

1960 Census of Population

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORTS

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PC(S1)-38

FAMILIES IN THE UNITED STATES: 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 181, 182, 186, 188, 280, 281, 282, and 291 (or portions thereof) from Final Report PC(1)-1D, which is scheduled to be published in several months and which will contain additional summary information on the detailed characteristics of the population)

In 39.6 million families, or seven out of eight of the 45.1 million families in the United States in 1960, the head was a married man with his wife present in the household. Of these husband-wife families, 23.5 million had own children (unmarried children under 18 years old) living in the household. The proportion of husband-wife families with children was highest (86 percent) where the head was 25 to 44 years old and lowest (14 percent) where the head was 55 years old and over.

There were 5.5 million families with no spouse of the head present. Of these, 2.2 million, or 40 percent, had own children under 18 living in the household. There were 1.9 million families with a female head and children, as compared with only 300,000 families with a male head with children but no wife present. Families with female heads under 35 with children numbered 662,000, or 9 out of 10 of the families with a female head of this age. Nonwhite families with female heads included a larger proportion with children than did white families. This was true in most age groups of heads.

There were 64.0 million unmarried persons under 18 years of age in the United States in April 1960. About 56.3 million, or 7 out of 8,

were children living with both parents, 5.8 million were children living with only one parent, and 1.8 million were classified as living with neither parent. Of the children living with one parent, 5.1 million, or 88 percent, lived with their mothers. There were 2.4 million children living in homes with a married mother who lived apart from her spouse because she was separated or for other reasons. About 1.3 million children lived with a widowed mother, 1.2 million lived with a divorced mother, and 221,000 lived with a mother reported as never married.

In the 25.7 million families with own children under 18, about 21 percent of the family heads had completed one or more years of college, 49 percent had completed one to four years of high school but had not attended college, 14 percent had completed elementary school and no more, and 16 percent had not completed elementary school.

Husband-wife families with own children under 18 and with the head but no other member in the labor force numbered 13.7 million. In an additional 6.2 million husband-wife families with children, both the head and wife were in the labor force, and in 816,000 husband-wife families with children there were no members



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Richard M. Scammon, *Director*

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in the labor force. Most heads of families with no members working were widows or elderly men who had retired from the labor force. Furthermore, many family heads not in the labor force derive income from sources such as pensions, investments, and public assistance payments, which often provide a large part if not all of their support. Among husband-wife families with head 45 to 64 years old and own children under 18 years old, 33 percent had both husband and wife in the labor force. This figure was higher than that for any other age group of head. Of the white husband-wife families with children, 26 percent had both husband and wife in the labor force. The corresponding proportion for nonwhite families was 35 percent.

The term "United States" refers to the 50 States and the District of Columbia. The term "conterminous United States" refers to the United States exclusive of Alaska and Hawaii.

All of the statistics for 1960 in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample,

consisting of one household out of every four (and of one person out of every four persons not in households). There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. Definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the reports in the PC(1)-D series.

Statistics similar to those shown for the United States in this report are shown annually in Current Population Reports, Series P-20, based on data collected by the Bureau of the Census in the Current Population Survey.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

Table 181.--PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS BY RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY TYPE, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, age, color, and sex	Persons by relationship to head of household											Unrelated individuals (in households)		
	Total in households	Head of household		Wife of head	Child of head	Grand-child of head	Parent of head or wife	Son- or daughter-in-law of head	Brother or sister of head or wife	Other relative of head	Lodger	Resident employee	Primary	Secondary
		Total (number of households)	Married, wife present											
UNITED STATES														
Total	174,423,977	53,023,935	39,602,537	39,474,924	69,246,044	2,576,043	2,574,681	672,752	2,158,637	2,028,830	2,393,425	274,706	7,996,805	2,437,523
Male	85,141,290	43,873,070	39,602,537	39,474,924	35,700,526	1,334,800	603,866	353,330	938,179	947,430	1,375,274	54,815	2,995,203	1,328,121
Female	89,282,687	9,150,865	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	12.1	...	...	...	26.8	41.3	...	...	0.4	13.9	3.5	3.6	...	2.7
5 to 9 years	11.1	...	...	...	25.2	24.2	...	...	0.7	10.4	2.7	2.8	...	2.4
10 to 14 years	10.0	...	...	...	22.6	17.8	...	...	0.1	2.4	0.9	3.6	...	2.6
15 to 19 years	7.1	0.4	0.4	...	15.1	11.7	...	...	5.0	8.7	12.9	7.0	13.8	1.0
20 to 24 years	6.2	5.0	5.0	...	4.8	3.8	0.3	...	2.2	11.0	9.9	15.4	9.6	15.5
25 to 29 years	5.0	9.1	9.5	...	2.0	1.0	...	...	14.2	7.0	4.8	7.6	5.2	6.8
30 to 34 years	6.6	11.3	11.8	...	0.8	...	...	...	11.0	7.1	3.9	6.9	4.9	6.9
35 to 39 years	7.0	12.3	12.8	...	0.6	...	...	...	8.8	7.4	3.2	6.0	6.1	6.8
40 to 44 years	6.5	11.6	12.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 to 49 years	6.2	11.1	11.4	...	0.4	...	...	...	6.8	8.4	3.1	6.2	7.7	7.8
50 to 54 years	5.5	9.8	9.9	...	0.3	...	...	...	4.5	8.8	3.5	6.0	8.4	8.6
55 to 59 years	4.8	8.6	8.5	...	0.2	...	...	...	2.9	8.5	4.6	6.1	9.8	9.5
60 to 64 years	3.9	6.9	6.7	...	...	...	...	...	1.3	7.2	2.6	5.3	7.7	9.5
65 to 69 years	3.3	5.8	5.4	...	...	...	...	...	14.0	0.7	5.8	2.6	4.9	5.5
70 to 74 years	2.4	4.2	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	19.0	0.3	4.3	2.6	3.9	3.2
75 to 79 years	1.5	2.4	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	19.1	0.1	2.7	2.3	2.6	1.7
80 to 84 years	0.7	1.0	0.8	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	1.2	1.6	1.4	0.6	3.4
85 years and over	0.3	0.4	0.3	...	...	...	...	...	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.2	1.7	0.9
14 years and over	68.5	100.0	100.0	...	29.1	19.4	100.0	100.0	97.2	67.0	91.4	91.0	100.0	92.9
Under 18 years	38.1	0.1	...	...	85.6	91.9	...	...	1.1	7.7	42.9	11.8	17.2	10.2
Female	89,282,687	9,150,865	...	39,474,924	33,545,518	1,241,243	1,970,815	319,422	1,220,458	1,081,400	1,018,151	219,891	5,001,602	1,109,402
Percent	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	9,959,827	...	...	...	9,238,706	535,854	...	...	3,941	134,050	45,244	2,032	...	32,174
5 to 9 years	9,138,566	...	...	...	8,676,769	314,833	...	...	7,018	101,290	37,049	1,607	...	30,491
10 to 14 years	8,203,735	793	...	...	7,796,963	223,473	...	...	1,102	25,541	109,382	39,193	1,978	402
15 to 19 years	6,211,525	57,702	...	...	5,253	4,873,581	2,498	...	76,889	88,000	136,916	104,782	12,776	38,092
20 to 24 years	5,244,828	274,207	...	...	3,320,287	1,169,369	231	...	96,184	83,527	78,009	168,890	18,356	137,028
25 to 29 years	5,471,247	348,678	...	...	4,378,166	494,185	8,286	...	49,382	54,697	42,147	84,311	11,213	116,225
30 to 34 years	6,050,505	454,495	...	...	5,070,974	354,178	1,058	...	30,514	52,816	35,249	59,101	9,928	125,797
35 to 39 years	6,356,694	572,437	...	...	5,307,225	295,033	340	...	21,507	60,261	31,566	51,806	11,557	157,847
40 to 44 years	5,852,953	654,823	...	...	4,781,738	221,259	120	...	16,035	72,373	27,597	47,912	14,287	214,195
45 to 49 years	5,480,069	760,473	...	...	4,306,436	170,381	20	...	12,673	91,664	38,796	18,987	305,940	62,192
50 to 54 years	4,853,541	846,754	...	...	3,566,823	125,898	12	...	7,702	108,899	38,654	50,663	420,051	67,839
55 to 59 years	4,329,546	948,001	...	...	2,884,832	125,222	8	...	155,119	4,133	120,044	55,774	54,100	357,070
60 to 64 years	3,647,903	1,006,621	...	...	2,131,920	28,864	3	...	239,385	1,605	120,638	40,843	52,334	25,690
65 to 69 years	3,222,213	1,084,976	...	...	1,569,507	12,969	...	...	807	118,180	47,783	50,848	19,750	753,473
70 to 74 years	2,431,181	962,032	...	...	890,712	6,038	...	...	383	97,031	53,288	45,164	13,130	686,289
75 to 79 years	1,561,335	675,560	...	...	395,958	40	...	...	300	67,498	49,113	35,693	6,827	481,594
80 to 84 years	789,184	342,259	...	...	114,730	34	...	...	179	33,118	37,736	23,195	2,331	238,634
85 years and over	437,895	164,054	...	...	30,442	28	...	...	127	15,252	35,247	18,362	776	104,148
Median age	30.3	58.2	...	...	41.0	9.3	...	...	24.2	53.2	23.8	32.5	51.6	39.3
14 years and over	63,273,633	9,150,865	...	39,474,924	9,087,104	200,627	1,970,815	319,422	1,192,352	758,036	904,755	214,753	5,001,602	1,020,239
Under 18 years	31,417,689	8,909	...	171,996	29,365,890	1,170,188	294	30,401	79,280	421,836	158,679	10,256	4,572	131,004
Percent	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	11.2	...	...	...	27.5	43.2	...	...	0.3	12.4	4.4	0.9	...	2.9
5 to 9 years	10.2	...	...	...	25.9	25.4	...	...	0.6	9.4	3.6	0.7	...	2.7
10 to 14 years	9.2	...	...	...	23.2	18.0	...	...	0.3	2.1	10.1	3.8	...	3.0
15 to 19 years	7.0	0.6	...	...	1.8	14.5	...	...	24.1	7.2	12.7	10.3	...	9.4
20 to 24 years	5.9	3.0	...	...	8.4	9.5	...	...	30.1	6.8	7.2	16.6	...	8.3
25 to 29 years	6.1	3.8	...	...	11.1	1.5	...	...	15.5	4.5	3.9	8.3	...	2.7
30 to 34 years	6.8	5.0	...	...	12.8	1.1	...	...	9.6	4.3	3.3	5.8	...	2.3
35 to 39 years	7.1	6.3	...	...	13.4	0.9	...	...	6.7	4.9	2.9	5.1	...	3.2
40 to 44 years	6.6	7.2	...	...	12.1	0.7	...	...	5.0	5.9	2.5	4.7	...	4.9

Table 181.--PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS BY RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY TYPE, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, age, color, and sex	Persons by relationship to head of household												Unrelated individuals (in households)	
	Total in households	Head of household		Wife of head	Child of head	Grand-child of head	Parent of head or wife	Semi- or daughter-in-law of head	Brother or sister of head or wife	Other relative of head	Lodger	Resident employee	Primary	Secondary
		Total (number of households)	Married, wife present											
UNITED STATES--Con.														
Total--Con.														
Female--Con.														
45 to 49 years.....	6.1	8.3	...	10.9	0.5	...	2.1	4.0	7.5	2.7	4.9	8.6	6.1	5.6
50 to 54 years.....	5.4	9.3	...	9.0	0.4	...	4.4	2.4	8.9	3.6	5.0	10.2	8.4	6.1
55 to 59 years.....	4.9	10.4	...	7.3	0.2	...	7.9	1.3	9.8	5.2	5.3	12.0	11.1	6.9
60 to 64 years.....	4.1	11.0	...	5.4	0.1	...	12.1	0.5	9.9	3.8	5.1	11.7	13.3	6.8
65 to 69 years.....	3.6	11.9	...	4.0	...	...	16.1	0.3	9.7	4.4	5.0	9.0	15.1	6.2
70 to 74 years.....	2.7	10.5	...	2.3	...	...	18.4	0.1	8.0	4.9	4.4	6.0	13.7	5.1
75 to 79 years.....	1.7	7.4	...	1.0	...	...	16.8	0.1	5.5	4.5	3.5	3.1	9.6	3.8
80 to 84 years.....	0.9	3.7	...	0.3	...	...	12.0	0.1	2.7	3.5	2.3	1.1	4.8	2.3
85 years and over.....	0.5	1.8	...	0.1	...	...	8.9	...	1.2	3.1	1.8	0.4	2.1	1.7
14 years and over.....	70.9	100.0	...	100.0	27.1	16.2	100.0	100.0	97.7	70.1	88.9	97.7	100.0	92.0
Under 18 years.....	35.2	0.1	...	0.4	87.5	94.3	...	9.5	6.5	39.0	15.6	4.7	0.1	11.8
White														
Total.....	154,584,507	47,868,537	36,434,030	36,292,041	60,863,259	1,573,082	2,321,295	555,616	1,775,614	1,325,969	1,794,175	214,919	7,056,502	1,871,594
Percent.....	100.0	31.0	23.6	23.5	39.4	1.0	1.5	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.1	...	...
Male.....	75,683,956	40,102,376	36,434,030	...	31,481,190	820,617	550,225	295,505	760,242	608,594	1,019,740	45,467	2,567,517	1,004,423
Percent.....	100.0	53.0	48.1	...	41.6	1.1	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.1	...	...
Under 5 years.....	8,842,733	...	...	...	8,401,585	342,505	...	...	2,272	64,571	30,182	1,618	...	23,179
5 to 9 years.....	8,160,460	...	...	...	7,893,713	188,137	...	...	4,118	49,397	23,637	1,258	...	20,643
10 to 14 years.....	7,428,252	1,530	878	...	7,175,951	145,489	11	177	16,154	59,461	27,783	1,699	374	24,479
15 to 19 years.....	5,295,293	164,348	133,722	...	4,784,755	101,564	71	14,636	62,305	80,876	79,635	7,103	25,656	60,607
20 to 24 years.....	3,913,752	1,996,492	1,826,328	...	1,492,784	32,880	1,705	69,685	75,654	61,441	178,429	4,682	141,275	175,437
25 to 29 years.....	4,539,134	3,641,360	3,422,041	...	624,682	8,901	111	37,919	53,785	36,976	112,822	2,578	170,450	109,496
30 to 34 years.....	5,083,922	4,516,773	4,279,370	...	371,395	583	931	41,124	48,152	29,896	72,916	2,152	167,947	71,798
35 to 39 years.....	5,339,957	4,903,382	4,649,052	...	264,155	305	1,080	32,478	51,338	24,353	60,785	2,081	167,064	60,337
40 to 44 years.....	4,992,495	4,648,501	4,381,526	...	181,388	99	2,887	26,981	55,853	21,163	52,994	2,629	164,812	53,091
45 to 49 years.....	4,752,476	4,447,904	4,139,959	...	130,860	81	7,322	21,307	65,391	20,900	55,460	3,251	191,467	56,075
50 to 54 years.....	4,219,647	3,947,088	3,617,321	...	87,728	36	15,907	14,169	70,502	24,420	56,186	3,611	214,118	97,052
55 to 59 years.....	3,683,221	3,432,609	3,082,675	...	49,790	1.5	28,435	8,983	69,584	30,932	58,586	4,287	240,651	60,275
60 to 64 years.....	3,012,850	2,804,924	2,460,314	...	14,644	...	49,566	4,232	60,455	19,578	55,874	3,977	247,987	37,105
65 to 69 years.....	2,559,123	2,349,668	1,993,302	...	5,349	14	76,639	2,189	49,455	20,497	52,900	2,432	262,662	33,556
70 to 74 years.....	1,901,839	1,689,770	1,352,365	...	2,379	7	106,497	888	436	23,187	18,449	30,759	720	182,004
75 to 79 years.....	1,153,203	972,966	721,021	...	7	8	85,520	204	10,462	13,516	16,051	259	95,127	15,966
80 to 84 years.....	542,229	416,805	278,728	...	21	...	67,864	97	4,703	11,406	10,318	105	46,319	10,204
85 years and over.....	263,370	168,855	95,428	...	9.6	6.8	74.3	30.6	45.8	24.1	33.9	38.9	55.8	34.8
Median age.....	29.6	45.2	44.5	...	9,172,991	167,236	550,225	295,505	742,922	447,379	943,673	41,339	2,567,517	941,143
14 years and over.....	52,463,646	40,102,376	36,434,030	...	26,979,249	750,271	51	3,304	53,045	221,132	109,317	8,391	3,804	96,014
Under 18 years.....	28,144,119	19,359	14,041	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11.7	...	...	...	26.7	41.7	...	...	0.3	10.6	3.0	3.6	...	2.3
5 to 9 years.....	10.8	...	...	...	25.1	22.9	...	...	0.5	8.1	2.3	2.8	...	2.1
10 to 14 years.....	9.8	...	...	...	22.8	17.7	...	...	0.1	2.1	2.7	3.7	...	2.4
15 to 19 years.....	7.0	0.4	0.4	...	15.2	12.4	...	...	5.0	8.2	13.3	7.8	1.0	8.0
20 to 24 years.....	5.2	5.0	5.0	...	4.7	4.0	0.3	23.6	10.0	10.1	17.5	10.3	5.5	17.5
25 to 29 years.....	6.0	9.1	9.4	...	2.0	1.1	...	19.6	7.1	6.1	11.1	5.7	6.6	10.9
30 to 34 years.....	6.7	11.3	11.7	...	0.8	0.1	...	13.9	6.3	4.9	7.2	4.7	6.5	7.1
35 to 39 years.....	7.1	12.2	12.8	...	0.2	0.2	...	11.0	6.8	4.0	6.0	4.6	6.5	6.0
40 to 44 years.....	6.6	11.6	12.0	...	0.6	...	...	9.1	7.3	3.5	5.2	5.8	6.4	5.3
45 to 49 years.....	6.3	11.1	11.4	...	0.4	...	...	1.3	7.2	8.6	3.4	5.4	7.2	5.6
50 to 54 years.....	5.6	9.8	9.9	...	0.2	...	...	2.9	4.8	9.3	4.0	5.7	9.4	5.7
55 to 59 years.....	4.9	8.6	8.5	...	0.2	...	...	5.2	3.0	9.2	5.1	5.7	9.4	6.0
60 to 64 years.....	4.0	7.0	6.8	...	...	...	...	9.0	1.4	8.0	3.2	5.5	7.9	5.7
65 to 69 years.....	3.4	5.9	5.5	...	...	...	...	13.9	0.7	6.5	3.4	5.2	5.3	10.2
70 to 74 years.....	2.5	4.2	3.7	...	...	...	...	19.2	0.3	4.9	3.4	4.3	3.2	9.7
75 to 79 years.....	1.5	2.4	2.0	...	...	...	...	19.4	0.1	3.0	3.0	1.6	7.1	3.1
80 to 84 years.....	0.7	1.0	0.8	...	...	...	...	15.5	1.4	2.2	1.6	0.6	3.7	1.6
85 years and over.....	0.3	0.4	0.3	...	...	...	...	12.3	...	0.6	1.9	1.0	1.8	1.0
14 years and over.....	69.3	100.0	100.0	...	29.1	20.4	100.0	100.0	97.7	73.5	92.5	90.9	100.0	93.7
Under 18 years.....	37.2	...	...	...	85.7	91.4	...	1.1	7.0	36.3	10.7	18.5	0.1	9.6
Female.....	78,900,551	7,766,161	...	36,292,041	29,382,069	752,465	1,771,070	260,111	1,015,372	717,375	774,435	169,452	4,488,985	867,171
Percent.....	100.0	9.8	...	46.0	37.2	1.0	2.2	0.3	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.2	...	...
Under 5 years.....	8,495,532	...	...	...	8,069,530	329,221	...	...	2,217	65,508	27,376	1,680	...	20,721
5 to 9 years.....	7,853,138	...	...	...	7,591,749	181,949	...	...	4,366	30,458	23,240	1,336	...	19,863
10 to 14 years.....	7,150,071	603	...	...	6,899,691	136,220	43	910	17,853	61,634	26,845	1,731	314	23,416
15 to 19 years.....	5,434,835	49,377	...	...	5,076,076	4,311,017	82,831	2,170	63,599	65,842	88,262	86,693	9,828	35,386
20 to 24 years.....	4,575,868	212,441	...	...	3,036,493	980,237	17,175	175	77,312	54,620	47,337	137,984	11,894	123,171
25 to 29 years.....	4,787,945	245,694	...	...	3,968,732	400,908	4,421	130	38,923	55,521	25,042	61,464	7,080	97,114
30 to 34 years.....	5,331,427	318,310	...	...	4,590,740	293,376	419	1,560	24,279	35,936	21,622	6,163	99,750	40,980
35 to 39 years.....	5,656,445	424,188	...	...	4,855,101	253,307	147	3,273	17,336	44,586	20,600	32,878	6,829	123,219
40 to 44 years.....	5,243,205	510,877	...	...	4,392,883	196,941	62	11,771	13,628	57,865	18,926	31,055	9,197	169,335
45 to 49 years.....	4,924,388	617,129	...	...	3,965,992	153,989	4	31,423	10,929	76,462	21,088	34,317	13,055	253,205
50 to 54 years.....	4,392,862	716,233	...	...	3,305,456	114,542	4	70,372	6,784	94,884	29,392	16,844	266,124	51,196
55 to 59 years.....	3,914,046	617,711	...	...	2,676,120	73,130	4	130,773	3,993	106,963	42,176	41,907	21,569	497,231
60 to 64 years.....	3,346,826	897,658	...	...	2,000,177	26,419	...	211,974	1,407	109,882	35,552	43,079	29,678	610,358

Table 181.--PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS BY RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY TYPE, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.
(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, age, color, and sex	Persons by relationship to head of household											Unrelated individuals (in households)		
	Total in households	Head of household		Wife of head	Child of head	Grand-child of head	Parent of head or wife	Son- or daughter-in-law of head	Brother or sister of head or wife	Other relative of head	Lodger	Resident employee	Primary	Secondary
		Total (number of households)	Married, wife present											
UNITED STATES--Con.														
White--Con.														
Female--Con.														
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	10.8	...	...	...	27.5	43.8	...	...	0.2	9.1	3.5	1.0	...	2.4
5 to 9 years.....	10.0	...	...	...	25.8	24.2	...	...	0.4	7.0	3.0	0.8	...	2.3
10 to 14 years.....	9.1	...	...	...	23.5	18.1	...	...	0.8	6.5	3.5	1.0	...	2.7
15 to 19 years.....	6.9	0.6	...	1.8	14.7	11.0	0.1	0.3	1.8	8.6	12.3	11.2	0.8	10.1
20 to 24 years.....	5.8	2.7	...	8.4	3.3	2.3	...	...	24.5	5.4	6.6	17.8	7.0	16.0
25 to 29 years.....	6.1	3.2	...	10.9	1.4	0.6	...	...	29.7	3.5	3.5	7.9	4.2	7.1
30 to 34 years.....	6.8	4.1	...	12.6	1.0	0.1	0.1	15.0	3.5	3.0	5.0	3.6	2.2	4.6
35 to 39 years.....	7.2	5.5	...	13.4	0.9	...	0.2	9.3	4.4	2.9	4.2	4.0	2.7	4.0
40 to 44 years.....	6.6	6.6	...	12.1	0.7	...	0.7	6.7	5.7	2.6	4.0	5.4	3.8	4.1
45 to 49 years.....	6.2	7.9	...	10.9	0.5	...	1.8	5.2	7.5	2.9	4.4	7.7	5.6	5.0
50 to 54 years.....	5.6	9.2	...	9.1	0.4	...	4.0	4.2	9.3	4.1	4.9	9.9	8.2	5.9
55 to 59 years.....	5.0	10.5	...	7.4	0.2	...	7.4	2.6	10.5	5.9	5.4	12.8	11.1	7.0
60 to 64 years.....	4.2	11.6	...	5.5	0.1	...	12.0	1.4	10.8	4.7	5.6	13.4	13.6	7.3
65 to 69 years.....	3.7	12.9	...	4.1	...	...	16.1	0.5	10.7	2.5	5.5	10.6	13.4	6.3
70 to 74 years.....	2.9	11.4	...	2.3	...	...	18.8	0.3	8.9	6.4	5.1	7.2	14.3	5.8
75 to 79 years.....	1.8	8.1	...	1.0	...	...	17.3	0.1	6.2	6.0	4.0	3.8	10.1	4.3
80 to 84 years.....	0.9	4.1	...	0.3	...	...	12.4	0.1	3.1	4.7	2.7	1.3	5.0	2.6
85 years and over.....	0.5	1.9	...	0.1	...	...	9.2	0.1	1.4	4.0	2.1	0.4	2.2	2.0
14 years and over.....	71.7	100.0	...	100.0	27.0	16.7	100.0	100.0	98.2	77.0	90.8	97.5	100.0	93.2
Under 18 years.....	34.4	0.1	...	0.4	87.9	94.3	...	9.7	5.6	31.7	13.7	5.1	0.1	10.6
Nonwhite														
Total.....	19,839,470	5,155,398	3,168,507	3,182,883	8,382,785	1,002,961	253,386	117,136	383,023	702,861	599,250	59,787	940,303	565,929
Percent.....	100.0	26.0	16.0	16.0	42.3	5.1	1.3	0.6	1.9	3.5	3.0	0.3	4.7	2.9
Male.....	9,497,134	3,770,694	3,168,507	3,182,883	4,219,336	514,183	53,641	57,825	177,937	338,836	355,534	9,348	427,686	323,698
Percent.....	100.0	39.7	33.4	...	44.4	5.4	0.6	0.6	1.9	3.6	3.7	0.1	4.4	3.3
Under 5 years.....	1,470,650	...	...	...	1,174,125	209,410	...	...	1,454	66,706	18,602	353	...	12,221
5 to 9 years.....	1,287,627	...	...	...	1,087,626	134,660	...	...	2,351	48,815	13,916	259	...	10,719
10 to 14 years.....	1,057,818	...	...	...	901,329	92,709	...	...	74	6,646	44,668	12,471	252	36
15 to 19 years.....	747,012	15,465	10,842	...	596,319	54,609	11	3,000	18,887	41,584	16,702	435	3,264	14,408
20 to 24 years.....	532,996	190,939	164,337	...	214,442	17,421	254	15,777	27,597	31,918	34,004	604	19,295	29,761
25 to 29 years.....	549,349	362,744	322,674	...	95,294	4,672	26	12,894	19,720	19,139	34,297	563	29,089	28,512
30 to 34 years.....	574,682	443,241	393,965	...	56,429	389	276	8,878	17,064	18,840	31,870	695	35,055	29,323
35 to 39 years.....	588,467	481,253	423,281	...	38,123	211	317	6,233	15,642	12,645	33,422	621	40,829	31,287
40 to 44 years.....	526,764	446,389	389,289	...	21,966	87	871	4,023	13,762	9,180	29,792	694	39,176	28,134
45 to 49 years.....	501,053	429,726	368,215	...	14,396	8	1,860	2,891	13,639	8,383	29,153	997	42,335	28,077
50 to 54 years.....	430,196	369,274	309,287	...	9,341	4	2,832	1,888	11,610	8,522	25,712	1,013	42,310	25,160
55 to 59 years.....	393,045	331,097	268,366	...	7,041	...	4,753	1,113	10,397	12,908	24,713	1,063	45,330	24,445
60 to 64 years.....	272,334	234,801	184,301	...	7,719	...	5,790	536	6,798	4,832	17,456	642	36,449	17,341
65 to 69 years.....	237,417	203,837	153,748	...	6,697	...	7,984	251	5,369	4,495	14,201	583	36,473	14,204
70 to 74 years.....	159,878	133,851	96,902	...	4,777	...	9,247	131	3,485	3,434	8,969	284	26,726	9,019
75 to 79 years.....	99,429	79,825	53,699	...	8	3	8,644	69	2,081	1,539	2,538	200	18,504	5,576
80 to 84 years.....	41,609	30,859	19,641	...	4	...	5,655	41	912	633	1,834	2,071	29	5,049
85 years and over.....	27,008	17,324	9,800	...	9.3	6.8	71.0	28.9	33.6	16.2	37.4	46.0	50.6	39.2
Median age.....	21.7	44.4	43.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14 years and over.....	5,853,608	3,770,694	3,168,507	...	1,202,063	91,150	53,641	57,825	169,379	187,330	312,987	8,539	427,686	292,681
Under 18 years.....	4,317,629	2,840	1,569	...	3,579,506	475,784	7	706	19,502	185,085	53,137	1,062	794	39,479
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	15.5	...	...	...	27.8	40.7	...	...	0.8	19.7	5.2	3.8	...	3.8
5 to 9 years.....	13.6	...	...	...	25.8	26.2	...	...	1.3	14.4	3.9	2.8	...	3.3
10 to 14 years.....	11.1	...	...	...	21.4	18.0	...	0.1	3.7	13.0	3.5	2.7	...	4.5
15 to 19 years.....	7.9	0.4	0.3	...	14.1	10.6	...	5.2	10.6	12.3	4.7	0.8	4.5	9.2
20 to 24 years.....	5.6	5.1	5.2	...	5.1	3.4	0.5	27.3	15.5	9.4	9.6	6.5	6.0	9.1
25 to 29 years.....	5.9	9.6	10.2	...	2.3	0.9	...	22.3	11.1	5.6	6.0	7.4	8.2	9.1
30 to 34 years.....	6.1	11.8	12.4	...	1.3	0.1	0.5	15.4	9.6	4.7	9.0	6.6	9.5	9.7
35 to 39 years.....	6.2	12.8	13.4	...	0.9	...	0.6	10.8	8.8	3.7	9.4	6.6	9.2	8.7
40 to 44 years.....	5.5	11.8	12.3	...	0.5	...	1.6	7.0	7.7	2.7	8.4	7.4	9.2	8.7
45 to 49 years.....	5.3	11.4	11.6	...	0.3	...	3.5	5.0	7.7	2.5	8.2	10.7	9.9	8.7
50 to 54 years.....	4.5	9.8	9.8	...	0.2	...	5.3	3.3	6.5	2.5	7.2	10.8	9.9	7.8
55 to 59 years.....	4.1	8.8	8.5	...	0.2	...	8.9	1.9	5.8	3.8	7.0	11.4	10.6	7.6
60 to 64 years.....	2.9	6.2	5.8	...	...	...	10.7	0.9	3.8	1.4	4.9	6.9	8.5	4.4
65 to 69 years.....	2.5	5.4	4.9	...	...	...	14.9	0.4	3.0	1.3	3.0	6.2	6.2	2.8
70 to 74 years.....	1.7	3.5	3.1	...	...	...	17.2	0.2	2.0	1.0	2.5	2.1	4.3	1.7
75 to 79 years.....	1.0	2.1	1.7	...	...	...	16.1	0.1	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.8	0.8
80 to 84 years.....	0.4	0.8	0.6	...	...	...	10.5	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.6
85 years and over.....	0.3	0.5	0.3	...	...	...	9.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14 years and over.....	61.6	100.0	100.0	...	28.5	17.7	100.0	100.0	95.2	55.3	88.0	91.3	100.0	90.4
Under 18 years.....	45.5	0.1	...	...	84.8	92.5	...	1.2	11.0	54.6	14.9	11.4	0.2	12.2
Female.....	10,342,136	1,384,704	...	3,182,883	4,163,449	488,778	199,745	59,311	205,086	364,025	243,716	50,439	512,617	242,231
Percent.....	100.0	13.4	...	30.8	40.3	4.7	1.9	0.6	2.0	3.5	2.4	0.5	...	...
Under 5 years.....	1,464,295	...	...	...	1,169,176	206,633	...	...	1,724	68,542	17,858	352	...	11,453
5 to 9 years.....	1,285,428	...	...	...	1,085,020	132,884	...	...	2,652	50,792	13,809	271	...	9,628
10 to 14 years.....	1,053,666	...	...	...	897,272	87,253	14	192	7,688	47,748	12,348	247	...	10,101
15 to 19 years.....	786,670	8,165	...	...	712	45,589	328	13,290	22,158	48,654	18,089	2,948	2,706	16,101
20 to 24 years.....	668,960	58,766	...	...	64,885	562,564	45,589	56	18,872	28,907	30,472	6,462	13,877	28,653
25 to 29 years.....	683,302	102,984	...	...	293,754	189,132	11,633	52	10,429	19,176	17,105	22,847	4,133	20,562
30 to 34 years.....	719,068	136,185	...	...	409,434	93,277	3,865	62	6,235	16,880	13,627	20,069	3,765	26,407
35 to 39 years.....	698,249	148,249	...	...	452,124	41,526	639	632	4,171	15,675	10,966	18,928	4,728	19,668
40 to 44 years.....	609,748	143,946	...	...	388,855	24,318	58	5,078	2,407	14,508	16,857	5,090	44,860	18,814

Table 181.--PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS BY RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY TYPE, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, age, color, and sex	Persons by relationship to head of household											Unrelated individuals (in households)		
	Total in households	Head of household		Wife of head	Child of head	Grandchild of head	Parent of head or wife	Son- or daughter-in-law of head	Brother or sister of head or wife	Other relative of head	Lodger	Resident-employee	Primary	Secondary
		Total (number of households)	Married, wife present											
UNITED STATES--Con.														
Nonwhite--Con.														
Female--Con.														
45 to 49 years.....	555,681	143,344	...	340,444	16,392	16	9,712	1,744	15,202	7,708	15,187	5,932	52,735	18,841
50 to 54 years.....	460,659	130,521	...	261,367	11,356	8	15,211	918	14,015	9,062	12,692	5,509	53,927	16,643
55 to 59 years.....	415,500	130,290	...	208,712	8,092	4	24,346	540	13,081	13,598	12,193	4,644	59,839	15,606
60 to 64 years.....	301,077	108,963	...	131,743	2,445	3	27,411	198	10,756	7,291	9,255	3,012	54,459	11,580
65 to 69 years.....	266,101	110,573	...	94,659	1,329	...	32,030	143	9,143	7,984	8,457	1,783	60,024	9,859
70 to 74 years.....	177,239	78,429	...	47,785	724	...	29,829	64	6,170	7,236	6,040	932	43,578	6,688
75 to 79 years.....	110,121	49,815	...	20,329	16	...	24,845	44	4,217	6,089	4,363	423	27,821	4,656
80 to 84 years.....	50,635	21,597	...	5,614	4	...	15,152	43	1,937	4,070	2,066	152	12,255	2,162
85 years and over.....	35,739	12,697	...	2,232	4	...	13,360	21	1,197	4,470	1,742	56	6,682	1,759
Median age.....	24.3	48.3	...	39.0	9.2	6.4	67.4	24.3	36.1	16.5	31.5	42.3	55.7	36.3
14 years and over.....	6,711,648	1,384,704	...	3,182,883	1,157,513	75,097	199,745	59,311	195,239	205,645	201,902	49,609	512,617	212,028
Under 18 years.....	4,308,039	1,782	...	17,649	3,551,473	460,781	49	5,071	22,422	194,706	52,548	1,558	553	38,840
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	14.2	...	...	...	28.1	42.3	...	...	0.8	18.8	7.3	0.7	...	4.7
5 to 9 years.....	12.4	...	...	...	26.1	27.2	...	...	1.3	14.0	5.7	0.5	...	4.4
10 to 14 years.....	10.2	...	...	...	21.6	17.9	...	0.3	3.7	13.1	5.1	0.5	...	4.1
15 to 19 years.....	7.6	0.6	...	2.0	13.5	9.3	0.2	22.4	10.8	13.4	7.4	5.8	0.5	6.6
20 to 24 years.....	6.5	4.2	...	9.2	4.5	2.4	...	31.8	14.1	8.4	12.7	12.8	2.7	11.8
25 to 29 years.....	6.6	7.4	...	12.9	2.2	0.8	...	17.6	9.4	4.7	9.4	8.2	3.7	8.5
30 to 34 years.....	7.0	9.8	...	14.5	1.5	0.1	0.3	10.5	8.2	3.7	8.2	7.5	5.1	7.7
35 to 39 years.....	6.8	10.7	...	14.2	1.0	...	0.8	7.0	7.6	3.0	7.8	9.4	6.8	8.1
40 to 44 years.....	5.9	10.4	...	12.2	0.6	...	2.5	4.1	7.1	2.4	6.9	10.1	8.8	7.8
45 to 49 years.....	5.4	10.4	...	10.7	0.4	...	4.9	2.9	7.4	2.1	6.2	11.8	10.3	7.8
50 to 54 years.....	4.5	9.4	...	8.2	0.3	...	7.6	1.5	6.8	2.5	5.2	10.9	10.5	6.9
55 to 59 years.....	4.0	9.4	...	6.6	0.2	...	12.2	0.9	6.4	3.7	5.0	9.2	11.7	6.4
60 to 64 years.....	2.9	7.9	...	4.1	0.1	...	13.7	0.3	5.2	2.0	3.8	6.0	10.6	4.8
65 to 69 years.....	2.6	8.0	...	3.0	...	...	16.0	0.2	4.5	2.2	3.5	3.5	11.7	4.1
70 to 74 years.....	1.7	5.7	...	1.5	...	...	14.9	0.1	3.0	2.0	2.5	1.8	8.5	2.8
75 to 79 years.....	1.1	3.6	...	0.6	...	...	12.4	0.1	2.1	1.7	1.8	0.8	5.4	1.9
80 to 84 years.....	0.5	1.6	...	0.2	...	...	7.6	0.1	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.3	2.4	0.9
85 years and over.....	0.3	0.9	...	0.1	...	...	6.7	...	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.1	1.3	0.7
14 years and over.....	64.9	100.0	...	100.0	27.8	15.4	100.0	100.0	95.2	56.5	82.8	98.4	100.0	87.5
Under 18 years.....	41.7	0.1	...	0.6	85.3	94.3	...	8.2	10.9	53.5	21.6	9.1	0.1	16.0

Table 186.—FAMILIES BY TYPE, NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD, AND AGE AND RACE OF HEAD, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, 1960, AND FOR CONTIGUOUS UNITED STATES, 1960 AND 1950

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, census year, type of family, and age of head	All families					Nonwhite families					Negro families, total		
	Total	Number of own children under 18 years old				Total	Number of own children under 18 years old						
		None	1	2	3		4 or more	None	1	2		3	4 or more
UNITED STATES: 1960													
Total													
All families.....	45,128,305	19,467,523	8,305,943	8,112,094	4,869,281	4,373,464	4,255,521	1,858,087	667,978	543,538	408,735	777,183	3,950,316
Secondary families.....	101,263	52,721	35,041	10,754	2,747	...	40,422	21,306	13,170	4,495	1,451	...	36,961
Husband-wife.....	39,640,911	16,170,855	7,375,793	7,520,590	4,546,226	4,027,447	3,185,803	1,340,491	492,935	416,979	317,117	618,381	2,929,091
Head under 25.....	2,144,048	747,714	802,996	420,341	129,250	43,747	178,601	44,616	56,779	41,904	21,769	13,533	168,532
Head 25 to 34.....	8,429,173	1,175,841	1,774,308	2,549,483	1,665,050	1,264,491	722,673	131,234	128,775	141,706	118,079	202,879	660,321
Head 35 to 44.....	9,849,087	1,384,152	1,781,099	2,775,757	1,948,170	1,959,909	816,043	212,907	124,867	124,363	102,495	251,411	740,670
Head 45 to 54.....	8,440,118	3,540,693	2,126,630	1,430,759	674,935	637,103	679,878	328,263	108,968	73,942	52,244	115,461	624,887
Head 55 to 64.....	6,000,242	4,750,993	749,798	283,985	111,877	103,589	454,109	325,647	54,999	27,934	17,230	28,299	420,418
Head 65 to 74.....	3,599,013	3,415,008	117,145	35,825	14,857	16,168	251,163	219,692	15,824	6,108	3,638	5,901	236,468
Head 75 and over.....	1,179,230	1,156,454	13,817	4,430	2,089	2,440	83,336	78,132	2,723	1,022	562	897	77,795
Other male head.....	1,293,634	993,649	143,417	81,321	39,642	35,605	183,672	125,174	22,905	13,163	7,787	11,643	163,588
Head under 35.....	195,676	136,431	22,657	18,596	10,133	7,859	37,149	24,777	4,654	3,186	1,952	2,598	33,220
Head 35 to 44.....	227,561	134,844	34,463	27,592	15,400	15,262	36,207	19,794	5,751	3,766	2,488	4,488	32,795
Head 45 to 64.....	510,679	376,406	76,581	32,584	13,305	11,803	69,598	46,565	10,174	5,468	3,179	4,212	62,648
Head 65 and over.....	359,718	345,968	9,716	2,549	804	681	37,718	34,038	2,326	741	268	345	34,925
Female head.....	4,193,760	2,303,019	786,733	510,183	283,413	310,412	889,046	392,422	152,138	113,396	83,931	147,159	857,637
Head under 35.....	741,724	80,203	190,307	193,386	128,089	149,739	255,479	21,441	53,468	55,726	45,119	79,725	246,269
Head 35 to 44.....	864,191	182,436	250,821	194,681	109,387	126,866	216,106	55,027	47,290	34,926	25,922	52,941	208,944
Head 45 to 64.....	1,621,284	1,089,101	333,309	120,288	45,246	33,340	294,319	197,683	47,704	22,102	12,555	14,275	283,667
Head 65 and over.....	966,561	951,279	12,286	1,828	691	467	123,142	118,271	3,676	642	335	218	118,757
Percent.....	100.0	43.1	18.4	18.0	10.8	9.7	100.0	43.7	15.7	12.8	9.6	18.3	...
Husband-wife.....	100.0	40.8	18.6	19.0	11.5	10.2	100.0	42.1	15.5	13.1	10.0	19.4	...
Head under 25.....	100.0	34.9	37.5	19.6	6.0	2.0	100.0	25.0	31.8	23.5	12.2	7.6	...
Head 25 to 34.....	100.0	13.9	21.0	30.2	19.8	15.0	100.0	18.2	17.8	19.6	16.3	28.1	...
Head 35 to 44.....	100.0	14.1	18.1	28.2	19.8	19.9	100.0	15.3	15.2	15.2	12.5	30.8	...
Head 45 to 54.....	100.0	42.0	25.3	17.2	8.0	7.5	100.0	48.3	16.0	10.9	7.8	17.0	...
Head 55 to 64.....	100.0	79.2	12.5	4.7	1.9	1.7	100.0	71.7	12.1	6.2	3.8	6.2	...
Head 65 to 74.....	100.0	94.9	3.3	1.0	0.4	0.4	100.0	87.5	6.3	2.4	1.4	2.3	...
Head 75 and over.....	100.0	98.1	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	100.0	93.8	3.3	1.2	0.7	1.1	...
Other male head.....	100.0	76.8	11.1	6.3	3.1	2.8	100.0	69.3	12.7	7.3	4.3	6.4	...
Head under 35.....	100.0	69.7	11.6	9.5	5.2	4.0	100.0	66.7	12.5	8.6	5.2	7.0	...
Head 35 to 44.....	100.0	59.3	15.1	12.1	6.8	6.7	100.0	54.7	15.9	10.4	6.7	12.4	...
Head 45 to 64.....	100.0	73.7	15.0	6.4	2.6	2.3	100.0	66.9	14.6	7.9	4.6	6.1	...
Head 65 and over.....	100.0	96.2	2.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	100.0	90.2	6.2	2.0	0.7	0.9	...
Female head.....	100.0	54.9	18.8	12.2	6.8	7.4	100.0	44.1	17.1	12.8	9.4	16.6	...
Head under 35.....	100.0	10.8	25.7	26.1	17.3	20.2	100.0	8.4	20.9	21.8	17.7	31.2	...
Head 35 to 44.....	100.0	21.1	29.0	22.5	12.7	14.7	100.0	25.5	21.9	16.2	12.0	24.5	...
Head 45 to 64.....	100.0	67.2	20.6	7.4	2.8	2.1	100.0	67.2	16.2	7.5	4.3	4.9	...
Head 65 and over.....	100.0	98.4	1.3	0.2	0.1	...	100.0	96.0	3.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	...
Urban													
All families.....	31,939,950	14,011,138	6,029,569	5,827,386	3,356,882	2,714,975	3,228,964	1,427,750	539,792	434,841	314,520	512,061	3,023,626
Percent.....	100.0	43.9	18.9	18.2	10.5	8.5	100.0	44.2	16.7	13.5	9.7	15.9	...
Secondary families.....	81,242	43,263	27,808	8,195	1,976	...	35,926	19,280	11,976	3,870	1,200	...	34,886
Husband-wife.....	27,723,614	11,500,516	5,285,327	5,360,739	3,110,496	2,466,536	2,377,623	1,029,646	391,552	327,849	238,550	390,026	2,202,279
Head under 25.....	1,541,214	570,202	570,453	285,752	86,106	28,701	138,941	36,407	44,948	32,058	15,959	9,569	132,523
Head 25 to 34.....	6,033,880	929,704	1,320,248	1,824,240	1,147,289	1,147,289	575,905	114,369	109,697	117,495	93,220	141,124	511,984
Head 35 to 44.....	7,003,193	1,054,160	1,312,306	2,040,969	1,370,438	1,225,320	634,697	182,330	105,129	103,518	81,897	161,823	580,280
Head 45 to 54.....	5,850,688	2,542,395	1,514,126	1,013,285	437,291	343,591	496,584	262,767	83,594	53,810	35,761	60,652	459,303
Head 55 to 64.....	4,147,493	3,368,493	493,091	175,210	61,510	49,189	322,802	244,487	37,491	17,596	9,725	14,003	301,028
Head 65 to 74.....	2,396,026	2,295,804	67,686	19,129	6,994	6,413	160,916	144,097	9,223	3,332	1,704	2,510	152,311
Head 75 and over.....	791,120	739,798	7,417	2,154	868	923	47,818	45,229	1,470	540	234	345	44,850
Other male head.....	914,421	706,821	103,115	56,870	26,399	21,216	133,606	93,733	17,658	9,644	5,391	7,180	122,521
Head under 35.....	155,785	111,945	17,363	13,609	7,301	5,597	31,425	21,110	4,018	2,682	1,547	2,068	28,465
Head 35 to 44.....	170,971	103,381	26,522	20,800	10,756	9,512	29,127	16,420	4,843	3,153	1,807	2,904	26,719
Head 45 to 64.....	351,635	263,210	53,417	21,151	7,971	5,886	49,921	35,130	7,396	3,442	1,891	2,062	45,608
Head 65 and over.....	236,030	228,285	5,813	1,310	372	251	23,133	21,073	1,401	367	146	146	21,729
Female head.....	3,301,915	1,803,801	641,127	409,777	219,987	227,223	717,735	304,371	130,582	97,348	70,579	114,855	698,826
Head under 35.....	626,513	72,546	166,789	163,837	105,054	118,287	227,234	19,573	49,311	50,912	40,299	67,139	220,772
Head 35 to 44.....	705,979	160,759	212,382	158,624	84,961	89,253	182,112	49,164	42,134	30,204	21,562	39,048	177,385
Head 45 to 64.....	1,262,293	874,246	253,133	86,034	29,502	19,378	226,540	157,038	36,669	15,832	8,473	8,528	220,634
Head 65 and over.....	707,130	696,250	8,823	1,282	470	305	81,849	78,596	2,468	400	245	140	80,035
Rural Nonfarm													
All families.....	9,855,870	3,944,817	1,759,973	1,788,197	1,161,233	1,201,650	747,122	318,269	97,005	81,421	70,190	180,237	667,342
Percent.....	100.0	40.0	17.9	18.1	11.8	12.2	100.0	32.6	13.0	10.9	9.4	...	...
Secondary families.....	15,045	6,791	5,648	2,018	588	...	3,506	1,602	1,227	509	168	...	3,180
Husband-wife.....	8,875,846	3,376,835	1,603,632	1,680,581	1,094,999	1,119,799	573,012	224,261	75,005	65,312	57,248	151,186	508,855
Head under 25.....	519,744	155,020	201,219	115,276	36,124	12,105	30,134	6,279	9,114	7,486	4,394	2,661	25,971
Head 25 to 34.....	1,991,927	213,312	390,552	609,433	423,970	354,660	115,087	13,705	15,878	19,773	20,049	45,682	99,523
Head 35 to 44.....	2,172,814	285,525	372,034	573,706	438,354	523,195	129,946	23,759	15,461	15,952	15,422	39,532	113,677
Head 45 to 54.....	1,809,533	726,759	436,294	300,473	158,376	187,631	122,595	47,461	17,769	13,388	11,403	32,604	76,963
Head 55 to 64.....	1,235,906	935,065	165,385	68,770	32,017	34,669	85,916	55,086	11,376	6,605	4,604	8,245	28,418
Head 65 to 74.....	830,637	774,168	33,458	11,296	5,261	6,454							

Table 186.—FAMILIES BY TYPE, NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD, AND AGE AND RACE OF HEAD, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, 1960, AND FOR CONTINUOUS UNITED STATES, 1960 AND 1950—Con.

