



You make **possible**



Understanding Cisco's Internet Of Things (IOT) Solutions

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TECIOT-2000

CISCO *Live!*

Barcelona | January 27-31, 2020



Agenda

- Introduction
- IoT Building Blocks
 - Connectivity
 - Edge Computing
 - Device Management
- IoT Solutions
 - Cities
 - Power and Utilities
 - Manufacturing and OT
 - Fleet and beyond
- Conclusion + Q&A

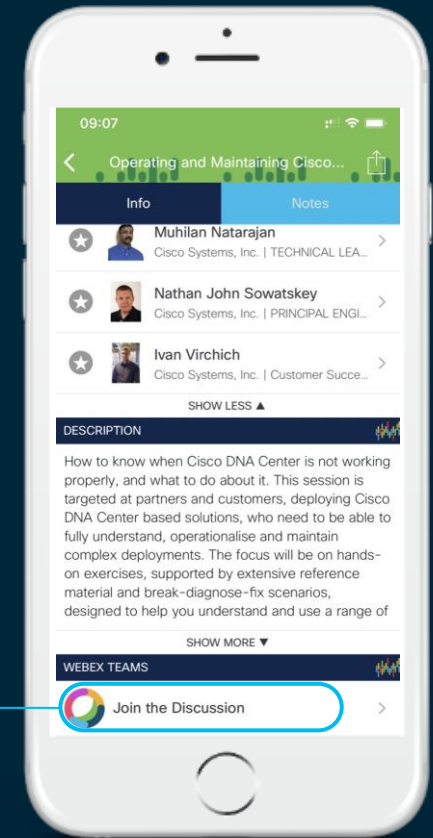
Cisco Webex Teams

Questions?

Use Cisco Webex Teams to chat with the speaker after the session

How

- 1 Find this session in the Cisco Events Mobile App
- 2 Click “Join the Discussion”
- 3 Install Webex Teams or go directly to the team space
- 4 Enter messages/questions in the team space



Introduction

Conversation starters

"What's the digital roadmap for your city?"

"Do you have a plan for Micro-Grids or for renewables?"

"How much downtime do you experience? What's the cost you?"

"What Industry 4.0 projects are you working on?"

"Where do you see your factory in 5 years?"

"How much of your factory is connected today?"

"How many networks are you managing?"

Have you looked into 5G or Wifi6?

"What predictive maintenance programs to you have in place?"

"What are you doing in IoT?"

"How are you working with IT today to help transform your factory?"

"How do you address cyber security today?"

"Do you have a Grid Modernization initiative?"

"What industrial partners do you work with today?"

"What keeps you up at night?"

"Are OT and IT talking with each other?"

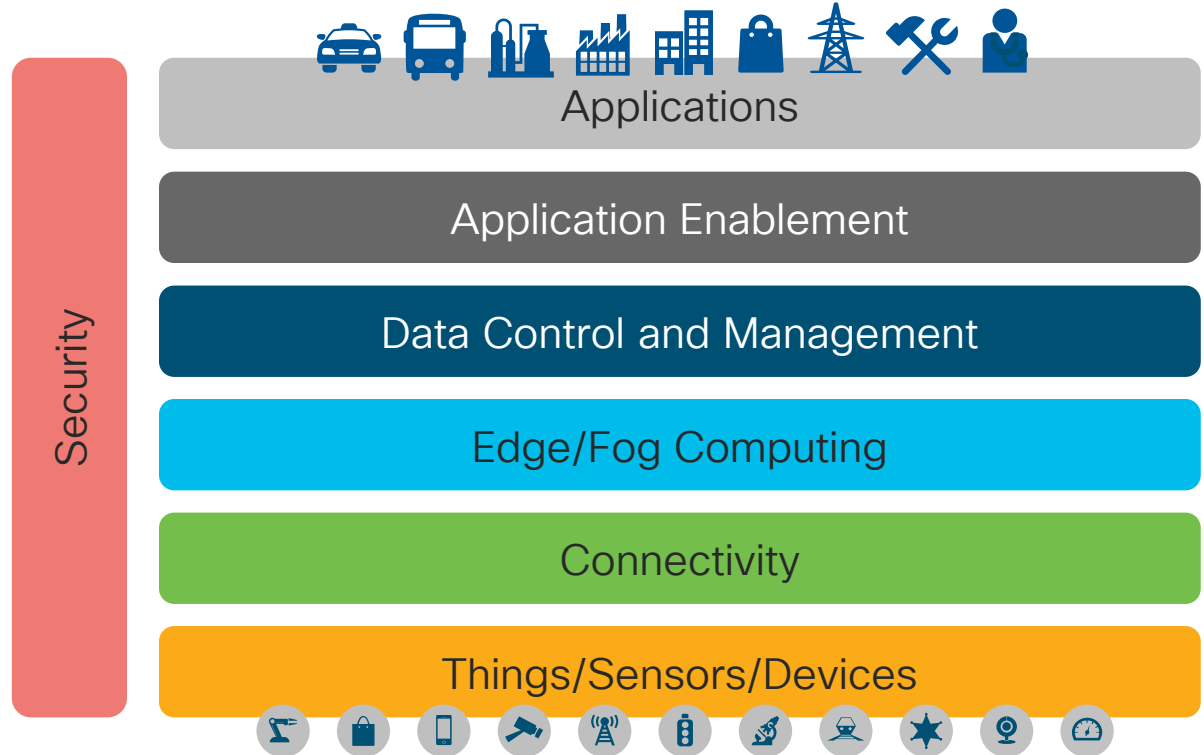
"How are you addressing Fleet Optimization?"

"How are you doing with Safety, Security and Compliance?"

"What are your most pressing needs from an infrastructure management perspective?"

IoT goes beyond traditional networking and DC

- New challenges
- Different requirements
- Different people
- Different priorities
- Different environment
- ...



IoT portfolio overview – building blocks

Industrial Switching



IE 1K,2K,3K,4K,5K, CGS

IoT Gateways



IR500, IR800, IR1100

Industrial Routing



ASR 902/903,
CGR 1000, CGR 2000

Industrial Wireless and Resilient Mesh



AP1552, IW3702, IW6300
WPAN, FAN, IR500

Low Power Wide Area Wireless



LoRaWAN
IXM Gateway

Embedded IoT



ESS, ESR, ESW

Industrial Security



ISA 3000
Cyber Vision

IoT Solutions



CKC, CVD, Extended Enterprise,
RaMa,...

Edge Computing



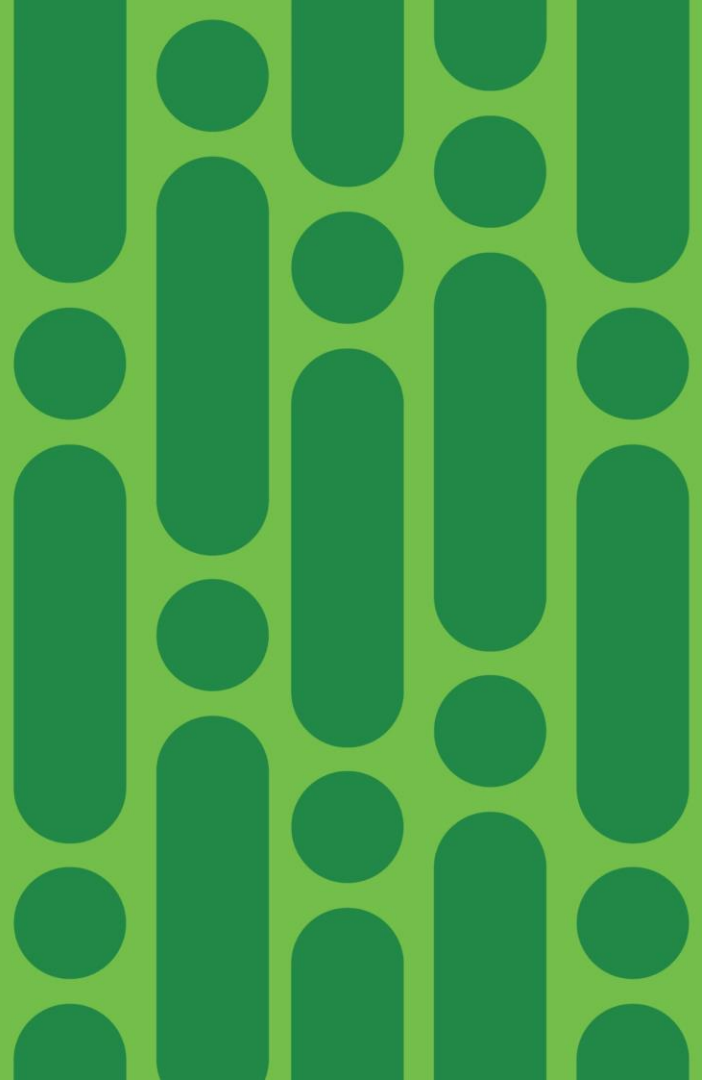
IOx, IC3000, Edge Intelligence

Management & Automation

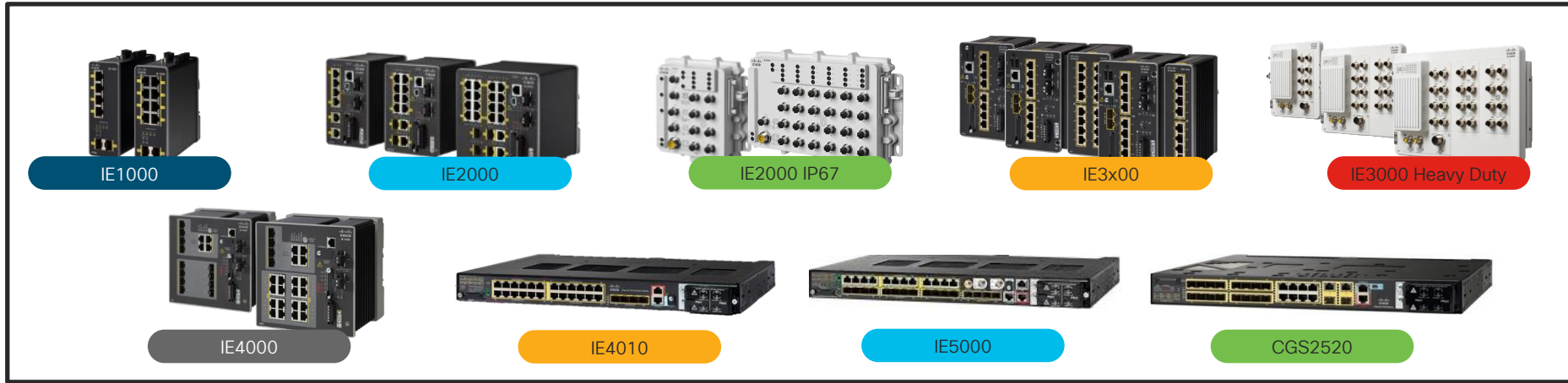


Field Network Director,
Kinetic GMM

Connectivity



IoT Connectivity – Industrial Ethernet Switches



- **Ruggedized**, for harsh environments, vibration, shock and extreme temperatures (-40C to 70C)
- **Industrial design**, compliance and certifications
- Flexible (dual) power input (AC/DC) and **PoE+** support*
- Built for Manufacturing, Transportation, Utilities, Oil & Gas, Mining and other ruggedized applications

- Different form factors for different needs: **DIN-Rail**, rack mount, fixed, modular, copper, fiber, M12
- **Industrial protocols** support (REP, PTP, MRP, CIP, Profinet, etc.)
- Network **security** based on open standards and **SD-access** support
- **IOx** application hosting

IoT Connectivity – Connected Grid Routers



CGR1240



CGR1120



CGR2010

- **Ruggedized modular** services routers
- WPAN/Mesh (802.15.4g/e)
- 2G/3G/4G/LTE **cellular**
- Wi-Fi (management) and GPS-embedded
- **Serial** ports
- Ethernet Switch
- T1/E1



- Segmentation and prioritization of control and Distribution Automation traffic
- **SCADA protocol translation** T101/T104
- **Raw socket** support
- Automatic power failover with BBU or dual power
- Edge computing (**IOx**) ready
- **Industry compliance** for utility substations

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* Feature set is model-specific

IoT Connectivity – IoT Gateways



IR807



IR809



IR829

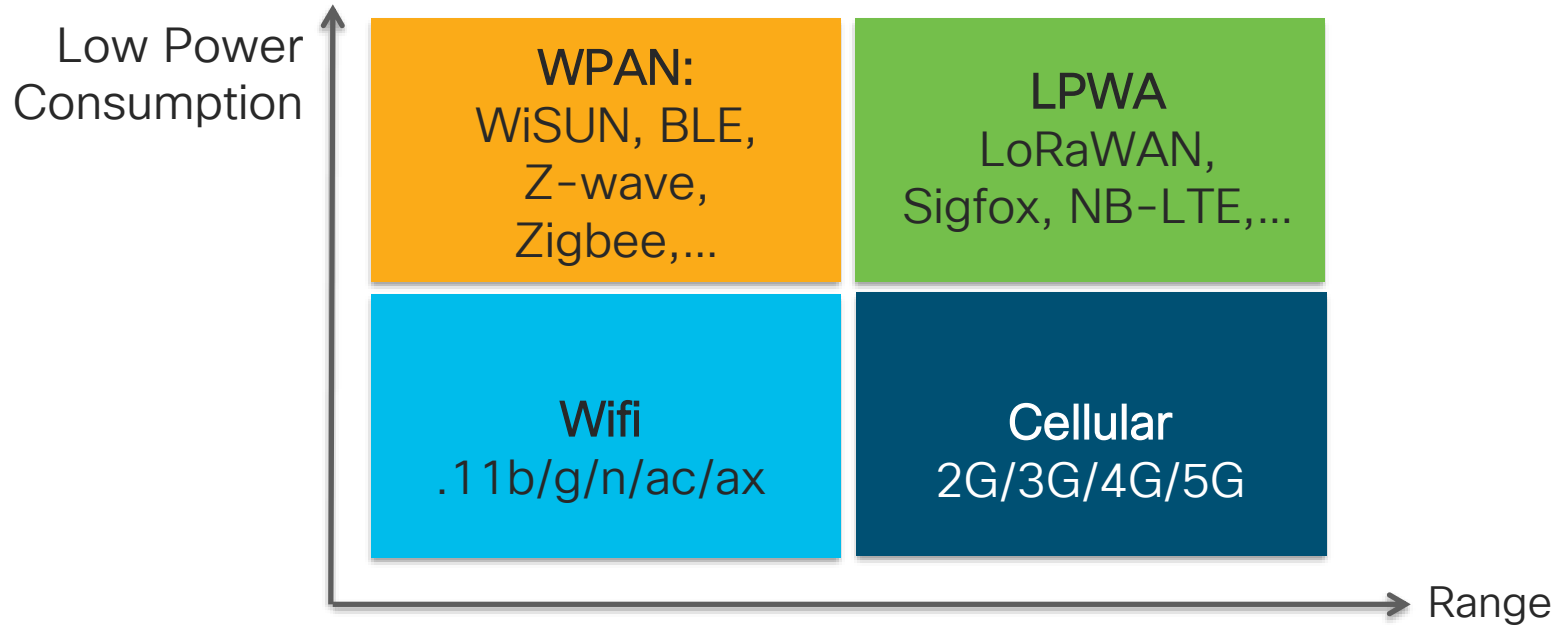


IR1101

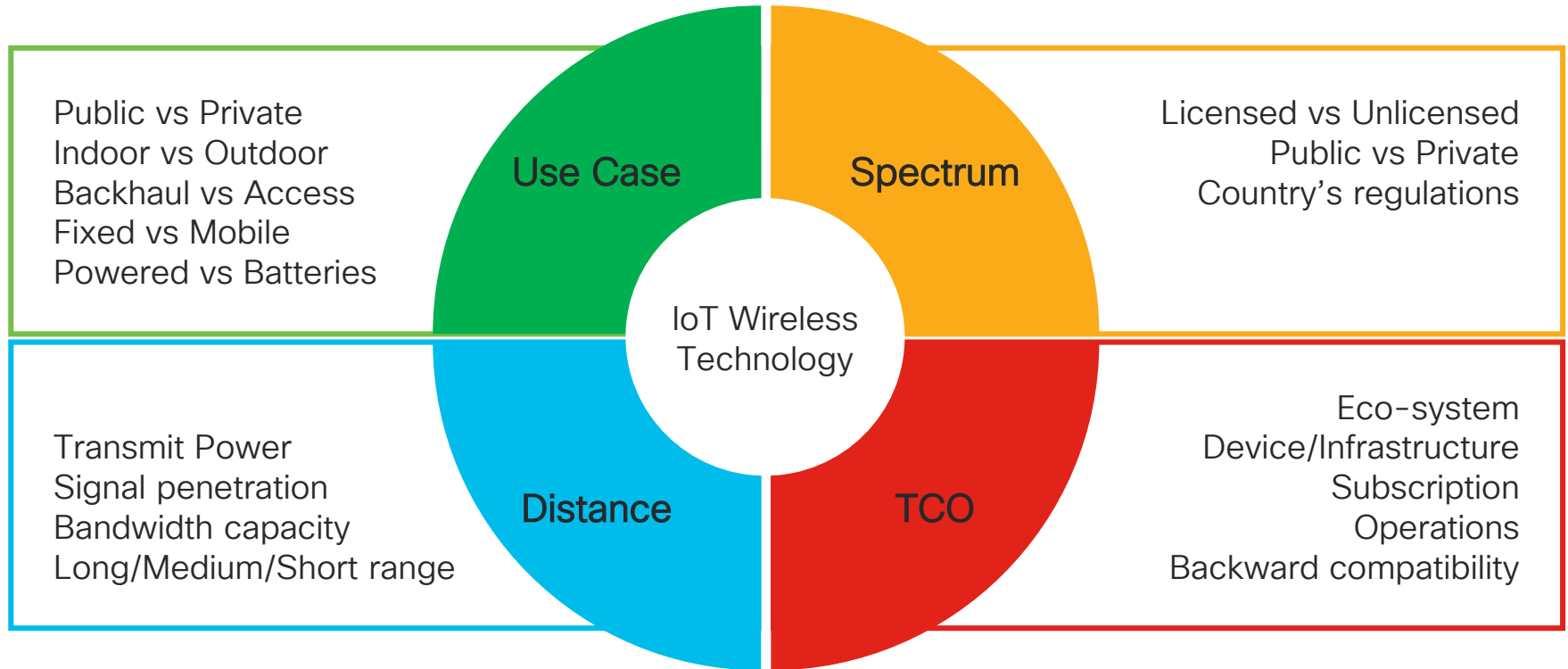
- **Ruggedized** and built for harsh environment – shock, vibration, humidity, temperature and dust
- **Industrial certifications** and compliance
- Enhanced Security with ACL, VPN, Firewall, Intrusion Prevention, 802.1x
- Seamless integration to SCADA with Raw socket and DNP3 Serial/IP and IEC 60870 T101/T104 **protocol translation**
- WiFi and PoE (IR 829)
- **Serial** ports (RS232/RS485)
- GPS, Accelerometer and Gyroscope
- **Cellular**: 3G/4G/LTE connectivity (dual/single)
- Easy Manageability with **Zero Touch Provisioning** using Field Network Director, GMM or DNA-C
- Edge Computing (**IOx**) Capable

* Feature set is model-specific

IoT Connectivity - Wireless



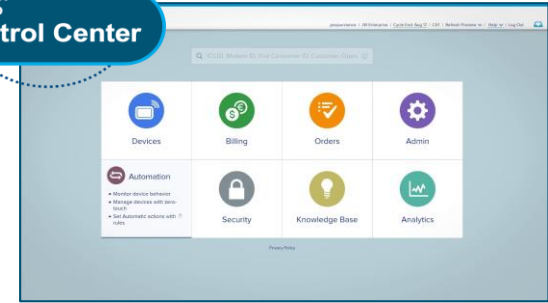
IoT connectivity - Wireless Selection Criteria



IoT Connectivity – Cellular

GSM/2G/3G/4G/LTE/5G cellular network

- Range: **km's** Power: **high** Speed: (**Mb/s**)
- Operates in **licensed spectrum**
- Infrastructure: **Public (SP)***



Massive IoT (mIoT)

- Device density – up to 1M/km²
- Low power endpoints
- 5G Rel 15/16 – no change to NB-IoT & LTE Cat. M radio technologies

Enhanced Mobile Broadband (eMBB)

- High data rate: > +1Gbs –
- spectrum allocation: sub-GHz, 1-6GHz, and mmWave: countries/SP dependent
- Area traffic capacity – n x Mbs per user/Km²

Ultra-Reliable Low-Latency Communication (uRLLC)

- Low latency – 1-10 ms
- Deterministic access
- Multi-Access Edge Computing (MEC)
- Network Slicing

Low power / Density

Bandwidth / Capacity

Time Sensitive Network / Edge Computing



IoT Connectivity – 6LoWPAN and Wi-SUN

IEEE 802.15.4g/e Mesh networking with IPv6

- Range: **~1,5 km** Power: **moderate** Speed: **kbit/s**
- Operates in **unlicensed spectrum** (*currently no EU868)
- Infrastructure: **Private**
- Typical use cases: AML, DA, lighting, oil wells

Connected Grid Field Area Network - Resilient Mesh



IR509



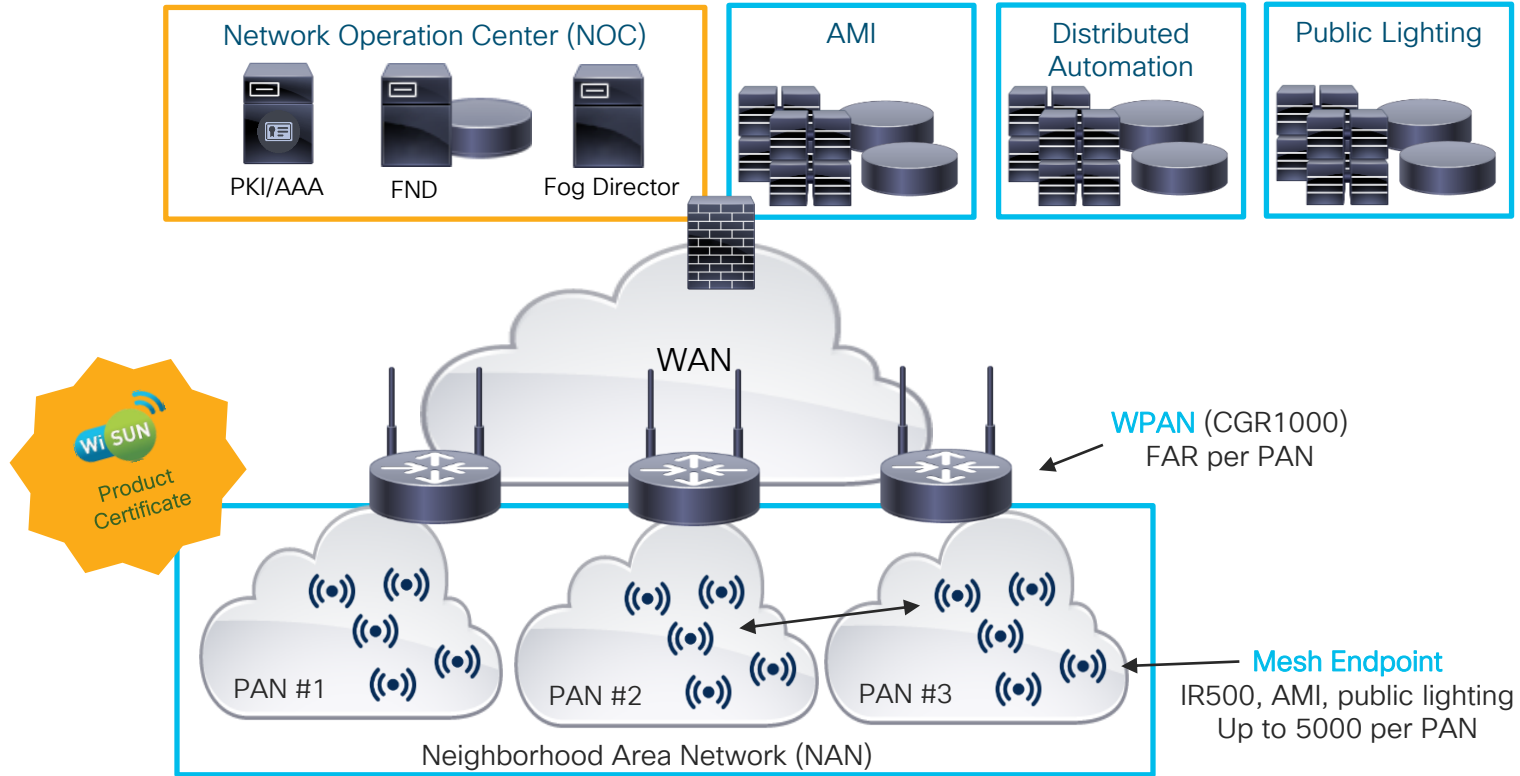
CGM-WPAN-OFDM



IR510



IoT Connectivity – Resilient Mesh



IoT Connectivity – WiFi

- IEEE 802.11 wireless networking
- Range: **km's*** Power: **high** Speed: **Mb/s**
- Operates in **unlicensed spectrum**
- Infrastructure: **Private**
- Wireless Connectivity In Extreme Environments



Catalyst 9100

802.11ax (Wifi6)

- Higher speeds 1024 QAM)
- OFDMA Media Access:
 - Reduced Latency
 - Deterministic capacity
 - Higher Density
- Power efficient: Target Wake Time (TWT)



IW6300



ESW6300



IW3702

IoT Connectivity – LoRaWAN

Long Range, Low power Wide Area Network

- Range: **km's** Power: **very low** Speed: b/s (**messages/day**)
- Operates in **unlicensed spectrum**
- Infrastructure: **public and private**
- Localization support



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Cisco Industrial IOT Wireless Summary

	LoRaWAN	Resilient Mesh	WiFi	4G/LTE - 5G
Topology	Point to multipoint	Mesh	Mesh point to multipoint	Point to multipoint
Coverage Range	2k-10km	1.5km per hop up to 8 hops	~50km	10's km
Data Rate	250bs-21kbs	50kbps - 1.2Mbps	11Mbs (.b) 1.7 Gbs (.ac W2) 9.6 Gbs (.ax)	27kbs(DL)/65kbs(UL) NB-IOT HDx 300 Mbps (DL)/50Mbps (UL) LTE Cat.6 to 5G (500Mbps UL/5Gbs DL) on today's modem
Public SP vs Private Networks	Private/Public SP	Private	Private/Public SP	Public SP/Private
Battery powered devices	Optimized lifetime (+10 years)	NA	Limited lifetime (months)	NB-IOT provides good lifetime
TCO	Low	Low-Medium	Medium-High	Medium-High

Why Low Power WAN



Power

Designed for low power, long range, and lightweight data collection IoT use cases



Range

Fills the gap between short-range wireless and cellular communication technologies



ISM or Licensed Band

Licensed band: NB-IoT
Unlicensed ISM (Industrial, Scientific, Medical) band: LoRa, SigFox



End Devices

Battery life of over 10 years,
Outdoor coverage of up to multiple kilometers,
Low service cost and endpoint complexity

IoT connectivity - LoRaWAN - use cases



Energy metering
(gas, power, water)



Environment monitoring
(sound, temperature, pollution, radiation, humidity)



Street lighting



Smoke detectors



Parking



Waste Management



Tracking
(goods, vehicles, animals)



Buildings
(physical security, facility management)



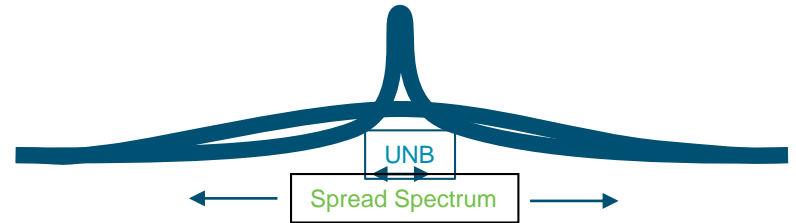
Traffic Management



Healthcare
(fall detection, surveillance)

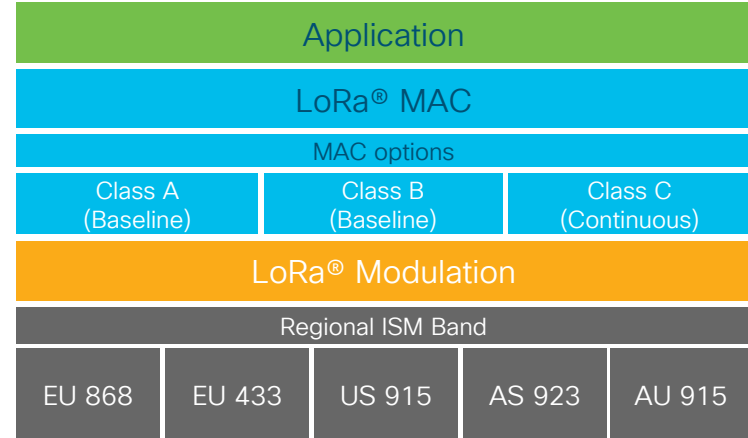
What is LoRa ?

- LoRa is the physical layer or the wireless modulation
- LoRa stands for **Long Range**
- Cell range can go up to **multiple kilometers**
- **Chirp spread spectrum** modulation
- High resistance to natural interference, noise and jamming
- Information is recovered with negative SNR (up to -22dB)
- Developed by Semtech



What is LoRaWAN?

- LoRaWAN defines the communication protocol and system architecture
- Optimized for low data rate communications
- Defines the MAC layer:
 - Channel management and
 - Adaptive Data Rate (ADR)
 - Device enrolment, security and encryption
 - Network based localization
 - ...
- Defines classes of devices to adapt to different use cases
- Leverages regional ISM bands: suitable for private network deployment



LoRaWAN™ characteristics



Sponsoring Entity	LoRa Alliance
Spectrum	ISM Band (868/915 MHz and subsets)
Radio Technology	CSS (Chirp Spread Spectrum)
Standard	LoRaWAN™ Specification
Commercial Availability	Now
Business Strategy	Create strongest ecosystem for higher-tier unlicensed LPWA through open IoT alliance
Marekt Positioning	SPs (Cellular and Cable) Private Networks (Enterprise)

ADR, Spreading Factor and Payload

Spreading Factor	Data rate (bit/s)	Time on Air (ms)	Maximum Payload Size	End-device sensitivity (dBm)
SF12	250	1400	59 bytes	-137
SF11	440	740	59 bytes	-135
SF10	980	370	59 bytes	-133
SF9	1760	200	123 bytes	-130
SF8	3125	100	250 bytes	-127
SF7	5470	28	250 bytes	-124

LoRaWAN™ End Device Classes

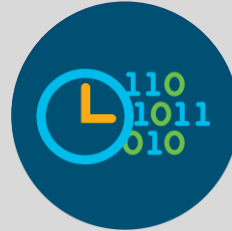
Device Class	Intended usage
A « all »	<p>Very suitable for lowest powered devices with no latency constraint Most energy efficient communication class. Must be supported by all devices</p> <p>Class A must initiate a TX before listening on RX windows</p>
B « beacon »	<p>Suitable for battery operated devices Energy efficient communication class for latency controlled downlink. Based on slotted communication synchronized with a network beacon (from gateways). Class B Bi-directional with scheduled receive slots (Beacons)</p> <p>Implements Class A plus... Open extra receive windows at scheduled times</p>
C « continuous »	<p>Powered devices which can afford to listen continuously. No latency for downlink communication. Implements Class A RX1 window plus...</p> <p>Continually listens on RX2 channel, only closed when TX</p>

LoRaWAN™ Security



Mutual Authentication between Network Server and end-device

End-to-End encryption between Application Servers and end-devices



AppNKey is used to encrypt network management traffic

AppSKey is used to encrypt data

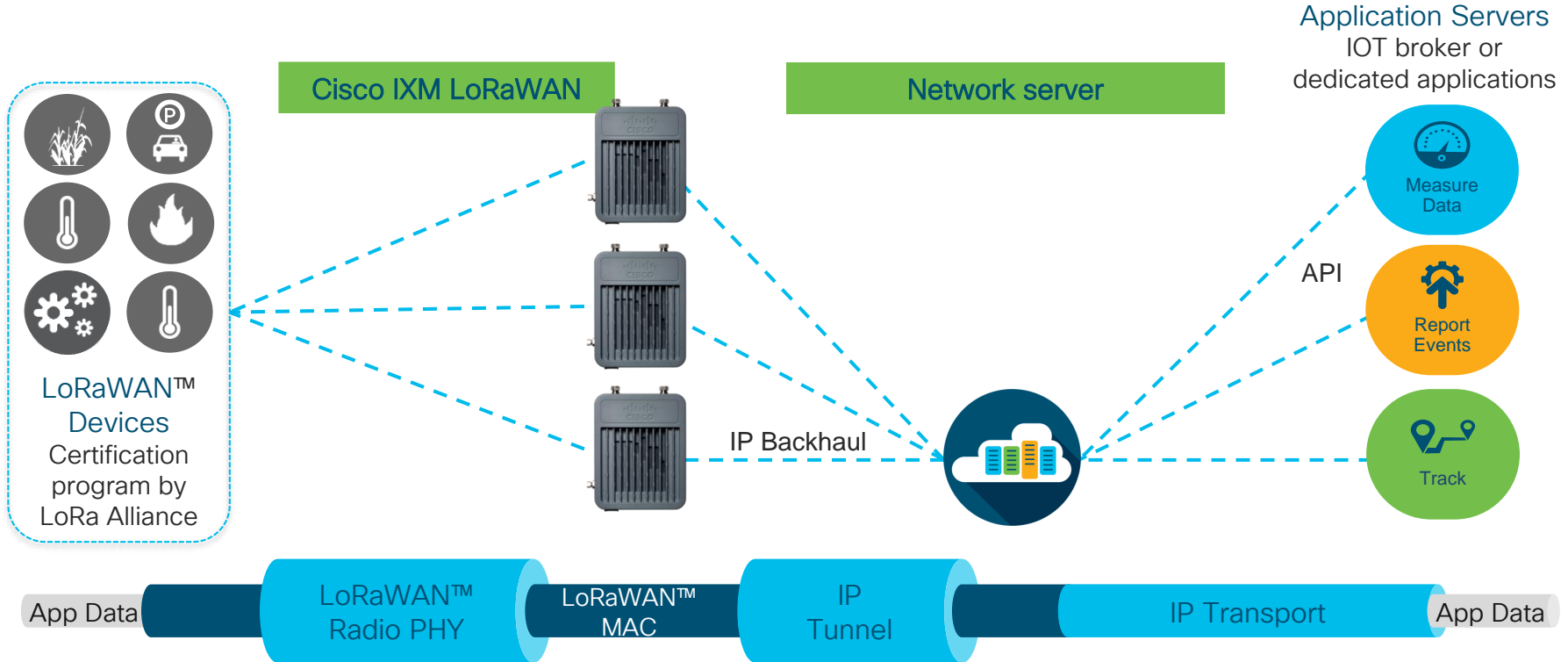


Each LoRaWAN device is personalized with unique 128 bit AES key (**AppKey**)

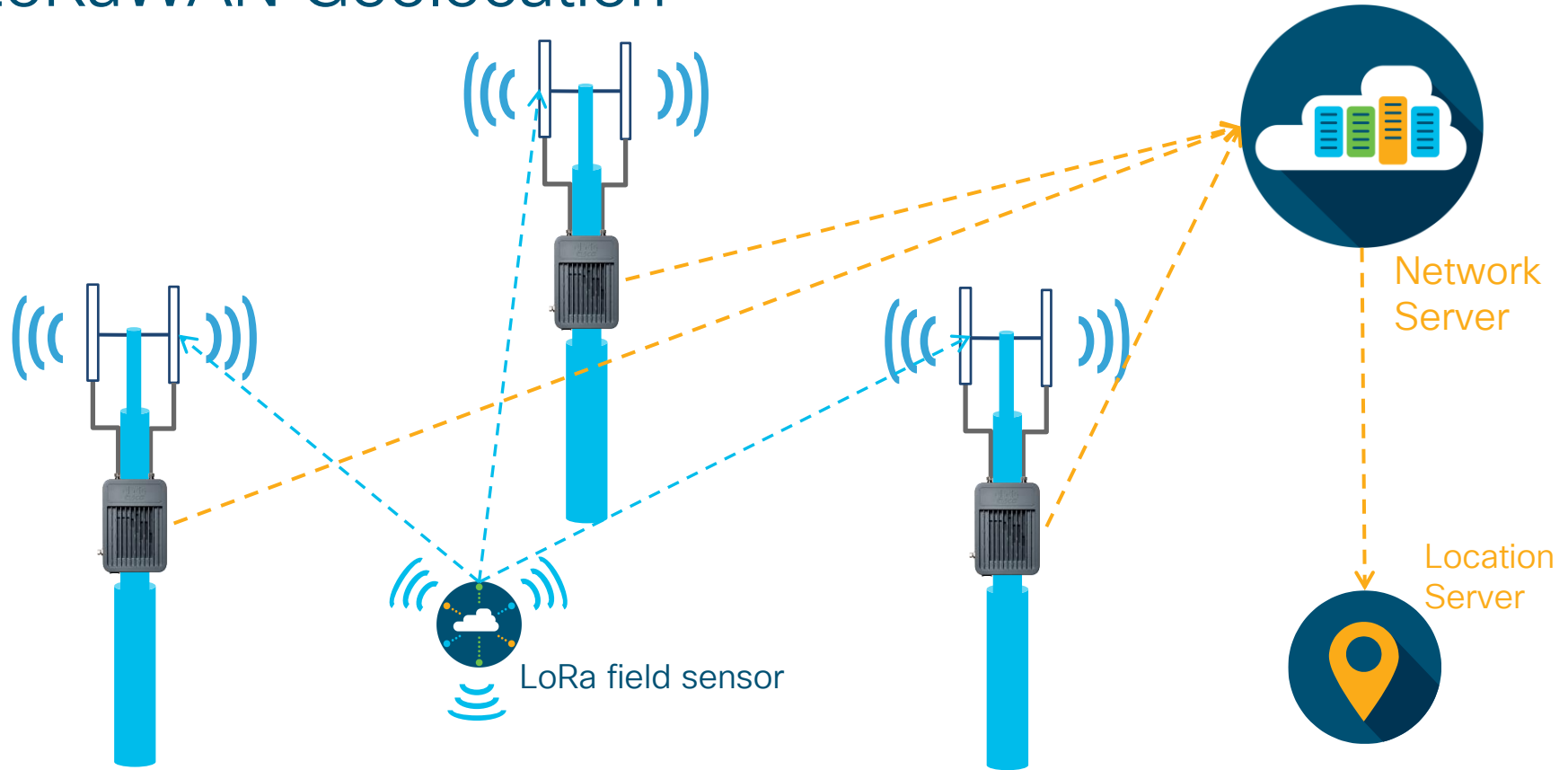


Both AppNKey and AppSKey are generated using AppKey

LoRaWAN Network Architecture



LoRaWAN Geolocation



Cisco LoRaWAN Gateway: IXM

- Carrier-grade, designed for high reliability, [IP67 rated](#), [PoE+](#) or DC power input, GPS, Main and diversity antennas
- Supports up to 16 uplink channels
- [Geolocation](#) capability using TDoA and RSSI
- Can be managed by Cisco Field Network Director (FND)
- Flexible deployment:
 - Ethernet backhaul: [Standalone mode](#)
 - LTE/Wifi/Ethernet backhaul: [Virtual mode](#): connected/controlled from IR800/ CGR1000



Cisco LoRaWAN Packet Forwarders

Actility Packet Forwarder

- Developed by Actility
- Works only with Actility Network Servers
- Supported by Cisco

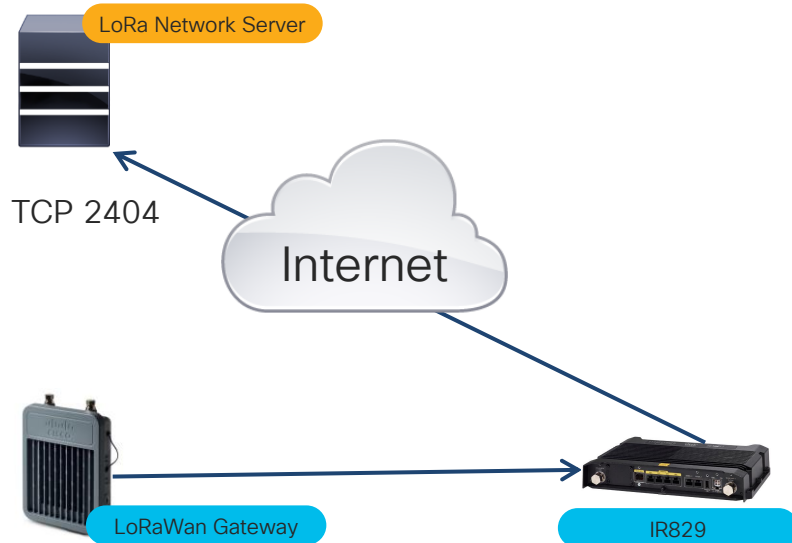
Common Packet Forwarder (CPF)

- Based on Semtech latest Basic Station LNS protocol
- CPF is a licensed feature in IXM
- Available starting from release 2.0.35
- Supported by Cisco

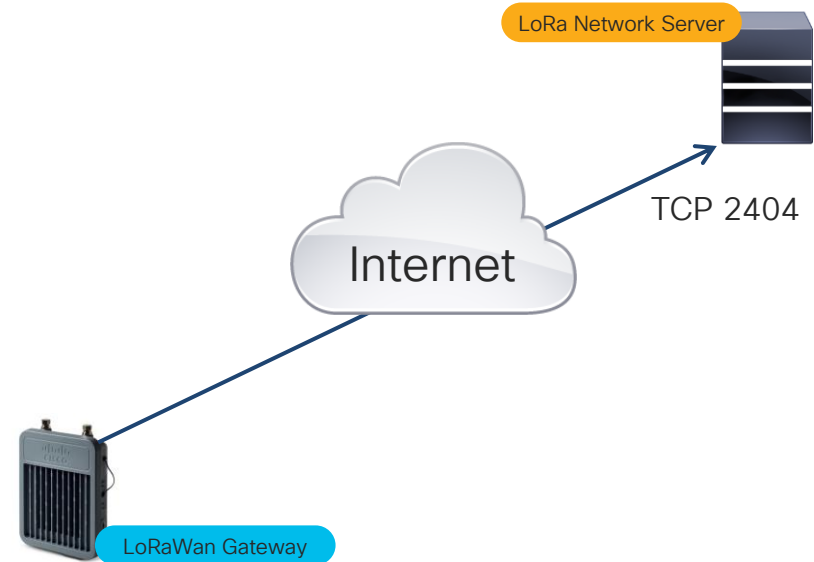


Cisco IXM single unit deployment modes

Virtual Interface Mode

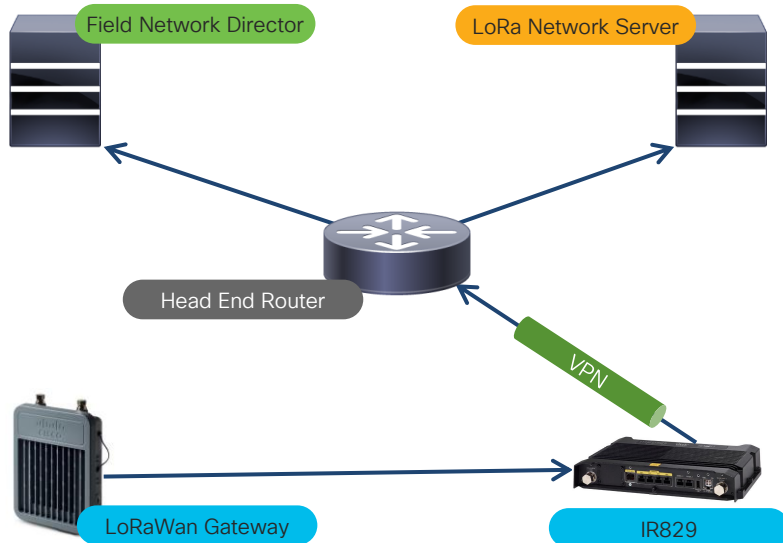


Standalone Mode

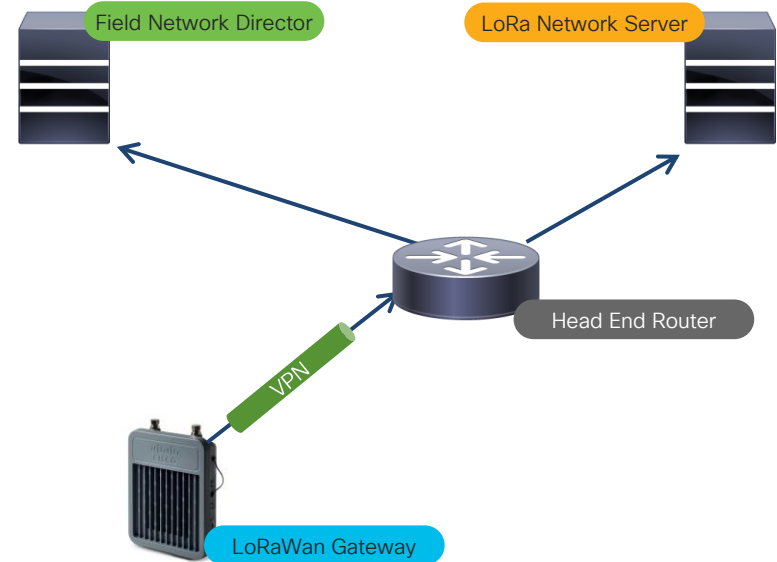


Cisco IXM mass deployment modes

Virtual Interface Mode



Standalone Mode



Activity Network Servers

ThingPark Wireless

The screenshot displays the Cisco Network Manager interface for ThingPark Wireless. The main section is titled 'Base stations' and features a search form with the following fields:

- Location: Address, ZIP, City, ...
- Identifier: Name, LRR ID, ...
- Tag: No tag.
- Version: [Empty]
- Software restart: No filter.
- Min. remaining DC: No filter.
- Alarm: No filter.

