup> B and Lat. omit, but Gen. xxvi. 22 supports A C D.      <sup>25</sup> Lat. *tertium*.      <sup>26</sup> ወተጋአዙ: A.      <sup>27</sup> Emended with Lat. *capacitas* from ስፍሐ: of MSS.      <sup>28</sup> Before ደእዜ: add እስመ: with Lat. *quoniam*, Mass., and LXX xxvi. 22.      <sup>29</sup> Lat. *multiplicavit nos*; so also LXX, Syr., Vulg., Onk., and Eth. Vers. of Gen. xxvi. 22, but Mass. and Sam. support text; C reads ልህቅ:; Lat. *multiplicavit* due to influence of

pueri Abraham in vita Abraham, obturaverunt<sup>1</sup> eos Filistin post mortem Abraham et impleverunt eos terra. Et dixit Abimelech ad Isac: 'Discede 17 a nobis, quoniam magnus factus es super nos valde;' et abiit Isac \*anno primo<sup>2</sup> septimanae septimae<sup>3</sup> inde [cum suis] (et peregrinatus est in vallibus Geraron). Et convertentes<sup>4</sup> [inde] foderunt puteos aquarum, 18 quos foderunt pueri patris sui Abraham et impleverunt illos Filistin post mortem Abraham patris sui, et vocavit eos nomina secundum nomina quae vocaverat eos pater ipsius. Et foderunt pueri Isac in torrente et 19 invenerunt (ibi<sup>5</sup>) aquam vivam, et litigaverunt pastores Gerarorum<sup>6</sup> cum pastoribus Isac dicentes: 'Nostra est aqua;' et vocavit Isac nomen putei 'Difficultatem<sup>7</sup>' propter quod difficiles fuerunt nobiscum. Et foderunt 20 puteum alterum et litigaverunt etiam<sup>8</sup> pro ipso, et vocavit nomen ejus 'Inimicitias.' Et (surrexi inde et) foderunt puteum tertium<sup>9</sup> et non litigaverunt pro eo, et vocavit nomen ejus 'Capacitas,' et dixit Isac: ' (Quoniam)<sup>10</sup> nunc amplicavit nos Dominus [Deus] et \*multiplicavit nos<sup>11</sup> super terram.' Et (adscendit inde ad puteum jurationis) in anno primo 21 \*septimanae primae<sup>12</sup> (in quarto et quadragensimo jubeleo. Et) visus est 22 Dominus ad illum in nocte ipsa in prima die mensis primi et dixit ei: 'Ego sum Deus Abraham patris tui; noli timere, quoniam tecum sum ego et benedicam te et multiplicabo semen tuum sicut harenam terrae propter Abraham puerum meum.' Et aedificavit (altarem ibi)<sup>13</sup> quem 23 aedificavit pater ejus (prius), et invocavit in nomine Domini et mactavit hostias Deo Abraham patris sui. Et foderunt puteum et invenerunt 24 aquam vivam. Et foderunt [iterum] puteum alium pueri Isac et non 25 invenerunt aquam et advenerunt et nuntiaverunt Isac, eo quod non<sup>14</sup>

<sup>1</sup> MS. obduraverunt.    <sup>2</sup> MS. anni primi.    <sup>3</sup> MS. septimi.    <sup>4</sup> See note 6 on Eth. text.    <sup>5</sup> So Gen. xxvi. 19 (Mass. and LXX), but Vulg., Eth. Vers., and Eth. omit. Text is doubtful, may be *in*.    <sup>6</sup> MS. gerarum.    <sup>7</sup> MS. difficultatem.    <sup>8</sup> MS. adds et.    <sup>9</sup> We should read alterum with Eth. and Gen. xxvi. 21.    <sup>10</sup> See note 28 on Eth. text.    <sup>11</sup> As Eth. agrees with Mass. Gen. xxvi. 22, multiplicavit nos seems due to influence of LXX = *ἡύξῆσεν ἡμᾶς*.    <sup>12</sup> MS. septimanarum primi.    <sup>13</sup> Loss of two and a half lines = about twenty letters.    <sup>14</sup> See note on Eth. text.

LXX.    <sup>30</sup> A B trans.    <sup>31</sup> ወኢተፍራህ: B.    <sup>32</sup> ህዩ: ምሥዋዐ: B.    <sup>33</sup> A B trans. before Hሐነጸ:    <sup>34</sup> እግዚአብሔር: A.    <sup>35</sup> ከረዩ: A.    <sup>36</sup> ረከባ: A.

ለይስሓቅ፡ ከመ፡ ኢ<sup>1</sup>ረከቡ፡ ማየ፡ ወይቤ፡ ይስሓቅ፡ መሐልኩ፡ በዛቲ፡ ዕለት፡ ለፍልስጥኤም፡<sup>2</sup>  
 26 ወ<sup>3</sup>ካ፡ ለ፡ ዝንቱ፡ ነገር። ወጸውዐ፡ ስም፡ ለውእቱ፡ መካን፡<sup>4</sup> ዐዘቅተ፡<sup>5</sup> መሐላ፡ እስመ፡ በህየ፡  
 27 መሐላ፡ ለአቤሜሌክ፡ ወለአኮዘት፡<sup>6</sup> ካልኡ፡ ሎቱ፡ ወለፊኮል፡ \*ዐቃቤ፡ ሰርዌሁ።<sup>7</sup> ወአእመረ፡  
 ይስሓቅ፡ በይእቲ፡ ዕለት፡ ከመ፡ ግፉዕ፡<sup>8</sup> \*መሐላ፡ ሎሙ፡<sup>9</sup> ለገቢር፡ ምስሌሆሙ፡ ሰላመ።  
 28 ወረገጥሙ፡ ይስሓቅ፡ በይእቲ፡ ዕለት፡ ለፍልስጥኤም፡<sup>10</sup> ወይቤ፡ ርጉም፡ ፍልስጥኤም፡<sup>10</sup> ለዕለተ፡<sup>11</sup>  
 መዓት፡ ወቆጥ፡ እማእከላ፡ ኩሉ፡ አሕዛብ፤ የሀቦ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡ ለዝንጋጌ፡ ወለመርገም፡  
 29 ወለመዓት፡ ወለቆጥ፡ በእደ፡ ኃጥኣን፡ አሕዛብ፡<sup>12</sup> ወውስተ፡ እደ፡ ኪጢኤም።<sup>13</sup> \*ወዘአምሠጢ፡  
 እምሰይፈ፡ ፀር፡ ወእምነ፡ ኪጢኤም፡<sup>14</sup> ይሠርወዎሙ፡ \*ሕዝብ፡ ጻድቅ፡<sup>15</sup> በኩነ፡ እምታሕተ፡  
 ሰማይ፡ እስመ፡ ፀረ፡ ወፀላእተ፡<sup>16</sup> ይከውኑ፡ ለውሉደየ፡<sup>17</sup> በትውልዶሙ፡<sup>18</sup> በደብ፡ ምድር።  
 30 ወአልቦ፡ ተንድጎ፡ ሎሙ፡<sup>19</sup> ተረፈ፡ ወዘይድኅን፡ አመ፡ ዕለተ፡ \*መዓተ፡ ኩነ፡<sup>20</sup> እስመ፡ ለሐጉል፡  
 ወለሥራዌ፡<sup>21</sup> ወለሰስሎ፡ እምድር፡ ኩሉ፡<sup>22</sup> ዘርኡ፡ ፍልስጥኤም፡<sup>23</sup> ወአልቦ፡ እንከ፡ ለ\*እሉ፡<sup>24</sup>  
 31 ክፍቱር፡<sup>25</sup> ምንተ፡<sup>26</sup> ስመ፡ ዘ<sup>27</sup>ተርፈ፡ ወዘርኡ፡ በላዕለ፡<sup>28</sup> ምድር። እስመ፡ እመኒ፡ እስከ፡ ሰማይ፡  
 ዐርገ፡ እምህየ፡ ይወርድ፡ \*ወወእደ፡ ነፍጹ፡<sup>29</sup> \*ውስተ፡ ምድር፡<sup>30</sup> እምህየ፡ ይትመላሕ፡ ወእመኒ፡  
 ተንብኡ፡ ማእከላ፡ አሕዛብ፡ እምህየ፡<sup>31</sup> ይህረ፡<sup>32</sup> ወእመኒ፡ ወረደ፡ ውስተ፡ ሲኦል፡ \*በህየ፡  
 32 ይበዘኅ፡<sup>33</sup> ኩነሁ፡ ወአልቦ፡ ሎቱ፡ በህየ፡<sup>34</sup> ምንተ፡<sup>35</sup> ሰላመ። ወእመኒ፡ ሖረ፡ ውስተ፡ ጊዋዌ፡  
 በእደ፡ እለ፡ የነሥሥዋ፡<sup>36</sup> ለነፍሱ፡ በማእከላ፡ ፍዖት፡ ይቀትልዎ፡<sup>37</sup> ወአልቦ፡ አትርፎ፡<sup>38</sup> ሎቱ፡<sup>37</sup> ስመ፡  
 33 ወዘርኡ፡ ውስተ፡ ኩሉ፡ ምድር፡ እስመ፡ ውስተ፡ መርገም፡ ዘለዓለም፡ የሐውር።<sup>39</sup> ወከመዝ፡  
 ተጽሕፈ፡ \*ወተቆረፀ፡ በእንቲአሁ፡<sup>35</sup> ውስተ፡ ጽላተ፡ ሰማይ፡ ለገቢር፡<sup>40</sup> ሎቱ፡ በዕለተ፡ ኩነ፡ ከመ፡  
 ይሠረወ፡<sup>41</sup> እምድር።

፳፮ ወበካልኡ፡ ዓመት፡ \*ዘዘ፡ ሱባዔ፡ በዝ፡<sup>42</sup> ኢዮቤልዉ፡ ጸውዐት፡ ርብቃ፡ ደዕቆብሃ፡ ወልዳ፡<sup>37</sup>  
 ወተናገረተ፡ እንዘ፡ ትብል፡<sup>37</sup> ወልደየ፡ ኢትንግኢ፡ ለከ፡ ብእሲተ፡ እምነ፡ አዋልደ፡ ከናኦን፡ ከመ፡  
 ዔሳው፡ እኑከ፡ ዘነሥኡ፡ ሎቱ፡ ክልኤተ፡ \*አንስተደ፡ እምአዋልደ፡<sup>43</sup> ከናኦን፡ \*ወአምረርዋ፡ ለመን

<sup>1</sup> ኢ implies እ፤ and not ነ፤ in Gen. (Mass., Sam., Syr.) xxvi. 32 ; LXX supports text ; Vulg. omits.    <sup>2</sup> ለፊልሲጢኤም፡ B.    <sup>3</sup> እስመ፡ A.    <sup>4</sup> መካን፡ A.    <sup>5</sup> ዓዘቅተ፡ B.  
<sup>6</sup> ወለአከ፡ ዘተ፡ A ; ወለአኮ፡ ዛተ፡ B.    <sup>7</sup> Restored from ዐቃባዮሁ፡ A, ዐቃቢዮሁ፡ B, by means of Lat. *princeps exercitus ipsius*.    <sup>8</sup> በግፍዕ፡ C D ; Lat. wanting.    <sup>9</sup> መሐላ፡ ሎቱ፡ D.    <sup>10</sup> ፋልስጢኤም፡ B.    <sup>11</sup> ላዕለ፡ B.    <sup>12</sup> ሕዝብ፡ B.    <sup>13</sup> ኪጥኤም፡ A.  
<sup>14</sup> Lat. omits through homeoteleuton.    <sup>15</sup> አሕዛብ፡ ጽድቅ፡ A.    <sup>16</sup> ጸላእተ፡ A.  
<sup>17</sup> ለደቂቅየ፡ A.    <sup>18</sup> Emended with Lat. *in generationibus suis* from በመዋዕሊሆሙ፡ of MSS.    <sup>19</sup> ሎቱ፡ B.    <sup>20</sup> መዐት፡ ወኩነ፡ A.    <sup>21</sup> ወሥራዌ፡ B.    <sup>22</sup> ኩሎ፡ A.  
<sup>23</sup> ፊልስጢኤም፡ B.    <sup>24</sup> Emended with Lat. *illis* from ኩሉ፡    <sup>25</sup> ክፍቱር፡ B.  
<sup>26</sup> ምንተ፡ A.    <sup>27</sup> ወ A D.    <sup>28</sup> በደብ፡ A.    <sup>29</sup> Emended with Lat. *et ubi fugiens erit* from ወእመኒ፡ ጸንዐ፡ of MSS. which is here inappropriate. For ነፍጹ፡ possibly ጸነ፡ would do.    <sup>30</sup> Lat. omits wrongly.    <sup>31</sup> እምህየ፡ A.    <sup>32</sup> ይህረወ፡ B.

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1 So Gen. Mass. xxvi. 35  $\text{וַיִּבְרַח מִלְּפָנָיו}$ ; LXX renders *καὶ ἤσαν ἐρίζουσαι*, taking it from  $\text{וַיִּבְרַח}$  from  $\text{הִרְב}$  to rebel. Onk. combines both renderings. For ለመንፈስዩ: B reads ለፍስዩ:      2 ርኩስ: B.      3 A omits.      4 ጽድቅ: ምንተኒ: B.  
 5 ወወልድዩ: C D.      6 በዕለት: ወበፀቃቤ: ለደልይ: A.      7 አወልድዩ: A.      8 አቡከ: A,  
 9 ዘዘመይ: A.      10 B omits.      11 ደባርከከ: B.      12 ወደከውን: ትውልድከ: A B.  
 13 ወዘርእ: A; ወዘርእከ: B C.      14 B trans.      15 ኋ A.      16 ብእሲተ: A.  
 17 ኢይኔሊሂ: A; ወኢእኔሊሂ: B.      18 B adds ቱሉ: ዘርእ:      19 አኒ: እምነገረ: B.  
 20 ምንተ: B.      21 እምቱሉ: ዘርእ: B.      22 አዘዘኒ: እንግእ: A.      23 ወእምትዝምይ:  
 ቤተ: አቡዩ: A.      24 አኒ: ዓቀብኩ: አኒ: B.      25 ኢደአብስ: A.      26 ፍናው: A D; ፍናዌ: B.  
 27 ቱሉ: A.      28 መዋዕልዩ: በሕይወትዩ: A; መዋዕል: ሕይወትዩ: B.      29 B adds አብ:  
 30 አዘዘትዩ: A B.      31 ኧወክልኤ: ዓመት: A.      32 B adds እንዘ:      33 A trans.  
 34 ገብር: B.      35 እኑዩ: C D; B omits.      36 B adds እም.      37 እምቱሉ: ትውልድ: B.  
 38 ወኢደአኪ: A; ወኢደአኪ: B.      39 እሙ: B.      40 ተአመኒ: B.      41 እግባር: A.  
 42 ወበርቶዕ: B.      43 ፍናዊ: A.      44 ሠፍሐት: እደዊሃ: A.

ውስተ: ሰማይ: ወሰፍሐት: አዳብዐ: እደዊሃ: ወከሠተት: አፋሃ: ወባረከት: ለአምላክ:1 ልዑል:
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 ወምድር: \*ወደትሐሠይ: ዘርእክ:29 ወበዕለተ: ሰላም: ዐቢይ: ደኩን: ሎቹ:9 ሰላም:30 \*ስምክ: 21
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\* ወበዓመት: ሳብዕ:38 ዘዘሱባዔ:39 ጸውዐ: ደስሓቅ: ዔላውሃ: ወልደ: ዘይልሀቅ:5 ወይቤሎ: ፳፮

1 ለአምላክ: ሰማይ: B.      2 B omits.      3 ለዓለም: A.      4 A trans.      5 A omits.  
 6 H A.      7 ባርክ: B.      8 ወአንብር: A B.      9 B omits.      10 መንፈስ: ቅዱስ: C.  
 11 ወአንበረት: A.      12 A adds ወአንሥአት: ወትቤ:      13 ወኪያክ: A.      14 D omits.  
 15 ደክሥት: A.      16 ደብዘክ: A.      17 ውሉደክ: A B.      18 ለጥልቆ: ለ A B;  
 ለኑልቆ: C D.      19 ጥልቆሙ: A B.      20 የሀባ: B.      21 C D omit.      22 አዕረፍክ: A B.  
 23 Unintelligible.      24 ትባረክ: A ; ትባርክ: B.      25 ወደባርክ: ኪያክ: A.      26 ብዘኅ: A ;  
 ብዘክ: B.      27 ወተካዓው: A.      28 ፍጹም: A.      29 ደትፌሣክ: በዘርእክ: A.  
 30 ሰላም: B C D.      31 ስምክ: ደኩም: ውስተ: ኩሉ: ዓለማት: A.      32 B C D omit.  
 33 A adds ውእቹ:      34 ዘይረገመክ: በሐሰት: ደኩን: ርገመ: በኩሉ: A.      35 ደፍቆር: ብክ: B.  
 36 ደትሓሰይ: B.      37 A adds እንክ:      38 ወበ፯ዓመት: A.      39 A adds ሳብዕ:



2 ወልድዮ: <sup>1</sup> እነ: ረሳዕኩ: ወናሁ: አዕይንተዮ: ከፍኦ: ለርእይ: <sup>2</sup> ወኢያደምር: ዕለተ: ሞተዮ:: ወይእ  
 ዘኒ: ንሣእ: ንዋዮ: ነፃዌኩ: <sup>3</sup> ምጉንጳክ: ወቀስተክ: ወፃእ: ሐቅሶ: ወ\*ነዐው: ሊተ: ወአጎዝ: ሊተ: <sup>4</sup>  
 ወልድዮ: ወግበር: ሊተ: መብልዐ: ዘከመ: <sup>5</sup> ታፈቅር: ነፍስዮ: ወአምፀእ: <sup>6</sup> ሊተ: \*ከመ: እብላዕ: <sup>7</sup>  
 3 ወተባርክ: ነፍስዮ: ዘእንበለ: እመተ:: <sup>8</sup> ወርብቃሶ: ትሰምዕ: እንዘ: ይነግር: ለጌሳው: ይስጥቅ::  
 4, 5 ወጌሶ: ጌሳው: ንዳመ: ከመ: <sup>9</sup> \*ያሥግር: ወየአጎዝ: <sup>10</sup> ወያምጽእ: ለአቡሁ:: ወጸውዐተ: ርብቃ:  
 ደዕቆብጎ: <sup>11</sup> ወልዳ: ወተቤሎ: ናሁ: ለማዕክዎ: ለይስጥቅ: አቡክ: እንዘ: ይተናገር: ምስለ: ጌሳው:  
 እኑክ: እንዘ: ደብል: አስግር: ሊተ: ወግበር: ሊተ: መብልዐ: ወአብእ: ሊተ: ወእብላዕ: <sup>12</sup> ወእባርክ: <sup>13</sup>  
 6 በቅድመ: እግዚአብሔር: ዘ<sup>14</sup>እንበለ: እመተ:: ወይእዘኒኬ: <sup>15</sup> ስማዕ: \*ወልድዮ: ቃልዮ: <sup>16</sup> ዘእነ:  
 እኔዝዘከ: ጦር: ውስተ: መርጌተ\*ከ: <sup>17</sup> ወንሣእ: ሊተ: <sup>18</sup> ክልኤተ: <sup>19</sup> መጥስኦ: ጠሊ: ሠናደነ: <sup>20</sup>  
 ወእግበርመ: መብልዐ: <sup>21</sup> ለአቡክ: ዘከመ: <sup>22</sup> ደፈቅር: ወታብእ: ለአቡክ: ወይብላዕ: ወ<sup>23</sup>ይባርክ:  
 7 ቅድመ: እግዚአብሔር: ዘእንበለ: ይመተ: ወትኩን: ቡኑክ:: ወይቤላ: ደዕቆብ: ለርብቃ: እመ:  
 እሞ: ኢያምሐክ: በእነተ: ሹሉ: ዘይበልዕ: አቡዮ: ወያሥምር: <sup>24</sup> ወ<sup>25</sup>ባሕቱ: እፈርህ: እነ: እምዮ: <sup>14</sup>  
 8 ከመ: አይለሉ: <sup>26</sup> ቃልዮ: \*ወኢ <sup>27</sup> \*ይፍቅድ: ይግሥሠኒ:: <sup>28</sup> ወአነቲኒ: <sup>29</sup> ታአምሪ: <sup>30</sup> ከመ: እነ: ልመጽ:  
 ወጌሳው: እኑዮ: ጸጋር: ወእከውን: <sup>31</sup> ቅድመ: አዕይንቲሁ: ከመ: ዘያስተአክ: ወእጎብር: ግብረ:  
 9 ዘኢ <sup>32</sup> እዘዘኒ: ወይተመግግኒ: <sup>33</sup> ወአመጽእ: ሳዕሌዮ: መርገመ: ወአኩ: በረከተ:: ወተቤሎ: ርብቃ:  
 10 እመ: <sup>14</sup> ሳዕሌዮ: <sup>34</sup> መርገምክ: ወልድዮ: ዳእመ: ስማዕ: ቃልዮ:: ወሰምዐ: ደዕቆብ: ቃለ: ርብቃ:  
 እመ: ወሶረ: ወነሥኦ: ክልኤተ: <sup>19</sup> መጥስኦ: <sup>35</sup> ጠሊ: ሠናደነ: ወ\*ስቡጥነ: ወአምጽአመ: \*ነበ:  
 11 እመ: <sup>25</sup> ወጎብረተመ: እመ: <sup>14</sup> (መብልዐ: <sup>36</sup>) ዘከመ: ደፈቅር:: ወነሥኦተ: ርብቃ: አልባሰ: ወልዳ:  
 \*ጌሳው: ዘይልህቅ: <sup>37</sup> ዘይተፈተው: ዘህሎ: ጎቤጎ: ውስተ: ቤት: <sup>38</sup> ወአልበሰተ: ለደዕቆብ: ወልዳ:  
 ዘይንእስ: ወአምእስተ: መጥስኦ: <sup>14</sup> ጠሊ: <sup>39</sup> አንበረተ: ዳበ: እደዌሁ: <sup>40</sup> ወውስተ: ዕርቃነ: ክሳዳ::  
 12, 13 ወወሀበተ: \*ተብሲሊ: ወጎብስተ: <sup>41</sup> ዘጎብረተ: ውስተ: እደ: ደዕቆብ: ወልዳ:: ወቦኦ: ደዕቆብ: <sup>25</sup>  
 ጎብ: አቡሁ: ወይቤ: እነ: ወልድክ: ጎበርኩ: በከመ: ትቤሊኒ: ተንሥኦ: ወጎበር: ወብላዕ: እምዘ:  
 14 አስገርኩ: አባ: <sup>42</sup> ከመ: ትባርክኒ: ነፍስክ:: ወይቤሎ: ይስጥቅ: ለወልዳ: ምንተ: ከመዘ: አፍጠ  
 15, 16 ንክ: <sup>43</sup> ረኪብ: ወልድዮ:: <sup>44</sup> ወይቤ: <sup>45</sup> ደዕቆብ: ዘአርተዐኒ: <sup>46</sup> እምላክክ: <sup>47</sup> ቅድሜዮ:: ወይቤሎ: <sup>48</sup>  
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 17, 18 ወቅርብ: <sup>52</sup> ደዕቆብ: ጎብ: ይስጥቅ: አቡሁ: ወጎስ <sup>53</sup> ሲ: ወይቤ:: ቃል: ቃለ: ደዕቆብ: ወእደው: <sup>54</sup>

<sup>1</sup> A adds እስመ;      <sup>2</sup> So LXX Gen. xxvii. 1 τῶν ὀράων, an imperfect rendering of Mass. ጠጵገጧ.  
<sup>3</sup> ናአዌክ: C D.      <sup>4</sup> ነዐው: ሊተ: ወአጎዝ: ሊተ: and ደሥግር: ወየአጎዝ: in ver. 4 presuppose something like θηρεῦσον καὶ ἐπιλάβου and θηρεῦσαι καὶ ἐπιλαβέσθαι, loose renderings of ጠጵገጧ ἵ? ጠጵገጧ and ጵጵጧ ጵጵጧ, such as appear in Vulg. xxvii. 3 *cumque venatu aliquid apprehenderis* and in xxvii. 33 *captam venationem*. In ver. 28 ዘነዐው: ወአሥገር: ሊተ: presupposes ὁ θηρεύσας μοι θήραν; so LXX xxvii. 33; Mass. ጵጵጧ-ጵጵጧ. There is no ground for assuming a divergence between original text of Jubilees and Mass.; see ver. 13.  
<sup>5</sup> ከመ: H A.      <sup>6</sup> አብእ: B.      <sup>7</sup> መብልዐ: ወእብላዕ: A.

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እደው: ዲሳው: ወኢደእመር: እስመ: ሚጠት:¹ ውእቱ: እምሰማይ: ለአሕልፎ:² መንፈሱ:  
 ወኢደእመር: ደስሐቅ: እስመ: እደዊሁ: ከመ:³ እደው: ዲሳው: (እኑሁ:⁴) ጸጋር: ከመ: ደባርኩ:  
 19 ወይቤ: አንተሁ: ወልደዩ: ዲሳው: ወይቤ: አኒ: ወልደኩ:⁵ ወይቤ:⁶ አቅርብ: ሊተ: ወእብላፅ:  
 20 እምዘ: አስገርኩ: ወልደዩ: ከመ: ትባርኩ: ነፍሰዩ: ወአቅረብ: ሎቱ: ወበልዐ: ወአብአ: ሎቱ:  
 21 ወይኒ: ወሰተዩ: ወይቤሎ: ደስሐቅ: አቡሁ: ቅረብ:⁷ ወሰዐመኒ: ወልደዩ: ወቅርብ:⁸ ወሰዐጥ:⁹  
 22 ወአጼነው: ጼና: መዐዛ: አልባሲሁ: ወባረኩ: ወይቤ: ናሁ: ጼና:³ ወልደዩ: ከመ: ጼና: ገዳም:  
 23 ምሉእ:⁹ ዘባረኩ: እግዚአብሔር: ወየሁብኩ: እግዚአብሔር: [ወደብዘኅኩ:¹⁰] እምጠለ: ሰማይ:  
 ወእም\*ጠለ: ምድር:¹¹ \*ወብዘኅ: ስርናይ:¹² ወቅብእ:¹³ \*ደብዘኅ: ለኩ:¹⁴ ደትቀነዩ:¹⁵ ለኩ:  
 24 አሕዛብ: ወይስግዳ: \*ለኩ: ሕዝብ:¹⁶ ኩን: እግዚአ: ለእገዊኩ:¹⁷ ወይስግዳ: ለኩ: ውሉደ: እምኩ:  
 \*ወኩሎን: በረከት:¹⁸ ዘባረኩ: እግዚአብሔር: ወባረኩ: ለአብርሃም: አቡዩ: ደኩና: ለኩ: ወለዘርእኩ:  
 25 እስከ: ለዓለም: ዘይረገመኩ: ርጉም: ወዘይባርኩኩ: ቡሩክ: ወኩ:¹⁹ እምድኅረ: አኅለቅ: እንዘ:  
 ደባርኩ: ደስሐቅ: ለወልዳ:²⁰ ደዕቆብ: ወኩ: እምድኅረ: ወፀአ: ደዕቆብ: እምደስሐቅ: አቡሁ[:  
 26 ተንብእ²¹]: ወዲሳውሰ: እኑሁ:²² በጽሐ: እምነጻዊሁ:²³ ወገብረ: ውእቱሂ: መብልዐ: ወአብአ:  
 ለአብሁ: ወይቤሎ: ለአቡሁ: ደትነግእ:²⁴ አቡዩ: ወይብላፅ:²⁵ እመሥገርትዩ: ከመ: ትባርኩ: ነፍሰኩ:  
 27 ወይቤሎ: ደስሐቅ:³ አቡሁ: መኑ: አንተ: ወይቤ\*ሎ:²⁶ አኒ: \*በኩርኩ: ዲሳው:²⁷ ወልደኩ: ገባርኩ:  
 28 በከመ: አዘዘኩ: ወተደመ: ደስሐቅ: ድማመ: ዐቢዩ: ጥቅ: ወይቤ: መኑ: ውእቱ: ዘንቱ:  
 \*ዘነዐው: ወአሥገረ:²⁸ \*ወአምጽአ: ሊተ:²⁹ ወብላፅኩ: እምኩሎ: እንበሊ:³⁰ ትምጻእ: ወባረክዎ:  
 29 ቡሩክ: ደኩን: ወኩሎ: ዘርኡ: እስከ: ለዓለም: ወኩ: ሶብ: ሰምዐ:³¹ ዲሳው: ነገረ: አቡሁ: ደስሐቅ:  
 30 ጸርኑ:³² በቃል: ዐቢይ: ወመፊር: ጥቅ: ወይቤሎ: ለአቡሁ:³³ ባርኩ: \*ኪደዩ: አባ:³⁴ ወይቤ\*ሎ:³⁵  
 መጽአ: እኑኩ: በሕብል: ወነሥአ: በረከታኩ: ወይቤ: ደእኩ: \*አእመርኩ: በዘ:³⁶ ተሰምዩ:  
 ስመ: ደዕቆብ: አዕቆጸኒ: ናሁዘ: \*ዳገመ: ቀደመ:³⁷ ልደትዩ: ነሥአ: ወይእኩ: ነሥአ: በረከትዩ:  
 31 ወይቤ: አደትረፍኩ: \*ሊተ: በረከት:³⁸ አባ:³⁹ ወአውሥአ: ደስሐቅ: \*ወይቤሎ: ለዲሳው:³⁸ ናሁ:  
 እግዚአ: ሄምክዎ: ለኩ: ወኩሎመ: አገዊሁ: ወሁብክዎ: ሎቱ: \*አግብርተ: ደኩንዎ:⁴⁰ ወብ\*ብዘኅ:⁴¹  
 32 ስርናይ: ወወይን: ወቅብሳ:⁴¹ አጽናዕክዎ: ወለኩ: ምንተ: እሬሲ:⁴² ደእኩ: ወልደዩ: ወይቤ:  
 ዲሳው: ለደስሐቅ: አቡሁ: አሕቴኒ: ክመ:²² በረከት:⁴³ እንቴአከሰ: አአባ:⁴⁴ ባርኩ: ኪደዩ: አባ:⁴⁴  
 33 ወአንሥአ: ዲሳው: ቃሎ: ወበክዩ: ወአውሥአ: ደስሐቅ:⁴⁵ ወይቤሎ:⁴⁶ ናሁ: እምጠለ: ምድር:  
 34 ደኩን: ንብረትኩ: ወእምጠለ: ሰማይ: እምላዕሎ: ወበመጥባኅትኩ: ተሐዩ: ወለእኑኩ: ትትቀነዩ:⁴⁷  
 ወደኩን: እመ: አባደኩ: ወአሰሰልኩ: አርዑቶ: እምክላደኩ: አሚሃ: ትኤብስ: አባሳ: ኩሎ: ለጥት:  
 35 ወይሄር:⁴⁸ ዘርእኩ: እመትሕተ:⁴⁹ ሰማይ: ወይትሚአክ: \*ዲሳው: ደዕቆብሃ:⁵⁰ በእንተ: በረከት:  
 እንተ: ባረኩ: አቡሁ: ወይቤ: በልሎ: ደእኩ: ደብጻሕ:⁵¹ መዋዕለ: ላሐ: አቡዩ: ወእቅትሎ:⁵²  
 ለደዕቆብ: እኑዩ:

¹ Lat. *aversio* less good than text, which represents *μεταστροφή*, and that in turn *ἡἄፃ* or *ἡἄፃፃ*; cf. 1 Kings xii. 15.      ² ለንልፎ: A.      ³ A omits.      ⁴ Added from

cognovit eum, quoniam aversio<sup>1</sup> erat de caelo transferre spiritum ejus: et non cognovit, quoniam erant manus ejus sicut manus Esau fratris sui pilosae<sup>2</sup>. Et benedixit eum. Et dixit: 'Tu es filius meus Esau?' et <sup>19</sup> dixit [Jacob]: 'Ego filius tuus sum.' Et dixit [Isac]: 'Offers mihi et manducabo de venatione tua, nate, ut benedicat te anima mea.' Et <sup>20</sup> obtulit ei et manducavit et intulit illi vinum, et bibit. Et dixit ad eum <sup>21</sup> Isac pater ipsius: 'Adproxima te mihi et osculare me, nate.' Et adproximavit et osculatus est eum. Et odoratus est odorem vestimentorum <sup>22</sup> ejus et benedixit eum et dixit: 'Ecce odor filii mei sicut odor agri <pleni> quem benedixit Deus. Et det tibi . . .'

<sup>1</sup> See note 1 on Eth. text.<sup>2</sup> MS. pilosa.

- Lat. and Gen. xxvii. 23. <sup>5</sup> Gen. xxvii. 24 omits. <sup>6</sup> ወደቤሉ፡ B. <sup>7</sup> Emended with Lat. *adproxima te mihi* and Gen. xxvii. 26 from ቅረብ፡ of MSS. <sup>8</sup> ወቀርቦ፡ A. <sup>9</sup> Restored from Lat. *pleni*; so Sam., LXX, and Vulg. Gen. xxvii. 27; Mass. omits. <sup>10</sup> An interpolation; A trans. thus ወደብዝነካ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡ ወየሀብካ፡ <sup>11</sup> በረከታ፡ ለምድር፡ A. <sup>12</sup> ወብዙነ፡ ስርናዩ፡ A. <sup>13</sup> From Gen. xxvii. 28 we should expect ወወደን፡ A reads ወቅብአ፡ <sup>14</sup> Seems a needless addition. <sup>15</sup> ወደተቀነዩ፡ B C D. <sup>16</sup> አሕዛብ፡ A; LXX xxvii. 29 ἄρχοντες. <sup>17</sup> ለእጋዊክ፡ B; LXX Gen. xxvii. 29 τοῦ ἀδελφοῦ σου. <sup>18</sup> ወደኩን፡ ለከ፡ በረከተ፡ A. <sup>19</sup> ወአኩ፡ B. <sup>20</sup> So LXX Gen. xxvii. 30 τὸν υἱὸν αὐτοῦ; Mass. omits. <sup>21</sup> A gloss. <sup>22</sup> A D omit. <sup>23</sup> እምነ፡ ፀጭ፡ B; እምንዲው፡ C; እምናዓዊሁ፡ D. <sup>24</sup> ተንሥእ፡ B D. <sup>25</sup> ወብገፀ፡ B D. <sup>26</sup> Gen. xxvii. 32 omits. <sup>27</sup> A trans.; LXX and Vulg. xxvii. 32 omit ከ in ለአርካ፡ but Mass., Sam., Syr. agree with text. <sup>28</sup> See note on ver. 2. <sup>29</sup> Trans. with Gen. xxvii. 33. <sup>30</sup> ዘአንበላ፡ A. <sup>31</sup> ለምዓ፡ B. <sup>32</sup> ጸርታ፡ B. <sup>33</sup> B, LXX, and Vulg. omit, but Mass., Sam., Syr. xxvii. 34 support text. <sup>34</sup> አባ፡ ለተኒ፡ A. <sup>35</sup> Mass., Sam., Vulg. Gen. xxvii. 35 omit; LXX, Syr. support text. <sup>36</sup> False text due to corruption of ἡ δικαίως into οἶδα ὡς (?). <sup>37</sup> ዳግመ፡ ቀደመ፡ B. <sup>38</sup> B trans. <sup>39</sup> አቡዩ፡ B; Mass., Sam., Syr., Vulg. Gen. xxvii. 36 omit, but LXX supports text. <sup>40</sup> A trans. <sup>41</sup> Gen. xxvii. 37 omits. <sup>42</sup> እረሲ፡ A. A B add ለከ፡ <sup>43</sup> በረከተ፡ A. <sup>44</sup> አቡ፡ B. <sup>45</sup> Mass., Sam., LXX, Syr. Gen. xxvii. 39 add Ἰጋጅ ὁ πατήρ αὐτοῦ, but Eth. Vers. and Vulg. omit as in text. <sup>46</sup> ወደቤ፡ A. <sup>47</sup> ተቀነዩ፡ A. <sup>48</sup> ደሣረው፡ B. <sup>49</sup> እምታሕተ፡ A. <sup>50</sup> ዲሳውግ፡ B. <sup>51</sup> ደበጽሕ፡ B C. <sup>52</sup> ወአቀተሎ፡ A.

፳፯ ወ\*ተነገራ፡<sup>1</sup> ለርብቃ፡ በሐልም፡<sup>2</sup> ነገሩ፡<sup>3</sup> ለዳሳው፡ ወልዳ፡ ዘይልህቅ፡ ወፈረዋ፡ ርብቃ፡ \*ጸውዐት፡  
 2, 3 ደዕቆብን፡<sup>4</sup> ወልዳ፡ ዘይንእስ፡ ወተቤሎ፡፡ ናሁ፡ ዳሳው፡ እኑክ፡ ደተቆየመክ፡ ከመ፡ ደቅተልክ፡፡ ወ<sup>5</sup>ይ  
 እዘኔ፡ ወልዳዩ፡<sup>6</sup> ስማዕ፡ ቃልዩ፡ ወ<sup>2</sup>ተንሥእ፡ ወጉዩይ፡<sup>7</sup> ንብ፡ ሳብ፡ እኑዩ፡ ከራንሃ፡<sup>8</sup> ወንበር፡ ምስሌሁ፡  
 ኅዳጠ፡ መዋዕለ፡ እስክ፡ ደተመየጥ፡ መዐተ፡ እኑክ፡ ወየንደግ፡<sup>9</sup> መዐተ፡ እምኔክ፡ ወደረስዕ፡ ኹሎ፡  
 4 ዘመጠኑ፡ ረሰይኩ፡፡ ወፈረዋዩ፡ እቆብለክ፡<sup>10</sup> እምህዩ፡፡ ወይቤ፡ ደዕቆብ፡<sup>2</sup> ኢይፈርህ፡<sup>11</sup> እመ፡  
 5 ፈቀደ፡ ደቅተለኒ፡ እቅተሎ፡፡ ወተቤሎ፡<sup>12</sup> ከመ፡ ኢይምክን፡ \*እምክልኤቹ፡ ወሉድዩ፡<sup>13</sup> በአሐቲ፡  
 6 ዕለት፡፡ ወይቤላ፡ ደዕቆብ፡ ለርብቃ፡ እመ፡ ናሁ፡ ታኦም፡ ከመ፡ ረስኦ፡ አሉዩ፡ ወኡይሬኡ፡<sup>14</sup>  
 እስመ፡ ከብዳ፡ አዕይንቲሁ፡ ወእመኒ፡ ንደግዎ፡ እኩይ፡ ወእቹ፡ በቅድመ፡ አዕይንቲሁ፡ \*እስመ፡  
 አንደግ፡<sup>2</sup> ወአሐውር፡ እምኔክመ፡ ወደተመዓዕ፡ አሉዩ፡ ወደረግመኒ፤ ኢየሐውር፤ እመ፡<sup>15</sup> ፈነወኒ፡  
 7 አሚሃ፡<sup>16</sup> ባሕቹ፡ አሐውር፡፡ ወተቤሎ፡ ርብቃ፡ ለደዕቆብ፡ አኑ፡ እበውእ፡ ወእነገር፡ ወይፈንወክ፡<sup>17</sup>  
 8 ወቦአት፡ ርብቃ፡ ወተቤሎ፡ ለይስሓቅ፡ ግእዘኩ፡ ሕይወትዩ፡ \*እምክልኤሆን፡ አዋልደ፡<sup>18</sup> ኬጥ፡ እለ፡  
 ነሥኦ፡ ዳሳው፡ ሎቹ፡<sup>19</sup> አንስተደ፡ ወእመ፡ ነሥኦ፡<sup>20</sup> ደዕቆብ፡ ብእሲተ፡ \*እምውስተ፡ አዋልደ፡ ምድር፡  
 እለ፡ ከመ፡ እሉ፡<sup>21</sup> ለምንት፡ ሊተ፡<sup>2</sup> እንክ፡ አሐዩ፡ እስመ፡ እኩይት፡ እማንቹ፡<sup>5</sup> አዋልደ፡<sup>22</sup> ከናአን፡፡  
 9, 10 ወጸውዐ፡ ደስሓቅ፡ ደዕቆብን፡<sup>23</sup> ወባረከ፡<sup>2</sup> ወገሠጸ፡<sup>2</sup> ወይቤሎ፡፡ ኢትንሣእ፡ ለክ፡<sup>24</sup> ብእሲተ፡  
 እም\*ኹሉ፡<sup>24</sup> አዋልደ፡ ከናአን፤ ተንሥኦ፡ ወሖር፡ ወስተ፡<sup>2</sup> ሚስጳጦሚደ፡<sup>25</sup> ቤተ፡ ለባቹኤል፡ አሉሃ፡  
 11 ለእምክ፡ ወንሣእ፡ ለክ፡ ብእሲተ፡ እምህዩ፡<sup>26</sup> እምአዋልደ፡ ሳብ፡ እኑሃ፡<sup>27</sup> ለእምክ፡፡ ወአምላክ፡  
 ሰዳይ፡<sup>28</sup> ደባርክ፡ ወ<sup>29</sup>ያልህቅ፡ ወደብዘኅክ፡ ወኩን፡ መክብብ፡ አሕዛብ፡ ወየሀብክ፡ በረከታቲሁ፡  
 ለአሉዩ፡<sup>30</sup> አብርሃም፡ ለክ፡ ወለዘርእክ፡ እምድኅሬክ፡<sup>31</sup> ከመ፡ ትረስ፡ ምድረ፡ ፍልሰትክ፡ \*ወኹላ፡  
 12 ምድረ፡<sup>32</sup> እንተ፡ ወሀቦ፡<sup>33</sup> እግዚአብሔር፡ ለ<sup>34</sup>አብርሃም፤ ሖር፡ ወልዳዩ፡ በሰላም፡፡ ወፈነዎ፡  
 ደስሓቅ፡ ለደዕቆብ፡ ወሖር፡ መስጴጦሚደ፡<sup>35</sup> ንብ፡ ሳብ፡<sup>36</sup> ወልደ፡ ባቹኤል፡ ሶርያዊ፡ እኑሃ፡ ለርብቃ፡  
 13 እመ፡<sup>37</sup> ለደዕቆብ፡፡ ወኩኑ፡ እምድኅረ፡ \*ተንሥኦ፡ ደዕቆብ፡ ለሐዊረ፡<sup>38</sup> መስጴጦሚደ፡<sup>39</sup> ወሐዘኑ፡  
 14 መንፈሱ፡ ርብቃ፡ ድኅረ፡ ወልዳ፡ ወተቤሎ፡፡ ወይቤላ፡ ደስሓቅ፡ ለርብቃ፡ እኅተዩ፡ ኢትብክዩ፡<sup>40</sup>  
 15 በእንተ፡ ደዕቆብ፡ ወልዳዩ፡ እስመ፡ በሰላም፡ የሐውር፡ ወበሰላም፡ ደተመየጥ፡፡ አምላክ፡ ልዑል፡  
 16 የዐቅቦ፡ እምኹሉ፡ እኩይ፡ ወይሂሉ፡ ምስሌሁ፡ እስመ፡ ኢየንደግ፡ ኹሎ፡ መዋዕሉሁ፡፡ እስመ፡<sup>41</sup>  
 አአምር፡<sup>42</sup> ከመ፡ ደሤራኅ፡<sup>43</sup> ፍናዊሁ፡<sup>44</sup> በኹሉ፡ ወእደ፡<sup>45</sup> ሖር፡ \*እስክ፡ እመ፡<sup>46</sup> ደገብእ፡ በሰላም፡  
 17 ንቤኑ፡ ወንሬእዮ፡ በሰላም፡፡ ኢትፍርሂ፡ በእንቲአሁ፡ እኅተዩ፡ እስመ፡ \*ራትዕ፡ በፍኖቹ፡<sup>47</sup> ወእቹ፡  
 18 ወፍጹም፡ ወእቹ፡ ብእሲ፡<sup>48</sup> ወ<sup>29</sup>ምእመን፡ ወእቹ፡ ወኢይትገደፍ፤ ኢትብክዩ፡፡<sup>49</sup> ወይናዘዛ፡  
 ደስሓቅ፡ ለርብቃ፡ በእንተ፡ ደዕቆብ፡ ወልዳ፡ ወባረከ፡፡  
 19 ወወፀኦ፡ ደዕቆብ፡ እምዐዘቅተ፡ መሐላ፡ ከመ፡ ደሖር፡ ካራንሃ፡<sup>50</sup> በዓመት፡ ቀዳሚ፡ ዘሱባዔ፡  
 ካልእ፡ \*ዘአርብዓ፡ ወአርባዕቹ፡<sup>51</sup> ኢዮቤሌው፡ ወበጽሐ፡ ወስተ፡ \*ሉዛ፡ እንተ፡ ወስተ፡ ደብር፡<sup>52</sup> እንተ፡  
 ደእቲ፡ ቤቴል፡ በሠርቅ፡ ወርኅ፡ ዘቀዳሚ፡ ዘዘ፡<sup>53</sup> ሱባዔ፡ ወበጽሐ፡ \*መካኑ፡ መሲዮ፡<sup>54</sup> ወተግኅሠ፡

<sup>1</sup> Emended from ተናገራ፡ A B ; C D read ነገራ፡      <sup>2</sup> A omits.      <sup>3</sup> ነገር፡ B C D.  
<sup>4</sup> ጸውዐት፡ ለደዕቆብ፡ A.      <sup>5</sup> B omits.      <sup>6</sup> A trans. after ቃልዩ፡      <sup>7</sup> LXX Gen.

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\*እምፍኖት፡ እንተ፡<sup>1</sup> ዐረቢ፡ ለመንገድ፡ በዛቲ፡<sup>2</sup> ሌሊት፡ ወኖመ፡ ህዩ፡ እስመ፡ ዐረቢ፡ ፀሓይ።  
 20 ወነሥኦ፡ እምአእባኒ፡ ውእቱ፡ መኮን፡ ወአንበረ፡<sup>3</sup> \*ታሕተ፡ ውእቱ፡ ዐፀ፡<sup>4</sup> ወውእቱ፡ ባሕቲቱ፡  
 21 የሐውር፡ ወኖመ። ወሐሰመ፡ በይእቲ፡ ሌሊት፡ ወ<sup>5</sup>ናሁ፡ መዓርግ፡ ትክልት፡ ውስተ፡ ምድር፡  
 ወርእሳ፡ ትለክፍ፡ ውስተ፡ ሰማይ፡ ወናሁ፡<sup>6</sup> መላእክተ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡<sup>5</sup> የዐርጉ፡ ወደወርዱ፡ ባቲ፡  
 22 ወ<sup>7</sup>ናሁ፡<sup>7</sup> እግዚአብሔር፡ ደቀውም፡ ውስቲታ። ወተናገረ፡ ምስለ፡ ደዕቆብ፡ ወደቤ፡ አኒ፡ ውእቱ፡  
 እግዚአብሔር፡<sup>8</sup> አምላክ፡ አብርሃም፡ አቡክ፡ ወአምላክ፡ ደስሓቅ፡<sup>9</sup> ምድረ፡<sup>10</sup> እንተ፡ ደቤሃ፡  
 23 \*አንተ፡ ትነውም፡<sup>11</sup> ለክ፡ እሁባ፡ ወለዘርእክ፡ እምድላሬክ።<sup>12</sup> ወደከውን፡ ዘርእክ፡ ከመ፡ ጭፍ፡  
 ምድር፡ ወትበዘኅ፡ ውስተ፡ ባሕር፡ ወጽባሕ፡ ወሰሜን፡ ወደቡብ፡ ወይትባረኩ፡ ብክ፡ ዙሎሙ፡  
 24 \*ባሓውርተ፡ አሕዛብ፡<sup>13</sup> ወበ<sup>14</sup>ዘርእክ። ወነዩ፡ አኒ፡ እሂሉ፡ ምስሌክ፡ ወአዐቆብክ፡ በዙለሄ፡  
 ወእደ፡ ሖርክ፡ ወአገብአክ፡ ውስተ፡ ዛ፡ ምድር፡ በሰላም፡<sup>15</sup> እስመ፡ ኢየንድገክ፡ እስክ፡ ሶባ፡  
 25 እገብር፡ ዙሎ፡ ዘእቤለክ። ወነቅሐ፡<sup>16</sup> ደዕቆብ፡ እምንዋሙ፡<sup>17</sup> ወደቤ፡ አማን፡ ቤቱ፡ ለእግዚ  
 አብሔር፡ ዝመካን፡ ወአኒ፡ ኢደእመርኩ፡ ወፈርሀ፡ ወደቤ፡ ግሩም፡<sup>18</sup> ዝንቱ፡ መካን፡ ዘኢኮነ፡  
 26 ምንተኒ፡ ዘ<sup>5</sup>እንበለ፡ ቤተ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡ ወዛቲ፡ አንቀጸ፡ ሰማይ። ወገዩሱ፡<sup>19</sup> ደዕቆብ፡ በነገሀ፡<sup>20</sup>  
 ነሥኦ፡ እብኒ፡ ዘአንበረ፡ ነብ፡<sup>21</sup> ርእሱ፡ ወአቀሞ፡<sup>22</sup> ሐውልተ፡ ለትእምርት፡<sup>23</sup> ወከዐው፡ ቅብአ፡  
 ደባ፡ ርእሱ፡ ወሰመዩ፡<sup>24</sup> ስሞ፡ ለውእቱ፡ መካን፡ ቤቴል፡ \*ወቀደሙ፡ ስሙ፡ ሉዛ፡ ለውእቱ፡  
 ብሔር።<sup>25</sup>  
 27 ወደለዩ፡ ደዕቆብ፡ ጸሎተ፡ ለእግዚአብሔር፡<sup>26</sup> እንዘ፡ ደብል፡ እመ፡ ሀሎ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡ ምስሌዩ፡  
 ወዐቀባኒ፡ በዛቲ፡ ፍኖት፡ እንተ፡ ባቲ፡<sup>5</sup> አሐውር፡ አኒ፡ ወወሀባኒ፡ ጎብስተ፡ እብላዕ፡ ወልብሰ፡ እልበስ፡  
 ወእትመየጥ፡ ቤተ፡ አቡዩ፡ በሰላም፡ ወደኩዚ፡<sup>27</sup> እግዚአብሔር፡ \*አምላኪዩ፡ ወዘኒ፡<sup>28</sup> እብን፡  
 ዘአቀምኩ፡ ሐውልተ፡<sup>29</sup> \*ለትእምርት፡ በዘ፡ መካን፡<sup>23</sup> ደኩን፡ ቤተ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡ ወዙሎ፡ ዘወሀ  
 ብከኒ፡ እዲሥር፡<sup>30</sup> ለክ፡ አምላኪዩ።<sup>23</sup>

<sup>1</sup> እምፍኖቱ፡ B.      <sup>2</sup> በይእቲ፡ A.      <sup>3</sup> ወአንበረ፡ B. Add with Lat. *ad caput sibi*  
 and Gen. xxviii. 11 ነብ፡ ርእሱ፡      <sup>4</sup> Gen. xxviii. 11 omits.      <sup>5</sup> A omits.  
<sup>6</sup> A adds መዓርግ፡ ዐ.      <sup>7</sup> LXX and Vulg. Gen. xxviii. 13 omit.      <sup>8</sup> አምላክክ፡ A፡  
 B C omit wrongly.      <sup>9</sup> LXX Gen. xxviii. 13 adds *μη φοβου*.      <sup>10</sup> ምድር፡ A B.  
<sup>11</sup> B trans. For ትነውም፡ which LXX, Syr., Vulg. xxviii. 13 support, Mass. and Sam.  
 read *נַשְׂבֵּ*.      <sup>12</sup> Gen. xxviii. 13 omits.      <sup>13</sup> አሕዛብ፡ በባ፡ በሐውርቲሆሙ፡ A፡  
 በሐውርቲ፡ አሕዛብ፡ B. We should read በሓውርቲ፡ ምድር፡ with Lat. *tribus terrae* and  
 Gen. xxviii. 14.      <sup>14</sup> በ A፡ ወ B.      <sup>15</sup> Gen. xxviii. 15 omits.      <sup>16</sup> Em. with Gen.  
 xxviii. 16 from ኖመ፡ of MSS.      <sup>17</sup> Emended from ንዋም፡      <sup>18</sup> A adds ወእቱ፡  
<sup>19</sup> ገዩሱ፡ B.      <sup>20</sup> ነገሀ፡ B.      <sup>21</sup> ደባ፡ B.      <sup>22</sup> ወአቀመ፡ A.      <sup>23</sup> Gen. xxviii. 18  
 omits.      <sup>24</sup> ወሰመዩ፡ A.      <sup>25</sup> ወቀደሙሱ፡ ስሙ፡ ሉዛ፡ ስመ፡ ብሔሩ፡ B.      <sup>26</sup> Gen.  
 xxviii. 20 omits.      <sup>27</sup> ወደከውዚ፡ B.      <sup>28</sup> አምላክ፡ ወዘኒ፡ A B.      <sup>29</sup> ለሓውልት፡ A.  
<sup>30</sup> አዐሥር፡ A፡ አግሥር፡ B (over erasure).

et advenit in Lydiam, quae est in monte, haec est Bethel, in primo die mensis primi septimanae<sup>1</sup> hujus, et advenit in locum vespera et devertit a via ad occansum itineris in hac nocte (et) dormivit ibi, deciderat enim sol. Et accipiens de lapidibus loci illius supposuit <ad caput sibi> sub <sup>20</sup> arbore, et ipse erat singularis iter faciens, et dormivit<sup>2</sup>. (Et) sibi som- <sup>21</sup> niavit in nocte illa, et ecce scala erecta erat super terram et caput ejus perveniebat in caelum, et ecce angeli Dei ascendebant et descendebant per ipsam: et (ecce) Dominus incumbebat in ea. Et locutus est cum Jacob <sup>22</sup> et dixit: ‘Ego sum Dominus Deus Abraham patris tui et Deus Isac, terram autem in qua tu obdormis<sup>3</sup>, ipsam tibi dabo et semini tuo post te. Et erit semen tuum sicut harena terrae et abundabit<sup>4</sup> super mare <sup>23</sup> et orientem et septentrionem et austrum, et benedicentur in te omnes tribus terrae et in semine tuo. Et ecce . . . <sup>24</sup>

<sup>1</sup> MS. septimanarum.                      <sup>2</sup> Emended with Eth. from dormiens.                      <sup>3</sup> MS. ordormis.                      <sup>4</sup> Eth.=multiplicaberis.

ወአጎሥኡ፡ እገሪሁ፡ ወሖረ፡ \*ምድረ፡ ጽባሕ፡<sup>1</sup> ገባ፡ ላባ፡ \*እጉሃ፡ ለርብቃ፡<sup>2</sup> ወሀሎ፡ ምስሌሁ፡ ፳፯  
 ወተቀንዩ፡ ሎቹ፡ ህየንተ፡ ራሔል፡ ወለቹ፡ ሱባዔ፡ አሐደ።<sup>3</sup>

ወበዓመት፡ ቀዳሚ፡ ዘ<sup>4</sup>ጣልስ፡ ሱባዔ፡ ይጬሎ፡ ሀባረ፡ ብእሲትዩ፡ ዘበእንተአሃ፡ ተቀነደኩ፡ ለከ፡ 2  
 ሰብዓተ፡<sup>5</sup> ዓመተ፡ ወይጬሎ፡ ላባ፡ ለደዕቆብ፡ አከ፡ እሁባከ፡ ብእሲተከ። ወገብረ፡ ላባ፡ ግዝእ፡ ወነሥኡ፡ 3  
 ልደሃ፡ ወለት፡ እንተ፡ ትልህቅ፡ ወወሀቦ፡ ለደዕቆብ፡ ብእሲተ፡ \*ወወሀባ፡ ዘለፋሃ፡<sup>6</sup> አመት፡ ለአኪተ፡<sup>7</sup>  
 \*ወደዕቆብሰ፡ ኢደእመረ፡<sup>8</sup> እስመ፡ አምሰላ፡ \*ደዕቆብ፡ ዘ<sup>9</sup>ራሔል፡ ይእት። ወቦኡ፡ ገባሃ፡ ወናሁ፡ 4  
 ይእትሰ፡ ልደ፡ ወተምዕ፡<sup>10</sup> ደዕቆብ፡ ላዕሰ፡ ላባ፡ ወይጬሎ፡ ለምንት፡ \*ገበርከረ፡ ከመዝ፤<sup>11</sup> አኮኑ፡<sup>12</sup>  
 በእንተ፡ ራሔል፡ ተቀነደኩ፡ ለከ፡ ወአከ፡ በእንተ፡ ልደ፤ ለምንት፡<sup>13</sup> ገፋዕከረ፤ ገሣእ፡ ወለተከ፡  
 ወአሐውር፡ እስመ፡ አኮኑ፡ ገበርከ፡ ላዕሌዩ። እስመ፡ ደፈቅር፡ ደዕቆብ፡ ራሔልሃ፡ እምነ፡ ልደ፡ 5  
 እስመ፡ አዕደንተሃ፡ ለልደ፡ ድኩም፡ ወባሕቹ፡ \*ላሕደ፡ ራእደ፡<sup>14</sup> ጥቅ፡ ወራሔል፡<sup>15</sup> ሠናደ፡  
 አዕደንተሃ፡ ወሠናደ፡ ራእደ፡ ወላሕደት፡ ጥቅ።<sup>16</sup> ወይጬሎ፡ ላባ፡ ለደዕቆብ፡ አኮኑ፡ ከመዝ፡ 6  
 በምድርከ፡ ወሂባ፡ እንተ፡ ትንእስ፡ እምእንተ፡ ትልህቅ።<sup>17</sup> ወአኮ፡<sup>18</sup> ርቶዕ፡ ለገባረ፡ ዝንቹ፡ እስመ፡

<sup>1</sup> So LXX and Vulg. Gen. xxix. 1; but Mass., Sam., Syr. read  $\text{D}^{\text{p}}\text{Q}^{\text{p}}\text{Y}^{\text{p}}\text{N}^{\text{p}} \text{H}^{\text{p}}\text{Y}^{\text{p}}\text{N}^{\text{p}}$ .  
<sup>2</sup> እጉወ፡ ርብቃ፡ B.                      <sup>3</sup> አሐደ፡ A.                      <sup>4</sup> በ B.                      <sup>5</sup> ኋ A.                      <sup>6</sup> ወወሀቦ፡ ዘለፋሃ፡ A.  
<sup>7</sup> ላአኪተ፡ A.                      <sup>8</sup> ወኢደእመረ፡ ደዕቆብ፡ A.                      <sup>9</sup> A omits.                      <sup>10</sup> ወተምዕዓ፡ B.  
<sup>11</sup> ከመዝ፡ ገበርከ፡ A.                      <sup>12</sup> አኮሁ፡ B.                      <sup>13</sup> A adds ከመዝ፡                      <sup>14</sup> ላሕዩ፡ ራእደሰ፡ A.  
<sup>15</sup> ወራሔልሃ፡ A; ወራኪል፡ B.                      <sup>16</sup> B omits.                      <sup>17</sup> ተዕባ፡ A.                      <sup>18</sup> ወኮኑ፡ A.



ከመዝ: ሥፋዕ: ወጽሑፍ: ውስተ: ጽላተ: ሰማይ: ከመ: አልቦ: ዘየሀብ: ወለተ: እንተ: ትንእስ:
 እምእንተ: ትልህቅ: <sup>1</sup> ያቀድም: ውሂቦ: ወእምድጎራሃ: እንተ: ትንእስ: ውብእሲ: ዘይገብር: ከመዝ:
 አባላ: ያዐርጉ: በእንተአሁ: ውስተ: <sup>2</sup> ሰማይ: ወአልቦ: ዘይጸድቅ: ዘ<sup>3</sup>ይገብር: ዘንተ: ነገር: እስመ:
 7 እኩይ: ዘንቱ: ግብር: በ<sup>4</sup>ቅድመ: እግዚአብሔር: ወአንተ: አዘዘ: ለደቂቅ: እስራኤል: ወኢይ
 ግባሩ: ዘንተ: ቃለ: <sup>4</sup> ኢይንሥኡ: ወኢየሀቡ: እንተ: ትንእስ: ዘእንበለ: \* ያቅድመ: እንተ: ትልህቅ: <sup>5</sup>
 8 እስመ: እኩይ: <sup>6</sup> ጥቅ: ወይቤ: ሳባ: ለደዕቆብ: ደጎልፍ: <sup>7</sup> ሰቡዐ: መዋዕለ: ግዝእ: <sup>8</sup> ለዛ:
 ወ<sup>9</sup>እሁብክ: <sup>10</sup> ራሔልሃ: ከመ: ትትቀይይ: ሊተ: ካልኣከ: ግመተ: ሰብዐተ: ከመ: ትርዐይ: <sup>11</sup> አባግዕዩ:
 9 በከመ: ገበርክ: በሱባዔ: ቀዳሚ: ወበመዋዕል: አመ: ንሰፊ: ሰቡዐ: ዕለት: <sup>12</sup> ዘግዝእ: ዘልደ:
 ወሀቡ: <sup>13</sup> ሳባ: ራሔልሃ: <sup>14</sup> ለደዕቆብ: ከመ: ደትቀይይ: ሎቹ: ካልኣተ: ግመተ: ሰብዓተ: ወወሀባ:
 10 ለራሔል: <sup>15</sup> ባላንሃ: እጎታ: ለዘልፍን: <sup>16</sup> ለአኪተ: <sup>17</sup> ወተቀንዩ: ሰብዓተ: ግመተ: ዳግመ: በእንተ:
 11 ራሔል: እስመ: ልደ: ተውህበተ: በክ: ወአርጎወ: እግዚአብሔር: ማጎፀከ: <sup>18</sup> ልደ: ወፀንሰት:
 ወወለደት: ለደዕቆብ: <sup>19</sup> ወልደ: ወ\*ደውዐ: <sup>20</sup> ስጥ: ሮቤል: \*አመ: ዐሠሩ: ወረቡዐ: <sup>21</sup> ለወርጎ:
 12 ታስዕ: በቀዳሚ: ግመተ: ዘሱባዔ: ማልስ: ወማሕጸናስ: ለራሔል: ተጸፍቀ: እስመ: ርእዩ:
 13 እግዚአብሔር: ከመ: ትጸላእ: ልደ: <sup>22</sup> ወራሔልስ: ትትፈቀር: ወደገመ: ደዕቆብ: ወቦኡ: <sup>23</sup> ንባ:
 ልደ: <sup>22</sup> ወፀንሰት: <sup>24</sup> ወወለደት: ለደዕቆብ: ወልደ: ካልኡ: ወደውዐ: ስጥ: ስምዖን: አመ: <sup>25</sup> ዕሥራ:
 14 ወአሐዱ: <sup>26</sup> ዘወርጎ: ግሥር: ወበማልስ: ግመተ: ለዘ: ሱባዔ: ወደገመ: ደዕቆብ: ወቦኡ: <sup>23</sup> ንባ:
 ልደ: <sup>22</sup> ወፀንሰት: ወወለደት: ሎቹ: ወልደ: ማልስ: ወደውዐ: <sup>27</sup> ስጥ: ሌዊ: በሠርቀ: ወርጎ:
 15 ቀዳማዊ: <sup>28</sup> በሳድስ: ግመተ: ዘዘ: ሱባዔ: ወደገመ: ደዕቆብ: <sup>29</sup> ወ<sup>4</sup>ቦኡ: ንቤሃ: ወፀንሰት: <sup>30</sup>
 ወወለደት: ሎቹ: <sup>30</sup> ወልደ: ራብዐ: ወደውዐ: <sup>27</sup> ስጥ: ደሁዳ: በዐሠሩ: ወንመሱ: ለወርጎ: ማልስ:
 16 በቀዳሚ: ግመተ: ዘ<sup>31</sup>ሱባዔ: ራብዐ: ወበዘ: ጽሑ: ራሔል: ትቀንዕ: በ\*ልደ: <sup>22</sup> እስመ: \*ደእተ:
 ኢትወልደ: <sup>32</sup> ወትቤሎ: ለደዕቆብ: ሀቢ: ውሉደ: <sup>33</sup> ወይቤ: <sup>34</sup> ደዕቆብ: አነሁ: \*ከላእኩ: እምኔኪ: <sup>35</sup>
 17 ፍሬ: ከርሥኪ: አነሁ: ንደጉኪ: ወሶብ: ርእየት: ራሔል: <sup>36</sup> ከመ: ወለደት: ልደ: <sup>4</sup> \*ደቀ: አርባዕተ: <sup>32</sup>
 ለደዕቆብ: ሮቤል\*ሃ: <sup>32</sup> ወስምዖን\*ሃ: <sup>32</sup> ወሌዊሃ: ወይሁዳ\*ሃ: <sup>32</sup> ወትቤሎ: <sup>37</sup> ባእ: ንባ: \*ባላ:
 18 አመተዩ: <sup>38</sup> ወትፀንስ: <sup>39</sup> ወትወልደ: <sup>40</sup> ሊተ: ወልደ: (\*ወወሀብተ: በላሃ: አመታ: ትኩዮ: ብእሲተ: <sup>41</sup>)
 \*ወቦኡ: ንቤሃ: <sup>42</sup> ወፀንሰት: ወወለደት: ሎቹ: ወልደ: ወደውዐ: <sup>43</sup> ስጥ: ዳን: አመ: ተሱዐ: ለወርጎ:
 19 ሳድስ: በ<sup>44</sup>ሳድስ: ግመተ: ዘሱባዔ: ማልስ: ወደገመ: ደዕቆብ: ካዕብ: ወቦኡ: ንባ: ባላ: ወፀንሰት:
 ወወለደት: ወልደ: \*ዳግመ: ለደዕቆብ: <sup>4</sup> ወደውዐት: \*ራሔል: ስጥ: <sup>32</sup> ንፍታሌም: በንመሱ:
 20 ለወርጎ: ሳብዕ: በካልእ: ግም: ዘሱባዔ: ራብዐ: ወሶብ: ርእየት: ልደ: ከመ: አቀመት: <sup>45</sup> ወኢትወልደ:
 ነሥአት: <sup>46</sup> ወወሀብተ: <sup>47</sup> ደእተ: ዘልፋሃ: <sup>48</sup> ለእኪታ: <sup>49</sup> ለደዕቆብ: ብእሲተ: ወፀንሰት: ወወለደት:
 ወልደ: ወደውዐት: ስጥ: ልደ: <sup>22</sup> ጋደ: አመ: ዐሠሩ: ወሰኑዩ: ለወርጎ: ሳምን: በማልስ: ግመተ:
 21 ዘሱባዔ: ራብዐ: ወደገመ: ቦኡ: <sup>50</sup> ንቤሃ: ወፀንሰት: ወወለደት: ሎቹ: ወልደ: ካልኡ: ወደውዐት:

<sup>1</sup> B adds እስመ: እንተ: ትልህቅ:      <sup>2</sup> B adds ጽላተ:      <sup>3</sup> ወ A.      <sup>4</sup> A omits.  
<sup>5</sup> ያቅድመ: እንተ: ትዕቢ: A. For ያቅድመ: B reads ደቅድመ:      <sup>6</sup> A adds ውእቹ:

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ስጦ: ልዩ: አሴር: በሰኑዩ: ለወርጎ: ዘ'ዐሠርቱ: ወአሐዳ: በዓመቱ: ኃምስ: ዘሱባዔ: ራብዕ::  
 22 ወቦኡ: ደዕቆብ:<sup>2</sup> ንብ: ልዩ:<sup>3</sup> ወፀንሰት: ወወለደት:<sup>4</sup> ወልደ: ወጸውዐት: ስጦ: ደሳኦር: \*በራብዕ:  
 23 ለኃምስ:<sup>5</sup> ወርጎ: በዓመት: ራብዕ: ዘሱባዔ: ራብዕ: ወወሀበት: ለሐሳኒት:: ወቦኡ: ደዕቆብ: ዳግመ:  
 ንቤጎ:<sup>6</sup> ወፀንሰት: ወወለደት: \*ክልኤት: ወልደ:<sup>7</sup> ወወለት:<sup>8</sup> ወጸውዐት: ስጦ: ለወልደ: ዘሱሎን:<sup>9</sup>  
 24 ወለወለት: ዲና: ስማ: በሳብዕ: ወርጎ: ዘ<sup>10</sup>ሳብዕ: ዓመት: ዘ<sup>11</sup>ሳድስ: ሱባዔ: ዘራብዕ:: ወተሣህላ:  
 እግዚአብሔር: ለራሔል: ወአርጎወ:<sup>12</sup> ማጎፀና: ወፀንሰት: ወወለደት: ወልደ: ወጸውዐት: ስጦ:  
 25 ዮሴፍ: በሠርቀ: ወርጎ: ራብዕ: በሳድስ: ዓመት: በሱባዔ: ዝንቱ: ራብዕ:: ወበመዋዕለ: \*ተወልደ:  
 ዮሴፍ:<sup>13</sup> ይቤ: ደዕቆብ: ለላባ: ሀቢ: አንስትያዩ: ወውሉድዩ: ወአሐር: ንብ: አሱዩ: ይስሓቅ: ወእግባር:  
 ሊት: ቤት: እስመ: ፈጸምኩ: ዓመታት:<sup>14</sup> ዘተቀነይኩ: ለከ: ህየንተ: ክልኤት: አዋልዲከ: ወአሐውር:  
 26 ቤት: አሱዩ:: ወይቤሎ: ላባ: ለደዕቆብ: \*ንባር: ንቤዩ:<sup>15</sup> በዐስብከ: ወረዐይ: ሊት: ካዕባ: መርጎትዩ:  
 27 \*ወንግእ: ዐስብከ:<sup>16</sup> ወተካህሉ:<sup>17</sup> በበይናቲሆመ: ከመ: የሀቦ: ዐስቦ: \*ኩሎ: በግዕ:<sup>18</sup> እመሐስዕ:  
 28 ወእምአጣሊ:<sup>19</sup> \*ዘቦ: ሐመደ:<sup>20</sup> ወጋሱ:<sup>21</sup> ወ<sup>22</sup>ጸዕዳ:<sup>23</sup> ዘተወልደ: ይኩኖ: ዐስቦ:: ወደወልደ:<sup>24</sup>  
 \*ኩሎን: አባግዕ:<sup>25</sup> ጋሱ:<sup>21</sup> \*ወዘቦ: ትእምርት: ኩስኩሱ:<sup>26</sup> \*ወዘቦ: ሐመደ: ኩስኩሱ:<sup>27</sup> ወይደግማ:  
 አባግዕ: ደለዳ: ዘበአርአያሆን: ወኩሉ: ዘ<sup>28</sup>ትእምርት: ለደዕቆብ: ወዘአልቦ: ትእምርት: ለላባ:<sup>29</sup>  
 29 ወበዝን: ጥሪቱ: ለደዕቆብ: ጥቅ: ወአጥረዩ: \*አልህምተ: ወአባግዕ:<sup>30</sup> ወአእዳገ: ወአግማለ:  
 30 ወደቀ:<sup>31</sup> ወአዋልደ:: ወቀንኡ: ላባ: ወውሉዳ: ላዕለ: ደዕቆብ: ወአስተጋብኡ: ላባ: አባግዲሁ:  
 እምኔሁ: ወአስተሐየጸ:<sup>32</sup> ለ<sup>33</sup>አኩደ::  
 ፳፱ ወከን: እምዘ: ወለደት: \*ራሔል: ዮሴፍጎ:<sup>34</sup> ወሑረ: ላባ: ደቅርጽ: አባግዲሁ: \*እስመ: ርሐቅ:  
 2 ሀሎ: እምኔሁ:<sup>35</sup> ምሕዋረ: ሠሉስ: ዕለት:: ወርእዩ: ደዕቆብ: ከመ: የሐውር: ላባ: ደቅርጽ:  
 አባግዲሁ: ወጸውዖን: ደዕቆብ:<sup>18</sup> ለልዩ:<sup>36</sup> ወለራሔል: ወተናገረ: ወስተ: ልቦን: ከመ: ደምጽኡ: ምስ  
 3 ሌሁ: ምድረ: ከናአን:: እስመ: ነገሮን: \*ዘከመ: ርእዩ: ኩሎ: በህልም:<sup>37</sup> ወኩሎ: ዘተናገረ: ሎቱ:<sup>38</sup>

1 በ B.      2 Lat. omits.      3 ሊዩ: A.      4 B C add ለደዕቆብ:      5 በራብዕ:  
 ወሐምስ: A.      6 Lat. *ad Liam*.      7 A trans.; ክልኤት: ውሉደ: B.      8 ምስለ: ወለት: A.  
 9 ዘብሎን: A.      10 ዘበ B.      11 በ A.      12 A adds እግዚአብሔር:      13 ዮሴፍ:  
 ዘተወልደ: B.      14 ሱባዔት: ዓመት: A.      15 Lat. *expecta me*.      16 Lat. *et dabo tibi*  
*mercedem*.      17 ተሳህሉ: C D.      18 B omits.      19 እምጣሊ: A.      20 Emended  
 with Gen. xxx. 32  $\text{D}\text{I}\text{N}\text{-}\text{H}\text{I}\text{P}$  and LXX  $\phi\alpha\iota\acute{o}\nu$  from ሐመዳ: ከቦ: A, ሐመደ: ከቦ: B, ሐመደ:  
 ወከባ: C, ሐመደ: ገቦ: D.      21 So A B C; D reads ወጋሱ: Dillmann (Lex. col. 1398)  
 can assign no meaning to this word, but this is not impossible; the word ጋሱ: occurs  
 twice, once in this verse which reproduces Gen. xxx. 32, and where it is a rendering  
 of  $\delta\iota\acute{\alpha}\rho\alpha\nu\tau\omicron\nu$ , and once in the next verse which reproduces freely Gen. xxx. 39, and  
 where it is a rendering of  $\delta\iota\acute{\alpha}\lambda\epsilon\upsilon\kappa\alpha$ .      22 በ B C; A omits.      23 ጸዕዳ: is due to  
 $\lambda\epsilon\upsilon\kappa\acute{o}\nu$  LXX xxx. 32, which is a mistranslation of  $\text{N}\text{I}\text{H}\text{P}$ . We should render therefore  
 according to the Massoretic text.      24 ወደወልደ: B.      25 ኩሎ: አባግዕ: A; ኩሎ:

nomen ejus Aser in secundo mensis<sup>1</sup> (un)decimi<sup>2</sup> in quinto anno \*septimane quartae<sup>3</sup>. (Et) introivit (Jacob) ad Liam<sup>4</sup>, et concepit et peperit<sup>22</sup> filium et vocavit nomen ejus Isachar<sup>5</sup> in quarto mensis<sup>6</sup> quinti anni \*quarti septimane quartae<sup>7</sup>, (et) dedit illum nutrici. Et introivit adhuc<sup>23</sup> Jacob ad illam<sup>8</sup>, et concepit et peperit duos, masculum et feminam, et vocavit nomen masculi Zabylon et nomen faeminae Dinam<sup>9</sup> (in septimo<sup>10</sup>) mensis septimi anni sexti \*septimane quartae<sup>11</sup>. (Et) misertus est Deus<sup>24</sup> Rachel et aperuit matricem ejus, et concepit et peperit filium et vocavit nomen ejus Joseph in primo die mensis quarti \*anni sexti septimane quartae<sup>12</sup> hujus. (Et) in tempore, quo natus est Joseph, dixit Jacob ad<sup>25</sup> Laban: 'Da mihi mulieres meas et filios meos, et abibo ad patrem meum Isac et faciam mihi domum, quoniam conplevi<sup>13</sup> annos, quibus servivi tibi pro duabus filiabus tuis, et ibo in domum patris mei.' Et dixit Laban<sup>26</sup> ad Jacob: 'Expecta me in mercede<sup>14</sup> et pasce iterum oves meas, et \*dabo tibi<sup>15</sup> mercedem. Et placuerunt de mercede ut det illi . . .'