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, census year, type of family, and age of head	All families						Nonwhite families					Negro families, total	
	Total	Number of own children under 18 years old					Total	Number of own children under 18 years old					
		None	1	2	3	4 or more		None	1	2	3		4 or more
UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.													
Rural Farm													
All families.....	3,332,485	1,511,568	516,401	496,511	351,166	456,839	279,435	112,068	31,181	27,276	24,025	84,885	259,348
Percent.....	100.0	45.4	15.5	14.9	10.5	13.7	100.0	40.1	11.2	9.8	8.6	30.4	...
Secondary families.....	4,976	2,667	1,585	541	183	...	990	424	367	116	83	...	895
Husband-wife.....	3,041,451	1,293,504	486,834	479,270	340,731	441,112	235,168	86,584	26,378	23,818	21,219	77,169	217,977
Head under 25.....	83,090	22,492	31,324	19,313	7,020	2,941	9,526	1,930	2,717	2,360	1,416	1,103	9,038
Head 25 to 34.....	403,366	32,825	63,508	115,810	93,791	97,432	31,681	3,160	3,200	4,438	4,810	16,073	26,814
Head 35 to 44.....	673,080	64,467	96,759	161,082	139,378	211,394	51,440	6,818	4,277	4,893	5,216	30,236	46,713
Head 45 to 54.....	779,897	271,539	186,210	137,001	79,266	105,881	60,699	18,035	7,605	6,774	6,080	22,205	36,624
Head 55 to 64.....	616,843	447,435	91,322	40,035	16,350	19,731	45,391	26,074	6,132	4,233	2,801	6,051	48,427
Head 65 to 74.....	372,350	345,036	16,001	9,410	2,602	3,301	27,630	22,561	2,119	934	671	1,325	28,142
Head 75 and over.....	112,825	109,710	1,710	649	324	432	8,801	8,006	328	166	125	176	8,199
Other male head.....	131,261	108,053	9,999	5,999	3,052	4,198	13,780	9,132	1,467	983	658	1,540	12,649
Head under 25.....	9,302	6,814	895	805	386	402	1,323	949	151	55	70	98	1,092
Head 25 to 34.....	16,573	11,004	1,553	1,352	1,045	1,619	1,938	939	215	135	123	526	1,732
Head 35 to 44.....	59,928	46,559	6,360	3,481	1,487	2,041	6,049	3,318	801	647	427	856	5,665
Head 45 to 64.....	45,458	43,676	1,151	361	134	136	4,470	3,926	300	146	38	60	4,160
Female head.....	159,773	110,011	19,608	11,242	7,383	11,529	30,487	16,352	3,336	2,475	2,148	6,176	28,742
Head under 25.....	8,575	938	1,486	1,753	1,490	2,908	3,419	300	429	448	495	1,747	3,150
Head 25 to 34.....	18,466	2,706	3,981	3,347	2,809	5,623	5,808	956	710	563	668	2,911	5,447
Head 35 to 44.....	69,590	44,061	13,517	6,027	3,032	2,953	13,562	7,750	1,956	1,407	951	1,498	12,828
Head 45 to 64.....	63,142	62,306	624	115	52	45	7,698	7,346	241	57	34	20	7,317
CONTINUOUS UNITED STATES													
1960													
All families.....	44,950,646	19,413,402	8,272,012	8,074,422	4,843,401	4,347,409	4,163,504	1,830,119	651,348	525,270	395,307	761,460	3,948,258
Percent.....	100.0	43.2	18.4	18.0	10.8	9.7	100.0	44.0	15.6	12.6	9.5	18.3	...
Secondary families.....	100,594	52,371	34,820	10,679	2,724	...	39,999	21,088	13,039	4,440	1,432	...	38,934
Husband-wife.....	39,484,519	16,126,648	7,346,063	7,486,273	4,522,281	4,003,254	3,107,790	1,320,093	478,642	400,491	304,681	603,883	2,927,176
Other male head.....	1,286,498	988,888	142,428	80,665	39,258	35,259	175,195	121,421	22,233	12,706	7,483	11,352	163,565
Female head.....	4,179,629	2,297,866	783,521	507,484	281,862	308,896	880,519	388,605	150,473	112,073	83,143	146,228	877,517
1950													
All families.....	38,453,391	18,606,530	8,058,035	6,339,975	5,448,851	...	3,432,036	1,775,019	569,119	391,730	696,168	...	(¹)
Percent.....	100.0	48.4	21.0	16.5	14.2	...	100.0	51.7	16.6	11.4	20.3	...	...
Secondary families.....	678,224	441,295	149,306	55,474	32,149	...	233,977	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	...	...
Husband-wife.....	33,486,233	15,170,042	7,323,018	5,944,268	5,048,905	...	2,665,235	1,338,792	432,945	312,090	581,408	...	...
Other male head.....	1,396,087	1,121,100	133,881	71,430	69,676	...	162,131	116,230	18,692	11,021	16,188	...	...
Female head.....	3,571,071	2,315,388	601,136	324,277	330,270	...	604,670	319,997	117,482	68,619	98,572	...	...

¹ Not available.

Table 188.—FAMILIES BY TYPE, MEMBERS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND EDUCATION, AGE, COLOR, AND OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 OF HEAD, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, census year, and subject	All families	Years of school completed by head						Number of members in the labor force				Head only in labor force	Head and wife in labor force	
		Elementary school		High school		College		None	1	2	3 or more			
		0 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more							
UNITED STATES: 1960														
Total														
All families.....	45,128,397	9,894,487	7,810,736	8,898,502	10,279,448	4,027,483	4,217,741	4,840,337	23,462,634	13,595,355	3,230,071	21,255,246	11,172,317	
With own children under 18.....	25,660,794	4,133,938	3,515,199	3,561,294	7,074,514	2,525,183	2,850,666	1,439,364	15,180,915	7,095,885	1,944,630	14,722,223	6,221,643	
Husband-wife.....	39,641,003	8,252,540	6,777,456	7,823,898	9,191,791	3,642,212	3,953,106	3,640,871	20,932,437	12,231,610	2,836,085	19,614,076	11,172,317	
Head under 35.....	10,573,221	1,048,885	1,001,491	2,424,960	3,468,500	1,299,718	1,369,667	488,306	6,987,805	2,926,307	170,803	6,788,471	2,824,003	
With own children under 18.....	8,649,666	896,204	855,680	2,034,113	2,819,119	969,369	1,073,181	395,147	6,259,127	1,867,700	127,692	6,162,639	1,752,766	
Head 35 to 44.....	7,669,555	765,790	733,220	1,752,721	2,529,629	881,117	1,007,038	368,075	5,726,778	1,480,744	93,958	5,645,684	1,365,272	
With own children under 18.....	9,849,091	1,370,982	1,261,619	2,114,291	2,916,760	994,433	1,191,006	258,734	5,566,809	3,322,394	701,154	5,448,478	3,166,893	
Head 45 to 64.....	8,464,939	1,128,283	1,059,445	1,791,733	2,534,100	872,524	1,078,854	222,055	5,047,745	2,595,868	599,271	4,960,983	2,419,156	
With own children under 18.....	4,244,730	597,778	510,166	839,647	1,216,481	437,382	643,276	131,053	2,996,287	949,169	168,221	2,962,125	775,906	
Head 65 and over.....	14,440,444	3,744,016	3,251,558	2,749,540	2,413,336	1,124,995	1,156,999	620,146	6,644,967	5,369,105	1,806,226	6,267,707	4,839,414	
With own children under 18.....	6,148,682	1,498,615	1,239,322	1,159,072	1,147,094	507,968	596,611	146,032	2,685,878	2,247,178	1,069,594	2,580,520	2,020,807	
Head 65 and over.....	4,778,247	2,088,657	1,262,788	535,107	393,195	263,066	235,434	2,273,685	1,732,856	613,804	157,902	1,109,240	342,007	
With own children under 18.....	206,781	114,835	42,715	18,950	13,751	8,451	8,079	52,921	77,405	49,406	27,049	41,049	28,914	
Other male head.....	1,293,634	431,971	263,845	212,255	19,537	85,111	80,915	160,130	625,705	395,837	111,962	475,235	...	
With own children under 18.....	299,985	88,648	49,638	59,037	60,020	21,710	20,932	26,205	189,177	62,105	22,498	181,310	...	
Female head.....	4,193,760	1,209,976	769,435	862,349	868,120	300,160	183,720	1,039,336	1,904,492	967,908	282,024	1,165,935	...	
With own children under 18.....	1,890,741	405,353	268,399	496,389	500,430	145,161	73,009	597,004	921,583	273,628	98,526	795,722	...	
With related children under 18.....	27,054,456	4,834,225	3,797,649	5,758,759	7,206,310	2,575,186	2,882,327	1,612,620	15,657,578	7,561,973	2,222,285	14,995,153	6,421,791	
1 related child under 18.....	8,834,619	1,615,233	1,355,551	1,867,090	2,292,920	855,417	848,408	560,688	4,624,477	2,859,056	790,398	4,334,735	2,470,479	
2 related children under 18.....	8,449,812	1,187,486	1,074,558	1,805,388	2,407,003	886,335	1,026,042	437,574	5,022,291	2,373,289	616,658	4,849,009	2,093,838	
3 related children under 18.....	5,080,484	784,467	658,272	1,102,788	1,421,147	497,739	616,073	285,431	3,184,896	1,249,339	360,818	3,090,737	1,048,742	
4 or more related children under 18.....	4,689,541	1,247,039	709,268	983,495	1,022,240	335,695	391,804	328,927	2,825,914	1,080,289	454,411	2,720,672	808,714	
Percent.....	100.0	21.9	17.3	19.7	22.8	8.9	9.3	10.7	52.0	30.1	7.2	47.1	24.8	
With own children under 18.....	100.0	16.1	13.7	21.7	27.6	9.8	11.1	5.6	59.2	27.7	7.6	57.4	24.2	
Husband-wife.....	100.0	20.8	17.1	19.7	23.2	9.2	10.0	9.2	52.8	30.9	7.2	49.5	28.2	
Head under 35.....	100.0	9.9	9.5	22.9	32.8	11.9	13.0	4.6	66.1	27.7	1.6	64.2	26.7	
With own children under 18.....	100.0	10.4	9.9	23.5	32.6	11.2	12.4	4.6	72.4	21.6	1.5	71.2	20.3	
Head 35 to 44.....	100.0	10.0	9.6	22.9	33.0	11.5	13.1	4.8	74.7	19.3	1.2	73.6	17.8	
With own children under 18.....	100.0	13.9	12.8	21.5	29.6	10.1	12.1	2.6	56.8	33.7	7.1	55.3	32.2	
Head 45 to 64.....	100.0	13.3	12.5	21.2	29.9	10.3	12.7	2.6	59.6	30.7	7.1	58.6	28.6	
With own children under 18.....	100.0	14.1	12.0	19.8	28.7	10.3	15.2	3.1	70.6	22.4	4.0	69.8	18.3	
Head 65 and over.....	100.0	25.9	22.5	19.0	16.7	7.8	8.0	4.3	46.0	37.2	12.5	43.4	33.5	
With own children under 18.....	100.0	24.4	20.2	18.9	18.7	8.3	9.7	2.4	43.7	36.5	17.4	42.0	32.9	
Head 65 and over.....	100.0	43.7	26.4	11.2	8.2	5.5	4.9	47.6	36.3	12.8	3.3	23.2	7.2	
With own children under 18.....	100.0	55.5	20.7	9.2	6.7	4.1	3.9	25.6	37.4	23.9	13.1	19.9	14.0	
Other male head.....	100.0	33.4	20.4	16.4	17.0	6.6	6.3	12.4	48.4	30.6	8.7	36.7	...	
With own children under 18.....	100.0	29.6	16.5	19.7	20.7	7.2	7.0	8.7	63.1	20.7	7.5	60.4	...	
Female head.....	100.0	28.9	18.3	20.6	20.7	7.2	4.4	24.8	45.4	23.1	6.7	27.8	...	
With own children under 18.....	100.0	21.4	14.2	26.4	26.5	7.7	3.9	31.6	48.7	14.5	5.2	42.1	...	
With related children under 18.....	100.0	17.9	14.0	21.3	26.6	9.5	10.7	6.0	57.9	28.0	8.2	55.4	23.7	
1 related child under 18.....	100.0	18.3	15.3	21.1	26.0	9.7	9.6	6.3	52.3	32.4	8.9	49.1	28.0	
2 related children under 18.....	100.0	14.1	12.7	21.4	29.2	10.5	12.1	5.2	59.4	28.1	7.3	57.4	24.8	
3 related children under 18.....	100.0	15.4	13.0	21.7	28.0	9.8	12.1	5.6	62.7	24.6	7.1	60.8	20.6	
4 or more related children under 18.....	100.0	26.6	15.1	21.0	21.8	7.2	8.4	7.0	60.3	23.0	9.7	58.0	17.2	
White														
All families.....	40,872,876	7,832,351	7,275,583	8,094,934	9,735,879	3,850,909	4,083,220	4,293,384	21,601,055	12,182,854	2,795,583	19,668,899	9,990,582	
Percent.....	100.0	19.2	17.8	19.8	23.8	9.4	10.0	10.5	52.8	29.8	6.8	48.1	24.4	
With own children under 18.....	23,263,360	3,147,453	3,216,535	5,013,638	6,704,173	2,413,167	2,768,394	1,165,903	14,016,647	6,376,564	1,704,246	13,635,349	5,567,172	
Husband-wife.....	36,455,200	6,698,719	6,384,957	7,250,036	8,779,199	3,500,643	3,841,646	3,371,817	19,523,228	11,060,354	2,499,801	18,350,012	9,990,582	
Head under 35.....	9,671,947	801,153	900,039	2,167,376	3,273,958	1,198,958	1,330,463	442,391	6,500,754	2,600,520	128,282	6,320,096	2,499,468	
With own children under 18.....	7,924,242	691,954	772,524	1,825,859	2,393,978	923,170	1,044,797	357,260	5,836,484	1,634,220	96,278	5,751,935	1,184,918	
Head 35 to 44.....	7,034,226	587,576	661,505	1,570,334	2,393,978	840,061	981,359	333,124	5,339,864	1,291,670	69,568	5,268,501	1,184,918	
With own children under 18.....	9,033,048	1,033,155	1,155,647	1,947,033	2,789,301	953,300	1,154,010	233,863	5,209,247	2,978,438	611,500	5,107,113	2,803,089	
Head 45 to 64.....	7,861,803	879,684	983,515	1,669,354	2,438,558	841,179	1,049,513	202,638	4,761,242	2,365,417	532,486	4,684,463	2,179,022	
With own children under 18.....	3,872,111	436,684	463,560	766,959	1,160,862	419,085	634,991	116,866	2,791,625	827,612	136,008	2,763,102	637,818	
Head 65 and over.....	13,306,457	3,038,054	3,098,436	2,617,466	2,333,366	1,091,697	1,127,418	556,232	6,200,771	4,924,666	1,624,788	5,873,183	4,383,088	
With own children under 18.....	5,668,609	1,201,965	1,177,380	1,101,765	1,111,638	493,547	582,310	125,110	2,501,164	2,074,148	968,183	2,411,010	1,309,638	
Head 65 and over.....	4,443,748	1,826,397	1,230,835	518,161	381,952	256,688	229,755	2,139,331	1,612,456	556,730	135,231	1,049,620	834,937	
With own children under 18.....	170,106	85,192	39,704	17,083	12,682	7,849	7,596	43,227	64,074	41,175	21,630	34,692	23,342	
Other male head.....	1,112,962	331,326	242,501	184,547	199,758	78,698	76,132	137,484	547,074	338,338	90,066	415,161	...	
With own children under 18.....	244,487	58,445	42,918	49,112	54,246	19,860	19,906	19,282	156,935	51,101	17,169	151,208	...	
Female head.....	3,304,714	802,306	648,125	660,351	756,922	271,568	165,442	784,083	1,530,753	784,162	205,716	903,726	...	
With own children under 18.....	1,394,117	230,213	200,494	350,465	421,071	127,562	64,312	418,366	696,748	210,503	68,900	602,041	...	
With related children under 18.....	24,212,490	3,543,562	3,446,578	5,162,420	6,810,920	2,454,735	2,794,215	1,270,173	14,339,917	6,708,336	1,894,064	13,810,734	5,694,683	
1 related child under 18.....	8,028,434	1,261,878	1,257,681	1,708,944	2,171,737	814,176	834,018	463,188	4,262,358	2,591,299	711,589	4,018,119	2,242,440	
2 related children under 18.....	7,810,698	938,057	997,295	1,664,075	2,361,138	852,155	997,978	365,360	4,728,155	2,168,934	548,249			

Table 188.--FAMILIES BY TYPE, MEMBERS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND EDUCATION, AGE, COLOR, AND OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 OF HEAD, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, census year, and subject	All families	Years of school completed by head						Number of members in the labor force				Head only in labor force	Head and wife in labor force
		Elementary school		High school		College		None	1	2	3 or more		
		0 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more						
UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.													
Nonwhite													
All families.....	4,255,521	2,062,136	535,153	803,568	543,569	176,574	134,521	546,953	1,861,579	1,412,501	434,488	1,586,347	1,181,735
Percent.....	100.0	48.5	12.6	18.9	12.8	4.1	3.2	12.9	43.7	33.2	10.2	37.3	27.8
With own children under 18.....	2,397,434	986,485	298,664	547,656	370,341	112,016	82,272	273,461	1,164,268	719,321	240,384	1,086,874	654,471
Husband-wife.....	3,185,803	1,553,821	392,499	573,862	412,592	141,569	111,460	269,054	1,409,209	1,171,256	336,284	1,264,064	1,181,735
Head under 35.....	901,274	247,732	101,452	257,584	194,542	60,760	39,204	45,915	487,051	325,787	42,521	468,375	324,535
With own children under 18.....	725,424	206,250	83,156	208,254	153,141	46,199	28,424	37,887	422,643	233,480	31,414	410,704	227,596
With own children under 6.....	635,329	178,154	71,815	182,367	136,258	41,056	25,679	34,951	386,914	189,074	24,390	377,183	180,354
Head 35 to 44.....	816,043	337,827	105,972	167,258	126,897	41,133	36,996	24,871	357,562	343,956	89,654	341,365	353,804
With own children under 18.....	603,136	248,599	75,930	122,379	95,542	31,345	29,341	19,597	286,503	230,451	66,785	276,520	240,134
With own children under 6.....	372,619	161,134	46,606	72,688	55,619	18,297	18,285	14,187	204,662	121,577	32,213	199,023	118,088
Head 45 to 64.....	1,133,987	705,962	153,122	132,074	79,950	33,298	29,581	63,914	444,196	444,439	181,438	394,524	456,326
With own children under 18.....	480,077	296,650	61,942	57,307	35,456	14,421	14,301	20,922	184,714	173,030	101,411	169,510	181,169
Head 65 and over.....	334,499	262,300	31,953	16,946	11,243	6,378	5,679	134,354	120,400	57,074	22,671	59,800	37,070
With own children under 18.....	36,675	29,643	3,011	1,867	1,069	602	483	9,694	13,331	8,231	5,419	6,397	5,572
Other male head.....	180,672	100,645	21,344	27,708	19,779	6,413	4,783	22,646	78,631	57,499	21,896	60,074	...
With own children under 18.....	55,498	30,203	6,720	9,925	5,774	1,850	1,026	6,923	32,242	11,004	5,329	30,102	...
Female head.....	889,046	407,670	121,310	201,998	111,198	28,592	18,278	255,253	373,739	183,746	76,308	262,209	...
With own children under 18.....	496,624	175,140	67,905	147,924	79,359	17,599	8,697	178,638	224,835	63,125	30,026	193,681	...
With related children under 18.....	2,841,966	1,290,663	351,071	596,399	395,330	120,451	88,112	342,447	1,317,661	853,637	328,221	1,184,419	727,108
1 related child under 18.....	806,185	353,355	97,870	158,146	121,183	41,241	34,390	97,500	362,119	267,757	78,809	316,616	228,057
2 related children under 18.....	639,114	269,429	77,263	141,313	108,865	34,180	28,064	72,214	294,136	204,355	68,409	264,984	177,705
3 related children under 18.....	472,194	193,264	58,988	110,407	73,462	21,236	14,837	57,919	223,644	138,995	51,636	203,649	118,915
4 or more related children under 18.....	924,473	494,615	116,950	186,473	91,820	23,794	10,821	114,814	437,762	242,530	129,367	399,170	202,431

Table 280.—FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS BY TYPE OF QUARTERS, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1960

Region, division, and State	Families			Unrelated individuals (in households)			Persons in group quarters					
	Number of families	Persons in families ¹	Persons per family	Primary	Secondary	Total	Rooming or boarding house	Military barracks	College dormitory	Institutions		Other
										Resident staff	Inmate	
United States	45,128,397	164,603,305	3.65	7,996,805	2,437,523	4,901,676	633,732	867,803	829,112	90,511	1,886,967	593,551
Region:												
Northeast	11,473,669	40,786,928	3.55	2,075,791	672,435	1,264,607	178,699	112,821	194,708	36,135	555,919	186,325
North Central	13,118,934	47,548,104	3.62	2,284,492	699,568	1,255,938	173,239	82,278	254,949	26,136	551,643	167,393
South	13,312,034	51,031,431	3.78	2,025,548	666,479	1,494,816	179,754	394,716	282,765	17,963	495,562	124,056
West	7,023,860	25,234,842	3.59	1,610,974	399,041	886,315	102,040	277,688	96,690	10,277	283,843	115,777
Northeast:												
New England	2,653,831	9,545,290	3.60	466,484	141,653	379,273	41,952	57,304	78,958	11,491	136,196	53,372
Middle Atlantic	8,819,838	31,241,678	3.54	1,609,307	530,782	869,334	136,747	55,517	115,750	24,644	419,723	132,953
North Central:												
E. N. Central	9,184,150	33,415,644	3.64	1,544,341	498,542	841,498	124,876	36,292	169,312	17,434	381,069	112,515
W. N. Central	3,932,684	14,132,660	3.59	740,151	201,026	414,440	48,363	46,286	85,637	8,702	170,574	54,878
South:												
South Atlantic	6,345,029	23,912,669	3.77	942,977	377,894	814,610	109,638	239,534	135,632	9,421	259,652	60,733
E. S. Central	2,937,924	11,352,801	3.86	375,666	119,942	273,132	32,119	51,594	63,594	4,237	97,731	23,897
W. S. Central	4,229,081	15,767,962	3.73	706,945	168,643	407,074	37,997	103,988	83,539	4,305	138,179	39,466
West:												
Mountain	1,670,204	6,319,783	3.78	308,095	76,353	179,832	23,740	37,320	34,852	2,117	56,599	25,204
Pacific	5,353,656	18,915,059	3.53	1,302,879	322,688	706,443	78,300	240,368	61,838	8,160	227,244	90,973
New England:												
Maine	240,245	883,323	3.68	40,693	15,187	33,811	3,998	8,652	5,812	858	9,550	4,941
New Hampshire	153,241	545,034	3.56	27,641	8,951	24,431	2,348	7,088	5,088	902	7,862	3,446
Vermont	94,319	330,038	3.51	16,618	8,100	14,988	1,345	3,775	2,846	498	5,165	1,459
Massachusetts	1,292,404	4,660,058	3.61	244,301	66,468	192,166	22,416	21,202	39,799	6,018	74,909	27,822
Rhode Island	219,754	775,383	3.53	37,790	6,956	39,734	1,739	17,298	5,951	861	9,155	4,730
Connecticut	653,868	2,331,462	3.57	100,043	35,991	74,123	10,206	6,972	14,062	2,354	29,555	10,974
Middle Atlantic:												
New York	4,336,041	15,148,505	3.49	923,435	304,073	460,266	69,233	17,695	53,638	12,722	237,419	69,559
New Jersey	1,581,186	5,624,972	3.56	229,429	78,287	152,703	30,909	12,569	4,575	4,575	58,711	18,986
Pennsylvania	2,902,611	10,468,311	3.61	454,443	148,422	272,367	40,563	6,913	49,543	7,347	123,593	44,408
I. N. Central:												
Ohio	2,465,117	8,987,086	3.65	392,813	133,897	211,088	32,648	1,875	45,802	3,431	99,005	28,327
Indiana	1,198,152	4,319,179	3.60	191,868	51,017	109,072	14,712	3,262	31,425	2,893	46,805	9,975
Illinois	2,992,326	9,208,327	3.05	498,630	143,717	261,347	261,347	25,181	39,336	6,397	109,811	37,511
Michigan	1,943,960	7,232,770	3.73	299,965	110,670	181,311	22,452	4,338	35,431	2,409	80,940	17,741
Wisconsin	826,555	3,648,382	3.70	161,043	59,241	99,680	11,933	1,636	17,318	2,304	44,508	18,961
W. N. Central:												
Minnesota	836,723	3,131,418	3.74	154,193	54,977	87,932	14,013	1,488	17,337	2,185	40,881	12,028
Iowa	711,716	2,542,634	3.57	130,269	34,778	69,509	6,358	148	20,834	1,890	31,708	8,571
Missouri	1,133,046	3,937,932	3.48	228,832	52,706	116,687	13,310	22,546	19,213	1,898	43,240	16,480
North Dakota	149,733	588,918	3.93	23,834	9,470	17,665	3,521	1,991	3,873	471	6,295	2,514
South Dakota	167,071	633,893	3.79	27,932	8,810	20,542	2,866	2,194	3,794	487	6,349	4,830
Nebraska	365,754	1,299,565	3.55	64,148	16,734	38,887	4,409	3,922	7,912	774	17,560	4,310
Kansas	568,621	1,998,280	3.51	104,943	34,331	63,236	4,886	13,995	12,674	997	24,341	6,145
South Atlantic:												
Delaware	111,942	409,225	3.66	17,072	7,828	13,265	1,898	2,917	2,099	224	5,172	1,275
Maryland	763,412	2,831,427	3.74	102,331	52,933	95,484	10,408	23,783	12,454	2,039	34,448	12,352
Dist. of Columbia	173,693	611,343	3.52	80,404	32,872	41,131	9,793	4,453	7,721	415	14,227	4,522
Virginia	954,720	3,615,636	3.79	121,617	63,406	166,477	16,012	72,205	23,417	1,716	45,008	8,119
West Virginia	462,078	1,737,347	3.80	60,001	21,631	38,364	5,615	65	7,276	77	15,844	2,979
North Carolina	1,091,656	4,253,418	3.90	115,329	49,946	141,383	13,384	42,517	34,035	1,855	40,941	8,651
South Carolina	341,358	2,226,981	4.11	63,280	20,895	61,498	5,042	34,287	16,060	432	21,655	4,022
Georgia	949,408	3,696,352	3.89	123,544	44,126	109,277	17,496	27,813	17,532	778	40,975	4,683
Florida	1,296,760	4,489,039	3.46	259,189	84,877	133,311	29,990	31,494	15,038	1,077	41,382	14,330
I. S. Central:												
Kentucky	752,671	2,837,060	3.77	100,313	26,735	80,767	9,347	20,072	13,197	1,417	26,529	10,205
Tennessee	893,622	3,343,970	3.74	111,486	38,661	78,229	9,984	13,390	18,081	1,324	28,614	6,832
Alabama	790,710	3,109,284	3.93	95,172	31,336	63,138	7,991	7,620	15,842	683	27,195	4,207
Mississippi	500,921	2,062,487	4.12	68,495	21,190	51,002	5,197	10,512	16,474	813	15,393	2,613
W. S. Central:												
Arizona	452,471	1,686,347	3.73	71,840	16,872	33,890	3,382	2,638	8,996	727	15,377	2,770
Louisiana	771,252	3,064,726	3.97	122,374	35,727	66,763	5,326	5,696	15,425	546	26,028	10,744
Oklahoma	612,790	2,133,330	3.48	122,334	19,160	66,126	5,871	15,599	14,519	831	25,542	3,764
Texas	2,392,568	8,883,539	3.71	290,197	97,084	240,293	20,418	79,655	44,999	2,201	71,232	22,188
Mountain:												
Montana	165,777	618,089	3.73	36,704	7,880	17,169	2,248	2,566	3,330	312	6,135	2,578
Idaho	166,206	627,901	3.78	27,763	5,468	12,616	1,318	1,455	3,703	135	4,159	1,846
Wyoming	83,590	308,084	3.69	15,735	3,979	7,087	1,233	1,003	904	126	3,420	801
Colorado	438,813	1,592,245	3.63	91,399	22,713	56,009	6,126	4,144	11,513	755	19,781	4,990
New Mexico	221,951	892,789	4.02	29,649	7,612	24,509	3,989	6,276	8,471	313	5,484	2,473
Arizona	312,036	1,191,604	3.82	55,992	14,955	36,546	3,548	6,276	6,112	223	9,731	10,215
Utah	209,373	826,318	3.99	32,381	8,449	16,808	2,773	1,076	5,497	172	5,923	1,367
Nevada	72,496	252,753	3.49	19,210	5,297	9,088	1,649	3,689	569	81	1,966	934
Pacific:												
Washington	724,685	2,570,745	3.55	170,679	34,458	89,761	8,292	25,476	13,388	1,027	35,013	6,565
Oregon	459,812	1,615,454	3.51	99,171	22,653	45,362	5,177	2,103	11,491	858	21,395	4,338
California	3,991,900	13,983,679	3.50	999,705	251,103	306,276	37,991	168,197	36,089	5,829	164,839	73,511
Alaska	183,788	683,697	3.73	10,437	3,704	29,749	1,406	19,519	398	48	1,181	3,197
Hawaii	130,871	561,484	4.29	22,687	10,770	39,355	5,634	25,073	472	398	4,796	2,962

¹ The number of persons in families shown here exceeds the difference between the total population and persons not in families (unrelated individuals in households and persons in group quarters shown in this table) because of differences in the methods of inflating the sample.

Table 281.—CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD LIVING WITH ONE OR BOTH PARENTS, BY MARITAL STATUS AND SEX OF PARENT, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1960

Region, division, and State	All children under 18 living with one or both parents	Children living with--														
		Both parents	One parent				Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female				
			Married, spouse absent		Widowed								Divorced		Single	
			Separated	Other	Male	Female							Male	Female	Male	Female
United States	62,118,437	56,286,681	116,773	1,499,186	230,405	863,849	228,803	1,311,334	128,597	1,210,244	21,493	221,072				
Regions:																
Northeast	14,357,639	13,143,296	28,073	375,167	50,053	162,881	56,125	285,663	20,281	183,852	5,621	46,627				
North Central	18,197,367	16,835,569	22,442	318,176	58,831	153,193	58,988	311,378	36,220	352,181	4,292	46,097				
South	19,660,176	17,330,608	52,036	617,801	85,217	392,922	84,662	558,433	40,192	377,623	8,661	111,921				
West	9,903,255	8,977,208	14,222	188,042	36,204	154,853	29,028	155,860	31,904	296,588	2,919	16,427				
Northwest:																
New England	3,480,449	3,211,676	4,162	61,839	10,636	45,419	12,304	62,817	5,693	60,341	786	4,776				
Middle Atlantic	10,877,190	9,931,620	23,911	313,328	39,417	117,462	43,821	222,846	14,588	123,511	4,835	41,851				
North Central:																
E. N. Central	12,752,392	11,757,488	17,630	250,965	40,995	103,558	41,922	219,523	26,793	253,194	3,210	37,114				
W. N. Central	5,444,975	5,078,081	4,812	67,211	17,836	49,635	17,066	91,855	9,427	98,987	1,082	8,983				
South:																
South Atlantic	9,087,543	7,976,267	28,437	315,200	39,188	206,116	37,459	258,839	17,155	148,015	4,393	56,474				
E. S. Central	4,393,769	3,836,307	11,367	145,899	21,009	84,133	22,544	142,367	9,301	87,375	2,331	30,756				
W. S. Central	6,178,864	5,518,034	12,232	156,702	25,120	102,673	24,659	157,027	13,736	142,033	1,937	24,711				
West:																
Mountain	2,658,628	2,442,018	3,081	37,097	10,705	35,119	8,370	46,240	6,483	64,617	654	4,244				
Pacific	7,244,627	6,535,190	11,141	150,945	25,499	119,734	20,658	109,620	25,421	231,971	2,265	12,183				
New England:																
Maine	340,109	311,527	476	3,311	1,323	5,777	1,154	6,761	867	8,274	40	399				
New Hampshire	201,708	187,087	128	1,258	505	2,887	729	3,427	445	3,630	10	190				
Vermont	136,879	127,409	233	1,642	456	1,785	477	2,396	256	2,082	16	127				
Massachusetts	1,660,539	1,548,665	1,906	31,834	4,868	20,679	6,068	32,182	2,386	29,382	425	2,144				
Rhode Island	274,916	247,987	424	5,537	745	7,803	1,059	4,977	387	5,386	102	509				
Connecticut	846,298	789,001	998	16,895	2,486	6,488	2,817	13,074	1,352	11,587	193	1,407				
Middle Atlantic:																
New York	5,197,656	4,726,439	11,696	166,304	19,775	55,679	21,444	107,686	6,616	57,207	2,753	22,057				
New Jersey	1,972,319	1,821,331	4,499	50,883	6,617	18,821	7,045	36,812	2,417	20,100	742	5,192				
Pennsylvania	3,707,215	3,385,990	7,716	96,141	13,025	42,962	15,332	78,348	5,555	46,204	1,340	14,602				
E. N. Central:																
Ohio	3,419,470	3,157,611	4,749	57,605	10,600	27,717	10,752	58,213	8,271	74,622	708	8,622				
Indiana	1,633,163	1,530,008	1,800	22,419	5,055	13,960	5,208	29,184	3,945	38,428	314	2,842				
Illinois	3,359,755	3,039,621	5,719	97,498	11,097	25,789	11,694	62,610	6,458	61,947	1,265	16,097				
Michigan	2,886,603	2,662,764	4,422	61,586	10,247	23,910	9,080	45,995	5,975	54,488	264	7,372				
Wisconsin	1,433,401	1,347,484	940	11,897	3,996	12,182	5,188	23,521	2,144	23,709	359	2,021				
W. N. Central:																
Minnesota	1,272,986	1,202,291	677	9,873	3,967	11,174	3,828	19,295	1,682	18,986	229	984				
Iowa	979,847	925,853	566	6,513	3,000	6,419	2,943	15,010	1,882	16,814	151	696				
Missouri	1,414,616	1,278,053	2,470	36,164	4,802	15,351	5,100	29,731	3,081	33,928	339	5,997				
North Dakota	264,355	241,550	132	1,107	966	1,954	950	4,498	213	2,184	61	114				
South Dakota	256,114	250,114	198	1,749	803	1,990	909	4,450	283	3,617	45	197				
Nebraska	499,621	470,743	292	3,823	1,486	4,231	1,443	7,507	797	8,719	100	480				
Kansas	759,821	709,477	477	7,982	2,812	8,516	1,893	11,364	1,489	14,739	182	915				
South Atlantic:																
Delaware	155,322	141,336	409	4,601	535	1,990	664	2,575	223	1,955	130	904				
Maryland	1,077,807	973,262	3,618	33,909	3,848	15,413	3,888	19,968	2,014	13,936	794	7,197				
Dist. of Columbia	231,430	197,531	1,537	19,035	1,273	5,812	902	5,763	432	5,464	369	3,312				
Virginia	1,375,910	1,215,713	3,982	34,172	5,866	48,721	5,400	32,027	2,641	20,251	689	6,448				
West Virginia	671,507	594,100	1,550	13,137	3,115	15,013	3,149	22,625	1,759	13,370	240	3,449				
North Carolina	1,643,923	1,449,752	6,246	59,909	7,345	35,470	6,995	49,356	1,771	16,817	332	9,790				
South Carolina	902,550	782,249	3,262	32,519	4,466	23,008	4,663	35,235	1,179	7,760	437	7,752				
Georgia	1,448,238	1,255,118	3,955	58,845	6,021	29,403	6,535	49,362	2,569	25,412	619	10,399				
Florida	1,610,856	1,407,206	3,878	59,073	6,719	31,286	5,303	41,748	4,567	43,050	763	7,263				
E. S. Central:																
Kentucky	1,089,259	978,439	1,826	18,523	6,285	19,789	4,978	30,066	2,548	22,394	589	3,892				
Tennessee	1,239,316	1,093,505	2,993	35,674	5,766	20,874	5,468	35,365	2,958	30,325	568	5,820				
Alabama	1,220,063	1,047,849	3,397	48,261	5,845	26,323	6,206	44,400	2,570	22,618	770	11,864				
Mississippi	845,131	716,514	3,191	43,441	3,113	17,147	5,892	32,736	1,225	12,308	404	9,160				
W. S. Central:																
Arkansas	641,762	566,153	1,629	18,422	2,811	12,340	2,907	21,393	1,478	12,235	197	2,197				
Louisiana	1,237,723	1,096,485	3,806	55,514	5,375	22,894	5,948	37,667	1,918	18,553	513	9,050				
Oklahoma	791,853	709,188	786	11,340	3,121	13,048	2,645	19,154	2,475	26,166	298	3,632				
Texas	3,487,526	3,146,208	6,011	71,426	13,813	54,391	13,159	78,813	7,865	85,079	929	9,832				
Mountain:																
Montana	287,188	239,250	287	2,186	1,017	3,084	721	4,341	682	5,323	49	248				
Idaho	267,474	250,725	168	2,262	975	2,726	619	3,584	750	5,541	21	103				
Wyoming	127,282	118,539	146	1,015	779	1,666	422	1,758	245	2,536	48	128				
Colorado	636,851	583,597	808	11,267	2,154	8,149	1,933	10,351	1,509	15,984	177	922				
New Mexico	397,965	339,775	470	6,404	1,938	6,374	1,639	9,130	842	9,474	156	1,543				
Arizona	498,348	448,503	837	9,947	2,010	8,352	1,697	10,747	1,441	13,727	88	999				
Utah	376,580	354,054	146	2,508	1,286	3,214	832	5,240	537	8,486	105	172				
Nevada	96,940	87,575	219	1,508	526	1,554	287	1,109	477	3,546	10	129				
Pacific:																
Washington	1,010,718	929,164	979	14,438	3,475	15,259	2,415	13,344	3,268	27,197	359	860				
Oregon	622,899	576,309	704	7,314	2,019	7,202	1,536	8,819	1,977	16,321	199	499				
California	5,285,288	4,734,380	9,101	127,269	18,183	87,274	14,975	82,276	18,093	181,981	1,570	10,186				
Alaska	82,629	77,341	96	655	320	1,055	309	1,203	284	1,181	43	142				
Hawaii	243,093	217,996	261	1,269	1,502	8,944	1,423	3,978	1,799	5,331	94	496				