Below the search form is a map of Europe with numbered markers (1-14) indicating the locations of base stations. The interface is titled 'CISCO Network Provider (Production)' and includes a user profile for 'Sebastian Sala'.

ThingPark Enterprise

The screenshot displays the Activity Network Manager interface for ThingPark Enterprise. The main section is titled 'DEVICES' and features a list of devices. The detailed view of a 'Semtech LoRaMote' device includes the following fields:

- Name: Semtech LoRaMote
- DevEUI: 33-31-38-32-64-35-87-02
- Manufacturer: Generic
- DevAddr: 02-CC-80-62

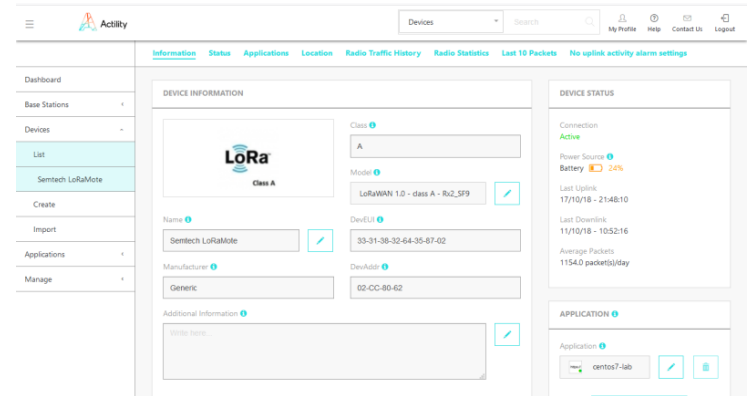
The 'DEVICES STATUS' section shows the following information:

- Connection: Active
- Power Source: [Icon]
- Battery: 24%
- Last Uplink: 17/10/18 - 21:48:10
- Last Downlink: 11/10/18 - 10:52:16
- Average Packets: 1154.0 packets/day

The interface includes a navigation menu on the left and a top navigation bar with tabs for Information, Status, Applications, Location, Radio Traffic History, Radio Statistics, Last 10 Packets, and No uplink activity alarm settings.

LoRaWAN - Summary

- Use case
 - Gathering data from network of battery powered devices
 - Geolocation of assets
- Outcomes
 - Simple deployment (Cloud Network Server or VMWare OVA)
 - Low cost (uses free ISM band, end devices are cheap)
 - Low power use
 - Long end node battery life (years)
 - Long range



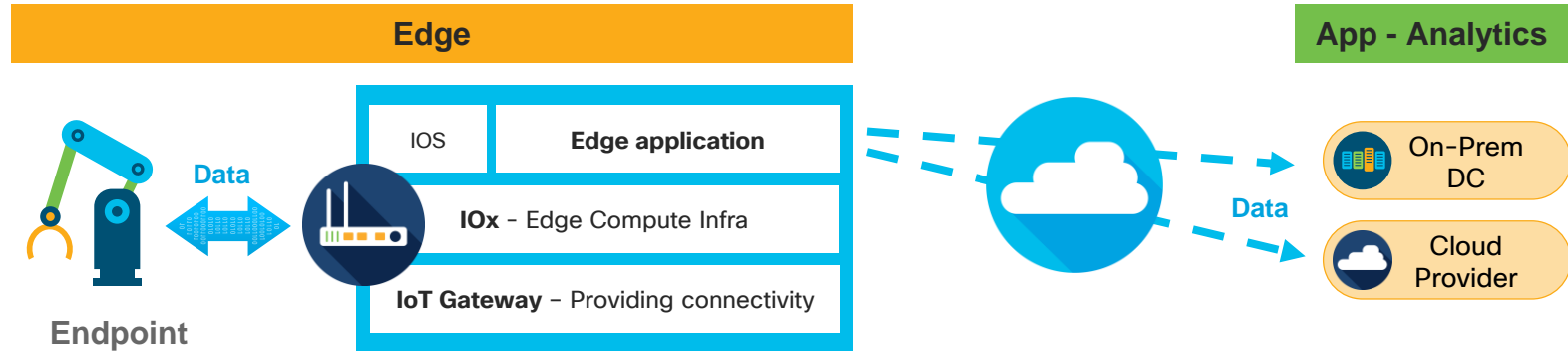
A decorative pattern at the top of the slide consists of numerous vertical bars and circles of varying heights and widths, arranged in a somewhat regular but slightly irregular grid. The bars and circles are dark blue, matching the background, and create a textured, modern look.

DEMO - LoRaWAN

Edge Computing

Edge Computing

Near-edge, decentralized processing of data



Take processing to the data to improve latency and reduce bandwidth requirement

Why compute at the edge?

There may not be enough network bandwidth

 Data reduction

Most of the data is not interesting

 Filtering

The use of data may be at the edge

 Latency optimization

Computation can be optimized for some purposes

 Partitioning

Data normalization

 Application simplification

Data redirection based on the content of the data

 Dynamic changes

Edge computing - use case examples



Traffic control and driver safety

Collect data from vehicle and weather sensors to control traffic lights and display warning dashboard



IC3000



Reduce machine downtime

Collect machine data and perform analytics to eliminate machine down time



IR829



Fleet management

Real-time Telemetry for operational efficiency and driver analysis



IR829



Secondary substation automation

Remotely configure and operate Virtual SCADA for telemetry and automation



IR1101

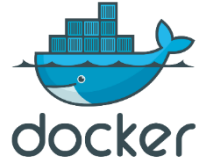


Cisco IOx

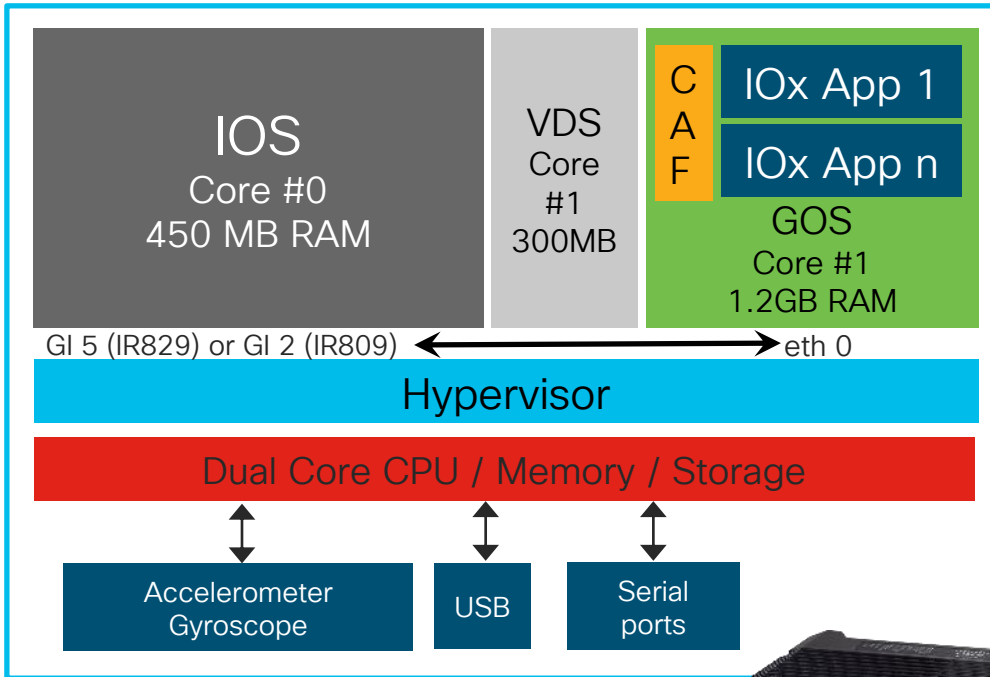
Edge Computing

Cisco IOx

- Enables **hosting applications** and services at network edge
- Available on different Cisco hardware platforms
- Full **application life cycle**:
 - Development
 - Distribution and Deployment
 - Hosting
 - Monitoring and Management
- Leverage **secure connectivity** of Cisco IOS
- On-prem or cloud-based management



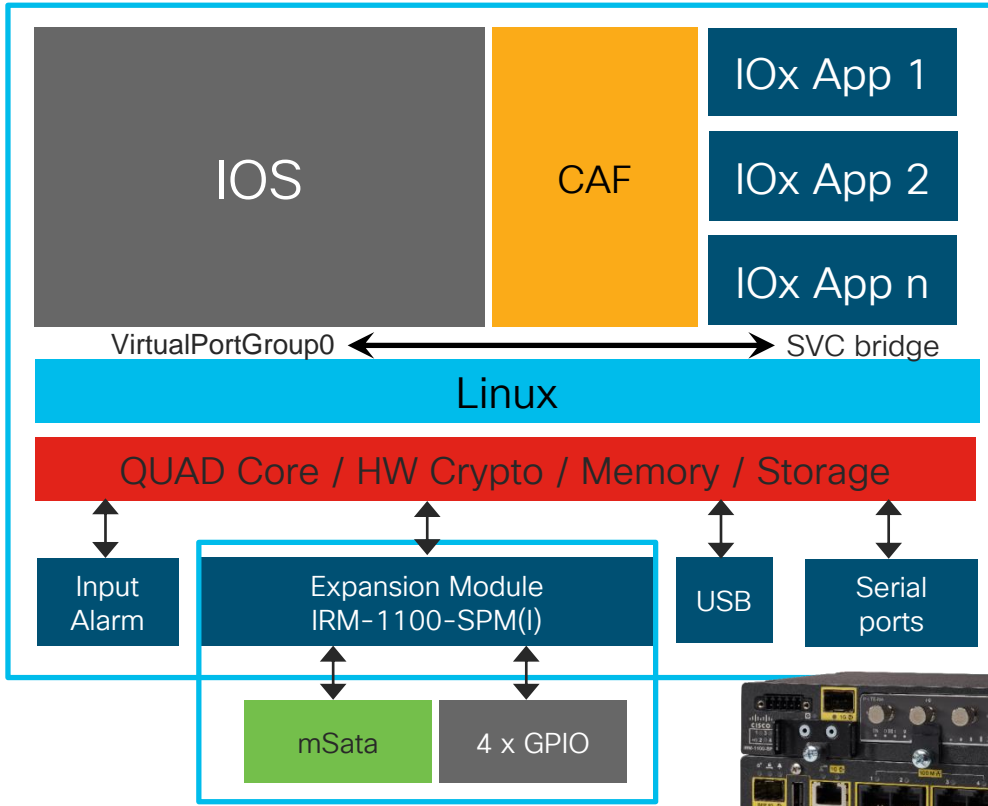
Cisco IOx – Architecture example (IR829)



- Type 1 **Hypervisor** running directly on the IR800 hardware
- Virtual Device Server (VDS) – handles device's sharing, eg. Console, USB,...
- Guest-OS (GOS) hosts IOx applications
- Full **isolation** between IOS and GOS
- Communication through **internal virtual Ethernet** connection



Cisco IOx – Architecture example (IR1101)



- IOS running on **Linux**
- **CAF** (Cisco Application Framework) running as a process
- CAF controls IOx applications and resources
- L3 IOS communication through **internal VirtualPortGroup**
- **vNIC** per application/container
- CPU Architecture: **ARM 64v8**



Cisco IOx – Portfolio

Compute Gateway

Dedicated **compute** gateway designed to be fully secure and remotely managed



IC3000

Network with Edge compute

Lower TCO with **integrated network and edge-compute** functionalities. Extensive coverage of connectivity options (cellular, WiFi, Ethernet, Low power Mesh etc.)



IR809



IR1101



IR829



Catalyst IE3x00



CGR 1120, 1240
& compute module

Purpose-built for Industrial environments

Ruggedized | Built for IoT | Industries Certified

Proven Cisco Technology

Intent-based Networking to the IoT Edge

Cisco IOx – IoT platform hardware overview



	IE4000	IR8x9	IR1100	CGR 1000	IE3400	IC3000
Ruggedized HW	IP30 -40° C to +70° C	IR809: IP30 IR829: IP40 -40° C to +60° C	IP30 -40° C to +60° C	CGR1120: IP30 CGR1240: IP67 -40° C to +70° C	IP30 -40° C to +75° C	IP30 -40° C to +60° C
Architecture	PPC32	X86_64	ARMv8	X86_64	ARMv8	X86_64
CPU	PowerPC ~600 MHz 1 dedicated core for IOx	Intel Rangeley 1.25GHz 2-core with 50% of one core to IOX	Marvell 4-core ARMv8 Cortex- A72 CPU, 1.2GHz	4-Core 800Mhz AMD Gx-410VC on Compute module	4-core Zynq UltraScale+ ARMv8 Cortex- A53 - 1.2GHz	Intel Rangeley 1.25GHz 4- core
Memory	512 MB	2GB with 760MB for IOX	4GB with 2GB for IOX	4GB	4GB with 2GB for IOX	8GB
Storage mSATA for R/W longevity	256 MB flash storage	512MB-1.5GB storage, 50-100GB (mSATA SKU)	4 GB with 2 GB reserved for IOx	64 (50)- 128 (100) GB mSATA	2 GB + SD	64 -128 GB mSATA

IOx Application Packages

- Compressed **packages of code or binaries** that can be deployed to the Cisco Application Hosting Framework (CAF)
- Different types of applications depending on your needs
 - **Docker** container based
 - Platform as a Service (**PaaS**)
 - Linux Container (**LXC**)
 - Kernel Virtual Machine (**KVM**)
- IOx application package :
 - Package Descriptor
 - Package Configuration
 - Binaries, code, libs, virtual disks, root FS, images
- Different architectures: **x86, ARM, PowerPC**



IOx Application Packages

Example package.yaml

- **Lifecycle**: Deployed – Activated – Running
- Package descriptor: **package.yaml**
 - Required resources
 - Required devices
 - Network configuration
 - Command to run
 - ...
- **config.ini**: Configuration bootstrapping
- **activate.json**: Set activation options

```
descriptor-schema-version: "2.2"

info:
  name: "iox_docker_pythonweb"
  description: "simple Python Webserver"
  version: "1.0"
  author-link: "http://www.cisco.com"
  author-name: "Jens Depuydt"

app:
  cpuarch: "x86_64"
  type: docker
  resources:
    profile: c1.small
    network:
      -
        interface-name: eth0
        ports:
          tcp: [9000]

  startup:
    rootfs: rootfs.tar
    target: ["python", "/webserv.py", "9000"]
```

IOx Application Packages – Local Manager

Local IOx application management with GUI

Deploy, activate, start and troubleshoot IOx application packages for a single device

The screenshot displays the Cisco IOx Local Manager interface. At the top left, the Cisco logo and 'Cisco Systems Cisco IOx Local Manager' are visible. The top right shows a user greeting 'Hello, developer' and links for 'Log Out' and 'About'. A navigation bar contains tabs for 'Applications', 'Cartridges/Layers', 'System Info', 'System Setting', 'System Troubleshoot', and 'Device Config'. The main content area features three application cards:

- webservice** (RUNNING): simple docker python webserver on port 9000. Type: docker, Version: 1.0, Profile: c1.medium. Memory usage: 2.0%, CPU usage: 3.9%. Controls: Stop, Manage.
- MQTT** (DEPLOYED): simple IOX MQTT random generator to topic iox/test. Type: docker, Version: 1.2, Profile: c1.small. Memory usage: 1.0%, CPU usage: 1.9%. Controls: Activate, Upgrade, Delete.
- NodeJS** (ACTIVATED): Simple Docker Style app that runs a nodejs server. Type: docker, Version: 1.0, Profile: c1.small. Memory usage: 1.0%, CPU usage: 1.9%. Controls: Start, Deactivate, Manage.

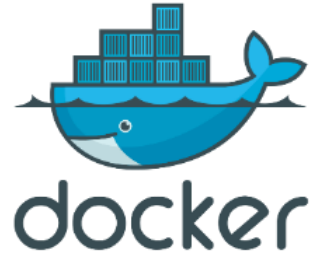
IOx Application Packages – ioxclient

- **CLI tool** to manage IOx on devices
- Can be used to package apps
- OS X, Windows, Linux

```
[jedepuyd@cen7 ~]$ ioxclient app list
Currently active profile : lab
Command Name: application-list
Saving current configuration
List of installed App :
  1. webserver    --->    RUNNING
  2. MQTT        --->    DEPLOYED
  3. NodeJS      --->    ACTIVATED
[jedepuyd@cen7 ~]$ ioxclient app stop webserver
Currently active profile : lab
Command Name: application-stop
App webserver is Stopped
```

Docker on IOx

Deploying a Docker container to IOx:



Before IOx AC9:

Docker -> IOx package (ioxclient) -> **LXC container** with libvirt lxc driver

After IOx AC9:

Docker -> IOx package (ioxclient) -> **Docker container** on Docker daemon

After IOx AC10:

Docker -> **Docker** container on Docker daemon

Docker on IOx

App packaged in docker, then packaged again in LXC

Needs cisco-specific toolchain (ioxclient)

Very difficult to test (package, deploy, activate, start)

Natively packaged in Docker

Uses Docker client, ioxclient not needed

Can instantly run containers at the edge with single command and debug real-time



DEMO - IOx

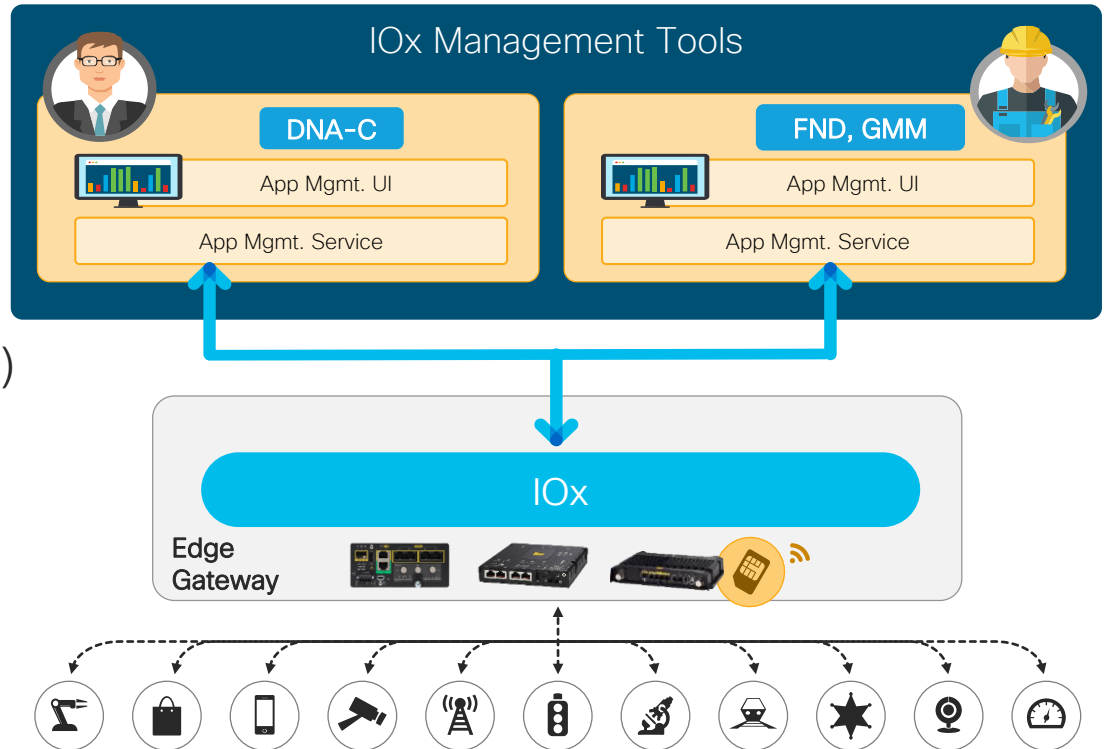
Cisco IOx – Mass Deployment

Single GW:

- Local Manager
- ioxclient

Mass:

- Field Network Director (FND)
- Kinetic GMM
- DNA-C



Edge Intelligence

Edge Computing

Edge computing – Access and scale IoT data



Remote Site Locations

75% of data processed at edge



Heterogenous Environments

Thousands of protocols



Many Application Locations

Multiple applications need the same data

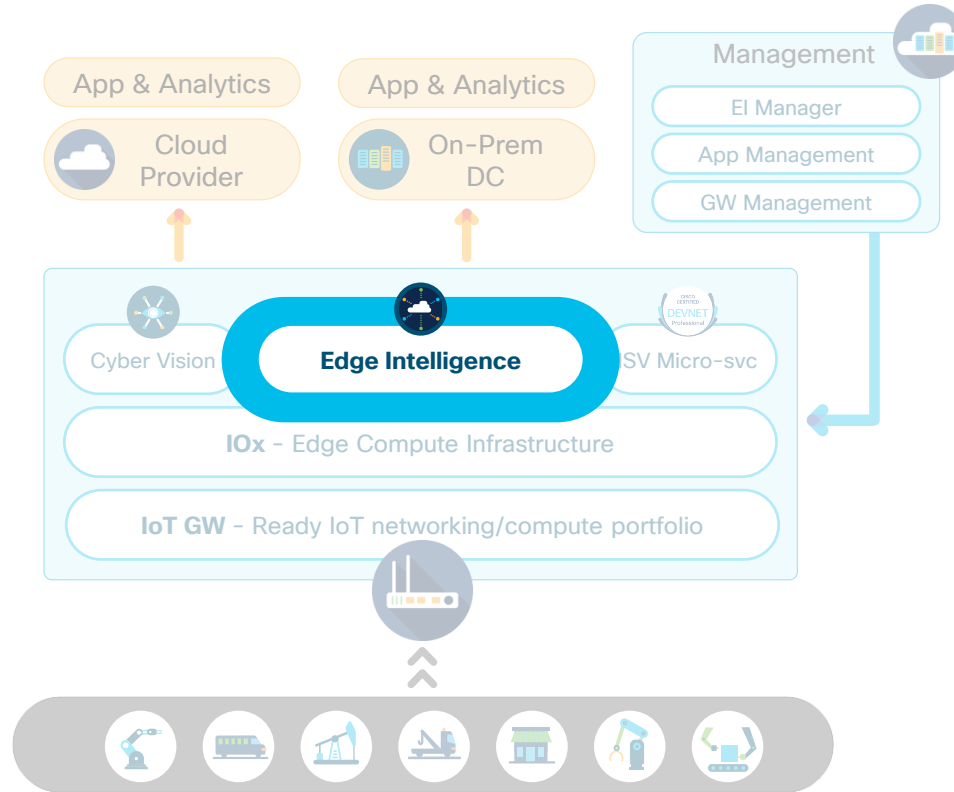


Multi-vendor Integration

Up to six vendors (and multiple boxes)

Labor intensive, expensive, long lead times

Cisco Edge Intelligence



Unlocks business intelligence

by simplifying the edge to multi-cloud data flow



Extract

Pre-Integrated with Solution



Transform

Converting raw data to intelligence



Govern

Control flow of raw and transformed data



Deliver

Pre-integrated for secure delivery



Modbus

OPC UA

MQTT

...



Built on industry's well accepted & developer-friendly tools



Policy control at device or attribute level on raw or transformed data



Microsoft Azure

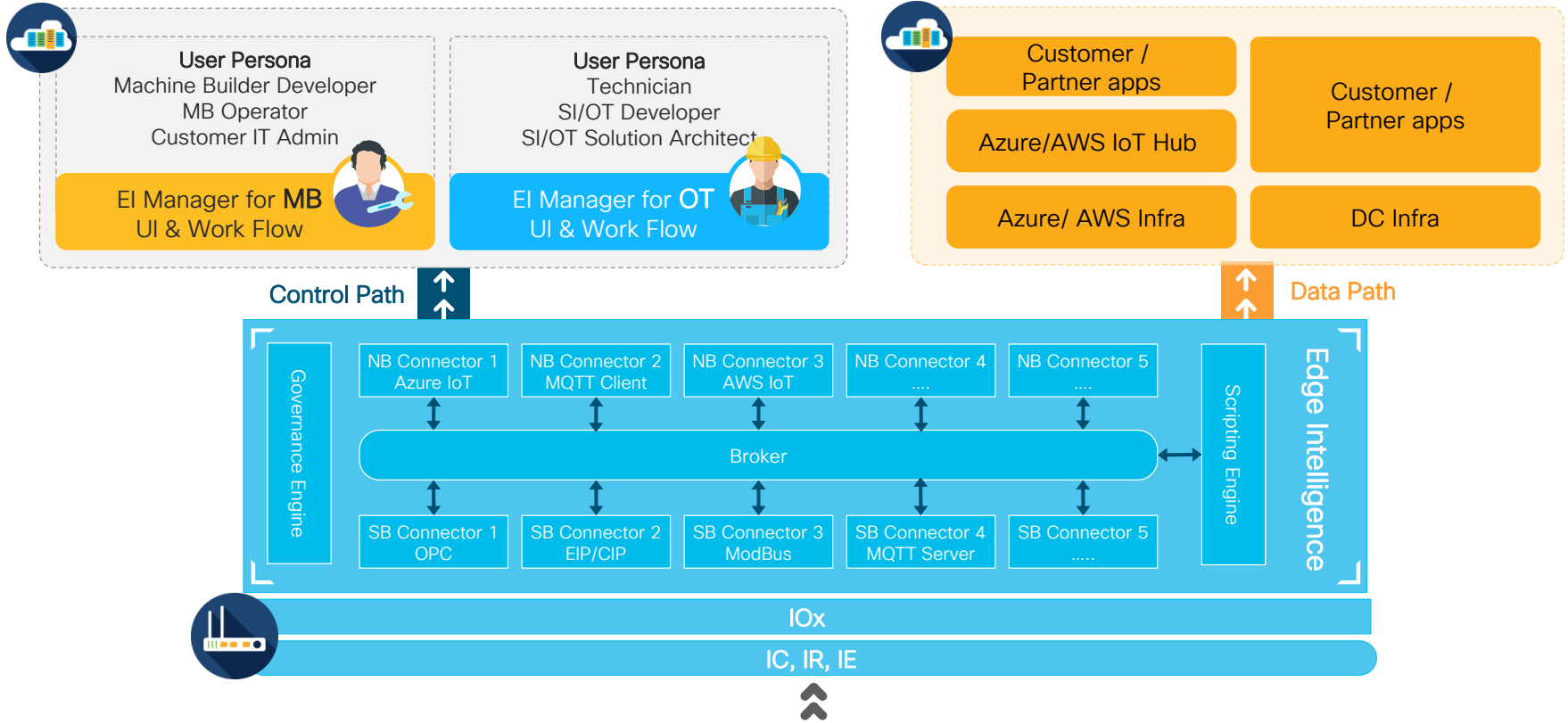
software AG
Freedom as a Service

Quantela

MQTT

... more to come

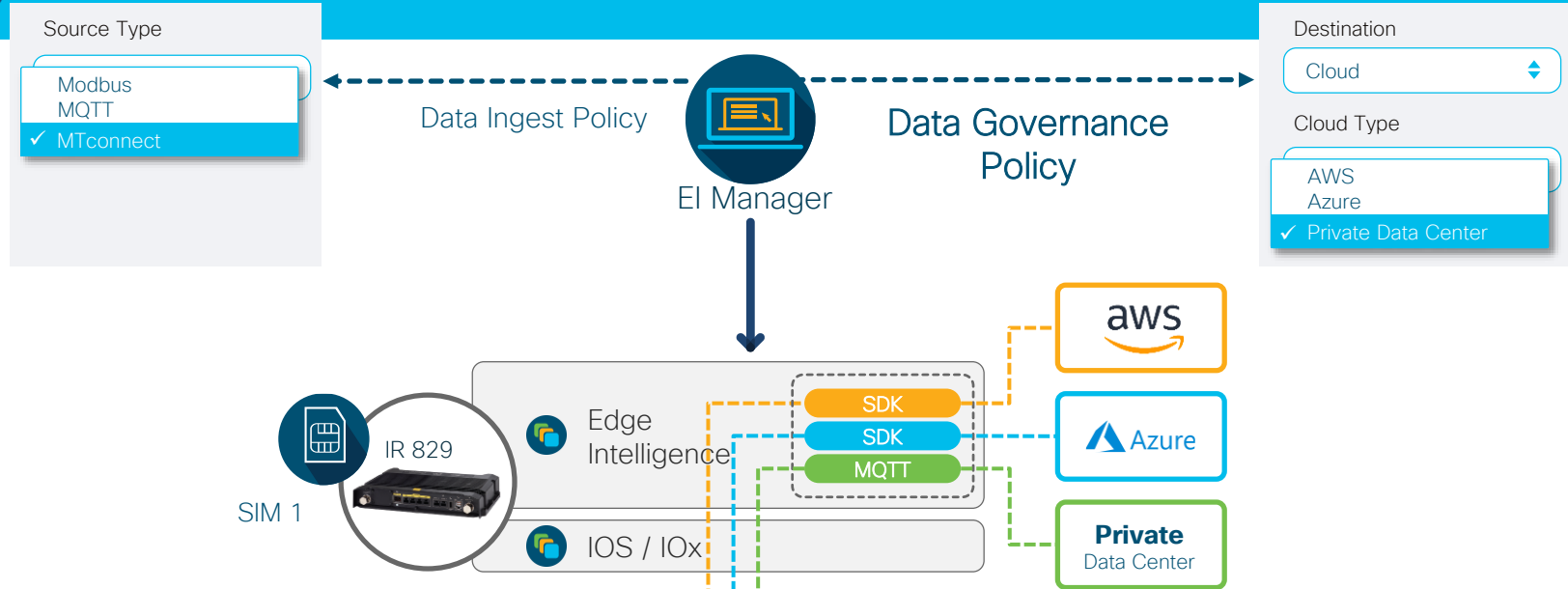
Cisco Edge Intelligence



Cisco Edge Intelligence – Data Governance



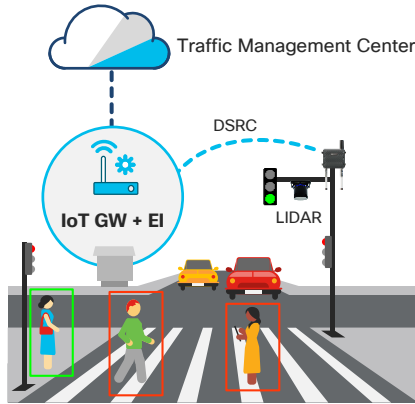
Neutral Data Governance in a multi-destination, multi-app, multi-user world



Cisco Edge Intelligence - Use case examples



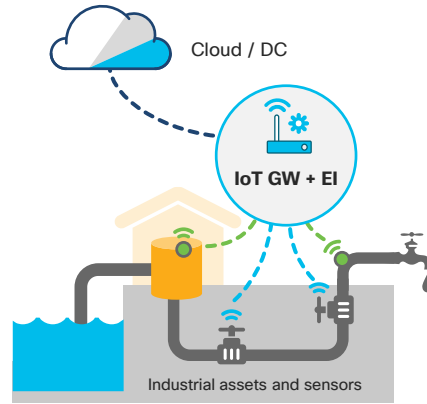
Roadway Intersection



- Pedestrian Safety
- Smooth Traffic Operations



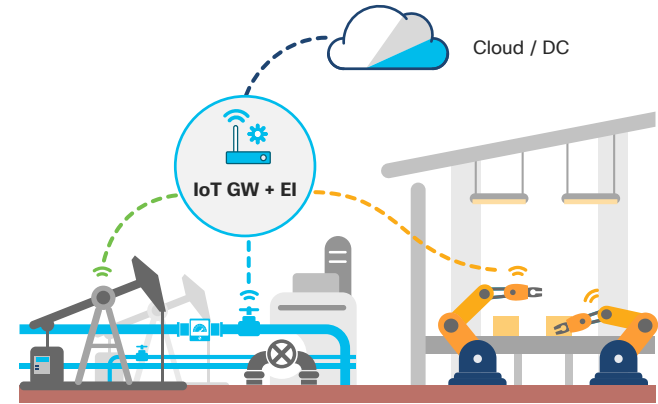
Water Distribution



- Enabling drinking water to world population
- Operational Cost Savings



Distributed Industrial Asset Monitoring



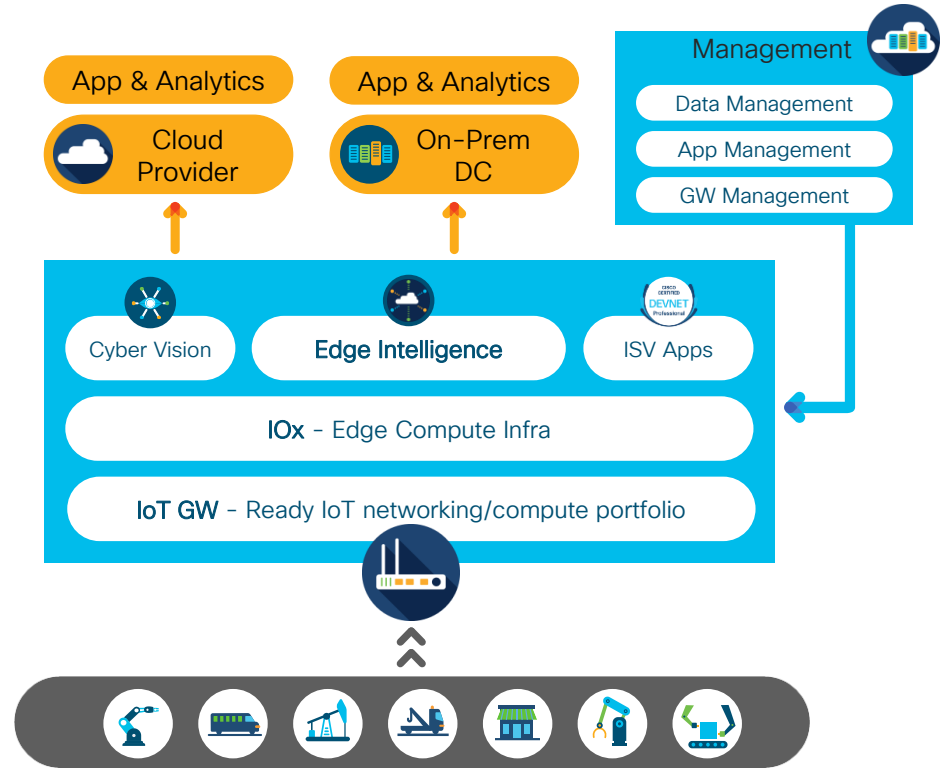
- Operational Efficiency in O&G (pipeline, oil field assets)
- Operational predictability in job shops (connected machines)
- ...

Cisco Edge Intelligence

SIMPLE: Out-of-the-box, scalable deployment with security

FLEXIBLE: Tools for multitude of edge compute options

SCALABLE : Partner ecosystems cloud/platform/apps partners



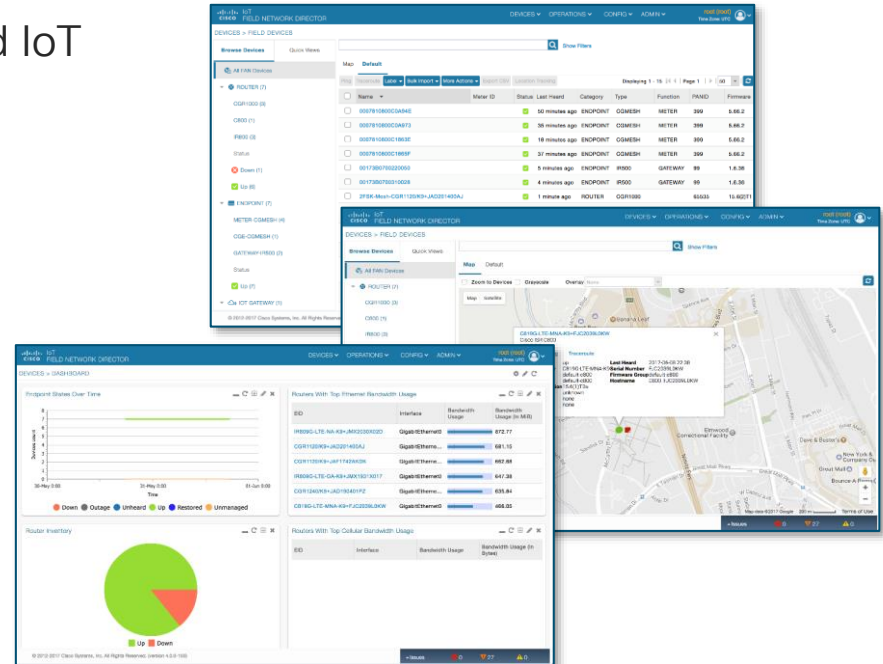
IoT Device Management

Field Network Director

IoT Device Management

What is Field Network Director (FND)?

