

1A LOW DROPOUT ADJUSTABLE AND FIXED-MODE REGULATOR WITH ENABLE & PG

(Top View)

GND

U-DFN3030-8 (Type E)

8 IN

7

6

5

PG

NC

EN

OUT

NC

3

4

ADJ/NC

GND

Description

The AP7361E is a 1A, adjustable and fixed output voltage, ultra-low dropout linear regulator with enable function. The device includes pass element, error amplifier, band-gap reference, current limit, and thermal shutdown circuitry. The device is turned on when the EN pin is set to logic high level.

The device's low dropout voltage and low quiescent current make it suitable for low to medium power applications, such as laptop computers, audio and video applications, and battery powered devices. The typical quiescent current is approximately 60µA. Built-in current-limit, thermal-shutdown and power good functions prevent IC from damage in fault conditions.

The AP7361E is available in the U-DFN3030-8 (Type E) package.

Features

- Wide Input Voltage Range: 2.2V to 6.0V
- Output Voltage Accuracy: ±1%
- Very Low Dropout Voltage (3.3V): 360mV at 1A Typical
- Low Quiescent Current (I_Q): 60µA Typical
- Adjustable Output Voltage Range: 0.8V to 5.0V
- Fixed Output Options: 1.0V, 1.2V, 1.5V, 1.8V, 2.5V, 2.8V and 3.3V
- High PSRR: 75dB @ 1kHz
- Current Limit: 1.5A
- Fold-Back Short Circuit Protection: 400mA
- Power-Good (PG) Output for Supply Monitoring and for Sequencing of Other Supplies
- Thermal Shutdown Protection
- Stable with MLCC, E-Cap, Tan-Cap or Solid Capacitor $\ge 2.2 \mu F$
- Ambient Temperature Range: -40°C to +85°C
- Totally Lead-Free & Fully RoHS Compliant (Notes 1 & 2)
- Halogen and Antimony Free. "Green" Device (Note 3)
- For automotive applications requiring specific change control (i.e. parts qualified to AEC-Q100/101/200, PPAP capable, and manufactured in IATF 16949 certified facilities), please <u>contact us</u> or your local Diodes representative. <u>https://www.diodes.com/quality/product-definitions/</u>
- Notes:

No purposely added lead. Fully EU Directive 2002/95/EC (RoHS), 2011/65/EU (RoHS 2) & 2015/863/EU (RoHS 3) compliant.
See https://www.diodes.com/quality/lead-free/ for more information about Diodes Incorporated's definitions of Halogen- and Antimony-free, "Green" and Lead-free.

3. Halogen- and Antimony-free "Green" products are defined as those which contain <900ppm bromine, <900ppm chlorine (<1500ppm total Br + Cl) and <1000ppm antimony compounds.