Table 282.--PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES, BY RACE OF HEAD, SIZE OF FAMILY, NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD, AND NUMBER OF MEMBERS 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1960

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Region, division, and State	All families	Race of head			Members in family							Own children under 18					Members 18 and over other than head and wife			
		White	Negro	Other	2	3	4	5	6	7 or more	None	1	2	3	4 or more	None	1	2	3 or more	
United States	100.0	90.6	8.8	0.7	32.7	21.6	19.9	12.8	6.7	6.3	43.1	18.4	18.0	10.8	9.7	73.9	19.1	5.3	1.6	
Regions:																				
Northeast	100.0	94.0	5.8	0.2	32.4	22.8	21.1	12.8	6.2	4.7	45.0	18.8	18.5	10.1	7.6	69.8	21.5	6.6	2.1	
North Central	100.0	94.1	5.7	0.2	33.7	21.0	19.4	12.9	7.0	6.1	43.3	17.6	17.6	11.2	10.3	75.5	18.5	4.7	1.3	
South	100.0	82.8	16.9	0.2	31.3	21.8	19.3	12.4	6.9	8.3	42.5	18.9	17.4	10.4	10.8	73.0	19.1	5.8	2.0	
West	100.0	93.5	3.4	3.1	34.1	20.5	20.1	13.2	6.8	5.4	40.9	18.4	19.0	11.9	9.8	79.3	16.2	3.6	0.9	
Northeast:																				
New England	100.0	97.9	2.0	0.1	31.9	22.4	20.6	13.3	6.7	5.1	44.0	18.2	18.2	11.0	8.7	70.7	21.1	6.3	1.9	
Middle Atlantic	100.0	92.8	7.0	0.2	32.6	22.9	21.3	12.6	6.1	4.6	45.4	19.0	18.6	9.9	7.2	69.6	21.7	6.6	2.1	
North Central:																				
E. N. Central	100.0	93.0	6.8	0.2	32.9	21.2	19.8	13.1	7.0	6.1	43.0	17.9	17.9	11.2	10.1	74.7	18.9	5.0	1.4	
W. N. Central	100.0	96.5	3.1	0.3	35.5	20.4	18.6	12.5	6.9	6.2	44.2	16.9	17.0	11.1	10.8	77.5	17.5	4.1	1.0	
South:																				
South Atlantic	100.0	81.5	18.3	0.2	31.0	22.0	19.5	12.5	7.0	8.0	42.6	19.2	17.6	10.3	10.3	72.1	19.4	6.2	2.2	
E. S. Central	100.0	81.4	18.5	0.1	30.1	22.1	18.9	12.2	7.1	9.6	42.9	18.6	16.7	10.0	11.8	70.4	20.7	6.6	2.3	
W. S. Central	100.0	85.8	13.8	0.4	32.5	21.3	19.3	12.4	6.7	7.7	42.1	18.5	17.6	10.8	11.0	76.1	17.6	4.7	1.6	
West:																				
Mountain	100.0	96.2	1.6	2.2	30.9	19.7	19.7	14.1	8.1	7.4	37.4	18.1	18.8	12.9	12.8	80.0	15.5	3.6	1.0	
Pacific	100.0	92.6	4.0	3.4	35.0	20.8	20.2	12.9	6.4	4.8	42.0	18.5	19.1	11.6	8.8	79.0	16.4	3.6	0.9	
New England:																				
Maine	100.0	99.6	0.3	0.2	32.5	21.3	19.1	13.1	7.2	6.7	42.9	17.9	17.0	11.4	10.7	73.9	19.2	5.4	1.5	
New Hampshire	100.0	99.7	0.2	...	34.0	21.8	19.5	12.8	6.7	5.2	44.3	18.0	17.7	10.9	9.1	74.5	19.3	4.9	1.3	
Vermont	100.0	99.9	0.1	...	33.0	20.4	18.1	13.5	7.9	7.2	43.0	16.8	16.7	11.8	11.7	73.7	19.7	5.0	1.6	
Massachusetts	100.0	97.9	1.9	0.2	31.8	22.4	20.3	13.4	6.8	5.2	44.8	17.8	17.7	10.9	8.8	68.8	22.1	6.9	2.2	
Rhode Island	100.0	98.1	1.7	0.2	32.6	23.6	20.8	12.5	5.9	4.6	44.7	19.3	18.1	10.2	7.7	69.9	21.7	6.4	2.0	
Connecticut	100.0	96.3	3.6	0.1	31.0	22.8	22.2	13.6	6.3	4.1	42.6	18.8	19.8	11.2	7.5	72.2	20.2	5.9	1.7	
Middle Atlantic:																				
New York	100.0	92.3	7.3	0.4	33.9	22.8	21.2	12.1	5.7	4.3	46.1	19.0	18.6	9.6	6.8	69.7	22.0	6.3	2.0	
New Jersey	100.0	92.7	7.1	0.1	31.2	23.2	22.3	13.0	6.1	4.2	43.8	19.5	19.6	10.2	6.8	70.2	21.1	6.6	2.0	
Pennsylvania	100.0	93.5	6.4	0.1	31.5	22.8	20.9	13.0	6.6	5.2	45.1	18.7	18.0	10.2	8.1	69.0	21.6	7.1	2.3	
E. N. Central:																				
Ohio	100.0	92.9	7.0	0.1	32.3	21.4	20.1	13.2	6.9	6.0	42.6	18.1	18.2	11.2	9.8	74.4	19.0	5.1	1.4	
Indiana	100.0	95.0	4.9	0.1	33.6	21.4	19.7	12.8	6.7	5.8	42.7	18.3	18.0	11.1	9.8	77.0	17.7	4.3	1.1	
Illinois	100.0	91.1	8.7	0.3	34.2	22.0	19.8	12.4	6.3	5.3	45.0	18.3	17.6	10.3	8.8	73.4	19.9	5.3	1.5	
Michigan	100.0	91.8	8.0	0.2	31.3	20.4	19.8	13.9	7.8	6.8	40.8	17.5	18.1	12.0	11.6	75.5	18.3	4.9	1.3	
Wisconsin	100.0	98.1	1.6	0.3	33.0	20.3	18.8	13.3	7.5	7.1	43.0	16.6	17.0	11.6	11.9	74.5	19.2	4.9	1.3	
W. N. Central:																				
Minnesota	100.0	99.0	0.6	0.4	32.6	19.5	18.7	13.6	8.1	7.4	41.4	16.3	17.0	12.2	13.1	76.0	16.4	4.5	1.1	
Iowa	100.0	99.1	0.8	0.1	36.0	20.0	18.6	12.7	6.9	5.8	44.3	16.5	17.1	11.4	10.6	78.5	16.9	3.7	0.8	
Missouri	100.0	92.3	7.6	0.1	37.9	21.5	18.2	11.1	5.8	5.5	47.8	17.6	16.4	9.5	8.8	75.9	18.4	4.5	1.2	
North Dakota	100.0	98.6	0.1	1.3	29.3	19.1	18.6	14.2	9.1	9.6	37.6	16.7	17.1	12.9	15.6	76.2	18.0	4.5	1.3	
South Dakota	100.0	97.4	0.1	2.4	32.1	19.3	18.3	13.6	8.6	8.2	40.4	16.1	16.9	12.6	14.1	78.1	16.9	3.9	1.0	
Nebraska	100.0	97.9	1.8	0.3	36.3	20.0	18.6	12.7	7.0	5.5	44.4	16.6	17.1	11.4	10.4	79.2	16.4	3.6	0.8	
Kansas	100.0	96.2	3.6	0.2	36.3	20.6	19.2	12.5	6.4	5.0	44.0	17.6	17.8	11.2	9.4	80.3	15.7	3.3	0.7	
South Atlantic:																				
Delaware	100.0	88.6	11.2	0.2	30.3	23.2	21.1	12.9	6.8	5.8	40.9	19.8	19.1	10.9	9.3	74.8	18.1	5.5	1.6	
Maryland	100.0	86.2	13.6	0.2	29.4	22.5	21.1	13.3	7.1	6.7	41.1	19.6	18.8	11.0	9.5	71.9	19.6	6.2	2.2	
Dist. of Columbia	100.0	47.6	51.6	0.8	40.6	21.3	15.2	9.5	5.7	7.7	53.9	17.5	22.9	7.4	8.3	65.9	22.9	7.7	3.5	
Virginia	100.0	82.7	17.1	0.1	29.1	22.9	20.4	12.9	7.1	7.7	41.1	20.0	18.4	10.6	9.9	71.5	19.3	6.6	2.6	
West Virginia	100.0	95.9	4.1	...	29.9	22.3	19.4	12.7	7.3	8.4	42.9	18.6	16.9	10.5	11.1	70.0	21.0	6.8	2.3	
North Carolina	100.0	79.7	19.7	0.6	27.2	22.9	20.7	12.9	7.3	9.1	40.0	20.2	18.4	10.4	11.0	70.4	20.1	6.9	2.6	
South Carolina	100.0	71.4	28.5	0.1	26.0	21.3	19.3	13.2	8.1	12.1	38.8	19.2	17.3	11.0	13.7	69.1	20.5	7.3	3.1	
Georgia	100.0	76.4	23.6	...	29.0	22.0	19.6	12.7	7.2	9.5	41.2	19.0	17.6	10.5	11.6	70.7	20.3	6.5	2.5	
Florida	100.0	85.9	13.9	0.1	39.2	20.7	17.7	11.1	5.8	5.5	47.8	17.8	16.4	9.5	8.4	77.9	16.8	4.2	1.1	
E. S. Central:																				
Kentucky	100.0	93.6	6.4	...	31.6	22.3	18.5	11.9	7.1	8.6	43.7	18.5	16.3	9.9	11.7	71.5	20.4	6.2	2.0	
Tennessee	100.0	86.1	13.8	...	30.6	23.0	19.7	12.2	6.8	7.8	43.6	19.4	17.3	9.8	9.9	70.2	20.8	6.7	2.3	
Alabama	100.0	75.2	24.7	0.1	28.8	21.8	19.2	12.7	7.3	10.2	41.5	19.0	17.0	10.5	12.0	70.1	20.8	6.6	2.5	
Mississippi	100.0	64.6	35.2	0.2	29.1	20.3	17.5	12.1	7.6	13.4	42.6	17.0	15.5	9.9	14.9	69.6	20.8	7.0	2.6	
W. S. Central:																				
Arkansas	100.0	82.5	17.4	0.1	34.5	21.3	17.9	11.4	6.3	8.7	45.5	17.9	16.0	9.5	11.1	74.3	19.2	5.1	1.4	
Louisiana	100.0	72.6	27.3	0.1	28.8	20.8	18.6	13.2	8.0	10.6	40.6	17.6	16.6	11.3	13.9	71.8	19.7	6.2	2.3	
Oklahoma	100.0	92.4	5.5	2.1	36.7	21.6	19.2	11.6	5.8	5.0	44.7	18.7	17.9	10.2	8.4	79.5	16.1	3.5	0.8	
Texas	100.0	88.9	10.9	0.1	32.3	21.4	19.7	12.6	6.7	7.3	41.3	18.9	18.1	11.0	10.6	76.9	17.0	4.5	1.6	
Mountain:																				
Montana	100.0	97.6	0.2	2.2	32.2	19.5	19.1</													

Table 291.--CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD LIVING WITH ONE OR BOTH PARENTS, BY MARITAL STATUS AND SEX OF PARENT, FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1960

Area	All children under 18 living with one or both parents	Children living with--										
		Both parents	One parent								Single	
			Married, spouse absent				Widowed		Divorced			
			Separated		Other						Male	Female
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
STANDARD CONSOLIDATED AREAS												
Chicago-Northwestern	2,277,964	2,053,524	4,280	81,406	7,682	15,339	8,502	44,146	4,026	44,029	1,087	13,943
Indiana.....												
New York-Northeastern												
New Jersey.....	4,460,269	4,038,611	9,900	156,219	16,106	46,080	18,637	96,483	4,647	49,191	2,756	21,639
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS												
Total.....	32,412,210	29,272,120	61,764	918,838	111,585	405,722	110,815	616,065	68,850	708,972	12,142	125,337
Ucron, Ohio.....	185,912	171,973	259	3,294	492	1,287	637	2,675	498	4,488	17	292
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.....	212,765	196,410	402	4,944	930	2,309	814	3,961	310	2,341	39	305
Albuquerque, N. Mex.....	107,127	97,599	107	1,564	437	1,521	272	1,999	199	3,135	14	280
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.....	154,929	144,313	282	2,335	601	1,180	505	2,770	282	2,254	88	319
Atlanta, Ga.....	356,419	314,119	823	13,428	1,333	5,298	1,094	9,397	737	8,426	88	1,676
Bakersfield, Calif.....	113,171	100,925	321	3,288	683	1,736	336	1,878	433	3,337	62	172
Baltimore, Md.....	575,204	509,557	2,270	24,274	2,315	8,653	2,235	11,355	1,141	8,354	406	4,644
Beaumont-Port Arthur, Texas.....	113,656	102,436	154	2,218	374	2,022	386	2,426	300	2,971	21	348
Birmingham, Ala.....	222,392	190,815	608	9,343	1,030	3,928	1,020	7,543	576	5,300	93	2,136
Boston, Mass.....	828,826	760,682	849	17,723	2,474	10,432	2,996	17,036	984	14,188	261	1,201
Bridgeport, Conn.....	112,451	104,494	155	2,633	397	892	379	1,697	170	1,410	54	200
Buffalo, N.Y.....	450,051	415,984	949	11,667	1,907	3,249	1,858	7,971	640	4,202	85	1,500
Canton, Ohio.....	120,580	112,306	81	1,443	373	979	409	1,996	352	2,438	21	182
Charleston, W.Va.....	91,540	82,299	143	2,222	281	1,316	296	2,445	229	1,894	28	387
Charlotte, N.C.....	98,559	86,716	308	4,934	423	1,195	216	2,648	131	1,107	19	862
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	98,211	86,078	213	3,434	477	1,407	466	2,436	271	3,124	18	287
Chicago, Ill.....	2,059,334	1,852,747	3,873	76,908	6,653	13,879	7,671	40,450	3,537	39,287	1,020	13,309
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.....	362,964	327,449	739	10,712	1,215	2,722	1,331	7,439	818	8,178	164	2,197
Cleveland, Ohio.....	600,655	548,651	917	14,853	1,706	3,749	1,879	11,442	1,248	13,456	177	2,377
Columbia, S.C.....	87,435	75,377	219	3,704	223	2,477	467	3,178	127	1,026	24	613
Columbus, Ohio.....	230,623	209,102	297	4,805	901	2,705	693	3,402	633	7,340	42	703
Dallas, Texas.....	376,075	338,918	598	8,310	1,602	3,823	769	7,627	1,051	12,375	94	908
Davenport-Book Island-Holmes, Iowa-Ill.....	94,092	88,372	85	1,134	299	477	268	1,271	253	1,820	30	83
Dayton, Ohio.....	231,233	211,149	329	4,307	720	1,856	624	3,908	510	7,071	69	690
Denver, Colo.....	331,393	302,382	419	7,054	955	3,433	737	4,922	753	10,076	86	576
Des Moines, Iowa.....	92,550	84,891	97	1,354	316	794	210	1,469	207	3,055	5	152
Detroit, Mich.....	1,367,650	1,244,248	2,594	41,112	4,974	10,028	4,881	23,110	2,610	28,007	394	5,692
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.....	100,631	93,903	46	939	346	1,540	309	1,545	112	1,764	35	92
El Paso, Texas.....	129,534	116,355	237	2,544	507	3,031	473	2,496	170	3,194	12	515
Eric, Pa.....	90,335	83,601	220	1,648	285	836	255	1,875	194	1,229	29	163
Flint, Mich.....	145,623	136,114	211	2,517	353	1,032	274	1,824	459	2,537	32	270
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.....	105,165	92,316	370	4,116	325	1,415	294	2,662	252	2,866	23	526
Fort Worth, Texas.....	202,097	183,764	321	4,104	488	2,523	553	3,491	492	5,647	43	671
Fresno, Calif.....	136,811	122,050	298	4,232	675	1,491	512	2,561	482	4,220	60	230
Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.....	218,630	200,777	407	4,498	1,029	1,460	831	3,696	489	4,742	67	634
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	136,390	126,758	169	2,245	473	929	391	1,934	392	2,925	4	170
Harrisburg, Pa.....	112,450	102,285	233	2,866	360	1,528	458	1,954	184	1,942	20	620
Hartford, Conn.....	175,151	162,822	252	4,340	448	1,214	571	2,520	241	2,336	14	393
Honolulu, Hawaii.....	191,970	171,193	188	1,030	116	7,669	942	3,071	1,438	4,496	46	381
Houston, Texas.....	459,688	414,997	979	11,888	1,586	4,896	1,398	8,399	1,213	12,781	94	1,457
Huntington-Ashland, W.Va.-Ky.-Ohio.....	87,390	78,326	128	1,669	249	1,667	303	2,231	255	2,290	31	241
Indianapolis, Ind.....	240,783	218,797	364	5,743	568	1,982	766	4,183	459	7,290	44	587
Jacksonville, Fla.....	163,610	140,039	315	7,412	479	4,893	424	4,095	505	4,864	88	696
Jersey City, N.J.....	179,924	161,469	338	6,960	655	1,606	847	5,215	167	2,038	101	528
Johnstown, Pa.....	99,480	91,624	127	1,379	402	1,551	486	2,526	169	939	12	265
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	356,235	323,840	478	8,054	1,099	3,120	953	6,113	967	10,255	71	1,285
Knoxville, Tenn.....	127,052	113,962	127	2,440	386	1,922	354	3,089	318	3,917	40	497
Lancaster, Pa.....	95,236	89,893	115	1,484	280	712	191	1,169	176	944	22	250
Lansing, Mich.....	109,043	102,336	83	1,284	212	708	325	1,417	169	2,278	8	223
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.....	2,220,146	1,985,151	3,820	57,351	7,054	29,131	6,036	34,372	7,944	83,526	590	4,971
Louisville, Ky.-Ind.....	259,775	233,231	470	6,648	1,460	3,306	943	5,333	656	6,411	162	1,155
Memphis, Tenn.....	221,302	186,530	1,076	13,980	1,173	3,597	892	6,828	535	5,215	132	1,444
Miami, Fla.....	282,735	247,869	762	10,794	1,059	3,822	824	6,330	746	9,287	200	1,112
Milwaukee, Wis.....	412,007	382,381	433	6,012	887	2,169	1,464	6,638	638	9,915	123	1,317
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.....	536,941	503,620	272	6,318	1,277	3,235	1,403	7,787	847	11,569	81	532
Mobile, Ala.....	125,425	107,409	270	5,653	747	2,604	564	3,810	335	2,831	157	1,045
Nashville, Tenn.....	129,970	114,248	203	4,087	475	1,872	361	3,679	319	3,679	69	590
Newark, N.J.....	532,133	487,138	1,318	16,149	1,675	4,660	1,929	10,694	625	5,764	212	1,974
New Haven, Conn.....	97,584	89,117	136	2,885	217	733	397	1,992	128	1,545	36	298
New Orleans, La.....	308,243	265,455	1,004	17,432	1,259	6,160	1,161	7,634	522	5,428	102	2,086
New York, N.Y.....	3,146,705	2,821,980	7,282	123,423	11,844	35,856	13,721	71,636	3,258	36,744	2,335	18,626
Norfolk-Fort Smith, Va.....	201,596	158,697	723	7,381	815	24,718	544	3,454	378	3,266	104	1,416
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	177,227	159,118	204	2,749	622	2,263	448	3,719	628	6,659	42	775
Omaha, Neb.-Iowa.....	163,807	152,003	136	2,001	477	1,417	369	2,373	400	4,308	7	316
Orlando, Fla.....	112,723	99,380	198	3,714	557	2,358	401	2,547	400	2,603	65	500
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.....	393,653	371,328	598	6,406	1,041	2,672	1,442	6,150	412	3,191	60	353

Table 291.--CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD LIVING WITH ONE OR BOTH PARENTS, BY MARITAL STATUS AND SEX OF PARENT, FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1960--Con.

Area	All children under 18 living with one or both parents	Children living with--										
		Both parents	One parent								Single	
			Married, spouse absent				Widowed		Divorced			
			Separated		Other		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS--Con.												
Peoria, Ill.	100,090	93,193	205	1,691	355	818	182	1,400	275	1,824	4	143
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.Y.	1,401,299	1,299,683	4,373	24,214	4,972	17,166	5,307	27,074	1,888	15,981	871	9,530
Phoenix, Ariz.	250,317	225,815	388	5,633	865	3,414	754	4,731	710	7,528	39	440
Pittsburgh, Pa.	802,708	739,386	1,057	18,795	2,612	6,573	3,602	17,138	1,092	10,075	194	2,184
Portland, Oreg.-Wash.	279,232	255,396	281	4,048	897	3,179	732	3,934	1,011	9,433	61	260
Providence-Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.	263,302	241,300	472	5,183	637	3,830	1,005	4,822	344	5,116	102	491
Rosling, Pa.	80,190	74,432	134	1,322	293	626	284	1,367	120	1,425	5	182
Richmond, Va.	128,670	112,713	281	5,015	377	2,324	485	2,974	382	3,015	94	1,050
Rochester, N.Y.	194,317	180,905	333	4,608	584	1,364	843	2,727	293	2,529	40	391
Sacramento, Calif.	182,819	165,747	263	3,901	633	2,244	460	2,560	593	6,136	47	235
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	704,856	631,273	1,517	25,911	2,510	5,923	2,247	13,181	1,326	16,254	181	4,533
Salt Lake City, Utah	156,090	145,629	49	1,331	486	914	248	2,102	317	4,916	32	66
San Antonio, Texas	257,975	227,971	508	6,958	843	5,919	1,135	5,511	578	8,109	16	427
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif.	285,521	257,372	460	6,700	1,091	4,787	805	4,414	966	8,374	122	430
San Diego, Calif.	343,717	301,882	610	6,485	1,202	15,430	704	4,098	1,107	11,715	49	435
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	879,466	779,481	1,496	24,269	3,160	15,545	2,900	14,460	3,107	32,189	320	2,539
San Jose, Calif.	239,573	220,672	260	3,645	543	2,622	618	3,227	577	7,250	19	140
Seattle, Wash.	382,846	352,648	318	5,779	1,174	4,309	983	4,957	1,244	10,763	145	526
Shreveport, La.	105,105	89,231	306	6,091	292	1,545	438	3,578	171	2,187	42	1,284
Spokane, Wash.	98,595	89,365	96	1,899	306	1,288	222	1,428	267	3,619	40	65
Springfield-Chicopee-Bolyoke, Mass.	157,783	146,531	185	2,583	425	1,401	699	2,802	283	2,695	28	151
Syracuse, N.Y.	196,175	182,498	390	4,030	764	1,813	736	3,400	341	1,895	49	299
Tucson, Ariz.	108,590	98,667	112	1,768	217	2,310	167	1,576	406	3,282	20	65
Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	223,819	196,950	385	7,188	775	4,151	693	5,364	634	6,836	75	768
Toledo, Ohio	159,013	144,839	284	3,485	362	1,383	559	2,859	464	4,397	40	341
Trenton, N.J.	80,832	73,367	258	2,846	220	858	248	1,673	85	966	32	279
Tucson, Ariz.	94,926	85,311	140	1,685	416	1,881	365	2,022	322	2,580	7	197
Tulsa, Okla.	146,988	132,548	187	2,497	420	1,574	367	2,886	466	5,379	26	458
Utica-Rome, N.Y.	111,367	103,844	162	2,008	359	1,043	394	2,166	139	1,118	4	130
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	666,517	594,420	2,311	25,894	2,352	10,876	2,036	11,659	1,208	11,278	479	4,004
Wichita, Kans.	129,183	119,201	84	2,270	500	1,218	228	1,582	256	3,435	41	368
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.	103,706	93,280	178	1,596	478	2,323	693	3,812	92	1,170	8	76
Wilmington, Del.-N.J.	128,514	117,129	390	3,937	513	1,371	537	2,309	233	1,756	81	658
Worcester, Mass.	106,043	98,330	134	1,860	308	865	382	1,877	188	2,080	4	55
Youngstown-Warren, Ohio	181,369	169,243	215	2,311	633	1,190	598	3,085	387	3,472	33	202

1960 Census of Population

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORTS

December 28, 1962

PC(S1)-39

MARITAL STATUS OF THE POPULATION: 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 176 and 279 (or portions thereof) from Final Report PC(1)-D, which is scheduled to be published in several months and which will contain additional summary information on the detailed characteristics of the population)

Eighty-one million persons were married and living with their spouse in 1960. Another 5 million married persons were living apart from their spouse because of marital discord or other reasons. About 10 million persons were widows or widowers, 3 million were reported as divorced, and 28 million persons 14 years old and over had never been married. There were nearly 4 widows to every widower in 1960, and 3 divorced women to every 2 divorced men, but only 8 single women to every 10 single men.

Fewer of today's young women will be spinsters all their lives than was true a generation or so ago. Only 6 percent of women 35 to 39 years old were never married in 1960, compared with 8 percent of women 65 to 69 years old and nearly 10 percent of women 85 years old and over. The youngest age at which fewer than half of all persons were still single was 20 for females and 23 for males. For every woman 25 to 29 years old who was single in 1960, there was a man 30 to 34 who was single.

Eight in ten of all women 25 to 49 years old were married and living with their husband. At higher ages the proportion declined as the proportion of widows increased. Nonetheless, substantial proportions of women of advanced age were living with their husband.

For instance, 1 in 4 women 75 to 79 years old, and 1 in 7 women 80 to 84 years old were living with their husband.

In 1960, there were 46 million males and 53 million females who had married at some time in their lives. These figures include widowed and divorced persons and persons currently married. The lower figure for males reflects the higher average age at marriage of males and their lower life expectancy. Three-fourths of males ever married were still living with their first wife, and two-thirds of females ever married were still living with their first husband. The lower figure for females is due mainly to the larger proportion of women who were widowed. The proportion of persons ever married still living with their first spouse is a useful indicator of the durability of marriages in various population groups. Thus at age 45 to 49, less than half (48 percent) of nonwhite women ever married were living with their first husband in 1960, compared with nearly three-fourths (73 percent) of white women ever married of this age. This difference reflects the higher proportions of nonwhite women who were currently widowed, separated, or remarried. Fourteen percent of males ever married were married more than once. The proportion was the same for females.



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Richard M. Scammon, *Director*

*For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of
Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents.*



The classification by marital status refers to the status of the person at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" comprise, therefore, both those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons "ever married" are those in the categories married (including separated), widowed, and divorced:

All of the statistics for 1960 in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample, consisting of one household out of every four (and of one person out of every four persons not in households). There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability

or errors in processing. Definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the reports in the PC(1)-D series.

Statistics similar to those shown for the United States in this report are shown annually in Current Population Reports, Series P-20, based on data collected by the Bureau of the Census in the Current Population Survey.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

Table 176.—MARITAL STATUS, PRESENCE OF SPOUSE, AND WHETHER MARRIED MORE THAN ONCE, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960

(Medians computed on basis of 5-year intervals. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, age, color, and sex	Persons 14 years old and over								Persons ever married					
	Total	Single	Married				Widowed	Divorced	Total	Married, spouse present		Other		
			Total married	Spouse present	Spouse absent	Separated				Other	Married once	Married more than once	Married once	Married more than once
UNITED STATES														
Total														
Male	61,315,358	15,313,822	42,630,422	40,473,195	873,471	1,283,756	2,071,910	1,299,204	46,001,536	35,029,420	5,443,775	4,536,848	991,493	
14 years.....	1,402,724	1,394,426	7,756	1,771	554	5,431	163	379	8,298	1,658	113	6,299	228	
15 to 19 years.....	6,698,837	6,437,186	254,377	191,575	9,583	53,219	1,784	5,490	261,651	1,89,573	2,002	68,294	1,782	
16 years.....	1,425,187	1,425,840	8,766	2,581	623	5,562	256	325	9,347	1,34	134	6,524	242	
17 years.....	1,449,659	1,435,845	13,008	5,574	723	6,711	339	447	13,794	5,424	150	7,927	263	
18 years.....	1,426,809	1,428,625	29,076	17,359	1,413	8,304	302	806	28,184	17,120	239	10,484	341	
19 years.....	1,249,225	1,181,327	66,222	30,834	2,488	12,899	357	1,319	87,898	50,444	390	16,716	348	
20 to 24 years.....	1,107,977	965,549	139,305	115,277	4,335	19,743	530	2,993	142,428	114,138	1,089	26,613	588	
20 years.....	5,283,228	2,807,784	2,417,552	2,191,739	59,398	166,415	4,780	53,112	2,475,444	2,137,740	53,999	273,033	10,672	
21 years.....	1,065,814	808,125	251,366	216,715	7,403	27,248	650	5,673	257,689	213,923	2,792	39,956	1,018	
22 years.....	1,083,261	686,484	387,790	346,663	10,409	30,718	761	8,226	396,777	340,795	5,868	48,697	1,417	
23 years.....	1,060,321	547,655	500,893	454,669	13,060	33,164	1,098	10,675	512,666	445,019	9,650	55,948	2,049	
24 years.....	1,033,690	418,436	601,049	548,788	13,413	38,848	1,058	13,147	615,254	533,593	15,193	63,802	2,664	
25 to 29 years.....	1,040,142	347,084	676,454	624,904	15,113	36,437	1,213	1,391	693,058	604,410	20,494	64,630	3,524	
25 years.....	5,333,282	1,111,768	4,117,072	3,891,307	82,337	143,428	9,548	94,894	4,221,514	3,682,439	208,868	300,389	29,818	
26 years.....	1,064,368	296,676	748,777	700,996	16,250	31,531	1,558	1,557	767,892	672,548	28,448	62,038	4,858	
27 years.....	1,018,099	239,598	759,558	716,421	15,168	27,969	1,574	1,733	778,515	682,143	34,278	56,961	5,133	
28 years.....	1,069,825	211,501	836,910	791,821	16,873	28,536	2,009	19,405	858,324	746,859	42,642	60,731	6,092	
29 years.....	1,060,950	185,385	854,430	810,922	16,589	26,919	2,094	19,041	875,565	763,979	46,943	58,244	6,399	
30 to 34 years.....	1,119,840	178,622	917,397	871,467	17,457	28,473	2,313	2,108	941,218	814,910	56,557	62,415	7,336	
30 years.....	5,840,287	694,924	5,000,763	4,767,193	97,046	136,324	17,246	127,354	5,145,363	4,369,010	402,183	327,436	50,734	
35 to 39 years.....	6,089,780	534,350	5,376,707	5,141,093	103,859	131,755	29,446	149,277	5,555,430	4,573,392	567,701	342,816	71,521	
40 to 44 years.....	5,649,411	414,434	5,033,384	4,822,833	98,383	112,148	46,990	154,603	5,234,977	4,187,840	635,013	329,903	82,221	
45 to 49 years.....	5,374,395	385,408	4,754,204	4,551,514	98,014	104,676	73,981	161,342	4,989,527	3,873,626	678,422	342,993	95,020	
50 to 54 years.....	4,764,736	363,982	4,142,564	3,962,082	84,602	95,880	108,279	149,911	4,400,754	3,299,403	662,679	339,428	99,244	
55 to 59 years.....	4,184,537	346,176	3,546,065	3,382,993	76,030	87,402	160,729	131,687	3,838,481	2,763,624	619,369	353,120	102,368	
60 to 64 years.....	3,384,496	259,011	2,805,343	2,675,474	56,292	73,577	219,779	100,363	3,125,483	2,155,539	519,935	333,602	96,409	
65 to 69 years.....	2,883,433	222,027	2,285,201	2,181,016	46,520	61,665	294,901	77,304	2,661,406	1,726,784	454,232	381,428	78,962	
70 to 74 years.....	2,138,977	167,016	1,562,813	1,483,918	31,218	47,877	338,546	50,602	1,971,961	1,153,093	330,605	395,423	92,820	
75 to 79 years.....	1,318,028	104,233	852,659	801,038	18,541	33,080	339,550	27,586	1,215,795	608,407	192,631	236,243	76,514	
80 to 84 years.....	635,164	47,313	340,886	313,765	7,642	19,279	236,303	10,662	587,851	231,921	82,044	126,414	47,472	
85 years and over.....	333,383	23,784	129,076	113,864	3,452	11,760	175,885	4,638	309,599	79,905	33,959	160,027	35,708	
Median age.....	40.0	19.8	44.1	44.2	44.3	40.2	47.0	47.0	45.1	43.1	51.3	54.1	37.7	
Percent	100.0	25.0	69.5	66.0	1.4	2.1	3.4	2.1	100.0	76.1	11.8	9.9	2.2	
14 years.....	100.0	99.4	0.6	0.1	...	0.4	...	...	100.0	20.0	1.4	75.9	2.7
15 to 19 years.....	100.0	96.1	3.8	2.9	0.1	0.8	...	0.1	100.0	72.5	0.8	26.1	0.7	
16 years.....	100.0	99.2	0.6	0.2	...	0.4	...	...	100.0	26.2	1.4	69.8	2.6
17 years.....	100.0	99.0	0.9	0.4	...	0.5	...	...	100.0	39.3	1.1	57.7	1.9
18 years.....	100.0	98.1	1.9	1.2	0.1	0.6	...	0.1	100.0	60.7	0.8	37.2	1.2	
19 years.....	100.0	94.6	5.3	4.1	0.2	1.0	...	0.1	100.0	74.3	0.6	24.6	0.5	
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	87.1	12.6	10.4	0.4	1.8	...	0.2	100.0	80.1	0.8	18.7	0.4	
20 years.....	100.0	53.1	45.8	41.5	1.1	3.1	0.1	1.0	100.0	86.4	2.2	11.0	0.4	
21 years.....	100.0	75.8	23.6	20.3	0.7	2.6	0.1	0.5	100.0	83.0	1.1	15.0	0.4	
22 years.....	100.0	63.4	35.8	32.0	1.0	2.8	0.1	0.8	100.0	85.9	1.5	12.3	0.4	
23 years.....	100.0	51.6	47.2	42.9	1.2	3.1	0.1	1.0	100.0	86.8	1.9	10.9	0.4	
24 years.....	100.0	40.5	58.1	53.1	1.3	3.8	0.1	1.3	100.0	85.7	2.5	10.4	0.4	
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	33.4	65.0	60.1	1.5	3.5	0.1	1.5	100.0	87.2	3.0	9.3	0.5	
25 years.....	100.0	20.8	77.2	73.0	1.5	2.7	0.2	1.8	100.0	87.2	4.9	7.1	0.7	
26 years.....	100.0	27.9	70.3	65.8	1.5	3.0	0.1	1.6	100.0	87.6	3.7	8.1	0.6	
27 years.....	100.0	23.5	74.6	70.4	1.5	2.7	0.2	1.7	100.0	87.6	4.4	7.3	0.7	
28 years.....	100.0	19.8	78.2	74.0	1.6	2.7	0.2	1.8	100.0	87.2	5.0	7.1	0.7	
29 years.....	100.0	17.5	80.5	76.4	1.6	2.5	0.2	1.8	100.0	87.3	5.4	6.7	0.7	
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	16.0	81.9	77.8	1.6	2.5	0.2	1.9	100.0	86.6	6.0	6.6	0.8	
35 to 39 years.....	100.0	11.9	85.6	81.6	1.7	2.3	0.3	2.2	100.0	84.8	7.8	6.4	1.0	
40 to 44 years.....	100.0	8.3	88.3	84.4	1.7	2.2	0.5	2.5	100.0	82.3	10.2	6.2	1.3	
45 to 49 years.....	100.0	7.8	89.1	85.4	1.7	2.0	0.8	2.7	100.0	80.0	12.1	6.3	1.6	
50 to 54 years.....	100.0	7.2	88.5	84.7	1.8	1.9	1.4	3.0	100.0	77.6	13.6	6.9	1.9	
55 to 59 years.....	100.0	7.6	86.9	83.2	1.8	2.0	2.3	3.1	100.0	75.0	15.1	7.7	2.3	
60 to 64 years.....	100.0	8.3	84.7	80.8	1.8	2.1	3.8	3.1	100.0	72.0	16.1	9.2	2.7	
65 to 69 years.....	100.0	7.7	82.9	79.1	1.7	2.2	6.5	3.0	100.0	69.0	16.6	11.3	3.1	
70 to 74 years.....	100.0	7.7	79.4	75.6	1.6	2.1	10.2	2.7	100.0	64.9	17.1	14.3	3.7	
75 to 79 years.....	100.0	7.8	73.1	69.4	1.5	2.2	16.8	2.4	100.0	58.5	16.8	20.1	4.7	
80 to 84 years.....	100.0	7.9	64.7	60.8	1.4	2.5	25.3	2.1	100.0	50.1	15.9	27.7	6.3	
85 years and over.....	100.0	7.4	53.7	49.4	1.0	3.0	37.2	1.7	100.0	39.5	14.0	38.5	8.1	
Female	64,961,189	12,320,199	42,905,285	40,334,785	1,317,620	1,252,880	7,880,607	1,855,098	52,640,990	35,071,238	5,263,547	10,134,384	2,171,821	
14 years.....	1,345,136	1,330,089	14,250	7,357	889	6,004	391	406	15,047	7,094	263	7,281	409	
15 to 19 years.....	6,588,597	5,528,745	1,033,804	876,953	40,487	116,364	4,751	21,297	1,059,852	858,030	18,923	177,569	5,334	
16 years.....	1,367,043	1,335,077	30,804	21,239	1,772	7,793	432	730	31,966	20,780	459	10,266	632	
17 years.....	1,389,112	1,308,658	78,329	60,816	3,718	13,795	609	1,316	80,454	59,745	1,071	19,006	918	
18 years.....	1,415,077	1,242,875	168,018	137,061	7,456	23,501	833	3,381	172,232	134,656	2,405	34,253	1,230	
19 years.....	1,249,375	944,519	297,757	254,422	11,412	31,933	1,191	5,908	304,856	249,426	4,986	49,214	2,203	
20 to 24 years.....	1,167,960													