- Network Management System for FAN and IoT
- Secure zero touch deployment (ZTD)
- Real-time device and endpoint monitoring
- Geographical visualization of assets
- Field device lifecycle management
- API for 3rd party integration
- Scales up to millions of devices
- On-premise



FND Full Lifecycle Management



FND Functionality

Deploy

- Automatic enrollment and provisioning
- Secure tunnel provisioning
- Zero-touch deployment

Manage

- Configuration and network management
- Troubleshooting
- API for 3rd party integration

Monitor

- Realtime monitoring & alerts for critical events
- Location tracking & geo fencing
- Customizable dashboard

Maintain

- Over-the-air configuration and firmware management
- Reconfiguration and Field engineer support

High Level

Cisco IoT Field Network Director

Datacenter

4G / LTE / Ethernet / WiFi

Cisco CGR1000

Cisco IR800

Cisco IR1101

Cisco IC3000

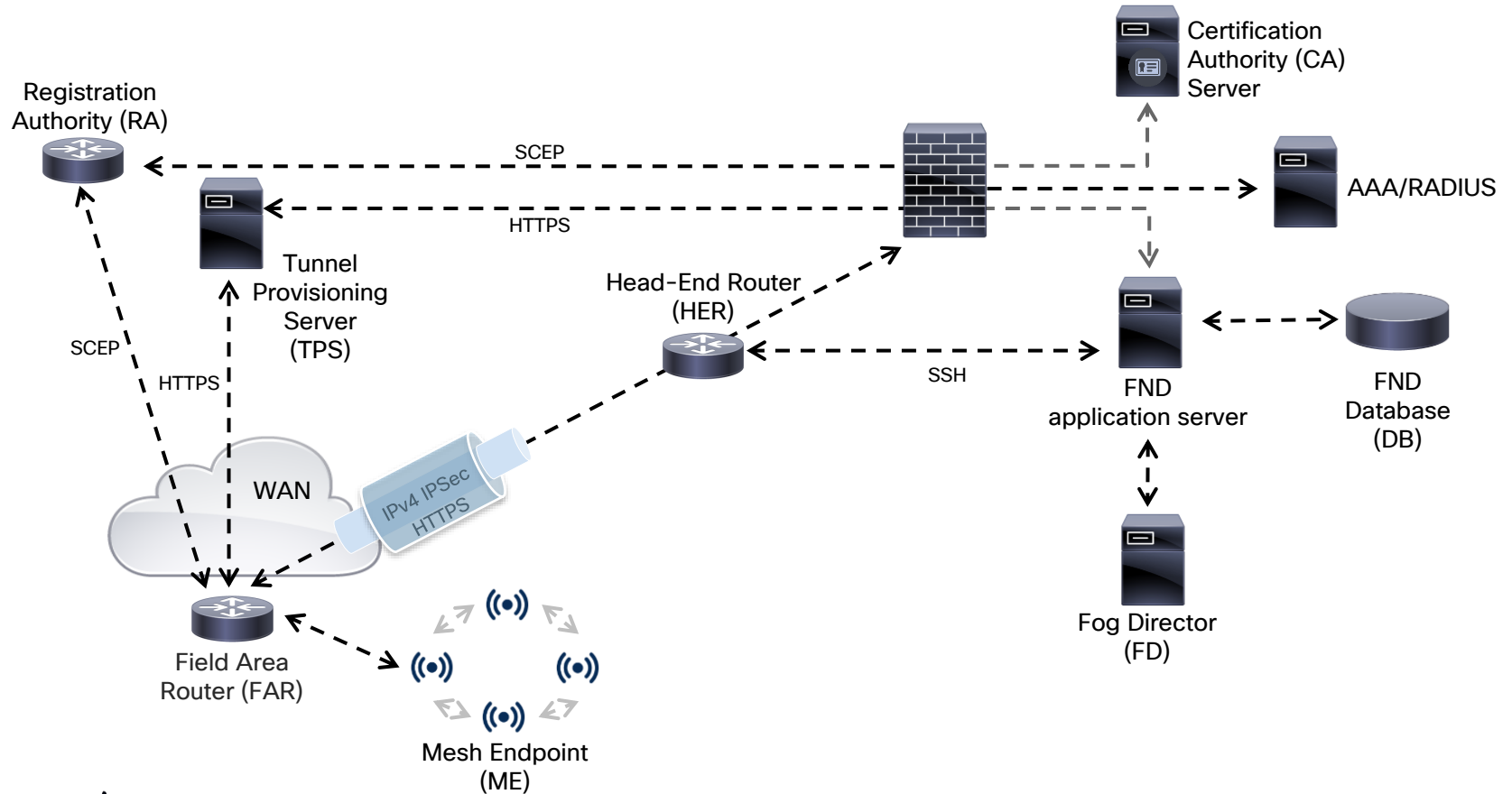
Cisco 819H

Cisco LoRaWAN

3rd Party



Components



Components and terminology

Core:

- FND application server
- FND database (DB)

Security:

- Public Key Infrastructure (PKI)
- Registration Authority (RA)
- Head-End Router (HER)
- Tunnel Provisioning Server (TPS)

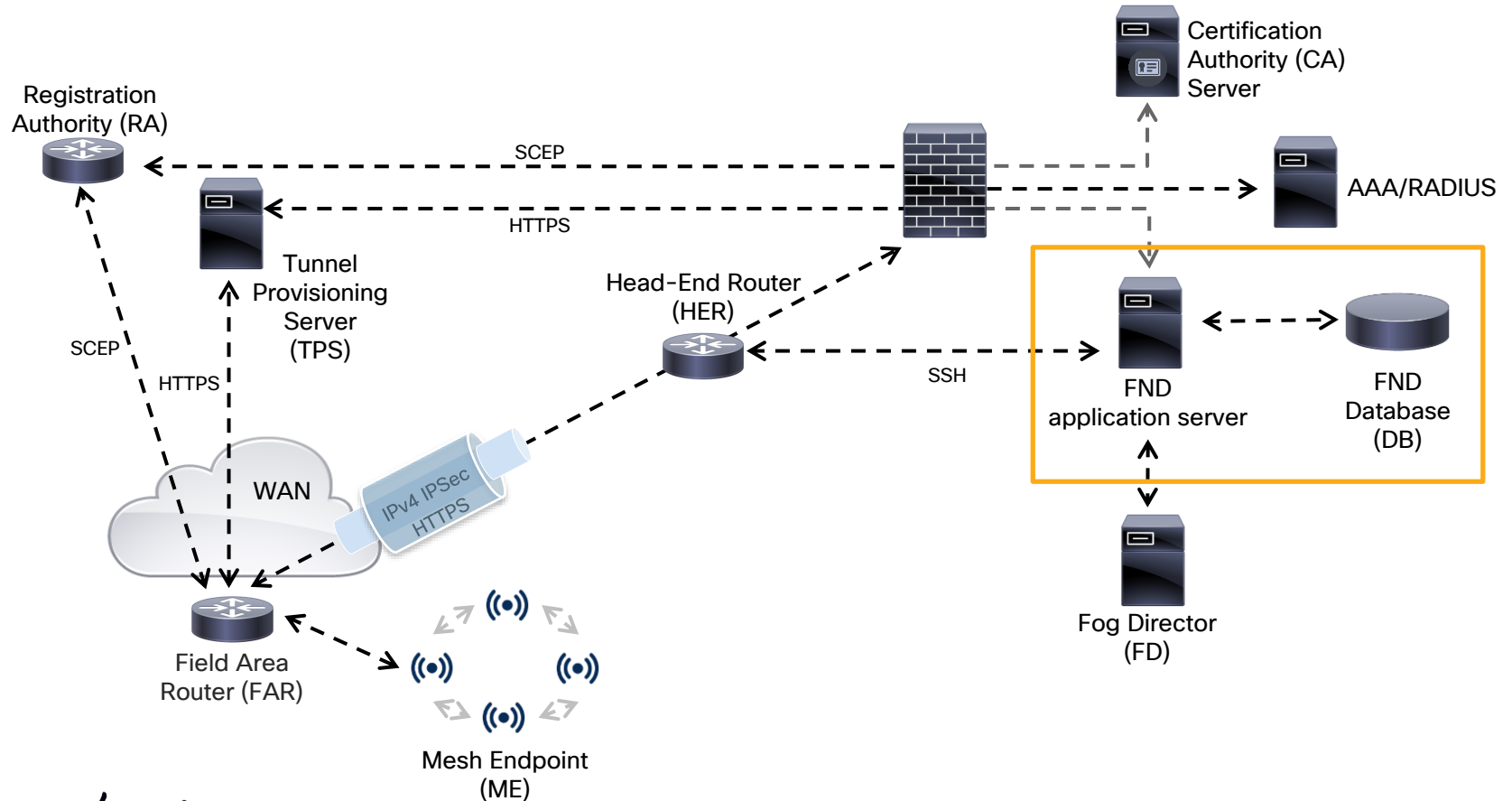
Field Devices

- Field Area Router (FAR)
- Mesh Endpoint (ME)

IOx application management:

- Fog Director (FD)

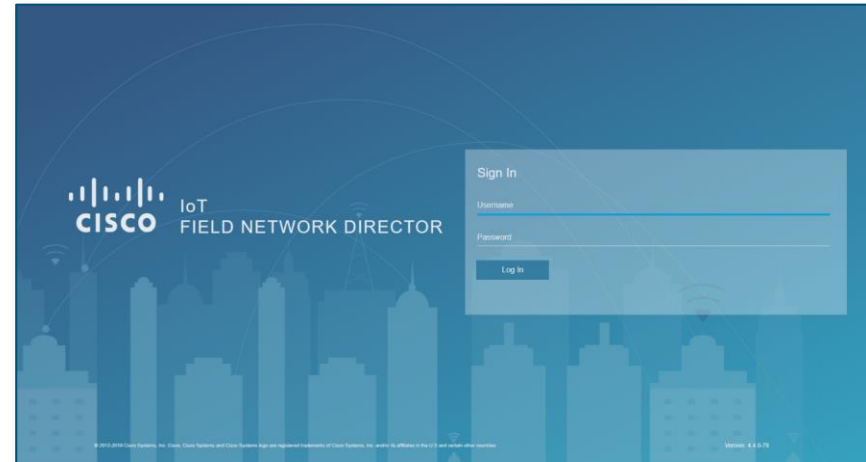
Components



Components – FND application server

Core of FND

- **Manages, configures and monitors assets**
- **GUI** access for control and configuration
- **NB API** for integration with 3rd party
- On Linux (V)M or in Docker container



Components – FND database (DB)

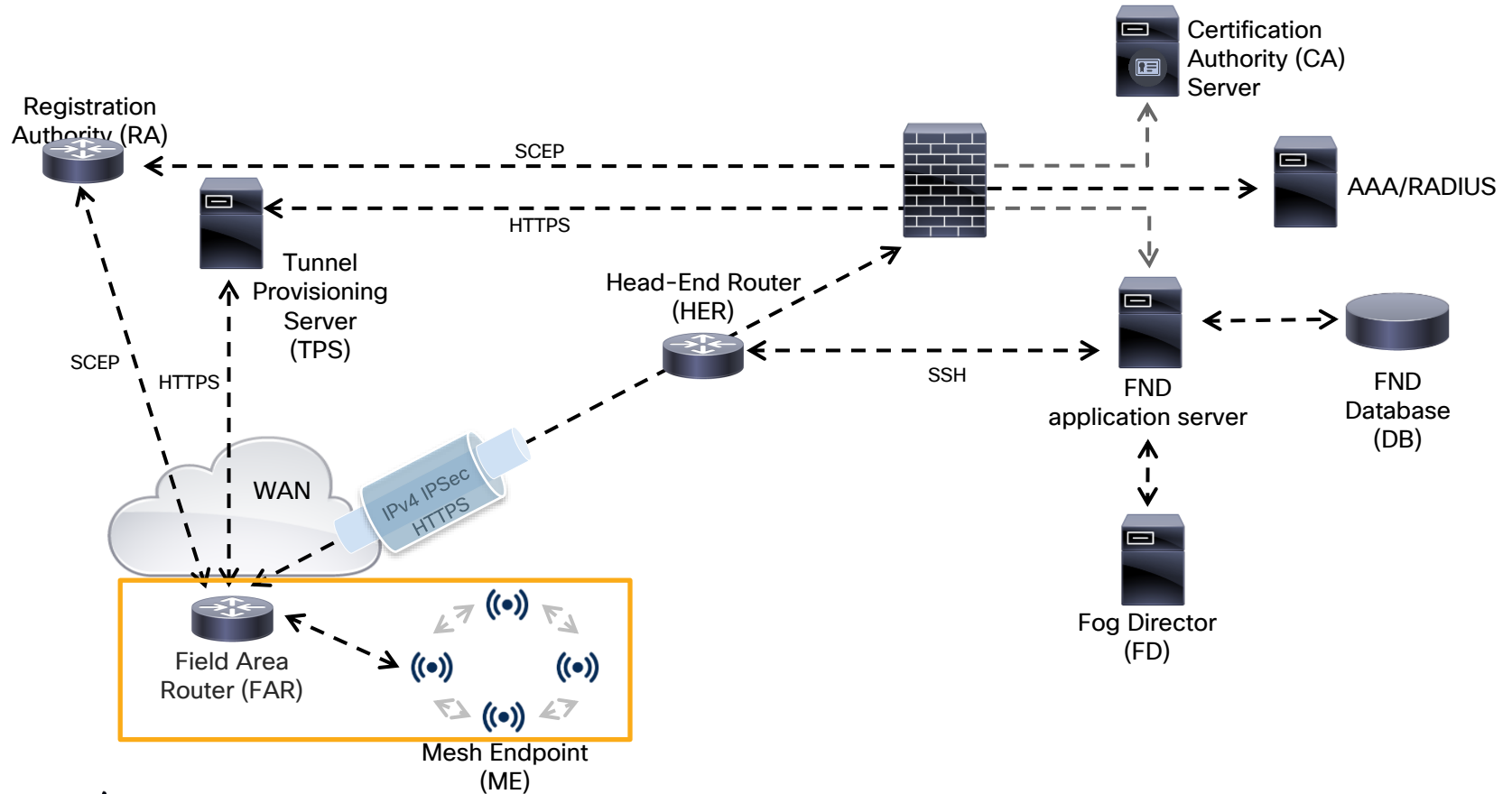
Stores data and metrics required for FND operation

Two flavors:

- Oracle
- or
- PostgreSQL (configuration)
 - InfluxDB + Kapacitor (time series data)

The Oracle logo, consisting of the word "ORACLE" in a bold, red, sans-serif font with a registered trademark symbol.The Influx logo, which is the word "influx" in a bold, italicized, black, sans-serif font.

Components



Components – Field Area Router (FAR)

Network device managed by FND

Supported devices:

- IXM LoRaWAN Gateway (standalone and virtual mode)
- 800-series (IR807/IR809/IR829/C819)
- CGR1000-series (CGR1120/CGR1240)
- IR1101
- IC3000
- ESR5921
- 3rd Party (IDA agent)



Components– Mesh Endpoints (ME)

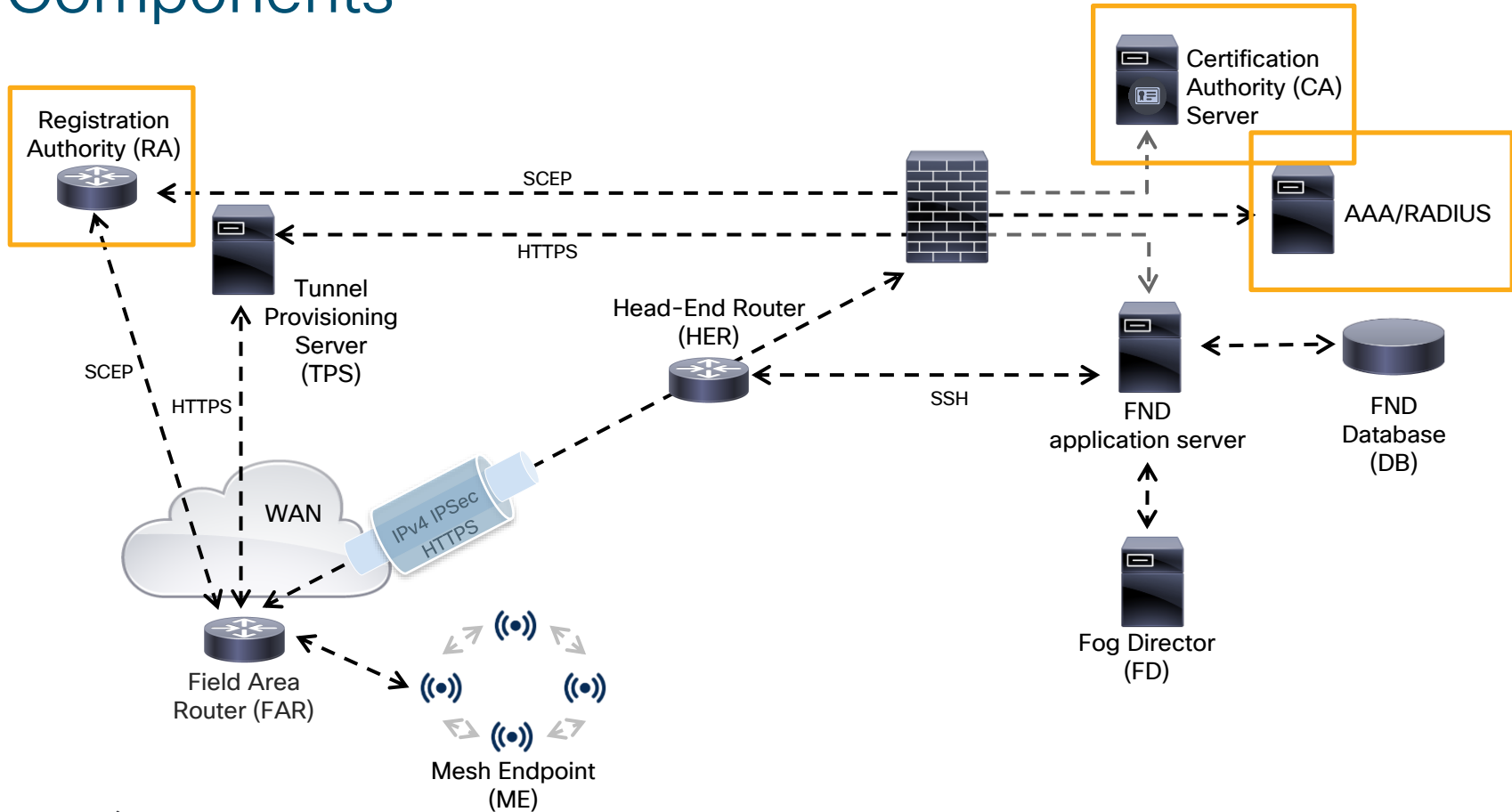
Mesh endpoints or extenders connected to the Field Area Routers

Supported devices

- Cisco Resilient Mesh Wi-SUN meters
- CGR WPAN Module (IEEE 802.15.4e/g)
- iTron OpenWay ACT (IEEE 802.15.4e/g)
- IR500-series



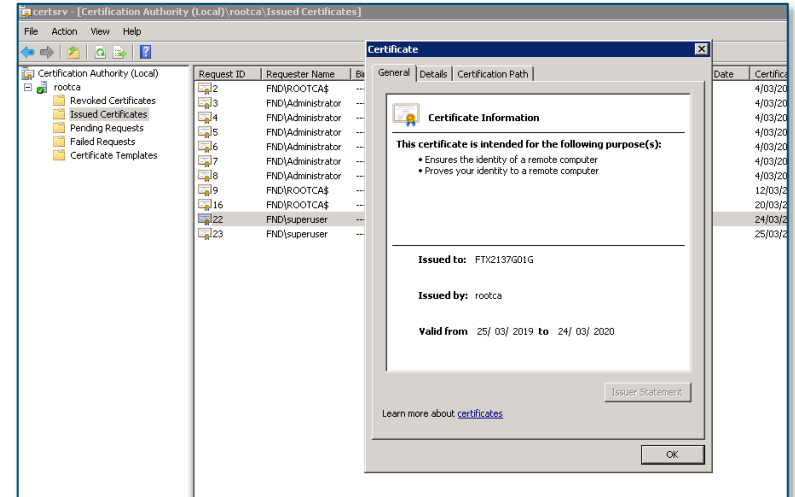
Components



Components – Public Key Infrastructure (PKI)

Issues certificates to Field Area Routers and Mesh Endpoints

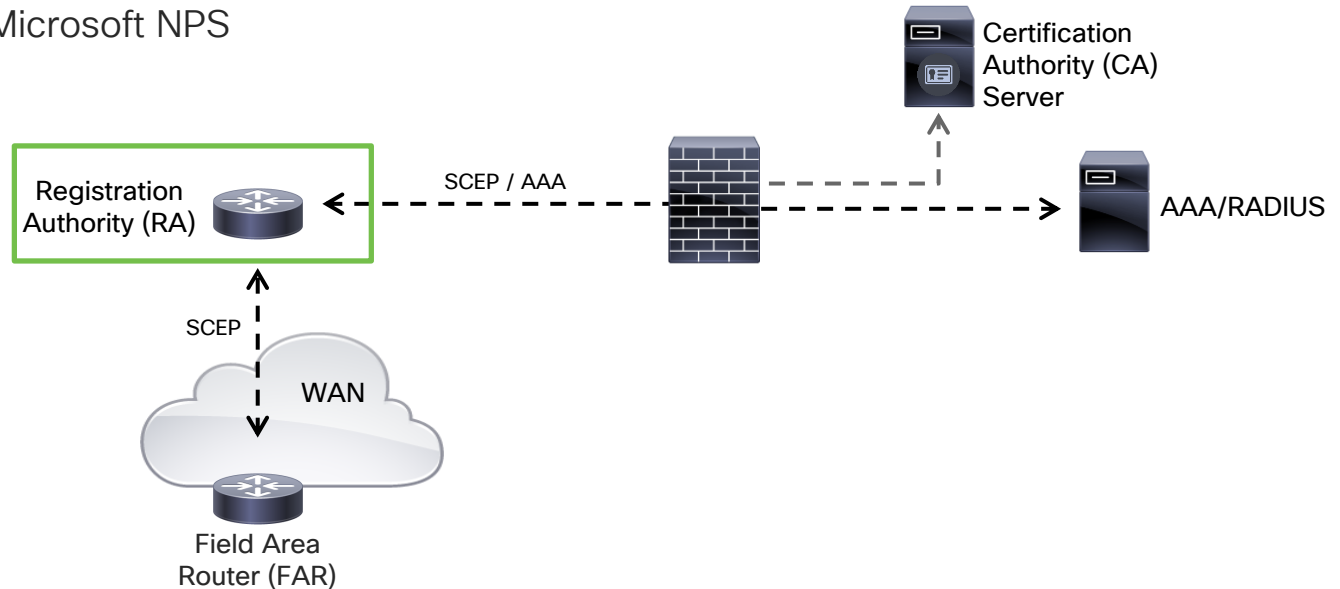
- Secure authentication and communication
- Uses SCEP for certificate enrollment
- Typically used with Windows PKI
- RSA certificates for Field Area Router
- ECC certificates for Mesh Endpoints



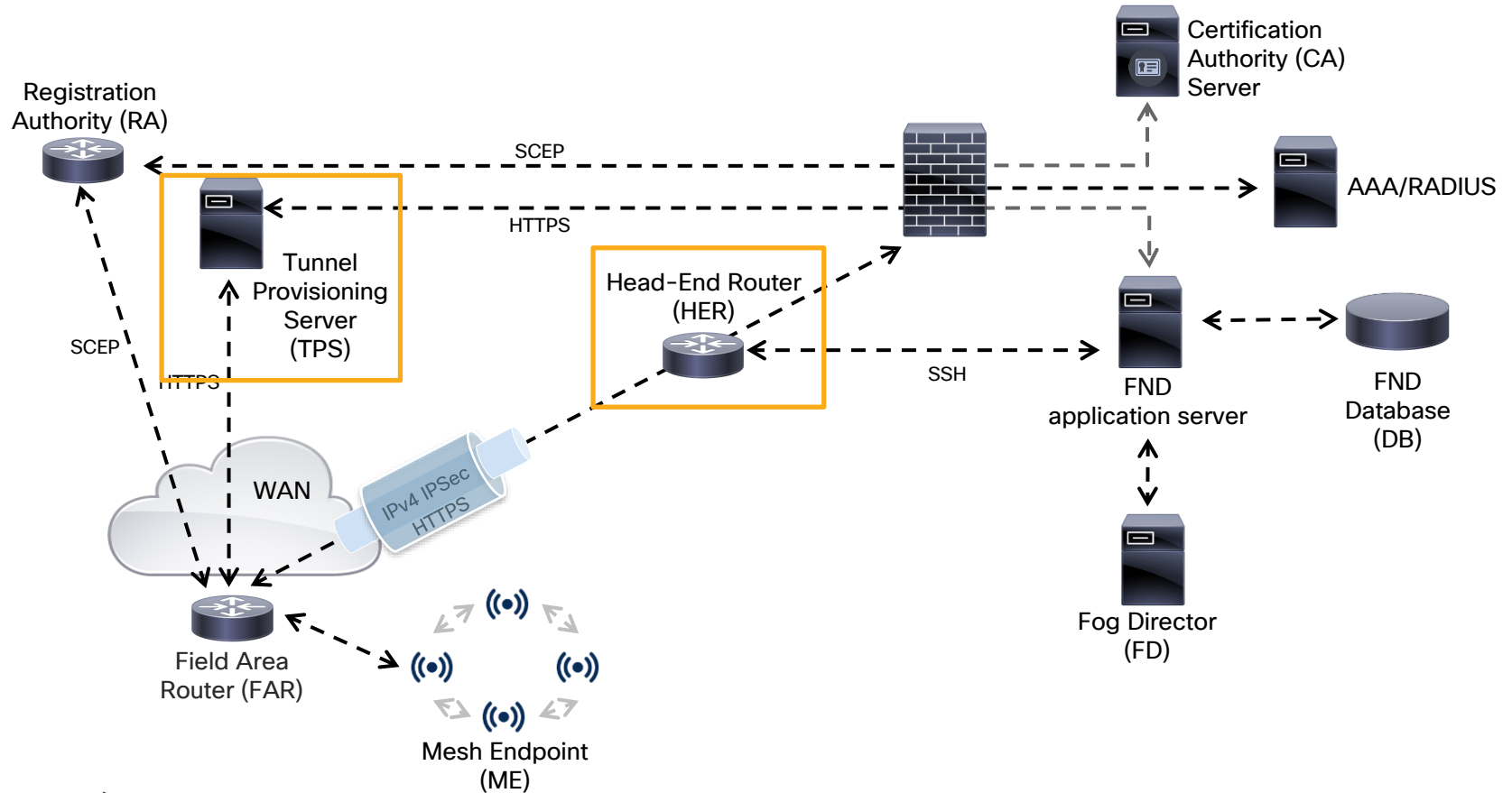
Components – Registration Authority (RA)

Proxies certificate enrollment using SCEP to PKI/CA-server

- Optionally performs AAA for additional security with SCEP
- Prevents PKI server being exposed externally
- Cisco ACS/ISE or Microsoft NPS
- In DMZ



Components



Components – Head-End Router (HER)

Terminates tunnels between Field Area Router and FND

- IOS: FlexVPN
- CG-OS: Spoke (FAR) and Hub (HER)

Supported devices:

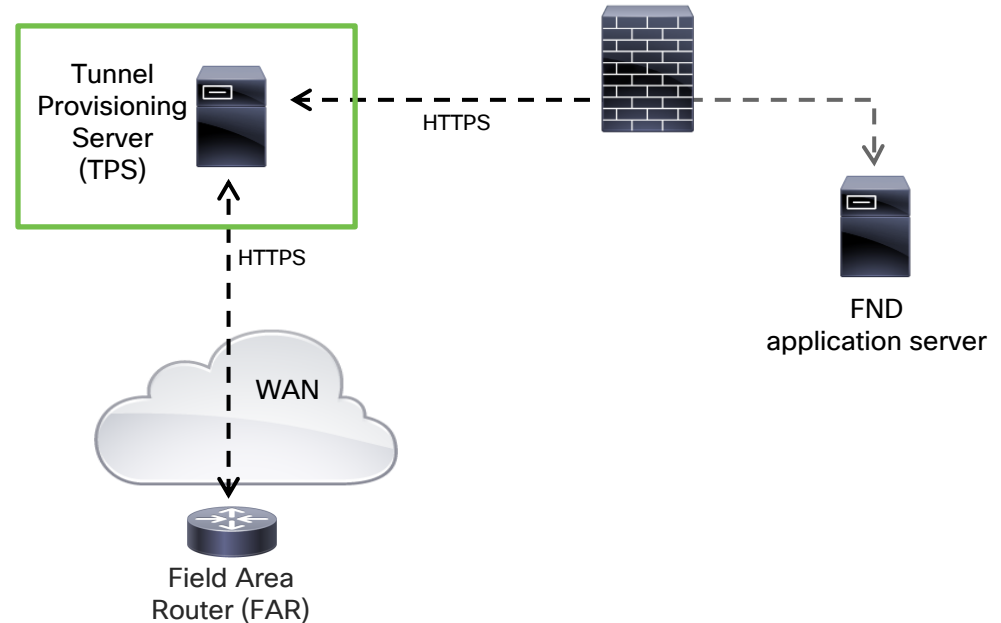
- ISR4300/4400
- ASR1001/ASR1002
- ISR3945
- CSR1000v



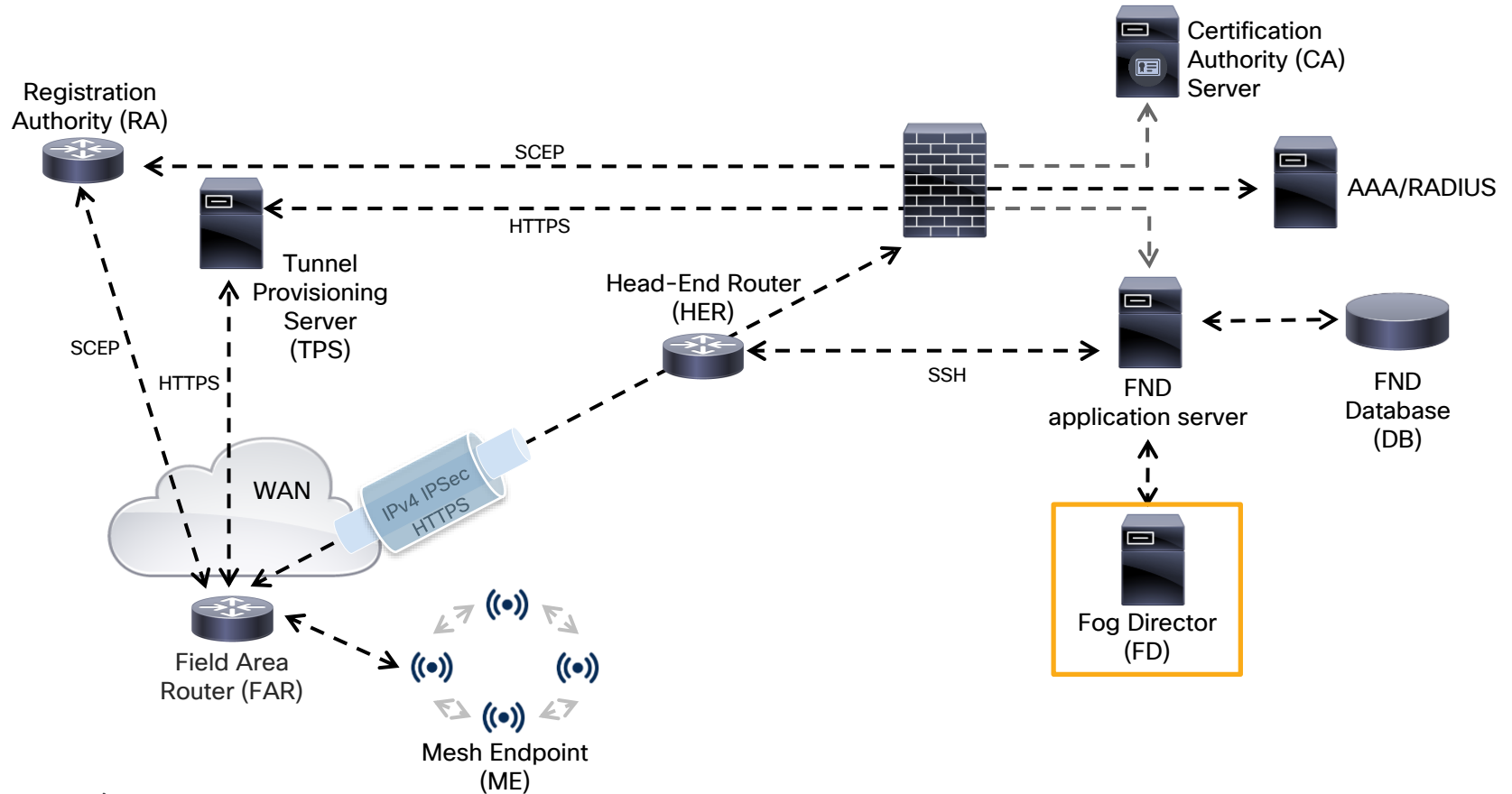
Components – Tunnel Provisioning Server (TPS)

Proxies requests to FND application server for tunnel provisioning

- Prevents FND server being exposed externally
- In DMZ



Components



Components – Application Management

Provides **IOx application management** on supported Field Area Routers

- Integrates seamlessly with FND
- No additional license required

The screenshot displays the Cisco IOT Cloud Field Network Director (FND) interface, specifically the 'APP MANAGEMENT' section. The interface is divided into several panels:

- Filter Devices:** A table showing a list of devices. The selected device is IC3000-2CF-K9+FOC2234V3DL with IP address 10.48.43.254.
- Selected Devices:** A table showing the details of the selected device, including its IP address (10.48.43.254) and health status (HEALTHY).
- Device Details:** A detailed view of the selected device, showing host information (Version: 1.7.0.7, IP Address: 10.48.43.254) and resource usage (CPU, Memory, Disk).
- App Details:** A detailed view of the application 'iox_docker_pythonweb', showing its status (RUNNING), health (HEALTHY), and resource profile (Network Interface: eth0).

Host Name	IP Address	Tags
10.50.215.250	10.228.172.98	
IC3000-2CF-K9+FOC2234V3DL	10.48.43.254	iox_docker

Host Name	IP Address	Tags	Health	Last Heard	Action
IC3000-2CF-K9+FOC2234V3DL	10.48.43.254	iox_docker	HEALTHY	just now	✖

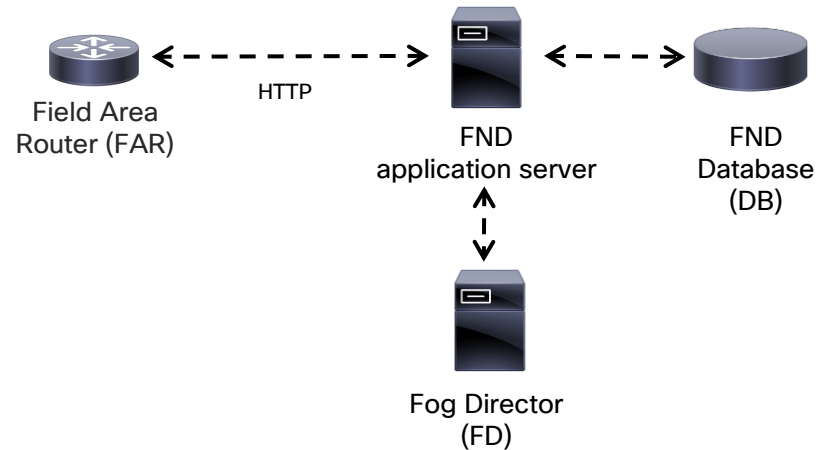
Resource Profile	Network Interface	IP	MAC	Network Mode	Serial Port	USB Port	USB Device
iCloud	eth0	192.168.30.2	32:54:99:99:00:00	NAT			

FND network architecture

- Not all components are mandatory
- Recommended to **start small** and add components
- **Depends on use case and security** requirements
 - Private network vs. public network
 - Public CA vs. Enterprise CA
 - Mesh Endpoints vs. only Field Area Router management
- Fog Director is optional in all modes

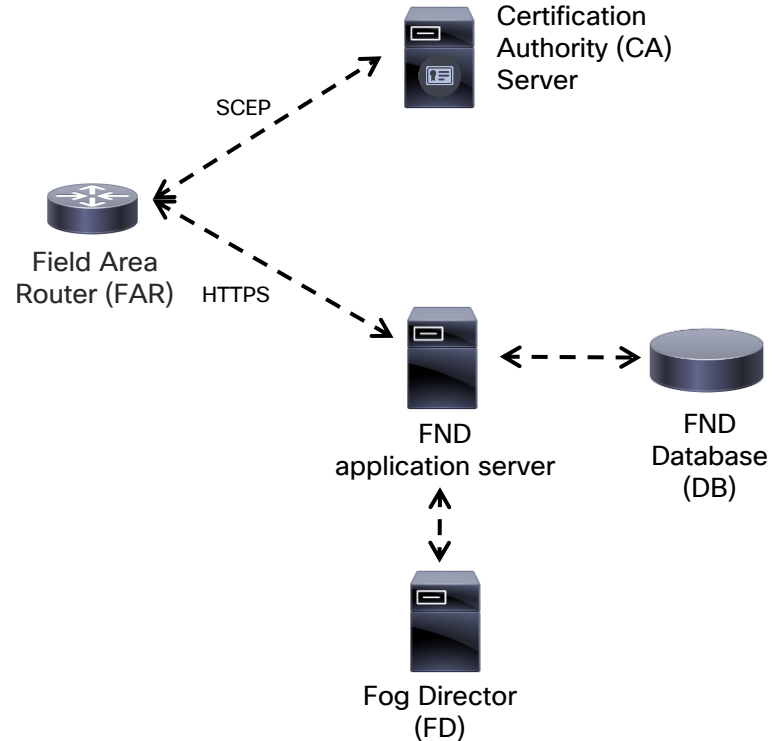
FND architecture - Easy mode

- **Ideal starting point**
- No need for:
 - Head End Router or tunnel to FND
 - PKI and SCEP
 - Router certificates, trustpoints and SSL certificates
 - All communication over HTTP instead of HTTPS

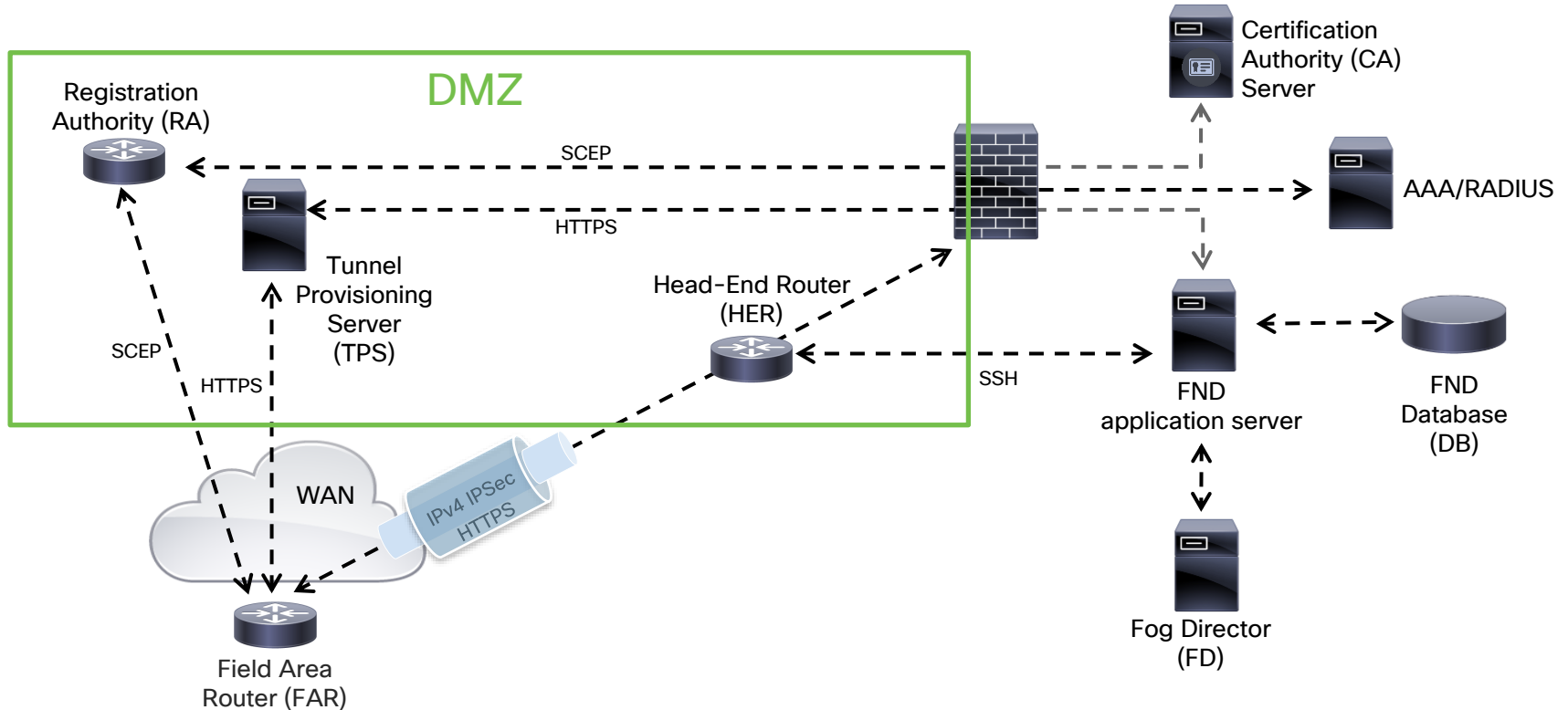


FND architecture - Production without tunnels

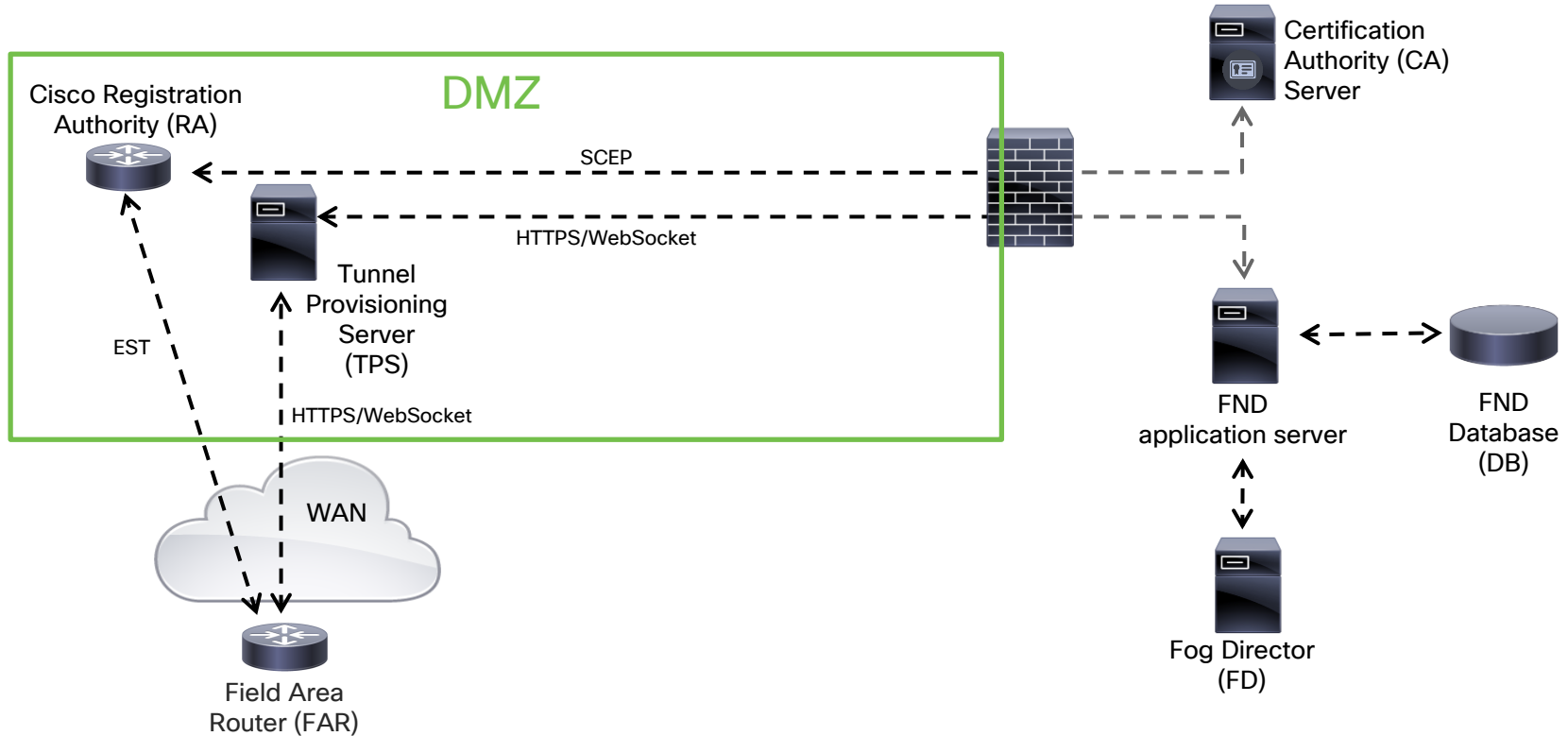
- HTTPS communication
- Mutual certificate validation
- Can use private CA or public CA
- Ideal **when working over private network** (for example private APN)



