## Bibliography on Corruption and Anticorruption Professor Matthew C. Stephenson Harvard Law School <u>http://www.law.harvard.edu/faculty/mstephenson/</u> January 2022

- Aaken, A., & Voigt, S. (2011). Do individual disclosure rules for parliamentarians improve government effectiveness? *Economics of Governance*, 12(4), 301–324. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10101-011-0100-8
- Aalberts, R. J., & Jennings, M. M. (1999). The Ethics of Slotting: Is this Bribery, Facilitation Marketing or Just Plain Competition? *Journal of Business Ethics*, 20(3), 207–215. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1006081311334
- Aaronson, S. A. (2011a). Does the WTO Help Member States Clean Up? *Available at SSRN* 1922190. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1922190
- Aaronson, S. A. (2011b). Limited partnership: Business, government, civil society, and the public in the Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative (EITI). *Public Administration* and Development, 31(1), 50–63. https://doi.org/10.1002/pad.588
- Aaronson, S. A., & Abouharb, M. R. (2014). Corruption, Conflicts of Interest and the WTO. In J.-B. Auby, E. Breen, & T. Perroud (Eds.), *Corruption and conflicts of interest: A comparative law approach* (pp. 183–197). Edward Elgar PubLtd. http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.GEN\_batch:ELGAR01620140507
- Ab Lo, A. (2019). Actors, networks and assemblages: Local content, corruption and the politics of SME's participation in Ghana's oil and gas industry. *International Development Planning Review*, *41*(2), 193–214. https://doi.org/10.3828/idpr.2018.33
- Abada, I., & Ngwu, E. (2019). Corruption, governance, and Nigeria's uncivil society, 1999-2016. *Análise Social*, 54(231), 386–408. https://doi.org/10.31447/AS00032573.2019231.07
- Abadi, A. M. (n.d.). Kleptocracy, strategic corruption, and defence policymaking: The impact of Najib Razak's 1MDB scandal on Malaysia's defence relationship with China (2015-2017). Contemporary Politics, ahead-of-print(ahead-of-print), 1–20. https://doi.org/10.1080/13569775.2021.1917163
- Abalo, E. (2019). Why does inaccessibility widely exist in healthcare in Ghana? Understanding the reasons from past to present. *Journal of Public Health*, 1–10. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10389-019-01019-x

Abas Azmi, K. S., & Zainudin, R. (n.d.). Money in politics: A recipe for corruption in Malaysia.

Journal of Financial Crime, 28(2), 593-606. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-07-2020-0147

- Abbas Drebee, H., & Azam Abdul-Razak, N. (2020). The Impact of Corruption on Agriculture Sector in Iraq: Econometrics Approach. *IOP Conference Series. Earth and Environmental Science*, 553(1), 12019-. https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/553/1/012019
- Abbas, H. S. M., Qaisar, Z. H., Xu, X., & Sun, C. (2021). Nexus of E-government, cybersecurity and corruption on public service (PSS) sustainability in Asian economies using fixed-effect and random forest algorithm. *Online Information Review*, *ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print). https://doi.org/10.1108/OIR-02-2021-0069
- Abbink, K. (2004). Staff rotation as an anti-corruption policy: An experimental study. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 20(4), 887–906. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2003.10.008
- Abbink, K. (2005). Fair Salaries and the Moral Costs of Corruption. In Kokinov & Boicho (Eds.), Advances in Cognitive Economics. Sofia: NBU Press. https://winster.nottingham.ac.uk/cedex/documents/papers/2002-05.pdf
- Abbink, K. (2006). Laboratory Experiments on Corruption. In S. Rose-Ackerman (Ed.), *International handbook on the economics of corruption* (pp. 418–440). Edward Elgar Publishing. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=P60nmWlJWEoC&oi=fnd&pg=PR5&d q=Laboratory+Experiments+on+Corruption,%E2%80%9D+in+Susan+Rose-Ackerman+ ed.+International+Handbook+on+the+Economics+of+Corruption+(Edward+Elgar&ots=j 9agtH21zb&sig=2ojEcFGAw5WeEuD5KDd f7alhb4
- Abbink, K., Dasgupta, U., Gangadharan, L., & Jain, T. (2014). Letting the briber go free: An experiment on mitigating harassment bribes. *JOURNAL OF PUBLIC ECONOMICS*, 111(Journal Article), 17–28. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2013.12.012
- Abbink, K., & Ellman, M. (2010). The Donor Problem: An Experimental Analysis of Beneficiary Empowerment. *Journal of Development Studies*, 46(8), 1327–1344. https://doi.org/10.1080/00220380903428407
- Abbink, K., Freidin, E., Gangadharan, L., & Moro, R. (2018). The Effect of Social Norms on Bribe Offers. *Journal of Law, Economics, & Organization, 34*(3), 457–474.
- Abbink, K., & Hennig-Schmidt, H. (2006). Neutral versus loaded instructions in a bribery experiment. *Experimental Economics*, 9(2), 103–121. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10683-006-5385-z
- Abbink, K., Irlenbusch, B., & Renner, E. (2002). An Experimental Bribery Game. Journal of Law, Economics, and Organization, 18(2), 428–454. https://doi.org/10.1093/jleo/18.2.428

- Abbink, K., Ryvkin, D., & Serra, D. (2020). Corrupt police. *Games and Economic Behavior*, 123, 101–119. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geb.2020.07.001
- Abbink, K., & Serra, D. (2012). Anticorruption policies: Lessons from the lab. In New advances in experimental research on corruption (Vol. 15, pp. 77–115). https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=N48c72KXsD4C&oi=fnd&pg=PA77&d q=Abbink,+Klaus+%26+Danila+Serra.+2012.+%E2%80%9CAnticorruption+Policies:+ Lessons+from+the+Lab,%E2%80%9D+in+Danila+Serra+%26+Leonard+Wantchekon,+ eds.,+New+Advances+in+Experimental+Research+on+Corruption+&ots=uycq5h5aMR &sig=vUixS6mxw6Zc-7lPoVpnBt-ZQB8
- Abbink, K., & Wu, K. (2017). Reward self-reporting to deter corruption: An experiment on mitigating collusive bribery. *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 133, 256–272. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2016.09.013
- Abbott, K. W. (2001). Rule-making in the WTO: Lessons from the case of bribery and corruption. *Journal of International Economic Law*, 4(2), 275–296. https://doi.org/10.1093/jiel/4.2.275
- Abbott, K. W. (2009). Fight Against Corruption. In *Max Planck Encyclopedia of International Law*.
- Abbott, K. W., & Snidal, D. (2002). International action on bribery and corruption: Why the dog didn't bark in the WTO. In D. M. Kennedy & J. D. Southwick (Eds.), *The political* economy of international trade law.
- Abbott, K. w, & Snidal, D. (2002). Values and Interests: International Legalization in the Fight against Corruption. *The Journal of Legal Studies*, 31(S1), S141–S177. https://doi.org/10.1086/342006
- Abdalla, H. F., Maghrabi, A. S., & Raggad, B. G. (1998). Assessing the perceptions of human resource managers toward nepotism A cross-cultural study. *International Journal of Manpower*, 19(8), 554–570.
- Abdallah, S., Sayed, R., Rahwan, I., Leveck, B. L., Cebrian, M., Rutherford, A., & Fowler, J. H. (2014). Corruption drives the emergence of civil society. *Journal of the Royal Society, Interface / the Royal Society*, 11(93), 20131044. https://doi.org/10.1098/rsif.2013.1044
- Abdallah, W., Chowdhury, S., & Iqbal, K. (n.d.). Access and fees in public health care services for the poor: Bangladesh as a case study. Oxford Development Studies, ahead-of-print(ahead-of-print), 1–16. https://doi.org/10.1080/13600818.2021.2004392
- Abdiweli, M. A. (2003). Institutional differences as sources of growth differences. *Atlantic Economic Journal*, *31*(4), 348–362.

- Abdixhiku, L., Krasniqi, B., Pugh, G., & Hashi, I. (2017). Firm-level determinants of tax evasion in transition economies. *Economic Systems*, 41(3), 354–366. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecosys.2016.12.004
- Abdixhiku, L., Pugh, G., & Hashi, I. (2018). Business tax evasion in transition economies: A cross-country panel investigation. *The European Journal of Comparative Economics*, 15(1), 11–36. https://doi.org/10.25428/1824-2979/201801-11-36
- Abdulai, A. (2009). Political will in combating corruption in developing and transition economies: A comparative study of Singapore, Hong Kong and Ghana. *Journal of Financial Crime*, *16*(4), 387–417. https://doi.org/10.1108/13590790910993753
- Abdulkareem, A. K., Ishola, A. A., & Abdulkareem, Z. J. (2021). E-Government and Bureaucratic Corruption in Nigeria: Successes and Challenges. *Jurnal Studi Pemerintahan (Journal of Government and Politics)*, 12(1), 1–20. https://doi.org/10.18196/https://doi.org/10.18196/jgp.121125
- Abdullah, S., Gray, T., & Clough, E. (2018). Clientelism: Factionalism in the allocation of public resources in Iraq after 2003. *Middle Eastern Studies*, 1–18. https://doi.org/10.1080/00263206.2018.1444607
- Abdulrauf, L. A. (2020). Using Specialised Anti-Corruption Agencies to Combat Pervasive Corruption in Nigeria: A Critical Review of the ICPC and EFCC. *African Journal of Legal Studies*, 12, 2020(3–4), 215–241. https://doi.org/10.1163/17087384-12340050
- Abdyli, E. (2017). Some Forms of Manifestation of Official Corruption and Crimes against Official Duty in Kosovo 2011- 2012. *Acta Universitatis Danubius. Juridica*, *13*(3). http://search.proquest.com/docview/2118379145/?pq-origsite=primo
- Abe, K., & Wilson, J. S. (2008). Governance, Corruption, And Trade In The Asia Pacific Region (World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 4731). The World Bank. http://elibrary.worldbank.org/doi/pdf/10.1596/1813-9450-4731
- Abé Ndjié, A., Atangana Ondoa, H., & Ngoa Tabi, H. (2019). Governance and youth unemployment in Africa. *Labor History*, 60(6), 869–882. https://doi.org/10.1080/0023656X.2019.1645320
- Abed, G. T., & Davoodi, H. R. (2000). Corruption, Structural Reforms, and Economic Performance in the Transition Economies (IMF Working Paper No. 00/132). http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=879906
- Abed, G. T., & Gupta, S. (2002). *Governance, Corruption, and Economic Performance*. International Monetary Fund.
- Abeyagoonasekera, A. (2020). Unexplained wealth and for what purpose: A Sri Lankan

perspective. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 27(1), 24–28. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-12-2018-0128

- Abidin, I. S. Z., Jantan, M. D., Satar, N. M., & Haseeb, M. (2014). Trade Linkages between Malaysia and the OIC Member Countries: Empirical Evidence Based on Gravity Model. *American Journal of Applied Sciences*, 11(11), 1938–1944.
- Abiona, I. A., & Savage, O. (2014). Influence of Independent Corrupt Practices and other Related Offences Commission on Female Civil Servants in Oyo State, Nigeria. *Public Policy and Administration Research*, 4(12), 36–43.
- Abotsi, A. (2018). Tolerable Level of Corruption for Foreign Direct Investment in Europe and Asia. Contemporary Economics, 12(3), 269–284. https://doi.org/10.5709/ce.1897-9254.277
- Aboutorabi, A., Ghiasipour, M., Rezapour, A., Pourreza, A., Sarabi Asiabar, A., & Tanoomand,
   A. (2016). Factors affecting the informal payments in public and teaching hospitals.
   *Medical Journal of The Islamic Republic of Iran (MJIRI)*, 30(1), 26–35.
- Abraham, J., & Giovani Pea, A. (2018). Can proneness to moral emotions detect corruption? The mediating role of ethical judgment based on unified ethics. *Kasetsart Journal of Social Sciences*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.kjss.2018.07.013
- Abraham, J., Suleeman, J., & Takwin, B. (2018). The Psychology of Corruption: The Role of the Counterfeit Self, Entity Self-Theory, and Outcome-Based Ethical Mindset. *Journal of Psychological and Educational Research*, *26*(2), 7–32.
- Abrams, D., Travaglino, G., Marques, J., Pinto, I., & Levine, J. (2018). Deviance Credit: Tolerance of Deviant Ingroup Leaders is Mediated by Their Accrual of Prototypicality and Conferral of Their Right to Be Supported. *The Journal of Social Issues*, 74(1), 36–55. https://doi.org/10.1111/josi.12255
- Abrams, N. (2010). Federal criminal law and its enforcement (5th ed.). West.
- Abrams, N. (2011). The Distance Imperative: A Different Way of Thinking About Public Official Corruption Investigations/Prosecutions and the Federal Role. *Loyola University Chicago Law Journal*, 42, 207–741.
- Abrate, G., Erbetta, F., Fraquelli, G., & Vannoni, D. (2015). The cost of corruption in the Italian solid waste industry. *Industrial and Corporate Change*, *24*(2), 439.
- Abreu, W. M., & Gomes, R. C. (n.d.). Shackling the Leviathan: Balancing state and society powers against corruption. *Public Management Review*, *ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–26. https://doi.org/10.1080/14719037.2021.1893802
- Abtidon, A. H. (2015). The Impact of Financial Accountability on Reducing Corruption in

Mogadishu Somalia. Academic Research International, 6(2), 128–137.

- Abu, N., Karim, M., & Aziz, M. (2015a). Corruption, Political Instability and Economic Development in the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS): Is There a Causal Relationship? *Contemporary Economics*, 9(1), 45–60. https://doi.org/10.5709/ce.1897-9254.159
- Abu, N., Karim, M., & Aziz, M. (2015b). Low Savings Rates in the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS): The Role of Corruption. *Journal of Economic Cooperation & Development*, 36(2), 3.
- Abu, N., & Staniewski, M. W. (2019). Determinants of corruption in Nigeria: Evidence from various estimation techniques. *Ekonomska Istraživanja*, 32(1), 3052–3076. https://doi.org/10.1080/1331677X.2019.1655467
- Aburime, T. U. (2009). Impact of corruption on bank profitability in Nigeria. In Proceedings of FIKUSZ '09 (pp. 7–16). Óbuda University, Keleti Faculty of Business and Management. https://ideas.repec.org/h/pkk/sfyr09/7-16.html
- Abu-Shanab, E. A., Harb, Y. A., & Al-Zoubi, S. Y. (2013). E-government as an anti-corruption tool: Citizens perceptions. *Int. J. of Electronic Governance*, 6(3). https://doi.org/10.1504/IJEG.2013.058410
- Acar, M., & Emek, U. (2009). Preventing Corruption in Turkey: Issues, Instruments and Institutions. In *Preventing Corruption in Asia: Institutional Design and Policy Capacity* (pp. 164–188). Routledge. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1992167
- Accinelli, E., Martins, F., Oviedo, J., Pinto, A., & Quintas, L. (2017). Who controls the controller? A dynamical model of corruption. *The Journal of Mathematical Sociology*, 41(4), 220–247. https://doi.org/10.1080/0022250X.2017.1388235
- Accinelli, E., Martins, F., Pinto, A. A., Afsar, A., & Oliveira, B. M. P. M. (n.d.). The power of voting and corruption cycles. *The Journal of Mathematical Sociology*, *ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–24. https://doi.org/10.1080/0022250X.2020.1818077
- Accinelli, E., & Sánchez Carrera, E. (2012). Corruption driven by imitative behavior. *Economics Letters*, *117*(1), 84–87.
- Acconcia, A. (2011). Tax evasion and corruption: Endogenous deterrence and the perverse effects of fines. *Studi Economici : Rivista Quadrimestrale*, 65(2), 31–53.
- Acconcia, A., & Cantabene, C. (2008). A big push to deter corruption: Evidence from Italy. *Giornale Degli Economisti e Annali Di Economia*, 67(1), 75–102.
- Acconcia, A., D'Amato, M., Martina, R., & others. (2003). *Corruption and tax evasion with competitive bribes* (CSEF Working Paper No. 112).

http://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/6664825.pdf

- Acconcia, A., Immordino, G., Piccolo, S., Rey, P., & others. (2009). Accomplice-witnesses, organized crime and corruption: Theory and evidence from italy. Centre for Studies in Economics and Finance (CSEF), University of Naples, Italy. https://ideas.repec.org/p/sef/csefwp/232.html
- Acemoglu, D. (1995). Reward structures and the allocation of talent. *European Economic Review*, *39*(1), 17–33. https://doi.org/10.1016/0014-2921(94)00014-Q
- Acemoglu, D., Johnson, S., Kermani, A., Kwak, J., & Mitton, T. (2016). The value of connections in turbulent times: Evidence from the United States. *Journal of Financial Economics*, 121(2), 368–391. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfineco.2015.10.001
- Acemoglu, D., Robinson, J. A., & Verdier, T. (2004). Kleptocracy and Divide-and-Rule: A Model of Personal Rule. *Journal of the European Economic Association*, 2(2/3), 162–192. https://doi.org/10.1162/154247604323067916
- Acemoglu, D., & Verdier, T. (1998). Property Rights, Corruption and the Allocation of Talent: A General Equilibrium Approach. *The Economic Journal*, 108(450), 1381–1403. https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-0297.00347
- Acemoglu, D., & Verdier, T. (2000). The Choice Between Market Failures and Corruption. *American Economic Review*, 90(1), 194–211. https://doi.org/10.1257/aer.90.1.194
- Acharya, A., Roemer, J. E., & Somanathan, R. (2015). Caste, corruption and political competition in India. *Research in Economics, Journal Article*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rie.2015.02.001
- Achim, M. (2016). Cultural Dimension of Corruption: A Cross-Country Survey. International Advances in Economic Research, 22(3), 333–345. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11294-016-9592-x
- Achim, M. V., Văidean, V. L., & Borlea, S. N. (2019). Corruption and health outcomes within an economic and cultural framework. *The European Journal of Health Economics : HEPAC : Health Economics in Prevention and Care.* https://doi.org/10.1007/s10198-019-01120-8
- Achim, M. V., Văidean, V. L., Borlea, S. N., & Florescu, D. R. (2021). The Impact of the Development of Society on Economic and Financial Crime. Case Study for European Union Member States. *Risks (Basel)*, 9(5), 97-. https://doi.org/10.3390/risks9050097
- Acht, M., Mahmoud, T. O., & Thiele, R. (2015). Corrupt governments do not receive more state-to-state aid: Governance and the delivery of foreign aid through non-state actors. *Journal of Development Economics*, 114(0), 20–33.

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2014.11.005

- Achua, J. K. (2011). Anti-Corruption in Public Procurement in Nigeria: Challenges and Competency Strategies. *Journal of Public Procurement*, 11(3), 323–353.
- Achury, C., Koulovatianos, C., & Tsoukalas, J. D. (2015). Political Economics of External Sovereign Defaults (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2631418). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2631418
- Ackah, I., Lartey, A., Acheampong, T., Kyem, E., & Ketemepi, G. (2020). Between altruism and self-aggrandisement: Transparency, accountability and politics in Ghana's oil and gas sector. *Energy Research & Social Science*, 68. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.erss.2020.101536
- Ackerman, J. M. (2014). Rethinking the international anti-corruption agenda: Civil society, human rights and democracy. *American University International Law Review*, 29(2), 293–334.
- Acorn, E. (2018). Twenty Years of the OECD Anti-Bribery Convention: National Implementation and Hybridization. University of British Columbia Law Review, 51(3), 613.
- Acorn, E. (2021a). Behind the SNC-Lavalin Scandal: The Transnational Diffusion of Corporate Diversion. *Canadian Journal of Political Science*, 1–26. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0008423921000664
- Acorn, E. (2021b). Just a business decision? Debarment in public procurement in Canada and the United States. *Canadian Public Administration*, 64(2), 238–256. https://doi.org/10.1111/capa.12413
- Adam, A., Delis, M. D., & Kammas, P. (2014). Fiscal decentralization and public sector efficiency: Evidence from OECD countries. *ECONOMICS OF GOVERNANCE*, 15(1), 17–49. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10101-013-0131-4
- Adam, I. O. (2020). Examining E-Government development effects on corruption in Africa: The mediating effects of ICT development and institutional quality. *Technology in Society*, 61, 101245-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.techsoc.2020.101245
- Adam, I. O., & Alhassan, M. D. (2021). The linkages between ICT access, e-government and government effectiveness and its effect on corruption. *International Journal of Technology, Policy and Management*, 21(4), 344–362. https://doi.org/10.1504/IJTPM.2021.119703
- Adaman, F., & Carkoglu, A. L. I. (2003). SOCIAL CAPITAL AND CORRUPTION DURING TIMES OF CRISIS: A LOOK AT TURKISH FIRMS DURING THE ECONOMIC CRISIS OF 2001 (Article). *Turkish Studies*.

- Adams, E. B. (2019). Police legitimacy in Trinidad and Tobago: Resident perceptions in a high-crime community. *Journal of Crime and Justice*, 1–15. https://doi.org/10.1080/0735648X.2019.1582350
- Adams, J. S., Tashchian, A., & Shore, T. H. (2001). Codes of Ethics as Signals for Ethical Behavior. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 29(3), 199–211. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1026576421399
- Adams, O. Y. (2017). Institutional Approach to Anti-corruption Efforts in Taiwan, Hong Kong and Mainland China: Improving the Norms, Strengthening the Ethics. *Contemporary Chinese Political Economy and Strategic Relations: An International Journal*, 3(1), 247–283.
- Adams, S., Agomor, K., & Youmbi, W. (2017). What Influences Swing Voters' Choices?
   Reflection on Ghana's Elections. *The Journal of Social, Political, and Economic Studies*, 43(3/4), 246–271.
- Adams, S., & Klobodu, E. K. M. (2016). Financial development, control of corruption and income inequality. *International Review of Applied Economics*, 30(6), 790–808. https://doi.org/10.1080/02692171.2016.1208740
- Addesa, F., & Mendola, C. (2019). Entrepreneurial Self-Identity, Perceived Corruption, Exogenous and Endogenous Obstacles as Antecedents of Entrepreneurial Intention in Italy. *Social Sciences*, 8(2), 54. https://doi.org/10.3390/socsci8020054
- Addo, A. (n.d.). Controlling petty corruption in public administrations of developing countries through digitalization: An opportunity theory informed study of Ghana customs. *The Information Society, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–23. https://doi.org/10.1080/01972243.2020.1870182
- Adebanwi, W., & Obadare, E. (2011). When Corruption Fights Back: Democracy and Elite Interest in Nigeria's Anti-Corruption War. *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, 49(2), 185–213.
- Adebayo, A. (2018). A Review of Plea Bargain Concept in the Anti- Corruption War in Nigeria. *Brawijaya Law Journal*, 5(1), 1–17. https://doi.org/10.21776/ub.blj.2018.005.01.01
- Adebayo, D. O. (2005). Gender and attitudes toward professional ethics. *African Security Review*, *14*(2), 93–100. https://doi.org/10.1080/10246029.2005.9627359
- Adegboyega, R. (2017). Corruption And Economic Growth In Nigeria: A Cointegration (Fm-Ols) Approach. *Annals of the University of Petrosani. Economics*, 17, 5–18.
- Adelman, L. (2019). The Supreme Court and the Corruption of Democracy. *Raritan*, *38*(3), 6–164.

- Adelopo, I. (2018). Trust Deficit and Anti-corruption Initiatives. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 1–21. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-018-4059-z
- Adena, M. (2016). Nonprofit Organizations, Free Media and Donor's Trust. *Journal Of Economics*, 118(3), 239–263. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00712-016-0477-5
- Ades, A., & Di Tella, R. (1997a). The new economics of corruption: A survey and some new results. *Political Studies*, *45*(3), 496–515.
- Ades, A., & Di Tella, R. (1997b). National Champions and Corruption: Some Unpleasant Interventionist Arithmetic. *The Economic Journal*, *107*(443), 1023–1042. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0297.1997.tb00005.x
- Ades, A., & Di Tella, R. (1999). Rents, Competition, and Corruption. *American Economic Review*, 89(4), 982–993. https://doi.org/10.1257/aer.89.4.982
- Adetunji, A. J. (2018). Customs, mores and culture in determining the scope of law and financial crime control – relevance of Savigny and Lord Denning's analysis. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 25(4), 1111–1122. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-09-2017-0083
- Adewale T. Muritala, Adeniyi M. Ijaiya, Ahmed O. Adekunle, Ibraheem K. Nageri, & A. Bolaji Yinus. (2020). Impact of Oil Prices on Stock Market Development in Selected Oil Exporting Sub-Saharan African Countrie. *E-Finanse*, 16(2), 1-.
- Adeyeye, A. (2012). Corporate social responsibility of multinational corporations in developing countries: Perspectives on anti-corruption. Cambridge University Press.
- Adhikari, T., Breen, M., & Gillanders, R. (2018). Are new states more corrupt? Expert opinions versus firms' experiences. *Applied Economics Letters*, 1–4. https://doi.org/10.1080/13504851.2018.1441500
- Adisa, W., Alabi, T., & Adejoh, S. (2018). Corruption on the Road: A Test of Commercial Drivers' Encounters with Police Extortion in Lagos Metropolis. *Journal of Police and Criminal Psychology*, 1–11. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11896-018-9289-6
- Adjibolosoo, S. (2017). Corruption in the Petroleum and Energy Sector: A Human Factor Perspective on Minimizing Its Intensity. *Review of Human Factor Studies*, 23(1), 75–113.
- Adomako, S., Amankwah-Amoah, J., Tarba, S. Y., & Khan, Z. (2021). Perceived corruption, business process digitization, and SMEs' degree of internationalization in sub-Saharan Africa. *Journal of Business Research*, 123, 196–207. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2020.09.065
- Adomeit, H. (2016). The 'Putin System'. Crime and Corruption as Constituent Building Blocks. *Europe-Asia Studies*, 68(6), 1067–1073. https://doi.org/10.1080/09668136.2016.1202593

- Adsera, A. (2003). Are You Being Served? Political Accountability and Quality of Government. Journal of Law Economics & Organization, 19(2), 445.
- Adu, K. K. (2018). The paradox of the right to information law in Africa. *Government Information Quarterly*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.giq.2018.10.003
- Adut, A. (n.d.). Scandal as norm entrepreneurship strategy: Corruption and the French investigating magistrates. *Theory and Society*, 33(5), 529–578. https://doi.org/10.1023/B:RYSO.0000045718.42431.7d
- Aduwo, E., Ibem, E., Afolabi, A., Oluwunmi, A., Tunji-Olayeni, P., Ayo-Vaughan, E., Uwakonye, U., & Oni, A. (2020). Exploring anti-corruption capabilities of e-procurement in construction project delivery in Nigeria. *Construction Economics and Building*, 20(1). https://doi.org/10.5130/AJCEB.v20i1.6964
- Afolabi, O. S. (2019). Political Elites and Anticorruption Campaigns as "Deep" Politics of Democracy A Comparative Study of Nigeria and South Africa. *Taiwan Journal of Democracy*, 15(1), 159–181.
- Afonso, A., Schuknecht, L., & Tanzi, V. (n.d.). Public sector efficiency: An international comparison. *Public Choice*, 123(3–4), 321–347. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-005-7165-2
- Afridi, F. (2008). Can Community Monitoring Improve the Accountability of Public Officials? *Economic and Political Weekly*, *43*(42), 35–40.
- Afridi, F., Dhillon, A., & Solan, E. (2016). *Exposing Corruption: Can Electoral Competition Discipline Politicians?* https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2879803
- Agarwal, S., Qian, W., Seru, A., & Zhang, J. (2020). Disguised corruption: Evidence from consumer credit in China. *Journal of Financial Economics*, *137*(2), 430–450.
- Agbalajobi, D. T. (2009). Gender and Corruption: Insights from Nigeria Democracy (1999 2008). *African Research Review*, 3(4). https://doi.org/10.4314/afrrev.v3i4.47543
- Agbiboa, D. (2011). Leaders or leeches? Corruption and the cycle of dysfunction in Nigeria. *Loyola Journal of Social Sciences*, 25(1), 83–102.
- Agbiboa, D. (2013). One step forward, two steps back: The political culture of corruption and cleanups in Nigeria. *CEU Political Science Journal*, 8(3), 273.
- Agbiboa, D. (2014). Under-development in practice: Nigeria and the enduring problem of corruption. *Development in Practice*, 24(3), 390–404. https://doi.org/10.1080/09614524.2014.899559
- Agbiboa, D. E. (2010). The Corruption-Underdevelopment Nexus in Africa: Which Way

Nigeria?! The Journal of Social, Political, and Economic Studies, 35(4), 474–509.

- Agbiboa, D. E. (2011). Between Corruption and Development: The Political Economy of State Robbery in Nigeria. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 108(3), 325–345. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-011-1093-5
- Agbiboa, D. E. (2012). Serving the Few, Starving the Many: How Corruption Underdevelops Nigeria and How There Is an Alternative Perspective to Corruption Cleanups. *Africa Today*, 58(4), 111–132. https://doi.org/10.2979/africatoday.58.4.111
- Agbiboa, D. E. (2013). Corruption and economic crime in Nigeria. *African Security Review*, 22(1), 47–66. https://doi.org/10.1080/10246029.2012.736869
- Agbiboa, D. E. (2015a). "Policing Is Not Work: It Is Stealing by Force": Corrupt Policing and Related Abuses in Everyday Nigeria. *Africa Today*, 62(2), 95.
- Agbiboa, D. E. (2015b). Protectors or Predators? The Embedded Problem of Police Corruption and Deviance in Nigeria. *Administration & Society*, 47(3), 244.
- Agbo, A. A., & Iwundu, E. I. (2016). Corruption as a Propensity: Personality and Motivational Determinants Among Nigerians. *The Journal of Psychology*, 150(4), 502–526. https://doi.org/10.1080/00223980.2015.1107523
- Agbor, A. (2017). Prosecuting the Offence of Misappropriation of Public Funds: An Insight into Cameroon's Special Criminal Court. *Potchefstroom Electronic Law Journal*, 20, 1–31.
- Agbota, T. K., Sandaker, I., & Ree, G. (2016). Verbal operants of corruption: A study of avoidance in corruption behavior. Journal Article. https://doi.org/10.5210/bsi.v.24i0.5864
- Agerberg, M. (2014). Perspectives on Gender and Corruption. *QoG Working Paper Series*, 2014(14), 14.
- Agerberg, M. (2017). Failed expectations: Quality of government and support for populist parties in Europe. *European Journal of Political Research*, 56(3), 578–600. https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-6765.12203
- Agerberg, M. (2018). The Curse of Knowledge? Education, Corruption, and Politics. *Political Behavior*, 1–31. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11109-018-9455-7
- Agerberg, M. (2019). The Lesser Evil? Corruption Voting and the Importance of Clean Alternatives. *Comparative Political Studies*. https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414019852697
- Aghion, P., Akcigit, U., Cagé, J., & Kerr, W. (2016). Taxation, corruption, and growth. *European Economic Review*, 86(Journal Article), 24.
- Agmon, I. (2018). State, Family and Anticorruption Practices in the Late Ottoman Empire. In

*Anti-corruption in History: From Antiquity to the Modern Era.* Oxford University Press. http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/oso/9780198809975.001.0001/oso-978 0198809975-chapter-18

- Agnafors, M. (2013). Quality of Government: Toward a More Complex Definition. American Political Science Review, 107(03), 433–445. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055413000191
- Agrawal, A. (2007). Forests, Governance, and Sustainability: Common Property Theory and its Contributions. *International Journal of the Commons*, 1(1). https://doi.org/10.18352/ijc.10
- Aguilera, R. V., & Vadera, A. K. (2007). The Dark Side of Authority: Antecedents, Mechanisms, and Outcomes of Organizational Corruption. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 77(4), 431–449. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-007-9358-8
- Agur, C. (2015). Second-order networks, gambling, and corruption on Indian mobile phone networks. *Media, Culture & Society*, *37*(5), 768.
- Agussani, A. (2021). Do Social and Institutional Factors Improve the Quality of Environment? Evidence from 5 ASEAN Economies. *Jurnal Studi Pemerintahan (Journal of Government and Politics)*, *12*(1), 21–34. https://doi.org/10.18196/jgp.122126
- Agyei-Mensah, B. K. (2017). Does the corruption perception level of a country affect listed firms' IFRS 7 risk disclosure compliance? *Corporate Governance*, *17*(4), 727–747.
- Agyemang, O. S., Fantini, G., & Frimpong, J. (2015). Does country-level governance enhance ethical behaviour of firms? An African perspective. *International Journal of Law and Management*, 57(6), 582–599.
- Ahamd, N., & Brookins, O. T. (2004). On Corruption and Countervailing Actions in Three South Asian Nations. *Journal of Policy Reform*, 7(1), 21–30. https://doi.org/10.1080/1384128042000219708
- Ahlborg, H., Boräng, F., Jagers, S. C., & Söderholm, P. (2015). Provision of electricity to African households: The importance of democracy and institutional quality. *Energy Policy*, 87, 125–135. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enpol.2015.09.002
- Ahlin, C. (2005). *Effects and (in) tractability of decentralized corruption*. http://msu.edu/~ahlinc/research/corruptnew.pdf
- Ahlin, C., & Bose, P. (2007). Bribery, inefficiency, and bureaucratic delay. *Journal of Development Economics*, 84(1), 465–486. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2005.12.002
- Ahlin, C., & Pang, J. (2008). Are financial development and corruption control substitutes in promoting growth? *Journal of Development Economics*, *86*(2), 414–433.

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2007.07.002

- Ahmad, A., McCulloch, N., Al-Masri, M., & Ayoub, M. (2022). From dysfunctional to functional corruption: The politics of decentralized electricity provision in Lebanon. *Energy Research & Social Science*, 86, 102399-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.erss.2021.102399
- Ahmad, E., Ullah, M. A., & Arfeen, M. I. (2012). Does Corruption Affect Economic Growth? Latin American Journal of Economics, 49(2), 277–305. https://doi.org/10.7764/LAJE.49.2.277
- Ahmad, J., Ahmad, A., & Salahuddin, T. (2020). Tolerance to Petty Corruption in Public Sector: A Review. *Pakistan Vision*, 21(1), 168.
- Ahmad Khai, A. H., Haniffa, R., Hudaib, M., & Karim, M. N. A. (2015). Neopatrimonialism, crony capitalists and the production of corruption in Malaysia. *Accounting Forum*, *Journal Article*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.accfor.2015.06.001
- Ahmad, N. (2002). Corruption and Government Regulations: An Empirical Analysis. *The Bangladesh Development Studies*, *28*(4), 29–51.
- Ahmad, N. (2006). Corrupt Clubs and the Convergence Hypothesis. *The Pakistan Development Review*, 45(4), 1001–1009. JSTOR.
- Ahmad, N. (2008). Corrupt clubs and the convergence hypothesis. *Journal of Economic Policy Reform*, 11(1), 21–28. https://doi.org/10.1080/17487870802031395
- Ahmad, N., & Ali, S. (2010). Corruption and financial sector performance: A cross-country analysis. *Economics Bulletin*, *30*(1), 303–308.
- Ahmad, N., & Arjumand, S. (2016). Impact of corruption on GDP per capita through international migration: An empirical investigation. *Quality & Quantity; Qual.Quant.*, 50(4), 1633–1643. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11135-015-0224-y
- Ahmad, N., & Aziz, D. (2001). Corruption Perception Indices: A Comparative Analysis. *The Pakistan Development Review*, 40(4), 813–830.
- Ahmad, N., & Brookins, O. T. (2007). The Impact of Corruption on Efficiency in Developing Economies. *International Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 1(2), 64–73.
- Ahmad, S. (2019). Corruption and Money Laundering: The Nexus and The Way Forward. *International Journal of Government Auditing*, *46*(2), 29–30.
- Ahmadi, C. N. (2012). Regulating the regulators: A solution to Foreign Corrupt Practices Act woes. *Journal of International Business & Law*, 11(2), 351–378.
- Ahmed, A., & Khan, B. (2017). DIVULGING SPORTS CORRUPTION: DELINEATING

LOOP-HOLES/LINKAGES. International Journal of Information, Business and Management, 9(4), 91–107.

- Ahmed, A., Lodhi, S. A., & Ahmad, M. (2015). Using Split-Questionnaire Design: An Empirical Analysis. *Pakistan Journal of Statistics*, *31*(2), 211–218.
- Ahmed, E., Rosser, J. B., & Rosser, M. V. (2007). Income Inequality, Corruption, and the Non-Observed Economy: A Global Perspective. In *Complexity Hints for Economic Policy* (pp. 233–252). Springer Milan. http://www.springerlink.com/index/10.1007/978-88-470-0534-1 12
- Ahmed, R., & Ahmed, Q. M. (2012). Petty corruption in the Police Department, a case study of slum areas of Karachi. *Developing Country Studies*, *2*(6), 78.
- Ahmed, S. P., & Ullah, G. M. (2014). Global Corruption Hoax: Politicization of the Concept of Corruption and the Issues of Corruption Measurement Indices. Samiul Parvez Ahmed, GM Wali Ullah. Global Corruption Hoax: Politicization of the Concept of Corruption and the Issues of Corruption Measurement Indices. Journal of Economics and Sustainable Development, 5(7). http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2433869
- Ahmed, W. M. A. (2020). Corruption and equity market performance: International comparative evidence. *Pacific-Basin Finance Journal*, 60. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pacfin.2020.101282
- Ahrend, R. (2002). *Press freedom, human capital and corruption* (DELTA Working Paper 11). http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=620102
- Ahuja, A., Naseemullah, A., & Ostermann, S. (2021). Anticorruption Politics versus Democratic Deepening and Welfare in India. *Asian Survey*, 61(5), 825–853. https://doi.org/10.1525/as.2021.1422538
- Aidis, R. (2005). Institutional Barriers to Small- and Medium-Sized Enterprise Operations in Transition Countries. *Small Business Economics*, 25(4), 305–317. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11187-003-6463-7
- Aidis, R., Estrin, S., & Mickiewicz, T. (2008). Institutions and entrepreneurship development in Russia: A comparative perspective. *Journal of Business Venturing*, 23(6), 656–672. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusvent.2008.01.005
- Aidis, R., Estrin, S., & Mickiewicz, T. (2010a). Institutions, Finance and the Level of Development: The Impact on Entrepreneurship in Transition. *Review of Economics and Institutions*. https://doi.org/10.5202/rei.v1i1.3
- Aidis, R., Estrin, S., & Mickiewicz, T. (2010b). Size Matters: Entrepreneurial Entry and

*Government* (IZA Discussion Paper No. 5052). Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA). http://econpapers.repec.org/paper/izaizadps/dp5052.htm

- Aidt, T. (2016). Rent seeking and the economics of corruption. *Constitutional Political Economy*, 27(2), 142–157. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10602-016-9215-9
- Aidt, T., Dutta, J., & Sena, V. (2008). Governance regimes, corruption and growth: Theory and evidence. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 36(2), 195–220. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2007.11.004
- Aidt, T. S. (2003). Economic analysis of corruption: A survey. *The Economic Journal*, *113*(491), F632–F652. https://doi.org/10.1046/j.0013-0133.2003.00171.x
- Aidt, T. S. (2009). Corruption, institutions, and economic development. Oxford Review of Economic Policy, 25(2), 271–291. https://doi.org/10.1093/oxrep/grp012
- Aidt, T. S. (2011a). Corruption and sustainable development. In S. Rose-Ackerman & T. Soreide (Eds.), *International handbook on the economics of corruption* (Vol. 2, pp. 3–51). Edward Elgar Publishing. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=QbZEbihNOfUC&oi=fnd&pg=PA3&dq =Aidt,+Toke+S.+2011.+%E2%80%9CCorruption+and+Sustainable+Development%E2%80%9D,+in+Susan+Rose-Ackerman+%26+Tina+Soreide+eds.,+The+International+Ha ndbook+on+the+Economics+of+Corruption,+Vol.+2+(Edward+Elgar+Publishing),+pp.+3-51.&ots=dGHqANiCZ-&sig=-WQo6fOiwUtVBdmE7dFO44AVipU
- Aidt, T. S. (2011b). The Causes of Corruption. DICE Report, 9(2), 15–19.
- Aidt, T. S., & Dutta, J. (2008). Policy Compromises: Corruption and Regulation in a Democracy. *Economics & Politics*, 20(3), 335–360. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0343.2008.00332.x
- Aidt, T. S., & Gassebner, M. (2010). Do autocratic states trade less? *The World Bank Economic Review*, lhp022.
- Aidt, T. S., Golden, M. A., & Tiwari, D. (2010). Criminality and incumbency of candidates to the national legislature in India. APSA 2010 Annual Meeting Paper. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1643641
- Aidt, T. S., Hillman, A. L., & Qijun, L. (2020). Who takes bribes and how much? Evidence from the China Corruption Conviction Databank. *World Development*, 133. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2020.104985
- Aina-Pelemo, A. D., Oke, O. A., & Alade, I. T. (2021). Quid pro quo sexual harassment: Comparative study of its occurrences in selected institutions in South-West, Nigeria. *Current Research in Behavioral Sciences*, 2, 100031-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.crbeha.2021.100031

- Ainge, C., Stephens, N., Albrecht, C., & Malagueño, R. (2010). Accounting and corruption: A cross-country analysis. *Journal of Money Laundering Control*, 13(4), 372–393. https://doi.org/10.1108/13685201011083885
- Aish, K., Hassan, M. K., Zaman, Q. U., Ehsan, S., Abbas, K., & Shah, I. H. (2021). Do Islamic banks gain from corruption and money laundering (ML)? *Journal of Money Laundering Control, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print). https://doi.org/10.1108/JMLC-09-2021-0094
- Aixalá, J., & Fabro, G. (2008). Does The Impact Of Institutional Quality On Economic Growth Depend On Initial Income Level? *Economic Affairs*, 28(3), 45–49. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0270.2008.00844.x
- Aiyede, R. (2016). Corruption Perception Studies and Anti-Corruption in Nigeria. *Glocalism: Journal of Culture*, 2016(2). https://doi.org/10.12893/gjcpi.2016.2.1
- Aizenman, J., & Spiegel, M. M. (2006). Institutional Efficiency, Monitoring Costs and the Investment Share of FDI. *Review of International Economics*, 14(4), 683–697. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9396.2006.00595.x
- Ajayi, K. (1997). On The Trail of a Spectre Destabilisation of Developing and Transitional Economies: A Case Study of Corruption in Nigeria. 15, 545–621.
- Ajaz, T., & Ahmad, E. (2010). The Effect of Corruption and Governance on Tax Revenues. *The Pakistan Development Review*, *49*(4), 405–417.
- Ajide, F. M. (2020). Can financial inclusion reduce the presence of corruption? Evidence from selected countries in Africa. *International Journal of Social Economics*, 47(11), 1345–1362. https://doi.org/10.1108/IJSE-03-2020-0145
- Ajie, H. A., & Wokekoo, O. E. (2012). The Impact of Corruption on Sustainable Economic Growth and Development in Nigeria. *International Journal of Economic Development Research and Investment*, 3(1), 91–109.
- Ajilore, O. T. (2007). Does corruption matter for Nigeria long run growth: Evidence from conintegration analyses and causality tests? *The International Journal of Business and Finance Research : IJBFR*, 1(2), 69–79.
- Ajzenman, N. (2021). The Power of Example: Corruption Spurs Corruption. *American Economic Journal. Applied Economics*, 13(2), 230–257. https://doi.org/10.1257/app.20180612
- Akai, N., Horiuchi, Y., & Sakata, M. (2005). Short-run and long-run effects of corruption on economic growth: Evidence from state-level cross-section data for the United States. https://digitalcollections.anu.edu.au/handle/1885/43028
- Akalin, G., Erdogan, S., & Sarkodie, S. A. (2021). Do dependence on fossil fuels and corruption spur ecological footprint? *Environmental Impact Assessment Review*, 90.

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eiar.2021.106641

- Akan, Y., & Arslan, I. (2007). The Effect of Corruption on Foreign Direct Investment—The Case of Turkey. *Lex ET Scientia International Journal*, *14*, 200–206.
- Akanji, B. (2017). The Relationship between Culture and Corruption in Nigeria Prospecting Culture Change in Dealing with this 'Big Black Hole.' *Romanian Economic Journal*, 63, 3–18.
- Akanle, O., & Adesina, J. O. (2015). Corruption and the Nigerian Development Quagmire. Journal of Developing Societies (Sage Publications Inc.), 31(4), 421–446. https://doi.org/10.1177/0169796X15590323
- Akarca, A. T., & Tansel, A. (2016). Voter reaction to government incompetence and corruption related to the 1999 earthquakes in Turkey. *Journal of Economic Studies*, 43(2), 309–335.
- Akbar, Y., & Vujic, V. (2014). Explaining corruption The role of national culture and its implications for international management. Cross Cultural Management-An International Journal, 21(2), 191–218. https://doi.org/10.1108/CCM-03-2013-0050
- Akbari, M., Bahrami-Rad, D., & Kimbrough, E. O. (2019). Kinship, fractionalization and corruption. *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2019.07.015
- Akça, H., im, Y. A., Ata, Imaz, Karaca, C., & kun. (2012). Inflation and Corruption
   Relationship: Evidence from Panel Data in Developed and Developing Countries.
   *International Journal of Economics and Financial Issues*, 2(3), n/a.
- Akcay, S. (2001). Is Corruption an Obstacle for Foreign Investors in Developing Countries? A Cross-Country Evidence. *Yapi Kredi Economic Review*, *12*(2), 27–34.
- Akçay, S. (2006). Corruption and human development. *The Cato Journal : An Interdisciplinary Journal of Public Policy Analysis*, *26*(1), 29–48.
- Akee, R., Basu, A., Bedi, A., & Chau, N. (2014). Transnational Trafficking, Law Enforcement, and Victim Protection: A Middleman Trafficker's Perspective. *Journal of Law and Economics*, 57(2), 349–386.
- Akerlof, R. (2016). Anger and enforcement. Journal Of Economic Behavior & Organization; J.Econ.Behav.Organ., 126(Journal Article), 110–124. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2015.10.022
- Åkerström, M., Wästerfors, D., & Jacobsson, K. (2016). Struggling for One's Name: Defense Narratives by those Accused of Small-Time Corruption. *Sociological Focus*, 49(2), 148–162.

- Akhbari, R., & Nejati, M. (2019). The effect of corruption on carbon emissions in developed and developing countries: Empirical investigation of a claim. *Heliyon*, 5(9), e02516. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2019.e02516
- Akhmetzharov, S., & Orazgaliyev, S. (2021). Labor unions and institutional corruption: The case of Kazakhstan. *Journal of Eurasian Studies*, 12(2), 133–144. https://doi.org/10.1177/18793665211041198
- Akhter, S. H. (2004). Is globalization what it's cracked up to be? Economic freedom, corruption, and human development. *Journal of World Business*, *39*(3), 283–295.
- Akinboade, O. A. (2014). Regulation, SMEs' growth and performance in Cameroon's central and littoral provinces' manufacturing and retail sectors. *African Development Review*, 26(4), 597–609. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-8268.12116
- Akinlabi, O. M., & Murphy, K. (2018). Dull compulsion or perceived legitimacy? Assessing why people comply with the law in Nigeria. *Police Practice and Research*, 19(2), 186–201. https://doi.org/10.1080/15614263.2018.1418170
- Akins, B., Dou, Y., & Ng, J. (2017). Corruption in Bank Lending: The Role of Timely Loan Loss Recognition. *Journal of Accounting and Economics*, *63*(2–3), 454–478.
- Akitoby, B., & Stratmann, T. (2010). The value of institutions for financial markets: Evidence from emerging markets. *Review of World Economics / Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv*, 146(4), 781–797.
- Aklin, M., Bayer, P., Harish, S. P., & Urpelainen, J. (2015). Quantifying slum electrification in India and explaining local variation. *Energy*, 80(Journal Article), 203–212. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.energy.2014.11.063
- Aklin, M., Bayer, P., Harish, S., & Urpelainen, J. (2014). Who blames corruption for the poor enforcement of environmental laws? Survey evidence from Brazil. *Environmental Economics & Policy Studies*, 16(3), 241–262. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10018-014-0076-z
- Akrout, Z., Bachouch, H., & Moualdi, S. (2021). Co-integration between Corruption and Economic Growth through Investment Channels: Empirical Evidence using the ARDL Bound Testing Approach for the Tunisian Case. *International Journal of Economics and Financial Issues*, 11(1), 26–33.
- Aktan, C. (2015). Ethics in government: Anti-corruption measures. *International Journal of Social Sciences and Humanity Studies*, 7(2), 63–89.
- Al Qudah, A., Bani-Mustafa, A., & Yamen, A. (2019). The mechanism of control of corruption and the rule of law. *Journal of Money Laundering Control*, 22(3), 498–514. https://doi.org/10.1108/JMLC-11-2018-0066

- Al Qudah, A., Zouaoui, A., & Aboelsoud, M. E. (2020). Does corruption adversely affect economic growth in Tunisia? ARDL approach. *Journal of Money Laundering Control*, 23(1), 38–54. https://doi.org/10.1108/JMLC-12-2018-0076
- Aladdinovna, A. (2016). Correlation between corruption and economic crimes in housing and communal services. *Ekonomika*, 62(2), 15–28. https://doi.org/10.5937/ekonomika1602015A
- Aladwani, A. (2016). Corruption as a source of e-Government projects failure in developing countries: A theoretical exposition. *International Journal of Information Management; Int.J.Inf.Manage.*, 36(1), 105–112. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijinfomgt.2015.10.005
- Ala'i, P. (2000). The legacy of geographical morality and colonialism: A historical assessment of the current crusade against corruption. *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law*, 33(4), 877.
- Ala'i, P. (2008). The WTO and the Anti-Corruption Movement. 6, 259–421.
- Ala'i, P. (2014). Civil Consequences of Corruption in International Commercial Contracts. *American Journal of Comparative Law*, 62(Journal Article). http://ssrn.com/abstract=2494294; http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2494294
- Alaimo, V., Fajnzylber, P., Guasch, J. L., López, J. H., & Oviedo, A. M. (2009). Behind the Investment Climate: Back to Basics—Determinants of Corruption. In *Does the Investment Climate Matter? Microeconomic Foundations of Growth in Latin America* (pp. 139–178). The World Bank.
- Alam, A., & Southworth, V. R. (2012). *Fighting Corruption in Public Services: Chronicling Georgia's Reforms*. World Bank.
- Alam, M. S. (1989). Anatomy of Corruption: An Approach to the Political Economy of Underdevelopment. *American Journal of Economics & Sociology*, *48*(4), 441.
- Alam, M. s. (1990). Some Economic Costs of Corruption in LDCs. *Journal of Development Studies*, *27*(1), 89.
- Alam, M. S. (1995). A Theory of Limits on Corruption and some Applications. *Kyklos*, 48(3), 419–435. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-6435.1995.tb02323.x
- Alani, S. H. N. (2022). Managing the corruption risk at the operation and maintenance stage in the construction projects in Iraq. *Innovative Infrastructure Solutions*, 7(1). https://doi.org/10.1007/s41062-021-00710-x
- Alani, S. H. N., & Mahjoob, A. M. R. (2021). Corruption Risk Analysis at the Project Planning Stage in the Iraqi Construction Sector using the Bowtie Methodology. *Engineering*, *Technology & Applied Science Research*, 11(3), 7223–7227.

https://doi.org/10.48084/etasr.4060

- Alarcon Lopez, P. (n.d.). Constitutional Design and Political Agency Problems: The Case of Colombia. *Con-Texto: Revista de Derecho y Economia*, 41, 11–49.
- Alatas, V., Banerjee, A., Hanna, R., Olken, B. A., Purnamasari, R., & Wai-Poi, M. (2013). Does Elite Capture Matter? Local Elites and Targeted Welfare Programs in Indonesia. http://scholar.harvard.edu/files/remahanna/files/6\_elite\_capture.pdf
- Alatas, V., Cameron, L., Chaudhuri, A., Erkal, N., & Gangadharan, L. (2008). Subject pool effects in a corruption experiment: A comparison of Indonesian public servants and Indonesian students. *Experimental Economics*, 12(1), 113–132. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10683-008-9207-3
- Alatas, V., Cameron, L., Chaudhuri, A., Erkal, N., & Gangadharan, L. (2009). Gender, Culture, and Corruption: Insights from an Experimental Analysis. *Southern Economic Journal*, 75(3), 663–680.
- Al-Azzam, M. D. (2016). Corruption and Microcredit Interest Rates: Does Regulation Help? *Bulletin of Economic Research*, 68(S1), 182–202. https://doi.org/10.1111/boer.12080
- Albanese, J. S., & Artello, K. (2018). Focusing Anti-Corruption Efforts More Effectively: An Empirical Look at Offender Motivation-Positive, Classical, Structural and Ethical Approaches. *Advances in Applied Sociology*, 8(6), 471–485. https://doi.org/10.4236/aasoci.2018.86028
- Albanese, J. S., Artello, K., & Nguyen, L. T. (2018). Distinguishing Corruption in Law and Practice: Empirically Separating Conviction Charges from Underlying Behaviors. *Public Integrity*, 1–16. https://doi.org/10.1080/10999922.2018.1423859
- Albassam, B. A. (2021). Achieving sustainable development by enhancing the quality of institutions in Saudi Arabia. *International Sociology*, 36(3), 439–463. https://doi.org/10.1177/0268580921993327
- Albin-Lackey, C. (2014). Corruption, Human Rights, and Activism: Useful Connections and Their Limits. In D. N. Sharp (Ed.), *Justice and Economic Violence in Transition* (pp. 139–163). Springer New York. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4614-8172-0\_6
- Albisu Ardigó, I., & Hough, D. (2018). Bishops Who Live Like Princes: Bishop Tebartz-van Elst and the Challenge of Defining Corruption. *Public Integrity*, 20(1), 64–79. https://doi.org/10.1080/10999922.2016.1243001
- Albulescu, C. T., Tămăşilă, M., & Tăucean, I. M. (2016). Entrepreneurship, Tax Evasion and Corruption in Europe. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 221(Journal Article), 246–253. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2016.05.112

- Aldashev, G. (2015). Voter Turnout and Political Rents. *Journal Of Public Economic Theory; J.Public.Econ.Theory.*, *17*(4), 528–552. https://doi.org/10.1111/jpet.12141
- Aldaz, M., Alvarez, I., & Calvo, J. A. (2015). Non-financial reports, anti-corruption performance and corporate reputation. *Revista Brasileira de Gestao de Negocios (Brazilian Journal of Business Management)*, 17(58), 1321. https://doi.org/10.7819/rbgn.v17i58.2687
- Aldaz Odriozola, M., & Álvarez Etxeberria, I. (2021). Determinants of Corporate Anti-Corruption Disclosure: The Case of the Emerging Economics. Sustainability (Basel, Switzerland), 13(6), 3462-. https://doi.org/10.3390/su13063462
- Alderman, R. (2014). B20 Task Force on Improving Transparency and Anti-Corruption: Development of a Preliminary Study on Possible Regulatory Developments to Enhance the Private Sector Role in the Fight Against Corruption in a Global Business Context. http://www.aodv231.it/images/image/Allegato%201%20-Preliminary\_Study\_v\_2%201.p df
- Aldrighi, D. M. (2011). Risks of Wrongdoing in Public Companies and Ways to Cope with Them: The Case of Brazil. In *International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption* (Vol. 2). Edward Elgar Publishing. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=QbZEbihNOfUC&oi=fnd&pg=PA231& dq=Aldrighi,+Dante+Mendes.+2011.+%E2%80%9CRisks+of+Wrongdoing+in+Public+ Companies+and+Ways+to+Cope+with+Them:+The+Case+of+Brazil%E2%80%9D,+in+ International+Handbook+on+the+Economics+of+Corruption&ots=dGHqBJmG1V&sig= Qbfs7Ma00WvqduRX9hbBqZDYjtA
- Alejandro Guerrero, M., & Castillo, A. (2021). The Media and the Limits of Accountability in Unconsolidated Democracies: The Case of Mexico. *Gestión y política pública*, 30(3), 147–177. https://doi.org/10.29265/gypp.v30i3.963
- Aleksynska, M., & Havrylchyk, O. (2013). FDI from the south: The role of institutional distance and natural resources. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 29, 38–53. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2012.09.001
- Alemu, A. M. (2012). Effects of Corruption on FDI Inflow in Asian Economies. *Seoul Journal of Economics*, 25(4), 387–412.
- Alence, R. (2004). Political Institutions and Developmental Governance in Sub-Saharan Africa. *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, *42*(2), 163–187.
- Alesina, A., & Angeletos, G.-M. (2005a). Fairness and Redistribution. *American Economic Review*, 95(4), 960–980. https://doi.org/10.1257/0002828054825655
- Alesina, A., & Angeletos, G.-M. (2005b). Corruption, inequality, and fairness. *Journal of Monetary Economics*, 52(7), 1227–1244. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jmoneco.2005.05.003

- Alesina, A., Devleeschauwer, A., Easterly, W., Kurlat, S., & Wacziarg, R. (2003). Fractionalization. *Journal of Economic Growth*, 8(2), 155–194.
- Alesina, A. F., Michalopoulos, S., & Papaioannou, E. (2012). *Ethnic Inequality* (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2170635). Social Science Research Network. http://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2170635
- Alesina, A., Gennaioli, C., & Lovo, S. (2014). Public Goods and Ethnic Diversity: Evidence from Deforestation in Indonesia (Working Paper No. 20504). National Bureau of Economic Research. https://doi.org/10.3386/w20504
- Alesina, A., & Wacziarg, R. (1998). Openness, country size and government. *Journal of Public Economics*, 69(3), 305–321. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0047-2727(98)00010-3
- Alesina, A., & Weder, B. (2002). Do Corrupt Governments Receive Less Foreign Aid? *American Economic Review*, 92(4), 1126–1137. https://doi.org/10.1257/00028280260344669
- Alesina, A., & Zhuravskaya, E. (2011). Segregation and the quality of government in a cross section of countries. *American Economic Review*, *101*(5), 1872–1911.
- Alessandro, M., Cardinale Lagomarsino, B., Scartascini, C., & Torrealday, J. (2019).
   *Transparency and Trust in Government: Evidence from a Survey Experiment* (No. 9496;
   IDB Publications (Working Papers)). Inter-American Development Bank.
   https://ideas.repec.org/p/idb/brikps/9496.html
- Alexander, C. R., & Arlen, J. (2018). Does conviction matter? The reputational and collateral effects of corporate crime. *Research Handbook on Corporate Crime and Financial Misdealing*. http://www.elgaronline.com/view/edcoll/9781783474462/9781783474462.00011.xml
- Alexander, C. R., & Cohen, M. A. (2015). The evolution of corporate criminal settlements: An empirical perspective on non-prosecution, deferred prosecution, and plea agreements.(p. 537-566). *American Criminal Law Review*, 52(3), 537.
- Alexander, C. R., & Lee, Y.-H. A. (2018). Non-Prosecution of Corporations: Toward a Model of Cooperation and Leniency. *North Carolina Law Review*, *96*(3), 859.
- Alexander, D. (2017, October 26). Corruption and the Governance of Disaster Risk. Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Natural Hazard Science. https://doi.org/10.1093/acrefore/9780199389407.013.253
- Alexandre, A. B. (2018). Perception of corruption by traffic police and taxi drivers in Bukavu DR Congo: The limits of moral analysis. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies*, 36(4), 563–574. https://doi.org/10.1080/02589001.2019.1583323

- Alexeev, M., & Conrad, R. (2009). The Elusive Curse of Oil. *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 91(3), 586–598. https://doi.org/10.1162/rest.91.3.586
- Alexeev, M., & Conrad, R. (2011). The natural resource curse and economic transition. *Economic Systems*, 35(4), 445–461. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecosys.2010.10.003
- Alexeev, M., & Habodaszova, L. (2012). Fiscal Decentralization, Corruption, and the Shadow Economy. *Public Finance and Management*, *12*(1), 74–99.
- Alexeev, M., & Song, Y. (2013). Corruption and product market competition: An empirical investigation. *Journal of Development Economics*, 103, 154–166. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2013.02.010
- Alfa, M., & Marangos, J. (2016). An empirical appraisal of the role of money in Nigerian politics. *Int.J.of Economic Policy in Emerging Economies*, 9(1). https://doi.org/10.1504/IJEPEE.2016.074946
- Alfada, A. (2019a). Does Fiscal Decentralization Encourage Corruption in Local Governments? Evidence from Indonesia. *Journal of Risk and Financial Management*, 12(3), 118. https://doi.org/10.3390/jrfm12030118
- Alfada, A. (2019b). The destructive effect of corruption on economic growth in Indonesia: A threshold model. *Heliyon*, 5(10), e02649. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2019.e02649
- Alfano, M., Baraldi, A., & Cantabene, C. (2019). The Effect of Fiscal Decentralization on Corruption: A Non-linear Hypothesis. *German Economic Review*, 20(1), 105–128. https://doi.org/10.1111/geer.12164
- Alfano, M. R., & Baraldi, A. L. (2015). Is There an Optimal Level of Political Competition in Terms of Economic Growth? Evidence from Italy. *European Journal of Law and Economics*, 39(2), 263–285. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10657-012-9340-5
- Alfano, M. R., Baraldi, A. L., & Cantabene, C. (2013). The role of political competition in the link between electoral systems and corruption: The Italian case. *The Journal of Socio-Economics*, 47, 1–10. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socec.2013.07.005
- Alfano, M. R., Baraldi, A. L., & Papagni, E. (2016). Effect of the proportionality degree of electoral systems on corruption. *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy*, 34(8), 1895–1916. https://doi.org/10.1177/0263774X16642771
- Alfano, V., Capasso, S., & Goel, R. K. (2020). EU accession: A boon or bane for corruption? *Journal of Economics and Finance*, 45(1), 1-. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12197-020-09522-8
- Alfonso, E. (2016). Stock Recommendations for Politically Connected Firms. *Journal of Business Finance & Accounting*, 43(3–4), 448–486. https://doi.org/10.1111/jbfa.12178

- Alford, J., Teeters, H., Ward, D. S., & Wilson, R. K. (1994). Overdraft: The Political Cost of Congressional Malfeasance. *The Journal of Politics*, 56(3), 788–801. https://doi.org/10.2307/2132193
- Alford, R. P. (2012). A Broken Windows Theory of International Corruption. *Ohio State Law Journal*, 73, 1253–1485.
- Alhassan, A. (2019). Weak economic institutions in Africa: A destiny or design? International Journal of Social Economics, 46(7), 904–919. https://doi.org/10.1108/IJSE-12-2018-0651
- Alhassan-Alolo, N. (2007a). Fighting Public Sector Corruption in Ghana: Does Gender Matter? In Corruption and Development (pp. 205–220). Springer. http://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1057/9780230590625 11
- Alhassan-Alolo, N. (2007b). Gender and corruption: Testing the new consensus. *Public* Administration and Development, 27(3), 227–237. https://doi.org/10.1002/pad.455
- Al-Hussein, K. (2020). The use of social media and perceptions of corruption within the Jordanian political elite. *Technology in Society*, 62, 101334-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.techsoc.2020.101334
- Ali, A., Khan, M. J., & Khalid, S. U. (2017). Theory and Practice of Understanding Corruption in Pakistan: Case Study of National Accountability Bureau, KPK. *Pakistan Development Review*, 56(4), 361.
- Ali, A. M., & Isse, H. S. (2003). Determinants of economic corruption: A cross-country comparison. *The Cato Journal*, 22(3), 449.
- Ali, K. (2017). Conflict of Interest: Engaging with Alatas' Ideas in the Sociology of Corruption. *Global Business and Management Research*, 9(1s), 198–207.
- Ali, M., Fjeldstad, O.-H., & Shifa, A. B. (2020). European colonization and the corruption of local elites: The case of chiefs in Africa. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*, 179, 80–100. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2020.08.043
- Ali, Z. (2016). Conflict between social structure and legal framework: Political corruption in Pakistan. Commonwealth & Comparative Politics, 54(1), 115–137. https://doi.org/10.1080/14662043.2015.1124497
- Alias, N., & Nawawi, A. (2019). Internal auditor's compliance to code of ethics. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 26(1), 179–194. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-07-2017-0066
- Alibux, A. N. R. N. (2016). Criminogenic conditions, bribery and the economic crisis in the EU: A macro level analysis. 13(1), 29–49. https://doi.org/10.1177/1477370815597252

- Alicante, T. (2019). To Catch a Kleptocrat: Lessons Learned from the Biens Mal Acquis Trials in France [National Endowment for Democracy Working Paper].
- Aligica, P. D., & Tarko, V. (2014). Crony Capitalism: Rent Seeking, Institutions and Ideology. *Kyklos*, 67(2), 156–176. https://doi.org/10.1111/kykl.12048
- Aliyev, Z., & Safarov, I. (2019). Logos, Mythos and Ethos of Blockchain: An Integrated Framework for Anti-Corruption. http://www.oecd.org/corruption/integrity-forum/academic-papers/Z-Aliyev-I-Safarov-Blo ckchain-anti-corruption.pdf
- Aliyu, S. U. R., & Elijah, A. O. (2008). Corruption and Economic Growth in Nigeria: 1986 -2007 [MPRA Paper]. https://mpra.ub.uni-muenchen.de/12504/
- Aljarallah, R. (2019). Impact of Natural Resource Rents and Institutional Quality on Human Capital: A Case Study of the United Arab Emirates. *Resources*, 8(3), 152. https://doi.org/10.3390/resources8030152
- Aljazaerli, M. A., Sirop, R., & Mouselli, S. (2016). Corruption and Stock Market Development: New Evidence from GCC Countries. *Verslas: Teorija Ir Praktika*, 17(2), 117–127. https://doi.org/10.3846/btp.2016.555
- Al-Jundi, S. A. (2019). A survey dataset on determinants of administrative corruption. *Data in Brief*, 27, 104820. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dib.2019.104820
- Al-Kasim, F., Søreide, T., & Williams, A. (2013). Corruption and reduced oil production: An additional resource curse factor? *Energy Policy*, *54*(C), 137–147.
- Alldridge, P. (2012). The U.K. Bribery Act: "The Caffeinated Younger Sibling of the FCPA. *Ohio State Law Journal*, 73, 1181–1485.
- Alldridge, P. (2013). Bribery and the changing pattern of criminal prosecution. In J. Horder & P. Alldridge (Eds.), *Modern Bribery Law* (pp. 219–250). Cambridge University Press. http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9781139088398A020
- Alldridge, P. (2015). Tax avoidance, tax evasion, money laundering and the problem of 'offshore.' In S. Rose-Ackerman & P. Lagunes (Eds.), *Greed, Corruption, and the Modern State: Essays in Political Economy* (pp. 317–335). https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=47KCCgAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PA317 & dq=Alldridge,+Peter.+2014.+Tax+Avoidance,+Tax+Evasion,+Money+Laundering+an d+the+Problem+of+%E2%80%9COffshore%E2%80%9D.+Working+paper.&ots=1hyIm 55HrZ&sig=K\_nzxPqqjWraTVNxMUC6tz813zc
- Allen, N., & Birch, S. (2011). Political Conduct and Misconduct: Probing Public Opinion. *Parliamentary Affairs*, 64(1), 61–81. https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsq007

- Allen, N. W. (2014). From Patronage Machine to Partisan Melee: Subnational Corruption and the Evolution of the Indonesian Party System. *Pacific Affairs*, 87(2), 221–245. https://doi.org/10.5509/2014872221
- Allen, N. W. (2015). Clientelism and the personal vote in Indonesia. *Electoral Studies*, 37(Journal Article), 73–85. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2014.10.005
- Alleyne, P., Charles-Soverall, W., Broome, T., & Pierce, A. (2017). Perceptions, predictors and consequences of whistleblowing among accounting employees in Barbados. *Meditari Accountancy Research*, 25(2), 241–267.
- Alm, J., Martinez-Vazquez, J., & Mcclellan, C. (2016). Corruption and firm tax evasion. *Journal* of Economic Behavior & Organization, 124(Journal Article), 146.
- Alm, J., & Torgler, B. (2011). Do Ethics Matter? Tax Compliance and Morality. Journal of Business Ethics, 101(4), 635–651. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-011-0761-9
- Al-Mahayreh, M., & Abedel-Qader, M. (2015). Identifying the Impact of Administrative Transparency on the Administrative Corruption: A study on the Employees of Grand Amman Municipality. *Advances in Management and Applied Economics*, 5(2), 101–126.
- Al-Marhubi, F. (2004). The Determinants of governance: A cross-country analysis. Contemporary Economic Policy : A Journal of Western Economic Association International, 22(3), 394–406.
- Al-Marhubi, F. A. (2000). Corruption and inflation. *Economics Letters*, 66(2), 199–202. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0165-1765(99)00230-X
- Almond, M. A., & Syfert, S. D. (1997). Beyond compliance: Corruption, corporate responsibility and ethical standards in the new global economy. North Carolina Journal of International Law and Commercial Regulation, 22(2), 389–447.
- Al-Naser, M., & Hamdan, A. (2021). The impact of public governance on the economic growth: Evidence from gulf cooperation council countries. *Economics & Sociology*, 14(2). https://doi.org/10.14254/2071-789X.2021/14-2/5
- Alolo, N. (2004). Fighting Public Sector Corruption in Sub-Saharan Africa: Does Gender Matter? [IDD School of Public Policy Working Paper].
- Alolo, N. (2006). *Ethic of care versus ethic of justice? The gender-corruption nexus: Testing the new conventional wisdom*. https://papyrus.bib.umontreal.ca/xmlui/handle/1866/3380
- Alon, A., & Hageman, A. M. (2012). The Impact of Corruption on Firm Tax Compliance in Transition Economies: Whom Do You Trust? *Journal of Business Ethics*, *116*(3), 479–494. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-012-1457-5

- Alonso, J. A., & Garcimartín, C. (2013). The Determinants of Institutional Quality. More on the Debate. *Journal of International Development*, 25(2), 206–226. https://doi.org/10.1002/jid.1710
- Aloudat, A., Abulaila, M., Gadour, W., Salih, K., Aljishi, S., & Almohammadi, H. (2020). The Role of International Standards for Internal Auditing to Reduce Financial and Administrative Corruption on Public Shareholding Companies in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. Academy of Accounting and Financial Studies Journal, 24(2), 1–14.
- Alsaad, A. (2022). E-government and corruption control: The mediating effect of law enforcement. *Electronic Government*, 18(1), 1–8. https://doi.org/10.1504/EG.2022.119619
- Al-Sadig, A. (2009). The effects of corruption on FDI inflows. *The Cato Journal*, 29(2), 267–294.
- Alschuler, A. W. (2015). Criminal Corruption: Why Broad Definitions of Bribery make Things Worse. *Fordham Law Review*, 84(2), 463–492.
- Alston, L. J., & Gallo, A. A. (2010). Electoral fraud, the rise of Peron and demise of checks and balances in Argentina. *Explorations in Economic History*, 47(2), 179–197. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eeh.2009.09.002
- Alt, J. E., & Lassen, D. D. (2003). The Political Economy of Institutions and Corruption in American States. *Journal of Theoretical Politics*, 15(3), 341–365. https://doi.org/10.1177/0951692803015003006
- Alt, J. E., & Lassen, D. D. (2008). Political and Judicial Checks on Corruption: Evidence from American State Governments. *Economics & Politics*, 20(1), 33–61. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0343.2007.00319.x
- Alt, J. E., & Lassen, D. D. (2014). Enforcement and public corruption: Evidence from the American states. *Journal of Law, Economics, & Organization, 30*(2), 307–338.
- Altamirano, G. D. (2007). The Impact of the Inter-American Convention Against Corruption. *University of Miami Inter-American Law Review*, *38*, 487–699.
- Altbach, P. G. (2020). Corruption: A Key Challenge to Internationalization. In *Corruption in Higher Education* (pp. 77–81). Brill Sense. https://brill.com/view/book/edcoll/9789004433885/BP000015.xml
- Altindag, D., & Xu, J. (2017). Life Satisfaction and Preferences over Economic Growth and Institutional Quality. *Journal Of Labor Research*, 38(1), 100–121. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12122-016-9235-2

Altun, R. K. (2016). The Effect of Political Stability and Governance on Economic Development

(SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2948652). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2948652

- Altunbaş, Y., & Thornton, J. (2012). Fiscal Decentralization and Governance. *Public Finance Review*, 40(1), 66–85. https://doi.org/10.1177/1091142111424276
- Álvarez Etxeberria, I., & Aldaz Odriozola, M. (2018). The social reputation of European companies: Does anti-corruption disclosure affect stakeholders' perceptions? *Corporate Social Responsibility and Environmental Management*, 25(5), 713–721. https://doi.org/10.1002/csr.1488
- Alvarez, J. P. (2015). Low-Level Corruption Tolerance: An Action-Based Approach for Peru and Latin America. *Journal of Politics in Latin America*, 7(2), 99–129.
- Amacher, G. S. (2006). Corruption: A challenge for economists interested in forest policy design. *Journal of Forest Economics*, 12(2), 85–89. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfe.2006.05.002
- Amara, I., & Khlif, H. (2018). Financial crime, corruption and tax evasion: A cross-country investigation. *Journal of Money Laundering Control*, 21(4), 545–554. https://doi.org/10.1108/JMLC-10-2017-0059
- Amat, F., & Beramendi, P. (2020). Democracy under High Inequality: Capacity, Spending, and Participation. *The Journal of Politics*, 82(3), 859–878. https://doi.org/10.1086/707397
- Ambraseys, N., & Bilham, R. (2011). Corruption kills. *Nature*, *469*(7329), 153–155. https://doi.org/10.1038/469153a
- Ambrey, C., Fleming, C., Manning, M., & Smith, C. (2016). On the Confluence of Freedom of the Press, Control of Corruption and Societal Welfare. *Social Indicators Research*, *128*(2), 859–880. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-015-1060-0
- Ameen, A. B., & Ahmad, K. (2013). A Conceptual Framework of Financial Information Systems to Reduce Corruption. *Journal of Theoretical & Applied Information Technology*, 54(1). http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&profile=ehost&scope=site&authtype =crawler&jrnl=19928645&AN=90357137&h=B4NGImJcqoSs54PiPibnecZk5ponIO%2F R2GM%2BLjUfL6bj9MuwN4IGf4kZ%2FJgsOInArxzMQfAwQENz66RGKo3Gmw%3 D%3D&crl=c
- Amegashie, J. A. (2016). The Welfare Effects of Consumers' Reports of Bribery. Journal of Economics & Management Strategy, 25(2), 516–534. https://doi.org/10.1111/jems.12149
- Ameyaw, E. E., & Chan, A. P. C. (2015). Evaluating key risk factors for PPP water projects in Ghana: A Delphi study. *Journal of Facilities Management*, 13(2), 133.
- Ameyaw, E. E., Pärn, E., Chan, A. P. C., Owusu-Manu, D.-G., Edwards, D. J., & Darko, A.

(2017). Corrupt Practices in the Construction Industry: Survey of Ghanaian Experience. *Journal of Management in Engineering*, *33*(6). https://doi.org/10.1061/(ASCE)ME.1943-5479.0000555

- Amin, M., & Soh, Y. C. (2019). Corruption and Country Size: Evidence Using Firm-Level Survey Data (No. WPS8864; pp. 1–55). The World Bank. http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/186421559050813620/Corruption-and-Count ry-Size-Evidence-Using-Firm-Level-Survey-Data
- Amin, M., & Soh, Y. C. (2020). Does Greater Regulatory Burden Lead to More Corruption ? Evidence Using Firm-Level Survey Data for Developing Countries (No. WPS9149; pp. 1–50). The World Bank. http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/296861582037503905/Does-Greater-Regulat ory-Burden-Lead-to-More-Corruption-Evidence-Using-Firm-Level-Survey-Data-for-Dev eloping-Countries
- Amin, M., & Soh, Y. C. (2021). Financial constraints and the impact of corruption on employment growth. *Journal of International Development*. https://doi.org/10.1002/jid.3608
- Amini, C., & Douarin, E. (2020). Corruption and Life Satisfaction in Transition: Is Corruption a Social Norm in Eastern Europe? *Social Indicators Research*, 151(2), 723-. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-020-02389-6
- Amir, R., & Burr, C. (2015). Corruption and Socially Optimal Entry. *Journal of Public Economics*, 123(Journal Article), 30–41. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2014.12.012
- Amit, E., Koralnik, J., Posten, A.-C., Muethel, M., & Lessig, L. (2017). Institutional corruption revisited: Exploring open questions within the institutional corruption literature. *Southern California Interdisciplinary Law Journal*, 26(3), 467.
- Amodio, F., Choi, J., De Giorgi, G., & Rahman, A. (2021). Bribes vs. taxes: Market structure and incentives. *Journal of Comparative Economics*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2021.09.006
- Amore, M. D., & Bennedsen, M. (2013). The value of local political connections in a low-corruption environment. *Journal of Financial Economics*, 110(2), 387–402. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfineco.2013.06.002
- Ampratwum, E. F. (2008). The fight against corruption and its implications for development in developing and transition economies. *Journal of Money Laundering Control*, 11(1), 76–87. https://doi.org/10.1108/13685200810844514
- Amundsen, I. (2013). 'Pay up and off you go!'Buying political positions in Bangladesh. In T.Soreide & A. Williams (Eds.), *Corruption, Grabbing and Development: Real World*

Challenges (pp. 140–147).

https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=cS1jAgAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PA140& dq=Amundsen,+Inge.+2013.+%E2%80%9C%E2%80%98Pay+Up+and+Off+You+Go!% E2%80%99:+Buying+Political+Positions+in+Bangladesh%E2%80%9D,+in+Soreide,+T ina+%26+Aled+Willams+eds.,+Corruption,+Grabbing+and+Development+(Edward+Elg ar),+pp.+140-147.&ots=hka6df2lyZ&sig=zayo\_U2h7KgFOEs\_26WDC3v8hDI

- Ana Sekulovska Jovkovska, Pece Mitrevski, & Sime Arsenovski. (2020). Preventing Corrupt Practices in Public Institutions in the Western Balkans: Application of Ict Security Standards, Policies and Procedures. UTMS Journal of Economics, 11(1), 67–79.
- Anaedozie, F. (2016). Is grand corruption the cancer of Nigeria? A critical discussion in the light of an exchange of presidential letters.(Report). 12(5), 11. https://doi.org/10.19044/esj.2016.v12n5p11
- Anand, V., Ashforth, B. E., & Joshi, M. (2005). Business as Usual: The Acceptance and Perpetuation of Corruption in Organizations. *The Academy of Management Executive* (1993-2005), 19(4), 9–23.
- Anbarci, N., Escaleras, M., & Register, C. (2006). Traffic Fatalities and Public Sector Corruption. *Kyklos*, 59(3), 327–344. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-6435.2006.00335.x
- Anbarci, N., Escaleras, M., & Register, C. A. (2005). Earthquake fatalities: The interaction of nature and political economy. *Journal of Public Economics*, 89(9–10), 1907–1933. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2004.08.002
- Anbarci, N., Escaleras, M., & Register, C. A. (2009). The Ill Effects of Public Sector Corruption in the Water and Sanitation Sector. *Land Economics*, *85*(2), 363–377.
- Anders, G. (2015). The normativity of numbers in practice: Technologies of counting, accounting and auditing in Malawi's civil service reform. *Social Anthropology*, 23(1), 29–41. https://doi.org/10.1111/1469-8676.12101
- Anders, G., Kanyongolo, F. E., & Seim, B. (2020). Corruption and the impact of law enforcement: Insights from a mixed-methods study in Malawi. *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, 58(3), 315–336. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022278X2000021X
- Anders, G., & Nuijten, M. (2007). Corruption and the secret of law: An introduction. In *Corruption and the secret of law: A legal anthropological perspective* (pp. 1–26). https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=e0bJtdjisCQC&oi=fnd&pg=PA1&dq=A nders,+Gerhard+%26+Monique+Nuijten.+2007.+%E2%80%9CCorruption+and+the+Sec ret+of+Law:+An+Introduction,%E2%80%9D+in+Monique+Juijten+%26+Gerhard+And ers+eds.,+Corruption+and+the+Secret+of+Law:+A+Legal+Anthropological+Perspective .+(Burlington,+VT:+Ashgate),+pp.+1-26.&ots=CFaKbn4xqo&sig=AB3pTO\_eYj2DPN

## OGBt3WyFAryak

- Andersen, J. J., Johannesen, N., Lassen, D. D., & Paltseva, E. (2017). Petro Rents, Political Institutions, and Hidden Wealth: Evidence from Offshore Bank Accounts. *Journal of the European Economic Association*, 15(4), 818–860.
- Andersen, J. J., Johannesen, N., & Rijkers, B. (2020). Elite Capture of Foreign Aid: Evidence from Offshore Bank Accounts (No. WPS9150; pp. 1–46). The World Bank. http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/493201582052636710/Elite-Capture-of-Forei gn-Aid-Evidence-from-Offshore-Bank-Accounts
- Andersen, J. J., & Ross, M. L. (2014). The Big Oil Change A Closer Look at the Haber–Menaldo Analysis. *Comparative Political Studies*, 47(7), 993–1021. https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414013488557
- Andersen, M. K. (2018). Why Corruption Matters in Human Rights. *Journal of Human Rights Practice*, 10(1), 179–190. https://doi.org/10.1093/jhuman/huy004
- Andersen, T. B. (2009). E-Government as an anti-corruption strategy. *Information Economics* and Policy, 21(3), 201–210. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.infoecopol.2008.11.003
- Andersen, T. B., Bentzen, J., Dalgaard, C.-J., & Selaya, P. (2011). Does the Internet Reduce Corruption? Evidence from U.S. States and across Countries. *The World Bank Economic Review*, 25(3), 387–417. https://doi.org/10.1093/wber/lhr025
- Anderson, B. B. (2012). Corruption and economic development: A puzzling relationship. *World Sustainable Development Outlook*, 2(2), 557–568.
- Anderson, B. B. (2013). Corrupting activities and economic development: New Variables in the Mix. International Journal of Innovation & Knowledge Management in Middle East & North Africa, 3(3–4), 369–378.
- Anderson, B. B. (2015). Corrupting activities and economic development. *World Journal of Entrepreneurship, Management and Sustainable Development*, 11(1), 64–64.
- Anderson, C. (2017). Sanctions, Transparency, and Accountability: The Missing Links in Natural Resource Anti-Corruption Efforts. *Georgetown Journal of International Law*, 48(3), 779–806.
- Anderson, C. J., & Tverdova, Y. V. (2003). Corruption, Political Allegiances, and Attitudes Toward Government in Contemporary Democracies. *American Journal of Political Science*, 47(1), 91–109. https://doi.org/10.1111/1540-5907.00007
- Anderson, E.-L., & Beresford, A. (2016). Infectious injustice: The political foundations of the Ebola crisis in Sierra Leone. *Third World Quarterly*, 37(3), 468–486. https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2015.1103175

- Anderson, J. E., & Marcouiller, D. (2002). Insecurity and the Pattern of Trade: An Empirical Investigation. *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 84(2), 342–352. https://doi.org/10.1162/003465302317411587
- Anderson, J. E., & Marcouiller, D. (2005). Anarchy and Autarky: Endogenous Predation as a Barrier to Trade. *International Economic Review*, 46(1), 189–213. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0020-6598.2005.00315.x
- Anderson, J., & Gray, C. (2006). Anticorruption in Transition 3: Who is Succeeding...And Why? The World Bank. http://elibrary.worldbank.org.ezp-prod1.hul.harvard.edu/doi/abs/10.1596/978-0-8213-669 2-9
- Anderson, J. H., Recanatini, F., & Kaufmann, D. (2003). Service delivery, poverty and corruption-common threads from diagnostic surveys. http://agris.fao.org/agris-search/search.do?recordID=US2012406586
- Anderson, R. D., Jones, A., & Kovacic, W. E. (2018). Preventing Corruption, Supplier Collusion and the Corrosion of Civic Trust: A Procompetitive Program to Improve the Effectiveness and Legitimacy of Public Procurement (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 3289170). Social Science Research Network. https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3289170
- Anderson, R. D., Kovacic, W. E., & Müller, A. C. (2011). Ensuring integrity and competition in public procurement markets: A dual challenge for good governance. In *The WTO Regime on Government Procurement: Challenge and Reform* (pp. 681–718). Cambridge University Press.
  https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Robert\_Anderson40/publication/265222261\_Ensuri ng\_integrity\_and\_competition\_in\_public\_procurement\_markets\_A\_dual\_challenge\_for\_good\_governance/links/552671540cf2628d5afdf690.pdf
- Andersson, L. (2017). Of Great Vampire Squids and Jamming Blood Funnels: A Socially Constructed and Historically Situated Perspective on Organizational Corruption. *Journal* of Management Inquiry, 26(4), 406–417. https://doi.org/10.1177/1056492616670755
- Andersson, S. (2008). Studying the Risk of Corruption in the Least Corrupt Countries. *Public Integrity*, *10*(3), 193–214. https://doi.org/10.2753/PIN1099-9922100301
- Andersson, S. (2017). Beyond Unidimensional Measurement of Corruption. *Public Integrity*, 19(1), 58–76. https://doi.org/10.1080/10999922.2016.1200408
- Andersson, S., & Anechiarico, F. (2012). The political economy of conflicts of interest in an era of public-private governance. In P. Heywood (Ed.), *The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption* (pp. 253–270). http://www.diva-portal.org/smash/record.jsf?pid=diva2:551019

- Andersson, S., & Erlingsson, G. Ó. (2016). New Public Management and Risks of Corruption: The Case of Sweden. In *The Social Construction of Corruption in Europe* (pp. 33–58). https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=HxWgCwAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PA33 &dq=Andersson,+Staffan+%26+Gissur+O.+Erlingsson.+2012.+%E2%80%9CNew+Publ ic+Management+and+Risks+of+Corruption:+The+Case+of+Sweden%E2%80%9D,+in+ Dirk+Tanzler,+Konstadinos+Maras+%26+Angelos+Giannakopoulos+eds.,+The+Social+ Construction+of+Corruption+in+Europe+(Ashgate),+pp.33-58.&ots=nMqBOiqxT3&sig =6zEaZrjSW3U O1JrXR46mkOwrSU
- Andersson, S., & Heywood, P. M. (2009a). Anti-Corruption as a Risk to Democracy: On the Unintended Consequences of International Anti-Corruption Campaigns. In L. de Sousa, P. Larmour, & B. Hindess (Eds.), *Governments, NGOs and anti-corruption: The new integrity warriors* (pp. 362–377). Routledge.
- Andersson, S., & Heywood, P. M. (2009b). The Politics of Perception: Use and Abuse of Transparency International's Approach to Measuring Corruption. *Political Studies*, 57(4), 746–767. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9248.2008.00758.x
- Andrades, J., Martinez-Martinez, D., Larran, M., & Herrera, J. (2019). Online information disclosure in Spanish municipal-owned enterprises. *Online Information Review*, 43(5), 922–944. https://doi.org/10.1108/OIR-02-2018-0063
- Andreas, P. (1998). The Political Economy of Narco-Corruption in Mexico. *Current History*, 97, 160–170.
- Andreev, S. A. (2009). The unbearable lightness of membership: Bulgaria and Romania after the 2007 EU accession. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies*, 42(3), 375–393. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.postcomstud.2009.07.001
- Andrei, T., Matei, A., & Oancea, B. (2009). Simultaneous Equations Models Used in the Study of Some Issues Related to the Corruption and Performance of Services in the Public Health System. *Theoretical and Applied Economics*, *XVI*(1), 3–18.
- Andrei, T., Matei, A., Stancu, S., & Oancea, B. (2009). Some Notes About Decentralization Process Implications on Public Administration Corruption in Romania. *Prague Economic Papers*, 1, 26–37.
- Andrei, T., Stancu, S., Nedelcu, M., & Matei, A. (2009). Econometric Models Used for the Corruption Analysis. *Economic Computation & Economic Cybernetics Studies & Research*, 43(1), 101–122.
- Andresen, M. S., & Button, M. (2019). The profile and detection of bribery in Norway and England & Wales: A comparative study. *European Journal of Criminology*, 16(1), 18–40. https://doi.org/10.1177/1477370818764827

- Andreula, N., Chong, A., & Guillen, J. B. (2009). *Institutional quality and fiscal transparency* (IDB Working Paper #IDP-WP-125). http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1817228
- Andrews, J. T., & Montinola, G. R. (2004). Veto players and the rule of law in emerging democracies. *Comparative Political Studies*, *37*(1), 55–87.
- Andrews, M. (2008). The Good Governance Agenda: Beyond Indicators without Theory. Oxford Development Studies, 36(4), 379–407. https://doi.org/10.1080/13600810802455120
- Andrews, M., & Shah, A. (2005). Toward citizen-centered local-level budgets in developing countries. In *Public Expenditure Analysis* (pp. 183–216). World Bank. http://info.worldbank.org/etools/docs/library/207233/TowardsCitizencenteredLocalBudg ets.pdf
- Andrews, T. G., Nimanandh, K., Htun, K. T., & Kantabutra, S. (2019). Responsible cronyism in transition: Understanding changing attitudes to business corruption in Myanmar. *Asia Pacific Business Review*, 25(4), 554–570. https://doi.org/10.1080/13602381.2019.1589767
- Andrews, T. G., Rowley, C., Nimanandh, K., & Buranapin, S. (2019a). Business corruption in the Asia Pacific region: Recapitulation and prospects. *Asia Pacific Business Review*, 25(4), 600–607. https://doi.org/10.1080/13602381.2019.1629187
- Andrews, T. G., Rowley, C., Nimanandh, K., & Buranapin, S. (2019b). Corruption in Asia Pacific business organizations: Insights on causes, conditions, consequences and treatment. *Asia Pacific Business Review*, 25(4), 459–469. https://doi.org/10.1080/13602381.2019.1628504
- Andriani, L. (2021). Corruption Aversion, Social Capital, and Institutional Trust in a Dysfunctional Institutional Framework: Evidence from a Palestinian Survey. *Journal of Economic Issues*, 55(1), 178–202. https://doi.org/10.1080/00213624.2021.1875728
- Andrianova, S. (2001). Corruption and Reputation. *Scottish Journal of Political Economy*, 48(3), 245–259. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9485.00197
- Andrianova, S. (2007). On Corruption and Institutions in Decentralized Economies. *The B.E. Journal of Theoretical Economics*, 7(1). https://doi.org/10.2202/1935-1704.1353
- Andrianova, S., & Melissas, N. (2009). Corruption, Extortion, and the Boundaries of the Law. Journal of Law, Economics, and Organization, 25(2), 442–471. https://doi.org/10.1093/jleo/ewn009
- Andrighetto, G., Zhang, N., Ottone, S., Ponzano, F., D'Attoma, J., & Steinmo, S. (2016). Are Some Countries More Honest than Others? Evidence from a Tax Compliance Experiment

in Sweden and Italy. *Frontiers In Psychology; Front.Psychol.*, 7(Journal Article). https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2016.00472

- Androphy, B. (2015). Understanding the Limited Authority of Ethics Commissions. *Public Administration Review*, 75(1), 111–112. https://doi.org/10.1111/puar.12316
- Anduiza, E., Gallego, A., & Muñoz, J. (2013). Turning a Blind Eye Experimental Evidence of Partisan Bias in Attitudes Toward Corruption. *Comparative Political Studies*, 46(12), 1664–1692. https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414013489081
- Andvig, J. (2005). Experimental Research and Corruption: A Survey of Budding Research. In Global Corruption Report 2005: Corruption in Construction and Post-Conflict Reconstruction (pp. 265–267).
- Andvig, J. (2007). Corruption in China and Russia compared: Different legacies of central planning. In *International handbook on the economics of corruption* (p. 278). https://books-google-com.ezp-prod1.hul.harvard.edu/books?hl=en&lr=&id=P60nmWlJW EoC&oi=fnd&pg=PA278&dq=Andvig,+Jens.+2006.+%E2%80%9CCorruption+in+Chin a+and+Russia+Compared:+Different+Legacies+of+Central+Planning%E2%80%9D,+in +Susan+Rose-Ackerman+ed.,+International+Handbook+on+the+Economics+of+Corrupt ion+(Edward+Elgar),+pp.+278-322.&ots=j9aguF0\_Ac&sig=ry2ijaLKt2jJLdI4UdZwuW VTxKg
- Andvig, J. C. (1991). The economics of corruption: A survey. Studi Economici, 43(1), 57–94.
- Andvig, J. C. (2002). Corruption. NUPI.
- Andvig, J. C. (2005). A house of straw, sticks or bricks? Some notes on corruption empirics (pp. 3–22) [NUPI Working Paper 678]. http://kms1.isn.ethz.ch/serviceengine/Files/ISN/27335/ipublicationdocument\_singledocument/B352F845-2CE7-4535-949F-71E54BE9EB77/en/678.pdf
- Andvig, J. C. (2006). Corruption and fast change. World Development, 34(2), 328–340.
- Andvig, J. C. (2008). Corruption in Sub-Saharan Africa and its Sources of Evidence (NUPI Working Paper 744). http://dspace.africaportal.org/jspui/bitstream/123456789/27523/1/Corruption%20in%20S ub-Saharan%20Africa%20and%20its%20sources%20of%20evidence.pdf
- Andvig, J. C. (2010). Corruption and conflict. Contrasting logics of collective action. *Comparative Social Research*, 27, 77–102.
- Andvig, J. C., & Attila, J. (2009). Crime, Police Corruption and Development: Evidence from Victimization Data (NUPI Working Paper 772). http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2260961

- Andvig, J. C., & Fjeldstad, O.-H. (2008). *Crime, poverty and police corruption in developing countries* (NUPI Working Paper 738). http://bora.cmi.no/dspace/handle/10202/417
- Andvig, J. C. & others. (2008). Corruption and armed conflicts: Some stirring around in the governance soup (Kiel Institute for the World Economy Economics Discussion Papers No. 2008-3).
   http://www.economics-ejournal.org/economics/discussionpapers/2008-3/count
- Andvig, J. C., & Todorov, B. (2011). Anti-Corruption in Public Procurement: Balancing the Policies. *Center for the Study of Democracy*.
- Andvig, J. Chr., & Moene, K. O. (1990). How corruption may corrupt. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*, 13(1), 63–76. https://doi.org/10.1016/0167-2681(90)90053-G
- Anechiarico, F. (1996). *The pursuit of absolute integrity: How corruption control makes government ineffective*. University of Chicago Press.
- Anechiarico, F. (1999). End-runs and hairy eyeballs: The costs of corruption control in market democracies. *Connecticut Journal of International Law*, 14(2), 379–391.
- Anechiarico, F. (2006a). Procuring integrity: Oversight, inspection and the politics of public contracting. In M. Kreutner (Ed.), *The Corruption Monster: Ethik, Politik und Korruption* (pp. 21–30). Czernin Verlag.
- Anechiarico, F. (2006b). Prosecution as corruption control: Paradigms of public integrity in context. *Wayne Law Review*, *52*(4), 1415–1432.
- Anechiarico, F. (2017). Legal but corrupt: A new perspective on public ethics.
- Anechiarico, F., & Jacobs, J. B. (1994). Visions of Corruption Control and the Evolution of American Public Administration. *Public Administration Review*, 54(5), 465–473. https://doi.org/10.2307/976432
- Ang, Y. (2014). Authoritarian Restraints on Online Activism Revisited: Why "I-Paid-A-Bribe" Worked in India but Failed in China. *American University International Law Review*, 47(1), 1.
- Ang, Y. Y., & Jia, N. (2014). Perverse Complementarity: Political Connections and the Use of Courts among Private Firms in China. *The Journal of Politics*, 76(2), 318–332. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022381613001400
- Angeles, L., & Neanidis, K. C. (2015). The Persistent Effect of Colonialism on Corruption. *Economica*, 82(326), 319.
- Anghel, B. (2014). *Do institutions affect foreign direct investment?* https://www.researchgate.net/publication/228622178\_Do\_institutions\_affect\_foreign\_dir

ect\_investment

- Anguera-Torrell, O. (2020). Entrepreneurship, trust and corruption. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 65, 101937-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2020.101937
- Anh, N., Minh, N., & Tran-Nam, B. (2016). Corruption and economic growth, with a focus on Vietnam. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 65(4–5), 307–324. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-016-9603-0
- Anik, A., & Bauer, S. (2014). Household Income and Relationships with Different Power Entities as Determinants of Corruption. *Contemporary Economics*, 8(3), 275–288. https://doi.org/10.5709/ce.1897-9254.145
- Anik, A., Bauer, S., & Alam, M. (2013). Why farm households have differences in corruption experiences? Evidences from Bangladesh. *Agricultural Economics-Zemedelska Ekonomika*, 59(10), 478–488.
- Anik, A. R., & Bauer, S. (2013). Impact of Corruption on Farm Production and Profit. *Russian* Journal of Agricultural and Socio-Economic Sciences, 2(14), 3–14.
- Animashaun, O., & Chitimira, H. (2021). The Reliance on Lifestyle Audits for Public Officials to Curb Corruption and Tax Evasion in Nigeria. *Potchefstroom Electronic Law Journal*, 24, 1–38. https://doi.org/10.17159/1727-3781/2021/v24i0a10735
- Anis, M. (2018). The effect of political connections on companies' performance and value. Journal of Accounting in Emerging Economies, 8(2), 185–204. https://doi.org/10.1108/JAEE-12-2016-0105
- Anishchenko, M. A. (2019). Anti-corruption management in the health care system: The legal aspect. Aktual'nì Pitannâ Farmacevtičnoï ì Medičnoï Nauki Ta Praktiki, 12(2), 209–214. https://doi.org/10.14739/2409-2932.2019.2.171228
- Ankamah, S. S., & Manzoor E Khoda, S. M. (2018). Political will and government anti-corruption efforts: What does the evidence say? *Public Administration and Development*, 38(1), 3–14. https://doi.org/10.1002/pad.1815
- Annoni, P., & Charron, N. (2019). Measurement Assessment in Cross-Country Comparative Analysis: Rasch Modelling on a Measure of Institutional Quality. *Social Indicators Research*, 141(1), 31–60. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-017-1821-z
- Anokhin, S., & Acar, W. (2012). Corruption and the ethical context of country-level entrepreneurship. *International Journal of Entrepreneurial Venturing*. http://www.inderscienceonline.com.ezp-prod1.hul.harvard.edu/doi/abs/10.1504/IJEV.201 2.049830

Anokhin, S., & Schulze, W. S. (2009). Entrepreneurship, innovation, and corruption. Journal of

Business Venturing, 24(5), 465–476. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusvent.2008.06.001

- Anoruo, E., & Braha, H. (2005). Corruption and economic growth: The African experience. *Journal of Sustainable Development in Africa*, 7(1), 43–55.
- Ansell, A. (2018a). Impeaching Dilma Rousseff: The double life of corruption allegations on Brazil's political right. *Culture, Theory and Critique*, 59(4), 312–331. https://doi.org/10.1080/14735784.2018.1499432
- Ansell, A. (2018b). Clientelism, Elections, and the Dialectic of Numerical People in Northeast Brazil. *Current Anthropology*, *59*(S18), S128–S137. https://doi.org/10.1086/696530
- Ansolabehere, S. (2007). The Scope of Corruption: Lessons from Comparative Campaign Finance Disclosure. *Election Law Journal: Rules, Politics, and Policy*, 6(2), 163–183. https://doi.org/10.1089/elj.2007.6203
- Ansolabehere, S., de Figueiredo, J. M., & Snyder, J. M. (2003). Why is There so Little Money in U.S. Politics? *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 17(1), 105–130. https://doi.org/10.1257/089533003321164976
- Ansolabehere, S., Gerber, A., & Snyder Jr., J. M. (2001). Corruption and the Growth of Campaign Spending. In G. C. Lubenow (Ed.), *A user's guide to campaign finance reform* (pp. 25–46). Rowman & Littlefield. https://books-google-com.ezp-prod1.hul.harvard.edu/books?hl=en&lr=&id=iOIZWy0Y-YMC&oi=fnd&pg=PR7&dq=Ansolabehere,+Stephen,+Alan+Gerber+%26+James+M.+S nyder,+Jr.+2001.+%E2%80%9CCorruption+and+the+Growth+of+Campaign+Spending, %E2%80%9D+in+Gereald+Lubenow+ed.,+A+User%E2%80%99s+Guide+to+Campaig n+Finance+Reform+(Lanham,+MD:+Rowman+%26+Littlefield+2001),+pp.+25-46.&ots =frA\_-DE2Rt&sig=TIbXreDjmlivuKDI\_aEX\_ZfrOEw
- Anson, J., Cadot, O., & Olarreaga, M. (2006). Tariff Evasion and Customs Corruption: Does Pre-Shipment Inspection Help? *Contributions in Economic Analysis & Policy*, 5(1). https://doi.org/10.2202/1538-0645.1600
- Antentas, J. M. (2015). Spain: The indignados rebellion of 2011 in perspective. *Labor History*, *56*(2), 136–160. https://doi.org/10.1080/0023656X.2015.1029813
- Anthonsen, M., Löfgren, Å., Nilsson, K., & Westerlund, J. (2012). Effects of Rent Dependency on Quality of Government. *Economics of Governance*, 13(2), 145–168. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10101-011-0105-3
- Antoci, A., & Sacco, P. L. (1995). A Public-Contracting Evolutionary Game with Corruption. *Journal of Economics*, *61*(2), 89–122.

Antonikova, N. A. (2015). Private Sector Corruption in International Trade: The Need for

Heightened Reporting and a Private Right of Action in the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Brigham Young University International Law & Management Review*, 11(Journal Article), 93–125.

- Antunes, A. R., & Cavalcanti, T. V. de V. (2007). Start up costs, limited enforcement, and the hidden economy. *European Economic Review*, 51(1), 203–224. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.euroecorev.2005.11.008
- Antunes, R., & Santana, M. (2019). Chronicle of a Defeat Foretold: The PT Administrations from Compromise to the Coup. *Latin American Perspectives*, 46(1), 85–104. https://doi.org/10.1177/0094582X18807210
- Aparicio, S., Urbano, D., & Audretsch, D. (2016). Institutional factors, opportunity entrepreneurship and economic growth: Panel data evidence. *Technological Forecasting* and Social Change, 102(Journal Article), 45.
- Apata, G. O. (2018). Corruption and the postocolonial state: How the west invented African corruption. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies*, 1–14. https://doi.org/10.1080/02589001.2018.1497292
- Apaza, C. R. (2009). Measuring Governance and Corruption through the Worldwide Governance Indicators: Critiques, Responses, and Ongoing Scholarly Discussion. *PS: Political Science & Politics*, 42(01), 139–143. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1049096509090106
- Apaza, C. R., & Chang, Y. (2017). Whistleblowing in the world: Government policy, mass media and the law. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Apergis, E., & Apergis, N. (2017). US political corruption: Identifying the channels of bribes for firms' financial policies. *International Review of Financial Analysis*, 54, 87–94. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.irfa.2017.09.010
- Apergis, E., & Apergis, N. (2019). New evidence on corruption and government debt from a global country panel. *Journal of Economic Studies*, 46(5), 1009–1027. https://doi.org/10.1108/JES-03-2018-0088
- Apergis, N., & Dănulețiu, D. C. (2013). Public deficit, public debt, corruption and economic freedom: Some empirical evidence from Romania. *The Romanian Economic Journal*, *XVI*(48), 3–22.
- Apergis, N., Dincer, O. C., & Payne, J. E. (2009). The relationship between corruption and income inequality in U.S. states: Evidence from a panel cointegration and error correction model. *Public Choice*, 145(1–2), 125–135. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-009-9557-1
- Apergis, N., Dincer, O. C., & Payne, J. E. (2012). Live free or bribe: On the causal dynamics between economic freedom and corruption in U.S. states. *European Journal of Political*

Economy, 28(2), 215-226. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2011.10.001

- Apollonio, D., Cain, B. E., & Drutman, L. (2008). Access and lobbying: Looking beyond the corruption paradigm. *Hastings Constitutional Law Quarterly*, 36(1), 13–50.
- Appiah, S. C. Y., Ametepe, K., & Dapaah, J. M. (2014). Systemic barriers to the fight against corruption by anti-corruptions institutions in Ghana. 5(5), 465–473.
- Appolloni, A. (2013). Public Procurement and Corruption in Africa: A Literature Review. *Rivista Di Politica Economica*, 2, 191–214.
- Arafa, M. A. (2011). Battling corruption within a corporate social responsibility strategy. *Indiana International & Comparative Law Review*, 21(3), 397–418.
- Arafa, M. A. (2014). Corporate Social Responsibility and the Fight Against Corruption: Towards the Concept of CSR in Egypt after the January Revolution. In *Council on International Law and Politics [Corporate Social Responsibility in Comparative Perspective Book]* (pp. 182–221).
  http://papers.ssrn.com.ezp-prod1.hul.harvard.edu/sol3/Papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2485902
- Aragonès, E., Rivas, J., & Tóth, Á. (2020). Voter heterogeneity and political corruption. Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization, 170, 206–221. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2019.12.004
- Araujo, J., & Tejedo-Romero, F. (2016). Women's political representation and transparency in local governance. *Local Government Studies*, 42(6), 885–906. https://doi.org/10.1080/03003930.2016.1194266
- Arayankalam, J., Khan, A., & Krishnan, S. (2020). How to deal with corruption? Examining the roles of e-government maturity, government administrative effectiveness, and virtual social networks diffusion. *International Journal of Information Management*, 102203-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijinfomgt.2020.102203
- Arbache, J. S., & Habyarimana, J. (2010). Silent and lethal: How quiet corruption undermines Africa's development efforts (Working Paper No. 53844). The World Bank. http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/2010/01/12059203/silent-lethal-quiet-corrupti on-undermines-africas-development-efforts#
- Arbatskaya, M., & Mialon, H. M. (2020). The Impact of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act on Competitiveness, Bribery, and Investment. *American Law and Economics Review*, 22(1), 105–126. https://doi.org/10.1093/aler/ahaa004
- Arbogast, S. V. (2008). Resisting Corporate Corruption: Lessons in Practical Ethics from the Enron Wreckage. Conflicts and Trends in Business Ethics. Scrivener Publishing.

Archambeault, D. S., Webber, S., & Greenlee, J. (2015). Fraud and Corruption in U.S. Nonprofit

Entities. *Nonprofit & Voluntary Sector Quarterly*, *44*(6), 1194–1224. https://doi.org/10.1177/0899764014555987

- Ardanaz, M., & Maldonado, S. (2016). Natural Resource Windfalls and Efficiency of Local Government Expenditures: Evidence from Peru. In *Documentos de Trabajo* (No. 014578; Documentos de Trabajo). Universidad del Rosario. https://ideas.repec.org/p/col/000092/014578.html
- Arellano-Gault, D. (2016). Understanding the Trap of Systemic Corruption. *Governance*, 29(4), 463–465. https://doi.org/10.1111/gove.12236
- Arena, V. (2018). Fighting Corruption: Political Thought and Practice in the Late Roman Republic. In *Anti-corruption in History: From Antiquity to the Modern Era*. Oxford University Press. http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/oso/9780198809975.001.0001/oso-978 0198809975-chapter-3
- Arends, H. (2020). The Dangers of Fiscal Decentralization and Public Service Delivery: A Review of Arguments. *Politische Vierteljahresschrift*, 61(3), 599–622. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11615-020-00233-7
- Arendt, F., & Marquart, F. (2015). Corrupt politicians? Media priming effects on overtly expressed stereotypes toward politicians. *Communications-European Journal Of Communication Research; Communications*, 40(2), 185–197. https://doi.org/10.1515/commun-2015-0003
- Ares, M., & Hernández, E. (2017). The corrosive effect of corruption on trust in politicians: Evidence from a natural experiment. *Research & Politics*, 4(2). https://doi.org/10.1177/2053168017714185
- Arezki, R., & Brückner, M. (2011). Oil Rents, Corruption, and State Stability: Evidence from Panel Data Regressions. *European Economic Review*, 55(7), 955–963. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.euroecorev.2011.03.004
- Arezki, R., & Brückner, M. (2012). Commodity windfalls, polarization, and net foreign assets: Panel data evidence on the voracity effect. *Journal of International Economics*, 86(2), 318–326. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jinteco.2011.11.001
- Arezki, R., & Gylfason, T. (2013). Resource Rents, Democracy, Corruption and Conflict: Evidence from Sub-Saharan Africa. *Journal of African Economies*, 22(4), 552–569.
- Arezki, R., & Van der Ploeg, R. (2007). Can the Natural Resource Curse Be Turned Into a Blessing? The Role of Trade Policies and Institutions [IMF Working Paper WP/07/55]. http://papers.ssrn.com.ezp-prod1.hul.harvard.edu/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=969869

- Arffa, L. B. (2018). The Crime of "Causing Traffic": Can the Criminal Civil Rights Statutes Target Public Corruption? *Yale Law & Policy Review*, *36*(2), 538.
- Argandoña, A. (2003). Private-to-private Corruption. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 47(3), 253–267. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1026266219609
- Argandoña, A. (2005). Corruption and Companies: The Use of Facilitating Payments. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 60(3), 251–264. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-005-0133-4
- Argandoña, A. (2007). The United Nations Convention Against Corruption and its Impact on International Companies. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 74(4), 481–496. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-007-9524-z
- Argandoña, A. (2016). *Extortion* (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2900928). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2900928
- Ari, A. (2008). Some educational sources of anxiety in Kyrgyz youth. *Social Behavior and Personality*, *36*(5), 577–584. https://doi.org/10.2224/sbp.2008.36.5.577
- Ariely, D. (2012). *The (honest) truth about dishonesty: How we lie to everyone---especially ourselves* (First edition). Harper, 2012, ©2012.
- Arikan, G. G. (2004). Fiscal Decentralization: A Remedy for Corruption? *International Tax and Public Finance*, *11*(2), 175–195. https://doi.org/10.1023/B:ITAX.0000011399.00053.a1
- Arikan, G. G. (2008). How Privatizations Affect the Level of Perceived Corruption. *Public Finance Review*, *36*(6), 706–727. https://doi.org/10.1177/1091142107313302
- Arin, K. P., Chmelarova, V., Feess, E., & Wohlschlegel, A. (2011). Why are corrupt countries less successful in consolidating their budgets? *Journal of Public Economics*, 95(7–8), 521–530. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2011.01.007
- Ariu, A., Docquier, F., & Squicciarini, M. P. (2016). Governance quality and net migration flows. *Regional Science and Urban Economics*, 60(C), 238–248.
- Ariu, A., & Squicciarini, M. P. (2013). The balance of brains—Corruption and migration. EMBO Reports, 14(6), 502–504. https://doi.org/10.1038/embor.2013.59
- Ariyabuddhiphongs, V., & Hongladarom, C. (2011). Violation of Buddhist Five Precepts, Money Consciousness, and the Tendency to Pay Bribes among Organizational Employees in Bangkok, Thailand. *Archive for the Psychology of Religion*, 33(3), 325–344. https://doi.org/10.1163/157361211X594168
- Ariyabuddhiphongs, V., & Hongladarom, C. (2014). Bribe taking acceptability and bribe payment among Thai organizational employees: The mediating effect of reciprocity obligation. *International Perspectives in Psychology: Research, Practice, Consultation*,

3(3), 184–196. https://doi.org/10.1037/ipp0000018

- Arkhipov, F. V. (2021). The Desire for Enrichment as a Cause of Corruption of the Republic. Upravlencheskoe Konsul'tirovanie, 11, 143–155. https://doi.org/10.22394/1726-1139-2021-11-143-155
- Arkorful, V. E., Abdul-Rahaman, N., Ibrahim, H. S., & Arkorful, V. A. (2021). Fostering Trust, Transparency, Satisfaction and Participation Amidst COVID-19 corruption: Does the Civil Society Matter? – Evidence from Ghana. *Public Organization Review*. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11115-021-00590-w
- Arlen, J. (1994). The Potentially Perverse Effects of Corporate Criminal Liability. *The Journal of Legal Studies*, 23(2), 833–867. https://doi.org/10.1086/467947
- Arlen, J. (2011). The Failure of the Organizational Sentencing Guidelines Symposium: From the Board Room to the Court Room: The Evolving Legal Status of Corporate Crime. University of Miami Law Review, 66(2), 321–362.
- Arlen, J. (2012). Corporate Criminal Liability: Theory and Evidence. In Research Handbook on the Economics of Criminal Law. Edward Elgar Publishing. http://www.elgaronline.com/view/9781848443747.00014.xml
- Arlen, J. (2016). Prosecuting Beyond the Rule of Law: Corporate Mandates Imposed through Deferred Prosecution Agreements. *Journal of Legal Analysis*, 8(1), 191–234. https://doi.org/10.1093/jla/law007
- Arlen, J. (2020). The potential promise and perils of introducing deferred prosecution agreements outside the U.S. *Negotiated Settlements in Bribery Cases*. http://www.elgaronline.com/view/edcoll/9781788970402/9781788970402.00016.xml
- Arlen, J., & Kahan, M. (2017). Corporate Governance Regulation through Nonprosecution. University of Chicago Law Review, 84(1), 323–388.
- Armacost, B. (2004). Organizational culture and police misconduct. *George Washington Law Review*, 72(3), 453–546.
- Armacost, R. L., Hosseini, J. C., Morris, S. A., & Rehbein, K. A. (1991). An Empirical Comparison of Direct Questioning, Scenario, and Randomized Response Methods for Obtaining Sensitive Business Information. *Decision Sciences*, 22(5), 1073–1090. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5915.1991.tb01907.x
- Armantier, O., & Boly, A. (2008). Can corruption be studied in the lab? Comparing a field and a lab experiment (CIRANO Working Paper 2008s-26). http://papers.ssrn.com.ezp-prod1.hul.harvard.edu/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1324120

Armantier, O., & Boly, A. (2011). A controlled field experiment on corruption. European

Economic Review, 55(8), 1072-1082. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.euroecorev.2011.04.007

- Armantier, O., & Boly, A. (2013). Comparing Corruption in the Laboratory and in the Field in Burkina Faso and in Canada. *The Economic Journal*, 123(573), 1168–1187. https://doi.org/10.1111/ecoj.12019
- Armantier, O., & Boly, A. (2014). On the effects of incentive framing on bribery: Evidence from an experiment in Burkina Faso. *Economics of Governance*, 15(1), 1–15. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10101-013-0135-0
- Armey, L., & Melese, F. (2017). Minimizing Public Sector Corruption: The Economics of Crime, Identity Economics, and Money Laundering. *Defence and Peace Economics*, 1–13. https://doi.org/10.1080/10242694.2017.1318013
- Armijo, L. E., & Rhodes, S. D. (2017). Explaining infrastructure underperformance in Brazil: Cash, political institutions, corruption, and policy Gestalts. *Policy Studies*, 38(3), 231–247. https://doi.org/10.1080/01442872.2017.1290227
- Arminen, H., & Menegaki, A. N. (2019). Corruption, climate and the energy-environment-growth nexus. *Energy Economics*, 80, 621–634. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eneco.2019.02.009
- Armon, J. (2007). Aid, Politics and Development: A Donor Perspective. *Development Policy Review*, 25(5), 653–656. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-7679.2007.00390.x
- Armstrong, R. (1992). An empirical investigation of international marketing ethics: Problems encountered by Australian firms. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 11(3), 161–171. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00871963
- Arnaudovska, A. (2018). Understanding and Combating Judicial Corruption. *Journal of Liberty* and International Affairs, 4(1), 115–124.
- Arndt, C., Oman, C., & Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development. (2006). Development Centre Studies Uses and Abuses of Governance Indicators. France: OECD Development Centre.
- Arnold, J. R. (2011). Political awareness, corruption perceptions and democratic accountability in Latin America. *Acta Politica*, 47(1), 67. https://doi.org/10.1057/ap.2011.21
- Arnold, P. E. (2003). Democracy and Corruption in the 19th Century United States: Parties 'Spoils' and Political Participation. In *The History of Corruption in Central Government* (pp. 197–212).
- Arnone, M. (2014). *Corruption economic analysis and international law*. Edward Elgar PubLtd. http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.GEN\_batch:ELGAR00120140808

- Arnone, M., & Iliopulos, E. (2007). The Cost of Corruption–Economic Institutional and Social Effects,. *Vita e Pensiero (Milan: Vita e Pensiero)*.
- Arora, D. (1993). Conceptualising the context and contextualizing the concept—Corruption reconsidered. *Indian Journal of Public Administration*, *xxxix*(1), 1–19.
- Arozamena, L., & Weinschelbaum, F. (2009). The effect of corruption on bidding behavior in first-price auctions. *European Economic Review*, 53(6), 645–657. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.euroecorev.2008.11.001
- Arrieta, L. (2016). Attacking Bribery at its Core: Shifting to the Demand Side of the Bribery Equation. *Public Contract Law Journal*, 45(4), 587–612.
- Arriola, L. (2011). *Patronage circulation and party system fragmentation in Africa*. Working Paper.
- Arriola, L. R. (2009). Patronage and Political Stability in Africa. *Comparative Political Studies*, 42(10), 1339–1362. https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414009332126
- Artavanis, N., Morse, A., & Tsoutsoura, M. (2016). Measuring Income Tax Evasion Using Bank Credit: Evidence from Greece. *Quarterly Journal Of Economics*, 131(2), 739–798. https://doi.org/10.1093/qje/qjw009
- Artello, K., & Albanese, J. S. (2019). Investigative decision-making in public corruption cases: Factors influencing case outcomes. *Cogent Social Sciences*, 5(1). https://doi.org/10.1080/23311886.2019.1670510
- Arvate, P. R., Curi, A. Z., Rocha, F., & Miessi Sanches, F. (2010). Corruption and the size of government: Causality tests for OECD and Latin American countries. *Applied Economics Letters*, 17(10), 1013–1017. https://doi.org/10.1080/13504850802676207
- Arvin, M., & Lew, B. (2014). Does income matter in the happiness-corruption relationship? *Journal of Economic Studies*, 41(3), 469–490. https://doi.org/10.1108/JES-02-2013-0024
- Asadullah, M. N., & Chakravorty, N. N. T. (2019). Growth, governance and corruption in Bangladesh: A re-assessment. *Third World Quarterly*, 40(5), 947–965. https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2019.1599854
- Asai, K., Kawai, K., & Nakabayashi, J. (2021). Regulatory capture in public procurement: Evidence from revolving door bureaucrats in Japan. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*, 186, 328–343. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2021.03.031
- Asamoah, K., & Ofosu-Mensah, E. A. (2018). Fruitlessness of Anti-Corruption Agencies: Lessons from the Commission on Human Rights and Administrative Justice in Ghana. *Journal of Asian and African Studies*. https://doi.org/10.1177/0021909618762575

- Asare, B. (2012). Unitarism and presidentialism: Political institutions and corruption in public management in Ghana. *Journal of Public Administration and Policy Research*, 4(2), 32–41. https://doi.org/10.5897/JPAPR11.046
- Asea, W. B. (2018). Combating political and bureaucratic corruption in Uganda: Colossal challenges for the church and the citizens. *HTS Teologiese Studies/Theological Studies*, 74(2), e1–e14. https://doi.org/10.4102/hts.v74i2.4535
- Asghar, N., Qureshi, S., & Nadeem, M. (2016). Effects of Socio-Economic and Political Factors on the Crime Rate in Pakistan. *Journal of Political Studies*, 23(1), 183.
- Ashari, A., Nanere, M., & Trebilcock, P. (2018). Corruption awareness and ethical decision making in Indonesia. *Business and Economic Horizons*, 14(3), 570–586. https://doi.org/10.15208/beh.2018.41
- Ashcroft, J., & Ratcliffe, J. (2012). *The Recent and Unusual Evolution of an Expanding FCPA*. 26, 25–621.
- Ashe, D. (2005). The Lengthening Anti-Bribery Lasso of the United States: The Recent Extraterritorial Application of the U. S. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Fordham Law Review*, 73(6), 2897–2945.
- Asher, M. G. (2001). Design of tax systems and corruption. *Conference on "Fighting Corruption: Common Challenges and Shared Experiences", Singapore*, 10–11. https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Mukul\_Asher/publication/228543638\_Design\_of\_tax\_systems\_and\_corruption/links/0deec5149a9c4827e9000000.pdf
- Asher, S., & Novosad, P. (2018). Rent-Seeking and Criminal Politicians: Evidence from Mining Booms. Unpublished manuscript. http://www.dartmouth.edu/~novosad/asher-novosad-mining-politics.pdf
- Ashforth, B. E., & Anand, V. (2003). The Normalization of Corruption in Organizations. *Research in Organizational Behavior*, 25, 1–52. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0191-3085(03)25001-2
- Ashforth, B. E., Gioia, D. A., Robinson, S. L., & Treviño, L. K. (2008). Re-Viewing Organizational Corruption. Academy of Management Review, 33(3), 670–684. https://doi.org/10.5465/AMR.2008.32465714
- Ashkanasy, N. M., Windsor, C. A., & Treviño, L. K. (2006). Bad Apples in Bad Barrels Revisited: Cognitive Moral Development, Just World Beliefs, Rewards, and Ethical Decision-Making. *Business Ethics Quarterly*, 16(4), 449–473.
- Ashour, A. S. (2006). *Integrity, Corruption and Development in Arab Countries*. http://unpan1.un.org/intradoc/groups/public/documents/un/unpan031660.pdf

- Ashraf, B. N. (2017). Political institutions and bank risk-taking behavior. *Journal of Financial Stability*, *29*, 13–35. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfs.2017.01.004
- Ashraf, B. N., Arshad, S., & Yan, L. (2018). Do Better Political Institutions Help in Reducing Political Pressure on State-Owned Banks? Evidence from Developing Countries. *Journal* of Risk and Financial Management, 11(3), 43. https://doi.org/10.3390/jrfm11030043
- Ashyrov, G., & Akuffo, I. N. (2020). Dimension of corruption and firm performance: An empirical analysis from BEEPS survey. *International Journal of Social Economics*, 47(3), 384–403. https://doi.org/10.1108/IJSE-08-2019-0476
- Asia Foundation. (2008). *The cost of moving goods: Road transportation, regulations, and charges in Indonesia.* Asia Foundation.
- Asian African Legal Consultative Organization. (2005). *Combating Corruption: A Legal Analysis*. http://www.gbv.de/dms/spk/sbb/toc/550349251.pdf
- Asian Development Bank. (1991). *Anticorruption and Integrity: Policies and Strategies*. Asian Development Bank.
- Asian Development Bank & Organization for Economic Co-Operation and Development, Asian Development Bank, & Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.
   (2006). Anti-corruption policies in Asia and the Pacific: Progress in legal and institutional reform in 25 countries. Asian Development Bank ; Paris, France.
- Asiedu, E. (2006). Foreign Direct Investment in Africa: The Role of Natural Resources, Market Size, Government Policy, Institutions and Political Instability. *World Economy*, 29(1), 63–77. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9701.2006.00758.x
- Asiedu, E. (2014). Is Pro-Social Behavior Stable? Revisiting the Impact of Gender, Education and Situational Effects in Corruption Behavior: Evidence from Sub-Saharan Africa [Working Paper].
- Asiedu, E. (2020). Household services, social norms and bribe involvements? Evidence from Sub-Saharan Africa. *International Journal of Development Issues*, *19*(2), 229–253. https://doi.org/10.1108/IJDI-11-2019-0195
- Asiedu, E., & Esfahani, H. (2001). Ownership Structure In Foreign Direct Investment Projects. *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, 83(4), 647–662.
- Asiedu, E., & Freeman, J. (2009). The Effect of Corruption on Investment Growth: Evidence from Firms in Latin America, Sub-Saharan Africa, and Transition Countries. *Review of Development Economics*, 13(2), 200–214. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9361.2009.00507.x

Asiedu, K. F., & Deffor, E. W. (2017). Fighting Corruption by Means of Effective Internal Audit

Function: Evidence from the Ghanaian Public Sector. *International Journal of Auditing*, 21(1), 82–99. https://doi.org/10.1111/ijau.12082

- Asilis, C., & Juan-Ramon, V. H. (1994). On corruption and capital accumulation (IMF Working Paper WP/94/86). http://papers.ssrn.com.ezp-prod1.hul.harvard.edu/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=883817
- Askari, H., Rehman, S. S., & Arfaa, N. (2010). Corruption and its Manifestation in the Persian Gulf [Books]. Edward Elgar Publishing. https://econpapers.repec.org/bookchap/elgeebook/12946.htm
- Aslaksen, S. (2007). *Corruption and oil: Evidence from panel data* [Working Paper]. http://www.sv.uio.no/econ/personer/vit/siljeasl/corruption.pdf
- Aslund, A. (2014). Oligarchs, Corruption, and European Integration. *Journal Of Democracy; J.Democr.*, *25*(3), 64–73.
- Åslund, A. (2017). The Three Regions of the Old Soviet Bloc. *Journal of Democracy*, 28(1), 89–101.
- Aslund, A., & Jenish, N. (2006). The Eurasian growth paradox. Institute for International Economics Working Paper, 06–5. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=911661
- Asomah, J. Y. (n.d.-a). What Can Be Done to Address Corruption in Ghana? Understanding Citizens' Perspectives. *Forum for Development Studies, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–19. https://doi.org/10.1080/08039410.2021.1984304
- Asomah, J. Y. (n.d.-b). What Motivates Some Ghanaian Private Media To Expose Political Corruption? *International Journal of Sociology, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–18. https://doi.org/10.1080/00207659.2021.1881871
- Asomah, J. Y. (2019). What Are the Key Drivers of Persistent Ghanaian Political Corruption? Journal of Asian and African Studies, 54(5), 638–655. https://doi.org/10.1177/0021909619826339
- Asomah, J. Y. (2020a). Can private media contribute to fighting political corruption in sub-Saharan Africa? Lessons from Ghana. *Third World Quarterly*. https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2020.1806707
- Asomah, J. Y. (2020b). Democracy, the public sphere, and power elites: Examining the Ghanaian private media's role in political corruption. *Critical Studies in Media Communication*, *37*(3), 221–237. https://doi.org/10.1080/15295036.2020.1774069
- Asongu, S. (2014a). Fighting African corruption when existing corruption-control levels matter in a dynamic cultural setting. *International Journal of Social Economics*, 41(10),

906–922.

- Asongu, S. (2014b). Globalization (fighting), corruption and development How are these phenomena linearly and nonlinearly related in wealth effects? *Journal of Economic Studies*, *41*(3), 346–369. https://doi.org/10.1108/JES-04-2012-0048
- Asongu, S. A. (2011). Law, democracy and the quality of government in Africa. *African Governance and Development Institute WP/11/018*. http://papers.ssrn.com.ezp-prod1.hul.harvard.edu/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2493175
- Asongu, S. A. (2012a). Fighting corruption with cultural dynamics: When legal-origins, religious-influences and existing corruption-control levels matter (African Governance and Development Institute WP/12/015). http://papers.ssrn.com.ezp-prod1.hul.harvard.edu/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2493248
- Asongu, S. A. (2012b). Government Quality Determinants of Stock Market Performance in African Countries. *Journal of African Business*, *13*(3), 183–199.
- Asongu, S. A. (2012c). On the effect of foreign aid on corruption. *Economics Bulletin*, 32(3), 2174–2180.
- Asongu, S. A. (2013a). Fighting corruption in Africa: Do existing corruption-control levels matter? *International Journal of Development Issues*, 12(1), 36–52. https://doi.org/10.1108/14468951311322109
- Asongu, S. A. (2013b). Fighting corruption when existing corruption-control levels count: What do wealth-effects tell us in Africa? *Institutions and Economies*, *5*(3), 53–74.
- Asongu, S. A. (2015). Institutional Benchmarking of Foreign Aid Effectiveness in Africa. *International Journal of Social Economics*, 42(6), 543–565.
- Asongu, S. A., Efobi, U., & Tchamyou, V. S. (2018). Globalisation and governance in Africa: A critical contribution to the empirics. *International Journal of Development Issues*, 17(1), 2–27. https://doi.org/10.1108/IJDI-04-2017-0038
- Asongu, S. A., & Jellal, M. (2013). On the channels of foreign aid to corruption. *Economics Bulletin*, 33(3), 2191–2201.
- Asongu, S. A., & Kodila-Tedika, O. (2013). Crime and conflicts in Africa: Consequences of corruption? *European Economics Letters*, 2(2), 50–55.
- Asongu, S. A., & Nwachukwu, J. (2015). *A Good Turn Deserves Another: Political Stability, Corruption and Corruption-Control* (African Governance and Development Institute Working Paper 15/039).

http://papers.ssrn.com.ezp-prod1.hul.harvard.edu/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2662731

- Asongu, S. A., & Nwachukwu, J. (2016a). The Mobile Phone in the Diffusion of Knowledge for Institutional Quality in Sub-Saharan Africa. *World Development*, 86, 133–147. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2016.05.012
- Asongu, S. A., & Nwachukwu, J. C. (2016b). Foreign aid and governance in Africa. *International Review of Applied Economics*, 30(1), 69–88. https://doi.org/10.1080/02692171.2015.1074164
- Asongu, S. A., & Nwachukwu, J. C. (2016c). Law, Politics, and the Quality of Government in Africa. *Politics & Policy*, 44(5), 916–944. https://doi.org/10.1111/polp.12171
- Asongu, S., & Kodila-Tedika, O. (2016). Fighting African conflicts and crimes: Which governance tools matter? *International Journal of Social Economics*, *43*(5), 466–485.
- Asongu, S., & Nnanna, J. (2019). Foreign Aid, Instability, and Governance in Africa. *Politics & Policy (Online)*, 47(4), 807–848. https://doi.org/10.1111/polp.12320
- Asongu, S., & Nwachukwu, J. (2017). The Impact of Terrorism on Governance in African Countries. *World Development*, 99, 253.
- Asongu, S., & Odhiambo, N. M. (2020). Financial access, governance and insurance sector development in sub-Saharan Africa. *Journal of Economic Studies (Bradford)*, *ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 849–875. https://doi.org/10.1108/jes-01-2019-0025
- Aspinall, E., Hicken, A., Scambary, J., & Weiss, M. (2018). Timor-Leste Votes: Parties and Patronage. *Journal of Democracy*, 29(1), 153–167. https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2018.0013
- Aspinwall, M. (2016). Light of Day: Governance in the Age of Video Recordings. *Journal of Management and Public Policy*, 8(1), 27–39.
- Asquer, R. (2012). Why do citizens of democracies tolerate corruption? Preliminary evidence from the World Value Survey [Working Paper]. http://ecpr.eu/Filestore/PaperProposal/9b21a4f0-85e6-4b39-be01-87d840830b97.pdf
- Asquer, R. (2015). *Media Coverage of Corruption and Renomination: Evidence from Italian Parliamentary Elections* [Working Paper]. ProQuest Dissertations Publishing. http://search.proquest.com/docview/1722481701/
- Asquer, R., Golden, M. A., & Hamel, B. T. (2020). Corruption, Party Leaders, and Candidate Selection: Evidence from Italy. *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, 45(2), 291–325. https://doi.org/10.1111/lsq.12259
- Assakaf, E. A., Samsudin, R. S., & Othman, Z. (2018). Public Sector Auditing and Corruption: A Literature Review. Asian Journal of Finance & Accounting, 10(1), 226–241. https://doi.org/10.5296/ajfa.v10i1.13029

- Assane, D., & Grammy, A. (2003). Institutional framework and economic development: International evidence. *Applied Economics*, 35(17), 1811–1817. https://doi.org/10.1080/0003684032000152862
- Assegaf, A. (2018). Curbing Corruption Through Tertiary Education in Indonesia and Japan. Analisa: Journal of Social Science and Religion, 2(2), 254–273. https://doi.org/10.18784/analisa.v2i2.452
- Assegaf, I. (2002). Legends of the fall: An institutional analysis of Indonesian law enforcement agencies combating corruption. In T. Lindsey & H. Dick (Eds.), *Corrutpion in Asia: Rethinking the Governance Paradigm*. Annandale, NSW, Federation Press. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=P0sz\_EvRLu8C&oi=fnd&pg=PA127&d q=%E2%80%9CLegends+of+the+Fall:+An+Institutional+Analysis+of+Indonesian+Law +Enforcement+Agencies+Combating+Corruption%E2%80%9D,+in+T.+Lindsey+%26+ H.+Dick,+eds.+Corrutpion+in+Asia:+Rethinking+the+Governance+Paradigm&ots=nxJn NZ7tIV&sig=ElCrMyK3p7xZJBuBkBYFe-f5Er0
- Assiotis, A. (2012). Corruption and income. *Economics Bulletin*, 32(2), 1404–1412.
- Assiotis, A., & Sylwester, K. (2014). Do the Effects of Corruption upon Growth Differ Between Democracies and Autocracies? *Review Of Development Economics*, 18(3), 581–594. https://doi.org/10.1111/rode.12104
- Asteriou, D., Pilbeam, K., & Tomuleasa, I. (2021). The impact of corruption, economic freedom, regulation and transparency on bank profitability and bank stability: Evidence from the Eurozone area. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*, 184, 150–177. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2020.08.023
- Asthana, A. N. (2008). Decentralisation and corruption: Evidence from drinking water sector. *Public Administration and Development*, 28(3), 181–189. https://doi.org/10.1002/pad.496
- Asthana, A. N. (2012a). Decentralisation and Corruption Revisited: Evidence from a Natural Experiment. *Public Administration and Development*, *32*(1), 27–37. https://doi.org/10.1002/pad.621
- Asthana, A. N. (2012b). Human Rights and Corruption: Evidence From a Natural Experiment. Journal of Human Rights, 11(4), 526–536. https://doi.org/10.1080/14754835.2012.730913
- Ata, A. Y., & Arvas, M. A. (2011). Determinants of economic corruption: A cross-country data analysis. *International Journal of Business and Social Science*, *2*(13), 161.
- Atakan, M. G., Burnaz, S., & Topcu, Y. (2008). An Empirical Investigation of the Ethical Perceptions of Future Managers with a Special Emphasis on Gender – Turkish Case. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 82(3), 573–586. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-007-9577-z

- Atan, R., Alam, M. M., & Said, J. (2017). Practices of corporate integrity and accountability of non-profit organizations in Malaysia. *International Journal of Social Economics*, 44(12), 2271–2286. https://doi.org/10.1108/IJSE-09-2016-0260
- Atanasov, P. D. (2011). Bribery as negotiation: A decision making perspective. IACM 24TH Annual Conference Paper. http://papers.ssrn.com.ezp-prod1.hul.harvard.edu/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1872132
- Ateljevic, J., & Budak, J. (2010). Corruption and public procurement: Example from Croatia. Journal of Balkan and Near Eastern Studies, 12(4), 375–397. https://doi.org/10.1080/19448953.2010.531202
- Atems, B., & Mullen, J. K. (2016). Outward FDI from the USA and host country financial transparency. *The Journal of International Trade & Economic Development*, 25(8), 1122–1143. https://doi.org/10.1080/09638199.2016.1191526
- Aterido, R., Hallward-Driemeier, M., & Pagés, C. (2011). Big Constraints to Small Firms' Growth? Business Environment and Employment Growth across Firms. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 59(3), 609–647. https://doi.org/10.1086/658349
- Aterido, R., Hallward-Driemeier, M., & Pagés-Serra, C. (2007). Investment Climate and Employment Growth: The Impact of Access to Finance, Corruption and Regulations Across Firms. Inter-American Development Bank, Research Department. https://ideas.repec.org/p/idb/wpaper/4559.html
- Athanas, W. C. (2010). When doing business internationally becomes a crime: Assisting clients in understanding and complying with the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *The Alabama Lawyer*, *71*(5), 382.
- Athanasouli, D., & Goujard, A. (2015). Corruption and management practices: Firm level evidence. *Journal of Comparative Economics, Journal Article*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2015.03.002
- Athanasouli, D., Goujard, A., & Sklias, P. (2012). Corruption and firm performance: Evidence from Greek firms. *International Journal of Economic Sciences and Applied Research*, 5(2), 43–67.
- Atkinson, M. M. (2011). Discrepancies in Perceptions of Corruption, or Why Is Canada So Corrupt? *Political Science Quarterly*, 126(3), 445–464. https://doi.org/10.1002/j.1538-165X.2011.tb00708.x
- Atkinson, M. M., & Seiferling, M. (2006). Corruption on Two Levels: National Comparisons Using Hierarchical Models. *Canadian Political Science Association Conference*. http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.529.5831&rep=rep1&type=pdf

- Atta Addo & Chrisanthi Avgerou. (2021). Information Technology and Government Corruption in Developing Countries: Evidence from Ghana Customs. *MIS Quarterly*, 45(4), 1833-. https://doi.org/10.25300/MISQ/2021/14838
- Attila, G. (2011). Corruption and quality of public institutions: Evidence from Generalized Method of Moment [Working Paper]. https://hal.archives-ouvertes.fr/halshs-00556802/
- Attila, J. (2008a). Corruption, taxation and economic growth: Theory and evidence [Working Paper]. http://papers.ssrn.com.ezp-prod1.hul.harvard.edu/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2260995
- Attila, J. (2008b). How do African populations perceive corruption: Microeconomic evidence from Afrobarometer data in twelve countries. *Available at SSRN 1260828*. http://papers.ssrn.com.ezp-prod1.hul.harvard.edu/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1260828
- Attila, J. (2008c). Is corruption contagious? An econometric analysis (NUPI Working Paper 742). http://papers.ssrn.com.ezp-prod1.hul.harvard.edu/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1275804
- Attila, J. (2009). Individual attitudes toward anti-corruption policies in Sub-Saharan Africa: Microeconometric evidence. *Economics Bulletin*, 29(3), 1927–1933.
- Attila, J. (2013). Globalization and corruption: New evidence. *Oil, Gas & Energy Quarterly*, *61*(3), 541–562.
- Atuobi, S. M. (2007). Corruption and state instability in West Africa: An examination of policy options. *KAIPTC Occasional Paper*, 21.
- Au, T. H. (2019). Combatting Military Corruption in China. *Southern Illinois University Law Journal*, 43(2), 332.
- Au, U. (2014). Toward a reconceived legislative intent behind the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: The public-safety rationale for prohibiting bribery abroad. *Brooklyn Law Review*, 79(2), 925–952.
- Audi, M., & Ali, A. (2019). Exploring the Linkage between Corruption and Economic Development in The Case of Selected Developing and Developed Nations. *International Journal of Economics and Financial Issues*, 9(4), 37–49.
- Audretsch, D. (2019). Institutions and Entrepreneurship Quality. *Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice*, 43(1), 51–81. https://doi.org/10.1177/1042258718780431
- Audretsch, D. B., Belitski, M., Caiazza, R., & Desai, S. (2022). The role of institutions in latent and emergent entrepreneurship. *Technological Forecasting & Social Change*, 174, 121263-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.techfore.2021.121263

- Audretsch, D. B., Belitski, M., Chowdhury, F., & Desai, S. (2021a). Home-country export regulations, credit markets, and corruption: Implications for different types of internationalization. *Transnational Corporations*, 28(2), 31-.
- Audretsch, D. B., Belitski, M., Chowdhury, F., & Desai, S. (2021b). Necessity or opportunity? Government size, tax policy, corruption, and implications for entrepreneurship. *Small Business Economics*. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11187-021-00497-2
- Auriol, E. (2006). Corruption in procurement and public purchase. *International Journal of Industrial Organization*, 24(5), 867–885. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijindorg.2005.11.001
- Auriol, E., & Blanc, A. (2009). Capture and corruption in public utilities: The cases of water and electricity in Sub-Saharan Africa. *Utilities Policy*, 17(2), 203–216. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jup.2008.07.005
- Auriol, E., & Lassebie, J. (2004). *Capture for the Rich, Extortion for the Poor*. mimeo Toulouse. http://www.deskafrica.net/public/CEIS/file/seminari/2013/Auriol.pdf
- Auriol, E., & Søreide, T. (2017). An economic analysis of debarment. *International Review of Law & Economics*, 50, 36–49. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.irle.2017.04.004
- Auriol, E., & Straub, S. (2011). Privatization of rent-generating industries and corruption. In International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption (Vol. 2, pp. 207–230). https://books-google-com.ezp-prod1.hul.harvard.edu/books?hl=en&lr=&id=QbZEbihNO fUC&oi=fnd&pg=PA207&dq=Auriol,+Emmanuelle+%26+Stephane+Straub.+2011.+%E 2%80%9CPrivatization+of+Rent-Generating+Industries+and+Corruption%E2%80%9D, +in+International+Handbook+on+the+Economics+of+Corruption,+Vol.+II.+(Edward+El gar+Publishing),+pp.+207-230.&ots=dGHqBLkH20&sig=Hk6yWVILUO8B5Rpi4yoM CR-PLdE
- Auriol, E., Straub, S., & Flochel, T. (2016). Public Procurement and Rent-Seeking: The Case of Paraguay. World Development; World Dev., 77(Journal Article), 395–407. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2015.09.001
- Ausland, A., & Tolmos, A. (2005). Focus on corruption: How to secure the aims of decentralization in Peru by improving good governance at the regional level. mimeo, Kennedy School, Harvard University.
- Autio, E., & Fu, K. (2015). Economic and political institutions and entry into formal and informal entrepreneurship. *Asia Pacific Journal of Management*, *32*(1), 67–94.
- Avelino, G., Biderman, C., & Lopes, M. F. M. (n.d.). Measuring Corruption: What Have We Learned? [Working Paper]. Retrieved July 20, 2016, from http://www.plataformademocratica.org/Publicacoes/19646.pdf

- Avenburg, A. (2019). Public Costs versus Private Gain: Assessing the Effect of Different Types of Information about Corruption Incidents on Electoral Accountability. *Journal of Politics in Latin America*, 11(1), 71–108. https://doi.org/10.1177/1866802X19840457
- Avery, M. (2008). Whose rights? Why states should set the parameters for federal honest services mail and wire fraud prosecutions. *Boston College Law Review*, 49(5), 1431–1458.
- Avkiran, N. K., Kanol, D. K., & Oliver, B. (2016). Knowledge of campaign finance regulation reduces perceptions of corruption. *Accounting & Finance*, 56(4), 961–984. https://doi.org/10.1111/acfi.12121
- Avnimelech, G., Zelekha, Y., & Sarabi, E. (2011). *The effect of corruption on entrepreneurship* [Working Paper]. http://druid8.sit.aau.dk/druid/acc\_papers/1944qlhkqrqpnsq5gmkf4yvuy4m2.pdf
- Avotra, A. A. R. N., Chengang, Y., Sandra Marcelline, T. R., Asad, A., & Yingfei, Y. (2021). Examining the Impact of E-Government on Corporate Social Responsibility Performance: The Mediating Effect of Mandatory Corporate Social Responsibility Policy, Corruption, and Information and Communication Technologies Development During the COVID era. *Frontiers in Psychology*, *12*. https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2021.737100
- Avsar, V., Habiyaremye, A., & Unal, U. (2016). Does Corruption Increase Antidumping Investigations? International Journal of Economics and Financial Issues, 6(2). http://search.proquest.com/openview/9f8178bf540a2166e4464c329e4e6c06/1?pq-origsite =gscholar&cbl=816338
- Avtonomov, V. (2006). Balancing State, Market and Social Justice: Russian Experiences and Lessons to Learn. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 66(1), 3–9. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-006-9048-y
- Awan, R., Akhtar, T., Rahim, S., Sher, F., & Cheema, A. (2018). Governance, Corruption and Economic Growth: A Panel Data Analysis of Selected Saarc Countries. *Pakistan Economic and Social Review*, 56(1), 1–20.
- Awasthi, R., & Bayraktar, N. (2015). Can Tax Simplification Help Lower Tax Corruption? *Eurasian Economic Review*, 5(2), 297–330. https://doi.org/10.1007/s40822-015-0014-9
- Awojobi, O. N. (n.d.). Corruption and Underdevelopment in Africa: A Discourse Approach. International Journal of Economics, Commerce & Management, 11(10). Retrieved September 23, 2016, from http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.681.6411&rep=rep1&type=pdf

Awojobi, O. N. (2014). Political Corruption and Underdevelopment in Nigerian Fourth Republic.

International Journal of Innovation & Scientific Research, 11(1), 151–157.

- Awopeju, A., Olowu, S., & Jegede, I. (2018). Significance of funding the Nigerian anti-corruption agencies: Lessons from Singapore and Hong Kong. *Africa's Public Service Delivery and Performance Review*, 6(1). https://doi.org/10.4102/apsdpr.v6i1.233
- Awortwi, N., & Nuvunga, A. (2019). Sound of One Hand Clapping: Information Disclosure for Social and Political Action for Accountability in Extractive Governance in Mozambique (IDS Working Paper 523). Institute of Development Studies. https://www.ids.ac.uk/publications/sound-of-one-hand-clapping-information-disclosure-f or-social-and-political-action-for-accountability-in-extractive-governance-in-mozambiqu e/
- Ayaydın, H., & Hayaloğlu, P. (2014). The Effect of Corruption on Firm Growth: Evidence from Firms in Turkey. *Asian Economic and Financial Review*, *4*(5), 607–624.
- Ayodeji, D., & Idowu, G. (2015). Assessing the Strategies of the Defunct Kenya's Anti-Corruption Commission (KACC): Lessons for the Ethics and Anti-Corruption Commission (EACC) [Working Paper].
   http://papers.ssrn.com.ezp-prod1.hul.harvard.edu/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2638761
- Ayres, I. (1997). The twin fares of judicial corruption: Extortion and bribery. *Denver University Law Review*, 74(4), 1231–1253.
- Ayres, M., Clark, J., Gourley, A., & Wrage, A. (2009). Anti-Corruption. *The International Lawyer*, 43(2), 771–793.
- Ayyagari, M., Demirguc-Kunt, A., & Maksimovic, V. (2010). Are innovating firms victims or perpetrators ? Tax evasion, bribe payments, and the role of external finance in developing countries (No. WPS5389; pp. 1–57). The World Bank. http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/299891468331798087/Are-innovating-firms-victims-or-perpetrators-tax-evasion-bribe-payments-and-the-role-of-external-finance-in-developing-countries
- Ayyagari, M., Demirguc-Kunt, A., & Maksimovic, V. (2014). Bribe Payments and Innovation in Developing Countries: Are Innovating Firms Disproportionately Affected? *Journal Of Financial And Quantitative Analysis*, 49(1), 51–75. https://doi.org/10.1017/S002210901400026X
- Azam, M., & Emirullah, C. (2014). The role of governance in economic development: Evidence from some selected countries in Asia and the Pacific. *International Journal of Social Economics*, 41(12), 1265.
- Azam, M., Hassan, S., & others. (2013). Corruption, workers remittances, FDI and economic growth in five South and South East Asian countries: A panel data approach. *Middle-East*

Journal of Scientific Research. http://www.lib.uum.edu.my:8080/handle/123456789/1510

- Azfar, O. (2005). Corruption and the Delivery of Health and Education Services. In B. Spector (Ed.), *Fighting Corruption in Developing Countries: Strategies and Analysis* (pp. 181–212). Kumarian Press.
- Azfar, O., & Gurgur, T. (2008). Does corruption affect health outcomes in the Philippines? *Economics of Governance*, 9(3), 197–244. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10101-006-0031-y
- Azfar, O., Lee, Y., & Swamy, A. (2001). The Causes and Consequences of Corruption. *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, *573*, 42–56.
- Azfar, O., Livingston, J. A., & Meagher, P. (2007). Decentralization in Uganda. In P. Bardhan & D. Mukherjee (Eds.), *Decentralisation and Local Governance in Developing Countries:* A Comparative Perspective. Oxford University Press.
- Azfar, O., & Murrell, P. (2009). Identifying Reticent Respondents: Assessing the Quality of Survey Data on Corruption and Values. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 57(2), 387–411. https://doi.org/10.1086/592840
- Azfar, O., & Nelson, W. (2007). Transparency, wages, and the separation of powers: An experimental analysis of corruption. *Public Choice*, 130(3), 471–493. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-006-9101-5
- Azim, M. I., Sheng, K., & Barut, M. (2017). Combating corruption in a microfinance institution. *Managerial Auditing Journal*, 32(4/5), 445–462.
- Azimi, M. N., & Shafiq, M. M. (2020). Hypothesizing directional causality between the governance indicators and economic growth: The case of Afghanistan. *Future Business Journal*, 6(1), 1–14. https://doi.org/10.1186/s43093-020-00039-4
- Aziz, A., & Sharif, S. (2020). Linkages of Corruption with Income, Inflation and Income Inequality in Pakistan. *Journal of the Research Society of Pakistan*, *57*(1), 347.
- Aziz, M. N., & Sundarasen, S. D. D. (2015). The Impact of Political Regime and Governance on ASEAN Economic Growth. *Journal of Southeast Asian Economies*, 32(3), 375–389. https://doi.org/10.1355/ae32-3e
- Azmi, K. S. A., & Rahman, A. A. L. A. (2015). E-Procurement: A Tool to Mitigate Public Procurement Fraud in Malaysia? *Electronic Journal of E-Government*, *13*(2), 150–160.
- Azpitarte, F. (2011). Can corruption constrain the size of governments? *European Journal of Law and Economics*, 32(1), 1–14. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10657-010-9205-8
- Babajide, A., Amodu, L., & Olokoyo, F. (2020). Challenges of accountability in Nigeria: The role of deposit money bank. *Journal of Money Laundering Control*, 23(2), 477–492.

https://doi.org/10.1108/JMLC-10-2019-0082

- Babajide, A., Osabohien, R., Adeniji, A., Adu, O., Adegboye, F., Olokoyo, F., Adediran, O., Urhie, E., & Edafe, O. (2020). Challenges of accountability and development in Nigeria. *Journal of Money Laundering Control*, 23(2), 387–402. https://doi.org/10.1108/JMLC-10-2019-0086
- Babatunde, J. O. (2014). Corruption and public exclusion: A serious challenge to effective public policy on health. *Int.J. of Behavioural and Healthcare Research*, 4(2). https://doi.org/10.1504/IJBHR.2013.057364
- Babeiya, E. (2011). Electoral corruption and the politics of elections financing in Tanzania. *Journal of Politics and Law*, 4(2), 91.
- Babos, P. (2015). Corruption experience, perception and anti-corruption trust: Different effects in various post-Communist states. *Romanian Journal of Political Science*, 15(1), 107.
- Bac, M. (1996a). Corruption and Supervision Costs in Hierarchies. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 22(2), 99–118. https://doi.org/10.1006/jcec.1996.0013
- Bac, M. (1996b). Corruption, Supervision, and the Structure of Hierarchies. 12(2), 277–298.
- Bac, M. (1998). The Scope, Timing, and Type of Corruption. *International Review of Law & Economics*, 18(1), 101–120. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0144-8188(97)00060-4
- Bac, M. (2001). Corruption, Connections and Transparency: Does a Better Screen Imply a Better Scene? *Public Choice*, *107*(1–2), 87–96.
- Bac, M. (2019). Gift policy, bribes and corruption. *European Journal of Law and Economics*, 1–21. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10657-019-09611-y
- Bac, M., & Bag, P. K. (2006). Beneficial collusion in corruption control: The case of nonmonetary penalties. *Journal of Development Economics*, 81(2), 478–499. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2005.06.007
- Bachman, D. (2017). China Is Corrupt, but There Is More to the Story. Asia Policy, 23, 158–162.
- Bacio-Terracino, J. (2008). Corruption as a violation of human rights. International Council on Human Rights Policy, Forthcoming. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1107918
- Bacio-Terracino, J. (2010). Linking Corruption and Human Rights. American Society of International Law Proceedings, 104, 243–246. https://doi.org/10.5305/procannmeetasil.104.0243
- Bäck, H., & Hadenius, A. (2008). Democracy and State Capacity: Exploring a J-Shaped Relationship. *Governance*, 21(1), 1–24.

https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0491.2007.00383.x

- Bäck, H., Teorell, J., & Lindberg, S. I. (2019). Cabinets, Prime Ministers and Corruption. A Comparative Analysis of Parliamentary Governments in Post-war Europe. *Political Studies*, 67(1), 149–170. https://doi.org/10.1177/0032321718760806
- Badarneh, M. A. (2020). Discourses of defense: Self and other positioning in public responses to accusations of corruption in Jordan. *Discourse Studies*, 22(4), 399–417. https://doi.org/10.1177/1461445620914670
- Badejo, B., Agunyai, S., & Buraimo, S. (2015). The Pursuit of Primordial Interest as an Explanatory Factor for the Prevalence of Governance Crisis in Nigeria's Fourth Republic. *Journal of Politics and Law*, 8(3), 1–13.
- Bader, F., von Maravić, P., Peters, B. G., & Tauch, M. (2013). Corruption, method choice, and constraints—Exploring methodological pluralism in corruption research. *Zeitschrift Für Vergleichende Politikwissenschaft*, 7(1), 13–32. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12286-013-0154-9
- Badescu, G., Sum, P., & Uslaner, E. (2004). Civil Society Development and Democratic Values in Romania and Moldova. *East European Politics and Societies*, 18(2), 316–341. https://doi.org/10.1177/0888325403259915
- Badinger, H., & Nindl, E. (2014). Globalisation and Corruption, Revisited. *The World Economy*, *37*(10), 1424.
- Badun, M., Pribicevic, V., & Deskar-Skrbic, M. (2014). Government size and efficiency as constraints to economic growth: Comparing Croatia with other European countries. *Post -Communist Economies*, 26(3), 297.
- Bae, J. H., Li, D. D., & Rishi, M. (2016). Determinants of CO 2 emission for post-Soviet Union independent countries. *Climate Policy, Journal Article*, 1–25. https://doi.org/10.1080/14693062.2015.1124751
- Baek, H., Han, S., & Gordon, Q. (n.d.). Factors that influence trust in the police in Mexico. International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice, ahead-of-print(ahead-of-print), 1–16. https://doi.org/10.1080/01924036.2021.1998917
- Baer, M. H. (2009). Governing corporate compliance. *Boston College Law Review*, 50(4), 949–1019.
- Baez-Camargo, C., Bukuluki, P., Sambaiga, R., Gatwa, T., Kassa, S., & Stahl, C. (2020). Petty corruption in the public sector: A comparative study of three East African countries through a behavioural lens. *African Studies (Johannesburg)*, 79(2), 232–249. https://doi.org/10.1080/00020184.2020.1803729

- Baez-Camargo, C., & Ledeneva, A. (2017). Where Does Informality Stop and Corruption Begin? Informal Governance and the Public/Private Crossover in Mexico, Russia and Tanzania. *The Slavonic and East European Review*, 95(1), 49–75. https://doi.org/10.5699/slaveasteurorev2.95.1.0049
- Bag, P. K. (1997). Controlling Corruption in Hierarchies. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 25(3), 322–344. https://doi.org/10.1006/jcec.1997.1475
- Bagashka, T. (2014). Unpacking corruption: The effect of veto players on state capture and bureaucratic corruption. *Political Research Quarterly*, 67(1), 165–180.
- Bågenholm, A. (2009). Politicizing corruption. The electoral impact of anti-corruption discourse in Europe 1983-2007 (QoG Working Paper Series 2009: 10). http://swepub.kb.se/bib/swepub:oai:services.scigloo.org:110196
- Bågenholm, A. (2013a). The electoral fate and policy impact of "anti-corruption parties" in Central and Eastern Europe. *Human Affairs*, *23*(2), 174–195.
- Bågenholm, A. (2013b). Throwing the rascals out? The electoral effects of corruption allegations and corruption scandals in Europe 1981-2011. *Crime Law And Social Change*, 60(5), 595–609. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-013-9482-6
- Bågenholm, A. (2014). Standing By Your (Wo) Man? How Voter Ideology Impacts Party Loyalty in the Face of Corruption Scandals [Working Paper]. 21st International Conference of Europeanists. https://ces.confex.com/ces/2014/webprogram/Paper6289.html
- Bågenholm, A. (2018). Corruption and Anticorruption in Early-Nineteenth-Century Sweden: A Snapshot of the State of the Swedish Bureaucracy. In *Anti-corruption in History: From Antiquity to the Modern Era*. Oxford University Press. http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/oso/9780198809975.001.0001/oso-978 0198809975-chapter-17
- Bågenholm, A., & Charron, N. (2014). Do Politics in Europe Benefit from Politicising Corruption? West European Politics, 37(5), 903–931. https://doi.org/10.1080/01402382.2014.909164
- Bågenholm, A., & Charron, N. (2016). Ideology, party systems and corruption voting in European democracies. *Electoral Studies*, 41(Journal Article), 35–49. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2015.11.022
- Bågenholm, A., & Charron, N. (2020). Accountable or Untouchable? Electoral accountability in Romanian local elections. *Electoral Studies*, 66, 102183-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2020.102183

Bågenholm, A., Dahlberg, S., & Solevid, M. (2014). Does Politicization of Corruption Affect

*Voter Turnout?* (APSA 2014 Annual Meeting Paper) [Working Paper]. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2453969

- Báger, G. (2011). Corruption risks in public administration. *Public Finance Quarterly*, 56(1), 44–57.
- Báger, G., & Kovács, Á. (2005). Corruption and the options of the activities of the state audit office. *Development and Finance*, *3*, 40–48.
- Bagues, M., & Esteve-Volart, B. (2009). Top Civil Service: Meritocracy or Nepotism [Working Paper]. http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.187.3649&rep=rep1&type=pdf
- Bah, E., & Fang, L. (2015). Impact of the Business Environment on Output and Productivity in Africa. *Journal of Development Economics*, 114(Journal Article), 159–171. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2015.01.001
- Bah, M., Charlier, L., Davila, C., Descousse, S., Frimon-Richard, B., Hashem, S., Leroy, C., Minault, M., Mouro, V., Nillameyom, R., Schlüter, L., & Wailly, M. (2020). Tackling corruption in global health. *The Lancet (British Edition)*, 396(10245), 161–161. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(20)30310-X
- Bahmani-Oskooee, M., & Goswami, G. G. (2005). The impact of corruption on the black market premium. *Southern Economic Journal*, 483–493.
- Bahmani-Oskooee, M., & Nasir, A. B. M. (2002). Corruption, law and order, bureaucracy, and real exchange rate. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, *50*(4), 1021–1028.
- Bahn, C. (1975). The Psychology of Police Corruption: Socialization of the Corrupt. *Police J.*, 48, 30.
- Bahník, Š., & Vranka, M. A. (2021). Experimental test of the effects of punishment probability and size on the decision to take a bribe. *Journal of Behavioral and Experimental Economics*, 101813-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socec.2021.101813
- Bahoo, S. (2020). Corruption in banks: A bibliometric review and agenda. *Finance Research Letters*, *35*, 101499-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.frl.2020.101499
- Bahoo, S., Alon, I., & Floreani, J. (n.d.). Corruption in economics: A bibliometric analysis and research agenda. *Applied Economics Letters*, *ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–14. https://doi.org/10.1080/13504851.2020.1764476
- Bahre, E. (2005). How to ignore corruption: Reporting the shortcomings of development in South Africa. *Current Anthropology*, 46(1), 117–121.
- Bai, B., Liu, X., & Kou, Y. (2014). Belief in a Just World Lowers Perceived Intention of

Corruption: The Mediating Role of Perceived Punishment. *PLoS ONE*, *9*(5), 1–6. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0097075

- Bai, B., Liu, X., & Kou, Y. (2016). Belief in a just world lowers bribery intention. Asian Journal of Social Psychology, 19(1), 66–75. https://doi.org/10.1111/ajsp.12108
- Bai, C.-E., & Wei, S.-J. (2001). The quality of bureaucracy and capital account policies (World Bank Working Paper 2575). World Bank Publications. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=\_-1EWHfgrbwC&oi=fnd&dq=Bai,+C.-E.+%26+S.-J.+Wei.+2001.+The+Quality+of+Bureaucracy+and+Capital+Account+Polici es.+World+Bank+Working+Paper+2575.&ots=mYGCkoUIrB&sig=lc3UQP0c\_jv3uk41 DTvBzXAwtrs
- Bai, J., Jayachandran, S., Malesky, E. J., & Olken, B. A. (2013). Does economic growth reduce corruption? Theory and evidence from Vietnam [Working Paper]. National Bureau of Economic Research. http://www.nber.org/papers/w19483
- Bailes, R. (2006). Facilitation payments: Culturally acceptable or unacceptably corrupt? *Business Ethics: A European Review*, *15*(3), 293–298.
- Bailey, J. (2009). Corruption and Democratic Governability. In C. H. Blake & S. D. Morris (Eds.), *Corruption and Democracy in Latin America* (pp. 60–76). Pittsburgh University Press.
- Bailey, J., & Paras, P. (2006). Perceptions and attitudes about corruption and democracy in Mexico. *Mexican Studies/Estudios Mexicanos*, 22(1), 57–82.
- Baird, J.-A., & Elliott, V. (2018). Metrics in education-control and corruption. Oxford Review of Education, 44(5), 533–544. https://doi.org/10.1080/03054985.2018.1504858
- Bajada, C., & Shashnov, M. (2019). The effects of economic development and the evolution of social institutions on the level of corruption: Comparing the Asia-Pacific with other regional blocs. *Asia Pacific Business Review*, 1–31. https://doi.org/10.1080/13602381.2019.1589768
- Bajolle, J. (2006). The origins and motivations of the current emphasis on corruption: The case of Transparency International. Workshop: The International Anti-Corruption Movement, Eur. Consort. Polit. Res. Jt. Sess. Workshops, Apr, 25–30. http://hussonet.free.fr/bajolle.pdf
- Bąk, P. (2020). Economic analysis of corruption at the company level. *Central European Economic Journal.*, 7(54), 186–204. https://doi.org/10.2478/ceej-2020-0015
- Bakare, A. S. (2011). The crowding-out effects of corruption in Nigeria: An empirical study. *E3 Journal of Business Management and Economics.*, 2(2), 59–68.

- Baker, J. (2015). The Rhizome State: Democratizing Indonesia's Off-Budget Economy. *Critical Asian Studies*, 47(2), 309–336. https://doi.org/10.1080/14672715.2015.1041282
- Baker, J., & Milne, S. (2015). Dirty Money States: Illicit Economies and the State in Southeast Asia. *Critical Asian Studies*, 47(2), 151–176. https://doi.org/10.1080/14672715.2015.1041273
- Baker, M. B. (1993). Private Codes of Corporate Conduct: Should the Fox Guard the Henhouse? *The University of Miami Inter-American Law Review*, 399–433.
- Bakken, B., & Wang, J. (2021). The changing forms of corruption in China. *Crime, Law, and Social Change*, 75(3), 247–265. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-021-09952-3
- Baklouti, N., & Boujelbene, Y. (2015). Exploring the relationship between democracy, corruption and economic growth in MENA countries. *Acta Universitatis Danubius.OEconomica*, 11(3), 43–58.
- Baklouti, N., & Boujelbene, Y. (2020). Shadow Economy, Corruption, and Economic Growth: An Empirical Analysis. *The Review of Black Political Economy*, 47(3), 276–294. https://doi.org/10.1177/0034644619885349
- Baksi, S., Bose, P., & Pandey, M. (2009). The impact of liberalization on bureaucratic corruption. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*, 72(1), 214–224.
- Balabanova, D. (2020). Toward a new framing of corruption in health systems in LMICs: What questions should we be asking? *European Journal of Public Health*, *30*(Supplement\_5). https://doi.org/10.1093/eurpub/ckaa165.936
- Balabanova, D., & McKee, M. (2002). Understanding informal payments for health care: The example of Bulgaria. *Health Policy*, *62*(3), 243–273.
- Balabanova, D., McKee, M., Pomerleau, J., Rose, R., & Haerpfer, C. (2004). Health Service Utilization in the Former Soviet Union: Evidence from Eight Countries. *Health Services Research*, 39(6p2), 1927–1950. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6773.2004.00326.x
- Balafoutas, L. (2011). Public beliefs and corruption in a repeated psychological game. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*, 78(1), 51–59.
- Balán, M. (2011). Competition by denunciation: The political dynamics of corruption scandals in Argentina and Chile. *Comparative Politics*, *43*(4), 459–478.
- Baland, J.-M., & Francois, P. (2000). Rent-seeking and resource booms. *Journal of Development Economics*, *61*(2), 527–542.
- Balaniuk, R., Bessière, P., Mazer, E., & Cobbe, P. R. (2013). Corruption risk analysis using semi-supervised naïve Bayes classifiers. *International Journal of Reasoning-Based*

Intelligent Systems, 5(4), 237–245.

- Baldi, S., Bottasso, A., Conti, M., & Piccardo, C. (2016). To bid or not to bid: That is the question: Public procurement, project complexity and corruption. *European Journal Of Political Economy*, 43, 89–106. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2016.04.002
- Baldi, S., & Vannoni, D. (2017). The impact of centralization on pharmaceutical procurement prices: The role of institutional quality and corruption. *Regional Studies*, 51(3), 426–438. https://doi.org/10.1080/00343404.2015.1101517
- Baldock, G. (2016). The perception of corruption across Europe, Middle East and Africa. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 23(1), 119–131. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-02-2015-0004
- Baldock, M. (2019). Changing Obligations for Corporations under Investigation by the Serious Fraud Office.(United Kingdom). *Journal of Criminal Law*, 83(1), 24–26. https://doi.org/10.1177/0022018319831090
- Baldwin, F. N., & Gadboys, J. A. (2016). The Duty of Financial Institutions to Investigate and Report Suspicions of Fraud, Financial Crime, and Corruption. In M. Dion, D. Weisstub, & J.-L. Richet (Eds.), *Financial Crimes: Psychological, Technological, and Ethical Issues* (pp. 83–104). Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-32419-7\_4
- Baldwin, K., & Huber, J. D. (2010). Economic versus cultural differences: Forms of ethnic diversity and public goods provision. *American Political Science Review*, 104(04), 644–662.
- Baliamoune-Lutz, M., Ndikumana, L., & UNECA, A. A. (2008). Corruption and growth in African countries: Exploring the investment channel. *University of Massachusetts Amherst Working Paper*, 8. http://www.afdb.org/fileadmin/uploads/afdb/Documents/Knowledge/Conference\_2007\_a nglais\_16-part-III-4.pdf
- Balkaran, L. (2020). Benford's Law in a Big Data World: Applying the Mathematical Digital Analysis Tool to Large Data Sets Can Help Auditors Detect Fraud and Other Problems. *Internal Auditor*, 77(2), 17.
- Ballas, A., & Demirakos, E. (2020). Do financial analysts care about FCPA violations? International Journal of Accounting, Auditing and Performance Evaluation, 16(4), 339–353. https://doi.org/10.1504/IJAAPE.2020.115789
- Balogun, A. G., Ayodele, I. O., Olowodunoye, S. A., & Ogundijo, K. (2021). Impact of psychological contract breach on police corruption in Nigeria: The moderating role of emotion regulation strategies. *International Journal of Police Science & Management*, 146135572110640-. https://doi.org/10.1177/14613557211064052

- Bame-Aldred, C., Sweeney, J. T., & Seifert, D. (2007). An examination of the effectiveness of Sarbanes-Oxley whistle-blower protection. *Journal of Forensic Accounting*, 8(1–2), 105–118.
- Bamidele, O., Olaniyan, A. O., & Ayodele, B. (2016a). In the Cesspool of Corruption: The Challenges of National Development and the Dilemma of Anti-Graft Agencies in Nigeria. *Journal of Developing Societies*, 32(3), 322–322. https://doi.org/10.1177/0169796X16653526
- Bamidele, O., Olaniyan, A. O., & Ayodele, B. (2016b). Culture, Corruption, and Anticorruption Struggles in Nigeria. *Journal of Developing Societies*, 32(2), 103–129. https://doi.org/10.1177/0169796X15610015
- Bandaranayake, B. (2014). Fraud and Corruption Control at Education System Level: A Case Study of the Victorian Department of Education and Early Childhood Development in Australia. *Journal of Cases in Educational Leadership*, 17(4), 34–53.
- Bandiera, O., Prat, A., & Valletti, T. (2009). Active and passive waste in government spending: Evidence from a policy experiment. *The American Economic Review*, 99(4), 1278–1308.
- Banducci, S. A., & Karp, J. A. (1994). Electoral consequences of scandal and reapportionment in the 1992 house elections. *American Politics Quarterly*, 22(1), 3.
- Bandura, A. (1999). Moral disengagement in the perpetration of inhumanities. Personality and Social Psychology Review : An Official Journal of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Inc, 3(3), 193–209.
- Bandura, A. (2004). Selective Moral Disengagement in the Exercise of Moral Agency. *Journal* of Moral Education, 31(2), 101–119.
- Bandyopadhyay, B. (2018). Indian Perspective of Anti-Corruption Institutions for Combating Corruption in Sustainable Development: A Scorecard. *Delhi Business Review*, 19(1), 85.
- Bandyopadhyay, S., & Takashima, R. (2007). Corruption and trade protection evidence from panel data (Working paper series / Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, Research Division 2007-022A). http://research.stlouisfed.org/wp/2007/2007-022.pdf
- Banerjee, A., Chattopadhyay, R., Duflo, E., Keniston, D., & Singh, N. (2012a). Can Institutions be Reformed from Within? Evidence from a Randomized Experiment with the Rajasthan Police [IDEAS Working Paper Series from RePEc].
- Banerjee, A., Chattopadhyay, R., Duflo, E., Keniston, D., & Singh, N. (2012b). Improving Police Performance in Rajasthan, India: Experimental Evidence on Incentives, Managerial Autonomy and Training (p. n/a) [NBER Working Paper Series].

Banerjee, A., & Duflo, E. (2006). Addressing Absence. Journal of Economic Perspectives,

20(1), 117–132. https://doi.org/10.1257/089533006776526139

- Banerjee, A., Duflo, E., Imbert, C., Mathew, S., & Pande, R. (2016). *E-governance,* Accountability, and Leakage in Public Programs: Experimental Evidence from a Financial Management Reform in India (Working Paper No. 22803). National Bureau of Economic Research. https://doi.org/10.3386/w22803
- Banerjee, A., Green, D., Green, J., & Pande, R. (2009). *Can voters be primed to choose better legislators? Evidence from two field experiments in rural India* [Working Paper].
- Banerjee, A., Green, D. P., Mcmanus, J., & Pande, R. (2014). Are Poor Voters Indifferent to Whether Elected Leaders Are Criminal or Corrupt? A Vignette Experiment in Rural India. *Political Communication*, 31(3), 391–407. https://doi.org/10.1080/10584609.2014.914615
- Banerjee, A., Hanna, R., Kyle, J., Olken, B. A., & Sumarto, S. (2018). Tangible Information and Citizen Empowerment: Identification Cards and Food Subsidy Programs in Indonesia. *Journal of Political Economy*, 126(2), 451–491.
- Banerjee, A., Hanna, R., Kyle, J., Olken, B., Banerjee, A., Hanna, R., Kyle, J., & Olken, B.
   (2015). *The Power of Transparency: Information, Identification Cards and Food Subsidy Programs in Indonesia* (NBER Working Paper Series Working Paper No. 20923; p. n/a).
- Banerjee, A., Hanna, R., & Mullainathan, S. (2013). Corruption. In R. Gibbons & J. Roberts (Eds.), *The Handbook of Organizational Economics*. https://ideas.repec.org/h/pup/chapts/9889-27.html
- Banerjee, A., Kumar, S., Pande, R., & Su, F. (2011). Do informed voters make better choices? Experimental evidence from urban India [Working Paper]. http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.221.1405&rep=rep1&type=pdf
- Banerjee, A., & Pande, R. (2007). *Parochial Politics: Ethnic Preferences and Politician Corruption* [IDEAS Working Paper Series from RePEc].
- Banerjee, A. V. (1997). A Theory of Misgovernance. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, *112*(4), 1289–1332.
- Banerjee, A. V., Banerji, R., Duflo, E., Glennerster, R., & Khemani, S. (2010). Pitfalls of Participatory Programs: Evidence from a Randomized Evaluation in Education in India. *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*, 2(1), 1–30. https://doi.org/10.1257/pol.2.1.1
- Banerjee, A. V., Duflo, E., & Glennerster, R. (2008). Putting a band-aid on a corpse: Incentives for nurses in the Indian public health care system. *Journal of the European Economic Association*, 6(2), 487–500.

- Banerjee, D., & Vaidya, S. (2019). Anticorruption reforms, tax evasion, and the role of harassment. *Journal of Public Economic Theory*, 21(1), 62. https://doi.org/10.1111/jpet.12304
- Banerjee, R. (2016a). Corruption, Norm Violation and Decay in Social Capital. *Journal of Public Economics*, 137, 14–27. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2016.03.007
- Banerjee, R. (2016b). On the interpretation of bribery in a laboratory corruption game: Moral frames and social norms. *Experimental Economics*, 19(1), 240–267. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10683-015-9436-1
- Banerjee, R., Baul, T., & Rosenblat, T. (2015). On self selection of the corrupt into the public sector. *Economics Letters*, *127*(C), 43–46.
- Banerjee, R., & Mitra, A. (2018). On monetary and non-monetary interventions to combat corruption. *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2018.01.004
- Banfield, E. C. (1975). Corruption as a Feature of Governmental Organization. *The Journal of Law and Economics*, 18(3), 587–605. https://doi.org/10.1086/466826
- Baniamin, H., & Jamil, I. (2018). Dynamics of Corruption and Citizens' Trust in Anti-Corruption Agencies in Three South Asian Countries. *Public Organization Review*, 18(3), 381–398. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11115-017-0384-4
- Banini, D. K. (2020). Security sector corruption and military effectiveness: The influence of corruption on countermeasures against Boko Haram in Nigeria. *Small Wars & Insurgencies*, 31(1), 131–158. https://doi.org/10.1080/09592318.2020.1672968
- Bantekas, I. (2006). Corruption as an International Crime and Crime against Humanity. *Journal* of International Criminal Justice, 4(3), 466–484. https://doi.org/10.1093/jicj/mql025
- Banuri, S., Croson, R. T., Kline, R., & Eckel, C. C. (2008). Towards an improved methodology in analyzing corruption: Insights from citizen responses to corrupt practices across countries [Working Paper]. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1883754
- Banuri, S., & Eckel, C. (2015). Cracking down on bribery. *Social Choice and Welfare*, 45(3), 579–600. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00355-015-0883-6
- Banuri, S., & Eckel, C. C. (2012a). Experiments in culture and corruption: A review (World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No. 6064). http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2055105
- Banuri, S., & Eckel, C. C. (2012b). On the Effects of Culture on Punishment of Bribery: US v. Pakistsan [Working Paper].

- Banuri, S., Eckel, C. C., & Wilson, R. K. (2012). *Deconstructing nepotism* [Working Paper]. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2248187
- Banuri, S., & Keefer, P. (2016). Pro-social motivation, effort and the call to public service. *European Economic Review*, 83(C), 139–164.
- Bao, E., & Hall, K. (2018). Peer Review and the Global Anti-Corruption Conventions: Context, Theory and Practice. *Australian Yearbook of International Law*, *35*, 67–90.
- Bao, R., & Lewellyn, K. (2017). Corruption in China—A Review. *Modern China Studies*, 24(2), 158–183.
- Baraldi, A. L. (2008). Effects of Electoral Rules, Political Competition and Corruption on the Size and Composition of Government Consumption Spending: An Italian Regional Analysis. *The B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy*, 8(1). https://doi.org/10.2202/1935-1682.1825
- Baranek, D., Sanchez, M. H., & O'Reilly Allen, M. (2019). SBM: Lessons Learned From FCPA Violations.(Foreign Corrupt Practices Act of 1977). Oil, Gas & Energy Quarterly, 67(3), 479.
- Barassi, M. R., & Zhou, Y. (2012). The effect of corruption on FDI: A parametric and non-parametric analysis. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 28(3), 302–312. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2012.01.001
- Barber, S., Bonnet, F., & Bekedam, H. (2004). Formalizing under-the-table payments to control out-of-pocket hospital expenditures in Cambodia. *Health Policy and Planning*, 19(4), 199–208. https://doi.org/10.1093/heapol/czh025
- Barbier, E. (2010). Corruption and the Political Economy of Resource-Based Development: A Comparison of Asia and Sub-Saharan Africa. *Environmental and Resource Economics*, 46(4), 511–537. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10640-010-9352-y
- Barbier, E. B. (2012). Corruption, Poverty and Tropical Land Use. *Journal of Sustainable Forestry*, *31*(4–5), 319–339. https://doi.org/10.1080/10549811.2011.588455
- Barbier, E. B., Damania, R., & Léonard, D. (2005). Corruption, trade and resource conversion. Journal of Environmental Economics and Management, 50(2), 276–299. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jeem.2004.12.004
- Barbopoulos, L., Marshall, A., MacInnes, C., & McColgan, P. (2014). Foreign direct investment in emerging markets and acquirers' value gains. *International Business Review*, 23(3), 604–619. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ibusrev.2013.10.003
- Barcham, M., Hindess, B., & Larmour, P. (Eds.). (2012). *Corruption: Expanding the Focus*. ANU Press. https://doi.org/10.26530/OAPEN\_459875

- Bardhan, P. (2002). Decentralization of governance and development. *The Journal of Economic Perspectives : EP ; a Journal of the American Economic Association, 16*(4), 185–205.
- Bardhan, P. (2006). The economist's approach to the problem of corruption. *World Development*, *34*(2), 341–348. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2005.03.011
- Bardhan, P. (2015). Corruption and Development Policy (Drawing Upon the Recent Indian Debate). *Journal of Public Economic Theory*, 17(4), 472–479. https://doi.org/10.1111/jpet.12126
- Bardhan, P. (2018). Reflections on Corruption in the Context of Political and Economic Liberalization. In *Institutions, Governance and the Control of Corruption* (pp. 113–131).
   Palgrave Macmillan, Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-65684-7 5
- Bardhan, P. K. (1997). Corruption and development: A review of issues. *Journal of Economic Literature*, *35*(3), 1320–1346.
- Bardhan, P., & Mookherjee, D. (2000). Capture and Governance at Local and National Levels. *American Economic Review*, *90*(2), 135–139. https://doi.org/10.1257/aer.90.2.135
- Bardhan, P., & Mookherjee, D. (2005). Decentralizing antipoverty program delivery in developing countries. *The Journal of Public Economics*, 89(4), 675.
- Bardhan, P., & Mookherjee, D. (2006a). Decentralisation and Accountability in Infrastructure Delivery in Developing Countries\*. *Economic Journal*, 116(508), 101–127. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0297.2006.01049.x
- Bardhan, P., & Mookherjee, D. (2006b). Decentralization, corruption, and government accountability. In S. Rose-Ackerman (Ed.), *International handbook on the economics of corruption* (Vol. 6, pp. 161–188).
  https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=P60nmWlJWEoC&oi=fnd&pg=PA161 & &dq=bardhan+decentralization+corruption+in+Rose-Ackerman&ots=j9b9AKV3Cg&sig =E8aVtWTTt6yjFJFhiV9-KrnnT6E
- Barfort, S., Harmon, N. A., Hjorth, F., & Olsen, A. L. (2019). Sustaining Honesty in Public Service: The Role of Selection. *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*, 11(4), 96–123. https://doi.org/10.1257/pol.20170688
- Barkemeyer, R., Preuss, L., & Lee, L. (2015). Corporate reporting on corruption: An international comparison. *Accounting Forum*, 39(4), 349–365. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.accfor.2015.10.001
- Barkemeyer, R., Preuss, L., & Ohana, M. (2018). Developing country firms and the challenge of corruption: Do company commitments mirror the quality of national-level institutions? *Journal of Business Research*, 90, 26–39. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2018.04.025

- Barnes, T. D., & Beaulieu, E. (2019). Women Politicians, Institutions, and Perceptions of Corruption. *Comparative Political Studies*, 52(1), 134–167. https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414018774355
- Barnes, T. D., Beaulieu, E., & Saxton, G. W. (2018). Restoring trust in the police: Why female officers reduce suspicions of corruption. *Governance*, 31(1), 143–161. https://doi.org/10.1111/gove.12281
- Barnett, K. (2015). Distributive justice and proprietary remedies over bribes. *Legal Studies*, 35(2), 302–322. https://doi.org/10.1111/lest.12062
- Barnwal, P. (2014). Curbing Leakage in Public Programs with Biometric Identification Systems: Evidence from India's Fuel Subsidies [Working Paper]. http://www.med.uio.no/helsam/english/research/news-and-events/events/conferences/201 5/vedlegg-warsaw/subsidy-leakage-uid.pdf
- Baron, E. (2019). When state corruption becomes a 'Sunday school picnic': A response to media reports on corruption. *Missionalia: Southern African Journal of Missiology*, 47(1), 1–17. https://doi.org/10.7832/47-1-332
- Barone, G., & Mocetti, S. (2014). Natural Disasters, Growth and Institutions: A Tale of Two Earthquakes. *Journal of Urban Economics*, *84*, 52.
- Barone, G., & Narciso, G. (2015). Organized crime and business subsidies: Where does the money go? *Journal of Urban Economics*, 86(Journal Article), 98–110. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jue.2015.01.002
- Barone, R., Masciandaro, D., & Schneider, F. (2021). Corruption and money laundering: You scratch my back, i'll scratch yours. *Metroeconomica*. https://doi.org/10.1111/meca.12365
- Barr, A., Lindelow, M., & Serneels, P. (2009). Corruption in public service delivery: An experimental analysis. *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 72(1), 225–239. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2009.07.006
- Barr, A., Mugisha, F., Serneels, P., & Zeitlin, A. (2012). Information and collective action in community-based monitoring of schools: Field and lab experimental evidence from Uganda [Working Paper].
  http://cega.berkeley.edu/assets/cega\_events/3/doc7Zeitlin-et-al\_Information-and-Collecti ve-Action-in-Community-based-mMonitoring-of-Schools.pdf
- Barr, A., & Serra, D. (2009). The effects of externalities and framing on bribery in a petty corruption experiment. *Experimental Economics*, 12(4), 488–503. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10683-009-9225-9
- Barr, A., & Serra, D. (2010). Corruption and culture: An experimental analysis. Journal of

Public Economics, 94(11), 862-869. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2010.07.006

- Barreto, R. A. (2000). Endogenous corruption in a neoclassical growth model. *European Economic Review*, 44(1), 35–60. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0014-2921(98)00052-X
- Barreto, R. A. (2003). Corruption, optimal taxation, and growth. *Public Finance Review : PFR*, *31*(3), 207–240.
- Barron, R. (2016). Some Comments on the DOJ's Kleptocracy Asset Recovery Initiative. *Securities Regulation Law Journal*, 44(4), 451.
- Barron, R. A. (2014). Some current developments under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Securities Regulation Law Journal*, *42*(2), 185–194.
- Barron, R. A. (2017). Does corruption promote terrorism? *Securities Regulation Law Journal*, 45(1), 85–91.
- Barron, R. A. (2021). Some Comments on the 2020 FCPA Resource Guide. *Securities Regulation Law Journal*, 49(1), 47-.
- Barry, T. A., Lepetit, L., & Strobel, F. (2016). Bank Ownership Structure, Lending Corruption and the Regulatory Environment. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 44(3), 732–751. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2015.08.003
- Barta, J. A., & Chapman, J. (2012). Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. American Criminal Law Review, 49(2), 825.
- Barth, J., Lin, C., Lin, P., & Song, F. (2009). Corruption in bank lending to firms: Cross-country micro evidence on the beneficial role of competition and information sharing. 91(3), 361–388.
- Bartle, S., Chamberlain, C., & Wohlberg, B. (2014). Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. American Criminal Law Review, 51(4), 1265.
- Baryshnikova, N. V., Pham, N. T. A., & Wihardja, M. M. (2016). Does Political and Economic Inequality Affect Institutional Quality? *Economic Record*, 92(297), 190–208. https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-4932.12246
- Basabe-Serrano, S. (2015). Informal Institutions and Judicial Independence in Paraguay, 1954–2011. *Law & Policy*, 37(4), 350–378. https://doi.org/10.1111/lapo.12038
- Baschieri, A., & Falkingham, J. (2006). Formalizing informal payments: The progress of health reform in Kyrgyzstan. *Central Asian Survey*, 25(4), 441–460. https://doi.org/10.1080/02634930701210435
- Bashar, M. A. (2020). The Bureaucratic Corruption Leading to the Fall of Bengal (1700-1757). *Intellectual Discourse*, 28(2), 757–777.

- Basheka, B. C., & Mubangizi, B. C. (2012). Citizen-driven approaches in fighting corruption: A comparative analysis of Uganda's and South Africa's local government systems. *Journal* of Public Administration, 47(3), 636–655.
- Basheka, B. C., Oluka, P. N., & Karyeija, G. K. (2013). The nature and forms of public procurement corruption in Uganda's local government systems: Implications for good governance debate. *Int. J. of Procurement Management*, 6(6). https://doi.org/10.1504/IJPM.2013.056762
- Basheka, B. C., Oluka, P. N., & Mugurusi, G. (2015). Citizen-driven approaches for combating public procurement corruption in Uganda's local government systems: An empirical survey. *Int. J. of Logistics Systems and Management*, 21(4). https://doi.org/10.1504/IJLSM.2015.070212
- Basinger, S. J. (2013). Scandals and Congressional Elections in the Post-Watergate Era. *Political Research Quarterly*, 66(2), 385–398. https://doi.org/10.1177/1065912912451144
- Basiru, A. (2018). Democracy Deficit and the Deepening Crisis of Corruption in Post-Authoritarian Nigeria: Navigating the Nexus. *Taiwan Journal of Democracy*, 14(2), 121.
- Basiru, A. S., & Osunkoya, O. A. (2019). Post-Authoritarian Nigeria: Democratizing Under Pervasive Corruption. *Brazilian Journal of African Studies*, 4(7). https://doi.org/10.22456/2448-3923.88679
- Bašná, K. (2019). Income inequality and level of corruption in post-communist European countries between 1995 and 2014. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.postcomstud.2019.05.002
- Bassole, L. (2010). Does governance matter in the fight against hiv/aids epidemic? Evidence from cross-country analysis. *Economics Bulletin*, *30*(4), 1–36.
- Bastida, F., & Benito, B. (2007). Central Government Budget Practices and Transparency: An international comparison. *Public Administration*, 85(3), 667–716. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9299.2007.00664.x
- Basu, G. (2014). Concealment, corruption, and evasion: A transaction cost and case analysis of illicit supply chain activity. *Journal of Transportation Security*, 7(3), 209–226. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12198-014-0140-8
- Basu, K. (2012). Why, for a certain class of bribes, the act of giving a bribe should be considered as legal. In S. Kochar (Ed.), *Policy-Making for Indian Planning: Essays on Contemporary Issues in Honour of Montek Singh Ahluwalia*. Academic Foundation.
- Basu, K., Basu, K., & Cordella, T. (01). Asymmetric Punishment as an Instrument of Corruption

*Control* (Working Paper 6933). The World Bank Policy Research. http://elibrary.worldbank.org/doi/pdf/10.1596/1813-9450-6933

- Basu, K., Bhattacharya, S., & Mishra, A. (1992). Notes on bribery and the control of corruption. Journal of Public Economics, 48(3), 349–359. https://doi.org/10.1016/0047-2727(92)90012-5
- Basu, K., & Cordella, T. (Eds.). (2018a). *Institutions, Governance and the Control of Corruption*. Palgrave Macmillan. //www.springer.com/us/book/9783319738222
- Basu, K., & Cordella, T. (2018b). Introduction. In K. Basu & T. Cordella (Eds.), *Institutions, Governance and the Control of Corruption* (pp. 1–13). Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-65684-7 1
- Basu, K., Mcgavock, T., & Zhang, B. (2013). When Competition Corrupts: A Theoretical Analysis of Market Structure and the Incidence of Corruption (Working Paper 6596). The World Bank Policy Research. http://elibrary.worldbank.org/doi/pdf/10.1596/1813-9450-6596
- Batabyal, A. A., & Yoo, S. J. (2007). Corruption, Bribery, and Wait Times in the Public Allocation of Goods in Developing Countries. *Review of Development Economics*, 11(3), 507–517. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9361.2007.00419.x
- Batabyal, S., & Chowdhury, A. (2015). Curbing corruption, financial development and income inequality. *Progress in Development Studies*, 15(1), 49–72. https://doi.org/10.1177/1464993414546980
- Batalla, E. C. (2001). De-institutionalizing Corruption in the Philippines. In Combating Corruption in East Asia (pp. 41–78). De La Salle University. http://unpan1.un.org/intradoc/groups/public/documents/apcity/unpan013117.pdf
- Batalla, E. V. C. (2015). Treading the straight and righteous path: Curbing corruption in the Philippines. *Asian Education and Development Studies*, *4*(1), 51–75.
- Bates, R., Greif, A., & Singh, S. (2002). Organizing Violence. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*. https://doi.org/10.1177/002200202236166
- Batista, C., & Vicente, P. C. (2011). Do Migrants Improve Governance at Home? Evidence from a Voting Experiment. World Bank Economic Review;25(1). http://hdl.handle.net/10986/13465
- Batory, A. (2010). Post-accession malaise? EU conditionality, domestic politics and anti-corruption policy in Hungary. *Global Crime*, 11(2), 164–177. https://doi.org/10.1080/17440571003669183
- Batory, A. (2012a). Political Cycles and Organizational Life Cycles: Delegation to

Anticorruption Agencies in Central Europe. *Governance*, 25(4), 639–660. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0491.2012.01599.x

- Batory, A. (2012b). Why do anti-corruption laws fail in Central Eastern Europe? A target compliance perspective. *Regulation & Governance*, 6(1), 66–82. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1748-5991.2011.01125.x
- Batory, A. (2020). A free lunch from the EU? Public perceptions of corruption in cohesion policy expenditure in post-communist EU member states. *Journal of European Integration*. https://doi.org/10.1080/07036337.2020.1800681
- Batra, G., Kaufmann, D., & Stone, A. H. W. (2003). Investment climate around the world: Voices of the firms from the World Business Environment Survey / Geeta Batra, Daniel Kaufmann, and Andrew H.W. Stone. Washington, DC, World Bank.
- Batzilis, D. (2015). Bribing Abroad. In S. Rose-Ackerman & P. Lagunes (Eds.), Greed, Corruption, and the Modern State: Essays in Political Economy. Edward Elgar Publishing. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=47KCCgAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PR1&d q=batzilis+bribing+abroad&ots=1hzBsa8JuW&sig=ClI12oTUF\_9FmD1o9ip5eN-M7qQ
- Batzilis, D. (2019). Electoral competition and corruption: Evidence from municipality audits in Greece. *International Review of Law & Economics*, 59, 13–20. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.irle.2019.04.003
- Baucus, M. S. (1994). Pressure, Opportunity and Predisposition: A Multivariate Model of Corporate Illegality. *Journal of Management*, 20(4), 699–721. https://doi.org/10.1177/014920639402000401
- Baughn, C., Bodie, N. L., Buchanan, M. A., & Bixby, M. B. (2010). Bribery in International Business Transactions. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 92(1), 15–32. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-009-0136-7
- Bauhr, M. (2011). Why Pay Bribes? Collective Action and Anticorruption Efforts. *Qog Working Paper Series 2011:18*.
- Bauhr, M. (2012). Need or greed corruption? In *Good Government: The Relevance of Political Science* (p. 68).
  https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=nd1kKwqKXPkC&oi=fnd&pg=PA68& dq=bauhr+need+or+greed+corruption+in+good+government&ots=xT3gfTcmIv&sig=3K EyqKqIAinMpG1giDpPS-xwQyU
- Bauhr, M. (2013). The Legacy of Honesty: Understanding Swedish Perception of Corruption. In
  L. Wängnerud, S. Dahlberg, & H. Oscarsson (Eds.), *Stepping Stones: Research on Political Representation, Voting Behavior, and Quality of Government* (pp. 237–248).

- Bauhr, M. (2017). Need or Greed? Conditions for Collective Action against Corruption. *Governance*, 30(4), 561–581. https://doi.org/10.1111/gove.12232
- Bauhr, M., & Charron, N. (2018). Insider or Outsider? Grand Corruption and Electoral Accountability. *Comparative Political Studies*, 51(4), 415–446. https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414017710258
- Bauhr, M., & Charron, N. (2019). The EU as a savior and a saint? Corruption and public support for redistribution. *Journal of European Public Policy*, 0(0), 1–19. https://doi.org/10.1080/13501763.2019.1578816
- Bauhr, M., Charron, N., & Nasiritousi, N. (2013). Does Corruption Cause Aid Fatigue? Public Opinion and the Aid-Corruption Paradox. *International Studies Quarterly*, 57, 568–579.
- Bauhr, M., De Fine Licht, J., Fazekas, M., & Czibik, A. (2019). Lights on the shadows of public procurement. Transparency as an antidote to corruption. *Governance*. https://doi.org/10.1111/gove.12432
- Bauhr, M., & Grimes, M. (2014). Indignation or Resignation: The Implications of Transparency for Societal Accountability. *Governance*, 27(2), 291–320. https://doi.org/10.1111/gove.12033
- Bauhr, M., & Grimes, M. (2017). Transparency to curb corruption? Concepts, measures and empirical merit. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 68(4), 431–458. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-017-9695-1
- Bauhr, M., & Nasiritousi, N. (2012a). Resisting Transparency: Corruption, Legitimacy, and the Quality of Global Environmental Policies. *Global Environmental Politics*, *12*(4), 9–29.
- Bauhr, M., & Nasiritousi, N. (2012b). How Do International Organizations Promote Quality of Government? Contestation, Integration, and the Limits of IO Power. *International Studies Review*, 14(4), 541–566. https://doi.org/10.1111/misr.12009
- Baumann, F., & Friehe, T. (2016). Competitive Pressure and Corporate Crime. B E Journal Of Economic Analysis & Policy; B E J.Econ.Anal.Policy, 16(2), 647–687. https://doi.org/10.1515/bejeap-2015-0064
- Baumann, H. (2016). A failure of governmentality: Why Transparency International underestimated corruption in Ben Ali's Tunisia. *Third World Quarterly, Journal Article*, 1–16. https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2016.1153417
- Baumol, W. J. (1990). Entrepreneurship: Productive, unproductive, and destructive. *The Journal* of *Political Economy*, *98*(5), 893–921.
- Bautista-Beauchesne, N. (2019). Corruption and anti-corruption: A folklore problem? *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 1–22. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-019-09856-3

- Bauzá, F., Soriano-Paños, D., Gómez-Gardeñes, J., & Floría, L. M. (2020). Fear induced explosive transitions in the dynamics of corruption. *Chaos (Woodbury, N.Y.)*, 30(6), 63107–063107. https://doi.org/10.1063/5.0004826
- Bawole, J. N., & Langnel, Z. (n.d.). Corruption-Induced Inhibitions to Business: What Business Leaders Have to Say in Ghana. *Journal of African Business*, *ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–18. https://doi.org/10.1080/15228916.2021.2018226
- Baxamusa, M., & Jalal, A. M. (2014). The Effects of Corruption on Capital Structure: When Does It Matter? *The Journal of Developing Areas*, *48*(1), 315–335.
- Baxter, A. T. (1983). Federal discretion in the prosecution of local political corruption. *Pepperdine Law Review*, *10*(2), 321–376.
- Bayar, G. (2005). The role of intermediaries in corruption. *Public Choice*, *122*(3), 277–298. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-005-5916-8
- Bayar, G. (2011). Causes of corruption: Dynamic panel data analysis of some post soviet countries and East Asian countries. *The Journal of Applied Business Research*, 27(1), 77–86.
- Bayar, G. (2014). Spurious middlemen in corrupt transactions.
- Bayar, Y., & Alakbarov, N. (2016). Corruption And Foreign Direct Investment Inflows In Emerging Market Economies. *Ecoforum*, 5(2). https://doaj.org/article/52883494247d414a8aea19b7cdf6186a
- Bayley, D. H. (1966). The effects of corruption in a developing nation. *The Western Political Quarterly : Official Journal of Western Political Science Association*, *19*(4), 719–732.
- Bayley, D. H., & Perito, R. (2011). *Police corruption: What past scandals teach about current challenges*. US Institute of Peace.
- Bazana, S., & Reddy, T. (2021). A critical appraisal of the recruitment and selection process of the Public Protector in South Africa. SA Journal of Human Resource Management, 19(2), e1–e12. https://doi.org/10.4102/sajhrm.v19i0.1207
- Bazerman, M. H., & Gino, F. (2012). Behavioral Ethics: Toward a Deeper Understanding of Moral Judgment and Dishonesty. *Annual Review of Law and Social Science*, 8(1), 85–104. https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-lawsocsci-102811-173815
- Bazuaye, B., & Oriakhogba, D. (2016). Combating corruption and the role of the judiciary in Nigeria: Beyond rhetoric and crassness. *Commonwealth Law Bulletin*, 42(1), 125–147. https://doi.org/10.1080/03050718.2016.1157504

Bazzarone, N. J. (2021a). A New Model for Curbing Corruption in Haiti: How a Distant Relative

Across the Sea Provides a Potential Template for Combating Venal Corruption in Haiti. *Public Contract Law Journal*, *50*(4), 665–691.

- Bazzarone, N. J. (2021b). A New Model for Curbing Corruption in Haity: How a Distant Relative Across the Sea Provides a Potential Template for Combating Venal Corruption in Haiti. *Public Contract Law Journal*, 50(4), 665–691.
- Bbaale, E., & Ibrahim, M. (2018). Corruption and firm-level productivity: Greasing or sanding effect? World Journal of Entrepreneurship, Management and Sustainable Development, 14(3), 222–241. https://doi.org/10.1108/WJEMSD-10-2017-0067
- Beale, K. D., & Esposito, P. (2009). Emergent International Attitudes Towards Bribery, Corruption and Money Laundering. *Arbitration*, 75, 360–373.
- Beale, S. S. (2000). Comparing the scope of the federal government's authority to prosecute federal corruption and state and local corruption: Some surprising conclusions and a proposal. *Hastings Law Journal*, 51(4), 699–722.
- Beaman, L., Duflo, E., Pande, R., & Topalova, P. (2011). Political reservation and substantive representation: Evidence from Indian village councils. *India Policy Forum*, 159–201.
- Bean, B. (2010). Hyperbole, Hypocrisy, and Hubris in the Aid-Corruption Dialogue. *Georgetown Journal of International Law*, 41(4), 781.
- Beare, M. (2018). Entitled Ease: Social Milieu of Corporate Criminals. *Critical Criminology*, 1–18. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10612-018-9413-z
- Bearse, P., Glomm, G., & Janeba, E. (2000). Why poor countries rely mostly on redistribution in-kind. *Journal of Public Economics*, 75(3), 463–481. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0047-2727(99)00076-6
- Beasley, M. (2015). Dysfunctional Equivalence: Why the OECD Antibribery Convention Provides Insufficient Guidance in the Era of Multinational Corporations. *The George Washington International Law Review*, 47(1), 191–231.
- Beath, A., Christia, F., Egorov, G., & Enikolopov, R. (2016). Electoral Rules and Political Selection: Theory and Evidence from a Field Experiment in Afghanistan. *Review Of Economic Studies*, 83(3), 932–968. https://doi.org/10.1093/restud/rdw018
- Beaulieu, E. (2014). From voter ID to party ID: How political parties affect perceptions of election fraud in the U.S. *Electoral Studies*, 35, 24–32. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2014.03.003
- Beber, B., & Scacco, A. (2012). What the Numbers Say: A Digit-Based Test for Election Fraud. *Political Analysis*, 20(2), 211–234. https://doi.org/10.1093/pan/mps003

- Beblavý, M. (2009). Conditions for effective large-scale anticorruption efforts and the role of external actors: What does the Slovak experience tell us? *Public Administration and Development*, 29(3), 180–192. https://doi.org/10.1002/pad.526
- Bechert, I., & Quandt, M. (2009). *ISSP Data Report: Attitudes towards the Role of Government* [Working Paper]. http://www.ssoar.info/ssoar/handle/document/20006
- Beck, A., & Lee, R. (2002). Attitudes to corruption amongst Russian police officers and trainees. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 38(4), 357–372. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1021140413153
- Beck, P. J., & Maher, M. W. (1986). A comparison of bribery and bidding in thin markets. *Economics Letters*, 20(1), 1–5. https://doi.org/10.1016/0165-1765(86)90068-6
- Beck, P. J., & Maher, M. W. (1989). Competition, regulation and bribery. *Managerial and Decision Economics*, 10(1), 1–12. https://doi.org/10.1002/mde.4090100102
- Beck, P. J., Maher, M. W., & Tschoegl, A. E. (1991). The impact of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act on US exports. *Managerial and Decision Economics*, 12(4), 295–303.
- Beck, T., Demirguc-Kunt, A., & Levine, R. (2006). Bank supervision and corruption in lending. *Journal of Monetary Economics*, 53(8), 2131–2163.
- Beck, T., Demirgüç-Kunt, A., & Maksimovic, V. (2005). Financial and Legal Constraints to Growth: Does Firm Size Matter? *Journal of Finance*, 60(1), 137–177. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-6261.2005.00727.x
- Beck, T., & Laeven, L. (2006). Institution building and growth in transition economies. *Journal* of Economic Growth, 11(2), 157–186. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10887-006-9000-0
- Becker, G. S. (1968). Crime and Punishment: An Economic Approach. *Journal of Political Economy*, 76(2), 169–217. https://doi.org/10.1086/259394
- Becker, G. S., & Stigler, G. J. (1974). Law Enforcement, Malfeasance, and Compensation of Enforcers. *The Journal of Legal Studies*, *3*(1), 1–18. https://doi.org/10.1086/467507
- Becker, S. O., Boeckh, K., Hainz, C., & Woessmann, L. (2016). The Empire Is Dead, Long Live the Empire! Long-Run Persistence of Trust and Corruption in the Bureaucracy. *Economic Journal*, 126(590), 40–74. https://doi.org/10.1111/ecoj.12220
- Becker, S. O., Egger, P. H., & Seidel, T. (2009). Common political culture: Evidence on regional corruption contagion. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 25(3), 300–310. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2008.12.002
- Beekman, G., Bulte, E. H., & Nillesen, E. E. M. (2013). Corruption and economic activity: Micro level evidence from rural Liberia. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 30, 70.

- Beekman, G., Bulte, E., & Nillisen, E. (2014). Corruption, Investments and Contributions to Public Goods: Experimental Evidence from Rural Liberia. *Journal of Public Economics*, 115, 37–2727.
- Beeri, I., & Navot, D. (2013). Local Political Corruption: Potential structural malfunctions at the central–local, local–local and intra-local levels. *Public Management Review*, 15(5), 712–739. https://doi.org/10.1080/14719037.2012.707682
- Beesley, C. (2015). Globalization and corruption in post-Soviet countries: Perverse effects of economic openness. *Eurasian Geography and Economics*, 56(2), 170–192. https://doi.org/10.1080/15387216.2015.1082923
- Beesley, C., & Hawkins, D. (2022). Corruption, institutional trust and political engagement in Peru. *World Development*, *151*, 105743-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2021.105743
- Beets, D. S. (2007). Global Corruption and Religion: An Empirical Examination. *Journal of Global Ethics*, *3*(1), 69–85. https://doi.org/10.1080/17449620600991614
- Beets, S. (2005). Understanding the Demand-Side Issues of International Corruption. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 57(1), 65–81. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-004-3824-3
- Begovic, B. (2005a). Corruption: Concepts, types, causes and consequences. Center for Liberal-Democratic Studies, Year III No, 26. http://www.cadal.org/english/pdf/documento 26 english.pdf
- Begovic, B. (2005b). *Judicial Corruption: A Theoretical Model* [Working Paper]. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=734103
- Begović, B. (2006). *Economic inequality and corruption* [Working Paper]. The World Bank. http://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/11869517.pdf
- Begum, A. (2020). Corruption in business. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 27(3), 735–754. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-02-2020-0018
- BEKA, A. (2020). Some Criminogenic Factors Affecting the Appearance of Corruption in Kosovo. PRIZREN SOCIAL SCIENCE JOURNAL, 4(2), 89–92. https://doi.org/10.32936/pssj.v4i2.166
- Bekaert, G., Harvey, C. R., Lundblad, C. T., & Siegel, S. (2014). Political risk spreads. *Journal* of International Business Studies, 45(4), 471–493. https://doi.org/10.1057/jibs.2014.4
- Bekesiene, S., Petrauskaite, A., & Kazlauskaite Markeliene, R. (2021). Nepotism and Related Threats to Security and Sustainability of the Country: The Case of Lithuanian Organizations. *Sustainability (Basel, Switzerland)*, 13(3), 1536-. https://doi.org/10.3390/su13031536

- Bel, G. (2021). Beyond government size: Types of government intervention and corruption. *Regulation & Governance*. https://doi.org/10.1111/rego.12399
- Belgibayeva, A., & Plekhanov, A. (2019). Does corruption matter for sources of foreign direct investment? *Review of World Economics*, 1–24. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10290-019-00354-1
- Belitski, M., Chowdhury, F., & Desai, S. (2016). Taxes, corruption, and entry. *Small Business Economics*, 47(1), 201–216. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11187-016-9724-y
- Bellavite Pellegrini, C., Sergi, B. S., & Sironi, E. (2017). Stock Returns, Productivity, and Corruption in Eight European Fast-Emerging Markets. *Thunderbird International Business Review*, 59(1), 15–22. https://doi.org/10.1002/tie.21747
- Belli, P., Gotsadze, G., & Shahriari, H. (2004). Out-of-pocket and informal payments in health sector: Evidence from Georgia. *Health Policy*, 70(1), 109–123. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.healthpol.2004.03.007
- Bello, A. O. (2014a). *Gift-Giving, Anti-Bribery Laws and the Nigerian Constitution: Matters Arising.* 58(2), 278–302. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0021855314000102
- Bello, A. O. (2014b). United Nations and African Union Conventions on Corruption and Anti-corruption Legislations in Nigeria: A Comparative Analysis. *African Journal of International and Comparative Law*, 22(2), 308–333. https://doi.org/10.3366/ajicl.2014.0094
- Belloni, R., & Strazzari, F. (2014). Corruption in post-conflict Bosnia-Herzegovina and Kosovo: A deal among friends. *Third World Quarterly*, 35(5), 855–871. https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2014.921434
- Bellos, S., & Subasat, T. (2012). Corruption and foreign direct investment: A panel gravity model approach. *Bulletin of Economic Research*, *64*(4), 565–574.
- Belloumi, M., & Alshehry, A. S. (2021). The Causal Relationships Between Corruption, Investments and Economic Growth in GCC Countries. SAGE Open, 11(4), 215824402110544-. https://doi.org/10.1177/21582440211054425
- Bellows, A. (2020). Bridging the Elite-Grassroots Divide Among Anticorruption Activists. Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. https://carnegieendowment.org/2020/01/07/bridging-elite-grassroots-divide-among-antic orruption-activists-pub-80687
- Bellver, A., & Kaufmann, D. (2005). Transparenting transparency: Initial empirics and policy applications (Working Paper MRPA Paper No. 8188). http://papers.ssrn.com/soL3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=808664

- Belousova, V., Goel, R. K., & Korhonen, I. (2016). Corruption perceptions versus corruption incidence: Competition for rents across Russian regions. 40(1), 172. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12197-014-9298-y
- Belozercev, S. (2019). Corruption, opium and gold: The interaction of the police and the Sino-Korean population in the Far East of the country in the pre-revolutionary period. *Klio*, 147(3), 70.
- Beltrán, A. (2016). Does corruption increase or decrease employment in firms? *Applied Economics Letters*, 23(5), 361–364. https://doi.org/10.1080/13504851.2015.1076137
- Beltrán, E. C., & González, F. G. (2020). When Corruption is Cultural: Exploring Moral, Institutional and Rule-Based Concepts of Corruption. *Boletín Mexicano de Derecho Comparado*, 1(156), 1325–1360. https://doi.org/10.22201/iij.24484873e.2019.156.15155
- Ben Ali, M. S., Fhima, F., & Nouira, R. (2020). How does corruption undermine banking stability? A threshold nonlinear framework. *Journal of Behavioral and Experimental Finance*, 27, 100365-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbef.2020.100365
- Ben Ali, M. S., & Gasmi, A. (2017). Does ICT diffusion matter for corruption? An Economic Development Perspective. *Telematics and Informatics*, 34(8), 1445–1453. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tele.2017.06.008
- Ben Ali, M. S., & Sassi, S. (2016). The corruption-inflation nexus: Evidence from developed and developing countries. *The B.E. Journal of Macroeconomics*, *16*(1), 125.
- Ben Ali, T. (2019). The effect of governance on public debt: An empirical investigation for the Arabian Gulf countries. *Journal of Economic Studies*, 46(4), 812–841. https://doi.org/10.1108/JES-07-2017-0168
- Bénabou, R. (2011). Identity, morals, and taboos: Beliefs as assets. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, *126*(2), 805–855.
- Benabou, R., & Tirole, J. (2004). Willpower and Personal Rules. *Journal of Political Economy*, *112*(4), 848–886. https://doi.org/10.1086/421167
- Bendahan, S., Zehnder, C., Pralong, F. P., & Antonakis, J. (2015). Leader corruption depends on power and testosterone. *The Leadership Quarterly*, 26(2), 101–122. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.leaqua.2014.07.010
- Benedetti, M. (2014). How Multilateral Development Banks invest corruption in their funded projects. In J.-B. Auby & E. Breen (Eds.), *Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach* (pp. 215–235). Edward Elgar.
- Benfratello, L., Del Monte, A., & Pennacchio, L. (2018). Corruption and public debt: A cross-country analysis. *Applied Economics Letters*, 25(5), 340–344.

https://doi.org/10.1080/13504851.2017.1321831

- Benito, B., Guillamón, M., & Bastida, F. (2016). The Impact of Transparency on the Cost of Sovereign Debt in Times of Economic Crisis. *Financial Accountability & Management*, 32(3), 309–334. https://doi.org/10.1111/faam.12090
- Benito, B., Guillamón, M.-D., & Bastida, F. (2015). Determinants of urban political corruption in local governments. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 63(3), 191–210. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-015-9563-9
- Benito, B., Guillamón, M.-D., Ríos, A.-M., & Bastida, F. (2017). Can salaries and re-election prevent political corruption? An empirical evidence. *Revista de Contabilidad*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rcsar.2017.04.003
- Benito, B., Guillamón, M.-D., Ríos, A.-M., & Bastida, F. (2019). Do the illegal and legal rents of politicians affect municipal election outcomes? Empirical evidence. *Local Government Studies*, 1–23. https://doi.org/10.1080/03003930.2019.1585816
- Benjamin, S., Bhuvaneswari, R., & Rajan, P. (2007). *Bhoomi 'E-governance', or, an anti-politics machine necessary to globalize Bangalore?* [Working Paper].
- Bennedsen, M., & Feldmann, S. (2011). Lobbying and Bribes—A Survey-Based Analysis of the Demand for Influence and Corruption [Working Paper].
- Bennett, V., Pierce, L., Snyder, J., & Toffel, M. (2013). Customer-Driven Misconduct: How Competition Corrupts Business Practices. *Management Science*, 59(8), 1725–1742. https://doi.org/10.1287/mnsc.1120.1680
- Bensassi, S., & Jarreau, J. (2019). Price discrimination in bribe payments: Evidence from informal cross-border trade in West Africa. *World Development*, 122, 462–480. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2019.05.023
- Benson, B. L. (1988). Corruption in law enforcement: One consequence of "The tragedy of the commons" arising with public allocation processes. *International Review of Law & Economics*, 8(1), 73–84. https://doi.org/10.1016/0144-8188(88)90016-6
- Benson, B. L., & Baden, J. (1985). The Political Economy of Governmental Corruption: The Logic of Underground Government. *The Journal of Legal Studies*, 14(2), 391–410. https://doi.org/10.1086/467777
- Bentzen, J. S. (2012). How Bad is Corruption? Cross-country Evidence of the Impact of Corruption on Economic Prosperity. *Review of Development Economics*, 16(1), 167–184. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9361.2011.00653.x
- Benyamin, B., Drummonds, K., Farag, D., & Tum, C. (2016). Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *The American Criminal Law Review*, *53*(4), 1333.

- Benyishay, A., & Grosjean, P. (2014). Initial endowments and economic reform in 27 post-socialist countries. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 42(4), 892–906. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2014.04.008
- Berdiev, A., Goel, R., & Saunoris, J. (2018). Corruption and the shadow economy: One-way or two-way street? *The World Economy*, 41(11), 3221–3241. https://doi.org/10.1111/twec.12661
- Berdiev, A. N., Goel, R. K., & Saunoris, J. W. (2020). The path from ethnic inequality to development: The intermediary role of institutional quality. *World Development*, 130. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2020.104925
- Berdiev, A. N., Kim, Y., & Chang, C.-P. (2013). Remittances and corruption. *Economics Letters*, 118(1), 182–185. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econlet.2012.10.008
- Berdiev, A. N., & Saunoris, J. W. (2018). Corruption and Entrepreneurship: Cross-Country Evidence from Formal and Informal Sectors. *Southern Economic Journal*, 84(3), 831–848. https://doi.org/10.1002/soej.12250
- Berdiev, A. N., Saunoris, J. W., & Schneider, F. (2020). Poverty and the shadow economy: The role of governmental institutions. *The World Economy*, 43(4), 921–947. https://doi.org/10.1111/twec.12917
- Berenbeim, R. (1999). *Company programs for resisting corrupt practices: A global study*. Conference Board.
- Berengaut, J., & Elborgh-Woytek, K. (2006). Who Is Still Haunted by the Specter of Communism?: Explaining Relative Output Contractions Under Transition. *Emerging Markets Finance and Trade*, 42(5), 61–80. https://doi.org/10.2753/REE1540-496X420503
- Beresford, A. (2015). Power, patronage, and gatekeeper politics in South Africa. *African Affairs*, 114(455), 226–248. https://doi.org/10.1093/afraf/adu083
- Beresinets, I. V., & Ivanov, A. E. (2021). The typology of agency models of corruption and the totalitarian corruption case. *Voprosy Ekonomiki*, 9, 109–131. https://doi.org/10.32609/0042-8736-2021-9-109-131
- Berg, S. V., Jiang, L., & Lin, C. (2012). *Regulation and Corporate Corruption: New Evidence from the Telecom Sector.* 40(1), 22–43.
- Berger, H., & Nitsch, V. (2008). Gotcha! A Profile of Smuggling in International Trade (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 1310068). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=1310068
- Berger, P., Sheehy, E. W., Davis, K. K., & Yannett, B. E. (2007). Is that a bribe? International

Financial Law Review, 1.

- Berggren, N., Bergh, A., & Bjørnskov, C. (2012). The growth effects of institutional instability. Journal of Institutional Economics, 8(2), 187–224. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1744137411000488
- Berggren, N., Bergh, A., & Bjørnskov, C. (2015). What matters for growth in Europe? Institutions versus policies, quality versus instability. *Journal of Economic Policy Reform*, 18(1), 69–88. https://doi.org/10.1080/17487870.2014.953159
- Berggren, N., & Bjørnskov, C. (2020). Corruption, judicial accountability and inequality: Unfair procedures may benefit the worst-off. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*, 170, 341–354. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2019.12.010
- Bergh, A., Erlingsson, G. Ó., Gustafsson, A., & Wittberg, E. (2019). Municipally Owned Enterprises as Danger Zones for Corruption?: How Politicians Having Feet in Two Camps May Undermine Conditions for Accountabilit. *Public Integrity*, 1–31. https://doi.org/10.1080/10999922.2018.1522182
- Bergh, A., Erlingsson, G. Ó., & Wittberg, E. (n.d.). What happens when municipalities run corporations? Empirical evidence from 290 Swedish municipalities. *Local Government Studies, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–24. https://doi.org/10.1080/03003930.2021.1944857
- Bergh, A., Fink, G., & Öhrvall, R. (2012). *Public Sector Size and Corruption: Evidence from 290 Swedish Municipalities* (IFN Working Paper 938).
- Bergh, A., Fink, G., & Öhrvall, R. (2017). More politicians, more corruption: Evidence from Swedish municipalities. *Public Choice*, 1–18. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-017-0458-4
- Bergh, A., & Öhrvall, R. (2018). A sticky trait: Social trust among Swedish expatriates in countries with varying institutional quality. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, <xocs:firstpage xmlns:xocs=""/>. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2018.06.002
- Berghoff, H. (2018). "Organised irresponsibility"? The Siemens corruption scandal of the 1990s and 2000s. Business History, 60(3), 423–445. https://doi.org/10.1080/00076791.2017.1330332
- Bergman, M. (2009). *Tax Evasion and the Rule of Law in Latin America: The Political Culture of Cheating and Compliance in Argentina and Chile* (1 edition). Penn State University Press.
- Berg-Schlosser, D. (2004). The quality of democracies in Europe as measured by current indicators of democratization and good governance. *Journal of Communist Studies and Transition Politics*, 20(1), 28–55. https://doi.org/10.1080/13523270410001687091

- Berkel, M. van. (2018). Fighting Corruption between Theory and Practice: The Land of the Euphrates and Tigris in Transition, Ninth to Eleventh Centuries. In Anti-corruption in History: From Antiquity to the Modern Era. Oxford University Press. http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/oso/9780198809975.001.0001/oso-978 0198809975-chapter-5
- Berkman, Ü. (1992). Bureaucracy and bribery a conceptual framework. *International Journal of Public Administration*, *15*(6), 1345–1368. https://doi.org/10.1080/01900699208524763
- Berkovich, I. (2016). The Corrupted Industry and the "Wagon-Wheel Effect": A Cross-Country Exploration of the Effect of Government Corruption on Public Service Effectiveness. *Administration & Society*, 48(5), 559–579. https://doi.org/10.1177/0095399715607287
- Berkowitz, D., & Li, W. (2000). Tax rights in transition economies: A tragedy of the commons? Journal of Public Economics, 76(3), 369–397. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0047-2727(99)00091-2
- Berkowitz, J. P., Depken II, C. A., & Gandar, J. M. (2018). Market evidence against widespread point shaving in college basketball. *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 153, 283–292. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2018.06.018
- Berliani, A. D., & Violita, E. S. (2021). The role of governance in SDG through public trust in government: Study in selected OIC member states. *IOP Conference Series. Earth and Environmental Science*, 716(1). https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/716/1/012100
- Berliner, D., & Wehner, J. (2020). Audits for Accountability: Evidence from Municipal By-Elections in South Africa. https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/bm62w
- Berman, E. M. (2015). HRM in Development: Lessons and Frontiers. *Public Administration and Development*, *35*(2), 113–127. https://doi.org/10.1002/pad.1706
- Bermpei, T., Kalyvas, A. N., & Leonida, L. (2020). Local Public Corruption and Bank Lending Activity in the United States. *Journal of Business Ethics*. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-019-04410-6
- Bernabel, R. (2018). Federal Democracy in the Laboratory: Power Decentralization and Democratic Incentives Against Corruption. *Political Science Research and Methods*, 6(1), 1–14. https://doi.org/10.1017/psrm.2016.17
- Bernard, G. W. (2018). "A Water-Spout Springing from the Rock of Freedom"?: Corruption in Sixteenth- and Early-Seventeenth-Century England. In *Anti-corruption in History: From Antiquity to the Modern Era*. Oxford University Press. http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/oso/9780198809975.001.0001/oso-978 0198809975-chapter-9

- Bernardi, R. A., Delorey, E. L., Lacross, C. C., & Waite, R. A. (2003). Evidence of social desirability response bias in ethics research: An international study. *The Journal of Applied Business Research*, 19(3), 41–51.
- Bernardi, R., Witek, M., & Melton, M. (2009). A Four-Country Study of the Associations Between Bribery and Unethical Actions. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 84(3), 389–403. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-008-9715-2
- Bernheim, B. D., & Kartik, N. (2014). Candidates, character, and corruption. *American Economic Journal: Microeconomics*, 6(2), 205–246.
- Berninghaus, S. K., Haller, S., Krüger, T., Neumann, T., Schosser, S., & Vogt, B. (2013). Risk attitude, beliefs, and information in a Corruption Game – An experimental analysis. *Journal of Economic Psychology*, 34, 46–60. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.joep.2012.11.004
- Bernsee, R. (2018). Privatisation and corruption in historical perspective: The case of secularisation in Bavaria and Prussia in the early nineteenth century. *Business History*, 60(3), 321–342. https://doi.org/10.1080/00076791.2017.1361932
- Berry, B. R. (2001). Donkeys, Elephants, and Barney Fife: Are Deputy Sheriffs Policymakers Subject to Patronage Termination? *Missouri Law Review*, *66*, 667–959.
- Bersch, K. (2016). The merits of problem-solving over powering: Governance reform in Brazil and Argentina. *Comparative Politics*, 48(2), 205–225.
- Bersch, K., & Botero, S. (2014). Measuring Governance: Implications of Conceptual Choices. *The European Journal of Development Research*, 26(1), 124–141. https://doi.org/10.1057/ejdr.2013.49
- Bersch, K., Praca, S., & Taylor, M. M. (2017). State Capacity, Bureaucratic Politicization, and Corruption in the Brazilian State. *Governance*, 30(1), 105–124. https://doi.org/10.1111/gove.12196
- Berti, C. (2018). Rotten Apples or Rotten System? Media Framing of Political Corruption in New Zealand and Italy. *Journalism Studies*, 1–18. https://doi.org/10.1080/1461670X.2018.1530068
- Bertot, J. C., Jaeger, P. T., & Grimes, J. M. (2010). Using ICTs to create a culture of transparency: E-government and social media as openness and anti-corruption tools for societies. *Government Information Quarterly*, 27(3), 264–271. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.giq.2010.03.001
- Bertrand, M., Djankov, S., Hanna, R., & Mullainathan, S. (2007). Obtaining a driver's license in India an experimental approach to studying corruption. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 122(4), 1639–1676.

- Bertrand, M., & Mullainathan, S. (2001). Do People Mean What They Say? Implications for Subjective Survey Data. American Economic Review, 91(2), 67–72. https://doi.org/10.1257/aer.91.2.67
- Besciu, C. D. (2016). The Impact of Corruption on the Performance Management of European Health Systems. *Management Research & Practice*, 8(2), 5–22.
- Besley, T. (2002). The political economy of government responsiveness: Theory and evidence from India. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, *117*(4), 1415–1451.
- Besley, T., & Burgess, R. (2001). Political agency, government responsiveness and the role of the media. *European Economic Review*, 629.
- Besley, T. J. (1993). Taxes and bribery: The role of wage incentives. *The Economic Journal : The Journal of the Royal Economic Society*, *103*(416), 119–141.
- Besley, T., Pande, R., & Rao, V. (2012). Just Rewards? Local Politics and Public Resource Allocation in South India. *World Bank Economic Review*, 26(2), 191–216. https://doi.org/10.1093/wber/lhr039
- Besley, T., & Persson, T. (2014). Why Do Developing Countries Tax So Little? *The Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 28(4), 99–120.
- Besley, T., & Prat, A. (2006). Handcuffs for the Grabbing Hand? Media Capture and Government Accountability. *American Economic Review*, 96(3), 720–736. https://doi.org/10.1257/aer.96.3.720
- Best, R., & Zhang, Q. Y. (2020). What explains carbon-pricing variation between countries? *Energy Policy*, 143, 111541-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enpol.2020.111541
- Betances, E. (2020). The Rise and Fall of Marcha Verde in the Dominican Republic. *Latin American Perspectives*, 47(5), 20–34. https://doi.org/10.1177/0094582X20939100
- Bethencourt, C., & Perera-Tallo, F. (2015). Declining Predation during Development: A Feedback Process. *Economica*, 82(326), 253–294. https://doi.org/10.1111/ecca.12105
- Bevan, A. A., & Estrin, S. (2004). The determinants of foreign direct investment into European transition economies. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, *32*(4), 775–787.
- Bevilacqua, S., & Neira Villena, J. E. (2021). Administrative Corruption and Terrorism: A Considerable Distancing between Interests and Publications. *Gestión y política pública*, 30(3), 267–293. https://doi.org/10.29265/gypp.v30i3.975
- Beyerle, S. M. (2014). *Curtailing corruption: People power for accountability and justice*. Lynne Rienner.
- Beylis, G., Finan, F., & Mazzocco, M. (2016). Understanding Corruption: Theory and Evidence

from Audits of Local Governments [Working Paper].