<sup>1</sup> MS. mense.      <sup>2</sup> MS. adds diei.      <sup>3</sup> MS. septimanarum quarto.      <sup>4</sup> MS. illam.      <sup>5</sup> MS. isacahar et.      <sup>6</sup> MS. anno mense.      <sup>7</sup> MS. die septimanarum quarto.      <sup>8</sup> Emended from liam.      <sup>9</sup> MS. adds et.      <sup>10</sup> MS. septimi.      <sup>11</sup> MS. septimanarum quarti.      <sup>12</sup> MS. in sexto septimanarum quarto.      <sup>13</sup> MS. conplebi.      <sup>14</sup> Eth.=mane apud me in mercede tua.      <sup>15</sup> Eth.=accipe.

**አባግግ:** B; Gen. xxx. 39, which is here partly reproduced, supports C D.      <sup>26</sup> Em. with Gen. xxx. 39 *καὶ ποίκιλα* from **ወክሎ: ዘተእምርተ: ኩሳክሰ: ዘባ: ክሎ: A, ክሎ: ዘተእምርተ: ኩሳክሰ: ዘባ: ክሎ: B, ክሎ: ዘተእምርተ: ኩሳክሰ: ዘባ: ክሎ: C, ወክሎ: ዘባ: ትእምርተ: ወኩስክሰ: D.**      <sup>27</sup> Emended with LXX Gen. xxx. 39 *καὶ σποδοειδῆ ῥαντά* from *ሐመዳ: ክባ: ወኩስክሰ: A, ወሐመዳ: ክባ: ክስክሰ: B, ወሐመዳ: ገባ: ኩሳክሰ: C;* D omits. Corresponding to *καὶ σποδοειδῆ ῥαντά*, Vulg. gives *et diverso colore respersa*; thus **ደጎህ** the Mass. reading cannot be the original text.      <sup>28</sup> **ዘባ: D.**      <sup>29</sup> Jerome (Quaest. Hebr. in loc.), who frequently quotes the Book of Jubilees, seems to have this verse in mind in the following words: *Si quid igitur ex albis et nigris, quae unius coloris sunt, varium natum erit, meum erit; si quid vero unius coloris, tuum.*      <sup>30</sup> **አባግግ: ወአላህምተ:** A; Mass., Sam., Syr., Vulg. Gen. xxx. 43 omit **ወአባግግ:** but LXX supports text.      <sup>31</sup> **ወደቂቆ:** B.      <sup>32</sup> **ወደስተኃይዶ:** B.      <sup>33</sup> **ባ B.**      <sup>34</sup> **ልደ: ደስኮርግ:** A D.      <sup>35</sup> B trans. after **ዕለት:** For **እምኔሁ:** A reads **እምነሁ:**      <sup>36</sup> **ለለደ: A.**      <sup>37</sup> Over an erasure in B.      <sup>38</sup> B adds **ባሐልም:**

ከመ: ደግባእ: ቤተ:¹ አቡሁ: ወይቤላ: ነሐውር: ውስተ: ተሰ: መካን: ውእደ:² ተሐውር:  
 4 ምስሌክ:: ወባረክ: ደዕቆብ: አምላክ: \*ደስሐቆ: አቡሁ:³ ወአምላክ: አብርሃም: \*አባ:⁴ አቡሁ:  
 ወተንሥኦ: ወጸዕነ: አንስተይሁ: ወውሉዶ: ወክሎ: ጥሬተ: ነሥኦ:⁵ ወዐደወ: ፈለገ: ወበጽሐ:  
 5 ምድረ:⁶ ገለአድ:⁷ ወኑብአ:⁸ ደዕቆብ: ልቦ:⁹ ለላባ: ወኢነገር:: ወበላብዕ: ዓም: ዘሱባዔ:  
 ራብዕ: ተመይጦ: ደዕቆብ: ገለአድ:¹⁰ በቀዳሚ: ወርኅ: አመ: ዕሥራሁ: ወአሚሩ: ወዴገኖ:  
 ላባ: ድኅራሁ: ወረከቦ: ለደዕቆብ: በደብረ: ገላአድ: በወርኅ: ማልስ: አመ: \*ዐሁሩ: ወሠሉሱ::¹¹  
 6 ወኢነደገ: እግዚአብሔር: ከመ: ደሕስም: ላዕለ: ደዕቆብ: እስመ:¹² አስተርአዮ: በሕልም:  
 7 ሌሊተ:¹³ ወነገር: ላባ:¹⁴ ለደዕቆብ:: ወአመ: \*ዐሁሩ: ወኑሙሱ:¹⁵ ለውእቱ: መዋዕል: ገብረ:  
 ደዕቆብ: ግዝአ: ለላባ: ወለክሎሙ: እሳ: መጽኡ: ምስሌሁ: ወመሐሰ: ደዕቆብ: ለላባ: በዛተ:  
 ዕለተ: ወላባሂ: ለደዕቆብ: ከመ: ኢይትዐደወ: አሐዱ: ንባ: ካልኡ:¹⁶ በእኩይ: \*በደብረ:  
 8 ገለአድ::¹⁷ ወገብረ: ህዩ: ፍሥሐተ: ለስምዕ: በእንተዝ: ተጸውዐ: ስሙ: ለውእቱ: መካን:  
 9 ፍሥሐተ: ስምዕ: ከመዝ: ፍሥሐተ:: ወቀዳሙሰ: ደጌውዕዎ:¹⁸ ለምድረ: ገለአድ:⁷ ምድረ:  
 ራፋኤል:¹⁹ እስመ: ምድረ: ረፋኤም:²⁰ ደእተ: ወተወልዱ:²¹ ራፋኤም:²² ረዐይተ: እሳ: ዕሥር:  
 በእመተ: ወተስዕ:²³ በእመተ: ወስምን:²⁴ በእመተ:²⁵ ወእስከ:²⁶ ስብዕ: በእመተ: ውእቱ:  
 10 ኑኖሙ:: ወመኃይሪሆሙ: እምነ: ምድረ:²⁵ ውሉደ: አሞን: እስከ:²⁷ ደብረ: ኤርሞን: ወቤተ:  
 11 መንግሥተሙ: ቀራናኤም:²⁸ ወአስጠርስ:²⁹ ወአድራክ:³⁰ ወሚሱር:³¹ ወቤዎን::³² ወአሕጉሎሙ:  
 እግዚአብሔር: እምእከዩ:³³ ምግባርሙ: እስመ: ጸዋጋን: ጥቀ: እሙንቱ: \*ወአኅደረ: አሞሬዎ:³⁴  
 ህዩንቴሆሙ: \*እኩዩ: ወኃጥኦ:³⁵ ወአልቦ: ሕዝባ: ዮም: ዘፈጸመ: ንጣውኢሆሙ: ተሎ: ወአልቦሙ:  
 12 \*እንከ: ኑን: ሕይወተ: ውስተ:³⁶ ምድር:: ወፈነወ: ደዕቆብ: ላባሃ:³⁷ ወሖረ: ውስተ:³⁸ ማስጸ  
 13 ጦሚደ: ምድረ: ጽባሕ: ወደዕቆብሂ: ተመይጦ: ምድረ: ገለአድ::⁷ ወተዐደወ: ኢደቦክሃ:³⁹  
 በታስዕ: ወርኅ: \*አመ: ዐሁሩ: ወአሚሩ: ወበዝ: ዕለተ:⁴⁰ በጽሐ: ንቤሁ: ዔሳው: እኑሁ: ወተኳነኖ:⁴¹  
 14 ወሖረ: እምነቤሁ: ምድረ: ሲኡር: ወደዕቆብሰ: ንደረ: በምጽላላተ:: ወበዓመተ: ቀዳሚ:  
 ዘ⁴²ኃምስ: ሱባዔ: በዝ:⁴³ ኢዮቤሌወ: ዐደወ: ዮርዳኖስ:⁴⁴ \*ወንደረ: ማዕደተ: ዮርዳኖስ:⁴⁵  
 ወይሬዔ: አባግዒሁ: \*እምባሕረ: ፈሐሐተ:⁴⁶ እስከ: \*ቤተሰን: ወእስከ: ደታኤም: ወእስከ:⁴⁷  
 15 አመ:⁴⁸ አቆራቤተ::⁴⁹ ወይፌኑ: ለአቡሁ: ደስሐቆ: እምክሎ: ጥሬቱ: ልብሰ: ወሲሲተ: ወሥጋ:

1 ውስተ: B.      2 ንባ: A.      3 A trans.      4 አቡሁ: ለ B.      5 ወነሥኦ: B.  
 6 Gen. xxxi. 21 ገግ, ὄρος.      7 ገላአድ: A.      8 So LXX Gen. xxxi. 20 ἐκρυψε and  
 Onk. '፱፻፲'; we should have expected ἐκλεψε = ፳፻፲ Mass., Sam., Syr.      9 LXX  
 and Onk. Gen. xxxi. 20 omit.      10 ገላአድ: A.      11 ፲፱፻ A.      12 ወ B.  
 13 በሌሊተ: A.      14 ለባ: A; ለባ: B.      15 ፲፱፻ A.      16 Em. from አሐድ: ካልኡ: A, አሐዱ:  
 ከልኡ: B, ፮ እምካልኡ: C, ፮ ካልኡ: D.      17 ወደብር: ለገላአድ: A.      18 ደጌውዕዎ: A.  
 19 ራፍኤል: B.      20 ረፋኤል: A.      21 ትውልደ: A.      22 ራፋኤል: A.      23 ወታስዕ: A.  
 24 ወስምን: A; B omits.      25 B omits.      26 ወ B.      27 እስመ: B.      28 ተራታኤም: A.

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16 ወስቴ: ወሐሊብ: ወቅብኦ: ወጎብስተ: ሐሊብ: <sup>1</sup> ወእምነ: ተመርተ: <sup>2</sup> ቁላ: \* ወለእሙሂ: ለ<sup>3</sup>ርብቃ: ርብዕ: ለዓመት: \* ማእከለ: ጊዜያተሆሙ: <sup>4</sup> ለአውራጎ: ወ<sup>5</sup>ማእከለ: ሐሪስ: <sup>6</sup> ወለ'ዐጺድ: ወማእከለ:   
 17 ጸዳይ: ወዝናም: ወማእከለ: ክረምት: ወሐጋይ: ወስተ: \* ማጎፈድ: ለ<sup>8</sup>ክብርሃም: እስመ: ተመደጠ: ደስሐቅ: እምዐዘቅተ: መሐላ: ወዐርገ: ወስተ: ማጎፈድ: \* አቡሁ: ክብርሃም: <sup>9</sup>   
 18 ወንደረ: ህዩ: እምዓሳው: ወልዱ: እስመ: <sup>10</sup> በመዋዕለ: ሖረ: ደዕቆብ: መስጰጦምደ: ነሥኦ: ለርእሱ: ዓሳው: <sup>11</sup> ብእሲተ: ማኤሌትሃ: <sup>12</sup> ወለተ: ደስማዔል: ወአስተጋብኦ: ጽሎ: መርዔተ: አቡሁ: ወ<sup>13</sup>አንስተያሁ: ወዐርገ: ወንደረ: ወስተ: \* ደብረ: ሲር: <sup>14</sup> ወንደገ: ደስሐቅሃ: አቡሁ: <sup>15</sup> ወስተ:   
 19 ዐዘቅተ: መሐላ: <sup>16</sup> ባሕተት: <sup>17</sup> ወዐርገ: ደስሐቅ: እምዐዘቅተ: መሐላ: ወንደረ: <sup>17</sup> ማጎፈድ: ክብርሃም: አቡሁ: ወስተ: ደብረ: ክብርገ: ወ\*ህዩ: <sup>18</sup> ደፊኑ: ደዕቆብ: ጽሎ: ዘይፊኑ: ለአቡሁ: ወ'ለእሙ: እምጊዜ: በብ: ጊዜ: ጽሎ: ትካዘሙ: ወደባርክዎ: ለደዕቆብ: በጽሎ: ልቦሙ: ወበጽሎ: ነፍሶሙ:   
 ቧ ወበቀዳሚ: ዓመት: ዘ<sup>19</sup>ሱባዔ: ሳድስ: ዐርገ: ሰሌማሃ: <sup>20</sup> \* ዘመንገለ: ጽባሐሁ: ለሰቂማ: <sup>21</sup>   
 2 በሰላም: <sup>22</sup> በራብዕ: ወርጎ: ወበህዩ: መሰጥዋ: ለዲና: ወለተ: ደዕቆብ: ወስተ: ቤተ: ሴኬም: <sup>23</sup> ወልድ: ኤፖር: ኤዋዊ: መኩንከ: <sup>24</sup> ምድር: ወሰከብ: ምስሌሃ: ወአርኩሳ: <sup>25</sup> ወደእኒስ: <sup>26</sup> ንስተት: <sup>27</sup>   
 3 ወለተ: ሸወ<sup>28</sup>ዓመት: ወአስተብቀዓ: <sup>29</sup> እምነብ: አቡሁ: ትተወሀብ: <sup>30</sup> \* ሎቱ: ብእሲተ: <sup>31</sup> ወእምነብ: አንዊሃ: ወተምዕዑ: <sup>32</sup> ደዕቆብ: ወውሉዱ: በእንተ: ዕደወ: ሰቂማ: እስመ: አርኩስዋ: ለዲና: እጎተሙ:   
 4 ወተናገሩ: ምስሌሆሙ: በእኩይ: ወኑበለደዎሙ: <sup>33</sup> \* ወአስፈጥዎሙ: ወቦኡ: <sup>34</sup> ስምዖን: ወሌዊ: \* ሰቂማ: ግብተ: <sup>35</sup> ወገብሩ: ጽኑይ: ሳዕለ: ጽሎሙ: <sup>36</sup> ዕደወ: ሰቂማ: ወቀተሉ: ጽሎ: ብእሴ: ዘረከቡ: ወስቴታ: ወኢያተረፉ: <sup>37</sup> ወስቴታ: ወኢአሐደ: <sup>38</sup> ጽሎ: ቀተሉ: በዓዕር: <sup>39</sup> እስመ: ገመኑ:

<sup>1</sup> A omits.      <sup>2</sup> ትእምርተ: A; Lat. trans. እምነ: and ተመርተ:      <sup>3</sup> ወለእሙ: A.   
<sup>4</sup> ማእከላተሆሙ: ወጊዜያተሆሙ: A.      <sup>5</sup> B omits.      <sup>6</sup> ሐሪስ: A B.      <sup>7</sup> ወ A.   
<sup>8</sup> ማጎፈድ: H A.      <sup>9</sup> A trans.      <sup>10</sup> ወእመ: B.      <sup>11</sup> A trans. before ለርእሱ:   
<sup>12</sup> ማእከሌትሃ: A.      <sup>13</sup> ወአስተጋብኦ: A.      <sup>14</sup> ደብረ: ሲር: A.      <sup>15</sup> አባሁ: B.   
<sup>16</sup> ማጎፈድ: B.      <sup>17</sup> Lat. omits.      <sup>18</sup> Emended from እምህዩ: with Lat. *illic*.   
<sup>19</sup> ዘዘ A.      <sup>20</sup> ሰላምሃ: B.      <sup>21</sup> Here the writer of Jubilees has deliberately altered the text  $\text{D}^{\text{A}} \text{B}^{\text{A}}$  into  $\text{D}^{\text{A}} \text{B}^{\text{A}}$  on dogmatic grounds.      <sup>22</sup> Observe that in ሰሌማሃ: and በሰላም: our text combines two different renderings of  $\text{D}^{\text{A}} \text{B}^{\text{A}}$  in Gen. xxxiii. 18 and thus deviates from all the versions.      <sup>23</sup> ሴኬም: A.      <sup>24</sup> A adds ሀገር: ወ.      <sup>25</sup> ወረኩሳ: A.   
<sup>26</sup> ወደእኒስ: A.      <sup>27</sup> B adds ወለተ:      <sup>28</sup> ዐሠርቱ: ወክልኤቱ: B.      <sup>29</sup> ወአስተብቀዑ: B.   
<sup>30</sup> Lat. omits; A B add ሎቱ: ብእሲተ:      <sup>31</sup> C D trans. after አንዊሃ:      <sup>32</sup> ተምዕ: A.   
<sup>33</sup> Cf. Test. Levi 7  $\epsilon\chi\lambda\epsilon\upsilon\alpha\sigma\alpha\mu\epsilon\nu$ .      <sup>34</sup> Lat. *et posuerunt in corde suo*. This seems better than our text, which we might emend into ወአንበርዎሙ: ልቦሙ: Both texts are probably corrupt. For ወአስፈጥዎሙ: D reads ወአጥፍእዎሙ:      <sup>35</sup> Lat. *exterminare eos*; B affixes ሃ to ሰቂማ:      <sup>36</sup> Lat. omits.      <sup>37</sup> ወኢአተረፉ: B.      <sup>38</sup> ወኢአሐዱ: A; ወኢአደ: B.      <sup>39</sup> Corrupt, possibly for በሥርዐት: cf. Lat. *in iudicio*.

potum, lac, botyrum<sup>1</sup> et caseum et dactilos de \*convalle. Et matri<sup>2</sup> suae 16  
Rebecca per singulos annos quater, in medio temporum mensuum et  
in medio arationis<sup>3</sup> usque ad messem autumnum et in medio autumnu plu-  
viarum<sup>4</sup> et in medio pluviarum veris<sup>5</sup> (in) barin hujus Abrahae. Quoniam 17  
reversus est Isac a puteo jurationis et ascendit in barin patris sui  
Abraham et inhabitavit ibi \*in terra sua et filii sui<sup>6</sup>. Propter quod in 18  
tempore, quo abiit Jacob in Mesopotamiam, accepit sibi Esau mulierem  
Maellet filiam Ismael et (ad se recepit) \*uxores suas<sup>7</sup> (et) universos  
greges patris sui et ascendens inhabitavit in monte Seir, et derelinquit<sup>8</sup>  
Isac patrem suum ad puteum jurationis (solitarium). Ascendit ergo Isac 19  
de puteo jurationis (et inhabitabat) in barin Abraham patris sui in monte  
Cebron. Illic erat Jacob transmittens quaecumque trans mittebat<sup>9</sup> patri 20  
suo sive matri suae per singula tempora, universa quae erant illis neces-  
saria in omni usu suo, et erant benedicentes Jacob in omni corde ipsorum  
et in tota anima sua.

Et in anno primo \*septimanae sextae<sup>10</sup> ascendit in Salem secundum XXX.  
orientem Sicimae<sup>11</sup> in pace quarto mense. Et illic rapuerunt Dinam 2  
filiam Jacob in dom(um) Sychem filii Emmor Euuei, principis terrae,  
et \*polluit eam, quia dormivit cum ea<sup>12</sup>, et ipsa adulescens erat filia  
duodecim annorum. Et petierat illam [postea] a patre suo et [omnibus] 3  
fratribus suis in mulierem. Et indignatus est Jacob et filii sui ad viros  
Sychemorum, quia polluerant Dinam sororem suam, et locuti sunt ad  
eos in simulationem et in dolo deriserunt eos [Symeon et Leui] \*et  
posuerunt in corde suo<sup>13</sup> Symeon et Leui \*exterminare eos<sup>14</sup>, et fecerunt 4  
judicium in viros Sychemorum (et interfecerunt omnem virum) quem  
invenerunt in ea, et non relinquerunt in ea usque unum: universos (enim)  
occiderunt in iudicio<sup>15</sup>, propter quod polluerant Dinam sororem suam.

---

<sup>1</sup> MS. botyterum.      <sup>2</sup> MS. convallae et matris.      <sup>3</sup> MS. area.      <sup>4</sup> MS. pluvias.  
<sup>5</sup> MS. ejus.      <sup>6</sup> Corrupt, read with Eth. absque Esau filio suo.      <sup>7</sup> MS. uxor  
ejus.      <sup>8</sup> MS. dereliquid.      <sup>9</sup> Emended with Eth. from erant.      <sup>10</sup> MS. septi-  
manarum sexti.      <sup>11</sup> sicimam.      <sup>12</sup> These words should be transposed and read  
as in Eth. and Gen. xxxiv. 2 dormivit cum ea et polluit eam.      <sup>13</sup> Eth. = et decepe-  
runt eos et intraverunt; see note 34 on Eth. text.      <sup>14</sup> Eth. = sagimam de improviso.  
<sup>15</sup> Eth. = cruciatu; see note 39 on Eth. text.



5 ደና፡ እኅተሙ፡፡ ወከመዝ፡ እንከ፡ ኢይትገበር፡ እምደእዜ፡ ለአርቱሶ፡ ወለተ፡ እስራኤል፡ እስመ፡  
 በሰማይ፡ ተሠርዐ፡ ሳባሌሆሙ፡ ክነኔ፡ ከመ፡ ያጥፍእዎሙ፡<sup>1</sup> በሰይፍ፡<sup>2</sup> ለክሎሙ፡<sup>3</sup> ዕደወ፡ ሰቂማ፡  
 6 እስመ፡ ገብሩ፡ ነፍረተ፡<sup>4</sup> ውስተ፡ እስራኤል፡፡ ወመጠዎሙ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡ ውስተ፡ እደ፡ ውሉደ፡  
 ያዕቆብ፡ ከመ፡ ያሠርወዎሙ፡<sup>5</sup> በሰይፍ፡ ወከመ፡ ይገበሩ፡ ሳባሌሆሙ፡ ክነኔ፡ ወከመ፡ ኢይኩን፡  
 7 እንከ፡ ከመዝ፡ በውስተ፡ እስራኤል፡ ለአርቱሶ፡ ደንግል፡ እስራኤላዊት፡፡ ውበእሲ፡ እመሶ፡ ዘፈቀደ፡  
 በውስተ፡<sup>6</sup> እስራኤል፡ የሀብ፡ ወለተ፡ ወእመኒ፡ እኅተ፡ ለክሎ፡ ብእሲ፡ ዘእምዘርኦ፡ አሕዛብ፡ ሞተ፡  
 ለደሙት፡ ወገበእብን፡ ደውግርዎ፡ እስመ፡ ገብረ፡<sup>8</sup> ነፍረተ፡ በውስተ፡ እስራኤል፡ ወለብእሲትሂ፡  
 8 ያውዕደዎ፡ በእሳት፡ እስመ፡ አርኩሰት፡ ስመ፡<sup>9</sup> ቤተ፡ አሉሃ፡ ወትሠረወ፡ እምእስራኤል፡፡ ወኢይት  
 ረከብ፡ ዘማ፡ ወርኩስ፡ በውስተ፡ እስራኤል፡ ክሎ፡ መዋዕለ፡ ትውልደ፡ ምድር፡ እስመ፡ ቅዱስ፡  
 እስራኤል፡ ለእግዚአብሔር፡ ወክሎ፡ ሰብእ፡ ዘአርኩሰ፡ ሞተ፡ ለደሙት፡ በእብን፡<sup>10</sup> ደውግርዎ፡፡<sup>9</sup>  
 9 እስመ፡ ከመዝ፡ \*ተሠርዐ፡ ወተጽሕፈ፡<sup>11</sup> ውስተ፡ ጽላተ፡ ሰማይ፡ በእንተ፡ ክሎ፡ ዘርኦ፡ እስራኤል፡  
 10 ዘያረክስ፡<sup>12</sup> ሞተ፡ ለ<sup>13</sup> ደሙት፡ ወበእብን፡ ደትወገር፡፡<sup>14</sup> ወአልሶ፡ ለዝ፡ ሕግ፡ ዐቅመ፡<sup>15</sup> መዋዕል፡<sup>16</sup>  
 ወአልሶ፡ ኅድገተ፡ ወክሎ፡<sup>17</sup> ስርየተ፡ ዘእንበሰ፡ ዳእሙ፡ ደሠረወ፡<sup>18</sup> ብእሲ፡ ዘአርኩሰ፡ ወለተ፡  
 በማእከሰ፡<sup>19</sup> ክሎ፡ እስራኤል፡ እስመ፡ እምውስተ፡<sup>20</sup> ዘርኦ፡ ወሀሶ፡<sup>21</sup> ለሞሎክ፡<sup>22</sup> ወአበሰ፡ ለአርቱ  
 11 ሶቹ፡፡ ወአንተኒ፡ ሙሴ፡ አዝዘመ፡ ለደቂቀ፡ እስራኤል፡ ወአስምዕ፡ ሳባሌሆሙ፡ ከመ፡ ኢየሀሱ፡  
 እምነ፡ አዋልደሆሙ፡ ለአሕዛብ፡ ወከመ፡ ኢይንሥኡ፡ ለውሉደሙ፡<sup>23</sup> እምአዋልደ፡ አሕዛብ፡  
 12 እስመ፡ ምኑን፡ ውእቹ፡ በቅድመ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡፡ በእንተዝ፡ ጸሐፍኩ፡<sup>24</sup> ለከ፡ ውስተ፡ ቃሰ፡ ሕግ፡  
 ክሎ፡ ግብርሙ፡ ለሰቂማ፡ ዘገብሩ፡ ሳባሰ፡ ደና፡ ወዘከመ፡ ተናገሩ፡ ደቀ፡<sup>25</sup> ያዕቆብ፡ እንዘ፡ ደብሉ፡  
 13 ኢንሁብ፡ ወለተነ፡<sup>26</sup> ለብእሲ፡<sup>27</sup> ዘሶ፡ ቍልፈተ፡ እስመ፡ ጽእለት፡ ውእቹ፡ \*ለከ፡፡ ወጽእለት፡<sup>28</sup>  
 ውእቹ፡ ለእስራኤል፡ ለእሰ፡ ደሀሱ፡ ወለእሰ፡ ደነሥኡ፡ እምአዋልደ፡ አሕዛብ፡ እስመ፡ ርኩስ፡ ውእቹ፡  
 14 ወምኑን፡ ውእቹ፡ ለ<sup>29</sup> እስራኤል፡፡ ወኢይነጽሕ፡ እስራኤል፡ እምዝ፡ ርክስ፡<sup>30</sup> ዘሶ፡ ብእሲተ፡ እምነ፡  
 15 አዋልደ፡<sup>9</sup> አሕዛብ፡ \*ወእመሶ፡ እምአዋልደሁ፡ ዘወሀሶ፡ ለብእሲ፡ ዘእምክሎ፡ አሕዛብ፡፡<sup>31</sup> እስመ፡

<sup>1</sup> ያጥፍእዎሙ፡ A.                   <sup>2</sup> B trans. after ሰቂማ፡                   <sup>3</sup> ለክሎ፡ B.                   <sup>4</sup> ኃፍረተ፡ B.  
<sup>5</sup> ያሰርዎሙ፡ B.                   <sup>6</sup> Lat. *ex filiis* ; should we read እምውሉደ፡                   <sup>7</sup> A omits.  
<sup>8</sup> B adds ነጢአተ፡ ወ.                   <sup>9</sup> Lat. omits.                   <sup>10</sup> ወበእብን፡ B.                   <sup>11</sup> Lat. trans. ተሠ''  
 and ተጽ'' ; A omits ወተጽሕፈ፡                   <sup>12</sup> ዘየረክሶ፡ A.                   <sup>13</sup> A omits.                   <sup>14</sup> ደውግርዎ፡ A.  
<sup>15</sup> A trans. before ለዝ፡                   <sup>16</sup> በመዋዕለ፡ A.                   <sup>17</sup> አልሶ፡ A B ; ክሎ፡ C D.  
<sup>18</sup> ደሠረወ፡ B.                   <sup>19</sup> በውስተ፡ B.                   <sup>20</sup> በውስተ፡ A ; Lat. *ab omni*, but cf. Lev. xviii. 21,  
 xx. 2.                   <sup>21</sup> ወወሀሶ፡ A.                   <sup>22</sup> Certainly a corruption owing to Lev. xviii. 21, xx. 2 ;  
 read ነኪር፡ or an equivalent with Lat. *alienigenae*.                   <sup>23</sup> Emended with Lat. *filiis suis*  
 from ለሊሆሙ፡ A. B C D omit ለሊሆሙ፡                   <sup>24</sup> ጸሐፍ፡ A.                   <sup>25</sup> ደቀ፡ ሰ A.  
<sup>26</sup> Gen. xxxiv. 14 אַחֵי יַעֲקֹב.                   <sup>27</sup> ለሰብእ፡ A B.                   <sup>28</sup> A B omit through homeoteleuton ;  
 A omits ወጽእለት፡ ውእቹ፡                   <sup>29</sup> A omits ; B reads እም፡                   <sup>30</sup> ርክሳ፡ B.                   <sup>31</sup> Lat.  
*et si dabimus de filiabus nostris omnibus gentibus* ; A omits ክሎ፡

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 ሠፍት: ወመርገም:<sup>1</sup> ደመጽእ:<sup>2</sup> ወለእመ:<sup>3</sup> ገብረ: ዘቃላ: \*ወለእመ: ተፀወረ:<sup>4</sup> አዕይንቲሁ:  
 እምእሉ:<sup>5</sup> እላ: ደገብሩ: ርክሱ:<sup>6</sup> ወእም<sup>7</sup>እላ: ደረክሱ: መቅደሱ:<sup>8</sup> ለ<sup>9</sup>እግዚአብሔር: ወ\*እም<sup>9</sup>እላ:  
 ደገምኑ: ስሞ: ቅዱሳ: ደትኳነን:<sup>10</sup> ክሉ: ሕዝብ: ኅቡረ: በእንተ: ክሉ: \*ርክሱ: ወ<sup>11</sup>ግማኔዘ:<sup>12</sup>  
 16 ወአልቦ: ነሚአ: ገጽ: [\*ወአልቦ: አድልዎ: ለገጽ:<sup>13</sup>] ወአልቦ: ነሚአ:<sup>14</sup> \*እምእዴሁ: ፍሬ:  
 ወ<sup>15</sup>መሥዋዕተ: ወጽንሓሐ: ወሰብሐ:<sup>16</sup> ወተምዕዘ:<sup>17</sup> መዐዘ: ሠናይ: ከመ: ደትወከፎ: ወይኩን:  
 17 ክሉ:<sup>18</sup> ብእሲ: ወብእሲት: በወ-ስተ: እስራኤል: ዘደረክሱ: መቅደሱ: በእንተዘ:<sup>19</sup> አዘዘኩከ:  
 እንዘ: እብል: አስምዕ: ዛተ: ስምዐ: ላዕለ: እስራኤል: ርክ:<sup>20</sup> ዘከመ: ኮነ: ለሰቂሞን: ወለውሉዳ:<sup>21</sup>  
 ዘከመ: ተውህበት: ወ-ስተ: እደ:<sup>22</sup> ክልኤሆመ: ደቂቀ: ደዕቆብ: ወቀተልዎመ: በዓዕር:<sup>23</sup> ወኮነተመ:  
 ጽድቀ: ወተጽሕፎመ:<sup>24</sup> ለጽድቅ:  
 18 ወተንርዩ: ዘርክ: ሌዊ: ለክህነት: ወለሌዋውያን:<sup>25</sup> ከመ: ደትለአኩ: ቅድመ:<sup>26</sup> እግዚአብሔር:<sup>27</sup>  
 ከመ: ንሕነ: በክሉ: መዋዕል: ወይትባረክ: ሌዊ: ወውሉዳ: ለዓለም: እስመ: ቀንአ: ከመ: ደግበር:  
 19 ጽድቀ: ወክነኔ: ወበቀላ:<sup>28</sup> እምክሎመ: እላ: ደትነሥኡ: ላዕለ: እስራኤል: ወከመዘ: ደዐርጉ:  
 ሎቹ: በስምዕ:<sup>29</sup> ወ-ስተ: ጽላተ: ሰማይ: በረከተ:<sup>30</sup> ወጽድቀ: ቅድሜሁ: ለእምላከ: ክሉ:  
 20 ወንዜክር: ንሕነ: ጽድቀ: ዘገብረ: ሰብእ: በሐይወቹ: በክሉ: ጊዜያት: ዘዓመት: እስከ: ዐሠርቹ:  
 ምእት: ተውልደ: ደዐርጉ: ወ<sup>31</sup>ደመጽእ: ሎቹ: ወለትውልዳ:<sup>32</sup> እምድጎራሁ: ወተጽሕፈ: \*ዐርከ:  
 21 ወዳድቅ:<sup>33</sup> ወ-ስተ: ጽላተ: ሰማይ: ክሎ: ዘንተ: ነገረ: ጸሐፍኩ: ሰከ: ወአዘዘኩከ: ከመ: ተንግር:  
 ለውሉዳ: እስራኤል: ከመ: ኢደግበሩ: አበሳ: ወኢይትዐደዉ: ሥርዐተ: ወኢይንሥቹ: ኪዳነ: እንተ:  
 22 ተሠርዐት: ሎመ: ከመ: ደግበርዋ: ወይጸሐፉ: አዕርክተ: ወእመሰ: ተፀደዉ:<sup>34</sup> ወገብሩ:  
 እምክሉ: ፍናዊሃ: ለርክሱ: ደጸሐፉ:<sup>35</sup> ወ-ስተ: ጽላተ: ሰማይ: \*ጸላእተ: ወ<sup>36</sup>ደደመሰሱ:  
 እመጽሐፈ: ሕይወት:<sup>37</sup> ወይጸሐፉ: ወ-ስተ: \*መጽሐፈ: እላ: ደትሐጉሉ: ወ<sup>38</sup>ምስላ: እላ:

<sup>1</sup> Lat. *plagarum et maledictio maledictionum*; A omits. <sup>2</sup> Lat. adds *super illum*.  
<sup>3</sup> ወእመ: A. <sup>4</sup> ወእመቦ: ዘተፀወረ: A. For ተፀወረ: አዕይንቲሁ: Lat. reads *praeterierit et despexerit*.  
<sup>5</sup> እምክሉ: A. <sup>6</sup> ርክሱተ: B. <sup>7</sup> ወ B. <sup>8</sup> መቅደሱ: A B.  
<sup>9</sup> A omits. <sup>10</sup> ደትኳነኑ: A; ደትኳነን: B. <sup>11</sup> Lat. omits. <sup>12</sup> Emended with Lat. *abominationibus hujus* from ወግማኔ: ዛተ: of MSS. <sup>13</sup> Lat. omits, bracketed as a gloss.  
<sup>14</sup> A trans. after እምእዴሁ: <sup>15</sup> Lat. omits; B omits ፍሬ: <sup>16</sup> ወሰብሓ: B; Lat. omits. <sup>17</sup> ወተማዕዘ: B; ወለተምዕዘ: A C D; Lat. *odorabitur odorem suavitatis*; hence Eth. rendering is bad. Better emended with Lat. into ወደዴንዎ: The phrase is that of Gen. viii. 21 በካነቅ ወገንቱ በገዳ.  
<sup>18</sup> ለክሉ: A. <sup>19</sup> ወበእንተዘ: B.  
<sup>20</sup> A omits; Lat. *et vide*. <sup>21</sup> ወለውሉዳ: A. <sup>22</sup> A omits. <sup>23</sup> Corrupt, possibly for ለሥርዐት: cf. Lat. *in iudicio*. <sup>24</sup> ወተጽሕፈተመ: A. <sup>25</sup> A adds ሰ.  
<sup>26</sup> ለቅድመ: A. <sup>27</sup> A adds ለሌቹ: <sup>28</sup> A adds እስመ: <sup>29</sup> A trans. after ሰማይ:  
<sup>30</sup> ለበረከት: A. <sup>31</sup> H B. <sup>32</sup> ወለትውልደ: A; Lat. *semini ejus*. <sup>33</sup> ዐርከ:

super plagam est et maledictum super maledictum et omnia judicia plagarum et maledictio [maledictionum] advenient super illum (si) faciet sermonem istum, et si \*praeterierit et despexerit<sup>1</sup> facientes<sup>2</sup> abominationis et (qui) polluunt<sup>3</sup> sanctificationem Dei et qui polluunt nomen sanctum ejus judicabitur tota plebs simul de omnibus abominationibus (et contaminatione) hujus. Et non erit ut accipiat personam, et non<sup>16</sup> accipiet sacrificium et olocaustomata neque \*odorabitur odorem<sup>4</sup> suavitatis, suscipere ipsud: et erit in Istrahel omnis homo sive mulier polluens sanctificationes. Propter quod mandavi tibi dicens: 'Testare testificatione<sup>17</sup> ista in Istrahel [et] vide quid factum sit Sychimis et filiis ipsius, quomodo traditi sunt in manu duorum<sup>5</sup> filiorum Jacob, et occiderunt illos in iudicio<sup>6</sup>, et computatum est illis in veritate et conscriptum est illis in justitia.' Et adscriptum est semen Leuui (in) sacerdotium et Levitas, ut deserviant<sup>18</sup> in conspectu Domini, sicuti [et] nos, omnibus diebus, et benedicatur Leuui et filii ejus in saecula, quoniam aemulatus est veritatem, ut faceret iudicium et defensionem ab omnibus qui \*p<sup>o</sup>si<sup>t</sup>i sunt<sup>7</sup> super Istrahel. Et sic refertur illi in testimonium in tabulis caeli benedictio et justitia<sup>19</sup> in conspectu Dei omnium. Et \*memoramur justitiam<sup>8</sup> quam fecit<sup>9</sup> homo<sup>20</sup> in vita sua, in omnibus temporibus anni, usque ad mille annos<sup>10</sup> referetur<sup>11</sup> et veniet illi et semini<sup>12</sup> ejus post eum, et scriptus est amicus (et) justus in tabulis caeli. Scribsi tibi omnes sermones istos et mandavi, ut adnunties<sup>21</sup> filiis Istrahel ut non faciant malignum et non praetereant praecepta, et non dissipent<sup>13</sup> testamentum dispositum super ipsos, et facient ea, et adscribentur amici (Dei). Si autem transgressi fuerint [testamentum]<sup>22</sup> et fecerint ex omnibus viis abominationem scripti<sup>14</sup> in tabulis caeli inimici (Dei) erunt et delebuntur de libro vitae et scribentur in libro \*perditionum

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<sup>1</sup> Eth. = conniverit.    <sup>2</sup> MS. faciens.    <sup>3</sup> MS. polluerit.    <sup>4</sup> MS. odoravitur odore.    <sup>5</sup> MS. hominum.    <sup>6</sup> Eth. = cruciatu; see note 23 on Eth. text.    <sup>7</sup> Eth. = exsurgunt.    <sup>8</sup> MS. memorabitur justitia.    <sup>9</sup> MS. faciet.    <sup>10</sup> Eth. = generationes.    <sup>11</sup> MS. offeretur.    <sup>12</sup> Eth. = generatione.    <sup>13</sup> MS. dissipabunt.    <sup>14</sup> MS. quaecumque scripta sunt.

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ወጽኦፈ: B.    <sup>34</sup> Lat. adds *testamentum*.    <sup>35</sup> ኢደጽኦፈ: A; B omits አዕርከተ::...  
 ወደጸኦፈ: through homeoteleuton.    <sup>36</sup> አሰ: A.    <sup>37</sup> ሕደዋን: B.    <sup>38</sup> Lat. *libro perditionum*.

23 ደሣረወ: እምወ-ስተ: ምድር:: ወበዕለተ:1 ቀተሉ: ውሉደ: ደዕቆብ: ሰቂማ፡ ፀርገ: ሎሙ: መጽሐፍ: ውስተ: ሰማይ: ከመ: ገብሩ: ጽድቅ: ወርተዐ: ወበቀለ: \*ሳዕለ: ኃጥኣን: ወተጽሕፈ:2  
 24 ለበረከት:: ወአውፀኡ: ደና፡ እኅተሙ: እምነ: ቤተ: ሴኬም: ወዴወወ: ቱሎ: ዘሀለወ:3 ውስተ: ሰቂሞን: አባገዲሆሙ፤ ወአልሀምቲሆሙ፤ ወአእዱጊሆሙ፤ ወኩሎ: መራዕዮሙ፤ \*ወኩሎ: -  
 25 ንዋዮሙ:4 ወአምጽኡ: ቱሎ: ንብ: ደዕቆብ: አቡሆሙ:: ወተናገረ: ምስሌሆሙ: በእንተ: ዘቀተሉ:  
 26 ሀገረ: እስመ: ፈርሀ: እምእለ: ደኑበሩ: ምድረ: እምነ:5 \*ከነናዊያን: ወፈረዘዊያን::6 ወኮነ: ግርማ: እግዚአብሔር: ውስተ: ቱሎን:7 አህጉር: ዘአውዳ: ለሰቂሞን: ወ\*ኢተንሥኡ: ለሰዲደ:8 ውሉደ: ደዕቆብ: እስመ: ድንጋዬ: ወድቀ: ሳዕሌሆሙ::

25 ወበሠርቀ: ወርኅ: ነገረ: ደዕቆብ: ለኩሉ: ሰብአ: ቤቱ: እንዘ: ደብል: ንጽሑ: ወወልጡ: አልባሲክሙ: ወተንሣኣነ: ንዕርግ: ቤቱል: በንብ: ጸሰይኩ: ሎቱ: ጸሎተ: አመ: ዕለተ: ጉዳይኩ: እምገጸ: ዲሳው: እኑዩ: ዘውእቱ: ምስሌዩ: ወምጸጠኒ: ውስተ: ዛቲ: ምድር: በሰላም፤ ወአሰስሉ: 2 አማልክተ: ነኪር: እለ: ማእከሌክሙ:: ወመጠውዎሙ:9 ለአማልክተ: ነኪር: \*ወዘውስተ: እዘኒሆሙ: ወዘውስተ: ክሳውዲሆሙ:10 ወጣዎተ: ዘሰረቀተ: ራሔል: እምነብ: ሳባ:5 \*እኑሃ: ወሀበት:11 ቱሎ: ለደዕቆብ: ወአውዐዮ: ወፀተሞ:5 ወአማሰኖ: ወጉብኣ:12 ታሕተ: ድርዮስ: ዘሀሎ: ውስተ: \*ምድረ: ሰቂሞን::13

3 ወፀርገ: አመ: ሠርቀ: ወርኅ: ሳብዕ:14 ውስተ: ቤቱል:: ወሐነጸ: ምሥዋዕ: ውስተ: መካን: ንብ: ኖመ: ህዩ: ወአቀመ:15 ህዩ: ሐውልተ: ወሰአከ: ንብ: አቡሁ: ደስሓቅ: ከመ: ደምጻእ: ንቤሁ: 4 ውስተ: መሥዋዕቱ: ወንብ: እሙሂ: ርብቃ:: ወደቤ: ደስሓቅ: ደምጻእ: ወልድዩ: ደዕቆብ: 5 ወእርአዮ: ዘእንበለ: እሙት:: ወሖረ: ደዕቆብ: ንብ: አቡሁ: ደስሓቅ: ወንብ: እሙ: ርብቃ: ውስተ: \*ቤቱ: ለአቡሁ:16 አብርሃም: ወክልኤተ: እምወሉዳ: ነሥኣ: ምስሌሁ: ሌዊሃ: ወደሁዳሃ: 6 ወመጽኣ: ንብ: አቡሁ: ደስሓቅ: ወንብ: እሙ: ርብቃ:: ወወፀኣት: ርብቃ: እማኅፈድ: \*ውስተ: አንቀጸ: ማኅፈድ:17 ከመ: ትስዐሞ: ለደዕቆብ: ወትሕቀፎ:18 እስመ: ሐይወ: መንፈሳ: በጊዜ: 7 ሰምዐት:19 ናሁ: ደዕቆብ:5 ወልድኪ: በጽሐ: ወሰዐመቶ:: \*ወርእየተሙ: ለክልኤቱ: ውሉዳ:20 ወአእመረተሙ: ወትቤሎ: እሉሰ: ውሉድከኑ: ወልድዩ: ወሐቀፈተሙ: ወሰዐመቶሙ: ወባረ ከተሙ: እንዘ: ትብል: ብክሙ: ደክበር:21 ዘርአ: አብርሃም: ወአንተሙ: ትከውኑ: ለበረከት: 8 በዲብ: ምድር:: ወቦኣ: ደዕቆብ: ንብ: ደስሓቅ: አቡሁ: ውስተ: ጽርኑ: ንብ: ደሰክብ: ህዩ: ወክልኤቱ: ደቂቁ:22 ምስሌሁ: ወአንዘ: እደ: አቡሁ: ወደኒኖ: ሰዐሞ: ወተሰቅለ: ደስሓቅ: ውስተ: 9 \*ክሳደ: ደዕቆብ:23 ወልዳ: ወበከዩ: ዲብ: ክሳዳ::24 ወጽላሌ: ንለፈ: እምአዕይንተ: ደስሓቅ: ወርእየ: ክልኤሆሙ: ውሉዳ: ለደዕቆብ: ሌዊሃ: ወደሁዳሃ: ወደቤ: ውሉድከሁ: እሉ: ወልድዩ: 10 እስመ: ደመስሉከ:: ወነገር:25 ከመ: በአማን: ውሉዳ: እሙንቱ: ወአማን: ርኢከ:26 ከመ: 11 አማን:27 ውሉድዩ: እሙንቱ:: \*ወቀርቡ: ንቤሁ:28 ወተመይጠ: ወሰዐሞሙ: ወሐቀፎሙ: 12 ለክልኤሆሙ:29 ኅቡረ:: ወመንፈሰ: ትንቢት: ወረደ:30 ውስተ: አኑሁ: \*ወአንዘ: ለሌዊ: በየማናዊ:

1 በዕለተ: B.      2 Lat. in ipsis, et scripti sunt.      3 እለ: ሀለዉ: A.      4 A B trans.

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13 እዴሁ:¹ ወይሁዳሃ: \*በፀጋማዊ: እዴሁ::² ወተመይጦ: ንቦ: ሌዊ: ቀደመ:³ ወአንዘ: ደባርኩ: መቅደመ: ወይቤሎ:⁴ ደባርኩ: \*አምላክ: ኩሉ:⁵ ወአቶ: እግዚአ: ኩሉ:⁶ ዓለማት: ኪያክ: 14 ወውሉደክ: በኩሉ: ዓለማት:: ወየሀብክ: እግዚአብሔር: ለክ: ወለዘርእክ: \*ዐባዩ: ልባዌ: ለክብሩ:⁷ ወኪያክ:⁸ ወዘርእክ: ደቅርብ:⁹ ንቤሁ: እምኩሉ: ዘሥጋ: ከመ: ደተለአክ: ወስተ: መቅደሱ: ከመ: መላእክተ: ገጽ: ወከመ: ቅዱሳን: ከማሆመ: ደከውን: ዘርእመ: ለውሉደክ: ለክብር: ወለዕባይ: 15 ወለቅዳሴ: ወደዕብዮመ:¹⁰ ወስተ: ኩሉ: ዓለማት:: ወመጻንንተ: ወመሳፍንተ: ወመላእክተ:¹¹ ደከውኑ: ለኩሉ: ዘርእ: ወሉደ: ደዕቅብ: \*ቃሎ: ለ¹²እግዚአብሔር: በጽድቅ: ደነገሩ: ወኩሎ: ኩነሁ: በጽድቅ: ደኳንኑ: ወ¹³ደነገሩ: ፍፍዌ: ለደዕቅብ: ወአሰርዩ: ለእስራኤል: በረከቱ: ለእግዚ 16 አብሔር: ደተወሀብ: ወስተ: አፋሆመ:¹⁴ ከመ: \*ደባርኩ: ኩሎ: ዘርእ: ለፍቅር::¹⁵ ኪያክ: ጸውዐት: እምክ: ስመክ: ሌዊ: ወበአማን: ጸውዐት: ስመክ: ልጹቅ:¹⁶ ለእግዚአብሔር: ትከውን: ወሉታፌ: ኩሎመ: ወሉደ: ደዕቅብ: ማእዳ: ለክ: ትኩን: ወአንተ: ወውሉደክ: ብልዕዋ: ወለኩሉ: 17 ትውልድ: ትኩን: ማዕድክ: ምልእተ: ወኢይሕፀፀ:¹⁷ እክልክ:¹⁸ ለኩሉ: ዓለማት:: ወኩሎመ: እሰ: ደጸልኩክ: ቅድሚክ: ደደቅ:¹⁹ ወኩሎመ: ፀርክ: ደሠረዉ:²⁰ ወደተሐጉሉ: ወ²¹ዘይባርክክ: 18 ቡሩክ: ወኩሉ: ሕዝብ: ዘ\*ደረገመክ: ደኩን: ርጉመ::²² ወለይሁዳሃ: ደቤሎ: የሀብክ: እግዚአ ብሔር: ንይሰ: ወጽንዐ: ከመ: ትኪያመ: ለኩሎመ: እሰ: ደጸልኩክ: መኩን: ኩን: አንተ: ወአሐዳ: እምክ: ወሉደክ: ለውሉደ: ደዕቅብ: ስምክ: ወስመ: ወሉደክ: ደኩን: \*ዘየሐውር: ወዘደንሶሱ:²³ ወስተ: ኩሉ: ምድር: ወአህጉር: አሜን:²⁴ ደፈርሁ: አሕዛብ: እምቅደመ: ገጽክ: 19 ወደተሀወኩ: ኩሎመ:²⁵ አሕዛብ: ወኩሉ:²⁶ ሕዝብ: ደተሀወኩ:: ብክ: ደኩን: ረድኤቱ: ለደዕ 20 ቅብ: ወብክ: ትተረክብ:²⁷ መድንኒተ: እስራኤል:: ወ\*አመ: ዕለተ:²⁸ ትኩብር: ወስተ: መንበረ: \*ክብር: ጽድቅክ: ትከውን:²⁹ \*ዐባይ: ሰላም:³⁰ ለኩሉ: ዘርእ: ወሉዳ:³¹ ለፍቅር: ዘይባርክክ: ቡሩክ:³² ወኩሎመ: እሰ: ደጸልኩክ: ወይሣቅዩክ: ወእሰሃ: ደረገመክ:³² ደሠረዉ:³³ ወደተሐጉሉ: 21 እምድር: ወደኩኑ: ርጉማክ:: ወተመይጦ:³⁴ ሰዐጥ: ዳገመ: ወሐቀፎ: ወተፈሥሐ: ዐባዩ: እስመ: 22 ርእዩ: \*ውሉደ: ለ³⁵ደዕቅብ: ወልዳ: ዘበጽድቅ:: ወወፀኦ: እማእከሰ: እገሪሁ: ወወደቅ: ወሰገደ: ሎቱ: ወባረከመ: ወአዕረፊ: ህዩ: ቅሩብ: ደስሐቅ: አቡሁ: በደእጅ: ሌሊት: ወበልፀ: ወሰተዩ: 23 ለፍሥሐ:: ወአኖመ: ክልኤሆመ: ወሉደ:³⁶ ለደዕቅብ: አሐደ:³⁷ በየማኑ:³⁸ ወአሐደ:³⁷ በፀጋመ:³⁹

1 ወአንዘ: እዴሁ: ዘየማን: ለሌዊ: A.      2 በፀጋመ: A.      3 ቅደመ: B.      4 Lat. et benedixit Leuii dicens.      5 እግዚአብሔር: A; እግዚአ: ኩሉ: B; እግዚአብሔር: እምላክ: ኩሉ: D; Deus cunctorum, Lat.; C omits.      6 Lat. omits.      7 Emended from ዕባዩ: ዕባዩ: ለክብር: A, ዕባዩ: ዓባዩ: ለክብር: B. Cf. Lat. intelligentiam gloriae (MS. intellegere gloriam) ejus.      8 Lat. omits.      9 ደቅም: B.      10 ደዐቢዮመ: A; የዓቢዮመ: B; Lat. sanctificabit illos.      11 Lat. omits; we should read ጸሐፍተ: as in Test. Levi 8 ἀρχιερείς καὶ κριταὶ καὶ γραμματεῖς.      12 ቃሎ: A.      13 B omits.      14 Lat. semini ejus, but cf. Ecclus. 1. 20 δοῦναι εὐλογίαὺν Κυρίῳ ἐκ χειλέων αὐτοῦ.      15 ደተባረክ: ለፍቅር: A.      16 Lat. ad decorem; hence some corruption here.      17 ወኢይጎጸጽ: A.

sinistra. Et conversus est ad Leui in primis et coepit benedicere eum <sup>13</sup> in<sup>1</sup> primis, et [benedixit Leui] dicens<sup>2</sup>: ‘Benedicat te Deus cunctorum [et] ipse Dominus saeculorum (te) et filios tuos in omnia saecula. Et <sup>14</sup> det Dominus tibi et semini tuo magnam<sup>3</sup> \*intelligentiam gloriae<sup>4</sup> ejus, et (te et) semen tuum adplicabit ad se ex omni carne, ut serviatis<sup>5</sup> illi in sanctificationibus ipsius secundum angelos vultus et secundum sanctos, [et] secundum ipsos erit <et> semen filiorum tuorum in gloriam et magnitudinem et sanctificationem, et sanctificabit<sup>6</sup> illos in omnia saecula. Et <sup>15</sup> principes et iudices (et duces) erunt omni semini Jacob: sermonis Dei in veritatem indicabunt et omnia iudicia ejus in justitia examinabunt et indicabunt vias meas huic Jacob et semitas meas huic Istraël. Benedictio Dei dabitur \*in os eorum<sup>7</sup> ut benedicant omne semen dilecti<sup>8</sup>. Vocavit <sup>16</sup> mater tua nomen tuum Leui, et in veritate vocavit nomen tuum: \*ad decorem Dei<sup>9</sup> eris et socius omnium filiorum Jacob: mensa sua<sup>10</sup> tibi erit, et tu et filii tui manducabitis eam, et in omnia saecula mensa tua crit plena, et non deficiet esca tua in omnia saecula. Et omnes odientes <sup>17</sup> te in conspectu tuo cadent et omnes inimici<sup>11</sup> tui exterminabuntur et perient: \*et qui<sup>12</sup> benedixit te, erit benedictus, et si gens erit aliqua quae maledixerit te, maledicta erit.’ Et Judae dixit: ‘Dabit tibi Deus <sup>18</sup> fortitudinem et virtutem, ut <tu> conculces omnes odientes te: princeps eris tu et unus filiorum tuorum (filiis Jacob: nomen tuum et nomen filiorum tuorum) erit abiens et optinens<sup>13</sup> universam terram et regiones: tunc timebunt populi a facie tua et conturbabuntur universae gentes et

<sup>1</sup> MS. et.      <sup>2</sup> Eth.=dixit ei.      <sup>3</sup> Em. with Eth. from magno.      <sup>4</sup> MS. intellegere gloriam.  
<sup>5</sup> Eth.=servient.      <sup>6</sup> MS. sanctificavit. Eth.=magnificet.  
<sup>7</sup> Restored with Eth. from MS. semini ejus.      <sup>8</sup> MS. dilectum.      <sup>9</sup> Eth.=addictus Deo.  
<sup>10</sup> MS. tua.      <sup>11</sup> MS. inimi.      <sup>12</sup> MS. quia ut ille.      <sup>13</sup> See note 23 on Eth. text.

<sup>18</sup> እክላክ: A.      <sup>19</sup> ደወደቆ: D.      <sup>20</sup> ደህረረዉ: D.      <sup>21</sup> A omits.      <sup>22</sup> ዘይረገመኩ: ደኩኩ: ተሎሎ: ርጉማኩ: B.      <sup>23</sup> ዘያንሶሱ: ወዘየካውር: A. For ወዘያንሶሱ: Lat. gives *optinens*, which may be due to a corruption of περιερχόμενον into περιεχόμενον (Rönsch).  
<sup>24</sup> ወአሜሃ: B.      <sup>25</sup> ተሎ: A.      <sup>26</sup> ወተሎሎ: A.      <sup>27</sup> ደተረካብ: A.      <sup>28</sup> ወእምዕለተ: A.  
<sup>29</sup> ጽድቅክ: ወክብር: ደክውን: A; ክብር: ጽድቅክ: ትብውን: D.      <sup>30</sup> ዐቢዩ: ሰላሙ: A.  
<sup>31</sup> ወሉደ: ደዕቆብ: ወ A.      <sup>32</sup> B omits.      <sup>33</sup> ደህረረዉ: B.      <sup>34</sup> ወተመደጠ: A B.  
<sup>35</sup> ወሉደ: A.      <sup>36</sup> ወልዱ: A.      <sup>37</sup> አሐዱ: A.      <sup>38</sup> በይምኩ: B.      <sup>39</sup> በፀገሙ: B.



24 ወተኑሰቁ፡<sup>1</sup> ሎቹ፡ ጽድቅ፡፡ ወነገረ፡ ደዕቆብ፡ ጽሎ፡ ለአቡሁ፡ በሌሊት፡ ዘከመ፡ ገብረ፡ እግዚአ  
 ብሔር፡ ምስሌሁ፡ ሣህላ፡ ዐቢዩ፡<sup>2</sup> ወዘከመ፡<sup>3</sup> ሠርሐ፡ ጽሎ፡ ፍናዊሁ፡ ወተማጎ፡ እምኑሉ፡  
 25 እኩይ፡፡ ወባረከ፡ ደስሐቅ፡ አምላክ፡ አቡሁ፡ አብርሃም፡ ዘኢገደገ፡ ምሕረቶ፡ ወጽድቅ፡ እምወልደ፡  
 ገብሩ፡ ደስሐቅ፡፡

26 ወበነገህ፡ ነገረ፡ ደዕቆብ፡ ለአቡሁ፡ ደስሐቅ፡ ጸሎተ፡ ዘጸባዩ፡ ለእግዚአብሔር፡ ወራእዩ፡ ዘርእዩ፡  
 ወከመ፡ ጎዳ፡<sup>4</sup> ምሥዋዕ፡ ወኑሉ፡ ድልው፡ ለመሥዋዕት፡ ለገቢር፡ ቅድመ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡ በከመ፡  
 27 ጸባዩ፡ ወከመ፡ መጽእ፡ ደጽዐኖ፡ ደብ፡ አድገ፡፡ ወይቤሎ፡<sup>5</sup> ደስሐቅ፡ ለደዕቆብ፡ ወልዳ፡ ኢይክል፡  
 መጸእ፡ ምስሌክ፡ እስመ፡ ረሣእኩ፡<sup>6</sup> ወኢይክል፡ ተዐግዖ፡ በፍኖት፤ ሖር፡ ወልደዩ፡ በሰላም፡  
 እስመ፡ ወልደ፡ ፩ወ፳ወ፳<sup>7</sup>ግመት፡ አከ፡ የም፡<sup>8</sup> ኢይክል፡ እገከ፡ ነገደ፤ ጸዐና፡ ለእምክ፡ ወትሖር፡  
 28 ምስሌክ፡፡ ወአአምር፡<sup>9</sup> አከ፡ ወልደዩ፡ ከመሰ፡<sup>10</sup> በእንቲአዩ፡ መጻእክ፡ ወዛቲ፡ ዕለት፡ ትኩን፡ ቡርክት፡  
 29 እንተ፡ ባቲ፡ ርኢከኒ፡ ሕደውዩ፡ ወርኢኩክ፡ አነሂ፡ ወልደዩ፡፡ ተሰራሕ፡ ወግባር፡ ጸሎተ፡ እንተ፡  
 ጸባደክ፡ ወኢታጉንደ፡ ጸሎተክ፡ እስመ፡ \*ትትጎሠሥ፡ ጸሎተ፤<sup>11</sup> ወይእኩኒ፡ ጉጉእ፡<sup>12</sup> ትግባራ፡<sup>13</sup>  
 30 ወይሥመር፡ ዘገብረ፡ ጽሎ፡ ለዘጸባደክ፡<sup>14</sup> ጸሎተ፡፡ ወይቤላ፡ ለርብቃ፡ ሖሪ፡ ምስላ፡ ደዕቆብ፡<sup>15</sup>  
 ወልደክ፡ ወሖረት፡ ርብቃ፡ ምስላ፡ ደዕቆብ፡ ወልዳ፡ ወደቦራ፡<sup>16</sup> ምስሌሃ፡ ወበጽሑ፡ ወስተ፡  
 31 ቤቴል፡፡ ወተዘከረ፡ ደዕቆብ፡<sup>15</sup> ጸሎተ፡<sup>17</sup> እንተ፡ ባረከ፡<sup>18</sup> አቡሁ፡ ወክልኤተ፡ ወሉዶ፡ ሌዊሃ፡<sup>19</sup>  
 32 ወይሁዳሃ፡ ወተፈሥሐ፡ ወባረከ፡ ለአምላክ፡ አብዊሁ፡ አብርሃም፡ ወይስሐቅ፡፡ ወይቤ፡<sup>15</sup> ደእኩ፡  
 አእመርኩ፡ ከመ፡ ብዩ፡ ተስፋ፡ ዘለግለም፡ ወለውሉድየሂ፡<sup>20</sup> በቅድመ፡ አምላክ፡ ጽሎ፡<sup>21</sup> ወከመዝ፡  
 ሥሩዕ፡ በእንተ፡ ክልኤሆመ፡ ወ\*ደዐርጉ፡ ሎመ፡<sup>22</sup> በስምዕ፡ ዘ<sup>23</sup>ለግለም፡ ወስተ፡ ጽላተ፡ ሰማይ፡  
 በከመ፡ ባረከመ፡ ደስሐቅ፡፡

፱፻ ወጎደረ፡<sup>24</sup> በይእቲ፡ ሌሊት፡ ወስተ፡ ቤቴል፡ ወሐለመ፡ ሌዊ፡ ከመ፡ \*ሄምዎ፡ ወ<sup>15</sup>ረሰይዎ፡  
 \*ለካህከ፡ አምላክ፡<sup>25</sup> ልዑል፡ \*ኪደሁ፡ ወውሉዶ፡<sup>15</sup> እስከ፡ ለግለም፡ ወነቅሐ፡ እምንዋመ፡ ወባረከ፡<sup>26</sup>  
 2 ለእግዚአብሔር፡፡ ወጌሰ፡ ደዕቆብ፡ በነገህ፡ አመ፡ \*ዐሠሩ፡ ወረቡዑ፡<sup>27</sup> ለዝ፡ ወርኅ፡ ወዐሠረ፡  
 እምኑሉ፡ ዘመጽእ፡ ምስሌሁ፡ እምሰብእ፡ እስከ፡ እንስሳ፤ እምወርቅ፡ እስከ፡ ጽሎ፡<sup>23</sup> ንዋይ፡  
 ወልብስ፡ ወዐሠረ፡ እምኑሉ፡፡

3 ወበውእቶን፡ መዋዕል፡ ፀንሰት፡ ደእቲ፡ ራሔል፡ ብንደምሃ፡ ወልዳ፤ ወኑሰቁ፡ እምኑሁ፡  
 ደዕቆብ፡ ወሉዶ፡ ወዐርገ፡ ወወረደ፡<sup>28</sup> ሌዊ፡<sup>29</sup> በመክፈልተ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡ ወአልባሶ፡ አቡሁ፡  
 4 አልባሶ፡<sup>30</sup> ክህነት፡ ወመልእ፡ እደዊሁ፡፡ ወአመ፡ \*ዐሠሩ፡ ወንመሱ፡<sup>31</sup> ለዝ፡ ወርኅ፡ አብእ፡ ወስተ፡  
 ምሥዋዕ፡ አስዋረ፡ እም<sup>32</sup>አልህምት፡ \*ዓሠርተ፡ ወአርባዕተ፡<sup>33</sup> ወአብሓኩ፡ \*ዕሥራ፡ ወሰማኒተ፡<sup>34</sup>  
 ወአባግዑ፡ አርባዓ፡ ወ\*ተስፋተ፡<sup>35</sup> ወመሓስዕ፡ ሰብዕተ፡<sup>36</sup> ወመሓስዕ፡ ጠሊ፡ ዕሥራ፡<sup>37</sup> ወአሐደ፡<sup>38</sup>

<sup>1</sup> ወተኑሰቁ፡ A B; A omits ሎቹ;      <sup>2</sup> ዐቢዩ፡ A.      <sup>3</sup> ወከመ፡ A B.      <sup>4</sup> ሐነፀ፡ A.  
<sup>5</sup> ወይቤ፡ A.      <sup>6</sup> ረሣእኩ፡ B.      <sup>7</sup> ምእት፡ ወስላ፡ ወንምስቱ፡ B.      <sup>8</sup> የምሰ፡ B.  
<sup>9</sup> ወአአምር፡ C D.      <sup>10</sup> ከመ፡ A.      <sup>11</sup> ትትጎሠሥ፡ ጸሎተ፡ B.      <sup>12</sup> C D add ጸሎተክ፡  
<sup>13</sup> ትግባራ፡ A.      <sup>14</sup> Lat. *orasti orationem* through misinterpreting ηῦξω εὐχόν, i. e. ገገጋ ገገገጋ;

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5 ጽንሐሐ: ውስተ: \*ምሥዋዕ: ቊርባን:¹ ሥሙረ: ለመዐዘ: ሠናይ: ቋይመ: አምላክ:² ዝውእቱ:  
6 መባኡ: እምጸሎት: እንተ: ጸለዩ: ከመ: የዐሥር: ምስለ: መሥዋዕተሙ: ወፃፍጸሕተሙ:። ወሶባ:  
በልዎ: እሳት: የዐጥን:⁴ ስኒኒ: ደቤሁ: ለእሳት: መልዕልት:⁵ ወለመሥዋዕተ: መደንኒት: አስዋረ:  
ክልኤት: ወአብሓኩ: አርባዕተ: ወአባግዐ: አርባዐተ: \*ደቤላተ: አርባዕተ:⁵ ወአባግዐ: ዘዘ: ዓመት:  
7 ክልኤት:⁶ ወመሓስኦ: ጠሊ: ክልኤት:⁷ ከመዝ: ይገብር: እንተ: ጸብሐት: ሰቡዐ: መዋዕለ:። ወሀሎ:⁸  
እንዘ: ደበልዕ: ውእቱ: ወኩሎሙ: ውሉዱ: ወሰብኡ: በፍሥሓ: በህዩ:⁹ ሰቡዐ: መዋዕለ: \*ወደባርኩ:  
8 ወደአኩት:¹⁰ ለእግዚአብሔር: ለዘ: ባልሐ:¹¹ እምኩሎ: ምንዳቤሁ: ወለዘወሀቦ: ጸሎት:። ወዐሠረ:  
ኩሎ: እንስሳ:¹² ንጹሐ: ወገብረ:¹³ ጽንሐሐ: ወእንስሳ: ርኩሰ: (ኢ)ወሀቦ:¹⁴ ለሌዊ: ወልዱ: ወነፍሳተ:  
9 ሰብእ: ኩሎ: ወሀቦ:። ወተክህነ:¹⁵ ሌዊ: በቤቴል: ቋይመ: ደዕቆብ: አቡሁ:¹⁶ እምዐሠርቱ: አንዊሁ:  
ወሀሎ: ህዩ: ካህነ: ወደዕቆብ: ወሀቦ:¹⁷ ጸሎት: ከመዝ: ዐሠረ: ዳግመ: ዐሥራተ: ለእግዚአብሔር:  
10 ወቀደሶ:¹⁸ ወኮኖ:¹⁹ ቋዱሰ:። ወ²⁰ በእንተዝ: ሥሩዕ: ውስተ: ጽላተ: ሰማይ: ሕገ: ለዐሥር: ዓሥራት:  
ካዕባ: ለበሊዎቱ: ቋይመ: እግዚአብሔር: በመካን: በጎባ: ተጎርዩ: ደጎድር: ስሙ: ላዕሌሁ: ዓም:  
11 እምዓም: ወአልቦ: ለዘ: ሕገ: ዐቋመ: መዋዕል: ለዓለም:። ውእቱ: \*ሥርዓት: ጽሑፍ:²¹ ለገቢሮቹ:  
ዓመት:²² እምዓመት: ለበሊዎተ:²³ ዓሥራት:²⁴ ዳግመ: ቋይመ:²⁵ እግዚአብሔር: በመካን: በጎባ:  
12 ተጎርዩ: ወአልቦ: ለአትርፎ: እምኔሁ:²⁶ እምዘ:²⁷ ዓመት: ለዓመት: ለዘይመጽእ:። እስመ:  
በፍመጥሁ: ደተበላዕ: ዘርእ: እስከ: አመ: መዋዕለ: ሐፊፈ:²⁸ ዘርእ: ዓመት: ወወይን: እስከ: አመ:  
13 መዋዕለ: ወይን: ወ²⁹ ዘይት: እስከ: አመ:⁵ \*መዋዕለ: ጊዜሁ:።³⁰ ወኩሎ: ዘይተርፍ: እምኔሁ:  
14 ወዘይበሊ: ደኩን: ስኡብ: በእሳት:³¹ የዐይ: እስመ: ኩነ: ርኩሰ:። ወ²⁰ ከማሁ: ደበልዕዎ:³² ጎብረ:  
15 \*በቤት: ቋዱስ:²⁰ ወኢደብልደዎ:።³³ ወኩሎ: ዓሥራተ: ላህም: ወአባግዕ: ቋዱስ: ለእግዚአብሔር:  
ወፍለካህናጥሁ: ደኩን: ዘይበልዕ: በቋይሜሁ: ዓመት: እምዓመት: እስመ: ከማሁ: ሥሩዕ:  
ወቋዱጽ: በእንተ: ዓሥራት: ውስተ: ጽላተ: ሰማይ:።  
16 \*ወበሌሊት: ካልእት: አመ: ዕሥራ: ወሰኑዩ: መዋዕለ: ዝወርጎ:³⁴ መክረ: ደዕቆብ: ከመ:  
ደጎንጽ: ውእተ: መካነ: ወከመ: \*ደጥቆም: ዐጸይ:³⁵ ወደቀደሶ: ወከመ: ይገባር: ቋዱሰ:  
17 ዘለዓለም: ሎቹ: ወለውሉዱ:³⁶ እምደጎራህ:። ወአስተርአዩ: እግዚአብሔር: በሌሊት: ወባረኩ:  
18 ወይቤሎ: ኢይጸዋዕ: ስምክ: ደዕቆብጎ: ባሕቱ:³⁷ እስራኤልጎ: \*ደስምዩ: ስመክ:።³⁸ ወይቤሎ:  
ካዕባ: አነ: ውእቱ: እግዚአብሔር:³⁹ ዘፈጠርኩ:⁴⁰ ሰማይ: ወምድረ: ወአልህቀክ: ወአበዘሐክ:  
\*ፈደፋይ: ጥቆ:⁴¹ ወገንሥት: እምኒክ: ደከውኑ:⁴² ወይኳንኩ: በኩላሂ:⁴³ ወእደ: \*ኬይ: አሰረ:  
19 ውሉደ: ሰብእ:።⁴⁴ ወፍእሁብ: ለዘርእክ: ኩላ: ምድረ:⁴⁵ ዘመተሕተ:⁴⁶ ሰማይ: ወይኳንኩ: ውስተ:  
ኩሎ: አሕዛብ: በከመ: ፈቀዱ: ወእምደጎረዝ: ደስተጋብኡ:⁴⁵ ኩላ:⁴⁷ \*ምድረ: ወፍወርስዋ:  
20 ለዓለም:። ወፈጸመ: ተናግሮ: ምስሌሁ: ወዐርገ: እምነቤሁ: ወይሬኢ: ደዕቆብ: እስከ: ሶባ:  
21 ዐርገ:⁴⁸ ውስተ: ሰማይ:። ወይሬኢ:⁴⁹ በራእዩ: ሌሊት: ወናሁ: መልአክ:⁵⁰ ደወርደ: እምሰማይ:

1 Em. with Lat. altarium fructuum from ምሥዋዕ: ቊርባን: A. ምሥዋዕ: ወቊርባን: B.

haec olocaustomata in altarium fructuum, acceptabile in odorem suavitatis in conspectu Dei. Hoc erat munus ejus a voto, quo voverat decimare, 5 cum sacrificiis et cum vino ipsorum. Et quando consumpsit ignis (ea 6 incendebat) libanum super ignem desuper, et (in) sacrificium salutare vitulos duos, arietes quattuor, (oves quattuor, hircos quattuor,) agnos anniculos duos, hircos caprarum duos: [et] secundum<sup>1</sup> haec faciebat cottidie in septem diebus. (Et manducavit ipse et omnes filii sui et homines sui 7 in laetitia ibi septem diebus), et benedicebat et hymnum dicebat Deo, qui liberavit eum de omnibus tribulationibus ejus et quoniam reddidit votum suum. Et decimavit univer . . . . . ubicunque \*fecerint vestigium 8, 18 pedum suorum adversus filios hominum<sup>2</sup>. Et dabo semini tuo universas 19 benedictiones<sup>3</sup> quaecunque sunt sub caelo, [et dominabuntur] et potestatem exercebunt<sup>4</sup> in omnibus gentibus secundum voluntatem suam et post haec optinebunt universam terram et hereditabunt eam in saecula. Et ut consummavit loquens cum eo, ascendit ab eo, et erat Jacob con- 20 siderans usquequo ascendit [ab eo] in caelo. Et vidit in visione noctis, 21 et ecce angelus [Dei] descendebat de caelo, et septem tabulae [buxae]

<sup>1</sup> Emended with Eth. from *semel*. <sup>2</sup> Eth. = *calcaverit vestigium filiorum hominis*. <sup>3</sup> Eth. = *terram*. <sup>4</sup> MS. *exercent*.