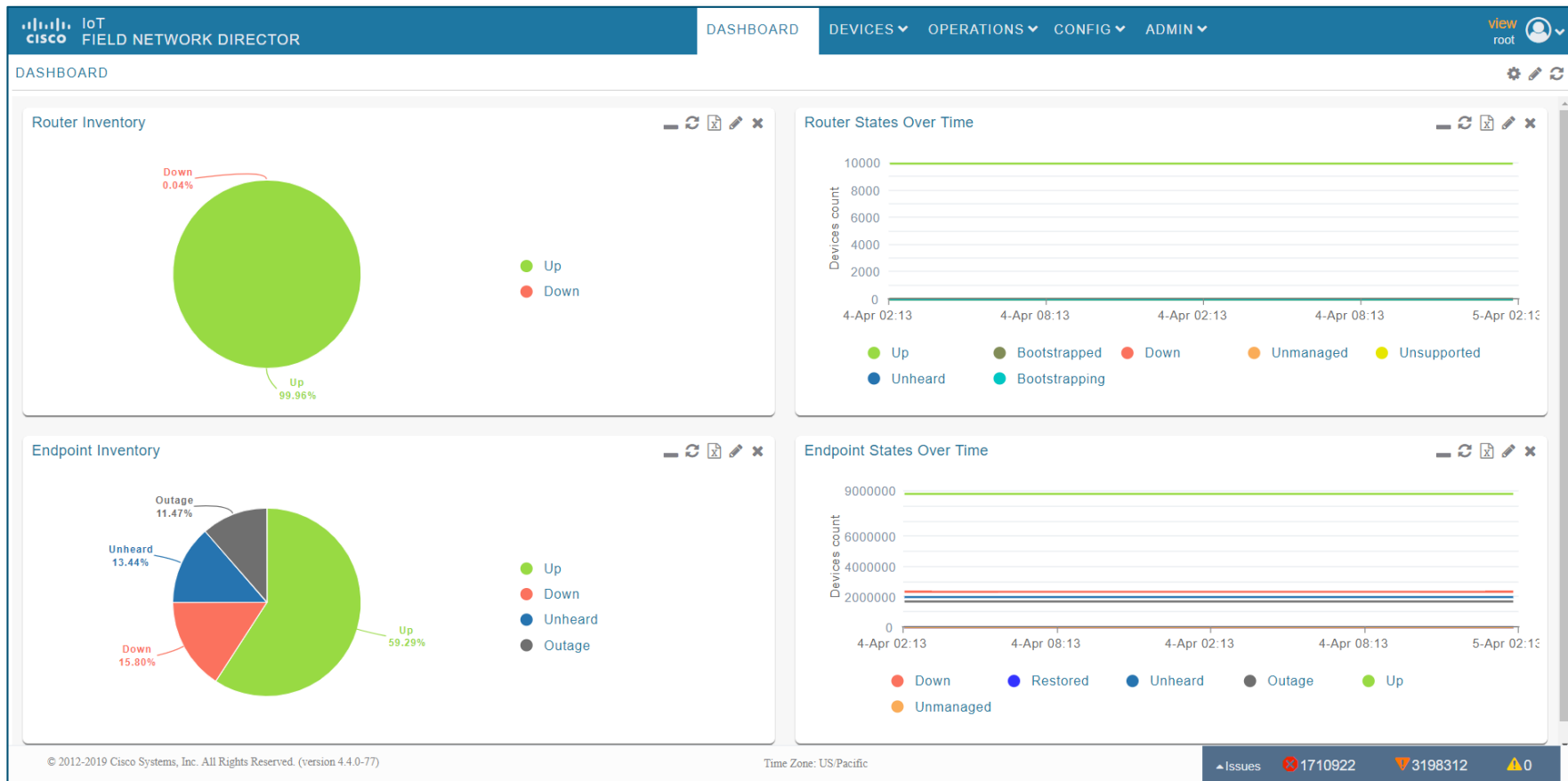
FND architecture - Production with tunnels/DMZ



Enrollment over Secure Transport / WebSocket



GUI overview - Dashboard



GUI overview - Map

FIELD NETWORK DIRECTOR DASHBOARD DEVICES OPERATIONS CONFIG ADMIN view root

DEVICES > FIELD DEVICES

Browse Devices Quick Views

All FAN Devices

- ROUTER (9,994)
 - CGR1000 (9,994)
 - Status
 - Down (4)
 - Up (9,990)
 - ENDPOINT (14,907,770)
 - METER-CGMESH (14,907,770)
 - Status
 - Down (2,354,949)
 - Outage (1,710,768)
 - Unheard (2,003,625)
 - Up (8,838,428)
 - LABELS
 - CELLRSSI (9,994)

Map Inventory

Zoom to Devices Grayscale Overlay None

Map Satellite

CGR1120/K9+JSJ30035251
Cisco Connected Grid Router 1000-Series
192.167.34.225

Details Ping Traceroute Create Work Order

Status	up	Last Heard	2019-04-05 01:33
Model Number	OGR1120/K9	Serial Number	JSJ30035251
Config Group	default-cgr1000	Firmware Group	default-cgr1000
Tunnel Group	default-cgr1000	Hostname	simulatedfar-hname-87
Firmware Version	15.4(20130724-220328) [awang-cgna4 113]		
PANID	1		
Issues	Certificate Expiration		
Labels	trrx, cellrssi		

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Time Zone: US Pacific

Issues 1710922 3198312 0

GUI overview – Device details

CISCO IoT FIELD NETWORK DIRECTOR DASHBOARD DEVICES OPERATIONS CONFIG ADMIN view root

DEVICES > FIELD DEVICES

Browse Devices Quick Views

- All FAN Devices
- ROUTER (9,994)
 - CGR1000 (9,994)**
 - Status
 - Down (4)
 - Up (9,990)
 - ENDPOINT (14,907,770)
 - METER-CGMESH (14,907,770)
 - Status
 - Down (2,354,949)
 - Outage (1,710,768)
 - Unheard (2,003,625)
 - Up (8,838,428)
 - LABELS
 - CELLRSSI (9,994)

<< Back **CGR1120/K9+JSJ30034831**

Show on Map Ping Traceroute Refresh Metrics Reboot Refresh Router Mesh Key Create Work Order

Device Info Events Config Properties Running Config Mesh Routing Tree Mesh Link Traffic Router Files Raw Sockets Work Order Assets

RPL DIO Min	20
RPL DIO Double	0
RPL DODAG Lifetime	120
RPL Version Incr. Time	240

Mesh Link Metrics

Transmit Speed	0 bits/sec
Receive Speed	0 bits/sec
Mesh Endpoint Count	1221 devices

Mesh Link Keys

Key Refresh Time	Sat Jan 25 16:43:20 2020
Key Expiration Time	Thu Jun 25 21:31:20 2020

Cellular Link Settings

Network Type	Modem1
Network Name	LTE
IMS I	054-154
Roaming Status	310410935941036
Serial Number	Home
Firmware Version	N/A
Connection Type	SWI9X15C_05.05.58.00
Cellular Modem Active	LTE
Cellular Module Temperature	true
System Identification Number	39.0 Celsius

Cellular Link Traffic

Cellular RSSI

Endpoint Hop Count

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Issues 1710922 3198312 0

GUI overview – App management

CISCO IoT FIELD NETWORK DIRECTOR root root

DASHBOARD DEVICES OPERATIONS CONFIG ADMIN APPS

DEVICES > FIELD DEVICES

Browse Devices Quick Views

All FAN Devices

- ROUTER (3)
 - IR800 (3)
 - Status
 - Unheard (3)
- GATEWAY (2)
 - IC3000 (2)
 - Status
 - Up (2)
- LABELS
 - CALO_BRU (1)
 - Up (1)
 - KJK (1)
 - Up (1)

<< Back **IC3000-2C2F-K9+FOC2234V3DL**

Ping Traceroute Refresh Metrics Reboot Upload Logs

Device Info Events Config Properties Assets **App** IOx

Host Information

Version:	1.7.0.7
Contact Person:	
IP Address:	10.48.43.254
Port:	8443
Profile:	Default Profile

Show Advanced

Resource Usage

Resource	Used (%)	Available (%)
CPU [Units]	~5	~95
Memory [MB]	~5	~95
Disk [MB]	~15	~85

App Name: iox_docker_pythonweb

App Details

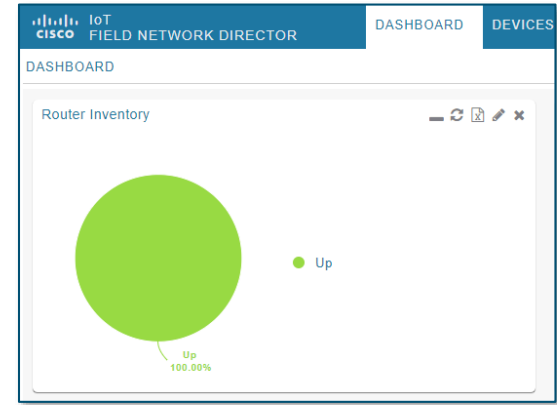
	Status: RUNNING	Resource Profile: c1.small
	Health: HEALTHY	Network Interface: eth0
	Type: DOCKER	IP: 192.168.102
	Installed on: 12 March 2019	mac: 52:54:99:99:00:00
	Last Upgrade: 12 March 2019	Network Mode: NAT
	Version: 1.0	

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Issues: 0 1 0

Zero Touch Deployment (ZTD)

1. **Add** device in FND
2. **Boot**/connect FAR to (WAN) network
3. Get **bootstrap** configuration (if not preconfigured) using PNP
4. Request LDevID **certificate** from PKI or RA
5. Contact TPS for **tunnel provisioning**
6. Build FlexVPN **tunnel to HER**
7. Contact FND for **registration**
8. FND pushes **configuration** to FAR
9. FAR is **up** in FND





DEMO – Field Network Director

Kinetic Gateway Management Module IoT Device Management

Cisco Kinetic Gateway Management Module

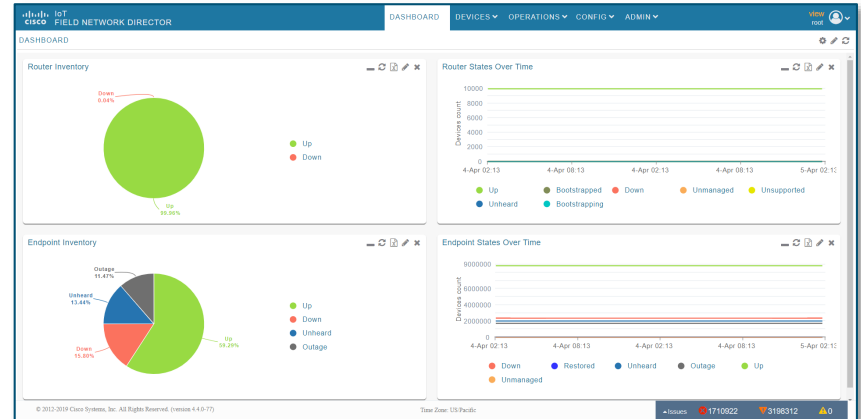
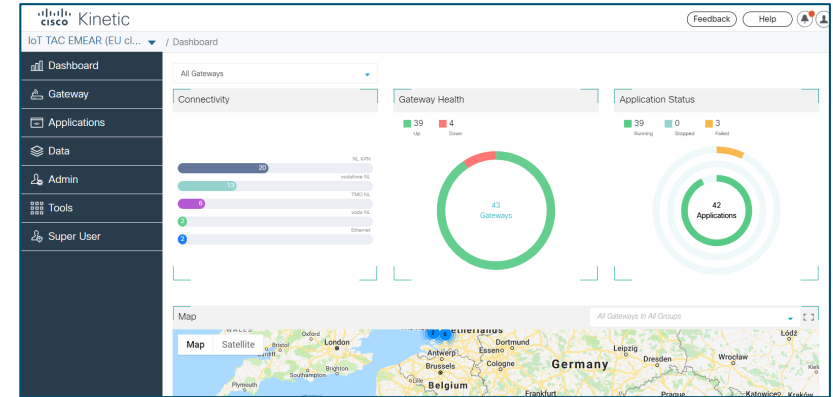


View and control gateways remotely.

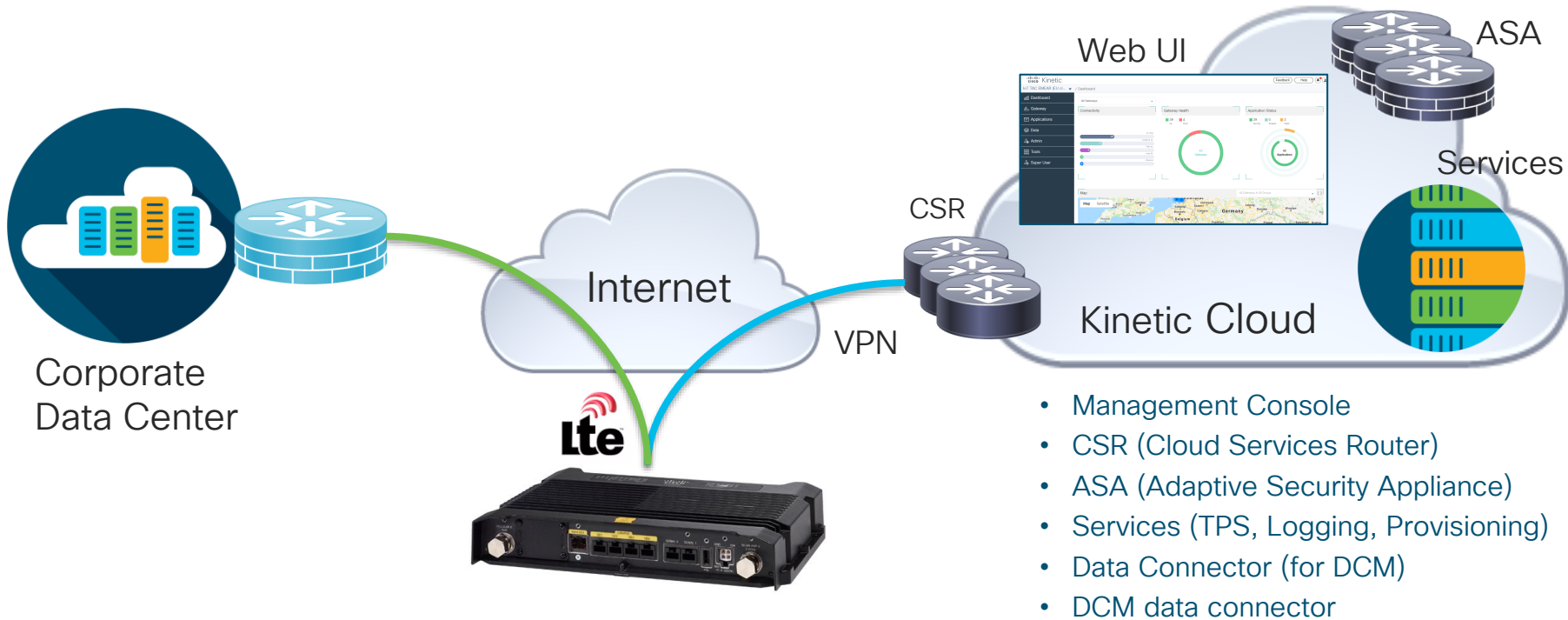
Connect remote and/or mobile
Cisco IR 8x9, IR 807 and IR 1101 quickly and securely.

Cisco Kinetic GMM vs. FND

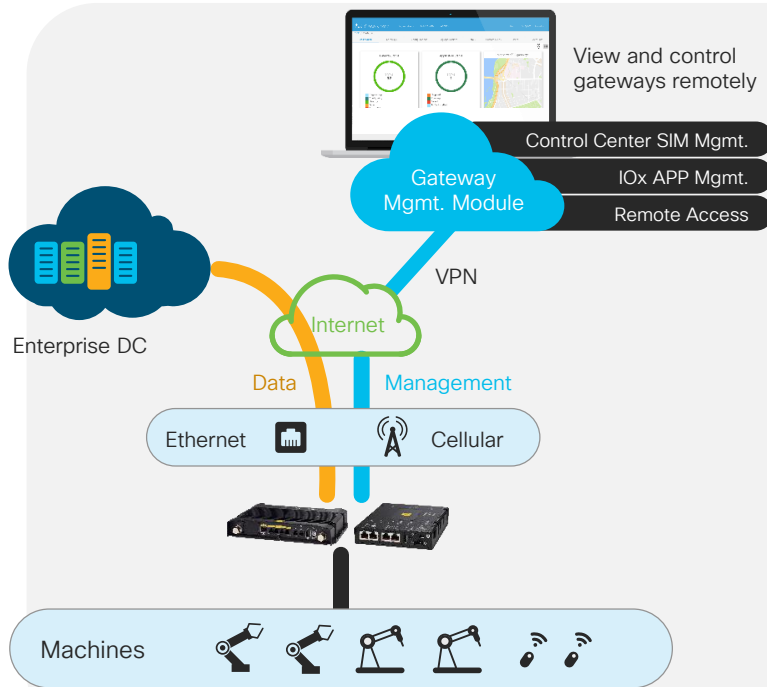
- Kinetic **Gateway management module**
- Cisco **cloud-hosted** IoT device management
- Two clusters (US and EU)
- Built on top of Field Network Director
- Available in **SaaS** model
- Ease of use vs. flexibility



GMM Architecture



Gateway Management Module (GMM)



Remotely provision IoT gateways in minutes

- Secure, fast, cloud based IoT gateway and SIM on-boarding
- Simple template-based IOS configuration



Real-time operation visibility

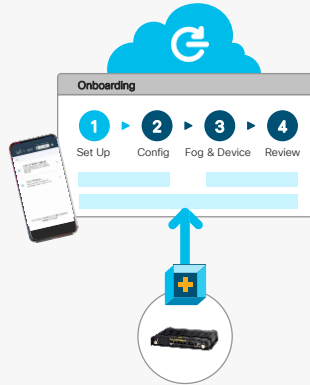
- View full deployment of gateways and connected assets
- See cellular signal strength, plus data usage for past 24 hours
- Track the location of assets with integrated GPS, geo-fencing
- Condition-based alerts



Integrated edge compute

- Lifecycle management of applications for edge data processing
- Remote data gathering

Simplified IT deployment & OT operations



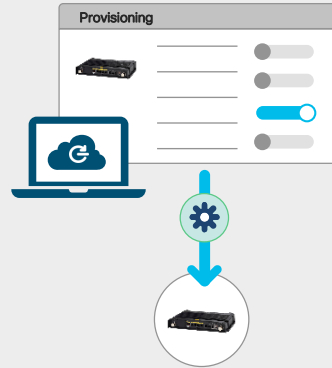
Simplified Install

Network

- Simple GW onboarding
- IT-friendly diagnostics

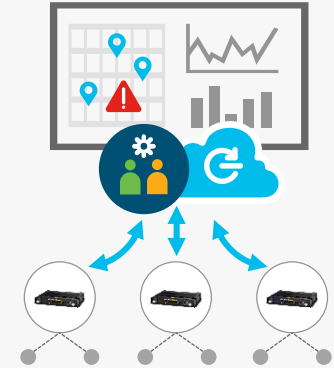
IOx APP

- Simple App upload
- Template driven install



Easy and Rich Service Enablement

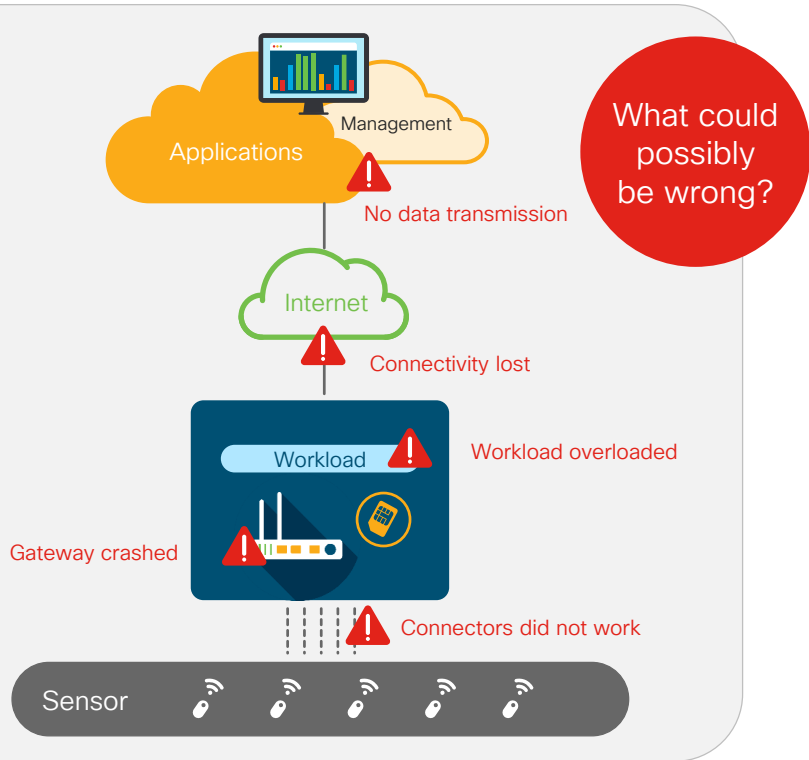
- Simplified provisioning without sacrificing the rich IR8x9 features
- Template-based configuration
- App integration w/IR829 HW (GPS, gyro)
- Scalable per-GW parameter passing



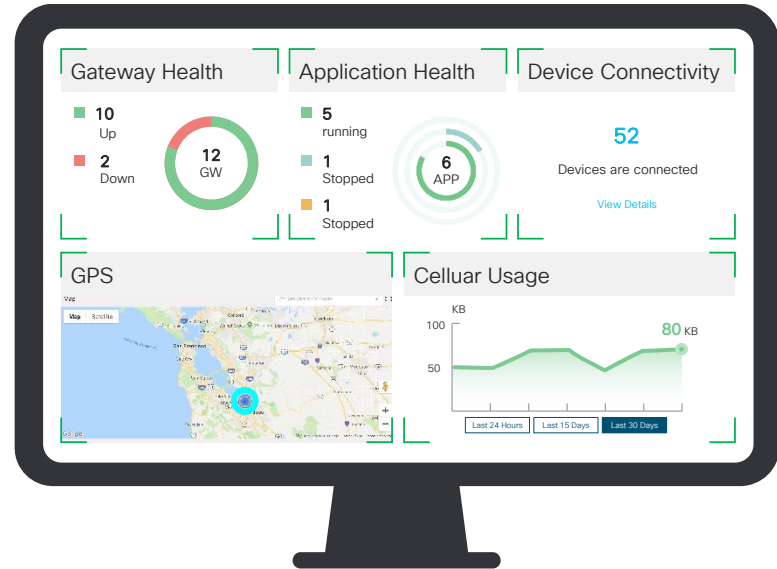
OT Operation Assist

- GPS tracking & history
- Cellular usage report
- Event-based alerting
- Remote device access
- App health monitoring
- App resiliency/restart

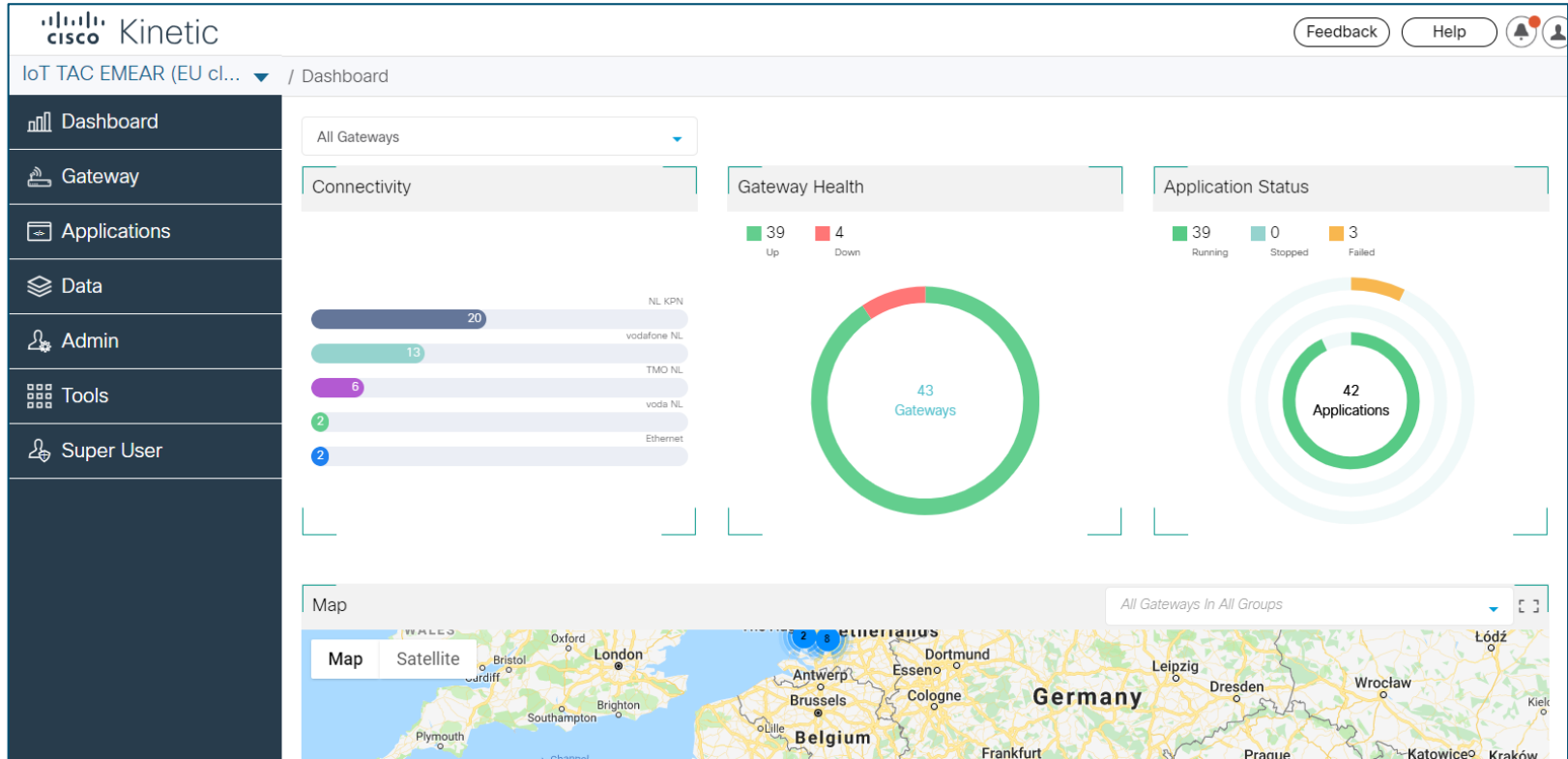
Operation: Monitoring and troubleshooting



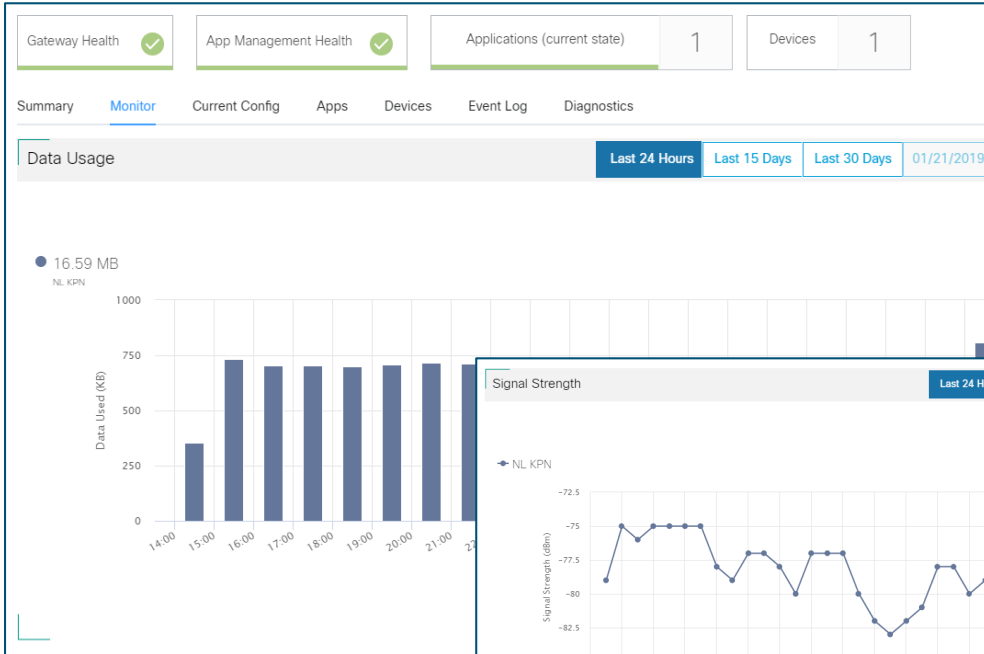
✓ End to end visibility



GMM - Dashboard



GMM – Monitoring and diagnostics



Gateway Health App Management Health Applications (current state) 1 Devices 1

Summary Monitor Current Config Apps Devices Event Log **Diagnostics**

Connectivity with Kinetic Test Network Show commands Debug commands Refresh

Ping Trace Route Test Throughput

IP/Host Name Datagram Size Bytes Source

SET DF Bit in IP Header



GMM – Deploy apps

CISCO Kinetic Feedback

IoT TAC EMEAR (EU cl... / Applications / efm_ir8x9 / Summary

Summary Instances

[Install](#)

efm_ir8x9 ✔

Resources Needed

RAM	767 MB	CPU	732 Units
-----	--------	-----	-----------

Description: EFM with JVM (ir8x9)

App Type: lxc Version: RLS-EFM-1.5.0 [Upgrade](#)

Author: femasche Author Link: mailto://femasche@cisco.com [Link](#)

Default Application Configurations

Section	Name	Version
No Data		

GMM – Data Control Module (DCM)

The screenshot displays the Cisco Kinetic IoT TAC EMEAR (EU cl...) interface. The left sidebar contains navigation options: Dashboard, Gateway, Applications, Data, Admin, Tools, and Super User. The main content area is titled "Destinations" and shows a list of data destinations, including "Azure TAC EMEAR". A "Test Broker Connection" button is visible.

Overlaid on the interface are three configuration windows:

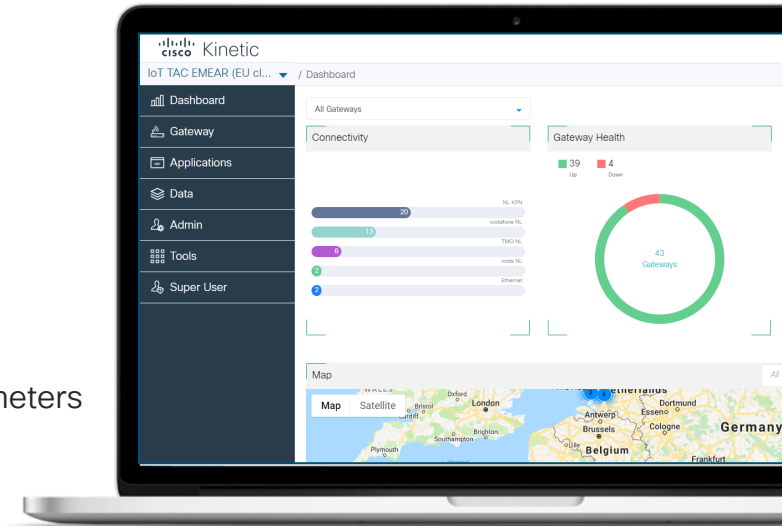
- Edit Rule Set:** Shows a rule configuration for "Temperature". The description is "Change topic depending on type of measurement". The rule logic is as follows:

```
1 when brakes.temp in-msg THEN {
2     when msg(brakes.temp) > 5 then
3         SEND TO "DefaultProfi
4     }
5 }
6 else when engine.temp in-msg then {
7     when msg(engine.temp) > 5 then
8         SEND TO "DefaultProfi
9     }
10 }
```
- Edit Data Policy:** Shows a policy configuration for "to_azure_iot". The description is "send to Azure IoT". The default is set to "No". The data destination is "Azure TAC EMEAR" and the data rule is "Temperature".

Gateway Management Module - Summary



- Use case
 - Management and monitoring of IoT gateways
 - Deployment of applications at the edge
 - Cloud based web user interface
- Outcomes
 - No need to have own infrastructure as this is Cloud service
 - Fast start and deployment
 - Integrated security
 - Centralized network management
 - Historical statistics of performance and cellular connection parameters
 - Deployment and management of IOx applications





DEMO – Gateway Management Module

BREAK



IoT solutions

Cisco IoT solutions – Use the building blocks



Cities

- Cisco Kinetic for Cities
- Connected Communities Infrastructure

Power and utilities

- Connected Substation
- Distribution Automation
- Grid Security

Manufacturing and OT

- Industrial Automation
- Cyber Vision

Fleet and beyond

- Extended Enterprise
- Remote and Mobile Assets

Cisco Validated Design (CVD)



- Prescriptive set of recommended design options and golden configurations
- Option variations are minimized to make it easy for organizations and partners
- End-to-End Solution – not a replacement for product documentation
- Modular documentation:
 - One design guide (what/why)
 - One/multiple related deployment guides (how)
 - Can include additional configuration guides or other collateral
- CVD delivery dependencies:
 - Solution Test (scale and performance) completion and results
 - FCS of software for included components
 - Successful integration into IoT Solutions CVD labs (including new hardware components)

Cisco Validated Design (CVD)

The screenshot displays the Cisco Validated Design (CVD) website. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for Products, Support, Partners, and More. The Cisco logo is centered, and search, refresh, and language (US/EN) icons are on the right. Below the navigation, a breadcrumb trail reads 'Solutions / Enterprise / Design Zone /'. The main heading is 'Industry Solutions Cisco Validated Design Guides (CVDs)'. A large image shows two men in a control room. To the right, a text block titled 'A Network for Operations' explains that Cisco validated architectures and implementation guides help with core network deployment. Below this, a 'Featured Guides' section lists six categories: Connected Communities, Extended Enterprise, Industrial Automation, Distribution Automation, and Remote and Mobile Assets. Each category includes a brief description and a link to a 'Read at-a-glance document'.

Products Support Partners More

Solutions / Enterprise / Design Zone /

Industry Solutions Cisco Validated Design Guides (CVDs)

A Network for Operations

Implement Cisco validated architectures to meet the needs of your business. Our implementation guides are templates that provide the core network architecture and configuration, which you can successfully deploy today's business solutions.

Featured Guides All-Industries Guides

- Connected Communities**
An intent-based network for cities, communities and roadways, supporting a broad range of use cases with simplified security and management.
[Read at-a-glance document >](#)
[Connected Communities Infrastructure Design Guide >](#)
[Connected Communities Infrastructure Implementation Guide >](#)
[Cisco Kinetic for Cities Safety and Security >](#)
- Extended Enterprise**
Securely extend your enterprise network to non-carpeted spaces with Cisco IoT networking and Cisco Digital Network Architecture (Cisco DNA).
[Read at-a-glance document >](#)
[Extended Enterprise Design Guide >](#)
[Extended Enterprise Implementation Guide: Non-fabric deployment >](#)
[Extended Enterprise Implementation Guide: SD-Access deployment >](#)
[Enterprise Network Design Zone >](#)
- Industrial Automation**
Improve business operations by digitizing production environments.
[Read at-a-glance document >](#)
[View IA CVD >](#)
- Distribution Automation**
Enable your distribution grid for advanced
- Remote and Mobile Assets**
Get your remote and mobile assets securely

cisco.com/go/iotcvd



Solution Support (SSPT)



IoT Cisco Validated Designs and SSPT:

- Conn. Communities Infra
- Distribution Automation
- Grid Security
- Connected Machines
- Industrial Automation
- Extended Enterprise
- Remote & Mobile Assets

Service feature	Smart Net Total Care	Software Support Service (Basic/SWSS)	Solution Support
Cisco® 24x7 product-level technical support	●	●	●
24-hour access to Cisco online resources	●	●	●
Network management / software update and upgrades	● ¹	● ²	●
Hardware replacement (2- and 4-hour, next business day)	●		●
Primary point of contact delivering centralized support across solution deploy.			●
Solution expertise			●
Coordination of Cisco TAC & Solution Support Partner product support teams			●
Case management from first call to resolution			●
Proactive support to identify and mitigate potential issues or resolve			●
Prioritized case handling			●
30-minute service level response time for high priority issues			●
Ability to open a case without isolating a specific product			●

¹ OS only
² Apps only



Kinetic for Cities

IoT solutions - Cities

Why Smart Cities?



Lighting

Up to **38%**

of overall municipal utility bill

P



Parking

30%

of traffic congestion is caused by drivers circling to find a space



Environment

\$1.7T

economic impact due to air pollution



Urban Mobility

\$300B

Annual cost of congestion for US drivers.
\$1400 per driver



Safety and Security

\$3.2T

annual cost of crime in the US, including both direct and indirect costs



Waste Management

60%

inefficiency in waste bin collection

City data is often there but typically in silos



Safety
and Security



Urban
Mobility



Lighting



Environment



Parking



Waste
Management

- Limited Sharing of Operational Insights
- Limited Sharing of Infrastructure Costs and IT Resources
- Lack of Cross Domain Data and Information Sharing
- Missed Opportunities for Synergies and Cost Efficiencies

Network as the foundation for managed city



Cisco Kinetic for Cities- What does it do

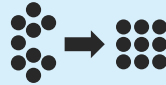


Data From Any Device



- Connect with any technology
- Aggregate and normalize data across multiple sensors
- Provide a digital model for the city

Cross-Domain Information



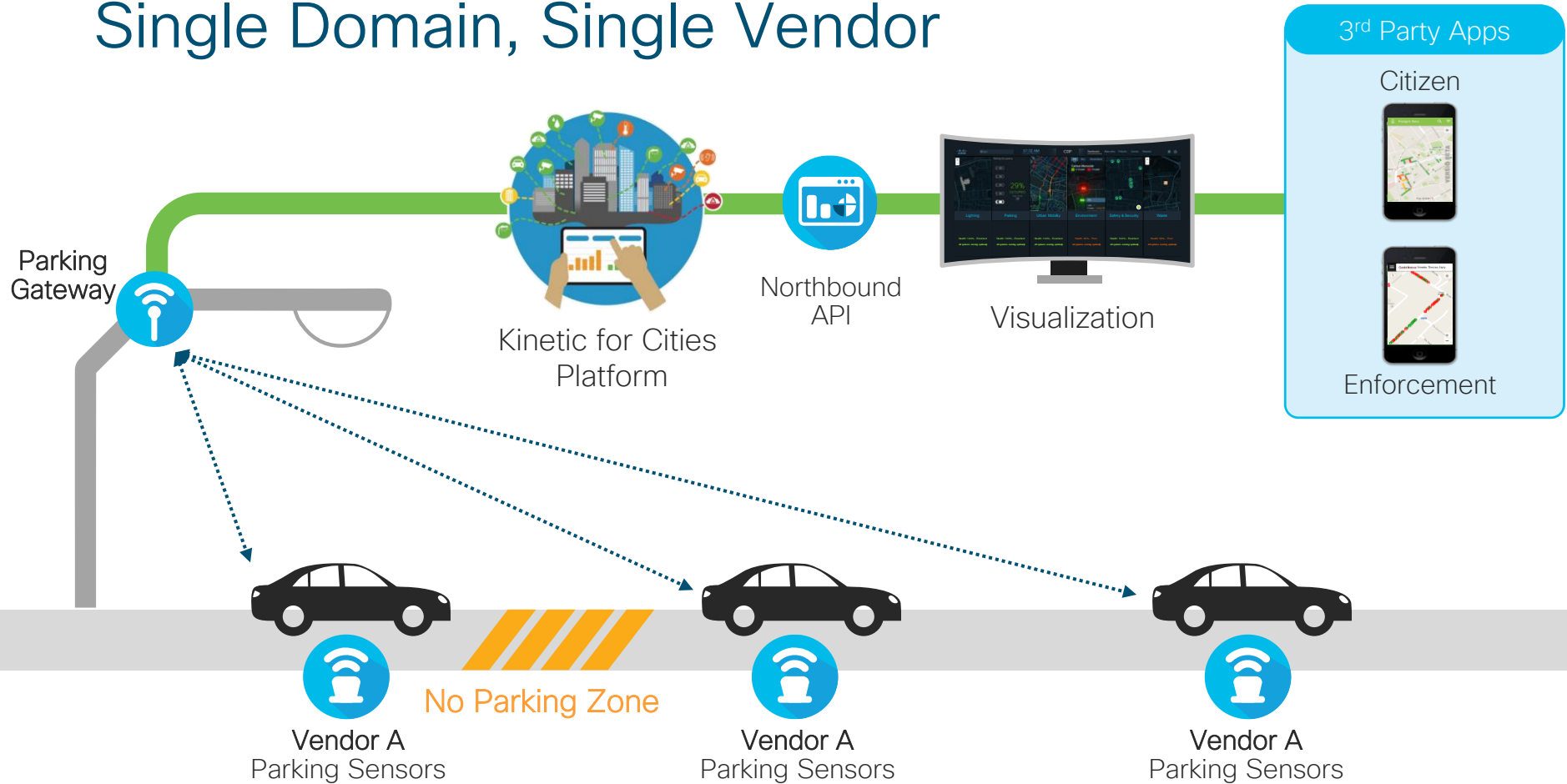
- Enable cross-domain contextual control (i.e., With outdoor lighting & crime)
- Process automation through policies

Open Ecosystem

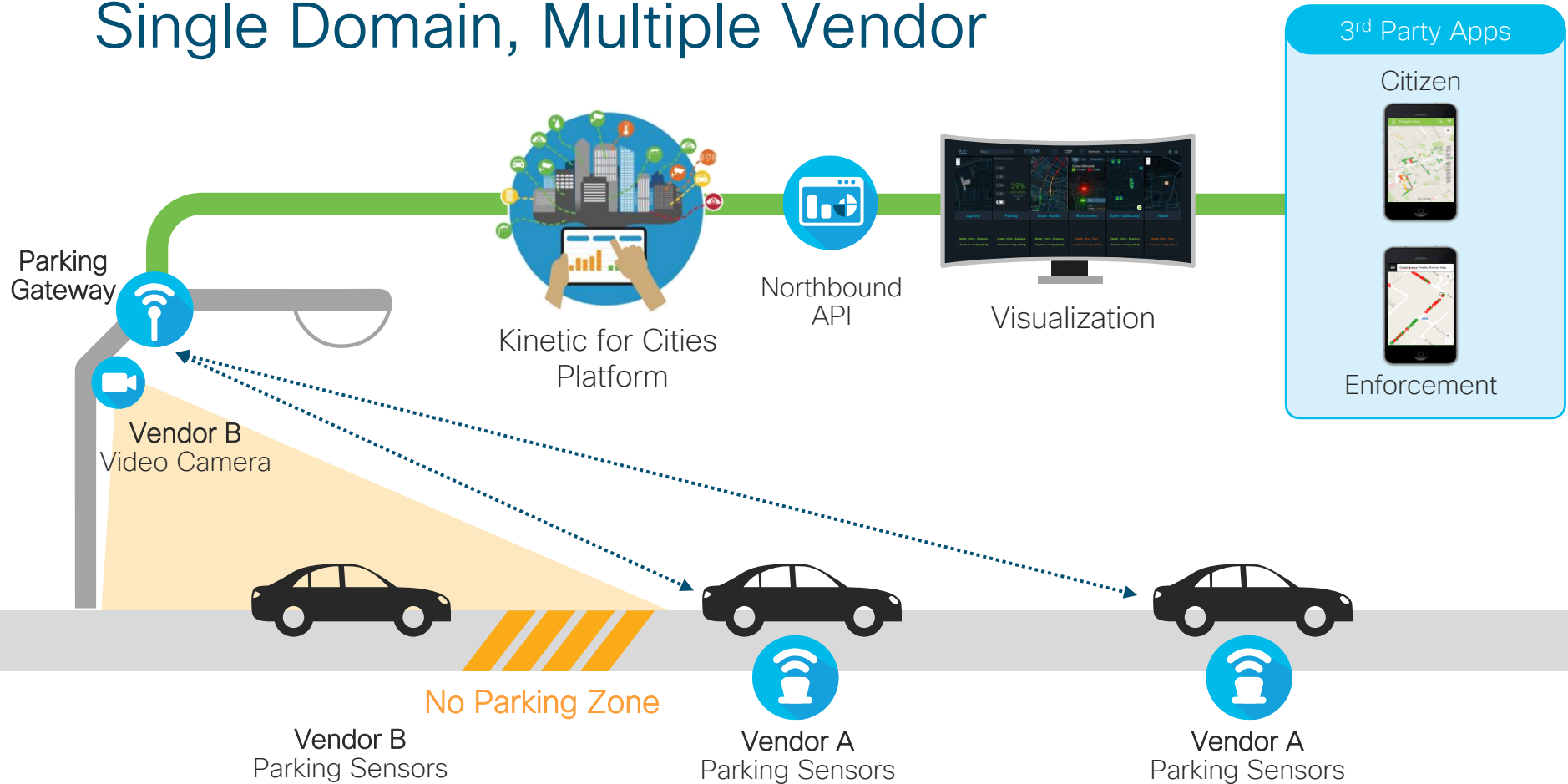


- Expose APIs for local and global ISVs applications
- Secure key management and Role-Based Access Control