Applications

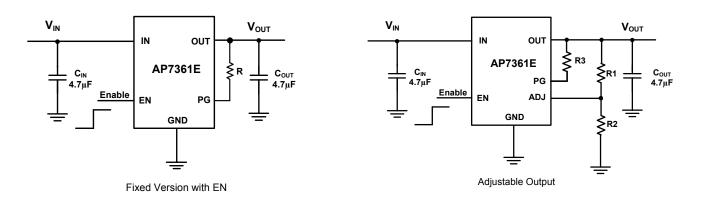
LCD-TVs and Monitors

Pin Assignments

- Set-Top-Boxes
- Home Electrical Appliances



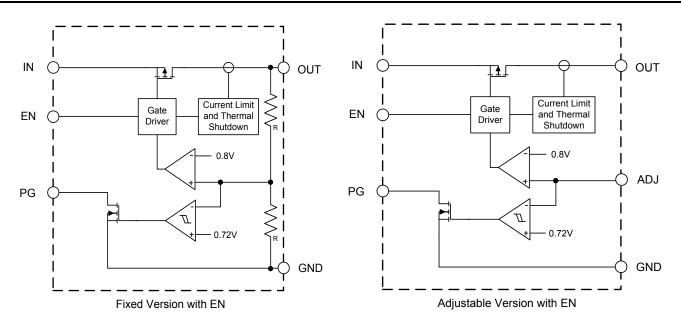
Typical Applications Circuit



Pin Descriptions			
Pin Number	Pin	Function	
U-DFN3030-8 (Type E)	Name	Function	
1	OUT	The output of the regulator. Bypass to ground through at least 2.2µF ceramic capacitor. For improved AC load response a larger capacitor is recommended.	
2, 6	NC	No connection	
3	ADJ/NC	Adjustable voltage version only – a resistor divider from this pin to the OUT pin and ground sets the output voltage.	
4	GND	Ground	
5	EN	Enable input, active high	
7	PG	Power-Good pin, open-drain output. When the V _{OUT} is below the PG threshold the PG pin is driven low; when the V _{OUT} exceeds the threshold, the PG pin goes into a high-impedance state. To use the PG pin, use a 10k Ω to 1M Ω pull-up resistor to pull it up to a supply of up to 6V, which can be higher than the input voltage.	
8	IN	The input of the regulator. Bypass to ground through at least 1µF ceramic capacitor.	



Functional Block Diagram



Absolute Maximum Ratings (@ T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise specified.) (Note 4)

Symbol	Parameter		Rating	Unit
V _{IN}	Input Voltage		6.5	V
_	OUT, ADJ, EN Voltage	OUT, ADJ, EN Voltage		V
TJ	Operating Junction Temperature Range	Operating Junction Temperature Range		°C
T _{STG}	Storage Temperature Range		-65 to +150	°C
PD	Power Dissipation		Internally limited by maximum junction temperature of +150°C	_
PD	Power Dissipation U-DFN3030-8 (Type E)		1700	mW
ESD HBM	Human Body Model ESD Protection		> 2	kV
ESD CDM	Charge Device Model	Charge Device Model		V

Note: 4. Stresses greater than the *Absolute Maximum Ratings* specified above can cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only; functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions exceeding those indicated in this specification is not implied. Device reliability can be affected by exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods of time.

Recommended Operating Conditions (@ T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise specified.)

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Мах	Unit
V _{IN}	Input Voltage	2.2	6.0	V
V _{OUT}	Output Voltage	0.8	5.0	V
I _{OUT}	Output Current (Note 5)	0	1.0	A
T _A	Operating Ambient Temperature	-40	+85	°C

Note: 5. The device maintains a stable, regulated output voltage without a load current. When the output current is large, attention should be given to the limitation of the package power dissipation.



Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions		Min	Тур	Max	Unit
V _{REF}	FB Reference Voltage, ADJ Pin	I _{OUT} = 10mA, T _A = +25°C		0.792	0.8	0.808	V
I _{ADJ}	ADJ Pin Leakage Current	-		_	0.1	0.5	μA
lq	Input Quiescent Current	Enabled, I _{OUT} = 0A		_	68	91	μA
I _{SHDN}	Input Shutdown Current	V _{EN} = 0V, I _{OUT} = 0A		-1	0.05	1	μA
		I _{OUT} = 100mA,	1.0V ≤ V _{OUT} < 1.5V	V _{OUT} (s)- 0.015	V _{OUT} (s)	V _{OUT} (s)+ 0.015	
Vout	Output Voltage Accuracy	T _A = +25°C	1.5V ≤ V _{OUT} ≤ 3.3V	V _{OUT} (s)* 0.99	V _{OUT} (s)	V _{OUT} (s)* 1.01	V
ΔVουτ	Line Regulation	$V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 1V$ to 5.5V,	T _A = +25°C	—	0.01	0.1	%/V
$\Delta V_{\text{IN}} \times V_{\text{OUT}}$	Line Regulation	I _{OUT} = 100mA	-40°C ≤ T _A ≤ +85°C	_	_	0.2	70/ V
ΔV _{OUT} / V _{OUT}	Load Regulation	I _{OUT} from 1.0mA to 1A	1.2V < V _{OUT} ≤ 3.3V	-1.0	_	1.0	%
001 001			$1.0V \le V_{OUT} \le 1.2V$	-1.5	—	1.5	%
			$1.0V \le V_{OUT} < 1.1V$	-	710	(Note 6)	
			$1.1V \le V_{OUT} < 1.2V$	-	600	(Note 6)	
			$1.2 V \leq V_{OUT} < 1.3 V$	-	500	(Note 6)	
		000 4	$1.3 V \leq V_{OUT} < 1.4 V$	_	400	(Note 6)	mV
		I _{OUT} = 300mA	$1.4V \le V_{OUT} < 1.5V$	-	300	(Note 6)	
			$1.5V \le V_{OUT} < 2.0V$	-	200	(Note 6)	
	Dropout Voltage		$2.0V \le V_{OUT} < 2.6V$		140	250	
			$2.6V \le V_{OUT} \le 3.3V$	_	90	140	
VDROPOUT		I _{OUT} = 1A	1.0V ≤ V _{OUT} < 1.1V	_	840	(Note 6)	
			1.1V ≤ V _{OUT} < 1.2V	_	780	(Note 6)	
			1.2V ≤ V _{OUT} < 1.3V	_	710	(Note 6)	
			1.3V ≤ V _{OUT} < 1.4V	_	660	(Note 6)	
			1.4V ≤ V _{OUT} < 1.5V	_	610	(Note 6)	
			1.5V ≤ V _{OUT} < 2.0V	_	570	(Note 6)	
			2.0V ≤ V _{OUT} < 2.6V	_	440	600	
			$2.6V \le V_{OUT} \le 3.3V$	-	340	500	
t _D	Output Voltage Turn On Delay Time	V _{IN} = V _{OUT} + 1V, V _{EN} Hig	•	_	50	_	μs
tss	Output Voltage Ramp Up Time	VOUT Rising 10% to 90%		_	200	_	μs
tPG	PG React Time	V _{OUT} 90% to PG Active		_	30	_	μs
tPGF	PG Off Deglitch Time	ADJ Falling to PG Low EN Goes Low to PG Low	1	_	3	_	μs
V _{PGR}	PG Rising Threshold	ADJ Rising		89	92	95	%
VPGR VPGF	PG Falling Threshold	ADJ Falling		79	82	85	%
VPGF	PG Sinking Voltage	$V_{IN} = 3.3V$, Sinking Curre	ent = 5mA	_		0.4	V
VIL	EN Input Logic Low Voltage			0	_	0.3	v
VIL	EN Input Logic High Voltage			1.0	_	V _{IN}	V
R _{ENPD}	EN Pull-Down Resistor				3.0	▼ IN	MΩ
	EN Input Leakage Current	1/m = 5.5 (1)/m = 0 (1)		-0.1	0.0	0.1	
IEN	Lin input Leakage Guilent	V _{IN} = 5.5V, V _{EN} = 0V		-0.1		0.1	μA Ω
R _{PD}	Output Discharge Resistor	V _{OL} = 1V			100		

Electrical Characteristics (@ $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$, $V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 1V$, $C_{IN} = 4.7\mu$ F, $C_{OUT} = 4.7\mu$ F, $V_{EN} = V_{IN}$, unless otherwise specified.)

Notes: 6. Dropout voltage is the voltage difference between the input and the output at which the output voltage drops 2% below its nominal value. This parameter only applies to output voltages above 2.0V since minimum V_{IN} = 2.2V.



Electrical Characteristics (@ $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$, $V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 1V$, $C_{IN} = 4.7\mu$ F, $C_{OUT} = 4.7\mu$ F, $V_{EN} = V_{IN}$, unless otherwise specified.) (continued)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
I _{LIMIT}	Current Limit	$V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 1V (V_{IN MINI} = 2.2V)$	1.3	1.5	_	А
I _{SHORT}	Short-Circuit Current	V _{IN} = V _{OUT} + 1V, Output Voltage < 15% V _{OUT}	_	400	_	mA
PSRR Power Supply Rejection Ratio f		f = 1kHz, I _{OUT} = 100mA, V _{OUT} = 1.2V	_	75	_	dB
FORR	(Note 7)	f = 10kHz, Iout = 100mA, Vout = 1.2V	_	55	_	uВ
t _{ST}	Start-Up Time	$V_{OUT} = 3V, C_{OUT} = 2.2 \mu F, R_L = 30 \Omega$	_	150	_	μs
$\frac{\Delta V_{\text{OUT}}}{\Delta T_{\text{A}} \times V_{\text{OUT}}}$	Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient	I _{OUT} = 100mA, -40°C ≤ T _A ≤ +85°C	_	±100	—	ppm/°C
T _{SHDN}	Thermal Shutdown Threshold	—	_	+150	_	°C
T _{HYS}	Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis	—	_	+20	_	°C
θ _{JA}	Thermal Resistance Junction-to- Ambient	U-DFN3030-8 (Type E) (Note 8)	_	70	_	°C/W