<sup>2</sup> ልዑል: A. <sup>3</sup> ወለ B. <sup>4</sup> Lat. omits. <sup>5</sup> A omits <sup>6</sup> ፪፪ A; B omits ወ before preceding አባግዐ: <sup>7</sup> ፪ A. <sup>8</sup> ወሀለወ: B. <sup>9</sup> ህዩ: A. <sup>10</sup> ወደባርኩ: ወደአድተዎ: A. <sup>11</sup> በልሐ: B. <sup>12</sup> A adds ኅዩዩ: ወ. <sup>13</sup> ወገብር: B. <sup>14</sup> ወሀቦ: B. <sup>15</sup> ወካህን: A. <sup>16</sup> B trans. before ደዕቆብ: <sup>17</sup> ወሀቦ: C D. <sup>18</sup> ወቀደሰ: A. <sup>19</sup> ወካካ: A. <sup>20</sup> B omits. <sup>21</sup> A trans. <sup>22</sup> በዓመተ: A. <sup>23</sup> ለበለዐ: A B. <sup>24</sup> ዐሥራተ: A. <sup>25</sup> በቅድመ: B. <sup>26</sup> B trans. after ለዓመተ: <sup>27</sup> እም A. <sup>28</sup> Emended from ሐሪፍ: B; A omits; C gives ቀዳሚ: D ኅለፈ: <sup>29</sup> ወለ B. <sup>30</sup> ጊዜ: መዋዕሊሁ: B. <sup>31</sup> ወበእሳተ: A. <sup>32</sup> ደበልዕዎ: A. <sup>33</sup> ወኢደብልዕዎ: B. <sup>34</sup> ወበወእቱ: መዋዕሊ: አመ: ዐሥር: ወሰኑደ: መዋዕል: ዘወርኅ: A. <sup>35</sup> ደጥቀዎ: ዐፀዶ: A. <sup>36</sup> ወለወልዱ: A; after ወለወሉዱ: B adds እስከ: ለዓለም: <sup>37</sup> ባሕተ: A; ባሕተተ: አላ: B C; ባሕተቱ: D. <sup>38</sup> ደሰምዩ: ስምክ: B; ደሰመደ: ስምክ: C D. <sup>39</sup> C adds አምላካካ: <sup>40</sup> ዘፈጠረ: A. <sup>41</sup> B trans. <sup>42</sup> ደከውን: A. <sup>43</sup> በኩሉ: A. <sup>44</sup> Lat. *fecerint vestigium pedum suorum adversus filios hominum*, seems corrupt. <sup>45</sup> Lat. *benedictiones*, may be right. <sup>46</sup> እምተሕተ: A. <sup>47</sup> ኩሉ: A. <sup>48</sup> Lat. adds *ab eo*. <sup>49</sup> ወርእዩ: B. <sup>50</sup> Lat. adds *Dei*.

ወሰብ፡ ሰሌዳት፡ ውስተ፡ እደደሁ፡ ወወሀቦ፡ ለደዕቆብ፡ ወአንበቦን፡ ወአእመረ፡<sup>1</sup> \*ኩሎ፡ ዘጽሑፍ፡<sup>2</sup>  
 22 ውስቴትን፡ ዘይከውን፡ ሎቱ፡ ወለውሉዳ፡ በኩሉ፡ ዓለማት፡፡ ወአርአዮ፡ ኩሎ፡<sup>3</sup> ዘጽሑፍ፡ ውስተ፡  
 ሰሌዳ\*ት፡ ወይቤሎ፡<sup>3</sup> ኢትሕንጽ፡ ዘንተ፡ መካከ፡ ወኢትግበር፡ መቅደሰ፡ ዘ<sup>3</sup>ላዓለም፡ ወኢትኅድር፡  
 ዝዩ፡<sup>4</sup> እስመ፡ \*አከ፡ ዝመካን፤<sup>5</sup> ሖር፡<sup>6</sup> ቤተ፡ አብርሃም፡ አቡከ፡ ወኅድር፡ ኅብ፡<sup>7</sup> ደስሓቅ፡ አቡከ፡<sup>8</sup>  
 23 እስከ፡ አመ፡ ዕለተ፡ ሞቱ፡ ለአቡከ፡፡ እስመ፡ በግብጽ፡ ትመውት፡ በሰላም፡ ወበዛ፡ ምድር፡  
 24 ትትቀበር፡ በክብር፡ ውስተ፡<sup>9</sup> መቃብረ፡ አበዊከ፡<sup>10</sup> ምስለ፡<sup>11</sup> አብርሃም፡ ወይስሓቅ፡፡ ኢትፍራህ፡  
 እስመ፡<sup>12</sup> በከመ፡ ርኢከ፡ ወአንበብከ፡ \*ከማሁ፡ ደከውን፡ ኩሉ፤ ወአንተሂ፡ ጸሐፍ፡ ኩሎ፡ ዘከመ፡  
 25 ርኢከ፡ ወአንበብከ፡፡<sup>13</sup> ወይቤ፡ ደዕቆብ፡ እግዚአ፡<sup>3</sup> እፎ፡ እክከር፡ ዘ<sup>14</sup>አንበብከ፡ ወርኢከ፡ ኩሎ፡  
 26 \*ወይቤሎ፡ አከ፡ እክክረከ፡ ኩሎ፡፡<sup>15</sup> ወዐርገ፡ እምነቤሁ፡ ወነቅሀ፡ እምንዋሙ፡ ወተዘከረ፡ ኩሎ፡  
 27 ዘአንበብ፡ ወዘርእዩ፡ ወጸሐፈ፡<sup>16</sup> ኩሎ፡ ነገረ፡<sup>3</sup> ዘአንበብ፡ ወዘርእዩ፡፡ ወገብረ፡ በህዩ፡ ዓዲ፡<sup>17</sup> \*ዕለተ፡  
 አሐተ፡ ወ<sup>18</sup>ሦዕ፡ ባቴ፡ በከመ፡ ኩሉ፡ ዘይሠውዕ፡<sup>19</sup> \*በመዋዕለ፡ ቀዳሚያት፡<sup>20</sup> ወጸውዕ፡ ስማ፡  
 28 ተውሳክ፡<sup>21</sup> እስመ፡ ተወሰከት፡<sup>22</sup> ደእቴ፡ ዕለት፡ ወለቀዳሚያት፡ ጸውዖን፡ በዓለ፡፡ ወከመዝ፡<sup>23</sup>  
 ደስተርኢ፡ ውእቱ፡ ከመ፡ ትኩን፡ ወጽሑፍ፡ ውስተ፡ ጽላተ፡ ሰማይ፡ በእንተዘ፡<sup>24</sup> ተከሥተ፡ ሎቱ፡  
 29 ከመ፡ ደግበራ፡<sup>25</sup> ወከመ፡ ደወስካ፡ ደብ፡ ሰብ፡ መዋዕለ፡ በዓል፡ ኪያሃ፡፡ ወተጸውዕ፡ ስማ፡  
 ተውሳክ፡<sup>21</sup> እስመ፡ እንተ፡ \*የዐርገ፡ ደእቴ፡ በዕላተ፡<sup>26</sup> መዋዕለ፡ በዓል፡ በከመ፡ ንግልቄ፡<sup>27</sup> መዋዕል፡  
 30 ዘዓመት፡፡ ወበሌሊት፡ አመ፡ ዕሥራ፡ \*ወሠሉሱ፡ ለዘወርኅ፡<sup>28</sup> ሞተት፡ ደቦራ፡ \*ነፃሊታ፡ ለ<sup>29</sup>ርብቃ፡  
 ወቀበርቃ፡<sup>30</sup> መትሕተ፡ ሀገር፡ ታሕተ፡ ባላን፡ ዘፈለገ፡ ወጸውዕ፡<sup>31</sup> ስሞ፡ \*ለውእቱ፡ መካን፡<sup>32</sup>  
 31 \*ፈለገ፡ ደቦራ፡<sup>33</sup> ወ\*በልዓንሃ፡ በላዓኑ፡<sup>34</sup> ላሐ፡ ደቦራ፡፡ ወሖረት፡ ርብቃ፡ \*ወገብአት፡ ውስተ፡  
 ቤታ፡<sup>3</sup> ኅብ፡ አቡሁ፡ ደስሓቅ፡ ወፈነወ፡ ደዕቆብ፡ በእዴሃ፡<sup>11</sup> አብሓኩ፡ \*ወአባግዕ፡ ወይቤላተ፡<sup>35</sup> ከመ፡

<sup>1</sup> Emended with Lat. *et cognovit* from ወአንበብ፡ of B C D ; A omits.     <sup>2</sup> ኩሉ፡  
 ዘጸሐፈ፡ A.     <sup>3</sup> A omits.     <sup>4</sup> Lat. *in hunc locum*.     <sup>5</sup> አከዝ፡ መካንከ፡ A.     <sup>6</sup> Lat.  
 adds *sed* before ሖር፡     <sup>7</sup> ቤተ፡ B.     <sup>8</sup> B adds ህዩ፡     <sup>9</sup> Lat. adds *et* before ውስተ፡  
<sup>10</sup> Lat. adds *poneris*.     <sup>11</sup> B omits.     <sup>12</sup> B adds ደከውከ፡     <sup>13</sup> B omits  
 through homeoteleuton ; A omits ኩሉ፡ after ደከውን፡ For ወአንተሂ፡ . . . ወአንበብከ፡  
 Lat. reads *quae scripta sunt omnia*, which is corrupt, as Jacob's question shows.  
<sup>14</sup> ዘከመ፡ A.     <sup>15</sup> B omits through homeoteleuton.     <sup>16</sup> Lat. *et celavit*, corruption  
 due to Lat. translator reading ἔγραψε as ἔκρυψε (Rönsch).     <sup>17</sup> Lat. omits wrongly.  
<sup>18</sup> በዓለ፡ አሐቴ፡ A.     <sup>19</sup> ዘይሠውዕ፡ A ; ዘይሠዋዕ፡ B.     <sup>20</sup> በመዋዕል፡ ቀዳሚ፡ A.  
<sup>21</sup> ተሰክ፡ B ; Heb. word is תַּשְׁבֵּט Num. xxix. 35 ; Lat. *retentatio* seems corrupt and due  
 to confusion of ἐπίσχεσις and ἐπίθεισις (Rönsch).     <sup>22</sup> Lat. *retentus est ibi* is corrupt,  
 see verses 28, 29 (Lat.)     <sup>23</sup> A adds ደዐርገ፡ ውእቱ፡ ወ.     <sup>24</sup> Em. with Lat. *propter*  
*quod* from ወበእንተ፡ H A, በእንተዘ፡ B.     <sup>25</sup> Lat. *facere ipsam diem*.     <sup>26</sup> Em. with  
 Lat. *addita est in dies* from ደዐርገ፡ ደእቴ፡ በስምዕ፡ (በስምዕ፡ D) A B D, ደዐርገ፡  
 በሰላም፡ C.     <sup>27</sup> ጥልቄ፡ A B.     <sup>28</sup> ወሰኑዩ፡ A.     <sup>29</sup> ኅፃሊተ፡ B.     <sup>30</sup> ወቀበረታ፡ A D.  
<sup>31</sup> ወጸውዓት፡ B.     <sup>32</sup> A omits ; B C read ለውእቱ፡ ፈለገ፡ see note 11 on Lat. text.     Gen.

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32 ትግበር: ለአቡሁ: መብልዐ: ዘከመ: ደፈቆድ::<sup>1</sup> ወሖረ: እምድጎራሃ: ለእመ: እስከ: ቀርቦ:  
 33 ምድረ:<sup>2</sup> ከብራታን:<sup>3</sup> ወንደረ: ህዩ:: ወወሰደት: ራሔል: በሌሊት:<sup>4</sup> ወልደ: ወጸውዐት: \*ስጦ:  
 ወልደ:<sup>5</sup> ሕማምዩ: እስመ: ዐጸበት:<sup>6</sup> ሶቦ: ትወልዶ: ወአቡሁሰ: ጸውዐ: ስጦ: ብንደም:<sup>7</sup> አመ:  
 \*ዐሁኑ: ወአሚኑ:<sup>8</sup> ለወርኅ: ሳምን: በዓመት: \*አሐዱ: ዘ<sup>9</sup>ሱባጌ: ሳድስ: ዘዘንቹ: ኢዮቤልው::<sup>10</sup>  
 34 ወ<sup>11</sup>ጥተት: በህዩ: ራሔል: ወተቀብረት: ውስተ: ምድረ:<sup>12</sup> ኤፍራታ: እንተ: ደኣተ: ቤተ: ልሔም:  
 ወነዘጸ: ደዕቆብ: ውስተ: መቃብረ: ራሔል: ሐውልተ: ውስተ: ፍኖት: ሳዕለ: መቃብሪሃ::  
 35 ወሖረ: ደዕቆብ: ወንደረ: መንገሰ: ደቡብ:<sup>13</sup> መግደላድራኤፍ:<sup>14</sup> ወሖረ: ንቦ: አቡሁ:  
 2 ደስጎቆ: ውእቹ: ወልደ: ብእሲቹ: አመ: ሠርቆ: ለወርኅ: ዓሥር:: ወርእዩ:<sup>15</sup> ርቤን:<sup>16</sup> ባላንሃ:<sup>17</sup>  
 3 ለአኪተ:<sup>18</sup> ራሔል:<sup>19</sup> ዕቅብተ: አቡሁ: እንዘ: ትትሐፀብ: በማዶ: በኅቡእ: ወ<sup>20</sup>አፍቆራ:: ወ\*ተንቢኦ:  
 በሌሊት: ቦኦ: ቤተ: ባላን:<sup>21</sup> [ሌሊት:] ወረከባ:<sup>22</sup> እንዘ: ትነውም:<sup>23</sup> ውስተ: ዐራታ: ባሐቲታ:<sup>24</sup>  
 4 ውስተ: ቤታ:: ወሰከቦ: ምስሌሃ: ወነቅሀት:<sup>25</sup> ወርእዩት:<sup>26</sup> ወናሁ: ርቤን:<sup>16</sup> ደሰክብ: ምስሌሃ:  
 ውስተ: ምስካብ: ወከሠተት: ክንፋ:<sup>27</sup> ወአንዘት: ወአውደወት: ወአእመረት: ከመ: ርቤል: ውእቹ::  
 5, 6 \*ወተንፍረት: እምኔሁ:<sup>28</sup> ወንደገት: እዴሃ: እምሳዕሌሁ: ወጉዩ:<sup>29</sup> ወትላሐ: በእንተዘ: ነገር:  
 7 ፈድፋድ: ወኢነገረት: ወኢለመኑሂ: ሰብእ:<sup>30</sup> ወሶቦ: መጽኦ: ደዕቆብ: \*ወንሠማ: ትቤሎ:<sup>31</sup>  
 ኢኮንኩ: ንጽሐተ: ሰከ: እስመ: ተገመንኩ: እምኔከ: እስመ: አርኩሰኒ: ርቤል: ወሰከቦ: ምስሌዩ:  
 ሌሊተ: ወአንሰ: እነውም: ወኢደእመርኩ: እስከ: ሶቦ: ከሠተ: ክነፍዩ: ወሰከቦ: ምስሌዩ::  
 8 ወተምዐ: ደዕቆብ: ጥቆ: ሳዕለ: ርቤል: እስመ: ሰከቦ: ምስሌ: ባላን: እስመ: ከሠተ: ክድነተ:<sup>32</sup> አቡሁ::  
 9 ወኢቀረባ:<sup>33</sup> እንከ: ደዕቆብ: እስመ: አርኩሳ: ርቤል: ወኩሉ: ሰብእ: ዘይከሥት:<sup>34</sup> ክድነተ:  
 10 አቡሁ:<sup>35</sup> እኩዶ: ነገሩ:<sup>36</sup> ጥቆ: እስመ:<sup>37</sup> ምኑን: ውእቹ: በቅድመ: እግዚአብሔር:: በእንተዘ:

<sup>1</sup> ደፈቆር: B.      <sup>2</sup> Lat. omits; we should read ከብራታን: ምድር: cf. Gen. xxxv. 16  
 ሃገጽገጽገጽገጽገጽ, of the first part of which ከ'' is a transliteration.      <sup>3</sup> ከብታራን: A; cf. LXX  
 xxxv. 16 ἡνίκα ἤγγισεν χαβραθὰ εἰς γῆν ἐλθεῖν Ἐφράθα. Old Lat. Vers. (in Jerome's Quaest.  
 Hebr.) dum appropinquaret Chabrata.      <sup>4</sup> Lat. adds illa.      <sup>5</sup> ስመ: ወልዳ: A; Lat.  
 omits ስጦ . . . ጸውዐ: through hmt.      <sup>6</sup> ዐፀበታ: A.      <sup>7</sup> ብንደምሃ: B.      <sup>8</sup> ዐሁኑ:  
 ወአሚኑ: A; 105 B; Lat. decimo die.      <sup>9</sup> 2H A.      <sup>10</sup> ኢዮቤልውን: B.      <sup>11</sup> Lat.  
 tunc, but Gen. xxxv. 19 supports text.      <sup>12</sup> Gen. xxxv. 19 ገገገገ; LXX ἐν τῇ ὁδῶ.  
<sup>13</sup> Implies ገገገ, Gen. xxxv. 21 has ገገገገገ.      <sup>14</sup> So A. A compression of መግደላ: ዕድራ:  
 ኤፍራት: cf. Test. Ruben ሃ, where same scene is recounted ἐν Γαδὲρ πλησίον Ἐφράθα,  
 and Lat. Magdale (der) Efratam. First two elements of the word are a transliteration  
 of ገገገ-ገገገገ Gen. xxxv. 21. B reads መግዳላድራ: C መግድ: ሳድራ: ኤፍ: D ማግድልራኤፍ:  
<sup>15</sup> ወርእዩ: A B.      <sup>16</sup> ርቤል: A.      <sup>17</sup> ባላን: B.      <sup>18</sup> ለአኪታ: A; ልአክተ: B.  
<sup>19</sup> ራሔል: B, and so generally.      <sup>20</sup> A B omit.      <sup>21</sup> Em. with Lat. introivit nocte occulte  
 ad Ballan from ተንብኦ: በሌሊት: ወቦኦ: ቤተ: ባላን:      <sup>22</sup> ወረከባ: A.      <sup>23</sup> ትሰክብ: A B C,  
 but Lat. dormientem supports text.      <sup>24</sup> MSS. add ወትነውም: which I have omitted  
 with Lat.      <sup>25</sup> ወነቅሐ: A B, but Lat. et expergefata est supports text.      <sup>26</sup> Lat.

suo cibos secundum voluntatem ejus. Et abiit post matrem suam, 32  
quousque advenit in Cabrata<sup>1</sup> et remansit ibi. Et peperit Rachel in 33  
nocte [illa] puerum et vocavit (nomen ejus filium doloris mei, quia  
doloribus laboravit quum eum pareret, pater autem ejus vocavit) nomen  
ejus Benjamin in (un)decimo die mensis octavi primo anno \*septimanae  
sextae<sup>2</sup> \*jubelei hujus<sup>3</sup>. Tunc mortua est illic Rachel et sepulta est in 34  
terra Eufrata, haec est Bethlem, et aedificavit Jacob super sepulcrum  
Rachel titulum secus<sup>4</sup> (viam) sepulcri ejus.

Et abiit Jacob et requievit ad austrum \*Magdale (der) Efratam<sup>5</sup>, et XXXII  
abiit ad patrem suum Isaac ipse et uxor sua Lia in prima die mensis  
decimi. Et vidit Ruben Ballam ancillam Rachel, concubinam patris 2  
sui, lavantem<sup>6</sup> se in aqua in loco occulto et dilexit eam. Et introivit 3  
nocte occulte<sup>7</sup> ad (domum) Ballan et invenit eam dormientem in lectulum  
suum solam in tabernaculo suo. Et dormivit cum ea, et expergefata est, 4  
et ecce erat Ruben cum ipsa super lectum, et levans sagum tenuit illum  
et vociferata est et cognovit quoniam Ruben est. Et \*confusa est ab 5  
eo<sup>8</sup> et dimisit illa manus sua(s) ab illo, et fugit. Et lugebat pro hoc 6  
valde et omni homini (non) indicavit [quemadmodum veniret]. Et cum 7  
venit Jacob, \*indicavit illi et dixit ad Jacob<sup>9</sup>: 'Non sum tibi munda,  
quoniam polluta sum abs te, quoniam polluit me Ruben et dormivit  
mecum nocte, et ego eram obdormiens et nescivi, quousque decooperuit  
coopertorium meum et dormivit mecum.' Et iratus est Jacob adversus 8  
Ruben valde, quoniam dormivit cum Balla (quoniam revelavit tegumen-  
tum patris sui). Et non cognovit . . . 9

<sup>1</sup> MS. dabrata.    <sup>2</sup> MS. septimanarum sexti.    <sup>3</sup> MS. et jubeleo hujus, which it  
trans. before in decimo.    <sup>4</sup> MS. ejus.    <sup>5</sup> See note 14 on Eth. text.    <sup>6</sup> MS.  
labantem.    <sup>7</sup> MS. occultae.    <sup>8</sup> MS. confusus est ab ea.    <sup>9</sup> Eth.=et quaesivit  
eam dixit ei.

omits.    <sup>27</sup> ከሌሃ: A; cf. Deut. xxiii. 1.    <sup>28</sup> Lat. *et confusus est ab ea*.    <sup>29</sup> ወገዩት: B.  
<sup>30</sup> Lat. omits negative in this clause, and adds *quemadmodum veniret*.    <sup>31</sup> Lat.  
*indicavit illi et dixit ad Jacob*.    <sup>32</sup> ከዳናት: A.    <sup>33</sup> ወሊቀረቦ: A B, but Test. Ruben γ'  
μηδὲ ἀψάμενος αὐτῆς supports C D; Lat. *non cognovit* is a free rendering.    <sup>34</sup> ዘከሠት: B.  
<sup>35</sup> MSS. add ሕሰሙ; which I have omitted as corrupt.    <sup>36</sup> ምግባረሆሙ: C D.  
<sup>37</sup> ወሕሰሙ: B.



\*ጽሑፍ: ወ<sup>1</sup>ሥሩዕ: ውስተ: ጽላተ: ሰማይ: ከመ: ኢይስክብ: ብእሲ: ምስላ: ብእሲተ: አቡሁ: ወከመ: ኢይክሥት: ክድነተ: አቡሁ: እስመ: ርኩስ:<sup>2</sup> ውእቸ: ሞተ: ለ<sup>3</sup>ይመተ: ኅቡረ: ብእሲ: ዘይሰክብ: ምስላ: ብእሲተ: አቡሁ: ውብእሲተ: እስመ: ርኩስ:<sup>4</sup> ገብሩ: ውስተ: ምድር:  
<sup>11, 12</sup> ወኢይክብ: ርኩስ: ቅድመ: አምላክነ: በውስተ: ሕዝብ: ዘንረዩ: ሎቹ: ለምልክና:<sup>5</sup> ወካዕብ: ጽሑፍ: ዳግመ: ርገመ: ለ<sup>3</sup>ይክብ: ዘይሰክብ: ምስላ: ብእሲተ: አቡሁ: እስመ: ከሠተ: ነፍረተ:<sup>6</sup>  
<sup>13</sup> አቡሁ: ወይቤሉ: \*ኩሎመ: ቅዱሳኒሁ: ለእግዚአብሔር:<sup>7</sup> ለይክብ: ለይክብ: ወአንተ: ሙሴ: አዝዘመ: ለውሉይ:<sup>8</sup> እስራኤል: ወይዕቀቡ: ዘንተ: ቃላ: እስመ: ክነኔ: ሞተ: ውእቸ: ወርኩስ: ውእቸ: ወአልቦ: ስርየተ: ለአስተስርየ:<sup>9</sup> በእንተ: ብእሲ: ዘገብረ: ዘንተ: ለዓለም:<sup>10</sup> ዘእንበላ: ለአምተቸ:<sup>11</sup> ወለቀቲሎቹ: ወለወግሮቹ:<sup>12</sup> በእብን: ወለሠርዎቹ:<sup>13</sup> እማእከላ: ሕዝብ: አምላክነ:  
<sup>14</sup> እስመ: ኢይክወዮ: ሐይወ:<sup>14</sup> አሐተ: ዕለተ: ውስተ:<sup>15</sup> ምድር: ጽሑ: ሰብእ:<sup>3</sup> ዘይገብር:  
<sup>15</sup> በውስተ: እስራኤል: እስመ: \*ምኑን: ወርኩስ:<sup>16</sup> ውእቸ: ወኢይቦሉ: ለርቤል: \*ኮነ: ሐዩው:<sup>17</sup> ወስርየተ:<sup>18</sup> እምዘ: ሰከብ: ምስላ: ዕቅብተ:<sup>19</sup> አቡሁ: ወይእቲኒ: እንዘ:<sup>20</sup> ባቲ:<sup>21</sup> ምተ:<sup>22</sup> ወ<sup>1</sup>እንዘ:  
<sup>16</sup> ምታ: ሕይወ: ደዕቅብ: አቡሁ: እስመ: ኢተክሥተ: ሥርዐተ: ወክነኔ: ወሕግ: እስክ: አግሃ: ፍጹም:<sup>23</sup> ለኩሉ: እስመ: በመዋዕሊክ: ከመ: ሕገ:<sup>24</sup> ጊዜ: ወ<sup>25</sup>መዋዕል:<sup>26</sup> ወሕግ: ዘለዓለም:  
<sup>17</sup> ለተውልድ: ዘለዓለም: ወአልቦ: ለዘ: ሕግ: ተወድኦ:<sup>27</sup> መዋዕል: ወኢ<sup>28</sup>ምንተኒ: ስርየተ: ሎቹ: ዘእንበላ: ከመ: ይሠረዉ: ክልኤሆመ: በማእከላ: ሕዝብ: በዕለተ:<sup>29</sup> እንተ: ባቲ: ገብርዎ:  
<sup>18</sup> ደቅተልዎመ: ወአንተ: ሙሴ: ጸሐፍ: ለእስራኤል: ወይዕቀብዎ: ወኢይግብሩ: በከመ: ዘንቹ: ነገር: ወኢይስሐቹ:<sup>30</sup> ለአባሳ: ሞተ: እስመ: መኑንን: እግዚአብሔር: አምላክነ:<sup>31</sup> ዘውእቸ:  
<sup>19</sup> ኢይነሥእ: ገጸ: ወኢይነሥእ: ሕልደነ: ወንግሮመ: \*ዘንተ: ነገር: ሥርዐተ:<sup>32</sup> ሎመ: ደስምዑ: ወይትግቀቡ:<sup>33</sup> ወይትናጸሩ: እምኔሆመ:<sup>34</sup> ወኢይተሐጉሉ: ወኢይሠረዉ: እምድር: እስመ: ርኩስ: ወሰቆራር: ወንክፈተ:<sup>35</sup> ወግማኔ: ኩሎመ:<sup>36</sup> እሳ: ደገብርዎ: በምድር: በቅድመ: አምላክነ:  
<sup>20</sup> ወአልቦ: \*ነጢአተ: ዐባዩ:<sup>37</sup> እምዘመና:<sup>38</sup> ዘይዜምዉ:<sup>39</sup> ደባ:<sup>40</sup> ምድር: እስመ: ሕዝብ: ቅዱስ: እስራኤል: ለእግዚአብሔር: አምላክነ:<sup>41</sup> ወሕዝብ: ርስተ:<sup>42</sup> ውእቸ:<sup>43</sup> ወሕዝብ: ክህነተ: ውእቸ:<sup>43</sup> ወ\*ሕዝብ: መንግሥተ:<sup>44</sup> ውእቸ: \*ወጥሪተ: ውእቸ:<sup>45</sup> ወአኮ: ዘይስተርኢ:<sup>33</sup> ዘከመዘ:<sup>33</sup> ርኩስ:  
<sup>21</sup> በማእከላ: ሕዝብ: ቅዱስ: ወበሣልስ: ዓመተ: ዘዘ<sup>46</sup>ሉባኔ: ሳይስ: ሀሎ: እንዘ: የሐውር: ደዕቅብ:<sup>1</sup>  
<sup>22</sup> ወኩሉ: ውሉዳ: ወንደሩ: ቤተ: አብርሃም: ቅሩብ: ደስሓቅ: አቡሁ: ወ\*ርብቃ: እመ:<sup>47</sup> ወዘንቹ: ውእቸ:<sup>48</sup> እስማጊሆመ: ለውሉይ: ደዕቅብ: በኩሩ: ርቤል: ወ<sup>3</sup>ስምዖን: ወሌዊ: ወ<sup>48</sup>ይሁዳ: ወ<sup>48</sup>ይሳኮር: ወ<sup>48</sup>ዛብሎን:<sup>49</sup> ውሉዳ: ለልደ: ወውሉዳ: ለራሔል: የሴፍ: ውብንደም: ወውሉይ: ባላን: ዳን: ወንፍታሌም:<sup>50</sup> ወውሉይ: ዘላፋን:<sup>51</sup> ጋድ: ወአሴር:<sup>52</sup> ወደና: ወሰተ: ልደ: ባሕቲታ: ወሰተ:  
<sup>23</sup> ደዕቅብ: ወሐዊርመ: ሰገዳ: ለይስሐቅ: ወሰርብቃ: ወሶብ: ርእይዎመ: ባረክዎ: ለደዕቅብ:

<sup>1</sup> A omits.      <sup>2</sup> ርኩስ: A.      <sup>3</sup> B omits.      <sup>4</sup> ርኩስተ: A. We should expect ርኩስ: in the next line.      <sup>5</sup> ለመምልክኑ: A; ለምልክነ: B; text of C followed.  
<sup>6</sup> ክድነተ: A.      <sup>7</sup> ቅዱሳን: ኩሎመ: A.      <sup>8</sup> ለደቂቅ: A.      <sup>9</sup> ለአስተርእየ: A C D.

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ወለክሎም፤<sup>1</sup> ውሉዳ። ወተፈሥሐ፡ ይስሐቅ፡ ፈድፋድ፡ እስመ፡ ርእዩ፡ ውሉዳ፡ ደዕቆብ፡ ወልዳ፡  
ዘይንእስ፡ ወባረኮም።

፵፬ ወበሳድስ፡ ዓመቱ፡ ለዘ፡ ሱባዔ፡ እምዘንቱ፡ ዘ\*አርብዓ፡ ወረባዕቱ፡<sup>2</sup> ኢዮቤልው፡ ፈነዎም፡ ደዕቆብ፡  
ለውሉዳ፡<sup>3</sup> ደርዐዩ፡ አባግዲሆም፡<sup>4</sup> ወአግብርቲሆም፡<sup>5</sup> ምስሌሆም፡ ውስተ፡ ዲኦት፡ ሰቂሞን።<sup>6</sup>  
<sup>2</sup> ወተጋብኡ፡ ሳዕሌሆም፡ ሱባዔሆም፡ ነገሥተ፡ አሞሬዎን፡ ከመ፡ ይቅተልዎም፡ ተነቢአመ፡<sup>7</sup>  
<sup>3</sup> ታሕተ፡ እም፡ ወ<sup>8</sup>ከመ፡ ይማህርኩ፡ እንስሳሆም። ወደዕቆብ፡ ወሌዌ፡<sup>9</sup> ወይሁዳ፡ ወዮሴፍ፡  
ሀለዉ፡ ውስተ፡ ቤተ፡ ኅብ፡ ይስሐቅ፡ አሉሆም፡ እስመ፡ የነዝዮ፡<sup>10</sup> መንፈሱ፡ ወስእኑ፡ ንዲጎት፡  
<sup>4</sup> ወብንደም፡ ውእቱ፡ ዘይንእስ፡ ወ<sup>11</sup>በእንተዝ፡ ነበረ፡<sup>12</sup> \*ነብ፡ አሉሁ።<sup>13</sup> ወመጽኡ፡ ነገሥተ፡ ታፋ፤<sup>14</sup>  
ወነገሥተ፡ አሌሱ፤ ወነገሥተ፡ ሴራጋን፤<sup>15</sup> ወነገሥተ፡ ሴሎ፤ ወነገሥተ፡ ጋአስ፤<sup>16</sup> ወነገሥተ፡ ቤተሮን፤  
ወነገሥተ፡ መአረሳኪር፤<sup>17</sup> ወክሎም፡ እለ፡ ይኑብሩ፡ ውስተ\*ዝ፡<sup>11</sup> ደብር፡<sup>18</sup> እለ፡ ይኑብሩ፡ ውስተ፡  
<sup>5</sup> እም፡<sup>19</sup> ምድረ፡ ከናግን። ወኮነውዎ፡ ለደዕቆብ፡ \*እንዘ፡ ደብሉ፡<sup>11</sup> ከመ፡<sup>9</sup> ናሁ፡ ነገሥተ፡ አሞሬዎን፡  
<sup>6</sup> ዐገተዎም፡ ለውሉዳከ፡ ወመራዕዮም\*ሂ፡<sup>20</sup> ተማሠጡ። ወተንሥኡ፡ እምነ፡ ቤቱ፡ ውእቱ፡  
ወሠለስቲሆም፡ ውሉዳ፡<sup>21</sup> ወክሎም፡ ደቀ፡ አሉሁ፡ ወደቀ፡ ወሐረ፡<sup>22</sup> ሳዕሌሆም፡<sup>23</sup> በ\*ስሳ፡  
<sup>7</sup> ምእት፡<sup>24</sup> ዕድ፡ እለ፡ ይጸውሩ፡ አስይፍተ። ወቀተሎም፡<sup>25</sup> በውስተ፡ ዲኦት፡ ዘሰቂሞን፡<sup>26</sup> ወዴገኑ፡<sup>27</sup>  
እለ፡ ጉዩ፡ ወቀተሎም፡<sup>25</sup> በአፈ፡ ሰይፍ፡ ወቀተሎም፡<sup>28</sup> ለአሌሱ፡ ወለ\*ታፋ፡<sup>29</sup> ወለሰጌጋን፡<sup>30</sup>  
<sup>8</sup> ወለሴሎ፡<sup>31</sup> ወለአማኒሰኪር፤<sup>32</sup> ወለጋጋአስ። ወአስተጋብኡ፡ መራዕይሁ፡<sup>33</sup> ወዐብዩ፡ ሳዕሌሆም፡<sup>34</sup>  
ወሠርዐ፡ ፀባሕተ፡ ሳዕሌሆም፡ ከመ፡ የሀብዎ፡ ጸባሕተ፡ ንምስተ፡ ፍሬ፡ ምድርም፡ ወሐነጸ፡  
<sup>9</sup> \*ሮቤልሃ፡ ወተምናታሬስሃ።<sup>35</sup> ወተመይጦ፡ በሰላም፡ ወገብረ፡ ምስሌሆም፡ ሰላም፡ ወኮነዎ፡  
<sup>10</sup> አግብርተ፡ እስከ፡ አመ፡ ዕለተ፡ ወረዳ፡ ውእቱ፡ ወውሉዳ፡ ውስተ፡<sup>36</sup> ግብጽ። ወበሳብዕ፡ ዓመት፡  
ዘዘ፡ ሱባዔ፡ ፈነወ፡<sup>37</sup> ዮሴፍሃ፡ ከመ፡ ደእምር፡ ሰላሞም፡ ለአንዊሁ፡ እምቤቱ፡ ውስተ፡ ምድረ፡<sup>38</sup>  
<sup>11</sup> ሰቂሞን፡<sup>39</sup> ወረከቦም፡ በምድረ፡ ዶታኢም።<sup>40</sup> ወሐብሰይዎ፡ ወገብሩ፡ ሳዕሌሁ፡<sup>8</sup> ምክረ፡ ከመ፡ ይቅ  
ተልዎ፡ ወተመይጦም፡<sup>41</sup> ሄጥዎ፡ ለነጋደተ፡<sup>42</sup> እስማዔላዊደን፡ ወአውረድዎ፡ ግብጽ፡<sup>43</sup> ወአዘበይዎ፡<sup>44</sup>

<sup>1</sup> ክሎም፡ A ; ወለ B.                   <sup>2</sup> ፵፬፻ A.                   <sup>3</sup> B adds ከመ፡                   <sup>4</sup> አባግዲሁ፡ C D.  
<sup>5</sup> ወአግብርቲሁኒ፡ B C D.                   <sup>6</sup> ሰቂሞን፡ A.                   <sup>7</sup> Lat. *et sederunt*. Is ተነቢአመ፡  
a corruption of ነቢርም፡                   <sup>8</sup> B omits.                   <sup>9</sup> A omits.                   <sup>10</sup> Lat. *pusillanimis*. Is  
የነዝዮ፡ a corruption for የዐኑብዝ፡ = *pusillanimis erat?*                   <sup>11</sup> Lat. omits.                   <sup>12</sup> ነበሩ፡ A.  
<sup>13</sup> ንቤሁ፡ B D.                   <sup>14</sup> ታፋ፡ A ; ታፎ፡ D.                   <sup>15</sup> ሰራጋን፡ C ; ሴገን፡ D.                   <sup>16</sup> ገአዝ፡ A.  
<sup>17</sup> ማአረሳኪር፡ A.                   <sup>18</sup> Lat. adds *et*.                   <sup>19</sup> A D omit.                   <sup>20</sup> ኒ A.                   <sup>21</sup> ውሉዳ፡ B.  
<sup>22</sup> ወሐረ፡ A.                   <sup>23</sup> ንቤሆም፡ A.                   <sup>24</sup> ፷፻ A D ; ፷፻ C.                   <sup>25</sup> ወቀተልዎም፡ C D.  
<sup>26</sup> ዘሰቂሞን፡ A.                   <sup>27</sup> ወዴገኑ፡ A.                   <sup>28</sup> ወቀተሎ፡ A C ; ወቀተልዎም፡ D.                   <sup>29</sup> ታፋ፡ A.  
<sup>30</sup> ወለሳጌካን፡ A ; ወለሴጌጋን፡ C ; ወለሴራገን፡ D.                   <sup>31</sup> ወለሴሎ፡ A.                   <sup>32</sup> ወለአማኒሰኪር፡ A.  
<sup>33</sup> መራዕዮሁ፡ B.                   <sup>34</sup> Better read እምኒሆም፡                   <sup>35</sup> ሮቤል፡ ተአምታሬስሃ፡ A.                   <sup>36</sup> C D  
add ምድረ፡                   <sup>37</sup> ወፈነወ፡ B.                   <sup>38</sup> C D omit.                   <sup>39</sup> ሰቂሞን፡ A.                   <sup>40</sup> አዶታኢም፡ A.  
<sup>41</sup> ወተመይጦ፡ ወ B.                   <sup>42</sup> ለነገደ፡ A.                   <sup>43</sup> ግብጽ፡ A B.                   <sup>44</sup> A omits ;  
C D give ወሄጥዎ፡

Et quadragensimo quarto jubeleo in anno sexto septimanae<sup>1</sup> hujus XXXIV misit Jacob filios suos ut pascerent oves suas, et pueros suos cum ipsis (in) campum Sycimae. Et convenerunt \*in eos<sup>2</sup> septem reges Amorreorum et 2 sederunt<sup>3</sup> in lucum, ut interficerent eos et ut praedarentur oves ipsorum. Jacob autem et Leui et Judas et Joseph erant in bari secus Isac patrem 3 suum, quoniam pusillanimis<sup>4</sup> erat spiritus ejus, et non poterant eum derelinquere: et Benjamin erat junior, (et) propter hoc remanserat cum patre suo. Et advenerunt reges Taffo<sup>5</sup> et rex Arco et rex Saragan et 4 rex Silo et rex Gaas et rex Betoron<sup>6</sup> et rex Manesacer et universi qui inhabitant montana [et] qui inhabitant in lucis<sup>7</sup> in terra Canaan. Et 5 indicatum est Jacob quoniam ecce reges Amor . . .

<sup>1</sup> MS. septimanarum.      <sup>2</sup> MS. eos.      <sup>3</sup> Eth.=occulti; see note 7 on Eth. text.  
<sup>4</sup> MS. pusillanimis. Eth. = contristatus erat; see note 10 on Eth. text.      <sup>5</sup> MS. saffo.  
<sup>6</sup> MS. boton.      <sup>7</sup> MS. locis.

ለጳጥፋራ፡<sup>1</sup> ሕፀወ፡<sup>2</sup> ፈርዖን፡ ሊቀ፡ ዐቀብት፡<sup>3</sup> ሣወዕ፡<sup>4</sup> ዘሀገረ፡ ኢሌወ፡፡<sup>5</sup> ወወሉደ፡ ደዕቆብ፡ 12  
 ዘብሐ፡ ዳቤላ፡ ጠሊ፡ ወ\*ጸንቁቁ፡<sup>6</sup> ልብሶ፡ ለዮሴፍ፡ በደም፡<sup>7</sup> ወፈነዉ፡ ነበ፡ ደዕቆብ፡ አቡሆሙ፡  
 አመ፡ ዐሠዱ፡ ለወርኅ፡ ሳብዕ፡፡ ወለሐወ፡<sup>8</sup> ኩላ፡ ደእተ፡ ሌሊተ፡<sup>9</sup> እስመ፡<sup>10</sup> ሰርክ፡<sup>11</sup> እምጽኡ፡<sup>12</sup> 13  
 ሎቱ፡ ኩዮሁ፡<sup>13</sup> ወፈጸኑ፡ በላህ፡<sup>14</sup> ሞቱ፡ ወይቤ፡ ከመ፡ አርፎ፡ ጸዋግ፡<sup>15</sup> በልዎ፡ ለዮሴፍ፡ ወላሐዉ፡  
 ምስሌሁ፡ ኩሉ፡ ሰብአ፡ ጌቱ፡ በዛቲ፡ ዕለት፡ \*ወሀለዉ፡ እንዘ፡ የሐምሙ፡ ወይላሐዉ፡ ምስሌሁ፡  
 ኩላ፡ ደእተ፡ ዕለተ፡፡<sup>16</sup> ወተንሥኡ፡ ወሉዳ፡ ወወለቱ፡ ከመ፡ ደናዝዝዎ፡ ወኢተናዘዘ፡ በእነተ፡ 14  
 ወልዳ፡፡ ወበወእቱ፡ ዕለት፡ ሰምዐት፡ በላን፡ ከመ፡ ተሐጉሉ፡ ዮሴፍ፡ ወእንዘ፡ ተለሐዎ፡<sup>17</sup> ሞተት፡ 15  
 ወይእቲ፡<sup>18</sup> ሀለወት፡<sup>16</sup> ትነብር፡ ወስተ፡ ቀፍራቴፍ፡<sup>19</sup> ወዳና\*ኒ፡<sup>16</sup> ወለቱ፡ ሞተት፡ እምደኅረ፡  
 ተሐጉሉ፡ ዮሴፍ፡፡ ወበጽሐ፡<sup>20</sup> ለእስራኤል፡ ዝንቱ፡ ሠለስቱ፡ ላህ፡ በወርኅ፡ አሐዳ፡፡<sup>21</sup> ወቀበርዋ፡ 16  
 ለላላን፡ አንጻረ፡ \*መቃብረ፡ ራሔል፡<sup>22</sup> ወዳናሃኒ፡ ወለቱ፡ ቀበሩ፡ ህዩ፡፡ ወሀሎ፡ እንዘ፡ ደላሐ፡ 17  
 ደኅራሁ፡ ለዮሴፍ፡ ዓመተ፡<sup>23</sup> አሐደ፡<sup>21</sup> ወኢነገፈ፡ እስመ፡ ይቤ፡ እረድ፡ ወስተ፡ መቃብር፡ እንዘ፡

<sup>1</sup> ለፋጥፋራን፡ A; ለፋጡፋራን፡ B.      <sup>2</sup> ለኅጽወ፡ B.      <sup>3</sup> Em. with Gen. xxxix. 1  
 from መብስለሂሁ፡ A; መብስላን፡ B. See note 31, p. 144.      <sup>4</sup> ሰወዕ፡ A; ሣወዕ፡ B.  
<sup>5</sup> ኢሌወ፡ B.      <sup>6</sup> ጸንቁቁ፡ B.      <sup>7</sup> በደመ፡ B.      <sup>8</sup> ወሀለዉ፡ C; ወለሐዉ፡ D.  
<sup>9</sup> ዕለተ፡ A C D.      <sup>10</sup> እስከ፡ B C D.      <sup>11</sup> ሰርክ፡ A C D.      <sup>12</sup> ወእምጽኡ፡ C D.  
<sup>13</sup> B omits.      <sup>14</sup> በላላ፡ A B.      <sup>15</sup> ጸዋግ፡ A.      <sup>16</sup> A omits.      <sup>17</sup> ተለሐ፡ A.  
<sup>18</sup> B adds እንዘ፡      <sup>19</sup> ቀፍራቴፍ፡ A; ቀራፍቴፍ፡ C; ቀፍታራቴፍ፡ D.      <sup>20</sup> ወበጽሐሙ፡ B.  
<sup>21</sup> ኧ A.      <sup>22</sup> መቃብር፡ ለራሔል፡ A; መቃብርሃ፡ ለራሔል፡ B.      <sup>23</sup> ወዓመተ፡ B.

18 እላሐ፡ በእንተ፡ ወልድዩ፡፡ በእንተዝ፡ ተሠርዐ፡ ደባ፡ ውሉድ፡ እስራኤል፡ ከመ፡ ይሕመመ፡  
 \*በዐሠረ፡ ወርጎ፡ ዘሰቡዕ፡<sup>1</sup> አመ<sup>2</sup>ዕለተ፡ በጽሐ፡ ዘያበኪ፡ የሴፍን፡ ንባ፡ ደዕቆብ፡ አቡሁ፡ ከመ፡  
 ደስተስርዩ፡<sup>3</sup> ባቲ፡ ሎሙ፡<sup>4</sup> በእጉሰ፡ ጠሊ፡<sup>5</sup> አመ፡ አሠሩ፡ ለወርጎ፡ ሳብዕ፡ ምዕረ፡ ለዓመት፡ በእንተ፡  
 19 ንጢአተሙ፡ እስመ፡ አኅዘኑ፡ ምሕረተ፡ አቡሆሙ፡ በእንተ፡ የሴፍ፡ ወልድ፡፡ ወተሠርዐት፡ ዛቲ፡  
 ዕለት፡ ከመ፡ ይሕዘኑ፡<sup>6</sup> ባቲ፡ በእንተ፡ ንጢአተሙ፡ ወበእንተ፡ ኩሉ፡<sup>7</sup> አበሳሆሙ፡ ወበእንተ፡ ኩሉ፡  
 20 በሕተተሙ፡ ከመ፡ ደንጽሐ፡<sup>8</sup> ርእሶሙ፡ በዛቲ፡ ዕለት፡ ምዕረ፡ ለዓመት፡፡ ወእምድጎረ፡ ተሐጉሰ፡  
 የሴፍ፡ ነሥኡ፡ \*ለርእሶሙ፡ ውሉድ፡ ደዕቆብ፡ አንስተደ፡<sup>9</sup> ስማ፡ ለብእሲተ፡ ሮቤል፡ አዳ፤<sup>10</sup> ወስማ፡  
 ለብእሲተ፡ ስምዖን፡ አዳባኡ፡<sup>11</sup> ከነናዊት፤ ወስማ፡ ለብእሲተ፡ ሌዊ፡ ማልካ፡<sup>12</sup> እምአዋልደ፡ አራም፡  
 እምዘርአ፡ ውሉድ፡ ታራን፤ ወስማ፡ ለብእሲተ፡ ይሁዳ፡ ቤተሱኤል፡<sup>13</sup> ከነናዊት፤ ወስማ፡ ለብእሲተ፡  
 ደሳኮር፡<sup>14</sup> ሔዘቃ፤<sup>15</sup> ወስማ፡ ለብእሲተ፡ ዛቡሎን፡<sup>16</sup> ሊኢማን፤<sup>17</sup> ወስማ፡ ለብእሲተ፡ ዳን፡ ኤግላ፤  
 ወስማ፡ ለብእሲተ፡ ንፍታሌም፡ ረሱኡ፡ እንተ፡ ማስጸጦምደ፤<sup>18</sup> ወስማ፡ ለብእሲተ፡ ጋድ፡ ማከ፤  
 ወስማ፡ ለብእሲተ፡ አሱር፡<sup>19</sup> ኢዮና፤<sup>20</sup> ወስማ፡ ለብእሲተ፡ የሴፍ፡ አስኔት፡<sup>21</sup> ግብዳዊት፤ ወስማ፡  
 21 ለብእሲተ፡ ብንደም፡ ኢየሱስ፡<sup>22</sup> ወተመይጦ፡<sup>23</sup> ስምዖን፡ ወነሥኡ፡ ብእሲተ፡<sup>24</sup> እምነ፡ \*ማስጸ  
 ጦምደ፡ ካልአተ፡<sup>25</sup> ከመ፡ አንዊሁ፡፡  
 26 ወበቀዳሚ፡ \*ዓመት፡ ዘሱባዔ፡ ቀዳሚ፡<sup>26</sup> በዘ\*አርብዓ፡ ወንምስቱ፡<sup>27</sup> ኢዮቤልው፡ ጸውዐተ፡  
 ርብቃ፡ ለደዕቆብ፡ ወልድ፡ ወአዘዘተ፡ በእንተ፡ አቡሁ፡ ወበእንተ፡ እኑሁ፡ ከመ፡ ደክብርሙ፡ ኩሉ፡  
 2 መዋዕለ፡ ሕይወቱ፡ ለደዕቆብ፡፡ ወይቤ፡ ደዕቆብ፡<sup>28</sup> እገብር፡ ኩሉ፡ ዘከመ፡ አዘዘካኒ፡<sup>29</sup> እስመ፡  
 ክብር፡ ወዕባይ፡<sup>30</sup> ሊተ፡ ዝንቱ፡ ነገር፡ ወጽድቅ፡ ሊተ፡ በቅድመ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡ ከመ፡ አክብርሙ፡፡<sup>31</sup>  
 3 ወአንቲኒ፡ እሞ፡<sup>32</sup> ታአምሪ፡ እምዕለተ፡ ተወለድኩ፡ እስከ፡ ዛቲ፡ ዕለት፡ ኩሉ፡ ምግባርዩ፡ ወኩሉ፡  
 4 ዘውስተ፡ ልብዩ፡ ከመ፡ ኩሉ፡ መዋዕለ፡ \*እሔሊ፡ ሠናዩ፡<sup>33</sup> ለኩሉ፡፡ ወእፎ፡ ኢደገብር፡ ዘንተ፡<sup>34</sup> ነገር፡  
 5 ዘአዘዘካኒ፡<sup>35</sup> ከመ፡ አክብር፡<sup>36</sup> አባዩ፡ ወእኅዋዩ፡፡ ነገር፡<sup>37</sup> እሞ፡ ምንተ ርኢኪ፡ በላዕሌዩ፡ ጥውየተ፤  
 6 ወ<sup>38</sup>እትገሐስ፡ እምኔሁ፡ ወይከውን፡ ላዕሌዩ፡ ማህሊ፡፡<sup>39</sup> ወትቤሎ፡<sup>40</sup> ወልድዩ፡ ኩሉን፡ መዋዕልዩ፡  
 አልቦ፡ ዘርኢኩ፡ በላዕሌክ፡ ምንተኒ፡ ግብረ፡ ጠዋዩ፡ አላ፡ ርቶ፡፡ ወባሕቱ፡<sup>41</sup> ጽድቅ፡ እነገረክ፡  
 ወልድዩ፡ አኒ፡ በዛቲ፡<sup>42</sup> ዓመት፡ እመውት፡ ወኢይትዐደው፡<sup>43</sup> ዛቲ፡ ዓመተ፡ በሕይወትዩ፡<sup>44</sup> \*እስመ፡  
 ርኢኩ፡ በሕልም፡ ዕለተ፡ ሞትዩ፡ ከመ፡<sup>45</sup> ኢየሐዩ፡ ፈድፋድ፡ \*እምእት፡ ወኃምሳ፡ ወንምስ፡<sup>46</sup>  
 7 ዓመት፤ ወናሁ፡ \*አኒ፡ ፈጸምኩ፡<sup>47</sup> ኩሉ፡ መዋዕለ፡ ሕይወትዩ፡ ዘሀሎኩ፡ እሕየው፡፡<sup>48</sup> ወስሕቀ፡<sup>49</sup>  
 ደዕቆብ፡ በእንተ፡ ነገር፡ እሙ፡ እስመ፡ ትቤሎ፡ እሙ፡ ከመ፡ ትመውት፡<sup>50</sup> ወይእት\*ሱ፡<sup>7</sup> ትክብር፡  
 አንጻሪሁ፡ \*ወንደላ፡ ላዕሌሃ፡<sup>51</sup> ወኢደክመት፡ እምንደላ፡ እስመ፡ ትበውእ፡ ወትወፀእ፡ ወትሬኡ፡<sup>52</sup>  
 8 ወአስናኒሃ\*ኒ፡<sup>53</sup> ጽኑዕ፡ \*ወኢምንትኒ፡ ሕማም፡<sup>54</sup> ኢ<sup>55</sup> ለከፋ፡<sup>56</sup> ኩሉ፡ \*መዋዕለ፡ ሕይወታ፡፡<sup>57</sup> ወይቤላ፡

1 በዐሠር፡ ወርጎ፡ በሳብዕ፡ B.      2 እም A.      3 ደስተስሪ፡ B C D.      4 ሎቱ፡ B C D.  
 5 አጣሊ፡ B.      6 ይሕዘኑ፡ B.      7 B omits.      8 የንጽሐ፡ A.      9 ውሉድ፡ ደዕቆብ፡  
 ነሥኡ፡ ለርእሶሙ፡ አንስተደ፡ B.      10 አዳ፡ A.      11 አዳባኡ፡ B; Syr. Frag. ኢጋሌ.  
 12 ማልካ፡ A.      13 ቤተ፡ ሱኤል፡ B; Syr. Frag. ሄጋጋ ኢጋ.      14 ደሰኮር፡ B.

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ደዕቆብ፡ ብፁዕ፡ አክ፡ እኖ፡ እመ፡ ቀርብ፡ መዋዕልዩ፡ ለመዋዕል፡ ሕደውኪ፡ \*ወይሂሉ፡ ነይልዩ፡<sup>1</sup>  
 ላዕሌዩ፡ ከመዝ፡ በከመ፡ ነይልኪ፡ ወኢተመውቲ፡ እስመ፡ በክ፡ በጸወ፡<sup>2</sup> ትትናገሪ፡ ምስሌዩ፡ በእንተ፡  
 9 ሞትኪ፡፡ ወቦሉት፡ ነባ፡ ደስሐቅ፡ ወተቤሎ፡ አሐተ፡ ስእለተ፡ አስተባብሩ፡<sup>3</sup> በነቤክ፤ አምሕሎ፡  
 ለዲሳው፡ ከመ፡ ኢያሕስም፡ ላዕሊ፡ ደዕቆብ፡<sup>4</sup> ወኢይስደዶ፡ በጸልእ፡<sup>5</sup> እስመ፡ \*አንተ፡ ታአምር፡<sup>6</sup>  
 ሕሊናሁ፡ ለዲሳው፡ ከመ፡ ጸዋግ፡ ውእቱ፡ እምንእሱ፡ ወአልቦ፡ ላዕሌሁ፡ ኒሩተ፡ እስመ፡ ደፈቅዶ፡  
 10 ውእቱ፡<sup>7</sup> እምደኅረ፡ ሞትክ፡ ደቅተሎ፡፡ ወአንተ፡ ታአምር፡ ቱሎ፡<sup>8</sup> መጠክ፡ ገብረ፡ እምዕለተ፡<sup>9</sup>  
 ሐረ፡ ደዕቆብ፡ እንሁ፡ ውስተ፡ ካራን፡ እስክ፡ ዛቲ፡ ዕለት፡ ከመ፡ በቱሎ፡ ልቡ፡ ነይገክ፡ ወገብረ፡  
 11 ምስሌክ፡ እኩዩ፤ መራዕዩክ፡<sup>10</sup> አስተጋብእ፡ ወቱሎ፡ ጥሪተክ፡<sup>11</sup> ሂደ፡<sup>12</sup> እምቅድመ፡ ገጽክ፡፡ ወእንዘ፡  
 ናስተባብሩ፡<sup>13</sup> ወ<sup>14</sup>ንስእሎ፡ ዘእምዚአክ፡ ውእቱ፡<sup>15</sup> ደራሲ፡ \*ከመ፡ ዘ<sup>16</sup>ብእሲ፡ ዘይምሕረክ፡፡  
 12 ወ\*ደመርር፡ ላዕሌክ፡<sup>17</sup> በእንተ፡ ዘባረክ፡<sup>18</sup> ደዕቆብሃ፡ ወልደክ፡ ፍጹማዊ፡<sup>19</sup> ወራትዐ፡ እስመ፡ አልቦ፡  
 እኩዩ፡<sup>20</sup> ዘእንበሊ፡ ኒሩት፡<sup>21</sup> ወእምአመ፡ መጽአ፡ እምካራን፡ እስክ፡ ዛቲ፡ ዕለት፡ \*ኢያሕፀፀ፡ ለክ፡<sup>22</sup>  
 ወኢምንተኒ፡ እስመ፡ ቱሎ፡ ደመጽእ፡ ለክ፡ በበጊዜሁ፡ ቱሎ፡ ዕለተ፡ ወይትፈሳሕ፡ በቱሎ፡ ልቡ፡  
 ሶባ፡ ንነሥእ፡ እምእዴሁ፡ ወደባርክክ፡ ወኢተፈልጠ፡ እምነክ፡ እምአመ፡<sup>23</sup> መጽአ፡ እምካራን፡  
 እስክ፡ ዛቲ፡ ዕለት፡<sup>24</sup> ወውእቱ፡ ደኅብር፡ ምስሌክ፡ ዘልፈ፡ ውስተ፡ ቤት፡<sup>25</sup> እንዘ፡ ደክብረክ፡፡  
 13 ወደቤላ፡ ደስሐቅ፡ አካረ፡ ኣአምር፡ ወእሬኢ፡ ግብረ፡ ደዕቆብ፡ ዘምስሌክ፡ ከመ፡ በቱሎ፡ ልቡ፡  
 ውእቱ፡ ደክብረክ፡ ወአፍቀርክዎ፡ ለዲሳው፡ ቀደመ፡<sup>26</sup> እምነ፡ ደዕቆብ፡ እምዘተወልደ፡ ቀደመ፡<sup>27</sup>  
 ወደእዜ\*ኒ፡<sup>24</sup> አፈቅር፡<sup>23</sup> ደዕቆብሃ፡ እምነ፡ ዲሳው፡<sup>29</sup> እከመ፡ አብዝክ፡ አእክዩ፡<sup>30</sup> ምግባሪሁ፡  
 ወአልቦ፡ ጽድቅ፡ ሎቱ፡ እስመ፡ ቱሎ፡ ፍጥቱ፡ ዐመፍ፡ ወግፍዕ፡ ወአልቦ፡ ጽድቅ፡ ሎቱ፡<sup>31</sup> አውዶ፡፡  
 14 ወደእዜ\*ኒ፡<sup>31</sup> ልብዩ፡ ደትሀወክ፡ በእንተ፡ ቱሎ፡<sup>24</sup> ምግባራቲሁ፡ ወ\*ኢ<sup>31</sup> ከክ፡ ውእቱ፡ ወዘርኡ፡ ለድኒን፡  
 እስመ፡ እሲ፡ ደትሐጉሎ፡ እመንቱ፡ እምነ፡ ምድር፡ ወእሲ፡ ደሣሪዉ፡ እመንቱ፡ እምታሕተ፡  
 ሰማይ፡ እስመ፡ \*አምላክ፡ ለአብርሃም፡<sup>32</sup> ነይገ፡<sup>33</sup> ወሐረ፡ ድኅረ፡ አንስቲያሁ፡<sup>34</sup> ወ<sup>31</sup>ድኅረ፡  
 15 ርቱሶን፡<sup>35</sup> ወድኅረ፡ ስሕተትን፡ ውእቱ፡ ወውሉዱ፡፡ ወአንቲ\*ኒ፡<sup>31</sup> ትብልኒ፡<sup>36</sup> ከመ፡ አምሕሎ፡

<sup>1</sup> ወየሀሉ፡ ነላዩ፡ A.                               <sup>2</sup> B reads በጸወ፡ and trans. after ትትናገሪ፡ በፃው፡ D፡  
 C omits. Dillmann's Lex. vocalises this word ብፃው፡                               <sup>3</sup> አስተባብሩ፡ C D.  
<sup>4</sup> Lat. adds *fratrem suum*.                               <sup>5</sup> Lat. *et non inimicitias exerceat adversus eum*.  
<sup>6</sup> A trans.                               <sup>7</sup> A adds ከመ፡ Lat. of this clause defective.                               <sup>8</sup> B trans. after ገብረ፡  
<sup>9</sup> እምአመ፡ B.                               <sup>10</sup> መራዕዩክ፡ A፡ መራዕዩክ፡ C D.                               <sup>11</sup> ጥሪተክሃ፡ B.                               <sup>12</sup> ሂደክ፡ A.  
<sup>13</sup> ደስተባብሩ፡ A.                               <sup>14</sup> A B omit.                               <sup>15</sup> ወውእቱ፡ A B.                               <sup>16</sup> ከመዝ፡ A.                               <sup>17</sup> ደመርር፡  
 ላዕሌክ፡ A.                               <sup>18</sup> ዘባርክ፡ A.                               <sup>19</sup> ፍጹማዊ፡ A.                               <sup>20</sup> እኩዩ፡ B.                               <sup>21</sup> ንሩት፡ A.  
<sup>22</sup> ኢሐጸክ፡ A.                               <sup>23</sup> እምዕለተ፡ A.                               <sup>24</sup> B omits.                               <sup>25</sup> ቤትክ፡ D.                               <sup>26</sup> Should probably  
 be trans. after እምዘተወልደ፡ where it is needed, and where I have followed C, pro-  
 bably wrongly.                               <sup>27</sup> A B D omit.                               <sup>28</sup> አፈቅር፡ C D.                               <sup>29</sup> ዲሳው፡ B.                               <sup>30</sup> አእክዩ፡ A.  
<sup>31</sup> A omits.                               <sup>32</sup> አምላክ፡ ለአብርሃም፡ A.                               <sup>33</sup> ነይገ፡ A.                               <sup>34</sup> አንስቲያሁ፡ A.  
<sup>35</sup> ርቱሶ፡ B C D.                               <sup>36</sup> ትብልኒ፡ D.

mei in diebus vitae tuae, (mater, et fuerint sic) in me (vires mea) simil(iter  
 tuis, et non morieris, nam frustra nugas) locuta es mecum de morte tua.’  
 Et introivit ad Isac et dixit illi: ‘Petitionem unam peto a te ut adjures 9  
 Esau ut non adfligat Jacob [fratrem suum] et non persequatur eum et  
 non inimicitias exerceat adversus eum: tu enim nosis sensum Esau  
 quia malignus est a pueritia sua et non est cum eo quicquam rectum,  
 \*namque ille<sup>1</sup> (vult post morte)m tu<sup>2</sup>a(m occidere) fratrem suum. (Et 10  
 tu scis) omnia quaecumque fecit (a) die (illo quo abivit Jacob frater  
 ejus in Charran) u(sque) in diem hunc, quo(niam in toto corde suo  
 dereliquit nos et fecit malum nobiscum: oves tuas ad se collegit et  
 omnem substantiam tuam) rapuit(e conspectu tuo. Et precantes et) 11  
 petentes eramus (ab) eo (quod) de nostris, (et ille) quasi misericordiam  
 faciebat nobiscum. Et amaricabatur tibi, propter quod benedixeras 12  
 Jacob filium tuum perfectum et veracem, quia non est cum illo malig-  
 nitas . . .’

<sup>1</sup> Emended with Eth. from nequa et.      <sup>2</sup> MS. meo.