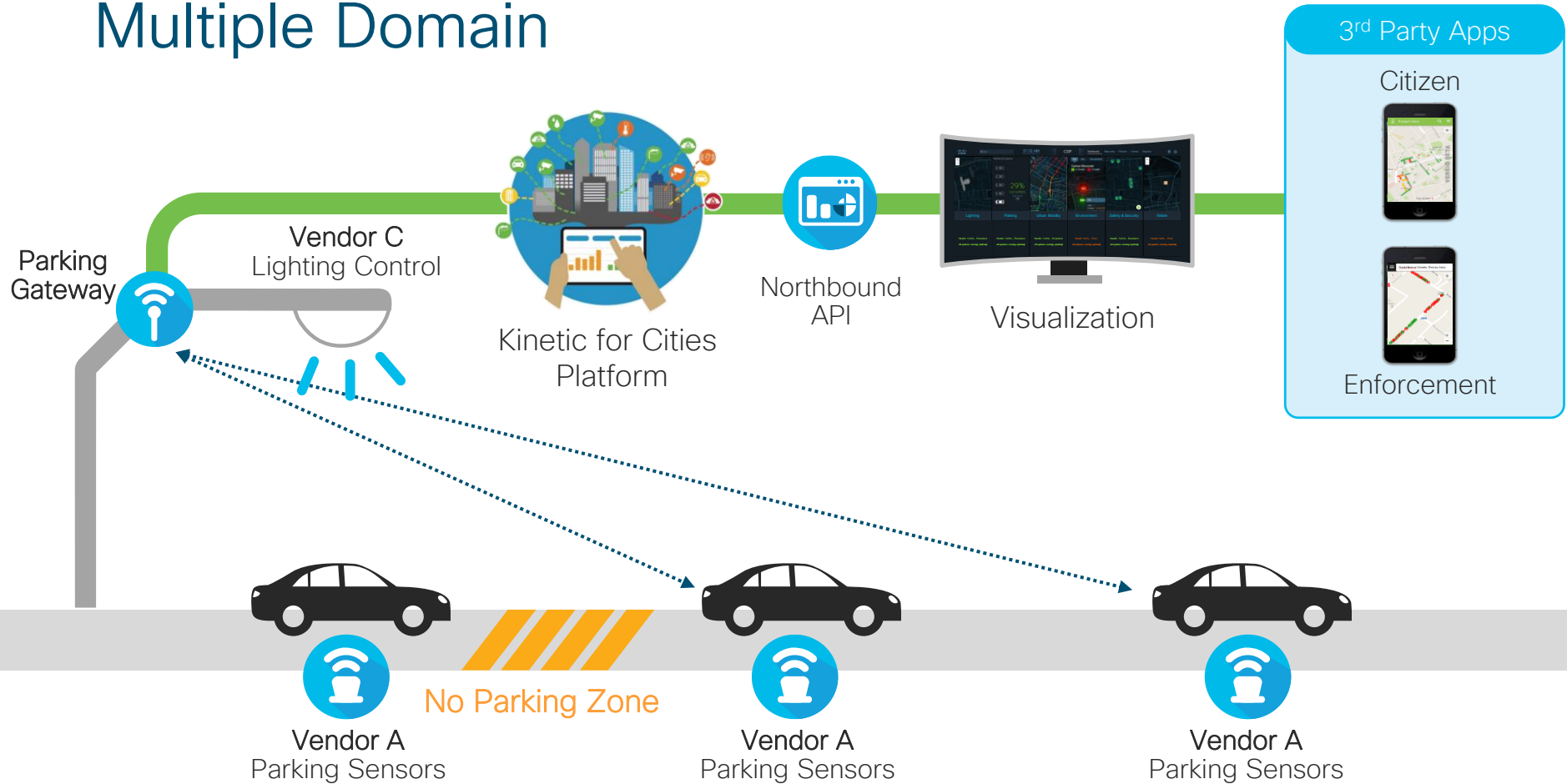
Single Domain, Single Vendor



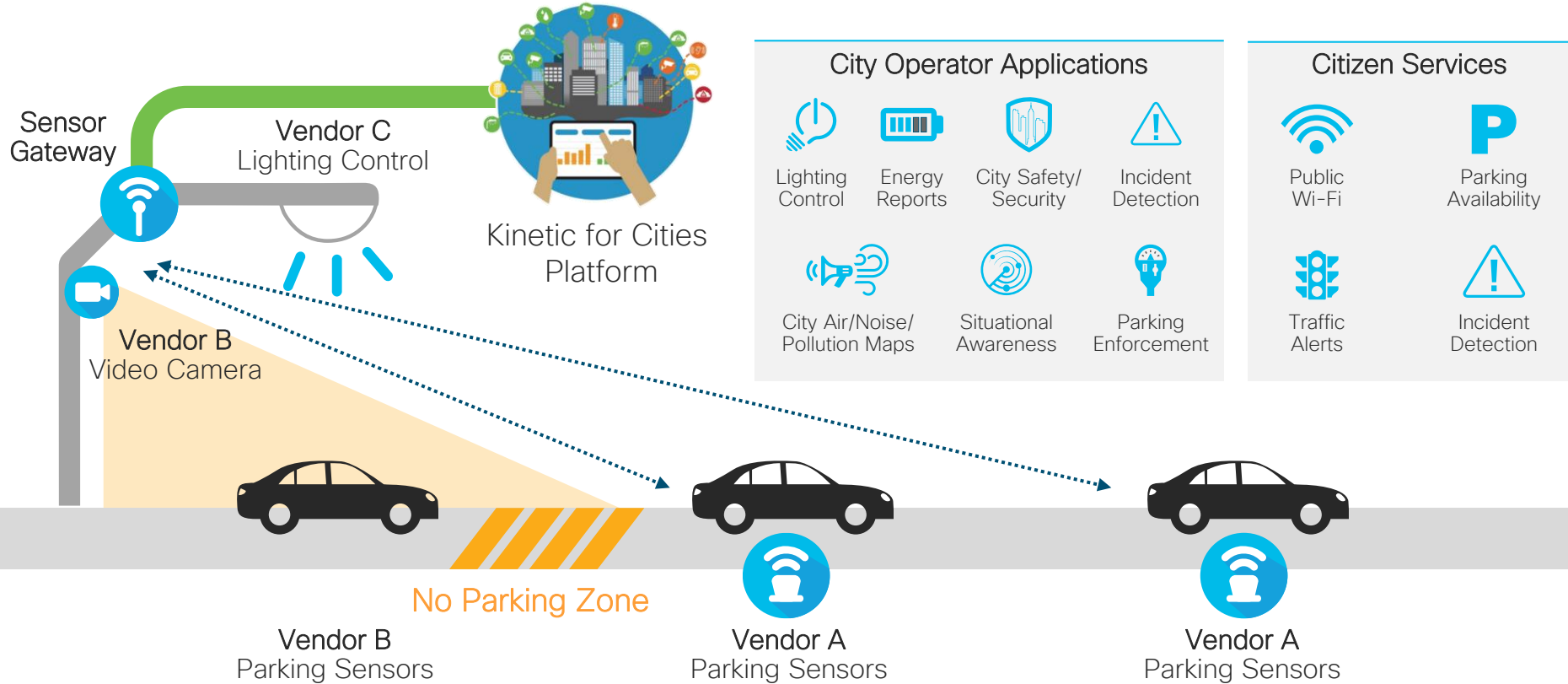
Single Domain, Multiple Vendor



Multiple Domain



Correlations Between Domains



CKC High Level Architecture

PARTNER APPLICATIONS AND URBAN SERVICES



Cisco Kinetic for Cities



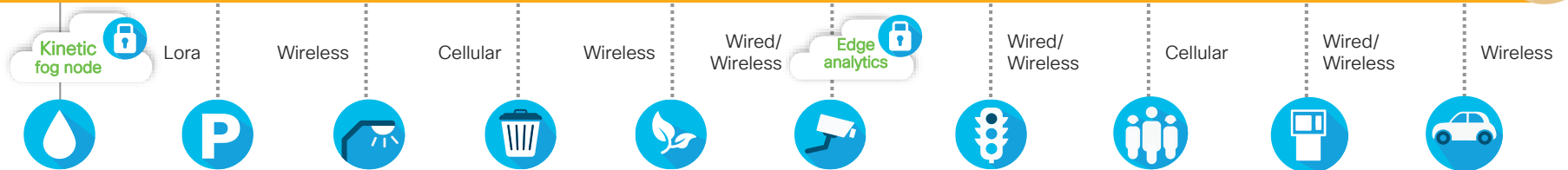
Internet

Wireless

Wired

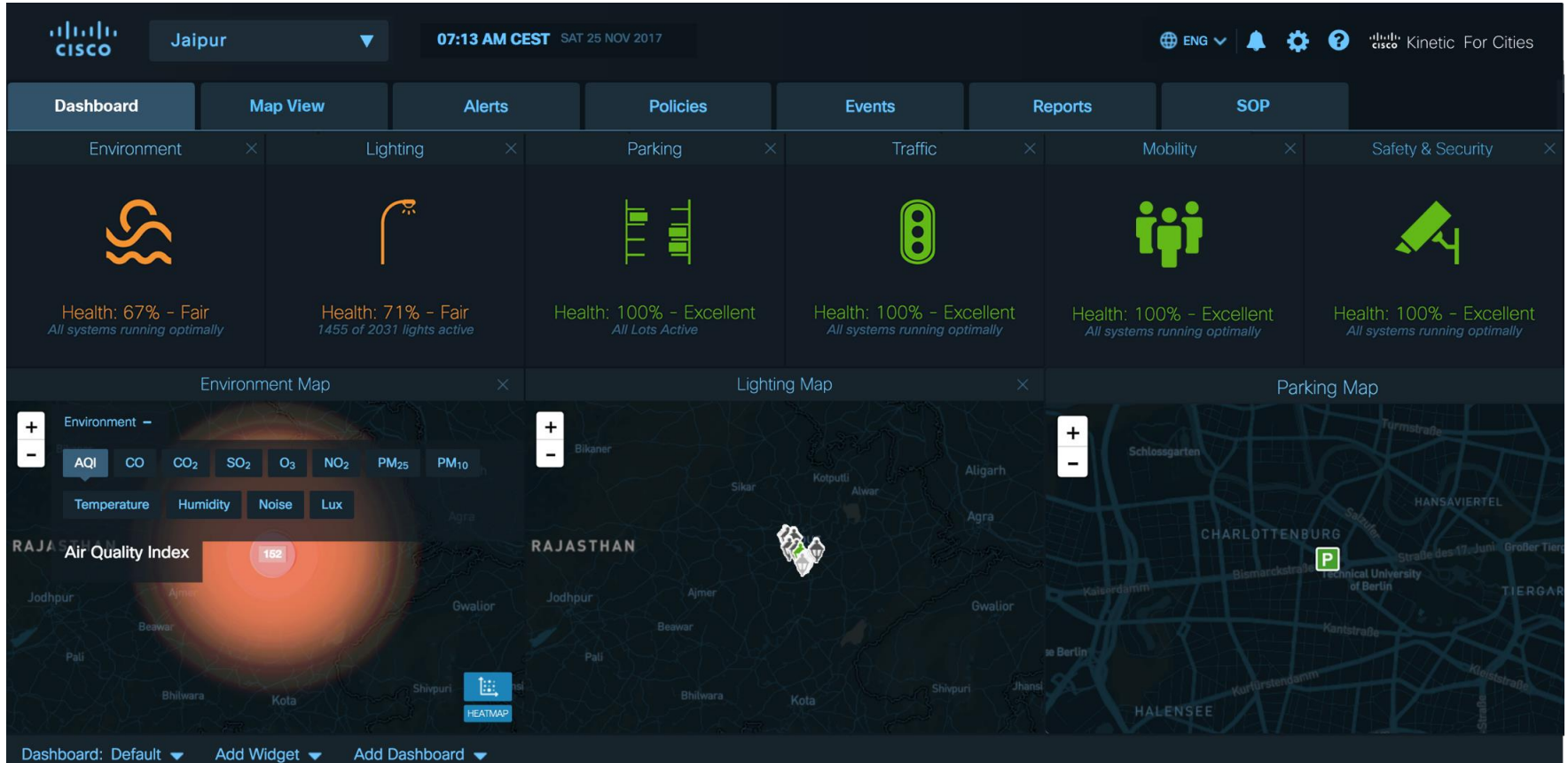
Cellular

Cisco Connected Communities Infrastructure for Cities



PARTNER SENSORS AND DEVICES

CKC Dashboard: Single pane for city data



Cisco Kinetic for Cities (CKC) – Summary



- Use case
 - Monitoring of multiple systems within the city
 - Aggregating data from multiple vendors (data providers)
 - Data visualisation
- Outcomes
 - Single dashboard for all domains
 - Automated alerting in case of an issue
 - API to build custom applications





DEMO – Cisco Kinetic for Cities



Connected Communities Infrastructure

IoT solutions - Cities

What is Connected Communities Infrastructure?



- Cisco Validated Design (CVD)
- Guides a customer to design and deploy a [multi-service, multiple access technologies network](#)
- Can be deployed in City / Metropolitan area / Campus / Geographic region / or along Roadways
- Delivers [Intent-based Networking](#) by leveraging Cisco's Software-defined Access (SDA) with Cisco DNA-Center management and Identity Services Engine (ISE)
- Uses industrial ruggedized edge hardware
- Enables scalable, segmented and secure network

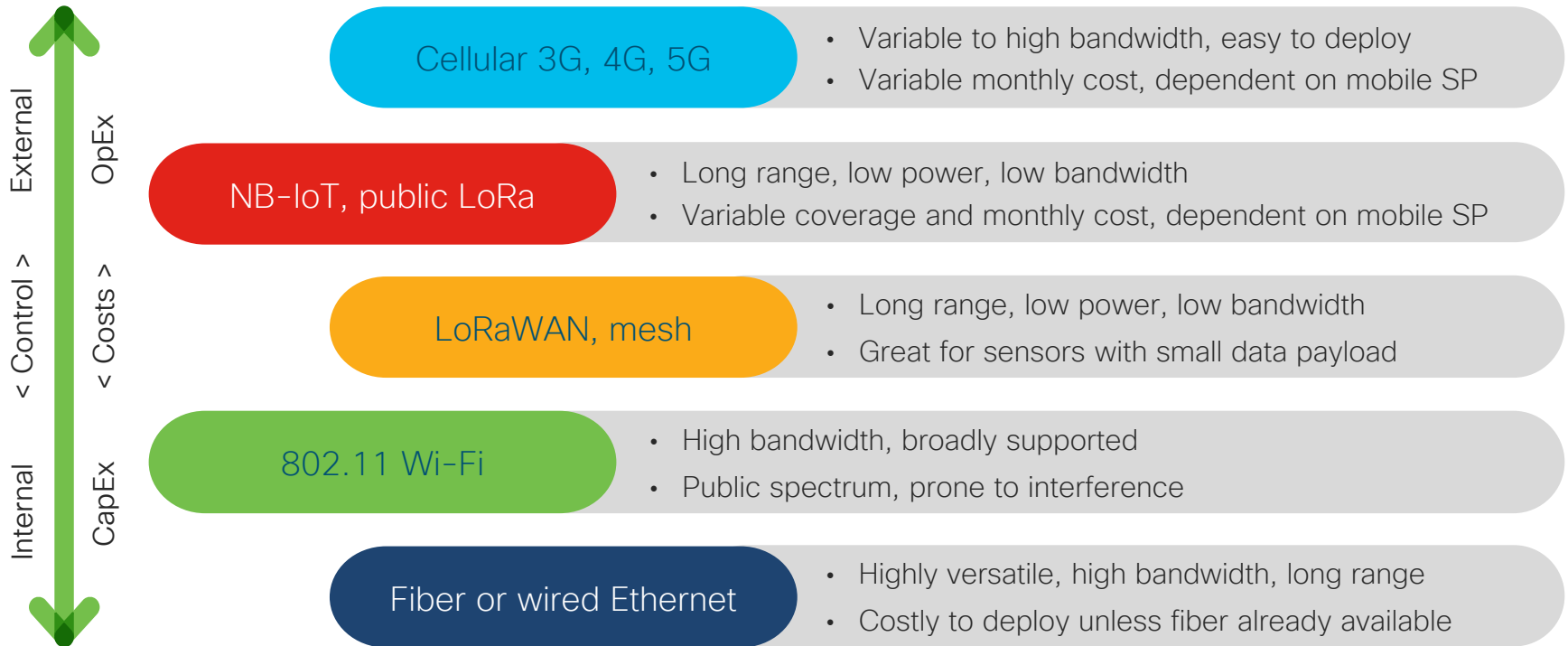
Framework for Cities, communities, & roadways



Many varied applications and use cases for

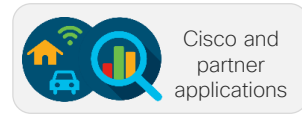
- Efficiencies and cost savings
- Improved citizen and road safety
- New services and citizen engagement
- Data and metrics for planning

Connectivity technology and options



Cisco Connected Communities Infrastructure

A Cisco Intent-Based Network for Smart Cities and Connected Roadways



Lighting



Safety and security



Roadways and urban mobility



Waste



Parking



Environment and water



Cisco® Connected Communities Infrastructure

Cisco intent-based networking and Software-Defined Access



Catalyst IE3300,
IE3400, IE4000 and
IE5000 series

Ethernet and fiber



IW 3702,
Aironet 1500
series

Outdoor Wi-Fi



IR1101, 829,
809 ISR
Rugged

Cellular



Wireless
Gateway for
LoRaWAN

LoRaWAN



1240
CGR
Router

Mesh



Third Party
V2X

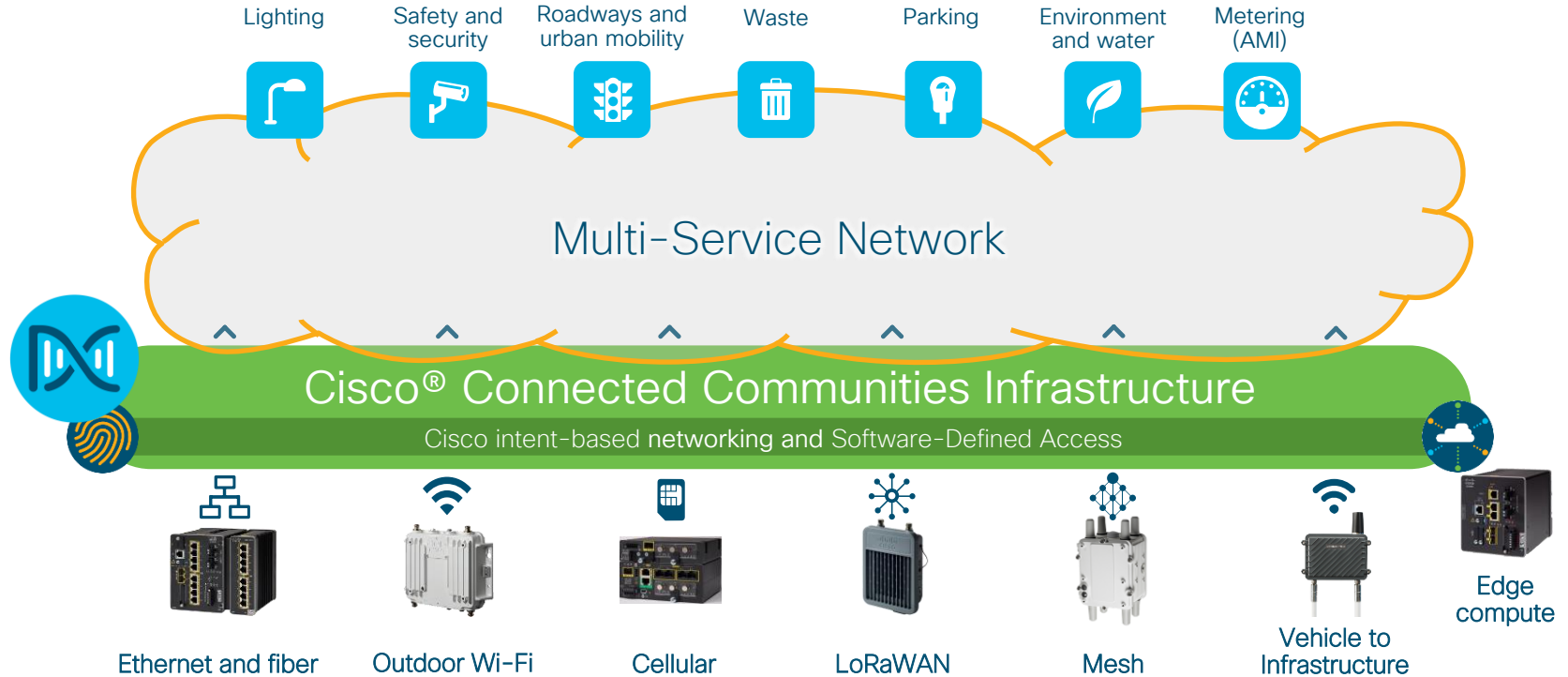
Vehicle to
Infrastructure



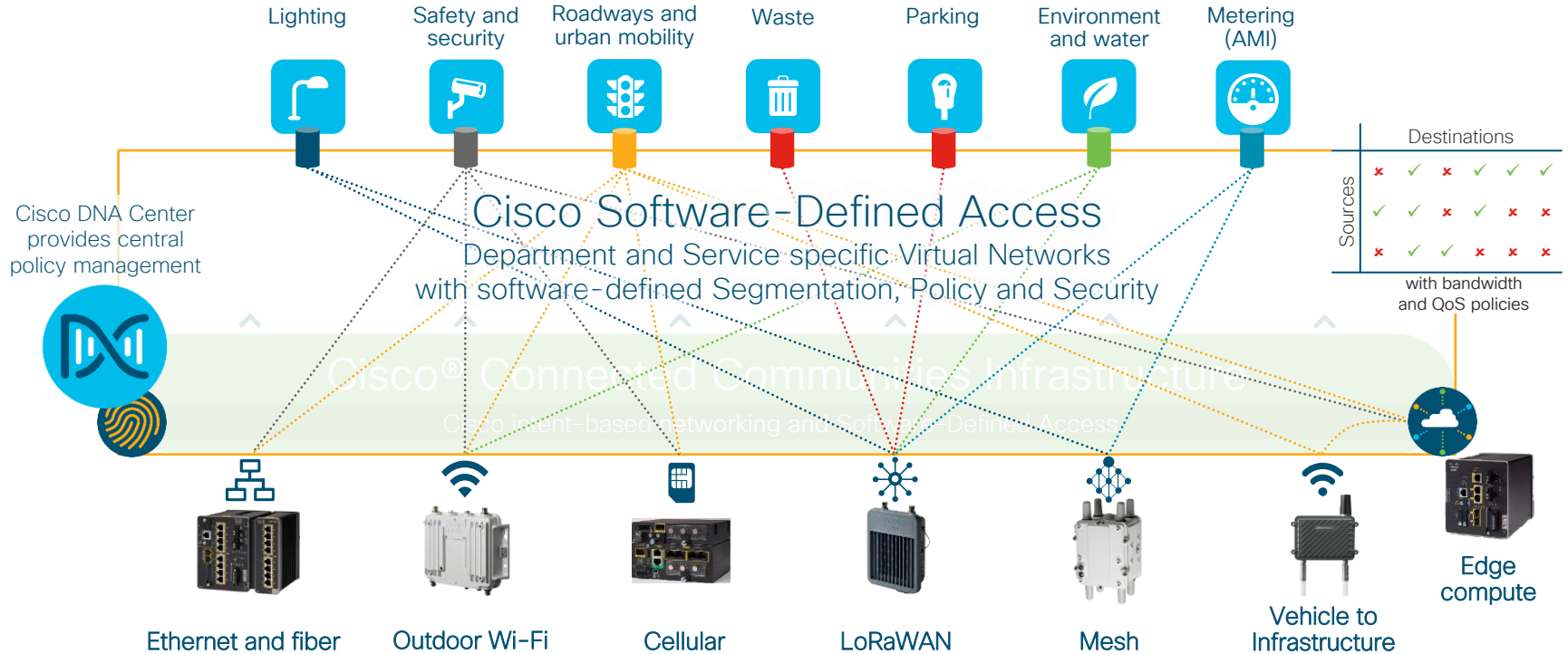
IC3000
Edge
compute

CISCO *Live!*

Virtual Networks and Segmentation with Cisco Software-Defined Access

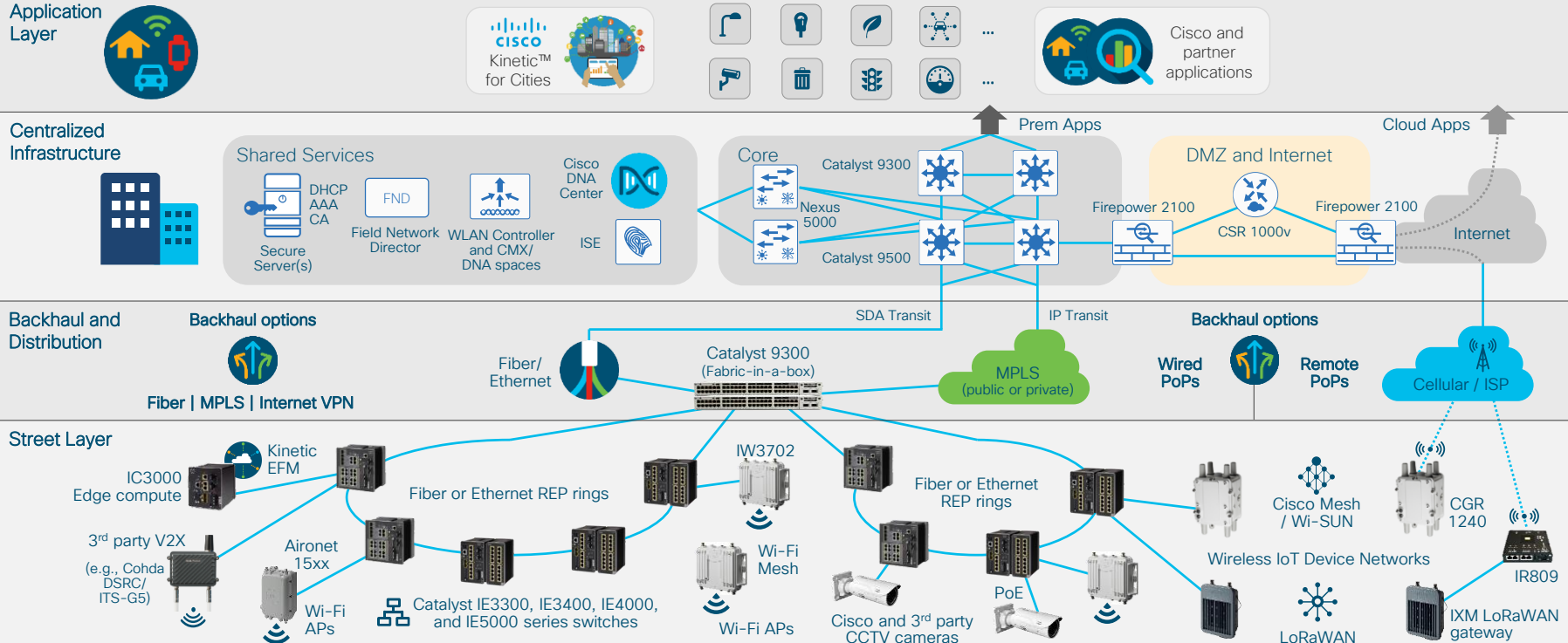


Virtual Networks and Segmentation with Cisco Software-Defined Access



Connected Communities Infrastructure 1.0

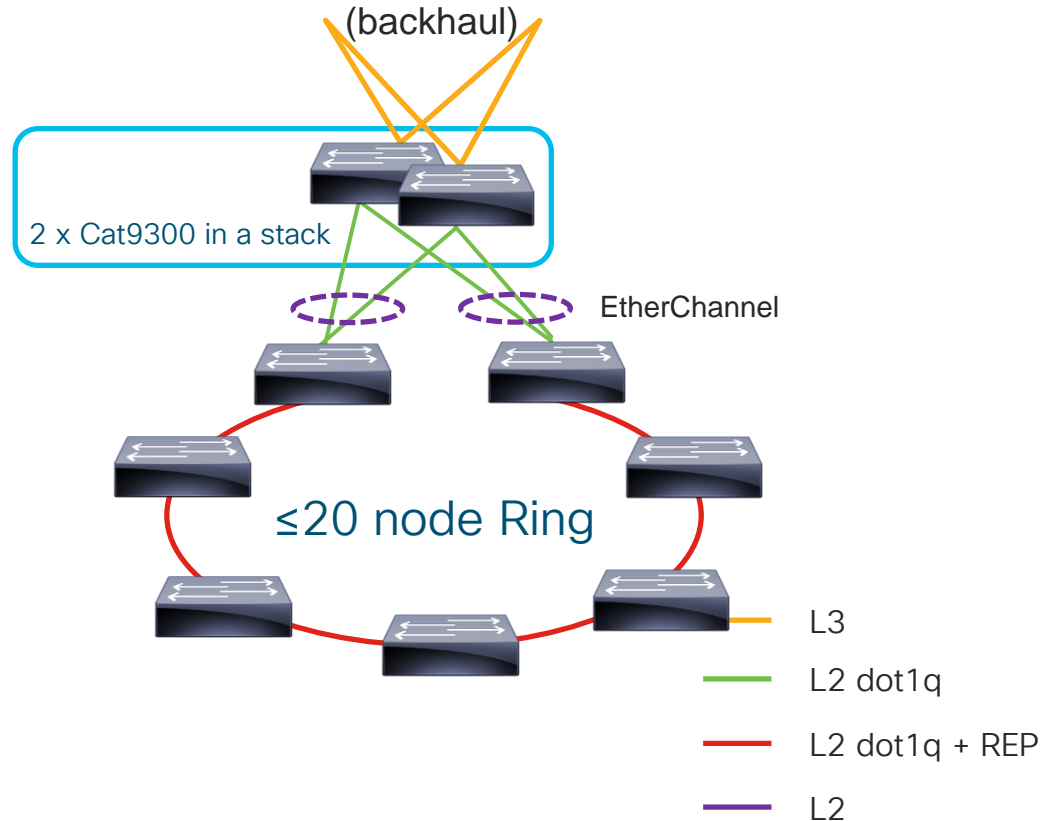
High-Level Overall Architecture



Connected Communities Infrastructure 1.0

Point of Presence (PoP): Network Topology

- CVD tested Cat9300 as collapsed core-distribution (and to some degree, WAN router).
- CVD tested IE-3300, 3400, 4000 and 5000 as access switches.



Connected Communities Infrastructure 1.0

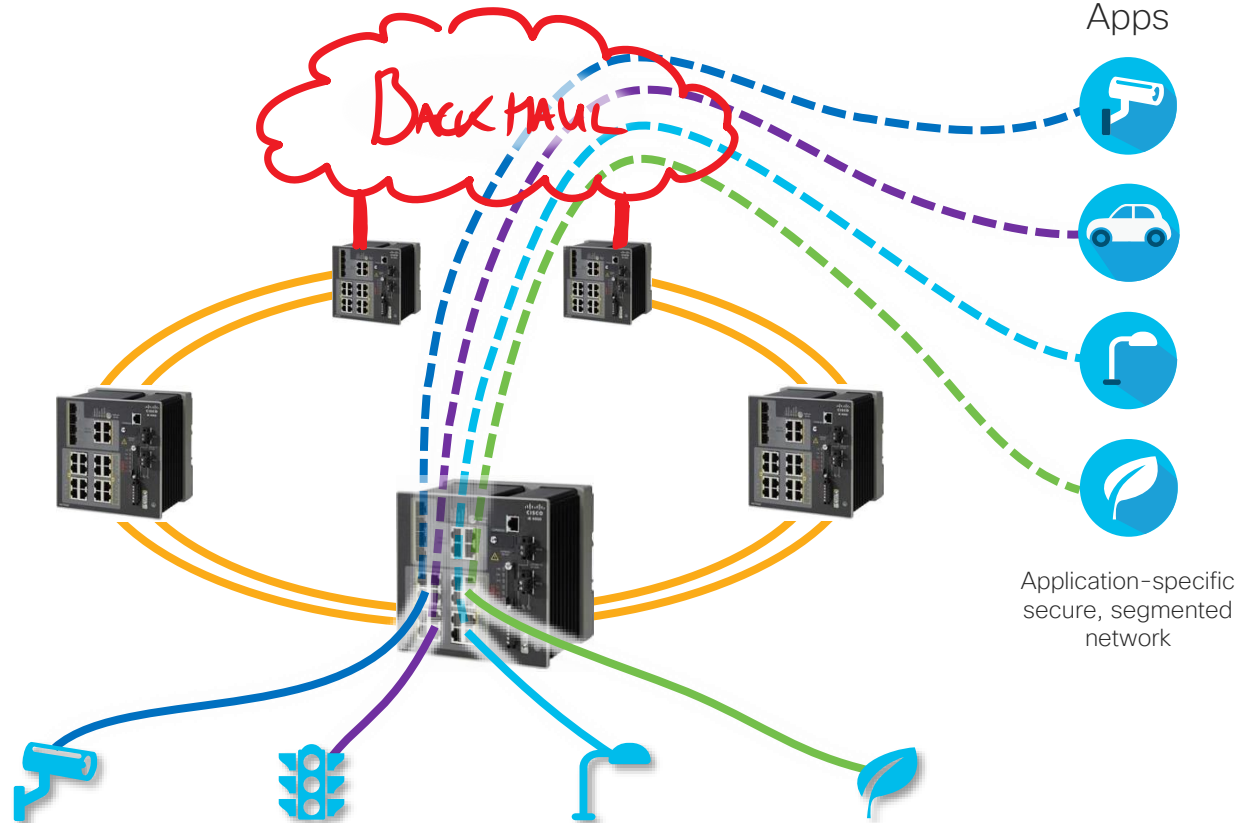
Multiservice + Segmented + Intent-based

- **Fully Secured**

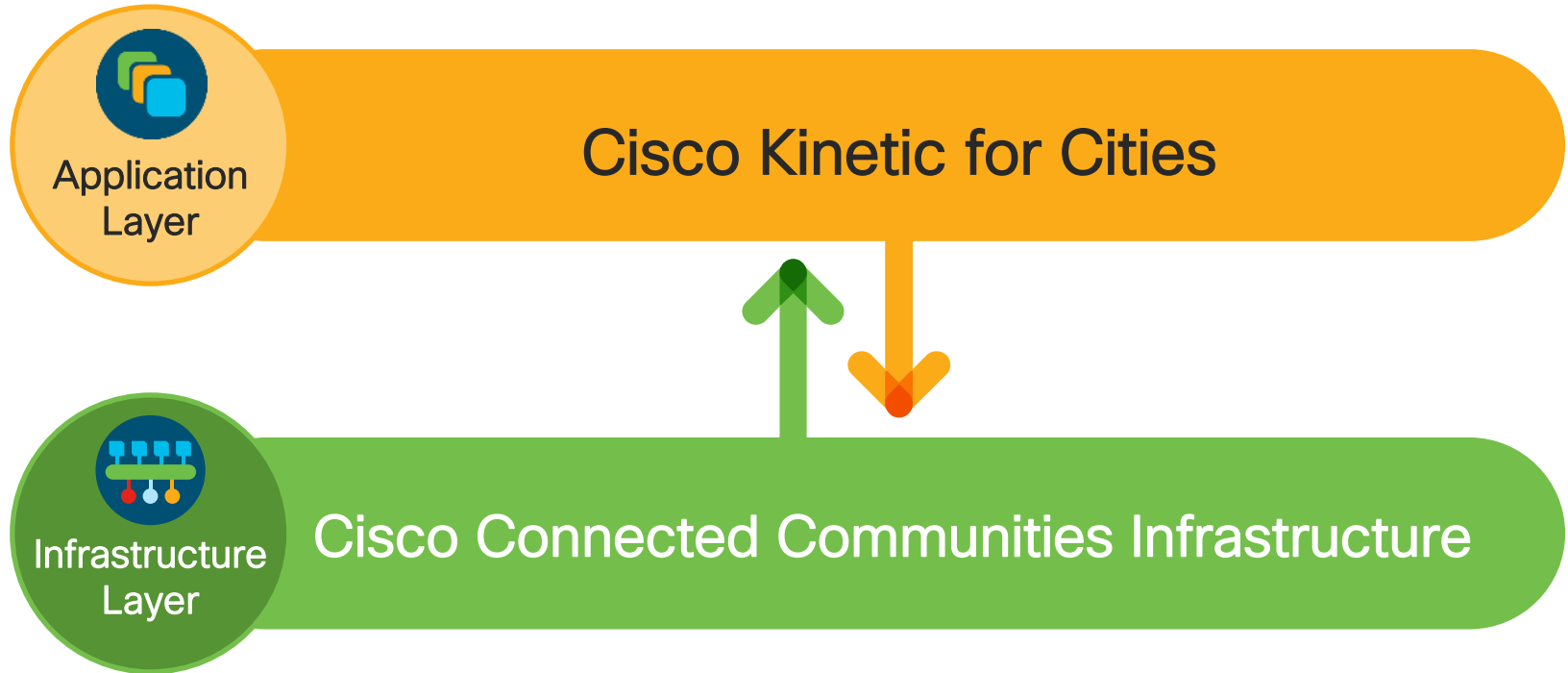
- Port-level segmentation
- End-to-end Security - Sensor/Device to App

- **Simplified Management**

- No per-Port/Service ACLs
- Powerful end-to-end Management tools (DNA-Center, FND)



