

**ECONOMIC & SOCIAL STATISTICS  
OF  
SRI LANKA**



**STATISTICS DEPARTMENT  
CENTRAL BANK OF SRILANKA**

**1988 & 1989**

# ECONOMIC & SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA - 1988 & 1989

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### SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989		Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989
<b>National Income</b>						<b>Government Finance</b>					
Rate of Growth of GDP (in real terms)	%	4.3	1.5	2.7	2.3	Revenue as a % of GDP	%	20.8	21.4	18.7	21.6
Rate of Growth of GNP (in real terms)	"	4.5	1.6	2.6	2.2	Expenditure as a % of GDP	"	33.0	32.5	34.3	31.6
Per Capita GNP (Current Prices)	Rs.	9,918	10,598	11,953	13,237	Recurrent Expenditure as a % of GDP	"	18.9	20.1	20.7	22.0
	US\$	354	360	375	367	Current Account Surplus as a % of GDP	"	1.8	1.3	-2.0	-0.4
						Overall Deficit as a % of GDP	"	-12.2	-11.1	-15.6	-10.0
<b>Investment &amp; Savings</b>						<b>Public Debt</b>					
Investment as a % of GDP	%	23.7	23.3	22.8	21.6	Public Debt as a % of GNP(CFCP)	%	97.4	110.0	112.6	122.4
Central Government Investment as a % of GDP	"	5.3	5.7	5.9	4.4	Domestic	"	43.8	45.5	49.8	52.8
Domestic Savings as a % of GDP	"	12.0	12.8	12.0	12.1	Foreign	"	53.9	64.5	62.8	69.5
National Savings as a % of GDP	"	14.5	15.3	14.2	14.0	Interest as a % of GDP (MP)	"	4.9	5.2	5.7	5.8
						Domestic	"	3.6	3.9	4.4	4.5
						Foreign	"	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
<b>Balance of Payments</b>						<b>Money Supply</b>					
Exports as a % of GDP	%	18.9	20.9	21.2	22.2	Change of M1	%	12.9	18.4	29.1	9.1
Imports as a % of GDP	"	30.8	31.1	32.1	32.0	Change of M2	"	5.1	14.7	16.4	12.4
Current Account Balance as a % of GDP	"	-6.6	-5.1	-5.6	-5.1	Demand Deposits held by Public as a % of M1	"	45.4	46.2	42.9	44.4
<b>Prices</b>											
Colombo Consumers' Price Index	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989				
% Change (December to December)	%	9.5	1.5	9.1	10.2	15.0	15.1				
Annual Average Change	"	16.6	1.5	8.0	7.7	14.0	11.6				
Wholesale Price Index	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989				
% Change (December to December)	%	5.4	-18.2	12.7	12.9	9.3	18.3				
Annual Average Change	"	25.6	-15.2	-2.9	13.4	17.8	9.0				
% Change in Implicit GNP Deflator	%	17.4	0.7	5.5	6.8	11.5	9.9				

## 1.1 MEAN TEMPERATURE IN SELECTED CENTRES 1978 - 1989

Degrees Celsius

Centre	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
1. Anuradhapura	27.8	28.3	28.2	27.9	28.0	28.9	27.7	27.9	28.8	28.8	28.9	28.5
2. Badulla	23.7	23.7	23.9	23.4	23.6	24.6	23.5	23.5	23.5	24.2	23.6	23.1
3. Batticaloa	28.3	28.3	28.3	27.5	27.6	27.9	27.6	27.9	28.2	28.3	28.6	28.1
4. Colombo	27.5	27.7	27.8	27.5	27.3	27.8	27.1	27.4	27.5	27.8	27.9	27.3
5. Diyatalawa	20.4	20.7	20.5	20.3	20.6	21.0	20.0	20.2	20.0	20.1	19.8	19.5
6. Galle	26.7	27.0	27.0	27.9	26.9	27.3	26.7	25.4	26.9	27.6	26.9	26.3
7. Hambantota	27.2	27.5	27.3	28.1	27.0	27.6	27.4	27.1	27.5	28.0	28.2	27.5
8. Jaffna	28.0	28.3	28.4	28.0	28.1	28.6	26.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
9. Katugastota	24.7	25.1	24.8	24.6	25.1	25.3	24.3	24.5	27.8	25.3	24.6	24.4
10. Kankasanturai	28.3	28.2	28.2	27.6	28.0	24.8	28.3	28.1	24.8	28.9	n.a.	n.a.
11. Katunayake	27.8	28.1	27.9	27.7	27.6	25.6	27.2	28.0	28.1	28.0	27.8	27.2
12. Kurunegala	27.6	28.0	27.6	27.3	27.3	28.1	26.8	26.7	27.0	28.0	27.5	27.2
13. Maha Illuppallama	27.6	28.1	28.1	27.3	27.7	28.5	27.4	27.7	28.1	27.0	24.8	27.4
14. Mannar	28.0	28.3	28.3	27.9	28.1	28.5	27.9	28.1	28.0	28.8	28.0	28.2
15. Mulathivu	-	-	-	28.5	28.7	28.9	25.0	28.6	28.7	29.7	28.4	28.6
16. Nuwara Eliya	15.4	15.8	15.6	15.6	15.7	16.5	15.6	15.8	15.9	16.1	16.1	15.9
17. Pothuvil	-	-	-	-	-	28.5	27.8	28.3	27.5	28.7	28.3	28.0
18. Puttalam	27.6	27.9	28.1	27.7	27.8	28.0	27.2	27.5	27.8	28.0	27.7	27.8
19. Ratmalana	26.8	27.4	27.6	27.4	27.5	27.6	27.5	27.8	n.a.	28.3	28.0	27.9
20. Ratnapura	27.4	27.6	27.7	27.4	27.5	28.2	27.2	27.3	27.6	28.9	28.2	27.9
21. Trincomalee	28.6	28.9	29.1	28.6	28.9	26.5	27.8	28.7	28.4	29.2	29.2	28.8
22. Vavuniya	27.8	28.1	27.8	27.6	28.0	28.8	27.7	n.a.	27.8	27.6	27.7	n.a.

Source: Department of Meteorology.

## 1.2 AVERAGE RAINFALL BY DISTRICTS 1978 -1989

District	Millimetres											
	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
1. Colombo	2,418	2,575	2,121	2,389	2,922	2,024	3,015	3,006	2,182	2,448	2,970	2,526
2. Gampaha	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2,683	2,533	1,545	2,015	1,819	1,913
3. Kalutara	2,926	3,772	2,805	3,232	3,761	3,673	4,477	4,349	3,129	3,531	4,001	3,686
4. Galle	3,094	3,210	2,162	2,449	3,046	1,444	2,740	3,228	2,297	2,650	2,974	2,460
5. Matara	2,844	2,369	2,212	3,296	3,122	2,044	2,617	2,895	2,317	2,609	2,618	2,179
6. Hambantota	1,421	1,214	1,281	1,128	1,542	1,080	1,360	1,485	1,159	930	971	902
7. Monaragala	1,477	1,268	918	1,387	1,600	1,060	1,817	1,543	1,500	1,636	1,610	1,508
8. Badulla	1,424	1,641	1,194	1,364	1,464	1,353	2,338	1,977	2,484	2,318	2,132	1,933
9. Kandy	3,350	2,909	2,464	2,535	3,012	2,029	3,046	3,310	2,884	2,157	2,471	2,452
10. Matale	1,465	1,498	1,749	1,552	1,829	1,255	2,524	1,968	1,765	1,727	1,834	1,763
11. Nuwara Eliya	2,430	2,616	2,111	2,250	1,999	1,321	3,411	3,224	2,905	2,542	3,073	3,325
12. Kegalle	4,351	3,814	3,150	3,467	4,043	2,876	4,272	3,851	3,011	3,129	3,564	3,128
13. Ratnapura	2,345	2,706	2,193	2,430	4,244	2,186	3,642	2,557	3,124	2,561	3,405	2,938
14. Kurunegala	1,822	1,615	1,350	1,398	1,970	1,154	2,092	1,520	1,084	1,491	1,775	1,651
15. Puttalam	1,500	1,280	1,035	1,159	1,284	817	2,206	1,297	820	1,298	1,411	1,026
16. Trincomalee	1,256	1,348	773	1,418	1,501	1,185	2,277	1,244	1,749	1,190	1,048	1,311
17. Batticaloa	-	1,690	986	1,320	1,348	971	2,275	1,327	1,644	1,208	1,320	1,281
18. Ampara	1,284	1,304	1,119	1,609	1,384	1,098	1,829	1,620	1,920	1,148	1,167	1,150
19. Anuradapura	1,265	1,246	1,117	1,142	1,177	1,255	2,046	1,299	1,191	1,055	931	1,143
20. Polonnaruwa	-	1,405	1,066	1,529	1,630	1,225	2,212	1,533	1,510	1,064	1,125	1,247
21. Jaffna	1,214	1,441	846	1,297	980	1,170	2,016	1,688	1,028	696	1,020	890
22. Killinochchi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23. Mulativu	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2,004	1,572	1,050	1,076	1,006	867
24. Mannar	1,052	1,200	643	956	920	791	1,445	714	942	930	895	820
25. Vavuniya	1,401	1,497	761	1,386	1,133	1,310	2,390	1,678	929	1,098	949	1,252

Source: Department of Meteorology.

## 1.3 AVERAGE NUMBER OF RAINY DAYS 1978 - 1989

District	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
1. Colombo	130	168	128	135	144	124	178	162	131	115	136	116
2. Gampaha	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	146	153	100	106	102	104
3. Kalutara	146	181	159	172	186	170	196	204	179	153	181	161
4. Galle	186	158	139	149	161	140	156	192	167	124	135	128
5. Matara	174	152	159	157	162	135	152	158	140	133	144	126
6. Hambantota	92	94	78	85	108	82	89	91	58	57	67	90
7. Monaragala	69	81	56	83	102	83	130	102	101	94	89	79
8. Badulla	120	128	106	115	118	106	161	144	151	136	139	132
9. Kandy	190	180	171	172	180	154	192	178	171	136	142	142
10. Matale	85	96	116	84	109	81	142	114	114	97	101	102
11. Nuwara Eliya	166	185	166	149	154	143	202	170	165	144	179	165
12. Kegalle	211	182	177	166	178	150	178	161	151	129	162	159
13. Ratnapura	184	163	152	165	167	136	189	180	180	133	166	151
14. Kurunegala	107	84	88	90	84	78	108	92	67	77	102	101
15. Puttalam	86	90	93	92	97	72	120	83	72	71	85	70
16. Trincomalee	83	98	71	85	78	68	87	89	65	52	55	80
17. Batticaloa	-	88	59	65	74	66	99	67	65	49	58	50
18. Ampara	63	75	57	66	64	68	106	82	86	66	62	61
19. Anuradhapura	76	94	72	86	89	82	106	87	76	61	61	62
20. Polonnaruwa	-	88	61	74	72	58	109	83	87	51	63	73
21. Jaffna	68	90	67	79	64	60	82	60	60	45	60	62
22. Killinochchi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23. Mulativu	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	93	60	75	52	54	49
24. Mannar	60	65	49	58	50	42	80	57	64	55	64	61
25. Vavuniya	-	80	59	84	66	73	209	63	52	62	61	66

Source: Department of Meteorology



## 1.4 HUMIDITY IN SELECTED CENTRES - 1989

Centre	Percentage																							
	Jan.		Feb.		Mar		Apr.		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
	D.	N.	D.	N.	D.	N.	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N
1. Anuradhapura	70	-	53	93	52	-	56	-	64	-	67	-	69	-	59	-	63	-	69	-	80	-	75	-
2. Badulla	81	97	67	89	60	85	64	87	68	85	64	85	73	91	63	85	77	89	71	93	81	97	81	96
3. Batticaloa	78	-	72	-	71	-	73	-	65	-	64	-	67	-	61	-	71	-	73	-	80	-	-	-
4. Colombo	70	86	64	86	67	89	76	89	79	88	81	80	81	87	77	84	77	87	78	91	74	92	67	87
5. Diyatalawa	78	94	57	81	57	85	68	88	73	92	69	88	73	87	63	85	72	89	76	94	80	96	87	95
6. Galle	79	-	69	-	71	-	79	-	85	-	83	-	84	-	84	-	81	-	81	-	78	-	76	-
7. Hambantota	73	83	69	81	70	82	74	84	77	86	77	87	77	87	80	89	77	86	78	89	76	87	73	84
8. Jaffna	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Kankasanthurai	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. Katugastota	74	91	60	95	57	86	64	85	77	91	81	77	79	91	76	89	77	93	78	95	79	93	72	93
11. Katunayake	63	86	60	86	64	88	70	88	77	87	79	86	77	87	74	84	76	89	77	93	74	93	64	88
12. Kurunegala	66	96	52	78	59	-	64	87	76	91	79	89	79	93	72	89	74	-	74	-	75	-	63	-
13. Mahailupallama	73	-	59	-	53	88	62	-	68	-	71	-	-	-	65	-	-	-	71	-	80	-	-	-
14. Mannar	82	-	77	-	73	-	79	-	81	-	83	-	87	-	88	-	83	-	82	-	-	-	-	-
15. Mullativu	69	-	60	-	63	-	64	-	53	-	53	-	60	-	61	-	59	-	72	-	77	-	72	-
16. Nuwara Eliya	77	84	51	56	53	71	65	87	85	95	89	94	87	93	85	91	86	93	84	93	81	95	-	-
17. Potuvil	75	91	68	93	68	92	70	92	65	86	61	81	70	87	65	86	69	81	70	89	74	93	75	91
18. Puttalam	71	91	59	86	65	88	70	87	71	85	72	84	74	86	76	87	71	86	73	90	79	94	72	92
19. Ratmalana	70	91	65	92	65	91	75	92	79	-	80	87	79	88	75	86	76	85	78	93	75	94	68	90
20. Ratnapura	74	93	60	90	64	91	72	81	81	94	85	95	84	95	80	94	83	95	81	95	79	95	71	93
21. Trincomalee	77	-	65	-	69	-	68	-	59	-	59	-	68	-	61	-	69	-	71	-	82	-	78	-
22. Vavuniya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Department of Meteorology.

**2.1 VITAL STATISTICS : SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES - 1987.**

Item	Unit	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	India	Indonesia	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand
1. Mid year Population	Mn.	16.4	106.1	797.5	171.4	42.1	16.5	102.5	58.4	2.6	53.6
2. Density of Population per Sq.Km.	No.	244	737	243	90	430	50	129	195	4129	104
3. Urban Population	%	21	13	27	27	69	40	31	41	100	21
4. Average Annual Growth Rate (1980-1985)	%	1.5	2.8	2.1	2.1	1.4	2.7	3.1	2.5	1.1	2.0
5. Crude Birth Rate	Per'000	22	41	32	29	20	31	47	30	17	25
6. Crude Death Rate	Per'000	6	15	11	9	6	6	12	8	6	7
7. Infant Mortality Rate	Per'000	33	119	99	71	24	25	109	45	9	39
8. Expectation of Life at Birth	Years	70	51	58	60	69	70	55	63	73	64
9. Fertility Rate	Per'000	2.7	5.5	4.3	3.5	2.1	3.8	6.7	3.9	1.7	2.8
10. Natural Increase	Per'000	17	26	21	20	14	25	35	22	11	18

Source: World Development Report 1989.

## 2.2 POPULATION 1982-1989

Thousands

Item	1982		1983*		1984*		1985*		1986*		1987*		1988*		1989*	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1.1 Age Groups																
0-4	971	929	985	943	997	954	1012	968	1,030	985	1,046	1,000	1,060	1,014	1,074	1,028
5-9	878	850	891	863	902	873	916	887	932	903	946	916	959	929	971	941
10-14	883	845	897	858	907	868	921	882	937	897	951	911	965	923	977	935
15-19	834	810	846	822	856	832	869	845	885	860	898	873	910	885	923	896
20-24	770	774	783	785	791	795	803	807	817	821	830	833	841	845	852	856
25-29	653	650	662	660	670	668	680	678	692	690	702	700	712	710	721	719
30-34	583	567	592	575	599	581	608	590	619	601	628	610	637	618	645	626
35-39	433	425	439	432	445	437	451	443	459	451	466	458	472	464	479	471
40-44	369	346	375	351	379	355	385	360	392	367	398	372	403	377	409	382
45-49	316	308	321	312	324	316	329	321	335	326	341	332	346	337	350	341
50-54	290	264	295	268	298	272	303	276	308	281	313	285	317	289	321	293
55-59	227	206	230	209	233	211	237	214	241	218	244	221	248	224	251	227
60-64	188	162	191	164	193	166	196	169	200	172	203	174	205	176	208	179
65-69	137	124	139	126	141	128	143	130	145	132	148	134	150	136	152	138
70-74	100	85	101	86	103	87	104	89	106	90	106	92	109	93	111	94
75-79	57	52	57	53	58	54	59	54	60	55	61	56	62	57	63	58
80 & over	53	50	54	51	55	51	56	52	57	53	58	55	58	55	59	56
1.2 Total	7,742	7,447	7,858	7,558	7,951	7,648	8,072	7,765	8,215	7,902	8,339	8,022	8,454	8,132	8,566	8,240
1.3 Total Population (Mid Year)	15,189		15,416		15,599		15,837		16,117		16,361		16,586		16,806	

\* Provisional

M - Male

F - Female

Source: Registrar General's Department.

## 2.3 POPULATION BY DISTRICTS AND SECTORS 1971 AND 1981

7

District	1971							1981						
	No.'000				Percent			No.'000				Percent		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate
1. Colombo	2,672.3	1,476.2	1,183.4	12.7	55.2	44.3	0.5	1,698.3	1,262.0	427.4	9.0	74.3	25.2	0.5
2. Gampaha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,389.5	386.1	1,001.4	2.0	27.8	72.1	0.1
3. Kalutara	729.5	159.5	521.4	48.6	22.0	71.5	6.7	827.2	177.0	605.7	44.5	21.4	73.2	5.4
4. Galle	735.2	154.9	555.4	24.9	21.1	75.5	3.4	814.6	168.1	625.6	20.9	20.6	76.8	2.6
5. Matara	586.4	66.1	496.8	23.5	11.3	84.7	4.0	644.2	71.5	552.6	20.1	11.1	85.8	3.1
6. Hambantota	340.3	33.3	306.4	0.6	9.8	90.0	0.2	424.1	41.4	381.2	1.5	9.8	89.9	0.3
7. Moneragala	193.0	5.1	176.8	11.1	2.6	91.6	5.8	279.7	6.0	265.1	8.6	2.2	94.8	3.0
8. Badulla	615.4	55.4	350.3	209.7	9.0	56.9	34.1	642.9	51.5	430.1	161.3	8.0	66.9	25.1
9. Kandy	1,187.9	147.3	748.8	291.8	12.4	63.0	24.6	1,126.3	147.4	848.4	130.5	13.1	75.3	11.6
10. Matale	314.9	37.6	233.9	43.4	11.9	74.3	13.8	357.4	37.9	289.1	30.5	10.6	80.9	8.5
11. Nuwara Eliya	450.3	27.6	166.6	256.1	6.1	37.0	56.9	522.2	37.9	171.7	312.7	7.3	32.9	59.8
12. Kegalle	654.8	46.1	529.8	78.8	7.0	80.9	12.1	682.4	53.5	566.7	62.2	7.8	83.0	9.2
13. Ratnapura	661.4	50.0	485.6	125.8	7.6	73.4	19.0	796.5	59.2	629.7	107.6	7.4	79.1	13.5
14. Kurunegala	1,025.6	42.2	965.4	18.0	4.1	94.1	1.8	1,212.8	43.9	1,157.9	10.9	3.6	95.5	0.9
15. Puttalam	378.4	52.4	321.2	4.8	13.8	84.9	1.3	493.3	61.8	428.6	3.0	12.5	86.9	0.6
16. Trincomalee	188.2	72.2	114.7	1.3	38.4	60.9	0.7	256.8	83.3	169.7	3.8	32.4	66.1	1.5
17. Batticaloa	256.7	69.5	187.2	0.1	27.1	72.9	0.0	330.9	79.6	251.2	0.2	24.0	75.9	0.1
18. Ampara	272.6	32.0	240.5	0.1	11.7	88.2	0.0	388.8	53.6	335.2	- (a)	13.8	86.2	- (a)
19. Anuradhapura	388.7	38.8	348.5	1.4	9.9	89.6	0.4	587.8	41.7	544.6	1.5	7.1	92.7	0.2
20. Polonnaruwa	163.7	16.3	146.9	0.5	9.9	89.7	0.3	262.8	20.8	240.1	1.9	7.9	91.4	0.7
21. Jaffna	701.6	233.9	467.6	0.1	33.3	66.6	0.0	831.1	270.6	560.5	...	32.6	67.4	0.0
22. Killinochchi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23. Mullativu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77.5	7.2	70.2	0.1	9.3	90.6	0.1
24. Mannar	77.8	11.1	66.7	...	14.3	85.7	0.0	106.9	14.5	91.8	0.7	13.5	85.8	0.7
25. Vavuniya	95.2	20.6	74.6	-	21.6	78.4	-	95.9	18.5	77.4	-	19.3	80.7	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,689.9</b>	<b>2,848.1</b>	<b>8,688.5</b>	<b>1,153.3</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>14,850.0</b>	<b>3,194.9</b>	<b>10,721.7</b>	<b>933.5</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>6.3</b>

(a) No Estate Sector Population

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

... Negligible

## 2.4 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY RELIGION &amp; ETHNICITY 1981

District	No. of Persons	Religion - Per cent					Ethnicity - Per cent						
		Buddhists	Hindus	Muslims	Christians	Others	Sinhalese	Sri Lankan Tamils	Indian Tamils	Moors	Burghers	Malays	Others
1. Colombo	1,698,322	70.8	7.6	9.9	11.4	0.2	77.9	9.8	1.3	8.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
2. Gampaha	1,389,490	71.1	1.9	3.4	23.4	0.1	92.2	3.3	0.4	2.8	0.6	0.6	0.1
3. Kalutara	827,189	84.5	4.5	7.5	3.4	0.0	87.3	1.0	4.1	7.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
4. Galle	814,579	94.1	1.8	3.2	0.6	0.3	94.4	0.7	1.4	8.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
5. Matara	644,231	94.6	2.4	2.6	0.4	0.0	94.6	0.6	2.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
6. Hambantota	424,102	97.3	0.4	2.2	0.1	0.0	97.4	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
7. Moneragala	279,743	92.8	4.6	2.1	0.5	0.0	92.9	1.8	3.3	1.9	0.0	0.1	0.0
8. Badulla	642,893	68.3	25.0	4.5	2.2	0.0	68.5	5.7	21.1	4.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
9. Kandy	1,126,296	74.4	11.9	11.2	2.3	0.2	75.0	4.9	9.3	9.9	0.2	0.2	0.4
10. Matale	357,441	78.7	11.6	7.4	2.3	0.0	79.9	5.9	6.7	7.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
11. Nuwara Eliya	522,219	35.4	55.6	3.0	5.9	0.1	35.9	13.5	47.3	2.8	0.1	0.2	0.2
12. Kegalle	682,411	85.2	7.7	5.4	1.7	0.0	86.3	2.1	6.4	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
13. Ratnapura	796,468	84.5	11.9	1.9	1.5	0.0	84.7	2.3	11.1	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
14. Kurunegala	1,212,755	90.3	1.1	5.3	3.2	0.0	93.1	1.1	0.5	5.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
15. Puttalam	493,344	47.5	4.1	10.2	38.0	0.1	82.6	6.7	0.6	9.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
16. Trincomalee	256,790	32.4	31.8	29.5	6.0	0.3	33.6	33.8	2.6	29.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
17. Batticaloa	330,899	2.7	66.3	24.1	6.8	0.0	3.2	70.9	1.2	23.9	0.7	0.0	0.1
18. Ampara	388,786	37.2	19.1	41.6	2.0	0.1	37.6	20.1	0.4	41.5	0.2	0.0	0.1
19. Anuradhapura	587,822	90.2	1.0	7.5	1.2	0.1	91.3	1.4	0.1	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
20. Polonnaruwa	262,753	89.9	2.0	6.7	1.3	0.1	90.9	2.2	0.1	6.5	0.0	0.1	0.2
21. Jaffna	831,112	0.5	85.2	1.7	12.6	0.0	0.6	95.3	2.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
22. Killinochchi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23. Mullathivu	77,512	1.3	78.3	4.9	15.5	0.0	5.1	76.0	13.9	4.9	0.1	0.0	0.0
24. Mannar	106,940	3.0	26.7	28.1	42.0	0.1	8.1	50.6	13.2	26.6	0.0	0.0	1.4
25. Vavuniya	95,904	16.5	69.3	7.1	7.1	0.0	16.6	56.9	19.4	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,850,001</b>	<b>69.3</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>74.0</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

**2.5 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY RELIGION & ETHNICITY 1881-1981**  
(Census Years)

YEAR	Total Population '000	RELIGION					ETHNICITY						
		Buddhists	Hindus	Muslims	Chris- tians	Others	Sinhalese	Sri Lankan Tamils	Indian Tamils	Moors	Burghers	Malays	Others
1881	2,759.8	61.5	21.5	7.2	9.7	0.1	66.9		24.9	6.7	0.7	0.3	0.5
1891	3,007.8	62.4	20.5	7.1	10.0	...	67.9		24.1	6.5	0.7	0.3	0.5
1901	3,566.0	60.0	23.2	6.9	9.8	0.1	65.4		26.7	6.4	0.6	0.3	0.6
1911	4,106.4	60.3	22.8	6.9	10.0	...	66.1	12.9	12.9	6.5	0.7	0.3	0.6
1921	4,498.6	61.6	21.8	6.7	9.9	...	67.1	11.5	13.4	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.8
1931	5,306.9	61.5	22.0	6.7	9.8	...	65.5	11.3	15.4	6.1	0.6	0.3	0.8
1946	6,657.3	64.5	19.8	6.6	9.1	...	69.4	11.0	11.7	6.2	0.6	0.3	0.8
1953	8,097.9	64.3	19.9	6.7	8.9	0.2	69.4	10.9	12.0	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
1963	10,582.0	66.2	18.5	6.8	8.4	0.1	71.0	11.0	10.6	6.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
1971	12,689.8	67.3	17.6	7.1	7.9	0.1	72.0	11.2	9.3	6.7	0.4	0.3	0.1
1981	14,850.0	69.3	15.5	7.6	7.5	0.1	74.0	12.6	5.5	7.1	0.3	0.3	0.2

... Negligible

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

## 2.6 VITAL STATISTICS 1981 - 1989

Item	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988*	1989*
1. Population (15-54 Years)	'000	7,781	8,395	8,518	8,618	8,748	8,904	9,039	9,163	9,284
2. Dependants (0-14 & 55 & over)	"	7,207	6,800	6,898	6,981	7,089	7,213	7,322	7,423	7,522
3. Population Growth Rate	%	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
4. Crude Birth Rate	Per '000	28.2	26.9	26.2	24.8	24.3	22.3	21.9	20.7	21.3
5. Crude Death Rate	"	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.8	6.2
6. Rate of Natural Increase	"	22.3	20.8	20.1	19.0	18.1	16.3	16.0	14.9	15.1
7. Maternal Mortality Rate	"	0.6	0.6	0.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
8. Infant Mortality Rate(a)	"	29.5	30.5	28.0	27.3	23.5*	22.6*	24.0*	n.a.	n.a.
9. Neo-Natal Mortality Rate	"	19.1	18.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
10. Fertility Ratio(b)	"	94.1	86.5	84.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
11. Arrivals in Sri Lanka	'000	522.1	564.0	525.3	551.3	495.3	462.1	392.1	426.6	421.4
12. Departures from Sri Lanka	"	572.1	655.4	629.7	628.2	504.6	463.0	435.9	477.4	441.0
13. Net Migration Rate	Per '000	-3.4	-6.0	-6.8	-4.9	-0.6	-0.1	-2.7	-3.1	-1.2
14. Density of Population per Sq. Km.	No.	232.0	235.0	238.0	241.0	245.0	249.0	254.0	257.0	260.0
15. Registered Marriages	No.	125,223	123,952	121,553	122,702	126,993	127,896	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
16. Average Age at Marriage -										
Male	Years	27.8	27.8	28.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Female	"	23.8	23.8	23.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

\* Provisional

(a) Live Births

(b) Based on the number of Females 15-49 years of age.

Source: Registrar General's Department

## 2.7 CRUDE BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES BY DISTRICTS 1981 - 1989

Per'000

District	1981		1982		1983		1984		1985*		1986*		1987*		1988*		1989*	
	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate
1. Colombo	28.9	9.1	26.7	9.5	26.0	9.6	24.3	9.3	24.1	9.0	22.3	8.4	23.1	8.5	22.4	8.8	22.2	8.9
2. Gampaha	20.2	4.9	18.7	5.4	17.8	5.6	16.1	5.8	16.1	6.1	15.2	6.1	15.9	5.9	14.2	5.6	15.4	6.0
3. Kalutara	26.7	5.5	24.7	5.8	22.4	5.8	22.0	6.4	21.5	6.5	19.6	6.1	19.7	5.9	18.4	5.7	18.5	6.0
4. Galle	24.1	6.1	23.6	6.7	23.1	6.0	22.8	6.5	22.0	6.2	19.6	5.9	20.8	5.6	20.0	5.7	20.8	6.2
5. Matara	28.9	5.6	29.6	6.3	28.6	6.0	27.8	6.4	28.0	6.5	24.5	6.1	24.7	6.3	23.0	5.3	22.7	6.2
6. Hambantota	31.0	4.5	29.3	4.5	28.6	4.2	25.1	4.2	26.3	4.2	22.3	3.9	23.0	3.9	18.6	3.7	21.1	4.7
7. Moneragala	40.1	3.5	31.7	3.2	29.5	3.1	29.5	3.8	29.3	3.2	26.7	3.1	24.9	3.2	22.8	3.1	22.8	4.2
8. Badulla	26.0	5.9	29.6	6.0	28.6	6.1	30.0	7.5	26.5	6.1	28.3	5.7	26.9	5.6	24.7	5.3	25.6	6.3
9. Kandy	28.6	6.8	31.3	7.4	29.9	8.4	29.6	8.2	25.9	7.2	23.4	6.4	23.1	6.4	21.9	5.9	22.4	6.8
10. Matale	30.5	5.3	31.3	6.2	29.4	5.2	27.9	5.7	27.8	5.6	24.2	5.4	24.0	5.9	23.5	5.4	21.8	5.8
11. Nuwara Eliya	22.7	5.5	15.3	5.1	23.9	6.3	25.7	6.5	35.5	9.0	29.1	8.5	27.2	7.6	27.1	7.6	27.8	9.1
12. Kegalle	22.0	4.9	21.1	5.8	21.3	5.8	21.0	5.9	19.0	5.8	16.3	5.8	16.5	6.0	15.0	4.8	16.4	6.1
13. Ratnapura	34.2	6.1	28.9	6.1	30.8	5.9	29.4	6.3	28.1	5.9	29.9	5.4	24.2	5.4	24.2	5.4	24.9	5.5
14. Kurunegala	26.3	5.5	26.1	5.9	26.5	6.2	23.0	6.4	22.9	6.0	22.0	6.0	20.9	5.7	18.5	5.0	20.7	5.9
15. Puttalam	33.0	5.6	30.1	5.5	28.2	6.2	34.8	6.2	28.3	6.3	24.8	6.0	22.4	5.6	21.4	5.1	21.5	5.3
16. Trincomalee	38.1	4.2	35.0	4.1	31.5	4.0	30.1	4.7	23.8	4.0	21.7	4.1	21.7	4.2	21.7	4.7	20.7	5.5
17. Batticaloa	34.7	5.7	34.3	5.7	32.1	5.5	31.2	5.3	31.1	5.7	26.4	5.9	24.4	5.8	24.2	5.9	28.0	7.9
18. Ampara	33.2	4.8	29.7	4.5	29.6	4.6	25.8	4.4	27.2	4.2	25.5	4.7	23.1	5.1	24.1	4.8	24.5	5.1
19. Anuradhapura	36.7	4.7	29.2	4.8	29.2	4.5	24.8	5.4	23.8	5.3	23.5	5.2	21.7	5.9	21.7	4.6	23.0	5.3
20. Polonnaruwa	35.2	4.7	28.2	3.5	26.6	3.3	25.3	3.7	22.1	3.6	22.5	4.8	21.3	4.7	22.5	4.3	20.3	4.7
21. Jaffna	27.0	5.4	28.6	5.4	26.3	5.1	24.4	6.0	23.2	4.4	22.8	4.6	20.7	4.0	17.8	7.4	16.3	4.1
22. Killinochchi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31.3	4.7	26.9	4.1
23. Mulathivu	37.7	3.5	26.1	3.9	27.4	4.1	27.2	4.5	26.6	3.5	24.1	3.5	25.3	3.4	20.0	8.2	21.9	5.6
24. Mannar	40.6	5.6	31.1	4.8	31.6	4.7	29.3	5.5	22.2	4.4	23.2	4.7	25.8	5.3	22.5	5.7	27.2	5.6
25. Vavuniya	47.4	5.6	33.4	5.5	31.5	5.4	26.9	5.4	21.9	4.8	16.5	3.8	19.6	4.4	17.3	5.6	21.3	5.1
Sri Lanka	28.2	5.9	26.8	6.1	26.3	6.2	24.8	6.5	24.3	6.2	22.3	6.0	21.9	5.9	20.7	5.8	21.3	6.2

\* Provisional

Source: Registrar General's Department



## 2.8 POPULATION DENSITY 1982 &amp; 1989

District	1982				1989*			
	Area(a) (Sq.Km.)	Population ('000)	Percent age	Density (Persons/ Sq.Km.)	Area(a) (Sq.Km.)	Population ('000)	percent age	Density (Persons/ Sq.Km.)
1. Colombo	652.4	1,735	11.4	2,659	656.7	1,911	11.4	2,909
2. Gampaha	1,398.7	1,412	9.3	1,009	1,386.6	1,506	9.0	1,086
3. Kalutara	1,606.5	847	5.6	527	1,588.6	925	5.5	582
4. Galle	1,673.8	832	5.5	508	1,635.6	920	5.5	562
5. Matara	1,246.4	663	4.4	532	1,282.5	755	4.5	588
6. Hambantota	2,593.2	438	2.9	169	2,579.3	502	3.0	195
7. Monaragala	5,581.0	291	1.9	52	5,559.7	339	2.0	61
8. Badulla	2,818.1	649	4.3	230	2,857.4	698	4.2	244
9. Kandy	2,157.5	1,143	7.6	530	1,915.5	1,231	7.3	642
10. Matale	1,995.3	367	2.4	184	1,993.3	410	2.4	206
11. Nuwara Eliya	1,437.2	517	3.4	360	1,741.2	532	3.2	306
12. Kegalle	1,662.8	694	4.6	417	1,692.8	739	4.4	436
13. Ratnapura	3,238.8	815	5.4	252	3,275.4	911	5.4	278
14. Kurunegala	4,772.7	1,245	8.2	261	4,812.8	1,390	8.3	289
15. Puttalam	2,976.9	509	3.3	171	3,013.4	580	3.4	192
16. Trincomalee	2,618.2	267	1.8	102	2,630.8	307	1.8	117
17. Batticaloa	2,464.4	343	2.3	139	2,686.3	401	2.4	149
18. Ampara	4,539.3	401	2.6	88	4,349.9	465	2.7	107
19. Anuradhapura	7,129.1	608	4.0	85	7,034.3	693	4.1	99
20. Polonnaruwa	3,403.7	271	1.8	80	3,248.2	310	1.8	95
21. Jaffna	2,072.2	853	5.6	412	983.3	855	5.1	870
22. Killinochchi	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,235.3	97	0.6	79
23. Mulathivu	1,966.0	79	0.5	40	2,516.9	90	0.5	36
24. Mannar	2,002.1	111	0.7	55	1,985.2	127	0.8	64
25. Vavuniya	2,645.2	100	0.6	38	1,966.9	112	0.7	57
Total	64,651.7	15,189	100.0	235	64,627.9	16,806	100.0	260

(a) Total Land area excluding large inland waters

\* Provisional

Sources: Department of Census & Statistics  
Registrar General's Department  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

### 2.9 REPATRIATION UNDER SIRIMA - SHASTRI AGREEMENT(a) 1978 - 1989

Item	Unit	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
1.0 Applications Disposed of	No.	6,856	5,220	5,220	6,971	8,944	6,908	7,787	1,983	130	-	-	-
2.0 Persons who Decided to Leave	No.	21,736	14,367	14,889	18,903	24,276	20,650	23,334	5,866	329	-	-	-
3.0 Persons Issued with Indian Passport	No.	19,267	14,574	24,434	29,974	24,984	8,515	5,148	1,591	398	123	75	-
4.0 Persons who Left Sri Lanka	No.	20,281	15,942	17,735	16,713	18,214	14,329	20,133	154	189	87	16	7
5.0 Value of Exchange Allowed	Rs.'000	26,955	19,640	21,530	24,589	26,553	19,557	21,502	5,496	486	162	110	183
6.0 Value of Jewellery Allowed	Rs.'000	15,594	13,307	17,652	31,192	29,356	23,805	27,320	8,048	1,088	291	413	235

(a) The natural increase (i.e. children born after 30.10.64) is not included in the above figures

Sources: Immigration & Emigration Department,  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Notes:		<u>as at 31.12.1984</u>	<u>as at 31.12.1985</u>	<u>as at 31.12.1986</u>	<u>as at 31.12.1987</u>	<u>as at 31.12.1988</u>	<u>as at 31.12.1989</u>
1. Total number of adults issued with Indian Passports		419,943	421,368	421,764	421,887	421,962	421,962
2. Total number of children born after (30.10.1964) issued with Indian Passports.		168,600	170,728	171,715	172,035	172,180	172,180
3. Total number of adults who left the Island..		336,980	337,134	337,323	337,410	337,453	337,433
4. Total number of children born after (30.10.1964) who left the Island..		123,823	123,849	123,917	123,952	123,969	123,952