ከመ: ኢይቅተል: እጎዎሁ:<sup>1</sup> ደዕቆብሃ፤ እመኒ:<sup>2</sup> መሐለ: ኢይሂሉ: በመሐላሁ:<sup>3</sup> ወኢይገብር:  
 ኒሩተ: ዘእንበለ: እከይ:: ወእመኒ: ፈቀደ: ደቅተል: ደዕቆብሃ: እጎዎሁ: ውስተ: እይ: 16  
 ደዕቆብ: ደተወሀብ: ወኢይመሥጥ: እምእዴሁ: እስመ: ውስተ: እዴሁ: ደወርድ:: ወአንጊጊ: 17  
 ኢተፍርሂ: በእንተ: ደዕቆብ: እስመ: ዐቃቢሁ: ለደዕቆብ: ዐቢይ:<sup>4</sup> ወጎደል: ወክሉር: ወእኩት:  
 እምዐቃቢሁ: ለዲሳው:: ወለእከት: ርብቃ: ወዳውዐት: ለዲሳው: ወመጽኦ: ጎቤሃ: ወተቤሎ: 18  
 በእለተ: ብዩ: ወልድዩ: እንተ: እስእል: እምጎቤክ: ወበል: ከመ: ትግበራ: ወልድዩ:: ወደቤ:<sup>5</sup> 19  
 አከ: እገብር: ኩሎ: ዘተቤልጊ: ወኢየአቤ:<sup>6</sup> በእለተኪ:: ወተቤሎ: አከ: እስእል: እምጎቤክ: በዕለት:<sup>7</sup> 20  
 አመ: ሞተኩ: ከመ: ታብአኒ: ወተቅብረጊ: ቅሩብ: ሳራ: እመ: አቡክ: ወከመ: ትተፋቀሩ: አንተ:  
 ወደዕቆብ:<sup>8</sup> በበይናተክመ: ወኢይጎሥሥ: እኩዩ:<sup>9</sup> \*አሐዱ: ለእኑሁ:<sup>10</sup> ዘእንበለ: ተፋቅሮ: \*ክመ:  
 ወ<sup>11</sup>ተህርሐ: ውሉድዩ: ወተክበሩ:<sup>12</sup> በማእከለ: ምድር: ወኢይተፈግሐ:<sup>13</sup> \*ላዕሌክመ: ጸላኢ:<sup>14</sup>  
 ወተከውኑ: ለበረከት: ወለምሕረት: በቅድመ: አዕይንጊሆመ: ለ\*ኩሎመ:<sup>15</sup> እለ: ደፈቅሩክመ::

<sup>1</sup> እጎዎሁ: A; እኑሁ: B; C D omit.      <sup>2</sup> ወእመኒ: B.      <sup>3</sup> A B C omit.  
<sup>4</sup> የዐቢ: A.      <sup>5</sup> ወደቤላ: C D.      <sup>6</sup> ወኢይአቤ: B.      <sup>7</sup> በዕለት: A B.      <sup>8</sup> C D add  
 እኑክ:      <sup>9</sup> B omits.      <sup>10</sup> ኔምስለ: ከልኩ: A.      <sup>11</sup> ወከመ: A.      <sup>12</sup> ወከመ: ትክበሩ: A.  
<sup>13</sup> ወኢይተፈግሐ: B.      <sup>14</sup> B trans.      <sup>15</sup> A omits.



21 ወይቤ፡ አኑ፡ እገብር፡ ትሎ፡ ዘተቤልኒ፡ ወእቀብረኪ፡ አመ፡ ዕለተ፡ ሞተኪ፡ ቅሩብ፡ ሳራ፡ እመ፡ ለአቡዩ፡  
 22 በከመ፡ አፍቀርኪ፡ አዕጽምቴሃ፡ ከመ፡ የሀሉ፡<sup>1</sup> ቅሩብ፡ አዕጽምተኪ፡<sup>2</sup> ወደዕቅብ\*ሃኒ፡<sup>3</sup> እጎሞዩ፡<sup>4</sup>  
 አኑ፡<sup>5</sup> አፈቅር፡ እምቱሉ፡ ዘሥጋ፡ ወአልቦ፡ \*እጎወ፡ ሊተ፡<sup>6</sup> \*በውስተ፡ ትሉ፡<sup>7</sup> ምድር፡ ዘእንበለ፡  
 ወእቱ፡ ባሕቲቱ፡ ወአኮ፡ ዐቢይ፡ ዝንቱ፡ ሊተ፡ እመ፡ አፍቀርክዎ፡ እስመ፡ እኑዩ፡<sup>8</sup> ወእቱ፡ ወጎቡረ፡  
 ተዘራእኑ፡ በማእከለ፡ ክርሥኪ፡ ወጎቡረ፡ ወጻእኑ፡ እምጎንብርተኪ፡<sup>9</sup> ወእመ፡ ኢደፍቀርኩ፡<sup>10</sup> እጎሞዩ፡<sup>11</sup>  
 23 መኑ፡ አፈቅር፡። ወ<sup>5</sup> አኑ፡ ክመ፡<sup>12</sup> አስተበቀብኩ፡<sup>13</sup> ከመ፡ ትገሥጽዮ፡ ለደዕቅብ፡ በእንቲአዩ፡ ወበእንተ፡  
 ወሉድዩ፡ እስመ፡ አአምር፡ ከመ፡ ነጊሠ፡ ይነገሥ፡ ሳዕሌዩ፡ ወሳዕለ፡ ወሉድዩ፡ እስመ፡ አመ፡<sup>5</sup> ዕለተ፡  
 24 ባረኮ፡ አቡዩ፡ ኪደሁ፡ ረሰዩ፡ ልዑሰ፡ ወኪደዩ፡<sup>14</sup> ትሑተ፡። ወአኑ፡ እምሐል፡ ሳኪ፡ ከመ፡ አፈቅር፡  
 ወከመ፡ ኢደትጎሥሥ፡<sup>15</sup> ሎቱ፡ እኩዩ፡ ትሎ፡ መዋዕለ፡ ሕይወትዩ፡ ዘእንበለ፡ ሠናይ፡ ክመ፡።<sup>16</sup>  
 25 ወመሐለ፡ ሳቲ፡ በእንተዝ፡ ትሉ፡ ነገር፡። ወጸውዐቶ፡ ለደዕቅብ፡ በቅድመ፡ አዕይንቲሁ፡ ለጌሳው፡  
 26 ወአዘዘተ፡ በከመ፡ ነገር፡ ዘተናገረት፡ ምስለ፡ ጌሳው፡። ወይቤ፡ አኑ፡ እገብር፡ ሥምረተኪ፡ ተሐበይኒ፡  
 ከመ፡ ኢደወፀእ፡ እምኔዩ፡ ወእምውሉድዩ፡ እኩይ፡<sup>17</sup> ሳዕለ፡ ጌሳው፡ ወኢደቀድም፡ ምንተኒ፡<sup>5</sup>  
 27 ዘእንበለ፡ ተፋቅር፡ ክመ፡። ወበልዑ፡ ወሰተዩ፡ ይእቲ፡ ወውሉዳ፡ \*በዛቲ፡ ሌሊት፡<sup>18</sup> ወሞተት፡<sup>19</sup>  
 \*ሠለስቱ፡ ኢዮቤልዉ፡<sup>20</sup> ወሱባጌ፡ አሐዳ፡<sup>21</sup> ወጎመት፡ አሐዳ፡<sup>21</sup> በዛቲ፡ ሌሊት፡ ወቀበርዋ፡  
 ክልኤሆመ፡ ወሉዳ፡ ጌሳው፡ ወደዕቅብ፡ ወስተ፡ ባዐት፡ እንተ፡<sup>22</sup> ክልኤ፡<sup>23</sup> ቅሩብ፡<sup>24</sup> ሳራ፡ እመ፡  
 አቡሆመ፡።

፴፮ ወበሳድስ፡ ጎመት፡ ዘዘሱባጌ፡ ጸውዐ፡ ይስጎቅ፡ ክልኤሆመ፡ ወሉድዩ፡ ጌሳውሃ፡ ወደዕቅብሃ፡  
 ወመጽኡ፡ ነቤሁ፡ ወይቤሎመ፡ ደቂቅዩ፡ አኑ፡<sup>25</sup> አሐውር፡ ወስተ፡ ፍጥ፡ አበውዩ፡<sup>26</sup> ወስተ፡ ቤት፡  
 2 ዘለጎለም፡ ነብ፡ ሀለዉ፡ ህዩ፡ አበውዩ፡። ወቅብሩኒ፡ ቅሩብ፡ አብርሃም፡ አቡዩ፡ ወስተ፡ በዐት፡<sup>27</sup>  
 ዘካዕበት ፡ወስተ፡ ገራህተ፡ ኤፍሮን፡<sup>28</sup> ኬጥደዊ፡<sup>29</sup> ዘአጥረዩ፡ አብርሃም፡ ለዝጎረ፡ መቃብር፡ ህዩ፡  
 3 ወስተ፡ መቃብር፡<sup>30</sup> ዘከረይኩ፡ ሰርእስዩ፡ ህዩ፡ ቅብሩኒ፡። ወዘንተ፡ እኤዘዘክመ፡ ወሉድዩ፡ ከመ፡  
 ትግበሩ፡ ጽድቅ፡ ወርተዐ፡ በደብ፡ ምድር፡ ከመ፡ ደምጽእ፡<sup>31</sup> እግዚአብሔር፡ ሳዕሌክመ፡ ትሎ፡  
 4 ዘመጠኑ፡ ነገር፡ እግዚአብሔር፡ ይግበር፡<sup>32</sup> ለአብርሃም፡ ወለዘርኡ፡።<sup>33</sup> ወኩኑ፡ ወሉድዩ፡ በበይና  
 ቲክመ፡ እንዘ፡ ታፈቅሩ፡ አንዊክመ፡ ከመ፡ ብእሲ፡ ዘደፈቅር፡ ነፍሱ፡ ወእንዘ፡ የነሥሥ፡ ብእሲ፡<sup>34</sup>

<sup>1</sup> A adds አዕጽምቴሃ፡    <sup>2</sup> አዕጽምቴኪ፡ B.    <sup>3</sup> ሂ B.    <sup>4</sup> እኑዩ፡ A.    <sup>5</sup> B omits.  
<sup>6</sup> A trans.    <sup>7</sup> እምቱሉ፡ A.    <sup>8</sup> እጎሞዩ፡ B.    <sup>9</sup> እምሐረተኪ፡ B C; A omits.  
<sup>10</sup> ኢደፈቀርኩ፡ A.    <sup>11</sup> እኑዩ፡ A B.    <sup>12</sup> Emended by Dillmann from ከመ፡ of MSS.  
<sup>13</sup> አስተበቀብኩ፡ A.    <sup>14</sup> ወኪደዩሰ፡ A.    <sup>15</sup> ኢደጎሥሥ፡ A.    <sup>16</sup> A D omit.  
<sup>17</sup> እኩዩ፡ A B; D adds ትሬኤ፡    <sup>18</sup> A trans. before ይእቲ፡ For ዛቲ፡ B reads ይእቲ፡  
<sup>19</sup> A adds ወሰተ፡    <sup>20</sup> ኧኢዮቤልዉ፡ A.    <sup>21</sup> ኧ A.    <sup>22</sup> ዘእንተ፡ A B D.  
<sup>23</sup> ትሬኤ፡ D; C omits.    <sup>24</sup> ቅሩብ፡ A.    <sup>25</sup> B trans. before ደቂቅዩ፡    <sup>26</sup> አበዊዩ፡ B.  
<sup>27</sup> ባዐት፡ B.    <sup>28</sup> ኤፍሮም፡ A.    <sup>29</sup> ኬጣዊ፡ B.    <sup>30</sup> መቃብር፡ A B.    <sup>31</sup> ደምጽእ፡ A.  
<sup>32</sup> A trans. after ለአብርሃም፡    <sup>33</sup> ወለውሉዳ፡ A.    <sup>34</sup> A omits.

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 15 ዘእብል: በእንቲአሃ: ምንተኒ: ቃለ: እስመ: ነቤሁ: ሀለወት::<sup>3</sup> ወይቤ: ደስሓቅ: ታዕርፍ:  
 ዲቤክመ: \*በረከት:<sup>4</sup> አውሉደዩ:<sup>5</sup> ወላዕለ: ዘርእክመ: በዛቲ: ዕለት: እስመ: አዕረፍክመ\*<sup>6</sup>፤  
 16 ወኢሐዘከ: ልብዩ: በእንተ: ለሀቃንዩ:<sup>7</sup> ከመ: ኢትግበር: በእንቲአሃ: ፀገ:: ደባርክ:<sup>8</sup> እግዚአብሔር:  
 17 ልዑል: ለ<sup>9</sup>ብእሲ: ዘይገብር: ጽድቅ: ኪያሁ: ወዘርኤ:<sup>10</sup> እስከ: ለዓለም:: ወፈጸመ: እንዘ:  
 ደኤዘዘመ: ወ\*እንዘ:<sup>6</sup> ደባርክመ: ወበልዑ: ወሰትዩ: በቅድሜሁ: ኅቡረ: ወተፈሥሐ: እስመ:  
 18 ኮነ: ዐርዮ: በማእከሎመ: ወወፀኡ: እምነቤሁ:<sup>11</sup> ወአዕረፉ: ደአት: ዕለት: ወኖመ:: ወኖመ:  
 ደስሓቅ: ወስተ: ዓራቹ:<sup>12</sup> \*በዛቲ: ዕለት:<sup>13</sup> እንዘ: ደትፌማሕ: ወኖመ: ንዋመ: ዘለዓለም: ወሞተ:  
 ወልደ: \*፪ወ፰ዓመት፤<sup>14</sup> \*፳ወንምስ:<sup>15</sup> ሱባዔ: ፈጸመ: ወ፮ዓመት፤<sup>16</sup> ወቀበርዎ: ክልኤሆመ: ወሉዳ:  
 19 ዔሳው: ወደዕቆብ:: ወሐረ: ዔሳው: ወስተ: ምድረ: ኤዶም: ወስተ: ደብረ: ሲር: ወነበረ: ህዩ::  
 20 ወደዕቆብ:<sup>17</sup> ንደረ: ወስተ: ደብረ: ኡብሮን: ወስተ: ማኅፈደ: ዘምድረ: ፍልሰተ: አቡሁ:  
 አብርሃም: ወአምላክ: ለእግዚአብሔር: በኦሉ: ልቡ: ወበከመ: ትእዛዛት:<sup>18</sup> ዘያስተርኢ: \*በከመ:  
 21 ፈለጠ: ዘ<sup>19</sup>መዋዕለ: ልደቹ:: ወሞተት: ልደ: ብእሲቹ:<sup>20</sup> በዓመት: ራብዕ: ዘሱባዔ: ካልኢ:  
 ዘ\*አርብዓ: ወንምስ:<sup>21</sup> ኢዮቤልዉ: ወቀበራ: ወስተ: በዓት:<sup>6</sup> ዘእንተ: ክልኤ: ቅዱስ: ርብቃ: እመ:  
 22 \*በፀጋመ: ለመቃብረ: ሳራ: እመ: አቡሁ::<sup>22</sup> ወመጽኡ: ስሎመ:<sup>6</sup> \*ወሉዳ: ወ<sup>23</sup>ወሉዳ: ከመ:  
 \*ደብክደዋ: ልደሃ: ብእሲት:<sup>24</sup> ምስሌሁ: ወከመ: ደናዘዘዎ: በእንቲአሃ: እስመ: ሀሎ: ደላሕዋ::  
 23 እስመ: ደፈቅራ: ፈደፋደ: ጥቀ:<sup>6</sup> እምአመ: ሞተት: ራሔል: እኅታ: እስመ: ፍጽምት: ወራትዕት:  
 ደአቲ:<sup>6</sup> \*በኦሉ: ፍናዊሃ:<sup>9</sup> ወታከብር:<sup>25</sup> ለደዕቆብ: \*ወበኦሉ: መዋዕል:<sup>26</sup> ዘሐይወት: ምስሌሁ:  
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 24 ወይዘክር:<sup>28</sup> ኦሎ:<sup>29</sup> ምግባራቲሃ:<sup>30</sup> ዘገብረት: በሐይወታ: ወይላሕዋ:<sup>31</sup> ጥቀ: እስመ: ደፈቅራ:<sup>32</sup>  
 በኦሉ: ልቡ: ወበኦሉ: ነፍሱ::

፴፯ ወበዕለተ: ሞተ: ደስሐቅ: አቡሁ:<sup>33</sup> ለደዕቆብ: ወለዔሳው: ሰምዑ: ወሉደ: ዔሳው: ከመ:  
 2 ወሀቦ:<sup>34</sup> ደስሓቅ: ለሀቃንዩ:<sup>35</sup> ለደዕቆብ: ወልዳ: ዘይንእስ: ወተምዑ: ፈደፋደ:: ወተጋክዙ:  
 ምስሌ: አቡሆመ: እንዘ: ደብሉ: በእንተ: ምንት: \*እንዘ: ሀሎክ: አንተ: ዘትላህቅ: ወእንዘ:  
 3 ደዕቆብ: ደንእስ:<sup>36</sup> ለደዕቆብ:<sup>37</sup> ወሀቦ: አቡክ: ለሀቃንዩ:<sup>38</sup> ወኪያክ: ንደገ:: ወይቤሎመ: እስመ:  
 አከ: ሄጥኩ: ቅድመ:<sup>39</sup> ልደትዩ: ለደዕቆብ: በኅዳጥ: ጸብሐ: ብርስን: ወበዕለተ: ፈነወኒ: አቡዩ:  
 \*እንዐው: ወአስግር:<sup>40</sup> ወአምጽኢ:<sup>41</sup> ሎቹ: ከመ: ደብላዕ: ወይባርከኒ: መጽኢ: በተጠብቦት:<sup>42</sup>

<sup>1</sup> A omits through homeoteleuton.      <sup>2</sup> ወአልቦ: A.      <sup>3</sup> ሀሎት: B.      <sup>4</sup> በረከት:  
 A B; በረከትዩ: D.      <sup>5</sup> ወሉደዩ: B, which it trans. before በረከት:      <sup>6</sup> A omits.  
<sup>7</sup> ለሀቃንዩ: B C; ለሀቅና: D.      <sup>8</sup> ደባርክ: A.      <sup>9</sup> B omits.      <sup>10</sup> ወዘርኤ: A B.  
<sup>11</sup> እምነሁ: B.      <sup>12</sup> ዐራት: A.      <sup>13</sup> B trans. before ወስተ:      <sup>14</sup> የወ . . . ዓመት: A ;  
 ምእተ: ወሰማንደ: ዓመት: B.      <sup>15</sup> ፳ወንምስ: A ; ዕስራ: ወንምስ: B ; ፳ወ፮ C D.  
<sup>16</sup> ወንምስተ: ዓመት: B.      <sup>17</sup> ወደዕቆብ: A.      <sup>18</sup> ትእዛዛት: A.      <sup>19</sup> በ B;

... et servivit Deo in toto corde suo [et in tota anima sua] et <sup>20</sup> secundum praecepta visibilia \*secundum divisionem<sup>1</sup> temporum generationum ejus. Et quadragesimo quinto jubeleo in anno quarto \*septimanae <sup>21</sup> secundae<sup>2</sup> mortua est Lia uxor Jacob<sup>3</sup> et sepelierunt eam in spelunca duplici secus Rebeccam matrem ejus (in sinistra sepulcri Sarae matris patris sui). Et adfuerunt omnes filii ejus et pueri ejus, ut flerent cum <sup>22</sup> eo Liam mulierem ejus et ut consolarentur eum de illa, quia erat lugens eam. Quoniam diligebat eam valde ex die, qua mortua est Rachel <sup>23</sup> soror ejus, quia perfecta et recta erat in omnibus viis suis et honorificans Jacob, (et) omnibus diebus, quibus vixit cum eo<sup>4</sup> non audivit omnem sermonem nequam ex ore ejus, quoniam quieta et pacifica erat et (recta et) hono(rifica erat). Et erat memor omnium operum ejus quae <sup>24</sup> fecit in vita sua, et [ideo] (lugebat eam, quia) diligebat eam valde in toto corde suo et in anima sua.

Et in die qua mortuus est Isac pater Jacob et Esau, audierunt filii <sup>XXXV</sup> Esau quoniam dedit Isac \*majorem . . . honorif . . . portionem<sup>5</sup> Jacob filio suo juniori, et indignati sunt valde. Et litigabant cum Esau<sup>6</sup> <sup>2</sup> dicentes: 'Quare \*praepositus est tibi Jacob, cum sit junior<sup>7</sup>, et dedit illi pater tuus majorem portionem et te inferiorem fecit?' Et dixit ad <sup>3</sup> illos Esau: 'Quia ego dederam Jacob primitiva propter modicam cocturam lentis, et in die in qua misit me pater meus venare illi venationem ut manducans benediceret me, veniens ille cum dolo intulit patri meo

<sup>1</sup> See note 19 on Eth. text.<sup>2</sup> MS. septimanarum secundi.<sup>3</sup> Eth. = ejus.<sup>4</sup> MS. ea et.<sup>5</sup> Eth. = senioris portionem.<sup>6</sup> Eth. = patre suo.<sup>7</sup> Eth. = cum

sis tu senior et Jacob sit junior, is superior to Lat.

በከመ፡ C; ዘከመ፡ ፈለጠ፡ ዘ ስ; Lat. *secundum divisionem*, this implies በከወ፡ ኩፋሌ፡ (or ፍልጠ፡) <sup>20</sup> Lat. *uxor Jacob*. <sup>21</sup> ሿወጅ A. <sup>22</sup> Lat. omits. <sup>23</sup> ወ-ሉድ፡ A.

<sup>24</sup> ደ-በኪደዋ፡ ለልደ፡ ብእሲቸ፡ A. <sup>25</sup> ወተፈቅር፡ B. <sup>26</sup> ወዘክሎ፡ መዋዕለ፡ A; Lat. *omnibus diebus*. <sup>27</sup> A puts in nom.; Lat. partly defective. <sup>28</sup> ተዘከረ፡ A.

<sup>29</sup> ክሉ፡ B. <sup>30</sup> ምግባሪሃ፡ A. <sup>31</sup> ለሐዋ፡ A; Lat. defective. <sup>32</sup> D adds ፈድፋድ፡

<sup>33</sup> አሉሆመ፡ C D. <sup>34</sup> ወሀሰ፡ A. <sup>35</sup> ለሀቅና፡ C D; A omits, see Lat. <sup>36</sup> Lat. *praepositus est tibi Jacob, cum sit junior*. A adds H before ደንእሰ፡ <sup>37</sup> Lat. *illi*.

<sup>38</sup> ለሀቅና፡ D. <sup>39</sup> ቅድመት፡ B. <sup>40</sup> Lat. *venare illi venationem*. <sup>41</sup> Lat. omits.

<sup>42</sup> ለተጠብሶቹ፡ A.

4 ወአብአ: ለአቡዩ: መብልፀ: ወመስቴ:<sup>1</sup> ወባረኩ: አቡዩ: ወኪዩ: ረሰዩ: ታሕተ: እዲሁ:: ወይእኩኒ:  
አምሐሌ\*ኒ:<sup>2</sup> አቡ\*ኒ:<sup>3</sup> ኪዩ: ወኪዩሁ: ከመ: ኢንትጋሠሥ: በእኩይ:<sup>4</sup> \*አሐዱ: ሳዕሌ:<sup>5</sup> እኑሁ:  
5 ወከመ: ነሀሉ: በተፋቅሮ:<sup>6</sup> ወበሰላም: ብእሲ: ምስሌ: እኑሁ: ወኢ\*ናማስን: ፍናዊኒ::<sup>8</sup> ወይቤልዎ:  
ኢንሰምዐከ: ለገቢር: ምስሌሁ: ሰላመ:<sup>9</sup> እስመ: ንይሰ: ዚአኒ: ደጸንዕ: እምነይሉ:<sup>10</sup> ወንሕኒ:  
ንጸንዕ: እምነሁ: ነሐውር: ሳዕሌሁ: ወንቀትሎ: ወናሐጉሎ:<sup>11</sup> ወውሉዶ:<sup>12</sup> ወለእመ: ኢተሐውር:  
6 ምስሌኒ: ለከሂ: ናሐስም:: ወይእኩ\*ኒ:<sup>13</sup> ስምዐኒ: ወንፊኑ: ውስተ: አራም: ወውስተ: ፈልስ  
ጥኤም:<sup>14</sup> ወውስተ: ሞአብ: ወውስተ: አሞን: ወንጎረይ: ለርእስኒ: ኅዲዩ:<sup>15</sup> ሰብአ: እሌ: ደዳለጉ:<sup>16</sup>  
ውስተ: ቀትል:<sup>17</sup> ወንሶር: ሳዕሌሁ: ወንትቃተል: ምስሌሁ: ወንሠርዎ: እምድር: እንበሌ: የአንዝ:<sup>18</sup>  
7 ንይሰ:: ወይቤሎመ: አቡሆመ: ኢትሶዲ:<sup>19</sup> ወኢትግበዲ: ምስሌሁ: ፀብአ: ከመ: ኢትደቁ:  
8 ቅድሚሁ:: ወይቤልዎ: ዝኒ:<sup>20</sup> \*ከመ: ግብርከ:<sup>21</sup> ዘእምውርዘተከ: እስከ: ዛቴ: ዕለት: ወአንተ:  
9 ታብውእ: ክሳደከ: ታሕተ: አርዑቱ:<sup>22</sup> \*ኢንሰምዕ: ንሕነሰ:<sup>23</sup> \*ዘንተ: ነገረ::<sup>24</sup> ወፈነዉ: ውስተ:  
አራም:<sup>25</sup> ወንብ: አዱራም:<sup>26</sup> ንብ: ፀርከ: አቡሆመ: ወተዕሰሉ:<sup>27</sup> ምስሌሆመ: ፲፮<sup>28</sup> መስተባእሳኒ:  
10 ዕደወ: መስተቃትሳኒ:<sup>29</sup> ኅዲዩ:: ወመጽኡ: ንቤሆመ: እምነ: ሞአብ: ወእምነብ: ውሉደ:  
አሞን: እሌ: ተዕሰሉ:<sup>27</sup> ፲፮<sup>30</sup> ኅዲዩን:<sup>31</sup> ወእምነ: ፍልስጥኤም: ፲፮<sup>30</sup> ኅዲዩን:<sup>32</sup> መስተቃትሳን:  
ወእምኤዶም: ወእምነ: ኮሬዎስ:<sup>33</sup> ፲፮<sup>30</sup> ኅዲዩን:<sup>32</sup> መስተባእሳን: ወእምነ: ኬጤዎን: ዕደወ:<sup>32</sup>  
11 ጽኑዓን:<sup>32</sup> መስተቃትሳን:<sup>32</sup> ወይቤልዎ: ለአቡሆመ: ዓእ: \*ምስሌሆመ: ወ<sup>34</sup>ምርሶመ: ወእመ:  
12 አኩ: ንቀትሰከ:: ወመልአ: መዐተ: ወቆጥግ: በጊዜ: ርእዩ: ውሉዶ: \*ከመ: ደትኤገልዎ:<sup>35</sup> ከመ:  
13 ደሶር: ቅድመ: ደምርሶመ: ንብ: ደዕቆብ: እኑሁ:: ወእምዝ:<sup>36</sup> ተዘከረ: ድሎ: እከዩ: \*እንተ:  
ሀለወት:<sup>37</sup> ውስተ: ልሉ: ኅብእት:<sup>38</sup> ሳዕሌ: ደዕቆብ: እኑሁ: ወኢተዘከረ: መሐሳ:<sup>39</sup> ዘመሐሌ:  
ለአቡሁ: ወለእመ: ከመ: ኢይትጎሠሥ: ድሎ: እከዩ: \*ድሎ:<sup>40</sup> መዋዕሊሁ: \*ሳዕሌሁ:<sup>41</sup> ለደዕቆብ:  
14 እኑሁ:: ወበዝ: ድሎ: ኢደእመረ: ደዕቆብ: ከመ: እመንቱ:<sup>15</sup> ደመጽኡ:<sup>42</sup> ንቤሁ: ለቀትል:  
ወውእቱሰ: ደላሐ: ልደሃ: ብእሲቶ: እስከ: ሶብ: ቀርሱ:<sup>43</sup> ጥቃ: ማኅፈድ: በ፵፮<sup>44</sup>ብእሲ:

<sup>1</sup> ወስቴ: D.                   <sup>2</sup> ኒ: A.                   <sup>3</sup> ዩ: A.                   <sup>4</sup> በእከይ: B.                   <sup>5</sup> ፮ሳዕሌ: ፮ A.  
<sup>6</sup> በተፈቅሮ: A.               <sup>7</sup> ወ B.               <sup>8</sup> Lat. *malitiam exerceamus ad invicem* seems corrupt, as this idea is already expressed.               <sup>9</sup> ሰላም: A.               <sup>10</sup> እምነይሌ: ዚአሁ: A.  
<sup>11</sup> ወናሐጉል: B C D.           <sup>12</sup> Emended from ውሉዱ: A, ውሉዶ: B C D.           <sup>13</sup> ሂ: A over erasure.           <sup>14</sup> ፈልስጥኤም: A.           <sup>15</sup> A omits.           <sup>16</sup> ደደርጉ: A; ደደለጉ: C; ደደልጉ: D.           <sup>17</sup> ቀትሉ: A.           <sup>18</sup> C D add ሥርወ: ወ.           <sup>19</sup> ኢትሶር: A.           <sup>20</sup> ዝኒ: A B C.           <sup>21</sup> ከመ: ገብርከ: A D.           <sup>22</sup> አርዑት: A.           <sup>23</sup> B trans.           <sup>24</sup> ነገረከ: Hንተ: B.           <sup>25</sup> B adds ኅራም:           <sup>26</sup> አዱራም: A.           <sup>27</sup> ተግሰሉ: B.           <sup>28</sup> ዐሠርተ: ምእተ: B.           <sup>29</sup> ወመስተቃትሳኒ: C D.           <sup>30</sup> ኅሠርቱ: ምእተ: B.           <sup>31</sup> ኅዲዩን: A B.           <sup>32</sup> A puts in acc.           <sup>33</sup> ካሬውስ: A.           <sup>34</sup> B C D omit.           <sup>35</sup> B repeats.           <sup>36</sup> ወ B.           <sup>37</sup> እንዝ: ሀሎት: B.           <sup>38</sup> ኅብእት: B.           <sup>39</sup> መሐሳሁ: C D.           <sup>40</sup> ድላ: በ A.           <sup>41</sup> ሳዕሌ: C; ሰ D; B omits.           <sup>42</sup> ደመጽኡ: A.           <sup>43</sup> B C add ንቤሁ:           <sup>44</sup> በአርብዓ: ምእተ: B.

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አሜሃ፡ እገብር፡ ምስሌክ፡ ተእኃ፡<sup>1</sup> ወእመአመ፡<sup>2</sup> ተፈልጠ፡<sup>3</sup> አትቡ፡<sup>4</sup> እምእሞሙ፡<sup>5</sup> ኢኮንከኒ፡<sup>6</sup>  
 21 እኅወ፡<sup>7</sup> ወእመ፡ ገብሩ፡ ተክላት፡ ሰላመ፡ ምስላ፡ መሐስእ፡<sup>8</sup> ከመ፡ ኢ<sup>9</sup>ይብል፡<sup>9</sup>ዎሙ፡ ወ\*ከመ፡<sup>9</sup>  
 ኢይት፡<sup>9</sup>፡<sup>9</sup>ዎሙ፡ ወእመ፡ ኮኒ፡ አልባቢሆሙ፡ በላዕሌሆሙ፡ ለአሠንዮ፡ አሜሃ፡ ይከውን፡ በውስተ፡  
 22 ልብዩ፡ ላዕሌክ፡ ሰላመ፡<sup>10</sup> ወለእመ፡ ኮኒ፡ አንበሳ፡ ማኅፈር፡<sup>11</sup> ለላህም፡ ወለእመ፡<sup>12</sup> ተፀምዶ፡  
 ምስሌሁ፡<sup>13</sup> በ\*አሐዱ፡<sup>9</sup> አርፀት፡ ወካረሰ፡<sup>14</sup> ምስሌሁ፡ \*ወገብረ፡ ሰላመ፡ ምስሌሁ፡<sup>15</sup> አሜሃ፡<sup>16</sup>  
 23 እገብር፡ \*ምስሌክ፡ ሰላመ፡<sup>17</sup> ወእመ፡<sup>18</sup> ዳዕደወ፡<sup>19</sup> ቋግት፡ ከመ፡ ራዛ፡ አሜሃ፡ አእምር፡<sup>20</sup> ከመ፡  
 አፍቀርኩክ፡ ወእገብር፡ ምስሌክ፡ ሰላመ፡<sup>17</sup> ተሠረወ፡<sup>21</sup> አንተ፡ ወይሠረወ፡ ወሉድክ፡ ወኢይኩን፡  
 24 ሰክ፡<sup>15</sup> ሰላመ፡<sup>17</sup> ወበጊዜ፡ ርእዩ፡ ያዕቆብ፡ ከመ፡ አእከዩ፡ እም<sup>15</sup>ልቡ፡<sup>22</sup> ላዕሌሁ፡ ወእምኩሉ፡ ነፍሱ፡  
 ከመ፡ ይቀትሎ፡ ወመጽአ፡ እንዘ፡ ያንፈር፡ ከመ፡ መፍለስ፡ ዘይመጽአ፡ ውስተ፡ ረምሕ፡  
 25 ዘይረገዘ፡ ወይቀትሎ፡ ወኢይሌስል፡<sup>23</sup> እምኔሁ፡ \*ውእተ፡ ጊዜ፡<sup>24</sup> ይቤ፡ ለእሊአሁ፡ ወለአግብርቲሁ፡  
 ከመ፡ ይሩድዎ፡ ወለኩሎሙ፡<sup>25</sup> ካልኣሊሁ፡  
 26 ወእምዘ፡ ተናገር፡ ይሁዳ፡ ለያዕቆብ፡ አሉሁ፡ ወይቤሎ፡ ምስክ፡<sup>26</sup> አባ፡ ቀስተክ፡ ወፈኑ፡ አሕፃክ፡  
 ወንድፍ፡ ዳላኤ፡<sup>27</sup> ወቅተል፡ ፀራዌ፡<sup>28</sup> ወይኩን፡ ሰክ፡ ንይል፡<sup>29</sup> እስመ፡ ኢንቀትል፡ እኅዋክ፡ ወንቤክ፡  
 2 ውእቱ፡ ወመምስልክ፡<sup>30</sup> ውእቱ፡ ንሀቦ፡<sup>31</sup> ለክብር፡<sup>31</sup> ይእተ፡<sup>32</sup> ሶቤ፡ ወሰቀ፡ ያዕቆብ፡ ቀስተ፡ ወፈነወ፡  
 3 ሐዳ፡ ወነደፍ፡ ለኔሳው፡ እኑሁ፡ \*ጥቦ፡ የማናዌ፡<sup>33</sup> ወገደሎ፡<sup>33</sup> \*ወዳገመ፡<sup>34</sup> ፈነወ፡ ሐዳ፡<sup>35</sup> ወሂዶ፡  
 4 አይራን፡<sup>36</sup> አረማዌ፡ ጥቦ፡ ፀጋማዌ፡ ወሰደዶ፡<sup>37</sup> ወቀተሎ፡<sup>37</sup> ወእምዘ፡ ወጽኡ፡ ውሉድ፡ ያዕቆብ፡  
 5 እሙንቱ፡ ወአግብርቲሆሙ፡ ተናፊቆሙ፡ ውስተ፡ መርብዕተ፡ ማኅፈድ፡<sup>38</sup> ወወፀኡ፡ ይሁዳ፡ ፍጽመ፡  
 ወንፍታሌም፡ ወጋደ፡ ምስሌሁ፡ ወ<sup>9</sup>\*<sup>38</sup>ደቅ፡ ምስሌሁ፡ እንተ፡ ገዳ፡ ደቡብ፡ ለማኅፈድ፡  
 6 ወቀተሉ፡ ኩሎ፡ ዘረከቡ፡ በቅድሚያሆሙ፡ ወአልቦ፡ ዘእምሰጠ፡ እምኔሆሙ፡ ወኢአሐዱ፡<sup>39</sup> ወሌዊ፡  
 ወዳን፡ ወአሴር፡<sup>39</sup> ወጽኡ፡ እንተ፡ ገዳ፡ ድባሐ፡ ለማኅፈድ፡ ወ<sup>9</sup>\*<sup>38</sup>ምስሌሆሙ፡ ወቀተሉ፡  
 7 መስተቃትላሊሆሙ፡ ለሞአብ፡ ወለዐሞን፡<sup>40</sup> ወወፀኡ፡ ርቤል፡ ወይሳካር፡<sup>40</sup> ወዘቡሎን፡<sup>41</sup> እንተ፡  
 ገዳ፡ ሰሜኑ፡ ለማኅፈድ፡ ወ<sup>9</sup>\*<sup>38</sup>ምስሌሆሙ፡ ወቀተሉ፡ መስተባእሳሊሆሙ፡ ለፍልስጥኤም፡<sup>42</sup>  
 8 ወወፀኡ፡ ስምዖን፡ ውብንደም፡ ወኤኖክ፡ ወልደ፡ ርቤል፡ እንተ፡ ገዳ፡ ዐረቢሁ፡ ለማኅፈድ፡ ወ<sup>9</sup>\*<sup>38</sup>  
 ምስሌሆሙ፡ ወቀተሉ፡ እምነ፡ ኤዶም፡ ወእምነ፡ ኮሬዎን፡<sup>43</sup> አርባዕተ፡<sup>44</sup> ምእተ፡<sup>45</sup> ዕደ፡<sup>46</sup> ድኑዓኑ፡<sup>47</sup>  
 መስተቃትላኑ፡<sup>48</sup> ወ\*ሰድስቱ፡ ምእተ፡<sup>48</sup> ጉዩ፡ ወአርባዕተሆሙ፡ ደቀ፡<sup>49</sup> ኔሳው፡ ጉዩ፡ ምስሌሆሙ፡  
 9 ወንደን፡ አሉሆሙ፡<sup>50</sup> ቅቱሰ፡ በከመ፡ ወደቀ፡ ውስተ፡ ወግር፡ ዘይእቲ፡<sup>51</sup> ውስተ፡ አዱራም፡<sup>52</sup> ወሰደ  
 ድዎሙ፡ ውሉድ፡<sup>53</sup> ያዕቆብ፡ ድኅሬሆሙ፡ እስከ፡ ደብረ፡ ሲኢር፡<sup>54</sup> ወያዕቆብሰ፡ ቀበረ፡<sup>55</sup> እኅዋሁ፡<sup>56</sup>  
 10 ውስተ፡ ወግር፡ እንተ፡ ይእቲ፡ ውስተ፡ አዱራም፡<sup>57</sup> ወገብኡ፡ ውስተ፡ ቤቱ፡<sup>58</sup> ወ\*መገብዎሙ፡<sup>58</sup>

<sup>1</sup> ታእኃ፡ B.      <sup>2</sup> Emended from ወእመ፡ C D, which A B omit.      <sup>3</sup> ተፈለጠ፡ A.  
<sup>4</sup> Emended from አጥባት፡ A, አጥባት፡ B D, አጥባዕት፡ C.      <sup>5</sup> Emended from እምእሞን፡ All MSS. add እስመ፡      <sup>6</sup> ኢይከውኑክ፡ D.      <sup>7</sup> አኅወ፡ A.      <sup>8</sup> ማኅስእ፡ A.  
<sup>9</sup> A omits.      <sup>10</sup> ሰላም፡ C D.      <sup>11</sup> ማሕደር፡ A.      <sup>12</sup> ወእመ፡ A.      <sup>13</sup> B omits.  
<sup>14</sup> ወኃረሰ፡ B; ወሐረሰ፡ C; ወተሐርሰ፡ D.      <sup>15</sup> C D omit.      <sup>16</sup> ወአሜሃ፡ A.      <sup>17</sup> A trans.

‘ . . . ut demus illi gloriam.’ Tunc Jacob extendit arcum suum et trans-<sup>1, 2</sup>  
 misit sagittam et percussit Esau fratrem suum (contra mammillam dextram  
 ipsius) et dejecit illum. Et emisit sagittam secundam et<sup>1</sup> percussit<sup>3</sup>  
 \*Adoram Arameum<sup>2</sup> juxta mamillam sinistram ipsius et dejecit illum et  
 occidit eum. Et post haec exierunt filii Jacob ipsi et pueri ipsorum<sup>4</sup>  
 divisi in quattuor spiritus bareos. Et exivit Judas primus et Neptalim<sup>5</sup>  
 et Gad cum eo et quinquaginta pueri cum ipso secundum meridianum  
 bari<sup>3</sup> et interfecerunt quodquod invenerunt in conspectu suo, et non  
 effugiit ex illis neque unus. Et Leui et Dan et Aser exierunt secun-<sup>6</sup>  
 dum orientem bari et quinquaginta cum ipsis et interfecerunt bellatores  
 Moab et Ammon. Exierunt Ruben et Issacar et Zabulon (secundum<sup>7</sup>  
 septentrionem bari) et quinquaginta [ipsorum] cum ipsis, et interfecerunt  
 et ipsi bellatores Filistin. Et exivit Symeon et Benjamin et Enoch<sup>8</sup>  
 filius Ruben secundum occasum bari<sup>3</sup> et quinquaginta [ipsorum] cum  
 ipsis, et interfecerunt ex Edom et ex Correo quadringentos viros bella-  
 tores, et sescenti (fugerunt) et quattuor filii Esau fugerunt cum ipsis et  
 dereliquerunt corpus patris sui projectum in excelso quod (est) in Adurin.  
 Et persecuti sunt filii Jacob post eos usque ad montem Seir. Et Jacob<sup>9</sup>  
 sePELLIVIT [Esau] fratrem suum in excelso quod est (in) Adurin, et con-  
 versus est in barin. Et (cir)cumsederunt<sup>4</sup> filii Jacob filios Esau in monte<sup>10</sup>

<sup>1</sup> MS. et per et.  
<sup>58</sup> on Eth. text.

<sup>2</sup> MS. adoramrommenon.

<sup>3</sup> MS. barin.

<sup>4</sup> See note

<sup>18</sup> ወእመ: A; ወሰእመ: C.

<sup>19</sup> ዳዕደወ: A.

<sup>20</sup> ታእምር: A; ኣእምር: C D.

<sup>21</sup> ጥሠር: A.

<sup>22</sup> ልቦ: A C D.

<sup>23</sup> ወኢይሰለስል: A.

<sup>24</sup> ደእተ: ሰቤ: B.

<sup>25</sup> B adds እሊአሁ:

<sup>26</sup> መስክ: C D.

<sup>27</sup> ዳላኢክ: A.

<sup>28</sup> ዳራዊ: A.

<sup>29</sup> ነይላ: A.

<sup>30</sup> ምስሌክ: B C.

<sup>31</sup> Em. with Lat. *demus illi* from ሰነቤክ: of MSS.

<sup>32</sup> ወይእተ: A.

<sup>33</sup> Restored from Lat. *contra mammillam dextram ipsius* and the Midrash *Wajjissau*.

<sup>34</sup> ወዳግመ: ወ A.

<sup>35</sup> ሐዶ: B C D, but Lat. supports A.

<sup>36</sup> ኣዳራንጎ: A B.

<sup>37</sup> Lat. *et dejecit illum*.

<sup>38</sup> ኃምሳ: B.

<sup>39</sup> ወእሱር: A.

<sup>40</sup> ወይሳኮር: B.

<sup>41</sup> ወዛብሎን: A.

<sup>42</sup> ሰፈለስተኤም: A.

<sup>43</sup> ክራዎን: A.

<sup>44</sup> ፩ A C D; ኣርባዕቱ: B.

<sup>45</sup> ምእተ: B; ፪ C D.

<sup>46</sup> ዕድ: A; ዕደወ: C D.

<sup>47</sup> Lat. omits.

<sup>48</sup> ፬፻ A.

<sup>49</sup> ደቂቀ: B.

<sup>50</sup> ኣባሆመ: C D.

<sup>51</sup> ዘያኦቱ: A.

<sup>52</sup> ኣዳራም: A; ኢዳራመ: B;

ኣዳራን: D.

<sup>53</sup> ደቂቀ: A.

<sup>54</sup> ስኢር: A.

<sup>55</sup> Lat. adds *Esau*.

<sup>56</sup> ኣኃዊሁ: A.

<sup>57</sup> ኣዳራም: A.

<sup>58</sup> Em. with Lat. *(cir)cumsederunt* and the Midrash *Wajjissau* (see

Appendix II) from ኣመንደብሆመ: of MSS.



ውሉደ፡<sup>1</sup> ደዕቆብ፡ ለደቂቀ፡ ያላው፡ በደብረ፡ ሲኢር፡<sup>2</sup> ወአትሐቹ፡ ክላዶሙ፡ ከመ፡ ይኩኑ፡ አግብርተ፡  
 11 ለደቂቀ፡ ደዕቆብ፡፡ ወለአኩ፡ ንብ፡ አቡሆሙ፡ እመ፡ ደገብኛ፡ ሰላመ፡ ምስሌሆሙ፡ ወእመ፡<sup>3</sup>  
 12 ደቀትልዎሙ፡፡ ወለአኩ፡ ደዕቆብ፡ ንብ፡ ውሉደ፡ ከመ፡ ደገብኛ፡ ሰላመ፡ ወገብኛ፡ ምስሌሆሙ፡  
 ሰላመ፡ ወአንበኛ፡ አርዑተ፡ ቅኔ፡<sup>4</sup> ላዕሌሆሙ፡ ከመ፡ ደጽብሐ፡<sup>5</sup> ለደዕቆብ፡ ወሰውሉደ፡ ቱሎ፡  
 13 መዋዕለ፡፡ ወነበኛ፡ እንዘ፡ ደጽብሐ፡<sup>6</sup> ለደዕቆብ፡ እስከ፡ አመ፡ ዕለተ፡ ወረደ፡<sup>7</sup> ውስተ፡<sup>8</sup> ግብጽ፡፡  
 14 ወኢነተጉ፡ ውሉደ፡ ኤዶም፡ \*እምአርዑተ፡ ቅኔ፡ ዘሠርዑ፡<sup>9</sup> \*ዓሠርቱ፡ ወ<sup>10</sup>ክልኤቱ፡ ውሉደ፡<sup>1</sup>  
 ደዕቆብ፡ ላዕሌሆሙ፡ እስከ፡ ዛቲ፡ ዕለት፡፡  
 15 ወእሉ፡ ነገሥት፡ እሰ፡ ነገሡ፡ በ<sup>11</sup>ኤዶም፡ ዘእንበለ፡ ደንገሥ፡ ንጉሥ፡ ለውሉደ፡ እስራኤል፡  
 16 እስከ፡ ዛቲ፡ ዕለት፡ በምድረ፡ ኤዶም፡፡ ወነገሡ፡<sup>12</sup> በኤዶም፡<sup>13</sup> ባላቅ፡<sup>14</sup> ወልደ፡ ቤዖር፡<sup>15</sup> ወስመ፡  
 17 ሀገኛ፡ ደናባ፡፡<sup>16</sup> ወሞተ፡ ባላቅ፡<sup>17</sup> ወነገሡ፡ ህየንቴሁ፡ ዮባብ፡<sup>18</sup> ወልደ፡ ዛራ፡<sup>19</sup> ዘእምነ፡ ቦሴር፡፡<sup>20</sup>  
 18, 19 ወሞተ፡ ዮባብ፡ ወነገሡ፡ ህየንቴሁ፡ አላም፡<sup>21</sup> \*ዘእምነ፡ ደብረ፡ ቱማን፡፡<sup>22</sup> ወሞተ፡ አላም፡<sup>21</sup>  
 ወነገሡ፡ ህየንቴሁ፡ አዳት፡<sup>23</sup> ወልደ፡ በረደ፡<sup>24</sup> ዘቀተለ፡ ምዕድደም፡<sup>25</sup> በሐቅለ፡ ሞክብ፡ \*ወስመ፡  
 20, 21 ሀገኛ፡<sup>26</sup> አውኡት፡፡<sup>27</sup> ወሞተ፡ አዳት፡ ወነገሡ፡ ህየንቴሁ፡ ሰልማን፡<sup>28</sup> ዘእምነ፡ አማሌቃ፡፡<sup>29</sup> ወሞተ፡  
 22 ሰልመን፡<sup>28</sup> ወነገሡ፡ ህየንቴሁ፡ ሳኡል፡<sup>30</sup> ዘእምነ፡ ራኡሶት፡<sup>31</sup> ፈለገ፡፡ ወሞተ፡ ሳኡል፡<sup>32</sup> ወነገሡ፡  
 23 ህየንቴሁ፡ ባኤሉናን፡<sup>33</sup> ወልደ፡ አክቡር፡፡ ወሞተ፡ በኤሉናን፡ ወልደ፡ አክቡር፡ ወነገሡ፡ ህየንቴሁ፡<sup>34</sup>  
 አዳት፡<sup>35</sup> ወስመ፡ ብእሲቱ፡ መደጠቢት፡<sup>36</sup> ወለተ፡<sup>9</sup> ማጠረት፡<sup>37</sup> ወለተ፡<sup>36</sup> \*ሜተቤድዛኡብ፡፡<sup>39</sup>  
 24 እሉ፡ ነገሥት፡ እሰ፡ ነገሡ፡ በምድረ፡ ኤዶም፡፡  
 25 ወንደረ፡ ደዕቆብ፡ በ<sup>34</sup>ምድረ፡ ፍልሰት፡ አቡሁ፡ ምድረ፡ ከናኸን፡፡ እሉ፡<sup>40</sup> ትዝምደ፡ ደዕቆብ፡፡  
 ወዮሴፍ፡<sup>41</sup> ወልደ፡ \*፲ወ፯<sup>42</sup>ዓመት፡ አውረድዎ፡ ውስተ፡ ግብጽ፡ ወተሣየሎ፡ ፋጢፋራን፡<sup>43</sup> ጎፀዉ፡  
 3 ለፈርዖን፡ ሊቀ፡ ዐቀብት፡፡<sup>44</sup> ወሄሞ፡ ለዮሴፍ፡ ደብ፡ ቱሎ፡ ቤቱ፡ ወከነት፡ በረከተ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡  
 4 ውስተ፡ ቤተ፡ ግብጻዊ፡<sup>45</sup> በእንተ፡ ዮሴፍ፡ ወቱሎ፡ ዘገብረ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡ ደሴርሖ፡፡ ወንደገ፡  
 ግብጻዊ፡ ቱሎ፡ በእዴሁ፡<sup>46</sup> ለዮሴፍ፡ እስመ፡ ርእዩ፡<sup>47</sup> ከመ፡ እግዚአብሔር፡ ምስሌሁ፡ ወቱሎ፡<sup>48</sup>  
 5 ዘገብረ፡<sup>49</sup> እግዚአብሔር፡<sup>50</sup> ደሴርሖ፡፡ ወዮሴፍ፡ ሠናይ፡ \*ራእዮ፡ ወላህይ፡ ራእዮ፡ ጥቀ፡<sup>51</sup>  
 ወአንሥአት፡ አዕይንቲሃ፡ ብእሲተ፡ እግዚአ፡ ወርእየት፡ ለዮሴፍ፡ ወአፍቀረት፡ ወአስተብቀዕት፡  
 6 ከመ፡ ደስክብ፡ ምስሌሃ፡፡ ወኢመጠወ፡ ነፍሱ፡ ወተዘከሮ፡ ለእግዚአብሔር፡ ወቃላተ፡ ዘደኑብብ፡  
 ደዕቆብ፡ አቡሁ፡ ዘእምውስተ፡ ቃላተ፡<sup>52</sup> ኡብርሃም፡ \*ከመ፡ አልቦ፡<sup>53</sup> \*መነሂ፡ እምሰብእ፡<sup>9</sup> ዘይዘሙ፡  
 በብእሲት፡ እንተ፡ ባቲ፡ ምተ፡ ከመ፡ \*ሶ፡ ቱኔ፡ ሞት፡ ዘተሠርዐ፡ ሎቱ፡<sup>54</sup> በሰማይት፡ በቅድመ፡  
 እግዚአብሔር፡ ልዑል፡ ወንጢአት፡<sup>55</sup> ተዐርግ፡ በእንቲአሁ፡ ውስተ፡ መዳከፍት፡ ዘለዓለም፡<sup>56</sup> በቱሉ፡

<sup>1</sup> ደቂቀ፡ A.      <sup>2</sup> ሲኢር፡ A.      <sup>3</sup> ወለእመ፡ B.      <sup>4</sup> Lat. *timoris* owing to confusion of *δουλείας* and *δειλίαις* (Rönsch).  
<sup>5</sup> ደጽብሐ፡ A; Lat. *dent honorem* wrongly.  
<sup>6</sup> ደጽብሐ፡ A.      <sup>7</sup> B C D add ደዕቆብ፡ against A and Lat.      <sup>8</sup> A C D omit.  
<sup>9</sup> B omits.      <sup>10</sup> ፲ወ C; A D omit.      <sup>11</sup> ለ A.      <sup>12</sup> Lat. omits.      <sup>13</sup> ለኤዶም፡ A;  
 በሰዶም፡ B; D omits, also Lat.      <sup>14</sup> LXX Βάλακ; Mass. ሃጊጃ.      <sup>15</sup> ቦሴር፡ A;

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7 መዋዕል: <sup>1</sup> ቅድመ: እግዚአብሔር: <sup>2</sup> ወተዘከረ: ጽሁፍ: ዘንተ: ንባብ: <sup>3</sup> ወኢፈቀደ: <sup>4</sup> ይስክብ: 8, 9 ምስሌሃ: <sup>5</sup> ወአስተብቀዎት: \*ዓመተ: አሐደ: ወክልኦ: ወ <sup>6</sup> አባይ: ሰሚዐ: <sup>7</sup> ወአጠቀተ: <sup>8</sup> ወአንዘተ: ባቤተ: <sup>9</sup> ከመ: ትትበአሱ: <sup>10</sup> ይስክብ: ምስሌሃ: \*ወዐጸወተ: ግጥ: <sup>11</sup> ቤተ: ወአንዘተ: 10 ወንደገ: ልብሱ: ወስተ: እዴሃ: <sup>12</sup> ወሰበረ: <sup>13</sup> ማዕጸ: ወጉዩ: አፍኦ: እምቅድመ: ገዳ: <sup>11</sup> ወርእየተ: ይእተ: ብእሲተ: ከመ: \*ኢይሰክብ: ምስሌሃ: <sup>14</sup> ወጠቀለተ: <sup>15</sup> ቅድመ: እግዚአ: እንዘ: ትብል: ኪዳዩ: ፈቀደ: ገብርክ: ዕብራዊ: ዘታፈቅር: <sup>9</sup> ይትዐገለኒ: <sup>16</sup> ከመ: ይስክብ: ምስሌሃ: ወ\*ኮነ: <sup>17</sup> ሰባ: አልዐልኩ: ቃልዩ: ጉዩ: <sup>18</sup> ወንደገ: ልብሱ: ወስተ: እዴሃ: \*በጊዜ: እንተ: አንዘክዎ: ወሰበረ: ማዕጸ: <sup>19</sup> 11 ወርእየ: ግብዳዊ: <sup>20</sup> \*ልብሱ: ለ <sup>21</sup> ጽሁፍ: ወማዕጸ: ስቡረ: ወሰምዐ: ነገረ: ብእሲቱ: ወወደዮ: 12 ለጽሁፍ: <sup>22</sup> ቤተ: ሞቅሕ: ወስተ: መካን: ንባ: ይነብሩ: መቁጥን: እሱ: ሞቅሕ: ንጉሥ: <sup>11</sup> ወሀሎ: ህዩ: ወስተ: ሞቅሕ: ወወሀሎ: እግዚአብሔር: ሞገሱ: ለጽሁፍ: <sup>23</sup> \*በቅድሚያ: ለ <sup>24</sup> ሊቀ: ዐቀብተ: ቤተ: <sup>25</sup> ሞቅሕ: ወምሕረተ: በቅድሚያ: እስመ: ርእየ: ከመ: እግዚአብሔር: <sup>26</sup> ምስሌሃ: ወክሎ: 13 ዘገብረ: <sup>26</sup> እግዚአብሔር: ይሴርሑ: <sup>27</sup> ወንደገ: ክሎ: በእዴህ: <sup>28</sup> ወአልቦ: ሊቀ: ዐቀብተ: ሞቅሕ: ዘይአምር: ምስሌሃ: <sup>29</sup> ምንተኒ: እስመ: ጽሁፍ: ክሎ: <sup>9</sup> ይገብር: ወእግዚአብሔር: ይፈጽም: <sup>30</sup> 14 ወነበረ: ህዩ: ክልኤ: ዓመተ: <sup>11</sup> ወበውእቱ: መዋዕል: ተምዕዐ: ፈርዖን: ንጉሥ: ግብጽ: ሳዕል: ክልኤቱ: ሕፃዊህ: ሳዕል: ሊቀ: መዘርተ: ወሳዕል: ሊቀ: ሐብዘተ: ወወደዮመ: ወስተ: ሞቅሕ: ወስተ: ቤቱ: ለሊቀ: ዐቀብተ: <sup>31</sup> ወስተ: <sup>32</sup> ሞቅሕ: ንባ: ሀሎ: ጽሁፍ: እኔዝ: ህዩ: 15 ወሠርዖ: ለጽሁፍ: \*ሊቀ: ዐቀብተ: ሞቅሕ: <sup>33</sup> ከመ: ይትለአከመ: ወይትለአክ: <sup>34</sup> ቅድሚያመ: <sup>35</sup> 16 ወሐለመ: ክልኤሆመ: <sup>36</sup> ሕልመ: ሊቀ: መዘርተ: <sup>37</sup> ወሊቀ: ሐብዘተ: <sup>38</sup> ወነገርዎ: ለጽሁፍ:

<sup>1</sup> መዋዕል: ዓለም: A.      <sup>2</sup> A adds ልዑል:      <sup>3</sup> ቃላ: ወዘንተ: ንባብ: A.      <sup>4</sup> A adds በሕቅ: ከመ:      <sup>5</sup> A adds ዓዲ: ዳግመ: ወነበረተ: እንዘ: ታስተብቀዎ:      <sup>6</sup> አሐተ: ዓመተ: ፍጹመ: ወውእቱሱ: A.      <sup>7</sup> A adds ዘንተ: ነገረ:      <sup>8</sup> ወአጠቀቀተ: A D.      <sup>9</sup> B omits. <sup>10</sup> ታገብር: ወከመ: A.      <sup>11</sup> ወዐጸወተ: አነቅጸ: A.      <sup>12</sup> አደዊሃ: A.      <sup>13</sup> ወካዕብ: ሰበረ: A; see note 3 on Lat. text.      <sup>14</sup> Lat. *contempsit eam*; should we emend thus ይላለቅ: ሳዕሌሃ:      <sup>15</sup> ወጠለቀሎ: A; Lat. adds *viro suo*.      <sup>16</sup> ይትኢገለኒ: A; B omits. <sup>17</sup> A omits.      <sup>18</sup> ወጉዩ: A.      <sup>19</sup> Lat. defective and corrupt; with አንዘክዎ: agrees Vulg. Gen. xxxix. 15 *tenebam* against Mass.  $\text{D}^{\text{TT}}$ , LXX  $\epsilon\phi\upsilon\gamma\epsilon$ .      <sup>20</sup> A adds ዘንደገ: <sup>21</sup> ልብሱ: B.      <sup>22</sup> ወስተ: A.      <sup>23</sup> Lat. omits.      <sup>24</sup> በቅድመ: A.      <sup>25</sup> A B omit. <sup>26</sup> A adds ሀሎ:      <sup>27</sup> LXX (Gen. xxxix. 23) adds *ἐν ταῖς χερσὶν αὐτοῦ* against Heb. and text above.      <sup>28</sup> Emended with Lat. *in manus ejus* and Gen. xxxix. 22 from ቅድሚያ: this confirms emendation in ver. 4.      <sup>29</sup> Lat. *eorum quae fiebant in carcere* is an intrusion from Gen. xxxix. 22; same confused text found in Eth. Vers. of Gen. xxxix. 23 ዘይትገበር: ባቤተ: ሞቅሕ: what does this mean? ምስሌሃ: (= *penes eum*) seems an equivalent for  $\delta\iota' \alphaὐτόν$  of LXX.      <sup>30</sup> Better emend with Lat. *dirigebat ea* into ይሴርሑ: cf. ver. 12; LXX adds *ἐν ταῖς χερσὶν αὐτοῦ*.      <sup>31</sup> Emended from መብስላን: here both Eth. and Lat. (*cocorum*) follow an inappropriate rendering of  $\text{D}^{\text{TT}}$

Et adgressa est eum et tenuit eum intra domum ut faceret ei vim, XXXI ut<sup>1</sup> dormiret cum ea, et clusit ostia domus et detinuit eum: et dimisit<sup>2</sup> [Joseph] vestimenta sua (in manibus ejus) et frangens<sup>3</sup> ostium fugit foris a facie ejus. Et vidit mulier quoniam contempsit eam, (et) mentita est<sup>4</sup> 10 adversus eum in conspectum domini ejus dicens: 'Servus tuus Hebreus iste vim mihi molitus est facere, quem diligebas, ut dormiret mecum, et factum est cum exaltassem vocem meam, fugiens foras dereliquit<sup>5</sup> vestimenta sua in manibus meis, qui(bus tenue)ram [ex imo ei vestimenta sua], (et fregit ostium).' Et vidit Aegyptius vestimenta Joseph et ostium 11 fractum et audivit sermonem mulieris, suae et posuit Joseph in domum vinculatorum in locum, in quo divincti regis<sup>6</sup> detinebantur. Et erat 12 illic in vincula, et dedit illi Dominus gratiam in conspectu principis carceris et misericordiam in conspectu ejus, quia vidit quod Dominus erat cum eo et omnia quae faciebat [Joseph], Deus dirigebat. Et [ideo] 13 dedit universa in manus ejus, et non erat sciens princeps carceris quidquam [eorum quae fiebant in carcere]<sup>7</sup>; quia universa ea faciens erat Joseph, et Dominus dirigebat ea. Et erat illic annis duobus. Et in 14 tempore illo iratus est Farao rex Aegypti super duos eunuchos suos, id est, super (principem) vinifusorum<sup>8</sup> et super principem pistorum, et posuit eos in carcerem in domum principis cocorum<sup>9</sup> in vinculatorio, in quo et Joseph tenebatur. Et posuit princeps vinculatorum<sup>10</sup> Joseph ut 15 ministraret eis, et ministrabat in conspectu eorum. Et somniaverunt 16 viri<sup>11</sup> somnia, princeps vinifusorum et princeps pistorum, et indicaverunt

<sup>1</sup> MS. et.    <sup>2</sup> MS. demisit.    <sup>3</sup> Emended with Eth. from aperiens; cf. ver. 11 ostium fractum.    <sup>4</sup> MS. adds viro suo.    <sup>5</sup> MS. dereliquit.    <sup>6</sup> MS. reges.

<sup>7</sup> Observe that Lat. in agreement with Eth. Vers. of Gen. xxxix. 23 differs from all other versions of Gen. xxxix. 23, as well as from Eth. text of Jubilees. For fiebant MS. reads fieban.    <sup>8</sup> MS. vinifusores.    <sup>9</sup> An inappropriate rendering; see note 31 on Eth. text.    <sup>10</sup> MS. vinculorum.    <sup>11</sup> See note 36 on Eth. text.

Gen. xl. 3; hence my emendation.    <sup>32</sup> ቤተ: A C D; Lat. *in*.    <sup>33</sup> Lat. *princeps vinculatorum*; this agrees with ἀρχιδεσμώτης of LXX Gen. xl. 4, but it is a bad rendering of Heb. phrase (see note 31).    <sup>34</sup> ወደተለከው: D.    <sup>35</sup> በቀድሞ: B;

ቀድሞ: C D.    <sup>36</sup> Lat. *viri*, possibly due to a corruption of ἀμφότεροι into ἄνθρωποι.

<sup>37</sup> መዘርተኝ: A.    <sup>38</sup> ሐበዘተኝ: A.

17 ወበከመ: ፈከረ: ሎሙ:1 ከማሁ: ኮኖሙ: ወ2ለሊቀ: መዘርት:3 እግብኔ: ፈርዖን: ውስተ: ግብሩ:  
 18 ወለሐባዚሰ:4 ቀተሎ: በከመ: ፈከረ: ሎሙ:5 የሴፍ: ወረስዖ: ሊቀ: መዘርት: ለየሴፍ: በቤተ:  
 ሞቅሐ: እመ:6 አይደዖ: ዘይከውኖ: ወኢተዘከረ: ከመ: ደይደዕ: ለፈርዖን: ዘከመ: ነገር: የሴፍ:  
 እስመ: ረስዐ::  
 ወበውእቱ: መዋዕል: ሐለመ: ፈርዖን: ሐልመ: ክልኤተ: በአሐቲ: ሌሊት:7 በእንተ: ነገር:8  
 ዐባር: ዘይከውን: ደብ: ኩላ: ምድር: ወነቅሐ: እምንዋሙ:9 ወደውዖሙ: ለኩሎሙ: መፈክራት:  
 ሐልም:10 እሰ: ውስተ: ግብጽ:11 ወረቀይተ:12 ወነገርሙ: ክልኤሆሙ:13 ሐልም: ወኢክህሉ:  
 2 አእምሮ:: ወ13እምዘ: ተዘከሮ: ለየሴፍ: ሊቀ: መዘርት: ወነገር: በእንተእሁ: \*ነብ:14 ንጉሥ:15  
 3 ወአውፀኦ:16 እም17ቤተ: ሞቅሐ: ወነገር: በቅድሚሁ: \*ክልኤሆሙ: ሐለሚሁ::18 ወይቤ:19  
 በቅድሚሁ: ለፈርዖን: ከመ: \*ክልኤሆሙ: ሐለሚሁ:18 አሐዱ: እመንቱ: ወይቤሎ: ሰብዐቱ:20  
 4 ዓመት:21 \*ይመጽእ: ጽጋብ:22 ውስተ: ኩሎ: ምድር: ግብጽ: ወእምደጎረዝ:23 ሰብዐቱ:20 ዓመት:24  
 ዐባር: ዘኢኮነ: ከማሁ:25 ዐባር: ውስተ: ኩሎ: ምድር:: ወይእኬኒ: ደስራዕ: ፈርዖን: ውስተ:  
 ኩሎ: ምድር: ግብጽ: መኩንነ:26 ወይዘግቡ: ሲሲተ: ለሀገር: \*ውስተ: ሀገር:27 በመዋዕል:28  
 \*ዓመታት: ዘ29ጽጋብ: ወይከውን:30 ሲሲተ: ለሰብዐቱ: \*ዓመታት:31 ዐባር: ወኢትተሐጉል:32  
 5 ምድር: እምቅድመ: ገጸ: ዐባር: እስመ: ንደል: ደከውን: ጥቀ::33 ወወሀቦ: እግዚአብሔር:  
 ለየሴፍ: ሞገሰ: ወምሐረተ: በቅድመ: \*አዕይንተሁ: ለ34ፈርዖን: ወይቤ: ፈርዖን: ለላእካኒሁ:  
 ኢንረክብ: ብእሴ:35 ጠቢብ:36 ወማእምረ: ዘ10ከመዘ: ብእሴ:27 እስመ: መንፈሰ: እግዚአብሔር:  
 6 ምስሌሁ:: ወሄሞ: ዳግመ: ውስተ:37 ኩሎ: መንግሥቱ: ወአኩነኖ: ውስተ: ኩሎ:38 ግብጽ:  
 7 ወአጽዐኖ: ደብ: ሰረገላሁ:39 ካዕብ:40 ዘፈርዖን:: ወአልበሶ: ልብሰ: ቢሶስ: ወአዕነቆ: ባዘግና:41  
 ወርቅ: \*ውስተ:42 ክሳዱ: ወሰባኩ:43 በቅድሚሁ:44 \*ኤል: ኤል:45 ወ\*አቢርር:46 ወወሀቦ:

1 Lat. adds *Joseph*. 2 Lat. omits. 3 መዘርትሂ: A. 4 We should read ወለሊቀ: ሐባዘት: with Lat. *principem pistorum*. 5 ሎቱ: B, Lat. *ei*, but Gen. xli. 22 supports A C D. 6 Emended with Lat. *cum* from እስመ: 7 ጊዜ: በሌሊት: A. 8 ነገር: A; Lat. omits. 9 Lat. *de somno*. 10 B omits. 11 Lat. *regno suo*, corrupt for *Aegypto*; cf. Gen. xli. 8. 12 ረቀይት: A B. 13 Lat. omits. 14 ለ A D. 15 Lat. adds *Faraoni*. 16 አውጽእዖ: A B, but Lat. *ejecit* supports C D. 17 እምነ: A. 18 ክልኤሆን: ሐለሚሁ: A. 19 Lat. *interpretaletus est*. 20 ሰብዐት: A. 21 ዓመት: A. 22 Same indefinite construction as in Gen. xli. 29. 23 Lat. omits wrongly; cf. Gen. xli. 30. 24 ዓመት: B. 25 ዘከማሁ: B. 26 Emended from ኪደደ: A, ከደደ: B, ምክደደ: C D, in accordance with Lat. *speculatores*, LXX Gen. xli. 34 *τοπάρχας*, Heb. *ደግገታ*; መኩንነ: only can claim to give the right sense. Possibly corruption arose early through confusion of *ደግገታ* and *ነግገታ*, or *σιτάρχας* and *σιτάρχίας* (Rönsch). 27 A omits. 28 Read በሰብዐቱ: with Lat. ? 29 ዓመታት: A. 30 ወይኩን: A. 31 ዓመት: H A. 32 ወኢይትተሐጉል: A. 33 Lat. adds *super omnem terram*. 34 አዕይንተ: A. 35 ብእሴ: A. 36 ጠቢብ: A B.