Cisco's Approach for Smart Cities



Connected Communities Infrastructure 1.0

Applications: Examples

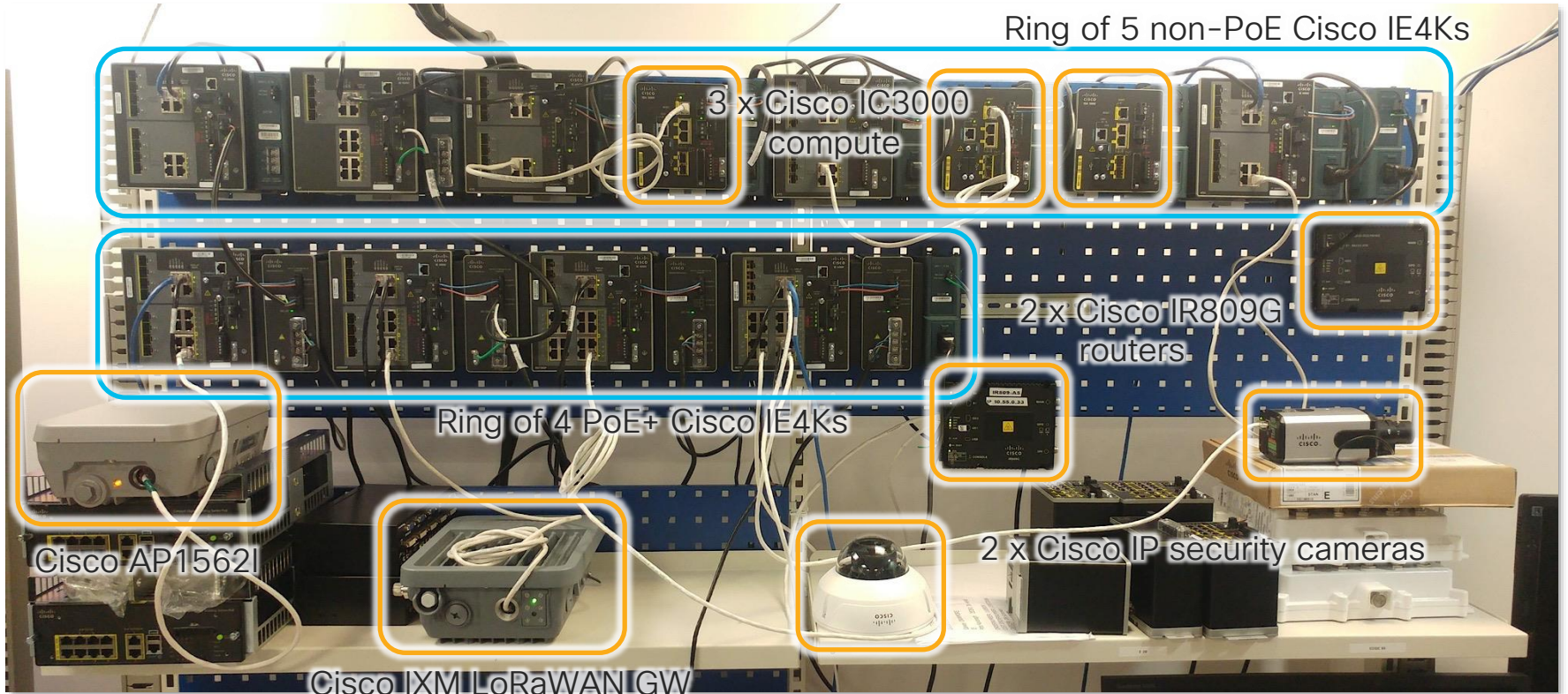


- Video Management System (e.g. Cisco VSOM) for CCTV
- Street Lighting control system (e.g. Cimcon LightingGale) for Smart Lighting
- Camera-based vehicle detection (e.g. Iteris Vantage Next) for Connected Intersections
- LoRaWAN Network Server (e.g. Actility ThingPark) for LoRaWAN services
- Overall smart city platform (e.g. Cisco Kinetic for Cities)

cisco *Live!*

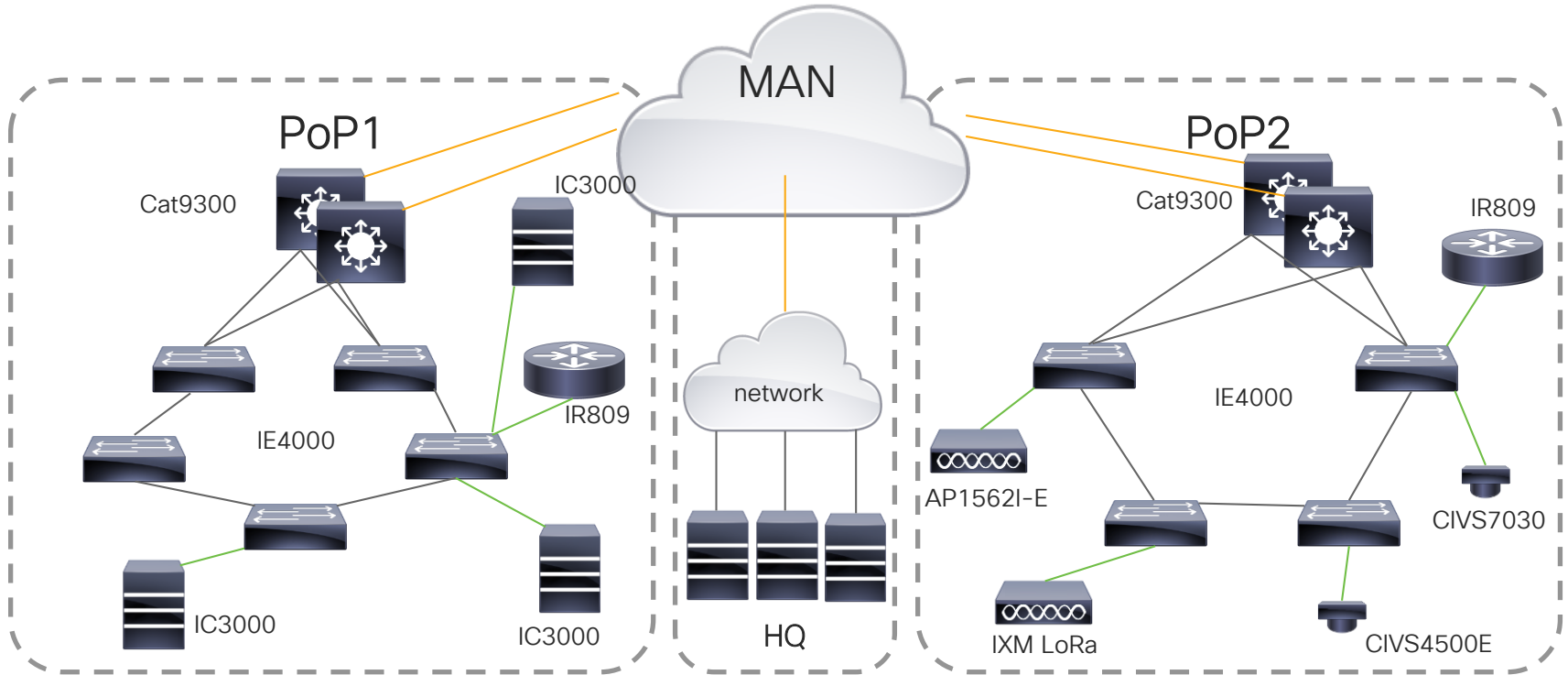
Use Case - CCI 1.0 on the bench

Literally



CCI on the bench

Network Topology



Connected Communities Infrastructure



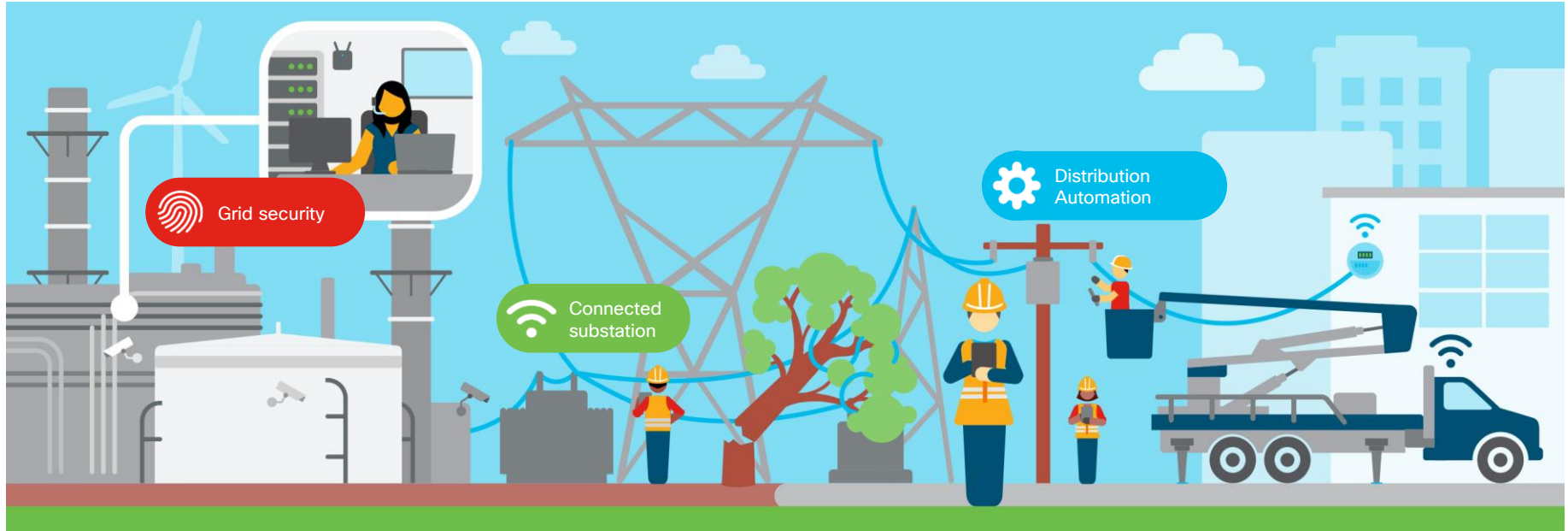
- Use Case
 - World's first multi-service Intent-based network blueprint for connected communities
- Outcomes
 - Reduce City Costs
 - Safer Roads and Intersections
- Solution
 - Modular expandability
 - End-to-end Segmentation
 - Access Policy automation
 - Holistic security



Power and Utilities

IoT solutions

Power and Utilities



- Grid security
- Cybersecurity
- Physical security



- Connected substation
- Substation automation
- OT WAN



- Distribution Automation
- Volt/ VAR optimization (VVO)
- Fault location, isolation (FLISR)
- Advanced metering infrastructure (AMI)

Connected Substation

IoT solutions - Power and Utilities


Connected Substation CVD

- Substation Automation:
 - Reliable and secure communications network
 - Protection and control
 - Remote diagnostics
 - Predictive maintenance solutions
- OT WAN / Utility WAN
 - TDM/SDH to IP/MPLS
 - Substation connectivity

Products Support Partners More ▾

Solutions / Industries / Energy Solutions / Utilities/Smart Grid /

Transmission and Substation



Norway Utility Modernizes Power Grid

BKK AS moves critical electrical grid services to next-generation IP-based utility network.

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Related Links

Improve Grid Reliability, Compliance, and Cost Savings

Enhance Utility Operations

The Cisco Substation Automation solution helps utility operators face a variety of business and operational challenges by offering solutions that comply with industry standards such as IEC 61850 and IEEE 1613. Cisco offers substation automation products and services designed to provide a reliable and secure communications network to enable:

Substation automation

Provide protection, control, automation and monitoring via communication capabilities as a part of a comprehensive substation automation solution.



Industry drivers

- Incorporation of distributed alternative energy sources
- Replacement of aging infrastructure
- Modernization of grid
- Installation of smart grids to improve reliability and efficiency of the electric grid

Business needs

- Comply with Industry standards and regulation - NERC/CIP v5 and others
- Improve operations and maintenance
- Increase system and staff efficiencies
- Leverage and defer major capital investments

Capabilities

- Enable remote control diagnostics & predictive maintenance
- Enable physical monitoring of substations
- Maintain strong regulatory compliance
- Provide secure communication to substations
- Substation ruggedized hardware to meet reliability standards

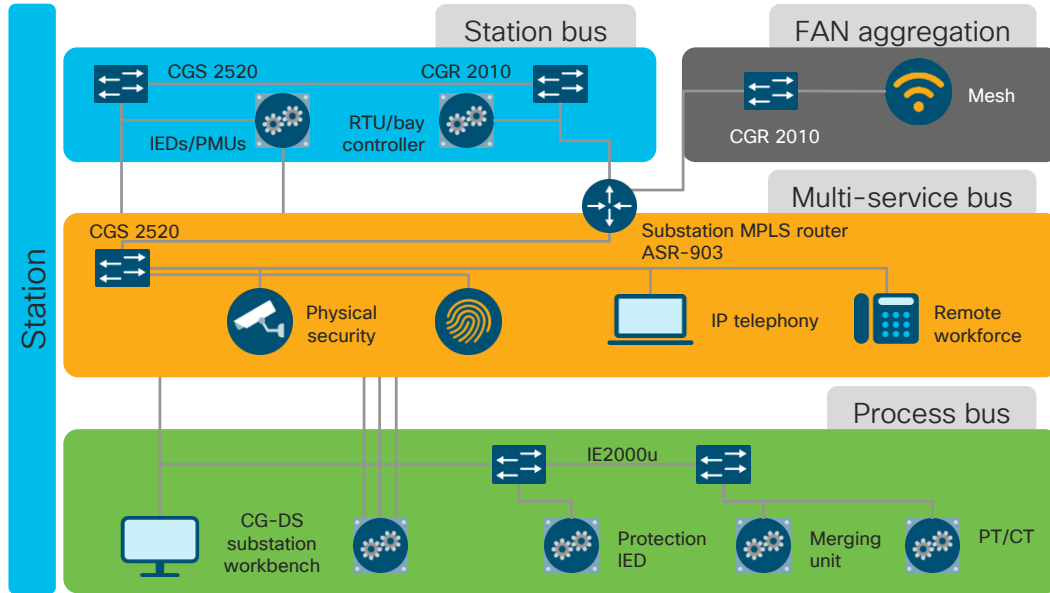
Business outcomes

- Avoid unplanned downtime and corresponding power delivery interruption
- Improve grid reliability
- Reduce OpEx and Improved revenues
- Prolong the useful life of costly capital assets such as transformers

Stakeholders

- Substation Eng.
- OT Telecom
- Telecom Engineering
- Protection Engineering
- Distribution Eng.
- Control Systems Eng.
- CISO
- Security Department
- Grid Planning Personnel
- Corporate Risk

Substation automation



Cisco products

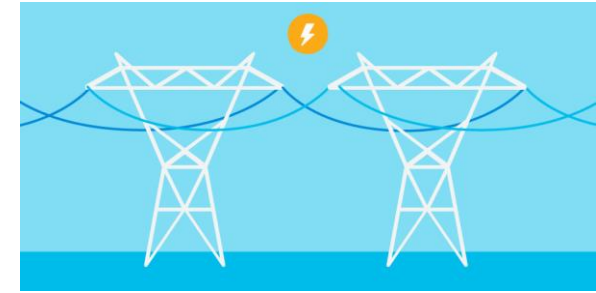
Component	
Routing	Connected Grid Router (CGR) 2010 Industrial Router (IR) 800
Switching	Industrial Ethernet (IE) Switches Portfolio
Wireless	Aironet 1552 Outdoor Access Point and Industrial Wireless portfolio Wireless LAN Controller (WLC)
Network management	IoT Field Network Director (FND)
Security	Industrial Security Appliance (ISA) 55xx Industrial Security Appliance (ISA) 3000

Solution partners

RTU (remote terminal unit) partner
 SCADA system partner
 Substation gateway partner

OT WAN/transmission networks

Enable highly reliable and secure substation IP connectivity via both private WAN and public carrier circuits.



Industry drivers

- Safe, reliable, and efficient power delivery
- Maximize power generation and delivery
- Avoid worker injury and minimize property damage
- SONET and TDM Discontinuance

Business needs

- Improve Teleprotection
- Technology modernization
- Growing Distribution Grid Administration
- System reliability
- Improve real-time monitoring, analytics and automation

Capabilities

- Packet Network with advanced virtualization
- Hardened equipment for electric grid environment
- NERC/EPCIP CIP Compliance
- Agility - Enable new Distribution Grid applications

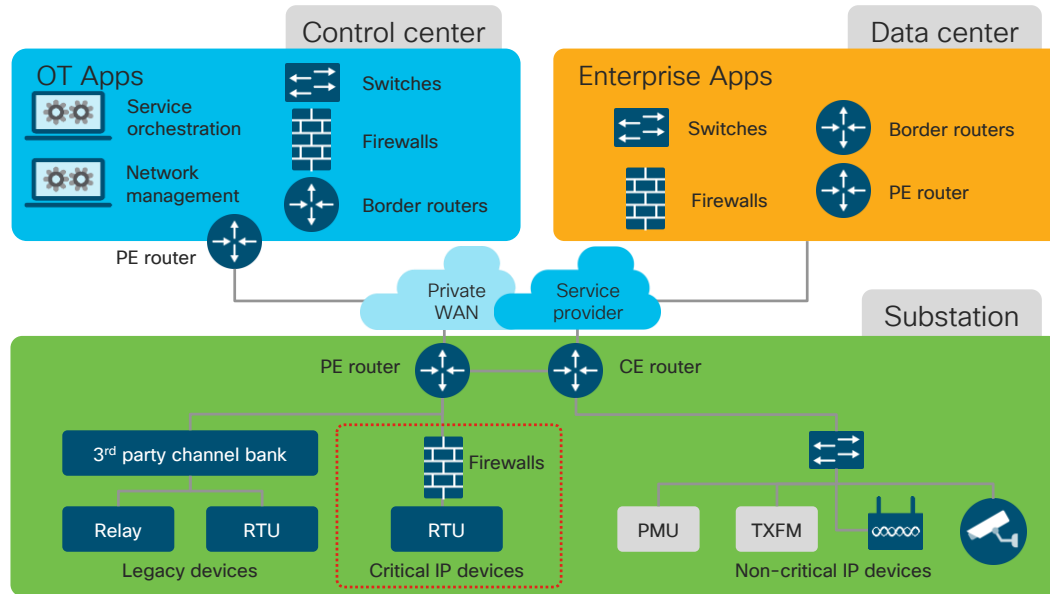
Business outcomes

- Lower cost of OT/WAN
- Improved business function reliability
- Regulatory Compliance
- Minimize Cyber risk

Stakeholders

- Telecomm Engineering
- Protection Engineering
- Control Systems Engineering
- Metering
- Security Department

OT WAN/transmission networks



Cisco products

Component	
Routing	Connected Grid Router (CGR) 2010 Aggregation Services Router (ASR) 900 Industrial Router (IR) 800
Switching	Industrial Ethernet (IE) 5000 Series Switches Industrial Ethernet (IE) 4000 Series Switches Connected Grid Switch (CGS) 2520
Wireless	Industrial Wireless 3700 Series Access Points Aironet 1500 Series Access Points
Security	Industrial Security Appliance (ISA) 3000
Key enabling technologies	Multiprotocol Label Switching (MPLS) and segment routing
WAN modeling	WAN Automation Engine

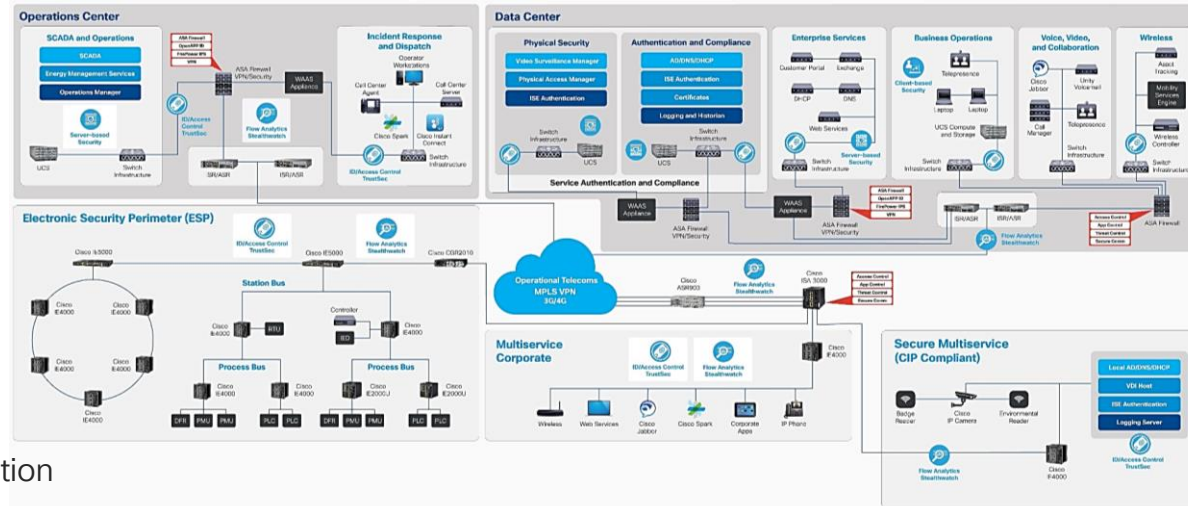
Solution partners

Teleprotection hardware partner

Connected Substation- Summary



- Use Case:
 - Substation Automation
 - Utility WAN
- Outcomes:
 - Lower cost of OT/WAN
 - Improved reliability
 - Regulatory Compliance
 - Prolong life of costly capital assets
- Solution:
 - Provide connectivity and segmentation
 - MPLS/TE/TP based packet network



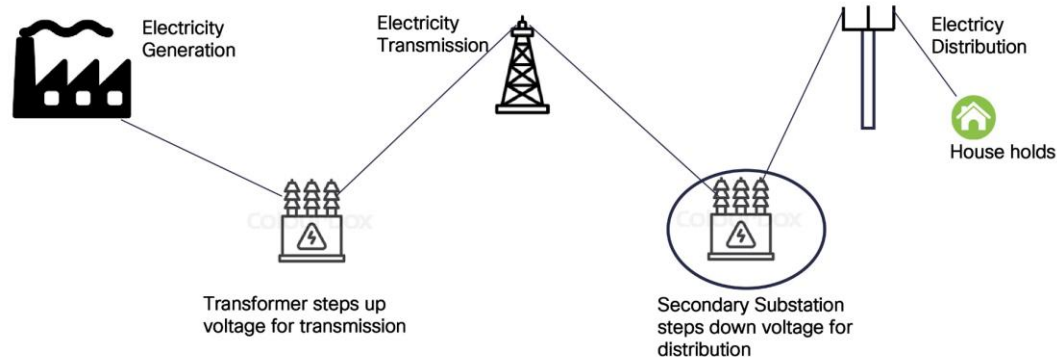
Distribution Automation

IoT solutions - Power and Utilities

Distribution Automation CVD

Distribution Automation architecture addresses substation automation and the utility requirements for **Volt/VAR**, **FLISR** and **AMI**

- In North America, portions of South America, and along the Pacific Rim, distribution is based on a decentralized transformer model: **Feeder Network**
- In Europe, portions of South America, and Asia, distribution is based on a more centralized transformer design: **Secondary Substation**



Why?

Addressing large scale deployments systematically

Improve Reliability

- Fault notifications & remediation
- Edge intelligence
- Real time data
- Real time decisions & actions

Improve Safety & Security

- Remove humans from hazardous environments
- Advanced failure warnings

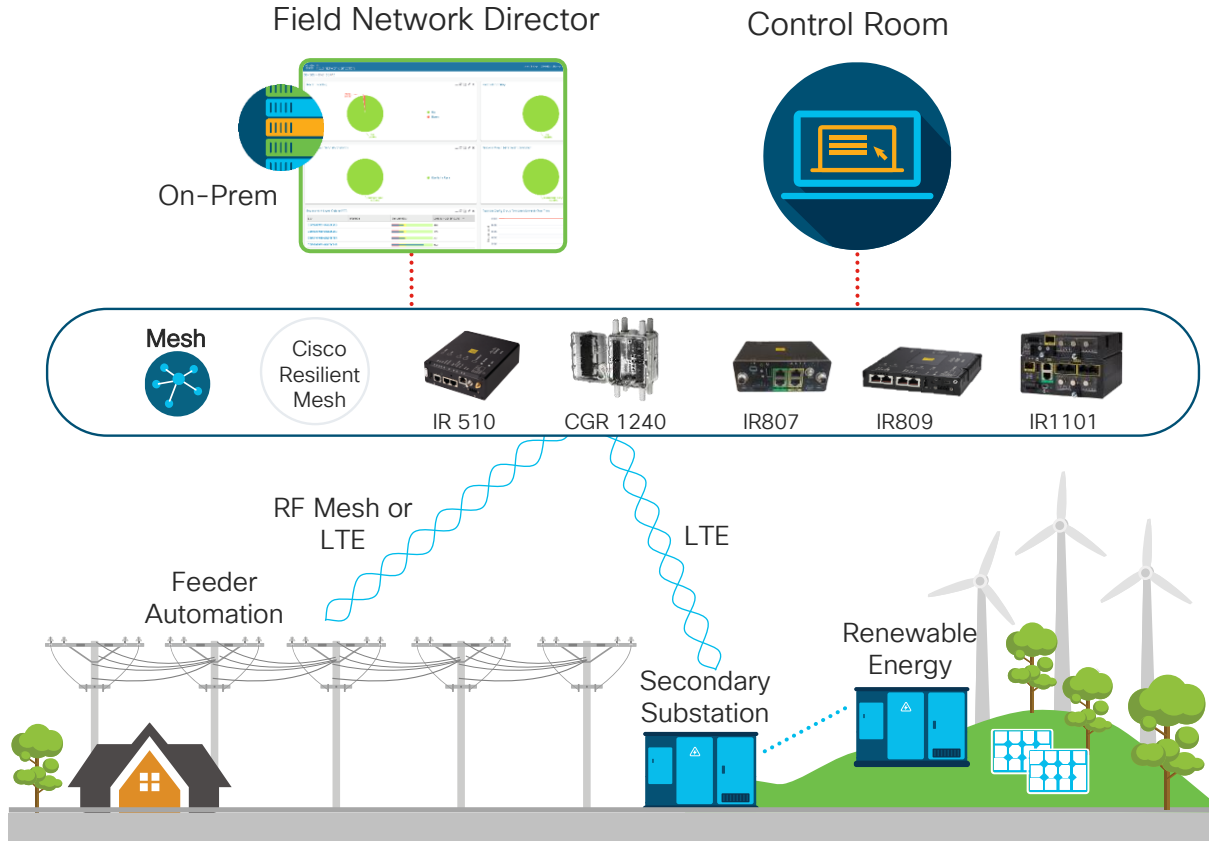
Reduce Operational Costs

- Reduced truck rolls
- Simplified Deployments
- Single Management platform

Distribution automation: challenges and drivers



Distribution Automation – High Level



Volt/VAR optimization (VVO)

Voltage optimization enables the electric utility to reduce costs via the large scale deployment of sensors, which require secure, reliable connectivity.



Industry drivers

- Incorporation of Distributed Energy Renewable systems
- Reduce technical losses
- Improve reliability of distribution grid

Business needs

- Asset monitoring
- Measure, comply and report on industry standards
- Avoid regulatory compliance fines
- Improve margin and reduce OPEX
- Improve customer experience

Capabilities

- TDM capabilities
- Zero Touch Deployment
- Incorporation of third party Volt-VAR devices
- More frequent VVO measurement and control
- Secure connections

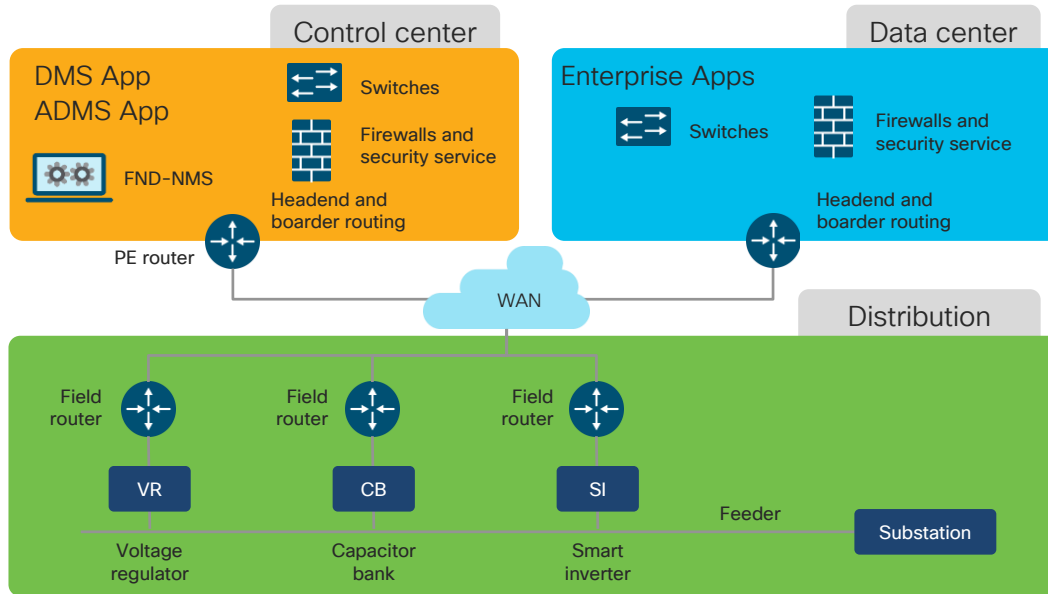
Business outcomes

- Improved safety for Grid infrastructure
- Integrated Grid Planning
- Real-time monitoring and analytics
- Regulatory Compliance
- Higher margins in reduced OPEX

Stakeholders

- Telecomm Eng.
- Distribution Eng.
- Grid planning personnel
- Third party enhanced Service providers
- Independent power producers
- Aggregators

Volt/VAR optimization (VVO)



Cisco products

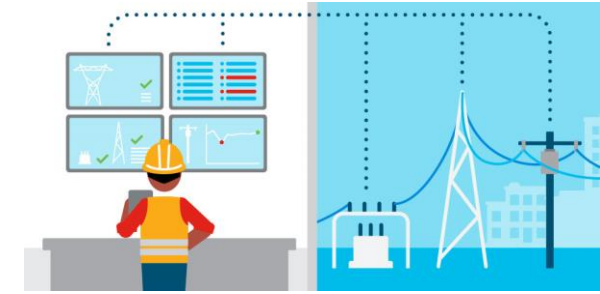
Component	
Routing	Industrial Router (IR) 1101, 800, 500
Wireless	LTE and Wi-SUN mesh backhaul
Network management	Field Network Director (FND)
Traffic segregation	Dynamic Multipoint VPN
Firewall	Adaptive Security Appliance (ASA) and iOS
Encryption	IPsec and Advanced Encryption Standard (AES) 256
User and device authentication and profiling	Identity Services Engine (ISE)
Security	FireSIGHT Management Center Umbrella
Visibility and analysis	Netflow Stealthwatch
Real-time threat identification	Talos Threat Intelligence

Solution partners

DMS system partner, Control system partners, Virtual RTU partners

Fault location, isolation (FLISR)

Improving grid resiliency and mean time to repair through automated fault location, isolation and the subsequent restoration.



Industry drivers

- Improved reliability from fewer and shorter interruptions
- Improve efficiency by reducing technical and nontechnical losses due natural disasters and other events
- Maintain acceptable voltage levels along the distribution feeder

Business needs

- Restore power to disabled circuit / customers quickly
- Avoid regulator fines for prolonged outages
- Minimize interruptions of power to customers

Capabilities

- Improve the reliability by “localizing” outages
- Locate, isolate, reconfigure, and restore power to healthy sections of a circuit
- Create secure highly reliable communications to FLISR infrastructure to insure FLISR application uptime is maximized

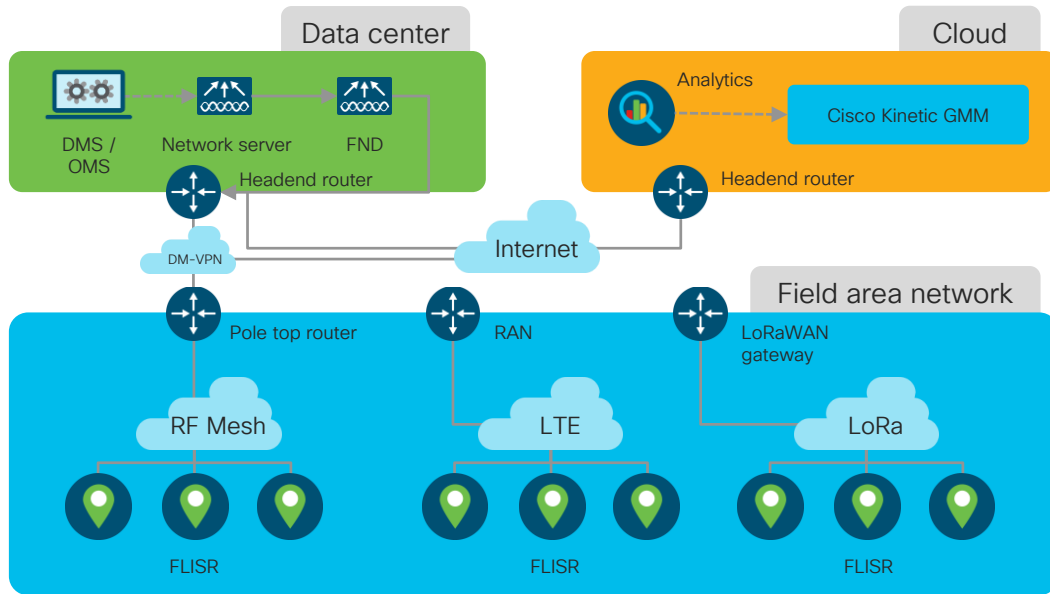
Business outcomes

- Improve outage restoration times
- Improve revenue via customer uptime
- Optimize SAIFI scores to avoid financial penalties and assure rate relief return

Stakeholders

- Distribution Eng.
- OT Telecom
- Telecom Eng.
- Protection Eng.
- Control Systems Engineering
- CISO
- Security Department
- Grid planning personnel
- Corporate Risk

Fault location, isolation (FLISR)



Cisco products

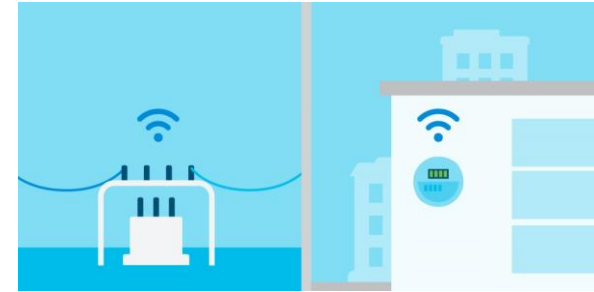
Component	Cisco Mesh	LTE
Routing/wireless	Connected Grid Router (CGR) 1240 Connected Grid Router (CGR) 1120 Industrial Router (IR) 5xx	Industrial Router (IR) 8x9
WAN	Dynamic Multipoint VPN (DMVPN)	
Switching	✓	
Network performance	Field Network Director (FND)	Field Network Director (FND) / Gateway Management Module (GMM)
Application performance		

Solution partners

Distribution protection system vendors

Advanced metering infrastructure

Enabling meter reads, power quality sensing and customer load profiles through automated two way communication.



Industry drivers

- Reduce OpEx
- Enable distributed energy resources
- Determine consumer behavior to gain insight into planning
- National metering standards can require utility companies to provide time-based rates

Business needs

- Provide better customer service as a competitive advantage
- Insight into customer usage to determine demand
- Time of day billing to drive peak load shedding

Capabilities

- Automate manual processes
- Reduce costs
- Improve data quality
- Accurately size new substations and circuits to match peak load conditions
- Detect outages more quickly
- Prevent 'theft' by identifying strange usage patterns

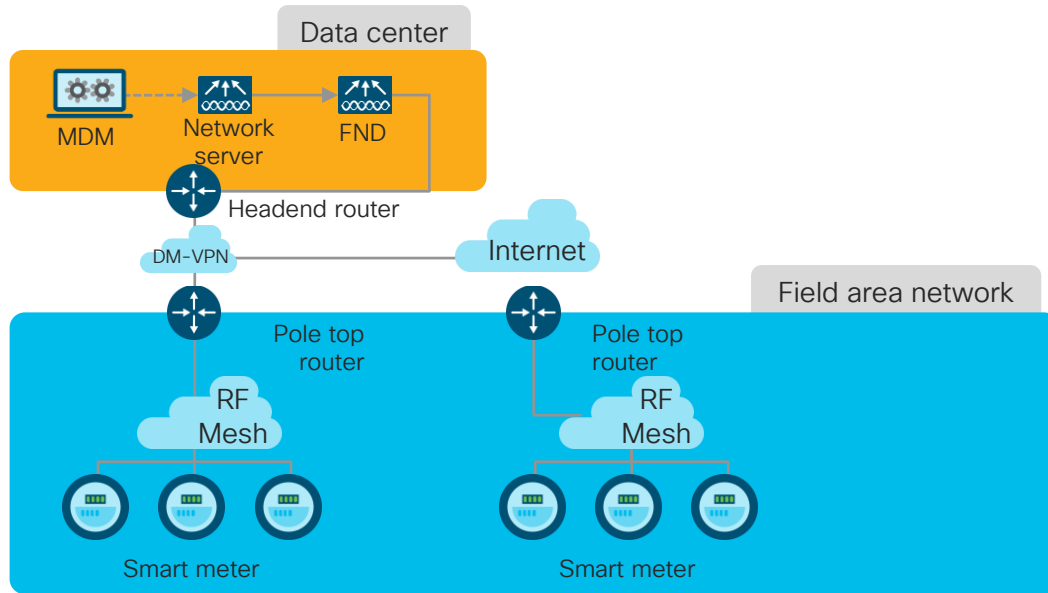
Business outcomes

- Improved customer service
- Regulatory compliance
- Peak load shedding
- Outage detection and prevention to improve grid reliability
- Shortens billing process

Stakeholders

- Metering
- Distribution Eng.
- Telecom Eng.
- Control Systems Eng.
- Security Department
- Grid planning personnel
- Independent power producers
- CISO
- Corporate Risk

Advanced metering infrastructure (AMI)



Cisco products

Component	
Routing	✓
Switching	✓
Wireless	Connected Grid Router (CGR) 1240 Connected Grid Router (CGR) 1120 Industrial Router (IR) 5xx
WAN	Dynamic Multipoint VPN (DMVPN)
Network performance	Field Network Director (FND)
Application performance	
Meter data management	Electric and gas metering partners

Solution partners

Electric metering partners
Gas metering partners
Streetlight partners

Distribution Automation - Summary



- Use Case:

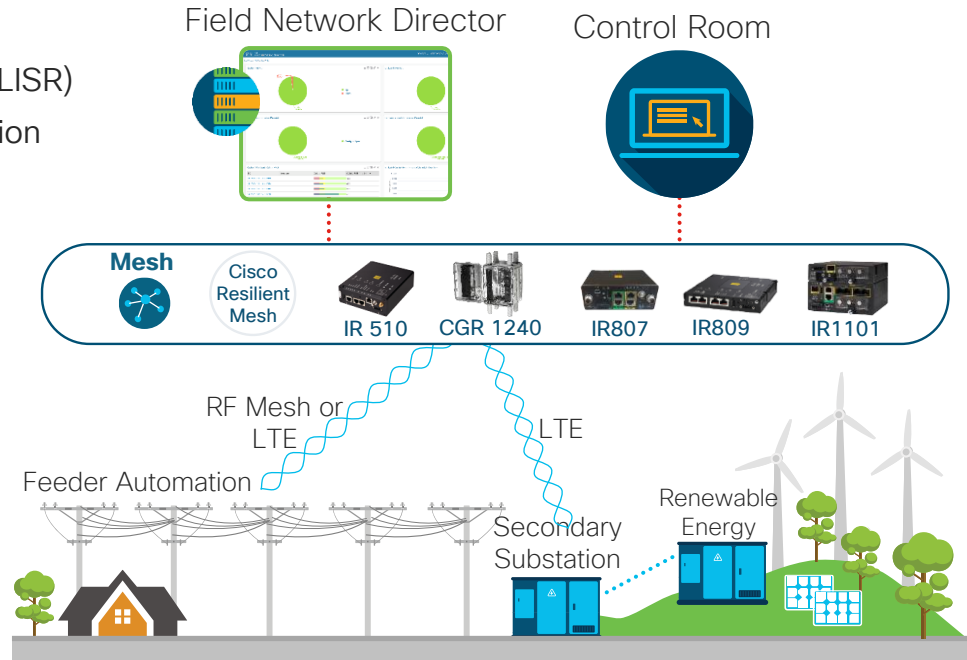
- Improved Grid Monitoring and control
- Volt-VAR (reactive power) control
- Fault isolation, location, and service restoration (FLISR)
- Demand response and renewable energy integration

- Outcomes:

- Reduce OpEx by optimizing power distribution
- Reduce outage incidents and duration
- Smooth integration with renewable energy

- Solution:

- High performance mesh and cellular IoT networks
- Industry-leading security
- Easy deployment and management



Grid Security

IoT solutions - Power and Utilities

Grid Security CVD

Reduce risk and protect intellectual and physical property, grid integrity and people with industrial security technologies for OT

- Cybersecurity
 - Reduce risk
 - Mitigate the impact of advanced OT-threats
- Physical security
 - Safety and security of employees and assets

Products Support Partners More

Solutions / Industries / Energy Solutions / Utilities/Smart Grid /

Grid Security

Security Beyond Compliance

Create effective security programs that go beyond compliance with these best practices. (PDF - 818 KB)

[Read White Paper](#)

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Related Links

IT and OT Perspectives on FAN Security

Learn how Cisco solutions address the top systemic challenges of Field Area Network security. (PDF - 1.2 MB)

[Read White Paper >](#)

Grid Security – Why?

Top 4 cybercrime consequences in order:

1. Information loss
2. Business disruption
3. Revenue loss
4. Equipment damages



Accenture

Combined cost of cyber attack on four industrial companies (Maerks, Mondalez, FedEx, Merck) in one quarter:

>\$1
billion

Accenture

Threat groups such as Thrip and Triton have created a cyber warfare battleground and are vested in compromising operational and industrial control systems.