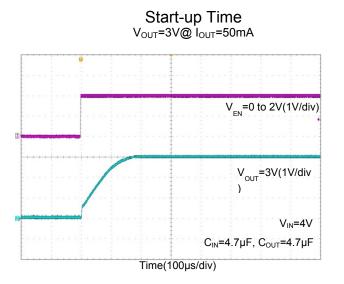
Notes:

7. For $V_{IN} \ge 2.5V$ and $V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 1V$. For $V_{IN} < 2.5V$, the PSRR performance may be reduced. 8. Test condition: U-DFN3030-8 (Type E) device is mounted on 2" × 2", FR-4 substrate PCB, with minimum recommended pad on top layer and thermal vias to bottom layer ground plane.

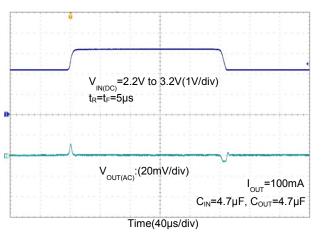


AP7361E

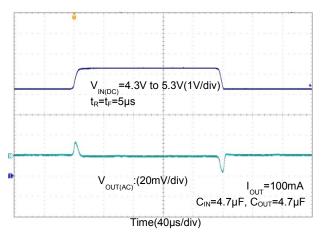
Typical Characteristics

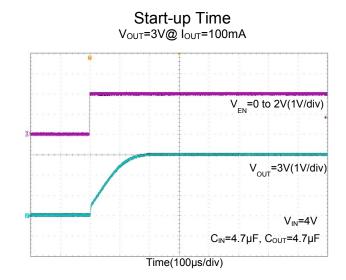


Line Transient Response V_{OUT} =1.2V

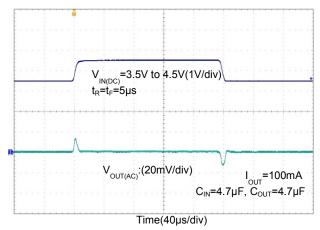


Line Transient Response $V_{OUT}=3.3V$

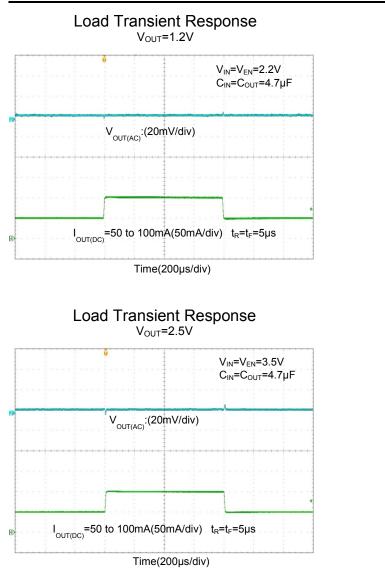


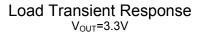


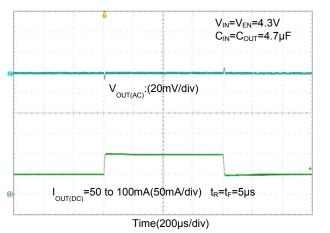
Line Transient Response V_{OUT} =2.5V

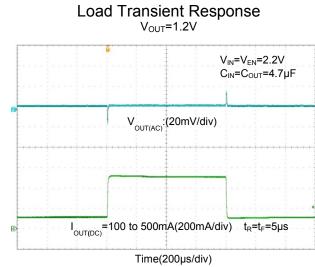




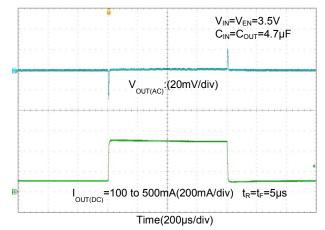




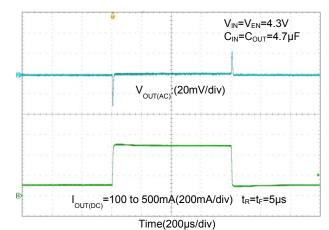




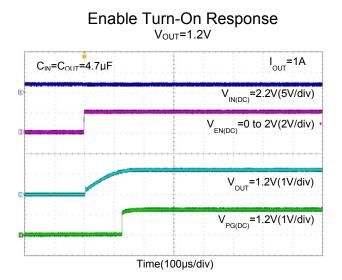
Load Transient Response V_{OUT}=2.5V



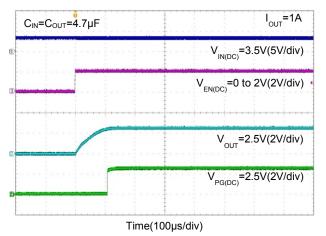
Load Transient Response V_{OUT} =3.3V



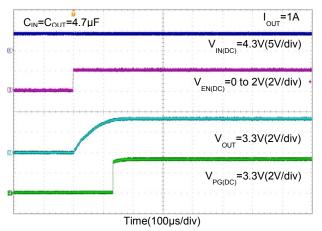


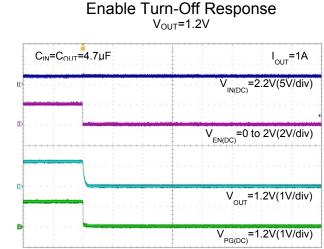


Enable Turn-On Response V_{OUT} =2.5V



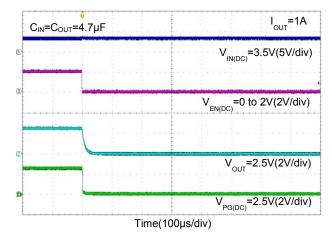
Enable Turn-On Response V_{OUT} =3.3V



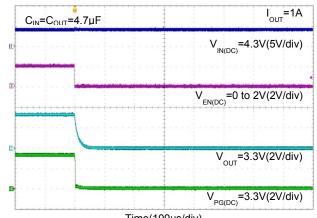


Time(100µs/div)