## 2.10 EMPLOYMENT 1980-1988 LABOUR FORCE &amp; UNEMPLOYMENT RATES 1973-1981/82

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
<b>1.0 Employment in Key Sectors ('000)</b>									
1.1 Plantation (a)	378.8	388.2	326.8	439.2	349.8	357.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1.1.1. Tea	318.5	328.8	279.0	395.3	308.5	319.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1.1.2. Rubber	48.1	47.9	38.1	32.6	29.6	29.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1.1.3. Coconut	12.2	11.5	9.7	11.3	11.7	8.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1.2 Government	481.0	486.0	489.0	496.0	503.0	483.4	488.3	494.6	588.5
1.3 Semi Government	778.0	782.0	786.0	765.0	747.0	768.0	752.7	752.9	749.7
<b>2.0 Index of Real Wage Rates (1978=100)</b>									
2.1 Wages Board Trades									
2.1.1. Workers in Agriculture	98.3	104.2	100.4	108.0	116.6	113.8	110.8	121.6	125.7
2.1.2. Workers in Industry & Commerce	96.2	92.6	82.5	79.3	86.9	88.6	93.9	87.4	96.6
2.2 Government Employees									
2.2.1. Clerical Employees	85.1	94.6	93.2	89.6	100.0	97.0	90.0	103.9	100.6
2.2.2. Skilled Employees(other than Clerical)	86.2	97.1	95.9	92.3	103.2	100.2	93.0	107.5	106.3
2.2.3. Minor Employees	96.4	112.0	114.2	112.8	129.3	125.3	116.4	133.1	128.4
2.2.4. Government School Teachers	84.9	95.7	95.1	91.4	105.4	97.7	90.7	106.6	106.3

## LABOUR FORCE &amp; UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY COMMUNITY

Community	Labour force as a percentage of the population			Unemployment as a percentage of the Labour Force		
	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1973	1978/79	1981/82
Kandyan Sinhalese	30.6	39.8	33.8	23.0	13.9	11.3
Low Country Sinhalese	35.3	37.4	34.6	30.0	18.5	14.6
Sri Lankan Tamils	29.8	31.4	30.3	17.7	10.9	6.7
Indian Tamils	51.1	51.9	51.2	12.3	5.6	4.9
Moors	25.5	27.0	24.6	21.3	13.8	10.4
Malays	25.8	32.3	33.3	43.5	10.8	22.6
Burghers	29.7	37.8	35.7	21.2	19.0	28.6
Others(b)	31.8	30.0	41.7	28.6	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>

(a) Estates only

(b) Chetti, Bhai and Borah

Sources: Department of Labour  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## 3.1 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES - 1987

Item	Unit	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Burma	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Rep. of Korea
1. Total Gross National Product	Mn.\$	6,560	17,410	7,680(a)	241,310	76,770	29,560	36,210	34,640	20,720	44,790	112,950
2. Per Capita GNP	\$	360	160	200(a)	300	450	1800	350	590	7,940	840	2,690
3. Average Growth Rate of Real Product GDP	%	1.6	4.0	2.2	4.4(a)	3.6	1.2(a)	5.4	4.7	8.8	8.4	11.1
4. Agriculture/GDP	"	22.0	44.7	37.0	30.5	23.4	21.9	24.8	28.1	0.5	17.3	11.5
5. Manufacturing/GDP	%	20.1	9.8(a)	10.0	22.0	14.0	22.5	19.6(a)	24.3	27.1	22.7	33.9
6. Private Consumption/GDP	"	92.6	n.a.	89.1*	68.1	60.4	44.5	79.2	73.8	46.4(a)	61.2(a)	53.8
7. Government Consumption/GDP	"	12.2	n.a.	-	11.7	10.7	15.9	12.2	9.2	13.0	13.2	9.6
8. Gross Capital Formation/GDP	"	6.7	n.a.	11.0	20.8	24.9	24.3	14.6	13.8	38.0	22.1	33.3
9. Domestic Savings/GDP	"	12.7	3.2	11.4	20.2	29.1	37.7	9.8	17.5	39.8	24.7	37.0

\*Private and Government consumption  
(a) 1986

Sources: ADB Key Indicators - July 1988  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

## 3.2 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS 1985-1989 (New Series)

Item	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
<b>1.0 Gross National Product(GNP)</b>						
1.1 At Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	144,921	159,852	173,395	198,250	222,467
1.2 Per Capita at Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	9,151	9,918	10,598	11,953	13,237
1.3 At Constant(1982)Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	106,741	111,565	113,307	116,214	118,791
1.4 Per Capita at Constant Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	6,740	6,922	6,925	7,007	7,068
1.5 Real National Income(RNI)	Rs. Mn.	112,271	115,809	118,252	118,281	120,447
<b>2.0 Gross Domestic Product(GDP)</b>						
2.1 At Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	148,321	163,713	177,731	203,516	228,373
2.2 Per Capita at Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	9,365	10,157	10,863	12,270	13,589
2.3 At Constant(1982)Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	109,570	114,261	115,922	119,050	121,729
2.4 Per Capita at Constant Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	6,919	7,089	7,085	7,178	7,243
<b>3.0 Economic Growth Rates</b>						
3.1 GDP at Constant Prices	%	5.0	4.3	1.5	2.7	2.3
3.2 GNP at Constant Prices	%	5.3	4.5	1.6	2.5	2.2
3.3 Real National Income (RNI)	%	0.1	3.2	2.1	0.02	1.8
3.4 GNP Per Capita(Constant Prices)	%	3.7	2.7	0.04	1.1	0.9
<b>4.0 Gross National Expenditure (GNE)</b>						
4.1 At Current Market Prices	Rs. Mn.	158,337	175,612	192,386	216,717	246,899
4.2 Per Capita at Current Market Prices	Rs.	9,998	10,896	11,758	13,055	14,873
<b>5.0 Gross Domestic Expenditure (GDE)</b>						
5.1 At Current Market Prices	Rs. Mn.	181,784	200,313	217,387	245,868	276,930
5.2 Per Capita at Current Market prices	Rs.	11,478	12,429	13,286	14,811	16,682
<b>6.0 Capital Formation</b>						
6.1 Gross Domestic Capital Formation	Rs. Mn.	38,682	42,463	45,900	50,562	54,722
6.1.1. Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	"	38,457	42,326	45,752	49,961	54,249
6.1.2. Changes in stocks	"	225	137	148	601	473
<b>7.0 Consumption</b>						
7.1 Private	"	126,503	139,370	151,949	173,457	197,680
7.2 Public	"	16,599	18,480	19,538	21,849	24,528

\* Provisional

1.5 RNI = GNP at constant(1982) Factor cost prices - Terms of Trade Effects.

6.1 At Current Market prices.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

## 3.3 COMPOSITION OF NATIONAL INCOME 1983 - 1988 (New Series)

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987*	1988*
<b>1.0 GDP at Constant (1982) Factor Cost Prices(%)</b>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
1.1 Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	26.37	25.01	25.89	25.47	23.64	23.50
1.2 Mining & Quarrying	2.43	2.35	2.27	2.29	2.69	2.85
1.3 Manufacturing	13.79	14.74	14.78	15.37	16.17	16.48
1.4 Construction	8.09	7.69	7.37	7.17	7.19	7.11
1.5 Electricity, Gas, Water & Sanitary Services	1.17	1.19	1.20	1.23	1.25	1.26
1.6 Transport, Storage & Communication	11.35	11.91	11.83	11.71	11.68	11.44
1.7 Wholesale & Retail Trade	20.87	21.10	20.92	20.85	21.13	21.14
1.8 Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	4.16	4.34	4.54	4.53	4.74	4.89
1.9 Ownership of Dwellings	3.34	3.24	3.13	3.06	3.06	3.03
1.10 Public Administration & Defence	3.81	3.99	4.04	4.62	4.69	4.59
1.11 Services	4.62	4.44	4.03	3.71	3.76	3.73
<b>2.0 GDP, Market Price by Expenditure(%)</b>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
2.1 Private Consumption	78.08	72.35	77.91	77.66	77.24	77.55
2.2 Public Consumption	8.13	7.76	10.22	10.29	9.93	9.65
2.3 Gross Domestic Fixes Capital Formation	29.06	25.73	23.68	23.58	23.26	22.81
2.3.1 Private Sector & Public Corporation	24.16	21.13	18.90	18.21	17.56	16.66
2.3.2 Public Sector	4.90	4.60	4.78	5.37	5.70	6.15
2.4 Changes in Stocks	-0.17	0.10	0.14	0.08	0.07	0.27
2.5 Exports of Goods & Non-Factor Services	27.36	28.80	26.01	23.71	25.19	25.61
2.6 Imports of Goods & Non-Factor Services	-41.43	-33.74	-37.96	-35.32	-35.69	-36.82

\* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

## 3.4 NATIONAL PRODUCT, EXPENDITURE &amp; THE PUBLIC DEBT 1985 - 1989

Rs. Million

Item	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
1. GNP at Current Factor Cost Prices	144,921	159,852	173,395	198,250	222,487
2. GNE at Market Prices	158,337	175,612	192,386	216,717	246,899
3. Long-term External Public Debt(Comprising Commodity Loans, Project Loans, Trust Fund Loans & Cash Loans)	69,453	88,304	112,441	125,657	154,744
4. Total External Debt Outstanding(Comprising Long-term External Debt, Suppliers Credit IMF Drawings & Bank Borrowings)	97,442	116,429	144,889	162,984	207,352
5. Gross Domestic Debt	62,611	69,499	78,997	98,595	117,561
6. Gross Public Debt(Items 3 & 5)	132,064	157,803	191,438	224,252	272,305
7. Total Debt (Items 4 & 5)	160,053	185,928	223,886	261,143	324,913
8. Earnings from Merchandise Exports & Services	44,655	44,495	52,818	60,082	70,560
9. IMF Drawings	7,914	7,672	6,226	10,861	12,255
10. Debt Service Payments	9,362	11,658	14,538	17,207	16,987
11. Debt Service Payments excluding IMF Transactions	7,649	9,101	11,309	13,753	13,972
12. The Ratio of Gross Public Debt to GNP (6 as a percentage of 1)	91.1	98.7	110.4	113.1	122.4
13. The Ratio of Total Debt to GNP (7 as a percentage of 1)	110.4	116.3	129.1	131.9	146.0
14. The Ratio of Long Term External Public Debt to GNP (3 as a percentage of 1)	47.9	55.2	64.8	63.4	69.5
15. The Ratio of Total External Debt Outstanding to GNP (4 as a percentage of 1)	67.2	72.8	83.6	82.2	93.2
16. The Ratio of IMF Drawings to Total External Debt Outstanding (9 as a percentage 4)	8.1	6.6	4.3	6.7	5.9
17. The Ratio of IMF Drawings to Total External Debt (9 as a percentage of 7)	4.9	4.1	2.8	4.2	3.8
18. The Ratio of Debt Service Payments to Earnings from Merchandise Exports & Services (Debt Service Ratio - 10 as a percentage of 8)	21.0	26.2	27.5	28.6	24.1
19. The Ratio of Debt Service Payments (Excluding IMF transactions) to Earnings from Merchandise Exports & Services (11 as a percentage of 8)	17.1	20.4	21.4	22.9	19.8
20. The Ratio of Debt Service Payments to GNE (10 as a percentage of 2)	5.9	6.6	7.5	7.9	6.9

\* Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

## 4.1 AGRICULTURE: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Item	Unit	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Bangla desh	Burma	Cambo dia	India	Indo- nesia	Rep. of Korea	Malay- sia	Nepal	Pakis tan	Philli ppines	Thai- land
1. Cropped Land /Total Land Area	%	1986	28.76	92.67 <sup>(3)</sup>	12.28	20.54	43.41 <sup>(1)</sup>	11.05	21.59	13.00	15.77	19.47	26.43	38.71
2. Irrigated Area / Total Land Area	"	1986	9.25	15.27 <sup>(3)</sup>	1.60	0.50	12.77 <sup>(1)</sup>	3.78	12.50	1.02	4.42	20.10	4.83	7.60
3. Forest and Wood Lands/Total Land Area	"	1986	22.24 <sup>(3)</sup>	13.79 <sup>(3)</sup>	47.69	75.75	20.47 <sup>(1)</sup>	63.31	65.80	60.10	15.68	4.02	37.16	28.84
4. Cropped Land Per Capita	Ha.	1985	0.14	0.09	0.27	0.42	0.22	0.13	0.05	0.28	0.14	0.20	0.14	0.38
5. Share of Agriculture in G.D.P.	%	1987	22.0	44.7	37.0	n.a.	30.5	23.4	11.5	21.9	62.3 <sup>(2)</sup>	24.8	28.1	17.3
6. General Index at Agricultural Production		1988	105	109	144	177	127	135	107	150	120	141	104	121
7. Paddy Harvested Area / World Paddy Harvested Area	%	1985	0.59	7.20	3.32	1.20	29.03	6.59	0.85	0.46	0.96	1.38	2.35	6.62
8. Paddy Production / World Paddy Production	%	1988	0.52	4.59	2.96	0.42	19.81	8.68	1.63	0.39	0.51	1.08	1.90	4.30
9. Paddy Production per Hectare	Kgs.	1988	3,413	2,190	3,000	1,250	2,412	4,202	6,420	3,034	1,684	2,739	2,749	2,145
10. Fertilizer used per Cropped Land Hectare	"	1980	77	46	10	-	31	50	376	105	10	49	34	16
11. Per Capita Food Production(1979-1981 = 100)	Kgs.	1988	88	88	124	141	112	119	100	138	102	104	88	104
12. Economically Active Population in Agriculture /Total Economically Active Population	%	1985	52.5	71.8	50.0	72.3	68.1	52.8	30.1	36.7	92.4	52.1	49.2	67.7

(1) 1984

(2) 1986

(3) 1987

Sources: ADB-Key Indicators - 1989

Hand Book on Agricultural Statistics for Asia and Pacific - 1985.

Statistical Year Book for Asia and the Pacific 1989



## 4.2 LAND AND LAND USE BY DISTRICTS 1989

District	1	9	8	9	Major Export Crops (Hectares)			Minor Export Crops (Hectares)(b)				Paddy(d) (hectares)
	Total Land Sq.Km.	Large Inland Water Sq.Km.	Forest Sq.Km.		Tea	Rubber	Coconut (c)	Cocoa	Cinnamon	Cardamoms	Pepper	
1. Colombo	698.7	42.0	15.4		309(e)	22,161(e)	9,222	-	316	-	204	9,888
2. Gampaha	1,386.6	-	13.9		-	-	57,050	-	223	-	1,078	21,241
3. Kalutara	1,597.6	9.0	166.1		3,950	46,453	12,358	13	1,452	4	425	34,408
4. Galle	1,651.6	16.0	236.0		16,971	19,007	13,244	-	9,190	-	250	36,638
5. Matara	1,282.5	-	186.7		16,501	7,750	14,370	-	5,581	-	632	35,192
6. Hambantota	2,609.3	30.3	509.4		139	80	20,430	4	1,525	-	817	37,819
7. Monaragala	5,638.7	93.1	2,317.1		- (f)	- (f)	4,170	848	1	...	93	12,775
8. Badulla	2,861.3	58.5	683.4		34,289	3,031	885	54	27	16	552	29,918
9. Kandy	1,939.5	33.2	317.3		70,098	3,920	8,306	2,921	13	1,746	3,332	33,650
10. Matale	1,993.3	-	598.7		1,993.3	3,823	9,296	3,961	87	1,179	4,879	16,740
11. Nuwara Eliya	1,741.2	20.7	485.7		39,947	-	833	18	-	297	241	10,127
12. Kegalle	1,692.8	-	116.6		10,369	53,531	20,420	327	80	824	1,592	20,733
13. Ratnapura	3,275.4	20.0	648.2		22,264	36,142	12,430	2	1,904	356	794	25,933
14. Kurunegala	4,815.8	3.0	184.8		346	3,750	149,106	499	21	30	1,014	84,654
15. Puttalam	3,072.4	59.0	816.7		-	-	51,781	-	-	-	36	14,392
16. Trincomalee	2,726.8	96.0	817.1		-	-	1,807	-	-	-	-	12,272
17. Batticaloa	2,854.3	168.0	517.3		-	-	4,090	-	-	-	-	38,828
18. Ampara	4,414.9	96.7	1,696.1		-	-	3,886	-	-	-	-	89,951
19. Anuradhapura	7,179.3	145.0	n.a.		-	-	5,728	-	-	-	-	8,099
20. Polonnaruwa	3,293.2	69.0	1,346.5		-	-	3,003	-	-	-	-	68,273
21. Jaffna	1,025.3	41.7	2.9		-	-	10,027	-	-	-	-	10,504
22. Killinochchi	1,279.3	44.3	351.1		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20,543
23. Mullathivu	2,616.9	100.0	1,678.5		-	-	2,205	-	-	-	-	4,796
24. Mannar	1,996.2	11.0	n.a.		-	-	1,181	-	-	-	-	6,983
25. Vavuniya	1,966.9	-	889.3		-	-	425	-	-	-	-	3,119
26. Other Areas (g)	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38,731
<b>Total</b>	<b>65,609.8</b>	<b>1,156.2</b>	<b>14,594.8</b>		<b>222,110</b>	<b>199,648</b>	<b>416,253</b>	<b>8,647</b>	<b>20,420</b>	<b>4,452</b>	<b>15,939</b>	<b>726,197</b>

Sources: Surveyor General's Department  
Department of Census and Statistics

(b) 1988/89 Cultivation year

(d) Yala and Maha 1988/89

(e) Includes Gamapha District

(f) Includes Monaragala District

(g) This represents the area of the Mahaweli System "H" and Uda-Walawe Project which has not been demarcated according to the district boundaries.

## 4.3 TEA 1981 - 1989

Item	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
1.0 Area(a)	Hectares	244,916	242,141	230,065	227,874	231,650	222,905	221,498	221,685	222,110
1.1 High Grown	"	70,810	69,951	75,199	74,157	66,643	65,018	64,484	64,507	64,580
1.2 Medium Grown	"	74,016	73,710	90,940	90,203	65,454	61,083	60,192	59,865	59,616
1.3 Low Grown	"	47,479	45,348	63,926	63,514	43,287	39,558	38,806	38,688	38,657
2.0 Area Plucked	"	230,050	227,077	n.a.	227,874	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
3.0 Replanted Area	"	2,677	2,004	1,367	1,145	1,672	1,618	1,503	1,592	1,551
4.0 Subsidies	Rs.Mn.	72.0	89.0	57.3	65.3	27.7	21.2	24.6	22.8	14.4
5.0 Fertilizer Applied	M.T. '000	103.3	102.7	115.5	137.2	149.9	128.8	13.67	138.0	126.2
6.0 Factories	No.	688	638	667	628	696	705	659	692	701
6.1 High Grown	"	201	186	198	182	202	201	187	194	195
6.2 Medium Grown	"	237	207	215	192	213	216	191	203	202
6.3 Low Grown	"	250	245	254	254	281	288	281	295	304
7.0 Work Force (b)	'000	445.0	446.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.0 Production	Mn. Kgs.	209.9	187.8	179.3	208.0	214.1	211.3	213.2	226.9	206.9
8.1 High Grown	"	80.5	71.7	67.8	79.3	78.8	77.1	73.5	76.8	74.0
8.2 Medium Grown	"	59.3	51.6	48.4	54.6	55.2	53.3	53.4	54.3	50.0
8.3 Low Grown	"	70.3	64.5	63.1	74.1	80.1	80.9	86.3	95.8	82.9
9.0 Average Yield per Hectare	Kgs.	857.4	989.3(c)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
10.0 Cost of Production per Kg.	Rs.	18.79	22.68	26.37	34.00	35.32	n.a.	n.a.	43.98	49.70
11.0 Production Value	Rs. Mn.	3,803	4,402	7,758	13,060	8,593	6,483	8,371	9,709	11,304
12.0 Domestic Consumption	Mn. Kgs.	22.7	23.0	23.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
13.0 Colombo Auction Price Per Kg.	Rs.	18.10	23.44	43.27	62.79	39.01	30.68	39.30	42.77	54.61
13.1 High Grown	"	18.66	24.12	41.71	63.07	39.55	31.58	38.76	44.88	55.85
13.2 Medium Grown	"	16.28	22.08	40.79	58.77	35.93	28.49	35.09	40.73	49.33
13.3 Low Grown	"	19.03	23.84	46.73	65.36	40.60	31.26	42.66	42.36	56.97
14.0 Quantity Sold at Colombo Auctions	Mn. Kgs.	199.1	180.6	166.9	202.7	197.3	203.3	208.2	209.1	193.6
14.1 High Grown	"	72.9	65.3	61.2	74.3	71.1	69.2	70.9	66.2	66.4
14.2 Medium Grown	"	57.2	51.8	44.9	52.9	50.8	50.9	52.9	50.2	49.0
14.3 Low Grown	"	69.0	63.4	60.7	75.5	75.4	83.2	84.3	92.7	78.2
15.0 Exports - Quantity	Mn. Kgs.	183.4	181.0	157.9	204.2	197.9	207.8	201.1	219.8	204.1
16.0 Exports - Value	Rs. Mn.	6,444.0	6,342.2	8,295.2	15,764.3	12,002.8	9,252.8	10,653.5	12,298.7	13,663.9
17.0 F.O.B. Price Per Kg.	Rs.	35.14	35.03	52.52	77.20	60.62	44.52	52.97	55.95	66.91
18.0 London Market Price per Kg.	Pence	94.49	107.46	153.40	247.41	155.65	115.67	108.34	106.43	127.44
	Rs.	36.76	37.19	55.06	75.49	61.59	48.35	61.94	62.87	82.88
19.0 Taxes Collected from Tea										
19.1 Tea Export Tax	Rs. Mn.	1,878.5	1,443.9	1,289.6	1,768.3	1,181.7	934.1	890.9	608.0	273.5
19.2 Advalorem Tax	"	86.4	149.7	932.2	3,235.9	1,031.9	62.0	262.0	264.3	355.3

(a) The extent registered as small holdings is not included.

(b) Estate only

(c) Estimated

\* Provisional

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Sri Lanka Tea Board.

Department of Census &amp; Statistics.

## 4.4 RUBBER 1981 - 1989

Item	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
<b>1.A. Registered Area</b>	Hectares	264,487	264,568	264,528	264,500	264,507	264,650	264,710	264,950	-
<b>1.B. Actual Area</b>	"	205,605	205,690	205,649	205,589,	205,508	205,200	201,861	200,247	199,648
1.1 Area in Tapping	"	175,855	170,738	170,482	168,768	154,436	149,918	147,482	145,495	144,416
1.2 High Yielding	"	168,447	137,650	132,710	130,786	181,753	187,664	190,629	196,252	197,200
1.3 Others	"	-	33,830	31,943	38,182	23,755	17,536	14,471	3,995	2,448
<b>2.0 Area Replanted</b>	"	6,442	5,866	5,119	5,530	6,694	5,911	5,635	4,167	6,146
<b>3.0 Area Newly Planted</b>	"	1,056	1,650	1,745	1,263	2,723	1,706	1,720	1,508	1,241
<b>4.0 Subsidies for Replanting</b>	Rs. Mn.	66.1	87.9	88.6	92.7	112.0	106.0	96.0	87.6	96.4
<b>5.0 Fertilizer Consumption</b>	M.T.	16,800	16,485	18,500	23,496	24,246	26,258	24,706	25,063	22,036
<b>6.0 Work Force</b>	No.	70,000	70,000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<b>7.0 Average Yield Per Hectare</b>	Kgs.	705	729	818	840	894	919	826	841	767
<b>8.0 Cost of Production per Kg.(a)</b>	Rs.	8.92	9.48	9.90	12.06	13.67	13.70	13.95	13.41	15.01
<b>9.0 Total Production</b>	Mn. Kgs.	124.0	125.2	140.0	142.0	137.5	137.8	121.8	122.4	110.7
9.1 Smoked Sheet	"	62.1	62.2	54.6	65.9	65.9	62.5	55.6	62.8	54.3
9.2 Sole Crepe	"	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.7	3.0	2.6
9.3 Scrap Crepe	"	9.0	8.3	4.6	7.5	6.1	7.4	9.1	5.0	3.7
9.4 Latex Crepe	"	33.9	36.0	66.1	52.5	41.3	43.5	35.1	33.6	31.3
9.5 Latex	"	1.5	2.1	2.3	3.6	6.3	5.8	5.7	3.8	4.8
9.6 Technically Specified Rubber	"	13.2	12.3	8.1	8.1	13.7	14.3	11.6	14.2	14.0
9.7 Local Consumption	"	16.2	16.4	16.4	15.1	15.2	16.4	19.3	19.9	21.0
9.8 Rubber Stocks	"	33.7	11.3	9.6	10.2	12.2	23.6	20.0	23.2	26.9
<b>10.0 Export Value</b>	Rs. Mn.	2,889.2	2,322.6	2,851.8	3,301.0	2,566.0	2,622.0	2,929.3	3,705.9	3,112.1
<b>11.0 Export Volume</b>	Mn. Kgs.	132.5	131.3	125.2	126.2	120.2	110.0	106.0	99.3	86.0
<b>12.0 F.O.B. Price per Kg.</b>	Rs.	21.80	17.68	22.77	26.16	21.34	23.83	27.63	37.33	36.17
<b>13.0 Export Distribution</b>										
13.1 China People's Republic	Mn. Kgs.	35.2	8.2	16.5	19.3	16.1	9.6	13.8	11.0	-
13.2 U.S.S.R.	"	16.3	18.5	31.2	28.4	13.4	10.6	7.1	3.6	2.4
13.3 U.S.A.	"	9.7	6.4	5.0	4.5	4.7	8.4	9.2	13.6	7.2
13.4 Poland	"	6.6	6.5	6.6	13.6	11.7	3.6	9.5	4.5	6.7
13.5 Rumania	"	-	0.9	1.0	3.2	1.3	-	3.0	-	3.0
13.6 Pakistan	"	8.3	6.5	5.7	5.8	7.5	7.5	8.8	8.9	6.9
13.7 Mexico	"	5.0	2.8	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	2.1
13.8 Spain	"	-	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.7	-	1.9	-	1.9
13.9 Japan	"	2.0	4.5	4.5	5.6	13.9	11.1	5.0	3.9	2.9
13.10 E.E.C. Countries	"	32.9	42.5	25.5	23.7	26.7	27.7	25.8	21.6	22.7
13.11 Other Countries	"	19.9	24.2	26.6	18.6	21.8	30.2	25.6	31.2	30.2

(a) Weighted average Cost of Production of public sector estates, private sector estates and small holdings.

\* Provisional

Sources: Rubber Control Department,  
Department of Labour,  
Customs, Sri Lanka.

## 4.5 COCONUT 1981 - 1989

Item	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
<b>0.1 Total Coconut Production</b>	Mn. Nuts	2,258	2,521	2,312	1,942	2,958	3,039	2,292	1,936	2,486
1.1 Local Consumption(a)	"	1,350	1,367	1,373	1,404	1,425	1,450	1,368	1,449	1,477
<b>2.0 Major Coconut Products</b>										
2.1 Copra	M.T.'000	123.0	-	138.4	62.3	218.5	242.6	125.4	62.0	129.8
2.2 Coconut Oil	"	76.0	101.2	82.8	37.7	129.8	143.3	71.6	34.5	74.6
2.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	41.0	42.0	43.3	32.5	53.2	62.6	51.4	22.9	46.7
<b>3.0 Cost of Production per '000 Nuts</b>	Rs.	550.00	570.00	900.00	630.00	640.00	600.00	990.00	810.00	850.00
<b>4.0 Work Force(b)</b>	No.	16,000	16,000	n.a	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a	n.a.	n.a.
<b>5.0 Fertilizer Consumption - Volume</b>	M.T.	37,700	30,250	35,700	49,985	41,020	31,640	42,173	41,984	38,519
<b>6.0 Export - Volume</b>										
6.1 Three Major Coconut Products	Mn. Nuts	400.8	569.4	582.3	327.1	934.8	1,105.0	538.0	224.1	571.8
6.1.1. Copra	M.T.'000	2.1	3.5	4.1	2.3	7.1	10.0	8.9	5.9	8.2
6.1.2. Coconut Oil	"	17.5	33.6	34.6	12.3	67.4	81.0	16.4	5.3	29.6
6.1.3. Desiccated Coconut	"	36.9	41.7	41.9	31.8	52.9	59.8	53.2	22.4	43.2
6.2 Fresh Nuts	Mn.	2.1	9.0	5.7	4.4	10.1	18.0	16.3	12.1	12.8
6.3 Coir Fibre Bristle	M.T.	8,916	19,547	8,298	8,381	7,822	9,180	8,722	7,491	7,952
6.4 Coir Fibre Mattress	"	41,542	56,076	40,882	35,972	36,374	45,150	40,987	30,635	35,560
6.5 Coconut Shell Charcoal	"	20,871	27,602	32,563	27,174	23,660	27,731	32,451	13,353	19,863
<b>7.0 Export - Value</b>										
7.1 Three Major Coconut Products	Rs. Mn.	1,010.7	1,002.6	1,409.1	1,552.7	2,383.0	1,608.8	1,422.6	895.5	1,920.3
7.1.1. Copra	"	42.3	57.4	74.0	72.5	99.1	87.9	79.3	102.1	147.8
7.1.2. Coconut Oil	"	200.3	347.6	433.4	303.5	950.8	672.5	242.2	175.1	749.4
7.1.3. Desiccated Coconut	"	768.1	597.5	901.8	1,176.7	1,333.1	848.4	1,101.1	618.3	1,023.1
7.2 Fresh Nuts	"	-	27.9	20.8	28.4	-	88.2	112.1	70.5	67.4
7.3 Coir Fibre Bristle	"	78.4	158.0	99.1	109.8	106.6	130.9	126.1	131.5	178.8
7.4 Coir Fibre Mattress	"	135.5	211.7	133.0	132.2	144.3	179.9	168.5	130.9	199.6
7.5 Coconut Shell Charcoal	"	55.9	62.7	73.3	129.4	127.8	102.3	145.6	87.2	101.2
<b>8.0 F.O.B. Price per Kg.</b>										
8.1 Copra	Rs.	20.59	16.63	17.94	30.36	13.90	8.72	8.82	17.46	17.92
8.2 Coconut Oil	"	11.46	10.33	12.53	24.52	14.10	8.29	14.71	32.73	25.26
8.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	20.82	14.34	21.49	37.00	25.16	14.18	20.68	27.57	23.68
8.4 Fresh Nuts	"	3.57	3.39	3.65	6.48	3.59	1.57	2.80	5.81	5.26
8.5 Coir Fibre Bristle	"	8.79	8.08	11.97	13.11	13.63	14.27	14.45	17.55	22.49
8.6 Coir Fibre Mattress	"	3.25	3.78	3.26	3.68	3.97	3.98	4.15	4.27	5.61
8.7 Coconut Shell Charcoal	"	2.67	2.27	2.26	4.76	5.40	3.70	4.48	6.53	5.09
<b>9.0 Local Market Price per Kg.</b>										
9.1 Copra No.1	Rs.	6.58	6.13	9.75	18.60	9.35	5.88	12.53	19.79	13.67
9.2 Coconut Oil	"	10.84	9.81	15.52	28.49	14.97	8.26	16.75	30.80	19.05
9.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	11.48	8.78	18.61	24.97	12.31	10.01	18.30	23.01	19.46
<b>10.0 Price of a Fresh Nut</b>	"	2.52	1.76	2.42	4.75	2.55	1.46	2.64	4.00	3.35

(a) Estimated.  
1982 Agricultural Census Shows that there are 416,253 Hectares of coconut land.  
(b) Estates only

\* Provisional

Sources: Coconut Marketing Board  
Coconut Cultivator Board  
Department of Labour.  
Customs, Sri Lanka.  
Coconut Development Authority.

## 4.6 MINOR EXPORT CROPS 1981 - 1989

Item	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
<b>1.0 Cultivated Area</b>										
1.1 Cocoa	Hectares	8,554	8,520	8,486	8,020	7,963	8,320	8,620	8,750	8,647
1.2 Cinnamon	"	21,868	22,090	22,183	21,083	20,900	20,715	21,056	20,361	20,420
1.3 Cardamoms	"	5,573	5,350	5,333	5,213	5,110	5,210	4,327	4,351	4,452
1.4 Cloves	"	-	-	-	3,351	3,971	4,952	5,775	5,898	6,046
1.5 Pepper	"	9,467	9,700	9,994	11,307	11,511	13,208	15,013	15,616	15,939
<b>2.0 Production</b>										
2.1 Cocoa	M.T.	4,152	4,132	4,119	3,861	4,105	3,735	3,636	3,635	3,901
2.2 Cinnamon	"	10,453	10,554	10,593	9,793	9,722	9,335	9,369	9,657	10,235
2.3 Cardamoms	"	446	428	425	448	438	432	261	323	326
2.4 Cloves	"	-	-	-	538	490	710	641	1,052	1,179
2.5 Pepper	"	4,792	4,906	5,052	5,531	5,808	5,627	6,389	6,831	8,473
<b>3.0 Exports - Quantity</b>										
3.1 Cocoa	M.T.	902	698	807	591	1,092	672	814	135	121
3.2 Cardamoms	"	216	209	136	117	231	272	192	139	126
3.3 Pepper	"	2,052	1,238	1,120	2,202	1,215	1,271	2,015	2,692	1,576
3.4 Cloves	"	1,348	975	1,750	957	295	740	492	2,251	312
3.5 Cinnamon Quills	"	8,269	5,428	5,167	8,256	7,074	6,886	6,850	6,411	6,995
3.6 Cinnamon Chips	"	450	510	398	563	511	703	655	570	626
3.7 Papain White	"	19	32	29	16	14	9	8	24	7
3.8 Papain Brown	"	7	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
3.9 Nutmeg & Mace	"	398	354	304	428	331	386	286	490	390
3.10 Citronella Oil	"	181	90	113	n.a.	n.a.	78	-	-	-
<b>4.0 Export - Value</b>										
4.1 Cocoa	Rs. Mn.	32.6	21.8	26.7	27.7	57.3	34.1	43.1	7.5	6.0
4.2 Cardamoms	"	53.3	49.0	41.9	71.6	75.8	64.4	35.1	22.5	19.4
4.3 Pepper	"	51.7	34.2	38.1	92.9	111.6	159.6	285.8	291.5	151.7
4.4 Cloves	"	253.2	217.0	373.3	190.8	40.2	161.9	42.7	252.7	16.0
4.5 Cinnamon Quills	"	374.2	285.1	213.8	307.8	310.6	318.8	432.7	663.7	1,043.4
4.6 Cinnamon Chips	"	4.4	5.1	5.0	6.3	7.4	9.1	12.5	11.0	14.5
4.7 Papain White	"	4.7	8.3	11.5	6.8	2.9	2.6	4.3	5.0	3.0
4.8 Papain Brown	"	1.2	-	-	-	0.3	-	0.1	-	-
4.9 Nutmeg & Mace	"	9.8	9.7	10.4	15.3	13.4	24.7	36.9	59.3	46.0
4.10 Citronella Oil	"	20.0	8.2	11.0	n.a.	n.a.	8.3	-	-	-
<b>5.0 F.O.B. Price Per Kg.</b>										
5.1 Cocoa	Rs.	34.94	31.20	31.77	45.21	52.42	50.71	52.92	55.97	50.04
5.2 Cardamoms	"	246.34	234.48	307.58	609.33	327.59	236.90	183.45	158.29	153.60
5.3 Pepper	"	25.21	27.63	34.00	42.23	91.88	125.59	141.86	108.26	96.26
5.4 Cloves	"	187.81	222.60	213.35	200.45	136.39	218.80	86.89	112.25	51.34
5.5 Cinnamon Quills	"	50.70	52.52	41.38	37.29	43.91	46.30	63.18	103.52	149.17
5.6 Cinnamon Chips	"	9.77	10.00	12.60	11.25	14.62	13.05	19.12	19.22	23.21
5.7 Papain White	"	247.52	262.26	394.00	420.29	217.70	275.06	542.76	206.55	445.25
5.8 Papain Brown	"	178.97	-	-	240.40	202.50	-	349.60	-	-
5.9 Nutmeg & Mace	"	24.17	27.30	34.29	35.78	40.45	64.18	129.16	121.11	117.73
5.10 Citronella Oil	"	122.24	91.38	97.53	n.a.	n.a.	106.77	-	-	-

\* Provisional

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Department of Census and Statistics  
Customs, Sri Lanka.