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ማዕተብ:¹ ውስተ: እዲሁ: ወአመበሎ: ደብ: ኩሉ: ቤቱ: ወአዕባዮ: ወይቤሎ:² ኢየሀቤ: እምኔከ:  
8 ዘእንበሉ: መንበር:³ ባሕቲቱ:⁴ ወመበሉ: ዮሴፍ: ውስተ: ኩሉ: ምድረ: ግብጽ: ወአፍቀርዎ:  
ኩሎም: መኳንንቲሁ: ለፈርዖን: ወኩሎም:⁵ ላእካኒሁ: ወኩሎም: እሉ: ይገብሩ: \*ግብረ:⁶ ንጉሥ:  
እስመ: \*በርተዕ: የሐውር:⁷ ወአልቦ: ትዕቢተ: ወአዕባዮ: ልብ: ወ\*ኢ⁸፤ሚክ: ገጽ: ወአልቦ: ፤ሚክ:  
9 ሕልደን: እስመ: በርተዕ:⁹ ይኳንን: ለኩሉ: አሕዛብ: ምድር: ወተሠናኸወት: ምድረ: ግብጽ:  
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ወምሕረተ: ላዕሉ: ኩሎም: ዘመዱ: በቅድመ: ኩሎም: እሉ: ያእምርዎ: ወለ¹⁰እሉ: ይሰምዑ:  
10 ስምዕ: ምስሌሁ: ወረተዕት: መንግሥተ: ፈርዖን: ወአልቦ: ሰይጣኑ: ወአልቦ: እኩዮ: ወጸውዐ:  
ንጉሥ: ስሞ: ለዮሴፍ: ስፋንጢፋንስ:¹¹ ወወሀቦ: ወለተ: ፉጢፋራን:¹² ብእሲተ: ለዮሴፍ: ወለተ:  
11 ሳውዕ: ዘኢሊዮጳሊስ:¹³ ሊቀ: ዐቀብት:¹⁴ ወበዕለተ: ቆመ: ዮሴፍ: ንብ: ፈርዖን: ወልደ: ሠላሳ:  
12 ክረምት: አመ:¹⁵ ቆመ: ንብ:¹⁶ ፈርዖን: ወበውእቱ: ዓመት: ሞተ: ይስጣቅ: ወበጽሐ: በከመ:  
ነገር: ዮሴፍ: በእንተ: ፍካሬ: ክልኤ:¹⁷ ሕልሙ:¹⁸ ዘከመ: ነገር:¹⁹ ወካኑ: ሰብዐቱ: ክረምት:²⁰  
ዘጽጋብ:²¹ ውስተ: ኩሉ: ምድረ: ግብጽ: ወፈርዮት: ምድረ: ግብጽ: ብዙኑ: አሐቲ:²² መስፈርት:²³  
13 ዐሠርተ:²⁴ ወሰመንተ:²⁵ \*ምእተ: መስፈረ:²⁶ ወአስተጋብክ: ዮሴፍ: ሲሲተ: ለሀገር: \*ውስተ:  
ሀገር:²⁷ እስከ: መልክ: ስርናዩ:²⁸ እስከ: ሶብ: ይስእኑ: ኑልቆት: ወሰፊረ: እምነ: ብዙኑ:  
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ምስሌሃ: እስመ: እምአዋልደ: ከናክን: እመ: ወፈቀደ: ይንሣእ: ሎቱ: ብእሲተ: እምነገደ: እመ:  
3 ወኢአብሐ: ይሁዳ: አቡሁ: ወውእቱ: ዔር:³⁴ በኩሩ: ለይሁዳ: እኩይ: ወቀተሎ: እግዚአብሔር:  
4 ወይቤ: ይሁዳ: ለአውናን: እኑሁ: ባእ: ንብ: ብእሲተ: እኑከ: ወረስደ: ናዕልተ:³⁵ ወአንሥእ:  
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6 እግዚአብሔር: ወቀተሎ: ወይቤ: ይሁዳ: ለትዕማር: መርዓቱ: ንበፊ: ቤተ: አቡኪ: እንዘ:  
7 ትመዐስቤ: እስከ: አመ: ይልህቅ: ሴሎም:⁴⁰ ወልደዩ: ወእሁብኪ: ሎቱ: ብእሲተ: ወልህቅ:  
ወኢንደገት: ቤደሱኤል:⁴¹ ብእሲተ: ይሁዳ: ሴሎምሃ: ወልዳ: ከመ: ያውስብ: ወሞተት: ቤደ:  
8 ሱኤል:⁴¹ ብእሲተ: ይሁዳ: በዓመት: ኃምስ: ዘዘሱባዔ: ወበሳደስ: ዓመቱ:⁴² ዐርገ: ይሁዳ:  
\*ይቅርጽ: አባግዲሁ:⁴³ በቴምናታ:⁴⁴ \*ወነገርዎ: ለትዕማር: ናሁ: ሐመኪ: የዐርገ: ይቅርጽ:  
9 አባግዲሁ: በቴምናታ:⁴⁵ ወአንበረት: አልባሰ: ምዕስብና\*ሃ:⁴⁶ ወለብሰት: ግልባቤ:⁴⁷ ወ\*ተሣዩት:⁴⁸  
10 ወነበረት: ውስተ: አንቀጽ: እንተ: መንገሉ: ፍኖተ: ቴምናታ: ወእንዘ: የሐውር: ይሁዳ: ረከባ:⁴⁹  
11 ወተሐዘባ:⁵⁰ ከመ: ዘማዊት:⁵¹ ወይቤሳ: እባእ: ንቤኪ: ወትቤሎ:⁵² ባእ: ወቦክ: ወትቤሎ:

1 C D omit.      2 Lat. *dixit*.      3 Lat. *throno meo*; Gen. xli. 40 supports text.  
4 ባሕቲቱ: A B.      5 Lat. omits.      6 ለ A.      7 በርተዕ: ያሐውሩ: A.      8 A omits.  
9 በርተዕ: A.      10 ወ C D.      11 ሳፋንጢፋንስ: A; Gen. xli. 45 𐤒𐤍𐤖𐤓 𐤍𐤒𐤖𐤓; LXX

et 'Habirel,' et posuit anulum in manu ejus et praeposuit eum super omnem domum suam et magnificavit eum et dixit: 'Non te praecedam ego nisi throno [meo] tantummodo.' Et accepit potestatem Joseph in 8 totam terram Aegypti, et dilexerunt eum omnes principes Faraonis et servi ejus et omnes facientes opera regis, quoniam in veritate ambulabat et non erat in illum superbia et extol . . .

. . . (Ta)mar nurrum suam: 'Sede in domo patris tui vidua, quousque XLI. 6 crescat Selon filius meus, et dabo te illi in uxorem.' Et crevit et non 7 permisit Batsuae uxor Juda Selon filium suum accipere illam. Et mortua \*est Betsua<sup>1</sup> uxor Juda in anno quinto septimanae<sup>2</sup> hujus. Et in anno 8 sexto hujus ascendit Judas, ut tonderet oves suas, in Tamnatam<sup>3</sup>, et indicatum est Tamar quia: 'Ecce socer tuus ascendit, ut tondeat oves suas, in Tamnata.' Et abstulit a se vestimenta viduitatis suae et induit 9 se \*vestes optimas<sup>4</sup> et ornavit se et sedit secus portam juxta viam Tamnatae. Et cum advenisset<sup>5</sup> Judas, invenit eam et aestimavit eam 10

<sup>1</sup> MS. es bethsuae.      <sup>2</sup> MS. septimanarum.      <sup>3</sup> MS. tamnasar.      <sup>4</sup> Eth. = velum.      <sup>5</sup> MS. advenissent.

Ψουθομφανήχ.      <sup>12</sup> ኑ-ጠፋራን: A.      <sup>13</sup> ዘኢዮጳሊስ: A; Gen. xli. 45 יֵס; LXX  
 'Ηλίου πόλεως.      <sup>14</sup> Emended from መ-በስገን: see note 31, p. 144.      <sup>15</sup> B adds  
 ዕለተ:      <sup>16</sup> ቆድመ: A.      <sup>17</sup> ክልኤቱ: A.      <sup>18</sup> ሕልም: A.      <sup>19</sup> ስገረ: B.  
<sup>20</sup> ሰ-በዐተ: ክረምተ: A.      <sup>21</sup> ጽጋቤ: A.      <sup>22</sup> በአሐቲ: C D.      <sup>23</sup> መስፈርተ: A.  
<sup>24</sup> ዐሠርቱ: B.      <sup>25</sup> Emended from ወሰመንቱ: A, ወሰማረቱ: B, ወሰማረተ: C, ወጁ D.  
<sup>26</sup> ምእት: መስፋረ: B.      <sup>27</sup> B omits.      <sup>28</sup> ሠርናይ: A; ስርናይ: B C.      <sup>29</sup> ኢዮቤገዊ: A.  
<sup>30</sup> ክዕቤ: B.      <sup>31</sup> ክልኤ: A.      <sup>32</sup> ለሂር: B.      <sup>33</sup> ታዕማር: A.      <sup>34</sup> ኢር: B.  
<sup>35</sup> ኑዕልተ: B; ንዑልተካ: C; ኖዕልወተ: D. Cf. Gen. xxxviii. 8 הַתָּסָם דַּבְּרָה; LXX γάμβρευσαι  
 αὐτήν.      <sup>36</sup> A adds ክመ:      <sup>37</sup> A adds ደኩን:      <sup>38</sup> ክመ: A C; ዘእንበሰ: ደእመ: A.  
<sup>39</sup> ለ C D.      <sup>40</sup> ሌሎ: B C; Lat. Selon; LXX Σηλώμ; Heb. הַלְשֵׁי.      <sup>41</sup> ሌድሌኤል: A;  
 Lat. Batsuae; Gen. xxxviii. 12 ሃሠ-ከጌ; LXX Σανά; Test. Judae 10 Βησσοῦέ.  
<sup>42</sup> ምመተ: B.      <sup>43</sup> Gen. xxxviii. 12 וְנָסַף וַיִּגְדַּל-לָהּ.      <sup>44</sup> ሌቴምግቱ: A; Lat. Tamnatam;  
 LXX Θαμνά.      <sup>45</sup> A C D omit through homeoteleuton; Lat. and Gen. xxxviii. 13  
 support text. For የዐርግ: B gives ደርግ:      <sup>46</sup> A omits.      <sup>47</sup> ገላባቱ: A; Lat.  
 vestes optimas wrongly; Gen. xxxviii. 14 הִיጻጻ.      <sup>48</sup> ተሠደተ: C; ሠደተ: D; LXX  
 (Gen. xxxviii. 14) ἐκαλλωπίσατο, Syr., and Onk. support text, but Heb. is הִיጻጻ =  
 'covered herself;' Vulg. mutato habitu.      <sup>49</sup> ረከቤ: A B, but Lat. supports C D.  
<sup>50</sup> ወተሐዘቤ: A.      <sup>51</sup> ዘማግቱ: A.      <sup>52</sup> Lat. dixit.



ሀቢ፤<sup>1</sup> ደነሰ፤ ወይቤላ፤ አልብ፤ ውስተ፤ እዳ፤ ዘእንበለ፤ ሕልቀት\*፤<sup>2</sup> ዘአጽባዕት፤ ወደጉልማ\*፤<sup>3</sup>  
 12 ወበተር\*፤<sup>3</sup> ዘውስተ፤ እዳ፤ ወተቤሎ፤ ሀቢ፤ ኪያሆሙ፤<sup>4</sup> እስከ፤ ሶባ፤ ትፌኑ፤ ደነሰ፤ ሊተ፤<sup>5</sup>  
 ወይቤላ፤<sup>6</sup> አኑ፤ እፌኑ፤ ሰኪ፤ ማሕስክ፤ ጠሊ፤ ወወሀባ፤ ኪያሆሙ፤<sup>7</sup> ላቲ፤ \*ወቦክ፤ ነቤሃ፤<sup>8</sup> ወፀንሰት፤  
 13, 14 ሎቱ፤ ወሖረ፤ ይሁዳ፤ ውስተ፤ አባግዲሁ፤ \*ወይእቲ፤ ሖረት፤ ቤተ፤ አቡሃ፤<sup>9</sup> ወፈነወ፤ ይሁዳ፤  
 ማኅስክ፤ ጠሊ፤<sup>9</sup> በእደ፤ ፍላዊሁ፤<sup>10</sup> አይላማዊ፤ ወነጥክ፤<sup>11</sup> ወተስእሎሙ፤ ለሰብክ፤ ብሔር፤<sup>12</sup> \*እንዘ፤  
 ደብል፤<sup>13</sup> አይቱ፤ ሀለወት፤<sup>14</sup> ዘማዊት፤ \*እንተ፤ ዝዩ፤<sup>15</sup> ወይቤልዎ፤ አልቦ፤ ዝዩሰ፤<sup>16</sup> ነቤኑ፤ ዘማዊት፤  
 15 ወገብክ፤ ወአይደዎ፤ \*ወይቤ፤ ነጣእክዎ፤<sup>17</sup> ወ<sup>18</sup>ተሰአልኩ፤<sup>19</sup> ሰብክ፤ ብሔር፤ ወ<sup>19</sup>ይቤሉ፤ አልቦ፤  
 16 ዝዩሰ፤ ዘማዊት፤<sup>20</sup> ወይቤ፤<sup>21</sup> ትንሣእ፤<sup>22</sup> ከመ፤ ኢንኩን፤ ለስላቕ፤ ወእንዘ፤ አእክለት፤<sup>23</sup> ሠለስተ፤  
 አውራን፤ ተዓውቀ፤<sup>24</sup> ከመ፤ ፀንሰት፤<sup>25</sup> ደእቲ፤ ወነገርዎ፤ ለይሁዳ፤ እንዘ፤ ደብሉ፤ ናሁ፤ ትዕማር፤  
 17 መርዓትከ፤ ፀንሰት፤ በዘመት፤<sup>26</sup> ወሖረ፤ ይሁዳ፤ ቤተ፤ አቡሃ፤ ወይቤሎ\*ሙ፤<sup>27</sup> ለአቡሃ፤<sup>15</sup> ወለክ  
 18 ነዊሃ፤ አውፀእዎ፤ ወደውዕይዎ፤ እስመ፤ ገብረት፤ ርክሰ፤ በውስተ፤ እስራኤል፤ ወከኑ፤ ሶባ፤  
 አውፀእዎ፤ ከመ፤ ደውዕይዎ፤ ፈነወት፤ ለሐመን፤ ሕልቀት፤ ወደጉልማ፤ ወበተረ፤ ወተቤ፤ አእምርክ፤  
 19 ዘመኑክ፤ ዝንቱክ፤<sup>28</sup> እስመክ፤ ሎቱክ፤ ፀነስኩክ፤ ወአእመረ፤ ይሁዳ፤ ወይቤ፤ ጸድቀት፤ ትዕማር፤  
 20 እምኔዩ፤ ወኢያውዕይዎ፤ እንከ፤ ወበእንተዝ፤ ኢተውህበት፤ ለሌሎም፤ ወኢደገመ፤ እንከ፤ ቀሪባታ፤  
 21 ወእምዝ፤<sup>29</sup> ወለደት፤ ክልኤት፤ ደቀ፤ ፋራስን፤ ወዛራሃ፤ በዓመት፤ ሳብዕ፤ ዘዝንቱ፤ ሱባዔ፤ ዳግም፤<sup>30</sup>  
 22, 23 \*ወእምዝ፤ ተፈጸመ፤<sup>31</sup> ሰብዓቱ፤ ዓመት፤<sup>15</sup> ዘሰምር፤<sup>32</sup> ዘይቤሎ፤ ፍሴፍ፤ ለፈርዖን፤ ወአእመረ፤  
 ይሁዳ፤ ከመ፤ \*እኩይ፤ ግብር፤<sup>33</sup> ዘገብረ፤ እስመ፤ ሰከባ፤ ምስላ፤ መርዓቱ፤<sup>34</sup> ወአስተሐሰመ፤ በቅድመ፤  
 አዕይንቲሁ፤ ወአእመረ፤ ከመ፤ አበሰ፤ ወስሐት፤<sup>35</sup> እስመ፤ ከሠተ፤ ክድነተ፤ ወልዳ፤ ወአንዘ፤ \*ደላሑ፤  
 24 ወይትመሀለል፤<sup>36</sup> ቅድመ፤ እግዚአብሔር፤ በእንተ፤ አበላ\*ሁ፤<sup>27</sup> ወነገርናሁ፤ በሕልም፤ ከመ፤  
 25 ደሠረይ፤<sup>37</sup> ሎቱ፤ እስመ፤ ተማህለለ፤ ጥቀ፤ ወእስመ፤ ላሐወ፤ ወኢገብረ፤ እንከ፤ ወከኑ፤ ሎቱ፤  
 ስርየተ፤ \*እስመ፤ ተመይጠ፤<sup>38</sup> እምነጠአቱ፤ ወእምኢያእምሮቱ፤ እስመ፤ ዐቢዩ፤<sup>39</sup> አበሰ፤ በቅድመ፤  
 አምላክኑ፤ ወክሉ፤ ዘይገብር፤ ከመዝ፤ \*ክሉ፤ ዘ<sup>40</sup>ይሰክብ፤ ምስላ፤ ሐማቱ፤ ደውዕይዎ፤ በእሳት፤  
 26 ከመ፤ የዐይ፤<sup>41</sup> ሶቱ፤ እስመ፤ ርክስ፤ ወግማኔ፤ ካኑ፤ ሳዕሌሆሙ፤ በእሳት፤ ደውዕይዎሙ፤ ወአንተ፤<sup>42</sup>  
 አዝዘመ፤ ለውሉይ፤<sup>43</sup> እስራኤል፤ ወኢይኩን፤ ርክስ፤<sup>44</sup> በማእከሎሙ፤ እስመ፤ ክሉ፤ ዘይሰክብ፤  
 ምስላ፤ መርዓቱ፤ ወምስላ፤ ሐማቱ፤ \*ርክሰ፤ ገብረ፤<sup>45</sup> በእሳት፤ ደውዕይ፤ ብእሴ፤ ዘሰከባ፤ ምስሌሃ፤

<sup>1</sup> ሀቢ፤ A.                   <sup>2</sup> B omits; so also Lat., but- Gen. xxxviii. 18 supports text.  
<sup>3</sup> Lat. omits, but Gen. xxxviii. 18 supports text.           <sup>4</sup> ኪያሆ፤ A.           <sup>5</sup> A trans. before ደነሰ፤ Lat. omits.           <sup>6</sup> Lat. *dixit Judas*.           <sup>7</sup> Gen. xxxviii. 18 omits.           <sup>8</sup> Restored by means of Lat. *et coitit cum ea* = καὶ συνῆλθεν αὐτῆ; cf. Test. Judae 12 *συνελθὼν αὐτῆ* (*συνείληφεν*).           <sup>9</sup> A B omit.           <sup>10</sup> So Lat. and LXX, i.e. = ܐܝܘܳܩܳܝܳܘܳܬܳܐ, but Mass., Sam., Syr. Gen. xxxviii. 20 ܐܝܘܳܩܳܝܳܘܳܬܳܐ ‘his friend.’           <sup>11</sup> ወነጥክ፤ A B, but Lat. supports C D.  
<sup>12</sup> Lat. *loci illius*; Gen. xxxviii. 21 ܐܰܩܰܪܰܐ, but LXX τοῦ τόπου agrees with text.  
<sup>13</sup> ወይቤሎሙ፤ B.           <sup>14</sup> ሀሎት፤ B.           <sup>15</sup> B omits.           <sup>16</sup> MSS. add ዘማዊት፤ ወአልብክ፤ against Lat. and Gen. xxxviii. 21.           <sup>17</sup> Trans. and emended with Lat. *dicens non*

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27 ወብእሲተኒ:1 ወያዳግ: መዐተ: ወመቅሠፍተ: እምእስራኤል:: ወለይሁዳኒ: ነገርናሁ: ከመ: ኢሰከቡ: ምስሌሃ: ክልኤሆሙ: ደቂቁ:2 ወ3ብእንተዝ: ቆመ: ዘርኡ: ለካልእ: ነገድ:4 ወኢይሤረው::

28 እስመ: በየውሀተ:1 አዕይንጉሁ: ጐረ: ወንሠሠ: ክነኔ: እስመ: እምፍትሐ: አብርሃም: ዘአዘዘሙ: ለውሉዳ: ፈቀደ: ደሁዳ: ደውዕደ: በእሳት::

፱፪ ወበቀዳሚ: ፃመት: ዘሱባዔ:5 ሣልስ: ዘ\*፱፪፻6 ኢዮቤልው: አንዝ: ዐባር: ደምዳእ: ውስተ:

2 ምድር: ወአባዩ: ዝናም: ተውህቦ: ለምድር: እስመ: አልቦ: ምንተኒ: ዘይወርድ:: ወዐብረት: ምድር: ወበምድረ: ግብጽ: ባሕቹ: ቦቹ: ሲሲተ: እስመ: አስተጋብኦ: ዮሴፍ:7 ዘርኦ: ለ8ምድር:9

3 በ10ሱብፃቹ: ፃመት: ዘሠምር: ወዐቀቦ:: ወመጽኡ: ግብጽ: ንቦ: ዮሴፍ: ከመ: የሀቦሙ: ሲሲተ: ወከሠተ: መዛግብተ:11 \*ንቦ: ሀሎ:12 ስርናይ:13 ዘ14ቀዳሚ: ፃመት: ወ\*ሤጦ:15 ለአሕዛብ:16

ምድር:17 በወርቅ::

4 \*ወዐቢይ: ኮነ: ረኃብ: ውስተ: ምድረ: ከናአን: ጥቅ:18 ወሰምዐ: ደዕቆብ: ከመ: ቦቹ: ሲሲተ:19 ውስተ:20 ግብጽ: ወፈነው: ዐሠርተ: ደቆ: ከመ: ደንሥኡ: ሎቹ: ሲሲተ: በግብጽ:21

ወብንደምሃሱ: ኢፈነው: ወበጽሑ:22 \*ግብጽ: ዐሠርቹ: ደቆ: ደዕቆብ:23 \*ምስለ: ዘየሐውር::24

5 ወአእመርሙ: ዮሴፍ: ወእሙንቹሱ: ኢደእመርዎ: ወተናገረ: ምስሌሆሙ:25 ዐጸብጺብ:26 ወይቤሎሙ: \*አኮኑ: ሱብኦ: ፃይን: አንተሙ: ወ21መዳእክሙ: ታስተሓይጹ: አሰረ:27 ምድር:

6 ወፃጸዎሙ:: ወእምዝ:21 \*ካዕብ: ፈተሎሙ:28 \*ወአቀመ: ስምዖንሃ: ባሕቲቶ:29 ወተስዐተ: ገንደሁ: ፈነው::30 ወ25መልኦ: አሕስሊሆሙ: ስርናዩ:31 ወወርቆሙ\*ሂ:32 ወደዩ: ሎሙ:25

8 \*ውስተ: አሕስሊሆሙ:31 ወኢደእመሩ::21 ወአዘዘሙ: ከመ: ደምዳኡ: እንጥሆሙ:33 ዘይንእስ: \*እስመ: ነገርዎ: ከመ: ሀሎ: አቡሆሙ: ሕደው: ወእኑሆሙ: ዘይንእስ::21 ወዐርጉ:34

እምድረ: ግብጽ: ወበጽሑ: ምድረ: ከናአን: ወነገሩ: ለአቡሆሙ: ክሎ: ዘከመ: ረከሶሙ: ወእፎ: ተናገረ: ምስሌሆሙ: መኩንነ: ብሔር: ዐጸብጺብ: ወ35አሐዘ: ለስምዖን: እስከ: ሶብ: 10 ደመጽእዎ:36 ለብንደም:: ወይቤ: ደዕቆብ: አምከንክሙኒኬ:37 ዮሴፍኒ:38 ኢሀሎ: \*ወስምዖንሂ:

1 A B put in nom. 2 ደቂቁ: A. 3 A B omit. 4 ለነገድ: A. 5 B adds ዘሠባዔ: 6 ፱፪ A ; አርብፃ: አርባዕቹ: B. 7 B C add ከመ: የሀቦሙ: ሲሲተ: ወአስተጋብኦ: ዮሴፍ: against A D and Lat. 8 በ B. 9 ምድረ: ግብጽ: A. 10 ዘ A. 11 መዛግብተ: ንቦ: ሀሎ: ስርናይ: Lat. horrea in quibus erant frumenta agree with LXX xli. 56 τούς σιτοβολῶνας and Onk. ጸገገገገ ገገገገገ ጸገገገገ, and thus imply ገገ ገገገገገ instead of the Mass. ጸገገ ገገገገ; Vulg. horrea and Syr. ገገገገገ point in the same direction. The ገገገ is actually found in the Sam. 12 ወእደ: ሀለው: B. 13 ስርናዩ: A. 14 በ D. 15 ሤጦ: A. 16 ለአሕዛብ: A C D. 17 ምድረ: C D. 18 Restored from Lat. and Gen. xli. 57. 19 So Mass. xlii. 1, against LXX πρᾶσις, and Vulg. alimenta venderentur. 20 B C add ምድረ: with Eth. Vers. of Gen. xlii. 1, against A B, Mass., LXX, and Vulg. 21 Lat. omits. 22 በጽሑ: A. 23 Restored from Lat. in Aegypto decem filii Jacob; cf. Gen. xlii. 5. 24 Cf. Gen. xlii. 5 ገገገገገ

. . . in terra autem Aegypti erant panes, quoniam congregaverat Joseph XLII. frumentum terrae septem annorum ubertatis et erat custodiens illud. Et 3 advenerunt Aegypti ad Joseph, ut daret illis escas, et aperiens horrea, in quibus erant frumenta<sup>1</sup> \*primi anni<sup>2</sup>, vendebat illis<sup>3</sup> (auro). <Convaluit 4 autem famis in terra Canaam valde>, et audivit Jacob quod esset frumentum in Aegyptum, et misit decem filios suos, ut acciperent sibi escam, et Benjamin non transmisit <cum eis>. Et advenerunt <in Aegypto decem<sup>4</sup> filii Jacob> (cum eo qui profiscebatur). Et cognovit eos Joseph, 5 et ipsi non cognoverunt eum, et appellavit eos<sup>5</sup> dure et dixit eis: 'Explorare terram<sup>6</sup> venistis,' et inclusit eos. Et mittens arcessivit illos et accipiens 6 Symeonem ab ipsis ligavit eum, et novem fratres suos dimisit<sup>7</sup>. Et 7 implevit vasa eorum (frumento) et pecuniam ipsorum reddidit illis (in saccis eorum et nescierunt). Et mandavit illis de fratre suo juniore ut 8 adducerent illum, (nam indicaverant ei quod pater eorum vivus erat et frater eorum junior.) Et ascenderunt <filii Jacob> de terra Aegypti 9 et venerunt in terram Canaam et enarraverunt patri suo quaecumque evenerant eis, et quomodo dure locutus est cum eis princeps terrae et detinuit<sup>8</sup> Symeonem, quousque exhibeamus [illi fratrem nostrum] Benjamin. Et dixit Jacob: 'Sine filiis me fecistis: Joseph non est et Symeon non 10

<sup>1</sup> MS. adds dedit illis ut manducarent, but corruptly; Gen. with Eth. from in primo anno; after anno MS. adds quia. <sup>2</sup> Emended with Eth. = gentibus terrae; but this suspiciously resembles Eth. Vers. of Gen. xli. 56 ለጽሑ፡ ሰብሕ፡ ግብጽ፡ <sup>3</sup> Eth. = gentibus terrae; but this suspiciously resembles Eth. Vers. of Gen. xli. 56 ለጽሑ፡ ሰብሕ፡ ግብጽ፡ <sup>4</sup> Gen. xlii. 5 omits. <sup>5</sup> MS. adds joseph. <sup>6</sup> Eth. = vestigia terrae; see note 27 on Eth. text. <sup>7</sup> MS. demisit. <sup>8</sup> MS. detenuit.

הַבָּאִים. <sup>25</sup> A omits. <sup>26</sup> So I have corrected from Lat. *dure* and Gen. xlii. 7 תִּשְׁרֶה, LXX σκληρά. MSS. read ወተስሎሙ; see ver. 9, where ፀጸብጸብ፡ is rightly given by A B. <sup>27</sup> So LXX Gen. xlii. 9 ἵχνη, here perhaps = *aditus*, a loose rendering of "אֵת הַיָּם", or it supposes "אֵת הַיָּם"; Lat. omits. <sup>28</sup> Lat. *mittens arcessivit*; ካሰብ፡ which B C omit, may be corrupt for ለኢኮ፡ = *mittens*; *arcessivit* is better than ፈተሎሙ; <sup>29</sup> Lat. varies greatly, *et accipiens Symeonem ab ipsis ligavit eum*. What the true text is, I cannot decide. For አቆሙ፡ A reads አቆሙ፡ and C D ፀቆሙ፡ <sup>30</sup> ወፈሎ፡ A. <sup>31</sup> Lat. omits, but Gen. xlii. 25 supports text. <sup>32</sup> ሰ B. <sup>33</sup> አኑሆሙ፡ A. <sup>34</sup> Lat. adds *filiis Jacob*. <sup>35</sup> ወወ A B. <sup>36</sup> Lat. *exhibeamus illi fratrem nostrum*. <sup>37</sup> አመኮንከሙኒኮ፡ A. <sup>38</sup> ወዮሌፍኒ፡ B C.

11 ኢህሎ፡<sup>1</sup> ውብንደምሃ፡<sup>2</sup> ትነሥእዎ፤ ሳዕሌዩኑ፡<sup>3</sup> \*ኮነ፡ እከይክሙ፡<sup>4</sup> ወይቤ፡ ኢየሐውር፡<sup>5</sup> ወልደዩ፡  
 ምስሌክሙ፡ እመቦ፡ ከመ፡ ደውዩ፡<sup>6</sup> እስመ፡ ክልኤተ፡ ወሰደት፡ እሞሙ፡ ወአሐዱ፡ ተሐጉሉ፡  
 ወዘንተ፡<sup>7</sup> ትነሥኡ፤ \*እመቦ፡ ከመ፡ ፈጸኑ፡<sup>8</sup> በፍኖት፡ ወታወርዱ፡ ሊተ፡ ርስኣዩ፡<sup>9</sup> በሐዘን፡ ውስተ፡  
 12 ሞት፡፡ እስመ፡ ርእዩ፡<sup>10</sup> ከመ፡ ገብአ፡ ወርቆሙ፡ ለክሉ፡<sup>11</sup> በዕቁሪሁ፡<sup>12</sup> ወ\*በዝ፡<sup>13</sup> ፈርሀ፡ ፈንዎት፡<sup>14</sup>  
 13 ወዐባር፡ በዝን፡ ወንደሉ፡ በምድረ፡ ከናክን፡ \*ወበክሉ፡ ምድር፡ ዘእንበሉ፡ በምድረ፡ ገብጽ፡<sup>13</sup>  
 እስመ፡ ብዙኃን፡ እም'ውሉደ፡ ገብጽ፡ ዘገቡ፡ ዘርእሙ፡ ለሲሲት፡<sup>15</sup> እምዘ፡ ርእይዎ፡ ለዮሴፍ፡  
 14 ከመ፡ ደስተጋብአ፡ ዘርእ፡ ወይሠይሞ፡<sup>16</sup> ውስተ፡ መዛግብት፡ ወየዐቅብ፡ ለዓመተ፡ ዐባር፡፡ ወተ  
 15 ሴሰይዎ፡ ሰብአ፡ ገብጽ፡ በቀዳሚ፡ ዓመት፡ ዘዓባርሙ፡፡ ወሶብ፡ ርእዩ፡ እስራኤል፡ ከመ፡ ንደሉ፡  
 ጥቀ፡ ዓባር፡ ውስተ፡ ምድር፡ ወአልቦ፡ ደኒኑ፡ ይቤ፡<sup>17</sup> ለውሉዱ፡ ጦሩ፡ ገብኡ፡ ወንሥኡ፡ ለኑ፡  
 16 ሲሲት፡ ኢንሙት፡፡ ወይቤሉ፡ ኢየሐውር፤ እመ፡<sup>18</sup> ኢመጽኡ፡ እኑኑ፡ ዘይንእስ፡ ምስሌኑ፡ ኢየሐውር፡፡  
 17 ወርእዩ፡ እስራኤል፡<sup>19</sup> እመ፡ ኢፈነዎ፡ ምስሌሆሙ፡ ደተሐጉሉ፡ ክሎሙ፡ እምቅድመ፡ ዐባር፡፡  
 18 ወይቤ፡ ሮቤል፡ ሀብደ፡<sup>20</sup> ውስተ፡ እዴዩ፡ ወለእመ፡ ኢደግባእክዎ፡ ለከ፡ ቅተል፡<sup>21</sup> ክልኤተ፡ ውሉደዩ፡  
 19 ህዩንተ፡ ነፍሱ፡ ዘአሁ፡ ወይቤሉ፡ ኢየሐውር፡ ምስሌክ፡<sup>22</sup> ወቀርብ፡ ይሁዳ፡ ወይቤ፡<sup>23</sup> ፈንዎ፡  
 ምስሌዩ፡<sup>24</sup> ወለእመ፡ ኢደግባእክዎ፡ ለከ፡ እቡሱ፡ እኩን፡ በቅድሚኩ፡ ክሎ፡ መዋዕለ፡ ሕይወትዩ፡፡  
 20 ወፈነዎ፡ ምስሌሆሙ፡ በካልእ፡ ዓመት፡ ዘዝ፡ ሱባዔ፡ በ<sup>25</sup>ሠርቆ፡ ወርኅ፡ ወበጽሑ፡ ብሔር፡ ገብጽ፡  
 ምስሉ፡ ክሎሙ፡ እሱ፡ የሐውሩ፡ ወእምኃሆሙ፡<sup>26</sup> ውስተ፡ እደዊሆሙ፤ ማዩ፡ ልብን፤ ወከርካዕ፤  
 21 ወጤርቤንተስ፤<sup>27</sup> ወጸቃውዑ፡ መዓር፡፡<sup>28</sup> ወበጽሑ፡ ወቆሙ፡ ቅድመ፡ ዮሴፍ፡ ወርእዩ፡ ብንደምሃ፡  
 እኑሁ፡<sup>29</sup> ወአእመሮ፡ ወይቤሎሙ፡ ዝኑ፡ እኑክሙ፡ ዘይንእስ፡ ወይቤልዎ፡ ውእቱ፡ ወይቤ፡  
 22 እግዚአብሔር፡ ደግሀልከ፡ ወልደዩ፡፡ ወፈነዎ፡<sup>30</sup> ውስተ፡ ቤቱ፡ ወስምዖንሃሂ፡<sup>31</sup> አውጽኦ፡ ሎሙ፡  
 23 ወገብረ፡<sup>32</sup> ሎሙ፡ ምሳሐ፡ ወአቅረቡ፡ ሎቱ፡ \*እምሓሁ፡ ዘእምጽኡ፡<sup>33</sup> በእደዊሆሙ፡፡ ወበልዑ፡  
 በቅድሚሁ፡<sup>34</sup> ወወሀቦሙ፡ ክፍለ፡ ለክሎሙ፡ ወበዝን፡ መክፈልተ፡ ብንደም፡ እመክፈልተ፡ ክሎሙ፡

<sup>1</sup> B omits.      <sup>2</sup> ውብንደምሃ፡ A.      <sup>3</sup> ሳዕሌዩኑ፡ A.      <sup>4</sup> Lat. *et impletis malitiam vestram*; Vulg. Gen. xlii. 36 *haec omnia mala reciderunt*, hence Vulg. and Jubilees presuppose ህገ as originally in Gen. xlii. 36; LXX and Mass. (also Sam. and Onk.) agree *ἐγένετο ταῦτα πάντα*; Mass. *הַכּוֹלָּהּ הָיְתָה*.      <sup>5</sup> Gen. xlii. 38 *גַּלְתִּי-נְשִׁי*.      <sup>6</sup> ደውዩ፡ C D.  
<sup>7</sup> ወዘንተ፡ A.      <sup>8</sup> Should be ደውዩ፡ cf. Lat. *et fuerit illi infirmitas aliqua*; Gen. xlii. 38 *יְדוּשׁ וְהִשְׁתַּדַּח*.      <sup>9</sup> ርእስዩ፡ B D; ርእሶዩ፡ C. So LXX *μου τὸ γῆρας*; Lat. *canos meos*; either rendering of Gen. xlii. 38 possible. Does this point to influence of Vulg. on Lat.?      <sup>10</sup> Lat. *dixerunt*.      <sup>11</sup> Em. from ክሉ፡ A B C; D omits; should we read ለእሱ፡ with Lat. *illis*?      <sup>12</sup> በዕቁሪሁሙ፡ C D; Lat. *cum vasis ipsorum*.      <sup>13</sup> Lat. omits.  
<sup>14</sup> Lat. adds *Jacob*.      <sup>15</sup> ለሲሲት፡ A B; Lat. *in custodia*.      <sup>16</sup> ወይሠይም፡ A.  
<sup>17</sup> ወይቤ፡ A.      <sup>18</sup> ለእመ፡ A.      <sup>19</sup> A adds ከመ፡      <sup>20</sup> ሀብደ፡ B.      <sup>21</sup> ቅተል፡ A.  
<sup>22</sup> ምስሌክሙ፡ A; Gen. xlii. 38 *ወጸቃው*.      <sup>23</sup> ወይቤሎ፡ C D.      <sup>24</sup> ምስሌኑ፡ A B.      <sup>25</sup> H A.  
<sup>26</sup> ወእምሓሆሙ፡ A.      <sup>27</sup> ጤራቤንተስ፡ A.      <sup>28</sup> Possibly a corrupt transliteration of 'ገሃ፡ Gen. xliii. 11.      <sup>29</sup> እሐዋሁ፡ B.      <sup>30</sup> ወፈነዎሙ፡ C.      <sup>31</sup> ስምዖንሃሂ፡ A.      <sup>32</sup> ወገብረ፡ A.  
<sup>33</sup> አውጽኦ፡ ዘአቅረቡ፡ B.      <sup>34</sup> በቅድሚሁ፡ A.

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ምንተኒ፤ ንዋዩ፤ ወወርቀኒ፤<sup>1</sup> ዘረከብኒ፤ ቀደመ፤ ውስተ፤ አኅሰሊኒ፤<sup>2</sup> \*አሶጥኒ፤ ደቂቅኒ፤<sup>3</sup> እምድረ፤  
5 ከናአን፤ እፎ፤ እንከ፤ ንበርቅ፤ ምንተኒ፤ \*ንዋዩ፤ ናሁ፤<sup>4</sup> ንሕነሂ፤ ወአሕስሊነሂ፤ ፍተን፤ ወበንቦ፤<sup>5</sup>  
ረከብከ፤ ጽዋዕ፤ ውስተ፤ ሐስሊ፤<sup>6</sup> አሐዱ፤ ብእሲ፤<sup>6</sup> እምነኒ፤ ደተቀተል፤ ወንሕነሂ፤ ወአእዱረነሂ፤<sup>7</sup>  
6 ንተቀነይ፤ ለእግዚእከ፤ ወይቤሎሙ፤ አኮ፤ ከማሁ፤ በንቦ፤ ብእሲ፤ ዘረከብክዎ፤ ኪያሁ፤ ባሕተተ፤  
7 እነሥእ፤ ገብረ፤ ወአንተሙሰ፤ ተአተዉ፤<sup>8</sup> በሰላም፤ ቤተክሙ፤ ወእንዘ፤ ደፈተን፤ ውስተ፤ ንዋዮሙ፤  
እምዘ፤ ደልህቅ፤ ቀደመ፤<sup>9</sup> ወፈጸመ፤ በንቦ፤ ዘይንእስ፤ ወተረክቦ፤ ውስተ፤ ሐስሊ፤ ብንደም፤  
8 ወሠጠጡ፤ አልባሲሆሙ፤ ወጸዐኑ፤<sup>10</sup> ደቦ፤ አእዱረሆሙ፤ ወተመይጡ፤<sup>11</sup> ሀገረ፤ ወበጽሑ፤ ቤተ፤  
9 ለዮሴፍ፤ ወሰገዱ፤ ሎቹ፤ \*ኸሎሙ፤ በገጸሙ፤<sup>12</sup> ውስተ፤ ምድር፤ ወይቤሎሙ፤ ዮሴፍ፤<sup>13</sup> እኩዩ፤<sup>14</sup>  
ገበርክሙ፤ ወይቤሎ፤<sup>15</sup> ምንተ፤ ንበል፤<sup>16</sup> ወምንተ፤ ንተዋቀስ፤ እግዚእኒ፤<sup>17</sup> ረከቦ፤ አበሳሆሙ፤  
10 ለአግብርቲ\*ሁ፤ ናሁ፤<sup>18</sup> ንሕነ፤ አግብርቲ፤<sup>19</sup> ለእግዚእኒ፤ ወአእዱረነሂ፤<sup>20</sup> ወይቤሎሙ፤ ዮሴፍ፤  
እግዚአብሔር፤ አንሰ፤ እፈርህ፤ አንተሙሰ፤ ሑኒ፤<sup>21</sup> አብደተክሙ፤ ወእኑክሙ\*ሰ፤<sup>22</sup> ከመ፤ ደኩን፤  
ቅኑዩ፤ እስመ፤ እኩዩ፤ ገበርክሙ፤ ኢታአምኑኑ፤ ከመ፤ ደስተቀስም፤<sup>23</sup> ብእሲ፤ ጽዋዎ፤<sup>24</sup> በከመ፤ አነ፤<sup>25</sup>  
11 በዘ፤ ጽዋዕ፤ ወኪያሁ፤ ለረቅክሙኒ፤<sup>26</sup> ወይቤ፤ ደሁዳ፤ ሳዕሌዩ፤<sup>27</sup> እግዚአ፤ እተናገር፤ \*ገብርከ፤  
ቃሊ፤<sup>28</sup> ውስተ፤ እዝነ፤ እግዚእዩ፤ ክልኤተ፤ አንወ፤ ወላደተ፤ እመ፤ ለገብርከ፤ ለአሉኒ፤ ለነ፤ አሐዱ፤  
ወፀኡ፤<sup>29</sup> ወተገድፈ፤<sup>30</sup> ወአልቦ፤ ዘተረክቦ፤<sup>31</sup> ወውእቱ፤ ባሕተቱ፤<sup>32</sup> ተረፈ፤ እም<sup>33</sup>እመ፤ ወገብርከሂ፤  
12 አሉኒ፤ ደፈቅሮ፤ ወነፍሱኒ፤ እስርተ፤<sup>34</sup> እም<sup>35</sup>ነፍሱዘ፤ ወይከውን፤ እምከመ፤ ሑርነ፤ ንቦ፤ ገብርከ፤  
አሉኒ፤<sup>36</sup> ወ\*እምከመ፤<sup>22</sup> ኢህሎ፤ ምስሌኒ፤<sup>37</sup> ወሬዛ፤ ደመውተ፤ ወንቀጽዕ፤<sup>38</sup> አባኒ፤<sup>39</sup> በሐዘን፤ እስከ፤  
13 ለመዊተ፤ ወእንበር፤<sup>40</sup> አነ፤ \*ገብርከ፤ ባሕቱ፤<sup>41</sup> ህየንቴሁ፤ ለሕፃን፤ ገብረ፤ ለእግዚእዩ፤ ወይሑር፤  
ወሬዛ፤ ምስሊ፤ አንዊሁ፤ እስመ፤ \*ተሀበይክዎ፤ እምእዴሁ፤ ለገብርከ፤ አሉኒ፤<sup>42</sup> ለነ፤ ወላእመ፤  
ኢደግባአክዎ፤ ደኤብስ፤ ገብርከ፤ ለአሉኒ፤ ኸሎ\*ን፤<sup>6</sup> መዋዕሊ፤

<sup>1</sup> ወርቀኒ፤ A.    <sup>2</sup> አሕሳሊኒ፤ A.    <sup>3</sup> ኢሶጥኒ፤ ደቀከ፤ A ; ኢሜጥኒ፤ B.    <sup>4</sup> ንዋይ፤ ነዋዩ፤ A.  
<sup>5</sup> ወውእደ፤ B.    <sup>6</sup> B omits.    <sup>7</sup> Gen. xliv. 10 omits.    <sup>8</sup> ተአተዉ፤ B ; Gen. xliv. 10  
ወገገገ፤ ወገገገ፤  
<sup>9</sup> ቀደመ፤ B.    <sup>10</sup> ወጸዐኑ፤ B.    <sup>11</sup> ተሠውጡ፤ B.    <sup>12</sup> Gen. xliv. 14  
omits.    <sup>13</sup> A D omit, but Gen. xliv. 15 supports B C.    <sup>14</sup> Contrast Gen. xliv. 15.  
<sup>15</sup> ወይቤሎ፤ A ; ወይቤልዎ፤ C D ; Gen. xliv. 16 supports A.    <sup>16</sup> ንብል፤ A.  
<sup>17</sup> ዘእግዚእኒ፤ B C.    <sup>18</sup> ከ፤ ዩኒ፤ A D ; ከ፤ ዩ፤ C.    <sup>19</sup> አግብርቱ፤ A.    <sup>20</sup> C D add ለከ፤  
<sup>21</sup> C D add ውስተ፤    <sup>22</sup> A omits.    <sup>23</sup> Em. with Gen. xliv. 5, 15 from ደስተአደም፤  
<sup>24</sup> ጸውዎ፤ B.    <sup>25</sup> C adds እሰቲ፤    <sup>26</sup> ለረቅሙ፤ A.    <sup>27</sup> Due to a mistranslation of 'ጌ  
(=δέομαι), cf. Gen. xliv. 18 ; hence for ሳዕሌዩ፤ which is here meaningless, read ብቅዕሊ፤  
=δέομαι.    <sup>28</sup> B trans.    <sup>29</sup> ወፀኡ፤ A.    <sup>30</sup> Contrast Gen. xliv. 28 ያገጎ፤ ያገጎ፤ ገጽ ገጽጎ፤  
<sup>31</sup> ዘረከቦ፤ A ; Gen. xliv. 28 ወገገገ፤.    <sup>32</sup> ባሕተቱ፤ A.    <sup>33</sup> ለ A B C.    <sup>34</sup> So Mass.  
Gen. xliv. 30 ; LXX ἐκκρέματα less closely.    <sup>35</sup> ምስሊ፤ A.    <sup>36</sup> So LXX, Syr., Vulg.  
against Mass., Sam. Gen. xliv. 30 ወገገ፤.    <sup>37</sup> So Sam., LXX, Syr., Vulg. against Mass.  
and Onk. Gen. xliv. 31 which omit.    <sup>38</sup> Stronger than ወንቀጽጎ፤ Gen. xliv. 31. ወንቀጽጎ፤ C ;  
ወነቅጽ፤ D, both wrong.    <sup>39</sup> አሉኒ፤ A D.    <sup>40</sup> እንበር፤ A B, but Gen. xliv. 33 supports  
C D.    <sup>41</sup> A trans.    <sup>42</sup> Emend with Gen. xliv. 32 ተሀበዮ፤ ገበርከ፤ እምእዴሁ፤ ለአሉኒ፤

ወርእይ: ሮሴፍ: ከመ: ልባ: ቸሎመ: ዕሩይ: ብእሲ: ምስላ: ካልኡ: ለ'ሠናይ: ወስእኑ: 2 14  
 ተዐገሞ: ወነገሮመ: ከመ: ውእቱ: ሮሴፍ: ወተናገረ: ምስሌሆመ: በከመ: 3 ልሳኑ: ዕብራይስጥ: 15  
 ወሐቀፊ: ክሳውዲሆመ: ወበከዩ: ወእመንቸሳ: ኢያእመርዎ: ወአገዙ: ደብክዩ: 4 ወይቤሎመ: 16  
 ኢትብክዩ: 5 ሳዕሌዩ: ወ6አፍጥኑ: ወአምጽእዎ: ለአቡዩ: ንቤዩ: ወተራእዩ: ዘ7ይኑብብ: እፋዩ: 8  
 ወአዕይንቲሁኒ: ለእጉዩ: ብንይም: ደራእይ: 9 እስመ: ናሁ: ዘንቱ: ካልእ: 10 ዓም: 11 ዘዐባር: 17  
 ወዓዲ: ኃምስቱ: ዓመተ: 12 ሀሎ: ወአልቦ: ማእረር: ወአልቦ: ፍሬ: ዕፁ: ወአልቦ: ሐሪስ: 13  
 ፍጡኑ: 14 ረዱ: አንተመ: ወአብያቲክመ: ከመ: 15 ኢትተሐጉሎ: 16 በዐባር: \*ወኢትተክዙ: በእንተ: 18  
 ጥሬተክመ: 17 እስመ: ለሠሪዕ: አቅደመ: ፈንዎተዩ: እግዚአብሔር: ቅድሚክመ: ከመ: ደሐዩጢ:  
 ሐዘብ: ብዙኃን: ወዘንወዎ: ለአቡዩ: ከመ: ዓዲ: ሐያው: አኑ: ወአንተመ\*ኒ: 18 ናሁ: ተራእዩ: 19 19  
 ከመ: ሠርዕኒ: እግዚአብሔር: ከመ: እንተ: አቡሁ: ለፈርዎን: ወከመ: እመብል: 20 ውስተ: ቤቱ:  
 ወዲባ: ኩሎ: ምድረ: ግብጽ: ወዘንወዎ: 21 ለአቡዩ: ኩሎ: ክብርዩ: ወኩሎ: ዘመጠኑ: ወሀበኒ: 20  
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1 ለ A. 2 ወስእኑ: A. 3 ለ C D. 4 ደብክዩ: B. 5 ኢትብክዩ: B. 6 A B  
 omit. 7 B omits. 8 ንመተ: B. 9 ደርእይ: A. From ወተራእዩ: to ደራእይ:  
 em. from ወእርአዮ: ዘእንበላ: እመተ: ወአዕይንቲሁኒ: ለእጉዩ: ብንይም: እንዘ: ደራእይ: with  
 Gen. xlv. 12. 10 ካዕብ: B. 11 ዓመተ: A. 12 ዓመተ: A B; ዓም: C D. 13 ሐርሰ: A.  
 14 A omits. 15 ወ B. 16 Gen. xlv. 11 ሠገጃጃ-ገጃ; LXX ἵνα μὴ ἐκτριβῆς; Vulg. ne ... pereas.  
 17 A good rendering of the sense of Gen. xlv. 20 ዐጋጊጃ-ጊጃ ዐገጥ-ጊጃ ዐጋጊጃ. 18 ሂ B.  
 19 ተርእዩ: A. 20 እሚብል: A. 21 ዘነወጢ: A. 22 So also Syr. Gen. xlv. 21 እሚ  
 ሰረገጃጃጃጃ against all other texts and versions. 23 ግብረ: B; cf. Gen. xlv. 22  
 ገገገገገ. 24 ውብሩር: A B. 25 ደሰፍር: B D. 26 አሐዛብ: A. 27 So LXX Gen. xlv. 26  
 ἐξέστη ἡ διάνοια; Heb. יָבֵן אֲדָמָה; B omits ሁ. 28 ተሐስዩት: A. 29 ወሐይወት: B C D.  
 30 ነፍሱ: A. 31 So LXX Gen. xlv. 28 μέγα μοί ἐστιν; Heb. 27; Mass. and Sam.  
 omit ሊተ: against LXX, Syr., Vulg., Onk. 32 እስመ: B C D, but LXX εἰ supports A.  
 33 እም: A. 34 ዘሐሰመ: C D. 35 ወረይ: B. 36 ወኢረይ: B.



4 ፀሰተ: እመቤ: ከመ: ደርአይ: ራእይ: እመ: ደኑብር: ወለእመ: ይወርድ:።<sup>1</sup> ወገብር: በዓለ:<sup>2</sup>  
 ማእረር:<sup>3</sup> ቀዳሜ:<sup>4</sup> ፍሬ:<sup>5</sup> እምሥርናይ: ብሉይ: እስመ: አልባ: ውስተ: ጽሉ: ምድረ: ከናክን:  
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 ለእንስሳ: ወለአዕዋፍ: ወለሰብእኒ:።  
 5 ወአመ: \*ዐሠሩ: ወሰዱሱ:<sup>8</sup> አስተርአዮ: እግዚአብሔር: ወይቤሎ: ደዕቆብ: ደዕቆብ: ወይቤ:  
 \*ደ: አኒ:<sup>9</sup> ወይቤሎ: አኒኤ: አምላክ: አባዊክ: አምላክ:<sup>10</sup> አብርሃም: ወይስጥቅ: ኢትፍራህ: ወሬይ:  
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 7 ረድ: ውስተ: ግብጽ:። ወተንሥኡ:<sup>13</sup> ውሉዱ: ወውሉድ: ውሉዱ: ወአጽዐኑ: አባሆመ: ወንዋዮመ:  
 8 ደብ: ሰረገላት:። ወተንሥኡ: እስራኤል: እምዐዘቅተ: መሐላ: አመ: \*ዐሠሩ: ወሰዱሱ:<sup>8</sup> ለዝ:  
 9 ወርኅ: ማልስ: ወሶረ: ብሔር: ግብጽ:። ወፊወ: እስራኤል: ቅድሜሁ: ገብ: ዮሴፍ: ወልዱ:<sup>14</sup>  
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 10 ይምጽኡ: ከመ: ደኅድሩ: ህዩ: ከመ: ደኩኑ: ቅሩብ:<sup>18</sup> ዘአሁ:። ወይእቲ\*ኒ:<sup>19</sup> ሠናይት: በምድረ:  
 11 ግብጽ: ወቅርብት: ገቤሁ: ለጽሉ:<sup>20</sup> ወለእንስሳሂ:።<sup>21</sup> ወዝ: አስማቲሆመ: ለውሉድ:<sup>22</sup> ደዕቆብ:  
 12 \*እሰ: ሶሩ: ውስተ: ግብጽ: ምስሌ: ደዕቆብ:<sup>23</sup> አብሆመ:። ርቤል: በጽሩ: ለእስራኤል:  
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 14 ወ\*ሳኦር:<sup>30</sup> ወ\*ሰውል:<sup>31</sup> ወልዱ: ለ\*ከናናዊት:<sup>32</sup> ጁ:።<sup>33</sup> ሌዊ: ወውሉድ:<sup>34</sup> ወዝ: አስማቲሆመ:  
 15 ለውሉድ: ጌድሶን:<sup>35</sup> ወ\*ቀዳት:<sup>36</sup> ወ\*ሜራሬ:<sup>37</sup> አርባዕቱ:።<sup>38</sup> ይሁድ: ወውሉድ:<sup>39</sup> ወዝ: አስማ  
 16 ቲሆመ: ለውሉድ: ሴሎም:<sup>40</sup> ወ\*ፋራስ:<sup>41</sup> ወዛራ: ፩:። ይሳከር:<sup>42</sup> ወውሉድ: ወዝ: አስማቲሆመ:

<sup>1</sup> ደረድ: A.      <sup>2</sup> በዐለ: A B.      <sup>3</sup> ማእረር: A.      <sup>4</sup> Em. from ቀዳሚ: of MSS.  
<sup>5</sup> B omits; A adds ስርናይ:      <sup>6</sup> ሂ A.      <sup>7</sup> B omits ጽሉ: and trans. ለአራዊት: to end of sentence.      <sup>8</sup> ዐሠር: ወሰዱስ: B.      <sup>9</sup> So Gen. xlvi. 3, but LXX τί ἐστίν.      <sup>10</sup> C D omit.  
<sup>11</sup> እሠርዐክ: A B D; but Gen. xlvi. 3 (Mass., Sam., LXX) support C.      <sup>12</sup> በዛቲ: A; ወበዘ: B; ገብ: ዛቲ: C.      <sup>13</sup> ወተንሥኡ: C D. C adds ወተንሥኡ: D adds ውእቱ:  
<sup>14</sup> ወልዱ: A.      <sup>15</sup> ደስተጥይጽ: B. This implies ጠነጥጥ in Gen. xlvi. 28; so Onk. ጠነጥጥ with a different turn; Mass. stands alone in giving ጠነጥጥ; Sam. followed by Sam. Vers., LXX, Syr. gives ጠነጥጥ.  
<sup>16</sup> ጌሌም: A.      <sup>17</sup> ይቤ: B.      <sup>18</sup> ቅሩብ: B.  
<sup>19</sup> ሰ B.      <sup>20</sup> C adds እስራኤል:      <sup>21</sup> ወእሰሂ: እንስሳ: A; ወሰሂ: እንስሳ: B; ወለእሰሂ: እንስሳ: C.      <sup>22</sup> ደቂቅ: B.      <sup>23</sup> B omits through homeoteleuton.      <sup>24</sup> ኤሶርም: A.  
<sup>25</sup> ወከራሚ: A.      <sup>26</sup> ኃምስቱ: B.      <sup>27</sup> B omits.      <sup>28</sup> Gen. xlvi. 10 ገጥጥ; LXX Ἄωδ.  
<sup>29</sup> ወኢደኪት: B.      <sup>30</sup> Gen. xlvi. 10 ገጥጥ; LXX Σάαρ.      <sup>31</sup> Gen. xlvi. 10 ጠነጥጥ; LXX Σαμουήλ.  
<sup>32</sup> Em. with Gen. xlvi. 10 from ፍኔሰዋት: A, ሲፍናዋት: B, ፈረሳዊት: C D.  
<sup>33</sup> ሰብዓቱ: B.      <sup>34</sup> ወአኃዊሁ: A B.      <sup>35</sup> ጌዳሰን: A; Gen. xlvi. 11 ጠነጥጥ.  
<sup>36</sup> ቃዳይ: A; ቃአይ: B; Gen. xlvi. 11 ጠነጥጥ.      <sup>37</sup> ሜራረ: A; ሚራረ: B.      <sup>38</sup> A omits.  
<sup>39</sup> ወውሉድ: A.      <sup>40</sup> ሰሎምን: A; ሰሎም: B.      <sup>41</sup> ፋራስ: B.      <sup>42</sup> የሰክር: A.

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26, 27 ፀሠርቱ: \*ወአሐዳ:። ወኮኑ: ጽሉ: ነፍስ: ዘራሕል: ፀሠርቱ: <sup>1</sup> ወአርሳዕቱ:። ወውሉደ: ባላ: ላእክታ: <sup>2</sup>  
 28 ለራሕል: ብእሲቱ: ለደዕቆብ: ዘወለደት: ለደዕቆብ: ዳን: <sup>3</sup> ወንፍታሌም:። ወዘ: \*አስማተ:።  
 ውሉደሙ: <sup>4</sup> እለ: ቦኡ: ምስሌሆሙ: ውስተ: ግብጽ: <sup>5</sup> ወውሉደ: ዳን: ኩሲም: <sup>6</sup> ወሳሞን: <sup>7</sup>  
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 30 ኩሲም: <sup>6</sup> ባሕቲቱ:። ወዘ: አስማተሆሙ: ለውሉደ: ንፍታሌም: ኢያሲኤል: <sup>11</sup> ወ\*ጋሃኒ: <sup>12</sup>  
 31 ወ\*እስኦር: <sup>13</sup> ወ\*ሰሎም: <sup>14</sup> ወ\*ኢው:። <sup>15</sup> ወሞተ: ኢው: <sup>15</sup> በግብጽ: ዘተወልደ: እምድጎረ: ዓመተ:  
 32, 33 ፀባር:። ወኮኑ: ጽሉሙ: ነፍስ: <sup>16</sup> ዘራሕል: ጅወጅ:። <sup>17</sup> ወጽሉ: መንፈስ: ዘደዕቆብ: ዘቦኡ: ውስተ:  
 ግብጽ: ሰብዓ: መንፈስ: እሉ: እንከ: ውሉዳ: ወውሉደ: ውሉዳ: ጽሉሙ: \*ሰብዓ: ወጋምስተ: <sup>18</sup> እለ:  
 34 ሞቱ: በግብጽ: \*ዘእንበለ: ዮሴፍ: <sup>19</sup> ወውሉደኒ: አልቦሙ:። ወበምድረ: ከናክን: ሞቱ: <sup>20</sup> ለይሁዳ:  
 ክልኤቱ: <sup>21</sup> ደቆ: ዓር: ወአውናን: ወአልቦሙ: ውሉደ: ወቀበርዎሙ: ደቂቁ: እስራኤል: ለእለ:  
 ተሐጉሉ: ወተሠደሙ: <sup>22</sup> ውስተ: ሰብዓ: ሕዝብ:። <sup>23</sup>  
 ፴፮ ወቦኡ: እስራኤል: ውስተ: ብሔረ: ግብጽ: ውስተ: ምድረ: ጌሤም: <sup>24</sup> አመ: ሠርቀ: ወርጎ:  
 2 ራብዕ: በካልኦ: ዓመተ: ዘሰብዓ: ማልስ: ዘ\*፴፱ <sup>25</sup> ኢዮቤልው:። ወመዳኦ: ዮሴፍ: ደተቀበል:  
 3 አባሁ: <sup>26</sup> ደዕቆብን: ውስተ: ምድረ: ጌሤም: <sup>24</sup> ወሐቀፊ: ክሳደ: አቡሁ: ወበከዩ:። ወይቤሉ:  
 እስራኤል: ለዮሴፍ: እመተ: ደእኬስ: <sup>27</sup> \*እምዘ: ርኢኩከ: <sup>28</sup> ወደእኬኒ: ደተባረከ: እግዚአብሔር:  
 አምላክ: እስራኤል: አምላክ: አብርሃም: ወአምላክ: ደስሓቅ: ዘኢክልኦ: ምሕረተ: ወማህሉ:  
 4 እምገብኑ: ደዕቆብ:። ፀቢይ: ሊተ: ዘርኢኩ: ገጸከ: እንዘ: ሕደው: አከ: እስመ: አማን: ህልው:  
 ራኢይ: ዘ<sup>29</sup> ርኢኩ: በቤቴል: ደተባረከ: እግዚአብሔር: አምላክ: <sup>30</sup> ለዓለመ: ዓለም: ወቡሩክ:  
 5 ስሙ:። ወበልፀ: ዮሴፍ: ወአንዊሁ: በቅድመ: አቡሆሙ: ኅብስተ: ወሰተዩ: ወይኒ: ወተፈሥሐ:  
 ደዕቆብ: ፍሥሐ: ፀቢይ: ጥቀ: እስመ: ርኢዮ: ለዮሴፍ: እንዘ: ደበልዕ: ምስለ: አንዊሁ:  
 ወደሰቲ: <sup>31</sup> በቅድሚሁ: ወባረከ: ለፈጣሬ: ጽሉ: ዘዐቀቦ: ወዐቀቦ: ሎቱ: ፲ወ፪ <sup>32</sup> ውሉደ:።  
 6 ወወሀቦ: <sup>33</sup> ዮሴፍ: ለአቡሁ: ወለአንዊሁ: ሀብተ: ከመ: ደጎደኑ: ምድረ: ጌሤም: ወውስተ:

<sup>1</sup> A omits through homeoteleuton.      <sup>2</sup> ለእክታ: B; ለአኪታ: C D.      <sup>3</sup> ዳንን: A B.  
<sup>4</sup> አስማተሆሙ: A B.      <sup>5</sup> B omits.      <sup>6</sup> ጽሉመ: A; Gen. xlii. 23  $\text{D}^{\text{ב}}$ ; LXX Ἀσόμ.  
<sup>7</sup> ወሰመን: A; Gen. xlii. 23 omits this and three next names.      <sup>8</sup> ወሰሎምን: A.  
<sup>9</sup> B trans. before በዓመተ:      <sup>10</sup> ወተርፎ: A.      <sup>11</sup> ኢያሲኤም: A.      <sup>12</sup> ገሃኒ: B;  
 Gen. xlii. 24  $\text{D}^{\text{ב}}$ ; LXX Γουσί.      <sup>13</sup> አሰኦር: A; Gen. xlii. 24  $\text{D}^{\text{ב}}$ ; LXX Ἰσσααρ.  
<sup>14</sup> ሰሎም: A; ሰሎም: C D; Gen. xlii. 24  $\text{D}^{\text{ב}}$ ; LXX συλλήμ; but Sam.  $\text{D}^{\text{ב}}$  and  
 I Chron. vii. 13 support text, and Syr.  $\text{ܡܘܠܐ}$  points in same direction.      <sup>15</sup> ኢው: B; Gen.  
 xlii. 24 omits; C adds ፮.      <sup>16</sup> A B omit.      <sup>17</sup> ፀሠራ: ወስድስቱ: B.      <sup>18</sup> ፪ወ፪ A.  
<sup>19</sup> ዘእንበለ: ደውስቡ: A; እለ: ኢያውሰቡ: D.      <sup>20</sup> MSS. ሞተዎ:      <sup>21</sup> ክልኤተ: A.  
<sup>22</sup> ወተሰምዩ: A.      <sup>23</sup> አሕዛብ: A.      <sup>24</sup> ጌሠም: B.      <sup>25</sup> አርብዓ: ወጋምስቱ: B.  
<sup>26</sup> አቡሁ: A.      <sup>27</sup> ደእኬ: B; Gen. xlii. 30  $\text{D}^{\text{ב}}$ ; LXX ἀπὸ τοῦ νῦν.      <sup>28</sup> Gen.  
 xlii. 30  $\text{D}^{\text{ב}}$ ; LXX ἐπεὶ ἑώρακα; Vulg. quia vidi.      <sup>29</sup> እንተ: B.      <sup>30</sup> አምላክዩ: B.  
<sup>31</sup> ወሰተዩ: A.      <sup>32</sup> ዓሠርተ: ወክልኤተ: B.      <sup>33</sup> ወወሀቦ: A.

ራሜሴና፣<sup>1</sup> ወቅሎ፣ አድደሚሃ፣ ሎሙ፣ ዘይኳንን፣<sup>2</sup> በቅድሚያ፣ ለፈርዖን። ወገደረ፣<sup>3</sup> እስራኤል፣  
 ወውሉዳ፣ ምድረ፣ ጌሄም፣ ምሥናዩሃ፣<sup>4</sup> ለምድረ፣ ግብጽ፣ ወእስራኤል፣ ወልደ፣ ምእተ፣  
 ወግላግ፣ ዓመት፣ አመ፣ ቦኦ፣ ውስተ፣ ግብጽ። ወሴሰዮሙ፣ ዮሴፍ፣ ለአቡሁ፣<sup>5</sup> ወ\*ለ<sup>6</sup>አገደሁ፣ 7  
 ወጥሪተሙ\*ሂ፣<sup>6</sup> ጎባውዘ፣ \*በከመ፣ የአክሎሙ፣<sup>8</sup> ለሰብዐቱ፣ ዓመታተ፣ ዐባር።<sup>9</sup> ወሐመት፣ ምድረ፣ 8  
 ግብጽ፣ \*እምቅድመ፣<sup>10</sup> ገጸ፣ ዐባር፣<sup>9</sup> ወአስተጋብኦ፣<sup>11</sup> ዮሴፍ፣ ዙላንታሃ፣<sup>12</sup> ምድረ፣ ግብጽ፣ ለፈርዖን፣  
 በእክል፣<sup>13</sup> ወሰብኦ፣<sup>14</sup> ወእንስሳሆሙ፣<sup>15</sup> ወቅሎ፣ አጥረዩ፣ ለ<sup>16</sup>ፈርዖን። ወተፈጸመ፣ ዓመታተ፣ 9  
 ዐባር፣ ወወሀባ፣ ዮሴፍ፣ ለአሕዛብ፣ ዘውስተ፣ ምድር፣ ዘርኦ፣ ወሲሲተ፣ ከመ፣ ደዘርኦ፣ ምድረ፣<sup>17</sup>  
 በሳምን፣ ዓመት፣ እስመ፣ መልኦ፣ ፈለግ፣ ደባ፣ ዙሉ፣<sup>18</sup> ምድረ፣ ግብጽ። እስመ፣ በ፯<sup>19</sup>ዓመታተ፣ ዐባር፣<sup>9</sup> 10  
 ኢመልኦ፣<sup>20</sup> ወኢሰቀዩ፣<sup>21</sup> ዘእንበሉ፣ ውሐዳት፣<sup>22</sup> መካን፣<sup>22</sup> ጎባ፣ ደንጋጋ፣<sup>23</sup> ፈለግ፣ \*ወደእዜሰ፣  
 መልኦ፣<sup>24</sup> ወዘርኦ፣<sup>25</sup> ግብጽ፣ ምድረ፣ ወ\*አረሩ፣<sup>26</sup> \*ብዙን፣ ሥርዩ፣<sup>27</sup> በውእቱ፣ ዓመት። ወውእቱ፣ 11

(Et labora)vit terra Aegypti a facie famis. Et possedit<sup>1</sup> Joseph totam XLV.  
 terram Aegypti Faraoni in esca, nam homines et jumenta et universa  
 adquisivit Pharaoni. Et consummati sunt [septem] anni famis, et dedit 9  
 Joseph populo terrae semina et escas, ut seminarent <terram> anno  
 octavo, propter quod fluvius ascenderat in omnem terram Aegypti. In 10  
 septem enim annis famis <non> ascenderat et non adaquaverant nisi  
 modica loca secus litus fluminis, (nunc autem ascendit) et seminaverunt  
 [in anno octavo] Aegyptii terram suam et collegerunt fructus bonos in  
 anno illo. Hic annus primus \*septimanae quartae<sup>2</sup> quinto et quadra- 11

<sup>1</sup> Possedit in late Lat.=acquisivit.      <sup>2</sup> MS. septimanarum quinti.

<sup>1</sup> ራሜሴና: B; ራሚሲተኖ: C; ራሚሲኑ: D.      <sup>2</sup> ዘይኳንን: B C.      <sup>3</sup> ወገደረ: A.  
<sup>4</sup> ምሥናዩሃ: B.      <sup>5</sup> አባሁ: B.      <sup>6</sup> B omits.      <sup>7</sup> ወባ C D.      <sup>8</sup> As Gen. xlvii. 12  
 has ግፃ፣ ግፃ and LXX κατὰ σῶμα, the above seems a corruption of በከመ፣ አክሎሙ፣ =  
 κατὰ σῶμα αὐτῶν. For ሂ B reads ደአክሎሙ፣      <sup>9</sup> ዓባር: B.      <sup>10</sup> So Gen.  
 xlvii. 13 ግፃ፣, but LXX ἀπό.      <sup>11</sup> Gen. xlvii. 20 ግፃ; LXX ἐκθήσατο; A reads  
 ወአስተጋብኦ፣      <sup>12</sup> ዙላንታሃ: A.      <sup>13</sup> ወበእክል: A; B omits; Lat. supports C D.  
<sup>14</sup> Em. from ሰብኦ፣      <sup>15</sup> ወእንስሳሆሙ: B; Lat. et jumenta.      <sup>16</sup> Em. from ወ of B in  
 accordance with Lat. Pharaoni.      <sup>17</sup> Restored from Lat. terram and Gen. xlvii. 23.  
<sup>18</sup> ዙሉ: B.      <sup>19</sup> በሰብዐቱ: B.      <sup>20</sup> Emended with Lat. non ascenderat from መልኦ: D.  
 A B C omit abruptly, but A B C D prefix ወ to following verb.      <sup>21</sup> ወኢሰቀዩ: A;  
 ወኢሰቀዩት: C; ወኢሰቀዩ: D.      <sup>22</sup> A puts in acc.      <sup>23</sup> ደንጋጋ: A.      <sup>24</sup> Lat. omits.  
<sup>25</sup> Lat. adds in anno octavo.      <sup>26</sup> Em. with Lat. collegerunt from ፈረዩት:      <sup>27</sup> We  
 should possibly, with Lat. fructus bonos, read ፍሬ: ሠርዩ: B gives ብዙን: ሠርዩ: A C D  
 support text.