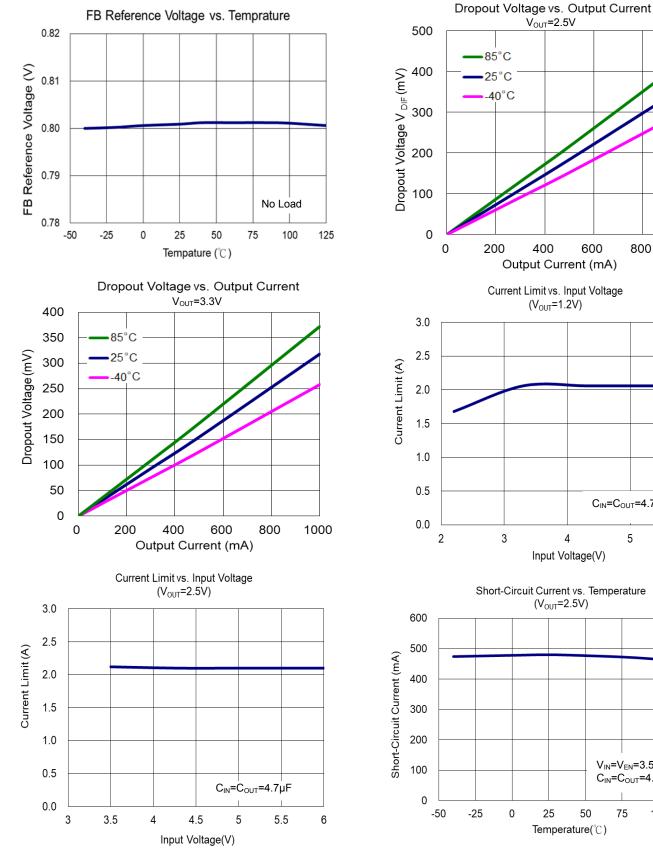
Enable Turn-Off Response $V_{OUT}=2.5V$

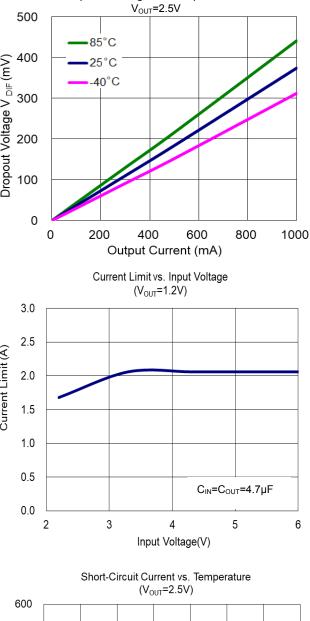


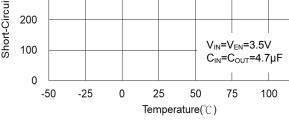
Enable Turn-Off Response V_{OUT} =3.3V