- Bhagwati, J. N. (1982). Directly Unproductive, Profit-Seeking (DUP) Activities. *Journal of Political Economy*, *90*(5), 988–1002. https://doi.org/10.1086/261104
- Bharara, P. (2015). Symposium: Fighting Corruption in America and Abroad. *Fordham Law Review*, *84*(2), 601–610.
- Bhargava, V. K., & Bolongaita, E. P. (2004). *Challenging corruption in Asia: Case studies and a framework for action*. World Bank.
- Bhasin, N., & Garg, S. (2018). Does Host Country Institutional Quality Act as a Differentiator in Intra-regional FDI? Evidence from Selected Asian Economies. *Foreign Trade Review*, 53(2), 81–97. https://doi.org/10.1177/0015732517734726
- Bhatnagar, S. (2013). E-Governance: Can It Be a Potent Tool to Fight Corruption? In S. Paul (Ed.), *Fighting Corruption: The Way Forward*. Public Affairs Center.
- Bhatnagar, S. C., & Singh, N. (2010). Assessing the Impact of E-government: A Study of Projects in India. *Information Technologies & International Development*, 6(2), pp-109.
- Bhattacharya, K., De, S. K., Khan, A., & Nayak, P. K. (2021). Pollution sensitive global crude steel production—Transportation model under the effect of corruption perception index. *Opsearch*, 58(3), 636-. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12597-020-00498-x
- Bhattacharyya, S., & Hodler, R. (2010). Natural Resources, Democracy and Corruption. *European Economic Review*, 54(4), 608–621. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.euroecorev.2009.10.004
- Bhattacharyya, S., & Hodler, R. (2015). Media freedom and democracy in the fight against corruption. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 39, 13–24. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2015.03.004
- Bhattarai, M., & Hammig, M. (2004). Governance, economic policy, and the environmental kuznets curve for natural tropical forests. *Environment and Development Economics*, 9, 367–382.
- Bhattarai, P. C. (2009). Countering corruption: Globally or locally. *Nepalese Journal of Public Policy and Governance*, 24(1), 89–98.
- Bhaumik, S. K., & Dimova, R. (2014). Good and bad institutions: Is the debate over? Cross-country firm-level evidence from the textile industry. *Cambridge Journal Of Economics*, 38(1), 109–126. https://doi.org/10.1093/cje/bes089
- Bhavnani, R. R. (2012). Using Asset Disclosures to Study Politicians Rents: An Application to India [Working Paper].

http://siteresources.worldbank.org/EXTABCDE/Resources/7455676-1315933592317/81 43947-1335963402037/8622235-1336401580364/Session-4-Rikhil Bhavnani.pdf

- Bhavnani, R. R., & Condra, L. N. (2012). Why People Vote for Corrupt Politicians [Working Paper]. http://r4d.dfid.gov.uk/pdf/outputs/IGC/Bhavnani-Condra-2012-Working-Paper.pdf
- Bhojwani, R. (2012). Deterring global bribery: Where public and private enforcement collide. *Columbia Law Review*, *112*(1), 66–111.
- Bhuiyan, S. (2010). E-Government in Kazakhstan: Challenges and Its Role to Development. *Public Organization Review*, 10(1), 31–47. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11115-009-0087-6
- Biadgilign, S., Ayenew, H., Chitekwe, S., Tolla, A., Haile, D., & Deribew, A. (2019). Good governance, public health expenditures, urbanization and child undernutrition Nexus in Ethiopia: An ecological analysis. *BMC Health Services Research*, 19(1), 1–10. https://doi.org/10.1186/s12913-018-3822-2
- Bialos, J. P., & Husisian, G. (1997). *The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Coping with Corruption in Transitional Economies.* Oceana Publications.
- Bicchieri, C., & Duffy, J. (1997). Corruption Cycles. *Political Studies*, 45(3), 477–495. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.00092
- Bicchieri, C., & Rovelli, C. (1995). Evolution and Revolution: The Dynamics of Corruption. *Rationality and Society*, 7(2), 201–224.
- Bicchieri, C., & Xiao, E. (2009). Do the right thing: But only if others do so. *Journal of Behavioral Decision Making*, 22(2), 191–208. https://doi.org/10.1002/bdm.621
- Biddulph, R. (2014). Can elite corruption be a legitimate Machiavellian tool in an unruly world? The case of post-conflict Cambodia. *Third World Quarterly*, 35(5), 872–887. https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2014.921435
- Bierstaker, J. L. (2009). Differences in attitudes about fraud and corruption across cultures; Theory, examples and recommendations. *Cross Cultural Management*, 16(3), 241–250. https://doi.org/10.1108/13527600910977337
- Bigge, D., & Gans, K. (2013). The Potential for Arbitrators to Refer Suspicions of Corruption to Domestic Authorities. *Transnational Dispute Management (TDM)*, 10(3). http://www.transnational-dispute-management.com/article.asp?key=1955
- Bikelis, S. (2017). Prosecution for illicit enrichment: The Lithuanian perspective. *Journal of Money Laundering Control*, 20(2), 203–214.
- Bilan, Y., Vasylieva, T., Lyeonov, S., & Tiutiunyk, I. (2019). Shadow Economy and its Impact

on Demand at the Investment Market of the Country. *Entrepreneurial Business and Economics Review*, 7(2), 27–43. https://doi.org/10.15678/EBER.2019.070202

- Bildfell, C. (2018). P3 Infrastructure Projects: A Recipe for Corruption or an Antidote? Public Works Management & Policy : A Journal for the American Public Works Association, 23(1), 34–57. https://doi.org/10.1177/1087724X17709791
- Bilicka, K., & Seidel, A. (2020). Profit shifting and corruption. *International Tax and Public Finance*, 27(5), 1051–1080. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10797-020-09596-4
- Billger, S. M., & Goel, R. K. (2009). Do existing corruption levels matter in controlling corruption?: Cross-country quantile regression estimates. *Journal of Development Economics*, 90(2), 299–305. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2008.07.006
- Billon, S., & Gillanders, R. (2016). State Ownership and Corruption. International Tax and Public Finance, 23(6), 1074–1092. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10797-015-9390-z
- Bilotkach, V. (2006). A tax evasion--bribery game: Experimental evidence from Ukraine. *The European Journal of Comparative Economics*, *3*(1), 31.
- Bimonte, S., & Stabile, A. (2019). The Effect of Growth and Corruption on Soil Sealing in Italy: A Regional Environmental Kuznets Curve Analysis. *Environmental and Resource Economics*, 1–22. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10640-019-00376-1
- Bina, X., & Yinghong, H. (2016). The Political Impetus behind the Construction of Anti-Corruption Institutions in Developing Countries: An Analysis of the Process Leading up to India's Lokpal and Lokayuktas Act (LALA). *Social Sciences in China*, 37(3), 75–92. https://doi.org/10.1080/02529203.2016.1194629
- Birch, S. (2007). Electoral systems and the manipulation of elections. *Comparative Political Studies*, *40*(12), 1533–1556.
- Birch, S. (2009). *Full Participation: A Comparative Study of Compulsory Voting*. Manchester University Press.
- Birch, S., & Allen, N. (2015). Judging politicians: The role of political attentiveness in shaping how people evaluate the ethical behaviour of their leaders. *European Journal of Political Research*, 54(1), 43–60. https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-6765.12066
- Birch, S., Allen, N., & Sarmiento-Mirwaldt, K. (2017). Anger, Anxiety and Corruption Perceptions: Evidence from France. *Political Studies*, 65(4), 893–911. https://doi.org/10.1177/0032321717691294
- Bird, R. M. (2008). *Tax Challenges Facing Developing Countries* (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 1114084). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=1114084

- Bird, R. M., Martinez-Vazquez, J., & Torgler, B. (2008). Tax Effort in Developing Countries and High Income Countries: The Impact of Corruption, Voice and Accountability. *Economic Analysis and Policy*, 38(1), 55–71. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0313-5926(08)50006-3
- Birdsall, N., Kenny, C., & Diofasi, A. (2018). What Drives Citizen Perceptions of Government Corruption? National Income, Petty Bribe Payments and the Unknown. In *Institutions, Governance and the Control of Corruption* (pp. 285–334). Palgrave Macmillan, Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-65684-7 10
- Birhanu, A. G., Gambardella, A., & Valentini, G. (2016). Bribery and investment: Firm-level evidence from Africa and Latin America. *Strategic Management Journal*, 37(9), 1865–1877. https://doi.org/10.1002/smj.2431
- Birney, M. (2014). Decentralization and Veiled Corruption under China's "Rule of Mandates." *World Development*, 53, 55–67. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2013.01.006
- Bishara, N. D. (2011). Governance and corruption constraints in the middle east: Overcoming the business ethics glass ceiling. *American Business Law Journal : The Official Publication of the American Business Law Association*, 48(2), 227–283.
- Bishara, N. D., & Schipani, C. A. (2009). Strengthening the ties that bind: Preventing corruption in the executive suite. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 88(4), 765–780.
- Bishara, N., & Hess, D. (2013). Human Rights and a Corporation's Duty to Combat Corruption. In R. Bird, D. Cahoy, & J. Prenkert (Eds.), *Law, Business and Human Rights: Bridging the Gap.* Edward Elgar. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2388395
- Bishara, N., & Hess, D. (2014). Will an FCPA Compliance Defense Improve Compliance with the FCPA?: An Exploration of the Issues. In P. Nichols (Ed.), *Corruption, Business Law, and Business Ethics*. University of Chicago Press.
- Bishop, D. (2010). Toward a More Flexible Approach to the International Legal Consequences of Corruption. *ICSID Review*, 25(1), 63–66. https://doi.org/10.1093/icsidreview/25.1.63
- Bismuth, R., Dunin-Wasowicz, J., & Nichols, P. M. (Eds.). (2021). The Transnationalization of Anti-Corruption Law. Routledge. https://www.routledge.com/The-Transnationalization-of-Anti-Corruption-Law/Bismuth-Dunin-Wasowicz-Nichols/p/book/9780367853013
- Bissessar, N. (2009). Does Corruption Persist In Sub-Saharan Africa? *International Advances in Economic Research*, 336–350. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11294-009-9210-2
- Biswas, A. K., Farzanegan, M. R., & Thum, M. (2012). Pollution, shadow economy and corruption: Theory and evidence. *Ecological Economics*, 75, 114–125.
- Biswas, M. (2017). Are They Efficient in the Middle? Using Propensity Score Estimation for

Modeling Middlemen in Indian Corporate Corruption. *Journal of Business Ethics*, *141*(3), 563–586. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-014-2524-x

- Bitzenis, A. (2006). Decisive FDI barriers that affect multinationals' business in a transition country. *Global Business and Economics Review*. http://www.inderscienceonline.com/doi/abs/10.1504/GBER.2006.008778
- Bitzenis, A., Tsitouras, A., & Vlachos, V. (2009). Decisive FDI obstacles as an explanatory reason for limited FDI inflows in an EMU member state: The case of Greece. Journal of Behavioral and Experimental Economics (Formerly The Journal of Socio-Economics), 38(4), 691–704.
- Bitzenis, A., Vlachos, V., & Schneider, F. (2016). An Exploration of the Greek Shadow Economy: Can Its Transfer into the Official Economy Provide Economic Relief Amid the Crisis? *Journal of Economic Issues*, 50(1), 165–196. https://doi.org/10.1080/00213624.2016.1147918
- Bixby, M. B. (2010). The lion awakens: The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act 1977 to 2010. San Diego International Law Journal, 12(1), 89–145.
- Bjarnegard, E. (2008). *Gender and Corruption: Reversing the Causal Direction*. '[Working Paper].
- Bjarnegard, E. (2013). Gender, informal institutions and political recruitment: Explaining male dominance in parliamentary representation. Springer.
  https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=SU36FqyITNAC&oi=fnd&pg=PP1&dq
  =Bjarnegard,+Elin.+2012.+Gender,+Informal+Institutions+and+Political+Recruitment:+
  Explaining+Male+Dominance+in+Parliamentary+Representation+&ots=bXiUoxuzpJ&si
  g=w1qYrrLWhZbZV6gORg1WGgrtaAo
- Bjørkelo, B. (2013). Workplace bullying after whistleblowing: Future research and implications. Journal of Managerial Psychology, 28(3), 306–323. https://doi.org/10.1108/02683941311321178
- Björkman, M. (2007). Does Money Matter for Student Performance? Evidence from a Grant Program in Uganda (IGIER Working Paper No. 326). ftp://ftp.igier.unibocconi.it/wp/2007/326.pdf
- Björkman, M. (2009). Power to the people: Evidence from a randomized field experiment on community-based monitoring in Uganda. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 124(2), 735–769.
- Björkman, M. (2010). When is community-based monitoring effective?: Evidence from a randomized experiment in primary health in Uganda. *Journal of the European Economic Association*, 8(2), 571–581.

- Bjorkman Nyqvist, M., De Walque, D., & Svensson, J. (2014). Information is power: Experimental evidence on the long-run impact of community based monitoring. *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper*, 7015. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2487613
- Bjørnskov, C. (2003a). *Corruption and social capital* (Working Paper 03-13). Citeseer. http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.468.9082&rep=rep1&type=pdf
- Bjørnskov, C. (2003b). The Happy Few: Cross–Country Evidence on Social Capital and Life Satisfaction. *Kyklos*, *56*(1), 3–16. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-6435.00207
- Bjørnskov, C. (2011). Combating Corruption: On the Interplay between Institutional Quality and Social Trust. *The Journal of Law & Economics*, 54(1), 135–159. https://doi.org/10.1086/652421
- Bjørnskov, C. (2012). Can bribes buy protection against international competition? *Review of World Economics*, *148*(4), 751–775. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10290-012-0128-z
- Bjørnskov, C., Dreher, A., & Fischer, J. A. V. (2010). Formal institutions and subjective well-being: Revisiting the cross-country evidence. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 26(4), 419–430.
- Bjørnskov, C., & Freytag, A. (2016). An offer you can't refuse: Murdering journalists as an enforcement mechanism of corrupt deals. *Public Choice*, *167*(3–4), 221–243. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-016-0338-3
- Bjorvatn, K., Farzanegan, M. R., & Schneider, F. (2012). Resource curse and power balance: Evidence from oil-rich countries. *World Development*, 40(7), 1308–1316.
- Bjorvatn, K., & Søreide, T. (2005). Corruption and Privatization. European Journal of Political Economy, 21(4), 903–914. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2005.02.001
- Bjorvatn, K., & Søreide, T. (2014). Corruption and competition for resources. *International Tax* and Public Finance, 21(6), 997–1011. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10797-013-9292-x
- Bjorvatn, K., Torsvik, G., & Tungodden, B. (2005). How middle-men can undermine anti-corruption reforms (CMI Working Papers WP 2005). Chr. Michelsen Institute. http://bora.cmi.no/dspace/handle/10202/93
- Black, B. (2012). The SEC and the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Fighting Global Corruption Is Not Part of the SEC's Mission. *Ohio State Law Journal*, *73*, 1093–1485.
- Black, B., Kraakman, R., & Tarassova, A. (2000). Russian Privatization and Corporate Governance: What Went Wrong? *Stanford Law Review*, *52*, 1731–1865.
- Blackburn, K., Bose, N., & Emranul Haque, M. (2006). The incidence and persistence of

corruption in economic development. *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control*, 30(12), 2447–2467. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jedc.2005.07.007

- Blackburn, K., Bose, N., & Haque, M. E. (2010). Endogenous corruption in economic development. *Journal of Economic Studies*, 37(1), 4–25. https://doi.org/10.1108/01443581011012234
- Blackburn, K., Bose, N., & Haque, M. E. (2011). Public Expenditures, Bureaucratic Corruption and Economic Development. *Manchester School*, *79*(3), 405–428.
- Blackburn, K., & Forgues-Puccio, G. F. (2007). Distribution and development in a model of misgovernance. *European Economic Review*, 51(6), 1534–1563. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.euroecorev.2006.10.003
- Blackburn, K., & Forgues-Puccio, G. F. (2009). Why is corruption less harmful in some countries than in others? *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 72(3), 797–810. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2009.08.009
- Blackburn, K., & Forgues-Puccio, G. F. (2010). Financial liberalization, bureaucratic corruption and economic development. *Journal of International Money and Finance*, 29(7), 1321–1339. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jimonfin.2010.05.002
- Blackburn, K., Neanidis, K. C., & Haque, M. E. (2008). *Corruption, seigniorage and growth: Theory and evidence*. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1173622
- Blackburn, K., & Powell, J. (2011). Corruption, inflation and growth. *Economics Letters*, *113*(3), 225–227. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econlet.2011.06.015
- Blackburn, K., & Sarmah, R. (2008). Corruption, development and demography. *Economics of Governance*, 9(4), 341–362. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10101-007-0045-0
- Blagojević, S., & Damijan, Jožep. (2013). The impact of corruption and ownership on the performance of firms in Central and Eastern Europe. *Post-Communist Economies*, 25(2), 133–158. https://doi.org/10.1080/14631377.2013.787734
- Blair, G., Littman, R., & Paluck, E. (2019). Motivating Community-Minded Behavior. Natural History, 127(6), 12–15.
- Blake, Charlesh., & Martin, Christopherg. (2006). The dynamics of political corruption: Re-examining the influence of democracy. *Democratization*, 13(1), 1–14. https://doi.org/10.1080/13510340500378191
- Blanc, R., & Patten, D. (2019). Cultural Secrecy and Anti-corruption Disclosure in Large Multinational Companies. *Australian Accounting Review*, 29(2), 438–448. https://doi.org/10.1111/auar.12231

- Blanchard, O. (Olivier J.), & Shleifer, A. (2000). Federalism with and without political centralization: China versus Russia. *IMF Staff Papers*, 48(4), 171–179.
- Blanco, L., PhD, MBA. (2016). The Impact of Judicial Reform on Crime Victimization and Trust in Institutions in Mexico. *Violence and Victims*, 31(1), 27–50. https://doi.org/10.1891/0886-6708.VV-D-14-00004
- Blanco, L. R., Nugent, J. B., & O'Connor, K. J. (2015). Oil Curse and Institutional Changes: Which Institutions are most Vulnerable to the Curse and Under what Circumstances? *Contemporary Economic Policy*, 33(2), 229–249. https://doi.org/10.1111/coep.12077
- Bland, G. (2014). Measuring Subnational Government Corruption in the Developing World. *Public Integrity*, *16*(3), 265–284. https://doi.org/10.2753/PIN1099-9922160303
- Blanes i Vidal, J., Draca, M., & Fons-Rosen, C. (2012). Revolving Door Lobbyists. *American Economic Review*, 102(7), 3731–3748. https://doi.org/10.1257/aer.102.7.3731
- Blasius, J., & Graeff, P. (2009). Economic Freedom, Wealth and Corruption: Analyzing Their Empirical Connection by Means of Correspondence Analysis. In P. Graeff & G. Mehlkop (Eds.), *Capitalism, Democracy, and the Prevention of War and Poverty* (pp. 135–156).
- Blatt, F., & Schlaufer, C. (2021). The influence of civil society on Ukrainian anti-corruption policy after the Maidan. *Central European Journal of Public Policy*, 15(5), 15–30. https://doi.org/10.2478/cejpp-2021-0001
- Blavatskyy, P. (n.d.). Obesity of politicians and corruption in post-Soviet countries. *Economics* of Transition and Institutional Change, n/a(n/a). https://doi.org/10.1111/ecot.12259
- Blavatskyy, P. R. (2021). Obesity of politicians and corruption in Ukraine in 2000–2020– Reply. *Economics of Transition and Institutional Change*, 29(2), 361–365. https://doi.org/10.1111/ecot.12272
- Blazejewski, K. S. (2008). The FATF and its Institutional Partners: Improving the Effectiveness and Accountability of Transgovernmental Networks. *Temple International & Comparative Law Journal*, 22, 1–523.
- Blažys, E. (2020). Governance spending fixation as a tool for reform to improve institutions. *Economic Research-Ekonomska Istraživanja*, 33(1), 934–956. https://doi.org/10.1080/1331677X.2019.1676282
- Blechinger, V. (1999). Changes in the handling of corruption scandals in Japan since 1994. *Asia-Pacific Review*, 6(2), 42–64. https://doi.org/10.1080/13439009908720016
- Bleynat, I. (2018). The Business of Governing: Corruption and Informal Politics in Mexico City's Markets, 1946–1958. 50(2), 355–381. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022216X17000785

- Bliss, C., & Tella, R. D. (1997). Does Competition Kill Corruption? *Journal of Political Economy*, 105(5), 1001–1023. https://doi.org/10.1086/262102
- Blockwood, J.-C. (2019). Addressing the "Cancer of Corruption" with Communication, Collaboration and Capacity Development. *International Journal of Government Auditing*, 46(2), 4–6.
- Blommaert, D. (2018). Fixing the Revolving Door: An International Perspective. *Georgetown Journal of Legal Ethics*, *31*(4), 515.
- Blonigen, B. A. (2005). A Review of the Empirical Literature on FDI Determinants. *Atlantic Economic Journal*, *33*(4), 383–403. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11293-005-2868-9
- Bloom, B. (2014). Criminalizing Kleptocracy? The ICC as a Viable Tool in the Fight Against Grand Corruption. *American University International Law Review*, *29*(3), 627–671.
- Blount, J., & Markel, S. (2012). The end of the internal compliance world as we know it, or an enhancement of the effectiveness of securities law enforcement? Bounty hunting under the Dodd-Frank Act's whistleblower provisions. *Fordham Journal of Corporate & Financial Law*, 17(4), 1023–1062.
- Blume, L. R. (2021). Narco Robin Hoods: Community support for illicit economies and violence in rural Central America. World Development, 143, 105464-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2021.105464
- Blume, L., & Voigt, S. (2011). Does organizational design of supreme audit institutions matter? A cross-country assessment. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 27(2), 215–229. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2010.07.001
- Blumkin, T., & Gradstein, M. (2002). *Transparency Gloves for Grabbing Hands? Politics and* (*Mis)Governance.* 3668.
- Blundell-Wignall, A. (2016). The MNE Guidelines at 40: Implementation Still Matters. Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development. The OECD Observer, 308, 10,20,30,40.
- Blundo, G. (2007). Hidden Acts, Open Talks: How Anthropology Can 'Observe' and Describe Corruption. In M. Nuijten & G. Anders (Eds.), *Corruption and the secret of law: A legal anthropological perspective*. Ashgate.
- Blundo, G., & Olivier de Sardan, J.-P. (Eds.). (2006a). *Everyday corruption and the state: Citizens and public officials in Africa*. David Philip.
- Blundo, G., & Olivier de Sardan, J.-P. (2006b). Why Should We Study Everyday Corruption and How Should We Go About It? In J.-P. Olivier de Sardan & G. Blundo (Eds.), *Everyday corruption and the state: Citizens and public officials in Africa*. David Philip.

- Blyschak, P. (2014). Corporate liability for foreign corrupt practices under Canadian Law. *McGill Law Journal*, 59(3), 655–679.
- Boas, T. C., Hidalgo, F. D., & Melo, M. A. (2018). Norms versus Action: Why Voters Fail to Sanction Malfeasance in Brazil. *American Journal of Political Science*. https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12413
- Bobbo, A., & Melingue-Bate, A. A. G. (2021). Elections and Budget Policy in Developing Countries: Sub-Saharan Africa. *The Journal of Social, Political, and Economic Studies*, 46(1/2), 116–138.
- Bobkova, N., & Egbert, H. (2013). Corruption investigated in the lab: A survey of the experimental literature. *International Journal of Latest Trends in Finance and Economic Sciences*, 2(4), 337–349.
- Bobonis, G. J., & Camara Fuertes, L. R. (2015). *Challenging Corrupt Politicians? Audits, Electoral Selection, and Accountability in Municipal Elections.* https://scholar.google.com/scholar?hl=en&q=Challenging+Corrupt+Politicians%3F+Aud its%2C+Electoral+Selection%2C+and+Accountability+in+Municipal+Elections&btnG= &as\_sdt=1%2C22&as\_sdtp=#
- Bobonis, G. J., Cámara Fuertes, L. R., & Schwabe, R. (2016). Monitoring Corruptible Politicians. American Economic Review, 106(8), 2371–2405. https://doi.org/10.1257/aer.20130874
- Bocarejo, D. (2018). Thinking with (II)legality: The Ethics of Living with Bonanzas. *Current Anthropology*, *59*(S18), S48–S59. https://doi.org/10.1086/696160
- Boda, Z., & Medve-Bálint, G. (2017). How perceptions and personal contact matter: The individual-level determinants of trust in police in Hungary. *Policing & Society*, 27(7), 732–749. https://doi.org/10.1080/10439463.2015.1053479
- Bodenschatz, A., & Irlenbusch, B. (2018). Do two bribe less than one? An experimental study on the four-eyes-principle. *Applied Economics Letters*, 1–5. https://doi.org/10.1080/13504851.2018.1456644
- Bodislav, D.-A., Rotaru, C., & Georgescu, R. (2016). Globalization of the corruption phenomenon human capital gone wild. *Theoretical and Applied Economics*, *3*, 163–176.
- Bodruzic, D. (2016). Vice or coping mechanism? Bridging political science and anthropological approaches to the study of corruption. *Critique of Anthropology*, *36*(4), 363–379. https://doi.org/10.1177/0308275X16654552

Boehm, F. (2008). Risks and Challenges of Corruption in Developing Countries' Infrastructures.

*Network Industries Quarterly*, 10(2), 4–6.

- Boehm, F. (2009). Anti-corruption in regulation-a safeguard for infrastructure reforms. *Competition & Reg. Network Indus.*, 10, 45.
- Boehm, F. (2011). Is there an anti-corruption agenda in regulation? Insights from Colombian and Zambian water regulation. In S. Rose-Ackerman (Ed.), *International handbook on the economics of corruption* (p. 299).
  https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=QbZEbihNOfUC&oi=fnd&pg=PA299& dq=Boehm,+Frederic.+2011.+%E2%80%9CIs+There+an+Anti-Corruption+Agenda+in+ Regulation%3F+Insights+from+Colombian+and+Zambian+Water+Regulation,%E2%80%9D+in+Susan+Rose-Ackerman+%26+Tina+Soreide+eds.,+International+Handbook+o n+the+Economics+of+Corruption+II+(Edward+Elgar+Publishi&ots=dGIjHReHVY&sig =aQQthlgrOchZE6-6M5D5ir1WB7M
- Boehm, F., & Olaya, J. (2006). Corruption in Public Contracting Auctions: The Role of Transparency in Bidding Processes. *Annals of Public and Cooperative Economics*, 77(4), 431–452. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8292.2006.00314.x
- Boehm, F., Olaya, J., & Polanco, J. (2005). Privatization and Corruption. In E. U. von (Ernst U. Weizsäcker, O. R. Young, M. Finger, & Club of Rome (Eds.), *Limits to privatization: How to avoid too much of a good thing: A report to the Club of Rome*. Earthscan.
- Boerner, K., & Hainz, C. (2009). The political economy of corruption and the role of economic opportunities 1. *Economics of Transition*, 17(2), 213–240. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0351.2009.00354.x
- Boersma, M. (2012). *Corruption: A violation of human rights and a crime under international law?* Intersentia.
- Boersma, M., & Nelen, H. (Eds.). (2010). *Corruption & Human Rights: Interdisciplinary Perspectives.* Intersentia.
- Boettke, P., Chamlee-Wright, E., Gordon, P., Ikeda, S., Leeson, P. T., & Sobel, R. (2007). The political, economic, and social aspects of Katrina.(Symposium)(Author abstract)(Report). *Southern Economic Journal*, *74*(2), 363.
- Boffa, F., Piolatto, A., & Ponzetto, G. (2016). Political Centralization and Government Accountability\*. *Quarterly Journal of Economics; Q.J.Econ.*, *131*(1), 381–422. https://doi.org/10.1093/qje/qjv035
- Bohara, A. K., Mitchell, N. J., & Mittendorff, C. F. (2004). Compound Democracy and the Control of Corruption: A Cross-Country Investigation. *Policy Studies Journal*, 32(4), 481–499. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1541-0072.2004.00077.x

- Bohn, F. (2013). Grand corruption instead of commitment? Reconsidering time-inconsistency of monetary policy. *Journal of International Money and Finance*, *32*(C), 478–490.
- Bohn, S. (2013). Justifying Corrupt Exchanges: Rational-Choice Corruptors. Zeitschrift Für Vergleichende Politikwissenschaft, 7(1), 159–182. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12286-013-0166-5
- Bojnec, S., & Ferto, I. (2017). Effects of Globalization and Corruption on the Outward FDI in OECD Countries. *Ekonomicky Casopis*, 65(3), 201–219.
- Bokor, T. (2018). Wood for the trees: Perception of corruption among Hungarian youth. *Society and Economy*, 40(3), 377–387. https://doi.org/10.1556/204.2018.40.3.5
- Bolcha, P., & Rovný, J. (2016). Luck or luxury? Possible corruption in the car registration process in the Czech Republic. *Journal of Public Policy*, 36(4), 603–638. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0143814X15000276
- Boles, J. (2014). Examining the Lax Treatment of Commercial Bribery in the United States: A Prescription for Reform. American Business Law Journal, 51(1), 119–174. https://doi.org/10.1111/ablj.12020
- Bolgorian, M. (2011). Corruption and stock market development: A quantitative approach. *Physica A: Statistical Mechanics and Its Applications*, *390*(23), 4514–4521.
- Bologna, J. (2014). Is the Internet an effective mechanism for reducing corruption experience?
  Evidence from a cross-section of countries. *APPLIED ECONOMICS LETTERS*, 21(10), 687–691. https://doi.org/10.1080/13504851.2014.884692
- Bologna, J. (2016). The Effect of Informal Employment and Corruption on Income Levels in Brazil. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 44(3), 657–695. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2015.12.001
- Bologna, J. (2017a). Contagious corruption, informal employment, and income: Evidence from Brazilian municipalities. *The Annals of Regional Science*, *58*(1), 67–118. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00168-016-0786-1
- Bologna, J. (2017b). Corruption, Product Market Competition, And Institutional Quality: Empirical Evidence From The Us States. *Economic Inquiry*, 55(1), 137–159. https://doi.org/10.1111/ecin.12378
- Bologna, J., & Ross, A. (2015). Corruption and entrepreneurship: Evidence from Brazilian municipalities. *Public Choice*, *165*(1), 59–77. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-015-0292-5
- Bologna Pavlik, J. (2018). Corruption: The good, the bad, and the uncertain. *Review of Development Economics*, 22(1), 311–332. https://doi.org/10.1111/rode.12343

- Bologna Pavlik, J., & Ross, A. (2020). *Resource Shocks, Corruption, and Local Business in Africa*. https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3688541
- Bolongaita, E. P. (2005). *Controlling corruption in post-conflict countries* (No. 26; Kroc Institute Occasional Paper). Kroc Institute.
- Bolongaita, E. P. (2010). An Exception to the Rule? Why Indonesia's Anti-Corruption Commission Succeeds Where Others Don't – A Comparison with the Philippines Ombudsman. *Anti-Corruption Research Centre U4, Bergen (Norway)*.
- Boly, A. (2011). On the incentive effects of monitoring: Evidence from the lab and the field. *Experimental Economics*, 14(2), 241–253. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10683-010-9265-1
- Boly, A., & Gillanders, R. (2018). Anti-corruption policy making, discretionary power and institutional quality: An experimental analysis. *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 152, 314–327. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2018.05.007
- Boly, A., Gillanders, R., & Miettinen, T. (2019). Deterrence, Contagion, and Legitimacy in Anticorruption Policy Making: An Experimental Analysis. *Journal of Legal Studies*, 48(2), 275–305. https://doi.org/10.1086/703128
- Bon, A. C. (2021). To Bribe or to Cheat? Effects of Self-Monitorin and Gender. Revista Pensamento Contemporâneo Em Administração, 15(2), 36–48. https://doi.org/10.12712/rpca.v15i2.49628
- Bonaglia, F., Braga de Macedo, J., & Bussolo, M. (2001). How Globalisation Improves Governance. *IDEAS Working Paper Series from RePEc*.
- Bond, P. (2008). Persistent Court Corruption. *Economic Journal*, *118*(531), 1333–1353. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0297.2008.02172.x
- Bond, S. E. (2018). The Corrupting Sea: Law, Violence and Compulsory Professions in Late Antiquity. In Anti-corruption in History: From Antiquity to the Modern Era. Oxford University Press. http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/oso/9780198809975.001.0001/oso-978 0198809975-chapter-4
- Bondarenko, O. S., Pakhomov, V. V., Saulyak, S. V., & Dumchikov, M. O. (2019). Relevant issues of the criminal liability of the private doctors for corruption crimes. *Wiadomosci Lekarskie (Warsaw, Poland : 1960)*, 72(7), 1354–1358.
- Bonell, M. J., & Meyer, O. (Eds.). (2015). The Impact of Corruption on International Commercial Contracts (Vol. 11). Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-19054-9

Bonga, W. G. (2014). An Empirical Investigation of the Nature of Corruption in Zimbabwe.

- Bonilla-Chacin, M. E., Murrugarra, E., & Temourov, M. (2005). Health Care during Transition and Health Systems Reform: Evidence from the Poorest CIS Countries. *Social Policy & Administration*, 39(4), 381–408. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9515.2005.00446.x
- Bonneau, J. (2011). Combating foreign bribery: Legislative reform in the United Kingdom and prospects for increased global enforcement. *Columbia Journal of Transnational Law*, 49(2).
- Bonnet, C., Dubois, P., Martimort, D., & Straub, S. (2012). Empirical Evidence on Satisfaction with Privatization in Latin America. *World Bank Economic Review*, 26(1), 1–33. https://doi.org/10.1093/wber/lhr037
- Bonstead, C. (2014). Removing the Fcpa Facilitation Payments Exception: Enforcement Tools for a Cleaner Business as Usual. *Houston Journal of International Law*, *36*(2), 503–533.
- Bonvin, B. (2008). Corruption: Between Perception and Victimization: Policy Implications for National Authorities and the Development Community. In Challenging Common Assumptions on Corruption and Democratisation: Key Recommendations and Guiding Principles. Swiss Agency for International Development.
- Booth, D., & Golooba-Mutebi, F. (2012). Developmental patrimonialism? The case of Rwanda. *African Affairs*, 111(444), 379–403. https://doi.org/10.1093/afraf/ads026
- Booth, J. A. (2009). *The legitimacy puzzle in Latin America: Political support and democracy in eight nations*. Cambridge University Press.
- Boräng, F., Jagers, S., & Povitkina, M. (2016). Political determinants of electricity provision in small island developing states. *Energy Policy*, 98, 725.
- Borcan, O., Lindahl, M., & Mitrut, A. (2014). The Impact of an Unexpected Wage Cut on Corruption: Evidence from a "Xeroxed" Exam. *Journal of Public Economics*, 120(Journal Article), 32–47. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2014.08.003
- Borcan, O., Lindahl, M., Mitrut, A., Borcan, O., Lindahl, M., & Mitrut, A. (2017). Fighting Corruption in Education: What Works and Who Benefits? *American Economic Journal*. *Economic Policy*, 9(1), 180–209. https://doi.org/10.1257/pol.20150074
- Border, K., & Sobel, J. (1987). Samurai accountant—A theory of auditing and plunder. *Review* of Economic Studies, liv(180), 525–540.
- Borges, M., Gans-Morse, J., Makarin, A., Nickow, A., Prasad, M., Watters, V., Mannah-Blankson, T., & Zhang, D. (2017). *Combatting Corruption Among Civil Servants*. https://www.iie.org:443/en/Research-and-Insights/Publications/DFG-NU-LitReviewPubli cation

- Borghesi, R. (2008). Widespread corruption in sports gambling: Fact or fiction? *Southern Economic Journal*, 1063–1069.
- Borisov, A., Goldman, E., & Gupta, N. (2016). The Corporate Value of (Corrupt) Lobbying. *The Review of Financial Studies*, 29(4), 1039–1071. https://doi.org/10.1093/rfs/hhv048
- Borisova, E. A. (2014). An Analysis of the Mechanisms of the Social Control of Corruption in the Higher Education System. *Russian Education & Society*, 56(4), 27–39. https://doi.org/10.2753/RES1060-9393560402
- Borja, K. (2017). Corruption Indicators, Foreign Capital, And Economic Growth In Developing Countries. *The Journal of Developing Areas*, *51*(4), 95–107.
- Borja, K. (2020). Remittances, Corruption, and Human Development in Latin America. Studies in Comparative International Development, 55(3), 305–327. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12116-020-09299-1
- Borlea, S. N., Achim, M. V., & Rus, I. D. (2019). Behavioural Determinants of Corruption. A Cross-Country Survey. Studia Universitatis Vasile Goldiş, Arad - Seria Ştiinţe Economice, 29(1), 21–39.
- Borlini, L. S. (n.d.). Are Traditional Mechanisms of International Cooperation Effective in Combating Corruption? Three Case Examples. *Diritto Del Commercio Internazionale*. Retrieved September 8, 2020, from https://www.academia.edu/22005267/Are\_Traditional\_Mechanisms\_of\_International\_Co operation\_Effective\_in\_Combating\_Corruption\_Three\_Case\_Examples
- Borooah, V. K. (2016). Deconstructing Corruption: A Study of Cash for Favours in Rural India. Journal of South Asian Development, 11(1), 1–37. https://doi.org/10.1177/0973174115624773
- Borošak, M., & Šumah, Š. (2019). The influence of demographic indicators on corruption perception in Slovenia. Academicus : International Scientific Journal, MMXIX(20), 81–92. https://doi.org/10.7336/academicus.2019.20.06
- Borsky, S., & Kalkschmied, K. (2019). Corruption in space: A closer look at the world's subnations. *European Journal of Political Economy*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2019.05.004
- Borz, G. (2019). Combating corruption in Europe: A stimulus–response approach. *European Political Science: EPS*, *18*(2), 217–233. https://doi.org/10.1057/s41304-018-0151-1
- Borzel, T. A., & Hullen, V. (2014). State-Building and the European Union's Fight against Corruption in the Southern Caucasus: Why Legitimacy Matters. *Governance*, 27(4), 613–634. https://doi.org/10.1111/gove.12068

- Börzel, T. A., & Hüllen, V. van. (2011). *Good governance and bad neighbors? The limits of the transformative power of Europe*. http://nbn-resolving.de/urn:nbn:de:0168-ssoar-371310
- Börzel, T. A., & Langbein, J. (2019). Core–periphery disparities in Europe: Is there a link between political and economic divergence? *West European Politics*, 1–24. https://doi.org/10.1080/01402382.2018.1558534
- Börzel, Tanjaa., & Pamuk, Y. (2012). Pathologies of Europeanisation: Fighting Corruption in the Southern Caucasus. West European Politics, 35(1), 79–97. https://doi.org/10.1080/01402382.2012.631315
- Börzel, Tanjaa., Stahn, A., & Pamuk, Y. (2010). The European Union and the fight against corruption in its near abroad: Can it make a difference? *Global Crime*, 11(2), 122–144. https://doi.org/10.1080/17440571003669142
- Boschini, A. D., Pettersson, J., & Roine, J. (2007). Resource Curse or Not: A Question of Appropriability\*. Scandinavian Journal of Economics, 109(3), 593–617. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9442.2007.00509.x
- Boschini, A., Pettersson, J., & Roine, J. (2013). The Resource Curse and its Potential Reversal. *World Development*, 43, 19–41. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2012.10.007
- Bosco, B. (2016). Old and new factors affecting corruption in Europe: Evidence from panel data. *Economic Analysis and Policy*, 51(Journal Article), 66–85. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eap.2016.06.002
- Bose, F. (2019). An Economic and Public Policy View of Demonetization in India. *Society*, 56(1), 38–46. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12115-018-00322-9
- Bose, G. (2004). Bureaucratic delays and bribe-taking. *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 54(3), 313–320. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0167-2681(03)00088-X
- Bose, G. (2010). *Aspects of bureaucratic corruption* (UNSW Australian School of Business Research Paper).
- Bose, G., & Gangopadhyay, S. (2009). Intermediation in corruption markets. *Indian Growth and Development Review*, 2(1), 39–55. https://doi.org/10.1108/17538250910953453
- Bose, N., Capasso, S., & Murshid, A. P. (2008). Threshold Effects of Corruption: Theory and Evidence. World Development, 36(7), 1173–1191. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2007.06.022
- Bose, P. (1995). Industrial Licensing, Bribery and Allocation Efficiency. *Bulletin of Economic Research*, 47(1), 85–88. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8586.1995.tb00603.x
- Bose, P., & Echazu, L. (2007). Corruption with heterogeneous enforcement agents in the shadow

economy.(Author abstract). *Journal of Institutional & Theoretical Economics*, 163(2), 285.

- Bostock, W. (2012). The Effects of Corruption on the Collective Mental State of Organisations. *GSTF Journal of Law and Social Sciences (JLSS)*, 1(2), 69–73.
- Boswell, N. Z. (1996a). Combating Corruption: Are International Institutions Doing Their Job? Proceedings of the Annual Meeting (American Society of International Law), 90, 98–105.
- Boswell, N. Z. (1996b). Combating Corruption: Focus on Latin America. 3, 179–487.
- Boswell, N. Z. (1997). An emerging consensus on controlling corruption. *Journal of International Economic Law*, 18(4), 1165–1176.
- Boswell, N. Z. (1999). The law, expectation and reality in the marketplace: The problems of and responses to corruption. *Law and Policy in International Business*, *30*, 139–145.
- Boța-Avram, C. (2013). Effects Of Governance On Corporate Ethics: A Cross-Country Investigation. *Romanian Economic Journal*, *50*, 3–26.
- Boţa-Avram, C. (2013). Linking Governance to Efficacy of Corporate Boards: A Global Perspective. Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences, 99, 1073–1081. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2013.10.581
- Bota-Avram, C. (2014). Good Governance and Doing Business: Evidence from a Cross-Country Survey. *Transylvanian Review Of Administrative Sciences*, *41E*, 27–45.
- Botello, N. A. (2000). "Everything in This Job Is Money": Inside the Mexican police. *World Policy Journal*, *17*(3), 61–67.
- Botero, J., Ponce, A., & Shleifer, A. (2013). Education, Complaints, and Accountability. *Journal* of Law and Economics, 56(4), 959–996. https://doi.org/10.1086/674133
- Botero, S., Cornejo, R. C., Gamboa, L., Pavao, N., & Nickerson, D. W. (2015). Says Who? An Experiment on Allegations of Corruption and Credibility of Sources. 68(3), 493–504. https://doi.org/10.1177/1065912915591607
- Bøttkjær, L., & Justesen, M. K. (2021). Why Do Voters Support Corrupt Politicians? Experimental Evidence from South Africa. *The Journal of Politics*, 83(2), 788–793. https://doi.org/10.1086/710146
- Boubakri, N., Cosset, J.-C., & Saffar, W. (2012). The Impact of Political Connections on Firms' Operating Performance and Financing Decisions. *Journal of Financial Research*, 35(3), 397–423. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6803.2012.01322.x
- Boubakri, N., Cosset, J.-C., & Smaoui, H. (2009). Does Privatization Foster Changes in the Quality of Legal Institutions? *Journal of Financial Research*, *32*(2), 169–197.

https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6803.2009.01247.x

- Boubakri, N., Guedhami, O., Mishra, D., & Saffar, W. (2012). Political connections and the cost of equity capital. *Journal of Corporate Finance*, 18(3), 541–559. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcorpfin.2012.02.005
- BouChabke, S., & Haddad, G. (2021). Ineffectiveness, Poor Coordination, and Corruption in Humanitarian Aid: The Syrian Refugee Crisis in Lebanon. *Voluntas (Manchester, England)*, 32(4), 894-. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11266-021-00366-2
- Bouchard, M., Kohler, J. C., Orbinski, J., & Howard, A. (2012). Corruption in the health care sector: A barrier to access of orthopaedic care and medical devices in Uganda. BMC International Health and Human Rights, 12, 5. https://doi.org/10.1186/1472-698X-12-5
- Boucher, A., Durch, W., Midyette, M., Rose, S., & Terry, J. (2007). *Mapping and Fighting Corruption in War-Torn States*.
- Bouchoucha, N., & Benammou, S. (2020). Does Institutional Quality Matter Foreign Direct Investment? Evidence from African Countries. *Journal of the Knowledge Economy*, 11(1), 390–404. https://doi.org/10.1007/s13132-018-0552-y
- Boudreaux, C. J. (2014). Jumping off of the Great Gatsby curve: How institutions facilitate entrepreneurship and intergenerational mobility. *Journal of Institutional Economics*, *10*(02), 231–255. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1744137414000034
- Boudreaux, C. J., Nikolaev, B. N., & Holcombe, R. G. (2017). Corruption and destructive entrepreneurship. *Small Business Economics*. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11187-017-9927-x
- Bouët, A., & Roy, D. (2012). Trade protection and tax evasion: Evidence from Kenya, Mauritius, and Nigeria. *The Journal of International Trade & Economic Development*, 21(2), 287–320. https://doi.org/10.1080/09638199.2010.484503
- Bougatef, K. (2015). The impact of corruption on the soundness of Islamic banks. *Borsa Istanbul Review*, 15(4), 283–295. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bir.2015.08.001
- Bougatef, K. (2016). How corruption affects loan portfolio quality in emerging markets? *Journal* of Financial Crime, 23(4), 769–785. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-04-2015-0021
- Boutros, A., & Funk, T. (2018). Re-Examining "Carbon Copy" Prosecutions: A Look Back and Spring Forward. *Defense Counsel Journal*, 85(3), 1–10.
- Boutros, A. S., & Funk, M. (2012). "Carbon copy" prosecutions: A growing anticorruption phenomenon in a shrinking world. *University of Chicago Legal Forum*, 259–298.
- Bovaird, T., & Loffler, E. (2003). Evaluating the Quality of Public Governance: Indicators, Models and Methodologies. *International Review of Administrative Sciences*, 69(3),

313-328. https://doi.org/10.1177/0020852303693002

- Bovi, M., & Dell'Anno, R. (2010). The changing nature of the OECD shadow economy. *Journal* of Evolutionary Economics, 20(1), 19–48.
- Bowen, P. A., Edwards, P. J., & Cattell, K. (2012). Corruption in the South African construction industry: A thematic analysis of verbatim comments from survey participants. *Construction Management and Economics*, 30(10), 885–901. https://doi.org/10.1080/01446193.2012.711909
- Bowers, J. (Ed.). (2007). Whistleblowing: Law and practice. Oxford University Press.
- Bowler, S., & Karp, J. (2004). Politicians, Scandals, and Trust in Government. *Political Behavior*, *26*(3), 271–287. https://doi.org/10.1023/B:POBE.0000043456.87303.3a
- Bowles, R., & Garoupa, N. (1997). Casual police corruption and the economics of crime. *International Review of Law & Economics*, 17(1), 75–87. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0144-8188(96)00056-7
- Bowling, C. (2019). Corruption and FTAs: Does an Implicit Cause of Action Exist for Corruption Claims in ISDs? (foreign trade agreements, investor-state dispute settlement). *New York University Journal of International Law and Politics*, 51(3), 952.
- Bowman, C. G. (1991). "We Don't Want Anybody Anybody Sent": The Death of Patronage Hiring in Chicago. *Northwestern University Law Review*, *86*(1), 12–47.
- Bowornwathana, B. (2004). Thaksin's model of government reform: Prime Ministerialisation through "a country is my company" approach. *Asian Journal of Political Science*, *12*(1), 135–153. https://doi.org/10.1080/02185370408434237
- Bowser, D. (2001). Corruption, Trust, and the Danger to Democratisation in the Former Soviet Union. In D. Lovell (Ed.), *The Transition: Essays on Post-Communism*. Ashgate.
- Boyce, J. K., & Ndikumana, L. (2001). Is Africa a Net Creditor? New Estimates of Capital Flight from Severely Indebted Sub-Saharan African Countries, 1970-96. *Journal of Development Studies*, 38(2), 27–56. https://doi.org/10.1080/00220380412331322261
- Boyd, B. M. (2005). Governmental Corruption in China: Application of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Santa Clara Journal of International Law*, *3*, 235-.
- Boylan, R., & Long, C. (2003). Measuring public corruption in the American states: A survey of State House reporters. *State Politics and Policy Quarterly*, *3*(4), 420–438.
- Boylan, S. P. (1995). Organized Crime and Corruption in Russia: Implications for US and International Law. *Fordham Int'l LJ*, *19*, 1999.
- Bracking, S. (2007). Political Development and Corruption: Why 'Right Here, Right Now!'? In

S. Bracking (Ed.), *Corruption and development: The anti-corruption campaigns* (pp. 3–27). Palgrave Macmillan.

- Bracking, S. (2015). Corruption and Development: The Mutable Edges of Morality in Modern Markets. In P. M. Heywood (Ed.), *Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption*. Routledge.
- Bracking, S. (2018). Corruption & State Capture: What Can Citizens Do? *Daedalus*, 147(3), 169–183. https://doi.org/10.1162/daed\_a\_00509
- Brada, J. C., Drabek, Z., & Perez, M. F. (2012). The Effect of Home-country and Host-country Corruption on Foreign Direct Investment: Effect of Corruption on FDI. *Review of Development Economics*, 16(4), 640–663. https://doi.org/10.1111/rode.12009
- Brademas, J., & Heimann, F. (1998). Tackling international corruption: No longer taboo. *Foreign Affairs*, 77(5), 17–22.
- Bradley, C. (1988). Mail Fraud After McNally And Carpenter: The Essence Of Fraud. *Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology*, 79(3), 573–622.
- Braendle, U. C., Gasser, T., & Noll, J. (2005). Corporate Governance in China—Is Economic Growth Potential Hindered by Guanxi? *Business and Society Review*, 110(4), 389–405. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0045-3609.2005.00022.x
- Braguinsky, S. (1996). Corruption and Schumpeterian Growth in Different Economic Environments. *Contemporary Economic Policy*, 14(3), 14–25. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1465-7287.1996.tb00620.x
- Braguinsky, S., & Mityakov, S. (2015). Foreign corporations and the culture of transparency: Evidence from Russian administrative data. *Journal of Financial Economics; J.Financ.Econ.*, 117(1), 139–164. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfineco.2013.02.016
- Braguinsky, S., Mityakov, S., & Liscovich, A. (2014). Direct Estimation of Hidden Earnings: Evidence from Russian Administrative Data. *Journal of Law and Economics*, 57(2), 281–319. https://doi.org/10.1086/675943
- Braithwaite, J. (1982). Enforced Self-Regulation: A New Strategy for Corporate Crime Control. *Michigan Law Review*, 80(7), 1466–1507. https://doi.org/10.2307/1288556
- Braithwaite, J. (2000). Global business regulation. Cambridge University Press.
- Branco, M. C., & Delgado, C. (2012). Business, social responsibility, and corruption. *Journal of Public Affairs*, *12*(4), 357–365. https://doi.org/10.1002/pa.1426
- Branco, M. C., Delgado, C., & Turker, D. (2019). Liability of foreignness and anti-corruption reporting in an emerging market: The case of Turkish listed companies. *Journal of*

Cleaner Production, 232, 118-126. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2019.05.367

- Branco, M. C., & Matos, D. (2016). The fight against corruption in Portugal: Evidence from sustainability reports. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 23(1), 132–142.
- Branisa, B., & Ziegler, M. (2010). Reexamining the link between gender and corruption: The role of social institutions. *IDEAS Working Paper Series from RePEc*.
- Branstetter, J. (2005). Darleen Druyun: An Evolving Case Study of Corruption, Power, and Procurement. *Public Contract Law Journal*, *34*(3), 443–468.
- Brașoveanu, I. V. (2010). Underground Economy and Corruption: The Major Problems of the Romanian Economy. *Theoretical and Applied Economics*, 11(11), 91–102.
- Brass, D. J., Butterfield, K. D., & Skaggs, B. C. (1998). Relationships and Unethical Behavior: A Social Network Perspective. *The Academy of Management Review*, 23(1), 14–31.
- Brassiolo, P., Estrada, R., Fajardo, G., & Vargas, J. (2021). Self-Selection into corruption: Evidence from the lab. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*, 192, 799–812. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2021.11.001
- Bratsis, P. (2003). The Construction of Corruption, or Rules of Separation and Illusions of Purity in Bourgeois Societies. *Social Text*, *21*(4 77), 9–33. https://doi.org/10.1215/01642472-21-4 77-9
- Bratsis, P. (2014). Political Corruption in the Age of Transnational Capitalism. *Historical Materialism*, 22(1), 105–128. https://doi.org/10.1163/1569206X-12341334
- Bratton, M. (2007a). Are you being served?: Popular satisfaction with health and education services in africa (Afrobarometer).
- Bratton, M. (2007b). The Democracy Barometers: Formal versus Informal Institutions in Africa. *Journal of Democracy*, 18(3), 96–110.
- Bratton, M. (2008). Vote buying and violence in Nigerian election campaigns. *Electoral Studies*, 27(4), 621–632. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2008.04.013
- Bratu, R., & Kažoka, I. (2018). Metaphors of corruption in the news media coverage of seven European countries. *European Journal of Communication*, *33*(1), 57–72. https://doi.org/10.1177/0267323117750695
- Bratu, R., Sotiropoulos, D. A., & Stoyanova, M. (2017). Through the Lens of Social Constructionism: The Development of Innovative Anti-Corruption Policies and Practices in Bulgaria, Greece and Romania, 2000–2015. *The Slavonic and East European Review*, 95(1), 117–150. https://doi.org/10.5699/slaveasteurorev2.95.1.0117
- Braun, M., & Di Tella, R. (2004). Inflation, Inflation Variability, and Corruption. Economics &

Politics, 16(1), 77-100. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0343.2004.00132.x

- Brautigam, D. A., & Knack, S. (2004). Foreign Aid, Institutions, and Governance in Sub-Saharan Africa. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 52(2), 255–285. https://doi.org/10.1086/380592
- Bray, J. (2005). The Use of Intermediaries and Other Alternatives to Bribery. In J. Lambsdorff, M. Taube, & M. Schramm (Eds.), *The new institutional economics of corruption*. Routledge.
- Bray, J. (2006). Agents, Consultants and Joint-Venture Partners in International Business Transactions. In B. Errath (Ed.), *Business Against Corruption—Case Stories and Examples* (Vol. 1, pp. 108–118). United Nations Global Compact OFfice.
- Bray-Watkins, S. (2019). Breaking the silence: Sexual coercion and abuse in post-conflict education. *Forced Migration Review*, *60*, 13–15.
- Brazys, S. (2016). Aid and Governance: Negative Returns? *European Journal Of Development Research*, 28(2), 294–313. https://doi.org/10.1057/ejdr.2014.77
- Breedon, K., & Bryant, C. (2019). Counting the Votes: Electronic Voting Irregularities, Election Integrity, and Public Corruption.(Barriers at the Ballot Box Symposium Issue). *The University of Memphis Law Review*, 49(4), 1017.
- Breen, M., & Gillanders, R. (2012). Corruption, Institutions and Regulation. *Economics of Governance*, *13*(3), 263–285. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10101-012-0111-0
- Breen, M., & Gillanders, R. (2015). Political Trust, Corruption, and Ratings of the IMF and the World Bank. *International Interactions*, 41(2), 337–364. https://doi.org/10.1080/03050629.2014.948154
- Breen, M., & Gillanders, R. (2021). Money Down the Drain: Corruption and Access to Water in Sub-Saharan Africa (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 3866657). Social Science Research Network. https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3866657
- Breit, E., Lennerfors, T. T., & Olaison, L. (2016). *Critiquing corruption: A turn to theory (special issue editorial). Journal Article.*
- Breslin, T. P., & Samanta, S. K. (2008). Investment Flows, Economic Growth, and Corruption in African Countries: An Analysis. *Journal of African Business*, 9(2), 287–307. https://doi.org/10.1080/15228910802480032
- Breusch, T. (2005). *Estimating the Underground Economy, Using MIMIC Models*. Working Paper, National University of Australia, Canberra, Australia. https://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/9310351.pdf

- Breusch, T. (2006). *The Canadian Underground Economy: An Examination of Giles and Tedds* (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 876661). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=876661
- Brew, P., & Moberg, J. (2006). The Power of Joining Forces the Case for Collective Action in Fighting CorruptionAgents, Consultants and Joint-Venture Partners in International Business Transactions. In B. Errath (Ed.), *Business Against Corruption—Case Stories* and Examples (Vol. 1, pp. 128–133). United Nations Global Compact OFfice.
- Brewer, G., Choi, Y., & Walker, R. (2007). Accountability, Corruption and Government Effectiveness in Asia: An Exploration of World Bank Governance Indicators. 8(2), 200–225.
- Brewster, R. (2014). The domestic and international enforcement of the OECD Anti-Bribery Convention. (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development) (Symposium: 'The Economic Foundations of International Law'). *Chicago Journal of International Law*, *15*(1), 84–109.
- Brewster, R., & Buell, S. (2017a). The Market For Global Anticorruption Enforcement. *Law and Contemporary Problems*, 80(1), 193.
- Brewster, R., & Buell, S. W. (2017b). *The Market for Global Anticorruption Enforcement* (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2947664). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2947664
- Brianzoni, S., Campisi, G., & Russo, A. (2018). Corruption and economic growth with non constant labor force growth. *Communications in Nonlinear Science and Numerical Simulation*, 58, 202–219. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cnsns.2017.07.007
- Brianzoni, S., Coppier, R., & Michetti, E. (2011). Complex Dynamics in a Growth Model with Corruption in Public Procurement. *Discrete Dynamics in Nature and Society*, 2011, 1–27. https://doi.org/10.1155/2011/862396
- Brianzoni, S., Coppier, R., & Michetti, E. (2015). Multiple equilibria in a discrete time growth model with corruption in public procurement. *Quality & Quantity; Qual.Quant.*, 49(6), 2387–2410. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11135-014-0119-3
- Bridges, M. (1993). Release the gags: The Hatch Act and current legislative reform—Another voice for reform. *Capital University Law Review*, 22(1), 237–278.
- Brief, A. P., Buttram, R. T., & Dukerich, J. M. (2001). Collective Corruption in the Corporate World: Toward a Process Model. In M. E. Turner (Ed.), *Groups at work: Theory and research* (pp. 471–499). L. Erlbaum.
- Brierley, S. (2013). Buying Votes or Buying Time? Gift Giving as an Extension of the Political

*Party Network in Ghana* (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2253550). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2253550

- Brierley, S. (2018). Combining Patronage and Merit in Public Sector Recruitment (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 3326874). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=3326874
- Brierley, S. (2020). Unprincipled Principals: Co-opted Bureaucrats and Corruption in Ghana. *American Journal of Political Science*, 64(2), 209–222. https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12495
- Briffault, R. M. (2001). Nixon v. Shrink Missouri Government PAC: the beginning of the end of the Buckley era?(Freedom of Expressive Association). *Minnesota Law Review*, 85(6), 1729–1771.
- Brinegar, A. (2003). Political reformers and anti-corruption preferences in Latin America [Working Paper].
- Brinegar, A. (2009a). Evaluating Citizen Attitudes about Corruption in Chile. In C. H. Blake & S. D. Morris (Eds.), *Corruption and democracy in Latin America* (pp. 131–149). University of Pittsburgh Press.
- Brinegar, A. (2009b). Public Attitudes Toward Corruption. In C. H. Blake & S. D. Morris (Eds.), *Corruption and democracy in Latin America* (pp. 94–110). University of Pittsburgh Press.
- Brinkerhoff, D. W. (2000). Assessing political will for anti-corruption efforts: An analytic framework. *Public Administration and Development*, 20(3), 239–252. https://doi.org/10.1002/1099-162X(200008)20:3<239::AID-PAD138>3.0.CO
- Brinkerhoff, D. W. (2010). Unpacking the concept of political will to confront corruption. U4 Brief, 1.
- Brinkerhoff, D. W., & Goldsmith, A. A. (2005). Institutional dualism and international development.(foreign assistance, type of governance, corruption and responsibility). *Administration & Society*, 37(2), 199.
- Brioschi, C. A. (2017). Corruption: A short history. Brookings Institution Press.
- Brito-Bigott, O., Faría, H. J., Rodríguez, J. M., & Sánchez, A. (2008). Corruption and Complex Business Rules. *Journal of Private Enterprise*, *24*(1), 1–21.
- Britto, D. G., & Fiorin, S. (2020). Corruption and legislature size: Evidence from Brazil. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 65, 101940-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2020.101940

- Broadhurst, R., & Wang, P. (2014). After the Bo Xilai Trial: Does corruption threaten China's future? *Survival*, *56*(3), 157–178.
- Broadman, H., & Recanatini, F. (2001). Seeds of Corruption Do Market Institutions Matter? MOST: Economic Policy in Transitional Economies, 11(4), 359–392. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1015264312632
- Broadman, Harryg., & Recanatini, F. (2002). Corruption and Policy: Back to the Roots. *The Journal of Policy Reform*, 5(1), 37–49. https://doi.org/10.1080/13841280212381
- Brock, G. (2018). How Should We Combat Corruption? Lessons from Theory and Practice. *Ethics & International Affairs*, 32(1), 103–117. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0892679417000508
- Brock, G., & German-Soto, V. (2017). Regional industrial informality and efficiency in Mexico, 1990–2013. *Journal of Policy Modeling*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpolmod.2017.07.002
- Brockington, D. (2008). Corruption, Taxation and Natural Resource Management in Tanzania. *The Journal of Development Studies*, 44(1), 103–126. https://doi.org/10.1080/00220380701722332
- Brody, R., Coulter, J., & Lin, S. (1999). The Effect of National Culture on Whistle-Blowing Perceptions. *Teaching Business Ethics*, 3(4), 383–398. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1009895700644
- Brol, M. (2016). Institutional Determinants of Corruption. *Ekonomia i Prawo*, *15*(1), 21. https://doi.org/10.12775/EiP.2016.002
- Brollo, F. (2012). Why Do Voters Punish Corrupt Politicians? Evidence from the Brazilian Anti-corruption Program (Evidence from the Brazilian Anti-Corruption Program (May 30, 2012)).
- Brollo, F., Nannicini, T., Perotti, R., & Tabellini, G. (2013). The Political Resource Curse. *American Economic Review*, 103(5), 1759–1796. https://doi.org/10.1257/aer.103.5.1759
- Brollo, F., & Troiano, U. (2016). What happens when a woman wins an election? Evidence from close races in Brazil. *Journal of Development Economics*, 122, 28–45. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2016.04.003
- Broms, R., Dahlström, C., & Fazekas, M. (2019). Political Competition and Public Procurement Outcomes. *Comparative Political Studies*, 0010414019830723. https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414019830723
- Broms, R., & Rothstein, B. (2019). Religion and Institutional Quality: Long-Term Effects of the Financial Systems in Protestantism and Islam. *Comparative Politics*. https://doi.org/10.5129/001041520X15714522654104

- Bronitt, S., & D'Amico, A. (2018). Fighting Cartels and Corporate Corruption Public Versus Private Enforcement Models: A False Dichotomy? (Special Issue on Laura Guttuso's Public-Private Competition Law Enforcement Model). University of Queensland Law Journal, 37(1), 69.
- Brooks, A. (2002). Does civil society stop the downward spiral of bad government or speed it up? *Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly*, *31*(1), 140–144.
- Brooks, A. R. (2010). A Corporate Catch-22: How Deferred and Non-Prosecution Agreements Impede the Full Development of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Journal of Law, Economics & Policy*, 7, 137–162.
- Brophy, S. (2008). Mexico: Cartels, corruption and cocaine: A profile of the Gulf cartel. *Global Crime*, *9*(3), 248–261. https://doi.org/10.1080/17440570802254353
- Brouthers, L. E., Gao, Y., & Mcnicol, J. P. (2008). Corruption and market attractiveness influences on different types of FDI. *Strategic Management Journal*, *29*(6), 673–680. https://doi.org/10.1002/smj.669
- Brown, A., & Bruerton, M. (2017). Sufficient, stable and secure? An exploratory comparative analysis of integrity agency financial resourcing. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 68(3), 341–358. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-017-9711-5
- Brown, A., & Heinrich, F. (2017). National Integrity Systems An evolving approach to anti-corruption policy evaluation. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 68(3), 283–292. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-017-9707-1
- Brown, A. J. (2006). What are we Trying to Measure? Reviewing the Basics of Corruption Definition. In C. J. G. (Charles J. G.) Sampford (Ed.), *Measuring corruption* (pp. 57–79). Ashgate.
- Brown, D. S., Touchton, M., & Whitford, A. (2011). Political Polarization as a Constraint on Corruption: A Cross-national Comparison. *World Development*, 39(9), 1516–1529. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2011.02.006
- Brown, E., & Cloke, J. (2004). Neoliberal Reform, Governance and Corruption in the South: Assessing the International Anti-Corruption Crusade. *Antipode*, *36*(2), 272–294. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8330.2004.00406.x
- Brown, E., & Cloke, J. (2006). The critical business of corruption. *Critical Perspectives on International Business*, 2(4), 275–298. https://doi.org/10.1108/17422040610706622
- Brown, E., & Cloke, J. (2011). Critical perspectives on corruption: An overview. Critical Perspectives on International Business, 7(2), 116–124. http://dx.doi.org.ezp-prod1.hul.harvard.edu/10.1108/17422041111128203

- Brown, E., Cloke, J., & Rocha, J. L. (2007). Governance, Neoliberalism and Corruption in Nicaragua. In S. Bracking (Ed.), *Corruption and development: The anti-corruption campaigns* (pp. 182–202). Palgrave Macmillan.
- Brown, G. D. (1997). Should Federalism Shield Corruption? Mail Fraud, State Law and Post-Lopez Analysis. *Cornell Law Review*, 82, 225–1532.
- Brown, G. D. (1998a). Stealth statute—Corruption, the spending power, and the rise of 18 U.S.C. 666. *Notre Dame Law Review*, 73(2), 247–313.
- Brown, G. D. (1998b). The gratuities offense and the RICO approach to independent counsel jurisdiction. *Georgetown Law Journal*, *86*(6), 2045–2075.
- Brown, G. D. (1999). The ethics backlash and the Independent Counsel statute. *Rutgers Law Review*, *51*(2), 433–491.
- Brown, G. D. (2000). Putting Watergate behind us: Salinas, Sun-Diamond, and two views of the anticorruption model. *Tulane Law Review*, 74(3), 747–813.
- Brown, G. D. (2003). New federalism's unanswered question: Who should prosecute state and local officials for political corruption? *Washington and Lee Law Review*, 60(2), 417–511.
- Brown, G. D. (2005). Carte Blanche: Federal prosecution of state and local officials after Sabri. *Catholic University Law Review*, *54*(2), 403–443.
- Brown, G. D. (2006). The gratuities debate and campaign reform: How strong is the link?(Public Corruption Symposium). *Wayne Law Review*, *52*(4), 1371–1413.
- Brown, G. D. (2015). Applying Citizens United to ordinary corruption: With a note on Blagojevich, McDonnell, and the criminalization of politics. (Abstract through II. The Court's Jurisprudence in the Two Contexts and the Thesis That They Rest on Similar Premises B. The Supreme Court and Ordinary Corruption—Four Key Cases 3. The Hobbs Act Extortion Decisions and the Crucial Distinction Between the Electoral and Ordinary Corruption Contexts a. McCormick, p. 177-207). *Notre Dame Law Review*, *91*(1), 177.
- Brown, H. L. (n.d.). The Extraterritorial Reach of the US Government's Campaign Against International Bribery'(1999). *Hastings International and Comparative Law Review*, 407.
- Brown, H. L. (1998). Parent-subsidiary liability under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Baylor Law Review*, *50*(1), 1–63.
- Brown, H. L. (2001). Extraterritorial Jurisdiction Under the 1998 Amendments to the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Does the Government's Reach Now Exceed Its Grasp? *North Carolina Journal of International Law & Commercial Regulation*, 26, 239–360.

- Brown, J. D., Earle, J. S., & Gehlbach, S. (2009). Helping Hand or Grabbing Hand? State Bureaucracy and Privatization Effectiveness. *American Political Science Review*, 103(2), 264–283. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055409090182
- Brown, J., & Loosemore, M. (2015). Behavioural factors influencing corrupt action in the Australian construction industry. *Engineering, Construction and Architectural Management*, 22(4), 372–389.
- Brown, K. (2018). The Anti-Corruption Struggle in Xi Jinping's China: An Alternative Political Narrative. *Asian Affairs*, 49(1), 1–10. https://doi.org/10.1080/03068374.2018.1416008
- Brown, M. (2010). Limiting Corrupt Incentives in a Global REDD Regime. *Ecology Law Quarterly*, 37(1), 237. https://doi.org/10.15779/Z38HC41
- Brown, M. E., & Treviño, L. K. (2006). Ethical leadership: A review and future directions. *The Leadership Quarterly*, *17*(6), 595–616.
- Brown, M. E., Treviño, L. K., & Harrison, D. A. (2005). Ethical leadership: A social learning perspective for construct development and testing. *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes*, 97(2), 117–134.
- Brown, N., Smith, J., White, R., & Zutter, C. (2019). Political Corruption and Firm Value in the U.S.: Do Rents and Monitoring Matter? *Journal of Business Ethics*, 1–17. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-019-04181-0
- Brown, R. A. (2006). Indonesian corporations, cronyism, and corruption. *Modern Asian Studies*, 40(04), 953–992.
- Brown, S. F., & Shackman, J. (2007). Corruption and Related Socioeconomic Factors: A Time Series Study. *Kyklos*, 60(3), 319–347. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-6435.2007.00374.x
- Bruckner, T. (2011). Accountability in international aid: The case of Georgia.
- Brueckner, J. K. (2000). Fiscal decentralization in developing countries: The effects of local corruption and tax evasion. *Annals of Economics and Finance*, *1*(1), 1–18.
- Brueckner, M. (2021). Democracy and Corruption. *Journal of Risk and Financial Management*, 14(10), 492-. https://doi.org/10.3390/jrfm14100492
- Bruner, F.-H. (2006). European Union Initiatives in the Fight Against Corruption. In M. Kreutner (Ed.), *The corruption monster: Ethik, Politik und Korruption* (pp. 31–44). Czernin.
- Brunetti, A. A. O., Kisunko, G., & Weder, B. S. (1997). Institutional obstacles to doing business: Region-by-region results from a worldwide survey of the private sector (World Bank Policy Research Working Paper) [1759].

- Brunetti, A., Kisunko, G., & Weder, B. (1998). Credibility of rules and economic growth: Evidence from a worldwide survey of the private sector. *The World Bank Economic Review*, 12(3), 353–384.
- Brunetti, A., & Weder, B. (2003). A free press is bad news for corruption. *Journal of Public Economics*, 87(7), 1801–1824. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0047-2727(01)00186-4
- Brunk, K. H. (2010). Exploring origins of ethical company/brand perceptions—A consumer perspective of corporate ethics. *Journal of Business Research*, 63(3), 255–262. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2009.03.011
- Brunnschweiler, C. N. (2008). Cursing the Blessings? Natural Resource Abundance, Institutions, and Economic Growth. *World Development*, *36*(3), 399–419.
- Brunnschweiler, C. N., & Bulte, E. H. (2008). The resource curse revisited and revised: A tale of paradoxes and red herrings. *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management*, 55(3), 248–264. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jeem.2007.08.004
- Brusca, I., Manes Rossi, F., & Aversano, N. (2017). Accountability and Transparency to Fight against Corruption: An International Comparative Analysis. *Journal of Comparative Policy Analysis: Research and Practice*, 1–19. https://doi.org/10.1080/13876988.2017.1393951
- Brusco, V., Nazareno, M., & Stokes, S. C. (2004). Vote buying in Argentina. *Latin American Research Review*, *39*(2), 66–88.
- Bryant, C. E., & Javalgi, R. G. (2016). Global Economic Integration in Developing Countries: The Role of Corruption and Human Capital Investment. *Journal Of Business Ethics*, 136(3), 437–450. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-014-2490-3
- Brzić, B., Dabić, M., Kukura, F., & Podobnik, B. (2021). The effects of corruption and the fraction of private ownership on the productivity of telecommunication companies. *Technology in Society*, 65, 101532-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.techsoc.2021.101532
- Bubandt, N. (2006). Sorcery, corruption, and the dangers of democracy in Indonesia. *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute*, *12*(2), 413–431.
- Bubbico, A., Elkink, J., & Okolikj, M. (2017). Quality of government and regional competition:
  A spatial analysis of subnational regions in the European Union. *European Journal Of Political Research*, 56(4), 887–911. https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-6765.12211
- Buccirossi, P., & Spagnolo, G. (2006). Leniency policies and illegal transactions. *Journal of Public Economics*, 90(6), 1281–1297. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2005.09.008
- Buchanan, B. (2005). Corporate Governance and Social Responsibility: Combating Money Laundering in the Asia Pacific Region. In T. A. Fetherston & J. A. Batten (Eds.), *Asia*

*Pacific Financial Markets in Comparative Perspective: Issues and Implications for the 21st Century* (pp. 435–452).

- Buchanan, B. G., Le, Q. V., & Rishi, M. (2012). Foreign direct investment and institutional quality: Some empirical evidence. *International Review of Financial Analysis*, 21, 81–89. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.irfa.2011.10.001
- Büchner, S., Freytag, A., González, L., & Güth, W. (2008). Bribery and public procurement: An experimental study. *Public Choice*, 137(1), 103–117. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-008-9315-9
- Bucholz, R. O. (2018). Venality at court: Some preliminary thoughts on the sale of household office, 1660-1800. *Historical Research*, 91(251), 61–97. https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2281.12213
- Buckenmaier, J., Dimant, E., & Mittone, L. (2018). Effects of institutional history and leniency on collusive corruption and tax evasion. *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2018.04.004
- Buckenmaier, J., Dimant, E., Mittone, L., & others. (2016). *Tax Evasion and Institutions. An Experiment on The Role of Principal Witness Regulations* [Working Paper]. Philosophy, Politics and Economics, University of Pennsylvania. http://www.sas.upenn.edu/ppe-repec/ppc/wpaper/0007.pdf
- Budak, J. (2007). Corruption in Croatia: Perceptions rise, problems remain. *Croatian Economic Survey*, *9*, 35–68.
- Budak, J., & Goel, R. K. (2004). Transition, governance and corruption. *Economia Internazionale/International Economics*, 57(4), 395–406.
- Budak, J., & Rajh, E. (2014). Corruption as an obstacle for doing business in the Western Balkans: A business sector perspective. *International Small Business Journal*, 32(2), 140–157. https://doi.org/10.1177/0266242613498882
- Budak, J., & Vizek, M. (2015). The corruption mark-up: Is corruption cost incorporated in the prices of goods and services in emerging and developed countries? *Post - Communist Economies*, 27(2), 247.
- Budhram, T. (2015). Intelligence-led policing: A proactive approach to combating corruption. *SA Crime Quarterly*, *52*, 49–55. https://doi.org/10.4314/sacq.v52i1.5
- Budsaratragoon, P., & Jitmaneeroj, B. (2020). A critique on the Corruption Perceptions Index: An interdisciplinary approach. *Socio-Economic Planning Sciences*, 70, 100768-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.seps.2019.100768

Buehler, M. (2008). The rise of shari'a by-laws in Indonesian districts An indication for

changing patterns of power accumulation and political corruption. *South East Asia Research*, *16*(2), 255–285.

- Buehler, M. (2011). Indonesia's Law on Public Services: Changing state–society relations or continuing politics as usual? *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, 47(1), 65–86.
- Buehler, M. (2016). Do You Have "Connections" at the Courthouse? An Original Survey on Informal Influence and Judicial Rulings in Morocco. *Political Research Quarterly*, 69(4), 760–772. https://doi.org/10.1177/1065912916662358
- Buehn, A., & Schneider, F. (2007). Shadow Economies and Corruption All Over the World: Revised Estimates for 120 Countries. *Economics: The Open-Access, Open-Assessment E-Journal*, 1(2007–9), 1. https://doi.org/10.5018/economics-ejournal.ja.2007-9
- Buehn, A., & Schneider, F. (2012a). Corruption and the shadow economy: Like oil and vinegar, like water and fire? *International Tax and Public Finance*, *19*(1), 172–194.
- Buehn, A., & Schneider, F. (2012b). Shadow economies around the world: Novel insights, accepted knowledge, and new estimates. *International Tax and Public Finance*, 19(1), 139–171.
- Bueno De Mesquita, B., & Smith, A. (2011). *The dictator's handbook: Why bad behavior is almost always good politics*. PublicAffairs.
- Bujko, M., Fischer, C., Krieger, T., & Meierrieks, D. (2016). How Institutions Shape Land Deals: The Role of Corruption. *Homo Oeconomicus*, 33(3), 205–217. https://doi.org/10.1007/s41412-016-0021-4
- Bukh, A. (2016). Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Criminalizing the Second Oldest Profession. *Corporate Taxation*, *43*(3), 12–16.
- Bukovansky, M. (2002). Corruption is bad: Normative dimensions of the anti-corruption movement.
- Bukovansky, M. (2006). The hollowness of anti-corruption discourse. *Review of International Political Economy*, *13*(2), 181–209. https://doi.org/10.1080/09692290600625413
- Bulanova, N. V., & Abramenko, A. A. (2019). Features of the Prosecutor's Participation in Countering Corruption and the Problem of Optimizing its Criminal Procedure: The Experience of the Post-Soviet States. *Astra Salvensis*, V(12), 129–140.
- Buligescu, B., & Peňa, H. E. (2020). Informal payments in Romanian health care system. A sample selection correction. *Sociologie Românească*, 18(2). https://doi.org/10.33788/sr.18.2.2
- Bulkan, J. (2014). Forest Grabbing Through Forest Concession Practices: The Case of Guyana.

*Journal of Sustainable Forestry*, *33*(4), 407–434. https://doi.org/10.1080/10549811.2014.899502

- Bull, M., & Heywood, P. (2019). Introduction: Towards a better understanding of corruption and anti-corruption. *European Political Science: EPS*, 18(2), 185–188. https://doi.org/10.1057/s41304-018-0152-0
- Bull, M. J., & Newell, J. L. (1997). New avenues in the study of political corruption. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 27(3–4), 169–183.
- Bulloch, H. C. M. (2017). Ambivalent moralities of cooperation and corruption: Local explanations for (under)development on a Philippine island. *The Australian Journal of Anthropology*, 28(1), 56–71. https://doi.org/10.1111/taja.12173
- Bullough, O. (2018). The Dark Side Of Globalization. *Journal of Democracy*, 29(1), 25–38. https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2018.0002
- Bulovsky, A. (2019). Promoting Predictability in Business: Solutions for Overlapping Liability in International Anti-Corruption Enforcement. *Michigan Journal of International Law*, 40(3), 549–578.
- Bulte, E., Damania, R., & Lopez, R. (2007). On the gains of committing to inefficiency: Corruption, deforestation and low land productivity in Latin America. *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management*, 54(3), 277–295.
- Bulte, E. H., Damania, R., & Deacon, R. T. (2005). Resource Intensity, Institutions, and Development. *World Development*, *33*(7), 1029–1044.
- Bunn, M. (2009). Corruption and nuclear proliferation. In *Corruption, Global Security, and World Order* (pp. 124–166). Brookings Institution Press.
- Buntaine, M. T., & Daniels, B. (2020). Combining bottom-up monitoring and top-down accountability: A field experiment on managing corruption in Uganda. *Research & Politics*, 7(3), 205316802093435-. https://doi.org/10.1177/2053168020934350
- Bunyaminu, A., Bashiru, S., Amadu, I. M., Yakubu, I. N., & Iddrisu, A. J. (2021). Investigating the Impact of Capital Adequacy Ratio and Corruption on Bank Risk-Taking in Ghana. *Academy of Accounting and Financial Studies Journal*, 25(4), 1–7.
- Buquet, D., & Piñeiro, R. (2014). Corruption and Governance Improvement in Uruguay.
- Buquet, D., & Piñeiro, R. (2016a). The Quest for Good Governance: Uruguay's Shift from Clientelism. *Journal of Democracy*, 27(1), 139–151.
- Buquet, D., & Piñeiro, R. (2016b). Uruguay's Shift from Clientelism. *Journal of Democracy*, 27(1), 139–151.

- Buraimo, B., Migali, G., & Simmons, R. (2016). An Analysis of Consumer Response to Corruption: Italy's Calciopoli Scandal. Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics, 78(1), 22.
- Burak, L. J., & Vian, T. (2007). Examining and Predicting Under-the-Table Payments for Health Care in Albania: An Application of the Theory of Planned Behavior1. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 37(5), 1060–1076. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1559-1816.2007.00199.x
- Burduja, S. I., & Zaharia, R. M. (2019). Romanian Business Leaders' Perceptions of Business-to-Business Corruption: Leading More Responsible Businesses? Sustainability, 11(20), 5548. https://doi.org/10.3390/su11205548
- Burganov, R., Dolonina, E., & Burganova, Z. (2020). Problems of Modeling the Relationship of Family Related Groups and the State in Political Rent-Seeking Society. SHS Web of Conferences, 76, 01039. https://doi.org/10.1051/shsconf/20207601039
- Burger, E. S., & Holland, M. (2008). Law as politics: The Russian procuracy and its Investigative Committee. *Colum. JE Eur. L.*, 2, 143.
- Burger, E. S., & Holland, M. (2016). Private-Sector Incentives for Fighting International Corruption. In S. Eicher (Ed.), *Corruption in international business: The challenge of cultural and legal diversity* (pp. 163–174). CRC Press.
- Burger, E. S., & Holland, M. S. (2006). Why the private sector is likely to lead the next stage in the global fight against corruption. *Fordham Int'l LJ*, 30, 45.
- Burgess, R., Hansen, M., Olken, B. A., Potapov, P., & Sieber, S. (2012). The Political Economy of Deforestation in the Tropics. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 127(4), 1707–1754. https://doi.org/10.1093/qje/qjs034
- Burgeut, R., & Che, Y.-K. (2004). Competitive procurement with corruption.(microeconomic analysis). *RAND Journal of Economics*, *35*(1), 50.
- Burguet, R. (2017). Procurement Design with Corruption. *American Economic Journal*. *Microeconomics*, 9(2), 315–341. https://doi.org/10.1257/mic.20150105
- Burke, T. F. (1997). The Concept of Corruption in Campaign Finance Law. *Constitutional Commentary*, 14, 127.
- Burkhalter, H. (2012). Sex Trafficking, Law Enforcement and Perpetrator Accountability. *Anti-Trafficking Review*, *1*. https://doi.org/10.14197/atr.201217
- Burlando, A., & Motta, A. (2016). Legalize, tax, and deter: Optimal enforcement policies for corruptible officials. *Journal of Development Economics; J.Dev.Econ.*, 118(Journal Article), 207–215. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2015.08.007

- Burmakin, V., Dudareva, M., Egorov, A., Latysheva, V., & Salimova, S. (2021). The cross-impact of corruption and consumer culture. *Journal of Financial Crime*, *ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print). https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-09-2021-0195
- Burnham, T. A., Jeon, H. J., & Zeng, H. (2018). Illegal Corporate Bribery: The Pressure to "Make Do" And Achieve Goals. *Journal of Marketing Theory and Practice*, 26(3), 246–259. https://doi.org/10.1080/10696679.2018.1452616
- Burton, R. A. (2005). Improving integrity in public procurement: The role of transparency and accountability. In *Fighting Corruption and Promoting Integrity in Public Procurement* (pp. 23–28).
- Buscaglia, E. (1996). Corruption and judicial reform in Latin America. *Policy Studies*, 17(4), 273–285. https://doi.org/10.1080/01442879608423713
- Buscaglia, E. (2001). An analysis of judicial corruption and its causes: An objective governing-based approach. *International Review of Law & Economics*, 21(2), 233–249. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0144-8188(01)00058-8
- Buscaglia, E. (2011). On best and not so good practices for addressing high-level corruption worldwide: An empirical assessment. In *International handbook on the economics of corruption* (p. 453).
- Buscaglia, E., Gonzalez Ruiz, S., & Ratliff, W. (2005). Undermining the Foundations of Organized Crime and Public Sector Corruption. *Essays in Public Policy*, *114*.
- Buscema, M., Sacco, P., & Ferilli, G. (2016). Multidimensional Similarities at a Global Scale: An Approach to Mapping Open Society Orientations. *Social Indicators Research*, 128(3), 1239–1258. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-015-1077-4
- Buscema, P., Gitto, L., Russo, S., Marcellusi, A., Fiori, F., Maurelli, G., Massini, G., & Mennini, F. (2017). The perception of corruption in health: AutoCM methods for an international comparison. *Quality & Quantity*, 51(1), 459–477. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11135-016-0315-4
- Busenitz, L. W., Gomez, C., & Spencer, J. W. (2000). Country Institutional Profiles: Unlocking Entrepreneurial Phenomena. Academy of Management Journal, 43(5), 994–1003. https://doi.org/10.2307/1556423
- Bushey, A. J. (2015). Second Generation Rule of Law and Anti-Corruption Programming Abroad: Comparing Existing U.S. Government and International Best Practices to Rachel Kleinfeld's Advancing the Rule of Law Abroad: Next Generation Reform. *Houston Journal of International Law*, 37(1), 139–156.
- Busse, L., Ishikawa, N., Mitra, M., Primmer, D., Surjadinata, K., & Yaveroglu, T. (1996). The

perception of corruption: A market discipline approach.

- Busse, M., & Gröning, S. (2013). The Resource Curse Revisited: Governance and Natural Resources. *Public Choice*, *154*(1–2), 1–20.
- Busse, M., & Hefeker, C. (2007). Political risk, institutions and foreign direct investment. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 23(2), 397–415.
- Busse, R., & Doganer, U. (2018). The role of compliance for organisational change. Journal of Organizational Change Management, 31(2), 334–351. https://doi.org/10.1108/JOCM-05-2017-0163
- Bussell, J. (2010). Why get technical? Corruption and the politics of public service reform in the Indian states. *Comparative Political Studies*, *43*(10), 1230–1257. https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414010369073
- Bussell, J. (2011). Explaining Cross-National Variation in Government Adoption of New Technologies1. *International Studies Quarterly*, 55(1), 267–280.
- Bussell, J. (2012a). *Corruption and reform in India: Public services in the digital age.* Cambridge University Press.
- Bussell, J. (2012b). E-Governance and Corruption in the States: Can Technology Serve the Aam Aadmi? *Economic & Political Weekly*, 47(25), 77–85.
- Bussell, J. (2013). Explaining Corruption: Electoral Competition and Varieties of Rent-Seeking in India. *Working Paper*.
- Bussell, J. (2014). Varieties of Corruption: The Organization of Rent-Sharing in India.
- Bussell, J. (2015). Typologies of Corruption: A Pragmatic Approach. In S. Rose-Ackerman & P. Lagunes (Eds.), *Greed, Corruption, and the Modern State* (pp. 21–45). Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Bussen, T. J. (2015). Midnight in the garden of ne bis in idem: The new urgency for an international enforcement mechanism. *Cardozo Journal of International & Comparative Law*, 23(3), 485–517.
- Bussmann, K., & Niemeczek, A. (2019). Compliance Through Company Culture and Values: An International Study Based on the Example of Corruption Prevention. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 157(3), 797–811. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-017-3681-5
- Butkiewicz, J. L., & Yanikkaya, H. (2006). Institutional quality and economic growth: Maintenance of the rule of law or democratic institutions, or both? *Economic Modelling*, 23(4), 648–661. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econmod.2006.03.004

Butkov, A. V. (2015). Foreign experience of increasing the level of anti-corruptive legal

conscience in citizens. *Aktual'nye Problemy Èkonomiki i Prava*, 9(1), 225–232. https://doi.org/10.21202/1993-047X.09.2015.1.225-232

- Butkov, A. V., & Ilyin, I. V. (2014). Problems of administrative legal provision of observing the anti-corruption legislation by the state and municipal workers and other persons defined by law. *Aktual'nye Problemy Èkonomiki i Prava*, 8(2), 129–134. https://doi.org/10.21202/1993-047X.08.2014.2.129-134
- Butler, A. W., & Fauver, L. (2006). Institutional Environment and Sovereign Credit Ratings. *Financial Management*, 35(3), 53–79. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1755-053X.2006.tb00147.x
- Butler, A. W., Fauver, L., & Mortal, S. (2009). Corruption, Political Connections, and Municipal Finance. *The Review of Financial Studies*, *22*(7), 2873–2905.
- Butt, S. (2009a). Indonesia's Anti-Corruption Drive and the Constitutional Court. *Comparative Law Journal*, 4(2), 186–204.
- Butt, S. (2009b). 'Unlawfulness' and corruption under Indonesian law. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, 45(2), 179–198. https://doi.org/10.1080/00074910903040328
- Butt, S. (2011). Anti-corruption reform in indonesia: An obituary? *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, 47(3), 381–394. https://doi.org/10.1080/00074918.2011.619051
- Butt, S., & Schütte, S. A. (2014). Assessing judicial performance in Indonesia: The court for corruption crimes. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 62(5), 603–619.
- Buttle, J. W., Graham Davies, S., & Meliala, A. E. (2016). A cultural constraints theory of police corruption: Understanding the persistence of police corruption in contemporary Indonesia. *Australian & New Zealand Journal of Criminology*, 49(3), 437–454. https://doi.org/10.1177/0004865815573875
- Button, M., Lewis, C., Shepherd, D., & Brooks, G. (2015). Fraud in overseas aid and the challenge of measurement. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 22(2), 184.
- Buzurukov, B., & Lee, B. W. (2015). Determinants of Immigrant Apprehensions: The Case of U.S. Immigration. *Economics*, *9*(39), 1–26.
- Byington, J., & Mcgee, J. (2015). M&A Due Diligence: How to Uncover Corruption. *The Journal of Corporate Accounting & Finance*, *26*(4), 51–56.
- Byrne, E., Arnold, A.-K., & Nagano, F. (2010). Building public support for anti-corruption efforts: Why anti-corruption agencies need to communicate and how (No. 54363; pp. 1–74). The World Bank.
  http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/832251468332984868/Building-public-support-for-anti-corruption-efforts-why-anti-corruption-agencies-need-to-communicate-and-ho

W

- Byrne, E. F. (2014). Towards Enforceable Bans on Illicit Businesses: From Moral Relativism to Human Rights. *Journal of Business Ethics*, *119*(1), 119–130. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-013-1619-0
- Byun, C. C., & Hollander, E. J. (2015). Explaining the Intensity of the Arab Spring. *Digest of Middle East Studies*, 24(1), 26–46.
- Cabaravdic, A., & Nilsson, M. (2017). *The Effect of Corruption on Economic Growth*. http://hj.diva-portal.org/smash/get/diva2:1107921/FULLTEXT01.pdf
- Cabelkova, I. (2001a). *Entry Restrictions, Corruption and Extortion in the Context of Transition* (CERGE-EI Working Paper Series).
- Cabelkova, I. (2001b). Perceptions of Corruption in Ukraine: Are They Correct? *IDEAS Working Paper Series from RePEc.*
- Čábelková, I., & Hanousek, J. (2004). The power of negative thinking: Corruption, perception and willingness to bribe in Ukraine. *Applied Economics*, *36*(4), 383–397. https://doi.org/10.1080/00036840410001674303
- Caciagli, M. (2006). The long life of Clientelism in southern Italy. In J. Kawata (Ed.), *Comparing political corruption and clientelism* (pp. 157–170). Ashgate.
- Cadot, O. (1987). Corruption as a gamble. *Journal of Public Economics*, *33*(2), 223–244. https://doi.org/10.1016/0047-2727(87)90075-2
- Caeyers, B., & Dercon, S. (2012). Political connections and social networks in targeted transfer programs: Evidence from rural Ethiopia. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 60(4), 639–675.
- Cagé, J. (2009). Asymmetric Information, Rent Extraction and Aid Efficiency [PSE Working Paper n2009-45].
- Cai, H., Fang, H., & Xu, L. C. (2011). "Eat, Drink, Firms, Government: An Investigation of Corruption from Entertainment and Travel Costs of Chinese Firms." *Journal of Law and Economics*, 54, 55–78.
- Cai, H., & Treisman, D. (2004). State corroding federalism. *Journal of Public Economics*, 88(3), 819–843. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0047-2727(02)00220-7
- Cai, H., & Treisman, D. (2005). Does Competition for Capital Discipline Governments? Decentralization, Globalization, and Public Policy. *American Economic Review*, 95(3), 817–830. https://doi.org/10.1257/0002828054201314
- Caiden, G. (1988). Toward a general theory of official corruption. Asian Journal of Public

*Administration*, *10*(1), 3–26.

- Caiden, G., & Caiden, N. (1977). Administrative Corruption. *Public Administration Review*, 37(3), 301.
- Caiden, G. E. (2004). A cautionary tale: Ten major flaws in combating corruption.(Transparency and Developing Legal Frameworks to Combat Corruption in Latin America). *Southwestern Journal of Law and Trade in the Americas*, *10*(2), 269–293.
- Caillier, J. (2010). Citizen Trust, Political Corruption, and Voting Behavior: Connecting the Dots. *Politics & Policy*, *38*(5), 1015–1035.
- Caillier, J. (2018). The Priming Effect of Corruption and Bureaucracy Bashing on Citizens' Perceptions of an Agency's Performance. *Public Performance & Management Review*, 41(2), 201–223. https://doi.org/10.1080/15309576.2018.1431138
- Cain, B. E. (2014). Is "dependence corruption" the solution to America's campaign finance problems?(response to article by Lawrence Lessig in this issue, p. 1)(Brennan Center Jorde Symposium on Constitutional Law). *California Law Review*, 102(1), 37–47.
- Cain, D. M., Loewenstein, G., & Moore, D. A. (2005). The dirt on coming clean: Perverse effects of disclosing conflicts of interest. *The Journal of Legal Studies*, *34*(1), 1–25.
- Çakır-Demirhan, D., & Demirhan, K. (2017). *Political scandal, corruption, and legitimacy in the age of social media.* IGI Global.
- Calderón, C., & Chong, A. (2006). Do Democracies Breed Rent-seeking Behavior? *The Journal* of Policy Reform, 9(4), 247–260.
- Calderón, R., Álvarez-Arce, J. L., & Mayoral, S. (2009). Corporation as a Crucial Ally Against Corruption. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 87(1), 319–332. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-008-9796-y
- Call, C., & Hallock, J. (2020). Too Much Success? The Legacy and Lessons of the International Commission Against Impunity in Guatemala (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 3526865). Social Science Research Network. https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3526865
- Callahan, W. A. (2005a). Social capital and corruption: Vote buying and the politics of reform in Thailand. *Perspectives on Politics*, *3*(03), 495–508.
- Callahan, W. A. (2005b). The discourse of vote buying and political reform in Thailand. *Pacific Affairs*, 78(1), 95–113.
- Callen, M., Gulzar, S., Hasanain, A., Khan, Y., & Rezaee, A. (2015). Personalities and Public Sector Performance: Evidence from a Health Experiment in Pakistan (Working Paper No. 21180). National Bureau of Economic Research. https://doi.org/10.3386/w21180

- Callen, M. J., Gulzar, S., Hasanain, S. A., & Khan, M. Y. (2013). *The political economy of public employee absence: Experimental evidence from Pakistan.*
- Callen, M., & Long, J. D. (2015). Institutional Corruption and Election Fraud: Evidence from a Field Experiment in Afghanistan. *The American Economic Review*, 105(1), 354–381. https://doi.org/10.1257/aer.20120427
- Calli, P. A., & Short, C. P. (2014). The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act in a New Era. *Florida Bar Journal*, 88(8), 51.
- Callister, D. J. (1999). Corrupt and Illegal Activities in the Forest Sector. World Bank.
- Calomiris, C. W., Fisman, R., & Wang, Y. (2010). Profiting from government stakes in a command economy: Evidence from Chinese asset sales. *Journal of Financial Economics*, 96(3), 399–412.
- Camacho, A., & Conover, E. (2011). Manipulation of Social Program Eligibility. *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*, 3(2), 41–65. https://doi.org/10.1257/pol.3.2.41
- Camacho, L. (2006). Teaching ethics to employees of a state public utilities company in a developing country: A case study. *Ethics & Economics*, 4(2).
- Camaj, L. (2013). The Media's Role in Fighting Corruption. *The International Journal of Press/Politics*, 18(1), 21–42. https://doi.org/10.1177/1940161212462741
- Câmara, S., & Brasil, A. (2018). Influence of corruption on state-owned enterprise expenditures. *Revista de Administração Pública*, 52(4), 695–711. https://doi.org/10.1590/0034-7612173631
- Camerer, M. I. (2006). Measuring Public Integrity. Journal of Democracy, 17(1), 152–165.
- Cameron, L., Chaudhuri, A., Erkal, N., & Gangadharan, L. (2009). Propensities to engage in and punish corrupt behavior: Experimental evidence from Australia, India, Indonesia and Singapore. *Journal of Public Economics*, 93(7), 843–851. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2009.03.004
- Cammarosano, L. (1989). Application of the First Amendment to Political Patronage Employment Decisions. *Fordham L. Rev.*, 58, 101.
- Camp, E., Dixit, A., & Stokes, S. (2014). Catalyst or Cause? Legislation and the Demise of Machine Politics in Britain and the United States. *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, 39(4), 559–592. https://doi.org/10.1111/lsq.12058
- Campante, F. R., Chor, D., & Do, Q. (2009). Instability and the Incentives for Corruption. *Economics & Politics*, 21(1), 42–92. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0343.2008.00335.x
- Campante, F. R., & Do, Q.-A. (2014). Isolated capital cities, accountability, and corruption:

Evidence from US states.(Author abstract). *American Economic Review*, *104*(8), 2456–2481.

- Campante, F. R., & Ferreira, F. H. G. (2007). Inefficient lobbying, populism and oligarchy. Journal of Public Economics, 91(5–6), 993–1021. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2006.12.006
- Campbell, J. W. (2020). Buying the honor of thieves? Performance pay, political patronage, and corruption. *International Journal of Law, Crime and Justice*, 63. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijlcj.2020.100439
- Campbell, J.-L., & Göritz, A. (2014). Culture Corrupts! A Qualitative Study of Organizational Culture in Corrupt Organizations. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 120(3), 291–311. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-013-1665-7
- Campbell, L. (2018). Corporate Liability and the Criminalisation of Failure. *Law and Financial Markets Review*, 1–14. https://doi.org/10.1080/17521440.2018.1446694
- Campbell, L. (2019). Trying corporations: Why not prosecute? *Current Issues in Criminal Justice*, *31*(2), 269–291. https://doi.org/10.1080/10345329.2019.1613950
- Campbell, N., & Saha, S. (2013). Corruption, democracy and Asia-Pacific countries. *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy*, *18*(2), 290–303.
- Campbell, S., Li, Y., Yu, J., & Zhang, Z. (2016). The Impact of Occupational Community on the Quality of Internal Control. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 139(2), 271–285. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-015-2624-2
- Campbell, S. V. (2013). Perception is not reality: The FCPA, Brazil, and the mismeasurement of corruption.(Foreign Corruption Practices Act). *Minnesota Journal of International Law*, 22(1), 247–281.
- Campman, T. (2019). Addressing Match Fixing and Corruption in Collegiate Athletics in Light of Ncaa V. Murphy. *Arizona Journal of International and Comparative Law*, *36*(3), 499.
- Campos, J. E., & Bhargava, V. (2007). Introduction: Tackling a social pandemic. In J. E. Campos & S. Pradhan (Eds.), *The Many Faces of Corruption. Tracking Vulnerabilities at the Sector Level*. World Bank.
- Campos, J. E., & Hellman, J. S. (2005). Governance gone local: Does decentralization improve accountability? In R. White & P. Smoke (Eds.), *East Asia decentralizes: Making local* government work (pp. 237–252). World Bank.
- Campos, J. E., Lien, D., & Pradhan, S. (1999). The Impact of Corruption on Investment: Predictability Matters. *World Development*, 27(6), 1059–1067. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(99)00040-6

- Campos, J. E., & Recanatini, F. (2007). Conclusion: Where to Next. In J. E. Campos & S. Pradhan (Eds.), *The Many Faces of Corruption. Tracking Vulnerabilities at the Sector Level*. World Bank.
- Campos, N., Dimova, R., & Saleh, A. (2016). Corruption and Economic Growth: An Econometric Survey of the Evidence. *Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics*, 172(3), 521–543. https://doi.org/10.1628/093245616X14616712130543
- Campos, N., Engel, E., Fischer, R. D., & Galetovic, A. (2019). *Renegotiations and corruption in infrastructure: The Odebrecht case* (No. 0230; "Marco Fanno" Working Papers).
   Dipartimento di Scienze Economiche "Marco Fanno." https://ideas.repec.org/p/pad/wpaper/0230.html
- Campos, N., Engel, E., Fischer, R. D., & Galetovic, A. (2021). The Ways of Corruption in Infrastructure: Lessons from the Odebrecht Case. *The Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 35(2), 171–190.
- Campos, N. F., Estrin, S., & Proto, E. (2010). *Corruption as a barrier to entry: Theory and evidence*.
- Campos, N., & Giovannoni, F. (2007). Lobbying, corruption and political influence. *Public Choice*, *131*(1), 1–21. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-006-9102-4
- Campos, N., & Giovannoni, F. (2017). Political institutions, lobbying and corruption. *Journal of Institutional Economics*, 13(4), 917–939. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1744137417000108
- Campos-Vazquez, R., & Mejia, L. (2016). Does Corruption Affect Cooperation? A Laboratory Experiment. Latin American Economic Review, 25(1), 1–19. https://doi.org/10.1007/s40503-016-0035-0
- Canache, D., & Allison, M. E. (2005). Perceptions of Political Corruption in Latin American Democracies. *Latin American Politics & Society*, 47(3), 91–111.
- Çanakcı, M. (2021). How do EFI and CPI impact Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) inflows in Selected Emerging Markets? *Journal of Economic Cooperation & Development*, 42(2), 1–17.
- Candau, F., & Dienesch, E. (2017). Pollution Haven and Corruption Paradise. Journal of Environmental Economics and Management, 85, 171–192. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jeem.2017.05.005
- Cañete-Straub, R., Miquel-Florensa, J., Straub, S., & Van der Straeten, K. (2020). Voting corrupt politicians out of office? Evidence from a survey experiment in Paraguay. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*, 179, 223–239. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2020.08.046

- Cantú, F. (2014). Identifying Irregularities in Mexican Local Elections. *American Journal of Political Science*, *58*(4), 936–951. https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12097
- Cantu, F., & Garcia-Ponce, O. (2015). Partisan losers' effects: Perceptions of electoral integrity in Mexico. *Electoral Studies; Elect.Stud.*, *39*(Journal Article), 1–14. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2015.03.004
- Cantú, F., & Saiegh, S. M. (2011). Fraudulent Democracy? An Analysis of Argentina's Using Supervised Machine Learning. *Political Analysis*, 19(4), 409–433. https://doi.org/10.1093/pan/mpr033
- Cao, P., Qin, L., & Zhu, H. (2018). Local corruption and stock price crash risk: Evidence from China. International Review of Economics and Finance. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.iref.2018.11.006
- Cao, X., Wang, Y., & Zhou, S. (2018). Anti-corruption campaigns and corporate information release in China. *Journal Of Corporate Finance*, 49, 186–203. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcorpfin.2018.01.008
- Capasso, S., Cicatiello, L., De Simone, E., & Santoro, L. (2021). Corruption and tax revenues: Evidence from Italian regions. *Annals of Public and Cooperative Economics*. https://doi.org/10.1111/apce.12356
- Capasso, S., Goel, R., & Saunoris, J. (2019). Is it the gums, teeth or the bite? Effectiveness of dimensions of enforcement in curbing corruption. *Economics of Governance*, 20(4), 329–369. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10101-019-00228-0
- Capelle-Blancard, G., Crifo, P., Diaye, M.-A., Scholtens, B., & Oueghlissi, R. (2019). Sovereign bond yield spreads and sustainability: An empirical analysis of OECD countries. *Journal* of Banking and Finance, 98, 156–169.
- Capito, K., & Crites, M. (2018). "Tawdry Tales Of Ferraris, Rolexes, And Ball Gowns": How Mcdonnel v. U.S. Redefined "Official Acts" In Public Corruption Prosecution. *Widener Law Journal*, 27(1), 153.
- Cappelen, A. W., Fjeldstad, O.-H., Mmari, D., Sjursen, I. H., & Tungodden, B. (2021).
   Understanding the resource curse: A large-scale experiment on corruption in Tanzania.
   *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*, 183, 129–157.
   https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2020.12.027
- Caprio, G., Laeven, L., & Levine, R. (2007). Governance and bank valuation. *Journal of Financial Intermediation*, *16*(4), 584–617.
- Caprio, L., Faccio, M., & McConnell, J. J. (2013). Sheltering Corporate Assets from Political Extraction. *The Journal of Law, Economics, and Organization*, 29(2), 332–354.

https://doi.org/10.1093/jleo/ewr018

- Carbonara, E. (2000). *Corruption and Decentralisation* (No. 342/83; Dipartimento Di Scienze Economiche, Working Paper).
- Carden, A., & Verdon, L. (2010). When is corruption a substitute for economic freedom? *The Law and Development Review*, *3*(1), 40–63.
- Cardona, L. A., Ortiz, H., & Vazquez, D. (2018). Corruption and Human Rights: Possible Relations. *Human Rights Quarterly*, 40(2), 317–341.
- Cardona, L., Ortiz, H., & Vazquez, L. (2018). Violation of Human Rights in Mexico: An Ill-considered Cost of Corruption. *Politica Y Gobierno*, *25*(1), 153–184.
- Cardoni, A., Kiseleva, E., & Lombardi, R. (2020). A sustainable governance model to prevent corporate corruption: Integrating anticorruption practices, corporate strategy and business processes. *Business Strategy and the Environment*, 29(3), 1173–1185. https://doi.org/10.1002/bse.2424
- Carey, J. M., & Shugart, M. S. (1995). Incentives to cultivate a personal vote: A rank ordering of electoral formulas. *Electoral Studies*, 14(4), 417–439. https://doi.org/10.1016/0261-3794(94)00035-2
- Carey, M. T. (2015). Regulating corporate bribery in international business: Anti-corruption in the UK and Germany. *International Criminal Justice Review (Sage Publications)*, 25(4), 405–406. https://doi.org/10.1177/1057567715585566
- Cariolle, J. (2018). Corruption determinants in developing and transition economies: Insights from a multi-level analysis. *IDEAS Working Paper Series from RePEc*. http://search.proquest.com/docview/2069698068/?pq-origsite=primo
- Cariolle, J., Chalendard, C., Geourjon, A.-M., & Laporte, B. (2019). Measuring and improving the performance of customs valuation controls: An illustration with Gabon. *World Economy*, 42(6), 1850–1872. https://doi.org/10.1111/twec.12759
- Carl, N. (2017). Ethnicity and electoral fraud in Britain. *Electoral Studies*, 50, 128.
- Carlberg, C. K. (2003). A Truly Level Playing Field for International Business: Improving the OECD Convention on Combating Bribery Using Clear Standards. *Boston College International & Comparative Law Review*, 26, 95–111.
- Carlin, A., & Lokanan, M. E. (2018). Ritualisation and money laundering in the Swiss banking sector. *Journal of Money Laundering Control*, 21(1), 89–103. https://doi.org/10.1108/JMLC-04-2017-0013
- Carlin, R. E., Love, G. J., & Martinez-Gallardo, C. (2015). Cushioning the Fall: Scandals,

Economic Conditions, and Executive Approval. *Political Behavior*, *37*(1), 109–130. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11109-014-9267-3

- Carlisle, J. (2014). "We Woke Up and Everything Had Gone to Qadhafi": Corruption, Rent-Seeking, and Struggle for Elite Status During Libyan Property Disputes (Article). *Middle East Law and Governance*.
- Carlson, E., & Seim, B. (2020). Honor among Chiefs: An Experiment on Monitoring and Diversion Among Traditional Leaders in Malawi. *The Journal of Development Studies*, 56(8), 1–17. https://doi.org/10.1080/00220388.2019.1703955
- Carlucci, F., Cirà, A., Immordino, G., Ioppolo, G., & Yigitcanlar, T. (2017). Regional heterogeneity in Italy: Transport, devolution and corruption. *Land Use Policy*, 66, 28–33. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.landusepol.2017.04.020
- Carmichael, F., Rossi, G., & Thomas, D. (2017). Production, Efficiency, and Corruption in Italian Serie A Football. *Journal of Sports Economics*, 18(1), 34–57. https://doi.org/10.1177/1527002514551802
- Carnes, N., & Lupu, N. (2016). What Good Is a College Degree? Education and Leader Quality Reconsidered. *Journal Of Politics; J.Polit.*, 78(1), 35–49. https://doi.org/10.1086/683027
- Carothers, C. (undefined/ed). Taking Authoritarian Anti-Corruption Reform Seriously. *Perspectives on Politics*, 1–17. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1537592720001371
- Carothers, T., Elshtain, J. B., Diamond, L. J., Ibrahim, A., & Bangura, Z. H. (2007). A quarter-century of promoting democracy. *Journal of Democracy*, *18*(4), 112–126.
- Carpenter, S. (2015). Avoid an Investigation: Automate FCPA Compliance. *Criminal Justice*, 29(4), 37–38.
- Carr, I. (2006). The United Nations Convention on Corruption: Improving the Quality of Life of Millions in the World? *Manchester Journal of International Economic Law*, *3*(3), 3–44.
- Carr, I. (2007). Corruption in Africa: Is the African Union Convention on combating corruption the answer? *Journal of Business Law*, 111–136.
- Carr, I. (2009). Corruption, the Southern African Development Community Anti-corruption Protocol and the principal–agent–client model. *International Journal of Law in Context*, 5(2), 147–177. https://doi.org/10.1017/S174455230999005X
- Carr, I. (2013). Development, business integrity and the UK Bribery Act 2010. In J. Horder & P. Alldridge (Eds.), *Modern Bribery Law* (pp. 128–159). Cambridge University Press. http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9781139088398A016

Carr, I., & Goldby, M. (2011). Recovering the proceeds of corruption: UNCAC and anti-money

laundering standards. Journal of Business Law, 2, 170–193.

- Carr, I., & Jago, R. (2014). Petty Corruption, Development and Information Technology as an Antidote. *Round Table*, *103*(5), 465.
- Carr, I., & Lewis, D. (2010). Combating corruption through employment law and whistleblower protection. *Industrial Law Journal*, dwp027.
- Carr, I. M., & Outhwaite, O. (2009). Corruption and Business Integrity: Law, Policies and Company Practices. *Manchester Journal of International Economic Law*, 6(3), 16–64.
- Carr, I., & Outhwaite, O. (2008). The OECD Anti-Bribery Convention Ten Years On. Manchester Journal of International Economic Law, 5(1), 3–35.
- Carr, I., & Outhwaite, O. (2011). The role of non-governmental organizations (NGOS) in combating corruption: Theory and practice. *Suffolk University Law Review*, 44(3), 615.
- Carr, P. (2017). Examining the Relationship Between Incidents of Police Corruption, Location of Assignment, and Elite Unit Corruption (EUC) in the New York City Police Department [ProQuest Dissertations Publishing]. http://search.proquest.com/docview/1901034770/
- Carraro, V., Conzelmann, T., & Jongen, H. (2019). Fears of Peers? Explaining Peer and Public Shaming in Global Governance. *Cooperation And Conflict*. https://doi.org/10.1177/0010836718816729
- Carrasco, D., Banerjee, R., Treviño, E., & Villalobos, C. (2020). Civic knowledge and open classroom discussion: Explaining tolerance of corruption among 8th-grade students in Latin America. *Educational Psychology*, 40(2), 186–206. https://doi.org/10.1080/01443410.2019.1699907
- Carrillo, J. D. (2000a). Corruption in Hierarchies. *Annales d'Économie et de Statistique*, 59, 37–61.
- Carrillo, J. D. (2000b). Graft, Bribes, and the Practice of Corruption. *Journal of Economics & Management Strategy*, 9(2), 257–288. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1430-9134.2000.00257.x
- Carrington, P. (2010). Enforcing International Corrupt Practices Law. *Michigan Journal of International Law*, 32(1), 129–164.
- Carrington, P. D. (2007). Law and transnational corruption: The need for Lincoln's law abroad. *Law and Contemporary Problems*, 70(4), 109–138.
- Carrington, P. D. (2010). International Movement to Deter Corruption: Should China Join, The. US-China Law Review, 7, 1.
- Carrington, P. D. (2012). Qui Tam: Is false claims law a model for international law. *University* of Chicago Legal Forum, 27–40.

- Carrington, P. D., Rose-Ackerman, S., & Carrington, P. D. (Eds.). (2013). Private Enforcement of International Law. In *Anti-corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role?* (pp. 285–300). Carolina Academic Press.
- Carson, L. (2014). *Mapping Corruption and its Institutional Determinants in Brazil* (IDEAS Working Paper Series from RePEc).
- Carson, L. D. (2014). *Deterring Corruption: Beyond Rational Choice Theory* [Working Paper]. http://ssrn.com/abstract=2520280; http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2520280
- Carson, L. D., & Prado, M. M. (2016). Using Institutional Multiplicity To Address Corruption as a Collective Action Problem: Lessons from the Brazilian Case. *Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance*, 62, 56–65. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.qref.2016.07.009
- Carter, B. L. (2018). Autocrats Versus Activists in Africa. *Journal of Democracy*, 29(1), 54–68. https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2018.0004
- Carter, C. R. (2000). Precursors of Unethical Behavior in Global Supplier Management. Journal of Supply Chain Management, 36(4), 45–56. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1745-493X.2000.tb00069.x
- Cartier–Bresson, J. (1997). Corruption networks, transaction security and illegal social exchange. *Political Studies*, *45*(3), 463–476.
- Cartier-Bresson, J. (2000). Economics of corruption. Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development. The OECD Observer, 220, 25.
- Caruana-Galizia, P. (2017). Corruption, Reform and the Euro. *European Review*, 25(3), 423–437. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1062798717000072
- Carvajal, R. (1999). Large-scale corruption: Definition, causes, and cures. *Systemic Practice and Action Research*, *12*(4), 335–353.
- Carvalho, L. de L. (2019). The Role of Anti-Corruption Laws in the Fight Against Astroturfing: A Pursuit of Transparency and Legitimacy.
- Casadesús de Mingo, A., & Cerrillo-I-Martínez, A. (2018). Improving records management to promote transparency and prevent corruption. *International Journal of Information Management*, *38*(1), 256–261. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijinfomgt.2017.09.005
- Caseley, J. (2004). Public sector reform and corruption: CARD facade in Andhra Pradesh. *Economic and Political Weekly*, 1151–1156.
- Caselli, F., & Cunningham, T. (2009). Leader Behaviour and the Natural Resource Curse. *Oxford Economic Papers*, *61*(4), 628–650.
- Caselli, F., & Michaels, G. (2013). Do Oil Windfalls Improve Living Standards Evidence from

Brazil. *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, 5(1), 208–238. https://doi.org/10.1257/app.5.1.208

- Caselli, F., & Morelli, M. (2004). Bad politicians. *Journal of Public Economics*, 88(3), 759–782. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0047-2727(03)00023-9
- Caserta, M., Ferrante, L., & Reito, F. (2022). Bribes and Bureaucracy Size: The Strategy of Watering Down Corruption. *Economica (London)*, 89(353), 191–213. https://doi.org/10.1111/ecca.12396
- Caspary, G. (2012). Practical steps to help countries overcome the resource curse: The extractive industries transparency initiative. *Global Governance: A Review of Multilateralism and International Organizations*, 18(2), 171–184.
- Cassin, S. (2014). Best Offense Is a Good Defense: How the Adoption of An FCPA Compliance Defense Could Decrease Foreign Bribery, The. *Hous. J. Int'l L.*, *36*, 19.
- Casson, A., & Obidzinski, K. (2002). From new order to regional autonomy: Shifting dynamics of "illegal" logging in Kalimantan, Indonesia. *World Development*, 30(12). http://www.cifor.org/library/1171/from-new-order-to-regional-autonomy-shifting-dynami cs-of-illegal-logging-in-kalimantan-indonesia-2/
- Castellano, N. (2016). Suspensions, Debarments, and Sanctions: A Comparative Guide to United States and World Bank Exclusion Mechanisms. *Public Contract Law Journal*, 45(3), 403–448.
- Castillo, F. A., Feros, A., & Leiva, P. P. (2018). A Sick Body: Corruption and Anticorruption in Early Modern Spain. In *Anti-corruption in History: From Antiquity to the Modern Era*. Oxford University Press. http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/oso/9780198809975.001.0001/oso-978 0198809975-chapter-10
- Castillo, M., Petrie, R., Torero, M., & Viceisza, A. (2014). Lost in the Mail: A Field Experiment on Crime. *Economic Inquiry*, 52(1), 285–303. https://doi.org/10.1111/ecin.12046
- Castro, C., & Nunes, P. (2013). Does corruption inhibit foreign direct investment? *Política*, *51*(1). http://www.redalyc.org/resumen.oa?id=64528862003
- Castro, F., Guccio, C., & Rizzo, I. (2014). An assessment of the waste effects of corruption on infrastructure provision. *International Tax and Public Finance*, *21*(4), 813–843.
- Castro, M. F. (2011). *To bribe or not bribe? An experimental analysis of corruption* [Working Paper].
- Catterberg, G., & Moreno, A. (2006). The Individual Bases of Political Trust: Trends in New and Established Democracies. *International Journal of Public Opinion Research*, 18(1),

31-48. https://doi.org/10.1093/ijpor/edh081

- Caulkins, J., Feichtinger, G., Grass, D., Hartl, R., Kort, P., Novak, A., Seidl, A., & Wirl, F. (2014). A Dynamic Analysis of Schelling's Binary Corruption Model: A Competitive Equilibrium Approach. *Journal of Optimization Theory and Applications*, 161(2), 608–625. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10957-013-0420-7
- Caulkins, J. P., Feichtinger, G., Grass, D., Hartl, R. F., Kort, P. M., Novak, A. J., & Seidl, A. (2013). Leading bureaucracies to the tipping point: An alternative model of multiple stable equilibrium levels of corruption. *European Journal of Operational Research*, 225(3), 541–546. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejor.2012.10.026
- Cava, A., & Stewart, B. M. (2011). Quid Pro Quo Corruption is So Yesterday: Restoring Honest Services Fraud after Skilling and Black. *UC Davis Bus. LJ*, *12*, 1.
- Cavalcanti, F., Daniele, G., & Galletta, S. (2018). Popularity shocks and political selection. *Journal of Public Economics*, 165, 201–216. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2018.07.011
- Cavalieri, M., Guccio, C., & Rizzo, I. (2017). On the role of environmental corruption in healthcare infrastructures: An empirical assessment for Italy using DEA with truncated regression approach. *Health Policy*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.healthpol.2017.02.011
- Cavanagh, C. (2012). Unready for REDD+? Lessons from corruption in Ugandan conservation areas. *Policy Brief for U4 Anti-Corruption Center, Chr. Michelsen Institute. U, 4.*
- Cavico, F. J. (2015). J.P. Morgan Recruitment Practices in China and the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Legal Networking or Illegal Bribery? *Open Ethics and Law Journal*, *1*(Suppl 1: M5), 30–37. https://doi.org/10.2174/2352633501501010030
- Cavico, F. J., & Mujtaba, B. G. (2010). Baksheesh or bribe: Payments to government officials and the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Journal of Business Studies Quarterly*, 2(1), 83.
- Cavill, S., & Sohail, M. (2007). Accountability Arrangements to Combat Corruption: Literature *Review.* Water, Engineering and Development Centre, Londonborough University.
- Cavoli, T., & Wilson, J. K. (2015). Corruption, central bank (in)dependence and optimal monetary policy in a simple model. *Journal of Policy Modeling*, 37(3), 501–509. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpolmod.2015.03.012
- Celarier, M. (1997). Privatization: A case study in corruption. *Journal of International Affairs*, 531–543.
- Celentani, M. (1999). *Corruption and the Hadleyburg effect* (Working paper / Departament d'Economia i Empresa 382). Barcelona.

- Celentani, M., Ganuza, J., & Peydró, J. (2004). Combating Corruption in International Business Transactions. *Economica*, 71(283), 417–448. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0013-0427.2004.00378.x
- Celentani, M., & Ganuza, J.-J. (2002a). Corruption and competition in procurement. *European Economic Review*, 46(7), 1273–1303. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0014-2921(01)00147-7
- Celentani, M., & Ganuza, J.-J. (2002b). Organized vs. Competitive Corruption. Annals of Operations Research, 109(1), 293–315. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1016364505439
- Celestine, N., Leighton, C., & Perryer, C. (2018). A Multifocal and Integrative View of the Influencers of Ethical Attitudes Using Qualitative Configurational Analysis. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 1–20. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-018-4011-2
- Celimene, F., Dufrenot, G., Mophou, G., & N'Guerekata, G. (2016). Tax evasion, tax corruption and stochastic growth. *Economic Modelling; Econ.Model.*, 52(Journal Article), 251–258. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econmod.2014.10.055
- Cella, R., & Zanolla, E. (2018). Benford's Law and transparency: An analysis of municipal expenditure. *Brazilian Business Review*, 15(4), 331–347. https://doi.org/10.15728/bbr.2018.15A2
- Cepas, A., & Dobryninas, A. (2016). CRIMINALIZATION OF CORRUPTION: PHILOSOPHICAL AND LEGAL FACETS. *Problemos*, 90, 20–30. https://doi.org/10.15388/Problemos.2016.90.10132
- Cepiku, D. (2004). Coping with Corruption in Albanian Public Administration Business. *International Public Management Review*, 5(1), 99–137.
- Ceresia, F., & Mendola, C. (2019). The Effects of Corruption in Entrepreneurial Ecosystems on Entrepreneurial Intentions. *Administrative Sciences*, 9(4), 88. https://doi.org/10.3390/admsci9040088
- Ceresola, R. (2019). The U.S. Government's framing of corruption: A content analysis of public integrity section reports, 1978–2013. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 71(1), 47–65. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-018-9788-5
- Cerqueti, R., & Coppier, R. (2009). Tax revenues, fiscal corruption and "shame" costs. *Economic Modelling*, *26*(6), 1239–1244.
- Cerqueti, R., & Coppier, R. (2011). Economic growth, corruption and tax evasion. *Economic Modelling*, 28(1), 489–500.
- Cerqueti, R., & Coppier, R. (2015). Corruptibility and tax evasion. *European Journal of Law and Economics*, 39(2), 355–373. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10657-013-9406-z

- Cerqueti, R., & Coppier, R. (2016a). A game theoretical analysis of the impact of income inequality and ethnic diversity on fiscal corruption. *Annals of Operations Research*, 243(1), 71–87. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10479-014-1567-9
- Cerqueti, R., & Coppier, R. (2016b). Corruption, evasion and environmental policy: A game theory approach. *Ima Journal Of Management Mathematics; IMA J.Manag.Math.*, 27(2), 235–253. https://doi.org/10.1093/imaman/dpu019
- Cerqueti, R., Coppier, R., & Piga, G. (2012). Corruption, growth and ethnic fractionalization: A theoretical model. *Journal of Economics*, *106*(2), 153–181.
- Cesi, B., & Zoli, M. (2019). Corruption in environmental policy: The case of waste. *Economia Politica*, *36*(1), 65–78. https://doi.org/10.1007/s40888-017-0087-x
- Cetinkaya, N., Guclu, I., & Ozer, M. M. (2020). An examination of police cadets' perceptions of corruption. *International Journal of Police Science & Management*, 22(3), 221–231. https://doi.org/10.1177/1461355720911944
- Ceva, E. (2018). Political Corruption as A Relational Injustice. *Social Philosophy and Policy*, 35(2), 118–137. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0265052519000013
- Ceva, E., & Ferretti, M. P. (2017). Political corruption. *Philosophy Compass*, 12(12). https://doi.org/10.1111/phc3.12461
- Ceva, E., & Radoilska, L. (2018). Responsibility for Reason-Giving: The Case of Individual Tainted Reasoning in Systemic Corruption. *Ethical Theory and Moral Practice*, 1–21. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10677-018-9950-2
- Chabal, P., & Daloz, J.-P. (1999). *Afrika works: Disorder as political instrument*. Indiana University Press.
- Chadda, M. (2004). India: Between majesty and modernity. In *The Struggle against Corruption:* A Comparative Study (pp. 109–143). Springer.
- Chadee, D., Roxas, B., & Kouznetsov, A. (2021). Corruption, Bribery and Innovation in CEE: Where is the Link? *Journal of Business Ethics*, *174*(4), 747–762. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-021-04925-x
- Chaffee, E. C. (2012). The Role of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and Other Transnational Anti- Corruption Laws in Preventing or Lessening Future Financial Crises. *Ohio State Law Journal*, 73, 1283–1485.
- Chafuen, A., & Guzman, E. (n.d.). Economic Freedom and Corruption. In G. P. O'Driscoll, Jr.,K. R. Holmes, & M. Kirkpatrick (Eds.), 2000 Index of Economic Freedom (pp. 51–63).Heritage Foundation.

- Chaikin, D. (2005). Policy and Legal Obstacles in Recovering Dictators' Plunder. *Bond Law Review*, *17*(2), 27–46.
- Chaikin, D. (2008). Commercial corruption and money laundering: A preliminary analysis. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 15(3), 269–281.
- Chaikin, D. (2011). Corrupt Practices Involving Offshore Financial Centers. In A. Graycar & R.G. Smith (Eds.), *Handbook of global research and practice in corruption*. Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Chaikin, D., & Sharman, J. (2009). *Corruption and money laundering: A symbiotic relationship*. Springer.
- Chainey, S. P., Croci, G., & Rodriguez Forero, L. J. (2021). The Influence of Government Effectiveness and Corruption on the High Levels of Homicide in Latin America. *Social Sciences (Basel)*, 10(5), 172-. https://doi.org/10.3390/socsci10050172
- Chakraborty, S., & Dabla-Norris, E. (2011). The Quality of Public Investment. *The B.E. Journal* of Macroeconomics, 11(1), 1.
- Chakravarti, P., & Boronczyk, F. (2021). Corruption and Sponsor Value: An Event Study Analysis. *International Journal of Sport Finance*, *16*(1), 44–56. https://doi.org/10.32731/IJSF/161.022021.04
- Chakravorty, N. (2019). How Does Corruption Affect Economic Growth? An Econometric Analysis. *Journal of Leadership, Accountability and Ethics*, *16*(4), 27–60.
- Chakroff, A., Thomas, K. A., Haque, O. S., & Young, L. (2015). An Indecent Proposal: The Dual Functions of Indirect Speech. *Cognitive Science*, 39(1), 199–211. https://doi.org/10.1111/cogs.12145
- Chalaby, J. K. (2004). Scandal and the rise of investigative reporting in France. *American Behavioral Scientist*, 47(9), 1194–1207.
- Chalmers, I., & Setiyono, B. (2012). The Struggle against Corruption during the Democratic Transition: Theorising the Emergent Role of CSOs. *Development and Society*, *41*(1), 77–102.
- Chamberlain, K. (2003). Recovering the proceeds of corruption. *Journal of Money Laundering Control*, *6*(2), 157–165.
- Chan, A., & Osei-Kyei, R. (2020). Evaluating the Effectiveness of Strategies for Extirpating Corrupt Practices in Infrastructure Project Procurement. *Journal of Infrastructure Systems*, 26(2). https://doi.org/10.1061/(ASCE)IS.1943-555X.0000531
- Chan, A., & Owusu, E. (2017). Corruption Forms in the Construction Industry: Literature

Review. *Journal Of Construction Engineering And Management*, *143*(8). https://doi.org/10.1061/(ASCE)CO.1943-7862.0001353

- Chan, C. (2018). A market of distrust: Toward a cultural sociology of unofficial exchanges between patients and doctors in China. *Theory and Society*, 1–36. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11186-018-09332-2
- Chan, F., & Sun, B. (2018). The Centralisation of the Chinese Communist Party's Campaign against Corruption and Its Implications. *China Report*, 54(4), 403–420. https://doi.org/10.1177/0009445518795992
- Chan, H. S., & Gao, J. (2012). Preventing Corruption Through Performance Measurement: The Case of China. In T. Gong & S. K. Ma (Eds.), *Preventing corruption in Asia: Institutional design and policy capacity*. Routledge.
- Chan, J. C. (2005). Language, Culture, and Reform in Hong Kong. In *Civil Society and Corruption: Mobilizing for Reform* (pp. 95–113). University Press of America.
- Chan, K. (2000). Towards an integrated model of corruption: Opportunities and control in China: Asia and the Pacific basin. *International Journal of Public Administration*, 23(4), 507–551.
- Chan, K. S., Laffargue, J.-P., Azomahou, T. T., Boucekkine, R., Mohnen, P., & Verspagen, B. (2016). A Dynamic Model Of Taxation, Corruption, And Public Investment In The Dynastic Cycle: The Case Of Imperial China. *Macroeconomic Dynamics*, 20(8), 2123–2147. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1365100515000218
- Chand, S. K., & Moene, K. O. (1999). Controlling fiscal corruption. *World Development*, 27(7), 1129–1140.
- Chanda, P. (2004). The effectiveness of the World Bank's anti-corruption efforts: Current legal and structural obstacles and uncertainties. *Denver Journal of International Law and Policy*, *32*(2), 315.
- Chander, P., & Wilde, L. (1992). Corruption in tax administration. *Journal of Public Economics*, 49(3), 333–349.
- Chandler, D. (2002). Anti-corruption strategies and democratization in Bosnia-Herzegovina. *Democratization*, 9(2), 101–120.
- Chandler, J. D., & Graham, J. L. (2010). Relationship-oriented cultures, corruption, and international marketing success. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 92(2), 251–267.
- Chaney, P. K., Faccio, M., & Parsley, D. (2011). The quality of accounting information in politically connected firms. *Journal of Accounting and Economics*, *51*(1–2), 58–76.

- Chang, C. P., & Hao, Y. (2017). Environmental performance, corruption and economic growth: Global evidence using a new data set. *Applied Economics*, 49(5), 498–514. https://doi.org/10.1080/00036846.2016.1200186
- Chang, C. S., Chang, N. J., & Freese, B. T. (2001). Offering gifts or offering bribes? Code of ethics in South Korea. *Journal of Third World Studies*, *18*(1), 125.
- Chang, E. C. (2013). A Comparative Analysis of How Corruption Erodes Institutional Trust. *Taiwan Journal of Democracy*, 9(1), 73–92.
- Chang, E. C. C. (2005). Electoral Incentives for Political Corruption under Open-List Proportional Representation. *The Journal of Politics*, 67(3), 716–730. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2508.2005.00336.x
- Chang, E. C. C. (2019). Corruption predictability and corruption voting in Asian democracies. *Public Choice*, *184*(3–4), 307–326. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-019-00760-x
- Chang, E. C. C., & Chu, Y.-H. (2006). Corruption and Trust: Exceptionalism in Asian Democracies? *The Journal of Politics*, 68(2), 259–271. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2508.2006.00404.x
- Chang, E. C. C., & Golden, M. A. (2007). Electoral Systems, District Magnitude and Corruption. *British Journal of Political Science*, *37*(1), 115–137.
- Chang, E. C., & Kerr, N. N. (2009). Do Voters Have Different Attitudes Toward Corruption?: The Sources and Implications of Popular Perceptions and Tolerance of Political Corruption [Working Paper]. Institute for Democracy in South Africa.
- Chang, E. C., & Kerr, N. N. (2017). An Insider-Outsider Theory of Popular Tolerance for Corrupt Politicians. *Governance*, *30*(1), 67–84. https://doi.org/10.1111/gove.12193
- Chang, E., & Golden, M. A. (2010). Sources of Corruption in Authoritarian Regimes. *Social Science Quarterly*, 91(1), 1–20. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-6237.2010.00678.x
- Chang, E., Golden, M., & Hill, S. (2010). Legislative Malfeasance and Political Accountability. *World Politics*, 62(2), 177–II.
- Chang, E., & Huang, S.-H. (2016). Corruption Experience, Corruption Tolerance, and Institutional Trust in East Asian Democracies. *Taiwan Journal of Democracy*, 12(1), 27.
- Chang, J., & Lai, C. (2002). Is the efficiency wage efficient? The social norm and organizational corruption. *The Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, *104*(1), 27–47.
- Chang, J.-J., Lai, C. C., & Yang, C. C. (2000). Casual Police Corruption and the Economics of Crime: Further Results. *International Review of Law & Economics*, 20, 35–52.
- Chang, J.-J., Lu, H., & Tsai, H. (2015). Corruption, growth, and increasing returns to

production specialization. 11(3), 329.

- Chang, K., & Park, J. (n.d.). A heterogeneous rally effect for a corrupt president: Partisanship, regional sentiment, and anxiety against a corruption scandal. *Democratization*, *ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–22. https://doi.org/10.1080/13510347.2020.1791825
- Chang, S. (2015). The effects of trade liberalization on environmental degradation. *Quality and Quantity*, 49(1), 235–253. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11135-013-9984-4
- Chang, S.-C. (2015). Threshold effect of foreign direct investment on environmental degradation. *Portuguese Economic Journal*, *14*(1–3), 75–102. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10258-015-0112-3
- Chang, T.-T. (2011). A macroeconomic model on the quality of government and economic performance. *Economic Inquiry : Journal of the Western Economic Association International*, 49(1), 174–184.
- Chang, Y.-C., Kao, M.-S., Kuo, A., & Chiu, C.-F. (2012). How cultural distance influences entry mode choice: The contingent role of host country's governance quality. *Journal of Business Research*, 65(8), 1160–1170. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2011.07.033
- Changwony, F. K., & Paterson, A. S. (2019). Accounting practice, fiscal decentralization and corruption. *The British Accounting Review*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bar.2019.04.003
- Chanley, V. A., Rudolph, T. J., & Rahn, W. M. (2000). The origins and consequences of public trust in government: A time series analysis. *Public Opinion Quarterly*, *64*(3), 239–256.
- Chanley, V., Sullivan, J. L., Gonzales, M. H., & Kovera, M. B. (1994). Lust and Avarice in Politics Damage Control by Four Politicians Accused of Wrongdoing (or, Politics as Usual). *American Politics Quarterly*, 22(3), 297–333.
- Chantziaras, A., Dedoulis, E., Grougiou, V., & Leventis, S. (2020). The impact of religiosity and corruption on CSR reporting: The case of U.S. banks. *Journal of Business Research*, 109, 362–374. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2019.12.025
- Chapman, D. W., & Lindner, S. (2016). Degrees of Integrity: The Threat of Corruption in Higher Education. *Studies in Higher Education*, 41(2), 247–268.
- Chapman, T. L., Jensen, N. M., Malesky, E. J., & Wolford, S. (2021). "Leakage" in International Regulatory Regimes: Did the OECD Anti-bribery Convention Increase Bribery? *Quarterly Journal of Political Science*, 16(4), 387–427. https://doi.org/10.1561/100.00019193
- Charap, J., & Harm, C. (2000). Institutionalized Corruption and the Kleptocratic State. In C. Menard (Ed.), *Institutions, Contracts, and Organizations: Perspectives from New Institutional Economics*. Edward Elgar.

Charles, G.-U. E. (2014). Corruption temptation. California Law Review, 102(1), 25–36.

- Charlton, R. (1990). Exploring the byways of African political corruption—Botswana and deviant case analysis. *Corruption and Reform*, 5(1), 1–27.
- Charoensukmongkol, P. (2016). The interconnections between bribery, political network, government supports, and their consequences on export performance of small and medium enterprises in Thailand. *Journal of International Entrepreneurship*, 14(2), 259–276. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10843-016-0164-1
- Charoensukmongkol, P., & Moqbel, M. (2014). Does Investment in ICT Curb or Create More Corruption? A Cross-Country Analysis. *Public Organization Review*, 14(1), 51–63. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11115-012-0205-8
- Charoensukmongkol, P., & Sexton, S. (2011). The Effect of Corruption on Exports and Imports in Latin America and the Caribbean. *Latin American Business Review*, 12(2), 83–98. https://doi.org/10.1080/10978526.2011.592800
- Charron, N. (2009a). Government Quality and Vertical Power-Sharing in Fractionalized States. *Publius: The Journal of Federalism*, 39(4), 585–605. https://doi.org/10.1093/publius/pjp015
- Charron, N. (2009b). The Impact of Socio-Political Integration and Press Freedom on Corruption. *Journal of Development Studies*, 45(9), 1472–1493. https://doi.org/10.1080/00220380902890243
- Charron, N. (2010). The correlates of corruption in India: Analysis and evidence from the states. *Asian Journal of Political Science*, *18*(2), 177–194.
- Charron, N. (2011a). Exploring the impact of foreign aid on corruption: Has the "anti-corruption movement" been effective? *The Developing Economies : The Journal of the Institute of Developing Economies, Tokyo, Japan, 49*(1), 66–88.
- Charron, N. (2011b). Party systems, electoral systems and constraints on corruption. *Electoral Studies*, *30*(4), 595–606. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2011.05.003
- Charron, N. (2013). *How Much Are Corruption Perceptions Explained by Actual Experience with Corruption.*
- Charron, N. (2016a). Do corruption measures have a perception problem? Assessing the relationship between experiences and perceptions of corruption among citizens and experts. *European Political Science Review*, 8(1), 147–171. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1755773914000447
- Charron, N. (2016b). Explaining the allocation of regional Structural Funds: The conditional effect of governance and self-rule. *European Union Politics*, 17(4), 638–659.

https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116516658135

- Charron, N., Dahlström, C., Fazekas, M., & Lapuente, V. (2017). Careers, connections and corruption risks: Investigating the Impact of Bureaucratic Meritocracy on Public Procurement Processes. *Journal Of Politics*, 79(1), 89–104. https://doi.org/10.1086/687209
- Charron, N., Dahlström, C., & Lapuente, V. (2016). Measuring Meritocracy in the Public Sector in Europe: A New National and Sub-National Indicator. *European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research*, 22(3), 499–523. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10610-016-9307-0
- Charron, N., Dijkstra, L., & Lapuente, V. (2014). Regional Governance Matters: Quality of Government within European Union Member States. *Regional Studies*, 48(1), 68–90. https://doi.org/10.1080/00343404.2013.770141
- Charron, N., Dijkstra, L., & Lapuente, V. (2015). Mapping the Regional Divide in Europe: A Measure for Assessing Quality of Government in 206 European Regions. *Social Indicators Research*, 122(2), 315–346. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-014-0702-y
- Charron, N., & Lapuente, V. (2010). Does democracy produce quality of government? *European Journal of Political Research*, 49(4), 443–470. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6765.2009.01906.x
- Charron, N., & Lapuente, V. (2011). Which dictators produce quality of government? *Studies in Comparative International Development*, *46*(4), 397–423.
- Charron, N., Lapuente, V., & Annoni, P. (2019). Measuring Quality of Government in EU Regions across Space and Time. *Papers In Regional Science*. https://doi.org/10.1111/pirs.12437
- Charron, N., Lapuente, V., & Rothstein, B. (2010). Measuing the Quality of Government and Subnational Variaton. Report for the European Commission Directorate-General Regional Policy Directorate Policy Development. Brussells: European Union.
- Charron, N., Lapuente, V., & Rothstein, B. (Eds.). (2013). *Quality of government and corruption* from a European perspective: A comparative study on the quality of government in EU regions. Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Charron, N., & Rothstein, B. (2016). Does education lead to higher generalized trust? The importance of quality of government. *International Journal of Educational Development*, 50(Journal Article), 59–73. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijedudev.2016.05.009
- Charumilind, C., Kali, R., & Wiwattanakantang, Y. (2006). Connected lending: Thailand before the financial crisis. *The Journal of Business*, *79*(1), 181–218.
- Chassang, S. (2014). Corruption, Intimidation, and Whistle-blowing: A Theory of Inference from

Unverifiable Reports (NBER Working Paper Series, p. 20315).

- Chassang, S., & Ortner, J. (2018). Making Corruption Harder: Asymmetric Information, Collusion, and Crime. *Journal of Political Economy*, 126(5), 2108–2133. https://doi.org/10.1086/699188
- Chatterjee, I., & Ray, R. (2012). Does the evidence on corruption depend on how it is measured? Results from a cross-country study on microdata sets. *Applied Economics*, 44(25), 3215–3227. https://doi.org/10.1080/00036846.2011.570724
- Chatterjee, S. (2015). Dangerous liaisons: Criminalization of "relationship hires" under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *University of Pennsylvania Law Review*, *163*(6), 1771.
- Chatterjee, S., Gu, X., Hasan, I., & Lu, H. (2019). Ownership structure and the cost of debt:
  Evidence from the Chinese corporate bond market. *BOFIT Discussion Papers*, 2019(18), 4–32.
- Chat-uthai, M., & McLean, G. N. (2003). Combating Corruption in Thailand: A Call to an End of the "White Buffet." In J. Kidd & F.-J. Richter, *Fighting Corruption in Asia* (pp. 317–348). WORLD SCIENTIFIC. http://www.worldscientific.com/doi/abs/10.1142/9789812795397 0013
- Chauchard, S., Klašnja, M., & Harish, S. (2019). Getting Rich Too Fast? Voters' Reactions to Politicians' Wealth Accumulation. *The Journal of Politics*, 81(4), 1197–1209. https://doi.org/10.1086/704222
- Chauchard, S., Klasnja, M., & Harish, S. P. (2016). *Private Gains, Public Office: A Vignette Experiment in India* [Working Paper].
- Chaudhuri, A. (2012). Gender and corruption: A survey of the experimental evidence. *New Advances in Experimental Research on Corruption (Research in Experimental Economicss, Volume 15). Emerald Group Publishing Limited*, 13–49.
- Chaudhuri, S., & Dastidar, K. G. (2014). Corruption, Efficiency Wage and Union Leadership. *Pacific Economic Review*, 19(5), 559–576. https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-0106.12083
- Chaudhury, N., Hammer, J., Kremer, M., Muralidharan, K., & Rogers, F. H. (2006). Missing in Action: Teacher and Health Worker Absence in Developing Countries. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 20(1), 91–116. https://doi.org/10.1257/089533006776526058
- Chaves, I., Fergusson, L., & Robinson, J. A. (2015). He Who Counts Elects: Economic Elites, Political Elites, and Electoral Fraud. *Economics & Politics*, 27(1), 124–159. https://doi.org/10.1111/ecpo.12052
- Chavis, L. (2012). Social networks and bribery: The case of entrepreneurs in Eastern Europe. *Journal of Comparative Economics*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2012.11.002

Chayes, S. (2015). *Thieves of state: Why corruption threatens global security*. WW Norton & Company. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=dlMCBAAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PT6&d q=Chayes,+Sarah.+2015.+Thieves+of+State:+Why+Corruption+Threatens+Global+Security&ots=prsWrYaVJn&sig=AlaTJIbly9D3R-dSVOOuo8RIf18

- Chayinska, M., & Minescu, A. (2018). "They've conspired against us": Understanding the role of social identification and conspiracy beliefs in justification of ingroup collective behavior. *European Journal Of Social Psychology*, 48(7), 990–998. https://doi.org/10.1002/ejsp.2511
- Che, Y.-K. (1995). Revolving doors and the optimal tolerance for agency collusion. *The Rand Journal of Economics*, 26(3), 378–397.
- Cheloukhine, S., & King, J. (2007). Corruption networks as a sphere of investment activities in modern Russia. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies*, 40(1), 107–122. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.postcomstud.2006.12.005
- Chemin, M. (2012). Welfare Effects of Criminal Politicians: A Discontinuity-Based Approach. *Journal of Law and Economics*, 55(3), 667–690.
- Chen, C., Cullen, J. B., & Parboteeah, K. P. (2015). Are Manager-controlled Firms More Likely to Bribe than Shareholder-controlled Firms: A Cross-cultural Analysis. *Management and Organization Review*, 11(02), 343–365.
- Chen, C. J., Ding, Y., & Kim, C. (2010). High-level politically connected firms, corruption, and analyst forecast accuracy around the world. *Journal of International Business Studies*, 41(9), 1505–1524. https://doi.org/10.1057/jibs.2010.27
- Chen, D. (2017). Local Distrust and Regime Support. *Political Research Quarterly*, 70(2), 314–326. https://doi.org/10.1177/1065912917691360
- Chen, D., Guan, Y., Zhang, T., & Zhao, G. (2017). Political connection of financial intermediaries: Evidence from China's IPO market. *Journal Of Banking & Finance*, 76, 15–31. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbankfin.2016.11.023
- Chen, F. (2000). Subsistence crises, managerial corruption and labour protests in China. *The China Journal*, *44*, 41–63.
- Chen, F. (2017a). Gender and Corruption. *Modern China*, 43(1), 66–94. https://doi.org/10.1177/0097700416647327
- Chen, F. (2017b). Gender and Corruption: The Cultural Script, Narratives, and Contentions in Contemporary China. *Modern China*, 43(1), 66–94.
- Chen, H., Feng, Q., Zhu, D. D., Han, S., & Long, R. (2016). Impact of rent-seeking on

productivity in Chinese coal mine safety supervision: A simulation study. *Energy Policy; Energy Policy*, 93(Journal Article), 315–329. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enpol.2016.02.054

- Chen, H., Hao, Y., Li, J., & Song, X. (2018). The impact of environmental regulation, shadow economy, and corruption on environmental quality: Theory and empirical evidence from China. *Journal of Cleaner Production*, 195, 200–214. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2018.05.206
- Chen, H., Schneider, F., & Sun, Q. (2019). Measuring the size of the shadow economy in 30 provinces of China over 1995–2016: The MIMIC approach. *Pacific Economic Review* (Oxford, England), 25(3), 427–453. https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-0106.12313
- Chen, H.-K., Liao, Y.-C., Lin, C.-Y., & Yen, J.-F. (2018). The effect of the political connections of government bank CEOs on bank performance during the financial crisis. *Journal of Financial Stability*, *36*, 130–143. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfs.2018.02.010
- Chen, J., Zhan, W., Tong, Z., & Kumar, V. (2020). The effect of inward FDI on outward FDI over time in China: A contingent and dynamic perspective. *International Business Review*, 101734-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ibusrev.2020.101734
- Chen, K. (2004). Fiscal centralization and the form of corruption in China. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 20(4), 1001–1009. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2003.12.003
- Chen, K., Hillman, A. L., & Gu, Q. (2002). From the helping hand to the grabbing hand: Fiscal federalism and corruption in China. In J. Wong & D. Lu (Eds.), *China's Economy into the New Century:Structural Issues and Problems* (pp. 193–215). Singapore University Press and World Scientific.
- Chen, K., & Liu, Q. (2015). Economic Development and Corruption in China in the Shadow of Rent Seeking. In A. L. Hillman & R. D. Congleton (Eds.), *Companion to the Political Economy of Rent Seeking* (pp. 395–409). Elgar.
- Chen, M., Jeon, B. N., Wang, R., & Wu, J. (2015). Corruption and bank risk-taking: Evidence from emerging economies. *Emerging Markets Review*, 24(Journal Article), 122–148. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ememar.2015.05.009
- Chen, N. (2011). Securities Laws, Control of Corruption, and Corporate Liquidity: International Evidence. *Corporate Governance: An International Review*, *19*(1), 3–24. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8683.2010.00823.x
- Chen, T., & Kung, J. K.-S. (2016). Do Land Revenue Windfalls Create a Political Resource Curse? Evidence from China. *Journal of Development Economics*, 123, 86–106. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2016.08.005
- Chen, W., & Kinkyo, T. (2016). Financial Development and Income Inequality: Long-Run

Relationship and Short-Run Heterogeneity. *Emerging Markets Finance and Trade*, 52(3), 733–742. https://doi.org/10.1080/1540496X.2016.1116281

- Chen, X., Chen, G., Lin, M., Tang, K., & Ye, B. (2021). How does anti-corruption affect enterprise green innovation in China's energy-intensive industries? *Environmental Geochemistry and Health*. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10653-021-01125-4
- Chen, Y., Liu, M., & Su, J. (2013). Greasing the wheels of bank lending: Evidence from private firms in China. *Journal of Banking & Finance*, 37(7), 2533–2545. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbankfin.2013.02.002
- Chen, Y., Xie, Y., You, H., & Zhang, Y. (2018). Does crackdown on corruption reduce stock price crash risk? Evidence from China. *Journal of Corporate Finance*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcorpfin.2018.05.005
- Chen, Y., Yaşar, M., & Rejesus, R. M. (2008). Factors influencing the incidence of bribery payouts by firms: A cross-country analysis. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 77(2), 231–244.
- Chen, Y., Zheng, D., Li, P., & Wang, W. (2018). Anti-Corruption and Corporate Tax Burden: Evidence from China. *International Review of Finance*, 20(3), 781–788. https://doi.org/10.1111/irfi.12226
- Chen, Z., Zhou, M., & Ma, C. (2022). Anti-corruption and corporate environmental responsibility: Evidence from China's anti-corruption campaign. *Global Environmental Change*, 72, 102449-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gloenvcha.2021.102449
- Chene, M., Clench, B., & Fagan, C. (2010). Corruption and Gender in Service Delivery: The Unequal Impacts.
- Cheng, C. S., & Zaum, D. (2008). Introduction–key themes in peacebuilding and corruption. *International Peacekeeping*, *15*(3), 301–309.
- Cheng, C., & Zaum, D. (2012). Corruption and post-conflict peacebuilding: Selling the peace? (Vol. 29). Routledge. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=L8GoAgAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PR5&d q=Cheng,+Christine+%26+Dominik+Zaum.+2012.+Corruption+and+Post-Conflict+Peac ebuilding:+Selling+the+Peace%3F+&ots=JUkCE15V6p&sig=j3wWS-4rl4t\_VOWK69fr YkIPuQ0
- Cheng, J. (2009). Police corruption control in Hong Kong and New York City: A dilemma of checks and balances in combating corruption. *BYU Journal of Public Law*, 23(2), 185–220.
- Cheng, L. (2018). Estimating the value of political connections in China: Evidence from sudden deaths of politically connected independent directors. *Journal of Comparative*

*Economics*, 46(2), 495–514.

- Cheng, M., & Geng, H. (2021). Do local firms employ political activities to respond to political uncertainty? *Journal of Asian Economics*, 73, 101270-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.asieco.2020.101270
- Cheng, W. (2004). An Empirical Study of Corruption within China's State-owned Enterprises. *China Review*, 55–80.
- Cherecheş, R. M., Ungureanu, M. I., Sandu, P., & Rus, I. A. (2013). Defining informal payments in healthcare: A systematic review. *Health Policy*, *110*(2), 105–114.
- Cheremisin, A., & Mykhailenko, G. M. (2019). Corruption and Bribery in Towns of the South of Ukraine During the Period of 1785-1870. *Public Policy and Administration*, 18(4). https://doaj.org/article/04ccff2376a44a7db4dc056576168d4e
- Cherif, M., & Dreger, C. (2016). Institutional Determinants of Financial Development in MENA countries: Financial Development in MENA Countries. *Review of Development Economics*, 20(3), 670–680. https://doi.org/10.1111/rode.12192
- Cherviakova, V., & Cherviakova, T. (2020). The Relationship between Corruption and the Shadow Economy in Ukraine and Other Central and Eastern European Countries. *Comparative Economic Research. Central and Eastern Europe*, 23(4), 7–30. https://doi.org/10.18778/1508-2008.23.25
- Chetwynd, E., Chetwynd, F., & Spector, B. (2003). *Corruption and poverty: A review of recent literature* (Vol. 600).
- Cheung, A., & Hernández-Julián, R. (2006). Gender and corruption: A panel data analysis.
- Cheung, H. Y., & Chan, A. W. (2008). Corruption across countries: Impacts from education and cultural dimensions. *The Social Science Journal*, *45*(2), 223–239.
- Cheung, R. (2018). Deferred Prosecution Agreements: Cooperation And Confession. *The Cambridge Law Journal*, 77(1), 12–15. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0008197318000156
- Cheung, S. N. S. (1996). A Simplistic General Equilibrium Theory of Corruption. *Contemporary Economic Policy*, 14(3), 1–5. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1465-7287.1996.tb00618.x
- Cheung, Y. L., Rau, P. R., & Stouraitis, A. (2012). How Much Do Firms Pay as Bribes and What Benefits Do They Get? Evidence from Corruption Cases Worldwide (NBER Working Paper No. 17981).
- Chever, L., & Moore, J. (2013). Discretion and Efficiency in Public Procurement: Evidence from France. http://chaire-eppp.org/discretion-and-efficiency-in-public-procurement-evidence-from-fra

nce/?lang=en

- Chewaka, D. B., & Zhang, C. (2021). Multinational Firm Growth and Sustainability Responses to Dynamics of Business Regulations in Host Market. *Sustainability (Basel, Switzerland)*, 13(24), 13945-. https://doi.org/10.3390/su132413945
- Chiao, V. (2021). Corruption and the criminal law: Assurance and deterrence. *The University of Toronto Law Journal*, 71(supplement 1), 8–34. https://doi.org/10.3138/utlj-2021-0014
- Chiappinelli, O. (2020). Political corruption in the execution of public contracts. Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization, 179, 116–140. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2020.08.044
- Chiarvesio, F. (2021). Exploring anti-corruption knowledge on Russia: An analysis of how the context matters. *Journal of Contemporary Central and Eastern Europe*, *29*(2–3), 209–224. https://doi.org/10.1080/25739638.2021.2007606
- Child, T., Wright, A. L., & Xiao, Y. (2021). Aid Fragmentation and Corruption (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 3869814). Social Science Research Network. https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3869814
- Chilunjika, A. (2021). Revamping the Zimbabwe Anti-Corruption Commission (ZACC). African Journal of Business and Economic Research, 16(2), 311–327. https://doi.org/10.31920/1750-4562/2021/v16n2a15
- Chiluwa, I. (2021). Resisting corruption in the Nigerian legislature: A critical discourse analysis of news and opinion articles on legislators' salaries. *Discourse & Communication*, 15(5), 519–541. https://doi.org/10.1177/17504813211017710
- Chimezule, O. (2015). Strengthening Institutions in the Fight Against Corruption and Financial Crimes in Nigeria.
- Chiodelli, F. (2018). The illicit side of urban development: Corruption and organised crime in the field of urban planning. *Urban Studies*. https://doi.org/10.1177/0042098018768498
- Chiou, W.-J. P., Lee, A. C., & Lee, C.-F. (2010). Stock return, risk, and legal environment around the world. *International Review of Economics & Finance*, *19*(1), 95–105. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.iref.2009.05.001
- Chiru, M., & Gherghina, S. (2012). When voter loyalty fails: Party performance and corruption in Bulgaria and Romania. *European Political Science Review*, 4(1), 29–49. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1755773911000063
- Chiti, E. (2014). Mismanagement by European Agencies: Concerns, Institutional Responses, and Lessons. In J.-B. Auby, E. Breen, & T. Perroud (Eds.), *Corruption and conflicts of interest: A comparative law approach* (pp. 253–271). Edward Elgar Pub. Ltd.

- Chiu, Y.-C., Smith, K. C., Morlock, L., & Wissow, L. (2007). Gifts, bribes and solicitions: Print media and the social construction of informal payments to doctors in Taiwan. *Social Science & Medicine*, 64(3), 521–530.
- Chiweshe, M. (2017). Analysis of Land-related Corruption in Zimbabwe. *Africa Insight*, 46(4), 112.
- Chiweshe, M. K., & Mahiya, I. (2021). Corruption and the Morality of Everyday Life in Urban Harare, Zimbabwe 1. *Africa Today*, 68(1), 73–92. https://doi.org/10.2979/africatoday.68.1.04
- Cho, S.-Y. (2015). Modeling for Determinants of Human Trafficking: An Empirical Analysis. *Social Inclusion*, 3(1), 2–21. https://doi.org/10.17645/si.v3i1.125
- Cho, S.-Y., Dreher, A., & Neumayer, E. (2014). Determinants of Anti-Trafficking Policies: Evidence from a New Index. *The Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, 116(2), 429–454. https://doi.org/10.1111/sjoe.12055
- Cho, W. K. T., & Gaines, B. J. (2007). Breaking the (Benford) law: Statistical fraud detection in campaign finance. *The American Statistician*, *61*(3), 218–223.
- Cho, W., & Kirwin, M. F. (2007). A Vicious Circle of Corruption and Mistrust in Institutions in Sub-Saharan Africa: A Micro-Level Analysis. (Working Paper No. 71, Afrobarometer, Cape Town.).
- Cho, Y. H., & Choi, B.-D. (2004). E-Government to Combat Corruption: The Case of Seoul Metropolitan Government. *International Journal of Public Administration*, 27(10), 719–735. https://doi.org/10.1081/PAD-200029114
- Choe, C., Dzhumashev, R., Islam, A., & Khan, Z. H. (2011). Corruption and Network in Education: Evidence from the Household Survey Data in Bangladesh (No. 08–11; Monash Economics Working Papers). Monash University, Department of Economics. https://ideas.repec.org/p/mos/moswps/2011-08.html
- Choe, C., Dzhumashev, R., Islam, A., & Khan, Z. H. (2013). The effect of informal networks on corruption in education: Evidence from the household survey data in Bangladesh. *The Journal of Development Studies*, 49(2), 238–250.
- Choe, C., & Raschky, P. A. (2016). Media, institutions, and government action: Prevention vs. Palliation in the time of cholera. *European Journal Of Political Economy; Eur.J.Polit.Econ.*, 41(Journal Article), 75–93. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2015.11.001
- Choguya, N. (2018). Corruption in Health Service Delivery: The Case of Maternal Health in Rural Zimbabwe. *Review of Human Factor Studies*, *24*(1), 81–104.

- Choi, D., & Young, J. (2020). The Role of Political Collusion in Corporate Performance in the Korean Market. *Sustainability*, *12*(5), 2031. https://doi.org/10.3390/su12052031
- Choi, E., & Woo, J. (2010). Political corruption, economic performance, and electoral outcomes: A cross-national analysis. *Contemporary Politics*, 16(3), 249–262. https://doi.org/10.1080/13569775.2010.501636
- Choi, E., & Woo, J. (2012). Political corruption, economy, and citizens' evaluation of democracy in South Korea. *Contemporary Politics*, 18(4), 451–466. https://doi.org/10.1080/13569775.2012.702977
- Choi, J. (2007). Governance Structure and Administrative Corruption in Japan: An Organizational Network Approach. *Public Administration Review*, 67(5), 930–942. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-6210.2007.00779.x
- Choi, J. P., & Thum, M. (2003). The dynamics of corruption with the ratchet effect. *Journal of Public Economics*, 87(3), 427–443.
- Choi, J. P., & Thum, M. (2004). The economics of repeated extortion. *Rand Journal of Economics*, 203–223.
- Choi, J. P., & Thum, M. (2005). Corruption and the Shadow Economy. *International Economic Review*, *46*(3), 817–836. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2354.2005.00347.x
- Choi, J.-W. (2009). Institutional structures and effectiveness of anticorruption agencies: A comparative analysis of South Korea and Hong Kong. *Asian Journal of Political Science*, 17(2), 195–214.
- Choi, S. J., & Davis, K. (2014). Foreign Affairs and Enforcement of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Journal Of Empirical Legal Studies*, 11(3), 409–445. https://doi.org/10.1111/jels.12045
- Chomiak, L., & Salman, L. (2016). Refusing to Forgive: Tunisia's Maneesh M'sameh Campaign. *Middle East Report*, *46*(4), 28–32.
- Chomski, C. (2012). Campbell's Soup: Due Process Concerns in Applying the Federal anti-Bribery Statute to Noncitizen Government Contractors Overseas. U. Chi. Legal F., 429.
- Chong, A., & Calderon, C. (2000). Institutional quality and income distribution. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 48(4), 761–786.
- Chong, A., & Calderón, C. (2000). Institutional quality and poverty measures in a cross-section of countries. *Economics of Governance*, 1(2), 123–135.
- Chong, A., De La O, A., L., Karlan, D., & Wantchekon, L. (2015). Does Corruption Information

Inspire the Fight or Quash the Hope? A Field Experiment in Mexico on Voter Turnout, Choice, and Party Identification. *Journal of Politics*, 77(1), 55–71. https://doi.org/10.1086/678766

- Chong, A., & Gradstein, M. (2007). Inequality and institutions. *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, 89(3), 454–465.
- Chong, A., & Gradstein, M. (2008). What determines foreign aid? The donors' perspective. *Journal of Development Economics*, 87(1), 1–13.
- Chong, E., Klien, M., & Saussier, S. (2015). The Quality of Governance and the Use of Negotiated Procurement Procedures: Evidence from the European Union (No. 2015-3) [Working Paper].
- Choromides, C. (2018). The Impact of the Institutional Framework Quality on The Ownership Strategy. Evidence from EU Foreign Direct Investments in South and Central Eastern Europe. *Journal of Urban and Regional Analysis*, 10(1), 25–60.
- Chou, W. (2014). Restoring Integrity in American Businesses: A Broad Interpretation of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Wayne L.Rev.*, 60(Journal Article), 283–307.
- Choudhury, S. (2015). Governmental decentralization and corruption revisited: Accounting for potential endogeneity. *Economics Letters*, *136*(Journal Article), 218.
- Choudhury, S. (2019). WTO membership and corruption. *European Journal of Political Economy*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2019.07.004
- Chow, D. (2012a). China under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Wisconsin Law Review*, 2012(2), 573–607.
- Chow, D. (2012b). The Interplay Between China's Anti-Bribery Laws and the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Ohio State Law Journal*, 73, 1015–1485.
- Chow, D. C. K. (2014a). Three major risks under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act for U.S. multinational companies doing business in China. *Fordham International Law Journal*, 37(4), 1183–1191.
- Chow, D. C. K. (2014b). Why China's crackdown on commercial bribery threatens U.S. multinational companies doing business in China. *Arizona Journal of International and Comparative Law*, 31(3), 511–545.
- Chow, D. C. K. (2017). Cultural barriers to effective enforcement of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act in China. *The University of Toledo Law Review*, 48(3), 560.
- Chowdhury, A. (2019). Anti-Corruption Movement: A Story of the Making of the Aam Admi Party and the Interplay of Political Representation in India. *Politics and Governance*,

7(3), 189–198. https://doi.org/10.17645/pag.v7i3.2155

- Chowdhury, A., & Shil, N. C. (2019). Influence of New Public Management Philosophy on Risk Management, Fraud and Corruption Control and Internal Audit: Evidence from an Australian Public Sector Organization. *Journal of Accounting and Management Information Systems*, 18(4), 486–508. https://doi.org/10.24818/jamis.2019.04002
- Chowdhury, F., Audretsch, D. B., & Belitski, M. (2019). Institutions and Entrepreneurship Quality. *Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice*, 43(1), 51–81. https://doi.org/10.1177/1042258718780431
- Chowdhury, F., Audretsch, D., & Belitski, M. (2015). Does corruption matter for international entrepreneurship? *International Entrepreneurship and Management Journal*, 11(4), 959–980. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11365-015-0372-5
- Chowdhury, F. L. (2006). Corrupt bureaucracy and privatization of tax enforcement in Bangladesh. Dhaka : Pathak Shamabesh. http://trove.nla.gov.au/version/22969400
- Chowdhury, F., Terjesen, S., & Audretsch, D. (2015). Varieties of entrepreneurship: Institutional drivers across entrepreneurial activity and country. *European Journal of Law and Economics*, 40(1), 121–148. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10657-014-9464-x
- Chowdhury, S. K. (2012). The effect of democracy and press freedom on corruption: An empirical test. *Economics Letters* 85(1): 93-101.
- Choy, J. P. (2020). Kompromat: A theory of blackmail as a system of governance. *Journal of Development Economics*, 102535-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2020.102535
- Christensen, H. B., Maffett, M. G., & Rauter, T. (2020). *Reversing the Resource Curse: Foreign Corruption Regulation and Economic Development*. https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3712693
- Christensen, H. B., Maffett, M. G., & Rauter, T. (2021). Policeman for the World: The Impact of Extraterritorial FCPA Enforcement on Foreign Investment and Internal Controls. *The Accounting Review*. https://doi.org/10.2308/TAR-2020-0564
- Christensen, H., Maffett, M. G., & Rauter, T. (2020). *Reversing the Resource Curse: Foreign Corruption Regulation and Economic Development*. https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3714027
- Christensen, J. (2011). The looting continues: Tax havens and corruption. *Critical Perspectives on International Business*, 7(2), 177–196. http://dx.doi.org.ezp-prod1.hul.harvard.edu/10.1108/17422041111128249
- Christensen, J. (2012). The hidden trillions: Secrecy, corruption, and the offshore interface. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, *57*(3), 325–343.

Christensen, M. J. (2017). Crafting and Promoting International Crimes: A Controversy among

*Professionals of Core-Crimes and Anti-Corruption.* 30(2), 501–521. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0922156517000036

- Christensen, M. J. (2021). Legal Mobilization and the Internationalization of Anticorruption Enforcement. *Laws*, *10*(4), 89-. https://doi.org/10.3390/laws10040089
- Christensen, R., & Schultz, T. J. (2014). Identifying Election Fraud Using Orphan and Low Propensity Voters. *American Politics Research*, 42(2), 311–337. https://doi.org/10.1177/1532673X13498411
- Christensen, Z., Homer, D., & Nielson, D. L. (2011). Dodging adverse selection: How donor type and governance condition aid's effects on school enrollment. *World Development*, 39(11), 2044–2053.
- Christensen, Z., Nielsen, R., Nielsen, D., & Tierney, M. (2011). *Transparency Squared: The Effects of Aid Transparency on Recipients' Corruption Levels* [Working Paper].
- Christöfl, A., Leopold-Wildburger, U., & Rasmußen, A. (2017). An experimental study on bribes, detection probability and principal witness policy. *Journal of Business Economics*, 87(8), 1067–1081. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11573-017-0846-8
- Chrysostom, M. (2019). Do Tanzanian Procuring Entities comply with Tender Advertisement and Disclosure? A Survey. *Advances in Management*, *12*(2), 16–22.
- Chu, C. (1990). A model of income tax evasion with venal tax officials: The case of Taiwan. *Public Finance= Finances Publiques*, 45(3), 392–408.
- Chu, J., Fisman, R., Tan, S., & Wang, Y. (2021). Hometown Ties and the Quality of Government Monitoring: Evidence from Rotation of Chinese Auditors. *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, 13(3), 176–201. https://doi.org/10.1257/app.20190516
- Chua, Y. T. (1999). *Robbed: An investigation of corruption in philippine education*. Philippine Center for Investigative Journalism.
- Chuchiak, J. F. (2020). Corruption and careerism in New Spain: Don Alonso de Peralta y Robles, Creole inquisitor, 1594-1610. *Colonial Latin American Review*, 29(3), 376–397. https://doi.org/10.1080/10609164.2020.1798651
- Chui, C. (2001). Tackling Corruption: School Education and Public Awareness. In Progress in the fight against corruption in Asia and the Pacific: Papers presented at the joint ABD-OECD Conference on Combatting Corruption in the Asia-Pacific Region, Seoul, Korea, 11-13 December 2000. Asian Development Bank.
- Chukwunwike, O. D., Ofoegbu, G. N., Amara, F. M., & Okafor, R. G. (2021). Government Accountability and Tax Revenue: Evidence from Nigeria. *African Journal of Business and Economic Research*, *16*(4), 159–179.

https://doi.org/10.31920/1750-4562/2021/v16n3a8

- Chyzhevska, L. V., Koretska, Y. I., & Palamarchuk, A. S. (2019). Transparency of financial statements prepared under IFRS as an instrument of anti-corruption activity in Ukraine. *Problemi Teoriï Ta Metodologiï Buhgalters'kogo Oblìku, Kontrolû ì Analìzu, 1*(42), 110–115. https://doi.org/10.26642/pbo-2019-1(42)-110-115
- Cialdini, R. B. (1996). Social influence and the triple tumor structure of organizational dishonesty. In D. M. Messick & A. E. Tenbrunsel (Eds.), *Codes of conduct: Behavioral research into business ethics* (pp. 44–58). Russell Sage.
- Ciccone, D. K., Vian, T., Maurer, L., & Bradley, E. H. (2014). Linking governance mechanisms to health outcomes: A review of the literature in low- and middle-income countries. *Social Science & Medicine (1982)*, *117*, 86–95. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2014.07.010
- Cichocki, S., & Nagańska, A. (2021). Using Modern Technology to Counteract Corruption: Analysis of the Efficacy of e-Government Solutions. *Gospodarka Narodowa (Warsaw, Poland : 1990)*, 307(3), 97–124. https://doi.org/10.33119/GN/139048
- Cieślik, A., & Goczek, Ł. (2018a). Control of corruption, international investment, and economic growth – Evidence from panel data. *World Development*, 103, 323–335. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2017.10.028
- Cieslik, A., & Goczek, L. (2018). Corruption, Privatisation and Economic Growth in Post-communist Countries. *Europe - Asia Studies*, 70(8), 1303–1325. https://doi.org/10.1080/09668136.2018.1511771
- Cieślik, A., & Goczek, Ł. (2018b). Initial Conditions and Privatisation as Causes of Post-Communist Corruption. *Post-Communist Economies*, *30*(1), 36–55. https://doi.org/10.1080/14631377.2017.1361693
- Cimpoeru, V. M. (2015). Budget Transparency—Supporting Factor In The Causal Relationship Between Global Competitiveness And Control Of Corruption. *Ecoforum*, 4. https://doaj.org/article/c93a3303b8a9400fbe93f66af1c17617
- Cingano, F., & Pinotti, P. (2013). Politicians at work: The private returns and social costs of political connections. *Journal of the European Economic Association*, 11(2), 433–465.
- Cintra, R. F., Cassol, A., Ribeiro, I., & de Carvalho, A. O. (2018). Corruption and emerging markets: Systematic review of the most cited. *Research in International Business and Finance*, *45*, 607–619. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ribaf.2017.07.177
- Ciocchini, F., Durbin, E., & Ng, D. T. (2003). Does corruption increase emerging market bond spreads? *Journal of Economics and Business*, 55(5), 503–528.

- Cisar, O. (2003). Strategies for using information technologies for curbing public-sector corruption: The case of the Czech Republic (CR). Open Society Institute.
- Cisneros, E., Hargrave, J., & Kis-Katos, K. (2013). Unintended consequences of anti-corruption strategies: Public fiscal audits and deforestation in the Brazilian Amazon. *Unpublished Working Paper*.
- Ciziceno, M., & Travaglino, G. (2019). Perceived Corruption and Individuals' Life Satisfaction: The Mediating Role of Institutional Trust. *Social Indicators Research*, *141*(2), 685–701. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-018-1850-2
- Claessens, S., Feijen, E., & Laeven, L. (2008). Political connections and preferential access to finance: The role of campaign contributions. *Journal of Financial Economics*, 88(3), 554–580.
- Clague, C. (2003). The International Campaign Against Corruption: An Institutionalist Perspective. In J. C. Heckelman & D. Coates (Eds.), *Collective choice essays in honor of Mancur Olson ; with 21 tables* (pp. 187–217). Berlin: Springer-Verl.
- Clammer, J. (2012). Corruption, Development, Chaos and Social Disorganisation: Sociological Reflections on Corruption and Its Social Basis. In M. Barcham, B. Hindess, & P. Larmour (Eds.), *Corruption: Expanding the Focus* (pp. 113–132). Canberra: ANU Press. http://www.oapen.org/download?type=document&docid=459875
- Clare Cohen, J. (2002). *Improving transparency in pharmaceutical systems: Strengthening critical decision points against corruption*. Latin American and Carribean Bank.
- Clark, D. (1987). A community relations approach to corruption: The case of Hong Kong. *Corruption and Reform*, 2(3), 235–257.
- Clark, K. (2012). Do We Have Enough Ethics in Government Yet?: An Answer from Fiduciary Theory. *University of Illinois Law Review*, 1996(57).
- Clark, R., Coviello, D., Gauthier, J.-F., & Shneyerov, A. (2018). Bid Rigging and Entry Deterrence in Public Procurement: Evidence from an Investigation into Collusion and Corruption in Quebec. *Journal of Law, Economics, & Organization, 34*(3), 301–363.
- Clarke, G., Friesenbichler, K., & Wong, M. (2015). Do Indirect Questions Reduce Lying about Corruption? Evidence from a Quasi-Field Experiment. *Comparative Economic Studies*, 57(1), 103–135. https://doi.org/10.1057/ces.2014.43
- Clarke, G., Li, Y., & Xu, L. C. (2016). Business environment, economic agglomeration and job creation around the world. *Applied Economics*, 48(33), 3088–3103. https://doi.org/10.1080/00036846.2015.1136392

Clarke, G. R. (2011a). How petty is petty corruption? Evidence from firm surveys in Africa.

World Development, 39(7), 1122–1132.

- Clarke, G. R. (2011b). The Effect of Corruption on Competition for Government Contracts. *Journal of US-China Public Administration*, 8(10), 1101–1110.
- Clarke, G. R. (2012). What Do Managers Mean When They Say'Firms Like Theirs' Pay Bribes? *International Journal of Economics and Finance*, 4(10), 161.
- Clarke, G. R. G. (2019). Is corruption a greater burden for registered MSEs? Evidence from Zambia. *Review of Development Economics*, 23(4), 1604–1623. https://doi.org/10.1111/rode.12624
- Clarke, G. R. G., & Xu, L. C. (2004). Privatization, competition, and corruption: How characteristics of bribe takers and payers affect bribes to utilities. *Journal of Public Economics*, 88(9), 2067–2097. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2003.07.002
- Claros, A. (2015). Removing impediments to sustainable economic development: The case of corruption. *Journal of International Commerce, Economics and Policy*, 6(1). https://doi.org/10.1142/S1793993315500027
- Clausen, B., Kraay, A., & Murrell, P. (2011). Does respondent reticence affect the results of corruption surveys? : Evidence from the World Bank enterprise survey for Nigeria. In S. Rose-Ackerman & T. Soreide (Eds.), *International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption* (Vol. 2, pp. 428-). Elgar.
- Clausen, B., Kraay, A., & Nyiri, Z. (2011). Corruption and Confidence in Public Institutions. *World Bank Economic Review*, 25(2), 212–249. https://doi.org/10.1093/wber/lhr018
- Clausen, M. (2012). Corruption and democracy in Brazil. *Brasiliana-Journal for Brazilian Studies*, *1*(1), 107–120.
- Cleveland, D. C. (2007). Once Again, It Is Time to Speak More Clearly about Section 1346 and the Intangible Rights of Honest Services Doctrine in Mail and Wire Fraud. *Northern Kentucky Law Review*, 34, 117.
- Cleveland, M., Favo, C. M., Frecka, T. J., & Owens, C. L. (2009). Trends in the international fight against bribery and corruption. *Journal of Business Ethics*, *90*(2), 199–244.
- Clist, P., Isopi, A., & Morrissey, O. (2012). Selectivity on aid modality: Determinants of budget support from multilateral donors. *The Review of International Organizations*, 7(3), 267–284. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11558-011-9137-2
- Clootens, N., & Kirat, D. (2020). Threshold regressions for the resource curse. *Environment and Development Economics*, 25(6), 1–28. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1355770X20000297
- Closser, S. (2019). The Corruption Game: Health Systems, International Agencies, and the State

in South Asia. Medical Anthropology Quarterly. https://doi.org/10.1111/maq.12549

- Clutterbuck, R. (1995). Peru: Cocaine, Terrorism and Corruption. *International Relations*, *12*(5), 77–92. https://doi.org/10.1177/004711789501200506
- Co, E. E. A. (2007). Challenges to the Philippine culture of corruption. In S. Bracking (Ed.), *Corruption and development: The anti-corruption campaigns* (pp. 121–137). Palgrave Macmillan.
- Coates, D., Naidenova, I., & Parshakov, P. (2019). Determinants of governmental support of Russian companies: Lessons on industrial policy, rent-seeking and corruption. *Constitutional Political Economy*, 30(4), 438–466. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10602-019-09289-z
- Coates, J. C., IV. (2015). Corporate speech & the First Amendment: History, data, and implications.(Continuation of II. Empirical Evidence on the Corporate Takeover of the First Amendment through III. The Relationship between the takeover to the New Corruption, with footnotes, p. 249-275)(Symposium: Money, Politics, Corporations and the Constitution). *Constitutional Commentary*, 30(2), 249.
- Cobb, M. D., & Taylor, A. (2015). An Absence of Malice: The Limited Utility of Campaigning Against Party Corruption. *American Politics Research; Am.Polit.Res.*, 43(6), 923–951. https://doi.org/10.1177/1532673X15570470
- Cochrane, C. (2018). Boundary making in anti-corruption policy: Behaviour, responses and institutions. *Australian Journal of Political Science*, 1–21. https://doi.org/10.1080/10361146.2018.1509942
- Cockcroft, A., Andersson, N., Paredes-Solís, S., Caldwell, D., Mitchell, S., Milne, D., Merhi, S., Roche, M., Konceviciute, E., & Ledogar, R. J. (2008). An inter-country comparison of unofficial payments: Results of a health sector social audit in the Baltic States. *BMC Health Services Research*, 8, 15. https://doi.org/10.1186/1472-6963-8-15
- Cockcroft, L. (2010). Global Corruption: An Untamed Hydra. *World Policy Journal*, 27(1), 21–28. https://doi.org/10.1162/wopj.2010.27.1.21
- Cockcroft, L. (2013). *Global corruption: Money, power and ethics in the modern world*. IB Tauris.
- Coco, G., & Lagravinese, R. (2014). Cronyism and education performance. *Economic Modelling*, 38(Journal, Electronic), 443–450. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econmod.2014.01.027
- Coetzee, J. (2015). The impact of corruption on development: A comparative developmental perspective. *Nawa: Journal of Language and Communication*, 9(1), 89.

- Coffee Jr., J. C. (1997). Modern Mail Fraud: The Restoration of the Public/Private Distinction. *Am. Crim. L. Rev.*, 35, 427.
- Cohen, D. V. (1993). Creating and maintaining ethical work climates: Anomie in the workplace and implications for managing change. *Business Ethics Quarterly*, 343–358.
- Cohen, J. M. (2010). Narrow, Don't Abolish, FCPA Facilitating Payments Exception. *ALM*, 244(5).
- Cohen, J. M., Holland, M. P., & Wolf, A. P. (2008). Under the FCPA, Who Is a Foreign Official Anyway? *The Business Lawyer*, 63(4), 1243–1274.
- Cohen, J. R., Pant, L. W., & Sharp, D. J. (1996). A methodological note on cross-cultural accounting ethics research. *The International Journal of Accounting*, 31(1), 55–66.
- Cohen, M. J. (2018). Protesting via the Null Ballot: An Assessment of the Decision to Cast an Invalid Vote in Latin America. *Political Behavior*, 40(2), 395–414. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11109-017-9405-9
- Cohen, P., & Marriott, A. L. (2010). International Corruption. Sweet & Maxwell.
- Cohn, A., & Marechal, M. A. (2018). Laboratory Measure of Cheating Predicts School Misconduct. *Economic Journal*, 128(615), 2743–2754. https://doi.org/10.1111/ecoj.12572
- Cohn, A., Maréchal, M. A., Tannenbaum, D., & Zünd, C. L. (2019). Civic honesty around the globe. *Science*, eaau8712. https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aau8712
- Cokgezen, M. (2004). Corruption in Kyrgyzstan: The facts, causes and consequences. *Central Asian Survey*, 23(1), 79–94.
- Colares, J. F. (2006). The evolving domestic and international law against foreign corruption: Some new and old dilemmas facing the international lawyer. *Washington University Global Studies Law Review*, 5(1), 1–30.
- Colazingari, S., & Rose-Ackerman, S. (1998). Corruption in a paternalistic democracy: Lessons from Italy for Latin America. *Political Science Quarterly*, *113*, 447–470.
- Colbran, N. (2009). Courage Under Fire: The First Five Years of the Indonesian Judicial Commission. *Australian Journal of Asian Law*, 11(2), 273–301.
- Coldham, S. (1995). Legal responses to state corruption in Commonwealth Africa. *Journal of African Law*, *39*(02), 115–126.
- Cole, M. A. (2007). Corruption, income and the environment: An empirical analysis. *Ecological Economics*, 62(3), 637–647. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolecon.2006.08.003

- Cole, M. A., Elliott, R. J. R., & Fredriksson, P. G. (2006). Endogenous Pollution Havens: Does FDI Influence Environmental Regulations?\*. *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, 108(1), 157–178. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9442.2006.00439.x
- Cole, M. A., Elliott, R. J. R., & Zhang, J. (2009). Corruption, Governance and FDI Location in China: A Province-Level Analysis. *The Journal of Development Studies*, 45(9), 1494–1512. https://doi.org/10.1080/00220380902890276
- Cole, S., & Tran, A. (2011). Evidence from the firm: A new approach to understanding corruption. In S. Rose-Ackerman & T. Soreide (Eds.), *International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption* (Vol. 2, pp. 408-). Elgar.
- Cole, W. M. (2015). Institutionalizing a global anti-corruption regime: Perverse effects on country outcomes, 1984-2012. *International Journal of Comparative Sociology*, 56(1), 53–80. https://doi.org/10.1177/0020715215578885
- Coleman, S. (2004). When police should say "no!" to gratuities. *Criminal Justice Ethics*, 23(1), 33–44.
- Coleman, S. (2017). Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *American Criminal Law Review*, 54(4), 1381–1442.
- Colette, A. (2019). Towards a jurisprudence of corruption: Reformulating the contra fiscum principle for the purposive approach. *South African Law Journal*, *136*(4), 749–780. https://doi.org/10.10520/EJC-1b0ae5044d
- Collier, M. (2002). Explaining corruption: An institutional choice approach. *Crime, Law and Social Change, 38*(1), 1–32. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1019802614530
- Collier, M. W. (2013). *Political corruption in the Caribbean Basin: Constructing a theory to combat corruption*. Routledge.
- Collier, P. (2000). How to reduce corruption. African Development Review, 12(2), 191–205.
- Collier, P. (2006a). African Growth: Why a "Big Push"? *Journal of African Economies*, 15(2), 188–211.
- Collier, P. (2006b). Is aid oil? An analysis of whether Africa can absorb more aid. *World Development*, *34*(9), 1482–1497.
- Collier, P., & Dollar, D. (2004). Development Effectiveness: What have we learnt? *The Economic Journal*, *114*(496), F244–F271.
- Collier, P., & Hoeffler, A. (2004). Greed and grievance in civil war. *Oxford Economic Papers*, 56(4), 563–595.
- Collier, P., & Vicente, P. C. (2012). Violence, bribery, and fraud: The political economy of

elections in Sub-Saharan Africa. Public Choice, 153(1-2), 117-147.

- Collignon, P., Athukorala, P., Senanayake, S., & Khan, F. (2015). Antimicrobial Resistance: The Major Contribution of Poor Governance and Corruption to This Growing Problem. *PLoS* One, 10(3), n/a. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0116746
- Collin, M. (2020). Illicit Financial Flows: Concepts, Measurement, and Evidence. *World Bank Research Observer*, 35(1), 44–86. https://doi.org/10.1093/wbro/lkz007
- Collins, J., McMullen, J., & Reutzel, C. (2016). Distributive justice, corruption, and entrepreneurial behavior. *Small Business Economics*, 47(4), 981–1006. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11187-016-9751-8
- Collins, J., Uhlenbruck, K., & Rodriguez, P. (2009). Why Firms Engage in Corruption: A Top Management Perspective. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 87(1), 89–108. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-008-9872-3
- Colombatto, E. (2003). Why is corruption tolerated? *The Review of Austrian Economics*, *16*(4), 363–379.
- Colombo, G. (2006). Investigating and Prosecuting Large-scale Corruption. *Journal of International Criminal Justice*, 4(3), 510–521. https://doi.org/10.1093/jicj/mql030
- Colón, R., & Bladuell, H. G. (2014). Auditors and the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Lessons from Latin America. Accounting in Latin America (Research in Accounting in Emerging Economies, Volume 14) Emerald Group Publishing Limited, 14(Journal Article), 105–133.
- Colonnelli, E., & Prem, M. (2017). *Corruption and Firms* (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2931602). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2931602
- Comaroff, J., & Comaroff, J. (2004). Policing culture, cultural policing: Law and social order in postcolonial South Africa. *Law & Social Inquiry*, 29(3), 513–545.
- Compte, O. (2005). Corruption and competition in procurement auctions. *The Rand Journal of Economics*, *36*(1), 1–15.
- Condrea, E. (2013). Corruption as a major supporter of underground economy in Romania. *Actual Problems of Economics*, *6*, 273–282.
- Connelly, B. S., & Ones, D. S. (2008). The Personality of Corruption: A National-Level Analysis. *Cross-Cultural Research*, 42(4), 353–385. https://doi.org/10.1177/1069397108321904
- Connolly, M. (2007). Measuring the effect of corruption on sovereign bond ratings. *Journal of Economic Policy Reform*, 10(4), 309–323.

- Conover, K. (2014). Rethinking anti-corruption reforms: The view from ancient Athens.(The Rule of Law in Ancient Athens). *Buffalo Law Review*, *62*(1), 69–117.
- Conroy, P., & Hunter, G. (2011). Economic Analysis of Damages under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act.
- Conry, C. A. (2010). Complying with the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act in the Global Healthcare Industry. *Journal of Health & Life Sciences Law*, *3*, 1–15.
- Contreras-Hermosilla, A. (2002). *Law compliance in the forestry sector: An overview*. World Bank.
- Conway, P., & Wu, X. (2004). Corruption and Unemployment.
- Coogan, J., Lin Forder, E., Madir, J., Seiler, N., & Wee, C. (2015). Combatting fraud and corruption in international development. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 22(2), 228.
- Cook, T. E., & Gronke, P. (2005). The skeptical American: Revisiting the meanings of trust in government and confidence in institutions. *Journal of Politics*, 67(3), 784–803.
- Cooke, F. L., Wang, J., & Wood, G. (2021). A vulnerable victim or a tacit participant? Extending the field of multinationals and corruption research. *International Business Review*, 101890-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ibusrev.2021.101890
- Cooksey, B. (1998). Corruption in aid? How much is acceptable? Governance, 1, 13–18.
- Cooksey, B. (2010). Trends in Corruption during the Mkapa Era—Who Wants to Know? In K. Havnevik & A. C. Isinika (Eds.), *Tanzania in Transition: From Nyerere to Mkapa* (pp. 179–206). Mkuki na Nyota Publishers.
- Cooksey, B. (2012). Aid, governance and corruption control: A critical assessment. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 58(5), 521–531.
- Cooksey, B. (2002). Can aid agencies really help combat corruption? 2, 45–56.
- Cooksey, B., Fundikila, W., & Mikongoti, P. (2018). A review of the performance of Tanzania's Prevention and Combating of Corruption Bureau, 2007-16.
- Cooley, A., Heathershaw, J., & Sharman, J. C. (2018). Laundering Cash, White Washing Reputations. *Journal of Democracy*, 29(1), 39–53. https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2018.0003
- Cooley, A., & Sharman, J. C. (2015). Blurring the line between licit and illicit: Transnational corruption networks in Central Asia and beyond. *Central Asian Survey*, 34(1), 11–28. https://doi.org/10.1080/02634937.2015.1010799
- Cooley, A., & Sharman, J. C. (2017). Transnational Corruption and the Globalized Individual. *Perspectives on Politics*, 15(3), 732–753. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1537592717000937

- Cooper, C. A. (n.d.). Encouraging bureaucrats to report corruption: Human resource management and whistleblowing. *Asia Pacific Journal of Public Administration = Ya Tai Gong Gong Xing Zheng Xue, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–25. https://doi.org/10.1080/23276665.2021.1894955
- Cooper, J. (2021). Political Corruption Cycles in Democracies and Autocracies: Evidence from Micro-data on Extortion in West Africa. *Quarterly Journal of Political Science*, 16(3), 285–323. https://doi.org/10.1561/100.00019175
- Cooper, J. J. (2015). *How Robust is Institutionalized Extortion? A Field Experiment with Truck Drivers in West Africa.*
- Cooray, A., & Dzhumashev, R. (2018). The effect of corruption on labour market outcomes. *Economic Modelling*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econmod.2018.05.015
- Cooray, A., Dzhumashev, R., & Schneider, F. (2017). How Does Corruption Affect Public Debt? An Empirical Analysis. *World Development*, 90, 115–127.
- Cooray, A., & Schneider, F. (2016). Does corruption promote emigration? An empirical examination. *Journal Of Population Economics; J.Popul.Econ.*, 29(1), 293–310. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00148-015-0563-y
- Copelovitch, M., Gandrud, C., & Hallerberg, M. (2015). *Financial regulatory transparency: New data and implications for EU policy* (No. 11353; Policy Contributions). Bruegel. https://ideas.repec.org/p/bre/polcon/11353.html
- Coppier, R. (2006). Corruption, tax revenue and growth: A non linear relationship? (p. 243) [Working Paper]. http://economiaediritto.unimc.it/departments/ded/it/ricerca/pubblicazioni/quaderni/QDief 272005.pdf
- Coppier, R., Costantini, M., & Piga, G. (2009). Do" clean hands" ensure healthy growth?: Theory and practice in the battle against corruption [Working Paper]. Inst. für Höhere Studien (IHS). https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Gustavo\_Piga/publication/46459811\_Do\_Clean\_Ha nds\_Ensure\_Healthy\_Growth\_Theory\_and\_Practice\_in\_the\_Battle\_Against\_Corruption/l inks/02e7e5211d3cac9687000000.pdf
- Coppier, R., Costantini, M., & Piga, G. (2013). The Role of Monitoring of Corruption in a Simple Endogenous Growth Model. *Economic Inquiry*, 51(4), 1972–1985. https://doi.org/10.1111/ecin.12007
- Coppier, R., & Michetti, E. (2006). Corruption vs production. A non-linear relationship. *Economic Modelling*, 23(4), 622–637. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econmod.2006.03.003

- Corbacho, A., Gingerich, D. W., Oliveros, V., & Ruiz-Vega, M. (2016). Corruption as a Self-Fulfilling Prophecy: Evidence from a Survey Experiment in Costa Rica. *American Journal of Political Science*, 60(4), 1077–1092. https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12244
- Corbett, J., & Shiu, R. N. (2014). Leadership Succession and the High Drama of Political Conduct: Corruption Stories from Samoa\*. *Pacific Affairs*, 87(4), 743–763.
- Cordero, G., & Blais, A. (2017). Is a corrupt government totally unacceptable? *West European Politics*, 40(4), 645–662. https://doi.org/10.1080/01402382.2017.1280746
- Cordis, A. (2009). Judicial checks on corruption in the United States. *Economics of Governance*, *10*(4), 375–401. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10101-009-0065-z
- Cordis, A., & Milyo, J. (2013). Do state campaign finance reforms reduce public corruption? (George Mason University, Mercatus Center, Working Paper 13-09). http://web.missouri.edu/milyoj/files/Cordis\_Milyo\_CFR\_and%20Corruption.pdf
- Cordis, A., & Milyo, J. (2015). Don't Blame the Weather: Federal Natural Disaster Aid and Public Corruption [Working Paper]. Mercatus Center. http://web.missouri.edu/milyoj/files/Cordis\_DisasterAidCorruption\_v1.pdf
- Cordis, A. S. (2014). Corruption and the Composition of Public Spending in the United States. *Public Finance Review*, *42*(6), 745.
- Cordis, A. S., & Milyo, J. (2016). Measuring Public Corruption in the United States: Evidence From Administrative Records of Federal Prosecutions. *Public Integrity*, 18(2), 127–148. https://doi.org/10.1080/10999922.2015.1111748
- Cordis, A., & Warren, P. (2014). Sunshine as disinfectant: The effect of state Freedom of Information Act laws on public corruption. *Journal Of Public Economics; J.Public Econ.*, 115(Journal Article), 18–36. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2014.03.010
- Cornelius, W. A. (2000). Mobilized voting in the 2000 elections: The changing efficacy of vote buying and coercion in Mexican electoral politics. In J. I. Dominguez & C. Lawson (Eds.), *Mexico's pivotal democratic elections: Candidates, voters, and the presidential campaign of* (pp. 47–65). Stanford University Press.
- Cornell, A., & Sundell, A. (2019). Money Matters: The Role of Public Sector Wages in Corruption Prevention. *Public Administration*. https://doi.org/10.1111/padm.12634
- Coronel, S. (2010). Corruption and the watchdog role of the news media. In P. Norris (Ed.), *Public Sentinel: News Media and Governance Reform*. World Bank.
- Coronel, S. S. (1998). Pork and other Perks: Corruption and Governance in the Philippines | Philippine Center for Investigative Journalism. http://pcij.org/books/pork-and-other-perks-corruption-and-governance-in-the-philippines/

- Corporate anti-corruption disclosure. (2017). *Accounting, Auditing & Accountability Journal,* 30(8), 1746–1770. https://doi.org/10.1108/AAAJ-02-2015-1965
- Corr, C. F., & Lawler, J. (1999). Damned If You Do, Damned If You Don't—The OECD Convention and the Globalization of Anti-Bribery Measures. *Vand. J. Transnat'l L.*, 32, 1249.
- Corrado, G. (2020). Institutional quality and access to financial services: Evidence from European transition economies. *Journal of Economic Studies (Bradford)*, 47(6), 1363–1376. https://doi.org/10.1108/JES-03-2019-0131
- Corrado, G., & Rossetti, F. (2018). Public corruption: A study across regions in Italy. *Journal of Policy Modeling*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpolmod.2018.01.001
- Corral-Cumbreras, M., & Powell, T.-E. (2019). The effect of consumption of corruption-related news on political cynicism. *Communication & Society (Formerly Comunicación y Sociedad)*, 32(4), 47–62. https://doi.org/10.15581/003.32.4.47-62
- Correa, E. A., Jetter, M., & Agudelo, A. M. (2016). Corruption: Transcending Borders. *Kyklos*, 69(2), 183–207. https://doi.org/10.1111/kykl.12108
- Correani, L. (2005). Preferences, Development and Corruption Trap. *Economia Politica*, 22(2), 177–200.
- Corrigan, C. C. (2014). Breaking the resource curse: Transparency in the natural resource sector and the extractive industries transparency initiative. *Resources Policy*, 40, 17–30.
- Corruption Watch. (2016). Out of Court, Out of Mind: Do Deferred Prosecution Agreements and Corporate Settlements Fail To Deter Overseas Corruption. http://www.cw-uk.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/Corruption-Watch-Out-of-Court-Outof-Mind.pdf
- Corstange, D. (2012). Vote trafficking in Lebanon. *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, 44(03), 483–505.
- Cosenz, F., & Noto, G. (2014). A Dynamic Simulation Approach to Frame Drivers and Implications of Corruption Practices on Firm Performance. *European Management Review*, 11(3–4), 239.
- Costa, A. M. (2006). The Global Challenge of Corruption: Fighting Crime and Building Integrity. In M. Kreutner (Ed.), *The Corruption Monster: Ethik, Politik und Korruption* (pp. 61–68). Czernin Verlag.
- Costa, J. (2017). Networks and illicit associations in corrupt exchanges: Representing a gelatinous system in Italy. *Global Crime*, *18*(4), 353–374. https://doi.org/10.1080/17440572.2017.1332594

- Costa, L. D. A., & Mainardes, E. W. (2016). The role of corruption and risk aversion in entrepreneurial intentions. *Applied Economics Letters*, 23(4), 290–293. https://doi.org/10.1080/13504851.2015.1071462
- Costa, S. (2013). Do Freedom of Information Laws Decrease Corruption? *The Journal of Law, Economics, & Organization, 29*(6), 1317–1343. https://doi.org/10.1093/jleo/ews016
- Costas-Pérez, E., Solé-Ollé, A., & Sorribas-Navarro, P. (2012). Corruption scandals, voter information, and accountability. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 28(4), 469–484.
- Cotton, R. D., Stevenson, W., & Bartunek, J. (2017). A Way Forward: Cascading Ethical and Change Leadership, Values Enactment, and Group-Level Effects on Commitment in Corruption Recovery. *Journal Of Applied Behavioral Science*, 53(1), 89–116. https://doi.org/10.1177/0021886316682591
- Coupet, E. (2003). Investment and corruption: A look at causality. *Journal of the Academy of Business and Economics.*, *1*(2).
- Coupet, E. (2009). Corruption: An Analysis of Its Effects on Output, Investments and Economic Growth. VDM Publishing.
- Coupet Jr, E. (2011). Corruption, investment and economic growth: Theory and international evidence. *Journal of Business & Economics Research (JBER)*, *1*(1).
- Couto, F. F., & Carrieri, A. de P. (2020). The other side of compliance systems and codes of ethics: A Foucauldian perspective on rule-based ethics and corruption control. *Innovar : Revista de Ciencias Administrativas y Sociales*, 30(78). https://doi.org/10.15446/innovar.v30n78.90299
- Couttenier, M., & Toubal, F. (2017). Corruption for sales. *Journal Of Comparative Economics*, 45(1), 56–66. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2016.11.008
- Coviello, D., & Gagliarducci, S. (2010). Building Political Collusion: Evidence from Procurement Auctions. 4939.
- Coviello, D., & Mariniello, M. (2014). Publicity requirements in public procurement: Evidence from a regression discontinuity design. *Journal of Public Economics*, *109*, 76–100.
- Covington, J. P., Newkirk, T. C., & Tillipman, J. (2005). FCPA Enforcement in a Sarbanes-Oxley World. *Corporate Counselor*, 20(3).
- Cowley, E., & Smith, S. (2014). Motivation and mission in the public sector: Evidence from the World Values Survey. *Theory and Decision*, 76(2), 241–263. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11238-013-9371-6
- Cox, G. W., & Kousser, J. M. (1981). Turnout and rural corruption: New York as a test case.

American Journal of Political Science, 646–663.

- Coxson, S. L. (2009). Assessment of Armenian local government corruption potential. *Public* Administration and Development, 29(3), 193–203.
- Crabb, J. (2017). Distressed M&A could ease Brazilian corruption. *International Financial Law Review*.
- Crabb, J. (2018). Mexico to launch own Lava Jato-style investigation. *International Financial Law Review*.
- Crabtree, J. (2014). Funding Local Government: Use (and Abuse) of Peru's Canon System. Bulletin of Latin American Research, 33(4), 452–467. https://doi.org/10.1111/blar.12174
- Cragg, A. (1998). Business, globalization, and the logic and ethics of corruption. *International Journal*, *53*(4), 643–660.
- Cragg, W., & Woof, W. (2002). The U.S. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: A Study of Its Effectiveness. Business and Society Review, 107(1), 98–144. https://doi.org/10.1111/0045-3609.00129
- Craigwell, R., & Wright, A. (2011). Foreign direct investment and corruption in developing economies: Evidence from linear and non-linear panel Granger causality tests. *Economics Bulletin*, 31(3), 2272–2283.
- Crawford, B. (2015). The Freezing Assets of Corrupt Officials Act: A Critical Analysis. *The Canadian Business Law Journal*, *56*(3), 407.
- Crawford, G., & Botchwey, G. (2017). Conflict, collusion and corruption in small-scale gold mining: Chinese miners and the state in Ghana. *Commonwealth & Comparative Politics*, 55(4), 444–470. https://doi.org/10.1080/14662043.2017.1283479
- Cremades, B. M., & Cairns, D. J. A. (2003). Corruption, international public policy and the duties of arbitrators. *Dispute Resolution Journal*, *58*(4), 76.
- Cremer, G. (2010). Corruption & development aid: Confronting the challenges.
- Crider, K., & Milyo, J. (2013). Do State Ethics Commissions Reduce Political Corruption: An Exploratory Investigation. *UC Irvine L. Rev.*, *3*, 717.
- Crisan, E. L., Crisan-Mitra, C., & Dragos, C. (2018). The Impact on Migration Intentions of Perceived Corruption at the Organizational and Country Level in Romania. *Eastern European Economics*, 1–26. https://doi.org/10.1080/00128775.2018.1533410
- Crisp, B. F., Olivella, S., Potter, J. D., & Mishler, W. (2014). Elections as instruments for punishing bad representatives and selecting good ones. *Electoral Studies*, 34, 1–15. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2013.08.017

- Crites, D. M. (2012). The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act at thirty-five: A practitioner's guide. *Ohio State Law Journal*, 73(5), 1049–1068.
- Crivellaro, A. (2013). The Courses of Action Available to International Arbitrators to Address Issues of Bribery and Corruption. *Transnational Dispute Management (TDM)*, 10(3).
- Crivelli, E., & Gupta, S. (2016). Does conditionality in IMF-supported programs promote revenue reform? *International Tax and Public Finance*, 23(3), 550–579. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10797-015-9379-7
- Croes, P. R., & Vermeulen, W. J. V. (2019). Quantification of corruption in preventative cost-based S-LCA: A contribution to the Oiconomy project. *International Journal of Life Cycle Assessment*, 24(1), 142–3349. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11367-018-1507-z
- Croes, P., & Vermeulen, W. (2018). Quantification of corruption in preventative cost-based S-LCA: A contribution to the Oiconomy project. *The International Journal of Life Cycle Assessment*, 1–18. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11367-018-1507-z
- Crook, R., & Manor, J. (2000). *Democratic decentralization*. (No. 11; World Bank Operations Evaluation Department Working Paper).
- Crotty, J. (1997). Practical measures to promote integrity in customs administrations.
- Cruz, C. (2014). Social Networks and Electoral Strategies in the Philippines.
- Cruz, C., & Keefer, P. (2013). *The organization of political parties and the politics of bureaucratic reform.*
- Cruz, J. M. (2015). Police Misconduct and Political Legitimacy in Central America. *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 47(2), 251–283. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022216X15000085
- Cuadrado-Ballesteros, B., & Peña-Miguel, N. (n.d.). Analysing the link between corruption and PPPs in infrastructure projects: An empirical assessment in developing countries. *Journal* of Economic Policy Reform, ahead-of-print(ahead-of-print), 1–20. https://doi.org/10.1080/17487870.2021.1973899
- Cuadrado-Ballesteros, B., & Peña-Miguel, N. (2020). Corruption Perception following Privatization Reforms: The Moderating Role of Governance. *Revista de Contabilidad:* Spanish Accounting Review, 23(1). https://doi.org/10.6018/rcsar.361041
- Cudmore, E., & Whalley, J. (2003). *Border Delays and Trade Liberalization* (Working Paper No. 9485). National Bureau of Economic Research. https://doi.org/10.3386/w9485
- Cuervo-Cazurra, A. (2006). Who cares about corruption? *Journal of International Business Studies*, *37*(6), 807. https://doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.jibs.8400223

Cuervo-Cazurra, A. (2008a). Better the Devil You Don't Know: Types of Corruption and FDI in

Transition Economies. Journal of International Management, 14(1), 12–17.

- Cuervo-Cazurra, A. (2008b). The effectiveness of laws against bribery abroad. *Journal of International Business Studies*, 39(4), 634. https://doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.jibs.8400372
- Cuervo-Cazurra, A. (2014). Transparency and Corruption. In J. Forssbæck & L. Oxelheim (Eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Economic and Institutional Transparency*. Oxford University Press. http://oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199917693.001.0001/oxfordhb -9780199917693
- Cuervo-Cazurra, A. (2016). Corruption in international business. *Journal Of World Business; J.World Bus.*, *51*(1), 35–49. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jwb.2015.08.015
- Cuervo-Cazurra, A., Ciravegna, L., Melgarejo, M., & Lopez, L. (2018). Home country uncertainty and the internationalization-performance relationship: Building an uncertainty management capability. *Journal of World Business*, *53*(2), 209–221. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jwb.2017.11.002
- Cuervo-Cazurra, A., & Genc, M. (2008). Transforming disadvantages into advantages: Developing-country MNEs in the least developed countries. *Journal of International Business Studies*, 39(6), 957–979. https://doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.jibs.8400390
- Çule, M., & Fulton, M. (2005). Some implications of the unofficial economy–bureaucratic corruption relationship in transition countries. *Economics Letters*, 89(2), 207–211. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econlet.2005.05.027
- Çule, M., & Fulton, M. (2009). Business culture and tax evasion: Why corruption and the unofficial economy can persist. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*, 72(3), 811–822.
- Cull, R., & Xu, L. C. (2005). Institutions, ownership, and finance: The determinants of profit reinvestment among Chinese firms. *Journal of Financial Economics*, 77(1), 117–146. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfineco.2004.05.010
- Cullen, J. B., Parboteeah, K. P., & Hoegl, M. (2004). Cross-National Differences in Managers' Willingness to Justify Ethically Suspect Behaviors: A Test of Institutional Anomie Theory. *The Academy of Management Journal*, 47(3), 411–421.
- Culver, C. (n.d.). Chinese investment and corruption in Africa. *Journal of Chinese Economic and Business Studies, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–27. https://doi.org/10.1080/14765284.2021.1925822
- Cummins, M., & Gillanders, R. (2020). Greasing the Turbines? Corruption and access to electricity in Africa. *Energy Policy*, 137. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enpol.2019.111188

- Curini, L. (2015a). An Italian Leitmotiv? Corruption and Competence in the Debates of the Italian Chamber of Deputies (1946–2014). South European Society & Politics, 20(4), 509–531. https://doi.org/10.1080/13608746.2015.1108585
- Curini, L. (2015b). The Conditional Ideological Inducement to Campaign on Character Valence Issues in Multiparty Systems: The Case of Corruption. *Comparative Political Studies*, 48(2), 168.
- Curini, L., & Martelli, P. (2015). *A case of valence competition in elections*. 21(5), 686–698. https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068813491540
- Curto-Rodriguez, R., & Pascual-Fernandez, P. (2021). Is the Fight Against Corruption in the Mexican States Being Squared? Comunication of Reusable Public Data. *Gestión y política pública*, 30(3), 115–145. https://doi.org/10.29265/gypp.v30i3.962
- Czap, H. J., & Nur-tegin, K. D. (2012). Government Positions for Sale-A Model of Grand Corruption. *Business and Politics*, 14(2).
- Da Ros, L., & Taylor, M. M. (2021). Checks and Balances: The Concept and Its Implications for Corruption. *Revista Direito GV*, *17*(2). https://doi.org/10.1590/2317-6172202120
- Da Silva, M. O. (2020). Ethical Standards, Transparency, and Corruption in Brazilian Courts. *New York University Journal of International Law & Politics*, 52(3), 777-.
- Dabla-Norris, E. (2000). *A game-theoretic analysis of corruption in bureaucracies* (No. 00/106). International Monetary Fund.
- Dabla-Norris, E., Brumby, J., Kyobe, A., Mills, Z., & Papageorgiou, C. (2012). Investing in public investment: An index of public investment efficiency. *Journal of Economic Growth*, 17(3), 235–266.
- Dabla-Norris, E., & Freeman, S. (2004). Enforcement of property rights and underdevelopment. *Review of Development Economics*, 8(3), 391–405.
- Dabla-Norris, E., Gradstein, M., & Inchauste, G. (2008). What causes firms to hide output? The determinants of informality. *Journal of Development Economics*, 85(1), 1–27.
- Dabla-Norris, E., & Wade, P. (2001). Rent Seeking and Endogenous Income Inequality.
- Dabla-Norris, M. E., & Paul, E. (2006). *What transparency can do when incentives fail: An analysis of rent capture*. International Monetary Fund.
- Dada, J. T., & Ajide, F. M. (n.d.). The moderating role of institutional quality in shadow economy–pollution nexus in Nigeria. *Management of Environmental Quality*, 32(3), 506–523. https://doi.org/10.1108/MEQ-10-2020-0238

Dada Ojo, M. O. (2014). The Nigeria police and the search for integrity in the midst of diverse

challenges: An effective police management approach. *International Journal of Police Science & Management*, *16*(2), 87–100.

- Dadalauri, N. (2007). Political corruption in Georgia. In S. Bracking (Ed.), *Corruption and Development: The Anti-Corruption Campaigns* (pp. 155–166). Springer.
- Dadasov, R. (2016). *EU Aid and the Quality of Governance* (No. 47; Working Papers/European Research Centre for Anti-Corruption and State Building). http://www.againstcorruption.eu/reports/eu-aid-and-quality-of-governance/
- Dadasov, R., Hefeker, C., & Lorz, O. (2017). Natural Resource Extraction, Corruption, and Expropriation. *Review of World Economics*, 153(4), 809–832. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10290-017-0288-y
- Dadhich, S. (2016). Old dog, new tricks: Fighting corruption in the African natural resources space with the Money Laundering Control Act. *American Journal of Criminal Law*, 44(1), 71–116.
- D'Agostino, G., Dunne, J. P., & Pieroni, L. (2012). Corruption, military spending and growth. *Defence and Peace Economics*, 23(6), 591–604.
- D'Agostino, G., Dunne, J. P., & Pieroni, L. (2016a). Corruption and growth in Africa. *European Journal of Political Economy*, *43*(Journal Article), 71–88. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2016.03.002
- D'Agostino, G., Dunne, J., & Pieroni, L. (2016b). Government Spending, Corruption and Economic Growth. *World Development*, 84(Journal Article), 190.
- Dahlberg, S., & Holmberg, S. (2014). Democracy and Bureaucracy: How their Quality Matters for Popular Satisfaction. West European Politics, 37(3), 515–537. https://doi.org/10.1080/01402382.2013.830468
- Dahlberg, S., Linde, J., & Holmberg, S. (2013). *Dissatisfied democrats: A matter of representation or performance?*
- Dahlberg, S., & Solevid, M. (2016). Does Corruption Suppress Voter Turnout. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties, 26*(4), 489–510.
- Dahlström, C. (2015). Bureaucracy and corruption. In P. Heywood (Ed.), *Routledge Handbook* of *Political Corruption* (pp. 110–120). Routledge.
- Dahlström, C., & Lapuente, V. (2017). Organizing Leviathan: Politicians, bureaucrats and the making of good government. Cambridge University Press.
- Dahlström, C., Lapuente, V., & Teorell, J. (2012). The Merit of Meritocratization. *Political Research Quarterly*, 65(3), 656–668. https://doi.org/10.1177/1065912911408109

- Dahlström, C., Lindvall, J., & Rothstein, B. (2013). Corruption, bureaucratic failure and social policy priorities. *Political Studies*, *61*(3), 523–542.
- Dai, M., Sidiropoulos, M., & Spyromitros, E. (2015). Fiscal Policy, Institutional Quality and Central Bank Transparency. *The Manchester School*, *83*(5), 523.
- Dakolias, M., & Thachuk, K. (2000). Attacking corruption in the judiciary: A critical process in judicial reform. *Wisconsin International Law Journal*, 18(2), 353–406.
- Dal Bo, E. (2007). Bribing voters. American Journal of Political Science, 51(4), 789-803.
- Dal Bo, E., Dal Bo, P., & Di Tella, R. (2006). "Plata o Plomo?": Bribe and Punishment in a Theory of Political Influence. *American Political Science Review*, 100(1), 41–53.
- Dal Bó, E., & Di Tella, R. (2003). Capture by threat. *Journal of Political Economy*, *111*(5), 1123–1154.
- Dal Bó, E., & Rossi, M. A. (2007). Corruption and inefficiency: Theory and evidence from electric utilities. *Journal of Public Economics*, 91(5), 939–962. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2006.11.005
- Dalgaard, C.-J., & Olsson, O. (2008). Windfall Gains, Political Economy and Economic Development. *Journal of African Economies*, 17(suppl 1), 72–109.
- Dalgic, E., & Long, N. V. (2006). Corrupt local governments as resource farmers: The helping hand and the grabbing hand. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 22(1), 115–138. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2005.07.001
- D'Alterio, E. (2014). Global Integrity: National Administrations versus Global Regimes. In J.-B.
   Auby, E. Breen, & T. Perroud (Eds.), *Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach* (pp. 198–214). Elgar.
- Dalton, M. M. (2006). Efficiency v. Morality: The Codification of Cultural Norms in the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *NYU Journal of Law & Business*, *2*, 583–639.
- Daly, C. C., & Fariello Jr, F. A. (2012). Transforming through Transparency: Opening up the World Bank's Sanctions Regime. *World Bank Legal Review*, *4*, 101-.
- Damania, R. (2002). Environmental controls with corrupt bureaucrats. *Environment and Development Economics*, 7(03), 407–427.
- Damania, R., & Bulte, E. (2008). Resources for Sale: Corruption, Democracy and the Natural Resource Curse. *The BE Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy*, 8(1).
- Damania, R., Fredriksson, P. G., & List, J. A. (2003). Trade liberalization, corruption, and environmental policy formation: Theory and evidence. *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management*, 46(3), 490–512.

- Damania, R., Fredriksson, P., & Mani, M. (2004). The Persistence of Corruption and Regulatory Compliance Failures: Theory and Evidence. *Public Choice*, 121(3), 363–390. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-004-1684-0
- Damgaard, M. (2018). Cascading corruption news: Explaining the bias of media attention to Brazil's political scandals. *Opinião Pública*, 24(1), 114–143.
- Damir Piplica. (2021). The Economic Reverse of the Corruption Suppression in Croatia. *Montenegrin Journal of Economics*, 17(2), 195–205. https://doi.org/10.14254/1800-5845/2021.17-2.16
- Dammert, L. (2017). The Peruvian Perfect Storm: State Fragility, Corruption and Organized Crime. In H. S. Kassab & J. D. Rosen (Eds.), *Fragile States in the Americas*. Lexington Books.
- Damon, F.-Y. (2003). Corruption in Mainland China Today: Data and Law in a Dubious Battle. In J. Kidd & F.-J. Richter, *Fighting Corruption in Asia* (pp. 175–201). WORLD SCIENTIFIC. http://www.worldscientific.com/doi/abs/10.1142/9789812795397\_0007
- Dandago, K. I., & Arugu, L. O. (2014). Corruption in Educating Accounting and Finance Students as Root to Financial Crimes in Africa. *International Journal of Academic Research in Progressive Education and Development*, 3(1), 138–149.
- Dandurand, G. (2019). When Biopolitics Turn Digital: Transparency, Corruption, and Erasures from the Infrastructure of Rationing in Delhi. *PoLAR: Political and Legal Anthropology Review*, 42(2), 268–282. https://doi.org/10.1111/plar.12305
- Dane, E., & Sonenshein, S. (2015). On the role of experience in ethical decision making at work: An ethical expertise perspective. *Organizational Psychology Review*, 5(1), 74–96. https://doi.org/10.1177/2041386614543733
- Dang, D. A. (2013). How Foreign Direct Investment Promote Institutional Quality: Evidence from Vietnam. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 41(4), 1054–1072. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2013.05.010
- Dang, L., & Yang, R. (2016). Anti-corruption, marketisation and firm behaviours: Evidence from firm innovation in China. *Economic and Political Studies*, 4(1), 39–61. https://doi.org/10.1080/20954816.2016.1152093
- Dang, Q. V. (2016). The Impact of Corruption on Provincial Development Performance in Vietnam. Crime, Law and Social Change, 65(4–5), 325–350. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-016-9608-8
- Daniel, T., & Maton, J. (2013). Is the UNCAC an effective deterrent to grand corruption? In J. Horder & P. Alldridge (Eds.), *Modern Bribery Law* (pp. 293–327). Cambridge University

Press. http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9781139088398A023

- Daniele, G., Galletta, S., & Geys, B. (2020). Abandon ship? Party brands and politicians' responses to a political scandal. *Journal of Public Economics*, 184. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2020.104172
- Daniels, B., Buntaine, M., & Bangerter, T. (2020). Testing Transparency. Northwestern University Law Review, 114(5), 1263–1333.
- Danil, E., & Kurniawan, I. (2017). Optimizing Confiscation of Assets in Accelerating the Eradication of Corruption. *Hasanuddin Law Review*, 3(1), 67–76. https://doi.org/10.20956/halrev.v3i1.717
- Danilov, A. P., Dikayev, S. U., & Kabanov, P. A. (2014). Preventive impact on corruption in the Republic of Kazakhstan: Review of the commentary to the law of the Republic of Kazakhstan «on combating corruption». *Aktual'nye Problemy Èkonomiki i Prava*, 8(2), 227–237. https://doi.org/10.21202/1993-047X.08.2014.2.227-237
- Danopoulos, C. P.-(Constantine P. (2014). The Cultural Roots of Corruption in Greece. *Mediterranean Quarterly*, 25(2), 105–130.
- Daoud, A. (2015). Quality of Governance, Corruption and Absolute Child Poverty in India. Journal of South Asian Development, 10(2), 148–167.
- D'Aoust, O., & Sterck, O. (2016). Who Benefits from Customary Justice? Rent-seeking, Bribery and Criminality in sub-Saharan Africa. *Journal of African Economies*, 25(3), 439–467. https://doi.org/10.1093/jae/ejw001
- Darabare, S. J. (2014). Electoral Corrupt Practice and Electoral Offences: An Analysis. *Journal* of Legal Analysis and Research, 1(3), 69.
- Darby, J., Desbordes, R., & Wooton, I. (2010). *Does public governance always matter? How experience of poor institutional quality influences FDI to the South*. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1738168
- D'Arcy, M., & Cornell, A. (2016). Devolution and Corruption in Kenya: Everyone's Turn To Eat? *African Affairs*, *115*(459), 246.
- Darden, K. (2008). The Integrity of Corrupt States: Graft as an Informal State Institution. *Politics* and Society, 36(1), 35–59. https://doi.org/10.1177/0032329207312183
- Darley, J. M. (1992). Social Organization for the Production of Evil. *Psychological Inquiry*, 3(2), 199.
- Darley, J. M. (1996). How Organizations Socialize Individuals into Evildoing. In D. M. Messick & A. E. Tenbrunsel (Eds.), *Codes of conduct: Behavioral research into business ethics*

(pp. 13–43). Russell Sage.

- Darley, J. M. (2005). The cognitive and social psychology of contagious organizational corruption.(Corporate Misbehavior by Elite Decision-Makers Symposium: Perspectives from Law and Social Psychology). *Brooklyn Law Review*, 70(4), 1165–1176.
- Darley, W. K. (2012). Increasing Sub-Saharan Africa's share of foreign direct investment: Public policy challenges, strategies, and implications. *Journal of African Business*, 13(1), 62–69.
- Darmer, R. E., Klehm, H., & Roseman, J. S. (2018). Ten Board Questions On Anticorruption Compliance. *Corporate Board*, *39*(231), 20.
- Darr, A. (2003). Gifting practices and interorganizational relations: Constructing obligation networks in the electronics sector. *Sociological Forum*, *18*(1), 31–51.
- Darrough, M. (2010). The FCPA and the OECD Convention: Some Lessons from the U.S. Experience. *Journal of Business Ethics*, *93*(2), 255–276. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-009-0219-5
- Darrough, M. N. (1999). Privatization and Corruption: Patronage vs. Spoils. *International Public* Management Journal, 2(2), 273–298.
- Das, A., & Parry, M. M. B. (2011). Greasing or Sanding? GMM Estimation of the Corruption-Investment Relationship. *International Journal of Economics and Research*, 02(02), 95–108.
- Das, J., & Dirienzo, C. (2009). The nonlinear impact of globalization on corruption. *The International Journal of Business and Finance Research : IJBFR*, *3*(2), 33–46.
- Das, J., & Dirienzo, C. (2010). Tourism Competitiveness and Corruption: A Cross-Country Analysis. *Tourism Economics*, 16(3), 477–492. https://doi.org/10.5367/00000010792278392
- Das, J., & DiRienzo, C. E. (2012). Spatial Decay of Corruption in Africa and The Middle East. Economic Papers: A Journal of Applied Economics and Policy, 31(4), 508–514. https://doi.org/10.1111/1759-3441.12008
- Das, K. C., & Mahalik, M. K. (2020). International subsidiary performance of Indian multinationals in the extractive sector: The role of institutional quality, corruption and investment regime. *Resources Policy*, 67. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.resourpol.2020.101664
- Das, S., & Pohit, S. (2006). Quantifying Transport, Regulatory and Other Costs of Indian Overland Exports to Bangladesh. *World Economy*, 29(9), 1227–1242. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9701.2006.00810.x

- Das, V. (2015). Corruption and the possibility of life. *Contributions To Indian Sociology; Contrib.India.Sociol.*, 49(3), 322–343. https://doi.org/10.1177/0069966715593824
- Das, V. (2018a). Judicial corruption: The case of Nigeria. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 25(4), 926–939. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-02-2017-0011
- Das, V. (2018b). Kleptocracy in Nigeria. Journal of Financial Crime, 25(1), 57-69.
- Dasgupta, S. (2019). The Power of Corruption. *Comparative Studies of South Asia, Africa, and the Middle East, 39*(3), 558–562. https://doi.org/10.1215/1089201X-7885524
- Dash, D. P., Behera, S. R., Rao, D. T., Sethi, N., & Loganathan, N. (2020). Governance, urbanization, and pollution: A cross-country analysis of global south region. *Cogent Economics & Finance*, 8(1). https://doi.org/10.1080/23322039.2020.1742023
- Daskalopoulou, I. (2016). Rent seeking or corruption? An analysis of income satisfaction and perceptions of institutions in Greece. *The Social Science Journal*, 53(4), 477–485. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.soscij.2016.08.003
- Dass, N., Nanda, V., & Xiao, S. C. (2016). Public Corruption in the United States: Implications for Local Firms. *The Review of Corporate Finance Studies*, 5(1), 102–138. https://doi.org/10.1093/rcfs/cfv016
- Dass, N., Nanda, V., & Xiao, S. C. (2020). Geographic Clustering of Corruption in the United States. *Journal of Business Ethics*. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-020-04513-5
- Dastidar, K. G., & Mukherjee, D. (2014). Corruption in delegated public procurement auctions. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 35(Journal Article), 122–127. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2014.05.003
- Daswani, G. (2020). On Cynicism: Activist and Artistic Responses to Corruption in Ghana. *Cultural Anthropology*, 35(1), 104–133. https://doi.org/10.14506/ca35.1.09
- Datt, D. (2016). Inter-governmental political relations in a federation and illegal mining of natural resources. *Environmental Economics and Policy Studies*, 18(4), 557–576. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10018-015-0123-4
- Datu, T. T., & Nawawi, H. J. (2014). Implementation of Good Governance and Bureaucratic Reform in Indonesia. *International Journal of Academic Research*, 6(3), 5–9. https://doi.org/10.7813/2075-4124.2014/6-3/B.1
- Daude, C., & Stein, E. (2007). The Quality of Institutions and Foreign Direct Investment. *Economics & Politics*, 19(3), 317–344. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0343.2007.00318.x
- David, K. E. (2012). Why does the United States regulate foreign bribery: Moralism, self-interest, or altruism? *New York University Annual Survey of American Law*, 67(3),

497–511.

- Dávid-Barrett, E. (2015). Nolan's Legacy: Regulating Parliamentary Conduct in Democratising Europe. *Parliamentary Affairs*, 68(3), 514.
- Dávid-Barrett, E. (2019). Business unusual: Collective action against bribery in international business. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 71(2), 151–170. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-017-9715-1
- Dávid-Barrett, E., & Fazekas, M. (2016). Corrupt Contracting: Partisan Favouritism in Public Procurement [Working Paper]. http://www.againstcorruption.eu/wp-content/uploads/2016/07/WP-49-Corrupt-Contractin g.pdf
- Dávid-Barrett, E., & Fazekas, M. (2019). Grand corruption and government change: An analysis of partisan favoritism in public procurement. *European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research*, 1–20. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10610-019-09416-4
- Dávid-Barrett, E., & Fazekas, M. (2020). Anti-corruption in aid-funded procurement: Is corruption reduced or merely displaced? *World Development*, 132. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2020.105000
- David-Barrett, E., Fazekas, M., Hellmann, O., Mark, L., & McCorley, C. (2020). Controlling Corruption in Development Aid: New Evidence from Contract-Level Data. *Studies in Comparative International Development*, 55(4), 481–515. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12116-020-09315-4
- David-Barrett, E., Heywood, P. M., & Theodorakis, N. (2015). Towards a European Strategy To Reduce Corruption by Enhancing the Use of Open Data (Research Centre on Security and Crime – IT). http://www.againstcorruption.eu/wp-content/uploads/2014/10/21X21\_BROCHURE\_TA COD\_EN.pdf
- David-Barrett, E., Murray, A., Polvi, J., & Burge, R. (2020). Evaluating anti-corruption agencies: Learning from the Caribbean. *Journal of Development Effectiveness*, 12(1), 74–88. https://doi.org/10.1080/19439342.2020.1745869
- Dávid-Barrett, E., & Okamura, K. (2013). *The Transparency Paradox: Why Corrupt Countries Join the Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative*. APSA 2013 Annual Meeting Paper.
- David-Barrett, E., & Okamura, K. (2016). Norm Diffusion and Reputation: The Rise of the Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative. *Governance*, 29(2), 227–246. https://doi.org/10.1111/gove.12163

- Davidovic, D., Harring, N., & Jagers, S. C. (2020). The contingent effects of environmental concern and ideology: Institutional context and people's willingness to pay environmental taxes. *Environmental Politics*, 29(4), 674–696. https://doi.org/10.1080/09644016.2019.1606882
- Davids, C., & Schubert, G. (2011). The global architecture of foreign bribery control: Applying the OECD Bribery Convention. In A. Graycar & R. G. Smith (Eds.), *Handbook of global research and practice in corruption* (p. 319). Edward Elgar.
- Davidson, J. S. (2007). Politics-as-usual on trial: Regional anti-corruption campaigns in Indonesia. *The Pacific Review*, 20(1), 75–99.
- Davidson, S. (1999). Okeahalam and Bah on corruption: A comment. *South African Journal of Economics*, 67(1), 72–77.
- Davies, M. (2000). Ethics in Government and the Issue of Conflicts of Interest. In Y. El-Ayouty,
  K. J. Ford, & M. Davies (Eds.), *Government ethics and law enforcement: Toward global guidelines* (pp. 97–122). Praeger Publishers.
- Davies, S., Stone, L., & Buttle, J. (2016). Covering cops: Critical reporting of Indonesian police corruption. *Pacific Journalism Review*, 22(2), 185–201.
- Davis, C. L., Ai Camp, R., & Coleman, K. M. (2004). The influence of party systems on citizens' perceptions of corruption and electoral response in Latin America.(Author Abstract). *Comparative Political Studies*, 37(6), 677.
- Davis, D. E. (2006). Undermining the Rule of Law: Democratization and the Dark Side of Police Reform in Mexico. *Latin American Politics & Society*, 48(1), 55–86.
- Davis, F. T. (2016). International double jeopardy: U.S. prosecutions and the developing law in Europe. *American University International Law Review*, *31*(1), 57–101.
- Davis, J. (2004). Corruption in Public Service Delivery: Experience from South Asia's Water and Sanitation Sector. *World Development*, 32(1), 53–71. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2003.07.003
- Davis, J., & Ruhe, J. (2003). Perceptions of Country Corruption: Antecedents and Outcomes. Journal of Business Ethics, 43(4), 275–288. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1023038901080
- Davis, K. E. (2002). Self-interest and altruism in the deterrence of transnational bribery. *American Law and Economics Review : The Journal of the American Law and Economics Association*, 4(2), 314–340.
- Davis, K. E. (2009). *Civil remedies for corruption in government contracting: Zero tolerance versus proportional liability* (NYU School of Law, Public Law Research Paper).

- Davis, K. E. (2010). Does the globalization of anti-corruption law help developing countries? In J. Faundez & C. Tan (Eds.), *International Economic Law, Globalization and Developing Countries* (pp. 283–306).
- Davis, K. E. (2012a). The Prospects for Anti-corruption Law: Optimists versus Skeptics. *Hague Journal on the Rule of Law*, 4(2), 319–336.
- Davis, K. E. (2012b). Why Does the United States Regulate Foreign Bribery: Moralism, Self-Interest, or Altruism? *NYU Annual Survey of American Law*, 67(3), 12–51.
- Davis, K. E. (2015). Regulation of Foreign Bribery: The FCPA Enforcement Model. In S. Rose-Ackerman & P. Lagunes (Eds.), *Greed, corruption, and the modern state: Essays in political economy* (pp. 297–316). Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Davis, K. E. (2016). Multijurisdictional Enforcement Games. In *The Research Handbook on Corporate Crime and Financial Misdealing, Jennifer Arlen ed.*, Forthcoming (pp. 16–19).
- Davis, K. E. (2018a). Contracts Procured Through Bribery of Public Officials: Zero Tolerance Versus Proportional Liability. New York University Journal of International Law and Politics, 50(4), 1319.
- Davis, K. E. (2018b). Corruption as a Violation of International Human Rights: A Reply to Anne Peters. *European Journal of International Law*, 29(4), 1289–1296. https://doi.org/10.1093/ejil/chy074
- Davis, K. E. (2019). The Limits of Evidence-Based Regulation: The Case of Anti-Bribery Law (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 3490807). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=3490807
- Davis, K. E. (2020). What counts as a good settlement? *Negotiated Settlements in Bribery Cases*. http://www.elgaronline.com/view/edcoll/9781788970402/9781788970402.00020.xml
- Davis, K. E. (2021a). Anti-corruption Law and Systemic Corruption: The Role of Direct Responses. *Revista Direito GV*, 17(2). https://doi.org/10.1590/2317-6172202129
- Davis, K. E. (2021b). The limits of evidence-based anti-bribery law. *The University of Toronto Law Journal*, *71*(supplement 1), 35–73. https://doi.org/10.3138/utlj-2021-0055
- Davis, K. E., Jorge, G., & Machado, M. R. (2015). Transnational anticorruption law in action: Cases from Argentina and Brazil.(institutional complementarity theory case studies). *Law* and Social Inquiry, 40(3), 664.
- Davis, K. E., Rose-Ackerman, S., & Carrington, P. D. (2013). Does the Globalization of Anti-Corruption Law Help Developing Countries? In Anti-corruption policy: Can international actors play a constructive role? (pp. 169–178). Carolina Academic Press.

- Davis, L., & White, K. R. (2019). Is justice blind? Evidence from federal corruption convictions. *Public Choice*. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-019-00756-7
- Davis, P. J. (2016). "To return the funds at all": Global anticorruption, forfeiture, and legal frameworks for asset return. *The University of Memphis Law Review*, 47(1), 291–357.
- Dawid, H., & Feichtinger, G. (1996). On the persistence of corruption. *Journal of Economics*, 64(2), 177–193. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF01250114
- Dawisha, K. (2014). *Putin's Kleptocracy*. http://www.simonandschuster.com/books/Putins-Kleptocracy/Karen-Dawisha/978147679 5201
- Dawson, H. J. (2014). Patronage from below: Political unrest in an informal settlement in South Africa. *African Affairs*, 113(453), 518–539.
- de Alencar, C. H. R., & Gico Jr, I. T. (2011). When crime pays: Measuring judicial performance against corruption in Brazil. *Law & Business Review of the Americas*, 17(3), 415–434.
- de Almeida, M. A., & Zagaris, B. (2015). Political Capture in the Petrobus Corruption Scandal: The Sad Tale of an Oil Giant. *Fletcher Forum of World Affairs*, *39*(2), 87–99.
- De Angelis, I., de Blasio, G., & Rizzica, L. (2020). Lost in Corruption. Evidence from EU Funding to Southern Italy. *Italian Economic Journal*, 6(2), 355–377. https://doi.org/10.1007/s40797-020-00123-2
- De Beco, G. (2011). Monitoring corruption from a human rights perspective. *The International Journal of Human Rights*, 15(7), 1107–1124.
- de Brito, M., & Costa de Souza, G. (2018). Meanings in research on corruption. *Revista de Administração Pública*, 52(4), 712–730. https://doi.org/10.1590/0034-7612175197
- De Chiara, A., & Livio, L. (2017). The threat of corruption and the optimal supervisory task. *Journal Of Economic Behavior & Organization*, 133, 172–186. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2016.11.006
- De Figueiredo, M. F., Hidalgo, F. D., & Kasahara, Y. (2011). *When do voters punish corrupt politicians? Experimental evidence from Brazil* [Unpublished manuscript, University of California Berkeley].
- De Francesco, F., & Trein, P. (2020). How Does Corruption Affect the Adoption of Lobby Registers? A Comparative Analysis. *Politics and Governance*, 8(2), 116–127. https://doi.org/10.17645/pag.v8i2.2708
- De George, R. T. (1997). Sullivan-Type Principles for US Multinationals in Emerging Economies. U. Pa. J. Int'l Econ. L., 18, 1193.

- De Graaf, G. (2007). Causes of corruption: Towards a contextual theory of corruption. *Public Administration Quarterly*, 39–86.
- De Graaf, G., Huberts, L., & Nelen, J. (2008). Is the Glass Half Full or Half Empty? Perceptions of the Scale and Nature of Corruption in The Netherlands 1. *Perspectives on European Politics and Society*, 9(1), 84–94.
- De Graaf, G., & Huberts, L. W. (2008). Portraying the nature of corruption using an explorative case study design. *Public Administration Review*, 68(4), 640–653.
- De Graaf, G., Maravić, P. von, & Wagenaar, F. (2010). *The good cause. Theoretical perspectives* on corruption. Budrich Publishing.
- De Groot, H. L., Linders, G., Rietveld, P., & Subramanian, U. (2004). The institutional determinants of bilateral trade patterns. *Kyklos*, *57*(1), 103–123.
- De Jaegere, S. (2012). Principles for Anti-Corruption Agencies: A Game Changer. *Jindal Journal of Public Policy*, *1*(1), 90–102.
- de Jager, N., & Steenekamp, C. L. (2016). The changing political culture of the African National Congress. *Democratization*, 23(5), 919–939. https://doi.org/10.1080/13510347.2015.1041382
- de Jong, E., & Bogmans, C. (2011). Does corruption discourage international trade? *European Journal of Political Economy*, 27(2), 385–398. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2010.11.005
- De Jong, G., Tu, P. A., & Van Ees, H. (2012). Which Entrepreneurs Bribe and What Do They Get From It? Exploratory Evidence From Vietnam. *Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice*, *36*(2), 323–345. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-6520.2010.00400.x
- de Jong, G., Tu, P. A., & van Ees, H. (2015). The Impact of Personal Relationships on Bribery Incidence in Transition Economies. *European Management Review*, 12(1), 7.
- de Koker, L. (2011). Applying Anti-Money Laundering Laws to Fight CorruptionThe global architecture of foreign bribery control: Applying the OECD Bribery Convention. In A. Graycar & R. G. Smith (Eds.), *Handbook of global research and practice in corruption*. Edward Elgar.
- de Koker, L., & Harwood, K. (2015). Supplier integrity due diligence in public procurement: Limiting the criminal risk to Australia. *Sydney Law Review, The*, *37*(2), 217–241.
- De la Croix, D., & Delavallade, C. (2009). Growth, public investment and corruption with failing institutions. *Economics of Governance*, *10*(3), 187–219.
- De la Croix, D., & Delavallade, C. (2011). Democracy, rule of law, corruption incentives, and

growth. Journal of Public Economic Theory, 13(2), 155–187.