## 4.7 PADDY STATISTICS 1980 - 1989

Item	Unit	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
<b>1.0 Total Cultivated Area</b>	Hectares '000	845	877	845	824	990	882	895	781	868	727
1.0.1 Maha	"	574	597	568	583	606	570	555	508	545	469
1.0.2 Yala	"	271	280	277	241	384	312	340	273	323	258
1.1 Irrigated Area	"	525	548	519	538	658	583	607	524	592	493
1.1.1 Major	"	331	349	347	373	426	393	408	371	400	355
1.1.2 Minor	"	194	199	172	165	232	190	198	153	192	138
1.2 Rainfed Area (a)	"	320	329	325	286	332	299	288	257	276	234
<b>2.0 Area under Improved Varieties</b>	Hectares '000	683	839	763	745	989	901	859	796	843	708
2.1 Maha	"	487	577	515	532	612	586	532	n.a.	526	n.a.
2.2 Yala	"	196	262	248	213	377	315	327	n.a.	317	n.a.
<b>3.0 Gross Area Harvested</b>	Hectares '000	816	837	747	778	886	865	835	679	816	690
3.1 Maha	"	555	565	479	559	509	560	527	433	499	440
3.2 Yala	"	261	272	268	219	377	305	308	246	317	250
<b>4.0 Sale of Certified Seed Paddy</b>	M.T.	-	-	-	3,834	-	-	-	2,304	-	-
4.1 Maha	"	-	-	-	2,693	-	-	-	1,817	-	-
4.2 Yala	"	-	-	-	1,141	-	-	-	487	-	-
<b>5.0 Fertilizer Issues</b>	M.T.	145,010	164,784	141,383	159,937	171,432	153,041	197,380	150,896	204,190	156,209
5.1 Maha	"	92,243	110,812	92,483	118,095	112,077	84,230	124,138	115,320	133,939	104,951
5.2 Yala	"	52,767	53,972	48,900	41,842	59,355	68,811	73,742	35,576	70,251	51,258
<b>6.0 Credit given for Paddy Cultivation</b>	Rs. Mn.	61.0	97.0	127.7	153.0	176.3	120.0	190.0	262.0	245.0	148.0
6.1 Maha	"	47.0	71.0	114.2	124.0	136.1	83.0	101.0	183.0	190.0	91.0
6.2 Yala	"	14.0	26.0	13.5	29.0	40.2	37.0	89.0	79.0	55.0	57.0
<b>7.0 Total Production</b>	M.T.'000	2,133	2,230	2,156	2,479	2,420	2,661	2,588	2,128	2,477	2,063
7.1 Maha	"	1,453	1,523	1,363	1,782	1,360	1,751	1,688	1,392	1,525	1,342
7.2 Yala	"	680	707	793	697	1,060	910	900	735	952	721
<b>8.0 Yield per Hectare</b>	Kgs.	2,927	3,014	3,260	3,606	3,076	3,464	3,500	3,564	3,413	3,374
8.1 Maha	"	2,949	3,005	3,150	3,638	3,031	3,498	3,585	3,678	3,440	3,429
8.2 Yala	"	2,886	2,933	3,332	3,603	3,146	3,343	3,287	3,362	3,370	3,279

\* Provisional.

(a) Area under other methods of cultivation is also included.

Sources: Ministry of Agricultural Development and Research  
Department of Census and Statistics.  
Department of Agriculture, Peradeniya

## 4.8 PADDY MARKETING 1981 - 1989

Item	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
<b>1.0 GPS Purchases</b>	M.T. '000	127	84	324	169	101	154	64	105	5
1.1 Maha	"	126	71	313	115	94	138	57	102	4.8
1.2 Yala	"	1	13	11	54	7	16	7	3	0.2
<b>2.0 GPS Purchases/Total Production</b>	%	5.7	3.9	13.1	7.0	3.8	6.0	3.0	4.2	0.2
<b>3.0 Paddy Marketing Centres(Stores)</b>	No.	375	375	378	385	379	377	375	373	338
3.1 Stores Capacity	M.T.'000	423	424	439	442	435	432	431	429	390
<b>4.0 Private Milling Stations(a)</b>	No.	744	800	913	944	957	1,004	1,048	1,048	1048
<b>5.0 Public Milling Stations</b>	"	27	25	26	26	26	26	27	27	27
<b>6.0 Total Milling Capacity (per Month)</b>	M.T. '000	83	106	119	128	130	134	141	141	141
<b>7.0 Issues Under Rationed Scheme</b>										
7.1 Rice	"	159	160	140	168	180	174	245	214	276
<b>8.0 Sales to Food Commissioner by the P.M.B.</b>										
8.1 Rice	"	19	3	6	60	55	36	62	31	19
<b>9.0 GPS Price per Bushel(b)</b>	Rs.	57.50	57.50	62.50	62.50	70.00	70.00	70.00	80.00	80.00
<b>10.0 Rice Imports</b>	M.T.'000	157	161	123	126	182	220	102	189	292
<b>11.0 C &amp; F Price per M.Ton of Rice</b>	Rs.	5,917	5,310	5,204	5,124	5,153	4,554	6,086	8,593	10,749
<b>12.0 Cost of a Metric Ton of Imported Rice to the Food Commissioner</b>	Rs.	5,953	5,116	4,912	4,876	5,111	4,536	5,932	8,526	10,824

GPS - Guaranteed Price Scheme.

(a) Registered with Paddy Marketing Board.

(b) 1 Bushel = 20.865 Kgs.

\* Provisional.

Sources: Paddy Marketing Board.  
Food Commissioner.

## 4.9 OTHER FOOD CROPS 1981 - 1989

Crop	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
<b>1.0 Area</b>	Hectares	222,218	288,719	311,020	266,372	211,490	218,249	226,945	259,629	171,353
1.1 Manioc	"	37,068	52,943	37,498	38,334	35,494	27,631	28,344	31,847	n.a.
1.2 Maize	"	28,087	44,873	47,230	45,414	37,934	36,388	39,199	50,429	37,142
1.3 Chillies	"	24,112	28,422	32,019	30,778	32,062	39,893	26,409	32,690	25,902
1.4 Red Onions	"	8,181	8,213	11,435	8,281	5,804	8,637	10,998	11,035	10,040
1.5 Ground Nuts	"	12,065	14,420	13,619	7,621	7,995	10,250	8,827	12,535	10,306
1.6 Green Gram	"	18,180	21,205	28,548	29,568	21,498	24,404	34,839	33,465	25,085
1.7 Sorghum	"	129	63	47	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.8 Soya Beans	"	2,213	16,377	14,625	11,818	2,438	6,307	6,685	8,341	4,645
1.9 Potatoes	"	4,648	5,700	6,643	7,909	8,358	7,880	7,099	6,600	6,148
1.10 Big Onions	"	96	170	217	-	208	515	439	623	971
1.11 Kurakkan	"	13,275	16,028	19,854	16,968	10,864	11,422	10,350	11,081	5,067
1.12 Gingelly	"	25,078	32,704	35,089	4,998	14,099	11,532	17,363	17,547	15,669
1.13 Meneri	"	876	1,846	897	-	270	578	497	338	n.a.
1.14 Cowpea	"	38,158	35,739	45,811	31,321	22,721	22,693	21,844	24,880	19,794
1.15 Black Gram	"	10,050	10,046	17,488	33,362	12,155	10,119	14,052	18,218	10,584
<b>2.0 Production</b>	M.T.	744,911	993,922	1,141,652	748,126	769,375	852,004	732,249	891,914	307,058
2.1 Manioc	"	422,682	637,772	737,586	476,713	459,977	503,095	353,064	489,250	n.a.
2.2 Maize	"	35,297	44,568	51,012	39,096	33,716	40,619	45,336	70,569	36,441
2.3 Chillies	"	21,413	26,820	29,400	26,804	35,610	46,051	27,624	40,274	26,444
2.4 Red Onions	"	92,174	92,667	134,823	37,649	52,659	76,485	112,604	113,625	101,246
2.5 Ground Nuts	"	14,474	13,826	17,269	6,520	8,316	9,827	17,206	11,909	9,065
2.6 Green Gram	"	18,908	17,697	15,130	17,477	15,405	17,227	23,072	23,097	18,003
2.7 Sorghum	"	156	58	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.8 Soya Beans	"	2,387	11,120	10,608	7,982	2,770	7,326	10,150	9,890	2,848
2.9 Potatoes	"	63,393	65,170	82,470	98,412	118,235	108,100	91,609	78,200	76,375
2.10 Big Onions	"	883	1,816	2,384	-	2,353	5,586	4,215	6,826	9,878
2.11 Kurakkan	"	11,714	13,303	11,662	7,101	6,621	6,515	6,832	7,858	3,631
2.12 Gingelly	"	13,985	23,179	9,192	2,485	6,916	6,338	10,328	8,994	3,068
2.13 Meneri	"	778	1,304	1,124	-	715	238	267	194	n.a.
2.14 Cowpea	"	39,317	35,629	26,111	22,455	17,260	16,832	17,431	18,072	13,874
2.15 Black Gram	"	7,350	8,993	12,851	5,432	8,823	7,765	12,611	13,156	6,185

\* Provisional.

Sources: Ministry of Agricultural Development & Research.  
Department of Census and Statistics.



## 4.10 LIVESTOCK 1980 - 1989

Item	Unit	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 *
<b>1.0 Cattle</b>											
1.1 Population	No.'000	1,644	1,720	1,698	1,699	1,738	1,782	1,783	1,808	1,788	1,820
1.2 Slaughtered	"	178	183	183	192	199	197	194	184	163	166
1.3 Production of Milk	Lit.'000	218,378	234,684	233,235	123,278	124,029	130,689	128,001	157,969	162,155	172,859
<b>2.0 Buffaloes</b>											
2.1 Population	No.'000	843	898	879	910	951	967	964	1,008	963	967
2.2 Production of Milk	Lit.'000	65,037	74,034	70,256	46,794	49,665	50,176	49,960	62,919	63,497	65,344
<b>3.0 Sheep and Goats</b>											
3.1 Population											
3.1.1 Sheep	No.'000	28	29	28	29	29	27	29	28	28	30
3.1.2 Goats	"	493	512	512	519	535	540	534	503	510	518
3.2 Slaughtered(Sheep & Goats)	"	136	137	163	134	150	144	124	111	104	-
<b>4.0 Pigs</b>											
4.1 Population	No.'000	71	94	75	77	85	84	86	97	95	94
4.2 Slaughtered	"	31	24	22	17	19	17	16	20	21	-
<b>5.0 Poultry</b>											
5.1 Population	No.'000	6,341	6,296	6,248	6,571	6,614	7,126	7,668	8,619	8,674	8,833
5.2 Production of Eggs	"	544,686	559,463	521,304	567,137	561,084	617,142	667,025	814,874	777,710	833,746

\* Provisional.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics.

## 4.11 YIELD OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL CROPS PER HECTARE 1981 - 1989

Item	Kilogrammes								
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
<b>1.0 Main Agricultural Crops</b>									
1.1 Tea	857	989	n.a	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1.2 Rubber	705	729	818	840	894	919	826	841	767
1.3 Cocount (Nuts)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.4 Paddy	3,014	3,260	3,606	3,076	3,465	3,500	3,564	3,413	3,374
<b>2.0 Other Agricultural Crops</b>									
2.1 Manioc	11,400	12,046	19,670	12,436	12,959	18,207	12,456	15,361	n.a.
2.2 Maize	1,250	993	1,080	861	889	1,116	1,154	1,399	981
2.3 Chillies	880	943	918	871	1,111	1,154	1,046	1,232	1,021
2.4 Red Onions	11,260	11,283	11,790	4,546	9,072	8,856	10,238	10,297	10,084
2.5 Ground Nuts	1,190	959	1,268	855	1,040	959	1,949	1,843	880
2.6 Green Gram	1,040	834	530	591	716	706	662	690	718
2.7 Sorghum	1,200	920	638	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.8 Soya Beans	1,070	679	725	675	1,136	1,162	1,518	1,186	613
2.9 Potatoes	13,630	11,433	12,415	12,443	14,146	13,718	12,904	11,848	12,423
2.10 Big Onions	9,190	10,682	10,986	-	11,312	10,847	9,601	10,957	10,173
2.11 Kurakkan	880	830	587	418	609	570	660	709	717
2.12 Gingelly	550	708	262	497	490	550	595	564	196
2.13 Meneri	880	706	1,253	-	2,648	412	537	574	n.a.
2.14 Cowpea	1,030	997	570	717	759	742	798	726	701
2.15 Black Gram	730	895	735	163	726	767	897	722	584
<b>3.0 Minor Export Crops</b>									
3.1 Cocoa	485	485	485	476	516	449	422	415	451
3.2 Cinnamon	478	478	478	464	465	451	445	474	501
3.3 Cardamoms	80	80	80	86	86	83	60	74	73
3.4 Cloves	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	161	123	143	111	178	195
3.5 Pepper	506	506	506	489	505	426	426	437	532

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.  
Department of Census & Statistics.

## 4.12 FERTILIZER 1981 - 1989

Item	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
<b>1.0 Local Production</b>										
1.1 Phosphate	M.T.	15,407	14,083	15,723	13,677	17,212	14,969	21,236	23,100	24,458
1.2 Urea	"	83,484	210,829	124,940	134,048	11,937	-	-	-	-
<b>2.0 Imports</b>										
2.1 Quantity	M.T.	294,893	174,789	215,550	356,619	508,502	423,189	382,199	546,108	364,919
2.2 Value	Rs. Mn.	1,202.0	560.0	622.0	1,292.8	1,823.1	1,401.0	1,269.9	2,459.4	1,800.4
<b>3.0 Consumption</b>	M.T.	366,260	379,404	405,137	470,824	493,427	497,059	506,726	525,166	522,104
3.1 Paddy	"	155,589	167,141	162,223	186,895	202,501	232,617	217,120	226,198	240,155
3.2 Tea	"	103,322	102,645	115,515	137,225	149,919	128,849	136,653	138,001	126,285
3.3 Rubber	"	16,780	16,485	18,522	23,496	24,246	26,258	24,706	25,063	22,036
3.4 Coconut	"	37,654	30,315	35,647	49,985	41,020	31,640	42,173	41,984	38,519
3.5 Minor Export Crops	"	3,267	2,317	2,066	2,428	2,224	2,356	3,190	4,659	29,285
3.6 Minor Food Crops	"	-	13,530	16,726	15,122	16,822	21,330	22,201	39,600	5,600
3.7 Tobacco	"	6,077	7,176	10,501	5,694	5,369	5,492	7,735	6,123	6,484
3.8 Other	"	43,571	39,795	43,937	49,979	51,326	48,517	52,948	43,538	53,740
<b>4.0 Use in NPK Nutrients (a)</b>	M.T.'000	144.2	154.8	161.7	187.5	194.6	199.9	206.6	206.9	204.9
4.1 Paddy	"	70.5	77.1	74.9	86.6	94.6	108.9	101.7	104.2	111.0
4.2 Tea	"	34.8	35.6	39.1	47.5	49.1	43.1	45.8	47.5	47.0
4.3 Rubber	"	5.3	6.1	7.0	8.5	8.6	9.2	7.7	8.3	8.1
4.4 Coconut	"	15.1	12.2	14.2	19.6	16.3	12.2	16.4	16.7	15.7
4.5 Minor Export Crops	"	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.1
4.6 Minor Food Crops	"	-	-	6.0	5.5	6.4	8.0	8.1	14.5	1.9
4.7 Tobacco	"	2.2	2.7	3.8	2.1	2.0	3.1	7.7	1.0	1.3
4.8 Other	"	15.3	20.4	22.0	22.4	23.2	23.8	18.1	13.2	18.8
<b>5.0 Use of Subsidy</b>	Rs. Mn.	1,200	893	705	1,037	748	613	498	599	347

(a) Estimates.

\* Provisional

Source: National Fertilizer Secretariat.

## 5.1 INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITIES: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES - 1987

Item	Unit	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	India	Indonesia	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand
1.0 Manufacturing /GDP	%	15.4	10.0	22.0	14.0	33.9	22.5	19.6 *	24.3	27.1	22.7
2.0 Electricity Production/ Population	Kwh.	165.1	53.5	277.9	177.0*	1,779.5	999.3*	286.8	365.1	4,526.4	532.9
3.0 General Index of Per Capita Food Production	1979-81 = 100	88	94	104	115	94	133	107	88	84	100
4.0 Imports of Machinery and Transport Equipments/Total Imports	%	13.4	20.7	31.24*	38.5	33.7	45.0	30.0	16.6	40.2	32.5
5.0 Imports of Petroleum and Petroleum Products/Total Imports	%	11.5	14.7	15.0*	10.3	14.7	7.5	16.0	18.1	18.3	13.2
6.0 Index of Production											
6.1 Mining	1980 = 100	-	223.0	178.6	-	125.0	194.0	206.0	71.0*	-	120.0
6.2 Manufacturing	1980 = 100	-	118.0	164.0	149.0	242.0	147.0	183.0	290.9*	136.0	152.0
6.3 Electricity	1980 = 100	159.1	210.0	182.0	209.7*	199.0	179.4*	197.0	116.0	170.0	189.0
6.4 Food	1979-81 = 100	99.0	114.0	119.0	131.0	105.0	156.0	130.0	104.0	91.0	114.0

\* 1986

Sources : ADB Key Indicators - 1989  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

## 5.2 VALUE OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION 1981 - 1989

Rs. Million

Industrial Group	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
1. Food, Beverages & Tobacco	4,496	5,246	6,998	8,623	10,497	12,129	12,962	14,675	18,458
2. Textiles, Wearing Apparel & Leather Products	3,040	3,863	5,136	7,565	9,505	12,088	15,428	18,166	22,072
3. Wood & Wood Products (including furniture)	315	361	522	640	705	632	677	640	667
4. Paper & Paper Products	626	725	901	907	1,187	1,289	1,372	1,492	1,456
5. Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber & Plastic Products	12,015	13,099	11,888	14,328	13,104	11,088	13,477	13,681	12,710
6. Non-Metallic Mineral Products (except Petroleum & Coal)	1,250	1,370	1,468	1,829	1,854	2,053	2,156	2,267	2,474
7. Basic Metal Products	428	262	302	199	123	281	307	487	555
8. Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery & Transport Equipment	782	904	1,129	1,456	1,592	1,757	2,006	2,477	3,182
9. Other Manufactured Products	58	74	90	106	125	136	155	178	231
<b>Total</b>	<b>23,010</b>	<b>25,904</b>	<b>28,434</b>	<b>35,653</b>	<b>38,692</b>	<b>41,453</b>	<b>48,540</b>	<b>54,063</b>	<b>61,805</b>

\* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

## 5.3 TEXTILES 1984 - 1989

Item	Production						Capacity Utilised(Percentage)					
	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 *	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
<b>1.0 Spinning(Cotton Blended)(Mn. Kg.)</b>	<b>8.69</b>	<b>10.97</b>	<b>12.24</b>	<b>11.44</b>	<b>10.69</b>	<b>10.02</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>76.9</b>	<b>89.8</b>	<b>80.73</b>	<b>71.93</b>	<b>76.14</b>
1.1 National Textile Corporation												
1.1.1. Veyangoda	1.10	1.67	2.01	2.02	1.60	1.70	66.6	100.0	130.5	131.17	103.89	81.73
1.1.2. Thulhiriya	3.48	4.01	3.54	3.24	2.88	2.59	47.3	70.6	62.3	57.04	50.70	64.75
1.1.3. Pugoda	1.53	2.27	2.53	2.42	2.51	2.07	105.5	131.9	112.4	107.55	107.26	86.97
1.1.4. Mattegama	0.98	1.40	1.72	1.92	1.80	1.98	49.0	70.7	113.1	96.97	69.76	83.90
1.2 Asian Cotton Mills	0.60	0.73	1.59	1.44	1.20	1.20	45.4	54.1	117.7	92.31	76.92	90.91
1.3 United Spinning & Weaving Mills	1.00	0.89	0.85	0.40	0.70	0.48	54.0	48.1	65.8	34.48	60.34	47.06
<b>2.0 Weaving(Cotton &amp; Synthetic)(Mn.Mtrs.)</b>	<b>119.16</b>	<b>129.61</b>	<b>139.81</b>	<b>142.25</b>	<b>125.88</b>	<b>130.81</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>56.87</b>	<b>48.37</b>	<b>73.71</b>
2.1 National Textile Corporation												
2.1.1 Veyangoda	7.76	9.71	13.20	14.11	11.63	11.39	64.6	98.2	103.1	110.23	90.85	87.33
2.1.2. Thulhiriya	8.76	12.67	14.10	12.03	7.70	7.94	68.2	113.4	126.2	107.70	68.93	66.17
2.1.3. Pugoda	9.55	14.58	18.53	19.17	19.41	16.26	86.8	111.0	115.8	119.81	100.88	88.37
2.2 Department of Textile Industries	6.80	7.04	8.50	5.37	2.90	1.06	77.3	80.0	53.9	40.01	27.83	12.68
2.3 Co-operative & Private Power Looms	32.96	32.95	32.82	33.57	30.67	30.01	57.8	57.8	57.5	61.94	57.00	70.05
2.4 Hand Looms	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.43	22.35	25.60	29.4	29.4	29.3	31.11	28.46	85.33
2.5 Synthetic Mills (Weaving & Knitting)	29.33	28.66	28.66	33.57	31.22	38.55	78.0	47.8	47.8	52.45	42.04	91.57

\* Provisional

Source: Ministry of Textile Industries.

## 5.4 STEEL 1981 - 1989

Item	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
<b>1.0 Production</b>										
<b>1.1 Rolling Mill</b>	<b>M.T.</b>	<b>62,680</b>	<b>42,019</b>	<b>44,962</b>	<b>42,082</b>	<b>17,615</b>	<b>47,318</b>	<b>30,338</b>	<b>37,154</b>	<b>32,336</b>
1.1.1. Rounds	"	8,910	2,585	2,614	2,975	45	1,264	4,091	4,304	3,945
1.1.2. Flats	"	6,811	1,499	956	-	-	2,461	650	702	-
1.1.3. Angles	"	4,882	1,358	739	1,286	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.4. Ribbed Steel(Tor Steel)	"	42,077	36,577	40,653	26,242	17,570	43,593	25,597	32,148	28,391
<b>1.2 Wire Mill</b>	<b>M.T.</b>	<b>10,264</b>	<b>4,030</b>	<b>2,658</b>	<b>2,090</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>1,080</b>	<b>1468</b>	<b>1513</b>	<b>1,562</b>
12.1 Wire Drawing	"	7,058	2,995	1,723	1,436	22	781	1,106	1,078	1,068
12.2. Annealling & Galvanising	"	2,095	497	506	367	-	-	-	-	-
1.2.3. Barbed Wire	"	235	176	105	64	58	96	193	394	289
1.2.4. Welded Mesh	"	876	362	324	223	31	203	169	41	205
<b>1.3 Foundry</b>	<b>M.T.</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>301</b>
1.3.1. Grinding Media	"	229	174	133	48	4	-	27	-	-
1.3.2. General Casting	"	113	153	136	143	63	-	99	110	88
1.3.3. Pig Iron	"	64	150	151	13	95	-	03	20	197
1.3.4 pencil Billets -	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	1
1.3.5. Stainless Steel	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
<b>2.0 Capacity - Utilisation</b>										
2.1 Rolling Mill	%	41	23	25	16	10	29	32	39	34
2.2 Wire Mill	"	59	25	14	12	-	6	9	9	9
2.3 Foundry	"	41	47	42	45	16	61	17	21	40
<b>3.0 Cost of Production per Metric Ton</b>										
3.1 Rolling Mill	Rs.	8,513	7,794	8,053	9,570	10,630	9,070	9,155	12,565	15718
3.2 Wire Mill Process 1	"	12,974	15,755	18,762	20,108	86,057	17,050	16,806	29,467	22435
3.3 Foundry	"	26,510	26,100	30,470	53,742	54,497	51,752	74,079	83377	43966
<b>4.0 Personal Strength</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>2,214</b>	<b>2,305</b>	<b>2,230</b>	<b>1,749</b>	<b>1,568</b>	<b>1,535</b>	<b>1,519</b>	<b>1,543</b>	<b>1515</b>

\* Provisional

5.5 CEMENT 1981 - 1989

Item	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
<b>1.0 Installed Capacity</b>										
1.1 Kankesan	M.T.'000	298	298	298	278	237	237	279	279	279
1.2 Puttalam	"	440	400	440	454	454	454	476	476	476
1.3 Galle	"	100	100	100	100	174	174	164	197	220
<b>2.0 Actual Utilisation</b>										
2.1 Kankesan	M.T.'000	244	229	216	157	78	61	32	97	113
2.2 Puttalam	"	805	292	274	209	227	380	430	383	309
2.3 Galle	"	-	15	35	35	34	116	180	152	174
<b>3.0 Percentage Utilisation</b>										
3.1 Kankesan	%	82	77	72	57	33	26	11	35	41
3.2 Puttalam	"	77	66	62	46	50	84	90	80	65
3.5 Galle	"	-	15	34	35	20	67	110	77	79
<b>4.0 Production of Portland Cement</b>	M.T.'000	921.1	468.5	447.0	401.5	339.0	557.0	642.0	632.0	596.0
4.1 Kankesan	"	549.8	217.1	189.6	157.5	78.0	61.0	32.0	97.0	113
4.2 Puttalam	"	315.9	236.4	223.7	208.8	227.0	380.0	430.0	383.0	309
4.3 Galle	"	55.4	15.0	33.7	35.2	34.0	116.0	180.0	152.0	174
<b>5.0 Production of Masonary Cement (a)</b>	M.T.'000	74.7	68.8	33.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.1 Kankesan	"	10.3	8.7	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.2 Puttalam	"	64.4	60.1	29.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.3 Galle	"	-	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>6.0 Sales - Total(Portland &amp; Masonary Cement)</b>	M.T.'000	711.1	570.7	498.8	n.a.	380.0	546.0	643.0	629.0	580.7
<b>7.0 Price per Metric Ton(Portland Cement)</b>										
7.1 Kankesan	Rs.	1,280	1,380	1,860	1,860	1,920	1,920	1,920	1,920	2700
7.2 Puttalam	"	1,280	1,380	1,860	1,940	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2700
7.3 Galle	"	1,338	1,438	1,910	1,998	2,040	2,100	2,100	2,100	2800
<b>8.0 Price per Metric Ton(Masonry Cement)</b>										
8.1 Kankesan	Rs.	575	640	830	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.2 Puttalam	"	575	640	830	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.3 Galle	"	-	-	888	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>9.0 Cost of Production per Metric Ton (Portland Cement)</b>										
9.1 Kankesan	"	1244	853	1077	1064	1630	1684	1572	1874	1,318
9.2 Puttalam	"	1,422	1,150	1,456	1,791	1,485	1,366	1,583	1,622	1,472
9.3 Galle	"	1,759	1,326	1,437	1,786	1,916	1,712	1,470	1,760	2,131
<b>10.0 Cost of Production per Metric Ton (Masonry Cement)</b>										
10.1 Kankesan	Rs.	461	703	617	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
10.2 Puttalam	"	583	543	859	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
10.3 Galle	"	-	-	835	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Production of Masonary Cement has been discontinued from 1984.

\* Provisional

Source: Ceylon Cement Corporation.



## 5.6 PETROLEUM 1981 - 1989

Item	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
<b>1.0 Crude Oil Imports - Quantity</b>	<b>M.T.'000</b>	<b>1,711</b>	<b>1,941</b>	<b>1,492</b>	<b>1,733</b>	<b>1,657</b>	<b>1,639</b>	<b>1,779</b>	<b>1,848</b>	<b>1,283</b>
<b>2.0 Crude Oil Imports - Value(c.l.f.)</b>	<b>Rs. Mn.</b>	<b>8,643.7</b>	<b>10,174.9</b>	<b>7,832.5</b>	<b>9,542.4</b>	<b>9,513.4</b>	<b>5,296.4</b>	<b>7,121.3</b>	<b>6,339.8</b>	<b>5,912.3</b>
<b>3.0 Petroleum Products Processed in Sri Lanka</b>										
3.1 Petrol	M.T.'000	100	114	95	116	116	123	131	159	118
3.1.1 Super	"	100	114	95	116	116	123	131	159	118
3.2 Kerosene	"	149	155	133	148	157	154	153	163	124
3.3 Furnace Oil	"	699	721	490	658	603	559	596	622	446
3.4 Auto Diesel	"	309	336	176	359	364	407	332	417	250
3.5 Marine and Heavy Diesel	"	107	94	216	108	56	61	163	80	39
3.6 Aviation Fuel-(AVTUR)	"	84	115	66	116	74	97	71	86	49
3.7 Liquid Petroleum Gas	M.T.	6,410	8,197	7,074	8,631	11,815	16,480	18,133	20,013	15,195
3.8 Asphalts (Bitumen)	M.T.'000	164	25	23	35	32	47	33	27	26
3.9 Naptha (Chemical)	"	138	158	120	121	124	134	120	96	58
3.10 Solvents	M.T.	3,360	2,796	3,029	4,238	2,191	3,583	3,594	3,685	2,294
3.11 Locally Blended Lubrication Oil	M.T.'000	18.4	19.7	19.9	20.1	18.9	19.7	20.4	17.9	22.4
<b>4.0 Foreign Exchange Earnings(a)</b>	<b>Rs. Mn.</b>	<b>3,347.4</b>	<b>3,262.9</b>	<b>2,649.8</b>	<b>3,276.2</b>	<b>3,850.4</b>	<b>2,345.1</b>	<b>2,578.1</b>	<b>2,263.7</b>	<b>2,230.2</b>
4.1 Marine Diesel	"	140.3	185.1	169.8	249.0	256.4	188.2	160.5	148.9	160.1
4.2 Aviation Fuel (Avtur & Avgas)	"	918.8	871.3	732.7	720.6	653.1	558.3	523.6	456.3	507.3
4.3 Auto Diesel	"	128.4	166.2	141.0	134.8	116.5	129.5	138.8	166.9	183.8
4.4 Naptha	"	563.8	430.8	343.7	437.6	800.9	427.7	498.9	406.2	315.1
4.5 Furnace Oil	"	801.0	725.9	419.9	1,298.6	735.3	206.7	108.3	264.3	170.5
4.6 Fuel Oil (Bunkering)	"	783.0	867.9	808.0	398.5	1,255.6	794.2	1,124.1	791.5	891.7
4.7 Exports to Maldives	"	6.4	5.0	25.2	26.7	25.9	38.5	20.8	29.6	1.7
4.8 Marine Lub. & etc.	"	5.7	10.7	9.5	10.4	6.7	2.0	3.1	-	-

(a) Excluding Foreign Exchange earned on Lighterage and Services.

\* Provisional

Source: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation.

## 5.7 TYRES 1981 - 1989

Item	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
<b>1.0 Production</b>										
1.1 Value(a)	Rs.'000	229,331	267,554	287,107	297,463	310,960	334,886	350,844	469,628	466,625
<b>2.0 Production - Quantity</b>										
2.1 Standard Tyres	No.	155,950	165,995	170,533	160,801	165,065	185,007	212,337	202,718	200,156
2.2 Truck Tyres	"	88,206	111,839	97,478	82,698	82,934	139,629	203,199	208,058	203,099
2.3 Agricultural Tyres	"	26,726	25,716	25,561	7,575	8,984	14,106	12,852	11,925	16,377
2.4 Car & Jeep Tyres	"	89,400	91,281	100,008	77,122	97,386	128,043	86,746	76,992	71,273
2.5 Scooter & Motor Cycle Tyres	"	739	4,873	3,668	8,311	15,530	24,625	37,786	46,403	48,292
2.6 Tubes & Flaps	"	164,294	175,402	198,307	219,080	178,328	207,553	234,708	246,094	236,954
<b>3.0 Sales</b>										
3.1 Value(b)	Rs.'000	236,699	270,792	250,079	311,957	323,509	369,540	415,812	523,797	579,352
<b>4.0 Sales - Quantity</b>										
4.1 Standard Tyres	No.	162,772	168,277	148,541	161,494	158,294	180,954	196,881	228,667	208,849
4.2 Truck Tyres	"	87,366	94,603	80,724	87,730	77,853	140,367	184,572	241,458	216,370
4.3 Agricultural Tyres	"	27,257	25,816	24,104	7,763	6,880	11,388	14,622	12,361	12,652
4.4 Car & Jeep Tyres	"	106,497	93,371	89,065	73,615	96,119	104,600	86,179	101,446	73,658
4.5 Scooter & Motor Cycle Tyres	"	1,569	3,834	3,492	5,209	11,646	25,170	35,792	48,764	41,726
4.6 Tubes & Flaps	"	170,426	168,477	174,474	203,639	184,974	193,058	221,225	255,908	242,822
<b>5.0 Imports of Inputs</b>										
5.1 Equipment & Machinery with Local Costs	Rs.'000	11,417	11,588	5,747	8,410	14,845	3,404	7,932	13,169	8,608
5.2 Raw Materials - Foreign Component	"	68,759	73,074	102,450	103,359	111,442	74,310	70,443	110,716	124,662
5.3 Spares	"	10,077	2,662	-	-	25,000	40,000	12,937	5,264	6,012
<b>6.0 Personnel Strength</b>	No.	1,888	1,959	1,868	1,889	1,812	1,820	1,773	1,978	1,932
<b>7.0 Actual Capacity in Standard Tyres</b>	"	204,496	204,496	230,000	217,336	230,000	230,000	282,000	282,000	282,000
<b>8.0 Capacity Utilisation</b>	%	78.2	71.6	76.5	70.9	71.8	80.1	91.5	80.6	80.9

\* Provisional.

(a) Net realisable after cash discounts.

(b) Less Business Turnover Tax.

Source: Sri Lanka Tyre Corporation.

## 5.8 MINERALS 1981 - 1989

Item	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
<b>1.0 Precious &amp; Semi Precious Stones</b>										
1.1 Exports	Rs. Mn.	634.1	398.0	520.6	503.1	460.4	652.9	1,241.0	1,954.0	1,906.6
1.1.1 By the Private Sector	"	624.1	390.5	519.1	497.2	459.5	645.0	1,142.5	1,417.0	1,350.4
1.1.2 By the Corporation	"	10.0	7.5	1.5	5.9	0.9	7.9	9.8	8.4	1.8
1.1.3 Geuda Exports	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	188.7	528.6	554.4
1.2 Tourist Sales	"	175.4	150.3	99.9	126.6	117.4	159.4	177.3	181.8	352.3
1.2.1 By the Private Sector	"	162.9	139.1	90.9	112.1	98.5	149.1	164.5	164.7	233.3
1.2.2 By the Corporation	"	12.5	11.2	9.0	14.5	18.9	10.3	12.8	17.1	19.0
<b>2.0 Graphite</b>										
2.1 Production	M.T.	7,457	8,797	5,528	5,623	7,143	7,453	6,718	6,132	3,992
2.2 Exports										
2.2.1 Quantity	"	4,491	3,025	4,605	7,051	8,241	8,624	9,431	8,551	4,160
2.2.2 Value	Rs. Mn.	96.4	57.9	67.2	84.7	111.0	121.3	132.0	157.0	111.0
2.2.3 Average Price per Metric Ton	Rs.	20,864	19,156	14,592	12,022	13,471	14,072	13,997	18,390	26,674
2.3 Local Sales										
2.3.1 Quantity	M.T.	177	172	268	222	172	151	106	86	74
2.3.2 Value	Rs.'000	801	968	1,429	1,364	1,492	1,210	1,302	999	1,209
<b>3.0 Ilmenite</b>										
3.1 Production	M.T.	80,011	68,282	80,486	102,048	114,954	129,907	128,490	74,305	97,284
3.2 Exports										
3.2.1 Quantity	M.T.	41,109	48,893	29,863	129,779	147,666	95,597	106,772	91,878	104,080
3.2.2 Value	Rs. Mn.	13.6	15.3	10.9	63.2	86.9	102.1	146.6	145.6	236.0
<b>4.0 Rutile</b>										
4.1 Production	M.T.	13,301	7,212	7,803	6,467	8,605	8,443	7,234	5,255	6,061
4.2 Exports										
4.2.1 Quantity	M.T.	5,412	15,304	12,200	4,643	8,374	7,057	-	13,579	5,230
4.2.2 Value	Rs.'000	27,380	75,500	54,000	34,352	73,671	73,378	-	147,153	103,000

\* Provisional.

Sources: State Mineral Sands Corporation.  
State Gem Corporation.  
State Mining & Mineral Development Corporation.

## 5.9 PAPER &amp; PAPER PRODUCTS 1981 - 1989

Item	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
<b>1.0 Production</b>										
1.1 Paper & Paper Boards	M.T.	23,746	22,206	22,262	20,209	24,080	26,533	27,041	24,993	18,058
1.2 Converted Items	"	511	386	410	328	333	470	272	280	138
1.3 Exercise Books	Gross	17,065	12,557	23,893	22,065	-	132	-	5,403	6,481
<b>2.0 Sales</b>										
2.1 Paper & Paper Boards	M.T.	20,757	20,470	19,652	19,983	22,323	25,369	27,503	24,579	17,802
2.2 Converted Items	"	551	419	431	329	331	448	284	247	174
2.3 Exercise Books	Gross	241,102	118,748	169,719	85,609	55,361	33,041	33,029	36,242	97,762
2.4 Imported Paper	M.T.	1,352	511	263	186	67	31	25	25	-
<b>3.0 Stocks</b>										
3.1 Paper & Paper Boards	M.T.	3,650	3,585	4,800	3,196	3,974	3,957	2,652	1,493	967
3.2 Converted Items	"	36	26	52	22	35	67	43	71	33
3.3 Exercise Books	Gross	162,406	173,346	72,966	121,353	87,713	38,406	5,546	46,496	11,739
3.4 Imported Paper	M.T.	190	308	129	68	75	53	27	-	-
<b>4.0 Capacity Utilisation</b>	%	66	63	58	54	61	70	72	66	48
<b>5.0 Personnel Strength</b>	No.	4,383	4,562	4,340	4,288	3,953	3,986	3,797	3,564	3,685
<b>6.0 Imports by Corporation</b>	M.T.	704	748	70	181	70	10	-	-	-
<b>7.0 Demand for Paper &amp; Paper Boards</b>	M.T.	62,030	40,700	86,541	64,930	68,000	71,400	99,200	85,000	95,000
<b>8.0 Cost of Production per M.T.</b>	Rs.	15,689	17,670	17,956	18,688	16,986	17,188	18,372	21,793	28,260

\* Provisional.