12 ዓመት: ቀዳሚ: ዘሱባ፤ ራብዕ: ዘ<sup>1</sup>\*ኦርብ፡ መኃምስቱ:<sup>2</sup> ኢየሴሌው:<sup>3</sup> ወነሥኦ: የሴፍ:  
 እምሁሉ:<sup>4</sup> ዘፈርዮ:<sup>5</sup> ኃምስተ:<sup>6</sup> ለንጉሥ: ወ\*ራብዕተ: እደ:<sup>7</sup> ጎደገ: \*ሎሙ: ለሲሲት:<sup>8</sup> ወለዘርእ:  
 13 ወረሰዮ: የሴፍ:<sup>9</sup> ሥርዐተ: ለምድረ: ግብጽ: እስከ: ዛቲ: ዕለት:: ወሐደው: እስራኤል: ለምድረ:  
 ግብጽ: ፲ወ፯<sup>10</sup>ዓመተ: ወኮና: ኩሎን: መዋዕል: እሲ: ሐደው: ሠለስቱ: ኢየሴልው-ስ:<sup>11</sup> \*ምእት:  
 ወኦርብ፡ ወሰብዓቱ:<sup>12</sup> ዓመት: ወ\*ሞተ:<sup>13</sup> ለዓመት: ራብዕ: ዘሱባ፤ ኃምስ: ዘኦርብ፡ ወኃምስቱ:<sup>14</sup>  
 14 ኢየሴልው-ስ:<sup>15</sup> ወባረኮሙ: እስራኤል: ለውሉዳ: ዘእንበሊ: ደሙት: ወነገሮሙ: ኩሎ: ዘኮነ:<sup>16</sup>  
 ደረክሶሙ:<sup>17</sup> ለ<sup>18</sup>ምድረ: ግብጽ: ወ<sup>19</sup>ለ\*ደኃ፤<sup>20</sup> መዋዕል: \*ዘከመ: ደመጽእ: ላዕሌሆሙ:  
 15 አደደፆሙ:<sup>19</sup> ወባረኮሙ: ወ\*ወሀቦ:<sup>21</sup> ለየሴፍ: ክልኤተ: መክፈልተ: በዳቦ: ምድር:: ወዓመ:  
 ምስሊ: አባዊሁ: ወተቀብረ: ውስተ: በዐት: ዘካዕባት: ለምድረ: ከናኡን: ቅዱስ: ኦርብ፡ አሉሁ:  
 16 ውስተ: መቃብር: ዘከረዮ: ሰርእሱ: ውስተ: በዐት:<sup>22</sup> ዘካዕባት:<sup>23</sup> ለምድረ: ኡብሮን:: ወወሀቦ:<sup>24</sup>  
 ኩሎ: መዳሕፍቲሁ: ወመዳሕፍተ: አባዊሁ:<sup>25</sup> ለሌዊ: ወልዳ: ከመ: ደዕቀሶ\*ን:<sup>13</sup> ወከመ: ደሐድሶን:  
 ለውሉዳ:<sup>13</sup> እስከ: ዛቲ: ዕለት::

፱፮ ወኮነ: እምድጎረ: ሞተ: ደዕቀብ: በዘን: ውሉደ: እስራኤል: ለምድረ: ግብጽ: ወኮነ: ሕዝብ:  
 ብዙን: ወኮነ: ኩሎሙ:<sup>26</sup> ዕድይነ: በልሶሙ: ከመ: ደፍቅር: እኅው: እኅዋሁ:<sup>27</sup> ወከመ: ደትራዳእ:  
 ብእሲ: ምስሊ: እኅሁ: ወበዘን: ፈደፋደ:<sup>28</sup> ወበዘን:<sup>13</sup> ጥቀ: ዐሠርተ:<sup>29</sup> ሱባ፤: ዓመታት:<sup>30</sup> ኩሎ:<sup>31</sup>  
 2 መዋዕለ: ሕደወቱ: ለየሴፍ:: ወአልቦ: ሰይጣን: ወአልቦ: ምንተነ: እኩዮ:<sup>32</sup> ኩሎ: መዋዕለ:  
 ሕደወቱ: ለየሴፍ: እሲ: ሐደው: እምድጎረ: አሉሁ: ደዕቀብ: እስመ: ኩሎሙ: ግብጽ: ደከብ  
 3 ርዎሙ: ለውሉደ: እስራኤል: ኩሎ: መዋዕለ: \*ሕደወቱ: ለየሴፍ:<sup>33</sup> ወሞተ: የሴፍ: ወልደ:  
 \*ምእት: ወዓሠርቱ:<sup>34</sup> ዓመት: \*ወዓሠርተ: ወሰብዓተ:<sup>35</sup> ዓመተ: ነበረ: ምድረ: ከናኡን: ወ\*ዐሠርተ:<sup>36</sup>  
 ዓመተ: ነበረ: እንዘ: ደትቀነይ: ወሠለስተ:<sup>37</sup> ዓመተ: ውስተ: ጌተ: ሞቅሕ: ወሰማንደ:<sup>38</sup> ዓመተ:  
 4 እምታሕተ: ንጉሥ: እንዘ: ደኃንን: ኩላ:<sup>39</sup> ምድረ: ግብጽ:: \*ወሞተ: ወ<sup>40</sup>ኩሎሙ: አነዊሁ:  
 5 ወኩላ: ደእቲ: ትውልድ:: ወአዘዘሙ: ለውሉደ: እስራኤል: ዘእንበሊ: ደሙት: ከመ: ደሰዳ:<sup>41</sup>  
 6 አዕፀምቲሁ: በመዋዕል: አመ: ደወፀኡ: እምድረ:<sup>42</sup> ግብጽ:: ወአምሐሎሙ: በእንተ: አዕፀምቲሁ:  
 እስመ: አእመረ: ከመ: ኢደደግሙ:<sup>43</sup> ግብጽ:<sup>44</sup> አውፀኡት: ወቀቢሮት:<sup>45</sup> ለምድረ: ከናኡን: እስመ:  
 ማከማሮን:<sup>46</sup> ንጉሥ: ከናኡን: እንዘ: የጎድር: ምድረ: አሱር: ተቃተለ:<sup>47</sup> ለቆላ: ምስሊ: ንጉሥ:  
 7 ግብጽ: ወቀተሎ: በህዮ: \*ወዳገነ: ድጎራሆሙ:<sup>48</sup> ለግብጽ: እስከ: አንቀጸ: ኤርሞን:<sup>49</sup> ወስእነ:  
 ለዊኡ: እስመ: ነገሥ: ካልእ:<sup>50</sup> ሐዳስ:<sup>51</sup> ንጉሥ:<sup>52</sup> ለ<sup>53</sup>ግብጽ: ወንደለ: እምኔሁ:<sup>54</sup> ወገብኡ: ምድረ:  
 ከናኡን: ወተዐድወ:<sup>55</sup> አንቀጸ:<sup>56</sup> ግብጽ: \*ወአልቦ: ዘደወፀኡ:<sup>57</sup> ወአልቦ: ዘደበውኡ: ውስተ: ግብጽ::

<sup>1</sup> A omits.     <sup>2</sup> ፱ወ፮ A.     <sup>3</sup> ኢየሴላው: A.     <sup>4</sup> Emended with Lat. *de omnibus* from እምእክል: of MSS.     <sup>5</sup> Em. with Lat. *quidquid natum est* from ዘዘርኡ: which gives wrong sense; cf. Gen. xlvii. 24.     Lat. adds *in terra Aegypti*.     <sup>6</sup> ኃምስቱ: A.  
<sup>7</sup> ራብዕተ: እደ: A.     <sup>8</sup> B trans. For ለሲሲት: MSS. give ለሲሲት:     <sup>9</sup> Lat. adds, against text and Gen. xlvii. 26, *omnibus Aegyptiis*.     <sup>10</sup> ዐሠርቱ: ወሰብዐቱ: B; A omits.  
<sup>11</sup> ኢየሴላው-ስ: A.     <sup>12</sup> ፪ወ፱ወ፯ A.     <sup>13</sup> B omits.     <sup>14</sup> ወንምስቱ: A.     <sup>15</sup> ኢየሴሌው-ስ: A.

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8 ወጥተ: ፍሴፍ: በ\*ዘኦርብዓ: ወስደስቱ:¹ ኢዮቤልው: በሱባዔ: ሳድስ: በካልእ: ዓመት: ወቀበርዎ:  
9 ውስተ: ምድረ: ግብጽ: ወጥቱ: ኩሎሙ: አንደሁ: እምድጋራሁ:: ወወፀኦ: ንጉሠ: ግብጽ: ከመ:  
ይተቃተል: ምስለ: ንጉሠ: ከናኦን: \*በዘ:² \*ኦርብዓ: ወሰብዐቱ:³ ኢዮቤል\*ዉ:⁴ በዳግም:⁵ ሱባዔ:  
በ⁶ካልእ: ዓመቱ: ወአውፀኦ: ውሉደ: እስራኤል: አዕፀምጥሆሙ: ለውሉደ: ደዕቆብ: ኩሎ:  
ዘእንበለ: አዕፀምተ: ፍሴፍ: ወቀበርዎ\*ሙ:⁷ ውስተ: ገዳም: ውስተ: በዐት:⁸ ዘካዕበት: ውስተ:  
10 ደብር:: ወገብኦ: ብዙኃን: ውስተ: ግብጽ: ወጎዳጣን: ተርፉ:⁹ እምኔሆሙ: ውስተ: ደብረ:  
11 ኬብርን: ወተረፈ: አብራም:¹⁰ አቡከ: ምስሌሆሙ:: ወጥኦ: ንጉሠ: ከናኦን:¹¹ ለንጉሠ: ግብጽ:  
12 ወዐጸወ:¹² አንቀጸ:¹³ ግብጽ:: ወሐለዩ:¹⁴ እኩዩ: ሕሊና:¹⁵ ሳዕለ: ውሉደ: እስራኤል: ከመ:  
13 ደሕምምሙ:¹⁶ ወደቤሎሙ: ለሰብኦ: ግብጽ:: ናሁ: ሕዝብ: ውሉደ: እስራኤል: ለህቁ: ወበዘኑ:  
እምኔነ: ንዑ: ንጥብብ:¹⁷ ሳዕሌሆሙ: ዘእንበለ:¹⁸ ደብዘኑ: ወናሕምምሙ:¹⁹ በቅኔ:²⁰ ዘእንበለ:  
ይምጽእነ: ቀተል: ወእመንቱኒ: \*ዘእንበለ: ደጽብኦኑ:⁴ ወእመ: አኮሰ: እመንቱኒ:²¹ ደደመኑ:²²  
ምስለ: ፀርነ:²³ ወደወፀኦ: እምድርነ: እስመ: ልቦሙ: ወገጸመ: ውስተ: ምድረ: ከናኦን::¹¹  
14 ወ\*ሠርዐ:²⁴ ሳዕሌሆሙ: ሊቃነ: ግብር:²⁵ ከመ: ደሕምምምሙ: በቅኔ:²⁰ ወሐነጹ: አህጉረ:  
ጽኑዓተ:²⁶ ለፈርዖን: ጲተሃ:²⁷ ወ\*ራምሴሃ:²⁸ ወሐነጹ: ኩሎ: ጥቅመ: ወኩሎ:²⁹ ዐረፋተ:³⁰ ዘወደቀ:  
15 በሀገረ: ግብጽ:: ወደቀንደዎሙ: በግፍዕ:³¹ ወመጠነ: ደሐስመ:³² ሳዕሌሆሙ: ከማሁ:  
16 ደብዘኑ: ወከማሁ: ደፈደፍዱ:: ወደስተራዥስዎሙ: ሰብኦ: ግብጽ: ለውሉደ: እስራኤል::  
፱፯ ወበሱባዔ: ሳብዕ: ዘሳብዕ:¹⁵ ዓመት: በዘ\*ኦርብዓ: ወሰብዐቱ:³³ ኢዮቤልዉ:³⁴ መጽኦ: አቡከ:  
እምድረ: ከናኦን:³⁵ ወተወለድከ: በራብዕ: ሱባዔ: በሳድስ: ዓመቱ: በዘ\*ኦርብዓ: ወሰመንቱ:³⁶  
2 ኢዮቤልው:³⁷ ዘውእቱ: መዋዕለ: ምንዳቤ: ሳዕለ: ውሉደ: እስራኤል:: ወአዘዘ: ንጉሠ: ግብጽ:  
ፈርዖን: ተእዛዘ: ሳዕሌሆሙ: ከመ: ደግድፉ: ውሉደሙ: ኩሎ: ርሰ: ዘተወልደ:³⁸ ውስተ: ፈለግ::  
3 ወነበኑ: እንዘ: ደግድፉ: ሰብዐተ: ወርነ: እስከ: አመ: ዕለተ:³⁹ ተወለድከ: ወንብአተከ: እምከ:⁴⁰

1 ዝጃወኚ A.      2 በዘ: A.      3 ጃወኚ A.      4 A omits.      5 ወዳግመ: A.  
6 H A.      7 A B omit.      8 በዓት: B.      9 ተረፉ: A.      10 ዐብራም: A; አብርሃም: C;  
እንበረም: D.      11 ከናኦን: A.      12 ዓጸወ: B.      13 አናቅጸ: B.      14 Lat. wrongly  
adds *rex Chanaam*.      15 B omits.      16 ደሕምምምሙ: A.      17 ወንጥብብ: A;  
ንጠብብ: C D. Lat. faultily gives *adfligamus*; cf. Vulg. Exod. i. 10 *opprimamus*, but  
Heb. *הִמְצַדְּנוּ* and LXX *κατασοφισώμεθα* support text.      18 Syr. Exod. i. 10 = *ⲙⲗⲁ* or  
Mass. *ገጃ*; LXX *μήποτε*.      19 Lat. *humiliemus* not so good, though we find the same  
twofold rendering of this word *הִצַּדְּנוּ* in Exod. (LXX) i. 11 *κακοῦν* and in i. 12 *ταπεινοῦν*.  
20 Lat. *in operibus ipsorum* better; cf. Exod. i. 11 *ⲙⲛⲧⲃⲃⲃ*.      21 A omits through  
hmt. The text is corrupt. Cf. Exod. i. 10.      22 ደደመኑ: A B; Lat. omits, but  
Exod. i. 10 supports text.      23 Emended with Lat. *inimicos nostros* and Exod.  
i. 10 from **ፀር:** of MSS.      24 So LXX Exod. i. 11 *ἐπέστησεν*; Vulg. *praeposuit*;  
Mass., Sam., Syr. use plural.      25 Em. from **ገበር:** A, **ገባር:** B C D with Lat. *operum*  
and Exod. i. 11 *ⲙⲓⲛⲧⲃⲃ*.

Et cogitavit<sup>1</sup> cogitationem pessimam (contra filios Israel) ut adfli-<sup>12</sup>  
geret eos. Et [in illo tempore] \*dixit Aegyptiis<sup>2</sup>: ‘Ecce populus<sup>13</sup>  
filiorum Istrahel multiplicatus est [valde] et plurimi facti sunt quam nos.  
Venite ergo, adfligamus<sup>3</sup> eos priusquam multiplicentur, et humiliemus<sup>4</sup>  
eos \*in operibus ipsorum<sup>5</sup>, ne forte occurrat nobis bellum, et tunc belli-  
gerabunt et ipsi nos (et conjungentur) super inimicos <nostros>, exeuntes  
de terra nostra propter quod cor ipsorum et vultus eorum in terra<sup>6</sup>  
Canaan est.’ Et imposuit super eos rex executores operum, ut adfligant<sup>14</sup>  
eos \*in operibus ipsorum<sup>5</sup>. Et aedificaverunt civitates munitas Faraoni  
Phytom<sup>7</sup> et Rammasse [et Oon]<sup>8</sup>, et aedificaverunt omnem murum qui  
erat dirutus in civitatibus Aegypti. Et redigerunt eos in servitutum<sup>15</sup>  
cum vi, et quantum eos humiliabant<sup>9</sup>, multo plus multiplicabantur.  
Et abominabantur Aegyptii filios Istrahel. 16

Et quadragensimo septimo jubeleo in \*septimana septima anno<sup>10</sup> XLVII.  
septimo ejus advenit pater tuus<sup>11</sup> de terra Canaan, et \*genitus es<sup>12</sup> in  
\*septimana quarta<sup>13</sup> in anno sexto ipsius quadragensimo octavo jubeleo;  
hoc est tempus tribulationis super filios Istrahel. Et decrevit Faraon rex<sup>2</sup>  
Aegypti decretum super eos ut proicerent filios ipsorum omnes masculos,  
qui nascebantur <illis><sup>14</sup>, in flumine. Et erant proicientes<sup>15</sup> mensibus 3

<sup>1</sup> MS. adds rex chanaam. <sup>2</sup> Emended with Eth. from dixerunt Aegyptii.  
From ver. 14 it is clear that it is the king that is speaking. <sup>3</sup> Seems due to Vulg.  
sapienter opprimamus, whereas Eth. = dolose agamus; and LXX Exod. i. 10 κατα-  
σοφισώμεθα; so Mass. <sup>4</sup> Eth. = adfligamus; see note 19 on Eth. text. <sup>5</sup> Eth. =  
servitute; see note 20 on Eth. text. <sup>6</sup> MS. tera. <sup>7</sup> MS. phytoni. <sup>8</sup> Seems  
due to LXX Exod. i. 11. <sup>9</sup> So LXX ἐταπείνουν; Eth. = malefaciebant. <sup>10</sup> MS.  
septimanarum septimi anni. <sup>11</sup> MS. suus. <sup>12</sup> MS. genuit. <sup>13</sup> MS.  
septimanarum quarto. <sup>14</sup> Mass., Syr., and Vulg. Exod. i. 22 omit, but Sam.,  
followed by LXX and Onk., reads םיבני־על and Arab. = eis. <sup>15</sup> MS. prospicientes.

granaries, but LXX renders as our text ὀχυράς. <sup>27</sup> Lat. *Phytoni*; 𐩧𐩢𐩨: A;  
Exod. i. 11 םיבני־על; LXX Πειθώ. <sup>28</sup> 𐩧𐩢𐩨𐩨: A; 𐩧𐩢𐩨𐩨: D; Lat. *Rammasse*;  
Exod. i. 11 םיבני־על; LXX Ῥαμεσσή. After *Rammasse* Lat. adds *et Oon*, and LXX  
Exod. i. 11 καὶ ὄν. <sup>29</sup> Lat. omits. <sup>30</sup> 𐩧𐩢𐩨: A; Lat. omits. <sup>31</sup> 𐩧𐩢𐩨: A B;  
𐩧𐩢𐩨: C. <sup>32</sup> Lat. *humiliabant*; LXX Exod. i. 12 ἐταπείνουν,—both less good than  
our text as rendering 𐩧𐩢𐩨.  
<sup>33</sup> 𐩧𐩢𐩨 A. <sup>34</sup> 𐩧𐩢𐩨𐩨: B. <sup>35</sup> 𐩧𐩢𐩨: A.  
<sup>36</sup> 𐩧𐩢𐩨 A. <sup>37</sup> 𐩧𐩢𐩨𐩨: B. <sup>38</sup> 𐩧𐩢𐩨: B. <sup>39</sup> 𐩧𐩢𐩨: B. <sup>40</sup> 𐩧𐩢𐩨: A.



4 \*ሠለስተ: ወርኑ:¹ ወነገሩ: በእንቲአሃ:: ወገብረት: ለክ: ነፍቀ: ወለበጠታ:² ፒሳ:³ ወ\*አስፋ  
 ለጠ:⁴ ወአንበረቶ: \*ወ-ስተ: ሣዕር:⁵ ንባ: ደንጋጋ:⁶ ፈለግ: ወአንበረተክ: ወ-ስቴታ: ሰቡዐ:  
 መዋዕለ: ወእምክ:⁷ \*ትመጽእ: በሌሊት:⁸ ወታጡብወክ: ወ\*መዓልተ:⁹ ተዐቅቦክ: ማርደ:  
 5 እጎትክ:¹⁰ እምኑ: አዕዋፍ:: ወበ\*ወ-እቶን: መዋዕል:¹¹ ወጽአት: ታርመት:¹² ወለተ: ፈርዖን:  
 ክመ: ትትሐፀብ:¹³ በ¹⁴ወ-ስተ: ፈለግ: ወሰምዐት: ቃለክ:¹⁵ እንዘ: ትቦኪ: ወትቤ: ለዕብራዊያይት:¹⁶  
 6, 7 ክመ: ደምጽአክ:¹⁷ ወ\*እምጽአክ:¹⁸ ንቤሃ:: ወአውፀአትክ: እምነፍቅ: ወ\*መሐረተክ::¹⁹ ወትቤላ:  
 እጎትክ:¹⁰ እሖርኑ: ወእጸውዕ:²⁰ ለኪ: አሐተ: እምነ: ዕብራዊያት: \*እንተ: ተሐፀኖ:²¹ ወታጡብዎ:²²  
 8 ለኪ: ለዘሕፃን: \*ወትቤላ: ሐ-ፊ::²³ ወሖረት:²⁴ ወጸውዐታ: ለእምክ: ለ\*ኢዮክቤት:²⁵ ወወሀበታ:  
 9 ዐስበ: ወሐፀነተክ:: ወእምክ: ልሂቀክ:²⁶ ወሰዱክ: ለወለተ:²⁷ ፈርዖን: ወኮንክ: ወ-ሉዳ:²⁸ ወመሀረክ:  
 ዕብራን: አቡክ: መጽሐፈ: ወእምክ: ፈጸምክ: ሠለስተ: ሱባዔ: አብኡክ:²⁹ ወ-ስተ: ዐጸደ:³⁰  
 10 መንግሥት:: ወ\*ሀሎክ:³¹ ወ-ስተ: ዐጸደ:³² ሠለስተ:³³ ሱባዔ: ዓመት:³⁴ እስክ: መዋዕል:³⁵ አመ:  
 ወዓእክ: እምዐጸደ: መንግሥት: ወርኢክ: ለግብዳዊ: እንዘ: \*ደዘብጦ: ለካልእክ:³⁶ \*ዘእምነ:  
 11 ወ-ሉደ: እስራኤል:³⁷ ወ\*ቀተልክ:³⁸ ወንባእክ: ወ-ስተ: ጥፍ::³⁹ ወበሳኒታ: ዕለት:⁴⁰ ረከብክ:  
 ፪⁴¹እንዘ: ደትበአሱ: እምወ-ሉደ: እስራኤል: ወትቤሎ: ለዘ: ዘደትኤገል:⁴² ለምንት: ትዘብጥ:  
 12 እጎታክ:: ወተምዕዐ: ወተቁጥዐ: ወደቤ: መኑ: ሄመክ: መልእክ: ወመኩንነ: ሳዕሌነ:⁴³ ወሚመ:⁴⁴  
 ትቅትለኒ:⁴⁵ ትፈቅድ: በክመ: ቀተልክ: ትማልም:⁴⁰ ለግብዳዊ:: ወፈራህክ: ወጉዩደክ: እምቅድመ:  
 ዝንቱ: ነገር::

፱፰ ወበሳድስ: ዓመት: ዘሱባዔ: ሣልስ: ዘ\*አርብዓ: ወተስኖቱ:⁴⁶ ኢዮቤልውሳት:⁴⁷ ሖርክ: ወነበርክ:  
 \*ወ-ስተ: ምድረ: ምድያም:⁴⁸ ፮⁴⁹ ሱባዔ: ወዓመት: አሐደ:⁵⁰ ወገባእክ: ወ-ስተ: ግብጽ: በሱባዔ:

¹ ፫አውራኑ: A.      ² Em. from ወለበበታ: A B ; C D read ወገልበበታ:      ³ ፓሳ: B.  
 ⁴ አስፍልጦ: A.      ⁵ Lat. omits, but Exod. ii. 3 supports text.      ⁶ ደንጋጋ: A.  
 ⁷ ወእመክ: A.      ⁸ B trans.      ⁹ ማዕልተ: A B.      ¹⁰ እጎትክ: A.      ¹¹ ወ-እቶ: መዋል: B.  
 ¹² ተርመታ: A.      ¹³ ትትኃፀብ: B.      ¹⁴ A omits.      ¹⁵ ቃለክ: A.      ¹⁶ A mistranslation of  
 ἄβραμ; so Syr. Exod. ii. 5 ; but Mass., Sam., LXX, and Lat. imply ἄβρα.      ¹⁷ ደምጽአክ:  
 A ; ደውፀአክ: B.      ¹⁸ እምጸአክ: A ; እምጽአክ: B.      ¹⁹ ምሕረተክ: B.      ²⁰ Lat. adds  
*si vis* ; so LXX *θέλει* and Vulg. *vis*, against Heb. Exod. ii. 7.      ²¹ Lat. owing to Vulg.  
 omits, but Exod. ii. 7 Mass. *ጠጋጋጋ*, Sam., LXX, Syr. support text.      ²² ወተጡብዎ: A.  
 ²³ A B C omit, but Lat. and Exod. ii. 8 support D. For ትቤ: of D, I have read  
 ትቤላ: with Lat. and Exod. ii. 8.      ²⁴ Lat. omits, but Exod. ii. 8 supports text.  
 ²⁵ አዮክቤት: A.      ²⁶ ልሂቀክ: A.      ²⁷ Emended with Exod. ii. 10 from ቤተ: the  
 Greek translator read *ἡἰἰ* instead of *ἡἰ* which the context requires.      ²⁸ ወልደ: C ;  
 ወልዳ: D.      ²⁹ አበአክ: B.      ³⁰ A adds ቤተ:      ³¹ ሀሎክ: B.      ³² ዓፀደ: B.  
 ³³ ሠለስ: A ; ለለስተ: B ; ፫ C D.      ³⁴ ዓመት: A B.      ³⁵ መዋዕል: A.      ³⁶ ደዘብጥ:  
 ካልእ: A.      ³⁷ Lat. omits, but Exod. ii. 11 supports text.      ³⁸ ጸለደክ: A.      ³⁹ ጥጽ: B.  
 ⁴⁰ B omits.      ⁴¹ ከልኤተ: B.      ⁴² ለዘደትኤገል: B ; Lat. *percutiebat proximum suum*,

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2 ዳግም: በዓመት: ካልእ: በውስተ: <sup>1</sup> ፻<sup>2</sup>ኢየሴልው: <sup>3</sup> ወአንተ: ታአምር: <sup>4</sup> ዘተናገረ: <sup>5</sup> ለከ: በደብረ: ሲና: ወምንተ: ፈቀደ: ደግበር: ምስሌከ: <sup>6</sup> መኩንን: መስቴማ: አመ: ትገብእ: ግብጽ: <sup>3</sup> በ\*ፍኖተ: <sup>7</sup> \*ትትቆበሎ: በ<sup>8</sup>ምጽላል: <sup>9</sup> አኮሆ: በኩሉ: ነደሉ: ፈቀደ: ደቅተልከ: ወ\*ደደጎኖመ: <sup>10</sup> ለግብጻዊደን: እምእዴከ: አመ: ርእዩ: <sup>11</sup> ከመ: ተፈነውከ: <sup>12</sup> ትግበር: ኩነኔ: ወበቀለ: ገዕለ: <sup>4</sup> ግብጻዊደን: ወባላሕኩከ: እምእዴሆ: ወገበርከ: ተአምረ: ወመንክረ: ለዘ: <sup>13</sup> ተፈነውከ: ትግበር: በግብጽ: ገዕለ: ፈርዖን: ወገዕለ: ኩሉ: <sup>6</sup> ቤቱ: \*ወገዕለ: አግብርቱ: <sup>14</sup> ወገዕለ: ሕዝቡ: <sup>5</sup> ወገብረ: እግዚአብሔር: ገዕሌሆመ: በቀለ: ዐቢዩ: በእንተ: እስራኤል: ወመሐጸመ: <sup>15</sup> በደም: ወበ\*ቁርናኖተ: <sup>16</sup> ወበ\*ትኔንደ: <sup>17</sup> ወበጽንጽደ: ከልብ: ወ<sup>6</sup>በ\*እኩደ: <sup>18</sup> ቀረብል: ዘውእቱ: ደፈልሕ: ዐንጰዐንጰ: <sup>19</sup> ወ\*እንስሳሆመ: በሞተ: <sup>20</sup> ወበ\*እብነ: <sup>21</sup> በረደ: በዘንቱ: <sup>22</sup> አጥፍአ: ኩሎ: ዘይሠርፀ: ሎመ: ወ\*በአንበጣ: እንተ: <sup>23</sup> በልዐት: <sup>24</sup> ተረፈ: ዘተረፎመ: እምበረደ: ወበጽልመተ: <sup>25</sup> ወ<sup>26</sup>\*በሞተ: <sup>27</sup> በኩርመ: ዘሰብእ: ወዘእንስሳ: ወበ<sup>28</sup>ኩሉ: አማልክቲሆመ: ገብረ: እግዚአብሔር: በቀለ: <sup>6</sup> ወአውዐኖመ: በእሳት: ወኩሉ: ተፈነው: በእዴከ: ከመ: ትግበር: ዘእንበለ: ደትገበር: ወሀለወከ: <sup>7</sup> ትትናገር: ለንጉሠ: ግብጽ: በቅድመ: <sup>29</sup> ኩሎመ: ላእካሂሆ: ወበቅድመ: ሕዝቡ: ወኩሉ: ኩነ: በቃልከ: ዐሥሩ: <sup>30</sup> ኩነኔ: ዐቢደት: <sup>31</sup> ወጸዋጋት: <sup>32</sup> መጽአ: ውስተ: ምድረ: ግብጽ: ከመ: ትግበር: <sup>8</sup> ቦቱ: <sup>33</sup> በቀለ: ለ<sup>34</sup>እስራኤል: ወኩሎ: ገብረ: እግዚአብሔር: በእንተ: እስራኤል: ወበ<sup>35</sup>ከመ: ሥርዐቱ: ዘ<sup>12</sup>ተካዩደ: ምስለ: አብርሃም: ከመ: ደትበቀል: ገዕሌሆመ: በከመ: ቀይዖመ: በግፍፀ: <sup>9</sup> ወ\*መኩንን: <sup>36</sup> መስቴማ: <sup>37</sup> ደትቃወመከ: <sup>38</sup> ቅድሜከ: ወደፈቅደ: ደውደቀ: <sup>39</sup> ውስተ: እደ: <sup>6</sup>

<sup>1</sup> በውእቱ: A B.      <sup>2</sup> ዘኃምስ: A; ኃምስ: B; Lat. *quingagensimo*.      <sup>3</sup> ኢየሴልው: A.  
<sup>4</sup> ተአምር: A.      <sup>5</sup> ዘተናገረከ: A; ዘተነገረ: B.      <sup>6</sup> B omits.      <sup>7</sup> ፍኖተ: B C D.  
<sup>8</sup> Emended provisionally from hopelessly corrupt text በኤሌተ: A, በአላቱ: B, በዓለ: C, በዐልቱ: D; Lat. *in qua praeteristi eum*. The incident is built on Exod. iv. 24 'הַיְיָ יְהוָה יִשְׂרָאֵל יִלְחָצֵנִי וְיִכְרַתְנִי; hence my emendation.      <sup>9</sup> መጽልል: A.      <sup>10</sup> ኢደደጎኖመ: A.  
<sup>11</sup> ርእዩከ: A.      <sup>12</sup> A omits.      <sup>13</sup> ለዘ: A; B omits.      <sup>14</sup> Lat. omits, but Exod. viii. 11, 21 support text.      <sup>15</sup> MSS. add ወቀተሎመ: which I have omitted as a gloss with Lat.      <sup>16</sup> ቁርናኖተ: A.      <sup>17</sup> ትጎንደ: B; ትንንደ: C D; Heb. *דִּנְיָ*; LXX *σκνίφες*.      <sup>18</sup> Exod. ix. 9 omits.      <sup>19</sup> ዐንጰዐንጰ: B; with *ቀረብል: ዘ''; ደፈ''; ዐን''* = Exod. ix. 9 *נִבְּצָבִים בְּרַב יְיָ*; cf. the less good LXX *ἐλκη φλυκτίδες ἀναζέουσαι*.      <sup>20</sup> Lat. *in morte animalium ipsorum*.      <sup>21</sup> አእብነ: B.      <sup>22</sup> Lat. omits.      <sup>23</sup> Lat. *lucusta*.      <sup>24</sup> በልዐታ: A.      <sup>25</sup> ወበጽልመተ: A.      <sup>26</sup> A B and Lat. omit.      <sup>27</sup> I have added በሞተ: partly because of sense, and partly because Lat., though it omits *in morte*, yet reads the genitive *primitivorum*, which implies a governing noun. Possibly, however, for በሞተ: it would be enough to read በ.  
<sup>28</sup> ወለ A.      <sup>29</sup> ወበቅድመ: B C D.      <sup>30</sup> ጎስሩ: B.      <sup>31</sup> ዐቢደተ: A; ዐቢደተ: B.  
<sup>32</sup> ወጸዋጋተ: A B.      <sup>33</sup> ለዘንቱ: A.      <sup>34</sup> በእንተ: D.      <sup>35</sup> ወ B.      <sup>36</sup> መኩንን: A B.  
<sup>37</sup> ማስቴማ: A.      <sup>38</sup> ደትቃወመከ: B.      <sup>39</sup> ደውደቃ: A; ደውደቀከ: B.

unum. Et quinquagensimo jubeleo in \*septimana secunda<sup>1</sup> in anno secundo ipsius conversus es in Aegyptum. Et tu scis ipse quid<sup>2</sup> locutus<sup>2</sup> est tecum sub monte Sina et quid voluit facere tecum princeps Mastima, cum revertereris in Aegyptum, in via in qua praeteristi eum in refectioe. Nonne in omni virtute sua quaesivit interficere te, ut erueret<sup>3</sup> Aegyptios<sup>3</sup> de manu tua, quia vidit quoniam missus es facere iudicium et vindicare vindictam in Aegyptis? Et erui te de manu eius et fecisti signa et<sup>4</sup> prodigia quaecumque missus es facere in Aegyptum et in Faraonem et in omnem domum eius (et in servos eius) et in omni populo eius. Et<sup>5</sup> fecit Deus in eos<sup>4</sup> defensionem magnam super Istrahel et percus(sit) eos in sanguine<sup>5</sup> et in ranis et scynifis et \*muscis caninis<sup>6</sup> et in vulnere pessimo quod erant \*(vesicae efflorescentes)<sup>7</sup> et in morte animalium ipsorum, et lapidibus grandinis perdidit universa nascentia eorum, et lucusta comedit quae derelicta erant de grandine, et in tenebris (et in morte)<sup>8</sup> primitivorum ipsorum hominum et animalium, et in omnibus diis Aegyptiorum fecit Dominus vindictam . . .

<sup>1</sup> MS. septimanarum secundo.      <sup>2</sup> MS. qui.      <sup>3</sup> MS. eruerent.      <sup>4</sup> MS. pa . . .  
<sup>5</sup> MS. sanguinem.      <sup>6</sup> MS. muscas caninas.      <sup>7</sup> MS. . . . a . . . fe . . . vento.  
<sup>8</sup> Context seems to require this addition; see note 27 on Eth. text.

ፈርዖን፣ ወይረድኦ፣ ሥራደቲሆሙ፣<sup>1</sup> ለግብጽ፣ ወይትቃወሙ፣<sup>2</sup> ወይገብሩ፣ በቅድሚካ። እኩዳሰኬ፣<sup>3</sup> 10  
 ነደግናሆሙ፣ ደግብሩ፣ ወ\*ፈውሳሰ፣<sup>4</sup> ኢናበውሐሙ፣ ከሙ፣<sup>5</sup> ደትገበር፣ በእደዊሆሙ። ወ<sup>5</sup>መሐ 11  
 ጾሙ፣ እግዚአብሔር፣ በቀሥል፣ እኩይ፣ ወስእኑ፣<sup>6</sup> ተቃወሞ፣ እስሙ፣ አሕጉልናሆሙ፣ እምገቢር፣<sup>7</sup>  
 ምንተሂ፣<sup>8</sup> አሐደ፣<sup>9</sup> ትእምርተ። ወበክሉ፣ ተአምር፣<sup>10</sup> ወመንክር፣<sup>10</sup> ነፈረ፣<sup>11</sup> መኩንን፣<sup>12</sup> መስቴማ፣ 12  
 እስከ፣ ሰባ፣ ነዳ፣<sup>13</sup> ወጸርሐ፣ ሎሙ፣ ለግብጽ፣ ከሙ፣ ደዴግኑ፣ ደኅራክ፣ በክሉ፣ \*ነደሎሙ፣  
 ለ<sup>14</sup>ግብጽ፣ በሰረገላቲሆሙ፣ ወ<sup>15</sup>\*ሰ<sup>5</sup>አፍራሲሆሙ፣ ወበክሉ፣ ብዙኖሙ፣ ለአሕዛባ፣ ግብጽ።  
 ወቆምኩ፣<sup>16</sup> ማእከሎሙ፣ ለግብጽ፣ ወማእከሎሙ፣ ለእስራኤል፣ ወባላሕናሆሙ፣ ለእስራኤል፣ 13

<sup>1</sup> ሥራደቲሆሙ፣ B.      <sup>2</sup> ወይትቃወሞሙ፣ B.      <sup>3</sup> እኩደሰኬ፣ A; እኩዳሰ፣ B.  
<sup>4</sup> ፈውሳሰ፣ A.      <sup>5</sup> B omits.      <sup>6</sup> ከሙ፣ ኢክሀሉ፣ B.      <sup>7</sup> እምገቢር፣ A.      <sup>8</sup> ምንተሂ፣ B.  
<sup>9</sup> አሐደ፣ A; B adds ግብር፣      <sup>10</sup> A puts in acc.      <sup>11</sup> ኢነፍረ፣ A; ኢነፈረ፣ B C D.  
 I have omitted the negative as it conflicts with the sense.      <sup>12</sup> A B put in acc.  
<sup>13</sup> ነዳ፣ A.      <sup>14</sup> ነደሎ፣ B.      <sup>15</sup> A omits.      <sup>16</sup> A B add ማእከሌክ፣ but C D add it,  
 with ወ prefixed, after ለግብጽ፣



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9 ወሰነ: መዋዕል: እስመ: ለዓለም: ውእቱ: <sup>1</sup> ሥሩዕ: ውብእሲ: እንዘ: ንጹሕ: ውእቱ: <sup>2</sup> ወኢመጽኦ: <sup>3</sup>  
 ደግበሮ: በጊዜ: ዕለቱ: ለኡብኦ: ቊርባን: ዘይሠምር: ቅድመ: እግዚአብሔር: ወለበሊዕ: ወለሰ  
 ጊደ: ቅድመ: <sup>4</sup> እግዚአብሔር: በዕለተ: በዓሉ: ወይሠረው: ውእቱ: ብእሲ: ዘንጹሕ: ወቅሩብ:  
 እስመ: ቊርባነ: እግዚአብሔር: ኢደብኦ: በጊዜህ: ንጢአተ: <sup>5</sup> ደነሥእ: ውእቱ: ብእሲ: ለ<sup>6</sup>ርእሱ:  
 10 ከመ: ደኩኑ: ውሉደ: እስራኤል: እሲ: ደመጽኦ: ወይገብሩ: ጳስከ: <sup>7</sup> በዕለተ: ጊዜህ: አመ: ዐሥሩ:  
 ወረቡዑ: ለወርኅ: ቀዳማዊ: በማእከሊ: ምስደታት: <sup>8</sup> እም <sup>9</sup>\*ሣልስታ: <sup>10</sup> ለዕለት: እስከ: ሣልስታ: <sup>10</sup>  
 ለ<sup>2</sup>ሌሊት: እስመ: <sup>11</sup> ክልኤ: መክፈልታ: ለዕለት: ተውህቦ: ለብርሃን: ወሣልስታ: <sup>12</sup> ለምሴት:  
 11, 12 ዘውእቱ: ዘአዘዘከ: እግዚአብሔር: ከመ: ትግበሮ: በ<sup>2</sup>ማእከሊ: ምሴት: <sup>13</sup> ወኢይከውን: ጠቢ  
 ጶቶ: <sup>14</sup> በኩሉ: ጊዜ: ብርሃን: ዘእንበሊ: በ<sup>2</sup>ጊዜ: ወሰነ: ምሴት: <sup>15</sup> ወይብልዕዎ: በጊዜ: ምስደት: <sup>16</sup>  
 እስከ: ሣልስታ: <sup>17</sup> ሌሊት: ወዘ\*ተረፈ: <sup>18</sup> እምኩሉ: ሥጋህ: እምሣልስታ: <sup>19</sup> ሌሊት: ወከሓ: <sup>20</sup>  
 13 በእሳት: ደውዕደዎ: ወኢይከውን: ደብስልዎ: በማይ: ወኢይብልዕዎ: <sup>21</sup> ጥራዩ: <sup>22</sup> አሊ: ጥቡሱ: <sup>23</sup>  
 በእሳት: ደብልዕዎ: <sup>24</sup> በአስተሐምዎ: <sup>25</sup> ርእሱ: <sup>26</sup> ምስሊ: ንዋዩ: ውስጡ: ወምስሊ: እገሪህ: <sup>27</sup>  
 ደጥብስዎ: <sup>28</sup> በእሳት: ወአልቦ: ሰቢረ: ዐጽዎ: <sup>29</sup> እምውስቴቱ: ምንተ\*ኒ: <sup>30</sup> እስመ: ኢይትቀጠቀጥ: <sup>31</sup>  
 14 እም<sup>32</sup>ውሉደ: እስራኤል: \*ምንተሂ: ዐጽም: <sup>33</sup> በእንተዝ: አዘዘመ: እግዚአብሔር: ለውሉደ:  
 እስራኤል: ከመ: ደግበሩ: ጳስከ: <sup>34</sup> በዕለተ: ጊዜህ: ወኢይከውን: ሰቢረ: ዐጽም: ምንተሂ: <sup>35</sup> እምኒህ:  
 እስመ: ዕለተ: በዓል: ደኢቲ: ወዕለት: እዘዘት: ደኢቲ: ወአልቦ: ተዐደዎ: <sup>36</sup> እምውስቴቱ: ዕለተ: <sup>37</sup>  
 15 እምዕለት: ወእምወርኅ: ወርኅ: <sup>38</sup> እስመ: በ<sup>39</sup>\*ዕለተ: በዓሉ: ደትገበር: <sup>40</sup> ወአንተኒ: አዘዘመ:  
 \*ለውሉደ: እስራኤል: <sup>41</sup> ከመ: ደግበሩ: ጳስከ: <sup>42</sup> በመዋዕሊሆመ: <sup>43</sup> በኩሉ: ዓመት: <sup>44</sup> ምዕረ:  
 ለዓመት: በዕለተ: ጊዜህ: ወይመጽኦ: <sup>45</sup> ተዘካረ: <sup>46</sup> እምቅድመ: እግዚአብሔር: ዘ<sup>47</sup>ይሠምር:

<sup>1</sup> ዝንተ: A ; Lat. omits.                    <sup>2</sup> B omits.                    <sup>3</sup> ወእምጽኦ: B ; Lat. *et non sciet.*  
<sup>4</sup> በቅድመ: B.                    <sup>5</sup> So Syr. Num. ix. 13 against Mass., Sam., LXX, Vulg., Onk., which  
 would require ንጢአተ:                    <sup>6</sup> በ A.                    <sup>7</sup> ፈሲከ: A ; ጳሲከ: C D.                    <sup>8</sup> ምሴት: A. በማእከሊ:  
 መስደታት: = Exod. xii. 6  $\text{D}^{\text{17}} \text{D}^{\text{17}} \text{D}^{\text{17}} \text{D}^{\text{17}} \text{D}^{\text{17}}$  ; LXX *πρὸς ἑσπέραν* ; and Lat. *ad vesperam* less good.  
<sup>9</sup> አመ: A.                    <sup>10</sup> ሣልስ: B.                    <sup>11</sup> እስከ: B.                    <sup>12</sup> ወሣልስት: B.                    <sup>13</sup> ምስደት: B ; ምሴታት: D.  
<sup>14</sup> ጠቢጶቹ: A B.                    <sup>15</sup> ምስደት: B ; ምስደታት: D.                    <sup>16</sup> ምሴት: A.                    <sup>17</sup> Em. from ሣልስት:  
 B C D, ሠላስቱ: A.                    <sup>18</sup> ተረፈ: A.                    <sup>19</sup> ሣልስት: A.                    <sup>20</sup> ወከሐ: B D ; ካዕቦ: C.  
<sup>21</sup> ወኢይብልዕዎ: B.                    <sup>22</sup> በጥራዩ: B ; ጥራዩ: C.                    <sup>23</sup> ጥቡ: A ; ጥብሱ: C ; ጥቡሱ: D.  
<sup>24</sup> Emended with Lat. *comedetis illud* from ብሱሱ: A B. A C D add በእሳት: against B  
 and Lat. ; cf. Exod. xii. 11.                    <sup>25</sup> Lat. *diligenter* from Exod. xii. 11  $\text{D}^{\text{17}} \text{D}^{\text{17}} \text{D}^{\text{17}}$  ; LXX  
*μετὰ σπουδῆς*, see ver. 23.                    <sup>26</sup> ርእሱ: B.                    <sup>27</sup> So LXX Exod. xii. 9 *ποσί* and Vulg.  
*pedibus*, but Mass.  $\text{D}^{\text{17}} \text{D}^{\text{17}} \text{D}^{\text{17}}$  would require አገዳህ:                    <sup>28</sup> ደጠብስዎ: A ; ወደጠብስዎ: B ;  
 Lat. *assabit*.                    <sup>29</sup> ዐጽም: A.                    <sup>30</sup> ኒ A.                    <sup>31</sup> To be rendered as in Lat. *non*  
*erit tribulatio*, for which the Greek probably was *οὐ γὰρ ἔσται συντριβή*.                    <sup>32</sup> Lat. *in*.  
<sup>33</sup> Seems to be an early Eth. corruption, and we should probably read በደኢቲ: ዕለት:  
 as in Lat. *in die hac*. If we retain text, ምንተሂ: should be taken adverbially = *ullo*

saecula est decretum. Et homo qui fuerit mundus et non ierit<sup>1</sup> facere 9  
illud in die temporis ejus ut adferat oblationem acceptabilem in con-  
spectu Domini, ut manducet et ut bibat in conspectu Domini in die  
festo ejus; \*exterminabitur ille<sup>2</sup> homo (qui) mundus<sup>3</sup> et qui proximus  
est: quoniam oblationem Domino<sup>4</sup> non optulit in tempore ipsius,  
peccatum suum sumet homo ille. Et erunt venientes filii Istrahel et 10  
facientes pascha in tempore suo, in quartadecima die mensis primi ad  
vesperas<sup>5</sup>, a tertia autem ejus usque in tertiam noctis, quoniam duae<sup>6</sup>  
partes diei (datae sunt) in lumine et \*tertia pars<sup>7</sup> in vespere. Hoc est 11  
quod mandavit Dominus tibi ut facias illud in vespertino. Et non est 12  
ut quis sacrificet in omni hora luminis nisi in vespertina, et ut manducent<sup>8</sup>  
illud horis vespertinis tertia noctis, et quod derelictum fuerit ex omnibus  
carnibus a tertia noctis, hoc in igne comburetur. Et non coquetur<sup>9</sup> in 13  
aqua aut manducabitur<sup>10</sup> crudum, sed in igne assum: comedetis illud  
diligenter: caput ipsius cum interaneis et cum pedibus<sup>11</sup> ipsius assabitis<sup>12</sup>  
igne, et non erit quod frangatur ex omnibus ossibus ejus: et non erit  
tribulatio in filiis Istrahel in die hac. Propter quod mandavit Dominus 14  
filiis Istrahel facere pascha in die temporis ejus, et non erit confringere  
in eo<sup>13</sup> omne os illius, quoniam dies festus est et dies praecepti: non est  
ut praetereatur de die in diem, de mense et mense, sed in tempore suo  
(perficiatur). Et tu manda filiis Istrahel ut faciant pascha in genera- 15  
tionibus suis per singulos annos semel in anno in die temporis sui, et  
erit in testimonium in conspectu Dei acceptabile, et non \*eveniet ab illo<sup>14</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Emended with Eth. from sciet.      <sup>2</sup> MS. exterminavitur et.      <sup>3</sup> MS. inmundus.  
<sup>4</sup> Eth.=Domini, and so Num. ix. 13. Text due to Vulg., and likewise suum in next line.  
<sup>5</sup> Emended with Eth. from vesperam.      <sup>6</sup> MS. duas.  
<sup>7</sup> MS. tiam partem.      <sup>8</sup> MS. manducet.      <sup>9</sup> MS. coquitur.      <sup>10</sup> MS. manducavitur.  
<sup>11</sup> See note 27 on Eth. text.      <sup>12</sup> MS. assavitis.      <sup>13</sup> MS. ea.      <sup>14</sup> Eth.=super-  
veniet illis.

*modo*, or else emended **ምንተሂ**: *nullum*. Has **הַיְהוָה הַיּוֹם הַזֶּה** anything to do with the explanation?  
<sup>34</sup> **ፋሲካ**: A.      <sup>35</sup> Emended from **ምንተሂ**: A B.      <sup>36</sup> **ተዕድዎተ**: B.  
<sup>37</sup> **ዕለት**: A.      <sup>38</sup> **ለወርኅ**: A.      <sup>39</sup> B omits; **አመ**: C D.      <sup>40</sup> Lat. *tempore suo*. For **በዓሉ**: A reads **በዓል**:  
*generationibus suis*.      <sup>41</sup> **ለወ.ሉድክ**: A.      <sup>42</sup> **ፋሲካ**: A.      <sup>43</sup> Lat. *in*  
*in testimonium* supports D.      <sup>44</sup> **ዓመተ**: A.      <sup>45</sup> **ወይምጽኦ**: A.      <sup>46</sup> **ተዘካር**: A B C; Lat.  
<sup>47</sup> A omits.



ወኢይመጽአሙ፣ መቅደፍት፣<sup>1</sup> ለቀጥታ፣ ወለ\*ምሕፀት፣<sup>2</sup> በውእቱ፣ ዓመት፣ አመ፣<sup>3</sup> ገብሩ፣ ጳጳስ፣<sup>4</sup>  
 16 በጊዜሁ፣ \*በኩሉ፣ በከመ፣<sup>5</sup> ተእዛዙ።<sup>6</sup> ወኢይከውን፣<sup>7</sup> ለበሊዎቹ፣ በ<sup>8</sup>አፍክ፣ እምቤተ፣ መቅደሱ፣  
 ለእግዚአብሔር፣ ወበአንጻሩ፣<sup>9</sup> ቤተ፣ \*መቅደሱ፣ ለእግዚአብሔር፣<sup>10</sup> ወኩሉ፣<sup>11</sup> ሕዝቡ፣<sup>12</sup> ማኅበ  
 17 ሮሙ፣<sup>13</sup> ለእስራኤል፣ ይገባሉ፣<sup>14</sup> በጊዜሁ። ወ<sup>15</sup>ኩሉ፣ ሰብእ፣ \*ዘመጽኦ፣ በዕለቱ፣<sup>16</sup> ይብልዎ፣<sup>17</sup>  
 በቤተ፣ መቅደሱ፣ ለአምላክክሙ፣ በቅድመ፣ እግዚአብሔር፣<sup>18</sup> ዘእም\*፳<sup>19</sup>ዓመት፣ ወላዕለ፣ እስመ፣  
 18 ከመዝ፣ ተጽሕፈ፣ ወተሠርዐ፣ ከመ፣ ይብልዕዎ፣ በቤተ፣ መቅደሱ፣ ለእግዚአብሔር። ወ\*እምከመ፣<sup>20</sup>  
 ቦኩ፣ ውሉይ፣ እስራኤል፣ ውስተ፣ ምድር፣ እንተ፣<sup>21</sup> ይእኅዙ፣ ውስተ፣ ምድር፣ ከናክን፣ ወ\*ይተ  
 ክሉ፣<sup>22</sup> ደብተራ፣ እግዚአብሔር፣ ማእከሉ፣ ምድር፣ ውስተ፣ አሐዱ፣ እምክ፣ ሠራዊተሙ፣ እስከ፣  
 አመ፣ ይተንነጽ፣ መቅደሱ፣ ለእግዚአብሔር፣ በደቡ፣ ምድር፣ ወ\*ይኩኑ፣ እንዘ፣<sup>15</sup> ይመጽኦ፣  
 ወይገብሩ፣ ጳጳስ፣<sup>4</sup> \*በማእከሉ፣ ደብተራሁ፣ ለእግዚአብሔር፣ \*ወይጠብሳዎ፣ በቅድመ፣ እግዚአብ  
 19 ሔር፣<sup>23</sup> እምዓመት፣ በ<sup>8</sup>ዓመት። ወበመዋዕል፣ አመ፣ ተሐንጸ፣ ቤተ፣<sup>24</sup> በስመ፣ እግዚአብሔር፣  
 በምድር፣<sup>25</sup> ርስተሙ፣ ህዩ፣ የሑሩ፣<sup>26</sup> ወይጥብሑ፣ ጳጳስ፣<sup>4</sup> ምሴተ፣<sup>27</sup> እንዘ፣ የዐርብ፣<sup>28</sup> ፀሐይ፣<sup>29</sup>  
 20 በሣልስታ፣<sup>30</sup> ለዕለት። ወደዐርጉ፣ ደግ፣<sup>31</sup> ውስተ፣ ምክደዳ፣<sup>32</sup> ለምሥዋዕ፣ ወሥብሑ፣ ይገብሩ፣  
 ደቡ፣ እሳት፣ ዘላዕለ፣ ምሥዋዕ፣ \*ወይብልዑ፣ ሥጋሁ፣<sup>33</sup> ጥቡሰ፣ በእሳት፣ በውስተ፣ ዐጸይ፣ ቤተ፣  
 21 ዘተቀደስ፣<sup>34</sup> በስመ፣ እግዚአብሔር። ወኢይክሉ፣ ገቢረ፣ ጳጳስ፣ በአህጉሪሆሙ፣ ወ<sup>35</sup>በኩሉ፣ በኅው  
 ርት፣<sup>36</sup> ዘእንበለ፣ በ<sup>8</sup>ቅድመ፣ ደብተራ፣ እግዚአብሔር፣ ወእመ፣ አኩ፣ በቅድመ፣ ቤቱ፣<sup>37</sup> ኅብ፣ ኅደረ፣  
 22 ስመ፣ ዚአሁ፣ ውስቴቱ፣ ወ\*ኢይስሕቱ፣ ደኅረ፣ እግዚአብሔር።<sup>38</sup> ወአንተኒ፣ ሙሴ፣ አዝዘሙ፣  
 ለውሉይ፣ እስራኤል፣ ይዕቀቡ፣<sup>39</sup> ሥርዐተ፣ ጳጳስ፣<sup>40</sup> በከመ፣ ተአዘዘ፣ ለክ፣ ተንገሮሙ፣<sup>41</sup> ዓመት፣<sup>42</sup>  
 ለለዓመት፣ ወዕለት፣ ለዕለታት፣ ወበዓለ፣ ፍእት፣ ከመ፣ ይብልዑ፣ ፍእት፣ ሰቡዐ፣ ዕለተ፣ ከመ፣ ይገባሩ፣  
 በዓሎ፣ ወ<sup>8</sup>ከመ፣ ደብኩ፣ ቍርባኖ፣ ዕለተ፣ እምዕለት፣ በእላ፣<sup>43</sup> ሰቡዐ፣<sup>44</sup> መዋዕለ፣<sup>45</sup> ፍሥሐ፣<sup>46</sup>  
 23 ቅድመ፣ እግዚአብሔር፣ ደቡ፣ ምሥዋዕ፣ አምላክክሙ። እስመ፣ \*ዛተ፣ በዓለ፣<sup>47</sup> በውልዋሌ፣  
 ገበርክምዎ፣ አመ፣ ተወፀኩ፣ እምግብጽ፣ \*እስከ፣ አመ፣ ተበውኩ፣<sup>48</sup> ውስተ፣ ገዳመ፣ ሱር፣ እስመ፣  
 በኅብ፣ ደንጋገ፣ ባሕር፣ ስለጥክምዎ።

<sup>1</sup> መቅደፍተ: A.                    <sup>2</sup> ማኅፀት: B; Lat. adds eos.                    <sup>3</sup> አመ: A.                    <sup>4</sup> ጳጳስ: A.  
<sup>5</sup> Better read በከመ; ኩሉ: with Lat. secundum universa.                    <sup>6</sup> ተእዛዙ: A; ተአዘዘ: B.  
<sup>7</sup> A B D add እንከ:                    <sup>8</sup> B omits.                    <sup>9</sup> ወበአንቀጽ: A; ወበአንጻሩ: ቅድመ: ቤቱ: B;  
 C D omit; Lat. sed secus.                    <sup>10</sup> C D omit.                    <sup>11</sup> ወኩሉ: A.                    <sup>12</sup> ሕዝቡ: B.                    <sup>13</sup> Lat.  
 filiorum.                    <sup>14</sup> ይገባሉ: B.                    <sup>15</sup> A omits.                    <sup>16</sup> Cf. 2 Chron. xxxv. 17. Lat.  
 quicumque praetermiserit in visitatione corrupt.                    <sup>17</sup> ብልዕዎ: A; ይብልዎ: B.  
<sup>18</sup> እግዚአ: B.                    <sup>19</sup> ዕሥራ: B.                    <sup>20</sup> Lat. quemadmodum.                    <sup>21</sup> A adds ይበውኩ: ወ.  
<sup>22</sup> Lat. inhabitabunt in is corrupt, possibly owing to confusing στήσωσι and οικήσωσι.  
<sup>23</sup> Lat. omits.                    <sup>24</sup> ቤተ: A B.                    <sup>25</sup> በምድር: B.                    <sup>26</sup> Lat. offerent.  
<sup>27</sup> ምስደተ: B; በምሴት: C D.                    <sup>28</sup> የዐርብ: A; የዓርብ: B.                    <sup>29</sup> ፀሐይ: A.  
<sup>30</sup> በተሥልስታ: A; በስልስታ: B; በተሥልስታ: C.                    <sup>31</sup> ደግ: A.                    <sup>32</sup> መክደዳ: B.

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5 ወእምድጎረዝ: ሕግ: 1 አይዳዕኩክ: መዋዕለ: ሰንበታት: 1 ሰንዳመ: ሲና: እንተ: ደእቲ: ምእከለ:  
 2 ኤሎም: 2 ወሲና: ወሰንበታት: ምድር: ነገርኩክ: በደብረ: ሲና: ወዓመታት: ኢዮቤሌዎረ: 3  
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 4 ለኢዮቤል: 11 ደአምሩ: በእንተዝ: ሠራዕኩ: ለክ: ሱባዔ: ዓመታት: 12 ወዓመታት: 13 ወኢዮቤ  
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 5 ዐረቢሁ: ወ\*ኢዮቤሌዎታት: 21 የነልፋ: እስከ: አመ: ይነጽሕ: እስራኤል: እምኩሉ: አበሳ:  
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 እምውእቱ: ጊዜ: እስከ: ኩሉ: መዋዕል:

6, 7 ወናሁ: ትእዛዝ: ሰንበታት፤ 25 ጸሐፍኩ: ለክ: ወኩሉ: ፍትሐተ: 26 ሕገረሁ: ሰዱሰ: ዕለተ:  
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 ግበሩ: ባቲ: ኩሉ: ግብረ: አንተመ: ወውሉድክመ: ወአግብርቲክመ: ወአእማቲክመ: ወኩሉ: 29  
 8 አንስላክመ: ወነኪርኒ: ዘነቤክመ: 30 ወሰብእ: ዘይገብር: ምንተኒ: ግብረ: ባቲ: 31 ደመት: ኩሉ: 32  
 ብእሲ: ዘይገምና: ለዛ: ዕለት: ዘይሰክብ: ምስለ: ብእሲት: ወዘሂ: ደትናገር: ነገር: 33 ደግበር: 34  
 ባቲ: \*ከመ: ደግበር: ባቲ: 35 ገይሱ: 36 በእንተ: 37 ኩሉ: 28 ሠይጥ: 38 ወ\*ተሣይጦ: 39 ወዘሂ: 40 ማዩ:  
 ደቀድሕ: ባቲ: ዘኢደስተዳለወ: 41 ሎቱ: 28 በ\*ዕለት: 12 ሳድስት: 42 ወዘ\*፤ 43 አንሥኦ: 44 ዘይጸውር:  
 9 ኩሉ: ከመ: ደውፀእ: እምደብተራሁ: ወእመኒ: እምቤቱ: ደመት: ኢትግበሩ: በዕለተ: ሰንበት:  
 ምንተ\*፤ 43 ግብረ: ዘእንበለ: 45 ዘአስተዳለውክምዎ: 46 ለክመ: 28 በ\*ዕለት: 12 ሳድስት: ለበለዕ:

1 A puts in acc.      2 ኤሎም: B.      3 ኢዮቤሌውረ: A.      4 B C D omit.  
 5 ሰንበተ: A.      6 ዓመታት: A ; ዓመታት፤ ዓመት: C ; ዓመታት፤ D.      7 ኢነገርናክ:  
 B C D.      8 ትበውኡ: B C D.      9 B omits.      10 ለነቢዮመ: C ;  
 ወነቢዮመ: D.      11 ለኢዮቤሌው: A.      12 A B put in acc.      13 A C D omit.  
 14 ወኢዮቤሌውታት: A ; ወኢዮቤልውሳታት: C D.      15 ሿወህ: ኢዮቤሌታት: A.  
 16 ሰንዳም: B.      17 ወክልኤት: B.      18 ደዐድጢ: A B ; B adds ዕለት:      19 ከናኦን: A,  
 and so generally.      20 ዓዲዎመ: B.      21 ኢዮቤውታት: A.      22 ዝመት: ወአበሳ: C D.  
 23 ደጎድር: A ; ደሐድር: B.      24 መነሂ: A.      25 ሰንበታት: A B.      26 ፍትሐ: B.  
 27 ሰንበተ: A ; ሰንበታት: B.      28 A omits.      29 ወኩሉ: B.      30 ዘነቤክ: A C.  
 31 A C omit.      32 ወኩሉ: D.      33 A D omit.      34 ምግባር: B.      35 A C omit.  
 36 ገይሱ: B ; ገይሱ: C ; A omits.      37 ወበእንተ: A B C D.      38 ሰይጦ: A B.  
 39 ተሳይጦ: A ; ተሣይጦ: B.      40 ወኢሂ: B.      41 ዘኢአስተዳለወ: B.      42 ሰዱስ: A.  
 43 ሂ: B.      44 B adds ኩሉ:      45 B C D omit.      46 ዘኢደስተዳለውክምዎ: A.

ወለሰትይ:¹ ወለኦርፎ: ወለኦንብት: \*እምክሉ: ግብር:² በዛቲ: ዕለት: ወለባርኩ: እግዚአብሔር:
 እምላክክሙ: ዘወሀቦክሙ: ዕለት: በዓል:³ ወ\*ዕለት:⁴ ቅድስት:⁵ ወዕለት: መንግሥት:⁶ ቅድስት:⁶
 ለክሉ: እስራኤል: ዛቲ: ዕለት:⁶ በመዋዕሊሆሙ:⁷ በክሉ: መዋዕል:⁶ እስመ: ዐባይ: ክብር: 10
 እንተ: ወሀቦ:⁸ እግዚአብሔር: ለእስራኤል: ለበሊዕ: ወለሰትይ: ወለጸጊብ: በዛቲ: ዕለት:⁹ በዓል:
 ወ\*ለ¹⁰ኦርፎ: ባቲ: እምክሉ: ግብር: ዘእምግብረ: እጋሌ: እመሐደው: ዘእንበለ: ዐጢ:¹¹
 ዕጣን:⁶ ወለክብኦ: ቍርባን:¹² ወመሥዋዕተ: ቅድመ: እግዚአብሔር: ለመዋዕል: ወለሰንባታት:
 \*ዘግብር: ባሕቲቱ: ደትገብር:¹³ በመዋዕል:¹⁴ ሰንባታት: በቤተ: መቅደሱ: ለእግዚአብሔር: 11
 እምላክክሙ: ከመ:¹⁵ ደስተስርዩ: ደብ: እስራኤል: መባኦ: ወትረ: ዕለት: እምዕለት: ለ\*ተዘካር:⁶
 ዘይሠጠው: ቅድመ: እግዚአብሔር: ወይተወክፎሙ: ለዓለም: ዕለት:¹⁵ እምዕለት: በከመ:
 ተእዘዘከ:¹⁷ ወክሉ: ሰብኦ: ዘይገብር: ባቲ:¹⁸ ግብር: ወዘሂ: የሐውር: መንገድ: ወዘሂ: ደትቀንይ: 12
 ወፍረ: ወእመሂ: በቤተ: ወእመሂ: በክሉ: መካን: ወዘሂ: ደይይይ: እሳተ: ወዘሂ: ደጌኦን:¹⁹ ደብ:
 ክሉ:¹¹ እንስሳ: ወዘሂ: ደነግድ: በሐመር: ባሕረ: ወክሉ: ሰብኦ: ዘይዘብጥ: ወ\*ደቀትል:²⁰
 ምንተሂ: ወዘሂ: የሐርድ:²¹ እንስሳ: ወዖፊ:²² ወዘሂ: አስገረ: እመሂ: አርፎ: ወዖፊ: ወእመሂ:
 ዓጣ: ወዘሂ: ደጸውም: ወይገብር: ጸብኦ: በዕለት: ሰንባት: ወሰብኦ: ዘይገብር: ክሉ: ዘእምዘ: 13
 በዕለት: ሰንባት: ደሙት: ከመ: ደኩኑ: ወሉይ: እስራኤል: እንዘ: ደሰኩቱ: በከመ: ተእዘዘተ:
 ሰንባታት: ምድር: በ¹⁰ከመ: ተጽሐፊ:²³ እምወስተ: ጽላት:²⁴ ዘወሀቦኒ: ወስተ: እደዊዩ: ከመ:
 እጽሐፍ:²⁵ ለክ: ሕገገ: ጊዜ: ወጊዜ: በብ: ኩፋሌ:²⁶ መዋዕሊሆ:

ተፈጸመ: በዘዩ: ነገር:²⁷ ዘኩፋሌ: መዋዕል:

1 ወለሰትይ: B.      2 ምግብር: B.      3 በዓል: A.      4 ዕለት: C D.      5 ቅድስት: B C D.      6 A puts in acc.      7 በመዋዕሊክሙ: A.      8 ወሀቦክሙ: A.      9 ዕለት: B.
 10 B omits.      11 A omits.      12 ቍርባን: B.      13 ዘግብር: A.      14 በመዋዕል: A.
 15 ከመ: A.      16 ዕለት: A.      17 ተእዘዘከ: A; ተእዘዘከ: B; አዘዘከከ: D.
 18 A B omit.      19 ደጌኦን: A B.      20 ደቀትል: A.      21 ደሐርድ: A.      22 ወዖፍ: A.
 23 ተጽሐፍ: B.      24 ጽላት: ሰማይ: C.      25 እጽሐፍ: B.      26 ኩፋሌ: B.      27 Emended from ነገር: This ending is not in B; C D give በዘዩ: ተፈጸመ: መጽሐፈ: ኩፋሌ: መዋዕል: አኩቴት: ደደሉ: ለእግዚአ: ክሉ: ፍጥረት: ለንጉሠ: ነገሥት: ለዓለም: ወለዓለመ: ዓለም: አሜን: ወአሜን:



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## APPENDIX II.

THE following Midrash, which I have reprinted from Jellinek's *Bet ha-Midrash* iii. pp. 3-5, and which constitutes the latter half of the Midrash *Wajjissau*, deals with the war between Jacob and Esau, of which an account is given in the Book of Jubilees xxxvii-xxxviii. The Midrash follows the text of the latter in its main outlines, and frequently reproduces it word for word in the order in which it is found in the Ethiopic text. Its writer, however, has in some respects dealt freely with his materials, and imparted a far darker colouring to the character of Esau than is to be found in Jubilees. He was, moreover, acquainted with other forms of the tradition than that which he found in Jubilees, his main authority. To this latter fact he calls attention in three instances.

As in the former Midrash, I have added in the margin the parallels in Jubilees.

This Midrash is valuable, both as testifying to the Hebraic original of Jubilees, and as a help towards the criticism and emendation of the Ethiopic text; cf. for instance xxxviii. 2. Again, in xxxviii. 10 it confirms an emendation which I had already made on the strength of the Latin, i.e. **መገብሩ**; by means of Lat. (*cir*)*cumsederunt*, from **አመገቡ** of MSS.; while in xxxviii. 12 it shows that the Latin Version has failed, while the Ethiopic Version has succeeded in giving the right rendering.

### מדרש ויסעו

כתוב וילך אל ארץ מפני יעקב אחיו מפני שטר חוב ויש אומרים מפני הבושה שאמרו רבותינו שבודאי לפי שפנה עשו כליו מפני יעקב והלך. לא שהסיר הקנאה מלבו אלא ויטרף לעד אפו ועברתו שמרה נצח. אף על פי שהלך לו באותו זמן לאחר זמן בא עליו למלחמה. היא השנה שמתה לאה והיו יעקב ובניו יושבין באבילו וקצת בניו היו מתנחמין להם. בא עליהם בחיל גדול עורכי מלחמה לובשי שריון של ברזל ונחשת והיו מזויינין כולן מגינים וקשתות וכידונים והיו ארבע אלף גבורי' והקיפו לבירה אחת שהיו חונים שם יעקב ובניו הם ועבדיהם ובניהם וכל אשר להם. כי נתקבצו כולם לשם לנחם יעקב על אבילות לאה והם יושבים בשלוח ולא עלה על לבם שיבא עליהם אדם להלחם עמם. ולא ידעו עד שדבקו כל החיל לאותה בירה לבד יעקב ובניו היו שם ומאתים עבדים שלהם. כיון שראה יעקב לאשו שהחציף פניו לבא עליהם למלחמה להרג אותם

bilees

xxxviii. 15.

xxxvii. 14.