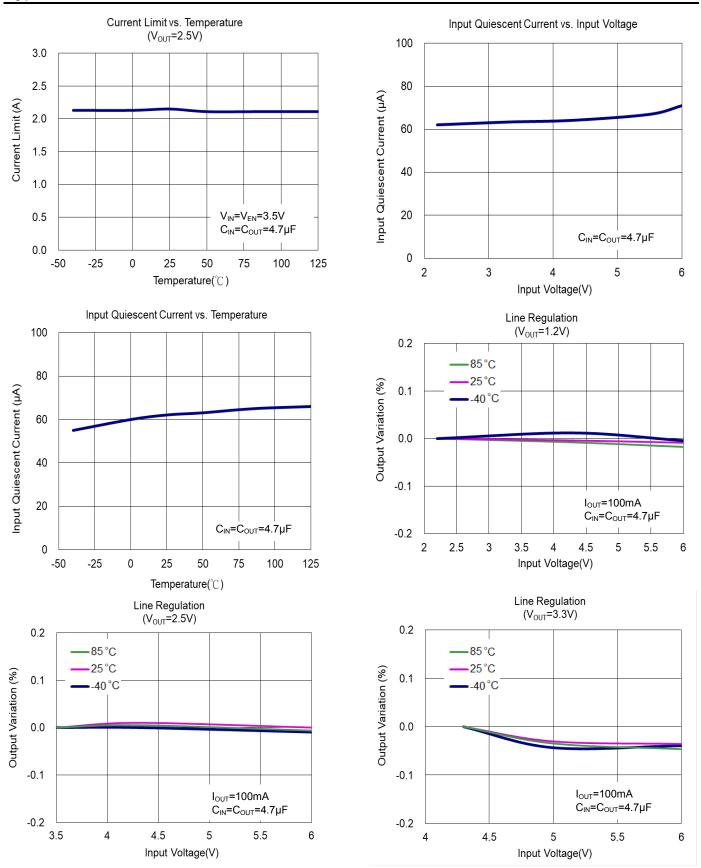




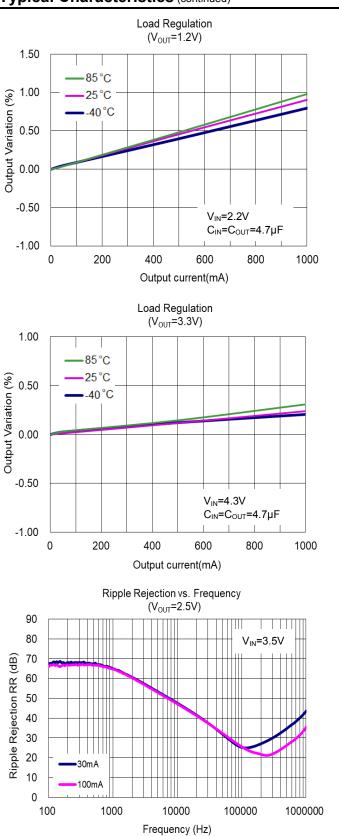


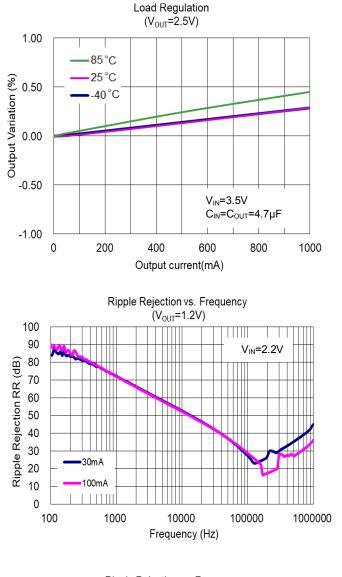
AP7361E Document number: DS41964 Rev. 2 - 2 125