Source: National Paper Corporation

## 5.10 CERAMICS 1981 - 1989

Item	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
<b>1.0 Production</b>										
1.1 Crockery										
1.1.1 Negombo(Factory)	M.T.	1,203	1,347	1,532	1,534	1,237	1,410	1,056	1,359	1,315
1.1.2 Piliyandala(Factory)	"	1,765	2,114	2,237	1,945	1,986	2,065	1,982	2,020	2,043
1.2 Sanitaryware	"	1,046	1,030	1,126	747	798	901	842	1,045	868
1.3 Kaolin	"	7,315	8,206	7,976	7,390	6,346	6,263	6,768	7,097	7,734
1.4 Insulators	"	287	267	291	200	107	240	319	307	348
1.5 Pirisidu	"	39	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.6 Mosaic Tiles	"	1,733	901	-	503	169	-	-	-	-
1.7 Refractories(a)	"	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.8 Tiles & Bricks(a)	No. '000	24,903	19,715	21,596	19,997	22,658	22,257	20,281	18,119	1,777
<b>2.0 Sales</b>	<b>Rs. '000</b>	<b>192,687</b>	<b>187,846</b>	<b>201,668</b>	<b>191,119</b>	<b>218,358</b>	<b>244,199</b>	<b>263,182</b>	<b>386,739</b>	<b>304,556</b>
2.1 Crockery	"	69,118	79,522	89,017	90,154	101,282	105,496	123,608	110,449	144,584
2.2 Sanitaryware	"	41,239	38,519	40,565	31,410	41,080	41,978	45,207	52,329	49,227
2.3 Kaolin	"	10,282	10,711	12,572	13,014	11,278	16,001	20,493	14,675	23,890
2.4 Insulators	"	7,631	7,215	6,853	4,673	4,329	12,363	16,223	14,833	15,868
2.5 Pirisidu	"	333	242	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.6 Mosaic Tiles	"	20,738	13,407	10,795	9,019	5,075	-	-	-	-
2.7 Refractories(a)	"	2,331	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.8 Tiles & Bricks(a)	"	41,015	38,230	41,866	42,849	59,643	68,361	57,651	60,953	70,987
<b>3.0 Stocks</b>	<b>Rs.'000</b>	<b>208,721</b>	<b>145,498</b>	<b>13,576</b>	<b>24,427</b>	<b>27,154</b>	<b>31,351</b>	<b>21,360</b>	<b>16,031</b>	<b>15,149</b>
3.1 Crockery	"	57,271	46,468	2,317	16,285	14,143	24,123	6,659	7,768	4,991
3.2 Sanitaryware	"	22,137	13,239	1,074	1,788	5,187	2,914	2,468	2,167	4,558
3.3 Kaolin	"	10,121	4,488	213	161	307	299	2,003	8	1,203
3.4 Insulators	"	19,014	13,968	2,005	1,322	813	-	626	1,153	2,276
3.5 Pirisidu	"	1,180	340	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.6 Mosaic Tiles	"	58,128	38,216	4,522	-	-	-	424	-	-
3.7 Tiles & Bricks(a)	"	40,870	28,779	3,445	4,871	6,704	4,015	9,180	4,935	2,121
<b>4.0 Exports</b>										
4.1 Gross Foreign Exchange Earnings	"	2,850	2,046	407	207	-	-	311	1,541	1,764

\* Provisional

(a) Excluding Vested Factories.

Source: Ceylon Ceramics Corporation

## 5.11 MILK &amp; MILK PRODUCTS 1981 - 1989

Item	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
<b>1.0 Milk Collection</b>	<b>Litres '000</b>	<b>69,376</b>	<b>65,227</b>	<b>63,969</b>	<b>62,670</b>	<b>74,849</b>	<b>75,265</b>	<b>76,744</b>	<b>72,061</b>	<b>69,664</b>
1.1 National Milk Board/Milco	"	58,004	55,085	53,995	57,024	67,073	67,180	68,726	65,044	60,870
1.2 Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.	"	993	1,001	780	778	784	769	798	501	675
1.3 International Dairy Products Ltd.	"	10,379	9,141	9,194	4,868	6,992	7,316	7,220	6,516	8,119
<b>2.0 Finished Products</b>										
<b>2.1 Liquid Milk</b>	<b>"</b>	<b>20,033</b>	<b>22,683</b>	<b>21,163</b>	<b>16,348</b>	<b>15,437</b>	<b>10,650(a)</b>	<b>13,003</b>	<b>14,077</b>	<b>13,348</b>
2.1.1 Pasteurised Milk	"	11,209	12,976	13,155	6,915	6,703	5,221(a)	7,167	8,624	7,856
2.1.2 Sterilised Milk	"	8,824	9,707	8,008	9,433	8,734	5,429(a)	5,836	5,453	5,492
<b>2.2 Filled Milk</b>	<b>Kgs.'000</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>129</b>
<b>2.3 Condensed Milk</b>										
2.3.1 Condensed Milk (397 gr. Tins)	No.'000	13,860	10,826	11,050	5,450	8,264	8,378	8,451	7,133	8,955
2.3.2 Condensed Milk Bulk	Kgs.'000	-	-	-	-	248	333	348	429	362
<b>2.4 Powdered Milk</b>										
2.4.1 Lakspray/Highland.	Kgs.'000	3,640	3,603	4,140	3,347	3,781	2,645(a)	4,057	3,137	2,275
<b>2.5 Other Products</b>										
2.5.1 Butter	Kgs.'000	248	162	264	299	344	298(a)	310	448	246
2.5.2 Ice Cream	Litres'000	575	796	207	1,481	380	1,315(a)	2,060	2,345	2,542
2.5.3 Yoghurt Cups	No.'000	54	718	1,937	1,921	2,620	2,146(a)	3,934	5,472	5,716

\* Provisional

(a) National Milk Board data included only up to July 1986(milk collection data included only up to April 1986) and Milk Industries Lanka Co. Ltd. data included from August 1986.

Sources: National Milk Board.  
Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.  
International Dairy Products Ltd.  
Milk Industries of Lanka Co. Ltd.

## 5.12 SUGAR 1981 - 1989

Item	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
1.0 Sugar Cane Newly Planted Area	Hectares	1,804	1,796	1,972	1,932	1,742	2,537	2,255	2,190	1,746
2.0 Area under Ratoons	"	3,886	3,641	3,766	3,123	2,940	3,656	3,165	3,423	3,559
3.0 Harvested Area	"	5,393	5,273	5,328	4,686	4,527	4,917	3,544	4,853	4,753
4.0 Production of the Corporation	M.T.	24,997	23,705	21,825	19,650	19,501	21,668	16,454	23,645	25,639
5.0 Imports - Quantity	M.T.'000	241	133	315	263	388	322	376	319	320
6.0 Per Capita Consumption(a)	Kgs.	15.9	10.2	21.2	18.2	25.7	21.3	24.0	-	-
7.0 Cost of Production per Kg.										
7.1 Hingurana	Rs.	8.87	9.87	12.73	12.06	14.42	14.74	15.65	14.82	-
7.2 Kantale	"	5.32	6.49	8.89	10.06	9.63	11.31	21.47	41.54	-
7.3 Sevenagala	"	-	-	-	-	-	14.51	39.26	18.25	-
8.0 Sugar Corporation By-Products										
8.1 jaggery	Kgs.	18,511	4,047	1,701	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.2 Sugar Syrup	Litres	825,764	706,503	518,635	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.3 Gin	"	15,810	10,378	11,775	18,214	16,162	9,258	3,995	7,636	13,330
8.4 Brandy	"	25,855	16,529	24,630	28,794	33,958	25,243	28,129	41,308	48,005
8.5 Whisky	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.6 Rum	"	18,924	21,256	13,630	9,339	12,441	10,743	9,362	9,892	16,615
8.7 Arrack	"	216,700	48,191	27,719	56,481	37,191	5,714	7,541	9,509	31,467
8.8 Vodka	"	-	1,751	3,428	-	2,723	1,153	677	2,192	2,602
9.0 Export Earnings(f.o.b. Value)(b)	Rs.	-	122,166	408,303	47,000	-	-	-	-	-

(a) Imports + Production  
Mid year Population

Sources: Sri Lanka Sugar Corporation.  
Customs, Sri Lanka.

(b) Liquor

## 5.13 FISHERIES 1981 - 1989

Item	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
<b>1.0 Sea Fish</b>										
1.1 Corporation Production	M.T.	459	239	280	257	141	19	7	22	4
1.2 Purchases (Corporation)	"	4,257	2,336	2,500	2,560	1,851	1,472	1,381	1,412	1,569
1.3 Private Sector	"	169,746	181,018	182,048	132,483	134,418	n.a	n.a.	n.a.	-
<b>2.0 Dried Fish</b>										
2.1 Corporation Production	"	151	73	44	52	24	12	8	3	5
2.2 Purchases (Corporation)	"	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>3.0 By-Products (Corporation)</b>										
3.1 Shark Liver Oil(Mechanical)	Litres	-	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Shark Liver Oil(Veterinary)	"	-	560	337	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.3 Fish Meal	M.T.	148	129	178	157	10	8	37	23	11
<b>4.0 Sales - Quantity</b>										
4.1 Wet Fish	M.T.	3,912	2,086	2,493	2,327	1,700	1,377	1,337	1,244	1,632
4.2 Dried Fish	"	192	114	68	55	45	18	8	5	4
4.3 Fish Meal	"	414	78	238	191	34	54	30	44	14
4.4 Shark Liver Oil	Litres	-	643	337	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>5.0 Sales - Value</b>	<b>Rs. '000</b>	<b>63,743</b>	<b>41,427</b>	<b>53,481</b>	<b>57,751</b>	<b>45,470</b>	<b>38,795</b>	<b>41,748</b>	<b>45,312</b>	<b>55,875</b>
5.1 Wet Fish	"	50,190	37,713	47,854	52,573	43,707	37,765	40,901	44,359	55,399
5.2 Dried Fish	"	3,170	2,765	1,277	1,467	1,065	465	238	156	122
5.3 Fish Meal	"	3,051	924	2,778	2,434	419	508	359	519	214
5.4 Shark Liver Oil	"	-	25	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.5 Fishing Gear	"	7,332	3,141	1,512	1,299	279	57	242	278	140
<b>6.0 Imports - Quantity</b>	<b>M.T.</b>	<b>6,025</b>	<b>6,272</b>	<b>7,302</b>	<b>5,666</b>	<b>1,990</b>	<b>1,854</b>	<b>1,652</b>	<b>1,425</b>	<b>1,325</b>
6.1 Fish (Frozen, Tinned & Preserved)	"	767	550	1,781	520	1,382	685	307	307	404
6.2 Dried Fish	"	5,258	5,722	5,251	5,146	608	1,169	1,345	1,118	921
<b>7.0 Imports - Value</b>	<b>Rs. Mn.</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>100.1</b>	<b>140.2</b>	<b>110.0</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>60.8</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>43.5</b>
7.1 Fish (Frozen, Tinned & Preserved)	"	11.9	13.8	33.6	11.3	40.7	21.0	11.0	14.8	8.8
7.2 Dried Fish	"	73.3	86.3	106.6	98.7	15.2	39.8	38.8	60.2	34.7

\* Provisional

Sources: Ceylon Fisheries Corporation.  
Co-operative Wholesale Establishment.  
Ministry of Fisheries.



## 5.13 FISHERIES 1981 - 1989

Item	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
<b>1.0 Sea Fish</b>										
1.1 Corporation Production	M.T.	459	239	280	257	141	19	7	22	4
1.2 Purchases (Corporation)	"	4,257	2,336	2,500	2,560	1,851	1,472	1,381	1,412	1,569
1.3 Private Sector	"	169,746	181,018	182,048	132,483	134,418	n.a	n.a.	n.a.	-
<b>2.0 Dried Fish</b>										
2.1 Corporation Production	"	151	73	44	52	24	12	8	3	5
2.2 Purchases (Corporation)	"	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>3.0 By-Products (Corporation)</b>										
3.1 Shark Liver Oil(Mechanical)	Litres	-	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Shark Liver Oil(Veterinary)	"	-	560	337	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.3 Fish Meal	M.T.	148	129	178	157	10	8	37	23	11
<b>4.0 Sales - Quantity</b>										
4.1 Wet Fish	M.T.	3,912	2,086	2,493	2,327	1,700	1,377	1,337	1,244	1,632
4.2 Dried Fish	"	192	114	68	55	45	18	8	5	4
4.3 Fish Meal	"	414	78	238	191	34	54	30	44	14
4.4 Shark Liver Oil	Litres	-	643	337	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>5.0 Sales - Value</b>	<b>Rs. '000</b>	<b>63,743</b>	<b>41,427</b>	<b>53,481</b>	<b>57,751</b>	<b>45,470</b>	<b>38,795</b>	<b>41,748</b>	<b>45,312</b>	<b>55,875</b>
5.1 Wet Fish	"	50,190	37,713	47,854	52,573	43,707	37,765	40,901	44,359	55,399
5.2 Dried Fish	"	3,170	2,765	1,277	1,467	1,065	465	238	156	122
5.3 Fish Meal	"	3,051	924	2,778	2,434	419	508	359	519	214
5.4 Shark Liver Oil	"	-	25	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.5 Fishing Gear	"	7,332	3,141	1,512	1,299	279	57	242	278	140
<b>6.0 Imports - Quantity</b>	<b>M.T.</b>	<b>6,025</b>	<b>6,272</b>	<b>7,302</b>	<b>5,666</b>	<b>1,990</b>	<b>1,854</b>	<b>1,652</b>	<b>1,425</b>	<b>1,325</b>
6.1 Fish (Frozen, Tinned & Preserved)	"	767	550	1,781	520	1,382	685	307	307	404
6.2 Dried Fish	"	5,258	5,722	5,251	5,146	608	1,169	1,345	1,118	921
<b>7.0 Imports - Value</b>	<b>Rs. Mn.</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>100.1</b>	<b>140.2</b>	<b>110.0</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>60.8</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>43.5</b>
7.1 Fish (Frozen, Tinned & Preserved)	"	11.9	13.8	33.6	11.3	40.7	21.0	11.0	14.8	8.8
7.2 Dried Fish	"	73.3	86.3	106.6	98.7	15.2	39.8	38.8	60.2	34.7

\* Provisional

Sources: Ceylon Fisheries Corporation.  
Co-operative Wholesale Establishment.  
Ministry of Fisheries.

## 6.1 TRADE: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES 1987

Item	Unit	Sri Lanka	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Japan	U.K.	U.S.A .
1.0 Exports (Merchandise)	\$ Mn.	1,393	11,353	17,135	17,923	4,172	5,649	28,692	11,665	231,286	131,264	250,405
2.0 Exports per Capita	\$	84.9	14.5	99.6	1,086.2	40.8	98.4	10,993.1	217.6	1,894.4	2,305.7	1,026.5
3.0 Growth Rate of Exports	%	15.1	10.7	19.5	30.7	30.7	16.6	34.5	32.5	12.5	23.2	11.8
4.0 Imports (Merchandise)	\$ Mn.	2,058	16,724	12,891	12,681	5,822	7,144	32,559	13,006	151,033	154,401	424,081
5.0 Imports per Capita	\$	125.0	21.4	74.9	768.5	56.9	124.4	12,474.7	242.6	1,237.1	2,712.1	1,738.5
6.0 Growth Rate of Imports	\$	4.3	7.2	7.9	23.1	-2.5	41.6	39.1	54.5	33.9	29.8	15.1
7.0 Terms of Trade	1980 = 100	114(a)	127(b)	64(b)	81	84	93	101	94	156(b)	97(b)	119(b)
8.0 Trade Balance	\$ Mn.	-665	-5371	4,244	5,242	-1,650	-1,495	-3,867	-1,341	80,253	-23,137	-173,676

(a) 1981 = 100.

(b) 1986

Sources: IMF Financial Statistics - Oct.1988  
World Development Report-1988  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

## 6.2 EXTERNAL TRADE 1981 - 1989

Rs. Million

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
<b>1.0 Exports (a)</b>	21,043	21,454	25,096	37,347	36,207	34,072	41,133	46,928	56,175
1.1 Major Exports	10,344	9,668	12,556	20,618	16,952	13,484	15,006	16,900	18,696
1.1.1 Tea	6,444	6,342	8,295	15,764	12,003	9,253	10,654	12,299	13,664
1.1.2 Rubber	2,889	2,323	2,852	3,301	2,566	2,622	2,929	3,706	3,112
1.1.3 Coconut Products(b)	1,011	1,003	1,409	1,553	2,383	1,609	1,423	895	1,920
1.2 Other Exports(c)	10,699	11,786	12,540	16,729	19,255	20,588	26,127	30,028	37,479
1.2.1 Cinnamon	424	289	202	286	318	328	445	675	1,058
1.2.2 Cocoa	31	22	27	28	57	34	43	8	6
1.2.3 Other Minor Agricultural Products	943	1,335	1,458	1,044	989	1,138	1,226	1,878	1,344
1.2.4 Textiles	3,022	3,502	4,738	7,566	7,960	9,629	12,897	14,260	17,631
1.2.5 Petroleum Products	3,375	3,280	2,682	3,288	3,877	2,358	2,592	2,265	2,242
1.2.6 Other Industrial Products	900	1,489	1,401	2,064	2,458	3,891	4,515	6,148	8,597
1.2.7 Precious Stones	633	685	940	617	561	755	1,447	2,070	2,204
<b>2.0 Imports(d)</b>	36,582	41,946	45,558	47,541	54,049	54,559	60,528	71,030	80,225
2.1 Consumer Goods	6,885	6,449	9,365	8,078	10,462	12,256	13,814	17,438	20,962
2.2 Intermediate Goods	21,609	23,807	24,451	26,723	29,331	28,618	34,619	40,325	45,255
2.3 Investment Goods	7,956	11,591	12,077	12,170	10,387	10,556	11,334	12,081	12,018
2.4 Other Imports	132	99	115	570	3,868	3,129	761	1,186	1,990
<b>3.0 Balance of Trade</b>	<b>-15,539</b>	<b>-20,492</b>	<b>-20,457</b>	<b>-10,194</b>	<b>-16,710</b>	<b>-20,537</b>	<b>-19,396</b>	<b>-24,102</b>	<b>-24,050</b>
<b>4.0 Export Indices (1981 = 100)</b>									
4.1 Price Index	100	98	125	160	142	126	146	166	184
4.2 Volume Index	100	105	99	116	120	128	130	134	145
<b>5.0 Import Indices (1981 = 100)</b>									
5.1 Price Index	100	104	109	114	123	114	129	157	186
5.2 Volume Index	100	100	110	114	109	124	127	130	126
<b>6.0 Terms of Trade(e) (1981 = 100)</b>	100	94	115	140	115	111	114	106	99

\* Provisional

Note: (a) At f.o.b. Prices

(b) Copra, Oil, Desiccated Coconut.

(c) Includes Re-Exports

(d) At c.i.f. Prices

(e) Terms of Trade =  $\frac{\text{Export Price Index}}{\text{Import Price Index}} \times 100$

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka.

Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

## 6.3 MAJOR IMPORTS 1981 - 1989

Rs. Million

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
1.0 Rice	992	925	765	197	1,089	1,052	687	1,808	3,396
2.0 Flour	28	62	108	28	206	90	96	303	175
3.0 Sugar	2,826	970	1,985	1,346	1,985	1,764	2,385	2,927	4,326
4.0 Milk & Milk Products	482	511	978	750	751	922	1,276	1,931	2,298
5.0 Dried Fish	59	163	222	378	510	631	767	945	1,003
6.0 Textiles & Clothing	2,334	2,167	2,724	2,974	3,799	6,353	8,086	8,796	9,981
7.0 Motor Cars & Motor Cycles	433	399	529	495	1,499	1,699	2,207	2,309	2,886
8.0 Medicinal & Pharmaceutical Products	193	355	408	505	597	831	829	1,030	1,086
9.0 Fertilizer	1,202	560	625	1,103	1,579	1,282	1,074	2,476	1,755
10.0 Petroleum	9,958	12,274	11,024	10,681	10,986	6,293	8,716	7,839	8,376
11.0 Chemical Elements & Compounds	663	729	832	1,028	902	1,587	1,559	1,887	2,117
12.0 Paper & Paper Boards	733	674	687	636	1,007	1,160	1,560	1,922	1,813
13.0 Building Materials	525	557	1,177	727	899	907	710	1,038	991
14.0 Transport Equipment	2,229	5,529	3,826	3,031	2,499	1,457	1,418	1,409	1,833
15.0 Machinery & Equipment	3,876	3,964	5,261	5,335	4,769	5,828	6,640	7,047	6,278

\* Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

## 6.4 QUANTITIES OF MAJOR IMPORTS OF SELECTED ITEMS 1981 - 1989

Item	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
<b>1. Food and Drink</b>										
1.1 Rice	M.T.'000	194	173	147	38	211	231	113	210	316
1.2 Sugar	M.T.'000	238	131	315	263	388	322	376	319	320
1.3 Milk & Milk Products										
1.3.1 Milk and Milk Food(a)	M.T.'000	12	12	27	19	22	28	38	42	50
1.3.2 Infants' Milk Food	M.T.	2,522	926	2,514	2,795	190	255	178	210	399
1.4 Fish and Fish Products										
1.4.1 Fish Dried(b)	M.T.'000	4	7	105	34	25	24	30	31	35
1.4.2 Fish Other										
1.4.2.1 Fish Fresh or Frozen	M.T.	79	1,007	53	189	26	3	4	31	128
1.4.2.2 Fish Prepared or Preserved	M.T.'000	1	6	6	11	25	8	8	6	8
<b>2. Wheat Grain</b>	M.T.'000	510	495	579	571	665	681	578	612	726
<b>3. Pharmaceutical Products</b>	M.T.'000	8	24	9	9	5	5	5	7	9
<b>4. Fertilizer</b>	M.T.'000	282	180	167	328	373	378	373	556	355
<b>5. Crude Oil</b>	M.T.'000	1,711	1,941	1,492	1,734	1,657	1,639	1,779	1,848	1,283
<b>6. Paper and Paper Boards</b>	M.T.'000	103	188	-	-	127	72	69	-	-
<b>7. Transport Equipment 12,676</b>										
7.1 Motor Vehicles(c)	No.	19,443	17,650	30,800	27,826	17,773	13,588	13,749	13,802	12,676
7.2 Motor Cycles	No.	11,212	8,706	18,359	18,546	29,123	27,176	30,846	30,997	111,410
7.3 Tractors	No.	2,067	2,615	3,761	1,651	4,070	2,670	1,692	2,304	1,891
7.4 Chassis Fitted with Engines	No.	519	765	439	375	85	204	739	603	3,448

\* Provisional

(a) Excluding Infant's Milk Food.

(b) Including Maldivian Fish, Sprats and Smoked Fish.

(c) Including Motor Cars, Vans, Lorries and Buses.

Source: Customs, Sri Lanka  
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation.

## 6.5 QUANTITIES OF MAJOR EXPORTS OF SELECTED ITEMS 1981 - 1989

Item	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
<b>1.0 Agricultural and Minor Agricultural Exports</b>										
1.1 Tea	M.T.'000	183	181	158	204	198	208	201	220	204
1.2 Rubber	M.T.'000	133	131	125	126	120	110	106	99	86
1.3 Coconuts	Mn.Nuts.	401	569	582	327	935	1,105	538	224	572
1.4 Vegetables	M.T.	2,429	1,799	17,827	4,504	3,406	2,146	2,312	8,902	3,915
1.5 Coffee	M.T.	2,037	2,920	3,124	3,679	5,268	2,640	851	4,203	1,805
1.6 Cinnamon	M.T.	8,682	5,721	4,867	7,742	7,586	7,589	7,505	6,811	7,493
1.7 Pepper	M.T.	2,052	1,238	1,120	2,202	1,215	1,271	2,015	2,692	1,576
1.8 Betel leaves and Arecanuts	M.T.	3,795	4,599	5,296	4,475	2,083	2,860	3,278	3,985	3,012
1.9 Sesame seeds & other oil seeds	M.T.	15,576	27,463	9,605	3,450	4,520	2,679	6,685	7,841	622
<b>2.0 Industrial Exports(a)</b>										
2.1 Mineral products(b)	M.T.	51,992	67,221	40,080	138,051	164,281	111,378	115,371	109,640	124,138
2.2 Common Salt	M.T.	13,564	31,717	85,753	28,659	1,005	-	-	-	-
2.3 Chrome Leather	Deci Sq.Mtrs.	11,179	15,540	241,266	162,129	89,347	56,100	123,503	-	-
2.4 Coconut Oil	M.T.	17,476	33,640	34,585	12,381	67,419	81,076	16,462	5,351	29,667
2.5 Wall Tiles	M.T.	9,286	7,893	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-	-	-
2.6 Naptha	M.T.	91,222	75,580	54,574	71,633	116,072	130,770	113,119	103,209	71,782
2.7 Furnace Oil	M.T.	440,797	433,843	316,151	387,279	478,151	456,622	429,558	486,072	324,853
2.8 Auto Diesel, Heavy Diesel & Marine Diesel	M.T.	34,769	44,997	40,438	50,807	53,287	70,471	57,035	63,614	42,347

\* Provisional

(a) Only State Industries

(b) Ilmenite, Rutile and Graphite.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

## 6.6 MAJOR IMPORT SOURCES 1981 - 1989

Rs. Million									
Country	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
<b>1. Industrial Countries</b>	<b>15,683.0</b>	<b>16,523.3</b>	<b>20,475.9</b>	<b>21,688.0</b>	<b>22,935.7</b>	<b>23,845.7</b>	<b>26,127.7</b>	<b>31,318.0</b>	<b>31,032.0</b>
of which: Australia	1,067.8	870.3	539.5	668.7	1,572.3	767.3	599.6	831.3	1,315.7
Canada	386.0	414.3	791.4	683.6	926.9	590.7	511.7	1,295.5	533.9
France	769.8	770.1	1,152.9	564.4	865.8	703.5	1,017.3	1,639.7	1,299.2
Germany FR	1,741.5	1,589.2	1,766.4	2,236.5	2,675.0	2,405.4	2,649.9	3,265.4	2,563.8
Italy	241.3	254.1	289.5	358.7	407.4	458.4	642.8	673.1	1,070.2
Japan	4,969.9	5,600.4	7,460.6	7,824.5	7,668.4	8,933.9	8,957.6	9,704.9	9,350.2
Netherlands	398.5	463.1	631.7	659.0	563.1	613.8	745.4	1,161.8	1,067.9
New Zealand	160.3	80.2	334.1	224.4	478.2	569.0	508.6	717.2	814.1
Sweden	529.6	568.4	747.8	739.3	460.1	712.5	723.9	648.9	556.5
Switzerland	171.5	262.7	387.0	388.8	235.8	721.2	610.2	463.6	524.0
USA	2,488.6	2,321.6	2,698.5	4,177.9	3,503.3	3,391.2	3,358.9	4,857.2	4,938.6
UK	2,139.1	2,424.8	2,858.3	2,209.3	2,618.6	2,882.4	4,134.9	4,024.6	4,512.3
<b>2. Developing Countries</b>	<b>19,579.3</b>	<b>20,155.8</b>	<b>21,342.6</b>	<b>25,022.5</b>	<b>25,748.2</b>	<b>26,675.0</b>	<b>33,124.0</b>	<b>38,516.4</b>	<b>43,834.2</b>
2.1 Middle East	8,713.4	8,974.4	6,647.9	10,648.5	10,147.6	5,354.9	7,262.2	7,345.8	7,402.8
of which: Iran	2,349.8	4,288.8	4,409.8	1,369.8	4,537.9	1,069.3	3,064.6	3,237.8	3,478.8
Saudi Arabia	6,192.8	4,567.9	1,858.7	7,803.4	4,699.6	324.5	330.9	445.5	1,644.8
Bahrain	13.9	3.4	208.9	2.5	5.4	6.9	241.0	7.7	10.4
2.2 Africa	1,142.8	679.2	723.9	715.3	925.8	1,757.2	2,489.5	3,237.2	4,256.8
of which: South Africa	663.8	523.2	552.6	518.0	678.3	1,193.5	1,801.0	2,158.6	2,877.5
2.3 Asia	9,509.3	10,107.5	13,477.3	12,515.3	13,328.4	18,362.8	21,974.8	26,320.5	30,114.1
of which: Burma	467.4	371.7	726.3	160.3	124.4	76.4	150.4	96.6	146.1
China Peo.Rep.of	686.2	872.8	882.0	923.4	1,920.5	2,418.0	1,876.2	3,336.3	3,696.0
China - Taiwan	779.1	910.0	1,100.9	1,284.3	1,556.6	2,669.1	3,123.3	3,349.8	4,183.4
Hongkong	1,010.0	860.5	1,273.4	1,502.4	1,563.0	2,396.1	3,823.0	3,710.0	3,963.1
India	1,459.6	1,520.0	2,709.3	2,833.6	2,027.9	2,221.9	2,459.8	2,893.5	2,312.6
Korea South	1,556.4	742.3	844.0	995.5	1,247.1	1,962.5	2,319.6	2,843.2	3,409.9
Malaysia	435.9	1,597.4	1,383.2	1,112.5	769.6	1,174.1	1,731.0	1,971.2	2,194.7
Pakistan	328.7	409.3	319.7	434.9	922.6	1,292.3	1,373.7	2,215.4	1,788.4
Singapore	1,904.5	2,210.9	3,499.8	2,568.7	2,003.2	2,010.5	2,948.1	2,955.2	3,402.4
Thailand	284.3	312.2	440.9	358.7	582.8	1,116.0	1,182.2	1,335.5	3,509.0
2.4 Europe	193.3	324.6	415.2	702.1	618.3	284.4	702.3	789.6	1,277.9
of which: Turkey	50.7	234.7	154.2	480.9	337.0	114.7	404.9	473.9	180.9
2.5 Western Hemisphere	20.3	70.2	78.3	441.3	728.1	915.6	695.2	823.3	782.5
3. U.S.S.R. Eastern Europe etc.	144.8	113.9	136.5	157.6	353.8	704.2	470.4	431.0	448.6
4. Unclassified	123.1	82.5	65.5	45.1	30.7	56.6	27.6	55.0	38.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>35,530.2</b>	<b>36,875.5</b>	<b>42,020.5</b>	<b>46,913.3</b>	<b>49,068.5</b>	<b>51,281.5</b>	<b>59,749.7</b>	<b>70,320.4</b>	<b>75,353.0</b>

\* Provisional.

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka.  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

## 6.7 MAJOR EXPORT MARKETS 1981 - 1989

Rs. Million.

Country	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
<b>1. Industrial Countries</b>	<b>8,524.7</b>	<b>9,733.4</b>	<b>11,497.3</b>	<b>16,622.1</b>	<b>18,019.4</b>	<b>20,500.4</b>	<b>23,247.5</b>	<b>27,460.3</b>	<b>34,305.5</b>
of which: Belgium-Luxembourg	112.0	272.1	348.1	229.6	523.7	1,025.7	805.0	1,669.2	3,002.6
Canada	268.0	452.0	442.2	743.8	666.9	644.9	717.3	718.4	921.7
France	334.9	332.6	365.0	521.0	441.2	461.2	749.3	905.0	1,408.9
Germany FR	1,198.3	1,166.5	1,542.8	1,804.2	1,900.0	2,335.0	2,977.5	3,316.7	3,440.2
Italy	325.7	448.4	434.5	451.4	400.0	401.5	412.3	496.9	761.4
Japan	973.2	1,046.4	1,140.0	1,588.2	1,777.8	1,878.6	1,979.9	2,701.5	3,207.9
Netherlands	456.4	699.9	744.4	868.5	1,203.8	1,305.8	1,166.7	1,507.0	1,616.0
U.K.	1,302.7	1,414.7	1,258.9	2,191.0	2,245.0	1,956.2	2,215.5	2,574.3	3,186.3
U.S.A.	2,809.5	2,984.8	4,390.2	7,145.8	7,691.3	8,908.4	10,459.3	11,683.6	14,417.2
<b>2. Developing Countries</b>	<b>9,060.3</b>	<b>8,890.8</b>	<b>10,756.5</b>	<b>15,870.1</b>	<b>13,550.1</b>	<b>11,124.9</b>	<b>13,905.0</b>	<b>17,179.1</b>	<b>18,191.5</b>
2.1 Middle East	3,637.7	3,793.8	5,656.9	10,356.5	7,941.6	6,004.6	7,715.9	8,426.6	8,782.3
of which Iran	488.6	256.3	311.6	890.5	438.8	449.9	841.9	998.4	1,215.2
Iraq	588.4	975.8	1,147.8	2,632.2	1,468.5	842.9	1,394.0	1,627.6	1,406.8
Libya	96.3	162.5	391.7	624.3	348.3	280.9	522.2	470.6	441.1
Saudi Arabia	632.4	564.3	806.2	1,303.9	1,293.1	932.7	1,089.4	1,156.8	1,200.3
U.A.E.	121.8	225.6	168.7	246.1	348.5	422.9	638.7	568.7	730.7
Syrian Arab Rep.	235.6	289.9	499.6	908.7	857.9	482.5	396.6	503.8	488.3
Jordan	272.8	169.4	162.7	358.4	304.6	251.5	239.3	365.1	240.7
2.2 Africa	480.2	417.0	541.4	817.8	573.0	529.7	687.4	660.1	933.3
of which: South Africa	354.2	314.1	371.3	554.7	345.6	301.0	410.2	407.0	477.6
2.3 Asia	3,976.7	3,749.2	3,788.6	3,652.4	3,933.6	3,732.5	4,314.7	6,759.3	6,414.3
of which: China Peo.Rep.of	860.7	175.0	376.0	494.1	464.5	477.3	478.2	762.6	128.5
Hongkong	164.2	194.8	232.2	440.8	286.8	322.3	576.3	529.3	650.8
India	567.9	456.3	656.4	328.2	183.4	340.5	187.1	615.1	355.5
Malaysia	466.1	264.8	211.0	91.9	318.7	131.2	35.5	69.2	50.2
Pakistan	1,074.2	799.9	698.2	873.3	749.0	954.4	930.5	1,679.2	1,619.1
Singapore	474.4	805.5	881.2	535.4	1,190.7	881.3	954.1	1,415.7	1,307.4
2.4 Europe	370.5	557.0	538.8	691.8	670.3	467.0	594.5	541.6	802.7
of which: Yugoslavia	87.4	130.9	276.7	116.6	129.7	90.7	62.9	90.5	156.5
<b>5 Western Hemisphere</b>	<b>595.2</b>	<b>373.8</b>	<b>230.8</b>	<b>351.6</b>	<b>431.6</b>	<b>391.2</b>	<b>592.5</b>	<b>791.6</b>	<b>1,259.0</b>
of which: Mexico	391.2	173.6	54.4	135.6	214.7	157.9	241.8	392.6	621.2
<b>3. USSR, Eastern Europe etc.</b>	<b>592.1</b>	<b>554.9</b>	<b>1,045.2</b>	<b>1,809.0</b>	<b>1,106.2</b>	<b>694.4</b>	<b>857.1</b>	<b>703.2</b>	<b>1,237.8</b>
of which: USSR	457.6	474.4	942.0	1,637.7	844.1	447.7	508.5	393.5	962.9
<b>4. Unclassified</b>	<b>2,021.9</b>	<b>1,945.1</b>	<b>1,883.7</b>	<b>2,704.5</b>	<b>2,359.2</b>	<b>1,772.5</b>	<b>1,851.1</b>	<b>1,749.4</b>	<b>1,776.2</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>20,199.1</b>	<b>21,124.1</b>	<b>25,182.7</b>	<b>37,005.7</b>	<b>35,034.9</b>	<b>34,092.3</b>	<b>39,860.6</b>	<b>47,092.0</b>	<b>55,511.0</b>

\* Provisional.

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka.  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.