Jubilees xxxvii. 17  
 בתוך הבירה. והיה מורה עליהם חצים. באותה שעה עמד יעקב על חומת הבירה והיה מדבר עם  
 עשו אחיו דברי שלום ריעות ואחזה ולא קבל ממנו עשו. מיד ענה יהודה ליעקב אביו עד מתי  
 אתה מאריך עמו דברי שלומים ואהבה והוא בא עלינו כאויב לבושי שריונים להורגנו. כיון ששמע  
 יעקב בן משך בקשתו והרג לאדורם האדומי ועוד משך קשתו והכה לעשו בכסא ימנית ואז  
 נחלה מן החץ נשאוהו בניו והרכיבוהו על עיר והלך ומת שם בארודין. וי"א לא מת שם. ואז יצא  
 יהודה ראשון ונפתלי וגד עמו לדרום הבירה וחמשי' עבדי' עמהם מעבדי יעקב אביהם. ולוי ודן  
 ואשר יצאו למזרח הבירה ונ' עבדים עמהם. ויצאו ראובן ויששכר וזבולון לצפון הבירה ונ' עבדים  
 עמהם. ויצאו שמעון ובנימין וחנוך בן ראובן למערב הבירה ונ' עבדים עמהם. ויוסף לא היה שם  
 כי כבר היה נמכר. באותה שעה החזיק יהודה למלחמ'. נכנס החיל הוא ונפתלי וגד ולכדוהו  
 לאותו מגדל של ברזל וקבלו במגינם חלוקי אבנים שהיו מקלעים עליהם והשמש חשך עליהם מפני  
 קליעת אבנים ויורית חצים ובלסטריאות שהיו משליכים עליהם. ויהודה נכנס ראשון לתוך החיל  
 והרג מהן ששה גבורים ונפתלי וגד הלכו עמו אחד מימין ואחד משמאל והם היו משמרים אותו  
 שלא יהרגוהו החיל. וגם הם הרגו בחיל ד' גבורים כל אחד חרג ב' וגם נ' עבדים שהיו עמהם  
 עזרום וקרבו עמהם להלחם בהם והרגו איש את אישו נ' הגבורים. ובכל זאת לא יכלו יהודה  
 ונפתלי וגד לטרוד החיל מדרום הבירה ולא הסיעום ממקומם. ואז נתחזקו למלחמה ויאספו כולם  
 וילחמו בהם ויהרגו מהם איש אישו. ובכל זאת לא הבריחום ממקומם אלא עמדו החיל לקראתם  
 ערוכים למלחמה ברגליהם. ואז נתחזקו יהודה ואחיו ועבדיהם ונאספו יחדיו ונלחמו בהם והרגו מהם  
 כל איש שנים מן החיל. וכיון שראה יהודה שהיו אומדים החיל על עמדם לא יכלו להסיעם אזרו  
 חיל ועצת גבורה לבשתו ויהודה ונפתלי וגד נתחברו יחד ונכנסו תוך אנשי המלחמה והרג בהם י'  
 גבורים ונפתלי וגד הרגו בהם ח' גבורים. נכיון שראו עבדיהם שנתחזקו יהודה ואחיו ונכנסו  
 לתוך עומק המלחמה נתחזקו גם הם לעמוד עמהם להלחם בהם והיה יהודה מכה בחיל מן  
 ימינו ומן שמאלו מאה גבורים ונפתלי וגד היו הורגין אותם אחריו עד שטרדו כל החיל מדרום  
 הבירה מדת רים. כיון שראו החיל שהיו לקראת יהודה שנשתברו לפני יהודה ואחיו אז חרדו  
 ונאספו כולם למלחמה וערכו מלחמה עם יהודה ואחיו ועמדו על עמדם להלחם בהם בזרוע חיל  
 וכן לוי ואותם שהיו עמו וכן ראובן ואותם שהיו עמו ושמעון ואותם שהיו עמו וכן עמדו שכנגדם  
 למלחמה ומסרו נפשם להלחם בהם בחזקה. כיון שראה יהודה שנתחזקו ונתקבצו כל החיל למלחמה  
 ועשו בדרך אחד להלחם עמם ועמדו על עמדם לערוך עמהם מלחמה. תלה עיניו להקב"ה לעזור  
 להם לפי שיגעים היו מכובד המלחמה ולא היו יכולים להלחם בהם. באותה שעה קבל הב"ה תפלתם  
 וראה בצרתם ועזרם והוציא רוח סערה מאוצרותיו ונשבה נגד פניהם ומלאה כל עיניהם חשך  
 ואפילה לא ראו להלחם. ועיני יהודה ואחיו היו מנהירות כי הרוח באתה להם מאחריהם והתחילו  
 יהודה ואחיו להרוג בהם ויפלו ההרוגים ארצה כאשר יפיל הקוצר קצירו ועומרי אלומותיו. ועשה  
 אותם גדישים שהרגו כל החיל שבא לפניהם לדרום הבירה. וראובן שמעון ולוי עמהם עמדו  
 למלחמה לקראת החיל שהיו לפניהם. ואחר שהרגו יהודה ואחיו כל אנשי החיל שהיו לקראתם  
 הלכו אצל אחיהם לעזור להם ורוח סערה ממלאה עיני שונאיהם חושך וראובן ושמעון ולוי כל



שעמהם נפלו בהם והרגו בהם והפילום ארצה גדישים גדישים עד שהרגו כל החיילי' שהיו לקראת  
 יהודה. וראובן ולוי שהיו נגד שמעון נפלו ארבע מאות גבורים עושים מלחמה וברחו שש מאות  
 הנותרים גבורים הם וד' בני עשו רעואל יעוש יעלם קרח. ואלפז לא רצה לילך עמהם כי היה  
 יעקב אבינו רבו. ורדפו בני יעקב אחריהם עד ארוד"ין העיר והניחו לאביהם עשו מת מוטל  
 בארוד"ין והם ברחו להר שעיר למעלה עקרבים. ובני יעקב נכנסו ונחו שם בלילה ההוא ומצאו  
 לעשו מת מוטל וקברוהו מפני כבוד אביהם. ויש אומרים לא מת שם אלא יצא מארוד"ין חולה  
 וברח עם בניו להר שעיר. למחר חלצו עצמם בני יעקב ורדפו אחריהם והלכו וצרו אותם בהר  
 שעיר במעלה עקרבים. יצאו בני עשו וכל אותם אנשים שברחו ונפלו לפני בני יעקב ונשתטחו  
 לפניהם ונתחננו להם עד שעשו עמם שלום ונתנום למס עובד :

תם מדרש ויסעו

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## ADDENDA ET CORRIGENDA.

- On page v, line 9, for 'Fürst' read 'Treuensfels in Fürst's Literaturblatt des Orients'  
 After 'Here' in note 15, p. 9, add 'Sam.'
- After note 15, p. 11, add 'Sam., LXX, and Onk. support the text in reading **אֲשׁוּרֵי**; and thus imply **אֲשׁוּרֵי** in Gen. ii. 23.'
- In note 21, p. 11, for 'So LXX, Syr., and Vulg.' read 'Mass. and Onk. support text by omitting (?) **וְהָיָה** after **וְהָיָה** against Sam. (**וְהָיָה**), LXX, Vulg., Ps.-Jon.'
- To note 8, p. 13, add 'This implies **וְהָיָה**. So LXX *ἡ ἀποστροφή σου*; Itala *conversio tua*; Syr. **وَأَسْرَأَ** against Mass. and Sam. **וְהָיָה**; Symm. *ἡ ὁρμή σου*. Aq. reads *ἡ συμμαχία σου*, which implies **וְהָיָה**.'
- On p. 22, line 12, emend **וְהָיָה** into **וְהָיָה** and change **וְהָיָה** with A into **וְהָיָה**;
- To note 41, p. 26, add 'Text may be due to Eth. Vers.'
- In notes 17-19, p. 35, for **וְהָיָה** read **וְהָיָה**
- To note 36, p. 42, add 'Sam., Syr., Vulg.' after 'Mass.'
- In note 7, p. 50, for 'Mass. omits' read 'other authorities omit: text possibly due to Eth. Vers., which follows LXX.'
- In note 19, p. 52, for 'and Sam. make' read 'makes,' and add at end, 'Sam. supports text save that for **וְהָיָה**: it would require **וְהָיָה**: and **וְהָיָה**: for **וְהָיָה**.'
- In note 2, p. 62, add 'and Eth. Vers.' after 'LXX,' 'Syr.' after 'Sam.,' and 'Onk. and Arab.' after 'Vulg.' Text is probably due to Eth. Vers.
- In note 6, p. 62, for 'omits' read 'Syr., Vulg. omit.'
- In note 9, p. 64, expunge 'Onk.' and add at end, 'Onk. combines both readings.'
- In note 13, p. 72, for **וְהָיָה**: read **וְהָיָה**:
- To note 12, p. 86, add 'The two next words agree with LXX and Eth. Vers. Gen. xxv. 11 against Mass., Sam., Syr., Vulg. This is probably due to Eth. Vers.'
- In note 5, p. 87, add 'Eth. Vers.' after 'LXX,' and at end, 'This is prob. due to Eth. Vers.'
- In note 10, p. 88, after 'Mass.' add 'Sam. and Syr.'; for 'supports' read 'Eth. Vers. support'; and at end of note add 'This is probably due to Eth. Vers.'
- On p. 95 add note 40<sup>a</sup> on **וְהָיָה**: 'Text = *nudas cervices*; so LXX and Vulg., which presuppose **וְהָיָה** instead of **וְהָיָה**.' In line 9, p. 95, for 'branchia' read 'brachia'
- To notes 20 and 39, p. 97, add 'This is probably due to Eth. Vers.'
- On p. 97 add on **וְהָיָה**: in xxvi. 34, note 47<sup>a</sup>, 'So A D with Mass. xxvii. 40 **וְהָיָה**; but B gives **וְהָיָה**: for **וְהָיָה**: = Sam. **וְהָיָה**; but B is most probably corrupt, for **וְהָיָה** and **וְהָיָה** are constantly confounded in the MSS.; D corruptly reads **וְהָיָה**: Syr. strangely gives **وَأَسْرَأَ** = *penitentiam egeris*; LXX *καθέλης* = **וְהָיָה**; Vulg. *excutias*.'
- In note 30, p. 105, for 'omit **וְהָיָה**:' read 'omit **וְהָיָה**:' and for 'supports' read 'and Eth. Vers. support'
- To note 42, p. 156, add 'Syr. supports **וְהָיָה**: but Mass. and Onk. give **וְהָיָה**, Sam. **וְהָיָה**; LXX omits.'
- On p. 159 add note 23<sup>a</sup> on **וְהָיָה**: 'So Mass., Syr., Vulg., Onk.; but Sam., followed by LXX, gives **וְהָיָה**, and so Num. xxvi. 15.'
- On p. 166 add note 22<sup>a</sup> on **וְהָיָה**: 'Syr. only supports the **וְהָיָה** against Mass., Sam., LXX, Vulg., Onk.'

Biblical and Patristic Relics  
of the  
Palestinian Syriac Literature

FROM MSS. IN

THE BODLEIAN LIBRARY

AND IN

THE LIBRARY OF SAINT CATHERINE ON MOUNT SINAI

EDITED BY

G. H. GWILLIAM, B.D.

FELLOW OF HERTFORD COLLEGE, OXFORD

F. CRAWFORD BURKITT, M.A.

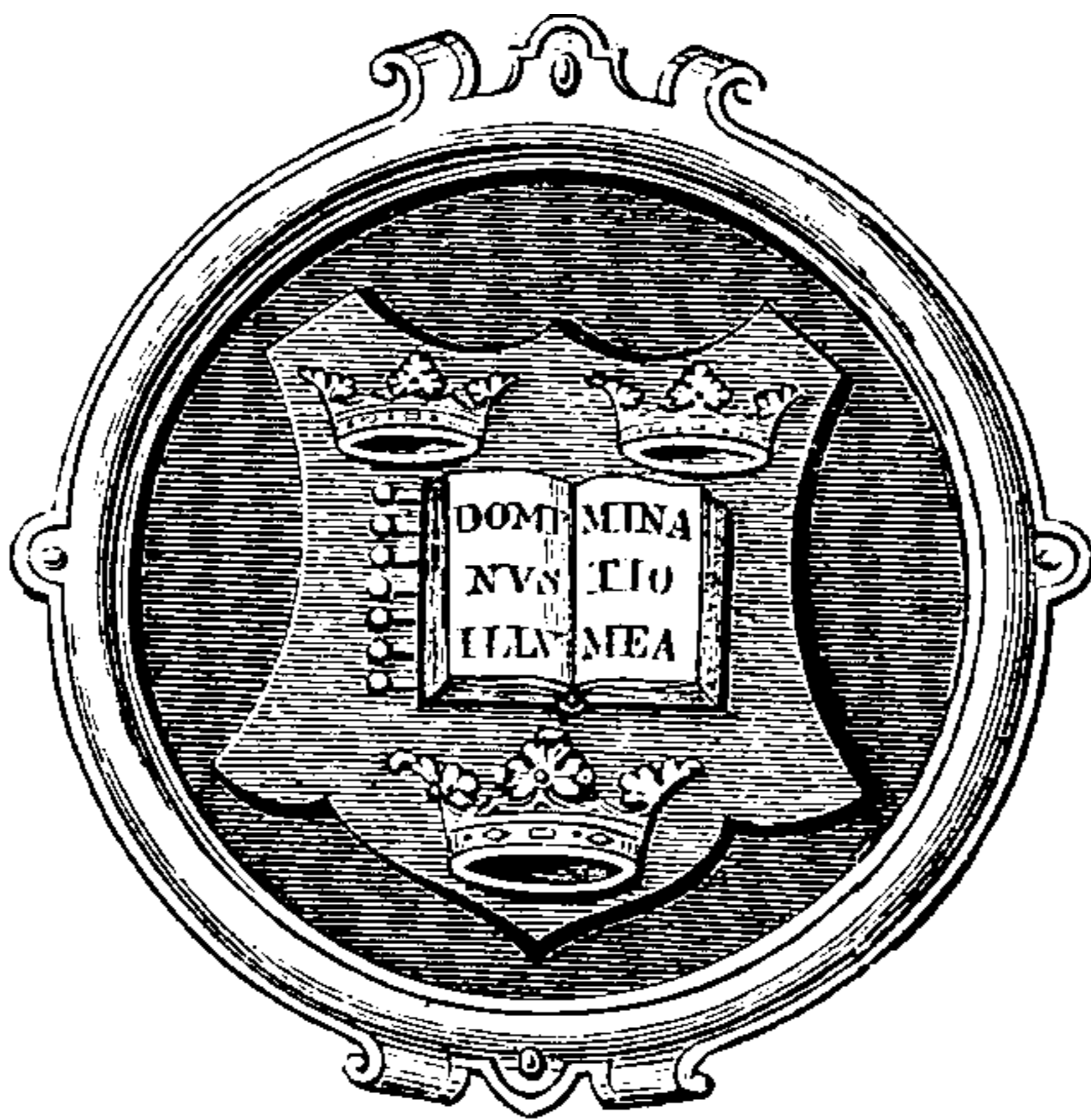
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## PREFACE

---

SHORTLY after the publication of the five fragments of Palestinian Syriac in a former volume of the *Anecdota Oxoniensia*<sup>1</sup>, two more fragments were procured for the Bodleian Library by Professor Sayce. All the seven leaves had been discovered, with other writings, in an underground chamber beneath a synagogue in Cairo, when the site was cleared to make room for new buildings; and, as there seemed no probability of other fragments being offered for sale in the same quarter, it was proposed to publish the two additional fragments as an appendix to the first five. While preparing them for the press, with the co-operation of Mr. Stenning, I learned that Mrs. Bensly and Mr. Burkitt, on the occasion of a recent expedition to the Convent of St. Catharine, on Mount Sinai, had discovered and transcribed other inedited remains of the Palestinian literature. Mr. Stenning had also a small contribution to make of a few lines of Palestinian, which he discovered when he went with Mr. Cowley, last year, for researches in the same convent library. Our united labours, which have been carried on in a spirit of most cordial co-operation, have resulted in the following work. We have all assisted in overcoming the difficulties of transcription or of interpretation connected with the several fragments, but each contributor must be held responsible for those parts alone to which his initials are attached.

The large Estrangela type which has been used (dalath without diacritical point) is, to some extent, an imitation of the bold, distinct

<sup>1</sup> *The Palestinian Version of the Holy Scriptures*, Anecd. Oxon., Semitic Series, 1893.



character of the Palestinian script, although the forms of many of the letters are different. Each column represents the same amount of written text, and the MSS. are followed line by line. The regularity of the left-hand edge of the column has not been preserved, for, although this has been successfully accomplished in printing longer lines with smaller Estrangela, with our large type the necessary 'connecting lines'—i. e. the additional pieces of type put in to lengthen the words—would have disfigured the pages, without any real addition to the accuracy of the work.

We must not omit to acknowledge the kind assistance given by Dr. Neubauer, and the valuable suggestions made by Professor Margoliouth in reference to the text of the almost illegible leaf of *Wisdom*, and at the same time to thank the Delegates of the Clarendon Press for their liberality in publishing an unremunerative, if interesting, work.

October, 1895.

G. H. GWILLIAM.

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PLATE I.

EXODUS XXVIII. 1-5 a. MS. *recto*.

PLATE II.

EXODUS XXVIII. 5 b-12 a. MS. *verso*.



[The text on this page is extremely faint and largely illegible due to the poor condition of the manuscript. It appears to be a list of items or instructions, possibly related to the construction of the tabernacle as indicated by the header. The text is arranged in approximately 25 horizontal lines.]

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ורחוק הארץ שאינה סופה להוציא תל כל  
 ונמצאו הכותב יעשה איהו בא ללמד על הפסוק  
 אלא וטוב אלא בארבעה מציאות הוא  
 בין לפסוק בצורה פשוטה  
 גע צוה עת כי תהיה וגו' הארץ הכתוב והם שאת  
 לבע ביער וגו' למדנו לשאת עקב אמת במחיר  
 ומן לרבות שאר הפראות ודין הוא אם ענינו שש  
 כל המראות לשאת לוטמא בשער לבן ושון כל  
 המראות לשאת לוטמא במחיר קול וחזק  
 אם שון כל המראות לשאת לוטמא בשער לבן  
 שאין שער לבן מוטמא במחיר ובמחיר לוי שון  
 כל המראות לשאת לוטמא במחיר שחזקה  
 במחיר וקדוה ופסוק לוי שון במחיר ארץ  
 שאין לוטמא בשער לבן ששער לבן מוטמא  
 בשחיר ובפסוק שון כל המראות לשאת לוטמא  
 שחזקה שאין המשווה במחיר שחזק ובפסוק  
 לוי שון עומת או כה הוצאת אדם או הערות  
 אדם למחיר שחזקה שחזק ארץ הוא הוא והוא  
 שובה תל לא נמצא פסוק שחזקה למחיר  
 שאדם לוי את המראות וגו' לוי שון  
 ארץ הלא היא הוא בהרס

EXODUS XXVIII. 5b-12a.

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# INTRODUCTION

---

THE two leaves from which the following texts have been printed, and the leaf of *Numbers*, which has already been published, are connected in their present condition, though not, perhaps, in origin. (a) The parchment is of similar quality. (b) They were of the same size—about 9 in. × 8 in., allowing for the mutilation of the edges. (c) They were written in two columns, each about 2½ in. wide. The *Exodus* leaf has 22 lines to each column; the other leaves seem to have contained as many. (d) The three leaves are covered with Jewish writing; and though the pages are not all parts of the same work<sup>1</sup>, the hand may well be the same. If not, the writing is all of the same era, and that, the twelfth century, according to Dr. Neubauer's opinion after examination of the *Numbers* leaf. (e) All the leaves, as already stated, were obtained from the same place.

On these grounds one would be inclined to assign all alike to the same period, and to suppose that the *Exodus* and the *Numbers* leaves were once parts of a MS., which contained the Pentateuch in the Palestinian script and dialect, together with the book of *Wisdom*<sup>2</sup>. These arguments, however, are not sufficiently strong to counterbalance the evidence afforded us by the writing itself, and a careful comparison of the different hands in which these fragments were written clearly shows

<sup>1</sup> For details the reader is referred to Dr. Neubauer's *Catalogue of the Hebrew MSS. in the Bodleian Library*.

<sup>2</sup> There is nothing *a priori* to prohibit the supposition that *Wisdom* was bound up with the Pentateuch in a volume, to which two, or all, of our leaves belonged. We do not know what arrangement of books was adopted in the Palestinian Canon. Perhaps it was different from the Hebrew or LXX order. It would seem that the Canon included part, at least, of the Apocrypha. See also pp. 15, 16.

that a considerable period of time must have elapsed between the writing of at least two of them<sup>1</sup>.

There can be no doubt that the four New Testament fragments (published in *Anecdota Oxoniensia, Semitic Series*, vol. i, part v) were rightly assigned 'to the best period of the style,' though probably this period should be placed rather in the sixth than in the seventh or eighth century. In like manner the *Numbers* fragment (published in the same volume) is to be assigned rather to the end of the sixth or to the beginning of the seventh century<sup>2</sup>. The two remaining fragments, which appear for the first time in this volume, present a marked contrast to each other in the style of their writing. Unfortunately the writing of the *Wisdom* fragment is exceedingly faint, but parts of it are sufficiently distinct for us to determine that its small but well-formed hand very closely resembles that of the *Numbers* fragment, and probably belongs to a period but little removed from that of the New Testament fragments.

In the *Exodus* fragment, however, the character of the writing appears to have completely changed; the distinctive characteristics of the different letters have almost disappeared, the up and down strokes are no longer clearly defined, and in place of a bold, square hand, in which each letter seems to stand out from its neighbours, we find an almost cursive hand, in which the thickly-formed letters have assumed a uniform sameness of character. If we are right then in ascribing the other fragments to the sixth and seventh centuries respectively, the *Exodus* fragment can hardly be earlier than the eighth or ninth century; and thus the Palestinian codices were already several centuries old at the time when, parchment being for some reason, perhaps on account of persecution, difficult to procure, they were broken up by the Jewish scribe.

G. H. G.  
J. F. S.

<sup>1</sup> For remarks on the shapes of different letters see pp. 102 f.

<sup>2</sup> *Op. cit.*, Introduction, pp. viii, ix.

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MS. r b

filled with the spirit of intelligence; and they shall make the holy dress for Aharon, for holiness, that in it he may minister unto me: These *are* the garments which they shall make; the girdle, and the vestment, and the robe, and the tunics of fine linen; and the headdress, and the zone. And they shall make the holy clothing for Aharon, and for his sons, that they may minister unto me: And they, let them take gold, and

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MS. v a

blue, and purple, and scarlet, and fine linen:

And they shall make a vestment of linen

twisted, woven work of the embroiderer; two

shoulder-pieces shall be fastened to it; each to

each, to the two [sides] thereof, completed:

[And] the woven work in the shoulder-pieces

which are upon it: Like the work thereof,

of it shall it be; of gold, and blue, and

purple, and scarlet intertwined, and fine

קאליקא  
 קוויאסא[א]א  
 :קאליקא  
 קאליקא ver. 6  
 קאליקא 5  
 קאליקא  
 קאליקא  
 קאליקא ver. 7  
 קאליקא  
 קאליקא 10  
 קאליקא  
 קאליקא[א] ver. 8  
 קאליקא  
 קאליקא 15  
 קאליקא  
 קאליקא  
 קאליקא 20  
 קאליקא



MS. v b

linen twisted: And  
 thou shalt take the  
 two stones of emerald,  
 and thou shalt engrave  
 on them the names of  
 the sons of Îsraîl: six  
 names of them upon  
 one stone, and the six  
 names which are left  
 . . . . .  
 . . . . .  
 the work of craft in  
 stones; as engraving  
 of the signet thou  
 shalt engrave the two  
 stones, according to  
 the names of the sons  
 of Îsraîl: And thou  
 shalt set the two

: כַּזְּבֵדִים כְּזַבְדִּים  
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 כַּזְּבֵדִים כְּזַבְדִּים  
 מְחִיִּים מְחִיִּים  
 מְחִיִּים מְחִיִּים 10  
 [ ] מְחִיִּים מְחִיִּים  
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 כַּזְּבֵדִים ver. 11  
 מְחִיִּים מְחִיִּים 15  
 כַּזְּבֵדִים כְּזַבְדִּים  
 מְחִיִּים מְחִיִּים  
 מְחִיִּים מְחִיִּים  
 מְחִיִּים מְחִיִּים 20  
 : כַּזְּבֵדִים כְּזַבְדִּים  
 מְחִיִּים מְחִיִּים ver. 12

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to justify a general conclusion as to the character of the translation. Each new accession to our materials supports the opinion of the first editor. The version, in so far as it was made from the LXX, follows no MS. which is now extant<sup>1</sup>. It either represents a form of text, which has perished, or, more probably, depends on more than one Greek MS., and it may have been subjected to revision. It is significant that the Palestinian New Testament is also eclectic in character<sup>2</sup>, while it is certainly remarkable that translations, which seem intended for the benefit of the Hebrew Christians, should be so much indebted to Hellenistic sources, so little to Hebrew and Aramaic.

In the following notes we have indicated, in addition to the readings which underlie the text, all the words and forms which may be described as Palestinian, with remarks on the more important of them. Since the publication of my *Anecdote* in 1893, Schwally's *Idioticon des christlich palästinischen Aramaeisch* has appeared, and this valuable work must now be added to the authorities given on pp. xvii, xviii. By an omission Nöldeke's important article in the *Zeitschrift der Deutschen morgenländischen Gesellschaft*, Bd. xxii, was not included in that list. I take this opportunity of correcting the omission, as the *Beiträge zur Kenntniss der aramäischen Dialecte*, ii. (*Z D M G.* xxii. 443-527), will be found indispensable to every student. Some illustrations of Palestinian may also be found in the *Grammatik des Jüdisch-Palästinischen Aramäisch*, von Gustaf Dalman, 1894.

The list of the Remains of the Palestinian Version (pp. xvi, xvii) should now include the contents of the two Evangelistaria, similar in character to Adler's Vatican MS. The discovery of these codices in the library on Mount Sinai was announced by Mrs. Lewis after my *Anecdote* was in print. This lady has in her possession a lectionary, containing passages from the *Pentateuch*, several from *Isaiah*, one from *Jeremiah*, some from the *Minor Prophets* and the *Hagiographa*, several from the *Pauline Epistles*, and one from *St. James*. The MS. is assigned to the eleventh or twelfth century.

G. H. G.

<sup>1</sup> If hereafter a large portion of the Palestinian Old Testament should be available, it might be found that Lucian was, more or less, followed throughout, and not in his recension of *Kings* only. As the variations between the Greek Texts are not numerous in the *Pentateuch*, it is difficult to arrive at any certain conclusion as to the relation of a particular Text to the Palestinian Version, from the few fragments at present extant, but this, at least, may be affirmed, that the readings of the fragments are, in the main, those of Lucian. See the summary given on p. 32, with the references to authorities on Lucian's work.

<sup>2</sup> *Op. cit.*, note by Mr. Bennett, pp. xx-xxiii.

## NOTES TO EXODUS.



xxviii. 1. ל] *passim*] Palestinian. ֿ] We read ֿ after ֿ; for the height, cf. the same letter in ֿ] l. 5. The last letter is defaced by a hole, but must be ֿ. In *Hier.* ֿֿ is used in *Pe.* and *Pa.* as in *Edess.*; for the *scr. pl.*, cf. l. 19 n.

In the proper names which follow, there is a mixture of Hebrew and Greek forms. *Aharon* returns to the Hebrew spelling; *Ísrail* (as in the Peshitto *passim*) is the Greek rather than the Hebrew form; *Abiud* is from LXX, *Heb.* being *Abíhú*; *Elíazar* represents Ἐλεάζαρ, *Heb.* being *El'azar*; *Ethëmar* may be Íthamar, the Ἰθάμαρ of LXX, and the *Hebrew* אִיתָמָר; the dotted ֿ (it is written without a dot in the other names) perhaps represents the Í. Many of the proper names of the O. T. would be in daily use amongst those for whom the Palestinian translations were made, and thus would acquire conventional forms, so that critical inferences from them are now somewhat precarious.

l. 4. So LXX (A; B καὶ ἐκ τῶν υἱῶν); *Heb.* and *Pesh.*, 'with him from the midst of the sons.'

l. 6. ֿ preform. of fut. tense, *Palest.*; sometimes (e. g. ver. 6) written ֿ]. On the form ֿ with ֿ, see p. 56, l. 11 n. 'That *they* may be;' the *ιερατεύειν* in LXX is naturally taken of all, as the context seems to require, but the Hebrew has the verb in the singular.


ver. 2. ֿ] *Palest.*, double preformative, and ֿ in ultimate; for the latter, cf. p. 12, ll. 4, 11, and *Palest. Vers.*, 2 Tim. i. 11, note on p. xxxiv.

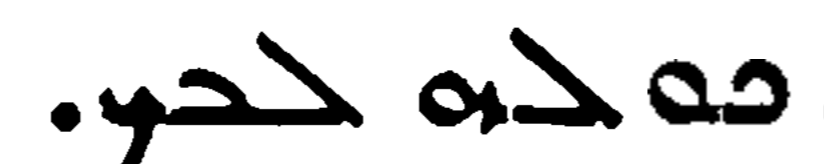
ll. 12, 13, we restore from ver. 3, but with hesitation, for part of the end of the first word can be traced, and it does not quite give ֿֿ . . . But the parchment is much defaced.




ll. 15, 16. The very words of *Pesh.*, but not necessarily borrowed, as they well represent *Heb.* and LXX.


ll. 17, 18. These two lines of rubric were written in red, and though they do not show up in the photograph, we were able with Mr. Stenning's assistance, to decipher them in the MS., and can print them without hesitation. There is no break here in the Hebrew. At the end of ver. 5, where in *Heb.* the ֿ occurs, our


text has only the ∴ closing the sentence. In editing the fragment of *Numbers* in a former publication, we found two blank or illegible lines, which happened to correspond to the ∴, and might be intended to mark the same division as in the Hebrew text. The present place does not confirm that view. It is more probable that the translator followed some division of the Greek text. Compare the division on p. 26, and see p. 22.

ver. 3.  *Palest.* As in Chaldee (exx. in Turpie's *Chaldee Manual*) *scriptio plena* is common, but the usage is inconsistent.

l. 22. Τῇ διανοίᾳ is thus translated in *Hier.*, e. g. Matt. xxii. 37, Luke x. 27, but Deut. vi. 5 ap. *Land* has .


Page 12, l. 1.  . . . ] *the very men* whom; but the proper force of  is, in many passages, superfluous; see Col. iv. 18 n., *Palest. Vers.*

l. 3. Our translator read ἐπέπλησα as B, but omitted σοφίας as A. The  is a clear connection with the LXX, against *Heb.* and *Pesh.*

l. 5.  is the Greek word στολή, and though it occurs elsewhere, its presence here, followed by the clause 'for holiness . . . me,' is a reminiscence of the στολήν . . . εἰς τὸ ἅγιον, ἐν ᾗ ἱερατεύσει μοι. *Heb.* different.


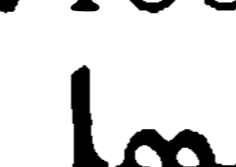
ll. 4, 9, 11. *Palest.* forms of verbs. At the end of l. 9, and in some other places, we restore stops, which have faded in the MS.





Minister] lit. *be a priest*, as r a 6, and so l. 20 infra.

ver. 4. ] Pl. emph. the same in *Palest.* as in *Chald.* We restore ribbui. LXX στολαί, as last verse; our text follows the *Heb.* in using a general term, *clothes, garments.*

Girdle] LXX περιστήθιον, which well represents the *Heb.* Our translator employs a Greek word, not that of the LXX text, but *perizoma*. Perhaps this was more commonly used than peristethion: several instances are cited in *Thes. Syr.* It is here written with the inverted ρ. There is a trace of the right hand stroke of the ρ of our restoration.

Ephod, LXX ἐπωμίς, is represented by a general term, which we may render *vestment*. The lines (12, 13) containing these two words are written over letters which are in part legible in the photograph—probably there was an error.

Robe] The translation uses a term from a root *to spread*, and in *Palest.* form. In *Hier.*  is *veil*; the Edessene form is . We might render *mantle*. So the Hebrew, but the LXX more specifically ποδήρης.

 *Palest.* In *Hier.* it is written , but this in *Chald.* means *shirt*, according to *Levy* s.v. The letter after , probably from a stroke showing through, looks like , which would give an impossible form.

For the last term (l. 17) the LXX ζώνη is transliterated. It is almost certain

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this is awkward. The down stroke after *mem* (see Plate) has not the pointed shape of *yud*, and does not rest on the line. It either shows through, or is part of a letter now written over, as in ll. 12, 13, p. 12. The translation seems here rather to support the *Alex.* ἐξηρισμένοι than the *Vat.* ἐξηρημένοι. A stop is required at the end of the line, but is not legible in the MS.; the first letter of l. 13 is almost certainly *o*, beginning a new sentence. Another stop is required at the end of l. 15, while one occurs, no doubt in error, at the end of l. 18, where it is superfluous.

At the end of l. 14 will be seen the elongated olaph, examples of which were found in the former fragments.

ll. 16, 17, exactly, and baldly, represent the *Heb.* כמעשהו ממנו יהיה, but would also stand for the LXX, and perhaps the translator read κατὰ τ. ποιήσιν αὐτοῦ ἐξ αὐ.

Gold] Here (see above) the *Alex.* text is distinctly supported, for B has χρυσίου καθαροῦ. The ∴ at the end of the line is certainly in the MS., but seems superfluous.

l. 19. ܫܘܠ] Here with *Palest.* spelling, above (l. 22, ver. 5) in the usual form.

ver. 9. ܫܘܠ, ܫܘܠ, ܫܘܠ, *Palest.* forms. Here ܫܘܠ, but l. 10 the *Palest.* spelling ܫܘܠܐ; so l. 7. ܫܘܠ is the *emphatic* in force as well as form, in the examples from *Hier.* (*Thes. Syr.* s. v.), and here LXX also has τοὺς λίθ., intended, perhaps, to represent the ܫܘܠ, which in this place is hardly more than the sign of the accusative. We render as *emph.*, but see ver. 6 n.

Page 14, l. 3. The Syriac word is the Greek σμάραγδος, and is written variously (*Thes. Syr.* s. v.), but here almost certainly as we give it, although the parchment is defaced.

l. 4. The LXX is not literally followed, for it has τοὺς δύο λίθους, λίθους συμ. Our 'in them' represents B rather than the *Alex.* ἐπ' αὐτοῖς.

ver. 10. ܫܘܠ *Palest.* spelling, *et inf.*, varied from ver. 9.

l. 11. The end of this line has perished. The position of the *o* leaves a small space unaccounted for after the *o*, but it is improbable that there was another letter. There is a similar space at the end of l. 14, where probably ܫܘܠ was written, but the elongation is not now visible. ll. 12, 13 have perished.

ll. 16, 17. *Palest.* spelling.

l. 19. ܫܘܠ as in *Pesh.*, corresponding to the ἐπὶ τ. ὀνόμ. Perhaps both *Pesh.* and LXX are here to be rendered 'according to,' as *Heb.* ܠܘ is in *R.V.*; *A.V.* 'with.' 'Engrave' once, as B; A διαγλύψεις τ. δ. λίθ. διαγλύψεις.

The Greek readings supported by this fragment of *Exodus* are sometimes of the Alexandrine type, sometimes of the Vatican, but in most cases they will be found to be identical with those adopted by Lucian; see p. 16, n. 1, and p. 32.

## WISDOM IX. 8b—X. 2.



### INTRODUCTION.

THE following verses from the apocryphal book of the *Wisdom of Solomon* are inscribed on a single palimpsest leaf, written in double columns, each of which contains 22 lines. The upper writing of this, as of the other leaves in the Bodleian Library, is by a Jewish hand<sup>1</sup>. Unfortunately the lower half of each side has been so carefully erased that it is impossible to make out more than a few words here and there. This applies more especially to the *recto* side, on which the under-writing throughout is very faint. The first eight or ten lines, however, on the upper part of each side have been fairly well preserved, and after a prolonged examination, I at length succeeded in obtaining the results here given. I should mention that Mr. Gwilliam first examined the leaf, but afterwards entrusted me with its decipherment, handing over, at the same time, the results of his examination, which are embodied in the following text. My thanks are due to him and especially to Professor D. S. Margoliouth, who identified the lines, which I had deciphered, with Wisdom ix. 8 ff. and thus put it in my power to make out what remained. With the additional help of the LXX Version, I had no difficulty in making a few slight corrections in the part already deciphered, and in supplying some of the missing words. Owing to the condition of the MS. it was impossible to apply the re-agent to the lower half of each side, and the blank spaces must therefore remain.

The writing is small and regular, and in that respect resembles the *Numbers* fragment; since, however, many of the letters are closely allied in form to those of the earlier New Testament fragments, the leaf

<sup>1</sup> See p. 9, and note.



probably occupies a position half way between the New Testament and the *Numbers* fragments. The date would therefore be about the end of the sixth century.

The fragment is remarkable for the exceeding closeness with which it follows the text of the LXX, as opposed to that of the Peshitto. The only clear case of a different reading is in ix. 14, where our version agrees with the Peshitto in reading *αὐτῶν* for *ἡμῶν*.

The importance of the leaf consists in the fact that it affords us positive evidence as to the translation of, at any rate, this apocryphal book into Palestinian Syriac. It seemed, indeed, at first sight, more than probable that this leaf formed part of the same MS. as that from which the *Numbers* fragment was taken, but on closer examination, one is forced to the conclusion that the two hands are not identical. See further the note on the relative ages of this, and the other two Old Testament fragments, p. 102.

That our leaf really formed part of a continuous version and not of a lectionary, may be concluded from the fact that chap. ix is immediately followed by chap. x. The break between the chapters is so distinct that it is inconceivable that both, or parts of both, should be included in the same *lection*, nor should we expect to find a heading to the chapter inserted as here. The presence of this heading is interesting as showing that the division into chapters was already in existence at the time of the translation.

J. F. S.

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For she knoweth  
 everything, and she  
 comprehendeth, and  
 leadeth [me] purely  
 in [my] works, and  
 guardeth [me]  
 by [her] glory :

[ג] מלך אלהים  
 : לך אלהים  
 אלהים אלהים  
 [ג] אלהים אלהים  
 אלהים אלהים 5  
 : אלהים אלהים  
 [ג] אלהים אלהים  
 : אלהים אלהים

their devices : For the body which is corruptible weigheth down upon the soul, and the earthly tabernacle which is from the [earth], upon the heart whose musing is [upon many things]:

. . . . .  
. . . . .

[but] the things that are in heaven who [hath searched out]? and thy counsel who [is able] [to know, unless] thou hast given wisdom and hast sent the spirit of thy holiness from [the heights]:

⋮ **ⲙⲉⲛⲟⲩⲓ ⲛⲁⲩⲓⲛⲁⲓ**  
**ⲓⲛⲓ ⲛⲓⲛⲁⲓ** ver. 15  
**ⲁⲛⲓⲛⲁⲓ**  
**ⲛⲁⲩⲓⲛⲁⲓ ⲛⲁⲩⲓⲛⲁⲓ**  
**ⲛⲁⲩⲓⲛⲁⲓ ⲛⲁⲩⲓⲛⲁⲓ** 5  
**ⲛⲁⲩⲓⲛⲁⲓ ⲛⲁⲩⲓⲛⲁⲓ**  
**ⲛⲁⲩⲓⲛⲁⲓ ⲛⲁⲩⲓⲛⲁⲓ**  
**ⲛⲁⲩⲓⲛⲁⲓ ⲛⲁⲩⲓⲛⲁⲓ**

**ⲛⲁⲩⲓⲛⲁⲓ** [ⲛⲁⲩⲓⲛⲁⲓ] 15

**ⲛⲁⲩⲓⲛⲁⲓ** ver. 17  
**ⲛⲁⲩⲓⲛⲁⲓ**  
**ⲛⲁⲩⲓⲛⲁⲓ**  
**ⲛⲁⲩⲓⲛⲁⲓ** 20  
**ⲛⲁⲩⲓⲛⲁⲓ**  
**ⲛⲁⲩⲓⲛⲁⲓ**

MS. v b

ver. 18

And in this manner  
 were set straight the  
 paths of those who were  
 upon the earth, and  
 what is acceptable  
 unto thee did the  
 sons of men learn,  
 and by thy wisdom,  
 they were saved:

. . . . .  
 Beginning of chapter.

. . . . .  
 She [preserved] him  
 who was formed [as a  
 father] to the world,  
 and who as a solitary  
 one [was created],  
 and delivered [him]  
 from [his] sin,  
 of . . . . .  
 and gave [him] power  
 that [he should rule]  
 over all things :

אמרו אצלך

בדעתך

דמלך דגל

אזכר : אהרן

[א] 5 דאזכר לי

בדעתך

בדעתך

ד, דגל

. . . . .  
דגל

[א] 1 אמרו לי דמלך

אזכר

[א] 11 לאהרן

בדעתך

[א] 15 אהרן, דגל

[א] 15 אהרן

[א] 15 דגל

[א] 2 אמרו לי

דגל

דגל 20

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ver. 14. [ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ] LXX ἐπίνοαι ἡμῶν; so Vulg.; *Pesh.* ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ. Elsewhere the plural form is ܡܩܘܠܘܢ, Luke ii. 35, xxiv. 38. ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ as opp. to LXX ἡμῶν, the only case in this fragment in which the *Palest.* presupposes a different text to that of the LXX.

ver. 15. [ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ] LXX φθάρτον; Vulg. *quod corrumpitur*; *Pesh.* ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ. The word occurs frequently in this sense, e.g. Matt. vi. 19, 20, Luke xii. 33.

[ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ] If the text is rightly restored, βρίθει is left untranslated, and we have a double rendering of γεῶδες. The alternative reading [ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ] gives no sense. [ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ] presumably is *Hier.* for [ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ], *Thes. Syr.* col. 2020, and [ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ] = *Heb.* סָפָה.

[ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ] Here again the first part of the line is missing, but the above gives a suitable rendering of the Greek πολυφρόντιδα, i. e. *the heart that museth on many things*; Vulg. *multa cogitantem*; cf. Grimm, 'viel und unablässig denkend,' nicht 'sorgenvoll,' (Schleusner.)

[ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ] from rt. ܩܘܠܘܢ = *sollicitudo*, Luke viii. 14; it is found in *Syro-Hex.* Job xi. 8, &c. = φρόντις.

ll. 14-22 are very faint, but are just decipherable in a strong light.

ver. 17. Though the infinitive rarely occurs in this dialect, the presence of the ܐ supports the reading adopted here; cf. ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ and ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ, Nöld. p. 505.

ver. 18. [ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ] = [ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ], Nöld. p. 485; the more usual form is [ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ]. Cf. however, 1 Thess. iv. 14 emended reading.

[ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ] occurs twice in Hebrew; cf. *Syr.* ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ, *Arab.* سبيل = *via*. For the ܘ, which is especially common in *Palest.* nouns after the initial consonant, cf. Nöld. p. 458, &c.; other examples are [ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ], [ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ], [ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ].

[ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ] Possibly we should read [ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ]; the word is very faintly written. [ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ] would be an instance of the intransitive form of the perf. Peal, cf. [ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ] cited by Nöldeke; also [ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ], which occurs together with [ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ]. Cf. further, the intransitive forms in ܘ, ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ *they were bright*, ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ *they were able*.

[ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ] Here possibly [ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ] = δῆ. LXX ἐσώθησαν,—this verb is generally rendered by [ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ] in *Palest.*, e.g. Matt. xix. 25, xxiv. 13, John v. 17, &c.; cf. also John iv. 42 [ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ] *salvator mundi*; so *Pesh.* here; Vulg. has an addition, (*nam per sapientiam sanati sunt quicumque placuerunt tibi, Domine, a principio*).

x. 1. [ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ] Possibly a variation of the more usual [ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ].

[ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ] Restored by Mr. Burkitt, cf. ix. 11.

[ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ] According to Nöld. this root is always used in the Gospels to express the idea of sin; so [ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ] a sinner, [ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ] and not [ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ] to sin.

l. 17. In this line we require a word corresponding to the Greek ἰδίου. The writing is very faint, but I am inclined to read [ܘܡܩܘܠܘܢ].

3 KINGS II. 10 b-15 a AND IX. 4, 5 a

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IN THE

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A comparison with these latter, inclined me to assign an early date to these few fragments, a view which is borne out by the fact that the rest of the palimpsest in this MS. viz. the Syriac Apocrypha is certainly early—probably sixth century. Further, the state of the vellum and the character of the writing all point to a date not later than the seventh—possibly the sixth century.

On comparing the subjoined fragments with the Massoretic text and with that of the chief versions, it at once became clear that the MS. differed considerably from the ordinary text. At first, indeed, I could only conclude that the verses formed part of some Palestinian version which had been expanded after the manner of a Targum, and that—owing to their apparent want of connection—they were taken from a lectionary and not from a complete text. The true solution of these difficulties, however, was first discovered by Mr. Burkitt, who pointed out that the verses in question were really a literal translation of Lucian's revision of the LXX, as published in Lagarde's edition (*Librorum Vet. Test. Canoniorum*, pt. 1, p. 329). In this edition 3 Kings i. 1 = 1 Kings ii. 12 (Hebrew text), whilst ch. ii. 1–14 (Lucian) forms an addition which is not found in the Hebrew or LXX. This addition is inserted between vv. 35 and 36 of 1 Kings ii. (Hebrew), the ordinary narrative being resumed at ver. 15 = 1 Kings ii. 36 (Hebrew).

The verses, therefore, are of twofold importance. On the one hand they form the oldest direct witness to the Lucianic text that we possess, with the exception of the quotations in the Antiochene fathers, and on the other, they present us with an invaluable clue as to the connection of the Palestinian Bible with another text of the LXX besides that of the Codex Vaticanus.

Further light on this subject is afforded us by the other two O. T. fragments. In *Exodus* our text agrees three times (vv. 3, 7, 9) with Lucian and B against A, four times (vv. 1, 3, 7, 8) with Lucian and A against B, and *once* (ver. 9) with Lucian against A, B. On the other hand, it follows A, B *once* (ver. 4, ζώνην) against Lucian (ζωστήρα), and *twice* (vv. 6, 8) stands alone. In *Numbers* it agrees *twice* (v. 6, 7) with Lucian and B against A, *once* (iv. 46) with Lucian and A against B, and *once* (iv. 49) with Lucian against A, B, but supports A, B *four* times against Lucian (iv. 47, 49; v. 4, 7). There would thus seem to be—relatively—considerable ground for supposing that our version, like the Old Latin, was based on MSS. agreeing closely with those followed by Lucian. On the latter's recension, cf. Field, *Origen's Hexapla*, p. lxxxiv. seq.; Driver, *Notes on Samuel*, p. 1. seq.; Buhl, *Canon and Text of the O. T.*, p. 140.

afterwards he *μετὰ ταῦτα ὤκοδό-*  
 also built cities. *μησε τὰς πόλεις*  
 And when David *ταύτας. καὶ ἐν τῷ*  
 was still alive, *ζῆν ἔτι τὸν Δαυιδ*  
 he commanded *ἐνετείλατο τῷ*  
 Solomon, saying *Σολομῶντι λέγων*  
 . . . . .

. . . and I swear . . . *καὶ ὤμοσα*  
 unto him by the *αὐτῷ κατὰ τοῦ κυ-*  
 Lord, saying, I *ρίου λέγων, Εἰ θανα-*  
 will not slay thee *τώσω σε ἐν ῥομ-*  
 by the sword. *φαίᾳ. καὶ νῦν μὴ*  
 Now also thou *ἀθώωσης αὐτόν, ὅτι*  
 shalt not hold *ἀνὴρ φρόνιμος σύ,*  
 him guiltless, for *καὶ γνώσει ἃ ποιή-*  
 thou art [a wise *σεις αὐτῷ, καὶ κα-*  
 man and wilt *τάξεις τὴν πολιὰν*  
 know] what [thou *αὐτοῦ ἐν αἵματι εἰς*  
 shouldst do] to *ἄδου. καὶ ἀποστεί-*  
 him, [and wilt *λας ἐκάλεσεν ὁ βα-*  
 bring down] his *σιλεὺς Σολομῶν τὸν*  
 grey hairs with *Σεμει υἱὸν Γηρα*  
 blood to Sheol. *καὶ εἶπεν αὐτῷ,*  
 And the king  
 called Shimei  
 and said to him,

MS. v  
 ver. 1  
 MS. v  
 ver. 1  
 MS. v  
 ver. 1

MS. v b  
 II  
 MS. v  
 ver. 14  
 15  
 20  
 ver. 15

David thy father  
in the upright-  
ness of his heart  
[and] in seem-  
liness, that he  
should do ac-  
cording as [I  
commanded him,  
and my statutes  
and my judge-  
ments thou wilt  
keep, also] I  
will establish

Δαυιδ ὁ πατήρ σου  
ἐν ὀσιότητι καρδίας  
καὶ ἐν εὐθύτητι, τοῦ  
ποιεῖν κατὰ πάντα  
ἃ ἐνετειλάμην αὐτῷ,  
καὶ τὰ προστάγματα  
μου καὶ τὰς ἐντο-  
λάς μου φυλά-  
ξῃς, καὶ ἀναστήσω

. . . . .  
. . . . .

MS. v<sup>1</sup>  
ver.

[κ]θ[α]ϛ[α]ϛ[α]ϛ[α]  
[κ]θ[α]ϛ[α]ϛ[α]ϛ[α] ϛ[α]ϛ[α]  
κ[α]ϛ[α] ϛ[α]ϛ[α]  
ϛ[α] ϛ[α]ϛ[α]ϛ[α] 5  
ϛ[α]ϛ[α] ϛ[α]ϛ[α]  
[θ]ϛ[α] ϛ[α] ϛ[α]  
ϛ[α]ϛ[α] κ[α]κ ver.

.

. . . . .  
. . . . .

<sup>1</sup> The lines given on this page were taken from the top of the right-hand column of another of the four leaves described on page 31.

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form with *alef* belongs rather to the Galilean than to the Judaeian dialect; אדם occurring in the Jer. Targ. and in Sam., whilst Targ. Onk. prefers דם.

Ⲛⲁⲛ] *Heb.* לִשְׁאוֹל; the Ⲛ was probably pronounced like ⲓ, cf. the form of the impf. 1 sing. Ⲛⲁⲛ, Ⲛⲁ = *ettel*, Nöldeke, p. 468.

ver. 15. The commencement of this verse has been curtailed, but without affecting the sense.

ix. 4, 5. In this extract it is noteworthy that our version follows Lucian in omitting the *καί* before τοῦ ποιεῖν (the *Heb.* has simply לַעֲשׂוֹת), and in reading ἐνετειλάμην αὐτῷ (so also the LXX) for the *Heb.* צוֹיִתִּיךְ. These few lines are taken from the top of a right-hand column.

Ⲛⲁⲛⲓⲛ] The root is not found in Syriac; we may however compare the *Rabbinic* יִשְׁרוֹת from יִשָּׁר, cf. *Heb.* יִשָּׁר, which is here represented by Ⲛⲁⲛⲓⲛ. We should rather expect some such word as Ⲛⲁⲛⲓⲛⲁ to correspond to the *Heb.* בְּתָם-לִבָּב.

Ⲛⲁⲛⲓⲛ] Lucian and LXX ἐν εὐθύτητι; *Heb.* וּבִישָׁר; *Pesh.* Ⲛⲁⲛⲓⲛⲁⲛⲓⲛ. The root Ⲛⲁ has the primary meaning of *trivit, fricuit*: from this is formed the adj. Ⲛⲁⲛⲓⲛ = *laevis, purus*; cf. *Heb.* שָׁפִי a bare height. In Rabbinic and Aramaic we find it used in a still further derived sense = *tranquillus, pacatus*. Here apparently the substantive must mean *seemliness, propriety*. The ⲟ at the beginning is certainly desiderated.

Ⲛⲁⲛⲓⲛ] The omission of the *καί* before τοῦ ποιεῖν, and the reading of αὐτῷ for σοι has the effect of making the first part of the verse refer to David and not to Solomon. The confusion no doubt arose from an error on the part of the original translators who took the indefinite לַעֲשׂוֹת as referring to David, and then read לך for לו in order to preserve the sense.

Ⲛⲁⲛⲓⲛ = Ⲛⲁⲛⲓⲛⲁ. Cf. John vi. 31, where we find Ⲛⲁⲛⲓⲛⲁ.

ver. 5. Ⲛⲁⲛⲓⲛⲁ] For the order, cf. Nöldeke, p. 512, who points out that the participle (representing the Greek *present*) should rather follow than precede the personal pronoun; cf. Ps. lxxxii. 2 Ⲛⲁⲛⲓⲛⲁⲛⲓⲛⲁ (Land), but *Pesh.* Ⲛⲁⲛⲓⲛⲁⲛⲓⲛⲁ.

THE LXX TEXT

OF

JOB XXII. 3 b-12

IN THE

PALESTINIAN SYRIAC DIALECT

FROM MS. SYR. 15 IN THE LIBRARY OF SAINT CATHERINE  
ON MOUNT SINAI

*TRANSCRIBED AND EDITED*

BY

F. CRAWFORD BURKITT





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or what profit that  
 thou dost make straight  
 thy way? or doth He  
 take account of thee  
 and reprove thee and  
 enter with thee into  
 judgement? Is then not  
 thy wickedness great?  
 and *as for* thy sins  
 there is not to them  
 a number! For thou  
 wast exacting pledges  
 of thy brothers for  
 naught, and the rai-  
 ment of weak ones  
 thou hast taken. More-  
 over water thou gavest  
 not to drink to the  
 thirsty, but the bread  
 of the hungry thou  
 didst oppress. Thou  
 didst thrust out those  
 which *were* upon the

כִּי כִּי מִיִּי אֵלֶיךָ xxii. 3  
 דָּרִיבֵנִי אֵלֶיךָ  
 כִּי־יִשְׁפָּטֶנִּי אֱלֹהִים ver. 4  
 מִיִּי אֵלֶיךָ  
 וְיִשְׁפָּטֶנִּי 5  
 וְיִשְׁפָּטֶנִּי 6  
 לִי־יִשְׁפָּטֶנִּי ver. 5  
 לִי־יִשְׁפָּטֶנִּי  
 מִיִּי אֵלֶיךָ 10  
 לִי־יִשְׁפָּטֶנִּי  
 מִיִּי אֵלֶיךָ ver. 6  
 מִיִּי אֵלֶיךָ  
 מִיִּי אֵלֶיךָ 15  
 מִיִּי אֵלֶיךָ  
 מִיִּי אֵלֶיךָ ver. 7  
 מִיִּי אֵלֶיךָ  
 מִיִּי אֵלֶיךָ 20  
 מִיִּי אֵלֶיךָ  
 מִיִּי אֵלֶיךָ ver. 8  
 מִיִּי אֵלֶיךָ

MS. I r b

earth, and thou didst show respect unto the faces of individuals. Widows thou didst send away empty, and moreover the orphans thou didst evilly entreat. Now therefore there have encircled thee snares, and there hath confused thee alarming war. The light was found for thee darkness, and when thou wast asleep the waters covered thee. Doth not He that dwelleth in the heights see, and those that conduct themselves with pride hath He not humiliated?

אֲדַבְּרָה : אֲבִיבִי  
 אֲדַבְּרָה : אֲבִיבִי  
 אֲדַבְּרָה : אֲבִיבִי ver. 9  
 אֲדַבְּרָה : אֲבִיבִי  
 אֲדַבְּרָה : אֲבִיבִי 5  
 אֲדַבְּרָה : אֲבִיבִי  
 אֲדַבְּרָה : אֲבִיבִי ver. 10  
 אֲדַבְּרָה : אֲבִיבִי  
 אֲדַבְּרָה : אֲבִיבִי  
 אֲדַבְּרָה : אֲבִיבִי 10  
 אֲדַבְּרָה : אֲבִיבִי  
 אֲדַבְּרָה : אֲבִיבִי  
 אֲדַבְּרָה : אֲבִיבִי ver. 11  
 אֲדַבְּרָה : אֲבִיבִי  
 אֲדַבְּרָה : אֲבִיבִי 15  
 אֲדַבְּרָה : אֲבִיבִי  
 אֲדַבְּרָה : אֲבִיבִי  
 אֲדַבְּרָה : אֲבִיבִי ver. 12  
 אֲדַבְּרָה : אֲבִיבִי  
 אֲדַבְּרָה : אֲבִיבִי 20  
 אֲדַבְּרָה : אֲבִיבִי  
 אֲדַבְּרָה : אֲבִיבִי  
 אֲדַבְּרָה : אֲבִיבִי

## NOTES TO JOB.



xxii. 3. ܐܘܢܐ] The def. ܐܘܢܐ occurs in *Land* 177, 194 (*Schwally* 26).

ܐܘܢܐ = ἀπλώσης (or ἀπλώσεις).

ver. 4. ܕܘܢܐ = ἐλεγχείν, as in Matt. xviii. 5 and *Targ. Jerus.* (ܕܘܢܐ); the Edessene is ܕܘܢܐ.

ܕܘܢܐ, participial form, as in Bibl. Aramaic and the Targums; see Num. iv. 47; Nöld. pp. 503, 504.

ver. 5. ܕܘܢܐ corresponds to the Edessene ܕܘܢܐ and ܕܘܢܐ (*Schwally* 49).

ܕܘܢܐ as predicate is undeclined in Palestinian, e.g. Luke iv. 25, 27 (Nöld. p. 508).

ܕܘܢܐ] For the spelling of *minyán* compare ܕܘܢܐ *Land* 223 &c. Luke xii. 7 *Hier.* is the pass. part. fem. plur.

ver. 6. ܕܘܢܐ] See *Schwally* 103.

ܕܘܢܐ] As the word in the Greek corresponding to this is γυμνῶν, it would be tempting to derive it from ܕܘܢܐ to strip or skin (Matt. xxvii. 28; Luke x. 30 *Hier.*) But both in Matt. xxv. 36 seq. and in John xxi. 7 γυμνός is rendered by ܕܘܢܐ &c.; it is therefore more probable that ܕܘܢܐ has here the ordinary sense of 'weak.'

ܕܘܢܐ] It would of course be impossible for the second noun to remain in the absolute state in Edessene Syriac. Another instance in *Palest.* occurs in ver. 8 of this fragment; see Nöld. p. 507.

ver. 7. An instance of the pleonastic use of ܕܘܢܐ noticed in *Schwally* 47.

ver. 8. ܕܘܢܐ] ἐθαύμασας . . . πρόσωπον; comp. 2 Kings v. 1 *Pesh.*, where ܕܘܢܐ = τεθαυμασμένος πρόσωπον = ܕܘܢܐ; and Jude 16 (Pococke's version), where ܕܘܢܐ = θαυμάζοντες πρόσωπα. ܕܘܢܐ, probably for ܕܘܢܐ held in honour, occurs in 1 Thess. iv. 10 (see this Series, vol. i, part v, p. xli).

ܕܘܢܐ] Greek τίνων.

ver. 9. ܕܘܢܐ] The *Seyámé* over the ܕ is no longer visible.

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## NOTE ON THE GREEK TEXT REPRESENTED BY THE FRAGMENT OF JOB.



The reader is aware that the original LXX text of Job passed over some 300 lines of the Hebrew, but that in the Hexapla these missing lines were supplied from the version of Theodotion. Owing probably to the influence of the Hexapla, these interpolations are found in all our Greek MSS. (including B<sup>N</sup>), in St. Ambrose, and in the Memphitic version, but not in the Thebaic, nor the genuine Old Latin (i.e. SS. Cyprian and Lucifer, the Speculum and Priscillian). The text of the Hexapla, which contains these interpolations under asterisk, is represented by the Syro-Hexaplar version, the Latin version made by St. Jerome, and some cursives<sup>1</sup>.

The fragments of Job xxi. 1-9, printed in Land's *Anecdota*, iv. 223, the only passage of the Palestinian Aramaic of Job hitherto published, do not cover any of the interpolated verses. Fortunately however the page here printed begins with Job xxii. 3 b, which has a place in the text without any critical sign, though it is omitted by the Thebaic, and given under asterisk in *Syr.-Hex.* and *Colb.* 1952. It is therefore evident that the Palestinian version, like codd. B A C &c., contained the interpolations from Theodotion.

As far as the fragment goes Syr. Palest. differs from B five times, from B<sup>N</sup>\* six times, from A six times. The following readings deserve notice:

ver. 3 (the interpolated line). ἀπλώσης with B<sup>ca</sup> A (C) [against B B<sup>N</sup>\*]. The reading of B B<sup>N</sup>\* must be wrong, as the Heb. is מִלֵּוּ.

ver. 6. γάρ with A [against B (δέ), and B<sup>N</sup> syr-hex theb, which omit].

ver. 8. The clauses are transposed in Syr. Palest. and *Jerome* in accordance with the Hebrew, but in no other authorities.

לִּי־וְלִי, *thou didst thrust out*, seems to correspond to ἀπώκισας<sup>2</sup> with Parsons 254 and theb [against ᾠκισας B B<sup>N</sup> C, while A has ἐκόμισας, which is given as an alternative in *Syr.-Hex.* under the form ἐκοίμισας].

τοὺς ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς with B B<sup>N</sup>\* theb syr-hex *Jerome* [against B<sup>ca</sup> A C and nearly all other authorities, which have πτωχοὺς for τοὺς].

ver. 9. καὶ ὀρφανοὺς with A memph [against ὀρφ. δέ theb rell].

ver. 11. σκότος with B C [against B<sup>N</sup> A (εἰς σκότος)].

ver. 12. μὴ οὐχὶ . . . ἐφορᾶ with B B<sup>N</sup> C [against A, which has μὴ . . . οὐκ ἐφ.].

<sup>1</sup> Especially *Colb.* 1952; see Field's *Hexapla*, ii. 1-3.

<sup>2</sup> One might almost conjecture that the reading of Syr. Palest. corresponds to ᾠσας.

FRAGMENTS  
OF  
ANCIENT HOMILIES  
IN  
PALESTINIAN SYRIAC

FROM A MS. IN THE LIBRARY OF SAINT CATHERINE  
ON MOUNT SINAI

*TRANSCRIBED BY*  
AGNES BENSLEY

*WITH TRANSLATION AND NOTES BY*

G. H. GWILLIAM  
AND  
F. CRAWFORD BURKITT



PLATE III.

MS. OF HOMILIES 9 *verso*<sup>1</sup>.

MS. OF HOMILIES 4 *verso*.

*NOTE.*

Col. a, of fol. 5 r, measures in Mrs. Bensly's tracing (referred to on page 47)  $7\frac{1}{4}$  in.  $\times$   $2\frac{7}{8}$  in. It will be seen from the size of the columns in the accompanying illustration, that the photographs were reduced in size by about one-third.

<sup>1</sup> In the left-hand facsimile, for 9 *recto* read 9 *verso*.

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## INTRODUCTION

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IN January, 1893, I accompanied my husband, the late Professor R. L. Bensly, to the Convent of St. Catherine on Mount Sinai; I myself understood next to nothing of Oriental languages, but I shared with the other travellers the privilege of seeing and handling the treasures of the library, and thus I acquired a certain familiarity with the appearance of early writings. Half hidden in the binding of a late Arabic MS. I noticed some ancient vellum leaves written over in Palestinian Syriac; I took the book to my husband, who at once recognized the value of the discovery. We obtained permission from the Librarian to further examine the binding, and we finally detached fourteen leaves. Professor Bensly was at the time too much occupied to examine them fully, but he recognized in them fragments of an ancient Homily on St. Peter. Under his direction I copied the twenty-six legible pages<sup>1</sup>, obtained photographs of nearly all, and made a careful tracing of one—5 r. He intended to send a notice of them, on his return to England, to the *Deutsche Morgenländische Gesellschaft*; but of course nothing has been done. The leaves were written on both sides in two columns in a large clear hand, but had been so much cut down to make them fit into the binding, that only one column of each page can be properly read. I found (a) six leaves forming a kind of quire,—the sixth of these too much damaged to be deciphered,—the others marked in my transcript 1, 2, 3, 4, 5. (b) Another quire of six leaves marked in my transcript 7, 8, 9,

<sup>1</sup> Mrs. Bensly copied the Palestinian characters in a sort of rough facsimile, which Mr. Burkitt has retranscribed, comparing the photographs where possible, and dividing the words. The photographs show that Mrs. Bensly's copy was carefully executed, and is very accurate. Mr. Burkitt states that the vellum of the MS. (where not stained) was very white and fine, and the writing extremely distinct, except where the letters from the other side of the leaf showed through the vellum.—G. H. G.

10, 11, 12. (c) Two separate leaves marked 13, 14 in my transcript. After completing my copy, I carefully bound the original fourteen leaves in a separate little volume, which I returned to the Librarian. It is now No. 3 among the Palestinian Syriac MSS. of the convent library. Mrs. Lewis, of Cambridge, very kindly took photographs of the MS. for me at the same time, one of which is reproduced in this volume, whereby the reader will be able to form some estimate of the age and general appearance of the document.—A. B.

I have little to add to Mrs. Bensly's account, except to mention that no column of the writing is complete. Foll. 1-5 (6) contain 20 lines of writing in a column, and are mutilated at the top; foll. 7-12, 13, 14 contain 21 lines, and are mutilated at the bottom. The original number of lines in a column seems to have been 24, as it is difficult to see how more than four lines can be wanting between 2 v a and 2 v b, where the text is a continuous quotation from Matt. xxiii. 3. In 9 v b, 10 r a we have a continuous quotation from Matt. xiv. 26-28, but apparently somewhat curtailed. According to this, the Homily which begins on 3 r b starts at line 8 from the top, after a title in red, which is now unfortunately illegible.

As to the arrangement of the leaves, foll. 1-5 and 7-12 were found in that order, the two groups have the same external characteristics of margin &c., and they are connected in subject. Foll. 13 and 14 join group 7-12, and as fol. 13 appears to be the exordium of a Homily, I suppose they are the outside conjugates of the quire containing 7-12. Whether the original gatherings consisted of five or four pairs of conjugate leaves it is now impossible to say; but most Oriental books are bound in gatherings of five pairs, so very likely a whole leaf intervenes between 13 v b and 7 r a, and between 12 v b and 14 r a. Certainly the transitions in both cases are very abrupt.

All the leaves doubtless belong to the same MS. of Homilies from the exact similarity of writing and style, but I doubt whether leaves 13, 7-12, 14, which treat of St. Peter, form part of the Homily which begins on 3 r a, and treats of the Flood. Very likely they are by the same author, as the thought in 5 v b—Ararat regarded as Christ the Rock on which the wandering Ark of the Gentiles finally rests—is akin

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5 אהא



חלא [זימא סחנדר]

פגמא : זכא  
 זכא זכא  
 זכא : זכא

זכא [אזכא]

זכא זכא

זכא [זכא זכא]

10 זכא.זכא.זכא

זכא [זכא זכא]

זכא זכא

זכא [זכא : זכא]

זכא : זכא

זכא [זכא זכא :]

זכא זכא

זכא [זכא זכא]

זכא זכא

זכא [זכא]

15 זכא.זכא.זכא

זכא [זכא זכא]

זכא זכא

זכא זכא

זכא זכא

זכא זכא

oooooooooooo

זכא זכא

זכא זכא זכא זכא

זכא זכא

20 זכא זכא זכא זכא

זכא זכא

זכא זכא זכא זכא

זכא זכא

זכא זכא זכא זכא

זכא זכא

זכא זכא

הַמְּבַרְכִים:

הַמְּבַרְכִים, מְבַרְכִים א

לְבַרְכֵיךָ הַמְּבַרְכִים

הַמְּבַרְכִים הַמְּבַרְכִים

הַמְּבַרְכִים הַמְּבַרְכִים הַמְּבַרְכִים

הַמְּבַרְכִים: הַמְּבַרְכִים

הַמְּבַרְכִים הַמְּבַרְכִים

הַמְּבַרְכִים:

הַמְּבַרְכִים הַמְּבַרְכִים

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[לַה] הַמְּבַרְכִים  
[הַמְּבַרְכִים הַמְּבַרְכִים]

5 ארבי

קדוש אדום. הרג  
אני במה עבד לי  
בביתא מלמח:  
ענין אד מדי

מח

ב

10 מתיק מתיק

א

דמא דמח

אד

ענין מתיק:

ב

מתיק מתיק מתיק:

דלבי

לבי מתיק

עבד

15 ארבי מתיק

מלמח

לבי מתיק.

מתיק

מתיק: מתיק

מתיק

מתיק מתיק.

מתיק

: מתיק מתיק:

מתיק

20 מתיק מתיק מתיק

מתיק

מתיק מתיק מתיק

מתיק: מתיק

מתיק מתיק

מתיק

מתיק מתיק

מתיק [מתיק]

: מתיק מתיק:

מתיק

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כמיהה ואלה  
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כ	לך חזקתך :
ב	עבדך מן השמים
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ד	אמר
ה	אמר 5
ו	אמר
ז	אמר
ח	אמר
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יג	אמר
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טו	אמר 15
טז	אמר
יז	אמר
יח	אמר
יט	אמר
כ	אמר 20

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.	.	.	בלב	אנכי כל המלך	
.	.	.	ר	אנכי : כל	
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a... ..	L...	.	.	20
a... ..	L...	.	.	.
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[ a... .. ]	L...	.	.	.
[ K... .. ]	L...	.	.	.
[ i... .. ]	L...	.	.	.





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 ಕರಗು ದಿಹ್ವಾ  
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 ಕರಗು ದಿಹ್ವಾ  
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 ಕರಗು ದಿಹ್ವಾ  
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 ಕರಗು ದಿಹ್ವಾ  
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കിടന്നു	.	.	.	.	.
കുറന്നു : പാ	൩	.	.	.	.
കിടന്നു തിന്ന	::	൩	.	.	.
കിടന്നു ന	::	൩	.	.	.
കുറന്നു : കിടന്നു	൩	.	.	.	5
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[ḥṣḥ] ḥiḥ  
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 [ḥḥḥ :: ḥḥḥ]  
 [ḥḥḥ ḥḥḥ :: ḥḥḥ]  
 [ḥḥḥ ḥḥḥ]

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ܐܘܘܪܝܢܐ ܕܥܘܠܝܢܐ  
 ܕܥܘܠܝܢܐ ܕܥܘܠܝܢܐ  
 [ܕܥܘܠܝܢܐ] ܕܥܘܠܝܢܐ  
 ܕܥܘܠܝܢܐ ܕܥܘܠܝܢܐ  
 [ܕܥܘܠܝܢܐ] ܕܥܘܠܝܢܐ  
 [ܕܥܘܠܝܢܐ] ܕܥܘܠܝܢܐ  
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 ܕܥܘܠܝܢܐ . . . .



## TRANSLATION AND NOTES TO HOMILIES.



MS. 1 r a

. . . he said . . . at first 'feed my sheep,' which *is*, that these *are* the men; and the ewes, they *are* the women; and the lambs, they *are* the young boys and the little girls. Lo, thou seest the priest of the people! With what care the Lord instructed Petros! He said not to him one time,

**Page 50, l. 5.** See John xxi. 15 sq. There can be no doubt that **;** is the letter lost after **ⲥ**, and the line may be fitly restored by reading **ⲉⲃⲉⲛⲉ** [or **ⲉⲃⲉⲛⲉ**] **ⲉⲃⲉⲛⲉ** *Jesus* [or *Our Lord*] *said to him*.

l. 6. **ⲉⲃⲉⲛⲉ** fem. of **ⲉⲃⲉⲛ** (or **ⲉⲃⲉⲛⲉ**) = **ⲉⲃⲉⲛ**; cf. **ⲛⲉⲣⲉ**, Targ. and Jud. Aram., *Schwally*.

ll. 7, 9. **ⲉⲃⲉ**, 10. **ⲉⲃ**, 8. *et inf.* def. pl. termination **ⲉ**, *Palest.*, et saepe.