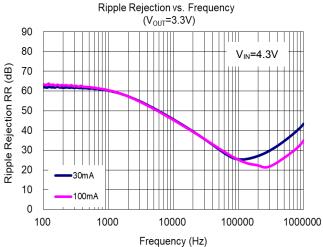














Application Information

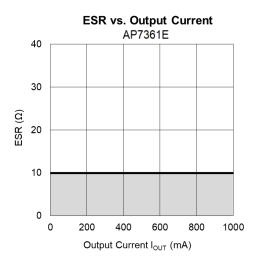
Input Capacitor

A 1µF ceramic capacitor is recommended between IN and GND pins to decouple input power supply glitch and noise. The amount of the capacitance may be increased without limit. This input capacitor must be located as close as possible to the device to assure input stability and reduce noise. For PCB layout, a wide copper trace is required for both IN and GND pins. A lower ESR capacitor type allows the use of less capacitance, while higher ESR type requires more capacitance.

Output Capacitor

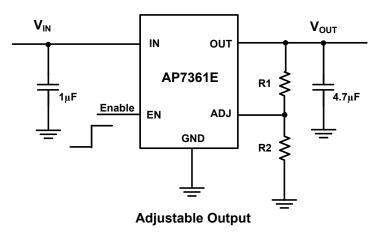
Ceramic type output capacitor is recommended for this series; however, the other output capacitors with low ESR also can be used. The relations between I_{OUT} (Output Current) and ESR of an output capacitor are shown below. The stable region for the safety operating temperature (-40°C ~ +85°C) is marked as the gray area in the graph.

Measurement conditions: Frequency Band: 10Hz to 2MHz, Temperature: -40°C to +85°C.



Adjustable Operation

The AP7361E provides output voltage from 0.8V to 5.0V through external resistor divider as shown below.



AP7361E



Application Information (continued)

The output voltage is calculated by:

$$\mathbf{V}_{\rm OUT} = \mathbf{V}_{\rm REF} \left(1 + \frac{\mathbf{R}_1}{\mathbf{R}_2} \right)$$

Where $V_{REF} = 0.8V$ (the internal reference voltage).

Rearranging the equation will give the following that is used for adjusting the output to a particular voltage:

$$R1 = R2 \left(\frac{V_{\text{OUT}}}{V_{\text{REF}}} - 1 \right)$$

To maintain the stability of the internal reference voltage, R2 needs to be kept smaller than $80k\Omega$.

No Load Stability

Other than external resistor divider, no minimum load is required to keep the device stable. The device will remain stable and regulated in no load condition.

ON/OFF Input Operation

The AP7361E is turned on by setting the EN pin high, and is turned off by pulling it low. If this feature is not used, the EN pin should be tied to IN pin to keep the regulator output on at all time. To ensure proper operation, the signal source used to drive the EN pin must be able to swing above and below the specified turn-on/off voltage thresholds listed in the *Electrical Characteristics* section under V_{IL} and V_{IH} .

Current Limit Protection

When output current at OUT pin is higher than current limit threshold, the current limit protection will be triggered and clamp the output current to prevent over-current and to protect the regulator from damage due to overheating.

Short Circuit Protection

When OUT pin is short-circuit to GND, short circuit protection will be triggered and clamp the output current to approximately 400mA. Full current is restored when the output voltage exceeds 15% of V_{OUT} . This feature protects the regulator from over-current and damage due to overheating.

Power Good

The power-good (PG) pin is an open-drain output and can be pulled up through a resistor of $10k\Omega$ to $1M\Omega$ to V_{IN} , V_{OUT} or any other rail that is 6V or lower. When the $V_{OUT} \ge V_{PGR}$, the PG output is high-impedance; if the V_{OUT} drops to below V_{PGF} , or the device is disabled, the PG pin is pulled to low by an internal MOSFET.

Thermal Shutdown Protection

Thermal protection disables the output when the junction temperature rises to approximately +150°C, allowing the device to cool down. When the junction temperature reduces to approximately +130°C the output circuitry is enabled again. Depending on power dissipation, thermal resistance, and ambient temperature, the thermal protection circuit may cycle on and off. This cycling limits the heat dissipation of the regulator, protecting it from damage due to overheating.

Ultra Fast Start-up

After enabled, the AP7361E is able to provide full power in as little as tens of microseconds, typically 200µs, without sacrificing low ground current. This feature will help load circuitry move in and out of standby mode in real time, eventually extend battery life for mobile phones and other portable devices.

Low Quiescent Current

The AP7361E, consuming only around 60µA for all input range, provides great power saving in portable and low power applications.