- De La Croix, D., & Delavallade, C. (2014). Why corrupt governments may receive more foreign aid. *Oxford Economic Papers*, 66(1), 51–66. https://doi.org/10.1093/oep/gpt004
- de la Poza, E., Jódar, L., & Merello, P. (2021). Modeling Political Corruption in Spain. *Mathematics (Basel)*, 9(952), 952-. https://doi.org/10.3390/math9090952
- De La Torre, M. J. (2016). The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Imposing an American definition of corruption on global markets. *Cornell International Law Journal*, 49(2), 495.
- de Lancer Julnes, P., & Villoria, M. (2014). Understanding and addressing citizens' perceptions of corruption: The case of Spain. *International Review of Public Administration*, 19(1), 23–43. https://doi.org/10.1080/12294659.2014.887295
- De, M. B., & Kim, C. (2016). Social Movements against Corruption and Sexual Violence in India Urban Middle Class Approaches. Asian Journal Of Social Science; Asian J.Soc.Sci., 44(1–2), 7–33. https://doi.org/10.1163/15685314-04401002
- De Maria, B. (2008). Neo-colonialism through measurement: A critique of the corruption perception index. *Critical Perspectives on International Business*, 4(2/3), 184–202.
- De Maria, W. (2005). Whistleblower protection: Is Africa ready? *Public Administration & Development*, 25(3), 217.
- De Maria, W. (2007). Does African" corruption" exist? *African Journal of Business Ethics*, 2(1), 1–9.
- De Maria, W. (2008a). Cross Cultural Trespass Assessing African Anti-corruption Capacity. International Journal of Cross Cultural Management, 8(3), 317–341.
- De Maria, W. (2008b). Measurements and markets: Deconstructing the corruption perception index. *International Journal of Public Sector Management*, 21(7), 777–797. https://doi.org/10.1108/09513550810904569
- De Maria, W., & Prasad, A. (2008). The new war on African "corruption": Just another neo-colonial adventure? In *Against the Grain: Advances in Postcolonial Organization Studies*. Liber & Copenhagen Business School Press.
- De Mello, L. E., & Barenstein, M. (2001). Fiscal Decentralization and Governance: A Cross-Country Analysis. *IMF Working Paper IDEAS Working Paper Series from RePEc*, 01/71.
- De Mello, L. R. (2004). Can fiscal decentralization strengthen social capital? *Public Finance Review*, *32*(1), 4–35.

De Mendonça, H. F., & Baca, A. C. (2017). Relevance of corruption on the effect of public

health expenditure and taxation on economic growth. *Applied Economics Letters*, 1–6. https://doi.org/10.1080/13504851.2017.1374533

- De Michele, R. (2003). Follow-up Mechanism of the Inter-American Convention against Corruption: A Preliminary Assessment: Is the Glass Half Empty, The. *Southwestern Journal of Law and Trade in the Americas*, 10, 295.
- De Michele, R. (2013). How Can International Financial Institutions Support Countries' Efforts to Prevent Corruption under International Treaties and Agreements? In S. Rose-Ackerman & P. D. Carrington (Eds.), *Anti-corruption policy: Can international actors play a constructive role*? (pp. 179–200). Carolina Academic Press.
- de Michele, R., Prats Cabrera, J. O., & Losada Revol, I. (2018). *Effects of Corruption in PPP Contracts: Consequences of a Zero-Tolerance Approach* (IDB-DP-625). Inter-American Development Bank. https://doi.org/10.18235/0001355
- De Ree, J., Muralidharan, K., Pradhan, M., & Rogers, H. (2015). *Double for nothing? Experimental evidence on the impact of an unconditional teacher salary increase on student performance in Indonesia*. National Bureau of Economic Research.
- De Rosa, D., Gooroochurn, N., & Görg, H. (2015). Corruption and productivity: Firm-level evidence. *Jahrbücher Für Nationalökonomie Und Statistik*, 235(2), 115–138.
- De Simone, F., & Taxell, N. (2014). Donors and "Zero Tolerance for Corruption": From Principle to Practice. *U4 Brief*.
- De Simone, F., & Zagaris, B. (n.d.). Impact of foreign bribery legislation on developing countries and the role of donor agencies (2014:6; U4 Issue). http://www.u4.no/publications/impact-of-foreign-bribery-legislation-on-developing-count ries-and-the-role-of-donor-agencies/
- de Sousa, L. (2008). 'I Don't Bribe, I Just Pull Strings': Assessing the Fluidity of Social Representations of Corruption in Portuguese Society. *Perspectives on European Politics and Society*, 9(1), 8–23. https://doi.org/10.1080/15705850701825402
- de Sousa, L., Larmour, P., & Hindess, B. (Eds.). (2009). Governments, NGOs and Anti-Corruption: The New Integrity Warriors. Routledge.
- de Sousa, Luis. (2002). Hard Responses to Corruption: Penal Standards and the Repression of Corruption. *Crime, Law & Social Change, 38*, 267–294.
- de Sousa, Luis. (2011). Anti-Corruption Agencies: Between Empowerment and Irrelevance. *Crime, Law & Social Change*, 53, 5–22.
- de Sousa, Luis. (2012). Above the Law, Below Ethics': Some Findings on Portuguese Attitudes Towads Corruption. In Dirk Tanzler, Konstadinos Maras & Angelos Giannakopoulos

(Ed.), The Social Construction of Corruption in Europe (pp. 245–264).

- de Sousa, Luis & Marcelo Moriconi. (2013). Why Voters Do Not Throw the Rascals Out? A Conceptual Framework for Analysing Electoral Punishment of Corruption. *Crime, Law & Social Change*, 60(5), 471–502.
- de Speville, B. (2016). The Struggle Against Corruption: Progress at a Snail's Pace. Why? Asia-Pacific Review, 23(1), 115–124. https://doi.org/10.1080/13439006.2016.1195963
- de Speville, Bertrand. (2010). Overcoming Corruption: The Essentials. BPR Publishers.
- de Speville, Betrand. (2010). Anticorruption Commissions: The 'Hong Kong Model' Revisited. *Asia-Pacific Review*, 17(1), 47–71.
- de Vaal, A., & Ebben, W. (2011). Institutions and the Relation between Corruption and Economic Growth. *Review of Development Economics*, 15(1), 108–123.
- de Viteri Vázquez, A. S., & Bjørnskov, C. (2020). Constitutional power concentration and corruption: Evidence from Latin America and the Caribbean. *Constitutional Political Economy*, 31(4), 509-. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10602-020-09317-3
- De Vries, C. E., & Solaz, H. (2017). The Electoral Consequences of Corruption. Annual Review of Political Science, 20, 391–408. https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-polisci-052715-111917
- De Vries, M., & Sobis, I. (2016). Increasing transparency is not always the panacea. *The International Journal of Public Sector Management*, 29(3), 255–270.
- de Vries, P. (2007). The Orchestration of Corruption and Excess Enjoyment in Westen Mexico. In M. Nuijten & G. Anders (Eds.), *Corruption and the secret of law: A legal anthropological perspective*. Ashgate.
- De Vrieze, F., & Glusac, L. (2020a). Parliament's relationship to anti-corruption agencies: Evidence from Lithuania, Ukraine and Serbia. Westminster Foundation for Democracy. https://www.wfd.org/2020/07/10/report-parliaments-relationship-to-anti-corruption-agenc ies-evidence-from-lithuania-ukraine-and-serbia/
- De Vrieze, F., & Glusac, L. (2020b). *Will the Ukrainian parliament and anti-corruption agency step up to the task of combating corruption?* Westminster Foundation for Democracy. https://www.wfd.org/2020/08/05/will-the-ukrainian-parliament-and-anti-corruption-agen cy-step-up-to-the-task-of-combating-corruption/
- de Waal, A. (2014). When kleptocracy becomes insolvent: Brute causes of the civil war in South Sudan. *African Affairs*, *113*(452), 347–369.
- De Waele, L., Weißmüller, K. S., van Witteloostuijn, A., Weißmüller, K. S., & Arjen van

Witteloostuijn. (2021). Bribery and the Role of Public Service Motivation and Social Value Orientation: A Multi-Site Experimental Study in Belgium, Germany and the Netherlands. *Frontiers in Psychology*, *12*. https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2021.655964

- Deagro, M. (2016). The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and self-disclosure in the health and life sciences industry: Is honesty the best policy? *Georgetown Journal of Law & Public Policy*, 14(1), 309.
- Dearden, S. J. H. (2000). *Corruption and economic development* [Other]. http://e-space.mmu.ac.uk/1870/
- Deases, A. J. (2005). Developing countries: Increasing transparency and other methods of eliminating corruption in the public procurement process. *Public Contract Law Journal*, 34(3), 553–572.
- DeBacker, J., Heim, B. T., & Tran, A. (2015). Importing corruption culture from overseas: Evidence from corporate tax evasion in the United States. *Journal of Financial Economics*, 117(1), 122–138. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfineco.2012.11.009
- Debiel, T., & Gawrich, A. (2013). (Dys-)Functionalities of corruption: Comparative perspectives and methodological pluralism. *Zeitschrift Für Vergleichende Politikwissenschaft*, 7, 1–11. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12286-013-0173-6
- Debnath, K. B., & Mourshed, M. (2018). Corruption Significantly Increases the Capital Cost of Power Plants in Developing Contexts. *Frontiers in Energy Research*, 6. https://doi.org/10.3389/fenrg.2018.00008
- Debnath, R., & Shankar, R. (2014). Does Good Governance Enhance Happiness: A Cross Nation Study. Social Indicators Research, 116(1), 235–253. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-013-0275-1
- Debski, J., & Jetter, M. (2015). *Gender and Corruption: A Reassessment* (No. 9447; IZA Discussion Papers). Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA). https://ideas.repec.org/p/iza/izadps/dp9447.html
- Debski, J., Jetter, M., Mösle, S., & Stadelmann, D. (2018). Gender and corruption: The neglected role of culture. *European Journal of Political Economy*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2018.05.002
- Decelles, K. A., Derue, D. S., Margolis, J. D., & Ceranic, T. L. (2012). Does Power Corrupt or Enable? When and Why Power Facilitates Self-Interested Behavior. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 97(3), 681–689. https://doi.org/10.1037/a0026811
- Dechenaux, E., & Samuel, A. (2012). Pre-emptive Corruption, Hold-up and Repeated Interactions. *Economica*, 79(314), 258–283.

https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0335.2011.00898.x

- Dechenaux, E., & Samuel, A. (2014). Announced vs. Surprise inspections with tipping-off. EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF POLITICAL ECONOMY, 34(Journal Article), 167–183. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2014.01.001
- Deckard, N., & Pieri, Z. (2017). The Implications of Endemic Corruption for State Legitimacy in Developing Nations: An Empirical Exploration of the Nigerian Case. *International Journal of Politics, Culture, and Society*, 30(4), 369–384. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10767-016-9242-6
- Deckert, J., Myagkov, M., & Ordeshook, P. C. (2011). Benford's Law and the Detection of Election Fraud. *Political Analysis*, 19(3), 245–268. https://doi.org/10.1093/pan/mpr014
- Deflem, M. (1995). Corruption, law, and justice: A conceptual clarification. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 23(3), 243–258. https://doi.org/10.1016/0047-2352(95)00018-L
- Dehn, J., R. Reinikka & J. Svensson. (2007). Unique Problems with FCPA Compliance in the People's Republic of China. *Business Law Today*, *16*(5), 14–18.
- Dehn, J., Reinikka, R., & Svensson, J. (2003). Survey Tools for Assessing Performance in Service Delivery. In F. Bourguignon & L. A. P. da Silva (Eds.), *The impact of economic policies on poverty and income distribution: Evaluation techniques and tools*. A copublication of the World Bank and Oxford University Press, New York.
- Deininger, K., & Mpuga, P. (2005). Does Greater Accountability Improve the Quality of Public Service Delivery? Evidence from Uganda. *World Development*, 33(1), 171–191. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2004.09.002
- Dejardin, M., & Laurent, H. (2014). *Greasing the wheels of entrepreneurship? A complement according to entrepreneurial motives* [IDEAS Working Paper Series from RePEc].
- Dekel, E., Jackson, M. o, & Wolinsky, A. (2008). Vote Buying: General Elections. Journal of Political Economy, 116(2), 351–380. https://doi.org/10.1086/587624
- Del Monte, A., & Papagni, E. (2001). Public expenditure, corruption, and economic growth: The case of Italy. *European Journal of Political Economy*, *17*(1), 1–16. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0176-2680(00)00025-2
- Del Monte, A., & Papagni, E. (2007). The determinants of corruption in Italy: Regional panel data analysis. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 23(2), 379–396. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2006.03.004
- Del Monte, A., & Pennacchio, L. (2020). Corruption, Government Expenditure and Public Debt in OECD Countries. *Comparative Economic Studies*. https://doi.org/10.1057/s41294-020-00118-z

- dela Rama, M. (2012). Corporate Governance and Corruption: Ethical Dilemmas of Asian Business Groups. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 109(4), 501–519. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-011-1142-0
- Delaney, P. X. (2007). Transnational Corruption: Regulation Across Borders. *Virginia Journal of International Law*, 47, 413-.
- Delavallade, C. (2006). Corruption and distribution of public spending in developing countries. *Journal of Economics and Finance*, 30(2), 222–239. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02761488
- Delavallade, C. (2012). What Drives Corruption? Evidence from North African Firms. *Journal* of African Economies, 21(4), 499–547.
- DeLeon, P. (1989). Public Policy Implications of Systemic Political Corruption. *Corruption & Reform*, 4(3), 193–215.
- Delgado, M., & McCloud, N. (2017). Foreign direct investment and the domestic capital stock: The good–bad role of higher institutional quality. *Empirical Economics*, 53(4), 1587–1637. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00181-016-1173-6
- Delgado, M. S., Mccloud, N., & Kumbhakar, S. C. (2014). A generalized empirical model of corruption, foreign direct investment, and growth. *Journal of Macroeconomics*, 42(Journal Article), 298–325.
- Della Porta, D. (1996). Actors in Corruption: Business Politicians in Italy. *International Social Science Journal*, 48(3), 349–349.
- Della Porta, D. (2000). Social Capital, Beliefs in Government, and Political Corruption. In S. J. Pharr & R. D. Putnam (Eds.), *Disaffected democracies: What's troubling the trilateral countries*? (pp. 202–228). Princeton University Press.
- Della Porta, D. (2001). A judges' revolution? Political corruption and the judiciary in Italy. *European Journal of Political Research*, 39(1), 1–21. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1007134509892
- Della Porta, D. (2004). Political parties and corruption: Ten hypotheses on five vicious circles. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 42(1), 35–60. https://doi.org/10.1023/B:CRIS.0000041036.85056.c6
- Della Porta, D., & Vannucci, A. (1997a). The `perverse effects' of political corruption. *Political Studies*, *xlv*(3), 516–538.
- Della Porta, D., & Vannucci, A. (1997b). The resources of corruption: Some reflections from the Italian Case. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 27(3), 231–254. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1008215600420

- Della Porta, D., & Vannucci, A. (2006). A Typology of Corrupt Networks. In J. Kawata (Ed.), *Comparing political corruption and clientelism* (pp. 23–44). Ashgate.
- Della Porta, D., & Vannucci, A. (2007). Corruption and anti-corruption: The political defeat of 'Clean Hands' in Italy. West European Politics, 30(4), 830–853. https://doi.org/10.1080/01402380701500322
- Della Porta, D., & Vannucci, A. (2011). *The hidden order of corruption: An institutional approach*. Ashgate Pub.
- Della Porta, D., & Vannucci, A. (2012a). *Corrupt exchanges: Actors, resources, and mechanisms of political corruption*. Aldine de Gruyter.
- Della Porta, D., & Vannucci, A. (2012b). When Anti-Corruption Policy Fails: The Italian Case Eighteen Years After the Mani Pulite Investigations. In D. Tänzler, K. Maras, & A. Giannakopoulos (Eds.), *The social construction of corruption in Europe* (pp. 133–164). Ashgate Pub.
- Dell'Anno, R. (2019). Corruption around the world: An analysis by partial least squares—structural equation modeling. *Public Choice*, *184*(3–4), 327–350. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-019-00758-5
- Dell'Anno, R., & Schneider, F. G. (2006). Estimating the underground economy by using MIMIC models: A response to T. Breusch's critique (No. 2006–07; Economics Working Papers). Department of Economics, Johannes Kepler University Linz, Austria. https://ideas.repec.org/p/jku/econwp/2006\_07.html
- Dell'Anno, R., & Teobaldelli, D. (2015). Keeping both corruption and the shadow economy in check: The role of decentralization. *International Tax and Public Finance*, 22(1), 1–40. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10797-013-9298-4
- Dellepiane-Avellaneda, S. (2010). Review Article: Good Governance, Institutions and Economic Development: Beyond the Conventional Wisdom. *British Journal of Political Science*, 40(1), 195–224.
- Delzangles, H. (2014). Regulatory Authorities and Conflicts of Interest. In J.-B. Auby, E. Breen,
  & T. Perroud (Eds.), *Corruption and conflicts of interest: A comparative law approach* (pp. 15–29). Edward Elgar PubLtd.
  http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.GEN batch:ELGAR01620140507
- Demarco, M. (2016a). Private actors and public corruption: Why courts should adopt a broad interpretation of the Hobbs Act. *Michigan Law Review*, *115*(3), 413.
- Demarco, M. (2016b). PRIVATE ACTORS AND PUBLIC CORRUPTION: WHY COURTS SHOULD ADOPT A BROAD INTERPRETATION OF THE HOBBS ACT. *Michigan*

*Law Review*, *115*(3), 413–438.

- Demas, R. R. (2008). All Hands on Deck: Collaborative Global Strategies in the Battle Against Corruption and Human Trafficking in Africa. University of St. Thomas Law Journal, 6, 204–658.
- Demas, R. R. (2011). Moment of truth: Development in sub-Saharan Africa and critical alterations needed in application of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and other anti-corruption initiatives. *American University International Law Review*, 26(2), 315–369.
- Demas, R. R. (2014). Biting the hands that feed: Corporate charity and the U.S. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *American University International Law Review*, *29*(2), 335–368.
- Demetriades, P., & Vassileva, R. (2020). Money Laundering and Central Bank Governance in The European Union. *Journal of International Economic Law*, 23(2), 509–533. https://doi.org/10.1093/jiel/jgaa011
- Demidov, B. (2005). Corruption in Russia, 2000–2003: The Role of the Federal Okrugs and Presidential Envoys. In *The Dynamics of Russian Politics–Putin's Reform of Federal-Regional Relations* (Vol. 2). Rowman & Littlefield.
- Deming, S. H. (1999). Foreign Corrupt Practices. International Law, 507-.
- Deming, S. H. (2006). The potent and broad-ranging implications of the accounting and record-keeping provisions of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act.(The Changing Face of White-Collar Crime). *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology*, 96(2), 465.
- Deming, S. H. (2014). Canada's Corruption of Foreign Public Officials Act and secret commissions offense. *American University International Law Review*, 29(2), 369–398.
- Demir, F., & Hu, C. (2016). Institutional Differences and the Direction of Bilateral Foreign Direct Investment Flows: Are South-South Flows any Different than the Rest? World Economy, 39(12), 2000–2024. https://doi.org/10.1111/twec.12356
- Demir, F., Hu, C., Liu, J., & Shen, H. (2022). Local corruption, total factor productivity and firm heterogeneity: Empirical evidence from Chinese manufacturing firms. *World Development*, 151, 105770-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2021.105770
- Demirbag, M., Glaister, K. W., & Tatoglu, E. (2007). Institutional and transaction cost influences on MNEs' ownership strategies of their affiliates: Evidence from an emerging market. *Journal of World Business*, 42(4), 418–434. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jwb.2007.06.004
- Demirbag, M., McGuinness, M., & Altay, H. (2010). Perceptions of Institutional Environment and Entry Mode: FDI from an Emerging Country. *MIR: Management International*

*Review*, 50(2), 207–240.

- Demirbag, M., Tatoglu, E., & Glaister, K. W. (2010). Institutional and Transaction Cost Influences on Partnership Structure of Foreign Affiliates. *Management International Review*, 50(6), 709–745. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11575-010-0055-y
- Dempster, G., & Isaacs, J. (2017). Entrepreneurship, corruption and economic freedom. Journal of Entrepreneurship and Public Policy, 6(2), 181–192. https://doi.org/10.1108/JEPP-08-2016-0030
- den Nieuwenboer, N. A., & Kaptein, M. (2008). Spiraling Down into Corruption: A Dynamic Analysis of the Social Identity Processes that Cause Corruption in Organizations to Grow. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 83(2), 133–146. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-007-9617-8
- Deng, F. (2017). Anti-corruption in Chinese urban planning: The case of adjusting FAR. *Cities*, 70, 65–72. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cities.2017.06.022
- Deng, J. (2018). The National Supervision Commission: A New Anti-corruption Model in China. International Journal of Law, Crime and Justice, 52, 58–73. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijlcj.2017.09.005
- Deng, X. M., Wang, Y. H., Zhang, Q. Q., Huang, J. X., & Cui, J. J. (2014). Analysis of fraud risk in public construction projects in China. *PUBLIC MONEY & MANAGEMENT*, 34(1), 51–58. https://doi.org/10.1080/09540962.2014.865939
- Deniozos, N., Vlados, C., & Chatzinikolaou, D. (2019). Corruption as Form of Economic Crime and Government Effectiveness (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 3466321). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=3466321
- Denisova-Schmidt, E. (2020). Introduction: Corruption in Higher Education: Global Challenges and Responses. In *Corruption in Higher Education* (pp. 1–12). Brill Sense. https://brill.com/view/book/edcoll/9789004433885/BP000001.xml
- Denisova-Schmidt, E., & Huber, M. (2014). Regional differences in perceived corruption among Ukrainian firms. *Eurasian Geography And Economics*, 55(1), 10–36. https://doi.org/10.1080/15387216.2014.915757
- Denisova-Schmidt, E., Huber, M., & Leontyeva, E. (2016). On the development of students' attitudes towards corruption and cheating in Russian universities. *European Journal of Higher Education, Journal Article*, 1–16. https://doi.org/10.1080/21568235.2016.1154477
- Denisova-Schmidt, E., Huber, M., & Prytula, Y. (2015). An experimental evaluation of an anti-corruption intervention among Ukrainian university students. *Eurasian Geography*

and Economics, 56(6), 713-734. https://doi.org/10.1080/15387216.2016.1155467

- Denisova-Schmidt, E., Huber, M., & Prytula, Y. (2019). The effects of anti-corruption videos on attitudes toward corruption in a Ukrainian online survey. *Eurasian Geography and Economics*, 60(3), 304–332. https://doi.org/10.1080/15387216.2019.1667844
- Denisova-Schmidt, E., & Prytula, Y. (2018). Business corruption in Ukraine: A way to get things done? *Business Horizons*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bushor.2018.06.004
- Denisova-Schmidt, E., & Prytula, Y. (2020). Endemic Corruption in Higher Education: Lessons from Ukraine. In *Corruption in Higher Education* (pp. 20–24). Brill Sense. https://brill.com/view/book/edcoll/9789004433885/BP000004.xml
- Denisova-Schmidt, E., Prytula, Y., & Rumyantseva, N. L. (2018). Beg, borrow, or steal: Determinants of student academic misconduct in Ukrainian higher education. *Policy Reviews in Higher Education*, 1–24. https://doi.org/10.1080/23322969.2018.1518726
- Denolf, B. (2008). The Impact of Corruption on Foreign Direct Investment. The Journal of World Investment & Corruption on Foreign Direct Investment. The Journal of https://doi.org/10.1163/221190008X00016
- Department for International Development. (2015). *Why corruption matters: Understanding causes, effects and how to address them.*
- Depken, C. A., LaFountain, C., & Butters, R. (2006). Corruption and Creditworthiness: Evidence from Sovereign Credit Ratings (Working Paper No. 0601). University of Texas at Arlington, Department of Economics. https://ideas.repec.org/p/txa/wpaper/0601.html
- Depken, C., & Hadžikadić, M. (2017). Corruption in Transition Economies: Cause or Effect? Zagreb International Review of Economics & Business, 20(1), 113–123. https://doi.org/10.1515/zireb-2017-0011
- Depken, C., & Lafountain, C. (2006). Fiscal consequences of public corruption: Empirical evidence from state bond ratings. *Public Choice*, 126(1), 75–85. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-006-4315-0
- Derashid, C., Ibrahim, I., & Bidin, Z. (2019). Public governance quality and tax compliance behavior in developing countries. *International Journal of Social Economics*, 46(3), 338–351. https://doi.org/10.1108/IJSE-11-2016-0338
- Desai, M., Gompers, P., & Lerner, J. (2003). Institutions, capital constraints and entrepreneurial firm dynamics: Evidence from Europe (NBER Working Paper 10165). National Bureau of Economic Research. http://www.nber.org/papers/w10165
- Desai, R. M., & Olofsgård, A. (2011). The Costs of Political Influence: Firm-Level Evidence From Developing Countries. *Quarterly Journal of Political Science*, 6(2), 137–178.

https://doi.org/10.1561/100.00010094

- Desai, S., & Acs, Z. J. (2007). *A theory of destructive entrepreneurship* [Working Paper]. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/Papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1029648
- Desierto, D. (2018). Formal models of the political resource curse. *Economics of Governance*, *19*(3), 225–259.
- Desierto, D. (2019a). *Grand Corruption by Public Officials: Measuring Theft and Bribery* (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 3294012). Social Science Research Network. https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3294012
- Desierto, D. (2019b). *Public Goods, Corruption, and the Political Resource Curse* (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 3293461). Social Science Research Network. https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3293461
- Desierto, D. (2020). *Corruption for Competence* (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 3598278). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=3598278
- Desierto, D. A., & Nye, J. V. C. (2017). Prohibition versus Taxation in Corrupt Environments. Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics (JITE), 173(2), 239–252.
- Desposato, S. (2012). Corruption and Electoral Rules [Working Paper].
- Detkova, P., Tkachenko, A., & Yakovlev, A. (2021). Gender heterogeneity of bureaucrats in attitude to corruption: Evidence from list experiment. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*, 189, 217–233. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2021.06.034
- Detragiache, E., Tressel, T., & Gupta, P. (2008). Foreign Banks in Poor Countries: Theory and Evidence. *The Journal of Finance*, *63*(5), 2123–2160. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-6261.2008.01392.x
- Devadoss, S., & Luckstead, J. (2015). Can a corrupt ruling party win a re-election through vote buying? *Applied Economics, Journal Article*, 1–6. https://doi.org/10.1080/00036846.2015.1073839
- Devarajan, S., & Khemani, S. (2018). If Politics is the Problem, How Can External Actors be Part of the Solution? In *Institutions, Governance and the Control of Corruption* (pp. 209–251). Palgrave Macmillan, Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-65684-7\_8
- Devarajan, S., Khemani, S., & Walton, M. (2014). Can Civil Society Overcome Government Failure in Africa? *WORLD BANK RESEARCH OBSERVER*, 29(1), 20–47. https://doi.org/10.1093/wbro/lkt008
- Devine, V. (n.d.). *NGOs and corruption in post-war reconstruction: The case of Bosnia's refugee return* (U4 Practice Insight 2011). Retrieved August 3, 2016, from

http://www.u4.no/publications/ngos-and-corruption-in-post-war-reconstruction-the-case-of-bosnia-s-refugee-return/

- Dewan, T., & Myatt, D. P. (2007). Scandal, Protection, and Recovery in the Cabinet. *American Political Science Review*, 101(1), 63–77. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055407070025
- Dewi, S. (2014). Balancing privacy rights and legal enforcement: Indonesian practices. *Int.J.of Liability and Scientific Enquiry*, 5(3). https://doi.org/10.1504/IJLSE.2012.051961
- Dey, H. K. (1989). The genesis and spread of economic corruption: A microtheoretic interpretation. World Development, 17(4), 503–511. https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750X(89)90258-1
- Dhaliwal, I., & Hanna, R. (2014). Deal with the Devil: The Successes and Limitations of Bureaucratic Reform in India (Working Paper No. 20482). National Bureau of Economic Research. http://www.nber.org/papers/w20482
- Dhami, S., & Al-nowaihi, A. (2007). Corruption and the Provision of Public Output in a Hierarchical Asymmetric Information Relationship. *Journal of Public Economic Theory*, 9(4), 727–755. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9779.2007.00328.x
- Dheer, R. (2017). Cross-national differences in entrepreneurial activity: Role of culture and institutional factors. *Small Business Economics*, 48(4), 813–842. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11187-016-9816-8
- Dheera-aumpon, S. (2013). Connected lending and concentrated control. *Journal of Financial Stability*, *9*(4), 475–486.
- Dheera-aumpon, S. (2015). Can shareholder rights protection reduce corruption in lending? Int.J.of Monetary Economics and Finance, 8(2). https://doi.org/10.1504/IJMEF.2015.070781
- Dhillon, A., Nicolo, A., & Xu, F. (2017). Corruption, intrinsic motivation, and the love of praise. Journal of Public Economic Theory, 19(6), 1077–1098. https://doi.org/10.1111/jpet.12278
- Di Donato, L. (2018). Behavioural research and corruption: A new promise for governments? *European Law Journal*, 24(6), 510–523. https://doi.org/10.1111/eulj.12218
- Di Falco, S., Magdalou, B., Masclet, D., Villeval, M. C., & Willinger, M. (2020). Can shorter transfer chains and transparency reduce embezzlement? *Review of Behavioral Economics*.
- Di Falco, S., Magdalou, B., Masclet, D., Villeval, M.-C., & Milinger, M. (2015). *Embezzlement: Does transparency of information matter? An Experiment in Tanzania* [IDEAS Working Paper Series from RePEc].

- Di Guardo, M. C., Marrocu, E., & Paci, R. (2016). The effect of local corruption on ownership strategy in cross-border mergers and acquisitions. *Journal of Business Research*, 69(10), 4225–4241. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2016.03.002
- Di John, J. (2011). Is there really a resource curse? A critical survey of theory and evidence.(Report). *Global Governance*, *17*(2), 167.
- Di Mascio, F., Maggetti, M., & Natalini, A. (2018). Exploring the Dynamics of Delegation Over Time: Insights from Italian Anti-Corruption Agencies (2003–2016). *Policy Studies Journal*. https://doi.org/10.1111/psj.12253
- Di Puppo, L. (2010). Anti-corruption interventions in Georgia. *Global Crime*, *11*(2), 220–236. https://doi.org/10.1080/17440571003669233
- Di Puppo, L. (2014). The construction of success in anti-corruption activity in Georgia. *East European Politics*, *30*(1), 105–122. https://doi.org/10.1080/21599165.2013.846260
- Di Tella, R., Donna, J., & Macculloch, R. (2008). Crime and beliefs: Evidence from Latin America. *Economics Letters*, 99(3), 566–569. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econlet.2007.10.002
- Di Tella, R., & Franceschelli, I. (2011). Government Advertising and Media Coverage of Corruption Scandals. American Economic Journal: Applied Economics, 3(4), 119–151. https://doi.org/10.1257/app.3.4.119
- Di Tella, R., & MacCulloch, R. (2006). Corruption and the Demand for Regulating Capitalists. In S. Rose-Ackerman & T. Søreide (Eds.), *International handbook on the economics of corruption* (pp. 352–380). Edward Elgar-c2011.
- Di Tella, R., & Macculloch, R. (2009). Why Doesn't Capitalism Flow to Poor Countries? Brookings Papers On Economic Activity, 1, 285–332.
- Di Tella, R., Perez-Truglia, R., Babino, A., & Sigman, M. (2015). Conveniently Upset: Avoiding Altruism by Distorting Beliefs about Others' Altruism. *American Economic Review*, *105*(11), 3416–3442. https://doi.org/10.1257/aer.105.11.3416
- Di Tella, R., & Savedoff, W. D. (2001). Shining Light in Dark Corners. In *Diagnosis corruption: Fraud in Latin America's public hospitals*. Inter-American Development Bank.
- Di Tella, R., & Schargrodsky, E. (2003). The Role of Wages and Auditing during a Crackdown on Corruption in the City of Buenos Aires. *Journal of Law and Economics*, 46(1), 269–292. https://doi.org/10.1086/345578
- Di Tella, R., & Weinschelbaum, F. (2007). Choosing Agents and Monitoring Consumption: A Note on Wealth as a Corruption-Controlling Device. NBER Working Paper Series, 13163. https://doi.org/10.3386/w13163

- Diaby, A., & Sylwester, K. (2014). Bureaucratic competition and public corruption: Evidence from transition countries. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 35(Journal Article), 75–87. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2014.04.002
- Diaby, A., & Sylwester, K. (2015). Corruption and Market Competition: Evidence from Post-Communist Countries. *World Development*, 66(Generic), 487–499. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2014.09.003
- Diamantis, M. E., & Laufer, W. (2019). *Prosecution and Punishment of Corporate Criminality*. 15, 453–472. https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-lawsocsci-101317-031212
- Diana Carla Benea. (2018). The Image of the National Agency of Integrity in the Mechanism of Cooperation and Verification Reports, from 2007 to 2015. *Sfera Politicii*, *193*, 67–75.
- Diao, Y. (2015). Ethical Analysis of Corruption. *Canadian Social Science*, 11(5), 146–149. https://doi.org/10.3968/7031
- Diaz-Cayeros, A., Magaloni, B., & Romero, V. (2015). Caught in the Crossfire: The Geography of Extortion and Police Corruption in Mexico. In S. Rose-Ackerman, P. Lagunes, & Edward Elgar Publishing (Eds.), *Greed, corruption, and the modern state: Essays in political economy* (pp. 252-275.). Edward Elgar PubLimited. http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.GEN batch:978178471470320151028
- DiBiagio, T. M. (2000). Politics and the criminal process: Federal public corruption prosecutions of popular public officials under the honest services component of the Mail and Wire Fraud Statutes. *Dickinson Law Review*, *105*(1), 57–92.
- Dick, H. (2002). Corruption and good governance: The new frontier of social engineering. In *Corruption in Asia: Rethinking the Governance Paradigm* (p. 72). Federation Press. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=P0sz\_EvRLu8C&oi=fnd&pg=PA71&dq =%E2%80%9CCorruption+and+Good+Governance:+The+New+Frontier+of+Social+En gineering%E2%80%9D,+in+T.+Lindsey+%26+H.+Dick,+eds.+Corrutpion+in+Asia:+Re thinking+the+Governance+Paradigm+&ots=nxJnNZaoFY&sig=364OJr-iofKY43TC2toa z2\_AYNo
- Dick, H., & Butt, S. (2013). Is Indonesia as Corrupt as Most People Believe and Is It Getting Worse? *Melbourne Law School, CILIS Policy Paper*.
- Dicke, R. A., Hendrickson, R. C., & Kutz, S. (2014). NATO's Mafia Ally: The Strategic Consequences of Bulgarian Corruption. *Comparative Strategy*, 33(3), 287–298. https://doi.org/10.1080/01495933.2014.926760
- Dickel, P., & Graeff, P. (2018). Entrepreneurs' propensity for corruption: A vignette-based factorial survey. *Journal of Business Research*, 89, 77–86. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2018.03.036

- Dickerson, C. M. (1999). Political corruption: Free-flowing opportunism. *Connecticut Journal of International Law*, 14(2), 393–405.
- Dietrich, S. (2011). The Politics of Public Health Aid: Why Corrupt Governments Have Incentives to Implement Aid Effectively. *World Development*, *39*(1), 55–63. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2010.06.011
- Dietrich, S. (2013). Bypass or Engage? Explaining Donor Delivery Tactics in Foreign Aid Allocation. *International Studies Quarterly*, 57(4), 698–712. https://doi.org/10.1111/isqu.12041
- Dietz, S., Neumayer, E., & De Soysa, I. (2007). Corruption, the Resource Curse and Genuine Saving. *Environment and Development Economics*, 12(1), 33–53. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1355770X06003378
- Digdowiseiso, K., & Sugiyanto, E. (2021). How effective is institutional quality for the creation of small & medium enterprises (SMEs) in Indonesia? *Economics & Sociology*, 14(1). https://doi.org/10.14254/2071-789X.2021/14-1/17
- diGenova, J. E. (1998). The Independent Counsel Act: A good time to end a bad idea.(Symposium: The Independent Counsel Act: From Watergate to Whitewater and Beyond). *Georgetown Law Journal*, *86*(6), 2299–2305.
- Dijkstra, G. (2018). Aid and good governance: Examining aggregate unintended effects of aid. *Evaluation and Program Planning*, 68, 225–232. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.evalprogplan.2017.09.004
- Dille, B. (2016). Thieves of State: Why Corruption Threatens Global Security. By Sarah Chayes. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, 2015. *Journal of Strategic Security*, 9(2), 129–132. https://doi.org/10.5038/1944-0472.9.2.1531
- Dillman, B. (2007). Introduction: Shining Light on the Shadows: The Political Economy of Illicit Transactions in the Mediterranean (Article). *Mediterranean Politics*.
- Dillon, A., MORTON, R. B., & TYRAN, J.-R. (2015). Corruption in Committees: An Experimental Study of Information Aggregation through Voting.(Report). 17(4), 553.
- Dillon, A., & Oak, M. (2015). Legalization of Bribe Giving when Bribe Type Is Endogenous. 17(4), 580.
- Dimakou, O. (2015). Bureaucratic corruption and the dynamic interaction between monetary and fiscal policy. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 40(Journal Article), 57. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2015.07.004
- Dimant, E. (2014a). The Antecedents and Effects of Corruption A Reassessment of Current (Empirical) Findings (MPRA Working Paper No. 60947).

- Dimant, E. (2014b). *The Nature of Corruption—An Interdisciplinary Perspective* [IDEAS Working Paper Series from RePEc].
- Dimant, E., & Hehenkamp, B. (2014). *More Money More Problems? On the Impact of Wage Increases on Individual Corruptibility Under Uncertainty*. Paderborn: MIMEO.
- Dimant, E., Krieger, T., & Meierrieks, D. (2013). The effect of corruption on migration, 1985–2000. *Applied Economics Letters*, 20(13), 1270–1274. https://doi.org/10.1080/13504851.2013.806776
- Dimant, E., Krieger, T., & Redlin, M. (2015). A Crook is a Crook ... But is He Still a Crook Abroad? On the Effect of Immigration on Destination-Country Corruption. *German Economic Review; Ger.Econ.Rev.*, 16(4), 464–489. https://doi.org/10.1111/geer.12064
- Dimant, E., & Tosato, G. (2018). Causes and Effects of Corruption: What has Past Decade's Empirical Research Taught Us? A Survey. *Journal of Economic Surveys*, *32*(2), 335–356.
- Dimaria, C.-H., & Le Van, C. (2002). Optimal Growth, Debt, Corruption, and R&D. *Macroeconomic Dynamics*, 6(05). https://doi.org/10.1017/S1365100501010082
- Dimitrov, M. (2015). Internal Government Assessments of the Quality of Governance in China. Studies in Comparative International Development, 50(1), 50–72. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12116-014-9170-2
- Dimitrova-Grajzl, V., Grajzl, P., & Guse, A. J. (2012). Trust, perceptions of corruption, and demand for regulation: Evidence from post-socialist countries. *Journal of Socio-Economics*, 41(3), 292–303. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socec.2012.01.005
- Dimock, M. A., & Jacobson, G. C. (1995). Checks and Choices: The House Bank Scandal's Impact on Voters in 1992. *The Journal of Politics*, 57(4), 1143–1159. https://doi.org/10.2307/2960406
- Dimova, G. (2019). The 2017 Anticorruption Protests in Romania: Causes, Mechanisms, and Consequences. *Taiwan Journal of Democracy*, *15*(1), 131–157.
- Dinanti, D., & Tarina, D. D. Y. (2019). The Punishment of Perpetrators of Corruption with the Approach of the Local Wisdom (Businesses Looking For an Alternative Model of Criminal in Indonesia). *International Journal of Multicultural and Multireligious* Understanding, 6(7), 32–44.
- Dinc, I. S. (2005). Politicians and banks: Political influences on government-owned banks in emerging markets. *Journal of Financial Economics*, 77(2), 453–479.
- Dincă, G., Dincă, M. S., Negri, C., & Bărbuță, M. (2021). The Impact of Corruption and Rent-Seeking Behavior upon Economic Wealth in the European Union from a Public Choice Approach. Sustainability (Basel, Switzerland), 13(12), 6870-.

https://doi.org/10.3390/su13126870

- Dincer, O. (2020). If you're corrupt, you'd better be free. *Journal of Economic Studies* (*Bradford*), 47(6), 1307–1325. https://doi.org/10.1108/JES-04-2019-0153
- Dincer, O. C. (2008). Ethnic and religious diversity and corruption. *Economics Letters*, 99(1), 98–102. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econlet.2007.06.003
- Dincer, O. C., & Fredriksson, P. G. (2018). Corruption and environmental regulatory policy in the United States: Does trust matter? *Resource and Energy Economics*, 54, 212–225. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.reseneeco.2018.10.001
- Dincer, O. C., & Gunalp, B. (2012). Corruption and Income Inequality in the United States. Contemporary Economic Policy, 30(2), 283–292. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1465-7287.2011.00262.x
- Dincer, O. C., & Johnston, M. (n.d.). Corruption Issues in State and Local Politics: Is Political Culture a Deep Determinant? Edmond J. Safra Working Papers, No. 48. Unpublished Material. http://ssrn.com/abstract=2491226; http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2491226
- Dincer, O. C., & Johnston, M. (2015). Measuring Illegal and Legal Corruption in American States: Some Results from the Edmond J. Safra Center for Ethics Corruption in America Survey. Safra Center for Ethics Corruption in America Survey (March 16, 2015). Edmond J. Safra Working Papers, 58. http://papers.ssrn.com.ezp-prod1.hul.harvard.edu/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2579300
- Dincer, O., Ellis, C., & Waddell, G. (2010). Corruption, decentralization and yardstick competition. *Economics of Governance*, 11(3), 269–294. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10101-009-0067-x
- Dincer, O., & Gunalp, B. (2020). The effects of federal regulations on corruption in U.S. States. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 65, 101924-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2020.101924
- Dincer, O., & Johnston, M. (2020). Legal corruption? *Public Choice*, *184*(3–4), 219–233. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-020-00832-3
- Dincer, O., & Teoman, O. (2019). Does corruption kill? Evidence from half a century infant mortality data. Social Science & Medicine, 232, 332–339. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2019.05.017
- Ding, S., Qu, B., & Wu, Z. (2016). Family Control, Socioemotional Wealth, and Governance Environment: The Case of Bribes. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 136(3), 639–654. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-015-2538-z

Dininio, P. (2005). The Risks of Recorruption. In B. I. Spector (Ed.), Fighting corruption in

developing countries: Strategies and analysis (pp. 233–250). Kumarian Press.

- Dininio, P., & Orttung, R. W. (2005). Explaining Patterns of Corruption in the Russian Regions. *World Politics*, 57(4), 500–529.
- Diokno, B. E. (2012). Fiscal decentralization after 20 years: What have we learned? Where do we go from here? *The Philippine Review of Economics : A Joint Publication of the University of the Philippines, School of Economics and the Philippine Economic Society, 49*(1), 9–26.
- Dion, M. (n.d.). Conscious capitalism and the organizational propensity to fight corruption. Journal of Financial Crime, 28(3), 686–701. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-09-2020-0194
- Dion, M. (2010a). Corruption and ethical relativism: What is at stake? *Journal of Financial Crime*, *17*(2), 240–250. https://doi.org/10.1108/13590791011033926
- Dion, M. (2010b). What is corruption corrupting? A philosophical viewpoint. *Journal of Money Laundering Control*, 13(1), 45–54. https://doi.org/10.1108/13685201011010209
- Dion, M. (2011). Corruption, fraud and cybercrime as dehumanizing phenomena. *International Journal of Social Economics*, 38(5), 466–476. https://doi.org/10.1108/03068291111123156
- Dion, M. (2013). Uncertainties and presumptions about corruption. *Social Responsibility Journal*, 9(3), 412–426. https://doi.org/10.1108/SRJ-04-2012-0045
- Dion, M. (2016). Bribery and the Grey Areas of Morality. In M. Dion, D. Weisstub, & J.-L.
  Richet (Eds.), *Financial Crimes: Psychological, Technological, and Ethical Issues* (pp. 249–265). Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-32419-7\_12
- Dion, M. (2017). Philosophical connections between the classical and the modern notion of corruption. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 24(1), 82–100.
- DiPietro, W. R., & Flint, M. S. (2012). Political corruption, economic incentive, educational resource input, and the quality of human capital: A panel analysis over twenty-five years for the fifty US states. *International Journal of Economics and Finance*, *4*(5), 25–36.
- Dirienzo, C. (2018). Compliance with anti-human trafficking policies: The mediating effect of corruption. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 1–17. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-018-9780-0
- DiRienzo, C., & Das, J. (2015). Innovation and role of corruption and diversity: A cross-country study. *International Journal of Cross Cultural Management*, 15(1), 51–72. https://doi.org/10.1177/1470595814554790

- Dirienzo, C. E., Das, J., Cort, K. T., & Burbridge, J. (2007). Corruption and the role of information. *Journal of International Business Studies*, 38(2), 320. https://doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.jibs.8400262
- Disch, A., Vigeland, E., & Sundet, G. (n.d.). Anti-Corruption Approaches: A Literature Review. *NoradDev*, *Sutdy 2/2208*. Retrieved August 3, 2016, from http://norad.no/en/toolspublications/publications/2009/anti-corruption-approaches-a-litera ture-review/
- Dissou, Y., & Yakautsava, T. (2012). Corruption, Growth, and Taxation. *Theoretical Economics Letters*, 02(01), 62–66. https://doi.org/10.4236/tel.2012.21011
- Ditton, J. (1977). Perks, pilferage, and the fiddle: The historical structure of invisible wages. *Theory and Society*, 4(1), 39–71. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00209744
- Diviák, T., Dijkstra, J., & Snijders, T. (2018). Structure, multiplexity, and centrality in a corruption network: The Czech Rath affair. *Trends in Organized Crime*, 1–24. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12117-018-9334-y
- Divjak, B., & Pugh, M. (2008). The Political Economy of Corruption in Bosnia and Herzegovina. *International Peacekeeping*, 15(3), 373–386. https://doi.org/10.1080/13533310802058927
- Dix, S., Hussmann, K., & Walton, G. (2012). Risks of corruption to state legitimacy and stability in fragile situations. U4 Issue Paper, 2012(3). http://www.u4.no/publications/risks-of-corruption-to-state-legitimacy-and-stability-in-fra gile-situations/
- Dix, S., & Pok, E. (2009). Combating Corruption in Traditional Societies. In R. I. Rotberg, M. Bunn, American Academy of Arts and Sciences. Committee on International Security Studies, John F. Kennedy School of Government. Program on Intrastate Conflict, & World Peace Foundation (Eds.), *Corruption, global security, and world order* (pp. 239-259.). World Peace Foundation. http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.PMUSE batch:PMUSE342320151124
- Dixit, A. (2018). Anti-corruption Institutions: Some History and Theory. In *Institutions, Governance and the Control of Corruption* (pp. 15–49). Palgrave Macmillan, Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-65684-7 2
- Dixit, A. K. (2015). How Business Community Institutions Can Help Fight Corruption. The World Bank Economic Review, 29(suppl1), S25–S47. https://doi.org/10.1093/wber/lhv016
- Dixit, A. K. (2016). Corruption: Supply-Side and Demand-Side Solutions. In S. M. Dev & P. G. Babu (Eds.), *Development in India: Micro and Macro Perspectives* (pp. 57-68.). Springer

India, New Delhi.

- Dixon, O. (2021). The efficacy of Australia adopting a debarment regime in public procurement. *Federal Law Review*, 49(1), 122–148.
- Dizon-Ross, R., Dupas, P., & Robinson, J. (2015). *Governance and the Effectiveness of Public Health Subsidies* (p. 21324) [NBER Working Paper Series].
- Djankov, S., La Porta, R. L., López De Silanes, F., & Shleifer, A. (2002). The regulation of entry. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 117(1), 1–37.
- Djankov, S., La Porta, R., Lopez-de-Silanes, F., & Shleifer, A. (2010). Disclosure by Politicians. *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, 2(2), 179–209. https://doi.org/10.1257/app.2.2.179
- Djankov, S., Mcliesh, C., Nenova, T., & Shleifer, A. (2003). Who Owns the Media? *The Journal* of Law and Economics, 46(2), 341–382. https://doi.org/10.1086/377116
- Djankov, S., Montalvo, J., & Reynal-Querol, M. (2008). The curse of aid. *Journal of Economic Growth*, *13*(3), 169–194. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10887-008-9032-8
- Djankov, S., Nikolova, E., & Zilinsky, J. (2016). The happiness gap in Eastern Europe. *Journal* of Comparative Economics, 44(1), 108–124. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2015.10.006
- Djawadi, B., & Fahr, R. (2013). The Impact of Risk Perception and Risk Attitudes on Corrupt Behavior: Evidence from a Petty Corruption Experiment. *IDEAS Working Paper Series from RePEc*.
- Do, Q.-A., & Serfaty-de Medeiros, K. (2008). Corruption, Delays, and the Pattern of Trade [Working Paper]. http://www.mysmu.edu/faculty/quocanhdo/default\_files/Papers/Do%20Serfaty-de-Medei ros%202008%20corruption%20trade.pdf
- Doan, A.-T., Khan, A., Tran, Q., & Holmes, S. (n.d.). Bribery Environments and Manufacturing SME Efficiency: Evidence from a Transitional Economy. *International Journal of Public Administration, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–22. https://doi.org/10.1080/01900692.2021.2010753
- Dobie, L. (2018). Uphill battle against corruption. Public Finance, 10, 39-39.
- Dobos, N. (2017). Networking, Corruption, and Subversion. *Journal Of Business Ethics*, 144(3), 467–478. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-015-2853-4
- Dobovsek, Bojan. (2006). Corruption, Informal Networks and Integrity Plans. In M. Kreutner (Ed.), *The corruption monster: Ethik, Politik und Korruption* (pp. 69-78.). Czernin.
- Dobratz, B., & Whitfield, S. (1992). Does scandal influence voters' party preference? The case

of Greece during the Papandreou era. European Sociological Review, 8(2), 167.

- Dobrowolski, Z. (2017). *Combating corruption and other organizational pathologies*. Peter Lang.
- Dobrowolski, Z., & Sułkowski, Ł. (2019). Implementing a Sustainable Model for Anti-Money Laundering in the United Nations Development Goals. *Sustainability (Basel, Switzerland)*, *12*(1), 244-. https://doi.org/10.3390/su12010244
- Dobson, C., & Andres, A. (2011). Is Corruption Really Bad for Inequality? Evidence from Latin America. *Journal of Development Studies*, 47(7), 959–976. https://doi.org/10.1080/00220388.2010.509784
- Dobson, S., & Ramlogan-Dobson, C. (2010). Is there a trade-off between income inequality and corruption? Evidence from Latin America. *Economics Letters*, 107(2), 102–104. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econlet.2009.12.038
- Dobson, S., & Ramlogan-Dobson, C. (2012a). Inequality, corruption and the informal sector. *Economics Letters*, *115*(1), 104–107. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econlet.2011.11.034
- Dobson, S., & Ramlogan-Dobson, C. (2012b). Why is Corruption Less Harmful to Income Inequality in Latin America? *World Development*, 40(8), 1534–1545. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2012.04.015
- Dodge, M., & Pontell, H. N. (2021). Political crime and corruption take center stage: Introductory notes. *Crime, Law, and Social Change*, 75(3), 195–200. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-021-09950-5
- Doğan, M. K., & Evrenk, H. (n.d.). Ignorance or trade-off? Testing three explanations for the re-election of corrupt politicians using data from an embedded survey in Turkey. *Turkish Studies, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–26. https://doi.org/10.1080/14683849.2020.1815534
- Dogmus, Ö. C., & Nielsen, J. Ø. (2020). The on-paper hydropower boom: A case study of corruption in the hydropower sector in Bosnia and Herzegovina. *Ecological Economics*, 172. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolecon.2020.106630
- Doh, J. P., Rodriguez, P., Uhlenbruck, K., Collins, J., & Eden, L. (2003). Coping with corruption in foreign markets. *Academy of Management Executive*, *17*(3), 114–127.
- Doig, A. (n.d.). Dealing with corruption: The next steps. *Crime, Law and Social Change,* 29(2–3), 99–112. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1008390808395
- Doig, A. (1995). Good government and sustainable anti-corruption strategies: A role for independent anti-corruption agencies? *Public Administration and Development*, 15(2), 151–165. https://doi.org/10.1002/pad.4230150206

- Doig, A. (1999a). Corruption and Its Control in the Developmental Context: An Analysis and Selective Review of the Literature. *Third World Quarterly*, *20*(3), 657–676.
- Doig, A. (1999b). In the state we trust? Democratisation, corruption and development. *Commonwealth & Comparative Politics*, *37*(3), 13–36. https://doi.org/10.1080/14662049908447795
- Doig, A. (2006a). Dirty Hands and the Donors: Dealing with Corruption in a Post-Mugabe Zimbabwe. *Political Quarterly*, 77(1), 71–78. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2006.00732.x
- Doig, A. (2006b). Not as Easy as it Sounds? Delivering the National Integrity System Approach in Practice: The Case Study of the National Anticorruption Programme in Lithuania. *Public Administration Quarterly*, 30(3/4), 273–313.
- Doig, A. (2011). Numbers, words and KYC: Knowing Your Country and Knowing Your Corruption. *Critical Perspectives on International Business*, 7(2), 142–158. http://dx.doi.org.ezp-prod1.hul.harvard.edu/10.1108/17422041111128221
- Doig, A. (2014). Roadworks Ahead? Addressing Fraud, Corruption and Conflict of Interest in English Local Government. *Local Government Studies*, *Journal Article*, 1–17. https://doi.org/10.1080/03003930.2013.859140
- Doig, A., & Levi, M. (2020). Editorial: The dynamics of the fight against fraud and bribery—reflections on core issues in this PMM theme. *Public Management Review*, 40(5), 343–348. https://doi.org/10.1080/09540962.2020.1752547
- Doig, A., & Marquette, H. (2005). Corruption and democratisation: The litmus test of international donor agency intentions? *Futures*, 37(2), 199–213. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.futures.2004.03.026
- Doig, A., & Mcivor, S. (2003). The National Integrity System: Assessing corruption and reform. Public Administration and Development, 23(4), 317–332. https://doi.org/10.1002/pad.287
- Doig, A., Mcivor, S., & Theobald, R. (2006). Numbers, nuances and moving targets: Converging the use of corruption indicators or descriptors in assessing state development. *International Review of Administrative Sciences*, 72(2), 239–252.
- Doig, A., & Norris, D. (2012). Improving anti-corruption agencies as organisations. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 19(3), 255–273. https://doi.org/10.1108/13590791211243101
- Doig, A., & Riley, S. (1998). Corruption and Anti-Corruption Strategies: Issues and Case Studies from Developing Countries. In *Corruption and integrity improvement initiatives in developing countries*. New York, NY: UNDP, Management Development and Governance Div, Bureau for Development Policy.

- Doig, A., & Theobald, R. (2000). Corruption and democratisation. Frank Cass.
- Doig, A., & Tisne, M. (2009). A candidate for relegation? Corruption, governance approaches and the (re)construction of post-war states. *Public Administration and Development*, 29(5), 374–386. https://doi.org/10.1002/pad.543
- Doig, A., Watt, D., & Williams, R. (2006). Hands-on or hands-off? Anti-corruption agencies in action, donor expectations, and a good enough reality. *Public Administration and Development*, 26(2), 163–172. https://doi.org/10.1002/pad.398
- Doig, A., Watt, D., & Williams, R. (2007). Why do developing country anti-corruption commissions fail to deal with corruption? Understanding the three dilemmas of organisational development, performance expectation, and donor and government cycles. *Public Administration and Development*, 27(3), 251–259. https://doi.org/10.1002/pad.452
- Dolan, K., Mckeown, B., & Carlson, J. (1988). Popular conceptions of political corruption—Implications for the empirical study of political ethics. *Corruption and Reform*, 3(1), 3–24.
- Dollar, D., Fisman, R., & Gatti, R. (2001). Are women really the "fairer" sex? Corruption and women in government. *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 46(4), 423–429. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0167-2681(01)00169-X
- Domadenik, P., Prasnikar, J., & Svejnar, J. (2016). Political Connectedness, Corporate Governance, and Firm Performance. *Journal Of Business Ethics*, 139(2), 411–428. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-015-2675-4
- Domashova, J., & Politova, A. (2021). The Corruption Perception Index: Analysis of dependence on socio-economic indicators. *Procedia Computer Science*, 190, 193–203. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.procs.2021.06.024
- Dombrovsky, V. (2011). *Do Political Connections Matter? Firm-Level Evidence from Latvia* (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 1168702). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=1168702
- Domfeh, K. A., & Bawole, J. N. (2011). Muting the whistleblower through retaliation in selected African countries. *Journal of Public Affairs*, 11(4), 334–343. https://doi.org/10.1002/pa.382
- Domokos, L. (2015). Strengthening integrity against corruption: The Integrity Project of the State Audit Office of Hungary. *International Journal of Government Auditing*, 42(3), 22–26.
- Domonkos, S. (2016). Who Wants a Progressive Income Tax? *East European Politics & Societies and Cultures*, *30*(2), 423–448. https://doi.org/10.1177/0888325415602055

- Donadelli, M., Fasan, M., & Magnanelli, B. (2014). The Agency Problem, Financial Performance and Corruption: Country, Industry and Firm Level Perspectives. *European Management Review*, 11(3–4), 259.
- Donais, T. (2003). The political economy of stalemate: Organised crime, corruption and economic deformation in post-Dayton Bosnia. *Conflict, Security & Development*, 3(3), 359–382. https://doi.org/10.1080/1467880032000151635
- Donald, D. C. (2013). Countering corrupting conflicts of interest: The example of Hong Kong. In J. Horder & P. Alldridge (Eds.), *Modern Bribery Law* (pp. 66–94). Cambridge University Press. http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9781139088398A013
- Donaldson, T., & Dunfee, T. W. (1999). Ties that bind: A social contracts approach to business ethics. Harvard Business Press. https://books-google-com.ezp-prod1.hul.harvard.edu/books?hl=en&lr=&id=c71Ti8RuT1 0C&oi=fnd&pg=PR7&dq=Donaldson,+T.+%26+T.W.+Dunfee.+1999.+Ties+that+Bind: +A+Social+Contracts+Approach+to+Business+Ethics+(Boston,+MA:+Harvard+Busines s+School+Press).&ots=5t6gMYI\_s5&sig=Z11HUSyW3rWnnPz-bOj7FuaLUk4
- Donchev, D., & Ujhelyi, G. (2014). What Do Corruption Indices Measure? *Economics & Politics*, *26*(2), 309.
- Dong, B., Dulleck, U., & Torgler, B. (2012). Conditional corruption. Journal of Economic Psychology, 33(3), 609–627. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.joep.2011.12.001
- Dong, B., & Torgler, B. (2009a). Corruption and political interest: Empirical evidence at the micro level. *Journal of Interdisciplinary Economics*, *21*(3), 295–325.
- Dong, B., & Torgler, B. (2009b). Corruption, Social Norms and Political Interest. *Empirical Economics Letters*, 8(1), 72-77.
- Dong, B., & Torgler, B. (2010). *The Consequences of Corruption: Evidence from China* [IDEAS Working Paper Series from RePEc].
- Dong, B., & Torgler, B. (2011). Democracy, Property Rights, Income Equality, and Corruption (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 1756816). Social Science Research Network. http://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=1756816
- Dong, B., & Torgler, B. (2012). Corruption and social interaction: Evidence from China. *Journal* of Policy Modeling, 34(6), 932–947. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpolmod.2012.04.005
- Dong, B., & Torgler, B. (2013). Causes of corruption: Evidence from China. China Economic Review, 26, 152–169. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chieco.2012.09.005
- Dong, B., Zhang, Y., & Song, H. (2019). Corruption as a natural resource curse: Evidence from the Chinese coal mining. *China Economic Review*, *57*, 101314.

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chieco.2019.101314

- Dong, Q., & Barcena-Ruiz, J. (2014). Corruption and decisions on opening up markets. *Economic Modelling*, *36*(Journal Article), 23.
- Dongkyu, L. (2021). The Anticipation of Crime and Corruption Problems Due to the Expansion of Telemedicine: A Study Based on the Korea Medical Crime Investigation System. *Frontiers in Public Health*, 9. https://doi.org/10.3389/fpubh.2021.767671
- Donohue, K. (2015). Combatting Fraud, Waste and Abuse: A More Proactive Approach Is the Answer. *The Journal of Government Financial Management*, *64*(1), 54–55.
- Donou-Adonsou, F., Pradhan, G., & Basnet, H. C. (2021). Firm-level aggregate corruption and competition: The role of telecommunications infrastructure. *The Review of Policy Research*. https://doi.org/10.1111/ropr.12459
- Donovan, T., & Karp, J. (2017). Electoral rules, corruption, inequality and evaluations of democracy. *European Journal Of Political Research*, 56(3), 469–486. https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-6765.12188
- D'Onza, G., Brotini, F., & Zarone, V. (2017). Disclosure on Measures to Prevent Corruption Risks: A Study of Italian Local Governments. *International Journal of Public Administration*, 40(7), 612–624. https://doi.org/10.1080/01900692.2016.1143000
- Dormaels, A. (2010). Corruption as a Judgment Label. In *New Emprical Data, Theories and Analyses on Safety, Societal Problems and Citizens' Perceptions* (Vol. 3, pp. 221–238).
- Dormaels, A. (2015). Perceptions of corruption in Flanders: Surveying citizens and police. A study on the influence of occupational differential association on perceptions of corruption. *Policing & Society*, *25*(6), 596.
- Dormaels, A., & Easton, M. (2012). Applying "differential association theory" to understand perceptions of corruption. In *Social analysis of security: Financial, economic and ecological crime; crime,(in) security and (dis) trust; public and private policing* (pp. 103–112). https://biblio.ugent.be/publication/3066541
- Dormaels, A., & Walle, G. V. (2011). Preventing corruption: Lessons learned from anti-corruption training for Belgian customs and excise officers. *World Customs Journal*, 35.
- Dornbierer, A. (2021). *Illicit Enrichment: A Guide to Laws Targeting Unexplained Wealth*. Basel Institute on Governance.
- Doroftei, I. (2016). Measuring Government Favouritism Objectively: The Case of Romanian Public Construction Sector. *European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research*, 22(3), 399–413. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10610-016-9319-9

- Dorotinsky, W. & S. Pradhan. (2007). Exploring Corruption in Public Financial Management. In J. E. Campos, S. Pradhan, & World Bank (Eds.), *The many faces of corruption: Tracking vulnerabilities at the sector level*. World Bank.
- Dorsey, J. M. (2018). Gulf autocrats and sports corruption: A marriage made in heaven. *Sport in Society*, 21(5), 762–772. https://doi.org/10.1080/17430437.2018.1401356
- Dort, T., Méon, P.-G., & Sekkat, K. (2014). Does Investment Spur Growth Everywhere? Not Where Institutions Are Weak. *Kyklos*, 67(4), 482–505. https://doi.org/10.1111/kykl.12064
- dos Santos, L. A., & da Costa, P. M. T. (2014). The contribution of lobby regulation initiatives in addressing political corruption in Latin America. *Journal of Public Affairs*, *14*(3–4), 379.
- Doty, James R. (2007). Toward a Reg FCPA: A Modest Proposal for Change in Administering the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Business Lawyer*, *62*, 1233–1256.
- Douhan, R., & Henrekson, M. (2010). Entrepreneurship and second-best institutions: Going beyond Baumol's typology. *Journal of Evolutionary Economics*, 20(4), 629–643. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00191-010-0174-4
- Douoguih, K. C. (2005). *Does Mineral Resource Dependence Foster Corruption?* [Working Paper].
- Dowd, R. J. (1990). Civil RICO Misread: The Judicial Repeal of the 1988 Amendments to the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Fordham International Law Journal*, *14*(4), 946.
- Drábek, Z. (2001). *The impact of transparency on foreign direct investment* (Staff working paper ERAD 99-02). Genève: WTO, Economic Research and Analysis Div.
- Drackle, Dorle. (2005). Where the Jeeps Come From: Narratives of Corruption in the Alentejo (Southern Portugal). In D. Haller & C. Shore (Eds.), *Corruption: Anthropological perspectives*. Pluto.
- Dragu, T., & Przeworski, A. (2019). Preventive Repression: Two Types of Moral Hazard. The American Political Science Review, 113(1), 77–87. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055418000552
- Drápalová, E., & Di Mascio, F. (2020). Islands of good government: Explaining successful corruption control in two Spanish cities. *Politics and Governance*, *8*, 128-.
- Drápalová, E., & Vampa, D. (2018). The Decline of Traditional Partisanship in Spanish
   Municipalities: Corruption, Inequality and Territorial Mobilisation. *Representation*, 54(4), 349–365. https://doi.org/10.1080/00344893.2018.1539029

Draženović, I., Kunovac, M., & Pripužić, D. (2018). Dynamics and determinants of emigration:

The case of Croatia and the experience of new EU member states. *Public Sector Economics*, 42(4), 415–447. https://doi.org/10.3326.pse.42.4.3

- Drebee, H. A., Razak, N. A. A., & Brisam, A. A. (2021). What are the Determinants of Investment in the Iraqi Agricultural Sector? *IOP Conference Series. Earth and Environmental Science*, 735(1). https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/735/1/012038
- Dreher, A., & Gassebner, M. (2013). Greasing the wheels? The impact of regulations and corruption on firm entry. *Public Choice*, 155(3), 413–432. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-011-9871-2
- Dreher, A., & Herzfeld, T. (2005). *The Economic Costs of Corruption: A Survey and New Evidence* (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 734184). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=734184
- Dreher, A., Kotsogiannis, C., & Mccorriston, S. (2007). Corruption around the world: Evidence from a structural model. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, *35*(3), 443–466. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2007.07.001
- Dreher, A., Kotsogiannis, C., & McCorriston, S. (2009). How do institutions affect corruption and the shadow economy? *International Tax and Public Finance*, *16*(6), 773–796. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10797-008-9089-5
- Dreher, A., Meon, P. G., & Schneider, F. (2014). The devil is in the shadow. Do institutions affect income and productivity or only official income and official productivity? *Public Choice*, *158*(1–2), 121–141. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-012-9954-8
- Dreher, A., & Schneider, F. (2010). Corruption and the shadow economy: An empirical analysis. *Public Choice*, 144(1), 215–238. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-009-9513-0
- Dreher, A., & Siemers, L. (2005). The Intriguing Nexus between Corruption and Capital Account Restrictions. *IDEAS Working Paper Series from RePEc*.
- Dreisbach, T. (2017). Swimming Against the Tide: Implementing Ghana's Anticorruption Action Plan, 2014–2016. Swimming Against the Tide: Implementing Ghana's Anticorruption Action Plan, 2014–2016.
   /publications/swimming-against-tide-implementing-ghanas-anticorruption-action-plan-20 142016
- Drenski, A., Hallren, R., & Lee, J. N. (2019). Tariff evasion in global trade data. The Journal of International Trade & Economic Development, 1–14. https://doi.org/10.1080/09638199.2019.1602667
- Drezner, D. W., & Hite-Rubin, N. (2014). Does Military Power Attract (Corrupt) Foreign Investment? An Empirical Investigation. [Working Paper].

- Dridi, M. (2013). Corruption and economic growth: The transmission channels. *Journal of Business Studies Quarterly*, 4(4), 121–152.
- Driessen, M. (2019). Laughing about Corruption in Ethiopian-Chinese Encounters. *American Anthropologist*, *121*(4), 911–922. https://doi.org/10.1111/aman.13320
- Driffield, N. L., Mickiewicz, T., Pal, S., & Temouri, Y. (2010). Bridging the Gap? Corruption, Knowledge and Foreign Ownership (No. 10–01; CEDI Discussion Paper Series). Centre for Economic Development and Institutions(CEDI), Brunel University. https://ideas.repec.org/p/edb/cedidp/10-01.html
- Driffield, N., Mickiewicz, T., & Temouri, Y. (2014). Institutions and Equity Structure of Foreign Affiliates. *Corporate Governance: An International Review*, *22*(3), 216–229. https://doi.org/10.1111/corg.12054
- Drori, G. S., Jang, Y. S., & Meyer, J. W. (2006). Sources of Rationalized Governance: Cross-National Longitudinal Analyses, 1985–2002. *Administrative Science Quarterly*, 51(2), 205–229. https://doi.org/10.2189/asqu.51.2.205
- Drozd, O., Havryliuk, L., Bratel, S., Dotsenko, O., & Lakiichuk, Y. (2021). Testing Integrity of Police Officers: The Realities of Today. *Journal of Legal, Ethical and Regulatory Issues*, 24(2), 1–8.
- Drugov, M. (2010). Competition in bureaucracy and corruption. *Journal of Development Economics*, 92(2), 107–114. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2009.02.004
- Drugov, M., Hamman, J., & Serra, D. (2014). Intermediaries in corruption: An experiment. *Experimental Economics*, 17(1), 78–99. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10683-013-9358-8
- Drury, A. C., Krieckhaus, J., & Lusztig, M. (2006). Corruption, Democracy, and Economic Growth. International Political Science Review / Revue Internationale de Science Politique, 27(2), 121–136. https://doi.org/10.1177/0192512106061423
- Drybread, K. (2018). When corruption is not a crime: "innocent" white politicians and the racialisation of criminality in Brazil. *Culture, Theory and Critique*, *59*(4), 332–353. https://doi.org/10.1080/14735784.2018.1527706
- Dryden, C. E. (2016). Note: Exploring the promise and potential of a WTO anti-corruption treaty. *Law and Contemporary Problems*, 79(4), 249.
- D'Souza, A. (2011). The OECD Anti-Bribery Convention: Changing the currents of trade. Journal of Development Economics, 97(1), 73–87. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2011.01.002
- D'Souza, A., & Kaufmann, D. (2013). Who bribes in public contracting and why: Worldwide evidence from firms. *Economics of Governance*, *14*(4), 333–367.

- Du, J. (2008). Corruption and Corporate Finance Patterns: An International Perspective. Pacific Economic Review, 13(2), 183–208. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0106.2008.00396.x
- Du, J., Lu, Y., & Tao, Z. (2015). Government expropriation and Chinese-style firm diversification. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 43(1), 155–169.
- Du, Q., & Heo, Y. (2021). Political corruption, Dodd–Frank whistleblowing, and corporate investment. *Journal of Corporate Finance (Amsterdam, Netherlands)*, 102145-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcorpfin.2021.102145
- Duanmu, J.-L. (2011). The effect of corruption distance and market orientation on the ownership choice of MNEs: Evidence from China. *Journal of International Management*, 17(2), 162–174. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.intman.2011.01.003
- Duasa, J. (2008). Tendency of corruption and its determinants among public servants: A case study on Malaysia. *IDEAS Working Paper Series from RePEc*.
- Dubois, P. H. (2012). Domestic and international administrative tools to combat fraud & corruption: A comparison of US suspension and debarment with the World Bank's sanctions system. University of Chicago Legal Forum, 195–235.
- Dubois, P. H. (2013). Sanctions at the World Bank and the Inter-American Development Bank: Addressing Corruption and Fraud in Development Assistance. In A. Del Debbio (Ed.), *Temas de Anticorrupção & Compliance* (pp. 45-).
- Dubois, P. H., Ezzeddin, P., & Swan, C. D. (2016). Suspension and Debarment on the International Stage: Experiences in the World Bank's Sanctions System. *Public Procurement Law Review*, 25, 61-.
- Dubois, P. H., & Nowlan, A. E. (2010). Global Administrative Law and the Legitimacy of Sanctions Regimes in International Law. *Yale Journal of International Law Online*, 36, 15-.
- Dubois, P. H., Peters, K. M., & Berzero, R. (2020). Settlements within the World Bank Group Sanctions System. *Negotiated Settlements in Bribery Cases*. http://www.elgaronline.com/view/edcoll/9781788970402/9781788970402.00013.xml
- Dubrovskiy, V. (2006). Towards Effective Anti-Corruption Strategies in Ukraine: Removing the Cornerstone Without Toppling the Building (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 1438040). Social Science Research Network. http://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=1438040
- Duckett, J. (2001). Bureaucrats in Business, Chinese-Style: The Lessons of Market Reform and State Entrepreneurialism in the People's Republic of China. *World Development*, 29(1), 23–37. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(00)00083-8
- Dudaș, L., & Mihiț, L. (2019). What Shapes Elections and Corruption in Emerging and

Developing Countries ? Ovidius University Annals: Economic Sciences Series, XIX(1), 195–201.

- Dudas, S., & Tsolakidis, N. (2013). Host-State Counterclaims: A Remedy for Fraud or Corruption in Investment-Treaty Arbitration? *Transnational Dispute Management*, 10(3).
- Dudley, L., & Montmarquette, C. (1987). Bureaucratic corruption as a constraint on voter choice. *Public Choice*, *55*(1), 127–160. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00156814
- Duerrenberger, N., & Warning, S. (2018). Corruption and education in developing countries: The role of public vs. private funding of higher education. *International Journal of Educational Development*, 62, 217–225. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijedudev.2018.05.002
- Duflo, E., Dupas, P., & Kremer, M. (2011). Peer effects, teacher incentives, and the impact of tracking: Evidence from a randomized evaluation in Kenya. *American Economic Review*, 101(5), 1739–1774.
- Duflo, E., Greenstone, M., Pande, R., & Ryan, N. (2013). Truth-telling by third-party auditors and the response of polluting firms: Experimental evidence from India. *Quarterly Journal* of Economics, 128(4), 1499.
- Duflo, E., Hanna, R., & Ryan, S. P. (2012). Incentives Work: Getting Teachers to Come to School. American Economic Review, 102(4), 1241–1278. https://doi.org/10.1257/aer.102.4.1241
- Duflo, E., & Topalova, P. (2004). Unappreciated service: Performance, perceptions, and women leaders in india (Framed Field Experiments No. 00233). The Field Experiments Website. https://ideas.repec.org/p/feb/framed/00233.html
- Dufwenberg, M., & Spagnolo, G. (2015). Legalizing Bribe Giving. *Economic Inquiry*, 53(2), 836–853. https://doi.org/10.1111/ecin.12162
- Dugard, J. (2013). Corruption: Is there a Need for a New Convention. In S. Rose-Ackerman & P.
   D. Carrington (Eds.), *Anti-corruption policy: Can international actors play a constructive role?* (pp. 159–168). Carolina Academic Press, 2013.
- Dugast, A., Judais, N., Nganyi, F., & Zhang, H. (2020). Tackling corruption in global health. *The Lancet (British Edition)*, 396(10245), 161–162. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(20)30307-X
- Duggan, M., & Levitt, S. D. (2002). Winning Isnt Everything: Corruption in Sumo Wrestling. American Economic Review, 92(5), 1594–1605. https://doi.org/10.1257/000282802762024665
- Duh, R.-R., Ye, C., & Yu, L.-H. (2018). Corruption and audit market concentration: An international investigation. *Asia-Pacific Journal of Accounting & Economics*, 1–19.

https://doi.org/10.1080/16081625.2018.1540942

- Duh, R.-R., Ye, C., & Yu, L.-H. (2020). Corruption and auditor choice: A cross-country investigation. *Review of Accounting and Finance*, 19(2), 175–197. https://doi.org/10.1108/RAF-12-2018-0273
- Duhamel, L. (2004). The last campaign against corruption in Soviet Moscow. *Europe-Asia Studies*, 56(2), 187–212.
- Duizend, J., & McCann, G. K. (1998). Do Collegiate Business Students Show a Propensity to Engage in Illegal Business Practices? *Journal of Business Ethics*, 17(3), 229–238. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1017945925104
- Dumas, L. J., Wedel, J. R., & Callman, G. (2010). Confronting Corruption, Building Accountability: Lessons from the World of International Development Advising. New York, US: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Duncan, C. J. (2000). Comments on the 1998 Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Amendments: Moral Empiricism or Moral Imperialism. *Asian Pacific Law & Policy Journal*, 1, i.
- Duncan, N. (2006). The Non-Perception Based Measurement of Corruption: A Review of Issues and Methods from a Policy Perspective. In C. J. G. Sampford (Ed.), *Measuring corruption* (pp. 131-162.). Ashgate.
- Dunfee, T. W., & Hess, D. (2001). Getting from Salbu to the "tipping point": The role of corporate action with a portfolio of anti-corruption strategies. *Northwestern Journal of International Law & Business*, 21(2), 471–490.
- Dunning, T. (2004). Conditioning the Effects of Aid: Cold War Politics, Donor Credibility, and Democracy in Africa. *International Organization*, 58(2), 409–423. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818304582073
- Durand, S. (2018). Corruption and Anticorruption in France between the 1670s and the 1780s: The Example of the Provincial Administration of Languedoc. In *Anti-corruption in History: From Antiquity to the Modern Era*. Oxford University Press. http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/oso/9780198809975.001.0001/oso-978 0198809975-chapter-11
- Durham, J. B. J. B. (2004). Absorptive capacity and the effects of foreign direct investment and equity foreign portfolio investment on economic growth. *European Economic Review*, 48(2), 285–306.
- Dusek, L., Ortmann, A., & Lízal, L. (2005). Understanding corruption and corruptibility through experiments. *Prague Economic Papers*, *xiv*(2), 147–162.
- Dusha, E. (2011). Persistent Inequality, Corruption, and Factor Productivity [Working Paper].

http://individual.utoronto.ca/dusha/files/jmp.pdf

Dusha, E. (2015). Intermediated Corruption. International Economic Review, 56(3), 997.

- Dussuyer, I., Mumford, S., & Sullivan, G. (2011). Reporting Corrupt Practices in the Public Interest: Innovative Approaches to Whistleblowing. In A. Graycar, R. G. Smith, A. Graycar, & R. G. Smith (Eds.), *Handbook of global research and practice in corruption*. Edward Elgar. http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.GEN batch:ELGAR05220150821
- Dutt, P. (2009). Trade protection and bureaucratic corruption: An empirical investigation. *Canadian Journal of Economics/Revue Canadienne d'économique*, 42(1), 155–183. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5982.2008.01503.x
- Dutt, P., & Traca, D. (2010). Corruption and Bilateral Trade Flows: Extortion or Evasion? The Review of Economics and Statistics, 92(4), 843–860. https://doi.org/10.1162/REST a 00034
- Dutta, B., & Gupta, P. (2012). *How Do Indian Voters Respond to Candidates with Criminal Charges: Evidence from the 2009 Lok Sabha Elections* [MPRA Paper]. https://mpra.ub.uni-muenchen.de/38417/
- Dutta, I., & Mishra, A. (2003). Corruption and Competition in the Presence of Inequality and Market Imperfections. *IDEAS Working Paper Series from RePEc*.
- Dutta, N., Kar, S., & Roy, S. (2013). Corruption and persistent informality: An empirical investigation for India. *International Review of Economics and Finance*, 27, 357.
- Dutta, N., Kar, S., & Saha, S. (2017). Human capital and FDI: How does corruption affect the relationship? *Economic Analysis and Policy*, 56, 126–134. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eap.2017.08.007
- Dutta, N., & Roy, S. (2016). The Interactive Impact of Press Freedom and Media Reach on Corruption. *Economic Modelling*, 58(Journal Article), 227–236. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econmod.2016.05.008
- Dutta, N., & Sobel, R. (2016). Does corruption ever help entrepreneurship? Small Business Economics; Small Bus.Econ.Group, 47(1), 179–199. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11187-016-9728-7
- Duțulescu, S., & Nișulescu-Ashrafzadeh, I. (2017). Corruption In The Public And Private Sector From Romania: A Comparative Study. *Junior Scientific Researcher*, *3*(1), 30–39.
- Duvanova, D. (2007). Bureaucratic Corruption and Collective Action: Business Associations in the Postcommunist Transition. *Comparative Politics*, 39(4), 441–461. https://doi.org/10.2307/20434054

- Duvanova, D. (2012). Bureaucratic Discretion and the Regulatory Burden: Business Environments under Alternative Regulatory Regimes. *British Journal of Political Science*, 42(3), 573–596. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123411000457
- Duvanova, D. (2014). Economic Regulations, Red Tape, and Bureaucratic Corruption in Post-Communist Economies. *World Development*, 59, 298–312. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2014.01.028
- Dvořáková, V. (2019). Regime Change as a Trigger of Corruption: Experience from Post-communist Countries. *Politologická Revue*, *25*(2), 101–126.
- Dwivedi, O. P., Mishra, D. S., & Mishra, M. (2009). Combating Corruption in India: Challenges and Approaches. In T. Gong & S. K. Ma (Eds.), *Preventing corruption in Asia: Institutional design and policy capacity*. Routledge.
- Dwyer, L., Golden, K., & Lehman, S. (2014). Public Corruption. *The American Criminal Law Review*, *51*(4), 1549.
- Dyck, A., Morse, A., & Zingales, L. (2010). Who Blows the Whistle on Corporate Fraud? Journal of Finance, 65(6), 2213–2253. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-6261.2010.01614.x
- Dye, K. (n.d.). Corruption and Fraud Detection by Supreme Audit Institutions. In A. Shah (Ed.), *Performance Accountability and Combating Corruption*. World Bank. Retrieved August 2, 2016, from http://www.u4.no/recommended-reading/corruption-and-fraud-detection-by-supreme-aud it-institutions/
- Dye, K. M., & Stapenhurst, R. (1998). Pillars of Integrity: The Importance of Supreme Audit Institutions in Curbing Corruption. World Bank. http://www.u4.no/recommended-reading/pillars-of-integrity-the-importance-of-supremeaudit-institutions-in-curbing-corruption/
- Dyussenov, M. (2019). The Role of ICT in Addressing Corruption Across Political Regimes. *Otoritas: Jurnal Ilmu Pemerintahan*, 9(1), 42–55. https://doi.org/10.26618/ojip.v9i1.1508
- Dza, M., Gapp, R., & Fisher, R. (2015). Taking the professionalism out of the profession: A study of procurement and Africa. *Int.J.of Procurement Management*, 8(3). https://doi.org/10.1504/IJPM.2015.069152
- Dzamtovska-Zdravkovska, S., Denkova, J., & Majhosev, A. (2014). Transparecy v. Corruption: The Case of Republic of Macedonia. *Bulgarian Journal of Science and Education Policy*, 8(2), 295–310.
- Dzhumashev, R. (2007). *Corruption, Uncertainty And Growth* (No. 15–07; Monash Economics Working Papers). Monash University, Department of Economics.

https://ideas.repec.org/p/mos/moswps/2007-15.html

- Dzhumashev, R. (2008a). *Corruption and Regulatory Burden* (No. 2081; MPRA Paper). University Library of Munich, Germany. https://ideas.repec.org/p/pra/mprapa/2081.html
- Dzhumashev, R. (2008b). *Corruption and Disposable Risk* (No. 11772; MPRA Paper). University Library of Munich, Germany. https://ideas.repec.org/p/pra/mprapa/11772.html
- Dzhumashev, R. (2009). *Is there a direct effect of corruption on growth?* (No. 18489; MPRA Paper). University Library of Munich, Germany. https://ideas.repec.org/p/pra/mprapa/18489.html
- Dzhumashev, R. (2014a). Corruption and growth: The role of governance, public spending, and economic development. *Economic Modelling*, *37*(Journal Article), 202.
- Dzhumashev, R. (2014b). The two-way relationship between government spending and corruption and its effects on economic growth. *Contemporary Economic Policy : A Journal of Western Economic Association International*, *32*(2), 403–419.
- Dzhumashev, R. (2016). The Role of Income Uncertainty in the Corruption-Growth Nexus. B E Journal Of Economic Analysis & Policy; B E J.Econ.Anal.Policy, 16(2), 1169–1201. https://doi.org/10.1515/bejeap-2015-0056
- Džunić, M., & Golubović, N. (2018). Perceived Corruption in Business Environment: Exploring the Underlying Causes. *E+M Ekonomie a Management*, *21*(4), 48–64. https://doi.org/10.15240/tul/001/2018-4-004
- Ear, S. (2007). Does Aid Dependence Worsen Governance? *International Public Management Journal*, *10*(3), 259–286. https://doi.org/10.1080/10967490701515580
- Ear, S. (2016). Combating corruption in Cambodia. *Asian Education and Development Studies*, 5(2), 159–174.
- Earle, B. (1996). The United States' Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and the OECD anti-bribery recommendation: When moral suasion won't work, try the money argument. (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development). *Dickinson Journal of International Law*, 14(2), 207–242.
- Earle, B. (2000). Bribery and corruption in Eastern Europe, the Baltic States, and the Commonwealth of Independent States: What is to be done? *Cornell International Law Journal*, *33*(3), 483.
- Earle, B., & Cava, A. (2008). Are anti-corruption efforts paying off? International and national measures in the Asia-Pacific region and their impact on India and multinational corporations. *The University of Hawaii Law Review*, 31(1), 59–86.

- Earle, B., & Cava, A. (2014). The penumbra of the United States' Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Brazil's Clean Companies Act and implications for the pharmaceutical industry. *Richmond Journal of Global Law and Business*, 13(3), 439–468.
- Easterly, W., & Pfutze, T. (2008). Where Does the Money Go? Best and Worst Practices in Foreign Aid. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 22(2), 29–52. https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.22.2.29
- Easterly, W., Ritzen, J., & Woolcock, M. (2006). Social Cohesion, Institutions, and Growth. *Economics & Politics*, 18(2), 103–120. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0343.2006.00165.x
- Eaton, J. S. (2020). Combatting Academic Corruption: Quality Assurance and Accreditation Moving Forward. In *Corruption in Higher Education* (pp. 167–171). Brill Sense. https://brill.com/view/book/edcoll/9789004433885/BP000031.xml
- Ebegbulem, J. C. (2020). The Impacts of Political Corruption on Democratic Consolidation and the Electoral Process in Nigeria. *Academicus : International Scientific Journal*, 2020(21), 38–45. https://doi.org/10.7336/academicus.2020.21.03
- Ebekozien, A. (2020). Corrupt acts in the Nigerian construction industry: Is the ruling party fighting corruption? *Journal of Contemporary African Studies*, *38*(3), 348–365. https://doi.org/10.1080/02589001.2020.1758304
- Eboe-Osuji, Chile. (2005). A Desired Subject of International Criminal Law that Is in Dire Need of Prosecution by Universal Jurisdication. In E. A. Ankumah, E. K. Kwakwa, & Africa Legal Aid (Eds.), *African perspectives on international criminal justice* (pp. 132-). Africa Legal Aid.
- Echazu, L. (2008). Corruption, centralization, and the shadow economy. *Southern Economic Journal*, 75(2), 524–537.
- Echazu, L. (2010). Corruption and the Balance of Gender Power. *Review of Law & Economics*, 6(1), 59–74. https://doi.org/10.2202/1555-5879.1397
- Echazu, L., & Garoupa, N. (2010). Corruption and the Distortion of Law Enforcement Effort. *American Law and Economics Review*, 12(1), 162–180. https://doi.org/10.1093/aler/ahp020
- Echeverría, M., González, R. A., & Tagle Montt, F. J. (n.d.). Corruption framing in Latin American media systems. A comparison between Mexico and Chile. *Journal of International Communication, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–23. https://doi.org/10.1080/13216597.2021.1904268
- Ecker, A., Glinitzer, K., & Meyer, T. M. (2016). Corruption performance voting and the electoral context. *European Political Science Review*, 8(3), 333–354.

https://doi.org/10.1017/S1755773915000053

- Economides, K., & de Rezende Alvim, J. L. (2020). Bar exams, legal ethics and the fight against corruption: Lessons from Brazil. *Legal Ethics (Oxford, England)*, *23*(1–2), 31–47. https://doi.org/10.1080/1460728x.2020.1822098
- Eddleston, K. A., Banalieva, E. R., & Verbeke, A. (2020). The Bribery Paradox in Transition Economies and the Enactment of 'New Normal' Business Environments. *Journal of Management Studies*, 57(3), 597–625. https://doi.org/10.1111/joms.12551
- Edison, H. J., Levine, R., Ricci, L., & Sløk, T. (2002). International financial integration and economic growth. *Journal of International Money and Finance*, 21(6), 749–776. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0261-5606(02)00021-9
- Edling, H. (2005). Preventing corruption in public finance management: A practical guide.
- Efendic, A., Pugh, G., & Adnett, N. (2011). Institutions and economic performance: A meta-regression analysis. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 27(3), 586–599.
- Efobi, U. (2015). Politicians' Attributes and Institutional Quality in Africa: A Focus on Corruption. *Journal of Economic Issues*, 49(3), 787–813. https://doi.org/10.1080/00213624.2015.1072393
- Efobi, U., Asongu, S., & Beecroft, I. (2018). Aid, Terrorism, and Foreign Direct Investment: Empirical Insight Conditioned on Corruption Control (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 3284414). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=3284414
- Efobi, U., Vo, X. V. I. N. H., & Orkoh, E. (2021). Are there wages from "sin"? Working conditions spillover from paying bribe in Vietnam. *Small Business Economics*, 1–21. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11187-021-00492-7
- Egbendewe, A. Y., & Oloufade, D. K. (2020). Good institutions and banking sector competitiveness: A semi-parametric evidence. *Finance Research Letters*, *36*, 101342-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.frl.2019.101342
- Egger, P., & Winner, H. (2005). Evidence on corruption as an incentive for foreign direct investment. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 21(4), 932–952. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2005.01.002
- Egger, P., & Winner, H. (2006). How Corruption Influences Foreign Direct Investment: A Panel Data Study. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 54(2), 459–486. https://doi.org/10.1086/497010
- Eggers, A. (2014). Partisanship and Electoral Accountability: Evidence from the UK Expenses Scandal. *Quarterly Journal Of Political Science*, 9(4), 441–472. https://doi.org/10.1561/100.00013140

- Eggers, A. C., & Hainmueller, J. (2009). MPs for Sale? Returns to Office in Postwar British Politics. *American Political Science Review*, 103(4), 513–533. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055409990190
- Eggers, A. C., & Hainmueller, J. (2013). Capitol Losses: The Mediocre Performance of Congressional Stock Portfolios. *The Journal of Politics*, 75(2), 535–551. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022381613000194
- Eggers, A. C., Vivyan, N., & Wagner, M. (2018). Corruption, Accountability, and Gender: Do Female Politicians Face Higher Standards in Public Life? *The Journal of Politics*, 80(1), 321–326. https://doi.org/10.1086/694649
- Eggers, A., & Spirling, A. (2014). Guarding the Guardians: Legislative Self-Policing and Electoral Corruption in Victorian Britain. *Quarterly Journal Of Political Science*, 9(3), 337–370. https://doi.org/10.1561/100.00013098
- Egharevba, E., & Atkinson, J. (2016). The role of corruption and unethical behaviour in precluding the placement of industry sponsored clinical trials in sub-Saharan Africa: Stakeholder views. *Contemporary Clinical Trials Communications*, *3*(Journal Article), 102–110. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.conctc.2016.04.009
- Egorov, G., Guriev, S., & Sonin, K. (2009). Why Resource-poor Dictators Allow Freer Media: A Theory and Evidence from Panel Data. *American Political Science Review*, *103*(4), 645–668. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055409990219
- Egunjobi, T. A. (2013). An Econometric Analysis of the Impact of Corruption on Economic Growth in Nigeria. *E3 Journal of Business Management and Economics*, 4(3), 54–65.
- Ehrlich, I., & Lui, F. (1999). *Bureaucratic corruption and endogenous economic growth*. 107(6, Part 2 Suppl. S), S270–S293.
- Ehsan, M. (2006). When Implementation Fails: The Case of Anti-Corruption Commission (ACC) and Corruption Control in Bangladesh'. *Asian Affairs*, 28(3), 40–63.
- Eicher, S. (2009). The Good and Evil Faces of Foreign Investment. In S. Eicher (Ed.), Corruption in International Business: The Challenge of Cultural and Legal Diversity. Corporate Social Responsibility Series. (pp. 47–60). Gower Publishing.
- Eicher, S. (2016a). Government for Hire. In Corruption in International Business: The Challenge of Cultural and Legal Diversity. Corporate Social Responsibility Series. (pp. 15-30.). Gower Publishing.
- Eicher, S. (2016b). Risk Management Playing By the Rules. In Corruption in International Business: The Challenge of Cultural and Legal Diversity. Corporate Social Responsibility Series. (pp. 113-128.). Gower Publishing.

- Eicher, S. (2016c). What Corruption Is and Why it Matters. In Corruption in International Business: The Challenge of Cultural and Legal Diversity. Corporate Social Responsibility Series. (pp. 1-14.). Gower Publishing.
- Eicher, S. (2016d). When Shareholders Lose (or Win) through Corruption. In Corruption in International Business: The Challenge of Cultural and Legal Diversity. Corporate Social Responsibility Series. (pp. 31-46.). Gower Publishing.
- Eicher, T., García-Peñalosa, C., & Ypersele, T. (2009). Education, corruption, and the distribution of income. *Journal of Economic Growth*, 14(3), 205–231. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10887-009-9043-0
- Eigen, P. (1996). Combatting Corruption Around the World. *Journal of Democracy*, 7(1), 158–168. https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.1996.0005
- Eigen, P. (1998). The Role of Civil Society. In *Corruption and integrity improvement initiatives in developing countries* (pp. 83–89). New York, NY: UNDP, Management Development and Governance Div, Bureau for Development Policy.
- Eigen, P. (2002). Measuring and combating corruption. *The Journal of Policy Reform*, 5(4), 187–201. https://doi.org/10.1080/1384128032000096805
- Eigen, P. (2007). Fighting corruption in a global economy: Transparency initiatives in the oil and gas industry. *Houston Journal of International Law*, 29(2), 327.
- Eigen, P. (2009). A Coalition To Combat Corruption: TI, EITI, and Civil Society. In R. I.
  Rotberg, M. Bunn, American Academy of Arts and Sciences. Committee on International Security Studies, John F. Kennedy School of Government. Program on Intrastate
  Conflict, & World Peace Foundation (Eds.), *Corruption, global security, and world order* (pp. 416-429.). World Peace Foundation.
  http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.PMUSE batch:PMUSE342320151124
- Eilat, Y., & Zinnes, C. (2002). The Shadow Economy in Transition Countries: Friend or Foe? A Policy Perspective. World Development, 30(7), 1233–1254. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(02)00036-0
- Einhorn, A. (2007). The evolution and endpoint of responsibility: The FCPA, SOX, socialist-oriented governments, gratuitous promisies, and a novel CSR code. *The Denver Journal of International Law and Policy*, *35*(3), 509–546.
- Eisen, N. (n.d.). *The Tap Plus Approach to Anti-Corruption in the Natural Resource Value Chain*. 220.
- Eisler, J. (2011). The Unspoken Institutional Battle Over Anticorruption: Citizens United, Honest Services, and the Legislative-Judicial Divide. *First Amendment Law Review*, 9,

363–749.

- Eizenstat, S.E. (1998). Promoting the Rule of Law and Anti-Corruption in a Globalized Economy. *Economic Perspectives*, *12*(1), 4–7.
- Eke, S. J., & Tonwe, D. (2016). Address Causes not Symptoms: Engaging the Festering Culture of Impunity from the Dimension of Fragility in Nigeria. *African Studies; Afr.Stud.*, 75(1), 133–152. https://doi.org/10.1080/00020184.2015.1129135
- Ekwueme, E. (2021). Dampening corruption and money laundering: Emissions from soft laws. Journal of Money Laundering Control, ahead-of-print(ahead-of-print). https://doi.org/10.1108/JMLC-10-2020-0115
- El Ghoul, S., Guedhami, O., Kwok, C., & Zheng, X. (2016). Collectivism and Corruption in Commercial Loan Production: How to Break the Curse? *Journal Of Business Ethics*, 139(2), 225–250. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-015-2551-2
- El Said, H., & McDonald, F. (2002). *Institutional reform and entry mode by foreign firms: The case of Jordan*. https://bradscholars.brad.ac.uk/handle/10454/2591
- El Shazly, Y. (2017). Corruption, revolution and settlement: An Egyptian story for resolving investment disputes. *International Review of Law*, 2017(7). https://doi.org/10.5339/irl.2017.ADR.7
- Elaad, G., Krumer, A., & Kantor, J. (2018). Corruption and Sensitive Soccer Games: Cross-Country Evidence. *Journal of Law, Economics, & Organization, 34*(3), 364–394.
- Elbahnasawy, N. G. (2014). E-Government, Internet Adoption, and Corruption: An Empirical Investigation. *World Development*, 57(Journal Article), 114–126. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2013.12.005
- Elbahnasawy, N. G., & Revier, C. F. (2012). The Determinants of Corruption: Cross-Country-Panel-Data Analysis. *Developing Economies*, 50(4), 311–333. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1746-1049.2012.00177.x
- Eldomiaty, T., Hammam, R., & El Bakry, R. (2020). Institutional determinants of financial inclusion: Evidence from world economies. *International Journal of Development Issues*, 19(2), 217–228. https://doi.org/10.1108/IJDI-08-2019-0147
- Eldridge, P. T. (2013). Without bounds: Navigating corporate compliance through enforcement of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Arkansas Law Review*, *66*(3), 733–773.
- Elgin, C., & Uras, B. R. (2013). Public debt, sovereign default risk and shadow economy. *Journal of Financial Stability*, 9(4), 628–640. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfs.2012.09.002
- Eliason, R. D. (2009). Surgery with a Meat Axe: Using Honest Services Fraud to Prosecute

Federal Corruption. *The Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology (1973-)*, *99*(4), 929–986.

- Elliott, K. A. (1997a). Corruption and the global economy. Institute for International Economics.
- Elliott, K. A. (1997b). Corruption as an International Policy Problem: Overview and Recommendations. In *Corruption and the global economy* (p. . 175-233). Institute for International Economics.
- Elliott, K. A. (1998). The problem of corruption: A tale of two countries.(Kenya, Uganda)(A Review of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act on Its Twentieth Anniversary: Its Application, Defense and International Aftermath). Northwestern Journal of International Law & Business, 18(2), 524–534.
- Ellis, C., & Fender, J. (2006). Corruption and Transparency in a Growth Model. *International Tax and Public Finance*, *13*(2), 115–149. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10797-006-1664-z
- Ellis, J., Smith, J., & White, R. (2019). Corruption and Corporate Innovation. *Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis*, 1–26. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022109019000735
- Ellis, S. D. K. (2006). The roots of African corruption. 105(691).
- Elnawawy, M. S., Okasha, A. E., & Hosny, H. A. (n.d.). Agent-based models of administrative corruption: An overview. *International Journal of Modelling & Simulation*, *ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–9. https://doi.org/10.1080/02286203.2021.1907652
- Eme, O. I., Izuchukwu Samuel, I., & Emmanuel Chidubem, E. (2017). African Anti-Corruption Agencies: Challenges and Prospects. *Management Studies and Economic Systems*, 3(4), 225–243.
- Emerson, P. M. (2002). Corruption and industrial dualism in less developed countries. *The Journal of International Trade & Economic Development*, 11(1), 63–76. https://doi.org/10.1080/09638190110093163
- Emerson, P. M. (2006). Corruption, competition and democracy. *Journal of Development Economics*, 81(1), 193–212. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2005.04.005
- Emmanuel Olusegun, S. (2016). Romania's Corruption Barometer: Putting the Public Sector on a Scale. *Romanian Economic Journal*, *60*, 213–236.
- Emran, M. S., Islam, A., & Shilpi, F. (2013). Admission is free only if your dad is rich! Distributional effects of corruption in schools in developing countries (No. 6671; Policy Research Working Paper Series). The World Bank. https://ideas.repec.org/p/wbk/wbrwps/6671.html

Emran, M. S., Islam, A., & Shilpi, F. (2020). Distributional Effects of Corruption When

Enforcement is Biased: Theory and Evidence from Bribery in Schools in Bangladesh. *Economica (London)*, 87(348), 985–1015. https://doi.org/10.1111/ecca.12337

- Enderwick, P. (2005). What's Bad About Crony Capitalism? *Asian Business & Management*, 4(2), 117–132. https://doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.abm.9200126
- Engel, C., Goerg, S., & Yu, G. (2012). Symmetric vs. Asymmetric Punishment Regimes for Bribery. *IDEAS Working Paper Series from RePEc*.
- Engel, E., Ferreira Rubio, D., Kaufmann, D., Lara Yaffar, A., Londoño Saldarriaga, J., Noveck,
  B. S., Pieth, M., & Rose-Ackerman, S. (2018). *Report of the Expert Advisory Group on Anti-Corruption, Transparency, and Integrity in Latin America and the Caribbean*. Inter-American Development Bank. https://doi.org/10.18235/00001419
- Engelbert, A. (2014). The Role of Anti-Corruption Agencies in the Investigation and Prosecution of Procurement Related Corruption Cases. In *IEE Working Papers* (No. 209; IEE Working Papers). Ruhr University Bochum, Institute of Development Research and Development Policy (IEE). https://ideas.repec.org/p/zbw/ieewps/209.html
- Engelbert, A., & Kubbe, I. (2018). Introduction. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 70(3), 293–298. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-017-9738-7
- Engelmann, F. (2020). The Internationalization of the Brazilian Public Prosecutor's Office: Anti-Corruption and Corporate Investments in the 2000s. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=3635037
- Engels, J. I. (2018). Corruption and Anticorruption in the Era of Modernity and Beyond. In Anti-corruption in History: From Antiquity to the Modern Era. Oxford University Press. http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/oso/9780198809975.001.0001/oso-978 0198809975-chapter-12
- Engle, E. (2010). I get by with a little help from my friends? Understanding the U.K.
  Anti-Bribery Statute, by reference to the OECD Convention and the Foreign Corrupt
  Practices Act.(Organization of Economic Cooperation and Development). *International Lawyer*, 44(4), 1173.
- Englebert, P. (2000). Solving the Mystery of the AFRICA Dummy. *World Development*, 28(10), 1821–1835. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(00)00052-8
- Engler, S. (2016). Corruption and Electoral Support for New Political Parties in Central and Eastern Europe. West European Politics; West Eur.Polit., 39(2), 278–304. https://doi.org/10.1080/01402382.2015.1084127
- Engler, S. (2020). "Fighting corruption" or "fighting the corrupt elite"? Politicizing corruption within and beyond the populist divide. *Democratization*, 27(4), 643–661.

https://doi.org/10.1080/13510347.2020.1713106

- English, A. (2017). Corruption in the Canadian military? Destroying trust in the chain of command. *Canadian Foreign Policy*, 23(1), 32–46. https://doi.org/10.1080/11926422.2016.1250654
- Engoron, I. (2018). A NOVEL APPROACH TO DEFINING "WHISTLEBLOWER" IN DODD-FRANK. Fordham Journal of Corporate & Financial Law, 23(1), 257–299.
- Engstrom, D. F. (2018). Bounty regimes. Research Handbook on Corporate Crime and Financial Misdealing. http://www.elgaronline.com/view/edcoll/9781783474462/9781783474462.00023.xml
- Engvall, J. (2012). Against the Grain: How Georgia Fought Corruption and What It Means. Washington, DC& Stockholm: Central Asia-Caucasus Institute & Silk Road Studies Program. http://uu.diva-portal.org/smash/get/diva2:609285/FULLTEXT01.pdf
- Engvall, J. (2014). Why are public offices sold in Kyrgyzstan? *POST-SOVIET AFFAIRS*, *30*(1), 67–85. https://doi.org/10.1080/1060586X.2013.818785
- Eniayejuni, A., & Evcan, N. S. (2015). Nigeria: Corruption arising from bad leadership. *European Scientific Journal*, 11(13), 62.
- Enikolopov, R., Petrova, M., & Sonin, K. (2018). Social Media and Corruption. American Economic Journal. Applied Economics, 10(1), 150–174. https://doi.org/10.1257/app.20160089
- Enikolopov, R., & Zhuravskaya, E. (2007). Decentralization and political institutions. *Journal of Public Economics*, 91(11), 2261–2290. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2007.02.006
- Enrici, A., & Hubacek, K. (2019). A Crisis of Confidence: Stakeholder Experiences of REDD+ in Indonesia. *Human Ecology*, 47(1), 39–50. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10745-019-0045-z
- Ensor, T. (2004). Informal payments for health care in transition economies. *Social Science & Medicine*, *58*(2), 237–246. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0277-9536(03)00007-8
- Enste, D., & Heldman, C. (2017). Causes and consequences of corruption: An overview of empirical results (No. 2/2017; IW-Reports). Institut der deutschen Wirtschaft (IW) / German Economic Institute. https://ideas.repec.org/p/zbw/iwkrep/22017.html
- Epperly, B., & Lee, T. (2015). Corruption and NGO Sustainability: A Panel Study of Post-communist States. VOLUNTAS: International Journal of Voluntary and Nonprofit Organizations, 26(1), 171–197. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11266-013-9404-3
- Epremian, L., & Brun, C. (2018). Bringers of light: Performing resource revenue transparency in Liberia. *Geoforum*, 97, 198. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geoforum.2018.09.004

- Epstein, G., & Gang, I. (2019). Inequality, good governance, and endemic corruption. *International Tax and Public Finance*, 1–19. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10797-019-09542-z
- Erakovich, R., & Kolthoff, E. (2016). Analysis of Ethical Leadership and Integrity Development in Local Government: The United States, The Netherlands, Montenegro, and Serbia. *International Journal of Public Administration*, 39(11), 872–882. https://doi.org/10.1080/01900692.2015.1053612
- Erard, B., & Feinstein, J. S. (1994). Honesty and Evasion in the Tax Compliance Game. *The RAND Journal of Economics*, *25*(1), 1–19.
- Eren, T., & Jimenez, A. (2015). Institutional quality similarity, corruption distance and inward FDI in Turkey\*. *Journal for East European Management Studies*, *20*(1), 88–101.
- Erie, M. (2019). Anticorruption as Transnational Law: The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act, PRC Law, and Party Rules in China. *American Journal of Comparative Law*, 67(2), 233. https://doi.org/10.1093/ajcl/avz018
- Eriksen, B., & Soreide, T. (2016). Zero-Tolerance to Corruption? Norway's Role in Petroleum-Related Corruption Internationally (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2887908). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2887908
- Erinsyah, R. A., Danil, E., & Yoserwan, Y. (2019). Reform of Criminal Law through Restorative Justice in Returning State Losses from Corporation as the Perpetrator of Corruption. *International Journal of Multicultural and Multireligious Understanding*, 6(6), 497–508. https://doi.org/10.18415/ijmmu.v6i6.1252
- Erlingsson, G., Bergh, A., & Sjölin, M. (2008). Public Corruption in Swedish Municipalities – Trouble Looming on the Horizon? *Local Government Studies*, 34(5), 595–608. https://doi.org/10.1080/03003930802413780
- Erlingsson, G., Linde, J., & Öhrvall, R. (2016). Distrust in Utopia? Public Perceptions of Corruption and Political Support in Iceland before and after the Financial Crisis of 2008. *Government and Opposition*, 51(4), 553–579. https://doi.org/10.1017/gov.2014.46
- Erlingsson, G. Ó. (2016). Measuring Corruption: Whose Perceptions Should We Rely On? Stjornmal Og Stjornsysla / The Icelandic Review of Politics & Administration, 12(2), 215–235. https://doi.org/10.13177/irpa.a.2016.12.2.2
- Erlingsson, G. Ó., & Wittberg, E. (2018). They Talk the Talk But Do They Walk the Walk? *Scandinavian Journal of Public Administration*, 22(4), 3-20–20.
- Ernst, J. (2011). The Dodd-Frank whistleblower provision: Throwing fuel on the fire for Foreign Corrupt Practices Act compliance. *Arizona State Law Journal*, *43*(4), 1313–1343.
- Ertimi, B. E., & Saeh, M. A. (2013). The Impact of Corruption on Some Aspects of the

Economy. *International Journal of Economics and Finance*, 5(8). https://doi.org/10.5539/ijef.v5n8p1

- Erum, N., & Hussain, S. (2019). Corruption, natural resources and economic growth: Evidence from OIC countries. *Resources Policy*, 63, 101429. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.resourpol.2019.101429
- Erwin, P. (2011). Corporate Codes of Conduct: The Effects of Code Content and Quality on Ethical Performance. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 99(4), 535–548. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-010-0667-y
- Eryanto, G., & Eryanto, D. (2019). Eradicating Corruption: Measuring and Monitoring SDG Progress. *International Journal of Government Auditing*, *46*(2), 31–32.
- Esaku, S. (2021). Does corruption contribute to the rise of the shadow economy? Empirical evidence from Uganda. *Cogent Economics & Finance*, 9(1), 1932246-. https://doi.org/10.1080/23322039.2021.1932246
- Esarey, J., & Chirillo, G. (2013). "Fairer Sex" or Purity Myth? Corruption, Gender, and Institutional Context. *Politics & Gender*, 9(4), 361–389. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1743923X13000378
- Escaleras, M., Anbarci, N., & Register, C. (2007). Public Sector Corruption and Major Earthquakes: A Potentially Deadly Interaction. *Public Choice*, 132(1), 209–230. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-007-9148-y
- Escaleras, M., Calcagno, P. T., & Shughart, W. F. (2012). Corruption and voter participation: Evidence from the US states. *Public Finance Review*, 1091142112446846.
- Escaleras, M., Lin, S., & Register, C. (2010). Freedom of information acts and public sector corruption. *Public Choice*, 145(3), 435–460. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-009-9574-0
- Escaleras, M., & Register, C. (2016). Public Sector Corruption and Natural Hazards. *Public Finance Review*, 44(6), 746–768. https://doi.org/10.1177/1091142115613155
- Escobari, D. (2012). Imperfect Detection of Tax Evasion in a Corrupt Tax Administration. *Public Organization Review*, *12*(4), 317–330.
- Escobar-Lemmon, M., & Ross, A. D. (2014). Does Decentralization Improve Perceptions of Accountability? Attitudinal Evidence from Colombia. *American Journal of Political Science*, 58(1), 175–188. https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12043
- Escresa, L., & Picci, L. (2015). A new cross-national measure of corruption. *IDEAS Working Paper Series from RePEc.*
- Escresa, L., & Picci, L. (2016). Trends in Corruptions Around the World. European Journal on

*Criminal Policy and Research*, *22*(3), 543–564. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10610-016-9317-y

- Escresa, L., & Picci, L. (2020). The determinants of cross-border corruption. *Public Choice*, *184*(3–4), 351–378. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-019-00764-7
- Escribano, G. (2017). Pathways Toward a Global Standard for Transparency in the Governance of Energy Resources. *Global Governance*, *23*(2), 265–283.
- Escriba-Perez, J., & Murgui-Garcia, M. (2017). Do market regulations reduce investment? Evidence from European regions. *Regional Studies*, 51(9), 1336–1347. https://doi.org/10.1080/00343404.2016.1182147
- Eskeland, G. S. (1999). *Corruption under Moral Hazard* (World Bank Research Working Paper 2204). The World Bank. http://elibrary.worldbank.org/doi/abs/10.1596/1813-9450-2204
- Esoimeme, E. E. (2020). Institutionalising the war against corruption: New approaches to assets tracing and recovery. *Journal of Financial Crime*, *27*(1), 217–230. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-12-2018-0125
- Espinosa-Ramrez, R. (2015). Corruption, trade and institutional reforms. *International Journal* of Trade and Global Markets, 8(2), 127.
- Essel, E. A. (2021). The Consequences of Public Procurement and Its Associated Irregularities in Ghana. *Academic and Applied Research in Military and Public*, *20*(1), 55–65. https://doi.org/10.32565/aarms.2021.1.4
- Estache, A., Goicoechea, A., & Trujillo, L. (2009). Utilities reforms and corruption in developing countries. *Utilities Policy*, *17*(2), 191–202. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jup.2008.07.002
- Estache, A., & Kouassi, E. (2002). Sector Organization, Governance, and the Inefficiency of African Water Utilities (Working Paper No. 2890; World Bank Policy Research). The World Bank. https://doi.org/10.1596/1813-9450-2890
- Estache, A., & Rossi, M. A. (2008). Regulatory agencies: Impact on firm performance and social welfare (No. WPS4509; World Bank Policy Research Working Paper, pp. 1–28). The World Bank.
  http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/485821468315324364/Regulatory-agencies-i mpact-on-firm-performance-and-social-welfare
- Estache, A., & Trujillo, L. (2009). Corruption and infrastructure services: An overview. *Utilities Policy*, *17*(2), 153–155. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jup.2008.09.002
- Estache, A., & Wren-Lewis, L. (2006). Anti-Corruption Policy in Theories of Sector Regulation. In S. Rose-Ackerman & T. Søreide (Eds.), *International handbook on the economics of*

corruption (pp. 269–298). Edward Elgar-c2011.

- Estrada, R., & Arturo, M. (2020). Can COVID-19 Generate a Massive Corruption in Developing Countries and Least Developed Countries? https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3597367
- Estrin, S., Korosteleva, J., & Mickiewicz, T. (2013). Which institutions encourage entrepreneurial growth aspirations? *Journal of Business Venturing*, 28(4), 564–580. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusvent.2012.05.001
- Etzioni, A. (1988). *Capital corruption: The new attack on American democracy*. Transaction Books.
- Euben, J. P. (1989). Corruption. In T. Ball, J. Farr, & R. L. Hanson (Eds.), *Political innovation* and conceptual change (pp. 220-246.). Cambridge University Press.
- European Commission. (2010). *Examining the links between organised crime and corruption*. Center for the Study of Democracy.
- Evans, T., Zu Ermgassen, P., Amano, T., & Peh, K. S. -H. (2018). Does governance play a role in the distribution of invasive alien species? *Ecology and Evolution*, 8(4), 1984–1994. https://doi.org/10.1002/ece3.3744
- Evenett, S. J., & Hoekman, B. (2004). Government Procurement: Market Access, Transparency, and Multilateral Trade Rules (World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 3195). The World Bank. http://elibrary.worldbank.org/doi/abs/10.1596/1813-9450-3195
- Everett, J., Neu, D., & Rahaman, A. (2006). The Global Fight against Corruption: A Foucaultian, Virtues-Ethics Framing. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 65(1), 1–12. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-005-8715-8
- Everett, J., Neu, D., & Rahaman, A. S. (2007). Accounting and the global fight against corruption. Accounting, Organizations and Society, 32(6), 513–542. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.aos.2006.07.002
- Everhart, S. S., Vazquez, J. M.-, & Mcnab, R. M. (2009). Corruption, governance, investment and growth in emerging markets. *Applied Economics*, *41*(13), 1579–1594. https://doi.org/10.1080/00036840701439363
- Evrenk, H. (2011). Why a clean politician supports dirty politics: A game-theoretical explanation for the persistence of political corruption. *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 80(3), 498–510. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2011.05.004
- Evrensel, A. (2009). Differences in bank regulations: The role of governance and corruption. Journal of Economic Policy Reform, 12(2), 91–110. https://doi.org/10.1080/17487870902872870

- Evrensel, A. (2010). Institutional and economic determinants of corruption: A cross-section analysis. *Applied Economics Letters*, 17(6), 551–554. https://doi.org/10.1080/13504850802297814
- Evrensel, A. Y. (2010). Corruption, growth, and growth volatility. *International Review of Economics and Finance*, 19(3), 501–514. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.iref.2009.08.002
- Ewers, R., & Smith, R. (2007). Choice of Index Determines the Relationship between Corruption and Environmental Sustainability. *Ecology and Society*, 12(1), r2. https://doi.org/10.5751/ES-01950-1201r02
- Ewins, P., Harvey, P., Savage, K., & Jacobs, A. (2006). Mapping the risks of corruption in humanitarian action. Overseas Development Institute. https://www.odi.org/publications/607-mapping-risks-corruption-humanitarian-action
- Ewoh, A. I. E., Matei, A., & Matei, L. (2013). Corruption, public integrity, and globalization in South-Eastern European states. A comparative analysis. *Theoretical and Applied Economics*, 1(578)(1(578)), 7–34.
- Eze, O. J., Ajah, B. O., Nwonovo, O. S., & Atama, C. S. (n.d.). Health sector corruption and COVID-19 outbreak: Evidence from Anambra and Enugu States, Nigeria. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–13. https://doi.org/10.1080/02589001.2021.1921129
- Ezebilo, E. E., Odhuno, F., & Kavan, P. (2019). The Perceived Impact of Public Sector Corruption on Economic Performance of Micro, Small, and Medium Enterprises in a Developing Country. *Economies*, 7(3), 89. https://doi.org/10.3390/economies7030089
- Ezeibe, C. C., Ilo, C., Ezeibe, E. N., Oguonu, C. N., Nwankwo, N. A., Ajaero, C. K., & Osadebe, N. (n.d.). Political distrust and the spread of COVID-19 in Nigeria. *Global Public Health*, *ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–14. https://doi.org/10.1080/17441692.2020.1828987
- Faber, G., & Gerritse, M. (2011). Foreign determinants of local institutions: Spatial dependence and openness. *European Journal of Political Economy*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2011.09.005
- Fabre, G. (2017). Xi Jinping's Challenge: What Is Behind China's Anti-Corruption Campaign? Journal of Self-Governance and Management Economics, 5(2), 7–28. https://doi.org/10.22381/JSME5220171
- Fabrizi, S., & Lippert, S. (2017). Corruption and the public display of wealth. Journal of Public Economic Theory, 19(4), 827–840. https://doi.org/10.1111/jpet.12247
- Faccio, M. (2006). Politically connected firms. American Economic Review, 96(1), 369–386.
- Faccio, M. (2010). Differences between Politically Connected and Nonconnected Firms: A

Cross-Country Analysis. Financial Management, 39(3), 905–927.

- Faccio, M., Masulis, R. W., & Mcconnell, J. J. (2006). Political Connections and Corporate Bailouts. *Journal of Finance*, 61(6), 2597–2635. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-6261.2006.01000.x
- Faccio, M., & Parsley, D. C. (2009). Sudden Deaths: Taking Stock of Geographic Ties. Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis, 44(3), 683–718. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022109009990068
- Fackler, T., & Lin, T.-M. (1995). Political Corruption and Presidential Elections, 1929-1992. The Journal of Politics, 57(4), 971–993. https://doi.org/10.2307/2960398
- Factor, R., & Kang, M. (2015). Corruption and population health outcomes: An analysis of data from 133 countries using structural equation modeling. *International Journal of Public Health*, 60(6), 633–641. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00038-015-0687-6
- Fadahunsi, A., & Rosa, P. (2002). Entrepreneurship and Illegality. *Journal of Business Venturing*, 17(5), 397–429. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0883-9026(01)00073-8
- Fadairo, O., & Ladele, A. (2014). Attitudes and Perception of Corrupt Practices among Public Officials in the Agricultural Sector in Southwestern Nigeria. *Developing Country Studies*, 4(8), 1–8.
- Fafchamps, M., & Labonne, J. (2017). Do Politicians' Relatives Get Better Jobs? Evidence from Municipal Elections. *The Journal of Law, Economics, and Organization*, 33(2), 268–300. https://doi.org/10.1093/jleo/ewx001
- Fagbadebo, O. (2019). Interrogating the Constitutional Requisites for Legislative Oversight in the Promotion of Accountability and Good Governance in South Africa and Nigeria. *Insight on Africa*, 11(1), 38–59. https://doi.org/10.1177/0975087818814912
- Faguet, J.-P. (2014). Decentralization and Governance. *World Development*, 53, 2–13. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2013.01.002
- Fain, E., & Sharafutdinova, D. (2017). Multiple Modernities: Features of Bureaucratic Hierarchy and Corruption in Clannish Societies. *Social Sciences*, *48*(2), 101.
- Faizov, A. V. (2021). Discrimination as an Instrument of Corruption Schemes in Public Procurement. *Biznes Inform (Multilingual Ed.)*, 5(520), 246–251. https://doi.org/10.32983/2222-4459-2021-5-246-251
- Fakir, A. M. S., Ahmad, A. U., Hosain, K. M. M., Hossain, M. R., & Gani, R. S. (2017). The comparative effect of corruption and Piketty's second fundamental law of capitalism on inequality. *Economic Analysis and Policy*, 55, 90–105. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eap.2017.04.006

- Falaschetti, D., & Miller, G. (2001). Constraining Leviathan: Moral Hazard and Credible Commitment in Constitutional Design. *Journal of Theoretical Politics*, *13*(4), 389–411.
- Falisse, J.-B., & Leszczynska, N. (2015). Professional Identity, Bribery and Public Service Delivery: Evidence from a Lab-in-the-Field Experiment in Burundi (ECARES 2015-07; Working Papers ECARES). ULB -- Universite Libre de Bruxelles. https://ideas.repec.org/p/eca/wpaper/2013-196725.html
- Falkingham, J. (2004). Poverty, out-of-pocket payments and access to health care: Evidence from Tajikistan. Social Science & Medicine, 58(2), 247–258. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0277-9536(03)00008-X
- Falkingham, J., Akkazieva, B., & Baschieri, A. (2010). Trends in out-of-pocket payments for health care in Kyrgyzstan, 2001–2007. *Health Policy and Planning*, 25(5), 427–436. https://doi.org/10.1093/heapol/czq011
- Faller, J. K. (2015). The system matters: Corruption and vote choice in Uganda. Commonwealth & Comparative Politics, 53(4), 428–456. https://doi.org/10.1080/14662043.2015.1094891
- Fallon, F., & Cooper, B. J. (2015). Corporate Culture and Greed—The Case of the Australian Wheat Board. *Australian Accounting Review*, 25(1), 71.
- Fan, C., Lin, C., & Treisman, D. (2009). *Political decentralization and corruption: Evidence from around the world.* 93(1–2), 14–34.
- Fan, C. S. (2006). Kleptocracy and corruption. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 34(1), 57–74.
- Fan, C. S., & Grossman, H. I. (2001). Incentives and corruption in chinese economic reform. *The Journal of Policy Reform*, 4(3), 195–206. https://doi.org/10.1080/13841280108523419
- Fan, J. P. H., Guan, F., Li, Z., & Yang, Y. G. (2014). Relationship Networks and Earnings Informativeness: Evidence from Corruption Cases. *Journal of Business Finance & Accounting*, 41(7–8), 831–866. https://doi.org/10.1111/jbfa.12078
- Fan, J. P. H., Rui, O. M., & Zhao, M. (2008). Public governance and corporate finance: Evidence from corruption cases. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 36(3), 343–364. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2008.05.001
- Fan, J. P. H., Wong, T. J., & Zhang, T. (2014). Politically Connected CEOs, Corporate Governance, and the Post-IPO Performance of China's Partially Privatized Firms. *Journal of Applied Corporate Finance*, 26(3), 85–95. https://doi.org/10.1111/jacf.12084
- Fan, J. P., Morck, R., Yeung, B. Y., & Xu, L. C. (2007). Does' Good Government'Draw Foreign Capital? Explaining China's Exceptional Foreign Direct Investment Inflow (World Bank

Policy Research Working Paper No. 4206). http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=980824

- Fan, J. P., Titman, S., & Twite, G. (2012). An international comparison of capital structure and debt maturity choices. *Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis*, 47(01), 23–56.
- Fan, L., Ying, Z., Yuan, Y., Zhang, X., & Xu, B. (2019). How Do Intermediaries Affect the Effectiveness of the Four-Eyes-Principle? An Experimental Investigation. *The B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy*, 19(4). https://doi.org/10.1515/bejeap-2019-0059
- Fan, Q., Kuper, P., Choi, Y. H., & Choi, S. (2021). Does ICT development curb firms' perceived corruption pressure? The contingent impact of institutional qualities and competitive conditions. *Journal of Business Research*, 135, 496–507. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2021.06.062
- Fandl, K. (2019). An Evaluation of the Impact of Anti-corruption Provisions within Multilateral Institution Loan Agreements (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 3442300). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=3442300
- Fanea-Ivanovici, M., Muşetescu, R.-C., Pană, M.-C., & Cristina Voicu. (2019). Fighting Corruption and Enhancing Tax Compliance through Digitization: Achieving Sustainable Development in Romania. *Sustainability*, 11(5), 1480. https://doi.org/10.3390/su11051480
- Fang, H., Gu, Q., & Zhou, L.-A. (2019). The gradients of power: Evidence from the Chinese housing market. *Journal of Public Economics*, 176, 32–52. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2019.05.004
- Fang, Q. (2017a). Xi Jinping's Anticorruption Campaign from a Historical Perspective. *Modern China Studies; Norfolk, 24*(2), 112–138.
- Fang, Q. (2017b). Xi Jinping's Anticorruption Campaign from Historical Perspective. *Modern China Studies*, 24(2), 112–138.
- Fang, Y., Perc, M., & Xu, H. (2020). The Singaporean model in public goods dilemmas with benevolent leaders and bribery. *Journal of Theoretical Biology*, 110345-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jtbi.2020.110345
- Fang, Z., & Jin, X. (2019). Chinese Alcohol Culture and Corporate Rent-seeking Behavior. Journal of Applied Finance and Banking, 9(5), 27–57.
- Fanjul, J. A. (2008). Corporate corruption in Latin America: Acceptance, bribery, compliance, denial, economics, and the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Penn State International Law Review*, 26(3), 735–763.

Fantaye, D. (2004). Fighting corruption and embezzlement in Third World countries. Journal of

*Criminal Law*, *68*(2), 170–176.

- Fărcăşanu, D. (2010). Population perception on corruption, informal payments and introduction of co-payments in the public health system in Romania. *Management in Health*, 14(1), 8–13. https://doi.org/10.5233/mih.v14i1.97
- Färdigh, M. A. (2013a). Free, Accessible Media and Quality of Government. *Qog Working Paper Series, Gothenburg: The Quality Of Government Institute, 2013:16 S. 32.*
- Färdigh, M. A. (2013b). What's the Use of A Free Media? The Role of Media in Curbing Corruption and Promoting Quality of Government. http://www.academia.edu/7476971/What\_s\_the\_Use\_of\_A\_Free\_Media\_The\_Role\_of\_ Media in Curbing Corruption and Promoting Quality of Government
- Färdigh, M. A., Anderson, E.-L., & Oscarsson, H. (2011). Reexamining the Relationship Between Press Freedom and Corruption [Working Paper]. http://www.gu.se/english/research/publication/?publicationId=148624
- Faria, M. P., Carvalho, F., & Reis, N. R. (2018). The Impact of Corruption Distance on Ownership Strategies of Spanish and Portuguese MNEs. *Revista Ibero-Americana de Estratégia*, 17(1), 15–30. https://doi.org/10.5585/ijsm.v17i1.2603
- Farías, M. E., & Almeida, M. A. de. (2014). Does Saying 'Yes' to Capital Inflows Necessarily Mean Good Business? The Effect of Antimoney Laundering Regulations in the Latin American and the Caribbean Economies. *Economics & Politics*, 26(1), 96–127. https://doi.org/10.1111/ecpo.12028
- Farida, M., & Ahmadi-Esfahani, F. Z. (2006). Corruption and economic development: A critical review of literature (2006 Conference (50th), February 8-10, 2006, Sydney, Australia No. 139727). Australian Agricultural and Resource Economics Society. https://econpapers.repec.org/paper/agsaare06/139727.htm
- Farida, M., & Ahmadi-Esfahani, F. Z. (2007). Modelling Corruption in a Cobb-Douglas Production Function Framework (2007 Conference (51st), February 13-16, 2007, Queenstown, New Zealand No. 10400). Australian Agricultural and Resource Economics Society. https://econpapers.repec.org/paper/agsaare07/10400.htm
- Farida, M., & Ahmadi-Esfahani, F. Z. (2008). Corruption and economic growth in Lebanon (2008 Conference (52nd), February 5-8, 2008, Canberra, Australia No. 6043). Australian Agricultural and Resource Economics Society. http://econpapers.repec.org/paper/agsaare08/6043.htm
- Fariello, F. A., & Daly, C. C. (2013). Coordinating the fight against corruption among MDBS: The past, present, and future of sanctions. *The George Washington International Law Review*, 45(2), 253–269.

- Farla, K. (2014). Determinants of firms' investment behaviour: A multilevel approach. *Applied Economics*, 46(34), 4231–4241. https://doi.org/10.1080/00036846.2014.955167
- Farooq, A., Shahbaz, M., Arouri, M., & Teulon, F. (2013). Does corruption impede economic growth in Pakistan? *Economic Modelling*, 35, 622–633. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econmod.2013.08.019
- Farooq, O. (2018). Does external auditing combat corruption? Evidence from private firms. Managerial Auditing Journal, 33(3), 267–287. https://doi.org/10.1108/MAJ-08-2017-1634
- Faruq, H. (2013). Corruption, bureaucracy and firm productivity in Africa. *Review of Development Economics*, 17(1), 117–129.
- Faruq, H. (2017). Corruption, product complexity and African exporters. *Applied Economics*, 49(6), 534–546. https://doi.org/10.1080/00036846.2016.1203058
- Farzanegan, M. (2019). Cognitive ability and corruption: Rule of law (still) matters. *Empirical Economics*, 1–21. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00181-019-01687-4
- Farzanegan, M. R., & Hofmann, H. P. (2021). Effect of public corruption on the COVID-19 immunization progress. *Scientific Reports*, 11(1), 23423–23423. https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-021-02802-1
- Farzanegan, M. R., & Witthuhn, S. (2017). Corruption and political stability: Does the youth bulge matter? *European Journal of Political Economy*, 49, 47–70. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2016.12.007
- Fasano, D. T. (2012). United States v. Aguilar: District Court attempts clarification of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act by further defining "foreign official." *Tulane Journal of International and Comparative Law*, 20(2), 489–504.
- Fath, S., & Kay, A. (2018). "If hierarchical, then corrupt": Exploring people's tendency to associate hierarchy with corruption in organizations. Organizational Behavior And Human Decision Processes, 149, 145–164. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.obhdp.2018.10.004
- Fatić, A. (2004). Anti-corruption and anti-organized crime policy in Serbia: Regional implications. *Southeast European and Black Sea Studies*, 4(2), 315–324. https://doi.org/10.1080/1468385042000247592
- Fatima, S. T., & Khan, M. Y. (n.d.). Rent-Seeking and Firm Performance: Do Institutional and Firm-Specific Characteristics Matter? *International Journal of the Economics of Business, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–30. https://doi.org/10.1080/13571516.2020.1812998

Faughman, Brian M. & Mitchell A. Seligson. (2015). Corruption in Latin America: A View from

the AmericasBarometer. In P. Heywood (Ed.), *Routledge handbook of political corruption* (pp. 212-224.). Routledge.

- Faughnan, B. M., Hiskey, J. T., & Revey, S. D. (2014). Subnational electoral contexts and corruption in Mexico/Contextos electorales subnacionales y corrupcion en Mexico. *Journal of Politics in Latin America*, 6(1), 45.
- Faulend, M., & Sosic, V. (1999). Is Unofficial Economy a Source of Corruption? IDEAS Working Paper Series from RePEc.
- Faulkner, N., Martin, A., & Peyton, K. (2015). Priming political trust: Evidence from an experiment. Australian Journal of Political Science, 50(1), 164–173. https://doi.org/10.1080/10361146.2014.979759
- Faura-Martínez, U., & Cifuentes-Faura, J. (2020). Does E-Government Promote Transparency and the Fight Against Corruption in the European Union? *International Journal of Electronic Government Research*, 16(4), 42–57. https://doi.org/10.4018/IJEGR.2020100103
- Fay, C. (1995). Political sleaze in France: Forms and issues.(Sleaze: Politics, Private Interests and Public Reaction). *Parliamentary Affairs*, 48(4), 663.
- Fayissa, B., & Nsiah, C. (2013). The impact of governance on economic growth in Africa. *Journal of Developing Areas*, 47(1), 91–108.
- Fazekas, M. (2017). Red tape, bribery and government favouritism: Evidence from Europe. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 68(4), 403–429. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-017-9694-2
- Fazekas, M., Chvalkovska, J., Skuhrovec, J., Toth, I. J., & King, Laurence Peter. (2013). Are EU funds a corruption risk? The impact of EU funds on grand corruption in Central and Eastern Europe (CRCB Working Paper 2013:03).
  http://www.againstcorruption.eu/reports/are-eu-funds-a-corruption-risk-the-impact-of-eu-funds-on-grand-corruption-in-central-and-eastern-europe/
- Fazekas, M., & Cingolani, L. (2017). Breaking the Cycle? How (Not) to Use Political Finance Regulations to Counter Public Procurement Corruption. *The Slavonic and East European Review*, 95(1), 76–116. https://doi.org/10.5699/slaveasteurorev2.95.1.0076
- Fazekas, M., Cingolani, L., & Toth, B. (2016). Conceptualizing Objective Corruption Proxies in Government Contracting: Actors, Transactions, and Vehicles in Rent Extraction. *Working Paper*.
- Fazekas, M., Cingolani, L., & Tóth, B. (2016). A Comprehensive Review of Objective Corruption Proxies in Public Procurement: Risky Actors, Transactions, and Vehicles of Rent

*Extraction* (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2891017). Social Science Research Network. https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2891017

- Fazekas, M., & Kocsis, G. (2017). Uncovering High-Level Corruption: Cross-National Objective Corruption Risk Indicators Using Public Procurement Data. *British Journal of Political Science*, 1–10. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123417000461
- Fazekas, M., & Tóth, B. (2018). The extent and cost of corruption in transport infrastructure. New evidence from Europe. *Transportation Research Part A*, 113, 35–54. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tra.2018.03.021
- Fazekas, M., & Tóth, I. J. (2014). From Corruption to State Capture: A New Analytical Framework with Empirical Applications from Hungary (November 28, 2014). Corruption Research Center Budapest Working Papers No. CRCB-WP/2014:01, Journal Article. https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2531701
- Fazekas, M., Toth, I. J., & King, L. P. (2013). Anatomy of grand corruption: A composite corruption risk index based on objective data (CRCB Working Paper 2013:02). http://www.againstcorruption.eu/publications/anatomy-of-grand-corruption-a-compositecorruption-risk-index-based-on-objective-data/
- Fazekas, M., Tóth, I., & King, L. (2016). An Objective Corruption Risk Index Using Public Procurement Data. *European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research*, 22(3), 369–397. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10610-016-9308-z
- Fedran, J., Dobovsek, B., & Azman, B. (2015). Assessing the Preventive Anti- Corruption Efforts in Slovenia. *Varstvoslovje*, *17*(1), 82–82.
- Fedran, J., Dobovšek, B., Ažman, B., & Bren, M. (2018). Integrity Plan: A Useful Measure for Curbing Corruption at National and Local Level. *Lex Localis*, 16(1), 167–191. https://doi.org/10.4335/16.1.167-191(2018)
- Feichtinger, G., Dawid, H., Novak, A., & Wirl, F. (1997). Indeterminancy of open-loop Nash equilibria: The ruling class versus the tabloid press. In H. G. Natke & Y. Ben-Haim (Eds.), *Uncertainty: Models and Measures*. Akademie Verlag. http://pure.iiasa.ac.at/id/eprint/5131/
- Feichtinger, G., & Wirl, F. (1994). On the stability and potential cyclicity of corruption in governments subject to popularity constraints. *Mathematical Social Sciences*, 28(2), 113–131. https://doi.org/10.1016/0165-4896(94)00750-0
- Feichtinger, Gustav. (2000). On the Economics of Corruption and Illicit Drugs. *Applications of Mathematics and Statistics in Economy*, 6, 21–26.
- Feige, E. L. (2016). Reflections on the Meaning and Measurement of Unobserved Economies:

What do we really know about the "Shadow Economy"? *Journal of Tax Administration*, 2(1). http://JoTA.website/article/view/69

- Fein, E. (2016). Cognition, Cultural Practices, and the Working of Political Institutions: An Adult Developmental Perspective on Corruption in Russian History. *Behavioral Development Bulletin*. https://doi.org/10.1037/bdb0000034
- Fein, E., & Weibler, J. (2014a). Cognitive basis for corruption and attitudes towards corruption in organizations viewed from a structuralist adult developmental meta-perspective. *Behavioral Development Bulletin*, 19(3), 78–94.
- Fein, E., & Weibler, J. (2014b). Review and shortcomings of literature on corruption in organizations in offering a multi-faceted and integrative understanding of the phenomenon. *Behavioral Development Bulletin*, 19(3), 67–77.
- Feinberg, G. (2009). The epidemic of petit corruption in contemporary Cambodia: Causes, consequences and solutions. *Crime Prevention and Community Safety*, 11(4), 277–296. http://dx.doi.org.ezp-prod1.hul.harvard.edu/10.1057/cpcs.2009.9
- Feitosa, F. (2020). Theoretically, yes, but also empirically? How the corruption-turnout link is marginally explained by civic duty to vote. *Electoral Studies*, 66. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2020.102162
- Feka, E., & Abdullai, J. (2019). Ethics in the Public Administration of Mitrovica Municipality. *Revista de Stiinte Politice*, 63, 12–21.
- Feldman, D. L., & Alibašić, H. (2019). The Remarkable 2018 "Velvet Revolution": Armenia's Experiment Against Government Corruption. *Public Integrity*, 1–13. https://doi.org/10.1080/10999922.2019.1581042
- Feldman, I. (2018). Care and Suspicion: Corruption as Definition in Humanitarian Relations. *Current Anthropology*, 59(S18), S160–S170. https://doi.org/10.1086/695695
- Feliciano, F. P. (2012). Random Reflections on the Bar, Corruption and the Practice of Law. *Philippine Law Journal*, *86*, 225–242.
- Fell, D. (2005). Political and media liberalization and political corruption in Taiwan. *China Quarterly*, 184, 875–893.
- Felson, M. (2011). Corruption in the Broad Sweep of History. In A. Graycar, R. G. Smith, A. Graycar, & R. G. Smith (Eds.), *Handbook of global research and practice in corruption*. Edward Elgar.
  http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.GEN batch:ELGAR05220150821
- Fendo, J. (2000). Attacking the Tools of Corruption: The Foreign Money Laundering Deterrence and Anticorruption Act of 1999. *Fordham International Law Journal*, 23, 1540–1576.

- Fenner, G., & Wehrle, F. (2001). The Internet Culture in the Fight Against Corruption. In K.
  ADB-OECD Conference on Combatting Corruption in the Asia-Pacific Region : Seoul (Ed.), Progress in the fight against corruption in Asia and the Pacific: Papers presented at the joint ABD-OECD Conference on Combatting Corruption in the Asia-Pacific Region, Seoul, Korea, 11-13 December 2000. Asian Development Bank.
- Ferguson, T., Chen, J., & Jorgensen, P. (2017). Fifty Shades of Green: High Finance, Political Money, and the US Congress. Roosevelt Institute. http://rooseveltwec.wpengine.com/publications/fifty-shades-of-green-high-finance-politic al-money-and-the-us-congress/
- Fergusson, L., Molina, C., & Riaño, J. F. (2018). I Sell My Vote, and So What? Incidence, Social Bias, and Correlates of Clientelism in Colombia. *Economía*, 19(1), 181–218. https://doi.org/10.1353/eco.2018.0011
- Fernández Muñoz, S., & Collado Cueto, L. (2017). What has happened in Spain? The real estate bubble, corruption and housing development: A view from the local level. *Geoforum*, 85, 206–213. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geoforum.2017.08.002
- Fernández-Vázquez, P., Barberá, P., & Rivero, G. (2016). Rooting Out Corruption or Rooting for Corruption? The Heterogeneous Electoral Consequences of Scandals. *Political Science Research and Methods*, 4(02), 379–397. https://doi.org/10.1017/psrm.2015.8
- Ferrali, R. (2020). Partners in crime? Corruption as a criminal network. Games and Economic Behavior, 124, 319–353. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geb.2020.08.013
- Ferrara, A., & Nisticò, R. (2019). Does Institutional Quality Matter for Multidimensional Well-Being Inequalities? Insights from Italy. *Social Indicators Research*, 1–43. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-019-02123-x
- Ferrari, L., & Salustri, F. (2020). The relationship between corruption and chronic diseases: Evidence from Europeans aged 50 years and older. *International Journal of Public Health*, 65(3), 345–355. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00038-020-01347-w
- Ferraro, P. (2005). Corruption and conservation: The need for empirical analyses. A response to Smith & amp; Walpole. Oryx, 39(3), 257–259. https://doi.org/10.1017/S003060530500075X
- Ferraz, C., & Finan, F. (2008a). Exposing Corrupt Politicians: The Effects of Brazil's Publicly Released Audits on Electoral Outcomes. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 123(2), 703–745.
- Ferraz, C., & Finan, F. (2008b). Motivating Politicians: The Impacts of Monetary Incentives on Quality and Performance. *IDEAS Working Paper Series from RePEc*.

- Ferraz, C., & Finan, F. (2011). Electoral accountability and corruption: Evidence from the audits of local governments. *American Economic Review*, *101*(4), 1274–1311.
- Ferraz, C., & Finan, F. (2018). Fighting Political Corruption: Evidence from Brazil. In Institutions, Governance and the Control of Corruption (pp. 253–284). Palgrave Macmillan, Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-65684-7\_9
- Ferraz, C., Finan, F., & Moreira, D. (2012). Corrupting Learning: Evidence from Missing Federal Education Funds in Brazil. NBER Working Paper Series, 18150. https://doi.org/10.3386/w18150
- Ferreira, E. V. (2016). The Genesis and Impact of Anti-corruption Policies in Portugal: A Preliminary Assessment of Corruption Risk Management Plans. *Varstvoslovje*, 18(2), 160.
- Ferreira, I. W., & Bayat, M. S. (2005). Curbing corruption in the Republic of South Africa:
  Learn how new measures put in place since the 1996 Constitution, such as the drafting of codes of conduct, whistle-blowing, and training initiatives, are making public officials more aware of the need for ethical conduct in their public dealings. *The Public Manager*, 34(2), 15.
- Ferreira, M., Carreira, H., Li, D., & Serra, F. (2016). The Moderating Effect of Home Country Corruption on the Host Country's Ability to Attract FDI. *Brazilian Business Review*, 13(4), 94–117. https://doi.org/10.15728/bbr.2016.13.4.5
- Ferreira, R. (2018). Power and Corruption in the Early Modern Portuguese World. *Ethnohistory*, 65(1), 175. https://doi.org/10.1215/00141801-4260811
- Ferreira, S. (2004). Deforestation, Property Rights, and International Trade. *Land Economics*, 80(2), 174–193. https://doi.org/10.2307/3654737
- Ferreira, V. P. (2021). When Institutional Multiplicity Backfires: The Battle Over the Jurisdiction to Prosecute Politicians for Administrative Improbity in Brazil. *Revista Direito GV*, 17(2). https://doi.org/10.1590/2317-6172202130
- Ferrer, S. (2019). Responsibility attribution for corruption scandals. *Local Government Studies*, 1–22. https://doi.org/10.1080/03003930.2019.1583560
- Ferreras, L. (2013). Corruption and Foreign Education. *Journal of Politics & Society*, 24, 160–189.
- Ferretti, M. P. (2018). A Taxonomy of Institutional Corruption. *Social Philosophy and Policy*, 35(2), 242–263. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0265052519000086
- Ferreyra, G. (2017). Judicial Corruption in the Mexican Federal Judiciary. *Human Organization*, 76(2), 141–149.

- Ferreyra-Orozco, G. (2010). Understanding Corruption in a State Supreme Court in Central Mexico: An Ethnographic Approach. *Human Organization*, 69(3), 242–251.
- Ferri, G. (2004). More analysts, better ratings: Do rating agencies invest enough in less developed countries? *Journal of Applied Economics*, 7(1), 77.
- Ferry, L. L., Hafner-Burton, E. M., & Schneider, C. J. (2020). Catch me if you care: International development organizations and national corruption. *Review of International Organizations*. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11558-019-09371-z
- Ferry, L., Zakaria, Z., Zakaria, Z., & Slack, R. (2017). Framing public governance in Malaysia: Rhetorical appeals through accrual accounting. *Accounting Forum*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.accfor.2017.07.002
- Ferwerda, J. (2009). The Economics of Crime and Money Laundering: Does Anti-Money Laundering Policy Reduce Crime? *Review of Law & Economics*, 5(2), 903–929. https://doi.org/10.2202/1555-5879.1421
- Ferwerda, J., Deleanu, I., & Unger, B. (2016). Corruption in Public Procurement: Finding the Right Indicators. *European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research*. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10610-016-9312-3
- Ferwerda, J., Kattenberg, M., Chang, H.-H., Unger, B., Groot, L., & Bikker, J. A. (2013). Gravity models of trade-based money laundering. *Applied Economics*, 45(22), 3170–3182. https://doi.org/10.1080/00036846.2012.699190
- Ficici, A., Caron, M. I., & Richter, C. L. (2012). The influence of corruption on corporate governance standards: Shared characteristics of rapidly developing economies. *Emerging Markets Journal : Emaj*, 2(1), 21–37.
- Fieger, P., & Rice, B. S. (2018). Whistle-blowing in the Australian Public Service. *Personnel Review*, 47(3), 613–629. https://doi.org/10.1108/PR-07-2017-0203
- Field Jr., A., Sosa, L. A., & Wu, X. (2006). *Effects of Endogenous Bribes on Foreign Direct Investment* [Working Paper].
- Fields, S. (2017). Statutory Tools For Enhancing Multinational Corporation Compliance With Anti-Bribery Laws: Recommended Changes To Australia's Foreign Bribery Offense. *The George Washington International Law Review*, 49(2), 441–469.
- Figueiredo, A. T. D. (2017). Corruption and human rights: Beyond the link.
- Figueiredo, F. O. V. de. (2016). Building up a convenient accountability: How the 'anti-corruption' law in Brazil was put into force. *Brasiliana: Journal for Brazilian Studies*, 4(2), 550–578.

- Figueroa, J. R. (2012). Justice system institutions and corruption control: Evidence from Latin America. *The Justice System Journal*, *33*(2), 195–213.
- Filipiak, B., & Dylewski, M. (2017). Similarities and differences in the phenomenon of integrity in OECD countries. *Aestimatio*, *15*, 100–123. https://doi.org/10.5605/IEB.15.6
- Finan, F., Ferraz, C., & Avis, E. (2018). Do Government Audits Reduce Corruption? Estimating the Impacts of Exposing Corrupt Politicians. *Journal of Political Economy*, 126(5), 1912–1964. https://doi.org/10.1086/699209
- Finan, F., & Schechter, L. (2012). Vote-Buying and Reciprocity. *Econometrica*, 80(2), 863–881. https://doi.org/10.3386/w17411
- Findley, M. G., Jensen, N. M., Malesky, E. J., Pepinsky, T. B., Hidalgo, F. D., Canello, J., & Lima-de-Oliveira, R. (2016). Can Politicians Police Themselves? Natural Experimental Evidence From Brazil's Audit Courts. *Comparative Political Studies*, 49(13), 1739–1773. https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414015626436
- Findley, M. G., Nielson, D. L., & Sharman, J. (2015). Causes of Noncompliance with International Law: A Field Experiment on Anonymous Incorporation. *American Journal* of Political Science, 59(1), 146–161. https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12141
- Findley, M., Nielson, D., & Sharman, J. (2015). Global shell games: Experiments in transnational relations, crime, and terrorism. *Choice Reviews Online*, 53(04), 53-1959-53–1959. https://doi.org/10.5860/CHOICE.187204
- Findley, M., Nielson, D., & Sharman, J. C. (2013). Using Field Experiments in International Relations: A Randomized Study of Anonymous Incorporation1. *International Organization*, 67(4), 657–693. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818313000271
- Finn, D. (1995). Ethical Decision Making in Organizations: A Management Employee-Organisation Whistleblowing Model. *Research on Accounting Ethics*, 1, 291–313.
- Finnie, B. W., Gibson, L. K., & McNabb, D. E. (2006). Economic development: Corruption, complexity, wealth, and a triad of strains. *Humanomics*, 22(4), 185–204. https://doi.org/10.1108/08288660610710728
- Fiodendji, K., & Evlo, K. (2015). Do Institutions Quality Affect FDI Inflows in Sub-Saharan African Countries? *Journal of Applied Finance and Banking*, 5(1), 111–135.
- Fiorino, N., Galli, E., & Goel, R. K. (2019). Dimensions of civic activism and their effectiveness in exposing corruption: Evidence from Italy. *Applied Economics*, 51(7), 663–675. https://doi.org/10.1080/00036846.2018.1506086

Fiorino, N., Galli, E., & Padovano, F. (2015). How long does it take for government

decentralization to affect corruption? *Economics of Governance*, *16*(3), 273–305. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10101-015-0156-y

- Fiorino, N., Galli, E., & Petrarca, I. (2012). Corruption and Growth: Evidence from the Italian regions. *European Journal of Government and Economics*, 1(2), 126–144.
- Fiorino, Nadia, Emma Galli & Fabio Padovano. (2013). Do Fiscal Decentralization and Government Fragmentation Affect Corruption in Different Ways? Evidence from a Panel Data Analysis. In S. Lago Peñas & J. Martinez-Vazquez (Eds.), *The challenge of local* government sizes: Theoretical perspectives, international experience and policy reform (pp. 121–147). Edward Elgar.
- Firestone, T., & Contini, K. (2018). The Global Magnitsky Act. *Criminal Law Forum*, 1–12. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10609-018-9353-z
- Firger, D. (2010). Transparency And The Natural Resource Curse: Examining The New Extraterritorial Information Forcing Rules In The Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform Act Of 2010. Georgetown Journal of International Law, 41(4), 1043–1095.
- Fišar, M., Krčál, O., Staněk, R., & Špalek, J. (n.d.). Committed to Reciprocate on a Bribe or Blow the Whistle: The Effects of Periodical Staff-Rotation in Public Administration. *Public Performance & Management Review, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–21. https://doi.org/10.1080/15309576.2020.1812410
- Fišar, M., Kubák, M., Špalek, J., & Tremewan, J. (2016). Gender differences in beliefs and actions in a framed corruption experiment. *Journal of Behavioral and Experimental Economics*, 63(Journal Article), 69–82. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socec.2016.05.004
- Fischer, R., Ferreira, M., Milfont, T., & Pilati, R. (2014). Culture of Corruption? The Effects of Priming Corruption Images in a High Corruption Context. *Journal of Cross - Cultural Psychology*, 45(10), 1594.
- Fisher, A. S., Yatter, D. K., Greenburg, D. N., Baker III, W. R., Dozier, B. A., & Greenberg, R. J. (2019). CFTC enters the market for anti-corruption enforcement. *Journal of Investment Compliance*, 20(3), 32–38. https://doi.org/10.1108/JOIC-06-2019-0038
- Fisher, E. (2010). Transparency and Administrative Law: A Critical Evaluation. *Current Legal Problems*, 63(1), 272–314. https://doi.org/10.1093/clp/63.1.272
- Fisman, D., Fisman, R. J., Galef, J., Khurana, R., & Wang, Y. (2012). Estimating the Value of Connections to Vice-President Cheney. *The B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy*, 13(3). https://doi.org/10.1515/1935-1682.3272
- Fisman, R. (2001). Estimating the Value of Political Connections. *American Economic Review*, *91*(4), 1095–1102. https://doi.org/10.1257/aer.91.4.1095

- Fisman, R. (2010). *Economic gangsters: Corruption, violence, and the poverty of nations*. Princeton, NJ; Princeton University Press.
- Fisman, R. (2015). Political Connections and Commerce A Global Perspective. In S. Rose-Ackerman & P. Lagunes (Eds.), *Greed, corruption, and the modern state: Essays in political economy* (pp. 71–91). Edward Elgar PubLimited. http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.GEN batch:978178471470320151028
- Fisman, R., & Gatti, R. (2002a). Decentralization and corruption: Evidence across countries. *Journal of Public Economics*, 83(3), 325–345. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0047-2727(00)00158-4
- Fisman, R., & Gatti, R. (2002b). Decentralization and Corruption: Evidence from U.S. Federal Transfer Programs. *Public Choice*, 113(1), 25–35. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1020311511787
- Fisman, R., & Gatti, R. (2006). Bargaining for Bribes: The Role of Institutions. In S. Rose-Ackerman & T. Søreide (Eds.), *International handbook on the economics of corruption* (pp. 127–139). Edward Elgar-c2011.
- Fisman, R., & Golden, M. (2017a). How to fight corruption. *Science*, *356*(6340), 803–804. https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aan0815
- Fisman, R., & Golden, M. A. (2017b). *Corruption: What everyone needs to know*. Oxford University Press.
- Fisman, R., & Miguel, E. (2007). Corruption, Norms, and Legal Enforcement: Evidence from Diplomatic Parking Tickets. *Journal of Political Economy*, 115(6), 1020–1048. https://doi.org/10.1086/527495
- Fisman, R., Schulz, F., & Vig, V. (2014). The Private Returns to Public Office. *Journal of Political Economy*, *122*(4), 806–862.
- Fisman, R., & Svensson, J. (2007). Are corruption and taxation really harmful to growth? Firm level evidence. *Journal of Development Economics*, 83(1), 63–75. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2005.09.009
- Fisman, R., & Wang, Y. (2015a). Corruption in Chinese Privatizations. *Journal of Law Economics & Organization*, 31(1), 1.
- Fisman, R., & Wang, Y. (2015b). The Mortality Cost of Political Connections. *Review of Economic Studies*, 82(4), 1346.
- Fisman, R., & Wei, S.-J. (2004). Tax Rates and Tax Evasion: Evidence from "Missing Imports" in China. *Journal of Political Economy*, 112(2), 471–496. https://doi.org/10.1086/381476

- Fisman, R., & Wei, S.-J. (2009). The Smuggling of Art, and the Art of Smuggling: Uncovering the Illicit Trade in Cultural Property and Antiques. *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, 1(3), 82–96. https://doi.org/10.1257/app.1.3.82
- Fitriyaningrum, J., & Arifin, R. (2019). The Regulatory Model for Eradication Corruption in Infrastructure Funding. *Varia Justicia*, 15(1), 36–42. https://doi.org/10.31603/variajusticia.v15i1.2421
- Fitzsimons, V. G. (2007). Economic Models of Corruption. In S. Bracking (Ed.), *Corruption and development: The anti-corruption campaigns* (pp. 46-74.). Palgrave Macmillan.
- Fitzsimons, V. G. (2009). A troubled relationship: Corruption and reform of the public sector in development. *Journal of Management Development*, 28(6), 513–521. https://doi.org/10.1108/02621710910959675
- Fitzsimons, V. G., & Kana, R. (2004). Corruption and Competition in Transition. *Economicka Review*, 11.
- Fjelde, H. (2009). Buying Peace? Oil Wealth, Corruption and Civil War, 1985—99. *Journal of Peace Research*, *46*(2), 199–218. https://doi.org/10.1177/0022343308100715
- Fjelde, H., & Hegre, H. (2014). Political Corruption and Institutional Stability. *Studies in Comparative International Development*, 49(3), 267–299. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12116-014-9155-1
- Fjeldstad, O. (2001). Taxation, coercion and donors: Local government tax enforcement in Tanzania. *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, 39(2), 289–306. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022278X01003627
- Fjeldstad, O. (2003). Fighting fiscal corruption: Lessons from the Tanzania Revenue Authority. *Public Administration and Development*, 23(2), 165–175. https://doi.org/10.1002/pad.278
- Fjeldstad, O.-H. (2005). *Revenue administration and corruption* (U4 Issue Paper No. 2). Chr. Michelsen Institute.
- Fjeldstad, O.-H. (2006). Corruption in Tax Administration: Lessons from Institutional Reforms in Uganda. In S. Rose-Ackerman & T. Søreide (Eds.), *International handbook on the economics of corruption* (pp. 484–511). Edward Elgar-c2011.
- Fjeldstad, O.-H. (2009). *The pursuit of integrity in customs: Experiences from sub-Saharan Africa* (CMI Working Paper WP 2009: 8).
- Fjeldstad, O.-H., & Isaksen, J. (2008). Anti-corruption Reforms: Challenges, Effects and Limits of World Bank Support (World Bank IEG Working Paper no. 7). http://www.cmi.no/publications/3134-anti-corruption-reforms-challenges

- Fjeldstad, O.-H., Kolstad, I., & Nygaard, K. (2006). Bribes, taxes and regulations: Business constraints for micro enterprises in Tanzania (CMI Working Paper WP 2006: 2). Chr. Michelsen Institute.
- Fjeldstad, O.-H., & Tungodden, B. (2003a). Fiscal Corruption: A Vice or a Virtue. *World Development*, 31(8), 1459–1467. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(03)00103-7
- Fjeldstad, O.-H., & Tungodden, B. (2003b). "Fiscal Corruption: A Vice or a Virtue"—A Reply. World Development, 31(8), 1473–1475. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(03)00103-7
- Flamini, A., Jahanshahi, B., & Mohaddes, K. (2021). Illegal drugs and public corruption: Crack based evidence from California. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 102005-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2021.102005
- Flanagan, T. (2017). Corruption and First Nations in Canada. *Canadian Foreign Policy*, 23(1), 15–31. https://doi.org/10.1080/11926422.2016.1229685
- Flatters, F., & Macleod, W. (1995). Administrative corruption and taxation. *International Tax and Public Finance*, *2*(3), 397–417. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00872774
- Flavin, P., & Ledet, R. (2013). Religion and Government Corruption in the American States. *Public Integrity*, 15(4), 329–344. https://doi.org/10.2753/PIN1099-9922150401
- Flavin, P., & Montgomery, F. (2019). Freedom of the press and perceptions about government corruption. *International Political Science Review*, 41(4), 019251211985846–566. https://doi.org/10.1177/0192512119858469
- Fleischacker, S. (2018). "Dismembering the Human Character": Adam Ferguson's Conception of Corruption. Social Philosophy and Policy, 35(2), 54–72. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0265052519000128
- Fleischer, D. (1996). Political corruption in Brazil. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 25(4), 297–321. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00572512
- Fleischman, F. (2016). Understanding India's Forest Bureaucracy: A Review. Regional Environmental Change, 16, 153–165. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10113-015-0844-8
- Fletcher, C., & Herrmann, D. (2012). *The internationalisation of corruption*. Ashgate. http://trove.nla.gov.au/work/155334015
- Flores, E. (2017). Two Countries and One Headless Body: An Analysis of Border Corruption. *Harvard International Review*, 38(2), 10–12.
- Flores Marquez, H., Valderrama Santibañez, A. L., Angeles Castro, G., & Neme Castillo, O. (2021). Corruption and extreme wealth. Evidence at country level. *Cogent Social Sciences*, 7(1). https://doi.org/10.1080/23311886.2021.1910163

- Flyvbjerg, B., & Molloy, E. (2006). Delusion, Deception and Corruption in Major Infrastructure Projects: Causes, Consequences and Cures. In S. Rose-Ackerman & T. Søreide (Eds.), *International handbook on the economics of corruption* (pp. 81–107). Edward Elgar-c2011.
- Fochmann, M., Jahnke, B., & Wagener, A. (2019). Does the reliability of institutions affect public good contributions? Evidence from a laboratory experiment. *Scottish Journal of Political Economy*, 66(3), 434–458. https://doi.org/10.1111/sjpe.12197
- Foellmi, R., & Oechslin, M. (2007). Who gains from non-collusive corruption? *Journal of Development Economics*, 82(1), 95–119. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2005.10.002
- Fogel, K. (2006). Oligarchic family control, social economic outcomes, and the quality of government. *Journal of International Business Studies*, 37(5), 603. https://doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.jibs.8400213
- Foley, V., & Haynes, C. (2009). The FCPA and its Impact in Latin America. *Currents: International Trade Law Journal*, 17, 27–80.
- Folke, O., Hirano, S., & Snyder, J. M. (2011). Patronage and Elections in U.S. States. American Political Science Review, 105(3), 567–585. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055411000256
- Follert, F., Richau, L., Emrich, E., & Pierdzioch, C. (2020). Collective Decision-making: FIFA from the Perspective of Public Choice. *The Economists' Voice*, 17(1). https://doi.org/10.1515/ev-2019-0031
- Follett, G. (2015). Facilitating payments: Facilitating poverty? *Alternative Law Journal*, 40(2), 123–126.
- Folliot-Lalliot, Laurence. (2014). Introduction to the World Bank's Policies in the Fight Against Corruption and Conflicts of Interest in Public Contacts. In J.-B. Auby, E. Breen, & T. Perroud (Eds.), *Corruption and conflicts of interest: A comparative law approach* (pp. 236–252). Edward Elgar PubLtd. http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.GEN batch:ELGAR01620140507
- Folorunso, B. A. (2007). Determinants and effects of corruption on investment, general price level and sustainable economic growth in Nigeria. *African Economic and Business Review*, 5(2), 10–25.
- Foltz, J. D., & Bromley, D. W. (2010). Highway Robbery: The Economics of Petty Corruption in West African Trucking. *ResearchGate*. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/228851849\_Highway\_Robbery\_The\_Economic s\_of\_Petty\_Corruption\_in\_West\_African\_Trucking

Foltz, J. D., & Opoku-Agyemang, K. A. (2015). Do higher salaries lower petty corruption? A

policy experiment on West Africa's highways.

https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/media/57a08986e5274a27b2000111/89108\_IGC\_ Foltz-Opoku-Agyemang-2016-Working-paper.pdf

- Fombad, C. M. (1999). Curbing corruption in Africa: Some lessons from Botswana's experience. International Social Science Journal, 51(160), 241–254. https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2451.00193
- Fomenko, E. V., Ilyushina, M. N., Kazachkova, Z. M., Svirin, Y. A., & Kozlova, E. B. (2021). Anti-corruption expertise of regulatory legal acts and their projects in the Russian Federation. *Laplage Em Revista*, 7(3D), 73–83. https://doi.org/10.24115/S2446-6220202173D1693p.73-83
- Fontana, A., & Pereira, P. G. (2012). Using money laundering investigations to fight corruption in developing countries: Domestic obstacles and strategies to overcome them. http://www.u4.no/publications/using-money-laundering-investigations-to-fight-corruptio n-in-developing-countries-domestic-obstacles-and-strategies-to-overcome-them/
- Ford, C., & Hess, D. (2009). Can corporate monitorships improve corporate compliance? *The Journal of Corporation Law*, *34*(3), 679.
- Ford, C., & Hess, D. (2011). Corporate Monitorships and New Governance Regulation: In Theory, in Practice, and in Context. *Law & Policy*, 33(4), 509–541. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9930.2011.00347.x
- Ford, R., & Richardson, W. (1994). Ethical decision making: A review of the empirical literature. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 13(3), 205–221. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02074820
- Foresta, A. (2020). The rise of populist parties in the aftermath of a massive corruption scandal. *Public Choice*, *184*(3–4), 289–306. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-020-00826-1
- Forrest, D., & Maennig, W. (2015). The Threat to Sports Goverance from Betting-Related Corruption: Causes and Solution. In P. Heywood (Ed.), *Routledge handbook of political corruption* (pp. 328–346). Routledge.
- Forson, J. A. (2016). A "recursive framework" of corruption and development. *World Journal of Entrepreneurship, Management and Sustainable Development, 12*(4), 282–298.
- Forson, J. A., Buracom, P., Chen, G., & Baah-Ennumh, T. Y. (2017). Genuine Wealth Per Capita as a Measure of Sustainability and the Negative Impact of Corruption on Sustainable Growth in Sub-Sahara Africa. *South African Journal of Economics*, 85(2), 178–195. https://doi.org/10.1111/saje.12152
- Forson, J., Baah-Ennumh, T., Buracom, P., Chen, G., & Peng, Z. (2016). CAUSES OF

CORRUPTION: EVIDENCE FROM SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA. South African Journal Of Economic And Management Sciences, 19(4), 562–578. https://doi.org/10.17159/2222-3436/2016/v19n4a7

- Fort, T. L., & Noone, J. J. (2000). Gifts, bribes, and exchange: Relationships in non-market economies and lessons for pax e-commercia. *Cornell International Law Journal*, 33(3), 515.
- Forteza, A. (2015). Political Selection with Cynical Voters. *Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics (JITE)*, 171(4), 735–750.
- Fortin-Rittberger, J. (2014). The role of infrastructural and coercive state capacity in explaining different types of electoral fraud. *Democratization*, 21(1), 95–117. https://doi.org/10.1080/13510347.2012.724064
- Fortunato, P., & Panizza, U. (2015). Democracy, education and the quality of government. *Journal of Economic Growth*, 20(4), 333–363. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10887-015-9120-5
- Fosgaard, T. R., Hansen, L. G., & Piovesan, M. (2013). Separating Will from Grace: An experiment on conformity and awareness in cheating. *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 93, 279–284. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2013.03.027
- Foster, J. E., Horowitz, A. W., & Méndez, F. (2012). An Axiomatic Approach to the Measurement of Corruption: Theory and Applications. *World Bank Economic Review*, 26(2), 217–235. https://doi.org/10.1093/wber/lhs008
- Fosu, A., Bates, R., & Hoeffler, A. (2006). Institutions, Governance and Economic Development in Africa: An Overview. *Journal of African Economies*, 15(1), 1–9.
- Fourie, D. (2018). Ethics in municipal supply chain management in South Africa. *Local Economy : LE*, 33(7), 726–739. https://doi.org/10.1177/0269094218809598
- Fox, J. (1994). The Difficult Transition from Clientelism to Citizenship: Lessons from Mexico. World Politics, 46(2), 151–184. https://doi.org/10.2307/2950671
- Fox, J. (2007). The uncertain relationship between transparency and accountability. *Development in Practice*, 17(4–5), 663–671. https://doi.org/10.1080/09614520701469955
- Fox, W. (2009). Adjudicating bribery and corruption issues in international commercial arbitration. *Journal of Energy and Natural Resources Law*, 27(3), 487–502.
- Frahm, O. (2018). Corruption in sub-Saharan Africa's established and simulated democracies: The cases of Ghana, Nigeria and South Sudan. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 70(2), 257–274. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-017-9730-2

- Francken, N., Minten, B., & Swinnen, J. F. M. (2009). Media, Monitoring, and Capture of Public Funds: Evidence from Madagascar. *World Development*, 37(1), 242–255. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2008.01.005
- Frank, B., Lambsdorff, J. G., & Boehm, F. (2010). Gender and Corruption: Lessons from Laboratory Corruption Experiments. *European Journal of Development Research*, 23(1), 59. https://doi.org/10.1057/ejdr.2010.47
- Frank, B., & Schulze, G. G. (2000). Does economics make citizens corrupt? Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization, 43(1), 101–113. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0167-2681(00)00111-6
- Franke, A., Gawrich, A., & Alakbarov, G. (2009). Kazakhstan and Azerbaijan as Post-Soviet Rentier States: Resource Incomes and Autocracy as a Double 'Curse'in Post-Soviet Regimes. *Europe-Asia Studies*, 61(1), 109–140. https://doi.org/10.1080/09668130802532977
- Frankel, J. A. (2012). The Natural Resource Curse: A Survey of Diagnoses and Some Prescriptions. *ResearchGate*. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/254407482\_The\_Natural\_Resource\_Curse\_A\_ Survey\_of\_Diagnoses\_and\_Some\_Prescriptions
- Franklin, A. (2010). Targeted Tariff Preferences to Reduce Corruption in Developing States. *Georgetown Journal of International Law*, 41(4), 1011–1041.
- Franklin, A. (2015). Foreign Corruption: Differentiating Illegal Acts from Legal Acts (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2759972). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2759972
- Franklin, A. (2018a). Corruption and Contracts with States or State Owned Enterprises: Effects on Enforcement of the Contract in Arbitration Decisions (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 3162467). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=3162467
- Franklin, A. (2018b). Problems that Companies Have Faced Regarding Corruption and Human Rights Issues: Why There is Little Information on How They Were Dealt With (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 3165822). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=3165822
- Franklin, A. (2019). Capitalism and Free Enterprise: The Solution For Corruption In Developing Countries: Jobs are Lives (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 3372641). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=3372641
- Franses, P., & Groot, B. (2016). Corruption and inequality of wealth amongst the very rich. *Quality & Quantity; International Journal of Methodology*, 50(3), 1245–1252. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11135-015-0202-4

- Franz, D. (2021). A perfect storm: How high levels of risk and weak internal controls resulted in violations of the foreign corrupt practices act. *The Case Journal*, 17(3), 419–437. https://doi.org/10.1108/TCJ-04-2020-0045
- Fraser, S. A. (2012). Placing the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act on the tracks in the race for amnesty. *Texas Law Review*, *90*(4), 1009–1040.
- Fraundorfer, M. (2017). The Open Government Partnership: Mere Smokescreen or New Paradigm? *Globalizations*, *14*(4), 611–626. https://doi.org/10.1080/14747731.2016.1236463
- Frechette, G. (2006). Panel Data Analysis of the Time-Varying Determinants of Corruption [CIRANO Working Paper]. CIRANO. http://econpapers.repec.org/paper/circirwor/2006s-28.htm
- Freckleton, M. (2020). The unexplained wealth order: A boost for Trinidad and Tobago's fight against money laundering? *Journal of Money Laundering Control*, 23(2), 509–513. https://doi.org/10.1108/JMLC-09-2019-0077
- Freckleton, M., Wright, A., & Craigwell, R. (2012). Economic growth, foreign direct investment and corruption in developed and developing countries. *Journal of Economic Studies*, 39(6), 639–652. https://doi.org/10.1108/01443581211274593
- Frederickson, H., & Frederickson, D. G. (1995). Public Perceptions of Ethics in Government. Annals Of The American Academy Of Political And Social Science, 537, 163–172.
- Frederiksen, M., Larsen, C. A., & Lolle, H. L. (2016). Education and Trust: Exploring the Association Across Social Relationships and Nations. *Acta Sociologica*, 59(4), 293–308. https://doi.org/10.1177/0001699316658936
- Fredriksson, A. (2014). Bureaucracy intermediaries, corruption and red tape. Journal of Development Economics; J.Dev.Econ., 108(Journal Article), 256–273. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2014.02.005
- Fredriksson, P. G., List, J. A., & Millimet, D. L. (2003). Bureaucratic corruption, environmental policy and inbound US FDI: Theory and evidence. *Journal of Public Economics*, 87(7), 1407–1430. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0047-2727(02)00016-6
- Fredriksson, P. G., & Svensson, J. (2003). Political instability, corruption and policy formation: The case of environmental policy. *Journal of Public Economics*, 87(7), 1383–1405. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0047-2727(02)00036-1
- Fredriksson, P. G., Vollebergh, H. R. J., & Dijkgraaf, E. (2004). Corruption and energy efficiency in OECD countries: Theory and evidence. *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management*, 47(2), 207–231. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jeem.2003.08.001

- Fredriksson, P., & Millimet, D. (2007). Legislative Organization and Pollution Taxation. *Public Choice*, 131(1), 217–242. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-006-9114-0
- Fredriksson, P., & Neumayer, E. (2016). Corruption and Climate Change Policies: Do the Bad Old Days Matter? Environmental and Resource Economics; The Official Journal of the European Association of Environmental and Resource Economists, 63(2), 451–469. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10640-014-9869-6
- Fredriksson, P., Neumayer, E., & Ujhelyi, G. (2007). Kyoto Protocol cooperation: Does government corruption facilitate environmental lobbying? *Public Choice*, 133(1), 231–251. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-007-9187-4
- Fredriksson, P., & Vollebergh, H. (2009). Corruption, federalism, and policy formation in the OECD: The case of energy policy. *Public Choice*, 140(1), 205–221. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-009-9419-x
- Frei, C., & Muethel, M. (2017). Antecedents and Consequences of MNE Bribery: A Multilevel Review. *Journal of Management Inquiry*, 26(4), 418–432. https://doi.org/10.1177/1056492617704305
- Freille, S., Haque, M. E., & Kneller, R. (2007a). A contribution to the empirics of press freedom and corruption. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 23(4), 838–862. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2007.03.002
- Freille, S., Haque, M. E., & Kneller, R. A. (2007b). Federalism, decentralisation and corruption (MPRA Paper No. 27535). University Library of Munich, Germany. https://ideas.repec.org/p/pra/mprapa/27535.html
- Freund, C., Hallward-Driemeier, M., & Rijkers, B. (2014). *Deals and delays: Firm-level evidence on corruption and policy implementation times* (No. WPS6949; pp. 1–43). The World Bank.
  http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/2014/06/19736799/deals-delays-firm-level-evidence-corruption-policy-implementation-times
- Frey, B., & Hannelore, W.-H. (1984). The hidden economy as an "unobserved" variable. *European Economic Review*, *26*(1–2), 33–53.
- Frey, B., & Torgler, B. (2007). Tax morale and conditional cooperation. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, *35*(1), 136–159.
- Freytag, A., & Pehnelt, G. (2009). Debt Relief and Governance Quality in Developing Countries. *World Development*, 37(1), 62–80. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2008.01.004
- Fried, B. J., Lagunes, P., & Venkataramani, A. (2010). Corruption and Inequality at the Crossroad: A Multimethod Study of Bribery and Discrimination in Latin America. *Latin*

*American Research Review*, 45(1), 76–97.

- Friedman, E., Johnson, S., Kaufmann, D., & Zoido-Lobaton, P. (2000). Dodging the grabbing hand: The determinants of unofficial activity in 69 countries. *Journal of Public Economics*, 76(3), 459–493. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0047-2727(99)00093-6
- Friedman, W. (2018). Corruption and averting AIDS deaths. *World Development*, *110*, 13–25. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2018.05.015
- Friedrich, C. J. (1966). Political Pathology. *The Political Quarterly*, *37*(1), 70–85. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.1966.tb00184.x
- Friedrich, C. J. (1989). Corruption Concepts in Historical Perspective. In A. J. Heidenheimer, M. Johnston, V. Levine, & V. T. Le Vine (Eds.), *Political corruption: A handbook* (pp. 15–24). Transaction Books.
- Fries, S., Lysenko, T., & Polanec, S. (2003). *The 2002 business environment and enterprise performance survey: Results from a survey of 6,100 firms* (EBRD Working Paper 84).
- Friesenbichler, K. S., Selenko, E., & Clarke, G. (2018). Perceptions of Corruption: An Empirical Study Controlling for Survey Bias. *Journal of Interdisciplinary Economics*, 30(1), 55–77. https://doi.org/10.1177/0260107917723787
- Frischmann, E. (2010). *Decentralization and Corruption: A Cross-Country Analysis* (1 edition). GRIN Verlag.
- Fritz, V. (2007). Democratisation and corruption in Mongolia. *Public Administration and Development*, 27(3), 191–203. https://doi.org/10.1002/pad.450
- Fritzen, S. (2005). Beyond "Political Will": How Institutional Context Shapes the Implementation of Anti-Corruption Policies. *Policy and Society*, *24*(3), 79–96.
- Fritzen, S. A., & Basu, S. (2011). From Information to Indicators: Monitoring Progress in the Fight Against Corruption in Multi-Project, Multi-Stakeholder Organizations. In A. Graycar, R. G. Smith, A. Graycar, & R. G. Smith (Eds.), *Handbook of global research* and practice in corruption. Edward Elgar. http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.GEN batch:ELGAR05220150821
- Fritzen, S. A., & Dobel, J. P. (2018). Transforming Corrupt Systems: What Have We Learned? *Public Integrity*, 1–14. https://doi.org/10.1080/10999922.2018.1461172
- Fritzen, S. A., Serritzlew, S., & Svendsen, G. T. (2014). Corruption, Trust and their Public Sector Consequences: Introduction to the Special Edition. *Journal of Comparative Policy Analysis: Research and Practice*, 16(2), 117–120. https://doi.org/10.1080/13876988.2014.896124

- Frontiers Production Office. (2021). Erratum: Bribery and the Role of Public Service Motivation and Social Value Orientation: A Multi-Site Experimental Study in Belgium, Germany and the Netherlands. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 12. https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2021.730179
- Froomkin, S. M. (2004). Money Laundering, Corruption, and the Proceeds of Crime—An International Reality Check. Asper Review of International Business & Trade Law, 4, 155–489.
- Frost, J., & Tischer, S. (2014). Unmasking Collective Corruption: The Dynamics of Corrupt Routines. *European Management Review*, 11(3–4), 191.
- Frye, T. (2002). Capture or Exchange? Business Lobbying in Russia. *Europe-Asia Studies*, 54(7), 1017–1036. https://doi.org/10.1080/0966813022000017113
- Frye, T., Reuter, O. J., & Szakonyi, D. (2014). Political Machines at Work Voter Mobilization and Electoral Subversion in the Workplace. *World Politics*, 66(2), 195–228. https://doi.org/10.1017/S004388711400001X
- Frye, T., & Zhuravskaya, E. (2000). Rackets, Regulation, and the Rule of Law. *Journal of Law, Economics, and Organization*, *16*(2), 478–502.
- Fu, H. (2015). Wielding the Sword: President Xi's New Anti-Corruption Campaign. In S.
   Rose-Ackerman, P. Lagunes, & Edward Elgar Publishing (Eds.), *Greed, corruption, and the modern state: Essays in political economy* (pp. 134–159). Edward Elgar PubLimited. http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.GEN\_batch:978178471470320151028
- Fu, T. (2020). The dilemma of government intervention in a firm's financing: Evidence from China. International Review of Financial Analysis, 71, 101525-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.irfa.2020.101525
- Fu, T., & Jian, Z. (2020). A developmental state: How to allocate electricity efficiently in a developing country. *Energy Policy*, 138, 111231–111239. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enpol.2019.111231
- Fu, T., & Jian, Z. (2021). Corruption pays off: How environmental regulations promote corporate innovation in a developing country. *Ecological Economics*, 183, 106969-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolecon.2021.106969
- Fuentes, A. (2016). How Free Trade Agreements Can Improve Anti-Corruption Enforcement: A Case Study of the United States and Colombia. *Public Contract Law Journal*, 45(3), 479–497.
- Fuhr, D. M. (2013). Of Thieves and Repressors: The Interplay Between Corruption and Human Rights Violations. *Elon Law Review*, 5(2), 271–299.

- Fujiwara, T., & Wantchekon, L. (2013). Can Informed Public Deliberation Overcome Clientelism Experimental Evidence from Benin. American Economic Journal: Applied Economics, 5(4), 241–255. https://doi.org/10.1257/app.5.4.241
- Fukumi, A., & Nishijima, S. (2010). Institutional quality and foreign direct investment in Latin America and the Caribbean. *Applied Economics*, 42(14), 1857.
- Fukuyama, F. (2013). What Is Governance? *Governance*, *26*(3), 347–368. https://doi.org/10.1111/gove.12035
- Fukuyama, F. (2016). Governance: What Do We Know, and How Do We Know It? Annual Review of Political Science, 19(1), 89–105. https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-polisci-042214-044240
- Fukuyama, F. (2018). Corruption as a Political Phenomenon. In *Institutions, Governance and the Control of Corruption* (pp. 51–73). Palgrave Macmillan, Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-65684-7\_3
- Fulton, M. E., & Giannakas, K. (2020). Corruption in agricultural processing firms: A comparison of cooperatives and investor-owned firms. *Canadian Journal of Agricultural Economics*, 68(4), 445–460. https://doi.org/10.1111/cjag.12254
- Funaki, Y., & Glencorse, B. (2014). Anti-corruption or accountability? International efforts in post-conflict Liberia. *Third World Quarterly*, 35(5), 836–854. https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2014.921433
- Funcke, A. (2015). *Mathematical models of social norms and petty corruption* [Working Paper]. http://mdh.diva-portal.org/smash/get/diva2:705712/FULLTEXT04.pdf
- Funcke, A., Eriksson, K., & Strimling, P. (2014). Biased Perception May Trump Rational Intention: Most People Think They Are Less Corrupt Than Average (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2638526). Social Science Research Network. http://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2638526
- Funderburk, C. (2012). *Political corruption in comparative perspective: Sources, status and prospects*. Ashgate.
- Fungáčová, Z., Kochanova, A., & Weill, L. (2015). Does Money Buy Credit? Firm-Level Evidence on Bribery and Bank Debt. World Development, 68, 308–322. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2014.12.009
- Funk, C. (1996). The impact of scandal on candidate evaluations: An experimental test of the role of candidate traits. *Political Behavior*, 18(1), 1–24. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF01498658

Fursova, V., & Simons, G. (2014). Social Problems of Modern Russian Higher Education: The

Example of Corruption. International Education Studies, 7(10), 25–31.

- Furstenberg, S. (2018). State responses to reputational concerns: The case of the Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative in Kazakhstan. *Central Asian Survey*, 1–19. https://doi.org/10.1080/02634937.2018.1428789
- Gaal, P., & McKee, M. (2004). Informal payment for health care and the theory of "INXIT." *The International Journal of Health Planning and Management*, 19(2), 163–178. https://doi.org/10.1002/hpm.751
- Gaballand, G., & Marteau, J. F. (2014). Rents Extraction in the Sub-Saharan Africa Port Secto. In T. Søreide & A. Williams (Eds.), *Corruption, grabbing and development: Real world challenges*. Edward Elgar, 2014.
- Gabriel, C. (2018). Malaysia's Missing Billions. *Journal of Democracy*, 29(1), 69–75. https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2018.0005
- Gabriel, Y. (2012). Organizations in a State of Darkness: Towards a Theory of Organizational Miasma. Organization Studies, 33(9), 1137–1152. https://doi.org/10.1177/0170840612448154
- Gachter, S., & Schulz, J. (2016). Intrinsic honesty and the prevalence of rule violations across societies. *Nature*, *531*(7595), 496-+. https://doi.org/10.1038/nature17160
- Gadjanova, E. (2017). Electoral clientelism as status affirmation in Africa: Evidence from Ghana. *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, 55(4), 593–621. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022278X17000416
- Gadowska, K. (2010). National and international anti-corruption efforts: The case of Poland. *Global Crime*, 11(2), 178–209. https://doi.org/10.1080/17440571003669191
- Gaivoronskaya, Y., & Filonenko, T. (2014). Issues of Applying Anti- Corruption Legislation in Criminal Investigation and Court Trial in the Russian Federation. *Asian Social Science*, *10*(21), 236–241.
- Gaivoronskaya, Y., & Filonenko, T. (2015). Corruption in Russia: Cause and Effect Relations. *Asian Social Science*, *11*(13), 206–211.
- Galang, R. M. N. (2012). Victim or Victimizer: Firm Responses to Government Corruption. Journal of Management Studies, 49(2), 429–462. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-6486.2010.00989.x
- Galang, R. M. N., Lavado, R., & Domingo, G. (2013). Why Do Asian Firms Say that their Governments are Corrupt: Assessing the Impact of Firm-Level Characteristics on Corruption Perceptions. Asian Institute of Management: Working Paper Series. https://works.bepress.com/robertogalang/23/

- Galasi, P., & Kertesi, G. (1987). The Spread of Bribery in a Centrally Planned Economy. *Acta Oeconomica*, *38*(3), 371.
- Galeotti, G., & Merlo, A. (1994). Political Collusion and Corruption in a Representative Democracy. *Public Finance-Finances Publiques*, *49*, 232–243.
- Galinato, S. P. (2010). The Effects of Corruption Control and Political Stability on the Environmental Kuznets Curve of Deforestation-Induced Carbon Dioxide Emissions. School of Economic Sciences, Washington State University.
- Gallego, J. (2015). Self-enforcing clientelism. *Journal of Theoretical Politics*, 27(3), 401–427. https://doi.org/10.1177/0951629814533840
- Gallego, J., Maldonado, S., & Trujillo, L. (2018). Blessing a Curse? Institutional Reform and Resource Booms in Colombia. In *Working Papers* (No. 122; Working Papers). Peruvian Economic Association. https://ideas.repec.org/p/apc/wpaper/122.html
- Gallego, J., Rivero, G., & Martínez, J. (2020). Preventing rather than punishing: An early warning model of malfeasance in public procurement. *International Journal of Forecasting*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijforecast.2020.06.006
- Gallego-Alvarez, I., & Fernandez-Gomez, M. (2016). Governance, Environmental And Economic Factors: An international analysis. *Environmental Policy and Governance*, 26(1), 29–44. https://doi.org/10.1002/eet.1695
- Galletta, S. (2017). Law enforcement, municipal budgets and spillover effects: Evidence from a quasi-experiment in Italy. *Journal of Urban Economics*, 101, 90–105. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jue.2017.06.005
- Gallina, N. (2013). Anti-corruption revisited: The case of the Czech Republic and Slovakia.(Report). Zeitschrift Fur Vergleichende Politikwissenschaft, 7(1), 183.
- Galtung, F. (1998). Criteria for sustainable corruption control. *European Journal of Development Research*, 10(1), 105–128.
- Galtung, F. (2006). Measuring the Immeasurable: Boundaries and Functions of (Macro)Corruption Indices. In C. J. G. Sampford (Ed.), *Measuring corruption* (pp. 101-130.).Ashgate.
- Galtung, F., & Tisné, M. (2009). A new approach to postwar reconstruction. *Journal of Democracy*, 20(4), 93–107.
- Gamba, A., Immordino, G., & Piccolo, S. (2018). Corruption, organized crime and the bright side of subversion of law. *Journal of Public Economics*, 159, 79–88. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2018.02.003

- Gambetta, D. (2002). Corruption: An Analytical Map. In S. Kotkin & A. Sajó (Eds.), *Political corruption in transition: A skeptic's handbook*. Central European University Press.
- Gambetta, D. (2018). Why is Italy Disproportionally Corrupt?: A Conjecture. In *Institutions, Governance and the Control of Corruption* (pp. 133–164). Palgrave Macmillan, Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-65684-7\_6
- Gambetta, Diego. (2006). Two Types of Corruption and the Self-Fulfilling Nature of the Beliefs About Corruption. In M. Kreutner (Ed.), *The corruption monster: Ethik, Politik und Korruption* (pp. 137–144). Czernin.
- Gamboa-Cavazos, M., Garza-Cantu, V., & Salinas, C. E. (2007). *The Organization of Corruption: Political Horizons and Special Interests* (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 754325). Social Science Research Network. http://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=754325
- Gamso, J. (2018). Environmental policy impacts of trade with China and the moderating effect of governance. *Environmental Policy And Governance*, *28*(6), 395–405. https://doi.org/10.1002/eet.1807
- Ganda, F. (2020). The influence of corruption on environmental sustainability in the developing economies of Southern Africa. *Heliyon*, 6(7), e04387-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2020.e04387
- Gangl, K., Kirchler, E., Lorenz, C., & Torgler, B. (2015). Wealthy Tax Non-Filers in a Developing Nation: The Roles of Taxpayer Knowledge, Perceived Corruption and Service Orientation in Pakistan (No. 2015–08; CREMA Working Paper Series). Center for Research in Economics, Management and the Arts (CREMA). https://ideas.repec.org/p/cra/wpaper/2015-08.html
- Gani, A. (2007). Governance and foreign direct investment links: Evidence from panel data estimations. *Applied Economics Letters*, *14*(10), 753–756.
- Gani, A. (2017). The Empirical Determinants of Corruption in Developing Countries. *Perspectives on Global Development and Technology*, *16*(4), 392–409. https://doi.org/10.1163/15691497-12341441
- Gani, A., & Clemes, M. D. (2015). Natural Resource Exports and Corruption. International Advances in Economic Research, 21(2), 239–240. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11294-015-9515-2
- Gani, A., & Duncan, R. (2007). Measuring Good Governance Using Time Series Data: Fiji Islands. Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy, 12(3), 367–385. https://doi.org/10.1080/13547860701405979

Ganie-Rochman, M., & Achwan, R. (2016). Corruption in Indonesia's Emerging Democracy.

*Journal of Developing Societies*, *32*(2), 159–177. https://doi.org/10.1177/0169796X15625246

- Gans-Morse, J. (2017). Property rights in Post-Soviet Russia: Violence, corruption, and the demand for law. Cambridge University Press.
- Gans-Morse, J., Borges, M., Makarin, A., Mannah-Blankson, T., Nickow, A., & Zhang, D.
  (2018). Reducing bureaucratic corruption: Interdisciplinary perspectives on what works. *World Development*, 105, 171–188. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2017.12.015
- Gans-Morse, J., Kalgin, A., Klimenko, A., Vorobyev, D., & Yakovlev, A. (2021). Self-Selection into Public Service When Corruption is Widespread: The Anomalous Russian Case. *Comparative Political Studies*, 54(6), 1086–1128. https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414020957669
- Gans-Morse, J., Mazzuca, S., & Nichter, S. (2014). Varieties of Clientelism: Machine Politics during Elections. *American Journal of Political Science*, 58(2), 415–432. https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12058
- Gantz, D. A. (1997a). Globalizing sanctions against foreign bribery: The emergence of a new international legal consensus. *Nw. J. Int'l L. & Bus.*, *18*, 457.
- Gantz, D. A. (1997b). The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Professional and ethical challenges for lawyers. *Arizona Journal of International and Comparative Law*, 14(1), 97–116.
- Ganuza, J.-J., & Hauk, E. (2004). Economic integration and corruption. International Journal of Industrial Organization, 22(10), 1463–1484. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijindorg.2004.09.004
- Gao, L., & Stanyer, J. (2014). Hunting corrupt officials online: The human flesh search engine and the search for justice in China. *Information, Communication & Society*, 17(7), 814–829. https://doi.org/10.1080/1369118X.2013.836553
- Gao, Q., Ying, Q., & Luo, D. (2015). Hidden Income and Occupational Background: Evidence from Guangzhou. *Journal of Contemporary China*, 24(94), 721–741. https://doi.org/10.1080/10670564.2014.978156
- Gao, Y. (2011). Government Intervention, Perceived Benefit, and Bribery of Firms in Transitional China. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 104(2), 175–184. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-011-0896-8
- Garcia Fortuny, J. (2014). *The Effects of Corruption and Seigniorage on Growth and Inflation* [Working Paper]. https://ideas.repec.org/p/urv/wpaper/2072-246961.html
- García-Gallego, A., Georgantzis, N., Jaber-López, T., & Michailidou, G. (2020). Audience effects and other-regarding preferences against corruption: Experimental evidence.

Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization, 180, 159–173. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2020.09.025

- García-Jiménez, C. I., & Vargas-Rodriguez, Y. L. (2021). Passive government, organized crime, and massive deforestation: The case of western Mexico. *Conservation Science and Practice*, 3(12), n/a. https://doi.org/10.1111/csp2.562
- Garcia-Murillo, M. (2009). The effect of internet access on government corruption. *Electronic Government, An International Journal*, 7(1), 22–40.
- Garcia-Quesada, M., Jimenez, F., & Villoria, M. (2015). Can't control/won't control: Opportunities and deterrents for local urban corruption in Lanzarote. *Crime Law and Social Change*, 63(1–2), 1–20. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-014-9549-z
- Garcia-Quesada, M., Jiménez-Sánchez, F., & Villoria, M. (2013). Building Local Integrity Systems in Southern Europe: The case of urban local corruption in Spain. *International Review of Administrative Sciences*, 79(4), 618–637. https://doi.org/10.1177/0020852313501125
- García-Rodríguez, J. L., García-Rodríguez, F. J., Castilla-Gutiérrez, C., & Major, S. A. (2015). Oil, Power, and Poverty in Angola. *African Studies Review*, 58(1), 159–176. https://doi.org/10.1017/asr.2015.8
- Garcia-Sanchez, I., Cuadrado-Ballesteros, B., & Frias-Aceituno, J. (2016). Does media freedom improve government effectiveness? A comparative cross-country analysis. *European Journal Of Law And Economics*, 42(3), 515–537. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10657-014-9462-z
- Garcia-Sanchez, I. M., Rodriguez-Dominguez, L., & Gallego-Alvarez, I. (2011). Effectiveness of Ethics Codes in the Public Sphere: Are They Useful in Controlling Corruption? *International Journal of Public Administration*, 34(3), 190–195. https://doi.org/10.1080/01900692.2010.532184
- Gardiner, J. (1992). Defining corruption. Corruption and Reform, 7(2), 111–111.
- Gardiner, S., Parry, J., & Robinson, S. (2017). Integrity and the corruption debate in sport: Where is the integrity? *European Sport Management Quarterly*, 17(1), 6–23. https://doi.org/10.1080/16184742.2016.1259246
- Garimella, S. R. (2014). Normative structure for criminalising corruption—The South Asian experience. *Int. J. of Human Rights and Constitutional Studies*, *2*(1). https://doi.org/10.1504/IJHRCS.2014.060454
- Garlick, C. (2019). Putting Federal Suspension & Debarment Officials in The Driver's Seat: Empowering S&D Programs to Efficiently Save Taxpayer Dollars. *Public Contract Law*

Journal, 48(2), 315–336.

- Garmaev, Y., Stepanenko, D., & Fengling, C. (2015). Prevention of Corruption Crimes in China and Russia: Problems and Ways of Solution. *Asian Social Science*, *11*(18), 261–266.
- Garmaev, Y., Stepanenko, D., & Stepanenko, R. (2015). Judgments of the European Court of Human Rights as a Source of Recommendations on Fight against Corruption: Prospects for Interdisciplinary Research. *Asian Social Science*, 11(9), 266–272.
- Garmaise, M. J., & Liu, J. (2005). Corruption, Firm Governance, and the Cost of Capital (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 644017). Social Science Research Network. http://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=644017
- Garment, S. (1996). Scandal: The Culture of Mistrust in American Politics. *The Southern Communication Journal*, *61*(4), 364–365.
- Garoupa, N. (1999a). Dishonesty and Libel Law: The Economics of the "Chilling" Effect. Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics (JITE) / Zeitschrift Für Die Gesamte Staatswissenschaft, 155(2), 284–300.
- Garoupa, N. (1999b). The economics of political dishonesty and defamation. *International Review of Law & Economics*, 19(2), 167–180. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0144-8188(99)00003-4
- Garoupa, N., & Jellal, M. (2007). Further notes on information, corruption, and optimal law enforcement. *European Journal of Law and Economics*, 23(1), 59–69. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10657-007-9002-1
- Garoupa, N., & Klerman, D. (2004). Corruption and the optimal use of nonmonetary sanctions. *International Review of Law & Economics*, 24(2), 219–225. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.irle.2004.08.006
- Garoupa, N., & Klerman, D. M. (2010). Corruption and Private Law Enforcement: Theory and History. *Review of Law & Economics*, 6(1), 75–96. https://doi.org/10.2202/1555-5879.1394
- Garrett, B. (2007). Structural Reform Prosecution. Virginia Law Review, 93(4), 853-957.
- Garrett, B. (2011). Globalized Corporate Prosecutions. Virginia Law Review, 97(8), 1775.
- Garrett, B. L. (2018). Individual and corporate criminals. Research Handbook on Corporate Crime and Financial Misdealing. http://www.elgaronline.com/view/edcoll/9781783474462/9781783474462.00009.xml
- Garrett, B. L. (2020). The path of FCPA settlements. *Negotiated Settlements in Bribery Cases*. http://www.elgaronline.com/view/edcoll/9781788970402/9781788970402.00010.xml

- Garrett, N., Lazzaro, S. C., Ariely, D., & Sharot, T. (2016). The brain adapts to dishonesty. *Nature Neuroscience*. https://doi.org/10.1038/nn.4426
- Garside, S. M. (2016). Corruption and money laundering: International asset recovery from politically exposed persons in the UK, Nigeria, Russia and China [Norwegian University of Life Sciences, Ås]. http://hdl.handle.net/11250/2443256
- Gastanaga, V. M., Nugent, J. B., & Pashamova, B. (1998). Host country reforms and FDI inflows: How much difference do they make? *World Development*, 26(7), 1299–1314. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(98)00049-7
- Gathii, J. T. (1999a). Corruption and donor reforms: Expanding the promises and possibilities of the rule of law as an anti-corruption strategy in Kenya. *Connecticut Journal of International Law*, 14(2), 407–453.
- Gathii, J. T. (1999b). Good Governance as a Counter Insurgency Agenda to Oppositional and Transformative Social Projects in International Law. *Buffalo Human Rights Law Review*, 5, 107–295.
- Gathii, J. T. (2009). Defining the Relationship between Corruption and Human Rights. University Of Pennsylvania Journal Of International Law, 31(1), 125–202.
- Gatta, G. L. (2017). The Prosecution of Public Corruption in the United States: Political and Judicial Strategies - And, in the Background, an Expression of the Legality Principle Crisis (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 3242851). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=3242851
- Gatti, R. (1999). Corruption and trade tariffs, or a case for uniform tariffs (No. WPS2216; pp. 1–22). The World Bank. http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/1999/11/439725/corruption-trade-tariffs-or-ca se-uniform-tariffs
- Gatti, R. (2004). Explaining corruption: Are open countries less corrupt? Journal of International Development, 16(6), 851–861. https://doi.org/10.1002/jid.1115
- Gatti, R., Paternostro, S., & Rigolini, J. (2003). Individual Attitudes toward Corruption: Do Social Effects Matter? (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 636542). Social Science Research Network. http://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=636542
- Gauthier, B., & Gersovitz, M. (1997). Revenue erosion through exemption and evasion in Cameroon, 1993. *Journal of Public Economics*, 64(3), 407–424. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0047-2727(96)01606-4
- Gauthier, B., & Goyette, J. (2014). Taxation and corruption: Theory and firm-level evidence from Uganda. *Applied Economics*, *46*(23), 2755.

- Gauthier, B., & Goyette, J. (2016). Fiscal policy and corruption. *Social Choice and Welfare*, 46(1), 57–79. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00355-015-0903-6
- Gauthier, B., & Reinikka, R. (2006). Shifting Tax Burdens through Exemptions and Evasion: An Empirical Investigation of Uganda. *Journal of African Economies*, 15(3), 373–398. https://doi.org/10.1093/jae/ejl022
- Gauthier, B., & Wane, W. (2009). Leakage of Public Resources in the Health Sector: An Empirical Investigation of Chad. *Journal of African Economies*, 18(1), 52–83.
- Gauthier, ]Bernard, & Zeufack, A. (2012). Cameroon's Oil Wealth: Transparency Matters! In B. Akitoby & S. Coorey (Eds.), Oil Wealth in Central Africa: Policies for Inclusive Growth (pp. 155–170). International Monetary Fund.
- Gaventa, J., & Mcgee, R. (2013). The Impact of Transparency and Accountability Initiatives. *Development Policy Review*, 31, s3–s28. https://doi.org/10.1111/dpr.12017
- Gaviria, A. (2002). Assessing the effects of corruption and crime on firm performance: Evidence from Latin America. *Emerging Markets Review*, 3(3), 245–268. https://doi.org/10.1016/S1566-0141(02)00024-9
- Gawey, J. (2011). The Hobbs Leviathan: The Dangerous Breadth of the Hobbs Act and Other Corruption Statutes. *The Notre Dame Law Review*, 87(1), 383.
- Gayed, J. (2003). "Corruptly": Why corrupt state of mind is an essential element for Hobbs Act extortion under color of official right. *The Notre Dame Law Review*, 78(5), 1731–1790.
- Gberevbie, D. E., Oyeyemi, A. I., & Excellence-Oluye, Nchekwube. O. (2014). The Challenges of Good Governance, Accountability of Governmental Agencies and Development in Nigeria. Acta Universitatis Danubius: Administratio, 6(2), 80–97.
- Gberie, Lansana. (2002). War and Peace in Sierra Leone: Diamonds, Corruption and the Lebanese Connection. *Working Paper*.
- Gebel, A. C. (2012). Human Nature and Morality in the Anti-Corruption Discourse of Transparency International. *Public Administration and Development*, 32(1), 109–128. https://doi.org/10.1002/pad.1604
- Gebeye, B. A. (2011). *Rethinking International Anti-Corruption Conventions: Elevating Corruption-Free Service as a Human Right*. LAP LAMBERT Academic Publishing.
- Gebeye, B. A. (2012). Corruption and Human Rights: Exploring the Relationships (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2075766). Social Science Research Network. http://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2075766

Gebhardt, C. (2017). The transfer of corruptive routines from old industrial regions to innovation

clusters: A blind spot in innovation studies. *Triple Helix*, 4(1), 1–35. https://doi.org/10.1186/s40604-017-0046-0

- Geda, A., & Yimer, A. (2016). Capital Flight and its Determinants: The Case of Ethiopia. *African Development Review = Revue Africaine de Developpement*, 28(Journal Article), 39–49. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-8268.12180
- Geddes, B. (1991). A game theoretic model of reform in Latin American democracies. (Administrative reform). *American Political Science Review*, 85(2), 371.
- Geddes, B., & Neto, A. R. (1992). Institutional sources of corruption in Brazil. *Third World Quarterly*, 13(4), 641–661. https://doi.org/10.1080/01436599208420302
- Gedikli, A. (2020). An Investigation of the Reasons for the Natural Resource Curse: Selected Country Cases. *Business and Economics Research Journal*, 11(1), 15–31. https://doi.org/10.20409/berj.2019.230
- Gee, J. (2006). Fraud and Corruption: What Is To Be Done. In M. Kreutner (Ed.), *The corruption monster: Ethik, Politik und Korruption* (pp. 157–164). Czernin.
- Gehlbach, S. (2009). What Can Firm and Household Surveys Tell Us About Expert Assessments of Corruption? [Working Paper].
- Gehlbach, S., & Simpser, A. (2015). Electoral Manipulation as Bureaucratic Control. *American Journal of Political Science*, 59(1), 212–224. https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12122
- Gehrke, G. (2017). The impact of Brazilian corruption in the media: A comparative analysis of magazines Der Spiegel, L'Obs, The Economist, Time and Veja. *Revista de Administração Pública*, 51(1), 157–167.
- Gelbrich, K., Stedham, Y., & Gäthke, D. (2016). Cultural Discrepancy and National Corruption: Investigating the Difference between Cultural Values and Practices and Its Relationship to Corrupt Behavior. *Business Ethics Quarterly*, 26(02), 201–225. https://doi.org/10.1017/beq.2016.29
- Geldenhuys, A. F., Ajuwon, O. S., & Graham, M. (2020). Resource Curse and the EITI
  Membership Effect on the Economic Growth and Corruption in Sub-Saharan Africa: Part
  I a Theoretical Review. Oradea Journal of Business and Economics, 5(1), 18–28.
- Geldibaev, M. K., Dikaev, S. U., Krasnova, K. A., Filatova, N. Y., & Tsvetkov, P. V. (2021). Defining corruption and fraud in professional sport. SHS Web of Conferences, 108, 2008-. https://doi.org/10.1051/shsconf/202110802008
- Gelos, G., & Wei, S.-J. (2002). Transparency and International Investor Behavior (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 880227). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=880227

- Geltner, G. (2018). Fighting Corruption in the Italian City-State: Perugian Officers' End of Term Audit () in the Fourteenth Century. In *Anti-corruption in History: From Antiquity to the Modern Era*. Oxford University Press. http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/oso/9780198809975.001.0001/oso-978 0198809975-chapter-8
- Gemperle, S. M. (2018a). Comparing anti-corruption agencies: A new cross-national index. *International Review of Public Administration*, *23*(3), 156–175. https://doi.org/10.1080/12294659.2018.1518002
- Gemperle, S. M. (2018b). Improving state legitimacy? The role of anti-corruption agencies in fragile and conflict-affected states. *Global Crime*, 19(1), 22–41. https://doi.org/10.1080/17440572.2017.1411806
- Génaux, M. (2004). Social sciences and the evolving concept of corruption. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 42(1), 13–24. https://doi.org/10.1023/B:CRIS.0000041034.66031.02
- Geng, H., & Hennig-Schmidt, H. (2009). Sensitivity to Corruption—An Experimental Investigation in China [Working Paper].
- Gennaioli, C., & Tavoni, M. (2016). Clean or dirty energy: Evidence of corruption in the renewable energy sector. *Public Choice*, *166*(3), 261–290. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-016-0322-y
- Gentina, E., Tang, T., & Gu, Q. (2017). Does Bad Company Corrupt Good Morals? Social Bonding and Academic Cheating among French and Chinese Teens. *Journal Of Business Ethics*, 146(3), 639–667. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-015-2939-z
- Gentzkow, M., Glaeser, E. L., & Goldin, C. D. (2006). The Rise of the Fourth Estate: How Newspapers Became Informative and Why It Mattered. In *Corruption and reform: Lessons from America's economic history*. University of Chicago Press. http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.GEN batch:EDZ0000115695
- Georgarakos, D., & Fürth, S. (2015). Household repayment behavior: The role of social capital and institutional, political, and religious beliefs. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 37(Journal Article), 249–265. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2014.10.001
- George, B. C., & Lacey, K. A. (2000). A coalition of industrialized nations, developing nations, multilateral development banks, and nongovernmental organizations: A pivotal complement to current anti-corruption initiatives. *Cornell International Law Journal*, 33(3), 547.
- George, B. C., & Lacey, K. A. (2006). Investigation of Halliburton Co./TSKJ'S Nigerian Business Practices: Model for Analysis of the Current Anti-Corruption Environment on Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Enforcement. *The Journal of Criminal Law and*

Criminology (1973-), 96(2), 503–525.

- George, B. C., Lacey, K. A., & Birmele, J. (1999). On the threshold of the adoption of global antibribery legislation: A critical analysis of current domestic and international efforts toward the reduction of business corruption. *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law*, 32(1), 1.
- George, B. C., Lacey, K. A., & Birmele, J. (2000). The 1998 OECD Convention: An Impetus for Worldwide Changes in Attitudes Toward Corruption in Business Transactions. *American Business Law Journal*, 37(3), 485–525. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1744-1714.2000.tb00276.x
- George, B., & Kimber, S. (n.d.). Reflections on Election Fraud and Its Persistence in Modern Democracy. *American Anti-Corruption Institute*.
- Georgieva, I. (2017). Using Transparency Against Corruption in Public Procurement. Springer International Publishing. http://www.springer.com/us/book/9783319513034
- Georgis, P. J. (2012). Settling with your hands tied: Why judicial intervention is needed to curb an expanding interpretation of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Golden Gate University Law Review*, 42(2), 243.
- Gephart, M. (2012). *Contested meanings of corruption: International and local narratives in the case of Paraguay*. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2134873
- Gephart, M. (2013). Convergence, Divergence and a Complex Interplay: Chile and the International and Transnational Anti-Corruption Campaign | GIGA (GIGA Working Paper No. 224).
   https://www.giga-hamburg.de/en/publication/convergence-divergence-and-a-complex-int erplay-chile-and-the-international-and
- Gephart, M. (2016). Local embedding of international discourse: Chile and the international and transnational anti-corruption campaign. 30(1), 49–77. https://doi.org/10.1177/0047117815585889
- Gephart, M. (2017). Fighting corruption in Paraguay and Chile: Exploring the local embedding of the international anti-corruption discourse from a post-development perspective. Nomos.
- Gerardino, M. P., Litschig, S., & Pomeranz, D. (2017). Distortion by Audit: Evidence from Public Procurement (No. w23978). National Bureau of Economic Research. https://doi.org/10.3386/w23978
- Gerardino, M. P., Litschig, S., & Pomeranz, D. D. (2014). *Monitoring Public Procurement: Evidence from a Regression Discontinuity Design in Chile.*

http://www.hbs.edu/faculty/Pages/item.aspx?num=48178

- Gerasimova Ksenia. (2008). Can corruption and economic crime be controlled in developing countries and if so, is it cost-effective? *Journal of Financial Crime*, 15(2), 223–233. https://doi.org/10.1108/13590790810866917
- Gerber, T. P., & Mendelson, S. E. (2008). Public Experiences of Police Violence and Corruption in Contemporary Russia: A Case of Predatory Policing? *Law & Society Review*, 42(1), 1–44. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5893.2008.00333.x
- Gerges, C., Hirschfeld, G., Hutar, C., Salzman, G., Sorensen, J., & Meyer, E. (2018). Corruption in an Era of Climate Change: Rebuilding Sint Maarten after Hurricane Irma (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 3179203). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=3179203
- Gerring, J., & Thacker, S. C. (2004). Political Institutions and Corruption: The Role of Unitarism and Parliamentarism. *British Journal of Political Science*, *34*(2), 295–330. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123404000067
- Gerring, J., & Thacker, S. C. (2005). Do Neoliberal Policies Deter Political Corruption? International Organization, 59(1), 233–254. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818305050083
- Gerstner, L. (2019). United States v. Hoskins: An Originalist Approach to the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Tulane Journal of International and Comparative Law*, 27(2), 389.
- Gest, N., & Grigorescu, A. (2010). Interactions among intergovernmental organizations in the anti-corruption realm. *The Review of International Organizations*, 5(1), 53–72. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11558-009-9070-9
- Getz, K. A. (2006). The effectiveness of global prohibition regimes: Corruption and the antibribery convention.(multinational corporations, business practices). *Business and Society*, 45(3), 254–281.
- Getz, K., & Volkema, R. (2001). Culture, perceived corruption, and economics: A model of predictors and outcomes. *Business and Society*, *40*(1), 7–30.
- Gevurtz, F. (1987a). Commercial Bribery and the Sherman Act: The Case for Per Se Illegality. *University of Miami Law Review*, 42(2), 365.
- Gevurtz, F. (1987b). Using the Antitrust Laws to Combat Overseas Bribery by Foreign Companies: A Step to Even the Odds in International Trade. *Virginia Journal of International Law*, 27(2), 211.
- Ghahari, S., Queiroz, C., Labi, S., & McNeil, S. (2021). Cluster Forecasting of Corruption Using Nonlinear Autoregressive Models with Exogenous Variables (NARX)—An Artificial

Neural Network Analysis. *Sustainability (Basel, Switzerland)*, *13*(20), 11366-. https://doi.org/10.3390/su132011366

- Ghalwash, T. (2014). Corruption and Economic Growth: Evidence from Egypt. *Modern Economy*, *5*(10), 1001–1009.
- Ghazanfar, S., & May, K. (2000). Third World Corruption: A Brief Survey of the Issues. *The Journal of Social, Political, and Economic Studies*, *25*(3), 351.
- Ghazi-Tehrani, A., & Pontell, H. (2019). Corruption in the United States and China: Codes of conduct vs. crackdowns. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 1–20. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-019-09848-3
- Gheorghe, R. (2019). The Phenomenon of Corruption in Romania: An Analysis from a Social and Economic Perspective. *Internal Auditing Risk Management*, *53*(1), 33–42.
- Gherai, D., Droj, L., & Matica, D. (2016). The Social Role of the Supreme Audit Institutions to Reduce Corruption in the European Union—Empirical Study. *Revista de Cercetare Si Interventie Sociala*, 52, 217–240.
- Gherasim-Proca, O. (2014). Some observations concerning the judicial reform in Romania. Is there no matter more pressing than the fight against corruption? *Sfera Politicii*, *4*, 172–186.
- Gholami, H., & Habeeb, A. (2019). Combating corruption in Nigeria: The emergence of whistleblowing policy. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 26(1), 131–145. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-10-2017-0102
- Ghoneim, A. F., & Ezzat, A. M. (2016). Growth and corruption in Arab countries: What type of relationship connects them? *Journal of Economics and International Finance*, 8(5), 44–55. https://doi.org/10.5897/JEIF2015.0675
- Ghosh, S., & Gregoriou, A. (2010). Can corruption favour growth via the composition of government spending? *Economics Bulletin*, *30*(3), 2270–2278.
- Ghosh, S., & Neanidis, K. C. (2010). Corruption, Fiscal Policy, and Growth: A Unified Approach (Centre for Growth and Business Cycle Research Discussion Paper Series No. 140). Economics, The University of Manchester. https://ideas.repec.org/p/man/cgbcrp/140.html
- Ghosh, S., & Roy, J. (n.d.). Motivation, Expertise, and Bureaucratic Embezzlement: Is there a Link? Retrieved August 3, 2016, from https://www.researchgate.net/publication/237416975\_Motivation\_Expertise\_and\_Bureau cratic Embezzlement Is there a Link

Ghuman, B. S., & Sohail, M. (2017). Right to Information Act, 2005 in India: A Decadal

Experience. *Indian Journal of Public Administration*, 63(2), 228–251. https://doi.org/10.1177/0019556117699737

- Ghura, D. (1998). Tax Revenue in Sub-Saharan Africa: Effects of Economic Policies and Corruption (IMF Working Paper WP/98/135). Social Science Research Network. http://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=882694
- Ghura, H., Harraf, A., Li, X., & Hamdan, A. (2019). The moderating effect of corruption on the relationship between formal institutions and entrepreneurial activity. *Journal of Entrepreneurship in Emerging Economies*, 12(1), 58–78. https://doi.org/10.1108/JEEE-03-2019-0032
- Giang, D., Xuan, P., & Hai, N. (2016). Corruption risks in Vietnam's household business sector. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 65(4–5), 395–422. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-016-9604-z
- Giang, L. T., Nguyen, C. V., & Nguyen, H. Q. (2020). The Impacts of Economic Growth and Governance on Migration: Evidence from Vietnam. *European Journal of Development Research*, 32(4), 1195–1229. https://doi.org/10.1057/s41287-020-00262-3
- Giannetti, M., Liao, G., You, J., & Yu, X. (2018). The Externalities of Corruption: Evidence from Entrepreneurial Firms in China (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2897558). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2897558
- Giannoccolo, P., & Lisciandra, M. (2019). Political corruption and capture of the minority. *Economics & Politics*, *31*(3), 485–510. https://doi.org/10.1111/ecpo.12137
- Giavazzi, F., & Tabellini, G. (2005). Economic and political liberalizations. *Journal of Monetary Economics*, 52(7), 1297–1330. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jmoneco.2005.05.002
- Gibbs, D. (2020). Civil service reform, self-selection, and bureaucratic performance. *Economics* and Politics, 32(2), 279–304. https://doi.org/10.1111/ecpo.12151
- Gibbs, T. (2020). Whistleblowing: Protection or discouragement. *Journal of Money Laundering Control*, 23(3), 591–600. https://doi.org/10.1108/JMLC-03-2020-0031
- Gibelman, M., & Gelman, S. (2001). Very Public Scandals: Nongovernmental Organizations in Trouble. Voluntas: International Journal of Voluntary and Nonprofit Organizations, 12(1), 49–66. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1011242911726
- Gibelman, M., & Gelman, S. (2004). A Loss of Credibility: Patterns of Wrongdoing Among Nongovernmental Organizations. *Voluntas: International Journal of Voluntary and Nonprofit Organizations*, 15(4), 355–381. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11266-004-1237-7
- Gidron, N., & Superti, C. (2015). Overcoming the Long Shadow of Corruption: Trust in Institutions, Evidence from Israel. 45.

- Giglioli, P. (1996). Political Corruption and the Media: The Tangentopoli Affair. *International Social Science Journal*, 48(3), 381–381.
- Gilbert, A. (2019). Corruption in Urban Latin America: The Case of Bogotá. International Journal of Regional and Local History, 14(2), 126–141. https://doi.org/10.1080/20514530.2019.1673538
- Gilbert, J.-A., & Sharman, J. C. (2016). Turning a Blind Eye to Bribery: Explaining Failures to Comply with the International Anti-corruption Regime. *Political Studies*, 64(1), 74–89. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.12153
- Gilbert, M. D., & Aiken, B. (2014). *Disclosure and Corruption* (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2334454). Social Science Research Network. http://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2334454
- Giliomee, H. B. (1998). South Africa's Emerging Dominant-Party Regime. *Journal of Democracy*, 9(4), 128–142.
- Gillanders, R. (2011). The mental health cost of corruption: Evidence from Sub-Saharan Africa (No. 201126; Working Papers). School of Economics, University College Dublin. https://ideas.repec.org/p/ucn/wpaper/201126.html
- Gillanders, R. (2014). Corruption and Infrastructure at the Country and Regional Level. *Journal* of Development Studies, 50(6), 803–819. https://doi.org/10.1080/00220388.2013.858126
- Gillanders, R. (2016). Corruption and anxiety in Sub-Saharan Africa. *Economics of Governance*, 17(1), 47–69. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10101-015-0177-6
- Gillanders, R., & Neselevska, O. (2017). Public Sector Corruption and Trust in the Private Sector: Corruption and Trust in the Private Sector. *Journal of International Development*. https://doi.org/10.1002/jid.3306
- Gillanders, R., & Parviainen, S. (2018a). Corruption and the shadow economy at the regional level. *Review Of Development Economics*, 22(4), 1729–1743. https://doi.org/10.1111/rode.12517
- Gillanders, R., & Parviainen, S. (2018b). Experts' Perceptions Versus Firms' Experiences of Corruption and Foreign Direct Investment. *The Manchester School*, 86(2), 195–218. https://doi.org/10.1111/manc.12199
- Gillespie, J. (2001). Self-interest and Ideology: Bureaucratic Corruption in Vietnam. *Australian Journal of Asian Law*, *3*(1), 1–36.
- Gillespie, J. (2002). The political-legal culture of anti-corruption reforms in Vietnam. In *Corruption in Asia: Rethinking the governance paradigm* (pp. 167–200). Federation Press.

https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=P0sz\_EvRLu8C&oi=fnd&pg=PA167&d

q=Gillespie,+John.+2002.+%E2%80%9CThe+Political-Legal+Culture+of+Anti-Corrupti on+Reforms+in+Vietnam%E2%80%9D,+in+T.+Lindsey+%26+H.+Dick,+eds.+Corrutpi on+in+Asia:+Rethinking+the+Governance+Paradigm+&ots=nxJnNZauJ0&sig=tSlTToK \_hHB5bL7VA5O5IkVQOXQ

- Gillespie, J., & Le, C. (2019). Exploring a Public Interest Definition of Corruption: Public Private Partnerships in Socialist Asia. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 1–16. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-018-04101-8
- Gillespie, K. (1987). Middle East Response to the U.S. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *California* Management Review, 29(4), 9.
- Gillespie, K. (2006). The Middle East's corruption conundrum. *Current History*, *105*(687), 40–46.
- Gillespie, K., & Okruhlik, G. (1988). CLEANING UP CORRUPTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST (Article). *The Middle East Journal*.
- Gillespie, K., & Okruhlik, G. (1991). The Political Dimensions of Corruption Cleanups: A Framework for Analysis. *Comparative Politics*, 24(1), 77–95. https://doi.org/10.2307/422202
- Gillespie, N., Bachmann, R., Priem, R., Eberl, P., Geiger, D., & Aßländer, M., S. (2015). Repairing Trust in an Organization after Integrity Violations: The Ambivalence of Organizational Rule Adjustments. 36(9), 1205–1235. https://doi.org/10.1177/0170840615585335
- Gilley, B. (2006). The determinants of state legitimacy: Results for 72 countries. *International Political Science Review*, 27(1), 47–71. https://doi.org/10.1177/0192512106058634
- Gilman, S. C. (2018). To Understand and to Misunderstand How Corruption is Measured: Academic Research and the Corruption Perception Index. *Public Integrity*, 1–15. https://doi.org/10.1080/10999922.2018.1472974
- Gilson, L. (1997). The lessons of user fee experience in Africa. *Health Policy And Planning*, 12(4), 273–285.
- Gingerich, D. (2009). Corruption and Political Decay: Evidence from Bolivia. *Quarterly Journal* of Political Science, 4(1), 1–34.
- Gingerich, D. W. (2009). Ballot Structure, Political Corruption, and the Performance of Proportional Representation. *Journal of Theoretical Politics*, 21(4), 509–541. https://doi.org/10.1177/0951629809339805
- Gingerich, D. W. (2010). Understanding Off-the-Books Politics: Conducting Inference on the Determinants of Sensitive Behavior with Randomized Response Surveys. *Political*

Analysis, 18(3), 349–380.

- Gingerich, D. W. (2013a). *Political institutions and party-directed corruption in South America: Stealing for the team.* Cambridge University Press.
- Gingerich, D. W. (2013b). Governance Indicators and the Level of Analysis Problem: Empirical Findings from South America. *British Journal of Political Science*, *43*(03), 505–540. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123412000403
- Gingerich, D. W. (2014). Yesterday's heroes, today's villains: Ideology, corruption, and democratic performance. *Journal of Theoretical Politics*, 26(2), 249–282. https://doi.org/10.1177/0951629813495120
- Gingerich, D. W., & Medina, L. F. (2013). The Endurance and Eclipse of the Controlled Vote: A Formal Model of Vote Brokerage Under the Secret Ballot (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2338794). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2338794
- Gingerich, D. W., Oliveros, V., Corbacho, A., & Ruiz-Vega, M. (2016). When to Protect? Using the Crosswise Model to Integrate Protected and Direct Responses in Surveys of Sensitive Behavior. *Political Analysis*, 24(2), 132–156. https://doi.org/10.1093/pan/mpv034
- Gino, F., Ayal, S., & Ariely, D. (2009). Contagion and Differentiation in Unethical Behavior: The Effect of One Bad Apple on the Barrel.(Report). *Psychological Science*, *20*(3), 393.
- Gino, F., & Bazerman, M. H. (2009). When misconduct goes unnoticed: The acceptability of gradual erosion in others' unethical behavior. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 45(4), 708–719. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jesp.2009.03.013
- Gino, F., Gu, J., & Zhong, C.-B. (2009). Contagion or restitution? When bad apples can motivate ethical behavior. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 45(6), 1299–1302. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jesp.2009.07.014
- Gino, F., & Margolis, J. D. (2011). Bringing ethics into focus: How regulatory focus and risk preferences influence (Un)ethical behavior. Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes, 115(2), 145–156. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.obhdp.2011.01.006
- Gino, F., & Pierce, L. (2009). The abundance effect: Unethical behavior in the presence of wealth. Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes, 109(2), 142–155. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.obhdp.2009.03.003
- Giordano, C., & Lopez-Garcia, P. (2018). Is corruption efficiency-enhancing? A case study of the Central and Eastern European region. *The European Journal of Comparative Economics*, 15(1), 119–164. https://doi.org/10.25428/1824-2979/201801-119-164
- Giovannoni, F., & Seidmann, D. J. (2014). Corruption and power in democracies.(Report)(Author abstract). *Social Choice and Welfare*, 42(3), 707.

- Giraudo, J. P. (2005). Charitable contributions and the FCPA: Schering-Plough and the increasing scope of SEC enforcement.(Foreign Corrupt Practices Act). *Business Lawyer*, 61(1), 135.
- Gire, J. T. (1999). A Psychological Analysis of Corruption in Nigeria. *Journal of Sustainable* Development in Africa, 1, 1–15.
- Gisladottir, J., Sigurgeirsdottir, S., Ragnarsdóttir, K. V., & Stjernquist, I. (2021). Economies of Scale and Perceived Corruption in Natural Resource Management: A Comparative Study between Ukraine, Romania, and Iceland. *Sustainability (Basel, Switzerland)*, 13(13), 7363-. https://doi.org/10.3390/su13137363
- Gisselquist, R. M. (2014). Developing and evaluating governance indexes: 10 questions. *Policy Studies*, *35*(5), 513–531. https://doi.org/10.1080/01442872.2014.946484
- Gĩthĩnji, M. W., & Holmquist, F. W. (2012). Reform and Political Impunity in Kenya: Transparency without Accountability. *African Studies Review*, *55*(1), 53–74.
- Giudice, L. (2011). Regulating Corruption: Analyzing Uncertainty in Current Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Enforcement. *Boston University Law Review*, *91*, 347–2131.
- Givant, N. (1994). The sword that shields. The China Business Review, 21(3), 29.
- Givati, Y. (2016). A Theory of Whistleblower Rewards. *The Journal of Legal Studies*, 45(1), 43–72. https://doi.org/10.1086/684617
- Givens, D. (2013). Defining governance matters: A factor analytic assessment of governance institutions. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 41(4), 1026–1053. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2012.09.005
- GIZ. (2020). Anti-Corruption in Fragile Settings: A Review of the Evidence. GIZ.
- Gjefsen, T. (2012). Sources of Regime Legitimacy: Quality of Government and Electoral Democracy. https://www.duo.uio.no/handle/10852/34403
- Gjokutaj, E. (2019). *PSAs in Oil Industry, Tax System and Corruption* (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 3410638). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=3410638
- Gjorgjievska, E. (2020). The "Silent Guardians" in the Fight against Corruption: The Case of North Macedonia. *Central European Public Administration Review*, 18(1), 165–184. https://doi.org/10.17573/cepar.2020.1.08
- Glaeser, E. L. (2004). Public Ownership in the American City. In A. E. Schwartz (Ed.), *Urban Issues and Public Finance* (pp. 130–162).
- Glaeser, E. L., & Goldin, C. D. (2006). Corruption and reform: Lessons from America's

*economic history*. University of Chicago Press. http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.GEN\_batch:EDZ0000115695

- Glaeser, E. L., & Saks, R. E. (2006). Corruption in America. *Journal of Public Economics*, 90(6), 1053–1072. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2005.08.007
- Glaeser, E., La Porta, R., Lopez-de-Silanes, F., & Shleifer, A. (2004). Do Institutions Cause Growth? *Journal of Economic Growth*, 9(3), 271–303. https://doi.org/10.1023/B:JOEG.0000038933.16398.ed
- Glaeser, E., Scheinkman, J., & Shleifer, A. (2003). The injustice of inequality. *Journal of Monetary Economics*, 50(1), 199–222. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0304-3932(02)00204-0
- Glass, A., & Wu, X. (2004). *Which Type of Foreign Direct Investment Is Most Hurt by Corruption* [Working Paper].
- Glazer, M. (1989). *The whistleblowers: Exposing corruption in government and industry*. Basic Books.
- Gledhill, J. (2003). Old economy, new economy; old corruption, new corruption. *Social Analysis* [Adelaide], 47(3), 130–135.
- Gledhill, John. (2004). Corruption as the Mirror of the State in Latin America. In I. Pardo (Ed.), Between morality and the law: Corruption, anthropology and comparative society (pp. 155–180). Ashgate.
- Glewwe, P., Ilias, N., & Kremer, M. (2010). Teacher Incentives. *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, 2(3), 205–227. https://doi.org/10.1257/app.2.3.205
- Global Witness. (2009). Undue Diligence: How banks do business with corrupt regimes. U4. http://www.u4.no/recommended-reading/undue-diligence-how-banks-do-business-with-corrupt-regimes/
- Globerman, S., & Shapiro, D. (2002). Global Foreign Direct Investment Flows: The Role of Governance Infrastructure. World Development, 30(11), 1899–1919. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(02)00110-9
- Globerman, S., & Shapiro, D. (2003). Governance Infrastructure and US Foreign Direct Investment. *Journal of International Business Studies*, *34*(1), 19–39.
- Gloppen, S. (2014). Courts, Corruption and Judicial Independence. In T. Søreide & A. Williams (Eds.), Corruption, grabbing and development: Real world challenges. Edward Elgar, 2014.
- Gloster-Coates, P., & Quest, L. (2005). Kleptocracy: Curse of Development. *International Social Science Review*, 80(1–2), 3.

- Glukhova, A. A., Krasikova, O. G., & Shpilev, D. A. (2015). On the current practice of corruption prevention in foreign countries. *Aktual'nye Problemy Ekonomiki i Prava*, 9(3), 195–201. https://doi.org/10.21202/1993-047X.09.2015.3.195-201
- Gneezy, U., Saccardo, S., & van Veldhuizen, R. (2016). Bribery: Greed versus reciprocity (Discussion Papers, Research Unit: Market Behavior SP II 2016-203). Social Science Research Center Berlin (WZB). https://ideas.repec.org/p/zbw/wzbmbh/spii2016203.html
- Gnimassoun, B., & Massil, J. K. (2019). Determinants of corruption: Can we put all countries in the same basket? *European Journal of Comparative Economics*, 16(2), 239–276. https://doi.org/10.25428/1824-2979/201902-239-276
- Go, Y.-H., Lau, L.-S., Liew, F.-M., & Senadjki, A. (2020). A transport environmental Kuznets curve analysis for Malaysia: Exploring the role of corruption. *Environmental Science and Pollution Research International*, 28(3), 3421–3433. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-020-10736-w
- Gobel, C. (2014). Warriors Unchained: Critical Junctures and Anti-Corruption in Taiwan and South Korea. In *Zeitschrift für Vergleichende Politikwissenschaft* (pp. 219–242).
   Wiesbaden Springer Fachmedien Wiesbaden. http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:HUL.ejournals:sfx100000000295103
- Goczek, Ł. (2009). Corruption and Social Norms. *Ekonomia. Rynek, Gospodarka, Społeczeństwo, 24, 22–38.*
- Godet, A., & Gokcekus, O. (2006). Group Dynamics of Corruption in Public Organizations. *The Journal of Policy Reform*, 9(4), 275–287. https://doi.org/10.1080/13841280601107075
- Godinez, J., Bandeira de Mello, R., Sanchez-Barrios, L. J., & Khalik, M. A. (n.d.). Familiarity Does Not Breed Contempt: Curbing Subsidiary Corruption Through a Legitimacy-Enhanced Ownership Structure. *Latin American Business Review* (*Binghamton, N.Y.*), ahead-of-print(ahead-of-print), 1–29. https://doi.org/10.1080/10978526.2021.1932518
- Godinez, J., & Liu, L. (2015). Corruption distance and FDI flows into Latin America. *International Business Review*, 24(1), 33–42. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ibusrev.2014.05.006
- Godlee, F. (2015). Medical corruption in the UK. *BMJ: British Medical Journal*, 350(7993), h506–h506.
- Goebel, C. (2016a). Taiwan's Fight Against Corruption. Journal of Democracy, 27(1), 124-138.
- Goebel, C. (2016b). The Quest for Good Governance: Taiwan's Fight Against Corruption. Journal Of Democracy, 27(1), 124–138.