**6.8 CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES (1981 = 100)**  
**IMPORTS 1983 - 1989**

Category	IMPORT VOLUME							IMPORT PRICE						
	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
<b>1.0 Consumer Goods</b>	142	125	147	156	144	163	153	91	93	101	107	126	149	191
1.1 Food & Drink	136	134	175	174	154	183	189	80	75	75	80	96	117	146
1.2 Other Consumer Goods	151	113	115	136	133	136	134	118	137	164	173	202	229	252
<b>2.0 Intermediate Goods</b>	96	108	105	129	136	151	137	112	119	128	98	111	126	155
2.1 Petroleum	78	113	98	96	105	109	90	105	108	113	63	78	71	92
2.2 Fertilizer	35	53	73	80	73	134	86	121	138	140	113	132	114	125
2.3 Chemicals	113	142	130	194	166	177	181	115	121	132	130	149	165	181
2.4 Wheat	85	77	140	99	83	134	158	102	114	110	108	91	117	175
2.5 Textiles & Clothing	88	95	107	199	220	346	351	137	141	166	114	128	124	138
<b>3.0 Investment Goods</b>	127	125	90	94	99	79	73	117	120	133	173	187	265	289
3.1 Machinery & Equipment	119	119	98	92	94	66	54	117	117	129	168	191	293	319
3.2 Transport Equipment	147	131	56	124	126	121	140	116	113	123	145	159	202	226
3.3 Building Materials	174	126	118	77	73	90	83	122	127	136	207	203	219	226
<b>All Imports</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>186</b>

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

**6.9 CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES (1981 = 100)**  
**EXPORTS 1983 - 1989**

Category	Export Volume							Export Price						
	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
1. Tea	88	112	111	117	113	123	114	147	218	167	123	146	155	185
2. Rubber	98	96	91	84	80	75	65	101	119	97	108	125	169	164
3. Coconut Products	132	86	165	171	123	61	155	101	171	127	89	116	163	137
4. Minor Agricultural Products	81	71	61	68	72	98	60	130	137	141	148	154	180	183
5. Precious & Semi-Precious Stones	376	280	292	1,385	1,424	3,954	4,314	83	84	99	43	53	31	30
6. Industrial Products	123	188	173	148	173	168	189	122	123	140	203	222	263	294
7. Petroleum Products	74	84	87	114	85	113	96	120	131	143	69	92	71	83
<b>All Exports</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>184</b>

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

**6.10 CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES (1981 = 100)**  
**VALUE 1982 - 1989**

Category	IMPORT VALUE							
	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
<b>1.0 Consumer Goods</b>	90	129	116	148	168	183	243	292
1.1 Food & Drink	67	109	100	131	140	147	215	277
1.2 Other Consumer Goods	147	178	154	188	235	268	311	337
<b>2.0 Intermediate Goods</b>	106	107	128	134	127	151	189	212
2.1 Petroleum	118	82	122	110	61	81	78	83
2.2 Fertilizer	40	42	73	103	90	97	153	108
2.3 Chemicals	111	130	172	172	253	249	293	329
2.4 Wheat	70	87	87	155	107	75	156	277
2.5 Textiles & Clothing	94	120	133	178	227	282	428	486
<b>3.0 Investment Goods</b>	114	149	150	119	163	184	211	210
3.1 Machinery & Equipment	103	138	139	126	154	179	192	171
3.2 Transport Equipment	161	170	148	69	180	199	244	317
3.3 Building Materials	105	212	160	161	158	149	196	187
<b>All Imports</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>234</b>
	<b>EXPORT VALUE</b>							
<b>1. Tea</b>	98	129	245	186	144	165	191	212
<b>2. Rubber</b>	80	98	114	89	91	101	128	107
<b>3. Coconut Products</b>	104	134	147	210	152	142	99	214
<b>4. Minor Agricultural Products</b>	101	106	97	87	101	111	176	109
<b>5. Precious &amp; Semi-Precious Stones</b>	227	312	234	290	598	755	1,226	1,294
<b>6. Industrial Products</b>	119	151	232	243	300	384	442	555
<b>7. Petroleum Products</b>	98	88	111	125	79	78	80	79
<b>All Exports</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>267</b>

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

## 6.11 BALANCE OF PAYMENTS 1985 - 1989

Item	Rs. Million					SDR Million				
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
1.0 Export (f.o.b.)	35,728.5	33,893.2	41,091.0	46,985.0	56,094	1,295.8	1,029.5	1,077.1	1,098.0	1,206
2.0 Imports (c.i.f.)	55,528.2	55,283.5	61,102.3	71,253.0	80,810.0	2,006.8	1,678.4	1,602.3	1,666.0	1,748.0
3.0 Trade Balance(1.0-2.0)	-19,799.7	-21,390.3	-24,268.0	-24,268.0	-24,716.0	-711.0	-648.9	-525.2	-568.0	-542.0
4.0 Travel and Other Services(a)										
4.1 Receipts	8,926.4	10,601.4	11,728.7	13,097.0	14,466.0	323.2	323.6	307.3	306.0	312.0
4.2 Payments	12,573.7	14,217.8	16,346.0	17,981.0	19,781.0	455.8	432.4	427.8	420.0	429.0
5.0 Transfers(b)										
5.1 Receipts	12,748.1	13,987.1	15,634.9	17,974.0	18,391.0	459.5	422.4	380.7	419.7	399.0
5.2 Payments	707.7	890.3	1,098.0	1,199.5	1,356.6	28.8	27.1	28.8	28.1	29.4
6.0 Current Account Balance (1.0 to 5.0)	-11,406.6	-11,909.9	-10,092.7	-12,377.0	-12,997.0	-409.9	-362.9	-265.0	-290.0	-290.0
7.0 Capital Receipts	21,597.6	22,979.9	22,769.6	24,618.5	29,140.2	782.5	703.6	593.4	575.3	616.6
8.0 Capital Payments	12,536.1	13,885.8	13,712.0	16,310.3	16,905.1	454.4	424.2	359.4	380.9	365.3
9.0 Capital Accounts Balance (7.0-8.0)	9,061.5	9,094.1	9,057.6	8,308.2	12,235.1	328.1	279.4	234.0	194.4	251.3
10.0 Monetary Sector(c)	1,059.7	2,124.2	1,224.2	3,339.0	1,904.9	111.0	73.7	61.9	64.0	67.2
10.1 Government and Bank Assets	574.1	1,215.3	-981.8	-546.1	-4364.1	124.2	119.2	76.3	-4.8	-18.7
10.2 Government and Bank Liabilities	1,215.7	1,150.9	3,651.9	-750.1	4,874.7	22.6	13.0	54.9	-20.5	65.0
10.3 Transaction with IMF	-730.1	-242.0	-1,445.9	4,635.2	1,394.3	-35.8	-58.5	-69.3	89.3	20.9
11.0 Errors and Omissions	-205.8	-679.5	-2,030.3	722.9	806.6	-29.2	9.8	-30.9	31.9	28.9
12.0 Valuation Adjustment	+1491.2	1,371.1	1,841.2	7	-338.5	-	-	-	-	-

\* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(a) Includes Freight, Insurance, Other Transportation, Investment Income etc.

(b) Includes Private &amp; Official Transfers.

(c) Monetary Sector refers to the resulting position in the External Assets, arising from the transactions in the items 1.0 to 10.0

Note: The balance of payments figures in Table 6.11 differ from external trade data in Table 6.2 as the external trade data reflects the physical movement of exports and imports for the calendar year while the balance of payments figures relate to the financial receipts and payments for the period. The difference is therefore due to the time lag between financial transactions and the physical movement of goods for a particular year.

## 6.12 MARKETING OUTLETS OF THE GOVERNMENT AND CORPORATION SECTORS - 1989

District	Co-operatives Development Dept.	Marketing Department	Co-operative Wholesale Establishment	Fisheries Corporation	Markfed	State Trading (Textile) Corporation	Milco Ltd.	Building Materials Corporation	State Phar- maceuticals Corporation
1. Colombo	388	31	24	16	7	8	700	4	3
2. Gampaha	648	14	5	-	-	-	-	3	-
3. Kalutara	416	11	8	-	-	-	-	1	-
4. Galle	458	10	11	4	-	2	-	1	-
5. Matara	351	5	7	-	-	-	-	1	-
6. Hambantota	238	8	6	-	-	1	-	1	-
7. Monaragala	120	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Badulla	357	4	5	4	-	2	-	2	-
9. Kandy	530	8	2	8	1	1	-	2	1
10. Matale	180	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
11. Nuwara Eliya	172	7	3	2	-	2	-	2	-
12. Kegalle	456	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
13. Ratnapura	432	7	5	7	-	1	-	2	-
14. Kurunegala	731	10	4	5	-	1	-	1	-
15. Puttalam	250	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
16. Trincomalee	77	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
17. Batticaloa	340	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-
18. Ampara	87	1	1	1	-	2	-	1	-
19. Anuradhapura	274	6	1	2	7	1	-	2	-
20. Polonnaruwa	135	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
21. Jaffna	598	9	2*	-	-	-	-	1	-
22. Kilinochchiya	94	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
23. Mullathivu	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Mannar	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
25. Vavuniya	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>All Island</b>	<b>7488</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>4</b>

\* Non Operative

Sources: Co-operative Development Department.  
Marketing Department.  
Co-operative Wholesale Establishment.  
Markfed.  
Sri Lanka State Trading (Textile) Corporation  
Milk Industries of Lanka Co. Ltd.  
Building Materials Corporation.  
State Pharmaceuticals Corporation.  
Fisheries Corporation.

**7.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDICES: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES**  
**(1985 = 100) 1982 - 1988**

Country	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
1.0 Sri Lanka	74.1	84.5	98.5	100.0	108.0	116.3	132.6
2.0 Bangladesh	74.7	81.7	90.3	100.0	111.0	121.6	133.0
3.0 Burma	84.5	89.3	93.6	100.0	109.3	136.4	158.3
4.0 China Rep. of	50.2	63.8	76.5	100.0	119.5	143.2	164.3
5.0 India	78.2	87.5	94.7	100.0	108.7	118.3	129.4
6.0 Indonesia	77.3	86.4	95.5	100.0	105.8	115.6	124.9
7.0 Malaysia	92.8	96.2	99.6	100.0	100.6	101.4	104.0
8.0 Nepal	80.1	90.0	92.5	100.0	119.0	131.8	143.6
9.0 Pakistan	83.9	89.3	94.7	100.0	103.5	108.4	117.9
10.0 Philippines	49.1	54.0	81.2	100.0	100.8	104.6	113.7
11.0 Singapore	95.8	97.0	99.5	100.0	98.6	99.1	100.6
12.0 Thailand	93.3	96.8	97.6	100.0	101.8	104.4	108.4
13.0 Japan	94.1	95.8	98.0	100.0	100.6	100.7	101.4
14.0 United Kingdom	85.9	89.8	94.3	100.0	103.4	107.8	113.0
15.0 United States	89.7	92.6	96.6	100.0	101.9	105.7	109.9

Source: International Financial Statistics - 1990.

### 7.2 COLOMBO CONSUMERS' PRICE INDEX (1952 = 100) 1980 - 1989

Item	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
<b>1.0 Commodity - Wise</b>										
1.1 Food	339.7	399.6	450.4	506.3	598.0	598.4	641.4	697.0	802.0	884.6
1.2 Clothing	239.9	257.8	273.8	291.1	307.5	324.2	374.5	400.9	419.8	490.0
1.3 Fuel & Light	563.9	767.9	816.4	1,087.6	1,282.7	1,332.1	1,347.6	1,358.7	1,535.1	1,718.9
1.4 Rent	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8
1.5 Miscellaneous	293.8	345.7	377.1	433.7	496.9	524.4	599.7	650.7	742.6	860.2
<b>2.0 All Items</b>	318.2	375.4	416.1	474.2	553.1	561.2	606.0	652.8	744.1	830.2
<b>3.0 Growth Rate</b>	26.1	18.0	10.8	14.0	16.6	1.5	7.9	7.7	13.9	11.6

Sources: Department of Census & Statistics.  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

## 7.3 WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX (1974 = 100) 1980 - 1989

Item	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
<b>1.0 Commodity-Wise</b>										
1.1 Food	214.2	249.5	263.7	342.9	455.9	346.9	324.1	385.7	471.9	493.3
1.2 Textile & Footwear	249.5	279.3	308.9	290.6	295.8	303.4	309.8	323.4	329.4	343.6
1.3 Petroleum Products	355.6	467.3	473.3	608.8	685.1	685.1	685.1	685.1	685.1	762.3
1.4 Transport Equipment	171.0	193.9	200.6	250.9	295.0	306.5	308.0	313.8	321.3	395.9
1.5 Fuel and Light	388.9	402.5	409.2	427.9	511.7	627.6	692.6	723.2	754.3	1,002.9
<b>2.0 Sector-Wise</b>										
2.1 Domestic	177.0	217.0	239.6	253.7	282.4	303.1	327.0	340.5	383.3	466.0
2.2 Imports	237.6	301.4	295.2	325.4	345.9	356.6	355.0	362.5	403.4	458.7
2.3 Exports	337.0	343.7	365.8	612.9	926.4	567.2	466.3	644.6	826.9	772.1
<b>3.0 Group-Wise</b>										
3.1 Consumer	227.1	252.8	268.3	345.8	453.5	360.3	345.4	406.5	489.6	519.5
3.2 Intermediate	249.3	318.2	329.8	381.9	420.4	432.1	434.4	449.9	495.3	588.4
3.3 Investment	264.7	305.1	325.1	367.1	399.0	409.4	401.7	396.7	439.3	503.6
<b>4.0 All Items</b>	<b>229.5</b>	<b>268.5</b>	<b>283.3</b>	<b>354.1</b>	<b>444.7</b>	<b>377.1</b>	<b>366.0</b>	<b>414.9</b>	<b>488.7</b>	<b>532.9</b>
<b>5.0 Growth Rate</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>-15.2</b>	<b>-3.0</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>9.0</b>

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.



## 7.4 CONSTRUCTION COST INDEX (1969 = 100) 1980 - 1989

Construction Type	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
1.0 Brick Wall, Tile Roof and Cement Rendered Floor	555.1	653.8	699.2	749.5	826.60	883.50	885.19	896.45	982.86	1,075.70
2.0 Brick Wall, Asbestos Roofing and Cement Rendered Floor	523.5	612.9	666.0	713.2	789.22	830.45	829.06	835.52	935.56	1,017.93
3.0 Cement Sand/Concrete Block Wall, Tile Roof and Cement Rendered Floor	595.9	694.9	734.7	791.4	868.93	941.35	944.30	958.45	991.02	1,198.90
4.0 Cement Sand/Concrete Block Wall, Asbestos Roof and Cement Rendered floor.	575.4	670.3	736.2	783.3	855.01	911.11	903.20	910.83	987.27	1,092.71
5.0 Cement Sand/Concrete Block or Brick Wall, Metal Sheets Roofing and Cement Rendered Floor.	570.7	655.1	754.1	788.2	856.88	895.47	888.29	908.86	987.76	1,046.81
6.0 Mud Wall, Tile Roof and Mud Floor	588.7	704.0	745.2	794.8	849.35	920.83	929.51	951.42	1,022.25	1,228.30
7.0 Thatched with Mud Wall and Floor	552.0	620.2	634.9	676.9	786.80	841.55	854.60	863.17	1,106.65	1,264.37
8.0 Thatched Wall and Roof with Mud Floor	543.2	649.5	667.6	701.6	819.56	879.02	890.13	899.17	1,088.84	1,265.02
<b>All Housing</b>	<b>518.8</b>	<b>617.2</b>	<b>645.3</b>	<b>691.0</b>	<b>772.15</b>	<b>831.33</b>	<b>837.10</b>	<b>845.57</b>	<b>1,115.84</b>	<b>1,250.69</b>

Source: Ministry of Housing &amp; Construction.

## 7.5 AVERAGE DAILY WAGE RATES IN AGRICULTURE AND BUILDING CONSTRUCTION 1982 - 1989

Rupees

Activity	Male / Female	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
<b>1.0 Paddy Farming</b>									
1.1 Ploughing with Ploughs	M	35.52	41.77	44.41	47.11	45.55	50.06	59.15	66.35
1.2 Ploughing with Mammoties	M	30.33	34.37	35.71	38.65	39.87	42.50	46.86	53.42
1.3 Sowing	M	31.24	36.01	37.27	40.20	42.55	46.57	50.51	55.15
1.4 Transplanting	M	27.30	34.41	34.86	36.76	38.66	42.33	44.78	50.15
	F	21.95	25.75	26.62	28.12	30.50	32.99	35.08	39.90
1.5 Manuring	M	28.93	35.35	36.91	38.90	40.55	44.07	47.81	54.75
1.6 Spraying	M	35.01	38.59	41.75	43.89	49.10	52.77	60.39	64.89
1.7 Weeding	M	26.33	32.53	34.30	36.41	37.27	38.80	43.47	49.25
	F	21.00	25.13	26.59	27.94	29.25	31.87	34.09	38.42
1.8 Harvesting	M	29.43	34.97	37.51	39.15	41.55	43.68	46.02	50.53
	F	22.87	28.48	28.39	30.38	31.55	33.23	35.98	41.34
1.9 Threshing	M	33.17	41.02	41.26	41.32	43.48	46.04	49.86	53.83
1.10 Winnowing	M	30.70	34.27	37.19	40.66	42.82	44.81	49.54	54.18
	F	22.76	-	27.45	31.21	30.82	32.98	35.06	39.75
<b>2.0 Coconut</b>									
2.1 Digging Pits	M	30.81	34.14	37.73	39.49	42.30	46.12	51.28	59.79
2.2 Planting	M	26.67	30.31	33.18	35.77	37.88	42.40	45.56	55.09
	F	18.42	21.21	22.35	24.13	27.92	31.00	33.45	38.33
2.3 Manuring	M	26.08	39.94	32.69	34.85	38.02	42.10	47.53	55.49
	F	18.64	22.06	23.43	24.95	29.57	31.77	35.05	39.74
2.4 Plucking	M	43.62	48.43	52.77	52.62	55.66	58.98	44.77	75.73
2.5 Collecting Nuts	M	24.92	28.49	30.90	32.25	34.05	37.66	41.82	48.08
	F	17.91	20.28	23.01	24.35	26.44	29.22	32.19	36.60
2.6 Husking	M	41.45	45.09	48.26	48.92	52.51	56.48	64.71	72.29

Continued

## 7.5 AVERAGE DAILY WAGE RATES IN AGRICULTURE AND BUILDING CONSTRUCTION 1982-1989

Activity	Male / Female	Rupees							
		1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
<b>3.0 Tea</b>									
3.1 Preparation of Land	M	21.67	22.45	26.57	28.13	33.76	34.90	39.69	40.58
3.2 Planting	M	21.55	22.40	25.77	29.11	34.07	35.61	39.55	42.47
	F	16.15	17.04	19.67	22.47	25.98	35.28	30.98	33.95
3.3 Manuring	M	21.31	22.69	27.08	30.27	33.40	34.98	38.73	41.46
3.4 Weeding	M	22.60	22.82	26.44	29.15	31.79	32.69	37.69	40.74
	F	15.40	16.51	20.73	22.60	25.10	26.97	30.70	34.03
3.5 Pruning	M	25.39	28.68	33.93	39.61	43.66	50.38	53.43	57.69
3.6 Plucking	M	20.23	24.30	28.32	30.15	30.36	31.69	33.62	38.18
	F	14.92	17.32	23.72	24.55	26.11	26.38	30.51	35.50
<b>4.0 Rubber</b>									
4.1 Uprooting and Cleaning	M	29.83	32.16	35.35	37.63	38.69	41.78	47.50	53.34
4.2 Planting	M	26.51	33.42	35.13	36.50	37.66	40.00	45.27	51.95
4.3 Planting of Creepers	M	23.95	28.72	31.32	33.39	34.72	36.97	41.87	45.20
	F	19.23	20.53	22.28	24.92	25.69	29.27	32.96	35.69
4.4 Pruning	M	25.24	30.22	32.75	35.51	37.59	39.69	43.34	48.37
4.5 Manuring	M	26.72	31.97	34.15	36.43	38.75	40.36	46.12	53.11
4.6 Spraying	M	29.96	-	32.48	35.63	40.95	41.85	43.25	48.34
4.7 Tapping	M	22.05	24.87	28.57	30.75	32.27	34.46	38.91	42.59
	F	18.64	21.83	25.70	27.98	29.06	31.15	34.68	37.64
<b>5.0 Building Construction</b>									
5.1 Carpentry									
5.1.1. Master Carpenter	M	53.81	59.95	65.20	70.31	74.61	80.22	88.87	102.82
5.1.2. Skilled Helper	M	36.26	41.85	44.69	47.97	50.92	55.10	62.01	71.54
5.1.3. Unskilled Helper	M	25.54	30.75	33.31	35.78	37.87	40.61	45.28	53.03
5.2 Masonry									
5.2.1. Master Mason	M	52.42	58.31	63.50	68.39	72.30	77.97	84.99	97.29
5.2.2. Skilled Helper	M	35.65	39.98	43.83	47.03	49.60	53.76	59.95	69.35
5.2.3. Unskilled Helper	M	26.34	30.11	33.11	35.37	37.36	40.35	44.74	52.26

M - Male F - Female

Note: These wage rates represent payment in cash without meals.

Sources: Country Wide Data Collection System  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

## 7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1982 - 1989

									Rupees
Commodity	Unit	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
<b>1.0 Rice</b>									
1.1 Samba	Kg.	7.40	8.07	9.84	10.05	9.94	10.83	11.55	14.14
1.2 Par Boiled	"	6.02	6.20	6.50	7.18	7.25	7.56	7.97	11.22
1.3 Kekulu	"	6.27	6.46	6.87	7.44	7.54	7.86	8.20	11.27
<b>2.0 Up-Country Vegetables</b>									
2.1 Beans(Butter)	Kg.	7.53	8.82	10.66	10.11	11.63	11.68	13.46	14.30
2.2 Carrot	"	7.96	9.14	11.17	10.50	12.55	12.67	13.91	14.82
2.3 Beet Root	"	5.86	7.09	9.43	9.32	10.97	10.76	11.90	12.20
<b>3.0 Low-Country Vegetables</b>									
3.1 Pumpkin-Red	Kg.	3.44	3.47	4.26	4.75	5.45	5.27	5.72	6.78
3.2 Brinjals (Chena)	"	4.04	4.64	5.64	5.36	6.18	5.93	6.74	7.86
3.3 Curry Chillies	"	7.77	8.83	11.46	10.84	12.27	12.34	13.56	15.50
3.4 Limes	"	8.81	15.43	14.71	16.81	20.50	23.58	23.71	22.72
<b>4.0 Yams</b>									
4.1 Potatoes	Kg.	10.67	12.11	15.53	15.67	17.55	16.54	21.35	22.33
4.2 Manioc	"	2.40	2.43	3.16	3.04	3.10	3.36	3.78	4.14
4.4 Sweet Potatoes	"	3.86	4.32	5.39	5.00	5.51	6.07	6.71	7.54
<b>5.0 Meat and Eggs</b>									
5.1 Beef (without bones)	Kg.	16.81	19.12	21.19	23.46	26.26	29.50	33.73	40.27
5.2 Mutton (with bones)	"	31.57	37.83	42.56	46.41	51.20	58.15	66.00	75.31
5.3 Pork	"	23.76	27.52	30.56	32.47	36.04	37.23	40.04	46.76
5.4 Chicken (Ordinary)	"	34.11	39.80	42.95	45.31	46.98	47.10	52.43	60.04
5.5 Eggs (Farm- Each)	Each	1.40	1.47	1.57	1.62	1.67	1.47	1.72	2.32

Continued.

## 7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1982-1989

									Rupees
Commodity	Unit	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
<b>6.0 Sea Fish</b>									
6.1 Seer - Thora	Kg.	32.88	40.43	46.39	53.37	61.87	66.66	79.07	83.53
6.2 Trevally - Parawa	"	27.53	33.10	37.07	41.50	46.51	49.97	59.02	62.02
6.3 Skip Jack - Balaya	"	24.99	29.89	32.69	34.91	36.78	38.14	46.45	48.19
6.4 Tuna - Kelawalla	"	26.61	32.34	35.40	37.75	39.77	42.57	52.02	53.77
6.5 Shark - Mora	"	20.73	25.03	27.99	30.75	33.39	35.00	42.18	43.79
6.6 Sardine - Salaya	"	13.21	-	-	16.91	19.66	20.22	25.14	25.60
<b>7.0 Dried Fish</b>									
7.1 Seer - Thora	Kg.	42.13	50.32	55.82	61.90	69.80	71.34	80.64	89.93
7.2 Shark - Mora	"	32.57	36.94	40.88	43.73	47.29	48.18	56.58	58.50
7.3 Skip Jack - Balaya	"	34.35	38.69	43.22	44.50	46.49	45.43	53.41	53.92
7.4 Queen Fish - Kattawa	"	37.59	44.32	49.42	53.11	59.36	60.85	70.11	74.85
7.5 Sprats	"	42.10	41.14	38.58	36.71	46.98	52.49	56.01	57.85
<b>8.0 Pulses</b>									
8.1 Green Grams - Seed	Kg.	15.77	14.67	18.92	20.23	21.47	16.59	20.38	30.55
8.2 Dhal - Mysoor	"	21.94	20.87	20.48	26.80	33.30	32.46	32.74	33.09
8.3 Dhal - Kadala	"	20.32	20.27	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>9.0 Curry Stuffs</b>									
9.1 Dried Chillies(Grade 1)	Kg.	32.11	34.66	38.20	49.08	41.80	46.97	67.59	77.72
9.2 Pepper	"	35.40	39.85	48.02	84.93	137.68	156.60	133.00	122.51
9.3 Tamarind	"	8.57	9.60	15.86	16.23	18.90	15.63	15.82	17.70
9.4 Coriander	"	19.62	21.18	22.44	21.07	20.50	25.00	29.96	32.24
9.5 Turmeric (Dried)	"	27.47	37.57	59.95	76.16	63.93	56.38	55.20	63.80
9.6 Garlic	"	16.27	22.21	28.78	23.36	34.23	38.62	42.00	53.70

Continued.

## 7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1982 - 1989

									Rupees
Commodity	Unit	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
<b>10.0 Spices</b>									
10.1 Red Onions (Large)	Kg.	10.12	10.69	28.00	17.97	17.74	13.52	17.90	14.81
10.2 Cummin Seeds	"	25.09	48.76	49.02	40.91	43.54	66.64	63.20	68.80
10.3 Fennel Seeds	"	40.78	39.70	41.46	31.42	29.80	30.07	30.60	39.10
10.4 Mathe Seeds	"	17.59	21.54	26.29	25.08	24.65	25.29	33.40	42.40
10.5 Cinnamon Quills	"	38.75	38.26	44.02	51.63	53.01	55.78	78.59	117.01
<b>11.0 Coconuts</b>									
11.1 Coconuts (Medium)	Each	1.56	2.24	3.95	2.21	1.52	2.68	4.27	3.20
11.2 Coconut Oil	750 Ml.	9.14	13.26	25.54	13.89	8.04	14.17	26.60	18.70
<b>12.0 Fruits</b>									
12.1 Pineapple(Murusi)	Each	5.73	7.01	8.06	8.35	9.93	11.95(a)	12.51(a)	13.29
12.2 King Coconut	"	2.45	2.81	3.37	2.90	3.18	3.44	3.83	3.84
12.3 Banana - Kolikuttu	"	0.95	1.10	1.26	1.20	1.29	1.53	1.76	1.94
12.4 Banana - Ambul	"	0.39	0.47	0.49	0.50	0.49	0.60	0.69	0.92
<b>13.0 Milk Foods and Beverages</b>									
13.1 Fresh Milk (Dairy)	750 Ml.	2.89	3.52	4.23	4.45	4.71	5.01	5.46	6.15
13.2 Tea (BOP)	Kg.	32.02	52.17	77.72	77.34	65.04	67.22	70.50	78.47
13.3 Coffee Powder	Kg.	67.00	81.53	102.83	107.30	147.30	158.00	158.80	164.40

(a) 2 Kgs.

Continued.

## 7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1982 - 1989

Rupees

Commodity	Unit	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
<b>14.0 Tobacco &amp; Tobacco Products</b>									
14.1 Chewing Tobacco - Jaffna	Each	2.74	3.24	6.12	7.54	5.92	5.08	5.18	5.32
14.2 Cigarettes									
14.2.1 Four Aces	"	0.46	0.72	0.81	0.95	0.79	0.92	1.11	1.41
14.2.2 Three Roses	"	0.53	0.89	1.00	1.20	1.06	1.00	1.20	1.47
14.2.3 Bristol	"	0.56	0.95	1.01	1.27	1.17	1.00	1.20	1.50
<b>15.0 Clothing</b>									
15.1 Poplin - Local	Metre	13.98	14.34	16.09	17.63	19.07	19.94	20.45	26.32
15.2 Sarongs	Each	43.95	47.00	53.68	62.25	70.56	74.45	78.52	91.54
15.3 Sarees	"	97.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>16.0 Soap</b>									
16.1 Sunlight	Tablet	2.38	2.66	3.48	3.48	2.91	3.16	4.31	4.66
16.2 Snow White	"	2.41	2.56	3.49	3.51	2.89	2.91	4.06	4.48
16.3 Sovereign Bar	Bar	10.50	11.20	22.34	20.74	14.97	14.43	20.56	24.25
16.4 Rexona	Tablet	3.27	3.55	4.28	4.60	3.95	3.97	4.44	4.61
<b>17.0 Fuel &amp; Light</b>									
17.1 Kerosene	Litre	4.26	5.78	7.16	7.34	7.27	7.31	7.16	7.18
17.2 Fire Wood	50 Kgs.	15.81	20.17	24.12	25.38	29.36	31.15	34.15	39.65
17.3 Safety Matches	Box	0.41	0.63	0.65	0.65	0.61	0.50	0.55	0.72

Sources: Country-Wide Data Collection System  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

## 7.7 AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES 1982 - 1989

									Rupees
Commodity	Unit	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
<b>1.0 Paddy</b>	Kg.	3.48	3.67	3.76	3.95	4.02	4.26	4.42	5.98
<b>2.0 Up-Country Vegetables</b>									
2.1 Beans - Butter	Kg.	3.89	4.87	5.88	5.71	6.45	7.08	7.76	8.47
2.2 Carrot	"	4.05	5.08	5.63	5.68	6.95	7.29	7.70	8.33
2.3 Beet Root	"	3.02	3.98	5.32	5.53	6.49	6.38	6.68	7.33
<b>3.0 Low-Country Vegetables</b>									
3.1 Pumpkin - Red	Kg.	1.98	1.90	2.25	2.62	3.19	2.78	3.04	3.77
3.2 Brinjals - Home	"	2.81	3.21	3.76	3.57	4.24	-	-	-
3.3 Curry Chillies	"	4.97	5.71	7.02	7.13	7.78	8.13	8.68	10.14
3.4 Limes	"	4.77	-	8.08	9.36	12.47	13.69	13.91	13.61
<b>4.0 Yams</b>									
4.1 Potatoes	Kg.	7.10	9.24	11.81	11.19	13.40	12.63	16.19	16.14
4.2 Manioc	"	1.41	1.48	1.88	1.76	1.86	2.00	2.29	2.41
4.3 Sweet Potatoes	"	2.56	2.86	3.39	3.19	3.59	3.86	4.29	4.88
<b>5.0 Eggs</b>									
5.1 Eggs Ordinary	Each	1.15	1.28	1.34	1.35	1.43	1.36	1.52	1.80
<b>6.0 Sea Fish</b>									
6.1 Seer - Thora	Kg.	22.07	24.49	26.55	30.72	35.91	36.13	43.60	46.34
6.2 Trevally - Parawa	"	18.41	20.07	21.60	26.29	28.11	28.47	32.14	36.80
6.3 Skip Jack - Balaya	"	15.44	17.05	18.01	19.16	19.74	20.63	26.15	27.04
6.4 Tuna - Kelawalla	"	16.64	18.75	20.36	21.99	22.92	23.49	29.94	30.13
6.5 Shark - Mora	"	16.44	14.45	15.92	17.20	18.35	20.13	25.34	27.34
6.6 Sardine - Salaya	"	9.18	10.31	10.53	10.91	11.74	12.43	14.75	16.06

Continued



### 7.7 AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES 1982 -1989

Rupees

Commodity	Unit	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
<b>7.0 Dried Fish</b>									
7.2 Seer - Thora	Kg.	28.54	30.96	29.29	33.58	44.14	44.17	44.23	53.09
7.3 Shark - Mora	"	22.76	23.69	25.51	26.97	33.77	38.55	43.74	45.27
7.4 Skip Jack - Balaya	"	25.12	25.07	22.75	26.43	30.66	28.81	39.94	38.76
7.5 Queen Fish - Kattawa	"	27.27	28.62	29.15	31.95	38.79	40.09	38.84	45.77
7.6 Sprats	"	31.06	29.91	29.37	30.26	39.12	40.02	40.47	38.59
<b>8.0 Pulses</b>									
8.1 Green Grams (Big Seeds)	Kg.	8.85	11.74	12.86	14.81	14.99	11.99	14.00	22.34
8.2 Cowpea M1 35 (White)	"	8.39	7.16	8.83	10.58	11.46	9.27	10.15	15.38
8.3 Sorghum	"	6.58	8.00	7.61	7.25	4.00	8.00	5.00	-
<b>9.0 Curry Stuff</b>									
9.1 Dried Chillies (Gr.I)	Kg.	23.72	25.98	28.46	37.26	31.82	35.54	50.95	61.71
9.2 Pepper	"	22.90	28.47	34.66	65.62	102.23	112.08	83.72	85.21
9.3 Turmeric (Dried)	"	14.05	21.58	34.14	47.94	41.11	36.64	38.73	39.25
<b>10.0 Spices</b>									
10.1 Red Onions (Large)	Kg.	6.71	6.66	21.11	11.94	11.88	8.87	11.83	9.37
10.2 Cloves	"	230.60	245.49	207.33	169.88	157.31	94.22	117.56	100.98
10.3 Cardamoms	"	120.60	139.17	233.43	194.43	197.29	130.31	126.16	126.88
10.4 Cinnamon Quills	"	30.22	21.58	24.34	32.96	44.69	42.92	66.15	99.15
<b>11.0 Coconuts</b>									
11.1 Coconut	Est-Each	1.06	1.67	3.09	1.53	0.92	1.90	3.14	2.17
11.2 Copra No. 1	Candy	1,393.57	1,936.93	3,714.57	1,759.10	1,049.76	2,221.78	3,908.67	2,542.53
11.3 Coconut Charcoal	50 Kgs.	138.13	166.90	111.20	114.42	127.37	161.79	206.23	233.76

Continued

## 7.7 AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES 1982 - 1989

Rupees									
Commodity	Unit	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
<b>12.0 Fruits</b>									
12.1 Pineapple - (Murusu)	Each	2.98	4.10	4.64	4.91	145.52(a)	198.09(a)	236.01(a)	257.98(a)
12.2 Banana - (Kolikuttu)	"	0.58	0.67	0.75	0.75	355.45(a)	383.94(a)	422.01(a)	439.42(a)
12.3 Banana - (Ambul)	"	0.25	0.30	0.28	0.28	158.31(a)	216.03(a)	237.63(a)	269.77(a)
<b>13.0 Betel and Arecanut</b>									
13.1 Betel	1,000	35.51	41.53	29.07	36.51	45.07	49.53	47.12	69.75
13.2 Arecanut (Seasoned)	"	48.45	56.81	156.26	86.49	73.69	78.31	128.71	119.93
<b>14.0 Jaggery and Honey</b>									
14.1 Coconut (Jaggery)	Kg.	13.49	15.95	17.39	16.97	16.21	24.29	16.82	22.96
14.2 Sugar Cane (Jaggery)	"	9.26	9.57	8.99	8.13	8.96	13.83	12.77	15.78
14.3 Coconut (Honey)	750 ML	12.23	12.87	14.12	14.05	15.10	17.72	18.47	24.11
14.4 Sugar Cane (Honey)	750 MI	8.47	8.95	23.37	8.21	9.52	13.03	13.97	16.64
<b>15.0 Building Materials</b>									
15.1 Bricks	1,000	288.97	327.18	387.25	440.70	457.49	451.82	501.66	560.17
15.2 Sand	Cube	81.64	92.20	99.97	99.67	92.04	94.71	109.26	129.74
15.3 Metal 3/4"	Cube	473.05	527.05	582.25	630.04	673.42	717.91	802.16	932.89
<b>16.0 Others</b>									
16.1 Coffee seeds	Kg.	27.64	36.67	42.48	44.91	58.80	41.56	41.50	40.97
16.2 Cocoa 21.30	"	25.61	25.90	40.30	40.01	40.73	37.43	34.55	30.78
16.3 Tea Leaves	"	2.57	4.35	7.07	5.97	3.49	4.62	5.35	6.38

(a) 50 Kgs.

Sources: Country wide Data Collection System  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

## 7.8 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS 1982 - 1989

Rupees

Item	Unit	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
<b>1.0 Paddy Farming</b>									
<b>1.1 Seed Paddy</b>									
1.1.1 Improved Varieties	Bushel	81.60	86.65	93.41	95.14	98.95	102.27	115.62	137.80
1.1.2 Traditional Varieties	"	77.43	83.35	87.83	88.44	92.31	95.46	105.25	127.38
<b>1.2 Fertilizer</b>									
1.2.1 Urea	50 Kgs.	145.79	155.43	152.25	152.30	156.41	151.37	165.49	182.50
1.2.2 C.P.D.	"	146.50	155.90	159.63	158.59	156.94	155.24	168.66	n.a.
1.2.3 T.D.M.1	"	147.07	157.28	153.93	154.46	154.43	170.77	165.66	186.25
1.2.4 T.D.M.2	"	146.52	150.08	153.56	189.90	152.56	153.46	185.02	186.00
1.2.5 V.1	"	146.44	151.96	156.70	155.35	154.33	153.76	165.52	186.50
<b>1.3 Chemicals</b>									
1.3.1 Agrosan	450 Ml.	31.56	32.69	35.38	35.75	37.27	40.50	41.57	54.00*
1.3.2 Endrex 20	"	54.25	56.90	58.81	55.40	53.11	52.78	53.63	n.a.
1.3.3 Baur's 3-4	"	46.08	50.51	54.30	59.28	61.54	63.17	64.48	79.00*
1.3.4 Hedenal M 60	"	51.70	55.09	56.58	58.80	60.22	61.26	64.68	95.00* *
1.3.5 Gramexon	"	39.48	42.79	43.96	45.31	50.77	53.97	57.09	65.00*
1.3.6 Baur's M.P.C.A.40	"	29.08	34.77	35.84	36.71	38.10	40.34	43.66	55.00*
1.3.7 Copper Sandoz	Kgs.	44.26	-	46.39	43.69	39.48	41.86	41.86	176.00
1.3.8 Baur's B.H.C.	2Kgs.	10.44	13.79	18.11	21.49	24.53	25.88	30.07	n.a.
1.3.9 Azodrin 60 Lankem	125Ml.	-	-	42.52	42.89	41.55	42.40	57.06	n.a.
1.3.10 Elsan Lankem	200 Ml.	-	-	48.43	53.17	54.50	56.66	62.90	175.00*
1.3.11 Bassa 50 P.C.E.C.	450 Ml.	68.49	75.77	80.58	85.62	87.74	87.62	91.60	132.00*

Continued.