Table 176.—MARITAL STATUS, PRESENCE OF SPOUSE, AND WHETHER MARRIED MORE THAN ONCE, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.
(Medians computed on basis of 5-year intervals. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, age, color, and sex	Persons 14 years old and over							Persons ever married					
	Total	Single	Married				Widowed	Divorced	Total	Married, spouse present		Other	
			Total married	Spouse present	Spouse absent					Married once	Married more than once	Married once	Married more than once
				Separated	Other								
UNITED STATES—Con.													
Total—Con.													
Female—Con.													
45 to 49 years.....	5,553,943	362,948	4,579,971	4,345,688	139,178	95,105	372,811	238,213	5,190,995	3,649,150	696,538	655,747	189,560
50 to 54 years.....	4,931,766	375,318	3,799,854	3,600,607	112,444	86,803	548,447	208,147	4,556,448	2,985,201	615,406	748,089	207,752
55 to 59 years.....	4,411,290	363,072	3,085,057	2,918,015	88,864	78,178	791,240	171,921	4,048,218	2,409,853	508,162	900,081	230,122
60 to 64 years.....	3,727,401	285,192	2,290,305	2,165,866	51,028	63,411	1,027,803	124,101	3,442,209	1,796,226	369,640	1,037,201	239,142
65 to 69 years.....	3,303,330	260,368	1,703,279	1,602,440	45,307	55,532	1,250,898	88,785	3,042,962	1,329,738	272,702	1,182,159	258,363
70 to 74 years.....	2,522,159	212,109	986,041	917,110	25,368	42,963	1,271,577	52,432	2,210,090	760,739	156,351	1,165,368	259,172
75 to 79 years.....	1,659,319	145,853	455,313	413,817	12,741	28,755	1,032,827	25,228	1,513,466	343,022	70,795	920,534	169,115
80 to 84 years.....	883,042	84,116	143,328	128,997	4,420	15,711	645,702	10,096	798,926	101,099	21,898	580,733	95,196
85 years and over.....	530,402	50,972	43,487	33,997	1,690	8,200	431,536	4,407	479,430	27,124	6,473	384,888	60,945
Median age.....	40.8	19.0	40.7	40.8	39.7	37.8	67.8	44.9	44.2	40.0	45.6	61.0	39.3
Percent.....	100.0	19.0	66.0	62.1	2.0	1.9	12.1	2.9	100.0	66.6	10.0	19.3	4.1
14 years.....	100.0	98.9	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	...	...	100.0	47.1	1.7	16.8	0.5
15 to 19 years.....	100.0	83.9	15.7	13.3	0.6	1.8	0.1	0.3	100.0	81.0	1.8	32.2	1.3
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	97.7	2.3	1.6	0.1	0.6	...	0.1	100.0	65.0	1.4	23.6	0.8
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	94.2	5.6	4.4	0.3	1.0	...	0.1	100.0	74.3	1.3	19.9	0.5
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	87.8	11.9	9.7	0.5	1.7	0.1	0.2	100.0	81.8	1.6	16.1	0.4
35 to 39 years.....	100.0	75.6	23.8	20.4	0.9	2.6	0.1	0.5	100.0	81.8	1.6	16.1	0.4
40 to 44 years.....	100.0	59.7	39.3	34.5	1.4	3.4	0.1	0.8	100.0	83.6	2.1	13.8	0.5
45 to 49 years.....	100.0	28.4	69.5	63.8	2.3	3.4	0.3	1.8	100.0	85.0	4.0	10.2	0.7
50 to 54 years.....	100.0	46.0	52.6	47.0	1.9	3.7	0.2	1.3	100.0	84.3	2.7	12.5	0.6
55 to 59 years.....	100.0	34.6	63.5	57.7	2.1	3.7	0.3	1.6	100.0	84.9	3.3	10.1	0.7
60 to 64 years.....	100.0	25.6	72.1	66.4	2.3	3.5	0.3	1.9	100.0	83.4	3.9	8.1	1.7
65 to 69 years.....	100.0	19.4	78.1	72.5	2.5	3.2	0.4	2.1	100.0	85.4	4.5	9.3	0.8
70 to 74 years.....	100.0	15.7	81.6	76.0	2.7	2.9	0.4	2.2	100.0	85.0	5.2	9.0	0.8
75 to 79 years.....	100.0	10.5	86.2	81.1	2.7	2.4	0.7	2.6	100.0	83.4	7.2	8.2	1.2
80 to 84 years.....	100.0	13.1	83.9	78.5	2.7	2.7	0.5	2.5	100.0	84.3	6.1	8.6	1.0
85 years and over.....	100.0	11.4	85.4	80.2	2.7	2.5	0.6	2.6	100.0	83.9	6.6	8.3	1.1
White	55,036,177	13,405,226	38,696,538	37,143,042	536,206	1,017,290	1,787,199	1,147,214	41,630,951	32,438,903	4,704,139	3,713,074	774,835
Male.....	55,036,177	13,405,226	38,696,538	37,143,042	536,206	1,017,290	1,787,199	1,147,214	41,630,951	32,438,903	4,704,139	3,713,074	774,835
14 years.....	1,225,956	1,218,696	6,871	5,088	405	5,088	101	288	7,260	1,279	99	5,671	211
15 to 19 years.....	5,893,946	5,663,104	224,697	171,961	6,936	45,730	1,280	4,935	230,842	170,283	1,678	57,433	1,448
20 to 24 years.....	1,256,459	1,248,450	7,583	2,140	907	5,036	164	2,622	8,009	2,030	110	5,671	198
25 to 29 years.....	1,276,500	1,264,191	11,285	4,694	511	6,080	238	336	11,899	4,578	116	6,945	216
30 to 34 years.....	1,287,142	1,262,594	23,612	15,278	974	7,350	210	726	24,548	15,099	179	8,989	281
35 to 39 years.....	1,099,062	1,039,093	58,569	45,824	1,789	10,956	243	1,197	59,969	45,484	340	13,864	281
40 to 44 years.....	975,233	848,776	123,578	104,023	3,255	16,298	425	2,454	126,457	103,092	933	21,960	472
45 to 49 years.....	4,637,470	2,450,464	2,154,622	1,962,512	39,808	132,332	3,514	48,870	2,207,006	1,934,076	48,436	215,518	8,976
50 to 54 years.....	937,189	708,801	222,650	195,982	5,218	22,390	471	5,267	228,388	192,565	2,517	32,428	878
55 to 59 years.....	957,344	602,935	346,204	314,359	7,317	24,528	565	7,640	309,075	354,409	5,284	38,875	1,175
60 to 64 years.....	936,123	478,291	447,139	412,059	8,868	26,212	819	9,874	457,832	403,388	8,671	44,075	1,698
65 to 69 years.....	910,822	362,782	535,138	494,957	8,917	31,264	770	12,132	548,040	481,472	13,485	50,812	2,271
70 to 74 years.....	915,992	297,655	603,491	566,055	9,488	27,948	889	13,977	618,337	547,576	18,479	49,328	2,954
75 to 79 years.....	4,725,480	943,736	3,690,406	3,536,162	48,509	105,735	6,963	84,375	3,781,744	3,350,684	185,478	221,634	23,948
80 to 84 years.....	939,682	253,635	669,018	634,985	10,048	23,985	1,150	15,879	686,047	609,625	25,360	47,036	4,026
85 years and over.....	900,076	203,210	680,073	650,293	9,251	20,529	1,149	15,644	696,866	619,716	30,577	42,429	4,144
White	942,125	178,262	745,402	715,275	9,790	20,337	1,418	17,043	763,863	677,393	37,882	43,888	4,700
14 years.....	945,863	157,675	769,708	740,310	9,591	19,807	1,529	16,951	788,188	698,599	41,711	42,631	5,831
15 to 19 years.....	997,734	150,954	826,205	795,299	9,629	21,077	1,717	18,858	846,780	745,351	49,948	45,650	5,831
20 to 24 years.....	5,216,424	587,491	4,537,044	4,355,361	53,152	100,531	12,346	109,543	4,628,933	4,001,352	352,009	235,666	39,906
25 to 29 years.....	5,461,528	454,734	4,858,753	4,703,513	55,501	99,739	20,933	127,108	5,006,794	4,211,488	492,025	248,820	54,461
30 to 34 years.....	5,094,821	360,726	4,566,236	4,424,508	54,713	87,015	34,110	133,749	4,734,095	3,876,727	547,781	246,555	63,032
35 to 39 years.....	4,850,486	339,279	4,314,328	4,175,673	57,037	81,598	56,065	140,814	4,511,207	3,595,926	579,747	263,748	71,786
40 to 44 years.....	4,314,976	322,390	3,775,814	3,647,198	52,145	76,471	84,005	132,767	3,992,586	3,077,741	569,457	269,547	75,841
45 to 49 years.....	3,774,623	302,732	3,227,120	3,109,800	48,312	69,008	127,498	117,273	3,471,891	2,881,032	528,768	284,812	77,279
50 to 54 years.....	3,100,045	236,434	2,587,769	2,487,662	39,197	60,910	184,661	91,181	2,863,611	2,036,260	451,402	300,889	75,060
55 to 59 years.....	2,637,044	204,549	2,109,659	2,023,886	33,173	52,600	252,566	70,270	2,432,495	1,633,099	390,787	332,466	74,211
60 to 64 years.....	1,972,947	156,315	1,449,897	1,383,815	23,982	42,100	320,087	46,648	1,816,632	1,096,117	287,698	358,606	60,599
65 to 69 years.....	1,214,577	97,807	789,326	744,969	14,560	29,797	302,029	25,445	1,116,770	577,252	167,717	309,202	42,347
70 to 74 years.....	991,251	44,728	317,345	293,268	6,173	17,904	219,457	9,721	546,523	220,935	72,333	212,908	40,599
75 to 79 years.....	825,603	304,603	116,721	103,376	2,583	10,762	161,584	4,287	282,562	74,652	28,724	149,599	29,587
80 to 84 years.....	40.3	19.8	44.3	44.3	45.8	41.1	71.7	47.3	45.2	43.3	51.3	56.6	58.1
Median age.....	100.0	24.4	70.3	67.5	1.0	1.8	3.2	2.1	100.0	77.9	11.3	8.9	1.9
Percent.....	100.0	99.4	0.6	0.1	...	0.4	...	...	100.0	17.6	1.4	78.1	2.9
14 years.....	100.0	96.1	3.8	2.9	0.1	0.8	...	0.1	100.0	73.8	0.7	24.9	0.6
15 to 19 years.....	100.0	99.4	0.6	0.2	...	0.4	...	...	100.0	25.3	1.4	70.8	2.5
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	99.1	0.9	0.4	...	0.5	...	...	100.0	38.6	1.0	58.6	1.8
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	98.1	1.8	1.2	...	0.1	...	...	100.0	61.5	0.7	36.6	1.1
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	94.5	5.3	4.2	...	1.0	...	...	100.0	75.8	0.6	23.1	0.5
35 to 39 years.....	100.0	87.0	12.7	10.7	...	1.7	...	...	100.0	81.5	0.7	17.4	0.4

Table 176.--MARRIAGE STATUS, PRESENCE OF SPOUSE, AND WHETHER MARRIED MORE THAN ONCE, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.
(Medians computed on basis of 5-year intervals. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, age, color, and sex	Persons 14 years old and over								Persons ever married				
	Total	Single	Married				Widowed	Divorced	Total	Married, spouse present		Other	
			Total married	Spouse present	Spouse absent					Married once	Married more than once	Married once	Married more than once
				Separated	Other								
UNITED STATES--Con.													
White--Con.													
Male--Con.													
Percent--Con.													
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	52.6	46.3	42.6	0.9	2.8	0.1	1.0	100.0	87.6	2.2	9.8	0.4
21 years.....	100.0	75.6	23.8	20.0	0.6	2.4	0.1	0.6	100.0	84.3	1.1	14.2	0.4
22 years.....	100.0	63.0	36.2	32.8	0.8	2.6	0.1	0.8	100.0	87.2	1.5	11.0	0.3
23 years.....	100.0	51.1	47.8	44.0	0.9	2.8	0.1	1.1	100.0	85.1	1.9	9.6	0.4
24 years.....	100.0	39.8	58.8	54.3	1.0	3.4	0.1	1.3	100.0	87.9	2.5	9.3	0.4
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	32.5	65.9	61.8	1.0	3.1	0.1	1.5	100.0	88.6	3.0	8.0	0.5
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	20.0	78.1	74.8	1.0	2.2	0.1	1.8	100.0	88.6	4.9	5.9	0.6
35 to 39 years.....	100.0	27.0	71.2	67.6	1.1	2.6	0.1	1.7	100.0	88.9	3.7	6.9	0.6
40 to 44 years.....	100.0	22.6	75.6	72.2	1.0	2.3	0.1	1.7	100.0	88.9	4.4	6.1	0.6
45 to 49 years.....	100.0	18.9	79.1	75.9	1.0	2.2	0.2	1.8	100.0	88.7	5.0	5.7	0.6
50 to 54 years.....	100.0	16.7	81.4	78.3	1.0	2.2	0.2	1.9	100.0	88.6	5.3	5.4	0.7
55 to 59 years.....	100.0	15.1	82.6	79.7	1.0	2.1	0.2	2.1	100.0	88.0	5.9	5.4	0.7
60 to 64 years.....	100.0	11.3	86.4	83.5	1.0	1.9	0.2	2.1	100.0	86.4	7.6	5.1	0.9
65 to 69 years.....	100.0	8.3	89.0	86.1	1.0	1.8	0.4	2.3	100.0	84.1	9.8	5.0	1.1
70 to 74 years.....	100.0	7.1	89.6	86.8	1.1	1.7	0.7	2.6	100.0	81.9	11.6	5.2	1.3
75 to 79 years.....	100.0	7.0	88.9	86.1	1.2	1.7	1.2	2.9	100.0	79.7	12.9	5.8	1.6
80 to 84 years.....	100.0	7.5	87.5	84.5	1.2	1.8	1.9	3.1	100.0	77.1	14.3	6.8	1.9
85 years and over.....	100.0	8.0	85.5	82.4	1.3	1.8	3.4	3.1	100.0	74.3	15.2	8.2	2.2
Female.....	58,086,725	10,809,133	38,739,192	36,992,324	739,824	1,007,044	6,931,623	1,606,777	47,277,592	32,381,136	4,611,188	8,571,222	1,714,046
14 years.....	1,169,550	1,156,909	12,010	6,136	569	3,305	291	340	12,641	5,923	213	6,149	356
15 to 19 years.....	5,772,421	4,845,031	904,478	781,001	27,266	96,211	3,531	19,381	927,390	764,080	16,921	141,863	4,526
20 years.....	1,190,767	1,163,850	25,944	18,118	1,141	6,685	310	663	26,917	17,738	380	8,429	370
21 years.....	1,218,869	1,149,976	67,141	52,992	2,540	11,609	428	1,324	68,893	52,072	920	15,393	508
22 years.....	1,246,714	1,097,371	145,642	120,840	5,233	19,569	695	3,056	149,343	118,663	2,177	27,747	1,074
23 years.....	1,096,878	827,947	262,616	228,511	7,775	26,330	844	5,421	268,931	223,935	4,576	39,346	1,818
24 years.....	1,019,193	605,887	403,135	360,540	10,577	32,018	1,254	8,917	413,306	351,672	8,868	50,948	2,406
25 to 29 years.....	4,822,377	1,320,862	3,400,183	3,184,351	71,996	144,136	12,186	89,146	3,501,315	3,039,612	144,739	293,758	23,406
30 to 34 years.....	980,682	443,277	522,928	476,247	13,279	33,402	1,356	16,532	651,460	563,506	22,267	61,596	4,091
35 to 39 years.....	981,928	330,468	632,802	583,773	14,392	32,637	2,126	12,927	632,192	563,506	28,813	60,132	4,824
40 to 44 years.....	961,662	235,701	706,999	651,005	14,549	29,355	2,470	18,582	725,961	669,741	34,859	56,878	5,494
45 to 49 years.....	938,571	171,599	704,600	645,000	14,500	25,360	2,757	19,755	766,972	669,741	43,932	56,893	6,098
50 to 54 years.....	959,534	139,617	795,084	756,726	14,976	23,382	3,283	21,350	819,717	712,794	312,319	267,241	45,834
55 to 59 years.....	4,839,982	472,759	4,221,733	4,054,148	71,345	96,240	24,613	120,877	4,267,223	3,741,829	52,077	55,378	7,767
60 to 64 years.....	960,966	116,975	817,278	780,846	14,742	21,690	3,857	22,856	843,991	728,769	31,422	31,422	8,228
65 to 69 years.....	920,317	97,029	796,427	763,598	13,741	19,088	4,153	22,708	823,288	708,664	54,934	52,784	8,986
70 to 74 years.....	972,159	91,853	851,309	818,536	14,151	18,622	4,694	24,303	880,306	795,488	63,048	51,963	10,090
75 to 79 years.....	972,159	84,070	856,397	824,379	13,878	18,140	5,522	24,513	886,432	796,681	67,698	55,664	11,723
80 to 84 years.....	970,502	82,832	900,322	866,789	14,833	18,700	6,387	26,497	932,206	792,227	74,562	55,664	11,723
85 years and over.....	1,316,038	82,832	900,322	866,789	14,833	18,700	6,387	26,497	932,206	792,227	74,562	55,664	11,723
14 years.....	5,379,640	352,540	4,820,728	4,651,205	79,850	89,673	30,319	156,053	5,027,100	4,159,822	491,383	304,175	71,720
15 to 19 years.....	5,708,902	335,923	5,078,136	4,903,142	85,431	89,563	101,414	193,429	5,372,979	4,263,043	640,099	366,568	103,269
20 years.....	45,298,273	319,555	4,594,033	4,430,945	83,883	79,205	181,674	203,011	4,978,718	3,807,316	623,629	427,678	127,094
21 years.....	4,988,493	329,726	4,159,047	3,998,978	79,986	76,083	298,240	205,480	4,658,767	3,393,383	605,595	517,695	142,094
22 years.....	4,462,148	346,523	3,476,268	3,334,396	69,925	65,535	671,702	153,691	3,652,921	2,797,285	537,111	621,466	159,763
23 years.....	3,986,830	323,909	2,827,582	2,704,843	57,132	55,613	904,854	113,810	3,148,811	1,703,993	442,027	770,373	177,705
24 years.....	3,419,584	270,773	2,130,147	2,030,568	43,964	35,613	671,702	153,691	2,782,690	1,263,575	241,065	925,848	192,395
25 to 29 years.....	3,031,276	248,586	1,587,562	1,504,732	33,698	49,132	1,113,276	81,852	2,262,816	1,071,235	139,884	1,077,735	190,607
30 to 34 years.....	2,339,916	204,139	926,946	867,435	20,168	39,343	1,160,101	48,730	2,135,777	963,662	63,962	869,850	142,329
35 to 39 years.....	1,545,378	140,828	429,221	392,371	10,122	26,728	951,592	9,487	1,404,550	96,989	19,972	549,116	81,916
40 to 44 years.....	829,736	81,743	135,217	116,951	3,544	14,710	603,289	9,487	747,993	5,694	360,504	31,276	51,276
45 to 49 years.....	492,219	49,327	39,955	31,122	1,243	7,600	398,909	4,028	442,892	40.3	45.6	63.1	60.2
Median age.....	41.3	19.0	41.0	42.0	39.0	68.4	45.5	44.4	40.3	45.6	18.1	18.1	3.6
Percent.....	100.0	18.6	66.7	63.7	1.3	1.7	11.9	2.8	100.0	68.5	9.8	18.1	2.8
14 years.....	100.0	98.9	1.0	0.5	...	0.5	...	...	100.0	46.9	1.7	48.6	0.5
15 to 19 years.....	100.0	83.9	15.7	13.5	0.5	1.7	0.1	0.1	100.0	65.9	1.4	31.3	1.4
20 years.....	100.0	97.7	2.2	1.5	0.1	0.2	...	...	100.0	75.6	1.3	22.3	0.7
21 years.....	100.0	94.3	5.5	4.3	0.2	1.0	...	...	100.0	79.5	1.5	18.6	0.5
22 years.....	100.0	88.0	11.7	9.7	0.4	1.6	0.1	0.2	100.0	83.3	1.7	14.6	0.4
23 years.....	100.0	59.4	23.9	20.8	0.7	2.4	0.1	0.5	100.0	85.1	2.1	12.3	0.4
24 years.....	100.0	39.6	35.4	35.4	1.0	3.1	0.1	0.9	100.0	85.9	2.8	8.4	0.7
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	27.4	70.5	66.0	1.5	3.0	0.1	1.8	100.0	85.9	4.1	10.8	0.5
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	45.2	53.3	48.6	1.4	3.4	0.2	1.2	100.0	86.5	3.4	9.5	0.6
35 to 39 years.....	100.0	33.7	64.4	59.7	1.5	3.3	0.2	1.7	100.0	87.1	4.0	8.3	0.7
40 to 44 years.....	100.0	24.5	73.3	68.7	1.5	3.1	0.3	2.1	100.0	87.3	4.5	7.4	0.7
45 to 49 years.....	100.0	18.3	79.3	75.1	1.5	2.7	0.3	2.2	100.0	87.0	5.4	6.9	0.7
50 to 54 years.....	100.0	14.6	82.9	78.9	1.6	2.4	0.3	2.2	100.0	87.0	5.4	6.9	0.7
55 to 59 years.....	100.0	9.8	87.2	83.8	1.5	2.0	0.5	2.5	100.0	85.7	7.2	6.1	1.0
60 to 64 years.....	100.0	12.2	85.0	81.3	1.5	2.3	0.4	2.4	100.0	86.3	6.2	6.6	1.0
65 to 69 years.....	100.0	10.5	86.5	83.0	1.5	2.1	0.5	2.5	100.0	86.1	6.7	6.2	1.0
70 to 74 years.....	100.0	9.4	87.6	84.2	1.5	1.9	0.5	2.5	100.0	85.8	7.2	6.0	1.1
75 to 79 years.....	100.0	8.7	88.2	84.9	1.4	1.9	0.6	2.6	100.0	85.4	7.6	5.9	1.1
80 to 84 years.....	100.0	8.2	88.6	85.3	1.5	1.8	0.6	2.6	100.0	84.9	8.0	6.0	1.2
85 years and over.....	100.0	6.6	89.6	86.5	1.5	1.7	0.						

Table 176.—MARITAL STATUS, PRESENCE OF SPOUSE, AND WHETHER MARRIED MORE THAN ONCE, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.

(Medians computed on basis of 5-year intervals. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, age, color, and sex	Persons 14 years old and over								Persons ever married				
	Total	Single	Married				Widowed	Divorced	Total	Married, spouse present		Other	
			Total married	Spouse present	Spouse absent					Married once	Married more than once	Married once	Married more than once
					Separated	Other							
UNITED STATES—Con.													
Nonwhite													
Male.....	6,279,181	1,908,596	3,933,884	3,330,153	337,265	266,466	284,711	151,990	4,370,585	2,590,517	739,636	823,774	216,658
14 years.....	176,768	175,730	885	393	149	343	62	91	1,038	379	14	628	17
15 to 19 years.....	804,891	774,082	29,750	19,314	2,647	7,489	504	555	30,839	19,290	324	10,861	324
15 years.....	178,728	177,390	1,183	441	216	526	92	63	1,338	417	24	893	44
16 years.....	173,589	171,654	1,723	880	212	631	101	111	1,935	846	34	1,008	47
17 years.....	169,667	166,031	3,464	2,081	439	944	92	80	3,636	2,021	60	1,495	60
18 years.....	150,163	142,234	7,653	5,010	700	1,943	114	162	7,929	4,960	50	2,852	67
19 years.....	132,744	116,773	15,727	11,202	1,080	3,445	105	139	15,971	11,046	156	4,653	116
20 to 24 years.....	625,758	397,320	262,930	209,227	19,590	34,113	1,266	4,242	268,438	203,664	5,363	57,515	1,696
20 years.....	128,625	99,324	28,716	21,633	2,185	4,898	179	406	29,301	21,558	275	7,328	140
21 years.....	125,917	83,549	41,886	32,304	3,092	6,130	196	386	42,368	31,930	584	9,822	242
22 years.....	124,198	69,364	53,754	42,610	4,192	6,952	279	801	54,834	41,631	979	11,873	351
23 years.....	122,868	55,654	65,911	53,831	4,496	7,584	288	1,015	67,214	52,121	1,710	12,990	393
24 years.....	124,150	49,429	72,963	58,849	5,225	8,489	324	1,434	74,721	56,834	2,015	15,302	570
25 to 29 years.....	607,802	168,032	426,666	355,145	33,828	37,693	2,585	10,519	439,770	331,755	23,390	78,755	5,870
25 years.....	124,886	43,041	79,759	66,011	6,202	7,546	408	1,678	81,845	62,923	3,088	15,002	832
26 years.....	118,023	36,374	79,485	66,128	5,917	7,440	425	1,739	81,649	62,427	3,701	14,532	989
27 years.....	127,700	33,239	91,508	76,226	7,083	8,199	591	2,362	94,461	71,466	4,760	16,843	1,392
28 years.....	115,087	27,710	84,722	70,612	6,998	7,112	565	2,090	87,377	65,380	5,232	15,613	1,152
29 years.....	122,106	27,668	91,192	76,168	7,628	7,396	596	2,630	94,438	69,539	6,009	16,765	1,505
30 to 34 years.....	623,863	107,432	493,719	413,832	43,894	35,923	4,900	17,811	516,430	363,558	50,174	91,770	10,828
30 years.....	628,252	79,616	517,954	437,580	46,358	32,016	8,113	22,169	548,636	361,904	75,776	93,956	17,066
35 to 39 years.....	554,590	53,708	467,148	398,349	43,670	25,133	12,880	20,854	500,882	311,113	87,322	83,348	19,189
45 to 49 years.....	524,449	46,129	439,876	375,841	40,957	23,078	17,916	20,528	478,320	277,166	98,675	79,245	23,234
50 to 54 years.....	449,760	41,592	366,750	314,884	32,457	19,409	24,274	17,144	408,168	231,662	69,822	69,881	23,603
55 to 59 years.....	410,034	43,444	318,945	273,193	27,118	18,034	33,321	14,414	366,590	182,592	90,601	68,308	25,389
60 to 64 years.....	284,451	22,577	217,574	187,812	17,095	12,667	35,118	9,182	261,874	119,279	68,533	52,713	21,349
65 to 69 years.....	246,389	17,478	179,542	157,130	13,347	9,065	42,335	7,034	228,911	93,685	63,445	48,962	22,819
70 to 74 years.....	166,030	10,701	112,916	99,903	7,236	5,777	38,459	3,954	155,329	56,976	42,927	36,817	18,609
75 to 79 years.....	103,451	6,426	63,333	56,069	3,981	3,283	31,521	2,171	97,025	31,155	24,914	27,041	13,915
80 to 84 years.....	43,913	2,585	23,541	20,697	1,469	1,375	16,846	941	41,328	10,986	9,711	13,506	7,125
85 years and over.....	28,780	1,743	12,355	10,488	869	988	14,301	381	27,037	5,253	5,255	10,428	6,121
Median age.....	37.4	20.0	42.5	42.9	42.3	37.7	65.1	44.9	43.8	40.2	51.5	44.7	56.3
Percent.....	100.0	30.4	62.6	53.0	5.4	4.2	4.5	2.4	100.0	59.3	16.9	18.8	5.0
14 years.....	100.0	99.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	...	0.1	100.0	36.5	1.3	60.5	1.6
15 to 19 years.....	100.0	96.2	3.7	2.4	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	62.6	1.1	35.3	1.1
15 years.....	100.0	99.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	...	100.0	31.2	1.8	63.8	3.3
16 years.....	100.0	98.9	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	43.7	1.8	52.1	2.4
17 years.....	100.0	97.9	2.0	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	...	100.0	55.6	1.7	41.1	1.7
18 years.....	100.0	94.7	5.1	3.3	0.5	1.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	62.6	0.6	36.0	0.2
19 years.....	100.0	88.0	11.8	8.4	0.8	2.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	69.2	1.0	29.1	0.7
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	57.1	42.0	33.4	3.1	5.3	0.2	0.7	100.0	75.9	2.1	21.4	0.6
20 years.....	100.0	77.2	22.3	16.8	1.7	3.8	0.1	0.3	100.0	72.9	0.9	25.7	0.5
21 years.....	100.0	66.4	33.0	25.7	2.5	4.9	0.2	0.5	100.0	74.9	1.4	23.2	0.6
22 years.....	100.0	55.8	43.3	34.3	3.4	5.6	0.2	0.6	100.0	75.9	1.8	21.7	0.6
23 years.....	100.0	45.3	53.6	43.8	3.7	6.2	0.2	0.8	100.0	77.5	2.5	19.3	0.6
24 years.....	100.0	39.8	58.8	47.4	4.5	6.8	0.3	1.2	100.0	76.1	2.7	20.5	0.8
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	27.6	70.2	58.4	5.6	6.2	0.4	1.7	100.0	75.4	5.3	17.9	1.3
25 years.....	100.0	34.3	63.9	52.9	5.0	6.0	0.3	1.3	100.0	76.9	3.8	18.3	1.0
26 years.....	100.0	30.8	67.3	56.0	5.0	6.3	0.4	1.5	100.0	76.5	4.5	17.8	1.0
27 years.....	100.0	26.0	71.7	59.7	5.5	6.4	0.5	1.8	100.0	75.7	5.0	17.8	1.5
28 years.....	100.0	24.1	73.6	61.4	6.1	6.2	0.5	1.8	100.0	74.8	6.0	17.9	1.3
29 years.....	100.0	22.7	74.7	62.4	6.2	6.1	0.5	2.2	100.0	73.7	7.0	17.8	1.6
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	17.2	79.1	66.3	7.0	5.8	0.8	2.9	100.0	70.4	9.7	17.8	2.1
30 years.....	100.0	12.7	82.4	69.7	7.7	5.1	1.4	3.5	100.0	66.0	13.8	17.1	3.1
35 to 39 years.....	100.0	9.7	84.2	71.8	7.9	4.5	2.3	3.8	100.0	62.1	17.4	16.6	3.8
45 to 49 years.....	100.0	8.8	83.9	71.7	7.8	4.4	3.4	3.9	100.0	57.9	20.6	16.6	4.9
50 to 54 years.....	100.0	9.2	81.5	70.0	7.2	4.3	5.4	3.8	100.0	54.3	22.8	17.1	5.7
55 to 59 years.....	100.0	10.6	77.8	66.6	6.8	4.4	8.1	3.5	100.0	49.8	24.7	18.6	6.8
60 to 64 years.....	100.0	7.9	76.5	66.0	6.0	4.5	12.3	3.2	100.0	45.3	26.2	20.1	10.0
65 to 69 years.....	100.0	7.1	72.9	63.8	5.4	3.7	17.2	2.9	100.0	40.9	27.7	21.4	10.0
70 to 74 years.....	100.0	6.4	68.0	60.2	4.4	3.5	23.2	2.4	100.0	36.7	27.6	23.7	12.0
75 to 79 years.....	100.0	6.2	61.2	54.2	3.8	3.2	30.5	2.1	100.0	32.1	25.7	27.9	14.3
80 to 84 years.....	100.0	5.9	53.6	47.1	3.3	3.1	38.4	2.1	100.0	26.6	23.5	32.7	17.2
85 years and over.....	100.0	6.1	42.9	36.4	3.0	3.5	49.7	1.3	100.0	19.4	19.4	38.6	22.6
Female.....	6,874,464	1,511,066	4,166,093	3,342,461	377,796	245,836	948,984	248,321	5,363,398	2,690,102	652,359	1,563,162	457,773
14 years.....	175,586	173,180	2,240	999	320	2,406	100	66	2,406	1,171	50	1,132	33
15 to 19 years.....	816,176	683,714	129,326	95,952	13,221	20,253	1,220	1,916	132,462	93,950	2,002	35,702	808
15 years.....	176,276	171,227	4,860	3,121	631	1,108	122	67	5,049	3,042	79	1,867	61
16 years.....	170,243	158,682	11,188	7,824	1,178	2,186	181	192	11,561	7,673	151	3,613	124
17 years.....	168,393	145,504	22,376	16,221	2,222	3,322	188	325	22,889	15,993	228	6,506	162
18 years.....	152,497	116,972	35,141	25,901	3,637	5,603	297	487	35,925	25,491	410	9,868	156
19 years.....	148,767	91,729	55,761	42,885	5,552	7,324	432	845	57,038	41,751	1,134	13,848	305
20 to 24 years.....	697,560	246,760	433,773	335,782	55,077	42,914	5,066	11,961	450,800	321,238	14,544	110,320	4,698
20 years.....	143,585	73,738	68,068	51,852	7,819	8,397	548	1,231	69,847				

Table 176.--MARITAL STATUS, PRESENCE OF SPOUSE, AND WHETHER MARRIED MORE THAN ONCE, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.
(Medians computed on basis of 5-year intervals. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, age, color, and sex	Persons 14 years old and over							Persons ever married					
	Total	Single	Married				Widowed	Divorced	Total	Married, spouse present		Other	
			Total married	Spouse present	Spouse absent					Married once	Married more than once	Married once	Married more than once
					Separated	Other							
UNITED STATES--Con.													
Nonwhite--Con.													
Female--Con.													
45 to 64 years.....	565,450	33,222	424,924	346,710	59,192	19,022	74,571	32,733	532,228	255,767	90,943	138,082	47,466
50 to 54 years.....	469,613	28,795	323,586	266,211	42,519	14,856	92,822	24,415	440,823	187,916	78,295	126,623	47,989
55 to 59 years.....	424,460	29,163	257,529	213,172	31,732	12,625	119,538	18,230	395,297	147,037	66,135	129,708	52,417
60 to 64 years.....	307,817	14,419	160,158	135,298	17,064	7,796	122,949	10,891	293,398	92,233	43,065	111,353	46,747
65 to 69 years.....	272,034	11,782	115,717	97,708	11,609	6,400	137,622	6,933	260,272	66,071	31,637	110,956	51,608
70 to 74 years.....	182,243	7,970	59,095	49,675	5,800	3,620	111,476	3,702	174,273	33,208	16,467	85,633	38,965
75 to 79 years.....	113,941	5,025	26,092	21,446	2,619	2,027	81,228	1,596	108,916	14,613	6,833	60,684	26,786
80 to 84 years.....	53,306	2,373	7,911	6,036	874	1,001	42,413	609	50,933	4,110	1,926	31,617	13,280
85 years and over.....	38,183	1,645	3,332	2,488	447	600	32,627	379	36,538	1,706	779	24,384	9,669
Median age.....	37.2	18.9	38.1	38.5	37.5	33.8	62.2	41.5	41.6	36.8	45.5	46.4	36.0
Percent.....	100.0	22.0	60.6	48.6	8.4	3.6	13.8	3.6	100.0	50.2	12.2	29.1	8.5
14 years.....	100.0	98.6	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.1	...	100.0	48.7	2.1	47.0	2.2
15 to 19 years.....	100.0	83.8	15.8	11.8	1.6	2.5	0.1	0.2	100.0	70.9	1.5	27.0	0.6
15 years.....	100.0	97.1	2.8	1.8	0.4	0.6	0.1	...	100.0	60.2	1.6	37.0	1.2
16 years.....	100.0	93.2	6.6	4.6	0.7	1.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	66.4	1.3	31.3	1.1
17 years.....	100.0	86.4	13.3	9.6	1.3	2.3	0.1	0.2	100.0	69.9	1.0	28.4	0.7
18 years.....	100.0	78.4	23.0	17.0	2.4	3.7	0.2	0.3	100.0	71.0	1.1	27.3	0.4
19 years.....	100.0	61.7	37.5	28.8	3.7	4.9	0.3	0.6	100.0	73.2	2.0	24.3	0.5
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	35.4	62.2	48.1	7.9	6.2	0.7	1.7	100.0	71.3	3.2	24.5	1.0
20 years.....	100.0	51.4	47.4	36.1	5.4	5.8	0.4	0.9	100.0	72.1	2.1	25.1	0.7
21 years.....	100.0	41.3	56.7	43.6	6.9	6.2	0.6	1.4	100.0	71.7	2.6	24.9	0.8
22 years.....	100.0	33.7	63.9	49.6	7.8	6.9	0.7	1.7	100.0	71.8	2.9	24.2	1.0
23 years.....	100.0	27.0	69.8	54.4	9.1	6.3	0.9	2.3	100.0	70.7	3.7	24.3	1.2
24 years.....	100.0	25.3	73.3	57.2	10.2	5.9	1.1	2.4	100.0	70.4	4.2	24.1	1.3
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	15.7	78.9	62.3	11.6	5.1	1.8	3.6	100.0	66.6	7.2	23.7	2.4
25 years.....	100.0	19.8	76.0	59.8	10.7	5.4	1.2	3.0	100.0	68.8	5.7	23.6	1.8
26 years.....	100.0	17.2	78.1	61.7	11.1	5.3	1.6	3.2	100.0	68.0	6.4	23.5	2.1
27 years.....	100.0	15.2	79.4	62.5	11.7	5.2	1.8	3.7	100.0	66.1	7.5	23.9	2.5
28 years.....	100.0	13.5	80.7	64.1	11.8	4.7	2.0	3.9	100.0	66.3	7.9	23.2	2.7
29 years.....	100.0	12.7	80.7	63.4	12.6	4.6	2.4	4.2	100.0	64.2	8.5	24.5	2.9
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	9.6	82.3	65.1	12.9	4.3	3.3	4.8	100.0	61.0	11.0	24.1	3.9
30 years.....	100.0	7.6	81.7	65.3	12.7	3.7	5.2	5.5	100.0	56.9	14.2	23.7	5.6
35 to 39 years.....	100.0	6.4	79.0	64.0	11.6	3.4	8.7	5.8	100.0	52.6	15.8	24.6	7.1
40 to 44 years.....	100.0	5.9	75.1	61.3	10.5	3.4	13.2	5.8	100.0	48.1	17.1	25.9	9.9
45 to 49 years.....	100.0	6.1	68.9	56.7	9.1	3.2	19.8	5.2	100.0	42.6	17.8	28.7	14.9
50 to 54 years.....	100.0	6.8	60.7	50.2	7.5	3.0	28.2	4.3	100.0	37.2	16.7	32.8	13.3
55 to 59 years.....	100.0	4.7	52.0	44.0	5.5	2.5	39.9	3.3	100.0	31.4	14.7	38.0	15.9
60 to 64 years.....	100.0	4.3	42.5	33.9	4.3	2.4	50.6	2.5	100.0	25.4	12.2	42.6	19.8
65 to 69 years.....	100.0	4.4	32.4	27.3	3.2	2.0	61.2	2.0	100.0	19.1	9.4	43.1	22.4
70 to 74 years.....	100.0	4.4	22.9	18.8	2.3	1.8	71.3	1.4	100.0	13.4	6.3	35.7	24.6
75 to 79 years.....	100.0	4.5	14.8	11.3	1.6	1.9	79.6	1.1	100.0	8.1	3.8	32.1	26.1
80 to 84 years.....	100.0	4.3	9.3	6.5	1.2	1.6	85.4	1.0	100.0	4.7	2.1	26.7	26.5

Table 279.—PERSONS EVER MARRIED, BY PRESENCE OF SPOUSE, WHETHER MARRIED MORE THAN ONCE, AND SEX, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1960

Region, division, and State	Males ever married										Females ever married									
	Total	Married, wife present				Other				Total	Married, husband present				Other					
		Married once		Married more than once		Married once		Married more than once			Married once		Married more than once		Married once		Married more than once			
		Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total		Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total		
United States	46,001,536	35,029,420	76.1	3,443,775	11.8	4,536,848	9.9	991,493	2.2	52,640,990	35,071,238	66.6	5,263,547	10.0	10,134,384	19.3	2,171,821	4.1		
Regions:																				
Northeast	11,558,877	9,260,128	80.1	911,909	7.9	1,232,409	10.7	154,431	1.3	13,370,315	9,285,666	69.4	857,886	6.4	2,868,346	21.5	358,417	2.7		
North Central	13,361,768	10,406,312	78.9	1,502,931	11.2	1,193,118	8.9	259,407	1.9	15,120,764	10,390,772	68.7	1,477,206	9.8	2,683,886	17.7	568,900	3.8		
South	13,747,130	10,198,484	74.2	1,848,169	13.4	1,349,318	9.8	351,139	2.6	15,947,779	10,307,783	64.6	1,690,827	10.6	3,176,718	19.9	772,451	4.8		
West	7,333,761	5,164,496	70.4	1,180,766	16.1	762,003	10.4	226,496	3.1	8,202,132	5,087,017	62.0	1,237,628	15.1	1,409,434	17.1	472,053	5.8		
Subregions:																				
Northeast:																				
New England	2,666,418	2,132,406	80.0	215,636	8.1	280,424	10.5	37,952	1.4	3,063,696	2,135,794	69.7	203,654	6.6	638,193	20.8	86,055	2.8		
Middle Atlantic	8,892,459	7,127,722	80.2	696,273	7.8	951,985	10.7	116,479	1.3	10,306,619	7,149,872	69.4	654,232	6.3	2,230,153	21.6	272,362	2.6		
North Central:																				
E. N. Central	9,383,779	7,240,839	77.2	1,092,887	11.6	861,346	9.2	188,707	2.0	10,607,879	7,237,435	68.2	1,075,247	10.1	1,882,211	17.7	412,986	3.9		
W. N. Central	3,977,989	3,165,473	79.6	410,044	10.3	331,772	8.3	70,700	1.8	4,512,883	3,153,337	69.9	401,959	8.9	801,675	17.8	155,914	3.5		
South:																				
South Atlantic	6,478,906	4,844,288	74.8	793,196	12.2	695,248	10.7	145,994	2.3	7,512,154	4,887,134	65.1	730,155	9.7	1,568,370	20.9	326,493	4.3		
E. S. Central	2,961,969	2,214,347	74.8	396,640	13.4	273,236	9.2	77,746	2.6	3,469,827	2,258,851	65.1	340,813	9.8	695,656	20.0	174,507	5.0		
W. S. Central	4,306,255	3,139,849	72.9	658,333	15.3	380,654	8.8	127,419	3.0	4,965,798	3,161,798	63.7	619,859	12.5	912,692	18.4	271,449	5.5		
West:																				
Mountain	1,730,060	1,273,738	73.6	254,747	14.7	156,130	9.0	45,445	2.6	1,897,255	1,265,630	66.7	256,330	13.5	289,091	15.2	86,204	4.5		
Pacific	5,603,701	3,890,758	69.4	926,019	16.5	605,873	10.8	181,053	3.2	6,304,877	3,821,387	60.6	981,298	15.6	1,116,343	17.7	385,849	6.1		
New England:																				
Maine	250,253	189,445	75.7	27,191	10.9	28,377	11.3	5,240	2.1	281,918	190,075	67.4	25,884	9.2	55,295	19.6	10,664	3.8		
New Hampshire	156,835	121,432	77.4	16,681	10.6	15,723	10.0	2,999	1.9	178,908	121,414	67.9	15,970	8.9	35,279	19.7	6,240	3.5		
Vermont	95,689	73,721	77.1	9,176	9.6	9,339	9.8	1,433	1.5	111,179	76,289	68.6	8,196	7.4	23,138	20.8	3,556	3.2		
Massachusetts	1,282,841	1,036,993	80.9	92,440	7.2	136,647	10.7	16,261	1.3	1,493,775	1,027,600	68.8	87,333	5.8	329,753	22.1	39,089	2.6		
Rhode Island	220,000	174,646	79.4	16,329	7.4	25,625	11.7	3,370	1.5	251,377	175,777	69.9	14,773	5.9	34,172	13.4	6,633	2.6		
Connecticut	661,300	534,169	80.8	53,819	8.1	64,683	9.8	8,629	1.3	746,564	534,639	71.6	51,498	6.9	140,556	18.8	19,871	2.7		
Middle Atlantic:																				
New York	4,353,898	3,479,107	79.9	333,937	7.7	483,268	11.1	57,586	1.3	5,096,035	3,490,391	68.5	311,915	6.1	1,156,882	22.7	136,847	2.7		
New Jersey	1,605,508	1,296,246	80.7	127,708	8.0	161,838	10.1	19,716	1.2	1,838,323	1,278,549	70.6	121,847	6.6	371,079	20.2	46,848	2.5		
Pennsylvania	2,933,053	2,352,369	80.2	234,628	8.0	306,879	10.5	39,177	1.3	3,372,261	2,360,932	70.0	220,470	6.5	702,192	20.8	88,667	2.6		
E. N. Central:																				
Ohio	2,526,438	1,933,569	76.5	309,241	12.2	230,119	9.1	53,509	2.1	2,863,465	1,941,527	67.8	297,453	10.4	507,076	17.7	117,409	4.1		
Indiana	1,223,215	931,616	76.2	164,616	13.5	99,516	8.1	27,468	2.2	1,353,664	932,142	67.4	159,056	11.5	233,352	16.9	59,114	4.3		
Illinois	2,639,776	2,025,195	76.7	295,869	11.2	265,208	10.0	53,303	2.0	3,018,095	2,020,126	66.9	297,787	9.7	585,052	19.4	121,130	4.0		
Michigan	1,996,370	1,350,191	67.6	244,309	12.2	180,489	9.0	41,381	2.1	2,230,739	1,327,147	59.7	248,098	11.1	366,512	16.4	88,982	4.0		
Wisconsin	997,980	820,268	82.2	78,852	7.9	86,014	8.6	12,846	1.3	1,111,916	816,493	73.4	78,853	7.1	190,219	17.1	26,351	2.4		
W. N. Central:																				
Minnesota	837,460	697,796	83.3	61,204	7.3	68,512	8.2	9,948	1.2	940,869	693,603	73.7	62,640	6.7	162,417	17.3	22,209	2.4		
Iowa	719,520	584,377	81.2	68,837	9.6	55,786	7.8	10,320	1.5	813,075	580,417	71.4	68,152	8.4	140,515	17.3	23,991	3.0		
Missouri	1,149,874	897,394	77.6	158,030	13.7	104,829	9.1	29,621	2.6	1,336,083	860,665	64.4	149,109	11.2	260,279	19.5	66,100	4.9		
North Dakota	150,983	129,365	85.9	8,033	5.3	11,943	8.0	1,482	0.8	164,177	127,646	77.7	8,650	5.3	25,376	15.5	2,505	1.5		
South Dakota	168,808	140,781	83.4	12,435	7.4	13,229	8.0	2,063	1.2	186,111	139,018	74.7	12,493	6.7	30,674	16.5	4,026	2.2		
Nebraska	370,666	303,277	81.8	32,158	8.7	29,631	8.0	5,603	1.5	416,952	300,278	72.0	32,809	7.9	72,268	17.3	11,597	2.8		
Kansas	581,078	452,483	77.9	69,347	11.9	47,542	8.2	11,706	2.0	655,518	451,710	68.9	68,106	10.4	110,216	16.8	25,486	3.9		
South Atlantic:																				
Delaware	115,356	89,329	77.4	11,686	10.1	12,390	10.7	1,951	1.7	128,815	88,402	68.6	11,789	9.2	24,417	19.0	4,207	3.3		
Maryland	786,144	603,242	76.7	85,158	10.8	84,094	10.7	13,550	1.7	890,179	601,306	67.5	85,035	9.5	174,387	19.6	29,991	3.4		
Dist. of Columbia	182,968	117,702	64.3	22,189	12.1	36,166	19.8	6,911	3.8	229,484	118,748	51.7	20,113	8.8	76,845	33.5	13,778	6.0		
Virginia	986,645	752,740	76.3	98,836	10.0	116,388	11.8	18,661	1.9	1,122,633	753,746	67.1	94,298	8.4	235,122	20.9	39,467	3.5		
West Virginia	465,709	361,902	77.7	49,426	10.6	45,785	9.8	8,596	1.8	535,106	365,602	68.3	42,933	8.0	107,506	20.1	19,065	3.6		
North Carolina	1,097,966	875,358	79.7	98,413	9.0	106,044	9.7	18,151	1.7	1,272,580	888,605	69.8	83,260	6.5	260,979	20.5	39,736	3.1		
South Carolina	534,708	424,428	79.4	48,012	9.0	53,963	10.1	8,305	1.6	635,098	426,807	67.2	43,086	6.8	144,099	22.7	21,106	3.3		
Georgia	957,742	708,125	73.9	127,144	13.3	97,965	10.2	24,208	2.6	1,137,603	717,678	63.1	114,143	10.0	244,557	21.5	61,225	5.4		
Florida	1,351,668	911,362	67.4	252,332	18.7	142,633	10.6	45,341	3.4	1,560,116	926,240	59.4	235,498	15.1	300,458	19.3	97,920	6.3		
E. S. Central:																				
Kentucky	765,728	582,326	76.0	92,230	12.0	73,564	9.6	17,598	2.3	872,682	589,287	67.5	81,902	9.4	165,741	19.0	35,752	4.1		
Tennessee	900,523	683,479	75.9	114,727	12.7	79,354	8.8	22,963	2.5	1,058,061	697,534	65.9	99,061	9.4	210,396	19.9	51,070	4.8		
Alabama	791,803	590,646	74.6	107,801	13.6	72,875	9.2	20,483	2.6	939,205</										

1960 Census of Population

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORTS

December 31, 1962

PC(S1)-40

OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND THE LABOR RESERVE: 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 201, 205, 207, and 208 from Final Report PC(1)-1D, which is scheduled to be published in several months and which will contain additional summary information on the detailed characteristics of the population)

Results of the 1960 Census of Population show that the occupation group "professional, technical, and kindred workers" increased 47 percent since the 1950 Census, in contrast to the total experienced civilian labor force growth of 15 percent. Occupations in the professional group with the highest relative increases are designers (132 percent), aeronautical engineers (194 percent), industrial engineers (140 percent), mathematicians (348 percent), and psychologists (147 percent). The total number of technicians increased 142 percent over the decade, the largest increase occurring among the electrical and electronic technicians (679 percent). Several clerical occupations also registered substantial increases, namely, cashiers, office machine operators, receptionists, and secretaries.