- Goedhuys, M., Mohnen, P., & Taha, T. (2016). Corruption, innovation and firm growth: Firm-level evidence from Egypt and Tunisia. *Eurasian Business Review*, 6(3), 299–322. https://doi.org/10.1007/s40821-016-0062-4
- Goel, R. (2018). IPR infringement in the United States: Impacts on the input and output of R&D. Journal of Technology Transfer, 1–13. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10961-018-9708-y
- Goel, R., Herrala, R., & Mazhar, U. (2013). Institutional quality and environmental pollution: MENA countries versus the rest of the world. *Economic Systems*, *37*(4), 508–521.
- Goel, R. K. (2012). Business Regulation and Taxation: Effects on Cross-Country Corruption. Journal of Economic Policy Reform, 15(3), 223–242. https://doi.org/10.1080/17487870.2012.692468
- Goel, R. K. (2013). Initiation of corrupt exchanges and severity of corruption. *Financial Theory and Practice*, *37*(2), 207–222.
- Goel, R. K. (2014a). Insurance fraud and corruption in the United States. *Applied Financial Economics*, 24(4), 241–246. https://doi.org/10.1080/09603107.2013.877570
- Goel, R. K. (2014b). PACking a punch: Political Action Committees and corruption. *Applied Economics*, *46*(11), 1161–1169. https://doi.org/10.1080/00036846.2013.868589
- Goel, R. K., Budak, J., & Rajh, E. (2012a). Factors Driving Bribe Payments: Survey Evidence from Croatia. *Transition Studies Review*, 19(1), 13–22. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11300-012-0233-7
- Goel, R. K., Budak, J., & Rajh, E. (2012b). Bureaucratic Monopoly and the Nature and Timing of Bribes: Evidence from Croatian Data. *Comparative Economic Studies*, 55(1), 43–58. https://doi.org/10.1057/ces.2012.36
- Goel, R. K., Budak, J., & Rajh, E. (2015). Private sector bribery and effectiveness of anti-corruption policies. *Applied Economics Letters*, 22(10), 759–766. https://doi.org/10.1080/13504851.2014.975326
- Goel, R. K., & Hasan, I. (2011). Economy-wide corruption and bad loans in banking: International evidence. *Applied Financial Economics*, 21(7), 455–461. https://doi.org/10.1080/09603107.2010.532112
- Goel, R. K., & Korhonen, I. (2011). Exports and cross-national corruption: A disaggregated examination. *Economic Systems*, 35(1), 109–124. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecosys.2010.10.002
- Goel, R. K., & Mazhar, U. (2019). Does capital punishment deter white-collar crimes? *World Economy*, 42(6), 1873–1897. https://doi.org/10.1111/twec.12739

- Goel, R. K., Mazhar, U., & Nelson, M. A. (2016). Corruption Across Government Occupations: Cross-National Survey Evidence. *Journal of International Development*, 28(8), 1220–1234. https://doi.org/10.1002/jid.3040
- Goel, R. K., Mazhar, U., & Sayan, S. (2021). Strategic location of firms: Does it empower bribe givers or bribe takers? *Economic Systems*, 45(3). https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecosys.2021.100873
- Goel, R. K., & Nelson, M. A. (2005). Economic Freedom versus Political Freedom: Cross-Country Influences on Corruption. *Australian Economic Papers*, 44(2), 121–133. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8454.2005.00253.x
- Goel, R. K., & Nelson, M. A. (2007). Are corrupt acts contagious?: Evidence from the United States. *Journal of Policy Modeling*, 29(6), 839–850. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpolmod.2007.09.002
- Goel, R. K., & Nelson, M. A. (2010). Causes of corruption: History, geography and government. Journal of Policy Modeling, 32(4), 433–447. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpolmod.2010.05.004
- Goel, R. K., & Nelson, M. A. (2014). Whistleblower laws and exposed corruption in the United States. *Applied Economics*, 46(20), 2331–2341. https://doi.org/10.1080/00036846.2014.894633
- Goel, R. K., & Nelson, M. A. (2020). Capacity utilization in emerging economy firms: Some new insights related to the role of infrastructure and institutions. *The Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.qref.2020.05.011
- Goel, R. K., & Nelson, M. A. (2021). Drivers of COVID-19 vaccinations: Vaccine delivery and delivery efficiency in the United States. *Netnomics*, 1–17. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11066-021-09148-w
- Goel, R. K., Nelson, M. A., & Goel, V. Y. (2021). COVID-19 vaccine rollout—Scale and speed carry different implications for corruption. *Journal of Policy Modeling*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpolmod.2021.04.003
- Goel, R. K., Nelson, M. A., & Naretta, M. A. (2011). The internet as an indicator of corruption awareness. *European Journal of Political Economy*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2011.08.003
- Goel, R. K., & Ram, R. (2013). Economic Uncertainty and Corruption: Evidence from a Large Cross-Country Data Set. *Applied Economics*, 45(24), 3462–3468. https://doi.org/10.1080/00036846.2012.714073
- Goel, R. K., & Saunoris, J. W. (2014). Global corruption and the shadow economy: Spatial

aspects. Public Choice, 161(1-2), 119-139. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-013-0135-1

- Goel, R. K., & Saunoris, J. W. (2016). Government Decentralization and Prevalence of the Shadow Economy. 44(2), 263–288. https://doi.org/10.1177/1091142114545677
- Goel, R. K., & Saunoris, J. W. (2017). The nexus of white collar crimes: Shadow economy, corruption and uninsured motorists. *Applied Economics*, 49(31), 3032–3044. https://doi.org/10.1080/00036846.2016.1251570
- Goel, R. K., & Saunoris, J. W. (2018). Does variability in crimes affect other crimes? The case of international corruption and shadow economy. *Applied Economics*, 1–20. https://doi.org/10.1080/00036846.2018.1494378
- Goel, R. K., & Saunoris, J. W. (2020a). A Replication of "Sorting through Global Corruption Determinants: Institutions and Education Matter—Not Culture" (World Development 2018). *Public Finance Review*, 48(4), 538–567. https://doi.org/10.1177/1091142120914278
- Goel, R. K., & Saunoris, J. W. (2020b). Design versus utility innovation: Is corruption sanding or greasing the wheels of innovation? *Managerial and Decision Economics*, 41(5), 848–860. https://doi.org/10.1002/mde.3142
- Goel, R., & Mazhar, U. (2015). A Replication of "Corruption and Elections: An Empirical Study for a Cross-section of Countries" (Economics and Politics 2009). *Public Finance Review*, 43(2), 143.
- Goel, R., & Nelson, M. (1998). Corruption and government size: A disaggregated analysis. *Public Choice*, 97(1), 107–120. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1004900603583
- Goel, R., & Nelson, M. (2011a). Government fragmentation versus fiscal decentralization and corruption. *Public Choice*, *148*(3), 471–490. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-010-9666-x
- Goel, R., & Nelson, M. (2011b). Measures of corruption and determinants of US corruption. *Economics of Governance*, 12(2), 155–176. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10101-010-0091-x
- Goel, R., & Rich, D. (1989). On the economic incentives for taking bribes. *Public Choice*, *61*(3), 269–275. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00123889
- Goel, R., & Saunoris, J. (2016). Military Buildups, Economic Development and Corruption. *The Manchester School*, *84*(6), 697.
- Goel, R., & Saunoris, J. (2019). International corruption and its impacts across entrepreneurship types. *Managerial and Decision Economics*, 40(5), 475–487. https://doi.org/10.1002/mde.3017
- Goerke, L. (2008). Bureaucratic corruption and profit tax evasion. Economics of Governance,

9(2), 177-196. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10101-006-0020-1

Goetz, A. (2008). Political cleaners: Women as the new anti-corruption force?

- Gohmann, S. F. (2012). Institutions, Latent Entrepreneurship, and Self-Employment: An International Comparison. *Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice*, 36(2), 295–321. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-6520.2010.00406.x
- Gokcekus, O. (2008). Is it protestant tradition or current protestant population that affects corruption? *Economics Letters*, 99(1), 59–62. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econlet.2007.05.029
- Gokcekus, O., & Knörich, J. (2006). Does quality of openness affect corruption? *Economics Letters*, *91*(2), 190–196. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econlet.2005.11.015
- Gokcekus, O., Muchova, E., & Brincikova, Z. (2015). Level and quality of openness and corruption in the ECA countries. *Applied Economics Letters*, *Journal Article*, 1–5. https://doi.org/10.1080/13504851.2015.1031863
- Gokcekus, O., & Muedin, A. (2008). Quantifying corruption by a human capital earnings equation. *International Review of Economics*, 55(3), 243–252. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12232-007-0039-9
- Gokcekus, O., & Mukherjee, R. (2002). Public Sector Corruption and Gender Perceptions of Public Officials from Six Developing and Transition Countries. [World Bank].
- Gokcekus, O., & Myzie, J. (2008). Why and How to Move from Capturing Perception of to Quantifying Corruption. In K. Banaian & B. W. Roberts (Eds.), *The design and use of political economy indicators: Challenges of definition, aggregation, and application* (1st ed., pp. 139–153). Palgrave Macmillan.
- Gokcekus, O., & Sonan, S. (2017). Political contributions and corruption in the United States. Journal of Economic Policy Reform, 20(4), 360–372. https://doi.org/10.1080/17487870.2016.1258312
- Gokcekus, O., & Suzuki, Y. (2011). Business Cycle and Corruption. *Economics Letters*, 111(2), 138–140. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econlet.2011.01.023
- Gokcekus, O., & Suzuki, Y. (2013). Intensity of Trade with the EU and Corruption in Africa. Journal of Economic Integration, 28(4), 610–630. https://doi.org/10.11130/jei.2013.28.4.610
- Gokcekus, O., & Suzuki, Y. (2014). Is there a Corruption-effect on Conspicuous Consumption? Margin: The Journal of Applied Economic Research, 8(3), 215–235. https://doi.org/10.1177/0973801014531135

- Gokcekus, O., & Suzuki, Y. (2016). Mixing Washington Consensus with Beijing Consensus and Corruption in Africa. Singapore Economic Review, 61(2). https://doi.org/10.1142/S0217590816400294
- Goldbarg, A. (2000). The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and structural corruption. *Boston* University International Law Journal, 18(2), 273–289.
- Goldberg, F. (2018). Corruption and lobbying: Conceptual differentiation and gray areas. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 70(2), 197–215. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-017-9727-x
- Golden, M. (2012). Corruption in the Wealthy World. *The Brown Journal of World Affairs*, 18(2), 75–84.
- Golden, M. A. (2003). Electoral connections: The effects of the personal vote on political patronage, bureaucracy and legislation in postwar Italy. *British Journal Of Political Science*, 33, 189–212. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123402000085
- Golden, M. A., & Mahdavi, P. (2015). The Institutional Components of Political Corruption. In J. Gandhi (Ed.), *Routledge handbook of comparative political institutions*. Routledge.
- Golden, M. A., & Picci, L. (2005). Proposal for a New Measure of Corruption, Illustrated with Italian Data. *Economics & Politics*, 17(1), 37–75. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0343.2005.00146.x
- Golden, M., & Chang, E. C. C. (2001). Competitive Corruption: Factional Conflict and Political Malfeasance in Postwar Italian Christian Democracy. *World Politics*, *53*(4), 588–622.
- Golden, M., & Picci, L. (2006). Corruption and the Management of Public Works in Italy. In S. Rose-Ackerman & T. Søreide (Eds.), *International handbook on the economics of corruption* (pp. 457–483). Edward Elgar-c2011.
- Golden, N. (2019). Conspicuous Prosecution in the Shadows: Rethinking the Relationship Between the FCPA's Accounting and Anti-Bribery Provisions. *Iowa Law Review*, 104(2), 891–925.
- Goldfinch, S., Derouen, K., & Pospieszna, P. (2013). Flying Blind? Evidence for Good Governance Public Management Reform Agendas, Implementation and Outcomes in Low Income Countries. *Public Administration and Development*, 33(1), 50–61. https://doi.org/10.1002/pad.1614
- Goldman, E., Rocholl, J., & So, J. (2009). Do Politically Connected Boards Affect Firm Value? *Review of Financial Studies*, 22(6), 2331–2360. https://doi.org/10.1093/rfs/hhn088
- Goldman, E., Rocholl, J., & So, J. (2013). Politically Connected Boards of Directors and The Allocation of Procurement Contracts. *Review of Finance*, 17(5), 1617–1648. https://doi.org/10.1093/rof/rfs039

- Goldsmith, A. (1999). Slapping the Grasping Hand: Correlates of Political Corruption in Emerging Markets. *The American Journal of Economics and Sociology*, *58*(4), 865.
- Goldsmith, A. A. (2007). Is Governance Reform a Catalyst for Development? *Governance*, 20(2), 165–186. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0491.2007.00352.x
- Goldstein, D. M. (2018). Already innocent: Radioactive bribes, white-collar corruption and nuclear expertise in Brazil. *Culture, Theory and Critique*, 59(4), 354–379. https://doi.org/10.1080/14735784.2018.1514642
- Goldstein, D. M., & Drybread, K. (2018). The social life of corruption in Latin America. *Culture, Theory and Critique*, 59(4), 299–311. https://doi.org/10.1080/14735784.2018.1531816
- Golumbic, C. E., & Adams, J. P. (2011). The "dominant influence" test: The FCPA's "instrumentality" and "foreign official" requirements and the investment activity of sovereign wealth funds. (Foreign Corrupt Practices Act of 1977). *American Journal of Criminal Law*, 39(1), 1–51.
- Gomes, E., & de Alencar, C. (2019). Media as political actor of the public sphere: A textual analysis of Veja magazine on corruption cases. *Alfa : Revista de Linguistica*, 63(1), 87–117. https://doi.org/10.1590/1981-5794-1904-4
- Gong, T. (n.d.-a). Corruption and Local Governance: The Double Identity of Chinese Local Governments in Market Reform. *Pacific Review*, *19*, 85–102.
- Gong, T. (n.d.-b). Corruption and Reform in China: An Analysis of Unintended Consequences. *Crime, Law, and Social Change, 19*, 311–327.
- Gong, T. (2002). Dangerous Collusion: Corruption as a Collective Venture in Contemporary China. *Communist & Post-Communist Studies*, *35(1)*, 85–103.
- Gong, T. (2009). The Institutionalization of Party Discipline in China: Dynamics and Dilemmas. In T. Gong & S. K. Ma (Eds.), *Preventing corruption in Asia: Institutional design and policy capacity*. Routledge.
- Gong, T. (2011). An "institutional turn" in integrity management in China. *International Review* of Administrative Sciences, 77(4), 671–686. https://doi.org/10.1177/0020852311419391
- Gong, T. (2015). Managing government integrity under hierarchy: Anti-corruption efforts in local China. *Journal of Contemporary China*, 24(94), 684–700. https://doi.org/10.1080/10670564.2014.978151
- Gong, T., & Ma, S. K. (Eds.). (2009). *Preventing corruption in Asia: Institutional design and policy capacity*. Routledge.

- Gong, T., & Ren, J. (2013). Hard Rules and Soft Constraints: Regulating Conflict of Interest in China. *Journal of Contemporary China*, 22, 1–17.
- Gong, T., & Wang, S. (2013). Indicators and Implications of Zero Tolerance of Corruption: The Case of Hong Kong. *Social Indicators Research*, *112(3)*:, 569-586.
- Gong, T., Wang, S., & Li, H. (2019). Sentencing Disparities in Corruption Cases in China. Journal of Contemporary China, 28(116), 245–259. https://doi.org/10.1080/10670564.2018.1511395
- Gong, T., Wang, S., & Ren, J. (2015). Corruption in the Eye of the Beholder: Survey Evidence from Mainland China and Hong Kong. *International Public Management Journal*, 18(3):, 458–482.
- Gong, T., & Wu, A. M. (2012). Does Increased Civil Service Pay Deter Corruption? Evidence from China. *Review of Public Personnel Administration*, *32(2)*, 192–204.
- Gong, T., & Xiao, H. (2017). Socially Embedded Anti-Corruption Governance: Evidence from Hong Kong. Public Administration and Development, 37(3), 176–190. https://doi.org/10.1002/pad.1798
- Gong, T., & Zhou, N. (2015). Corruption and marketization: Formal and informal rules in Chinese public procurement.(Report). 9(1), 63.
- Gonzales, M. H., Kovera, M. B., Sullivan, J. L., & Chanley, V. (1995). Private Reactions to Public Transgressions: Predictors of Evaluative Responses to Allegations of Political Misconduct. *Personality & Social Psychology Bulletin*, 21(2), 136–148.
- Gonzalez, A. (2016). Poverty, oil and corruption: The need for a Quad-Sector Development Partnership (QSDP) in Nigeria's Niger Delta. *Development Policy Review*, *34*(4), 509–538. https://doi.org/10.1111/dpr.12164
- Gonzalez, A., Lopez-Cordova, E., & Valladares, E. E. (2007). *The incidence of graft on developing-country firms* (No 4394, Policy Research Working Paper Series from The World Bank).
- Gonzalez, J. A., & Perez-Floriano, L. R. (2015). If You Can't Take the Heat: Cultural Beliefs about Questionable Conduct, Stigma, Punishment, and Withdrawal among Mexican Police Officers. *Organization Studies*, 36(5), 665–687. https://doi.org/10.1177/0170840615571961
- González, L., Güth, W., & Levati, M. V. (2007). Speeding up bureaucrats by greasing them: An experimental study. *Homo Oeconomicus*, 24(1), 5–20.
- Gonzalez, R., Mackenna, B., & Muñoz, E. (2019). The experience and perception of corruption: A comparative study in 34 societies. *International Journal of Sociology*, *49*(3), 222–240.

https://doi.org/10.1080/00207659.2019.1605030

- González-Fernández, M., & González-Velasco, C. (2014). Shadow economy, corruption and public debt in Spain. *Journal of Policy Modeling*, *36*(6), 1101.
- Gonzalez-Ocantos, E., De Jonge, C. K., Meléndez, C., Osorio, J., & Nickerson, D. W. (2012). Vote Buying and Social Desirability Bias: Experimental Evidence from Nicaragua. *American Journal of Political Science*, 56(1), 202–217. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5907.2011.00540.x
- Gonzalez-Ocantos, E., & Hidalgo, V. (2019). Lava Jato beyond Borders: The Uneven Performance of Anticorruption Judicial Efforts in Latin America. *Taiwan Journal of Democracy*, 15(1), 63–89.
- Gonzalez-Trejo, E. S. (2007). Corruption and Culture: A Relationship Comparison Between 1996 and 2004. *Central Business Review*, *26*(1–2), 23–28.
- Gonzálvez-Gallego, N., & Pérez-Cárceles, M. C. (2021). Does goodness of governance dissuade citizens from using cryptocurrencies? *Economics & Sociology*, 14(1). https://doi.org/10.14254/2071-789X.2021/14-1/1
- Good, K. (1994). Corruption and Mismanagement in Botswana: A Best-Case Example? *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, *32*(3), 499–521.
- Goodhand, J. (2008). Corruption or Consolidating the Peace? The Drugs Economy and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding in Afghanistan. *International Peacekeeping*, *15*(3), 405–423.
- Goodpaster, G. (2002). Reflections on Corruption in Indonesia. In H. Dick & T. Lindsy (Eds.), *Corruption in Asia Rethinking The Governance Paradigm*. The Federation Press.
- Goodspeed, T., Martinez-Vazquez, J., & Zhang, Jl. (2007). Are Government Policies More Important Than Taxation in Attracting FDI? (International Center for Public Policy Working Paper Series, at AYSPS, GSU No. paper0702). International Center for Public Policy, Andrew Young School of Policy Studies, Georgia State University. https://ideas.repec.org/p/ays/ispwps/paper0702.html
- Goodspeed, T., Martinez-Vazquez, J., & Zhang, L. (2011). Public Policies and FDI Location: Differences Between Developing and Developed Countries. *Public Finance Analysis*, 67(2), 171–191.
- Goossen, M., Johansson Sevä, I., & Larsson, D. (2016). Basic human values and white-collar crime: Findings from Europe. *European Journal Of Criminology, Journal Article*. https://doi.org/10.1177/1477370816633260
- Gopinath, C. (2008). Recognizing and Justifying Private Corruption. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 82(3), 747–754. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-007-9589-8

- Gordon, D. (2014). Protecting the Integrity of the U.S. Federal Procurement System: Conflict of Interest Rules and Aspects of the System that Help Reduce Corruption. In *Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach* (pp. 39–52). Edward Elgar.
- Gordon, J. (2019). The Legitimation of Extrajudicial Violence in an Urban Community. *Social Forces*, 98(3), 1174–1195. https://doi.org/10.1093/sf/soz015
- Gordon, K., & Miyake, M. (2001). Business approaches to combating bribery: A study of codes of conduct. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 34(3/4), 161–173. Arts & Humanities Database; ProQuest Business Collection; ProQuest Social Sciences Premium Collection.
- Gordon, L. A., Loeb, M. P., & Zhu, W. (2012). The impact of IFRS adoption on foreign direct investment. *Journal of Accounting and Public Policy*, 31(4), 374–398. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaccpubpol.2012.06.001
- Gordon, M. B. (2017). Bribery and Corruption in Public Service Delivery: Experience from the Ghana Judicial Service (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2922519). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2922519
- Gordon, R., & Li, W. (2009). Tax structures in developing countries: Many puzzles and a possible explanation. *Journal of Public Economics*, 93(7–8), 855–866. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2009.04.001
- Gordon, S. (2009). Assessing Partisan Bias in Federal Public Corruption Prosecutions. *The American Political Science Review*, 103(4), 534–554. ProQuest Business Collection; ProQuest Social Sciences Premium Collection. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055409990207
- Gordon, S. (2016). The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Prosecute Corruption and End Transnational Illegal Logging. *Boston College.Law School.Boston College Environmental Affairs Law Review*, 43(1), 111–144.
- Gordon, S. C., & Huber, G. A. (2009). The Political Economy of Prosecution. Annual Review of Law and Social Science, 5(1), 135–156. https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.lawsocsci.093008.131458
- Gore, M. L., Ratsimbazafy, J., & Lute, M. L. (2013). Rethinking Corruption in Conservation Crime: Insights from Madagascar. *Conservation Letters*, 6(6), 430–438. https://doi.org/10.1111/conl.12032
- Gorman, T. O. (2015). The Origins of the FCPA: Lessons for Effective Compliance and Enforcement. *Securities Regulation Law Journal*, 43(1), 43.
- Gorodnichenko, Y., & Sabirianova Peter, K. (2007). Public Sector Pay and Corruption: Measuring Bribery from Micro Data. *Journal of Public Economics*, 91(5–6), 963–991.

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2006.12.003

- Gorsira, M., Denkers, A., & Huisman, W. (2018). Both Sides of the Coin: Motives for Corruption Among Public Officials and Business Employees. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 151(1), 179–194. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-016-3219-2
- Gorsira, M., Huisman, W., Denkers, A., & Steg, L. (2021). Why Dutch officials take bribes: A toxic mix of factors. *Crime, Law, and Social Change*, 75(1), 45–72. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-020-09919-w
- Gorsira, M., Steg, L., Denkers, A., & Huisman, W. (2018). Corruption in Organizations: Ethical Climate and Individual Motives. *Administrative Sciences*, 8(1), 4. https://doi.org/10.3390/admsci8010004
- Gorta, angela, & Forell, suzie. (1995). Layers of decision: Linking social definitions of corruption and willingness to take action. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 23(4), 315–343.
- Gorta, A. (1998). Minimising corruption: Applying lessons from the crime prevention literature. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, *30*(1), 65–87. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1008352924634
- Gossel, S. J. (2018). FDI, democracy and corruption in Sub-Saharan Africa. *Journal of Policy Modeling*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpolmod.2018.04.001
- Goto, J., Kurosaki, T., & Mori, Y. (2021). Distance to news: How social media information affects bribe-giving in India. *Japanese Economic Review (Oxford, England)*. https://doi.org/10.1007/s42973-021-00084-w
- Gotsadze, G., Bennett, S., Ranson, K., & Gzirishvili, D. (2005). Health care-seeking behaviour and out-of-pocket payments in Tbilisi, Georgia. *Health Policy and Planning*, 20(4), 232–242. https://doi.org/10.1093/heapol/czi029
- Gottlieb, J. (2016). Greater Expectations: A Field Experiment to Improve Accountability in Mali. *American Journal of Political Science*, 60(1), 143–157. https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12186
- Gouda, M., & Sang-Min, P. (2015). Religious Loyalty and Acceptance of Corruption. Jahrbücher Für Nationalökonomie Und Statistik, 235(2), 184–206.
- Goudie, A., & Stasavage, D. (1997). *Corruption: The Issues* (OECD Development Centre Working Paper No. 122).
- Goudie, A. W., & Stasavage, D. (1998). A framework for the analysis of corruption. *Crime, Law and Social Change, 29*(2), 113–159. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1008369307796
- Gould, D., & Amaro-Reyes, J. (1983). The effects of corruption on administrative performance:

*Illustrations from developing countries* (World Bank staff working papers ; no. 580. Management and development series ; 7).

- Gould, W. (2017). Paper, public works and politics: Tracing archives of corruption in 1940s-1950s Uttar Pradesh, India. *Contemporary South Asia*, 25(1), 38–55. https://doi.org/10.1080/09584935.2017.1292214
- Goutte, S., Péran, T., & Porcher, T. (2021). Corruption, economy and governance in Central Africa: An analysis of public and regional drivers of corruption. *Finance Research Letters*, 102086-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.frl.2021.102086
- Gouvea Maciel, G. (2021). What We (Don't) Know so Far About Tolerance Towards Corruption in European Democracies: Measurement Approaches, Determinants, and Types. *Social Indicators Research*, 1–23. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-021-02690-y
- Goyal, K. S., Kanade, S. R., & Shenoy, V. (2015). Analyzing the causal relationship between corruption levels & industrial-economic development. ACADEMICIA: An International Multidisciplinary Research Journal, 5(2), 247–257.
- Goyal, K., & Singh, V. (2019). Demonetization In India- The Journey So Far. *Productivity*, 60(2), 195–203. https://doi.org/10.32381/PROD.2019.60.02.8
- Goyette, J. (2014). The determinants of the size distribution of firms in Uganda. *The European Journal of Development Research*, 26(4), 456–472. European Business Database; ProQuest Business Collection. https://doi.org/10.1057/ejdr.2014.15
- Goyette, J., & Gallipoli, G. (2015). Distortions, efficiency and the size distribution of firms. *Journal of Macroeconomics*, 45(C), 202–221.
- Graeff, P. (2005). Why Should One Trust in Corruption? The Linkage Between Corruption, Trust, Norms, and Social Capital. In *The New Institutional Economics of Corruption* (pp. 21–42).
- Graeff, P. (2016). Social Mechanisms of Corruption: Analytical Sociology and Its Applicability to Corruption Research. *Analyse & Kritik*, *38*(1). https://doi.org/10.1515/auk-2016-0104
- Graeff, P., & Mehlkop, G. (2003). The Impact of Economic Freedom on Corruption: Different Patterns for Rich and Poor Countries. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 19(3), 605–620.
- Graeff, P., Mehlkop, G., & Neumann, R. (2008). Cut Government, But the Right Part of It The Impact of Fiscal and Quasi-Fiscal Regulations on Corruption. In Unterstützung und Ausgrenzung durch sozialen Zusammenhalt. Human- und Sozialkapital in der empirischen soziologischen Forschung. Dresdner Beiträge zur Soziologie (pp. 135–153).

Graeff, P., & Svendsen, G. T. (2013). Trust and corruption: The influence of positive and

negative social capital on the economic development in the European Union. *Quality & Quantity*, 47(5), 2829–2846. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11135-012-9693-4

- Grafstein, R., Han, R., & Zhang, W. (2020). Political Corruption and Private Investment: The Case of China (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 3518489). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=3518489
- Graham, B., & Stroup, C. (2016). Does anti-bribery enforcement deter foreign investment? *Applied Economics Letters; Appl.Econ.Lett.*, 23(1), 63–67. https://doi.org/10.1080/13504851.2015.1049333
- Graham, C. (2011). Adaptation amidst prosperity and adversity: Insights from happiness studies from around the world. *The World Bank Research Observer*, *26*(1 (February 2011)), 105–137.
- Graham, C., & Chattopadhyay, S. (2009). Well-being and Public Attitudes in Afghanistan. *World Economics*, *10*(3), 105–147.
- Graham, C., & Chattopadhyay, S. (2008). Public Opinion Trends in Latin America (and the US): How Strong is Support for Markets, Democracy, and Regional Integration? Second Meeting of the Brookings Partnership for the Americas Commission, July, 14. http://scholar.google.com/scholar?cluster=4169118273636589276&hl=en&oi=scholarr
- Graham, J. L. (1984). The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: A New Perspectice. Journal of International Business Studies, 15(3), 107–121.
- Gramckow, H. (2011). Preventing Corruption in Prosecutors Office: Understanding Managing for Integrity. *World Bank and Justice & Development Working Paper 15*.
- Grande, M., & Teixeira, A. A. (2012). Corruption and multinational companies' entry modes. Do linguistic and historical ties matter? *South African Journal of Economic and Management Sciences*, 15(3), 269–280. https://doi.org/10.4102/sajems.v15i3.218
- Grandes, M., & Coremberg, A. (2020). Corruption accounting and growth: Towards a new methodology. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 27(1), 43–57. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-04-2019-0039
- Granovetter, M. (2007). The Social Construction of Corruption. In *On Capitalism* (pp. 152–172). Stanford University Press.
- Grasso, C. (2019). Corruption in World Bank-Financed Development Projects: A Phenomenon-Focused Examination (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 3329392). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=3329392
- Gratton, G. (2015). The sound of silence: Political accountability and libel law. *European Journal of Political Economy*, *37*(Journal Article), 266–279.

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2014.09.007

- Gray, C. W., & Kaufmann, D. (1998). Corruption and Development. *Finance and Development*, 35(1), 7–10.
- Gray, C. W., & Ryterman, R. (2004). Anticorruption in Transition 2: Corruption Enterprise-State Interactions in Europe and Central Asia, 1999-2002. World Bank.
- Gray, H. (2015). The Political Economy of Grand Corruption in Tanzania. *African Affairs*, 114(456), 382.
- Gray, L. (2012). Recovering Corruptly Obtained Assets. In *Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption*. Edward Elgar.
- Graycar, A. (2014). Awareness of Corruption in the Community and Public Service: A Victorian Study: Awareness of Corruption in the Community and Public Service. *Australian Journal of Public Administration*, 73(2), 271–281. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-8500.12081
- Graycar, A. (2015). Corruption: Classification and Analysis. Policy and Society, 34(2).
- Graycar, A. (2019). Mapping corruption in procurement. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 26(1), 162–178. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-06-2018-0063
- Graycar, A., & Jancsics, D. (2017). Gift Giving and Corruption. *International Journal of Public* Administration, 40(12), 1013–1023. https://doi.org/10.1080/01900692.2016.1177833
- Graycar, A., & Masters, A. B. (2018). Preventing malfeasance in low corruption environments: Twenty public administration responses. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 25(1), 170–186.
- Graycar, A., & Monaghan, O. (2015). Rich Country Corruption. *International Journal of Public* Administration, 38(8), 586.
- Graycar, A., & Prenzler, T. (2013). Understanding and Preventing Corruption. Pargrave Pivot.
- Graycar, A., & Sidebottom, A. (n.d.). Corruption and Control: A Corruption Reduction Appraoch. *Journal of Financial Crime*, *19*(4), 384–399.
- Graycar, A., & Villa, D. (2011). The Loss of Governance Capacity through Corruption. *Governance*, *24*(3), 419–438.
- Gray-Molina, Perez de Rada, E., & Yanez, E. (1999). Transparency and Accountability in Bolivia: Does Voice Matter? (IADB Working Paper #R381). IADB Working Paper #R381.
- Graziano Abrate, Federico Boffa, Fabrizio Erbetta, & Davide Vannoni. (2018). Voters' Information, Corruption, and the Efficiency of Local Public Services. *Sustainability*,

10(12), 4775. https://doi.org/10.3390/su10124775

- Grechyna, D. (2012). *Public Corruption and Public Debt: Some Empirical Evidence* [Working Paper].
- GRECO. (2011). Lessons Learnt from the Three Evaluation Rounds (2000-2010). GRECO.
- Green, A. J. (2012). United States v. Renzi: Reigning in the Speech or Debate Clause to Fight Corruption in Congress Post-Rayburn. *Brigham Young University Law Review*, 2012(2), 493–508. ProQuest Business Collection.
- Green, E. (2010). Patronage, District Creation, and Reform in Uganda. *Studies in Comparative International Development*, 45(1), 83–103. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12116-009-9058-8
- Green, P. (2005). Disaster by Design: Corruption, Construction and Catastrophe. *British Journal* of Criminology, 45(4), 528–546. https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/azi036
- Green, P., & Ward, T. (2004). State crime: Governments, violence and corruption. Pluto Press.
- Green, P., & Ward, T. (2005). What's Wrong with Bribery. In *Defining Crimes: Essays on Special Part of the Criminal Law.* Oxford University Press.
- Green, S. P. (2013). Official and commercial bribery: Should they be distinguished? In J. Horder & P. Alldridge (Eds.), *Modern Bribery Law* (pp. 39–65). Cambridge University Press. http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9781139088398A012
- Greene, I., & Shugarman, D. (1997). *Honest Politics: Seeking Integrity in Canadian Public Life*. James Lorimer & Company.
- Greenhill, K. (2009). Kleptocratic Interdependence: Trafficking, Corruption, and the Marriage of Politics and Illicit Profits. In *Corruption, Global Security, and World Order* (pp. 96–123). Brookings Institution Press.
- Greenidge, K., McIntyre, A., & Yun, H. (2016). Structural Reform and Growth: What Really Matters? Evidence from the Caribbean (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2844160). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2844160
- Greenlee, J. (2006). An Investigation of fraud in nonprofit organizations: Occurrences and deterrents. Hauser Center for Nonprofit Organizations, John FKennedy School of Government, Harvard University. http://www.ksghauser.harvard.edu/PDF XLS/workingpapers/workingpaper 35.pdf
- Greenwood, C. A. (2020). I Was Just Doing My Job! Evolution, Corruption, and Public Relations in Interviews with Government Whistleblowers. *Partecipazione e Conflitto*, 13(2), 1042–1061. https://doi.org/10.1285/i20356609v13i2p1042

Grega, M., Orviska, M., Nemec, J., & Lawson, C. (2019). Factors Determining the Efficiency of

Slovak Public Procurement. *Network of Institutes and Schools of Public Administration in Central and Eastern Europe. The NISPAcee Journal of Public Administration and Policy*, *12*(1), 43–68. https://doi.org/10.2478/nispa-2019-0002

- Gregory, R. (1999). Social Capital Theory and Administrative Reform: Maintaining Ethical Probity in Public Service. *Public Administration Review*, *59*(1), 63–63.
- Gregory, R. (2015). Political independence, operational impartiality, and the effectiveness of anti-corruption agencies. *Asian Education and Development Studies*, 4(1), 125–125.
- Gregory, R. (2016). Combating corruption in Vietnam: A commentary. *Asian Education and Development Studies*, *5*(2), 227–243.
- Gretschko, V., & Wambach, A. (2016). Procurement under public scrutiny: Auctions versus negotiations. *Rand Journal Of Economics*, 47(4), 914–934. https://doi.org/10.1111/1756-2171.12159
- Greve, H., Palmer, D., & Pozner, J.-E. (2010). Organizations Gone Wild: The Causes, Processes, and Consequences of Organizational Misconduct. *The Academy of Management Annals*, 4(1), 53–107. https://doi.org/10.1080/19416521003654186
- Gricius, G. (2019). Transitional Justice: Lustration and Vetting in Ukraine and Georgia. *Journal* of Liberty and International Affairs, 5(2), 26–42.
- Griffin, C. C. (2009). Reducing Corruption in the Health and Education Sectors. In R. I. Rotberg (Ed.), *Corruption, Global Security and World ORder* (pp. 430–456). Brookings Institution Press.
- Griffin, J. M., Liu, C., & Shu, T. (2016). Is the Chinese Anti-Corruption Campaign Effective? (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2779429). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2779429
- Griffin, J. M., Liu, C., & Shu, T. (2021). Is the Chinese Anticorruption Campaign Authentic? Evidence from Corporate Investigations. *Management Science*. https://doi.org/10.1287/mnsc.2021.4181
- Griffin, L. K. (2011). The federal common law crime of corruption. *North Carolina Law Review*, *89*(5), 1815–1847.
- Griffith, S. J. (2016). Corporate Governance in an Era of Compliance. *William and Mary Law Review*, *57*(6), 2075.
- Griffith, S. J., & Lee, T. H. (2019). Toward an Interest Group Theory of Foreign Anti-Corruption Laws. *University of Illinois Law Review*, 2019(4), 1227–1266.
- Griffiths, M. D., Kickul, J., & Carsrud, A. L. (2009). Government Bureaucracy, Transactional

Impediments, and Entrepreneurial Intentions. *International Small Business Journal*, 27(5), 626–645. https://doi.org/10.1177/0266242609338752

- Grigoli, F. (2011). Do high and volatile levels of public investment suggest misconduct? The role of institutional quality (World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 5735). http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1895964
- Grigorescu, A. (2006). The Corruption Eruption in East-Central Europe: The Increased Salience of Corruption and the Role of Intergovernmental Organizations. *East European Politics* & Societies, 20(3), 516–549. https://doi.org/10.1177/0888325405276655
- Grigor'ev, L., & Ovchinnikov, M. (2009). Corruption as an Obstacle to Modernization. *Problems* of Economic Transition, 51(11), 40–61. https://doi.org/10.2753/PET1061-1991511103
- Grigorie, L. (2018). Theoretical Approach of Corruption Complexity in Public Organisations. Annals of the University of Craiova: Economic Sciences Series, 1(46), 124–134.
- Grimes, M. (2008a). Contestation or complicity: Civil society as antidote or accessory to political corruption [Working Paper]. http://swepub.kb.se/bib/swepub:oai:services.scigloo.org:86377?tab2=abs&language=en
- Grimes, M. (2008b). The conditions of successful civil society involvement in combating corruption: A survey of case study evidence [Working Paper]. http://cmspres-vir-1.it.gu.se/digitalAssets/1350/1350673 2008 22 grimes.pdf
- Grimes, M. (2013). The contingencies of societal accountability examining the link between civil society and good government. *Studies in Comparative International Development*, 48(4), 380–402.
- Grimes, M., & Wängnerud, L. (2010). Curbing Corruption Through Social Welfare Reform? The Effects of Mexico's Conditional Cash Transfer Program on Good Government. *The American Review of Public Administration*, 40(6), 671–690. https://doi.org/10.1177/0275074009359025
- Grimm, D. J. (2010). The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act in Merger and Acquisition Transactions: Successor Liability and its Consequences. *New York University Journal of Law & Business*, 7, 247–931.
- Grimmelikhuijsen, S., Porumbescu, G., Hong, B., & Im, T. (2013). The Effect of Transparency on Trust in Government: A Cross-National Comparative Experiment. *Public Administration Review*, 73(4), 575–586. https://doi.org/10.1111/puar.12047
- Gritten, D., Breukink, G., Mo, K., & Delattre, E. (2019). Assessing Forest Governance in the Countries of the Greater Mekong Subregion. *Forests*, 10(1). https://doi.org/10.3390/f10010047

- Grødeland, Å. B. (2010). Elite perceptions of anti-corruption efforts in Ukraine. *Global Crime*, *11*(2), 237–260. https://doi.org/10.1080/17440571003669241
- Grødeland, Å. B., & Aasland, A. (2011). Fighting corruption in public procurement in post-communist states: Obstacles and solutions. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies*, 44(1), 17–32. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.postcomstud.2011.01.004
- Grodeland, A. B., Koshechkina, T. Y., & Miller, W. L. (1998). "Foolish to Give and Yet More Foolish Not to Take". In-Depth Interviews with Post-Communist Citizens on Their Everyday Use of Bribes and Contacts. *Europe-Asia Studies*, 50(4), 651–677.
- Groenendijk, N. (1997). A principal-agent model of corruption. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 27(3), 207–229. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1008267601329
- Grönlund, K., & Setälä, M. (2012). In Honest Officials We Trust. *The American Review of Public Administration*, 42(5), 523–542. https://doi.org/10.1177/0275074011412946
- Grooms, K. (2015). Enforcing the Clean Water Act: The effect of state-level corruption on compliance. *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management*, 73(Journal Article), 50.
- Groop, C. (2017). Controlling the unruly agents—Linkages between accountability and corruption within the executive structures of Botswana. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies : JCAS*, 35(1), 34–53. https://doi.org/10.1080/02589001.2016.1248549
- Groseclose, T., & Krehbiel, K. (1994). Golden Parachutes, Rubber Checks, and Strategic Retirements from the 102d House. *American Journal of Political Science*, 38(1), 75–99. https://doi.org/10.2307/2111336
- Grosfeld, I., & Zhuravskaya, E. (2015). Cultural vs. Economic legacies of empires: Evidence from the partition of Poland. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, *43*(1), 55–75. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2014.11.004
- Grosjean, P., Ricka, F., & Senik, C. (2013). Learning, political attitudes and crises: Lessons from transition countries. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, *41*(2), 490–505.
- Gross, J., & Leib, M. (2018). Ethical Free Riding: When Honest People Find Dishonest Partners. *Psychological Science*, 29(12), 1956–1968. https://doi.org/10.1177/0956797618796480
- Grossi, G., & Pianezzi, D. (2016). The new public corruption: Old questions for new challenges. *Accounting Forum*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.accfor.2016.05.002
- Grubiša, D. (2011). Anti-corruption Policy in Croatia: Benchmark for EU Accession. *Croatian Political Science Review*, 47(5), 69–95.
- Gu, Z., Liu, L., Tan, X., Liang, Y., Dang, J., Wei, C., Ren, D., Su, Q., & Wang, G. (2019). Does

power corrupt? The moderating effect of status. *International Journal of Psychology : Journal International de Psychologie*. https://doi.org/10.1002/ijop.12629

- Gualtieri, D. (2013). A helping hand: The influence of the 1997 OECD convention in the Italian fight against corruption. *Int. J. of Public Law and Policy*, 3(3). https://doi.org/10.1504/IJPLAP.2013.054749
- Guardado, J. (2018). Office-Selling, Corruption, and Long-Term Development in Peru. *American Political Science Review*, *112*(4), 971–995. https://doi.org/10.1017/S000305541800045X
- Guasch, J. L., Laffont, J.-J., & Straub, S. (2008). Renegotiation of concession contracts in Latin America: Evidence from the water and transport sectors. *International Journal of Industrial Organization*, 26(2), 421–442.
- Guasch, J. L., & Straub, S. (2009). Corruption and concession renegotiations: Evidence from the water and transport sectors in latin america. *Utilities Policy*, *17*(2), 185–190.
- Guccio, C., Lisi, D., & Rizzo, I. (2019). When the purchasing officer looks the other way: On the waste effects of debauched local environment in public works execution. *Economics of Governance*, 1–32. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10101-019-00223-5
- Guccio, C., Pignataro, G., & Rizzo, I. (2018). Is competition able to counteract the inefficiency of corruption? The case of Italian public works. *Economia e Politica Industriale*, 1–30. https://doi.org/10.1007/s40812-017-0086-5
- Gueorguiev, D., & Malesky, E. (2012). Foreign Investment and Bribery: A Firm-Level Analysis of Corruption in Vietnam. *Journal of Asian Economics*, 23(2), 111–129.
- Guerra, A., & Zhuravleva, T. (2021). Do bystanders react to bribery? *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*, 185, 442–462. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2021.03.008
- Guerrero, M. A., & Rodríguez-Oreggia, E. (2008). On the individual decisions to commit corruption: A methodological complement. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*, 65(2), 357–372.
- Guerrero, O. A., & Castaneda, G. (2021). Does expenditure in public governance guarantee less corruption? Non-linearities and complementarities of the rule of law. *Economics of Governance*, 22(2), 139–164. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10101-021-00252-z
- Guerrini, R., & Guidi, D. (2013). Bribery in Italy: An outlook on present laws and perspectives on reform. In J. Horder & P. Alldridge (Eds.), *Modern Bribery Law* (pp. 97–127). Cambridge University Press. http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9781139088398A015

Guerzovich, F., Chies Schommer, P., Menezes, O., & Cristina, E. (2018). Between Law,

*Technocracy and Politics: Is Brazilian State-Society Learning to Fight Corruption?* (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 3251441). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=3251441

- Guetat, I. (2006). The effects of corruption on growth performance of the MENA countries. *Journal of Economics and Finance*, 30(2), 208–221.
- Gugiu, M. R. (2012). EU Enlargement and Anticorruption: Lessons Learned from Romania. Journal of European Integration, 34(5), 429–446. https://doi.org/10.1080/07036337.2011.595487
- Guha, S., Rahim, N., Panigrahi, B., & Ngo, A. D. (2020). Does Corruption Act as a Deterrent to Foreign Direct Investment in Developing Countries? *Organizations and Markets in Emerging Economies*, 11(1), 18–34. https://doi.org/10.15388/omee.2020.11.21
- Guinn, D. E., & Straussman, J. D. (2016). Improving the Budget Process in Fragile and Conflict-Ridden States: Two Modest Lessons from Afghanistan. *Public Administration Review*, 76(2), 263–272. https://doi.org/10.1111/puar.12397
- Guiso, L., Sapienza, P., & Zingales, L. (2003). People's opium? Religion and economic attitudes. *Journal of Monetary Economics*, 50(1), 225–282.
- Gulati, J., & Brown, L. M. (2021). The Personal is Political: Reconsidering the Impact of Scandals on Congressional Incumbents. *Congress & the Presidency*, 48(1), 25–49. https://doi.org/10.1080/07343469.2020.1788665
- Gulati, M., & Rao, M. Y. (2007). Corruption in the electricity sector: A pervasive scourge. In *The many faces of corruption: Tracking vulnerabilities at the sector level* (pp. 115–157). World Bank.
- Gullies, A., & Heuty, A. (2011). Does Transparency Work? The Challenges Of Measurement And Effectiveness In Resource-Rich Countries. *Yale Journal of International Affairs*, 6(2), 25–42.
- Gundlach, E., & Paldam, M. (2009). The transition of corruption: From poverty to honesty. *Economics Letters*, *103*(3), 146–148.
- Gunduz, M., & Önder, O. (2013). Corruption and Internal Fraud in the Turkish Construction Industry. Science and Engineering Ethics, 19(2), 505–528. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11948-012-9356-9
- Guney, T. (2017). Governance and sustainable development: How effective is governance? Journal Of International Trade & Economic Development, 26(3), 316–335. https://doi.org/10.1080/09638199.2016.1249391
- Gunnar, H. K. (2015). Political control and perceptions of corruption in Icelandic local

government. Stjórnmál Og Stjórnsýsla, 11(1), 1.

- Gunter, F. R. (2017). Corruption, costs, and family: Chinese capital flight, 1984–2014. *China Economic Review*, 43, 105–117. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chieco.2017.01.010
- Günther G. Schulze, U. of F., & Nikita Zakharov, U. of F. (2016). Corruption in Russia. *Journal* of Law & Economics, 59, 135–477.
- Guo, C. (2018). The Impact of the Anti-Corruption Campaign on the Relationship between Political Connections and Preferential Bank Loans: The Case of China. *Emerging Markets Finance and Trade*. https://doi.org/10.1080/1540496X.2018.1454306
- Guo, J., Wang, Y., & Yang, W. (2021). China's anti-corruption shock and resource reallocation in the energy industry. *Energy Economics*, 105182-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eneco.2021.105182
- Guo, L., Su, C., & Lee, H. (2019). Effects of Issue Involvement, News Attention, Perceived Knowledge, and Perceived Influence of Anti-Corruption News on Chinese Students' Political Participation. *Journalism & Mass Communication Quarterly*, 96(2), 452–472. https://doi.org/10.1177/1077699018790945
- Guo, X. (2014). Controlling Corruption in the Party: China's Central Discipline Inspection Commission. *China Quarterly*, 219(Journal Article), 597–624. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0305741014000770
- Guo, X., & Tu, W. (2017). Corruption tolerance and its influencing factors—The case of China's civil servants. *Journal of Chinese Governance*, 2(3), 307–328. https://doi.org/10.1080/23812346.2017.1342897
- Guo, Y. (2008). Corruption in Transitional China: An Empirical Analysis. *The China Quarterly*, 194. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0305741008000416
- Guo, Y., & Li, S. (2015). Anti- corruption measures in China: Suggestions for reforms. *Asian Education and Development Studies*, *4*(1), 7–7.
- Gupta, A. (1995). Blurred boundaries: The discourse of corruption, the culture of politics, and the imagined state. *American Ethnologist*, 22(2), 375–402.
- Gupta, A. (2005a). Narrating the state of corruption. In *Corruption: Anthropological perspectives* (pp. 173–193).
- Gupta, A. (2005b). Narratives of corruption. *Ethnography*, *6*(1), 5–34. https://doi.org/10.1177/1466138105055663
- Gupta, K. (2017). Are Oil and Gas Firms More Likely To Engage in Unethical Practices Than Other Firms? *Energy Policy*, 100, 101–112. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enpol.2016.10.009

- Gupta, K., & Ahmed, S. (2018). Determinants of FDI in South Asia: Does corruption matter? Int. J. of Economics and Business Research, 16(2). https://doi.org/10.1504/IJEBR.2018.094009
- Gupta, M. R., & Chaudhuri, S. (1997). Formal credit, corruption and the informal credit market in agriculture: A theoretical analysis. *Economica*, *64*(254), 331–343.
- Gupta, S., & Abhijit. (2007). Determinants of Tax Revenue Efforts in Developing Countries (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 1007933). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=1007933
- Gupta, S., Davoodi, H., & Alonso-Terme, R. (2002). Does corruption affect income inequality and poverty? *Economics of Governance*, *3*(1), 23–45.
- Gupta, S., Davoodi, H. R., & Tiongson, E. (2000). *Corruption and the provision of health care and education services* (IMF Working Paper No. 00/116). International Monetary Fund. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=akYazkEN2pIC&oi=fnd&pg=PA3&dq= Gupta,+Sanjeev,+Hamid+Davoodi+%26+Erwin+Tiongson.+2000.+Corruption+and+the +Provision+of+Health+Care+and+Education+Services&ots=yCKCa4Kx6z&sig=DPRfu 9CwxSVqumVKW51GNQaZV0o
- Gupta, S., De Mello, L., & Sharan, R. (2001). Corruption and military spending. *European Journal of Political Economy*, *17*(4), 749–777.
- Gurgur, T. (2016). Voice, exit and local capture in public provision of private goods. *Economics* of Governance, 17(4), 397–424. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10101-016-0186-0
- Gurgur, T., & Shah, A. (2005). *Localization and corruption: Panacea or pandora's box?* (World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 3486). World Bank Publications. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=ed3bLknFeTQC&oi=fnd&pg=PA1&dq =Localization+and+Corruption:+Panacea+or+Pandora%E2%80%99s+Box%3F&ots=qat QJ2RdWC&sig=jwYJr6dvXniMS9MWssMZuh4pL88
- Guriev, S. (2004). Red tape and corruption. Journal of Development Economics, 73(2), 489–504.
- Gurkaynak, G., Kama, C. O., Ozkanh, C., & Ergun, B. (2016). A Comparative Analysis of the Perception Differences Between Competition Law and Anti-Corruption Law. *Business Law Review (UK)*, *37*(3), 94–95.
- Gustavson, M., & Rothstein, B. (2013). Can Auditing Generate Trust? The Organization of Auditing and the Quality of Government. In *Trust and Organizations* (pp. 41–63). Palgrave Macmillan, New York. https://doi.org/10.1057/9781137368812\_3
- Gustavson, M., & Sundström, A. (2016). Organizing the Audit Society: Does Good Auditing Generate Less Public Sector Corruption? *Administration & Society*, *50*(10),

0095399716674306. https://doi.org/10.1177/0095399716674306

- Gutierrez-Garcia, J. O., & Rodríguez, L. (2016). Corruptible social agents. *Computer Animation and Virtual Worlds*, 27(2), 89–102. https://doi.org/10.1002/cav.1613
- Gutierrez-Garcia, J., & Rodríguez, L.-F. (2016). Social determinants of police corruption: Toward public policies for the prevention of police corruption. *Policy Studies*, *Journal Article*, 1–20. https://doi.org/10.1080/01442872.2016.1144735
- Gutmann, J. (2015). Believe, But Verify? The Effect of Market Structure on Corruption in Religious Organizations. *Kyklos*, 68(2), 153.
- Gutmann, J., Padovano, F., & Voigt, S. (2015). *Perception vs. experience: Explaining differences in corruption measures using microdata* [Working Paper]. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2659349
- Gutterman, E. (2014). The legitimacy of transnational NGOs: Lessons from the experience of Transparency International in Germany and France. *Review of International Studies*, 40(02), 391–418.
- Gutterman, E. (2015). Easier done than said: Transnational bribery, norm resonance, and the origins of the US foreign corrupt practices act. *Foreign Policy Analysis*, 11(1), 109–128. https://doi.org/10.1111/fpa.12027
- Gutterman, E. (2017). Poverty, corruption, trade, or terrorism? Strategic framing in the politics of UK anti-bribery compliance. *British Journal Of Politics & International Relations*, *19*(1), 152–171. https://doi.org/10.1177/1369148116681731
- Gutterman, E. (2019). Banning Bribes Abroad: US Enforcement of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and its impact on the global governance of corruption. *European Political Science: EPS*, 18(2), 205–216. https://doi.org/10.1057/s41304-018-0153-z
- Gutterman, E., & Lane, A. (2017). Beyond LAVs: Corruption, commercialization and the Canadian defence industry. *Canadian Foreign Policy*, 23(1), 77–92. https://doi.org/10.1080/11926422.2016.1254663
- Gutterman, E., & Lohaus, M. (2018). What is the "Anti-corruption" Norm in Global Politics? In Corruption and Norms (pp. 241–268). Palgrave Macmillan, Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-66254-1\_12
- Guvenli, T., & Sanyal, R. (2012). Perception and understanding of bribery in international business. *Ethics & Behavior*, 22(5), 333–348.
- Gyimah-Brempong, K. (2002). Corruption, economic growth, and income inequality in Africa. *Economics of Governance*, *3*(3), 183–209.

- Gyimah-Brempong, K., & De Camacho, S. M. (2006). Corruption, growth, and income distribution: Are there regional differences? *Economics of Governance*, 7(3), 245–269.
- Ha, L. T., Nam, P. X., & Thanh, T. T. (2021). Effects of Bribery on Firms' Environmental Innovation Adoption in Vietnam: Mediating Roles of Firms' Bargaining Power and Credit and Institutional Constraints. *Ecological Economics*, 185. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolecon.2021.107042
- Haarhuis, C. K., & Leeuw, F. L. (2004). Fighting governmental corruption: The new World Bank programme evaluated. *Journal of International Development*, *16*(4), 547–561.
- Haarhuis, C. K., & Torenvlied, R. (2006). Dimensions and alignments in the African anti-corruption debate. *Acta Politica*, 41(1), 41–67.
- Haarhuis, K. (2005). Promoting anti-corruption reforms. Evaluating the implementation of a World Bank anti-Corruption program in seven African countries (1999-2001). Utrecht University. http://dspace.library.uu.nl/handle/1874/7131
- Haass, F., & Ottmann, M. (2017). Profits from Peace: The Political Economy of Power-Sharing and Corruption. World Development, 99, 60–74. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2017.07.006
- Habbe, A. H., Rasyid, S., Arif, H., & Muda, I. (2019). Measuring Internal Auditor's Intention to Blow the Whistle (A Quasi-Experiment of Internal Auditors in the Local Government). *Verslas: Teorija Ir Praktika*, 20(1), 224–233.
- Haber, S., & Menaldo, V. (2011). Do Natural Resources Fuel Authoritarianism? A Reappraisal of the Resource Curse. *American Political Science Review*, *105*(1), 1–26.
- Haberfeld, M. R., Klockars, C. B., Ivkovic, S. K., & Pagon, M. (2000). Police officer perceptions of the disciplinary consequences of police corruption in Croatia, Poland, Slovenia and the United States. *Police Practice and Research*, 1, 41–72.
- Habib, M., & Zurawicki, L. (2001). Country-level investments and the effect of corruption—Some empirical evidence. *International Business Review*, 10(6), 687–700.
- Habib, M., & Zurawicki, L. (2002a). Corruption and foreign direct investment. *Journal of International Business Studies*, *33*(2), 291–307.
- Habib, M., & Zurawicki, L. (2002b). Corruption in the context of international business: Conceptual and methodological issues. *Journal of Transnational Management Development*, 6(3–4), 167–180.
- Habib, S., Abdelmonen, S., & Khaled, M. (2020). The Effect of Corruption on the Environmental Quality in African Countries: A Panel Quantile Regression Analysis. *Journal of the Knowledge Economy*, 11(2), 788–804.

https://doi.org/10.1007/s13132-018-0571-8

- Habibov, N. (2009a). Determinants of out-of-pocket expenditures on prescribed medications in Tajikistan: Implications for healthcare sector reform. *Journal of Health Organization and Management*, 23(2), 170–182. https://doi.org/10.1108/14777260910960911
- Habibov, N. (2009b). What determines healthcare utilization and related out-of-pocket expenditures in Tajikistan? Lessons from a national survey. *International Journal of Public Health*, 54(4), 260–266. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00038-009-8044-2
- Habibov, N. (2010). Hospitalization in Tajikistan: Determinants of admission, length of stay, and out-of-pocket expenditures. Results of a national survey. *The International Journal of Health Planning and Management*, 25(3), 251–269. https://doi.org/10.1002/hpm.972
- Habibov, N. (2016). Effect of corruption on healthcare satisfaction in post-soviet nations: A cross-country instrumental variable analysis of twelve countries. *Social Science & Medicine (1982)*, 152(Journal Article), 119. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2016.01.044
- Habibov, N., & Cheung, A. (2016). The impact of unofficial out-of-pocket payments on satisfaction with education in Post-Soviet countries. *International Journal of Educational Development*, 49(Journal Article), 70–79. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijedudev.2016.02.002
- Habibov, N., & Cheung, A. (2017). Revisiting informal payments in 29 transitional countries: The scale and socio-economic correlates. *Social Science & Medicine*, 178, 28–37. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2017.02.003
- Habibullah, M. S., Hdin, B., & Abdul Hamid, B. (2016). Good governance and crime rates in Malaysia. *International Journal of Social Economics*, *43*(3), 308–320.
- Habiyaremye, A., & Raymond, W. (2018). How do foreign firms' corruption practices affect innovation performance in host countries? Industry-level evidence from transition economies. *Innovation*, 20(1), 18–41. https://doi.org/10.1080/14479338.2017.1367626
- Hacek, M., Kukovic, S., & Brezovsek, M. (2013). Problems of corruption and distrust in political and administrative institutions in Slovenia. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies*, 46(2), 255–261. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.postcomstud.2013.03.004
- Hafner, O. (1998). The role of corruption in the misappropriation of tropical forest resources and in tropical forest destruction. http://agris.fao.org/agris-search/search.do?recordID=GB2013200727
- Hagenbuch, S. (2012). Taming Instrumentality: The FCPA's Legislative History Requires Proof of Government Control. U. Chi. Legal F., 351.
- Hagene, T. (2019). Grand corruption in Mexico: The convenient disappearance of an agrarian

community. *European Review of Latin American and Caribbean Studies*, *108*, 43–64. https://doi.org/10.32992/erlacs.10452

- Haggard, S., MacIntyre, A., & Tiede, L. (2008). The Rule of Law and Economic Development. Annual Review of Political Science, 11(1), 205–234. https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.polisci.10.081205.100244
- Haider, Z. A., Liu, M., Wang, Y., & Zhang, Y. (2018). Government ownership, financial constraint, corruption, and corporate performance: International evidence. *Journal of International Financial Markets, Institutions & Money*, 53, 76–93. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.intfin.2017.09.012
- Hajhoseiny, S., Fathi, Z., & Shafiei, H. (2019). Are Those with Darker Personality Traits more Willing to Corrupt When They Feel Anxious? *Iranian Journal of Management Studies*, 12(3), 451–479. https://doi.org/10.22059/ijms.2019.266704.673335
- Hakhverdian, A., & Mayne, Q. (2012). Institutional Trust, Education, and Corruption: A Micro-Macro Interactive Approach. *The Journal of Politics*, 74(3), 739–750. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022381612000412
- Hakimi, A., & Hamdi, H. (2017). Does corruption limit FDI and economic growth? Evidence from MENA countries. *International Journal of Emerging Markets*, 12(3), 550–571. https://doi.org/10.1108/IJoEM-06-2015-0118
- Hakkala, K. N., Norbäck, P.-J., & Svaleryd, H. (2008). Asymmetric Effects of Corruption on FDI: Evidence from Swedish Multinational Firms. *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 90(4), 627–642. https://doi.org/10.1162/rest.90.4.627
- Halai, A., Halai, V., Hrechaniuk, R., & Datsko, K. (2021). Digital Anti-Corruption Tools and Their Implementation in Various Legal Systems Around the World. SHS Web of Conferences, 100, 3005-. https://doi.org/10.1051/shsconf/202110003005
- Halim, N. (2008). Testing alternative theories of bureaucratic corruption in less developed countries. *Social Science Quarterly*, *89*(1), 236–257.
- Halkos, G. E., Sundström, A., & Tzeremes, N. G. (2015). Regional environmental performance and governance quality: A nonparametric analysis. *Environmental Economics and Policy Studies*, 17(4), 621–644. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10018-015-0106-5
- Halkos, G. E., & Tzeremes, N. G. (2010). Corruption and Economic Efficiency: Panel Data Evidence. *Global Economic Review*, 39(4), 441–454. https://doi.org/10.1080/1226508X.2010.533854
- Hall, D. (1999). Privatisation, multinationals, and corruption. *Development in Practice*, *9*(5), 539–556.

- Hall, K. (2013). Strategic Privatisation of Transnational Anti-Corruption Regulation. *Australian Journal of Corporate Law*, 28(1), 60.
- Hall, R. E., & Jones, C. I. (1999a). Why do some countries produce so much more output per worker than others? National bureau of economic research. http://www.nber.org/papers/w6564
- Hall, R. E., & Jones, C. I. (1999b). Why do Some Countries Produce So Much More Output Per Worker than Others? *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 114(1), 83–116. https://doi.org/10.1162/003355399555954
- Hall, R. L., & Van Houweling, R. P. (1995). Avarice and ambition in Congress: Representatives' decisions to run or retire from the US House. *American Political Science Review*, 89(01), 121–136.
- Hall, T., & Yago, G. (2000). *Estimating the cost of opacity using sovereign bond spreads* (Milken Institute Policy Brief No. 13).
- Hallagan, W. (2010). Corruption in dictatorships. *Economics of Governance*, *11*(1), 27–49. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10101-009-0066-y
- Hallak, J., & Poisson, M. (2007). Corrupt schools, corrupt universities: What can be done? International Institute for Education Planning. http://siteresources.worldbank.org/EXTHDOFFICE/Resources/5485726-1239047988859 /5995659-1239051886394/5996104-1239987975295/25.Nov\_12\_paper\_Hallak\_and\_Poi sson\_2007\_Corrupt\_schools.pdf
- Halleröd, B., Rothstein, B., Daoud, A., & Nandy, S. (2013). Bad governance and poor children:
  A comparative analysis of government efficiency and severe child deprivation in 68
  low-and middle-income countries. *World Development*, 48, 19–31.
- Hall-Matthews, D. (2007). Tickling Donors and Tackling Opponents: The Anti-Corruption Campaign in Malawi. In *Corruption and Development: The Anti-Corruption Campaigns* (pp. 77–102). Springer. http://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1057/9780230590625\_4
- Hallward-Driemeier, M. (2009). *Who survives? The impact of corruption, competition and property rights across firms* (World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 5084). http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1492564
- Hallward-Driemeier, M., & Aterido, R. (2009). Comparing Apples with.... Apples: How to make (more) sense of subjective rankings of constraints to business. *Apples: How to Make (More) Sense of Subjective Rankings of Constraints to Business (September 1, 2009). World Bank Policy Research Working Paper Series, Vol.*http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1476696

- Hallward-Driemeier, M., Khun-Jush, G., & Pritchett, L. (2016). Deals versus Rules: Policy Implementation Uncertainty and Why Firms Hate It. In *African Successes, Volume I: Government and Institutions* (Vol. 1, pp. 215–260). University of Chicago Press.
- Hallward-Driemeier, M., & Pritchett, L. (2011). How business is done and the "Doing Business" indicators: The investment climate when firms have climate control (World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 5563). http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1759154
- Halter, M. V., de Arruda, M. C. C., & Halter, R. B. (2009). Transparency to Reduce Corruption? Journal of Business Ethics, 84(3), 373. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-009-0198-6
- Hamaguchi, Y. (2020). Dynamic analysis of bribery firms' environmental tax evasion in an emissions trading market. *Journal of Macroeconomics*, 63, 103169-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jmacro.2019.103169
- Haman, M. (2019). The Colombian Anti-Corruption Referendum: Why It Failed? *Colombia Internacional*, *100*, 175–199. https://doi.org/10.7440/colombiaint100.2019.08
- Hamdani, R., & Sanusi, Z. M. (2018). The New Face of People Power: An Exploratory Study on the Potential of Social Media for Combating Corruption in Indonesia. *Australasian Accounting*, 12(3), 19–40. https://doi.org/10.14453/aabfj.v12i3.3
- Hamed-Sidhom, M., Hkiri, Y., & Boussaidi, A. (2021). Does IPSAS adoption reduce corruption's level? New evidence from ODA beneficiary countries. *Journal of Financial Crime, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print). https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-12-2020-0255
- Hameed, F. (2005). Fiscal transparency and economic outcomes (WP/05/225). International Monetary Fund. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=DuRFK9Qfh0IC&oi=fnd&pg=PA4&dq =Hameed,+F.+2005.+Fiscal+Transparency+and+Economic+Outcomes&ots=fQZ4LsNun Q&sig=49A0kUHVM6-tU3K7ibg2d69EEvQ
- Hamelin, N., Nwankwo, S., & Gbadamosi, A. (2020). Social marketing and the corruption conundrum in morocco: An exploratory analysis. *World Development*, 133. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2020.104993
- Hamid, A. (2014). A Family Matter: Political Corruption in Banten, Indonesia. *Asian Politics & Policy*, 6(4), 577–593.
- Hamid, Y. B., Mohammed, R., & Ahmad, Mohd. K. (2019). Effect of Press Freedom on Sudanese Newspapers Framing of Corruption Issues. *Jurnal the Messenger*, 11(1A), 138–147. https://doi.org/10.26623/themessenger.v11i1A.1249
- Hamilton, D. K. (2010). Patronage in Illinois: The Political Subjugation of Public

Administration. *Review of Public Personnel Administration*, 30(2), 137–165. https://doi.org/10.1177/0734371X09360851

- Hamilton-Hart, N. (2001). Anti-corruption strategies in Indonesia. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, 37(1), 65–82.
- Hamilton-Hart, N., & Palmer, B. (2017). Co-Investment and Clientelism as Informal Institutions: Beyond "Good Enough" Property Rights Protection. *Studies In Comparative International Development*, 52(4), 416–435. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12116-017-9250-1
- Hammersley, J. S., Myers, L. A., & Shakespeare, C. (2008). Market reactions to the disclosure of internal control weaknesses and to the characteristics of those weaknesses under section 302 of the Sarbanes Oxley Act of 2002. *Review of Accounting Studies*, 13(1), 141–165. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11142-007-9046-z
- Hamra, W. (2000). Bribery in international business transactions and the OECD convention: Benefits and limitations. *Business Economics*, *35*(4), 33–33.
- Han, K. J. (2006). Corruption and Foreign Direct Investment. http://citation.allacademic.com/meta/p\_mla\_apa\_research\_citation/1/0/0/7/5/p100750\_in dex.html
- Han, M. (2018). The Current Status of Legislation and Tasks Regarding the Improper Solicitation and Graft Act of Korea. *Korea Observer*, 49(4), 643. https://doi.org/10.29152/KOIKS.2018.49.4.643
- Hanan Abdelsalam Nimer Jaber. (2021). The Role of External Auditors in Assessing the Risk of Corruption. *Academy of Accounting and Financial Studies Journal*, 25, 1–10.
- Hanapiyah, Z. M., Daud, S., & Abdullah, W. M. T. W. (2016). Human Governance and Level of Corruption Risk. *Procedia Economics and Finance*, 35, 127–135. https://doi.org/10.1016/S2212-5671(16)00017-4

Hancock, G. (1989). Lords of poverty: The power, prestige, and corruption of the international aid business. Atlantic Monthly Press. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=5bHvTtNmsikC&oi=fnd&pg=PP13&dq =Lords+of+Poverty:+The+Power,+Prestige,+and+Corruption+of+the+International+Aid +Business+&ots=otSQ16bvDX&sig=DLDPlyOEKPny4H0nDeypzuKlFsQ

- Hand, J. (2005). Government Corruption and Exploitation of Indigenous Peoples. Santa Clara J. Int'l L., 3, i.
- Handa, I. (2016). Fallacies in the current methods of prosecuting international commercial bribery. *Cardozo Law Review*, *38*(2), 760.
- Hanf, M., Van-Melle, A., Fraisse, F., Roger, A., Carme, B., & Nacher, M. (2011). Corruption

kills: Estimating the global impact of corruption on children deaths. *PLoS One*, *6*(11), e26990.

- Hanich, Q., & Tsamenyi, M. (2009). Managing fisheries and corruption in the Pacific Islands region. *Marine Policy*, 33(2), 386–392.
- Hankiss, E. (2002). Games of corruption East Central Europe, 1945-1999 (pp. 244-259).
- Hanley, S., & Sikk, A. (2016). Economy, corruption or floating voters? Explaining the breakthroughs of anti-establishment reform parties in eastern Europe. *Party Politics*, 22(4), 522–533. https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068814550438
- Hanlon, J. (2004). How northern donors promote corruption. *The Corner House October*, 33. http://probeinternational.org/library/wp-content/uploads/2011/12/How-Northern-Donors-Promote-Corruption- -The-Corner-House.pdf
- Hanna, R. (2017). Technology beats corruption. *Science*, *355*(6322), 244–245. https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aal2868
- Hanna, R., Bishop, S., Nadel, S., Scheffler, G., & Durlacher, K. (2011). The effectiveness of anti-corruption policy: What has worked, what hasn't, and what we don't know. *Centre* for International Development, Harvard University.
- Hanna, R., & Wang, S.-Y. (2017). Dishonesty and Selection into Public Service: Evidence from India. American Economic Journal. Economic Policy, 9(3), 262–290. https://doi.org/10.1257/pol.20150029
- Hanoteau, J. (2020). Institutional quality, conforming and evasive entrepreneurship. *Eurasian Business Review*, 10(1), 97–121. https://doi.org/10.1007/s40821-020-00151-z
- Hanousek, J., & Kočenda, E. (2011). Public investment and fiscal performance in the new EU member states. *Fiscal Studies*, *32*(1), 43–71.
- Hanousek, J., & Kochanova, A. (2016). Bribery environments and firm performance: Evidence from CEE countries. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 43(Journal Article), 14–28. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2016.02.002
- Hanousek, J., Shamshur, A., & Tresl, J. (2017a). Firm efficiency, foreign ownership and CEO gender in corrupt environments. *Journal of Corporate Finance*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcorpfin.2017.06.008
- Hanousek, J., Shamshur, A., & Tresl, J. (2017b). To bribe or not to bribe? Corruption uncertainty and corporate practices. *IDEAS Working Paper Series from RePEc*.
- Hansberry, H. L. (2012). In Spite of Its Good Intentions, the Dodd-Frank Act Has Created an FCPA Monster. *The Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology (1973-)*, *102*(1),

195–226.

- Hansen, H. K. (2011). Managing corruption risks. *Review of International Political Economy*, 18(2), 251–275.
- Hanusch, M., & Keefer, P. (2013). Promises, promises: Vote-buying and the electoral mobilization strategies of non-credible politicians (Policy Research Working Paper Series No. 6653). The World Bank. http://econpapers.repec.org/paper/wbkwbrwps/6653.htm
- Hao, Y., Chang, C.-P., & Sun, Z. (2017a). Erratum to: Women and corruption: Evidence from multinational panel data. *Quality & Quantity*. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11135-017-0561-0
- Hao, Y., Chang, C.-P., & Sun, Z. (2017b). Women and corruption: Evidence from multinational panel data. *Quality & Quantity*. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11135-017-0530-7
- Hao, Y., Gai, Z., & Wu, H. (2020). How do resource misallocation and government corruption affect green total factor energy efficiency? Evidence from China. *Energy Policy*, 143. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enpol.2020.111562
- Hao, Y., Wei, W., & Chang, C.-P. (2018). Are women more likely than men to oppose corruption in China? Not yet. *Applied Economics Letters*, 25(3), 152–157. https://doi.org/10.1080/13504851.2017.1305072
- Hao, Y., Xu, L., Guo, Y., & Wu, H. (2022). The inducing factors of environmental emergencies: Do environmental decentralization and regional corruption matter? *Journal of Environmental Management*, 302, 114098–114098. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jenvman.2021.114098
- Hao, Z., Liu, Y., Zhang, J., & Zhao, X. (2020). Political connection, corporate philanthropy and efficiency: Evidence from China's anti-corruption campaign. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 48(3), 688–708. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2020.03.002
- Haque, M. E. (2011). Endogenous detection in a simple model of corruption and growth. *Global Jouranl of Finance and Economics*, 8(2), 101–118.
- Haque, M. E. (2013). Unproductive Education in a Model of Corruption and Growth [Working Paper]. Economics, The University of Manchester. https://ideas.repec.org/p/man/cgbcrp/179.html
- Haque, M. E., & Hussain, B. (2013). Where does Education go?-The Role of Corruption. Manchester Growth and Business Cycle Center Working Paper. https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Babar\_Hussain/publication/256092779\_Where\_doe s\_Education\_go\_The\_Role\_of\_Corruption/links/0deec521b1fa698c37000000.pdf
- Haque, M. E., & Kneller, R. (2009). Corruption clubs: Endogenous thresholds in corruption and

development. Economics of Governance, 10(4), 345-373.

- Haque, M. E., & Kneller, R. (2015). Why does Public Investment Fail to Raise Economic Growth? The Role of Corruption.(Report). 83(6), 623.
- Haque, M. E., & Neanidis, K. C. (2009). Fiscal Transparency and Corruption. *Centre for Growth* & Business Cycle Research Discussion Paper Series, 114.
- Haque, N. U., Mark, N., & Mathieson, D. J. (2000). Rating Africa: The Economic and Political Content of Risk Indicators. In P. Collier & C. Pattillo (Eds.), *Investment and Risk in Africa* (pp. 33–70). Palgrave Macmillan UK. http://link.springer.com/10.1007/978-1-349-15068-7\_2
- Harambour, R. (2017). Sovereignty and Corruption. The Construction of the State and Property in Southern Patagonia (Argentina and Chile, 1840-1920). *Historia-Santiago*, *50*(2), 555–596.
- Haran, U., Teichman, D., & Feldman, Y. (2016). Formal and social enforcement in response to individual versus corporate transgressions. *Journal of Empirical Legal Studies*, 13(4), 786.
- Harasymiw, B. (2019). Civil society as an anti-corruption actor in post-Euromaidan Ukraine. *Canadian Slavonic Papers*, 61(3), 288–320. https://doi.org/10.1080/00085006.2019.1636630
- Harb, G. (2017). Institutions and Growth in the Arab and Middle Eastern Countries. International Journal of Economics and Financial Issues, 7(1).
- Harding, J. (2014). Corruption or Guanxi? Differentiating between the Legitimate, Unethical, and Corrupt Activities of Chinese Government Officials. *Pacific Basin Law Journal*, 31(2). http://escholarship.org/uc/item/0p8650mm
- Harding, R. (2015). Attribution And Accountability: Voting for roads in Ghana. *World Politics*, 67(4), 656–689. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0043887115000209
- Harding, R., Prem, M., Ruiz, N. A., & Vargas, D. L. (2021). Buying a Blind Eye: Campaign Donations, Forbearance, and Deforestation in Colombia (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 3869953). Social Science Research Network. https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3869953
- Hardouin, P. (2009). Banks governance and public-private partnership in preventing and confronting organized crime, corruption and terrorism financing. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 16(3), 199–209.
- Hardy, P. D. (1994). Emerging Role of the Quid Pro Quo Requirement in Public Corruption Prosecutions under the Hobbs Act, The. U. Mich. JL Reform, 28, 409.

- Harm, C. (2005). Political Determinants of Corporate Governance: Corruption and other forms of rent-seeking [Working Paper]. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=667347
- Harms, B. C. (2000). Holding Public Officials Accountable in the International Realm: A New Multi-Layered Strategy to Combat Corruption. *Cornell Int'l LJ*, 33, 159.
- Harri, A., Zhllima, E., Imami, D., & Coatney, K. T. (2020). Effects of subject pool culture and institutional environment on corruption: Experimental evidence from Albania. *Economic Systems*, 44(2), 100783-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecosys.2020.100783
- Harring, N. (2013). Understanding the Effects of Corruption and Political Trust on Willingness to Make Economic Sacrifices for Environmental Protection in a Cross-National Perspective. Social Science Quarterly, 94(3), 660–671.
- Harring, N. (2014). Corruption, inequalities and the perceived effectiveness of economic pro-environmental policy instruments: A European cross-national study. *Environmental Science & Policy; Environ.Sci.Policy*, 39(Journal Article), 119–128. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envsci.2013.08.011
- Harris, A. S., Seim, B., & Sigman, R. (2020). Information, accountability and perceptions of public sector programme success: A conjoint experiment among bureaucrats in Africa. *Development Policy Review*, 38(5), 594–612. https://doi.org/10.1111/dpr.12450
- Harris, G., Merwe, V. D., & Dawid, A. (2012). The scope for mobilising public opinion against corruption: The attitudes of KwaZulu-Natal University students. South African Journal of Economic and Management Sciences, 15(3), 282–293.
- Harris, H. (2019). Corruption and the forestry industry in Papua New Guinea: Transnational actors, local dynamics and environmental impact. Asia Pacific Journal of Environmental Law, 22(1), 48–65. https://doi.org/10.4337/apjel.2019.01.03
- Harrison, E. (2004). The 'cancer of corruption.' In *Between morality and the law: Corruption, anthropology and comparative society* (pp. 135–153). Ashgate.
- Harrison, E. (2006). Unpacking the anti-corruption agenda: Dilemmas for anthropologists. *Oxford Development Studies*, *34*(1), 15–29.
- Harrison, E. (2007). Corruption. Development in Practice, 17(4-5), 672-678.
- Harrison, G. (1999a). Clean-ups, conditionality & adjustment: Why institutions matter in Mozambique. *Review of African Political Economy*, *26*(81), 323–333.
- Harrison, G. (1999b). Corruption as' boundary politics': The state, democratisation, and Mozambique's unstable liberalisation. *Third World Quarterly*, *20*(3), 537–550.

- Harrison, M., & Kim, B.-Y. (2006). Plans, prices, and corruption: The Soviet firm under partial centralization, 1930 to 1990. *The Journal of Economic History*, 66(01), 1–41.
- Harriss-White, B., & White, G. (1996). Corruption, liberalization and democracy. *IDS Bulletin*, 27(2), 1–5.
- Harris-White, B., & White, G. (1996). *Liberalization and New Forms of Corruption*. Institute of Development Studies.
- Harsch, E. (1993). Accumulators and democrats: Challenging state corruption in Africa. *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, *31*(01), 31–48.
- Harstad, B. ard, & Svensson, J. (2011). Bribes, lobbying, and development. *American Political Science Review*, *105*(01), 46–63.
- Hart, C. L. (2014). Money laundering. American Criminal Law Review, 51(4), 1449.
- Hartman, J. M. (1997). Government by Thieves: Revealing the Monsters Behind the Kleptocratic Masks. *Syracuse J. Int'l L. & Com.*, 24, 157.
- Hartman, V., & Ramamoorti, S. (2016). Public corruption: Causes, consequences and countermeasures. *The Journal of Government Financial Management*, 65(1), 42–47.
- Harun, H., Mir, M., Carter, D., & An, Y. (2019). Examining the unintended outcomes of NPM reforms in Indonesia. *Public Money & Management*, 39(2), 86–94. https://doi.org/10.1080/09540962.2019.1580892
- Harvey, J. (2020). Tracking the international proceeds of corruption and the challenges of national boundaries and national agencies: The UK example. *Public Money & Management: Theme: Fraud and Financial Crime in the Public Sector*, 40(5), 360–368. https://doi.org/10.1080/09540962.2020.1714211
- Harwell, E. (2009). "Wild Money": The Human Rights Consequences of Illegal Logging and Corruption in Indonesia's Forestry Sector. Human Rights Watch.
- Hasan, R., & Ashfaq, M. (2021). Corruption and its diverse effect on credit risk: Global evidence. *Future Business Journal*, 7(1), 1–13. https://doi.org/10.1186/s43093-021-00060-1
- Hasen, R. L. (1992). Enriched Economic Model of Political Patronage and Campaign Contributions: Reformulating Supreme Court Jurisprudence, An. Cardozo L. Rev., 14, 1311.
- Hasen, R. L. (2004). Buckley Is Dead, Long Live Buckley: The New Campaign Finance Incoherence of McConnell v. Federal Election Commission. University of Pennsylvania Law Review, 153(1), 31–72.

- Hasen, R. L. 1. (2015). Why Isn't Congress More Corrupt?: A Preliminary Inquiry. *Fordham Law Review*, 84(2), 429–443.
- Hashem, E. A. (2014). The Effects of Corruption on Government Expenditures: Arab Countries Experience. *Journal of Economics and Sustainable Development*, 5(4), 120–130.
- Hashmi, M. A., Brahmana, R. K., & Lau, E. (2018). Political connections, family firms and earnings quality. *Management Research Review*, 41(4), 414–432. https://doi.org/10.1108/MRR-05-2017-0136
- Hasker, K., & Okten, C. (2008). Intermediaries and corruption. *Journal of Economic Behavior* and Organization, 67(1), 103–115. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2006.06.015
- Hassaballa, H. (2015). The Effect of Corruption on Carbon Dioxide Emissions in the Mena Region. *European Journal of Sustainable Development*, 4(2), 301–311.
- Hassaballa, H. (2017). Studying the Effect of Corruption on Income Per-capita Level in an IV Estimation in Developing countries. *European Journal of Sustainable Development*, 6(1), 57–70. https://doi.org/10.14207/ejsd.2017.v6n1p57
- Hassid, J., & Brass, J. N. (2015). Scandals, Media and Good Governance in China and Kenya. Journal of Asian and African Studies, 50(3), 325–342. https://doi.org/10.1177/0021909614528865
- Hasty, J. (2005a). Sympathetic magic/contagious corruption: Sociality, democracy, and the press in Ghana. *Public Culture*, *17*(3), 339.
- Hasty, J. (2005b). The pleasures of corruption: Desire and discipline in Ghanaian political culture. *Cultural Anthropology*, 20(2), 271–301.
- Hatak, I., Fink, M., & Frank, H. (2015). Business freedom, corruption and the performance of trusting cooperation partners: Empirical findings from six European countries. *Review of Managerial Science*, 9(3), 523–547. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11846-014-0127-7
- Hatchard, J. (2012). Combating corruption: Some reflections on the use of the offence and the tort of misconduct/misfeasance in a public office. *Denning Law Journal*, 24, 65–88.
- Hatchard, J. (2014). *Combating corruption: Legal approaches to supporting good governance and integrity in Africa*. Edward Elgar PubLtd.
- Hatchard, J. (2016). Combating the bribery of foreign public officials and the "art of persuasion": The case of Alstom and the energy sector. *Denning Law Journal*, 28, 137.
- Hatzinikolaou, D., & Tsoka, A. (2016). Modeling and Estimating the Effects of Institutional Variables on a Pay-as-you-go Social Security System and on Household Saving. *Public Finance Review*, 44(5), 589–609. https://doi.org/10.1177/1091142115579094

- Hauenstein, S., Kshatriya, M., Blanc, J., Dormann, C., & Beale, C. (2019). African elephant poaching rates correlate with local poverty, national corruption and global ivory price. *Nature Communications*, 10(1), 1–9. https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-019-09993-2
- Haufler, V. (2010). Disclosure as Governance: The Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative and Resource Management in the Developing World. *Global Environmental Politics*, 10(3), 53–73. https://doi.org/10.1162/GLEP\_a\_00014
- Haugeneder, F. (2009). Corruption in Investor-State Arbitration. *The Journal of World Investment & Trade*, 10(3), vii–339. https://doi.org/10.1163/221190009X00079
- Haugh, T. (2021). Leading a Healthier Company: Advancing a Public Health Model of Ethics and Compliance. *American Business Law Journal*, 58(4), 799–848. https://doi.org/10.1111/ablj.12195
- Hauk, E., & Saez-Marti, M. (2002). On the Cultural Transmission of Corruption. *Journal of Economic Theory*, 107(2), 311–335. https://doi.org/10.1006/jeth.2001.2956
- Hauner, D. (2008). Explaining Differences in Public Sector Efficiency: Evidence from Russia's Regions. *World Development*, *36*(10), 1745–1765.
- Hauner, D., & Kyobe, A. (2010). Determinants of Government Efficiency. *World Development*, 38(11), 1527–1542.
- Hauser, C., Simonyan, A., & Werner, A. (2020). Condoning Corrupt Behavior at Work: What Roles Do Machiavellianism, On-the-Job Experience, and Neutralization Play? *Business* & Society, 0007650319898474. https://doi.org/10.1177/0007650319898474
- Hausmann, R., & Fernandez-Arias, E. (2000). Foreign Direct Investment: Good Cholesterol? (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 252192). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=252192
- Hawken, A., & Munck, G. L. (2009). Measuring corruption: A critical assessment and a proposal. In A. K. Rajivan & R. Gampat (Eds.), *Perspectives on Corruption and Human Development* (pp. 71–106). Macmillan. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2480847
- Hawken, A., & Munck, G. L. (2011). Does the evaluator make a difference? Measurement validity in corruption research [Working Paper]. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2480857
- Hawkins, J. (2020). CoST the Infrastructure Transparency Initiative: From disclosed data to sector reform. *Proceedings of the Institution of Civil Engineers*, 173(1), 39–47. https://doi.org/10.1680/jcien.19.00024

Hawley, S., King, C., & Lord, N. (2020). Justice for whom? The need for a principled approach

to Deferred Prosecution Agreements in England and Wales. *Negotiated Settlements in Bribery Cases*. http://www.elgaronline.com/view/edcoll/9781788970402/9781788970402.00022.xml

- Hawthorne, O. (2013). Transparency International's Corruption Perceptions Index:"best flawed" measure on Corruption?'. 3rd Global Conference on Transparency Research, Paris, October, 24–26.
   http://campus.hec.fr/global-transparency/wp-content/uploads/2013/10/Hawthorne-HEC.p df
- Hawthorne, O. E. (2015). Do international corruption metrics matter?: The impact of Transparency International's corruption perception index. Lexington Books, 2015.
- Hazama, Y. (2018). Economic and corruption voting in a predominant party system: The case of Turkey. *Acta Politica*, *53*(1), 121–148. https://doi.org/10.1057/s41269-017-0041-5
- Hazarika, G. (2018). The plough, gender roles, and corruption. *Economics of Governance*, *19*(2), 141–163. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10101-018-0202-7
- He, C., Xie, X., & Zhu, S. (2015). Going global: Understanding China's outward foreign direct investment from motivational and institutional perspectives. *Post-Communist Economies*, 27(4), 448–471. https://doi.org/10.1080/14631377.2015.1084716
- He, J. (2020). Corruption and anti-corruption in China: A case study of high-ranking officials. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 27(3), 715–734. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-03-2020-0041
- He, J., Yang, Q., & Gao, Y. (2017). Does Multi-Attribute Bidding in Public Construction Projects Prevent Corruption while Tenderers' Preferences are Open? A Study of China's Practice. *Eurasia Journal Of Mathematics Science And Technology Education*, 13(12), 8343–8358. https://doi.org/10.12973/ejmste/77916
- He, X. F. (2003). Sporadic law enforcement campaigns as a means of social control: A case study from a rural-urban migrant enclave in Beijing. *Columbia Journal of Asian Law*, 17(1), 121–145.
- He, Z. (2000). Corruption and anti-corruption in reform China. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies*, *33*(2), 243–270. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0967-067X(00)00006-4
- He, Z., Wang, X., & Yang, L. (2018). How does anti-corruption campaign affect the labour income share in China? *Applied Economics Letters*, 1–4. https://doi.org/10.1080/13504851.2018.1558337
- Head, B. (2012). The contribution of integrity agencies to good governance. *Policy Studies*, 33(1), 7–20. https://doi.org/10.1080/01442872.2011.601200
- Healy, P. M., & Ramanna, K. (2013). When the crowd fights corruption: In Russia, citizens are

cleaning up business and government. Harvard Business Review, 91(1-2), 122.

- Healy, P., & Serafeim, G. (2016). An Analysis of Firms' Self -Reported Anticorruption Efforts. *Accounting Review; Account.Rev.*, 91(2), 489–511. https://doi.org/10.2308/accr-51191
- Healy, P., & Serafeim, G. (2020). Voluntary, Self-Regulatory, and Mandatory Disclosure of Oil and Gas Company Payments to Foreign Governments. *Accounting Horizons*, 34(1), 111–129. https://doi.org/10.2308/horizons-17-133
- Hearn, K. (2016). Disasters, corruption, propaganda and spin. 12(2), 15.
- Hearn, R. G. (2012). The Role of Education in Changing Corrupt Practices. In A. Graycar & R. G. Smith (Eds.), *Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption*. Edward Elgar.
- Hearn, R. G. (2014). Does Corruption Drive Government Spending? *Public Administration Review*, 74(3), 359.
- Heath, A. F., Richards, L., & de Graaf, N. D. (2016). Explaining Corruption in the Developed World: The Potential of Sociological Approaches. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 42, 51–79. https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-soc-081715-074213
- Heberer, T. (2019). Decoding the Chinese puzzle: Rapid economic growth and social development despite a high level of corruption (No. 124/2019; Working Papers on East Asian Studies). University of Duisburg-Essen, Institute of East Asian Studies IN-EAST. https://ideas.repec.org/p/zbw/udedao/1242019.html
- Hebous, S., & Lipatov, V. (2014). A journey from a corruption port to a tax haven. *Journal Of Comparative Economics*, 42(3), 739–754. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2013.05.006
- Hechanova, M. R. M., & Manaois, J. O. (2020). Blowing the whistle on workplace corruption: The role of ethical leadership. *International Journal of Law and Management*, 62(3), 277–294. https://doi.org/10.1108/IJLMA-02-2019-0038
- Hechanova, M. R. M., Melgar, I., Falguera, P. Z., & Villaverde, M. (2014). Organisational Culture and Workplace Corruption in Government Hospitals. *Journal of Pacific Rim Psychology*, 8(2), 62–70. https://doi.org/10.1017/prp.2014.5
- Heckelman, J. (1995). The effect of the secret ballot on voter turnout rates. *Public Choice*, 82(1), 107–124. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF01047732
- Heckelman, J. C., & Powell, B. (2010). Corruption and the Institutional Environment for Growth. *Comparative Economic Studies*, 52(3), 351. https://doi.org/10.1057/ces.2010.14
- Heeks, R. (1998). Information Technology and Public Sector Corruption [Working Paper].
- Heeks, R. (1999). Information technology and the management of corruption. Development in

*Practice*, 9(1–2), 184–189. https://doi.org/10.1080/09614529953359

- Heeks, R. (2002). Information Systems and Developing Countries: Failure, Success, and Local Improvisations. *The Information Society*, 18(2), 101–112. https://doi.org/10.1080/01972240290075039
- Heeks, R. (2007). Why Anti-Corruption Initiatives Fail: Technology Transfer and Contextual Collision. In S. Bracking (Ed.), *Corruption and development: The anti-corruption campaigns*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Heeks, R., & Mathisen, H. (2012). Understanding success and failure of anti-corruption initiatives. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 58(5), 533–549. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-011-9361-y
- Hefeker, C. (2010). Taxation, corruption and the exchange rate regime. *Journal of Macroeconomics*, 32(1), 338–346. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jmacro.2009.03.006
- Heggstad, K., Froystad, M., & Bergen: CMI. (2011). The Basics of Integrity in Procurement. U4, 10.
- Heidenheimer, A. (1996). The topography of corruption: Explorations in comparative perspective. *International Social Science Journal*, 48(3), 337-.
- Heidenheimer, A. (2004). Disjunctions between corruption and democracy? A qualitative exploration. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 42(1), 99–109. https://doi.org/10.1023/B:CRIS.0000041039.59712.db
- Heidenheimer, A. J. (1970). Introduction. In *Political Corruption: Readings in Comparative Corruption*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Heidenheimer, A. J. (1989). Perspectives on the Perception of Corruption. In M. Johnston, V. Levine, V. T. Le Vine, & A. J. Heidenheimer (Eds.), *Political corruption: A handbook*. Transaction Books.
- Heidenheimer, A. J., & Johnston, M. (2002). *Political corruption: Concepts & contexts* (3rd ed.). Transaction Publishers.
- Heifetz, D. L. (2002). Japan's implementation of the OECD anti-bribery convention: Weaker and less effective than the U.S. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Pacific Rim Law & Policy Journal*, 11(1), 209–230.
- Heilbrunn, J. (1999). Corruption, Democracy, and Reform in Benin. In A. Schedler, L. J. Diamond, & M. F. Plattner (Eds.), *The self-restraining state: Power and accountability in new democracies*. Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Heilbrunn, J. (2004). Anticorruption Commissions: Panacea or Real Medicine to Fight

Corruption? (World Bank Institute Working Paper 37234).

- Heilbrunn, J. (2012). Post-Conflict Reconstruction, Legitimacy and Anti-Corruption Commissions. In C. Cheng & D. Zaum (Eds.), *Corruption and post-conflict peacebuilding: Selling the peace?* Routledge.
- Heilbrunn, J. R. (2005). Oil and Water? Elite Politicians and Corruption in France. *Comparative Politics*, *37*(3), 277–296. https://doi.org/10.2307/20072890
- Heilman, B., Kamata, N. W., & Ndumbaro, L. (2000). Corruption, Politics, and Societal Values in Tanzania. *Journal of Social Philosophy*, 31(4), 497–506. https://doi.org/10.1111/0047-2786.00070
- Heimann, F. (1994). Should Foreign Bribery Be a Crime?
- Hein, M. (2015). The Fight Against Government Corruption in Romania: Irreversible Results or Sisyphean Challenge? *Europe Asia Studies*, 67(5), 747.
- Heine, G., Huber, B., & Rose, T. O. (2003). *Private commercial bribery: A comparison of national and supranational legal structures*. Edition Iuscrim;
- Heineman, B. (2009). The Role of the Multi-National Corporation in the Long War Against Corruption. In R. I. Rotberg (Ed.), *Corruption, global security, and world order*. World Peace Foundation : Harvard Kennedy School Program on Intrastate Conflict : American Academy of Arts & Sciences ; Brookings Institution Press. http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.PMUSE batch:PMUSE342320151124
- Heineman, B. W. (2008). High performance with high integrity. Harvard Business Press.
- Heinrich, F., & Brown, A. (2017). Measuring accountability performance and its relevance for anti-corruption: Introducing a new integrity system-based measure. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 68(3), 359–381. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-017-9712-4
- Heinrich, F., & Hodess, R. (2012). Measuring Corruption. In A. Graycar, R. G. Smith, A. Graycar, & R. G. Smith (Eds.), *Handbook of global research and practice in corruption*. Edward Elgar.
  http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.GEN batch:ELGAR05220150821
- Helberger, C., & Knepel, H. (1988). How Big is the Shadow Economy? : A Re-analysis of the Unobserved-variable Approach of B.S. Frey and H. Weck-Hannemann. *European Economic Review*, 32, 965–976.
- Helle, S.-E., & Rakner, L. (2013). Grabbing' an Election: Abuse of State Resources in the 2011 Elections in Uganda. In T. Søreide & A. Williams (Eds.), *Corruption, grabbing and development: Real world challenges*. Edward Elgar, 2014.

- Heller, W. B., Kyriacou, A. P., & Roca-Sagalés, O. (2016). Institutional checks and corruption: The effect of formal agenda access on governance. *European Journal of Political Research*, 55(4), 681–701. https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-6765.12155
- Helliwell, J. F., & Huang, H. F. (2008). How's Your Government? International Evidence Linking Good Government and Well-Being. *British Journal of Political Science*, 38, 595–619.
- Helliwell, J. F., Huang, H., Grover, S., & Wang, S. (2018). Empirical linkages between good governance and national well-being. *Journal of Comparative Economics*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2018.01.004
- Hellman, J., Jones, G., & Kaufmann, D. (2006). Far from Home: Do Foreign Investors Import Higher Standards of Governance in Transition Economies. In T. Clarke & M. dela Rama (Eds.), *Corporate governance and globalization* (pp. 206–234). SAGE.
- Hellman, J., & Kaufmann, D. (2001). Confronting the Challenge of State Capture in Transition Economies. *Finance & Development*, *38*(3), 31.
- Hellman, J. S. (1998). Winners Take All: The Politics of Partial Reform in Postcommunist Transitions. *World Politics*, *50*(2), 203–234.
- Hellman, J. S., Jones, G., & Kaufmann, D. (2003). Seize the state, seize the day: State capture and influence in transition economies. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 31(4), 751–773. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2003.09.006
- Hellman, J., & Schankerman, M. (2000). Intervention, Corruption and Capture: The Nexus between Enterprises and the State. *Economics of Transition*, 8(3), 545–576. https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-0351.00055
- Hellmann, O. (2014). Explaining the Institutionalization of Political Corruption: The Effects of Colonial Rule and Decolonization. *Working Paper*.
- Hellmann, O. (2019). The visual politics of corruption. *Third World Quarterly*, 40(12), 2129–2152. https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2019.1636224
- Hellner, N. (2009). Defining and Measuring Corruption: Where Have We Come From, Where Are We Now, and What Matters for the Future. In R. I. Rotberg & M. Bunn (Eds.), *Corruption, global security, and world order* (pp. 47–65). World Peace Foundation : Harvard Kennedy School Program on Intrastate Conflict : American Academy of Arts & Sciences ; Brookings Institution Press. http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.PMUSE batch:PMUSE342320151124
- Hellsten, S. (2006). Leadership, Ethics and Politics: The Problem of Dirty Hands in the Political Economy of Contemporary Africa. *Ethics and Economics*, *4*(2).

- Hellsten, S. K. (2003). "Trust Me! My Hands Are Dirty Also": Institutionalized Corruption and the Competing Codes of Public and Private Ethics. *Professional Ethics, A Multidisciplinary Journal*, 11(1), 55–81. https://doi.org/10.5840/profethics20031114
- Hellsten, S., & Larbi, G. A. (2006). Public good or private good? The paradox of public and private ethics in the context of developing countries. *Public Administration and Development*, 26(2), 135–145. https://doi.org/10.1002/pad.406
- Helmer, E. (2008). Corruption in International Commercial Arbitration: Fiona Trust & Holding Corp. V. Privalov. *International Arbitration News*, 8(2), 2–11.
- Helmer, E., & Deming, S. H. (2011). Non-governmental organizations: Anticorruption compliance challenges and risks. *International Lawyer*, 45(2), 597.
- Helmy, H. E. (2013). The impact of corruption on FDI: Is MENA an exception? *International Review of Applied Economics*, 1–24. https://doi.org/10.1080/02692171.2012.752445
- Hemsley, R. (2015). Human Rights & Corruption, States' Human Rights Obligation to fight Corruption. *Journal of Transnational Legal Issues*, 2(1), 1–24.
- Henderson, J. V., & Kuncoro, A. (2011). Corruption and local democratization in Indonesia: The role of Islamic parties. *Journal of Development Economics*, 94(2), 164–180. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2010.01.007
- Henderson, & Kuncoro, A. (2004). *Corruption in Indonesia* (p. 10674) [NBER Working Paper Series].
- Henderson, W. (2019). Building Partnerships to Combat Fraud and Corruption Via Effective SAI Technical Support. *International Journal of Government Auditing*, *46*(2), 40–41.
- Hendrix, S. E. (2005). New approaches to addressing corruption in the context of U.S. foreign assistance with examples from Latin America and the Caribbean. *Southwestern Journal of Law and Trade in the Americas*, *12*(1), 1–23.
- Henisz, W. J. (2000). The institutional environment for multinational investment. Journal of Law, Economics, and Organization, 16(2), 334–364. https://doi.org/10.1093/jleo/16.2.334
- Henning, P. J. (2001). Public corruption: A comparative analysis of international corruption conventions and United States law. *Arizona Journal of International and Comparative Law*, 18(3), 793–865.
- Henning, P. J. (2003). Federalism and the federal prosecution of state and local corruption. *The Kentucky Law Journal*, 92(1), 75–148.
- Henning, P. J. (2009). Corporate Criminal Liability and the Potential for Rehabilitation.

American Criminal Law Review, 46, 1417–1563.

- Henning, P. J. (2011). *The prosecution and defense of public corruption: The law and legal strategies*. Oxford University Press.
- Henning, P. J. (2012a). Be Careful What You Wish For: Thoughts on a Compliance Defense Under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Ohio State Law Journal*, *73*, 883–1485.
- Henning, P. J. (2012b). Making sure "the buck stops here": Barring executives for corporate violations. *University of Chicago Legal Forum*, 91–128.
- Henriques, I., Velarde, D. L., & Pesqueira, L. (2021). The Impact of Corruption and Poverty on NGO–Business Collaboration in Mexico. *Voluntas (Manchester, England)*, 32(4), 881-. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11266-021-00363-5
- Hensgen, L. (2013). Corruption and Human Rights—Making the Connection at the United Nations. In *Max Planck Yearbook of United Nations Law* (Vol. 17, pp. 197–219). Koninklijke Brill N.V. http://booksandjournals.brillonline.com/docserver/journals/18757413/17/1/18757413\_01 7\_01\_s008\_text.pdf?expires=1498136565&id=id&accname=id22986&checksum=CFA1 75FB548CA124BE7992AE715E0185
- Heo, Y., Hou, F., & Park, S. G. (2020). Does corruption grease or sand the wheels of investment or innovation? Different effects in advanced and emerging economies. *Applied Economics*. https://doi.org/10.1080/00036846.2020.1791313
- Hepburn, J. (2014). In Accordance with Which Host State Laws? Restoring the 'Defence' of Investor Illegality in Investment Arbitration. *Journal of International Dispute Settlement*, 5(3), 531–559.
- Herath, D., Lindberg, J., & Orjuela, C. (2019). Swimming upstream: Fighting systemic corruption in Sri Lanka. *Contemporary South Asia*, 1–14. https://doi.org/10.1080/09584935.2019.1579171
- Hermawan, I., & Joga, T. (2018). Game Having Adventure Genre as an Innovative Humanistic Learning Model to the Anticorruption Educational Approach in ECD. Advanced Science Letters, 24(11), 8085–8089. https://doi.org/10.1166/asl.2018.12497
- Hernandez, T., & McGee, R. (n.d.). Ethical Attitudes Toward Taking a Bribe: A Study of Three Latin American Countries [Working Paper]. http://dx.doi.org.ezp-prod1.hul.harvard.edu/10.2139/ssrn.2426955
- Hernandez, T., & Mcgee, R. W. (2012a). Ethical Attitudes toward Taking a Bribe: A Study of Four European Countries. *Euro Asia Journal of Management*, 22(1/2), 3–28.

Hernandez, T., & Mcgee, R. W. (2012b). The Ethics of Accepting a Bribe: An Empirical Study

of Opinion in the USA, Brazil, Germany and China. *International Journal of Business, Accounting & Finance*, 6(2), 178–196.

- Hernandez, T., & Mcgee, R. W. (2013a). Attitudes Toward Accepting a Bribe: A Longitudinal Study of the USA. *Journal of Accounting, Ethics & Public Policy, 14*(4), 945–998.
- Hernandez, T., & Mcgee, R. W. (2013b). Egyptian attitudes on accepting bribes. *International Journal of Business and Public Administration (IJBPA)*, 10(1), 142.
- Hernandez, T., & Mcgee, R. W. (2013c). The Ethics of Accepting a Bribe: A Comparative Study of Opinion in the USA, Canada and Mexico. *Journal of Accounting, Ethics & Public Policy*, 14(4), 945–998.
- Hernandez, T., & Mcgee, R. W. (2014a). A Demographic Study of African Attitudes on Bribery. *Journal of Accounting, Ethics & Public Policy*, 15(2), 541–596.
- Hernandez, T., & Mcgee, R. W. (2014b). *A Longitudinal Study of French Attitudes on Accepting Bribes* [Working Paper].
- Hernandez, T., & Mcgee, R. W. (2014c). *Attitudes Toward Bribery in Australia: A Demographic Study* [Working Paper].
- Hernandez, T., & Mcgee, R. W. (2014d). The Ethical Perceptions of Bribe Taking in Four Muslim Countries. *Journal of Accounting, Ethics & Public Policy*, 15(1), 185–237.
- Herrera, A. M., & Lebohang, L. (2007). Bribery and the Nature of Corruption. Unpublished Manuscript, Michigan State University.
- Herrera, J., Razafindrakoto, M., & Roubaud, F. (2007). Governance, Democracy and Poverty Reduction: Lessons Drawn from Household Surveys in Sub-Saharan Africa and Latin America. *International Statistical Review*, 75(1), 70–95. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1751-5823.2006.00005.x
- Herrick, R. (2000). Who will survive? An Exploration of Factors Contributing to the Removal of Unethical House Member. *American Politics Quarterly*, 28(1), 96.
- Herring, C. C. (2001). 18 U.S.C. § 666: Is It a Blank Check to Federal Authorities Prosecuting State and Local Corruption? *Alabama Law Review*, *52*, 1317–1359.
- Herron, E. S., Boyko, N., & Thunberg, M. E. (2017). Serving Two Masters: Professionalization versus Corruption in Ukraine's Election Administration. *Governance*, 30(4), 601–619. https://doi.org/10.1111/gove.12247
- Herron, E. S., & Sjoberg, F. M. (2016). The Impact of "Boss" Candidates and Local Political Machines on Elections in Ukraine. *Europe-Asia Studies*, 68(6), 985–1002. https://doi.org/10.1080/09668136.2016.1208811

- Hertog, S. (2010). Defying the Resource Curse: Explaining Successful State-Owned Enterprises in Rentier States. *World Politics*, 62(2), 261–II.
- Herzfeld, T., Kulyk, I., & Wolz, A. (2018). Is Agribusiness Different? Firm-Level Evidence of Perceived Corruption in Post-Soviet Countries. *Eastern European Economics*, 56(6), 504–521. https://doi.org/10.1080/00128775.2018.1503937
- Herzfeld, T., & Weiss, C. (2003). Corruption and legal (in)effectiveness: An empirical investigation. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 19(3), 621–632. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0176-2680(03)00018-1
- Herzfeld, T., & Weiss, C. (2007). Corruption clubs: Empirical evidence from kernel density estimates. *Applied Economics*, 39(12), 1565–1572. https://doi.org/10.1080/00036840500461980
- Hess, D. (2009). Catalyzing Corporate Commitment to Combating Corruption. Journal of Business Ethics, 88(Supplement 4), 781–790. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-009-0322-7
- Hess, D. (2011). Combating Corruption in International Business through Voluntary Governance Initiatives. In T. Hale & D. Held (Eds.), *Handbook of transnational governance: Institutions and innovations* (pp. 322–327). Polity.
- Hess, D. (2012a). Combating corruption through corporate transparency: Using enforcement discretion to improve disclosure. *Minnesota Journal of International Law*, 21(1), 42–74.
- Hess, D. (2012b). Enhancing the Effectiveness of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Through Corporate Social Responsibility. *Ohio State Law Journal*, 73, 1121–1485.
- Hess, D., & Dunfee, T. (2000). Fighting corruption: A principled approach; The C-2 principles (Combating corruption). *Cornell International Law Journal*, *33*(3), 593–626.
- Hess, D., & Dunfee, T. W. (2003). Taking Responsibility for Bribery: The Multinational Corporation's Role in Combating Corruption. In R. Sullivan (Ed.), *Business and human rights: Dilemmas and solutions* (pp. 260–271). Greenleaf.
- Hess, D., & Ford, C. (2008). Corporate Corruption and Reform Undertakings: A New Approach to an Old Problem. *Cornell International Law Journal*, *41*(2), 307–346.
- Hessami, Z. (2010). The Size and Composition of Government Spending in Europe and Its Impact on Well-Being. *Kyklos*, 63(3), 346–382. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-6435.2010.00478.x
- Hessami, Z. (2011). On the Link Between Government Ideology and Corruption in the Public Sector [Unpublished manuscript].
- Hessami, Z. (2014). Political corruption, public procurement, and budget composition: Theory

and evidence from OECD countries. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 34(Journal Article), 372–389. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2014.02.005

- Hessami, Z., & Uebelmesser, S. (2016). A political-economy perspective on social expenditures: Corruption and in-kind versus cash transfers. *Economics of Governance*, *17*(1), 71–100. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10101-015-0178-5
- Heston, A., & Kumar, V. (2008). Institutional Flaws and Corruption Incentives in India. *The Journal of Development Studies*, 44(9), 1243–1261. https://doi.org/10.1080/00220380802264960
- Hetemi, A., Merovci, S., & Gulhan, O. (2018). Consequences of money laundering on economic growth – The Case of Kosovo and its Trade Partners. *Acta Universitatis Danubius*. *Oeconomica*, 14(3), 113–125.
- Hetherington, K. (2018). Peasants, Experts, Clients, and Soybeans: The Fixing of Paraguay's Civil Service. *Current Anthropology*, 59(S18), S171–S181. https://doi.org/10.1086/695715
- Hetzer, W. (2008). Corruption as business practice? Criminal responsibility of enterprises in the European Union. *ERA Forum*, 9(3), 387–398. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12027-008-0091-2
- Heukamp, F. H., & Arino, M. A. (2010). Does Country Matter for Subjective Well-Being? Social Indicators Research, 100(1), 155–170. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-010-9610-y
- Hewa Wellalage, N., Locke, S., & Samujh, H. (2020). Firm bribery and credit access: Evidence from Indian SMEs. *Small Business Economics*, 55(1), 283–304. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11187-019-00161-w
- Heyman, J. McC., & Campbell, H. (2007). Corruption in the US Borderlands with Mexico: The 'Purity' of Society and the 'Perversity' of Borders. In M. Nuijten & G. Anders (Eds.), *Corruption and the secret of law: A legal anthropological perspective* (pp. 191–218). Ashgate.
- Heymann, P. B. (1996). *Democracy and Corruption*. http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:HUL.InstRepos:12967838
- Heymann, P. B. (1998). Four Unresolved Questions About the Responsibilities of an Independent Counsel. *Georgetown Law Journal*, *86*, 2119–2735.
- Heyneman, S. P. (2004). Education and corruption. *International Journal of Educational Development*, 24(6), 637–648. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijedudev.2004.02.005
- Heyneman, S. P. (2007). Buying your way into heaven: The corruption of education systems in global perspective. *Perspectives on Global Issues*, 2(1), 1–8.

- Heyneman, S. P. (2011). The Corruption of Ethics in Higher Education. *International Higher Education*, 62, 8–9.
- Heyneman, S. P., Anderson, K. H., & Nuraliyeva, N. (2008). The cost of corruption in higher education. *Comparative Education Review*, *52*(1), 1–25.
- Heywood, P. (1997). Political Corruption: Problems and Perspectives. *Political Studies*, 45(3), 417–435. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.00089
- Heywood, P. (2005). Corruption, Democracy and Governance in Contemporary Spain. In S. Balfour (Ed.), *The politics of contemporary Spain* (pp. 33–60). Routledge.
- Heywood, P. (2009). Corruption. In T. Landman & N. Robinson (Eds.), *The SAGE handbook of comparative politics* (pp. 363–377). SAGE.
- Heywood, P. (2011). Culture versus Institutions: Social Capital, Trust and Corruption. In E. Jones, M. F. 23- Rhodes, & C. Wood (Eds.), *Developments in European politics 2*. Palgrave.
- Heywood, P. (2015a). Introduction: Scale and Focus in the Study of Corruption. In *Routledge handbook of political corruption* (pp. 1–13). Routledge.
- Heywood, P. (2015b). Measuring Corruption: Perspectives, Critiques and Limits. In P. Heywood (Ed.), *Routledge handbook of political corruption* (pp. 137–153). Routledge.
- Heywood, P., & Johnson, E. (2017). Cultural specificity versus institutional universalism: A critique of the National Integrity System (NIS) methodology. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 68(3), 309–324. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-017-9709-z
- Heywood, P., & Krastev, I. (2006). Political Scandals and Corruption. In P. Heywood (Ed.), *Developments in European politics* (pp. 155–177). Palgrave Macmillan.
- Heywood, P. M. (1996). Continuity and Change: Analysing Political Corruption in Modern Spain. In W. Little & E. Posada Carbó (Eds.), *Political corruption in Europe and Latin America*. Macmillan Press ; StMartin's Press.
- Heywood, P. M. (2012). Integrity management and the public service ethos in the UK: Patchwork quilt or threadbare blanket? *International Review of Administrative Sciences*, 78(3), 474–493. https://doi.org/10.1177/0020852312445172
- Heywood, P. M. (2017). Rethinking Corruption: Hocus-Pocus, Locus and Focus. *The Slavonic and East European Review*, 95(1), 21–48. https://doi.org/10.5699/slaveasteurorev2.95.1.0021
- Heywood, P. M. (2018). Combating Corruption in the Twenty-First Century: New Approaches. *Daedalus*, 147(3), 83–97. https://doi.org/10.1162/daed\_a\_00504

- Heywood, P., & Meyer-sahling, J. (2013). Danger Zones of Corruption: How Management of the Ministerial Bureaucracy Affects Corruption Risks in Poland. *Public Administration and Development*, 33(3), 191–204. https://doi.org/10.1002/pad.1644
- Heywood, P., Rhodes, M. F. 23-, & Jones, E. (2002). Political Corruption, Democracy, and Governance in Western Europe. In E. Jones (Ed.), *Developments in West European politics 2*. Palgrave.
- Heywood, P., & Rose, J. (2014). "Close but no Cigar": The measurement of corruption. *Journal* of Public Policy, 34(3), 507–529. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0143814X14000099
- Heywood, P., & Rose, J. (2015). Curbing Corruption or Promoting Integrity? Probing the Hidden Conceptual Challenge. In P. Hardi (Ed.), *Debates of corruption and integrity* (pp. 102–119). Palgrave Macmillan.
- Heywood, P., & Rose, J. (01). The Limits of Rule Governance. In A. Lawton (Ed.), *Ethics in Public Policy and Management: A global research companion*. Taylor and Francis.
- Hiah, J. (2019). The client side of everyday corruption in Central and Eastern Europe: The case of Chinese migrant entrepreneurs in Romania. *European Journal of Criminology*. http://hdl.handle.net/1765/121600
- Hibbs, D. A., & Piculescu, V. (2010). Tax Toleration and Tax Compliance: How Government Affects the Propensity of Firms to Enter the Unofficial Economy. *American Journal of Political Science*, 54(1), 18–33. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5907.2009.00415.x
- Hibbs, D., & Piculescu, V. (2005). *Institutions, Corruption and Tax Evasion in the Unofficial Economy* [Working Paper].
- Hibnu Nugroho. (2018). Reversal burden of proof on corruption in Indonesia. Проблеми Законності, 140, 175–182. https://doi.org/10.21564/2414-990x.140.121442
- Hicken. (2007). How Do Rules and Institutions Encourage Vote Buying. In F. C. Schaffer (Ed.), *Elections for sale: The causes and consequences of vote buying* (pp. 46–70). Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Hicken, A. (2011). Clientelism. *Annual Review of Political Science*, *14*(1), 289–310. https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.polisci.031908.220508
- Hickman, M. J., Piquero, A. R., Powell, Z. A., & Greene, J. (2016). Expanding the measurement of police integrity. *Policing*, *39*(2), 246–267.
- Hidalgo, F., & Nichter, S. (2016). Voter Buying: Shaping the Electorate through Clientelism. *American Journal of Political Science*, 60(2), 436–455. https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12214

- Hildreth, J. A. D., Gino, F., & Bazerman, M. (2016). Blind loyalty? When group loyalty makes us see evil or engage in it. Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes, 132(Journal Article), 16.
- Hill, K. Q. (2003). Democratization and Corruption: Systematic Evidence from the American States. American Politics Research, 31(6), 613–631. https://doi.org/10.1177/1532673X03255178
- Hillman, A. L. (2004). Corruption and public finance: An IMF perspective. European Journal of Political Economy, 20(4), 1067–1077. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2003.09.004
- Hillman, A. L., & Katz, E. (1987). Hierarchical structure and the social costs of bribes and transfers. *Journal of Public Economics*, 34(2), 129–142. https://doi.org/10.1016/0047-2727(87)90016-8
- Hills, L. (2014). Universal Anti-Bribery Legislation Can Save International Business: A Comparison of the FCPA and the UKBA in an Attempt to Create Universal Legislation to Combat Bribery Around the Globe [Working Paper].
- Hills, R. M. (2005). Corruption and Federalism: (When) Do Federal Criminal Prosecutions Improve Non-Federal Democracy? *Theoretical Inquiries in Law*, 6(1), 113–154. https://doi.org/10.2202/1565-3404.1102
- Hilmer, P. K., & Johannsen, L. (2018). Administrative Processes as an Anti-Corruption Tool? A View from Public Employees in the Baltic States. *Baltic Journal of Law & Politics*, 11(1), 131–157. https://doi.org/10.2478/bjlp-2018-0006
- Hilson, G., & Maconachie, R. (2008). "Good Governance" and the Extractive Industries in Sub-Saharan Africa. *Mineral Processing and Extractive Metallurgy Review*, 30(1), 52–100. https://doi.org/10.1080/08827500802045511
- Hinchey, B. (2011). Punishing the penitent: Disproportionate fines in recent FCPA enforcements and suggested improvements. *Public Contract Law Journal*, 40(2), 393.
- Hindess, B. (2005). Investigating International Anti-corruption. *Third World Quarterly*, 26(8), 1389–1398. https://doi.org/10.1080/01436590500336864
- Hindess, B. (2009). International Anti-Corruption as a Program of Normalisation. In L. de Sousa & P. Larmour (Eds.), *Governments, NGOs and anti-corruption: The new integrity warriors*. Routledge.
- Hindess, B. (2012). Introduction: How Should We Think About Corruption? In M. Barcham, B. Hindess, & P. Larmour (Eds.), *Corruption: Expanding the Focus* (pp. 1–24). Canberra: ANU Press. http://www.oapen.org/download?type=document&docid=459875

Hindress, B. (2001). Good Government and Corruption. In P. Larmour & N. Wolanin (Eds.),

Corruption and Anti-Corruption (pp. 1–10). Canberra.

- Hindriks, J., Keen, M., & Muthoo, A. (1999). Corruption, extortion and evasion. Journal of Public Economics, 74(3), 395–430. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0047-2727(99)00030-4
- Hines, J. (1995). Forbidden Payment: Foreign Bribery and American Business After 1977 (NBER Working Paper Series Working Paper No. 5266; p. 5266).
- Hines, N. (2007). Cultural Due Dilligence: The Lost Diligence that Must Be Found by U.S. Corporations Conducting M&A Deals in China to Prevent Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Violations. *Duquesne Business Law Journal*, 9, 19–63.
- Hinks, T., & Ivlevs, A. (2014). Communist party membership and bribe paying in transitional economies [Working Paper]. http://www2.uwe.ac.uk/faculties/BBS/BUS/Research/Economics%20Papers%202014/14 01.pdf
- Hira, A. (2016). Broken Windows: Why Culture Matters in Corruption Reform. *Journal of Developming Societies*, 32(1), 1–16. https://doi.org/10.1177/0169796X15609710
- Hira, A., & Shiao, K. (2016). Understanding the Deep Roots of Success in Effective Civil Services. 32(1), 17–43. https://doi.org/10.1177/0169796X15609711
- Hisamatsu, Y. (2003). Does foreign demand affect corruption? *Applied Economics Letters*, 10(1), 1–2. https://doi.org/10.1080/13504850210165838
- Hite-Rubin, N. (2015). A Corruption, Military Procurement and FDI Nexus. In S.
  Rose-Ackerman & P. Lagunes (Eds.), *Greed, corruption, and the modern state: Essays in political economy* (pp. 224–251). Edward Elgar PubLimited.
  http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.GEN\_batch:978178471470320151028
- Hladky, V. (2018). The Manifestation of Corruption in Eastern Europe. *Path of Science*, 4(1), 4001–4012. https://doi.org/10.22178/pos.30-5
- Hlatshwayo, S., Oeking, A., Ghazanchyan, M., Corvino, D., Shukla, A., & Leigh, L. Y. (2018). *The Measurement and Macro-Relevance of Corruption: A Big Data Approach* (WP/18/195). International Monetary Fund.
- Ho, M.-T., Progler, J., & Vuong, Q.-H. (n.d.). An Anatomy of Satirical Cartoons in Contemporary Vietnam: Political Communication and Representations of Systemic Corruption in a One-party State. *Asian Studies Review, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–18. https://doi.org/10.1080/10357823.2021.1932743
- Hoang, K. K. (2018). Risky Investments: How Local and Foreign Investors Finesse Corruption-Rife Emerging Markets. *American Sociological Review*, 83(4), 657–685. https://doi.org/10.1177/0003122418782476

- Hoang Vu, N., Anh Bui, T., Minh Nguyen, N., & Hiep Luu, N. (2021). Local business environment, managerial expertise and tax corruption of small- and medium-sized enterprises. *Baltic Journal of Economics*, 21(2), 134–157. https://doi.org/10.1080/1406099X.2021.1990473
- Hobbs, N. (2005). Corruption in World Bank Financed Projects: Why Bribery is a Tolerated Anathema (Development Studies Institute Working Paper 05-65).
- Hock, B. (n.d.). Policing corporate bribery: Negotiated settlements and bundling. *Policing & Society, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–17. https://doi.org/10.1080/10439463.2020.1808650
- Hock, B. (2014). Intimations of Global Anti-Bribery Regime and the Effectiveness of Extraterritorial Enforcement: From Free-Riders to Protectionism? (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2395156). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2395156
- Hock, B. (2017). Transnational Bribery: When is Extraterritoriality Appropriate? (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2931043). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2931043
- Hock, B. (2018). *The Bundling of Foreign Bribery Cases* (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 3157532). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=3157532
- Hodder, R. (2009). Political Interference in the Philippine Civil Service. *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy*, 27(5), 766–782. https://doi.org/10.1068/c0843b
- Hodder, R. (2015). What's Wrong with Patronage? *Society*, *52*(2), 166–173. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12115-015-9878-2
- Hodess, R. (2013). Civil Society and Nongovernmental Organizations as International Actors in Anti-Corruption Advocacy. In S. Rose-Ackerman & P. D. Carrington (Eds.), *Anti-corruption policy: Can international actors play a constructive role?* (pp. 75–90). Carolina Academic Press, 2013.
- Hodge, A., Shankar, S., Rao, D. S. P., & Duhs, A. (2011). Exploring the Links Between Corruption and Growth. *Review of Development Economics*, 15(3), 474–490. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9361.2011.00621.x
- Hodgkinson, P. (1997). The Sociology of Corruption—Some Themes and Issues. *Sociology*, 31(1), 17–35. https://doi.org/10.1177/0038038597031001003
- Hodgson, G. M. (2006). Institutions, Recessions and Recovery in the Transitional Economies. Journal of Economic Issues, 40(4), 875–894. https://doi.org/10.1080/00213624.2006.11506965

- Hodgson, G. M., & Jiang, S. (2007). The Economics of Corruption and the Corruption of Economics: An Institutionalist Perspective. *Journal of Economic Issues*, 41(4), 1043–1061. https://doi.org/10.1080/00213624.2007.11507086
- Hodler, R. (2006). The Curse of Natural Resources in Fractionalized Countries. *European Economic Review*, 50(6), 1367–1386. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.euroecorev.2005.05.004
- Hodler, R., & Raschky, P. A. (2014). Regional favoritism. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 129(2), 995.
- Hoff, K., & Stiglitz, J. (2005). The Creation of the Rule of Law and the Legitimacy of Property Rights: The Political and Economic Consequences of a Corrupt Privatization. NBER Working Paper Series, 11772. https://doi.org/10.3386/w11772
- Hofstede, G. H. (2001). *Culture's consequences: Comparing values, behaviors, institutions, and organizations across nations* (2nd ed.). Sage Publications.
- Hogarth, J. (1996). Bribery of officials in pursuit of corporate aims. *Criminal Law Forum*, 6(3), 557–575. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF01096043
- Hoinaru, R., Buda, D., Borlea, S. N., Văidean, V. L., & Achim, M. V. (2020). The Impact of Corruption and Shadow Economy on the Economic and Sustainable Development. Do They "Sand the Wheels" or "Grease the Wheels"? *Sustainability*, *12*(2), 481. https://doi.org/10.3390/su12020481
- Holcombe, R., & Boudreaux, C. (2015). Regulation and Corruption. *Public Choice*, *164*(1), 75–85. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-015-0263-x
- Hole, J. (2020). Expediency versus Ethics: The Problem of Bribery in Late Medieval England. *Parergon*, 37(1), 113–131. https://doi.org/10.1353/pgn.2020.0002
- Hollard, G., & Sene, O. (2016). Social capital and access to primary health care in developing countries: Evidence from Sub-Saharan Africa. *Journal of Health Economics*, 45(Journal Article), 1.
- Holloway, R. (1998). NGOs: Losing the moral high ground: corruption and misrepresentation. *Transnational Associations*, *50*, 233–248.
- Holloway, R. (2001). Corruption and Civil Society Organisations in Indonesia [Working Paper].
- Hollyer, J. R. (2010). Conditionality, compliance, and domestic interests: State capture and EU accession policy. *The Review of International Organizations*, 5(4), 387–431. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11558-010-9085-2
- Hollyer, J. R., Rosendorff, B. P., & Vreeland, J. R. (2014). Measuring Transparency. *Political Analysis*, 22(4), 413.

- Hollyer, J. R., & Wantchekon, L. (2015). Corruption and Ideology in Autocracies. *Journal of Law, Economics, and Organization*, 31(3), 499–533. https://doi.org/10.1093/jleo/ewu015
- Holm, J. (2000). Curbing Corruption through Democratic Accountability: Lessons from Botswana. In K. R. Hope & B. C. Chikulo (Eds.), *Corruption and development in Africa: Lessons from country case-studies*. Macmillan Press; StMartin's Press.
- Holmberg, S. (2009). *Perceptions of Corruption in Mass Publics* [Working Paper].
- Holmberg, S., & Rothstein, B. (2011a). *Quality of Government and Access to Safe Water* (QoG Working Paper Series 2011:4).
- Holmberg, S., & Rothstein, B. (2011b). Dying of corruption. *Health Economics, Policy and Law*, 6(04), 529–547. https://doi.org/10.1017/S174413311000023X
- Holmberg, S., Rothstein, B., & Nasiritousi, N. (2009). Quality of Government: What You Get. Annual Review of Political Science, 12(1), 135–161. https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-polisci-100608-104510
- Holmes, L. (1993). *The end of communist power: Anti-corruption campaigns and legitimation crisis.* Polity Press ; Blackwell.
- Holmes, L. (1997). Corruption and the crisis of the post-communist state. *Crime, Law and Social Change, 27*(3–4), 275–297.
- Holmes, L. (1999). Corruption in Europe. Dialogue, 18(2), 19-25.
- Holmes, L. (2001). Crime, Corruption and Politics: International and Transnational Factors. In Jan Zielond Alex Pravda. Vol. 2 (Ed.), *Democratic Consolidation in Eastern Europe: Volume 2: International and Transnational Factors* (pp. 192–230). Oxford University Press.
- Holmes, L. (2002). Functions and Dysfunctions of Corruption and its Reporting in Central and Eastern Europe. In *Corruption in Asia: Rethinking the Governance Paradigm* (pp. 50–70).
- Holmes, L. (2003). Political Corruption in Central and Eastern Europe. In M. J. Bull & J. Newell (Eds.), *Corruption in contemporary politics* (pp. 193–206). Palgrave Macmillan.
- Holmes, L. (2005). Russian Corruption and State Weakness in Comparative Post-Communist Perspective. In A. Pravda (Ed.), *Leading Russia—Putin in perspective: Essays in honour* of Archie Brown (pp. 75–101). Oxford University Press.
- Holmes, L. (2006). *Rotten states?: Corruption, post-communism, and neoliberalism*. Duke University Press.
- Holmes, L. (2007a). Terrorism, organised crime and corruption: Networks and linkages. Edward

Elgar.

- Holmes, L. (2007b). The Corruption-Organized Crime Nexus in Central and Eastern Europe. In *Terrorism, organised crime and corruption: Networks and linkages* (pp. 84–108). Edward Elgar.
- Holmes, L. (2008a). Political Corruption Scandals and Public Attitudes towards Party Financing:
   Poland and Germany Compared. In S. Eliæson (Ed.), *Building civil society and democracy in New Europe* (pp. 314–355). Cambridge Scholars Publishing.
- Holmes, L. (2008b). Corruption and Organised Crime in Putin's Russia. *Europe-Asia Studies*, 60(6), 1011–1031. https://doi.org/10.1080/09668130802161249
- Holmes, L. (2012a). Transnational Crime, Corruption and Conflict in Russia and the Former USSR. In M. Sussex (Ed.), *Conflict in the former USSR*. Cambridge University Press.
- Holmes, L. (2012b). Corruption and Financial Crises. In R. Pettman, Handbook on International Political Economy (pp. 211–228). WORLD SCIENTIFIC. http://www.worldscientific.com/doi/abs/10.1142/9789814366984\_0014
- Holmes, L. (2012c). Corruption in Post-Soviet Russia. *Global Change, Peace & Security*, 24(2), 235–250. https://doi.org/10.1080/14781158.2012.678991
- Holmes, L. (2013a). Postcommunist Transitions and Corruption: Mapping Patterns. *Social Research*, *80*(4), 1163–1186.
- Holmes, L. (2013b). The Internationalisation of Corruption: Scale, Impact and Countermeasures. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 59(1), 137–138. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-012-9403-0
- Holmes, L. (2014). Police Corruption from Many Perspectives. In *Police Corruption: Essential Readings*. Edward Elgar.
- Holmes, L. (2015a). Combating Corruption in China: The Role of the State and Other Agencies in Comparative Perspective. *Economic and Political Studies*, 3(1), 42–70. https://doi.org/10.1080/20954816.2015.11673837
- Holmes, L. (2015b). Different Paths to Curbing Corruption: Lessons from Denmark, Finland, Hong Kong, New Zealand and Singapore. *Asian Journal of Political Science*, 23(1), 102–105. https://doi.org/10.1080/02185377.2015.1010444
- Holmes, L. (2015c). Corruption: A Very Short Introduction. Oxford University Press.
- Holmes, R. (2007). Combating Corruption in the Philippines: The Difficulty and Danger of Organizational Reform/Human Resource Development Initiatives. In P. Alfiler & E.
   Nicolas (Eds.), *Public Administration plus Governance: Assessing the Past, Addressing*

*the Future*. (pp. 173–197). National College of Public Administration and Governance, University of the Philippines.

- Holtmeier, J. (2015). Cross-Border Corruption Enforcement: A Case for Measured Coordination among Multiple Enforcement Authorities. *Fordham Law Review*, 84(2), 493–523.
- Holtzblatt, M., & Tschakert, N. (2014). Baker Hughes: Greasing the wheels in Kazakhstan (FCPA violations and implementation of a corporate ethics and anti-corruption compliance program). *Journal of Accounting Education*, 32(1), 36–60. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaccedu.2014.01.005
- Hong, F. (2019). Bureaucratic Shirking, Corruption, and Firms' Environmental Investment and Abatement. *Environmental and Resource Economics*, 1–34. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10640-019-00327-w
- Hong, F., & Yin, Z. (2020). Collusion, extortion and the government's organizational structure. Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization, 180, 1–23. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2020.09.008
- Hong, S., & Lim, J. (2016). Capture and the bureaucratic mafia: Does the revolving door erode bureaucratic integrity? *Public Choice*, 166(1), 69–86. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-016-0315-x
- Honorati, M., & Mengistae, T. (2007). Corruption, business environment, and small business fixed investment in India (No. WPS4356; pp. 1–35). The World Bank. http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/653241468267580835/Corruption-business-e nvironment-and-small-business-fixed-investment-in-India
- Hooghe, M., & Quintelier, E. (2014). Political participation in European countries: The effect of authoritarian rule, corruption, lack of good governance and economic downturn. *COMPARATIVE EUROPEAN POLITICS*, 12(2), 209–232. https://doi.org/10.1057/cep.2013.3
- Hooker, J. (2009). Corruption from a cross-cultural perspective. *Cross Cultural Management: An International Journal*, *16*(3), 251–267. https://doi.org/10.1108/13527600910977346
- Hope, K. R. (2000). Corruption and Development in Africa. In B. C. Chikulo (Ed.), Corruption and development in Africa: Lessons from country case-studies. Macmillan Press; StMartin's Press.
- Hope, K. R. (2014). Kenya's corruption problem: Causes and consequences. *Commonwealth & Comparative Politics*, 52(4), 493–512. https://doi.org/10.1080/14662043.2014.955981
- Hope, K. R. (2016). The Corruption Problem in Swaziland: Consequences and Some Aspects of Policy to Combat It. *Journal of Developing Societies*, *32*(2), 130–158.

https://doi.org/10.1177/0169796X15609715

- Hope, K. R. (2017a). *Corruption and governance in Africa: Swaziland, Kenya, Nigeria*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Hope, K. R. (2017b). Training to curb police corruption in developing countries. *International Journal of Police Science & Management*, 19(1), 3–10. https://doi.org/10.1177/1461355716674371
- Hope, K. R. (2018). Police corruption and the security challenge in Kenya. *African Security*, *11*(1), 84–108. https://doi.org/10.1080/19392206.2017.1419650
- Hope, O.-K., Yue, H., & Zhong, Q. (2020). China's Anti-Corruption Campaign and Financial Reporting Quality. *Contemporary Accounting Research*, 37(2), 1015–1043. https://doi.org/10.1111/1911-3846.12557
- Hope, S. (2020). Channels of corruption in Africa: Analytical review of trends in financial crimes. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 27(1), 294–306. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-05-2019-0053
- Hope, S. (2021). Reducing corruption and bribery in Africa as a target of the sustainable development goals: Applying indicators for assessing performance. *Journal of Money Laundering Control, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print). https://doi.org/10.1108/JMLC-03-2021-0018
- Hopkin, J. (1997). Political parties, political corruption, and the economic theory of democracy. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 27(3–4), 255–274.
- Hopkin, J. (2002). States, markets and corruption: A review of some recent literature. *Review of International Political Economy*, 9(3), 574–590. https://doi.org/10.1080/09692290210150725
- Hopkin, J., & RodríGuez-Pose, A. (2007). "Grabbing Hand" or "Helping Hand"?: Corruption and the Economic Role of the State. *Governance*, 20(2), 187–208. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0491.2007.00353.x
- Hoppe, S. (n.d.). Sovereigntism vs. anti-corruption messianism: A salient post-Soviet cleavage of populist mobilization. *Post-Soviet Affairs, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–23. https://doi.org/10.1080/1060586X.2021.1994821
- Hoppe, T. (2014). The Case for Asset Declarations in the Judiciary: Identifying Illicit Enrichment and Conflicts of Interest. *U4 Brief 2014:5*.
- Hopper, T. (2017). Neopatrimonialism, good governance, corruption and accounting in Africa. *Journal of Accounting in Emerging Economies*, 7(2), 225–248.

- Horder, J. (2013). Deterring bribery: Law, regulation and the export trade. In J. Horder & P. Alldridge (Eds.), *Modern Bribery Law* (pp. 196–216). Cambridge University Press. http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9781139088398A018
- Hornberger, J. (2018). A Ritual of Corruption: How Young Middle-Class South Africans Get Their Driver's Licenses. *Current Anthropology*, 59(S18), S138–S148. https://doi.org/10.1086/696099
- Horodnic, A. V., Mazilu, S., & Oprea, L. (2018). Drivers behind widespread informal payments in the Romanian public health care system: From tolerance to corruption to socio-economic and spatial patterns. *The International Journal of Health Planning and Management*. https://doi.org/10.1002/hpm.2509
- Horodnic, A. V., Williams, C. C., Drugă, R. I., & Incaltarau, C. (2021). Informal Payments by Patients in Central and Eastern Europe during the COVID-19 Pandemic: An Institutional Perspective. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 18(20), 10914-. https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph182010914
- Horowitz, S., Hoff, K., & Milanovic, B. (2009). Government turnover: Concepts, measures and applications. *European Journal of Political Research*, *48*(1), 107–129. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6765.2008.00827.x
- Hors, I. (2001). Fighting Corruption in Customs Administration: What Can we Learn from Recent Experiences? (No. 175; OECD Development Centre Working Papers). OECD Publishing. https://ideas.repec.org/p/oec/devaaa/175-en.html
- Horsewood, N., & Voicu, A. M. (2012). Does corruption hinder trade for the new EU members? *Economics*, 6(47), 0\_1.
- Hossain, A. T., & Kryzanowski, L. (2021). Political corruption and Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR). Journal of Behavioral and Experimental Finance, 31, 100538-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbef.2021.100538
- Hossain, A. T., Kryzanowski, L., & Ma, X. B. (2020). U.S. Political Corruption and Loan Pricing. *The Journal of Financial Research*, 43(3), 459–489. https://doi.org/10.1111/jfir.12217
- Hosseini, M., Martek, I., Banihashemi, S., Chan, A., & Tahmasebi, M. (2019). Distinguishing Characteristics of Corruption Risks in Iranian Construction Projects: A Weighted Correlation Network Analysis. *Science and Engineering Ethics*, 1–27. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11948-019-00089-0
- Hostetler, C. (2011). Going from Bad to Good: Combating Corporate Corruption on World Bank-Funded Infrastructure Projects. *Yale Human Rights & Development Law Journal*, 14, 231–231.

- Hotchkiss, C., & Hotchkiss, C. (1998). The Sleeping Dog Stirs: New Signs of Life in Efforts to End Corruption in International Business. *Journal of Public Policy & Marketing*, 17(1), 108–115.
- Hough, D. (2013). *Corruption, Anti-Corruption and Governance*. Palgrave Macmillan UK. http://link.springer.com/10.1057/9781137268716
- Hough, D. (2017). Analysing corruption. Agenda Publishing.
- Houillon, G. (2014). Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: Future Prospects on Lobbying. In J.-B.
   Auby, E. Breen, & T. Perroud (Eds.), *Corruption and conflicts of interest: A comparative law approach* (pp. 53–66). Edward Elgar PubLtd.
   http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.GEN batch:ELGAR01620140507
- Houngbo, P. T., Zweekhorst, M., Bunders, J., Coleman, H. L. S., Medenou, D., Dakpanon, L., & De Cock Buning, T. (2017). The root causes of ineffective and inefficient healthcare technology management in Benin public health sector. *Health Policy and Technology*, 6(4), 446–456. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.hlpt.2017.06.004
- Houqe, M. N., & Monem, R. M. (2016). IFRS Adoption, Extent of Disclosure, and Perceived Corruption: A Cross-Country Study. *The International Journal of Accounting*, 51(3), 363–378. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.intacc.2016.07.002
- Houqe, M. N., Van Zijl, T., Waresul Karim, A. K. M., & Mahoney, A. (2019). What is the impact of corruption on audit fees? *Public Money & Management*, 39(2), 123–131. https://doi.org/10.1080/09540962.2019.1580912
- Houqe, M. N., Zahir-ul-Hassan, M. K., Idrus, M. A., & van Zijl, T. (2020). Bribery and corruption: Assessing the fairness of the Malaysian judicial system. *Crime, Law, and Social Change*, 74(2), 135–154. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-019-09882-1
- Houston, D. A. (2007). Can corruption ever improve an economy? *The Cato Journal : An Interdisciplinary Journal of Public Policy Analysis*, 27(3), 325–342.
- Houston, J. F., Lin, C., & Ma, Y. (2011). Media ownership, concentration and corruption in bank lending. *Journal of Financial Economics*, 100(2), 326–350. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfineco.2010.12.003
- Howe, S. W., & Haigh, Y. (2016). Anti-Corruption Watchdog Accountability: The Limitations of Judicial Review's Ability to Guard the Guardians. *Australian Journal of Public Administration*, 75(3), 305–317. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-8500.12185
- Høyland, B., Moene, K., & Willumsen, F. (2012). The tyranny of international index rankings. *Journal of Development Economics*, 97(1), 1–14. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2011.01.007

- Hsiao, A., & Vogt, V. (2019). Correction: Effect of corruption on perceived difficulties in healthcare access in sub-Saharan Africa. *PLoS One*, 14(11), e0224915. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0224915
- Hsiao, A., Vogt, V., & Quentin, W. (2019). Effect of corruption on perceived difficulties in healthcare access in sub-Saharan Africa. *PLoS ONE*, 14(8), e0220583. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0220583
- Hsiao, C., & Shen, Y. (2003). Foreign Direct Investment and Economic Growth: The Importance of Institutions and Urbanization. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 51(4), 883–896. https://doi.org/10.1086/375711
- Hsieh, C.-T., & Moretti, E. (2006). Did Iraq cheat the United Nations? Underpricing, bribes, and the oil for food program. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, *cxxi*(4), 1211–1248.
- Hsu, Y.-H. (2008). *Is Corruption a Grabbing Hand? A Panel Data Study of FDI*. http://citeweb.info/20081913017
- Hu, B., & Mendoza, R. U. (2013). Public Health Spending, Governance and Child Health Outcomes: Revisiting the Links. *Journal of Human Development and Capabilities*, 14(2), 285–311. https://doi.org/10.1080/19452829.2013.765392
- Hu, J. (2021). Do facilitation payments affect earnings management? Evidence from China. Journal of Corporate Finance (Amsterdam, Netherlands), 68, 101936-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcorpfin.2021.101936
- Hu, J., Li, X., Duncan, K., & Xu, J. (2020). Corporate relationship spending and stock price crash risk: Evidence from China's anti-corruption campaign. *Journal of Banking and Finance*, 113. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbankfin.2020.105758
- Hu, J.-L., Huang, C.-H., & Chu, W.-K. (2004). Bribery, hierarchical government, and incomplete environmental enforcement. *Environmental Economics and Policy Studies*, 6(3), 177–196. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF03353936
- Hu, X. (2015). Effectiveness of information technology in reducing corruption in China: A validation of the DeLone and McLean information systems success model. *The Electronic Library*, 33(1), 52–64. https://doi.org/10.1108/EL-11-2012-0148
- Hu, Y., Hu, C., Derrington, E., Corgnet, B., Qu, C., & Dreher, J.-C. (2021). Neural basis of corruption in power-holders. *ELife*, 10(10: e63922). https://doi.org/10.7554/eLife.63922
- Hu, Y., & Xu, M. (2019). China's anti-corruption campaign, political connections and private firms' debt financing. *China Finance Review International*, 9(4), 521–553. https://doi.org/10.1108/CFRI-09-2018-0132
- Huang, C.-J. (2016). Is corruption bad for economic growth? Evidence from Asia-Pacific

countries. *North American Journal of Economics & Finance*, 35(Journal Article), 247. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.najef.2015.10.013

- Huang, C.-W., Lin, C.-Y., Lin, W.-C., & Tsai, Y.-C. (2021). Corruption Transfer and Acquisition Performance. *Journal of Banking & Finance*, 106369-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbankfin.2021.106369
- Huang, F., Chen, X., & Wang, L. (2018). Evolution of cooperation in a hierarchical society with corruption control. *Journal of Theoretical Biology*, 449, 60–72. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jtbi.2018.04.018
- Huang, F., & Rice, J. (2012). Firm Networking and Bribery in China: Assessing Some Potential Negative Consequences of Firm Openness. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 107(4), 533–545.
- Huang, H., & Li, Z. (2015). Procurement auctions with ex-ante endogenous bribery. *Economic Modelling*, 47(Journal Article), 111–117. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econmod.2015.02.017
- Huang, H., & Shang-Jin, W. (2003). Monetary Policies for Developing Countries: The Role of Corruption (NBER Working Paper Series Working Paper No. 10093; p. 10093).
- Huang, P., & Wu, H.-M. (1994). More Order without More Law: A Theory of Social Norms and Organizational Cultures. *Journal of Law, Economics, and Organization, 10*(2), 390.
- Huang, Y. (2008). *Capitalism with Chinese characteristics: Entrepreneurship and the state*. Cambridge University Press.
- Huang, Y., & Xia, J. (2019). Procurement auctions under quality manipulation corruption. *European Economic Review*, 111, 380–399. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.euroecorev.2018.11.001
- Huang, Z., Liu, L., Zheng, W., Tan, X., & Zhao, X. (2015). Walking the Straight and Narrow: The Moderating Effect of Evaluation Apprehension on the Relationship between Collectivism and Corruption. *PLoS One*, 10(3), n/a. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0123859
- Hubbard, P. (2007). Putting the Power of Transparency in Context: Information's Role in Reducing Corruption in Uganda's Education Sector (Center for Global Development Working Paper 136). Center for Global Development.
- Huberts, L. (1995). Western europe and public corruption: Expert views on attention, extent and strategies. *European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research*, *3*(2), 7–20. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02243081
- Huberts, L. (2014). *The Integrity of Governance*. Palgrave Macmillan UK. http://link.springer.com/10.1057/9781137380814

- Huberts, L. W. (1998). What can be done against public corruption and fraud: Expert views on strategies to protect public integrity. *Crime, Law and Social Change, 29*(2–3), 209–224.
- Huberts, L. W. J. C. (2000). Anticorruption Strategies: The Hong Kong Model in International Context. *Public Integrity*, 2(3), 211–228.
- Huberts, L. W. J. C. (2018). Integrity: What it is and Why it is Important. *Public Integrity*, 1–15. https://doi.org/10.1080/10999922.2018.1477404
- Hübler, O., Koch, M., Menkhoff, L., & Schmidt, U. (2021). Corruption and cheating: Evidence from rural Thailand. *World Development*, 145, 105526-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2021.105526
- Huchhanavar, S. S. (2020). Regulatory mechanisms combating judicial corruption and misconduct in India: A critical analysis. *Indian Law Review*, 4(1), 47–84. https://doi.org/10.1080/24730580.2020.1711498
- Hudaib, M. (2020). Accounting for corruption within Islamic countries. Journal of Islamic Accounting and Business Research, 11(3), 741–743. https://doi.org/10.1108/JIABR-11-2017-0166
- Hudon, P.-A., & Garzón, C. (2016). Corruption in public procurement: Entrepreneurial coalition building. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 66(3), 291–311. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-016-9628-4
- Hudson, A., & Taylor, A. W. (2010). The International Commission against Impunity in Guatemala: A New Model for International Criminal Justice Mechanisms. *Journal of International Criminal Justice*, 8(1), 53–74. https://doi.org/10.1093/jicj/mqq003
- Hudson, S., González-Gómez, H. V., & Claasen, C. (2021). Societal Inequality, Corruption and Relation-Based Inequality in Organizations. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 1–21. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-021-04957-3
- Huff, K. M. (2016). The Case for an FCPA Exception to Dodd-Frank's Anti-Retaliation Provision. *Rutgers Law Review*, 68, 867–905.
- Huffer, E. (2005). Governance, Corruption, and Ethics in the South Pacific. *The Contemporary Pacific*, 17(1), 118–140. https://doi.org/10.1353/cp.2005.0014
- Hughes, A. G. (2013). Drawing sensible borders for the definition of "foreign official" under the FCPA. *American Journal of Criminal Law*, 40(3), 253–279.
- Hughes, D. M. (2000). The "Natasha" Trade: The Transnational Shadow Market of Trafficking in Women. *Journal of International Affairs*, *53*(2), 625–651. JSTOR.

Huisman, W., & Sidoli, D. (2019). Corporations, human rights and the environmental

degradation-corruption nexus. *Asia Pacific Journal of Environmental Law*, 22(1), 66–92. https://doi.org/10.4337/apjel.2019.01.04

- Huisman, W., & Vande Walle, G. (2010). The Criminology of Corruption. In G. de Graaf, P. von Maravić, & F. P. Wagenaar (Eds.), *The good cause: Theoretical perspectives on corruption* (pp. 115–145). http://dare.ubvu.vu.nl/handle/1871/50843
- Humphrey, C., & Sneath, D. (2004). Shanghaied by the Bureaucracy: Bribery and Post-Soviet Officialdom in Russia and Mongolia. In I. Pardo (Ed.), *Between morality and the law: Corruption, anthropology and comparative society* (pp. 85–100). Ashgate.
- Hundt, S., & Horsch, A. (2019). Sponsorship of the FIFA world cup, shareholder wealth, and the impact of corruption. *Applied Economics*, 51(23), 2468–2491. https://doi.org/10.1080/00036846.2018.1545082
- Hundtofte, S., & Rantala, V. (2018). Anonymous Capital Flows and U.S. Housing Markets (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 3186634). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=3186634
- Hung, C.-H. D., Jiang, Y., Liu, F. H., Tu, H., & Wang, S. (2017). Bank political connections and performance in China. *Journal of Financial Stability*, 32, 57–69. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfs.2017.09.003
- Hung, H. (2008). Normalized Collective Corruption in a Transitional Economy: Small Treasuries in Large Chinese Enterprises. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 79(1), 69–83. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-007-9396-2
- Hung, M., Kim, Y., & Li, S. (2018). Political connections and voluntary disclosure: Evidence from around the world. *Journal Of International Business Studies*, 49(3), 272–302. https://doi.org/10.1057/s41267-017-0139-z
- Hunt, J. (2004). Trust and Bribery: The Role of the Quid Pro Quo and the Link with Crime. *NBER Working Paper Series*, 10510. https://doi.org/10.3386/w10510
- Hunt, J. (2007a). Why Are Some Public Officials More Corrupt Than Others? In S. Rose-Ackerman (Ed.), *International handbook on the economics of corruption* (pp. 323–351). Edward Elgar Publishing. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=P60nmWlJWEoC&oi=fnd&pg=PR5&d q=Susan+Rose-Ackerman+ed.,+International+Handbook+on+the+Economics+of+Corru ption+&ots=j9bbzI2XBk&sig=oOSzudVG-0j37IntfuiuLc0APXw
- Hunt, J. (2007b). How corruption hits people when they are down. *Journal of Development Economics*, 84(2), 574–589. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2007.02.003
- Hunt, J. (2010). Bribery in health care in Uganda. Journal of Health Economics, 29(5), 699-707.

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhealeco.2010.06.004

- Hunt, J., & Laszlo, S. (2005). Bribery: Who Pays, Who Refuses, What Are the Payoffs? (NBER Working Paper Series Working Paper No. 11635; p. 11635).
- Hunt, J., & Laszlo, S. (2012). Is Bribery Really Regressive? Bribery's Costs, Benefits, and Mechanisms. World Development, 40(2), 355–372. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2011.06.001
- Hunt, S. (2011). *Refining Black Gold: The Dodd-Frank Act and Corruption in the Oil Industry*. *16*, 41–345.
- Hunter, L. Y., Rutland, J., & King, Z. (2020). Leaving the Barracks: Military Coups in Developing Democracies. *Politics & Policy*, 48(6), 1062–1103. https://doi.org/10.1111/polp.12383
- Hunter, M., Mardini, R. U., El-Seblani, A., & Elsayed, S. (2020). Anti-corruption, Transparency and Accountability: Case Study of Healthcare in the Arab Countries. *Global Health Action*, 13(sup1), 1704529. https://doi.org/10.1080/16549716.2019.1704529
- Hunter, S. G. (2011). A comparative analysis of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and the U.K. Bribery Act, and the practical implications of both on international business. *ILSA Journal of International & Comparative Law*, 18(1), 89–113.
- Huq, A. (2018). Legal or Political Checks on Apex Criminality. UCLA Law Review, 65(4-). https://www.uclalawreview.org/legal-or-political-checks-on-apex-criminality-an-essay-o n-constitutional-design/
- Hur, J., Parinduri, R. A., & Riyanto, Y. E. (2011). Cross-Border M&a Inflows and Quality of Country Governance: Developing Versus Developed Countries. *Pacific Economic Review*, 16(5), 638–655. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0106.2011.00568.x
- Hurson, D. W. (2001). Mail fraud, the intangible rights doctrine, and the infusion of state law: A Bermuda triangle of sorts.(Case Note). *Houston Law Review*, *38*(1), 297–334.
- Huskins, P. C. (2008). FCPA prosecutions: Liability trend to watch. *Stanford Law Review*, 60(5), 1447.
- Huss, O., Bader, M., Meleshevych, A., & Nesterenko, O. (2020). Explaining Variation in the Effectiveness of Anti-Corruption Activism in Ukraine's Regions: The Role of Local Context, Political Will, Institutional Factors, and Structural Factors. *Demokratizatsiya*, 28(2), 201–227.
- Huss, R. (2019). Our Blind Spots in the Fight Against Health Systems Corruption Comment on "We Need to Talk About Corruption in Health Systems." *International Journal of Health Policy and Management*, 9(1), 34–38. https://doi.org/10.15171/ijhpm.2019.81

- Hussman, K. (2007). Anti-Corruption Policy Making in Practice: What Can Be Learned for Implementing Article 5 of UNCAC? (Report of Six Country Case Studies: Georgia, Indonesia, Nicaragua, Pakistan, Tanzania and Zambia U4 Report 2007:1).
- Hussman, K., Hechler, H., & Penalillo, M. (2009). *Institutional Arrangements for Corruption Prevention: Considerations for the Implementation of the United Nations Convention Against Corruption* (U4 Issue 2009:4).
- Hussmann, K. (2019). Demystify False Dilemmas to Speak About Corruption in Health Systems: Different Actors, Different Perspectives, Different Strategies Comment on "We Need to Talk About Corruption in Health Systems." *International Journal of Health Policy and Management*, 8(10), 620–622. https://doi.org/10.15171/ijhpm.2019.61
- Husted, B. W. (1994). Honor among Thieves: A Transaction-Cost Interpretation of Corruption in Third World Countries. *Business Ethics Quarterly*, 4(1), 17. https://doi.org/10.2307/3857556
- Husted, B. W. (1999). Wealth, Culture, and Corruption. *Journal of International Business Studies*, *30*(2), 339–359. https://doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.jibs.8490073
- Hutahaean, A., & Indarti, E. (2020). Implementation of investigation by the Indonesian national police in eradicating corruption crime. *Journal of Money Laundering Control*, 23(1), 136–154. https://doi.org/10.1108/JMLC-12-2018-0075
- Hutchcroft, P. D. (1997). The Politics of Privilege: Assessing the Impact of Rents, Corruption, and Clientelism on Third World Development. *Political Studies*, 45(3), 639–658. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.00100
- Hutchcroft, P. D. (2000). Obstructive Corruption: The Politics of Privilege in the Philippines. In M. H. Khan & K. S. Jomo (Eds.), *Rents, Rent-Seeking and Economic Development* (pp. 207–247). Cambridge University Press. http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9781139085052A041
- Hutchinson, E. (2020). Targeted anti-corruption in LMICs: Developmental governance and health systems research. *European Journal of Public Health*, *30*(Supplement\_5). https://doi.org/10.1093/eurpub/ckaa165.937
- Huther, J. (2000). *Anti-corruption policies and programs: A framework for evaluation*. World Bank, Operations Evaluations Department, Country Evaluation and Regional Relations Div.
- Hwang, J. (2002). A note on the relationship between corruption and government revenue. *Journal of Economic Development*, 27(2), 161–177.

Hwang, M., & Lim, K. (2012). Corruption in Arbitration – Law and Reality. Asian International

*Arbitration Journal*, *8*(1), 1–119.

- Iancu, B. (2019). Quod licet Jovi non licet bovi?: The Venice Commission as Norm Entrepreneur. *Hague Journal on the Rule of Law*. https://doi.org/10.1007/s40803-019-00088-0
- Iarossi, G. (2006). The Power of Survey Design: A User's Guide for Managing Surveys, Interpreting Results, and Influencing Respondents. The World Bank. http://elibrary.worldbank.org/doi/book/10.1596/978-0-8213-6392-8
- Ibrahim, M., Bawole, J. N., Obuobisa-Darko, T., Abubakar, A.-B., & Kumasey, A. S. (2017). The legal regime and the compliance façade in public procurement in Ghana. *The International Journal of Public Sector Management*, 30(4), 370–390. https://doi.org/10.1108/IJPSM-09-2016-0156
- Idakwoji, S. P. (2010). Leadership, corruption and development. *Canadian Social Science*, *6*(6), 173–197.
- Ifeka, C. (2001). Playing civil society tunes: Corruption and misunderstanding Nigeria's 'real' political institutions. *Review of African Political Economy*, 28(89), 461–465. https://doi.org/10.1080/03056240108704551
- Igiebor, G. O. (2019). Political Corruption in Nigeria: Implications for Economic Development in the Fourth Republic. *Journal of Developing Societies*, *35*(4), 493–513. https://doi.org/10.1177/0169796X19890745
- Ihugba, B. U. (2014). A critical analysis of the auditing and reporting functions of Nigeria Extractive Industry Transparency Initiative (NEITI) Act 2007 lessons for EITI countries. *Journal of International Trade Law and Policy : JITLP*, 13(3), 232–245.
- Iimi, A. (2007). Escaping from the Resource Curse: Evidence from Botswana and the Rest of the World. *IMF Staff Papers*, 54(4), 663–699. https://doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.imfsp.9450020
- Ikharehon, J., & Omoregie, N. (2015). Corruption and Poverty Challenges in Nigeria. *Indian Journal of Commerce and Management Studies*, 6(1), 96–102.
- Iloie, R. E. (2015). Connections between FDI, Corruption Index and Country Risk Assessments in Central and Eastern Europe. *Procedia Economics and Finance*, 32, 626–633. https://doi.org/10.1016/S2212-5671(15)01442-2
- Imai, M. (2006). Mixing Family Business with Politics in Thailand. *Asian Economic Journal*, 20(3), 241–256. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8381.2006.00234.x
- Imam, M. I., Jamasb, T., & Llorca, M. (2019). Sector reforms and institutional corruption: Evidence from electricity industry in Sub-Saharan Africa. *Energy Policy*, 129, 532–545.

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enpol.2019.02.043

- Imam, P. A., & Jacobs, D. (2014). Effect of Corruption on Tax Revenues in the Middle East. *Review of Middle East Economics and Finance*, 10(1), 1–24. https://doi.org/10.1515/rmeef-2014-0001
- Imamah, N., Lin, T.-J., Suhadak, & Hung, J.-H. (2020). The Moderating Effect of an Anti-corruption Campaign on the Relation between Political Connections and Investment Behavior—The Case of Chinese Listed Firms. *Australasian Accounting, Business and Finance Journal*, 14(1), 14–32. https://doi.org/10.14453/aabfj.v14i1.3
- Imami, D., Lami, E., & Uberti, L. J. (2018). Election cycles in mining licensing: Theory and evidence from Albania. *Post-Communist Economies*, 30(1), 99–116. https://doi.org/10.1080/14631377.2017.1361692
- Immordino, G., & Pagano, M. (2010). Legal Standards, Enforcement, and Corruption. *Journal of the European Economic Association*, 8(5), 1104–1132.
- In'airat, M. (2014). Aid allocation, selectivity, and the quality of governance. Journal of Economics, Finance & Administrative Science, 19(36), 63–68. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jefas.2014.03.002
- Incaltarau, C., Horodnic, A. V., Williams, C. C., & Oprea, L. (2021). Institutional Determinants of Informal Payments for Health Services: An Exploratory Analysis across 117 Countries. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 18(23), 12421-. https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph182312421
- INCERTI, T. (2020). Corruption Information and Vote Share: A Meta-Analysis and Lessons for Experimental Design. *The American Political Science Review*, 114(3), 761–774. https://doi.org/10.1017/S000305542000012X
- Indawati, N. (2015). The Development of Anti- Corruption Education Course for Primary School Teacher Education Students. *Journal of Education and Practice*, 6(35), 48–54.
- Infante, D., & Smirnova, J. (2009). Rent-seeking under a weak institutional environment. *Economics Letters*, *104*(3), 118–121.
- Infante, D., & Smirnova, J. (2016). Environmental Technology Choice in the Presence of Corruption and the Rule of Law Enforcement. *Transformations In Business & Economics*, 15(1), 214–227.
- Infante, L., & Piazza, M. (2014). Political connections and preferential lending at local level: Some evidence from the Italian credit market. *Journal of Corporate Finance*, 29(Journal Article), 246.
- Ing, L. (2016). Building and Maintaining an Effective Compliance Program. International

*Journal of Organizational Leadership*, 5(1), 24–39.

- Ingle, B., & McClure, S. (2008). *The Soprano State: New Jersey's Culture of Corruption*. Macmillan. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=Hl17n482\_KQC&oi=fnd&pg=PR11&dq =The+Soprano+State:+New+Jersey%E2%80%99s+Culture+of+Corruption&ots=lRWR MlvkEe&sig=RR6RnAhxyADc1Xpx3MLcZNKpcXA
- Inman, K., & Andrews, J. T. (2009). Corruption and political participation in Africa: Evidence from survey and experimental research (pp. 3–6) [Working Paper]. https://fsi.stanford.edu/sites/default/files/evnts/media/Inman\_Andrews\_Corruption\_and\_ Participation\_in\_Africa.pdf
- Innes, A. (2014). The Political Economy of State Capture in Central Europe: The political economy of state capture in central Europe. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies, 52(1), 88–104. https://doi.org/10.1111/jcms.12079
- Innes, A. (2016). Corporate State Capture in Open Societies: The Emergence of Corporate Brokerage Party Systems. *East European Politics And Societies*, 30(3), 594–620. https://doi.org/10.1177/0888325416628957
- Innes, R., & Mitra, A. (2013). Is dishonesty contagious? *Economic Inquiry*, 51(1), 722–734.
- International Council on Human Rights Policy. (2009). *Corruption and Human Rights: Making the Connection*. https://www.ncjrs.gov/App/Publications/abstract.aspx?ID=248148
- International Council on Human Rights Policy, C. (2010). *Integrating Human Rights into the Anti-corruption agenda: Challenges, possibilities and opportunities.*
- International Monetary Fund. (2016). Corruption: Costs and Mitigating Strategies (SDN/16/05).
- Ionescu, L. (2010). The relationship between government effectiveness and corruption. *Economics, Management and Financial Markets*, 5(4), 226.
- Ionescu, L. (2014). The Adverse Effects of Corruption on Growth and Development. *Economics, Management and Financial Markets*, 9(4), 125–130.
- Ionescu, L. (2015a). Electoral accountability and political corruption. *Economics, Management & Financial Markets, 10*(3), 63.
- Ionescu, L. (2015b). The Economics of Corruption in Professional Sport. *Economics,* Management and Financial Markets, 10(2), 109–114.
- Ionescu, L. (2015c). The Role of E-Government in Curbing the Corruption in Public Administration. *Economics, Management and Financial Markets*, 10(1), 48–53.

Ionescu, L. (2015d). Why do Electors Support Corrupt Politicians? Economics, Management &

*Financial Markets*, *10*(4), 61–68.

- Ionescu, L. (2016a). E-Government and Social Media as Effective Tools in Controlling Corruption in Public Administration. *Economics, Management and Financial Markets*, 11(1), 66–72.
- Ionescu, L. (2016b). Has China's Anti-corruption Strategy Reduced Corruption or Purged Political Rivals? *Contemporary Readings in Law and Social Justice*, 8(1), 245–251.
- Ionescu, L. (2016c). Political and Economic Determinants of Public Corruption in the United States. *Economics, Management and Financial Markets*, 11(2), 87–93.
- Ionescu, L. (2018). Where Does It Hurt? Governance and Corruption in Health Care Delivery in CEE Countries. *Economics, Management and Financial Markets*, *13*(3), 80–85. https://doi.org/10.22381/EMFM13320185
- Ionescu, L., Lăzăroiu, G., & Iosif, G. (2012). Corruption and bureaucracy in public services. *Amfiteatru Economic*, 14, 665–679.
- Iossa, E., & Martimort, D. (2011). Post-tender corruption and risk allocation: Implications for public-private partnerships (CEIS Research Paper 195). Tor Vargata University. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1846507
- Iossa, E., & Martimort, D. (2016). Corruption in PPPs, Incentives and Contract Incompleteness. International Journal of Industrial Organization, 44(Journal Article), 85–100. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijindorg.2015.10.007
- Iqbal, M. S., & Seo, J.-W. (2008). E-Governance as an anti-corruption tool: Korean Cases. Journal of Korean. http://www.karis21.or.kr/karis21admin/adaction/down/03Iqbal\_Seo.pdf
- Iqbal, Q., & Ahmad, N. (2020). Workplace spirituality and nepotism-favouritism in selected ASEAN countries: The role of gender as moderator. *Journal of Asia Business Studies*, 14(1), 31–49. https://doi.org/10.1108/JABS-01-2018-0019
- Iriyama, A., Kishore, R., & Talukdar, D. (2016). Playing dirty or building capability? Corruption and HR training as competitive actions to threats from informal and foreign firm rivals. *Strategic Management Journal*, 37(10), 2152–2173. https://doi.org/10.1002/smj.2447
- Isaksson, A.-S. (2015). Corruption Along Ethnic Lines: A Study of Individual Corruption Experiences in 17 African Countries. *Journal of Development Studies*, 51(1), 80–92. https://doi.org/10.1080/00220388.2014.947282
- Isaksson, A.-S., & Kotsadam, A. (2018). Chinese aid and local corruption. *Journal of Public Economics*, 159, 146–159. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2018.01.002

- Isham, J. (2005). The Varieties of Resource Experience: Natural Resource Export Structures and the Political Economy of Economic Growth. *The World Bank Economic Review*, 19(2), 141–174. https://doi.org/10.1093/wber/lhi010
- Ishiguro, S. (2004). Collusion and discrimination in organizations. *Journal of Economic Theory*, *116*(2), 357–369. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jet.2003.07.002
- Ishola Mobolaji, H., & Omoteso, K. (2009). Corruption and economic growth in some selected transitional economies. *Social Responsibility Journal*, 5(1), 70–82. https://doi.org/10.1108/17471110910940014
- Islam, A., & Lee, W.-S. (2016). Bureaucratic Corruption and Income: Evidence from the Land Sector in Bangladesh. *The Journal of Development Studies*, 52(10), 1499–1516. https://doi.org/10.1080/00220388.2016.1146702
- Islam, M. (2014). Bribery and corruption in Australian local councils. *Public Money & Management*, *34*(6), 441.
- Islam, M. A., Cooper, B. J., Haque, S., & John Jones, M. (n.d.). Moral versus pragmatic legitimacy and corporate anti-bribery disclosure: Evidence from Australia. *Accounting Forum, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–27. https://doi.org/10.1080/01559982.2021.1925037
- Islam, M. A., Dissanayake, T., Dellaportas, S., & Haque, S. (2016). Anti-bribery disclosures: A response to networked governance. Accounting Forum, Journal Article. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.accfor.2016.03.002
- Islam, M. A., Haque, S., Dissanayake, T., Leung, P., & Handley, K. (2015). Corporate Disclosure in Relation to Combating Corporate Bribery: A Case Study of Two Chinese Telecommunications Companies: Corporate Disclosure in Relation to Combating Corporate Bribery. *Australian Accounting Review*, 25(3), 309–326. https://doi.org/10.1111/auar.12064
- Islam, R. (2006). Does More Transparency Go Along With Better Governance? *Economics and Politics*, *18*(2), 121–167. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0343.2006.00166.x
- Islam, R. (2007). *Economic Information and Finance: More Information Means More Credit, Fewer Bad Loans, and Less Corruption.* World Bank Publications.
- Islam, R., & Montenegro, C. E. (2002). *What determines the quality of institutions?* (World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 2764). http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=634477
- Islam, R., Walkerden, G., & Amati, M. (2017). Households' experience of local government during recovery from cyclones in coastal Bangladesh: Resilience, equity, and corruption.

Natural Hazards, 85(1), 361-378. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11069-016-2568-6

- Islamova, E., & Golovko, I. (2017). The Implementation of the Human Rights Prosecutor of Powers by the Courts When Considering Civil Cases Challenging the Dismissal of Employees Who Committed Corruption Offences. *Krymskij Naučnyj Vestnik*, 2, 3–22.
- Ismail, A., & Rashid, K. (2014). Time series analysis of the nexus among corruption, political instability and judicial inefficiency in Pakistan. *Quality & Quantity*, 48(5), 2757–2771. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11135-013-9922-5
- Ismail Adelopo. (2018). Trust Deficit and Anti-corruption Initiatives. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 1–21. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-018-4059-z
- Isra, S., Yuliandri, F., Amsari, H., & Tegnan, H. (2017). Obstruction of justice in the effort to eradicate corruption in Indonesia. *International Journal of Law, Crime and Justice*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijlcj.2017.07.001
- Issacharoff, S. (2010). On Political Corruption. Harvard Law Review, 124(1), 118.
- Itebiye, B. O. (2016). Corruption in Nigerian Society and the Insouciancing of the Church in the Light of Micah 3:9-12. *European Scientific Journal*, *12*(20), 328. https://doi.org/10.19044/esj.2016.vl2n20p328
- Ivanov, E., Van der Merwe, A., Stevens, P., Bottino, T., Carmo, L. U. do, Goldschmidt, P. C., Estellita, H., Onok, M., Scomparin, L., Quattrocolo, S., & others. (2014). *Legal Regulation of Combating Corruption. Report of the LSGL's Research Group* (Law Schools Global League Research Paper No. 2). http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2461487
- Ivanov, K. (2010). The 2007 accession of Bulgaria and Romania: Ritual and reality. *Global Crime*, *11*(2), 210–219. https://doi.org/10.1080/17440571003669217
- Ivanov, K. S. (2007). The Limits of a Global Campaign against Corruption. In S. Bracking (Ed.), *Corruption and Development* (pp. 28–45). Palgrave Macmillan UK. http://link.springer.com/10.1057/9780230590625 2
- Ivanyna, M., Moumouras, A., & Rangazas, P. (2016). The Culture of Corruption, Tax Evasion, and Economic Growth. *Economic Inquiry*, 54(1), 520–542. https://doi.org/10.1111/ecin.12228
- Ivanyna, M., Mourmouras, A., & Rangazas, P. (2015). Corruption, Public Debt, and Economic Growth [Working Paper]. https://msu.edu/~ivanynam/research/corr\_debt/Ivanyna\_Mourmouras\_Rangazas\_Corrupt ion\_Public\_Debt\_2015.pdf

Ivanyna, M., & Shah, A. (2011). Decentralization and corruption: New cross-country evidence.

*Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy*, *29*(2), 344–362. https://doi.org/10.1068/c1081r

- Iversen, V., Chhetry, B., Francis, P., Gurung, M., Kafle, G., Pain, A., & Seeley, J. (2006). High value forests, hidden economies and elite capture: Evidence from forest user groups in Nepal's Terai. *Ecological Economics*, 58(1), 93–107. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolecon.2005.05.021
- Ives, D., & Guimarães, B. G. (2016). Anti-Corruption Organisms And Us Hegemony In Central America. *Revista Conjuntura Austral*, 7(37), 04–08.
- Ivlevs, A., & Hinks, T. (2015a). Bribing Behaviour and Sample Selection: Evidence from Post-Socialist Countries and Western Europe. Jahrbücher Für Nationalökonomie Und Statistik, 235(2), 139–167.
- Ivlevs, A., & Hinks, T. (2015b). Global Economic Crisis and Corruption. *Public Choice*, *162*(3–4), 447. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-014-0213-z
- Ivlevs, A., & King, R. M. (2017). Does emigration reduce corruption? *Public Choice*, *171*(3–4), 389–408. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-017-0442-z
- Ivory, R. (2014a). Corruption, Asset Recovery, and the Protection of Property in Public International Law: The Human Rights of Bad Guys. Cambridge University Press. http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9781107415737
- Ivory, R. (2014b). Transparency and Opacity in the International Legal Framework Against Corruption. In A. Castro (Ed.), Buen gobierno y derechos humanos: Nuevas perspectivas en el derecho público para fortalecer la legitimidad... Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú.
- Ivory, R. (2016). Asset recovery in four dimensions: Returning wealth to victim countries as a challenge for global governance. In *Chasing criminal money: Challenges and perspectives on asset recovery in the EU* (pp. 1–1). Hart. https://espace.library.uq.edu.au/view/UQ:396551
- Ivory, R. D. (2013). The Right to a Fair Trial and International Cooperation in Criminal Matters: Article 6 ECHR and the Recovery of Assets in Grand Corruption Cases. Utrecht Law Review, 9(4), 147. https://doi.org/10.18352/ulr.247
- Iwasaki, I., & Suzuki, T. (2007). Transition strategy, corporate exploitation, and state capture: An empirical analysis of the former Soviet states. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies*, 40(4), 393–422. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.postcomstud.2007.10.001
- Iwasaki, I., & Suzuki, T. (2012). The determinants of corruption in transition economies. *Economics Letters*, 114(1), 54–60. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econlet.2011.08.016

- Iwińska, K., Kampas, A., & Longhurst, K. (2019). Interactions between Democracy and Environmental Quality: Toward a More Nuanced Understanding. *Sustainability*, 11(6), 1728. https://doi.org/10.3390/su11061728
- Iyanda, D. O. (2012). Corruption: Definitions, theories and concepts. *Arabian Journal of Business and Management Review*, 2(4), 37.
- Iyer, D. (2011). Earning a Reputation for Independence: Ghana's Commission on Human Rights and Administrative Justice, 1993-2003. Innovations for Successful Societies, Princeton University.
- Iyer, D. (2013). *Inducing Honesty, Changing Norms: Government Ethics in Brazil, 1995-2004.* Innovations for Successful Societies, Princeton University.
- Jaakson, K., Johannsen, L., Vadi, M., Ashyrov, G., & Reino, A. (2019). The role of costs, benefits, and moral judgments in private-to-private corruption. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 71(1), 83–106. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-018-9790-y
- Jaber, H. A. N. (2021). The Role of External Auditors in Assessing the Risk of Corruption. *Academy of Accounting and Financial Studies Journal*, 25, 1–10.
- Jaber-López, T., García-Gallego, A., Perakakis, P., & Georgantzis, N. (2014). Physiological and behavioral patterns of corruption. *Frontiers in Behavioral Neuroscience*, *8*, 434.
- Jablonski, R. S. (2014). How Aid Targets Votes: The Impact of Electoral Incentives on Foreign Aid Distribution. *World Politics*, 66(2), 293–330. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0043887114000045
- Jackson, A., Forsberg, B., Chansa, C., & Sundewall, J. (2020). Responding to aid volatility: Government spending on district health care in Zambia 2006-2017. *Global Health Action*, 13(1), 1724672. https://doi.org/10.1080/16549716.2020.1724672
- Jackson, G., Brammer, S., Karpoff, J. M., Lange, D., Zavyalova, A., Harrington, B., Partnoy, F., King, B. G., & Deephouse, D. L. (2014). Grey areas: Irresponsible corporations and reputational dynamics. SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW, 12(1), 153–218. https://doi.org/10.1093/ser/mwt021
- Jackson, J., Asif, M., Bradford, B., & Zakria Zakar, M. (2014). Corruption and Police Legitimacy in Lahore, Pakistan. *British Journal of Criminology*, 54(6), 1067–1088.
- Jackson, M., & Smith, R. (1996). Inside Moves and Outside Views: An Australian Case Study of Elite and Public Perceptions of Political Corruption. *Governance*, 9(1), 23–42. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0491.1996.tb00232.x
- Jackson, R. (2012). Blowing the Whistle on the Pay-to-Play Game: Campaign Financing Reform in New Jersey, 1998-2012. Innovations for Successful Societies, Princeton University.

- Jacob, M. S., & Schenke, G. (2020). Partisanship and institutional trust in Mongolia. Democratization, 27(4), 605–623. https://doi.org/10.1080/13510347.2019.1711060
- Jacobs, L. G., & Wagner, B. B. (2007). Limits to the Independent Anti-Corruption Commission Model of Corruption Reform: Lessons from Indonesia. *Pac. McGeorge Global Bus. & Dev. LJ*, 20, 327.
- Jacobson, G. C., & Dimock, M. A. (1994). Checking Out: The Effects of Bank Overdrafts on the 1992 House Elections. American Journal of Political Science, 38(3), 601. https://doi.org/10.2307/2111599
- Jacobsson, K. (2006). 'A Token of Gratitude'? A Morally Ambiguous Case of Bribery. *Journal* of Scandinavian Studies in Criminology and Crime Prevention, 7(1), 3–22. https://doi.org/10.1080/14043850600643462
- Jacobsson, K. (2012). Accounts of Honesty: Refuting Allegations of Bribery. *Deviant Behavior*, 33(2), 108–125. https://doi.org/10.1080/01639625.2010.548294
- Jacquemet, N. (2012). Corruption as betrayal: Experimental evidence [Working Paper].
- Jadhav, P. (2012). Determinants of foreign direct investment in BRICS economies: Analysis of economic, institutional and political factor. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 37, 5–14. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2012.03.270
- Jaeschke, R., Lopatta, K., & Yi, C. (2018). Managers' use of language in corrupt firms' financial disclosures: Evidence from FCPA violators. *Scandinavian Journal of Management*, 34(2), 170–192. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scaman.2018.01.004
- Jafari Samimi, A., & Abedini, M. (2011). Corruption and inflation tax in the Middle East and North Africa (MENA) Region: Sensitivity to definition of corruption. *Journal of Social* & Development Sciences, 1(2), 67–73.
- Jafari Samimi, A., Abedini, M., & Abdollahi, M. (2012). Corruption and Inflation Tax in Selected Developing Countries. *Middle-East Journal of Scientific Research*, 11(3), 391–395.
- Jafari Samimi, A., & Hosseinmardi, H. (2011). Gender and corruption: Evidence from selected developing countries. *Middle-East Journal of Scientific Research*, 9(6), 718–727.
- Jafari Samimi, A., & Monfared, M. (2011). Corruption and FDI in OIC Countries. *Information Management & Business Review*, 2(3), 106–111.
- Jafari Samimi, A., Monfared, M., & Hosseini, M. (2013). Women's Participation Rate in Labor Market and Corruption. *Middle East Journal of Scientific Research*, 14(6), 867–872.

Jafari Samimi, A., Potanlar, K., & Roshan, A. R. (2010). Corruption and Tax Revenues: New

Evidence from Some Developing Countries. *Australian Journal of Basic and Applied Sciences*, 4(9), 4218–4222.

- Jafari Samimi, A., Zakeri, Z., Moghaddasi, R., & Azizi, K. (n.d.). Corruption and Fiscal Decentralization: Evidence from Some Developing Countries. *Global Journal of Strategies, Governance & Applied Economics*, *3*(1), 75–86.
- Jaffery, I. H., & Mughal, R. A. L. (2020). Money-laundering risk and preventive measures in Pakistan. *Journal of Money Laundering Control*, 23(3), 699–714. https://doi.org/10.1108/JMLC-02-2020-0016
- Jagger, P., & Shively, G. (2015). Taxes and Bribes in Uganda. *Journal of Development Studies*, 51(1), 66–79. https://doi.org/10.1080/00220388.2014.947278
- Jahedi, S., & Méndez, F. (2014). On the advantages and disadvantages of subjective measures. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*, 98, 97–114. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2013.12.016
- Jahnke, B. (2017). How does petty corruption affect tax morale in sub-Saharan Africa? An empirical analysis (No. 008; WIDER Working Paper Series). World Institute for Development Economic Research (UNU-WIDER). https://ideas.repec.org/p/unu/wpaper/wp2017-8.html
- Jaimovich, E., & Rud, J. P. (2014). Excessive public employment and rent-seeking traps. *Journal of Development Economics*, 106(C), 144–155. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2013.09.007
- Jain, A. (Ed.). (2001). *The Political Economy of Corruption* (Vol. 2). Routledge. http://www.crcnetbase.com/doi/book/10.4324/9780203468388
- Jain, A. K. (2001). Corruption: A Review. *Journal of Economic Surveys*, *15*(1), 71–121. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-6419.00133
- Jain, A. K. (2005). Can We Fight Corruption Through Debt Relief? In Civil Society and Corruption: Mobilizing for Reform (p. 115). https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=gHNGPLy\_cOwC&oi=fnd&pg=PA115 &dq=.+%E2%80%9CCan+We+Fight+Corruption+through+Debt+Relief%3F%E2%80% 9D,+in+Micheal+Johnston,+ed.,+Civil+Society+and+Corruption:+Mobilizing+for+Refor m+&ots=wDtXRKKI5D&sig=mAj3SnGVkDuYwmonTWESyoQ6wPY
- Jain, A. K. (2011). Corruption: Theory, evidence and policy. CESinfo DICE Report, 9(2), 3-9.
- Jain, A. K. (2017). Fighting corruption: Contemporary measures in Canada. *Canadian Foreign Policy*, 23(1), 93–116. https://doi.org/10.1080/11926422.2016.1270846
- Jain, P. K., Kuvvet, E., & Pagano, M. S. (2017). Corruption's impact on foreign portfolio

investment. *International Business Review*, *26*(1), 23–35. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ibusrev.2016.05.004

- Jain, R. (2020). Bribery and firm performance in India: A political economy perspective. *Journal* of Asian Economics, 68, 101181-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.asieco.2020.101181
- Jain, R. (2021). Is R&D spending influenced by disinvestment and local political corruption? The case of Indian central public sector enterprises. *Economic Systems*, 100877-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecosys.2021.100877
- Jajkowicz, O., & Drobiszová, A. (2015). The Effect of Corruption on Government Expenditure Allocation in OECD Countries. Acta Universitatis Agriculturae et Silviculturae Mendelianae Brunensis, 63(4), 1251–1259. https://doi.org/10.11118/actaun201563041251
- Jakobi, A. (2017). Global norms and US foreign policy change: The governance of transnational crime. *International Politics*, *54*(6), 683–697. https://doi.org/10.1057/s41311-017-0059-3
- Jakobi, A. (2018). Governing illicit finance in transnational security spaces: The FATF and anti-money laundering. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 1–18. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-017-9750-y
- Jakobi, A. P. (2013). The changing global norm of anti-corruption: From bad business to bad government. *Zeitschrift Für Vergleichende Politikwissenschaft*, 7(S1), 243–264. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12286-013-0160-y
- Jaleel, A., & Farooq, U. (2020). Financial Development and Trade Credit: Moderating Role of Corruption. *City University Research Journal*, *10*(3), 343–361.
- Jalil, A., Qureshi, A., & Feridun, M. (2016). Is corruption good or bad for FDI? Empirical evidence from Asia, Africa and Latin America. *Panoeconomicus*, 63(3), 259–271. https://doi.org/10.2298/PAN1603259J
- Jalles, J. T. (2011). The impact of democracy and corruption on the debt-growth relationship in developing countries. *Journal of Economic Development*, *36*(4), 41.
- Jameel, A., Asif, M., Hussain, A., Hwang, J., Sahito, N., & Bukhari, M. H. (2019). Assessing the Moderating Effect of Corruption on the E-Government and Trust Relationship: An Evidence of an Emerging Economy. *Sustainability*, 11(23), 6540. https://doi.org/10.3390/su11236540
- James, A., & Rivera, N. M. (2022). Oil, politics, and "Corrupt Bastards." Journal of Environmental Economics and Management, 111, 102599-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jeem.2021.102599

James, Jr., H. S. (2002). When Is a Bribe a Bribe? Teaching a Workable Definition of Bribery.

Teaching Business Ethics, 6(2), 199–217. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1015261222138

- Jamil, F., & Ahmad, E. (2019). Policy considerations for limiting electricity theft in the developing countries. *Energy Policy*, 129, 452–458. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enpol.2019.02.035
- Jamil, I., Askvik, S., & Baniamin, H. M. (2016). Citizens' Trust in Anticorruption Agencies: A Comparison Between Bangladesh and Nepal. *International Journal of Public Administration*, 39(9), 676–685. https://doi.org/10.1080/01900692.2016.1162805
- Janardhanan, V., & Nambudiri, R. (2019). Developing a Corruption-Vulnerability Index for Organizations: A Study of Indian State-Owned Enterprises. *Public Administration Quarterly*, 43(3), 401–453.
- Jancsics, D. (2013). Petty corruption in Central and Eastern Europe: The client's perspective. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 60(3), 319–341. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-013-9451-0
- Jancsics, D. (2014). Interdisciplinary Perspectives on Corruption: Interdisciplinary Perspectives on Corruption. *Sociology Compass*, 8(4), 358–372. https://doi.org/10.1111/soc4.12146
- Jancsics, D. (2015a). "A friend gave me a phone number"—Brokerage in low-level corruption. International Journal of Law, Crime and Justice, 43(1), 68.
- Jancsics, D. (2015b). Imperatives in informal organizational resource exchange in Central Europe. *Journal of Eurasian Studies*, 6(1), 59–68. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.euras.2014.10.001
- Jancsics, D. (2016). Offshoring at Home? Domestic Use of Shell Companies for Corruption. *Public Integrity*, 1–18. https://doi.org/10.1080/10999922.2016.1200412
- Jancsics, D. (2018). Shell Companies and Government Corruption. In *Global Encyclopedia of Public Administration, Public Policy, and Governance* (pp. 1–5). Springer, Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-31816-5\_3566-1
- Jancsics, D. (2019a). Corruption as Resource Transfer: An Interdisciplinary Synthesis. *Public Administration Review*. https://doi.org/10.1111/puar.13024
- Jancsics, D. (2019b). Border Corruption. *Public Integrity*, 0(0), 1–14. https://doi.org/10.1080/10999922.2019.1581043
- Jancsics, D., & Jávor, I. (2012). Corrupt Governmental Networks. *International Public Management Journal*, 15(1), 62–99. https://doi.org/10.1080/10967494.2012.684019
- Janenova, S., & Kim, P. S. (2016). Innovating Public Service Delivery in Transitional Countries: The Case of One Stop Shops in Kazakhstan. *International Journal of Public*

Administration, Journal Article, 1-11. https://doi.org/10.1080/01900692.2015.1064445

- Janenova, S., & Knox, C. (2019). Combatting corruption in Kazakhstan: A role for ethics commissioners? *Public Administration and Development*, 40(3), 186–195. https://doi.org/10.1002/pad.1873
- Jang, H., Lee, J., & Gibbs, J. C. (2015). The influence of the national government on confidence in the police: A focus on corruption. *International Journal of Law, Crime and Justice, Journal Article*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijlcj.2015.01.003
- Jansen, E. G. (2013). Don't rock the boat: Norway's difficulties in dealing with corruption in development aid. In T. Søreide & A. Williams, *Corruption, Grabbing and Development* (pp. 186–195). Edward Elgar Publishing. http://www.elgaronline.com/view/9781782544401.00027.xml
- Jara, G. (2013). Following on the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: The dynamic shareholder derivative suit. *Duke LJ*, 63, 199.
- Jarmuzek, M., & Lybek, T. (2020). Can good governance lower bank intermediation costs? *Applied Economics*, *52*(27), 2960–2976.
- Jarso, J. F. (2010). The Media and the Anti-Corruption Crusade in Kenya: Weighing the Achievements, Challenges, and Prospects. *Am. U. Int'l L. Rev.*, *26*, 33.
- Jarvis, T. (2020). The stabilising impacts of corruption in Nepal's post-conflict transition. *Conflict, Security & Development : CSD*, 20(1), 165–189. https://doi.org/10.1080/14678802.2019.1705073
- Jatto, L. B. J. (2010). Africa's Approach to the International War on Corruption: A Critical Appraisal of the African Union Convention on Preventing and Combating Corruption. *Asper Rev. Int'l Bus. & Trade L.*, 10, 79.
- Jaunky, V. C., Jeetoo, J., Bajah, C., & Ramesh, V. (2019). The Importance of Understanding the Anti-Corruption Legislation to Promote Corruption Reporting: Lessons from Mauritius. *International Journal Of Public Administration*. https://doi.org/10.1080/01900692.2019.1669049
- Jauregui, B. (2014). Provisional agency in India: Jugaad and legitimation of corruption. *American Ethnologist*, 41(1), 76–91. https://doi.org/10.1111/amet.12061
- Jauregui, B. (2016). Corruptible Virtue. University of Chicago Press.
- Javor, I., & Jancsics, D. (2016). The Role of Power in Organizational Corruption: An Empirical Study. Administration & Society, 48(5), 527–558. https://doi.org/10.1177/0095399713514845

- Javorcik, B. S., & Narciso, G. (2008). Differentiated products and evasion of import tariffs. *Journal of International Economics*, 76(2), 208–222.
- Javorcik, B. S., & Wei, S.-J. (2009). Corruption and cross-border investment in emerging markets: Firm-level evidence. *Journal of International Money and Finance*, 28(4), 605–624. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jimonfin.2009.01.003
- Jayaram, A. (2004). Corruption and foreign direct investment: A cross-country study [Working Paper]. http://scholarbank.nus.edu.sg/handle/10635/14054
- Jayasuriya, K. (2002). Governance, post-Washington consensus and the new anti-politics. In *Corrutpion in Asia: Rethinking the Governance Paradigm* (pp. 24–36). Federation Press. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=P0sz\_EvRLu8C&oi=fnd&pg=PA24&dq =%E2%80%9CGovernance,+Post-Washington+Consensus+and+the+New+Anti-Politics %E2%80%9D,+in+T.+Lindsey+%26+H.+Dick,+eds.+Corrutpion+in+Asia:+Rethinking +the+Governance+Paradigm+&ots=nxJnNZcrI\_&sig=oSsnsaMqu8aRzoxrY2-4BPK9geo
- Jayawickrama, N., Pope, J., & Stolpe, O. (2002). Legal provisions to facilitate the gathering of evidence in corruption cases: Easing the burden of proof. United Nations Forum on Crime and Society, 2, 23–32.
- Jean, S., & Mitaritonna, C. (2010). Determinants and Pervasiveness of the Evasion of Customs Duties (No. 2010–26; Working Papers). CEPII research center. https://ideas.repec.org/p/cii/cepidt/2010-26.html
- Jelloun, T. B. (1996). Corruption. New Press.
- Jenkins, R. (2007). India's Unlikely Democracy: Civil Society Versus Corruption. *Journal of Democracy*, *18*(2), 55–69. https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2007.0026
- Jensen, M. F. (2018). Statebuilding, Establishing Rule of Law and Fighting Corruption in Denmark, 1660–1900. In Anti-corruption in History: From Antiquity to the Modern Era. Oxford University Press. http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/oso/9780198809975.001.0001/oso-978 0198809975-chapter-14
- Jensen, N. (2002). Economic reform, state capture, and international investment in transition economies. *Journal of International Development*, 14(7), 973–977. https://doi.org/10.1002/jid.937
- Jensen, N. M., Li, Q., & Rahman, A. (2010). Understanding corruption and firm responses in cross-national firm-level surveys. *Journal of International Business Studies*, 41(9), 1481–1504. https://doi.org/10.1057/jibs.2010.8
- Jensen, N. M., & Rahman, A. (2015). The silence of corruption: Identifying underreporting of

business corruption through randomized response techniques. In P. Heywood (Ed.), *The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption* (pp. 154–171). Routledge.

- Jensen, N., & Malesky, J. (2014). Does the OECD Anti-Bribery Convention Reduce Bribery? An Empirical Analysis Using the Unmatched Count Technique. Working Paper, available at www. natemjensen. com/wp-content/uploads/2014/09/20141205\_OECD\_Working-Paper\_ejm. pdf. http://www.natemjensen.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/09/20141228\_MJ\_OECDABC.p df
- Jensen, N., & McGillivray, F. (2005). Federal Institutions and Multinational Investors: Federalism, Government Credibility, and Foreign Direct Investment. *International Interactions*, 31(4), 303–325. https://doi.org/10.1080/03050620500303365
- Jensen, N., & Png, C. (2011). Implementation of the FATF 40+9 Recommendations: A perspective from developing countries. *Journal of Money Laundering Control*, 14(2), 110–120. https://doi.org/10.1108/13685201111127777
- Jensen, N., & Wantchekon, L. (2004). Resource Wealth and Political Regimes in Africa. Comparative Political Studies, 37(7), 816–841. https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414004266867
- Jensen, P. S., & Justesen, M. K. (2014). Poverty and vote buying: Survey-based evidence from Africa. *ELECTORAL STUDIES*, 33(Journal Article), 220–232. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2013.07.020
- Jensen, S., & Andersen, M. K. (2017). Corruption and Torture: Violent Exchange and the policing of the urban poor. Aalborg Universitetsforlag. http://vbn.aau.dk/en/publications/corruption-and-torture(c387fbc6-d14b-4531-a809-8dc1 59202761).html
- Jensen, S., & Hapal, K. (2018). Police Violence and Corruption in the Philippines: Violent Exchange and the War on Drugs. *Journal of Current Southeast Asian Affairs*, 37(2), 39.
- Jeong, G.-H. (2013). *Personal Vote-Seeking Incentives of Legislators and Bureaucratic Corruption* [Working Paper].
- Jeong, Y., & Siegel, J. I. (2018). Threat of falling high status and corporate bribery: Evidence from the revealed accounting records of two South Korean presidents. *Strategic Management Journal*, 39(4), 1083–1111. https://doi.org/10.1002/smj.2747
- Jeong, Y., & Weiner, R. J. (2011). Conflict and corruption in international trade: Who helped Iraq circumvent United Nations sanctions? In *International Handbook on the Economics* of Corruption (p. 376). https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=QbZEbihNOfUC&oi=fnd&pg=PA376&

dq=Conflict+and+Corruption+in+International+Trade:+Who+Helped+Iraq+Circumvent+ United+Nations+Sanctions%E2%80%9D,+in+International+Handbook+on+the+Econom ics+of+Corruption&ots=dGIIFPmBZU&sig=62tF4U69I\_TgG3uqoMecM0ZfMsg

- Jeong, Y., & Weiner, R. J. (2012). Who bribes? Evidence from the United Nations' oil-for-food program. *Strategic Management Journal*, 33(12), 1363–1383. https://doi.org/10.1002/smj.1986
- Jerome, A., Adjibolosoo, S., & Busari, D. (2005). Addressing Oil Related Corruption in Africa: Is the Push for Transparency Enough? *Review of Human Factor Studies*, 11(1), 7–32.
- Jetter, M., Agudelo, A. M., & Hassan, A. R. (2015). The Effect of Democracy on Corruption: Income is Key. World Development, 74, 286–304. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2015.05.016
- Jetter, M., & Osorio, A. M. (2016). *Racism and judicial corruption in the US* (No. 014965; DOCUMENTOS DE TRABAJO CIEF). UNIVERSIDAD EAFIT. https://ideas.repec.org/p/col/000122/014965.html
- Jetter, M., & Parmeter, C. F. (2018). Sorting through global corruption determinants: Institutions and education matter – Not culture. *World Development*, 109, 279–294. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2018.05.013
- Jetter, M., & Parmeter, C. F. (2020). Reply to "A Replication of 'Sorting through Global Corruption Determinants: Institutions and Education Matter— Not Culture' (World Development, 2018)." *Public Finance Review*, 48(4), 568–576. https://doi.org/10.1177/1091142120921851
- Jetter, M., & Walker, J. K. (2015). *Good girl, bad boy: Corrupt behavior in professional tennis* (No. 012545; DOCUMENTOS DE TRABAJO CIEF). UNIVERSIDAD EAFIT. https://ideas.repec.org/p/col/000122/012545.html
- Jeydel, P. (2011). Yoking the Bull: How to make the FCPA Work for US Business. *Geo. J. Int'l* L., 43, 523.
- Jha, C. K. (2019). Financial reforms and corruption: Evidence using GMM estimation. International Review of Economics & Finance, 62, 66–78. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.iref.2019.03.003
- Jha, C. K., & Sarangi, S. (2017). Does social media reduce corruption? *Information Economics* and Policy, 39(June 2017), 60–71. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.infoecopol.2017.04.001
- Jha, C. K., & Sarangi, S. (2018). Women and corruption: What positions must they hold to make a difference? *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*, 151, 219–233. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2018.03.021

- Jha, R. R. (2018). India's Anti-corruption Authorities: Lokpal and Lokayukta. *Indian Journal of Public Administration*, 64(3), 502–517. https://doi.org/10.1177/0019556118788480
- Jia, R., & Nie, H. (2017). Decentralization, Collusion, and Coal Mine Deaths. *Review Of Economics And Statistics*, 99(1), 105–118. https://doi.org/10.1162/REST\_a\_00563
- Jia, W. (2017). In the Aftermath of Foreign Bribery: The Ripple Effects of Anti-Corruption Enforcement on U.S. Multinational Firms. ProQuest Dissertations Publishing.
- Jia, W., Li, S., & Zhao, J. (2021). Kicking back against kickbacks: An examination of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and US foreign investment. *Journal of International Business Studies*. https://doi.org/10.1057/s41267-021-00474-7
- Jiang, G., Lo, T. W., & Li, C. (2013). Youths' Views on Corruption Control in China: Politics and Social Censure. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 57(12), 1498–1521. https://doi.org/10.1177/0306624X12457351
- Jiang, K., & Wang, S. (2017). A Contractual Analysis of State versus Private Ownership. *China Economic Review*, 43, 142–168. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chieco.2017.01.011
- Jiang, T., Lindemans, J. W., & Bicchieri, C. (2015). Can Trust Facilitate Bribery? Experimental Evidence from China, Italy, Japan, and The Netherlands. *Social Cognition*, 33(5), 483–504. https://doi.org/10.1521/soco.2015.33.5.483
- Jiang, T., & Nie, H. (2014). The stained China miracle: Corruption, regulation, and firm performance. *Economics Letters*, 123(3), 366–369. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econlet.2014.03.026
- Jibir, A., Abdu, M., & Muhammad, T. (2020). Analysis of Tax Compliance in Sub-Saharan Africa: Evidence from Firm-Level Study. *Econometric Research in Finance*, 5(2).
- Jimenez, A., & Bayraktar, S. (2020). Political risk in private participation projects: The effects of political discretionality and corruption. *Thunderbird International Business Review*, 62(2), 149–160. https://doi.org/10.1002/tie.22120
- Jimenez, A., Russo, M., Kraak, J., & Jiang, G. (2017). Corruption and Private Participation Projects in Central and Eastern Europe. *Management International Review*, 57(5), 775–792. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11575-017-0312-4
- Jiménez, F. (2009). Building Boom and Political Corruption in Spain. *South European Society* and Politics, 14(3), 255–272. https://doi.org/10.1080/13608740903356541
- Jiménez, F., & Caínzos, M. (2003). Political Corruption in Spain. In M. J. Bull & J. L. Newell (Eds.), *Corruption in Contemporary Politics* (pp. 9–23). Palgrave Macmillan UK. http://link.springer.com/10.1057/9781403919991\_2

Jimenez, F., & Cainzos, M. (2006). How far and why do corruption scandals cost votes. In J. Garrard & J. L. Newell (Eds.), *Scandals in past and contemporary politics* (pp. 194–212). Manchester University Press. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=nDksFA0DYVAC&oi=fnd&pg=PA194 &dq=%E2%80%9CHow+Far+and+Why+Do+Corruption+Scandals+Cost+Votes%3F%E 2%80%9D+in+John+Garrard+%26+James+L.+Newell+eds.,+Scandals+in+Past+and+Co ntemporary+Politics+&ots=yZj5FGX3JF&sig=pxg3UULdRVecHlAipxHYCsCu3qA

- Jiménez, F., García-quesada, M., & Villoria, M. (2014). Integrity Systems, Values, and Expectations: Explaining Differences in the Extent of Corruption in Three Spanish Local Governments. *International Journal of Public Administration*, 37(2), 67–82. https://doi.org/10.1080/01900692.2013.836666
- Jiménez, F., & Villoria, M. (2011). Political finance, urban development and political corruption in Spain. In J. Mendilow (Ed.), *Public Funding of Political Competition and the Future* of Democracy (pp. 121–144). Lexington Books.
- Jiménez, F., Villoria, M., & Quesada, M. G. (2012). Badly designed institutions, informal rules and perverse incentives: Local government corruption in Spain. *Lex Localis*, *10*(4), 363.
- Jiménez, J., & García, C. (2018a). Does local corruption punish national parties votes? *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 1–21. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-018-9806-7
- Jiménez, J., & García, C. (2018b). Does local public corruption generate partisan effects on polls? *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 69(1), 3–23. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-016-9671-1
- Jimenez, L. F. (1998). The Inter-American Convention Against Corruption. Am. Soc. Int'l L. Proceedings, 92, 157-.
- Jimoh, R. G., Longe, O. B., & Ndunagu, J. N. (2018). Information about Electronic Governance: A Tool to Curb Corruption in Nigeria. *Jurnal the Messenger*, 10(2), 187–194. https://doi.org/10.26623/themessenger.v10i2.874
- Jin, J. (2005). *Corruption and the Time Horizons of Politicians* [Working Paper]. ProQuest. http://elibrary.ru/item.asp?id=9056403
- Jin, Q., Jin, Y., Tian, G. G., & Xuan, Y. (2021). Does Internal Corporate Governance Complement or Substitute for External Auditing? Evidence from China's Anti-corruption Campaign. *Abacus (Sydney)*, 57(1), 153–182. https://doi.org/10.1111/abac.12215
- Jing-Schmidt, Z., & Peng, X. (2017). Winds and tigers: Metaphor choice in China's anti-corruption discourse. *Lingua Sinica*, 3(1), 1–26. https://doi.org/10.1186/s40655-016-0017-9

- Jintao Lu, Licheng Ren, Jiayuan Qiao, Siqin Yao, Wadim Strielkowski, & Justas Streimikis. (2019). Corporate Social Responsibility and Corruption: Implications for the Sustainable Energy Sector. Sustainability, 11(15), 4128. https://doi.org/10.3390/su11154128
- Joel, T., Turner, M., & Hutchinson, C. (2018). 'Playing Dead' and Killing Off Amateurism: Bribery Scandals, Illegal Player Payments, Rule Expunging, and the Victorian Football League's Authorization of Professionalism in 1911. *The International Journal of the History of Sport*, 1–23. https://doi.org/10.1080/09523367.2018.1508018
- Jõeveer, K. (2013). Firm, country and macroeconomic determinants of capital structure: Evidence from transition economies. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, *41*(1), 294–308. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2012.05.001
- Joh, S. W. (2003). Corporate governance and firm profitability: Evidence from Korea before the economic crisis. *Journal of Financial Economics*, 68(2), 287–322. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0304-405X(03)00068-0
- Johannsen, L., & Pedersen, K. H. (2020). Tell-tale tit: Retaliation on whistleblowers in public administration. *Crime, Law, and Social Change*, 73(4), 457–473. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-019-09872-3
- Johari, R., Rosnidah, I., Nasfy, S. S., & Hussin, S. (2020). The Effects of Ethical Orientation, Individual Culture and Ethical Climate on Ethical Judgement of Public Sector Employees in Malaysia. *Economics & Sociology*, 13(1), 132–145. https://doi.org/10.14254/2071-789X.2020/13-1/9
- John, V. M. (2021). The Violence of South Africa's COVID-19 Corruption. *Peace Review (Palo Alto, Calif.)*, *33*(1), 1–9. https://doi.org/10.1080/10402659.2021.1956114
- Johnsen, D. B. (2009). The Ethics of "Commercial Bribery": Integrative Social Contract Theory Meets Transaction Cost Economics. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 88(S4), 791–803. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-009-0323-6
- Johnson, C. (1986). Tanaka Kakuei, Structural Corruption, and the Advent of Machine Politics in Japan. *Journal of Japanese Studies*, 12(1), 1. https://doi.org/10.2307/132445
- Johnsøn, J. (2012). *Theories of change in anti-corruption work: A tool for programme design and evaluation*. U4 Issue.
- Johnsøn, J. (2014). Cost-effectiveness and cost-benefit analysis of governance and anti-corruption activities. *U4 Issue*, *10*.
- Johnsøn, J. (2015). *Corruption and Stabilisation: Aid Agencies' Anti-corruption Strategies in Fragile States*. Edward Elgar.
- Johnson, J. (2015). Corruption-New Strategies. In B. Rider (Ed.), Research Handbook on

*International Financial Crime*. Edward Elgar Publishing. http://www.elgaronline.com/view/9781783475780.xml

- Johnson, J. (2020). Bitcoin, corruption and economic freedom. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 27(1), 58–66. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-11-2018-0122
- Johnson, J. E., Einarsdóttir, Þ., & Pétursdóttir, G. M. (2013). A Feminist Theory of Corruption: Lessons from Iceland. *Politics & Gender*, 9(02), 174–206. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1743923X13000032
- Johnson, J., & Hardoon, D. (2012). Why, When and How to Use the Global Corruption Barometer. *U4 Brief*, 2012(5). http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.422.3819&rep=rep1&type=pdf
- Johnsøn, J., Hechler, H., De Sousa, L., & Mathisen, H. (2011). How to monitor and evaluate anti-corruption agencies: Guidelines for agencies, donors and evaluators. *U4 Issue Paper*, 8.
- Johnson, J., & Mason, P. (2013). The Proxy Challenge: Why bespoke proxy indicators can help solve the anticorruption measurement problem. *U4 Brief, July, 2*.
- Johnson, J., & Soreide, T. (2013). Methods for Learning What Works and Why in Anti-Corruption. U4 Issue 2013:8.
- Johnsøn, J., Taxell, N., & Zaum, D. (2012). Mapping evidence gaps in anti-corruption: Assessing the state of the operationally relevant evidence on donors' actions and approaches to reducing corruption. *U4 Issues Paper*, 2012, 7.
- Johnson, J. W. (2015). Presidential elections and corruption perceptions in Latin America/Elecciones presidenciales y percepciones de corrupcion en America Latina. *Journal of Politics in Latin America*, 7(1), 111–143.
- Johnson, L. K. (2020). Narcissistic people, not narcissistic nations: Using multilevel modelling to explore narcissism across countries. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 163. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2020.110079
- Johnson, N. D., LaFountain, C. L., & Yamarik, S. (2011). Corruption is bad for growth (even in the United States). *Public Choice*, 147(3–4), 377–393. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-010-9634-5
- Johnson, N., Ruger, W., Sorens, J., & Yamarik, S. (2014). Corruption, regulation, and growth: An empirical study of the United States. *Economics of Governance*, *15*(1), 51–69. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10101-013-0132-3
- Johnson, O. E. (1975). An economic analysis of corrupt government, with special application to less developed countries. *Kyklos*, 28(1), 47–61.

- Johnson, P. N., & Omodero, C. O. (2021). Governance Quality and Tax Revenue Mobilization in Nigeria. *Journal of Legal Studies (Arad.)*, 28(42), 1–41. https://doi.org/10.2478/jles-2021-0009
- Johnson, R. N., & Libecap, G. D. (1995). Courts, a protected bureaucracy, and reinventing government. *Ariz. L. Rev.*, *37*, 791.
- Johnson, S., Boone, P., Breach, A., & Friedman, E. (2000). Corporate governance in the Asian financial crisis. *Journal of Financial Economics*, 58(1–2), 141–186. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0304-405X(00)00069-6
- Johnson, S., Kaufmann, D., McMillan, J., & Woodruff, C. (2000). Why do firms hide? Bribes and unofficial activity after communism. *Journal of Public Economics*, 76(3), 495–520. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0047-2727(99)00094-8
- Johnson, S., Kaufmann, D., & Zoido-Lobaton, P. (1998). Regulatory discretion and the unofficial economy. *The American Economic Review*, 88(2), 387–392.
- Johnson, S., McMillan, J., & Woodruff, C. (2002). Property Rights and Finance. *American Economic Review*, 92(5), 1335–1356. https://doi.org/10.1257/000282802762024539
- Johnson, S., & Mitton, T. (2003). Cronyism and capital controls: Evidence from Malaysia. Journal of Financial Economics, 67(2), 351–382. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0304-405X(02)00255-6
- Johnson, V. R. (1998). America's Preoccupation with Ethics in Government. St. Mary's Law Journal, 30, 717.
- Johnston, H. (2021). Corrupting and Saving: Moral Contamination, Prison Education and Prison History. *Howard Journal of Crime and Justice*, 60(S1), 109–118. https://doi.org/10.1111/hojo.12434
- Johnston, M. (1983). Corruption and Political Culture in America: An Empirical Perspective. *CrossRef Listing of Deleted DOIs*, 13(1), 19. https://doi.org/10.2307/3330069
- Johnston, M. (1986a). Right and Wrong in American Politics: Popular Conceptions of Corruption. *Polity*, 18(3), 367. https://doi.org/10.2307/3234766
- Johnston, M. (1986b). The Political Consequences of Corruption: A Reassessment. *Comparative Politics*, 18(4), 459. https://doi.org/10.2307/421694
- Johnston, M. (1991). Historical Conflict and the Rise of Standards. *Journal of Democracy*, 2(4), 48–60. https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.1991.0052
- Johnston, M. (1997). *Political corruption and public policy in America*. Praeger. https://www.ncjrs.gov/App/Publications/abstract.aspx?ID=82018

- Johnston, M. (1998). Fighting systemic corruption: Social foundations for institutional reform. *The European Journal of Development Research*, 10(1), 85–104. https://doi.org/10.1080/09578819808426703
- Johnston, M. (1999). A Brief History of Anticorruption Agencies. In A. Schedler (Ed.), *The* self-restraining state: Power and accountability in new democracies. Lynne Rienner Publishers. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=MD8Vx1HLOZgC&oi=fnd&pg=PR9& dq=%E2%80%9CA+Brief+History+of+Anticorruption+Agencies,%E2%80%9D+in+Sch edler,+Andreas+et+al.+The+Self-Restraining+State:+Power+and+Accountability+in+Ne w+Democracies&ots=-kQ2vnxIS-&sig=6XmoB0MvG7ZIvg1vZohMLs8j5kM
- Johnston, M. (2001). Measuring corruption: Numbers versus knowledge versus understanding. In A. Jain (Ed.), *The Political Economy of Corruption* (Vol. 2). Routledge. http://www.crcnetbase.com/doi/abs/10.4324/9780203468388.pt4
- Johnston, M. (2005a). Political parties and democracy in theoretical and practical perspectives. *Political Finance Policy, Parties and Democratic Development.* http://kasyp.net/fileadmin/kasyp\_files/Documents/reused/PP\_Political\_Finance\_Policy\_P arties\_\_\_Democratic\_Develpt\_Michael\_Johnston.pdf
- Johnston, M. (2005b). *Syndromes of corruption: Wealth, power, and democracy*. Cambridge University Press. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=zd9LMket\_E4C&oi=fnd&pg=PR10&dq =Syndromes+of+Corruption:+Wealth,+Power,+and+Democracy.+Cambridge:+Cambrid ge+University+Press&ots=eVtozCIASw&sig=OEBTjY6E4hinOzvJ1ZPvkDmuzaI
- Johnston, M. (2007). Understanding the private side of corruption: New kinds of transparency, new roles for donors. *U4 Brief, Anti-Corruption Resource Center, 6*, 419–431.
- Johnston, M. (2008a). Japan, Korea, the Philippines, China: Four syndromes of corruption. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 49(3), 205–223. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-007-9095-z
- Johnston, M. (2008b). The Search for Definitions: The Vitality of Politics and the Issue of Corruption. *International Social Science Journal*, 48(3), 321–335. https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2451.00035
- Johnston, M. (2010a). Political and social foundations for reform: Anti-corruption strategies for the Philippines.
- Johnston, M. (2010b). Assessing Vulnerabilities to Corruption: Indicators and Benchmarks of Government Performance. *Public Integrity*, 12(2), 125–142. https://doi.org/10.2753/PIN1099-9922120202

- Johnston, M. (2013). How do I vote the scoundrels out? Why voters might not punish corrupt politicians at the polls. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, *60*(5), 503–514. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-013-9477-3
- Johnston, M. (2014a). *Corruption, contention and reform: The power of deep democratization.* Cambridge University Press.
- Johnston, M. (2014b). Reflection and Reassessment: The emerging agenda of corruption research. In P. M. Heywood (Ed.), *Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption* (pp. 273–287).
  https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=wWzfBQAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PA273 &dq=%E2%80%9CReflection+and+Reassessment:+The+Emerging+Agenda+of+Corrup tion+Research%E2%80%9D+,+in+Paul+M.+Heywood+ed.,+The+Routledge+Handbook +of+Political+Corruption+&ots=C8RgsXRBZR&sig=my\_q8RdBDPXNVHvwnsW11vs HKzw
- Johnston, M. (2015). Making transparency real? Accounting and popular participation in corruption control. *Critical Perspectives on Accounting*, 28(Journal Article), 97–101. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cpa.2015.01.009
- Johnston, M. (2018). Reforming Reform: Revising the Anticorruption Playbook. *Daedalus*, 147(3), 50–62. https://doi.org/10.1162/daed\_a\_00502
- Johnston, M. (2019). Limits and Ironies of Transparency: Controlling Corruption in American Elections. *Election Law Journal: Rules, Politics, and Policy, 18*(3), 282–296. https://doi.org/10.1089/elj.2018.0530
- Johnston, M., & Hao, Y. (1995). China's Surge of Corruption. *Journal of Democracy*, 6(4), 80–94. https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.1995.0068
- Johnston, M., & Johnsøn, J. (2014). Doing the Wrong Things for the Right Reasons?: "Do No Harm" as a Principle of Reform. *U4 Brief*, 13.
- Johnston, M., & Kpundeh, S. (2005). Building Social Action Coalitions for Reform. In *Civil Society and Corruption: Mobilizing for Reform* (pp. 149–168). Lanham, MD: University Press of America. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=gHNGPLy\_cOwC&oi=fnd&pg=PA149 &dq=Building+Social+Action+Coalitions+for+Reform%E2%80%9D,+in+Micheal+John ston,+ed.,+Civil+Society+and+Corruption:+Mobilizing+for+Reform+&ots=wDtXSJGM 2G&sig=VVURSu8T2aX2BH112BbMjjcU9v8
- Johnston, M., & Kpundeh, S. J. (2004). Building a clean machine: Anti-corruption coalitions and sustainable reform. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper, 3466. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=647610

- Johnstone, P., & Brown, G. (2004). International controls of corruption: Recent responses from the USA and the UK. *Journal of Financial Crime*, *11*(3), 217–248. https://doi.org/10.1108/13590790410809158
- Jon, A. D., Moran, J., & Watt, D. (2001). Managing anti-corruption agencies. *Forum on Crime* and Society, 1, 69–87.
- Jonck, P., & Swanepoel, E. (2016). The influence of corruption: A South African case. *Policing*, *39*(1), 159–174.
- Jones, A., & da Silva Pereira Neto, C. M. (2020). Combatting Corruption and Collusion in Public Procurement: Lessons From Operation Car Wash. https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3712858
- Jones, A., & Pereira Neto, C. M. da S. (2021). Combatting corruption and collusion in public procurement: Lessons from Operation Car Wash. *The University of Toronto Law Journal*, 71(supplement 1), 103–150. https://doi.org/10.3138/utlj-2021-0023
- Jones, D. S. (2009). Curbing Corruption in Government Procurement in Southeast Asia: Challenges and Constraints. *Asian Journal of Political Science*, *17*(2), 145–172. https://doi.org/10.1080/02185370903077444
- Jones, D. S. (2016). Combatting corruption in Brunei Darussalam. *Asian Education and Development Studies*, 5(2), 141–158.
- Jones, S., Dietsche, E., & Weinzirl, S. (2006). *Corruption: Measuring prevalence and costs* [DfID Policy Paper]. Oxford Policy Management.
- Jongen, H. (2018). The authority of peer reviews among states in the global governance of corruption. *Review of International Political Economy*, 1–27. https://doi.org/10.1080/09692290.2018.1512891
- Jongen, H. (2021). Peer review and compliance with international anti-corruption norms: Insights from the OECD Working Group on Bribery. *Review of International Studies*, 1–22. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0260210521000097
- Jonsson, S. (2018). The Complex Relationship between Police Corruption and Sex Trafficking in Origin Countries. *Journal of Human Trafficking*, 1–21. https://doi.org/10.1080/23322705.2017.1422090
- Jordan, J. (2010a). OECD's Call for an End to Corrosive Facilitation Payments and the International Focus on the Facilitation Payments Exception under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act, The. U. Pa. J. Bus. L., 13, 881.
- Jordan, J. (2010b). Recent Developments in the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and the New UK Bribery Act: A Global Trend Towards Greater Accountability in the Prevention of

Foreign Bribery. NYUJL & Bus., 7, 845.

- Jordan, J. (2011). Adequate Procedures Defense under the UK Bribery Act: A British Idea for the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act, The. *Stan. JL Bus. & Fin.*, 17, 25.
- Jordan, J. (2016). World Tours and the Summer Olympics: Recent Pitfalls Under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act in the Areas of Gifts, Entertainment, and Travel. *Fordham Journal of Corporate & Financial Law*, 21(2), 295–326.
- Jordan, J. (2017). BNY Mellon And Qualcomm: A Recent Focus On Improper Hiring Practices In Violation Of The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Loyola Law Review*, 63, 1–179.
- Jordan, W. C. (2009). Anti-corruption campaigns in thirteenth-century Europe. *Journal of Medieval History*, 35(2), 204–219. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jmedhist.2009.03.004
- Jørgensen, M. L. (2020). Low-carbon but corrupt? Bribery, inappropriateness and unfairness concerns in Danish energy policy. *Energy Research & Social Science*, 70, 101663-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.erss.2020.101663
- Jorum Duri. (2020). Dirty money as legal fees in Namibia and Zimbabwe: Are lawyers laundering proceeds of crime? *Journal of Money Laundering Control*, 23(2), 315–326. https://doi.org/10.1108/JMLC-08-2019-0067
- Jos, P. H. (1993). Empirical corruption research: Beside the (moral) point? *Journal of Public* Administration Research and Theory, 3(3), 359–375.
- Joseph, A. A. (2007). Public Corruption: The Government's Expansive View in Pursuit of Local and State Officials. *Cumb. L. Rev.*, *38*, 567.
- Joseph, C. J., Gunawan, J., Sawani, Y., Rahmat, M., Noyem, J. A., & Darus, F. (2016). A comparative study of anti-corruption practice disclosure among Malaysian and Indonesian Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) best practice companies. *Journal of Cleaner Production*, 112, 2896–2906. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2015.10.091
- Josephs, H. K. (2000). The upright and the low-down: An examination of official corruption in the United States and the people's Republic of China. *Syracuse Journal of International Law and Commerce*, *27*, 269.
- Joulfaian, D. (2009). Bribes and Business Tax Evasion. *European Journal of Comparative Economics*, 6(2), 227–244.
- Jourdain, E., Cerino, E., Delamare, Z., Delestrade, A., Françoise, M., Lafaille, I., Mahé, H., & de Traversay, L. P. S. (2020). Tackling corruption in global health. *The Lancet (British Edition)*, 396(10245), 162–162. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(20)30312-3

Joutsen, M. (2012). The United Nations Convention Against Corruption. In A. Graycar & R. G.

Smith (Eds.), *Handbook of global research and practice in corruption* (pp. 303–317). Edward Elgar Publishing.

https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=g3GfGTxJNaAC&oi=fnd&pg=PR1&dq =%E2%80%9CThe+United+Nations+Convention+Against+Corruption%E2%80%9D,+i n+Adam+Graycar+%26+Russell+G.+Smith+eds.,+Handbook+of+Global+Research+and +Practice+in+Corruption+&ots=eDMYpC7Lc2&sig=lZ2H8AW7RuCqwe0cSl6iVrVEIy A

- Joutsen, M., & Graycar, A. (2012). When experts and diplomats agree: Negotiating peer review of the UN Convention Against Corruption. *Global Governance: A Review of Multilateralism and International Organizations*, 18(4), 425–439.
- Jovovic, N. (2021). The impact of corruption on competition in the countries of Southeast Europe. *Journal of International Studies (Kyiv)*, *14*(4). https://doi.org/10.14254/2071-8330.2021/14-4/6
- Jucá, I. C., Melo, M. A., & Rennó, L. (2016). The Political Cost of Corruption: Scandals, Campaign Finance, and Reelection in the Brazilian Chamber of Deputies. *Journal of Politics in Latin America*, 8(2), 3–36.
- Judd, S. (2003). Introduction. In *Membranes for Industrial Wastewater Recovery and Re-use* (pp. 1–12). Elsevier. http://linkinghub.elsevier.com/retrieve/pii/B9781856173896500023
- Jude, J. (2019). Will Corruption in Argentina Prevent the Protection of Personal Tax Information it Exchanges Under its FATCA and CRS Commitments?(Foreign Account Tax Compliance Act, Common Reporting Standard). University of Miami Inter-American Law Review, 50(1), 163.
- Judge, W. Q., McNatt, D. B., & Xu, W. (2011). The antecedents and effects of national corruption: A meta-analysis. *Journal of World Business*, 46(1), 93–103. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jwb.2010.05.021
- Julián, M., & Bonavia, T. (2020a). Psychological variables related to corruption: A systematic review. 36(2), 330-. https://doi.org/10.6018/analesps.389371
- Julián, M., & Bonavia, T. (2020b). Understanding unethical behaviors at the university level: A multiple regression analysis. *Ethics & Behavior*, *ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–13. https://doi.org/10.1080/10508422.2020.1723101
- Jun, D. (2000). The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and Structural Corruption. *Boston University International Law Journal*, 18, 273–278.
- Jun, D. Y. (1996). Bribery Among the Korean Elite: Putting an End to a Cultural Ritual and Restoring Honor. *Vand. J. Transnat'l L.*, 29, 1071.

- June, R., Chowdhury, A., Heller, N., & Werve, J. (2008). *A users' guide to measuring local governance*. United nations development programme (UNDP). Oslo governance centre.
- Junghagen, S., & Aurvandil, M. (2020). Structural Susceptibility to Corruption in FIFA: A Social Network Analysis. *International Journal of Sport Policy and Politics*, 12(4), 655–677. https://doi.org/10.1080/19406940.2020.1832133
- Junusbekova, G., & Khamitov, Z. (2021). Anti-Corruption Monitoring in the Public Procurement Management System in the Republic of Kazakhstan. *Viešoji Politika Ir Administravimas*, 20(4). https://doi.org/10.13165/VPA-21-20-4-05
- Jurkiewicz, C. L., & Giacalone, R. A. (2016). Organizational Determinants of Ethical Dysfunctionality. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 136(1), 1–12. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-014-2344-z
- Justesen, M. K., & Bjørnskov, C. (2014). Exploiting the poor: Bureaucratic corruption and poverty in Africa. *World Development*, *58*, 106–115.
- Juwita, R. (2018). Good Governance and Anti-Corruption: Responsibility to Protect Universal Health Care in Indonesia. *Hasanuddin Law Review*, 4(2), 162–180. https://doi.org/10.20956/halrev.v4i2.1424
- Juwono, V. (2020). One Step Forward, Two Steps Back: The Retrogression of Governance Reform and Anti-corruption Measure in Indonesia 1999–2001. *Jurnal Politik*, 6(1), 121–146. https://doi.org/10.7454/jp.v6i1.307
- Kacapyr, E. (2001). Business as usual: Corruption and business activity. *The Journal of Social, Political, and Economic Studies, 26*(4), 671.
- Kaczmarek, S. C., & Newman, A. L. (2011). The Long Arm of the Law: Extraterritoriality and the National Implementation of Foreign Bribery Legislation. *International Organization*, 65(04), 745–770. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818311000270
- Kadt, D. de, & Lieberman, E. S. (2017). Nuanced Accountability: Voter Responses to Service Delivery in Southern Africa. *British Journal of Political Science*, 1–31. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123417000345
- Kaffenberger, M. (2012). The effect of educational attainment on corruption participation in sub-Saharan Africa [Working Paper]. Vanderbilt University. http://etd.library.vanderbilt.edu/available/etd-03222012-205534/unrestricted/Kaffenberge r.pdf
- Kahan, D. M. (1998). Social Meaning and the Economic Analysis of Crime. *The Journal of Legal Studies*, 27(S2), 609–622. https://doi.org/10.1086/468037

Kahana, N., & Liu, Q. (2010). Endemic corruption. European Journal of Political Economy,

26(1), 82-88. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2009.09.001

- Kahn, C. M., Silva, E. C. D., & Ziliak, J. P. (2001). Performance-based Wages in Tax Collection: The Brazilian Tax Collection Reform and its Effects. *The Economic Journal*, 111(468), 188–205. https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-0297.00594
- Kahn, M. E. (2005). The Death Toll from Natural Disasters: The Role of Income, Geography, and Institutions. *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 87(2), 271–284. https://doi.org/10.1162/0034653053970339
- Kaikati, J. G., Sullivan, G. M., Virgo, J. M., Carr, T. R., & Virgo, K. S. (2000). The Price of International Business Morality: Twenty Years Under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 26(3), 213–222. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1006015110422
- Kajsiu, B. (2021). Public or private corruption? *Journal of Extreme Anthropology*, 5(2). https://doi.org/10.5617/jea.9243
- Kalantari, B. (2009). Corruption in the Public and Private Organizations: Causes, Consequences and Remedies. *International Journal of Ethics*, 6(4). http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&profile=ehost&scope=site&authtype
  =crawler&jrnl=15564444&AN=60989679&h=EMZzoqtqxL%2BjGmxTT0hrfk2MXEkJI
  ImFPewpcm2y5%2F0Opvmya87Khm0CpRimszWo%2F0tgDg%2FD9yUs7EJEsoTgiQ%3D%3D&crl=c
- Kalchheim, C. (2004). White Corruption in Israel. In R. A. Johnson (Ed.), *The Struggle Against Corruption: A Comparative Study* (pp. 53–80). Palgrave Macmillan US. https://doi.org/10.1057/9781403981004\_3
- Kale, S. (2019). Crime, Corruption, and Political Order in Nigeria and India. Comparative Studies of South Asia, Africa, and the Middle East, 39(3), 547–551. https://doi.org/10.1215/1089201X-7885502
- Kalenborn, C., & Lessmann, C. (2013). The impact of democracy and press freedom on corruption: Conditionality matters. *Journal of Policy Modeling*, 35(6), 857–886. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpolmod.2013.02.009
- Kalinowski, T. (2016). Trends and mechanisms of corruption in South Korea. *The Pacific Review, Journal Article*, 1–21. https://doi.org/10.1080/09512748.2016.1145724
- Kaller, A., Bielen, S., & Marneffe, W. (2018). The impact of regulatory quality and corruption on residential electricity prices in the context of electricity market reforms. *Energy Policy*, 123, 514–524. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enpol.2018.09.008
- Kalnins, V. (2005). Assessing trends in corruption and impact of anti-corruption measures [Working Paper].