## 7.8 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS 1982 - 1989

Rupees

Commodity	Unit	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
<b>1.4 Other Inputs</b>									
1.4.1 Mammoties (Hardware Corporation)	Each	56.75	61.19	67.75	74.55	87.90	101.87	156.67	172.27
1.4.2 Mammoties (Crocodile)	"	81.06	86.15	89.58	97.64	112.96	131.10	163.69	201.38
1.4.3 Sickles (Medium Size)	"	22.03	24.72	27.18	29.96	32.00	33.46	35.28	48.15
1.4.4 Gunnies (3 Bushels)	"	15.02	14.52	14.79	14.71	17.26	15.04	15.51	16.77
1.4.5 Tractor Hire for Ploughing (Hectare)	"	980.80	1,113.02	1,184.51	1,156.62	1,018.81	926.10	968.42	1,080.80
1.4.6 Tractor Hire for Threshing (Hectare)	"	406.42	466.90	468.69	499.75	465.79	424.08	418.48	471.65
<b>2.0 Coconut Plantation</b>									
<b>2.1 Fertilizer</b>									
2.1.1 Baur's SP (for Young)	50 Kgs.	155.98	162.27	161.00	161.22	159.71	159.11	171.63	187.06
2.1.2 Baur's SP (for bearing)	"	154.24	161.32	160.78	162.15	160.49	157.94	169.39	187.04
<b>2.2 Chemicals</b>									
2.2.1 Intox 8	450 MI.	93.97	124.07	156.00	153.25	302.25	159.88	175.69	n.a.
<b>2.3 Other Inputs</b>									
2.3.1 Barbed Wire (Local)	50 Kgs.	767.40	806.39	867.44	868.84	856.12	846.77	890.31	1,047.97
2.3.2 Barbed Wire (Imported)	"	795.18	835.65	883.30	878.79	887.70	849.35	898.53	1,206.08
<b>3.0 Rubber</b>									
<b>3.1 Planting</b>									
3.1.1 Seedlings (23/P.B.)	100	273.99	296.80	343.89	374.17	397.80	378.14	329.09	418.00
3.1.2 Seedlings (86/P.B.)	"	293.31	314.64	343.61	357.87	395.80	400.38	404.21	466.92
3.1.3 Seedlings (I.R.8)	"	308.69	318.27	348.83	354.52	393.43	401.35	420.45	510.29
<b>3.2 Chemicals</b>									
3.2.1 Tilex Liquid	450 MI.	98.57	81.68	95.39	101.93	96.64	108.75	-	-

Continued.

## 7.8 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS 1982 - 1989

Rupees

Item	Unit	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
3.2.2 Antimucin Acetate	"	167.15	168.88	190.00	238.45	233.23	242.62	240.00	290.00
3.2.3 Barkosan	"	4.58	64.05	63.64	65.88	68.78	73.16	79.26	90.00*
3.2.4 Acetic	1 Lt.	23.94	31.01	29.75	29.18	26.32	26.98	31.32	32.85
3.2.5 Formic Acid	1 Lt.	24.61	26.18	25.42	25.96	26.26	28.05	32.29	35.04
3.2.6 Sulphur	450 ML.	15.00	14.48	16.17	29.61	19.54	23.79	24.98	n.a.
<b>3.3 Other Inputs</b>									
3.3.1 Tapping Knives	Each	21.41	22.13	20.70	22.71	29.02	28.78	34.28	53.76
3.3.2 Trays (Aluminium)	"	46.34	42.15	42.22	42.36	45.44	46.08	51.72	68.55
3.3.3 Measure	"	6.83	7.44	6.86	8.01	9.31	9.77	11.96	9.47
3.3.4 Spouts	Each	6.33	6.27	5.84	5.52	7.56	7.66	8.51	6.44
3.3.5 Coconut Shells	100	6.56	7.06	7.88	7.92	7.17	7.45	10.49	10.15
<b>4.0 Tea Plantation</b>									
<b>4.1 Planting</b>									
4.1.1 Packeted Plant	100	113.26	123.95	148.79	153.72	155.45	155.01	164.87	216.12
4.1.2 Nursing Plant	"	85.98	96.48	94.07	101.21	98.37	97.16	94.97	175.08
<b>4.2 Fertilizer</b>									
4.2.1 T.560	50 Kgs.	189.10	191.84	184.43	168.84	173.43	161.25	164.09	185.00
4.2.2 T.750	"	185.27	194.13	184.05	178.98	179.32	163.00	168.68	193.21
4.2.3 U.1,000	"	146.57	147.73	151.65	155.17	150.44	150.71	161.70	169.19
4.2.4 T.1,130	"	193.59	194.96	182.99	181.65	181.58	164.87	168.94	186.09
<b>4.3 Chemicals</b>									
4.3.1 Copper Sandoz	450 ML.	28.94	40.28	44.15	72.15	71.76	78.75	72.42	88.00**
4.3.2 Antimusin	"	159.60	184.00	190.63	213.71	240.00	240.42	243.75	290.00
4.3.3 Santox A	"	-	-	65.10	88.44	65.63	72.50	65.50	n.a.
4.3.4 Thiovit	"	12.44	13.60	14.43	57.00	53.00	65.00	65.11	n.a.

Continued

## 7.8 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS 1982 - 1989

Rupees

Item	Unit	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
4.3.5 P. Massoil Fumigant	450 ML.	38.16	57.24	61.63	61.06	63.00	59.42	63.54	74.25
4.3.6 Dolomite	50 Kgs.	42.71	56.55	43.61	45.13	47.43	48.26	49.57	45.52
<b>4.4 Other Inputs</b>									
4.4.1 Pruning Knife	Each	22.62	24.36	29.79	38.80	44.39	42.98	39.29	57.59
4.4.2 Mammoties (Fork)	"	165.64	185.23	195.25	159.44	127.88	117.56	138.06	240.81
4.4.3 Crow bar (for Holes)	"	97.20	104.58	109.65	118.73	115.43	113.33	130.32	170.86
4.4.4 Crow bar (for Ditches)	"	111.71	116.71	122.51	124.94	118.25	117.83	133.22	183.14
4.4.5 Gunnies	"	14.79	16.02	19.70	24.54	23.75	23.96	24.52	35.85
4.4.6 Baskets	"	9.82	11.39	13.27	14.25	16.77	20.41	22.81	28.10

\* 400 ML.

\*\* 500 ML.

Sources: Country-wide Data Collection System  
Retail Prices of Agricultural Inputs in Sri Lanka  
Department of Rural Credit  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

### 8.1 MONETARY & FISCAL ACTIVITIES: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Burma	Hong Kong	India	Rep. of Korea	Nepal	Pakistan	Singapore	Thailand
1.0 Money Supply Index 1980 = 100	1988	343.4	145.3	367.1	294.0	319.2	341.5	288.4	194.9	207.4
2.0 Currency Circulation/Demand Deposits (%)	1988	133.1	586.9(d)	50.7	126.8	73.1	204.1(d)	96.4(d)	100.6	199.7
3.0 Government Current Revenue/GDPMP (%)	1988	22.9	8.1	14.9	11.4(d)	16.8	10.7	17.4	24.3(d)	17.6
4.0 Government Total Expenditure/GDPMP(%)	1988	32.6	14.6(c)	15.4	16.3(c)	9.1	19.5	28.5(d)	29.6(c)	15.1
5.0 Taxes/GDPMP (%)	1988	17.9	4.1	11.2	8.2(b)	15.2(d)	8.4	11.4	13.8(d)	16.5
6.0 Total Long term External debt (U.S. \$ Mn.)	1987	4,226	4,257	4,101(c)	40,767	30,644	902	12,305	4,186	17,131
7.0 Loans approved by ADB (U.S. \$ Mn.)	1988	839.0	540.9	101.5	1,140.6	2,497.4	800.9	4,447.1	181.1	1,988.3
8.0 Total External Debt/GNP(%)	1987	72.4	47.2	n.a.	18.8	34.4	34.2	47.1(c)	21.9	44.2
9.0 International Reserves (U.S. \$ Mn.) (a)	1988	223	57(d)	-	6,453(d)	12,347	232	502(d)	17,072	6,097
10.0 Total External Debt/Exports(%)	1987	224.6	1,413.8	n.a.	238.3	71.9	268.8	43.1	12.1	144.8
11.0 Total Debt Services/Exports(%)	1987	16.1	59.3	-1.1	16.9	21.9	9.7	17.5	1.4	13.6

(a) Excluding gold.

(b) 1985

(c) 1986

(d) 1987

Source: ADB-Key Indicators - 1989.

## 8.2 MONETARY TRENDS 1978 - 1989

Item	Rs. Million											
	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
1.0 Narrow Money Supply (M1)	5,936	7,669	9,428	10,024	11,760	14,748	16,824	18,761	21,179	25,083	32,379	35,338
1.1 Currency in Circulation(a)	3,016	3,774	4,181	4,823	5,988	7,200	8,561	9,816	11,570	13,493	18,487	19,650
1.2 Demand Deposits	2,921	3,895	5,247	5,202	5,772	7,548	8,263	8,945	9,609	11,588	13,892	15,688
2.0 Time & Savings Deposits	4,956	7,388	10,432	14,423	18,750	22,509	26,604	29,648	29,681	33,252	35,567	41,095
3.0 Broad Money Supply (M2) (b)	10,892	15,058	19,860	24,447	30,510	37,257	43,427	48,409	50,860	58,335	67,946	76,434
4.0 Change in Narrow Money Supply	571	1,733	1,759	596	1,735	2,988	2,076	1,937	2,418	3,904	7,296	2,959
5.0 Per Capita Money Supply (Rs.)	418	530	640	669	774	957	1,079	1,187	1,315	1,533	1,952	2,102
6.0 Money Supply/GDP(c) (%)	14.13	14.61	13.84	12.77	11.78	12.12	10.94	11.55	11.80	12.7	14.5	13.9
7.0 Currency/Demand Deposits	103.0	96.9	79.7	92.7	103.7	95.4	103.6	109.7	120.4	116.5	133.1	125.2
8.0 Rate of Deposits Turnover	35.74	41.05	54.47	61.26	57.67	55.06	79.44	71.34	54.37	40.06	43.06	39.54
9.0 Domestic Credit												
9.1 Private Sector (d)	6,449	8,705	12,709	16,690	20,570	27,375	31,224	34,440	36,824	41,152	50,016	52,340
9.2 Corporations	2,363	3,437	4,123	4,488	4,677	4,385	4,148	4,438	4,739	7,366	10,787	13,862
9.3 Government	1,863	2,920	8,972	12,789	17,150	17,533	14,554	20,348	22,546	27,048	36,064	36,119
10.0 Liquid Assets of Commercial Banks(e)	3,242	4,254	6,117	7,205	8,674	11,447	13,837	16,295	16,483	21,027	24,479	28,034
11.0 Bank Rate (%) (f)	10.0	10.0	12.0	14.0	14.0	13.0	13.0	11.0	11.0	10.0	10.0	14.0

(a) Held by public.

(b) M2 is defined as M1 + Time and Savings Deposits of private Sector held with Commercial Banks.

(c) At Market Prices.

(d) Co-operatives and Private.

(e) Liquid assets consist of cash on hand, balance due from Central Bank, Foreign currency on hand and balances due from banks abroad, Government of Sri Lanka Treasury bills and bills discounted.

(f) End of period.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.



## 8.3 BANKING DENSITY BY DISTRICTS - 1989

District	Sampath Bank	Seylan Trust Bank	Bank of Ceylon		People's Bank	Hatton National Bank	Commercial Bank of Ceylon	Other(a) Banks	Regional Rural Development Banks	Total No. of Branches	Population '000	Population per Branch	Banking (b) Density Index
			Main	Rural									
1. Colombo	7	3	43	-	51	11	6	20	-	141	1,911	13,553	0.737833
2. Gampaha	2	1	17	1	22	2	1	1	-	47	1,506	32,042	0.312084
3. Kalutara	-	1	13	1	14	1	-	-	12	42	925	22,024	0.454054
4. Galle	-	-	12	2	13	1	2	-	9	39	920	23,590	0.423913
5. Matara	-	1	10	1	14	-	1	-	8	35	755	21,571	0.463576
6. Hambantota	-	-	8	-	9	-	-	-	6	23	502	21,826	0.458167
7. Monaragala	-	-	5	4	7	-	-	-	3	19	339	17,842	0.560472
8. Badulla	-	-	10	6	17	3	-	-	-	36	698	19,389	0.515759
9. Kandy	1	-	14	1	20	4	1	-	9	50	1,231	24,620	0.406174
10. Matale	-	-	5	4	8	-	2	-	-	19	410	21,579	0.463414
11. Nuwara Eliya	-	-	6	5	10	3	-	-	4	28	532	19,000	0.526315
12. Kegalle	-	-	10	-	15	-	-	-	11	36	739	20,528	0.487144
13. Ratnapura	-	-	11	3	15	3	-	-	-	32	911	28,469	0.351262
14. Kurunegala	1	-	19	2	19	1	1	-	14	57	1,390	24,386	0.410072
15. Puttalam	-	-	10	-	9	-	-	-	6	25	580	23,200	0.431034
16. Trincomalee	-	-	3	-	4	1	-	-	-	8	307	38,375	0.260586
17. Batticaloa	-	-	5	-	7	-	-	-	-	12	401	33,417	0.299252
18. Ampara	-	-	5	3	7	-	-	-	-	15	465	31,000	0.322580
19. Anuradhapura	-	-	10	11	16	2	-	-	7	46	693	15,065	0.663780
20. Polonnaruwa	-	-	8	1	8	-	1	-	-	18	310	17,222	0.580645
21. Jaffna	-	-	9	-	10	1	1	-	-	21	855	40,714	0.245614
22. Killinochchi	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	97	32,333	0.309278
23. Mullativu	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	90	30,000	0.333333
24. Mannar	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	3	127	42,333	0.236220
25. Vavuniya	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	3	112	37,333	0.267857
Total	11	6	237	45	301	35	16	21	89	761	16,806	22,084	0.452814

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

- (a) Grindlays Bank, Chartered Bank, Hongkong & Shanghai Bank, Indian Bank, Indian Overseas Bank, State Bank of India, Habib Bank, Indosuez Bank, Bank of Credit & Commerce International, Overseas Trust Bank Ltd., City Bank, American Express Bank, Bank of Oman, Algemene Bank of Netherland N.V., Habib Bank A.G.Zurich, Amsterdam Rotterdam Bank, Deutsche Bank Asia, Middle East Bank Ltd.,

- (b) Banking Density Index =  $\frac{\text{Number of Bank Offices} \times 10,000}{\text{Total Population}}$

### 8.4 BANKING DEVELOPMENT - NUMBER OF BRANCHES 1980 - 1989

Name of bank	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
<b>1. Bank of Ceylon</b>	306	293	304	309	288	289	290	288	286	282
1.1 Main Branches	161	194	218	230	229	236	238	239	239	237
1.2 A.S.C, Branches	145	99	86	99	59	53	53	49	47	45
<b>2. People's Bank</b>	271	289	300	303	290	293	297	298	314	301
<b>3. Commercial Bank of Ceylon</b>	10	11	11	12	12	14	15	15	16	16
<b>4. Hatton National Bank</b>	27	28	30	31	32	32	32	33	33	35
<b>5. Sampath Bank</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	01	04	11
<b>6. Seylan Bank</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	01	06
<b>7. Other Banks</b>	18	21	24	24	25	25	22	23	22	22
<b>Total</b>	632	642	669	679	647	653	656	658	676	673
<b>Banking Density Index - All Island</b>	0.42	0.43	0.44	0.44	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.40
<b>Regional Rural Development Bank Branches</b>	-	-	-	-	-	16	32	61	80	89

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**8.5 DEPOSITS WITH THE COMMERCIAL BANKS 1987 - 1989**

Rs. Million

	1987				1988				1989			
	Demand	Time	Savings	Total	Demand	Time	Savings	Total	Demand	Time	Savings	Total
1. Financial Institutions	637.9	3,766.4	74.6	4,478.9	730.1	3,194.7	111.2	4,036.0	724.4	2,108.5	104.2	2,937.1
2. Plantation	723.4	273.5	17.2	1,014.1	598.6	321.1	17.2	936.9	1,128.6	220.5	21.0	1,370.1
3. Trading	1,556.8	1,267.3	93.2	2,917.3	1,834.5	1,169.6	108.2	3,112.3	2,316.4	1,879.1	116.9	4,312.4
4. Manufacturing Establishments	891.5	927.2	20.5	1,839.2	1,026.6	828.8	37.1	1,892.5	1,284.2	963.1	28.4	2,275.7
5. Other Business	1,997.8	2,524.9	197.4	4,720.1	2,576.5	2,247.7	281.2	5,105.4	2,384.1	1,729.2	216.7	4,330.0
6. Non-Business Institutions	1,338.0	1,859.0	111.6	3,308.6	1,219.5	1,582.0	137.9	2,939.3	1,180.4	1,298.3	139.1	2,617.8
7. Municipalities and Local Government Bodies	192.2	543.9	57.1	793.2	222.3	434.0	0.9	657.3	317.1	703.0	74.6	1,094.7
8. Individuals	3,466.2	7,709.1	10,694.2	21,869.5	4,402.9	7,995.0	13,052.5	25,450.4	5,358.6	8,574.5	15,875.6	29,808.7
<b>9. Total</b>	<b>10,803.8</b>	<b>18,871.3</b>	<b>11,265.8</b>	<b>40,940.9</b>	<b>12,611.0</b>	<b>17,772.9</b>	<b>13,746.2</b>	<b>44,130.1</b>	<b>14,693.9</b>	<b>17,476.5</b>	<b>16,576.5</b>	<b>48,746.9</b>
10. Percentage of Total Deposits	26	46	28	100	29	40	31	100	30	36	34	100
11. Percentage change of the total deposits in each type over corresponding period in previous year	19	6	18	12	17	-	22	8	17	-	21	10

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

## 8.6 LOANS & ADVANCES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS 1981 - 1989

Rs. Million

Purpose of Loan/Advance	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
<b>1.0 Agricultural</b>	2,775.9 (13.2)	3,053.7 (12.1)	3,418.5 (10.9)	3,385.6 (9.7)	3,539.8 (9.3)	4,216.9 (10.3)	5,207.0 (10.7)	5,830.9 (10.1)	6,340.1 (9.6)
1.1 Traditional Plantation(a)	1,086.2	1,012.3	1,178.2	526.5	926.8	1,416.8	2,419.3	2,983.8	3,233.7
1.2 Paddy	884.6	1,012.2	1,132.4	1,255.6	1,190.3	1,254.6	1,234.0	1,190.9	1,294.8
1.3 Other Agricultural Crops	806.1	1,029.0	1,107.8	1,603.2	1,422.7	1,545.5	1,553.7	1,656.2	1,811.6
<b>2.0 Commercial</b>	10,181.4 (48.5)	12,120.4 (48.0)	15,262.1 (48.5)	17,364.7 (49.7)	18,957.5 (49.7)	20,390.7 (49.8)	24,859.6 (51.2)	28,511.8 (49.5)	31,718.6 (48.0)
2.1 Export Trading	3,086.9	3,591.5	5,005.5	5,992.1	5,990.2	6,919.8	8,757.3	8,265.1	10,773.8
2.2 Import Trading	2,685.4	3,470.2	4,517.1	4,126.4	5,223.8	4,783.9	6,195.9	7,153.0	7,341.3
2.3 Other	4,409.0	5,058.6	5,739.5	7,246.1	7,743.5	8,687.0	9,906.3	13,093.7	13,603.5
<b>3.0 Industrial</b>	3,854.3 (18.4)	5,098.5 (19.8)	6,830.7 (21.7)	7,214.8 (20.7)	7,740.5 (20.3)	7,946.1 (19.4)	9,003.3 (18.1)	11,508.1 (20.0)	13,422.5 (20.3)
3.1 Mechanical Processing of Agricultural Commodities(b)	151.3	220.7	321.5	290.1	501.7	534.3	210.3	460.8	957.5
3.2 Other Manufacturing	3,703.0	4,877.8	6,509.2	6,924.6	7,238.8	7,411.8	8,793.0	11,047.3	12,465.0
<b>4.0 Engineering and Construction</b>	563.7 (2.7)	854.5 (3.4)	964.6 (3.0)	1,137.3 (3.3)	1,067.6 (2.8)	1,069.2 (2.6)	1,036.3 (2.1)	1,613.5 (2.8)	1,937.9 (2.9)
<b>5.0 Mining/Fishing</b>	205.6 (1.0)	218.3 (0.9)	238.0 (0.7)	252.7 (0.7)	248.1 (0.7)	317.4 (0.8)	237.6 (0.5)	231.1 (0.4)	456.1 (0.7)
<b>6.0 Financial</b>	301.1 (1.4)	550.5 (2.2)	711.1 (2.3)	786.6 (2.3)	730.3 (2.0)	812.2 (2.0)	1,022.4 (2.1)	1,208.5 (2.1)	1,674.5 (2.5)
<b>7.0 Tourism</b>	294.3 (1.4)	455.0 (1.8)	606.8 (1.9)	700.2 (2.0)	819.3 (2.2)	798.1 (2.0)	807.3 (1.7)	890.5 (1.5)	734.8 (1.1)
<b>8.0 Housing</b>	1,181.4 (5.6)	1,539.0 (6.1)	1,982.4 (6.3)	2,519.5 (7.2)	2,868.6 (7.6)	3,440.5 (8.4)	3,953.0 (8.1)	4,782.6 (8.3)	6,065.1 (9.2)
<b>9.0 Consumption</b>	397.0 (1.9)	425.2 (1.7)	487.9 (1.6)	480.3 (1.4)	644.6 (1.6)	637.8 (1.6)	850.6 (1.7)	1,166.1 (2.0)	1,521.5 (2.5)
<b>10.0 Other Loans</b>	1,241.5 (5.9)	949.7 (3.7)	916.2 (2.9)	1,076.0 (3.1)	1,567.6 (4.0)	1,304.3 (3.2)	1,625.5 (3.3)	1,824.2 (3.2)	2,247.9 (3.4)
<b>Total</b>	<b>20,997.2</b>	<b>25,264.9</b>	<b>31,418.2</b>	<b>34,918.6</b>	<b>38,184.0</b>	<b>40,933.3</b>	<b>48,602.6</b>	<b>57,567.3</b>	<b>66,119.0</b>

(a) Tea, Rubber and Coconut.

(b) Excludes Fishing.

Percentages of the total loans and advances are within brackets.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

## 8.7 GOVERNMENT FINANCE 1982 - 1989

Rs. Million

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
1.0 Government Revenue	16,210	23,317	34,061	36,249	37,238	42,145	41,749	54,001
1.1 Tax Revenue	14,737	19,912	29,939	30,442	31,272	35,119	35,948	47,417
1.1.1 Income Tax	2,923	3,368	5,480	5,586	4,787	4,909	4,847	5,161
1.1.2 Taxes on Property	322	397	489	499	648	1,568	1,777	2,476
1.1.3 Taxes on Goods and Services	6,320	8,710	10,888	13,359	14,787	15,677	17,021	20,942
1.1.4 Taxes on International Trade	5,172	7,439	13,082	10,998	11,050	12,975	12,501	16,495
1.2 Non Tax Revenue	1,473	3,405	4,122	5,807	5,966	7,026	5,803	6,584
1.2.1 Property Income	777	2,808	3,085	3,926	4,731	4,541	4,080	4,871
1.2.2 Fees and Charges	188	202	265	364	347	344	412	627
1.2.3 Other Non Tax Revenue	510	597	772	1,517	888	2,151	1,311	1,286
2.0 Government Expenditure								
2.1 Current Expenditure	16,341	22,002	24,630	32,645	33,867	39,560	46,132	54,861
2.1.1 Expenditure on Goods and Services	6,500	7,848	9,195	16,287	15,155	18,486	20,853	24,536
2.1.1.1 Salaries and Wages	4,581	4,811	5,554	6,878	6,028	8,006	10,018	12,861
2.1.1.2 Other Goods and Services	1,940	3,037	3,642	9,409	7,127	10,460	10,637	11,555
2.1.2 Interest Payments	5,104	6,606	6,738	7,428	8,762	10,157	12,590	14,346
2.1.2.1 Domestic	4,189	5,336	5,115	5,458	6,553	7,593	9,894	11,011
2.1.2.2 Foreign	915	1,270	1,623	1,970	2,209	2,564	2,696	3,335
2.1.3 Transfer Payments	6,719	7,531	8,697	8,799	9,636	10,479	12,264	15,417
2.1.4 Intra Government Payments	17	17	33	12	42	24	46	48
2.2 Capital Expenditure	15,427	15,863	19,915	21,530	23,236	22,816	22,878	19,644
2.2.1 Acquisition of Fixed Capital Assets	4,787	5,375	5,849	7,375	7,788	10,970	12,007	12,177
2.2.2 Capital Transfers	10,836	10,750	13,923	14,155	15,448	11,846	10,871	7,467
2.2.3 Change in Treasury Deposits	-176	-262	-143	207	-	-	-	-
2.3 Lending Minus Repayments	-256	1,772	3,292	1,059	1,991	1,518	7,521	4,468
2.3.1 Net Lending through Advance Accounts	-879	1,120	2,916	314	-170	-1,180	2,732	-644
2.3.2 Lending to Corporations	720	801	901	997	2,669	3,159	5,092	5,490
2.3.3 Repayments of Loans	-97	-149	-526	-252	-508	-461	-303	-378
3.0 Budget Deficit (after Grants)	-13,926	-12,847	-10,483	-15,678	-18,203	-17,072	-28,195	-18,664
3.1 Financing	13,927	12,845	10,483	15,678	18,204	17,072	28,195	18,662
3.1.1 Foreign Borrowings	4,744	6,312	6,492	7,109	9,061	5,716	7,128	5,926
3.1.2 Domestic Borrowings	9,183	6,533	3,991	8,569	9,143	11,356	21,065	12,758
3.1.2.1 Non-market Borrowings	1,487	1,977	951	-1,801	-869	1,415	1,413	229
3.1.2.2 Market Borrowings	7,696	4,556	3,040	10,370	9,812	9,941	19,652	12,529

\*Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

## 8.8 FUNCTIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF CURRENT EXPENDITURE 1982 -1989

Rs. Million

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
<b>1.0 General Public Services</b>	<b>3,064</b>	<b>3,510</b>	<b>4,257</b>	<b>8,768</b>	<b>8,680</b>	<b>11,113</b>	<b>12,496</b>	<b>13,425</b>
1.1 Civil Administration	2,163	1,971	2,288	3,095	2,884	2,943	5,217	6,150
1.2 Defence	486	979	1,275	4,614	4,351	6,001	4,732	4,035
1.3 Public Order and Safety	415	560	694	1,059	1,445	2,169	2,547	3,240
<b>2.0 Social Services</b>	<b>6,789</b>	<b>7,739</b>	<b>8,897</b>	<b>10,323</b>	<b>11,004</b>	<b>12,714</b>	<b>15,253</b>	<b>20,516</b>
2.1 Education	2,127	2,437	2,672	3,523	3,775	4,066	5,036	6,770
2.2 Health	989	1,310	1,580	1,773	1,841	2,401	2,420	3,379
2.3 Welfare	3,576	3,871	4,518	4,889	5,254	6,098	7,609	10,149
2.4 Housing	9	11	12	13	13	13	15	-
2.5 Community Services	88	110	115	125	121	136	173	218
<b>3.0 Economic Services</b>	<b>2,718</b>	<b>3,034</b>	<b>3,457</b>	<b>2,544</b>	<b>3,960</b>	<b>2,905</b>	<b>4,050</b>	<b>4,073</b>
3.1 Agriculture & Irrigation	1,398	1,144	1,511	1,313	1,336	1,086	1,401	1,310
3.2 Fisheries	41	23	24	31	38	40	40	47
3.3 Manufacturing and Mining	189	197	158	255	443	141	197	126
3.4 Energy and Water Supply	276	572	49	7	50	73	80	415
3.5 Transport & Communication	608	780	1,342	592	1,668	1,200	1,613	1,765
3.6 Trade & Commerce	67	102	87	94	152	190	415	150
3.7 Other	140	216	286	252	273	175	304	260
<b>4.0 Other</b>	<b>5,770</b>	<b>7,719</b>	<b>8,019</b>	<b>11,009</b>	<b>10,324</b>	<b>12,828</b>	<b>14,333</b>	<b>16,968</b>
4.1 Of which Interest	5,104	6,606	6,738	7,428	8,762	10,220	23,590	14,388
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,341</b>	<b>22,002</b>	<b>24,630</b>	<b>32,645</b>	<b>33,967</b>	<b>39,560</b>	<b>46,132</b>	<b>54,981</b>

\*Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## 8.9 FUNCTIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF CAPITAL EXPENDITURE AND LENDING 1982 - 1989

Rs. Million

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
<b>1.0 General Public Services</b>	<b>1,040</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>1,039</b>	<b>1,217</b>	<b>1,676</b>	<b>1,532</b>	<b>2,503</b>
1.1 Civil Administration	977	660	750	859	864	870	893	2,001
1.2 Public Order and Safety	63	57	151	180	353	806	639	502
<b>2.0 Social Services</b>	<b>1,644</b>	<b>2,054</b>	<b>1,422</b>	<b>1,826</b>	<b>2,567</b>	<b>2,817</b>	<b>3,400</b>	<b>3,348</b>
2.1 Education	471	507	536	930	1,252	787	927	1,235
2.2 Health	174	777	216	318	405	979	1,518	1,246
2.3 Welfare	26	10	20	11	15	53	41	10
2.4 Housing	901	685	571	459	575	505	477	687
2.5 Community Services	73	75	79	108	320	493	437	170
<b>3.0 Economic Services</b>	<b>13,455</b>	<b>13,827</b>	<b>18,109</b>	<b>18,950</b>	<b>21,547</b>	<b>20,834</b>	<b>21,436</b>	<b>17,941</b>
3.1 Agriculture & Irrigation	8,916	8,252	9,400	9,370	8,217	8,434	6,431	5,179
3.2 Of which Mahaweli Project	7,333	6,395	7,057	7,233	5,952	5,101	3,430	2,413
3.3 Fisheries	147	162	166	108	223	294	142	282
3.4 Manufacturing and Mining	812	435	1,033	1,114	793	1,162	533	475
3.5 Energy and Water Supply	730	1,512	2,377	1,492	2,476	3,226	5,451	4,239
3.6 Transport & Communication	2,133	3,032	4,229	4,805	7,648	5,633	6,728	6,162
3.7 Trade & Commerce	236	227	124	156	445	309	103	152
3.8 Other	483	208	779	1,905	1,745	1,727	2,048	1,452
<b>4.0 Other</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>1,602</b>	<b>1,342</b>
<b>Total Capital Expenditure and Lending</b>	<b>16,146</b>	<b>16,664</b>	<b>20,817</b>	<b>22,528</b>	<b>25,905</b>	<b>25,975</b>	<b>27,970</b>	<b>25,134</b>

\*Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

## 8.10 FOREIGN ASSISTANCE 1980 - 1989

										Rs. Million
Item	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
<b>1.0 Foreign Loans and Grants</b>	6,135.5	7,601.5	8,403.8	9,672.2	10,665.7	10,550.0	12,789.1	10,308.7	13,673.6	12,439.5
<b>2.0 Foreign Loans</b>	3,516.0	4,880.1	5,022.7	6,199.5	7,372.6	7,243.4	9,036.4	5,631.9	7,085.4	6,032.7
2.1 I.B.R.D.	-21.9	-27.1	-19.2	-26.2	28.9	27.1	52.7	82.9	200.1	216.8
2.2 A.D.B.	50.9	147.7	266.3	382.6	820.7	799.1	1,088.2	1,130.8	1,867.5	1,376.0
2.3 I.D.A.	359.6	515.9	1,096.1	1,432.0	1,993.7	1,857.1	2,418.9	2,369.6	1,742.4	1,785.8
2.4 U.A.E.	0.6	-4.8	-10.2	-22.5	-39.4	-44.9	-43.2	-1.3	21.3	-63.4
2.5 O.P.E.C.	22.1	183.6	110.8	56.3	54.1	23.3	-7.8	-7.6	-105.5	-117.5
2.6 I.M.F.	520.6	8.2	-	-43.6	-242.7	-438.5	-614.2	707.3	-735.6	-442.7
2.7 I.F.A.D.	44.1	67.8	41.8	38.3	81.3	130.1	162.1	146.4	97.4	114.7
2.8 Euro Currency	897.5	1,517.7	836.4	340.6	595.0	-304.8	-615.4	-1,636.0	-	-1.1
2.9 Developed Countries	1,590.3	2,281.4	2,704.0	4,089.1	4,105.9	5,145.1	6,135.2	3,950.4	3,985.8	3,232.3
2.10 Socialist Countries	-171.8	-221.5	32.0	-54.3	-31.2	-43.8	-16.7	228.4	83.3	90.7
2.11 Developing Countries	224.0	31.8	-30.3	7.2	64.1	93.5	476.6	75.4	-71.3	-158.9
<b>3.0 Foreign Grants</b>	2,619.5	2,721.3	3,376.1	3,472.7	3,293.1	3,306.6	3,752.7	4,676.8	6,588.2	6,406.8
3.1 I.M.F.	102.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,849.4
3.2 Colombo Plan(a)	52.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.3 United Nations	86.3	27.7	214.6	29.0	69.9	66.2	50.8	710.7	784.8	449.1
3.4 European Economic Community	95.0	294.4	135.3	110.4	35.2	398.3	119.3	171.4	-	283.0
3.5 Developed Countries	2,120.3	2,361.6	3,024.6	3,269.5	3,012.7	2,625.7	3,472.0	3,322.0	5,770.7	2,604.0
3.6 Socialist Countries	-	-	8.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.7 Developing Countries	-	-	-	46.8	-	-	-	12.3	-	190.4
3.8 Others	163.2	37.6	1.6	17.0	175.3	216.3	110.6	460.4	32.7	30.9

(a) Australia, Canada, Japan, New Zealand.

\* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.



## 8.11 PRIVATE REMITTANCES FROM ABROAD 1985 -1988

Country	Rs. Million				S.D.R. Million				Percentage Share			
	1985	1986	1987	1988 *	1985	1986	1987	1988 *	1985	1986	1987	1988*
1. Middle East	4,031.3	4,338.7	4,701.9	5,340.3	146.3	131.6	123.1	124.8	50.9	48.9	45.6	47.0
2. E.E.C. Countries	1,227.6	1,339.7	1,662.1	1,874.7	44.6	40.7	43.5	43.8	15.5	15.1	16.1	16.5
3. North America	1,378.0	1,694.7	2,116.4	2,215.6	50.0	51.4	55.4	51.8	17.4	19.1	20.5	19.5
4. Other European Countries	269.2	363.75	16.2	534.0	9.8	11.0	11.3	12.5	3.4	4.1	5.0	4.7
5. South East Asia	316.8	363.7	433.6	511.3	11.5	11.0	11.3	12.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.5
6. Far East Asia	300.9	346.0	423.3	363.6	10.9	10.5	11.1	8.5	3.8	3.9	4.1	3.2
7. South Asia	198.0	186.3	185.8	193.2	7.2	5.7	4.9	4.5	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.7
8. Australasia	87.1	115.2	154.8	204.5	3.2	3.5	4.1	4.8	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8
9. Central Africa	63.3	53.1	51.6	34.1	2.3	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3
10. South Africa	23.7	35.1	31.0	33.2	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
11. North Africa	7.9	8.6	16.3	11.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
12. Soviet Block	7.2	8.8	130.4	10.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
13. Latin America	1.1	1.7	2.5	3.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14. Other	7.9	17.5	23.9	33.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,920.0</b>	<b>9,142.3</b>	<b>10,323.8</b>	<b>11,362.3</b>	<b>287.6</b>	<b>269.2</b>	<b>270.3</b>	<b>265.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

... Negligible.

\* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

## 8.12 COMPOSITION OF PUBLIC DEBT 1981 - 1989

Rs. Million

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
1.0 Foreign Loans	29,172.1	34,597.3	46,025.1	53,680.8	67,673.2	86,208.2	110,045.7	124,643.2	154,743.8
1.1 International Agencies(a)	4,453.1	5,970.6	8,885.7	12,101.6	15,607.7	20,359.2	26,821.8	33,220.7	44,455.4
1.2 U.S.A.	6,185.1	7,282.7	9,521.2	11,450.4	13,865.0	16,213.9	18,246.6	22,370.8	28,208.0
1.3 C. Itoh & Co. Ltd. - Japan	-	-	-	-	106.1	182.9	354.9	-	-
1.4 Canada	1,923.9	2,172.5	3,001.2	3,211.5	3,206.4	3,362.0	3,802.6	4,551.8	5,615.3
1.5 People's Republic of China	791.1	801.4	874.7	652.0	577.6	526.3	833.6	1,014.2	1,088.1
1.6 U.S.S.R. Line of Credit	186.8	162.6	152.4	125.0	120.1	111.3	115.6	83.7	70.1
1.7 Bank of Indosuez (B.F.C.E.)	-	-	-	34.6	73.6	84.2	79.7	-	-
1.8 Kseditanstalt Loans (W.Germany)	2,258.6	2,191.7	3,207.6	3,667.0	6,260.3	10,064.8	14,466.5	14,827.0	19,880.2
1.9 France	810.2	894.2	1,044.8	1,094.8	1,631.9	2,151.6	3,369.3	4,209.4	5,427.8
1.10 Italy	15.2	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.11 Japan	3,776.5	4,688.0	6,149.7	6,730.9	10,314.9	15,568.4	23,533.5	29,296.7	34,441.1
1.12 Government of India	656.6	632.6	680.3	516.5	451.2	340.2	359.4	300.4	281.6
1.13 German Democratic Republic Line of Credit	23.8	16.2	12.7	7.2	5.0	1.3	1.8	0.6	0.6
1.14 The Government of the U.K.	-	-	-	-	-	-	206.7	2,246.2	3,256.5
1.15 Manufacture Hanover Trust Company	-	-	229.0	560.6	850.5	1,327.6	1,702.9	-	-
1.16 Denmark	210.9	191.5	188.6	170.1	212.6	259.3	318.8	522.1	763.7
1.17 Hungary	6.7	4.8	3.7	2.1	1.6	0.7	0.4	-	-
1.18 American Express Bank(New York)	-	-	-	-	-	-	461.4	-	-
1.19 Netherlands	1,411.5	1,556.2	1,694.2	1,542.4	2,072.5	2,724.7	3,481.7	3,216.0	3,853.4
1.20 United Arab Emirates	260.4	259.8	275.4	248.7	231.4	177.9	189.7	150.1	106.1
1.21 Kuwait	468.0	457.9	465.2	469.2	496.6	744.9	975.0	1,280.0	1,466.0
1.22 Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93.0
1.23 OPEC Special Fund	410.5	540.1	693.7	784.7	842.0	866.6	930.5	888.6	944.6
1.24 I.M.F. Trust Fund	2,506.1	2,600.0	3,003.7	2,904.7	2,583.9	2,061.0	1,476.7	812.6	479.4
1.25 I.F.A.D.	129.2	176.7	247.4	340.5	479.1	694.4	976.6	1,156.8	1,513.4
1.26 Euro Currency	2,568.7	3,517.8	4,472.2	5,329.0	5,253.1	4,843.9	3,515.7	-	-
1.27 Iraq Fund Loans	113.4	111.9	122.7	120.1	116.7	112.4	111.5	109.3	119.8
1.28 Switzerland	5.3	5.0	157.3	213.4	322.4	496.9	639.5	547.0	605.4
1.29 Salomon Brothers Incorporated New York	-	305.5	517.1	538.1	555.4	572.0	610.5	-	-
1.30 Saudi Arabian Fund	-	0.6	72.0	274.4	496.1	855.4	932.5	957.0	1,071.4
1.31 Skandinaviska Enskilda Bankers-Sweden	-	55.5	332.3	591.6	957.9	1,101.4	1,077.9	748.0	411.6
1.32 Banker's Trust Company	-	-	-	-	-	369.3	430.7	-	-
1.33 Federal Financing Bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.4	-	-
1.34 No Specific Country	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,122.6	571.4
2.0 Domestic Loans	29,487.0(b)	36,652.7(b)	40,368.1(b)	42,059.8(b)	56,046.5(b)	63,655.4(b)	78,997.4	98,593.8(b)	117,561.0(b)
2.1 Rupee Loans	13,654.4	16,677.7	19,967.2	23,050.4	29,419.8	32,700.7	44,957.4	49,797.2	54,216.6
2.2 Treasury Bills	13,920.0	17,320.0	17,409.0	14,660.0	22,280.0	26,172.6	29,850.0	43,700.2	57,245.6
2.3 Central Bank Advances	1,596.4	2,140.3	2,794.5	4,043.2	4,218.2	4,625.5	4,000.0	4,928.0	5,900.0
2.4 Tax Reserve Certificates	10.9	10.7	9.9	9.6	8.4	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.6
2.5 National Development Bonds	0.1	0.1	0.1	96.3	119.1	147.5	181.1	161.8	190.0
3.0 Total Net Public Debt	58,659.2	71,250.1	86,423.2	95,740.6	123,719.7	149,863.6	189,043.1	223,237.0	272,304.8

(a) IBRD and ADB loans + IDA Credit + EEC

(b) Includes administrative borrowings which amounted to Rs.324.8, 304.0, 196.4, 96.3, 119.1, 147.5, 181.1 and 190.0 Million

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.13 OWNERSHIP OF RUPEE SECURITIES & TREASURY BILLS 1985-1989

Rs. Million

Owners	Rupee Securities(a)					Treasury Bills					Country
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 *	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 *	
<b>1. Bank Sector</b>	<b>900.0</b>	<b>887.8</b>	<b>880.5</b>	<b>625.7</b>	<b>592.5</b>	<b>20,620.6</b>	<b>22,264.0</b>	<b>25,622.7</b>	<b>36,794.5</b>	<b>40,380.4</b>	
1.1 Central Bank	45.1	36.0	35.5	31.5	26.7	20,620.0	22,114.0	22,288.7	33,269.8	34,098.3	
1.2 Commercial Banks	854.9	851.8	845.0	594.2	565.8	0.1	150.0	3,334.6	3,524.7	2,882.1	
<b>2. Non-Bank Sector</b>	<b>35,670.2</b>	<b>38,242.0</b>	<b>44,076.9</b>	<b>49,171.5</b>	<b>53,624.1</b>	<b>1,659.4</b>	<b>3,908.6</b>	<b>4,227.3</b>	<b>6,905.5</b>	<b>16,905.5</b>	
2.1 Employees' Provident Fund	13,615.8	17,285.0	21,189.7	25,816.3	31,648.2	-	-	-	-	-	
2.2 Other Provident Fund	982.5	1,162.0	1,703.7	1,831.4	1,886.9	-	179.7	489.2	2,850.3	6,611.2	
2.3 Sinking Funds	6,871.4	4,808.0	4,074.6	2,832.1	2,289.0	-	-	-	-	-	
2.4 Savings Institutions	12,748.9	13,625.3	15,455.9	17,377.1	18,658.6	200.0	400.0	657.5	575.0	2,301.0	
2.5 Insurance Corporation	1,100.2	990.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2.6 Insurance Companies	768.9	1,102.4	39.5	63.9	51.3	1,304.8	21.3	136.8	1,026.1	1,762.5	
2.7 Departmental & Other Official Funds	1,732.0	1,251.1	1,035.5	1,443.3	37.2	154.6	169.0	-	69.8	-	
2.8 Other State Corporations	1,082.7	802.2	884.5	1,099.2	947.6	-	3,127.6	2,707.0	2,189.3	5,076.8	
2.9 Other	3,001.1	2,933.9	2,251.5	1,117.2	1,053.7	-	11.0	236.8	195.0	528.9	
<b>Total</b>	<b>36,570.2</b>	<b>39,125.8</b>	<b>44,964.4</b>	<b>49,992.2</b>	<b>54,216.6</b>	<b>22,280.0</b>	<b>26,172.6</b>	<b>29,850.0</b>	<b>43,700.0</b>	<b>57,251.3</b>	

(a) Refers to Rupee loans only.  
\* Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note: From 16th November 1977, the Sri Lanka Rupee was allowed to float and daily buying and selling rates of major currencies for telegraphic transfers by Commercial Banks were announced by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## 8.14 END OF PERIOD EXCHANGE RATES 1977 - 1989

Country	Currency	Sri Lanka Rupees per Unit of Foreign Currency.									
		Nov.15 1977	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
1. Australia	Dollar	9.5542	23.1218	20.9085	22.3375	21.7533	18.6905	16.9416	22.1721	28.1850	31.8820
2. Austria	Schilling	0.5273	1.2945	1.2791	1.2890	1.1910	1.5684	2.0218	2.7575	2.6164	3.3567
3. Belgium	Franc	0.2416	0.5359	0.4573	0.4460	0.4160	0.5443	0.6371	0.9202	0.8815	1.1279
4. Canada	Dollar	7.6783	17.3572	17.2074	20.0811	19.8903	19.6048	20.6591	23.5728	27.6724	34.5647
5. Denmark	Krone	1.3930	2.7874	2.5502	2.5133	2.3360	3.0394	3.8737	5.0090	4.7832	6.0952
6. Federal Republic of Germany	Deutsche-Mark	3.7692	9.0665	8.9806	9.1050	8.3495	11.1074	14.6777	19.2826	18.4797	25.7002
7. France	Franc	1.7601	3.5800	3.1726	2.9744	2.7276	3.6167	4.4337	5.6936	5.4421	6.9354
8. Hong Kong	Dollar	1.8162	3.6002	3.2851	3.2123	3.3590	3.5097	3.6571	3.9579	4.2298	5.1216
9. India	Rupee	1.0214	2.2063	2.1597	2.3531	2.1192	2.2575	2.1641	2.4043	2.1848	2.3603
10. Italy	Lira	0.0097	0.0170	0.0156	0.0150	0.0135	0.0163	0.0211	0.0261	0.0251	0.0316
11. Japan	Yen	0.0341	0.0933	0.0912	0.1071	0.1050	0.1360	0.1794	0.2491	0.2631	0.2816
12. Kuwait	Dinar	30.0030	72.8853	73.5692	85.3825	86.2488	94.2973	97.2317	113.2640	117.3654	136.9652
13. Malaysia	Ringgit	3.5376	9.1629	9.1719	10.6883	10.8326	11.2441	10.9777	12.3505	12.1959	14.8230
14. Netherlands	Guilder	3.5126	8.2613	8.1173	8.0985	7.3851	9.8606	12.9636	17.1260	16.3649	21.0029
15. New Zealand	Dollar	8.4049	16.8767	15.6297	16.2838	12.7746	13.7175	14.8675	20.1956	20.7444	23.9200
16. Norway	Krone	1.5576	3.5128	3.0349	3.2291	2.9827	3.5968	3.8530	4.9063	5.0087	6.1045
17. Pakistan	Rupee	0.8658	2.0428	1.6333	1.8405	1.7219	1.7147	1.6526	1.7570	1.7660	1.8628
18. Philippines	Peso	1.1556	2.5333	2.3457	1.7844	1.3219	1.4425	1.3927	1.4839	1.6097	1.8503
19. Saudi Arabia	Riyal	2.4320	6.0097	6.1968	7.1423	7.3397	7.5080	7.6017	8.2072	8.8078	10.6651
20. Singapore	Dollar	3.5617	10.2317	10.0911	11.7481	12.0550	12.9586	13.0766	15.3851	16.9746	21.1333
21. South Africa	Rand	9.7888	21.2491	19.6353	20.5050	14.3090	10.2230	12.8968	15.8521	13.9231	15.8416
22. Sweden	Krone	1.7814	3.6861	2.9286	3.1095	2.9314	3.5909	4.1895	5.2707	5.3602	6.4777
23. Switzerland	Franc	3.8160	11.4230	10.7001	11.4312	10.1291	13.1672	17.5023	23.8608	21.8614	26.1609
24. United Kingdom	Pound	15.5255	39.0965	34.6130	35.8938	30.5111	39.5764	41.7961	57.1721	59.0786	65.0400
25. U.S.A.	Dollar	8.9990	21.5500	21.3200	25.0000	26.2800	27.4075	28.5200	30.7625	33.0325	40.0000
26. United Arab Emirates	Diraham	2.1959	5.5956	5.8048	6.8066	7.1559	7.4629	7.7648	8.3760	8.9936	10.8906

Note: From 16th November 1977, the Sri Lanka Rupee was allowed to float and daily buying and selling rates of major currencies for telegraphic transfers by Commercial Banks were announced by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

## 9.1 TRANSPORT: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES - 1985

Item	Unit	Sri Lanka	Burma	India	Pakistan	Indonesia	Philippines	Japan	Canada	U.K.	U.S.A.
<b>1.0 Motor Vehicles</b>											
1.1 Passenger Cars per 1000 persons	No.	8.82(d)	59.8	1.92(d)	4.52	9.37	6.76(d)	278.40	435.70(c)	281.73(c)	540.33(c)
1.2 Commercial Vehicles per 1000 persons	No.	7.91(d)	51.9	1.40(d)	1.53	10.70	10.01(d)	173.70	136.54(c)	40.90(c)	158.32(c)
<b>2.0 Railway</b>											
2.1 Passenger Kilometres	Mn.	2,111	3,834	240,000	16,848	6,384(d)	236(d)	328,450	3,040(d)	30,084(d)	17,649
2.2 Net Ton Kilometres	Mn.	247	600	196,488	8,272	1,176(d)	17(d)	22,099	245,284	12,720(d)	1,377,264(d)
<b>3.0 Shipping</b>											
3.1 Merchant Shipping Fleets	Gross	635	116	6,605	451	1,936	4,594	39,940	3,344	14,344	19,518
3.2 Vessels Entered	Mt'000	13,608	821	27,188(b)	14,493	n.a.	18,577	347,907(d)	67,643	n.a.	304,170(d)
3.3 Vessels Cleared	Mt'000	n.a.	960	26,614(b)	7,155	n.a.	19,949	n.a.	116,796	n.a.	273,505(d)
<b>4.0 Civil Aviation</b>											
4.1 Passengers Carried	'000	699	-	10,786	3,839	6,468	4,610	51,295	19,688	25,836(d)	357,608
4.2 Kilometres Flown	Mn.	13.6	6.7(b)	106.4	40.3	122.0	50.9	397.5	328.5	387.1(d)	5,037.0
4.3 Passenger Kilometres	Mn.	2,509	239(b)	14,879	7,019	9,363	8,614	64,028	35,684	56,874(d)	521,901
4.4 Freight Ton Kilometres	Mn.	67.6	1.7	469.6	309.8	153.1	225.4	3,071	989.8	2,191.2(d)	9,472.2
4.5 Total Ton Kilometres	Mn.	296.0	-	1,834	955	973	1,066	8,569	4,358	7,630(d)	59,215

- (a) 1981  
(b) 1982  
(c) 1983  
(d) 1984

Source: UN Statistical Year Book - 1983/84 & 1985/86

## 9.2 ROAD KILOMETREAGE (a) 1981 - 1989

Year	Road Kilometrage Classification						Total
	A	B	C	D	E	Unspecified	
1981	3,798	5,059	10,856	7,806	1,178	284	28,781
1982	4,050	5,413	10,409	7,835	714	115	28,336
1983	4,050	4,875	10,409	5,418	714	-	25,466
1984	4,050	4,875	10,409	5,418	714	-	25,466
1985	4,157	4,919	10,277	5,523	600	-	25,476
1986	4,092	4,896	10,322	5,688	492	-	25,492
1987	4,087	4,776	10,514	5,693	565	-	25,635
1988	4,056	5,833	8,436	6,302**	-	-	25,680
1989	4,116	6,331	9,161	6,140**	-	-	25,749
District	Distribution of Road Kilometrage by Districts 1989*						
1. Colombo	159.03	248.56	250.25	158.89	-	-	818.73
2. Gampaha	127.69	572.08	397.41	476.49	-	-	1,573.67
3. Kalutara	79.93	297.15	477.19	195.96	-	-	1,050.23
4. Kandy	155.38	447.89	1,015.54	83.91	-	-	1,702.52
5. Matale	105.18	195.94	355.54	224.79	-	-	881.45
6. Nuwara Elyia	122.72	385.97	509.38	312.18	-	-	1,330.25
7. Galle	96.89	381.91	349.43	352.88	-	-	1,180.91
8. Matara	140.55	207.05	257.47	241.08	-	-	846.15
9. Hambantota	115.48	213.14	275.07	310.73	-	-	914.42
10. Jaffna***	380.88	277.18	579.74	218.18	-	-	1,455.98
11. Vavuniya	353.59	246.99	393.67	521.41	-	-	1,515.66
12. Batticaloa	171.37	59.24	206.48	127.16	-	-	564.25
13. Ampara	277.98	210.22	184.08	127.62	-	-	799.90
14. Trincomalee	140.79	170.97	161.33	91.49	-	-	564.58
15. Puttalam	197.50	586.80	824.15	834.81	-	-	2,243.25
17. Anuradhapura	156.07	319.08	396.99	200.29	-	-	1,072.43
18. Polonnaruwa	351.82	324.90	690.37	700.85	-	-	2,068.03
19. Badulla	122.12	86.32	302.88	52.05	-	-	563.17
20. Moneragala	242.17	356.73	643.25	318.89	-	-	1,561.04
21. Ratnapura	203.05	117.50	263.22	277.09	-	-	860.86
22. Kegalle	272.24	378.97	386.22	49.17	-	-	1,086.60
	143.89	246.87	441.72	264.58	-	-	1,097.06
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,116.32</b>	<b>6,331.26</b>	<b>9,161.18</b>	<b>6,140.30</b>	-	-	<b>25,749.08</b>

\* Provisional

\*\* Includes 'E' Class Road Kilometrage

(a) Includes only road kilometrage figures maintained by Department of Highways, Road Department Authority and Department of Irrigation

'A' Class - All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provisional capitals and also connecting these capitals with one and other.

Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft to 36 ft. and platform width 36 ft. to 56 ft.)

'B' Class - Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled.)

'C' Class - Other roads such as agricultural roads and local road (Single carriage way of 12ft width and a platform width of 22 ft mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled.)

'D' Class - Gravelled road with 8 - 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.

'E' Class - Bridle paths, generally unmotorable but some are jeepable

\*\*\* includes Mannar, Mulativu and Killinochchi Districts..

Source: Road Development Authority.

## 9.3 MOTOR TRANSPORT (a) 1981 - 1989

Item	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
1.0 Private Transport										
1.1 Private & Hiring Cars	No.	126,256	131,657	136,853	141,730	148,586	155,224	147,837	155,194	163,779
1.2 Motor Cycles	"	96,856	107,550	121,845	138,637	161,378	187,717	213,441	240,869	3,073,192
2.0 Public Transport										
2.1 Buses - SLCTB	"	15,204	15,579	16,100	16,425	16,516	16,770	13,149	13,370	13,630
2.2 Private Coaches	"	8,068	10,593	14,338	18,256	21,793	23,444	23,915	24,607	24,973
3.0 Lorry Transport										
3.1 Lorries & Vans	"	63,479	69,705	77,714	85,701	92,730	100,543	101,245	106,232	111,556
3.2 Tractors Registered as Lorries	"	1,246	1,248	1,252	1,252	1,253	1,283	1,283	1,271	1,271
3.3 Other Registered as Lorries	"	420	432	436	450	464	471	517	546	570
3.4 Trailers (Lorries & Cars)	"	3,282	3,385	3,443	3,571	3,675	3,770	3,579	3,609	3,628
4.0 Land Vehicles										
4.1 Tractors	"	39,471	42,329	46,406	50,068	53,653	58,050	59,970	61,717	64,008
4.2 Trailers	"	18,145	18,646	19,357	20,075	20,611	21,195	21,775	22,138	22,417
5.0 Others(b)	"	1,868	1,895	1,922	1,939	1,948	755	804	820	1,404
<b>Total</b>	"	<b>374,115</b>	<b>403,019</b>	<b>439,666</b>	<b>478,104</b>	<b>522,607</b>	<b>569,222</b>	<b>587,515</b>	<b>630,373</b>	<b>3,480,428</b>

\* Provisional

(a) Cumulative Totals

(b) Includes Ambulances and Hearses.

Source: Commissioner of Motor Traffic.

## 9.4 SRI LANKA CENTRAL TRANSPORT BOARD 1980 - 1989

Item	Unit	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
<b>1.0 Operational</b>											
1.1 Passengers Transported	Mn.	1,857	1,428	1,398	1,272	1,056	974	985	1,038	988	804
1.2 Buses Scheduled (Average Daily)	No.	6,275	6,322	6,506	6,512	5,974	5,954	5,948	5,872	5,580	6,028
1.3 Buses Operated (Average Daily)	"	5,670	5,494	5,514	5,541	5,062	4,880	4,738	4,694	4,407	3,894
1.4 Schedule Km.	Mn.	631	626	615	615	561	552	544	532	550	546
1.5 Operated Km.	"	517	494	482	457	417	390	375	371	333	261
<b>2.0 Non Operated Km. (a)</b>											
2.1 Engineering Defects	Per cent	13.5	16.7	21.7	25.0	26.0	21.1	24.7	33.6	25.6	16.7
2.2 Operational Defects	"	7.3	6.3				9.3	9.0	10.0	17.2	8.2
3.0 Passenger Km. (b)	Mn.	23,701	18,481	18,721	16,885	15,964	14,249	15,149	15,574	15,413	12,980
4.0 Seat Km. (c)	"	27,890	26,518	26,010	24,658	22,417	20,874	20,325	19,993	18,047	14,079
5.0 Average Passenger Journey	Km.	12.2	12.9	13.4	13.3	15.1	14.6	15.4	15.4	15.6	16.1
6.0 Load Factor (d)	Per cent	85.0	69.6	72.0	68.5	71.2	68.3	74.5	79.9	85.0	92.2
7.0 Average Capacity of Vehicles Operated	No.	54.0	54.0	54.0	53.9	53.8	53.5	54.2	53.9	54.2	54.0
<b>8.0 Average Vehicle Utilization (e)</b>											
8.1 Scheduled	Km.	275	272	259	259	257	254	251	248	256	248
8.2 Operated	"	249	246	235	226	225	219	217	216	206	183
<b>9.0 Revenue</b>											
9.1 Way Bill Collection	Rs. Mn.	1,465	1,620	1,568	1,680	1,707	1,631	1,716	1,869	1,868	1,642
9.2 Sales of Season Tickets	"	80	167	192	244	277	260	241	247	219	138

(a) As a Percentage of Scheduled Kilometres.

(b) Total Revenue/Average Fare per Kilometre.

(c) Operated Kilometres x Average Capacity.

(d) Passenger Kilometres x 100  
Seat Kilometres

(e) Per bus per day.

\* Provisional.

Source: Sri Lanka Central Transport Board



## 9.5 SRI LANKA RAILWAYS 1980 - 1989

Item	Unit	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
1.0 Rolling Stock											
1.1 Locomotive(a)											
1.1.1 Broad Gauge	No.	284	215	227	247	256	229	228	225	182	182
1.1.2 Narrow Gauge	"	23	19	19	18	18	18	18	19	13	13
1.2 Passenger Coaches											
1.2.1 Broad Gauge	"	1,242	1,363	1,389	1,362	1,279	1,283	1,265	1,150	1,085	1,149
1.2.2 Narrow Gauge	"	99	99	25	70	70	70	70	70	45	45
1.3 Goods Wagons											
1.3.1 Broad Gauge	"	3,974	3,880	3,980	3,847	3,510	3,690	3,442	3,507	3,233	3,242
1.3.2 Narrow Gauge	"	93	-	-	113	113	105	113	113	14	14
2.0 Route											
2.1 Broad Gauge	Km.	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394
2.2 Narrow Gauge	"	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
3.0 Stations											
3.1 Broad Gauge	No.	158	156	156	162	156	156	156	156	166	166
3.2 Narrow Gauge	"	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
4.0 Sub-Stations											
4.1 Broad Gauge	"	98	102	102	105	108	108	108	108	100	101
4.2 Narrow Gauge	"	5	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7
5.0 Out. Agencies											
5.1 Broad Gauge	"	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.0 Passengers Journeys											
6.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers(b)	Mn.	37.9	27.0	27.8	22.3	23.3	23.9	23.3	24.5	22.1	24.3
6.2 Season Ticket Passengers	"	46.8	43.5	43.0	39.1	36.3	36.5	36.4	36.2	32.8	27.8
7.0 Passengers Kms.(c)											
7.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers	"	2,530.7	1,809.4	1,916.0	1,322.5	1,215.8	1,047.9	902.5	983.8	863.8	844.9
7.2 Season Ticket (d)	"	1,268.3	1,175.9	1,205.2	1,124.7	1,064.4	1,052.9	1,089.5	1,074.7	995.3	832.1
8.0 Revenue from Passenger Traffic											
8.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers	Rs. Mn.	183.0	209.4	218.5	207.3	221.7	186.1	164.1	172.0	158.4	1,178.6
8.2 Season Ticket Passengers	"	39.7	45.8	59.5	70.3	86.6	82.9	87.5	67.5	66.2	53.1
9.0 Coaching Train Kilometre	Mn.Km.	8.0	8.4	7.7	76.1	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.9	4.7	5.0
10.0 Goods Hauled	Mn. Tons	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.2
11.0 Net Ton Kilometrage of Goods Hauled (e)	Mn.	206.3	218.8	216.8	223.7	262.6	231.9	203.6	195.0	197.5	170.7
12.0 Receipts from Goods Traffic	Rs. Mn.	97.1	89.2	92.9	124.1	162.0	164.1	190.0	185.7	186	185.1
13.0 Goods Train Kilometres	Mn. Km.	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.0
14.0 Gross Railway Receipts	Rs. Mn.	358.8	408.9	453.3	447.2	423.0	483.1	500.8	506.4	468.6	482.4
15.0 Railway Working Expenditure	"	536.4	644.8	751.6	887.2	1,125.0	1,009.9	1,045.7	1,133.2	1,212.8	1,241.5
16.0 Personnel Strength	No.	23,037	23,000	23,000	n.a.	n.a.	26,739	22,877	23,998	22,228	2,205.6

\* Provisional.

Source: Sri Lanka Railways.

- Note: (a) Locomotives include all engines, steam and diesel and power sets and rail cars.  
 (b) Number of Journeys taken by passengers holding ordinary tickets (or number of ordinary ticket holders).  
 (c) Number of passengers travelled X distance travelled.  
 (d) Number of season ticket holders multiplied by FORTY in and after 1974 (assuming that a season ticket holder usually takes such number of journey for a month).  
 (e) Number of tons hauled X distance hauled.

## 9.6 AVIATION(a) 1980 - 1989

Item	Unit	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984(b)	1985(b)	1986(b)	1987(b)	1988(b)	1989*
<b>1.0 Scheduled Services</b>											
1.1 Kilometres Flown	'000	7,445	10,088	10,378	11,746	12,935	13,642	11,271	11,000	13,284	15,524
1.2 Hours Flown	No.	10,971	15,910	15,875	17,148	16,852	17,781	14,601	14,146	16,225	19,374
1.3 Passengers Carried	"	233,891	416,520	576,584	616,794	679,583	698,614	611,434	588,440	694,306	739,840
1.4 Freight Tons	"	3,083	3,781	9,568	10,981	13,468	14,453	12,008	11,284	14,246	16,165
1.5 Passenger Kilometres Flown	'000	687,011	1,435,859	1,951,652	2,132,700	2,472,222	2,509,459	2,107,778	1,945,841	2,382,538	2,624,735
1.6 Available seat Kilometres	"	1,106,640	2,163,009	2,663,368	3,102,701	3,721,947	3,920,820	3,333,037	2,915,034	3,256,271	3,780,631
1.7 Passenger Load Factor	%	62.1	66.4	73.3	68.7	66.4	63.8	63.2	66.8	73.2	69.4
1.8 Total Tonne Kilometres Performed	'000	70,821	94,326	212,917	235,216	284,555	295,941	245,755	225,701	278,457	313,445
1.8.1 Passengers (Including Baggage)	"	60,020	76,312	141,725	188,192	222,501	225,850	189,641	175,130	214,428	236,226
1.8.2 Freight (Including Excess)	"	9,907	16,998	31,859	44,603	59,552	65,961	54,666	49,091	59,931	73,201
1.8.3 Mail	"	894	1,016	1,117	2,421	2,502	4,130	1,448	1,480	4,098	4,019
1.9 Available Tonne Kilometres	"	130,825	150,664	335,922	386,042	475,957	502,811	408,962	363,272	423,116	500,551
1.10 Weight Load Factor	%	54.1	62.6	63.4	60.9	59.8	58.9	60.1	62.1	65.8	62.6
<b>2.0 Non Scheduled Services</b>											
2.1 Kilometres Flown	'000	-	133	325	290	29	-	-	-	219	217
2.2 Aircraft Departure	No.	-	110	128	777	8	-	-	-	95	21
2.3 Hours Flown	"	-	375	375	885	39	-	-	-	289	57.5
2.4 Passenger Kilometres Flown	'000	-	14,017	4,501	734	7,610	-	-	-	48,812	25,510
2.5 Tonne Kilometres Performed	"	-	1,379	464	-	697	-	-	-	4,412	2,327
2.6 Available Tonne Kilometres	"	-	3,030	1,152	-	1,048	-	-	-	7,289	3,764
<b>3.0 Non Revenue Flights</b>											
3.1 Hours Flown	No.	-	145	119	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.0 Personnel Strength	"	2,029	2,510	2,677	3,008	3,338	3,798	3,505	3,626	3,334	3,308

\* Provisional

(a) International and domestic operations.

(b) Excluding Upali Travels Ltd.

Note: Air Lanka commenced operations in January 1979.

Sources: Air Lanka.

Upali Travels Ltd

## 9.7 SHIPPING 1981 - 1989

Item	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 *
<b>1.0 Vessels Arrived - Colombo</b>	No.	1,899	1,890	1,934	2,052	2,171	2,505	2,335	2,327	2,548
1.1 Food Cargo Vessels	"	128	58	80	94	87	141	192	207	138
1.1.1 Tonnage	Fr.T'000	413.5	321.2	522.6	381.5	632.0	762.1	687.0	754.8	960.4
1.2 General Cargo Vessels	No.	962	1,061	1,122	1,255	1,664	1,902	1,705	1,586	1,863
1.2.1 Tonnage	Fr.T'000	1,401.8	1,474.3	1,987.7	2,380.5	4,536.3	5,052.6	5,050.9	7,575.0	6,924.5
<b>2.0 Cargo Handled - Discharged</b>										
2.1 Colombo	Fr.T'000	1,750.7	1,925.3	2,474.4	2,892.8	5,159.3	5,814.8	5,737.9	7,575.0	6,924.5
2.2 Galle	"	38.0	14.7	38.4	37.0	66.8	168.9	226.0	173.7	212.3
2.3 Trincomalee	"	525.7	454.9	682.5	655.0	829.2	763.8	609.7	587.0	787.3
<b>3.0 Cargo Handled - Loaded</b>										
3.1 Colombo	Fr.T'000	1,144.9	1,414.8	1,454.0	1,639.9	2,178.6	2,703.1	3,059.8	3,895.0	3,504.4
3.2 Galle	"	2.0	-	0.3	0.4	2.6	-	-	11	1,387
3.3 Trincomalee	"	195.1	121.4	230.1	292.2	298.1	416.3	404.2	286.5	396.9
<b>4.0 Vessels Owned by Ceylon Shipping Corporation</b>	No.	8	13	14	14	11	8	8	8	6
<b>5.0 Round Voyages Performed</b>	"	67	109	110	125	165	225	228	211	176
<b>6.0 Length of Scheduled Route Network(a)</b>	Km.'000	525.2	833.3	942.7	1,022.0	746.9	2,317.5	1,946.4	2,092.8	1,058.4
<b>7.0 Tonnage Lifted by CSC Fleet</b>										
7.1 Outward	Fr.T'000	356.1	495.5	537.4	733.2	882.4	1,091.5	995.7	1,040.7	893.9
7.2 Inward	"	295.9	335.8	521.3	656.4	886.8	766.5	872.3	1,072.1	880.7
<b>8.0 Personnel Strength</b>	No.	731	1,239	1,140	1,022	1,742	1,611	1,794	1,917	1,865
<b>9.0 Net Foreign Exchange Saving</b>	Rs.Mn.	217	46	109	58	404	325	192	251	265
<b>10.0 Return on Capital Employed</b>	%	26.2	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	5.41	1.42	1.38	0.98
<b>11.0 Fleet Gross Block (b)</b>	Rs. Mn.	161.1	1,197.0	2,198.4	n.a.	2,603.0	2,521.0	2,521.0	2,520.0	1,433

(a) 1985 figures are in Knoticals '000.

(b) Original cost of vessels.

\* Provisional.

Sources: Ceylon Shipping Corporation.  
Sri Lanka Ports Authority

## 9.7 SHIPPING 1981 - 1989

Item	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 *
<b>1.0 Vessels Arrived - Colombo</b>	No.	1,899	1,890	1,934	2,052	2,171	2,505	2,335	2,327	2,548
1.1 Food Cargo Vessels	"	128	58	80	94	87	141	192	207	138
1.1.1 Tonnage	Fr.T'000	413.5	321.2	522.6	381.5	632.0	762.1	687.0	754.8	960.4
1.2 General Cargo Vessels	No.	962	1,061	1,122	1,255	1,664	1,902	1,705	1,586	1,863
1.2.1 Tonnage	Fr.T'000	1,401.8	1,474.3	1,987.7	2,380.5	4,536.3	5,052.6	5,050.9	7,575.0	6,924.5
<b>2.0 Cargo Handled - Discharged</b>										
2.1 Colombo	Fr.T'000	1,750.7	1,925.3	2,474.4	2,892.8	5,159.3	5,814.8	5,737.9	7,575.0	6,924.5
2.2 Galle	"	38.0	14.7	38.4	37.0	66.8	168.9	226.0	173.7	212.3
2.3 Trincomalee	"	525.7	454.9	682.5	655.0	829.2	763.8	609.7	587.0	787.3
<b>3.0 Cargo Handled - Loaded</b>										
3.1 Colombo	Fr.T'000	1,144.9	1,414.8	1,454.0	1,639.9	2,178.6	2,703.1	3,059.8	3,895.0	3,504.4
3.2 Galle	"	2.0	-	0.3	0.4	2.6	-	-	11	1,387
3.3 Trincomalee	"	195.1	121.4	230.1	292.2	298.1	416.3	404.2	286.5	396.9
<b>4.0 Vessels Owned by Ceylon Shipping Corporation</b>	No.	8	13	14	14	11	8	8	8	6
<b>5.0 Round Voyages Performed</b>	"	67	109	110	125	165	225	228	211	176
<b>6.0 Length of Scheduled Route Network(a)</b>	Km.'000	525.2	833.3	942.7	1,022.0	746.9	2,317.5	1,946.4	2,092.8	1,058.4
<b>7.0 Tonnage Lifted by CSC Fleet</b>										
7.1 Outward	Fr.T'000	356.1	495.5	537.4	733.2	882.4	1,091.5	995.7	1,040.7	893.9
7.2 Inward	"	295.9	335.8	521.3	656.4	886.8	766.5	872.3	1,072.1	880.7
<b>8.0 Personnel Strength</b>	No.	731	1,239	1,140	1,022	1,742	1,611	1,794	1,917	1,865
<b>9.0 Net Foreign Exchange Saving</b>	Rs.Mn.	217	46	109	58	404	325	192	251	265
<b>10.0 Return on Capital Employed</b>	%	26.2	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	5.41	1.42	1.38	0.98
<b>11.0 Fleet Gross Block (b)</b>	Rs. Mn.	161.1	1,197.0	2,198.4	n.a.	2,603.0	2,521.0	2,521.0	2520.0	1,433

(a) 1985 figures are in Knoticals '000.

(b) Original cost of vessels.

\* Provisional.

Sources: Ceylon Shipping Corporation.  
Sri Lanka Ports Authority

## 10.1 SOCIAL INDICATORS: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Item	Ref. year	Sri Lanka	Burma	Hong Kong	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand
1. Literacy Rate (%)	1985	87	81	88	43	74	73	29	86	86	91
2. Population of Working age (15-64 years)(%)	1985	62	55	68	56	56	59	53	55	70	58
3. Total Dependency Ratio (%)	1980	82.8	86.6	47.0	86.7	77.6	81.5	97.2	83.4	46.6	85.2
4. No. of Persons per Physician	1985	7,364	3,722	1,117	3,600	7,952	3,174	2,263	7,970	972	5,978
5. No. of Persons per Hospital Bed	1985	300	1,100	200	1,300	1,800	400	1,800	625	318	700
6. No. of Daily Newspapers per 1,000 persons	1985	106	14	560	19	14	173	18	37	279	52
7. No. of Television sets per 1,000 persons	1985	17	1	240	5	10	100	14	27	188	17
8. Protein per Capita per Day (Grams)	1985	48	70	85	54	53	61	59	53	79	49
9. Calorie per Capita per Day (Calories)	1985	2,436	2,592	2,778	2,204	2,513	2,723	2,244	2,353	2,854	2,328
10. Economically Active Population / Total Population (%)	1985	37	45	52	39	38	40	30	37	48	52

(a) 1981/82

Sources: ADB - Key Indicators - 1989  
World Development Report - 1987

## 10.2 GENERAL EDUCATION 1981 - 1989

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
1.0 Total No. of Schools	9,789	9,901	9,947	9,914	10,051	10,100	10,207	10,261	10,296
1.1 No. of Govt. Schools	9,521	9,544	9,575	9,556	9,634	9,657	9,709	9,771	9,805
1.1.1 Primary	4,673(a)	4,623(a)	3,983(b)	4,000(b)	3,988(c)	3,908(c)	3,518	4,274	4,329
1.1.2 Secondary	4,848(d)	4,921(d)	5,592(e)	5,556(e)	5,638(f)	5,751(f)	6,191	5,497	5,476
1.2 Other Schools	358	357	372	358	417	443	498	490	491
1.2.1 Privenas	287	291	314	307	368	372	427	431	430
1.2.2 Estate Schools	34	29	21	14	12	12	12	-	n.a.
1.2.3 Private Schools	37	37	37	37	37	59(x)	59(x)	59(x)	61
2.0 Classification of Govt. Schools									
2.1 Grade 1A & B	470	453	433	432	430	453	470	489	493
2.2 Grade 1C	1,383	1,334	1,344	1,328	1,292	1,313	1,313	1,457	1,372
2.3 Grade 2	3,754	3,750	3,615	3,796	3,914	3,985	4,408	3,551	3,508
2.4 Grade 3	4,914	4,007	3,983	4,000	3,998	3,906	3,518	4,274	4,434
3.0 School-going Population	3,451,358	3,484,661	3,553,077	3,625,897	3,738,633	3,864,187	3,974,605	4,058,843	4,079,070
3.1 Government Schools	3,369,664	3,398,056	3,460,375	3,539,096	3,640,080	3,751,706	3,855,019	3,938,062	4,057,268
3.2 Other Schools	81,664	86,605	92,652	86,801	98,553	112,479	119,586	120,781	121,802
3.2.1 Privena Schools	n.a.	24,712	28,079	26,625	32,145	32,562	37,031	37,816	37,986
3.2.2 Estate Schools	n.a.	2,510	1,869	1,218	1,055	1,107	1,627	-	n.a.
3.2.3 Private Schools	n.a.	59,383	62,704	58,858	65,353	78,810	80,928	82,971	83,816
4.0 New Admissions (Govt. Schools)	323,196	338,629	345,156	363,557	372,105	390,782	394,602	394,960	418,912
5.0 Drop-outs (%)	4.1	n.a.	4.9	n.a.	n.a.	4.6	4.3	n.a.	n.a.
6.0 Total No. of Teachers (Govt. & Other Schools)	135,869	133,802	134,299	140,190	147,513	149,129	146,712	146,334	152,107
6.1 Government Teachers	131,656	129,210	129,480	135,514	142,240	143,398	140,485	140,081	145,667
6.1.1. Science Graduates	2,230	2,488	2,486	2,801	3,208	3,487	3,686	3,734	3,861
6.1.2. Arts & Other Graduates	18,133	18,480	19,229	22,996	25,299	29,380	29,720	30,911	35,563
6.1.3. Diploma (Science & Maths)	205	247	294	268	230	237	205	251	222
6.1.4. Trained Teachers	72,155	74,662	78,627	81,069	82,380	82,305	80,117	81,661	82,055
6.1.5. Others	38,933	33,333	28,844	28,380	31,123	27,989	26,857	23,504	24,166
6.2 Private & Other School Teachers	4,213	4,592	4,819	4,676	5,273	5,731	6,327	6,273	6,240
7.0 Pupil: Teachers Ratio (All Schools)	26.0	26.0	26.5	25.9	25.3	26.0	27.1	27.7	27.8
8.0 Govt. Expenditure on General Education (Rs. Mn.)	1,641.8	2,000.7	2,257.0	2,500.6	3,025.5	3,556.4	3,662.5	3,980.3	6,623
8.1 Current Expenditure	1,473.5	1,848.1	2,115.7	2,337.8	2,835.6	3,309.2	3,376.0	3,437.1	5,955
8.2 Capital Expenditure	168.3	152.6	141.3	162.8	189.9	247.2	286.5	543.2	668

\* Provisional

(x) Includes approved certified schools.