A major change took place during the 10-year span in the managerial field. The number of managers, officials, and proprietors (n.e.c.) who are salaried increased 43 percent and are now numerically greater than the self-employed which decreased 22 percent.

Farmers and farm managers had the largest decrease both numerically and proportionately of any major group. The decrease was 1,799,474, or 42 percent. Along with this,

farm laborers and foremen decreased nearly 1 million, or 38 percent. Although the craftsmen and operatives groups increased as a whole, many occupations in these groups had substantial decreases as technological changes altered the demand for these occupations.

The unemployment rate for males by major occupation group ranged from 0.8 percent for farmers and farm managers, to 12 percent for laborers, except farm and mine.

The group with the highest median earnings for men in 1959 was managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm. The median earnings for this group was \$6,664. Professional, technical, and kindred workers was the major occupation group with the highest income for women and for nonwhite persons.

There were over 15 million women who had worked since 1950, but were not in the labor force during the census period. The bulk of these were formerly clerical and kindred workers (4.7 million), operatives and kindred workers (2.5 million), and service workers, except private household, (2.2 million). Men in this category totaled 6.9 million, of which the two largest groups were craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers amounting to 1.1 million and operatives and kindred workers, 1.2 million.



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Richard M. Scammon, *Director*

For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of
Commerce Field Offices, 25 cents.



Information on the experienced civilian labor force, as well as on certain occupation categories shown here, is also collected by the Bureau of the Census in the Current Population Survey (CPS) and published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics in the Monthly Report on the Labor Force. A discussion of differences between the CPS and 1960 Census statistics appears in the State PC(1)-D final reports, U.S. Summary Final Report PC(1)-1C, and Supplementary Report PC(S1)-17.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

The data on employment status relate to the calendar week prior to the date on which the respondents filled their Household Questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Employed persons comprise all civilians 14 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"--those who did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay for 15 hours or more on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"--those who did not work and were not looking for work but had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent because of bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, illness, or other personal reasons.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were 14 years old and over and not "at work" but looking for work. A person is considered as looking for work not only if he actually tried to find work but also if he had made such efforts recently (i.e., within the past 60 days) and was awaiting the results of these efforts. Persons waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off or furloughed are also counted as unemployed. Unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past are classified as the experienced unemployed.

The "labor force" includes all persons classified as employed or unemployed, as described above, and members of the Armed Forces. The "experienced civilian labor force" comprises the employed and the experienced unemployed.

The unemployment rate is derived by dividing the number of unemployed persons in the

group by the number of persons in the civilian labor force in the same group.

Persons "not in the labor force with work experience" (the labor reserve) comprise all those 14 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force, but have worked at sometime between 1950 and 1960.

The data for weeks worked in 1959 pertain to the number of different weeks during 1959 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included.

Data on occupation in this report are for persons who were in the experienced civilian labor force and refer to the job held during the week for which employment status was reported or in the case of the unemployed, on the last job held. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The detailed occupation categories used in table 201 are based upon the system developed for the 1960 Census of Population and comprise 479 items. The remaining tables represent selections and combinations of these categories.

Data on earnings in 1959 pertain to amount of income received in 1959 from wages or salaries and self-employment income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, etc.

All of the statistics for 1960 in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample. There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. More extensive definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the reports in the PC(1)-D series.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

Table 201.--DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960 AND 1950
 (Percent distribution not shown where less than 0.01. Percent increase not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease)

Detailed occupation	1960						1950						Percent increase, 1950 to 1960		
	Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution			Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution			Total	Male	Female
				Total	Male	Female				Total	Male	Female			
Total, experienced civ. labor force.....	67,990,073	45,686,325	22,303,748	100.00	100.00	100.00	59,229,531	42,722,297	16,507,234	100.00	100.00	100.00	14.8	6.9	39.1
Professional, technical, & kindred wkrs...	7,335,699	4,542,702	2,792,997	10.79	9.94	12.52	5,000,478	3,024,631	1,975,847	8.44	7.08	11.97	46.7	50.2	41.4
Accountants and auditors.....	476,826	396,343	80,483	0.70	0.87	0.36	385,304	328,420	56,884	0.65	0.77	0.34	23.8	20.7	41.5
Actors.....	13,488	8,464	5,024	0.02	0.02	0.02	18,288	11,787	6,501	0.03	0.03	0.03	-26.2	-28.2	-22.7
Airplane pilots and navigators.....	27,697	27,524	173	0.04	0.06	...	14,522	14,317	205	0.02	0.03	...	90.7	92.2	-15.6
Architects.....	30,531	29,720	811	0.04	0.07	...	23,922	22,964	958	0.04	0.05	0.01	27.6	29.4	-13.3
Artists and art teachers.....	104,705	67,518	37,187	0.15	0.15	0.17	80,779	49,917	30,862	0.14	0.12	0.19	29.6	35.3	20.5
Athletes.....	4,779	4,211	568	0.01	0.01	...	12,416	11,654	762	0.02	0.03	...	-63.1	-63.9	-51.7
Authors.....	28,691	12,937	7,303	0.04	0.05	0.03	16,228	9,969	6,259	0.03	0.02	0.04	76.8	114.5	16.7
Chiropractors.....	14,360	12,977	1,403	0.02	0.03	0.01	13,091	11,175	1,916	0.02	0.03	0.01	9.7	15.9	-26.8
Clergymen.....	201,836	197,109	4,727	0.30	0.43	0.02	169,077	162,183	6,894	0.29	0.38	0.04	19.4	21.5	-31.4
College presidents, prof's, & instr's (n.e.c.)...	178,676	139,508	39,168	0.26	0.31	0.18	125,870	96,603	29,267	0.21	0.23	0.18	42.0	44.4	33.8
Dancers and dancing teachers.....	21,915	5,023	16,892	0.03	0.01	0.08	27,378	5,044	12,334	0.03	0.01	0.07	26.1	-0.4	37.0
Designers.....	83,198	81,249	1,949	0.12	0.18	0.01	75,559	73,450	2,079	0.13	0.17	0.01	10.2	10.6	-6.3
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	67,786	55,129	12,657	0.10	0.12	0.06	29,156	18,392	10,764	0.05	0.04	0.07	132.5	199.7	17.6
Draftsmen.....	26,702	1,945	24,757	0.04	...	0.11	22,902	1,387	21,515	0.04	...	0.13	16.6	40.2	15.1
Draftsmen.....	218,776	206,490	12,286	0.32	0.45	0.06	136,159	127,493	8,666	0.23	0.30	0.05	60.7	62.0	41.8
Editors and reporters.....	102,857	64,552	38,305	0.15	0.14	0.17	72,817	45,404	27,413	0.12	0.11	0.17	41.3	42.2	39.7
Engineers, technical.....	871,582	864,178	7,404	1.28	1.89	0.03	525,390	528,714	6,676	0.90	1.24	0.04	62.8	63.4	10.9
Aeronautical.....	52,716	51,868	848	0.08	0.11	...	17,940	17,604	336	0.03	0.04	...	193.8	194.6	152.4
Chemical.....	41,315	40,911	404	0.06	0.09	...	33,093	32,433	660	0.06	0.08	...	24.8	26.1	-38.8
Civil.....	158,088	157,170	918	0.23	0.34	...	126,495	124,516	1,979	0.21	0.29	0.01	25.0	26.2	-17.4
Electrical.....	185,128	183,636	1,492	0.27	0.40	0.01	107,512	106,241	1,271	0.18	0.25	0.01	139.8	137.4	353.9
Industrial.....	96,469	96,372	2,097	0.14	0.21	0.01	41,065	40,603	462	0.07	0.10	...	39.4	39.7	-7.5
Mechanical.....	160,278	159,724	554	0.24	0.35	...	114,354	114,354	0	0.19	0.27	...	49.4	51.0	-28.4
Metalurgical, and metallurgists.....	18,673	18,494	179	0.03	0.04	...	12,497	12,246	250	0.02	0.03	...	49.4	51.0	-28.4
Mining.....	12,271	12,229	42	0.02	0.03	...	14,382	14,255	127	0.02	0.03	...	-14.7	-14.2	-66.9
Sales.....	57,343	57,163	180	0.08	0.13	...	25,000	25,000	...	0.04	0.06	...	129.4	128.7	...
Not elsewhere classified.....	87,301	86,611	690	0.13	0.19	...	42,454	41,462	992	0.07	0.10	0.01	105.6	108.9	-30.4
Entertainers (n.e.c.).....	12,195	9,432	2,763	0.02	0.02	0.01	16,408	11,674	4,734	0.03	0.03	0.03	-20.7	-19.2	-41.6
Farm and home management advisors.....	13,521	7,136	6,385	0.02	0.02	0.03	12,368	6,255	6,113	0.02	0.01	0.04	9.3	14.1	4.4
Foresters and conservationists.....	33,766	32,874	892	0.05	0.07	...	27,163	26,304	859	0.05	0.06	0.01	24.3	25.0	3.8
Funeral directors and embalmers.....	37,276	35,002	2,274	0.05	0.08	0.01	39,965	37,281	2,684	0.07	0.09	0.02	-16.7	-6.1	-15.3
Lawyers and judges.....	213,058	205,515	7,543	0.31	0.45	0.03	182,411	176,063	6,348	0.31	0.41	0.04	16.8	16.7	18.8
Librarians.....	84,680	12,249	72,431	0.12	0.03	0.32	36,019	6,422	49,597	0.09	0.02	0.30	51.2	90.7	46.0
Musicians and music teachers.....	197,529	86,294	111,235	0.29	0.19	0.50	161,959	82,052	79,907	0.27	0.19	0.48	22.0	5.2	39.2
Natural scientists.....	151,130	136,078	15,052	0.22	0.30	0.07	118,874	105,220	13,654	0.20	0.25	0.08	27.1	29.3	10.2
Agricultural scientists.....	7,987	7,568	419	0.01	0.02	...	6,291	5,987	304	0.01	0.01	...	27.0	27.0	25.4
Biological scientists.....	10,221	10,221	0	0.02	0.02	...	9,376	6,619	2,757	0.02	0.02	0.02	49.9	50.3	37.0
Chemists.....	84,349	76,967	7,382	0.12	0.17	0.03	75,958	68,302	7,656	0.13	0.16	0.05	11.0	12.7	-3.6
Geologists and geophysicists.....	18,931	18,500	431	0.03	0.04	...	10,725	10,121	604	0.02	0.02	...	76.5	82.8	-28.6
Mathematicians.....	7,685	5,639	2,046	0.01	0.01	0.01	1,716	1,063	653	...	...	...	347.8	430.5	213.3
Physicists.....	14,014	13,415	599	0.02	0.03	...	7,541	7,052	489	0.01	0.02	...	85.8	90.2	22.5
Miscellaneous natural scientists.....	4,107	3,708	399	0.01	0.01	...	7,267	6,106	1,161	0.01	0.01	0.01	-43.5	-39.2	-65.6
Nurses, professional.....	591,829	14,791	577,038	0.87	0.03	2.59	405,515	9,877	395,638	0.68	0.02	2.40	16.8	49.8	45.8
Nurses, student professional.....	57,549	804	56,745	0.08	...	0.25	76,951	1,607	75,344	0.13	...	0.01	-46.2	-55.0	-24.7
Optometrists.....	16,081	15,399	682	0.02	0.03	...	14,790	13,901	889	0.02	0.03	0.01	9.0	10.8	-19.7
Osteopaths.....	3,951	3,473	478	0.01	0.01	...	5,174	4,811	363	0.01	0.01	...	-23.0	-20.7	-37.7
Personnel and labor relations workers.....	99,241	68,481	30,760	0.15	0.15	0.14	53,195	37,851	15,344	0.09	0.09	0.09	86.6	80.9	100.5
Pharmacists.....	82,710	85,482	7,228	0.14	0.19	0.03	89,211	81,818	7,393	0.15	0.19	0.04	3.9	4.5	-2.2
Photographers.....	33,098	46,646	6,452	0.08	0.10	0.03	55,047	45,521	9,526	0.09	0.11	0.06	-3.5	2.5	-32.3
Physicians and surgeons.....	229,590	213,918	15,672	0.34	0.47	0.07	192,892	181,069	11,823	0.33	0.42	0.07	19.0	18.1	32.6
Public relations men and publicity writers.....	31,141	23,870	7,271	0.05	0.05	0.03	19,000	17,000	2,000	0.03	0.04	0.01	63.9	40.4	263.0
Radio operators.....	29,476	26,407	3,069	0.04	0.06	0.01	17,264	15,690	1,574	0.03	0.04	0.01	70.7	68.3	95.0
Recreation and group workers.....	38,453	21,901	16,552	0.06	0.05	0.07	16,947	9,813	7,134	0.03	0.04	0.04	126.9	123.2	132.0
Religious workers.....	56,801	21,452	35,349	0.08	0.05	0.16	42,082	12,908	29,174	0.07	0.03	0.18	35.0	66.2	21.2
Social and welfare workers, exc. group.....	97,911	36,446	61,465	0.14	0.08	0.28	76,900	23,743	53,157	0.13	0.06	0.32	27.3	53.5	15.6
Statisticians.....	97,155	42,780	54,375	0.08	0.09	0.06	36,032	24,355	11,677	0.06	0.07	0.06	48.6	75.7	21.1
Economists.....	19,348	16,520	2,828	0.03	0.04	0.01	8,945	7,284	1,661	0.01	0.01	0.01	116.3	126.5	71.3
Psychologists.....	12,126	8,339	3,787	0.02	0.02	0.02	4,919	2,757	2,162	0.01	0.01	0.01	146.5	202.5	75.2
Statisticians and actuaries.....	12,126	8,339	3,787	0.03	0.03	0.03	18,819	12,041	6,778	0.03	0.03	0.04	17.6	27.3	0.3
Miscellaneous social scientists.....	15,334	12,134	3,200	0.01	0.01	...	3,349	2,263	1,086	0.01	0.01	0.01	5.9	14.3	-11.6
Sports instructors and officials.....	78,241	52,940	25,301	0.12	0.12	0.11	45,988	34,673	11,315	0.08	0.08	0.07	70.1	52.7	123.6
Surveyors.....	46,063	44,206	1,857	0.07	0.10	0.01	26,533	25,535	998	0.04	0.06	0.01	73.6	73.1	86.1
Teachers: Elementary schools.....	1,010,682	143,936	866,746	1.49	0.32	3.89	678,386	62,178	616,208	1.15	0.15	3.75	49.0	131.5	40.7
Secondary schools.....	520,567	275,592	244,975	0.77	0.60	1.10	370,690	160,504	210,186	0.63	0.62	1.27	40.4	71.7	16.6
Teachers (n.e.c.).....	152,417	38,437	113,980	0.22	0.13	0.42	84,243	66,516	17,727	0.14	0.16	0.11	80.9	-12.1	430.0
Technicians: Medical and dental.....	140,836	52,892	87,944	0.21	0.12	0.39	78,385	34,231	44,154	0.13	0.08	0.2			

Table 201.--DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960 AND 1950--Con.

(Percent distribution not shown where less than 0.01. Percent increase not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease)

Detailed occupation	1960						1950						Percent increase, 1950 to 1960		
	Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution			Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution			Total	Male	Female
				Total	Male	Female				Total	Male	Female			
Managers, off's., & props., exc. farm--Con.	33,798	30,358	3,440	0.05	0.07	0.02	27,206	24,238	2,968	0.05	0.06	0.02	24.2	25.2	15.9
Officials, lodge, society, union, etc.	37,004	35,000	2,004	0.05	0.05	0.07	39,082	36,832	2,250	0.07	0.05	0.10	-5.3	-1.2	-13.7
Postmasters	104,994	95,032	9,962	0.15	0.21	0.04	64,351	58,467	5,884	0.11	0.14	0.04	63.2	62.5	69.3
Purchasing agents and buyers (n.e.c.)	2,593,448	2,252,255	341,193	3.81	4.93	1.53	1,817,348	1,598,750	218,598	3.74	3.74	1.52	42.7	40.9	51.1
Managers, off's., & props's (n.e.c.)--salaried	147,437	142,403	5,034	0.22	0.31	0.02	88,595	86,967	1,628	0.15	0.23	0.01	66.4	64.5	148.2
Construction	653,950	609,914	44,036	0.96	1.33	0.20	423,467	393,539	29,928	0.71	0.93	0.17	54.4	54.2	57.2
Manufacturing	118,977	113,697	5,280	0.17	0.25	0.02	97,222	93,726	3,496	0.16	0.22	0.02	22.4	21.3	52.2
Transportation	103,168	91,811	11,357	0.15	0.20	0.05	78,780	67,760	11,020	0.13	0.16	0.07	31.0	35.5	3.1
Communications, & utilities & sanitary serv.	202,189	187,848	14,341	0.20	0.41	0.06	159,230	150,070	9,160	0.27	0.35	0.06	27.0	25.2	56.6
Wholesale trade	616,809	520,720	96,089	0.91	1.14	0.43	516,730	437,740	78,990	0.87	1.02	0.48	19.4	19.0	21.6
Retail trade	106,382	96,889	9,493	0.16	0.21	0.04	96,981	85,603	11,378	0.16	0.20	0.07	9.7	13.2	-16.6
Food and dairy products stores	74,708	51,812	22,896	0.11	0.11	0.10	71,273	51,309	19,964	0.12	0.12	0.12	4.8	1.0	14.7
Eating and drinking places	88,674	66,402	22,272	0.13	0.15	0.10	60,443	46,970	13,473	0.10	0.11	0.08	46.7	41.4	65.3
General mds. & ltd. price variety stores	50,873	33,854	17,019	0.07	0.07	0.08	42,640	28,841	13,799	0.07	0.07	0.08	19.3	17.4	23.3
Apparel and accessories stores	31,552	28,186	3,366	0.05	0.06	0.02	27,924	25,345	2,579	0.05	0.06	0.02	13.0	11.2	30.5
Furniture, housefurnishings, & equip. stores	86,820	82,959	3,861	0.13	0.18	0.02	57,173	55,238	1,935	0.10	0.13	0.01	51.9	50.2	99.5
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	44,326	43,617	709	0.07	0.10	0.02	36,148	35,511	637	0.06	0.08	...	22.6	23.4	-20.1
Gasoline service stations	54,304	51,982	2,322	0.08	0.11	0.01	43,980	42,393	1,587	0.07	0.10	0.01	23.5	22.6	46.3
Hardware, farm equip., bldg. material, ret.	79,170	64,619	14,551	0.12	0.14	0.06	80,168	66,530	13,638	0.14	0.16	0.08	-1.2	-2.6	5.2
Other retail trade	204,441	178,461	25,980	0.30	0.39	0.12	119,626	107,148	12,478	0.20	0.25	0.08	70.9	66.6	108.2
Banking and other finance	141,162	116,806	24,356	0.21	0.26	0.11	70,567	58,899	11,668	0.12	0.14	0.07	100.0	98.3	108.7
Insurance and real estate	65,799	51,706	14,093	0.10	0.11	0.06	26,231	5,188	21,043	0.04	0.05	0.03	150.7	145.7	170.9
Business services	21,336	20,464	872	0.03	0.04	...	24,089	23,680	409	0.04	0.06	...	-11.4	-13.6	113.2
Automobile repair services and garages	7,335	6,830	505	0.01	0.01	...	4,385	4,152	233	0.01	0.01	...	67.3	64.5	116.7
Miscellaneous repair services	79,079	51,653	27,426	0.12	0.11	0.12	66,917	44,505	22,412	0.11	0.10	0.14	18.2	16.1	22.4
Personal services	231,806	159,982	71,824	0.34	0.35	0.32	107,921	33,588	74,333	0.24	0.25	0.20	68.8	68.2	113.8
All other industries (incl. not reported)	1,992,587	1,702,683	289,904	2.93	3.73	1.30	2,550,622	2,210,596	340,026	4.31	5.17	2.06	-21.9	-23.0	-34.7
Mgrs., off's., & props. (n.e.c.)--self-employed	230,864	227,940	2,924	0.34	0.50	0.01	204,028	201,345	2,683	0.34	0.47	0.02	13.2	13.2	9.0
Construction	171,950	160,141	11,809	0.25	0.35	0.05	245,759	231,097	14,662	0.41	0.54	0.09	-30.0	-30.7	-19.5
Manufacturing	39,966	37,594	2,372	0.06	0.08	0.01	52,096	49,935	2,161	0.06	0.06	0.01	-2.7	-2.9	...
Transportation	5,066	4,670	396	0.01	0.01	...	6,801	6,541	260	0.01	0.02	...	-25.5	-28.6	52.3
Communications, & utilities & sanitary serv.	159,783	128,994	30,789	0.20	0.28	0.03	178,882	171,441	7,441	0.30	0.40	0.05	-24.1	-24.8	-7.4
Wholesale trade	1,010,745	826,766	183,979	1.49	1.81	0.82	1,426,704	1,182,456	244,248	2.41	2.77	1.48	-29.2	-30.1	-24.7
Retail trade	220,221	177,483	42,738	0.32	0.39	0.19	397,682	325,975	71,707	0.67	0.76	0.43	-44.6	-45.6	-40.4
Food and dairy products stores	212,249	145,869	66,380	0.31	0.32	0.30	217,071	176,806	40,265	0.50	0.51	0.47	-29.7	-32.8	-13.7
Eating and drinking places	46,079	35,321	10,758	0.07	0.08	0.05	79,051	64,841	14,210	0.13	0.15	0.09	-41.7	-45.5	-24.3
General mds. & ltd. price variety stores	56,872	37,673	19,199	0.08	0.08	0.09	85,540	59,386	26,154	0.14	0.16	0.16	-36.6	-36.6	-26.6
Apparel and accessories stores	49,521	44,923	4,598	0.07	0.10	0.02	68,758	63,025	5,733	0.12	0.15	0.03	-28.0	-28.6	-20.8
Furniture, housefurnishings, & equip. stores	56,508	54,984	1,524	0.08	0.12	0.01	60,217	58,674	1,543	0.10	0.14	0.01	-6.2	-6.3	-1.2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	152,458	148,357	4,101	0.22	0.32	0.02	148,036	142,586	5,450	0.25	0.33	0.03	3.0	4.0	-24.8
Gasoline service stations	67,478	64,050	3,428	0.10	0.14	0.02	85,334	81,129	4,205	0.14	0.19	0.03	-20.9	-21.1	-18.5
Hardware, farm equip., bldg. material, ret.	149,359	118,046	31,313	0.22	0.26	0.14	208,209	169,769	38,440	0.35	0.40	0.23	-28.3	-30.5	-18.5
Other retail trade	22,369	21,216	1,153	0.03	0.05	0.01	22,046	21,012	1,034	0.04	0.05	0.01	1.5	1.0	11.5
Banking and other finance	49,773	42,652	7,121	0.07	0.09	0.03	45,137	39,158	5,979	0.08	0.09	0.04	10.3	8.9	19.1
Insurance and real estate	37,180	31,291	5,889	0.05	0.07	0.03	33,232	28,414	4,818	0.06	0.07	0.03	11.9	10.1	22.2
Business services	38,413	37,280	1,133	0.06	0.08	0.01	60,722	59,642	1,080	0.10	0.14	0.01	-36.7	-37.5	4.9
Automobile repair services and garages	20,177	19,144	1,033	0.03	0.04	...	29,950	28,624	1,326	0.05	0.07	0.01	-32.6	-33.1	-22.1
Miscellaneous repair services	131,765	88,165	43,600	0.19	0.19	0.20	145,952	106,280	39,672	0.25	0.25	0.24	-9.7	-17.0	9.9
Personal services	98,536	76,930	21,606	0.14	0.17	0.10	99,031	84,651	14,380	0.17	0.20	0.09	-0.5	-9.1	53.3
All other industries (incl. not reported)	9,617,487	3,120,137	6,497,350	14.15	6.83	29.13	7,131,590	2,723,092	4,408,498	12.04	6.37	26.71	34.9	34.6	47.4
Clerical and kindred workers	163,117	133,390	29,727	0.24	0.29	0.13	126,158	106,463	19,695	0.21	0.25	0.12	29.3	25.3	51.9
Agents (n.e.c.)	32,717	7,491	25,226	0.05	0.02	0.11	12,725	3,259	9,466	0.02	0.01	0.06	157.1	129.9	186.5
Attendants and assistants, library	72,697	1,761	70,936	0.11	...	0.32	42,024	2,108	39,916	0.07	...	0.24	73.0	-16.5	77.7
Attendants, physician's and dentist's office	5,714	5,719	195	0.01	...	0.02	8,108	7,952	156	0.02	...	0.02	...	...	...
Baggage men, transportation	130,947	40,948	90,999	0.19	0.09	0.41	64,730	35,766	28,964	0.11	0.08	0.18	102.3	12.5	213.1
Bank tellers	936,270	152,961	783,309	1.38	0.33	3.51	738,704	170,446	568,258	1.25	0.40	3.44	-26.7	-10.3	37.8
Bookkeepers	491,906	105,072	386,834	0.72	0.23	1.73	239,364	48,432	190,932	0.40	0.11	1.16	105.5	116.9	102.6
Cashiers	31,670	24,938	6,732	0.05	0.05	0.03	24,671	20,528	3,543	0.04	0.05	0.02	31.6	21.5	90.0
Collectors, bill and account	58,902	52,179	6,723	0.09	0.11	0.03	31,748	27,973	3,775	0.05	0.07	0.02	85.5	86.5	78.1
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle	6,779	6,534	245	0.01	0.01	...	18,883	18,596	287	0.03	0.04	...	-64.1	-64.9	-24.6
Express messengers and railway mail clerks	138,951	20,121	118,830	0.20	0.04	0.53	109,000	15,000	94,000	0.18	0.04	0.57	27.5	34.1	26.4
File clerks	55,888	49,162	6,726	0.08	0.11	0.03	32,000	31,000	1,000	0.05	0.07	0.01	74.7	58.6	572.6
Insur. adjusters, examiners, & investigators	201,810	197,402	4,408	0.30	0.43	0.02	168,080	164,463	3,617	0.28	0.38	0.02	20.1	20.0	21.9
Mail carriers	63,218	52,047	11,171	0.09	0.11	0.05	59,043	48,474	10,569	0.10	0.11	0.06	7.1	7.4	5.7
Messengers and office boys	318,089	81,676	236,413	0.47	0.18	1.06	146,249	25,901	120,348	0.25	0.06	0.73	117.5	215.3	96.4
Office machine operators	111,121	45,282	65,839	0.16	0.10	0.30	66,000	37,000	29,000	0.11	0.09	0.18	68.4	82.4	127.0
Payroll and timekeeping clerks															

Table 201.--DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960 AND 1950--Con.

(Percent distribution not shown where less than 0.01. Percent increase not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease)

Detailed occupation	1960						1950						Percent increase, 1950 to 1960		
	Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution			Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution			Total	Male	Female
				Total	Male	Female				Total	Male	Female			
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers...	9,240,983	8,972,749	268,234	13.59	19.64	1.20	8,204,921	7,958,853	246,068	13.85	18.63	1.49	12.6	12.7	9.0
Bakers.....	112,631	94,183	18,448	0.17	0.21	0.08	125,283	110,598	14,685	0.21	0.26	0.09	-10.1	-14.8	25.6
Blacksmiths.....	21,281	21,171	110	0.03	0.05	...	45,351	45,141	210	0.08	0.11	...	-53.1	-53.1	-47.6
Boilermakers.....	26,872	26,827	45	0.04	0.06	...	39,058	38,697	361	0.07	0.09	...	-31.2	-30.7	-87.5
Bookbinders.....	28,207	12,261	15,946	0.04	0.03	0.07	32,474	14,263	18,211	0.05	0.03	0.11	-13.1	-14.0	-12.4
Brickmasons, stonemasons, and tile setters.....	207,601	206,821	780	0.31	0.45	...	176,575	175,561	1,014	0.30	0.41	0.01	17.1	17.8	-23.1
Cabinetmakers.....	68,965	67,986	979	0.10	0.15	...	76,576	75,453	1,123	0.13	0.18	0.01	-9.9	-9.9	-12.8
Carpenters.....	923,837	920,862	2,975	1.36	2.02	0.01	992,558	987,365	5,193	1.68	2.31	0.03	-6.9	-6.7	-42.7
Cement and concrete finishers.....	47,656	47,519	137	0.07	0.10	...	32,767	32,554	213	0.06	0.08	...	45.4	46.0	-35.7
Compositors and typesetters.....	182,937	167,046	15,891	0.27	0.37	0.07	179,146	167,791	11,355	0.30	0.39	0.07	2.1	-0.4	39.9
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen.....	132,105	131,398	707	1.19	1.29	...	107,683	106,850	833	0.18	0.25	0.01	22.7	23.0	-15.1
Decorators and window dressers.....	52,675	28,272	24,403	0.08	0.06	0.11	45,138	31,654	13,484	0.08	0.07	0.08	16.7	-10.7	81.0
Electricians.....	355,522	352,806	2,716	0.52	0.77	0.01	326,260	323,883	2,377	0.55	0.76	0.01	9.0	8.9	14.3
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	9,275	9,203	72	0.01	0.02	...	11,965	11,496	469	0.02	0.03	...	-22.9	-19.9	-84.6
Engravers, exc. photoengravers.....	11,630	9,549	2,081	0.02	0.02	0.01	10,054	8,767	1,287	0.02	0.02	0.01	15.7	8.9	61.7
Excavating, grading, and road mach. operators.....	225,617	224,864	753	0.33	0.49	...	111,263	110,739	524	0.19	0.26	...	102.8	103.1	43.7
Foremen (n.e.c.).....	1,199,055	1,117,388	81,717	1.76	2.45	0.37	855,966	786,345	69,621	1.45	1.84	0.42	40.1	42.1	17.4
Construction.....	102,758	102,524	234	0.15	0.22	...	60,937	60,659	278	0.10	0.14	...	68.6	69.0	-15.8
Manufacturing.....	755,944	695,909	60,035	1.11	1.52	0.27	519,523	467,863	51,660	0.88	1.10	0.31	45.3	48.7	16.2
Metal industries.....	130,622	128,651	1,971	1.19	1.28	0.01	84,020	82,267	1,753	1.14	1.19	0.01	55.5	56.4	12.4
Machinery, including electrical.....	134,147	126,903	7,244	0.20	0.28	0.03	80,816	76,035	4,781	1.14	1.18	0.03	66.0	66.9	51.5
Transportation equipment.....	82,448	81,345	1,103	0.12	0.18	...	50,638	49,754	884	0.09	0.12	0.01	62.8	63.5	24.8
Other durable goods.....	102,409	96,415	5,994	0.15	0.21	0.03	76,553	70,826	5,727	0.13	0.17	0.03	33.8	36.1	4.7
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	76,386	52,173	24,213	0.11	0.11	0.11	70,283	48,789	21,494	0.12	0.11	0.13	8.7	6.9	12.7
Other nondur. goods (incl. not spec. mg.).....	229,932	210,422	19,510	0.34	0.46	0.09	157,213	140,192	17,021	0.27	0.33	0.10	46.3	50.0	14.6
Railroads and railway express service.....	36,443	36,387	56	0.05	0.08	...	34,368	34,368	0	0.05	0.08	...	-32.7	-32.7	-77.4
Transportation, exc. railroad.....	27,517	27,186	331	0.04	0.06	...	20,129	19,890	239	0.03	0.05	...	36.7	36.7	38.5
Communications, & utilities & sanitary serv.....	57,899	56,843	1,056	0.09	0.12	...	40,530	39,528	1,002	0.07	0.09	0.01	42.9	43.8	5.4
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	218,494	198,489	20,005	0.32	0.43	0.09	160,549	144,355	16,194	0.27	0.34	0.10	36.1	37.5	23.5
Forgemen and hammermen.....	12,301	11,854	447	0.02	0.03	...	13,635	13,364	271	0.02	0.03	...	-9.8	-11.3	64.9
Furriers.....	3,781	3,223	558	0.01	0.01	...	12,908	11,108	1,800	0.02	0.03	0.01	-70.7	-71.0	-69.0
Glassiers.....	15,952	15,665	287	0.02	0.03	...	10,693	10,355	338	0.02	0.02	...	49.2	51.3	-15.1
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers.....	20,453	20,132	321	0.03	0.04	...	18,297	18,027	270	0.03	0.04	...	11.8	11.7	18.9
Inspectors, sealers, & graders, log & lumber.....	21,069	20,165	904	0.03	0.04	...	19,879	19,093	786	0.03	0.04	...	6.0	5.6	15.0
Inspectors (n.e.c.).....	101,881	95,279	6,602	0.15	0.21	0.03	97,596	90,574	7,022	0.16	0.21	0.04	6.0	5.2	-6.0
Construction.....	15,491	15,379	112	0.02	0.03	...	8,348	8,259	89	0.01	0.02	...	85.6	86.2	-6.0
Railroads and railway express service.....	30,094	30,018	76	0.02	0.03	...	37,020	36,858	162	0.06	0.09	...	-18.7	-18.6	-53.1
Trans., exc. R.R., commun. & other pub. util.....	14,706	14,435	271	0.02	0.03	...	12,660	12,157	503	0.02	0.03	...	16.2	18.7	-46.1
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	41,590	35,447	6,143	0.06	0.08	0.03	39,568	33,300	6,268	0.07	0.08	0.04	5.1	6.4	-2.0
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	37,702	35,301	2,401	0.06	0.08	0.01	47,975	45,275	2,700	0.08	0.11	0.02	-21.0	-22.0	-11.1
Job setters.....	40,532	40,190	342	0.06	0.09	...	25,015	24,702	313	0.04	0.06	...	62.0	62.7	9.3
Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, t'phone, power.....	278,188	272,579	5,609	0.41	0.60	0.03	216,811	211,795	5,016	0.37	0.50	0.03	28.3	28.7	11.8
Locomotive engineers.....	57,646	57,561	85	0.48	0.13	...	73,471	73,027	444	0.12	0.17	...	-21.8	-21.8	-80.9
Locomotive firemen.....	39,127	39,008	119	0.06	0.09	...	56,161	55,955	206	0.09	0.13	...	-30.3	-30.3	-42.2
Locom fixers.....	24,454	24,234	220	0.04	0.05	...	30,973	30,634	339	0.05	0.07	...	-21.0	-20.8	-38.7
Machinists.....	515,532	508,389	7,143	0.76	1.11	0.03	535,312	526,733	8,579	0.90	1.23	0.05	-3.7	-3.5	-16.7
Mechanics and repairmen.....	2,300,690	2,272,675	28,015	3.38	4.97	0.13	1,791,670	1,769,717	21,953	3.02	4.14	0.13	28.4	28.4	27.6
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration.....	65,419	65,273	146	0.10	0.14	...	45,000	45,000	0	0.08	0.11	...	45.4	45.1	...
Millwrights.....	118,657	116,800	1,857	0.17	0.26	0.01	74,398	73,108	1,290	0.13	0.17	0.01	59.5	59.8	44.0
Autobiles.....	703,140	700,716	2,424	1.03	1.53	0.01	681,683	677,365	4,318	1.15	1.59	0.03	5.6	3.4	-2.9
Office machines.....	29,634	29,338	296	0.04	0.06	...	31,246	31,181	65	0.05	0.07	...	-5.7	-5.9	20.8
Radio and television.....	106,210	104,368	1,842	0.16	0.23	0.01	78,821	76,723	2,110	0.13	0.18	0.01	34.7	36.0	-12.7
Railroad and car shop.....	40,566	40,438	128	0.06	0.09	...	48,414	48,179	235	0.08	0.11	...	-16.2	-16.1	-45.5
Not elsewhere classified.....	1,237,064	1,215,742	21,322	1.82	2.66	0.10	831,918	818,163	13,755	1.40	1.92	0.08	48.7	48.6	55.0
Millers, grain, flour, feed, etc.....	9,339	9,275	64	0.01	0.02	...	9,719	9,719	0	0.02	0.02	...	-4.6	-4.6	...
Millwrights.....	67,876	67,792	84	0.10	0.15	...	60,207	59,953	254	0.10	0.14	...	12.7	13.1	-66.9
Molders, metal.....	52,180	50,564	1,616	0.08	0.11	0.01	62,874	62,874	0	0.11	0.15	...	-17.9	-17.6	127.0
Motion picture projectionists.....	18,111	17,697	414	0.03	0.04	...	26,667	26,171	496	0.05	0.06	...	-32.1	-32.4	-16.5
Opticians, and lens grinders.....	20,967	17,749	3,218	0.03	0.04	0.01	19,856	17,203	2,653	0.03	0.04	0.02	5.6	3.2	21.3
Painters, construction and maintenance.....	416,040	407,599	8,441	0.61	0.89	0.04	433,205	426,567	6,638	0.73	0.99	0.05	-4.0	-4.0	-2.3
Paperhangers.....	11,099	9,578	1,521	0.02	0.02	0.01	22,538	19,500	3,038	0.04	0.05	0.02	-50.8	-50.9	-49.9
Pattern and model makers, exc. paper.....	40,442	39,732	710	0.06	0.09	...	37,476	36,226	1,250	0.06	0.08	0.01	7.9	7.9	-43.2
Photoengravers and lithographers.....	25,452	24,064	1,388	0.04	0.05	0.01	29,030	27,930	1,100	0.05	0.07	0.01	-12.3	-13.8	26.2
Piano and organ tuners and repairmen.....	6,198	6,017	181	0.01	0.01	...	8,015	7,740	275	0.01	0.02	...	-22.7	-22.3	-34.2
Plasterers.....	321,012	329,983	1,029	0.49	0.72	...	297,853	295,732	2,121	0.50	0.69	0.01	11.1	11.6	-51.5
Plumbers and pipe fitters.....	75,406	72,125	3,281	0.11	0.16	0.01	50,405	48,211	2,194	0.09	0.11	0.01	49.6	49.6	49.5
Pressmen and plate printers, printing.....	31,300	30,355	945	0.05	0.07	...	31,019	30,333	686	0.05	0.07	...	0.9	0.1	37.8
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	54,888	54,752	136	0.08	0.12	...	48,673	48,411	262	0.08	0.11	...	12.8	13.1	-48.1
Roofers and slaters.....</															

Table 201.--DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960 AND 1950--Con.