- Kalyanakrishnan, S., Edwards, W., Stancil, T. B., Jones, K., Branch, K., Bogan, M., & Trautman, L. J. (2020). *Bribery and Corruption in Venezuela: An American Business Perspective* (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 3541990). Social Science Research Network. https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3541990
- Kalyuzhnova, Y., & Belitski, M. (2019). The impact of corruption and local content policy in on firm performance: Evidence from Kazakhstan. *Resources Policy*, 61, 67–76. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.resourpol.2019.01.016
- Kalyuzhnova, Y., Kutan, A. M., & Yigit, T. (2009). Corruption and Economic Development in Energy-rich Economies. *Comparative Economic Studies*, 51(2), 165–180. https://doi.org/10.1057/ces.2008.46
- Kam, C. (2007). *Four Lessons about Corruption from Victorian Britain* [Unpublished manuscript].
- Kam, C. (2017). The Secret Ballot and the Market for Votes at 19th-Century British Elections. *Comparative Political Studies*, 50(5), 594–635. https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414015626451
- Kaminski, A. Z. (1989). Coercion, Corruption, and Reform: State and Society in the Soviet-Type Socialist Regime. *Journal of Theoretical Politics*, 1(1), 77–102. https://doi.org/10.1177/0951692889001001006
- Kamiński, A. Z. (1997). Corruption Under the Post-Communist Transformation: The Case of Poland. *Polish Sociological Review*, 118, 91–117.
- Kammel, K. P. (2020). Examining Trademark Counterfeiting Legislation, Free Trade Zones, Corruption and Culture in the Context of Illicit Trade: The United States and United Arab Emirates. *Michigan State International Law Review*, 28(2), 235.
- Kammeyer-Mueller, J. D., Simon, L. S., & Rich, B. L. (2012). The Psychic Cost of Doing Wrong: Ethical Conflict, Divestiture Socialization, and Emotional Exhaustion. *Journal of Management*, 38(3), 784–808. https://doi.org/10.1177/0149206310381133
- Kandogan, Y., & Johnson, S. D. (2016). Role of economic and political freedom in the emergence of global middle class. *International Business Review*, 25(3), 711–725. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ibusrev.2015.02.005
- Kane, R. J., & White, M. D. (2009). Bad cops. *Criminology & Public Policy*, 8(4), 737–769. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1745-9133.2009.00591.x
- Kanekane, J. (2007). Tolerance and corruption in contemporary Papua New Guinea. In *Corruption in Papua New Guinea: Towards an understanding of issues* (p. 23).
- Kang, D. C. (2002a). Crony Capitalism: Corruption and Development in South Korea and the

*Philippines*. Cambridge University Press. http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9780511606175

- Kang, D. C. (2002b). Bad Loans to Good Friends: Money Politics and the Developmental State in South Korea. *International Organization*, 56(1), 177–207. https://doi.org/10.1162/002081802753485179
- Kang, D. C. (2003). Transaction Costs and Crony Capitalism in East Asia. *Comparative Politics*, 35(4), 439. https://doi.org/10.2307/4150189
- Kang, E. T., & Frey, B. D. (2014). The FCPA and the Financial Industry: Understanding and Mitigating Risk. *Journal of Taxation & Regulation of Financial Institutions*, *27*(5). http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&profile=ehost&scope=site&authtype =crawler&jrnl=15473996&AN=96681014&h=7%2FmioT0bWORy8dpOMLqZtZTqMv NkkbM1FPQCQQNjFPzhtRFZ7kwK7VWpNjv7eUMFq%2F%2BCuoaO7PZiY37pxW mkaQ%3D%3D&crl=c
- Kang, M. S. (2012). The End of Campaign Finance Law. Virginia Law Review, 1-65.
- Kang, S. (2018). Rethinking the Global Anti-Money Laundering Regulations to Deter Corruption. *International & Comparative Law Quarterly*, 67(3), 695–720. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020589318000106
- Kangoye, T. (2013). Does Aid Unpredictability Weaken Governance? Evidence from Developing Countries. *The Developing Economies*, 51(2), 121–144. https://doi.org/10.1111/deve.12008
- Kaniki, S., & Gwatidzo, T. (2012). Determinants of bribery for infrastructure provision in East African manufacturing firms. *African Security Review*, 21(4), 17–37. https://doi.org/10.1080/10246029.2012.712874
- Kanol, D. (2015). Pluralism, corporatism and perception of corruption. 15(3), 243.
- Kansanga, M. M., Dinko, D. H., Nyantakyi-Frimpong, H., Arku, G., & Luginaah, I. (2021). Scalar politics and black markets: The political ecology of illegal rosewood logging in Ghana. *Geoforum*, 119, 83–93. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geoforum.2020.12.020
- Kanyam, D. A., Kostandini, G., & Ferreira, S. (2017). The Mobile Phone Revolution: Have Mobile Phones and the Internet Reduced Corruption in Sub-Saharan Africa? *World Development*, 99, 271–284. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2017.05.022
- Kaplan, D. S., & Pathania, V. (2010). What influences firms' perceptions? *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 38(4), 419–431. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2010.04.001
- Kaptein, M., & Schwartz, M. S. (2008). The Effectiveness of Business Codes: A Critical Examination of Existing Studies and the Development of an Integrated Research Model.

Journal of Business Ethics, 77(2), 111–127. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-006-9305-0

- Kapur, D., & Vaishnav, M. (2018). Builders, Politicians, and Election Finance. In *Costs of Democracy: Political Finance in India*. Oxford University Press. https://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/oso/9780199487271.001.0001/oso-97 80199487271-chapter-4
- Karahan, G. R., Coats, R. M., & Shughart, W. F. (2006). Corrupt political jurisdictions and voter participation. *Public Choice*, 126(1–2), 87–106. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-006-4316-z
- Karahan, G. R., Razzolini, L., & Shughart II, W. F. (2002). Centralized versus decentralized decision-making in a county government setting. *Economics of Governance*, 3(2), 101–115. https://doi.org/10.1007/s101010100038
- Karalashvili, N., Kraay, A., & Murrell, P. (2018). Doing the Survey Two-Step: The Effects of Reticence on Estimates of Corruption in Two-Stage Survey Questions. In *Institutions, Governance and the Control of Corruption* (pp. 335–387). Palgrave Macmillan, Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-65684-7\_11
- Kardesler, E., & Yetkiner, Y. H. (2009). The Impact of Corruption on FDI: An Application of Efficient Grease Hypothesis to EU Countries (Working Paper No. 0902). Izmir University of Economics. https://ideas.repec.org/p/izm/wpaper/0902.html
- Karhunen, P., & Kosonen, R. (2013). Strategic responses of foreign subsidiaries to host country corruption: The case of Finnish firms in Russia. *Critical Perspectives on International Business*, 9(1/2), 88–105. https://doi.org/10.1108/17422041311299969
- Karhunen, P., & Ledyaeva, S. (2012). Corruption Distance, Anti-corruption Laws and International Ownership Strategies in Russia. *Journal of International Management*, 18(2), 196–208. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.intman.2011.10.002
- Karim, S. (2011). Madame officer. Americas Quarterly, 5(3), 42.
- Karklins, R. (2002). Typology of Post-Communist Corruption. *Problems of Post-Communism*, 49(4), 22–32. https://doi.org/10.1080/10758216.2002.11655993
- Karklins, R. (2005). The system made me do it: Corruption in post-communist societies. ME Sharpe. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=JBYf43IkmDwC&oi=fnd&pg=PR7&dq =Karklins,+Rasma.+2005.+The+System+Made+Me+Do+It:+Corruption+in+Post-Comm unist+Societies&ots=158umkC3qP&sig=knfRwZa3HGCI9Znpn-9k40-9Irw
- Karl, T. L. (1997). *The paradox of plenty: Oil booms and petro-states* (Vol. 26). Univ of California Press.

https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=I0a3aYDSZBMC&oi=fnd&pg=PR11&d q=Karl,+Terry+Lynn.+1997.+The+Paradox+of+Plenty:+Oil+Booms+and+Petro-States+ &ots=hZhPNeVUdD&sig=s\_PdHxt44XgasbONgcbKracX8T8

- Karmann, T., Mauer, R., Flatten, T., & Brettel, M. (2016). Entrepreneurial Orientation and Corruption. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 133(2), 223–234. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-014-2305-6
- Karpaty, P., & Tingvall, P. G. (2015). Service Offshoring and Corruption: Do Firms Escape Corrupt Countries? *Journal of Industry, Competition and Trade*, 15(4), 363–381. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10842-015-0197-5
- Karpoff, J. M., Lee, D. S., & Martin, G. S. (2014). The economics of foreign bribery: Evidence from FCPA enforcement actions [Working Paper]. http://www.fox.temple.edu/cms/wp-content/uploads/2012/05/karpoff-KLM-bribery-paper -23Jan2014.pdf
- Karpoff, J. M., Lee, D. S., & Vendrzyk, V. P. (1999). Defense Procurement Fraud, Penalties, and Contractor Influence. *Journal of Political Economy*, 107(4), 809–842. https://doi.org/10.1086/250080
- Kartal, M. (2014a). Accounting for the bad apples: The EU's impact on national corruption before and after accession. *Journal of European Public Policy*, 21(6), 941–959. https://doi.org/10.1080/13501763.2014.910820
- Kartal, M. (2014b). *The EU's Impact on National Corruption in Central and Eastern Europe: A Qualitative Comparative Analysis* [Working Paper].
- Kartal, M. (2020). Incentivizing the Opposition: The EU's Impact on Good Governance in Central and Eastern Europe. *Comparative European Politics (Houndmills, Basingstoke, England)*, 18(5), 751–770. https://doi.org/10.1057/s41295-020-00207-4
- Kartal, M., & Pevehouse, J. (2014). *International institutions and the rule of law: The case of national corruption* [Working Paper].
- Kasekende, E., Abuka, C., & Sarr, M. (2016). Extractive industries and corruption: Investigating the effectiveness of EITI as a scrutiny mechanism. *Resources Policy*, 48(Journal Article), 117–128. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.resourpol.2016.03.002
- Kashem, M. B. (2005). The social organization of police corruption: The case of Bangladesh. In *Policing corruption: International perspectives* (Vol. 3, p. 237). https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=JnfjSotiQ8IC&oi=fnd&pg=PA237&dq= %E2%80%9CThe+Social+Organization+of+Police+Corruption:+The+Case+of+Banglad esh%E2%80%9D,&ots=rYijRBtKYr&sig=ibb7zsXMBTn5qBW8HBmyRcxaWIk

- Kasimbazi, E. (2004). *Taxpayers' Rights and Obligations: Analysis of Implementation and Enforcement Mechanisms in Uganda*. Danish Institute for International Studies, DIIS. http://diis.dk/files/media/documents/publications/emk\_taxpayers\_obligations\_uganda.pdf
- Kassem, R., & Higson, A. (2016). External Auditors and Corporate Corruption: Implications for External Audit Regulators. *Current Issues in Auditing*, 10(1), P1.
- Kasum, A. (2009). The Relevance of Forensic Accounting to Financial Crimes in Private and Public Sectors of Third World Economies: A Study from Nigeria (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 1384242). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=1384242
- Katharina Michaelowa & Anke Weber. (2006). Chapter 18 Aid Effectiveness in the Education Sector: A Dynamic Panel Analysis. In *Theory and Practice of Foreign Aid* (Vol. 1, pp. 357–385). Emerald Group Publishing Limited. https://doi.org/10.1016/S1574-8715(06)01018-9
- Kato, A., & Sato, T. (2014). The effect of corruption on the manufacturing sector in India. *Economics of Governance*, 15(2), 155–178. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10101-014-0140-y
- Kato, A., & Sato, T. (2015). Greasing the wheels? The effect of corruption in regulated manufacturing sectors of India. Canadian Journal of Development Studies / Revue Canadienne d'études Du Développement, Journal Article, 1–25. https://doi.org/10.1080/02255189.2015.1026312
- Kato, J., Mershon, C., & Kawata, J. (2006). Internal party organization in the Italian Christian democrats and Japanese liberal democrats: Factional competition for office, clienteles, and corrupt exchange. In *Comparing Political Corruption and Clientelism* (pp. 77–114). https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=X3Tb0Glw3G0C&oi=fnd&pg=PA77&d q=%E2%80%9CInternal+Party+Organization+in+the+Italian+Christian+Democrats+and +Japanese+Liberal+Democrats:+Factional+Competition+for+Office,+Clienteles,+and+C orrupt+Exchange%E2%80%9D,+in+Juichi+Kawata+ed.,+Comparing+Political+Corrupti on+and+Clientalism+&ots=-YDuoEuCJR&sig=RE1hDgOtkWWYUormOdB2EuWt4GE
- Katou, A. A. (2014). The relationship between corrupt practices and organisational performance: An empirical investigation. *Int.J. of Business Governance and Ethics*, 8(4). https://doi.org/10.1504/IJBGE.2013.059162
- Katsios, S. (2006). The shadow economy and corruption in Greece. *South-Eastern Europe Journal of Economics*, *1*(2006), 61–80.
- Katsios, S. (2016a). Corruption as a Governance Challenge and the Role of Civil Society. *Ovidius University Annals: Economic Sciences Series*, 1, 192–197.
- Katsios, S. (2016b). Making Promises Good: The Anti-Money Laundering Regime as a

Multi-Purpose Tool for Governance. *Ovidius University Annals: Economic Sciences Series*, 2, 227–232.

- Katzarova, E. (2018). From global problems to international norms: What does the social construction of a global corruption problem tell us about the emergence of an international anti-corruption norm. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 70(3), 299–313. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-017-9733-z
- Katzarova, E. (2019). *The Social Construction of Global Corruption—From Utopia to Neoliberalism.* Palgrave Macmillan. https://www.palgrave.com/gp/book/9783319985688
- Katzner, T. E. (2005). Corruption–a double-edged sword for conservation? A response to Smith & amp; Walpole. *Oryx*, *39*(3), 260–262. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0030605305000748
- Kauder, B., & Potrafke, N. (2015). Just hire your spouse! Evidence from a political scandal in Bavaria. European Journal of Political Economy, 38(Journal Article), 42–54. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2014.12.007
- Kaufman, E. (Edy. (2017). The Impact of Occupation on Israel's Corruption: No Wall Can Stop a Half Century Contagious Disease. *Palestine - Israel Journal of Politics, Economics,* and Culture, 22(2/3), 119–125.
- Kaufmann, D. (1997). Corruption: The facts. Foreign Policy, 107, 114–131.
- Kaufmann, D. (1999). Anticorruption Strategies: Starting Afresh? Unconventional Lessons from Comparative Analysis. In R. Stapenhurst & S. J. Kpundeh, *Curbing corruption: Toward a model for building national integrity* (pp. 35–50). World Bank.
- Kaufmann, D. (2004). Governance Matters III: Governance Indicators for 1996, 1998, 2000, and 2002. *The World Bank Economic Review*, 18(2), 253–287. https://doi.org/10.1093/wber/lhh041
- Kaufmann, D. (2005). Myths and realities about Governance and Corruption. In *Global Competitiveness Report 2005-2006* (pp. 81–98). Oxford University Press.
- Kaufmann, D. (2010). Can Corruption Adversely Affect Public Finances in Industrialized Countries? http://www.brookings.edu/research/opinions/2010/04/19-corruption-kaufmann
- Kaufmann, D. (2015). Corruption Matters. Finance and Development, 52(3), 20-23.
- Kaufmann, D., & Kraay, A. (2002). Growth without Governance. *Economia*, 3(1), 169–229. https://doi.org/10.1353/eco.2002.0016
- Kaufmann, D., Kraay, A., & Mastruzzi, M. (2006). Measuring Governance Using Perceptions Data. In S. Rose-Ackerman (Ed.), *Handbook of Economic Corruption* (pp. 52–104).

Edward Elgar.

- Kaufmann, D., Kraay, A., & Mastruzzi, M. (2007a). Growth and Governance: A Reply. *The Journal of Politics*, 69(2), 555–562. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2508.2007.00550.x
- Kaufmann, D., Kraay, A., & Mastruzzi, M. (2007b). The worldwide governance indicators project: Answering the critics (No. WPS4149; pp. 1–34). The World Bank. http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/2007/03/7411664/worldwide-governance-indi cators-project-answering-critics
- Kaufmann, D., Mehrez, G., & Gurgur, T. (2004). Voice or Public Sector Management? An Empirical Investigation of Determinants of Public Sector Performance based on a Survey of Public Officials (World Bank Research Working Paper ID 316865). http://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=316865
- Kaufmann, D., Montoriol-Garriga, J., & Recanatini, F. (2008). How does bribery affect public service delivery? Micro-evidence from service users and public officials in Peru (World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 4492). http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1088550
- Kaufmann, D., & Siegelbaum, P. (1996). Privatization and Corruption in Transition Economies. *Journal of International Affairs*, 50(2), 419–458.
- Kaufmann, D., & Vicente, P. C. (2011). Legal Corruption. *Economics & Politics*, 23(2), 195–219. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0343.2010.00377.x
- Kaufmann, D., & Wei, S.-J. (1999). Does" grease money" speed up the wheels of commerce? (IMF Working Papers 00/64). National bureau of economic research. http://www.nber.org/papers/w7093
- Kautz, C. (2020). Power Struggle or Strengthening the Party: Perspectives on Xi Jinping's Anticorruption Campaign. *Journal of Chinese Political Science*, 25(3), 501–511. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11366-020-09665-9
- Kawata, J. (2006). Mafia, Corrupted Violence and Incivism. In *Comparing political corruption* and clientelism (pp. 133–156). Ashgate.
- Kaymak, T., & Bektas, E. (2015). Corruption in Emerging Markets: A Multidimensional Study. Social Indicators Research, 124(3), 785–805. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-014-0814-4
- Ke, B., Liu, N., & Tang, S. (2017). The Effect of Anti-Corruption Campaign on Shareholder Value in a Weak Institutional Environment: Evidence from China (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2963478). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2963478

Keane, A., Jones, J. P. G., Edwards-Jones, G., & Milner-Gulland, E. J. (2008). The sleeping

policeman: Understanding issues of enforcement and compliance in conservation. *Animal Conservation*, *11*(2), 75–82. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-1795.2008.00170.x

- Keefer, P. (2007). Clientelism, Credibility, and the Policy Choices of Young Democracies. *American Journal of Political Science*, 51(4), 804–821. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5907.2007.00282.x
- Keefer, P. (2011). Collective action, political parties, and pro-development public policy. *Asian Development Review*, *28*(1), 94–118.
- Keefer, P., & Khemani. (2005). Democracy, Public Expenditures, and the Poor: Understanding Political Incentives for Providing Public Services. *The World Bank Research Observer*, 20(1), 1–27. https://doi.org/10.1093/wbro/lki002
- Keefer, P., & Khemani, S. (2011). Mass media and public services: The effects of radio access on public education in Benin (World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 5559). The World Bank. http://elibrary.worldbank.org/doi/abs/10.1596/1813-9450-5559
- Keefer, P., & Khemani, S. (2012). Do informed citizens receive more...or pay more ? The impact of radio on the government distribution of public health benefits (No. WPS5952; pp. 1–37). The World Bank.
  http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/2012/01/15640759/informed-citizens-receive-moreor-pay-more-impact-radio-government-distribution-public-health-benefits
- Keefer, P., & Knack, S. (2007). Boondoggles, Rent-Seeking, and Political Checks and Balances: Public Investment under Unaccountable Governments. *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, 89(3), 566–572. https://doi.org/10.1162/rest.89.3.566
- Keefer, P., & Vlaicu, R. (2008). Democracy, Credibility, and Clientelism. *Journal of Law, Economics, and Organization, 24*(2), 371–406. https://doi.org/10.1093/jleo/ewm054
- Keenan, P. J. (2009). Curse or cure? China, Africa, and the effects of unconditioned wealth. *Berkeley Journal of International Law*, 27(1), 84–126.
- Keene, S. D. (2017). Corruption, legitimacy, and stability: Implications for the U.S. Army. Strategic Studies Institute and USArmy War College Press. http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.FDLP batch:ocn989513171
- Keig, D. L., Brouthers, L. E., & Marshall, V. B. (2015). Formal and Informal Corruption Environments and Multinational Enterprise Social Irresponsibility. *The Journal of Management Studies*, 52(1), 89.
- Keiser, R. (2015). Urban Regime Change: A Silver Lining for Scandals. Urban Affairs Review, 51(4), 504–532. https://doi.org/10.1177/1078087414537604
- Keliher, M., & Wu, H. (2016). Corruption, Anticorruption, and the Transformation of Political

Culture in Contemporary China. *The Journal of Asian Studies*, 75(1), 5–18. https://doi.org/10.1017/S002191181500203X

- Kelley, J. G., & Simmons, B. A. (2015). Politics by Number: Indicators as Social Pressure in International Relations: POLITICS BY NUMBER. *American Journal of Political Science*, 59(1), 55–70. https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12119
- Kelley, T. (2012). Corruption as institution among small businesses in Africa. *Florida Journal of International Law*, 24(1), 1–54.
- Kelman, S. (2002). Remaking Federal Procurement. *Public Contract Law Journal*, 31(4), 581–622.
- Kelsall, T. (2011). Rethinking the Relationship between Neo-patrimonialism and Economic Development in Africa. *IDS Bulletin*, 42(2), 76–87. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1759-5436.2011.00213.x
- Kempe, R. (2018). Institutions and the culture dimension of corruption in Nigeria. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 1–21. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-018-9779-6
- Kempe, R. (2019). The police corruption "crime problem" in Kenya. *Security Journal*, *32*(2), 85–101. https://doi.org/10.1057/s41284-018-0149-y
- Kempe, R. H. (2018). Controlling Corruption Through Integrity Committees: The Case of Zambia. *Public Integrity*, 1–15. https://doi.org/10.1080/10999922.2018.1468203
- Kempf, R. J. (2015). Crafting accountability policy: Designing offices of inspector general. *Policy and Society*, 34(2), 137–149. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.polsoc.2015.05.003
- Kennedy, D. (1999). The international anti-corruption campaign. *Connecticut Journal of International Law*, 14(2), 455–465.
- Kennedy, D. W., & Danielsen, D. (2011). Busting Bribery: Sustaining the Global Momentum of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Open Society Foundations. https://dash.harvard.edu/handle/1/15172636
- Kennedy, J., & Anderson, C. (2017). Hierarchical rank and principled dissent: How holding higher rank suppresses objection to unethical practices. Organizational Behavior And Human Decision Processes, 139, 30–49. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.obhdp.2017.01.002
- Kennedy, J., & Kroeze, R. (2018). The Paradox of "A High Standard of Public Honesty": A Long-Term Perspective on Dutch History. In *Anti-corruption in History: From Antiquity to the Modern Era*. Oxford University Press. http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/oso/9780198809975.001.0001/oso-978 0198809975-chapter-15

- Kennedy, R. (2019). Conception and Regulation of the Political of Law of Corruption Eradication in Indonesia Reform Era. *International Journal of Multicultural and Multireligious Understanding*, 6(10), 130–137. https://doi.org/10.18415/ijmmu.v6i10.904
- Kennedy, R., & Tiede, L. (2013). Economic Development Assumptions and the Elusive Curse of Oil. *International Studies Quarterly*, 57(4), 760–771. https://doi.org/10.1111/isqu.12065
- Kenny, C. (2006). *Measuring And Reducing The Impact Of Corruption In Infrastructure*. The World Bank. http://elibrary.worldbank.org/doi/abs/10.1596/1813-9450-4099
- Kenny, C. (2009a). Is there an anticorruption agenda in utilities? *Utilities Policy*, *17*(2), 156–165. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jup.2008.07.004
- Kenny, C. (2009b). Measuring Corruption in Infrastructure: Evidence from Transition and Developing Countries. *Journal of Development Studies*, 45(3), 314–332. https://doi.org/10.1080/00220380802265066
- Kenny, C. (2017). Results not receipts: Counting the right things in aid and corruption. Center For Global Development. http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.PMUSE batch:20170725muse56983
- Kenny, C., Klein, M. U., & Sztajerowska, M. (2011). A Trio of Perspectives on Corruption: Bias, Speed Money and "Grand Theft Infrastructure" (World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No. 5889). Social Science Research Network. http://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=1965920
- Kenny, C., & Musatova, M. (2006). Red Flags of Corruption' in World Bank Projects: An Analysis of Infrastructure Projects. In *International handbook on the economics of corruption*. Edward Elgar-c2011.
- Kenny, C., & Soreide, T. (2008). Grand Corruption In Utilities (World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 4805). The World Bank. http://elibrary.worldbank.org/doi/abs/10.1596/1813-9450-4805
- Kenny, P. D. (2015a). Colonial rule, decolonisation, and corruption in India. *Commonwealth & Comparative Politics*, 53(4), 401–427. https://doi.org/10.1080/14662043.2015.1089002
- Kenny, P. D. (2015b). The Origins of Patronage Politics: State Building, Centrifugalism, and Decolonization. *British Journal of Political Science*, 45(1), 141–171. https://doi.org/10.1017/S000712341300015X
- Kerkhoff, T. (2016). Princely Patronage and Patriot Cause: Corruption and Public Value Dynamics in the Dutch Republic (1770s–1780s). *Public Integrity*, 18(1), 25–41. https://doi.org/10.1080/10999922.2015.1093403

Kessing, S. G., Konrad, K., & Kotsogiannis, C. (2007). Foreign direct investment and the dark

side of decentralization. Economic Policy, 49, 6-70.

- Ketan, J. (2007). Use and Abuse of Electoral Development Funds and their Impact on Electoral Politics and Governance in Papua New Guinea (Centre for Democratic Institutions Policy Paper 2007/02). http://archives.cap.anu.edu.au/cdi\_anu\_edu\_au/\_research/2007-08/D\_P/2007\_08\_PPS4\_ PNG Ketan/2007 08 PPS4 KETAN.pdf
- Ketkar, K., Murtuza, A., & Ketkar, S. (2005). Impact of Corruption on Foreign Direct Investment and Tax Revenues. *Journal of Public Budgeting, Accounting & Financial Management*, 17(3), 313–340.
- Ketterer, T. (2018). Institutions vs. 'first-nature' geography: What drives economic growth in Europe's regions? *Papers in Regional Science*, 97(S1), S25–S62. https://doi.org/10.1111/pirs.12237
- Ketterer, T., & Rodríguez-Pose, A. (2015). Local quality of government and voting with one's feet. *The Annals of Regional Science*, 55(2), 501–532. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00168-015-0714-9
- Khachatryan, E., Kube, S., & Vollan, B. (2015). Mitigating extortive corruption? Experimental evidence. *Jahrbücher Für Nationalökonomie Und Statistik*, 235(2), 228–241.
- Khadim, N., & Jaffar, S. T. A. (2021). Effects Of Corruption On Public Infrastructure Projects In Developing Countries: The Case Of Pakistan. *Jordan Journal of Civil Engineering*, 15(4).
- Khadjavi, M., Lange, A., & Nicklisch, A. (2017). How transparency may corrupt experimental evidence from asymmetric public goods games. *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 142, 468–481. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2017.07.035
- Khair, A., Haniffa, R., Hudaib, M., & Abd Karim, M. (2015). Personalisation of power, neoliberalism and the production of corruption. *Accounting Forum*, *39*(3), 225.
- Khakbaz-Poor, N., & Zarandi, S. (2015). The Effect of Electronic Government on the Administrative Corruption of Employees with an Emphasis on Administrative Violations. *International Review of Management and Business Research*, 4(3), 713–730.
- Khakee, A., & Weilandt, R. (n.d.). Supporting democratic participation beyond democracy promotion? EU Relations with Moroccan and Tunisian civil society in the areas of trade and anti-corruption. *Mediterranean Politics (Frank Cass & Co.)*, *ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–27. https://doi.org/10.1080/13629395.2021.1883282
- Khalil, F., & Lawarrée, J. (2006). Incentives for Corruptible Auditors in the Absence of Commitment. *Journal of Industrial Economics*, 54(2), 269–291.

https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-6451.2006.00283.x

- Khalil, F., Lawarrée, J., & Yun, S. (2010). Bribery versus extortion: Allowing the lesser of two evils. *RAND Journal of Economics*, 41(1), 179–198. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1756-2171.2009.00095.x
- Khalil, S., Saffar, W., & Trabelsi, S. (2015). *Disclosure Standards, Auditing Infrastructure, and Bribery Mitigation. 132*(2), 379. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-014-2321-6
- Khalymon, S. I., Puzyrov, M. S., & Prytula, A. M. (2019). Problems of implementation of whistleblower institution in Ukraine. *Juridical Tribune*, *9*(2), 436–454.
- Khalymon, S., Polovnikov, V., & Volynets, P. (2020). Socio-psychological Profile of a Person Who Confidentially Provides Assistance to the Operational Unit. *Anuario de Psicología Jurídica (Madrid, España)*, 30(1), 13–20. https://doi.org/10.5093/apj2019a10
- Khamfula, Y. (2007). Foreign Direct Investment and Economic Growth in EP and IS Countries: The Role of Corruption. *The World Economy*, *30*(12), 1843–1854. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9701.2007.01055.x
- Khan, A., Khwaja, A. I., & Olken, B. A. (2016). Tax Farming Redux: Experimental Evidence on Performance Pay for Tax Collectors. *Quarterly Journal of Economics; Q.J.Econ.*, 131(1), 219–271. https://doi.org/10.1093/qje/qjv042
- Khan, A., & Krishnan, S. (2019). Conceptualizing the impact of corruption in national institutions and national stakeholder service systems on e-government maturity. *International Journal of Information Management*, 46, 23–36. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijinfomgt.2018.11.014
- Khan, A., & Krishnan, S. (2021). Moderating effects of business-systems corruption on corruption in basic national institutions and electronic government maturity: Insights from a dynamic panel data analysis. *International Journal of Information Management*, 59, 102349-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijinfomgt.2021.102349
- Khan, A., Krishnan, S., & Dhir, A. (2021). Electronic government and corruption: Systematic literature review, framework, and agenda for future research. *Technological Forecasting* & Social Change, 167, 120737-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.techfore.2021.120737
- Khan, F. (2008). Understanding the Spread of Systemic Corruption in the Third World. *American Review of Political Economy*, 6(2), 16–39.
- Khan, F. (2016). Combating corruption in Pakistan. *Asian Education and Development Studies*, 5(2), 195–210.
- Khan, F. (2018). Neopatrimonialism and corruption: Towards a new common sense. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies*, *36*(4), 553–562.

https://doi.org/10.1080/02589001.2019.1574399

- Khan, M. (2006). Determinants of corruption in developing countries: The limits of conventional economic analysis. In *International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption* (pp. 216–244).
- Khan, M. A., Chaudhary, G. M., & Khalid Latif. (2020). How Consumer Confidence, Corruption and Credit Rating Effect the Exchange Rate: Emerging Market Perspective. *Journal of Accounting and Finance in Emerging Economies*, 6(2), 367–379. https://doi.org/10.26710/jafee.v6i2.1109
- Khan, M. A., Gu, L., Khan, M. A., & Oláh, J. (2020). Natural resources and financial development: The role of institutional quality. *Journal of Multinational Financial Management*, 56, 100641-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mulfin.2020.100641
- Khan, M. A., Popp, J., Talib, M. N. A., Lakner, Z., Khan, M. A., & Oláh, J. (2020). Asymmetric Impact of Institutional Quality on Tourism Inflows Among Selected Asian Pacific Countries. *Sustainability (Basel, Switzerland)*, 12(3), 1223-. https://doi.org/10.3390/su12031223
- Khan, M. H. (1996a). A Typology of Corrupt Transactions in Developing Countries. *IDS* Bulletin, 27(2), 12–21. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1759-5436.1996.mp27002003.x
- Khan, M. H. (1996b). The efficiency implications of corruption. *Journal of International Development*, 8(5), 683–696. https://doi.org/10.1002/(SICI)1099-1328(199609)8:5<683::AID-JID411>3.0.CO;2-4
- Khan, M. H. (1998a). Patron—Client Networks and the Economic Effects of Corruption in Asia. *The European Journal of Development Research*, 10(1), 15. https://doi.org/10.1080/09578819808426700
- Khan, M. H. (1998b). The role of civil society and patron-client networks in the analysis of corruption. In *Corruption and Integrity Improvement Initiatives in Developing Countries*. UNDP.
   http://www.u4.no/recommended-reading/the-role-of-civil-society-and-patron-client-netw
- Khan, M. H. (2001). The new political economy of corruption. In *Development Policy in the Twenty-First Century: Beyond the Washington Consensus*. London: Routeledge.
- Khan, M. H. (2004). Corruption, Governance and Economic Development. In *The New Development Economics*. Zed Press.

orks-in-the-analysis-of-corruption/

Khan, M. H. (2012). Governance during Social Transformations: Challenges for Africa. *New Political Economy*, *17*(5), 667–675. https://doi.org/10.1080/13563467.2012.732276

- Khan, M., & Jomo, K. (2000). *Rents, rent-seeking and economic development: Theory and evidence in Asia.*
- Khan, M. M. (2003). Political and Administrative Corruption: Concepts, Comparative Experiences and the Bangladesh Case. *Asian Affairs*, 25(1), 5–33.
- Khandekar, A., & Reddy, D. S. (2015). An Indian summer: Corruption, class, and the Lokpal protests. 15(2), 221–247. https://doi.org/10.1177/1469540513498614
- Khandker, A. (2015). The effect of economic freedom on corruption: The case of South Asian countries. *Int.J. of Economics and Business Research*, 9(4). https://doi.org/10.1504/IJEBR.2015.069674
- Khanna, A. (2017). Revisiting the Oil Curse: Does Ownership Matter? *World Development*, 99, 214–229. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2017.05.026
- Khanna, J., & Johnston, M. (2007). India's middlemen: Connecting by corrupting? *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 48(3), 151–168. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-007-9086-0
- Khemani, M. (2009a). Anti-Corruption Commissions in the African State: Burying the Problem or Addressing the Issue? (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 1334286). Social Science Research Network. http://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=1334286
- Khemani, M. (2009b). *The Role of Anti-Corruption Commissions in Changing Cultural Attitudes* toward Corruption and the Rule of Law [Working Paper].
- Khemani, S. (2006). Local Government Accountability for Health Service Delivery in Nigeria. *Journal of African Economies*, 15(2), 285ff.
- Khemani, S. (2007a). Can Information Campaigns Overcome Political Obstacles to Serving the Poor? In *The Politics of Service Delivery in Democracies: Better Access for the Poor* (pp. 56–69).
  http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.133.7367&rep=rep1&type=pdf #page=61
- Khemani, S. (2007b). Does delegation of fiscal policy to an independent agency make a difference? Evidence from intergovernmental transfers in India. *Journal of Development Economics*, 82(2), 464–484. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2006.04.001
- Khemani, S. (2010). Political capture of decentralization: Vote-buying through grants-financed local jurisdictions (No. WPS5350; pp. 1–37). The World Bank. http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/2010/06/12469071/political-capture-decentral ization-vote-buying-through-grants-financed-local-jurisdictions
- Khemani, S. (2013). Buying votes vs. supplying public services: Political incentives to under-invest in pro-poor policies (No. WPS6339; pp. 1–38). The World Bank.

http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/2013/01/17200957/buying-votes-vs-supplyin g-public-services-political-incentives-under-invest-pro-poor-policies

- Khera, R. (2011a). India's Public Distribution System: Utilisation and Impact. *Journal of Development Studies*, 47(7), 1038–1060. https://doi.org/10.1080/00220388.2010.506917
- Khera, R. (2011b). *Trends in Diversion of PDS Grain* (Working Paper id:3793). eSocialSciences. https://ideas.repec.org/p/ess/wpaper/id3793.html
- Khojastehpour, M. (2015). How does corporate social responsibility avoid the incidence of corruption in international expansion? *European Business Review*, 27(3), 334–342.
- Khorana, S., & Kerr, W. A. (2021). Electronic Government Procurement in the EU-Vietnam Free Trade Agreement: An Opportunity for Increased Transparency and Accountability? *Journal of World Trade*, 55(1), 127–144.
- Khruakham, S., & Lee, J. (2013). Cross-Nation Comparison of the Intolerance to Police Misconduct: Findings from a Thai Police Cadet Survey. *International Journal of Police Science & Management*, 15(3), 237–245. https://doi.org/10.1350/ijps.2013.15.3.314
- Khumawala, S., & Ramchand, L. (2005). Country Level Corruption and Frequency of Issue in the U.S. Market. *Journal of Public Budgeting, Accounting & Financial Management*, 17(3), 341–364.
- Khwaja, A. I. (2009). Can good projects succeed in bad communities? *Journal of Public Economics*, 93(7), 899–916. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2009.02.010
- Khwaja, A. I., & Mian, A. (2005). Do Lenders Favor Politically Connected Firms? Rent Provision in an Emerging Financial Market. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 120(4), 1371–1411.
- Khwaja, A. I., & Mian, A. (2011). *Rent Seeking and Corruption in Financial Markets*. 3(1 1), 579–600. https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-economics-061109-080310
- Khyareh, M. M. (2019). A cointegration analysis of tax evasion, corruption and entrepreneurship in OECD countries. *Ekonomska Istraživanja*, 32(1), 3627–3646. https://doi.org/10.1080/1331677X.2019.1674175
- Kibler, M. L. (2019). The Foreign Emoluments Clause: Tracing the Framers' Fears About Foreign Influence Over the President. New York University Annual Survey of American Law, 74(2), 496.
- Kidd, J., & Richter, F.-J. (2003). Introduction: Corruption and Its Measures. In *Fighting corruption in Asia: Causes, effects and remedies* (pp. 1–26). World Scientific. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=9LfUCgAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PR5&d q=%E2%80%9CIntroduction:+Corruption+and+Its+Measures%E2%80%9D,+in+John+

B.+Kidd+%26+Frank-Jurgen+Richter+eds.,+Fighting+Corruption+in+Asia:+Causes,+Ef fects,+and+Remedies+&ots=SQr-KszThx&sig=LcXjiTLLJeONMo3W1LmJAeX8acI

- Killingsworth, J., Hossain, N., Hedrick-Wong, Y., Thomas, S., Rahman, A., & Begum, T. (1999). Unofficial fees in Bangladesh: Price, equity and institutional issues. *Health Policy and Planning*, 14(2), 152–163.
- Kim, C.-K. (2007). A Cross-national Analysis of Global E-government. Public Organization Review, 7(4), 317–329. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11115-007-0040-5
- Kim, C.-K. (2014). Anti-Corruption Initiatives and E-Government: A Cross-National Study. *Public Organization Review*, 14(3), 385–396. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11115-013-0223-1
- Kim, D. S., Li, Y., & Tarzia, D. (2018). Value of corruption in China: Evidence from anti-corruption investigation. *Economics Letters*, 164, 112–116. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econlet.2018.01.021
- Kim, D.-H., & Lin, S.-C. (2017). Natural Resources and Economic Development: New Panel Evidence. *Environmental and Resource Economics*, 66(2), 363–391. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10640-015-9954-5
- Kim, E., Ha, Y., & Kim, S. (2017). Public Debt, Corruption and Sustainable Economic Growth. Sustainability, 9(3), <xocs:firstpage xmlns:xocs=""/>. https://doi.org/10.3390/su9030433
- Kim, H. (2020). Corruption as Infrastructure: Rendering the New Saigon Global. International Journal of Urban and Regional Research, 44(6), 1057–1071. https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2427.12951
- Kim, H. J., & Sharman, J. C. (2014). Accounts and accountability: Corruption, human rights, and individual accountability norms. *International Organization*, 68(2), 417.
- Kim, H. T., Papanastassiou, M., & Nguyen, Q. (2017). Multinationals and the impact of corruption on financial derivatives use and firm value: Evidence from East Asia. *Journal* of Multinational Financial Management, 39, 39–59. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mulfin.2017.02.001
- Kim, J. B. (1999). Korean implementation of the OECD bribery convention: Implications for global efforts to fight corruption. UCLA Pacific Basin Law Journal, 17(2 3), 245–275.
- Kim, J., & Kim, J. B. (1997). Cultural Differences in the Crusade Against International Bribery: Rice-Cake Expenses in Korea and the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Pacific Rim Law & Policy Journal*, 6, 549–755.
- Kim, P. S. (2007). Building National Integrity Through Corruption Eradication in South Korea. *International Public Management Review*, 8(2), 138–163.

- Kim, S. B. (2016). Dangling the Carrot, Sharpening the Stick: How an Amnesty Program and Qui Tam Actions Could Strengthen Korea's Anti-Corruption Efforts. *Northwestern Journal Of International Law & Business*, 36(1), 235–266.
- Kim, S., Kim, H. J., & Lee, H. (2009). An institutional analysis of an e-government system for anti-corruption: The case of OPEN. *Government Information Quarterly*, 26(1), 42–50. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.giq.2008.09.002
- Kim, S., Rees, W., & Sila, V. (2020). Do anti-bribery laws reduce the cost of equity? Evidence from the U.K. Bribery Act 2010. *Journal of Business Finance & Accounting*, 47(3–4), 438–455. https://doi.org/10.1111/jbfa.12434
- Kim, T. (2003). Comparative Study of Anti-Corruption Systems, Efforts and Strategies in Asian Countries: Focusing on Hong Kong, Singapore, Malaysia, and Korea. In J. Kidd & F.-J. Richter, *Fighting Corruption in Asia* (pp. 349–375). WORLD SCIENTIFIC. http://www.worldscientific.com/doi/abs/10.1142/9789812795397\_0014
- Kim, T., & Kim, H. (2017). Which country uses public social expenditure efficiently among OECD countries? *Applied Economics Letters*, 24(10), 677–680. https://doi.org/10.1080/13504851.2016.1221031
- Kim, Y. J., & Kim, E. S. (2016). Exploring the interrelationship between public service motivation and corruption theories. *Evidence Based HRM*, 4(2), 181–186.
- Kimbro, M. B. (2002). A cross-country empirical investigation of corruption and its relationship to economic, cultural, and monitoring institutions: An examination of the role of accounting and financial statements quality. *Journal of Accounting, Auditing & Finance,* 17(4), 325–349.
- Kimchoeun, P., & Craig, D. (2008). Accountability and Public Expenditure Management in Decentralised Cambodia. http://www.cdri.org.kh/webdata/download/wp/wp38e.pdf
- Kimchoeun, P., Vuthy, H., Netra, E., Sovatha, A., Sedara, K., Knowles, J., & Craig, D. (2007). *Accountability and Neo-Patrimonialism in Cambodia: A Critical Literature Review*. Cambodia Development Resource Institute. http://lbj.utexas.edu/sites/default/files/file/WP34e.pdf
- Kimura, K. (2001). Partnerships Between the Public and Private Sectors to Fight Corruption Linked to Organized Crime. In K. ADB-OECD Conference on Combatting Corruption in the Asia-Pacific Region : Seoul (Ed.), Progress in the fight against corruption in Asia and the Pacific: Papers presented at the joint ABD-OECD Conference on Combatting Corruption in the Asia-Pacific Region, Seoul, Korea, 11-13 December 2000. Asian Development Bank.

Kimya, F. (2018). Political economy of corruption in Turkey: Declining petty corruption, rise of

cronyism? Turkish Studies, 1-26. https://doi.org/10.1080/14683849.2018.1531352

- Kindra, G. (1998). *Social Marketing strategies to fight corruption* (World Bank Institute Working Paper 18874; pp. 75–86).
- King, C., & Lord, N. (2020). Deferred Prosecution Agreements in England and Wales: Castles Made of Sand? *Public Law*, 330.
- Kingdon, G., & Muzammil, M. (2009). A Political Economy of Education in India: The Case of Uttar Pradesh. Oxford Development Studies, 37(2), 123–144. https://doi.org/10.1080/13600810902874626
- Kingston, C. (2005). *Social Capital and Corruption: Theory, and Evidence from India* [Working Paper]. https://www3.amherst.edu/~cgkingston/India.pdf
- Kingston, C. (2007). Parochial corruption. *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 63(1), 73–87. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2005.05.008
- Kingston, C. (2008). Social structure and cultures of corruption. *Journal of Economic Behavior* and Organization, 67(1), 90–102. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2007.06.001
- Kinley, D. (2014). *A New Human Right to Freedom from Corruption* (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2393205). Social Science Research Network. http://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2393205
- Kinnear, J. (1995). The ethics of international business: Foreign policy and economic sanctions. *Vital Speeches of the Day*, *61*(18), 561.
- Kirya, M. T. (2020). Promoting anti-corruption, transparency and accountability in the recruitment and promotion of health workers to safeguard health outcomes. *Global Health Action*, 13(sup1), 1701326. https://doi.org/10.1080/16549716.2019.1701326
- Kiselev, E. (2012). Bribe-Taking and Bureaucratic Competition: A Search Cost Model of Corruption. Working paper [Working Paper]. http://people.brandeis.edu/~ekiselev/Bribe%20Taking%20and%20Bureaucratic%20Com petition%20Final.pdf
- Kiselev, E. (2013). Lobbying, Corruption, and Regulatory Constraints: An Analysis of Eastern European Business Associations [MPRA Paper]. University Library of Munich, Germany. http://econpapers.repec.org/paper/pramprapa/51936.htm
- Kishor, N., & Damania, R. (2007). Crime and justice in the Garden of Eden: Improving governance and reducing corruption in the forestry sector. *The Many Faces of Corruption. The World Bank, Washington, DC.*
- Kishore, A., & Chakrabarti, S. (2015). Is more inclusive more effective? The "New Style" public distribution system in India. *Food Policy*, 55(Journal Article), 117.

- Kis-Katos, K., & Schulze, G. (2013). Corruption in Southeast Asia: A survey of recent research. *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature*, 27(1), 79–109. https://doi.org/10.1111/apel.12004
- Kisubi, M. (1999). Involving Civil Society in the Fight Against Corruption. In *Curbing corruption: Toward a model for building national integrity* (pp. 117–125). World Bank.
- Kjaer, A. (2004). Old brooms can sweep too! An overview of rulers and public sector reforms in Uganda, Tanzania and Kenya. *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, 42(3), 389–413. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022278X04000242
- Kjærvik, J. (2013). Corruption and the Duration of Political Regimes, 1984-2008 [Working Paper]. University of Oslo. http://oatd.org/oatd/record?record=oai%5C%3Awww.duo.uio.no%5C%3A10852%5C%2 F36963
- Kjellberg, F. (1992). Corruption as an analytical problem: Some notes on research in public corruption. *Indian Journal of Administrative Science*, *3*(1–2), 195–221.
- Kjellberg, F. (1994). Conflict of interest, corruption or (simply) scandals? *Crime, Law and Social Change, 22*(4), 339–360. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF01302924
- Klapper, L., Laeven, L., & Rajan, R. (2006). Entry regulation as a barrier to entrepreneurship. Journal of Financial Economics, 82(3), 591–629. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfineco.2005.09.006
- Klasnja, M. (2011). Why Do Malfeasant Politicians Maintain Political Support? Testing the "Uninformed Voter" Argument (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 1901683). Social Science Research Network. http://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=1901683
- Klašnja, M. (2015). Corruption and the Incumbency Disadvantage: Theory and Evidence. *The Journal of Politics*, 77(4), 928–942. https://doi.org/10.1086/682913
- Klašnja, M. (2017). Uninformed Voters and Corrupt Politicians. *American Politics Research*, 45(2), 256–279. https://doi.org/10.1177/1532673X16684574
- Klašnja, M., Little, A. T., & Tucker, J. A. (2018). Political Corruption Traps. *Political Science Research and Methods*, 6(3), 413–428. https://doi.org/10.1017/psrm.2016.45
- Klašnja, M., & Tucker, J. A. (2013). The economy, corruption, and the vote: Evidence from experiments in Sweden and Moldova. *Electoral Studies*, 32(3), 536–543. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2013.05.007
- Klasnja, M., Tucker, J. A., & Deegan-Krause, K. (2016). Pocketbook vs. Sociotropic Corruption Voting. *British Journal of Political Science*, 46(1), 67–94. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123414000088

- Klaw, B. (2012). A New Strategy For Preventing Bribery And Extortion In International Business Transactions. *Harvard Journal on Legislation*, 49(2), 303–371.
- Kleiman, M. A. R. (1993). Enforcement swamping: A positive-feedback mechanism in rates of illicit activity. *Mathematical and Computer Modelling*, 17(2), 65–75. https://doi.org/10.1016/0895-7177(93)90240-Y
- Kleiman, M., & Kilmer, B. (2009). The dynamics of deterrence. *Proceedings of the National* Academy of Sciences of the United States, 106(34), 14230–14235.
- Klein, C. B. (1999). What exactly is an unlawful gratuity after United States v. Sun-Diamond Growers? *George Washington Law Review*, 68(1), 116–133.
- Kleinberg, J. (2014). The Dynamics of Corruptogenic Organizations. *International Journal of Group Psychotherapy*, 64(4), 420–443. https://doi.org/10.1521/ijgp.2014.64.4.420
- Kleiner, T.-M. (2016). Why We Trust Other Nations: The Role of Cultural Values and Corruption in Generating Transnational Trust. *Comparative Sociology*, 15(1), 85.
- Kleven, H. J., Knudsen, M. B., Kreiner, C. T., Pedersen, S., & Saez, E. (2010). Unwilling or Unable to Cheat? Evidence from a Randomized Tax Audit Experiment in Denmark (Working Paper No. 15769). National Bureau of Economic Research. http://www.nber.org/papers/w15769
- Klich, A. (1996). Bribery in economies in transition: The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Stanford Journal of International Law*, *32*(1), 121–147.
- Klitgaard, R. (1997). Cleaning up and invigorating the civil service. Public Administration and Development, 17(5), 487–509. https://doi.org/10.1002/(SICI)1099-162X(199712)17:5<487::AID-PAD981>3.0.CO;2-1
- Klitgaard, R. (2006). Subverting Corruption. *Global Crime*, 7(3–4), 299–307. https://doi.org/10.1080/17440570601063724
- Klitgaard, R. (2011). Fighting corruption. CESifo DICE Report : Journal for Institutional Comparisons ; the International Platform of Ludwig-Maximilians University's Center for Economic Studies and the Ifo Institute for Economic Research, 9(2), 31–35.
- Klitgaard, R. (2015). Addressing Corruption Together (OECD). OECD. https://www.oecd.org/dac/governance-peace/publications/FINAL%20Addressing%20cor ruption%20together.pdf
- Klitgaard, R. E. (1991). Controlling corruption. University of California Press.
- Klitgaard, R. E. (2000). *Corrupt cities: A practical guide to cure and prevention*. ICS Press ; Washington, DC.

- Klitgaard, R. E., United States. National Commission on the Public Service, & Pardee Rand Graduate School. (2005). Choosing and Using Performance Criteria. In *High-performance government: Structure, leadership, incentives*. RAND. http://www.rand.org/pubs/monographs/2005/RAND MG256.pdf
- Klochko, M., & Ordeshook, P. (2003). Corruption, Cooperation and Endogenous Time Discount Rates. *Public Choice*, *115*(3), 259–283. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1024268211998
- Klockars, C. B., Kutnjak Ivkovic, S., Harver, W. E., & Haberfeld, M. R. (2000). *The Measurement of Police Integrity*. Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice. https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/181465.pdf
- Klomp, J., & De Haan, J. (2008). Effects of Governance on Health: A Cross-National Analysis of 101 Countries. *Kyklos*, 61(4), 599–614. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-6435.2008.00415.x
- Klooster, D. (2000). Institutional Choice, Community, and Struggle: A Case Study of Forest Co-Management in Mexico. *World Development*, 28(1), 1–20.
- Klugman, J. (1986). The psychology of Soviet corruption, indiscipline and resistance to reform. *Political Psychology*, 7(1), 67–82.
- Knack, S. (2001). Aid dependence and the quality of governance: Cross-country empirical tests. *Southern Economic Journal*, *68*(2), 310–329.
- Knack, S. (2002). *Governance and growth: Measurement and evidence* [Working Paper]. https://mpra.ub.uni-muenchen.de/28050/
- Knack, S. (2004). Does Foreign Aid Promote Democracy? *International Studies Quarterly*, 48(1), 251–266. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0020-8833.2004.00299.x
- Knack, S. (2007). Measuring Corruption: A Critique of Indicators in Eastern Europe and Central Asia. *Journal of Public Policy*, 27(3), 255–291. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0143814X07000748
- Knack, S. (2009). Sovereign Rents and Quality of Tax Policy and Administration. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 37(3), 359–371. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2009.04.001
- Knack, S., & Azfar, O. (2003). Trade intensity, country size and corruption. *Economics of Governance*, 4(1), 1–18. https://doi.org/10.1007/s101010200051
- Knack, S., Biletska, N., & Kacker, K. (2019). Deterring Kickbacks and Encouraging Entry in Public Procurement Markets: Evidence from Firm Surveys in 90 Developing Countries. *The World Bank Economic Review*, 33(2), 287–309. https://doi.org/10.1093/wber/lhy016
- Knack, S., & Rahman, A. (2007). Donor fragmentation and bureaucratic quality in aid recipients.

Journal of Development Economics, 83(1), 176–197. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2006.02.002

- Knapp, S., Franses, P. H., & Whitby, B. (2021). Measuring the effect of perceived corruption on detention and incident risk in the maritime industry – An empirical analysis. *Maritime Transport Research*, 2, 100031-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.martra.2021.100031
- Kneen, P. (2000). Political corruption in Russia and the Soviet Legacy. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, *34*(4), 349–367. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1026510706947
- Knights, M. (2018a). Anticorruption in Seventeenth- and Eighteenth-Century Britain. In Anti-corruption in History: From Antiquity to the Modern Era. Oxford University Press. http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/oso/9780198809975.001.0001/oso-978 0198809975-chapter-13
- Knights, M. (2018b). Explaining Away Corruption in Pre-Modern Britain. *Social Philosophy* and Policy, 35(2), 94–117. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0265052519000141
- Knoll, M., & Zloczysti, P. (2012). The Good Governance Indicators of the Millennium Challenge Account: How Many Dimensions are Really Being Measured? World Development, 40(5), 900–915. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2011.11.010
- Knott, P. J. H., & Miller, P. G. J. (2006). Social welfare, corruption and credibility. *Public Management Review*, 8(2), 227–252. https://doi.org/10.1080/14719030600587455
- Knox, C. (2009). Dealing with sectoral corruption in Bangladesh: Developing citizen involvement. *Public Administration and Development*, 29(2), 117–132. https://doi.org/10.1002/pad.523
- Knutsen, C. H., Kotsadam, A., Olsen, E. H., & Wig, T. (2017). Mining and Local Corruption in Africa. American Journal of Political Science, 61(2), 320–334. https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12268
- Ko, E., Su, Y.-C., & Yu, C. (2015). Sibling rivalry among anti-corruption agencies in Taiwan. *Asian Education and Development Studies*, *4*(1), 101–101.
- Ko, K., & Samajdar, A. (2010). Evaluation of international corruption indexes: Should we believe them or not? *The Social Science Journal*, 47(3), 508–540. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.soscij.2010.03.001
- Ko, K., & Weng, C. (2011). Critical Review of Conceptual Definitions of Chinese Corruption: A formal–legal perspective. *Journal of Contemporary China*, 20(70), 359–378. https://doi.org/10.1080/10670564.2011.565170
- Ko, K., & Weng, C. (2012). *Structural Changes in Chinese Corruption*. *211*, 718–740. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0305741012000793

- Kobayashi, M. (2006). Political Clientalism and Corruption: Neo-Structuralism and Republicanism. In *Comparing political corruption and clientelism* (pp. 1–22). Ashgate.
- Kobis, N. C., van Prooijen, J. W., Righetti, F., & Van Lange, P. (2017). The Road to Bribery and Corruption: Slippery Slope or Steep Cliff? *Psychological Science*, 28(3), 297–306. https://doi.org/10.1177/0956797616682026
- Köbis, N. C., Van Prooijen, J.-W., Righetti, F., & Van Lange, P. A. M. (2016). Prospection in Individual and Interpersonal Corruption Dilemmas. *Review of General Psychology*, 20(1), 71–85. https://doi.org/10.1037/gpr0000069
- Köbis, N., Prooijen, J.-W., Righetti, F., & Lange, A. (2015). "Who Doesn't?"—The Impact of Descriptive Norms on Corruption. *PLoS One*, 10(6). https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0131830
- Kobonbaev, M., & Eicher, S. (2009a). Exploring Corruption in the Petroleum Sector. In *Corruption in international business: The challenge of cultural and legal diversity* (pp. 99–112). Gower.
- Kobonbaev, M., & Eicher, S. (2009b). Quantifying the Immeasureable. In *Corruption in international business: The challenge of cultural and legal diversity* (pp. 61–80). Gower.
- Kobonbaev, M., Eicher, S., & Jacobsen, D. (2009). Critiquing the Indicators of Corruption and Governance. In *Corruption in international business: The challenge of cultural and legal diversity* (pp. 81–90). Gower.
- Koch, R. (2005). The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: It's Time to Cut Back the Grease and Add Some Guidance. *Boston College International & Comparative Law Review*, 28, 379–403.
- Kochan, N. (2011). Corruption: The new corporate challenge. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Kochanova, A. (2012). The Impact of bribery on firm performance: Evidence from central and eastern European countries (CERGE-EI Working Paper Series No. 473). http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2191094
- Kochanova, A., Hasnain, Z., & Larson, B. (2020). Does E-Government Improve Government Capacity? Evidence from Tax Compliance Costs, Tax Revenue, and Public Procurement Competitiveness. *The World Bank Economic Review*, 34(1), 101–120. https://doi.org/10.1093/wber/lhx024
- Kock, N., & Gaskins, L. (2014). The Mediating Role of Voice and Accountability in the Relationship Between Internet Diffusion and Government Corruption in Latin America and Sub-Saharan Africa. *Information Technology for Development*, 20(1), 23–43. https://doi.org/10.1080/02681102.2013.832129

Kodila Tedika, O. (2012). Empirical Survey on the Causes of the Corruption [MPRA Paper].

University Library of Munich, Germany. http://econpapers.repec.org/paper/pramprapa/41484.htm

- Kodila-Tedika, O. (2012). *Marriage and Corruption: An empirical analysis on european data* (MPRA Paper No. 40311). University Library of Munich, Germany. https://ideas.repec.org/p/pra/mprapa/40311.html
- Kodila-Tedika, O., Azia-Dimbu, F., & Kalemasi-Mosengo, C. (2012). Divorce and Corruption: New Study, New Data (MPRA Paper 39815). https://mpra.ub.uni-muenchen.de/39815/1/Divorce\_and\_corruption.pdf
- Kodila-Tedika, O., Kanyama, I., & Azia-Dimbu, F. (2013). Alcohol and Corruption. *Journal of Advanced Research in Law and Economics*, *4*(2(8)), 149–152.
- Koechlin, L. (2013). *Corruption as an empty signifier: Politics and political order in Africa*. Brill.
- Koechlin, L., & Sepulveda Carmona, M. (2009). Corruption and Human Rights: Exploring the Connection. In *Corruption, Global Security and World Order* (pp. 310–340).
   Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press.
- Koehler, M. (2007). The unique FCPA compliance challenges of doing business in China. *Wisconsin International Law Journal*, *25*(3), 397–438.
- Koehler, M. (2010a). The facade of FCPA enforcement. *Georgetown Journal of International Law*, *41*(4), 907.
- Koehler, M. (2010b). The FCPA, foreign agents, and lessons from the Halliburton enforcement action. *Ohio Northern University Law Review*, *36*(2), 457–479.
- Koehler, M. (2010c). The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act in the ultimate year of its decade of resurgence. *Indiana Law Review*, 43(2), 389–421.
- Koehler, M. (2011). Big, bold, and bizarre: The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act enters a new era. *The University of Toledo Law Review*, 43(1), 99–149.
- Koehler, M. (2012a). Revisiting a Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Compliance Defense. Wisconsin Law Review, 2, 609–659.
- Koehler, M. (2012b). The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act under the microscope. University of Pennsylvania Journal of Business Law, 15(1), 1–63.
- Koehler, M. (2012c). The story of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Ohio State Law Journal*, 73(5), 929–1013.
- Koehler, M. (2013). An examination of Foreign Corrupt Practices Act issues. *Richmond Journal* of Global Law and Business, 12(3), 317–391.

- Koehler, M. (2015). The Uncomfortable Truths and Double Standards of Bribery Enforcement. *Fordham Law Review*, 84(2), 525–561.
- Koehler, M. (2016a). Common Language To Remedy Distorted Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Enforcement Statistics. *Rutgers University Law Review*, 68(2), 553–603.
- Koehler, M. (2016b). A Snapshot of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Santa Clara Journal of International Law, 14(1), 143.
- KOEHLER, M. (2017). Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Statistics, Theories, Policies, And Beyond. *Cleveland State Law Review*, 65, 157–259.
- Koehler, M. (2017). JPMorgan—A Trifecta of Off-the-Rails FCPA Enforcement (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2927327). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2927327
- Koehler, M. (2019). Has the FCPA Been Successful in Achieving Its Objectives? *University of Illinois Law Review*, 2019(4), 1267–1319.
- Koessler, F., & Lambert-Mogiliansky, A. (2013). Committing to transparency to resist corruption. *Journal of Development Economics*, 100(1), 117–126. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2012.08.006
- Koessler, F., & Lambert-Mogiliansky, A. (2014). Extortion and Political-Risk Insurance. Journal of Public Economics, 120(Journal Article), 144–156. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2014.09.006
- Kofele-Kale, N. (1995). Patrimonicide: The international economic crime of indigenous spoliation. *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law*, 28(1), 45–118.
- Kofele-Kale, N. (2000). The Right to a Corruption-Free Society as an Individual and Collective Human Right: Elevating Official Corruption to a Crime under International Law. *The International Lawyer*, *34*(1), 149–178.
- Kofele-Kale, N. (2006a). Change or the illusion of change: The war against official corruption in Africa. *The George Washington International Law Review*, *38*(4), 697–747.
- Kofele-Kale, N. (2006b). Presumed Guilty: Balancing Competing Rights and Interests in Combating Economic Crimes. *The International Lawyer*, 40(4), 909–944.
- Kohler, J. C. (2011). Fighting Corruption in the Health Sector. United Nations Development Programme. http://www.undp.org/content/dam/undp/library/Democratic%20Governance/IP/Anticorru ption%20Methods%20and%20Tools%20in%20Education%20Lo%20Res.pdf

Kohler, J. C., & Bowra, A. (2020). Exploring anti-corruption, transparency, and accountability in

the World Health Organization, the United Nations Development Programme, the World Bank Group, and the Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria. *Globalization and Health*, *16*(1), 101–101. https://doi.org/10.1186/s12992-020-00629-5

- Kohler, J. C., & Dimancesco, D. (2020). The risk of corruption in public pharmaceutical procurement: How anti-corruption, transparency and accountability measures may reduce this risk. *Global Health Action*, *13*(sup1), 1694745. https://doi.org/10.1080/16549716.2019.1694745
- Koichumanov, T. (2009). Changing the Rules: How the Transition Economy of Kyrgyzstan Is Reforming Public Corruption. In *Corruption in international business: The challenge of cultural and legal diversity* (pp. 129–142). Gower.
- Koikov, V. V., Derbissalina, G. A., Akanov, A. B., Baigozhina, Z. A., Kabdullina, G. B., & Mergentai, A. (2021). Assessment of the level of anti-corruption culture in medical colleges of the Republic of Kazakhstan. *European Journal of Public Health*, 31(Supplement 3). https://doi.org/10.1093/eurpub/ckab165.456
- Kolenda, H. (1990). One party, two systems: Corruption in the People's Republic of China and attempts to control it. *Journal of Chinese Law*, *4*, 187–232.
- Koller, T., Clarke, D., & Vian, T. (2020). Promoting anti-corruption, transparency and accountability to achieve universal health coverage. *Global Health Action*, 13(sup1), 1700660. https://doi.org/10.1080/16549716.2019.1700660
- Kolomak, E. (n.d.). The Sub-Federal Administrative Regulation in Russia. *International Journal* of Interdisciplinary Social Sciences, 3(4), 197–218.
- Kolstad, I. (2009). The resource curse: Which institutions matter? *Applied Economics Letters*, *16*(4), 439–442. https://doi.org/10.1080/17446540802167339
- Kolstad, I., & Fjeldstad, O.-H. (n.d.). *Fiscal Decentralisation and Corruption—A Brief Overview* of the Issues. Retrieved July 12, 2016, from http://www.u4.no/publications/fiscal-decentralisation-and-corruption-a-brief-overview-of -the-issues/
- Kolstad, I., & Søreide, T. (2009). Corruption in natural resource management: Implications for policy makers. *Resources Policy*, 34(4), 214–226. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.resourpol.2009.05.001
- Kolstad, I., & Wiig, A. (2009). Is Transparency the Key to Reducing Corruption in Resource-Rich Countries? World Development, 37(3), 521–532. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2008.07.002

Kolstad, I., & Wiig, A. (2013). Digging in the Dirt? Extractive Industry FDI and Corruption.

Economics of Governance, 14(4), 369-383. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10101-013-0133-2

- Kolstad, I., & Wiig, A. (2016). Does democracy reduce corruption? *Democratization*, 23(7), 1198–1215. https://doi.org/10.1080/13510347.2015.1071797
- Komalasari, K., & Saripudin, D. (2015). Integration of Anti- Corruption Education in School's Activities. *American Journal of Applied Sciences*, *12*(6), 445–451.
- Komić, S., & Tandir, N. (2020). How Different Forms of Corruption Affect the Economy of Bosnia and Herzegovina: A Research Project. *Open Journal for Research in Economics*, 3(2), 81–90. https://doi.org/10.32591/coas.ojre.0302.03081k
- Kong, D., Shu, Y., & Wang, Y. (2021). Corruption and corporate social responsibility: Evidence from a quasi-natural experiment in China. *Journal of Asian Economics*, 75, 101317-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.asieco.2021.101317
- Kong, D. T. (2014). An economic-genetic theory of corporate corruption across cultures: An interactive effect of wealth and the 5HTTLPR-SS/SL frequency on corporate corruption mediated by cultural endorsement of self-protective leadership. *PERSONALITY AND INDIVIDUAL DIFFERENCES*, 63(Journal, Electronic), 106–111. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2014.01.061
- Kong, D., & Volkema, R. (2016). Cultural Endorsement of Broad Leadership Prototypes and Wealth as Predictors of Corruption. Social Indicators Research; An International and Interdisciplinary Journal for Quality-of-Life Measurement, 127(1), 139–152. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-015-0959-9
- Kong, D., Wang, L., & Wang, M. (2017). Effects of anti-corruption on firm performance: Evidence from a quasi-natural experiment in China. *Finance Research Letters*, 23, 190–195. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.frl.2017.05.011
- Kong, D., Xiang, J., Zhang, J., & Lu, Y. (2019). Politically connected independent directors and corporate fraud in China. *Accounting and Finance*, 58(5), 1347–1383. https://doi.org/10.1111/acfi.12449
- Kong, D., Zhu, L., & Qin, N. (2021). Does corruption shape firm centralisation? Evidence from state-owned enterprises in China. Accounting and Finance (Parkville). https://doi.org/10.1111/acfi.12890
- Kong, D., Zhu, L., & Wang, X. (2022). Anti-corruption and CEO compensation: Evidence from a natural experiment in China. *Economic Modelling*, 106, 105697-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econmod.2021.105697
- Konrad, K. A., & Skaperdas, S. (1997). Credible threats in extortion. *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 33(1), 23–39.

https://doi.org/10.1016/S0167-2681(97)00019-X

- Konrad, K. I., & Skaperdas, S. (1998). Extortion. *Economica*, 65(260), 461–477. https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-0335.00141
- Konstantinidis, I., & Xezonakis, G. (2013). Sources of tolerance towards corrupted politicians in Greece: The role of trade offs and individual benefits. *Crime Law And Social Change*, 60(5), 549–563. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-013-9478-2
- Konstantinidou, E. (2015). Examination of the Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative: A Case Study of Azerbaijan. *Oil, Gas & Energy Quarterly, 64*(2), 307.
- Kopecký, P., & Spirova, M. (2011). 'Jobs for the Boys'? Patterns of Party Patronage in Post-Communist Europe. West European Politics, 34(5), 897–921. https://doi.org/10.1080/01402382.2011.591072
- Koprowski, S., Krein, V., Mazzioni, S., & Dal Magro, C. B. (2021). Corporate governance and political connections in anticorruption practices. *Revista de Administração de Emprêsas*, *61*(2).
- Korchmina, E., & Fedyukin, I. (2019). Extralegal payments to state officials in Russia, 1750s–1830s: Assessing the burden of corruption. *The Economic History Review*, 72(1), 156–181. https://doi.org/10.1111/ehr.12666
- Kordbacheh, H., & Sadati, S. Z. (2021). Corruption and banking soundness: Does natural resource dependency matter? *Journal of Financial Crime*, *ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print). https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-01-2021-0004
- Kornai, J. (n.d.). Hidden in an Envelope: Gratitude Payments to Medical Doctors in Hungary. Working paper. http://docplayer.net/14691701-Hidden-in-an-envelope-gratitude-payments-to-medical-do ctors-in-hungary-1-janos-kornai.html
- Korosteleva, J., Mickiewicz, T., & Stepien, P. (2015). How city type, trust and technology affect corruption: A multilevel comparative study (ersa15p1055; ERSA Conference Papers). European Regional Science Association. https://ideas.repec.org/p/wiw/wiwrsa/ersa15p1055.html
- Korosteleva, J., Mickiewicz, T., & Stępień-Baig, P. (2020). It takes two to tango: Complementarity of bonding and bridging trust in alleviating corruption in cities. *Regional Studies*, 54(6), 851–862. https://doi.org/10.1080/00343404.2019.1652894
- Koryś, P., & Tymniński, M. (2016). The unwanted legacy. In search of historical roots of corruption in Poland. *Sociologija*, 58(2), 203–219. https://doi.org/10.2298/SOC1602203K

- Kosack, S., & Fung, A. (2014). Does Transparency Improve Governance? *Annual Review of Political Science*, *17*(1), 65–87. https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-polisci-032210-144356
- Kosack, S., & Tobin, J. (2006). Funding Self-Sustaining Development: The Role of Aid, FDI and Government in Economic Success. *International Organization*, 60(1), 205–243. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818306060097
- Kosals, L., & Maksimova, A. (2015). Informality, crime and corruption in Russia: A review of recent literature. *Theoretical Criminology*, 19(2), 278–288. https://doi.org/10.1177/1362480615581099
- Kossow, N., & Kukutschka, R. (2017). Civil society and online connectivity: Controlling corruption on the net? *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 68(4), 459–476. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-017-9696-0
- Kostadinova, T. (2009). Abstain or Rebel: Corruption Perceptions and Voting in East European Elections. *Politics & Policy*, *37*(4), 691–714. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1747-1346.2009.00194.x
- Kostadinova, T. (2012). *Political Corruption in Eastern Europe: Politics After Communism*. Lynne Rienner Pub.
- Kostakis, I. (2017). The impact of shadow economy and/or corruption on private consumption: Further evidence from selected Eurozone economies. *Eurasian Economic Review*, 7(3), 411–434. https://doi.org/10.1007/s40822-017-0072-2
- Kotchegura, A. (2004). Reducing Corruption in Post-Communist Countries. *International Public Management Review*, 5(1), 138–156.
- Kotchegura, A. (2018). Preventing Corruption Risk in Legislation: Evidence from Russia, Moldova, and Kazakhstan. *International Journal of Public Administration*, 1–11. https://doi.org/10.1080/01900692.2018.1426011
- Kotera, G., Okada, K., & Samreth, S. (2012). Government size, democracy, and corruption: An empirical investigation. *Economic Modelling*, 29(6), 2340–2348. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econmod.2012.06.022
- Kotlan, I., Nemec, D., Kotlanova, E., Skalka, P., Macek, R., & Machova, Z. (2021). European Green Deal: Environmental Taxation and Its Sustainability in Conditions of High Levels of Corruption. *Sustainability (Basel, Switzerland)*, 13(4), 1981-. https://doi.org/10.3390/su13041981
- Kotz, H. D., & Mangiero, S. (n.d.). Avoiding FCPA Liability by Tightening Internal Controls: Considerations for Institutional Investors and Corporate Counsel [Working Paper]. http://www.thinkbrg.com/media/publication/494\_Kotz\_Mangiero\_CorpCounselor\_Sept2

014\_text.pdf

- Kotzian, P. (2014). Good Governance and Norms of Citizenship: An Investigation into the System- and Individual-Level Determinants of Attachment to Civic Norms. *American Journal of Economics and Sociology*, 73(1), 58–83. https://doi.org/10.1111/ajes.12066
- Kouchaki, M., Smith Crowe, K., Brief, A. P., & Sousa, C. (2013). Seeing Green: Mere Exposure to Money Triggers a Business Decision Frame and Unethical Outcomes. *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes*, 121(1), 53–61. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.obhdp.2012.12.002
- Kountouris, Y., & Remoundou, K. (2013). Is there a cultural component in tax morale? Evidence from immigrants in Europe. *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 96, 104–119. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2013.09.010
- Kouznetsov, A., & Dass, M. (2010). Does size matter?: A qualitative study into areas of corruption where a firm's size influences prospects for distributors of foreign-made goods in Russia. *Baltic Journal of Management*, 5(1), 51–67. https://doi.org/10.1108/17465261011016559
- Kouznetsov, A., Kim, S., & Pierce, J. (2017). A longitudinal meta-analysis of corruption in international business and trade: Bridging the isolated themes. *The International Trade Journal*, 1–25. https://doi.org/10.1080/08853908.2017.1376724
- Kouznetsov, A., Kim, S., & Wright, C. (2019). An audit of received international business corruption literature for logic, consistency, completeness of coverage. *Journal of International Management*, 100688. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.intman.2019.100688
- Koven, S. G. (2018). Toward a Strategy for Combating Corruption. *International Journal of Public Administration*, 1–8. https://doi.org/10.1080/01900692.2018.1500585
- Koyuncu, C., Ozturkler, H., & Yilmaz, R. (2010). Privatization and corruption in transition economies: A panel study. *Journal of Economic Policy Reform*, 13(3), 277–284. https://doi.org/10.1080/17487870.2010.503099
- Koyuncu, C., & Yilmaz, R. (2009). The Impact of Corruption on Deforestation: A Cross-Country Evidence. *The Journal of Developing Areas*, 42(2), 213–222.
- Kpundeh, S. (2004). Process interventions versus structural reforms: Institutionalizing anticorruption reforms in Africa. In *Building State Capacity in Africa: New Approaches* (pp. 257–282).
- Kpundeh, S. J. (1995). *Politics and corruption in Africa: A case study of Sierra Leone*. University Press of America.
- Kpundeh, S. J. (1998). Political Will in Fighting Corruption. In I. Hors, Organisation for

Economic Co-operation and Development, Development Centre, Programme for Accountability and Transparency, & Corruption and Integrity Improvement Initiatives in Developing Countries (Eds.), *Corruption & integrity improvement initiatives in developing countries* (pp. 91–110). United Nations Development Programme.

- Kpundeh, S. J. (2005). The Big Picture: Building a Sustainable Reform Movement Against Corrutpion in Africa. In M. Johnston (Ed.), *Civil society and corruption: Mobilizing for reform* (pp. 73–94). University Press of America.
- Kraay, A., & Murrell, P. (2016). Misunderestimating Corruption. The Review of Economics and Statistics, 98(3), 455.
- Krajcova, J. (n.d.-a). On the Hidden Costs of Monitoring Corruption or Effort [Working Paper]. https://www.cerge-ei.cz/pdf/wp/Wp404.pdf
- Krajcova, J. (n.d.-b). Testing Leniency Programs Experimentally: The Impact of a Change in Parameterization (CERGE-EI Working Paper No. 370). https://www.cerge-ei.cz/pdf/wp/Wp370.pdf
- Krajcova, J., & Ortmann, A. (2008). Testing Leniency Programs Experimentally: The Impact of "Natural" Framing (CERGE-EI Working Paper No. 372). https://www.cerge-ei.cz/pdf/wp/Wp372.pdf
- Krajewska, A., & Makowski, G. (2017). Corruption, anti-corruption and human rights: The case of Poland's integrity system. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 68(3), 325–339. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-017-9710-6
- Krambia-Kapardis, M. (2014). Perception of political corruption as a function of legislation. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 21(1), 44–55. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-04-2013-0025
- Krambia-Kapardis, M. (2019). Disentangling anti-corruption agencies and accounting for their ineffectiveness. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 26(1), 22–35. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-01-2018-0016
- Krambia-Kapardis, M. (2020). An exploratory empirical study of whistleblowing and whistleblowers. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 27(3), 755–770. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-03-2020-0042
- Krambia-Kapardis, M., & Courakis, N. (2016). Anti-corruption Measures: The Panacea to a Financial Cliff. In M. Dion, D. Weisstub, & J.-L. Richet (Eds.), *Financial Crimes: Psychological, Technological, and Ethical Issues* (pp. 3–31). Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-32419-7\_1
- Kramer, J. M. (1998). The politics of corruption. Current History, 97(621), 329.

Kramer, R. M., & Messick, D. M. (1996). Ethical Cognition and the Framing of Organizational

Dilemmas: Decision Makers as Intuitive Lawyers. In *Codes of conduct: Behavioral research into business ethics* (pp. 59–85). Russell Sage.

- Krammer, S. M. S., & Jiménez, A. (2019). Do political connections matter for firm innovation? Evidence from emerging markets in Central Asia and Eastern Europe. *Technological Forecasting & Social Change*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.techfore.2019.05.027
- Krasniqi, A., & Demukaj, V. (2021). Does aid fuel corruption? New evidence from a cross-country analysis. *Development Studies Research*, 8(1), 122–134. https://doi.org/10.1080/21665095.2021.1919538
- Krasnousov, S. D., & Khlonova, N. V. (2015). Estimation of corruption risks in educational organization (on the example of Krasnoyarsk). *Aktual'nye Problemy Èkonomiki i Prava*, 9(1), 254–261. https://doi.org/10.21202/1993-047X.09.2015.1.254-261
- Krastev, I. (n.d.). The Missing Incentive: Corruption, Anticorruption, and Reelection. In *Building a Trustworthy State in Transition* (pp. 151–172).
- Krastev, I. (2001). A Moral Economy of Anti-Corruption Sentiments in Transition. Working paper. [Working Paper]. http://www.wiiw.ac.at/a-moral-economy-of-anti-corruption-sentiments-in-transition-dlp-3347.pdf
- Krastev, I., & Ganev, G. (2003). Do Uncorrupt Governments in Corrupt Countries Have Incentives to Launch Anticorruption Campaigns? *East European Constitutional Review*, 12(2/3), 87–93.
- Krastev, V., Koyundzhiyska-Davidkova, B., & Atanasova, I. (2020). The impact of the corruption on the sustainable development of the businesses in South-West Bulgaria. SHS Web of Conferences, 74, 6015-. https://doi.org/10.1051/shsconf/20207406015
- Krause, S., & Méndez, F. (2009). Corruption and Elections: An Empirical Study for a Cross-Section of Countries. *Economics & Politics*, 21(2), 179–200. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0343.2008.00341.x
- Kravtsova, M., Oshchepkov, A., & Welzel, C. (2017). Values and Corruption. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 48(2), 225–242. https://doi.org/10.1177/0022022116677579
- Krawiec, K. D. (2003). Cosmetic compliance and the failure of negotiated governance. *Washington University Law Quarterly*, 81(2), 487–544.
- Kreikebaum, H. (2008). Corruption as a moral issue. *Social Responsibility Journal*, 4(1/2), 82–88. https://doi.org/10.1108/17471110810856857
- Kreindler, R. (2011). Legal Consequences of Corruption in International Investment Arbitration: An Old Challenge with New Answers. In *Liber amicorum en l'honneur de Serge Lazareff*

(pp. 383–390). Éditions Pedone.

- Kress, L. E. (2010). How the Sarbanes-Oxley Act Has Knocked the "SOX" off the DOJ and SEC and Kept the FCPA on Its Feet. *Pittsburgh Journal of Technology Law and Policy*, 10(0). https://doi.org/10.5195/tlp.2010.54
- Krever, T. (2007). Curbing corruption? The efficacy of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. North Carolina Journal of International Law and Commercial Regulation, 33(1), 83–102.
- Kriendler, R. (2010). Corruption in International Investment Arbitration: Jurisdiction and the Unclean Hands Doctrine. In *Between East and West: Essays in honour of Ulf Franke*. Juris.
- Krishna, A. (2007). Poverty and Health: Defeating poverty by going to the roots. *Development*, 50(2), 63–69. https://doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.development.1100359
- Krishnamurti, C., Pensiero, D., & Velayutham, E. (2019). Determinants of Defence Industry Corruption Risk: Firm Level Empirical Evidence Using Transparency International's Anti-Corruption Index. *The Singapore Economic Review*, 64(3), 675–708. https://doi.org/10.1142/S0217590816500053
- Krishnamurti, C., Pensiero, D., & Velayutham, E. (2021). Corruption risk and stock market effects: Evidence from the defence industry. *Pacific-Basin Finance Journal*, 70, 101681-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pacfin.2021.101681
- Krishnamurti, C., Shams, S., & Velayutham, E. (2018). Corporate social responsibility and corruption risk: A global perspective. *Journal of Contemporary Accounting & Economics*, 14(1), 1–21. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcae.2018.02.002
- Krishnan, C. (2014). Tackling Corruption in Political Party Financing: Lessons from Global Regulatory Practices. Social Science Research Network. http://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2433257
- Krishnan, C. (2016). Inequality, Corruption and Democracy in Industrial Democracies. *Available at SSRN 2776676*. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2776676
- Krishnan, S., Teo, T. S. H., & Lim, V. K. G. (2013). Examining the relationships among e-government maturity, corruption, economic prosperity and environmental degradation: A cross-country analysis. *Information & Management*, 50(8), 638–649. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.im.2013.07.003
- Kristiansen, S., & Pratikno, S. (2006). Decentralising education in Indonesia. International Journal of Educational Development, 26(5), 513–531. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijedudev.2005.12.003

Kristiansen, S., & Ramli, M. (2006). Buying an Income: The Market for Civil Service Positions

in Indonesia. Contemporary Southeast Asia: A Journal of International and Strategic Affairs, 28(2), 207–233.

- Kroeze, R. (2018). Lockheed (1977) and Flick (1981–1986): Anticorruption as a Pragmatic Practice in the Netherlands and Germany. In *Anti-corruption in History: From Antiquity to the Modern Era*. Oxford University Press. http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/oso/9780198809975.001.0001/oso-978 0198809975-chapter-20
- Kroeze, R., Vitória, A., & Geltner, G. (2018). Introduction: Debating Corruption and Anticorruption in History. In *Anti-corruption in History: From Antiquity to the Modern Era*. Oxford University Press. http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/oso/9780198809975.001.0001/oso-978 0198809975-chapter-1
- Kronenberg, T. (2004). The curse of natural resources in the transition economies\*. *Economics* of Transition and Institutional Change, 12(3), 399–426. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0967-0750.2004.00187.x
- Krsteski, N. G. H. (2017a). Anti-Corruption Measures For Corporate Security. Journal of Process Management. New Technologies, 5(2), 75–82. https://doi.org/10.5937/jouproman5-13490
- Krsteski, N. G. H. (2017b). Corruption In South Africa: Genesis And Outlook. Journal of Process Management. New Technologies, 5(4), 49–54. https://doi.org/10.5937/jouproman5-15160
- Krueger, A. O. (1974). The Political Economy of the Rent-Seeking Society. *The American Economic Review*, 64(3), 291–303.
- Kruk, M. E., Mbaruku, G., Rockers, P. C., & Galea, S. (2008). User fee exemptions are not enough: Out-of-pocket payments for 'free' delivery services in rural Tanzania, Les exonérations de redevances ne sont pas assez: les paiements de poche des services 'gratuits' d'accouchement dans les zones rurales de Tanzanie, La exención de tarifas para usuarios no es suficiente: pagos de bolsillo en servicios obstétricos "gratuitos" en Tanzania rural. *Tropical Medicine & International Health*, *13*(12), 1442–1451. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-3156.2008.02173.x
- Krylova, Y. (2018a). Administrative corruption and its effects on Russian entrepreneurs: A regional aspect. *Journal of Small Business & Entrepreneurship*, 30(2), 121–137. https://doi.org/10.1080/08276331.2017.1383764
- Krylova, Y. (2018b). Outsourcing the Fight against Corruption: Lessons from the International Commission against Impunity in Guatemala. *Global Policy*, *9*(1), 95–101.

https://doi.org/10.1111/1758-5899.12518

- Kselman, D. (2011). Electoral Institutions and Poltical Corruption: Ballot Structure, Electoral Formula, and Graft. In *Political economy of institutions, democracy and voting* (pp. 327–371). Springer.
- Kubbe, I. (2013). Corruption and trust: A model design. Zeitschrift Für Vergleichende Politikwissenschaft, 7(1), 117–135. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12286-013-0159-4
- Kubbe, I. (2018). Europe's "democratic culture" in the fight against corruption. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, *70*(2), 217–240. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-017-9728-9
- Kubbe, I., & Engelbert, A. (2017). Corruption and the impact of democracy. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 1–4. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-017-9732-0
- Kubbe, I., & Varraich, A. (Eds.). (2019). Corruption and Informal Practices in the Middle East and North Africa (1 edition). Routledge.
- Kubiak, A. (2001). *Corruption in Everyday Experience: Report on Survey*. http://pdc.ceu.hu/archive/00002390/01/corrupt\_everyday.pdf
- Kubiciel, M. (2009). Core Criminal Law Provisions in the United Nations Convention Against Corruption. *International Criminal Law Review*, 9(1), 139–155. https://doi.org/10.1163/157181209X398853
- Kubickova, M. (2019). The impact of government policies on destination competitiveness in developing economies. *Current Issues in Tourism*, 22(6), 619–642. https://doi.org/10.1080/13683500.2017.1296416
- Kubickova, M., & Smith, S. J. (2017). Role of destination competitiveness and national corruption in hotel performance: A study of developing economies of Central America. *International Journal of Hospitality & Tourism Administration*, 1–24. https://doi.org/10.1080/15256480.2017.1397582
- Kuecken, M., & Valfort, M.-A. (2019). Information Reduces Corruption and Improves Enrolment (But Not Schooling): A Replication Study of a Newspaper Campaign in Uganda. *The Journal of Development Studies*, 55(5), 1007–1029. https://doi.org/10.1080/00220388.2018.1506575
- Kuehl, H. F. (2019). The "Fight Song" of International Anti-Bribery Norms and Enforcement: The OECD Convention Implementation's Recent Triumphs and Tragedies.(Organisation for Economic Co-Operation and Development). University of Pennsylvania Journal of International Law, 40(2), 465–508.
- Kugler, M., Verdier, T., & Zenou, Y. (2005). Organized crime, corruption and punishment. *Journal of Public Economics*, 89(9), 1639–1663.

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2004.05.005

- Kuhner, T. K. (2016). The Corruption of Liberal and Social Democracies. *Fordham Law Review*, 84(6), 2453–2476.
- Kuipers, S. (2021). Rethinking anti-corruption efforts in international development. *Journal of Financial Crime, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print). https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-08-2021-0176
- Kukhianidze, A. (2009). Corruption and organized crime in Georgia before and after the 'Rose Revolution.' *Central Asian Survey*, 28(2), 215–234. https://doi.org/10.1080/02634930903043709
- Kulakov, O. O. (2021). Creating the Model of Integrity and Countering Corruption to Increase the Investment-Innovative Attractiveness of Ukrainian Regions. *Biznes Inform* (*Multilingual Ed.*), 1(516), 97–102. https://doi.org/10.32983/2222-4459-2021-1-97-102
- Kulik, M. (2020). The Local Government Body Member and the Local Government Employee as a Passive Bribery Offender under Polish Criminal Law. *Lex Localis*, 18(2), 433–448. https://doi.org/10.4335/18.2.433-448(2020)
- Kulish, A., Andriichenko, N., & Reznik, O. (2018). A Step Forward in the Minimization of Political Corruption in Financial Support of Political Parties: The Experience of Ukraine and Lithuania. *Baltic Journal of Law & Politics*, 11(1), 108–130. https://doi.org/10.2478/bjlp-2018-0005
- Kulkarni, S. A. (2013). Enforcing Anti-Corruption Measures Through International Investment Arbitration. *Transnational Dispute Management (TDM)*, 10(3). https://www.transnational-dispute-management.com/article.asp?key=1957
- Kulsudjarit, A., Pattaranukrom, P., & Samukkethum, S. (2020). Strengthen the Effectiveness of Environnemental Protection through Community Empowerment for Building Corruption-Free Society. *IOP Conference Series. Earth and Environmental Science*, 576(1). https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/576/1/012023
- Kumar, C. R. (2003). Corruption and human rights: Promoting transparency in governance and the fundamental right to corruption-free service in India. *Columbia Journal of Asian Law*, *17*(1), 31–72.
- Kumar, C. R. (2005). Corruption, Human Rights, and Development: Sovereignty and State Capacity to Promote Good Governance. *Proceedings of the Annual Meeting (American Society of International Law)*, 99, 416–419.
- Kumar, C. R. (2008). Corruption, development and good governance: Challenges for promoting access to justice in Asia. *Journal of International Law*, *16*(3), 475–571.

- Kumar, C. R. (2011). Corruption and human rights in India: Comparative perspectives on transparency and good governance. Oxford University Press. http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.GEN\_batch:EDZ0000091698
- Kumar, C. R. (2015). Corruption in India: A Violation of Human Rights. *UC Davis Law Review*, 49, 741–792.
- Kumar, G. C. V., & Rajesh, R. (2015). Anti corruption movement: Students' participation and motivational factors. *International Journal of Physical and Social Sciences*, 5(7), 54–67.
- Kumar, R. (2004a). Corruption in Japan—Institutionalizing the Right to Information, Transparency, and the Right to Corruption Free Governance. New England Journal of International & Compartive Law, 10(1), 1–30.
- Kumar, R. (2004b). Human Rights Approaches of Corruption Control Mechanisms: Enhancing the Hong Kong Experince of Corruption Prevention Strategies. San Diego International Law Journal, 5, 323–352.
- Kumar, R. (2014). Challenges of Corruption and Good Governance: A Human Rights Perspective. *Jindal Journal of Public Policy*, *1*(1), 121–150.
- Kumar, R., & Best, M. (2006). Impact and Sustainability of E-Government Services in Developing Countries: Lessons Learned from Tamil Nadu, India—Eldis. *The Information Society*, 22(1), 1–12.
- Kumari Tiwari, R., & Debnath, J. (2017). Forensic accounting: A blend of knowledge. *Journal of Financial Regulation and Compliance*, 25(1), 73–85. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFRC-05-2016-0043
- Kumasey, A. S., & Hossain, F. (2020). Exploring the unfathomable causes of dysfunctional behaviours in the Ghanaian public service: Perspectives of social capital. *The International Journal of Public Sector Management*, 33(5), 579–594. https://doi.org/10.1108/IJPSM-07-2019-0187
- Kumlin, S., & Esaiasson, P. (2012). Scandal Fatigue? Scandal Elections and Satisfaction with Democracy in Western Europe, 1977–2007. *British Journal of Political Science*, 42(02), 263–282. https://doi.org/10.1017/S000712341100024X
- Kunawotor, M. E., Bokpin, G. A., & Barnor, C. (2020). Drivers of income inequality in Africa: Does institutional quality matter? *African Development Review*, 32(4), 718–729. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-8268.12473
- Kuncoro, A. (2002). The new laws of decentralization and corruption in Indonesia:examination of provincial and district data. European Regional Science Association. https://ideas.repec.org/p/wiw/wiwrsa/ersa02p053.html

- Kuncoro, A. (2004). Bribery in Indonesia: Some evidence from micro-level data. Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies, 40(3), 329–354. https://doi.org/10.1080/0007491042000231511
- Kuncoro, A. (2006). Corruption and Business Uncertainty in Indonesia. *ASEAN Economic Bulletin*, 23(1), 11–30.
- Kunicova, J. (2006). Democratic Institutions and Corruption: Incentives and Constraints in Politics. In *International handbook on the economics of corruption* (pp. 140–160). Edward Elgar-c2011.
- Kunicova, J. (2013). The Role of the World Bank in Promoting Good Governance and Anti-Corruption Reforms: A View from the Europe and Central Asia Region. In Anti-corruption policy: Can international actors play a constructive role? (pp. 41–54). Carolina Academic Press, 2013.
- Kunicová, J., & Rose-Ackerman, S. (2005). Electoral Rules and Constitutional Structures as Constraints on Corruption. *British Journal of Political Science*, *35*(4), 573–606.
- Kuo, D., & Teorell, J. (2017). Illicit Tactics as Substitutes. *Comparative Political Studies*, 50(5), 665–696. https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414016649481
- Kupatadze, A. (2011). Similar events, different outcomes: Accounting for diverging corruption patterns in post-revolution Georgia and Ukraine. *Caucasus Analytical Digest*, *26*, 2–4.
- Kupatadze, A. (2015). Political corruption in Eurasia: Understanding collusion between states, organized crime and business. *Theoretical Criminology*, 19(2), 198–215. https://doi.org/10.1177/1362480615574404
- Kupatadze, A. (2016). The Quest for Good Governance: Georgia's Break with the Past. *Journal* of Democracy, 27(1), 110–123.
- Kupatadze, A. (2017). Accounting for diverging paths in most similar cases: Corruption in Baltics and Caucasus. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 67(2), 187–208. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-016-9658-y
- Kupferman, D. W. (2016). Idyllic No More: Pacific Island Climate, Corruption and Development Dilemmas by Giff Johnson. *The Contemporary Pacific*, 28(2), 514–516. https://doi.org/10.1353/cp.2016.0040
- Kurer, O. (1993). Clientelism, corruption, and the allocation of resources. *Public Choice*, 77(2), 259–273. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF01047869
- Kurer, O. (2001). Why Do Voters Support Corrupt Politicians? In *The political economy of corruption* (pp. 63–86). Routledge.

- Kurer, O. (2005). Corruption: An Alternative Approach to Its Definition and Measurement. *Political Studies*, *53*(1), 222–239. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9248.2005.00525.x
- Kurer, O. (2007). Why do Papua New Guinean voters opt for clientelism? Democracy and governance in a fragile state. *Pacific Economic Bulletin*, 22(1), 39–53.
- Kurer, O. (2015). Definitions of Corruption. In *Routledge handbook of political corruption* (pp. 30–41). Routledge.
- Kuris, G. (2014a). Balancing Responsibilities: Evolution of Lithuania's Anti-Corruption Agency, 1997-2007. Innovations for Successful Societies, Princeton University. https://successfulsocieties.princeton.edu/publications/balancing-responsibilities-evolution -lithuanias-anti-corruption-agency-1997-2007
- Kuris, G. (2014b). Cleaning House: Croatia Mops Up High-Level Corruption, 2005-2012. Innovations for Successful Societies, Princeton University. https://successfulsocieties.princeton.edu/sites/successfulsocieties/files/Policy\_Note\_ID22 6.pdf
- Kuris, G. (2014c). From a Rocky Start to Regional Leadership: Mauritius's Anti-Corruption Agency, 2006-2012. Innovations for Successful Societies, Princeton University. https://successfulsocieties.princeton.edu/publications/rocky-start-regional-leadership-mau ritiuss-anti-corruption-agency-2006-2012
- Kuris, G. (2014d). From Underdogs to Watchdogs: How Anti-Corruption Agencies Can Hold Off Potent Adversaries. Innovations for Successful Societies, Princeton University. http://successfulsocieties.princeton.edu/publications/underdogs-watchdogs-how-anti-corr uption-agencies-can-hold-potent-adversaries
- Kuris, G. (2014e). Holding the High Ground with Public Support: Indonesia's Anti-Corruption Commission Digs In, 2007-2011. Innovations for Successful Societies, Princeton University.

https://successfulsocieties.princeton.edu/publications/holding-high-ground-public-support -indonesias-anti-corruption-commission-digs-2007-2011

- Kuris, G. (2014f). "Inviting a Tiger into Your Home": Indonesia Creates an Anti-Corruption Commission with Teeth, 2002-2007. https://successfulsocieties.princeton.edu/publications/inviting-tiger-your-home-indonesiacreates-anti-corruption-commission-teeth-2002-2007
- Kuris, G. (2014g). Managing Corruption Risks: Botswana Builds an Anti-Graft Agency, 1994-2012. Innovations for Successful Societies, Princeton University. https://successfulsocieties.princeton.edu/publications/managing-corruption-risks-botswan a-builds-anti-graft-agency-1994-2012

- Kuris, G. (2014h). Surmounting State Capture: Latvia's Anti-Corruption Agency Spurs Reforms, 2002-2011. Innovations for Successful Societies, Princeton University. https://successfulsocieties.princeton.edu/publications/surmounting-state-capture-latvias-a nti-corruption-agency-spurs-reforms-2002-2011
- Kuris, G. (2014i). Toothless but Forceful: Slovenia's Anti-Corruption Watchdog Exposes Systemic Graft, 2004-2013. Innovations for Successful Societies, Princeton University. https://successfulsocieties.princeton.edu/publications/toothless-forceful-slovenias-anti-co rruption-watchdog-exposes-systemic-graft-2004-2013
- Kuris, G. (2015). Watchdogs or guard dogs: Do anti-corruption agencies need strong teeth? *Policy and Society*, *34*(2), 125–135. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.polsoc.2015.04.003
- Kurland, A. (1989). The Guarantee Clause as a Basis for Federal Prosecutions of State and Local Officials. *Southern California Law Review*, 62(2), 367.
- Kurniawati, A. D., & Pratama, Y. M. (2021). The role of government auditing in controlling the level of corruption in Indonesia. *Jurnal Akuntansi & Auditing Indonesia*, 25(1), 54–64. https://doi.org/10.20885/jaai.vol25.iss1.art6
- Kurtoglu Eskisar, G. M., & Komsuoglu, A. (2015). A critical assessment of the transformative power of EU reforms on reducing corruption in the Balkans. *Southeast European and Black Sea Studies, Journal Article*, 1–26. https://doi.org/10.1080/14683857.2015.1015315
- Kurtz, M. J., & Schrank, A. (2007a). Growth and Governance: Models, Measures, and Mechanisms. *The Journal of Politics*, 69(2), 538–554. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2508.2007.00549.x
- Kurtz, M. J., & Schrank, A. (2007b). Growth and Governance: A Defense. *The Journal of Politics*, 69(2), 563–569. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2508.2007.00551.x
- Kurtzman, J., Yago, G., & Phumiwasana, T. (2004). The Global Costs of Opacity. *MIT Sloan Management Review*, 46(1), 38–44.
- Kurzban, R. (2010). *Why everyone (else) is a hypocrite: Evolution and the modular mind.* Princeton University Press.
- Kusnadi, Y., & Srinidhi, B. (2020). Cross-country differences in the effect of political connections on stock price informativeness. *Journal of Contemporary Accounting & Economics*, 16(2), 100203-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcae.2020.100203
- Kutan, A. M., Douglas, T., & Judge, W. (2009). Does Corruption Hurt Economic Development? Evidecne from Middle Eastern and Latin American Countries. In *Economic performance in the Middle East and North Africa: Institutions, corruption and reform* (pp. 25–37).

Routledge; London.

- Kutnjak Ivković, S. (2005). *Fallen blue knights: Controlling police corruption*. Oxford University Press.
- Kutnjak Ivkovic, S. (2005). The Bosnian Police and Police Integrity: A Continuing Story. *European Journal of Criminology*, 2(4), 428–464. https://doi.org/10.1177/1477370805056057
- Kutnjak Ivkovic, S. (2009). Rotten apples, rotten branches, and rotten orchards: A cautionary tale of police misconduct. *Criminology & Public Policy*, 8(4), 777–785. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1745-9133.2009.00593.x
- Kutnjak Ivkovic, S., Haberfeld, M., & Peacock, R. (2013). Rainless West The Integrity Survey's Role in Agency Accountability. *Police Quarterly*, *16*(2), 148–176.
- Kutnjak Ivkovic, S., Klockars, C., Cajner-Mraović, I., & Ivanušec, D. (2002). Controlling Police Corruption: The Croatian Perspective. *Police Practice and Research*, 3(1), 55–72. https://doi.org/10.1080/15614260290011336
- Kutnjak Ivkovic, S., & Sauerman, A. (2013). Curtailing the code of silence among the South African police. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, 36(1), 175–198. https://doi.org/10.1108/13639511311302533
- Kutnjak Ivkovic, S., & Sauerman, A. (2016). Police integrity in South Africa: A tale of three police agency types. *Policing*, *39*(2), 268–283.
- Kutnjak Ivkovic, S., & Shelley, T. O. (2007). Police Integrity and the Czech Police Officers. International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice, 31(1), 21–49. https://doi.org/10.1080/01924036.2007.9678759
- Kutnjak-Ivkovic, S. (2003). To Serve and Collect: Measuring Police Corruption. *The Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology (1973-)*, *93*(2/3), 593–650.
- Kuusela, O.-P., Amacher, G. S., & Moeltner, K. (2017). Enforcing the rules in timber concessions: Performance bonding in the presence of corruption risk. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 85, 52–64. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2017.08.016
- Kuvvet, E. (2021). Anti-corruption courts and foreign direct investments. *International Review* of Economics & Finance, 72, 573–582. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.iref.2020.12.019
- Kuziemko, I., & Werker, E. (2006). How Much Is a Seat on the Security Council Worth? Foreign Aid and Bribery at the United Nations. *Journal of Political Economy*, 114(5), 905–930. https://doi.org/10.1086/507155
- Kuzio, T. (2016). Ukraine's Other War: The Rule of Law and Siloviky After the Euromaidan

Revolution. *The Journal of Slavic Military Studies*, *29*(4), 681–706. https://doi.org/10.1080/13518046.2016.1232556

- Kuzio, T. (2017). Ukrainian kleptocrats and America's real-life House of Cards: Corruption, lobbyism and the rule of law. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.postcomstud.2017.01.002
- Kuzmina, O., Volchkova, N., & Zueva, T. (2014). Foreign direct investment and governance quality in Russia. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 42(4), 874–891. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2014.08.001
- Kwok, C. C. Y., & Tadesse, S. (2006). The MNC as an agent of change for host-country institutions: FDI and corruption. *Journal of International Business Studies*, 37(6), 767. https://doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.jibs.8400228
- Kwon, I. (2014). Motivation, Discretion, and Corruption. *Journal Of Public Administration Research And Theory*, 24(3), 765–794. https://doi.org/10.1093/jopart/mus062
- Kwon, I. (2018). Performance budgeting: Effects on government debt and economic growth. *Applied Economics Letters*, 25(6), 388–392. https://doi.org/10.1080/13504851.2017.1324607
- Kyoung-Sun, M. (2019). The effectiveness of anti-corruption policies: Measuring the impact of anti-corruption policies on integrity in the public organizations of South Korea. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 1–23. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-019-09814-z
- Kyriacou, A. P. (2016). Individualism-collectivism, governance and economic development. *European Journal Of Political Economy; Eur.J.Polit.Econ.*, 42(Journal Article), 91–104. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2015.11.005
- Kyriacou, A. P., Muinelo-gallo, L., & Roca-sagalés, O. (2015). Construction corrupts: Empirical evidence from a panel of 42 countries. *Public Choice*, 165(1–2), 123–145. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-015-0297-0
- Kyriacou, A. P., & Roca-Sagalés, O. (2011). Fiscal decentralization and government quality in the OECD. *Economics Letters*, 111(3), 191–193. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econlet.2011.02.019
- La Porta, R., Lopez-de-Silanes, F., Shleifer, A., & Vishny, R. (1999). The quality of government. Journal of Law, Economics, and Organization, 15(1), 222–279. https://doi.org/10.1093/jleo/15.1.222
- La Porta, R., Lopez-de-Silanes, F., & Zamarripa, G. (2003). Related Lending. *The Quarterly* Journal of Economics, 118(1), 231–268. https://doi.org/10.1162/00335530360535199
- La Rocca, M., Cambrea, D. R., & Cariola, A. (2017). The role of corruption in shaping the value

of holding cash. *Finance Research Letters*, *20*, 104–108. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.frl.2016.09.014

- La Rosa, F., Bernini, F., & Terzani, S. (2021). Does corporate and country corruption risk affect CEO performance? A study of the best-performing CEOs worldwide. *European Management Journal*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.emj.2021.05.002
- Lacatus, C., & Sedelmeier, U. (2020). Does monitoring without enforcement make a difference? The European Union and anti-corruption policies in Bulgaria and Romania after accession. *Journal of European Public Policy*, 27(8), 1236–1255. https://doi.org/10.1080/13501763.2020.1770842
- Lacey, K. (n.d.). Expansion of SEC Authority into Internal Corporate Governance: The Accounting Provisions of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act (A Twentieth Anniversary Review). Retrieved July 26, 2016, from http://www.heinonline.org.ezp-prod1.hul.harvard.edu/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/jt rnlwp7&id=1&size=2&collection=journals&index=journals/jtrnlwp
- Lachman, S. (2017). *Failed state: Dysfunction and corruption in an American statehouse*. Excelsior Editions/State University of New York Press.
- Ladd, A. (2014). The "Catch-22" of Corporate Cooperation in Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Investigations. *Houston Law Review*, 51(3), 947.
- Laegreid, O. M., & Povitkina, M. (2018). Do Political Institutions Moderate the GDP-CO2 Relationship? *Ecological Economics*, *145*(March), 441–450.
- Laeven, L., & Valencia, F. (2013). Systemic Banking Crises Database. *IMF Economic Review*, 61(2), 225–270. https://doi.org/10.1057/imfer.2013.12
- Laffont, J.-J. (1991). The politics of government decision-making: A theory of regulatory capture. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, *106*(4), 1089–1127.
- Laffont, J.-J., & Martimort, D. (1999). Separation of Regulators against Collusive Behavior. *The RAND Journal of Economics*, 30(2), 232–262.
- Laffont, J.-J., & Meleu, M. (2001). Separation of powers and development. *Journal of Development Economics*, 64(1), 129–145. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0304-3878(00)00127-9
- Laffont, J.-J., & N'Guessan, T. (1999). Competition and corruption in an agency relationship. Journal of Development Economics, 60(2), 271–295. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0304-3878(99)00056-5
- Lagaras, S., Ponticelli, J., & Tsoutsoura, M. (2017). *Caught with the Hand in the Cookie Jar: Firm Growth and Labor Reallocation after Exposure of Corrupt Practices* (SSRN

Scholarly Paper ID 2929625). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2929625

- Lagos, M. (2003). Public Opinion of Corruption in Latin America. *Global Corruption Report* 2003, 282–284.
- Lagunes, P., & Huang, R. (2015). Saving Gotham: Fighting corruption in New York City's property tax system. In S. Rose-Ackerman & P. Lagunes, *Greed, Corruption, and the Modern State* (pp. 180–205). Edward Elgar Publishing. http://www.elgaronline.com/view/9781784714697.00014.xml
- Lahiri, B., & Ali, H. (2021). Inspections, informal payments and tax payments by firms. *Finance Research Letters*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.frl.2021.102311
- Lahiri, S. (2017). The moderating influence of market potential and prior experience on the governance quality-equity participation relationship. *Management Decision*, 55(1), 203–217.
- Lahiri, S., & Raimondos-møller, P. (2000). Lobbying by Ethnic Groups and Aid Allocation. *Economic Journal*, 110(462), 62–79. https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-0297.00521
- Lai, A. (2002). Building Public Confidence in Anti-Corruption Efforts: The Approach of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China. *Forum on Crime & Society*, 2(1), pp.135-eoa.
- Lai Cao Mai, P. (2020). Corruption and stock market development in EAP countries. *Investment Management & Financial Innovations*, 17(2), 266–276. https://doi.org/10.21511/imfi.17(2).2020.21
- Lai, Y.-B. (2016). Does Tax Competition Reduce Corruption? *Scottish Journal of Political Economy*, 63(4), 331–356. https://doi.org/10.1111/sjpe.12096
- Lai, Y.-B. (2020). Rent-seeking, R&D, and productivity. *Scottish Journal of Political Economy*, 67(4), 404–419. https://doi.org/10.1111/sjpe.12243
- Lakshmi, G., Saha, S., & Bhattarai, K. (2021). Does corruption matter for stock markets? The role of heterogeneous institutions. *Economic Modelling*, 94, 386–400. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econmod.2020.10.011
- Lalountas, D. A., Manolas, G. A., & Vavouras, I. S. (2011). Corruption, globalization and development: How are these three phenomena related? *Journal of Policy Modeling*, 33(4), 636–648. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpolmod.2011.02.001
- Lambert-Mogiliansky, A. (2002). Why firms pay occasional bribes: The connection economy. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 18(1), 47–60. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0176-2680(01)00068-4

- Lambert-Mogiliansky, A. (2006). Corruption and Collusion: Strategic Complements in Procurement. In *International handbook on the economics of corruption* (Vol. 1–#2, pp. 108–140). Edward Elgar-c2011.
- Lambert-Mogiliansky, A. (2015). Social accountability to contain corruption. *Journal of Development Economics*, *116*, 158–168. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2015.04.006
- Lambert-Mogiliansky, A., Majudar, M., & Radner, R. (2008). Petty Corruption: A Game-Theoretic Approach. *IDEAS Working Paper Series from RePEc*.
- Lambert-Mogiliansky, A., Majumdar, M., & Radner, R. (2007). Strategic analysis of petty corruption: Entrepreneurs and bureaucrats. *Journal of Development Economics*, 83(2), 351–367. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2006.06.002
- Lambert-Mogiliansky, A., Majumdar, M., & Radner, R. (2009). Strategic analysis of petty corruption with an intermediary. *Review of Economic Design*, 13(1), 45–57. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10058-008-0068-1
- Lambert-mogiliansky, A., & Sonin, K. (2006). Collusive Market Sharing and Corruption in Procurement. *Journal of Economics & Management Strategy*, 15(4), 883–908. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1530-9134.2006.00121.x
- Lambropoulou, E. (2012). Corruption Discourse as a Wild Card: Politics and Media in Greece and the 'Modern' Triumphalism of Anti-Corruption. In *The social construction of corruption in Europe* (pp. 265–296). Ashgate Pub.
- Lambsdorf, J. G., Uslaner, E. M., Taube, M., & Schramm, M. (2004). *Corruption and the New Institutional Economics*. Routledge London.
- Lambsdorff, D. J. G. (2002). How confidence facilitates illegal transactions: An empirical approach. *The American Journal of Economics and Sociology*, *61*(4), 829.
- Lambsdorff, J. (2002). Corruption and Rent-Seeking. *Public Choice*, *113*(1), 97–125. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1020320327526
- Lambsdorff, J. (2003). How corruption affects persistent capital flows. *Economics of Governance*, 4(3), 229–243. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10101-002-0060-0
- Lambsdorff, J. (2007). *The institutional economics of corruption and reform: Theory, evidence, and policy*. Cambridge University Press.
- Lambsdorff, J. (2011). Economic approaches to anticorruption. CESifo DICE Report : Journal for Institutional Comparisons ; the International Platform of Ludwig-Maximilians University's Center for Economic Studies and the Ifo Institute for Economic Research, 9(2), 25–30.

- Lambsdorff, J. G. (n.d.). *How Precise Are Perceived Levels of Corruption?* Transparency International. http://www.icgg.org/downloads/2001\_CPI\_Precision.pdf
- Lambsdorff, J. G. (1998). An Empirical Investigation of Bribery in International Trade. The European Journal of Development Research, 10(1), 40. https://doi.org/10.1080/09578819808426701
- Lambsdorff, J. G. (2002a). Making corrupt deals: Contracting in the shadow of the law. *Journal* of Economic Behavior and Organization, 48(3), 221–241. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0167-2681(01)00217-7
- Lambsdorff, J. G. (2002b). What Nurtures Corrupt Deals? On the Role of Confidence and Transaction Costs. In *Corrupt exchanges: Empirical themes in the politics and political economy of corruption* (1. Aufl., pp. 20–36). Nomos.
- Lambsdorff, J. G. (2003). How Corruption Affects Productivity. *Kyklos*, *56*(4), 457–474. https://doi.org/10.1046/j.0023-5962.2003.00233.x
- Lambsdorff, J. G. (2006a). Causes and Consequences of Corruption—What Do We Know from a Cross-Section of Countries? In *International handbook on the economics of corruption* (pp. 3–51). Edward Elgar-c2011.
- Lambsdorff, J. G. (2006b). Measuring Corruption The Validity and Precision of Subjective Indicators (CPI). In *Measuring corruption* (pp. 81–99). Ashgate.
- Lambsdorff, J. G. (2009). The Organization of Anti-Corruption: Getting Incentives Right. In *Corruption, global security, and world order* (pp. 389–415). World Peace Foundation. http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.PMUSE\_batch:PMUSE342320151124
- Lambsdorff, J. G. (2010a). *Deterrence and constrained enforcement: Alternative regimes to deal with bribery*. University of Passau, Faculty of Business and Economics. https://ideas.repec.org/p/zbw/upadvr/v6010.html
- Lambsdorff, J. G. (2010b). *Who accepts bribery? Evidence from a global household survey*. University of Passau, Faculty of Business and Economics. http://econpapers.repec.org/paper/zbwupadvr/v6110.htm
- Lambsdorff, J. G. (2012). Behavioral and Experimental Economics as a Guide to Anticorruption. In *New advances in experimental research on corruption* (Vol. 1–#15). Emerald.
- Lambsdorff, J. G. (2013a). Corrupt intermediaries in international business transactions: Between make, buy and reform. *European Journal of Law and Economics*, 35(3), 349–366. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10657-010-9214-7
- Lambsdorff, J. G. (2013b). Securing Investor Confidence or Fighting Corruption? How Intergovernmental Organizations May Reconcile Two Opposing Goals. In

*Anti-corruption policy: Can international actors play a constructive role?* (pp. 215–228). Carolina Academic Press, 2013.

- Lambsdorff, J. G. (2015a). Behavioral and Institutional Economics as an Inspiration to Anti-Corruption: Some Counterintuitive Findings. In *Routledge handbook of political corruption* (pp. 299–314). Routledge.
- Lambsdorff, J. G. (2015b). Preventing corruption by promoting trust: Insights from behavioral science. University of Passau, Faculty of Business and Economics. https://ideas.repec.org/p/zbw/upadvr/v6915.html
- Lambsdorff, J. G., & Fink, H. (2006). Combating corruption in Colombia: Perceptions and achievements. University of Passau, Faculty of Business and Economics. https://ideas.repec.org/p/zbw/upadvr/v4406.html
- Lambsdorff, J. G., & Frank, B. (2010). Bribing versus gift-giving An experiment. *Journal of Economic Psychology*, *31*(3), 347–357. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.joep.2010.01.004
- Lambsdorff, J. G., & Frank, B. (2011). Corrupt reciprocity Experimental evidence on a men's game. *International Review of Law & Economics*, 31(2), 116–125. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.irle.2011.04.002
- Lambsdorff, J. G., & Nell, M. (2006). Corruption: Where We State and Where To Go. In *The corruption monster: Ethik, Politik und Korruption* (pp. 229–246). Czernin.
- Lambsdorff, J., & Nell, M. (2007). *Fighting corruption with asymmetric penalties and leniency*. University of Goettingen, Department of Economics. https://ideas.repec.org/p/zbw/cegedp/59.html
- Lambsdorff, J., Taube, M., & Schramm, M. (2005). *The new institutional economics of corruption*. Routledge.
- Lamm, C., Pham, H., & Moloo, R. (2010). Fraud and Corruption in International Arbitration. In *Liber amicorum: Bernardo Cremades* (pp. 699–731). La Ley.
- Lamoreaux, P. T., Michas, P. N., & Schultz, W. L. (2015). Do accounting and audit quality affect World Bank lending? *Accounting Review*, *90*(2), 703–738.
- Lan, T., & Hong, Y. (2017). Norm, gender, and bribe-giving: Insights from a behavioral game.(Research Article). *PLoS ONE*, *12*(12), e0189995. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0189995
- Lan, X., & Li, W. (2013). Swiss Watch Cycles: Evidence of Corruption during Leadership Transition in China. http://203.81.22.28/userfiles/doc/lan\_watch\_jmp1.pdf
- Lancaster, T., & Montinola, G. (1997). Toward a methodology for the comparative study of

political corruption. *Crime, Law and Social Change, 27*(3), 185–206. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1008274416350

- Lancaster, T., & Montinola, G. (2001). Comparative political corruption: Issues of operationalization and measurement. *Studies in Comparative International Development*, 36(3), 3–28. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02686202
- Landell-Mills, P. (2013). *Citizens Against Corruption: Report from the Front Line*. Troubador Publishing Ltd.
- Landman, T., & Schudel, C. J. W. (2007). Corruption and Human Rights: Empirical Relationships and Policy Advice. http://www.ichrp.org/files/papers/131/131 - Landman and Schudel - 2007.pdf
- Landrian, A., Phillips, B. S., Singhal, S., Mishra, S., Kajal, F., & Sudhinaraset, M. (2020). Do you need to pay for quality care? Associations between bribes and out-of-pocket expenditures on quality of care during childbirth in India. *Health Policy and Planning*. https://doi.org/10.1093/heapol/czaa008
- Lane, S. (2016). The Subjective Nature of Country Risk. Risk Management, 63(6), 18–19.
- Lang, B. (n.d.). Framing and localizing anti-corruption norms in transnational civil society organizations: Transparency International in Portugal. *Journal of Civil Society*, *ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–24. https://doi.org/10.1080/17448689.2021.1925405
- Lang, B. (2017). China's anti-graft campaign and international anti-corruption norms: Towards a "new international anti-corruption order"? *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 1–17. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-017-9742-y
- Langbein, L., & Knack, S. (2008). The Worldwide Governance Indicators And Tautology: Causally Related Separable Concepts, Indicators Of A Common Cause, Or Both? The World Bank. http://elibrary.worldbank.org/doi/abs/10.1596/1813-9450-4669
- Langbein, L., & Knack, S. (2010). The Worldwide Governance Indicators: Six, One, or None? Journal of Development Studies, 46(2), 350–370. https://doi.org/10.1080/00220380902952399
- Langbein, L., & Sanabria, P. (2013). The Shape of Corruption: Colombia as a Case Study. *Journal of Development Studies*, 49(11), 1500–1513. https://doi.org/10.1080/00220388.2013.800858
- Lange, D. (2008). A multidimensional conceptualization of organizational corruption control. *The Academy of Management Review : AMR*, 33(3), 710–729.
- Langevoort, D. C. (2002). Monitoring: The behavioral economics of corporate compliance with law. *Columbia Business Law Review*, 2002(1), 71–118.

- Langevoort, D. C. (2018). Behavioral ethics, behavioral compliance. Research Handbook on Corporate Crime and Financial Misdealing. http://www.elgaronline.com/view/edcoll/9781783474462/9781783474462.00020.xml
- Langr, I. (2018). Public Procurement in the Systemic Corruption Environment: Evidence from the Czech Republic. Network of Institutes and Schools of Public Administration in Central and Eastern Europe. The NISPAcee Journal of Public Administration and Policy, 11(2), 53–79. https://doi.org/10.2478/nispa-2018-0013
- Langseth, P. (2006). Measuring corruption. In F. Galtung, A. Shacklock, C. Connors, & C. Sampford (Eds.), *Measuring corruption* (pp. 7–45). Ashgate Publishing, Ltd. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=XsihAgAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PT15&d q=%E2%80%9CMeasuring+Corruption%E2%80%9D,+in+Charles+Sampford,+Arthur+Shacklock,+Carmel+Connors+%26+Fredrik+Galtung+eds.,+Measuring+Corruption&ots =UJWBr6OK6A&sig=Q6qLXHMtuBCi\_qVwjMWuGBiu-1Q
- Lanskoy, M., & Myles-Primakoff, D. (2018). Power and Plunder in Putin's russia. *Journal of Democracy*, 29(1), 76–85. https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2018.0006
- Lanyi, A. (2004). Measuring the Economic Impact of Corruption: A Survey. In *The corruption nexus and the People's Republic of China: Current thinking on causes and consequences*. IRIS Center at the University of Maryland.
- LaPalombara, J. (1994). Structural and Institutional Aspects of Corruption. *Social Research*, *61*(2), 325–350.
- Lapatinas, A., & Litina, A. (2019). Environmental projects in the presence of corruption. *International Tax and Public Finance*, 26(1), 103–144. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10797-018-9503-6
- Lapshyna, I. (2014). Corruption as a Driver of Migration Aspirations: The Case of Ukraine. *Economics & Sociology*, 7(4), 113–127.
- Lara, Teodoro, F., & Luz, R. (2018). Leniency Program in the Anti-Corruption Law (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 3237825). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=3237825
- Larcinese, V., & Sircar, I. (2017). Crime and punishment the British way: Accountability channels following the MPs' expenses scandal. *European Journal of Political Economy*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2016.12.006
- Large, D. (2005). Introductory survey: Corruption and reconstruction after war. In *Corruption in Post War Reconstruction, Confronting the vicious cycle. Beirut* (pp. 32–55).

Larhsoukanh, S., & Wang, C. (2020). Country output and financial black holes: Public-private

partnerships and the Laffer curve, fiscal corruption risk, and bailout rate of non-performing loans. *Ekonomska Istraživanja*, *33*(1), 540–554. https://doi.org/10.1080/1331677X.2020.1718523

- Larmour, P. (2001). Corruption, Culture and Transferability: What Can Be Learned From Australia? *Journal of Contingencies and Crisis Management*, 9(1), 14–20. https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-5973.00149
- Larmour, P. (2007). *Short Introduction to Corruption and Anti-Corruption* (CIES Working paper 3). http://cies.iscte-iul.pt/destaques/documents/CIES-WP37\_Larmour\_.pdf
- Larmour, P. (2008). Corruption and the concept of 'Culture': Evidence from the Pacific Islands. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 49(3), 225–239. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-007-9098-9
- Larmour, P. (2009). Corruption, Culture and Institutions: Evidence from the Pacific Islands. In Preventing corruption in Asia: Institutional design and policy capacity (pp. 206–221). Routledge.
- Larmour, P. (2012a). Corruption and the Concept of Culture: Evidence from the Pacific Islands.
   In M. Barcham & B. Hindess (Eds.), *Corruption: Expanding the Focus* (pp. 155–177).
   Canberra: ANU Press. http://www.oapen.org/download?type=document&docid=459875
- Larmour, P. (2012b). *Interpreting corruption: Culture and politics in the Pacific islands*. University of Hawai'i Press. http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.PMUSE batch:muse9780824861193
- Larraín B., F., & Tavares, J. (2004). Does Foreign Direct Investment Decrease Corruption? *Cuadernos de Economía*, 41(123), 199–215. https://doi.org/10.4067/S0717-68212004012300003
- Larrain B., F., & Tavares, J. (2007). Can Openness Deter Corruption? The Role of Foreign Direct Investment. C.E.P.R. Discussion Papers. http://econpapers.repec.org/paper/cprceprdp/6488.htm
- Larreguy Arbesu, H. and M., John and Snyder, James M. (2014). Revealing Malfeasance: How Local Media Facilitates Electoral Sanctioning of Mayors in Mexico (November 2014). NBER Working Paper No. W20697. Unpublished Material. http://ssrn.com/abstract=2529870
- Larsson, T. (2006). Reform, corruption, and growth: Why corruption is more devastating in Russia than in China. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies*, 39(2), 265–281. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.postcomstud.2006.03.005

Lascoumes, P. (2014). Condemning Corruption and Tolerating Conflicts of Interest: French

'Arrangements' Regarding Breaches of Integrity. In *Corruption and conflicts of interest: A comparative law approach* (pp. 67–84). Edward Elgar PubLtd. http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.GEN\_batch:ELGAR01620140507

- Lascoumes, P., & Tomescu-Hatto, O. (2008). French Ambiguities in Understandings of Corruption: Concurrent Definitions. *Perspectives on European Politics and Society*, 9(1), 24–38. https://doi.org/10.1080/15705850701825428
- Lash, N. A., & Batavia, B. (2013). Government Economic Intervention and Corruption. *The Journal of Developing Areas*, 47(2), 1–15. JSTOR.
- Lash, N., & Batavia, B. (2019). Corruption and Doing Business in Emerging Markets. Asian Economic and Financial Review, 9(11), 1279–1289. https://doi.org/10.18488/journal.aefr.2019.911.1279.1289
- Lassila, J. (2016). Aleksei Naval'nyi and Populist Re-ordering of Putin's Stability. *Europe-Asia Studies*, 68(1), 118–137. https://doi.org/10.1080/09668136.2015.1120276
- Latham, M. (2015). "The city has been wronged and abused!": Institutional corruption in the eighteenth century. *The Economic History Review*, *68*(3), 1038–1061. https://doi.org/10.1111/ehr.12091
- Latimer, P. (2017). Anti-bribery laws—Compliance issues in Australia. *Journal of Financial Crime*, *24*(1), 4–16.
- Latimer, P., & Brown, A. J. (2008). Whistleblower Laws: International Best Practice. *University* of New South Wales Law Journal, The, 31(3), 766–794.
- Latov, Y. V. (2015). Corruption in the system of threats to national security of Russia. *Aktual'nye Problemy Èkonomiki i Prava*, 9(1), 46–53. https://doi.org/10.21202/1993-047X.09.2015.1.46-53
- Lau, C. K. M., Demir, E., & Bilgin, M. H. (2013). Experience-based corporate corruption and stock market volatility: Evidence from emerging markets. *Emerging Markets Review*, 17, 1–13. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ememar.2013.07.002
- Lauchs, M., Keast, R., & Yousefpour, N. (2011). Corrupt police networks: Uncovering hidden relationship patterns, functions and roles. *Policing and Society*, 21(1), 110–127. https://doi.org/10.1080/10439463.2010.540656
- Laudone, S. (2016). The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Unbridled Enforcement And Flawed Culpability Standards Deter SMEs From Entering The Global Marketplace. *Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology*, 106(2), 355–404.
- Lauer, S. A., & Murphy, J. E. (2020). Compliance and Ethics Programs: What Lawyers Need to Know to Understand the Development of This Field. *The Business Lawyer*, 75(4), 2541-.

- Lauletta, M., Rossi, M. A., & Ruzzier, C. A. (2022). Audits and Government Hiring Practices. *Economica (London)*, 89(353), 214–227. https://doi.org/10.1111/ecca.12395
- Lauletta, M., Rossi, M. A., Vieyra., J. C., & Arisi, D. (2019). Monitoring Public Investment: The Impact of MapaRegalías in Colombia (IDB-WP-1059). Inter-American Development Bank. https://doi.org/10.18235/0002014
- Laurent, H. (2021). Corruption and politicians' horizon. *Economics of Governance*, 22(1), 65–91. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10101-021-00250-1
- Lauth, H.-J. (2000). Informal Institutions and Democracy. *Democratization*, 7(4), 21–50. https://doi.org/10.1080/13510340008403683
- Lauwo, S. (2019). Corruption and socio-political economic structures: A case of Nigeria. *Journal* of Financial Crime, 26(1), 330–371. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-01-2018-0003
- Lavallee, E., Razafindrakoto, M., & Roubaud, F. (2008). Corruption and Trust in Political Institutions in Sub-Saharan Africa (Working Paper 102; Afrobarometer). http://afrobarometer.org/sites/default/files/publications/Working%20paper/AfropaperNo1 02.pdf
- Lavallée, E., & Roubaud, F. (2009). *Corruption and the informal sector in Sub-Saharan Africa*. https://basepub.dauphine.fr//handle/123456789/5135
- Lavallée, E., & Roubaud, F. (2018). Corruption in the Informal Sector: Evidence from West Africa. *The Journal of Development Studies*, 0(0), 1–14. https://doi.org/10.1080/00220388.2018.1438597
- Lavinia Dudaș & Lavinia Mihiț. (2019). What Shapes Elections and Corruption in Emerging and Developing Countries ? *Ovidius University Annals: Economic Sciences Series*, *XIX*(1), 195–201.
- Law, S. H., Tan, H. B., & Azman-Saini, W. N. W. (2014). Financial Development and Income Inequality at Different Levels of Institutional Quality. *Emerging Markets Finance and Trade*, 50(1S), 21–33.
- Lawal, G. (2007). Corruption and Development in Africa: Challenges for Political and Economic Change. *Humanity & Social Science Journal*, 2(1), 1–7.
- Lawal, S. M. (2015). An appraisal of corruption in the Nigeria electoral system. *European Scientific Journal*, *11*(25), 256.
- Lawer, E., Lukas, M., & Jorgense, S. (2017). The neglected role of local institutions in the "resource curse" debate. Limestone mining in the Krobo region of Ghana. *Resources Policy*, 54, 43–52. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.resourpol.2017.08.005

- Lawson, B., Martin, G., Muriel, L., & Wilkins, M. (2019). How Do Auditors Respond to FCPA Risk? *Auditing*, *38*(4), 177–200. https://doi.org/10.2308/ajpt-52390
- Lawson, L. (2009). The Politics of Anti-Corruption Reform in Africa. *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, 47(1), 73–100.
- Lawson, S. G., Wolfe, S. E., Rojek, J., & Alpert, G. P. (n.d.). Occupational stress and attitudes toward misconduct in law enforcement: The moderating role of organizational justice. *Police Practice & Research, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–16. https://doi.org/10.1080/15614263.2021.1946395
- Lazar, S. (2005). Citizens Despite the State: Everyday Corruption and Local Politics in El Alto, Bolivia. In *Corruption: Anthropological perspectives*. Pluto.
- Lazarova, E. A., & Mosca, I. (2008). Does governance matter for aggregate health capital? *Applied Economics Letters*, 15(3), 199–202. https://doi.org/10.1080/13504850600721916
- Le, A.-T., & Doan, A.-T. (2020). Corruption and financial fragility of small and medium enterprises: International evidence. *Journal of Multinational Financial Management*, 57–58. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mulfin.2020.100660
- Le Billon, P. (2003). Buying peace or fuelling war: The role of corruption in armed conflicts. *Journal of International Development*, 15(4), 413–426. https://doi.org/10.1002/jid.993
- Le Billon, P. (2008). Corrupting Peace? Peacebuilding and Post-conflict Corruption. *International Peacekeeping*, *15*(3), 344–361. https://doi.org/10.1080/13533310802058851
- Le Billon, P. (2014a). Natural resources and corruption in post-war transitions: Matters of trust. *Third World Quarterly*, *35*(5), 770–786. https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2014.921429
- Le Billon, P. (2014b). Resource Grabs. In *Corruption, grabbing and development: Real world challenges*. Edward Elgar, 2014.
- Le, D. T., Malesky, E., & Pham, A. (2020). The impact of local corruption on business tax registration and compliance: Evidence from Vietnam. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*, 177, 762–786. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2020.07.002
- Le Foulon, C., & Reyes-Housholder, C. (2021). Candidate sex, corruption and vote choice. *Electoral Studies*, 69. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2020.102270
- Le Moglie, M., & Turati, G. (2019). Electoral cycle bias in the media coverage of corruption news. *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 163, 140–157. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2019.05.005
- Le, Q. C., Nguyen, T. P. T., & Do, T. N. (n.d.). State ownership, quality of sub-national

governance, and total factor productivity of firms in Vietnam. *Post-Communist Economies*, *ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–14. https://doi.org/10.1080/14631377.2020.1793608

- Le, Q. V., & Rishi, M. (2006). Corruption and Capital Flight: An Empirical Assessment. *International Economic Journal*, 20(4), 523–540. https://doi.org/10.1080/10168730601027161
- Le, T. V. (2021). Corruption Heterogeneity and Foreign Direct Investment. Journal of International Commerce, Economics and Policy, 12(1), 2150005-. https://doi.org/10.1142/S1793993321500058
- Le Van, C., & Maurel, M. (2006). *Education, Corruption and Growth in developing countries*. https://halshs.archives-ouvertes.fr/halshs-00129754/
- Le, V.-H., Haan, J. de, & Dietzenbacher, E. (2013). *Do Higher Government Wages Reduce Corruption? Evidence Based on a Novel Dataset*. CESifo Group Munich. https://ideas.repec.org/p/ces/ceswps/\_4254.html
- Le Vine, V. (1992). Administrative corruption and democratization in Africa—Aspects of the theoretic agenda. *Corruption and Reform*, 7(3), 271–271.
- Le, Y., Shan, M., Chan, A. P. C., & Hu, Y. (2014a). Overview of Corruption Research in Construction. *Journal of Management in Engineering*, 30(4), 02514001. https://doi.org/10.1061/(ASCE)ME.1943-5479.0000300
- Le, Y., Shan, M., Chan, A. P. C., & Hu, Y. (2014b). Investigating the Causal Relationships between Causes of and Vulnerabilities to Corruption in the Chinese Public Construction Sector. *Journal of Construction Engineering and Management*, 140(9), 05014007. https://doi.org/10.1061/(ASCE)CO.1943-7862.0000886
- Leader-Williams, N., Baldus, R. D., & Smith, R. J. (2009). The Influence of Corruption on the Conduct of Recreational Hunting. In B. D. Head, J. H. D. C. Honoraryessor, & W. M. Adamsessor (Eds.), *Recreational Hunting, Conservation and Rural Livelihoods* (pp. 296–316). Wiley-Blackwell. https://doi.org/10.1002/9781444303179.ch18
- Leasure, P. (2016a). The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and the benefits of voluntary disclosure. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 23(4), 916–931. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-07-2015-0033
- Leasure, P. (2016b). Asset recovery in corruption cases: Comparative analysis identifies serious flaws in US tracing procedure. *Journal of Money Laundering Control*, 19(1), 4–20. https://doi.org/10.1108/JMLC-04-2015-0010
- Leasure, P. (2017). Combatting the global crime of bribery: A report on Canadian foreign official anti-bribery policy. *Journal of Financial Crime*, *24*(4), 496–512.

https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-11-2015-0065

- Lebaron, G., & Ruhmkorf, A. (2017). Steering CSR Through Home State Regulation: A Comparison of the Impact of the UK Bribery Act and Modern Slavery Act on Global Supply Chain Governance. *Global Policy*, 8(S3), 15–28. https://doi.org/10.1111/1758-5899.12398
- Leclair, M. S. (2018). Malfeasance in the Charitable Sector: Determinants of "Soft" Corruption at Nonprofit Organizations. *Public Integrity*, 1–15. https://doi.org/10.1080/10999922.2017.1422310
- Lecuna, A. (2012). Corruption and size decentralization. *Journal of Applied Economics*, 15(1), 139.
- Ledeneva, A. (2008). Blat and Guanxi: Informal Practices in Russia and China. *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, 50(01). https://doi.org/10.1017/S0010417508000078
- Ledeneva, A. (2009). Corruption in Postcommunist Societies in Europe: A Re-examination. Perspectives on European Politics and Society, 10(1), 69–86. https://doi.org/10.1080/15705850802700017
- Ledeneva, A. (2019). The Art of the Bribe: Corruption Under Stalin, 1943–1953. *Journal of Social History*, 52(3), 987. https://doi.org/10.1093/jsh/shx094
- Ledeneva, A., Bratu, R., & Köker, P. (2017). Corruption Studies for the Twenty-First Century: Paradigm Shifts and Innovative Approaches. *The Slavonic and East European Review*, 95(1), 1–20. https://doi.org/10.5699/slaveasteurorev2.95.1.0001
- Lederer, M. (2012). REDD+ governance. *Wiley Interdisciplinary Reviews: Climate Change*, 3(1), 107–113. https://doi.org/10.1002/wcc.155
- Lederman, D., Loayza, N. V., & Soares, R. R. (2005). Accountability and Corruption: Political Institutions Matter. *Economics & Politics*, 17(1), 1–35. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0343.2005.00145.x
- Ledyaeva, S., Karhunen, P., & Kosonen, R. (2013). Birds of a feather: Evidence on commonality of corruption and democracy in the origin and location of foreign investment in Russian regions. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 32, 1–25. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2013.06.003
- Ledyaeva, S., Karhunen, P., Kosonen, R., & Whalley, J. (2015). Offshore Foreign Direct Investment, Capital Round-Tripping, and Corruption: Empirical Analysis of Russian Regions. *Economic Geography; Econ.Geogr.*, 91(3), 305–341. https://doi.org/10.1111/ecge.12093

Lee, A.-R., & Chávez, K. (2020). Are Women More Averse to Corruption than Men? The Case

of South Korea. *Social Science Quarterly*, *101*(2), 473–489. https://doi.org/10.1111/ssqu.12768

- Lee, C. M. C., & Ng, D. (2009). Corruption and international valuation: Does virtue pay? *The Journal of Investing*, *18*(4), 23–41.
- Lee, C.-C., Wang, C.-W., & Ho, S.-J. (2020). Country governance, corruption, and the likelihood of firms' innovation. *Economic Modelling*, 92, 326–338. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econmod.2020.01.013
- Lee, C.-S. (2007). Labor Unions and Good Governance: A Cross-National, Comparative Analysis. *American Sociological Review*, 72(4), 585–609.
- Lee, F. L. F. (2015). How Citizens React to Political Scandals Surrounding Government Leaders: A Survey Study in Hong Kong. Asian Journal of Political Science, 23(1), 44–62. https://doi.org/10.1080/02185377.2014.973893
- Lee, G., Pittroff, E., & Turner, M. (2018). Is a Uniform Approach to Whistle-Blowing Regulation Effective? Evidence from the United States and Germany. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 1–24. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-018-4023-y
- Lee, H., Lim, H., Moore, D. D., & Kim, J. (2013). How police organizational structure correlates with frontline officers' attitudes toward corruption: A multilevel model. *Police Practice* and Research, 14(5), 386–401. https://doi.org/10.1080/15614263.2011.635483
- Lee, H. N., & Song, B. K. (2020). The cost of presidential impeachment to politically connected firms. *Japanese Journal of Political Science*, 21(2), 109–121. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1468109919000173
- Lee, H.-Y., Yang, B.-M., & Kang, M. (2016). Control of corruption, democratic accountability, and effectiveness of HIV/AIDS official development assistance. *Global Health Action*, 9(0). https://doi.org/10.3402/gha.v9.30306
- Lee, J. A., Slear, J. D., Lee, J. A., & Slear, J. D. (2007). Unique Problems with FCPA Compliance in the People's Republic of China. *Business Law Today*, *16*(5), 14–18.
- Lee, J., & Liu, C. (n.d.). Public Corruption and Government Management Capacity. Public Performance & Management Review, ahead-of-print(ahead-of-print), 1–31. https://doi.org/10.1080/15309576.2021.1985538
- Lee, J. Y., Jiménez, A., Choi, S., & Choi, Y. H. (2021). Ideological polarization and corporate lobbying activity: The contingent impact of corruption distance. *Journal of Business Research*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2021.11.047
- Lee, J.-H. (2006). Business corruption, public sector corruption, and growth rate: Time series analysis using Korean data. *Applied Economics Letters*, 13(13), 881–885.

https://doi.org/10.1080/13504850500425519

- Lee, J.-H., Iwasa, Y., Dieckmann, U., & Sigmund, K. (2019). Social evolution leads to persistent corruption. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America. https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1900078116
- Lee, J.-H., Sigmund, K., Dieckmann, U., & Iwasa, Y. (2015). Games of corruption: How to suppress illegal logging. *Journal of Theoretical Biology*, 367(Journal Article), 1–13. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jtbi.2014.10.037
- Lee, L. (n.d.). Certainty in Coming Clean: Establishing an FCPA Safe Harbor for Self-Reporting Companies (September 5, 2014). Unpublished Material. http://ssrn.com/abstract=2492307; http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2492307
- Lee, M.-H., & Lio, M.-C. (2016). The impact of information and communication technology on public governance and corruption in China. 32(2), 127–141. https://doi.org/10.1177/0266666914529293
- Lee, N.-J. (2001). The Role of Non-Governmental Organisations in Preventing Corruption. In K. ADB-OECD Conference on Combatting Corruption in the Asia-Pacific Region : Seoul (Ed.), Progress in the fight against corruption in Asia and the Pacific: Papers presented at the joint ABD-OECD Conference on Combatting Corruption in the Asia-Pacific Region, Seoul, Korea, 11-13 December 2000. Asian Development Bank.
- Lee, P. L. (2010). A renewed focus on foreign corruption and politically exposed persons. *Banking Law Journal*, *127*(9), 813–848.
- Lee, S. (2015). Quality of government and tourism destination competitiveness. *Tourism Economics; Tour.Econ.*, 21(4), 881–888. https://doi.org/10.5367/te.2014.0377
- Lee, S., & Weng, D. H. (2013). Does bribery in the home country promote or dampen firm exports? *Strategic Management Journal*, 34(12), 1472–1487. https://doi.org/10.1002/smj.2075
- Lee, S. Y., Díaz-Puente, J. M., & Martin, S. (2017). The Contribution of Open Government to Prosperity of Society. *International Journal of Public Administration*, 1–14. https://doi.org/10.1080/01900692.2017.1405446
- Lee, S.-H. (2010). Comparative Studies on Current Situations of Anti-Corruption and Human Rights in Southern Europe, East Asia and Latin America in Perspective of Soft Power. *International Area Studies Review*, 13(4), 59–74.
- Lee, S.-H., & Hong, S. (2012). Corruption and subsidiary profitability: US MNC subsidiaries in the Asia Pacific region. Asia Pacific Journal of Management, 29(4), 949–964. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10490-010-9214-8

- Lee, S.-H., & Oh, K. (2007). Corruption in Asia: Pervasiveness and arbitrariness. *Asia Pacific Journal of Management*, 24(1), 97–114. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10490-006-9027-y
- Lee, S.-H., Oh, K., & Eden, L. (2010). Why Do Firms Bribe? Insights from Residual Control Theory into Firms' Exposure and Vulnerability to Corruption. *Management International Review*, 50(6), 775–796. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11575-010-0057-9
- Lee, T. (2018). Pernicious custom? Corruption, culture, and the efficacy of anti-corruption campaigning in China. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 70(3), 349–361. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-017-9735-x
- Lee, W.-S., & Guven, C. (2013). Engaging in corruption: The influence of cultural values and contagion effects at the microlevel. *Journal of Economic Psychology*, 39, 287–300. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.joep.2013.09.006
- Lee, Y., & Azfar, O. (2008). Corruption and trade regulations: An instrumental variable approach. *Applied Economics Letters*, 15(3), 231–234. https://doi.org/10.1080/13504850600706180
- Leemann, L., & Bochsler, D. (2014). A systematic approach to study electoral fraud. *Electoral Studies*, *35*(Journal Article), 33–47. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2014.03.005
- Leenders, R. (2012). Spoils of truce: Corruption and state-building in postwar Lebanon. Cornell University Press. http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.PMUSE\_batch:muse9780801465871201602 09
- Leenders, R. (2016). The First Time as Tragedy, the Second as Farce? Lebanon's Nascent Petroleum Sector and the Risks of Corruption. *Mediterranean Politics, Journal Article*, 1–24. https://doi.org/10.1080/13629395.2015.1117168
- Leeson, P., & Sobel, R. (2008). Weathering Corruption. *The Journal of Law and Economics*, 51(4), 667–681. https://doi.org/10.1086/590129
- Lehman, G., & Morton, E. (2017). Accountability, corruption and social and environment accounting: Micro-political processes of change. *Accounting Forum*, 41(4), 281–288. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.accfor.2017.10.004
- Lehman, G., & Thorne, K. (2015). Corruption, criminality and the privatised state: The implications for accounting. *Accounting Forum*, 39(4), 366. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.accfor.2015.10.002
- Lehne, J., Shapiro, J. N., & Vanden Eynde, O. (2018). Building connections: Political corruption and road construction in India. *Journal of Development Economics*, 131, 62–78. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2017.10.009

- Lehoucq, F. (2003). Electoral fraud: Causes, types, and consequences. *Annual Review Of Political Science*, *6*, 233–256.
- Leibold, A. (2015). Extraterritorial application of the FCPA under international law.(Foreign Corrupt Practices Act of 1977). *Willamette Law Review*, *51*(2), 225–267.
- Leibrecht, M., & Pitlik, H. (2020). Is confidence in major companies rooted in generalized social trust, or regulatory quality, or both? *Journal of Institutional Economics*, 16(3), 287–303. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1744137419000699
- Leiken, R. (1996). Controlling the global corruption epidemic. Foreign Policy, 105, 55-73.
- Leitão, A. (2010). Corruption and the environmental Kuznets Curve: Empirical evidence for sulfur. *Ecological Economics*, 69(11), 2191–2201. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolecon.2010.06.004
- Leitão, J., & Capucho, J. (2021). Institutional, Economic, and Socio-Economic Determinants of the Entrepreneurial Activity of Nations. *Administrative Sciences*, 11(1), 26-. https://doi.org/10.3390/admsci11010026
- Leitão, N. C. (2021). The Effects of Corruption, Renewable Energy, Trade and CO2 Emissions. *Economies*, 9(62), 62-. https://doi.org/10.3390/economies9020062
- Leite, C., & Weidmann, J. (1999). *Does Mother Nature Corrupt? Natural Resources, Corruption, and Economic Growth* (No. 99/85; IMF Working Paper). https://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/wp/1999/wp9985.pdf
- Leiva, B. (2020). Natural resource rent allocation, government quality, and concession design: The case of copper in Chile. *Resources Policy*, 68, 101748-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.resourpol.2020.101748
- Lele, G. (2020). Revisiting the virtues of veto point: Political corruption in post-Soeharto Indonesia. *Journal of Legislative Studies*, 26(2), 275–294. https://doi.org/10.1080/13572334.2020.1738688
- Lemaître, S. (2019). Illicit financial flows within the extractive industries sector: A glance at how legal requirements can be manipulated and diverted. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 71(1), 107–128. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-018-9791-x
- Lemma, T. T. (2015). Corruption, debt financing and corporate ownership. *Journal of Economic Studies*, 42(3), 433–461. https://doi.org/10.1108/JES-02-2013-0029
- Lengwiler, Y., & Wolfstetter, E. (2006). Corruption in Procurement Auctions. In N. Dimitri (Ed.), *Handbook of Procurement*. Cambridge University Press.
- Lenz, G. S., & Lim, K. (2009). Getting Rich(er) in Office? Corruption and Wealth Accumulation

*in Congress* [Working Paper]. Social Science Research Network. http://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=1450077

- León, C. J., Araña, J. E., & De León, J. (2013). Valuing the social cost of corruption using subjective well being data and the technique of vignettes. *Applied Economics*, 45(27), 3863–3870. https://doi.org/10.1080/00036846.2012.741678
- León, C. J., Araña, J. E., & de León, J. (2013). Correcting for Scale Perception Bias in Measuring Corruption: An Application to Chile and Spain. Social Indicators Research, 114(3), 977–995. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-012-0185-7
- Leontieva, L. S., Khalilova, T. V., Gaynullina, L. F., & Khalilov, A. I. (2015). Social-Communicative Innovations in Anti-Corruption Activities. *Asian Social Science*, 11(7), 387–393.
- Leroy, A.-M., & Fariello, F. (2012). The World Bank Group Sanctions Process and Its Recent Reforms. Washington, DC: World Bank. http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTLAWJUSTICE/Resources/SanctionsProcess.pdf
- Lessig, L. (2011). *Republic, lost: How money corrupts Congress--and a plan to stop it* (1st ed.). Twelve.
- Lessig, L. (2014a). A reply to Professors Cain and Charles. *California Law Review*, *102*(1), 49–52.
- Lessig, L. (2014b). What an originalist would understand "corruption" to mean.(Brennan Center Jorde Symposium on Constitutional Law). *California Law Review*, *102*(1), 1–24.
- Lessmann, C., & Markwardt, G. (2010). One Size Fits All? Decentralization, Corruption, and the Monitoring of Bureaucrats. *World Development*, 38(4), 631–646. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2009.11.003
- Lestelle, E. P. (2008). The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act, international norms of foreign public bribery, and extraterritorial jurisdiction. *Tulane Law Review*, 83(2), 527–558.
- Letki, N. (2006). Investigating the Roots of Civic Morality: Trust, Social Capital, and Institutional Performance. *Political Behavior*, *28*(4), 305–325. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11109-006-9013-6
- Letyaev, V., & Letyaeva, E. (2015). Corruption Threats in Regulations: Analytical Review of the Literature and Case Materials of the Russian Federation. *Journal of Sustainable Development*, 8(7), 159–166.
- Letzkus, S. (2008). Damned if You Do, Damned if You Don. *Arizona State Law Journal*, 40, 1377–1400.

- Leung, J. (2015). Xi's Corruption Crackdown: How Bribery and Graft Threaten the Chinese Dream. *Foreign Affairs*, 94(3), 32–38.
- Leuz, C., & Oberholzergee, F. (2006). Political relationships, global financing, and corporate transparency: Evidence from Indonesia☆. *Journal of Financial Economics*, 81(2), 411–439. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfineco.2005.06.006
- Levchenko, A. A. (2007). Institutional Quality and International Trade. *Review of Economic Studies*, 74(3), 791–819. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-937X.2007.00435.x
- Levchenko, A. A. (2013). International Trade and Institutional Change. *The Journal of Law, Economics, & Organization, 29*(5), 1145–1181. https://doi.org/10.1093/jleo/ews008
- Lévêque, C. (2019). Political connections, political favoritism and political competition: Evidence from the granting of building permits by French mayors. *Public Choice*, *184*(1–2), 135–155. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-019-00718-z
- Levgold, R. (2009). Corruption, the Criminalilzed State, and Post-Soviet Transitions. In *Corruption, global security, and world order* (pp. 194–238). World Peace Foundation. http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.PMUSE\_batch:PMUSE342320151124
- Levi, M. (2015). Money for crime and money from crime: Financing crime and laundering crime proceeds. *European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research*, 21(2), 275–297. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10610-015-9269-7
- Levie, M. (2019). Corruption in Russia's Primorsky Kray: Is transparency the answer? *Journal* of Financial Crime, 26(1), 382–395. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-02-2018-0017
- Levien, M. (2020). Rule by bosses? Criminal political economies in South Asia. *Journal of Agrarian Change*, 20(3), 504–511. https://doi.org/10.1111/joac.12367
- Levin, I., Cohn, G., Alvarez, M., & Ordeshook, P. (n.d.). Detecting Voter Fraud in an Electronic Voting Context: An Analysis of the Unlimited Reelection Vote in Venezuela. https://www.usenix.org/legacy/event/evtwote09/tech/full\_papers/levin.pdf
- Levin, J., & Widell, L. (2007). Tax Evasion in Kenya and Tanzania: Evidence from Missing Imports (2007:8; Working Papers). Örebro University, School of Business. https://ideas.repec.org/p/hhs/oruesi/2007\_008.html
- Levin, M., & Satarov, G. (2000). Corruption and institutions in Russia. European Journal of Political Economy, 16(1), 113–132. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0176-2680(99)00050-6
- Levin, R. M. (2001). Fighting the appearance of corruption.(congressional election finance reform). *Washington University Journal of Law & Policy*, *6*, 171–179.
- Levitt, B., Gawronski, V., Hoberman, G., Olson, R., & Sandoval, V. (2019). Public Perceptions

of Code Enforcement and Safer Buildings in Latin America and the Caribbean. *Natural Hazards Review*, 20(4). https://doi.org/10.1061/(ASCE)NH.1527-6996.0000333

- Levitz, P., & Pop-Eleches, G. (2010a). Why No Backsliding? The European Union's Impact on Democracy and Governance Before and After Accession. *Comparative Political Studies*, 43(4), 457–485. https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414009355266
- Levitz, P., & Pop-Eleches, G. (2010b). Monitoring, Money and Migrants: Countering Post-Accession Backsliding in Bulgaria and Romania. *Europe-Asia Studies*, 62(3), 461–479. https://doi.org/10.1080/09668131003647838
- Levmore, S. P. (1998). Efficiency and conspiracy: Conflicts of interest, antinepotism rules, and separation strategies. *Fordham Law Review*, *66*(6), 2099–2116.
- Levy, D. (2007). Price adjustment under the table: Evidence on efficiency-enhancing corruption. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 23(2), 423–447. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2007.01.001
- Lewellyn, K. B., Bao, S. & Apos, & Rosey&Apos. (2017). The role of national culture and corruption on managing earnings around the world. *Journal of World Business*, 52(6), 798–808. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jwb.2017.07.002
- Lewis, B. D. (2017). Local government spending and service delivery in Indonesia: The perverse effects of substantial fiscal resources. *Regional Studies*, *51*(11), 1695–1707. https://doi.org/10.1080/00343404.2016.1216957
- Lewis, B. D., & Hendrawan, A. (2018). The impact of majority coalitions on local government spending, service delivery, and corruption in Indonesia. *European Journal of Political Economy*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2018.11.002
- Lewis, B. D., & Hendrawan, A. (2020). The impact of public sector accounting reform on corruption: Causal evidence from subnational Indonesia. *Public Administration and Development*, 40(5), 245–254. https://doi.org/10.1002/pad.1896
- Lewis, C., & Lloyd-Sherlock, P. (2009). Social policy and economic development in South America: An historical approach to social insurance. *Economy and Society*, 38(1), 109–131. https://doi.org/10.1080/03085140802560587
- Lewis, D. G., & Sagnayeva, S. (2020). Corruption, patronage and illiberal peace: Forging political settlement in post-conflict Kyrgyzstan. *Third World Quarterly*, 41(1), 77–95. https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2019.1642102
- Lewis, J. (2017). Social impacts of corruption upon community resilience and poverty. *Jàmbá*, 9(1).
- Lewis, M. (2006). Governance and Corruption in Public Health Care Systems (Center for

Global Development Working Paper No. 78). http://www.cgdev.org/sites/default/files/5967\_file\_WP\_78.pdf

- Lewis, M. (2007). Informal payments and the financing of health care in developing and transition countries. *Health Affairs (Project Hope)*, *26*(4), 984–997.
- Lewis, M. (2019). We Need to Measure and Address Corruption and Poor Governance in Health Systems Comment on "We Need to Talk About Corruption in Health Systems". *International Journal of Health Policy and Management*, 8(10), 616–619. https://doi.org/10.15171/ijhpm.2019.44
- Lewis, M., & Gelander, G. P. (2009). Governance in Education: Raising Performance [Working Paper]. World Bank. http://siteresources.worldbank.org/EXTHDOFFICE/Resources/5485726-1239047988859 /GAC\_in\_education\_master\_12\_April\_2009.pdf
- Lewis, M. K. (2012). Presuming innocence, or corruption, in China. *Columbia Journal of Transnational Law*, 50(2), 287–369.
- Lewis, M., & Stenning, P. (2016). Considering the Glenister judgment: Independence requirements for anti-corruption institutions. *South African Crime Quarterly*, 39. https://doi.org/10.17159/2413-3108/2012/v0i39a847
- Lewis-Faupel, S., Neggers, Y., Olken, B. A., & Pande, R. (2016). Can Electronic Procurement Improve Infrastructure Provision? Evidence from Public Works in India and Indonesia. *American Economic Journal-Economic Policy*, 8(3), 258–283. https://doi.org/10.1257/pol.20140258
- Li, B., Hao, Y., & Chang, C.-P. (2018). Does an anticorruption campaign deteriorate environmental quality? Evidence from China. *Energy & Environment*, 29(1), 67–94. https://doi.org/10.1177/0958305X17740717
- Li, B., & Mayraz, G. (2017). Infrastructure Spending in China Increases Trust in Local Government. Social Indicators Research, 132(1), 341–356. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-015-1223-z
- Li, C., Liu, L., Zheng, W., Dang, J., & Liang, Y. (2017). A clean self reduces bribery intent. *International Journal of Psychology : Journal International de Psychologie*. https://doi.org/10.1002/ijop.12452
- Li, D. D. (1998). Changing Incentives of the Chinese Bureaucracy. *The American Economic Review*, 88(2), 393–397.
- Li, D. D., Rishi, M., & Bae, J. H. (2020). Green official development Aid and carbon emissions: Do institutions matter? *Environment and Development Economics*, 26(1), 1–20.

https://doi.org/10.1017/S1355770X20000170

- Li, F., & Deng, J. (2016a). The Limits of the Arbitrariness in Anticorruption by China's Local Party Discipline Inspection Committees. *Journal of Contemporary China*, 25(97), 75.
- Li, F., & Deng, J. (2016b). The power and the misuse of power by China's local procuratorates in anticorruption. *International Journal of Law, Crime and Justice*, 45(Journal Article), 1.
- Li, G., & Chan, K. C. (n.d.). Anti-corruption intensity and loan contracting: Evidence from non-state owned firms in China. *Emerging Markets Review*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ememar.2021.100818
- Li, H., Gong, T., & Xiao, H. (2016). The Perception of Anti-corruption Efficacy in China: An Empirical Analysis. Social Indicators Research; An International and Interdisciplinary Journal for Quality-of-Life Measurement, 125(3), 885–903. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-015-0859-z
- Li, H., Meng, L., Wang, Q., & Zhou, L.-A. (2008). Political connections, financing and firm performance: Evidence from Chinese private firms. *Journal of Development Economics*, 87(2), 283–299.
- Li, H., & Meng, T. (2020). Corruption Experience and Public Perceptions of Anti-corruption Crackdowns: Experimental Evidence from China. *Chinese Journal of Political Science*, 25(3), 431–456. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11366-020-09672-w
- Li, H., Refalo, J., & Maisondieu-Laforge, O. (2021). National corruption and international banking. *Global Finance Journal*, 47, 100521-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gfj.2020.100521
- Li, H., Tang, M., & Huhe, N. (2015). How does democracy influence citizens' perceptions of government corruption? A cross-national study. *Democratization*, *Journal Article*, 1–27. https://doi.org/10.1080/13510347.2015.1039995
- Li, H., Xu, L. C., & Zou, H. (2000). Corruption, Income Distribution, and Growth. *Economics & Politics*, *12*(2), 155–182. https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-0343.00073
- Li, J., Chen, W.-H., Xu, Q., Shah, N., Kohler, J. C., & Mackey, T. K. (2020). Detection of self-reported experiences with corruption on twitter using unsupervised machine learning. *Social Sciences & Humanities Open*, 2(1), 100060-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssaho.2020.100060
- Li, J., Moy, J., Lam, K., & Chris Chu, W. L. (2008). Institutional Pillars and Corruption at the Societal Level. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 83(2), 327–339. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-007-9622-y
- Li, L. (2011a). Performing Bribery in China: Guanxi-practice, corruption with a human face. *Journal of Contemporary China*, 20(68), 1–20.

https://doi.org/10.1080/10670564.2011.520841

- Li, L. (2011b). The 'Production' of Corruption in China's Courts The Politics of Judicial Decision-Making and its Consequences in a One-Party State (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 1880141). Social Science Research Network. http://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=1880141
- Li, L. (2016a). Measuring the subjective perceptions of the social censure of corruption in post-1997 Hong Kong. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 65(1–2), 93–112. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-015-9599-x
- Li, L. (2016b). The Rise of the Discipline and Inspection Commission, 1927–2012. *Modern China*, *42*(5), 447–482. https://doi.org/10.1177/0097700416631047
- Li, L. (2018). The moral economy of guanxi and the market of corruption: Networks, brokers and corruption in China's courts. *International Political Science Review*, *39*(5), 634–646. https://doi.org/10.1177/0192512118791585
- Li, L. (2019). Politics of Anticorruption in China: Paradigm Change of the Party's Disciplinary Regime 2012-2017. *Journal of Contemporary China*, 28(115), 47–63. https://doi.org/10.1080/10670564.2018.1497911
- Li, L., Lien, D., Wu, Y., & Zhao, Y. (2017). Enforcement and Political Power in Anticorruption-Evidence from China. *World Development*, *98*, 133.
- Li, L., & Lo, T. W. (2018). Mainlandization, the ICAC, and the Seriousness Attached by Local Politicians to Corruption in Post-1997 Hong Kong. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 62(6), 1742–1760. https://doi.org/10.1177/0306624X16686570
- Li, P. (2009). The Duality of Crony Corruption in Economic Transition: Toward an Integrated Framework. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 85(1), 41–55. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-008-9747-7
- Li, P., Sun, J.-M., & Taris, T. W. (n.d.). Differentiating between gift giving and bribing in China: A guanxi perspective. *Ethics & Behavior*, *ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–19. https://doi.org/10.1080/10508422.2021.1896363
- Li, Q., & An, L. (2019). Corruption Takes Away Happiness: Evidence from a Cross-National Study. *Journal of Happiness Studies*, 1–20. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10902-019-00092-z
- Li, Q., An, L., Xu, J., & Baliamoune-Lutz, M. (2018). Corruption costs lives: Evidence from a cross-country study. *The European Journal of Health Economics : HEPAC : Health Economics in Prevention and Care*, 19(1), 153–165. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10198-017-0872-z
- Li, S. (2017). Assessment of and Outlook on China's Corruption and Anticorruption Campaigns:

Stagnation in the Authoritarian Trap. Modern China Studies, 24(2), 139–157.

- Li, S., Bühren, C., Frank, B., & Qin, H. (2015). Group Decision Making in a Corruption Experiment: China and Germany Compared. *Jahrbücher Für Nationalökonomie Und Statistik*, 235(2), 207–227.
- Li, S., & Ouyang, M. (2007). A dynamic model to explain the bribery behavior of firms. *International Journal of Management*, 24(3), 605.
- Li, S., Triandis, H. C., & Yu, Y. (2006). Cultural Orientation and Corruption. *Ethics & Behavior*, *16*(3), 199–215. https://doi.org/10.1207/s15327019eb1603\_2
- Li, S., Wei, W., & Ma, M. (2021). How Does E-Government Affect Corruption? Provincial Panel Evidence From China. *IEEE Access*, 9, 94879–94888. https://doi.org/10.1109/ACCESS.2021.3093981
- Li, S., & Wu, J. (Judy). (2010). Why some countries thrive despite corruption: The role of trust in the corruption–efficiency relationship. *Review of International Political Economy*, 17(1), 129–154. https://doi.org/10.1080/09692290802577446
- Li, T., & Li, J. (2019). Does legal registration help or hurt? The effect of government corruption on resource acquisition by nascent ventures in an emerging economy. *Asia Pacific Journal of Management*, 1–26. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10490-019-09673-1
- Li, W. (2002a). *Corruption and Resource Allocation: Evidence from China* [Working Paper]. https://deepblue.lib.umich.edu/bitstream/handle/2027.42/39780/wp396.pdf?sequence=3
- Li, W. (2002b). Corruption during the Economic Transition in China. In *Corrupt exchanges: Empirical themes in the politics and political economy of corruption* (1. Aufl.). Nomos.
- Li, W. (2002c). *Measuring Corruption under China's Dual-Track System* [Working Paper]. http://faculty.darden.virginia.edu/liw/papers/measuring-corruption.pdf
- Li, W., Roland, G., & Xie, Y. (2020). Erosion of State Power, Corruption Control, and Political Stability. *BOFIT Discussion Papers*, 2020(5), 1–53.
- Li, X. (2015). Measuring Local Corruption in China: A Cautionary Tale. *Journal of Chinese Political Science*, 21(1), 21–38. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11366-015-9377-8
- Li, X. (2017). Cronyism and Military Corruption in the Post-Deng Xiaoping Era: Rethinking the Party-Commands-the-Gun Model. *Journal of Contemporary China*, 26(107), 696–710. https://doi.org/10.1080/10670564.2017.1305486
- Li, Y., Xu, X., Xu, X., & Gan, W. (2018). Political extraction and corporate cash holdings in China. Asian - Pacific Economic Literature, 32(2), 76–94. https://doi.org/10.1111/apel.12237

- Li, Y., Yao, F. K., & Ahlstrom, D. (2015). The social dilemma of bribery in emerging economies: A dynamic model of emotion, social value, and institutional uncertainty. *Asia Pacific Journal of Management*, 32(2), 311–334. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10490-014-9406-8
- Li, Y., Zhang, B., Fan, D., & Li, Z. (2021). Digital media, control of corruption, and emerging multinational enterprise's FDI entry mode choice. *Journal of Business Research*, 130, 247–259. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2021.03.006
- Liao, X., Dogan, E., & Baek, J. (2017). Does corruption matter for the environment? Panel evidence from China. *Economics-The Open Access Open-Assessment E-Journal*, 11(27). https://doi.org/10.5018/economics-ejournal.ja.2017-27
- Liao, X., & Tsai, W.-H. (2020). Strengthening China's Powerful Commission for Discipline Inspection under Xi Jinping, with a Case Study at the County Level. *The China Journal* (*Canberra*, A.C.T.), 84(1), 29–50. https://doi.org/10.1086/708610
- Liaropoulos, L., Siskou, O., Kaitelidou, D., Theodorou, M., & Katostaras, T. (2008). Informal payments in public hospitals in Greece. *Health Policy*, 87(1), 72–81. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.healthpol.2007.12.005
- Libman, A. (2013). Communism or communists? Soviet legacies and corruption in transition economies. *Economics Letters*, *119*(1), 101–103.
- Lichand, G., & Fernandes, G. (2019). *The Dark Side of the Contract: Do Government Audits Reduce Corruption in the Presence of Displacement by Vendors?*
- Lichand, G., Lopes, M. F., & Medeiros, M. C. (2016). *Is Corruption Good For Your Health?* [Working Paper]. http://scholar.harvard.edu/files/glichand/files/is\_corruption\_good\_for\_your\_health\_-\_nov 13.pdf
- Licht, A. N., Goldschmidt, C., & Schwartz, S. H. (2007). Culture rules: The foundations of the rule of law and other norms of governance. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 35(4), 659–688. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2007.09.001
- Liedong, T. A. (2017). Combating Corruption in Africa through Institutional Entrepreneurship: Peering in from Business-Government Relations. *Africa Journal of Management*, 1–18. https://doi.org/10.1080/23322373.2017.1379825
- Lien, D.-H. D. (1986). A note on competitive bribery games. *Economics Letters*, 22(4), 337–341. https://doi.org/10.1016/0165-1765(86)90093-5
- Lien, D.-H. D. (1990). Corruption and allocation efficiency. *Journal of Development Economics*, 33(1), 153–164. https://doi.org/10.1016/0304-3878(90)90013-2

- Lierl, M. (2014). Selection or Incentives? Experimental Evidence on the Accountability of Village Leaders in Tanzania [Working Paper].
- Lierl, M. (2016). What Motivates Village Leaders to Refrain from Misappropriating Public Resources. http://www.maltelierl.info/files/Lierl2014a.pdf
- Lierl, M. (2017). *Elections and Embezzlement: Experimental Evidence from Burkina Faso*. The World Bank. http://elibrary.worldbank.org/doi/pdf/10.1596/1813-9450-8067
- Liew, L. H. (1992). Corruption as a form of insurance. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 8(3), 427–443. https://doi.org/10.1016/0176-2680(92)90005-2
- Ligeti, K., & Simonato, M. (2017). *Chasing Criminal Money: Challenges and Perspectives On* Asset Recovery in the EU. Bloomsbury Publishing.
- Light, D. W., Lexchin, J., & Darrow, J. J. (2013). Institutional Corruption of Pharmaceuticals and the Myth of Safe and Effective Drugs. *The Journal of Law, Medicine & Ethics*, 41(3), 590–600. https://doi.org/10.1111/jlme.12068
- Light, M. (2014). Police reforms in the Republic of Georgia: The convergence of domestic and foreign policy in an anti-corruption drive. *Policing and Society*, 24(3), 318–345. https://doi.org/10.1080/10439463.2013.784289
- Lim, C. L., Prescott, G. W., Alban, J. D. T., Ziegler, A. D., & Webb, E. L. (2017). Untangling the proximate causes and underlying drivers of deforestation and forest degradation in Myanmar. *Conservation Biology*, 31(6), 1362–1372. https://doi.org/10.1111/cobi.12984
- Lim, D., Jordan, M., Kibbe, P., Donatti, D., & Acheampong, K. (2013). Access to Remedies for Transnational Public Bribery: A Governance Gap. *Criminal Justice*, 28(3), 1–12.
- Lim, H., & Sloan, J. J. (2016). Police officer integrity: A partial replication and extension. *Policing*, 39(2), 284–301.
- Lim, K. Y. (2018). Modelling the dynamics of corruption and unemployment with heterogeneous labour. *Economic Modelling*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econmod.2018.10.004
- Lim, L. (2003). Corruption, Southeast Asian style: Its puzzling connections with economic growth and democracy. *The Journal of the International Institute*, *10*(2).
- Lim, L. Y. C., & Stern, A. (2002). State Power and Private Profit: The political economy of corruption in Southeast Asia. *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature*, 16(2), 18–52. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-8411.00120
- Limongi, F. (2021). From birth to agony: The political life of Operation Car Wash (Operação Lava Jato). *The University of Toronto Law Journal*, 71(supplement 1), 151–173. https://doi.org/10.3138/utlj-2021-0043

- Lin, C., Adolphs, R., & Alvarez, R. M. (2018). Inferring Whether Officials Are Corruptible From Looking At Their Faces. *Psychological Science*. https://doi.org/10.1177/0956797618788882
- Lin, C., Morck, R., Yeung, B., & Zhao, X. (2016). Anti-Corruption Reforms and Shareholder Valuations: Event Study Evidence from China (Working Paper No. 22001). National Bureau of Economic Research. http://www.nber.org/papers/w22001
- Lin, J., & Si, S. (2010). Can guanxi be a problem? Contexts, ties, and some unfavorable consequences of social capital in China. Asia Pacific Journal of Management, 27(3), 561–581. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10490-010-9198-4
- Lin, J. Y., Vu, K., & Hartley, K. (2019). A modeling framework for enhancing aid effectiveness. Journal of Economic Policy Reform, 1–23. https://doi.org/10.1080/17487870.2018.1551137
- Lin, J.-C., Lee, J.-Y., & Liu, W.-Y. (2021). Risk Analysis of Regions with Suspicious Illegal Logging and Their Trade Flows. *Sustainability (Basel, Switzerland)*, 13(6), 3549-. https://doi.org/10.3390/su13063549
- Lin, M.-W., & Yu, C. (2014). Can Corruption Be Measured? Comparing Global Versus Local Perceptions of Corruption in East and Southeast Asia. *Journal of Comparative Policy Analysis: Research and Practice*, 16(2), 140–157. https://doi.org/10.1080/13876988.2013.870115
- Lin, R.-T., Chien, L.-C., Chen, Y.-M., & Chan, C.-C. (2014). Governance matters: An ecological association between governance and child mortality. *International Health*, 6(3), 249–257. https://doi.org/10.1093/inthealth/ihu018
- Lin, S., & Zhang, W. (2009). The effect of corruption on capital accumulation. *Journal of Economics*, 97(1), 67–93. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00712-009-0062-2
- Lindberg, J., & Herath, D. (2014). Land and grievances in post-conflict Sri Lanka: Exploring the role of corruption complaints. *Third World Quarterly*, 35(5), 888–904. https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2014.921444
- Lindberg, J., & Orjuela, C. (2014). Corruption in the aftermath of war: An introduction. *Third World Quarterly*, 35(5), 723–736. https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2014.921421
- Lindberg, S. I. (2003). "It's Our Time to 'Chop'": Do Elections in Africa Feed Neo-Patrimonialism rather than Counter-Act It? *Democratization*, 10(2), 121–140. https://doi.org/10.1080/714000118
- Lindberg, S. I., & Morrison, M. K. C. (2008). Are African Voters Really Ethnic or Clientelistic? Survey Evidence from Ghana. *Political Science Quarterly*, 123(1), 95–122.

https://doi.org/10.1002/j.1538-165X.2008.tb00618.x

- Linde, J. (2012). Why feed the hand that bites you? Perceptions of procedural fairness and system support in post-communist democracies. *European Journal of Political Research*, 51(3), 410–434. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6765.2011.02005.x
- Linde, J., & Erlingsson, G. O. (2013). The Eroding Effect of Corruption on System Support in Sweden. *Governance*, *26*(4), 585–603. https://doi.org/10.1111/gove.12004
- Linder, A., & Santiso, C. (2002). Assessing the Predictive Powers of Country Risk Ratings and Governance Indicators (SAIS Working Paper 02/02). SAIS Working Paper 02/02. http://garrido.pe/lecturasydocumentos/LINDER%20%20SANTISO%20(2002)%20Asses sing%20the%20predictive%20power%20of%20country%20risk%20ratings%20and%20g overnance.pdf.
- Lindgren, J. (1988). The Elusive Distinction Between Bribery and Extortion: From the Common Law to the Hobbs Act. U.C.L.A. Law Review, 35(5), 815.
- Lindgren, J. (1993). The theory, history, and practice of the bribery-extortion distinction. (Symposium: Blackmail). *University of Pennsylvania Law Review*, 141(5), 1695–1740.
- Lindkvist, I. (2013). Informal Payments and Health Worker Effort: A Quantitative Study from Tanzania. *Health Economics*, 22(10), 1250–1271. https://doi.org/10.1002/hec.2881
- Lindkvist, I. (2014). Using Salaries as a Deterrent to Informal Payments in the Health Sector. In *Corruption, grabbing and development: Real world challenges*. Edward Elgar, 2014.
- Lindsay, R., Lindsay, L., & Irvine, V. (1996). Instilling ethical behavior in organizations: A survey of Canadian companies. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 15(4), 393–407. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00380360
- Lindsey, C. (2009). More than you bargained for: Successor liability under the U.S. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Ohio Northern University Law Review*, *35*(3), 959–986.
- Lindsey, R., & Dick, H. (2002). *Corruption in Asia: Rethinking the governance paradigm*. Federation Press.
- Lindskog, H., Brege, S., & Brehmer, P.-O. (2010). Corruption in public procurement and private sector purchasing. *Journal of Organisational Transformation & Social Change*, 7(2), 167–188. https://doi.org/10.1386/jots.7.2.167\_1
- Lindstedt, C., & Naurin, D. (2010). Transparency is not Enough: Making Transparency Effective in Reducing Corruption (La transparence ne suffit pas: rendre la transparence efficace dans la lutte contre la corruption) (La transparencia no basta: Cómo crear una transparencia efectiva para reducir la corrupción). *International Political Science Review* / *Revue Internationale de Science Politique*, *31*(3), 301–322.

- Linhartová, V. (2019). Curbing Corruption in the Public Sector by Utilizing Electronic Public Administration. Acta Universitatis Agriculturae et Silviculturae Mendelianae Brunensis, 67(4), 1039–1048. https://doi.org/10.11118/actaun201967041039
- Linhartova, V., & Volejnikova, J. (2015). Quantifying Corruption at a Subnational Level. *E & M Ekonomie A Management; E M Ekon.Manag.*, *18*(2), 25–39.
- Lino, A. F., Azevedo, R. R. de, Aquino, A. C. B. de, & Steccolini, I. (2021). Fighting or supporting corruption? The role of public sector audit organizations in Brazil. *Critical Perspectives on Accounting*, 102384-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cpa.2021.102384
- Linstead, S., Maréchal, G., & Griffin, R. W. (2014). Theorizing and Researching the Dark Side of Organization. *Organization Studies*, 35(2), 165–188. https://doi.org/10.1177/0170840613515402
- Lio, M., & Lee, M. (2016). Corruption costs lives: A cross-country study using an IV approach. International Journal of Health Planning and Management, 31(2), 175–190. https://doi.org/10.1002/hpm.2305
- Lio, M.-C., Liu, M.-C., & Ou, Y.-P. (2011). Can the internet reduce corruption? A cross-country study based on dynamic panel data models. *Government Information Quarterly*, 28(1), 47–53. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.giq.2010.01.005
- Liou, Y.-M., & Musgrave, P. (2014). Refining the Oil Curse: Country-Level Evidence From Exogenous Variations in Resource Income. *Comparative Political Studies*, 47(11), 1584–1610. https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414013512607
- Lipinski, A. J. (2011). Combating government corruption: Suing the federal government via a proposed amendment to the civil RICO statute.(Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act). *Valparaiso University Law Review*, *46*(1), 169–210.
- Lipper, G. (2010). Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and the Elusive Question of Intent. *The American Criminal Law Review*, 47(4), 1463.
- Lippitt, A. (2013). An Empirical Analysis of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Virginia Law Review*, *99*(8), 1893–1930.
- Lipset, S. M., & Lenz, G. (2000). Corruption, Culture and Markets. In *Culture matters: How values shape human progress* (pp. 112–124). Basic Books. http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebook:NLIB 585418276
- Lisciandra, M., Milani, R., & Millemaci, E. (2021). A corruption risk indicator for public procurement. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 102141-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2021.102141

Listrovaya, L. (2021). What Does a "Thank you" Cost? Informal Exchange and the Case of

"Brift" in Contemporary Russia. *Qualitative Sociology*, *44*(4), 479–505. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11133-021-09485-0

- Litina, A., & Palivos, T. (2016). Corruption, tax evasion and social values. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*, *124*(C), 164–177.
- Litschig, S., & Zamboni, Y. (2015). *Judicial Presence and Rent Extraction*. http://www.econ.upf.edu/docs/papers/downloads/1143.pdf
- Little, M., Lipworth, W., & Kerridge, I. (2018). An Archeology of Corruption in Medicine. Cambridge Quarterly Of Healthcare Ethics, 27(3), 525–535. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0963180117000925
- Litwin, D. (2013). On the Divide Between Investor-State Arbitration and the Global Fight Against Corruption. *Transnational Dispute Management (TDM)*, *10*(3). https://www.transnational-dispute-management.com/article.asp?key=1964
- Liu, A. P. L. (1983). The Politics of Corruption in the People's Republic of China. *The American Political Science Review*, 77(3), 602–623. https://doi.org/10.2307/1957262
- Liu, C., & Mikesell, J. L. (2014). The Impact of Public Officials' Corruption on the Size and Allocation of U.S. State Spending. *Public Administration Review*, 74(3), 346.
- Liu, E. (2016). A historical review of the control of corruption on economic crime in China. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 23(1), 4–21. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-08-2015-0042
- Liu, G., & Liu, S. (2017). Corruption crime and punishment: Evidence from China's state corruption audits. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 24(4), 601–619. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-06-2016-0044
- Liu, J. (2019). Investments in the energy sector of Central Asia: Corruption risk and policy implications. *Energy Policy*, 133. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enpol.2019.110912
- Liu, J., Guo, J., Liu, X., Bai, X., & Taghizadeh-Hesary, F. (2021). Does Anti-corruption Policy Influence Energy Efficiency in China? *Frontiers in Energy Research*, 9. https://doi.org/10.3389/fenrg.2021.634556
- Liu, J., Hu, M., Zhang, H., & Carrick, J. (2018). Corruption and Entrepreneurship in Emerging Markets. *Emerging Markets Finance and Trade*, 1–18. https://doi.org/10.1080/1540496X.2018.1531242
- Liu, L. (2015). The global anti-bribery collaboration in evolution. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 22(3), 264–294.
- Liu, L., & Chen, X. (2021). Evolutionary Dynamics of Cooperation in a Corrupt Society with Anti-Corruption Control. *International Journal of Bifurcation and Chaos in Applied*

Sciences and Engineering, 31(3), 2150039-. https://doi.org/10.1142/S0218127421500395

- Liu, L., Chen, X., & Szolnoki, A. (2019). Evolutionary dynamics of cooperation in a population with probabilistic corrupt enforcers and violators. *Mathematical Models & Methods in Applied Sciences*, 29(11), 2127–2149. https://doi.org/10.1142/S0218202519500428
- Liu, N., Bao, G., & He, A. J. (2020). Does health insurance coverage reduce informal payments? Evidence from the "red envelopes" in China. *BMC Health Services Research*, 20(1), 1–11. https://doi.org/10.1186/s12913-020-4955-7
- Liu, Q. (2010). How economists study corruption. *Journal of Anticorruption Research*, 2, 110–118.
- Liu, Q., Luo, T. P., & Tian, G. (2016). Political connections with corrupt government bureaucrats and corporate M&A decisions: A natural experiment from the anticorruption cases in China. *Pacific-Basin Finance Journal; Pac.-Basin Financ.J.*, 37(Journal Article), 52–80. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pacfin.2016.03.003
- Liu, Q., & Peng, Y. (2012). Behavioral Environment, Social Capital and the Evolution Mechanism of Corruption Equilibrium. *Comparative Economic & Social Systems*, 163(5), 145–158.
- Liu, Q., & Peng, Y. (2015a). Corruption in college admissions examinations in China. International Journal of Educational Development, 41, 104–111. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijedudev.2015.02.003
- Liu, Q., & Peng, Y. (2015b). Determinants of Willingness to Bribe: Micro Evidence from the Educational Sector in China. Jahrbücher Für Nationalökonomie Und Statistik, 235(2), 168–183.
- Liu, T., & Sun, M. (2012). Informal Payments in Developing Countries' Public Health Sectors. *Pacific Economic Review*, 17(4), 514–524. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0106.2012.00597.x
- Liu, X. (2016). Corruption culture and corporate misconduct. *Journal Of Financial Economics*, 122(2), 307–327. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfineco.2016.06.005
- Liu, X., Arthanari, T., & Shi, Y. (n.d.). Leverage risks for supply chain robustness against corruption. *Industrial Management + Data Systems*, 121(7), 1496–1521. https://doi.org/10.1108/IMDS-10-2020-0587
- Liu, X., Arthanari, T., & Shi, Y. (2019). Making dairy supply chains robust against corruption risk: A systemic exploratory study. *International Journal of Logistics Management*, 30(4), 1078–1100. https://doi.org/10.1108/IJLM-02-2018-0039
- Liu, X., Christopoulos, G. I., & Hong, Y.-Y. (2014). The Role of Decision Frame on

Decision-Making regarding Bribe Giving. *Academy of Management Proceedings*, 2014(1), 16680–16680. https://doi.org/10.5465/AMBPP.2014.16680abstract

- Liu, X., Latif, K., Latif, Z., & Li, N. (2020). Relationship between economic growth and CO2 emissions: Does governance matter? *Environmental Science and Pollution Research International*, 27(14), 17221–17228. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-020-08142-3
- Liu, X., Latif, Z., Danish, Latif, S., & Mahmood, N. (2021). The corruption-emissions nexus: Do information and communication technologies make a difference? *Utilities Policy*, 72, 101244-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jup.2021.101244
- Liu, Y., An, Y., & Zhang, J. (2016). Bribe payments under regulatory decentralization: Evidence from rights offering regulations in China. *Journal of Banking & Finance*, 63(Journal Article), 61.
- Liu, Y., & Dong, F. (2020). Corruption, Economic Development and Haze Pollution: Evidence from 139 Global Countries. *Sustainability*, 12(3523), 3523. https://doi.org/10.3390/su12093523
- Liu, Y., & Feng, H. (2015). Tax structure and corruption: Cross-country evidence. *Public Choice*, *162*(1), 57–78. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-014-0194-y
- Lizal, L., & Kocenda, E. (2001). State of corruption in transition: Case of the Czech Republic. *Emerging Markets Review*, 2(2), 138–160.
- Ljunge, M. (2015). Social capital and the family: Evidence that strong family ties cultivate civic virtues. *Economica [London]*, 82(325), 103–136. https://doi.org/10.1111/ecca.12102
- Llamzon, A. (2008). The Control of Corruption through International Investment Arbitration: Potential and Limitations. *Proceedings of the Annual Meeting (American Society of International Law)*, 102, 208–212.
- Llamzon, A. P. (2013). State Responsibility for Corruption: The Attribution Asymmetry in International Investment Arbitration. *Transnational Dispute Management (TDM)*, 10(3). https://www.transnational-dispute-management.com/article.asp?key=1958
- Lloyd-Ellis, H., & Marceau, N. (2003). Endogenous insecurity and economic development. Journal of Development Economics, 72(1), 1–29. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0304-3878(03)00066-X
- Lo, T. W. (1993). The politics of social censure: Corruption and bourgeois liberation in communist China. *Social & Legal Studies*, *2*(2), 195–209.
- Loayza, N. V. (1996). The economics of the informal sector: A simple model and some empirical evidence from Latin America. *Carnegie-Rochester Conference Series on Public Policy*, 45(Supplement C), 129–162.

https://doi.org/10.1016/S0167-2231(96)00021-8

- Lobnikar, B., & Meško, G. (2015). Perception of police corruption and the level of integrity among Slovenian police officers. *Police Practice & Research*, *16*(4), 341–353. https://doi.org/10.1080/15614263.2015.1038031
- Locatelli, G., Mariani, G., Sainati, T., & Greco, M. (2017). Corruption in public projects and megaprojects: There is an elephant in the room! *International Journal of Project Management*, 35(3), 252–268. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijproman.2016.09.010
- Loe, T., Ferrell, L., & Mansfield, P. (2000). A Review of Empirical Studies Assessing Ethical Decision Making in Business. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 25(3), 185–204. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1006083612239
- Loftis, M. W. (2015). Deliberate Indiscretion? How Political Corruption Encourages Discretionary Policy Making. *Comparative Political Studies*, 48(6), 728.
- Logue, N. (2005). Cultural Relativism or Ethical Imperialism? Dealing with Bribery Across Cultures (working paper). http://www.cbfa.org/Logue.pdf
- Lohaus, M. (2015). Ahead of the Curve: The OAS as a Pioneer of International Anti-Corruption Efforts. In *Governance Transfer by Regional Organizations* (pp. 159–176). Palgrave Macmillan, London. https://doi.org/10.1057/9781137385642\_9
- Lohaus, M. (2019). Towards a Global Consensus Against Corruption: International Agreements as Products of Diffusion and Signals of Commitment. Routledge. https://doi.org/10.4324/9780429492235
- Loli, M. (2018). Self-legitimation patterns in the inequality-corruption nexus. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 70(2), 241–256. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-017-9729-8
- Lombardi, R., & Trequattrini, R. (2020). Corporate corruption, business strategy, and sustainable environment: Inferno and paradise! *Business Strategy and the Environment*, 29(3), 1619–1620. https://doi.org/10.1002/bse.2469
- Lombardi, R., Trequattrini, R., Cuozzo, B., & Cano-Rubio, M. (2019). Corporate corruption prevention, sustainable governance and legislation: First exploratory evidence from the Italian scenario. *Journal of Cleaner Production*, 217, 666–675. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2019.01.214
- Lomnitz, C. (1995). Ritual, Rumor and Corruption in the Constitution of Polity in Modern Mexico. *Journal of Latin American Anthropology*, 1(1), 20–47. https://doi.org/10.1525/jlca.1995.1.1.20
- Lomnitz, L. A. (1988). Informal Exchange Networks in Formal Systems: A Theoretical Model. *American Anthropologist*, 90(1), 42.

- Lonati, S., & Borlini, L. S. (2020). Corporate compliance and privatization of law enforcement. A study of the Italian legislation in the light of the U.S. experience. *Negotiated Settlements in Bribery Cases*. http://www.elgaronline.com/view/edcoll/9781788970402/9781788970402.00021.xml
- Long, D., & Rao, S. (1995). The wealth effects of unethical business behavior. *Journal of Economics and Finance*, 19(2), 65–73. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02920510
- Long, N. V., & Sorger, G. (2006). Insecure property rights and growth: The role of appropriation costs, wealth effects, and heterogeneity. *Economic Theory*, 28(3), 513–529. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00199-005-0635-4
- Lopatta, K., Jaeschke, R., Tchikov, M., & Lodhia, S. (2017). Corruption, Corporate Social Responsibility and Financial Constraints: International Firm-level Evidence. *European Management Review*, 14(1), 47–65. https://doi.org/10.1111/emre.12098
- Lopatta, K., Jaeschke, R., & Yi, C. (2014). *The Strategic use of Language in Corrupt Firms' Financial Disclosures* [Working Paper]. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2512323
- Lopez, A., Rodriguez, M., & Valentini, M. (2017). How Does Political Finance Regulation Influence Control of Corruption? Improving Governance in Latin America. http://www.againstcorruption.eu/publications/how-does-political-finance-regulation-influ ence-control-of-corruption-improving-governance-in-latin-america/
- López and, R., & Mitra, S. (2000). Corruption, Pollution, and the Kuznets Environment Curve. Journal of Environmental Economics and Management, 40(2), 137–150. https://doi.org/10.1006/jeem.1999.1107
- López Cazar, I. M., Papyrakis, E., & Pellegrini, L. (2020). The Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative (EITI) and corruption in Latin America: Evidence from Colombia, Guatemala, Honduras, Peru, and Trinidad and Tobago. *Resources Policy*.
- López, J. P., & Santos, J. S. (2014). Does Corruption Have Social Roots? The Role of Culture and Social Capital. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 122(4), 697–708. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-013-1789-9
- Lopez, L. (2015). Corruption and International Aid Allocation: A Complex Dance. *Journal of Economic Development*, 40(1), 35–61.
- López, W., Bocarejo, M. A. R., Peralta, D. R., Pineda Marín, C., & Mullet, E. (2017). Mapping Colombian Citizens' Views Regarding Ordinary Corruption: Threat, Bribery, and the Illicit Sharing of Confidential Information. *Social Indicators Research*, 133(1), 259–273. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-016-1366-6

- Lopez, S. (2017). Is Transparency an Effective Way of Reducing Corruption? Evidence Around the World. *International Journal of Economic Perspectives*, *11*(2), 186–191.
- López-Cálix, J. R., SELIGSON, M. A., & ALCÁZAR, L. (2009). Local Accountability and the Peruvian Vaso de Leche Program. In C. H. BLAKE & S. D. MORRIS (Eds.), *Corruption* and Democracy in Latin America (pp. 111–130). University of Pittsburgh Press; JSTOR. https://doi.org/10.2307/j.ctt9qh6n2.9
- López-Iturriaga, F., & Sanz, I. (2018). Predicting Public Corruption with Neural Networks: An Analysis of Spanish Provinces. *Social Indicators Research*, 140(3), 975–998. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-017-1802-2
- Lord, N. (2013). Regulating transnational corporate bribery: Anti-bribery and corruption in the UK and Germany. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, *60*(2), 127–145. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-013-9445-y
- Lord, N. (2016). Establishing enforcement legitimacy in the pursuit of rule-breaking 'global elites': The case of transnational corporate bribery. *Theoretical Criminology*, 20(3), 376–399. https://doi.org/10.1177/1362480615605560
- Lord, N., Doig, A., Levi, M., van Wingerde, K., & Benson, K. (2020). Implementing a divergent response? The UK approach to bribery in international and domestic contexts. *Public Money & Management: Theme: Fraud and Financial Crime in the Public Sector*, 40(5), 349–359. https://doi.org/10.1080/09540962.2020.1714212
- Lord, N. J. (2014). Responding to transnational corporate bribery using international frameworks for enforcement: Anti-bribery and corruption in the UK and Germany. *Criminology & Criminal Justice*, 14(1), 100–120. https://doi.org/10.1177/1748895812474662
- Lord, N. J. (2015). Detecting and investigating transnational corporate bribery in centralised and decentralised enforcement systems: Discretion and (de-)prioritisation in the UK and Germany. *Policing & Society*, 25(6), 579–595. https://doi.org/10.1080/10439463.2014.895350
- Lorente-Bayona, L., & Gras-Gil, E. (2018). Social and Political Factors Affect the Index of Public Management Efficiency: A Cross-Country Panel Data Study. *Social Indicators Research*, 1–15. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-018-2043-8
- Lori Ann Wanlin. (2006). The Gap Between Promise and Practice in the Global Fight Against Corruption. *Asper Review of International Business & Trade Law*, 6, 209–419.
- Lorraine Eden & Stewart R Miller. (2004). Distance matters: Liability of foreignness, institutional distance and ownership strategy. In *Theories of the Multinational Enterprise: Diversity, Complexity and Relevance* (Vol. 16, pp. 187–221). Emerald Group Publishing Limited.

http://www.emeraldinsight.com/doi/abs/10.1016/S0747-7929%2804%2916010-1

- Losco, M. A. (2014). Streamlining the corruption defense: A proposed framework for FCPA-ICSID interaction.(Foreign Corrupt Practices Act of 1977, International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes). *Duke Law Journal*, 63(5), 1201.
- Lourenço, I. C., Rathke, A., Santana, V., & Branco, M. C. (2018). Corruption and earnings management in developed and emerging countries. *Corporate Governance*, 18(1), 35–51.
- Lovei, L., & McKechnie, A. (2000). The Costs of Corruption for the Poor The Energy Sector (World Bank, Public Policy for the Private Sector Note 207). http://siteresources.worldbank.org/EXTFINANCIALSECTOR/Resources/282884-13033 27122200/207lovei.pdf
- Lovell, D. (2005). Corruption as a Transitional Phenomenon: Understanding Endemic Corruption in Postcommunist States. In *Corruption: Anthropological perspectives*. Pluto.
- Low, L. A. (1998). Transnational Corruption: New Rules for Old Temptations, New Players to Combat a Perennial Evil. Proceedings of the Annual Meeting (American Society of International Law), 92, 151–156.
- Low, L. A. 1., Lamoree, S. R. 2., & London, J. (2015). The "Demand Side" of Transnational Bribery and Corruption: Why Leveling the Playing Field on the Supply Side Isn't enough. *Fordham Law Review*, 84(2), 563–599.
- Low, L. A., Bjorklund, A. K., & Atkinson, K. C. (1998). The Inter-American Convention Against Corruption: A comparison with the United States Foreign Corrupt Practices Act.(Perspectives on Latin America). *Virginia Journal of International Law*, 38(3), 243–292.
- Low, L. A., & Davis, J. (n.d.). Coping with the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: A Primer for Energy and Natural Resource Sector. *Journal of Energy & Natural Resources Law*, 16, 268-eoa.
- Low, L. A., & Prelogar, B. (2020). Incentives for self-reporting and cooperation. Negotiated Settlements in Bribery Cases. http://www.elgaronline.com/view/edcoll/9781788970402/9781788970402.00017.xml
- Low, L. A., Sprange, T. K., & Barutciski, M. (2010). Global anti-corruption standard and enforcement: Implications for energy companies †. *Journal of World Energy Law & Business*, 3(2), 166–213. https://doi.org/10.1093/jwelb/jwq004
- Lowen, A., & Samuel, A. (2011). Bribery and Endogenous Monitoring Effort: An Experimental Study. *Eastern Economic Journal*, *38*(3), 356. https://doi.org/10.1057/eej.2011.18

Löwenheim, O. (2008). Examining the State: A Foucauldian perspective on international

'governance indicators.' *Third World Quarterly*, *29*(2), 255–274. https://doi.org/10.1080/01436590701806814

- Lowenstein, D. H. (1985). Political bribery and the intermediate theory of politics. UCLA Law Review, 32(4), 784–851.
- Lu, H. S., Ho, B. X., & Miranda, J. J. (2019). Corruption in Health Systems: The Conversation Has Started, Now Time to Continue it Comment on "We Need to Talk About Corruption in Health Systems." *International Journal of Health Policy and Management*, 9(3), 128–132. https://doi.org/10.15171/ijhpm.2019.104
- Lu, J., Choi, S., Jimenez, A., & Bayraktar, S. (2021). Bribery in emerging economies: An integration of institutional and non-market position perspective. *Asia Pacific Journal of Management*. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10490-021-09782-w
- Lu, J., Lu, Z., & Riis, C. (2021). Perfect bidder collusion through bribe and request. *Games and Economic Behavior*, 129, 1–14. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geb.2021.05.001
- Lu, J., Shi, T., & Zhu, J. (2013). When grapevine news meets mass media: Different information sources and popular perceptions of government corruption in Mainland China. 46(8), 920–946.
- Lu, J., Zhang, H., & Meng, B. (2021). Corruption, Firm Productivity, and Gains from Import Liberalization in China. *Economic Modelling*, 101, 105555-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econmod.2021.105555
- Lu, T. (2013). The "obtaining or retaining business" requirement: Breathing new life into the business nexus provision of the FCPA.(Foreign Corrupt Practices Act of 1977). Fordham Journal of Corporate & Financial Law, 18(3), 729–750.
- Lu, X. (1999). From rank-seeking to rent-seeking: Changing administrative ethos and corruption in reform China. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 32(4), 347–370. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1008380220903
- Lu, X. (2000). Booty Socialism, Bureau-Preneurs, and the State in Transition: Organizational Corruption in China. *Comparative Politics*, 32(3), 273–294. https://doi.org/10.2307/422367
- Lubin, N. (2003). Who's Watching the Watchdogs? *Journal of International Affairs*, 56(2), 43–56.
- Lucas, A. (2016). Elite Capture and Corruption in two Villages in Bengkulu Province, Sumatra. *Human Ecology*, 44(3), 287–300. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10745-016-9837-6
- Lucas, V., & Gutmann, J. (2016). Unbundling Private- and Public-Sector Corruption: Insights Based on Two New Indicators (working paper [Working Paper].

http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract id=2544679

- Lučić, D., Radišić, M., & Dobromirov, D. (2016). Causality between corruption and the level of GDP. *Economic Research-Ekonomska Istraživanja*, 29(1), 360–379.
- Ludwin-Peery, E., & Tingley, D. (2014). Ethical Situations and Their Effects on Judgments of Punishment. *Ethics & Behavior*, 24(3), 253–262. https://doi.org/10.1080/10508422.2013.845534
- Lui, F. (1986). A Dynamic Model of Corruption Deterrence. 31(2), 215–236.
- Lui, F. (1996). Three aspects of corruption. 14(3), 26–29.
- Lui, F. T. (1985). An Equilibrium Queuing Model of Bribery. 93(4), 760–781.
- Luiz, J., & Stewart, C. (2014). Corruption, South African Multinational Enterprises and Institutions in Africa. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 124(3), 383–398. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-013-1878-9
- Lukito, A. (2019). Strengthening the role of lawyers and other professional advisers in addressing economic and financial crimes in Indonesia. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 26(4), 1107–1116. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-11-2016-0072
- Lukito, A. S. (2015). Fostering and enhancing the role of private sector. *Journal of Financial Crime*, *22*(4), 476–491.
- Luna-Pla, I., & Nicolás-Carlock, J. R. (2020). Corruption and complexity: A scientific framework for the analysis of corruption networks. *Applied Network Science*, 5(1), 1–18. https://doi.org/10.1007/s41109-020-00258-2
- Luo, J., Li, X., & Chan, K. C. (2020). Political uncertainty and labour investment efficiency. *Applied Economics*, 52(43), 4677–4697. https://doi.org/10.1080/00036846.2020.1739615
- Luo, Y. (2002). Corruption and Organization in Asian Management Systems. Asia Pacific Journal of Management, 19(2), 405–422. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1016252021370
- Luo, Y. (2005). An Organizational Perspective of Corruption. *Management and Organization Review*, 1(1), 119–154. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1740-8784.2004.00006.x
- Luo, Y. (2006). Political behavior, social responsibility, and perceived corruption: A structuration perspective. *Journal of International Business Studies*, 37(6), 747. https://doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.jibs.8400224
- Luo, Y. (2008). The changing Chinese culture and business behavior: The perspective of intertwinement between guanxi and corruption. *International Business Review*, 17(2), 188–193. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ibusrev.2008.02.002

- Luo, Y. (2011). Strategic Responses to Perceived Corruption in an Emerging Market: Lessons From MNEs Investing in China. Business & Society, 50(2), 350–387. https://doi.org/10.1177/0007650307313362
- Luo, Y., & Han, B. (2009). Graft and business in emerging economies: An ecological perspective. *Journal of World Business*, 44(3), 225–237. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jwb.2008.08.006
- Luo, Y., Huang, Y., & Wang, S. L. (2012). Guanxi and Organizational Performance: A Meta-Analysis. *Management and Organization Review*, 8(1), 139–172. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1740-8784.2011.00273.x
- Luong, P. J. (2010). *Oil is not a curse: Ownership structure and institutions in Soviet successor states*. Cambridge University Press.
- Luong, P. J., & Weinthal, E. (2006). Rethinking The Resource Curse: Ownership Structure, Institutional Capacity, And Domestic Constraints. *Annual Review of Political Science*, 9(1), 241–263. https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.polisci.9.062404.170436
- Lupsha, P. (1991). Drug lords and narco-corruption: The players change but the game continues. *Crime, Law and Social Change, 16*(1), 41–58. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00389737
- Luqman, M., Li, Y., Khan, S. U.-D., & Ahmad, N. (2021). Quantile nexus between human development, energy production, and economic growth: The role of corruption in the case of Pakistan. *Environmental Science and Pollution Research International*, 1–17. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-021-14744-2
- Luz, R., & Spagnolo, G. (2016). Leniency, Collusion, Corruption, and Whistleblowing. Working paper. http://poseidon01.ssrn.com/delivery.php?ID=81501712711709211800211208910507102 306302708603908408806708400502300712011207007110409903903404504812410900 210102806808812107500507005301404009011802902101001512502806904504500508 811301500202510300100308502308912310111310212311911008008111911112609508 6&EXT=pdf
- Lv, Z. (2017). Intelligence and corruption: An empirical investigation in a non-linear framework. Journal of Behavioral and Experimental Economics, 69, 83–91. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socec.2017.06.003
- Lyall, A. (2018). A moral economy of oil: Corruption narratives and oil elites in Ecuador. *Culture, Theory and Critique*, 59(4), 380–399. https://doi.org/10.1080/14735784.2018.1507752
- Lyster, R. (2011). REDD+, transparency, participation and resource rights: The role of law. *Environmental Science & Policy*, *14*(2), 118–126.

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envsci.2010.11.008

- Lytvyn, N. A., Artemenko, O. V., Kovalova, S. S., Kobets, M. P., & Kashtan (Grygorieva), E. V. (2021). Administrative and legal mechanisms for combating corruption. *Journal of Financial Crime, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print). https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-11-2021-0241
- M. A. Anishchenko. (2018). Legal problems of the corruption prevention in state and municipal health care institutions. *Aktual'nì Pitannâ Farmacevtičnoï ì Medičnoï Nauki Ta Praktiki*, 3, 354–362. https://doi.org/10.14739/2409-2932.2018.3.145270
- Ma, S. (2009). "Policing the Police': A Perennial Challenge for China's Anticorruption Agencies." In Preventing corruption in Asia: Institutional design and policy capacity. Routledge.
- Maass, A. (1987). U.S. Prosecution of State and Local Officials for Political Corruption: Is the Bureaucracy out of Control in a High-Stakes Operation Involving the Constitutional System? *Publius*, 17(3), 195–230.
- Macaulay, M., & Mulcahy, S. (2017). Exploring the impact of National Integrity System assessments: Experience from the UK and New Zealand. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 68(3), 293–308. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-017-9708-0
- Macchiavello, R. (2008). Public sector motivation and development failures. *Journal of Development Economics*, 86(1), 201–213. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2007.06.003
- MacDonald, R., & Majeed, M. T. (2011). Causes of corruption in European countries: History, law, and political stability. In *Working Papers* (2011\_24; Working Papers). Business School - Economics, University of Glasgow. https://ideas.repec.org/p/gla/glaewp/2011\_24.html
- Machoski, E., & de Araujo, J. M. (2020). Corruption in public health and its effects on the economic growth of Brazilian municipalities. *The European Journal of Health Economics : HEPAC : Health Economics in Prevention and Care.* https://doi.org/10.1007/s10198-020-01162-3
- Maciel, G., & de Sousa, L. (2018). Legal Corruption and Dissatisfaction with Democracy in the European Union. Social Indicators Research, 140(2), 653–674. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-017-1779-x
- MacKay, K. (2021). Rules and Resistance: A Commentary on "An Archeology of Corruption in Medicine." *Journal of Bioethical Inquiry*. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11673-021-10150-y
- Mackenzie, G. C. (2002). *Scandal proof: Do ethics laws make government ethical?* Brookings Institution Press.

- Mackey, T. K., & Cuomo, R. E. (2020). An interdisciplinary review of digital technologies to facilitate anti-corruption, transparency and accountability in medicines procurement. *Global Health Action*, 13(sup1), 1695241. https://doi.org/10.1080/16549716.2019.1695241
- Mackey, T. K., Kohler, J. C., Savedoff, W. D., Vogl, F., Lewis, M., Sale, J., Michaud, J., & Vian, T. (2016). The disease of corruption: Views on how to fight corruption to advance 21st century global health goals. *BMC Medicine*, 14, 149. https://doi.org/10.1186/s12916-016-0696-1
- Mackey, T. K., Kohler, J., Lewis, M., & Vian, T. (2017). Combating corruption in global health. *Science Translational Medicine*, 9(402). https://doi.org/10.1126/scitranslmed.aaf9547
- Mackey, T., Vian, T., & Kohler, J. (2018). The sustainable development goals as a framework to combat health-sector corruption. World Health Organization. Bulletin of the World Health Organization, 96(9), 634–643. https://doi.org/10.2471/BLr.18.209502
- Mackle, L. (2019). Property Rights in Post-Soviet Russia. Violence, Corruption, and the Demand for Law. *Europe - Asia Studies*, 71(8), 1431–1432. https://doi.org/10.1080/09668136.2019.1664153
- Maclean, T. L. (2010). The dangers of decoupling: The relationship between compliance programs, legitimacy perceptions, and institutionalized misconduct. Academy of Management Journal, 53(6), 1499–1520.
- Maclean, T., Litzky, B. E., & Holderness, D. K. (2015). When Organizations Don't Walk Their Talk: A Cross-Level Examination of How Decoupling Formal Ethics Programs Affects Organizational Members. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 128(2), 351–368. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-014-2103-1
- MacMillan, J. (2011). Reformasi and public corruption: Why Indonesia's anti-corruption agency strategy should be reformed to effectively combat public corruption. *Emory International Law Review*, 25(1), 587–630.
- MacMullen, R. (1988). Corruption and the Decline of Rome. Yale University Press. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=J1pjwcqMhJ8C&oi=fnd&pg=PR9&dq= MacMullen,+Ramsay.+1988.+Corruption+and+the+Decline+of+Rome+&ots=YhmvaQ1 Dhu&sig=r114ScFg1ygv6PqDgjiCPyQOSgM
- MacNaughton, A., & Want, K. B. (2007). Corruption Judgments in Pre-War Japan: Locating the Influence of Tradition, Morality, and Trust on Criminal Justice. In *Corruption and the secret of law: A legal anthropological perspective*. Ashgate.
- Macrae, J. (1982). Underdevelopment and the economics of corruption: A game theory approach. *World Development*, *10*(8), 677–687.

https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750X(82)90093-6

- Madanipour, A., & Thompson, M. F. (2020). Is globalization linked to low corruption in OECD countries? *Crime, Law, and Social Change*, 73(4), 443–455. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-019-09874-1
- Madeira, L. M., & Geliski, L. (2021). An Analytical Model of the Institutional Design of Specialized Anti-corruption Courts in the Global South: Brazil and Indonesia in Comparative Perspective. *Dados (Rio de Janeiro)*, 64(3). https://doi.org/10.1590/dados.2021.64.3.240
- Madhushani, A. (2019). Challenges in Integrity of Sport: Current Practices and Preventive Approaches of Sport Corruption in Sri Lanka. *Physical Culture and Sport*, 84(1), 21–26. https://doi.org/10.2478/pcssr-2019-0023
- Madlanga, M. R. (2019). Procurement, Corruption and Their Relevance to, and Impact on, Human Rights. *Public Contract Law Journal*, 48(2), 259–277.
- Madril, O. (2018). The President's Power and Anti-Corruption Policy: What Can Be Learned from New Order Experience. *Hasanuddin Law Review*, *3*(3), 307–321. https://doi.org/10.20956/halrev.v3i3.1318
- Maeda, K., & Ziegfeld, A. (2015). Socioeconomic status and corruption perceptions around the world. 2(2). https://doi.org/10.1177/2053168015580838
- Maesschalck, J., & Van de Walle, S. (2006). Policy failure and corruption in Belgium: Is federalism to blame? *West European Politics*, 29(5), 999–1017. https://doi.org/10.1080/01402380600968877
- Mæstad, O., & Mwisongo, A. (2011). Informal payments and the quality of health care: Mechanisms revealed by Tanzanian health workers. *Health Policy*, 99(2), 107–115. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.healthpol.2010.07.011

Magaloni, B., Matanock, A., Romero, V., & Diaz-Cayeros, A. (n.d.). *Living in Fear: The Dynamics of Extortion in Mexico's Criminal Insurgency (working paper)* [Working Paper].
http://poseidon01.ssrn.com/delivery.php?ID=41512508311609207409811507008912209 006201100404100007802307009009207308711912207811201002300604111200604808 800010409309709300305503903200906709606702908912410502802508508200609512 7097080081025015088080006085094073091084086118088119067125106099100116& EXT=pdf

Magbadelo, J. (2017). Moral Economies of Corruption: State Formation and Political Culture in Nigeria. *African Studies Quarterly*, 17(1), 144–146.

- Magdalena Calderón & Rafael Araya. (2019). The Codes of Ethics in the Public Sector and the Incorporation of Values that Promote Open Government. *JeDEM - EJournal of EDemocracy & Open Government*, 11(2). https://doi.org/10.29379/jedem.v11i2.557
- Magnus, J., Polterovich, V., Danilov, D., & Savvateev, A. (2002). Tolerance of Cheating: An Analysis Across Countries. *The Journal of Economic Education*, 33(2), 125–135. https://doi.org/10.1080/00220480209596462
- Magrath, W. (2011). Corruption and Crime in Forestry. In *Handbook of global research and practice in corruption*. Edward Elgar. http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.GEN batch:ELGAR05220150821
- Magtulis, P. P., & Poquiz, J. L. (2017). Big Government, Big Corruption? Examining the Relationship between Government Size and Public Corruption in the Philippines. *International Journal of Public Administration*, 40(11), 954–967. https://doi.org/10.1080/01900692.2016.1229676
- Mahagaonkar, P. (2008). Corruption and Innovation: A Grease or Sand relationship? [Jena Economic Research Papers, No. 2008,017]. Jena Economic Research Papers, No. 2008,017.
- Mahdavi, P. (2014). Extortion in the Oil States: Nationalization, Regulatory Structure, and Corruption. Working paper [Working Paper]. http://paasha.bol.ucla.edu/chapter4 NOCcorruption.pdf
- Mahdavi, P. (2019). Institutions and the "Resource Curse": Evidence From Cases of Oil-Related Bribery. *Comparative Political Studies*, *53*(1), 001041401983072–39. https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414019830727
- Mahlangu, V. P. (2019). Education Capture: The Interference of Teacher Unions in the Schooling System in South Africa. *BCES Conference Books*, *17*, 111–116.
- Mahmood, H., Tanveer, M., & Furqan, M. (2021). Rule of Law, Corruption Control, Governance, and Economic Growth in Managing Renewable and Nonrenewable Energy Consumption in South Asia. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 18(20), 10637-. https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph182010637
- Mahmood, R. (2004). Can Information and Communication Technology Help Reduce Corruption? How So and Why Not: Two Case Studies from South Asia. *Perspectives on Global Development and Technology*, 3(3), 347–373. https://doi.org/10.1163/1569150042442539
- Mahmood, S. A. I. (2010). Public procurement and corruption in Bangladesh confronting the challenges and opportunities. *Journal of Public Administration and Policy Research*, 2(6), 103–111.

- Mahmood, S. A. I. (2013). Public procurement system and e-Government implementation in Bangladesh: The role of public administration. *Journal of Public Administration and Policy Research*, 5(5), 117–123. http://dx.doi.org.ezp-prod1.hul.harvard.edu/10.5897/JPAPR11.070
- Mahr, E. (2018). Local contestation against the European Union Rule of Law Mission in Kosovo. *Contemporary Security Policy*, 39(1), 72–94. https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260.2017.1407060
- Maingot, A. P. (1994). Confronting corruption in the hemisphere: A sociological perspective. Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs, 36(3), 49.
- Maisondra Maisondra. (2020). The Effective Management of Corruption Treatment in Indonesia. International Journal of Multicultural and Multireligious Understanding, 7(8), 690–696. https://doi.org/10.18415/ijmmu.v7i8.2022
- Maitland, E. (2002). Corruption and the outsider: Multinational enterprises in the transitional economy of Vietnam. In *Corruption in Asia: Rethinking the Governance Paradigm*. Federation Press.
- Maiyaki, A. A. (2010). The Effects of Corruption on the Nigerian Economy. *IBA Business Review*, 5(2), 111–126.
- Majbouri, M. (2016). Oil and entrepreneurship. Energy Policy, 94(Journal Article), 10.
- Majeed, M. T. (2012). Trade, Economic Freedom and Corruption: Cross-Country Evidence. Working paper. [Working Paper]. http://www.busman.gmul.ac.uk/newsandevents/EventDocuments/48717.pdf
- Majeed, M. T. (2014). Corruption and Trade. *Journal of Economic Integration*, 29(4), 759–782. https://doi.org/10.11130/jei.2014.29.4.759
- Majeed, M. T. (2016). Migrant Remittances and Corruption: An Empirical Analysis. *Pakistan Journal of Applied Economics*, 26(1), 15–41.
- Majeed, M. T., & MacDonald, R. (2010). Corruption and the military in politics: Theory and evidence from around the world. In *Working Papers* (2010\_34; Working Papers). Business School - Economics, University of Glasgow. https://ideas.repec.org/p/gla/glaewp/2010\_34.html
- Majeed, M. T., & MacDonald, R. (2011). Corruption and Financial Intermediation in a Panel of Regions: Cross-Border Effects of Corruption (SIRE Discussion Paper No. 2011–67). Scottish Institute for Research in Economics (SIRE). https://ideas.repec.org/p/edn/sirdps/341.html

Majtan, R. (2013). The self-cleaning dilemma: Reconciling competing objectives of procurement

processes.(Suspension & Debarment). *The George Washington International Law Review*, 45(2), 291–347.

- Majumdar, M., & Yoo, S. (2012). Strategic analysis of influence peddling. *International Journal* of *Game Theory*, 41(4), 737–762. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00182-012-0340-z
- Makinwa, A. (2007). The Rules Regulating Transnational Bribery: Achieving a Common Standard? *International Business Law Journal*, *1*, 17–40.
- Makinwa, A. (2008). Motivating Civil Remedies for International Corruption: Nigeria as an Illustrative Case Study. *CALS Review of Nigerian Law & Practice*, 2(2), 97–129.
- Makinwa, A. (2009). International Corruption and the Privatisation of Security: Resorting to Private Remedies. In *Controlling security in a culture of fear* (pp. 99-eoa). Boom Legal Publishers.
- Makinwa, A. (2009a). Researching civil remedies for international corruption: The choice of the functional comparative method. *Erasmus Law Review*, 2(3).
- Makinwa, A. (2009b). The Role of International Arbitration in the Fight against Corruption. In *The civil law consequences of corruption* (1. Aufl., pp. 257–280). Nomos.
- Makinwa, A. (2010). A Transaction Approach to Fighting Corruption. In *Governing security under the rule of law?* (pp. 175–194). Eleven International Pub.
- Makinwa, A. (2013a). Defining a Private Law Approach to Fighting Corruption. In Anti-corruption policy: Can international actors play a constructive role? (pp. 267–284). Carolina Academic Press, 2013.
- Makinwa, A. (2013b). Good Governance: Negotiated settlemens for FCPA violations as a model. *ART (Applied Research Today)*, 2013(3 (april)), 109–121.
- Makinwa, A. (2013c). *Private remedies for corruption: Towards an international framework*. Eleven International Publishing, 2013.
- Makinwa, A. (2015). *Negotiated settlements for corruption offences: A European perspective*. Eleven International Publishing.
- Makinwa, A. (2016). Corruption and Security: The Role of Negotiated Settlements. In Governance and Security Issues of the European Union (pp. 249–270). T.M.C. Asser Press, The Hague. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-6265-144-9 14
- Makinwa, A. (2020). Public/private co-operation in anti-bribery enforcement: Non-trial resolutions as a solution? *Negotiated Settlements in Bribery Cases*. http://www.elgaronline.com/view/edcoll/9781788970402/9781788970402.00011.xml

Makinwa, A. O. (2009). Civil Remedies for International Corruption: The Role of International

Arbitration. In *The Civil Law Consequences of Corruption* (pp. 257–280). Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft mbH & Co. KG.

- Makinwa, A. O., & Kramer, X. E. (2015). Contracts Tainted by Corruption: Does Dutch Civil Law Augment the Criminalization of Corruption? In *The Impact of Corruption on International Commercial Contracts* (pp. 205–228). Springer, Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-19054-9\_10
- Makowski, G. (2012). Diffusion of Corruption in Poland. In *The social construction of corruption in Europe* (pp. 165–194). Ashgate Pub.
- Makuta, I., & O'Hare, B. (2015). Quality of governance, public spending on health and health status in Sub Saharan Africa: A panel data regression analysis. *Bmc Public Health; BMC Public Health*, 15(Journal Article). https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-015-2287-z
- Mălăescu, A. (2018). The Role of the Accountancy Profession in Tackling Corruption in Romania. *Revista de Stiinte Politice*, *57*, 107–117.
- Malaj, V., & de Rubertis, S. (2017). Determinants of migration and the gravity model of migration—Application on Western Balkan emigration flows. *Migration Letters*, 14(2), 204–220.
- Malanski, L. K., & Santos Póvoa, A. C. (2021). Economic Growth and Corruption in Emerging Markets: Does Economic Freedom Matter? *International Economics (Paris)*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.inteco.2021.02.001
- Malec, K., & Gardiner, J. (1987). Measurement Issues in the Study of Official Corruption: A Chicago Example. *Corruption and Reform*, *2*, 267–278.
- Malena, C., Forster, R., & Singh, J. (2004). Social Accountability: An Introduction to the Concept and Emerging Practice (World Bank Social Development Paper No. 76). World Bank Social Development Paper. http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/327691468779445304/pdf/310420PAPER0S o1ity0SDP0Civic0no1076.pdf
- Malesky, E. J., Gueorguiev, D. D., & Jensen, N. M. (2015). Monopoly Money: Foreign Investment and Bribery in Vietnam, a Survey Experiment. *American Journal of Political Science*, 59(2), 419–439. https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12126
- Malesky, E. J., Nguyen, C. V., & Tran, A. (2014). The Impact of Recentralization on Public Services: A Difference-in-Differences Analysis of the Abolition of Elected Councils in Vietnam. 108(1), 144–168. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055413000580
- Malesky, E. J., Nguyen, T. V., Bach, T. N., & Ho, B. D. (2020). The effect of market competition on bribery in emerging economies: An empirical analysis of Vietnamese

firms. World Development, 131. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2020.104957

- Malesky, E., & Samphantharak, K. (2008). Predictable Corruption and Firm Investment: Evidence from a Natural Experiment and Survey of Cambodian Entrepreneurs. *Quarterly Journal of Political Science*, 3(3), 227–267.
- Malesky, E., Schuler, P., & Tran, A. (2012). The Adverse Effects of Sunshine: A Field Experiment on Legislative Transparency in an Authoritarian Assembly. 106(4), 762–786. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055412000408
- Malhotra, S., Zhu, P., & Locander, W. (2010). Impact of host-country corruption on U.S. and Chinese cross-border acquisitions. *Thunderbird International Business Review*, 52(6), 491–507. https://doi.org/10.1002/tie.20375
- Malik, A. S. (1990). Avoidance, screening and optimum enforcement. *The Rand Journal of Economics*, 21(3), 341–353.
- Malik, R. (2020). Transparency, Elections, and Pakistani Politicians' Tax Compliance. Comparative Political Studies, 53(7), 1060–1091. https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414019879964
- Malindini, K. (2021). Institutional Quality and Economic Performance in the Southern African Development Community (SADC) Region: A Dynamic Panel Analysis. *African Journal* of Governance and Development (AJGD), 10(2), 294–315. https://doi.org/10.36369/2616-9045/2021/v10i2a1
- Malinowska, A. P. (2019). Corruption versus societal trust—New evidence from Poland's limited liability companies. *Journal of Corporate Accounting & Finance*, 30(4), 85–98. https://doi.org/10.1002/jcaf.22405
- Maliqi, R., & Maloku, E. (2021). Treatment of corruption and strengthening integrity in Kosovo Police. *Technium Social Sciences Journal*, 19(1), 286–296. https://doi.org/10.47577/tssj.v19i1.3108
- Maljević, A., Budimlić, M., Datzer, D., & Muratbegović, E. (2008). Professional Police in Bosnia and Herzegovina: Case Study – Police Corruption. *European Journal of Crime, Criminal Law and Criminal Justice*, 16(2), 209–224. https://doi.org/10.1163/157181708X308452
- Mallam, M., Abbasinejad, H., & Nwokolo, C. (2021). Organized Crime, Corruption and the Challenges of Economic Growth in the Economic Community of West African States (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 3848650). Social Science Research Network. https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3848650

Mallik, G., & Saha, S. (2016). Corruption and growth: A complex relationship. International

*Journal of Development Issues*, *15*(2), 113–129. https://doi.org/10.1108/IJDI-01-2016-0001

- Malmberg, F. G., & Christensen, H. S. (2021). Voting Women, Protesting Men: A Multilevel Analysis of Corruption, Gender, and Political Participation. *Politics & Policy* (*Statesboro, Ga.*), 49(1), 126–161. https://doi.org/10.1111/polp.12393
- Man, W. Y. N., Worth, H., Kelly, A., Wilson, D. P., & Siba, P. (2014). Is endemic political corruption hampering provision of ART and PMTCT in developing countries? 17(1). https://doi.org/10.7448/IAS.17.1.18568
- Manacorda, S., & Grasso, C. (2018). Fighting Fraud and Corruption at the World Bank: A Critical Analysis of the Sanctions System. Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-73824-6
- Manandhar, N. (2015). Anti-Corruption Lessons from Nepal. In *Government Anti-Corruption Strategies* (Vol. 1–0, pp. 77–102). CRC Press. https://doi.org/10.1201/b18560-6
- Mancini, P., Mazzoni, M., Cornia, A., & Marchetti, R. (2017). Representations of Corruption in the British, French, and Italian Press. *The International Journal of Press/Politics*, 22(1), 67–91. https://doi.org/10.1177/1940161216674652
- Mandal, B. (2014). *Traded Goods, Tax and Intermediation-the Role of Corrupt Nontraded Sector* [Working Paper].
- Mandal, B., & Marjit, S. (2010). Corruption and wage inequality? *International Review of Economics and Finance*, 19(1), 166–172. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.iref.2009.01.001
- Mandel, D. (2020). Corruption in Russian higher education. *Journal of Contemporary Central* and Eastern Europe, 28(1), 77–84. https://doi.org/10.1080/25739638.2020.1812935
- Manea, T. (2015). Medical bribery and the ethics of trust: The romanian case. *The Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*, 40(1), 26. https://doi.org/10.1093/jmp/jhu049
- Mangafić, J., & Veselinović, L. (2020). The determinants of corruption at the individual level: Evidence from Bosnia-Herzegovina. *Ekonomska Istraživanja*, *ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–22. https://doi.org/10.1080/1331677X.2020.1723426
- Manion, M. (1996). Corruption by Design: Bribery in Chinese Enterprise Licensing. 12(1), 167–195.
- Manion, M. (1998). Correction to "Corruption by Design." 14(1), 180–182.
- Manion, M. (2004). *Corruption by design: Building clean government in mainland China and Hong Kong.* Harvard University Press.
- Manion, M. (2014). What Is Corrupt? A Model of Unacceptable International Business

Practices in China [Working Paper].

- Manion, M. (2015). Institutional Design and Anti-Corruption in Mainland China. In *Routledge handbook of political corruption* (pp. 242–252). Routledge.
- Manirabona, A., & Diniz, E. (2016). Towards Efficiency in Attributing Criminal Liability to Corporations: Canadian and Brazilian Regimes Compared. *Criminal Law Forum*, 27(3), 331–359. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10609-016-9285-4
- Mann, H., Garcia-Rada, X., Hornuf, L., Tafurt, J., & Ariely, D. (2016). Cut From the Same Cloth: Similarly Dishonest Individuals Across Countries. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 47(6), 858.
- Manna, R., & Palumbo, R. (2019). How to fight public corruption? Capturing evidence from a fixed effects model for Western European countries. *International Journal of Organization Theory & Behavior*, 22(4), 313–330. https://doi.org/10.1108/IJOTB-11-2018-0123
- Manning, P. K. (2009). Bad cops. *Criminology & Public Policy*, 8(4), 787–794. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1745-9133.2009.00594.x
- Manning, T. J. (2015). Private equity and the FCPA: deal-making as reform mechanism.(Foreign Corrupt Practices Act of 1977). *Pepperdine Law Review*, 42(2), 377–391.
- Mano, L. (2020). Understanding the Spirit of the Constitution on Corruption: Emoluments, Impeachment, and the Primacy of Political Virtue. *The William and Mary Bill of Rights Journal*, 28(3), 767–801.
- Manoli, A. E., Bandura, C., & Downward, P. (2020). Perceptions of integrity in sport: Insights into people's relationship with sport. *International Journal of Sport Policy and Politics*, 12(2), 207–220. https://doi.org/10.1080/19406940.2020.1747101
- Manow, P. (2003). Low-Trust and High-Trust Equilibria in Politics: Party Patronage and Political Corruption as Coordination Games. In *Jahrbuch für Handlungs- und Entscheidungstheorie* (pp. 7–30). VS Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften, Wiesbaden. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-322-97555-3 2
- Mansour, S., Sadiraj, V., & Wallace, S. (n.d.). *Political Institutions and Corruption: An Experimental Examination of the Right to Recall. Working paper.* http://excen.gsu.edu/workingpapers/GSU EXCEN WP 2014-05.pdf
- Mantzaris, E., Tsekeris, C., & Tsekeris, T. (2016). Interrogating Corruption: Lessons From South Africa. *International Journal of Social Inquiry*, 7(1), 1.
- Manz, C. C., Anand, V., Joshi, M., & Manz, K. P. (2008). Emerging paradoxes in executive leadership: A theoretical interpretation of the tensions between corruption and virtuous

values. *The Leadership Quarterly*, *19*(3), 385–392. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.leaqua.2008.03.009

- Manzetti, L. (2014). Accountability and Corruption in Argentina During the Kirchners' Era. *Latin American Research Review*, 49(2), 173–195. https://doi.org/10.1353/lar.2014.0030
- Manzetti, L., & Blake, C. (1996). Market reforms and corruption in Latin America: New means for old ways. *Review of International Political Economy*, 3(4), 662–697. https://doi.org/10.1080/09692299608434376
- Manzetti, L., & Wilson, C. J. (2006). Corruption, Economic Satisfaction, and Confidence in Government: Evidence from Argentina. *Latin Americanist*, 49(2), 131–139. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1557-203X.2006.tb00078.x
- Manzetti, L., & Wilson, C. J. (2007). Why do corrupt governments maintain public support? *Comparative Political Studies*, 40(8), 949.
- Mao, Y., Wong, C.-S., & Peng, K. (2013). Breaking institutionalized corruption: Is the experience of the Hong Kong Independent Commission Against Corruption generalizable? *Asia Pacific Journal of Management*, 30(4), 1115–1124. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10490-013-9351-y
- Maor, M. (2004). Feeling the Heat? Anticorruption Mechanisms in Comparative Perspective. *Governance*, 17(1), 1–28. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0952-1895.2004.00235.x
- Marat, E. (2015). Global money laundering and its domestic political consequences in Kyrgyzstan. *Central Asian Survey*, *34*(1), 46–56. https://doi.org/10.1080/02634937.2015.1010854
- Marberg, S. (2012). Promises of leniency: Whether companies should self-disclose violations of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law*, 45(2), 557.
- Marceau, J. F. (2006). A little less conversation, a little more action: Evaluating and forecasting the trend of more frequent and severe prosecutions under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Fordham Journal of Corporate & Financial Law, 12(2), 285–310.
- Marcelo, S. (2007). Combating Corruption in the Philippines. In Controlling Corruption in Asia and the Pacific (pp. 37–43). Asian Development Bank. http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.OECD batch:9789264041363en
- Marché, G. E. (2009). Integrity, culture, and scale: An empirical test of the big bad police agency. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 51(5), 463–486. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-008-9184-7
- Marchevska, D. (2020). Participatory Governance in Ukraine: A Case Study of Anti-corruption Policy in the Period 2014–2018. *Kyiv-Mohyla Law and Politics Journal*, *6*, 107–137.

https://doi.org/10.18523/kmlpj220768.2020-6.107-137

- Marcouiller, D., & Young, L. (1995). The Black Hole of Graft: The Predatory State and the Informal Economy. *The American Economic Review*, 85(3), 630–646.
- Marengo, F. D. (1986). The Link Between Political Corruption and Political Scandal. *Corruption & Reform*, *3*, 65–79.
- Mares, I., & Young, L. (2016). Buying, Expropriating, and Stealing Votes. Annual Review of Political Science, 19(1), 267–288. https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-polisci-060514-120923
- Maria Gordeychuk. (2019). Shadow Economy: Positive and Negative Effects. *Traektoriâ Nauki*, 5(3), 2001–2007. https://doi.org/10.22178/pos.44-3

 Mariani, P. (n.d.). How Damages Recovery Actions Can Improve the Fight Against Corruption: The Crisis of Criminal Law Policies and the Role of Private Enforcement in an Italian Case of Judicial Corruption (Bocconi University Legal Studies Research Paper No. 2007241).
 http://poseidon01.ssrn.com/delivery.php?ID=68710106700810301702502900407708409 009605505804702304303108800710908710702908803112106105300000003309705211 607812603101909706600909401004501411611900412612307402509508704100110403 0021121084121088085106122082031105105004001105122064065011126103092124& EXT=pdf

- Marien, S., & Werner, H. (2019). Fair treatment, fair play? The relationship between fair treatment perceptions, political trust and compliant and cooperative attitudes cross-nationally. *European Journal of Political Research*, 58(1), 72–95. https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-6765.12271
- Marinescu, C., & Jora, O.-D. (2013). Assessment on the "institutional economics" of corruption. Business and development in Romania, between formal and informal practices. *Amfiteatru Economic*, 15, 603–616.
- Maringira, G. (2017). Military corruption in war: Stealing and connivance among Zimbabwean foot soldiers in the Democratic Republic of Congo (1998-2002). *Review of African Political Economy*, 44(154), 611–623. https://doi.org/10.1080/03056244.2017.1406844
- Marique, Y. (2014). Integrity in English and French Public Contracts: Changing Administrative Cultures? In *Corruption and conflicts of interest: A comparative law approach* (pp. 85–112). Edward Elgar PubLtd.
  http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.GEN batch:ELGAR01620140507
- Marjit, S., Mandal, B., & Roy, S. (2014). Trade Openness, Corruption and Factor Abundance: Evidence from a Dynamic Panel. *Review of Development Economics*, 18(1), 45–58.

https://doi.org/10.1111/rode.12068

- Marjit, S., Mukherjee, V., & Mukherjee, A. (2000). Harassment, corruption and tax policy. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 16(1), 75–94. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0176-2680(99)00048-8
- Marjit, S., Mukherjee, V., & Mukherjee, A. (2003). Harassment, corruption and tax policy: Reply. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 19(4), 899–900. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0176-2680(03)00047-8
- Marjit, S., Seidel, A., & Thum, M. (2017). Tax Evasion, Corruption and Tax Loopholes. *German Economic Review*, 18(3), 283–301. https://doi.org/10.1111/geer.12107
- Marjit, S., & Shi, H. (1998). On controlling crime with corrupt officials. *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 34(1), 163–172. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0167-2681(97)00040-1
- Mark, G. (2012). Private FCPA Enforcement. *American Business Law Journal*, 49(3), 419–506. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1744-1714.2012.01137.x
- Markovic Khaze, N. (2020). Corruption and Democratic Transition in Eastern Europe. The Role of Political Scandals in Post-Milosevic Serbia. *Europe - Asia Studies*, 72(1), 142–143. https://doi.org/10.1080/09668136.2019.1700704
- Markovska, A., & Adams, N. (2015). Political corruption and money laundering: Lessons from Nigeria. *Journal of Money Laundering Control*, 18(2), n/a.
- Markovska, A., Serdyuk, A., & Sokurenko, V. (2019). Corruption, Policing and Migration: Exploring the Interaction Between Migrant Workers and Police in Russia, Ukraine and the UK. *International Migration*, 57(1), 145–162. https://doi.org/10.1111/imig.12475
- Marks, D., & Breen, M. (2021). The political economy of corruption and unequal gains and losses in water and sanitation services: Experiences from Bangkok. *Water Alternatives*, 14(3), 795–819.
- Markussen, T., Sharma, S., Singhal, S., & Tarp, F. (2021). Inequality, institutions and cooperation. *European Economic Review*, 138. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.euroecorev.2021.103842
- Markussen, T., & Tyran, J.-R. (2017). Choosing a public-spirited leader: An experimental investigation of political selection. *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 144, 204–218. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2017.09.006
- Marong, A. B. M. (2002). Toward a normative consensus against corruption: Legal effects of the principles to combat corruption in Africa. *The Denver Journal of International Law and Policy*, 30(2), 99–130.