**ⲉⲃⲉ** = *id est*; in *Edess.* usually *when, after*; also **ⲉⲃⲉⲛⲉ** = *wie*, Nöld. p. 488.

l. 12. **ⲉⲃⲉ** *dim.* (*Thes. Syr.* 1474) young boys.

l. 15. **ⲉⲃⲉ** *Hier.* The dot might be to indicate the vowel (Nöld. p. 451), but here may be used to distinguish the participle. The preterite, l. 21, has no point, but preterites in **ⲉ** (see 2 r, ll. 14, 17) have upper dot which, of course, indicates the sound, like the dot on final **ⲉ** in such a form as **ⲉⲃⲉ**, and thus it seems to stand for *ê* as well as *ô* or *â*. So in the case of **ⲉ**, the dot may be *Raphé*, see l. 23, but in **ⲉⲃⲉ**, 3 v, l. 8, must have another force, perhaps to indicate *Pael*.

**ⲉ** *et saepe, Palest.*

l. 17. **ⲉⲃⲉ** rare in *Edess.*, *Thes. Syr.* 3506; common in *Palest.*

l. 20. *p* not *ph*. The sound of *π* in the Greek name not modified by the prefixed **ⲉ**.

The use of this and other proper names (e.g. 13 r, l. 3, p. 60), in Greek form, in preference to the Semitic forms of the writer's vernacular, helps to prove, if proof were needed, that our fragments are translations from the Greek. See also p. 17, note to Exod. xxviii. 1.

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against their brother Môshê, Mariam was smitten with leprosy, and was unclean outside the camp, until Môshê sent and offered an offering to the Lord on account of her.

MS. 2 r a

. . . that she murmured . . . befel (?) her thus. And unless Môshê [had offered?] she had not been cleansed. So all those who murmur against the priest of the congregation,

l. 17. ܘܫܘܢ according to the transcript, the photograph being illegible. The word is not found in *Schw.*, *Buxt.*, or *Levy*. In *Thes. Syr.* ܘܫܘܢ *morbis quidam* is quoted from *Causa Causarum*, Bodl. MSS., and the root ܘܫܘܢ, *to bore*, gives the derivation, from the disease eating away the flesh; but it is remarkable to find this rare form instead of some modification of צרעת *Heb.* or סגידרת *Targ.*

l. 19. For the form of the first word see Num. v. 3, *Palest.*

l. 21. ܘܫܘܢ Num. v. 2, 4, *Palest.* 'send away.' Excommunication has been already intimated in the preceding lines, and the repetition is awkward; but we have no authority, except the context, for rendering 'he sent [outside] and offered.' The offering is not mentioned, but may be implied in Num. xii. 15.

l. 22. We write Môshê as *Targ.* and *Heb.*, but there is nothing to show that the pronunciation was not 'Mûshê' as in *Pesh.*; comp. Μωσῆς. On ܘܫ with dot see 1 r a, l. 15 n.

**Page 52**, l. 6. There is no photograph of this page, and the transcript gives ܘܫܘܢ. This, as a verb, does not occur in *Syr.* or *Chald.* The meaning 'befel' is very suitable, and, if there is not a mistake in the MS. (cf. ll. 7, 8, where a verb seems to have dropped out), ܘܫܘܢ may possibly stand for ܘܫܘܢ, see Wright's *Comp. Gram. Semit. Lang.* c. iv, p. 53, and compare the interchange of ܘܫ and ܘܫ in *Hier.* with the comment in *Thes. Syr.* col. 417; but ܘܫܘܢ occurs just below (l. 17) and in *Hier.* several times (*Thes. Syr.* s. v.) and in the sense of 'befall' takes ܘܫ. But strokes showing through the leaf may have caused a mistake of ܘܫ for ܘܫ in the transcript. ܘܫܘܢ would give a suitable meaning ' . . . [because] she murmured, the Lord [punished] her thus.'

l. 7. ܘܫܘܢ *Hier.*, as John xv. 22.

l. 8. On 3rd fem. with ܘܫ see Nöld. pp. 448 and 494, and cf. 1 r a, l. 23.

l. 9. ܘܫܘܢ, also ܘܫܘܢ, hardly, if at all different from ܘܫܘܢ or ܘܫܘܢ, *Thes. Syr.* 1005 and 1681; ܘܫܘܢ (l. 23) has a similar force in *Hier.* These and ܘܫ (l. 22) are all *Palest.* forms.

l. 12. ܘܫܘܢ, see 1 Thess. i. 1 n.

many stains of sins were in their bodies, and many chastisements befel them; and if they *were* not repenting for their wickednesses, and turning again unto the priest, and *he* praying for them *there was no hope for them*:—but if it were not so, [their sins] *were* not forgiven . . .

Col. b

There seems here to be an allusion to divisions, [فقيه] (l. 10. At l. 15 begins a reference to Paulos (spelt with ܩ). As [ܡܨܚܘܢܐ] occurs in l. 18, and twice ܘܢܗܘܐ, which may well be ܘܢܗܘܐܐܢܘܢ to the Corinthians, the quotation is doubtless from such a passage as 2 Cor. x. 8.

MS. 2 v a

ll. 15, 16. thy priest . . . is written . . . ll. 17, foll. . . . on the seat [of Mōshê] sit the [scribes] [and] the Pharisees [every] thing [therefore that] they shall say [unto you] do.

Col. b

[and observe; but according to their work ye shall not be doing,] for those [say] and do not; and they bind grievous burdens upon men, and they, with one of their fingers,

ll. 13–17. (i) Construction: ܘܢܗܘܐ is used as an indeclinable collective in *Palest.*; see Nöld. p. 508. For ܘܢܗܘܐ and ܘܢܗܘܐܐܢܘܢ in the singular, comp. *Schwally* 24. In this passage, the dot on final ܐ of the verbs certainly indicates the vowel, see 1 r a, l. 15. It is not quite certain that the first word of l. 14 has *ribbui*, for the points may show through from ܘܢܗܘܐܐܢܘܢ on the other side. (ii) Terms: ܘܢܗܘܐ *stains*, as ܘܢܗܘܐܐܢܘܢ Jer. ii. 22 *Targ.*, Buxt. 1109; Levy has ܘܢܗܘܐܐܢܘܢ (sic) *blutrother Fleck*; see also Michaelis ap. *Cast.* 442. ܘܢܗܘܐ *Hier.* saepe, but in *Edess.* 'foolish.' ܘܢܗܘܐ *Palest.* ܘܢܗܘܐܐܢܘܢ *Palest.* pl.; ܘܢܗܘܐܐܢܘܢ has the meaning 'punishment' in *Jerus. Targ.* (Levy s.v.).

ll. 18–24. For the construction of the long hypothetical sentence, with rhetorical omission of the obvious conclusion, compare Luke xiii. 9.

l. 18. *Chald.* ܘܢܗܘܐ, *Syr.* ܘܢܗܘܐ, see also *Schw.*; so 3 v, l. 8, ܘܢܗܘܐ, but the form in the text seems to be from a form ܘܢܗܘܐܐܢܘܢ.

**Page 53.** See Matt. xxiii. 3, 4. The quotation begins on col. a, line 17.

Col. b, l. 10. ܘܢܗܘܐ often with ܘܢܗܘܐܐܢܘܢ *prosth.* in *Hier.*

are not willing to move them. Obey the Lord, ye sheep of the Messiah, according to that which was commanded you, honour the priest.

Give my money to the money-changers, and I will come and collect my money with the increase thereof.

MS. 3 r a

. . . also . . . napkin ; that that which I am teaching, I may do. And from me and from you let us lift up praise to the Holy Trinity, to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Spirit of Holiness, for ever and ever, Amen.



Other *Palest.* forms in this col. are:—l. 7. the termination ܠܐ ; l. 14. ܘܟܠܐ ; l. 23. the participle in ܘܢܐ, see Nöld. p. 503.

l. 12. *Palestinian Palp.*, which in this place in *Hier.* is read ܘܟܠܐܘܢܐ.

l. 13. ܐܘܪܐ is possibly to be read with *ribbui*, see 2 r a, l. 14 n., and the *imper.*, l. 18 *inf.* For the form, with ܐ in penultimate, and, in ܐܘܪܐ, final ܐ, see Nöld. p. 495. ܐܘܪܐ obey, see *Bernst.* 527, 8.

l. 16. The M'shîchâ. We transliterate the proper names, but this may be an appellative. It is used in Syriac for *Μεσσίας* and *Χριστός*.

l. 19. Lit. *Him the priest*; on ܘܟܠܐ, which often thus emphasizes the def. acc., see *Palest. Vers.*, note on Col. iv. 18; cf. 10 v b, l. 4, 'in eo ipso die,' and Nöld. p. 511, Schw. 42.

l. 21. Matt. xxv. 27; Luke xix. 23. The *τραπέζιται*, see *Thes. Syr.* 1526; here with ܟ for the π.

Page 54, l. 6. Cf. Luke xix. 20 ܘܟܠܐܘܢܐ, exactly *συνδών*; in *Hier.* ܘܟܠܐܘܢܐ as *Chald.*, in *Edess.* ܘܟܠܐܘܢܐ.

l. 8. The context favours the *first* person. ܘܟܠܐ, *more Palest.*, stands for *first* or *third*, see Nöld. p. 499, and cf. 7 r a, l. 2.

l. 9. The first letter of ܘܟܠܐ is certain from the photograph. The form is the 1 plur. fut. *Aph.*, as in Heb. xiii. 15, *Pesh.*

ll. 19, 20. The second ܘ is superfluous, unless the expression means *discourse taken, translated from one by Mar-Io*. The very same expression occurs in the only colophon remaining of the St. Petersburg Homilies (frag. 8), translated by Land, iv. 177 'ex (iis qui sunt) domini Iohannis.' ܘܟܠܐ, as in compound names, like ܘܟܠܐܘܢܐ *Mariab*, final ܘ contracted with the following initial ܘ.

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And men were prolonging their sins. And it is written that they were saying: 'He that is able to act wickedly, let him act wickedly; and to do violence, let him do violence. And the one that is able to do evil, let him not spare. For God doth not look upon what we are doing, and waters of a flood are not coming upon us.'

MS. 4 r a

who *was* saying . . . 'Plant cedars, and when they shall be grown up, make thee the ark from them.' See then how the Lord willeth that men should turn back and should live. And they would not turn back. Therefore said the Lord to Noach, 'Plant cedars.' Thus he maketh known

l. 19. 'Spare' seems to be the meaning here. The verb usually means 'endure;' with ܘܢ in *Edess.* 'to be compassionate;' see *Palest. Vers.*, note on 2 Tim. ii. 3.

l. 21. *Aph.* participle, cf. *Thes. Syr.* 913; in this sense, and conjugation, *Palest.*

l. 22. ܐܘܢ (passim) *Hier.*

l. 23. Cf. ܘܢܝܢ *Chald.*; it is here used as a collective with *sing.* verb. 5 v, l. 6, we have the usual ܘܢܝܢܐ with *pl.* verb.

l. 24. ܘܢܝܢܐ, cf. ܘܢܝܢܐ Mark ix. 21 *Hier.*

Page 56, col. a, l. 5. We may fill up the half line with ܘܢܝܢܐ *was* saying to him.

l. 8. ܘܢܝܢܐ *Hier.*, the Greek *κίβωτός*, but spelt in *Edess.* ܘܢܝܢܐ (ܘܢܝܢܐ).

l. 9. ܘܢܝܢܐ *Edess.* 'to wither,' *Palest.* and *Jerus. Targ.* 'to see,' *Neo-Syr.* 'to guard' (=Ar. ܘܢܝܢܐ); cf. 1 r, l. 15.

l. 11. ܘܢܝܢܐ. In *Palest.* writing the prefix of the imperf. is sometimes written ܠ after the particle ܘ, e.g. ܘܢܝܢܐ (sic) Matt. xvii. 22; ܘܢܝܢܐ Tit. ii. 4. It is somewhat surprising to find ܠ here in an open syllable; possibly the orthography ܘܢܝܢܐ represents the pronunciation *diëthûßûn* (four syllables) as opposed to *dîthûßûn*. Comp. Nöld. p. 468.

l. 14. ܘܢܝܢܐ *Hier.* saepe.

l. 17. ܘܢܝܢܐ appears to have the same force here as in *Neo-Syr.*, sic, sane, cf. *Thes. Syr.* s. v.

the repentance which he gave. Did *he* not, while the cedars *were* growing and Noach preaching that men should repent from their wickednesses, [allow them time]?

Col. b

The subject is continued; see *ark*, ll. 14, 20; *Noach*, l. 19; *years*, l. 21.

MS. 4 v a

. . . ll. 22 foll. . . . to the earth . . . all . . . in which is breath.

Col. b

. . . and his sons and the wives of his sons into the ark. And the Lord opened the sluices of heaven and of earth, giving water forty days and forty nights. See the mercies of the Lord, how he prolongeth his mercies, and longsuffering over the sons of men: was it difficult for God that quickly should the ark be made?

l. 19. The place, or chance, of repentance.

l. 20.  $\text{ܡܢܗ}$ ; *nonne*, see *Thes. Syr.* 1984.

l. 22. See 2 r a, l. 18. The form here must be explained as  $\overline{\text{ܡܢܗ}}$ ; l. 11 *sup.*

Page 57, col. b. See Gen. vii. 11 seq. l. 8. *Palest.* def. pl. l. 9. *Palest.* spelling. l. 10. Giving water] The *part.* refers to 'the sluices.'

l. 13. *Palest.* spelling; here  $\text{ܡܢܗ}$ , cf. 4 r, l. 9, and the  $\text{ܡܢܗ}$  ib. 13, instances of the irregularity of *Palest.* spelling.

l. 15. The interrogative  $\text{ܕܡܢ}$ , with prefix as the *Heb.* and *Chald.*  $\text{ܕܡܢ}$ ; comp. Nöld. p. 472.

l. 17. *Lit.* 'prolongation of spirit.'  $\overline{\text{ܕܡܢ}}$  is a noun of the same form as  $\text{ܕܡܢܗ}$  (Dalman, p. 137) and the familiar (*H*)*aggáda*.

l. 19. Here (cf. 4 r, l. 20) *num*; it has both meanings.

l. 20. The next column shows that the subject is the rapidity of the consummation. For  $\text{ܕܡܢܗ}$  *difficult for*, comp. Exod. vi. 9 *Targ.*, and the Arabic  $\text{صعب على}$  and  $\text{عز على}$ .

l. 21. A half line blank in the midst of a sentence, perhaps from an erasure.

l. 22.  $\text{ܕܡܢܗ}$  *Hier.* adv. *quickly*, vid. *Thes. Syr.* s. v.



MS. 5 r

. . . that quickly should the word be fulfilled upon Sodôm, because its inhabitants prolonged their sins as a long rope, and as the thong of a calf their robberies. Quickly came down upon them fire and brimstone; and it consumed the living and the dead, and overturned the earth. But the Lord said to Noach, that he should plant cedars, and should make an ark; and when he made

MS. 5 v

Col. a, with col. b of 5 r, contained an account of the deluge.

ll. 11–20. [. . . when the waters had] ceased . . . from . . . the earth, the [ark] rested [on] the mountains [of Ararat;] and they came out . . . Noach . . . and his sons [and the wives of] his sons. . . . the ark . . .

Col. b

. . . and it rested, after the waters had ceased, upon the

**Page 58**, col. a, l. 6. א in the last syllable of fut. of intrans. verb is *Palest.*

l. 10. ܡܘܕ, see 2 r a, l. 14.

l. 14. ܡܘܕ *Hier.*, cf. Matt. xxiii. 25. The : seems to be an error for •:; the latter is put at the end of l. 16, where the sense does not require it; see also 13 r, l. 17 n. See Is. v. 18; the quotation is not from *Pesh.*, which has ܡܘܕܐ and ܡܘܕܐ, and represents the ἀμαρτία and ἀνομία of LXX. The extant fragments of *Palest.* Isaiah do not, unfortunately, include v. 18; see *Palest. Vers.* p. xvi. Notice the def. state in a comparison.

l. 17. The stop detaches the following verbs from the ܡܘܕ; they refer to the fire of l. 16. ܡܘܕܐ, *Land* (171. 19) has ܡܘܕܐ, in *Targ. גופריתא*, *Buxt., Levy*; *Heb.* גופרית, but *Syr.* and *Chald.* ܡܘܕܐ, whence ܡܘܕܐ; see Gen. xix. 24.

l. 19. ܡܘܕܐ *Palest.* def. pl., et saepe. ܡܘܕܐ is a *Palest.* contraction for ܡܘܕܐ; comp. the sinking of ܘ to ܘ in the *Aph.* of ܡܘܕܐ and similar verbs, Nöld. pp. 464, 502: so ܡܘܕܐ *Land* 171. 15.

**Page 59**, col. a, l. 19, here, as 5 r, l. 16, •: seems unnecessary. See Gen. viii. 18.

Col. b, l. 5. See Gen. viii. 3, 4.

l. 8. ܡܘܕ, see 2 r a, l. 9 n.

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is the body wherewith the Lord was clothed) I build my Church; and the gates of Sheôl shall not have lordship over it. Keep patient, and I will show thee whether concerning Petros this [was] said . . .'

Col. b

The expansion of the argument probably began at l. 7. 'And Peter . . .' As we read at ll. 19, 20, 'also . . . disci[ples] . . .' we may suppose that the promises to all the disciples are cited against the supremacy of Peter.

MS. 13 v a

ll. 16, 17. . . . Sheôl . . . and denied . . .

Col. b

. . . the Church upon it; but it is our Lord Jesus, the Messiah, who goeth down amongst the dead, and hath lordship over death, and cutteth the bands of Sheôl, and breaketh the bars of iron, and leadeth captive captivity,

l. 17. ܘܢܝܗܘܐ *Hier.* denominative from ܠܘܕܐ *lord*, see Mark x. 42. In *Edess.* ܠܘܕܐ *Ethpa., Thes. Syr.* 2209.

The : concludes the sentence which began in l. 5, ∴ ll. 8, 14 being subordinate, though often used as the final stop, e. g. 5 v b, l. 20, and especially 3 r a, l. 17; see too *Palest. Vers.*, Introd. p. viii.

l. 18. Cf. 4 v b, l. 17, but here with ܘܢܝܗܘܐ. The places cited in *Lexx.* give the accusative.

l. 19. Cf. ܘܢܝܗܘܐ, *mihi demonstra*, Aphraates, ap. *Thes. Syr.* 3114.

Page 61, col. a. The argument is, no doubt, that as Peter denied our Lord, the Church could not be built upon him as a rock.

Col. b, ll. 1-7 are set back in the MS.

l. 5. In the absence of a diacritical point, we take this, like the following, as a participle. ܠܘܕܐ in *Heb.* and *Chald.* form; cf. Ps. xvi. 10.

ll. 8, 9. Cf. Ps. cvii. 16, and the v. l. (θανάτου or ἄδου) in Acts ii. 24.

l. 10. ܠܘܕܐ in *Edess.* a workman, so *Chald.* ܠܘܕܐ, but this is the *Chald.* and *Talm.* ܠܘܕܐ a bolt. ܠܘܕܐ *Hier.* spelling, also in *Chald.*, see Levy s. v.

l. 11. Cf. Ps. lxxviii. 18.

l. 12. Cf. 1 Tim. iii. 16.

and goeth up in glory. And I will show you, my beloved, from the New Testament and the Old. The Scripture saith concerning Îsraîl, that they were drinking from the rock which was following. He said . . .

MS. 7 r a

they (?) said that I shall not be building upon another foundation. Other foundation a man is not able to lay outside that one which is laid, the which is our Lord Jesus, the Messiah.

Behold I have made thee know from the New Testament that that Rock was the Messiah. And again hear the prophet, how he prophesieth and saith, 'Behold I lay in Zion a stone of stumbling and a rock of offence . . .'

l. 13. On  $\text{ܐ}$  of 1st pers., see 3 r a, l. 8 n.      l. 17. Cf. 1 Cor. x. 4.

l. 21.  $\text{ܕܘܢ}$  often in *Harkl.* 'follow,' in *Hier.* this seems the usual meaning.

Page 62, col. a, l. 1. The reading  $\text{ܕܘܢܐ}$  is certain, but the plural seems unsuitable. Is the dot, which might serve as a stop, intended to delete the  $\text{ܐ}$  (so Luke xxi. 24, *Syr. Sin*)? See 1 Cor. iii. 11 and cf. Rom. xv. 20.

l. 2.  $\text{ܕܘܢ}$ , see Nöld. p. 503.

l. 3.  $\text{ܕܘܢ}$ , cf. *Chald.*  $\text{ܕܘܢܐ}$ , and part.  $\text{ܕܘܢܐܢܐ}$  Matt. vii. 25 *Hier.*

l. 4.  $\text{ܕܘܢܐ}$  2 Tim. i. 15, and often in *Palest.*

l. 5.  $\text{ܕܘܢܐ}$  as *Heb.* and *Chald.*, for *Syr.*  $\text{ܕܘܢܐܢܐ}$ . ∴ here very subordinate, but l. 10 as a full stop.

l. 7.  $\text{ܕܘܢܐܢܐ}$  *Aph.* pass. part. for *Edess.*  $\text{ܕܘܢܐܢܐ}$  or  $\text{ܕܘܢܐܢܐܢܐ}$ . l. 19. *Aph.* act. part.

l. 14.  $\text{ܕܘܢܐܢܐ}$ , with the adverbial termination, often in *Land*; see Nöld. p. 485.

l. 15. *Palest.* form of imperative.

l. 20.  $\text{ܕܘܢܐܢܐ}$  *Palest.* as the *Chald.* form. The words, although cited from 'the prophet,' are taken from Rom. ix. 33, yet with some differences from *Pesh.* The transcript has  $\text{ܕܘܢܐܢܐܢܐܢܐ}$ ; the photograph, though almost illegible, seems to show  $\text{ܕܘܢܐܢܐܢܐܢܐ}$  after  $\text{ܕܘܢܐܢܐܢܐܢܐ}$ , but it is conceivable that the strokes are taken off from the other side. As  $\text{ܕܘܢܐܢܐܢܐܢܐ}$  with *stat. constr.* is unsuitable, we read  $\text{ܕܘܢܐܢܐܢܐܢܐܢܐ}$ .

l. 21. The second word is restored from Rom. *l.c.*; cf. Matt. xiii. 41 *Hier.* (*Land*, iv. 117).

MS. 7 v b

to him before all. 'If thou art a Jew and as the nations art living, how art thou compelling the Gentiles that they should become Jews?' After I have built my barns, and gathered my fruits, and given thee the keys: after I have prepared the fold and gathered the sheep—O Petros, thou wast convicted of fault by Paulos thy colleague. How do men say that upon Petros . . . I have built [the Church, which . . . ]

MS. 8 r a

is not shaken. Hear how he saith that when our Lord Jesus was, He and his disciples, in the ship; and our

**Page 63**, col. b, l. 1. The *Palest.* form of the preposition.

l. 2. *Palest.* spelling, but also in ancient *Pesh.* MSS.

l. 3. The abs. state in *Hier.* is generally written ܘܢܘܢ (e.g. John xviii. 35).

In l. 7 the plural form is one of those read in *Hier.*, cf. *Thes. Syr.* s. v.

l. 4. ܠܘܫܘܢܐ *gentilis* is cited in *Thes. Syr.* 223; this adverb seems to be *Palest.*

l. 6. ܐܢܝܢ *Heb.* and *Chald.*; the *Syr.* usage seems almost exclusively *Palest.*, see *Thes. Syr.* s. v.

l. 7. ܘܢܘܢ in *Palest.* form.

l. 8. The context alone can here decide between the 1st and 2nd persons; in l. 10 the person must be the first, and in the other lines, the thought, 'I have built,' 'gathered,' is parallel to 'I will build my Church,' 13 r a.

l. 9. On the use of ܘܢܘܢ in pl., see *Thes. Syr.* s. v.

l. 10. *Hier.* as *Chald.* ܦܝܪܐ.

l. 11. In *Edess.* 'key' is ܡܠܝܚܐ; *Hier.* ܡܠܝܚܐ is used as Ar. مِفْتَاح, and Heb. מפתח.

l. 13. In the *Hier.* of John x. 16 ܠܘܢܘܢ occurs, our text has the *Edess.* ܠܘܢܘܢ.

l. 16. ܘܢܘܢ often for ἐλεγχόμενος, e.g. Heb. xii. 5.

l. 21. Or *hath been built*, if the lost syllable be ܠܘܢ.

**Page 64**, col. a, l. 1. *Hier.* Ethpalp., as used in Matt. xi. 7; cf. 2 v b, l. 12.

l. 2. 'He,' i.e. the Evangelist, Matt. viii. 23 sqq.; Mark iv. 37 sqq.; Luke viii. 22 sqq.

l. 7. ܘܢܘܢ, as Luke viii. 23; another instance of the idiomatic ܘܢܘܢ occurs in l. 10.

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For behold the Lord,—Him that was awakened from the lower part of the ship, and that did calm the sea and the storms thereof,—behold Him rising from amongst the dead, from the depth of the earth, and shattering thy might, and scattering thy dominions.

And wherefore said he 'Arise,' and not . . .

MS. 9 r a

he said, 'Thou wilt not kill them, lest Thy people forget Thy Law.' Because whenever the enemy of a man is arising, he also is armed, and his sleep fleeth away, and

l. 9. *Ethpe.* of ܡܨܘ (as of similar verbs, *Duval*, § 210) has in *Edess.* double ܡ (Thes. Syr. 2842), but ܡ' for ܡܡ' is a frequent *var. lect.* in ancient *Pesh.* MSS.

l. 10. The verb in *Pa.* is used in Acts xix. 16 for ἰσχυσε; cf. Matt. xxv. 26 *Hier.* for the adjective, *Land* 194. 12. 19; *Edess.* ܡܥܠܐ lowly, and ܡܥܥܐ footstool.

l. 11. ܡܘܩܝܐ *be still* in Targ., see *Buxt.* 2332. 'Im jüd. Aram., ruhig sein,' *Schw.* 93; cf. Matt. viii. 26 *Hier.* But here the verb must have a transitive force, to be read in *Pa.*

l. 12. ܡܠܐ, see *Nöld.* p. 511.

l. 16. ܡܘܨܥܐ is found for τὰ ἐπίγεια in John iii. 12 *Hier.*, but the form in our text is the same as *Chald.* ܡܘܨܥܐ *under*, see examples in *Buxt.* 2270, and for its use as substantive, *Levy*, i. 69.

l. 17. The last syllable of the second word is not clear. The transcript has ܡܘܨܥܐ, the photograph looks like ܡܘܨܥܐ, but the tail of the last letter may be from a fold in the vellum. There can be little doubt that we should read the *Pa.* ܡܘܨܥܐ, *Heb.* מושע.

l. 18. The *Ethp.* occurs in *Hier.*, John xvi. 32.

l. 19. *Palest.* for *Edess.* ܡܘܨܥܐ. l. 20. ܡܘܨܥܐ *Palest.* for *Edess.* ܡܘܨܥܐ.

Page 66, col. a, l. 1. See Ps. lix. 12, LXX.

l. 3. ܡܘܨܥܐ frequent in *Palest.* for λαός; the verb occurs in *Edess.*

l. 4. ܡܘܨܥܐ frequent for the *Edess.* ܡܘܨܥܐ. For the vowel in the first syllable, cf. ܡܘܨܥܐ Σολομών. See *Schw.* 109.

l. 6. ܡܘܨܥܐ in *Hier.* = when (see also 1 r a, l. 7 n.) and ܡܘܨܥܐ = whatsoever, see *Thes. Syr.* 1984; ܡܘܨܥܐ here = what [time] soever that.

he becomes careful of his enemy. On this account said the Spirit of Holiness, 'Thou wilt not kill them, *even* Satana and his Dominions, lest those who believe in Thee should forget it . . . .'

MS. 9 v b

the Church of the Gentiles; it is our Lord Jesus the Messiah, who came into the world.

But if thou shalt say that on Petros it was built, hear the voice of the gospel, how it saith that when the disciples were in the ship in the sea, our Lord Jesus came in the fourth watch of the night walking upon the waters towards the disciples; and when they saw him walking upon the waters, they were afraid, and began crying out from fear. [And He said to them, 'It is I; be not afraid.' Said]

l. 10. Lit. *clad with a weapon*; the phrase occurs in St. Ephraem ap. *Thes. Syr.* 1888.

l. 11. *Palest.* spelling for  $\text{ܡܢܗ}$  and  $\text{שנה}$ .

l. 12.  $\text{ܘܘܝ}$ , in *Edess.* takes  $\text{ܘܘܝ}$ , see *Thes. Syr.* s. v.

l. 14. See Matt. xii. 31 *Hier.* l. 18.  $\text{ܘܘܝܢܗܘܝܢ}$ , see Nöld. p. 511, as before.

Page 67, col. b. Perhaps  $\text{ܘܘܝܢܗܘܝܢ}$  *foundation* preceded, and the  $\text{ܘܘܝ}$  of l. 2 was in agreement with it—the *foundation, &c., that is our Lord.*

l. 8. The last letter of the first word is inserted, but perhaps *a pr. m.* 'Evangelist' would be more suitable than 'Evangel,' but the latter is the sense in which it seems to be found, see *Thes. Syr.* s. v., 2 Tim. i. 10 *Palest.*

l. 9.  $\text{ܘܘܝܢܗܘܝܢ}$  emphatic, 'how *it* saith;' see Matt. xiv. 24-26.

l. 14.  $\text{ܘܘܝܢܗܘܝܢ}$  *Hier.*, def. pl. as in *Chald.*

l. 19. The first word seems to have the intransitive vocalization, such as is found in the Biblical Chaldee; comp. Nöld. p. 492.

l. 20. The *Aph. part.* as several times in *Hier.*, see *Thes. Syr.* s. v.

l. 22 f. Fol. 9 v, like the rest of the pages (from 13 r, see p. 85) containing this Homily, is complete at the top but defective at the bottom. The context and the quotation suggest the restoration which is enclosed in brackets. It extends the column to 24 lines, this being probably the length of a column before mutilation; see MS. 2 v (p. 53), and *Introd.* p. 48.



MS. 10 r a

to Him Petros, 'If it be Thou, my Lord, tell me that I may come unto Thee walking upon the waters.' And the Lord said to him, 'Come.' And when he came walking upon the waters, he saw the storm, and was afraid, and he began sinking. And he cried out and said, 'Lord Jesus, help me.' And the Lord Jesus stretched out his hand, and took him, and said to him, 'O little of faith, wherefore didst thou doubt?' And then ceased [the wind] . . .

Col. b

The argument about the foundation of the Church is continued, for we have—

ll. 9, 15. the Church; l. 13. foundation; l. 16. upon the f[oundation]; l. 18. Messiah.

MS. 10 v a

l. 17. . . . preaching; l. 18. . . . be crucified.

l. 20 appears to be blank. With l. 21 begins, no doubt, the argument which is continued in col. b.

Col. b

that there might be fulfilled the word of the prophet, who

**Page 68**, col. a, l. 1 f. See Matt. xiv. 28–32.

l. 4. *Hier.* form of 1st pers. fut. Another dialectic form occurs in  $\text{ܐܘܢܝܢ}$  l. 7 (Nöld. p. 497), which cannot be the *Aph.*

l. 12. In *Edess.* and in *Hier.* (Luke v. 7) the root is  $\text{ܥܘܢܝܢ}$ ; as the reading is certain from the photograph, the form is from the root  $\text{ܥܘܢܝܢ}$ , which occurs in the Targums. In Onkelos it is intransitive in the Peal; comp. Dalman, p. 39.

l. 13. Cf. 9 v b, l. 20. Instances of both forms of *Aph.* are cited in *Thes. Syr.*

l. 21.  $\text{ܥܘܢܝܢ}$  (see *Bernst., Schf.*, s.v.) is *local* in the examples cited; here it seems to be used of *time*—'thereupon.'

**Page 69**, col. b, l. 2. A good instance of the elongation of a final letter, the stroke being hardly distinguishable from final  $\text{ܘܢܝܢ}$  when the writing becomes indistinct; so  $\text{ܘܢܝܢ}$  Tit. ii. 3 *Palest. Vers.*, &c. 'The Prophet,' see Amos viii. 9.

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Col. b

ll. 6-11. [She] supposed [that He was] the gardener, [and said,] They have taken away [the Lord], and [I] do not [know] where [they have] laid Him. ll. 12, 13 . . . said . . . Mariam. l. 15. Rabbo[ni] . . .

MS. 11 v b

placed, and the Lord that He was risen, and the word which was spoken to him by the Lord, who said, 'I arise on the third day. Go before me unto Gelilâ, and there ye shall see me.' And the Lord came to the house wherein they were gathered together, and said, 'Peace unto you.' He said to them, 'There has been given to me power in the heaven, and in the earth, and under the earth.' Wherefore was [? He ? it] not . . .

MS. 12 r a

death and Satana, in the world, when He willed. And when He willed, He came unto the world, and went down under the earth; and *was* obtaining lordship over them. And He took the dominion from them. O Petros, after

**Page 70**, col. b. Cf. John xx. 13, 15, 16. The Homilist appears to confuse Mary's speech to the Angels with the words she spoke to our Lord.

**Page 71**, col. b, l. 4. ܐܘܢܢܝܢ. The Homilist appears to be speaking of Peter's incredulity with regard to Mary's tidings.

l. 7. On 10 v, l. 18, the numeral had *ribbui*; another instance of the inconsistency of *Paest.* MSS.; cf. Mark xvi. 7.

l. 12. See John xx. 19.

l. 17. See Matt. xxviii. 18.

l. 20. ܠܡܘܢܝܢ often in *Hier.*, μή, μήτι, corresponding to *Edess.* ܠܡܘܢܝܢ, ܡܘܢܝܢ.

**Page 72**, col. a, l. 4. Cf. ܠܡܘܢܝܢ ܐܠܘܗܐܐܘܢܝܢ Eph. iv. 9.

l. 6. The first word, in this form, is anomalous, but cf. ܡܘܢܝܢܝܢܝܢ, Mark x. 42 *Hier.*, ܠ inserted to indicate participle. We may correct here, and read ܡܘܢܝܢܝܢܝܢ, which suits the context; the one act of descending resulting in permanent dominion. ܠܡܘܢܝܢܝܢܝܢ, with this meaning, occurs on 13.v b, l. 6.

that thou didst receive the keys of heaven and the Lord was seen by thee after He rose from amongst the dead, thou didst let go of the keys, and thy wage is agreed with thy Master, when thou saidst to Him, 'Behold we have let go of everything, and have come [after Thee; what then shall be to us?]' And said to him]

Col. b

the Lord, [Ye shall be] sitting [on] twelve thrones, and judging [the] tribes of Israël.

HEAD OF A CHAPTER.

And after [all] these [signs, O] Petros [, thou wentest] away again to [the former(?)] catching of fish. [Wast thou] ashamed of [Me, O] Petros [, who didst say,] We have forsaken [everything], and we have come [after Thee?] What [didst thou] forsake, [O] Petros? . . .

MS. 12 v a

l. 6. Israël . . . ll. 11-21. ' . . . when [they said,] By Beel [Zebûd] the prince [of the devils] He [casteth out]

ll. 14, 16. Again (cf. p. 58, l. 14) the punctuation seems wrong; at l. 14 only a subordinate division is required, and at l. 16 no stop is legible.

l. 17. Cf. Matt. xx. 2 *Hier.*; here the *pass. part.*, but no point to indicate it.

l. 18. ܠܫܘܢܝܢ, *fem.* in form, appears to be used as an abstract. Land (*Vocabulary*, p. 221) has 'ܠܫܘܢܝܢ *κυρία* (ܡܪܘܢܐ *Targ. Talm.*, ܠܫܘܢܝܢ *Edess.*) Is. xl. 10. Pl. (ܠܫܘܢܝܢ) ܠܫܘܢܝܢ *domini ejus*, p. 183. 8, 9, 10, 12;' but in none of these passages is the plural necessary, and the form may be taken as in our text; comp., however, the *Heb.* אֲדֹנָיִם 'master,' which is treated like a sing. (e. g. Is. xix. 4).

ll. 20, 21. Matt. xix. 27.

Page 72, col. b, l. 8. See 8 v a, l. 16 n.

l. 16. Cf. 12 v b, l. 17.

Page 73, col. a. There is no photograph of this page, but Mrs. Bensly's transcript of it was revised by me at Sinai.—F. C. B.

l. 11 foll. Cf. Matt. xii. 24, 27.

devils. [Then (?)] I said [to them], If I [by Beel] Zebûd [cast out] devils, [your sons] by what [do they cast] them [out]?' . . .

Col. b

that they see you sitting in the kingdom of heaven;—while the Lord saith to them, 'O Îsraîl, were not these from thee? How did they believe in Me? and thou! thou didst deny Me!'—and they are to be judged by you; and ye are to inherit the promises, and they to inherit the plagues, which are for ever. O Petros, after that thou wast ashamed of Me, that forsakest thy rod and thy hook, and I gave to thee this promise . . .

ll. (12 and) 18. '*Belzebud*' is found in Irish MSS. of the Vulgate, Matt. x. 25.

l. 13.  $\text{ܩܘܒܘܫ}$  . . . must be a misspelling in the MS. for  $\text{ܩܘܒܘܫ}[\text{ܩ}];$  comp.  $\text{ܩܘܒܘܫ}$  (*sic*) in *Syr. Curet.*, Matt. xi. 2, and  $\text{ܩ}$  for  $\text{ܩܩ}$  in *Palest. Talm.* and *Jer. Targ.*; see Dalman, 163 c, and 34.

Page 73, col. b, l. 1. Cf. Luke xiii. 28.

l. 2. This form of *part.* is more frequent in *Hier.* than  $\text{ܐܢܝ}$ , but it also occurs in *Edess.*, see *Thes. Syr.* 1645.

l. 4 foll. The text seems to be correct, but the argument is obscured by interchange of pronouns. We take  $\text{ܕܘܢܐܝܢܐ}$  (while the Lord saith) as a circumstantial clause, and 'these' (l. 7) as referring to the Apostles, who were from the ranks of Israel; the latter being addressed (l. 7) in the singular, but spoken of (l. 10) in the plural, when the Apostles are addressed.

l. 10. See Luke xxii. 30. l. 11. The *part.* with a *fut.* force, so below.

l. 13. For *ἐπαγγελία*, Luke xxiv. 49 *Hier.*, in *Edess.* 'an agreement;' see also *Schw.* s. v.

l. 14.  $\text{ܩܘܒܘܫ}$  of physical suffering in *Hier.*, e. g. Matt. iv. 24, in *Edess.* of shame and disgrace, and so perhaps here. The verb in *Neo-Syr.* is 'to curse.'

l. 17. Compare 12 r b, l. 16 n.

l. 18.  $\text{ܩܘܒܘܫ}$  *part.*, though without upper point; cf. 13 v b, l. 5, and n.

$\text{ܩܘܒܘܫ}$ , with  $\text{ܩ}$  in the final syllable, *more Palest.*

l. 19. Here the *Edess.* form; in *Hier.*, Matt. xvii. 27,  $\text{ܩܘܒܘܫ}$ .

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Col. b

taste the fishes which I have broiled for thee, and the fishes which thou wast catching, and see and [in Me] believe, Petros! And He gave to him of the bread and of the fish. The bread, that which is His Godhead from heaven; as He said, 'I am the Bread, which from heaven cometh down;' and the fish is the Body wherewith the Lord was clothed from Mariam.

And if any one shall say to you, 'Thou art regarding . . .'

l. 20. For *αἰγιαλός*, Matt. xiii. 48 *Hier.* Our passage shows that the word assumed this form in *Palest.*, see remark in *Thes. Syr.* 706, and Nöld. p. 513.

Page 75, col. b, l. 1. See John xxi. 9.

l. 2. According to *Schw.* ۱۳ in this sense is neither *Edess.* nor *Targ.* He compares *Heb.* ֵלָל = *Arab.* صلی, and Luke xxiv. 42 *Hier.*

l. 4. We might almost take the verb as *first* person (but cf. l. c. ver. 10, and col. a, ll. 6, 15, 16), because the Homilist interprets the fish as the Body of the Lord, not the Body which is the Church, which might be symbolised by the fish caught by the Apostles.

ll. 5, 6, 7. There is no photograph of this page, and the readings of the transcript here, and ll. 10, 17, are not clear. l. 7 may be regarded as certainly what we give. In l. 6, the first letter of the second word is missing, and in the place of the stop the transcript has a broken 𐤎; for the Greek vocative in *Palest.* see Luke xxii. 34, John xiv. 9.

l. 10. The last letter of 𐤀𐤏𐤃 is in the transcript 𐤐; we read 𐤀.

l. 12. See John vi. 51.

l. 17. Transcript has 𐤎; we read 𐤀𐤏.

l. 20. Transcript has 𐤀𐤏 a fish; we read 𐤀𐤏 to you, Thou, &c.

*Note on the Cedars which Noah planted.*

This seems to be rather a Jewish than a Christian legend. In the *Visio Pauli* ('Apocalypse of Paul'), where we should naturally expect to meet such a detail, it is not found, though the rest of the preaching of Noah is very similar to our Homily, e. g.

Et deprecatus sum homines tempore illo dicens: Penitemini, ueniet enim diluuium aquarum super nos. Ipsi autem inridebant me et subsanabantur uerba mea; et iterum dicebant mihi: Sed tempus hoc est eorum qui possunt ledere (*sic*) et peccare libenter uolentes cui possibile est fornicari non pauca: deus enim hoc non aspicit et non agnoscit que aguntur a nobis omnibus et prorsus non est aque diluuium ueniens in hunc mundum.

(M. R. James, *Visio Pauli*, in *Texts and Studies*, ii. 3, p. 41.)

The passage here quoted (corresponding to fol. 3 v b of the Homily) is found only in the full Latin version of the *Visio Pauli*, being absent from the Syriac version as well as Tischendorf's Greek. The quotation in this Palestinian work thus affords another proof of the excellency of the recently discovered Latin text.

The only Christian reference to the planting of Cedars by Noah that I have found is in the Description of Paradise by Moses bar Kepha (*Magn. Bibl. vett. patt.*, Paris, 1644, vol. i. p. 32). He says: 'But Jacob of Edessa says that Noah . . . planted in the country of the Sodomites those Cedars from which he constructed the Ark.'

The Cedars appear however in Jewish traditions<sup>1</sup>. Onkelos has קררים for 'Gopher-wood' in Gen. vi. 14, and in a Midrash on Genesis<sup>2</sup> we read: When Noah planted the Cedars and cut them down for the building of the Ark, the people said to him: 'What is this Ark for, oh old man?' He answered: 'Because the Eternal will bring the Flood over the world.' 'This flood,' said the people mocking among themselves, 'this flood only concerns the house of this man.'

<sup>1</sup> Jacob of Edessa may have derived his information from Jewish sources.

<sup>2</sup> *Midrash Bereshith r. Par.* 30, quoted by A. Wünsche on Matt. xxiv. 37.



PASSAGES IN THE BIBLE QUOTED OR REFERRED  
TO IN THE HOMILIES.

OLD TESTAMENT.

*Genesis* vii. 11 seq.=MS. 4 v, ll. 5-13; viii. 3, 4=MS. 5 v, ll. 5-7.

*Numbers* xii. 1-end=MS. 1 v, ll. 6-24.

*Amos* viii. 9=MS. 10 v, ll. 4-6.

*Isaiah* v. 18=MS. 5 r, ll. 8-14; also MS. 3 r b as restored.

*Psalms* lix. 12=MS. 9 r, ll. 1-4; lxviii. 18=MS. 13 v, ll. 11, 12; cvii. 16=  
MS. 13 v, ll. 9, 10.

In all these cases the writer clearly refers to the passages given, but it is also evident that he often merely cites from memory, his object being, not so much to give the *ipsissima verba* of the various texts, as to support his argument by giving the general sense of the passages. Hence it follows that we are unable, at any rate from these few references, to form any judgement as to the particular MS. or MSS. of the LXX used by our author.

NEW TESTAMENT.

*St. Matthew* viii. 23 seq.=MS. 8 r, ll. 3-20; xii. 24, 27=MS. 12 v, ll. 11-21; xiv. 24-32=MS. 9 v, 10 r; xvi. 18=MS. 13 r, ll. 1-17; xix. 27=MS. 12 r, ll. 20, 21; xxiii. 3, 4=MS. 2 v, ll. 5-12; xxv. 27=MS. 2 v, ll. 20-24; xxvii. 51, 52=MS. 10 v, ll. 7-10; xxviii. 18=MS. 11 v, ll. 15-20.

*St. Mark* iv. 38, 39=MS. 8 v, ll. 7-13; xvi. 7 (cf. Matt. xxviii. 7)=MS. 11 v, ll. 8-10.

*St. Luke* viii. 2=MS. 11 r, ll. 2-5; 22 seq.=MS. 8 r, ll. 3-20; xiii. 28 (?)=MS. 12 v, ll. 1-4; xix. 23=MS. 2 v, ll. 20-24; xxii. 30 (?)=MS. 12 v, ll. 12-14; xxiv. 7=MS. 11 v, ll. 5-7.

*St. John* vi. 51=MS. 14 v, ll. 11-14; xix. 25=MS. 11 r, ll. 8-11; xx. 1, 5 (?)=MS. 11 r, ll. 12-21; xx. 19=MS. 11 v, ll. 11-15; xxi. 3 seq., 9 seq.=MS. 14 r and v; xxi. 15=MS. 1 r, ll. 5-7.

*Romans* ix. 33=MS. 7 r, ll. 15-20; xv. 20=MS. 7 r, ll. 1-3.

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## PALESTINIAN HANDWRITING.

### THE PERIODS TO WHICH OUR FRAGMENTS MAY BE ASSIGNED.

THE time has not yet come for an adequate discussion of the characteristic features of the Palestinian script at various epochs, and for a formal arrangement of the extant documents, in order of antiquity; but it will be allowed that some conclusions have already been reached in regard to the age of these MSS., such as have been stated in a previous publication<sup>1</sup>. These conclusions, though perhaps in a measure provisional, will afford a basis for further observations on the shapes of individual letters. Roughly speaking we can distinguish four stages through which the writing has passed<sup>2</sup>, viz. those illustrated respectively by

(a) the four *New Testament (Pal. Version, Plates)* fragments—an exceedingly fine, bold hand.

(b) *Wisdom, Numbers, Land, Tables I, II, IV, and VI*<sup>2</sup>, of which the *Wisdom* fragment and *Table VI* especially are very little later than those of (a); the others, however, show distinct traces of belonging to a later period, though the writing is still bold and firm and preserves all the chief characteristics of the different letters.

(c) *Exodus* and *Land, Table III*. This hand is considerably later than the above, and though regular, is wanting in those finer distinctions which characterize the earlier writing.


(d) *Land, Tables V and VII*, and generally all the later MSS. In these the characteristic evenness and regularity of the writing is no longer observed, and some of the letters have in consequence greatly changed from their original form.

↖ In (a) the left leg is a thick perpendicular stroke joined at the top to the right leg by a thin horizontal stroke. At the point where it joins the right leg, this thinner line breaks off upwards into a curve, which gradually thickens at the end.



<sup>1</sup> *Palestinian Version*, Introduction; see also Dr. Land, *Anecdota [Otia] Syriaca*, vol. iv.


<sup>2</sup> Besides the Plates in this and the preceding *Anecdota*, excellent illustrations will be found in Land, and in *Catalogue of Syriac MSS. in the British Museum*, vol. iii, Plate XVIII of which gives a most accurate representation of the recto of *Land, Table VI*.

The right leg, unlike the left, is not straight but assumes a curved form, the stroke being of the same thickness as the left leg.

In (*b*) the form is practically the same, but the right leg tends to lose its curve and to become a straight sloping stroke .


In (*c*) and (*d*) the main outline is preserved but the varying thickness of the strokes is not marked, and the curve of the right leg has entirely disappeared.



 In (*a*) at the beginning of a line the upper stroke, which is thickened at the top, is almost perpendicular, and can only be distinguished from  by the thin stroke or tail which is drawn along the line to the right, and finishes with a thickened end; cf. *Palest. Vers.* p. 15, l. 20, as shown in the Plate.


In the middle of a line or word, the upper stroke slopes somewhat downwards from left to right, and further, the top is not on the same level as that of the ordinary letters, whilst the down stroke itself is continued a little below the line. The tail is now below the line, parallel to the bottom line of the preceding letter. From the point where the upper stroke and the tail meet, the latter is continued upwards until it joins the following letter, which has in consequence to be produced a little below the line, e. g. , *ibid.* p. 9, l. 9; so *Land VI* and Wright, Plate XVIII.

In (*b*) at the beginning of a line the upper stroke is generally higher than the following letters. In the middle of a line or word, the upper stroke has the same slope as in (*a*), but the tail, instead of being parallel to the line, now slopes downwards—in some cases also it is longer.

In (*c*) and (*d*) the upper stroke, the tail, and the connecting line are all written with uniform thickness, whilst the last is now written on the line and causes no change in the following letter. The tail slants downwards, and has no extra thickening at the end.

 In (*a*) the right leg is written with a thick down stroke, having, like *nun*, a fine cross stroke at the top, and curving slightly to the right at the bottom; from this springs a thin upward stroke, which joins the left leg rather more than half-way up. The latter is also a thick down stroke, curving slightly to the left at the bottom.

In (*b*) the thin connecting stroke tends to get lower and lower down the left leg, and in some cases is scarcely higher than the line.  or .

In (*c*) and (*d*) the connecting stroke has become absorbed in the line, and the two legs are merely straight perpendicular strokes, such a figure as () roughly drawn.

N.B. The N. T. fragments *Wisdom*, *Land*, *Tables I* and *II*, all give the oldest form. In *Numbers* and *Land*, *Table IV*, we still get a connecting stroke, raised

slightly above the line, whilst in *Exodus* and *Land, Table III*, the two legs are merely joined by the line itself<sup>1</sup>.

▲ initial and medial. In (*a*) the thick down stroke has usually a slight slope from left to right, but in many cases is quite perpendicular, whilst the thick short head projecting to the left of the main stroke, is above the level of the ordinary letters. This form is also preserved in *Wisdom*, and *Land, Table VI*.

In (*b*) the top of the letter curves round into a half-loop, the top of the loop being on a level with the ordinary letters, e. g. ▲, whilst the down stroke is more slanted than in (*a*).

In (*c*) and (*d*) the half-loop has become merely a short head, but the slope of the down stroke is preserved.

↪ final. In (*a*) this letter assumes the following form:—Starting from the left a small semicircle or ◡ of medium thickness is first described, of which the lower part is below the line; the thickness of the centre stroke is caused by the drawing of a thick down stroke on top of the right-hand side of the semicircle. At the point where this stroke meets the line a fine curved stroke branches off to the right below the line and forms a tail, e. g. ↪ ↪.

In (*b*) the tail is no longer a fine curve but is straightened out and thickened, thus forming merely a prolongation of the middle down stroke; the semicircular curve does not go below the line ↪.

∟ had at first a stroke like the descending stroke of ↘, and about twice as high. In some later hands, the upper stroke, instead of being carefully thickened, has a second, roughly drawn into it, and the same may be observed in the case of some other letters, as ↘ and ↘. In this is found one of the most constant and characteristic differences between the earlier, and carefully executed, and the later, and roughly written hand.

↘ in the oldest hands presents much the same form as in Edessene Estrangela, but it was afterwards written with less slope, and with a hooked top, assuming ultimately such a form as ∟.

▲ In (*a*) the thick down stroke is at times almost perpendicular, at times slightly sloped; the loop which springs from the top curving to the left and joining the down stroke about half-way. This loop is of medium thickness throughout.

In (*b*) the tendency to slope the down stroke is more pronounced, while

<sup>1</sup> Cf. *Land*, § 10, p. 213, who erroneously takes ∟ as the earlier form. The form exhibited in *Table VI* = Wright, Plate XVIII, seems to vary between (*b*) and (*c*).

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MSS. of great antiquity, such as the *Codex Curetonianus*, when they have been carefully preserved, retain their whiteness in a remarkable degree, and fineness of texture would seem everywhere to be a property of the material employed in the earliest times<sup>1</sup>.

These independent observations confirm the opinion which Mr. Burkitt has expressed, as to the great antiquity of his own fragment (pp. 39, 49 *sup.*), and the somewhat later, though still early date of the MS. of the *Homilies*.

It should perhaps have been more clearly pointed out in the above discussion, that the material at our disposal for judging the different forms of the letters, is by no means equally divided. For the period represented by the *New Testament* fragments we possess, in the Bodleian Library, four palimpsest leaves in a splendid state of preservation, in which the under writing or Palestinian Syriac is, for the most part, particularly clear and legible; this is due in a large measure to the peculiar reddish-brown colour assumed by the writing, which prevents it from being confused with the later upper writing. The *Wisdom* fragment, on the other hand, is exceedingly faint and has quite lost its colour; here our only means of judging its age, are (*a*) the regularity and evenness of the writing, and (*b*) the forms of the individual letters. The *Exodus* fragment has, at any rate, one point of contact with those of the N. T., viz. its colouring, which enables us, in this case also, to clearly distinguish the two writings. The absence of any appeal to the writing of the small *Kings* fragment, is due to the fact that these verses were only transcribed, since any attempt at photographing them would have proved futile. The fragment, however, is probably one of the oldest that has yet come to light; the writing, it is true, was neither so large, nor so bold as that of the N. T. fragments, but it was remarkably regular and well formed, nor could any traces of later forms be detected by the transcriber.

G. H. G.  
J. F. S.

<sup>1</sup> See Scrivener's *Plain Introduction*, 4th ed., by E. Miller, vol. i. p. 23.

THE PALESTINIAN VERSION, ANECDOTA  
OXONIENSIA, 1893.

ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS.

[In the *Introduction* to our former publication (p. xi), we confessed that a few words and letters still remained uncertain. Mr. Stenning, who has now acquired considerable familiarity with Palestinian Syriac MSS., has lately made a fresh collation of the Bodleian Fragments, and suggests a number of emendations. It will be seen that many of these relate to diacritical points and stops, which do not affect the sense; but we have to thank him for several readings, which are distinct improvements on those which we edited.—G. H. G.]

Page 8, l. 6. ] ܰ, as in 1 Thess. i. 2, p. 11, l. 13, and note. On close examination, the diacritic point over the *resh* is clearly decipherable; the phrase ܰ ܰ corresponding in each case to the Greek πάντοτε. Nöldeke (p. 489, foot-note) takes ܰ as an abbreviation of ܰ; hence ܰ ܰ = πάντοτε. The double occurrence of ܰ not ܰ in this old fragment rather points to the former being the original reading, which was afterwards misread as ܰ. The etymology of ܰ, however, must remain uncertain; cf. Schwally, p. 71.

l. 8. ] ܰ: ܰ; so the Greek ἐν ταῖς προσευχαῖς.

l. 10. ] ܰ[ ܰ] ܰ. This may either represent the *act.* or *pass.* participle. Pael, the latter being the most suitable, corresponding to πεπληρωμένοι. ܰ should also have *seyámé*.

ll. 16, 19. ::

l. 22. ] ܰܰܰ. The ordinary Palest. Syriac form of the imperative would be ܰܰܰ, cf. v. 17 (as emended) ܰܰܰ; but the ܰ is regularly omitted in the imperf. and imperat. of this verb, though preserved in the perf. and participle, cf. ܰܰܰ = ܰܰܰ, ܰܰܰ = ܰܰܰ, Nöld. p. 466.

Page 9, l. 4. ] ܰܰܰܰ = *and through* (i. e. *by the agency of*) *Nipha*. The writing is not very clear, but Mr. Gwilliam now, with Mr. Burkitt, accepts this reading. ܰܰ would presumably correspond to the Greek *διά*, which was either read by the scribe in his text, or more probably, is an explanatory gloss of his own.



l. 5.  $\text{ܘܚܝܠܐ ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$  (and also the Church)]  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$  and [those] who [are] in the congregation. The writing is very faint, but there cannot be any doubt that the word is the same as in 1 Thess. i. 1, and l. 10 as amended.

l. 6 end. Point ∴ l. 9. Add *seyámé*,  $\text{ܫܘܝܡܘܢܐ}$ .

l. 10. Read  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$  (that also in the Congregation) as l. 5.

l. 11 end. Point ∴

l. 13. Read  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$ , and in note on p. xxx delete the second clause.

l. 15. Read  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$ , the usual *Hier.* form of the 2nd plur. imperat. Omit  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$  also.

l. 21. Read  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$  of my hand, as if they had  $\tau\eta\varsigma \chi\epsilon\iota\rho\acute{o}\varsigma$ .

Page 10, l. 1. In  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$  omit the final  $\text{ܘ}$ . l. 3. Read  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$  and delete note.

l. 4.  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$ .

l. 8.  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ} = \delta\acute{\epsilon}$ ; so p. 13, l. 13, and *pass.*  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$ , at least in these fragments, is only used as a demonstrative pronoun; 'but' is always expressed by  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$ .

l. 11. Delete brackets and read  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$ .

l. 12.  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$ , and on p. 11, l. 2. Other plural formations of this type are  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$ ,  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$ ,  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$ ; cf. Nöld. p. 477.

l. 13.  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$ ; cf. 2 Tim. ii. 6 and n. l. 16. Read  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$ .

Page 11, l. 2. See note to p. 10, l. 12. ll. 5 and 10. Point with ∴

l. 11.  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$  with *seyámé*. l. 13.  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$ .

l. 14.  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$  =  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$  =  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$ , and correct note p. xxxii.

l. 18. Read  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$ , and trans. 'because we cease not remembering . . .'

l. 22.  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$  ∴  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$ , the *Hier.* form.

Page 12, l. 2. Add *seyámé*.

l. 4.  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$ , and l. 6. delete brackets.

l. 16. Delete brackets, and read  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$ ; so in ver. 8  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$ ,  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$ . The root is frequently used to translate  $\acute{\alpha}\theta\epsilon\rho\epsilon\acute{\iota}\nu$  as in ver. 8, and cf. Luke x. 16 etc., *Thes. Syr.* col. 2954; but here the Greek has  $\pi\lambda\epsilon\upsilon\omicron\nu\epsilon\kappa\tau\epsilon\acute{\iota}\nu$ .

l. 18.  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$  and trans., 'an avenger is He . . .' The reading suggested by Schwally (*Idioticon*)  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$  is out of the question; the choice lies between  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$  and  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$ . The latter, which I have adopted, is probably a substantive corresponding to the Greek  $\epsilon\kappa\delta\iota\kappa\omicron\varsigma$ . For the form cf. Titus i. 12, marg.  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$ . According to Nöldeke, p. 473 f., *nomina agentis* of this type are of frequent occurrence in this dialect; cf.  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$ ,  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$ .

l. 19.  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$  the Lord, and alter note. l. 20.  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$ .

Page 13, l. 1. Read  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$ .

l. 3.  $\text{ܘܥܘܠܘܢ}$ , i. e.  $\eta\mu\acute{\alpha}\varsigma$ , and not  $\upsilon\mu\acute{\alpha}\varsigma$  as the Pesh. Alter note on Greek text, p. xxii.

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l. 18. Read  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ ܠܗܘܢ}$ , as the Greek,  $\mu\eta\ \pi\rho\sigma\acute{\epsilon}\chi\omicron\upsilon\tau\epsilon\varsigma\ \text{'}\text{I}\omega\delta\alpha\iota\kappa\omicron\iota\varsigma\ \mu\acute{\upsilon}\theta\omicron\iota\varsigma$ ;  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$  in the *Aph.*, followed by  $\text{ܕ}$  or  $\text{ܘܘܠ}$ , 'to look intently at,' so, 'to consider,' 'pay heed to.' Mr. Gwilliam accepts the second word, but is uncertain as to the first; see his note *ad loc.*

l. 19.  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$ , or  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$ .

l. 21.  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$ ] Mr. Gwilliam would read  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$ ; but there is probably no  $\text{ܘܘܠ}$ , merely a prolongation of the  $\text{ܘܘܠ}$ .

Page 21, l. 2. :  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$ ; delete brackets.

l. 3.  $\text{ܘܘܠ}$  for  $\text{ܘܘܠ}$ , and l. 19.

l. 4.  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$ .

l. 5.  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$ .

l. 6.  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$ ]  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$ ; cf. Schwally, p. 44, who suggests this emendation.

l. 8.  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$  (not  $\text{ܘܘܠ}$ ) =  $\delta\ \nu\omicron\upsilon\varsigma$ , from the root  $\text{ܘܘܠ}$ . The word apparently only occurs here in Palest. Syriac.

l. 9.  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$ .

l. 10. Read  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$ . This usually means 'thought,' while  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$  would express  $\eta\ \sigma\upsilon\nu\nu\epsilon\iota\delta\eta\sigma\iota\varsigma$  better, if it could be read.

l. 11.  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$ .

l. 14.  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$ .

l. 15. Read  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$  and trans. *are denying* (om. *Him*) *for that they are hateful, or defiled*, as l. 9, but here for  $\beta\delta\epsilon\lambda\upsilon\kappa\tau\omicron\iota$ .

l. 18 end. Add  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$  *they*.

l. 21.  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$  (?), with similar meaning; the line is almost illegible.

l. 22.  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$   $\pi\rho\epsilon\sigma\beta\acute{\upsilon}\tau\alpha\varsigma$ ; om. *their*. The end of the line is obscure, but we should doubtless read  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$ , 'let them be,' which is required by the alteration of the next line.

Page 22, l. 1.  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$  =  $\nu\eta\phi\alpha\lambda\iota\omicron\upsilon\varsigma$ ,  $\sigma\epsilon\mu\upsilon\omicron\upsilon\varsigma$ .  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$ , literally *lucidus*, is found in the Talmud in the sense of  $\mu\eta\acute{\nu}\eta\mu\omega\nu$ , and is here used of *clearness* of the brain, as opposed to the confusion produced by drunkenness.

l. 2.  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$ . Add : at the end of this line, and line 5.

ll. 7 and 14.  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$ .

l. 11.  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$ .

l. 15.  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$ .

l. 17.  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$ .

ll. 18 and 20.  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$ .

l. 19.  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$ , with the same meaning.

ll. 21, 22.  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$  :  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$  :  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$ .

Page 23, l. 3. :  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$ , see p. 22, l. 19, corr.

l. 5.  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$ .

l. 7.  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$  who are young (i. e. women). Greek  $\tau\omicron\upsilon\varsigma\ \nu\epsilon\omega\tau\acute{\epsilon}\rho\omicron\upsilon\varsigma$ .

l. 9.  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$ .

l. 10.  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$ .

l. 16.  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$  =  $\sigma\epsilon\mu\upsilon\omicron\tau\eta\tau\alpha$ ; cf. ver. 2, where  $\sigma\epsilon\mu\upsilon\omicron\upsilon\varsigma$  is rendered by  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$ .

l. 19. Read  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$  or  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$ ; there is only space for one letter at the end.

Page xli. On  $\text{ܘܡܩܩܘܢܗܘܢ}$ , cf. *Schwally*, s. v.

# INDEX.

Many of the Palestinian forms and idioms in this Anecdoton have been discussed and tabulated in *Palestinian Version*, pp. xxiv-xxvi. A few, which are of common occurrence, though mentioned in the Notes, are omitted here. The words are given in alphabetical order according to the spelling of the MSS., without regard to derivation.

<p style="text-align: center;">? </p> <p>Absolute state of noun for definite, Job xxii. 6, 8.</p> <p>‏ / ‏ Job xxii. 9.</p> <p>‏ / ‏ 3 Kings ii. 14.</p> <p>‏ / ‏ Homilies 14 r a, 15.</p> <p>‏ / ‏ Homilies 7 v b, 4.</p> <p>‏ / ‏ with ‏, Homilies 13 r a, 18.</p> <p>‏ / ‏ Homilies 4 v b, 17.</p> <p>‏ / ‏ Homilies 7 r a, 3, 4.</p> <p>‏ / ‏ Homilies 1 r a, 11.</p> <p>‏ / ‏ Homilies 10 r a, 7.</p> <p>‏ / ‏ Homilies 2 r a, 7.</p> <p>‏ / ‏ (‏ sic) Homilies 7 r a, 1.</p> <p>‏ / ‏ and participle, 3 Kings ix. 5.</p> <p>‏ / ‏ Job xxii. 8.</p> <p>‏ / ‏ Homilies 5 r a, 19.</p> <p>‏ / ‏ Homilies 10 r a, 13.</p> <p>‏ / ‏ Homilies 4 r a, 6, 20.</p> <p>‏ / ‏ Homilies 12 v a, 13.</p> <p>‏ / ‏ Homilies 8 v b, 16.</p> <p>‏ / ‏ Homilies 12 r a, 15.</p> <p>‏ / ‏ Homilies 5 v b, 7.</p> <p>‏ / ‏ Homilies 8 v b, 9.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">‏</p> <p>Beel Zebub (‏ ‏) Homilies 12 v a, 13, 18.</p> <p>‏ Homilies 4 v b, 22; 5 r a, 5.</p> <p>‏ Homilies 1 v b, 17.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">‏</p> <p>‏ Homilies 2 v b, 23.</p> <p>‏ Homilies 14 r a, 20.</p> <p>‏ Homilies 5 r a, 17.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">?</p> <p>‏ / ‏ Wisdom ix. 9.</p> <p>‏ / ‏ Homilies 13 v b, 21.</p> <p>‏ / ‏ Homilies 9 v b, 19.</p> <p>‏ / ‏ Wisdom ix. 18 n.; Job xxii. 9 n.</p> <p>‏ / ‏ Homilies 4 r a, 11.</p> <p>‏ / ‏ Wisdom ix. 11.</p> <p>‏ / ‏ Job xxii. 5, 12; Hom. 4 r a, 20.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">‏</p> <p>‏ as suffix, Exodus xxviii. 7, and see n.</p> <p>‏ / ‏ Homilies 4 r a, 17.</p>
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- ٥٥٥ participle, Homilies 3 r a, 21.  
 ٥٥٥ with participle, Wisdom ix. 9.  
 ٥٥٥ (point on ٥), Wisdom ix. 9.  
 ٥٥٥ Wisdom ix. 18; Homilies  
 2 r a, 9.  
 ٥٥ Homilies 5 v b, 22.  
 ٥٥٥ Job xxii. 3.

س

- س٥٥٥٥ Exodus xxviii. 4.  
 س٥٥٥٥٥ Job xxii. 6.

ش

- ش٥٥٥٥ Homilies 5 v b, 11.  
 ش٥٥٥٥٥ Homilies 1 r a, 12.  
 ش٥٥٥٥ Job xxii. 8.  
 ش٥٥٥٥ Homilies 1 r a, 14.

ص

- ص (1st pers. sing.) 3 Kings ii.  
 13; Homilies 3 r a, 8, etc.  
 ص (3rd fem. ending) Homilies  
 2 r a, 8.  
 ص٥٥٥٥ Homilies 14 r a, 13.  
 ص٥٥٥٥ Job xxii. 12.  
 ص٥٥٥٥ Homilies 7 v b, 3.  
 ص٥٥٥٥ Homilies 7 v b, 7.  
 ص٥٥٥٥٥ Homilies 2 v b, 12.  
 ص٥٥٥٥ Homilies 3 v b, 19.  
 ص٥٥٥٥ (? read ص٥٥٥٥) Wisdom ix.  
 18 and n.  
 ص٥٥٥٥ Homilies 13 r a, 17.  
 ص٥٥٥٥٥ 3 Kings ix. 4.  
 ص٥٥٥ 3 Kings ii. 11 and n.

ض

- ض٥٥٥٥ Job xxii. 10.  
 ض٥٥٥٥٥ Homilies 9 r a, 5, 6.  
 ض٥٥٥ Homilies 5 r a, 24.

- ض٥٥٥٥٥ Homilies 1 r a, 19.  
 ض٥٥٥٥ Homilies 4 v b, 15.  
 ض٥٥٥٥٥ Homilies 2 r a, 13.  
 ض٥٥٥٥ Exodus xxviii. 4.



- لا pleonastic, Job xxii. 7.  
 لا٥٥٥٥٥ Wisdom x. 1.  
 لا٥٥٥٥٥ Homilies 8 r a, 13.  
 لا٥٥٥٥ Homilies 1 v b, 15.

ظ

- ظ٥٥٥٥ Homilies 1 r a, 7.  
 ظ٥٥٥٥٥ Hom. 13 v b, 6; 12 r a, 6 (?).  
 ظ٥٥٥٥٥٥ participle, Hom. 5 v b, 24;  
 14 v b, 21.  
 ظ٥٥٥٥٥٥ Wisdom ix. 15.  
 ظ٥٥٥٥٥٥ Homilies 10 v b, 13.  
 ظ٥٥٥٥٥ Exodus xxviii. 8.  
 ظ٥٥٥٥٥ Homilies 5 v b, 9.  
 ظ٥٥٥٥٥ Job xxii. 4.  
 ظ٥٥٥٥٥٥ Job xxii. 12.  
 ظ٥٥٥٥٥٥٥٥ 3 Kings ii. 10.  
 ظ٥٥٥٥٥ Job xxii. 11; Hom. 7 v b, 12.  
 ظ٥٥٥٥٥ with point, Homilies 3 r a, 21.  
 ظ٥٥٥٥٥٥ Homilies 5 v b, 19; 7 r a, 8;  
 13 r a, 10.  
 ظ٥٥٥٥٥ Job xxii. 5.  
 ظ٥٥٥٥٥ Homilies 7 r a, 7.  
 ظ٥٥٥٥٥ Wisdom ix. 11.  
 ظ٥٥٥٥٥٥٥ Homilies 12 r a, 17.  
 ظ٥٥٥٥٥٥ Homilies 7 v b, 11.  
 ظ٥٥٥٥٥٥٥ Homilies 9 v b, 20.  
 ظ٥٥٥٥٥٥٥ Homilies 2 r a, 16.  
 ظ٥٥٥٥٥٥ Homilies 12 r a, 18.  
 ظ٥٥٥٥٥ Homilies 1 v b, 12 and n.  
 ظ٥٥٥٥٥ Homilies 2 r a, 6 and n.  
 ظ٥٥٥٥٥ Homilies 1 r a, 6.

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## ABBREVIATIONS.

- Bernst.* = Lex. Chrestomathiae Kirschianae accommod. a G. H. Bernstein.  
*Buxt.* = Buxtorfi Lex. Chald. Talmud. et Rabb.  
*Cast.* = Castelli Lex. Syr. ed. Michaelis.  
*Dalman* = Grammatik d. Jüdisch-Palästinischen Aramäisch, G. Dalman, 1894.  
*Duval* = Grammaire Syriacque par R. Duval.  
*Land* = Anecdota [Otia] Syriaca iv, J. P. N. Land, 1875.  
*Levy* = Chaldäisches Wörterbuch von J. Levy.  
*Nöld.* = Nöldeke in ZDMG. xxii, pp. 443-527.  
*Palest. Vers.* = The Palestinian Version (Five Fragments), G. H. Gwilliam, 1893.  
*Schf.* = Schaafi Lexicon Syr. Concordantiale.  
*Schw.* = Idioticon d. christ. palästinischen Aramaeisch, F. Schwally, 1893.  
*Thes. Syr.* = Thesaurus Syriacus, R. Payne Smith.

*Hier.* is sometimes = *Palest.* in citations of words and forms from texts, which are in the same dialect as the *Jerusalem* Syriac Lectionary, preserved in the Library of the Vatican.

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