(Percent distribution not shown where less than 0.1. Percent increase not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease)

Detailed occupation	1960						1950						Percent increase, 1950 to 1960			
	Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution			Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution			Total	Male	Female	
				Total	Male	Female				Total	Male	Female				
Operatives and kindred workers--Con.																
Asbestos and insulation workers.....	20,038	19,331	707	0.03	0.04	...	15,461	15,023	438	0.03	0.04	...	29.6	28.7	61.4	
Assemblers.....	686,754	375,952	310,802	1.01	0.82	1.39	396,904	239,947	156,957	0.67	0.56	0.95	73.0	56.7	98.0	
Attendants, auto service and parking.....	377,824	370,201	7,623	0.56	0.81	0.03	248,325	241,480	6,845	0.42	0.57	0.04	52.1	53.3	11.4	
Blasters and powdermen.....	7,319	7,235	84	0.01	0.02	...	11,554	11,454	100	0.02	0.03	...	-36.7	-36.8	-16.0	
Boatmen, canalmen, and lock keepers.....	7,314	7,207	107	0.01	0.02	...	8,495	8,289	206	0.01	0.02	...	-13.9	-13.1	-48.1	
Brakemen, railroad.....	65,143	65,004	139	0.10	0.14	...	80,744	80,424	320	0.14	0.19	...	19.3	19.2	56.6	
Bus drivers.....	184,905	166,273	18,632	0.27	0.36	0.08	157,968	152,940	5,028	0.27	0.36	0.03	42.7	40.1	153.2	
Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying.....	10,776	10,377	399	0.01	0.02	...	7,550	7,378	172	0.01	0.02	...	42.4	40.2	27.4	
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, mfg.....	514,135	277,504	236,631	0.76	0.61	1.06	348,772	163,000	185,772	0.59	0.38	1.13	47.4	70.2	27.4	
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	4,332	4,239	93	0.01	0.01	...	11,440	11,224	216	0.02	0.03	...	-62.1	-62.2	-56.9	
Deliverymen and rousters.....	438,002	426,577	11,425	0.64	0.93	0.05	248,555	244,080	4,475	0.42	0.57	0.03	76.2	74.7	158.0	
Dressmakers and seamstresses, exc. factory.....	123,713	4,203	119,510	0.18	0.01	0.54	146,914	4,018	142,896	0.25	0.01	0.87	-15.8	4.6	-16.0	
Dyers.....	19,416	18,590	826	0.03	0.04	...	25,389	24,296	1,093	0.04	0.06	0.01	-23.5	-23.5	-24.4	
Filets, grinders, and polishers, metal.....	158,724	149,837	8,887	0.23	0.33	0.04	155,765	148,620	7,145	0.26	0.35	0.04	1.9	0.8	24.5	
Fruit, nut, and vegetable graders and packers, exc. factory.....	28,273	8,240	20,033	0.04	0.02	0.09	34,397	13,258	21,139	0.06	0.03	0.13	-17.8	-37.8	-5.2	
Furnacemen, smelters, and pourers.....	56,814	55,800	1,014	0.08	0.12	...	57,565	56,283	1,282	0.10	0.13	0.01	-1.3	-0.9	-20.9	
Graders and sorters, mfg.....	40,387	12,870	27,517	0.06	0.03	0.12	44,000	16,000	28,000	0.07	0.04	0.17	-8.2	-19.6	-1.7	
Hatters, metal.....	8,046	7,855	191	0.01	0.02	...	9,685	440	9,245	0.02	0.02	...	-16.9	-15.0	-56.6	
Hatters, textile.....	48,309	15,325	32,984	0.07	0.02	0.15	83,971	40,990	42,981	0.14	0.10	0.26	-42.5	-62.6	-23.3	
Knitters, loopers, and toppers, textile.....	412,042	115,748	296,294	0.61	0.25	1.33	450,845	148,852	301,993	0.76	0.35	1.83	1.6	-8.2	-2.1	
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	185,937	180,173	5,764	0.27	0.39	0.03	176,920	173,339	3,581	0.30	0.41	0.02	5.1	3.9	61.0	
Meat cutters, exc. slaughter and packing house.....	4,247	396	3,851	0.01	...	0.02	12,873	1,358	11,515	0.02	...	0.07	-67.0	-70.8	-66.6	
Milliners.....	140,088	139,783	305	0.21	0.31	...	605,579	600,601	4,978	0.12	0.41	0.03	-45.4	-45.2	-73.1	
Mine operatives and laborers (n.e.c.).....	330,739	329,398	1,341	0.49	0.72	0.01	381,398	379,980	1,418	0.62	0.89	0.01	-63.3	-63.2	-78.5	
Coal mining.....	102,090	101,735	355	0.15	0.22	...	108,323	107,889	434	0.16	0.23	0.01	-23.6	-22.1	-77.9	
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	88,561	87,880	681	0.13	0.19	...	115,782	114,898	884	0.18	0.25	0.08	-40.2	-39.9	-65.8	
Mining and quarrying, exc. fuel.....	14,558	14,450	108	0.02	0.03	...	24,327	24,099	228	0.04	0.06	...	-71.9	-71.9	-74.1	
Motormen, mine, factory, logging camp, etc.....	7,531	7,435	96	0.01	0.02	...	26,795	26,425	370	0.05	0.06	...	-8.7	-8.3	-37.7	
Motormen, street, subway, and elevated railway.....	56,663	56,032	631	0.08	0.12	...	62,057	61,076	981	0.10	0.14	0.01	-8.7	-8.3	-37.7	
Oilers and greasers, exc. auto.....	491,695	191,477	300,218	0.72	0.42	1.35	343,950	123,041	220,909	0.58	0.29	1.34	43.0	55.6	35.9	
Packers and wrappers (n.e.c.).....	148,428	133,511	14,917	0.22	0.29	0.07	123,106	109,018	14,088	0.21	0.26	0.09	20.6	20.6	22.5	
Painters, exc. construction and maintenance.....	43,770	24,691	19,079	0.06	0.05	0.09	29,462	16,296	13,166	0.05	0.04	0.08	48.6	51.5	44.9	
Photographic process workers.....	27,155	25,674	1,481	0.04	0.06	0.01	21,792	20,951	841	0.04	0.05	0.01	24.6	22.5	76.1	
Power station operators.....	40,646	40,379	267	0.06	0.09	...	51,884	51,022	862	0.09	0.12	0.01	-21.7	-20.9	-69.0	
Sailors and deck hands.....	94,586	92,187	2,399	0.14	0.20	0.01	98,691	96,694	1,997	0.17	0.23	0.01	-4.2	-4.7	23.1	
Sawyers.....	617,029	37,665	579,364	0.91	0.08	2.60	495,767	35,000	460,767	0.84	0.08	2.79	24.4	7.6	25.7	
Severs and stitchers, mfg.....	52,190	10,840	41,350	0.08	0.02	0.19	84,948	21,710	63,238	0.14	0.05	0.38	-38.6	-50.1	-34.6	
Spinners, textile.....	92,504	91,955	549	0.14	0.20	...	127,648	126,487	1,161	0.22	0.30	0.01	-27.5	-27.3	-52.7	
Stationary firemen.....	59,535	59,298	237	0.09	0.13	...	62,169	61,683	486	0.10	0.14	0.02	-20.1	-21.0	26.5	
Switchmen, railroad.....	170,832	166,248	4,584	0.26	0.36	0.02	213,926	212,312	1,614	0.36	0.49	0.02	-19.0	-19.2	-1.2	
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	1,662,723	1,654,297	8,426	5.62	6.02	0.40	1,396,908	1,388,325	8,583	2.36	3.25	0.05	19.9	19.2	-1.2	
Truck and tractor drivers.....	65,749	38,258	27,491	0.10	0.08	0.12	102,632	62,478	40,154	0.17	0.15	0.24	-35.9	-38.8	-31.5	
Weavers, textile.....	386,622	368,446	18,176	0.57	0.81	0.08	276,805	266,833	9,972	0.47	0.62	0.06	39.7	38.1	82.3	
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.).....	4,993,044	3,507,469	1,485,575	7.34	7.68	6.66	4,751,601	3,335,931	1,415,670	8.02	7.81	8.58	5.1	5.1	4.9	
Manufacturing.....	4,305,234	2,934,354	1,370,880	6.33	6.42	6.15	4,078,649	2,783,127	1,295,522	6.89	6.51	7.85	5.6	5.6	5.8	
Durable goods.....	2,047,852	1,610,729	437,123	3.01	3.53	1.92	1,848,891	1,456,662	392,229	3.12	3.43	3.40	0.07	-22.2	-23.7	0.6
Sawmills, planing mills, and misc. wood prod.....	142,459	130,846	11,613	0.21	0.29	0.05	183,136	171,897	11,239	0.31	0.40	0.07	-22.9	-27.9	-28.9	
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	104,040	100,315	3,725	0.15	0.22	0.02	144,381	139,142	5,239	0.24	0.33	0.03	-27.9	-27.9	-28.9	
Miscellaneous wood products.....	38,419	30,531	7,888	0.06	0.07	0.04	38,755	32,455	6,300	0.07	0.08	0.04	-0.9	-5.9	25.2	
Furniture and fixtures.....	107,409	90,820	16,589	0.16	0.20	0.07	112,236	89,745	22,491	0.19	0.21	0.14	-4.3	1.2	-26.2	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	169,786	143,488	26,298	0.25	0.31	0.12	161,549	129,068	32,481	0.27	0.30	0.20	5.1	11.2	-19.0	
Glass and glass products.....	54,702	46,158	8,544	0.08	0.10	0.04	55,709	45,065	10,644	0.09	0.11	0.06	-1.8	2.4	-19.7	
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	35,283	34,834	449	0.05	0.08	...	28,435	27,511	924	0.05	0.06	0.01	24.1	26.6	-51.4	
Structural clay products.....	20,717	18,198	2,519	0.03	0.04	0.01	21,081	17,950	3,131	0.04	0.04	0.02	-1.7	1.4	-19.5	
Pottery and related products.....	21,430	15,835	5,595	0.03	0.04	0.02	32,362	18,786	13,576	0.04	0.04	0.08	-33.8	-31.7	-36.7	
Misc. nonmetallic mineral & stone prod.....	37,654	31,463	6,191	0.06	0.07	0.03	23,962	19,756	4,206	0.04	0.05	0.03	57.1	59.3	47.2	
Metal industries.....	540,025	468,891	71,134	0.79	1.03	0.32	471,137	405,781	65,356	0.80	0.95	0.40	14.6	15.5	8.8	
Primary metal industries.....	250,264	236,965	13,299	0.37	0.52	0.06	251,840	240,432	11,408	0.43	0.56	0.07	-0.6	-1.4	16.4	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills.....	100,461	98,772	1,689	0.15	0.22	0.01	120,314	118,223	2,091	0.20	0.28	0.01	-16.5	-16.5	-19.2	
Other primary iron and steel ind.....	64,812	62,532	2,280	0.10	0.14	0.01	65,431	62,609	2,822	0.11	0.15	0.02	-0.9	0.7	-32.2	
Primary nonferrous industries.....	84,991	75,661	9,330	0.13	0.17	0.04	66,095	60,120	5,975	0.11	0.14	0.04	28.6	25.8	56.2	
Fab'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	289,761	231,926	57,835	0.43	0.51	0.26	219,297	165,369	53,928	0.37	0.39	0.33	60.2	60.2	7.2	
Cutlery, hand tools & other hardware.....	33,563	20,869	12,694	0.05	0.05	0.06	29,508	23,475	6,033	0.05	0.05	0.04	13.7	-11.1	110.4	
Fabricated structural metal products.....	66,010	61,599	4,411	0.10	0.13	0.02	57,995	51,030	6,965	0.10	0.12	0.04	13.8	20.7	-36.7	
Misc. fabricated metal products.....	188,627	148,254	40,373	0.28	0.32	0.18	128,072	88,337	40,035	0.22	0.21	0.24	47.3	68.4	0.8	
Not specified metal industries.....	1,951	1,204	747	...	...	...	3,722	2,827	895	0.01	0.01				

Table 201.--DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960 AND 1950--Con.

(Percent distribution not shown where less than 0.01. Percent increase not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease)

Table with columns for Detailed occupation, Total, Male, Female, Percent distribution (Total, Male, Female), and Percent increase (Total, Male, Female) for 1960 and 1950. Rows include categories like Operatives and kindred workers, Manufacturing, Nonmanufacturing ind., Service workers, and Farm laborers.

Table 201.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960 AND 1950—Con.

(Percent distribution not shown where less than 0.01. Percent increase not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease)

Detailed occupation	1960						1950						Percent increase, 1950 to 1960		
	Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution			Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution			Total	Male	Female
				Total	Male	Female				Total	Male	Female			
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	3,530,022	3,404,973	125,049	5.19	7.45	0.56	3,774,181	3,634,332	139,849	6.37	8.51	0.85	-6.5	-6.3	-10.6
Carpenters' helpers, exc. logging and mining.....	45,013	44,628	385	0.07	0.10	...	64,000	64,000	...	0.11	0.15	...	-29.7	-30.3	...
Fishermen and oystermen.....	41,000	40,480	520	0.06	0.09	...	77,743	76,586	1,157	0.12	0.18	0.01	-47.3	-47.1	-54.9
Garage laborers and car washers and greasers.....	92,891	89,932	2,959	0.14	0.20	0.01	70,435	68,040	2,395	0.14	0.16	0.01	31.9	32.2	23.5
Gardeners, exc. farm, and groundskeepers.....	215,690	212,316	3,374	0.32	0.46	0.02	155,816	152,162	3,654	0.26	0.36	0.02	38.4	39.5	-7.7
Laborers, exc. farm, and groundskeepers.....	60,634	60,302	332	0.09	0.13	...	72,529	71,763	766	0.12	0.17	...	-16.4	-16.0	-56.7
Loughshoremen and stevedores.....	136,252	135,197	1,055	0.20	0.30	...	189,211	187,518	1,693	0.32	0.44	0.01	-28.0	-27.9	-37.7
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	21,644	21,560	84	0.03	0.05	...	22,279	21,939	340	0.04	0.05	...	-2.9	-1.7	-75.3
Truck drivers' helpers.....	33,982	33,679	303	0.05	0.07	...	50,000	50,000	...	0.08	0.12	...	-32.0	-32.6	...
Warehousemen (n.e.c.).....	120,092	118,348	1,744	0.18	0.26	0.01	75,000	75,000	...	0.13	0.18	...	60.1	57.8	...
Laborers (n.e.c.).....	2,762,824	2,648,531	114,293	4.06	5.80	0.51	2,997,171	2,867,324	129,847	5.06	6.71	0.79	-7.8	-7.6	-12.0
Manufacturing.....	960,998	938,399	22,599	1.41	1.97	0.20	1,153,783	1,079,578	74,205	1.95	2.53	0.45	-16.7	-16.8	-15.6
Durable goods.....	618,240	590,690	27,550	0.91	1.29	0.12	728,184	696,530	31,654	1.23	1.63	0.19	-15.1	-15.2	-13.0
Sawmills, planing mills, & misc. wood prod.....	110,166	107,170	2,996	0.16	0.23	0.01	164,629	160,465	4,164	0.28	0.38	0.03	-33.1	-33.1	-28.0
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	97,279	95,493	1,786	0.14	0.21	0.01	147,073	144,596	2,477	0.25	0.34	0.02	-39.9	-34.0	-27.9
Miscellaneous wood products.....	12,887	11,677	1,210	0.03	0.04	0.01	17,556	15,869	1,687	0.03	0.04	0.01	-26.6	-26.4	-28.3
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	18,257	16,757	1,500	0.03	0.04	0.01	19,937	18,459	1,478	0.03	0.04	0.01	-8.4	-9.3	2.8
Glass and glass products.....	83,039	80,170	2,869	0.12	0.18	0.01	82,078	78,872	3,206	0.14	0.18	0.02	1.2	1.6	-10.5
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	14,012	13,051	961	0.02	0.03	...	14,236	12,905	1,331	0.02	0.03	0.01	-1.6	1.1	-27.8
Structural clay products.....	28,287	28,104	183	0.04	0.06	...	23,977	23,789	188	0.04	0.06	...	18.0	18.1	-2.7
Pottery and related products.....	25,674	24,927	747	0.04	0.05	...	27,944	27,252	692	0.05	0.06	...	-5.1	-5.1	7.9
Misc. nonmetallic mineral & stone prod.....	4,606	3,879	727	0.01	0.01	...	6,701	5,993	708	0.01	0.01	...	13.7	14.3	-7.0
Metal industries.....	10,460	10,209	251	0.02	0.02	...	9,203	8,933	270	0.02	0.02	...	10.5	-10.5	-12.2
Primary metal industries.....	249,497	242,014	7,483	0.37	0.53	0.03	278,707	270,183	8,524	0.47	0.63	0.05	-10.5	-10.4	-12.2
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills.....	186,941	184,999	1,942	0.27	0.40	0.01	219,072	215,998	3,074	0.37	0.51	0.02	-14.7	-14.4	-36.8
Other primary iron and steel ind.....	119,412	118,575	837	0.18	0.26	...	140,718	139,104	1,614	0.24	0.33	0.01	-15.1	-14.8	-48.1
Primary nonferrous industries.....	42,052	41,579	473	0.06	0.09	...	51,803	50,975	828	0.09	0.12	...	-18.8	-18.4	-42.9
Fab'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal)	25,477	24,845	632	0.04	0.05	...	26,551	25,919	632	0.04	0.06	...	-4.0	-4.1	...
Cutlery, hand tools, & other hardware.....	62,556	57,015	5,541	0.09	0.12	0.02	59,635	54,185	5,450	0.10	0.13	0.03	4.9	5.2	1.7
Fabricated structural metal products.....	4,658	3,811	847	0.01	0.01	...	8,965	6,949	2,016	0.02	0.02	0.01	-48.0	-45.2	-58.0
Misc. fabricated metal products.....	20,502	19,982	520	0.03	0.04	...	17,886	16,876	1,010	0.03	0.04	0.01	14.5	18.4	-48.5
Not specified metal industries.....	36,997	32,865	4,132	0.05	0.07	0.02	31,869	29,504	2,365	0.05	0.07	0.01	16.1	11.4	74.7
Machinery, exc. electrical.....	45,544	43,944	1,600	0.07	0.10	0.01	54,394	52,339	2,055	0.09	0.12	0.01	-16.3	-16.0	-22.1
Farm machinery and equipment.....	7,002	6,789	213	0.01	0.01	...	13,538	12,857	681	0.02	0.03	...	-47.2	-47.2	-46.3
Office, comput'g, & account'g machines.....	1,811	1,658	153	...	...	...	1,730	1,587	143	...	...	...	4.7	5.1	...
Miscellaneous machinery.....	36,731	35,487	1,244	0.05	0.08	0.01	39,409	37,894	1,515	0.07	0.09	0.01	-6.8	-6.4	-17.9
Electrical machinery, equip., & supplies.....	33,056	27,033	6,023	0.05	0.06	0.03	33,659	28,411	5,248	0.06	0.07	0.03	-1.8	-4.9	14.8
Transportation equipment.....	62,726	60,629	2,097	0.09	0.13	0.01	75,282	72,306	2,976	0.13	0.17	0.02	-16.7	-16.1	-29.5
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equip.....	36,390	35,141	1,249	0.05	0.08	0.01	49,775	47,400	2,375	0.08	0.11	0.01	-26.9	-25.9	-47.4
Aircraft and parts.....	6,330	5,960	370	0.01	0.01	...	3,842	3,636	206	0.01	0.01	...	64.8	63.9	79.6
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	14,325	14,072	253	0.02	0.03	...	15,785	15,548	237	0.03	0.04	...	-9.2	-9.3	6.8
Railroad & misc. transportation equip.....	5,681	5,436	245	0.01	0.01	...	5,680	5,722	158	0.01	0.01	...	-3.4	-4.6	42.4
Profess'l & photographic equip., & watches	3,047	3,464	815	0.01	0.01	...	4,594	3,803	791	0.01	0.01	...	-6.9	-8.9	3.0
Professional equipment and supplies.....	895	748	147	...	...	...	1,103	962	141	...	...	...	-18.9	-22.2	4.3
Watches, clocks, clockwork-oper. devices	337	307	30	...	...	...	889	697	192	...	...	...	-62.1	-67.0	-44.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	11,676	9,529	2,147	0.02	0.02	0.01	14,904	11,692	3,212	0.03	0.03	0.02	-21.7	-18.5	-33.2
Nondurable goods.....	340,290	305,503	34,787	0.50	0.67	0.16	414,884	373,558	41,326	0.70	0.87	0.25	-18.0	-18.2	-15.8
Food and kindred products.....	136,311	125,258	11,053	0.20	0.27	0.05	161,575	149,035	12,540	0.27	0.35	0.08	-15.6	-16.0	-11.9
Meat products.....	29,624	26,739	2,885	0.04	0.06	0.01	36,212	32,939	3,273	0.06	0.08	0.02	-18.2	-18.1	-11.9
Dairy products.....	17,613	17,052	561	0.03	0.04	...	22,840	22,124	716	0.04	0.05	...	-22.9	-22.9	-21.6
Canning & preserving fruits, vegetables, & sea foods.....	23,624	19,690	3,934	0.03	0.04	0.02	23,108	18,822	4,286	0.04	0.04	0.03	2.2	4.6	-8.2
Grain-mill products.....	17,145	16,850	295	0.03	0.04	...	18,356	18,060	296	0.03	0.04	...	-6.6	-6.7	-0.3
Bakery products.....	9,422	8,311	1,111	0.01	0.02	...	4,107	1,999	2,108	0.01	0.01	0.01	77.6	102.4	-7.3
Confectionery and related products.....	3,385	2,826	559	...	...	...	4,067	3,415	652	0.01	0.01	...	-16.8	-17.2	-14.3
Beverage industries.....	16,725	16,217	508	0.02	0.04	...	20,534	19,792	742	0.03	0.05	...	-18.5	-18.1	-31.5
Misc. food preparations & kindred prod.....	17,061	16,197	864	0.03	0.04	...	29,010	28,118	892	0.05	0.07	0.01	-41.2	-42.4	-3.1
Not specified food industries.....	1,712	1,376	336	...	...	...	2,142	1,658	484	...	...	...	-20.1	-17.0	-30.6
Tobacco manufactures.....	7,359	5,081	2,278	0.01	0.01	0.01	7,193	4,423	2,770	0.01	0.01	0.02	2.3	14.9	-17.8
Textile mill products.....	39,418	33,177	6,241	0.06	0.07	0.03	58,920	50,169	8,751	0.10	0.12	0.05	-31.1	-33.9	-28.7
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	29,811	25,069	4,742	0.04	0.05	0.02	45,145	38,361	6,784	0.08	0.09	0.04	-34.0	-34.6	-30.1
Other textile mill products.....	9,607	8,108	1,499	0.01	0.02	0.01	13,775	11,808	1,967	0.02	0.03	0.01	-30.3	-31.3	-23.8
Apparel & other fabricated textile prod.....	10,990	6,576	4,414	0.02	0.02	0.01	11,256	7,163	4,093	0.02	0.02	0.02	-2.4	-8.2	7.8
Paper and allied products.....	39,326	36,821	2,505	0.06	0.08	0.01	46,306	43,038	3,268	0.08	0.10	0.02	-15.1	-14.4	-23.0
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	24,868	24,301	567	0.04	0.05	...	28,432	27,614	818	0.05	0.06	...	-12.5	-12.0	-30.7
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	9,384	8,305	1,079	0.01	0.02	...	9,514	8,102	1,412	0.02	0.02	0.01	-1.4	2.5	-23.6
Printing, publishing, and allied ind.....	5,084	4,215	869	0.01	0.01	...	8,360	7,322	1,038	0.01	0.02	0.01	-39.2	-42.4	-16.3
Chemicals and allied products.....	48,297	46,590	1,707	0.07	0.10	0.01	55,285	52,252	3,033	0.09	0.12	0.02	-12.6	-10.8	-43.7
Synthetic fibers.....	2,536	2,382	154	...	...	...	3,239	3,022	217	0.01	0.01	...	-21.7	-21.2	-29.0
Drugs and medicines.....	2,019	1,767	252	...	...	...	1,954	1,627	327	...	...	...	3.3	8.6	-22.9
Paints, varnishes, & related products.....															

Table 205.—OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF THE EMPLOYED, AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960

(Percent and rate not shown where less than 0.1)

Occupation and sex	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed					Unemployment rate		
	Total	White	Nonwhite		Total	White	Nonwhite		Total	White	Nonwhite	
			Number	Percent			Number	Percent				Other
Male, 14 years old and over.....	45,686,330	41,314,544	4,371,786	9.6	43,466,955	39,461,689	3,643,949	8.4	361,317	4.9	4.5	8.4
Professional, techn'l, & kindred wkrs..	4,542,702	4,383,580	159,122	3.5	4,479,358	4,323,970	112,661	2.5	42,727	1.4	1.4	2.3
Accountants and auditors.....	396,343	390,904	5,439	1.4	392,257	386,874	2,320	0.6	3,063	1.0	1.0	1.0
Architects.....	29,720	29,030	690	2.3	29,496	28,813	233	0.8	450	0.8	0.7	1.0
Artists and art teachers.....	67,518	65,390	2,128	3.2	65,859	63,792	1,129	1.7	938	2.5	2.4	2.9
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	85,940	84,740	1,200	1.4	84,013	82,869	751	0.9	393	2.2	2.2	4.7
Chemists.....	76,967	74,339	2,628	3.4	76,210	73,628	1,539	2.0	1,043	1.0	1.0	1.8
Clergymen.....	139,308	133,934	5,374	4.0	136,304	131,347	4,957	3.6	1,002	0.4	0.3	1.2
College pres., prof'rs, & instr's (n.e.c.)...	81,249	78,370	2,879	3.5	81,075	78,205	2,870	3.5	872	0.4	0.4	0.7
Dentists.....	261,619	255,281	6,338	2.4	255,432	249,357	2,744	1.1	3,331	2.4	2.3	4.1
Designers and draftsmen.....	51,868	50,778	1,090	2.1	50,895	49,840	312	0.6	743	1.9	1.8	3.2
Engineers:												
Aeronautical.....	137,170	133,875	3,295	2.1	134,293	131,083	1,166	0.8	2,044	1.8	1.8	2.6
Civil.....	183,636	177,724	5,912	3.2	182,413	179,350	1,216	0.7	1,847	0.7	0.7	1.1
Electrical.....	159,724	157,724	2,000	1.2	157,660	155,722	684	0.4	1,254	1.3	1.3	2.6
Mechanical.....	311,780	309,348	2,432	0.8	308,477	306,107	1,000	0.3	1,370	1.1	1.0	2.5
Other technical engineers.....	205,515	202,940	2,575	1.3	204,974	202,407	2,004	1.0	563	0.3	0.3	0.3
Lawyers and judges.....	86,294	79,479	6,815	7.9	82,246	76,080	5,739	7.0	427	4.7	4.3	9.5
Musicians and music teachers.....	59,111	57,454	1,657	2.8	58,382	56,754	866	1.5	762	1.2	1.2	1.8
Natural scientists (n.e.c.).....	85,482	83,226	2,256	2.6	85,026	82,803	1,462	1.7	761	0.5	0.5	1.5
Pharmacists and druggists.....	213,918	205,429	8,489	4.0	213,413	204,947	4,216	2.0	4,250	0.2	0.2	0.3
Physicians.....	42,780	41,758	1,022	2.4	42,403	41,384	687	1.6	352	0.9	0.9	0.3
Physicians and surgeons.....	58,347	57,488	859	1.5	58,887	57,597	5,593	9.8	697	2.5	2.5	2.6
Social scientists.....	143,936	139,320	4,616	10.2	143,163	138,688	13,451	9.4	1,024	0.5	0.5	1.0
Teachers:												
Elementary school.....	275,592	259,611	15,981	5.8	274,562	258,676	14,823	5.4	1,063	0.4	0.4	0.6
Secondary school.....	55,457	55,286	171	0.5	57,663	54,549	2,606	4.5	508	1.4	1.3	1.8
Teachers (n.e.c.).....	52,892	47,590	5,302	10.0	51,891	46,711	4,154	8.0	1,026	1.9	1.8	2.3
Technicians: Medical and dental.....	88,761	86,054	2,707	3.0	87,227	84,612	1,613	1.8	1,002	1.7	1.7	3.4
Electrical and electronic.....	971,466	937,314	34,152	3.5	948,248	915,420	22,902	2.4	9,926	2.4	2.3	3.9
Other profess'l, techn'l, & kindred workers..												
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,406,089	2,227,342	178,747	7.4	2,387,584	2,211,853	154,240	6.5	21,491	0.8	0.7	1.7
Managers, off's, & prop'r's, exc. farm..	4,695,203	4,601,622	93,581	2.0	4,629,842	4,539,001	63,193	1.4	27,648	1.4	1.4	2.9
Officials and insp'rs, State and local admin.	135,816	133,134	2,682	2.0	134,148	131,525	1,855	1.4	768	1.2	1.2	2.2
Other specified managers and officials.....	604,449	591,215	13,234	2.2	592,541	580,073	9,310	1.6	3,558	1.9	1.9	2.8
Mrs., off's, & prop'r's (n.e.c.)--salaried...	2,252,295	2,222,545	29,750	1.3	2,221,818	2,192,729	19,621	0.9	9,088	1.4	1.3	3.4
Manufacturing.....	609,934	606,636	3,298	0.5	603,101	599,918	2,116	0.4	1,067	1.1	1.1	3.5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	708,568	697,437	11,131	1.6	698,783	688,044	6,737	0.9	4,366	1.4	1.3	3.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	295,267	291,226	4,041	1.4	293,486	289,499	3,057	1.0	930	0.6	0.6	1.3
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	638,506	627,266	11,240	1.8	626,048	615,268	8,075	1.3	2,705	2.0	1.9	4.1
Mrs., off's, & prop'r's (n.e.c.)--self-empl.	1,702,683	1,654,728	47,955	2.8	1,681,335	1,634,674	32,407	1.9	14,254	1.3	1.2	2.7
Construction.....	227,940	222,991	4,949	2.2	222,360	217,707	3,988	1.8	665	2.4	2.4	6.0
Manufacturing.....	160,141	158,291	1,850	1.2	158,419	156,820	1,194	0.8	605	1.0	0.9	4.8
Wholesale trade.....	128,894	125,228	3,666	2.8	127,636	124,147	2,498	2.0	991	1.0	0.9	4.8
Eating and drinking places.....	145,869	137,649	8,220	5.6	142,907	134,871	5,411	3.8	2,625	2.0	2.0	2.2
Retail trade, exc. eating & drinking places	680,897	665,417	15,480	2.3	675,012	659,804	9,882	1.5	5,326	0.9	0.8	1.8
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	358,942	345,152	13,790	3.8	354,801	341,325	9,434	2.7	4,042	1.2	1.1	2.3
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3,120,137	2,907,366	212,771	6.8	3,015,476	2,814,591	178,920	5.9	21,965	3.4	3.2	5.6
Bookkeepers.....	152,961	149,997	2,964	2.0	149,177	146,310	1,508	1.0	1,359	2.5	2.5	4.6
Mail carriers.....	197,402	179,634	17,768	11.0	192,501	171,581	20,050	10.4	870	2.5	2.3	3.9
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	2,769,774	2,587,775	181,999	6.8	2,673,798	2,496,736	157,362	5.9	19,736	3.5	3.3	5.8
Sales workers.....	2,991,100	2,911,100	80,000	2.1	2,977,872	2,917,552	46,685	1.6	13,635	2.5	2.5	5.6
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters.	333,126	326,821	6,305	1.9	329,270	323,126	4,901	1.5	1,243	1.2	1.1	2.6
Real estate agents and brokers.....	148,957	145,862	3,095	2.1	146,996	143,992	2,426	1.7	1,372	1.3	1.3	3.1
Other specified sales workers.....	275,926	265,163	10,763	3.9	266,620	256,590	8,563	3.2	1,467	3.4	3.2	6.8
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.c.).....	2,296,970	2,253,254	43,716	1.9	2,234,986	2,193,838	30,795	1.4	10,353	2.7	2.7	6.9
Manufacturing.....	423,623	420,913	2,710	0.6	416,404	413,876	1,995	0.5	533	1.7	1.6	5.7
Wholesale trade.....	483,001	478,473	4,528	0.9	475,103	470,765	2,326	0.5	2,012	1.6	1.6	4.2
Retail trade.....	1,252,619	1,217,990	34,629	2.8	1,210,046	1,177,494	23,184	2.1	7,368	3.4	3.3	6.0
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	137,727	135,878	1,849	1.3	133,433	131,703	1,290	1.0	440	3.1	3.1	6.4
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred wkrs..	8,972,749	8,529,1										

Table 205.—OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF THE EMPLOYED, AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.

(Percent and rate not shown where less than 0.1)

Occupation and sex	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed					Unemployment rate		
	Total	White	Nonwhite		Total	White	Nonwhite		Total	White	Non-white	
			Number	Per-cent			Number	Percent				Other
Male, 14 years old and over—Con.												
Operatives and kindred workers.....	9,233,779	8,209,925	1,023,854	11.1	8,641,652	7,702,159	887,434	10.3	52,059	6.4	6.2	8.2
Apprentices.....	85,282	82,635	2,647	3.1	80,316	77,870	1,768	2.2	678	5.8	5.8	7.6
Assemblers.....	375,952	347,004	28,948	7.7	343,578	318,727	23,363	6.8	1,488	8.6	8.1	14.2
Attendants, auto service and parking.....	370,201	333,278	36,923	10.0	344,695	310,618	31,753	9.2	2,324	6.9	6.8	7.7
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	124,302	120,619	3,683	3.0	119,102	115,692	3,333	2.8	77	4.2	4.1	7.4
Bus drivers.....	166,273	148,345	17,928	10.8	163,465	145,872	16,589	10.1	1,004	1.7	1.7	1.9
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, mfg.....	277,504	267,584	9,920	3.6	265,026	255,916	8,490	3.2	620	4.5	4.4	8.2
Filters, grinders, and polishers, metal.....	149,837	137,420	12,417	8.3	129,769	109,599	10,599	7.5	294	6.2	5.6	12.6
Furnacemen, smelters, and heaters.....	55,800	42,495	13,305	23.8	52,447	40,366	11,976	22.8	105	6.0	5.0	9.2
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	115,748	71,408	44,340	38.3	109,477	67,765	36,480	33.3	5,232	5.4	5.1	5.9
Meat cutters, exc. slaughter & packing house.....	180,173	171,253	8,920	5.0	175,302	166,860	6,322	3.6	2,120	2.7	2.6	5.4
Mine operatives and laborers (n.e.c.).....	329,398	312,126	17,272	5.2	288,982	274,130	13,240	4.6	1,612	12.3	12.2	14.0
Packers and wrappers (n.e.c.).....	191,437	159,901	31,536	16.5	175,205	147,062	27,019	15.4	1,124	8.5	8.0	10.8
Painters, exc. construction and maintenance..	133,511	118,632	14,879	11.1	124,937	111,391	12,856	10.3	690	6.4	6.1	9.0
Power station operators.....	25,674	25,236	438	1.7	25,332	24,901	324	1.3	107	1.3	1.3	1.6
Sailors and deck hands.....	40,379	34,940	5,439	13.5	32,515	27,961	3,400	10.5	1,154	19.5	20.0	16.3
Sawyers.....	92,187	75,311	16,876	18.3	84,569	68,995	15,013	17.8	561	8.3	8.4	7.7
Stationary firemen.....	49,098	48,524	574	1.2	46,989	46,457	505	1.1	27	4.3	4.3	7.3
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	91,955	79,997	11,958	13.0	87,379	76,119	10,718	12.3	542	5.0	4.8	5.8
Truck drivers and deliverymen.....	166,248	134,543	31,705	19.1	158,171	128,068	28,890	18.3	1,213	4.9	4.8	5.1
Welders and flame-cutters.....	2,080,789	1,802,789	277,950	13.4	1,977,945	1,698,956	248,276	12.7	10,713	5.9	5.8	6.8
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers...	368,446	343,659	24,787	6.7	328,402	320,402	19,399	5.6	2,584	6.5	6.2	11.3
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.).....	3,507,469	3,117,461	390,008	11.1	3,285,868	2,930,548	339,370	10.3	15,949	6.3	6.0	8.9
Manufacturing.....	2,934,354	2,635,435	298,919	10.2	2,756,128	2,483,309	261,874	9.5	10,945	6.1	5.8	8.7
Durable goods.....	1,610,729	1,443,063	167,666	10.4	1,503,021	1,351,111	146,809	9.8	5,101	6.7	6.4	9.4
Saw and planing mills, & misc. wood prod.	130,846	105,401	25,445	19.4	122,064	98,190	22,909	18.8	965	6.7	6.8	6.2
Furniture and fixtures.....	90,820	81,791	9,029	9.9	84,795	76,551	7,866	9.3	378	6.6	6.4	8.7
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	143,488	128,249	15,239	10.6	134,412	120,372	13,659	10.2	381	6.3	6.1	7.9
Primary metal industries.....	236,965	200,120	36,845	15.5	221,924	188,168	33,555	15.0	401	6.2	6.0	8.4
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec.)..	231,926	212,141	19,785	8.5	214,745	196,876	17,162	8.0	707	7.4	7.2	9.7
Machinery, except electrical.....	246,265	224,832	21,433	4.6	231,731	221,605	9,744	4.2	382	5.9	5.6	11.4
Electrical mach'y, equip., & supplies..	159,548	150,148	9,400	5.9	151,670	143,044	8,195	5.4	431	4.9	4.7	8.2
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equip.	154,820	131,274	23,546	15.2	141,504	121,369	19,867	14.0	268	8.6	7.5	14.5
Transp. equip., exc. motor vehicle.....	102,353	93,113	9,240	9.0	93,421	85,149	7,515	8.0	757	8.7	8.6	10.5
Other durable goods.....	113,698	105,994	7,704	6.8	106,755	99,787	6,537	6.1	431	6.1	5.9	7.8
Nondurable goods.....	1,317,445	1,187,459	129,986	9.9	1,247,596	1,127,805	113,966	9.1	5,825	5.3	5.0	9.6
Food and kindred products.....	325,551	272,396	53,155	16.3	302,768	254,600	44,369	14.7	3,799	7.0	6.5	9.4
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	138,242	131,235	7,007	5.1	132,663	125,961	6,615	5.0	401	4.0	4.0	4.4
Knitting, & other text. mill products..	53,916	49,809	4,107	7.6	50,760	46,979	3,710	7.3	71	5.9	5.7	7.9
Apparel & other fab'd textile products.	116,774	107,785	8,989	7.7	106,788	98,693	7,760	7.3	335	8.6	8.4	9.0
Paper and allied products.....	174,670	162,310	12,360	7.1	169,364	157,617	11,370	6.7	377	3.0	2.9	5.9
Chemicals and allied products.....	164,616	147,948	16,668	10.1	159,677	143,952	15,379	9.6	346	3.0	2.7	5.7
Other nondurable goods.....	343,676	315,976	27,700	8.1	325,576	300,003	24,763	7.6	810	5.3	5.1	7.7
Not specified manufacturing industries...	6,180	4,913	1,267	20.5	5,511	4,393	1,099	19.9	19	10.8	10.6	11.8
Nonmanufacturing indus. (incl. not rptd.)..	573,115	482,026	91,089	15.9	529,740	447,239	77,497	14.6	5,004	7.6	7.2	9.4
Transport, comm., & other public util.	137,660	120,378	17,282	12.6	130,596	114,666	15,071	11.5	859	5.1	4.7	7.8
Wholesale and retail trade.....	159,569	130,243	29,326	18.4	148,534	121,798	25,575	17.2	1,161	6.9	6.5	8.8
Other industries (incl. not reported)....	275,886	231,405	44,481	16.1	250,610	210,775	36,851	14.7	2,984	9.2	8.9	10.4
Private household workers.....	65,013	33,515	31,498	48.4	61,063	31,574	27,288	44.7	2,201	6.1	5.8	6.4
Service workers, exc. priv. household..	2,745,288	2,154,599	590,689	21.5	2,598,673	2,050,062	507,942	19.5	40,669	5.3	4.9	7.1
Barbers.....	175,216	158,482	16,734	9.6	172,021	157,021	15,033	8.7	1,419	1.0	0.9	1.9
Cherwomen, janitors, and porters.....	754,066	463,771	290,295	38.5	713,878	441,528	265,339	37.2	6,011	5.5	4.8	6.5
Cooks, except private household.....	215,978	156,871	59,107	27.4	200,290	145,241	42,998	21.5	12,081	7.3	7.4	6.9
Elevator operators.....	51,677	40,267	11,410	22.1	48,882	38,141	10,641	21.4	280	4.4	5.3	5.9
Firemen, fire protection.....	138,694	128,621	10,073	7.2	137,555	134,166	2,616	1.9	773	0.8	0.7	4.1
Guards and watchmen.....	250,421	235,679	14,742	5.9	237,174	223,255	12,874	5.4	1,045	5.3	5.3	5.6
Police, sheriffs, and marshals.....	276,976	266,173	10,803	3.9	273,824	263,188	9,391	3.4	1,245	1.1	1.1	1.5
Waiters, bartenders, and counter workers.	331,013	281,896	49,117	14.8	308,299	263,414	37,527	12.2	7,358	6.9	6.6	8.6
Other service workers, exc. priv. household.	551,247	416,299	134,948	24.5	506,298	384,108	111,703	22.1	10,487	8.2	7.7	9.5
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,289,827	980,799	309,028	24.0	1,201,922	915,827	256,698	21.4	29,397	6.8	6.6	7.4
Farm laborers: Unpaid family workers.....	158,946	136,948	21,998	13.8	155,736	134,467	15,590	12.6	1,679	2.0	1.8	3.3
Exc. unpaid, & farm foremen.....	1,130,881	843,851	287,030	25.4	1,046,186	781,360	237,108	22.7	27,718	7.5	7.4	7.7
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	3,404,973	2,517,523	887,450	26.1	2,997,785	2,221,336	744,994	24.9	31,455	12.0	11.8	12.5
Fishermen and oystermen.....	40,480	35,249	5,231	12.9	35,298	31,328	3,826	8.0	1,144	12.8	11.1	26.1
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	60,302	37,404	22,898	38.0	55,479	34,815	19,129	34.5	1,535	8.0	6.9	9.8
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.	135,197	94,453	40,744	30.1	116,629	79,327	35,870	30.8	1,432	13.7	16.0	8.4
Other specified laborers.....	520,463	388,106	132,357	25.4	470,395	351,921	111,603	23.7	6,871	9.6	9.3	10.5
Laborers (n.e.c.).....	2,648,531	1,962,311	686,220	25.9	2,319,984	1,723,945	575,566	24.8	20,473	12.4	12.1	13.1
Manufacturing.....	898,399	680,081	218,318	24.3	808,621	612,670	191,448	23.7	4,503	10.0	9.9	10.2
Durable goods.....	590,690	447,762	142,928	24.2	529,658	401,613	125,656	23.7	2,389	10.3	10.3	10.4
Furniture, saw and planing mills, and	123,907	86,289	37,618	30.4	111,739	77,153	33,466	30.0	1,120	9.8	10.6	8.1
Miscellaneous wood products.....	80,170	66,322	13,848	19.8	71,852	57,417	14,146	19.7	269	10.4	10.7	9.0
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	184,999	135,613	49,386	26.7	166,897	122,560	44,113	26.4	224	9.8	9.6	10.2
Primary metal industries.....	97,015	46,673	50,342	51.7	50,178	41,000	9,011	18.0	167	12.0	12.2	11.3
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec.)..	70,977	61,004	9,973	14.1	64,111	55,346	8,603	13.4	162	9.7	9.3	12.1
Machinery, including electrical.....	60,629	42,597	18,032	29.7	53,156	37,933	14,845	27.9	378	12.3	10.9	15.6
Transportation equipment.....	12,993	11,264	1,729	13.3	11,745	10,204	1,472	12.5	69	9.6	9.4	10.9
Other durable goods.....	305,503	230,948	74,555	24.4	2							

Table 205.—OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF THE EMPLOYED, AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.