Power Dissipation

The device power dissipation and proper sizing of the thermal plane that is connected to the thermal pad is critical to avoid thermal shutdown and ensure reliable operation. Power dissipation of the device depends on input voltage and load conditions and can be calculated by:

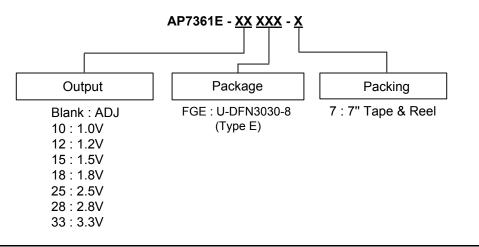
 $P_D = (V_{IN} - V_{OUT}) \times I_{OUT}$

The maximum power dissipation, handled by the device, depends on the maximum junction to ambient thermal resistance, maximum ambient temperature, and maximum device junction temperature, which can be calculated by the equation in the following:

$$P_{\rm D}(\max@T_{\rm A}) = \frac{(+150^{\circ}\text{C} - T_{\rm A})}{R_{\theta JA}}$$



Ordering Information



Bort Number	Backage Code (Note 0)	Packaging	7" Tape and Reel		
Part Nulliger	Part Number Package Code (Note 9)		Quantity	Part Number Suffix	
AP7361E-XFGE-7	FGE	U-DFN3030-8 (Type E)	3000/Tape & Reel	-7	

Note: 9. For packaging details, go to our website at https://www.diodes.com/design/support/packaging/diodes-packaging/.

Marking Information

(Top View)		
<u>xxx</u>	<u> </u> ⊻	
YWX		
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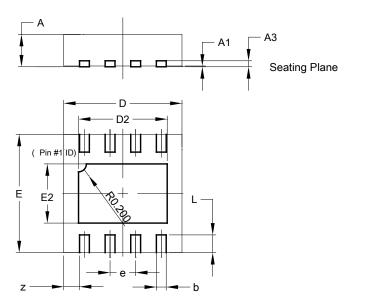
 <u>KXX</u>: Identification Code
<u>Y</u>: Year: 0~9
<u>W</u>: Week: A~Z: 1~26 week; a~z: 27~52 week; z represents 52 and 53 week
X: Internal Code

Part Number	Package	Identification Code
AP7361E-FGE-7	U-DFN3030-8 (Type E)	C9A
AP7361E-10FGE-7	U-DFN3030-8 (Type E)	C9B
AP7361E-12FGE-7	U-DFN3030-8 (Type E)	C9C
AP7361E-15FGE-7	U-DFN3030-8 (Type E)	C9D
AP7361E-18FGE-7	U-DFN3030-8 (Type E)	C9E
AP7361E-25FGE-7	U-DFN3030-8 (Type E)	C9F
AP7361E-28FGE-7	U-DFN3030-8 (Type E)	C9G
AP7361E-33FGE-7	U-DFN3030-8 (Type E)	C9H



Package Outline Dimensions

Please see http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html for the latest version.



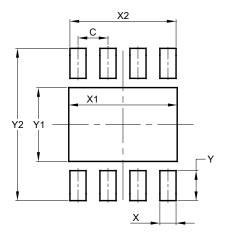
U-DFN3030-8					
	(Ту	pe E)			
Dim	Min	Max	Тур		
Α	0.57	0.63	0.60		
A1	0.00	0.05	0.02		
A3	-	-	0.15		
b	0.20	0.30	0.25		
D	2.95	3.05	3.00		
D2	2.15	2.35	2.25		
Е	2.95	3.05	3.00		
E2	1.40	1.60	1.50		
е	-	-	0.65		
L	0.30	0.60	0.45		
z	-	-	0.40		
Al	I Dimens	sions in	mm		

Suggested Pad Layout

Please see http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html for the latest version.

U-DFN3030-8 (Type E)

U-DFN3030-8 (Type E)



Dimensions	Value (in mm)
С	0.650
Х	0.350
X1	2.350
X2	2.300
Y	0.650
Y1	1.600
Y2	3.300

Mechanical Data

- Moisture Sensitivity: Level 1 per J-STD-020
- Terminals: NiPdAu over Copper Leads, Solderable per MIL-STD-202, Method 208 4
- Weight: 0.0164 grams (Approximate)



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