- Maroun, W., Ram, A. J., & Kok, M. (2019). A review of mining taxes in Africa: Tax burden, the strength of democratic systems and levels of corruption. *South African Journal of Business Management*, 50(1), e1–e15. https://doi.org/10.4102/sajbm.v50i1.941
- Marquette, H. (2001). Corruption, democracy and the World Bank. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, *36*(4), 395–407. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1012045700314
- Marquette, H. (2004). The Creeping Politicisation of the World Bank: The Case of Corruption. *Political Studies*, *52*(3), 413–430. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9248.2004.00488.x
- Marquette, H. (2007). Civic education for combating corruption: Lessons from Hong Kong and the US for donor-funded programmes in poor countries. *Public Administration and Development*, 27(3), 239–249. https://doi.org/10.1002/pad.461
- Marquette, H. (2011). Donors, State Building and Corruption: Lessons from Afghanistan and the implications for aid policy. *Third World Quarterly*, 32(10), 1871–1890. https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2011.610587
- Marquette, H. (2012). "Finding God" or "Moral Disengagement" in the Fight Against Corruption in Developing Countries? Evidence from India and Nigeria. *Public Administration and Development*, 32(1), 11–26. https://doi.org/10.1002/pad.1605
- Marquette, H. (2013). Corruption, Religion and Moral Development in Developing Countries. In *Handbook of research on development and religion*. Edward Elgar, 2013.
- Marquette, H. (2015). Religion, Ethics and Corruption: Field Evidence from India and Nigeria. In *Routledge handbook of political corruption* (pp. 315–327). Routledge.
- Marquette, H., & Doig, A. (2004). Drilling down to the detail: A case study into anti-corruption project records and record-keeping. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, *41*(1), 1–14. https://doi.org/10.1023/B:CRIS.0000015322.44525.86
- Marquette, H., Pavarala, V., & Malik, K. K. (2014). Religion and attitudes towards corruption in India: A collective action problem? *Development in Practice*, 24(7), 854–866. https://doi.org/10.1080/09614524.2014.942215
- Marquette, H., & Peiffer, C. (2015). *Corruption and Collective Action: Shifting the Equilibrium?* (Birmingham Developmental Leadership Program Research Paper 32). http://publications.dlprog.org/CorruptionandCollectiveAction.pdf
- Marquette, H., & Peiffer, C. (2018). Grappling with the "real politics" of systemic corruption: Theoretical debates versus "real-world" functions. *Governance*, *31*(3), 499–514. https://doi.org/10.1111/gove.12311
- Marquette, H., & Peiffer, C. (2019). Thinking politically about corruption as problem-solving: A reply to Persson, Rothstein, and Teorell. *Governance*, *32*(4), 811–820.

https://doi.org/10.1111/gove.12444

- Márquez, M., Salinas-Jiménez, J., & Salinas-Jiménez, M. D. M. (2011). Exploring differences in corruption: The role of neighboring countries. *Journal of Economic Policy Reform*, 14(1), 11–19. https://doi.org/10.1080/17487870.2011.534287
- Marshall, A. (n.d.). *What's Yours Is Mine: New Actors and New Approaches to Asset Recovery in Global Corruption Cases* (Center for Global Development Policy Paper 018). http://www.cgdev.org/sites/default/files/whats-yours-is-mine 0.pdf
- Martha Garcia-Murillo. (2010). The effect of internet access on government corruption. *Electronic Government, an Int. J.*, 7(1). https://doi.org/10.1504/EG.2010.029889
- Martí, C., & Kasperskaya, Y. (2015). Public Financial Management Systems and Countries' Governance: A Cross-Country Study. *Public Administration & Development*, 35(3), 165.
- Martimort, D., & Straub, S. (2009). Infrastructure Privatization and Changes in Corruption Patterns: The Roots of Public Discontent. *Journal of Development Economics*, 90(1), 69–84. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2008.08.002
- Martin, A. T. (1998). Corruption and Improper Payments: Global Trends and Applicable Laws. *Alberta Law Review*, *36*, 416–1039.
- Martin, A. T. (1999). The Development of International Bribery Law. *Natural Resources & Environment*, 14(2), 95–102.
- Martin, A. T. (2002). International arbitration and corruption: An evolving standard.(International Energy and Minerals Arbitration). *Mineral Law Series: Rocky Mountain Mineral Law Foundation*, 2002(2), CH12.
- Martin, C. (2018). Maximum scrutiny. Public Finance, 10, 17–17.
- Martin, K., Cullen, J., Johnson, J., & Parboteeah, K. (2007). Deciding to bribe: A cross-level analysis of firm and home country influences on bribery activity. *Academy Of Management Journal*, 50(6), 1401–1422.
- Martin, K. D., Johnson, J. L., & Cullen, J. B. (2009). Organizational change, normative control deinstitutionalization, and corruption.(Author abstract)(Report). *Business Ethics Quarterly*, 19(1), 105.
- Martin, M. (2016). External quality assurance in higher education: How can it address corruption and other malpractices? *Quality in Higher Education*, 22(1), 49–63. https://doi.org/10.1080/13538322.2016.1144903
- Martin, S. (1989). A Decade Of Branti Decisions: A Government Official's Guide To Patronage Dismissals. *American University Law Review*, *39*(1), 11–58.

- Martinez, C. R. (2020). The Curious Case of Lawrence Hoskins: Evaluating the Scope of Agency Under the Anti-Bribery Provisions of the FCPA.(Foreign Corrupt Practices Act of 1977). *Columbia Journal of Law and Social Problems*, *53*(2), 245.
- Martinez i Coma, F. (2016). Turnout Determinants in Democracies and in Non-Democracies. *Electoral Studies*, 41, 50–59. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2015.11.002
- Martinez I Coma, F., & Werner, A. (2018). Compulsory voting and ethnic diversity increase invalid voting while corruption does not: An analysis of 417 parliamentary elections in 73 countries. *Democratization*, 1–21. https://doi.org/10.1080/13510347.2018.1524879
- Martinez, V. R. (2019). The Outsized Influence of the FCPA? University of Illinois Law Review, 2019(4), 1205–1225.
- Martínez, W. C., & Jetter, M. (2016). Isolating causality between gender and corruption: An IV approach (No. 014438; DOCUMENTOS DE TRABAJO CIEF). UNIVERSIDAD EAFIT. https://ideas.repec.org/p/col/000122/014438.html
- Martins, L., Cerdeira, J., & Teixeira, A. (2020). Does corruption boost or harm firms' performance in developing and emerging economies? A firm-level study. *World Economy*, 43(8), 2119–2152. https://doi.org/10.1111/twec.12966
- Martins, P. (n.d.). Cronyism (IZA Discussion Paper 5349). http://ftp.iza.org/dp5349.pdf
- Maruichi, D., & Abe, M. (2019). Corruption and the business environment in Vietnam: Implications from an empirical study. *Asia & the Pacific Policy Studies*, 6(2), 222–245. https://doi.org/10.1002/app5.275
- Marwah, H. (2018). Untangling government, market, and investment failure during the Nigerian oil boom: The Cement Armada scandal 1974–1980. *Business History*, 1–22. https://doi.org/10.1080/00076791.2018.1458839
- Maryudi, A. (2016). Choosing timber legality verification as a policy instrument to combat illegal logging in Indonesia. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 68, 99–104. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2015.10.010
- Mashaba, M. (2005). Organised Crime and Corruption Fighting the Problem within the NEPAD Framework. *African Security Review*, 14(4), 109–112. https://doi.org/10.1080/10246029.2005.9627595
- Mashali, B. (2012). Analyzing the relationship between perceived grand corruption and petty corruption in developing countries: Case study of Iran. *International Review of Administrative Sciences*, 78(4), 775–787. https://doi.org/10.1177/0020852312455991
- Maskály, J., Kutnjak Ivković, S., Haberfeld, M., Donner, C., Chen, T., & Meyers, M. (2020). Assessing the validity of police integrity scale in a comparative context. *Policing &*

Society, 30(6), 618–638. https://doi.org/10.1080/10439463.2019.1576675

- Masron, T. A., & Nor, E. (2013). FDI in ASEAN-8: Does institutional quality matter? *Applied Economics Letters*, 20(2), 186–189. https://doi.org/10.1080/13504851.2012.687090
- Masron, T. A., & Subramaniam, Y. (2018). The environmental Kuznets curve in the presence of corruption in developing countries. *Environmental Science And Pollution Research*, 25(13), 12491–12506. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-018-1473-9
- Masters, A. (2015). Corruption in sport: From the playing field to the field of policy. *Policy and Society*, *34*(2), 111–123. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.polsoc.2015.04.002
- Masters, A. B., & Graycar, A. (2016). Making Corruption Disappear in Local Government. *Public Integrity*, 18(1), 42–58. https://doi.org/10.1080/10999922.2015.1093400
- Masters, A., & Graycar, A. (2015). Media reporting of corruption: Policy implications. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 64(2–3), 153. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-015-9595-1
- Mastruzzi, M. (2010). *The worldwide governance indicators: Methodology and analytical issues*. The World Bank. http://EconPapers.repec.org/RePEc:wbk:wbrwps:5430
- Masud, Md. A. K., Bae, S. M., Manzanares, J., & Kim, J. D. (2019). Board Directors' Expertise and Corporate Corruption Disclosure: The Moderating Role of Political Connections. *Sustainability*, 11(16), 4491. https://doi.org/10.3390/su11164491
- Matei, A., & Matei, L. (2006). Economics of Corruption. The Equilibrium, Political and Social Determinations. *Theoretical and Applied Economics*, 6. https://doaj.org/article/360ed7f124494b7fa2da0f227c4fc017
- Matei, A., & Matei, L. (2008). "Globalisation of Corruption" and Development of the Binom
  "Corruption Public Integrity" in the Context of Romania Integration into the European
  Union. *Theoretical and Applied Economics*, 02(519)(02(519)), 9–18.
- Matei, A., & Matei, L. (2011). Assessing the anti-corruption strategies: Theoretical and empirical models.(Author abstract)(Report). *Journal of Management and Strategy*, *2*(1), 23.
- Matei, A., Matei, L., & Savulescu, C. (2010). Public Integrity, Economic Freedom and Governance Performance. A Comparative Study for the EU Member States and Acceding Countries. *Theoretical and Applied Economics*, 11(552)(11(552)), 21–52.
- Matei, L., & Matei, A. (2009). Public Integrity and Performance of Governance. A Comparative Study for South-Eastern Europe. *Theoretical and Applied Economics*, 7(7), 3–28.
- Matheus, R., & Janssen, M. F. W. H. A. (2019). A Systematic Literature Study to Unravel Transparency Enabled by Open Government Data: The Window Theory. *Public Performance and Management Review*, urn:issn:1530-9576.

- Mathis, J. (2016). Protecting the brave: Why Congress should amend the Dodd-Frank Act to better protect FCPA whistleblowers. *John Marshall Law Review*, 49(3), 856.
- Mathur, A., & Singh, K. (2013). Foreign direct investment, corruption and democracy. *Applied Economics*, 45(8), 991–1002. https://doi.org/10.1080/00036846.2011.613786
- Mathy, P. (2011). Honest services fraud after Skilling. St. Mary's Law Journal, 42(3), 645-724.
- Matsushima, M., & Yamada, H. (2016). Impacts of Bribery in Healthcare in Vietnam. *The Journal of Development Studies*, 52(10), 1479–1498. https://doi.org/10.1080/00220388.2015.1121241
- Mattarella, B. G. (2014). The Conflicts of Interests of Public Officers: Rules, Checks and Penalties. In *Corruption and conflicts of interest: A comparative law approach* (pp. 30–38). Edward Elgar PubLtd. http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.GEN batch:ELGAR01620140507
- Matthew M. Taylor. (2019). The Troubling Strength of Brazilian Institutions in the Face of Scandal. *Taiwan Journal of Democracy*, 15(1), 91–111.
- Matti, J. (2014). Corruption, Income Inequality, and Subsequent Economic Growth. *Undergraduate Economic Review*, 11(1). http://digitalcommons.iwu.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1293&context=uer
- Mattoni, A. (2020). The grounded theory method to study data-enabled activism against corruption: Between global communicative infrastructures and local activists' experiences of big data. *European Journal of Communication (London)*, 35(3), 265–277. https://doi.org/10.1177/0267323120922086
- Mattoni, A., & Odilla, F. (2021). Digital Media, Activism, and Social Movements' Outcomes in the Policy Arena. The Case of Two Anti-Corruption Mobilizations in Brazil. *Partecipazione e Conflitto*, 14(3), 1127–1150. https://doi.org/10.1285/i20356609v14i3p1127
- Matukhno, N. (2015). Corruption, Contention, and Reform: The Power of Deep Democratization. *Journal of Politics*, 77(2), e11–e12.
- Mauk, M. (2020). Rebuilding Trust in Broken Systems? Populist Party Success and Citizens' Trust in Democratic Institutions. *Politics and Governance*, 8(3), 45–58. https://doi.org/10.17645/pag.v8i3.2896
- Mauro, P. (1995). Corruption and Growth. The Quarterly Journal of Economics, 110(3), 681.
- Mauro, P. (1997). Why worry about corruption? Washington, DC.
- Mauro, P. (1998a). Corruption and the composition of government expenditure. Journal of

Public Economics, 69(2), 263-279. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0047-2727(98)00025-5

- Mauro, P. (1998b). Corruption: Causes, consequences, and agenda for further research. *Finance & Development*, *35*(1), 11.
- Mauro, P. (2004). The Persistence of Corruption and Slow Economic Growth. *IMF Staff Papers*, 51(1), 1–18. https://doi.org/10.2307/30035860
- Mauro, P., Medas, P., & Fournier, J.-M. (2019). The Cost Of Corruption. *Finance & Development*, 26–29.
- Mavisakalyan, A., Otrachshenko, V., & Popova, O. (2021). Can bribery buy health? Evidence from post-communist countries. *Journal of Comparative Economics*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2021.04.006
- Mawani, A., & Trivedi, V. U. (2021). Collusive vs. Coercively corrupt tax auditors and their impact on tax compliance. *Journal of Behavioral and Experimental Finance*, 100470-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbef.2021.100470
- Mawejje, J., & Okumu, I. M. (2016). Tax Evasion and the Business Environment in Uganda. South African Journal of Economics, 84(3), 440–460. https://doi.org/10.1111/saje.12132
- Maxim, S.-T. (2017). Is Corruption an Inevitable Social Phenomenon in a Changing Society. *Postmodern Openings*, 1, 33–39. https://doi.org/10.18662/po/2017.0801.03
- Maxwell, A., & Winters, R. (2004). A Quarter Century of (Data on) Corruption in the American States [Working Paper]. http://www.dartmouth.edu/~rwinters/AM&RW2004.pdf
- Maxwell, A., & Winters, R. (2005). *Political Corruption in America* [Working Paper]. http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.372.2930&rep=rep1&type=pdf
- Maxwell, D., Walker, P., church, C., Harvey, P., Savage, K., Bailey, S., Hees, R., & Ahlendorf, M.-L. (2008). Preventing Corruption in Humanitarian Assistance: Final Research Report. https://www.odi.org/sites/odi.org.uk/files/odi-assets/publications-opinion-files/1836.pdf
- May, J. W., Pyle, W., & Sommers, P. M. (2002). Does governance explain unofficial activity? *Applied Economics Letters*, 9(8), 537–539. https://doi.org/10.1080/13504850110100858
- May, O. (2016). *Fighting Fraud and Corruption in the Humanitarian and Global Development Sector*. Routledge.
- Mayfield, L. (1993). Voting Fraud in Early Twentieth-Century Pittsburgh. *The Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, 24(1), 59–84. https://doi.org/10.2307/205101
- Mayo, R. L. (2013). *Does Bribery Grease the Wheels of Economic Growth?* (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2903338). Social Science Research Network.

https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2903338

- Mays, L. (2016). The Trickle Down Effect of Privacy Shield Uncertainty: Fluctuating Lines for Anti-Bribery Compliance. *Journal of Internet Law*, 19(10), 1–10.
- Mazák, J., & Diviák, T. (2018). Transactional activism without transactions: Network perspective on anti-corruption activism in the Czech Republic. *Social Movement Studies*, 17(2), 203–218. https://doi.org/10.1080/14742837.2017.1404904
- Mažar, N. (2008). The dishonesty of honest people a theory of self-concept maintenance. *Journal of Marketing Research : JMR*, 45(6), 633–644.
- Mazar, N., & Aggarwal, P. (2011). Greasing the palm: Can collectivism promote bribery? *Psychological Science*, 22(7), 843–848. https://doi.org/10.1177/0956797611412389
- Mazar, N., & Ariely, D. (2006). Dishonesty in Everyday Life and Its Policy Implications. Journal of Public Policy & Marketing, 25(1), 117–126.
- Mazza, C. (2016). How Criminals Infiltrate Public Procurement. *Central European Journal of International & Security Studies*, 10(1), 60–78.
- Mazzacuva, F. (2014). Justifications and Purposes of Negotiated Justice for Corporate Offenders: Deferred and Non-Prosecution Agreements in the UK and US Systems of Criminal Justice. *The Journal of Criminal Law*, 78(3), 249–262. https://doi.org/10.1350/jcla.2014.78.3.921
- Mazzi, F., Slack, R., Tsalavoutas, I., & Tsoligkas, F. (2019). Country-level corruption and accounting choice: Research & development capitalization under IFRS. *The British Accounting Review*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bar.2019.02.003
- Mbaku, J. (1991). Military expenditures and bureaucratic competition for rents. *Public Choice*, 71(1), 19–31. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00138447
- Mbaku, J. (1996). Bureaucratic Corruption in Africa: The Futility of Cleanups. *The Cato Journal*, *16*(1), 99.
- Mbaku, J. M. (1999). Corruption cleanups in developing societies: The public choice perspective. *International Journal of Public Administration*, 22(2), 309–345. https://doi.org/10.1080/01900699908525385
- Mbaku, J. M. (2000). *Bureaucratic and political corruption in Africa: The public choice perspective* (Original ed.). Krieger PubCo.
- Mbaku, J. M. (2016). International Law And The Fight Against Bureaucratic Corruption In Africa. *Arizona Journal of International and Comparative Law*, 33(3), 661.
- Mbaku, J. M. (2018). Corruption and Democratic Institutions in Africa. Transnational Law &

Contemporary Problems, 27(2), 311.

- Mbaku, J., & Paul, C. (1989). Political instability in Africa: A rent-seeking approach. *Public Choice*, 63(1), 63–72. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00223272
- Mbara, G. (2019). Corruption and Good Governance in Nigeria: Zooming the Lens on the Buhari Anti-Corruption Crusade. *Journal of Gender, Information & Development in Africa*, 195–219. https://doi.org/10.31920/2050-4284/2019/s1n1a12
- Mbate, M. (2018). Who bears the burden of bribery? Evidence from public service delivery in Kenya. *Development Policy Review*, *36*, O321–O340. https://doi.org/10.1111/dpr.12311
- Mcadam, P., & Rummel, O. (2004). Corruption: A non-parametric analysis. *Journal of Economic Studies*, *31*(5), 509–523.
- Mcallister, I. (2000). Keeping them Honest: Public and Elite Perceptions of Ethical Conduct among Australian Legislators. *Political Studies*, 48(1), 22–37. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.00248
- Mcallister, I. (2014). Corruption and confidence in Australian political institutions. *Australian Journal of Political Science*, *49*(2), 174–185. https://doi.org/10.1080/10361146.2014.880401
- McAllister, I., & White, S. (2015). Electoral Integrity and Support for Democracy in Belarus, Russia, and Ukraine. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*, 25(1), 78–96. https://doi.org/10.1080/17457289.2014.911744
- McArthur, J., & Teal, F. (2002). Corruption and firm performance in Africa [Working Paper]. University of Oxford. https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Francis\_Teal/publication/23742343\_Corruption\_and \_Firm\_Performance\_in\_Africa/links/54da6edc0cf2ba88a68d3309.pdf
- McCabe, A., Ingram, R., & Dato-on, M. (2006). 'The Business of Ethics and Gender.' *Journal of Business Ethics*, 64(2), 101–116. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-005-3327-x
- McCann, J. A. (2007). Corruption in the Eyes of American Citizens: Can it Ever be Justified? Does it Always Elicit Anger? (pp. 8–9) [Working Paper].
- McCann, J. A., & Domínguez, J. I. (1998). Mexicans react to electoral fraud and political corruption: An assessment of public opinion and voting behavior. *Electoral Studies*, 17(4), 483–503. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0261-3794(98)00026-2
- McCann, J., & Redlawsk, D. (2006). As Voters Go to the Polls, Will They Perceive a "Culture of Corruption"? *PS: Political Science & Politics*, *24*(4), 797–802.
- McCarthy, B. (1984). Keeping An Eye On The Keeper: Prison Corruption And Its Control. The

*Prison Journal*, *64*(2), 113–125.

- McCarthy, K. J., van Santen, P., & Fiedler, I. (2015). Modeling the money launderer: Microtheoretical arguments on anti-money laundering policy. *International Review of Law & Economics*, 43, 148–155. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.irle.2014.04.006
- McChesney, F. (2000). Ever the Twain Shall Meet. Michigan Law Review, 99, 1348.
- McChesney, F. S. (1987). Rent Extraction and Rent Creation in the Economic Theory of Regulation. *The Journal of Legal Studies*, 16(1), 101–118. https://doi.org/10.1086/467825
- McCloud, N., & Kumbhakar, S. C. (2012). Institutions, foreign direct investment and growth: A hierarchical Bayesian approach. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society Series A*, 175(1), 83–105.
- McCoy, J. L. (2001). The Emergence of a Global Anti-corruption Norm. *International Politics*, 38(1), 65. https://doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.ip.8892613
- McCurley, C., & Mondak, J. J. (1995). Inspected by #1184063113: The influence of incumbents' competence and integrity in U.S. House elections. *American Journal of Political Science*, 39(4), 864.
- McCusker, R. (2006). *Review of anti-corruption strategies* [Monograph]. http://www.aic.gov.au/publications/current%20series/tbp/21-40/tbp023.html
- McFarlane, J. (2000). Corruption and the financial sector: The strategic impact.(Asia-Pacific region)(The 18th Cambridge International Symposium on Economic Crime). *Dickinson Journal of International Law*, 19(1), 47–76.
- McFerson, H. M. (2009). Governance and Hyper-corruption in Resource-rich African Countries. *Third World Quarterly*, *30*(8), 1529–1547. https://doi.org/10.1080/01436590903279257
- McGee, R. W., & Benk, S. (2014). The Ethics of Accepting a Bribe: An Empirical Case Study of Turkey. *Business & Law*, 2(Journal Article), 58–63.
- McGirr, S. (2013). Deliberate Indiscretion: Why Bureaucratic Agencies are Differently Corrupt (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2299504). Social Science Research Network. http://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2299504
- Mcgreal, P. E. (2019). Implications of Extrajudicial Enforcement of the U.S. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act for Anti-Corruption Compliance and Ethics Programs. *University of Illinois Law Review*, 2019(4), 1151–1172.
- McKenzie, J. F. (2013). Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Compliance Issues for Import/Export Operations. *The International Lawyer*, 47(1), 43–64. JSTOR.

- McKinney, J., & Moore, C. (2008). International Bribery: Does a Written Code of Ethics Make a Difference in Perceptions of Business Professionals. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 79(1), 103–111. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-007-9395-3
- McLaren, J. (2003). Corruption and the Organization of Tax Administration: Non-Smithian Benefits from Specialization, in Institutional Elements of Tax Design and Reform. The World Bank. http://elibrary.worldbank.org/doi/abs/10.1596/0-8213-5394-2
- McLean, N. M. (2012). Cross-National Patterns in FCPA Enforcement. Yale Law Journal, 121, 1970–2405.
- McLeod, R. H. (2005). The struggle to regain effective government under democracy in Indonesia. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, *41*(3), 367–386. https://doi.org/10.1080/00074910500117289
- McMann, K. M. (2014). Corruption as a last resort: Adapting to the market in Central Asia. Cornell University Press. http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.PMUSE batch:muse3765620151126
- Mcmann, K. M., Seim, B., Teorell, J., & Lindberg, S. I. (2019). Why Low Levels of Democracy Promote Corruption and High Levels Diminish It. *Political Research Quarterly*. https://doi.org/10.1177/1065912919862054
- McManus-Czubińska, C., Miller, W., Markowski, R., & Wasilewski, J. (2004). Why is corruption in Poland ``a serious cause for concern'?? *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 41(2), 107–132. https://doi.org/10.1023/B:CRIS.0000016222.40146.4e
- McMillan, J. (1991). Dango: Japan's Price-Fixing Conspiracies. *Economics & Politics*, 3(3), 201–218. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0343.1991.tb00047.x
- McMillan, J., & Zoido, P. (2002). How to Subvert Democracy: Montesinos in Peru. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 18(4), 69–92. https://doi.org/10.1257/0895330042632690
- Mcnally, D. (2016). Norms, Corruption, and Voting for Berlusconi. *Politics & Policy*, 44(5), 976–1008. https://doi.org/10.1111/polp.12173
- McPake, B., Asiimwe, D., Mwesigye, F., Ofumbi, M., Ortenblad, L., Streefland, P., & Turinde, A. (1999). Informal economic activities of public health workers in Uganda: Implications for quality and accessibility of care. *Social Science & Medicine*, 49(7), 849–865. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0277-9536(99)00144-6
- McWilliams, J. N. (2007). Tug of war: The World Bank's new governance and anticorruption efforts. *The Kansas Journal of Law & Public Policy*, *17*(1), 1–27.
- Meagher, P. (2004). *Anti-Corruption Agencies: A Review of Experience*. U4. http://www.u4.no/recommended-reading/anti-corruption-agencies-a-review-of-experienc

- Meagher, P. (2005). Anti-corruption agencies: Rhetoric Versus reality. *The Journal of Policy Reform*, 8(1), 69–103. https://doi.org/10.1080/1384128042000328950
- Meagher, P. (2006). Prescription for abuse?: Pharmaceutical selection in Bulgarian healthcare. In S. Rose-Ackerman (Ed.), *International handbook on the economics of corruption* (pp. 546–596). Edward Elgar.
- Mebane, W. (2011). Comment on "Benford's Law and the Detection of Election Fraud." *Political Analysis*, 19(3), 269.
- Mebane, W. R., Jr. (2008). Electoral Forensics: The Second-Digit Benford's Law Test and Recent American Presidential Elections. In R. M. Alvarez, T. E. Hall, & S. D. Hyde (Eds.), *Election fraud: Detecting and deterring electoral manipulation*. Brookings Institution Press. http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.PMUSE batch:PMUSE350920151124
- Mechtenberg, L., Muehlheusser, G., & Roider, A. (2020). Whistleblower protection: Theory and experimental evidence. *European Economic Review*, 126, 103447-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.euroecorev.2020.103447
- Medard, F. H. (1986). Public Corruption in Africa: A Comparative Perspective. 1(2), 115–132.
- Medard, J.-F. (2002). Corruption in the Neo-Patrimonial States of Sub-Saharan Africa. In A. J. Heidenheimer & M. Johnston, *Political corruption: Concepts & contexts* (3rd ed.). Transaction Publishers.
- Medina, L. F., & Stokes, S. (2007). Monopoly and monitoring: An approach to political clientelism. In H. Kitschelt & S. I. Wilkinson (Eds.), *Patrons, Clients, and Policies: Patterns of Democratic Accountability and Political Competition*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Meehan, F., & Tacconi, L. (2017). A framework to assess the impacts of corruption on forests and prioritize responses. *Land Use Policy*, 60, 113–122. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.landusepol.2016.10.021
- Meessen, K. M. (1995). Fighting corruption across the border. *Fordham International Law Journal*, *18*(5), 1647–1652.
- Megdiche-Kharrat, F., Zheng, X. Y., Moussa, M., Famin, Z., & Angelakis, A. N. (2020). Historic hydraulic works: Paradigms of traditional good water governance, integrity and sustainability. *Water Science & Technology. Water Supply*, 20(7), 2484-. https://doi.org/10.2166/ws.2020.146

Mehlum, H., Moene, K., & Torvik, R. (2006a). Cursed by Resources or Institutions? World

*Economy*, 29(8), 1117–1131. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9701.2006.00808.x

- Mehlum, H., Moene, K., & Torvik, R. (2006b). Institutions and the Resource Curse. *Economic Journal*, *116*(508), 1–20. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0297.2006.01045.x
- Mehta, M. C. (2006). The accountability principle: Legal solutions to break corruption's impact on India's environment. *Journal of Environmental Law and Litigation*, 21(1), 141–156.
- Meier, K. J., & Holbrook, T. M. (1992). "I Seen My Opportunities and I Took 'Em:" Political Corruption in the American States. *The Journal of Politics*, 54(1), 135–155. https://doi.org/10.2307/2131647
- Meier, K. J., & O'Toole, L. J. (2013). Subjective organizational performance and measurement error: Common source bias and spurious relationships. *Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory*, 23(2), 429.
- Meier, K. J., & Schlesinger, T. (2002). Variations in corruption among the American states. In *Political corruption: Concepts and contexts* (pp. 627–644). Transaction Publishers.
- Meinert, M. (2019). Countering Corruption. American Bankers Association. ABA Banking Journal, 111(3), 32–34.
- Mejía Acosta, A. (2013). The Impact and Effectiveness of Accountability and Transparency Initiatives: The Governance of Natural Resources. *Development Policy Review*, 31, s89–s105. https://doi.org/10.1111/dpr.12021
- Melgar, N., Rossi, M., & Smith, T. W. (2010). The Perception of Corruption. International Journal of Public Opinion Research, 22(1), 120–131. https://doi.org/10.1093/ijpor/edp058
- Melios, G. (2021). Europe in Crisis: Political Distrust, Corruption and Austerity (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 3847633). Social Science Research Network. https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3847633
- Melki, M., & Pickering, A. (2020). Polarization and corruption in America. *European Economic Review*, 124. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.euroecorev.2020.103397
- Melnikov, E. G., Miietskiy, V. P., & S. D. Savin. (2020). Systemic Policy as a Factor in the Formation of an Anti-Corruption Climate in Modern Russian Society. *Дискурс*, 5(6), 72–90. https://doi.org/10.32603/2412-8562-2019-5-6-72-90
- Melo, L., & Quinn, M. A. (2015). Oil, Foreign Direct Investment and Corruption. *The International Journal of Business and Finance Research*, 9(1), 33–49.
- Melo, M. (2016). Crisis and Integrity in Brazil. Journal of Democracy, 27(2), 50-65.
- Melo, M. A., Leite, A. B., & Rocha, E. (2012). Competitive Corruption: Evidence from

Randomized Brazilian Municipal Audits [Working Paper].

- Melo, M. A., Leite, A. B., & Rocha, E. (2013). *Muncipal Corruption: Multilevel Estimates of the Effects of Checks and Political Competition in Brazil* [Working Paper].
- Melo, M. A., Pereira, C., & Figueiredo, C. M. (2009). Political and institutional checks on corruption: Explaining the performance of Brazilian audit institutions. *Comparative Political Studies*, 42(9), 1217–1244.
- Melville, A., Stukal, D., & Mironiuk, M. (2014). "King of the Mountain," or Why Postcommunist Autocracies Have Bad Institutions. *Russian Social Science Review*, 55(4), 16–38.
- Memoli, V., & Pellegata, A. (2014). Corruption and EU Institutions: The Italians' Opinion. Perspectives on European Politics and Society, 15(2), 165–182. https://doi.org/10.1080/15705854.2014.885771
- Menaker, A. J. (2010). The Determinative Impact of Fraud and Corruption on Investment Arbitrations. *ICSID Review*, 25(1), 67–75. https://doi.org/10.1093/icsidreview/25.1.67
- Menard, A.-R., & Weill, L. (2016). Understanding the Link Between Aid and Corruption: A Causality Analysis. *Economic Systems*, 40(2), 260–272. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecosys.2016.01.001
- Mendelski, M. (n.d.). 15 years of anti-corruption in Romania: Augmentation, aberration and acceleration. *European Politics and Society*, *ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–22. https://doi.org/10.1080/23745118.2020.1729051
- Mendes, A. (2016). The fundamentals of corruption-fighting within the accountability program of the Brazilian Federal Government. *Revista Do Servico Publico*, *67*(3), 291–318. https://doi.org/10.21874/rsp.v67i3.641
- Mendes, C. M., & Porto, Jr., S. (2012). Deforestation, economic growth and corruption: A nonparametric analysis on the case of Amazon forest. *Applied Economics Letters*, 19(13), 1285–1291. https://doi.org/10.1080/13504851.2011.619487
- Mendez, F. (2014). Can corruption foster regulatory compliance? *Public Choice*, 158(1–2), 189.
- Méndez, F., & Sepúlveda, F. (2006). Corruption, growth and political regimes: Cross country evidence. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 22(1), 82–98. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2005.04.005
- Méndez, F., & Sepúlveda, F. (2010). What Do We Talk About When We Talk About Corruption? *The Journal of Law, Economics, & Organization, 26*(3), 493–514. https://doi.org/10.1093/jleo/ewp003

- Mendonça, H. F. de, & Fonseca, A. O. da. (2012). Corruption, income, and rule of law: Empirical evidence from developing and developed economies. *Revista de Economia Política*, 32(2), 305–314. https://doi.org/10.1590/S0101-31572012000200009
- Mendoza, R. U., Lim, R. A., & Lopez, A. O. (2015). Grease Or Sand in the Wheels of Commerce? Firm Level Evidence on Corruption and SMEs. *Journal of International Development*, 27(4), 415–439. https://doi.org/10.1002/jid.3077
- Menes, R. (2006). *Limiting the Reach of the Grabbing Hand: Graft and Growth in American Cities, 1880 to 1930.* University of Chicago Press.
- Menezes, B. S. (2015). Bureaucratic corruption and entrepreneurship: An empirical analysis of Brazilian states. *Revista de Administração Contemporanea*, 19(3), 374–397. https://doi.org/10.1590/1982-7849rac20151611
- Menezes, F. M., & Monteiro, P. K. (2006). Corruption and auctions. *The Journal of Mathematical Economics*, 42(1), 97.
- Mensah, Y. M. (2014). An Analysis of the Effect of Culture and Religion on Perceived Corruption in a Global Context. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 121(2), 255–282. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-013-1696-0
- Meny, Y. (1996). "Fin de siecle" corruption: Change, crisis and shifting values. *International Social Science Journal*, 48(3), 309.
- Méon, P.-G., & Sekkat, K. (2005). Does corruption grease or sand the wheels of growth? *Public Choice*, *122*(1), 69–97. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-005-3988-0
- Méon, P.-G., & Weill, L. (2010). Is Corruption an Efficient Grease? *World Development*, 38(3), 244–259. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2009.06.004
- Meričková, B., Bašteková, A., Stejskal, J., & Pekár, B. (2017). Economic, Political, Social Factor of Corruption in the Slovak Republic. *The NISPAcee Journal of Public Administration and Policy*, 10(1), 99–120. https://doi.org/10.1515/nispa-2017-0005
- Meschi, P.-X. (2009). Government corruption and foreign stakes in international joint ventures in emerging economies. Asia Pacific Journal of Management, 26(2), 241–261. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10490-007-9067-y
- Mesmer-Magnus, J., & Viswesvaran, C. (2005). Whistleblowing in Organizations: An Examination of Correlates of Whistleblowing Intentions, Actions, and Retaliation. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 62(3), 277–297. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-005-0849-1
- Messick, D., & Bazerman, M. (1996). Ethical Leadership and Psychology of Decision Making. *Sloan Management Review*, 37(2), 9.

- Messick, R. (2011). Curbing fraud, corruption, and collusion in the roads sector (No. 64283; pp. 1–61). The World Bank. http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/2011/06/14893212/curbing-fraud-corruption-collusion-roads-sector
- Messick, R. E. (n.d.-a). *Income and assets declarations: Issues to consider in developing a disclosure regime* (U4 Issues Paper 2009:6). Retrieved June 29, 2016, from http://www.u4.no/publications/income-and-assets-declarations-issues-to-consider-in-deve loping-a-disclosure-regime/
- Messick, R. E. (n.d.-b). Policy considerations when drafting conflict of interest legislation. In J.-B. Auby, E. Breen, & T. Perroud (Eds.), *Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach* (pp. 112–123). Edward Elgar.
- Mestre, J. (2015). A bribe new world: The federal government gets creative in chasing foreign officials for taking bribes. *University of Florida Journal of Law and Public Policy*, 26(1), 1–25.
- Metzger, M., Dalton, D., & Hill, J. (1993). The Organization of Ethics and the Ethics of Organizations. Business Ethics Quarterly: The Journal of the Society for Business Ethics, 3(1), 27.
- Mevina Nora, Ismansyah Ismansyah, & Yuslim Yuslim. (2019). The Role Model of Guiding Team of Regional Government and Development in the Prosecutor District of Padang Panjang in the Prevention Attempt of Corruption. *International Journal of Multicultural and Multireligious Understanding*, 6(2), 563–575. https://doi.org/10.18415/ijmmu.v6i2.745
- Meyer, A. L., Kooten, G. C. V., & Wang, S. (2003). Institutional, Social and Economic Roots of Deforestation: Further Evidence of an Environmental Kuznets Relation? http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/summary?doi=10.1.1.198.6680
- Meyer, B., van Roomen, T., & Sikkema, E. (2014). Corporate Criminal Liability for Corruption Offences and the Due Diligence Defence: A Comparison of the Dutch and English Legal Frameworks. *Utrecht Law Review*, *10*(3), 37–54.
- Meyer, M. E., Steyn, J., & Gopal, N. (2013). Exploring the public parameter of police integrity. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, 36(1), 140–156. https://doi.org/10.1108/13639511311302515
- Meyer, O. (2013). The Formation of a Transnational Order Public against Corruption: Lessons for and from Arbitral Tribunals. In S. Rose-Ackerman & P. D. Carrington, *Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role?* (pp. 229–246). Carolina Academic Press, 2013.

- Meyers, G. (2018). Ethics in the Tanzanian Public Service Reform Program during President Benjamin Mkapa's Reign (1995-2005). *Journal of Leadership, Accountability and Ethics*, 15(3), 109–121.
- Mi, Z., & Liu, Q. (2014). Income inequality, fiscal redistribution, and governmental corruption: Evidence from Chinese provincial data. *Journal of Developing Areas*, 48(4), 119.
- Mialtu, M., Nedelcu, C., & Banacu, C. (2015). The Balance of Accessing European Funds the End of 2014: The Influence of Corruption on Absorbed E.U. Funds in Romania. *Management Research and Practice*, 7(2), 34–46.
- Miceli, M. P., & Near, J. P. (2002). What makes whistle-blowers effective? Three field studies. *Human Relations*, 55(4), 455–479.
- Michael, B. (2004a). Explaining organizational change in international development: The role of complexity in anti-corruption work. *Journal of International Development*, 16(8), 1067–1088. https://doi.org/10.1002/jid.1126
- Michael, B. (2004b). *The Rise and Fall of the Anti-Corruption Industry: Toward Second Generation Anti-Corruption Reforms in Central and Eastern Europe*. Open Society Institute.
- Michael, B. (2004c). What Do African Donor-sponsored Anti-corruption Programmes Teach Us about International Development in Africa? *Social Policy & Administration*, 38(4), 320–345. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9515.2004.00394.x
- Michael, B. (2006). Depoliticizing Anti-Corruption in Bolivia: Local International Intervention and the State. *International Journal of Public Administration*, *29*(13), 1311–1336. https://doi.org/10.1080/01900690600928136
- Michael, B. (2010). Issues in Anti-Corruption Law: Drafting Implementing Regulations for Anti-Corruption Conventions in Central Europe and the Former Soviet Union. *Journal of Legislation*, 36(2), 272–296.
- Michael, B. (2012). Activist Regulatory Practices in Corruption Prevention: A Case Study from Montenegro. In A. Graycar & R. G. Smith (Eds.), *Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption*. Edward Elgar.
- Michael, B. (2014). *Can the Hong Kong ICAC Help Reduce Corruption on the Mainland? 2*, 78–119.
- Michael, B. (2015). Making Hong Kong companies liable for foreign corruption. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 22(1), 126.
- Michael, B., & Carr, I. (2015). How can the ICAC help foster the widespread adoption of company anticorruption programs in Hong Kong? *North Carolina Journal of*

International Law and Commercial Regulation, 40(2), 355–441.

- Michael, B., Ferguson, F., & Karimov, A. (2012). Do Customs Trade Facilitation Programs Help Reduce Customs-Related Corruption? *International Journal of Public Administration*, 35(2), 81–97. https://doi.org/10.1080/01900692.2011.635491
- Michael, B., & Hajredini, H. (2010). *What Does Kosovo Teach Us about Using Human Rights Law to Prosecute Corruption Offences?* (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 1549467). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=1549467
- Michael P. Van Alstine. (2012). Treaty Double Jeopardy: The OECD Anti-Bribery Convention and the FCPA. *Ohio State Law Journal*, 73, 1321–1485.
- Michailova, J., & Melnykovska, I. (2009). Gender, Corruption and Sustainable Growth in Transition Countries. *Journal of Applied Economic Sciences (JAES)*, 4(3).
- Michener, G. (2015). Policy Evaluation via Composite Indexes: Qualitative Lessons from International Transparency Policy Indexes. World Development; World Dev., 74(Journal Article), 184–196. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2015.04.016
- Michener, G., & Pereira, C. (2016). A Great Leap Forward for Democracy and the Rule of Law? Brazil's Mensalão Trial. *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 48(03), 477–507. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022216X16000377
- Midoun, S. (2017). The Algerian Economy Governed By Black Corruption: An Empirical Study From 2002 To 2015. *Studies and Scientific Researches: Economics Edition*, 24. https://doaj.org/article/dcd122a7553641d886551c4fb79abc08
- Miettinen, T., & Poutvaara, P. (2014). A market for connections. EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF POLITICAL ECONOMY, 33(Journal Article), 37–52. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2013.11.003
- Mietzner, M. (2015). Dysfunction by Design: Political Finance and Corruption in Indonesia. *Critical Asian Studies*, 47(4), 587–610. https://doi.org/10.1080/14672715.2015.1079991
- Migliorisi, S., & Wescott, C. (2011). *Review of World Bank Support for Accountability Institutions in the Contract of Governance and Anti-Corruption* (IEG Working Paper 2011/5). World Bank. https://www.google.com/search?q=Review+of+World+Bank+Support+for+Accountabilit y+Institutions+in+the+Contract+of+Governance+and+Anti-Corruption&ie=utf-8&oe=utf -8
- Miguel, E., & Gugerty, M. K. (2005). Ethnic diversity, social sanctions, and public goods in Kenya. *Journal of Public Economics*, 89(11), 2325–2368. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2004.09.004

- Mijiyawa, A. (2017). Drivers of Structural Transformation: The Case of the Manufacturing Sector in Africa. *World Development*, *99*, 141.
- Mikhailov, A., & Gorbatikov, E. (2016). Analysis of anticorruption strategies in a modified Power–Society model. *Mathematical Models and Computer Simulations*, 8(6), 709–724. https://doi.org/10.1134/S2070048216060132
- Mikkelsen, K. S. (2013). In murky waters: A disentangling of corruption and related concepts. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 60(4), 357–374. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-013-9474-6
- Mikkelsen, K. S. (2015). *Getting to Denmark, More or Less*. Forlaget Politica. http://findresearcher.sdu.dk/portal/en/publications/getting-to-denmark-more-or-less(a79df d1e-be80-4497-958d-c093d975b7ab).html
- Mikkelsen, K. S., & Meyer-Sahling, J.-H. (2016). Civil service laws, merit, politicization, and corruption. *Public Administration*. http://findresearcher.sdu.dk/portal/en/publications/civil-service-laws-merit-politicizationand-corruption(e35c87b6-e141-471e-ab41-b18157a030a2).html
- Mikkers, M. (2017). *Healthcare fraud, corruption and waste in Europe. National and academic perspectives.* Eleven International Publishing.
- Milanovic, B., Hoff, K., & Horowitz, S. (2010). Turnover in Power as a Restraint on Investing in Influence: Evidence from the Postcommunist Transition. *Economics & Politics*, 22(3), 329–361. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0343.2010.00365.x
- Miles, C. A. (2012). Corruption, Jurisdiction and Admissibility in International Investment Claims. Journal of International Dispute Settlement, 3(2), 329–369. https://doi.org/10.1093/jnlids/idr017
- Miles, M. R. (2015). Turnout as Consent: How Fair Governance Encourages Voter Participation. *Political Research Quarterly*, 68(2), 363–376. https://doi.org/10.1177/1065912915573282
- Miller, A. (2004). Corruption Between Morality and Legitimacy in the Context of Globalization. In I. Pardo, *Between morality and the law: Corruption, anthropology and comparative society* (pp. 53–68). Ashgate.
- Miller, G. P. (2018). An economic analysis of effective compliance programs. *Research Handbook on Corporate Crime and Financial Misdealing*. http://www.elgaronline.com/view/edcoll/9781783474462/9781783474462.00019.xml
- Miller, K. D. (2002). The Hobbs Act, the interstate commerce clause, and United States v. McFarland: The irrational aggregation of independent local robberies to sustain federal

convictions. *Tulane Law Review*, 76(5 6), 1761–1774.

- Miller, M. (2016). MORE THAN JUST A POTTED PLANT: A COURT'S AUTHORITY TO REVIEW DEFERRED PROSECUTION AGREEMENTS UNDER THE SPEEDY TRIAL ACT AND UNDER ITS INHERENT SUPERVISORY POWER. *Michigan Law Review*, *115*(1), 135–170.
- Miller, M. J. (2011). Persistent Illegal Logging in Costa Rica: The Role of Corruption Among Forestry Regulators. *The Journal of Environment & Development*, 20(1), 50–68. https://doi.org/10.1177/1070496510394319
- Miller, R. (2008). *The Erotics of Corruption: Law, Scandal, and Political Perversion*. State University of New York Press.
- Miller, S. V. (2018). External Territorial Threats and Tolerance of Corruption: A Private/Government Distinction. *Peace Economics, Peace Science and Public Policy*, 24(1). https://doi.org/10.1515/peps-2017-0043
- Miller, W. (2006). Perceptions, Experience and Lies: What Measures Corruption and What Do Corruption Measures Measure? In C. J. G. Sampford, *Measuring corruption* (pp. 169–185). Ashgate.
- Miller, W. L. (2006). Corruption and corruptibility. *World Development*, *34*(2), 371–380. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2005.03.008
- Miller, W. L., Grødeland, Å. B., & Koshechkina, T. Y. (2001). *A culture of corruption?: Coping with government in post-communist Europe*. Central European University Press.
- Miller, W. L., Grødeland, Å. B., & Koshechkina, T. Y. (2002). Values & norms versus extortion & temptation. In D. Della Porta & S. Rose-Ackerman (Eds.), *Corrupt Exchanges: Empirical Themes in the Politics and the Political Economy of Corruption* (pp. 165–193).
- Millington, A., Eberhardt, M., & Wilkinson, B. (2005). Gift Giving, Guanxi and Illicit Payments in Buyer–Supplier Relations in China: Analysing the Experience of UK Companies. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 57(3), 255–268. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-004-6712-y
- Mills, D., & Weisberg, R. (2008). Corrupting the Harm Requirement in White Collar Crime. *Stanford Law Review*, 60(5), 1371–1446.
- Mills, L. C. (2017). Catching the "big fish': The (ab)use of corruption-related prosecutions across sub-Saharan Africa. *Development Policy Review*, 35(s2), O160–O177. https://doi.org/10.1111/dpr.12326
- Milner, H. V., Nielson, D. L., & Findley, M. G. (2016). Citizen Preferences and Public Goods: Comparing Preferences for Foreign Aid and Government Programs in Uganda. *Review Of International Organizations*, 11(2), 219–245. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11558-016-9243-2

- Milojević, A., & Krstić, A. (2018). Hierarchy of influences on transitional journalism Corrupting relationships between political, economic and media elites. *European Journal* of Communication, 33(1), 37–56. https://doi.org/10.1177/0267323117750674
- Milovanovitch, M., Denisova-Schmidt, E., & Anapiosyan, A. (2020). Conflict of Interest in Eastern Europe: Academic Capture. In *Corruption in Higher Education* (pp. 70–74). Brill Sense. https://brill.com/view/book/edcoll/9789004433885/BP000013.xml
- Milyo, J. (2014). Corporate Influence and Political Corruption. *Independent Review*, 19(1), 19–36.
- Min, B., & Golden, M. (2014). Electoral cycles in electricity losses in India. *Energy Policy*, 65(C), 619–625.
- Minchew, A. F. (2017). Who put the quo in quid pro quo? Why courts should apply McDonnell's "official act" definition narrowly. *Fordham Law Review*, *85*(4), 1825.
- Ming, Y., & Liu, N. (n.d.). Political uncertainty in the tourism industry: Evidence from China's anti-corruption campaign. *Current Issues in Tourism, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–15. https://doi.org/10.1080/13683500.2020.1852195
- Mingo, I., & Faggiano, M. P. (2020). Trust in Institutions Between Objective and Subjective Determinants: A Multilevel Analysis in European Countries. *Social Indicators Research*. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-020-02400-0
- Minkov, M. (2016). Predictors of Societal Accident Proneness Across 92 Countries. 50(2), 103–122. https://doi.org/10.1177/1069397115626139
- Minovic, M., Milovanovic, M., Stavljanin, V., Draskovic, B., & Lazic, D. (2014). Semantic technologies on the mission: Preventing corruption in public procurement. *Computers in Industry*, 65(5), 878–890. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.compind.2014.02.003
- Minto, A. (2020). Characterising Corruption by Adopting a Systemic Risk Perspective: Importing Macro Prudential Financial Regulation into the Policy Debate. *European Journal of Risk Regulation : EJRR*, 11(1), 1–17. https://doi.org/10.1017/err.2020.1
- Mironov, M. (2005). *Bad Corruption, Good Corruption and Growth* [Working Paper]. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/228374181\_Bad\_Corruption\_Good\_Corruption\_and\_Growth
- Mironov, M. (2015). Should one hire a corrupt CEO in a corrupt country? *Journal of Financial Economics*, *117*(1), 29–42. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfineco.2014.03.002
- Mironov, M., & Zhuravskaya, E. (2016). Corruption in Procurement and the Political Cycle in Tunneling: Evidence from Financial Transactions Data. *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*, 8(2), 287–321. https://doi.org/10.1257/pol.20140188

- Misangyi, V. F. (2008). Ending corruption the interplay among institutional logics, resources, and institutional entrepreneurs. *The Academy of Management Review : AMR*, 33(3), 750–770.
- Mishra, A. (2002). Hierarchies, incentives and collusion in a model of enforcement. *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 47(2), 165–178. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0167-2681(01)00201-3
- Mishra, A. (2005). *The economics of corruption*. Oxford University Press.
- Mishra, A. (2006a). Corruption, hierarchies and bureaucratic structure. In S. Rose-Ackerman (Ed.), *International handbook on the economics of corruption* (pp. 189–215).
- Mishra, A. (2006b). Persistence of corruption: Some theoretical perspectives. *World Development*, *34*(2), 349–358. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2005.03.010
- Mishra, A., & Samuel, A. (2016). Corruption and hold-up: The role of intermediaries. *European Journal of Law and Economics*, 41(3), 575–599. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10657-015-9503-2
- Mishra, A., & Samuel, A. (2017). Preemptive bribery and incomplete information: Does prior knowledge matter? *Journal of Public Economic Theory*, 19(3), 658–673. https://doi.org/10.1111/jpet.12238
- Mishra, P., Subramanian, A., & Topalova, P. (2008). Tariffs, enforcement, and customs evasion: Evidence from India. *Journal of Public Economics*, 92(10), 1907–1925. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2008.04.017
- Mishra, S. S., & Abdullahi, M. M. (2020). Citizens' Satisfaction with Government in a Highly Corrupt Public Life: Role of Trust in Democracy and Civil Society Participation in Somalia. *Journal of Asian and African Studies (Leiden)*, 55(5), 002190961990019–002190961990779. https://doi.org/10.1177/0021909619900193
- Mispansyah, M. (2018). A Comparison Approach in Corruption Eradication: An Empirical Examination. *Hasanuddin Law Review*, *4*(2), 219–232. https://doi.org/10.20956/halrev.v4i2.1077
- Mistree, D. (2015). Party-Directed Corruption in the Developing World. *Comparative Politics*, 47(3), 1.
- Mistry, J. J., & Jalal, A. (2012). An Empirical Analysis of the Relationship between e-government and Corruption. *International Journal of Digital Accounting Research*, 12(18), 145–176.
- Mitchell, P. (2000). Voters and their representatives: Electoral institutions and delegation in parliamentary democracies. *European Journal of Political Research*, *37*(3), 335–351.

https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1007025105144

- Mitchell, Z., Merrington, S., & Bell, P. (2014). A Comparative Analysis of the OECD Anti-Corruption Models (Asia & Europe) And Australia's Existing Anti-Corruption Platform. *International Journal of Business and Commerce*, 4(3), 1–23.
- Mitra, A., & Shahriar, Q. (2020). Why is dishonesty difficult to mitigate? The interaction between descriptive norm and monetary incentive. *Journal of Economic Psychology*, 80, 102292-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.joep.2020.102292
- Mitra, S. (2012). Corruption Re-examined. *Trade and Development Review*, 5(1). http://www.tdrju.net/index.php/tdr/article/view/61
- Mitsilegas, V. (2013). The aims and limits of European Union anti-corruption law. In J. Horder & P. Alldridge (Eds.), *Modern Bribery Law* (pp. 160–195). Cambridge University Press. http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9781139088398A017
- Mitsopoulos, M., & Pelagidis, T. (2009). Vikings in Greece: Kleptocratic Interest Groups in a Closed, Rent-Seeking Economy. *Cato Journal*, 29(3), 399–416.
- Mixon, F., Laband, D., & Ekelund, R. (1994). Rent seeking and hidden in-kind resource distortion: Some empirical evidence. *Public Choice*, 78(2), 171–185. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF01050393
- Mizoguchi, T., & Van Quyen, N. (2014). Corruption in Public Procurement Market. *Pacific Economic Review*, 19(5), 577–591. https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-0106.12084
- Mo, P. H. (2001). Corruption and Economic Growth. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 29(1), 66–79. https://doi.org/10.1006/jcec.2000.1703
- Mobarak, A. M., & Purbasari, D. (2006). Political Trade Protection in Developing Countries: Firm Level Evidence from Indonesia (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 770949). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=770949
- Mocan, N. (2008). What Determines Corruption? International Evidence from Microdata. *Economic Inquiry*, *46*(4), 493–510. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1465-7295.2007.00107.x
- Mocetti, S., & Orlando, T. (2019). Corruption, workforce selection and mismatch in the public sector. *European Journal of Political Economy*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2019.07.007
- Mock, G. (2003). Undue Influence: Corruption and Natural Resources. www.ibrarian.net/.../Undue\_Influence\_Corruption\_and\_Natural\_Resources.pdf?
- Modesto, J. G., Keller, V. N., Saraiva, R. B., & Pilati, R. (2020). Belief in a corrupt world: A cross-cultural mediation model of beliefs about justice, punishment, and corruption.

Personality and Individual Differences, 164, 110127-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2020.110127

- Modlish, C. (2017). The Yates Memo: DOJ public relations move or meaningful reform that will end impunity for corporate criminals?(Department of Justice). *Boston College Law Review*, 58(2), 774.
- Moene, K., & Soreide, T. (2015). Good Governance Facades. In S. Rose-Ackerman, Greed, corruption, and the modern state: Essays in political economy (pp. 46–70). Edward Elgar PubLimited. http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.GEN batch:978178471470320151028
- Mogalakwe, M., & Nyamnjoh, F. (2017). Botswana at 50: Democratic deficit, elite corruption and poverty in the midst of plenty. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies : JCAS*, *35*(1), 1–14. https://doi.org/10.1080/02589001.2017.1286636
- Mohamadi, A., Peltonen, J., & Wincent, J. (2017). Government efficiency and corruption: A country-level study with implications for entrepreneurship. *Journal of Business Venturing Insights*, 8, 50–55. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbvi.2017.06.002
- Mohamadi, M., Rafiey, H., Mousavi, M. T., & Hosseinzadeh, S. (2020). Which institutions are most corrupt? Prevalence and social determinants of bribery in Tehran. *Crime, Law, and Social Change*, 74(2), 175–191. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-020-09886-2
- Mohamed, M. R., Kaliappan, S. R., Ismail, N. W., & Azman-Saini, W. N. W. (2015). Effect of foreign aid on corruption: Evidence from Sub-Saharan African countries. *International Journal of Social Economics*, 42(1), 47.
- Mohamedbhai, G. (2020). The Scourge of Fraud and Corruption in Higher Education. In *Corruption in Higher Education* (pp. 138–143). Brill Sense. https://brill.com/view/book/edcoll/9789004433885/BP000025.xml
- Mohammad, A. R., Bin Hidthiir, M. H., & Nor, A. B. M. (2019). Impact of Corruption on Banking Sector Stability: Evidence from Middle East and North African Countries. *Academic Journal of Economic Studies*, 5(2), 125–132.
- Mohammed, M. A., Eman, Y., Hussein, A. H., & Hasson, A. R. (2015). E-government Factors to Reduce Administrative and Finance Corruption in Arab Countries: Case Study Iraqi Oil Sector. AIP Conference Proceedings, 1691(Journal Article), 1–8. https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4937040
- Mohtadi, H., & Roe, T. L. (2003). Democracy, rent seeking, public spending and growth. *Journal of Public Economics*, 87(3), 445–466. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0047-2727(01)00135-9

- Moiseienko, A. (2015). "No safe haven": Denying entry to the corrupt as a new anti- corruption policy. *Journal of Money Laundering Control*, *18*(4), 400–410.
- Moiseienko, A. (2016). Territorial Criminal Jurisdiction Over Bribery in the UK: The Limits of the Bribery Act of 2010. *Criminal Law Review*, *6*, 405–417.
- Moiseienko, A. (2018). The Ownership of Confiscated Proceeds of Corruption Under The UN Convention Against Corruption. *International & Comparative Law Quarterly*, 67(3), 669–694. https://doi.org/10.1017/S002058931800012X
- Mokhtari, M., & Ashtari, M. (2012). Reducing informal payments in the health care system: Evidence from a large patient satisfaction survey. *Journal of Asian Economics*, 23(2), 189–200. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.asieco.2011.11.008
- Mokhtari, M., & Grafova, I. (2007). Corruption: Theory and evidence from the Russian Federation. *Economic Systems*, *31*(4), 412–422. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecosys.2007.04.003
- Moldogaziev, T. T., Liu, C., & Luby, M. J. (2017). Public Corruption in the U.S. States and Its Impact on Public Debt Pricing. *Kyklos*, *70*(2), 306–329.
- Moldovan, A., & Van de Walle, S. (2013). Gifts or Bribes?: Attitudes on Informal Payments in Romanian Health Care. *Public Integrity*, 15(4), 385–402. https://doi.org/10.2753/PIN1099-9922150404
- Molina, E., Carella, L., Pacheco, A., Cruces, G., & Gasparini, L. (2017). Community monitoring interventions to curb corruption and increase access and quality in service delivery: A systematic review. *Journal of Development Effectiveness*, 9(4), 462–499. https://doi.org/10.1080/19439342.2017.1378243
- Molinari, M. (2014). A Second Best Theory of Institutional Quality. *Public Organization Review*, 14(4), 545–559. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11115-013-0244-9
- Møller, J., & Skaaning, S.-E. (2009). Post-Communist Corruption: In a League of its Own? Australian Journal of Political Science, 44(4), 721–730. https://doi.org/10.1080/10361140903296610
- Moloney, K., & Chu, H.-Y. (2016). Linking Jamaica's Public Service Motivations and Ethical Climate. *American Review of Public Administration*, *46*(4), 436.
- Mombeuil, C. (2020). Institutional conditions, sustainable energy, and the UN sustainable development discourse: A focus on Haiti. *Journal of Cleaner Production*, 254, 120153-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2020.120153
- Mombeuil, C., & Diunugala, H. P. (2021). UN sustainable development goals, good governance, and corruption: The paradox of the world's poorest economies. *Business and Society*

Review (1974), 126(3), 311-338. https://doi.org/10.1111/basr.12241

- Monahan, S., & Quinn, B. (2006). Beyond "bad apples" and "weak leaders": Toward a neo-institutional explanation of organizational devia. *Theoretical Criminology*, 10(3), 361–385.
- Mondak, J. J. (1995). Competence, Integrity, and the Electoral Success of Congressional Incumbents. *The Journal of Politics*, 57(4), 1043–1069. https://doi.org/10.2307/2960401
- Mondo, B. V. (2016). Measuring Political Corruption from Audit Results: A New Panel of Brazilian Municipalities. *European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research*, 22(3), 477–498. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10610-016-9306-1
- Monteiro, J., & Ferraz, C. (2010). Does Oil Make Leaders Unaccountable? Evidence from Brazil s offshore oil boom [Working Paper]. http://docplayer.net/116682-Does-oil-make-leaders-unaccountable-evidence-from-brazils-offshore-oil-boom.html
- Monteiro, M. de S., Viana, F. L. E., & Sousa-Filho, J. M. de. (2018). Corruption and supply chain management toward the sustainable development goals era. *Corporate Governance: The International Journal of Business in Society*, *18*(6), 1207–1219. https://doi.org/10.1108/CG-01-2018-0031
- Monteith, C. (2013). Bribery and corruption: The UK framework for enforcement. In J. Horder & P. Alldridge (Eds.), *Modern Bribery Law* (pp. 251–266). Cambridge University Press. http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9781139088398A021
- Montes, G. C., Oliveira, D. S. P., & Mendonça, H. F. (2016). Sovereign Credit Ratings in Developing Economies: New Empirical Assessment. *International Journal of Finance & Economics*, 21(4), 382–397. https://doi.org/10.1002/ijfe.1551
- Montes, G. C., & Paschoal, P. C. (2015). Corruption: What are the effects on government effectiveness? Empirical evidence considering developed and developing countries. *Applied Economics Letters, Journal Article*, 1–5. https://doi.org/10.1080/13504851.2015.1058900
- Montes, G. C., & Pineiro, W. E. (2022). Participatory Budgeting, Corruption and Government Spending on Education: Evidence Based on Panel Data Analysis for Developed and Developing Countries. *The Journal of Developing Areas*, 56(1), 117–142. https://doi.org/10.1353/jda.2022.0014
- Montessori, M., Tiara, M., Ambiyar, A., & Islami, S. (2021). Dialog Method in Teaching Anti-Corruption to High School Students. *Journal of Social Studies Education Research*, *12*(4), 1–21.

- Monteverde, V. (2020). Great corruption theory of corrupt phenomena. *Journal of Financial Crime, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print). https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-07-2019-0104
- Monteverde, V. H. (2019). The cost of corruption. *Journal of Financial Crime*, *26*(2), 568–582. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-04-2018-0046
- Monteverde, V. H. (2020). Microeconomics of corruption based on behavioural economics. *Journal of Financial Crime, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print). https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-03-2020-0043
- Montiel, I., Husted, B. W., & Christmann, P. (2012). Using private management standard certification to reduce information asymmetries in corrupt environments. *Strategic Management Journal*, 33(9), 1103–1113. https://doi.org/10.1002/smj.1957
- Montinola, G. (1994). The foundations of political corruption: Insights from the Philippine case. *Asian Journal of Political Science*, 2(1), 86–113. https://doi.org/10.1080/02185379408434035
- Montinola, G., & Jackman, R. W. (2002). Sources of corruption: A cross-country study. *British Journal Of Political Science*, *32*, 147–170.
- Montinola, G., Weingast, B. R., & Qian, Y. (1995). Federalism, Chinese Style: The Political Basis for Economic Success in China. *World Politics*, *48*(1), 50–81.
- Monyake, M., & Hough, D. (2019). Citizens, bribery and the propensity to protest. *Commonwealth & Comparative Politics*, 57(3), 282–302. https://doi.org/10.1080/14662043.2019.1621040
- Moo, F., & Eyiah, A. (2020). Factors Influencing the Growth of Small and Medium Construction Firms in Northern Ghana. *Journal of African Business*, 21(3), 416–431. https://doi.org/10.1080/15228916.2019.1641306
- Moody-Stuart, G. (1994). The Good Business Guide to Bribery: Grand Corruption in Third World Development.
- Moohr, G. (1994). Mail fraud and the intangible rights doctrine: Someone to watch over us. *Harvard Journal on Legislation*, *31*, 153–209.
- Mookherjee, D. (1992). Monitoring vis-à-vis investigation in enforcement of law. *American Economic Review*, 82(3), 556–556.
- Mookherjee, D. (1995). Corruptible law enforcers: How should they be compensated? *The Economic Journal : The Journal of the Royal Economic Society*, *105*(428), 145–159.
- Moon, Y.-L., & McLean, G. N. (2003). The Nature of Corruption Hidden in Culture: The Case of Korea. In J. Kidd & F.-J. Richter, *Fighting Corruption in Asia* (pp. 297–315).

WORLD SCIENTIFIC.

http://www.worldscientific.com/doi/abs/10.1142/9789812795397\_0012

- Moore, C. (2008). Moral Disengagement in Processes of Organizational Corruption. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 80(1), 129–139. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-007-9447-8
- Moore, D., Tetlock, P., Tanlu, L., & Bazerman, M. (2006). Conflicts of interest and the case of auditor independence: Moral seduction and strategic issue cycling. *Academy Of Management Review*, 31(1), 10–29.
- Moore, E. C. (n.d.). Causes of Demand for International Bribery. *Electronic Journal of Business Ethics & Organization Studies*, 12(2), 18–23.
- Moore, J. (2018). Corruption and the Ethical Standards of British Public Life: National Debates and Local Administration, 1880–1914. In *Anti-corruption in History: From Antiquity to the Modern Era*. Oxford University Press.
   http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/oso/9780198809975.001.0001/oso-978 0198809975-chapter-19
- Moore, M. (2001). Political Underdevelopment: What causes 'bad governance.' *Public Management Review*, 3(3), 385–418. https://doi.org/10.1080/14616670110050020
- Moore, M. (2004). Revenues, State Formation, and the Quality of Governance in Developing Countries. International Political Science Review/Revue Internationale de Science Politique, 25(3), 297–319. https://doi.org/10.1177/0192512104043018
- Moradi, S., Van Quaquebeke, N., & Hunter, J. (2018). Flourishing and prosocial behaviors: A multilevel investigation of national corruption level as a moderator. *PLoS One*, *13*(7), e0200062. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0200062
- Moran, J. (n.d.). Corruption and NIC development: A case study of South Korea. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 29(2–3), 161–177. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1008344718274
- Moran, J. (1999). Bribery and Corruption: The OECD Convention on Combating the Bribery of Foreign Public Officials in International Business Transactions. *Business Ethics: A European Review*, 8(3), 141–150. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-8608.00142
- Moran, J. (2001). Democratic transitions and forms of corruption. *Crime, Law and Social Change, 36*(4), 379–393. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1012072301648
- Morck, R., & Yeung, B. (2004). Family Control and the Rent-Seeking Society. *Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice*, 28(4), 391–409. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-6520.2004.00053.x
- Moreira, A., Araújo, E., & Sousa, H. (2019). Corruption and the media a journalists' look about the relevance of time. *Revista Comunicação e Sociedade*, *35*, 193–210. https://doi.org/10.17231/comsoc.35(2019).3138

- Moreno, A. (2002). Corruption and Democracy: A Cultural Assessment. *Comparative Sociology*, *1*(3–4), 495–507. https://doi.org/10.1163/156913302100418556
- Moreno, E. (2016). Improving the Democratic Brand Through Institution Building: Ombudsmen and Corruption in Latin America, 2000–2011. *Latin American Policy*, 7(1), 126–146. https://doi.org/10.1111/lamp.12094
- Moreno Zacarés, J. (2020). The Iron Triangle of Urban Entrepreneurialism: The Political Economy of Urban Corruption in Spain. *Antipode*, *52*(5), 1351–1372. https://doi.org/10.1111/anti.12637
- Moreno-Enguix, M. D. R., & Lorente Bayona, L. V. (2017). Factors Affecting Public Expenditure Efficiency in Developed Countries. *Politics & Policy*, 45(1), 105–143. https://doi.org/10.1111/polp.12194
- Moriconi, M., & De Cima, C. (n.d.). Why some football referees engage in match-fixing? A sociological explanation of the influence of social structures. *International Journal of Sport Policy and Politics, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–19. https://doi.org/10.1080/19406940.2021.1928731
- Mornah, D., & Macdermott, R. J. (2018). A Non-Proxied Empirical Investigation of Cultures Effect on Corruption.(Report). *Business and Society Review*, 123(2), 269–301. https://doi.org/10.1111/basr.12142
- Moro, S. F. (2018). Preventing Systemic Corruption in Brazil. *Daedalus*, 147(3), 157–168. https://doi.org/10.1162/daed\_a\_00508
- Moroff, H. (2004). A polychromatic turn in corruption research? *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 42(1), 83–97. https://doi.org/10.1023/B:CRIS.0000041037.22694.0b
- Moroff, H., & Schmidt-Pfister, D. (2010). Anti-corruption movements, mechanisms, and machines – an introduction. *Global Crime*, 11(2), 89–98. https://doi.org/10.1080/17440571003669118
- Morris, C. (2015). An international study on public confidence in police. *Police Practice and Research*, *16*(5), 416–430. https://doi.org/10.1080/15614263.2014.951935
- Morris, J., & Polese, A. (2016). Informal health and education sector payments in Russian and Ukrainian cities: Structuring welfare from below. *European Urban and Regional Studies*, 23(3), 481–496. https://doi.org/10.1177/0969776414522081
- Morris, S. (1991). Corruption and politics in contemporary Mexico.
- Morris, S. D. (n.d.). Corruption in Latin America: An Empirical Overview. *SECOLAS Annals*, 36, 74–92.

- Morris, S. D. (2008). Disaggregating Corruption: A Comparison of Participation and Perceptions in Latin America with a Focus on Mexico. *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 27(3), 388–409. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1470-9856.2008.00276.x
- Morris, S. D. (2011). Forms of corruption. CESifo DICE Report : Journal for Institutional Comparisons ; the International Platform of Ludwig-Maximilians University's Center for Economic Studies and the Ifo Institute for Economic Research, 9(2), 10–14.
- Morris, S. D. (2021). Corruption, Rule of Law and Democracy: Concepts, Boundaries and Oxymora. *Mexican Law Review*, 13(2), 153-. https://doi.org/10.22201/iij.24485306e.2021.2.15338
- Morris, S. D., & Blake, C. H. (2009). Corruption and Democracy at the State Level in Mexico. In *Corruption and democracy in Latin America* (pp. 169–192). University of Pittsburgh Press.
- Morris, S. D., & Klesner, J. L. (2010). Corruption and trust: Theoretical considerations and evidence from Mexico. *Comparative Political Studies*, *43*(10), 1258–1285.
- Morrison, P. J. (2016). An Anti-Corruption Checkup: Capability Maturity Models Can Help Organizations Assess the Effectiveness of Anti-Corruption Programs. *Internal Auditor*, 73(3), 47.
- Morrissey, D. (2007). The fight against corruption by international organizations. *The George Washington International Law Review*, 39(1), 165–198.
- Morrissey, O., & Udomkerdmongkol, M. (2012). Governance, Private Investment and Foreign Direct Investment in Developing Countries. *World Development*, 40(3), 437–445. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2011.07.004
- Morrow, J. D., & Bueno de Mesquita, B. (2003). The logic of political survival. MIT Press.
- Morse, S. (2006). Is Corruption Bad for Environmental Sustainability? A Cross-National Analysis. *Ecology and Society*, 11(1), 1.
- Moschovis, G. (2010). Public Spending Allocation, Fiscal Performance and Corruption. *Economic Papers: A Journal of Applied Economics and Policy*, *29*(1), 64–79. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1759-3441.2010.00048.x
- Moser, C. (n.d.). Conflict of interests of government members and the risk of corruption: An assessment of pre-revolutionary Tunisia and Egypt. In J.-B. Auby & B (Eds.), *Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach*.
- Mosikari, T., Eita, J., & Nthebe, T. (2019). Does Corruption Hamper Inward FDI in South Africa from other African Countries? A Gravity Model Analysis. *Economia Internazionale*, 72(4), 513.

- Moss, T., Pettersson, G., & van de Walle, N. (2006). *An Aid-Institutions Paradox? A Review Essay on Aid Dependency and State Building in Sub-Saharan Africa* [IDEAS Working Paper Series from RePEc].
- Mostert, S., & Kaspers, G. (2019). All It Takes for Corruption in Health Systems to Triumph, Is Good People Who Do Nothing Comment on "We Need to Talk About Corruption in Health Systems". *International Journal of Health Policy and Management*, 8(10), 610–612. https://doi.org/10.15171/ijhpm.2019.53
- Mota Prado, M., & de Mattos Pimenta, R. (2021). Systemic corruption and institutional multiplicity: Brazilian examples of a complex relationship. *The University of Toronto Law Journal*, 71(supplement 1), 74–102. https://doi.org/10.3138/utlj-2020-0119
- Moustafa, E. (2021). The relationship between perceived corruption and FDI: A longitudinal study in the context of Egypt. *Transnational Corporations*, 28(2), 97-.
- Moyer, H. (2004). The Role of Law in Combating Official Corruption: Recent U.S. Enforcement and Evolving International Standards. *American Society of International Law. Proceedings of the Annual Meeting*, 169–179.
- Moyo, K. (2017). An analysis of the impact of corruption on the realisation of the right to development. South African Journal on Human Rights, 1–21. https://doi.org/10.1080/02587203.2017.1357320
- Moyo, S. (2014). Corruption in Zimbabwe: An Examination of the Roles of the State and Civil Society in Combating Corruption. University of Central Lancashire. https://books.google.com/books/about/Corruption\_in\_Zimbabwe.html?id=XHUJogEAC AAJ
- Msughter, A. E. (2019). Good Governance and Accountability: An Assessment of the Media's Role in Achieving Transparency in the 2019 General Elections in Nigeria. *Brazilian Journal of African Studies*, 4(7). https://doi.org/10.22456/2448-3923.91505
- Mtapuri, O. (2016). Corruption and Citizen Participation: A Critical Analysis. *Bangladesh E-Journal of Sociology*, *13*(1), 6.
- Mtetwa, E. (2018). Corruption, Institutional Decay and Social Capital: The Case of Zimbabwe Republic Police. *Review of Human Factor Studies*, *24*(1), 66–80.
- Muazu Ibrahim, Emmanuel Kumi, & Yeboah, T. (2015). Greasing or sanding the wheels? Effect of corruption on economic growth in sub-Saharan Africa. *African J. of Economic and Sustainable Development*, 4(2). https://doi.org/10.1504/AJESD.2015.069858
- Mubangizi, J. C., & Sewpersadh, P. (2017). A Human Rights-based Approach to Combating Public Procurement Corruption in Africa. *African Journal of Legal Studies*, *10*(1), 66–90.

https://doi.org/10.1163/17087384-12340015

- Mudambi, R., Navarra, P., & Delios, A. (2013). Government regulation, corruption, and FDI. *Asia Pacific Journal of Management*, *30*(2), 487–511.
- Mudassaar, K., & Ur Rehman, H. (2019). Human Capital and Economic Growth Nexus: Does Corruption Matter? *Pakistan Journal of Commerce and Social Sciences*, *13*(2), 409–418.
- Mudhai, F. (n.d.). Time to Harvest? Media, Corruption and Elections in Kenya. *International Journal of Communication Ethics*, 4(4), 30–35.
- Muellner, J., Klopf, P., & Nell, P. C. (2017). Trojan Horses or Local Allies: Host-country National Managers in Developing Market Subsidiaries. *Journal of International Management*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.intman.2016.12.001
- Muffler, S. (1995). Proposing a treaty on the prevention of international corrupt payments: Cloning the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act is not the answer. *ILSA Journal of International & Comparative Law*, *1*(1), 3–39.
- Mugarura, N. (2016). Uncoupling the relationship between corruption and money laundering crimes. *Journal of Financial Regulation and Compliance*, *24*(1), 74–89.
- Mugellini, G. (2019). Monitoring the Risk of Corruption at International Level: The Case of the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals. *European Journal of Risk Regulation : EJRR*, *10*(1), 201–207. https://doi.org/10.1017/err.2019.16
- Mugellini, G., & Heide, M. (2019). International Anti-Corruption Initiatives: A Classification of Policy Interventions. *European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research*, 1–25. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10610-019-09410-w
- Mugellini, G., Villeneuve, J.-P., & Heide, M. (2021). Monitoring sustainable development goals and the quest for high-quality indicators: Learning from a practical evaluation of data on corruption. *Sustainable Development (Bradford, West Yorkshire, England)*, 29(6), 1257–1275. https://doi.org/10.1002/sd.2223
- Muhumuza, W. (2016). The politics of anti-corruption reforms and reversals in Uganda's changing political terrain. *Economic and Political Studies*, *4*(1), 62–84. https://doi.org/10.1080/20954816.2016.1152095
- Muir, S. (2016). On Historical Exhaustion: Argentine Critique in an Era of "Total Corruption." 58(1), 129–158. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0010417515000596
- Muir, S., & Gupta, A. (2018). Rethinking the Anthropology of Corruption: An Introduction to Supplement 18. *Current Anthropology*, *59*(S18), S4–S15. https://doi.org/10.1086/696161
- Mujeyi Mujeyi, K. (2021). Land Corruption, Gender, and Rural Land Governance in Zimbabwe.

African Journal on Land Policy and Geospatial Sciences, 4(1), 128–142.

- Mujtaba, B. (2013). Bribery and Wealth in the ASEAN Community. In *Capitalism and Its Challenges Across Borders: Perspectives from the Asian, African and American Continent.* https://www.researchgate.net/publication/256995770\_Bribery\_and\_Wealth\_in\_the\_ASE AN\_Community
- Mujtaba, B. G., Cavico, F. J., Mcclelland, R. J., & Williamson, P. (2013). A Study of Bribery and Wealth in the ASEAN Community Based on the Corruption Perception Index Scores and GNP per Capita. *ResearchGate*, *3*(1), 576–597.
- Mujtaba, B., Williamson, P., Cavico, F., & Mcclelland, B. (2013). Managing the Link Between Bribery and Wealth Based on Corruption Perception Index (CPI) and Gross National Product (GNP) per Capita. *Journal of Management Policy and Practice*, 14(3), 100–115.
- Mukherjee, D. (2018). Corruption in International Business: Does Economic Globalization Help? *Global Business Review*, *19*(3), 623–634. https://doi.org/10.1177/0972150917713841
- Mukoro, D. O., Faboyede, O. S., & Yamusa, O. (2013). The Role of Forensic Accountants in Fraud Detection And National Security in Nigeria. *Change and Leadership*, *17*, 90–106.
- Mukwiri, J. (2015). British law on corporate bribery. Journal of Financial Crime, 22(1), 16-16.
- Mulgan, R., & Wanna, J. (2012). Developing Cultures of Integrity in the Public and Private Sectors. In A. Graycar & R. G. Smith (Eds.), *Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption*. Edward Elgar.
- Mulyaman, D., & Ismail, A. (2020). Decentralization and Corruption in Post-1998 Crisis Asia in IMF Assistance Receiver Country. *Jurnal Asia Pacific Studies*, *3*(2), 108–120.
- Mulyana, A., Iskandarsyah, A., Siswadi, A. G. P., & Srisayekti, W. (2019). Social Value Orientation On Corruption Prisoners. *Mimbar: Jurnal Sosial Dan Pembangunan*, 35(1). https://doi.org/10.29313/mimbar.v35i1.4479
- Muma, M. W. (2014). Toward greater guidance: Reforming the definitions of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act.(defining a "foreign official"). *Michigan Law Review*, 112(7), 1337.
- Mundle, S., Chakraborty, P., Chowdhury, S., & Dikdar, S. (2012). The Quality of Governance. *Economic and Political Weekly*, 47(49), 41–52.
- Munger, M. (2018). Tullock and the welfare costs of corruption: There is a "political Coase Theorem." *Public Choice*, 1–18. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-018-0610-9

- Munger, M. C. (2018). On The Contingent Vice of Corruption. *Social Philosophy and Policy*, 35(2), 158–181. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0265052519000153
- Mungiu-Pippidi, A. (2005). Deconstructing Balkan particularism: The ambiguous social capital of Southeastern Europe. *Southeast European and Black Sea Studies*, *5*(1), 49–68. https://doi.org/10.1080/1468385042000328367
- Mungiu-Pippidi, A. (2006). Corruption: Diagnosis and Treatment. *Journal of Democracy*, *17*(3), 86–99.
- Mungiu-Pippidi, A. (2011). *Contextual Choices in Fighting Corruption: Lessons Learned*. Norwegian Agency for International Development. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2042021
- Mungiu-Pippidi, A. (2013a). Becoming Denmark: Historical Designs of Corruption Control. *Social Research*, 80(4), 1259–1286.
- Mungiu-Pippidi, A. (2013b). Controlling Corruption Through Collective Action. *Journal of Democracy*, 24(1), 101–115.
- Mungiu-Pippidi, A. (2013c). FOIA as an Anticorruption Tool [Working Paper]. www.againstcorruption.eu/wp-content/.../WP-34-FOIA-as-an-anti-corruption-tool1.pdf.
- Mungiu-Pippidi, A. (2013d). The Good, the Bad and the Ugly: Controlling Corruption in the European Union [Working Paper].
  https://www.researchgate.net/publication/296624715\_The\_Good\_the\_Bad\_and\_the\_Ugly
  Controlling\_Corruption\_in\_the\_European\_Union
- Mungiu-Pippidi, A. (2014). Of Virtuous Circles: Modeling Control of Corruption Beyond Modernization [Working Paper]. Social Science Research Network. http://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2452615
- Mungiu-Pippidi, A. (2015a). Corruption: Good governance powers innovation. *Nature*, *518*(7539), 295–297.
- Mungiu-Pippidi, A. (2015b). *The quest for good governance: How societies develop control of corruption*. Cambridge University Press, 2015.
- Mungiu-Pippidi, A. (2016a). For a New Generation of Objective Indicators in Governance and Corruption Studies. *European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research*, 22(3), 363–367. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10610-016-9322-1
- Mungiu-Pippidi, A. (2016b). Learning from Virtuous Circles. *Journal of Democracy*, 27(1), 95–109.

Mungiu-Pippidi, A. (2016). Public Integrity and Trust in Europe.

https://www.government.nl/documents/reports/2016/01/18/public-integrity-and-trust-in-europe

- Mungiu-Pippidi, A. (2016c). The Quest for Good Governance: Learning from Virtuous Circles. *Journal of Democracy*, 27(1), 95–109.
- Mungiu-Pippidi, A. (2018a). Romania's Italian-Style Anticorruption Populism. *Journal of Democracy*, 29(3), 104–116. https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2018.0048
- Mungiu-Pippidi, A. (2018b). Seven Steps to Control of Corruption: The Road Map. *Daedalus*, 147(3), 20–34. https://doi.org/10.1162/daed\_a\_00500
- Mungiu-Pippidi, A. (2020). The Rise and Fall of Good-Governance Promotion. *Journal of Democracy*, *31*(1), 88–102. https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2020.0007
- Mungiu-Pippidi, A., & Dadašov, R. (2016). Measuring Control of Corruption by a New Index of Public Integrity. *European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research*, 22(3), 415–438. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10610-016-9324-z
- Mungiu-Pippidi, A., & Dadašov, R. (2017). When do anticorruption laws matter? The evidence on public integrity enabling contexts. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 68(4), 387–402. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-017-9693-3
- Mungiu-Pippidi, A., & Dusu, A. E. (2011). Civil society and control of corruption: Assessing governance of Romanian public universities. *International Journal of Educational Development*, 31(5), 526–540. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijedudev.2010.03.016
- Mungiu-Pippidi, A., & Hartmann, T. (2019). Corruption and Development: An Overview. Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Economics and Finance. https://doi.org/10.1093/acrefore/9780190625979.013.237
- Mungiu-Pippidi, A., & Johnston, M. (2017). *Transitions to Good Governance: Creating Virtuous Circles of Anti-corruption*. Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Muno, W. (2013). Clientelist corruption networks: Conceptual and empirical approaches. Zeitschrift Für Vergleichende Politikwissenschaft, 7(1), 33–56. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12286-013-0156-7
- Muñoz, J., Anduiza, E., & Gallego, A. (2016). Why do voters forgive corrupt mayors? Implicit exchange, credibility of information and clean alternatives. *Local Government Studies*, 1–18. https://doi.org/10.1080/03003930.2016.1154847
- Muntean, N., Plotnikov, V., Anghel, I., & Cişmaşu, I. (2019). The Impact of Corruption on Corporate Insolvencies in the Central and Eastern Europe Countries. *Calitatea*, 20(S2), 408–415.

- Munyai, A., & Agbor, A. A. (2020). Delineating the role of foreign governments in the fight against corruption in Africa. *Cogent Social Sciences*, 6(1). https://doi.org/10.1080/23311886.2020.1778988
- Muralidharan, K., Das, J., Holla, A., & Mohpal, A. (2017). The fiscal cost of weak governance: Evidence from teacher absence in India. *Journal Of Public Economics*, 145, 116–135. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2016.11.005
- Muralidharan, K., Niehaus, P., & Sukhtankar, S. (2016). Building State Capacity: Evidence from Biometric Smartcards in India. *American Economic Review*, 106(10), 2895–2929. https://doi.org/10.1257/aer.20141346
- Muralidharan, K., & Sundararaman, V. (2011). Teacher Performance Pay: Experimental Evidence from India. *Journal of Political Economy*, 119(1), 39–77. https://doi.org/10.1086/659655
- Muratbekova-Touron, M., & Umbetalijeva, T. (2019). Human Resource Management Patterns of (Anti) Corruption Mechanisms within Informal Networks. *Business & Professional Ethics Journal*, 38(2), 177. https://doi.org/10.5840/bpej201961880
- Murphy, K. M., Shleifer, A., & Vishny, R. W. (1993). Why is rent-seeking so costly to growth? *American Economic Review*, 83(2), 409–414.
- Murphy, M. J. (1995). International bribery: An example of an unfair trade practice? *Brooklyn Journal of International Law*, 21(2), 385–424.
- Murray, C. K., & Frijters, P. (2015). *Clean Money in a Dirty System: Relationship Networks and Land Rezoning in Queensland* (IZA Discussion Paper No. 9028). Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA). https://ideas.repec.org/p/iza/izadps/dp9028.html
- Murray, C. K., Frijters, P., & Schaffner, M. (2017). Is Transparency an Anti-Corruption Myth? (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2949119). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2949119
- Murray, C. K., Frijters, P., & Vorster, M. (2017). The back-scratching game. Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization, 142, 494–508. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2017.07.018
- Murtazashvili, J. (2015). Gaming the state: Consequences of contracting out state building in Afghanistan. *Central Asian Survey*, *34*(1), 78–92. https://doi.org/10.1080/02634937.2015.1014162
- Musa, P., Meso, P., & Mbarika, V. (2005). Toward Sustainable Adoption of Technologies for Human Development in Sub-Saharan Africa: Precursors, Diagnostics, and Prescriptions. Communications of the Association for Information Systems, 15, 1.

- Musaraj, S. (2018). Corruption, Right On!: Hidden Cameras, Cynical Satire, and Banal Intimacies of Anti-corruption. *Current Anthropology*, *59*(S18), S105–S116. https://doi.org/10.1086/696162
- Mushkat, M., & Mushkat, R. (2020). Combatting Corruption in the "Era of Xi Jinping": A Law and Economics Perspective. *Hastings International and Comparative Law Review*, 43(2), 137.
- Musila, J. W. (2013). Does Democracy Have a Different Impact on Corruption in Africa? Journal of African Business, 14(3), 162–170.
- Musila, J. W. (2019). Anticorruption Strategies in Sub-Saharan Africa: Lessons from Experience and Ingredients of a Successful Strategy. *Journal of African Business*, 1–15. https://doi.org/10.1080/15228916.2019.1583980
- Musila, J. W., & Sigué, S. P. (2010). Corruption and International Trade: An Empirical Investigation of African Countries. *World Economy*, *33*(1), 129–146. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9701.2009.01208.x
- Mustapha, M. & others. (2010). Corruption in Nigeria: Conceptual and empirical notes. *Information, Society and Justice Journal*, *3*(2), 165–175.
- Mutalib, H. M. (2017). The other side of Malaysia's enviable economic and multiethnic stability: The obstinate resilience of "money politics." *Asian Ethnicity*, *18*(1), 54–73. https://doi.org/10.1080/14631369.2015.1038777
- Mutascu, M. (2010). Corruption, Social Welfare, Culture and Religion in European Union 27. *Transition Studies Review*, 16(4), 908–917. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11300-009-0118-6
- Mutebi, A. M. (2008). Explaining the Failure of Thailand's Anti-corruption Regime. *Development and Change*, *39*(1), 147–171. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-7660.2008.00472.x
- Muurlink, O., & Macht, S. A. (2020). Managing (out) corruption in NGOs: A case study from the Bangladesh delta. *Journal of Management & Organization*, 26(6), 1–16. https://doi.org/10.1017/jmo.2020.17
- Muzila, L. (2012). *On the take: Criminalizing illicit enrichment to fight corruption*. International Bank for Reconstruction and Development/The World Bank.
- Mwanahewa, S. A. (2006). Bribery: An Exploration of Uganda Perspectives. *Ethics & Economics*, 4(2). https://www.researchgate.net/publication/41202881\_Bribery\_An\_Exploration\_of\_Ugand a\_Perspectives

Mwangi, M., Njuguna, A., & Achoki, G. (2019). Relationship between corruption and capital

flight in Kenya: 1998-2018. International Journal of Research In Business and Social Science, 8(5), 237–250. https://doi.org/10.20525/ijrbs.v8i5.318

- Myers, R. E. I. (2012). Who Watches the Watchers in Public Corruption Cases? *University of Chicago Legal Forum*, 2012, 13–463.
- Myerson, R. B. (1993). Effectiveness of Electoral Systems for Reducing Government Corruption: A Game-Theoretic Analysis. *Games and Economic Behavior*, 5(1), 118–132. https://doi.org/10.1006/game.1993.1006
- Myerson, R. B. (2006). Bipolar Multicandidate Elections with Corruption. *Scandinavian Journal* of *Economics*, 108(4), 727–742. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9442.2006.00469.x
- Myeza, L., Nkhi, N., & Maroun, W. (2021). Risk management factors contributing to transgressions in the procurement practices in South African SOEs. *Journal of Accounting in Emerging Economies*, 11(5), 735–751. https://doi.org/10.1108/JAEE-03-2021-0073
- Myint. (2002). Corruption: Causes, Consequences and Cures. *Journal of the Social Sciences*, 30(2), 257–284.
- Myklebust, J. P. (2020). Rigging of Academic Positions in the Most Democratic Country in the World. In *Corruption in Higher Education* (pp. 57–64). Brill Sense. https://brill.com/view/book/edcoll/9789004433885/BP000011.xml
- Myles, G. D., & Yousefi, H. (2015). Corruption and Seigniorage. *Journal of Public Economic Theory*, 17(4), 480–503. https://doi.org/10.1111/jpet.12119
- Myles, G. D., & Yousefi, H. (2020). Corruption as an Occupational Choice: Endogenous Corruption and Tax Policy. *Southern Economic Journal*, 86(4), 1446–1474. https://doi.org/10.1002/soej.12421
- Myrdal, G. (1968). Corruption—Its Causes and Effects. In *Asian drama: An inquiry into the poverty of nations*. (pp. 937–958). Pantheon.
- Na, K., Kang, Y.-H., & Kim, Y. S. (2018). The Effect of Corporate Governance on the Corruption of Firms in BRICs (Brazil, Russia, India & China). *Social Sciences*, 7(6), <xocs:firstpage xmlns:xocs=""/>. https://doi.org/10.3390/socsci7060085
- Nabaho, L., & Turyasingura, W. (2019). Battling Academic Corruption in Higher Education: Does External Quality Assurance (EQA) Offer a Ray of Hope? *Higher Learning Research Communications*, 9(1). https://doi.org/10.18870/hlrc.v9i1.449
- Nabin, M., & Bose, G. (2008). Partners in crime: Collusive corruption and search. *B.E. Journal* of *Economic Analysis and Policy*, 8(1).

- Nadakavukaren Schefer, K. (2010). Causation in the Corruption ? Human Rights Relationship. *Rechtswissenschaft*, 1(4), 397–425. https://doi.org/10.5771/1868-8098-2010-4-397
- Nadeau-Séguin, S. (2013). Commercial Arbitration and Corrupt Practices: Should Arbitrators Be Bound By A Duty to Report Corrupt Practices? *Transnational Dispute Management* (*TDM*), 10(3). https://www.transnational-dispute-management.com/article.asp?key=1963
- Nadipuram, A. (n.d.). Is the OECD the Answer? It's Only Part of the Solution. *Journal of Corporation Law*, *38*, 635–657.
- Nagavarapu, S., & Sekhri, S. (2016). Informal monitoring and enforcement mechanisms in public service delivery: Evidence from the public distribution system in India. *Journal of Development Economics; J.Dev.Econ.*, 121(Journal Article), 63–78. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2016.01.006
- Nageri, K. I., & Gunu, U. (2020). Corruption and Ease of Doing Business: Evidence from ECOWAS. Acta Universitatis Sapientiae. Economics and Business, 8(1), 19–37. https://doi.org/10.2478/auseb-2020-0002
- Nagin, D. S., & Pogarsky, G. (2003). An Experimental Investigation of Deterrence: Cheating, Self-Serving Bias, and Impulsivity. *Criminology*, 41(1), 167–194. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1745-9125.2003.tb00985.x
- Nagirikandalage, P., Binsardi, A., & Kooli, K. (2022). Audit sampling strategies and frauds: An evidence from Africa. *Managerial Auditing Journal*, 37(1), 170–192. https://doi.org/10.1108/MAJ-06-2020-2695
- Nagle, L. E. (2010). Corruption of politicians, law enforcement, and the judiciary in Mexico and complicity across the border. *Small Wars & Insurgencies*, 21(1), 95–122. https://doi.org/10.1080/09592310903561544
- Naidoo, L., Naidoo, V., & Ambe, M. (2017). Open Contracting: A new frontier for information disclosure in public procurement. *Public and Municipal Finance*, 6(1), 24–36. https://doi.org/10.21511/pmf.06(1).2017.03
- Naidoo, V. (2013). The politics of anti-corruption enforcement in South Africa. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies*, *31*(4), 523–542.
- Naidu, S., & Chand, A. (2014). Exploring the relationship between freedom from corruption and business governance in the Oceania region. *Quality and Quantity*, 48(6), 3489–3509. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11135-013-9969-3
- Naim, M. (2005). Bad medicine: The war on corruption is leaving the world worse than we found it. *Foreign Policy*, *147*, 96.
- Najih, M., & Wiryani, F. (2020). Learning the Social Impact of Corruption: A Study of Legal

Policy and Corruption Prevention in Indonesia and Malaysia. *Journal of Social Studies Education Research*, 11(4), 175–189.

- Nakahara, S. (2015). Light in the darkness: Understanding the future directions of organizational corruption. *Journal of Legal, Ethical and Regulatory Issues, 18*(1), 104.
- Nakayama, Y. (2006). The Development of Political Clientalism in 20th-Century France: Party Networks and Patterns of 'Voter Loyalization.' In J. Kawata, *Comparing political corruption and clientelism* (pp. 171–200). Ashgate.
- Nana, C. N. (2013). West Africa: The Actions of the OHADA Arbitral Tribunal in the Face of Corruption. *Transnational Dispute Management (TDM)*, 10(3). https://www.transnational-dispute-management.com/article.asp?key=1961
- Nannicini, T., Stella, A., Tabellini, G., & Troiano, U. (2010). Social capital and political accountability [Working Paper]. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1622136
- Napal, G. (2006). An assessment of the ethical dimensions of corruption. *Electronic Journal of Business Ethics and Organization Studies*, 11(1), 5–9.
- Nappert, S. (2012). Nailing Corruption: Thoughts for a Gardener A Comment on World Duty Free Company Ltd v. The Republic of Kenya. In P. Wautelet, T. Kruger, & G. Coppens, *The practice of arbitration: Essays in honour of Hans Van Houtte*. Portland, Or; Hart Pub.
- Nas, T. F. (1986). A policy-oriented theory of corruption. *American Political Science Review*, 80(1), 107–119.
- Nasarre, C. a. S. (2013). International Commercial Arbitration and Corruption: The Role and Duties of the Arbitrator. *Transnational Dispute Management (TDM)*, *10*(3). https://www.transnational-dispute-management.com/article.asp?key=1965
- Nasir, M. S., Wibowo, A. R., & Yansyah, D. (2021). The Determinants of Economic Growth: Empirical Study of 10 Asia-Pacific Countries. *Signifikan : Jurnal Ilmu Ekonomi*, 10(1), 149–160. https://doi.org/10.15408/sjie.v10i1.18752
- Nasuti, P. (n.d.). *The Determinants of Anti-Corruption Reform in the Republic of Georgia* [Working Paper]. Retrieved July 5, 2016, from https://www.researchgate.net/publication/265742011\_The\_Determinants\_of\_Anti-Corrup tion\_Reform\_in\_the\_Republic\_of\_Georgia
- Nasuti, P. (2016). Administrative Cohesion and Anti-Corruption Reforms in Georgia and Ukraine. *Europe - Asia Studies*, 68(5), 847–867. https://doi.org/10.1080/09668136.2016.1192107

- Naudé, W. A. (2004). The Effects of Policy, Institutions and Geography on Economic Growth in Africa: An Econometric Study Based on Cross-section and Panel Data. *Journal of International Development*, 16(6), 821–849.
- Naudé, W. A., & Krugell, W. F. (2007). Investigating geography and institutions as determinants of foreign direct investment in Africa using panel data. *Applied Economics*, 39(10), 1223–1233. https://doi.org/10.1080/00036840600567686
- Navarro, N. C. (2006). Fighting Corruption The Peruvian Experience. *Journal of International Criminal Justice*, 4(3), 488–509. https://doi.org/10.1093/jicj/mql034
- Navot, D. (2014). The Concept of Political Corruption. *Public Integrity*, *16*(4), 357–374. https://doi.org/10.2753/PIN1099-9922160403
- Navot, D. (2016). Real Politics and the Concept of Political Corruption. *Political Studies Review*, 14(4), 544–554. https://doi.org/10.1111/1478-9302.12079
- Navot, D., & Beeri, I. (2017). Conceptualization of Political Corruption, Perceptions of Corruption, and Political Participation in Democracies. *Lex Localis*, 15(2), 199–219. https://doi.org/10.4335/15.2.199-219(2017)
- Navot, D., & Beeri, I. (2018). The public's conception of political corruption: A new measurement tool and preliminary findings. *European Political Science: EPS*, 17(1), 93–110. https://doi.org/10.1057/s41304-016-0079-2
- Navot, D., & Cohen, N. (2015). How policy entrepreneurs reduce corruption in Israel. *Governance*, 28(1), 61–76. https://doi.org/10.1111/gove.12074
- Navot, D., Reingewertz, Y., & Cohen, N. (2016). Speed or Greed? High Wages and Corruption Among Public Servants. *Administration & Society*, 48(5), 580–601. https://doi.org/10.1177/0095399715623313
- Nawawi, A. (2018). Whistle blowing intentions evidence from Malaysian PLC. International Journal of Law and Management, 60(5), 1111–1125. https://doi.org/10.1108/IJLMA-04-2017-0096
- Nawaz, S. (2015). Growth effects of institutions: A disaggregated analysis. *Economic Modelling*, 45(Journal Article), 118.
- Nayeri, R. (2014). No longer the sleeping dog, the FCPA is awake and ready to bite: Analysis of the increased FCPA enforcements, the implications, and recommendations for reform. *New York International Law Review*, 27, 73-.
- Ncube, L. (2017). Sports Journalists and Corruption in Zimbabwean Football: Reflections on the Asiagate Scandal. *Communicatio*, 43(3–4), 19–35. https://doi.org/10.1080/02500167.2017.1385499

- Ndaguba, E. A., Ndaguba, O. J., Tshiyoyo, M. M., & Shai, K. B. (2018). Rethinking corruption in contemporary African philosophy: Old wine cannot fit. *The Journal for Transdisciplinary Research in Southern Africa*, 14(1), e1–e10. https://doi.org/10.4102/td.v14i1.465
- Ndangam, L. N. (2006). 'Gombo': Bribery and the corruption of journalism ethics in Cameroon. *Ecquid Novi: African Journalism Studies*, 27(2), 179–199. https://doi.org/10.1080/02560054.2006.9653350
- Ndedi, A., & Mua, K. K. (2015). The Role of Forensic Investigation Professionals in the Prevention of Fraud and Corruption in Developing Countries (Working Paper ID 2545274). Social Science Research Network. http://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2545274
- Ndikumana, L. (2007). Corruption and Pro-Poor Growth Outcomes: Evidence and Lessons for African Countries. In AERC Senior Policy Seminar & African Economic Research Consortium (Eds.), *Governance and pro-poor growth in sub-Saharan Africa* (pp. 184–219). African Economic Research Consortium.
- Ndikumana, L. (2013). *The Private Sector as Culprit and Victim of Corruption in Africa* [Working Paper]. Political Economy Research Institute, University of Massachusetts at Amherst. http://EconPapers.repec.org/RePEc:uma:periwp:wp330
- Ndikumana, L., & Boyce, J. K. (2003). Public Debts and Private Assets: Explaining Capital Flight from Sub-Saharan African Countries. *World Development*, *31*(1), 107–130. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(02)00181-X
- Ndulu, B. J., & O'Connell, S. A. (1999). Governance and Growth in Sub-Saharan Africa. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 13(3), 41–66. https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.13.3.41
- Neal, M., Finlay, J., Karkoulian, S., Catana, D., & Pellegrino, R. (2015). How Business Students View Corruption, and Why This Should Concern Us: Insights from Lebanon, Romania and the United States. *Tertiary Education and Management*, 21(2), 140–159. https://doi.org/10.1080/13583883.2015.1036109
- Neal, M. W., & Tansey, R. (2010). The dynamics of effective corrupt leadership: Lessons from Rafik Hariri's political career in Lebanon. *The Leadership Quarterly*, 21(1), 33–49. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.leaqua.2009.10.003
- Neanidis, K., Rana, M., & Blackburn, K. (2017). An empirical analysis of organized crime, corruption and economic growth. *Annals of Finance*, 13(3), 273–298. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10436-017-0299-7
- Near, J. P., Rehg, M. T., Van Scotter, J. R., & Miceli, M. P. (2004). Does type of wrongdoing affect the whistle-blowing process? *Business Ethics Quarterly*, 14(2), 219.

- Neeman, Z., Paserman, M., & Simhon, A. (2008). Corruption and openness. *B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis and Policy*, 8(1).
- Negin, V., Abd Rashid, Z., & Nikopour, H. (2010). The Causal Relationship between Corruption and Poverty: A Panel Data Analysis [MPRA Paper]. University Library of Munich, Germany. https://econpapers.repec.org/paper/pramprapa/24871.htm
- Negro, I. (2015). "Corruption is Dirt": Metaphors for Political Corruption in the Spanish Press. *Bulletin of Hispanic Studies*, 92(3), 213–238. https://doi.org/10.3828/bhs.2015.15
- Neild, R. R. (2002). Public corruption: The dark side of social evolution. Anthem.
- Neiva de Figueiredo, J. (2013). Are corruption levels accurately identified? The case of U.S. states. *Journal of Policy Modeling*, *35*(1), 134–149. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpolmod.2012.01.006
- Nekovee, M., & Pinto, J. (2019). Modeling the impact of organization structure and whistle-blowers on intra-organizational corruption contagion. *Physica A: Statistical Mechanics and Its Applications*, 522, 339–349. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.physa.2019.01.140
- Nel, M. J. (2021). Engaging with patronage and corruption in a corona-defined world. *Hervormde Teologiese Studies*, 77(4), e1–e9. https://doi.org/10.4102/hts.v77i4.6555
- Nel, P. (2019). When bribery helps the poor. *Review of Social Economy*, 78(4), 1–25. https://doi.org/10.1080/00346764.2019.1618482
- Neli Kouneva-Loewenthal & Goran Vojvodic. (2012). Corruption and its Effect on Foreign Direct Investment in the Energy Sector of Emerging and Developing Economies. In *New Policy Challenges for European Multinationals* (Vol. 7, pp. 339–363). Emerald Group Publishing Limited. https://doi.org/10.1108/S1745-8862(2012)0000007017
- Nelken, D., & Levi, M. (1996). The Corruption of Politics and the Politics of Corruption: An Overview. *Journal of Law and Society*, 23(1), 1. https://doi.org/10.2307/1410464
- Nell, M. (2008a). Contracts Induced by Means of Bribery: Should they be Void or Valid? [IDEAS Working Paper Series from RePEc].
- Nell, M. (2008b). Strategic Aspects of Voluntary Disclosure Programs for Corruption Offences: Towards a Design of Good Practice [IDEAS Working Paper Series from RePEc].
- Nelson, M. A. (2013). Corruption and the size of local governments: Are they related? In S. Lago-Penas & J. Martinez-Vazquez (Eds.), *The Challenge of Local Government Size: Theoretical Perspectives, International Experience and Policy Reform* (pp. 83–120). Edward Elgar.

- Němec, D., Kotlánová, E., Kotlán, I., & Machová, Z. (2021). Corruption, Taxation and the Impact on the Shadow Economy. *Economies*, 9(1), 18-. https://doi.org/10.3390/economies9010018
- Nemeroff, M. A. (2006). The Limited Role of Campaign Finance Laws in Reducing Corruption by Elected Public Officials. *Howard Law Journal*, 49(3), 687–715.
- Németh, E., Körmendi, G., & Kiss, B. (2011). Corruption and Publicity. *Public Finance Quarterly*, *56*(1), 58–66.
- Neoh, A. (2010). An Impartial and Uncorrupted Civil Service: Hong Kong's Fight Against Corruption in the Past 35 Years. In C. F. Forsyth, *Effective judicial review: A cornerstone* of good governance. Oxford University Press.
- Nesbit, J. B. (1998). Transnational bribery of foreign officials: A new threat to the future of democracy. *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law*, *31*(5), 1273.
- Nesti, L. (2014). The 2010 "Agreement on Mutual Enforcement of Debarrment Decisions" and Its Impact for the Fight against Fraud and Corruption in Public Procurement. *Journal of Public Procurement*, 14(1), 62–95.
- Neu, D., Everett, J., & Rahaman, A. S. (2013). Internal Auditing and Corruption within Government: The Case of the Canadian Sponsorship Program. *Contemporary Accounting Research*, 30(3), 1223–1250. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1911-3846.2012.01195.x
- Neu, D., Everett, J., & Rahaman, A. S. (2014). Preventing corruption within government procurement: Constructing the disciplined and ethical subject. *Critical Perspectives on Accounting, Journal Article*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cpa.2014.03.012
- Neu, D., Everett, J., Shiraz Rahaman, A., & Martinez, D. (2013). Accounting and networks of corruption [Post-Print]. HAL. http://econpapers.repec.org/paper/haljournl/hal-00980294.htm
- Neudorfer, B., & Neudorfer, N. S. (2015). Decentralization and Political Corruption: Disaggregating Regional Authority. *Publius*, 45(1), 24.
- Neudorfer, N. S. (2015). Development, democracy and corruption: How poverty and lack of political rights encourage corruption. 35(3), 421–457. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0143814X14000282
- Neudorfer, N. S. (2016). Gender and Graft: A Political Economy Argument about the Influence of Working Women on Political Corruption. *Journal of Women, Politics & Policy*, 37(2), 190–216. https://doi.org/10.1080/1554477X.2016.1153337
- Neudorfer, N. S. (2018). Commodities and corruption How the middle class and democratic institutions lead to less corruption in resource-rich countries. *Resources Policy*,

<xocs:firstpage xmlns:xocs=""/>. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.resourpol.2018.05.003

- Neudorfer, N. S., & Theuerkauf, U. G. (2014). Buying War Not Peace: The Influence of Corruption on the Risk of Ethnic War. *Comparative Political Studies*, 47(13), 1856–1886. https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414013516919
- Neumayer, E. (2002). Is Good Governance Rewarded? A Cross-national Analysis of Debt Forgiveness. World Development, 30(6), 913–930. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(02)00018-9
- Neumayer, E. (2003). The Determinants of Aid Allocation by Regional Multilateral Development Banks and United Nations Agencies. *International Studies Quarterly*, 47(1), 101–122. https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2478.4701005
- Neupane, A., Soar, J., & Vaidya, K. (2012a). Evaluating the anti-corruption capabilities of public e-procurement in developing countries. *EJISDC: The Electronic Journal on Information Systems in Developing Countries*, 55. http://dialnet.unirioja.es/servlet/oaiart?codigo=5061692
- Neupane, A., Soar, J., & Vaidya, K. (2012b). The potential of e-procurement technology for reducing corruption. Int. J. of Information Technology and Management, 11(4). https://doi.org/10.1504/IJITM.2012.049997
- Neupane, A., Soar, J., & Vaidya, K. (2014). An Empirical Evaluation Of The Potential Of Public E-Procurement To Reduce Corruption. *Ajis: Australasian Journal of Information Systems*, 18(2). https://doi.org/10.3127/ajis.v18i2.780
- Neupane, A., Soar, J., Vaidya, K., & Yong, J. (2014). Willingness to adopt e-procurement to reduce corruption. *Transforming Government: People, Process and Policy*, 8(4), 500.
- Neverova, E. G., & Malafeyef, O. A. (2015). A Model of Interaction between Anticorruption Authority and Corruption Groups. *AIP Conference Proceedings*, *1648*(1), 1–4. https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4912671
- Neville, F., Byron, K., Post, C., & Ward, A. (2019). Board Independence and Corporate Misconduct: A Cross-National Meta-Analysis. *Journal of Management*, 45(6), 2538–2569. https://doi.org/10.1177/0149206318801999
- Newbury, C. (2016). The Semantics of Corruption: Political Science Perspectives on Imperial and Post-Imperial Methods of State-Building. *Journal Of Imperial And Commonwealth History; J.Imp.Commonw.Hist.*, 44(1), 163–194. https://doi.org/10.1080/03086534.2015.1123544
- Nezlek, J., Newman, D., Schütz, A., Baumeister, R., Schug, J., Joshanloo, M., Lopes, P., Alt, N., Cypryańska, M., Depietri, M., Gorbaniuk, O., Huguet, P., Kafetsios, K., Koydemir, S.,

Kuppens, P., Park, S., Schaafsma, J., Simunovic, D., & Yokota, K. (2019). An international survey of perceptions of the 2014 FIFA World Cup: National levels of corruption as a context for perceptions of institutional corruption. *PLoS One*, *14*(9), e0222492. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0222492

- Ng, D. (2006). The impact of corruption on financial markets. *Managerial Finance*, 32(10), 822–836. https://doi.org/10.1108/03074350710688314
- Ng, D., Qian, K., & Dix, A. (2008). CORRUPTION AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE: A CROSS-NATIONAL STUDY. Corporate Ownership and Control, 5(3). https://doi.org/10.22495/cocv5i3c2p6
- Ngendakuriyo, F., & Zaccour, G. (2017). Should civil society organizations cooperate or compete in fighting a corrupt government? *Mathematical Social Sciences*, 85, 30–36. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mathsocsci.2016.11.001
- Ngira, D. O. (2015). Accelerating the 'War' Against Corruption: A Sociological Perspective. (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2671373). Social Science Research Network. http://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2671373
- Ngo, T.-W. (2008). Rent-seeking and economic governance in the structural nexus of corruption in China. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 49(1), 27–44. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-007-9089-x
- Ngo, T.-W. (2009). Rent Seeking under the Licensing State: The Institutional Sources of Economic Corruption in China. In T. Gong & S. K. Ma, *Preventing corruption in Asia: Institutional design and policy capacity*. Routledge.
- Ngobo, P. V., & Fouda, M. (2012). Is 'Good' governance good for business? A cross-national analysis of firms in African countries. *Journal of World Business*, 47(3), 435–449. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jwb.2011.05.010
- Ngumbi, E. (2019). Viability of Lifestyle Audits as an Anti-Corruption Strategy in Kenya: A Critical Assessment of the Policy, Legal and Administrative Framework. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=3600509
- Ngumbi, E. (2020). Reconstructing the Elusive Fight against Corruption in Africa: The Quest to Re-characterize Political Corruption As an International Crime. *International Journal of Business And Management*, 8(2), 98–106.
- Ngumbi, E., & Owiny, P. (2020). From Paper to Practice: Enhancing Public Sector Accountability in Africa through Reform of Wealth Declaration Systems. https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3579514

Nguyen, C. V. (2019). Problems of developing and transition economies. The International

Trade Journal, 33(1), 80–94. https://doi.org/10.1080/08853908.2018.1523762

- Nguyen, C. V. (2021). Last corrupt deed before retirement? Evidence from a lower middle-income country. *Journal of Development Economics*, 151. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2021.102673
- Nguyen, H. T., Trang Vu, K., Nguyen, L. Q. T., & Luu, H. N. (n.d.). CEO culture, corruption and firm performance. *Applied Economics Letters, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–5. https://doi.org/10.1080/13504851.2021.1881429
- Nguyen, L. T., Nguyen, H. T., & Pham, M. H. (n.d.). Bribe or die: Gender differences in entrepreneurship in emerging markets. *Applied Economics*, *ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–22. https://doi.org/10.1080/00036846.2020.1856325
- Nguyen, N., Doan, Q., & Tran-Nam, B. (2016). The impact of petty corruption on firm innovation in Vietnam. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 65(4–5), 377–394. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-016-9610-1
- Nguyen, N. H., Phan, H. V., & Simpson, T. (2020). Political corruption and mergers and acquisitions. *Journal of Corporate Finance (Amsterdam, Netherlands)*, 65. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcorpfin.2020.101765
- Nguyen, P. A., & Le, Q. C. (n.d.). Socioeconomic Status, Norms and Bribe-Giving Behaviors Among Citizens of Vietnam. *International Journal of Public Administration*, *ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–12. https://doi.org/10.1080/01900692.2021.1925909
- Nguyen, Q. (2017). Do Natural Disasters Open a Window of Opportunity for Corruption? *The Journal of Development Studies*, *53*(1), 156–172. https://doi.org/10.1080/00220388.2016.1187724
- Nguyen, T. A. N., & Luong, T. T. H. (2020). Corruption, Shadow Economy and Economic Growth: Evidence from Emerging and Developing Asian Economies. *Montenegrin Journal of Economics*, 16(4), 85–94. https://doi.org/10.14254/1800-5845/2020.16-4.7
- Nguyen, T. A. N., & Luong, T. T. H. (2021). Fiscal Policy, Institutional Quality, and Public Debt: Evidence from Transition Countries. *Sustainability (Basel, Switzerland)*, 13(19), 10706-. https://doi.org/10.3390/su131910706
- Nguyen, T. D. (2019). Does firm growth increase corruption? Evidence from an instrumental variable approach. *Small Business Economics*. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11187-019-00160-x
- Nguyen, T., Ho, B., Le, C., & Nguyen, H. (2016). Strategic and transactional costs of corruption: Perspectives from Vietnamese firms. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 65(4–5), 351–374. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-016-9609-7

- Nguyen, T. T., Huynh, T. L. D., & Wong, W.-K. (2021). Factors Driving Openness in China Trade: Corruption, Exchange Rate Volatility, and Macro Determinants. *Review of Pacific Basin Financial Markets and Policies*, 24(2), 2150016-. https://doi.org/10.1142/S0219091521500168
- Nguyen, T. V., Bach, T. N., Le, T. Q., & Le, C. Q. (2017). Local governance, corruption, and public service quality: Evidence from a national survey in Vietnam. *The International Journal of Public Sector Management*, 30(2), 137–153.
- Nguyen, T. V., Doan, M. H., & Tran, N. H. (2021). The perpetuation of bribery-prone relationships: A study from Vietnamese public officials. *Public Administration and Development*. https://doi.org/10.1002/pad.1961
- Nguyen, T. V., Le, N. T. B., Dinh, H. L. H., & Pham, H. T. L. (2020a). Do entrepreneurial firms suffer more from bribery? An empirical study of businesses in Vietnam. *Post-Communist Economies*, 32(7), 877–903. https://doi.org/10.1080/14631377.2020.1722585
- Nguyen, T. V., Le, N. T. B., Dinh, H. L. H., & Pham, H. T. L. (2020b). Greasing, rent-seeking bribes and firm growth: Evidence from garment and textile firms in Vietnam. *Crime*, *Law, and Social Change*, 74(3), 227–243. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-020-09893-3
- Nguyen, T., & van Dijk, M. (2012). Corruption, growth, and governance: Private vs. state-owned firms in Vietnam. *Journal of Banking & Finance*, *36*(11), 2935–2948.
- Nguyen, V.-H. (2009). Social Interactions and the Spread of Corruption: Evidence from the Health Sector of Vietnam. In *Empirical essays in health economics* (pp. 4–48). ProQuest Dissertations Publishing. http://search.proquest.com/docview/607045670/
- Ni, S., & Van, P. H. (2006). High corruption income in Ming and Qing China. *Journal of Development Economics*, 81(2), 316–336. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2005.05.004
- Ni, W., Sutrisno, S., Nurkholis, N., & Andayani, W. (2019). Fraud triangle in public procurement: Evidence from Indonesia. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 26(4), 951–968. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-11-2018-0121
- Niaz, I. (2014). Corruption and the Bureaucratic Elite in Pakistan: The 1960s and 1970s Revisited. 24(1), 97–113. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1356186313000631
- Nicaise, G. (2019). Local power dynamics and petty corruption in Burundi. *Journal of Eastern African Studies*, *13*(4), 698–717. https://doi.org/10.1080/17531055.2019.1655880
- Nice, D. (1986). The policy consequences of political corruption. *Political Behavior*, 8(3), 287–295. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF01002102
- Nice, D. C. (1983). Political Corruption in the American States. *American Politics Quarterly*, 11(4), 507–517. https://doi.org/10.1177/004478083011004007

- Nichilo, B. (2011). Honest services fraud: Constancy in change. *Temple Law Review*, 83(4), 1065–1095.
- Nichols, P. (1996). Corruption in the World Trade Organization: Discerning the Limits of the World Trade Organization's Authority. *New York University Journal of International Law and Politics*, 28(4), 711.
- Nichols, P. (1997). Outlawing transnational bribery through the World Trade Organization. *Law* and Policy in International Business, 28(2), 305–381.
- Nichols, P. (1999). Are extraterritorial restrictions on bribery a viable and desirable international policy goal under the global conditions of the late twentieth century? Increasing global security by controlling transnational bribery. *Michigan Journal of International Law*, 20(3), 451–476.
- Nichols, P. (2009). Multiple Communities and Controlling Corruption. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 88(4), 805–813. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-009-0320-9
- Nichols, P., & Dowden, P. (2018). Maximizing stakeholder trust as a tool for controlling corruption. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 1–25. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-017-9767-2
- Nichols, P. M. (1999). Regulating transnational bribery in times of globalization and fragmentation. *The Yale Journal of International Law*, 24(1), 257–303.
- Nichols, P. M. (2000). The myth of anti-bribery laws as transnational intrusion. *Cornell International Law Journal*, *33*(3), 627.
- Nichols, P. M. (2001). The fit between changes to the international corruption regime and indigenous perceptions of corruption in Kazakhstan. *Journal of International Economic Law*, 22(4), 863–973.
- Nichols, P. M. (2004). Corruption as an assurance problem. *American University International Law Review*, *19*(6), 1037–1349.
- Nichols, P. M. (2011). The perverse effect of campaign contribution limits: Reducing the allowable amounts increases the likelihood of corruption in the federal legislature. *American Business Law Journal : The Official Publication of the American Business Law* Association, 48(1), 77–118.
- Nichols, P. M. (2012a). The Business Case for Complying with Bribery Laws. American Business Law Journal, 49(2), 325–368. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1744-1714.2012.01134.x
- Nichols, P. M. (2012b). The psychic costs of violating corruption laws. *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law*, 45(1), 145.

- Nichols, P. M. (2012c). United States v. Lazarenko: The trial and conviction of two former Prime Ministers of Ukraine. *University of Chicago Legal Forum*, 41–89.
- Nichols, P. M. (2016). The neomercantilist fallacy and the contextual reality of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Harvard Journal on Legislation*, 53(1), 203–246.
- Nichols, P. M., Siedel, G. J., & Kasdin, M. (2004). Corruption as a pan-cultural phenomenon: An empirical study in countries at opposite ends of the former Soviet empire. *Texas International Law Journal*, *39*(2), 215–256.
- Nicholson, P. (2002). The Vietnamese Courts and Corruption. In T. Lindsey & H. W. Dick (Eds.), *Corruption in Asia: Rethinking the governance paradigm*. Federation Press. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=P0sz\_EvRLu8C&oi=fnd&pg=PR5&dq= %E2%80%9CThe+Vietnamese+Courts+and+Corruption%E2%80%9D,+in+T.+Lindsey +%26+H.+Dick,+eds.+Corruption+in+Asia:+Rethinking+the+Governance+Paradigm&ot s=nxJnN\_5oKV&sig=CvdZA5kMcaalD0thKwkg\_idgQmE
- Nichter, S. (2008). Vote Buying or Turnout Buying? Machine Politics and the Secret Ballot. *American Political Science Review*, 102(1), 19–31. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055408080106
- Nichter, S. (2011). *Electoral Clientelism or Relational Clientelism? Healthcare and Sterilization in Brazil* (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 1903104). Social Science Research Network. http://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=1903104
- Nichter, S. (2014). Conceptualizing vote buying. *Electoral Studies*, 35, 315–327. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2014.02.008
- Nicolás-Carlock, J. R., & Luna-Pla, I. (2021). Conspiracy of Corporate Networks in Corruption Scandals. *Frontiers in Physics*, 9. https://doi.org/10.3389/fphy.2021.667471
- Niehaus, P., Atanassova, A., Bertrand, M., & Mullainathan, S. (2013). Targeting with Agents. *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*, 5(1), 206–238. https://doi.org/10.1257/pol.5.1.206
- Niehaus, P., & Sukhtankar, S. (2013a). Corruption Dynamics: The Golden Goose Effect. *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*, 5(4), 230–269. https://doi.org/10.1257/pol.5.4.230
- Niehaus, P., & Sukhtankar, S. (2013b). The marginal rate of corruption in public programs: Evidence from India. *Journal of Public Economics*, *104*, 52–64. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2013.05.001
- Nielsen, R. (2000). The politics of long-term corruption reform: A combined social movement and action-learning approach. *Business Ethics Quarterly*, *10*(1), 305–318.

- Nielsen, R. (2003). Corruption networks and implications for ethical corruption reform. *Journal* of Business Ethics, 42(2), 125–149.
- Nielsen, R., & Ballas, A. (2000). The Politics of Resisting and Reforming Systematic Extortion by Tax Auditors-inspectors. *Business Ethics: A European Review*, 9(2), 76–85. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-8608.00177
- Nieto, N. (2014). Corruption in Mexico: A Historical Legacy. *Social Science Diliman*, 10(1), 101–116.
- Nieva, R. (2018). Corruption and paradoxes in alliances. *Economics of Governance*, 1–31. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10101-018-0213-4
- Nigrini, M. (2019). The patterns of the numbers used in occupational fraud schemes. *Managerial Auditing Journal*, *34*(5), 602–622. https://doi.org/10.1108/MAJ-11-2017-1717
- Nikolaev, P. (2014). Corruption Suppression Models: The Role of Inspectors' Moral Level. *Computational Mathematics and Modeling*, 25(1), 87–102. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10598-013-9210-1
- Nikolayenko, O. (2021). Anti-Corruption Protests and University Students: Evidence from Russian Cities. Government and Opposition (London), 1–20. https://doi.org/10.1017/gov.2021.54
- Nikolova, E., & Marinov, N. (2017). Do Public Fund Windfalls Increase Corruption? Evidence From a Natural Disaster. *Comparative Political Studies*, 50(11), 1455–1488. https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414016679109
- Nikonov, P. V. (2021). Criminalization of illegal remuneration in russian criminal law. *Laplage Em Revista*, 7(Extra-E). https://doi.org/10.24115/S2446-622020217Extra-E1161p.60-64
- Nilsson. (2008). Asymmetric effects of corruption on FDI: Evidence from Swedish multinational firms. *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, 90(4), 627–642.
- Nisha, C. (2015). Corruption in the health sector; ethical response. *International Journal of Health System and Disaster Management*, *3*(5), 16.
- Nishizaki, Y. (2005). The moral origin of Thailand's provincial strongman: The case of Banharn Silpa-archa. *South East Asia Research*, *13*(2), 184–234.
- Nitschka, T. (2018). Did China's anti-corruption campaign affect the risk premium on stocks of global luxury goods firms? *IDEAS Working Paper Series from RePEc*. http://search.proquest.com/docview/2069695668/?pq-origsite=primo
- Nivette, A. E., & Akoensi, T. D. (2017). Determinants of satisfaction with police in a developing country: A randomised vignette study. *Policing and Society*, 1–17.

https://doi.org/10.1080/10439463.2017.1380643

- Nkyabonaki, J. (2019). Effectiveness of the Public Service Code of Ethics in Controlling Corrupt Behaviour in The Public Service: Opinion from the Grassroots at Toangoma Ward-Temeke Municipal Council. *Journal of Asian and African Studies*, *54*(8), 1195–1212. https://doi.org/10.1177/0021909619862835
- Noble, R. (2006). Interpol's Role in the World's Fight Against Corruption. In M. Kreutner, *The corruption monster: Ethik, Politik und Korruption* (pp. 265-276.). Czernin.
- Nodirkhonova, N. (2021). Problems of Countering Corruption in Banking and Finance Sectors of Uzbekistan: Legal Analysis. Ukrainian Policymaker, 9, 78–85. https://doi.org/10.29202/up/9/7
- Nolan, B. (1992). Public Interest, Private Income: Conflicts and Control Limits on the Outside Income of Government Officials. *Northwestern University Law Review*, 87(1), 57.
- Noller, L. M. (2012). A modest practitioner proposal: Striking a balance in whistleblower lawsuits. *University of Chicago Legal Forum*, 129–150.
- Nomishan, T. S., Tubi, P.-K., & Gubam, D. S. (2021). Cultural heritage management and the effect of corruption in Nigeria: Hampering sustainable development via cultural heritage destruction. *Journal of Cultural Heritage Management and Sustainable Development*, *ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print). https://doi.org/10.1108/JCHMSD-12-2020-0175
- Noonan, J. T. (1984). Bribes. Macmillan; London.
- Norad. (n.d.). *Joint evaluation of support to anti-corruption efforts: 2002-2009*. Retrieved July 7, 2016, from http://www.u4.no/recommended-reading/joint-evaluation-of-support-to-anti-corruption-ef forts-2002-2009/
- Normala, M. A. (2015). Combatting corruption: Understanding anti-corruption initiatives in Malaysia. By Anis Yusal Yusoff, Sri Murniati, and Jenny Gryzelius. *Intellectual Discourse*, 23(1).
- Norris, P. (2012). *Making democratic governance work: How regimes shape prosperity, welfare, and peace*. Cambridge University Press.
- Norris, P. (2014). Watchdog Journalism (By M. Bovens, R. E. Goodin, & T. Schillemans). Oxford University Press. http://oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199641253.001.0001/oxfordhb -9780199641253-e-015
- Norris, P., & Nai, A. (2017). *Election watchdogs: Transparency, accountability and integrity*. Oxford University Press.

- North, C. M., Orman, W. H., & Gwin, C. R. (2013). Religion, Corruption, and the Rule of Law. Journal of Money, Credit and Banking, 45(5), 757–779. https://doi.org/10.1111/jmcb.12024
- Norton, P. (2006). The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Dilemma. *The China Business Review*, 33(6), 22-27,39.
- Novotná, Z., & Laputková, A. (2016). Evaluation of the Quality of Governance in African Countries using Aggregate Indicators. *International Journal of Economics and Financial Issues*, 6(2). http://search.proquest.com/openview/9f8178bf540a21663ce0d7d47438006d/1?pq-origsit e=gscholar&cbl=816338
- Nowrousian, B. (2019). Combatting public procurement criminality or simple rules for complex cases. *Journal of Financial Crime*, *26*(1), 203–210. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-11-2017-0114
- Ntayi, J., Ngoboka, P., & Kakooza, C. (2013). Moral Schemas and Corruption in Ugandan Public Procurement. *Journal of Business Ethics*, *112*(3), 417–436.
- Nte, N. D. (2011). Police corruption and the national security challenge in Nigeria: A study of Rivers State Police Command. *International Journal of Human Sciences*, 8(1), 545–575.
- Nugent, D. (2018). Corruption Now and Then: Managing Threats to the Nation in Twentieth-Century Peru. *Current Anthropology*, *59*(S18), S28–S36. https://doi.org/10.1086/695830
- Nugraha, I. W. Y. (2013). The Impact of Corruption and Money Laundering on Foreign Direct Investment in ASEAN. *Jurnal Ekonomi Kuantitatif Terapan*, 6(2). https://doaj.org/article/adcdd0609e7941bf82a7e48aeb7558a6
- Nugroho, H., Raharjo, A., & Pranoto. (2015). The Optimization Of Corruption Prevention Towards Indonesia Corruption-Free. *Journal of Dinamika Hukum*, 15(3), 239–244.
- Numerato, D. (2016). Corruption and public secrecy: An ethnography of football match-fixing. *Current Sociology*, 64(5), 699–717. https://doi.org/10.1177/0011392115599815
- Nunan, F., Cepić, D., Yongo, E., Salehe, M., Mbilingi, B., Odongkara, K., Onyango, P.,
   Mlahagwa, E., & Owili, M. (2018). Compliance, corruption and co-management: How corruption fuels illegalities and undermines the legitimacy of fisheries co-management. *International Journal of the Commons*, 12(2), 58–79. https://doi.org/10.18352/ijc.827
- Nunkoo, R., Ribeiro, M. A., Sunnassee, V., & Gursoy, D. (2018). Public trust in mega event planning institutions: The role of knowledge, transparency and corruption. *Tourism Management*, 66, 155–166. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2017.11.010

- Nurgaliyev, B., Ualiyev, K., & Simonovich, B. (2015). Police Corruption in Kazakhstan: The Preliminary Results of the Study. *Review of European Studies*, 7(3), 140–148.
- Nurhidayat, I., & Kusumasari, B. (2018). Strengthening the effectiveness of whistleblowing system. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 25(1), 140–154.
- Nurhidayat, I., & Kusumasari, B. (2019). Why would whistleblowers dare to reveal wrongdoings? *International Journal of Law and Management*, *61*(3/4), 505–515. https://doi.org/10.1108/IJLMA-11-2018-0253
- Nuristani, S., & Vanhove, A. J. (2018). A Model of the Institutionalization of Corruption During the Rebuilding Process. *Public Integrity*, 1–17. https://doi.org/10.1080/10999922.2018.1544018
- Nurkey, A., Kosherbayeva, A., Yedilkhan, D., & Kuandykov, N. (2021). Corruption Prevention Based on the Principal-Agent Approach and Game Theory Using Ict: The Case Study of Kazakhstan. *Viešoji Politika Ir Administravimas*, 20(4).
- Nur-Tegin, K. (2008). Determinants of business tax compliance. *B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis and Policy*, 8(1).
- Nur-Tegin, K. (2013). Bribing behaviour by firm attributes: An empirical analysis. *International Journal of Public Policy*, 9(3), 231. https://doi.org/10.1504/IJPP.2013.055706
- Nur-Tegin, K., & Czap, H. J. (2012). Corruption: Democracy, Autocracy, and Political Stability. *Economic Analysis and Policy*, 42(1), 51–66. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0313-5926(12)50004-4
- Nur-Tegin, K., & Jakee, K. (2020). Does corruption grease or sand the wheels of development? New results based on disaggregated data. *Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance*, 75, 19–30. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.qref.2019.02.001
- Nuryyev, G., & Hickson, C. (2020). Economics of trickle-down corruption. International Journal of Development Issues, 19(1), 93–102. https://doi.org/10.1108/IJDI-09-2019-0164
- Nwabuzor, A. (2005). Corruption and Development: New Initiatives in Economic Openness and Strengthened Rule of Law. *Journal of Business Ethics*, *59*(1), 121–138. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-005-3402-3
- Nwapi, C. (2015). Corruption vulnerabilities in local content policies in the extractive sector: An examination of the Nigerian Oil and Gas Industry Content Development Act, 2010. *Resources Policy*, 46(Journal Article), 92. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.resourpol.2015.09.001

Nyamu,-Musembi. (2007). Gender and corruption in the administration of justice. In

*Transparency International, Global Corruption Report* (pp. 121–128). Cambridge University Press.

http://connection.ebscohost.com/c/articles/25377719/gender-corruption-administration-ju stice

- Nyblade, B., & Reed, S. R. (2008). Who Cheats? Who Loots? Political Competition and Corruption in Japan, 1947–1993. American Journal of Political Science, 52(4), 926–941. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5907.2008.00351.x
- Nye Jr., J. S. (1967). Corruption and political development: A cost-benefit analysis. *American Political Science Review*, *61*(2), 417–427.
- Nyendu, M. (2017). Fighting the Cancer of Corruption and "Hostage-Taking" in the District Assemblies in Ghana. *Journal Of Asian And African Studies*, 52(2), 217–231. https://doi.org/10.1177/0021909615570956
- Nyhan, B. (2015). Scandal potential: How political context and news congestion affect the president's vulnerability to media scandal. *British Journal of Political Science*, 45(2), 435–466.
- Nyhan, B. (2017a). Media Scandals Are Political Events. *Political Research Quarterly*, 70(1), 223–236. https://doi.org/10.1177/1065912916684034
- Nyhan, B. (2017b). Media Scandals Are Political Events: How Contextual Factors Affect Public Controversies over Alleged Misconduct by US Governors. *Political Research Quarterly*, 70(1), 223–236. https://doi.org/10.1177/1065912916684034
- Nyhan, B., & Rehavi, M. M. (2013). *Tipping the Scales? Testing for Political Influence on Public Corruption Prosecutions* [Working Paper].
- Nystrand, M. J. (2014). Petty and grand corruption and the conflict dynamics in Northern Uganda. *Third World Quarterly*, *35*(5), 821–835. https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2014.921432
- Oarhe, O. (2014). Whither the ivory tower? Corruption and development of higher education in Nigeria. *Africa Education Review*, *11*(3), 311.
- Obaidy, Z. (2017). The power of access to information: How involving civil society in Afghanistan could support sustainable transparency and accountability to fight corruption. *The Indonesian Journal of International & Comparative Law: Socio-Political Perspectives*, 4(2), 317.
- Obala, L. M., & Mattingly, M. (2014). Ethnicity, corruption and violence in urban land conflict in Kenya. Urban Studies, 51(13), 2735–2751. https://doi.org/10.1177/0042098013513650
- Obamuyi, T., & Olayiwola, S. (2019). Corruption and economic growth in India and Nigeria.

*Journal of Economics & Management*, *35*, 80–105. https://doi.org/10.22367/jem.2019.35.05

- Oberoi, R. (2014). Mapping the Matrix of Corruption: Tracking the Empirical Evidences and Tailoring Responses. *Journal of Asian and African Studies*, *49*(2), 187–214. https://doi.org/10.1177/0021909613479319
- Obidzinski, K., & Kusters, K. (2015). Formalizing the Logging Sector in Indonesia: Historical Dynamics and Lessons for Current Policy Initiatives. *Society & Natural Resources*, 28(5), 530–542. https://doi.org/10.1080/08941920.2015.1014605
- Obolo, I. A. O. (2013). Examining the Normative and Institutional Framework Put in Place to Fight Corruption in Nigeria (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2946301). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2946301
- Obolonskii, A., & Barabashev, A. (2014). How to Clean Out the Augean Stable of Our Bureaucracy. *Russian Politics & Law*, 52(2), 77–94. https://doi.org/10.2753/RUP1061-1940520205
- O'Brien, T. (2020). Corruption: An intractable issue. *Commonwealth & Comparative Politics*, 58(2), 250–257. https://doi.org/10.1080/14662043.2020.1732607
- Obydenkova, A., & Libman, A. (2015). Understanding the survival of post-Communist corruption in contemporary Russia: The influence of historical legacies. *Post-Soviet Affairs*, *31*(4), 304–338. https://doi.org/10.1080/1060586X.2014.931683
- Ocheje, P. D. (2001). Law and Social Change: A Socio-Legal Analysis of Nigeria's Corrupt Practices and Other Related Offences Act, 2000. *Journal of African Law*, 45(2), 173–195.
- Ocheje, P. D. (2002). Refocusing International Law on the Quest for Accountability in Africa: The Case Against the Other Impunity. *Leiden Journal of International Law*, *15*(4), 749–779. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0922156502000341
- Ocheje, P. D. (2018). Norms, law and social change: Nigeria's anti-corruption struggle, 1999–2017. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 70(3), 363–381. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-017-9736-9
- Ocheni, S., & Nwankwo, B. C. (2012). The effectiveness of anti-corruption agencies in enhancing good governance and sustainable developmental growth in Africa: The Nigeria paradox under Obasanjo administration, 2003-2007.(Olusegun Obasanjo)(Report). *Canadian Social Science*, 8(3), 16.
- Ochoa, R., & Graycar, A. (2016). Tackling Conflicts of Interest: Policy Instruments in Different Settings. *Public Integrity*, 18(1), 83–100. https://doi.org/10.1080/10999922.2015.1093398

- Ochonu, M. E. (2011). Corruption and Political Culture in Africa: History, Meaning, and the Problem of Naming. *The Law and Development Review*, 4(3). https://doi.org/10.2202/1943-3867.1115
- Ochrana, F., & Pavel, J. (2014). Analysis of the Impact of Transparency, Corruption, Openness in Competition and Tender Procedures on Public Procurement in the Czech Republic. *Central European Journal of Public Policy*, 7(2), 114–134.
- Ochulor, L. C. (2011). Ethical and moral implications of corruption. *Canadian Social Science*, 7(5), 223.
- Ockey, J. (2003). Change and Continuity in the Thai Political Party System. *Asian Survey*, 43(4), 663–680. https://doi.org/10.1525/as.2003.43.4.663
- O'Connor, S., & Fischer, R. (2012). Predicting Societal Corruption Across Time. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 43(4), 644–659. https://doi.org/10.1177/0022022111402344
- Oded, S. (2016). Coughing up executives or rolling the dice? Individual accountability for corporate corruption. *Yale Law & Policy Review*, *35*(1), 86.
- Oded, S. (2020). The DOJs Anti-Piling On Policy: Time to reflect? Negotiated Settlements in Bribery Cases. http://www.elgaronline.com/view/edcoll/9781788970402/9781788970402.00018.xml
- Odemba, A. S. (2012). Corruption in sub-Saharan Africa: A phenomenological study. *Journal of Psychological Issues in Organizational Culture*, 3(1), 21–40. https://doi.org/10.1002/jpoc.20093
- O'Donnell. (2008). Corruption: A Rule of Law Agenda? In A. G. Hurwitz & R. Huang, *Civil war and the rule of law: Security, development, human rights*. Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Odumosu, I. T. (2011). International Investment Arbitration and Corruption Claims: An Analysis of World Duty Free v. Kenya. *The Law and Development Review*, *4*(3), 88–129. https://doi.org/10.2202/1943-3867.1118
- Oduor, J. A. (2014). *Left out of the bargain: Settlements in foreign bribery cases and implications for asset recovery.* The World Bank, 2014.
- OECD, & African Development Bank. (2012). Stocktaking of Business Integrity and Anti-Bribery Legislation, Policies and Practices in Twenty African Countries. OECD Publishing.
- OECD/StAR. (2012). Identification and Quantification of the Proceeds of Bribery: A joint OECD-StAR analysis—OECD. http://www.oecd.org/corruption/identificationandquantificationoftheproceedsofbriberyajo intoecd-staranalysis.htm

- Oechslin, M., & Steiner, E. (2021). Statistical capacity and corrupt bureaucracies. *Review of International Organizations*. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11558-021-09421-5
- O'Fallon, M., & Butterfield, K. (2005). A Review of The Empirical Ethical Decision-Making Literature: 1996–2003. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 59(4), 375–413. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-005-2929-7
- Offe, C. (2004). Political Corruption. Conceptual and Practical Issues. In S. Rose-Ackerman, Building a trustworthy state in post-socialist transition (1st ed., pp. 77–99). Palgrave Macmillan.
- Offer, A. (1996). Between the gift and the market: The economy of regard. *Economic History Review*, *50*, 450–476.
- Ofori, J., & Lujala, P. (2015). Illusionary Transparency? Oil Revenues, Information Disclosure, and Transparency. Society & Natural Resources; Soc.Nat.Resour., 28(11), 1187–1202. https://doi.org/10.1080/08941920.2015.1024806
- Ofosu-Amaah, W. P. (1999). Combating corruption: A comparative review of selected legal aspects of state practices and major international initiatives. World Bank.
- Ogan, P. (1995). Predicting Noncompliance with the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Business & Professional Ethics Journal*, 14(1), 65–103.
- Ogawa, A. (2006). Anti-Fraud Politics in the European Union: Multi-Level Disjuncture of Legitimacy and Effectiveness. In J. Kawata, *Comparing political corruption and clientelism* (pp. 63–76). Ashgate.
- Ogbuabor, J. E., Orji, A., Manasseh, C. O., & Anthony-Orji, O. I. (2020). Institutional Quality and Growth in West Africa: What Happened after the Great Recession? *International Advances in Economic Research*, *26*(4), 343–361. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11294-020-09805-0
- Öge, K. (2014). The Limits of Transparency Promotion in Azerbaijan: External Remedies to 'Reverse the Curse.' *Europe-Asia Studies*, *66*(9), 1482–1500. https://doi.org/10.1080/09668136.2014.956448
- Oge, K. (2016). To disclose or not to disclose: How global competition for foreign direct investment influences transparency reforms in extractive industries. *Energy Policy*, 98, 133–141. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enpol.2016.08.019
- Öge, K. (2016). Which transparency matters? Compliance with anti- corruption efforts in extractive industries. *Resources Policy*, 49(Journal Article), 41–50. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.resourpol.2016.04.001
- Ogun, O. (2014). Corruption and Long-run Growth: A Framework. International Advances in

*Economic Research*, 20(2), 245–246.

- Ogun, O. (2018). Corruption and Growth: The Productivity Growth Nexus. *Singapore Economic Review*, *63*(5), 1227–1244. https://doi.org/10.1142/S0217590816500016
- Ogungbamila, B., & Bola Udegbe, I. (2014). Gender Differences in the Effects of Perception of Organizational Injustice on Workplace Reactivity. *Europe's Journal of Psychology*, 10(1), 150–167. https://doi.org/10.5964/ejop.v10i1.575
- Ogunlana, O. F. (2016). Government Spending, Corruption and Output Growth in Nigeria. *European Scientific Journal*, *12*(16), 291–312.
- Ogunmuyiwa, H. O., & Antia, B. E. (2020). Corruption in a diachronic corpus of Nigerian presidential speeches. *Southern African Linguistics and Applied Language Studies*, *38*(2), 95–108. https://doi.org/10.2989/16073614.2020.1763813
- Ogunniyi, A. I., Mavrotas, G., Olagunju, K. O., Fadare, O., & Adedoyin, R. (2020). Governance quality, remittances and their implications for food and nutrition security in Sub-Saharan Africa. *World Development*, 127, 104752-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2019.104752
- Ogunyemi, A. O. (2016). *Historical Evidence of Corruption in Colonial Nigeria: An Analysis of Financial Records in the Decolonisation Period, 1950–1960. 51*(1), 60–76. https://doi.org/10.1177/0021909614541250
- Ogunyemi, K. (2014). How extortion works (evidence from Nigeria): The extortion cycle. *Business & Professional Ethics Journal*, 33(1).
- Ogus, A. I. (2004). Corruption and Regulatory Structures. Law and Policy, 26, 329–346.
- Ogwang, T., & Cho, D. (2014). A Conceptual Framework for Constructing a Corruption Diffusion Index. *Journal of Business Ethics*, *125*(1), 1–9. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-013-1904-y
- Oh, K.-S., & Ryu, Y.-S. (2019). FDI, Institutional Quality, and Bribery: An Empirical Examination in China. *Sustainability*, *11*(15), 4023. https://doi.org/10.3390/su11154023
- O'Hara, P. A. (2014). Political economy of systemic and micro-corruption throughout the world. *Journal of Economic Issues*, 48(2), 279.
- O'Hara, P., & Sainato, V. A. (2015). Monetizing the police: Corruption vectors in agency-managed off-duty work. *Policy and Society*, *34*(2), 151–164. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.polsoc.2015.05.002
- O'Higgens. (2006). Corruption, Underdevelopment, and Extractive Resource Industries: Addressing the Vicious Cycle. *Business Ethics Quarterly*, 16(2), 235–254.

- Ohnesorge, J. K. M. (1999). "Ratch" eting up the anti-corruption drive: Could a look at recent history cure a case of theory-determinism? *Connecticut Journal of International Law*, *14*(2), 467–473.
- Ojeka, S., Adegboye, A., Adegboye, K., Umukoro, O., Dahunsi, O., & Ozordi, E. (2019). Corruption perception, institutional quality and performance of listed companies in Nigeria. *Heliyon*, 5(10), e02569. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2019.e02569
- Ojha, A., & Palvia, S. (2012). E-Government and the Fight Against Corruption: Conceptual Modeland Five Case Studies from India. *Journal of Information Technology Case and Application Research*, 14(4), 11–29. https://doi.org/10.1080/15228053.2012.10845710
- Ojha, A., Palvia, S., & Gupta, M. P. (2008). A Model for Impact of E-Government on Corruption: Exploring Theoretical Foundations. In *Critical Thinking in Governance* (pp. 160–170).
- Ojo, E. (2016). Underdevelopment in Africa: Theories and Facts. *The Journal of Social, Political, and Economic Studies, 41*(1), 89–103.
- Ojo, J. S. (2019). Weep for the One Who Descends? African Democracies, Politics of Stomach Infrastructure, and Homology of Corruption. *International Journal of Public Administration*, 42(3), 240–258. https://doi.org/10.1080/01900692.2018.1426008
- Ojo, J. S., Lamidi, K. O., Odewale, A. D., Shiyanbade, B., & Ihemeje, G. (2020). Enemy within the State: The Pathology of Boko Haram Insurgency, Military Corruption, and Fallacy of Arms Procurement in Nigeria. *International Journal of Public Administration*, 43(12), 1068–1082. https://doi.org/10.1080/01900692.2019.1665068
- Okada, K., & Samreth, S. (2012). The effect of foreign aid on corruption: A quantile regression approach. *Economics Letters*, *115*(2), 240–243. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econlet.2011.12.051
- Okada, K., & Samreth, S. (2014). How Does Corruption Influence the Effect of Foreign Direct Investment on Economic Growth? *Global Economic Review*, 43(3), 207–220. https://doi.org/10.1080/1226508X.2014.930671
- Okafor, C., Smith, L. M., & Ujah, N. U. (2014). Kleptocracy, nepotism, kakistocracy: Impact of corruption in Sub-Saharan African countries. *Int. J. of Economics and Accounting*, 5(2). https://doi.org/10.1504/IJEA.2014.063736
- Okafor, G. (2015). Locational Determinants of US Outward FDI into Sub-Saharan Africa. *The Journal of Developing Areas*, *49*(1), 187–205.
- Okafor, G. (2017). The Determinants of Firm Performance and Bribery: Evidence from Manufacturing Firms in Nigeria. *International Economic Journal*, 1–23.

https://doi.org/10.1080/10168737.2017.1380678

- Okafor, O., Opara, M., & Adebisi, F. (2019). Whistleblowing and the fight against corruption and fraud in Nigeria: Perceptions of anti-corruption agents (ACAs). *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 1–18. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-019-09855-4
- Okanazu, O. O., Madu, M. A., & Igboke, S. A. (2019). A Recipe for Efficient and Corruption-Free Public Sector. *Central European Journal of Labour Law and Personnel Management*, 2(1), 29–46.
- Oke, T. (2016). Money laundering regulation and the African PEP: Case for tougher civil remedy options. *Journal of Money Laundering Control*, 19(1), 32–57. https://doi.org/10.1108/JMLC-01-2015-0001
- Okeahalam, C. C., & Bah, I. (1998). Perceived Corruption and Investment in Sub-Saharan Africa. *South African Journal of Economics*, *66*(3), 176–186. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1813-6982.1998.tb01258.x
- O'Kelly, C., & Dubnick, M. J. (2006). Taking Tough Choices Seriously: Public Administration and Individual Moral Agency. *Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory*, 16(3), 393–415. https://doi.org/10.1093/jopart/mui050
- Okogbule, N. S. (2006). An appraisal of the legal and institutional framework for combating corruption in Nigeria. *Journal of Financial Crime*, *13*(1), 92–106. https://doi.org/10.1108/13590790610641251
- Okojie, P., & Momoh, A. (2007). Corruption and reform in Nigeria. In S. Bracking (Ed.), Corruption and Development: The Anti-Corruption Campaigns (pp. 103–120). Palgrave Macmillan.
- Okole, H., & Kavanamur, D. (2003). Political Corruption in Papua New Guinea; Some Causes and Policy Lessons. http://philpapers.org/rec/OKOPCI
- Okolie, O. R. (2014). The Relevance of Forensic Accounting in Curbing Financial Crimes and Corruption in Developing Countries such as Nigeria: An Empirical Analysis. *Asian Journal of Business and Management*, 2(5). http://www.ajouronline.com/index.php/AJBM/article/view/1453
- Okougbo, P. O., Okike, E. N., & Alao, A. (n.d.). Accounting ethics education and the ethical awareness of undergraduates: An experimental study. *Accounting Education (London, England)*, *ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–19. https://doi.org/10.1080/09639284.2021.1888135
- Olabiyi, O. M. (2021). The effect of bureaucratic corruption on household food insecurity: Evidence from Sub-Saharan Africa. *Food Security*, 1–14.

https://doi.org/10.1007/s12571-021-01231-2

Olaniyan, K. (2014). Corruption and human rights law in Africa. Hart Publishing.

- Olaoye, O., & Aderajo, O. (2020). Institutions and economic growth in ECOWAS: An investigation into the hierarchy of institution hypothesis (HIH). *International Journal of Social Economics*, 47(9), 1081–1108. https://doi.org/10.1108/IJSE-10-2019-0630
- Olar, O., & Academy, R. (2018). Corruption and Anticorruption in the Romanian Principalities: Rules of Governance, Exceptions and Networks, Seventeenth to the Nineteenth Century. In *Anti-corruption in History: From Antiquity to the Modern Era*. Oxford University Press. http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/oso/9780198809975.001.0001/oso-978 0198809975-chapter-16
- Olarewaju, T., Rufai, I., & Gallage, S. (2021). E-transparency and government budgetary corruption: A social marketing and transformation case from Nigeria. *The Electronic Journal of Information Systems in Developing Countries*, 87(3), n/a. https://doi.org/10.1002/isd2.12167
- Olatunde, J. O. (2014). Does democracy breed accountability? The role of state executives in Nigeria, 1999-2007. *Int.J.of Critical Accounting*, *4*(3). https://doi.org/10.1504/IJCA.2012.047366
- Olaya, D. J., Attisso, K., & Roth, A. (2010). Repairing Social Damage Out of Corruption Cases: Opportunities and Challenges as Illustrated in the Alcatel Case in Costa Rica (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 1779834). Social Science Research Network. http://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=1779834
- Olczak, W. (2021). The foreign corrupt practices act: How investors respond when violation severity and corresponding penalty (mis)match. *Advances in Accounting*, *54*, 100546-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.adiac.2021.100546
- Oldenburg, P. (1987). Middlemen in Third World corruption: Implications of an India case. World Politics : A Quarterly Journal of Internat. Relations, 39(4), 508–535.
- O'Leary, C. (1962). *The elimination of corrupt practices in British elections, 1868-1911.* Oxford, Clarendon Press.
- Oleinik, A. (2016). Corruption on the road: A case study of Russian traffic police. *IATSS Research*, 40(1), 19–25. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.iatssr.2015.12.001
- Oleksii, D., Liudmyla, H., Serhii, B., Oleksandr, D., & Yaroslava, L. (2021). Testing of Integrity of Police Officers: The Realities of Today. *Journal of Legal, Ethical and Regulatory Issues*, *24*(2), 1–8.

- Olen, J. W. (2012). The devil's in the intent: Does 18 U.S.C. 666 require proof of quid-pro-quo intent? *Southwestern Law Review*, 42(1), 229–261.
- Oliva, P. (2015). Environmental Regulations and Corruption: Automobile Emissions in Mexico City. *Journal of Political Economy*, *123*(3), 686–724. https://doi.org/10.1086/680936
- Oliver, D. (n.d.). Regulating the conduct of MPs. The British experience of combating corruption. *Political Studies*, *xlv*(3), 539–558.
- Oliveros, V., & Gingerich, D. W. (2019). Lying About Corruption in Surveys: Evidence from a Joint Response Model. *International Journal of Public Opinion Research*. https://doi.org/10.1093/ijpor/edz019
- Oliveros, V., & Schuster, C. (2018). Merit, Tenure, and Bureaucratic Behavior: Evidence From a Conjoint Experiment in the Dominican Republic. *Comparative Political Studies*, 51(6), 759–792. https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414017710268
- Olivier de Sardan, J. P. (1999). A Moral Economy of Corruption in Africa? *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, 37(1), 25–53.
- Olivieri, C., Martinelli, B., & Massucatto, P. (2018). Municipal administration and corruption in the implementation of federal educational programs. *Revista de Administração Pública*, 52(1), 169–179.
- Olken, B. a, & Barron, P. (2009). The Simple Economics of Extortion: Evidence from Trucking in Aceh. *Journal of Political Economy*, *117*(3), 417–452. https://doi.org/10.1086/599707
- Olken, B. A. (2006). Corruption and the costs of redistribution: Micro evidence from Indonesia. *Journal of Public Economics*, 90(4), 853–870. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2005.05.004
- Olken, B. A. (2007). Monitoring Corruption: Evidence from a Field Experiment in Indonesia. *Journal of Political Economy*, 115(2), 200–249. https://doi.org/10.1086/517935
- Olken, B. A. (2009a). Corruption perceptions vs. Corruption reality. *Journal of Public Economics*, 93(7), 950–964. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2009.03.001
- Olken, B. A. (2009b). Do television and radio destroy social capital?: Evidence from Indonesian villages. *American Economic Journal : A Journal of the American Economic Association*, *1*(4), 1–33.
- Olken, B. A. (2010). Direct Democracy and Local Public Goods: Evidence from a Field Experiment in Indonesia. *American Political Science Review*, *104*(2), 243–267. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055410000079
- Olken, B. A., & Pande, R. (2012). Corruption in Developing Countries. 4(1 1), 479–509.

https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-economics-080511-110917

- Olney, W. (2016). Impact of Corruption on Firm-Level Export Decisions. *Economic Inquiry*, 54(2), 1105.
- Ololajulo, B. (2016). "Eating with One Spoon": Zoning, Power Rotation and Political Corruption in Nigeria. African Studies; Afr.Stud., 75(1), 153–169. https://doi.org/10.1080/00020184.2015.1129139
- Olowu, D. (1992). Roots and remedies of governmental corruption in Africa. *Corruption and Reform*, 7(3), 227–227.
- Olsen, A. L., Hjorth, F., Harmon, N., & Barfort, S. (2019). Behavioral Dishonesty in the Public Sector. *Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory*, 29(4), 572–590. https://doi.org/10.1093/jopart/muy058
- Olsen, T. E., & Torsvik, G. (1998). Collusion and renegotiation in hierarchies: A case of beneficial corruption. *International Economic Review*, *39*(2), 413–438.
- Olson, M., Sarna, N., & Swamy, A. V. (2000). Governance and Growth: A Simple Hypothesis Explaining Cross-Country Differences in Productivity Growth. *Public Choice*, *102*(3/4), 341–364.
- Olsson, S. A. (2014). Corruption and Political Participation: A Multilevel Analysis. *QoG Working Paper Series*, 2014(12), 12.
- Olujobi, O. J. (2021). Nigeria's upstream petroleum industry anti-corruption legal framework: The necessity for overhauling and enrichment. *Journal of Money Laundering Control*, *ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print). https://doi.org/10.1108/JMLC-10-2020-0119
- Oluwaniyi, O. (2011). Police and the institution of corruption in Nigeria. *Policing and Society*, 21(1), 67–83. https://doi.org/10.1080/10439463.2010.541245
- Oluyitan, F. E. (2017). *Combatting corruption at the grassroots level in Nigeria*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Omelchuk, O. M., Haiur, I. Y., Kozytska, O. G., Prysiazhna, A. V., & Khmelevska, N. V. (2021). Analysis of the activities of law enforcement authorities in the field of combating crime and corruption offences. *Journal of Money Laundering Control*, *ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print). https://doi.org/10.1108/JMLC-07-2021-0073
- Omigbodun, I. (n.d.). Fighting corruption in Nigeria: Excessive rhetoric and indeterminate bureaucratic practices in the implementation of SERVICOM. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–18. https://doi.org/10.1080/02589001.2020.1867311

- Omilusi, M. (2019). Blowing the Anti-Graft Whistle with Rewarding Rigour and Legal Vulnerability: A Turning Pointin Nigeria's Democratic Space? *Bangladesh E-Journal of* Sociology, 16(2), 206.
- Omilusi, M. O. (2019). Justice for the Rich, Judgement for the Poor: 'Elite Immunity', Rampant Impunity and the Administration of Criminal Justice in Nigeria. *Brazilian Journal of African Studies*, 4(7). https://doi.org/10.22456/2448-3923.90464
- Omodero, C. (2019a). Effect of Corruption on Foreign Direct Investment Inflows in Nigeria. *Studia Universitatis "Vasile Goldis" Arad. Seria Stiinte Economice*, 29(2), 54–66. https://doi.org/10.2478/sues-2019-0008
- Omodero, C. (2019b). The Consequences of Shadow Economy and Corruption on Tax Revenue Performance in Nigeria. *Studia Universitatis "Vasile Goldis" Arad. Seria Stiinte Economice*, 29(3), 64–79. https://doi.org/10.2478/sues-2019-0012
- Omotola, J. (2006). "Through a Glass Darkly": Assessing the "New" War Against Corruption in Nigeria. *Africa Insight*, *36*(3).
- Omotoso, F. (2014). Public-Service Ethics and Accountability for Effective Service Delivery in Nigeria. *Africa Today*, *60*(3), 119–139. https://doi.org/10.2979/africatoday.60.3.119
- Onbaşı, N. (2020). The role of populist strategies in differing outcomes of corruption scandals in Brazil and Turkey. *Turkish Studies*, 21(2), 188–207. https://doi.org/10.1080/14683849.2019.1619175
- Ones, D. S., Viswesvaran, C., & Schmidt, F. L. (1993). Comprehensive Meta-Analysis of Integrity Test Validities: Findings and Implications for Personnel Selection and Theories of Job Performance.
- Onodugo, V. A., & Olufemi Isijola, D. (2020). Natural resources, fuel exports and corruption policy in Africa. *Corvinus Journal of Sociology and Social Policy*, 11(1), 103–125. https://doi.org/10.14267/CJSSP.2020.1.6
- Onofrei, M., Vatamanu, A.-F., Vintilă, G., & Cigu, E. (2021). Government Health Expenditure and Public Health Outcomes: A Comparative Study among EU Developing Countries. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 18(20), 10725-. https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph182010725
- Onoshchenko, O., & Williams, C. C. (2014). Evaluating the role of blat in finding graduate employment in post-Soviet Ukraine The "dark side" of job recruitment? *EMPLOYEE RELATIONS*, *36*(3), 254–265. https://doi.org/10.1108/ER-06-2013-0070
- Onwujekwe, O., Agwu, P., Orjiakor, C., Mckee, M., Hutchinson, E., Mbachu, C., Odii, A., Ogbozor, P., Obi, U., Ichoku, H., & Balabanova, D. (2019). Corruption in Anglophone

West Africa health systems: A systematic review of its different variants and the factors that sustain them. *Health Policy and Planning*, *34*(7), 529–543. https://doi.org/10.1093/heapol/czz070

- Onyango, G. (2018). Whistleblowing and Anti-Corruption Behaviors in Public Administration in Developing Contexts: A Case of Local-Governance in Kenya (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 3242774). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=3242774
- Onyango, G. (2019). Organizational Trust and Accountability Reforms in Public Management: Analysis of Inter-agency Implementation Relations in Kenya. *International Journal of Public Administration*, 1–16. https://doi.org/10.1080/01900692.2019.1575856
- Onyango, G. (2020). Inter-Institutional Trust and Multi-Agency Networks in Anti-Corruption Efforts in Public Administration in Kenya. *African Studies Quarterly*, 19(2), 17–36.
- Onyango, G. (2021). Whistleblower Protection in Developing Countries: A Review of Challenges and Prospects (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 3916260). Social Science Research Network. https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3916260
- Onyiloha, C. A. (2015). An ethical appraisal of Nigerian policy on corruption vis-à-vis global anti-corruption practices. *Journal of Religion and Human Relations*, 7(1), 17–31.
- Oprea, A. (2020). Denouncing Corruption Through Visual Means: Civil Society Initiatives in Post-Communist Romania. *On-Line Journal Modelling the New Europe*, *33*, 179–199. https://doi.org/10.24193/OJMNE.2020.33.09
- Oquendo, A. R. (1999). Corruption and legitimate crises in Latin America. *Connecticut Journal* of International Law, 14(2), 475–494.
- Oral, B., & Sayin, F. (2015). Can Corruption be Prevented by Increasing Tax Auditing in Turkey? *Journal of Economic Cooperation & Development*, 36(1), 1.
- Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development. (2008). Mutual Legal Assistance, Extradition and Recovery of Proceeds of Corruption in Asia and the Pacific: Frameworks and Practices in 27 Asian and Pacific Jurisdictions – Final Report. OECD Publishing. http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.OECD\_batch:9789264043701en
- Organisation For Economic Co-Operation And Development. (2008). Specialised anti-corruption institutions: Review of models. OECD. http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.OECD batch:9789264039803en
- Organisation For Economic Co-Operation And Development. (2013). Specialised Anti-Corruption Institutions: Review of Models: Second Edition. Paris: OECD Publishing.

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (Ed.). (2015). Consequences of

*corruption at the sector level and implications for economic growth and development.* OECD. http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/9789264230781-en

- Orihuela, J. C., Mendieta, A., Pérez, C., & Ramírez, T. (2021). From paper institutions to bureaucratic autonomy: Institutional change as a resource curse remedy. *World Development*, 143, 105463-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2021.105463
- Orjuela, C. (2014). Corruption and identity politics in divided societies. *Third World Quarterly*, 35(5), 753–769. https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2014.921426
- Orjuela, C., Herath, D., & Lindberg, J. (2016). Corrupt Peace? Corruption and Ethnic Divides in Post-war Sri Lanka. *Journal of South Asian Development*, 11(2), 149–174. https://doi.org/10.1177/0973174116648818
- Orlova, A. V., & Boichev, V. (2017). "Corruption Is Us": Tackling Corruption by Examining the Interplay Between Formal Rules and Informal Norms Within the Russian Construction Industry. *Journal of Developing Societies*, 33(4), 401–427. https://doi.org/10.1177/0169796X17735238
- Ormerod, P. (2016). Corruption and economic resilience: Recovery from the financial crisis in western economies. *Economic Affairs*, *36*(3), 348–355. https://doi.org/10.1111/ecaf.12198
- Orogun, D., & Pillay, J. (2021). Poverty, corruption, and religious opportunism in Africa: A Neo-Pentecostal perspective. *Hervormde Teologiese Studies*, 77(4), e1–e9. https://doi.org/10.4102/hts.v77i4.6960
- Ortega, B., Casquero, A., & Sanjuán, J. (2014). Growth in Human Development: The Role of Corruption. *Journal of International Development*, *26*(7), 974.
- Ortega, B., Casquero, A., & Sanjuan, J. (2016). Corruption and Convergence in Human Development: Evidence from 69 Countries During 1990-2012. Social Indicators Research; Soc.Indic.Res., 127(2), 691–719. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-015-0968-8
- Ortiz Pradillo, J. C. (2016). Whistleblowing and criminal proceedings in Spain: Roma traditoribus non praemiat.(Rome does not pay traitors). *The Indonesian Journal of International & Comparative Law: Socio-Political Perspectives*, *3*(1), 43.
- Ortmann, A., & Richamnova, J. (2008). A Generalization of the Buccirossi & amp; Spagnolo (2006) Model. *CERGE-EI Discussion Paper*. http://www.academia.edu/2879888/A\_Generalization\_of\_the\_Buccirossi\_and\_Spagnolo\_2006\_Model
- Orudzheva, L., Salimath, M., & Pavur, R. (2018). Vortex of Corruption: Longitudinal Analysis of Normative Pressures in Top Global Companies. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 1–23.

https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-018-4022-z

- Osabutey, E., & Okoro, C. (2015). Political Risk and Foreign Direct Investment in Africa: The Case of the Nigerian Telecommunications Industry. *Thunderbird International Business Review*, *57*(6), 417.
- Osburg, J. (2018). Making Business Personal: Corruption, Anti-corruption, and Elite Networks in Post-Mao China. *Current Anthropology*, *59*(S18), S149–S159. https://doi.org/10.1086/695831
- Osei, P. (2007). Corruption scandals and anti-corruption institution-building interventions in Jamaica. In S. Bracking (Ed.), *Corruption and Development: The Anti-Corruption Campaigns* (pp. 167–181). Palgrave Macmillan.
- Osei, P. D. (2011). The Nexus Between Economic Resilience and Corruption. *Bank of Valletta Review*, 44, 36–51.
- Osei-Assibey, E., Domfeh, K. O., & Danquah, M. (2018). Corruption, institutions and capital flight: Evidence from Sub-Saharan Africa. *Journal of Economic Studies*, 45(1), 59–76. https://doi.org/10.1108/JES-10-2016-0212
- Osei-Hwedie, B. Z., & Osei-Hwedie, K. (2000). The Political, Economic, and Cultural Bases of Corruption in Africa. In K. R. H. Sr & B. C. Chikulo (Eds.), *Corruption and Development in Africa* (pp. 40–56). Palgrave Macmillan UK. https://doi.org/10.1057/9780333982440\_3
- Osei-Tutu, E., Offei-Nyako, K., Ameyaw, C., & Ampofo, K. T. (2014). Conflict of Interest and Related Corrupt Practices in Public Procurment in Ghana. *International Journal of Civil Engineering Construction and Estate Management*, 1(2), 1.
- Osifo, O. C. (2014). An Ethical Governance Perspective on Anti-Corruption Policies and Procedures: Agencies and Trust in Cameroon, Ghana, and Nigeria Evaluation. *International Journal of Public Administration*, 37(5), 308–327. https://doi.org/10.1080/01900692.2013.836663
- Osinubi, T. T., Osinubi, O. B., Tabash, M. I., Ajayi, A. O., & Tran, D. K. (n.d.). The Impact of Corruption on Tourism Sector in Nigeria: Empirical Insights by Using an Autoregressive Distributed Lag Bounds (ARDL) Testing Approach. *International Journal of Hospitality* & *Tourism Administration, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–20. https://doi.org/10.1080/15256480.2021.1905583
- Osipian, A. (2009). Corruption and Reform in Higher Education in Ukraine. *Canadian and International Education*, *38*(2), 104.
- Osipian, A. (2010). Corrupt Organizational Hierarchies in the Former Soviet Bloc. Transition

Studies Review, 17(4), 822-836. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11300-010-0174-y

- Osipian, A. L. (2009). Corruption Hierarchies in Higher Education in the Former Soviet Bloc. International Journal of Educational Development, 29(3), 321–330. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijedudev.2008.08.006
- Osipian, A. L. (2012). Economics of corruption in doctoral education: The dissertations market. *Economics of Education Review*, 31(1), 76–83. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econedurev.2011.08.011
- Osipian, A. L. (2014). Will bribery and fraud converge? Comparative corruption in higher education in Russia and the USA. COMPARE-A JOURNAL OF COMPARATIVE AND INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION, 44(2), 252–273. https://doi.org/10.1080/03057925.2012.728374
- Osipian, A. L. (2016). Protesting Putin or protecting rights? Media reflections on reflective student activism. *Contemporary Politics*, 22(2), 215–231. https://doi.org/10.1080/13569775.2016.1153288
- Osipian, A. L. (2017). University autonomy in Ukraine: Higher education corruption and the state. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies*, 50(3), 233–243. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.postcomstud.2017.06.004
- Osipian, A. L. (2020). Nepotism in American Universities Starts Resembling Ukraine. In *Corruption in Higher Education* (pp. 65–69). Brill Sense. https://brill.com/view/book/edcoll/9789004433885/BP000012.xml
- Oskenbayev, Y., Yilmaz, M., & Abdulla, K. (2013). Resource concentration, institutional quality and the natural resource curse. *Economic Systems*, *37*(2), 254.
- Osoba, S. O. (1996). Corruption in Nigeria: Historical perspectives. *Review of African Political Economy*, 23(69), 371–386. https://doi.org/10.1080/03056249608704203
- Osrecki, F. (2017). A Short History of the Sociology of Corruption: The Demise of Counter-Intuitivity and the Rise of Numerical Comparisons. *The American Sociologist*, 48(1), 103–125. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12108-016-9320-2
- Osterfeld, D. (1988). The impact of corruption on Third World development. *Economic Affairs*, 9, 36–37.
- Ostergaard, C., & Petersen, C. (1991). Official profiteering and the Tiananmen Square demonstrations in China. *Corruption and Reform*, 6(2), 87–108.
- Ostler, J. (2014). Corrupt Business Practices as a Market Entry Strategy. *Academy of Management Proceedings*, 2014(1). https://doi.org/10.5465/AMBPP.2014.17321abstract

- Ostrov, B. (2009). Corruption in chinese sports culture. In S. Eicher (Ed.), *Corruption in International Business: The Challenge of Cultural and Legal Diversity* (pp. 91–98). Gower.
- Osuji, O. (2011). Fluidity of Regulation-CSR Nexus: The Multinational Corporate Corruption Example. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 103(1), 31–57. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-011-0840-y
- O'Sullivan, J. (1996). The independent counsel statute: Bad law, bad policy. *American Criminal Law Review*, 33(3), 463–509.
- O'Sullivan, J. (2016). "Private Justice" and FCPA Enforcement: Should the SEC Whistleblower Program Include a Qui Tam Provision? *The American Criminal Law Review*, *53*(1), 67.
- Otahal, T. (2014). Mises, Hayek and Corruption. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 119(3), 399–404. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-013-1646-x
- O'Toole, C. M., & Tarp, F. (2014). Corruption and the Efficiency of Capital Investment in Developing Countries. *Journal of International Development*, *26*(5), 567.
- Oto-Peralías, D., & Romero-Ávila, D. (2013). Tracing the Link between Government Size and Growth: The Role of Public Sector Quality. *Kyklos*, *66*(2), 229–255. https://doi.org/10.1111/kykl.12019
- Oto-Peralías, D., Romero-Ávila, D., & Usabiaga, C. (2013). Does fiscal decentralization mitigate the adverse effects of corruption on public deficits? *European Journal of Political Economy*, 32, 205–231. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2013.07.005
- O'Trakoun, J. (2017). New perspectives on corruption contagion. *The Journal of International Trade & Economic Development*, *26*(5), 552–565. https://doi.org/10.1080/09638199.2017.1281340
- Ott, J. (2010). Good Governance and Happiness in Nations: Technical Quality Precedes Democracy and Quality Beats Size. *Journal of Happiness Studies*, *11*(3), 353–368. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10902-009-9144-7
- Otusanya, O. J., Lauwo, S., Ige, O. J., & Adelaja, O. S. (2015). Sweeping it under the carpet: The role of legislators in corrupt practice in Nigeria. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 22(3), 354–377.
- Ouma, S. O. A. (1991). Corruption in public policy and its impact on development: The case of Uganda since 1979. *Public Administration and Development*, 11(5), 473–490. https://doi.org/10.1002/pad.4230110505
- Ouziel, L. M. (2018). The Regulatory Challenge of Public Corruption. *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology*, *108*(3), 15.

- Overstreet, D. (2020). The negative impact of barriers to entry on income inequality. *Economic Affairs (Harlow)*, 40(3), 344–357. https://doi.org/10.1111/ecaf.12426
- Owoye, O. (1996). The macroeconomic analysis of the effects of corruption on economic growth of developing economies. *Rivista Internazionale Di Scienze Economiche e Commerciali : RiSEC ; Pubblicazione Trimestrale, 43*(1).
- Owusu, E. K., Chan, A. P. C., & Ameyaw, E. (2019). Toward a cleaner project procurement: Evaluation of construction projects' vulnerability to corruption in developing countries. *Journal of Cleaner Production*, 216, 394–407. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2019.01.124
- Owusu, E. K., Chan, A. P. C., & Darko, A. (2021). Evaluating the Corruption Susceptibility Index of Infrastructure Procurement and Management in the Developed Context: The Case of Hong Kong. *Journal of Infrastructure Systems*, 27(2). https://doi.org/10.1061/(ASCE)IS.1943-555X.0000611
- Owusu, E. K., Chan, A. P. C., Degraft, O.-M., Ameyaw, E. E., & Robert, O.-K. (2019). Contemporary Review of Anti-Corruption Measures in Construction Project Management. *Project Management Journal*, 50(1), 40–56. https://doi.org/10.1177/8756972818808983
- Owusu, E. K., Chan, A. P. C., Hosseini, M. R., & Nikmehr, B. (2020). Assessing procurement irregularities in the supply-chain of Ghanaian construction projects: A soft-computing approach. *Journal of Civil Engineering and Management*, 26(1). https://doi.org/10.3846/jcem.2020.11659
- Owusu, E. K., Chan, A. P. C., & Shan, M. (2017). Causal Factors of Corruption in Construction Project Management: An Overview. Science and Engineering Ethics. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11948-017-0002-4
- Oyamada, E. (2005). President Gloria Macapagal-Arroyo's anti-corruption strategy in the Philippines an evaluation. *Asian Journal of Political Science*, *13*(1), 81–107. https://doi.org/10.1080/02185370508434251
- Oyamada, E. (2015). Anti-corruption measures the Japanese way: Prevention matters. *Asian Education and Development Studies*, *4*(1), 24.
- Oyamada, E. (2017). Combating corruption in Rwanda: Lessons for policy makers. *Asian Education and Development Studies*, 6(3), 249–262.
- Oye, N. D. (2013). Reducing Corruption in African Developing Countries: The Relevance of E-Governance. *Greener Journal of Social Sciences*, 3(1), 006–013. https://doi.org/10.15580/GJSS.2013.1.103112183

- Oyelana, A., & Kang'Ethe, S. M. (2016). Exploring the Role of Ethics in Fostering Strong Public Servants in Selected African Countries. *Journal of Social Sciences*, 47(2), 98.
- Oyolola, F. (2019). The Demand For Corruption: A Case of Nigeria. *EuroEconomica*, 38(2). http://search.proquest.com/docview/2319823277/?pq-origsite=primo
- Ozdemir, E. (2019). Deteriorating Proximity between Liberal Peacebuilding and Counterinsurgency: Warlordism and Corruption in Afghanistan. *Interventions*, 21(2), 188–218. https://doi.org/10.1080/1369801X.2018.1487321
- Ozigis, R. (2019). Adapting Nigeria's Whistleblower Policy to Procurement Frauds: A Cue from the False Claims Act's Qui Tam Provision. *Public Contract Law Journal*, 48(2), 337–353.
- Ozounov, N. A. (2004). Facing the challenge: Corruption, state capture and the role of multinational business. *John Marshall Law Review*, *37*(4), 1181–1203.
- Ozturk, I., & Al-Mulali, U. (2015). Investigating the validity of the environmental Kuznets curve hypothesis in Cambodia. *Ecological Indicators*, *57*(Journal Article), 324–330. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolind.2015.05.018
- Ozturk, I., Al-Mulali, U., & Solarin, S. A. (2019). The control of corruption and energy efficiency relationship: An empirical note. *Environmental Science and Pollution Research International*, 1–7. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-019-05016-1
- Paasche, E. (2016). The role of corruption in reintegration: Experiences of Iraqi Kurds upon return from Europe. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, *Journal Article*, 1–18. https://doi.org/10.1080/1369183X.2016.1139445
- Pablo J. Davis. (2016). "To Return the Funds at All": Global Anticorruption, Forfeiture, and Legal Frameworks for Asset Return. *University of Memphis Law Review*, 47, 291–391.
- Pacek, A. C., Pop-Eleches, G., & Tucker, J. A. (2009). Disenchanted or Discerning: Voter Turnout in Post-Communist Countries. *The Journal of Politics*, 71(2), 473–491. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022381609090409
- Pacini, C. (2012). The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Taking a bite out of bribery in international business transactions. *Fordham Journal of Corporate & Financial Law*, 17(2), 545–589.
- Pacini, C., Swaleheen, M., & Barker, K. (2012). Enhanced Enforcement of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Improving the Ethics of U.S. Business Practices Abroad. In *Research on Professional Responsibility and Ethics in Accounting* (Vol. 16, pp. 57–91). Emerald Group Publishing Limited. http://www.emeraldinsight.com/doi/abs/10.1108/S1574-0765(2012)0000016006

- Pacini, C., Swingen, J. A., & Rogers, H. (2002). The Role of the OECD and EU Conventions in Combating Bribery of Foreign Public Officials. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 37(4), 385–405. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1015235806969
- Pacoy, E. P. (2008). *Tracking Anti-Corruption Initiatives: Perceptions and Experiences in the Philippines.*
- Padmanabhan, P., Wang, C.-H., & Huang, C.-H. (2020). Did the 2008 global financial crisis influence the host country corruption and inward foreign direct investments relationship? An empirical examination. *The Journal of International Trade & Economic Development*, 29(5), 566–603. https://doi.org/10.1080/09638199.2019.1706624
- Padró I Miquel, G. (2007). The Control of Politicians in Divided Societies: The Politics of Fear. *Review of Economic Studies*, 74(4), 1259–1274. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-937X.2007.00455.x
- Pagano, M. S. (2002). Crises, Cronyism, and Credit. *Financial Review*, *37*(2), 227–256. https://doi.org/10.1111/1540-6288.00013
- Pagano, M. S. (2008). Credit, cronyism, and control: Evidence from the Americas. *Journal of International Money and Finance*, 27(3), 387–410.
- Pagotto, L., & Bartol Teixeira, A. P. (2016). The Brazilian Anti-Corruption Policy in Motion. Business Law International, 17(2). http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&profile=ehost&scope=site&authtype
  =crawler&jrnl=1467632X&AN=115827173&h=FYMB8ZEfU9f7Lv0sUWFrBxvJtCdN1
  FopUPnTI8TU1HRVJX%2BCHNz5Z0QlRrMGYqsuSkspKjSjk0WFGvaBGPeG0A%3
  D%3D&crl=c
- Pahis, S. (2009). Corruption in Our Courts: What It Looks like and Where It Is Hidden. *The Yale Law Journal*, *118*(8), 1900–1943.
- Paik, W., & Baum, R. (2014). Clientelism with Chinese Characteristics: Local Patronage Networks in Post-Reform China. *Political Science Quarterly*, 129(4), 675–701. https://doi.org/10.1002/polq.12250
- Paik, Y., & Huse, M. (2019). In search of an institutional framework for anticorruption: Lessons from Scandinavia. *Thunderbird International Business Review*, 61(2), 105–118. https://doi.org/10.1002/tie.22028
- Paine, L. (1996). Moral thinking in management: An essential capability. *Business Ethics Quarterly*, 6(4), 477–492.
- Paine, L. S. (1994). Managing for Organizational Integrity. *Harvard Business Review*, 72(2), 106–117.

- Painter, M. (2006). Thaksinisation or managerialism? Reforming the Thai bureaucracy. *Journal* of Contemporary Asia, 36(1), 26–47. https://doi.org/10.1080/00472330680000031
- Painter, M. (2014). Myths of Political Independence, or How Not to Solve the Corruption Problem: Lessons for V ietnam. Asia & the Pacific Policy Studies, 1(2), 273–286. https://doi.org/10.1002/app5.22
- Painter, R. W. (2009). Getting the government America deserves: How ethics reform can make a difference. Oxford University Press. http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.GEN\_batch:EDZ0000073123
- Pajaziti, A. (2018). Higher Education and Corruption: Macedonian Alumni Experiences. *ILIRIA International Review*, 8(1). https://doi.org/10.21113/iir.v8i1.389
- Pakstaitis, L. (2019). Private sector corruption: Realities, difficulties of comprehension, causes and perspectives. The Lithuanian approach. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 1–21. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-019-09815-y
- Pal, L. A., & Spence, J. (2020). Event-focused network analysis: A case study of anti-corruption networks. *Policy and Society*, 39(1), 91–112. https://doi.org/10.1080/14494035.2020.1716559
- Pal, S. (2013). Corruption, Networking and Foreign Ownership: Recent Evidence from CEE Countries (No. 7636; IZA Discussion Papers). Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA). https://ideas.repec.org/p/iza/izadps/dp7636.html
- Palanski, M. E., & Yammarino, F. J. (2009). Integrity and leadership: A multi-level conceptual framework. *The Leadership Quarterly*, 20(3), 405–420. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.leaqua.2009.03.008
- Paldam, M. (2001). Corruption and Religion Adding to the Economic Model. *Kyklos*, 54(2-3), 383–413. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-6435.00160
- Paldam, M. (2002). The cross-country pattern of corruption: Economics, culture and the seesaw dynamics. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 18(2), 215–240. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0176-2680(02)00078-2
- Paldam, M., & Gundlach, E. (2008). Two Views on Institutions and Development: The Grand Transition vs the Primacy of Institutions. *Kyklos*, 61(1), 65–100. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-6435.2008.00393.x
- Paldam, M., & Svendsen, G. (2000). Missing social capital and the transition in Eastern Europe. *IDEAS Working Paper Series from RePEc*.
- Paler, L. (2013). Keeping the Public Purse: An Experiment in Windfalls, Taxes, and the Incentives to Restrain Government. *American Political Science Review*, 107(4), 706.

- Palguta, J., & Pertold, F. (2017). Manipulation of Procurement Contracts: Evidence from the Introduction of Discretionary Thresholds. *American Economic Journal-Economic Policy*, 9(2), 293–315. https://doi.org/10.1257/pol.20150511
- Palmer, D. (2008). Extending the process model of collective corruption. *Research in Organizational Behavior*, 28, 107–135. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.riob.2008.04.005
- Palmier, L. (2000). Corruption and probity. *Asian Journal of Political Science*, 8(1), 1–12. https://doi.org/10.1080/02185370008434156
- Palmier, L. (2003). Corruption in Context. In J. Kidd & F.-J. Richter, *Fighting Corruption in Asia* (pp. 73–89). WORLD SCIENTIFIC. http://www.worldscientific.com/doi/abs/10.1142/9789812795397\_0004
- Pambo, K. O. (2020). Designating lawyers as reporting entities under the Kenya's anti-money laundering regime. *Journal of Money Laundering Control*, 23(3), 637–649. https://doi.org/10.1108/JMLC-07-2019-0063
- Pan, C., Wei, W. X., Muralidharan, E., Liao, J., & Andreosso-O'Callaghan, B. (2020). Does China's Outward Direct Investment Improve the Institutional Quality of the Belt and Road Countries? *Sustainability (Basel, Switzerland)*, 12(1), 415-. https://doi.org/10.3390/su12010415
- Pan, J., & Chen, K. (2018). Concealing Corruption: How Chinese Officials Distort Upward Reporting of Online Grievances. *The American Political Science Review*, 112(3), 602–620. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055418000205
- Pan, X., & Tian, G. G. (2017). Political connections and corporate investments: Evidence from the recent anti-corruption campaign in China. *Journal of Banking and Finance*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbankfin.2017.03.005
- Pan, X., & Xiao, E. (2016). It's not just the thought that counts: An experimental study on the hidden cost of giving. *Journal of Public Economics*, 138(Journal Article), 22–31. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2016.04.005
- Panayırcı, U. C., İşeri, E., & Şekercioğlu, E. (2016). Political agency of news outlets in a polarized media system: Framing the corruption probe in Turkey. *European Journal of Communication*, 31(5), 551–567. https://doi.org/10.1177/0267323116669455
- Pande, R. (2008). Understanding political corruption in low income countries.
- Pande, R. (2011). Can informed voters enforce better governance?: Experiments in low-income democracies. *Annual Review of Economics*, 215–237.
- Pandit, R., & Laband, D. N. (2009). Economic Freedom, Corruption, and Species Imperilment: A Cross-Country Analysis. *Society & Natural Resources*, 22(9), 805–823.

https://doi.org/10.1080/08941920802102024

- Pangalangan, R. C. (2010). The Philippines 'Sandiganbayan': Anti-Graft Courts and the Illusion of Self-Contained Anti-Corruption Regimes. In A. Harding & P. Nicholson, *New courts in Asia* (pp. 299–314). Routledge.
- Pangia, M. (2018). Developing an Organizational Conflicts of Interest Framework: The U.S. System as a Starting Point. *Public Contract Law Journal*, 47(4), 539–560.
- Panhoca, L. (2019). Information on the fight against corruption and corporate governance practices: Evidence of organized hypocrisy. *International Journal of Disclosure and Governance*, 16(2–3), 145–160. https://doi.org/10.1057/s41310-019-00060-2
- Pani, M. (2011). Hold your nose and vote: Corruption and public decisions in a representative democracy. *Public Choice*, *148*(1), 163–196. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-010-9651-4
- Pani, N. (2016). Historical insights into modern corruption: Descriptive moralities and cooperative corruption in an Indian city. *Griffith Law Review*, 1–17. https://doi.org/10.1080/10383441.2016.1165644
- Panizza, U. (2001a). Electoral Rules, Political Systems, and Institutional Quality. *Economics & Politics*, 13(3), 311–342. https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-0343.00095
- Panizza, U. (2001b). Public Sector Wages and Bureaucratic Quality: Evidence from Latin America. *Economía*, 2(1), 97–139.
- Panizza, U. (2017). *The Use of Corruption Indicators in Sovereign Ratings* (IDB Technical Note IDB-TN-1318). Inter-American Development Bank. https://doi.org/10.18235/0000849
- Panov, S. (2018). Pecunia non olet? Legal norms and anti-corruption judicial frameworks of preventive confiscation. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 70(3), 315–329. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-017-9734-y
- Pante, M. (2017). Quezon's City: Corruption and contradiction in Manila's prewar suburbia, 1935-1941. *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies*, 48(1), 91–112. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022463416000497
- Pantzalis, C., & Park, J. C. (2014). Too close for comfort? Geographic propinquity to political power and stock returns. *Journal of Banking & Finance*, *48*(Journal Article), 57.
- Pantzalis, C., Park, J. C., & Sutton, N. (2008). Corruption and valuation of multinational corporations. *Journal of Empirical Finance*, 15(3), 387–417. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jempfin.2007.09.004
- Papaconstantinou, P., Tsagkanos, A. G., & Siriopoulos, C. (2013). How bureaucracy and corruption affect economic growth and convergence in the European Union. *Managerial*

Finance. https://doi.org/10.1108/MF-12-2009-0143

- Papageorgiou, T., Savvakis, G., & Kenourgios, D. (n.d.). Is political risk a driver of listed SMEs leverage? *Applied Economics Letters*, *ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–4. https://doi.org/10.1080/13504851.2020.1819949
- Papaioannou, K., & Van Zanden, J. (2015). The dictator effect: How long years in office affect economic development. *Journal of Institutional Economics*, 11(1), 111–139. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1744137414000356
- Papathanassis, A. (2016a). Combating Tourism-related Corruption: Effective Countermeasures Derived from Analysing Tourists' Perceptions and Experiences. *Ovidius University Annals: Economic Sciences Series*, 2, 248–255.
- Papathanassis, A. (2016b). Curing the 'Beach Disease': Corruption and the Potential of Tourismled Transformation for Developing Countries and Transitional Economies. *Ovidius University Annals: Economic Sciences Series*, 1, 75–80.
- Papathanassis, A. (2019). The impact of corruption on travelers' perceptions and preferences. *Tourism Review*, 74(4), 795–814. https://doi.org/10.1108/TR-05-2018-0065
- Pappa, E., Sajedi, R., & Vella, E. (2014). Fiscal consolidation with tax evasion and corruption. Journal of International Economics, Journal Article. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jinteco.2014.12.004
- Papyrakis, E., & Gerlagh, R. (2004). The Resource Curse Hypothesis and its Transmission Channels. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 32(1), 181–193. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2003.11.002
- Papyrakis, E., & Mo, P. H. (2014). Fractionalization, Polarization, and Economic Growth: Identifying the Transmission Channels. *Economic Inquiry*, 52(3), 1204–1218. https://doi.org/10.1111/ecin.12070
- Papyrakis, E., Rieger, M., & Gilberthorpe, E. (2017). Corruption and the Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative. *The Journal of Development Studies*, 53(2), 295–309. https://doi.org/10.1080/00220388.2016.1160065
- Paquot, T. (2018). Is transparency a guarantee for honesty? *Revue Française d'éthique Appliquée*, *2*, 32–43.
- Parboteeah, K. P., Seriki, H. T., & Hoegl, M. (2014). Ethnic diversity, corruption and ethical climates in sub-Saharan Africa: Recognizing the significance of human resource management. *The International Journal of Human Resource Management*, 25(7), 979–1001. https://doi.org/10.1080/09585192.2013.815251

Parchomovsky, G., & Siegelman, P. (2009). Bribes vs. bombs: A study in Coasean warfare.

*International Review of Law & Economics*, *29*(3), 179–190. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.irle.2009.02.007

- Pardo, I. (2004a). Introduction: Corruption, Morality and the Law. In *Between morality and the law: Corruption, anthropology and comparative society* (pp. 1–18). Ashgate.
- Pardo, I. (2004b). Where it Hurts: An Italian Case of Graded and Stratified Corruption. In Between morality and the law: Corruption, anthropology and comparative society (pp. 33–52). Ashgate.
- Pardo, I. (2018). Corrupt, Abusive, and Legal: Italian Breaches of the Democratic Contract. *Current Anthropology*, 59(S18), S60–S71. https://doi.org/10.1086/695804
- Paris, T. (2014). Is (French) Continental Law Efficient at Fighting Conflicts of Interest? In J.-B.
  Auby, E. Breen, & T. Perroud (Eds.), *Corruption and conflicts of interest: A comparative law approach* (pp. 139–149). Edward Elgar PubLtd.
  http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.GEN\_batch:ELGAR01620140507
- Park, A. W. (2013). Keep your eye on the bribe: Focusing FCPA enforcement. *Journal of Law, Economics & Policy*, 9(2), 305–324.
- Park, B., & Khanoi, O. (2017). How does the globalization of firms affect corruption in developing economies? *Journal of Korea Trade*, 21(3), 256–270. https://doi.org/10.1108/JKT-02-2017-0022
- Park, B.-S. (1995). Political corruption in South Korea: Concentrating on the dynamics of party politics. Asian Perspective, 19, 163–193.
- Park, C. H. (2006). Clientalism's Electoral Connection and its Policy Effects: Comparison Between Korea and Japan. In J. Kawata, *Comparing political corruption and clientelism* (pp. 201–222). Ashgate.
- Park, H. (2003). Determinants of Corruption: A Cross-National Analysis. *The Multinational Business Review*, 11(2), 29–48. https://doi.org/10.1108/1525383X200300010
- Park, H., Blenkinsopp, J., Oktem, M., & Omurgonulsen, U. (2008). Cultural Orientation and Attitudes Toward Different Forms of Whistleblowing: A Comparison of South Korea, Turkey, and the U.K. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 82(4), 929–939. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-007-9603-1
- Park, H., Rehg, M., & Lee, D. (2005). The Influence of Confucian Ethics and Collectivism on Whistleblowing Intentions: A Study of South Korean Public Employees. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 58(4), 387–403. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-004-5366-0
- Park, J. (2012). Corruption, soundness of the banking sector, and economic growth: A cross-country study. *Journal of International Money and Finance*, *31*(5), 907–929.

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jimonfin.2011.07.007

- Park, N. E. (1997). Corruption in eighteenth-century China. *The Journal of Asian Studies*, 56(4), 967–1005.
- Park, S., & Kim, S. (2021). How Does Fiscal Autonomy Influence Fiscal Outcomes Depending on Corruption. *Lex Localis-Journal of Local Self-Government*, 19(1), 91–109. https://doi.org/10.4335/19.1.91-109(2021)
- Parker, C. (2009). Corporate compliance systems: Could they make any difference? *Administration & amp; Society*, *41*(1), 3–37.
- Parker, C., & Nielsen, V. (2009). The Challenge of Empirical Research on Business Compliance in Regulatory Capitalism. *Annual Review of Law and Social Science*, 5, 45–70. https://doi.org/10.1146/annrevlawsosci.093008131555
- Parrado, S., Dahlström, C., & Lapuente, V. (2018). Mayors and Corruption in Spain: Same Rules, Different Outcomes. *South European Society & Politics*, 23(3), 303–322. https://doi.org/10.1080/13608746.2018.1528692
- Parry. (2000). The Crisis of Corruption and the Idea of India a Worm's Eye View. In I. Pardo, *Morals of legitimacy: Between agency and system*. Berghahn Books.
- Parsons, C. A. and S., Johan and Titman, Sheridan. (2014). Swimming Upstream: Struggling Firms in Corrupt Cities [Working Paper]. http://ssrn.com/abstract=2526585; http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2526585
- Partasides, C. (2010). Proving Corruption in International Arbitration: A Balanced Standard for the Real World. *ICSID Review*, 25(1), 47–62. https://doi.org/10.1093/icsidreview/25.1.47
- Partridge, H. (1995). Can the leopard change its spots? Sleaze in Italy.(Sleaze: Politics, Private Interests and Public Reaction). *Parliamentary Affairs*, 48(4), 711.
- Pascal, A. N., & Oyemi, W. S. (2021). The Legal and Institutional Frameworks for Combatting Money Laundering in Cameroon (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 3920010). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=3920010
- Pascual-Ezama, D., Fosgaard, T. R., Cardenas, J. C., Kujal, P., Veszteg, R., Liaño, B. G.-G. de, Gunia, B., Weichselbaumer, D., Hilken, K., Antinyan, A., Delnoij, J., Proestakis, A., Tira, M. D., Pratomo, Y., Jaber-López, T., & Brañas-Garza, P. (2015). Context-dependent cheating: Experimental evidence from 16 countries. *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization, Journal Article*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2015.04.020
- Paserman, M. (2017). Comovement or safe haven? The effect of corruption on the market risk of sovereign bonds of emerging economies during financial crises. *Journal of International*

Money and Finance, 76, 106–132. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jimonfin.2017.06.001

- Pashev, K. V. (2011). Corruption and accession: Evidence from public procurement in Bulgaria. *Public Management Review*, *13*(3), 409–432.
- Pashev, K., Valev, N., & Pasheva, V. (2010). Corruption in the Tax Administration: Is there Scope for Wage Incentives? (No. 1023; International Center for Public Policy Working Paper Series, at AYSPS, GSU). https://ideas.repec.org/p/ays/ispwps/paper1023.html
- Passas, N. (2006). A Comparative Analysis of National Anti-Corruption Legislation and Programmes. UNDP.
- Passas, N. (2010). Anti-corruption agencies and the need for strategic approaches. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 53(1), 1–3. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-009-9230-0
- Passas, N., & Claro, J. (2013). Effects of the Anti-Corruption Agenda on Government Procurement [Working Paper].
- Patel, C. (2003). Some cross-cultural evidence on whistle-blowing as an internal control mechanism. *Journal of International Accounting Research*, *2*, 69–96.
- Pathak, R. D., Naz, R., Rahman, M. H., Smith, R. F. I., & Nayan Agarwal, K. (2009). E-Governance to Cut Corruption in Public Service Delivery: A Case Study of Fiji. *International Journal of Public Administration*, 32(5), 415–437. https://doi.org/10.1080/01900690902799482
- Pathak, R. D., Singh, G., Belwal, R., Naz, R., & Smith, R. F. I. (2008). E-governance, corruption and public service delivery: A comparative study of Fiji and Ethiopia. *Journal of Administration and Governance*, 3(1), 65–79.
- Pathak, R., Singh, G., Belwal, R., & Smith, R. (2007). E-governance and Corruption-developments and Issues in Ethiopia. *Public Organization Review*, 7(3), 195–208. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11115-007-0031-6
- Pathak, S., Xavier-Oliveira, E., & Laplume, A. (2015). Entrepreneurship in transition economies: The role of corruption and individual attributes. *Journal of Balkan and Near Eastern Studies*, 17(4), 427–446. https://doi.org/10.1080/19448953.2015.1063307
- Pattanayak, S., & Verdugo-Yepes, C. (2020). Protecting Public Infrastructure from Vulnerabilities to Corruption: A Risk-Based Approach. In *Well Spent: How Strong Infrastructure Governance Can End Waste in Public Investment* (pp. 175–200). International Monetary Fund. https://www.elibrary.imf.org/view/IMF071/28328-9781513511818/28328-97815135118 18/ch10.xml?highlight=true
- Pattie, C., & Johnston, R. (2012). The Electoral Impact of the UK 2009 MPs' Expenses Scandal.

60(4), 730–750. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9248.2011.00943.x

- Paul, B. P. (2010). Does corruption foster growth in Bangladesh? International Journal of Development Issues, 9(3), 246–262. https://doi.org/10.1108/14468951011073325
- Paulus, M., & Kristoufek, L. (2015). Worldwide clustering of the corruption perception. *Physica A*, 428(Journal Article), 351–358. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.physa.2015.01.065
- Paunov, C. (2016). Corruption's asymmetric impacts on firm innovation. Journal of Development Economics, 118(Journal Article), 216–231. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2015.07.006
- Pauwelyn, J. (2013). Different Means, Same End: The Contribution of Trade and Investment Treaties to Anti-Corruption Policy. In S. Rose-Ackerman & P. D. Carrington, *Anti-corruption policy: Can international actors play a constructive role?* Carolina Academic Press, 2013.
- Pavao, N. (2016). Conditional Cash Transfer Programs and Electoral Accountability: Evidence from Latin America. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 58(2), 74–99. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2016.00311.x
- Pavao, N. (2018). Corruption as the Only Option: The Limits to Electoral Accountability. *Journal of Politics*, 80(3), 996–1010. https://doi.org/10.1086/697954
- Pavel, J., & Risticová, S. (2015). Analysis of Relationship between Indicators of the Public Procurement Market and the Level of Perceived Corruption in EU Member States. *Economicky Casopis*, 63(4), 372–394.
- Pavlidis, G. (2017). Asset recovery: A Swiss leap forward? *Journal of Money Laundering Control*, 20(2), 150–158.
- Pavlidis, G. (2021a). Global sanctions against corruption and asset recovery: A European approach. *Journal of Money Laundering Control, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print). https://doi.org/10.1108/JMLC-10-2021-0120
- Pavlidis, G. (2021b). The Troubling Shortcomings of International Asset Freezes: The Hunt for Gaddafi's Lost Billions. *African Journal of International and Comparative Law*, 29(4), 644–653. https://doi.org/10.3366/ajicl.2021.0387
- Pavlik, J. (2017a). Political importance and its relation to the federal prosecution of public corruption. *Constitutional Political Economy*, 28(4), 346–372. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10602-017-9243-0
- Pavlik, J. (2017b). The Quest for Good Governance: How Societies Develop Control of Corruption. *The Independent Review*, 22(2), 303–306.

- Pavlova, E. (2015). The Russian Federation and European Union against Corruption: A Slight Misunderstanding? *Perspectives on European Politics and Society*, *16*(1), 111.
- Pavlovska-Hilaiel, S. (2015). The EU's Losing Battle Against Corruption in Bulgaria. *Hague Journal of the Rule of Law*, 7(2), 199–217. https://doi.org/10.1007/s40803-015-0015-5
- Paweenawat, S. (2018). The gender-corruption nexus in Asia. *Asian Pacific Economic Literature*, 32(1), 18–28. https://doi.org/10.1111/apel.12214
- Paxton, P., & Knack, S. (2012). Individual and country-level factors affecting support for foreign aid. *International Political Science Review*, 33(2), 171–192. https://doi.org/10.1177/0192512111406095
- Payne, J. E., & Saunoris, J. W. (2020). Corruption and Firm Tax Evasion in Transition Economies: Results from Censored Quantile Instrumental Variables Estimation. *Atlantic Economic Journal*, 48(2), 195–206. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11293-020-09666-2
- Pazmandy, M. (2011). Socio-Economic Influences on Corruption Perception—Empirical Evidence from 27 European Countries. *Hamburg Review of Social Sciences*, 5(3), 52–80.
- Peacock, R., & Cordner, G. (2016). "Shock Therapy" in Ukraine: A Radical Approach to Post-Soviet Police Reform. *Public Administration and Development*, 36(2), 80–92. https://doi.org/10.1002/pad.1748
- Pearce, C. L., Manz, C. C., & Sims, H. P. (2008). The roles of vertical and shared leadership in the enactment of executive corruption: Implications for research and practice. *The Leadership Quarterly*, 19(3), 353–359. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.leaqua.2008.03.007
- Pearlman, S. (2014). Officials Versus Thieves: Is Public or Private Expropriation More Harmful to Small Firms? *Journal of Development Studies*, 50(6), 773–788. https://doi.org/10.1080/00220388.2014.895819
- Pearson, Z. (2001a). An International Human Rights Approach to Corruption. In P. Larmour & N. Wolanin, *Corruption and anti-corruption*. Asia Pacific Press.
- Pearson, Z. (2001b). Human Rights and Corruption. Centre for Democratic Instutions.
- Pečarič, M. (2020). Competitive Examinations, Special Competitions for Senior Servants or Open Market Competitions-Which of Them Determine Merit the Most? *Lex Localis*, 18(2), 311–333. https://doi.org/10.4335/18.2.311-333(2020)
- Pechlivanos, L. (2005). Self-Enforcing Corruption: Institutional Transmission and Organizational Response. In J. Lambsdorff, M. Taube, & M. Schramm, *The new institutional economics of corruption*. Routledge.

Pecorino, P. (1992). Rent Seeking and Growth: The Case of Growth through Human Capital

Accumulation. *The Canadian Journal of Economics / Revue Canadienne d'Economique*, 25(4), 944–956. https://doi.org/10.2307/135773

- Pecujlija, M., Cosic, I., Nesic-Grubic, L., & Drobnjak, S. (2015). Corruption: Engineers are Victims, Perpetrators or Both? *Science and Engineering Ethics*, 21(4), 907–923. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11948-014-9569-1
- Pedauga, L., Pedauga, L., & Delgado-Marquez, B. (2017). Relationships between corruption, political orientation, and income inequality: Evidence from Latin America. *Applied Economics*, 49(17), 1689–1705. https://doi.org/10.1080/00036846.2016.1223830
- Pedersen, E. M. (2008). *The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and Its Application to U.S. Business Operations in China.* 7, 13–167.
- Pedigo, K. L., & Marshall, V. (2009). Bribery: Australian Managers' Experiences and Responses When Operating in International Markets. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 87(1), 59–74. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-008-9870-5
- Pedroza, D. (2018). The Poverty-Corruption Nexus. Finance & Development, 55(3), 42-43.
- Peebles, D. (2018). Standing up for what's right. *Public Finance*, 12, 42–42.
- Peerthum, S., Gunputh, R. P., & Luckho, T. (2020a). A survey dataset on the perception of public-sector corruption in Mauritius and a framework analysis of corruption court cases. *Data in Brief*, 32, 106057-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dib.2020.106057
- Peerthum, S., Gunputh, R. P., & Luckho, T. (2020b). Assessing the effectiveness of the fight against public-sector corruption in Mauritius: Perception v reality. *International Journal* of Law, Crime and Justice, 100419-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijlcj.2020.100419
- Peerthum, S., & Luckho, T. (2021). Exploring the Linkage Between Public Corruption and Political Trust in Mauritius: A PLS-SEM Approach. *Public Organization Review*, 21(2), 317–335. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11115-020-00491-4
- Pei, M. (2017). Author's Response: A Corruption Market More Sophisticated Than You Think. *Asia Policy*, *23*(1), 166–173.
- Pei, M. (2018). How Not to Fight Corruption: Lessons from China. *Daedalus*, 147(3), 216–230. https://doi.org/10.1162/daed\_a\_00512
- Peiffer, C. (2012). From Islands of Integrity to Understanding the Politics of Corruption Reduction (DLP Research Paper 21).
- Peiffer, C., & Alvarez, L. (2016). Who Will Be the "Principled-Principals"? Perceptions of Corruption and Willingness to Engage in Anticorruption Activism. *Governance*, 29(3), 351–369. https://doi.org/10.1111/gove.12172

- Peiffer, C., & Armytage, R. (2019). Searching for success: A mixed methods approach to identifying and examining positive outliers in development outcomes. *World Development*, 121, 97–107. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2019.04.013
- Peiffer, C., & Marquette, H. (2015). Theoretical (Mis)understanding? Applying Principal-Agent and Collective Action Theories tot eh Problem of Corruption in Systemically Corrupt Countries. In *Routledge Companion to Ethics, Politics and Organizations*. Taylor and Francis.
- Peiffer, C., & Rose, R. (2013). Why Do Africans Differ in Paying Bribes? [Working Paper].
- Peiffer, C., & Rose, R. (2014). Why Do Some Africans Pay Bribes While Other Africans Don't? (Afrobarometer Working Paper No. 148). http://ssrn.com/abstract=2505997; http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2505997
- Peiffer, C., & Rose, R. (2018). Why Are the Poor More Vulnerable to Bribery in Africa? The Institutional Effects of Services. *The Journal of Development Studies*, 54(1), 18–29. https://doi.org/10.1080/00220388.2016.1257121
- Peirone, F. (2018). Corruption as a Violation of International Human Rights: A Reply to Anne Peters. *European Journal of International Law*, 29(4), 1297–1302. https://doi.org/10.1093/ejil/chy069
- Peisakhin, L. (2012). Transparency and Corruption: Evidence from India. *Journal of Law and Economics*, 55(1), 129–149. https://doi.org/10.1086/663727
- Peisakhin, L., & Pinto, P. (2010). Is transparency an effective anti-corruption strategy? Evidence from a field experiment in India. *Regulation & Governance*, 4(3), 261–280. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1748-5991.2010.01081.x
- Peisakhin, L. V. (2006). Field Experimentation and the Study of Corruption. In S.
   Rose-Ackerman, *International handbook on the economics of corruption* (pp. 335–355).
   Edward Elgar.
- Pelizzo, R., Araral, E., Pak, A., & Xun, W. (2016). Determinants of Bribery: Theory and Evidence from Sub-Saharan Africa. *African Development Review*, 28(2), 229–240. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-8268.12192
- Pellegata, A. (2009). Democracy, Government Alternation and Political Corruption [GSSEPS Working Paper Series]. http://www.academia.edu/1328623/Democracy\_Government\_Alternation\_and\_Political\_ Corruption
- Pellegata, A. (2013). Constraining political corruption: An empirical analysis of the impact of democracy. *Democratization*, 20(7), 1195–1218.

https://doi.org/10.1080/13510347.2012.688031

- Pellegata, A., & Memoli, V. (2013). *Electoral Systems, Corruption and Satisfaction with Democracy*. Social Science Research Network. http://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2225120
- Pellegata, A., & Memoli, V. (2016). Can Corruption Erode Confidence in Political Institutions Among European Countries? Comparing the Effects of Different Measures of Perceived Corruption. Social Indicators Research, 128(1), 391–412. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-015-1036-0
- Pellegata, A., & Memoli, V. (2018). Corruption and satisfaction with democracy: The conditional role of electoral disproportionality and ballot control. *European Political Science Review*, 10(3), 393–416. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1755773917000200
- Pellegrini, L. (2011). Corruption, Development and the Environment. Springer Netherlands: Dordrecht.
- Pellegrini, L., & Gerlagh, R. (2004). Corruption's Effect on Growth and its Transmission Channels. *Kyklos*, 57(3), 429–456. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0023-5962.2004.00261.x
- Pellegrini, L., & Gerlagh, R. (2006a). Corruption and environmental policies: What are the implications for the enlarged EU? *European Environment*, 16(3), 139–154. https://doi.org/10.1002/eet.414
- Pellegrini, L., & Gerlagh, R. (2006b). Corruption, democracy, and environmental policy: An empirical contribution to the debate. *Journal of Environment & Development*, 15(3), 332.
- Pellegrini, L., & Gerlagh, R. (2008). Causes of corruption: A survey of cross-country analyses and extended results. *Economics of Governance*, 9(3), 245–263. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10101-007-0033-4
- Pelletier, K., & Bligh, M. (2006). Rebounding from Corruption: Perceptions of Ethics Program Effectiveness in a Public Sector Organization. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 67(4), 359–374. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-006-9027-3
- Pelletier, K., & Bligh, M. (2008). The Aftermath of Organizational Corruption: Employee Attributions and Emotional Reactions. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 80(4), 823–844. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-007-9471-8
- Pelly, R. D. M. (2017). The Story of Captain Baby Face and the Coffee Maker: An Entrepreneurial Narrative Perspective on Corruption. *Journal of Management Inquiry*, 26(4), 390–405. https://doi.org/10.1177/1056492616675977
- Pelto, M. (2007). Civil society and the national integrity system in Papua New Guinea. *Pacific Economic Bulletin*, 22(1), 54–69.

- Peluso, D. (2018). Traversing the margins of corruption amidst informal economies in Amazonia. *Culture, Theory and Critique*, 59(4), 400–418. https://doi.org/10.1080/14735784.2018.1499433
- Peña Miguel, N., & Cuadrado-Ballesteros, B. (2018). Is Privatization Related to Corruption? An Empirical Analysis of European Countries. *Public Management Review*, 21(1), 69–95. https://doi.org/10.1080/14719037.2018.1444192
- Pendergast, S. M., Clarke, J. A., & Van Kooten, G. C. (2011). Corruption, Development and the Curse of Natural Resources. *Canadian Journal of Political Science*, 44(2), 411–437. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0008423911000114
- Peng, M. W., Wang, D. Y. L., & Jiang, Y. (2008). An institution-based view of international business strategy: A focus on emerging economies. *Journal of International Business Studies*, 39(5), 920–936.
- Penn, & Klašnja, M. (2016). Increasing rents and incumbency disadvantage. *Journal of Theoretical Politics*, 28(2), 225–265.
- Pensute, C. (2014). *Vote Buying and Violence in Thai Provincial Elections* (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2489920). Social Science Research Network. http://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2489920
- Peoples, C. D., & Sutton, J. E. (2015). Congressional bribery as state-corporate crime: A social network analysis.(Report). 64(2–3), 103. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-015-9584-4
- Pepinsky, H. (1992). Corruption, bribery and patriarchy in Tanzania. *Crime, Law and Social Change, 17*(1), 25–51. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00190170
- Pereira, C. (2015). Reelecting Corrupt Incumbents in Exchange for Public Goods: Rouba mas faz in Brazil. *Latin American Research Review*, 50(4), 88–115.
- Pereira, C., & Barros, L. S. G. (2014). Tolerance of Corruption or Ideological Blindness? Journal Article. https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2531881
- Pereira, C., Melo, M. A., & Figueiredo, C. M. (2009). The Corruption-Enhancing Role of Re-Election Incentives? Counterintuitive Evidence from Brazil's Audit Reports. *Political Research Quarterly*, 62(4), 731–744. https://doi.org/10.1177/1065912908320664
- Pereira, M., & Cruz Vieira, W. (2010). Corruption in a neoclassical growth model with a non-convex production function. *International Review of Economics*, *57*(3), 335–346. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12232-010-0091-8
- Pereira, V., & Temouri, Y. (2018). Impact of institutions on emerging European high-growth firms. *Management Decision*, 56(1), 175–187. https://doi.org/10.1108/MD-03-2017-0279

- Peres, M., Ameer, W., & Xu, H. L. (2018). The impact of institutional quality on foreign direct investment inflows: Evidence for developed and developing countries. *Economic Research-Ekonomska Istrazivanja*, 31(1), 626–644. https://doi.org/10.1080/1331677X.2018.1438906
- Perez, M. F., Brada, J. C., & Drabek, Z. (2011). Illicit money flows as motives for FDI. Journal of Comparative Economics. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2011.03.007
- Perez-Brumer, A., & Silva-Santisteban, A. (n.d.). The Peruvian COVID-19 vaccine scandal and re-thinking the path to public trust. *Global Public Health*, *ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–7. https://doi.org/10.1080/17441692.2021.2001670
- Perlman, R. L., & Sykes, A. O. (2017). The Political Economy of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: An Exploratory Analysis. *Journal of Legal Analysis*, 9(2), 153–182. https://doi.org/10.1093/jla/lay001
- Persily, N., & Lammie, K. (2004). Perceptions of corruption and campaign finance: When public opinion determines constitutional law.(Symposium: The Law of Democracy). University of Pennsylvania Law Review, 153(1), 119.
- Persson, A., & Rothstein, B. (2015). It's My Money: Why Big Government May Be Good Government. *Comparative Politics*, 47(2), 1.
- Persson, A., Rothstein, B., & Teorell, J. (2012). Rethinking the nature of the grabbing hand. In S. Holmberg & B. Rothstein (Eds.), *Good Government: The Relevance of Political Science* (pp. 251–273). Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Persson, A., Rothstein, B., & Teorell, J. (2013). Why Anticorruption Reforms Fail—Systemic Corruption as a Collective Action Problem. *Governance*, 26(3), 449–471. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0491.2012.01604.x
- Persson, A., Rothstein, B., & Teorell, J. (2019). Getting the basic nature of systemic corruption right: A reply to Marquette and Peiffer. *Governance*, 0(0). https://doi.org/10.1111/gove.12403
- Persson, A., & Sjöstedt, M. (2012). State Legitimacy and the Corruptibility of Leaders. In B. Rothstein & S. Holmberg (Eds.), *Good Government: The Relevance of Political Science*. Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Persson, T. (2003). The economic effects of constitutions. MIT Press.
- Persson, T., Tabellini, G., & Trebbi, F. (2003). Electoral Rules and Corruption. Journal of the European Economic Association, 1(4), 958–989. https://doi.org/10.1162/154247603322493203

Perumal, K. (2021). Rent seeking, supervisor approvals and conventional corruption control

approach—An Indian experience. *Journal of Social and Economic Development*, 23(2), 357–376. https://doi.org/10.1007/s40847-021-00164-y

- Petermann, A., Guzmán, J. I., & Tilton, J. E. (2007). Mining and Corruption. *Resources Policy*, 32(3), 91–103. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.resourpol.2007.08.003
- Peters, A. (2015). *Corruption and Human Rights* (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2635443). Social Science Research Network. http://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2635443
- Peters, A. (2018). Corruption as a Violation of International Human Rights. *European Journal of International Law*, 29(4), 1251–1287. https://doi.org/10.1093/ejil/chy070
- Peters, J. G., & Welch, S. (1980). The Effects of Charges of Corruption on Voting Behavior in Congressional Elections. *The American Political Science Review*, 74(3), 697–708. https://doi.org/10.2307/1958151
- Petkoski, D., Warren, D. E., & Laufer, W. S. (2009). Collective Strategies in Fighting Corruption: Some Intuitions and Counter Intuitions. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 88(S4), 815–822. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-009-0321-8
- Petrescu, I. (2016). Size Matters: Entrepreneurship and Institutions. *Management Dynamics in the Knowledge Economy*, 4(1), 63–80.
- Petros, L., Drogalas, G., Karagiorgos, A., & Chlorou, A. (2019). Tax compliance during fiscal depression periods: The case of Greece. *EuroMed Journal of Business*, 14(3), 274–291. https://doi.org/10.1108/EMJB-02-2019-0028
- Petrou, A. (2014). Bank Foreign Affiliate Performance in the Face of Pervasive and Arbitrary Corruption. *European Management Review*, 11(3–4), 209.
- Petrou, A. P. (2015). Arbitrariness of corruption and foreign affiliate performance: A resource dependence perspective. *Journal of World Business, Journal Article*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jwb.2015.04.004
- Petrou, A. P., & Thanos, I. C. (2014). The "grabbing hand" or the "helping hand" view of corruption evidence from bank foreign market entries. *Journal of World Business : JWB*, 49(3), 444–454.
- Petrova, B. (2020). Redistribution and the Quality of Government: Evidence from Central and Eastern Europe. *British Journal of Political Science*, *51*(1), 1–20. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123419000085
- Petrovsky, N. (2004). *Does Natural Resource Wealth Spoil and Corrupt Governments? A New Test of the Resource Curse Thesis* [Thesis or Dissertation]. University of North Texas. http://digital.library.unt.edu/ark:/67531/metadc4582/

- Petrovsky, N., Avellaneda, C. N., & Saharia, P. (2010). Does Managerial Quality Determine Whether Easy Money Will Increase Organizational Slack? Testing the Rentier Hypothesis in Colombian Local Governments [Working Paper].
- Petrucelli, J. R. (2017). *Preventing fraud and mismanagement in government: Systems and structures*. John Wiley & Sons.
- Petty, A. R. (2006). How qui tam actions could fight public corruption. *University of Michigan Journal of Law Reform*, 39(4), 851–888.
- Peyton, K. (2020). Does Trust in Government Increase Support for Redistribution? Evidence from Randomized Survey Experiments. *American Political Science Review*, 114(2), 596–602. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055420000076
- Peyton, K., & Belasen, A. R. (2012). Corruption in Emerging and Developing Economies: Evidence from a Pooled Cross-Section. *Emerging Markets Finance and Trade*, 48(2), 29–43. https://doi.org/10.2753/REE1540-496X480202
- Pezzulo, D. (1998). Journalist Training to Curb Corruption. *Economic Perspectives*, 3(5), 30–33.
- Pfarrer, M. D., DeCelles, K. A., Smith, K. G., & Taylor, M. S. (2008). After the fall: Reintegrating the corrupt organization. *The Academy of Management Review*, 33(3), 730–749. https://doi.org/10.2307/20159433
- Pharr, S. (2002). Public Trust and Corruption in Japan. In A. J. Heidenheimer & M. Johnston (Eds.), *Political Corruption, Concepts and Contexts* (3rd ed., pp. 835–862). Transaction Publishers.
- Pharr, S. (2005). Contributions, Covenants, and Corruption: Politicians and Society in Japan. In
   M. Johnston & Colgate University. Center for Ethics and World Societies, *Civil society* and corruption: Mobilizing for reform. University Press of America.
- Philip Urofsky, H. W. (Marina) M. & Jennifer Rimm. (2012). How Should We Measure the Effectiveness of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act? Don't Break What Isn't Broken-The Fallacies of Reform. *Ohio State Law Journal*, 73, 1145–1485.
- Philippou, C. (2019). Towards a unified framework for anti-bribery in sport governance. *International Journal of Disclosure and Governance*, *16*(2–3), 83–99. https://doi.org/10.1057/s41310-019-00058-w
- Philippou, C., & Hines, T. (2021). Anti-bribery and Corruption Policies in International Sports Governing Bodies. *Frontiers in Sports and Active Living*, 3. https://doi.org/10.3389/fspor.2021.649889
- Phillips, N., de Holan, P. M., Zyglidopoulos, S., Hirsch, P., Castro, A., & Ansari, S. (2017). Contextual "Readiness" for Institutional Work. A Study of the Fight Against Corruption

in Brazil. *Journal of Management Inquiry*, *26*(4), 351–365. https://doi.org/10.1177/1056492617696887

- Phillips, N., de Holan, P. M., Zyglidopoulos, S., Hirsch, P., Chowdhury, R., Banerjee, S., & Nagarkoti, D. S. (2017). Anna Hazare: A Corruption Crusader and His Grassroots Wisdom. *Journal of Management Inquiry*, 26(4), 383–389. https://doi.org/10.1177/1056492616649441
- Phillips, N., de Holan, P. M., Zyglidopoulos, S., Hirsch, P., & Hulpke, J. F. (2017). If All Else Fails, A Corporate Death Penalty? *Journal of Management Inquiry*, 26(4), 433–439. https://doi.org/10.1177/1056492617706545
- Phillips, N., de Holan, P. M., Zyglidopoulos, S., Hirsch, P., & Pelly, R. D. M. (2017). The Story of Captain Baby Face and the Coffee Maker: An Entrepreneurial Narrative Perspective on Corruption. *Journal of Management Inquiry*, 26(4), 390–405. https://doi.org/10.1177/1056492616675977
- Phillips, N., de Holan, P. M., Zyglidopoulos, S., Hirsch, P., & Slager, R. (2017). The Discursive Construction of Corruption Risk. *Journal of Management Inquiry*, 26(4), 366–382. https://doi.org/10.1177/1056492616686839
- Phillips, T. J. (2014). The Federal Common Law of Successor Liability and the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Forthcoming \_\_\_\_ William and Mary Business Law Review \_\_\_ (2015), Journal Article.
- Philp, M. (1997). Defining Political Corruption. *Political Studies*, 45(3), 436–462. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.00090
- Philp, M. (2006). Corruption Definition and Measurement. In C. J. G. Sampford, *Measuring corruption* (pp. 46–56). Ashgate.
- Philp, M. (2008). Peacebuilding and Corruption. *International Peacekeeping*, 15(3), 310–327. https://doi.org/10.1080/13533310802058786
- Philp, M. (2014). New Advances in Experimental Research on Corruption. *Political Studies Review*, *12*(1), 136–136. https://doi.org/10.1111/1478-9302.12041\_76
- Philp, M. (2015). The Definition of Political Corruption. In P. Heywood, *Routledge handbook of political corruption*. Routledge.
- Philp, M. (2018). The Corruption of Politics. *Social Philosophy and Policy*, *35*(2), 73–93. https://doi.org/10.1017/S026505251900013X
- Philp, M., & Dávid-Barrett, E. (2015). Realism About Political Corruption. Annual Review of Political Science, 18(Journal Article), 387–402. https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-polisci-092012-134421

- Phiri, J., & Guven-Uslu, P. (2019). Social networks, corruption and institutions of accounting, auditing and accountability. *Accounting, Auditing & Accountability Journal*, 32(2), 508–530. https://doi.org/10.1108/AAAJ-07-2017-3029
- Pi, J. (2021). An investigation of seeming favoritism in public procurement. *The Manchester School*, 89(1), 128–137. https://doi.org/10.1111/manc.12353
- Pi, J., & Zhou, Y. (2015). The impacts of corruption on wage inequality and rural-urban migration in developing countries. *The Annals of Regional Science*, 54(3), 753–768. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00168-015-0674-0
- Piao, L., & Jung, K. (2021). The Effect of the Xi Jinping Administration's Anticorruption Campaign on the Performance of State-Owned Enterprises. *Asian Survey*, 61(5), 711–741. https://doi.org/10.1525/as.2021.1415523
- Piazza, J. (2016). Oil and terrorism: An investigation of mediators. *Public Choice*, *169*(3–4), 251–268. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-016-0357-0
- Picci, L. (2016). *The Supply-Side of International Corruption: A New Measure and a Critique* [Working Paper]. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2797143
- Picón, C., & Boehm, F. (2019). Do the determinants of corruption differ between countries with different levels of corruption? A cross-country quantile regression analysis. *Revista de Economía Del Caribe*, 88–100. https://doi.org/10.14482/rec.v0i23.11982
- Picur, R. D., & Riahi-Belkaoui, A. (2006). The impact of bureaucracy, corruption and tax compliance. *Review of Accounting and Finance*, 5(2), 174–180. https://doi.org/10.1108/14757700610668985
- Pierce, S. (2006). Looking like a State: Colonialism and the Discourse of Corruption in Northern Nigeria. *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, *48*(4), 887–914.
- Pierce, S. (2016). The Invention of Corruption: Political Malpractice and Selective Prosecution in Colonial Northern Nigeria. *Journal of West African History*, 2(2), 1–27.
- Pieroni, L. (2019). Modelling Corruption Perceptions: Evidence from Eastern Europe and Central Asian Countries. Social Indicators Research, 142(1), 311–341. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-018-1886-3
- Pieroni, L., & D'Agostino, G. (2008). Military Spending, Corruption and Economic Growth. *Peace Economics, Peace Science and Public Policy*, 14(3). https://doi.org/10.2202/1554-8597.1141
- Pieroni, L., & D'Agostino, G. (2013). Corruption and the effects of economic freedom. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 29, 54–72. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2012.08.002

- Pierre, N. (2015). Foreign Direct Investment: Rule of Law and Corruption. *Asia-Pacific Journal* of Financial Studies, 44(2), 281–297. https://doi.org/10.1111/ajfs.12089
- Pieth, M. (2013). From Talk to Action: The OECD Experience. In S. Rose-Ackerman & P. D. Carrington, *Anti-corruption policy: Can international actors play a constructive role?* Carolina Academic Press, 2013.
- Pieth, M. (2020). Negotiating settlements in a broader law enforcement context. Negotiated Settlements in Bribery Cases. http://www.elgaronline.com/view/edcoll/9781788970402/9781788970402.00009.xml
- Pieth, M., Low, L. A., & Bonucci, N. (2014). *The OECD Convention on bribery: A commentary* (2nd edition.). Cambridge University Press.
- Pietra, R., & Melis, A. (2016). "Governance and corruption: Is history repeating itself?" Fostering a debate and inviting contributions from a multidisciplinary perspective. *Journal of Management & Governance*, 20(4), 689–701. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10997-015-9326-0
- Pietrzyk-Reeves, D. (2006). Corruption And Democratization: A Civic Republican View. *Acta Politica*, *41*(4), 370. https://doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.ap.5500137
- Piga. (2006). A Fighting Chance Against Corruption in Public Procurement? In S. Rose-Ackerman & T. Søreide, *International handbook on the economics of corruption*. Edward Elgar-c2011.
- Piga, G., & Coppier, R. (2006). Why do transparent public procurement and corruption go hand in hand? *Rivista Di Politica Economica*, *96*(1/2), 185.
- Pilapitiya, T. (2004). Impact of Corruption on the Human Rights Based Approach to Development. United Nations Development Programme.
- Pillay, S., & Dorasamy, N. (2010). Linking cultural dimensions with the nature of corruption: An institutional theory perspective. *International Journal of Cross Cultural Management*, 10(3), 363–378. https://doi.org/10.1177/1470595810389793
- Pillay, S., & Kluvers, R. (2014). An Institutional Theory Perspective on Corruption: The Case of a Developing Democracy. *Financial Accountability & Management*, 30(1), 95–119. https://doi.org/10.1111/faam.12029
- Pillay, S., Ramphul, N., Dorasamy, N., & Meyer, D. (2018). Predictors of Whistle-Blowing Intentions: An Analysis of Multi-Level Variables. *Administration & Society*, 50(2), 186–216. https://doi.org/10.1177/0095399715581621
- Pimenta, R. de M., & Venturini, O. (2021). International Cooperation and Negotiated Settlements for Transnational Bribery: A Study of the Odebrecht Case. *Revista Direito*

GV, 17(2). https://doi.org/10.1590/2317-6172202131

- Pina, V., Torres, L., & Royo, S. (2007). Are ICTs Improving Transparency and Accountability in the EU Regional and Local Governments?: An Empirical Study. *Public Administration*, 85(2), 449–472. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9299.2007.00654.x
- Pinchuk, V., & Shevchenko, O. (2021). Implementation of preventive mechanisms to prevent corruption in state authorities of Ukraine. *Laplage Em Revista*, 7(Extra-E). https://doi.org/10.24115/S2446-622020217Extra-E1162p.65-74
- Pines, D. (1994). Amending the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act to Include a Private Right of Action. *California Law Review*, 82(1), 185–229. https://doi.org/10.2307/3480852
- Pinková, A., & Jusko, J. (2021). Experts and Questions: Exploring Perceptions of Corruption. *Politics in Central Europe (Pilsen)*, 17(2), 317–345. https://doi.org/10.2478/pce-2021-0014
- Pinkowitz, L., Stulz, R., & Williamson, R. (2006). Does the Contribution of Corporate Cash Holdings and Dividends to Firm Value Depend on Governance? A Cross-country Analysis. *The Journal of Finance*, 61(6), 2725–2751. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-6261.2006.01003.x
- Pino, N. W., & Johnson, L. M. (2011). Police deviance and community relations in Trinidad and Tobago. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, 34(3), 454–478. https://doi.org/10.1108/13639511111157519
- Pinto, J., Leana, C. R., & Pil, F. (2008). Corrupt organizations or organizations of corrupt individuals? Two types of organization-level corruption. *Academy Of Management Review*, 33(3), 685–709.
- Pinto, P. M., & Zhu, B. (2009). Fortune or Evil? The Effect of Inward Foreign Direct Investment on Corruption (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 1324750). Social Science Research Network. http://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=1324750
- Piotrowski, S. J., & Ingrams, A. (2016). Linking Corruption with Institutional Failure, Terrorism, and Religious Extremism. *Public Administration Review*, 76(2), 360–363. https://doi.org/10.1111/puar.12518
- Piplica, D. (2015). Corruption and Political Viewpoint of the Governments in Transition Countries/EU Members. *Asian Economic and Financial Review*, 5(1), 73–87.
- Piquero, N. L., & Albanese, J. S. (n.d.). *The Relationship between Corruption and Financial Crime*.
- Pisor, A. C., & Gurven, M. (2015). Corruption and the Other(s): Scope of Superordinate Identity Matters for Corruption Permissibility. *PLoS ONE*, *10*(12).

https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0144542

- Pitlik, H., Frank, B., & Firchow, M. (2010). The demand for transparency: An empirical note. *The Review of International Organizations*, 5(2), 177–195. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11558-009-9073-6
- Pitre, R., & Claiborne, C. (2021). Corporate Ethical Training: An Answer to White-Collar Crimes. *The Journal of Values Based Leadership*, 14(2), 149-.
- Pitts, M. (2001). Crime and corruption—Does Papua New Guinea have the capacity to control it? *Pacific Economic Bulletin*, *16*(2), 127–134.
- Pjesivac, I. (2016). Do Demographics Matter?: Individual differences in perceived news media corruption in Serbia. *Journalism Practice*, 1–19. https://doi.org/10.1080/17512786.2016.1172943
- Pleines, H., & Wöstheinrich, R. (2016). The International-Domestic Nexus in Anti-corruption Policy Making: The Case of Caspian Oil and Gas States. *Europe - Asia Studies*, 68(2), 291–311. https://doi.org/10.1080/09668136.2015.1126232
- Pless, J., & Fell, H. (2017). Bribes, bureaucracies, and blackouts: Towards understanding how corruption at the firm level impacts electricity reliability. *Resource And Energy Economics*, 47, 36–55. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.reseneeco.2016.11.001
- Plummer, J. (2012). *Diagnosing Corruption in Ethiopia: Perceptions, Realities, and the Way Forward for Key Sectors*. United States: World Bank Publications.
- Podobnik, B., Horvatić, D., Kenett, D. Y., & Stanley, H. E. (2012). The competitiveness versus the wealth of a country. *Scientific Reports*, *2*. https://doi.org/10.1038/srep00678
- Podobnik, B., Shao, J., Njavro, D., Ivanov, P., & Stanley, H. (2008). Influence of corruption on economic growth rate and foreign investment. *The European Physical Journal B*, 63(4), 547–550. https://doi.org/10.1140/epjb/e2008-00210-2
- Podobnik, B., Vukovic, V., & Stanley, H. (2015). Does the Wage Gap between Private and Public Sectors Encourage Political Corruption? *PLoS One*, 10(10). https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0141211
- Poeschl, G., & Ribeiro, R. (2012). Everyday opinions on grand and petty corruption: A Portuguese study (OBEGEF Working Paper No. 013). OBEGEF - Observatório de Economia e Gestão de Fraude & OBEGEF Working Papers on Fraud and Corruption. https://ideas.repec.org/p/por/obegef/013.html
- Pogge, T. (2005). Recognized and Violated by International Law: The Human Rights of the Global Poor. *Leiden Journal of International Law*, 18(4), 717–745. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0922156505002980

- Poirson, H. (1998). Economic Security, Private Investment, and Growth in Developing Countries (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 882216). Social Science Research Network. http://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=882216
- Poisson, M. (2014). Grabbing in the education sector.
- Polese, A. (2014). Informal Payments in Ukrainian Hospitals: On the Boundary between Informal Payments, Gifts, and Bribes. *Anthropological Forum*, 24(4), 381–395. https://doi.org/10.1080/00664677.2014.953445
- Polese, A., Stepurko, T., & Morris, J. (2020). Informality and (Lack of) State Legitimacy in Ukraine: A View from the Higher Educational Sector. In *Corruption in Higher Education* (pp. 123–131). Brill Sense. https://brill.com/view/book/edcoll/9789004433885/BP000023.xml
- Policardo, L., & Carrera, E. J. S. (2018). Corruption causes inequality, or is it the other way around? An empirical investigation for a panel of countries. *Economic Analysis and Policy*, 59, 92–102. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eap.2018.05.001
- Polinsky, A. M., & Shavell, S. (2001). Corruption and optimal law enforcement. *Journal of Public Economics*, 81(1), 1–24. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0047-2727(00)00127-4
- Polishchuk, L. I. (2004). Decentralization in Russia: Impact on Quality of Governance. In M. S. Kimenyi & P. Meagher, *Devolution and development: Governance prospects in decentralizing states*. Ashgate.
- Pollack, B. J., & Reisinger, A. W. (2014). Lone Wolf Or the Start of a New Pack: Should the Fcpa Guidance Represent a New Paradigm in Evaluating Corporate Criminal Liability Risks? *American Criminal Law Review*, 51(1), 121–150.
- Pollack, B., & Matear, A. (1996). Dictatorship, democracy and corruption in Chile. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 25(4), 371–382. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00572516
- Pollitt, C. (2011). Moderation in All Things: International Comparisons of Governance Quality. *Financial Accountability & Management*, 27(4), 437–457. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0408.2011.00532.x
- Polo, M. (1998). *Electoral competition and political rents* [Working Paper]. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=143851
- Polzer, T. (2001). *Corruption: Deconstructing the World Bank Discourse* (Working Paper 01-18). LSE Development Studies Institute.
- Pomerantsev. (2014). *Revolutionary Tactics: Insights from Police and Justice Reform in Georgia*. Legatum Institute.