(Percent and rate not shown where less than 0.1)

Occupation and sex	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed					Unemployment rate		
	Total	White	Nonwhite		Total	White	Nonwhite		Total	White	Non-white	
			Number	Per- cent			Number	Percent				Other
Female, 14 years old and over.....	22,303,748	19,455,414	2,848,334	12.8	21,172,301	18,548,577	2,455,140	11.6	1,68,384	5.1	4.7	7.9
Professional, techn'l., & kindred wrks..	2,792,997	2,591,937	201,060	7.2	2,753,052	2,556,332	175,308	6.4	21,412	1.4	1.4	2.2
Accountants and auditors.....	80,483	78,475	2,008	2.5	79,045	77,060	1,985	2.5	425	0.5	0.5	0.8
Actors, dancers, and entertainers (n.e.c.)...	24,679	23,618	1,061	4.3	21,466	20,580	886	4.1	330	1.5	1.5	1.6
Artists and art teachers.....	37,187	36,177	1,010	2.7	35,993	35,030	963	2.7	234	0.7	0.7	0.7
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	45,608	45,040	568	1.2	44,510	43,979	531	1.2	121	0.3	0.3	0.3
College pres., prof'rs., & instr's (n.e.c.)...	39,168	36,918	2,250	5.7	38,550	36,625	1,925	4.9	328	0.8	0.8	1.1
Designers and draftsmen.....	15,672	14,991	681	4.3	14,777	14,177	600	4.1	18	0.1	0.1	0.1
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	24,757	20,806	3,951	16.0	23,793	22,964	829	3.5	364	1.5	1.5	1.5
Lawyers and judges.....	7,543	7,346	197	2.6	7,434	7,240	194	2.6	4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Librarians.....	72,431	68,737	3,694	5.1	71,836	68,205	3,631	5.0	410	0.6	0.6	0.6
Musicians and music teachers.....	111,235	107,033	4,202	3.8	109,638	105,662	3,976	3.6	410	0.4	0.4	0.4
Natural scientists.....	15,052	14,124	928	6.2	14,738	13,830	908	6.1	356	2.1	2.1	2.2
Nurses, professional.....	577,038	539,353	37,685	6.5	567,884	531,124	36,760	6.4	4,726	1.6	1.5	2.5
Nurses, student professional.....	56,745	54,373	2,372	4.2	56,540	54,404	2,136	3.8	418	0.7	0.7	0.7
Physicians and surgeons.....	15,672	14,991	681	4.3	15,513	14,777	736	4.8	1,066	1.0	1.0	1.6
Physical scientists.....	14,375	13,878	497	3.5	13,997	13,588	409	2.9	77	0.1	0.1	0.1
Social, welfare, and recreation workers.....	78,017	68,367	9,650	12.4	76,164	66,734	9,430	12.4	97	0.1	0.1	0.1
Teachers: Elementary school.....	866,746	784,801	81,945	9.5	860,413	779,702	80,711	9.4	5,016	0.7	0.6	1.5
Secondary school.....	244,975	225,408	19,567	8.0	243,452	224,151	19,301	7.9	1,107	0.4	0.4	0.4
Teachers (n.e.c.).....	93,960	87,051	6,909	7.4	92,661	85,938	6,723	7.3	833	0.4	0.4	0.4
Technicians, medical and dental.....	87,944	81,089	6,855	7.8	86,271	79,599	6,672	7.7	1,059	1.9	1.8	2.7
Therapists and healers (n.e.c.).....	20,204	19,306	898	4.4	19,752	18,618	1,134	5.8	264	2.2	2.0	5.3
Other profess'l., techn'l., & kindred workers..	254,235	241,963	12,272	4.8	248,685	236,818	11,867	4.8	2,482	2.2	2.1	3.3
Farmers and farm managers.....	119,818	101,723	18,095	15.1	118,100	100,937	14,536	12.3	2,627	1.4	0.8	5.2
Managers, offs., & propr's, exc. farm..	794,286	763,191	31,095	3.9	779,701	749,372	24,757	3.2	5,572	1.8	1.8	2.5
Specified managers and officials.....	163,189	159,004	4,185	2.6	159,948	155,882	4,066	2.6	774	2.0	2.0	2.8
Managers, offs., & propr's (n.e.c.)--salaried	341,193	330,587	10,606	3.1	332,896	322,676	10,220	3.1	1,872	2.4	2.4	3.6
Wholesale and retail trade.....	110,430	106,680	3,750	3.4	107,256	103,502	3,754	3.5	2,854	3.0	3.0	4.7
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	230,763	223,907	6,856	3.0	225,821	219,174	6,647	2.9	1,321	2.1	2.1	3.0
Mrs., offs., & propr's (n.e.c.)--self-empl..	289,904	273,600	16,304	5.6	286,857	270,814	13,057	4.6	2,986	1.1	1.0	1.6
Eating and drinking places.....	66,380	60,134	6,246	9.4	65,337	59,212	6,125	9.4	626	1.6	1.5	1.9
Wh. & ret. trade, exc. eat. & drink. places	124,488	118,514	5,974	4.8	123,399	117,498	5,901	4.8	1,377	0.9	0.9	1.2
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	99,036	94,952	4,084	4.1	98,121	94,104	4,017	4.1	983	0.9	0.9	1.6
Clerical and kindred workers.....	6,497,350	6,260,910	236,440	3.6	6,291,420	6,068,735	181,678	2.9	41,007	3.2	3.1	5.8
Bookkeepers.....	783,309	772,024	11,285	1.4	764,054	753,202	10,852	1.4	3,965	2.5	2.4	3.8
Cashiers.....	386,834	372,380	14,454	3.7	367,954	354,808	13,146	3.6	2,881	4.9	4.7	9.0
Office machine operators.....	236,413	224,614	11,799	5.0	227,849	216,699	11,150	4.9	1,949	3.6	3.5	5.5
Secretaries.....	1,423,639	1,423,255	384	0.0	1,423,352	1,395,837	27,515	1.9	6,865	1.9	1.9	3.1
Stenographers.....	264,137	256,688	7,449	2.8	258,254	251,219	7,035	2.7	2,705	2.1	2.1	1.8
Telephone operators.....	356,184	346,788	9,396	2.6	344,797	332,887	11,910	3.4	898	4.0	4.0	5.2
Typists.....	516,844	482,177	34,667	6.7	498,735	463,748	34,987	7.0	5,845	3.9	3.8	4.8
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	2,501,968	2,382,984	118,984	4.8	2,411,125	2,300,335	110,790	4.6	15,939	3.6	3.5	6.9
Sales workers.....	1,746,362	1,696,676	49,686	2.8	1,661,113	1,615,420	45,693	2.8	9,610	4.9	4.8	8.0
Insurance and real estate agents and brokers.	82,889	79,226	3,663	4.4	81,395	77,882	3,513	4.3	340	1.8	1.7	4.1
Other specified sales workers.....	71,803	69,490	2,313	3.2	69,167	66,996	2,171	3.1	364	3.7	3.6	6.3
Salesmen & sales clerks (n.e.c.), ret. trade.	1,474,624	1,421,822	52,802	3.6	1,397,364	1,360,759	36,605	2.6	7,914	5.1	5.0	8.2
Salesmen & sal. cl. (n.e.c.), exc. ret. trade	119,971	116,138	3,833	3.2	113,187	109,783	3,404	3.0	983	5.7	5.5	11.2
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	268,234	248,709	19,525	7.3	252,515	234,788	15,877	6.3	1,850	5.9	5.6	9.2
Foremen (n.e.c.).....	81,717	78,348	3,369	4.1	78,454	75,303	3,151	4.0	468	4.0	3.9	6.5
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	186,517	170,361	16,156	8.7	174,061	159,485	14,576	8.3	1,382	6.7	6.4	9.8
Operatives and kindred workers.....	3,612,265	3,228,434	383,831	10.6	3,255,949	2,919,243	330,233	9.5	26,473	9.9	9.6	12.3
Assemblers.....	310,802	293,496	17,306	5.6	270,769	256,497	14,272	4.9	1,042	12.9	12.6	17.5
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, mfg.	236,631	226,206	10,425	4.4	215,066	205,977	9,089	4.2	323	3.1	2.9	12.8
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory.	119,510	108,547	10,963	9.2	115,252	104,842	10,410	9.0	1,882	9.6	9.4	5.0
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	296,294	184,263	112,031	37.8	277,396	173,624	103,772	37.5	4,278	6.4	5.8	7.4
Spinners and weavers, textile.....	68,355	68,355	0	0.0	64,478	64,478	0	0.0	177	6.3	6.3	9.3
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers..	1,094,612	1,014,171	80,441	7.3	989,246	918,822	70,424	7.1	5,992	9.7	9.4	13.7
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.).....	1,485,575	1,333,396	152,179	10.2	1,324,742	1,195,444	129,298	9.7	8,399	10.8	10.3	15.0
Manufacturing.....	1,370,880	1,241,033	129,847	9.5	1,221,758	1,111,912	109,846	9.0	7,332	10.9	10.4	15.4
Durable goods.....	437,123	403,928	33,195	7.6	387,953	359,638	28,315	7.3	1,612	11.2	11.0	14.7
Machinery, including electrical.....	187,189	177,239	9,950	5.3	168,780	160,217	8,563	5.0	546	9.8	9.6	13.9
Other durable goods.....	249,934	226,689	23,245	9.3	219,173	199,415	19,758	9.0	1,066	12.3	12.0	15.0
Nondurable goods.....	933,757	837,105	96,652	10.4	833,805	732,280	101,525	12.1	5,720	10.7	10.1	15.7
Food and kindred products.....	144,744	118,205	26,539	18.3	116,293	94,854	21,439	18.4	2,664	19.7	19.8	19.2
Textile mill products.....	179,462	173,654	5,808	3.2	163,795	158,634	5,161	3.1	1,577	8.7	8.6	11.1
Apparel & other fabric'd text. products	319,984	278,895	41,089	12.8	293,473	256,819	36,654	12.4	2,104	8.3	7.9	10.8
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing).....	289,567	266,351	23,216	8.0	260,244	241,973	18,271	6.8	595	10.1	9.2	21.3
Nonmanufacturing indus. (incl. not rptd.)..	114,695	92,363	22,332	19.5	102,984	83,532	19,452	18.8	1,067	10.2	9.6	12.9
Private household workers.....	1,759,804	800,929	958,875	54.5	1,664,763	763,859	888,206	53.4	12,698	5.4	4.6	6.0
Private household workers--living in.....	159,679	117,504	42,175	26.4	158,947	117,017	41,930	26.4	2,069	0.5	0.4	6.3
Private household workers--living out.....	1,600,125	683,425	916,700	57.3	1,505,816	646,842	848,343	56.3	10,631	5.9	5.4	6.3
Service workers, exc. priv. household..	3,020,193	2,430,140	590,053	19.5	2,846,289	2,302,557	543,823	18.3	23,909	5.8	5.3	7.9
Attendants, hospital and other institution...	300,979	227,725	73,254	24.3	288,268	219,351	66,997	23.2	1,920	4.2	3.7	7.9
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	213,287	156,617	56,670	26.6	202,764	150,276	50,655	25.0	1,833	4.9	4.0	5.3
Cooks, except private household.....	381,978	291,390	90,588	23.7	361,772	278,148	80,980	22.4	2,644	5.1	4.5	6.8
Hairdressers and cosmetologists.....	271,623	237,141	34,482	12.7	267,050	233,411	33,639	12.0	1,721	1.7	1.6	2.4
Housekeepers & stewards, exc. priv. hshld..	121,811	109,036	12,775	10.5	117,693	105,618	10,111	9.2	1,264	3.4	3.1	5.5
Practical nurses and midwives.....	208,267	172,479	35,788	17.2	197,824	164,215	32,927	16.3				

Table 207.—LAST OCCUPATION OF PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE WITH WORK EXPERIENCE, BY YEAR LAST WORKED AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960

Occupation and sex	Total	Last worked in 1950-54	Last worked in 1955-58	Last worked in 1959-60	Percent distribution			
					Total	Last worked in 1950-54	Last worked in 1955-58	Last worked in 1959-60
Male, 14 years old and over.....	6,866,548	1,084,129	2,039,163	3,743,256	100.0	15.8	29.7	54.5
Professional, techn'l, & kindred wkrs..	333,152	43,703	89,283	200,166	100.0	13.1	26.8	60.1
Accountants and auditors.....	24,495	4,855	9,370	10,270	100.0	19.8	38.3	41.9
Architects.....	1,765	287	520	878	100.0	15.1	35.1	49.7
Artists and art teachers.....	3,932	647	1,096	2,189	100.0	16.5	27.9	55.7
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	5,678	806	1,636	3,236	100.0	14.2	28.8	57.0
Chemists.....	4,594	713	1,467	2,414	100.0	15.5	31.9	52.5
Clergymen.....	14,099	2,567	4,357	7,175	100.0	18.2	30.9	50.9
College pres., prof'rs, & instr's (n.e.c.)...	9,259	1,474	2,565	5,220	100.0	15.9	27.7	56.4
Dentists.....	4,389	952	1,867	1,570	100.0	21.7	42.5	35.8
Designers and draftsmen.....	19,342	1,935	4,659	12,698	100.0	10.3	24.1	65.6
Engineers: Aeronautical.....	1,601	107	409	1,085	100.0	6.7	34.0	47.8
Civil.....	14,358	2,609	4,880	6,869	100.0	18.2	34.0	47.8
Electrical.....	8,350	1,606	2,892	3,852	100.0	19.2	34.6	46.1
Mechanical.....	9,377	1,894	3,786	3,697	100.0	20.2	40.4	39.4
Other technical engineers.....	14,263	2,606	5,283	6,374	100.0	18.3	37.0	44.7
Lawyers and judges.....	8,379	1,678	3,042	3,659	100.0	20.0	36.3	43.7
Musicians and music teachers.....	8,755	995	1,778	5,980	100.0	11.4	20.3	68.3
Natural scientists (n.e.c.).....	3,341	286	655	2,414	100.0	8.6	25.2	66.3
Pharmacists.....	6,660	1,262	2,287	3,111	100.0	18.9	34.3	46.7
Physicians and surgeons.....	10,381	2,100	3,507	4,774	100.0	20.2	33.8	46.0
Social scientists.....	2,679	398	785	1,496	100.0	14.9	29.3	55.8
Social, welfare, and recreation workers.....	29,490	578	3,007	25,905	100.0	2.0	10.2	87.8
Teachers: Elementary school.....	6,082	1,169	1,808	3,105	100.0	19.2	29.7	51.1
Secondary school.....	11,517	2,142	3,764	5,611	100.0	18.6	32.7	48.7
Teachers (n.e.c.).....	6,037	1,328	2,356	2,353	100.0	14.2	22.0	63.8
Technicians: Medical and dental.....	5,748	372	1,238	4,138	100.0	6.5	21.5	72.0
Electrical and electronic.....	3,900	144	740	3,016	100.0	3.7	19.0	77.3
Other profess'l, techn'l, & kindred workers..	94,683	8,636	20,271	65,776	100.0	9.1	21.4	69.5
Farmers and farm managers.....	395,869	75,170	144,019	176,680	100.0	19.0	36.4	44.6
Managers, off's., & propr's, exc. farm..	438,749	100,910	178,273	159,566	100.0	23.0	40.6	36.4
Officials and insp's, State and local admin..	19,438	3,423	7,096	8,919	100.0	17.6	36.5	45.9
Other specified managers and officials.....	67,433	16,987	27,674	22,772	100.0	25.2	41.0	33.8
Mrs., off's., & propr's (n.e.c.)--salaried....	162,553	37,036	65,948	59,569	100.0	22.8	40.6	36.6
Manufacturing.....	42,354	10,818	18,241	13,295	100.0	25.5	43.1	31.4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	41,793	9,174	16,439	16,180	100.0	22.0	39.3	38.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	18,338	4,131	7,702	6,505	100.0	22.5	42.0	35.5
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	60,068	12,912	23,566	23,590	100.0	21.0	39.2	39.3
Mrs., off's., & propr's (n.e.c.)--self-empl..	189,325	43,464	77,555	68,306	100.0	23.0	41.0	36.0
Construction.....	25,227	5,226	9,951	10,050	100.0	20.7	39.4	39.8
Manufacturing.....	15,781	4,136	6,612	5,033	100.0	26.2	41.9	31.9
Wholesale trade.....	12,762	2,894	5,221	4,647	100.0	22.7	40.9	36.4
Eating and drinking places.....	20,899	4,523	8,979	7,397	100.0	21.6	41.0	37.3
Retail trade, exc. eating & drinking places	73,891	18,458	31,916	23,517	100.0	25.0	43.2	31.8
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	40,765	8,227	15,276	17,262	100.0	20.2	37.5	42.3
Clerical and kindred workers.....	443,691	65,732	131,623	246,336	100.0	14.8	29.7	55.5
Bookkeepers.....	18,984	3,292	6,976	9,116	100.0	17.3	34.6	48.0
Mail carriers.....	37,099	5,464	10,078	21,557	100.0	14.7	27.2	58.1
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	387,608	56,976	114,569	215,663	100.0	14.7	29.7	55.6
Sales workers.....	404,877	50,260	120,062	234,555	100.0	12.4	29.7	57.9
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters..	20,536	4,538	7,833	8,165	100.0	22.1	35.3	39.7
Real estate agents and brokers.....	18,832	3,907	7,035	7,890	100.0	20.7	37.4	41.9
Other specified sales workers.....	90,388	3,984	29,500	56,904	100.0	4.4	32.6	63.0
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.c.).....	275,121	37,831	75,674	161,616	100.0	13.8	27.5	58.7
Manufacturing.....	30,323	6,145	10,478	13,700	100.0	20.3	34.6	45.2
Wholesale trade.....	29,176	5,619	10,530	13,027	100.0	19.3	36.1	44.6
Retail trade.....	199,486	24,025	49,940	125,521	100.0	12.0	25.0	62.9
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	16,136	2,042	4,726	9,368	100.0	12.7	29.3	58.1
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred wkrs..	1,124,090	235,187	415,245	473,658	100.0	20.9	36.9	42.1
Bakers.....	13,824	3,065	5,506	5,253	100.0	22.2	39.8	38.0
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	10,730	3,478	4,661	2,591	100.0	32.4	43.4	24.1
Boilermakers.....	6,273	2,085	2,524	1,664	100.0	33.2	40.2	26.5
Cabinetmakers and patternmakers.....	16,138	4,171	6,251	5,716	100.0	25.8	38.7	35.4
Carpenters.....	191,724	36,309	63,441	91,974	100.0	18.9	33.1	48.0
Compositors and typesetters.....	13,984	3,020	5,337	5,627	100.0	21.6	38.2	40.2
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen.....	12,501	2,883	5,381	4,237	100.0	23.1	43.0	33.9
Electricians.....	29,631	5,973	11,273	12,385	100.0	20.2	38.0	41.8
Foremen (n.e.c.).....	102,510	26,244	46,107	30,159	100.0	25.6	45.0	29.4
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	32,620	8,410	15,682	8,528	100.0	25.8	48.1	26.1
Mfg. nondur. goods (incl. not spec. mfg.)..	21,524	5,500	9,654	6,370	100.0	25.6	44.9	29.6
Nonmanufacturing indus. (incl. not rptd.)..	48,366	12,334	20,771	15,261	100.0	25.5	42.9	31.6
Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone, and power.....	13,643	3,261	5,021	5,361	100.0	23.9	36.8	39.3
Locomotive engineers.....	20,233	6,625	8,903	4,705	100.0	32.7	44.0	23.3
Locomotive firemen.....	3,160	793	1,177	1,190	100.0	25.1	37.2	37.7
Machinists and job setters.....	63,832	17,120	28,074	18,638	100.0	26.8	44.0	29.2
Masons, tile setters, and stone cutters.....	31,752	6,299	10,719	14,734	100.0	19.8	33.8	46.4
Mechanics and repairmen: Automobile.....	5,368	1,171	1,963	2,234	100.0	15.4	32.4	52.2
Airplane.....	43,517	6,711	14,090	22,716	100.0	15.4	32.4	52.2
Radio and TV.....	5,886	420	1,426	4,040	100.0	7.1	24.2	68.6
Other mechanics and repairmen, & loom fixers..	155,903	30,215	56,922	68,766	100.0	19.4	36.5	44.1
Millwrights.....	7,883	2,033	3,628	2,222	100.0	25.8	46.0	28.2
Molders, metal.....	8,539	2,790	3,768	1,981	100.0	32.7	44.1	23.2
Painters (const.), paperhangers, & glaziers..	95,941	14,835	29,073	52,033	100.0	15.5	30.3	54.2
Plumbers and pipe fitters.....	15,356	2,819	5,299	7,238	100.0	18.3	34.2	47.5
Printers: Craft, exc. compo. & typesetters..	38,828	8,093	15,040	15,695	100.0	20.8	36.7	42.5
Shoemakers and repairers, except factory....	9,979	2,330	3,719	3,930	100.0	23.9	39.3	36.8
Stationary engineers.....	6,193	1,456	2,674	2,063	100.0	23.5	43.2	33.3
Structural metal workers.....	36,008	8,709	14,856	12,443	100.0	24.2	41.3	34.6
Tailors and furriers.....	7,569	1,362	2,799	3,408	100.0	18.0	37.0	45.0
Tinsmiths, cooper-smiths, & sheet metal wkrs..	11,893	3,459	4,892	3,542	100.0	29.0	41.1	29.9
Toolmakers, and die makers and setters.....	13,633	2,940	5,603	5,090	100.0	21.6	47.1	31.3
Toolmakers, and die makers and setters.....	18,016	4,513	8,466	5,037	100.0	25.0	42.0	28.0
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	119,633	20,425	36,702	56,506	100.0	18.0	32.3	49.7

Table 207.—LAST OCCUPATION OF PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE WITH WORK EXPERIENCE, BY YEAR LAST WORKED AND SEX,
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.

Occupation and sex	Total	Last worked in 1950-54	Last worked in 1955-58	Last worked in 1959-60	Percent distribution			
					Total	Last worked in 1950-54	Last worked in 1955-58	Last worked in 1959-60
Male, 14 years old and over—Con.								
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,157,332	217,709	379,939	599,684	100.0	18.8	32.8	48.4
Apprentices.....	8,100	233	804	7,063	100.0	2.9	9.9	87.2
Assemblers.....	41,196	7,417	13,867	19,912	100.0	18.0	33.7	48.3
Attendants, auto service and parking.....	61,427	3,401	10,185	47,841	100.0	5.5	16.6	77.9
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	16,769	4,868	6,698	5,203	100.0	29.0	39.9	31.0
Bus drivers.....	13,594	2,918	5,278	5,398	100.0	21.5	38.8	39.7
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, mfg.....	26,593	5,785	11,020	9,788	100.0	21.8	42.4	35.8
Filers, grinders, and polishers, metal.....	18,073	4,187	7,713	6,173	100.0	23.2	42.7	34.2
Furnacemen, smelters, and heaters.....	6,201	1,656	2,656	1,889	100.0	26.7	42.8	30.5
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	18,777	3,387	6,178	9,212	100.0	18.0	32.9	49.1
Meat cutters, exc. slaughter & packing house.....	19,605	3,739	7,633	8,233	100.0	19.1	38.9	42.0
Mine operatives and laborers (n.e.c.).....	87,375	29,923	30,730	26,722	100.0	34.2	35.2	30.6
Packers and wrappers (n.e.c.).....	40,836	4,611	9,856	26,369	100.0	11.3	24.1	64.6
Painters, exc. construction and maintenance.....	16,041	3,213	5,826	7,002	100.0	20.0	36.3	43.7
Power station operators.....	2,418	636	953	829	100.0	26.3	39.4	34.3
Sailors and deck hands.....	8,529	1,311	2,693	4,515	100.0	15.4	31.6	53.0
Sawyers.....	15,377	3,494	5,741	6,142	100.0	22.7	37.3	39.9
Spinners and weavers, textile.....	9,521	3,404	3,862	2,255	100.0	35.8	40.6	23.7
Stationary firemen.....	20,640	5,989	8,978	5,673	100.0	29.0	43.5	27.5
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	19,534	3,063	7,280	9,191	100.0	15.7	37.3	47.1
Truck drivers and deliverymen.....	186,499	19,880	49,252	117,367	100.0	10.7	26.4	62.9
Welders and flame-cutters.....	22,821	3,754	8,186	10,881	100.0	16.4	35.9	47.7
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	48,342	10,985	16,072	21,285	100.0	22.7	33.2	44.0
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.).....	449,074	89,855	158,478	200,741	100.0	20.0	35.3	44.7
Manufacturing.....	345,160	72,704	127,158	145,298	100.0	21.1	36.8	42.1
Durable goods.....	178,266	38,554	68,409	71,303	100.0	21.6	38.4	40.0
Saw & planing mills, & misc. wood prod.....	19,973	4,327	7,149	8,497	100.0	21.7	35.8	42.5
Furniture and fixtures.....	11,103	2,208	3,878	5,017	100.0	19.9	34.9	45.2
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	15,109	3,284	5,855	5,960	100.0	21.7	38.8	39.4
Primary metal industries.....	24,738	5,303	10,378	8,757	100.0	23.5	41.1	35.4
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec.).....	24,376	4,733	9,028	10,615	100.0	19.4	37.0	43.5
Machinery, except electrical.....	26,620	5,713	10,299	10,608	100.0	21.5	38.7	39.8
Electrical mach'y, equip., & supplies.....	13,239	2,713	4,911	5,615	100.0	20.5	37.1	42.4
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equip.....	17,635	4,536	7,571	5,528	100.0	25.7	42.9	31.3
Transp. equip., exc. motor vehicle.....	10,525	2,122	3,970	4,433	100.0	20.2	37.7	42.1
Other durable goods.....	14,948	3,115	5,560	6,273	100.0	20.8	37.2	42.0
Nondurable goods.....	165,213	33,778	58,094	73,341	100.0	20.4	35.2	44.4
Food and kindred products.....	92,025	18,126	31,181	42,718	100.0	15.6	29.2	55.2
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	18,616	5,170	7,498	5,948	100.0	27.8	40.3	31.9
Knitting, & other text. mill products.....	6,713	1,641	2,648	2,424	100.0	24.4	39.4	36.1
Apparel & other fab'd textile products.....	20,472	5,079	7,631	7,762	100.0	24.8	37.3	37.9
Paper and allied products.....	13,941	2,806	5,032	6,103	100.0	20.1	36.1	43.8
Chemicals and allied products.....	11,717	2,408	4,355	4,954	100.0	20.6	38.9	40.6
Other nondurable goods.....	41,729	8,538	15,549	17,642	100.0	20.5	37.2	42.3
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	1,681	372	655	654	100.0	22.1	39.0	39.0
Nonmanufacturing indus. (incl. not rptd.).....	103,914	17,151	31,320	55,443	100.0	16.5	30.1	53.4
Transport, comm., & other public util.....	25,498	6,868	10,140	8,490	100.0	26.9	39.8	33.3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	28,006	4,333	7,809	15,864	100.0	15.5	27.9	56.6
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	50,410	5,950	13,371	31,089	100.0	11.8	26.5	61.8
Private household workers.....	18,772	2,411	4,703	11,658	100.0	12.8	25.1	62.1
Service workers, exc. priv. household.....	647,477	106,838	207,616	333,023	100.0	16.5	32.1	51.4
Barbers.....	19,649	4,266	8,078	7,305	100.0	21.7	41.1	37.2
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	185,687	36,890	71,116	77,681	100.0	17.9	38.3	43.8
Cooks, except private household.....	42,436	6,796	14,410	21,230	100.0	16.0	34.0	50.0
Elevator operators.....	16,956	3,928	7,001	6,027	100.0	23.2	41.3	35.5
Firemen, fire protection.....	9,873	2,457	3,955	3,461	100.0	24.9	40.1	35.1
Guards and watchmen.....	98,817	22,003	36,619	40,195	100.0	22.3	37.1	40.7
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	22,684	5,710	8,860	8,114	100.0	25.2	39.1	35.8
Waiters, bartenders, and counter workers.....	73,314	8,785	18,976	45,553	100.0	12.0	25.9	62.1
Other service workers, exc. priv. household.....	178,061	16,003	38,601	123,457	100.0	9.0	21.7	69.3
Farm laborers and foremen.....	541,668	34,053	73,832	433,783	100.0	6.3	13.6	80.1
Farm laborers: Unpaid family workers.....	124,850	1,750	4,430	118,670	100.0	1.4	3.5	95.1
Exc. unpaid, & farm foremen.....	416,818	32,303	69,402	315,113	100.0	7.7	16.7	75.6
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	884,269	115,905	225,482	542,882	100.0	13.1	25.5	61.4
Fishermen and oystermen.....	12,687	1,434	2,730	8,523	100.0	11.3	21.5	67.2
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	11,238	2,567	3,918	4,753	100.0	22.8	34.9	42.3
Lumbermen, raftmen, and wood choppers.....	28,121	5,285	8,359	14,477	100.0	18.8	29.7	51.5
Other specified laborers.....	143,856	13,084	30,634	100,138	100.0	9.1	21.3	69.6
Laborers (n.e.c.).....	688,367	93,535	179,841	414,991	100.0	13.6	26.1	60.3
Manufacturing.....	169,831	31,722	54,370	83,739	100.0	18.7	32.0	49.3
Durable goods.....	104,378	21,659	36,021	46,698	100.0	20.8	34.5	44.7
Furniture, saw and planing mills, and miscellaneous wood products.....	25,949	5,220	8,217	12,512	100.0	20.1	31.7	48.2
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	12,918	2,356	4,307	6,255	100.0	18.2	33.3	48.4
Primary metal industries.....	27,323	6,447	10,524	10,352	100.0	23.6	38.5	37.9
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec.).....	11,592	2,248	3,739	5,605	100.0	19.4	32.3	48.4
Machinery, including electrical.....	10,762	2,650	4,364	6,043	100.0	20.3	33.4	46.3
Transportation equipment.....	2,777	2,348	4,086	4,328	100.0	21.8	38.0	40.2
Other durable goods.....	64,603	9,956	18,031	36,616	100.0	15.4	27.9	56.7
Food and kindred products.....	32,106	4,114	7,754	20,238	100.0	12.8	24.2	63.0
Textile mill products and apparel.....	7,743	1,673	2,547	3,523	100.0	21.6	32.9	45.5
Chemicals and allied products.....	7,488	1,380	2,437	3,671	100.0	18.4	32.5	49.0
Other nondurable goods.....	17,266	2,789	5,293	9,184	100.0	16.2	30.7	53.2
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	850	107	318	425	100.0	12.6	37.4	50.0
Nonmanufacturing indus. (incl. not rptd.).....	518,536	61,813	125,471	331,252	100.0	11.9	24.2	63.9
Construction.....	199,718	22,408	48,377	128,933	100.0	11.2	24.2	64.6
Railroads and railway express service.....	42,585	12,112	18,040	12,313	100.0	28.4	42.6	28.9
Transportation, except railroad.....	17,538	1,953	4,301	11,284	100.0	11.1	24.5	64.3
Comm., & util. & sanitary service.....	23,873	4,812	8,260	10,801	100.0	20.2	34.6	45.2
Wholesale and retail trade.....	113,828	7,354	18,769	87,705	100.0	6.5	16.5	77.1
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	120,994	13,174	27,604	80,216	100.0	10.9	22.8	66.3
Occupation not reported.....	476,602	36,251	69,086	371,265	100.0	7.6	14.5	77.9

Table 207.—LAST OCCUPATION OF PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE WITH WORK EXPERIENCE, BY YEAR LAST WORKED AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.

Occupation and sex	Total	Last worked in 1950-54	Last worked in 1955-58	Last worked in 1959-60	Percent distribution			
					Total	Last worked in 1950-54	Last worked in 1955-58	Last worked in 1959-60
Female, 14 years old and over.....	15,034,429	3,685,270	5,087,836	6,261,303	100.0	24.5	33.8	41.6
Professional, techn'l, & kindred wkrs..	1,281,397	323,174	446,693	511,530	100.0	25.2	34.9	39.9
Accountants and auditors.....	35,024	11,859	13,462	9,703	100.0	33.9	37.4	27.7
Actors, dancers, and entertainers (n.e.c.)..	17,512	3,654	6,047	7,911	100.0	20.7	34.3	44.9
Artists and art teachers.....	23,119	6,798	7,697	8,624	100.0	29.4	33.3	37.3
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	23,930	6,823	8,520	8,587	100.0	28.5	35.6	35.9
College pres., prof'rs, & instr's (n.e.c.)...	13,426	3,478	4,965	4,983	100.0	25.9	37.0	37.1
Designers and draftsmen.....	18,933	6,678	7,579	4,676	100.0	35.3	40.0	24.7
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	14,684	4,746	5,389	4,550	100.0	32.3	36.7	31.0
Lawyers and judges.....	2,861	734	806	1,301	100.0	25.8	28.4	45.8
Librarians.....	27,383	7,772	10,432	9,199	100.0	28.4	38.0	33.6
Musicians and music teachers.....	32,474	7,232	10,585	14,657	100.0	22.3	32.6	45.1
Natural scientists.....	10,272	4,083	3,843	2,346	100.0	39.7	37.4	22.8
Nurses, professional.....	314,943	77,820	111,904	125,219	100.0	24.7	35.5	39.8
Nurses, student professional.....	7,565	684	1,468	5,413	100.0	9.0	19.4	71.6
Physicians and surgeons.....	5,321	793	1,179	1,344	100.0	24.0	35.5	40.5
Social scientists.....	7,983	2,850	2,919	2,214	100.0	35.7	36.4	27.7
Social, welfare, and recreation workers.....	75,441	12,995	19,061	43,385	100.0	17.2	25.3	57.5
Teachers: Elementary school.....	326,990	79,500	115,936	131,554	100.0	24.3	35.5	40.2
Secondary school.....	89,169	22,951	31,302	34,916	100.0	25.7	35.1	39.2
Teachers (n.e.c.).....	47,406	11,317	16,323	19,766	100.0	23.9	34.4	41.7
Technicians, medical and dental.....	51,533	14,436	19,812	17,285	100.0	28.0	38.4	33.5
Therapists and healers (n.e.c.).....	10,319	2,748	3,903	3,668	100.0	26.6	37.8	35.5
Other profess'l, techn'l, & kindred workers..	127,029	33,218	43,582	50,229	100.0	26.1	34.3	39.5
Farmers and farm managers.....	66,746	8,405	15,665	42,676	100.0	12.6	23.5	63.9
Managers, off's., & propr's, exc. farm..	310,782	82,561	117,137	111,064	100.0	26.6	37.8	35.7
Specified managers and officials.....	77,492	22,315	27,179	27,998	100.0	28.8	35.1	36.1
Managers, off's., & propr's (n.e.c.)--salaried	132,112	36,234	51,428	44,350	100.0	27.5	38.9	33.6
Wholesale and retail trade.....	47,615	13,259	18,555	15,801	100.0	27.8	39.0	33.2
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	84,497	23,075	32,873	28,549	100.0	27.3	38.9	33.8
Mrs., off's., & propr's (n.e.c.)--self-empl..	101,178	23,912	38,580	38,716	100.0	23.6	38.1	38.3
Eating and drinking places.....	28,656	6,820	11,203	10,633	100.0	23.8	39.1	37.1
Wh. & ret. trade, exc. eat. & drink. places	40,389	10,442	16,440	13,507	100.0	25.9	40.7	33.4
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	32,133	6,650	10,907	14,576	100.0	20.7	33.9	45.4
Clerical and kindred workers.....	4,686,716	1,401,563	1,725,915	1,559,238	100.0	29.9	36.8	33.3
Bookkeepers.....	467,309	138,472	168,544	160,293	100.0	29.6	36.1	34.3
Cashiers.....	313,592	73,977	113,661	126,554	100.0	23.6	36.1	40.4
Office machine operators.....	173,717	55,402	67,487	50,828	100.0	31.9	38.8	29.3
Secretaries.....	973,487	305,286	371,259	296,942	100.0	31.4	38.1	30.5
Stenographers.....	15,790	67,710	73,480	34,600	100.0	34.6	37.5	27.9
Telephone operators.....	298,566	102,132	117,900	78,534	100.0	34.2	39.5	26.3
Typists.....	659,649	133,261	170,073	152,335	100.0	29.4	37.5	33.1
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	1,810,606	525,343	644,111	641,152	100.0	29.0	35.6	35.4
Sales workers.....	1,697,961	389,872	583,639	724,450	100.0	23.0	34.4	42.7
Insurance and real estate agents and brokers.	35,589	8,084	13,689	13,816	100.0	22.7	38.5	38.8
Other specified sales workers.....	54,841	7,698	18,046	29,097	100.0	14.0	32.9	53.1
Salesmen & sales clerks (n.e.c.), ret. trade.	1,506,037	354,215	518,999	632,883	100.0	23.5	34.5	42.0
Salesmen & sal. cl. (n.e.c.), exc. ret. trade	101,494	13,875	32,965	48,634	100.0	19.6	32.5	47.9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	145,194	43,787	51,701	49,706	100.0	30.2	35.6	34.2
Foremen (n.e.c.).....	30,636	9,859	11,799	8,978	100.0	32.2	38.5	29.3
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	114,558	33,928	39,902	40,728	100.0	29.6	34.8	35.6
Operatives and kindred workers.....	2,501,522	730,328	905,526	865,668	100.0	29.2	36.2	34.6
Assemblers.....	219,295	70,441	81,898	66,956	100.0	32.1	37.3	30.5
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, mfg....	154,720	56,511	57,029	41,180	100.0	36.5	36.9	26.6
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory.	67,999	19,419	24,959	23,985	100.0	28.6	36.2	35.3
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	207,742	55,764	79,165	72,813	100.0	26.8	38.1	35.0
Spinners and weavers, textile.....	39,065	15,223	15,530	8,312	100.0	39.0	39.8	21.3
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers..	793,089	219,041	281,635	292,413	100.0	27.6	35.5	36.9
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.).....	1,019,612	293,929	365,674	360,009	100.0	28.8	35.9	35.3
Manufacturing.....	918,462	270,526	332,070	315,866	100.0	29.5	36.2	34.4
Durable goods.....	279,531	94,069	102,677	82,785	100.0	33.7	36.7	29.6
Machinery, including electrical.....	110,455	36,456	40,927	33,072	100.0	33.0	37.1	29.9
Other durable goods.....	169,076	57,613	61,750	49,713	100.0	34.1	36.5	29.4
Nondurable goods.....	638,931	176,457	229,393	233,081	100.0	27.6	35.9	36.5
Food and kindred products.....	180,887	58,367	58,814	83,506	100.0	21.3	32.5	46.2
Textile mill products.....	102,289	35,263	38,402	28,624	100.0	34.5	37.5	28.0
Apparel & other fabric'd text. products	169,534	46,842	62,691	60,001	100.0	27.6	37.0	35.3
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing).....	186,221	55,785	69,486	60,950	100.0	30.0	37.3	32.7
Nonmanufacturing indus. (incl. not rptd.)..	101,150	23,403	33,604	44,143	100.0	23.1	33.2	43.6
Private household workers.....	825,753	127,546	256,484	441,723	100.0	15.4	31.1	53.5
Private household workers--living in.....	3,701	408	793	2,500	100.0	11.0	21.4	67.5
Private household workers--living out.....	822,052	127,138	255,691	439,223	100.0	15.5	31.1	53.4
Service workers, exc. priv. household..	2,202,548	453,219	781,978	967,351	100.0	20.6	35.5	43.9
Attendants, hospital and other institution...	176,764	34,918	64,188	77,658	100.0	19.8	36.3	43.9
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	113,087	24,465	42,046	46,556	100.0	21.6	37.2	41.2
Cooks, except private household.....	214,048	45,942	78,892	89,214	100.0	21.5	36.9	41.7
Hairdressers and cosmetologists.....	99,660	26,806	36,517	36,337	100.0	26.9	36.6	36.5
Housekeepers & stewards, exc. priv. hshld....	63,129	16,411	24,310	22,408	100.0	26.0	38.5	35.5
Practical nurses and midwives.....	131,368	27,154	47,544	56,670	100.0	20.7	36.2	43.1
Waiters, bartenders, and counter workers...	981,815	191,434	341,277	449,104	100.0	19.5	34.8	45.7
Other service workers, exc. priv. household..	422,697	86,089	147,204	189,404	100.0	20.4	34.8	44.8
Farm laborers and foremen.....	552,958	31,583	444,342	444,342	100.0	5.7	13.9	80.3
Farm laborers: Unpaid family workers.....	170,849	5,694	13,680	151,475	100.0	3.3	8.0	88.7
Exc. unpaid, and farm foremen	382,109	25,889	63,353	292,867	100.0	6.8	16.6	76.6
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	92,855	21,744	28,906	42,205	100.0	23.4	31.1	45.5
Occupation not reported.....	669,997	71,488	97,159	501,350	100.0	10.7	14.5	74.8

Table 208.—EARNINGS IN 1959 OF PERSONS IN THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960