Symantec

Legislation and Industry compliance are driving increased spending in Cyber Security Solutions for Utilities

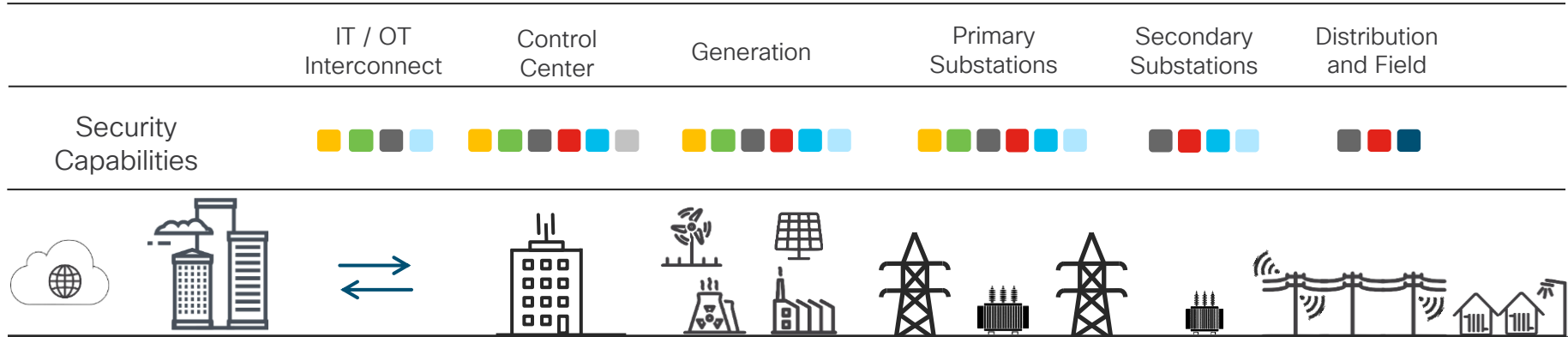
Cisco

Physical Security Market Worth By 2025:

\$290.7
billion

Grandview Research

Grid Security – High Level



FirePOWER Threat Defense
(Segmentation)

AMP
(Visibility / Analysis)

ISE
(Segmentation)

Tetration
(Visibility / Analysis)

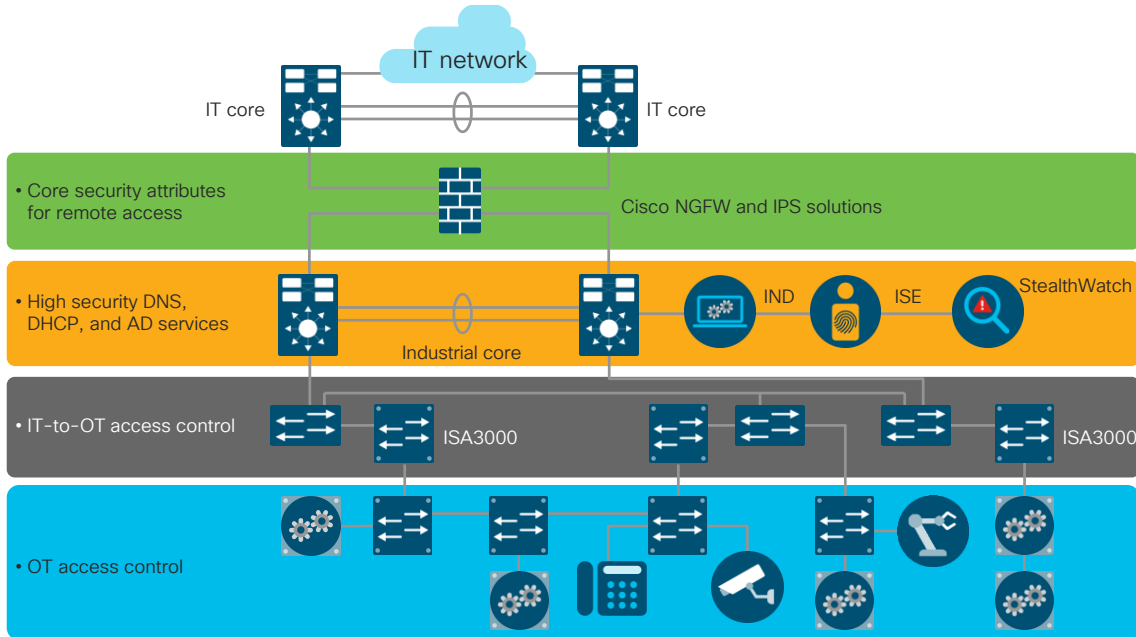
IOS firewall
(Segmentation)

Netflow +
Stealthwatch
(Visibility / Analysis)

ASA/ISR/CGR/IE/ISA
hardware

Cyber Vision
(Visibility / Analysis)

Cybersecurity



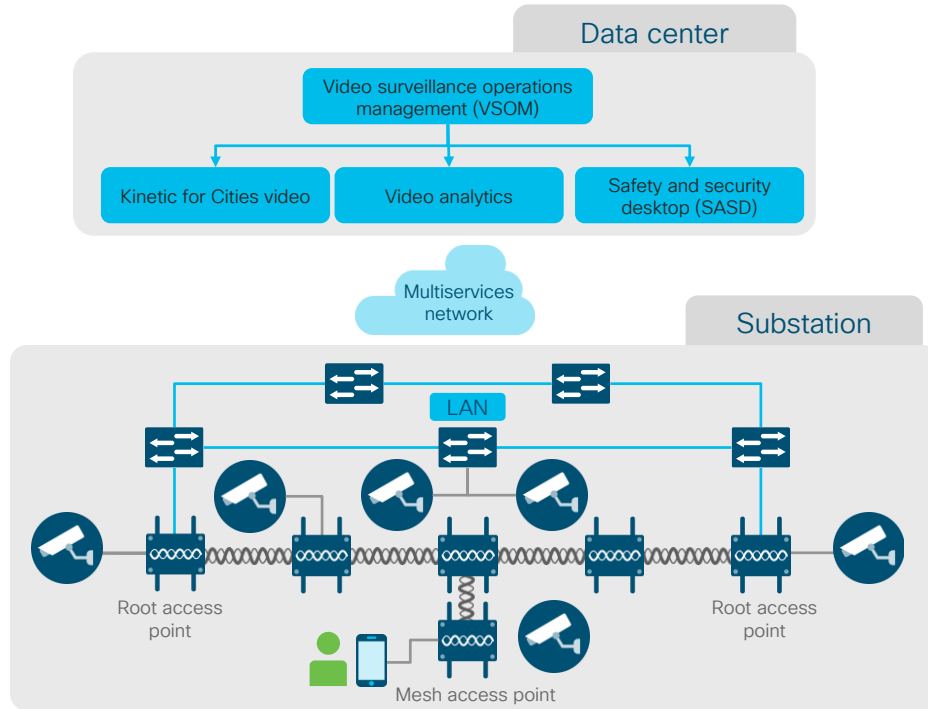
Cisco products

Component	
Industrial DMZ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Access control lists (ACLs) Intrusion detection systems (IDS) and intrusion prevention systems (IPS) VPN services Portal and remote desktop services
Industrial zone	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Authentication, authorization, and accounting (AAA) identity services Network management Anomaly detection Plant-wide services Traffic enforcement (plant to IDMZ, north/south)
Inter-cell zone	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Industrial Security Appliance (ISA) 3000 Industrial deep packet inspection (DPI) Stateful firewall and intrusion prevention system (IPS) Cyber Vision
Cell zone	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Layer 2 Network Address Translation (NAT) 802.1X MAC Authentication Bypass (MAB) Quality of Service marking Netflow (Industrial Ethernet 4K only) TrustSec tagging (Industrial Ethernet 4K only) Edge compute (IE3400, IE4K or IR-series) Cyber Vision

Solution partners

Industrial cybersecurity software partners

Physical security



Cisco products

Component	
Routing	Connected Grid Router (CGR) Aggregation Services Router (ASR) 920
Switching	Industrial Ethernet (IE) 5000 Series Switches Industrial Ethernet (IE) 4000 Series Switches Industrial Ethernet (IE) 3000 Series Switches Industrial Ethernet (IE) 2000 Series Switches Connected Grid Switch (CGS) 2520
Wireless	Industrial Wireless 3700 Series Access Points Aironet 1572 Access Point
Cameras	Video Surveillance IP cameras
Video management	Video Surveillance Manager (VSM)

Grid Security - Summary



- Outcomes

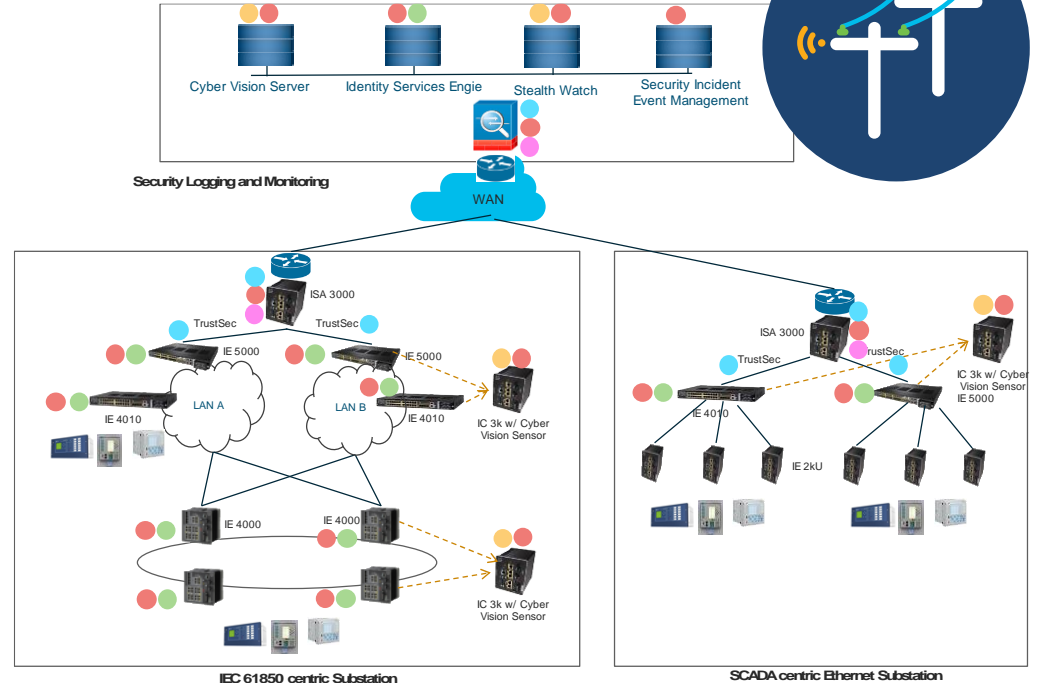
- Increase Grid reliability
- Ensure network health and security
- Achieve OT asset visibility

- Use Cases

- Asset visibility and OT operational insight
- Network segmentation
- Threat detection and protection
- Encryption
- User authentication and access control

- Solution

- Substation security architecture with Cyber Vision for OT asset, visibility, and insight
- IoT products: Cyber Vision, IC 3000, ISA 3000, IE 4010/5000 switch
- Integration with Cisco security portfolio: Cyber Vision, ISE, StealthWatch, and NGFW



Manufacturing and OT

Industrial Automation

IoT solutions – Manufacturing and OT

How is IoT enabling digital transformation?



Preventative maintenance



Workforce Enablement



Safety



Remote monitoring



Asset tracking and management



OEE
(Overall Equipment Efficiency)



Real-time quality detection



Condition-based maintenance

Why Industrial Automation Solution?

Deliver digital transformation with a proven architecture



Barriers



Legacy networks



Security concerns



Lack of IT resources



Reliability and performance



Multiple Vendors – Multiple solutions



Lack of compute and open OS at edge



Requirements



Converged sensor to cloud connectivity



End-to-end security architecture



Centralized automation and scale



Available and support for real-time



Support for broad set of vendors/protocols



Flexibility to deploy applications at edge

Industrial Plant Environment Objectives & Challenges

Customer objectives

Reduce risk



Employee productivity



Asset utilization and OEE



Compliance and regulatory goals



Innovation and differentiate



Customer challenges

IT vs. OT and an aging workforce



Security concerns



Data accessibility and control



Lack of standardization



Manufacturing



Power Utilities



Oil and Gas



Mining

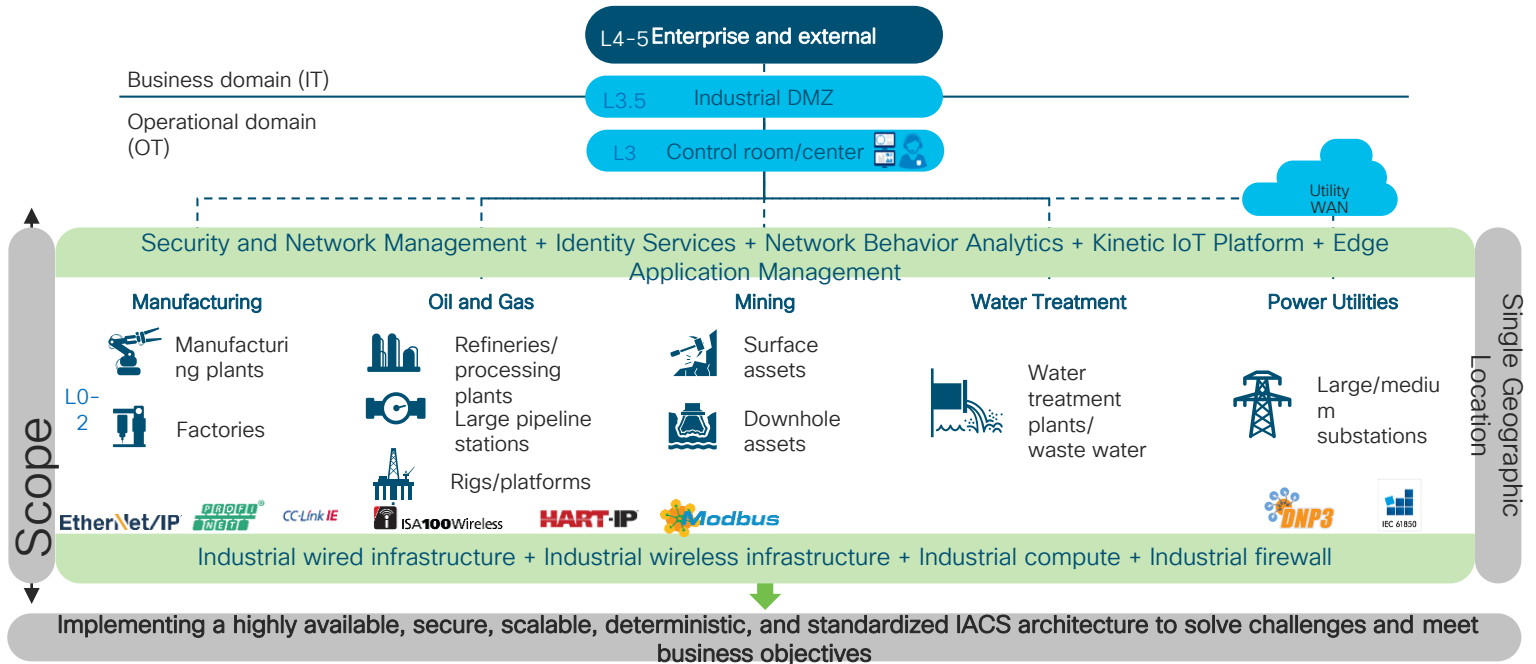


Water Treatment



Industrial Automation

- IT security/resilience to Cell/Area Zone: Device and traffic visibility, segmentation, and anomaly detection.



Industrial Automation



- Outcomes:
 - Tested, implemented and proven solution
 - Improve OEE
 - Reduce Security Risks
 - Industry 4.0 data availability
- Solution:
 - Multiple Protocol support
 - Redundancy
 - ICS Visibility
 - Easy Management



A decorative pattern at the top of the slide consists of numerous vertical bars and circles of varying heights and widths, arranged in a somewhat regular but slightly irregular grid, creating a textured, digital-like appearance.

Cisco Cyber Vision

IoT solutions – Manufacturing and OT

Cisco Cyber Vision

Asset Inventory & Security Platform for the Industrial IoT



ICS Visibility

Asset Inventory
Communication Patterns
Device Vulnerability



Operational Insights

Identify configuration changes
Record control system events
relevant to the integrity of the system



Threat Detection

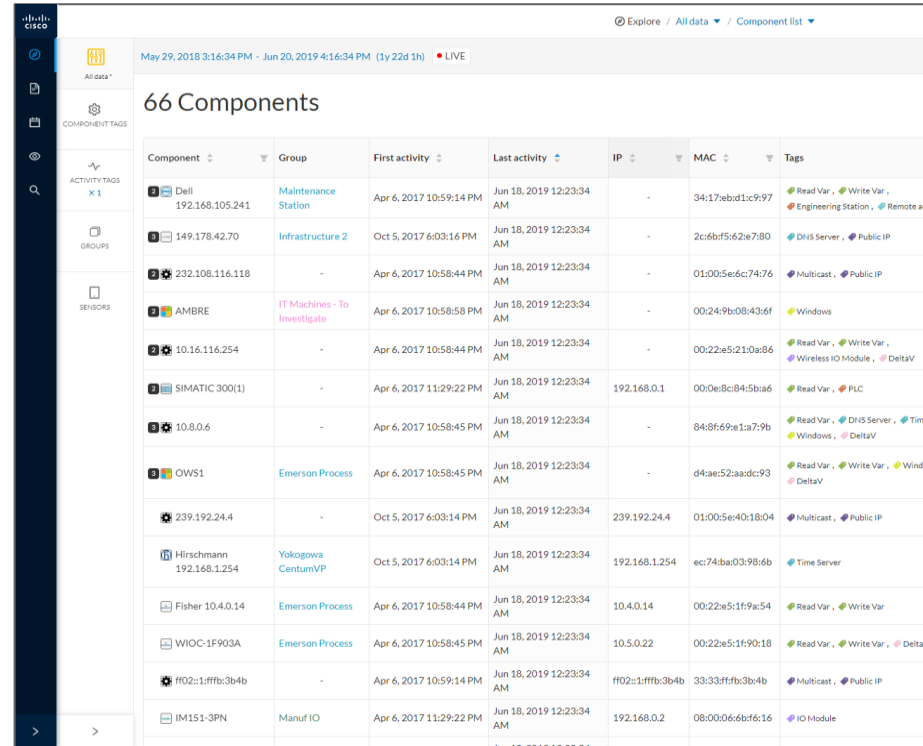
Behavioral Anomaly Detection
Signature based IDS
Real-time alerting

Cisco Cyber Vision helps companies protect
their industrial control systems against cyber risks

Visibility: Comprehensive Asset Inventory

- Automatically maintain a detailed list of all OT & IT equipment
- Immediate access to software & hardware characteristics
- Track rack-slot components
- Tags make it easy to understand asset functions and properties

Track the industrial assets to protect throughout their life cycles



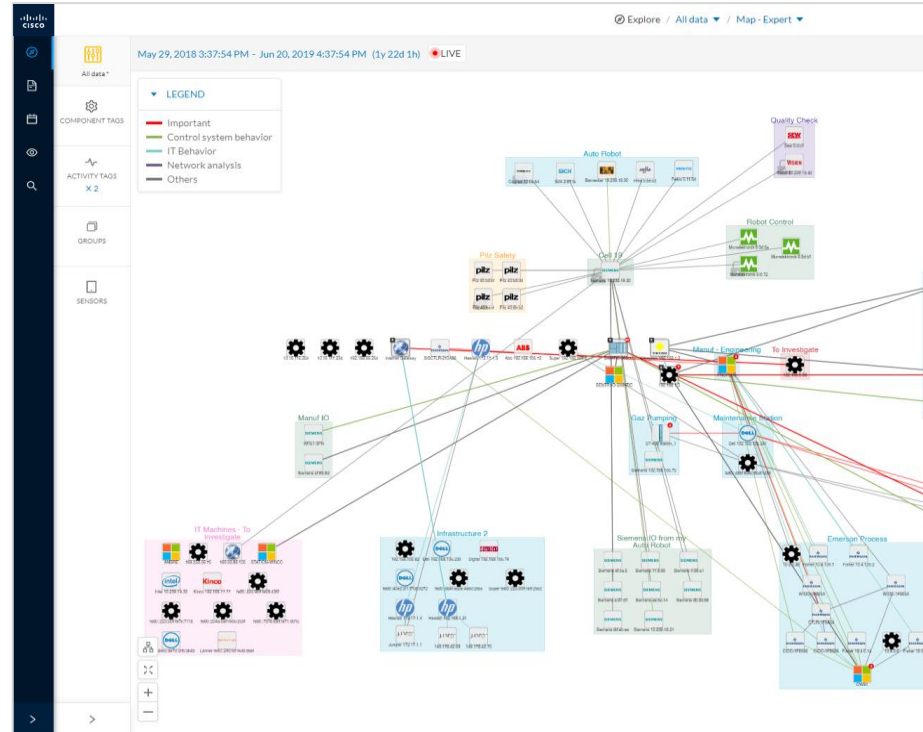
66 Components

Component	Group	First activity	Last activity	IP	MAC	Tags
Dell 192.168.105.241	Maintenance Station	Apr 6, 2017 10:59:14 PM	Jun 18, 2019 12:23:34 AM	-	34:17:ebd1c9:97	Read Var., Write Var., Engineering Station, Remote
149.178.42.70	Infrastructure 2	Oct 5, 2017 6:03:16 PM	Jun 18, 2019 12:23:34 AM	-	2c:6b:f5:62e7:80	DNS Server, Public IP
232.108.116.118	-	Apr 6, 2017 10:58:44 PM	Jun 18, 2019 12:23:34 AM	-	01:00:5e:6c:74:76	Multicast, Public IP
AMBRE	IT Machines - To Investigate	Apr 6, 2017 10:58:58 PM	Jun 18, 2019 12:23:34 AM	-	00:24:9b:08:43:6f	Windows
10.16.116.254	-	Apr 6, 2017 10:58:44 PM	Jun 18, 2019 12:23:34 AM	-	00:22:e5:21:0a:86	Read Var., Write Var., Wireless IO Module, DeltaV
SIMATIC 300(1)	-	Apr 6, 2017 11:29:22 PM	Jun 18, 2019 12:23:34 AM	192.168.0.1	00:0e:8c:84:5b:a6	Read Var., PLC
10.8.0.6	-	Apr 6, 2017 10:58:45 PM	Jun 18, 2019 12:23:34 AM	-	84:8f:69e1a7e:9b	Read Var., DNS Server, Time Server, Windows, DeltaV
OWS1	Emerson Process	Apr 6, 2017 10:58:45 PM	Jun 18, 2019 12:23:34 AM	-	d4ae:52aa:dc:93	Read Var., Write Var., Windows, DeltaV
239.192.24.4	-	Oct 5, 2017 6:03:14 PM	Jun 18, 2019 12:23:34 AM	239.192.24.4	01:00:5e:40:18:04	Multicast, Public IP
Hirschmann 192.168.1.254	Yokogawa CentumVP	Oct 5, 2017 6:03:14 PM	Jun 18, 2019 12:23:34 AM	192.168.1.254	ec:74:ba:03:98:6b	Time Server
Fisher 10.4.0.14	Emerson Process	Apr 6, 2017 10:58:44 PM	Jun 18, 2019 12:23:34 AM	10.4.0.14	00:22:e5:1f:9a:54	Read Var., Write Var.
WI0C-1F903A	Emerson Process	Apr 6, 2017 10:58:45 PM	Jun 18, 2019 12:23:34 AM	10.5.0.22	00:22:e5:1f:90:18	Read Var., Write Var., DeltaV
ff02:1:ffff:3b:4b	-	Apr 6, 2017 10:59:14 PM	Jun 18, 2019 12:23:34 AM	ff02:1:ffff:3b:4b	33:33:ffff:3b:4b	Multicast, Public IP
IM151-3PN	Manuf IO	Apr 6, 2017 11:29:22 PM	Jun 18, 2019 12:23:34 AM	192.168.0.2	08:00:06:6b:6f:16	IO Module

Visibility: Track **Application Flows**

- Identify all relations between assets including application flows
- Spot unwanted communications & noisy assets
- Tags make it easy to understand the content of each communication flow
- View live information or go back in time

Drive network segmentation and fine-tune configurations



Visibility: Instantaneous Vulnerability Identification

- Automatically spot software vulnerabilities across all your industrial assets
- Access comprehensive information on vulnerability severities and solutions
- Built-in vulnerability database always up to date

Enforce Cyber-Hygiene best practices

CISCO *Live!*

The screenshot displays the Cisco vulnerability management dashboard. At the top, it shows the date range from Jan 1, 2019, to Apr 29, 2019, and indicates 234 vulnerabilities. A donut chart shows the top 10 vulnerabilities, with the most severe being CVE-2017-12741 (CVSS 9.8). A table lists various vulnerabilities with their CVE IDs, publication dates, CVSS scores, and affected components. Two detailed views are shown below:

- Vulnerability 1:** Multiple Siemens Products CVE-2017-12741 Denial of Service Vulnerability. CVSS score: 7.8. Description: Several industrial products are affected by a vulnerability that could allow remote attackers to conduct a Denial-of-Service (DoS) attack. Solution: Siemens has released updates for several affected products, and recommends that customers update to the new version. Published on December 22, 2017.
- Vulnerability 2:** SIMATIC S7-300 and S7-400 CPUs Denial of Service and Information Disclosure Vulnerabilities. CVSS score: 7.8. Description: Successful exploitation of these vulnerabilities could lead to a denial-of-service condition or result in credential disclosure. Solution: Siemens provides firmware version V3.3.14 for S7-300 CPUs that resolves CVE-2016-9158. Published on December 16, 2016.

Visibility: Guided Data Discovery

- Filtered views based on Tags you want to track
- Deep-dive into very large datasets with ease
- Share presets with other users to show your discoveries & enable collaboration

Focus on what is most important to you

The screenshot displays the Cisco Presets interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with the Cisco logo and a menu icon. Below it, the word "Presets" is prominently displayed next to a "+ New Preset" button. A horizontal filter bar includes categories like "All", "Network quality", "Asset management", "Communications management", "Security", "Control system integrity", and "Basics". The main area is a grid of preset cards. Each card has a title, a category, and a list of tags. For example, the "Low volume" card is under "Network quality" and has a "Low Volume" tag. The "Unestablished Connections" card is also under "Network quality" and has an "Unestablished" tag. Other cards include "Microsoft Windows stations" (Asset management), "Microsoft Flows" (Communications management), "IPV6 communications" (Communications management), "OT Flows" (Communications management), "Remote access" (Security), "Control System Engineering Flows" (Control system integrity), "OT components" (Basics), and "IT components" (Basics). Each card also features a "more criteria" link and a search icon.

Operational Insights: Views for OT Teams

- Asset details
- Communication maps
- Variable accesses

Monitor the integrity of your industrial process

The screenshot displays the Operational Insights interface for a SIMATIC 300(1) component. The top section shows asset details including IP (192.168.0.1), MAC (00:0e:8c:84:5ba6), and activity logs. A summary dashboard on the right indicates 24 Flows, 51 Events, 5 Vulnerabilities, and 13 Variables. The main area is divided into 'Properties' and 'Tags' tabs. The 'Properties' tab shows details such as Vendor (Siemens AG A&D ET), Model (CPU 315-2 PN/DP), and Serial Number (S C-V1R583472807). The 'Tags' tab shows S7-Bootloaderref (Boot) and S7-Hwver (3). A 'Variables accesses' table is overlaid on the bottom left, showing a list of variables accessed by components and their timestamps. A 'Minimap' on the right provides a network overview with a legend for important, control system behavior, IT behavior, network analysis, and other elements. The minimap shows connections between STATION WINCC, SIMATIC 300(1), and SENTRYO-XP-1.

Variable	Types	Accessed by	First access	Last access
> M.2.0	READ	2 components (2 accesses)	Apr 6, 2017 11:29:22 PM	May 26, 2019 12:21:23 AM
▼ M.2.1	READ	2 components (2 accesses)	Apr 6, 2017 11:29:22 PM	May 26, 2019 12:21:23 AM
	READ	Siemens 192.168.0.10	Apr 6, 2017 11:29:22 PM	May 26, 2019 12:21:23 AM
	READ	SENTRYO-XP-1	Apr 6, 2017 11:29:22 PM	May 26, 2019 12:21:23 AM
> M.8.0	READ	2 components (2 accesses)	Apr 6, 2017 11:29:22 PM	May 26, 2019 12:21:23 AM
> M.8.1	READ	2 components (2 accesses)	Apr 6, 2017 11:29:22 PM	May 26, 2019 12:21:23 AM
> M.8.2	READ	2 components (2 accesses)	Apr 6, 2017 11:29:22 PM	May 26, 2019 12:21:23 AM

Operational Insights: Views for Security Leaders

- Access the full history of all communication flows
- View detailed properties and content statistics for each flow
- View live information or go back in time for forensic search

The screenshot displays two views from the Cisco Operational Insights platform. The top view is a table of communication flows, and the bottom view is a detailed content statistics table for a selected flow.

Flows

From	Source Port	To	Destination Port	First activity	Last activity	Tags	Packets	Bytes
Siemens 192.168.105.120	102	PLC_1	49158	Aug 20, 2018 6:34:42 PM	May 26, 2019 12:21:13 AM	No tags	0	0 B
PLC_1	102	Dell 192.168.105.241	1613	Apr 6, 2017 10:59:13 PM	May 26, 2019 12:21:13 AM	Program Upload, Start CPU, Stop CPU, Read Var, Write Var ...1+	0	0 B
PLC_3	102	PLC_1	49159	Aug 20, 2018 6:34:42 PM	May 26, 2019 12:21:13 AM	No tags	0	0 B
Siemens 192.168.105.120	102	PLC_1	49158	Apr 6, 2017 10:59:13 PM	May 26, 2019 12:21:13 AM	No tags	0	0 B
Siemens 192.168.105.120	0	PLC_1	0	Aug 20, 2018 6:34:42 PM	May 26, 2019 12:21:13 AM	ARP	0	0 B
PLC_3	0	PLC_1	0	Aug 20, 2018 6:34:42 PM	May 26, 2019 12:21:13 AM	ARP	0	0 B
PLC_1	102	Dell 192.168.105.241	1611	Aug 20, 2018 6:34:42 PM	May 26, 2019 12:21:13 AM	Program Upload, Read Var, Write Var, STPlus	0	0 B

Content Statistics

Property	Value	Occurrences
emerson-udp-event	setvar	7
emerson-udp-function	KeepAlive	1
emerson-udp-function	Message	7
emerson-udp-var-name	PID1/MODE	1
emerson-udp-var-name	PID1/SP	6
emerson-udp-var-scope	CV	6
emerson-udp-var-scope	TARGET	1
emerson-udp-var-value	49.52	1
emerson-udp-var-value	49.97	1
emerson-udp-var-value	69.97	1
emerson-udp-var-value	70	1
emerson-udp-var-value	70.41	1
emerson-udp-var-value	72	1
emerson-udp-var-value	AUTO	1
ipv4-ttl	128	1
ipv4-ttl	64	1

Your ICS Flight Recorder

Threat Detection: Behavioral Analytics

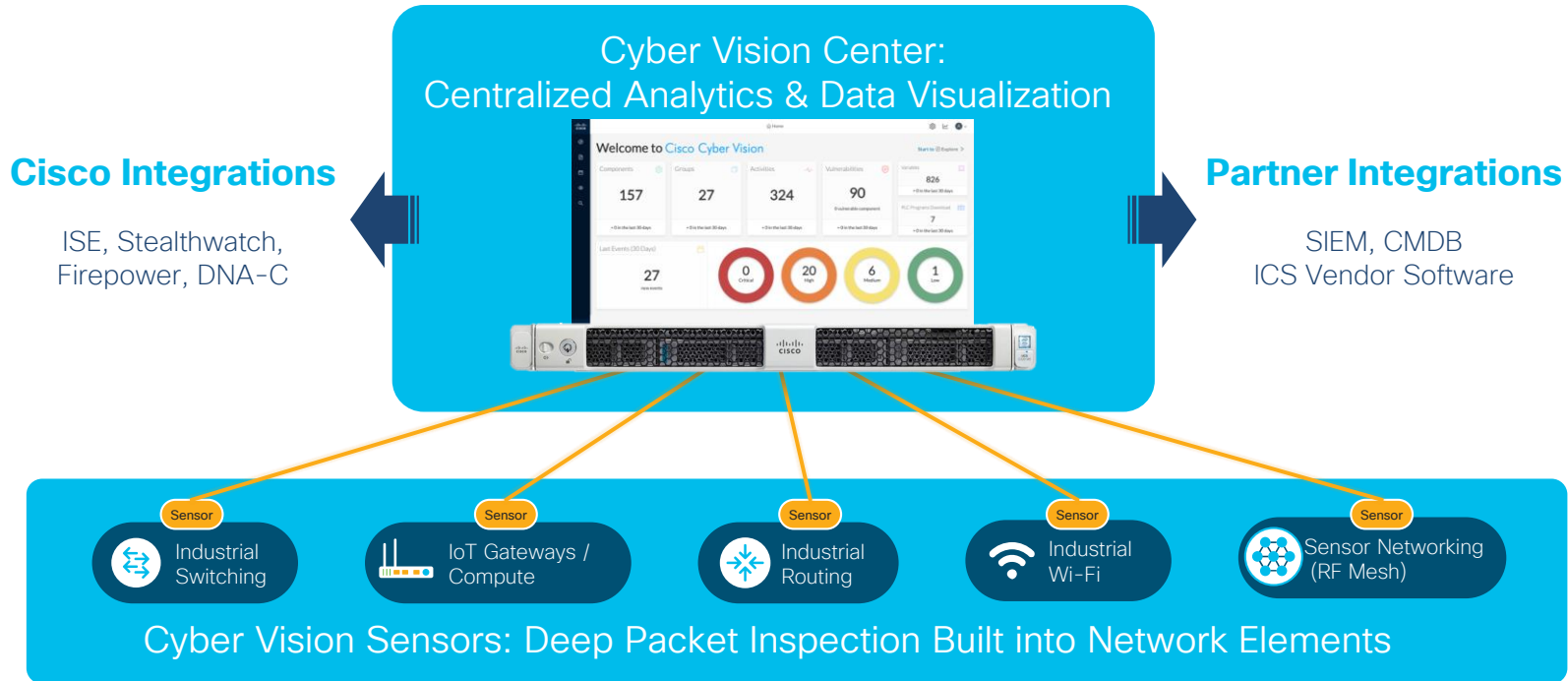
- Create Baselines to define normal behaviors and configurations
- Behavior modeling automatically triggers alerts on deviations to the baselines
- Import IoC to detect known malicious behaviors
- Continuously improve detection with classification of new events

Detect unknown attacks and malfunctions

The screenshot displays the 'BASELINE - PRODUCTION' view in the Cisco ICS Network Sentinel interface. At the top, there is a search bar and an 'Edit mode' toggle. Below this, a summary row shows: 143 COMPONENTS, 161 BEHAVIORS, 581 VARIABLES, and 0 IGNORED. A 'SHOW DETAILS' button is located to the right of the 'IGNORED' count.

The main content area is titled 'Rockwell Rack Slot' with an 'Industrial Impact' of 'high'. It features three control flow diagrams, each with a 'Start CPU', 'Stop CPU', and 'EpicnetIP' button. Each diagram shows a flow from 'STATION-ROCKWEL' (Rockwell engineering, MAC: 52:54:00:31:fd:1f, IP: 192.168.0.133) to a 'Rockwell Rack Slot' (Rockwell Automation, MAC: 00:08:0b:c5:f1:bcc6, IP: 192.168.0.200). The connections are labeled 'control'. The three rack slots are: 1758-L55/A 1758-M12/A LOGIX5555 (Port1-Link00), 1758-OB16/A DCOUT ISOL (Port1-Link05), and 1758-IB16/A DCIN ISOL (Port1-Link02). Each diagram has a 'SHOW FLOWS DETAILS' button.

Cisco Cyber Vision Architecture



Cisco Cyber Vision Portfolio



Hardware appliance

- PID: CV-CNTR-S5
- Intel 2.3GHz (16 Core) CPU
- 32GB RAM
- 2x 800GB SSD RAID-1
- or 4x 800GB SSD RAID-10

Software appliance

- PID: CV-CNTR-ESXI

System Requirements

CPU: Intel Xeon, 2 cores minimum (4 cores recommended).

RAM: 4GB minimum (8GB recommended).

Storage: 20GB minimum (50GB recommended).

Hard drive: SSD hard drives highly recommended to ensure short response time for database access.

Network: 2 Network interfaces

Hardware sensor

- IC3000 Industrial Compute
- Dedicated hardware sensor

Why is a network-sensor important?

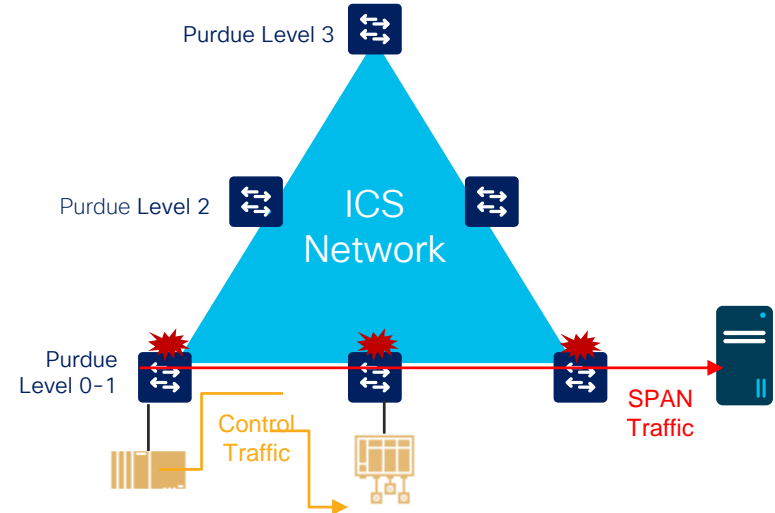
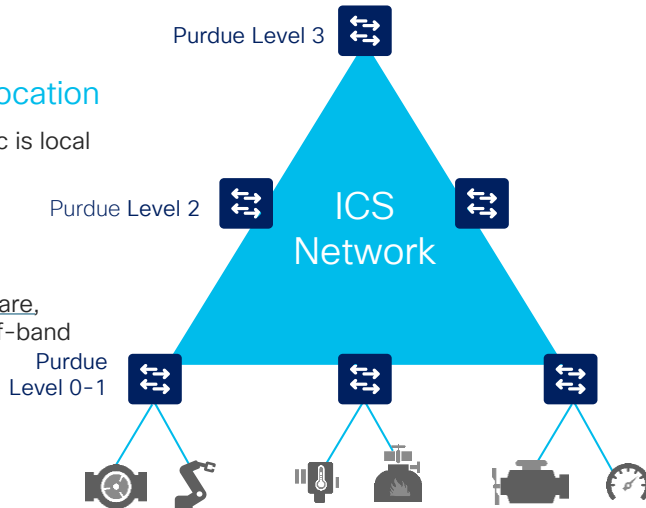
SPAN can be expensive and detrimental to your control system performance

Suboptimal Location

Most control traffic is local to the cell

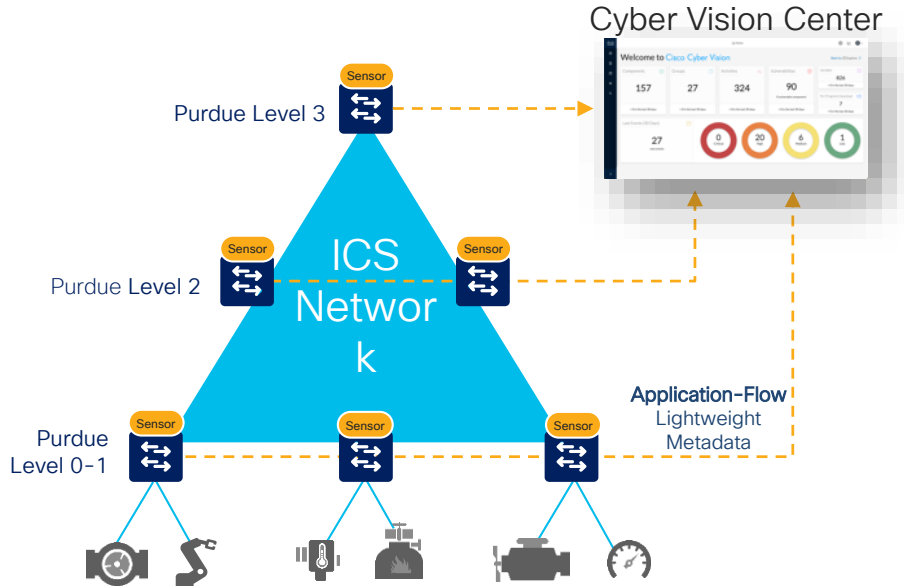
Expensive

Additional Hardware, cabling for out-of-band SPAN network



Visibility Using your Network Infrastructure

The Cisco industrial network lets you see everything that connects to it

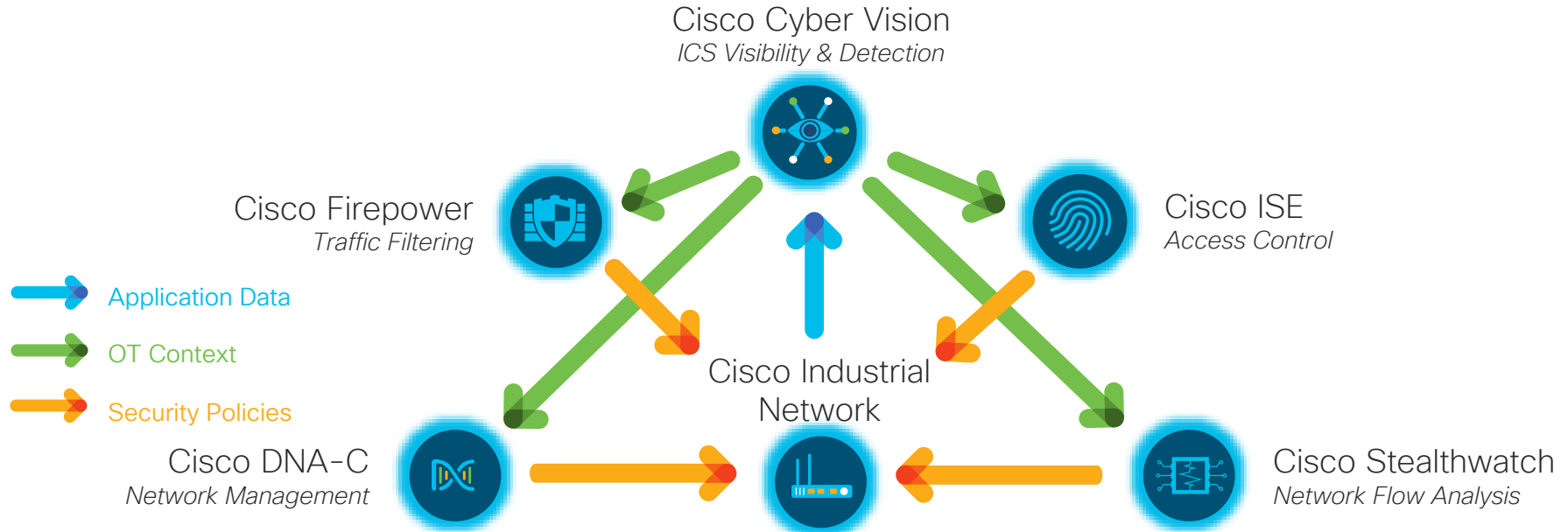


Monitoring at the Edge

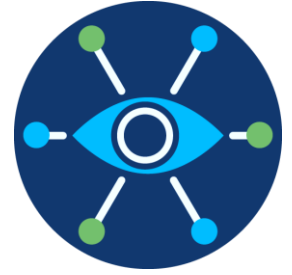
- Cyber Vision Sensors embedded into industrial network equipment
- No additional hardware needed
- No need for an out-of-band monitoring network

Easy deployment
Low TCO

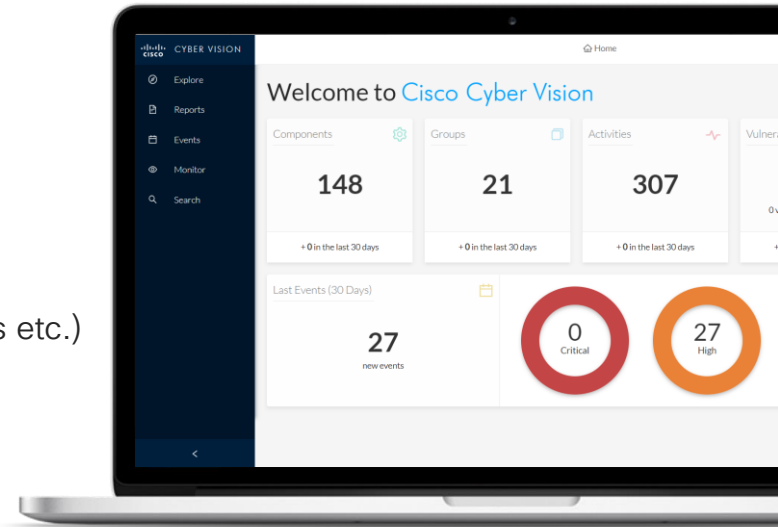
Working together to define & apply IoT security policies



Cisco Cyber Vision (CCV) - Summary



- Use case
 - Monitoring of OT network traffic
 - Detection of all communication between network nodes
 - Anomaly detection
- Outcomes
 - Automated asset inventory of OT network
 - Visibility of application flows
 - Automated vulnerability detection
 - Guided data discovery
 - Customized views for different teams (OT teams, security leaders etc.)
 - Fully passive analysis which will not interrupt OT network
 - Integration with Cisco ISE, Firepower, Stealthwatch and DNA-C





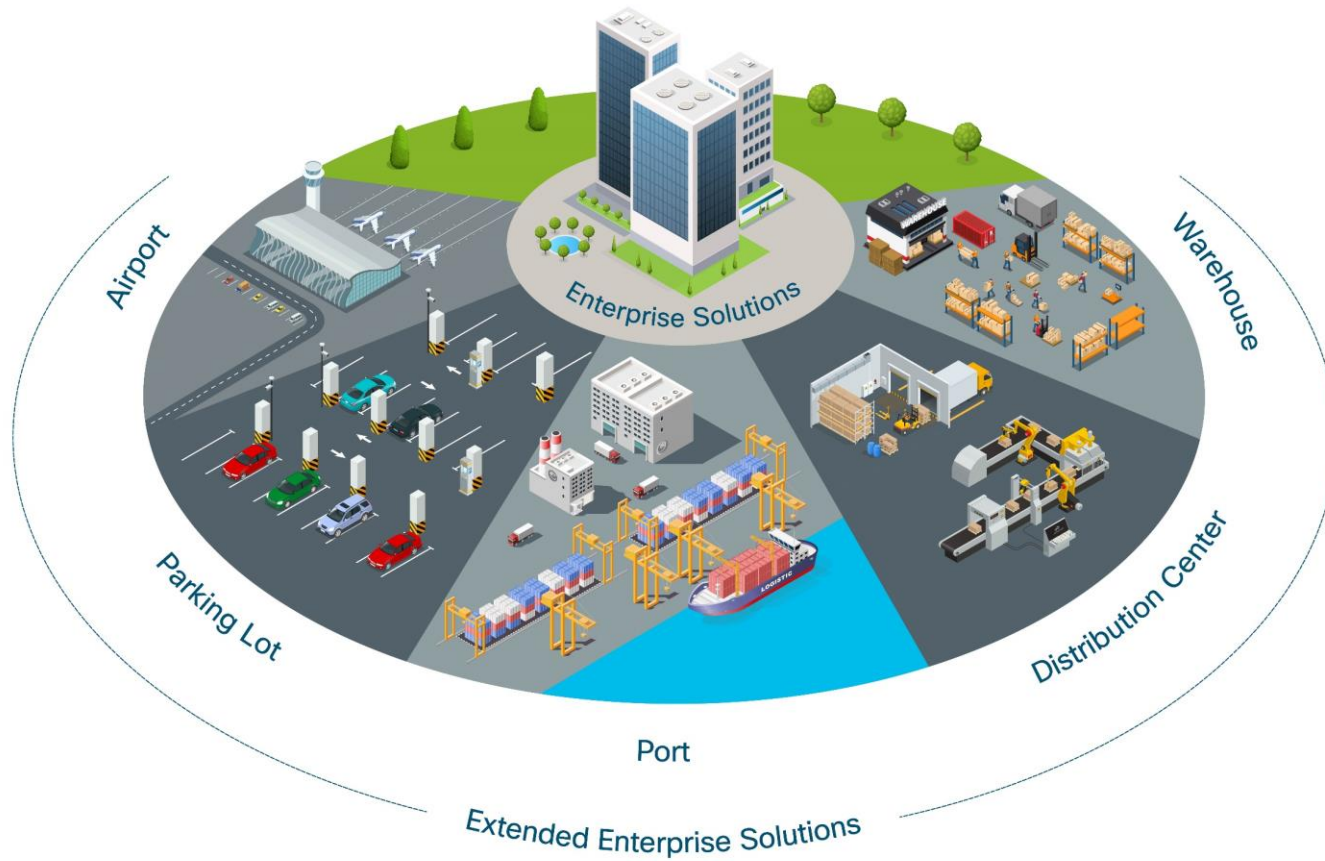
DEMO - Cyber Vision

Fleet and Beyond

Extended Enterprise

IoT solutions – Fleet and Beyond

Extended Enterprise



Extended Enterprise

Enterprise

Extended Enterprise

Industry Plays

Office Space



Warehouse



Distribution Center



Parking Lot

Kiosks



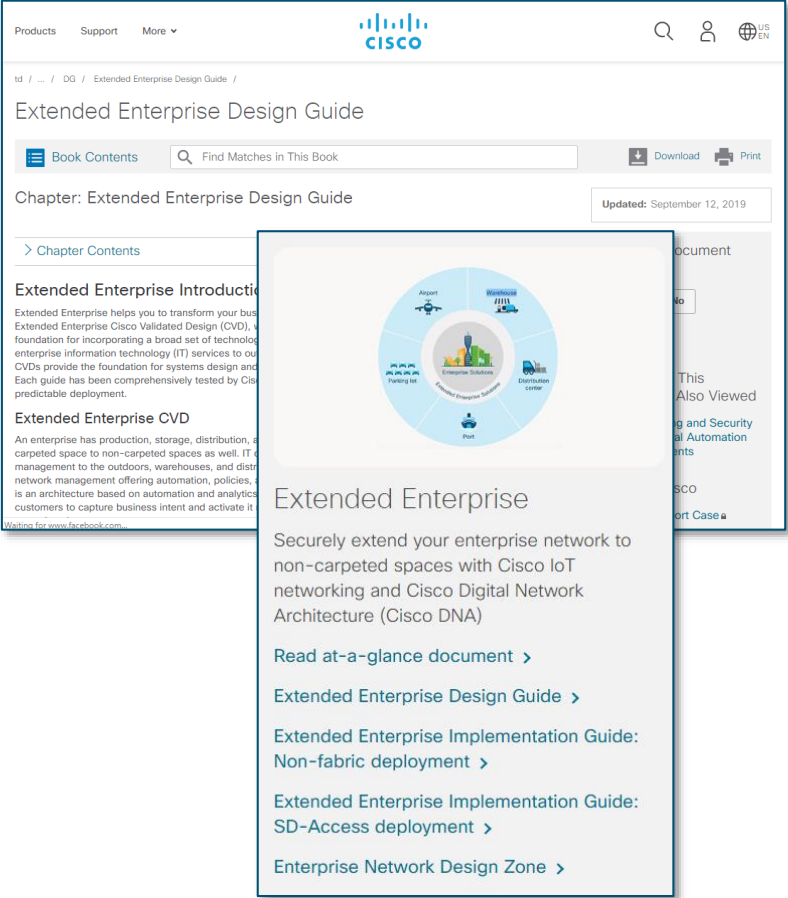
Delivery Truck



Manufacturing

Extended Enterprise CVD

- Deployment Scenarios:
 - Extended enterprise non-fabric deployment
 - Extended enterprise SD-Access deployment
- Use cases:
 - Warehouse connectivity
 - Distribution center connectivity
 - Roadway connectivity
 - Port connectivity
 - Airport connectivity
 - Parking lot connectivity



The screenshot shows the Cisco website's 'Extended Enterprise Design Guide' page. The page includes a navigation bar with 'Products', 'Support', and 'More' options, along with the Cisco logo and search, user, and language icons. The main content area features a search bar, a 'Book Contents' button, and a search input field. The chapter title is 'Chapter: Extended Enterprise Design Guide', updated on September 12, 2019. A callout box highlights a circular diagram titled 'Extended Enterprise' with segments for Airport, Warehouse, Distribution center, and Port, all connected to a central 'Enterprise Solutions' hub. Below the diagram, the callout box lists several links: 'Read at-a-glance document >', 'Extended Enterprise Design Guide >', 'Extended Enterprise Implementation Guide: Non-fabric deployment >', 'Extended Enterprise Implementation Guide: SD-Access deployment >', and 'Enterprise Network Design Zone >'.