- Ponemon, L. A. (1992). Ethical reasoning and selection-socialization in accounting. Accounting, Organizations and Society, 17(3), 239–258. https://doi.org/10.1016/0361-3682(92)90023-L
- Poniatowicz, M., Dziemianowicz, R., & Kargol-Wasiluk, A. (2020). Good Governance and Institutional Quality of Public Sector: Theoretical and Empirical Implications. *European Research Studies*, 23(2), 529–556.
- Ponomariov, B., Balabushko, O., & Kisunko, G. (2017). The decisive impact of tax administration practices on firms' corruption Experience and Perceptions: Evidence from Europe and Central Asia. *International Journal of Public Administration*, 1–10. https://doi.org/10.1080/01900692.2017.1387144
- Pontell, H. N., Tillman, R., & Ghazi-Tehrani, A. K. (2021). In-your-face Watergate: Neutralizing government lawbreaking and the war against white-collar crime. *Crime, Law, and Social Change*, 75(3), 1–219. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-021-09954-1
- Ponzo, M., & Scoppa, V. (2011). A simple model of favouritism in recruitment. *Research in Economics*, 65(2), 78–88.
- Poon, D. (1996). Exposure to the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: A guide for the U.S. companies with activities in the People's Republic of China to minimize liability. *Hastings International and Comparative Law Review*, 19(2), 327–355.
- Pop, I. A. (2012). Acceptance of corrupt acts: A comparative study of values regarding corruption in Europe. *Journal of Social Research & Policy*, *3*(1), 27–42.
- Popa, M. (2014a). Legislative Bargaining and Open Access: Economic Reform in 19th Century Britain [Working Paper].
- Popa, M. (2014b). The Distributive Effects of Corruption. Political Science Research and Methods, 2(2), 273–296. https://doi.org/10.1017/psrm.2013.29
- Popa, M. (2015). Elites and Corruption. *World Politics*, 67(2), 313–352. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0043887115000040
- Popa, M. (2020). Political Machines and the Institutional Background of Economic Miracles. *Government and Opposition (London)*, 1–20. https://doi.org/10.1017/gov.2019.33
- Pope, J. (2000). *Confronting corruption: The elements of a national integrity system*. Transparency International.
- Pope, J., & Vogl, F. (2000). Making anticorruption agencies more effective. *Finance and Development*, *37*(2), 6–9.
- Pope, K. S. (2015). Steps to Strengthen Ethics in Organizations: Research Findings, Ethics

Placebos, and What Works. *Journal Of Trauma & Dissociation; J.Trauma Dissociation,* 16(2), 139–152. https://doi.org/10.1080/15299732.2015.995021

- Popescu, A., Onofrei, M., & Kelley, C. (2016). An overview of European good practices in public procurement. *Eastern Journal of European Studies*, 7(1), 81–91.
- Popescu, A.-I. (2015). Financing Democracy or Corruption? Political Party Financing in the EU's Southeastern and Eastern Member States. *CES Working Papers*, 7(2), 573–581.
- Popescu, A.-I. (2016). Political Process Drivers Of Corruption In Eastern Europe. *CES Working Papers*, *4*, 705–715.
- Popoola, O. M. J., Che-Ahmad, A., & Samsudin, R. S. (2015). An empirical investigation of fraud risk assessment and knowledge requirement on fraud related problem representation in Nigeria. *Accounting Research Journal*, 28(1), 78–97.
- Popov, S. V. (2015). Decentralized bribery and market participation. *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, *117*(1), 108–125. https://doi.org/10.1111/sjoe.12081
- Popova, M. (2012). Why Doesn't the Bulgarian Judiciary Prosecute Corruption? *Problems of Post-Communism*, 59(5), 35–49. https://doi.org/10.2753/PPC1075-8216590503
- Popova, M., & Post, V. (2018). Prosecuting high-level corruption in Eastern Europe. Communist and Post-Communist Studies, <xocs:firstpage xmlns:xocs=""/>. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.postcomstud.2018.06.004
- Poprawe, M. (2015a). A panel data analysis of the effect of corruption on tourism. *Applied Economics*, 47(23), 2399–2412. https://doi.org/10.1080/00036846.2015.1005874
- Poprawe, M. (2015b). On the relationship between corruption and migration: Empirical evidence from a gravity model of migration. *Public Choice*, 163(3–4), 337–354. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-015-0255-x
- Porter, L. E., & Prenzler, T. (2016). The code of silence and ethical perceptions. *Policing*, *39*(2), 370–386.
- Porter, L., & Warrender, C. (2009). A multivariate model of police deviance: Examining the nature of corruption, crime and misconduct. *Policing and Society*, 19(1), 79–99. https://doi.org/10.1080/10439460802457719
- Porter, R. H., & Zona, J. D. (1993). Detection of bid rigging in procurement auctions. *The Journal of Political Economy*, *101*(3), 518–538.
- Porto, M. (2011). The Media and Political Accountability. In T. J. Power & M. M. Taylor, Corruption and democracy in Brazil: The struggle for accountability. University of Notre Dame Press.

- Posadas, A. (2000). Combating corruption under international law. *Duke Journal of Comparative & International Law*, *10*(2), 345–414.
- Posthuma, R. A. (2021). High Compliance Work Systems: Innovative Solutions for Firm Success and Control of Foreign Corruption. *Business Horizons*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bushor.2021.02.038
- Potrafke, N. (2011). Intelligence and corruption. *Economics Letters*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econlet.2011.09.040
- Potrafke, N. (2018). Electoral cycles in perceived corruption: International empirical evidence. *Journal of Comparative Economics*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2018.11.003
- Pottenger, M. (2014). Incentives and norms in anticorruption reform. *Australian Journal of Public Administration*, 73(4), 482–490. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-8500.12111
- Potter, J. D. (2011). Curbing corruption with political institutions.
- Potts, T. (2014). Governance, corruption and Olympic success. *Applied Economics*, *46*(31), 3882–3891. https://doi.org/10.1080/00036846.2014.948672
- Pouladi, K. (2016). Role of Good Governance in Reduction of Corruption with a Case Emphasis on the Islamic Republic of Iran. *International Journal of Advanced Biotechnology and Research*, 7, 634–644.
- Povitkina, M. (2018). The limits of democracy in tackling climate change. *Environmental Politics*, 27(3), 411–432. https://doi.org/10.1080/09644016.2018.1444723
- Power, T. J., & Taylor, M. M. (2011). Corruption and democracy in Brazil: The struggle for accountability. University of Notre Dame Press.
- Powpaka, S. (2002). Factors Affecting Managers' Decision to Bribe: An Empirical Investigation. Journal of Business Ethics, 40(3), 227–246. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1020589612191
- Pozsgai-Alvarez, J. (2018). The Political Cycle of Fighting Corruption: Peru's Experience with its First National Anti-Corruption Commission. *Stability: International Journal of Security and Development*, 7(1). https://doi.org/10.5334/sta.600
- Pozsgai-Alvarez, J. (2020). The abuse of entrusted power for private gain: Meaning, nature and theoretical evolution. *Crime, Law, and Social Change*, 74(4), 433–455. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-020-09903-4
- Prabowo, H. Y. (2021). Days of post-pandemic future: Re-imagining corruption practices in a world that won't stop changing. *Journal of Financial Crime*, *ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print). https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-10-2021-0219

Prabowo, H. Y., Sriyana, J., & Syamsudin, M. (2018). Forgetting corruption: Unlearning the

knowledge of corruption in the Indonesian public sector. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 25(1), 28–56.

- Prabowo, H. Y., & Suhernita, S. (2018). Be like water: Developing a fluid corruption prevention strategy. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 25(4), 997–1023. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-04-2017-0031
- Praça, S., & Taylor, M. M. (2014). Inching Toward Accountability: The Evolution of Brazil's Anticorruption Institutions, 1985–2010. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 56(2), 27–48. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2014.00230.x
- Pradhan. (2007). *The Many Faces of Corruption*. The World Bank. http://elibrary.worldbank.org/doi/abs/10.1596/978-0-8213-6725-4
- Prado, M. M., & Carson, L. D. (2014). Brazilian Anti-Corruption Legislation and Its Enforcement: Potential Lessons for Institutional Design (IRIBA Working Paper: 09). http://ssrn.com/abstract=2497936
- Prado, M. M., Carson, L., & others. (2016). Brazilian anti-corruption legislation and its enforcement: Potential lessons for institutional design. *Journal of Self-Governance and Management Economics*, 4(1), 34–71.
- Praino, R., & Graycar, A. (2017). Does Corruption Follow Opportunity? A Study of the U.S. Congress. *Public Integrity*, 1–19. https://doi.org/10.1080/10999922.2017.1402169
- Prakash, N., Rockmore, M., & Uppal, Y. (2018). Do Criminally Accused Politicians Affect Economic Outcomes? Evidence from India (No. 2018–08; Working Papers). University of Connecticut, Department of Economics. https://ideas.repec.org/p/uct/uconnp/2018-08.html
- Prasad, A., & Shivarajan, S. (2015). Understanding the role of technology in reducing corruption: A transaction cost approach. *Journal of Public Affairs (14723891)*, 15(1), 19–36. https://doi.org/10.1002/pa.1484
- Prasad, M., & Nickow, A. (2016). Mechanisms of the "Aid Curse": Lessons from South Korea and Pakistan. *The Journal of Development Studies*, 52(11), 1612–1627. https://doi.org/10.1080/00220388.2016.1178382
- Prasad, M., & Zaloznaya, M. (2021). Bureaucratic Quality and Social Development. Sociology of Development (Oakland, Ca.), 7(3), 231–252. https://doi.org/10.1525/sod.2019.0023
- Prasser, S. (2012). Australian integrity agencies in critical perspective. *Policy Studies*, 33(1), 21–35. https://doi.org/10.1080/01442872.2011.637325
- Prato, G. (2004). Devil Is Not as Wicked as People Believe, Neither Is the Albanian': Corruption Between Moral Discourses and National Identity. In I. Pardo (Ed.), *Between morality and*

the law: Corruption, anthropology and comparative society. Ashgate.

- Precupetu, I. (2012). Systemic Factors of Corruption in Romania: Evidence from Discourses on Corruption. In D. Tänzler, K. Maras, & A. Giannakopoulos, *The social construction of corruption in Europe*. Ashgate Pub.
- Prendergast, C. (1999). *Investigating Corruption*. The World Bank. http://elibrary.worldbank.org/doi/abs/10.1596/1813-9450-2500
- Prenzler, T. (2009). *Police corruption: Preventing misconduct and maintaining integrity*. CRC Press.
- Prenzler, T., Beckley, A., & Bronitt, S. (2013). Police Gifts and Benefits Scandals: Addressing Deficits in Policy, Leadership and Enforcement. *International Journal of Police Science* & Management, 15(4), 294–304. https://doi.org/10.1350/ijps.2013.15.4.319
- Prenzler, T., & Mackay, P. (1995). Police gratuities: What the public think. *Criminal Justice Ethics*, 14(1), 15–25. https://doi.org/10.1080/0731129X.1995.9991985
- Previtali, P., & Cerchiello, P. (2017). The determinants of whistleblowing in public administrations: An analysis conducted in Italian health organizations, universities, and municipalities. *Public Management Review*, 1–19. https://doi.org/10.1080/14719037.2017.1417468
- Price, M. (2006). Case Study: Integrity Due Diligence. In *Business Against Corruption: Case Stories and Examples* (Vol. 1, pp. 119–126).
- Price, P. (1999). Cosmologies and Corruption in (South) India—Thinking Aloud. Forum for Development Studies, 2, 315–327.
- Price, R., Román, F. J., & Rountree, B. (2011). The impact of governance reform on performance and transparency. *Journal of Financial Economics*, 99(1), 76–96. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfineco.2010.08.005
- Priess, H.-J. (2013). Questionable Assumptions: The Case for Updating the Suspension and Debarment Regimes at the Multilateral Development Banks. *The George Washington International Law Review*, 45(2), 271–289.
- Priks, M. (2011). Judiciaries in corrupt societies. *Economics of Governance*, 12(1), 75–88. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10101-010-0082-y
- Priks, M. (2012). Competition among officials and the abuse of power. *Public Choice*, *150*(3), 425–438. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-010-9709-3
- Primakov, D. (2019). Role of government's legal adviser in curbing corruption in Israel. *Journal* of Financial Crime, 26(1), 195–202. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-12-2017-0125

- Priyatno, D. (2018). Non Conviction Based (NCB) Asset Forfeiture for Recovering the Corruption Proceeds in Indonesia. *Journal of Advanced Research in Law and Economics*, 9(1(31)), 219–233. https://doi.org/10.14505/jarle.v9.1(31).27
- Profiroiu, M., Andrei, T., Popescu, G., & Profiroiu, A. (2006). Local Governance and Corruption. *Transylvanian Review of Administrative Sciences*, 2(17), 62–68.
- Proskuryakova, L., Abdrakhmanova, G., & Pitlik, H. (2013). Public Sector E-Innovations: E-Government and Its Impact on Corruption (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2206964). Social Science Research Network. http://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2206964
- Prud'Homme, R. (1995). The Dangers of Decentralization. *The World Bank Research Observer*, *10*(2), 201.
- Prux, P. R., Silva Momo, F. da, & Melati, C. (2021). Opportunities and Challenges of Using Blockchain Technology in Government Accounting in Brazil. *BAR, Brazilian Administration Review*, 18(S1), 1–26. https://doi.org/10.1590/1807-7692bar2021200109
- Prykhodko, A., & Oksin, V. (2020). Corruption Factor as a Destabilizing Element of Development of the Space Industry. *Advanced Space Law*, 5, 71–82. https://doi.org/10.29202/asl/2020/5/7
- Pržulj, Ž., & Kostadinović, S. (2014). Cultural Roots Of Corruption—The Case Of Western Balkans. *Mediterranean Journal of Social Sciences*, 5(22), 467.
- Puckett, B. (2008). The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act, OPIC, and the Retreat from Transparency. 15(1), 149–176. https://doi.org/10.2979/GLS.2008.15.1.149
- Puckett, B. (2010). Clans and the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Individualized corruption prosecution in situations of systemic corruption. *Georgetown Journal of International Law*, 41(4), 815.
- Puffer, S. M., McCarthy, D. J., & Peng, M. W. (2013). Managing favors in a global economy. Asia Pacific Journal of Management, 30(2), 321–326. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10490-012-9340-6
- Puglisi, R., & James M. Snyder, Jr. (2008). Media Coverage of Political Scandals (Working Paper No. 14598). National Bureau of Economic Research. http://www.nber.org/papers/w14598
- Puiu, M. A., & Nistor, C. N. (2014). Investigation Of Corruption Within Multinationals. SEA: Practical Application of Science, 1, 487–498.
- Pulok, M. H. (2010). The impact of corruption on economic development of Bangladesh: Evidence on the basis of an extended Solow model [Working Paper]. https://mpra.ub.uni-muenchen.de/28755

- Pulok, M. H., & Ahmed, M. U. (2017). Does corruption matter for economic development? Long run evidence from Bangladesh. *International Journal of Social Economics*, 44(3), 350–361.
- Punch, M. (2000). Police Corruption and its Prevention. *European Journal on Criminal Policy* and Research, 8(3), 301–324. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1008777013115
- Pupović, E. (2012). Corruption's Effect On Foreign Direct Investment The Case Of Montenegro. *Economic Review : Journal of Economics and Business*, 2, 13–28.
- Purcell, A. J. (2016). Australian local government corruption and misconduct. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 23(1), 102–118. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-10-2013-0060
- Purohit. (2007). Corruption in Tax Administration. In A. Shah, *Performance accountability and combating corruption*. World Bank.
- Puron-Cid, G. (2021). The effects of corruption of public officials on the dimensions of financial sustainability of state governments in Mexico. *Public Budgeting & Finance*, 41(2), 65–88. https://doi.org/10.1111/pbaf.12282
- Pushak, T., Tiongson, E. R., & Varoudakis, A. (2007). Public Finance, Governance, and Growth in Transition Economies: Empirical Evidence from 1992-2004. https://doi.org/10.1596/1813-9450-4255
- Pusok, K. (2016). Public-Private Partnerships and Corruption in the Water and Sanitation Sectors in Developing Countries. *Political Research Quarterly*, 69(4), 678–691. https://doi.org/10.1177/1065912916658552
- Pustoviit, R., Kuklin, O., & Kryvoruchko, M. (2019). An Institutional Approach to the Analysis of Kleptocratic Economy in the Context of Europeanization. *Baltic Journal of Economic Studies*, 5(4), 203–211. https://doi.org/10.30525/2256-0742/2019-5-4-203-211
- Putra, A. M., Pagalung, G., & Habbe, A. H. (2018). Level of agency cost driven by cultural and corruption and earnings management: Evidence of South East Asia countries. *Intangible Capital*, 14(4), 499–517. https://doi.org/10.3926/ic.1289
- Putra, A. S., Ismansyah, I., & Zurnetti, A. (2020). Authority of Commission of Corruption Eradication in Prosecution of Money Laundering. *International Journal of Multicultural* and Multireligious Understanding, 6(6), 809–819. https://doi.org/10.18415/ijmmu.v6i6.1308
- Pyman, M. (2017). Addressing Corruption in Military Institutions. *Public Integrity*, *19*(5), 513–528. https://doi.org/10.1080/10999922.2017.1285267
- Pyman, M. J. (2012). Arresting Corruption in the Police: The Global Experience of Police Corruption Reform Efforts. Transparency International UK.

- Pyman, M., Scott, D., Waldron, A., & Voika, I. (2008). Building Integrity and Reducing Corruption Risk in Defense Establishments. *Connections: The Quarterly Journal*, 7(2), 21–44. http://dx.doi.org/10.11610/Connections.07.2.03
- Pyman, M., Wilson, R., & Scott, D. (2009). The Extent of Single Sourcing in Defence Procurement and Its Relevance as a Corruption Risk: A First Look. *Defence and Peace Economics*, 20(3), 215–232. https://doi.org/10.1080/10242690802016506
- Qazi, T., Ali, I., & Rashid, A. (2020). Prioritizing determinants of effective whistle blowing (WB). *International Journal of Law and Management*, 62(3), 213–230. https://doi.org/10.1108/IJLMA-10-2017-0244
- Qerimi, Q., & Sergi, B. S. (2012). The effects of economic freedom on institutional performance in the Western Balkans countries. *Int. J. of Business Governance and Ethics*, 7(1). https://doi.org/10.1504/IJBGE.2012.046103
- Qi, S., & Ongena, S. (2019). Will Money Talk? Firm Bribery and Credit Access. *Financial Management*, 48(1), 117–157. https://doi.org/10.1111/fima.12218
- Qian, N. (2018). Anti-corruption effects on the credit risk of local financing vehicles and the pricing of Chengtou bonds: Evidence from a quasi-natural experiment in China. *Finance Research Letters*, 26, 162–168. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.frl.2018.01.001
- Qian, N. (2019). How does anti-corruption affect firm labour inputs? Evidence from a quasi-natural experiment in China. *Applied Economics Letters*, 26(8), 707–711. https://doi.org/10.1080/13504851.2018.1489497
- Qian, N., & Wen, J. (2015). Xi Jinping's Anti-Corruption Campaign and the Import of Luxury Goods in China [Working Paper].
- Qian, X., & Sandoval-Hernandez, J. (2016). Corruption Distance and Foreign Direct Investment. *Emerging Markets Finance And Trade; Emerg.Mark.Financ.Trade*, 52(2), 400–419. https://doi.org/10.1080/1540496X.2015.1047301
- Qizilbash, M. (2001). Corruption and Human Development: A Conceptual Discussion. Oxford Development Studies, 29(3), 265–278. https://doi.org/10.1080/13600810120088868
- Qu, G., Slagter, B., Sylwester, K., & Doiron, K. (2019). Explaining the standard errors of corruption perception indices. *Journal of Comparative Economics*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2019.07.003
- Qu, G., Sylwester, K., & Wang, F. (2018). Anticorruption and growth: Evidence from China. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 55, 373–390. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2018.02.003
- Quade, E. A. (2007). The Logic of Anticorruption Enforcement Campaigns in Contemporary

China. *Journal of Contemporary China*, *16*(50), 65–77. https://doi.org/10.1080/10670560601026751

- Quah. (2009). Benchmarking for Excellence: A Comparative Analysis of Seven Asian Anti-Corruption Agencies. *Asia Pacific Journal of Public Administration*, 31(2), 171–195.
- Quah, J. (n.d.). *Minimizing Corruption in China: Is This an Impossible Dream?* (Maryland Series in Contemporary Asian Studies, No. 4.). Retrieved July 11, 2016, from https://www.law.umaryland.edu/programs/international/eastasia/MSCAS2013 4.html
- Quah, J. (1994). Controlling corruption in city-states: A comparative study of Hong Kong and Singapore. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 22(4), 391–414. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF01302927
- Quah, J. (2004). Democratization and political corruption in the Philippines and South Korea: A comparative analysis. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 42(1), 61–81. https://doi.org/10.1023/B:CRIS.0000041038.66924.8b
- Quah, J. (2009). Curbing Corruption in a One-Party Dominant System: Learning from Singapore's Experience. In T. Gong & S. K. Ma, *Preventing corruption in Asia: Institutional design and policy capacity*. Routledge.
- Quah, J. (2010). Defying institutional failure: Learning from the experiences of anti-corruption agencies in four Asian countries. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 53(1), 23–54. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-009-9213-1
- Quah, J. S. (2017a). Five success stories in combating corruption: Lessons for policy makers. *Asian Education and Development Studies*, 6(3), 275–289.
- Quah, J. S. (2017b). Singapore's success in combating corruption: Lessons for policy makers. *Asian Education and Development Studies*, 6(3), 263–274.
- Quah, J. S. (2021). Breaking the cycle of failure in combating corruption in Asian countries. *Public Administration and Policy*, 24(2), 125–138. https://doi.org/10.1108/PAP-05-2021-0034
- Quah, J. S. T. (1999). Comparing anti-corruption measures in Asian countries: Lessons to be learnt. Published by Pagesetters Services PTE Ltd. for Center for Advanced Studies, National University of Singapore.
- Quah, J. S. T. (2003). *Curbing corruption in Asia: A comparative study of six countries*. Eastern Universities Press.
- Quah, J. S. T. (2009). *Combating corruption in the Asia-Pacific countries: What do we know and what needs to be done?*

- Quah, J. S. T. (2010a). Curbing Corruption in the Philippines: Is this an Impossible Dream? *Philippine Journal of Public Administration*, *54*(1–2), 1–43.
- Quah, J. S. T. (2010b). Trust and Governance in the Philippines and Singapore: A comparative Analysis. *International Public Management Review*, 11(2), 4–37.
- Quah, J. S. T. (2015a). Evaluating the effectiveness of anti- corruption agencies in five Asian countries. *Asian Education and Development Studies*, *4*(1), 143–143.
- Quah, J. S. T. (2015b). Singapore's Corrupt Practices Investigation Bureau. *Asian Education and Development Studies*, 4(1), 76–76.
- Quah, J. S. T. (2016a). Combating corruption in six Asian countries: A comparative analysis. *Asian Education and Development Studies*, 5(2), 244–262.
- Quah, J. S. T. (2016b). Minimising corruption in Myanmar: An impossible dream? *Asian Education and Development Studies*, *5*(2), 175–194.
- Quah, J. S. T. (2017). Learning from Singapore's effective anti-corruption strategy. *Asian Education and Development Studies*, 6(1), 17–29.
- Quah, J. S. T. (2018). Combating Corruption in Asian Countries: Learning from Success & Failure. *Daedalus*, *147*(3), 202–215. https://doi.org/10.1162/daed\_a\_00511
- Quazi, R., Alam, A., & Tandon, S. (2015). Impact of Foreign Aid on Corruption: An Econometric Case Study of South Asia and East Asia. *Global Journal of Business Research*, 9(4), 17–30.
- Quazi, R. M. (2014). Corruption and Foreign Direct Investment in East Asia and South Asia: An Econometric Study. *International Journal of Economics and Financial Issues*, 4(2), 231–242.
- Quazi, R., Vemuri, V., & Soliman, M. (2014). Impact of Corruption on Foreign Direct Investment in Africa. *International Business Research*, 7(4), 1. https://doi.org/10.5539/ibr.v7n4p1
- Querubin, P., & Snyder, J. (2013). The Control of Politicians in Normal Times and Times of Crisis: Wealth Accumulation by U.S. Congressmen, 1850-1880. *Quarterly Journal of Political Science*, 8(4), 409–450. https://doi.org/10.1561/100.00012104
- Querubin, P., & Snyder Jr, J. M. (2009). The returns to US congressional seats in the mid-19th century. In *The political economy of democracy* (pp. 255–240). https://www.law.yale.edu/system/files/documents/pdf/Intellectual\_Life/Snyder\_Returnsto USCongressionalSeats.pdf

Quibria, M. G. (2006). Does Governance Matter? Yes, No or Maybe: Some Evidence from

Developing Asia. *Kyklos*, *59*(1), 99–114. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-6435.2006.00322.x

- Quinones, E. (2000). What is corruption? Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development. The OECD Observer, 220, 23–24.
- Quinones, E. (2003). The OECD Convention and Asia. In J. Kidd & F.-J. Richter, Fighting Corruption in Asia (pp. 27–45). WORLD SCIENTIFIC. http://www.worldscientific.com/doi/abs/10.1142/9789812795397\_0002
- Quiroz, A. W. (2008). *Corrupt circles: A history of unbound graft in Peru*. Woodrow Wilson Center Press; Baltimore.
- Quoc Bui, D., Tien Bui, S., Kim Thi Le, N., Mai Nguyen, L., The Dau, T., & Tran, T. (2021). Two decades of corruption research in ASEAN: A bibliometrics analysis in Scopus database (2000-2020). Cogent Social Sciences, 7(1). https://doi.org/10.1080/23311886.2021.2006520
- Rabbiosi, L., & Santangelo, G. (2019). Host country corruption and the organization of HQ–subsidiary relationships. *Journal of International Business Studies*, *50*(1), 111–124. https://doi.org/10.1057/s41267-018-0169-1
- Rabl, T. (2006). What Makes Decision-Makers in Companies to Act Corruptly? An Action Model. International Journal of Knowledge, Culture & Change Management, 6(2), 103–110.
- Rabl, T. (2008). *Private corruption and its actors: Insights into the subjective decision making processes*. Pabst Science Publishers.
- Rabl, T. (2011). The Impact of Situational Influences on Corruption in Organizations. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 100(1), 85–101. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-011-0768-2
- Rabl, T. (2015). When allegedly corrupt organizations are attractive. *Journal of Managerial Psychology*, *30*(7), 771–785.
- Rabl, T., & Kühlmann, T. (2008). Understanding Corruption in Organizations Development and Empirical Assessment of an Action Model. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 82(2), 477–495. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-008-9898-6
- Rabl, T., & Kühlmann, T. M. (2009). Why or why not? Rationalizing corruption in organizations. *Cross Cultural Management*, 16(3), 268–286. https://doi.org/10.1108/13527600910977355
- Rabnawaz, A. (2015). Corruption, Inequality and Economic Growth. *Developing Country Studies*, *5*(15), 106–111.

- Rachmilevitch, S. (2013). Bribing in first-price auctions. *Games and Economic Behavior*, 77(1), 214–228. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geb.2012.10.005
- Radeljić, B., & Dorđević, V. (2020). Clientelism and the Abuse of Power in the Western Balkans. *Journal of Balkan and Near Eastern Studies*, 22(5), 597–612. https://doi.org/10.1080/19448953.2020.1799299
- Radin, D. (2016). Why health care corruption needs a new approach. *Journal of Health Services Research & Policy*, 21(3), 212–214. https://doi.org/10.1177/1355819615614870
- Radu, I., Sabau, M., Sendroiu, C., & Pete, S. (2015). Coercive Economic Diplomacy Corruption Trigger or Deterrent. *Economic Computation And Economic Cybernetics Studies And Research; Econ.Comput.Econ.Cybern.Stud.*, 49(1).
- Radu, L. (2017a). Corruption in the European Union and the Responsibility of European Institutions. *Transylvanian Review of Administrative Sciences*, 13(50), 164–176. https://doi.org/10.24193/tras.2017.0010
- Radu, L. (2017b). Corruption In The European Union And The Responsibility Of European Institutions. *Transylvanian Review Of Administrative Sciences*, 2017(50E), 164–176. https://doi.org/10.24193/tras.2017.0010
- Raeschke-Kessler, H., & Gottwald, D. (2008). Corruption in Foreign Investment-Contracts and Dispute Settlement between Investors, States, and Agents. *The Journal of World Investment & Trade*, 9(1), vii–33. https://doi.org/10.1163/221190008X00296
- Raganelli, B. (2016). Preventive Anti-Corruption Measures in Public Procurement: Issues and Challenges [Working Paper]. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2808610
- Rahayu, I. P., & Widodo, T. (2013a). The Causal Relationship between Corruption and Poverty in ASEAN: A General Method of Moments / Dynamic Panel Data Analysis.
- Rahayu, I. P., & Widodo, T. (2013b). The Causal Relationship between Corruption and Poverty in ASEAN: A General Method of Moments/Dynamic Panel Data Analysis. *Journal of Economics, Business, and Accountancy Ventura*, 15(3), 527–536.
- Rahman, A., Kisunko, G., & Kapoor, K. (2000). Estimating the Effects of Corruption: *Implications for Bangladesh* (No. WPS2479; World Bank Policy Research Working Paper). https://openknowledge-worldbank-org.ezp-prod1.hul.harvard.edu/handle/10986/19765
- Rahman, M. (2018). Governance matters: Climate change, corruption, and livelihoods in Bangladesh. *Climatic Change*, 147(1–2), 313–326. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10584-018-2139-9

- Rahman, M., Anbarci, N., Bhattacharya, P. S., & Ulubasoglu, M. A. (2017). Can extreme rainfall trigger democratic change? The role of flood-induced corruption. *Public Choice*, *171*(3–4), 331–358. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-017-0440-1
- Rais, S., Sutopo, S., & Wijaya, M. (2019). Description of Honesty Value in "Sahabat Pemberani " Part "Main Jujur", an Animated Series Produced by Indonesia's Corruption Eradication Commision (KPK). *International Journal of Multicultural and Multireligious Understanding*, 6(3), 416–419. https://doi.org/10.18415/ijmmu.v6i3.858
- Rajagopal, B. (1999). Corruption, legitimacy and human rights: The dialectic of the relationship. *Connecticut Journal of International Law*, *14*(2), 495–507.
- Rajagopalan, S., & Tabarrok, A. (2021). Simple rules for the developing world. *European* Journal of Law and Economics, 52(2–3), 341–362. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10657-021-09716-3
- Rajaković, D., & Milovanović, A. (2019). Corruption as a jeopardizing factor of health care system development in the Republic of Serbia. *Megatrend Revija*, 16(1), 111–121. https://doi.org/10.5937/MegRev1901111R
- Rajan, R., & Subramanian, A. (2007). Does Aid Affect Governance. American Economic Review, 97(2), 322–327. https://doi.org/10.1257/aer.97.2.322
- Rajkumar, A. S., & Swaroop, V. (2008). Public spending and outcomes: Does governance matter? *Journal of Development Economics*, 86(1), 96–111. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2007.08.003
- Rakolobe, M. (2019). Politicised Public Service and Corruption in Lesotho. *Strategic Review for Southern Africa*, *41*(1), 97–121.
- Ralchev, P. (2004). The role of civil society in fighting corruption and organized crime in Southeast Europe. Southeast European and Black Sea Studies, 4(2), 325–331. https://doi.org/10.1080/1468385042000247600
- Raluca, I. (2018). Brain Drain Phenomenon in Romania: What Comes in Line after Corruption?: A Quantitative Analysis of the Determinant Causes of Romanian Skilled Migration. *Revista Română de Comunicare Şi Relații Publice = Romanian Journal of Communication and Public Relations*, 20(2), 53–78. https://doi.org/10.21018/rjcpr.2018.2.259
- Rama, M. D., & Lester, M. (2019). Anti-corruption commissions: Lessons for the Asia-Pacific region from a proposed Australian federal anti-corruption watchdog. *Asia Pacific Business Review*, 1–29. https://doi.org/10.1080/13602381.2019.1589971

Ramalho, R. (2007). The persistence of corruption: Evidence from the 1992 presidential

*impeachment in Brazil* (No. 45250; pp. 1–34). The World Bank. http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/2007/01/9831549/persistence-corruption-evid ence-1992-presidential-impeachment-brazil

- Ramamoorthy, N., Kulkarni, S. P., & Gupta, A. (2015). To Bribe or Not to Bribe? Determinants in the Indian Context. *European Management Review*, 12(4), 247–259. https://doi.org/10.1111/emre.12053
- Ramasastry, A. (2007). Odious debt or odious payments? Using anti-corruption measures to prevent odious debt. North Carolina Journal of International Law and Commercial Regulation, 32(4), 819–839.
- Ramcharan, R. (2021). SDG 16 and the human rights architecture in Southeast Asia: A complementary protection process. *Journal of Human Rights*, 20(2), 228–244. https://doi.org/10.1080/14754835.2020.1841609
- Ramdani, D., & Witteloostuijn, A. van. (2012). The Shareholder–Manager Relationship and Its Impact on the Likelihood of Firm Bribery. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 108(4), 495–507. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-011-1105-5
- Ramirez, C. D. (2014). Is corruption in China "out of control"? A comparison with the US in historical perspective. *JOURNAL OF COMPARATIVE ECONOMICS*, 42(1), 76–91. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2013.07.003
- Ramkumar, V. (n.d.). Our Money, Our Responsibility: A Citizens' Guide to Monitoring Government Expenditures. *GSDRC*. Retrieved July 11, 2016, from http://www.gsdrc.org/document-library/our-money-our-responsibility-a-citizens-guide-to -monitoring-government-expenditures/
- Ramkumar, V. (2007). Expanding Collaboration between SAIs and Civil Society. *International Journal of Government Auditing*, *34*(2), 15–19.
- Ramkumar, V., & Krafchik, W. (n.d.). *The Role of Civil Society Organizations in Auditing and Public Finance Management*. Retrieved July 11, 2016, from http://www.u4.no/recommended-reading/the-role-of-civil-society-organizations-in-auditi ng-and-public-finance-management/
- Ramli, N. A., Mohsin, A. M. A., Salleh, A., & Akhir, N. S. M. (2021). Human governance a pathway to integrity in counteracting corruption. *International Journal of Islamic and Middle Eastern Finance and Management, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print). https://doi.org/10.1108/IMEFM-04-2020-0179
- Ramos, M. (2018). Corruption in Latin America. *Social Psychological & Personality Science*, 9(2), 111–122. https://doi.org/10.1177/1948550617729884

- Rand, J., & Tarp, F. (2012). Firm-Level Corruption in Vietnam. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 60(3), 571–595. https://doi.org/10.1086/664022
- Randall, D. M., & Fernandes, M. F. (1991). The social desirability response bias in ethics research. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 10(11), 805–817. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00383696
- Randall, L. H. (1997). Multilateralization of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Minnesota Journal of Global Trade*, *6*, 657–657.
- Randrianarisoa, L. M., Bolduc, D., Choo, Y. Y., Oum, T. H., & Yan, J. (2015). Effects of corruption on efficiency of the European airports. *Transportation Research Part A: Policy and Practice*, 79(Journal Article), 65.
- Rankin, K. N., Hamal, P., Lewison, E., & Sigdel, T. S. (2019). Corruption as a Diagnostic of Power: Navigating the Blurred Boundaries of the Relational State. *South Asia: Journal of South Asian Studies*, 42(5), 920–936. https://doi.org/10.1080/00856401.2019.1644470
- Raouf, M. A. (2009). How Should International Arbitrators Tackle Corruption Issues? ICSID Review, 24(1), 116–136. https://doi.org/10.1093/icsidreview/24.1.116
- Raphaelson, I. H. (2019). My "Theory of Everything:" the Evolution of Corporate Governance in the 40 Years Since Passage of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. University of Illinois Law Review, 2019(4), 1173–1204.
- Rarick, C., Williams, H., Barczyk, C., & James, A. (2018). Walmart de Mexico and the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Stepping Over the Border and Stepping Over the Line. *Journal of Leadership, Accountability and Ethics*, 15(1), 43–50.
- Rashid, S. (1981). Public Utilities in Egalitarian LDC's: The Role of Bribery in Achieving Pareto Efficiency. *Kyklos*, *34*(3), 448.
- Rasmusen, E. (1996). Stigma and Self-Fulfilling Expectations of Criminality. *The Journal of Law & Economics*, 39(2), 519–543.
- Rasmusen, E., & Ramseyer, J. M. (1994). Cheap bribes and the corruption ban: A coordination game among rational legislators. *Public Choice (1986-1998)*, 78(3–4), 305.
- Rasul, I., & Rogger, D. (2017). Management of Bureaucrats and Public Service Delivery: Evidence from the Nigerian Civil Service. *The Economic Journal*. https://doi.org/10.1111/ecoj.12418
- Ratcliffe, R. (2014). The FCPA's Legacy: A Case for Imposing Aiding-and-Abetting Liability on Corporations Through an Amended Alien Tort Claims Act. *Texas International Law Journal*, 49(1), 83–119.

- Ratha, D. (2005). Workers' Remittances: An Important and Stable Source of External Development Finance. http://repository.stcloudstate.edu/econ\_seminars/9
- Ratmono, D., Cholbyah, A., Cahyonowati, N., & Darsono, D. (2021). The problem of corruption in government organizations: Empirical evidence from Indonesia. *Problems and Perspectives in Management*, 19(4), 29–39. https://doi.org/10.21511/ppm.19(4).2021.03
- Rauch, J. E. (1995). Bureaucracy, Infrastructure, and Economic Growth: Evidence from U.S. Cities During the Progressive Era. *The American Economic Review*, *85*(4), 968–979.
- Rauch, J. E. (2001). Leadership selection, internal promotion, and bureaucratic corruption in less developed polities. *Canadian Journal of Economics/Revue Canadienne d'économique*, 34(1), 240–258. https://doi.org/10.1111/0008-4085.00073
- Rauch, J. E., & Evans, P. B. (2000). Bureaucratic structure and bureaucratic performance in less developed countries. *Journal of Public Economics*, 75(1), 49–71. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0047-2727(99)00044-4
- Rauh, J. (2015). Predicting Political Influence on State Ethics Commissions: Of Course We Are Ethical-Nudge Nudge, Wink Wink. *Public Administration Review*, 75(1), 98–110. https://doi.org/10.1111/puar.12290
- Rauh, W. J. (2016). Changing Ethics Policies Without Scandal: State Responses to Published Reports and the Importance of Accurate Information. *Public Integrity*, 18(3), 308–335. https://doi.org/10.1080/10999922.2016.1139530
- Rauschenbach, M., & Paula, K. (2019). Intimidating voters with violence and mobilizing them with clientelism. *Journal of Peace Research*, 0022343318822709. https://doi.org/10.1177/0022343318822709
- Rayner, H. (2012). Corruption in France: Structural and Contextual Conditions. In D. Tanzler, M. Konstadinos, & A. Giannakopoulos (Eds.), *The Social Construction of Corruption in Europe* (pp. 107–132). Ashgate. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=HxWgCwAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PA10 7&dq=Rayner,+Herve.+2012.+%E2%80%9CCorruption+in+France:+Structural+and+Co ntextual+Conditions%E2%80%9D,+in+Dirk+Tanzler,+Konstadinos+Maras+%26+Angel os+Giannakopoulos+eds.,+The+Social+Construction+of+Corruption+in+Europe+(Ashga te),+pp.+107-132.&ots=nMrsPkqyU5&sig=QsGgS54jrc4ijgzSf-jcxbbfrsw
- Razafindrakoto, M., & Roubaud, F. (2007). *Corruption, Institutional Discredit, and Exclusion of the Poor: A Poverty Trap* (Afrobarometer Working Paper 86).
- Razafindrakoto, M., & Roubaud, F. (2010). Are International Databases on Corruption Reliable?
   A Comparison of Expert Opinion Surveys and Household Surveys in Sub-Saharan
   Africa. World Development, 38(8), 1057–1069.

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2010.02.004

- Razzano, F. C., & Nelson, T. P. (2008). The expanding criminalization of transnational bribery: Global prosecution necessitates global compliance. *International Lawyer*, 42(4), 1259+. LegalTrac.
- Recanatini, F. (2011). Anti-corruption authorities: An effective tool to curb corruption? In S. Rose-Ackerman & T. Soreide (Eds.), *International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption, Vol. II.* Edward Elgar Publishing. https://ideas.repec.org/h/elg/eechap/14003 19.html
- Recanatini, F. (2012). Assessing Corruption at the Country Level. In A. Graycar & R. G. Smith (Eds.), *Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption*. Edward Elgar.
- Recanatini, F. (2013). Tackling Corruption and Promoting Better Governance: The Road Ahead.
   In S. Rose-Ackerman & P. D. Carrington (Eds.), *Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role?* (pp. 55–74). Carolina Academic Press.
- Recanatini, F., Wallsten, S., & Xu, C. L. (2002). Surveying Surveys and Questioning Questions: Learning From the World Bank Experience on Firm Surveys. *China Economic Quarterly*, 4(006). http://en.cnki.com.cn/Article\_en/CJFDTOTAL-JJXU200204006.htm
- Record, R. (2005). Corruption, good governance and the economic development of Vietnam [Working Paper]. http://www.grips.ac.jp/vietnam/VDFTokyo/Doc/1stConf18Jun05/OPP02RichardPPR.pdf
- Redlawsk, D. P., & McCann, J. A. (2005). Popular Interpretations of 'Corruption' and their Partisan Consequences. *Political Behavior*, 27(3), 261–283. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11109-005-4469-3
- Reed, Q. (2008). Conflicts of Interest and How To Regulate Them (U4 Issue 2008:6).
- Reed, Q., & Fontana, A. (2011). *Corruption and Illicit Financial Flows: The Limits and possibilities of current approaches* (U4 Issue Paper 2011:3).
- Reed, S. R. (1996). Political corruption in Japan. *International Social Science Journal*, 48(149), 395–405.
- Reed, S. R. (1999). Punishing corruption: The response of the Japanese electorate to scandals. Political Psychology in Japan: Behind the Nails Which Sometimes Stick out (and Get Hammered down). Commack, NY: Nova Science.
- Reeder, M. (2016). Bad Math: State-Centric Anti-Corruption Enforcement + International Information Sharing Agreements = Conflicting Corporate Incentives. *International Lawyer*, 49(3), 325–341.

- Reeves-Latour, M., & Morselli, C. (2017a). Bid-rigging networks and state-corporate crime in the construction industry. *Social Networks*, 51, 158–170. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socnet.2016.10.003
- Reeves-Latour, M., & Morselli, C. (2017b). Fighting corruption in a time of crisis: Lessons from a radical regulatory shift experience. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 1–22. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-017-9741-z
- Refakar, M., & Gueyie, J.-P. (n.d.). Media corruption perceptions and US foreign direct investment. *Journal of Media Economics, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–17. https://doi.org/10.1080/08997764.2021.1906689
- Rehman, F. U., Popp, J., Ahmad, E., Khan, M. A., & Lakner, Z. (2021). Asymmetric and Symmetric Link between Quality of Institutions and Sectorial Foreign Direct Investment Inflow in India: A Fresh Insight Using Simulated Dynamic ARDL Approach. Sustainability (Basel, Switzerland), 13(24), 13760-. https://doi.org/10.3390/su132413760
- Rehren, A. (1996). Corruption and local politics in Chile. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 25(4), 323–334.
- Rehren, A. (2009). The Crisis of the Democratic State. In C. H. BLAKE & S. D. MORRIS (Eds.), *Corruption and Democracy in Latin America* (pp. 46–59). University of Pittsburgh Press; JSTOR. https://doi.org/10.2307/j.ctt9qh6n2.5
- Reichborn-Kjennerud, K., González-Díaz, B., Bracci, E., Carrington, T., Hathaway, J., Jeppesen, K. K., & Steccolini, I. (2019). Sais work against corruption in Scandinavian, South-European and African countries: An institutional analysis. *The British Accounting Review*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bar.2019.100842
- Reinecke, A., & Schmerer, H.-J. (2018). Redistribution, trade and corruption: An empirical assessment. *Applied Economics*, 1–15. https://doi.org/10.1080/00036846.2018.1436153
- Reinikka, R., & Svensson, J. (2004). Local Capture: Evidence from a Central Government Transfer Program in Uganda. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 119(2), 679–705.
- Reinikka, R., & Svensson, J. (2005). Fighting Corruption to Improve Schooling: Evidence from a Newspaper Campaign in Uganda. *Journal of the European Economic Association*, 3(2/3), 259–267.
- Reinikka, R., & Svensson, J. (2006a). How corruption affects service delivery and what can be done about it. In S. Rose-Ackerman (Ed.), *International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption* (p. 441). http://www.lcis.com.tw/paper\_store/paper\_store/Edward%20Elgar%20-%20Inter\_T-201 4124212462-201412443258515.pdf#page=480

- Reinikka, R., & Svensson, J. (2006b). Using Micro-Surveys to Measure and Explain Corruption. *World Development*, 34(2), 359–370. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2005.03.009
- Reinikka, R., & Svensson, J. (2011). The power of information in public services: Evidence from education in Uganda. *Journal of Public Economics*, 95(7–8), 956–966. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2011.02.006
- Reisberg, L. (2020). Challenges to Eradicating Academic Corruption: Concluding Thoughts. In *Corruption in Higher Education* (pp. 175–182). Brill Sense. https://brill.com/view/book/edcoll/9789004433885/BP000033.xml
- Reisinger, W. M., Zaloznaya, M., & Claypool, V. L. H. (2016). Does everyday corruption affect how Russians view their political leadership? *Post-Soviet Affairs*, 0(0), 1–21. https://doi.org/10.1080/1060586X.2016.1227033
- Reisman, W. M. (1989). Harnessing International Law to Restrain and Recapture Indigenous Spoliations. *The American Journal of International Law*, 83(1), 56–59. https://doi.org/10.2307/2202791
- Reiter, S. L., & Steensma, H. K. (2010). Human Development and Foreign Direct Investment in Developing Countries: The Influence of FDI Policy and Corruption. *World Development*, 38(12), 1678–1691. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2010.04.005
- Relly, J. E. (2011). Corruption, secrecy, and access-to-information legislation in Africa: A cross-national study of political institutions. In S. Maret (Ed.), *Research in social problems and public policy–Government secrecy* (pp. 325–352). http://www.emeraldinsight.com/doi/pdf/10.1108/S0196-1152(2011)0000019021
- Relly, J. E. (2012). Examining a model of vertical accountability: A cross-national study of the influence of information access on the control of corruption. *Government Information Quarterly*, 29(3), 335–345. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.giq.2012.02.011
- Relly, J. E., & Cuillier, D. (2010). A comparison of political, cultural, and economic indicators of access to information in Arab and non-Arab states. *Government Information Quarterly*, 27(4), 360–370. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.giq.2010.04.004
- Relly, J. E., Rabbi, M. F., Sabharwal, M., Pakanati, R., & Schwalbe, E. H. (2020). More than a decade in the making: A study of the implementation of India's Right to Information Act. *World Development*, 136, 105088-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2020.105088
- Relly, J. E., & Sabharwal, M. (2009). Perceptions of transparency of government policymaking: A cross-national study. *Government Information Quarterly*, 26(1), 148–157. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.giq.2008.04.002
- Remer, J. (2017). Bribery and Its Ethical Implications for Aid Workers in the Developing World.

*Science And Engineering Ethics*, *23*(1), 227–241. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11948-016-9750-9

- Remmer, K. L. (2007). The Political Economy of Patronage: Expenditure Patterns in the Argentine Provinces, 1983–2003. *The Journal of Politics*, 69(2), 363–377. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2508.2007.00537.x
- Ren, H., & Zhao, X. (2020). Anticorruption, political connections, and corporate cash policy: Evidence from politician downfalls in China. *Emerging Markets Review*, 45. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ememar.2020.100745
- Ren, Y.-S., Ma, C.-Q., Apergis, N., & Sharp, B. (2021). Responses of carbon emissions to corruption across Chinese provinces. *Energy Economics*, 98, 105241-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eneco.2021.105241
- Render, M. (2020). Fiduciary Injury and Citizen Enforcement of the Emoluments Clause. *The Notre Dame Law Review*, *95*(3), 953–1030.
- Rennó, L. (2011). Corruption and voting. In T. Power & M. Taylor (Eds.), Corruption and Democracy in Brazil: The Struggle for Accountability. Notre Dame: University of Notre Dame Press (pp. 56–78). University of Notre Dame Press.
- Reno, W. (1995). *Corruption and state politics in Sierra Leone* (Vol. 229). Cambridge University Press Cambridge. http://library.wur.nl/WebQuery/clc/975052
- Reno, W. (2008). Anti-corruption Efforts in Liberia: Are they Aimed at the Right Targets? International Peacekeeping, 15(3), 387–404. https://doi.org/10.1080/13533310802058968
- Renoe, C. E. (2002). Institutionalized Corruption: Implications for Legal Reform in Indonesia and the Need to Make Haste Slowly. *Stanford Journal of East Asian Affairs*, 2, 102–113.
- Resane, K. T. (2017). The Church's prophetic role in the face of corruption in the South African socio-political landscape. *Pharos Journal of Theology*, 98(1). https://doaj.org/article/1d475409a90e46609be13623889de2bd
- Reuben, E., & Stephenson, M. (2013). Nobody likes a rat: On the willingness to report lies and the consequences thereof. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*, 93, 384–391. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2013.03.028
- Rey, A., Rothe, J., & Marple, A. (2017). Path-Disruption Games: Bribery and a Probabilistic Model. *Theory Of Computing Systems*, 60(2), 222–252. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00224-016-9669-1
- Reyes Jr., V. C. (2007). Corruption and Policy Implementation in the Philippines: A Comparative Analysis of the Teacher Training and Textbook Delivery Programmes.

*Asian Journal of Political Science*, *15*(1), 97–125. https://doi.org/10.1080/02185370701315657

- Reyes, V. C. (2009a). Case study of implementation amidst corruption linkages: The National Textbook Delivery Program (TDP) of the Philippine Department of Education. *Journal of Education Policy*, 24(4), 515–535. https://doi.org/10.1080/02680930902823021
- Reyes, V. C. (2009b). Systemic Corruption and the Programme on Basic Education in the Philippine Department of Education. *Journal of Developing Societies*, 25(4), 481–510. https://doi.org/10.1177/0169796X0902500404
- Reyes, V. C. (2010). The Philippine Department of Education: Challenges of policy implementation amidst corruption. *Asia Pacific Journal of Education*, 30(4), 381–400. https://doi.org/10.1080/02188791.2010.519696
- Reyes-Housholder, C. (2019). A Theory of Gender's Role on Presidential Approval Ratings in Corrupt Times. *Political Research Quarterly*, 73(3), 106591291983862–555. https://doi.org/10.1177/1065912919838626
- Reznik, O., Klochko, A., Pakhomov, V., & Markova, O. (2017). International Aspect of Legal Regulation of Corruption Offences Commission on the Example of Law Enforcement Agencies and Banking System of Ukraine. *Journal of Advanced Research in Law and Economics*, 8(1(23)), 169–177. https://doi.org/10.14505/jarle.v8.1(23).19
- Rhee, Z. (2001). Efforts to Create an Anti-Corruption Corproate Culture in Korea. In K.
  ADB-OECD Conference on Combatting Corruption in the Asia-Pacific Region : Seoul (Ed.), Progress in the fight against corruption in Asia and the Pacific: Papers presented at the joint ABD-OECD Conference on Combatting Corruption in the Asia-Pacific Region, Seoul, Korea, 11-13 December 2000. Asian Development Bank.
- Riahi-Belkaoui, A. (2004). Effects of Corruption on Earnings Opacity Internationally. In Advances in International Accounting (Vol. 17, pp. 73–84). http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0897366004170049
- Riahi-Belkaoui, A. (2008). Bureaucracy, corruption and tax compliance. In *Taxation and public finance in transition and developing economies* (pp. 3–10). Springer. http://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-0-387-25712-9\_1/fulltext.html
- Riaz, M. F., & Cantner, U. (2020). Revisiting the relationship between corruption and innovation in developing and emerging economies. *Crime, Law, and Social Change*, 73(4), 395–416. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-019-09867-0
- Ribadu, N. (2010). Show Me the Money: Leveraging Anti-money Laundering Tools to Fight Corruption in Nigeria: an Insider Story. Center for Global Development.

- Ribeiro, D., Cordeiro, N., & Guimarães, D. (2016). Interface Between The Brazilian Antitrust, Anti-Corruption, And Criminal Organization Laws: The Leniency Agreements. *Law and Business Review of the Americas*, 22(3), 195–244.
- Richard, S. B. (2014). To Bribe a Prince: Clarifying the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act through Comparisons to the United Kingdom's Bribery Act of 2010. *Boston College International* & Comparative Law Review, 37(2), 419–450.
- Richards, K. (2006). *What works and why in community-based anti-corruption programs*. Transparency International Australia.
- Richards, N. U., & Eboibi, F. E. (n.d.). African governments and the influence of corruption on the proliferation of cybercrime in Africa: Wherein lies the rule of law? *International Review of Law, Computers & Technology, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–31. https://doi.org/10.1080/13600869.2021.1885105
- Richardson, D., & Tepikina, A. (2015). Anti-Corruption Campaign in China-The Privileged Class. *The Banking Law Journal*, *132*(6), 309.
- Richardson, G. (2006). Taxation determinants of fiscal corruption: Evidence across countries. *Journal of Financial Crime*, *13*(3), 323–338. https://doi.org/10.1108/13590790610678404
- Richey, S. (2010). The Impact of Corruption on Social Trust. *American Politics Research*, 38(4), 676–690. https://doi.org/10.1177/1532673X09341531
- Richmanova, J. (2006). In Search of Microeconomic Models of Anti-Corruption Measures—A Review (Discussion Paper No. 2006-157; CERGE-EI Discussion Paper Series). Center for Economic Research and Graduate Education, Charles University; Economics Institute of the Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic.
- Richter, D., & Uhmeister, P. (2013). Returning "Politically Exposed Persons" Illicit Assets from Switzerland – International Law in the Force Field of Complexity and Conditionality. *German Yearbook of International Law*, 56, 457–499.
- Rider, B. A. K. (1995). The wages of sin—Taking the profit out of corruption—A British perspective. *Dickinson Journal of International Law*, *13*(3), 391–421.
- Rider, B. A. K. (2007). Recovering the proceeds of corruption. *Journal of Money Laundering Control*, 10(1), 5–32. https://doi.org/10.1108/13685200710721845
- Ridge, L. (2019). Expected FCPA Enforcement in Latin America. *Criminal Justice*, 34(2), 50–56.
- Ridinger, G. (2018). Cultural Transmission and Extortion. *Games*, 9(3), 49. https://doi.org/10.3390/g9030049

- Ridley, D. (2020). Game Theoretic Choices Between Corrupt Dictatorship Exit Emoluments and Nation-Building CDR Benefits: Is There a Nash Equilibrium? *American Economist*, 65(1), 51–77. https://doi.org/10.1177/0569434519878858
- Ridley, F. F. (1995). Feet of Clay: Threat to the Temples of Democracy. *Parliamentary Affairs*, 48(4), 617–631.
- Rieder, M. S., & Schoenemann, A. (2013). Suspicion of Corruption in Arbitration: A German Perspective. *Transnational Dispute Management (TDM)*, 10(3). https://www.transnational-dispute-management.com/article.asp?key=1954
- Riera, P., Barberá, P., Gómez, R., Mayoral, J. A., & Montero, J. R. (2013). The electoral consequences of corruption scandals in Spain. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 60(5), 515–534. http://dx.doi.org.ezp-prod1.hul.harvard.edu/10.1007/s10611-013-9479-1
- Rigi, J. (2004). Corruption in Post-Soviet Kazakhstan. In I. Pardo (Ed.), Between morality and the law: Corruption, anthropology and comparative society (pp. 101–118). Ashgate Publishing. https://kar.kent.ac.uk/10686/
- Rijkers, B., Baghdadi, L., & Raballand, G. (2015). *Political Connections and Tariff Evasion: Evidence from Tunisia* (No. 961; Working Papers). Economic Research Forum. https://ideas.repec.org/p/erg/wpaper/961.html
- Rijkers, B., Freund, C., & Nucifora, A. (2017). All in the family: State capture in Tunisia. Journal of Development Economics, 124, 41–59. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2016.08.002
- Riley, L., & Chilanga, E. (2018). 'Things are not working now': Poverty, food insecurity and perceptions of corruption in urban Malawi. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies*, 1–15. https://doi.org/10.1080/02589001.2018.1547373
- Riley, P., & Roy, R. K. (2016). *Corruption and Anticorruption: The Case of India*. *32*(1), 73–99. https://doi.org/10.1177/0169796X15609755
- Riley, S. P. (1992). Post-independence anti-corruption strategies and the contemporary effects of democratization. *Corruption and Reform*, 7(3), 249.
- Riley, S. P. (1998). The Political Economy of Anti-Corruption Strategies in Africa. *European* Journal of Development Research, 10(1), 129.
- Riley, S. P. (1999). Petty corruption and development. *Development in Practice*, 9(1–2), 189–193. https://doi.org/10.1080/09614529953368
- Riley, S. P. (2000). Western Policies and African Realities: The New Anti-Corruption Agenda. In *Corruption and Development in Africa* (pp. 137–158). Springer. http://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1057/9780333982440 8

- Rimšaitė, L. (2019). Corruption risk mitigation in energy sector: Issues and challenges. *Energy Policy*, 125, 260–266. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enpol.2018.10.066
- Rinaldi, S., Feichtinger, G., & Wirl, F. (1998). Corruption dynamics in democratic societies. *Complexity*, 3(5), 53–64. https://doi.org/10.1002/(SICI)1099-0526(199805/06)3:5<53::AID-CPLX10>3.0.CO;2-L
- Rinnert, D. (2015). The Politics of Civil Service and Administrative Reforms in Development-Explaining Within-Country Variation of Reform Outcomes in Georgia After the Rose Revolution. *Public Administration and Development*, 35(1), 19–33. https://doi.org/10.1002/pad.1709
- Rispel, L., de Jager, P., & Fonn, S. (2016). Exploring corruption in the South African health sector. *Health Policy and Planning*, *31*(2), 239.
- Ristei, M. (2010). The Politics of Corruption: Political Will and the Rule of Law in Post-Communist Romania. *Journal of Communist Studies and Transition Politics*, 26(3), 341–362. https://doi.org/10.1080/13523279.2010.496324
- Rivas, M. F. (2013). An Experiment on Corruption and Gender. *Bulletin of Economic Research*, 65(1), 10–42. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8586.2012.00450.x
- Rivera-Batiz, F. L. (2001). International Financial Liberalization, Corruption, and Economic Growth. *Review of International Economics*, 9(4), 727–737. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9396.00309
- Rivera-Batiz, F. L. (2002). Democracy, Governance, and Economic Growth: Theory and Evidence. *Review of Development Economics*, 6(2), 225–247. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9361.00151
- Rivkin-Fish, M. (2005). Bribes, gifts and unofficial payments: Rethinking corruption in post-Soviet Russian health care. In *Corruption: Anthropological perspectives* (pp. 47–64).
  http://www.untag-smd.ac.id/files/Perpustakaan\_Digital\_1/CORRUPTION%20Haller\_Corruption-Anthropological%20Perspectives.pdf#page=51
- Rix, K. (2017). The Second Reform Act and the Problem of Electoral Corruption. *Parliamentary History*, *36*(1), 64–81. https://doi.org/10.1111/1750-0206.12265
- Roath, P. T. (2014). The Abuse of Incumbency on Trial: Limits on Legalizing Politics. *Columbia Journal of Law and Social Problems*, 47(3), 285–324.
- Robbins, P. (2000). The rotten institution: Corruption in natural resource management. *Political Geography*, *19*(4), 423–443. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0962-6298(99)00087-6
- Roberts, A. (2008). Hyperaccountability: Economic voting in Central and Eastern Europe.

Electoral Studies, 27(3), 533-546. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2008.01.008

- Roberts, J. (2015). The "subject" of corruption. *Critical Perspectives on Accounting*, 28(Journal Article), 82–88. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cpa.2015.01.010
- Roberts Kennedy, S. I. K. (2019). Analysis of Criminal Responsibility Misuse of Administration Authority Viewed from Corruption Criminal Enforcement Aspect in Indonesia. *International Journal of Multicultural and Multireligious Understanding*, 6(4), 526–536. https://doi.org/10.18415/ijmmu.v6i4.1039
- Roberts, R. (2018). The Search for Accountability: United States v. McDonnell and the Fundamental Right to Honest Government. *Public Integrity*, 20(1), 13–33. https://doi.org/10.1080/10999922.2016.1269276
- Roberts, S., Chadwick, S., & Anagnostopoulos, C. (2018). Sponsorship programmes and corruption in sport: Management responses to a growing threat. *Journal of Strategic Marketing*, 26(1), 19–36. https://doi.org/10.1080/0965254X.2017.1344292
- Robertson, C. J., & Watson, A. (2004). Corruption and change: The impact of foreign direct investment. *Strategic Management Journal*, 25(4), 385–396. https://doi.org/10.1002/smj.382
- Robertson, C. T., Winkelman, D. A., Bergstrand, K., & Modzelewski, D. (2016). The Appearance and the Reality of Quid Pro Quo Corruption: An Empirical Investigation (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2740615). Social Science Research Network. http://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2740615
- Robertson, D. C., & Anderson, E. (1993). Control System and Task Environment Effects on Ethical Judgment: An Exploratory Study of Industrial Salespeople. *Organization Science*, 4(4), 617–644. https://doi.org/10.1287/orsc.4.4.617
- Robertson, G., & Rummery, C. (2018). Why Australia needs a Magnitsky law. AQ Australian Quarterly, 89(4), 19–27.
- Robertson-Snape, F. (1999). Corruption, collusion and nepotism in Indonesia. *Third World Quarterly*, 20(3), 589–602. https://doi.org/10.1080/01436599913703
- Robinson, A. L., & Seim, B. (2018). Who is Targeted in Corruption? Disentangling the Effects of Wealth and Power on Exposure to Bribery. *Quarterly Journal of Political Science*, 13(3), 313–331. https://doi.org/10.1561/100.00017067
- Robinson, I. (2015). Truth Commissions and Anti-Corruption: Towards a Complementary Framework? *International Journal of Transitional Justice*, 9(1), 33–50. https://doi.org/10.1093/ijtj/iju022

Robinson, J. A., & Torvik, R. (2005). White elephants. Journal of Public Economics, 89(2-3),

197-210. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2004.05.004

- Robinson, J. A., Torvik, R., & Verdier, T. (2006). Political foundations of the resource curse. Journal of Development Economics, 79(2), 447–468. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2006.01.008
- Robinson, J. A., & Verdier, T. (2013). The Political Economy of Clientelism. *The Scandinavian* Journal of Economics, 115(2), 260–291. https://doi.org/10.1111/sjoe.12010
- Robinson, M. (1998). Corruption and Development: An Introduction. *European Journal of Development Research*, 10(1), 1.
- Robinson, M. (2012). Global approach to anti-bribery and corruption, an overview: Much done, but a lot more to do... *Thurgood Marshall Law Review*, *37*(2), 303–327.
- Robinson, M., & Rogers, J. (2018). Applying Contextual Anomie and Strain Theory to Recent Acts of Corporate Deviance. *Journal of Theoretical & Philosophical Criminology*, 10(2), 71–92.
- Robinson, S. L., & O'Leary-Kelly, A. M. (1998). Monkey See, Monkey Do: The Influence of Work Groups on the Antisocial Behavior of Employees. *The Academy of Management Journal*, 41(6), 658–672. https://doi.org/10.2307/256963
- Roca, T. (2010). Assessing Corruption: Expert Surveys versus Household Surveys, Filling the Gap (Universite Montesquieu-Bordeauz Working Paper No. DT/160/2010). http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1703665
- Roca, T. (2011). Measuring corruption: Perception surveys or victimization surveys? Towards a better comprehension of populations' perception mechanisms: press freedom, confidence and gossip [Working Paper]. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1909860
- Roca, T., Orme, W., & Brown, J. (2010). Fear and Loathing of the Corruption Perception Index: Does Transparency International Penalize Press Freedom? [Working Paper]. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1694211
- Roca, T. & others. (2010). Corruption Perceptions: The Trap of Democratization, a Panel Data Analysis (Group d'economie Lare-Efi du Développement Working Paper No. DT/161/2010). http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1725434
- Rocca, J. (1992). Corruption and Its Shadow: An Anthropological View of Corruption in China. *China Quarterly*, *130*, 402–416.
- Rocha, L. J., Brown, E., & Cloke, J. (2011). Of legitimate and illegitimate corruption: Bankruptcies in Nicaragua. *Critical Perspectives on International Business*, 7(2), 159–176.

- Rock, M. T. (2009). Corruption and Democracy. *The Journal of Development Studies*, 45(1), 55–75. https://doi.org/10.1080/00220380802468579
- Rock, M. T., & Bonnett, H. (2004). The Comparative Politics of Corruption: Accounting for the East Asian Paradox in Empirical Studies of Corruption, Growth and Investment. *World Development*, 32(6), 999–1017. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2003.12.002
- Rød, E. G., Knutsen, C. H., & Hegre, H. (2020). The determinants of democracy: A sensitivity analysis. *Public Choice*, 185(1–2), 87–111. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-019-00742-z
- Rodino, P. W. (1994). The case for the independent counsel. *Seton Hall Legislative Journal*, *19*(1), 5–31.
- Rodreck, D. (2017). Contribution of records management to audit opinions and accountability in government. *South African Journal of Information Management*, *19*(1), e1–e14. https://doi.org/10.4102/sajim.v19i1.771
- Rodrigues Paiva, M. E., Lopes Ribeiro, L., & Gomes, J. W. F. (2021). Does the size of the government increase corruption? An analysis for Brazilian municipalities. *Revista de Administração Pública (Rio de Janeiro)*, 55(2), 272-.
- Rodrigues-Neto, J. (2014). On corruption, bribes and the exchange of favors. *Economic Modelling*, 38(Journal, Electronic), 152–162. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econmod.2013.12.010
- Rodríguez, F., & Sachs, J. D. (1999). Why Do Resource-Abundant Economies Grow More Slowly? *Journal of Economic Growth*, 4(3), 277–303.
- Rodriguez, P., Siegel, D. S., Hillman, A., & Eden, L. (2006). Three lenses on the multinational enterprise: Politics, corruption, and corporate social responsibility. *Journal of International Business Studies*, *37*(6), 733–746.
   http://dx.doi.org.ezp-prod1.hul.harvard.edu/10.1057/palgrave.jibs.8400229
- Rodriguez, P., Uhlenbruck, K., & Eden, L. (2005). Government Corruption and the Entry Strategies of Multinationals. *The Academy of Management Review*, *30*(2), 383–396. https://doi.org/10.2307/20159125
- Rodríguez-Martínez, C. C., García-Sánchez, I. M., Vicente-Galindo, P., & Galindo-Villardón, P. (2019). Exploring Relationships between Environmental Performance, E-Government and Corruption: A Multivariate Perspective. *Sustainability*, *11*(22), 6497. https://doi.org/10.3390/su11226497
- Rodríguez-Pose, A., & Garcilazo, E. (2015). Quality of government and the returns of investment: Examining the impact of cohesion expenditure in European regions. *Regional Studies*, 49(8), 1274–1290.

- Rodríguez-Pose, A., & Maslauskaite, K. (2011). Can policy make us happier? Individual characteristics, socio-economic factors and life satisfaction in Central and Eastern Europe. *Cambridge Journal of Regions, Economy and Society*, *5*(1), 77–96.
- Rodríguez-Pose, A., & Storper, M. (2006). Better Rules or Stronger Communities? On the Social Foundations of Institutional Change and Its Economic Effects. *Economic Geography*, 82(1), 1–25.
- Rodríguez-Pose, A., & Zhang, M. (2020). The cost of weak institutions for innovation in China. *Technological Forecasting & Social Change*, 153, 119937-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.techfore.2020.119937
- Roebuck, J., & Barker, T. (1974). A typology of police corruption. *Social Problems*, 21(3), 423–437.
- Rogelja, T., & Shannon, M. (2017). Structural power in Serbian anti-corruption forest policy network. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 82, 52.
- Rogers, M. (2008). Directly unproductive schooling: How country characteristics affect the impact of schooling on growth. *European Economic Review*, *52*(2), 356–385.
- Rogers, S. B. (2008). The World Bank voluntary disclosure program (VDP): A distributive justice critique. *Columbia Journal of Transnational Law*, 46(3), 709–731.
- Rogowski, R. (1987). Trade and the variety of democratic institutions. *International Organization*, *41*(2), 203–223.
- Rohac, D., Kumar, S., & Johansson Heinö, A. (2017). The wisdom of demagogues: Institutions, corruption and support for authoritarian populists. *Economic Affairs*, 37(3), 382–396. https://doi.org/10.1111/ecaf.12264
- Rohde, C. (2014). A New Affirmative Defense to the FCPA for Countries Exiting Major Internal Strife. *Richmond Journal of Global Law and Business*, 13(Journal Article), 545.
- Rohitarachoon, P., & Hossain, F. (2012). Decentralized Recruitment and Selection in Thailand: Friend or Foe to Local Public Administration? *International Journal of Public Administration*, 35(8), 553–561. https://doi.org/10.1080/01900692.2011.653513
- Rohlfsen, R. J. (2012). Recent developments in foreign and domestic criminal commercial bribery laws. *University of Chicago Legal Forum*, 151–193.
- Rohozinska, J., & Shpak, V. (2019). Ukraine's Post-Maidan Struggles: The Rise of an "Outsider" President. *Journal of Democracy*, *30*(3), 33–47. https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2019.0040

Rohrer, I. (2020). Informal accountability. Street-level bureaucrats' tactics to defy bad reputation

in agencies of the Argentinian justice system. *Oxford Development Studies*, 48(3), 209–221. https://doi.org/10.1080/13600818.2020.1787368

- Roht-Arriaza, N. (2021). Empowering Victims of Grand Corruption: An Emerging Trend? (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 3923652). Social Science Research Network. https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3923652
- Rohwer, A. (2009). Measuring corruption: A comparison between the Transparency International's Corruption Perceptions Index and the World Bank's Worldwide Governance Indicators. *CESifo DICE Report*, 7(3), 42–52.
- Røiseland, A., Pierre, J., & Gustavsen, A. (2015). Accountability by professionalism or managerialism? Exploring attitudes among Swedish and Norwegian local government leaders. *International Journal of Public Administration*, 38(10), 689–700. https://doi.org/10.1080/01900692.2014.955196
- Roldan, A. C. (1991). A Brief Psychology of Corruption. Psychology: A Journal of Human Behavior, 26(4), 53–55.
- Roldán, J. (2018). Do Tolerant Societies Demand Better Institutions? *Social Indicators Research*, 1–24. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-018-2002-4
- Roman, A. (2014). The multi-shade paradox of public corruption: The Moldovan case of dirty hands and collective action. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, *62*(1), 65.
- Roman, A. V. (2014). Refocusing Perspectives on Public Corruption Away from the Individual: Insights from the Moldovan Social Matrix. *Transylvanian Review of Administrative Sciences*, 43, 214–231.
- Roman, A. V., & Miller, H. T. (2014). Building Social Cohesion: Family, Friends, and Corruption. ADMINISTRATION & SOCIETY, 46(7), 775–795. https://doi.org/10.1177/0095399712473987
- Romer, P. (1994). New goods, old theory, and the welfare costs of trade restrictions. *Journal of Development Economics*, 43(1), 5–38. https://doi.org/10.1016/0304-3878(94)90021-3
- Romer, P. (2010). Cutting the corruption tax in Greece [Working Paper].
- Ronderos, J. G., Rincon, A. O. R., & Ratpan, M. (2015). Corruption and Development: The Need for International Investigations with a Multijurisdictional Approach Involving Multilateral Development Banks and National Authorities. Osgoode Hall Law Journal, 53, 334–387.
- Roniger, L. (2004). Political Clientelism, Democracy, and Market Economy. *Comparative Politics*, 36(3), 353–375. https://doi.org/10.2307/4150135

- Ronit, K., & McMenamin, I. (2015). If money talks, what does it say? Corruption and business financing of political parties. *West European Politics*, 38(1), 248–249. https://doi.org/10.1080/01402382.2014.962832
- Ronnerstrand, B., & Lapuente, V. (2017). Corruption and use of antibiotics in regions of Europe. *Health Policy*, 121(3), 250–256. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.healthpol.2016.12.010
- Rontos, K., Vavouras, I., Ciommi, M., & Salvati, L. (2019). Two faces of the same coin? A comparative, global approach to corruption and socioeconomic development. *Quality and Quantity*, 53(4), 1875–1894. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11135-019-00846-0
- Root, H. (1996). Corruption in China: Has It Become Systemic? *Asian Survey*, *36*(8), 741–757. https://doi.org/10.2307/2645436
- Root, H. L. (1996). *Small countries, big lessons: Governance and the rise of East Asia / Hilton L. Root.* Oxford University Press.
- Roper, S. D. (2002). The Influence of Romanian Campaign Finance Laws on Party System Development and Corruption. *Party Politics*, 8(2), 175–192. https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068802008002002
- Rosas, G., & Manzetti, L. (2015). Reassessing the trade-off hypothesis: How misery drives the corruption effect on presidential approval. *Electoral Studies*, 39(Journal Article), 26–38. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2015.03.002
- Rose, C. (2011). The Application of Human Rights Law to Private Sector Complicity in Governmental Corruption. *Leiden Journal of International Law*, *24*(3), 715–740. http://dx.doi.org.ezp-prod1.hul.harvard.edu/10.1017/S0922156511000306
- Rose, C. (2012). The Corner House case and the incomplete incorporation of the OECD Anti-Bribery Convention in the United Kingdom. *Tulane Journal of International and Comparative Law*, 20(2), 351–383.

Rose, C. (2014a). Corruption and Conflicts of Interests in the United Kingdom. In J.-B. Auby, E. Breen, & T. Perroud (Eds.), *Corruption and conflicts of interest: A comparative law approach* (pp. 150–166). Edward Elgar Publishing. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=4JrqAgAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PR1&dq =%E2%80%9CCorruption+and+Conflicts+of+Interests+in+the+United+Kingdom%E2% 80%9D,+in+Jean-Bernard+Auby,+Emmanuel+Breen+%26+Thomas+Perroud+eds.,+Cor ruption+and+Conflicts+of+Interest:+A+Comparative+Law+Approach+&ots=HU1F7nK \_2g&sig=YdR6EJDpyaIwObTN3OzUx1Od9WA

Rose, C. (2014b). Questioning the role of international arbitration in the fight against corruption. *Journal of International Arbitration*, *31*(2), 183–264.

- Rose, C. (2016). The Limitations of a Human Rights Approach to Corruption. International & Comparative Law Quarterly, 65(2), 405–438. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020589316000038
- Rose, J. (2014). Corruption and the Problem of Perception. In P. M. Heywood (Ed.), *Routledge* handbook of political corruption (pp. 172–182). Routledge. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=wWzfBQAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PP1& dq=%E2%80%9CCorruption+and+the+Problem+of+Perception%E2%80%9D+,+in+Pau l+M.+Heywood+ed.,+The+Routledge+Handbook+of+Political+Corruption+&ots=C8Rfu ZNG4S&sig=liF5yetwAZm-eoCaAeXXwTFM1w8
- Rose, J. (2017). The Meaning of Corruption: Testing the Coherence and Adequacy of Corruption Definitions. *Public Integrity*, 1–14. https://doi.org/10.1080/10999922.2017.1397999
- Rose, J., & Heywood, P. (2013). Political science approaches to integrity and corruption. *Human Affairs*, 23(2), 148–159. https://doi.org/10.2478/s13374-013-0116-6
- Rose, P. (2012). State Capitalism and the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Ohio State Law Journal*, 73, 1069–1485.
- Rose, R. (2013). The Other Face of Bureaucracy. Perception of Bribery is Worse than the Practice. WZB Mitteilungen, 140. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2497968
- Rose, R., & Mishler, W. (2008). Bridging the gap between the experience and the perception of corruption. *Global Corruption Report*, 328–332.
- Rose, R., & Mishler, W. (2010). Experience versus perception of corruption: Russia as a test case. *Global Crime*, *11*(2), 145–163. https://doi.org/10.1080/17440571003669175
- Rose, R., & Peiffer, C. (2013). *Contact comes first: A two-step model of paying bribes* (No. 508). University of Strathclyde Studies in Public Policy. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2497980
- Rose, R., & Peiffer, C. (2015). *Paying Bribes for Public Services: A Global Guide to Grass-Roots Corruption*. Basingstoke, GB: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Rose, R., & Peiffer, C. (2016). Integrating Institutional and Behavioural Measures of Bribery. *European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research*, 22(3), 525–542. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10610-016-9309-y
- Rose-Ackerman, S. (1975). The economics of corruption. *Journal of Public Economics*, 4(2), 187–203. https://doi.org/10.1016/0047-2727(75)90017-1

Rose-Ackerman, S. (1978). Corruption: A study in political economy. Academic Press.

- Rose-Ackerman, S. (1996). Democracy and "grand" corruption. *International Social Science Journal*, 48(3), 365.
- Rose-Ackerman, S. (1997). The role of the World Bank in controlling corruption. *Law and Policy in International Business*, *29*(1), 93–114.
- Rose-Ackerman, S. (1999). Corruption and government: Causes, consequences, and reform. Cambridge University Press.
- Rose-Ackerman, S. (2001a). Political corruption and democratic structures. In A. K. Jain (Ed.), *The political economy of corruption* (pp. 35–62). Routledge. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=CNyAAgAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PA35 &dq=Political+Corruption+and+Democratic+Structures,%E2%80%9D+in+Arvind+K.+J ain,+ed.+The+Political+Economy+of+Corruption+&ots=956qwTQgJn&sig=Ga3EE3I7 MUYZfwEfMMf79ITzJIM
- Rose-Ackerman, S. (2001). Trust and Honesty in Post-Socialist Societies. *Kyklos*, 54(2-3), 415–443. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-6435.00161
- Rose-Ackerman, S. (2001b). Trust, honesty and corruption: Reflection on the state-building process. *European Journal of Sociology*, 42(3), 526–570. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003975601001084
- Rose-Ackerman, S. (2002a). Corruption and the criminal law. *Forum on Crime and Society*, *2*, 3–21.
- Rose-Ackerman, S. (2002b). "Grand" corruption and the ethics of global business. *Journal of Banking and Finance*, 26(9), 1889–1918. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0378-4266(02)00197-8
- Rose-Ackerman, S. (2006). Political corruption and reform in democracies: Theoretical perspectives. In J. Kawata (Ed.), *Comparing Political Corruption and Clientalism* (pp. 45–62). Ashgate.

 $\label{eq:https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=X3Tb0Glw3G0C&oi=fnd&pg=PA45&dq=%E2%80%9CPolitical+Corruption+and+Reform+in+Democracies:+Theoretical+Perspectives%E2%80%9D,+in+Juichi+Kawata+ed.,+Comparing+Political+Corruption+and+Clientalism&ots=-YDtqGqGAZ&sig=PVTjdiMHdfzyKlzrHSa3232vy-g$ 

Rose-Ackerman, S. (2007). International handbook on the economics of corruption. Edward Elgar Publishing. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=P60nmWlJWEoC&oi=fnd&pg=PR5&d q=International+Handbook+on+the+Economics+of+Corruption&ots=j9baBLX\_Ih&sig= NfzWdsoYq5CxaNo99VYoct4W3EY

Rose-Ackerman, S. (2008). Corruption. In C. K. Rowley & F. G. Schneider (Eds.), Readings in

*Public Choice and Constitutional Political Economy* (pp. 551–566). Springer US. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-0-387-75870-1 30

- Rose–Ackerman, S. (2008). Corruption and Government. *International Peacekeeping*, *15*(3), 328–343. https://doi.org/10.1080/13533310802058802
- Rose-Ackerman, S. (2009). Corruption in the wake of domestic national conflict. In R. I. Rotberg (Ed.), *Corruption, Global Security, and World Order* (pp. 66–95). Brookings Institution Press.
- Rose-Ackerman, S. (2010a). Corruption: Greed, Culture, and the State. *Yale Law Journal*, *120*, 125–421.
- Rose-Ackerman, S. (2010b). The institutional economics of corruption. In G. de Graaf, P. von Maravic, & P. Wagenaar (Eds.), *The Good Cause: Theoretical Perspectives on Corruption* (pp. 47–63). B. Budrich.
- Rose-Ackerman, S. (2010c). The Law and Economics of Bribery and Extortion. Annual Review of Law and Social Science, 6, 217–238. https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-lawsocsci-102209-152942
- Rose-Ackerman, S. (2013). Introduction: The role of international actors in fighting corruption. In S. Rose-Ackerman & P. D. Carrington (Eds.), *Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role* (pp. 3–38).
- Rose-Ackerman, S. (2014). Corruption and Conflicts of Interest. In J.-B. Auby, E. Breen, & T. Perroud (Eds.), *Corruption and conflicts of interest: A comparative law approach* (pp. 3–14). Edward Elgar Publishing. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=4JrqAgAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PR1&dq =%E2%80%9CCorruption+and+Conflicts+of+Interest%E2%80%9D,+in+Jean-Bernard+Auby,+Emmanuel+Breen+%26+Thomas+Perroud+eds.,+Corruption+and+Conflicts+of+Interest:+A+Comparative+Law+Approach&ots=HU1F7nNW9i&sig=2WDIGSDY7UOQ OZhrNuDnl-JAHys
- Rose-Ackerman, S. (2015). Are Corrupt Elites Necessary for Corrupt Countries? In C.
  Dahlström & L. Wängnerud (Eds.), *Elites, Institutions and the Quality of Government* (pp. 33–47). Palgrave Macmillan UK. https://doi.org/10.1057/9781137556288 3
- Rose-Ackerman, S. (2018). Corruption & Purity. *Daedalus*, 147(3), 98–110. https://doi.org/10.1162/daed\_a\_00505
- Rose-Ackerman, S., & Billa, B. (2007). Treaties and national security. *NYUJ Int'l L. & Pol.*, 40, 437.

Rose-Ackerman, S., & Hunt, S. (2011). Transparency and Business Advantage: The Impact of

International Anti-Corruption Policies on the United States National Interest. NYU Ann. Surv. Am. L., 67, 433.

- Rose-Ackerman, S., & Palifka, B. J. (2016). *Corruption and government: Causes, consequences, and reform* (Second edition.). Cambridge University Press.
- Rose-Ackerman, S., & Palifka, B. J. (2018). Corruption, Organized Crime, and Money Laundering. In *Institutions, Governance and the Control of Corruption* (pp. 75–111). Palgrave Macmillan, Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-65684-7\_4
- Rose-Ackerman, S., & Truex, R. (2013). Corruption and Policy Reform. In B. Lomborg (Ed.), *Global problems, smart solutions: Costs and benefits*. Cambridge University Press. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=g9tRAgAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PR8&dq =%E2%80%9CCorruption+and+Policy+Reform%E2%80%9D,+in+Bjorn+Lomborg+ed. ,+Global+Problems,+Smart+Solutions:+Costs+and+Benefits+&ots=XM5F6dFp6g&sig= 066mVCzBgH8EXy-duWRYp0ucNJc
- Rosenbaum, S. M., Billinger, S., & Stieglitz, N. (2013). Private virtues, public vices: Social norms and corruption. *International Journal of Development Issues*, 12(3), 192–212. https://doi.org/10.1108/IJDI-06-2013-0044
- Rosenblatt, V. (2012). Hierarchies, Power Inequalities, and Organizational Corruption. *Journal* of Business Ethics, 111(2), 237–251. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-012-1204-y
- Rosenfeld, B., Imai, K., & Shapiro, J. N. (2016). An Empirical Validation Study of Popular Survey Methodologies for Sensitive Questions. *American Journal of Political Science*, 60(3), 783–802. https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12205
- Rosenmüller, C. (2017). *Corruption in the Iberian empires: Greed, custom, and colonial networks*. University of New Mexico Press.
- Rosenson, B. A. (2003). Against Their Apparent Self-Interest: The Authorization of Independent State Legislative Ethics Commissions, 1973-96. *State Politics & Policy Quarterly*, 3(1), 42–65.
- Rosenson, B. A. (2005). *The Shadowlands of Conduct: Ethics and State Politics*. Georgetown University Press.
- Rosenson, B. A. (2009). The effect of political reform measures on perceptions of corruption. *Election Law Journal*, 8(1), 31.
- Roser, W. G. (1992). The Independent Commission Against Corruption: The new Star Chamber? *Criminal Law Journal*, 16(4), 225–245.
- Rose-Sender, S. K., & Goodwin, M. (2010). *Linking Corruption and Human Rights: An Unwelcome Addition to the Development Discourse* (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID

1623225). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=1623225

- Rosid, A., Evans, C., & Tran-Nam, B. (2016). Do perceptions of corruption influence personal income taxpayer reporting behaviour? Evidence from Indonesia. *EJournal of Tax Research*, 14(2), 387–425.
- Rosid, A., Evans, C., & Tran-Nam, B. (2017). Perceptions of Corruption and Tax Non-compliance Behaviour: Policy Implications for Developing Countries. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, 1–44. https://doi.org/10.1080/00074918.2017.1364349
- Rosidah. (2012). Analysis of Social Marketing for Anti-corruption Campaign: Case study of Film Kita versus Korupsi. *Humaniora*, *3*(1), 181–193.
- Ross, L. A. (2012). Using foreign relations law to limit extraterritorial application of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Duke Law Journal*, 62(2), 445.
- Ross, M. (1999). The political economy of the resource curse. World Politics, 50(2), 297–322.
- Ross, M. L. (2001). Does Oil Hinder Democracy? World Politics, 53(3), 325–361.
- Ross, M. L. (2015). What Have We Learned about the Resource Curse? *Annual Review of Political Science*, *18*, 239–259. https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-polisci-052213-040359
- Ross, S. N. (2014). A Developmental Behavioral Analysis of Dual Motives' Role in Political Economies of Corruption. *Integral Review*, 10(1), 91–121.
- Rossbacher, H. H., & Young, T. W. (1997). The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Within the American Response to Domestic Corruption. *Journal of Money Laundering Control*, *1*(2), 125–137.
- Rosser, A. (2006). *The political economy of the resource curse: A literature survey*. http://mobile.opendocs.ids.ac.uk/opendocs/handle/123456789/4061
- Rosser, A., & Kartika, W. (2020). Conflict, contestation, and corruption reform: The political dynamics of the EITI in Indonesia. *Contemporary Politics*, 26(2), 147–164. https://doi.org/10.1080/13569775.2019.1693244
- Rotaru, C., Bod, D.-A., & Georgescu, R. (2016). A review of corruption based on the social and economic evolution of Ancient Greece and Ancient Rome. *Theoretical and Applied Economics*, 2, 239–248.
- Rotberg, R. I. (2009a). How corruption compromises world peace and stability. In *Corruption, global security, and world order* (pp. 1–26). Brookings Institution Press.
- Rotberg, R. I. (2009b). Leadership Alters Corrupt Behavior. In *Corruption, global security, and world order* (pp. 341–358). Brookings Institution Press.

- Rotberg, R. I. (2017). *The corruption cure: How citizens and leaders can combat graft*. Princeton University Press.
- Rotberg, R. I. (2018). Accomplishing Anticorruption: Propositions & Methods. *Daedalus*, 147(3), 5–18. https://doi.org/10.1162/daed\_a\_00513
- Rothrock, J. (2008). Striking a Balance: The Speech or Debate Clause's Testimonial Privilege and Policing Government Corruption. *Touro Law Review*, 24, 739–849.
- Rothstein, B. (2009). Creating Political Legitimacy: Electoral Democracy Versus Quality of Government. American Behavioral Scientist, 53(3), 311–330. https://doi.org/10.1177/0002764209338795
- Rothstein, B. (2010). Corruption, happiness, social trust and the welfare state: A causal mechanisms approach (QoG Working Paper Series No. 9). http://www.sahlgrenska.gu.se/digitalAssets/1350/1350166 2010 9 rothstein.pdf
- Rothstein, B. (2011a). *The Quality of Government: Corruption, Social Trust, and Inequality in International Perspective*. University of Chicago Press. http://www.bibliovault.org/BV.landing.epl?ISBN=9780226729572
- Rothstein, B. (2011b). Anti-corruption: The indirect 'big bang' approach. *Review of International Political Economy*, *18*(2), 228–250. https://doi.org/10.1080/09692291003607834
- Rothstein, B. (2013). Corruption and Social Trust: Why the Fish Rots from the Head Down. *Social Research: An International Quarterly*, *80*(4), 1009–1032.
- Rothstein, B. (2014). What is the opposite of corruption? *Third World Quarterly*, 35(5), 737–752. https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2014.921424
- Rothstein, B. (2015). The Chinese Paradox of High Growth and Low Quality of Government: The Cadre Organization Meets Max Weber: The Chinese Paradox. *Governance*, 28(4), 533–548. https://doi.org/10.1111/gove.12128
- Rothstein, B. (2017). Making sense of corruption. Cambridge University Press.
- Rothstein, B. (2018). Fighting Systemic Corruption: The Indirect Strategy. *Daedalus*, 147(3), 35–49. https://doi.org/10.1162/daed a 00501
- Rothstein, B. (2019). Epistemic democracy and the quality of government. *European Politics* and Society, 20(1), 16–31. https://doi.org/10.1080/23745118.2018.1515873
- Rothstein, B., & Eek, D. (2009). Political Corruption and Social Trust: An Experimental Approach. *Rationality and Society*, *21*(1), 81–112. https://doi.org/10.1177/1043463108099349

- Rothstein, B., Samanni, M., & Teorell, J. (2012). Explaining the welfare state: Power resources vs. the Quality of Government. *European Political Science Review*, 4(01), 1–28. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1755773911000051
- Rothstein, B., & Solevid, M. (2013). *Perceptions of corruption and political participation* (pp. 11–14) [Working Paper].
- Rothstein, B., & Tannenberg, M. (2015). Making Development Work: The Quality of Government Approach. Report. http://eba.se/wp-content/uploads/2015/12/Making development work 07.pdf
- Rothstein, B., & Tegnhammar, M. (2006). *The Mechanisms of Corruption: Interest vs. Cognition* [Working Paper]. https://gupea.ub.gu.se/handle/2077/39175
- Rothstein, B., & Teorell, J. (2008). What Is Quality of Government? A Theory of Impartial Government Institutions. *Governance*, *21*(2), 165–190. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0491.2008.00391.x
- Rothstein, B., & Teorell, J. (2014). Causes of Corruption. In P. M. Heywood (Ed.), *Routledge handbook of political corruption* (pp. 79–94). Routledge. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=wWzfBQAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PP1& dq=Rothstein+%E2%80%9CCauses+of+Corruption%E2%80%9D+The+Routledge+Han dbook+of+Political+Corruption+&ots=C8RfuZVE0O&sig=9AIj3wObZNTXMEi\_hfW0-L4CyD8
- Rothstein, B., & Teorell, J. (2015). Getting to Sweden, Part II: Breaking with Corruption in the Nineteenth Century: Getting to Sweden, Part II: Breaking with Corruption in the Nineteenth Century. *Scandinavian Political Studies*, *38*(3), 238–254. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9477.12048
- Rothstein, B., & Torsello, D. (2013). Is Corruption Understood Differently in Different Cultures? Anthropology meets Political Science [Quality of Government Working Paper 2013: 5].
- Rothstein, B., & Torsello, D. (2014). Bribery in Preindustrial Societies: Understanding the Universalism-Particularism Puzzle. *Journal of Anthropological Research*, 70(2), 263–284. https://doi.org/10.3998/jar.0521004.0070.205
- Rothstein, B., & Uslaner, E. M. (2005). All for All: Equality, Corruption, and Social Trust. *World Politics*, 58(01), 41–72. https://doi.org/10.1353/wp.2006.0022
- Rothstein, B., & Varraich, A. (2017). Making Sense of Corruption. Cambridge University Press.
- Rothwell, G. R., & Baldwin, J. N. (2007). Whistle-Blowing and the Code of Silence in Police Agencies: Policy and Structural Predictors. *Crime & Crime & Crime Code*, 53(4), 605–632.

https://doi.org/10.1177/0011128706295048

- Rotondi, V., & Stanca, L. (2015). The effect of particularism on corruption: Theory and empirical evidence. *Journal of Economic Psychology*, 51, 219–235. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.joep.2015.09.008
- Rousso, A., & Steves, F. (2007). The effectiveness of anti-corruption programs: Preliminary evidence from the post-communist transition countries. In S. Rose-Ackerman (Ed.), *International handbook on the economics of corruption* (p. 247). https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=P60nmWlJWEoC&oi=fnd&pg=PA247 &dq=%E2%80%9CThe+Effectiveness+of+Anti-Corruption+Programs:+Preliminary+Evi dence+from+the+Post-Communist+Transition+Countries%E2%80%9D,+in+Susan+Rose -Ackerman,+ed.,+International+Handbook+on+the+Economics+of+Corruption+&ots=j9 baCI\_WEe&sig=JV6vh5FAX2RsTgvR2i39jZlk-sc
- Rowbottom, J. (2016). Corruption, Transparency, and Reputation: The Role of Publicity in Regulating Political Donations. *The Cambridge Law Journal*, 75(02), 398–425. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0008197316000234
- Rowe, M. (2009). Notes on a Scandal: The Official Enquiry Into Deviance and Corruption in New Zealand Police. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology*, 42(1), 123–138. https://doi.org/10.1375/acri.42.1.123
- Roy, A., & Goll, I. (2014). Predictors of various facets of sustainability of nations: The role of cultural and economic factors. *International Business Review*, 23(5), 849–861. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ibusrev.2014.01.003
- Roy, A., & Singer, A. E. (2006). Reducing corruption in international business: Behavioural, managerial and political approaches. *Journal of Economic and Social Policy*, 10(2), 2.
- Rožič, P., & Nisnevich, Y. (2016). Lustration Matters: A Radical Approach to the Problem of Corruption. *Studies in Comparative International Development*, 51(3), 257–285. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12116-015-9179-1
- Ruan, J. (2019). "Bribery with Chinese characteristics" and the use of guanxi to obtain admission to prestigious secondary schools in urban China. *Critical Asian Studies*, 51(1), 120–130. https://doi.org/10.1080/14672715.2018.1548906
- Ruan, L., & Zhang, H. (n.d.). Do auditors consider alleged bribery when accepting clients? Evidence from Chinese non-state-owned enterprises. *Accounting and Business Research*, *ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–33. https://doi.org/10.1080/00014788.2020.1868283
- Ruan, W., Xiang, E., & Ma, S. (2018). Lending to Private Firms: Evidence from China on the Role of Firm Openness and Bribery. *The Chinese Economy*, 51(1), 1–19. https://doi.org/10.1080/10971475.2017.1368905

- Rubin, N. M. (1998). Convergence of 1996 and 1997 Global Efforts to Curb Corruption and Bribery in International Business Transactions: The Legal Implications of the OECD Recommendations and Convention for the United States, Germany, and Switzerland. Am. U. Int'l L. Rev., 14, 257.
- Rubin, P. H. (2016). Crony Capitalism. Supreme Court Economic Review, 23(1), 105–120. https://doi.org/10.1086/686474
- Rubinstein, W. D. (1983). The End of "Old Corruption" in Britain, 1780-1860. *Past and Present*, *101*(1), 55–86. https://doi.org/10.1093/past/101.1.55
- Rudi, L. M., Azadi, H., Witlox, F., & Lebailly, P. (2014). Land rights as an engine of growth? An analysis of Cambodian land grabs in the context of development theory. *Land Use Policy*, 38(Journal Article), 564–572. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.landusepol.2013.12.016
- Rudolph, L., & Däubler, T. (2016). Holding Individual Representatives Accountable: The Role of Electoral Systems. *The Journal of Politics*, 78(3), 746–762. https://doi.org/10.1086/685378
- Rueda, M. (2017). Small Aggregates, Big Manipulation: Vote Buying Enforcement and Collective Monitoring. *American Journal of Political Science*, 61(1), 163–177. https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12260
- Rueda, M. R. (2015). Buying votes with imperfect local knowledge and a secret ballot. *Journal* of Theoretical Politics, 27(3), 428–456. https://doi.org/10.1177/0951629814533841
- Rueda, M. R., & Ruiz, N. A. (2020). Political Agency, Election Quality, and Corruption. *The Journal of Politics*, 82(4), 1256–1270. https://doi.org/10.1086/708243
- Ruengdet, K., & Wongsurawat, W. (2015). The mechanisms of corruption in agricultural price intervention projects: Case studies from Thailand. *Social Science Journal*, *52*(1), 22.
- Rumyantseva, N. L. (2005). Taxonomy of Corruption in Higher Education. *Peabody Journal of Education*, 80(1), 81–92.
- Rumyantseva, N. L. (2015). Kazakhstan: The Issue of Corruption. *International Higher Education*, 0(37). https://ejournals.bc.edu/ojs/index.php/ihe/article/view/7437
- Rumyantseva, N. L., & Denisova-Schmidt, E. (2015). Institutional Corruption in Russian Universities. *International Higher Education*, 0(82), 18–19. https://doi.org/10.6017/ihe.2015.82.8871
- Runde, D. F., & Hameed, S. (2014). *The Costs of Corruption: Strategies for Ending a Tax on Private-sector Growth*. Rowman & Littlefield. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=b5EEAwAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PR3&d q=Runde,+Daniel+F.+%26+Sadika+Hameed+with+Jeremiah+Magpile.+2014.+The+Cos

ts+of+Corruption:+Strategies+for+Ending+a+Tax+on+Private-Sector-Led+Growth.+(W ashington,+D.C.:+Center+for+Strategic+%26+International+Studies).&ots=6wasWl2tHs &sig=jjSXrsfTS7\_gjyG6b1GeBR\_SQgk

- Runnels, M. B., & Burton, A. M. (2012). The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and new governance: Incentivizing ethical foreign direct investment in China and other emerging economies. *Cardozo Law Review*, 34(1), 295–328.
- Rus, H. (2014). Corruption, conflict and the management of natural resources. *Economics of Governance*, 15(4), 355–386. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10101-014-0148-3
- Ruske, R. (2015). Does Economics Make Politicians Corrupt? Empirical Evidence from the United States Congress: Does Economics Make Politicians Corrupt? *Kyklos*, 68(2), 240–254. https://doi.org/10.1111/kykl.12082
- Russell, C. (2018). Friendly Governance: Assessing Sociopolitical Factors in Allegations of Corruption. *Public Integrity*, 1–36. https://doi.org/10.1080/10999922.2018.1446630
- Rustad, S. A., Billon, P., & Lujala, P. (2017). Has the Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative been a success? Identifying and evaluating EITI goals. *Resources Policy*, 51, 151–162. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.resourpol.2016.12.004
- Ruud, A. E. (2000). Corruption as Everyday Practice. The Public—Private Divide in Local Indian Society. *Forum for Development Studies*, 27(2), 271–294. https://doi.org/10.1080/08039410.2000.9666142
- Ruziev, K., & Midmore, P. (2015). Connectedness and SME Financing in Post-Communist Economies: Evidence from Uzbekistan. *Journal Of Development Studies; J.Dev.Stud.*, 51(5), 586–602. https://doi.org/10.1080/00220388.2014.989991
- Ruzindana, A., Langseth, P., & Gakwandi, A. (1998). *Fighting Corruption in Uganda: The Process of Building a National Integrity System*. Fountain Publishers.
- Ryan, A., Schmit, M., Daum, D., Brutus, S., McCormick, S., & Brodke, M. (1997). Workplace Integrity: Differences in Perceptions of Behaviors and Situational Factors. *Journal of Business and Psychology*, 12(1), 67–83. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1025014217174
- Ryan, L. V. (2000). Combating Corruption: The 21st-Century Ethical Challenge. *Business Ethics Quarterly*, 10(1), 331. https://doi.org/10.2307/3857717
- Ryvkin, D., & Serra, D. (2012). How corruptible are you? Bribery under uncertainty. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*, 81(2), 466–477. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2011.07.004
- Ryvkin, D., & Serra, D. (2018). Corruption and Competition among Bureaucrats: An Experimental Study. *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*.

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2017.12.026

- Ryvkin, D., & Serra, D. (2019). Is More Competition Always Better? An Experimental Study of Extortionary Corruption. *Economic Inquiry*, 57(1), 50–72. https://doi.org/10.1111/ecin.12703
- Ryvkin, D., Serra, D., & Tremewan, J. (2017). I paid a bribe: An experiment on information sharing and extortionary corruption. *European Economic Review*, 94, 1–22. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.euroecorev.2017.02.003
- Ryznar, M., & Korkor, S. (2011). Anti-bribery legislation in the United States and United Kingdom: A comparative analysis of scope and sentencing. *Missouri Law Review*, 76(2), 415.
- Saar, J. (2019). Tackling Corruption in Western and Russian Legal Cultures. *Trames : A Journal of the Humanities and Social Sciences*, 23(4), 455–470. https://doi.org/10.3176/tr.2019.4.05
- Saastomoinen, A., & Kuosmanen, T. (2014). Is corruption grease, grit or a gamble? Corruption increases variance of productivity across countries. *Applied Economics*, *46*(23), 2833.
- Saba, R. P., & Manzetti, L. (1996). Privatization in Argentina: The implications for corruption. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 25(4), 353–369. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00572515
- Sabato, L., & Simpson, G. (1996). *Dirty little secrets: The persistence of corruption in American politics*.
- Sabet, D. M. (2013). Corruption or Insecurity? Understanding Dissatisfaction with Mexico's Police. Latin American Politics and Society, 55(1), 22–45. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2012.00182.x
- Sabet, D. M., & Tazreen, A. (2015). Governing Growth: Understanding Problems in Real Estate Development in Dhaka, Bangladesh. *Journal of South Asian Development*, 10(1), 1–21. https://doi.org/10.1177/0973174114567367
- Sabharwal, N. S., & Tierney, W. G. (2020). Analyzing the Culture of Corruption in Indian Higher Education. In *Corruption in Higher Education* (pp. 111–116). Brill Sense. https://brill.com/view/book/edcoll/9789004433885/BP000021.xml
- Sabic-El-Rayess, A. (2014). Acting and Reacting: Youth's Behavior in Corrupt Educational Settings. *Peabody Journal of Education (0161956X)*, 89(1), 70–85. https://doi.org/10.1080/0161956X.2014.862473
- Sabic-El-Rayess, A., & Mansur, N. N. (2016). Favor reciprocation theory in education: New corruption typology. *International Journal of Educational Development*, 50(Journal Article), 20–32. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijedudev.2016.04.005

- Sabir, S., Qayyum, U., & Majeed, T. (2020). FDI and environmental degradation: The role of political institutions in South Asian countries. *Environmental Science and Pollution Research International*, 27(26), 32544–32553. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-020-09464-y
- Sabriandi Erdian, T Silvana Sinar, Susanto, & T Syarfina. (2021). Discourse Analysis of Indictment Text by Using English Systemic Functional Linguistics. *Asian EFL Journal* (Busan), 28(3.3), 87-.
- Sabry, M. I. (2017). Taming cronyism!: The role of Public Private Dialogues. *International Journal of Social Economics*, 44(12), 1622–1638.
- Sachet-Milliat, A. (2016). Complicity in Organizational Deviance: The Role of Internal and External Unethical Pressures. In M. Dion, D. Weisstub, & J.-L. Richet (Eds.), *Financial Crimes: Psychological, Technological, and Ethical Issues* (pp. 201–217). Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-32419-7 9
- Sacks, A. (2011). The Antecedents of Approval, Trust and Legitimating Beliefs in sub-Saharan Africa, Latin America and six Arab Countries [Working Paper]. World Bank.
- Sadanandan, A. (2012). Patronage and Decentralization: The Politics of Poverty in India. *Comparative Politics*, 44(2), 211–228. https://doi.org/10.5129/001041512798837996
- Saddiq, A. A., & Abu Bakar, A. S. (2021). Perceptions on the impact of anti-bribery measures, strategies and programs on the persistence of bribery practices in Nigeria. *Journal of Financial Crime, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print). https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-08-2021-0181
- Sadigov, T. (2014). Corruption and social responsibility: Bribe offers among small entrepreneurs in Azerbaijan. *East European Politics*, 30(1), 34–53. https://doi.org/10.1080/21599165.2013.861351
- Sadigov, T. (2017). Localization, Formalism, and Passivity: Symbols Shaping Bribe Offers in Azerbaijan. *Journal of Civil Society*, 1–20. https://doi.org/10.1080/17448689.2017.1387716
- Sadowsky, J. M. (2005). The Transparency Myth: A Conceptual Approach to Corruption and the Impact of Mandatory Disclosure Laws. *Connecticut Public Interest Law Journal*, 4, 308–347.
- Safara, L., & Odeku, K. O. (2021). Critical Legal Perspective of International Anti-Corruption Laws for Tackling Corruption in South Africa. *Perspectives of Law and Public Administration*, 10(1), 203–216.

Safavian, M. S., Graham, D. H., & Gonzalez-Vega, C. (2001). Corruption and Microenterprises

in Russia. *World Development*, *29*(7), 1215–1224. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(01)00036-5

- Safonchyk, O., & Ripenko, A. (2019). Government Administration as the Main Prerequisite for Narrowing the Corruption Space. *Baltic Journal of Economic Studies*, 5(3), 193–202. https://doi.org/10.30525/2256-0742/2019-5-3-193-202
- Safonova, N. A. (2020). Incorporation of Anti-Corruption Digital Content into Engineering Education. *ITM Web of Conferences*, 35, 01013-. https://doi.org/10.1051/itmconf/20203501013
- Sah, R. (2007). Corruption across countries and regions: Some consequences of local osmosis. Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control, 31(8), 2573–2598. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jedc.2006.09.002
- Sah, R. K. (1991). Social Osmosis and Patterns of Crime. *Journal of Political Economy*, 99(6), 1272–1295. https://doi.org/10.1086/261800
- Sah, S., & Loewenstein, G. (2010). Effect of Reminders of Personal Sacrifice and Suggested Rationalizations on Residents' Self-Reported Willingness to Accept Gifts: A Randomized Trial. JAMA, 304(11), 1204. https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2010.1310
- Saha, B. (2001). Red tape, incentive bribe and the provision of subsidy. *Journal of Development Economics*, 65(1), 113–133. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0304-3878(01)00130-4
- Saha, B. (2003). Harassment, corruption and tax policy: A comment on Marjit, Mukherjee and Mukherjee [Eur. J. Political Economy 16 (2000) 75–94]. European Journal of Political Economy, 19(4), 893–897. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0176-2680(03)00046-6
- Saha, B., & Thampy, T. (2004). Corruption, default and optimal credit in welfare programs. East Asian Bureau of Economic Research. http://202.54.18.156/faculty/babu/law2004/slides/BIBHAS.pdf
- Saha, B., & Thampy, T. (2006). Extractive bribe and default in subsidized credit programs. Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization, 60(2), 182–204. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2004.05.004
- Saha, S., Beladi, H., & Kar, S. (2021). Corruption control, shadow economy and income inequality: Evidence from Asia. *Economic Systems*, 100774-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecosys.2020.100774
- Saha, S., & Ben Ali, M. S. (2017). Corruption and economic development new evidence from the Middle Eastern and North African countries. *Economic Analysis and Policy*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eap.2017.02.001

Saha, S., & Gounder, R. (2013). Corruption and economic development nexus: Variations across

income levels in a non-linear framework. *Economic Modelling*, 31(1), 70–79.

- Saha, S., Gounder, R., Campbell, N., & Su, J. (2014). Democracy and corruption: A complex relationship. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 61(3), 287–308. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-013-9506-2
- Saha, S., Gounder, R., & Su, J.-J. (2009). The interaction effect of economic freedom and democracy on corruption: A panel cross-country analysis. *Economics Letters*, 105(2), 173–176. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econlet.2009.07.010
- Saha, S., & Sen, K. (undefined/ed). The corruption–growth relationship: Does the political regime matter? *Journal of Institutional Economics*, 1–24. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1744137420000375
- Saha, S., & Su, J.-J. (2012). Investigating the Interaction Effect of Democracy and Economic Freedom on Corruption: A Cross-Country Quantile Regression Analysis. *Economic Analysis and Policy*, 42(3), 389–396. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0313-5926(12)50036-6
- Saha, S., & Yap, G. (2015). Corruption and Tourism: An Empirical Investigation in a Non-linear Framework. *The International Journal of Tourism Research*, *17*(3), 272.
- Sahebe, A. (2020). *The Tax Collection and Anti-Corruption Strategy to Reform Afghanistan's Legal Code*. https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3591664
- Sahgal, V., Pelizzo, R., Stapenhurst, R., & Woodley, W. (2005). Scrutinizing public expenditures: Assessing the performance of public accounts committees (No. WPS3613; Policy Research Working Paper Series). The World Bank. http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/300811468176047128/Scrutinizing-public-ex penditures-assessing-the-performance-of-public-accounts-committees
- Sahnoun, M., & Abdennadher, C. (2019). Education and Corruption: A Stochastic Frontier Analysis: Evidence from Developed and Developing Countries. *Journal of the Knowledge Economy*, 1–14. https://doi.org/10.1007/s13132-019-00589-1
- Saisana, M., & Saltelli, A. (2012). Corruption Perceptions Index 2012 Statistical Assessment. *JRC Scientific and Policy Reports*.
- Sajo, A. (1998). Corruption, clientelism, and the future of the constitutional state in Eastern Europe. *E. Eur. Const. Rev.*, 7, 37.
- Sajó, A. (2003). From corruption to extortion: Conceptualization of post-communist corruption. *Crime, Law and Social Change, 40*(2), 171–194.
- Sakellariou, A., & Goutsos, D. (2021). Corruption in a Greek context: Analyzing a newspaper's discourse on a major political scandal. *Discourse & Society*, 95792652110232-. https://doi.org/10.1177/09579265211023233

- Sakib, N. H. (2019). One size does not fit all: An analysis of the corruption preventative approach of the Anti-Corruption Commission (ACC) in Bangladesh. Asian Journal of Political Science, 27(2), 211–234. https://doi.org/10.1080/02185377.2019.1642773
- Salahuddin, M., Vink, N., Ralph, N., & Gow, J. (2020). Globalisation, poverty and corruption: Retarding progress in South Africa. *Development Southern Africa (Sandton, South Africa)*, 37(4), 617–643. https://doi.org/10.1080/0376835X.2019.1678460
- Sala-i-Martin, X., & Subramanian, A. (2013). Addressing the Natural Resource Curse: An Illustration from Nigeria. *Journal of African Economies*, 22(4), 570–615. https://doi.org/10.1093/jae/ejs033
- Salari, M., & Noghanibehambari, H. (2021). Natural resources, women and corruption. *Resources Policy*, 74, 102412-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.resourpol.2021.102412
- Salbu, S. (1999). Battling global corruption in the new millennium. *Law and Policy in International Business*, *31*(1), 47–79.
- Salbu, S. (2001). Information technology in the war against international bribery and corruption: The next frontier of institutional reform? *Harvard Journal On Legislation*, 38(1), 67–102.
- Salbu, S. R. (1994). True codes versus voluntary codes of ethics in international markets: Toward the preservation of colloquy in emerging global communities. *Journal of International Business Law*, 15(3), 327–371.
- Salbu, S. R. (1997). Bribery in the global market: A critical analysis of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Washington and Lee Law Review*, *54*(1), 229–287.
- Salbu, S. R. (1999a). Extraterritorial restriction of bribery: A premature evocation of the normative global village. *The Yale Journal of International Law*, 24(1), 223–255.
- Salbu, S. R. (1999b). The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act as a threat to global harmony. *Michigan Journal of International Law*, 20(3), 419–449.
- Salbu, S. R. (2000a). A delicate balance: Legislation, institutional change, and transnational bribery. *Cornell International Law Journal*, *33*(3), 657.
- Salbu, S. R. (2000b). Transnational bribery: The big questions. Nw. J. Int'l L. & Bus., 21, 435.
- Saleem, H., Jiandong, W., & Khan, M. B. (2020). Determinants of corruption in China: A policy perspective. *Journal of Chinese Governance*, 5(3), 297–321. https://doi.org/10.1080/23812346.2018.1516388
- Saleh, S. (2014). Challenges in Combating Corruption and Fixing Accountability: In Iraq's Perspective. *International Journal of Business and Social Science*, 5(13), n/a.
- Salihu, H. A. (2020). Combating corruption in the Nigerian Civil Service. Journal of Money

Laundering Control, 23(1), 267-280. https://doi.org/10.1108/JMLC-05-2019-0039

- Salihu, H. A., & Gholami, H. (2018). Mob justice, corrupt and unproductive justice system in Nigeria: An empirical analysis. *International Journal of Law, Crime and Justice*, 55, 40–51. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijlcj.2018.09.003
- Salihu, H. A., & Jafari, A. (2020). Corruption and anti-corruption strategies in Iran. Journal of Money Laundering Control, 23(1), 77–89. https://doi.org/10.1108/JMLC-01-2019-0001
- Salinas-Jiménez, M. del M., & Salinas-Jiménez, J. (2007). Corruption, efficiency and productivity in OECD countries. *Journal of Policy Modeling*, 29(6), 903–915. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpolmod.2007.07.002
- Salinas-Jiménez, M. del M., & Salinas-Jiménez, J. (2011). Corruption and total factor productivity: Level or growth effects? *Portuguese Economic Journal*, 10(2), 109–128. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10258-010-0059-3
- Salmon, T. C., & Serra, D. (2017). Corruption, social judgment and culture: An experiment. Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization, 142, 64–78. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2017.06.004
- Salmon, T., & Serra, D. (2014). Does Social Judgment Diminish Rule Breaking? (CSAE Working Paper WPS/2013-05). http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2383903
- Salvatore, D. (2004). Growth and poverty in a globalizing world. *Journal of Policy Modeling*, 26(4), 543–551. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpolmod.2004.04.009
- Salvatore, D. (2007). Growth, international inequalities, and poverty in a globalizing world. *Journal of Policy Modeling*, 29(4), 635–641.
- Salvatoriello, P. (2001). The practical necessity of federal intervention versus the ideal of federalism: An expansive view of section 666 in the prosecution of state and local corruption. *Georgetown Law Journal*, 89(7), 2393–2417.
- Salzman, R. (2009). Differentiated Corruption: Splitting the Variable in the Latin American Context. http://citation.allacademic.com/meta/p\_mla\_apa\_research\_citation/2/8/2/2/9/p282294\_in dex.html
- Samadi, A. H., & Farahmandpour, B. (2013). The Effect of Income Inequality on Corruption in Selected Countries (1995-2007). *Journal of Emerging Issues in Economics, Finance and Banking*, 1(3), 214–231.
- Samanni, M., & Holmberg, S. (2010). *Quality of government makes people happy* [Working Paper]. The Quality of Government Institute, University of Gothenburg.

- Samanta, S. K., & Sanyal, R. N. (2010). National Competitiveness and Perception of Corruption. *Journal of Competitiveness Studies*, 18(1/2), 89.
- Samanta, S., & Sanyal, R. (2016). The Effect of the OECD Convention in Reducing Bribery in International Business. *Global Business and Management Research*, 8(1), 68–76.
- Sami, L., & Lassassi, M. (2020). Investigating the effect of trust in institutions on the decision of young people in selected MENA countries to opt for an informal economic activity: Algeria, Egypt, Lebanon, Morocco and Tunisia. *The International Journal of Technology Management & Sustainable Development*, 19(2), 173-. https://doi.org/10.1386/tmsd\_00021\_1
- Sampath, V., & Rahman, N. (2018). Bribery in MNEs: The Dynamics of Corruption Culture Distance and Organizational Distance to Core Values. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 1–19. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-018-3827-0
- Sampford, C. J. G. (2006). *Measuring corruption*. Ashgate.
- Sampson, S. (1983). Bureaucracy and corruption as anthropological problems: A case study from Romania. *Folk*, *25*, 63–96.
- Sampson, S. (2005). Integrity warriors: Global morality and the anti-corruption movement in the Balkans. In D. Haller & C. Shore (Eds.), *Corruption: Anthropological perspectives* (pp. 103–130). Pluto Press. http://www.untag-smd.ac.id/files/Perpustakaan\_Digital\_1/CORRUPTION%20Haller\_Co rruption-Anthropological%20Perspectives.pdf#page=107
- Sampson, S. (2007). Can the World Bank do the right thing? When anti-corruption movements become anti-corruption budget lines [Working Paper]. http://lup.lub.lu.se/record/1146197
- Sampson, S. (2010a). Diagnostics: Indicators and transparency in the anti-corruption industry. In S. Jansen, E. Schroeter, & N. Stehr (Eds.), *Transparenz: Multidisxiplanre Durchsichten Durch Phoenomene und Theorien des Undurchsichtigen* (pp. 97–111). VS Verlag. http://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-531-92466-3\_7
- Sampson, S. (2010b). The anti-corruption industry: From movement to institution. *Global Crime*, *11*(2), 261–278. https://doi.org/10.1080/17440571003669258
- Sampson, S. (2015). The audit juggernaut. Social Anthropology, 23(Journal Article), 80-82.
- Sampson, S. (2016). Corruption, anticorruption, uncorruption. Revue Du M.A.U.S.S., 43, 1–10.
- Sampson, S. (2019). Citizen duty or Stasi society? Whistleblowing and disclosure regimes in organizations and communities. *Ephemera: Theory And Politics In Organization*, 1–24.

Sampson, S. (2021). Good People Doing Bad Things: Compliance Regimes in Organisations.

Journal of Legal Anthropology, 5(1), 110-134. https://doi.org/10.3167/jla.2021.050105

- Samuel, A. (2009). Preemptive collusion among corruptible law enforcers. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*, 71(2), 441–450.
- Samuel, A., Farmer, A., & Mendez, F. (2020). Optimal regulation under imperfect enforcement: Permits, tickets, or both? *Scottish Journal of Political Economy*, 67(4), 420–441. https://doi.org/10.1111/sjpe.12242
- Samuel, A., & Lowen, A. (2010). Bribery and inspection technology. *Economics of Governance*, *11*(4), 333–350. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10101-010-0080-0
- Sanchez, A. (2015). Criminal entrepreneurship: A political economy of corruption and organised crime in India. In *Routledge handbook of political corruption* (pp. 67–76). Routledge. http://pubman.mpdl.mpg.de/pubman/faces/viewItemOverviewPage.jsp?itemId=escidoc:1 877536
- Sanchez, C. M. (1999). Ties That Bind: A Social Contracts Approach to Business Ethics. *Academy of Management Perspectives*, *13*(4), 109–110. https://doi.org/10.5465/AME.1999.2570564
- Sanchez, J. I., Gomez, C., & Wated, G. (2008). A Value-based Framework for Understanding Managerial Tolerance of Bribery in Latin America. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 83(2), 341–352. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-007-9623-x
- Sánchez-Fernández, J., & Casado-Aranda, L.-A. (2021). Neural Predictors of Changes in Party Closeness after Exposure to Corruption Messages: An fMRI Study. *Brain Sciences*, 11(2), 158-. https://doi.org/10.3390/brainsci11020158
- Sánchez-Martín, M. E., de Arce, R., & Escribano, G. (2014). Do changes in the rules of the game affect FDI flows in Latin America? A look at the macroeconomic, institutional and regional integration determinants of FDI. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 34(Supplement C), 279–299. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2014.02.001
- Sancino, A., Sicilia, M., & Grossi, G. (2018). Between patronage and good governance: Organizational arrangements in (local) public appointment processes. *International Review Of Administrative Sciences*, 84(4), 785–802. https://doi.org/10.1177/0020852316675944
- Sandgren, C. (2005). Combating Corruption: The Misunderstood Role of Law. *International Lawyer*, *39*(3), 717–731.
- Sandholtz, W., & Gray, M. M. (2003). International Integration and National Corruption. *International Organization*, 57(04). https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818303574045
- Sandholtz, W., & Koetzle, W. (2000). Accounting for Corruption: Economic Structure,

Democracy, and Trade. *International Studies Quarterly*, 44(1), 31–50. https://doi.org/10.1111/0020-8833.00147

- Sandholtz, W., & Taagepera, R. (2005). Corruption, Culture, and Communism. *International Review of Sociology*, 15(1), 109–131. https://doi.org/10.1080/03906700500038678
- Sandoval-Ballesteros, I. (2014). Rethinking accountability and transparency: Breaking the public sector bias in Mexico. *American University International Law Review*, 29(2), 399–439.
- Sands, B. N. (1990). Decentralizing an economy: The role of bureaucratic corruption in China's economic reforms. *Public Choice*, 65(1), 85–91. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00139292
- Sandu, A. M., & Nitu, M. L. (2014). The Perception of Corruption in Public Administration. *Contemporary Readings in Law & Social Justice*, 6(1), 426–431.
- Sanghera, B., & Satybaldieva, E. (2020). The other road to serfdom: The rise of the rentier class in post-Soviet economies. *Social Science Information*, 59(3), 505–536. https://doi.org/10.1177/0539018420943077
- Sani, A. S., & Abu Bakar, A. S. B. (2021). Dataset on the perceptions of ordinary people on the persistence of bribery practices in Nigeria. *Data in Brief*, 34, 106616–106616. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dib.2020.106616
- Santiso, C. (2006a). Improving fiscal governance and curbing corruption: How relevant are autonomous audit agencies? *International Public Management Review*, 7(2). http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=951844
- Santiso, C. (2006b). Banking on Accountability? Strengthening Budget Oversight and Public Sector Auditing in Emerging Economies. *Public Budgeting & Finance*, 26(2), 66–100. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5850.2006.00847.x
- Santiso, C. (2008). Eyes wide shut? Reforming and defusing checks and balances in Argentina. *Public Administration and Development*, 28(1), 67–84. https://doi.org/10.1002/pad.468
- Santos, N., Pereira, L., & Rodrigues, D. (2018). Relationship Between Performance of the FUNDEB Municipal Board and Active and Passive Waste. *Brazilian Business Review*, 15(5), 460–474. https://doi.org/10.15728/bbr.2018.15.5.4
- Sanyal, A. (2002). Audit Hierarchy in a Corrupt Tax Administration: A Note with Qualifications and Extensions. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 30(2), 317–324. https://doi.org/10.1006/jcec.2002.1771
- Sanyal, A., Gang, I., & Goswami, O. (2000). Corruption, Tax Evasion and the Laffer Curve. *Public Choice*, 105(1), 61–78. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1005105822911
- Sanyal, R. (2005). Determinants of Bribery in International Business: The Cultural and

Economic Factors. *Journal of Business Ethics*, *59*(1–2), 139–145. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-005-3406-z

- Sanyal, R., & Guvenli, T. (2009). The propensity to bribe in international business: The relevance of cultural variables. *Cross Cultural Management: An International Journal*, 16(3), 287–300. https://doi.org/10.1108/13527600910977364
- Sanyal, R. N., Samanta, S. K., & Public Interest Enterprises, Inc. (2002). Corruption Across Countries: The Cultural and Economic Factors. *Business and Professional Ethics Journal*, 21(1), 21–46. https://doi.org/10.5840/bpej20022119
- Sanyal, R., & Samanta, S. (2004). Correlates of bribe giving in international business. International Journal of Commerce and Management, 14(2), 1.
- Sanyal, R., & Samanta, S. (2008). Effect of perception of corruption on outward US Foreign Direct Investment. *Global Business and Economics Review*, 10(1), 123. https://doi.org/10.1504/GBER.2008.016831
- Sanyal, R., & Samanta, S. (2010). Relationship Between Bribery and Economic Growth: An Empirical Analysis. *Indian Journal of Economics & Business*, 9(1). http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&profile=ehost&scope=site&authtype =crawler&jrnl=09725784&AN=86021297&h=vGo%2FuWlmlcvyXphPpa8fM5MpffYIb XJv0aZ82QmLcB5rDqRBvAPaDHQM4G2N2xDHGAuVg8pp7L%2Frrd0zW%2BzPdQ %3D%3D&crl=c
- Sanyal, R., & Samanta, S. (2017). Bribery in International Business in Post-Soviet Union Countries. Journal of East-West Business, 1–15. https://doi.org/10.1080/10669868.2017.1361883
- Sanyal, R., & Samanta, S. (2020). Bribery in International Business in European Union Countries: Patterns and Explanations. *Journal of East-West Business*, 26(2), 193–212. https://doi.org/10.1080/10669868.2019.1704337
- Sanz, C., Sole-Olle, A., & Sorribas-Navarro, P. (2021). Betrayed by the Elites: How Corruption Amplifies the Political Effects of Recessions. *Comparative Political Studies*, 1041402110474-. https://doi.org/10.1177/00104140211047415
- Saputra, P. M. A. (2019). Corruption perception and bilateral trade flows: Evidence from developed and developing countries. *Journal of International Studies*, 12(1), 65–78. https://doi.org/10.14254/2071-8330.2019/12-1/4
- Sarabia, M., Crecente, F., Del Val, M. T., & Giménez, M. (2019). The Human Development Index (HDI) and the Corruption Perception Index (CPI) 2013-2017: Analysis of social conflict and populism in Europe. *Ekonomska Istraživanja*, 1–13. https://doi.org/10.1080/1331677X.2019.1697721

- Saragih, B. R., Budi, H. S., Supriadi, T., & Poernomo, H. (2021). Corruption Prevention Using the Concept of Single Identity Number in Taxation Management Data Bank. *Utopía y Praxis Latinoamericana*, 1, 167–181.
- Sarayev, N., Antipova, N., & Polyanichko, N. (2019). Regulatory and pedagogical aspects of the formation of anti-corruption legal awareness in educational institutions. SHS Web of Conferences, 70. https://doi.org/10.1051/shsconf/20197011012
- Sarfo, A. K., & Anokye, P. A. (2021). Towards Elimination of Corruption in the Land Sector: Incorporation of Geospatial Technologies in Land Governance at the Local Level. *African Journal on Land Policy and Geospatial Sciences*, 4(3), 365–390. https://doi.org/10.48346/IMIST.PRSM/ajlp-gs.v4i3.23596
- Sargiacomo, M., Ianni, L., D'Andreamatteo, A., & Servalli, S. (2015). Accounting and the fight against corruption in Italian government procurement: A longitudinal critical analysis (1992-2014). Critical Perspectives on Accounting, 28(Journal Article), 89–96. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cpa.2015.01.006
- Sari, A. (2017). E-Government Attempts in Small Island Developing States: The Rate of Corruption with Virtualization. *Science And Engineering Ethics*, 23(6), 1673–1688. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11948-016-9848-0
- Sariningsih, M. & Widhyasmaramurti. (2020). The Concept of Unen-Unen and Free Corruption Environment: An Anti-corruption Lesson from Javanese Heritage. *IOP Conference Series. Earth and Environmental Science*, 469(1), 12077-. https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/469/1/012077
- Sarkar, H., & Hasan, M. A. (2001). Impact of corruption on the efficiency of investment: Evidence from a cross-country analysis. *Asia-Pacific Development Journal*, 8(2), 111–116.
- Sarkissian, H. (2020). Do Filial Values Corrupt? How Can We Know? Clarifying and Assessing the Recent Confucian Debate. *Dao : A Journal of Comparative Philosophy*, 19(2), 193–207. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11712-020-09718-z
- Sarlak, Z. (2012). Corruption in Turkey: A Systemic Problem. In D. Tänzler, K. Maras, & A. Giannakopoulos (Eds.), *The Social Construction of Corruption in Europe* (pp. 297–320). Ashgate Publishing, Ltd. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=69mNX\_6cX0wC&oi=fnd&pg=PT18& dq=%E2%80%9CCorruption+in+Turkey:+A+Systemic+Problem%E2%80%9D,+in+Dir k+Tanzler,+Konstadinos+Maras+%26+Angelos+Giannakopoulos+eds.,+The+Social+Co nstruction+of+Corruption+in+Europe+&ots=iHDzaylaMn&sig=9ln1LF5RIGGihN87d-WcAy4ruAM

- Sarlo, P. (2014a). The Global Financial Crisis and the Transnational Anti-Corruption Regime: A Call for Regulation of the World Bank's Lending Practices. *Georgetown Journal of International Law*, 45(4), 1293.
- Sarlo, P. (2014b). The Spaghetti Bowl Revisited in the Context of Corruption: Understanding How Corrupt Countries Could Subvert the WTO's Rule-Oriented System through Preferential Trade Agreements. *Denver Journal of International Law and Policy*, 43, 1–20.
- Sarmento, J. M., & Renneboog, L. (2017). Cost Overruns in Public Sector Investment Projects. Public Works Management & Policy : A Journal for the American Public Works Association, 22(2), 140–164. https://doi.org/10.1177/1087724X16668357
- Sarte, P.-D. G. (2000). Informality and rent-seeking bureaucracies in a model of long-run growth. *Journal of Monetary Economics*, 46(1), 173–197. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0304-3932(00)00020-9
- Sarte, P.-D. G. (2001). Rent-seeking bureaucracies and oversight in a simple growth model. Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control, 25(9), 1345–1365. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0165-1889(99)00057-3
- Sartor, M., & Beamish, P. (2019). Private Sector Corruption, Public Sector Corruption and the Organizational Structure of Foreign Subsidiaries. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 1–20. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-019-04148-1
- Sartor, M., & Beamish, P. (2020). Integration-oriented strategies, host market corruption and the likelihood of foreign subsidiary exit from emerging markets. *Journal of International Business Studies*, 51(3), 414–431. https://doi.org/10.1057/s41267-019-00297-7
- Sassi, S., & Ben Ali, M. S. (2017). Corruption in Africa: What role does ICT diffusion play. *Telecommunications Policy*, 41(7–8), 662–669. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.telpol.2017.05.002
- Sassi, S., & Gasmi, A. (2017). The Dynamic Relationship Between Corruption-Inflation: Evidence From Panel Vector Autoregression. *Japanese Economic Review*, 68(4), 458–469. https://doi.org/10.1111/jere.12134
- Sassoon, J. (2016). Iraq's political economy post 2003: From transition to corruption. *International Journal of Contemporary Iraqi Studies*, *10*(1–2), 17–33. https://doi.org/10.1386/ijcis.10.1-2.17\_1
- Sathyamoorthy, V., & Tang, T. C. (2018). Institutional quality and export-led growth: An empirical study. *Journal of Economic Studies*, 45(1), 193–208. https://doi.org/10.1108/JES-07-2016-0139

- Sato, H. (2011). Raising Wages as a Strategy to Reduce Corruption. *Journal of Management and Strategy*, 2(4), p56.
- Savage, J. D. (1994). Corruption and Virtue at the Constitutional Convention. *The Journal of Politics*, *56*(01), 174–186.
- Savage, K., Delesgues, L., Martin, E., & Ulfat, G. P. (2007). Corruption perceptions and risks in humanitarian assistance: An Afghanistan case study (pp. 12–13) [Working Paper]. http://www.operationspaix.net/DATA/DOCUMENT/5448~v~Corruption\_Perceptions\_a nd\_Risks\_in\_Humanitarian\_Assistance\_\_\_An\_Afghanistan\_Case\_Study.pdf
- Savona, E. U. (1995). Beyond criminal law in devising anticorruption policies: Lessons from the Italian experience. *European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research*, 3(2), 21–37. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02243082
- Saxena, S. (2017). Factors influencing perceptions on corruption in public service delivery via e-government platform. Foresight : The Journal of Futures Studies, Strategic Thinking and Policy, 19(6), 628–646. https://doi.org/10.1108/FS-05-2017-0013
- Saxton, G. W. (2021). Governance Quality, Fairness Perceptions, and Satisfaction with Democracy in Latin America. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 63(2), 122–145. https://doi.org/10.1017/lap.2021.8
- Sayed, A. (2004). Corruption in international trade and commercial arbitration. Kluwer law international. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=br3v7-Lg6ocC&oi=fnd&pg=PR7&dq=S ayed,+Abdulhay.+2004.+Corruption+in+International+Trade+and+Commercial+Arbitrat ion.&ots=c88vBO89xW&sig=wh0KU9--5Bo\_XX\_xPt2BNYq1-Ak
- Sbaouelgi, J. (2019). The Impact of Corruption on Economic Growth in Mena Region. *Romanian Economic and Business Review*, 14(2), 40–54.
- Scarboro, C., & Wielocha, D. (2018). Role Of Employee Discipline in FCPA Settlements: Balancing Competing Considerations.(Foreign Corrupt Practices Act of 1977) (Global Anti-Corruption: Transparency in the Modern Age). New York University Journal of International Law and Politics, 50(4), 1235.
- Schaaf, M., & Freedman, L. P. (2015). Unmasking the open secret of posting and transfer practices in the health sector. *Health Policy and Planning*, 30(1), 121–130. https://doi.org/10.1093/heapol/czt091
- Schaffer, F. C. (2002). Might cleaning up elections keep people away from the polls? Historical and comparative perspectives. *International Political Science Review*, 23(1), 69–84.
- Schaffer, F. C. (2007). Elections for sale: The causes and consequences of vote buying. Lynne

Rienner Publishers.

- Schaffer, F. C. (2008). *The hidden costs of clean election reform*. Cornell University Press. http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hul.ebookbatch.PMUSE\_batch:PMUSE178520150515
- Schaffer, F. C., & Schaffer, U. F. C. (2005). Clean Elections and the Great Unwashed Vote Buying and Voter Education in the Philippines. http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/summary?doi=10.1.1.520.359
- Schatz, F. (2013). Fighting Corruption with Social Accountability: A Comparative Analysis of Social Accountability Mechanisms' Potential to Reduce Corruption in Public Administration. *Public Administration and Development*, 33(3), 161–174. https://doi.org/10.1002/pad.1648
- Scheck, H., Buchanan, G., & Creecy, K. (2019). Uncovering bribes hidden in books and records: Studying areas flagged in SEC enforcement actions can help companies construct better fraud controls. *Journal of Accountancy*, 228(4), 28–33.
- Schefer, K. (2009). Corruption and the WTO legal system. *Journal of World Trade*, 43(4), 737–770.
- Scheiner, E. (2005). Pipelines of Pork: Japanese Politics and a Model of Local Opposition Party Failure. *Comparative Political Studies*, 38(7), 799–823. https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414005277020
- Schelker, M. (2012). The influence of auditor term length and term limits on US state general obligation bond ratings. *Public Choice*, *150*(1/2), 27–49.
- Schelling, T. C. (1973). Hockey Helmets, Concealed Weapons, and Daylight Saving: A Study of Binary Choices With Externalities. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 17(3), 381–428. https://doi.org/10.1177/002200277301700302
- Schembera, S., & Scherer, A. (2017). Organizational strategies in the context of legitimacy loss: Radical versus gradual responses to disclosed corruption. *Strategic Organization*, 15(3), 301–337. https://doi.org/10.1177/1476127016685237
- Schenk, C. (2021). Producing state capacity through corruption: The case of immigration control in Russia. *Post-Soviet Affairs*, 37(4), 303–317. https://doi.org/10.1080/1060586X.2021.1955325
- Scheppele, K. L. (1999). The inevitable corruption of transition. *Connecticut Journal of International Law*, 14(2), 509–532.
- Scher, D. (2005). Asset Recovery: Repatriating Africa's looted billions. *African Security Review*, 14(4), 17–26. https://doi.org/10.1080/10246029.2005.9627584

- Scherer, M. (2004). Circumstantial Evidence in Corruption Cases Before International Artibral Tribunals. *Transnational Dispute Management (TDM)*, 1(3). https://www.transnational-dispute-management.com/article.asp?key=170
- Schickora, J. T. (2011). *Bringing the four-eyes-principle to the lab* [Working Paper]. https://epub.ub.uni-muenchen.de/12160/
- Schikora, J. T. (2011). *Bringing good and bad whistle-blowers to the lab* [Working Paper]. https://epub.ub.uni-muenchen.de/12161/
- Schikora, J. T. (2014). How Do Groups Stabilize Corruption? *Journal of International* Development, 26(7), 1071–1091. https://doi.org/10.1002/jid.2902
- Schilke, O., & Rossman, G. (2018). It's Only Wrong If It's Transactional: Moral Perceptions of Obfuscated Exchange. *American Sociological Review*, 83(6), 1079–1107. https://doi.org/10.1177/0003122418806284
- Schipani, C., Liu, J., & Xu, H. (2016). Doing business in a connected society the GSK bribery scandal in China. *University Of Illinois Law Review*, *1*, 63–102.
- Schleiter, P., & Voznaya, A. M. (2014). Party system competitiveness and corruption. *Party Politics*, 20(5), 675–686. https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068812448690
- Schluter, W. E. (2017). Soft corruption: How unethical conduct undermines good government and what to do about it. Rutgers University Press.
- Schmidt, D. (2007). Anti-corruption: What Do We Know? Research on Preventing Corruption in the Post-communist World. *Political Studies Review*, 5(2), 202–232. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1478-9299.2007.00129.x
- Schmidt, T. (2009). Sweetening the Deal: Strengthening Transnational Bribery Laws Through Standard International Corporate Auditing Guidelines. *Minnesota Law Review*, 93(3), 1120–1145.
- Schmidtz, D. (2018). An Anatomy of Corruption. *Social Philosophy and Policy*, 35(2), 1–11. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0265052519000062
- Schneider, B. (1987). The People Make the Place. *Personnel Psychology*, 40(3), 437–453. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1744-6570.1987.tb00609.x
- Schneider, B. A. (1992). Do not go gentle into that good night: The unquiet death of political patronage. *Wisconsin Law Review*, *1992*(2), 511–546.
- Schneider, B., Goldstiein, H. W., & Smith, D. B. (1995). The ASA Framework: An Update. Personnel Psychology, 48(4), 747–773. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1744-6570.1995.tb01780.x

- Schneider, F. (2016). Comment on Feige's Paper "Reflections on the Meaning and Measurement of Unobserved Economies: What do we really know about the 'Shadow Economy'?" (CESifo Working Paper Series No. 5818). CESifo Group Munich. https://econpapers.repec.org/paper/cesceswps/\_5f5818.htm
- Schneider, F., Buehn, A., & Montenegro, C. E. (2010). New Estimates for the Shadow Economies all over the World. *International Economic Journal*, 24(4), 443–461. https://doi.org/10.1080/10168737.2010.525974
- Schneider, F., & Dreher, A. (2006). Corruption and the shadow economy–substitutes or complements? In M. Kreutner (Ed.), *The Corruption Monster: Ethik, Politik und Korruption, Czernin Verlag* (pp. 363–370).
- Schneider, F., & Enste, D. H. (2000). Shadow Economies: Size, Causes, and Consequences. *Journal of Economic Literature*, 38(1), 77–114. https://doi.org/10.1257/jel.38.1.77
- Schneider, F. G. (2007). Shadow Economies and Corruption All Over the World: New Estimates for 145 Countries. *Economics - The Open-Access, Open-Assessment E-Journal*, 1, 1–66.
- Schneider, J. (2018). Fifty Years of Mafia Corruption and Anti-mafia Reform. *Current Anthropology*, 59(S18), S16–S27. https://doi.org/10.1086/695801
- Schneider, P., & Bose, G. (2017). Organizational Cultures of Corruption. Journal of Public Economic Theory, 19(1), 59–80. https://doi.org/10.1111/jpet.12174
- Schnell, S. (2015). Mimicry, Persuasion, or Learning? The Case of Two Transparency and Anti-Corruption Policies in Romania. *Public Administration And Development; Public Adm.Dev.*, 35(4), 277–287. https://doi.org/10.1002/pad.1721
- Schoenherr, D. (2019). Political Connections and Allocative Distortions. *The Journal of Finance*. https://doi.org/10.1111/jofi.12751
- Schoeni, D. (2016). Personal Debarment For Non-Distributive Corporate Misconduct: On The Efficacy Of Debarring The Individual From Government Contracts For Collective Wrongdoing. *Public Contract Law Journal*, 46(1), 51–94.
- Scholtens, B., & Dam, L. (2007). Cultural Values and International Differences in Business Ethics. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 75(3), 273–284. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-006-9252-9
- Schopf, J. (2018). Cutting Corruption without Institutionalized Parties: The Story of Civic Groups, Elected Local Government, and Administrative Reform in Korea. *Korea Observer*, 49(4), 573. https://doi.org/10.29152/KOIKS.2018.49.4.573
- Schopf, J. C. (2015). Deterring Extortive Corruption in Korea through Democratization and the Rule of Law. *Journal of Comparative Asian Development, Journal Article*, 1–40.

https://doi.org/10.1080/15339114.2015.1059058

- Schoultz, I., & Flyghed, J. (2016). Doing business for a "higher loyalty"? How Swedish transnational corporations neutralise allegations of crime. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 66(2), 183–198. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-016-9619-5
- Schrag, J., & Scotchmer, S. (1997). The self-reinforcing nature of crime. *International Review of Law and Economics*, 17(3), 325–335. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0144-8188(97)00025-2
- Schram, A., Zheng, J. D., & Zhuravleva, T. (2022). Corruption: A cross-country comparison of contagion and conformism. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*, 193, 497–518. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2021.11.017
- Schramm, M., & Taube, M. (2003). The Institutional Economics of Legal Institutions, Guanxi, and Corruption in the PR China. In J. Kidd & F.-J. Richter (Eds.), *Fighting Corruption in Asia* (pp. 271–296). WORLD SCIENTIFIC. http://www.worldscientific.com/doi/abs/10.1142/9789812795397\_0011
- Schroth, P. (2006). Corruption and accountability of the civil service in the United States. *American Journal Of Comparative Law*, *54*, 553–579.
- Schroth, P. W. (2002). The United States and the International Bribery Conventions. *The American Journal of Comparative Law*, *50*, 593. https://doi.org/10.2307/840891
- Schroth, P. W. (2003). National and international constitutional law aspects of African treaties and laws against corruption. *Transnational Law & Contemporary Problems*, 13(1), 83–108.
- Schroth, P. W., & Bostan, A. D. (2004). International Constitutional Law and Anti-Corruption Measures in the European Union's Accession Negotiations: Romania in Comparative Perspective. *The American Journal of Comparative Law*, 52(3), 625. https://doi.org/10.2307/4144480
- Schroth, P. W., & Sharma, P. (2003). Transnational law and technology as potential forces against corruption in Africa. *Management Decision*, 41(3), 296–303. https://doi.org/10.1108/00251740310469477
- Schuck, A. M., & Rabe-Hemp, C. E. (2021). A Longitudinal Study of the Effects of Academy Socialization on Police Integrity. *Police Quarterly*, 24(4), 578–606. https://doi.org/10.1177/10986111211029958
- Schueth, S. (2011). Assembling International Competitiveness: The Republic of Georgia, USAID, and the Doing Business Project. *Economic Geography*, 87(1), 51–77. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1944-8287.2010.01103.x

Schultz, J. J., Johnson, D. A., Morris, D., & Dyrnes, S. (1993). An Investigation of the Reporting

of Questionable Acts in an International Setting. *Journal of Accounting Research*, *31*, 75. https://doi.org/10.2307/2491165

- Schultz, J., & Søreide, T. (2008). Corruption in emergency procurement. *Disasters*, *32*(4), 516–536. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-7717.2008.01053.x
- Schulze, G. G., & Frank, B. (2003). Deterrence versus intrinsic motivation: Experimental evidence on the determinants of corruptibility. *Economics of Governance*, 4(2), 143–160. https://doi.org/10.1007/s101010200059
- Schulze, G. G., Sjahrir, B. S., & Zakharov, N. (2013). Corruption in Russia [Working Paper]. ftp://ftp.repec.org/opt/ReDIF/RePEc/fre/wpaper/DP22\_Schulze\_Sjahrir\_Zakharov\_Corru ption\_in\_Russia.pdf
- Schumacher, I. (2013). Political stability, corruption and trust in politicians. *Economic Modelling*, *31*, 359–369. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econmod.2012.11.047
- Schuppan, T. (2009). E-Government in developing countries: Experiences from sub-Saharan Africa. Government Information Quarterly, 26(1), 118–127. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.giq.2008.01.006
- Schurr, A., & Ritov, I. (2016). Winning a competition predicts dishonest behavior. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America, 113(7), 1754. https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1515102113
- Schuster, C., Meyer-Sahling, J.-H., & Mikkelsen, K. S. (2020). (Un)principled principals, (un)principled agents: The differential effects of managerial civil service reforms on corruption in developing and OECD countries. *Governance (Oxford)*, 33(4), 829–848. https://doi.org/10.1111/gove.12461
- Schuttauf, N. (2012). Repeal anti-bribery legislation? A defense of laws promoting clean business and transparent governments. *New England Law Review*, *46*(3), 617–648.
- Schütte, S. A. (2007). The fight against corruption in Indonesia. *Journal of Current Southeast* Asian Affairs, 26(4), 57–66.
- Schütte, S. A. (2011). Appointing top officials in a democratic indonesia: The corruption eradication commission. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, 47(3), 355–379. https://doi.org/10.1080/00074918.2011.619052
- Schütte, S. A. (2012). Against the Odds: Anti-Corruption Reform in Indonesia. *Public Administration and Development*, 32(1), 38–48. https://doi.org/10.1002/pad.623
- Schütte, S. A. (2015). Keeping the New Broom Clean: Lessons in Human Resource Management from the KPK. Bijdragen Tot de Taal-, Land- En Volkenkunde / Journal of the Humanities and Social Sciences of Southeast Asia, 171(4), 423–454.

https://doi.org/10.1163/22134379-17104001

- Schütte, S., & Butt, S. (2013). The Indonesian Court for Corruption Crimes: Circumventing judicial impropriety? U4 Brief, 5. http://www.cmi.no/publications/file/4903-the-indonesian-court-for-corruption-crimes.pdf
- Schwartz, M. S. (2004). Effective Corporate Codes of Ethics: Perceptions of Code Users. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 55(4), 321–341. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-004-2169-2
- Schwartz, R. A. (2021). How Predatory Informal Rules Outlast State Reform: Evidence from Postauthoritarian Guatemala. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 63(1), 48–71. https://doi.org/10.1017/lap.2020.32
- Schwenke, S. (2000). The moral critique: Corruption in developing countries. *Journal of Public* and International Affairs, 11, 137–156.
- Schwickerath, A. K. (2018). Anti-Corruption Norms in Training for United Nations Peacekeeping Operations. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 70(2), 275–291. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-017-9731-1
- Schwuchow, S. C. (2017). *Gangs of New York: Organized Crime as the Link between Inequality and Corruption* (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2947142). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2947142
- Scott, D., & Pyman, M. (2008). Public Perceptions of Corruption in the Military in Europe and the Rest of the World. *European Security*, 17(4), 495–515. https://doi.org/10.1080/09662830802568923
- Scott, I. (2011). The Hong Kong ICAC's approach to corruption control. In A. Graycar & R. G. Smith (Eds.), *Handbook of global research and practice in corruption* (p. 401). Edward Elgar.
  https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=g3GfGTxJNaAC&oi=fnd&pg=PA401& dq=%22The+Hong+Kong+ICAC%27s+Approach+to+Corruption+Control%22&ots=eD MYly8Ma2&sig=gFPyhbRa9WKaV39dKBESihCTJZA
- Scott, I. (2013). Institutional Design and Corruption Prevention in Hong Kong. Journal of Contemporary China, 22(79), 77–92. https://doi.org/10.1080/10670564.2012.716945
- Scott, I. (2017). The challenge of preserving Hong Kong's successful anti-corruption system. *Asian Education and Development Studies*, 6(3), 227–237.
- Scott, J. C. (1969a). The Analysis of Corruption in Developing Nations. *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, 11(03), 315. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0010417500005363
- Scott, J. C. (1969b). Corruption, Machine Politics, and Political Change. American Political Science Review, 63(04), 1142–1158. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055400263247

Scott, J. C. (1972). Comparative political corruption. Prentice-Hall.

- Scott, K. (2005). The European Union and Romanian Mentalitate: A Case Study of Corruption. Santa Clara J. Int'l L., 3, i.
- Scott, K. W., Powles, J., Thomas, H., & Rechel, B. (2011). Perceived barriers to the development of modern public health in Bulgaria: A qualitative study. *International Journal of Public Health*, 56(2), 191–199. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00038-010-0140-9
- Sculli, D. (2003). Culture and Level of Industrialization as Determinants of Corruption in Asia. In J. Kidd & F.-J. Richter, *Fighting Corruption in Asia* (pp. 203–219). WORLD SCIENTIFIC. http://www.worldscientific.com/doi/abs/10.1142/9789812795397\_0008
- Seabright, P. (1996). Accountability and decentralisation in government: An incomplete contracts model. *European Economic Review*, 40(1), 61–89. https://doi.org/10.1016/0014-2921(95)00055-0
- Sebhatu, S. P., & Pei-lin, L. (2016). What is Governance? The Ethical Dilemma for Leaders and Managers: Multiple Case Studies of Corruption from China. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 224, 467–474. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2016.05.422
- Sebudubudu, D. (2003). Corruption and its control in Botswana. *Botswana Notes and Records*, 35, 125–139.
- Sedlenieks, K. (2004). Rotten talk: Corruption as a part of discourse in contemporary Latvia. In I. Pardo (Ed.), *Between morality and the law: Corruption, anthropology and comparative society* (pp. 119–134).
  http://www.academia.edu/download/31996976/Sedlenieks\_2005\_Rotten\_Talk\_Corruptio n\_as\_a\_Part\_of\_Discourse\_in\_Cont.pdf
- Sedmihradská, L., & Haas, J. (2013). Budget Transparency and Fiscal Performance: Do Open Budgets Matter? *ACTA VSFS*, 7(2), 109–122.
- Segal, L. (1997). The Pitfalls of Political Decentralization and Proposals for Reform: The Case of New York City Public Schools. *Public Administration Review*, 57(2), 141. https://doi.org/10.2307/977062
- Segal, L. (1998). Can we fight the new Tammany Hall? Difficulties of prosecuting political patronage and suggestions for reform. *Rutgers Law Review*, *50*(2), 507–562.
- Segal, L. (1999). Corruption moves to the center: An analysis of New York's 1996 school governance law. *Harvard Journal On Legislation*, *36*(2), 323–367.
- Segal, L. (2002). Roadblocks in Reforming Corrupt Agencies: The Case of the New York City School Custodians. *Public Administration Review*, 62(4), 445–460. https://doi.org/10.1111/0033-3352.00198

- Segal, L. (2010). Independence from Political Influence—A Shaky Shield: A Study of Ten Inspectors General. *Public Integrity*, 12(4), 297–314. https://doi.org/10.2753/PIN1099-9922120401
- Segal, L. G. (2004). *Battling corruption in America's public schools*. Northeastern University Press.
- Segal, P. (2006). Coming clean on dirty dealing: Time for a fact-based evaluation of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Florida Journal of International Law*, *18*(1), 169–210.
- Sehhat, S., Jafarzadeh kenari, M., & Mijani, M. (2012). An empirical study on relationship between organizational culture and administrative corruption. *Management Science Letters*, 2(5), 1589–1602. https://doi.org/10.5267/j.msl.2012.05.008
- Sehrawat, M., & Singh, S. K. (2021). Do Corruption and Income Inequality Play Spoilsport in The Energy Efficiency-Growth Relationship in BRICS Countries? *Journal of Quantitative Economics : Journal of the Indian Econometric Society*, 19(4), 727–746. https://doi.org/10.1007/s40953-021-00244-0
- Seidel, A., & Thum, M. (2016). Tax Evasion, Corruption and Market Entry. Scottish Journal of Political Economy, 63(4), 377–398. https://doi.org/10.1111/sjpe.12100
- Seifert, D. L., Sweeney, J. T., Joireman, J., & Thornton, J. M. (2010). The influence of organizational justice on accountant whistleblowing. *Accounting, Organizations and Society*, 35(7), 707–717. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.aos.2010.09.002
- Seiler, N., & Madir, J. (2012). Fight Against Corruption: Sanctions Regimes of Multilateral Development Banks. *Journal of International Economic Law*, 15(1), 5–28. https://doi.org/10.1093/jiel/jgr037
- Seim, L. T., & Søreide, T. (2009). Bureaucratic complexity and impacts of corruption in utilities. *Utilities Policy*, 17(2), 176–184. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jup.2008.07.007
- Sekalala, S., & Kirya, M. (2015). Challenges in Multi-Level Health Governance: Corruption in the Global Fund's Operations in Uganda and Zambia. *Hague Journal on the Rule of Law*, 7(1), 141–151. https://doi.org/10.1007/s40803-015-0010-x
- Sekalala, S., Masud, H., & Bosco, R. T. (2020). Human rights mechanisms for anti-corruption, transparency and accountability: Enabling the right to health. *Global Health Action*, *13*(sup1), 1699343. https://doi.org/10.1080/16549716.2019.1699343
- Seker, M., & Yang, J. S. (2012). How bribery distorts firm growth: Differences by firm attributes (Policy Research Working Paper Series No. 6046). The World Bank. https://ideas.repec.org/p/wbk/wbrwps/6046.html

Seker, M., & Yang, J. S. (2014). Bribery solicitations and firm performance in the Latin America

and Caribbean region. *JOURNAL OF COMPARATIVE ECONOMICS*, 42(1), 246–264. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2013.05.004

- Sekreter, A. (2018). Corruption and Macroeconomic Indicators of Turkey: A Comparison of 2011-2012-2013 and 2014-2015-2016. *International Journal of Social Sciences & Educational Studies*, 5(1), 206–210. https://doi.org/10.23918/ijsses.v5i1p206
- Seldadyo, H., & de Haan, J. (2006, April 20). *The Determinants of Corruption: A Literature Survey and New Evidence*. EPCS Conference, Turku, Finland.
- Seldadyo, H., & De Haan, J. (2011). Is Corruption Really Persistent? *Pacific Economic Review*, *16*(2), 192–206. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0106.2011.00542.x
- Seldadyo, H., Elhorst, J. P., & De Haan, J. (2010). Geography and governance: Does space matter?: Geography and governance. *Papers in Regional Science*, 89(3), 625–640. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1435-5957.2009.00273.x
- Seldadyo, H., Nugroho, E. P., & de Haan, J. (2007). Governance and Growth Revisited. *Kyklos*, 60(2), 279–290. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-6435.2007.00372.x
- Seleim, A., & Bontis, N. (2009). The relationship between culture and corruption: A cross-national study. *Journal of Intellectual Capital*, 10(1), 165–184. https://doi.org/10.1108/14691930910922978
- Seligson, M. (2001). Corruption and Democratization: What is to be Done? *Public Integrity*, *3*(3), 221–241.
- Seligson, M. A. (2002a). On the Measurement of Corruption. APSA-CP, 13(2), 5-6.
- Seligson, M. A. (2002b). The Impact of Corruption on Regime Legitimacy: A Comparative Study of Four Latin American Countries. *The Journal of Politics*, 64(2), 408–433. https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2508.00132
- Seligson, M. A. (2006). The Measurement and Impact of Corruption Victimization: Survey Evidence from Latin America. *World Development*, 34(2), 381–404. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2005.03.012
- Sellami, Y. M., & Borgi, H. (2020). Compliance with IFRS for related party transactions across eight African countries: Do corruption and government quality matter? *International Journal of Accounting, Auditing and Performance Evaluation, 16*(1), 81. https://doi.org/10.1504/IJAAPE.2020.106780
- Selmier, W. T. (2013). Stand by me: Friends, relationship banking, and financial governance in Asia. *Business Horizons*, *56*(6), 733–741. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bushor.2013.07.011

Semenescu, A., Catarama, D., Pele, D., Dragota, V., & Obreja Brasoveanu, L. (2008).

Corruption, investments and economic growth. *Proceedings Of The Eighth International Business Research Conference, Dubai, UAE*, 27–28. http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.569.7074&rep=rep1&type=pdf

- Semukhina, O., & Reynolds, K. M. (2014). Russian citizens' perceptions of corruption and trust of the police. *Policing and Society*, 24(2), 158–188. https://doi.org/10.1080/10439463.2013.784290
- Sen, K., & Sinha, C. (2017). The location choice of US foreign direct investment: How do institutions matter? *Journal Of Institutional Economics*, 13(2), 401–420. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1744137416000333
- Sena, V., Duygun, M., Lubrano, G., Marra, M., & Shaban, M. (2018). Board independence, corruption and innovation. Some evidence on UK subsidiaries. *Journal of Corporate Finance*, 50, 22–43. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcorpfin.2017.12.028
- Senci, C. (2020). Corruption and externalities: Assessing the role of intentions. *Papers*, *105*(1), 111. https://doi.org/10.5565/rev/papers.2630
- Senci, C. M., Hasrun, H., Moro, R., & Freidin, E. (2019). The influence of prescriptive norms and negative externalities on bribery decisions in the lab. *Rationality and Society*, 31(3), 287–312. https://doi.org/10.1177/1043463119853893
- Sengupta, A. (2016). *Anti-Corruption Litigation in the Supreme Court of India*. Open Society Foundations.
- Sengupta, M. (2014). Anna Hazare's Anti-Corruption Movement and the Limits of Mass Mobilization in India. *Social Movement Studies*, 13(3), 406–413. https://doi.org/10.1080/14742837.2013.860025
- Senturia, J. J. (1935). Political corruption. In *Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences* (Vol. 4). Crowell-Collier-Macmillan.
- Senu, O. (2020). A critical assessment of anti-corruption strategies for economic development in sub-Saharan Africa. *Development Policy Review*, 38(5), 664–681. https://doi.org/10.1111/dpr.12442
- Seo, D. W., & Han, S. H. (n.d.). Corruption and Corporate Cash Holdings. *Emerging Markets Finance & Trade, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–15. https://doi.org/10.1080/1540496X.2021.1890022
- Sequeira, S. (2012). Advances in Measuring Corruption. In D. Serra & L. Wantchekon (Eds.), New Advances in Experimental Research on Corruption, Emerald Publishing. Emerald Publishing.
- Sequeira, S. (2015). Corruption and Trade Costs. In S. Rose-Ackerman & P. Lagunes (Eds.),

*Greed, Corruption, and the Modern State: Essays in Political Economy* (pp. 206–223). Edward Elgar Publishing.

https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=47KCCgAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PR1&d q=Corruption+and+Trade+Costs%E2%80%9D,+in+Susan+Rose-Ackerman+%26+Paul+ Lagunes+eds.,+Greed,+Corruption,+and+the+Modern+State+&ots=1hzDn5cItU&sig=xk -teFYbNHLChmasNBOa AwDxZw

- Sequeira, S. (2016). Corruption, Trade Costs, and Gains from Tariff Liberalization: Evidence from Southern Africa. *American Economic Review*, *106*(10), 3029–3063.
- Sequeira, S., & Djankov, S. (2012). Trade Costs and Corruption in Ports. In T. Cantens, R. Ireland, & G. Raballand (Eds.), *Reform by numbers: Measurement applied to customs* and tax administrations in developing countries (pp. 34–35). World Bank Publications. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=RdEwI5W1mWcC&oi=fnd&pg=PP2&d q=%E2%80%9CTrade+Costs+and+Corruption+in+Ports,%E2%80%9D+Reform+by+Nu mbers:+Measurement+Applied+to+Customs+and+Tax+Administrations+in+Developing +Countries&ots=m3fxEmzqrN&sig=nbLYkPqGitaqCrB7UbZovVOrKQ0
- Sequeira, S., & Djankov, S. (2014). Corruption and firm behavior: Evidence from African ports. Journal of International Economics, Journal Article. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jinteco.2014.08.010
- Serafeim, G. (2013). Firm competitiveness and detection of bribery [Harvard Business School Accounting & Management Unit Working Paper]. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2302589
- Seranmadevi, R., & Kumar, A. S. (2019). Experiencing the effect of demonetization on service sectors in India. *Management Science Letters*, 9(3), 389–398. https://doi.org/10.5267/j.msl.2018.12.010
- Serfontein, E., & de Waal, E. (2015). The corruption bogey in South Africa: Is public education safe? *South African Journal of Education*, *35*(1), 1–12.
- Serhii Ivanovych Khalymon, Mykhailo Serhiiovych Puzyrov, & Anatolii Mykhailovych Prytula. (2019). Problems of implementation of whistleblower institution in Ukraine. *Juridical Tribune*, 9(2), 436–454.
- Serio, M. (2008). Politically exposed persons: AML, taking the profit out of corruption and problems for the banks. *Journal of Money Laundering Control*, 11(3), 269–272. https://doi.org/10.1108/13685200810889416
- Serra, D. (2006). Empirical determinants of corruption: A sensitivity analysis. *Public Choice*, *126*(1–2), 225–256. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-006-0286-4
- Serra, D. (2012). Combining Top-Down and Bottom-Up Accountability: Evidence from a

Bribery Experiment. *Journal of Law, Economics, and Organization*, 28(3), 569–587. https://doi.org/10.1093/jleo/ewr010

- Serra, D., Serneels, P., & Barr, A. (2011). Intrinsic motivations and the non-profit health sector: Evidence from Ethiopia. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 51(3), 309–314. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2010.04.018
- Serra, D., & Wantchekon, L. (2012). *New Advances in Experimental Research on Corruption*. Emerald Group Publishing.
- Serra, G. (2016). Vote Buying with Illegal Resources: Manifestation of a Weak Rule of Law in Mexico. *Journal of Politics in Latin America*, 8(1), 129.
- Serritzlew, S., Sønderskov, K. M., & Svendsen, G. T. (2014). Do Corruption and Social Trust Affect Economic Growth? A Review. *Journal of Comparative Policy Analysis: Research* and Practice, 16(2), 121–139. https://doi.org/10.1080/13876988.2012.741442
- Setor, T. K., Senyo, P. K., & Addo, A. (2021). Do digital payment transactions reduce corruption? Evidence from developing countries. *Telematics and Informatics*, 60, 101577-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tele.2021.101577
- Setyaningrum, D. (2017). E-Government as an Anti-Corruption Tool: Experience from Indonesia. *IDEAS Working Paper Series from RePEc*. http://search.proquest.com/docview/2059038897/?pq-origsite=primo
- Seuntjens, T., Zeelenberg, M., van de Ven, N., & Breugelmans, S. (2019). Greedy bastards: Testing the relationship between wanting more and unethical behavior. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 138, 147–156. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2018.09.027
- Sevalnev, V., Karpovich, O., Tsirin, A., & Trunzevskiy, U. (2021). Corruption as a factor in urban environmental crime. *IOP Conference Series. Earth and Environmental Science*, 937(4), 42003-. https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/937/4/042003
- Sevüktekin, M., Nargeleçekenler, M., & Giray, F. (2010). A Cross-Country Comparison of Corruption and Public Expenditures: A Panel Data Approach. *International Journal of Public Administration*, 33(3), 140–150. https://doi.org/10.1080/01900690903304159
- Sewpersadh, P., & Mubangizi, J. (2017). Using the Law to Combat Public Procurement Corruption in South Africa: Lessons from Hong Kong. *Potchefstroom Electronic Law Journal*, 20.
- Seyf, A. (2001). Corruption and development: A study of conflict. *Development in Practice*, *11*(5), 597–605. https://doi.org/10.1080/09614520120085340
- Shabbir, G. (2007). Determinants of corruption in developing countries. *The Pakistan Development Review*, 46(4), 751–764.

- Shadabi, L., & Adkisson, R. V. (2021). Natural Resources, Governance, and Corruption. *Journal* of Economic Issues, 55(1), 246–263. https://doi.org/10.1080/00213624.2021.1877042
- Shadnam, M., Lawrence, T. B., & Philosophy Documentation Center. (2011). Understanding Widespread Misconduct in Organizations: An Institutional Theory of Moral Collapse. *Business Ethics Quarterly*, 21(3), 379–407. https://doi.org/10.5840/beq201121324
- Shafiq, M. N. (2015). Aspects of Moral Change in India, 1990–2006: Evidence from Public Attitudes toward Tax Evasion and Bribery. *World Development*, 68, 136–148. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2014.11.017
- Shah, A. (2006). *Corruption and decentralized public governance* (World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 32824). http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=877331
- Shah, A. (2007). Tailoring the Fight against Corruption to Country Circumstances. In A. Shah (Ed.), *Performance Accountability and Combating Corruption*. The World Bank. http://elibrary.worldbank.org/doi/book/10.1596/978-0-8213-6941-8
- Shah, A. (2014). *Decentralized Provision of Public Infrastructure and Corruption* [International Center for Public Policy Working Paper 14-18]. http://scholarworks.gsu.edu/icepp/14/
- Shah, A., Eminson, K., Bogdanovica, I., & Britton, J. (2019). The Relation Between Tobacco Tax Structure and Corruption in European Union Member States. *International Journal* of Environmental Research and Public Health, 16(16), 2842. https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph16162842
- Shah, A., & Schacter, M. (2004). Combating Corruption: Look Before You Leap. *Finance & Development*, *41*(4), 40–43.
- Shah, A., Thompson, T., & Zou, H. (2004). The impact of decentralization on service delivery, corruption, fiscal management and growth in developing and emerging market economies: A synthesis of empirical evidence. *CESifo DICE Report*, 1(2004), 10–14.
- Shah, S. H., Ahmad, M. H., & Ahmed, Q. M. (2016). The nexus between sectoral FDI and institutional quality: Empirical evidence from Pakistan. *Applied Economics*, 48(17), 1591–1601. https://doi.org/10.1080/00036846.2015.1103039
- Shahabuddin, S. (2002). The Causes and Consequences of Bribery in International Business. International Journal of Management, 19(2), 366–376.
- Shahbaz, M., Hye, Q. M., & Shabbir, M. S. (2013). Does Corruption Increase Financial Development? A Time Series Analysis in Pakistan. *International Journal of Economics* and Empirical Research (IJEER), 1(10), 113–124.
- Shaheer, N., Yi, J., Li, S., & Chen, L. (2017). State-Owned Enterprises as Bribe Payers: The Role of Institutional Environment. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 1–18.

https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-017-3768-z

- Shalvi, S. (2016). Corruption corrupts. *Nature*, 531(7595), 456.
- Shalvi, S., Eldar, O., & Bereby-Meyer, Y. (2012). Honesty Requires Time (and Lack of Justifications). *Psychological Science*, 23(10), 1264–1270. https://doi.org/10.1177/0956797612443835
- Shan, M., Chan, A. P. C., Le, Y., & Hu, Y. (2015). Investigating the Effectiveness of Response Strategies for Vulnerabilities to Corruption in the Chinese Public Construction Sector. *Science and Engineering Ethics*, 21(3), 683–705. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11948-014-9560-x
- Shan, M., Chan, A. P. C., Le, Y., Xia, B., & Hu, Y. (2015). Measuring Corruption in Public Construction Projects in China. *Journal of Professional Issues in Engineering Education* and Practice, 141(4), 05015001. https://doi.org/10.1061/(ASCE)EI.1943-5541.0000241
- Shan, M., Le, Y., Yiu, K., Chan, A., & Hu, Y. (2017). Investigating the Underlying Factors of Corruption in the Public Construction Sector: Evidence from China. *Science And Engineering Ethics*, 23(6), 1643–1666. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11948-016-9865-z
- Shang, D. (2019). Why are Chinese ethics declining? *Time & Society*, 28(1), 438–453. https://doi.org/10.1177/0961463X16658803
- Shao, J., Ivanov, P. Ch., Podobnik, B., & Stanley, H. E. (2007). Quantitative relations between corruption and economic factors. *The European Physical Journal B*, 56(2), 157–166. https://doi.org/10.1140/epjb/e2007-00098-2
- Sharafutdinova, G. (2010). What Explains Corruption Perceptions? The Dark Side of Political Competition in Russia's Regions. *Comparative Politics*, 42(2), 147–166. https://doi.org/10.5129/001041510X12911363509431
- Sharma, A. (2018). New Brooms and Old: Sweeping Up Corruption in India, One Law at a Time. *Current Anthropology*, *59*(S18), S72–S82. https://doi.org/10.1086/696070
- Sharma, C. (n.d.). Do natural resources and corruption curse tourism development? Journal of Policy Research in Tourism, Leisure and Events, ahead-of-print(ahead-of-print), 1–15. https://doi.org/10.1080/19407963.2021.2006203
- Sharma, C., & Mitra, A. (2015). Corruption, governance and firm performance: Evidence from Indian enterprises. *Journal of Policy Modeling*, *37*(5), 835–851.
- Sharma, D., & Ashat, S. (2014). Corruption: Reasons & Remedy to Sustain Economic Development. Available at SSRN 2406938. http://papers.ssrn.com/soL3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2406938

- Sharma, S., Singhal, S., & Tarp, F. (2021). Corruption and mental health: Evidence from Vietnam. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*, 185, 125–137. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2021.02.008
- Sharman, J. C. (2010). Shopping for Anonymous Shell Companies: An Audit Study of Anonymity and Crime in the International Financial System. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 24(4), 127–140. https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.24.4.127
- Sharman, J. C. (2011a). The Money Laundry: Regulating Criminal Finance in the Global Economy. Cornell University Press. http://cornell.universitypressscholarship.com/view/10.7591/cornell/9780801450181.001. 0001/upso-9780801450181
- Sharman, J. C. (2011b). Testing the Global Financial Transparency Regime1. *International Studies Quarterly*, 55(4), 981–1001. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2478.2011.00693.x
- Sharman, J. C. (2012). Chasing kleptocrats' loot: Narrowing the effectiveness gap. U4 Issue Paper, 4, U4.
- Sharman, J. C., & Chaikin, D. (2009). Corruption and Anti-Money-Laundering Systems: Putting a Luxury Good to Work. *Governance*, 22(1), 27–45. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0491.2008.01420.x
- Sharman, J. C. (Jason C. (2017). *The despot's guide to wealth management: On the international campaign against grand corruption*. Cornell University Press.
- Sharpe, N. F. (2019). Prioritizing Process: Empowering the Corporate Ethics and Compliance Function. *University of Illinois Law Review*, 2019(4), 1321–1351.
- Shaw, B. (2000). The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and progeny: Morally unassailable. *Cornell International Law Journal*, *33*(3), 689.
- Shaw, P., Katsaiti, M.-S., & Jurgilas, M. (2011). Corruption and Growth under Weak Identification. *Economic Inquiry*, 49(1), 264–275. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1465-7295.2009.00276.x
- Shaw, P., Katsaiti, M.-S., & Pecoraro, B. (2015). On the Determinants of Educational Corruption: The Case of Ukraine. *Contemporary Economic Policy*, 33(4), 698–713. https://doi.org/10.1111/coep.12097
- Shaxson, N. (2007). Oil, corruption and the resource curse. *International Affairs*, *83*(6), 1123–1140. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2346.2007.00677.x
- Sheahen, K. (2010). I'm Not Going to Disneyland: Illusory Affirmative Defenses Under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Wisconsin International Law Journal, Forthcoming. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1657675

- Sheffet, M. J. (1995). The foreign corrupt practices act and the omnibus trade and competitiveness act of 1988: Did they change corporate behavior? *Journal of Public Policy & Marketing*, 290–300.
- Shehada, Y. (2015). Does Foreign Aid Accelerate Corruption? The Case of the Palestinian National Authority. *Journal of Holy Land and Palestine Studies*, 14(2), 165–187. https://doi.org/10.3366/hlps.2015.0116
- Shehu, A. Y. (2015). *Nigeria: The way through corruption to the well-being of a people*. National Open University of Nigeria. http://www.africabib.org/rec.php?RID=40752083X
- Shekshnia, S., Ledeneva, A., & Denisova-Schmidt, E. (2014). Reflective Leadership vs. Endemic Corruption in Emerging Markets (INSEAD Working Paper No. 2013/121/EFE). http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2373889
- Shekshnia, S., Ledeneva, A., & Denisova-Schmidt, E. (2017). Managing Business Corruption: Targeting Non-Compliant Practices in Systemically Corrupt Environments. *The Slavonic and East European Review*, 95(1), 151–174. https://doi.org/10.5699/slaveasteurorev2.95.1.0151
- Shelley, L. (2005). Civil society mobilized against corruption: Russia and Ukraine. In M. Johnston (Ed.), *Civil society and corruption: Mobilizing for reform* (pp. 3–22). https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=PGrAc4cMDw8C&oi=fnd&pg=PA3&d q=%22Civil+Society+Mobilized+Against+Corruption:+Russia+and+Ukraine%22,+in+M icheal+Johnston,+ed.,+Civil+Society+and+Corruption:+Mobilizing+for+Reform&ots=qx ctgfyqco&sig=ThYl4BFoI7oGW3Uli0Xow 651R4
- Shelley, L. (2006). The Unholy Trinity: Transnational Crime, Corruption, and Terrorism. *NATO* SECURITY THROUGH SCIENCE SERIES E HUMAN AND SOCIETAL DYNAMICS, 10, 100.
- Shelley, L. I. (2018). Corruption & Illicit Trade. *Daedalus*, 147(3), 127–143. https://doi.org/10.1162/daed\_a\_00506
- Shelley, L. I., & Picarelli, J. T. (2002). Methods Not Motives: Implications of the Convergence of International Organized Crime and Terrorism. *Police Practice and Research*, 3(4), 305–318. https://doi.org/10.1080/1561426022000032079
- Shen, C. (2005). Corruption, Democracy, Economic Freedom, and State Strength: A Cross-national Analysis. *International Journal of Comparative Sociology*, 46(4), 327–345. https://doi.org/10.1177/0020715205059206
- Shen, H., Xin, J., Dai, X., & Liu, C. (n.d.). The contingent value of managerial ties for new ventures during china's anti-corruption campaign. *Applied Economics*, *ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–16. https://doi.org/10.1080/00036846.2021.1907283

- Shen, P., Betz, R., Ortmann, A., & Gong, R. (2020). Improving Truthful Reporting of Polluting Firms by Rotating Inspectors: Experimental Evidence from a Bribery Game. *Environmental & Resource Economics*, 76(2–3), 201–233. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10640-020-00417-0
- Sheng, J., Han, X., Zhou, H., & Miao, Z. (2016). Effects of corruption on performance: Evidence from the UN-REDD Programme. *Land Use Policy*, 59, 344–350. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.landusepol.2016.09.014
- Sheng, J., Zhou, W., & Zhang, S. (2019). The role of the intensity of environmental regulation and corruption in the employment of manufacturing enterprises: Evidence from China. *Journal of Cleaner Production*, 219, 244–257. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2019.02.113
- Shepherd, A. (2000). Governance, Good Government and Poverty Reduction. International Review of Administrative Sciences, 66(2), 269–284. https://doi.org/10.1177/0020852300662004
- Shepherd, B. (2009a). More Speed, Less "Speed Money": Asia-Pacific Firm-Level Evidence on Border Crossing Times as Corruption Incentives. http://developing-trade.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/11/Working-Paper-DTC-2009-3.p df
- Shepherd, B. (2009b). *Speed Money: Time, Corruption and Trade* (MPRA Paper 17337). http://mpra.ub.uni-muenchen.de/17337
- Shepler, S. (2017). "We Know Who is Eating the Ebola Money!": Corruption, the State, and the Ebola Response. *Anthropological Quarterly*, *90*(2), 451–473.
- Shera, A. (2011). Corruption and the impact on the economic growth. *Journal of Information Technology and Economic Development*, 2(1), 39.
- Shera, A., Dosti, B., & Grabova, P. (2014). Corruption impact on Economic Growth: An empirical analysis. *Journal of Economic Development, Management, IT, Finance & Marketing*, 6(2), 57–77.
- Sherk, D. R., & Johnston, M. (2005). The Cultural Dimension of Corruption: Reflections on Nigeria. In *Civil Society and Corruption: Mobilising for Reform, edited by Michael Johnston* (pp. 61–70). https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=PGrAc4cMDw8C&oi=fnd&pg=PA61& dq=The+Cultural+Dimensions+of+Corruption:+Reflections+on+Nigeria%22,+in+Miche al+Johnston,+ed.,+Civil+Society+and+Corruption:+Mobilizing+for+Reform&ots=qxctgf yrbo&sig=UFTETXE2PduuZsY678jNdK53XG8

Sherlock, S. (2002). Combating Corruption in Indonesia? The Ombudsman and the Assets

Auditing Commission. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, *38*(3), 367–383. https://doi.org/10.1080/00074910215532

- Sherman, L. W. (1980). Three Models of Organizational Corruption in Agencies of Social Control. *Social Problems*, 27(4), 478–491. https://doi.org/10.2307/800176
- Sherman, L. W. (1985). Becoming Bent: Moral Careers of Corrupt Policemen. In F. Elliston & M. Feldberg (Eds.), *Moral issues in police work*. Rowman & Allanheld.
- Sheyn, E. R. (2011). Criminalizing the denial of honest services after Skilling. *Wisconsin Law Review*, 2011(1), 27–65.
- Shi, J., Liu, R., Jiang, H., Wang, C., Xiao, Y., Liu, N., Wang, Z., & Shi, L. (2018). Moving towards a better path? A mixed-method examination of China's reforms to remedy medical corruption from pharmaceutical firms. *BMJ Open*, 8(2), e018513. https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2017-018513
- Shi, S., & Temzelides, T. (2004). A Model of Bureaucracy and Corruption. *International Economic Review*, 45(3), 873–908. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0020-6598.2004.00290.x
- Shi, Y., & Pan, M. (2018). Dynamics of Social Tolerance on Corruption: An Economic Interaction Perspective. *Romanian Journal Of Economic Forecasting*, 21(2), 135–141.
- Shih, V., Adolph, C., & Liu, M. (2012). Getting Ahead in the Communist Party: Explaining the Advancement of Central Committee Members in China. *American Political Science Review*, 106(01), 166–187. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055411000566
- Shihata, I. F. I. (1997). Corruption: A General Review with an Emphasis on the Role of the World Bank. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 5(1), 12–29. https://doi.org/10.1108/eb025812
- Shim, D. C., & Eom, T. H. (2008). E-Government and Anti-Corruption: Empirical Analysis of International Data. *International Journal of Public Administration*, 31(3), 298–316. https://doi.org/10.1080/01900690701590553
- Shim, D. C., & Eom, T. H. (2009). Anticorruption effects of information communication and technology (ICT) and social capital. *International Review of Administrative Sciences*, 75(1), 99–116. https://doi.org/10.1177/0020852308099508
- Shimpalee, P. L., & Breuer, J. B. (2006). Currency crises and institutions. Journal of International Money and Finance, 25(1), 125–145. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jimonfin.2005.10.008
- Shin, D., & Yun, S. (2021). Supervisory information and loss aversion. *Economics Letters*, 204, 109908-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econlet.2021.109908
- Shin, J. H. (2015). Voter Demands for Patronage: Evidence from Indonesia. Journal of East

Asian Studies, 15(01), 127–151. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1598240800004197

- Shinar, C. (2016). Organized Crime in Russia. *European Review*, 24(4), 631–640. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1062798716000284
- Shirazi, M. A. (2011). The impact of corruption on international trade. *Denver Journal of International Law and Policy*, 40(1–3), 435.
- Shirin, S. S. (2015). Corruption in Higher Education in Russia—First Decade of the 21st Century. *International Education Studies*, 8(2). https://doi.org/10.5539/ies.v8n2p160
- Shiwei Xu, Mingzhe Qiao, Bin Che, & Peng Tong. (2019). Regional Anti-Corruption and CSR Disclosure in a Transition Economy: The Contingent Effects of Ownership and Political Connection. Sustainability, 11(9), 2499. https://doi.org/10.3390/su11092499
- Shleifer, A. (2004). Does Competition Destroy Ethical Behavior? *American Economic Review*, 94(2), 414–418. https://doi.org/10.1257/0002828041301498
- Shleifer, A., & Vishny, R. W. (1993). Corruption. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 108(3), 599–617. https://doi.org/10.2307/2118402
- Shleifer, A., & Vishny, R. W. (1994). Politicians and Firms. The Quarterly Journal of Economics, 109(4), 995–1025. https://doi.org/10.2307/2118354
- Shockley, B., Ewers, M., Nardis, Y., & Gengler, J. (2018). Exaggerating good governance: Regime type and score inflation among executive survey informants. *Governance-An International Journal Of Policy Administration And Institutions*, 31(4), 643–664. https://doi.org/10.1111/gove.12330
- Sholderer, O. (2013). The drivers of police reform: The cases of Georgia and Armenia.(Report). *CEU Political Science Journal*, 8(3), 323.
- Shonchoy, A. S. (2016). Political Institutions, Governance, and Consumption Expenditure in Developing Countries: A Panel Data Analysis. *Contemporary Economic Policy*, 34(4), 710–728. https://doi.org/10.1111/coep.12162
- Shore, C. (2005). Culture and corruption in the EU: Reflections on fraud, nepotism and cronyism in the European Commission. In *Corruption: Anthropological Perspectives* (pp. 131–155). http://www.untag-smd.ac.id/files/Perpustakaan\_Digital\_1/CORRUPTION%20Haller\_Co rruption-Anthropological%20Perspectives.pdf#page=135
- Shore, C. (2018). How Corrupt Are Universities? Audit Culture, Fraud Prevention, and the Big Four Accountancy Firms. *Current Anthropology*, 59(S18), S92–S104. https://doi.org/10.1086/695833

- Shore, C., & Haller, D. (2005). Sharp practice: Anthropology and the study of corruption. In *Corruption: Anthropological Perspectives* (pp. 1–26).
- Shostko, O. (2020). Promoting the Legal Protection of Anti-Corruption Whistleblowers in Ukraine. *Demokratizatsiya*, 28(2), 229–245.
- Shrewsbury, D. A. (2012). Degrees of corruption: The current state of "corrupt persuasion" in 18 U.S.C. 1512. *University of Chicago Legal Forum*, 375–401.
- Shu, L. L., & Gino, F. (2012). Sweeping dishonesty under the rug: How unethical actions lead to forgetting of moral rules. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 102(6), 1164–1177. https://doi.org/10.1037/a0028381
- Shu, L. L., Gino, F., & Bazerman, M. H. (2011). Dishonest Deed, Clear Conscience: When Cheating Leads to Moral Disengagement and Motivated Forgetting. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 37(3), 330–349. https://doi.org/10.1177/0146167211398138
- Shu, Y., & Cai, J. (2017). "Alcohol Bans": Can they reveal the effect of Xi Jinping's anti-corruption campaign? *European Journal of Political Economy*, 50, 37–51. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2017.09.004
- Shuaib, M., Daud, S. M., Alam, S., & Khan, W. Z. (2020). Blockchain-based framework for secure and reliable land registry system. *Telkomnika*, 18(5), 2560–2571. https://doi.org/10.12928/telkomnika.v18i5.15787
- Shu-Chen, C., & Chang, H.-F. (2020). Same Trade Openness Yet Different Environmental Quality—But Why? *Journal of International Commerce, Economics and Policy*, 11(1). https://doi.org/10.1142/S1793993320500027
- Shukrala, E., & Allan, W. (2011). Foreign Aid, women in parliament and corruption: Empirical evidence from the 2000s'. *Economics Bulletin*, *31*(1), 519–533.
- Shulman, S. (2014). The criminalization of bribery: Can the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act be applicable to the anti-bribery provisions of the United Nations Convention Against Corruption? *American University International Law Review*, 29(3), 717–753.
- Siavelis, P. M. (2000). Disconnected Fire Alarms and Ineffective Police Patrols: Legislative Oversight in Postauthoritarian Chile. *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs*, 42(1), 71–98. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2000.tb00126.x
- Sicakova-Beblava, E., & Beblavy, M. (2016). Using government manifestos to analyse the political salience and shape of anti-corruption policies in the Czech Republic and Slovakia. *Policy Studies*, 37(4), 295–313. https://doi.org/10.1080/01442872.2016.1146247

Sidani, Y. M., Thornberry, J., & Philosophy Documentation Center. (2013). Nepotism in the

Arab World: An Institutional Theory Perspective. *Business Ethics Quarterly*, 23(1), 69–96. https://doi.org/10.5840/beq20132313

- Siddiquee, N. A. (2010). Combating Corruption and Managing Integrity in Malaysia: A Critical Overview of Recent Strategies and Initiatives. *Public Organization Review*, 10(2), 153–171. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11115-009-0102-y
- Sidorenko, E., & Lykov, A. (2019). Digital Economy and Anti-Corruption: New Digital Models. SHS Web of Conferences, 71. https://doi.org/10.1051/shsconf/20197103004
- Signor, R., Love, P., Oliveira, A., Lopes, A., & Oliveira, P. (2020). Public Infrastructure Procurement: Detecting Collusion in Capped First-Priced Auctions. *Journal of Infrastructure Systems*, 26(2). https://doi.org/10.1061/(ASCE)IS.1943-555X.0000543
- Sihite, M. I., & Mustofa, M. (2021). Asset recovery policy strategy of corruption proceeds placed abroad within the perspective of the state as a victim. *Technium Social Sciences Journal*, 19(1).
- Sik, E. (1999). Some thoughts about the sociology of corruption from an East-European perspective. *Princeton University. CEU Conference on Corruption, Budapest.*
- Sikka, P., & Lehman, G. (2015). The supply-side of corruption and limits to preventing corruption within government procurement and constructing ethical subjects. *Critical Perspectives on Accounting*, 28, 62–70. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cpa.2015.01.008
- Silva, E. C. D., Kahn, C. M., & Zhu, X. (2007). Crime and Punishment and Corruption: Who Needs "Untouchables?" *Journal of Public Economic Theory*, 9(1), 69–87. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9779.2007.00298.x
- Silva, P. (2016). 'A Poor but Honest Country': Corruption and Probity in Chile. *Journal of Developing Societies*, *32*(2), 178–203. https://doi.org/10.1177/0169796X15609712
- Silveira, L. (2019). Can the WTO Bring More Teeth to the Global Anticorruption Agenda? Journal of World Trade, 53(1), 129–151.
- Silverman, E. B., Anechiarico, F., & Jacobs, J. B. (1998). The Price of Controlling Corruption. *Public Administration Review*, 58(2), 182. https://doi.org/10.2307/976367
- Silvestre, B. S., Monteiro, M. S., Viana, F. L. E., & de Sousa-Filho, J. M. (2018). Challenges for sustainable supply chain management: When stakeholder collaboration becomes conducive to corruption. *Journal of Cleaner Production*, 194, 766–776. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2018.05.127
- Simionescu, M., Szeles, M. R., Gavurova, B., & Mentel, U. (2021). The Impact of Quality of Governance, Renewable Energy and Foreign Direct Investment on Sustainable Development in Cee Countries. *Frontiers in Environmental Science*, 9.

https://doi.org/10.3389/fenvs.2021.765927

- Simon, R., & Sweigart, E. (2020). The Risky Politics of Anti–Money Laundering. *Americas Quarterly*, 14(2), 11.
- Simpser, A. (2008). *Cheating big: On the logic of electoral corruption in developing countries* [Working Paper]. University of Chicago, Department of Political Science.
- Simpser, A. (2012). Does Electoral Manipulation Discourage Voter Turnout? Evidence from Mexico. *The Journal of Politics*, 74(3), 782–795. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022381612000333
- Simpser, A. (2013). *The Intergenerational Persistence of Attitudes Toward Corruption* [Working Paper]. http://qog.pol.gu.se/digitalAssets/1530/1530086\_simpser.pdf
- Simpser, A. (2020). The Culture of Corruption across Generations: An Empirical Study of Bribery Attitudes and Behavior. *The Journal of Politics*, 82(4), 1373–1389. https://doi.org/10.1086/708501
- Simpson, D. (2014). The Art of the Watchdog: Fighting Fraud, Waste, Abuse, and Corruption in Government by Daniel L.Feldman and David R.Eichenthal. Albany, State University of New York Press, 2014. 353 pp. \$29.95.: BOOK REVIEW. *Political Science Quarterly*, *129*(3), 548–549. https://doi.org/10.1002/polq.12244
- Simpson, J. G. (2016). Ghana and the ideal of the citizen-shareholder: A corporate-law response to the resource curse. *Duke Law Journal*, 65(6), 1281.
- Simpson, M. (2014). Terrorism and Corruption: Alternatives for Goal Attainment Within Political Opportunity Structures. *International Journal of Sociology*, *44*(2), 87–104. https://doi.org/10.2753/IJS0020-7659440204
- Sims, R. L., Gong, B., & Ruppel, C. P. (2012). A contingency theory of corruption: The effect of human development and national culture. *The Social Science Journal*, 49(1), 90–97. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.soscij.2011.07.005
- SINARYATI, N. W., & ARTHA, I. G. (2020). Formulative Policy of Death Penalty for Corruptors in Indonesia. *PRIZREN SOCIAL SCIENCE JOURNAL*, 4(2), 55–69. https://doi.org/10.32936/pssj.v4i2.151
- Sindzingre, A. (2005). States, Networks, and Rents: Contrasting Corruption in Africa and Asia. In M. Johnston (Ed.), *Civil Society and Corruption: Mobilizing for Reform* (pp. 33–60). https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=gHNGPLy\_cOwC&oi=fnd&pg=PA33& dq=+%22States,+Networks,+and+Rents:+Contrasting+Corruption+in+Africa+and+Asia %22,+in+Micheal+Johnston,+ed.,+Civil+Society+and+Corruption:+Mobilizing+for+Ref orm&ots=wDtXOGGI-z&sig=5mC8BejQOPFpnFsB5qWZIJ0IaBE

- Singer, M. M. (2020). Conditional Accountability for the Economy, Insecurity, and Corruption Across Latin American Party Systems. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 62(4), 126–152. https://doi.org/10.1017/lap.2020.18
- Singer, S. (2009). The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act in the private equity era: Extracting a hidden element. *Emory International Law Review*, 23(1), 273–308.
- Singh, B. P., & Kannadhasan, M. (2020). Corruption and capital structure in emerging markets: A panel quantile regression approach. *Journal of Behavioral and Experimental Finance*, 28. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbef.2020.100417
- Singh, D. (2015). Explaining varieties of corruption in the Afghan Justice Sector. Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding, 9(2), 231–255. https://doi.org/10.1080/17502977.2015.1033093
- Singh, D. (2016). Anti-corruption Strategies in Afghanistan: An Alternative Approach. *Journal* of Developing Societies, 32(1), 44–72. https://doi.org/10.1177/0169796X15609714
- Singh, D. (2018). Challenging corruption and clientelism in post-conflict and developing states. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 1–20. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-018-9807-6
- Singh, D. (2021). Anticorruption, Cultural Norms, and Implications for the APUNCAC. *Laws*, *10*(23), 23-. https://doi.org/10.3390/laws10020023
- Singh, G. (1997). Understanding Political Corruption in Contemporary Indian Politics. *Political Studies*, *45*(3), 626–638. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.00099
- Singh, G., Pathak, R. D., Naz, R., & Belwal, R. (2010). E-governance for improved public sector service delivery in India, Ethiopia and Fiji. *International Journal of Public Sector Management*, 23(3), 254–275. https://doi.org/10.1108/09513551011032473
- Singh, S. (2016). *Competition in Corruptible Markets* (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2915595). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2915595
- Sinha, A., Gupta, M., Shahbaz, M., & Sengupta, T. (2019). Impact of corruption in public sector on environmental quality: Implications for sustainability in BRICS and next 11 countries. *Journal of Cleaner Production*, 232, 1379–1393. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2019.06.066
- Sinlapapiromsuk, T. (2013). The Legal Consequences of Investor Corruption in Investor-State Disputes: How Should the System Proceed? *Transnational Dispute Management (TDM)*, 10(3). https://www.transnational-dispute-management.com/article.asp?key=1959&utm\_source= twitterfeed&utm\_medium=twitter

Sioussiouras, P., & Vavouras, I. (2012). Political Rights, Development, and Corruption in the

Balkan and Arab Mediterranean Countries. *Mediterranean Quarterly*, 23(1), 89–103.

- Sirotkina, N., & Pavlovskaya, S. (2018). Public Procurement in Russia: What Hinders Innovation? International Journal of Public Administration, 41(5–6), 435–445. https://doi.org/10.1080/01900692.2018.1426009
- Sissener, T. K. (2001). *Anthropological perspectives on corruption* [Working Paper]. Chr. Michelsen Institute. http://bora.cmi.no/dspace/handle/10202/209
- SITNIKOV, P. V., IBRAYEVA, A. S., ALDABERGENOV, A. T., BAIKENZHEYEV, A. S., & IBRAYEV, N. S. (2020). Forming an Anti-Corruption Culture of Law Enforcement Agencies: National and International Experience. *Journal of Advanced Research in Law* and Economics, 11(2), 598–604. https://doi.org/10.14505/jarle.v11.2(48).30
- Sivachenko, I. (2013). Corporate victims of "victimless crime": How the FCPA's statutory ambiguity, coupled with strict liability, hurts businesses and discourages compliance. *Boston College Law Review*, *54*(1), 393–431.
- Siverson, R. M., & Johnson, R. A. I. (2014). Politics and Parasites: The Contribution of Corruption to Human Misery. *International Studies Quarterly*, 58(1), 199–206. https://doi.org/10.1111/isqu.12052
- Sjahrir, B. S., Kis-Katos, K., & Schulze, G. G. (2014). Administrative Overspending in Indonesian Districts: The Role of Local Politics. *World Development*, 59, 166–183. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2014.01.008
- Sjoberg, F. M. (2014). Autocratic adaptation: The strategic use of transparency and the persistence of election fraud. *Electoral Studies*, 33, 233–245. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2013.08.004
- Sjoberg, F. M. (2016). Bring the party back in: Institutional design for 'smart election fraud.' *Electoral Studies*, 44, 307–318. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2016.06.015
- Skendaj, E. (2016). Social Status and Minority Corruption in the Western Balkans. *Problems of Post-Communism*, 63(2), 108–120. https://doi.org/10.1080/10758216.2015.1106323
- Skidmore, M. J. (1996). Promise and Peril in Combating Corruption: Hong Kong's ICAC. The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, 547(1), 118–130. https://doi.org/10.1177/0002716296547001010
- Skladany, M. (2009). Buying Our Way Out of Corruption: Performance-Based Incentive Bonuses for Developing Country Politicians and Bureaucrats. *Yale Human Rights & Development Law Journal*, 12, 160–283.
- Skoblikov, P. (2006). How is Corruption Punished in Present Day Russia? *European Journal of Crime, Criminal Law and Criminal Justice, 14*(4), 440–449.

https://doi.org/10.1163/157181706780132823

- Skolnick, J. (2002). Corruption and the Blue Code of Silence. *Police Practice and Research*, 3(1), 7–19. https://doi.org/10.1080/15614260290011309
- Školník, M. (2020). The Effects of Corruption on Various Forms of Political Participation in Colombia. *Latin American Policy*, 11(1), 88–102. https://doi.org/10.1111/lamp.12180
- Skouras, S., & Christodoulakis, N. (2010). Electoral Misgovernance Cycles: Evidence from wildfires and tax evasion in Greece and elsewhere [Working Paper]. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1709068
- Slemrod, J., & Weber, C. (2012). Evidence of the invisible: Toward a credibility revolution in the empirical analysis of tax evasion and the informal economy. *International Tax and Public Finance*, 19(1), 25–53. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10797-011-9181-0
- Slinko, I. (2005). Laws for Sale: Evidence from Russia. *American Law and Economics Review*, 7(1), 284–318. https://doi.org/10.1093/aler/ahi010
- Slomczynski, K., & Shabad, G. (2012). Perceptions of political party corruption and voting behaviour in Poland. *Party Politics*, 18(6), 897–917. https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068810393266
- Smaila, U., & Jaquet, J. (2017). When bad gets worse: Corruption and fisheries : Corruption, Natural Resources and Development From Resource Curse to Political Ecology. In *Corruption, Natural Resources, and Development* (pp. 93–105). Elgar. https://www.elgaronline.com/view/9781785361197.00015.xml
- Smaltz, D. (1998). The independent counsel: A view from inside. *Georgetown Law Journal*, 86(6), 2307–2378.
- Smart, A. (1993). Gifts, Bribes, and Guanxi: A Reconsideration of Bourdieu's Social Capital. Cultural Anthropology, 8(3), 388–408. https://doi.org/10.1525/can.1993.8.3.02a00060
- Smart, A. (2018). The Unbearable Discretion of Street-Level Bureaucrats: Corruption and Collusion in Hong Kong. *Current Anthropology*, 59(S18), S37–S47. https://doi.org/10.1086/695694
- Smart, A., & Hsu, C. L. (2007). Corruption or social capital? Tact and the performance of guanxi in market socialist China. In *Corruption and the secret of law: A legal anthropological perspective* (pp. 167–190). https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=e0bJtdjisCQC&oi=fnd&pg=PA167&dq =+%22Corruption+or+Social+Capital%3F+Tact+and+the+Performance+of+Guanxi+in+ Market+Socialist+China%22,+in+Monique+Juijten+%26+Gerhard+Anders+eds.,+Corru ption+and+the+Secret+of+Law:+A+Legal+Anthropological+Perspective&ots=CFbFco8

Bkf&sig=7pgfq-fRoA2cIyDNCXvUStCHd9o

- Smarzynska, B. K., & Wei, S.-J. (2000). Corruption and composition of foreign direct investment: Firm-level evidence (NBER Working Paper No. 7969). National bureau of economic research. http://www.nber.org/papers/w7969
- Smillie, I. (2017). Institutional corruption and Canadian foreign aid. *Canadian Foreign Policy*, 23(1), 47–59. https://doi.org/10.1080/11926422.2016.1250653
- Smilov, D. (2010). Anticorruption agencies: Expressive, constructivist and strategic uses. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, *53*(1), 67–77. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-009-9215-z
- Smilov, D., & Dorosiev, R. (2016). Corruption in Bulgaria: Contested Perceptions, Shared Disappointment. In *The Social Construction of Corruption in Europe* (p. 219). https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=HxWgCwAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PA21 9&dq=%22Corruption+in+Bulgaria:+Contested+Perceptions,+Shared+Disappointment% 22,+in+Dirk+Tanzler,+Konstadinos+Maras+%26+Angelos+Giannakopoulos+eds.,+The+ Social+Construction+of+Corruption+in+Europe+&ots=nMrwPjtyR4&sig=ycNT7DtlLS m-LDbtyv4sY7ZIwBI
- Smirnova, L. (2014). Political Reform and the Fight Against Corruption in the PRC: International Experience and the Chinese Model. *International Affairs*, *60*(5), 170.
- Smith, B. (2008). Edmund Burke, the Warren Hastings Trial, and the Moral Dimension of Corruption\*. *Polity*, 40(1), 70–94. https://doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.polity.2300051
- Smith, C. F., & Parling, B. D. (2012). "American imperialism": A practitioner's experience with extraterritorial enforcement of the FCPA. *University of Chicago Legal Forum*, 237–257.
- Smith, D. (2007). A culture of corruption: Everyday deception and popular discontent in Nigeria.
- Smith, D. B., Stettler, H., & Beedles, W. (1984). An investigation of the information content of foreign sensitive payment disclosures. *Journal of Accounting and Economics*, 6(2), 153–162. https://doi.org/10.1016/0165-4101(84)90011-9
- Smith, D. J. (2001). Kinship and Corruption in Contemporary Nigeria. *Ethnos*, *66*(3), 344–364. https://doi.org/10.1080/00141840120095131
- Smith, D. J. (2009). The Paradoxes of Popular Participation in Corruption in Nigeria. In R. I. Rotberg (Ed.), *Corruption, global security, and world order* (pp. 283-309.). Brookings Institution Press. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=8rRCB7qYuwMC&oi=fnd&pg=PP1&d q=%22The+Paradoxes+of+Popular+Participation+in+Corruption+in+Nigeria%22%22Th e+Paradoxes+of+Popular+Participation+in+Corruption+in+Nigeria%22,+in+Robert+I.+

Rotberg,+ed.+Corruption,+Global+Security+and+World+Order&ots=x2JMXS5v9-&sig =KB3mHQFVRxmB8YhntCSIPFrz6uM

- Smith, D. J. (2014). Corruption complaints, inequality and ethnic grievances in post-Biafra Nigeria. *Third World Quarterly*, 35(5), 787–802. https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2014.921430
- Smith, D. J. (2018). Corruption and "Culture" in Anthropology and in Nigeria. *Current Anthropology*, 59(S18), S83–S91. https://doi.org/10.1086/695714
- Smith, D. J. (2021). The Pentecostal prosperity gospel in Nigeria: Paradoxes of corruption and inequality. *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, 59(1), 103–122. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022278X2000066X
- Smith, E. J. (2012). Resolving ambiguity in the FCPA through compliance with the OECD Convention on bribery of Foreign Public Officials. *Md. J. Int'l L.*, 27, 377.
- Smith, G. (2011). Assessing the effectiveness of ethics legislation in influencing parliamentary attitudes toward corruption: A cross national comparison between the UK and Ireland: Influence of ethics legislation on parliament. *Journal of Public Affairs*, 11(2), 100–110. https://doi.org/10.1002/pa.390
- Smith, J. D. (2016). US political corruption and firm financial policies. *Journal of Financial Economics*, *121*(2), 350–367. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfineco.2015.08.021
- Smith, J., Obidzinski, K., Subarudi, & Suramenggala, I. (2003). Illegal logging, collusive corruption and fragmented governments in Kalimantan, Indonesia. *International Forestry Review*, 5(3). https://doi.org/10.1505/IFOR.5.3.293.19138
- Smith, L. E. (2014). Is Strict Liability the Answer in the Battle against Foreign Corporate Bribery? *Brooklyn Law Review*, 79, 1801–1801.
- Smith, N., & Thomas, E. (2015). Determinants of Russia's Informal Economy: The Impact of Corruption and Multinational Firms. *Journal of East-West Business*, 21(2), 102–128. https://doi.org/10.1080/10669868.2015.1004148
- Smith, N., Thomas, E., & Antoniou, C. (2014). Multi-National Firms, Corruption and Innovation in Russia. In *Multinational Enterprises, Markets and Institutional Diversity* (Vol. 9, pp. 347–371). Emerald Group Publishing Limited. https://doi.org/10.1108/S1745-88622014000009014
- Smith, R. C. (2013). Combating FCPA Charges: Is Resistance Futile. Va. J. Int'l L., 54, 157.
- Smith, R. G., & Jorna, P. (2011). Corrupt misuse of information and communications technologies. *Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption*, 255.

- Smith, R. J., Biggs, D., St. John, F. A. V., 't Sas-Rolfes, M., & Barrington, R. (2015). Elephant conservation and corruption beyond the ivory trade. *Conservation Biology*, 29(3), 953–956. https://doi.org/10.1111/cobi.12488
- Smith, R. J., Muir, R. D. J., Walpole, M. J., Balmford, A., & Leader-Williams, N. (2003). Governance and the loss of biodiversity. *Nature*, 426(6962), 67–70. https://doi.org/10.1038/nature02025
- Smith, R. J., Muir, R. D. J., Walpole, M. J., Balmford, A., Leader-Williams, N., Barrett, C. B., Gibson, C. C., Hoffman, B., & McCubbins, M. D. (2007). Revisting the Links between Governance and Biodiversity Loss. *Conservation Biology*, 21(4), 899–901.
- Smith, R. J., & Walpole, M. J. (2005). Should conservationists pay more attention to corruption? *Oryx*, 39(3), 251–256. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0030605305000608
- Smith, R. W. (2003). Enforcement or Ethical Capacity: Considering the Role of State Ethics Commissions at the Millennium. *Public Administration Review*, 63(3), 283–295. https://doi.org/10.1111/1540-6210.00290
- Smith, T. (1995). Political sleaze in Britain: Causes, concerns and cures. *Parliamentary Affairs*, 48(4), 551–562.
- Smith, T. B. (2004). Electricity theft: A comparative analysis. *Energy Policy*, *32*(18), 2067–2076.
- Smith-Crowe, K., Tenbrunsel, A. E., Chan-Serafin, S., Brief, A. P., Umphress, E. E., & Joseph, J. (2015). The Ethics "Fix": When Formal Systems Make a Difference. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 131(4), 791–801. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-013-2022-6
- Smith-Crowe, K., & Warren, D. E. (2014). The Emotion-Evoked Collective Corruption Model: The Role of Emotion in the Spread of Corruption Within Organizations. *Organization Science*, 25(4), 1154–1171. https://doi.org/10.1287/orsc.2014.0896
- Smith-Hillman, A. V. (2007). Competition policy, inflation and corruption: Evidence from African economies. *Applied Economics Letters*, 14(9), 653–656. https://doi.org/10.1080/13504850500461415
- Smulovitz, C., & Peruzzotti, E. (2000). Societal Accountability in Latin America. Journal of Democracy, 11(4), 147–158. https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2000.0087
- Smyth, R., & Qian, J. X. (2009). Corruption and left-wing beliefs in a post-socialist transition economy: Evidence from China's 'harmonious society.' *Economics Letters*, 102(1), 42–44. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econlet.2008.11.006
- Sneath, D. (2002). Reciprocity and notions of corruption in contemporary Mongolia. *Mongolian Studies*, *25*, 85–99.

- Sneath, D. (2006). Transacting and enacting: Corruption, obligation and the use of monies in Mongolia. *Ethnos*, 71(1), 89–112. https://doi.org/10.1080/00141840600603228
- Snegovaya, M. (2020). Voice or exit? Political corruption and voting intentions in Hungary. *Democratization*, 27(7), 1162–1182. https://doi.org/10.1080/13510347.2020.1766447
- Snider, T. R., & Kidane, W. (2007). Combating corruption through international law in Africa: A comparative analysis. *Cornell International Law Journal*, 40(3), 691–748.
- Snow Bailard, C. (2009). Mobile phone diffusion and corruption in Africa. *Political Communication*, *26*(3), 333–353.
- Snow, D., & Prater, J. (2018). Ecosystem Interrupted: How Waste, Culture, and Corruption are Stifling Economic Development and Entrepreneurship in Eastern Kentucky. *The Journal* of Applied Business and Economics, 20(7), 71–88.
- Snyder, J. M., & Strömberg, D. (2010). Press Coverage and Political Accountability. Journal of Political Economy, 118(2), 355–408. https://doi.org/10.1086/652903
- Soans, A., & Abe, M. (2016). Bribery, corruption and bureaucratic hassle: Evidence from Myanmar. *Journal of Asian Economics*, 44(Journal Article), 41.
- Soares, R. F., & Filho, E. R. G. (2021). Anti-Corruption Enforcement and Organizations: A Narrative Review. *Revista de Administração Contemporânea*, 25(6), e190149–e190149. https://doi.org/10.1590/1982-7849rac2021190149.en
- Sobrinho, N., & Thakoor, V. (2019). More Sand Than Oil. *Finance & Development*, 56(3), 35–37.
- Soeng, R., & Cuyvers, L. (2017). Domestic institutions and export performance: Evidence for Cambodia. *The Journal of International Trade & Economic Development*, 1–20. https://doi.org/10.1080/09638199.2017.1386230
- Soest, C. von. (2013). Anhaltende systemische Korruption: Warum Demokratisierung und ökonomische Liberalisierung ein altes Problem nicht gelöst haben. Zeitschrift Für Vergleichende Politikwissenschaft, 7(1), 57–87. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12286-013-0157-6
- Sofe, A. A. (2020). Assessment of corruption in the humanitarian assistance in Puntland State of Somalia. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 27(1), 104–118. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-02-2019-0017
- Sohail, M., & Cavill, S. (2008). Accountability to Prevent Corruption in Construction Projects. Journal of Construction Engineering and Management, 134(9), 729–738. https://doi.org/10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9364(2008)134:9(729)

- Sohmen, H. (1999). Critical Importance of Controlling Corruption. *The International Lawyer*, *33*(4), 863–873.
- Solaz, H., De Vries, C. E., & de Geus, R. A. (2019). In-Group Loyalty and the Punishment of Corruption. *Comparative Political Studies*, 52(6), 896–926. https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414018797951
- Solé-Ollé, A., & Sorribas-Navarro, P. (2017). Trust no more? On the lasting effects of corruption scandals. *European Journal of Political Economy*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2017.12.003
- Solimine, P. C. (2020). Political corruption and the congestion of controllability in social networks. *Applied Network Science*, 5(1), 1–20. https://doi.org/10.1007/s41109-020-00263-5
- Solis, J. A., & Antenangeli, L. (2017). Corruption Is Bad News for a Free Press: Reassessing the Relationship Between Media Freedom and Corruption. *Social Science Quarterly*, 98(3), 1112–1137. https://doi.org/10.1111/ssqu.12438
- Solovyeva, A. (2020). Student Attitudes and Experience with Academic Corruption in the Khabarovsk Region of Russia. In *Corruption in Higher Education* (pp. 15–19). Brill Sense. https://brill.com/view/book/edcoll/9789004433885/BP000003.xml
- Soltes, E. (2019). The frequency of corporate misconduct: Public enforcement versus private reality. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 26(4), 923–937. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-10-2018-0107
- Somlo, M. J. (2015). Historical inefficiencies and future potential: A critical analysis of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act of 1977. *International Journal of Economics and Accounting*, 6(1), 33. https://doi.org/10.1504/IJEA.2015.068975
- Sommer, J. (2018). State Spending and Governance: A Cross-National Analysis of Forest Loss in Developing Nations\*. *Sociological Inquiry*, 88(4), 696–723. https://doi.org/10.1111/soin.12224
- Sommer, J. M. (2017). Grand and petty corruption: A cross-national analysis of forest loss in low- and middle-income nations. *Environmental Sociology*, 3(4), 414–426. https://doi.org/10.1080/23251042.2017.1348569
- Sommer, J. M. (2020). Corruption and Health expenditure: A Cross-National Analysis on Infant and Child Mortality. *European Journal of Development Research*, *32*(3), 690–717. https://doi.org/10.1057/s41287-019-00235-1
- Song, B. (2016). Media markets and politicians involved in scandals. *Social Science Journal*, *53*(4), 389–397. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.soscij.2016.02.012

- Song, S., Jun, A., & Ma, S. (2021). Corruption exposure, political disconnection, and their impact on Chinese family firms. *Journal of Contemporary Accounting & Economics*, 17(3), 100266-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcae.2021.100266
- Song, X., & Cheng, W. (2012). Perception of Corruption in 36 Major Chinese Cities: Based on Survey of 1,642 Experts. Social Indicators Research, 109(2), 211–221. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-011-9896-4
- Song, Y. (2021). The Cancer of Corruption in Latin America: The Odebrecht Case. *Gestión y* política pública, 30(3), 237–265. https://doi.org/10.29265/gypp.v30i3.974
- Song, Y., Wang, M. Y., & Lei, X. (2016). Following the Money: Corruption, Conflict, and the Winners and Losers of Suburban Land Acquisition in China: Land Acquisition in China: Corruption and Conflict. *Geographical Research*, 54(1), 86–102. https://doi.org/10.1111/1745-5871.12158
- Sööt, M.-L., & Rootalu, K. (2012). Institutional Trust and Opinions of Corruption. *Public* Administration and Development, 32(1), 82–95. https://doi.org/10.1002/pad.616
- Soper, D. (2007). ICT Investment Impacts on Future Levels of Democracy, Corruption, and E-Government Acceptance in Emerging Countries. *AMCIS 2007 Proceedings*, 227.
- Soper, D. S., & Demirkan, H. (2012). How ICTs Affect Democracy and Corruption in Emerging Societies. *IT Professional*, 14(4), 18–23. https://doi.org/10.1109/MITP.2012.51
- Sophia Gusman, P., & Madril, O. (2021). Criminal Liability of Political Parties in Corruption Criminal Offense. *International Journal of Multicultural and Multireligious* Understanding, 8(10), 216–227. https://doi.org/10.18415/ijmmu.v8i10.3087
- Søreide, T. (2006a). Corruption in international business transactions: The perspective of Norwegian firms. In S. Rose-Ackerman (Ed.), *International Handbook on the Economics* of Corruption (pp. 381–417). Edward Elgar.
- Søreide, T. (2006b). *Is it wrong to rank? A critical assessment of corruption indices* [Working Paper]. Chr. Michelsen Institute. http://bora.cmi.no/dspace/handle/10202/51
- Søreide, T. (2008). Beaten by Bribery: Why Not Blow the Whistle? *Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics JITE*, *164*(3), 407–428. https://doi.org/10.1628/093245608785363443
- Søreide, T. (2009). Too risk averse to stay honest? *International Review of Law and Economics*, 29(4), 388–395. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.irle.2009.03.001
- Søreide, T. (2013). Democracy's shortcomings in anti-corruption. In S. Rose-Ackerman & P. D. Carrington (Eds.), *Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role?* (pp. 129–150). Carolina Academic Press.

http://www.cmi.no/publications/file/4678-democracys-shortcomings-in-anti-corruption.p df

- Søreide, T. (2014). Drivers of corruption: A brief review [Working Paper]. World Bank Publications. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=N1BVBQAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PP1& dq=Soreide,+Tina.+2014.+Drivers+of+Corruption:+A+Limited+Review.+Working+pape r&ots=NB3uXWJXph&sig=jYscrzwZ5yJCb5E2fwu26CDErKk
- Søreide, T. (2016). *Corruption and Criminal Justice*. Edward Elgar Publishing. http://www.elgaronline.com/view/9781784715977.xml
- Søreide, T., Gröning, L., & Wandall, R. H. (2015). An Efficient Anticorruption Sanctions Regime? The Case of the World Bank. *The Case of the World Bank (March 3, 2015)*. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2602839
- Søreide, T., & Makinwa, A. (2020). *Negotiated Settlements in Bribery Cases: A Principled Approach*. Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Søreide, T., & Rose-Ackerman, S. (2018). Corruption in state administration. Research Handbook on Corporate Crime and Financial Misdealing. http://www.elgaronline.com/view/edcoll/9781783474462/9781783474462.00015.xml
- Søreide, T., & Truex, R. (2013). Multi-stakeholder Groups for Better Sector Performance: A Key to Fighting Corruption in Natural-Resource Governance? *Development Policy Review*, 31(2), 203–217. https://doi.org/10.1111/dpr.12003
- Søreide, T., & Vagle, K. (2020). Prosecutors discretionary authority in efficient law enforcement systems. *Negotiated Settlements in Bribery Cases*. http://www.elgaronline.com/view/edcoll/9781788970402/9781788970402.00015.xml
- Sorensen, J. (2012). Ideals without illusions: Corruption and the future of a democratic North Africa.(Front Lines: Human Rights in the Middle East and North Africa). *Northwestern University Journal of International Human Rights*, *10*(4), 202–211.
- Sørensen, J., & Magnussen, L. (2020). Whistleblowing in Norwegian Municipalities—Can Offers of Reward Influence Employees' Willingness and Motivation to Report Wrongdoings? Sustainability, 12(8), 3479. https://doi.org/10.3390/su12083479
- Soroush, G., Cambini, C., Jamasb, T., & Llorca, M. (2021). Network utilities performance and institutional quality: Evidence from the Italian electricity sector. *Energy Economics*, 96, 105177-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eneco.2021.105177
- Sosa, L. A. (2004). Wages and Other Determinants of Corruption. *Review of Development Economics*, 8(4), 597–605. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9361.2004.00255.x

- Soseco, T. (2012). Corruption Pattern In Indonesia: A Geographical Analysis. *JEJAK: Jurnal Ekonomi Dan Kebijakan*, 5(2). https://doi.org/10.15294/jejak.v5i2.3905
- Sotande, E. (2018). The regime against money laundering: A call for scientific modelling. Journal of Money Laundering Control, 21(4), 584–593. https://doi.org/10.1108/JMLC-11-2017-0066
- Sotande, E. (2019). Impediments affecting the curbing of illicit financial flows of organised crime in developing economies. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 26(1), 5–21. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-11-2017-0108
- Soumaila, I. (2017). The Determinants Of Investment Efficiency In West African Economic And Monetary Union (Waemu). *The Journal of Developing Areas*, 51(1), 49–61. https://doi.org/10.1353/jda.2017.0003
- Sovacool, B. K. (2016). Countering a corrupt oil boom: Energy justice, Natural Resource Funds, and São Tomé e Príncipe's Oil Revenue Management Law. *Environmental Science & Policy*, 55, 196–207. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envsci.2015.09.015
- Sovacool, B. K. (2021). Clean, low-carbon but corrupt? Examining corruption risks and solutions for the renewable energy sector in Mexico, Malaysia, Kenya and South Africa. *Energy Strategy Reviews*, 38, 100723-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.esr.2021.100723
- Sovacool, B. K., & Andrews, N. (2015). Does transparency matter? Evaluating the governance impacts of the Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative (EITI) in Azerbaijan and Liberia. *Resources Policy*, 45, 183–192. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.resourpol.2015.04.003
- Sovacool, B., Walter, G., van, de G., & Andrews, N. (2016). Energy Governance, Transnational Rules, and the Resource Curse: Exploring the Effectiveness of the Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative (EITI). World Development; World Dev., 83(Journal Article), 179–192. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2016.01.021
- Soysa, I., & Almas, S. (2019). Does Ethnolinguistic Diversity Preclude Good Governance? A Comparative Study with Alternative Data, 1990-2015. *KYKLOS*, 72(4), 604–636. https://doi.org/10.1111/kykl.12210
- Spagnolo, G. (2004). *Divide et impera: Optimal leniency programs* (CEPR Discussion Papers 4840). http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=716143
- Spahn, E. (2009a). Discovering Secrets: Act of State Defenses to Bribery Cases. *Hofstra Law Review*, *38*, 163.
- Spahn, E. (2009b). International Bribery: The Moral Imperialism Critiques. *Minn. J. Int'l L., 18*, 155.
- Spahn, E. (2010). Nobody Gets Hurt? Georgetown Journal of International Law, 41, 861.

- Spahn, E. (2011). Local Law Provisions Under the OECD Anti-Bribery Convention. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2145542
- Spahn, E. K. (2012). Multijurisdictional Bribery Law Enforcement: The OECD Anti-Bribery Convention. *Va. J. Int'l L.*, *53*, 1.
- Spalding, A. (2017). Restoring pre-existing compliance through FCPA Pilot Program. *The* University of Toledo Law Review, 48(3), 550.
- Spalding, A. B. (2009). Unwitting sanctions: Understanding anti-bribery legislation as economic sanctions against emerging markets. *Available at SSRN 1429207*. http://papers.ssrn.com/soL3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1429207
- Spalding, A. B. (2011). The Irony of International Business Law: US Progressivism, China's New Laissez Faire, and Their Impact in the Developing World. UCLA Law Review, 59. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1795563
- Spalding, A. B. (2012). Four Uncharterered Corners of Anti-Corruption Law: In Search of Remedies to the Sanctioning Effecgt. *Wis. L. Rev.*, 661.
- Spalding, A. B. (2013). Corruption, corporations, and the new Human Right. *Wash. UL Rev.*, *91*, 1365.
- Spalding, A. B. (2014). *Restorative Justice for Multinational Corporations* [Working Paper]. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/Papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2403930
- Spalding, A., & Murray, M. (2015). Freedom from Official Corruption as a Human Right. Brookings Institution. https://www.brookings.edu/research/freedom-from-official-corruption-as-a-human-right/
- Sparling, R. A. (2018). Impartiality and the Definition of Corruption. *Political Studies*, 66(2), 376–391. https://doi.org/10.1177/0032321717722360
- Sparrow, M. K. (1996). License to steal: Why fraud plagues America's health care system. Westview Press Boulder, CO. https://www.ncjrs.gov/app/abstractdb/AbstractDBDetails.aspx?id=178189
- Sparrow, M. K. (2008). *The Character of Harms: Operational Challenges in Control.* Cambridge University Press.
- Spatafora, N., & Luca, O. (2012). Capital Inflows, Financial Development, and Domestic Investment; Determinants and Inter-Relationships (No. 12/120; IMF Working Papers). International Monetary Fund. https://ideas.repec.org/p/imf/imfwpa/12-120.html
- Speck, B. W. (2011). Auditing Institutions. In T. Power & M. Taylor (Eds.), *Corruption and Democracy in Brazil: The Struggle for Accountability* (pp. 229–264). University of Notre

Dame Press.

http://www.academia.edu/download/35047927/2011\_C\_SPECK\_Auditing\_institutions\_p 127.pdf

- Spector, B. I. (2005). *Fighting corruption in developing countries: Strategies and analysis*. Kumarian Press Bloomfield, CT. http://negotiations.org/Fighting.pdf
- Spector, B. I. (2016). The benefits of anti-corruption programming: Implications for low to lower middle income countries. *Crime, Law & Social Change*, 65(4–5), 423. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-016-9606-x
- Spector, B. I., Johnston, M., & Dininio, P. (2005). Learning across cases: Trends in anticorruption strategies. In *Fighting Corruption in Developing Countries: Strategies and Analysis. Bloomfield, Connecticut: Kumarian.*
- Spence, M. J. (2005). American Prosecutors as Democracy Promoters: Prosecuting Corrupt Foreign Officials in US Courts. *Yale Law Journal*, 1185–1192.
- Spencer, J., & Gomez, C. (2011). MNEs and corruption: The impact of national institutions and subsidiary strategy. *Strategic Management Journal*, 32(3), 280–300. https://doi.org/10.1002/smj.874
- Spiekermann, U. (2018). Cleaning San Francisco, cleaning the United States: The graft prosecutions of 1906–1909 and their nationwide consequences. *Business History*, 60(3), 361–380. https://doi.org/10.1080/00076791.2017.1369963
- Spinesi, L. (2009). Rent-seeking bureaucracies, inequality, and growth. *Journal of Development Economics*, 90(2), 244–257. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2008.09.009
- Spinney, L. (2011). The underhand ape: Why we are all corrupt. *New Scientist*, *212*(2837), 42–45. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0262-4079(11)62736-X
- Sporkin, S. (1997). The Worldwide Banning of Schmiergeld: A Look at the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act on its Twentieth Birthday. *Northwestern Journal of International Law and Business*, 18(2), 269–281.
- Srivastava, S. C., Teo, T., & Devaraj, S. (2016). You Can't Bribe a Computer: Dealing with the Societal Challenge of Corruption Through ICT. *Mis Quarterly; MIS Q.*, 40(2), 511-+.
- Stacchezzini, R., Rossignoli, F., & Corbella, S. (2020). Corporate governance in practice: The role of practitioners' understanding in implementing compliance programs. *Accounting, Auditing & Accountability Journal*, 33(4), 887–911. https://doi.org/10.1108/AAAJ-08-2016-2685
- Stajkovic, A. D., & Luthans, F. (1997). Business ethics across cultures: A social cognitive model. *Journal of World Business*, 32(1), 17–34.

https://doi.org/10.1016/S1090-9516(97)90023-7

- Standaert, S. (2015). Divining the level of corruption: A Bayesian state-space approach. *Journal* of Comparative Economics, 43(3), 782–803. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2014.05.007
- Standaert, S., & Rayp, G. (2016). Multilateral trade agreements in Africa: Exploring the role of rent-seeking behavior. *Economics of Governance*, 17(1), 11–45. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10101-015-0167-8
- Stanig, P. (2015). Regulation of Speech and Media Coverage of Corruption: An Empirical Analysis of the Mexican Press. American Journal of Political Science, 59(1), 175–193. https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12110
- Stansbury, J., Barry, B., & Philosophy Documentation Center. (2007). Ethics Programs and The Paradox of Control: *Business Ethics Quarterly*, 17(2), 239–261. https://doi.org/10.5840/beq200717229
- Stansbury, J. M., & Victor, B. (2009). Whistle-Blowing Among Young Employees: A Life-Course Perspective. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 85(3), 281–299. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-008-9770-8
- Stapenhurst, F., Jacobs, K., & Pelizzo, R. (2014). Corruption and Legislatures: Meso-Level Solutions for a Macro-Level Problem. *Public Integrity*, 16(3), 285–304. https://doi.org/10.2753/PIN1099-9922160304
- Stapenhurst, F., Karakas, F., Sarigöllü, E., Jo, M.-S., & Draman, R. (2017). The supply and demand sides of corruption: Canadian extractive companies in Africa. *Canadian Foreign Policy = La Politique Etrangere Du Canada*, 23(1), 60–76. https://doi.org/10.1080/11926422.2016.1250655
- Stapenhurst, F., Staddon, A., Draman, R., & Imbeau, L. (2018). Parliamentary oversight and corruption in the Caribbean: Comparing Trinidad & Tobago and Grenada. *Commonwealth & Comparative Politics*, 1–30. https://doi.org/10.1080/14662043.2018.1444933
- Stapenhurst, R. (2000). The media's role in curbing corruption [Working Paper]. World Bank Institute Washington. http://www-wds.worldbank.org/external/default/WDSContentServer/WDSP/IB/2000/10/ 27/000094946 00101305481312/additional/016824232 200210329034146.pdf
- Stapenhurst, R. (2002). Features and functions of supreme audit institutions (No. 24812; pp. 1–4). The World Bank. http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/293831468003328721/Features-and-function s-of-supreme-audit-institutions

Stapenhurst, R., & Kpundeh, S. J. (1999). Curbing corruption: Toward a model for building national integrity. World Bank Publications. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=eLh72ZUQcssC&oi=fnd&pg=PA3&dq= Stapenhurst,+Rick+%26+Sahr+J.+Kpundeh+eds.+1999.+Curbing+Corruption:+Toward+ a+Model+for+Building+National+Integrity+&ots=h6tRuVNs2g&sig=cm8RkZl4f9u6W C2bdyMhhojxIzc

- Stapley, L. (2003). An Exploration of the Dynamics of the 'Corrupter' and the 'Corrupted': Developing Cutting Edge Practices to Prevent Seduction. In J. Kidd & F.-J. Richter, *Fighting Corruption in Asia* (pp. 377–402). WORLD SCIENTIFIC. http://www.worldscientific.com/doi/abs/10.1142/9789812795397\_0015
- Stark, A. (2003). *Conflict of interest in American public life*. Harvard University Press. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=CxjXZkCRAMoC&oi=fnd&pg=PP15& dq=Stark,+Andrew.+2000.+Conflict+of+Interest+in+American+Public+Life+&ots=ThD 4epQha\_&sig=CCTqxZJL2KTYdTOzU-tO2EJtn9E
- Starke, C., Naab, T. K., & Scherer, H. (2016). Free to Expose Corruption: The Impact of Media Freedom, Internet Access and Governmental Online Service Delivery on Corruption. *International Journal of Communication*, 10(0), 21.
- Starr, S. (2007). Extraordinary crimes at ordinary times: International justice beyond crisis situations. *Northwestern University Law Review*, *101*, 1257.
- Stathopoulou, A., Quansah, T. K., & Balabanis, G. (2021). The Blinding Effects of Team Identification on Sports Corruption: Cross-Cultural Evidence from Sub-Saharan African Countries. *Journal of Business Ethics*. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-021-04822-3
- Stativa, E. B., & Pavlova, A. A. (2021). Using special construction and technical knowledge in the fight against corruption. *Stroitel'stvo : Nauka i Obrazovanie*, 11(1), 73–84. https://doi.org/10.22227/2305-5502.2021.1.6
- Stead, D. (2015). What does the quality of governance imply for urban prosperity? *Habitat International*, *45*, 64–69. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.habitatint.2014.06.014
- Steele, G. (2017). The Criminal Code's Procurement Crimes: Underused Tools in Canada's Anti-Corruption Effort. *Criminal Law Quarterly*, 65(1 2), 229.
- Stefes, C. H. (2006). Centralized and Decentralized Systemic Corruption: Assessing the Consequences. In Understanding Post-Soviet Transitions (pp. 118–152). Palgrave Macmillan, London. https://doi.org/10.1057/9780230287464 6
- Stefes, C. H. (2007). Measuring, conceptualizing, and fighting systemic corruption: Evidence from post-soviet countries. *Perspectives on Global Issues*, *2*(1), 1–16.