Primary Education:

- (a) 1978-1982 schools having classes from Grade 1-8  
 (b) 1983-1984 schools having classes from K.G. to Grade 5  
 (c) 1985-1986 schools having classes from year 1-6

Secondary Education:

- (d) 1978-1982 schools having classes up to Grade 12  
 (e) 1983-1984 schools having classes up to Grade 6, Grade 10 & Grade 12  
 (f) 1985-1986 schools having classes from year 1-9, 1-11, 1-13, & 7-13

Classification of Schools from 1978 are as follows:

Grade1A)

-Schools having GCE(A.L.)Science classes

Grade1B)

- Schools having GCE(A.L.) Arts/Commerce classes.

Grade 1C

- Schools having classes up to Grade 10 or 6-9/year 1-11

Grade 2

- Schools having classes up to Grade 1-5/year 1-6

Sources: Ministry of Education.

Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

### 10.3 HIGHER EDUCATION 1981 - 1987

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>1.0 Technical Education</b>							
1.1 No. of Technical Institutions	21	22	22	22	27(a)	27(a)	28(a)
1.2 Intake (Full time & Part time)	12,195	12,778	15,724	15,032	14,429	15,001	11,539(c)
1.3 Total No. of Students	18,460	19,723	21,730	20,529	20,796	21,562	16,769(c)
1.3.1 Higher National Diploma & Professional	3,794	4,059	3,920	2,832	3,250	3,345	2,191(c)
1.3.2 Diploma Course	1,294	1,176	923	1,282	986	1,040	719(c)
1.3.3 Certificate Course	9,059	10,105	9,412	8,713	9,292	10,152	7,707(c)
1.3.4 Trade Course	3,410	1,880	6,890	1,729	1,802	1,847	1,428(c)
1.3.5 Other	903	2,513	575	5,973	5,466	5,178	4,724(c)
<b>2.0 Agricultural Education</b>							
2.1 No. of Agricultural Schools	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
2.2 No. of Students	559	527	501	412	193	407	430
<b>3.0 University Education</b>							
3.1 No. of Universities	8	9	9	9	9	9	9
3.2 No. of Students	18,113	18,103	18,496	18,496	18,217	18,913	19,966
3.3 No. of Teachers	1,589	1,887	2,030	1,941	2,051	1,683(b)	1,991(b)
3.4 New Admissions	4,806	5,119	5,630	5,463	5,702	6,054	6,208
3.5 No. Graduated	2,899	3,560	3,953	4,468	4,466	3,997	845
3.5.1 Arts & Oriental Studies B.A./B.A. Special	1,273	1,585	1,843	2,008	1,987	1,764	238
3.5.2 Education	153	128	9	-	-	-	-
3.5.3 Commerce & Management Studies	307	527	664	753	741	718	139
3.5.4 Law-L.L.B.	46	49	12	46	64	61	-
3.5.5 Science-B.Sc.	526	646	607	703	831	759	255
3.5.6 Engineering-B.Sc.(Eng.)	187	205	273	340	247	286	-
3.5.7 Medicine-M.B.B.S.	237	237	348	387	338	156	199
3.5.8 Dental Surgery-B.D.S.	18	42	37	42	45	63	-
3.5.9 Agriculture-B.Sc.	103	87	106	144	147	142	14
3.5.10 Vet.Science-B.V.Sc.	28	23	25	23	24	20	-
3.5.11 Architecture-B.Sc.(BE)	12	12	29	22	42	28	-
3.5.12 Applied Science	19	19	-	-	-	-	-
<b>4.0 Total Expenditure on Higher Education (Rs.Mn.)</b>	338.0	421.9	512.4	691.6	723.3	1,057.9	1,000.1
4.1 Capital Expenditure	177.0	223.0	250.7	393.5	377.8	663.2	519.5
4.2 Re-Current Expenditure	161.0	198.9	261.7	298.1	345.5	394.7	480.6

(a) Including 4 affiliated Technical Units.

(b) Including Temporary Staff.

(c) Excluding Jaffna, Kandy, Pathadumbara and Nuwara Eliya Technical Colleges.

Note: Data for Recent years are not available.

Sources: University Grants Commission.  
Dept. of Agriculture, Peradeniya  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

## 10.4 HEALTH 1981 - 1989

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
1.0 Western Medicine (a)									
1.1 No. of Hospitals (b)	488	479	483	484	490	497	497	498	499
1.2 No. of Central dispensaries	340	338	334	336	338	341	346	350	361
1.3 No. of Doctors (c)	3,158	2,947	2,874	3,814	3,108	3,264	3,380	3,416	3,621
1.4 No. of Hospital Beds	44,082	43,389	44,016	44,919	45,211	46,005	45,019	45,406	45,776
1.5 No. of Nurses	6,805	6,931	7,214	7,216	8,091	8,019	7,843	8,317	9,487
1.6 No. of Attendants	4,883	4,932	4,690	4,705	4,881	4,937	5,462	6,019	6,030
1.7 In-patients treated ('000)	2,283	2,445	2,524	2,524	2,494	2,590	2,772	2,543	2,640
1.8 Out-patients Visits ('000)	30,247	31,696	30,720	31,907	29,570	32,561	34,139	31,407	31,793
1.9 Imports of Pharmaceutical Products (Rs.Mn.)	171	334	378	n.a.	327	412	434	n.a.	-
1.10 Total Current Expenditure (Rs.Mn.)	857.5	953.4	1,308.0	1,621.0	1,783.0	1,840.5	2,393.3	2,452.6	3,379
1.11 Total Health Expenditure (Rs.Mn.)	998.9	1,127.5	1,024.0	1,751.0	2,031.4	2,499.1	3,711.0	3,994.1	4,625
2.0 Indigenous Medicine (Ayurvedic) (a)									
2.1 No. of Hospitals	9	11	12	15	19	22	25	28	30
2.2 No. of Cental Dispensaries	5	5	6	14	21	33	41	54	68
2.3 No. of Hospitals Beds	-	-	1,263	1,421	1,541	1,586	1,694	1,816	1,876
2.4 No. of Doctors	81	89	89	95	135	173	173	186	194
2.5 No. of Registered Physicians	12,081	11,531	12,043	12,277	12,277	13,184	13,570	12,957	13,114
2.6 No. of Nurses	115	115	115	124	126	126	125	142	142
2.7 No. of Attendants	194	208	220	250	250	250	250	280	274
2.8 In-patients Treated (No.'000)	13.4	14.2	14.5	18.5	18.9	22.7	18.8	18.7	17.6
2.9 Out-patients Treated (No.'000)	830.0	934.2	838.2	1,073	1,262.3	1,513.8	1,673.7	1,626.1	1,394.0
2.10 Total Expenditure for- Indigenous Medicine.(Rs.'000)	22,091.8	28,054.2	33,362.2	49,141.8	62,653.7	66,351.6	90,398.1	102,106.9	124,375.7
3.0 Family Planning (No.)									
3.1 New Acceptors	121,797	114,481	159,641	160,023	139,242	134,107	114,765	120,298	121,311
3.1.1 Loops	14,833	16,115	14,961	16,140	13,877	12,759	10,077	12,768	10,929
3.1.2 Orals	23,189	26,231	32,229	32,895	34,248	39,939	31,889	34,130	31,380
3.1.3 Sterilizations	76,633	61,924	101,446	101,325	71,772	53,133	33,778	22,741	19,342
3.1.4 Injections	8,142	10,211	11,005	9,660	19,070	37,803	38,858	50,590	59,487
3.1.5 Nor Plant	-	-	-	-	275	45	163	69	173

\* Provisional

(a) Government

(b) Includes Maternity Homes

(c) Includes A.M.P.S

Sources: Department of Health Services.

Family Health Bureau.

Family Planning Association.

Dept. of Ayurvedic.



## 10.5 ACTIVITIES OF HEALTH CAMPAIGNS 1985 - 1989

Item	1985		1986		1987		1988		1989	
	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive
<b>1.0 Patients ('000)</b>										
1.1 Venereal Disease	89.9	11.1	88.4	8.9	114.2	7.4	204.7	7.7	213.2	6.9
1.2 Malaria	1,165.7	117.8	1,469.7	412.5	1,973.3	687.6	1330.0	383.9	1,124.4	258.7
1.3 Leprosy	152.9	0.2	215.9	0.2	316.1	0.15	206.3	1.1	8.4	0.2
1.4 T.B.	77.1	1.7	72.1	1.6	46.2	1.8	73.2	1.8	82.4	2.5
1.5 Filariasis	1,290.0	2.9	1,223.0	3.6	1,188.9	3.1	915.9	2.8	487.8	1.3
<b>2.0 Personnel Strength (No.)</b>										
2.1 Doctors	54		84		88		90		64*	
2.2 Nurses	163		173		178		165		243*	
2.3 Others	1,324		5,435		5,674		7,918		1,389*	
	<b>Total Mn.</b>	<b>Per Person</b>	<b>Total Mn.</b>	<b>Per Person</b>	<b>Total Mn.</b>	<b>Per Person</b>	<b>Total Mn.</b>	<b>Per Person</b>	<b>Total Mn.</b>	<b>Per Person</b>
<b>3.0 Expenditure</b>										
3.1 Venereal Disease (Rs.)	3.39	37.75	4.2	47.45	4.4	38.10	5.3	25.88	6.9	32.60
3.2 Malaria	300.5	257.78	103.1	70.13	284.2	144.02	421.3	316.77	434.6	386.58
3.3 Leprosy	2.72	17.79	5.4	25.01	5.5	58.75	7.2	35.00	8.0	61.30
3.4 T.B.	n.a.	n.a.	27.2	377.83	23.2	502.66	35.2	480.79	27.9	339.00
3.5 Filariasis	8.6	6.63	6.9	5.66	9.8	8.24	12.8	13.95	14.5	29.74

\* Only Central Government

Sources: Anti V.D. Campaign.  
Anti Malaria Campaign.  
Anti Leprosy Campaign.  
Anti T.B. Campaign.  
Anti Filariasis Campaign.

## 10.6 MILLION HOUSING PROGRAMME 1988-1989

District	Rural Housing Sub Programme				Urban Housing Sub Programme				Sevana Sarana		Grand Total (R.H.S.P + U.H.S.P + S.S.)	
	1988		1989		1988		1989		1989		1984-1989	
	Families reached	Comple-tion	Families reached	Comple-tion	Families reached	Comple-tion	Families reached	Comple-tion	Families reached	Comple-tion	Families reached	Comple-tion
1. Colombo	678	504	566	79	3,358	2,383	1,429	665	212	+ 661	19,362	12,558
2. Gampaha	1,416	1,531	1,746	324	868	470	644	238	1,215	912	20,973	14,158
3. Kalutara	957	981	1,020	294	327	207	223	71	711	537	12,540	7,920
4. Galle	1,890	1,736	2,666	444	593	372	326	92	509	+ 817	17,237	12,542
5. Matara	1,275	1,462	2,219	939	234	233	209	40	642	316	13,611	10,081
6. Hambantota	594	636	657	52	26	20	39	21	606	246	14,094	10,286
7. Moneragala	394	1,419	1,595	132	N/app	N/app	N/app	N/app	128	13	11,706	8,179
8. Badulla	5,124	864	13,274	10,532	150	66	102	70	428	+ 490	25,810	17,036
9. Kandy	2,288	1,353	2,903	1,875	398	317	306	153	936	773	21,542	16,376
10. Matale	960	574	1,493	602	127	97	109	55	134	+ 289	13,013	8,642
11. Nuwara Eliya	644	817	1,517	365	102	92	79	23	272	-	8,676	5,953
12. Kegalle	1,512	1,249	1,831	737	85	66	82	38	444	+ 612	10,506	7,403
13. Ratnapura	865	949	1,320	336	185	141	93	24	263	+ 753	16,151	12,600
14. Kurunegala	4,470	3,174	4,295	3,859	140	66	129	52	655	+ 693	32,539	27,104
15. Puttalam	5,174	6,662	796	219	1,177	1,539	59	15	154	132	17,741	13,230
16. Trincomalee	255	112	182	61	229	165	43	28	82	82	4,893	3,482
17. Batticaloa	378	292	697	108	213	92	98	35	78	+ 339	5,974	4,475
18. Ampara	1,015	231	2,030	1,160	100	284	12	9	495	255	7,357	4,804
19. Anuradhapura	948	884	1,165	533	222	136	19	10	88	+ 504	11,650	8,828
20. Polonnaruwa	554	1,365	672	387	N/app	N/app	N/app	N/app	22	+ 130	17,127	10,921
21. Jaffna	22	421	800	194	140	513	29	8	158	+ 474	7,105	3,908
22. Killinochchi	166	190	230	87	N/app	N/app	N/app	N/app	50	+ 101	1,261	867
23. Mannar	256	277	319	121	N/app	N/app	N/app	N/app	-	46	2,106	1,607
24. Mullathivu } 25. Vavuniya }	270	229	435	88	62	48	14	2	60	17	2,812	1,831
<b>Total</b>	<b>32,105</b>	<b>27,912</b>	<b>44,528</b>	<b>23,468</b>	<b>8,736</b>	<b>7,307</b>	<b>4,044</b>	<b>1,649</b>	<b>8,342</b>	<b>9,192</b>	<b>315,786</b>	<b>224,791</b>

+ Sevana Sarana 1989 Completions are more than Families Reached.  
This is because the Completions include Families Reached prior to 1988.

Source: National Housing Authority.

## 10.7 POSTS &amp; TELECOMMUNICATIONS (1) 1981 - 1989

Item	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
1.0 Post Offices	No.	422	438	446	456	473	487	495	508	511
2.0 Sub-Offices	No.	3,093	3,145	3,162	3,175	3,200	3,221	3,262	3,321	3,330
3.0 Delivery Areas	No.	5,939	5,958	6,090	6,581	6,612	6,614	6,621	6,621	6,630
4.0 Area Served by a Post Office	Sq.Km.	18.6	18.3	18.1	18.0	17.8	17.6	17.4	17.0	16.8
5.0 Population Served by a Post Office	No.	4,224	4,220	4,176	4,301	4,305	4,321	4,335	4,306	4,406
6.0 Letters Per Inhabitant	No.	36	41	42	42	42	37	35	32	28
7.0 Domestic Mail										
7.1 Letters	'000	481,618	608,034	631,773	656,705	480,498	480,404	448,098	453,789	345,239
7.2 Post Cards	"	99,283	99,574	100,552	105,554	43,279	41,911	40,735	33,538	25,944
7.3 Printed Materials & Newspapers	"	36,048	40,686	40,318	48,868	42,488	35,650	25,587	18,868	11,074
7.4 Express	"	941	1,302	1,305	1,252	327	319	295	295	245
7.5 Insured	"	83	89	91	106	42	37	32	64	108
7.6 Registered	"	22,771	23,909	24,524	25,300	19,574	29,753	28,003	28,026	28,021
8.0 Parcels										
8.1 Parcels (Ordinary) Paid	"	666	730	776	746	474	342	314	339	303
8.2 Parcels (Ordinary) Other	"	252	694	696	857	281	327	305	296	258
9.0 Foreign Mail (Outward)										
9.1 Sea										
9.1.1 Letters	"	1,700	2,278	2,271	2,858	178	137	150	408	339
9.1.2 Post Cards	"	353	511	513	643	38	42	72	60	30
9.1.3 Printed Materials										
News papers & Magazines	"	419	497	501	625	1,139	897	351	145	53
9.1.4 Small Packets	"	64	71	71	57	1,162	1,337	280	180	34
9.1.5 Parcels	"	15	15	12	9	7	7	7	6	5
9.2 Air										
9.2.1 Letters	"	6,743	8,646	8,859	10,975	21,465	18,953	28,343	34,377	31,976
9.2.2 Post Cards	"	1,887	3,899	3,965	5,217	1,803	2,073	2,234	2,777	1,900
9.2.3 Printed Materials										
Newspapers & Magazines	"	787	933	937	1,920	3,468	3,778	1,557	829	542
9.2.4 Small Packets	"	117	143	146	270	1,691	1,052	332	430	525
9.2.5 Parcels	"	8	8	7	6	6	6	7	7	9
10.0 Foreign Mail (Inward)										
10.1 Sea										
10.1.1 Letters	"	3,881	4,920	5,141	5,511	336	176	184	401	341
10.1.2 Post Cards	"	639	813	629	506	69	69	69	58	26
10.1.3 Printed Materials										
Newspapers & Magazines	"	1,725	1,734	1,671	1,855	2,583	2,730	813	193	115
10.1.4 Small Parcels	"	102	114	118	133	2,635	2,498	472	183	93
10.1.5 Parcels	"	40	38	35	33	28	27	25	24	25
10.2 Air										
10.2.1 Letters	"	7,602	9,642	11,222	13,205	22,153	20,202	28,646	37,384	35,057
10.2.2 Post Cards	"	2,644	4,147	4,465	5,461	2,557	2,224	2,399	2,316	2,038
10.2.3 Printed Materials										
Newspapers & Magazines	"	2,307	2,629	2,756	2,946	3,384	3,675	2,054	1,445	768
10.2.4 Small Parcels	"	125	193	196	263	825	1,040	404	475	524
10.2.5 Parcels, Packets	"	53	53	49	47	45	46	41	39	32

## 10.8 POSTS &amp; TELECOMMUNICATIONS (2) 1981 - 1989

Item	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
1.0 Telephones (Main Lines)	No.	66,013	70,381	73,500	80,200	87,686	92,065	96,668	102,378	105,744
1.1 Colombo	"	-	-	-	50,127	54,645	57,824	n.a.	63,204	64,827
1.2 Outstations	"	-	-	-	30,073	33,041	34,241	n.a.	39,174	40,917
2.0 Subscriber Terminal Capacity of Public Switching Exchanges	No.	93,150	94,138	109,608	109,890	133,033	136,166	140,790	140,901	171,908
3.0 Public Telephone Call Boxes	No.	282	202	318	375	435	403	422	520	560
4.0 New Telephone Lines Given (Inland)	No.	5,943	4,368	3,119	6,700	7,486	4,379	4,603	4,999	3,336
5.0 Total Calls Booked for the Year	'000	11,589	1,078	6,838	-	-	-	-	-	2,324
6.0 Telegraph Offices	No.	1,894	2,064	1,909	2,511	2,528	n.a.	n.a.	-	3,912
7.0 Overseas Telephone Calls (Outward)	'000	224	158	486	676	678	1,055	1,222	1,547	2,251
8.0 Overseas Telegraph Messages from Sri Lanka	'000	250	225	203	193	171	146	134	91	103
9.0 Overseas Telegraph Messages to Sri Lanka	'000	231	200	184	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	110	108
10.0 Telex Overseas Calls	'000	1,033	1,272	1,387	1,574	2,229	1,838	1,941	1,905	1,565
11.0 No. of Telex Subscribers	'000	-	-	967	1,040	1,190	1,330	1,439	1,516	1,560

\* Provisional.

Sources: Department of Posts &amp; Telecommunications.

## 10.9 ELECTRICITY 1979 - 1989

Item	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
<b>1.0 Installed Capacity</b>	M.W.	401.0	422.3	522.3	562.3	592.3	812.3	949.3	1,065.3	1,071.3	1,208.5	1,240.7
1.1 Hydro	"	331.0	332.3	372.3	372.3	402.3	542.3	679.3	801.3	801.3	938.5	968.5
1.2 Thermal	"	70.0	90.0	150.0	190.0	190.0	270.0	270.0	264.0	270.0	270.0	272.2
<b>2.0 Maximum Demand</b>	M.W.	-	368.5	413.0	412.3	437.0	486.7	514.9	540.3	570.1	593.5	617.9
<b>3.0 Units Generated</b>	GWh.	1,525.5	1,668.2	1,871.3	2,065.7	2,114.3	2,260.7	2,464.0	2,651.8	2,707.5	2,798.7	2,858.1
3.1 Hydro	"	1,461.2	1,479.4	1,571.2	1,608.1	1,217.1	2,090.7	2,394.6	2,645.3	2,177.4	2,597.0	2,801.5
3.2 Thermal	"	64.3	188.8	300.2	457.6	897.2	170.0	69.4	6.5	530.1	201.7	56.6
<b>4.0 Sales</b>	GWh.	1,299.1	1,391.6	1,503.1	1,686.0	1,792.3	1,876.5	2,060.7	2,232.3	2,252.9	2,370.9	2,357.3
4.1 Domestic	"	153.2	190.8	216.6	258.3	304.8	316.9	346.4	369.2	382.2	404.8	414.8
4.2 Industrial	"	631.7	625.6	677.5	739.1	752.0	790.9	850.4	925.3	865.9	905.4	803.2
4.2.1 Small Units	"	17.2	19.9	21.3	25.9	29.0	31.7	34.7	35.6	38.9	41.8	42.0
4.2.2 Medium Units	"	287.0	285.7	309.3	338.8	340.0	371.9	411.4	444.8	449.6	479.5	461.1
4.2.3 Large Units	"	327.5	319.9	346.5	374.4	383.0	387.3	404.3	444.9	377.5	384.1	360.1
4.3 Commercial	"	201.1	223.2	219.9	262.5	292.0	299.6	350.0	381.4	418.9	443.4	426.9
4.4 Bulk Supply	"	296.3	335.5	380.6	417.5	433.2	457.7	502.1	543.3	570.6	600.8	635.1
4.5 Street Lighting	"	16.8	16.5	8.5	8.6	10.3	11.4	11.8	13.1	15.2	16.5	17.3

\* Provisional

Source: Ceylon Electricity Board.

## 10.10 TOURISM 1981 - 1989

Item	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
<b>1.0 Total Tourist Arrivals</b>	No.	370,742	407,230	337,530	317,734	257,456	230,106	182,620	182,662	184,732
<b>2.0 Regional Distribution</b>										
2.1 North America	No.	16,554	17,686	15,852	15,020	10,358	9,232	7,166	6,534	5,844
2.2 Latin America & The Caribbeans	"	652	532	568	486	430	402	374	396	300
2.3 Europe	"	250,474	236,228	181,240	194,340	156,084	145,786	124,272	114,812	106,454
2.4 Africa	"	2,584	3,012	2,834	2,954	1,512	484	472	480	400
2.5 Middle East	"	3,014	3,098	2,780	3,228	1,752	2,264	2,426	2,736	2,286
2.6 Asia	"	87,894	133,886	123,798	89,736	79,230	66,150	43,462	53,712	65,428
2.7 Australasia (a)	"	9,570	12,788	10,458	11,972	8,090	5,788	4,448	3,992	4,020
<b>3.0 Purpose of Visits</b>										
3.1 Business	No.	23,540	27,484	17,022	10,934	18,214	10,094	14,276	13,670	11,774
3.2 Pleasure	"	331,638	360,824	306,824	300,336	234,038	216,148	162,782	165,076	170,170
3.3 Other	"	15,564	18,922	13,496	6,464	5,204	3,864	5,562	3,916	2,788
<b>4.0 Excursionist Arrivals</b>	"	7,737	6,632	7,208	8,838	9,882	6,266	2,417	6,108	4,064
<b>5.0 Total Charter Arrivals</b>	"	77,360	65,792	48,654	53,488	49,884	46,430	44,994	35,968	24,504
<b>6.0 Total Engaged in Tourist Industry</b>	"	55,255	64,262	53,608	59,026	55,000	53,477	48,811	47,232	54,480
6.1 Direct Employment	"	23,023	26,776	22,374	24,541	22,723	22,285	20,338	19,680	22,700
6.2 Estimated Indirect Employment	"	32,232	37,486	31,224	34,357	31,810	31,195	28,473	27,552	31,780
<b>7.0 Foreign Exchange Earnings</b>	Rs.Mn.	2,547	3,050	2,896	2,670	2,239	2,160	2,415	2,438	2,765
<b>8.0 Establishments Providing</b>										
Accommodation	No.	224	240	271	277	251	237	232	213	198
8.1 Graded Establishments	"	115	123	138	146	143	131	128	128	118
8.1.1 Rooms	"	6,891	7,539	8,852	9,627	9,826	9,794	9,921	9,977	9,459
8.1.2 Beds	"	13,773	15,001	17,605	18,970	19,358	19,301	19,322	19,432	18,464
8.2 Supplementary Establishments	"	109	117	133	131	108	106	104	85	80
8.2.1 Rooms	"	993	1,159	1,251	1,270	1,180	1,187	1,172	936	901
8.2.2 Beds	"	2,014	2,346	2,584	2,599	2,387	2,386	2,334	1,893	1,783

\* Provisional

(a) Including Australia, New Zealand and Fiji Islands.

Source: Ceylon Tourist Board.

Note: The term "tourist" is used to describe visitors who spend one night or more in the country. The term "excursionist" identifies those who do not make an overnight stay but spend several hours in the country.

## 10.11 FILM INDUSTRY 1981 - 1989

Item	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
<b>1.0 Films Released</b>	No.	145	157	155	142	147	150	172	176	118
1.1 Sinhala	"	35	36	33	34	26	18	18	15	12
1.2 Tamil	"	16	29	16	9	16	20	28	23	12
1.3 English	"	94	92	106	99	105	112	126	138	94
<b>2.0 Nationally Produced Films</b>	No.	26	37	15	34	26	18	18	-	-
<b>3.0 Imported Films</b>	No.	90	166	150	136	66	176	153	200	96
3.1 France	"	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 England	"	36	56	41	32	10	42	29	26	11
3.3 U.S.S.R.	"	-	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	4
3.4 Japan	"	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
3.5 U.S.A.	"	48	49	73	80	23	75	59	50	11
3.6 India	"	1	46	28	9	16	20	28	10	8
3.7 Hong kong	"	2	8	7	8	15	27	25	16	3
3.8 South Africa	"	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
3.9 Others	"	-	-	-	5	2	11	11	98	59
<b>4.0 Cinemas</b>	No.	361	351	344	337	315	313	274	258	268
4.1 Cinemas per 1 Mn. Population	"	24	23	22	22	20	19	18	16	16
<b>5.0 Seat Capacity</b>	No.	194,251	192,559	183,164	111,715	118,568	122,660	131,221	138,604	144,996
5.1 Balcony & boxex	"	16,600	18,503	18,018	13,943	14,111	14,856	13,207	16,792	16,953
5.2 Reserved & O.D.C.	"	21,941	29,706	29,848	17,183	21,597	24,151	22,977	24,602	26,053
5.3 D.C. & First Class	"	45,761	47,919	48,545	31,129	34,924	39,464	30,725	40,475	42,210
5.4 Second Class	"	67,131	63,578	59,595	37,850	36,153	36,027	29,520	41,975	43,985
5.5 Gallery	"	42,815	32,853	27,158	11,610	11,783	8,162	4,729	14,760	15,795
<b>6.0 Patrons</b>	Mn.	54.9	56.6	21.0(a)	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.1 Average daily attendance	No.	155,449	155,308	120,046(a)	113,380	103,288	102,075	102,000	n.a.	n.a.
<b>7.0 Cinema Studios</b>	No.	14	14	11	-	-	-	-	-	1

(a) First half of the year.

\* Provisional

Source: State Film Corporation.

## 11.1 GREATER COLOMBO ECONOMIC COMMISSION - PROJECTS 1989

Industry Group	No. of Units	Approvals							No. of Units	Agreements						
		Project Cost (Rs. Million)			Output (Rs. Million)			Employment		Project Cost (Rs. Million)			Output (Rs. Million)			Employment
		Foreign	Local	Total	Foreign	Local	Total			Foreign	Local	Total	Foreign	Local	Total	
1. Textiles, Wearing Apparel Leather Products	6	1,092.280	81.930	1,174.190	2,479.710	161.290	2,641.000	4,275	4	985.820	63.480	1,049.280	2,131.410	161.290	2,292.700	4047
2. Wood & Wood Products	2	19.123	7.677	26.800	154.984	-	154.984	572	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Chemicals, Petroleum Coal Rubber & Plastic products	4	80.041	25.955	105.996	249.820	-	249.820	855	3	51.641	15.355	66.996	206.620	-	206.620	780
4. Non Metallic mineral products	4	232.835	54.670	287.505	1,645.574	-	1,645.574	1,759	3	214.520	38.160	253.680	1,501.100	-	1,501.100	1,163
5. Fabricated Metal products and Transport equipment	1	35.200	14.800	50.000	128.000	-	128.000	101	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Manufactured products (N.E.S.)*	6	124.988	181.251	306.219	1,816.417	-	1,816.417	3,155	4	61.895	175.652	238.347	1,668.728	-	1,668.728	3,048
Total	23	1,584.427	366.283	1,950.710	6,474.305	161.290	6,635.595	10,717	14	1,313.676	293.627	1,608.303	5,507.858	161.290	5,669.148	9,038

Source: Greater Colombo Economic Commission



## 11.2 INVESTMENT APPROVALS (OUTSIDE THE G.C.E.C.) 1989

Category	No. of Projects	Investment Rs. Million			Employment Potential (No.)
		Foreign	Local	Total	
1. Food Beverages and Tobacco	2	7	12	19	88
2. Textile Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	6	10	30	40	1,167
3. Wood & Wood products (including Furniture)					
4. Paper & Paper Products	6	9	1	10	582
5. Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber & Plastic Products	11	55	184	239	620
6. Non Metallic Mineral Products(except Petroleum and Coal)	6	275	271	546	1,211
7. Basic Metal Products					
8. Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery & Transport Equipments	3	11	118	129	65
9. Products not elsewhere Specified	5	6	12	18	224
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>1,010</b>	<b>3,957</b>

Source : Foreign Investment Advisory Committee (FIAC)

## 11.3 CIRCULATION OF NEWSPAPERS 1979 - 1989

Item	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
<b>1.0 Daily Newspapers ('000)</b>	133,883	125,312	113,297	82,070	76,006	93,947(a)	114,852(a)	115,874	119,039	114,274	101,872
1.1 Sinhala	82,162	75,776	69,407	41,334	39,210	54,016	67,753	69,267	72,116	70,105	61,463
1.2 Tamil	19,055	17,573	17,754	15,808	14,048	13,361	15,239	14,113	13,228	12,983	11,281
1.3 English	32,666	31,963	26,136	24,928	22,748	26,570	31,859	32,494	33,695	31,186	29,128
<b>2.0 Copies per Thousand Persons Per Day (No.)</b>	29.6	27.1	24.1	17.2	15.7	19.3	23.3	23.1	23.2	21.9	19.4
<b>3.0 Sunday Newspapers ('000)</b>	37,728	36,838	34,937	32,512	30,439	30,589(a)	40,441(a)	50,429	108,863	44,050	62,212
3.1 Sinhala	25,552	24,289	23,581	21,443	19,794	20,619	27,329	35,003	92,785	29,410	41,680
3.2 Tamil	4,535	4,516	4,665	4,260	3,903	2,663	4,196	4,828	5,099	5,146	5,628
3.3 English	7,641	8,033	6,691	6,809	6,742	7,307	8,916	10,598	10,979	9,504	14,904
<b>4.0 Copies per Thousand Persons per Sunday (No.)</b>	50.1	48.1	44.8	41.2	37.9	36.9	49.1	60.1	127.9	51.1	69.8
<b>5.0 Periodicals(b)('000)</b>	31,567	32,188	38,691	37,921	36,762	45,812(a)	59,036(a)	61,216(a)	43,827(a)	25,086	45,090
5.1 Sinhala	30,829	31,642	38,623	37,921	36,762	45,183	54,642	55,630	40,408	24,938	41,313
5.2 Tamil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.3 English	738	546	68	-	-	-	4,394	5,586	3,419	148	3,777
<b>6.0 Copies per Thousand Person per Week (No.)</b>	41.9	41.9	49.6	48.0	45.9	55.4	71.6	73.0	51.5	29.1	51.6

(a) Excluding Times of Ceylon Publications.

(b) Calculated on the assumption that the periodicals are published weekly.

\* Provisional.

Sources: Associated Newspapers of Ceylon Ltd.

Times of Ceylon.

Janadina and Janasathiya (Suriya Publishers)

Express Newspapers (Ceylon) Ltd.

Aththa Publications.

Independent Newspapers Ltd.

Upali Newspapers Ltd.

Wijaya Publications Ltd.

Sathara Publications Ltd.

## 11.4 PRISONS AND PRISONERS 1981-1989

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
1.0 Admission to Prisons and Training Schools	11,086	9,543	9,532	12,983	13,269	14,617	13,355	8,299	8,014
2.0 Training School for Youthful Offenders									
2.1 Admission	97	95	83	83	89	129	78	45	31
2.2 Daily Average Population	167	197	231	219	200	203	236	224	177
3.0 Admission by Offence									
3.1 Murder	104	97	85	102	107	158	216	41	48
3.2 Attempted to Murder	43	29	29	63	39	43	71	81	39
3.3 Culpable Homicide and Attempted Culpable Homicide	74	66	62	77	57	58	104	31	82
3.4 Kidnapping	11	8	6	5	2	4	2	-	19
3.5 Rape	74	36	51	48	31	38	42	9	1
3.6 Simple & Grievous Hurt	267	207	189	200	227	245	253	75	93
3.7 Criminal Force & Intimidation	7	20	35	26	21	9	9	9	7
3.8 Unlawful Intercourse & Attempt	52	52	81	99	136	232	233	1	2
3.9 Attempt Suicide & Abetment of Suicide	7	9	9	13	9	4	10	3	1
3.10 Burglary & Robbery 1	365	311	351	399	402	235	174	145	124
3.11 Trespass, House Breaking & Possession of House Breaking Tools	289	212	183	174	133	183	252	86	111
3.12 Extortion & Looting	472	208	202	255	305	196	211	89	178
3.13 Cheating & Criminal Breach of Trust	219	158	117	195	234	285	283	64	135
3.14 Theft	1,814	1,829	1,893	1,542	1,354	1,195	1,630	486	853
3.15 Other Offences	7,288	6,301	6,239	9,825	10,213	11,736	9,865	-	6,321
4.0 Length of Sentence									
4.1 Under one Month	2,228	1,923	1,782	2,328	2,181	2,051	1,961	431	1,070
4.2 One month to six months	5,119	4,043	4,146	5,631	6,185	7,843	6,208	1,288	3,547
4.3 Seven month to one year	1,162	1,209	1,391	2,077	1,900	2,236	2,577	891	1,940
4.4 One year to two years	1,151	1,012	962	1,353	1,798	1,478	1,662	441	791
4.5 Three years to five years	1,041	942	879	1,315	829	765	882	287	483
4.6 Six years to ten years	267	236	221	117	257	119	98	48	106
4.7 Over ten years	120	178	151	162	141	125	167	24	77
5.0 Death Sentences									
5.1 Sentenced to Death	53	68	48	60	81	50	79	41	48
5.2 Executions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.3 Death Sentences Commuted to Imprisonment	45	20	-	-	60	16	3	2	5
5.4 Awaiting Execution or Final Decision for Commutation or Execution	42	60	48	58	21	34	76	39	43

## ADMISSION TO PRISONS AND TRAINING SCHOOLS BY DISTRICTS - 1989

	Colombo	Gampaha	Kalutara	Kandy	Matale	Nuwara Eliya	Galle	Matara	Hambantota	Jaffna	Mannar	Vavuniya	Mulativu	Batticaloa	Ampara	Trincomalee	Kurunegala	Puttalam	Anuradhapura	Polonnaruwa	Badulla	Monaragala	Ratnapura	Kegalle	Killinochchi	Total
1. Admissions '000																										
Male	3,899	788	615	291	65	98	449	85	66	22	04	03	02	17	48	12	328	162	118	41	180	65	297	166	01	7,750
Female	131	22	12	12	01	-	08	03	-	-	-	-	-	01	-	01	10	08	05	01	05	06	34	03	-	264
Total	4,000	788	627	303	66	98	458	88	66	22	04	03	02	18	48	13	338	170	123	42	165	71	331	169	01	8,014
2. Rate per 100,000 Population +	209.3	52.3	67.8	24.6	16.1	18.4	49.8	11.7	13.1	2.6	3.1	2.7	2.2	4.5	10.3	4.2	24.3	29.3	17.7	13.5	23.8	20.9	36.3	22.9	1.0	47.7
3. Percentage Distribution	49.9	9.8	7.8	3.7	1.0	1.2	5.7	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	4.2	2.1	1.5	0.5	2.1	1.0	4.1	2.1	0.0	100.0

+ Used Mid Year Population

\* Provisional

Source: The Commissioner of Prison