Extended Enterprise – Requirements

Simplicity



Simple, centralized network management across the carpeted spaces and non-carpeted

Plug and Play deployment of industrial networking in the non-carpeted spaces

Simplify deployment of QoS for IE

Security



Capture and translate business intent into network policies and enforce the policies across entire network

Security compliance of industrial networking

Extend secure connectivity to outdoor environments

Scale



High availability, reliability and scale of extended networks to meet the needs of operations

Extend shared services to non-carpeted spaces

Flexible industrial ethernet network for rugged environments

Consistent Experience

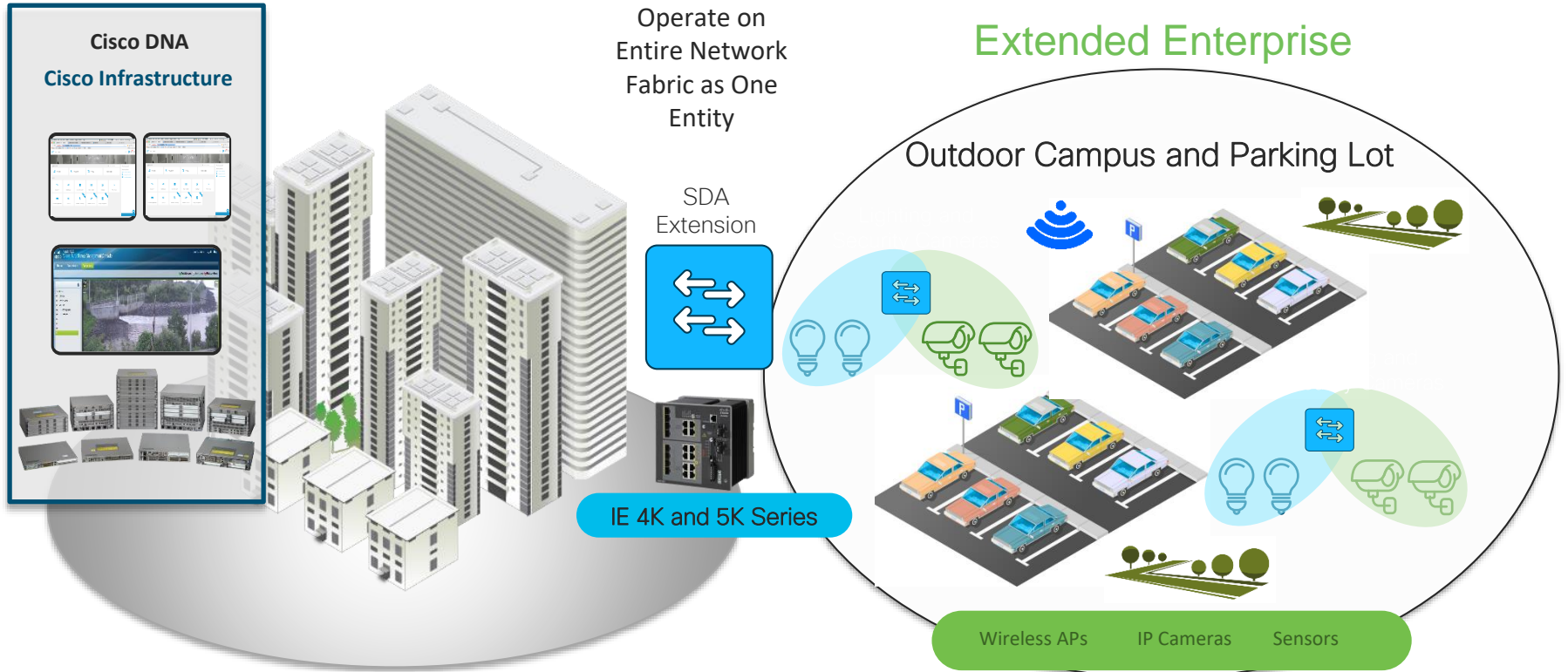


Network Assurance – visibility and analytics on the health of industrial network devices

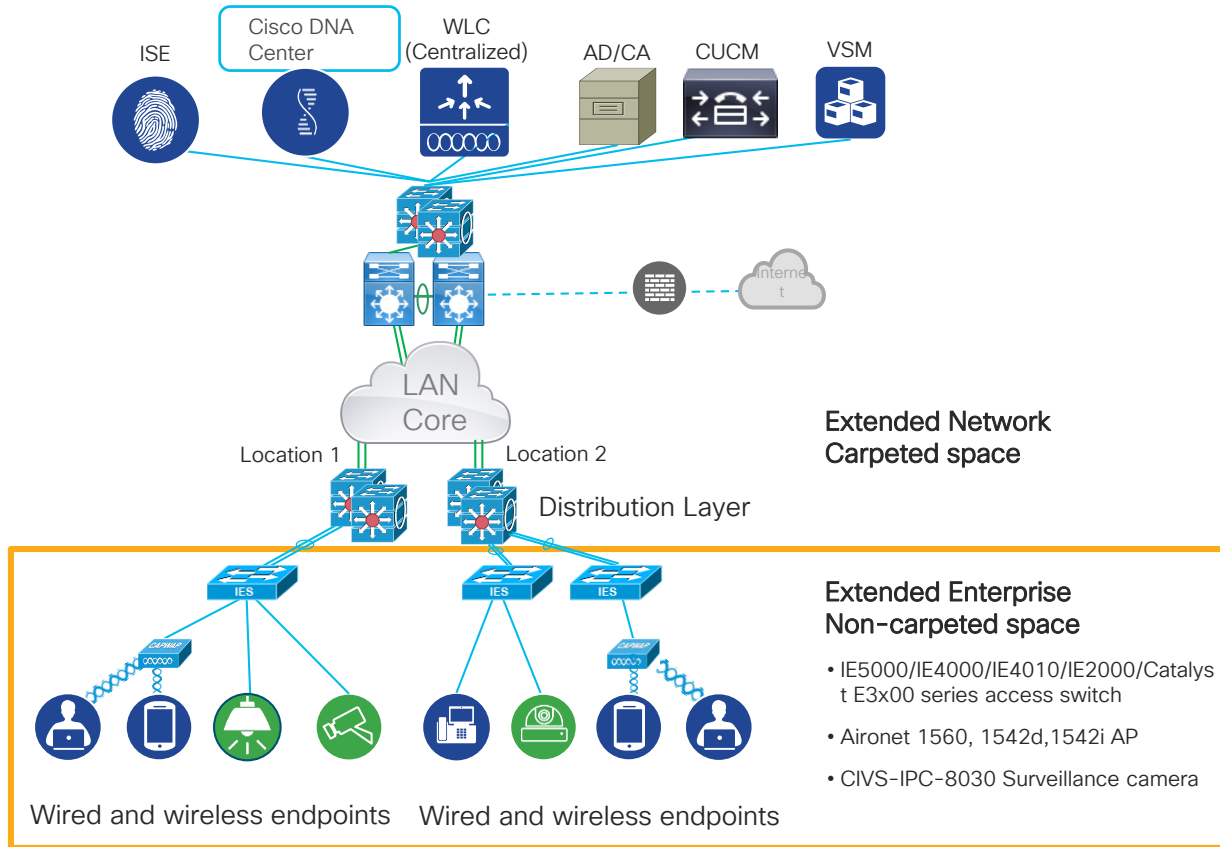
Guided remediation and trouble-shooting of issues for the network devices

Same user experience from Enterprise to IoT edge

Extended Enterprise – Use case example

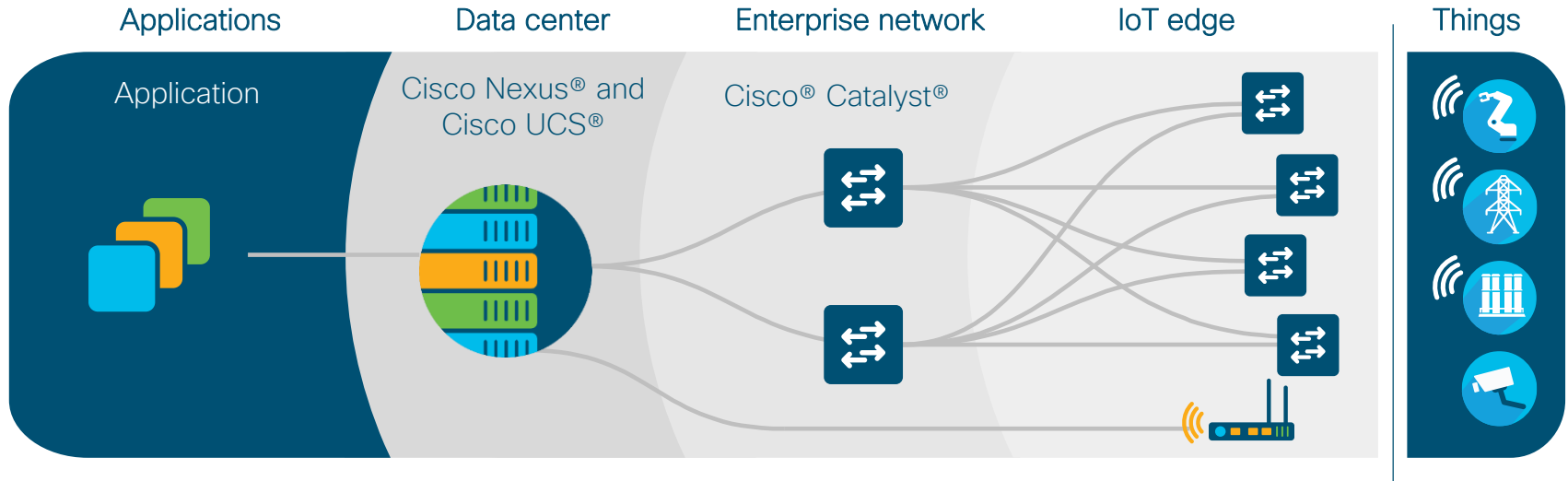


Extended Enterprise Non-Fabric Deployment



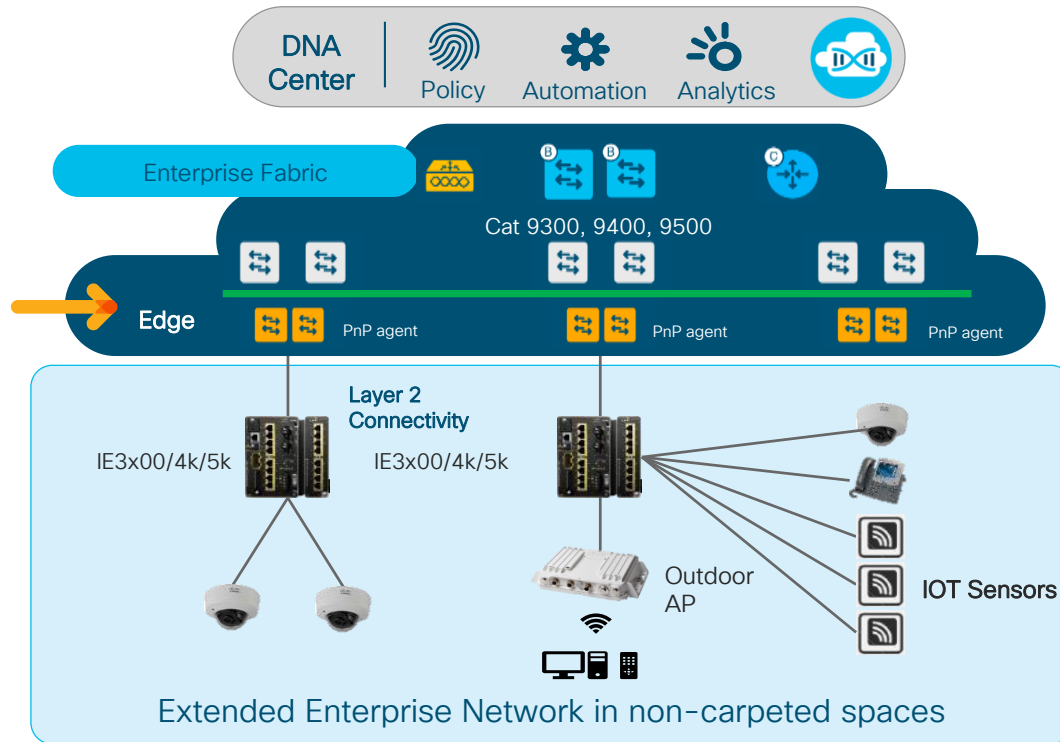
- Applicable to customers using Cisco DNA Center to manage devices without SD-Access
- Reference design: Campus Wired and Wireless LAN
- Reference design doesn't use DNA Center

Extended Enterprise SD-Access Deployment



← Consistent experience from end to end | One intent-based network architecture | One set of security policies →

Extended Enterprise SD-Access Deployment



- Applicable to customers with SD-Access deployments
- Reference design: *Software-Defined Access Deployment Guide*

Extended Enterprise - Summary



• Use Case

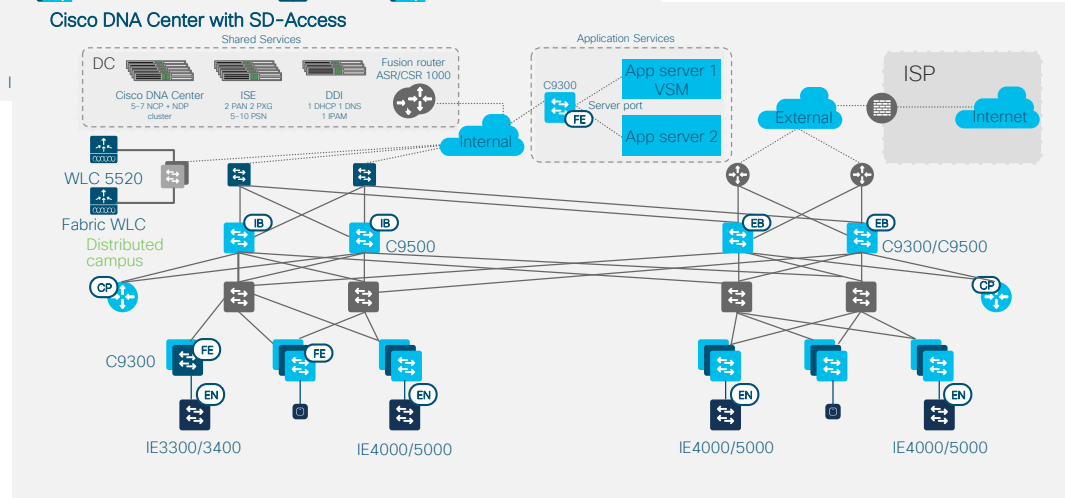
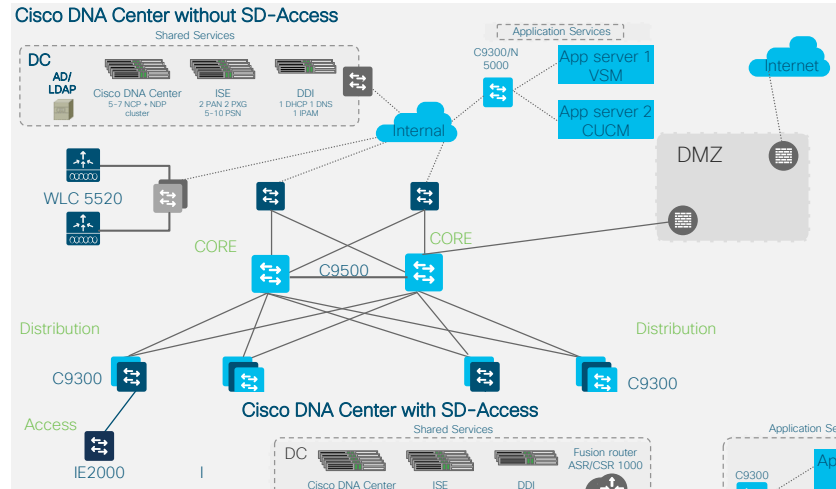
- Parking Lots
- Warehouses
- Outdoor Spaces
- Ports, etc...

• Outcomes

- Reduce operating resources
- Extend security policy
- Faster deployment

• Solution:

- Industrial Connectivity Portfolio
- DNA Center
- SD-Access



CISCO *Live!*

Remote and Mobile Assets

IoT solutions – Fleet and Beyond

Asset Visibility is No. 1 use case

Many types of remote and mobile assets to connect



Point of Service Kiosks

Handle transactions from anywhere

Remote Equipment

Gain remote access to equipment to monitor and update



Public Safety Fleets

See location, improve safety, productivity. Maintenance monitoring.

Service Vehicle Fleets

Monitor driving behavior for safety, liability & maintenance



Transit Fleet

Connect cameras, passenger Wi-Fi, more. Maintenance monitoring.

Common networking and operational concerns



Cannot connect to enterprise network by cable



Assets are remote or in motion



Hard to access to update, troubleshoot, fix



Truck rolls and site visits are costly



Need to manage operations at scale



Support growing number of distributed assets

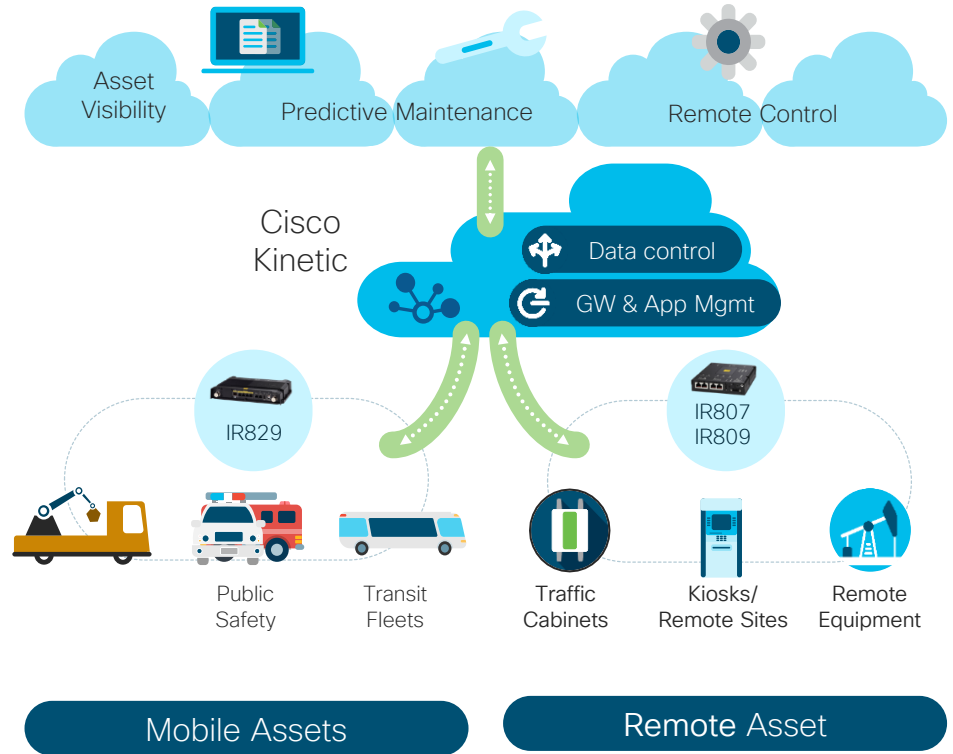
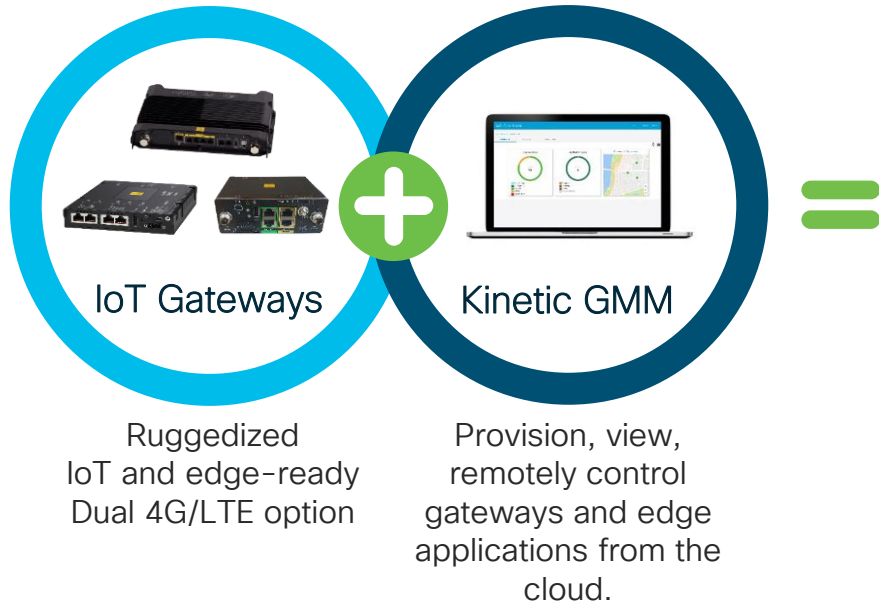


Limited/no IT staff to onboard, manage devices.



OT/LoB teams need ability to manage

Remote and Mobile Assets



Cisco solution addresses key challenges



Cannot connect to enterprise network by cable



LTE connectivity with dual LTE option. Plus automated Wi-Fi offload for mobile assets



Hard to access to update, troubleshoot, fix



Secure remote access to gateways and connected IP devices



Need to manage operations at scale



Remote gateway onboarding and management are streamlined with UI templates and bulk operations




Limited/no IT staff to onboard, manage devices.



OT/LoB friendly UI to add, monitor & manage assets, update edge apps from a cloud-based dashboard

Remote and Mobile Assets CVD

- Mobile assets:
 - Service Fleet
 - Public transportation: buses & taxis
 - Public Safety
- Remote assets:
 - Outdoor Equipment
 - Remote Sites
 - Retail kiosks



Remote and Mobile Assets

Get your remote and mobile assets securely connected to your network with Cisco Industrial Routers and Kinetic.

[Read at-a-glance document >](#)

[View RaMA CVD >](#)

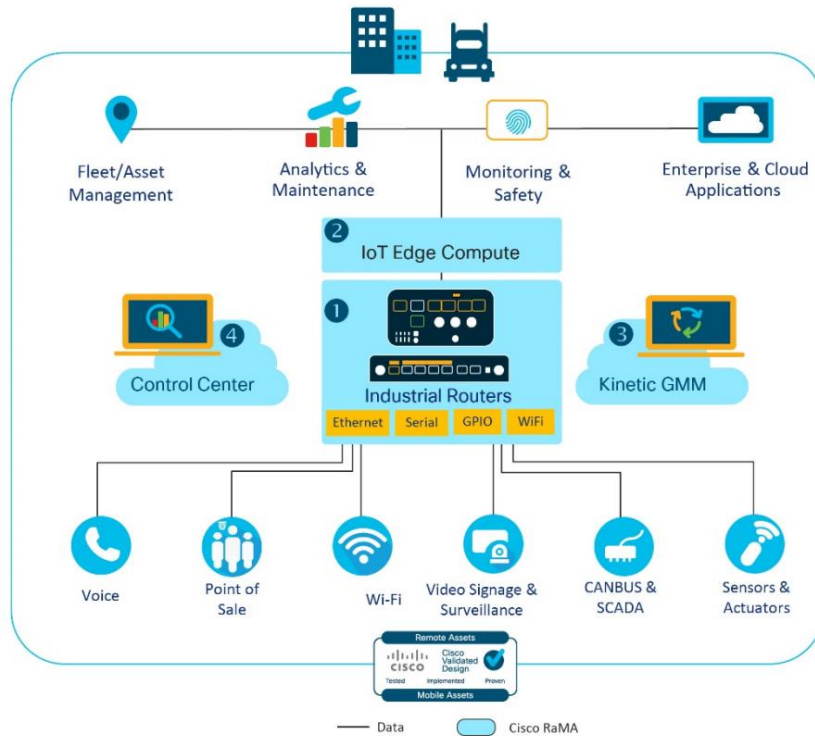
Remote Assets



Mobile Assets



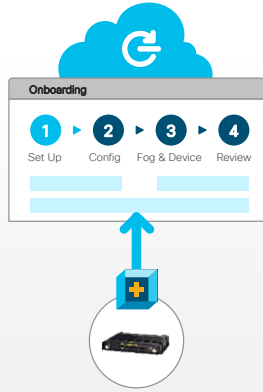
Remote and Mobile Assets – High Level



Four products, seamlessly integrated

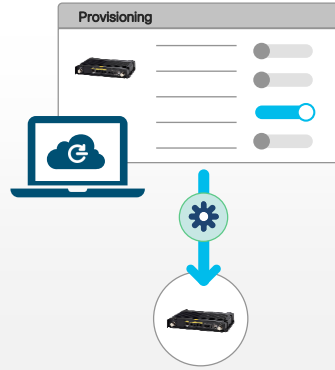
- Cisco's industry leading secure gateway portfolio: IR800, IR1100
- Integrated IoT edge compute
- Management with Kinetic Gateway Management Module (GMM)
- Cellular connectivity management with Control Center.

Simplified IT deployment & OT operations



Simplified Deployment

Simple GW onboarding
Template-based configuration
IT-friendly diagnostics



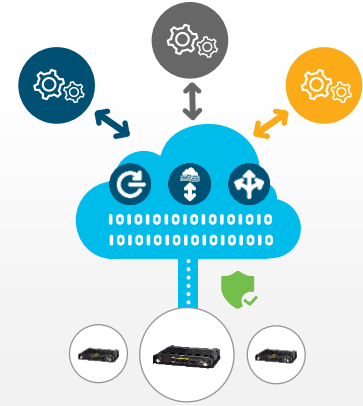
Rich IR Feature Set

Simplified provisioning without sacrificing the rich IR8x9 features



OT Operation Assist

GPS tracking & history
Cellular usage report
Event-based altering
Remote device access

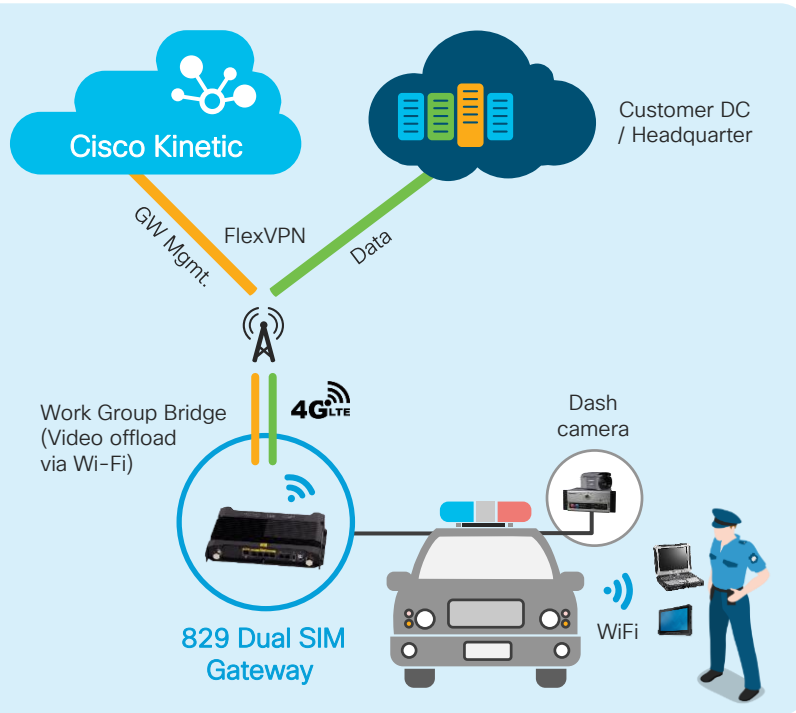


OT applications

Seamless app provisioning for edge compute
Remote data gathering

Mobile Asset Use Case: Public Safety Fleet

Law Enforcement Vehicles, Fire trucks, Ambulance, Emergency Response Vehicles, etc.



Needs

- Improved Operation
- Improved Safety
- Mission-critical Connectivity



Solution Capabilities

- Secure, always-on connectivity with dual LTE
- High performance in-vehicle WiFi hotspot
- Simple cloud GW mgmt with op visibility
- Edge compute (e. g vehicle telemetry)

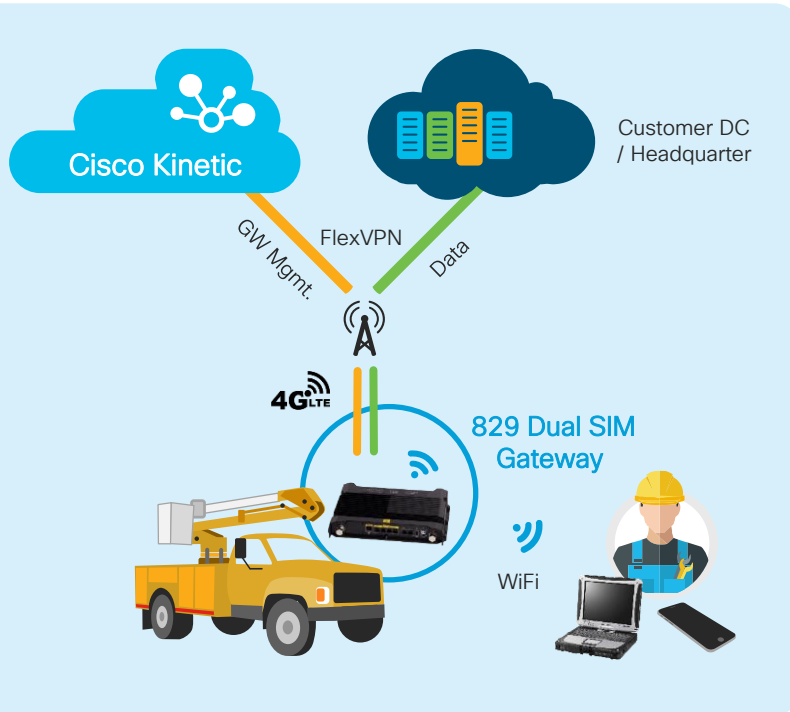


Solution Benefits

- Comprehensive security
- Simple to deploy and manage
- High reliability for mission-critical ops
- Operation visibility

Mobile Asset Use Case: Service Fleet

Utility Trucks, Dump Trucks, Street Sweepers, Flat Bed Trucks, Telecom Service Vehicles, Postal Service Vehicles, etc.



Needs

- Simplified Management
- Cost Reduction
- Increased Visibility and Safety

Solution Capabilities

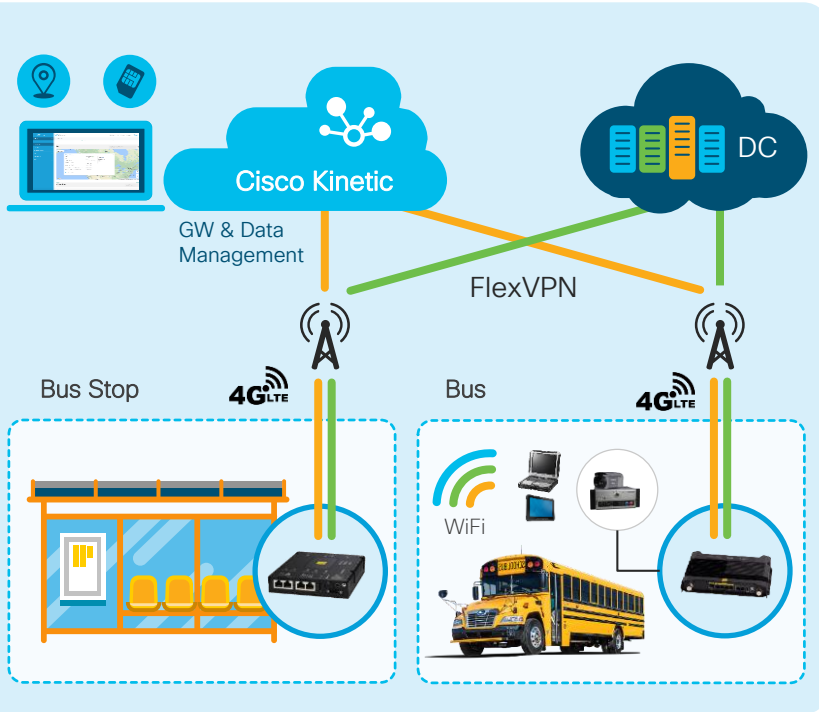
- Reliable, broad cellular coverage in all types of weather conditions
- High perf in-vehicle WiFi hotspot
- Visibility of vehicle location, dispatch and time of arrival
- Vehicle telemetry, performance tracking and driver safety

Solution Benefits

- Comprehensive security
- Simple to deploy and manage
- Operational cost savings

Mobile Asset Use Case: Transit Fleet

School Bus, Public Transit Fleet, etc.



Needs

- Improved Service
- Improved Operations
- Improved Passenger Experience

Solution Capabilities

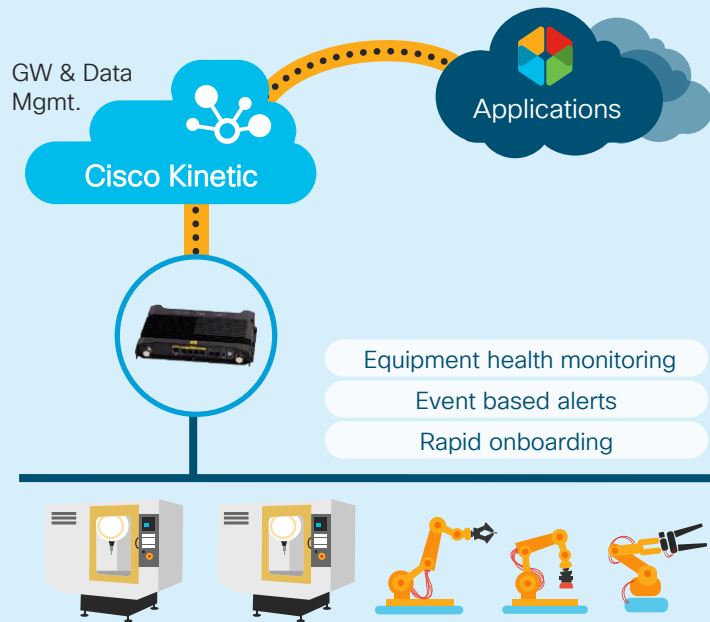
- Delivery of improved in-vehicle services (WiFi, VOD, announcements, cameras)
- Visibility of vehicle location, dispatch and time of arrival
- Vehicle telemetry, performance tracking and driver safety

Solution Benefits

- Comprehensive security
- Simple to deploy and manage
- Operational cost savings
- One solution for multiple services

Remote Asset Use Case: Equipment Monitoring

Manufacturing Robots, CNC Machines, Pumping and Pipelines, Field Machines, etc.



Needs

- Simplified Onboarding and Management
- Cost Reduction
- Increased Visibility



Solution Capabilities

- Remote, secure access to control and troubleshoot devices without a truck-roll
- Real-time visibility into status of gateways and connected IP devices
- Secure data delivery with customer-defined policy



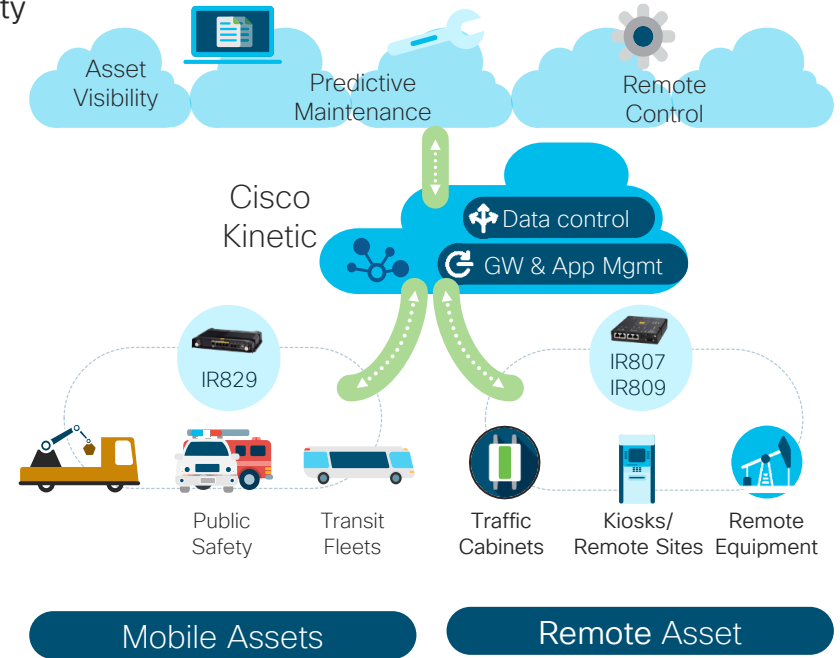
Solution Benefits

- Comprehensive security
- Simple to deploy and manage
- Operational cost savings

Remote and Mobile Assets - Summary



- Use Case
 - Mobile assets: Service Fleet, Buses & Taxis, Public Safety
 - Remote assets: Outdoor Equipment, Remote Sites
- Outcomes
 - Lower deployment and operating expense
 - Reduce security threats
 - Secure remote access
 - Scalability
- Solution:
 - IR800, IR1100
 - Kinetic GMM
 - Control Center



Conclusion



End-to-end IoT portfolio



Network
connectivity



Connectivity
management



Data control
and exchange



Edge
computing



Security

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