Occupation, color, and sex	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$999 or loss	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$10,000 and over	Median earnings (dollars)	Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	
TOTAL													
Male, exp. civilian labor force.....	44,290,905	4,482,186	3,761,786	4,345,730	5,517,045	6,502,898	6,610,976	4,485,875	5,422,139	3,162,270	4,621	68.8	
Professional, techn'l, & kindred wkrs..	4,473,317	148,156	207,232	208,377	294,865	443,346	374,633	581,396	1,104,582	910,730	6,619	77.4	
Accountants and auditors.....	393,473	6,811	10,779	11,596	19,484	40,389	66,037	68,122	108,799	61,456	6,611	88.6	
Architects.....	29,371	552	853	741	918	1,283	2,016	2,951	9,192	10,865	8,753	87.4	
Artists and art teachers.....	66,204	3,361	3,530	3,542	4,829	7,212	9,391	8,647	15,207	10,485	6,143	71.1	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	84,214	3,660	3,990	3,520	4,922	10,443	10,443	11,152	23,314	16,930	6,833	80.4	
Chemists.....	1,170	1,170	2,090	2,356	3,042	5,373	9,947	12,779	25,324	14,187	7,163	87.4	
Clergymen.....	188,050	12,988	26,284	21,774	32,200	38,289	24,559	13,314	13,771	4,871	4,020	87.8	
College pres., prof'rs, & instr's (n.e.c.)..	135,256	5,086	8,165	8,429	6,507	8,333	12,795	15,596	39,354	30,991	7,237	58.4	
Dentists.....	80,369	1,295	2,410	2,075	2,502	3,271	4,284	4,064	12,820	47,648	10,000+	59.9	
Designers and draftsmen.....	298,997	7,163	11,027	12,315	20,157	34,119	46,699	44,187	65,003	18,327	5,958	81.1	
Engineers: Aeronautical.....	51,649	264	967	634	1,100	1,118	2,608	5,094	20,477	19,407	9,059	90.3	
Civil.....	156,198	2,063	3,538	4,216	6,358	6,819	9,674	15,403	22,714	28,473	33,298	7,701	86.7
Electrical.....	182,676	1,303	3,427	2,981	5,417	6,269	11,279	19,457	76,549	55,894	8,613	89.6	
Mechanical.....	158,851	1,275	2,753	2,554	4,473	5,867	11,457	19,051	66,805	47,616	6,437	88.8	
Other technical engineers.....	309,928	2,551	5,619	5,115	7,782	11,656	25,124	43,101	124,236	84,744	8,304	89.9	
Lawyers and judges.....	202,780	4,023	5,916	5,901	6,911	9,085	13,011	13,780	37,369	106,784	10,000+	86.5	
Musicians and music teachers.....	84,388	12,017	8,201	7,212	8,138	10,143	11,183	8,894	12,151	6,449	4,653	42.6	
Natural scientists (n.e.c.).....	58,420	1,232	2,027	2,148	2,673	3,646	5,739	7,469	19,506	13,980	7,658	87.2	
Pharmacists.....	34,447	1,851	3,280	3,044	4,358	5,932	10,015	12,059	24,984	18,924	7,202	86.6	
Physicians and surgeons.....	211,160	6,490	11,475	10,866	9,563	7,036	7,771	17,286	134,937	100,000+	77.6		
Social scientists.....	42,386	840	1,260	1,261	1,712	2,814	4,874	5,574	17,718	13,333	7,674	85.2	
Social, welfare, and recreation workers.....	37,366	5,570	4,083	3,541	5,491	10,403	10,184	7,418	12,719	7,957	6,221	74.1	
Teachers: Elementary school.....	141,697	3,539	6,459	8,572	16,279	29,372	30,153	20,170	22,532	4,621	5,227	42.5	
Secondary school.....	269,763	3,913	10,907	11,674	19,903	43,711	54,161	46,836	63,408	15,250	5,827	47.1	
Teachers (n.e.c.).....	66,304	3,395	3,673	3,393	5,311	8,752	10,390	8,309	10,109	3,172	5,359	59.2	
Technicians: Medical and dental.....	51,885	1,821	4,981	4,971	4,971	10,576	8,390	4,959	4,765	2,575	4,503	78.7	
Electrical and electronic.....	88,033	1,843	3,424	4,268	6,160	10,723	19,104	19,196	19,346	3,771	5,921	82.6	
Other profess'l, techn'l, & kindred workers..	952,984	50,678	57,407	59,671	79,883	111,629	138,186	130,217	192,837	132,476	5,848	76.5	
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,198,371	581,507	458,271	350,852	259,117	175,126	115,470	65,985	95,746	96,297	2,169	79.4	
Managers, off's., & prop'r's, exc. farm..	4,603,093	139,257	190,671	231,584	349,257	463,818	583,629	516,862	971,198	1,156,819	6,664	87.4	
Officials and insp's, State and local admin..	134,702	4,541	5,392	6,275	13,978	23,189	25,250	19,829	24,393	11,855	6,616	87.7	
Other specified managers and officials.....	597,521	12,758	18,430	21,661	36,328	60,624	92,070	93,133	161,605	101,112	6,633	86.6	
Mgrs., off's., & prop'r's (n.e.c.)—salaried..	2,231,845	32,415	58,476	70,394	128,798	205,308	278,374	270,569	550,444	636,867	7,389	90.1	
Manufacturing.....	606,382	4,507	11,216	10,289	16,026	30,450	53,037	63,397	159,024	258,436	9,156	92.7	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	700,961	12,701	21,634	32,466	64,014	97,701	113,901	90,656	138,249	127,659	6,067	89.6	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	293,316	2,701	5,979	5,982	12,088	22,613	34,682	37,215	77,906	93,962	7,971	92.7	
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	631,186	12,506	19,659	21,857	36,700	54,344	74,754	79,301	175,265	156,610	7,282	86.9	
Mgrs., off's., & prop'r's (n.e.c.)—self-empl.	1,639,025	89,543	108,373	133,254	170,153	174,697	187,935	133,331	224,756	406,983	7,664	84.1	
Construction.....	220,963	8,915	10,553	13,790	18,887	21,944	24,963	37,020	65,077	67,577	6,577	68.4	
Manufacturing.....	155,010	6,452	7,292	8,418	10,065	11,238	14,490	11,098	23,575	62,382	8,767	85.3	
Wholesale trade.....	125,064	6,611	6,425	6,812	8,961	9,775	9,086	19,342	46,680	7,546	85.8		
Eating and drinking places.....	138,061	9,540	11,542	14,549	17,989	17,398	18,379	11,430	17,647	19,587	4,886	83.1	
Retail trade, exc. eating & drinking places	637,556	37,520	48,479	62,474	80,796	81,108	82,668	56,239	90,933	117,339	5,223	89.6	
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	342,371	20,505	24,082	27,211	33,455	33,234	36,063	25,664	46,239	95,918	5,907	83.0	
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3,061,319	221,021	201,125	239,109	395,844	603,014	705,392	338,336	74,111	74,111	4,785	76.4	
Bookkeepers.....	190,420	8,858	12,192	13,840	26,089	32,083	27,489	14,822	11,875	3,172	4,444	79.2	
Mail carriers.....	156,038	5,937	5,165	5,918	10,085	43,338	95,410	20,307	8,371	1,507	5,289	85.9	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	2,714,861	206,216	185,768	219,351	359,670	527,593	582,493	303,207	263,131	69,432	4,786	75.6	
Sales workers.....	2,963,141	386,201	203,301	217,941	310,101	366,787	385,012	294,513	433,226	364,059	4,987	75.4	
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters..	329,315	7,921	12,145	15,644	26,137	41,250	53,564	45,125	67,716	59,613	6,773	84.0	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	142,731	9,559	10,844	10,649	12,928	13,076	15,047	12,202	22,702	36,124	5,178	74.4	
Other specified sales workers.....	292,683	161,314	11,399	9,055	9,875	10,120	10,722	8,590	14,084	17,524	7,883	59.6	
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.c.).....	2,238,412	207,407	170,913	182,393	261,561	302,341	305,679	228,596	328,724	250,798	4,982	76.0	
Manufacturing.....	418,676	11,251	13,004	14,658	24,923	42,259	60,702	59,144	102,596	90,139	6,719	84.0	
Wholesale trade.....	476,458	12,810	17,380	21,982	42,380	64,084	77,236	63,697	95,248	64,637	84.7		
Retail trade.....	1,268,599	173,383	132,071	136,651	181,951	179,791	148,197	88,329	106,673	62,153	3,894	69.9	
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	134,679	9,963	8,458	9,102	12,907	16,207	19,544	17,426	24,207	16,865	5,548	75.2	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred wkrs..	8,844,021	387,683	473,740	663,906	1,049,521	1,436,772	1,713,157	1,334,688	1,485,925	298,629	5,240	67.9	
Bakers.....	92,114	4,639	5,563	6,678	15,451	21,262	20,456	8,660	5,162	4,552	75.3		
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	32,360	3,058	2,523	2,691	4,131	5,769	6,215	3,960	3,185	528	4,655	59.9	
Boilermakers.....	26,459	617	1,010	1,369	2,406	4,449	6,404	5,332	4,304	368	5,496	51.8	
Cabinetmakers and patternmakers.....	106,055	5,523	6,100	8,472	13,054	17,141	19,316	15,909	17,062	3,478	5,142	68.2	
Carpenters.....	901,389	77,300	93,998	115,423	140,094	145,902	137,916	97,595	78,690	14,471	4,164	38.9	
Compositors and typesetters.....	165,180	5,677	6,225	8,858	15,816	22,269	31,332	34,515	4,855	5,758	82.2		
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen.....	130,265	2,128	3,464	6,908	15,098	29,278	32,944	20,148	18,228	2,039	5,251	52.7	
Electricians.....	349,182	7,628	10,201	15,200	27,130	44,789	72,602	66,008	92,734	12,890	9,959	70.1	
Foremen (n.e.c.).....	1,110,757	8,756	15,111	25,407	63,317	128,311	192,610	197,668	373,604	105,963	6,616	88.3	
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	431,222	2,327	4,812	6,385	15,284	33,163	59,489	73,874	175,533	60,355	7,347	90.1	
Mfg. nondur. goods (incl. not spec. mfg.)..	261,192	1,850	3,267	5,583	15,460	33,671	51,037	48,888	81,340	29,096	6,404	91.2	
Nonmanufacturing indus. (incl. not rptd.)..	170,030	4,886	1,544	8,824	19,857	44,642	68,452	94,695	94,193	35,239	8,943	88.9	
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, and power.....	271,176	3,042	4,567	7,702	18,927	41,248	60,104	75,474	57,739	3,373	6,000	91.0	
Locomotive engineers.....	57,297	394	525	524	1,287	3,384	6,919	9,070	29,422	5,772	7,667	73.3	
Locomotive firemen.....	38,676	617	1,124	1,697	2,994	4,967	8,076	7,553	11,066	982	3,983	61.7	
Mechanics and job setters.....	543,547	9,360	13,600	23,302									

Table 208.—EARNINGS IN 1959 OF PERSONS IN THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.

Occupation, color, and sex	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	Median earnings (dollars)	Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks
TOTAL—Con.												
Male, exp. civilian labor force—Con.												
Operatives and kindred workers.....	9,036,163	700,597	748,213	1,098,270	1,455,555	1,721,672	1,625,756	908,010	673,620	104,470	4,299	62.5
Apprentices.....	82,245	10,297	10,380	12,177	17,030	17,070	9,676	3,636	1,807	172	3,486	52.3
Assemblers.....	368,047	20,408	25,232	35,111	56,754	94,669	83,982	34,382	16,224	1,275	4,492	56.1
Attendants, auto service and parking.....	350,001	92,312	63,193	65,783	99,025	35,937	19,002	6,998	5,471	2,280	2,296	51.4
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	123,224	2,147	3,297	5,140	9,484	18,304	36,177	23,387	16,952	23,514	1,774	56.2
Bus drivers.....	164,382	16,679	17,738	15,447	19,173	32,006	35,776	16,952	9,466	1,145	4,411	65.2
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, mfg.....	147,616	5,758	8,932	10,013	18,317	31,293	36,560	22,484	15,140	1,492	5,051	62.0
Filers, grinders, and polishers, metal.....	55,036	1,427	1,936	3,715	7,337	11,892	12,559	7,966	7,026	1,178	5,096	48.3
Furnacemen, smelters, and heaters.....	111,045	14,026	17,063	25,772	24,075	15,090	7,807	3,081	2,749	1,382	2,948	68.7
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	177,166	9,785	11,950	17,122	28,154	33,485	37,202	21,194	14,628	3,646	4,644	79.1
Heat outters, exc. slaughter & packing house.....	316,507	26,532	29,672	36,606	51,337	58,745	54,297	33,222	22,539	3,597	4,240	45.0
Mine operatives and laborers (n.e.c.).....	182,745	34,504	19,495	27,014	31,011	34,200	23,704	12,147	6,573	816	4,245	62.5
Packers and wrappers (n.e.c.).....	130,851	8,370	9,732	16,744	23,655	28,314	24,500	12,147	6,573	816	4,245	62.5
Painters, exc. construction and maintenance.....	25,564	259	276	6,547	1,279	2,960	6,954	7,036	448	6,238	89.8	8.8
Power station operators.....	39,204	2,698	3,158	5,005	6,666	7,056	6,331	3,766	3,824	700	4,294	36.0
Sailors and deck hands.....	90,196	12,835	17,748	18,740	13,555	13,051	8,361	3,327	2,217	362	2,775	47.6
Sawyers.....	48,397	1,838	2,886	8,771	17,877	11,427	3,697	1,261	549	91	3,599	71.4
Spinners and weavers, textile.....	90,805	2,915	4,979	9,006	13,123	19,224	19,983	12,919	8,129	5,976	2,272	61.2
Stationary firemen.....	162,511	14,699	23,167	33,463	36,539	24,627	15,335	7,229	190,394	40,249	4,221	65.1
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	2,038,714	177,773	185,520	262,858	319,844	332,488	323,744	205,862	4,097	4,593	5,026	60.5
Truck drivers and deliverymen.....	363,683	10,624	15,983	26,756	48,149	78,026	87,543	52,634	39,373	4,249	5,026	60.5
Welders and flame-cutters.....	250,961	17,141	20,287	32,308	44,113	48,446	43,025	23,162	19,174	3,305	4,240	57.3
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	3,442,477	211,800	249,097	414,118	578,809	715,165	654,439	352,232	236,542	30,315	4,374	64.0
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.).....	2,885,055	148,153	192,878	341,722	487,812	608,654	565,709	311,575	205,442	23,110	4,447	64.4
Manufacturing.....	1,583,460	74,842	105,172	169,712	248,883	356,539	335,674	170,078	109,705	12,855	4,542	60.2
Durable goods.....	88,740	14,930	21,036	26,723	20,993	21,015	13,667	5,359	3,815	634	3,067	56.2
Saw & planing mills, & misc. wood prod.	141,610	5,732	8,444	15,749	23,785	31,512	28,428	15,600	11,216	1,438	2,228	60.8
Furniture and fixtures.....	234,091	5,825	8,885	17,001	36,044	60,010	53,911	30,161	20,019	1,444	4,542	64.3
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	227,897	9,879	13,486	22,397	39,689	55,631	48,828	22,273	14,071	1,643	4,812	48.9
Primary metal industries.....	242,599	9,334	12,863	19,792	35,373	55,842	57,112	33,939	19,674	2,270	4,795	64.7
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec.).....	157,208	5,394	8,250	15,934	22,855	36,375	37,339	20,458	12,312	1,291	4,802	71.4
Machinery, except electrical.....	131,327	5,290	7,112	9,339	16,275	37,356	43,895	19,336	11,117	1,207	4,994	43.1
Electrical mach'y, equip., & supplies.....	100,577	3,862	5,122	7,531	12,365	22,515	26,805	13,281	8,294	802	4,951	67.7
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equip.	111,039	7,549	9,445	15,714	20,248	21,656	17,615	9,709	7,749	1,354	4,318	67.0
Transp. equip., exc. motor vehicle.....	1,295,711	72,710	87,083	170,944	237,728	251,134	229,264	141,113	95,530	10,205	4,318	69.6
Other durable goods.....	319,134	26,315	27,847	39,497	50,040	63,897	60,091	31,246	17,940	2,261	4,248	68.1
Food and kindred products.....	135,776	7,564	11,663	40,917	50,041	16,872	9,345	4,710	1,753	224	3,493	65.4
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	52,833	2,826	4,698	10,730	16,972	22,271	20,377	15,008	7,727	7,818	3,804	52.2
Knitting, & other text. mill products.....	113,993	7,485	10,770	20,837	22,271	43,108	46,590	22,135	13,121	1,121	4,920	76.6
Apparel & other fab'd textile products.....	172,841	4,595	6,545	11,772	23,854	33,108	32,666	40,541	31,972	1,282	5,308	80.5
Paper and allied products.....	162,792	4,503	5,272	8,856	17,702	32,666	40,541	31,972	19,998	1,282	4,541	67.9
Chemicals and allied products.....	338,342	19,422	20,288	38,335	57,248	62,635	57,522	34,527	3,406	5,343	58.4	
Other nondurable goods.....	5,884	601	623	1,066	1,201	981	771	384	207	50	3,950	61.9
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	557,422	63,647	56,179	72,396	90,997	106,511	88,730	40,657	31,100	7,205	2,689	74.0
Nonmanufacturing indus. (incl. not rpt'd.).....	135,527	5,713	7,052	11,286	19,710	35,904	33,576	13,367	7,939	1,836	3,443	62.1
Transport, comman., & other public util.	154,503	22,371	19,159	23,560	27,444	26,299	20,421	8,830	5,263	1,156	3,661	55.7
Wholesale and retail trade.....	267,392	35,563	29,968	37,550	43,843	44,308	34,733	18,460	17,898	5,069	3,498	62.1
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	59,967	29,013	12,367	9,497	5,515	1,861	869	298	285	262	1,078	47.0
Private household workers.....	2,641,497	419,930	339,554	413,746	475,853	422,754	292,214	146,008	102,911	28,527	3,310	66.1
Service workers, exc. priv. household.....	170,817	13,601	19,915	26,689	35,195	30,536	19,180	9,999	11,027	4,672	3,716	71.1
Barbers.....	725,107	131,170	116,447	151,979	155,095	109,461	39,777	11,686	7,657	1,835	2,756	64.6
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	208,585	24,460	27,713	35,512	41,884	34,429	22,741	10,687	8,806	2,353	3,397	62.1
Cooks, except private household.....	50,245	4,421	5,986	9,234	15,287	10,793	3,121	750	575	78	3,359	71.7
Elevator operators.....	138,106	1,230	1,562	3,229	5,287	10,793	10,699	5,919	19,268	2,275	5,469	93.2
Firemen, fire protection.....	244,618	18,973	22,979	25,375	47,368	48,151	39,005	20,694	10,821	1,252	3,950	73.3
Guards and watchmen.....	275,267	4,931	6,316	11,413	32,954	65,127	80,351	45,056	23,898	5,221	5,210	89.5
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	314,636	61,765	46,528	50,276	59,464	43,764	26,452	11,010	10,102	5,275	2,975	55.6
Walters, bartenders, and counter workers.....	514,116	159,379	92,108	90,379	66,370	48,759	20,934	10,207	10,757	5,563	2,062	50.5
Other service workers, exc. priv. household.....	1,119,881	54,296	257,103	158,459	89,372	36,955	17,001	7,584	6,765	3,676	1,066	42.2
Farm laborers and foremen.....	52,505	40,473	6,175	2,433	1,440	817	259	236	134	649	1,110	51.1
Farm laborers: Unpaid family workers.....	1,067,376	502,493	250,928	156,026	87,932	36,138	16,463	7,348	6,506	3,542	1,124	41.8
Exc. unpaid, & farm foremen.....	3,256,929	667,797	470,559	517,068	543,259	521,061	315,139	123,699	80,790	17,557	2,948	44.7
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	38,848	8,813	7,968	6,683	5,032	3,345	2,505	1,585	1,007	1,110	2,395	32.4
Fishermen and oystermen.....	59,196	3,634	4,226	6,457	8,412	9,676	10,388	7,899	7,719	785	4,710	42.8
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	128,488	39,610	32,943	20,215	11,481	8,639	6,160	3,425	3,945	2,070	1,748	28.5
Lumbermen, sawmen, and wood choppers.....	493,516	131,900	73,808	72,519	71,331	71,398	45,304	15,848	9,075	2,333	2,566	48.1
Other specified laborers.....	2,536,881	483,840	351,614	411,194	447,003	428,003	250,782	94,942	58,244	11,259	3,049	45.0
Laborers (n.e.c.).....	872,554	87,283	99,516	141,315	173,514	185,439	117,261	43,104	22,635	2,487	3,623	49.4
Manufacturing.....	573,647	52,146	65,916	90,325	117,333	129,063	75,345	26,521	15,255	1,743	3,668	43.7
Durable goods.....	119,829	21,702	27,020	28,300	17,043	14,450	7,012	2,292	1,740	270	2,395	44.7
Furniture, saw and planing mills, and miscellane'ous wood products.....	78,259	5,833	8,057	13,488	16,652	17,694	10,129	2,440	227	3,705	52.5	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	180,574	8,918	12,920	22,994	43,641	47,550	27,396	10,442	6,162	627	4,040	31.5
Primary metal industries.....	55,191	4,277	5,100	8,149	12,935	13,223	7,720	2,371	1,252	166	3,799	50.3
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec.).....	68,904	5,340	6,098	8,983	14,384	18,030	10,699	3,325	1,646	199	3,762	55.6
Machinery, including electrical.....	58,448	4,338	5,177	6,436	9,834	15,807	11,116	3,835	1,715	190		

Table 208.—EARNINGS IN 1959 OF PERSONS IN THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY OCCUPATION; COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.

Occupation, color, and sex	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$999 or loss	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	Median earnings (dol-lars)	Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks
TOTAL—Con.												
Female, exp. civilian labor force....	20,160,461	5,264,602	3,805,063	3,937,016	3,464,074	2,106,729	895,706	349,110	254,453	83,698	2,257	50.5
Professional, techn'l, & kindred wkrs..	2,609,448	404,452	304,720	300,058	472,571	487,482	316,338	170,285	127,631	25,911	3,625	38.0
Accountants and auditors.....	77,085	5,092	5,280	8,121	16,042	19,132	12,751	5,737	4,035	895	4,209	77.1
Actors, dancers, and entertainers (n.e.c.)...	22,428	7,737	3,950	3,266	2,438	1,560	1,158	657	837	825	1,880	19.5
Artists and art teachers.....	34,554	6,921	4,383	3,944	4,690	5,349	4,232	2,324	2,207	504	3,433	38.3
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	42,744	10,285	4,076	4,538	5,332	5,632	4,403	2,647	3,262	1,779	3,339	64.1
College pres., prof's, & instr's (n.e.c.)...	42,744	4,072	3,230	3,036	3,697	4,922	4,215	4,363	5,868	1,443	4,780	33.6
Designers and draftsmen.....	23,636	2,293	2,185	2,704	4,114	4,292	3,420	1,931	1,731	966	4,122	63.8
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	23,291	3,093	4,422	4,509	3,778	3,256	2,175	1,095	844	119	2,916	61.6
Lawyers and judges.....	7,087	772	889	611	680	728	822	679	1,208	998	5,199	72.8
Librarians.....	69,314	13,859	7,480	7,586	10,028	11,324	9,869	5,250	3,557	361	5,972	55.0
Musicians and music teachers.....	104,929	46,201	20,814	10,693	8,118	8,424	4,872	2,737	2,390	700	1,301	27.4
Natural scientists.....	14,315	867	1,135	1,216	1,662	2,450	2,592	2,277	1,998	519	4,970	70.6
Nurses, professional.....	54,571	6,440	87,191	91,830	133,195	97,419	40,414	15,893	9,486	1,713	3,186	53.6
Nurses, student professional.....	30,269	24,327	2,742	1,341	1,091	504	136	51	12	12	652	20.1
Physicians and surgeons.....	14,969	1,194	1,606	1,462	1,492	1,167	1,089	892	1,956	4,111	5,517	64.0
Social scientists.....	13,982	890	979	1,452	2,127	2,669	2,006	1,393	1,890	576	4,578	67.6
Social, welfare, and recreation workers.....	74,610	9,340	6,312	6,705	13,713	16,647	11,327	6,112	3,912	542	4,074	68.0
Teachers: Elementary school.....	824,725	98,627	75,096	78,224	154,423	180,324	127,929	67,886	39,438	2,778	4,033	16.6
Secondary school.....	231,623	23,737	19,948	15,140	35,095	51,305	38,087	24,553	21,794	1,964	4,427	18.7
Teachers (n.e.c.).....	86,078	22,666	13,639	10,280	12,173	11,728	7,488	4,374	3,211	519	2,653	26.3
Technicians.....	82,982	11,213	15,455	15,455	21,628	15,649	12,668	10,660	8,664	252	3,182	52.0
Therapists and healers (n.e.c.).....	19,188	2,836	2,699	2,602	2,792	3,862	2,404	1,060	672	261	3,222	62.2
Other profess'l, techn'l, & kindred workers..	229,122	38,990	25,373	25,383	34,453	39,169	28,393	16,786	16,340	4,235	3,720	56.8
Farmers and farm managers.....	73,064	43,694	14,304	6,081	3,244	1,966	1,144	745	982	904	836	65.0
Managers, offcs., & prop'r's, exc. farm..	683,003	94,637	96,248	107,288	116,456	95,391	68,909	36,911	37,920	27,243	3,355	75.2
Specified managers and officials.....	154,158	17,693	17,157	25,445	20,265	24,375	17,931	8,723	7,824	3,017	3,509	79.2
Managers, offcs., & prop'r's (n.e.c.)--salaried	324,886	29,050	40,342	49,768	44,704	54,481	37,929	20,651	20,008	10,953	3,701	73.1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	104,363	10,730	14,186	20,314	22,489	15,265	9,284	4,862	4,470	2,763	3,309	73.1
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	220,523	18,320	26,156	29,434	39,215	39,216	28,645	15,789	15,538	8,190	3,926	73.1
Mgrs., offcs., & prop'r's (n.e.c.)--self-empl.	203,959	47,894	40,749	31,075	23,769	16,535	13,049	7,537	10,078	13,273	2,429	75.7
Eating and drinking places.....	46,644	12,531	10,397	7,541	5,358	3,524	2,578	1,354	1,575	1,786	2,052	70.0
Wh. & ret. trade, exc. eat. & drink. places	87,800	21,241	17,758	13,937	10,348	7,108	5,443	3,099	4,085	4,781	2,352	79.9
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	69,515	14,122	12,594	9,597	8,063	5,903	3,084	3,084	4,418	6,706	2,838	74.2
Clerical and kindred workers.....	6,052,316	899,800	839,329	1,260,010	1,610,356	979,806	324,776	84,405	43,702	10,132	3,017	64.4
Bookkeepers.....	710,481	87,477	101,543	165,889	191,262	138,122	107,533	88,122	6,077	1,970	3,002	69.8
Cashiers.....	348,531	98,943	78,115	80,029	57,518	23,471	7,740	1,534	881	300	1,964	51.2
Office machine operators.....	227,126	22,642	27,207	45,808	73,893	42,961	11,799	1,989	734	93	3,242	63.3
Secretaries.....	1,386,746	144,765	162,328	247,052	378,119	288,570	119,945	31,302	15,355	3,310	3,368	69.1
Stenographers.....	254,746	26,074	45,827	79,922	110,116	66,866	25,208	1,552	1,522	730	2,401	68.1
Telephone operators.....	340,804	39,538	32,987	66,979	110,116	59,609	12,266	5,266	3,063	238	3,188	66.2
Typists.....	485,613	84,312	72,176	107,760	144,266	63,953	10,294	1,763	863	226	2,801	57.8
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	2,298,759	398,049	324,948	500,666	574,560	338,656	113,714	29,435	15,175	3,556	2,852	62.5
Sales workers.....	1,507,149	561,660	385,666	327,630	138,451	47,460	20,446	8,936	10,129	6,771	1,498	45.4
Insurance and real estate agents and brokers.	74,449	13,185	11,829	11,975	12,977	8,766	5,637	2,912	3,958	3,210	3,018	59.6
Other specified sales workers.....	59,471	38,487	9,608	4,518	2,924	1,679	863	451	616	325	773	30.4
Salesmen & sales clerks (n.e.c.), ret. trade.	1,270,744	472,660	342,421	232,913	131,311	30,737	3,948	3,863	2,170	1,474	1,474	45.3
Salesmen & sal. cl. (n.e.c.), exc. ret. trade	102,485	37,328	21,815	18,224	11,298	6,278	3,219	1,625	1,692	1,066	1,638	45.0
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	249,579	35,451	37,143	56,303	55,409	34,911	17,462	6,855	4,762	1,283	2,927	60.6
Foremen (n.e.c.).....	79,608	3,245	6,983	18,639	21,974	7,647	3,167	2,783	2,782	545	3,497	74.5
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	169,971	32,206	30,160	37,664	33,435	19,801	9,815	3,688	2,484	738	2,601	54.0
Operatives and kindred workers.....	3,398,337	596,884	770,823	1,039,105	629,641	268,390	72,869	12,909	5,824	1,892	2,319	45.1
Assemblers.....	294,739	37,977	45,302	70,556	76,885	47,873	13,941	1,520	486	189	2,908	46.3
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, mfg.	227,329	22,214	34,344	64,465	59,164	34,914	9,948	1,715	475	90	2,886	54.2
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory.	111,008	44,419	27,657	23,820	10,622	2,934	885	306	225	140	1,401	44.1
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	268,758	73,371	98,997	72,185	19,249	3,250	921	260	337	188	1,616	54.6
Spinners and weavers, textile.....	66,017	5,430	8,411	27,548	20,545	3,618	313	100	33	19	2,696	38.3
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers...	1,027,623	186,311	258,904	338,860	166,277	57,120	14,866	3,052	1,687	546	2,202	39.6
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.).....	1,402,865	227,162	297,208	441,671	276,899	118,681	31,995	5,956	2,571	730	2,401	68.1
Manufacturing.....	1,299,274	194,074	271,877	418,435	263,172	112,925	30,348	5,575	2,575	593	2,439	45.2
Durable goods.....	414,741	50,875	64,008	104,303	106,452	65,421	19,639	3,009	860	174	2,887	49.2
Machinery, including electrical.....	178,865	19,772	23,782	41,088	52,632	30,748	9,091	1,274	390	88	3,091	52.6
Other durable goods.....	235,876	31,103	40,226	63,215	53,820	34,673	10,548	1,735	470	86	2,737	46.6
Nondurable goods.....	884,533	143,199	207,869	314,132	156,720	47,504	10,709	2,566	1,415	419	2,290	43.3
Food and kindred products.....	135,301	42,243	36,777	26,248	16,870	8,970	2,632	871	606	84	1,691	33.3
Textile mill products.....	171,269	18,695	34,847	77,443	33,940	5,125	861	171	113	74	2,434	49.6
Apparel & other fabric'd text. products	302,470	44,920	88,358	120,351	38,164	8,042	1,722	440	222	151	2,149	38.2
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing).....	275,493	37,341	47,887	90,090	67,746	25,367	5,494	1,084	374	110	2,583	50.0
Nonmanufacturing indus. (incl. not rptd.)..	103,589	33,088	25,331	23,236	13,727	5,756	1,647	381	296	127	1,738	42.8
Private household workers.....	1,566,344	1,144,279	305,233	93,144	16,498	3,325	1,865	721	765	514	684	37.7
Private household workers--living in.....	145,792	64,351	48,051	27,430	4,644	640	340	121	84	141	1,178	60.7
Private household workers--living out.....	1,420,552	1,079,948	257,182	65,714	11,854	2,685	1,525	600	671	373	658	35.4
Service workers, exc. priv. household..	2,711,944	1,043,768	810,423	507,506	226,894	76,110	24,318	9,864	8,952	4,109	1,385	43.4
Attendants, hospital and other institution...	278,142	69,595	82,744	76,228	37,230	10,529	1,052	357	271	136	1,840	56.5
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	195,159	78,893	56,204	36,046	17,110	5,415	897	265	250	79	1,332	53.7
Cooks, except private household.....	345,793	132,216	120,671	59,041	22,770	6,897	2,146	683	759	350	1,337	37.7
Hairdressers and cosmetologists.....	250,											

Table 208.—EARNINGS IN 1959 OF PERSONS IN THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.

Occupation, color, and sex	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$999 or loss	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	Median earnings (dollars)	Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks
NONWHITE												
Male, exp. civilian labor force.....	4,155,568	849,257	676,114	785,269	689,583	558,532	343,896	132,904	90,155	29,858	2,703	55.5
Professional, technical, & kindred workers...	154,791	11,055	12,828	16,283	23,287	24,749	21,537	15,409	18,934	10,709	4,563	64.8
Engineers, technical.....	11,741	271	303	497	685	806	1,308	1,897	4,087	1,877	7,076	82.9
Medical and other health workers.....	23,242	1,297	2,077	2,661	3,598	3,098	1,975	1,524	2,521	4,491	4,642	74.9
Salaried.....	15,527	1,045	1,721	2,279	3,114	2,637	1,401	1,065	1,303	962	3,873	75.4
Self-employed.....	7,715	252	356	382	484	461	574	459	1,218	3,529	9,191	73.7
Teachers, elementary & secondary schools...	30,034	921	1,397	2,667	6,829	7,122	5,376	2,942	2,454	326	4,450	34.6
Other profess'l, techn'l, & kindred wksr...	89,774	8,566	9,051	10,458	12,175	13,723	12,878	9,046	9,862	4,015	4,338	69.9
Salaried.....	81,037	7,329	7,930	9,292	11,027	12,934	12,176	8,519	9,005	2,825	4,382	69.7
Self-employed.....	8,737	1,237	1,121	1,166	1,148	789	702	527	857	1,190	3,736	71.8
Farmers and farm managers.....	156,587	99,401	29,045	11,045	5,265	3,837	2,288	1,229	1,814	1,537	788	52.4
Managers, officials, & prop'rs, exc. farm...	89,294	10,580	10,751	11,930	13,282	11,774	9,987	6,482	8,678	6,130	3,869	78.0
Salaried.....	43,631	3,375	3,967	5,159	6,297	6,972	6,225	4,097	5,031	2,508	4,433	80.5
Self-employed.....	45,663	7,205	6,784	6,771	6,985	4,802	3,762	2,385	3,647	3,622	3,318	75.7
Retail trade.....	22,439	3,510	3,112	3,280	3,356	2,522	2,058	1,228	1,786	1,587	3,393	83.9
Other than retail trade.....	23,224	3,695	3,672	3,491	3,629	2,280	1,704	1,197	1,861	2,035	3,249	67.8
Clerical and kindred workers.....	206,587	16,433	15,269	27,212	40,889	48,780	41,569	10,494	5,215	726	4,072	73.9
Mail carriers.....	21,523	624	555	696	1,733	6,202	9,392	1,684	572	65	5,101	83.2
Postal clerks.....	31,758	1,440	1,076	1,324	2,733	8,440	12,931	2,591	1,100	123	5,067	79.4
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	29,930	1,858	2,470	6,825	9,030	5,883	2,759	756	334	15	3,422	71.7
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	123,376	12,511	11,168	18,367	27,393	28,255	16,487	5,463	3,209	523	3,717	71.4
Sales workers.....	59,262	5,161	7,115	9,092	9,554	7,177	4,687	2,560	2,477	1,439	2,809	65.6
Retail trade.....	34,417	7,359	5,301	6,356	6,510	4,363	2,171	1,107	875	375	2,716	65.0
Other than retail trade.....	24,845	7,802	1,814	2,736	3,044	2,814	2,516	1,453	1,602	1,064	3,023	66.5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	430,897	47,928	53,648	75,737	79,383	72,964	55,351	16,890	2,445	3,480	3,480	57.5
Construction craftsmen.....	162,950	27,048	31,005	26,892	20,282	15,482	8,265	5,216	750	2,855	39.3	
Foremen (n.e.c.).....	20,689	465	869	1,869	3,450	4,668	4,138	2,600	2,287	343	4,791	78.8
Mechanics and repairmen.....	135,215	11,822	15,678	26,528	28,397	24,797	17,148	6,648	3,654	543	3,478	70.7
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	112,043	7,731	10,053	16,335	20,644	23,217	18,583	9,038	5,633	809	4,054	64.2
Operatives and kindred workers.....	990,960	123,104	149,834	215,067	186,792	160,094	101,354	35,650	16,766	2,299	3,040	58.1
Drivers and delivermen.....	317,652	50,774	58,453	77,621	77,621	57,300	37,931	22,623	8,013	3,972	2,638	60.6
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	630,790	67,150	82,927	124,564	120,441	117,714	77,107	27,148	12,485	1,254	2,600	57.4
Other operatives and kindred workers.....	278,132	22,187	32,474	46,821	50,169	60,500	43,787	15,003	6,682	509	3,749	50.4
Durable goods manufacturing.....	157,196	15,887	19,008	34,445	34,059	26,834	16,724	6,787	3,192	260	3,272	63.4
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	195,462	29,076	31,445	43,298	36,213	30,380	16,596	5,358	2,611	485	2,859	58.9
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	29,453	13,060	7,736	5,382	2,398	539	216	53	43	46	1,216	51.6
Private household workers.....	563,501	102,087	106,707	137,967	110,588	65,785	26,097	8,339	4,887	1,044	2,529	63.4
Service workers, exc. private household.....	155,117	30,421	40,067	31,726	18,768	5,971	1,710	919	159	2,543	67.3	
Janitors and sextons.....	29,102	1,951	2,110	3,472	5,053	7,130	5,988	2,350	903	145	4,276	78.9
Protective service workers.....	104,085	15,141	18,592	24,127	21,984	13,674	6,540	2,271	1,382	374	2,759	61.1
Waiters, cooks, & bartenders.....	275,197	59,619	55,584	70,301	51,825	26,213	7,598	2,008	1,683	366	2,319	60.4
Farm laborers and foremen.....	277,429	169,955	68,730	24,942	9,209	2,456	1,046	414	455	222	816	34.0
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	847,156	185,029	166,093	183,659	141,280	105,096	45,116	13,200	6,664	989	2,394	44.4
Garage laborers, & car washers & greasers.....	26,696	10,101	8,570	8,762	5,193	2,593	983	292	172	30	1,962	49.4
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	22,425	2,024	2,586	3,915	4,655	3,782	2,656	1,498	1,243	66	3,577	39.6
Other laborers.....	788,015	172,904	154,937	170,992	131,432	98,721	41,477	11,410	5,249	893	2,387	44.3
Construction.....	206,002	42,817	45,076	49,437	34,374	19,617	9,673	3,267	1,487	254	2,306	30.3
Manufacturing.....	263,165	44,450	51,018	57,106	46,592	38,359	18,332	4,833	2,188	287	2,632	45.9
Other industries.....	318,848	85,637	58,843	64,449	50,466	40,745	13,472	3,310	1,574	352	2,323	51.9
Occupation not reported.....	349,371	55,464	47,933	66,943	66,975	55,281	34,648	12,523	7,332	2,272	3,065	36.6
Female, exp. civilian labor force.....	2,566,057	1,153,410	591,443	386,789	239,562	123,617	44,332	15,222	9,225	2,457	1,219	45.7
Professional, technical, & kindred workers...	192,291	19,988	20,697	27,627	48,767	38,491	21,987	9,047	4,921	766	3,571	36.8
Medical and other health workers.....	51,044	6,492	8,181	10,136	12,590	8,322	3,429	1,033	641	220	3,077	58.9
Salaried.....	48,349	6,024	7,636	9,596	12,061	8,028	3,305	983	580	136	3,076	60.3
Self-employed.....	2,695	468	545	540	529	294	124	50	61	84	2,619	34.2
Teachers, elementary & secondary schools...	98,471	6,810	7,934	12,367	28,000	21,424	13,166	5,652	2,890	228	3,790	19.0
Other profess'l, techn'l, & kindred wksr...	42,776	6,686	4,582	5,124	8,177	8,745	5,392	2,362	1,390	318	3,611	51.6
Salaried.....	40,636	5,813	4,129	4,814	8,052	8,636	5,312	2,328	1,298	254	3,691	51.9
Self-employed.....	2,140	873	453	310	1,125	109	80	34	92	64	1,438	45.4
Farmers and farm managers.....	12,009	10,190	1,059	318	150	115	53	54	37	33	589	29.8
Managers, officials, & prop'rs, exc. farm...	26,447	7,861	5,782	4,181	3,438	2,298	1,307	619	572	389	1,927	68.5
Salaried.....	13,602	2,653	2,774	2,491	2,352	1,631	847	387	331	136	2,552	65.0
Self-employed.....	12,845	5,208	3,008	1,690	1,086	667	460	232	241	253	1,404	72.2
Clerical and kindred workers.....	219,087	34,478	30,484	44,912	60,111	38,668	8,190	1,354	726	164	2,993	62.2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	66,508	8,282	7,709	12,229	21,835	13,437	3,468	220	43	3	2,211	64.1
Other clerical workers.....	152,579	26,196	22,775	32,683	38,276	25,231	5,785	1,006	506	121	2,836	61.3
Sales workers.....	41,453	15,166	9,896	9,727	4,371	1,266	516	197	192	122	1,562	51.2
Retail trade.....	34,455	12,938	8,199	8,250	3,567	878	337	137	101	48	1,523	50.4
Other than retail trade.....	6,998	2,228	1,697	1,477	804	388	179	60	91	74	1,749	55.1
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	18,340	3,441	4,267	4,651	3,293	1,704	654	190	122	18	2,314	56.6
Operatives and kindred workers.....	355,344	92,248	102,983	97,308	42,608	14,620	3,981	893	490	213	1,829	44.8
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	102,844	29,790	29,942	25,385	6,283	939	285	77	104	39	1,542	55.8
Other operatives and kindred workers.....	252,500	62,458	63,041	71,923	36,325	13,681	3,696	816	386	174	2,010	40.3
Durable goods manufacturing.....	56,948	8,738	10,906	16,087	12,243	6,547	1,934	346	103	44	2,549	44.8
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	148,170	35,245	40,281	46,109	19,450	5,311	1,193	308	195	78	1,964	37.9
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	47,382	18,475	11,854	9,727	4,632	1,823	569	162	88	52	1,440	42.4
Private household workers.....	869,565	617,182	188,417	52,951	7,771	1,481	725	399	253	704	42.6	
Service workers, exc. private household.....	535,568	206,172	168,973	101,604	43,089	11,571	2,285	921	720	231	1,365	51.1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	52,109	20,759	34,942	25,385	9,450	1,705	219	77	65	13	1,354	54.1
Practical nurses.....												