- Steidlmeier, P. (1999). Gift Giving, Bribery and Corruption: Ethical Management of Business Relationships in China. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 20(2), 121–132. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1005960026519
- Stein, A. (2012). Corrupt intentions: Bribery, unlawful gratuity, and honest-services fraud. Law and Contemporary Problems, 75. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1981754
- Stein, E. A., & Kellam, M. (2014). Programming Presidential Agendas: Partisan and Media Environments That Lead Presidents to Fight Crime and Corruption. *Political Communication*, 31(1), 25–52. https://doi.org/10.1080/10584609.2012.762075
- Steiner, A., & Petrak-Jones, K. (2018). Corruption in an Anticorruption State?: East Germany under Communist Rule. In Anti-corruption in History: From Antiquity to the Modern Era. Oxford University Press. http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/oso/9780198809975.001.0001/oso-978 0198809975-chapter-21
- Steinitz, M., & Gowder, P. A. (2014). Corruption and the Transnational Litigation Prisoner's Dilemma. U Iowa Legal Studies Research Paper, 14–19. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2476386
- Stel, N., & Naudé, W. (2016). 'Public–Private Entanglement': Entrepreneurship in Lebanon's Hybrid Political Order. *The Journal of Development Studies*, 52(2), 254–268. https://doi.org/10.1080/00220388.2015.1081173
- Stensöta, H., Wängnerud, L., & Svensson, R. (2015). Gender and Corruption: The Mediating Power of Institutional Logics: Gender and Corruption. *Governance*, 28(4), 475–496. https://doi.org/10.1111/gove.12120
- Stephan, P. B. (1999). Rationality and Corruption in the Post-Socialist World. SSRN Electronic Journal. https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.169212
- Stephan, P. B. (2012). Regulatory Competition and Anticorruption Law. Va. J. Int'l L., 53, 53.
- Stephen Lewandowski, Ahlam Abuawad, Omokhoya Abatu, & Luis E Segura. (2020). The Global Corruption–Health Nexus. *American Journal of Public Health (1971)*, 110(9), 1254–1254. https://doi.org/10.2105/AJPH.2020.305855
- Stephenson, K., Gray, L., & Power, R. (2011). Barriers to Asset Recovery: An Analysis of the Key Barriers and Recommendations for Action. The World Bank. http://elibrary.worldbank.org/doi/book/10.1596/978-0-8213-8660-6
- Stephenson, M. C. (2015). Corruption and democratic institutions: A review and synthesis. In S. Rose-Ackerman & P. Lagunes, *Greed, Corruption, and the Modern State* (pp. 92–133).

Edward Elgar Publishing. http://www.elgaronline.com/view/9781784714697.00010.xml

- Stephenson, M. C. (2016). *Standing Doctrine and Anticorruption Litigation: A Survey*. Open Society Foundations.
- Stephenson, M. C. (2018). Beware blowback: How attempts to strengthen FCPA deterrence could narrow the statute's scope. *Research Handbook on Corporate Crime and Financial Misdealing*. http://www.elgaronline.com/view/edcoll/9781783474462/9781783474462.00014.xml
- Stepurko, T., Pavlova, M., Gryga, I., & Groot, W. (2010). Empirical studies on informal patient payments for health care services: A systematic and critical review of research methods and instruments. *BMC Health Services Research*, 10(1). https://doi.org/10.1186/1472-6963-10-273
- Stessens, G. (2001). The international fight against corruption': General report. *Revue internationale de droit pénal*, 72(3), 891. https://doi.org/10.3917/ridp.723.0891
- Stevens, P. (2003). Resource impact: Curse or blessing? A literature survey. *Journal of Energy Literature*, 9(1), 3–42.
- Stevenson, D. D., & Wagoner, N. J. (2011). FCPA Sanctions: Too Big to Debar? SSRN Electronic Journal. https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.1811126
- Steves, F., & Rousso, A. (2003). Anti-corruption programmes in post-communist transition countries and changes in the business environment, 1999-2002 (EBRD Working Paper No. 85). http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=478821
- Stevulak, C., & Brown, M. P. (2011). Activating Public Sector Ethics in Transitional Societies: The Promise of Integrity. *Public Integrity*, 13(2), 97–112. https://doi.org/10.2753/PIN1099-9922130201
- Stewart, C. (2012). The FCPA Is Just as Relevant and Necessary Today as Thirty-Five Years ago. *Ohio State Law Journal*, 73, 1039.
- Stinson, P. M., Liederbach, J., Brewer, S. L., Schmalzried, H. D., Mathna, B. E., & Long, K. L. (2013). A study of drug-related police corruption arrests. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, 36(3), 491–511. https://doi.org/10.1108/PIJPSM-06-2012-0051
- Stober, E. O. (2019). Nigeria's Corruption Score Card. Management Dynamics in the Knowledge Economy, 7(2), 165. https://doi.org/10.25019/MDKE/7.2.03
- Stockemer, D. (2011). Women's Parliamentary Representation in Africa: The Impact of Democracy and Corruption on the Number of Female Deputies in National Parliaments. *Political Studies*, 59(3), 693–712. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9248.2011.00897.x

- Stockemer, D. (2013). Corruption and Turnout in Presidential Elections: A Macro-Level Quantitative Analysis: Stockemer / Corruption and Turnout in Presidential Elections. *Politics & Policy*, 41(2), 189–212. https://doi.org/10.1111/polp.12012
- Stockemer, D., & Calca, P. (2013). Corruption and turnout in Portugal: A municipal level study. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 60(5), 535–548. http://dx.doi.org.ezp-prod1.hul.harvard.edu/10.1007/s10611-013-9481-7
- Stockemer, D., LaMontagne, B., & Scruggs, L. (2013). Bribes and ballots: The impact of corruption on voter turnout in democracies. *International Political Science Review*, 34(1), 74–90. https://doi.org/10.1177/0192512111419824
- Stockemer, D., & Sundström, A. (2013). Corruption and citizens' satisfaction with democracy in Europe: What is the empirical linkage? *Zeitschrift Für Vergleichende Politikwissenschaft*, 7(S1), 137–157. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12286-013-0168-3
- Stockemer, D., & Sundström, A. (2019). Corruption and women in cabinets: Informal barriers to recruitment in the executive. *Governance*, 32(1), 83–102. https://doi.org/10.1111/gove.12352
- Stoerk, T. (2016). Statistical corruption in Beijing's air quality data has likely ended in 2012. Atmospheric Environment, 127, 365–371. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.atmosenv.2015.12.055
- Stokes, S. C. (2005). Perverse Accountability: A Formal Model of Machine Politics with Evidence from Argentina. *American Political Science Review*, 99(03), 315–325. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055405051683
- Stolen Assets Recovery Initiative, Habershon, A., & Trapnell, S. (2012). Public Office, Private Interests: Accountability through Income and Asset Disclosure. World Bank Publications. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=NdLzBwDqeLkC&oi=fnd&pg=PR5&dq =Stolen+Assets+Recovery+Initiative.+2012.+Public+Office,+Private+Interests:+Account ability+through+Income+and+Asset+Disclosure&ots=vvgotF7e\_z&sig=69h9uyAEnplTf e6Ehc2z5cHCBSA
- Stolenberg, C. D. (2000). Globalization, Asian Values, and Economic Reform: The Impact of Tradition and Change on Ethical Values in Chinese Business. *Cornell International Law Journal*, 33, 711.
- Stone, B. (2015). Accountability and the design of an anticorruption agency in a parliamentary democracy. *Policy Studies*, 36(2), 157–175. https://doi.org/10.1080/01442872.2014.1000844

Strader, J. K. (2016). Skilling Reconsidered: The Legislative-Judicial Dynamic, Honest Services,

Fraud, and the Ill-Conceived" Clean Up Government Act". *Fordham Urban Law Journal*, *39*(2), 309.

- Strakhov, A. P. (2021). Success Factors of Anti-Corruption Policy in Post-Socialist Countries. Monitoring Obsestvennogo Mneniia, 5, 242-. https://doi.org/10.14515/monitoring.2021.5.964
- Stratmann, T. & others. (2003). Do strict electoral campaign finance rules limit corruption? *CESifo DICE Report*, 1(2003), 24–27.
- Straub, S. (2004). *Corruption and product market competition* (ESE Discussion Papers 131). University of Edinburgh. http://www.econ.ed.ac.uk/papers/id131\_esedps.pdf
- Straub, S. (2008). Opportunism, corruption and the multinational firm's mode of entry. *Journal of International Economics*, 74(2), 245–263. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jinteco.2007.08.001
- Straub, S. (2009). Regulatory Intervention, Corruption and Competition. *Review of Industrial Organization*, *35*(1–2), 123–148. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11151-009-9218-z
- Straub, S. (2015). The story of Paraguayan dams: The long-term consequences of wrongdoing in procurement. In S. Rose-Ackerman & P. Lagunes, *Greed, Corruption, and the Modern State* (pp. 161–179). Edward Elgar Publishing. http://www.elgaronline.com/view/9781784714697.00013.xml
- Strauss, D. A. (1994). Corruption, Equality, and Campaign Finance Reform. Columbia Law Review, 94(4), 1369. https://doi.org/10.2307/1123287
- Strauss, E. N. (2013). Easing Out the FCPA Facilitation Payment Exception. *Boston University Law Review*, *93*, 235.
- Stremlau, N., Fantini, E., & Gagliardone, I. (2015). Patronage, politics and performance: Radio call-in programmes and the myth of accountability. *Third World Quarterly*, 36(8), 1510–1526. https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2015.1048797
- Strîmbu, O., & González, P. (2018). Does transparency reduce political corruption? Journal of Public Economic Theory, 20(2), 123–135. https://doi.org/10.1111/jpet.12265
- Stringhini, S., Thomas, S., Bidwell, P., Mtui, T., & Mwisongo, A. (2009). Understanding informal payments in health care: Motivation of health workers in Tanzania. *Human Resources for Health*, 7(1). https://doi.org/10.1186/1478-4491-7-53
- Strömberg, D. (2001). Mass media and public policy. *European Economic Review*, 45(4–6), 652–663. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0014-2921(01)00106-4

Stromberg, D. (2004a). Mass Media Competition, Political Competition, and Public Policy.

Review of Economic Studies, 71(1), 265-284. https://doi.org/10.1111/0034-6527.00284

- Stromberg, D. (2004b). Radio's Impact on Public Spending. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 119(1), 189–221. https://doi.org/10.1162/003355304772839560
- Strombom, D. (1998). Corruption in Procurement. Economic Perspectives, 3(5), 22-26.
- Subedi, M. S. (2006). Corruption In Nepal: An Anthropological Inquiry. *Dhaulagiri Journal of* Sociology and Anthropology, 1(0). https://doi.org/10.3126/dsaj.v1i0.283
- Suberu, R. T. (2009). The Travails of Nigeria's Anti-Corruption Crusade. In R. I. Rotberg (Ed.), *Corruption, global security, and world order* (pp. 260–282). Brookings Institution Press. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=8rRCB7qYuwMC&oi=fnd&pg=PP1&d q=%E2%80%9CThe+Travails+of+Nigeria%E2%80%99s+Anti-Corruption+Crusade%E 2%80%9D,+in+Robert+I.+Rotberg,+ed.+Corruption,+Global+Security+and+World+Ord er+&ots=x2JM-X5re1&sig=T8VPCISeMG1PvTF3OScN0ljGfiU
- Suberu, R. T. (2018). Strategies for Advancing Anticorruption Reform in Nigeria. *Daedalus*, 147(3), 184–201. https://doi.org/10.1162/daed\_a\_00510
- Subramaniam, Y. (2018). The environmental Kuznets curve in the presence of corruption in developing countries. *Environmental Science and Pollution Research International*, 1–16. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-018-1473-9
- Suhardiman, D., & Mollinga, P. P. (2017). Institutionalized corruption in Indonesian irrigation: An analysis of the upeti system. *Development Policy Review*, 35(s2), O140–O159. https://doi.org/10.1111/dpr.12276
- Sui, B., Feng, G.-F., & Chang, C.-P. (2018). The pioneer evidence of contagious corruption. *Quality & Quantity*, 52(2), 945–968. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11135-017-0497-4
- Suk Kim, P., & Yun, T. (2017). Strengthening Public Service Ethics in Government: The South Korean Experience. *Public Integrity*, 19(6), 607–623. https://doi.org/10.1080/10999922.2017.1302278
- Sukhanov, V. A. (2020). Corruption in Government as a Global Problem. *Vestnik MGIMO-Universiteta*, *4(31)*, 212–218.
- Sukhtankar, S. (2012). Sweetening the Deal? Political Connections and Sugar Mills in India. American Economic Journal: Applied Economics, 4(3), 43–63. https://doi.org/10.1257/app.4.3.43
- Sukhtankar, S. (2015). The Impact of Corruption on Consumer Markets: Evidence from the Allocation of Second-Generation Wireless Spectrum in India. *The Journal of Law and Economics*, 58(1), 75–109. https://doi.org/10.1086/682909

- Sulaiman, C., Abdul-Rahim, A. S., Mohd-Shahwahid, H. O., & Chin, L. (2017). Wood fuel consumption, institutional quality, and forest degradation in sub-Saharan Africa: Evidence from a dynamic panel framework. *Ecological Indicators*, 74, 414–419. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolind.2016.11.045
- Sulemana, I. (2015). Do perceptions about public corruption influence subjective well-being? Evidence from Africa. Subjective Well-Being: Psychological Predictors, Social Influences and Economical Aspects. Hauppauge, NY: Nova Science Publishers.
- Sulemana, I., Iddrisu, A. M., & Kyoore, J. E. (2017). A Micro-Level Study of the Relationship Between Experienced Corruption and Subjective Wellbeing in Africa. *The Journal of Development Studies*, 53(1), 138–155. https://doi.org/10.1080/00220388.2016.1187721
- Sulemana, I., & Kpienbaareh, D. (2018). An empirical examination of the relationship between income inequality and corruption in Africa. *Economic Analysis and Policy*, 60, 27–42. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eap.2018.09.003
- Sulemana, I., & Kpienbaareh, D. (2020). Corruption and air pollution: A comparative study of African and OECD countries. *Air Quality, Atmosphere and Health*, 13(12), 1421-. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11869-020-00896-6
- Sulhi Ridzuan, Tamat Sarmidi, & Abu Hassan Shaari Mohd Nor. (2014). Environmental Regulatory Stringency, Corruption, And FDI: New Evidence From A Panel Of Countries. *Journal of Techno-Social*, 6(2). https://doaj.org/article/2ac23857524c44eba10d462f32e6ee8d
- Sullivan, B. (2013). Reformulating bribery: A legal critique of the Bribery Act 2010. In J. Horder & P. Alldridge (Eds.), *Modern Bribery Law* (pp. 13–38). Cambridge University Press. http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9781139088398A011
- Sullivan, J. D., & Shkolnikov, A. (2004). Combating corruption: Private sector perspectives and solutions. *CIPE Economic Reform Issue Paper*, 0409.
- Sullivan, J. D., Wilson, A., & Nadgrodkiewicz, A. (2013). *The Role of Corporate Governance in Fighting Corruption* [CIPE Economic Reform Issue Paper].
- Šumah, Š., & Mahić, E. (2016). The Relationship Between Public Enterprises and the Local Community in View of Corruption Risks. *International Public Administration Review*, 14(1), pp-157.
- Šuman, Š., & Mahič, E. (2016). The Taxonomy of Corruption on the relation of Public corporation-Local community. *TEM Journal*, 5(2), 226–230. https://doi.org/10.18421/TEM52-16

Summerfield, J. (2009). The Corruption Defense in Investment Disputes: A Discussion of the

Imbalance between International Discourse and Arbitral Decisions. *Transnational Dispute Management*, 6(1). http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1658601

- Sumpf, D. (2015). A Review of the Relationship Between Corruption and Social Justice (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2744590). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2744590
- Sun, X., Zhu, J., & Wu, Y. (2014). Organizational Clientelism: An Analysis of Private Entrepreneurs in Chinese Local Legislatures. *Journal of East Asian Studies*, 14(01), 1–30. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1598240800009565
- Sun, Y. (1999). Reform, State, and Corruption: Is Corruption Less Destructive in China than in Russia? *Comparative Politics*, 32(1), 1. https://doi.org/10.2307/422430
- Sun, Y. (2001). The Politics of Conceptualizing Corruption in Reform China. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, *35*(3), 245–270. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1011220810892
- Sun, Y. (2004). Corruption and market in contemporary China. Cornell University Press. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=Lq2YAdMWbGcC&oi=fnd&pg=PR9& dq=Sun,+Yan.+2004.+Corruption+and+Market+in+Contemporary+China&ots=yWmjWf C8Mm&sig=M2tJQbOCHaLeJiYLV47wkiJLrHE
- Sun, Y. (2009). Cadre recruitment and corruption: What goes wrong? In T. Gong & S. K. Ma (Eds.), *Preventing Corruption in Asia: Institutional Design and Policy Capacity*. Routledge. http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10611-007-9091-3
- Sun, Y. (2021). Corporate Tax Avoidance and Government Corruption: Evidence from Chinese Firms. *Economic Modelling*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econmod.2021.02.008
- Sun, Y., & Johnston, M. (2009). Does Democracy Check Corruption? Insights from China and India. *Comparative Politics*, 42(1), 1–19. https://doi.org/10.5129/001041509X12911362972719
- Sun, Y., & Yuan, B. (2017). Does Xi Jinping's Anticorruption Campaign Improve Regime Legitimacy? *Modern China Studies*, 24(2), 14–34.
- Sundaram, J. K. (2009). Good Governance, Anti-Corruption, and Economic Development. In R.
  I. Rotberg (Ed.), *Corruption, global security, and world order* (pp. 457–468). Brookings Institution Press.
  https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=8rRCB7qYuwMC&oi=fnd&pg=PP1&d q=%E2%80%9CGood+Governance,+Anti-Corruption,+and+Economic+Development% E2%80%9D,+in+Robert+I.+Rotberg,+ed.+Corruption,+Global+Security+and+World+Or der+&ots=x2JM-X5xc1&sig=qEvJwUSwjNboQaDlK2cczCkHoI4

Sundell, A. (2012a). Legalize it: An argument for formalizing petty corruption when state

*capacity is low* (QoG Working Paper Series 2012:2). http://swepub.kb.se/bib/swepub:oai:services.scigloo.org:161124?tab2=abs&language=en

- Sundell, A. (2012b). What is the best way to recruit public servants? *QoG Working Paper Series*, 2012(7), 7.
- Sundell, A. (2013). Nepotism in the Swedish Central Public Administration 1790-1925. *APSA* 2013 Annual Meeting Paper. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2303435
- Sundell, A. (2014a). Nepotism And Meritocracy. QoG Working Paper Series, 2014(16), 16.
- Sundell, A. (2014b). Are Formal Civil Service Examinations the Most Meritocratic Way to Recruit Civil Servants? Not in All Countries. *Public Administration*, 92(2), 440–457. https://doi.org/10.1111/padm.12077
- Sundell, A. (2014c). Understanding Informal Payments in the Public Sector: Theory and Evidence from Nineteenth-century Sweden. *Scandinavian Political Studies*, 37(2), 95–122. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9477.12015
- Sundell, A. (2015). *Public Administration and Corruption How To Get the Institutions That Work*. https://gupea.ub.gu.se/handle/2077/38877
- Sundell, A. (2016). *Anti-corruption reform evolution or big bang?* https://eba.se/en/rapporter/anti-corruption-reform-evolution-or-big-bang/5020/
- Sundet, G. (2007). Public expenditure tracking surveys: Lessons from Tanzania. *U4 Brief*, *14*. http://www.cmi.no/publications/file/2812-publicexpenditure-tracking-surveys.pdf
- Sundet, G. (2008). *Following the money: Do public expenditure tracking surveys matter?* Chr. Michelsen institute (CMI). U4 Anti-corruption resource centre.
- Sundström, A. (2012). Corruption and regulatory compliance: Experimental findings from South African small-scale fisheries. *Marine Policy*, *36*(6), 1255–1264. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpol.2012.03.013
- Sundström, A. (2013). Corruption in the commons: Why bribery hampers enforcement of environmental regulations in South African fisheries. *International Journal of the Commons*, 7(2), 454. https://doi.org/10.18352/ijc.370
- Sundström, A. (2015). Covenants with broken swords: Corruption and law enforcement in governance of the commons. *Global Environmental Change*, 31, 253–262. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gloenvcha.2015.02.002
- Sundström, A. (2016a). Corruption and Violations of Conservation Rules: A Survey Experiment with Resource Users. *World Development*, 85(Journal Article), 73.

- Sundström, A. (2016b). Violence and the Costs of Honesty: Rethinking Bureaucrats' Choice To Take Bribes. *Public Administration*, *94*(3), 593–608. https://doi.org/10.1111/padm.12242
- Sundström, A. (2016c). Understanding illegality and corruption in forest governance. Journal of Environmental Management, 181, 779–790. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jenvman.2016.07.020
- Sundström, A. (2017). Exploring Performance-Related Pay as an Anticorruption Tool. Studies in Comparative International Development, 1–18. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12116-017-9251-0
- Sundström, A., & Stockemer, D. (2015). Regional variation in voter turnout in Europe: The impact of corruption perceptions. *Electoral Studies*, 40, 158–169. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2015.08.006
- Sundstrom, A., & Wangnerud, L. (2016). Corruption as an obstacle to women's political representation: Evidence from local councils in 18 European countries. *Party Politics*, 22(3), 354–369. https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068814549339
- Sung, H. (2006). From Victims to Saviors? Women, Power, and Corruption. *Current History*, 105(689), 139.
- Sung, H.-E. (2002). A Convergence Approach to the Analysis of Political Corruption: A Cross-National Study. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 38(2), 137–160. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1020239413622
- Sung, H.-E. (2003). Fairer Sex or Fairer System? Gender and Corruption Revisited. Social Forces, 82(2), 703–723. https://doi.org/10.1353/sof.2004.0028
- Sung, H.-E. (2004). Democracy and political corruption: A cross-national comparison. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 41(2), 179–193. https://doi.org/10.1023/B:CRIS.0000016225.75792.02
- Sung, H.-E. (2006). Between demand and supply: Bribery in international trade. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 44(1), 111–132. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-006-9011-y
- Sung, H.-E. (2009). Transnational Corruption in Weapons Procurement in East Asia: A Case Analysis. Sociological Focus, 42(3), 254–275. https://doi.org/10.1080/00380237.2009.10571356
- Sung, H.-E. (2012). Women in government, public corruption, and liberal democracy: A panel analysis. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 58(3), 195–219. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-012-9381-2
- Sung, H.-E., & Chu, D. (2003). *Does participation in the global economy reduce political corruption? An empirical inquiry.*

https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=sNJpLAYATVUC&oi=fnd&pg=PA235 &dq=Does+Participation+in+the+World+Economy+Reduce+Political+Corruption%3F+ An+Empirical+Inquiry.+International+Journal+of+Comparative+Criminology&ots=VFv f-F0-4x&sig=zXLJLzG33VJ0V1KssfXNJMBPzeE

- Sunkanmi, O. A., & Isola, A. L. (2014). Corruption and Economic Growth in Nigeria. *Journal of Economics and Sustainable Development*, 5(6), 45-56–56.
- Sunstein, C. R. (1997). Bad Incentives and Bad Institutions. Geo. LJ, 86, 2267.
- Suphachalasai, S. (2005). *Bureaucratic corruption and mass media* (Environmental Economy and Policy Research Discussion Paper 05.2005). http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=722403
- Suri, K. C., Elliott, C., Hundt, D., & Manor, J. (2016). India's States: The Struggle to Govern. *Studies in Indian Politics*, *4*(1), 8–21.
- Suriya, K., & Pruekreedee, S. (2014). Bounded rational corruption model. *The Empirical Econometrics and Quantitative Economics Letters*, 3(1). http://www.jyoungeconomist.com/images/stories/EEQEL\_V3\_N1\_March\_2014\_pp\_001 \_010\_Komsan\_Sumate\_II.pdf
- Surjadinata, K. U. (1998). Revisiting corrupt practices from a market perspective. *Emory Int'l L. Rev.*, *12*, 1021.
- Suryadarma, D. (2012). How corruption diminishes the effectiveness of public spending on education in Indonesia. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, 48(1), 85–100. https://doi.org/10.1080/00074918.2012.654485
- Susewind, R. (2015). Spatial Segregation, Real Estate Markets and the Political Economy of Corruption in Lucknow, India. *Journal of South Asian Development*, 10(3), 267–291. https://doi.org/10.1177/0973174115602168
- Sutherland, E. (2014). Corruption and internet governance. *Info*, *16*(2), 1–15. https://doi.org/10.1108/info-05-2013-0027
- Sutherland, E. (2015). Bribery and corruption in telecommunications the Kingdom of Morocco. *Info*, *17*(2), 16–35. https://doi.org/10.1108/info-11-2014-0048
- Sutrisno, A. (2020). Corrupt at All Levels?: Indonesian Higher Education and the Problem of Corruption. In *Corruption in Higher Education* (pp. 132–137). Brill Sense. https://brill.com/view/book/edcoll/9789004433885/BP000024.xml
- Suyadi, S. (2019). Integration of Anti-Corruption Education (PAK) In Islamic Religious Education (PAI) With Neuroscience Approach (Multi-Case Study in Brain Friendly PAUD: I Sleman Kindergarten Yogyakarta). *Inferensi Jurnal Penelitian Sosial*

Keagamaan, 12(2), 307-330. https://doi.org/10.18326/infsl3.v12i2.307-330

- Suzuki, T. (2018). Corruption, interest rates and business cycles: Comparison of emerging economies. *Economic Change and Restructuring*, 51(4), 303–316. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10644-017-9206-5
- Svallfors, S. (2013). Government quality, egalitarianism, and attitudes to taxes and social spending: A European comparison. *European Political Science Review*, 5(03), 363–380. https://doi.org/10.1017/S175577391200015X
- Svensson, J. (2000). Foreign aid and rent-seeking. *Journal of International Economics*, 51(2), 437–461. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0022-1996(99)00014-8
- Svensson, J. (2003). Who Must Pay Bribes and How Much? Evidence from a Cross Section of Firms. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 118(1), 207–230. https://doi.org/10.1162/00335530360535180
- Svensson, J. (2005). Eight Questions about Corruption. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 19(3), 19–42. https://doi.org/10.1257/089533005774357860
- Sviderskyi, O., & Lubentsov, A. (2020). The Impact of Corruption on the Development of Legal and Economic Systems of State. *Baltic Journal of Economic Studies*, 6(1), 125–129. https://doi.org/10.30525/2256-0742/2020-6-1-125-129
- Swaidan, Z. (2012). Culture and Consumer Ethics. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 108(2), 201–213. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-011-1070-z
- Swaleheen, M. (2008). Corruption and Saving in a Panel of Countries. *Journal of Macroeconomics*, *30*(3), 1285–1301.
- Swaleheen, M. (2011). Economic growth with endogenous corruption: An empirical study. *Public Choice*, *146*(1–2), 23–41. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-009-9581-1
- Swaleheen, M., & Allen, M. T. (2020). The efficacy of multilateral anti-bribery convention with national government enforcement. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 27(3), 885–895. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-01-2020-0015
- Swaleheen, M., Ben Ali, M. S., & Temimi, A. (2019). Corruption and public spending on education and health. *Applied Economics Letters*, 26(4), 321–325. https://doi.org/10.1080/13504851.2018.1468549
- Swaleheen, M. us. (2007). Corruption and Investment Choices: A Panel Data Study. *Kyklos*, 60(4), 601–616. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-6435.2007.00387.x
- Swamy, A., Knack, S., Lee, Y., & Azfar, O. (2001). Gender and corruption. *Journal of Development Economics*, *64*(1), 25–55. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0304-3878(00)00123-1

- Swanson, T. (2006). Greasing the Wheels: British Deficiencies in Relation to American Clarity in International Anti-Corporation Law. *Ga. J. Int'l & Comp. L.*, *35*, 397.
- Syfert, S. D. (1998). Captialism or Corruption-Corporate Structure, Western Investment and Commercial Crime in the Russian Federation. NYL Sch. J. Int'l & Comp. L., 18, 357.
- Sylvia, C., & Stabile, E. (2016). Rethinking compliance: The role of whistleblowers.(Twenty-Eighth Annual Corporate Law Center Symposium: Rethinking Compliance). University of Cincinnati Law Review, 84(2), 474.
- Szanto, Z. (1999). Principals, agents, and clients: Review of the modern concept of corruption. *Innovation: The European Journal of Social Science Research*, *12*(4), 629–632.
- Szarek-Mason, P. (2014). OLAF: The anti-corruption policy within the European Union. In J.-B. Auby, E. Breen, & T. Perroud, *Corruption and Conflicts of Interest* (pp. 288–302). Edward Elgar Publishing. http://www.elgaronline.com/view/9781781009345.00028.xml
- Szeftel, M. (1998). Misunderstanding African politics: Corruption & amp; the governance agenda. *Review of African Political Economy*, 25(76), 221–240. https://doi.org/10.1080/03056249808704311
- Szeftel, M. (2000a). Between Governance & Under-Development: Accumulation & Africa's 'Catastrophic Corruption.' *Review of African Political Economy*, 27(84), 287–306. https://doi.org/10.1080/03056240008704460
- Szeftel, M. (2000b). Clientalism, Corruption and Catastrophe. *Review of African Political Economy*, 27(85), 427–441. https://doi.org/10.1080/03056240008704476
- Szeidl, A., & Szucs, F. (2021). Media Capture Through Favor Exchange. *Econometrica*, 89(1), 281–310. https://doi.org/10.3982/ECTA15641
- Szende, A., & Culyer, A. J. (2006). The inequity of informal payments for health care: The case of Hungary. *Health Policy (Amsterdam, Netherlands)*, 75(3), 262–271. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.healthpol.2005.04.001
- Szucs, F. (n.d.). *Discretion and Corruption in Public Procurement*.
- Tabish, S. Z. S., & Jha, K. N. (2011). Analyses and evaluation of irregularities in public procurement in India. *Construction Management and Economics*, 29(3), 261–274. https://doi.org/10.1080/01446193.2010.549138
- Tabish, S. Z. S., & Jha, K. N. (2012). The impact of anti-corruption strategies on corruption free performance in public construction projects. *Construction Management and Economics*, 30(1), 21–35. https://doi.org/10.1080/01446193.2011.654128

Tacconi, L., & Williams, D. A. (2020). Corruption and Anti-Corruption in Environmental and

Resource Management. *Annual Review of Environment and Resources*, 45(1), 305–329. https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-environ-012320-083949

- Tahir, M., Ibrahim, H., Zulkafli, A. H., & Mushtaq, M. (2020). Corruption, national culture, law and dividend repatriation policy. *Journal of Multinational Financial Management*, 57–58. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mulfin.2020.100658
- Tahoun, A. (2014). The role of stock ownership by US members of Congress on the market for political favors. *Journal of Financial Economics*, *111*(1), 86–110.
- Tajaddini, R., & Gholipour, H. F. (2018). Control of Corruption and Luxury Goods Consumption. *KYKLOS*, *71*(4), 613–641. https://doi.org/10.1111/kykl.12188
- Takyi-Asiedu, S. (1993). Some socio-cultural factors retarding entrepreneurial activity in sub-Saharan Africa. *Journal of Business Venturing*, 8(2), 91–98. https://doi.org/10.1016/0883-9026(93)90013-U
- Talukdar, M., Al-Amin, M. I. A., & Hossain, M. Z. (2016). Corruption and Citizen Economic Capacity: The Equation. *Management Research & Practice*, 8(2). http://mrp.ase.ro/no82/f4.pdf
- Tamashasky, E. J. (2004). Lewis Carroll Offense: The Ever-Changing Meaning of Corruptly within the Federal Criminal Law, The. J. Legis., 31, 129.
- Tambulasi, R. I. C. (2009). The public sector corruption and organised crime nexus: The case of the fertiliser subsidy programme in Malawi. *African Security Review*, 18(4), 19–31. https://doi.org/10.1080/10246029.2009.9627555
- Tamirisa, N., & Wei, S.-J. (2000). *Bribery in Trade: Liberalizing Grease or Non-tariff Barrier?* [Working Paper].
- Tamm, I., Lucky, C., & Humphreys, S. (2005). *Legal remedies for the resource curse: A digest* of experience in using law to combat natural resource corruption. Open Society Institute. http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/id/eprint/25698
- Tan, J. (2009). Institutional Structure and Firm Social Performance in Transitional Economies: Evidence of Multinational Corporations in China. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 86(2), 171. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-009-0193-y
- Tan, X., Liu, L., Huang, Z., Zhao, X., & Zheng, W. (2016). The Dampening Effect of Social Dominance Orientation on Awareness of Corruption: Moral Outrage as a Mediator. Social Indicators Research, 125(1), 89–102. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-014-0838-9
- Tan, X., Liu, L., Huang, Z., Zheng, W., & Liang, Y. (2016). The Effects of General System Justification on Corruption Perception and Intent. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 7. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4960914/

- Tan, X., Liu, L., Zheng, W., & Huang, Z. (2016). Effects of social dominance orientation and right-wing authoritarianism on corrupt intention: The role of moral outrage. *International Journal of Psychology*, 51(3), 213–219. https://doi.org/10.1002/ijop.12148
- Tanaka, Z. (2006). The End of the Conservative/Reformist Era and the Emergence of Corruption Politics. In J. Kawata (Ed.), Comparing political corruption and clientelism (pp. 115–132). Ashgate Publishing, Ltd. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=X3Tb0Glw3G0C&oi=fnd&pg=PR7&dq =The+End+of+the+Conservative/Reformist+Era+and+the+Emergence+of+Corruption+P olitics%E2%80%9D,+in+Juichi+Kawata+ed.,+Comparing+Political+Corruption+and+Cl ientalism&ots=-YDuoGwxIR&sig=SmJRtoirPbiaSjq-KYHa6RtFwSg
- Tandoc, E. (2013). FYI on FOI: Exploring the effects of Freedom of Information (FOI) laws around the world. https://www.academia.edu/4224706/FYI\_on\_FOI\_Exploring\_the\_effects\_of\_Freedom\_o f\_Information\_FOI\_laws\_around\_the\_world
- Tang, F.-F., & Xu, Y. (2021). Corruption in Organizations: Some General Formulations and (In-)Corruptibility Results. *Homo Oeconomicus*, 38(1–4), 49–57. https://doi.org/10.1007/s41412-021-00112-5
- Tang, J., & Tang, Z. (2021). Does it pay to bribe? The influence of bribery on new venture disbanding in China. *Journal of General Management*, 46(3), 185–196. https://doi.org/10.1177/0306307020956903
- Tang, L., Cao, C., Lien, D., & Liu, X. (2020). The Effects of Anti-corruption Campaign on Research Grant Reimbursement: Regression Discontinuity Evidence from China. *Science* and Engineering Ethics, 26(6), 3415–3436. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11948-020-00265-7
- Tang, T. L.-P., & Chiu, R. K. (2003). Income, Money Ethic, Pay Satisfaction, Commitment, and Unethical Behavior: Is the Love of Money the Root of Evil for Hong Kong Employees? *Journal of Business Ethics*, 46(1), 13–30. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1024731611490
- Tang, Z. (2020). Political connection and corporate innovation: Evidence from China. *Journal of Applied Finance and Banking*, *10*(3), 127–152.
- Tang, Z., Chen, L., Zhou, Z., Warkentin, M., & Gillenson, M. L. (2019). The effects of social media use on control of corruption and moderating role of cultural tightness-looseness. *Government Information Quarterly*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.giq.2019.06.001
- Tangri, R. (2001). Corruption and cronyism in Uganda's privatization in the 1990s. *African Affairs*, *100*(398), 117–133. https://doi.org/10.1093/afraf/100.398.117
- Tangri, R., & Mwenda, A. M. (2003). Military Corruption and Ugandan Politics Since the Late 1990s. *Review of African Political Economy*, *30*(98), 539–552. https://doi.org/10.1080/02

- Tangri, R., & Mwenda, A. M. (2006). Politics, donors and the ineffectiveness of anti-corruption institutions in Uganda. *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, 44(01), 101. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022278X05001436
- Tankebe, J., & Asif, M. (2016). Police Legitimacy and Support for Vigilante Violence in Pakistan. *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice*, 40(4), 295–314. https://doi.org/10.1080/01924036.2016.1217425
- Tannenbaum, B. M. (2012). Reframing the Right: Using Theories of Intangible Property to Target Honest Services Fraud After Skilling. SSRN Electronic Journal. https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.1987736
- Tansung, C. (2014). The Legal Regulations for the Prevention of Corruption of Civil Servants in Turkey and the Council of Ethics for Public Service. In J.-B. Auby, E. Breen, & T. Perroud (Eds.), *Corruption and conflicts of interest: A comparative law approach* (pp. 167–182). Edward Elgar Publishing. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=4JrqAgAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PR1&dq =%E2%80%9CThe+Legal+Regulations+for+the+Prevention+of+Corruption+of+Civil+S ervants+in+Turkey+and+the+Council+of+Ethics+for+Public+Service%E2%80%9D&ots =HU1G5nSU1k&sig=5i\_bSHoJ29C3t6TohO0o3JyCONs
- Tantardini, M., & Garcia-Zamor, J.-C. (2015). Organizational Social Capital and Anticorruption Policies: An Exploratory Analysis. *Public Organization Review*, 15(4), 599–609. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11115-014-0294-7
- Tanzi, V. (1995). Corruption, governmental activities, and markets. *Finance and Development*, *32*(4), 24.
- Tanzi, V. (1998). Corruption Around the World: Causes, Consequences, Scope, and Cures. Staff Papers - International Monetary Fund, 45(4), 559. https://doi.org/10.2307/3867585
- Tanzi, V. (2000). *Policies, institutions and the dark side of economics*. Edward Elgar Publishing. http://econpapers.repec.org/bookchap/elgeebook/1398.htm
- Tanzi, V., & Davoodi, H. (1998). Corruption, public investment, and growth. In *The Welfare State, Public Investment, and Growth* (pp. 41–60). Springer. http://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-4-431-67939-4\_4
- Tänzler, D., Maras, K., & Giannakopoulos, A. (2012). The German myth of a corruption-free modern country. In *The Social Construction of Corruption in Europe* (pp. 87–106). Ashgate.
  https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=HxWgCwAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PA87 & dq=%E2%80%9CThe+German+Myth+of+a+Corruption-Free+Modern+Country%E2 %80%9D,+in+Dirk+Tanzler,+Konstadinos+Maras+%26+Angelos+Giannakopoulos+eds.

,+The+Social+Construction+of+Corruption+in+Europe+&ots=nMrwTovwRY&sig=LeO NM3LiuBPSXMjDyJAmEekgOd4

- Tänzler, D., Maras, K., Giannakopoulos, A., & Rogowski, R. (2012). The Social Construction of Corruption: Theoretical Reflections. In *The Social Construction of Corruption in Europe* (pp. 13–32). Ashgate. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=HxWgCwAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PA87 &dq=%E2%80%9CThe+German+Myth+of+a+Corruption-Free+Modern+Country%E2 %80%9D,+in+Dirk+Tanzler,+Konstadinos+Maras+%26+Angelos+Giannakopoulos+eds. ,+The+Social+Construction+of+Corruption+in+Europe+&ots=nMrwTovwRY&sig=LeO NM3LiuBPSXMjDyJAmEekgOd4
- Tao, Y. (2020). China's anti-corruption campaign and bank loan loss provisions: Evidence from a quasi-natural experiment. *Economics Letters*, 109505-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econlet.2020.109505
- Tarasenko, F. P. (2019). On Leverage Points for Curbing Corruption. *Cybernetics and Systems*, 50(6), 556–562. https://doi.org/10.1080/01969722.2019.1630568
- Tarhan, S. (2008). *Public Investment and Corruption in an Endogenous Growth Model* [Working Paper]. https://mpra.ub.uni-muenchen.de/34205/
- Tarkowski, J. (1989). Old and New Patterns of Corruption in Poland and the USSR. *Telos*, 1989(80), 51–62. https://doi.org/10.3817/0689080051
- Tarullo, D. (2003). The Limits of Institutional Design: Implementing the OECD Anti-Bribery Convention. *Virginia Journal of International Law*, 44, 665.
- Tarullo, D. K., Dickerson, C. M., Paul, J., & Rose-Ackerman, S. (2000). Political Corruption as an International Offense. *Proceedings of the Annual Meeting (American Society of International Law)*, 56–59. http://www.jstor.org/stable/25659357
- Tarun, R. W., & Tomczak, P. P. (2010). Proposal for a United States Department of Justice Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Leniency Policy, A. Am. Crim. L. Rev., 47, 153.
- Tarverdi, Y. (2018). Aspects of Governance and CO2 Emissions: A Non-linear Panel Data Analysis. *Environmental and Resource Economics*, 69(1), 167–194. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10640-016-0071-x
- Tatar, M., Ozgen, H., Sahin, B., Belli, P., & Berman, P. (2007). Informal payments in the health sector: A case study from Turkey. *Health Affairs (Project Hope)*, 26(4), 1029–1039. https://doi.org/10.1377/hlthaff.26.4.1029
- Tate, W. (2018). Paramilitary politics and corruption talk in Colombia. *Culture, Theory and Critique*, *59*(4), 419–441. https://doi.org/10.1080/14735784.2018.1522596

- Taube, M. (2013). Relational corruption in the PR China. Institutional foundations and its (Dys)-functionality for economic development and growth. *Zeitschrift Für Vergleichende Politikwissenschaft*, 7(S1), 89–116. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12286-013-0158-5
- Tavares, J. (2003). Does foreign aid corrupt? *Economics Letters*, 79(1), 99–106. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0165-1765(02)00293-8
- Tavares, S. C. (2007). Do rapid political and trade liberalizations increase corruption? *European Journal of Political Economy*, 23(4), 1053–1076. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2006.06.002
- Tavits, M. (2007). Clarity of Responsibility and Corruption. *American Journal of Political Science*, *51*(1), 218–229. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5907.2007.00246.x
- Tavits, M. (2008). Representation, Corruption, and Subjective Well-Being. *Comparative Political Studies*, 41(12), 1607–1630. https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414007308537
- Tavits, M. (2010). Why Do People Engage in Corruption? The Case of Estonia. *Social Forces*, 88(3), 1257–1279. https://doi.org/10.1353/sof.0.0288
- Tavits, M., & Potter, J. D. (2012). Electoral institutions and corruption in campaign finance. Working paper (Department of Political Science, University of Washington in St. Louis, and College of Humanities and Social Sciences, Louisiana State University).
- Taylor, A. J., & Cobb, M. D. (2020). The Individual-Level Origins of Congressional Corruption Scandals. American Politics Research, 48(4), 442–454. https://doi.org/10.1177/1532673X19850093
- Taylor, C. (2018). Corruption and Anticorruption in Democratic Athens. In R. Kroeze, A. Vitória, & M. Geltner (Eds.), *Anti-corruption in History: From Antiquity to the Modern Era*. Oxford University Press. http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/oso/9780198809975.001.0001/oso-978 0198809975-chapter-2
- Taylor, C. O. (2008). The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: A Primer. *International Trade Law Journal*, 17, 3–13.
- Taylor, J. (2019). What causes employees to whistle while they work? Factors affecting internal whistle-blowing in the Australian Public Service. *Australian Journal of Public Administration*, 78(4), 497–515. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-8500.12401
- Taylor, J. D. (2000). Ambiguities in the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Unnecessary costs of fighting corruption. *La. L. Rev.*, *61*, 861.
- Taylor, M. M. (2009). Corruption, accountability reforms, and democracy in Brazil. In C. H. Blake & S. D. Morris (Eds.), *Corruption and Democracy in Latin America* (pp.

150–168). Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press.

- Taylor, M. M. (2017). Corruption and Accountability in Brazil. In P. R. Kingstone & T. J. Power (Eds.), *Democratic Brazil Divided* (pp. 77–96). University of Pittsburgh Press; JSTOR. https://doi.org/10.2307/j.ctt1x76g7g.8
- Taylor, M. M. (2018). Getting to Accountability: A Framework for Planning & Implementing Anticorruption Strategies. *Daedalus*, 147(3), 63–82. https://doi.org/10.1162/daed a 00503
- Taylor, S. D. (2006). Divergent politico-legal responses to past presidential corruption in Zambia and Kenya: Catching the 'big fish', or letting him off the hook? *Third World Quarterly*, 27(2), 281–301. https://doi.org/10.1080/01436590500432325
- Taylor, V. (2002). Anti-corruption and Asian legal professions. In *Corruption in Asia*. *Rethinking the governance paradigm* (pp. 37–49). Federation Press1.
- Teachout, Z. (2009). The Anti-Corruption Principle. *Cornell Law Review*, 94(341). http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/Papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1353203
- Teachout, Z. (2014). Corruption in America: From Benjamin Franklin's Snuff Box to Citizens United. Harvard University Press. http://www.degruyter.com/view/books/harvard.9780674736221/harvard.9780674736221/ harvard.9780674736221.xml
- Teachout, Z. (2018). The Problem of Monopolies & Corporate Public Corruption. *Daedalus*, 147(3), 111–126. https://doi.org/10.1162/daed\_a\_00514
- Tedds, L., & Giles, D. E. A. (2005). Response to Breusch's Critique. *Canadian Tax Journal*, 53(2), 393–395.
- Teets, J. C., & Chenowerth, E. (2009). To Bribe or To Bomb: Do Corruption and Terrorism Go Together? In R. I. Rotberg (Ed.), *Corruption, global security, and world order* (pp. 167–193). Brookings Institution Press. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=8rRCB7qYuwMC&oi=fnd&pg=PP1&d q=To+Bribe+or+To+Bomb:+Do+Corruption+and+Terrorism+Go+Together%3F%E2%8 0%9D,+in+Robert+I.+Rotberg,+ed.+Corruption,+Global+Security+and+World+Order+ &ots=x2JM-X8od1&sig=6sO0ivAFPoRkm-ssmkZVmy7HPLo
- Teichmann, F., Falker, M.-C., & Sergi, B. S. (2020a). Extractive industries, corruption and potential solutions. The case of Ukraine. *Resources Policy*, 69, 101844-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.resourpol.2020.101844
- Teichmann, F., Falker, M.-C., & Sergi, B. S. (2020b). Gaming Environmental Governance? Bribery, Abuse of Subsidies, and Corruption in European Union Programs. *Energy*

Research & Social Science, 66, 101481-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.erss.2020.101481

- Teichmann, F. M. J. (2018). Anti-bribery compliance incentives. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 25(4), 1105–1110. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-09-2017-0081
- Teichmann, F. M. J. (2019a). An agency theory approach towards bribery. *Journal of Financial Regulation and Compliance*, 27(2), 160–168. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFRC-03-2018-0041
- Teichmann, F. M. J. (2019b). Methods of bribery in multinational corporations. *Journal of Financial Crime*, *26*(4), 1078–1084. https://doi.org/10.1108/JFC-05-2018-0049
- Teixeira, A. A. C., & Grande, M. (2012). Entry-mode-choices-of-MNCs-and-host-countries'-corruption-A-review—African. African Journal of Business Management, Vol. 6(27), 7942–7958.
- Teixeira, A. A. C., & Guimarães, L. (2015). Corruption and FDI: Does the Use of Distinct Proxies for Corruption Matter? *Journal of African Business*, 16(1–2), 159–179. https://doi.org/10.1080/15228916.2015.1027881
- Tekin-Koru, A. (2006). Corruption and the ownership composition of the multinational firm at the time of entry: Evidence from Turkey. *Journal of Economics and Finance*, *30*(2), 251–269.
- Tekin-Koru, A. (2012). Cross-border M&As vs. Greenfield Investments: Does Corruption Make a Difference? (No. 42857; MPRA Paper). University Library of Munich, Germany. https://ideas.repec.org/p/pra/mprapa/42857.html
- Tekin-Koru, A. (2017). Multinationals and Corruption: Business as Usual? In B. J. Christensen & C. Kowalczyk (Eds.), *Globalization: Strategies and Effects* (pp. 147–182). Springer Berlin Heidelberg. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-662-49502-5\_7
- Teksoz, S. U. (2006). Corruption and foreign direct investment: An empirical analysis [Working Paper]. http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.202.6545&rep=rep1&type=pdf
- Tellez, J. F., Wibbels, E., & Krishna, A. (2020). Local Order, Policing, and Bribes: Evidence from India. World Politics, 72(3), 377–410. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0043887120000064
- Temchenko, E. (2018). A First Amendment Right to Corrupt Your Politician. *Cornell Law Review*, 103(2), 465–500.
- Tenbrunsel, A. E. (1998). Misrepresentation and Expectations of Misrepresentation in an Ethical Dilemma: The Role of Incentives and Temptation. *Academy of Management Journal*, 41(3), 330–339. https://doi.org/10.2307/256911

- Tenbrunsel, A. E., & Messick, D. M. (1999). Sanctioning Systems, Decision Frames, and Cooperation. *Administrative Science Quarterly*, 44(4), 684–707.
- Tenbrunsel, A., & Messick, D. (2004). Ethical Fading: The Role of Self-Deception in Unethical Behavior. Social Justice Research, 17(2), 223–236. https://doi.org/10.1023/B:SORE.0000027411.35832.53
- Tenbrunsel, A., & Smith-Crowe, K. (2008). Ethical Decision Making: Where We've Been and Where We're Going. Academy Of Management Annals, 2, 545–607. https://doi.org/10.1080/19416520802211677
- Tenbrunsel, A., Smith-Crowe, K., & Umphress, E. (2003). Building Houses on Rocks: The Role of the Ethical Infrastructure in Organizations. *Social Justice Research*, 16(3), 285–307. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1025992813613
- Teorell, J. (2007). Corruption as an Institution: Rethinking the Origins of the Grabbing Hand (2007:5; QoG Working Paper Series). The Quality of Government Institute, University of Gothenburg.
- Teorell, J., & Rothstein, B. (2015). Getting to Sweden, Part I : War and Malfeasance, 1720-1850. *Scandinavian Political Studies*, *38*(3), 217–237. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9477.12048
- Termini, R. B. (2017). Enforcement Corporate Officer Liability it is not a Walk in the Park and the The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Application. *Journal of Pharmaceutical Health Services Research*, 8(2), 77–80. https://doi.org/10.1111/jphs.12174
- Testa, C. (2010). Bicameralism and corruption. *European Economic Review*, 54(2), 181–198. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.euroecorev.2009.04.010
- Tetreault, D., & Mcculligh, C. (2018). Water Grabbing via Institutionalised Corruption in Zacatecas, Mexico. Water Alternatives-An Interdisciplinary Journal On Water Politics And Devel, 11(3), 572–591.
- Thach, N. N., & Ngoc, B. H. (2021). Impact of Economic Freedom on Corruption Revisited in ASEAN Countries: A Bayesian Hierarchical Mixed-Effects Analysis. *Economies*, 9(1), 3-. https://doi.org/10.3390/economies9010003
- Thachil, T., & Teitelbaum, E. (2015). *Ethnic Parties and Public Spending*. 48(11), 1389–1420. https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414015576743
- Thachuk, K. (2005). Corruption and International Security. SAIS Review, 25(1), 143–152.
- Thacker, S. C. (n.d.). Democracy, Economic Policy, and Political Corruption in Comparative Perspective. In Charles H. Blake & Stephen D. Morris (Ed.), *Corruption and Democracy in Latin America* (pp. 25–45).

- Thái, P., Giao, V., & Đức, N. (2020). The Court System in the Fight against Corruption in Vietnam: Traditional Problems and New Challenges from Free Trade Agreements. *Journal of Vietnamese Studies*, 15(1), 77. https://doi.org/10.1525/vs.2020.15.1.77
- Thakur, B. P. S., & Kannadhasan, M. (2019). Corruption and cash holdings: Evidence from emerging market economies. *Emerging Markets Review*, 38, 1–17. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ememar.2018.11.008
- Thaler, J., & Helmig, B. (2016). Do Codes of Conduct and Ethical Leadership Influence Public Employees' Attitudes and Behaviours? An experimental analysis. *Public Management Review*, 18(9), 1365–1399. https://doi.org/10.1080/14719037.2015.1103890
- Thampi, Gopakumar & Sita Sekhar. (2006). Citizen Report Cards. In C. J. G. (Charles J. G.) Sampford (Ed.), *Measuring corruption* (pp. 233–250). Ashgate.
- Thanetsunthorn, N. (2022). Corruption and social trust: The role of corporate social responsibility. Business Ethics, the Environment & Responsibility (Print), 31(1), 49–79. https://doi.org/10.1111/beer.12380
- Thede, S., & Gustafson, N.-Å. (2012). The Multifaceted Impact of Corruption on International Trade. *The World Economy*, *35*(5), 651–666. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9701.2012.01436.x
- Thelin, J. (2019). An Embarrassment of Riches: Admission and Ambition in American Higher Education. *Society*, *56*(4), 329–334. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12115-019-00376-3
- Themudo, N. S. (2013). Reassessing the Impact of Civil Society: Nonprofit Sector, Press Freedom, and Corruption. *Governance*, 26(1), 63–89. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0491.2012.01602.x
- Themudo, N. S. (2014). Government Size, Nonprofit Sector Strength, and Corruption A Cross-National Examination. *American Review of Public Administration*, 44(3), 309–323. https://doi.org/10.1177/0275074012465791
- Theobald, R. (1990). Corruption, development, and underdevelopment. Macmillan.
- Theobald, R. (1994). Lancing the Swollen African State: Will It Alleviate the Problem of Corruption? *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, *32*(4), 701–706.
- Theobald, R. (1997). Can debt be used to combat political corruption in Africa? *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 27(3), 299–314. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1008284819112
- Theobald, R. (1999). So what really is the problem about corruption? *Third World Quarterly*, 20(3), 491–502. https://doi.org/10.1080/01436599913640
- Thi Hoa, T. (2020). The effects of corruption on the human capital accumulation process:

Evidence from Vietnam. *Economics of Transition and Institutional Change*, 28(1), 69–88. https://doi.org/10.1111/ecot.12229

- Thiessen, U. (2010). The Shadow Economy in International Comparison: Options for Economic Policy Derived from an OECD Panel Analysis. *International Economic Journal*, 24(4), 481–509. https://doi.org/10.1080/10168737.2010.525986
- Thomas, C. (1999). Does the "good governance policy" of the international financial institutions privilege markets at the expense of democracy? *Connecticut Journal of International Law*, *14*(2), 551–562.
- Thomas, C. (2010). The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: A Decade of Rapid Expansion Explained, Defended, and Justified\*. *The Review of Litigation*, 29(2), 439–470.
- Thomas, M. A. (2010). What do the Worldwide Governance Indicators measure? *The European Journal of Development Research : Journal of the European Association of Development Research and Training Institutes EADI*, 22(1), 31–54.
- Thomas, M. A., & Meagher, P. (2004). *A Corruption Primer: An Overview of Concepts in the Corruption Literature* (Discussion Paper No. 04/03). IRIS.
- Thompson, A. K. (2013). Does Anti-Corruption Legislation Work? *International Trade and Business Law Review*, *16*, 99–135.
- Thompson, D. (2005). Two concepts of corruption: Making campaigns safe for democracy. *George Washington Law Review*, 73(5–6), 1036–1069.
- Thompson, D. F. (1993). Mediated corruption: The case of the Keating five. (Charles Keating, Jr.). *American Political Science Review*, 87(2), 369.
- Thompson, D. F. (Dennis F. (1995). *Ethics in Congress: From individual to institutional corruption*. Brookings Institutions.
- Thompson, G., Staddon, A., & Stapenhurst, R. (2018). Motivation of Legislators and Political Will. *Public Integrity*, 1–20. https://doi.org/10.1080/10999922.2018.1511669
- Thompson, L. D. (2014). In-sourcing corporate responsibility for enforcement of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. (Reducing Corporate Criminality: Evaluating Department of Justice Policy on the Prosecution of Business Organizations and Options for Reform). *American Criminal Law Review*, 51(1), 199.
- Thompson, M. (2016). The Specter of Neo-Authoritarianism in the Philippines. *Current History*, *115*(782), 220–225.
- Thompson, M. R. (2016a). Southeast Asia's Subversive Voters: A Philippine Perspective. *Philippine Studies: Historical and Ethnographic Viewpoints*, 64(2), 265–287.

https://doi.org/10.1353/phs.2016.0018

- Thompson, M. R. (2016b). The Moral Economy of Electoralism and the Rise of Populism in the Philippines and Thailand. *Journal of Developing Societies*, *32*(3), 246–269. https://doi.org/10.1177/0169796X16652028
- Thompson, R., & Xavier, A. (2003). Unofficial payments for acute state hospital care in Kazakhstan. A model of physician behaviour with price discrimination and vertical service differentiation. 224.
- Thompson, S. C. (2015). The application of honest services fraud to international commercial bribery. *New York University Journal of International Law and Politics*, 47(3), 685–718.
- Thornton, J. (2008). Corruption and the Composition of Tax Revenue in Middle East and African Economies. *South African Journal of Economics*, *76*(2), 316–320. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1813-6982.2008.00176.x
- Thornton, M. (2002). *Corruption and Foreign Aid* [Working paper]. https://mises.org/library/corruption-and-foreign-aid
- Thoumi, F. E. (1987). Some Implications of the Growth of the Underground Economy in Colombia. *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs*, *29*(2), 35–53. https://doi.org/10.2307/166072
- Tian, P. (2015). A tale of two systems. *Nature*, 520(7549), S28–S30.
- Tian, Q. (2008). Perception of Business Bribery in China: The Impact of Moral Philosophy. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 80(3), 437–445. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-007-9429-x
- Tian, X., & Lo, V. I. (2009). Conviction and Punishment: Free Press and Competitive Election as Deterrents to Corruption. *Public Management Review*, 11(2), 155–172. https://doi.org/10.1080/14719030802685479
- Tian, X., Ruan, W., & Xiang, E. (2017). Open for innovation or bribery to secure bank finance in an emerging economy: A model and some evidence. *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 142, 226–240. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2017.08.002
- Tidey, S. (2018). A Tale of Two Mayors: Configurations of Care and Corruption in Eastern Indonesian Direct District Head Elections. *Current Anthropology*, 59(S18), S117–S127. https://doi.org/10.1086/696072
- Tieguhong, J. C., Ingram, V., Mala, W. A., Ndoye, O., & Grouwels, S. (2015). How governance impacts non-timber forest product value chains in Cameroon. *Forest Policy & Economics*, 61(Journal Article), 1–10. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2015.08.003
- Tierney, W. G., & Sabharwal, N. S. (2017). Academic corruption: Culture and trust in Indian

higher education. *International Journal of Educational Development*, 55, 30–40. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijedudev.2017.05.003

- Tignor, R. L. (1993). Political Corruption in Nigeria Before Independence. *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, 31(2), 175–202. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022278X00011897
- Tillipman, J. (2012). House of Cards Falls: Why Too Big to Debar Is All Slogan and Little Substance, A. *Fordham Law Review Res Gestae*, 80, 49–58.
- Timamy, M. H. K. (2005). African Leaders and Corruption. Review of African Political Economy, 32(104–105), 383–393. https://doi.org/10.1080/03056240500329270
- Timmons, J. F., & Garfias, F. (2015). Revealed Corruption, Taxation, and Fiscal Accountability: Evidence from Brazil. World Development, 70(Journal Article), 13–27. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2014.12.011
- Timofeyev, Y. (2014). Analysis of predictors of organizational losses due to occupational corruption. *International Business Review*, *Journal Article*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ibusrev.2014.11.007
- Ting, M. M. (2008). Whistleblowing. *American Political Science Review*, *102*(2), 249–267. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055408080192
- Tirole, J. (1986). Hierarchies and Bureaucracies: On the Role of Collusion in Organizations. Journal of Law, Economics, & Organization, 2(2), 181–214.
- Tirole, J. (1996). A Theory of Collective Reputations (with Applications to the Persistence of Corruption and to Firm Quality). *The Review of Economic Studies*, 63(1), 1–22.
- Tiwari, A. K. (2012). Corruption, democracy and bureaucracy. *Theoretical and Applied Economics*, *9*(574)(9(574)), 17–28.
- Tiwari, M., Gepp, A., & Kumar, K. (2020). A review of money laundering literature: The state of research in key areas. *Pacific Accounting Review*, 32(2), 271–303. https://doi.org/10.1108/PAR-06-2019-0065
- Tkachenko, A., Yakovlev, A., & Kuznetsova, A. (2017). 'Sweet deals': State-owned enterprises, corruption and repeated contracts in public procurement. *Economic Systems*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecosys.2016.12.002
- Tkalec, M. (2020). History matters: Development and institutional persistence of the Habsburg Military Frontier in Croatia. *Public Sector Economics*, 44(1), 117–145. https://doi.org/10.3326/pse.44.1.4
- To, P. X., Mahanty, S., & Dressler, W. (2014). Social Networks of Corruption in the Vietnamese and Lao Cross-Border Timber Trade. *Anthropological Forum, Journal Article*, 1–21.

https://doi.org/10.1080/00664677.2014.893505

- Toader, T., Onofrei, M., Popescu, A.-I., & Andrieş, A. M. (2017). Corruption and Banking Stability: Evidence from Emerging Economies. *Emerging Markets Finance and Trade*. https://doi.org/10.1080/1540496X.2017.1411257
- Toatu, T. (2002). *Unravelling the Pacific Paradox* [Working Paper]. https://digitalcollections.anu.edu.au/handle/1885/40327
- Toatu, T. (2004). Corruption, public investment and economic growth: Evidence from Pacific Island countries [Working Paper]. University of South Pacific.
- Tobolowsky, Z. (2016). Brazil Finally Cleans Up Its Act With The Clean Company Act: The Story Of A Nation's Long-Overdue Fight Against Corruption. *Law and Business Review* of the Americas, 22(4), 383–413.
- Todorović, Z., Tomaš, D., & Todorović, B. (2020). Company anti-bribery management system. *STED Journal*, 2(2), 56–65. https://doi.org/10.7251/STED0220056T
- Toeba, T. (2018). Corruption in Public Procurement in Lesotho. *Law and Development Review*, *11*(2), 397–431. https://doi.org/10.1515/ldr-2018-0025
- Toha, R. (2019). Power Broking in the Shade: Party Finances and Money Politics in Southeast Asia. *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, 41(2), 320–322. https://doi.org/10.1355/cs41-20
- Toma, R. (2015). Twenty-Five Years After the Fall of Communism: The Cultural Peculiarities of Fighting Corruption and Building Civil Society in Romania.(Report). 9(11), 951.
- Tomashevskiy, A. (2021). Economic Statecraft by Other Means: The Use and Abuse of Anti-Bribery Prosecution. *International Studies Quarterly*, 65(2), 387–400. https://doi.org/10.1093/isq/sqab030
- Tomasic, R. (2018). Global corporations, bribery and corrupt practices: Anti-bribery laws and the limits of state action. *Law and Financial Markets Review*, 1–13. https://doi.org/10.1080/17521440.2018.1435459
- Tomaszewksa, E., & Shah, A. (2000). Phantom Hospitals, Ghost Schools and Roads to Nowhere: The Impact of Corruption on Public Service Delivery Performance in Developing Countries [Working paper]. World Bank.
- Tomini Sonila & Maarse Hans. (2011). How do patient characteristics influence informal payments for inpatient and outpatient health care in Albania: Results of logit and OLS models using Albanian LSMS 2005. *BMC Public Health*, 11(1), 375. https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2458-11-375

Tomo, A., De Nito, E., Canonico, P., Mangia, G., & Consiglio, S. (2020). Stories of grey zone

between corruption and whistleblowing: Insights from the Italian public administration. *Meditari Accountancy Research, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1037–1058. https://doi.org/10.1108/MEDAR-11-2018-0405

- Tomo, A., Todisco, L., & Mangia, G. (2019). Contextual and individual characteristics effects on students' corruption perception and behaviours in higher education. *Journal of Economic* and Administrative Sciences, 35(1), 28–43. https://doi.org/10.1108/JEAS-06-2018-0070
- Tomsa, D. (2015). Local politics and corruption in Indonesia's outer islands. *Journal of the Humanities and Social Sciences of Southeast Asia and Oceania*, 171(2–3), 196.
- Tong, T., Singh, T., & Li, B. (2018). Country-level macro-corporate governance and the outward foreign direct investment. *International Journal of Social Economics*, 45(1), 107–123. https://doi.org/10.1108/IJSE-09-2016-0243
- TONHÄUSER, V., & STAVENES, T. (2020). Why change party finance transparency? Political competition and evidence from the 'deviant' case of Norway. *European Journal of Political Research*, 59(3), 578–598. https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-6765.12369
- Tonoyan, V. (2003). Corruption and Entrepreneurship: Does Trust Matter?
- Tonoyan, V. (2005). The dark side of trust: Corruption and entrepreneurship: A cross-national comparison between emerging and mature market economies. In H.-H. Hohmann & F. Welter (Eds.), *Trust and Entrepreneurship: A West-East-Perspective* (pp. 39–58). Edward Elgar.
- Tonoyan, V., Perlitz, M., & Wittmann, W. W. (2004). Corruption and Entrepreneurship: Unwritten Codes of Conduct, Trust and Social Values, East-West Comparison. In Frontiers of entrepreneurship research: Proceedings of the ... Annual Entrepreneurship Research Conference. (pp. 534–548). http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:HUL.ejournals:sfx991042741315990
- Tonoyan, V., Strohmeyer, R., Habib, M., & Perlitz, M. (2010). Corruption and Entrepreneurship: How Formal and Informal Institutions Shape Small Firm Behavior in Transition and Mature Market Economies. *Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice*, 34(5), 803–831. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-6520.2010.00394.x
- Torcal, M., & Christmann, P. (2021). Responsiveness, Performance and Corruption: Reasons for the Decline of Political Trust. *Frontiers in Political Science*, 3. https://doi.org/10.3389/fpos.2021.676672
- Torenvlied, R., & Klein Haarhuis, C. M. (2008). Polarization and Policy Reform: Anti-Corruption Policymaking in Sub-Saharan Africa. *Journal of Peace Research*, 45(2).
- Torgler, B. (2003). Tax Morale, Rule-Governed Behaviour and Trust. Constitutional Political

*Economy*, 14(2), 119–140. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1023643622283

- Torgler, B. (2004). *Tax Morale, Trust and Corruption: Empirical Evidence from Transition Countries* [IDEAS Working Paper Series from RePEc].
- Torgler, B., Demir, I. C., Macintyre, A., & Schaffner, M. (2008). Causes and Consequences of Tax Morale: An Empirical Investigation. *Economic Analysis and Policy*, 38(2), 313–339. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0313-5926(08)50023-3
- Torgler, B., & Piatti, M. (2013). Extraordinary Wealth, Globalization, and Corruption. *Review of Income and Wealth*, *59*(2), 341–359. https://doi.org/10.1111/roiw.12027
- Torgler, B., & Schneider, F. (2009). The impact of tax morale and institutional quality on the shadow economy. *Journal of Economic Psychology*, *30*(2), 228–245.
- Torgler, B., & Valev, N. (2006). Corruption and Age. *Journal of Bioeconomics*, 8(2), 133–145. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10818-006-9003-0
- Torgler, B., & Valev, N. T. (2010). Gender and Public Attitudes Toward Corruption and Tax Evasion. *Contemporary Economic Policy*, 28(4), 554–568. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1465-7287.2009.00188.x
- Tornell, A., & Lane, P. (1999). The voracity effect. *The American Economic Review*, 89(1), 22–46.
- Tornell, A., & Lane, P. R. (1998). Are windfalls a curse?: A non-representative agent model of the current account. *Journal of International Economics*, 44(1), 83–112. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0022-1996(97)00016-0
- Torres, P., & Godinho, P. (2019). Opportunity entrepreneurship, oil rents and control of corruption. *Journal of Enterprising Communities*, 13(5), 647–667. https://doi.org/10.1108/JEC-07-2019-0067
- Torres-Berru, Y., & López Batista, V. F. (2021). Data Mining to Identify Anomalies in Public Procurement Rating Parameters. *Electronics (Basel)*, 10(22), 2873-. https://doi.org/10.3390/electronics10222873
- Torres-Fowler, R. Z. (2012). Undermining ICSID: How the Global Antibribery Regime Impairs Investor-State Arbitration. 52, 995–995.
- Torres-Fowler, R. Z., & Anderson, K. (2011). The Bribery Act's New Approach to Corporate Hospitality. *Virginia Journal of International Law Digest*, *52*, 39–53.
- Torrez, J. (2002). The effect of openness on corruption. *The Journal of International Trade & Economic Development*, 11(4), 387–403. https://doi.org/10.1080/0963819022000014267

Torsello, D. (2010). Corruption and the Economic Crisis: Empirical Indications from Eastern

Europe. International Issues & Slovak Foreign Policy Affairs, 02, 65–75.

- Torsello, D. (2011a). The Ethnography of Corruption: Research Themes in Political Anthropology (No. 2; QoG Working Paper Series). Quality of Government Institute, University of Gothenburg.
- Torsello, D. (2011b). Environmental Activism, Corruption and Local Responses to the EU Enlargement: Case Studies from Eastern and Western Europe. *Urbanities*, *1*(1), 54–59.
- Torsello, D. (2015). The Ethnographic Study of Corruption: Methodology and Research Focuses. In P. M. Heywood (Ed.), *Routledge handbook of political corruption* (pp. 183–196). Routledge.
- Torsello, D., & Venard, B. (2016). The Anthropology of Corruption. *Journal of Management Inquiry*, 25(1), 34–54. https://doi.org/10.1177/1056492615579081
- Torvik, R. (2002). Natural resources, rent seeking and welfare. *Journal of Development Economics*, 67(2), 455–470. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0304-3878(01)00195-X
- Tosun, M. U., Yurdakul, M. O., & Varol Iyidogan, P. (2014). The Relationship between Corruption and Foreign Direct Investment Inflows in Turkey: An Empirical Examination. *Transylvanian Review of Administrative Sciences*, 42, 247–257.
- Touitou, M. (2021). Estimating the Relationship Between Governance, Economic Growth, Inequality and Poverty. *Theoretical and Practical Research in Economic Fields*, 12(1(23)), 21–30. https://doi.org/10.14505/tpref.v12.1(23).03
- Town, A. K. (2021). Ours Is to Reason Why: Exploring Motivating Principles for Debarment Systems. *Public Contract Law Journal*, *50*(4), 523–566.
- Townsend, J. G., & Townsend, A. R. (2004). Accountability, motivation and practice: NGOs North and South. Social & Cultural Geography, 5(2), 271–284. https://doi.org/10.1080/14649360410001690259
- Toye, J. & Mick Moore. (1998). Taxation, Corruption and Reform. *The European Journal of Development Research*, 10(1), 60. https://doi.org/10.1080/09578819808426702
- Tran, A. (2011). Which Regulations Reduce Corruption? Evidence from the Internal Records of a Bribe-Paying Firm [Working paper].
- Tran, E. (2016). Endemic Corruption in the People's Republic of China. San Diego International Law Journal, 17(2), 295–328.
- Tran, H. S., Nguyen, T. L., & Nguyen, V. K. (2020). Corruption, nonperforming loans, and economic growth: International evidence. *Cogent Business & Management*, 7(1). https://doi.org/10.1080/23311975.2020.1735691

- Tran, N. A. (2010). Corruption, Political Systems and Human Development. In A. K. Rajivan & R. Gampat (Eds.), *Perspectives on corruption and human development* (pp. 268–320).
   Macmillan ; Published for United Nations Development Programme.
- Tran, Q. T. (2020). Corruption, agency costs and dividend policy: International evidence. *The Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance*, 76, 325–334. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.qref.2019.09.010
- Tran, T. T., Bevacqua, J., Nguyen, H. M., & Nguyen, H. T. (2018). The impact of public procurement rules and the administrative practices of public procurers on bid rigging: The case of Vietnam. *Asia Pacific Law Review*, *26*(1), 36–58. https://doi.org/10.1080/10192557.2018.1514183
- Tran, V. T., Walle, Y. M., & Herwartz, H. (2020). The impact of local financial development on firm growth in Vietnam: Does the level of corruption matter? *European Journal of Political Economy*, 62. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2020.101858
- Transparency International PNG. (2015). *Public Opinion Survey in Five Provinces on Levels and Consequences of Corruption in Papua New Guinea and State and Society Response.* http://www.transparencypng.org.pg/\_images/news/120516-TIPNG\_Public\_Opinion\_Surv ey\_on\_Levels\_Consequences\_of\_Corruption\_\_State\_\_Society\_Response.pdf
- Trantidis, A., & Tsagkroni, V. (2017). Clientelism and corruption: Institutional adaptation of state capture strategies in view of resource scarcity in Greece. *British Journal Of Politics* & International Relations, 19(2), 263–281. https://doi.org/10.1177/1369148117700658
- Trapnell, S. E. (2015). User's Guide—Measuring Corruption and Anticorruption. United Nations Development Programme. http://www.undp.org/content/undp/en/home/librarypage/democratic-governance/anti-corr uption/user-s-guide---measuring-corruption-and-anticorruption.html
- Trapnell, S., & Recanatini, F. (2017). Evidence, corruption, and reform: The importance of context-sensitivity. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 68(4), 477–491. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-017-9697-z
- Trautman, L. J. (2017). U.S. Entrepreneurial Risk in International Markets: Focus on Bribery and Corruption (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2912072). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2912072
- Trautman, L. J., & Altenbaumer-Price, K. (2011). The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Minefield or Directors. *Virginia Law & Business Review*, *6*, 145–509.
- Travaglino, G. A., Abrams, D., Randsley, de M., & Yetkili, O. (2016). Fewer but better: Proportionate size of the group affects evaluation of transgressive leaders. *The British Journal of Social Psychology*, 55(2), 318–336. https://doi.org/10.1111/bjso.12125

- Tréguer-Felten, G. (2017). The role of translation in the cross-cultural transferability of corporate codes of conduct. *International Journal of Cross Cultural Management : CCM*, 17(1), 137–149. https://doi.org/10.1177/1470595817694659
- Treisman, D. (2000). The causes of corruption: A cross-national study. *Journal of Public Economics*, 76(3), 399–457. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0047-2727(99)00092-4
- Treisman, D. (2006). Fiscal Decentralizatin, Governance, and Economic Performance: A Reconsideration. *Economics & Politics*, 18(2), 219–235. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0343.2006.00169.x
- Treisman, D. (2007). What Have We Learned about the Causes of Corruption from Ten Years of Cross-National Empirical Research? *Annual Review of Political Science*, 10, 211–244. https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.polisci.10.081205.095418
- Treisman, D. (2015). What Does Cross-National Empirical Research Reveal About the Causes of Corruption? In P. Heywood (Ed.), *Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption* (pp. 95–109). Routledge.
- Trejo Alonso, L. J. (2021). Corruption: The Understanding of the Multifaceted Concept from Different Approaches. Mexico's Anti-corruption Policy to Review 2012-2021. Gestión y política pública, 30(3), 37–79. https://doi.org/10.29265/gypp.v30i3.960
- Treviño, L. K. (2003). *Managing ethics in business organizations: Social scientific perspectives*. Stanford Business Books.
- Treviño, L. K., & Weaver, G. R. (2001). Organizational Justice and Ethics Program "Follow-Through": Influences on Employees' Harmful and Helpful Behavior. *Business Ethics Quarterly*, 11(4), 651–671. https://doi.org/10.2307/3857765
- Trevino, L. K., & Youngblood, S. A. (1990). Bad Apples in Bad Barrels: A Causal Analysis of Ethical Decision-Making Behavior. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 75(4), 378–385. https://doi.org/10.1037/0021-9010.75.4.378
- Treviño, L., Weaver, G., Gibson, D., & Toffler, B. (1999). Managing Ethics and Legal Compliance: What Works And What Hurts. *California Management Review*, 41(2), 131.
- Trevino, L., Weaver, G., & Reynolds, S. J. (2006). Behavioral ethics in organizations: A review. *Journal Of Management*, 32(6), 951–990. https://doi.org/10.1177/0149206306294258
- Triandis, H. C., Carnevale, P., Gelfand, M., Robert, C., Wasti, S. A., Probst, T., Kashima, E. S., Dragonas, T., Chan, D., Chen, X. P., Kim, U., De Dreu, C. K. W., Van de Vliert, E., Iwao, S., Ohbuchi, K. I., & Scmitz, P. (2001). Culture and deception in business negotiations. *International Journal of Cross Cultural Management*, *1*, 73–90.

Trivunovic, M. (2011). Countering NGO corruption: Rethinking the conventional approaches

(No. 3; U4 Issue). CMI.

http://www.u4.no/publications/countering-ngo-corruption-rethinking-the-conventional-ap proaches/

- Trivunovic, M., Johnson, J., & Mathisen, H. (2011). Developing an NGO corruption risk management system: Considerations for donors (No. 9; U4 Issue). CMI. http://www.u4.no/publications/developing-an-ngo-corruption-risk-management-system-c onsiderations-for-donors/
- Trivunovic, M., Johnson, J., & Taxell, N. (2013). *The role of civil society in the UNCAC review* process: Moving beyond compliance? (No. 4; U4 Issue). CMI. http://www.u4.no/publications/the-role-of-civil-society-in-the-uncac-review-process-mov ing-beyond-compliance/
- Triwibowo, S. (2020). Public Financial Management and Corruption in Indonesia: A Panel Cointegration and Causality Analysis. *Journal of Indonesian Economy and Business*, 34(3), 267–279. https://doi.org/10.22146/jieb.50719
- Troisi, R., Di Nauta, P., & Piciocchi, P. (2021). Private corruption: An integrated organizational model. *European Management Review*. https://doi.org/10.1111/emre.12489
- Tromme, M. (2016a). Corruption and corruption research in Vietnam—An overview. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 65(4), 287–306. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-016-9605-y
- Tromme, M. (2016b). What next for anti- corruption research in Vietnam? *Crime, Law and Social Change, 65*(4–5), 445–458. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-016-9607-9
- Tromme, M. (2019). Waging War Against Corruption in Developing Countries: How Asset Recovery Can be Compliant with the Rule of Law. *Duke Journal of Comparative & International Law*, 29(2), 165–233.
- Tromme, M., & Otaola, M. A. L. (2014). Enrique Peña Nieto's National Anti-Corruption Commission and the Challenges of Waging War against Corruption in Mexico. *Mexican Studies/Estudios Mexicanos*, 30(2), 557–588.
- Trongmateerut, P., & Sweeney, J. (2013). The Influence of Subjective Norms on Whistle-Blowing: A Cross-Cultural Investigation. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 112(3), 437–451. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-012-1270-1
- Tronnes, R. (2000). Ensuring uniformity in the implementation of the 1997 OECD convention on combating bribery of foreign public officials in international business transactions. *The George Washington Journal of International Law and Economics*, *33*(1), 97–130.
- Trost, C., & Gash, A. L. (2008). Conflict of Interest and Public Life: Cross-National Perspectives.

- Truex, R. (2011). Corruption, Attitudes, and Education: Survey Evidence from Nepal. *World Development*, *39*(7), 1133–1142. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2010.11.003
- Truex, R., & Søreide, T. (2011). Why Multi-Stakeholder Groups Succeed and Fail. In International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption, Vol. II. Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Truong, H. T. (2020). Corruption impacting regional economic growth: A dynamic panel data analysis for the case of Vietnam. *Pacific Economic Review*, 25(5), 601–619. https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-0106.12339
- Trzcinski, L. (Ed.). (2013). The Impact of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act on Emerging Markets: Company Decision-Making in a Regulated World. *New York University Journal* of International Law and Politics, 45(4), 1201–1285.
- Tsalikis, J., & Nwachukwu, O. (1991). A comparison of Nigerian to American views of bribery and extortion in international commerce. *Journal of Business Ethics*, *10*(2), 85–98. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00383612
- Tsanana, E., Chapsa, X., & Katrakilidis, C. (2016). Is growth corrupted or bureaucratic? Panel evidence from the enlarged EU. *Applied Economics, Journal Article*, 1–17. https://doi.org/10.1080/00036846.2015.1136395
- Tsaturyan, S., & Bryson, P. J. (2009). Corruption and development: The Armenian case. *International Journal of Economic Policy in Emerging Economies*, 2(4), 356–371. https://doi.org/10.1504/IJEPEE.2009.030937
- Tsebelis, G. (2017). The time inconsistency of long constitutions: Evidence from the world. *European Journal of Political Research*, *56*(4), 820–845. https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-6765.12206
- Tsebelis, G., & Nardi, D. (2016). A Long Constitution is a (Positively) Bad Constitution: Evidence from OECD Countries. *British Journal of Political Science*, 46(2), 457–478. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123414000441
- Tseng, T.-Y., & Wu, T.-C. (2016). Influences of Corporate Governance on the Relationship between Corruption and Economic Growth—Developed Countries Versus Emerging Countries. *International Research Journal of Applied Finance*, 7, 99–113. https://doi.org/10.0707/article-1
- Tu, W., & Guo, X. (n.d.). Gendered clientelism and corruption: Are women less corrupt than men in China? *International Feminist Journal of Politics, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–21. https://doi.org/10.1080/14616742.2021.1936117
- Tu, W., Yang, J., & Zheng, Y. (2020). Influence of individual values on attitudes toward

corruption: What undermine formal anticorruption effectiveness. *Asian Journal of Social Psychology*, *23*(3), 264–277. https://doi.org/10.1111/ajsp.12402

- Tuan Mansor, T. M., Mohamad Ariff, A., & Hashim, H. A. (2020). Whistleblowing by auditors: The role of professional commitment and independence commitment. *Managerial Auditing Journal*, 35(8), 1033–1055. https://doi.org/10.1108/MAJ-11-2019-2484
- Tudoroiu, T. (2014). Democracy and state capture in Moldova. *Democratization, Journal Article*, 1–24. https://doi.org/10.1080/13510347.2013.868438
- Tulaeva, S. (2013, October 8). Forest auctions in Russia: How anti-corruption laws facilitate the development of corrupt practices. Environmental Crime and Corruption in Russia. https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315887210-10
- Tuliao, K. V., & Chen, C.-W. (2017). CEO duality and bribery: The roles of gender and national culture. *Management Decision*, 55(1), 218–231. https://doi.org/10.1108/MD-12-2015-0608
- Tullock, G. (1996). Corruption Theory and Practice. *Contemporary Economic Policy*, 14(3), 6–13. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1465-7287.1996.tb00619.x
- Tummala, K. K. (2009). Combating Corruption: Lessons out of India. International Public Management Review, 10(1), 34–58.
- Tummala, Krishnak. (2002). Corruption in India: Control measures and consequences. *Asian Journal of Political Science*, *10*(2), 43–69. https://doi.org/10.1080/02185370208434210
- Tunley, M., Button, M., Shepherd, D., & Blackbourn, D. (2018). Preventing occupational corruption: Utilising situational crime prevention techniques and theory to enhance organisational resilience. *Security Journal*, 31(1), 21–52. https://doi.org/10.1057/s41284-016-0087-5
- Turk, M. (2013). A Political Economy Approach to Reforming the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Northwestern Journal of International Law & Business, 33(2), 325–391.
- Turkhan, S. (2018). Psychological dimension of corruption. *The International Journal of Sociology and Social Policy*, 38(5–6), 484–508. https://doi.org/10.1108/IJSSP-10-2017-0133
- Turner, S. (2007). Corruption Narratives and the Power of Concealment: The Case of Burundi's Civil War. In M. Nuijten & G. Anders (Eds.), *Corruption and the secret of law: A legal* anthropological perspective (pp. 125–142). Ashgate.
- Turner, W. (2009). The False Claims Act: How vigilantes find justice fighting government fraud and corruption. *The University of the District of Columbia Law Review*, *12*(1), 115.

- Tusalem, R. F. (2015). State Regulation of Religion and the Quality of Governance. *Politics & Policy*, 43(1), 94–141. https://doi.org/10.1111/polp.12108
- Tushnet, M. (2019). Institutions Supporting Constitutional Democracy: Some Thoughts About Anti-Corruption (and Other) Agencies (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 3508969). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=3508969
- Tushnet, M. (2020). Institutions protecting constitutional democracy: Some conceptual and methodological preliminaries. University of Toronto Law Journal, 70(2), 95–106. https://doi.org/10.3138/utlj.2019-05-27
- Tuttle, H. (2017). Fighting Bribery And Corruption. Risk Management, 64(5), 36.
- Tuyen, T., Huong, V., Tinh, D., & Hiep, T. (2016). Corruption, provincial institutions and manufacturing firm productivity: New evidence from a transitional economy. *Estudios De Economia*, 43(2), 199–215.
- Tverdova, Y. V. (2011). See No Evil: Heterogeneity in Public Perceptions of Corruption. Canadian Journal of Political Science, 44(1), 1–25. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0008423910001101
- Tyburski, M. D. (2014). Curse or Cure? Migrant Remittances and Corruption. *Journal of Politics*, *76*(3), 814–00824. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022381614000279
- Tyburski, M., Egan, P., & Schneider, A. (2020). Deep Determinants of Corruption? A Subnational Analysis of Resource Curse Dynamics in American States. *Political Research Quarterly*, 73(1), 111–125. https://doi.org/10.1177/1065912919878264
- Tyler, A. (2011). Enforcing enforcement: Is the OECD anti-bribery convention's peer review effective? *The George Washington International Law Review*, 43(1), 137–173.
- Tyler, T. R. (2018). Psychology and the deterrence of corporate crime. Research Handbook on Corporate Crime and Financial Misdealing. http://www.elgaronline.com/view/edcoll/9781783474462/9781783474462.00008.xml
- Tyler, T. R., & Blader, S. L. (2005). Can Businesses Effectively Regulate Employee Conduct? The Antecedents of Rule following in Work Settings. *The Academy of Management Journal*, 48(6), 1143–1158. https://doi.org/10.2307/20159734
- Uberti, L. (2016). Can Institutional Reforms Reduce Corruption? Economic Theory and Patron-Client Politics in Developing Countries. *Development and Change*, 47(2), 317.
- Uberti, L. J. (2014). Is Separation of Powers a Remedy for the Resource Curse? Firm Licensing, Corruption and Mining Development in Post-War Kosovo. *New Political Economy*, 19(5), 695–722. https://doi.org/10.1080/13563467.2013.849671

- Uberti, L. J. (2016). The 'sociological turn in corruption studies: Why fighting graft in the developing world is often unnecessary, and sometimes counterproductive. *Progress in Development Studies*, *16*(3), 261–277. https://doi.org/10.1177/1464993416641587
- Uberti, L. J. (2018). Corruption in transition economies: Socialist, Ottoman or structural? *Economic Systems*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecosys.2018.05.001
- Uberti, L. J. (2020). Bribes, Rents and Industrial Firm Performance in Albania and Kosovo. *Comparative Economic Studies*, 62(2), 263–302. https://doi.org/10.1057/s41294-020-00112-5
- Uberti, L. J. (2021). Corruption and growth: Historical evidence, 1790–2010. *Journal of Comparative Economics*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2021.10.002
- Uberti, L. J., Pugh, G., Lami, E., & Imami, D. (2019). Election cycles and mining-sector governance in post-conflict Kosovo. *Post-Communist Economies*, 1–23. https://doi.org/10.1080/14631377.2019.1578583
- Ucar, E., & Staer, A. (2020). Local corruption and corporate social responsibility. *Journal of Business Research*, *116*, 266–282. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2020.05.012
- Uche, R. D. (2014). Students' Perception of Corrupt Practices among Nigerian Universities Lecturers. *American Journal of Humanities and Social Sciences*, 2(1), 66–69.
- Uchendu, F. N., & Abolarin, T. O. (2015). Corrupt practices negatively influenced food security and live expectancy in developing countries. *The Pan African Medical Journal*, 20(Journal Article), 110. https://doi.org/10.11604/pamj.2015.20.110.5311
- Uddin, I., Mujahid, H., Tabash, M. I., Ayubi, S., & Ullah, M. A. (2021). Inflation Volatility, Quality of Institutions, and Openness. *Academy of Accounting and Financial Studies Journal*, 25, 1–12.
- Udin, M. B. (2014). Human Trafficking in South Asia: Issues of Corruption and Human Security. *International Journal of Social Work & Human Services*, 2(1), 18–27.
- Udombana, N. J. (2003). Fighting Corruption Seriously? Africa's Anti-Corruption Convention. Singapore Journal of International and Comparative Law, 7, 447-.
- Ufere, N., Gaskin, J., Perelli, S., Somers, A., & Boland, R. (2020). Why is bribery pervasive among firms in sub-Saharan African countries? Multi-industry empirical evidence of organizational isomorphism. *Journal of Business Research*, 108, 92–104. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2019.09.060
- Ufere, N., Perelli, S., Boland, R., & Carlsson, B. (2012). Merchants of Corruption: How Entrepreneurs Manufacture and Supply Bribes. *World Development*, 40(12), 2440–2453. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2012.05.025

- Ugaddan, R., & Park, S. (2019). Do Trustful Leadership, Organizational Justice, and Motivation Influence Whistle-Blowing Intention? Evidence From Federal Employees. *Public Personnel Management*, 48(1), 56–81. https://doi.org/10.1177/0091026018783009
- Ugbomhe, U., Joseph, O., & Agweda, T. (2018). An Empirical Investigation of Factors Motivating Corruption in Nigeria: Evidence from selected Public Sector Organisations in Nigeria. *Indian Journal of Commerce and Management Studies*, 9(3), 31–48. https://doi.org/10.18843/ijcms/v9i3/05
- Ugo, S. J. C. (2019). The Fall of the Alberto Fujimori Government: New Evidence and Interpretations. *Latin American Perspectives*, *46*(5), 13–24. https://doi.org/10.1177/0094582X19857170
- Ugoani, J. N. N. (2016). Political Will and Anticorruption Crusade Management in Nigeria. *Independent Journal of Management & Production*, 7(1). https://doi.org/10.14807/ijmp.v7i1.382
- Ugol'nitskii, G., & Usov, A. (2014). Dynamic models of struggle against corruption in hierarchical management systems of exploitation of biological resources. *Journal of Computer and Systems Sciences International*, 53(6), 939–947. https://doi.org/10.1134/S1064230714060112
- Ugur, M. (2014). Corruption's Direct Effects on Per-Capita Income Growth: A Meta-Analysis. *Journal of Economic Surveys*, 28(3), 472–490. https://doi.org/10.1111/joes.12035
- Ugur, M., & Dasgupta, N. (2011). Evidence on the Economic Growth Impacts of Corruption in Low-Income Countries and Beyond: A Systematic Review (Systematic Review No. 1914). University of London, EPPI-Centre.
- Uhlenbruck, K., Rodriguez, P., Doh, J., & Eden, L. (2006). The Impact of Corruption on Entry Strategy: Evidence from Telecommunication Projects in Emerging Economies. *Organization Science*, 17(3), 402–414. https://doi.org/10.1287/orsc.1060.0186
- Ujhelyi, G. (2014). Civil Service Rules and Policy Choices: Evidence from US State Governments. *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*, 6(2), 338–380. https://doi.org/10.1257/pol.6.2.338
- Ukase, P., & Audu, B. (2015). The role of civil society in the fight against corruption in Nigeria's fourth republic: Problems, prospects and the way forward.(Report). 11(2), 171.
- Ul Haque, N., & Sahay, R. (1996). Corruption and the Rate of Temptation: Do Government Wage Cuts Close Budget Deficits? Costs of Corruption. *Staff Papers - International Monetary Fund*, 43(4), 754. https://doi.org/10.2307/3867368

Ullah, B. (n.d.). The Differential Effect of Corruption on Growth: Does Firm Origin Matter?

*Emerging Markets Finance & Trade, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–18. https://doi.org/10.1080/1540496X.2020.1785861

- Ullah, B. (2019). Financial constraints, corruption, and SME growth in transition economies. *Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.qref.2019.05.009
- Ullah, I., & Khan, M. A. (2017). Institutional quality and foreign direct investment inflows: Evidence from Asian countries. *Journal of Economic Studies*, 44(6), 1030–1050. https://doi.org/10.1108/JES-10-2016-0215
- Ulman, S.-R. (2013). Corruption and National Competitiveness in Different Stages of Country Development. *Procedia Economics and Finance*, 6, 150–160. https://doi.org/10.1016/S2212-5671(13)00127-5
- Umam, A. K., Whitehouse, G., Head, B., & Adil Khan, M. (2018). Addressing Corruption in Post-Soeharto Indonesia: The Role of the Corruption Eradication Commission. *Journal of Contemporary Asia*, 1–19. https://doi.org/10.1080/00472336.2018.1552983
- Umar, B., Abu, M. M., & Mohammed, Z. (2020). Strategies for preventing illicit financial flows in developing countries. *Journal of Money Laundering Control*, 23(3), 601–608. https://doi.org/10.1108/JMLC-02-2020-0017
- Umar Ibrahim, & Samsudin, R. S. (2017). Adoption of Forensic Accounting in Fraud Detection by Anti-Corruption Agency: A Conceptual Framework (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2919881). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2919881
- Umek, L. (2014). An Application of Subgroup Discovery Algorithm on the Case of Decentralization and Quality of Governance in EU. *Mednarodna Revija Za Javno Upravo*, 12(4), 75–92.
- Underkuffler, L. S. (2009). Defining Corruption: Implications for Action. In R. I. Rotberg (Ed.), Corruption, Global Security and World Order (pp. 27–46). Brookings Institution Press.
- Underkuffler, L. S. (2013). Captured by evil: The idea of corruption in law. New Haven.
- UNDP Bratslava Regional Centre. (2011). Study on the Role of Social Media for Enhancing Public Transparency and Accountability in Eastern Europe and the Commonwealth of Independent States: Emerging Models, Opportunities and Challenges. UNDP Bratislava Regional Centre.
- Uneke, O. (2010). Corruption in Africa South of the Sahara: Bureaucratic facilitator or handicap to development? *Journal of Pan African Studies*, *3*(6), 111–129.
- Ungpakorn, J. G. (2002). From tragedy to comedy: Political reform in Thailand. *Journal of Contemporary Asia*, 32(2), 191–205. https://doi.org/10.1080/00472330280000121

- United Nations Development Program. (2014). *Anti-corruption Strategies: Understanding what works, what doesn't and why?* United Nations Development Programme. http://www.undp.org/content/undp/en/home/librarypage/democratic-governance/anti-corr uption/Report.html
- United Nations Development Programme. (2005). *Institutional Arrangements to Combat Corruption—A Comparative Study* [A Comparative Study]. United Nations Development Programme. http://www.asia-pacific.undp.org/content/rbap/en/home/library/democratic\_governance/i nstitutional-arrangements-to-combat-corruption.html
- United Nations Economic Commission for Africa. (2016). *Measuring Corruption in Africa: The International Dimension Matters*. United Nations Economic Commission for Africa.
- Unzicker, A. D. B. (2000). From corruption to cooperation: Globalization brings a multilateral agreement against foreign bribery. *Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies*, 7(2), 655–686.
- Uribe, C. (2014). The Dark Side of Social Capital Re-examined from a Policy Analysis Perspective: Networks of Trust and Corruption. *Journal of Comparative Policy Analysis: Research and Practice*, 16(2), 175–189. https://doi.org/10.1080/13876988.2012.741441
- Urofsky, P. (2009). Recent Trends and Patterns in FCPA Enforcement. In *White collar crime* 2009 prosecutors and regulators speak (pp. 651-). http://hollis.harvard.edu/primo\_library/libweb/action/dlDisplay.do?vid=HVD&afterPDS =true&docId=HVD ALEPH014164955
- Urofsky, P., & Moon, H. W. (2012). How Should We Measure the Effectiveness of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Don't Break What Isn't Broken-The Fallacies of Reform. *Ohio St. LJ*, 73, 1145.
- Uroos, A., Shabbir, M. S., Zahid, M. U., Yahya, G., & Abbasi, B. A. (n.d.). Economic analysis of corruption: Evidence from Pakistan. *Transnational Corporations Review*, *ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–16. https://doi.org/10.1080/19186444.2021.1917331
- Urra, F.-J. (2007). Assessing Corruption An analytical review of Corruption measurement and its problems: Perception, Error and Utility. http://www.u4.no/recommended-reading/assessing-corruption-an-analytical-review-of-co rruption-measurement-and-its-problems-perception-error-and-utility/
- Useche Arévalo, A. J., & Reyes, G. E. (2020). Corruption, competitiveness and economic growth: Evidence from Latin American and Caribbean countries 2004-2017. GCG: Revista de Globalización, Competitividad y Gobernabilidad, 14(1), 95–115. https://doi.org/10.3232/GCG.2020.V14.N1.05

- Uslaner, E. M. (2005). Trust and Corruption. In J. Lambsdorff, M. Taube, & M. Schramm (Eds.), *The new institutional economics of corruption* (pp. 76–92). Routledge.
- Uslaner, E. M. (2007). Inequality and Corruption. In A. Sen, G. Mavrotas, A. F. Shorrocks, & World Institute for Development Economics Research (Eds.), *Advancing development: Core themes in global economics*. Palgrave Macmillan in association with the United Nations University World Institute for Development Economics Research.
- Uslaner, E. M. (2008). Corruption, Inequality, and the Rule of Law: The Bulging Pocket Makes the Easy Life.
- Uslaner, E. M. (2009). Corruption, Inequality, and Trust. In G. T. Svendsen & G. L. H. Svendsen (Eds.), *Handbook on Social Capital*. Edward Elgar.
- Uslaner, E. M. (2010). Tax Evasion, Corruption, and the Social Contract in Transition. In J. Alm, J. Martinez-Vazquez, & B. Torgler (Eds.), *Developing Alternative Frameworks for Explaining Tax Compliance* (pp. 206–225). Routledge.
- Uslaner, E. M. (2011). Corruption and Inequality. DICE Report, 9(2), 20-24.
- Uslaner, E. M. (2015a). Counting the Cost of Corruption. In P. Heywood (Ed.), *Routledge* handbook of political corruption (pp. 199–211). Routledge.
- Uslaner, E. M. (2015b). The Consequences of Corruption. In P. Heywood (Ed.), *Routledge* handbook of political corruption (pp. 199–211). Routledge.
- Uslaner, E. M., & Badescu, G. (2004). Honesty, Trust, and Legal Norms in the Transition to Democracy: Why Bo Rothstein Is Better Able To Explain Sweden than Romania. In J. Kornai, B. Rothstein, S. Rose-Ackerman, & Collegium Budapest (Eds.), *Creating social trust in post-socialist transition* (1st ed., pp. 31–53). Palgrave Macmillan.
- Uslaner, E. M., & Rothstein, B. (2016). The Historical Roots of Corruption: State Building, Economic Inequality, and Mass Education. *Comparative Politics*, 48(2), 1.
- Uzelac, O., Davidovic, M., & Mijatovic, M. D. (2020). Legal framework, political environment and economic freedom in central and Eastern Europe: Do they matter for economic growth? *Post-Communist Economies*, 32(6), 697–725. https://doi.org/10.1080/14631377.2020.1722583
- Vachudova, M. (2009). Corruption and Compliance in the EU's Post-Communist Members and Candidates. *Jcms-Journal Of Common Market Studies*, 47, 43–62.
- Vadlamannati, K. C. (2015). Fighting corruption or elections? The politics of anti- corruption policies in India: A subnational study. *Journal of Comparative Economics, Journal Article*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2015.01.002

- Vadlamannati, K. C., & Cooray, A. (2017). Transparency Pays? Evaluating the Effects of the Freedom of Information Laws on Perceived Government Corruption. *The Journal of Development Studies*, 53(1), 116–137. https://doi.org/10.1080/00220388.2016.1178385
- Vagliasindi, M. (2011). Public versus private governance and performance: Evidence from public utility service provision. In *International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption: Vol. II.* Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Vaidya, S. (2005). Corruption in the media's gaze. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 21(3), 667–687. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2005.03.001
- Vaidya, S., & Gupta, R. (2016). Corruption Via Media Capture: The Effect of Competition: Effect of Media Competition on Corruption. Southern Economic Journal, 82(4), 1327–1348. https://doi.org/10.1002/soej.12105
- Vaishnav, M. (2017). *When crime pays: Money and muscle in Indian politics*. Yale University Press.
- Valasek, J. (2016). Dynamic reform of public institutions: A model of motivated agents and collective reputation (SP II 2015-303r; Discussion Papers, Research Unit: Economics of Change). Social Science Research Center Berlin (WZB). https://ideas.repec.org/p/zbw/wzbeoc/spii2015303r.html
- Valentine, S., & Johnson, A. (2005). Codes of Ethics, Orientation Programs, and the Perceived Importance of Employee Incorruptibility. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 61(1), 45–53. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-005-7057-x
- Vamplew, W. (2018). Tanking, Shirking, and Running Dead: The Role of Economics and Large Data Sets in Identifying Competition Corruption and its Causes. *The International Journal of the History of Sport*, 1–16. https://doi.org/10.1080/09523367.2018.1485652
- van Aaken, A., Feld, L. P., & Voigt, S. (2010). Do Independent Prosecutors Deter Political Corruption? An Empirical Evaluation across Seventy-eight Countries. *American Law and Economics Review*, 12(1), 204–244. https://doi.org/10.1093/aler/ahq002
- Van Aaken, A., Salzberger, E., & Voigt, S. (2004). The Prosecution of Public Figures and the Separation of Powers. Confusion within the Executive Branch – A Conceptual Framework. *Constitutional Political Economy*, 15(3), 261–280. https://doi.org/10.1023/B:COPE.0000040432.45537.3f
- Van Alstine, M. P. (2012). Treaty Double Jeopardy: The OECD Anti-Bribery Convention and the FCPA. *Ohio St. LJ*, 73, 1321.
- van Biezen, I., & Kopecky, P. (2007). The State and the Parties: Public Funding, Public Regulation and Rent-Seeking in Contemporary Democracies. *Party Politics*, 13(2),

235–254. https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068807073875

- Van de Walle, S. (2008). Perceptions of corruption as distrust? Cause and effect in attitudes towards government. In L. W. J. C. Huberts, J. Maesschalck, & C. L. Jurkiewicz (Eds.), *Ethics and Integrity and the Politics of Governance* (pp. 215–236). Edward Elgar. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1307673
- Van de Walle, S., & Migchelbrink, K. (n.d.). Institutional quality, corruption, and impartiality: The role of process and outcome for citizen trust in public administration in 173 European regions. *Journal of Economic Policy Reform, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–19. https://doi.org/10.1080/17487870.2020.1719103
- Van Den Berg, P., & Noorderhaven, N. (2016). A Users' Perspective on Corruption: SMEs in the Hospitality Sector in Kenya. *African Studies*, 75(1), 114–132. https://doi.org/10.1080/00020184.2015.1129138
- Van Den Heuvel, G. (2005). The Parliamentary Enquiry on Fraud in the Dutch Construction Industry Collusion as Concept Between Corruption and State-Corporate Crime. *Crime*, *Law and Social Change*, 44(2), 133–151. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-006-9009-5
- Van Der Berg, S. (2017). Strengthening access to information institutions to promote a culture of transparency. South African Journal on Human Rights, 1–26. https://doi.org/10.1080/02587203.2017.1346560
- van der Does de Willebois, E., & Brun, J.-P. (2013). Using Civil Remedies in Corruption and Asset Recovery Cases. *Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law*, 45(3), 615–650.
- van der Does de Willebois, E. van der D., Sharman, J. C., Halter, E., Harrison, R., & Park, J. W. (2011). *The puppet masters: How the corrupt use legal structures to hide stolen assets and what to do about it*. World Bank Publications. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=WdTJ6LPhBxYC&oi=fnd&pg=PA1956 &dq=The+Puppet+Masters:+How+the+Corrupt+Use+Legal+Structures+to+Hide+their+ Stolen+Assets+and+What+to+Do+About+i&ots=rgwP1w13zY&sig=9stGV6RydzcaUD KmEhsLjGf0DRk
- van der Meer, T., & Hakhverdian, A. (2017). Political Trust as the Evaluation of Process and Performance: A Cross-National Study of 42 European Countries. *Political Studies*, 65(1), 81–102. https://doi.org/10.1177/0032321715607514
- Van der Ploeg, F. (2011). Natural resources: Curse or Blessing? *Journal of Economic Literature*, 49(2), 366–420.
- Van der Ploeg, F., & Poelhekke, S. (2010). The Pungent Smell of "Red Herrings": Subsoil Assets, Rents, Volatility and the Resource Curse. *Journal of Environmental Economics*

and Management, 60(1), 44-55. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jeem.2010.03.003

- van der Vleuten, A., & Verloo, M. (2012). Ranking and benchmarking: The political logic of new regulatory instruments in the fields of gender equality and anti-corruption. *Policy & Politics*, 40(1), 71–86. https://doi.org/10.1332/030557310X550097
- Van der Wal, Z., & Demircioglu, M. A. (2020). More ethical, more innovative? The effects of ethical culture and ethical leadership on realized innovation. *Australian Journal of Public Administration*, 79(3), 386–404. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-8500.12423
- van der Wal, Z., Graycar, A., & Kelly, K. (2015). See No Evil, Hear No Evil? Assessing Corruption Risk Perceptions and Strategies of Victorian Public Bodies. *Australian Journal of Public Administration*. http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1467-8500.12163/pdf
- van Deurzen, I. (2016). And justice for all: Examining corruption as a contextual source of mental illness. Social Science & Medicine (1982), 173, 26. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2016.11.033
- Van Dijk, J., & Mierlo, F. K.-V. (2010). *Indicators of corruption: Further explorations of the link between corruption and implementation failure in anti-trafficking policies.*
- Van Dijk, J., & Mierlo, F. K.-V. (2013). Revisiting the Link between Corruption Prevalence and Implementation Failure in Anti-Trafficking Policies. *International Perspectives in Victimology*, 7(2), 1–8.
- Van Duyne, P. C. (2001). Will Caligula Go Transparent? Corruption in Acts and Attitudes. *Forum on Crime and Society*, *1*(2), 73–95.
- van Ham, C., & Lindberg, S. I. (2015). From Sticks to Carrots: Electoral Manipulation in Africa, 1986–2012. Government & Opposition, 50(3), 521–548. https://doi.org/10.1017/gov.2015.6
- Van Khanh, P., Minh, N. K., & Thu, N. T. X. (2021). An optimization approach to the link between productivity, relocation cost and corruption. *Annals of Operations Research*. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10479-021-04360-1
- van Klinken, G. A., van Klinken, G., & Aspinall, E. (2011). Building Relations: Corruption, Competition and Cooperation in the Construction Industry. *The State and Illegality in Indonesia*, 139–163.
- Van Rijckeghem, C., & Weder, B. (2001). Bureaucratic corruption and the rate of temptation: Do wages in the civil service affect corruption, and by how much? *Journal of Development Economics*, 65(2), 307–331. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0304-3878(01)00139-0

van Rooij, B. (2005). China's war on graft: Politico-legal campaigns against corruption in China

and their similarities to the legal reaction to crisis in the U.S. *Pacific Rim Law & Policy Journal*, *14*(2), 289–336.

- van Veldhuizen, R. (2011). Bribery and the Fair Salary Hypothesis in the Lab. https://editorialexpress.com/cgi-bin/conference/download.cgi?db\_name=res\_phd\_2012& paper id=197
- Van Vu, H., Tran, T. Q., Van Nguyen, T., & Lim, S. (2018). Corruption, Types of Corruption and Firm Financial Performance: New Evidence from a Transitional Economy. *Journal* of Business Ethics, 148(4), 847–858. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-016-3016-y
- van Vuuren, H. (2014). South Africa: Democracy, Corruption and Conflict Management. By Hennie van Vuuren. http://docplayer.net/3023965-Voices-from-the-south-democracy-works-conference-paper -2014-south-africa-democracy-corruption-and-conflict-management-by-hennie-van-vuure n.html
- Vande Walle, G., & Dormaels, A. (2010). Understanding the aetiology of corruption: The first step to a tailor-made anti-corruption for Belgian customs office. In *Cross-border crime inroads on integrity in Europe* (pp. 67–88). http://archive.ugent.be/record/1163687
- Vandemortel, E., & Cornelisse, P. (1994). The Dynamics of Corruption and Black Markets—An Application of Catastrophe Theory. *Public Finance-Finances Publiques*, *49*, 195–208.
- VanDusky-Allen, J., & Touchton, M. (2019). Clientelism by Committee: The Effect of Legislator–Constituent Relationships on Legislative Organization. *Political Research Quarterly*, 73(3), 106591291985187–106591291985679. https://doi.org/10.1177/1065912919851872
- Vannucci, A. (2015). Three paradigms for the analysis of corruption. *Labour & Law Issues*, 1(2), 1–31. https://doi.org/10.6092/issn.2421-2695/5468
- Vanucci, A. (2009). The Controversial Legacy of 'Mani Pulite': A Critical Analysis of Italian Corruption and Anti-Corruption Policies. *Bulletin of Italian Politics*, 1(2), 233–264.
- Varese, F. (1997). The transition to the market and corruption in post-socialist Russia. *Political Studies*, *45*(3), 579–596.
- Varese, F. (2015). Underground Banking and Corruption. In S. Rose-Ackerman & P. Lagunes (Eds.), *Greed, Corruption, and the Modern State* (pp. 336–358). Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Vargas, G., & Schlutz, D. (2016). Opening Public Officials' Coffers: A Quantitative Analysis of the Impact of Financial Disclosure Regulation on National Corruption Levels. *European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research*, 22(3), 439–475.

https://doi.org/10.1007/s10610-016-9320-3

- Vargas-Hernández, J. (2011). The Multiple Faces of Corruption: Typology, Forms and Levels. *Contemporary Legal and Economic Issues*, *3*, 269–290.
- Varoufakis, Y. (2006). The bonds that impede: A model of the joint evolution of corruption and apathy. *The Indian Economic Journal*, *54*(3), 84–103.
- Varraich, A. (2014). Corruption: An umbrella concept. *QoG Working Paper Series*, 2014(05), 05.
- Varvarigos, D., & Arsenis, P. (2015). Corruption, fertility, and human capital. Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization, 109(Journal Article), 145–162. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2014.11.006
- Vasudev, D. (2018). Legislative kleptocracy in Nigeria: Systems approach. *Journal of Money Laundering Control*, 21(2), 134–148. https://doi.org/10.1108/JMLC-02-2017-0006
- Vatn, A., & Vedeld, P. O. (2013). National governance structures for REDD+. *Global Environmental Change*, 23(2), 422–432. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gloenvcha.2012.11.005
- Vaughn, R. G. (1989). Ethics in Government and the Vision of Public Service. *George Washington Law Review*, 58, 417.
- Vega, M. (2009). The Sarbanes-Oxley Act and the Culture of Bribery: Expanding the Scope of Private Whistleblower Suits to Overseas Employees. *Harvard Journal On Legislation*, 46(2), 425–501.
- Vega, M. (2010). Balancing Judicial Cognizance and Caution: Whether Transnational Corporations Are Liable for Foreign Bribery Under the Alien Tort Statute. *Michigan Journal of International Law*, 31(2), 385–447.
- Velkova, E., & Georgievski, S. (2004). Fighting transborder organized crime in Southeast Europe through fighting corruption in customs agencies. *Southeast European and Black Sea Studies*, 4(2), 280–293. https://doi.org/10.1080/1468385042000247574
- Venâncio de Vasconcelos, M. (2020). Political Stability and Bank Flows: New Evidence. Journal of Risk and Financial Management, 13(3), 56. https://doi.org/10.3390/jrfm13030056
- Venard, B. (2009a). Corruption in Emerging Countries: A Matter of Isomorphism. *M@n@gement*, *12*(1), 2–27.
- Venard, B. (2009b). Organizational Isomorphism and Corruption: An Empirical Research in Russia. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 89(1), 59–76. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-008-9984-9

Venard, B. (2013). Institutions, Corruption and Sustainable Development. Economics Bulletin.

- Venard, B., & Hanafi, M. (2008). Organizational Isomorphism and Corruption in Financial Institutions: Empirical Research in Emerging Countries. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 81(2), 481–498. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-007-9519-9
- Vendrell-Herrero, F., Darko, C., & Vaillant, Y. (2020). Firm productivity and government contracts: The moderating role of corruption. *Socio-Economic Planning Sciences*, 100899-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.seps.2020.100899
- Ventelou, B. (2002). Corruption in a Model of Growth: Political Reputation, Competition and Shocks. *Public Choice*, *110*(1), 23–40. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1013034225646
- Vera Cruz, G., & Mullet, E. (2019). Mapping Mozambican people's views on corruption amnesty laws. Social Science Information, 58(1), 84–102. https://doi.org/10.1177/0539018419832262
- Vera, S. B. (2019). Accepting or Resisting? Citizen Responses to Corruption Across Varying Levels of Competence and Corruption Prevalence. *Political Studies*, 68(3), 003232171986821–670. https://doi.org/10.1177/0032321719868210
- Verardi, V. (2004). Electoral systems and corruption. *Revista Latinoamericana de Desarrollo Económico*, 117–150.
- Verbrugge, R. J. (2006). Nonergodic Corruption Dynamics (or, Why Do Some Regions within a Country Become More Corrupt than Others? *Journal of Public Economic Theory*, 8(2), 219–245. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9779.2006.00261.x
- Verdenicci, S., & Hough, D. (2015). People power and anti-corruption; demystifying citizen-centred approaches. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 64(1), 23–35. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-015-9585-3
- Verheul, S. (2021). From 'Defending Sovereignty' to 'Fighting Corruption': The Political Place of Law in Zimbabwe After November 2017. *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (*Leiden*), 56(2), 189–203. https://doi.org/10.1177/0021909620986587
- Verkhovod, L. I. (2019). Specifics of the corruption and bribery interpretation in the scientific and social discourse of modern Ukraine. *Grani*, 22(1), 86–94. https://doi.org/10.15421/171911
- Verma, A. (1999). Cultural roots of police corruption in India. Policing (Bradford), 22(3), 264.
- Verma, P., Nandi, A. K., & Sengupta, S. (2018). Bribery Games on Interdependent Complex Networks. *Journal of Theoretical Biology*, 450, 43–72. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jtbi.2018.04.028

- Verma, P., & Sengupta, S. (2015). Bribe and Punishment: An Evolutionary Game-Theoretic Analysis of Bribery. *PLoS ONE*, *10*(7).
- Véron, R., Williams, G., Corbridge, S., & Srivastava, M. (2006). Decentralized Corruption or Corrupt Decentralization? Community Monitoring of Poverty-Alleviation Schemes in Eastern India. World Development, 34(11), 1922–1941. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2005.11.024
- Verstraeten, J. (2016). Institutionalised Corruption and Integrity: A Theological-Ethical Clarification of a Complex Issue. In M. Dion, D. Weisstub, & J.-L. Richet (Eds.), *Financial Crimes: Psychological, Technological, and Ethical Issues* (pp. 235–248). Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-32419-7 11
- Verver, J. (2015). Lessons from the FIFA Corruption Scandal. Risk Management, 62(7), 16–17.
- Verwee, I., & Walle, G. V. (2008). Perceptions of Corruption in Belgium: A Diversity of Stories about the Crime Phenomenon. *Perspectives on European Politics and Society*, 9(1), 73–83. https://doi.org/10.1080/15705850701825493
- Viacheslav Hladky. (2019). The Structure of the System of Corruption Crime Subjects according to the Legislation of Ukraine. *Traektoriâ Nauki*, 5(4), 2008–2021. https://doi.org/10.22178/pos.45-4
- Vial, V., & Hanoteau, J. (2010). Corruption, Manufacturing Plant Growth, and the Asian Paradox: Indonesian Evidence. *World Development*, 38(5), 693–705. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2009.11.022
- Vian, T. (2008). Review of corruption in the health sector: Theory, methods and interventions. *Health Policy and Planning*, 23(2), 83–94. https://doi.org/10.1093/heapol/czm048
- Vian, T. (2010). Anticorruption in the Health Sector: Strategies for Transparency and Accountability. Kumarian Press.
- Vian, T. (2019). High Stakes Require More Than Just Talk: What to Do About Corruption in Health Systems Comment on "We Need to Talk About Corruption in Health Systems". *International Journal of Health Policy and Management*, 8(8), 505–507. https://doi.org/10.15171/ijhpm.2019.33
- Vian, T. (2020). Anti-corruption, transparency and accountability in health: Concepts, frameworks, and approaches. *Global Health Action*, 13(sup1), 1694744. https://doi.org/10.1080/16549716.2019.1694744
- Vian, T., Brinkerhoff, D. W., Feeley, F. G., Salomon, M., & Vien, N. T. K. (2012). Confronting Corruption in the Health Sector in Vietnam: Patterns and Prospects. *Public Administration and Development*, 32(1), 49–63. https://doi.org/10.1002/pad.1607

- Vian, T., & Burak, L. J. (2006). Beliefs about informal payments in Albania. *Health Policy and Planning*, 21(5), 392–401. https://doi.org/10.1093/heapol/czl022
- Vian, T., Feeley, F. G., Domente, S., Negruta, A., Matei, A., & Habicht, J. (2015). Barriers to universal health coverage in Republic of Moldova: A policy analysis of formal and informal out-of-pocket payments. *BMC Health Services Research*, 15. https://doi.org/10.1186/s12913-015-0984-z
- Vian, T., Gryboski, K., Grybosk, K., Sinoimeri, Z., & Hall, R. (2006). Informal payments in government health facilities in Albania: Results of a qualitative study. *Social Science & Medicine (1982)*, 62(4), 877–887. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2005.07.005
- Vian, T., McIntosh, N., & Grabowski, A. (2017). "It Keeps Us from Putting Drugs in Pockets": How a Public-Private Partnership for Hospital Management May Help Curb Corruption. *The Permanente Journal*, 21, 16–113. https://doi.org/10.7812/TPP/16-113
- Vicente, P. C. (2007a). A Theory of Corruption, Political Exclusion, and Windfalls. In Institutions and Norms in Economic Development (pp. 111–139). MIT Press. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=HSbsdJdpFd8C&oi=fnd&pg=PA111&d q=%E2%80%9CA+Theory+of+Corruption,+Political+Exclusion,+and+Windfalls%E2% 80%9D,+in+M.+Gradstein+%26+K.A.+Konrad,+eds.,+Institutions+and+Norms+in+Eco nomic+Development+&ots=SuRnau2A71&sig=zLP5KDAQ-IC7UsztZB38Xn8GN6Y
- Vicente, P. C. (2007b). Corrupted Scholarships [Working paper].
- Vicente, P. C. (2010). Does Oil Corrupt? Evidence from a Natural Experiment in West Africa. Journal of Development Economics, 92(1), 28–38. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2009.01.005
- Vicente, P. C. (2011). Oil, corruption, and vote-buying: A review of the case of São Tomé and Príncipe. In *International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption, Vol. II*. Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Vicente, P. C. (2014). Is Vote Buying Effective? Evidence from a Field Experiment in West Africa. *Economic Journal*, *124*(574), F356–F387. https://doi.org/10.1111/ecoj.12086
- Vicente, P. C., & Wantchekon, L. (2009). Clientelism and vote buying: Lessons from field experiments in African elections. Oxford Review of Economic Policy, 25(2), 292–305. https://doi.org/10.1093/oxrep/grp018
- Victoria Auditor-General. (2018). *Fraud and corruption control* [Article; Article/Report]. Melbourne : Victorian Government Printer. https://trove.nla.gov.au/version/253947114
- Vigneswaran, D. V. (2011). Incident reporting: A technique for studying police corruption. *Policing and Society*, 21(2), 190–213. https://doi.org/10.1080/10439463.2010.540658

- Vijayalakshmi, V. (2008). Rent-Seeking and Gender in Local Governance. *Journal of Development Studies*, 44(9), 1262–1288. https://doi.org/10.1080/00220380802265611
- Vilhena Vieira, O. (2021). Clash of powers: Did Operation Car Wash trigger a constitutional crisis in Brazil? *The University of Toronto Law Journal*, 71(supplement 1), 174–209. https://doi.org/10.3138/utlj-2021-0063
- Vilhushynskyi, M., & Moskvych, L. (2019). The Right of the Public on Publicly Heard and Open Criminal Proceedings in the Context of Preventing Corruption and Economic Crime by Judicial Power. *Baltic Journal of Economic Studies*, 5(4), 59–73. https://doi.org/10.30525/2256-0742/2019-5-4-59-73
- Villalonga, J. (2018). Fiscal centralization: A remedy for corruption? *SERIEs*, *9*(4), 457–474. https://doi.org/10.1007/s13209-018-0184-2
- Villanueva, P. A. G. (2019). Why Civil Society Cannot Battle it All Alone: The Roles of Civil Society Environment, Transparent Laws and Quality of Public Administration in Political Corruption Mitigation. *International Journal of Public Administration*, 43(6), 1–10. https://doi.org/10.1080/01900692.2019.1638933
- Villar, P. F. (2021). An assessment of the Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative (EITI) using the Bayesian corruption indicator. *Environment and Development Economics*, 1–22. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1355770X21000383
- Villarreal, A. (2002). Political Competition and Violence in Mexico: Hierarchical Social Control in Local Patronage Structures. *American Sociological Review*, 67(4), 477–498.
- Villarreal-Diaz, M. (2018). Corruption, Character, and Institutions. *Social Philosophy and Policy*, *35*(2), 264–287. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0265052519000050
- Villoria, M., Van Ryzin, G. G., & Lavena, C. F. (2013). Social and Political Consequences of Administrative Corruption: A Study of Public Perceptions in Spain. *Public Administration Review*, 73(1), 85–94. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-6210.2012.02613.x
- Vinayagathasan, T., & Ramesh, R. (2019). Do Governance Indicators Matter for Economic Growth? The Case of Sri Lanka. *Indian Journal of Public Administration*, 65(2), 430–450. https://doi.org/10.1177/0019556119844616
- Vincke, F. (1997). How Effective Is the Business Community in Combating Corruption? *Proceedings of the Annual Meeting (American Society of International Law)*, 91, 99–105.
- Vincke, F. (2013). Recent Anti-Corruption Initiatives and Their Impact on Arbitration. *ICC Inernational Court of Arbitratoin Bulletin*, 24, 5-.
- Vinod, H. D. (1999). Statistical analysis of corruption data and using the Internet to reduce corruption. *Journal of Asian Economics*, *10*(4), 591–603.

https://doi.org/10.1016/S1049-0078(00)00034-8

- Vinod, H. D. (2003). Open economy and financial burden of corruption: Theory and application to Asia. *Journal of Asian Economics*, 13(6), 873–890. https://doi.org/10.1016/S1049-0078(02)00188-4
- Vinogradov, A. (2014). Government, Business, and Corruption in China. *Far Eastern Affairs*, 42(1), 98–107.
- Viorică, D., Jemna, D., & Pintilescu, C. (2011). Determinants Of Corruption In Romania And Its Impact On Economic Growth. Analele Stiintifice Ale Universitatii "Alexandru Ioan Cuza" Din Iasi - Stiinte Economice, 2011SE, 225–233.
- Virta, H. (2010). The linkage between corruption and shadow economy size: Does geography matter? *International Journal of Development Issues*, 9(1), 4–24. https://doi.org/10.1108/14468951011033770
- Vita, G. D. (2021). Political corruption and legislative complexity: Two sides of same coin? *Structural Change and Economic Dynamics*, 57, 136–147. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.strueco.2021.03.004
- Vitaliano, D. (2016). Cost Efficiency of Urban Transport in an Era of Widespread Corruption: The Case of New York Street Railways. *Atlantic Economic Journal*, 44(3), 293–302. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11293-016-9510-x
- Vitell, S., Nwachukwu, S., & Barnes, J. (1993). The effects of culture on ethical decision-making: An application of Hofstede's typology. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 12(10), 753–760. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00881307
- Vithiatharan, V., & Gomez, E. T. (2014). Politics, Economic Crises and Corporate Governance Reforms: Regulatory Capture in Malaysia. *Journal of Contemporary Asia*, 44(4), 599.
- Vitória, A. (2018). Late Medieval Polities and the Problem of Corruption: France, England and Portugal, 1250–1500. In *Anti-corruption in History: From Antiquity to the Modern Era*. Oxford University Press. http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/oso/9780198809975.001.0001/oso-978 0198809975-chapter-6
- Vivyan, N., Wagner, M., & Tarlov, J. (2012). Representative misconduct, voter perceptions and accountability: Evidence from the 2009 House of Commons expenses scandal. *Electoral Studies*, 31(4), 750–763. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2012.06.010
- Vlasic, M., & Noell, J. (2010). Fighting Corruption To Improve Global Security: An Analysis Of International Asset Recovery Systems. *Yale Journal of International Affairs*, 5(2), 106–120.

- Vlasic, M. V., & Atlee, P. (2014). Myanmar and the Dodd-Frank whistleblower "bounty": The U.S. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and curbing grand corruption through innovative action.(Bribes Without Borders: The Challenge of Fighting Corruption in the Global Context). American University International Law Review, 29(2), 441–464.
- Vlasic, M. V., & Cooper, G. (2011a). Beyond the Duvalier legacy: What new "Arab Spring" governments can learn from Haiti and the benefits of stolen asset recovery.(Front Lines: Rule of Law in Haiti and Beyond). Northwestern University Journal of International Human Rights, 10(1 2), 19–26.
- Vlasic, M. V., & Cooper, G. (2011b). Repatriating Justice: New Trends in Stolen Asset Recovery and Fighting Corruption. *Georgetown Journal of International Affairs*, 12(2), 98–105.
- Vogl, F. (1998). The Supply Side of Global Bribery. Finance and Development, 35(2), 30.
- Vogl, F. (2012). *Waging War on Corruption: Inside the Movement Fighting the Abuse of Power*. Blue Ridge Summit, PA, USA: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.
- Vohs, K. D., & Schooler, J. W. (2008). The Value of Believing in Free Will: Encouraging a Belief in Determinism Increases Cheating. *Psychological Science*, 19(1), 49–54.
- Voigt, L., & Thornton, W. (2015). Disaster-Related Human Rights Violations and Corruption: A 10-Year Review of Post-Hurricane Katrina New Orleans. *The American Behavioral Scientist*, 59(10), 1292.
- Voigt, S. (2013). How (Not) to measure institutions. *Journal of Institutional Economics*, 9(01), 1–26. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1744137412000148
- Voigt, S., & Blume, L. (2012). The economic effects of federalism and decentralization—A cross-country assessment. *Public Choice*, 151(1), 229–254. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-010-9745-z
- Voigt, S., & Gutmann, J. (2015). On the wrong side of the law Causes and consequences of a corrupt judiciary. *International Review of Law & Economics*, 43, 156–166. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.irle.2014.04.005
- Volejníková, J. (2009). Reflection of corruption in the development of economic theories. *E*+ *M Ekonomie a Management*, *2*, 15.
- Voliotis, S. (2017). Establishing the Normative Standards that Determine Deviance in Organizational Corruption: Is Corruption Within Organizations Antisocial or Unethical? *Journal Of Business Ethics*, 140(1), 147–160. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-015-2652-y
- Voloshenko, A. (2015). Corruption: Historical Roots and Contemporary Manifestations. *Aktual'ni Problemy Ekonomiky = Actual Problems in Economics*, *165*, 8–16.

- Volrasarn, T., & Harnpornchai, N. (2014). The Estimation of Bounded Rational Corruption Model. *International Journal of Intelligent Technologies & Applied Statistics*, 7(2), 147–158. https://doi.org/10.6148/IJITAS.2014.0702.06
- Von Alemann, U. (2004). The unknown depths of political theory: The case for a multidimensional concept of corruption. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 42(1), 25–34. https://doi.org/10.1023/B:CRIS.0000041035.21045.1d
- Von Hatzfeldt, G. (2016). Agonistic Democracy: The Endurance of the Gandhi and Nehru Legacy. *Contemporary South Asia*, 24(2), 149–163. https://doi.org/10.1080/09584935.2016.1197884
- Von Luebke, C. (2010). The Politics of Reform: Political Scandals, Elite Resistance, and Presidential Leadership in Indonesia. *Journal of Current Southeast Asian Affairs*, 29(1), 79–94.
- Von Maravic, P. (2007a). Decentralized Corruption in Germany. *Public Administration Quarterly*, 30(4), 440–482.
- Von Maravic, P. (2007b). Public Management Reform and Corruption—Conceptualizing the Unintended Consequences. *Administratie Si Management Public*, *8*, 126–143.
- von Mühlenbrock, G. (1996). Discretion and corruption: The Chilean judiciary. *Crime, Law and Social Change, 25*(4), 335–351.
- Von Rosenvinge, A. von. (2009). Global Anti-Corruption Regimes: Why Law Schools may want to take a Multi-Jurisdiction Approach. *German Law Journal*, 10(6), 785–802.
- Von Soest, C. (2009). *Stagnation of a "Miracle": Botswana's Governance Record Revisited* [Working Paper]. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1398687
- Von Soest, C. (2013). Persistent systemic corruption: Why democratisation and economic liberalisation have failed to undo an old evil. Zeitschrift Für Vergleichende Politikwissenschaft, 7(1), 57–87.
- Voors, M., Bulte, E., & Damania, R. (2011). Income Shocks and Corruption in Africa: Does a Virtuous Cycle Exist? *Journal of African Economies*, 20(3), 395–418.
- Vorley, T., & Williams, N. (2016). Between Petty Corruption and Criminal Extortion: How Entrepreneurs in Bulgaria and Romania Operate Within a Devil's Circle. *International Small Business Journal*, 34(6), 797–817. https://doi.org/10.1177/0266242615590464
- Vorster, J. M. (2015). The possible contribution of civil society in the moral edification of South African society: The example of the "United Democratic Front" and the "Treatment Action Campaign" (1983-2014). *Hervormde Teologiese Studies*, 71(3), 1–8. https://doi.org/10.4102/hts.v71i3.2754

- Vos, J. (2011). Fighting Corruption in the Water Sector. United Nations Development Programme. http://www.undp.org/content/undp/en/home/librarypage/democratic-governance/anti-corr uption/fighting\_corruptioninthewatersector.html
- Vostroknutova, E. (2003). Shadow Economy, Rent-Seeking Activities and the Perils of Reinforcement of the Rule of Law. *IDEAS Working Paper Series from RePEc*.
- Voyer, P., & Beamish, P. (2004). The Effect of Corruption on Japanese Foreign Direct Investment. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 50(3), 211–224. https://doi.org/10.1023/B:BUSI.0000024737.57926.bf
- Vu, M. (2019). Tensions and Struggles in Tackling Bribery at the Firm Level: Perspectives from Buddhist-Enacted Organizational Leaders. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 1–21. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-019-04235-3
- Vu, Q., & Nga, N. T. T. (2021). Does the implementation of internal controls promote firm profitability? Evidence from private Vietnamese small- and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs). *Finance Research Letters*, 102178-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.frl.2021.102178
- Wabwile, N. (2015). Transnational corruption, violations of human rights and states' extraterritorial responsibility: A case for international action strategies. *African Journal* of Legal Studies, 8(1–2), 87–114.
- Wachs, J., Fazekas, M., & Kertész, J. (2020). Corruption risk in contracting markets: A network science perspective. *International Journal of Data Science and Analytics*. https://doi.org/10.1007/s41060-019-00204-1
- Wachs, J., & Kertész, J. (2019). A network approach to cartel detection in public auction markets. *Scientific Reports*, 9(1), 1–10. https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-019-47198-1
- Wachs, J., Yasseri, T., Lengyel, B., & Kertész, J. (2019). Social capital predicts corruption risk in towns. *Royal Society Open Science*, 6(4), 182103. https://doi.org/10.1098/rsos.182103
- Wade, R. (1982). The System of Administrative and Political Corruption: Canal Irrigation in South India. *Journal of Development Studies*, *18*(3), 287–328.
- Wade, R. (1984). Irrigation reform in conditions of populist anarchy. *Journal of Development Economics*, 14(3), 285–303. https://doi.org/10.1016/0304-3878(84)90060-9
- Wade, R. (1985). The market for public office: Why the Indian state is not better at development. *World Development*, *13*, 467–497.
- Wadho, W. A. (2014). Education, Rent Seeking and the Curse of Natural Resources. *ECONOMICS & POLITICS*, 26(1), 128–156. https://doi.org/10.1111/ecpo.12029

- Wadho, W. A. (2016). Corruption, Tax Evasion and the Role of Wage Incentives with Endogenous Monitoring Technology. *Economic Inquiry*, 54(1), 391–407. https://doi.org/10.1111/ecin.12243
- Wagner, A. F., Schneider, F., & Halla, M. (2009). The quality of institutions and satisfaction with democracy in Western Europe—A panel analysis. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 25(1), 30–41. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2008.08.001
- Wagner, B., & Jacobs, L. (2008). Retooling Law Enforcement to Investigate and Prosecute Entrenched Corruption: Key Criminal Procedure Reforms for Indonesia and Other Nations. University Of Pennsylvania Journal Of International Law, 30(1), 183–265.
- Wagner, N., Hout, W., & Namara, R. (2020). Improving police integrity in Uganda: Impact assessment of the police accountability and reform project. *Review of Development Economics*, 24(1), 62–83. https://doi.org/10.1111/rode.12643
- Wahab, M., & Ramadani, R. (2021). Environmental Corruption Prevention Policies Through Independent Agencies. *Fiat Justisia*, 15(4), 327–346. https://doi.org/10.25041/fiatjustisia.v15no4.2245
- Wahyono, H. L., Hatmoko, J. U. D., & Tamin, R. Z. (2019). State Financial Losses in Public Procurement Construction Projects in Indonesia. *Buildings*, 9(5), 129. https://doi.org/10.3390/buildings9050129
- Wahyuni, Z., Adriani, Y., & Nihayah, Z. (2015). The Relationship between Religious Orientation, Moral Integrity, Personality, Organizational Climate and Anti Corruption Intentions in Indonesia. *International Journal of Social Science and Humanity*, 5(10), 860–864. https://doi.org/10.7763/IJSSH.2015.V5.570
- Waisbord, S. R. (2004). Scandals, media, and citizenship in contemporary Argentina.(Author Abstract). *American Behavioral Scientist*, 47(8), 1072.
- Walczak, W. (2018). Corruption as a net of influences, links and connections. *Internal Security Review*, *19*(10), 255–278.
- Waldemar, F. S. de. (2012). New Products and Corruption: Evidence from Indian Firms. *The Developing Economies*, 50(3), 268–284. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1746-1049.2012.00171.x
- Wallace, C. (2000). Democratisation, economic development and corruption in East-Central Europe: A 11-nation study. Institute for Advanced Studies, 2000.
- Wallace, C., & Latcheva, R. (2006). Economic Transformation Outside the Law: Corruption, Trust in Public Institutions and the Informal Economy in Transition Countries of Central and Eastern Europe. *Europe-Asia Studies*, 58(1), 81–102.

https://doi.org/10.1080/09668130500401707

- Wallace, J. C. (1998). Resolving judicial corruption while preserving judicial independence: Comparative perspectives. *California Western International Law Journal*, 28(2), 341–351.
- Wallace-Bruce, N. L. (2000). Corruption and competitiveness in global business—The dawn of a new era. *Melbourne University Law Review*, 24(2), 349–378.
- Waller, C. J., Verdier, T., & Gardner, R. (2002). Corruption: Top Down or Bottom Up? *Economic Inquiry*, 40(4), 688–703. https://doi.org/10.1093/ei/40.4.688
- Wallis, J. J. (2005). Constitutions, Corporations, and Corruption: American States and Constitutional Change, 1842 to 1852. *The Journal of Economic History*, 65(1), 211–256. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022050705050084
- Wallis, J. J., Fishback, P. V., & Kantor, S. (2006). *Politics, Relief, and Reform: Roosevelt's Efforts to Control Corruption and Political Manipulation during the New Deal* (1st ed.).
- Walpole, M. J., & Smith, R. J. (2005). Focusing on corruption: A reply to Ferraro and Katzner. *Oryx*, *39*(3), 263–264.
- Walsh, J. T. (2003). Practical Measures To Promote Integrity in Customs Administrations. In M. Keen (Ed.), *Changing customs: Challenges and strategies for the reform of customs* administration. International Monetary Fund.
- Walton, G. (2009a). Rifling Through Corruption's Baggage: Understanding Corruption Through Discourse Analysis. In M. Dobashi, J. Hooker, & P. Madsen (Eds.), A Survey of International Corporate Responsibility (Vol. 4, pp. 179–190). Philosophy Documentation Centre.
- Walton, G. (2009b). *Rural People's Perceptions of Corruption in Papua New Guinea* [Working paper].
- Walton, G. (2010). A Comparison of Two Papua New Guinean Anti-Corruption Agencies and their Policies.
- Walton, G. (2011). The Rise of Economic Discourse: Corruption and Anti-Corruption in the Development Industry. In S. B. Dahiya, K. Chakravarty, N. Rathee, & S. V. Lamba (Eds.), *Governance issues and corruption* (pp. 155–172). Intellectual Foundation.
- Walton, G. (2013). *Papua New Guinean understandings of corruption: Insights from a nine-province study*. Transparency International Papua New Guinea (Inc).
- Walton, G., & Peiffer, C. (2015). The limitations of education for addressing corruption: Lessons from attitudes towards reporting in Papua New Guinea. *Crawford School Development*

*Policy Centre Discussion Paper*, *39*. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2614179

- Walton, G. W. (2013a). An argument for reframing debates about corruption: Insights from Papua New Guinea. Asia Pacific Viewpoint, 54(1), 61–76. https://doi.org/10.1111/apv.12002
- Walton, G. W. (2013b). Is All Corruption Dysfunctional? Perceptions of Corruption and Its Consequences in Papua New Gunea. *Public Administration and Development*, 33(3), 175–190. https://doi.org/10.1002/pad.1636
- Walton, G. W. (2013c). The limitations of neoliberal logic in the anti-corruption industry: Lessons from Papua New Guinea. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 60(2), 147–164. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-013-9450-1
- Walton, G. W. (2015). Defining Corruption Where the State is Weak: The Case of Papua New Guinea. Journal of Development Studies, 51(1), 15–31. https://doi.org/10.1080/00220388.2014.925541
- Walton, G. W. (2016a). Gramsci's activists: How local civil society is shaped by the anticorruption industry, political society and translocal encounters. *Political Geography*, 53(Journal Article), 10–19. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.polgeo.2016.01.009
- Walton, G. W. (2016b). Silent screams and muffled cries. *Asian Education and Development Studies*, 5(2), 211–226.
- Walton, G. W. (2019). The micro-politics of implementing and resisting principal-agent relations in a weak state. *Australian Journal of Political Science*, 54(3), 355–371. https://doi.org/10.1080/10361146.2019.1616077
- Walton, G. W. (2020). Establishing and maintaining the technical anti-corruption assemblage: The Solomon Islands experience. *Third World Quarterly*. https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2020.1798222
- Walton, G. W. (2021). Can civic nationalism reduce corruption? Transnational and translocal insights from Solomon Islands. *Political Geography*, 89, 102422-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.polgeo.2021.102422
- Walton, G. W., & Hushang, H. (2020). Boom and bust? Political will and anti-corruption in Papua New Guinea. Asia & the Pacific Policy Studies, 7(2), 187–203. https://doi.org/10.1002/app5.306
- Walton, G. W., & Peiffer, C. (2017). The impacts of education and institutional trust on citizens' willingness to report corruption: Lessons from Papua New Guinea. *Australian Journal of Political Science*, 52(4), 517–536. https://doi.org/10.1080/10361146.2017.1374346

- Wamara, C. (2017). Corruption in Uganda: Does this Have Anything to Do with Social Work? Journal of Human Rights and Social Work, 2(1), 52–61. https://doi.org/10.1007/s41134-017-0031-6
- Wamey, J. M. (1999). Can Corruption Be Measured? Bank's World, 13(6), 1, 3.
- Wane, W. (2000). *Tax evasion, corruption, and the remuneration of heterogeneous inspectos.* World Bank.
- Wang, C. (2017). Crony Banking and Local Growth in China. *BOFIT Discussion Papers*, *8*, 1–39.
- Wang, C.-H. (2015). Government Performance, Corruption, and Political Trust in East Asia. *Social Science Quarterly*, 97(2), 211–231. https://doi.org/10.1111/ssqu.12223
- Wang, C.-S., & Kurzman, C. (2007). The Logistics: How to Buy Votes. In F. C. Schaffer (Ed.), *Elections for sale: The causes and consequences of vote buying* (pp. 61–78). Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Wang, E. C., & Alvi, E. (2011). Relative Efficiency of Government Spending and Its Determinants: Evidence from East Asian Countries. *Eurasian Economic Review*, 1(1), 3–28.
- Wang, F., & Sun, X. (2016). Absolute power leads to absolute corruption? Impact of power on corruption depending on the concepts of power one holds. *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 46(1), 77–89. https://doi.org/10.1002/ejsp.2134
- Wang, F., Xu, L., Zhang, J., & Shu, W. (2018). Political connections, internal control and firm value: Evidence from China's anti-corruption campaign. *Journal of Business Research*, 86, 53–67. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2018.01.045
- Wang, H. (2020). Quality manipulation and limit corruption in competitive procurement. *European Journal of Operational Research*, 283(3), 1124–1135. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejor.2019.11.053
- Wang, H., Liu, Y., Xiong, W., & Song, J. (2019). The moderating role of governance environment on the relationship between risk allocation and private investment in PPP markets: Evidence from developing countries. *International Journal of Project Management*, 37(1), 117–130. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijproman.2018.10.008
- Wang, H., & Ma, L. (2019). Ownership, corruption, and revenue regimes for infrastructure partnerships: Evidence from China. *Utilities Policy*, 60, 100942. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jup.2019.100942
- Wang, H., & Rosenau, J. (2001). Transparency international and corruption as an issue of global governance. *Global Governance*, 7(1), 25–49.

- Wang, J. (2018). What's wrong with corruption? Messages from confessions in China. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 69(3), 447–463. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-017-9746-7
- Wang, K. (2016). Valuable Nepotism?: The FCPA and Hiring Risks in China. *Columbia Journal* of Law and Social Problems; Columbia J.Law Soc.Probl., 49(3), 459–493.
- Wang, K.-Y., & Tu, S.-M. (2014). The Influence of National Leader Change on Corruption and Sovereign Rating. Acta Oeconomica, 64(Journal Article), 79–97. https://doi.org/10.1556/AOecon.64.2014.Suppl.7
- Wang, L., & Murnighan, J. K. (2014). Money, Emotions, and Ethics Across Individuals and Countries. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 125(1), 163–176. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-013-1914-9
- Wang, P. (2014). Extra-Legal Protection in China. British Journal of Criminology, 54(5), 1-1.
- Wang, P. (2016). Military Corruption in China: The Role of Guanxi in the Buying and Selling of Military Positions. 228, 970–991. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0305741016001144
- Wang, P. (2017). *The Chinese Mafia: Organized crime, corruption, and extra-legal protection*. Oxford University Press.
- Wang, S., & Chen, T. (2021). When and Why Contexts Predict Unethical Behavior: Evidence From a Laboratory Bribery Game. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 12, 675319–675319. https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2021.675319
- Wang, S., Yuan, Y., & Wang, H. (2019). Corruption, Hidden Economy and Environmental Pollution: A Spatial Econometric Analysis Based on China's Provincial Panel Data. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 16(16), 2871. https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph16162871
- Wang, S., Zhao, D., & Chen, H. (2020a). A spatial analysis of corruption, misallocation, and efficiency. *Environmental Science and Pollution Research International*, 27(29), 36845–36856. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-020-09707-y
- Wang, S., Zhao, D., & Chen, H. (2020b). Government corruption, resource misallocation, and ecological efficiency. *Energy Economics*, 85, 104573-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eneco.2019.104573
- Wang, S.-Y. (2013). Marriage Networks, Nepotism, and Labor Market Outcomes in China. *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, 5(3), 91–112. https://doi.org/10.1257/app.5.3.91
- Wang, T. (2014). Is Confucianism a Source of Corruption in Chinese Society? A New Round of Debate in Mainland China. *Dao*, 13(1), 111–121. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11712-013-9361-y

- Wang, V. (2005). *The accountability function of supreme audit institutions in Malawi, Uganda and Tanzania*. Chr. Michelsen Institute.
- Wang, X. (2019). Regulation and corruption in transitional China. *Journal of Chinese Economic* and Business Studies, 17(1), 47–64. https://doi.org/10.1080/14765284.2019.1588594
- Wang, X., & Gu, X. (2019). Political incentives in firms' financial reporting: Evidence from the crackdown on corrupt municipal officials. *Economics of Governance*, 1–30. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10101-019-00225-3
- Wang, Y. (2014). Institutions and Bribery in an Authoritarian State. *Studies in Comparative International Development*, 49(2), 217–241. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12116-013-9138-7
- Wang, Y. (2019a). A Network-Exchange Approach to Corruption: Brokers and Institution Spanning in A Chinese Corruption Network. *Deviant Behavior*, 41(12), 1–14. https://doi.org/10.1080/01639625.2019.1640525
- Wang, Y. (2019b). Growth and development under different corruption regimes. *The Manchester School*, 88(2), 305–323. https://doi.org/10.1111/manc.12302
- Wang, Y., & You, J. (2012). Corruption and firm growth: Evidence from China. *China Economic Review*, 23(2), 415–433. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chieco.2012.03.003
- Wang, Y.-T. (2018). Clientelistic parties and satisfaction with democracy. *Party Politics*, *26*(4), 135406881878496–414. https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068818784965
- Wang, Z., Danish, B., Zhang, B., & Wang, B. (2018). The moderating role of corruption between economic growth and CO2 emissions: Evidence from BRICS economies. *Energy*, 148, 506–513. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.energy.2018.01.167
- Wang, Z., Liu, J., & Guan, X. (2021). Investigating the causal complexity of corruption in project-based organizations: A scenario analysis of bidding activity in the Chinese construction sector. *Engineering, Construction, and Architectural Management, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print). https://doi.org/10.1108/ECAM-10-2020-0841
- Wang, Z., & Zeng, J. (2016). Xi Jinping: The game changer of Chinese elite politics? Contemporary Politics, 22(4), 469–486. https://doi.org/10.1080/13569775.2016.1175098
- Wangnerud, L. (2010). Variation in Corruption Between Mexican States: Elaborating the Gender Perspective [Working paper].
- Wängnerud, L. (2012). Why women are less corrupt than men. In S. Holmberg & B. Rothstein (Eds.), Good Government: The Relevance of Political Science (pp. 230–249). Edward Elgar.
- Wangnerud, L. (2015). Gender and Corruption. In P. M. Heywood (Ed.), Routledge Handbook of

Political Corruption (pp. 288–297). Routledge.

Wank, D. L. (1995). Bureaucratic Patronage and Private Business: Changing Networks of Power in Urban China. In A. G. Walder (Ed.), *The waning of the communist state: Economic origins of political decline in China and Hungary* (pp. 153–183). University of California Press. http://sfx.hul.harvard.edu/hvd?url\_ver=Z39.88-2004&url\_ctx\_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:

ctx&ctx\_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx\_enc=info:ofi/enc:UTF-8&rfr\_id=info:sid/sfxit.com:kbm anager&rft.object\_id=111000211185500

- Wank, D. L. (2002). Evolving Business-State Clientalism in China: The Institutional Organization of a Smuggling Operation [Working paper].
- Wanlin, L. A. (2006). The Gap between Promise and Practice in the Global Fight Against Corruption. *Asper Review of International Business and Trade Law*, *6*, 209–240.
- Wantchekon, L. (2003). Clientelism and Voting Behavior: Evidence from a Field Experiment in Benin. *World Politics*, *55*(3), 399–422.
- Waples, E., Antes, A., Murphy, S., Connelly, S., & Mumford, M. (2009). A Meta-Analytic Investigation of Business Ethics Instruction. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 87(1), 133–151. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-008-9875-0
- Warburton, J. (2001). Corruption as a Social Process: From Dyads to Networks (P. Lamour & N. Wolanin, Eds.; pp. 221–237).
- Ward, H., & Dorussen, H. (2015). Public Information and Performance: The Role of Spatial Dependence in the Worldwide Governance Indicators among African Countries. *World Development*, 74(Journal Article), 253.
- Ware, G. T., Moss, S., Campos, J. E., & Noone, G. P. (2011). Corruption in Procurement. In A. Graycar & R. G. Smith (Eds.), *Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption*. Edward Elgar.
- Warf, B. (2016). Global Geographies of Corruption. *GeoJournal*, 81(5), 657–669. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10708-015-9656-0
- Warf, B., & Stewart, S. (2016). Latin American Corruption in Geographic Perspective. Journal of Latin American Geography, 15(1), 133–155. https://doi.org/10.1353/lag.2016.0006
- Warin, F., Falconer, C., & Diamant, M. (2010). The British are Coming!: Britain Changes its Law on Foreign Bribery and Joins the International Fight Against Corruption. *Texas International Law Journal*, 46(1), 1–72.
- Warin, F. J., & Boutros, A. S. (2007). Deferred Prosecution Agreements: A View from the Trenches and a Proposal for Reform. *Virginia Law Review In Brief*, 93, 121–249.

- Warin, F. J., Diaman, M. S., & Root, V. S. (2011). Somebody's watching me: FCPA monitorships and how they can work better. University of Pennsylvania Journal of Business Law, 13(2), 321–381.
- Warin, F. J., Diamant, M. S., & Pfenning, J. M. (2010). FCPA Compliance in China and the Gifts and Hospitality Challenge. *Virginia Law & Business Review*, *5*, 33–481.
- Warner, C. (2007). Globalisation and Corruption. In G. Ritzer (Ed.), *The Blackwell companion to globalization*. Blackwell Pub.
- Warner, C. M. (2015). Sources of Corruption in the European Union. In P. M. Heywood (Ed.), *Routledge handbook of political corruption* (pp. 121–134). Routledge. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=wWzfBQAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PP1& dq=Warner,+Carolyn+M.+2015.+%E2%80%9CSources+of+Corruption+in+the+Europea n+Union%E2%80%9D+,+in+Paul+M.+Heywood+ed.,+The+Routledge+Handbook+of+ Political+Corruption&ots=C8RgrXVA6N&sig=WX5b3TwoOYbbIqDhXVbNnPlBgC4
- Warren, D. E., & Laufer, W. S. (2009). Are Corruption Indices a Self-Fulfilling Prophecy? A Social Labeling Perspective of Corruption. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 88(S4), 841–849. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-009-0316-5
- Warren, M. (2004). Social Capital and Corruption. In D. Castiglione (Ed.), *The handbook of social capital* (pp. 16–18). Oxford University Press.
- Warren, M. E. (2004). What Does Corruption Mean in a Democracy? *American Journal of Political Science*, 48(2), 328–343. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0092-5853.2004.00073.x
- Warren, M. E. (2006). Democracy and Deceit: Regulating Appearances of Corruption. American Journal of Political Science, 50(1), 160–174. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5907.2006.00176.x
- Warren, M. E. (2015). The Meaning of Corruption in Democracies. In L. Wangnerud (Ed.), *Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption* (pp. 42–55). Routledge.
- Watabaji, M. D., & Shumetie, A. (n.d.). Political Instability, Corruption and Enterprise Performance Nexus: Lessons and Policy Implications for Some Selected African Countries. *Journal of African Business, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–18. https://doi.org/10.1080/15228916.2021.1962156
- Wated, G., & Sanchez, J. (2005). The Effects of Attitudes, Subjective Norms, Attributions, and Individualism–Collectivism on Managers' Responses to Bribery in Organizations: Evidence from a Developing Nation. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 61(2), 111–127. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-005-8712-y
- Watts, J. (2018). The Problem of the Personal: Tackling Corruption in Later Medieval England,

1250–1550. In Anti-corruption in History: From Antiquity to the Modern Era. Oxford University Press. http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/oso/9780198809975.001.0001/oso-978 0198809975-chapter-7

- Watts, M. (2019). State as Illusion?: A Commentary on Moral Economies of Corruption. Comparative Studies of South Asia, Africa, and the Middle East, 39(3), 551–558. https://doi.org/10.1215/1089201X-7885513
- Watts, P. (2014). Corrupt company controllers, their companies and their companies' creditors: Dealing with pleas of ex turpi causa. *Journal of Business Law*, *2*, 161–167.
- Wawrosz, P. (2017). General Principles of Corruption Networks. *International Advances in Economic Research*, 23(1), 127–128. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11294-016-9614-8
- Weaver, G. (1999). Compliance and values oriented ethics programs: Influences on employees' attitudes and behavior. *Business Ethics Quarterly*, 9(2), 315–335.
- Weaver, G. (2006). Virtue in organizations: Moral identity as a foundation for moral agency. *Organization Studies*, *27*(3), 341–368. https://doi.org/10.1177/0170840606062426
- Weaver, G. R. (2001). Ethics programs in global businesses: Culture's role in managing ethics. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 30(1), 3–15.
- Weaver, G. R., Treviño, L. K., & Cochran, P. L. (1999a). Corporate Ethics Programs as Control Systems: Influences of Executive Commitment and Environmental Factors. *The Academy* of Management Journal, 42(1), 41–57.
- Weaver, G. R., Treviño, L. K., & Cochran, P. L. (1999b). Integrated and Decoupled Corporate Social Performance: Management Commitments, External Pressures, and Corporate Ethics Practices. *The Academy of Management Journal*, 42(5), 539–552.
- Weaver, J. (2018). Jobs for Sale: Corruption and Misallocation in Hiring.
- Webb, D., & Adkins, R. (2016). Anti-Corruption Law's Third-Party Perils. *National Law Journal*, *38*(20), 10.
- Webb, P. (2005). The United Nations Convention Against Corruption: Global achievement or missed opportunity? *Journal of International Economic Law*, 8(1), 191–229.
- Weber Abramo, C. (2008). How Much Do Perceptions of Corruption Really Tell Us? *Economics: The Open-Access, Open-Assessment E-Journal*, 2(2008–3), 1. https://doi.org/10.5018/economics-ejournal.ja.2008-3
- Weber Abramo, C., & Brasil, T. (2003). *Prevention and detection in bribery-affected public procurement*. EconWPA. https://core.ac.uk/download/files/153/9312888.pdf

- Weber, J. (1993). Institutionalizing Ethics into Business Organizations: A Model and Research Agenda. *Business Ethics Quarterly*, *3*(4), 419–436. https://doi.org/10.2307/3857287
- Weber, J. (2015). Investigating and Assessing the Quality of Employee Ethics Training Programs Among US-Based Global Organizations. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 129(1), 27–42. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-014-2128-5
- Weber, J., & Getz, K. (2004). Buy Bribes or Bye-Bye Bribes: The Future Status of Bribery in International Commerce. *Business Ethics Quarterly*, *14*(4), 695–711.
- Webster, A. (2016). Could a Company Be Debarred Following a Conviction for Failure to Prevent Bribery? *Criminal Law Review*, 7, 485.
- Webster, A., & Piesse, J. (2018). Are Foreign-Owned Firms More Likely to Pay Bribes than Domestic Ones? Evidence from Emerging Markets. *World Development*, 101, 142–161. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2017.08.007
- Webster, M. E. (2008). Fifteen minutes of shame: The growing notoriety of grand corruption. *Hastings International and Comparative Law Review*, *31*(2), 807–826.
- Wedel, J. (2012). Rethinking Corruption in an Age of Ambiguity. Annual Review of Law and Social Science, 8, 453–498. https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.lawsocsci.093008.131558
- Wedel, J. (2015). High Priests and the Gospel of Anti- Corruption. Challenge, 58(1), 4.
- Wedel, J. R. (2001). Corruption and organized crime in post-communist states: New ways of manifesting old patterns: Part III: from evil empire to mafia. *Trends in Organized Crime*, 7(1), 47–61.
- Wedel, J. R. (2003). Clans, cliques and captured states: Rethinking ?transition? in Central and Eastern Europe and the former Soviet Union. *Journal of International Development*, 15(4), 427–440. https://doi.org/10.1002/jid.994
- Wedeman, A. (1997). Looters, rent-scrapers, and dividend-collectors: Corruption and growth in Zaire, South Korea, and the Philippines. *The Journal of Developing Areas*, 31(4), 457–478.
- Wedeman, A. (2002a). Development and Corruption: The East Asian Paradox. In E. T. Gomez (Ed.), *Political business in East Asia* (pp. 34–61). Routledge.
- Wedeman, A. (2002b). State Predation and Rapid Growth: The Polarization of Business in China. In E. T. Gomez (Ed.), *Political business in East Asia* (pp. 155–181). Routledge.
- Wedeman, A. (2004). The intensification of corruption in China. *China Quarterly*, 180, 895–921.
- Wedeman, A. (2012). China's War on Corruption. In T. Gong & S. K. Ma (Eds.), Preventing

*Corruption in Asia: Institutional Design and Policy Capacity.* United Kingdom: Routledge Ltd.

- Wedeman, A. (2017a). Bribery with Chinese Characteristics? Corruption, Fuzzy Property Rights, and Rapid Growth. *East Asia : An International Quarterly*, 34(2), 87–111. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12140-017-9272-3
- Wedeman, A. (2017b). China's Corruption Crackdown: War Without End? *Current History*, *116*(791), 210–216.
- Wedeman, A. (2017c). Xi Jinping's Tiger Hunt: Anti-Corruption Campaign or Factional Purge? *Modern China Studies*, 24(2), 35–94.
- Wedeman, A. (2018). Does China Fit the Model? *Journal of Democracy*, *29*(1), 86–95. https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2018.0007
- Wedha, Y. Y., & Nurcahyo, E. (2021). Criminal Law Reform Toward Deprivation of Property Resulting from Corruption Criminal Acts. *Prizren Social Science Journal*, 5(1), 97–103. https://doi.org/10.32936/pssj.v5i1.207
- Weeks, J. (1986). Bribes, Gratuities and the Congress: The Institutionalized Corruption of the Political Process, the Impotence of Criminal Law to Reach It, and a Proposal for Change. *Journal of Legislation*, 13(2), 123.
- Weghorst, K. R., & Lindberg, S. I. (2011). Effective Opposition Strategies: Collective Goods or Clientelism? *Democratization*, 18(5), 1193–1214. https://doi.org/10.1080/13510347.2011.603483
- Wei, C., Hu, S., & Chen, F. (2020). Do political connection disruptions increase labor costs in a government-dominated market? Evidence from publicly listed companies in China. *Journal of Corporate Finance*, 62, 101554-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcorpfin.2019.101554
- Wei, S. (2000). Local corruption and global capital flows. *Brookings Papers On Economic Activity*, 2, 303–354.
- Wei, S. (2001). Domestic Crony Capitalism and International Fickle Capital: Is There a Connection? *International Finance*, 4(1), 15–45. https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2362.00064
- Wei, S.-J. (2000a). How Taxing is Corruption on International Investors? *Review of Economics* and Statistics, 82(1), 1–11. https://doi.org/10.1162/003465300558533
- Wei, S.-J. (2000b). *Natural openness and good government* (Working Paper No. 7765). National bureau of economic research. http://www.nber.org/papers/w7765

- Wei, S.-J. (2001a). *Corruption in Economic Development: Grease or Sand?* (Economic Survey of Europe No. 2, pp. 101–112). United Nations Economic Commission for Europe.
- Wei, S.-J. (2001b). Does Corruption Relieve Foreign Investors of the Burden of Taxes and Capital Controls? In J. R. Hines Jr. (Ed.), *International Taxation and Multinational Activity* (pp. 73–87). University of Chicago Press.
- Wei, S.-J., & Wu, Y. (2002). Negative alchemy? : Corruption, composition of capital flows, and currency crises. In S. Edwards & J. Frankel (Eds.), *Preventing Currency Crises in Emerging Markets* (pp. 461–501). University of Chicago Press.
- Wei, S.-J., & Zeckhauser, R. (1999). Dark deals and dampened destinies: Corruption and economic performance. *Japan and the World Economy*, *11*(3), 443–454.
- Wei, Z., & Zhu, Y. (2021). Public corruption and the allocation of government contracts. *Review* of *Financial Economics*. https://doi.org/10.1002/rfe.1157
- Weihua Su, Dongcai Zhang, Chonghui Zhang, Josef Abrhám, Mihaela Simionescu, Natalya Yaroshevich, & Valentina Guseva. (2018). Determinants of foreign direct investment in the Visegrad group countries after the EU enlargement. *Technological and Economic Development of Economy*, 24(5). https://doi.org/10.3846/tede.2018.5487
- Weill, L. (2011). Does corruption hamper bank lending? Macro and micro evidence. *Empirical Economics*, 41(1), 25–42. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00181-010-0393-4
- Weill, L. (2012). How Corruption Affects Bank Lending in Russia. *Economic Systems*, 35(2), 230–243.
- Weinograd, C. B. (2010). Clarifying grease: Mitigating the threat of overdeterrence by defining the scope of the routine governmental action exception. *Virginia Journal of International Law*, 50(2), 509–549.
- Weinthal, E., & Luong, P. J. (2006). Combating the Resource Curse: An Alternative Solution to Managing Mineral Wealth. *Perspectives on Politics*, 4(1), 35–53. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1537592706060051
- Weintraub, E. L. (2004). Perspectives on Corruption. *Election Law Journal*, *3*(2), 354–359. https://doi.org/10.1089/153312904322907937
- Weisel, O., & Shalvi, S. (2015). The collaborative roots of corruption. Proceedings Of The National Academy Of Sciences Of The United States Of Ame; Proc.Natl.Acad.Sci.U.S.A., 112(34), 10651–10656. https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1423035112
- Weiser, S. (1997). Dealing with corruption: Effectiveness of existing regimes on doing business. *American Society of International Law. Proceedings of the Annual Meeting*, 99–115.

- Weismann, M. (2009). The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: The Failure of the Self-Regulatory Model of Corporate Governance in the Global Business Environment. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 88(4), 615–661. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-008-9966-y
- Weismann, M. F., Buscaglia, C. A., & Peterson, J. (2014). The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Why It Fails to Deter Bribery as a Global Market Entry Strategy. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 123(4), 591.
- Weiss, D. (2009). The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act, SEC Disgorgement or Profits, and the Evolving International Bribery Regime: Weighing Proportionality, Retribution, and Deterrence. *Michigan Journal of International Law*, 30(2), 471–514.
- Weissman, A. (2010). *Restoring Balance: Proposed Amendments to the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act.* U.S. Chamber Institute for Legal Reform.
- Weißmüller, K. S., & De Waele, L. (2021). Would you bribe your lecturer?: A quasi-experimental study on burnout and bribery in higher education. *Research in Higher Education*, 1–29. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11162-021-09669-1
- Weitz, J. (2011). The Devil is in the Details: 18 U.S.C. § 666 After Skilling v. United States. 14, 805–805.
- Weitzel, U., & Berns, S. (2006). Cross-border takeovers, corruption, and related aspects of governance. *Journal of International Business Studies*, *37*(6), 786–806.
- Weitz-Shapiro, R. (2008). The Local Connection: Local Government Performance and Satisfaction With Democracy in Argentina. *Comparative Political Studies*, 41(3), 285.
- Weitz-shapiro, R. (2012). What Wins Votes: Why Some Politicians Opt Out of Clientelism. American Journal of Political Science, 56(3), 568–583. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5907.2011.00578.x
- Weitz-Shapiro, R., & Winters, M. (2017). Can Citizens Discern? Information Credibility, Political Sophistication, and the Punishment of Corruption in Brazil. *The Journal of Politics*, 79(1), 60–74. https://doi.org/10.1086/687287
- Welch, A. (n.d.). Of Worms and woodpeckers: Governance & corruption in East and Southeast Asian higher education. *Studies in Higher Education (Dorchester-on-Thames)*, *ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–9. https://doi.org/10.1080/03075079.2020.1823643
- Welch, S., & Hibbing, J. R. (1997). The Effects of Charges of Corruption on Voting Behavior in Congressional Elections, 1982-1990. *The Journal of Politics*, 59(1), 226–239. https://doi.org/10.2307/2998224
- Wellalage, N. H., Fernandez, V., & Thrikawala, S. (2020). Corruption and innovation in private firms: Does gender matter? *International Review of Financial Analysis*, 70, 101500-.

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.irfa.2020.101500

- Wellalage, N., Locke, S., & Samujh, H. (2018). Corruption, Gender and Credit Constraints: Evidence from South Asian SMEs. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 1–14. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-018-3793-6
- Wellan, J. M. (2004). From individual deviance to collective corruption: A social influence model of the spread of deviance in organisations. In C. Bailey, D. Cabrera, & L. Buys (Eds.), *QUT Business School; Centre for Social Change Research*. Queensland University of Technology. http://eprints.qut.edu.au/649/
- Wells, J. (2014). Corruption and collusion in construction a view from the industry. In T. Soreide & A. Williams (Eds.), *Corruption, Grabbing and Development*. Edward Elgar.
- Welsch, H. (2004). Corruption, growth, and the environment: A cross-country analysis. *Environment and Development Economics*, 9(5), 663–693. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1355770X04001500
- Welsch, H. (2008). The welfare costs of corruption. *Applied Economics*, 40(14), 1839–1849. https://doi.org/10.1080/00036840600905225
- Wen, S. (2013). The Achilles heel that hobbles the Asian giant: The legal and cultural impediments to antibribery initiatives in China. *American Business Law Journal*, 50(3), 483–541.
- Wendland, K., Lewis, D., & Alix-Garcia, J. (2014). The Effect of Decentralized Governance on Timber Extraction in European Russia. *Environmental & Resource Economics*, 57(1), 19–40.
- Weng, C., Li, X., Yang, H., & Ren, T. (2021). Formal and Informal Institutions: The Independent and Joint Impacts on Firm Innovation. *Management and Organization Review*, 17(5), 918–967. https://doi.org/10.1017/mor.2021.36
- Weng, W. W., Woo, C. K., Cheng, Y. S., Ho, T., & Horowitz, I. (2015). Public trust and corruption perception: Disaster relief. *Applied Economics*, 47(46), 4967–4981. https://doi.org/10.1080/00036846.2015.1039703
- Werb, D., Wagner, K. D., Beletsky, L., Gonzalez-Zuniga, P., Rangel, G., & Strathdee, S. A. (2015). Police bribery and access to methadone maintenance therapy within the context of drug policy reform in Tijuana, Mexico. *Drug & Alcohol Dependence*, 148(Journal Article), 221–225. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.drugalcdep.2015.01.011
- Werlin, H. (1994). Revisiting corruption: With a new definition. *International Review of Administrative Sciences*, 60(4), 547.
- Werlin, H. (2013). Understanding international corruption and what to do about it. Challenge :

*The Magazine of Economic Affairs*, *56*(3), 53–73.

- Werlin, H. H. (2002). Secondary corruption: The concept of political illness. *The Journal of Social, Political and Economic Studies*, 27(3), 341.
- Werner, A., Rabl, T., & Best, H. (2019). Managers' Corruption Prevention Efforts in Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises: An Exploration of Determinants. *European Management Review*, 16(3), 741–759. https://doi.org/10.1111/emre.12165
- Werner, C. (2000). Gifts, bribes, and development in Post-Soviet Kazakhstan. *Human* Organization, 59(1), 11–22.
- Wesberry, J. P., Jr. (1998). International financial institutions face the corruption eruption: If the IFIs put their muscle and money where their mouth is, the corruption eruption may be capped.(International Financing Institutions)(A Review of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act on Its Twentieth Anniversary: Its Application, Defense and International Aftermath). *Northwestern Journal of International Law & Business*, *18*(2), 498–523.
- Wescott, C. (2003). Combating Corruption in Southeast Asia. In J. Kidd & F.-J. Richter, *Fighting Corruption in Asia* (pp. 237–269). WORLD SCIENTIFIC. http://www.worldscientific.com/doi/abs/10.1142/9789812795397\_0010
- Wescott, C. G. (2003). *E-Government to Combat Corruption in the Asia-pacific region* [Working Paper].
- Wescott, C., & Migliorisi, S. (2011). A review of World Bank support for accountability institutions in the context of governance and anticorruption (No. 66755; pp. 1–78). World Bank. http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/2011/01/15797550/review-world-bank-suppo rt-accountability-institutions-context-governance-anticorruption
- Wescott, Clayg. (2001). E-Government in the Asia-pacific region. *Asian Journal of Political Science*, 9(2), 1–24. https://doi.org/10.1080/02185370108434189
- West, J., & Bowman, J. (2020). Whistleblowing Policies in American States: A Nationwide Analysis. American Review of Public Administration, 50(2), 119–132. https://doi.org/10.1177/0275074019885629
- Westbrook, A. (2016). *Does the Buck Stop Here? Board Responsibility for FCPA Compliance* (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2928971). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2928971
- Westbrook, A. D. (2011). Enthusiastic enforcement, informal legislation: The unruly expansion of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Georgia Law Review*, 45(2), 489–577.

Westbrook, A. D. (2012). Double Trouble: Collateral Shareholder Litigation Following Foreign

Corrupt Practices Act Investigations. Ohio State Law Journal, 73, 1217–1485.

- Westbrook, A. D. (2017). Does the buck stop here? Board responsibility for FCPA compliance. *The University of Toledo Law Review*, *48*(3), 518.
- Wetter, G. J. (1994). Issues of Corruption before International Arbitral Tribunals: The Authentic Text and True Meaning of Judge Gunnar Lagergren's 1963 Award in ICC Case No. 1110. Arbitration International, 10, 277–294.
- Weyland, K. (1990). The Politics of Corruption in Contemporary Latin America. *Journal of Democracy*, 9(2), 108–121.
- Wheeler, D., & Mody, A. (1992). International investment location decisions: The case of U.S. firms. *Journal of International Economics*, *33*, 57–76.
- Whitaker, C. N. (1992). Federal Prosecution of State and Local Bribery: Inappropriate Tools and the Need for a Structured Approach. *Virginia Law Review*, 78(7), 1617–1654. https://doi.org/10.2307/1073355
- White, A. (2006). The Paradox of Corruption as Antithesis to Economic Development: Does Corruption Undermine Economic Development in China and Indonesia and Why Are the Experiences Different in Each Country? *Asian-Pacific Law & Policy Journal APL & PJ*, 8, 1-.
- White, B. T. (2009). Rotten to the Core: Project Capture and the Failure of Judicial Reform in Mongolia. *East Asia Law Review*, *4*, 209–277.
- White, B. T. (2010). Putting aside the rule of law myth: Corruption and the case for juries in emerging democracies. *Cornell International Law Journal*, 43(2), 307–363.
- White, S. (2014). Footprints in the sand: Regulating conflict of interest at EU level. In J.-B. Auby, E. Breen, & T. Perroud (Eds.), *Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach* (pp. 272–287). Edward Elgar.
- Wibowo, R. (2018). When anti-corruption norms lead to undesirable results: Learning from the Indonesian experience. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 70(3), 383–396. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-017-9737-8
- Wickberg, S. (2021). Understanding corruption in the twenty-first century: Towards a new constructivist research agenda. *French Politics*, 19(1), 82–102. https://doi.org/10.1057/s41253-020-00144-4
- Widmalm, S. (2005). Explaining Corruption at the Village and Individual Level in India: Findings from a Study of the Panchayati Raj Reforms. *Asian Survey*, 45(5), 756–776. https://doi.org/10.1525/as.2005.45.5.756

- Widmalm, S. (2008). *Decentralisation, corruption and social capital: From India to the West*. SAGE Publications.
- Widoyoko, D. (2007). *Tackling Corruption to Improve Housing Services in Indonesia*. World Bank.
- Wiehen, M., & Mohn, C. (1998). The Integrity Pact: A Way Out of the Trap. *Economic Perspectives*, *3*(5), 27–29.
- Wieneke, A., & Gries, T. (2011). SME performance in transition economies: The financial regulation and firm-level corruption nexus. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 39(2), 221–229. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2010.09.001
- Wiens, D. (2014). Natural resources and institutional development. *Journal of Theoretical Politics*, 26(2), 197–221. https://doi.org/10.1177/0951629813493835
- Wierzynska, A., Steingrüber, S., Oroxom, R., & Bauhoff, S. (2020). Recalibrating the anti-corruption, transparency, and accountability formula to advance public health. *Global Health Action*, *13*(sup1), 1701327. https://doi.org/10.1080/16549716.2019.1701327
- Wigley, S. (2003). Parliamentary Immunity: Protecting Democracy or Protecting Corruption? Journal of Political Philosophy, 11(1), 23–40. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9760.00165
- Wiig, A., & Kolstad, I. (2010). Multinational corporations and host country institutions: A case study of CSR activities in Angola. *International Business Review*, 19(2), 178–190. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ibusrev.2009.11.006
- Wijayati, N., Hermes, N., & Holzhacker, R. (2015). Corporate governance and corruption: A comparative study of Southeast Asia. In *Decentralization and Governance in Indonesia* (Vol. 2). Springer.
- Wilhelm, P. (2002). International Validation of the Corruption Perceptions Index: Implications for Business Ethics and Entrepreneurship Education. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 35(3), 177–189. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1013882225402
- Wilkinson, P. (2006). Reporting on Countering Corruption. In B. Errath (Ed.), Bussiness Against Corruption: Case Stories and Examples (pp. 96–107). United Nations Global Compact OFfice.
- Willett, S. (2009). Defence Expenditures, Arms Procurement and Corruption in Sub-Saharan Africa. *Review of African Political Economy*, 36(121), 335–351. https://doi.org/10.1080/03056240903210754
- Williams, A. (2009). On the release of information by governments: Causes and consequences. *Journal of Development Economics*, 89(1), 124–138.

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2008.08.001

- Williams, A. (2011). Shining a Light on the Resource Curse: An Empirical Analysis of the Relationship Between Natural Resources, Transparency, and Economic Growth. World Development, 39(4), 490–505. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2010.08.015
- Williams, A., & Dupuy, K. (2017). Deciding over nature: Corruption and environmental impact assessments. *Environmental Impact Assessment Review*, 65, 118–124. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eiar.2017.05.002
- Williams, A. R. (2015). An inside job: Using in-court sting operations to uncover corruption in an inadequate self-regulating system. *Georgetown Journal of Legal Ethics*, 28(3), 969–988.
- Williams, A., & Siddique, A. (2008). The use (and abuse) of governance indicators in economics: A review. *Economics of Governance*, 9(2), 131–175. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10101-006-0025-9
- Williams, C., & Bezeredi, S. (2017). Evaluating The Use Of Personal Connections To Bypass Formal Procedures: A Study Of Vrski In Republic Of Macedonia. UTMS Journal of Economics, 8(2), 169–182.
- Williams, C. C. (2015a). Evaluating cross-national variations in envelope wage payments in East-Central Europe. *Economic and Industrial Democracy*, *36*(2), 283.
- Williams, C. C. (2015b). Explaining cross-national variations in the informalisation of employment: Some lessons from Central and Eastern Europe. *European Societies*, *Journal Article*, 1–21. https://doi.org/10.1080/14616696.2015.1051073
- Williams, C. C. (2015c). Tackling informal employment in developing and transition economies: A critical evaluation of the neo-liberal approach. *Int.J. of Business and Globalisation*, 14(3). https://doi.org/10.1504/IJBG.2015.068619
- Williams, C. C., Martinez-Perez, A., & Kedir, A. (2016). Does bribery have a negative impact on firm performance? A firm-level analysis across 132 developing countries. *International Journal of Entrepreneurial Behaviour & Research*, 22(3), 398–415.
- Williams, C., & Yang, J. (2017). Evaluating The Use Of Personal Networks To Circumvent Formal Processes: A Case Study Of Vruzki In Bulgaria. South East European Journal of Economics and Business (Online), 12(1), 57–67. https://doi.org/10.1515/jeb-2017-0006
- Williams, G. H. (1990). Good government by prosecutorial decree: The use and abuse of mail fraud. *Arizona Law Review*, *32*(1), 137–171.
- Williams, H. (2002). Core Factors of Police Corruption Across the World. In *Forum on Crime* and Society Vol. 2, No. 1, Dec. 2002 (pp. 85–99). United Nations.

- Williams, J., & Beare, M. (1999). The business of bribery: Globalization, economic liberalization, and the "problem" of corruption. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 32(2), 115–146. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1008375930680
- Williams, M. (2017). The Political Economy of Unfinished Development Projects: Corruption, Clientelism, or Collective Choice? *The American Political Science Review*, 111(4), 705–723. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055417000351
- Williams, R. (1999). New concepts for old? *Third World Quarterly*, 20(3), 503–513. https://doi.org/10.1080/01436599913659
- Williams, R., & Doig, A. (2004). A Good Idea Gone Wrong? Anti-Corruption Commissions in the Twenty-First Century. CMI.
- Williams, R. E. (2011). From Malabo to Malibu: Addressing Corruption and Human Rights Abuse in an African Petrostate. *Human Rights Quarterly*, *33*(3), 620–648.
- Williams, R., Professor. (2000). Party Finance and Political Corruption.
- Williams, S. (2007). The Debarment of Corrupt Contractors From World Bank-Financed Contracts. *Public Contract Law Journal*, *36*(3), 277–306.
- Williams, T. (2017). A Formal Exercise of Governmental Corruption: Applying the "Stream Of Benefits" Theory to the Federal Bribery Statute; Mcdonnell v. United States. University of Arkansas at Little Rock Law Review, 40(1), 186.
- Williams-Elegbe, S. (2020). The implications of negotiated settlements for debarment in public procurement: A preliminary enquiry. *Negotiated Settlements in Bribery Cases*. http://www.elgaronline.com/view/edcoll/9781788970402/9781788970402.00012.xml
- Wilsher, D. (2006). Inexplicable wealth and illicit enrichment of public officials: A model draft that respects human rights in corruption cases. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 45(1), 27–53. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-006-9016-6
- Wilson, B. M. (2014). Costa Rica's Anti-Corruption Trajectory: Strengths and Limitations (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2479419). Social Science Research Network. http://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2479419
- Wilson, J. K., & Damania, R. (2005). Corruption, political competition and environmental policy. *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management*, 49(3), 516–535. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jeem.2004.06.004
- Wilson, N. N. (2014). Pushing the limits of jurisdiction over foreign actors under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Washington University Law Review*, *91*(4), 1063.

Wiltermuth, S. S. (2011). Cheating more when the spoils are split. Organizational Behavior and

*Human Decision Processes*, *115*(2), 157–168. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.obhdp.2010.10.001

- Windsor, D. (2019). Influencing MNC Strategies for Managing Corruption and Favoritism in Pacific Asia Countries: A Multiple-Theory Configurational Perspective. Asia Pacific Business Review, 1–33. https://doi.org/10.1080/13602381.2019.1589769
- Windsor, D., & Getz, K. A. (2000). Multilateral cooperation to combat corruption: Normative regimes despite mixed motives and diverse values. *Cornell International Law Journal*, 33(3), 731.
- Wines, W., & Napier, N. (1992). Toward an understanding of cross-cultural ethics: A tentative model. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 11(11), 831–841. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00872361
- Wing Lo, T. (1993). The Politics of Social Censure: Corruption and Bourgeois Liberation in Communist China. Social & Legal Studies, 2(2), 195–209. https://doi.org/10.1177/096466399300200204
- Winter, B., & Winter, B. (2017, April 13). Brazil's Never-Ending Corruption Crisis. Foreign Affairs, May/June 2017. https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/brazil/2017-04-13/brazil-s-never-ending-corrupti on-crisis
- Winters, J. A. (2002). Criminal Debt. In J. Pincus & J. A. Winters (Eds.), *Reinventing the World Bank*. Cornell University Press.
- Winters, L. A. (2004). Trade Liberalization and Economic Performance: An Overview. *Economic Journal*, *114*(493), F4–F21.
- Winters, M. S. (2010). Choosing to Target: What Types of Countries Get Different Types of World Bank Projects. *World Politics*, 62(3), 422–458.
- Winters, M. S. (2014). Targeting, Accountability and Capture in Development Projects. *International Studies Quarterly*, 58(2), 393–404. https://doi.org/10.1111/isqu.12075
- Winters, M. S., & Martinez, G. (2015). The Role of Governance in Determining Foreign Aid Flow Composition. *World Development*, 66(Journal Article), 516–531. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2014.09.020
- Winters, M. S., & Weitz-Shapiro, R. (2015). Political corruption and partisan engagement: Evidence from Brazil/Corrupcao politica e engajamento partidario: Evidencias do Brasil. *Journal of Politics in Latin America*, 7(1), 45.
- Winters, M. S., & Weitz-Shapiro, R. (2016). Who's in Charge Here? Direct and Indirect Accusations and Voter Punishment of Corruption. *Political Research Quarterly*, 69(2), 207–219. https://doi.org/10.1177/1065912916634897

- Winters, M., & Weitz-Shapiro, R. (2013). Lacking Information or Condoning Corruption? When Will Voters Support Corrupt Politicians? *Comparative Politics*, 45(4), 1.
- Wirl, F. (1998). Socio-economic typologies of bureaucratic corruption and implications. *Journal* of Evolutionary Economics, 8(2), 199–220. https://doi.org/10.1007/s001910050062
- Wiseman, T. (2013). U.S. Shadow Economies: A State-Level Study. Constitutional Political Economy, 24, 310–335. https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2208637
- Wiseman, T. (2015). Entrepreneurship, corruption, and the size of US underground economies. *Journal of Entrepreneurship and Public Policy*, 4(3), 313.
- Witesman, E. M., & Wise, C. R. (2009). The Centralization/Decentralization Paradox in Civil Service Reform: How Government Structure Affects Democratic Training of Civil Servants. *Public Administration Review*, 69(1), 116–127. JSTOR.
- Witsoe, J. (2012). Everyday Corruption and the Political Mediation of the Indian State: An Ethnographic Exploration of Brokers in Bihar. *Economic and Political Weekly*, 47(6), 47–54.
- Witten, R. M., Parker, K. A., Holtmeier, J., & Koffer, T. J. (2009). Prescriptions for Compliance with the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Identifying Bribery Risks and Implementing Anti-Bribery Controls in Pharmaceutical and Life Sciences Companies. *The Business Lawyer*, 64(3), 691–737.
- Wolf, M. L. (2014). The Case for an International Anti-Corruption Court | Brookings Institution. Brookings Institution. https://www.brookings.edu/research/the-case-for-an-international-anti-corruption-court/
- Wolf, M. L. (2018). The World Needs an International Anti-Corruption Court. *Daedalus*, 147(3), 144–156. https://doi.org/10.1162/daed\_a\_00507
- Wolf, S. (2010). Assessing Eastern Europe's anti-corruption performance: Views from the Council of Europe, OECD, and Transparency International. *Global Crime*, 11(2), 99–121. https://doi.org/10.1080/17440571003669134
- Wolf, S. (2021). Explaining Change in Germany's Anti-corruption Policy in the Era of Chancellor Merkel. *German Politics and Society*, 39(3), 70–85. https://doi.org/10.3167/gps.2021.390304
- Wolfers, J. (2006). Point Shaving: Corruption in NCAA Basketball. *American Economic Review*, 96(2), 279–283. https://doi.org/10.1257/000282806777211757
- Wong, A., & Gomes, R. (2014). Corruption in Modern-Day Africa: A Possible Remedy. *Journal* of Pan African Studies, 7(3), 77–114.

- Wong, M. Y. (2017). Public spending, corruption, and income inequality: A comparative analysis of Asia and Latin America. *International Political Science Review*, 38(3), 298–315. https://doi.org/10.1177/0192512116642617
- Wong, W. (2020). Optimal Monitoring and Bureaucratic Adjustment.
- Woo, J., & Heo, U. (2009). Corruption and Foreign Direct Investment Attractiveness in Asia. Asian Politics & Policy, 1(2), 223–238. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1943-0787.2009.01113.x
- Wood, A. (2017). Campaign Finance Disclosure. *Annual Review of Law and Social Science*, 13, 1.
- Wood, J., & Antonowicz, L. (2011). Fighting Corruption in the Education Sector: Methods, Tools and Good Practices. United Nations Development Programme. http://www.undp.org/content/undp/en/home/librarypage/democratic-governance/anti-corr uption/fighting\_corruptionintheeducationsector.html
- Woodall, B. (1996). *Japan under Construction: Corruption, Politics, and Public Works* (First Edition edition). University of California Press.
- Woodin, C. M. (2012). A solution to the conflict over the appropriate unit of prosecution for 18 U.S.C. 666. University of Chicago Legal Forum, 403–427.
- Woods, N. D. (2008). The Policy Consequences of Political Corruption: Evidence from State Environmental Programs \*. Social Science Quarterly, 89(1), 258–271. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-6237.2008.00531.x
- Woody, K. E. (2014). Securities Laws as Foreign Policy. Nev. LJ, 15, 297.
- Woody, K. E. (2016). No Smoke and No Fire: The Rise of Internal Controls Absent Anti-Bribery Violations in FCPA Enforcement. *Cardozo Law Review, Forthcoming*. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2770682
- Worhy, B., & McClean, T. (2015). Freedom of Information and Corruption. In P. M. Heywood (Ed.), *Routledge handbook of political corruption* (pp. 347–358). Routledge.
- Worku, T., Mendoza, J., & Wielhouwer, J. (2016). Tariff evasion in sub-Saharan Africa: The influence of corruption in importing and exporting countries. *International Tax and Public Finance*, 23(4), 741–761. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10797-016-9407-2
- World Bank. (1997). Helping countries combat corruption: The role of the World Bank.
- World Bank. (2000). Designing an Effective Anticorruption Strategy. In Anticorruption in Transition: A Contribution to the Policy Debate. World Bank.
- World Bank. (2020). Enhancing Government Effectiveness and Transparency: The Fight Against

Corruption. World Bank. https://doi.org/10.1596/34533

- World Bank, Energy, Transport & Water Department. (2009). Deterring corruption and improving governance in the electricity sector: A sourcebook (Working Paper No. 46708). World Bank.
- World Bank, Independent Evaluation Group. (2008). Public sector reform: What works and why? An IEG evaluation of World Bank support. World Bank.
- Wotruba, T., Chonko, L., & Loe, T. (2001). The Impact of Ethics Code Familiarity on Manager Behavior. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 33(1), 59–69. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1011925009588
- Wouters, J. J. P. (2018). What Makes a Good Politician? Democratic Representation,
  'Vote-Buying' and the MLA Handbook in Nagaland, Northeast India. *South Asia: Journal of South Asian Studies*, 1–21. https://doi.org/10.1080/00856401.2018.1515056
- Wouters, J., Ryngaert, C., & Cloots, A. S. (2013). The international legal framework against corruption: Achievements and challenges. (IV. Challenges A. Definition 4. The Scope of Corrupt Acts Covered by the International Anti-Corruption Instruments through V. Conclusion, with footnotes, p. 243-280). *Melbourne Journal of International Law*, 14(1), 243.
- Wrage, A. A. (2007). *Bribery and extortion: Undermining business, governments, and security.* Praeger Security International.
- Wrage, A., & Mandernach, K. (2006). Facilitation Payments. In B. Errath (Ed.), Business Against Corruption: Case Stories and Examples (pp. 69–79). United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime. http://www.ingentaconnect.com.ezp-prod1.hul.harvard.edu/search/article?option1=tka&v alue1=Business+Against+Corruption%3a+Case+Stories+and+Examples&pageSize=10& index=1
- Wren-Lewis, L. (2013). Anti-Corruption Policy in Regulation and Procurement: The Role of International Actors. In S. Rose-Ackerman & P. D. Carrington (Eds.), *Anti-corruption policy: Can international actors play a constructive role?* (pp. 91–102). Carolina Academic Press, 2013.
- Wren-Lewis, L. (2015). Do Infrastructure Reforms Reduce the Effect of Corruption? Theory and Evidence from Latin America and the Caribbean. *The World Bank Economic Review*, 29(2), 353.
- Wright, B. (2010). Civilianising the 'Blue Code'? An Examination of Attitudes to Misconduct in the Police Extended Family. *International Journal of Police Science & Management*, 12(3), 339–356. https://doi.org/10.1350/ijps.2010.12.3.190

- Wright, G., & Czelusta, J. (2004). Why Economies Slow: The Myth of the Resource Curse. *Challenge*, *47*(2), 6–38.
- Wright, J. (2010). Aid Effectiveness and the Politics of Personalism. *Comparative Political Studies*, 43(6), 735–762. https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414009358674
- Wright, N. (2015). Domestic vs. Foreign corrupt practices: For bribery, an international mind is more guilty.(Current Developments: 2014-2015). *Georgetown Journal of Legal Ethics*, 28(3), 989–1004.
- Wright, S. J., Sanchez-Azofeifa, G. A., Portillo-Quintero, C., & Davies, D. (2007). Poverty and Corruption Compromise Tropical Forest Reserves. *Ecological Applications*, 17(5), 1259–1266.
- Wroe, A., Allen, N., & Birch, S. (2013). The role of political trust in conditioning perceptions of corruption. *European Political Science Review*, 5(2), 175–195. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1755773912000094
- Wrong, M. (2009). *It's our turn to eat: The story of a Kenyan whistle-blower* (1st U.S. ed.). Harper.
- Wrong, M. (2013). How International Actors Can Help the Media in Developing Countries Play a Stronger Role in Combating Corruption. In P. D. Carrington & L. Wren-Lewis (Eds.), *Anti-corruption policy: Can international actors play a constructive role?* (pp. 103–112). Carolina Academic Press, 2013.
- Wu, A. M., Yan, Y., & Vyas, L. (2020). Public sector innovation, e-government, and anticorruption in China and India: Insights from civil servants. *Australian Journal of Public Administration*, 79(3), 370–385. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-8500.12439
- Wu, G. (2017). Xi's Anti-Corruption Campaign and the Increasing Uncertainty of Chinese Politics: A Framework of Analysis. *Modern China Studies; Norfolk*, 24(2), 95–111.
- Wu, H., Xia, Y., Yang, X., Hao, Y., & Ren, S. (2021). Does environmental pollution promote China's crime rate? A new perspective through government official corruption. *Structural Change and Economic Dynamics*, 57, 292–307. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.strueco.2021.04.006
- Wu, J., Li, S., & Selover, D. D. (2012). Foreign Direct Investment vs. Foreign Portfolio Investment: The Effect of the Governance Environment. *Management International Review*, 52(5), 643–670.
- Wu, R. (2016). How do firms survive crime and corruption, on and off the record? An empirical and cross-regional examination among global developing economies. *The Journal of Developing Areas*, 50(4), 253–272.

- Wu, R. (2018). Does Competition Lead Firms to Bribery? A Firm-Level Study in Southeast Asia. Atlantic Economic Journal, 1–10. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11293-017-9566-2
- Wu, R. (2019). Firm Development and Bribery: An Empirical Study from Latin America. *Atlantic Economic Journal*, 1–12. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11293-019-09609-6
- Wu, R., & Meeks, A. (2020). How does bribery affect a firm's future growth? Empirical evidence from transition economies. *Post-Communist Economies*, 32(3), 409–427. https://doi.org/10.1080/14631377.2019.1640985
- Wu, S., Li, B., Nie, Q., & Chen, C. (2017). Government expenditure, corruption and total factor productivity. *Journal of Cleaner Production*, 168, 279–289. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2017.09.043
- Wu, S.-Y. (2006). Corruption and cross-border investment by multinational firms. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 34(4), 839–856. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2006.08.007
- Wu, W.-L. (2017). Institutional Quality and Air Pollution: International Evidence. *International Journal of Business and Economics*, *16*(1), 49–74.
- Wu, X. (2005). Corporate Governance and Corruption: A Cross-Country Analysis. Governance, 18(2), 151–170. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0491.2005.00271.x
- Wu, X. (2009). Determinants of Bribery in Asian Firms: Evidence from the World Business Environment Survey. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 87(1), 75–88. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-008-9871-4
- Wu, X., Chandramohan, K., & Bali, A. (2016). Corporate Governance and Bribery: Evidence from the World Business Environment Survey (pp. 219–234). https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-32419-7\_10
- Wu, Y., & Zhu, J. (2016). When Are People Unhappy? Corruption Experience, Environment, and Life Satisfaction in Mainland China. *Journal Of Happiness Studies; J.Happiness Stud.*, 17(3), 1125–1147. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10902-015-9635-7
- Wu, Z. Y., Wu, J. C., Lin, S. C., & Wang, C. (2014). An electronic voting mechanism for fighting bribery and coercion. *JOURNAL OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN STUDIES*, 40(Journal Article), 139–150. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jnca.2013.09.011
- Wyatt, G. (2003). Corruption, Productivity and Socialism. *Kyklos*, *56*(2), 223–244. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-6435.00218
- Wyatt, T., Johnson, K., Hunter, L., George, R., & Gunter, R. (2018). Corruption and Wildlife Trafficking: Three Case Studies Involving Asia. *Asian Journal of Criminology*, 13(1), 35–55. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11417-017-9255-8

- Wyrostkiewicz, M. (2020). Corruption as an Anthropological Problem. Reflections Based on the Papal Document on Transparency, Control and Competition in Public Life. *Journal for the Study of Religions and Ideologies*, 19(57), 255–271.
- Wysmułek, I. (2016). What Can the Government Do about Corruption? Public Perception of Government Effectiveness. In K. Slomczynski & I. Wysmułek (Eds.), Social Inequality and the Life Course. Poland's Transformative Years 1988-2013 (pp. 69–84). IFiS Publishers.
- Wysmułek, I. (2017). Corruption in schools? The scale and sources of corruption perceptions in Poland. *Edukacja*, 41–55.
- Wysmułek, I. (2018). Europe of Uneven Data: Country Representation in International Surveys on Corruption, 1989–2017. https://doi.org/10.18061/ask.v27i1.0005
- Wysmułek, I. (2019). Using public opinion surveys to evaluate corruption in Europe: Trends in the corruption items of 21 international survey projects, 1989–2017. *Quality & Quantity*. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11135-019-00873-x
- Xenakis, S., & Ivanov, K. (2017). Does Hypocrisy Matter? National Reputational Damage and British Anti-Corruption Mentoring in the Balkans. *Critical Criminology*, 25(3), 433–452. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10612-016-9345-4
- Xerri, M., Farr-Wharton, B., Brunetto, Y., Crossan, F., & Beattie, R. (2019). Comparing the impact of management on public and private nurses in Bangladesh. *The International Journal of Public Sector Management*, 32(7), 741–758. https://doi.org/10.1108/IJPSM-01-2019-0023
- Xezonakis, G., Kosmidis, S., & Dahlberg, S. (2016). Can electors combat corruption?: Institutional arrangements and citizen behaviour. *European Journal of Political Research*, 55(1), 160–176.
- Xia, H., Tan, Q., & Bai, J. (2018). Corruption and Technological Innovation in Private Small-Medium Scale Companies: Does Female Top Management Play a Role? *Sustainability*, 10(7), 2252. https://doi.org/10.3390/su10072252
- Xiang, W. (2020). Who will watch the watchers? On optimal monitoring networks. *Journal of Economic Theory*, 187. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jet.2020.105018
- Xiao, H., Gong, T., Yu, C., Juang, W.-J., & Yuan, B. (2020). Citizens' Confidence in Government Control of Corruption: An Empirical Analysis. *Social Indicators Research*. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-020-02456-y
- Xiao, Y., Lenzen, M., Benoît-Norris, C., Norris, G. A., Murray, J., & Malik, A. (2018). The Corruption Footprints of Nations. *Journal of Industrial Ecology*, 22(1), 68–78.

https://doi.org/10.1111/jiec.12537

- Xie, J., & Zhang, Y. (2020). Anti-corruption, government intervention, and corporate cash holdings: Evidence from China. *Economic Systems*, 44(1). https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecosys.2020.100745
- Xie, X., Qi, G., & Zhu, K. (2018). Corruption and New Product Innovation: Examining Firms' Ethical Dilemmas in Transition Economies. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 1–19. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-018-3804-7
- Xin, X., & Rudel, T. K. (2004). The Context for Political Corruption: A Cross-National Analysis. Social Science Quarterly, 85(2), 294–309. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0038-4941.2004.08502005.x
- Xiong, H., Hou, F., Li, H., & Wang, H. (2020). Does rice farming shape audit quality: Evidence from signing auditors level analysis. *Economic Modelling*, 91, 403–420. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econmod.2020.06.013
- Xu, C. (2016). Social Influence and Economic Incentives: Complements or Substitutes? The Case of Fighting Corruption [Working paper].
- Xu, C. (2020). Team Inspection in the Management of Common-Pool Resources When Corruption is Present. *Environmental and Resource Economics*, 75(3), 553–584. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10640-019-00399-8
- Xu, C., Han, M., Dossou, T. A. M., & Bekun, F. V. (2021). Trade openness, FDI, and income inequality: Evidence from sub-Saharan Africa. *African Development Review*, 33(1), 193–203. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-8268.12511
- Xu, G., Wang, X., Wang, R., Yano, G., & Zou, R. (2021). Anti-corruption, safety compliance and coal mine deaths: Evidence from China. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*, 188, 458–488. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2021.05.013
- Xu, G., & Yano, G. (2017). How does anti-corruption affect corporate innovation? Evidence from recent anti-corruption efforts in China. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 45(3), 498–519. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2016.10.001
- Xu, G., Zhang, D., & Yano, G. (2017). Can corruption really function as "protection money" and "grease money"? Evidence from Chinese firms. *Economic Systems*, 41(4), 622–638. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecosys.2017.03.001
- Xu, H., Dao, M., & Petkevich, A. (2018). Political Corruption and Auditor Behavior: Evidence from US Firms. *European Accounting Review*, 1–28. https://doi.org/10.1080/09638180.2018.1499547
- Xu, H., Dao, M., & Wu, J. (2018). The effect of local political corruption on earnings quality.

*Review of Quantitative Finance and Accounting*, 1–24. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11156-018-0758-x

- Xu, X., Li, Y., Liu, X., & Gan, W. (2017). Does religion matter to corruption? Evidence from China. *China Economic Review*, 42, 34–49. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chieco.2016.11.005
- Xue, F., Chen, Q., Chan, K. C., & Yi, Z. (2021). Is corporate social responsibility value relevant? Evidence from a quasi-natural experiment of anti-corruption campaign. *Journal of Business Research*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2021.11.020
- Yackee, J. W. (2012). Investment treaties and investor corruption: An emerging defense for host states? *Virginia Journal of International Law*, *52*(3), 723–745.
- Yadav, V. (2011). *Political parties, business groups, and corruption in developing countries*. Oxford University Press.
- Yadav, V. (2012). Legislative Institutions and Corruption in Developing Country Democracies. Comparative Political Studies, 45(8), 1027–1058. https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414011428596
- Yadav, V. (2016). The politics of corruption in dictatorships. Cambridge University Press.
- Yair, O., Sulitzeanu-Kenan, R., & Dotan, Y. (2020). Can Institutions Make Voters Care about Corruption? *The Journal of Politics*, 000–000. https://doi.org/10.1086/708504
- Yakovlev, A., Tkachenko, A., & Rodionova, Y. (2020). Who Is Inclined to Hide the Truth: Evidence from Public Procurement. *International Journal of Public Administration*, 43(13), 1109–1120. https://doi.org/10.1080/01900692.2019.1665683
- Yakovlev, E., & Zhuravskaya, E. (2013). The Unequal Enforcement of Liberalization: Evidence from Russia's Reform of Business Regulation. *Journal of the European Economic Association*, 11(4), 808–838. https://doi.org/10.1111/jeea.12026
- Yakubu, I. N. (2019). Does corruption grease or sand the wheels of bank profitability in Ghana? *Cogent Economics & Finance*, 7(1). https://doi.org/10.1080/23322039.2019.1701909
- Yamamura, E. (2013). Public sector corruption and the probability of technological disasters. *Economics of Governance*, 14(3), 233–255. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10101-013-0125-2
- Yamamura, E. (2014a). Corruption and perceived risk a case of the 2011 Fukushima disaster. *International Journal of Social Economics*, *41*(11), 1156–1170.
- Yamamura, E. (2014b). Impact of natural disaster on public sector corruption. *Public Choice*, *161*(3), 385–405. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-014-0154-6
- Yamamura, E., Andrés, A., & Katsaiti, M. (2012). Does Corruption Affect suicide? Econometric Evidence from OECD Countries. *Atlantic Economic Journal*, 40(2), 133–145.

https://doi.org/10.1007/s11293-012-9313-7

- Yamarik, S., & Redmon, C. (2017). Economic Freedom and Corruption: New Cross-Country Panel Data Evidence. *Journal of Private Enterprise*, *32*(2), 17–44.
- Yan, B., & Wen, B. (2020). Income inequality, corruption and subjective well-being. Applied Economics, 52(12), 1311–1326. https://doi.org/10.1080/00036846.2019.1661953
- Yan, J., & Oum, T. H. (2014). The effect of government corruption on the efficiency of US commercial airports. *Journal of Urban Economics*, 80(Journal, Electronic), 119–132. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jue.2014.01.004
- Yan, Q. (2009). An institutional approach to understanding corruption in BRIC countries. *Corruption in International Business*, 143–161.
- Yan, Z., & Liu, Y. (2016). The Competing Media Frame Study in One Country of Two System: The Case Study on Scandal of Chen Liangyu. *International Journal of Social Science and Humanity*, 6(1), 32–37. https://doi.org/10.7763/IJSSH.2016.V6.613
- Yang, C., Tao, Q., Du, J., & Gong, S. X. (n.d.). The Impact of Corruption Investigations on Stock Price Crash Risk: Evidence from the Crackdown on "Tigers" in China. *Emerging Markets Finance & Trade, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print), 1–11. https://doi.org/10.1080/1540496X.2020.1859367
- Yang, D. (2006). The economics of anti-corruption: Lessons from a widespread customs reform. In S. Rose-Ackerman (Ed.), *International handbook on the economics of corruption* (pp. 512–545). Edward Elgar.
- Yang, D. (2008a). Can Enforcement Backfire? Crime Displacement in the Context of Customs Reform in the Philippines. *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, 90(1), 1–14. https://doi.org/10.1162/rest.90.1.1
- Yang, D. (2008b). Integrity for Hire: An Analysis of a Widespread Customs Reform. *The Journal of Law and Economics*, 51(1), 25–57. https://doi.org/10.1086/520007
- Yang, D. (2011). Economic Gangsters: Corruption, Violence, and the Poverty of Nations. *Journal of Economic Literature*, 49(3), 767–770.
- Yang, D., Lu, Z., & Luo, D. (2014). Political connections, media monitoring and long-term loans. *China Journal of Accounting Research*, 7(3), 165–177. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cjar.2014.08.004
- Yang, H., Zhang, Q., Zhao, X., & Wang, Z. (2022). Does political corruption affect mergers and acquisitions decisions? Evidence from China. *International Review of Economics & Finance*, 78, 248–266. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.iref.2021.12.003

- Yang, K., Ma, P., & Cui, L. (2021). Subnational corruption and foreign firms' performance: Evidence from China. *Journal of Business Research*, 123, 106–116. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2020.09.066
- Yang, S. (2021). Does China's Anti-corruption Campaign Curb Position-related Consumption? Evidence of Classification Shifting. *Asia-Pacific Journal of Financial Studies*, 50(1), 55–78. https://doi.org/10.1111/ajfs.12325
- Yang, W. (2021). Corruption monitoring and the supply of politicians in China. *Governance* (*Oxford*), 34(1), 229–249. https://doi.org/10.1111/gove.12488
- Yanguas, P., & Bukenya, B. (2016). "New" approaches confront "old" challenges in African public sector reform. *Third World Quarterly*, 37(1), 136–152. https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2015.1086635
- Yaniv, G., & Siniver, E. (2016). The (honest) truth about rational dishonesty. Journal Of Economic Psychology; J.Econ.Psychol., 53(Journal Article), 131–140. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.joep.2016.01.002
- Yao, S. (2002). Privilege and Corruption: The Problems of China's Socialist Market Economy. *American Journal of Economics and Sociology*, 61(1), 279–299. https://doi.org/10.1111/1536-7150.00160
- Yao, Y., Martek, I., Hosseini, M., & Chen, C. (2018). Demographic Variables of Corruption in the Chinese Construction Industry: Association Rule Analysis of Conviction Records. *Science and Engineering Ethics*, 1–19. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11948-018-0024-6
- Yap, O. F. (2013). When do Citizens Demand Punishment of Corruption? Australian Journal of Political Science, 48(1), 57–70. https://doi.org/10.1080/10361146.2012.760525
- Yap, O. F. (2014). Citizens' Response to Government Corruption: Experimental Evidence from Australia, Singapore, and the United States [Working Paper]. http://ssrn.com/abstract=2455174
- Yarrington, D. (2019). Public Opinion and Modernity in Venezuela's Anti-Corruption Trials, 1945–8. Journal of Latin American Studies, 51(1), 59–83. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022216X18000640
- Yates, A., & Graycar, A. (2018). Death by a Thousand Cuts: Recognizing, Reporting, and Responding to Corruption in Local Government. *Public Integrity*, 1–19. https://doi.org/10.1080/10999922.2018.1534924
- Yavaş, C. (1998). A Comment on "Corruption by Design." Journal of Law, Economics, & Organization, 14(1), 174–179.
- Yavas, C. (2007). The Ghost of Corruption. The B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy,

7(1). https://doi.org/10.2202/1935-1682.1619

- Ybarra, B. (2016). Territorial Jurisdiction Reach Of The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act As Applied To The Anti-Bribery Provision. *Houston Business and Tax Law Journal*, 17, 97–97.
- Yeboah-Assiamah, E. (2017). 'Strong Personalities' and 'Strong Institutions' Mediated by a 'Strong Third Force': Thinking 'Systems' in Corruption Control. *Public Organization Review*, 17(4), 545–562. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11115-016-0351-5
- Yeboah-Assiamah, E., & Alesu-Dordzi, S. (2016). The calculus of corruption: A paradox of "strong" corruption amidst "strong" systems and institutions in developing administrative systems. *Journal of Public Affairs*, 16(2), 203.
- Yeboah-Assiamah, E., Asamoah, K., Bawole, J. N., & Musah-Surugu, I. J. (2016). A socio-cultural approach to public sector corruption in Africa: Key pointers for reflection: Sociology of corruption. *Journal of Public Affairs*, 16(3), 279–293. https://doi.org/10.1002/pa.1587
- Yeh, S. S. (2021). APUNCAC and the International Anti-Corruption Court (IACC). *Laws*, *10*(1), 1-. https://doi.org/10.3390/laws10010001
- Yen, C.-L., & Yu, Y.-M. (2021). Development and Validation of a Military Integrity Attitude Scale. *Crime, Law, and Social Change*, 75(4), 397–410. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-021-09935-4
- Yeo, Y. (2016). Complementing the local discipline inspection commissions of the CCP:
   empowerment of the central inspection groups. *Journal of Contemporary China*, 25(97), 59.
- Yerrabati, S., & Hawkes, D. D. (2016). Institutions and Investment in the South and East Asia and Pacific Region: Evidence from Meta-Analysis. *Economics-The Open Access Open-Assessment E-Journal; Economics, 10*(Journal Article). https://doi.org/10.5018/economics-ejournal.ja.2016-11
- Yevseiev, S., Rayevnyeva, O., Ponomarenko, V., & Milov, O. (2020). Development of methodological principles for the construction of a corporate information-educational system of innovative-active university in the framework of anti-corruption activities. *Eastern-European Journal of Enterprise Technologies*, 5(2 (107)), 6–28. https://doi.org/10.15587/1729-4061.2020.214895
- Yi, F., Gao, Z., & Zhang, H. H. (2018). What leads to official corruption in China? A politico-economic analysis of economic opportunities and government corruption across China's provinces. *Post-Communist Economies*, 1–17. https://doi.org/10.1080/14631377.2018.1442055

- Yi, J., Teng, D., & Meng, S. (2018). Foreign ownership and Bribery: Agency and Institutional Perspectives. *International Business Review*, 27, 34–45. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ibusrev.2017.05.001
- Yin, H. (2020). Difficulties Confronted by Icsid Tribunals in Deciding International Investment Corruption Cases and Possible Solutions. *Frontiers of Law in China*, 15(4), 481–505. https://doi.org/10.3868/s050-009-020-0027-7
- Ying, Q., & Liu, J. (2017). Anti-corruption campaign in China: Good news or bad news for firm value? *Applied Economics Letters*, 1–6. https://doi.org/10.1080/13504851.2017.1406651
- Ying, S. (2004). Regime and Curbing Corruption. China Review, 4(2), 99–128.
- Yingling, P. M., & Arafa, M. A. (2013). After the Revolution: Egypt's Changing Forms of Corruption. 2, 23–62.
- Yılmaz, G., & Soyaltın, D. (2014). Zooming into the 'Domestic' in Europeanization: Promotion of Fight against Corruption and Minority Rights in Turkey. *Journal of Balkan & Near Eastern Studies*, 16(1), 11–29. https://doi.org/10.1080/19448953.2013.864181
- Yockey, J. W. (2011). Solicitation, extortion, and the FCPA. *Notre Dame Law Review*, 87(2), 781.
- Yockey, J. W. (2012). FCPA Settlement, Internal Strife, and the "Culture of Compliance." *Wisconsin Law Review*, *2*, 689–716.
- Yockey, J. W. (2013). Choosing governance in the FCPA reform debate. *The Journal of Corporation Law*, 38(2), 325.
- Yolles, M. (2019). Governance through political bureaucracy: An agency approach. *Kybernetes*, 48(1), 7–34. https://doi.org/10.1108/K-09-2017-0329
- Yolles, M., & Fink, G. (2014). Personality, pathology and mindsets: Part 3-pathologies and corruption. *KYBERNETES*, 43(1), 135–143. https://doi.org/10.1108/K-12-2013-0260
- Yoo, S. (2008). Petty corruption. *Economic Theory*, *37*(2), 267–280. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00199-007-0299-3
- Yoo, S. H., & Institute of Economic Research, K. U. (2014). Competition, Corruption and Institutional Design [Discussion Paper Series / Institute of Economic Research, Korea University].
- You, J., & Nie, H. (2017). Who determines Chinese firms' engagement in corruption: Themselves or neighbors? *China Economic Review*, 43, 29–46. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chieco.2017.01.002
- You, J.-S. (2014). Land Reform, Inequality, and Corruption—A Comparative Historical Study of

Korea, Taiwan, and the Philippines. *The Korean Journal of International Studies*, 191–224.

- You, J.-S., & Khagram, S. (2005). A comparative study of inequality and corruption. *American* Sociological Review, 70(1), 136.
- Young, S. N. M. (2009). Why civil actions against corruption? *Journal of Financial Crime*, *16*(2), 144–159. https://doi.org/10.1108/13590790910951821
- Young, S. N. M. (2013). Prosecuting bribery in Hong Kong's human rights environment. In J. Horder & P. Alldridge (Eds.), *Modern Bribery Law* (pp. 267–292). Cambridge University Press. http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9781139088398A022
- Younsi, M., Khemili, H., & Bechtini, M. (2019). Does foreign aid help alleviate income inequality? New evidence from African countries. *International Journal of Social Economics*, 46(4), 549–561. https://doi.org/10.1108/IJSE-06-2018-0319
- Yu, C., Chen, C.-M., Hu, L.-T., & Juang, W.-J. (2009). Evolving Perceptions of Government Integrity and Changing Anticorruption Measures in Taiwan. In T. Gong & S. K. Ma (Eds.), *Preventing corruption in Asia: Institutional design and policy capacity*. Routledge.
- Yu, C., Chen, C.-M., Juang, W.-J., & Hu, L.-T. (2008). Does democracy breed integrity? Corruption in Taiwan during the democratic transformation period. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 49(3), 167–184. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-007-9093-1
- Yu, C., Chen, C.-M., & Lin, M.-W. (2013). Corruption Perception in Taiwan: Reflections upon a bottom-up citizen perspective. *Journal of Contemporary China*, 22(79), 56–76. https://doi.org/10.1080/10670564.2012.716944
- Yu, F., Guo, Y., Lettic, F., & Barnes, S. (2019). Regional Anti-Corruption Effort, Political Connections and Firm Innovation Effort: Evidence from China. *Bulletin of Economic Research*, 71(1), 18–32. https://doi.org/10.1111/boer.12146
- Yu, K.-H., Kang, S.-D., & Rhodes, C. (2018). The Partial Organization of Networked Corruption. *Business & Society*, 59(7), 1377–1409. https://doi.org/10.1177/0007650318775024
- Yu, L. (Tommy). (2017). Using Technology to Enhance Government Transparency and Counter Corruption. *Chicago Policy Review (Online)*.
- Yuan, S., Chen, H., & Zhang, W. (2021). Impact of corruption on Chinese investment in African countries. *Chinese Management Studies, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print). https://doi.org/10.1108/CMS-12-2020-0576
- Yukins, C. R. (2007). Integrating Integrity and Procurement: The United Nations Convention

Against Corruption and the Uncitral Model Produrement Law. *Public Contract Law Journal*, *36*(3), 307–329.

- Yun, S. (2021). Regulating corruptible certifier behavior. *Journal of Regulatory Economics*, 59(2), 109–135. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11149-021-09426-3
- Yunan, Z. Y., & Andini, A. (2018). Corruption, Poverty, and Economic Growth (Causality Studies among Asean Countries). *JEJAK: Jurnal Ekonomi Dan Kebijakan*, 11(2), 413–428. https://doi.org/10.15294/jejak.v11i2.16061
- Yurchenko, A. B. (2019). E-Governance as an effective mechanism for preventing political corruption. *Grani*, 22(4), 83–90. https://doi.org/10.15421/171946
- Yusuf, M., Malarvizhi, C. A., Huda Mazumder, M. N., & Su, Z. (2014). Corruption, Poverty, and Economic Growth Relationship in the Nigerian Economy. *Journal of Developing Areas*, 48(3), 95–107. https://doi.org/10.1353/jda.2014.0042
- Zabyelina, Y. (2020). The Long Arm of Anti-corruption: Extraterritoriality and Anti-corruption Targeted Sanctions. *Global Policy*, 11(4), 535–540. https://doi.org/10.1111/1758-5899.12850
- Zabyelina, Y., & Arsovska, J. (2013). Rediscovering corruption's other side: Bribing for peace in post-conflict Kosovo and Chechnya. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 60(1), 1–24. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-013-9446-x
- Zaciu, A. (2012). The Prohibition of Corruption Acts—Envisaging the Emergence of a New International Human Rights Law Norm (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2280056). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2280056
- Zagainova, A. (2007). Challenges of anti-corruption policies in post-communist countries. In S.
   Bracking (Ed.), *Corruption and Development: The Anti-Corruption Campaigns* (pp. 138–154). Palgrave Macmillan.
- Zagaris, B. (1999). The emergence of an international enforcement regime on transnational corruption in the Americas. *Law and Policy in International Business*, *30*, 53–93.
- Zaheer, S. (2015). Brazil's landmark Clean Company Act: Comparison to the OECD Anti-Bribery Convention and issues.(Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development). *Pacific McGeorge Global Business & Development Law Journal*, 28(2), 457–483.
- Zaidan, M. A. (2016). The Policy Of Granting Remission To Corruption Inmates In Order To Eradicate Corruption In Indonesia. *Journal of Dinamika Hukum*, *16*(1), 106–111.
- Zakaria, M. (2009). Openness and corruption: A time-series analysis. *Zagreb International Review of Economics &*, *12*(2), 1–14.

- Zakaria, P. (2016). The Influence of Socioeconomic Trends and Experiences on Individual Perception of Corruption: The Case of Croatia. *Public Integrity*, *18*(4), 419–440. https://doi.org/10.1080/10999922.2016.1172929
- Zakharov, N. (2019). Asymmetric oil price shocks, tax revenues, and the resource curse. *Economics Letters*, 108515. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econlet.2019.06.021
- Zaki, C. (2012). Trade Facilitation and Corruption: A CGE Model of Egypt (Article). *The Journal of North African Studies*.
- Zallé, O., & Ouédraogo, I. M. (2021). Spillover effects of corruption and democracy on territorial attractiveness of foreign direct investment in sub-Saharan Africa. *African Development Review*. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-8268.12604
- Zaloznaya, M. (2012). Organizational cultures as agents of differential association: Explaining the variation in bribery practices in Ukrainian universities. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 58(3), 295–320. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-012-9386-x
- Zaloznaya, M. (2013). Beyond Anti-Corruptionism: Sociological Imagination and Comparative Study of Corruption\*. *Comparative Sociology*, 12(5), 705–751. https://doi.org/10.1163/15691330-12341281
- Zaloznaya, M. (2014). The Social Psychology of Corruption: Why It Does Not Exist and Why It Should. *Sociology Compass*, 8(2), 187.
- Zaloznaya, M. (2015). Does Authoritarianism Breed Corruption? Reconsidering the Relationship Between Authoritarian Governance and Corrupt Exchanges in Bureaucracies. *Law and Social Inquiry-Journal of the American Bar Foundation*, 40(2), 345–376. https://doi.org/10.1111/lsi.12076
- Zaloznaya, M. (2017). *The politics of bureaucratic corruption in post-transitional Eastern Europe*. Cambridge University Press.
- Zaloznaya, M., & Gerber, T. P. (2021). Social Issues in Contemporary Russia: Women's Rights, Corruption, and Immigration Through Three Sociological Lenses. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 47, 567–586. https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-soc-090420-100607
- Zaloznaya, M., & Reisinger, W. (2020). Mechanisms of Decoupling from Global Regimes: The Case of Anti-Corruption Reforms in Russia and Ukraine. *Demokratizatsiya*, 28(1), 77–111.
- Zaloznaya, M., Reisinger, W. M., & Claypool, V. H. (2018). When civil engagement is part of the problem: Flawed anti-corruptionism in Russia and Ukraine. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.postcomstud.2018.06.003

Zaman, A. & Faiz-Ur-Rahim. (2009). Corruption: Measuring the unmeasurable. Humanomics,

25(2), 117–126.

- Zaman, G., & Ionescu, L. (2014). The Impact of International Economic Crises on Corruption in Romania. Economic Computation and Economic Cybernetics Studies and Research, 48(1), 65–80.
- Zaman, G., & Ionescu, L. (2016). Fighting Corruption Generated By Accounting. Case Study Romania. *Economic Computation And Economic Cybernetics Studies And Research*, 50(2), 247–261.
- Zamboni, Y., & Litschig, S. (2018). Audit risk and rent extraction: Evidence from a randomized evaluation in Brazil. *Journal of Development Economics*, 134, 133–149. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2018.03.008
- Zamudio-González, L. (2020). Hybrid Anticorruption Agencies. In L. Zamudio-González (Ed.), International Intervention Instruments against Corruption in Central America (pp. 19–43). Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-40878-7 2
- Zander, T. (2021). Does corruption matter for FDI flows in the OECD? A gravity analysis. *International Economics and Economic Policy*, *18*(2), 347–377. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10368-021-00496-4
- Zarb, B. J. (2007). Do credible financial reporting and government intervention play a role in preventing corruption? A preliminary investigation of the European Union.(Statistical table). *Journal of International Business and Economics*, 7(1), 149.
- Zasimova, L. (2016). The use of medical care and out-of-pocket payments in Russia. *Scandinavian Journal of Public Health*, 44(5), 440–445. https://doi.org/10.1177/1403494816638193
- Zaum, D. (2016). Political economies of corruption in fragile and conflict-affected states: Nuancing the picture. http://www.u4.no/publications/political-economies-of-corruption-in-fragile-and-conflictaffected-states-nuancing-the-picture/
- Zausinová, J., Zoričak, M., Vološin, M., & Gazda, V. (2019). Aspects of complexity in citizen–bureaucrat corruption: An agent-based simulation model. *Journal of Economic Interaction and Coordination*, 1–26. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11403-019-00240-x
- Zawadzki, P. (2020). Corruption in the Balkans as an Obstacle to the Three-Seas-Initiative Overview of Anti-Corruption Institutions in Bulgaria, Croatia, Poland, Romania and Slovenia. *Eastern European Journal of Transnational Relations*, 4(2), 69–86. https://doi.org/10.15290/eejtr.2020.04.02.04

Zazueta, I., & Cortez, W. (2015). The Impract of Political Alternation On Corruption in Mexico.

Revista De Ciencia Politica; Rev. Cienc. Polit., 35(2), 371–392.

- Zeaiter, H., & El-Khalil, R. (2014). Mixed Countries Methods: A Note On Corruption, Democracy, and Economic Development. *Journal of Academy of Business and Economics*, 14(1), 115–122. https://doi.org/10.18374/JABE-14-1.12
- Zechmeister, E. J., & Zizumbo-Colunga, D. (2013). The Varying Political Toll of Concerns About Corruption in Good Versus Bad Economic Times. *Comparative Political Studies*, 46(10), 1190–1218. https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414012472468
- Zekos, G. I. (2004). Ethics versus corruption in globalization. *Journal of Management Development*, 23(7), 631–647.
- Zelekha, Y., & Bar-Efrat, O. (2011). Crime, Terror and Corruption and Their Effect on Private Investment in Israel. *Open Economies Review*, 22(4), 635–648.
- Zelekha, Y., & Sharabi, E. (2012). Corruption, institutions and trade. *Economics of Governance*, 13(2), 169–192. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10101-012-0109-7
- Zemfira M Kazachkova & Elena B Kozlova. (2020). Monitoring as a Tool for Improvement of Modern Regional Anti-Corruption Policy in Russia. *Journal of Advanced Research in Law and Economics*, 11(1(47)), 80–90. https://doi.org/10.14505/jarle.v11.1(47).11
- Zemlin, A. I. (2015). Topical legal aspects of corruption counteraction in public procurement. *Aktual'nye Problemy Èkonomiki i Prava*, 9(1), 238–244. https://doi.org/10.21202/1993-047X.09.2015.1.238-244
- Zeneli, V. (2014). The Role of Institutions and Good Governance for Attracting Foreign Direct Investments: Evidence from Southeast Europe. *Business and Economics Journal*, 5(2). https://www.omicsonline.com/open-access/the-role-of-institutions-and-good-governancefor-attracting-foreign-direct-investments-evidence-from-southeast-europe-2151-6259-100 092.php?aid=26974
- Zeneli, V. (2016). Corruption, Foreign Direct Investment, and International Marketing in the Western Balkans. *Thunderbird International Business Review*, 58(3), 277–291. https://doi.org/10.1002/tie.21753
- Zeng, Q. (2017). Cadre Rotation And Campaign Mobilization In China's Anticorruption Enforcement. *Journal Of East Asian Studies*, 17(2), 167–190. https://doi.org/10.1017/jea.2016.42
- Zergawu, Y. Z., Walle, Y. M., & Giménez-Gómez, J.-M. (2020). The joint impact of infrastructure and institutions on economic growth. *Journal of Institutional Economics*, 16(4), 481–502. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1744137420000016
- Zerilli, F. M. (2005). Corruption, Property Restitution and Romanianness. In D. Haller & C.

Shore (Eds.), Corruption: Anthropological perspectives. Pluto.

- Zervos, A. (2006). Amending the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Repealing the exemption for "routine government action" payments. *Penn State International Law Review*, 25(1), 251–294.
- Zeume, S. (2017). Bribes and Firm Value. *Review of Financial Studies*, *30*(5), 1457–1489. https://doi.org/10.1093/rfs/hhw108
- Zhai, Z., Shan, M., Darko, A., & Chan, A. P. C. (2021). Corruption in Construction Projects: Bibliometric Analysis of Global Research. Sustainability (Basel, Switzerland), 13(8), 4400-. https://doi.org/10.3390/su13084400
- Zhan, J. V. (2017). Do Natural Resources Breed Corruption? Evidence from China. Environmental & Resource Economics, 66(2), 237–259. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10640-015-9947-4
- Zhang, A. (2012). An Examination of the Effects of Corruption on Financial Market Volatility. Journal of Emerging Market Finance, 11(3), 301–322. https://doi.org/10.1177/0972652712466501
- Zhang, B., Le, Y., Xia, B., & Skitmore, M. (2017). Causes of Business-to-Government Corruption in the Tendering Process in China. *Journal Of Management In Engineering*, 33(2), <xocs:firstpage xmlns:xocs=""/>. https://doi.org/10.1061/(ASCE)ME.1943-5479.0000479
- Zhang, C. (2019). The Chinese Mafia. Organized Crime, Corruption, and Extra-Legal Protection. *Europe - Asia Studies*, 71(4), 713–714. https://doi.org/10.1080/09668136.2019.1610288
- Zhang, F., Zhang, H., & Bell, G. (2019). Corporate religiosity and individual decision on conducting entrepreneurial activity: The contingent effects of institutional environments in China. Asia Pacific Journal of Management, 1–24. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10490-019-09691-z
- Zhang, H., Guo, L., & Hao, M. (2017). Corruption, governance, and public pension funds. *Review of Quantitative Finance and Accounting*, 1–37. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11156-017-0691-4
- Zhang, H., Song, Y., Li, C., Liu, Q., Cui, H., Zeng, C., Wang, Z., Zhang, Q., Li, Y., & Rong, Y. (2019). Exploring the Impact of Individual Characteristics Associated with Government Officials on the Severity of Real Estate Corruption. *Sustainability*, *11*(12), 3351. https://doi.org/10.3390/su11123351
- Zhang, H., Song, Y., Tan, S., Xia, S., Zhang, H., Jiang, C., Xiong, D., Cheng, G., Zhang, L., & Lv, Y. (2019). Anti-corruption efforts, public perception of corruption, and government

credibility in the field of real estate: An empirical analysis based on twelve provinces in China. *Cities*, *90*, 64–73. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cities.2019.01.042

- Zhang, N. (2015a). Anti-Corruption Efforts and Public Opinion in China: Evidence from a Natural Experiment in an Autocratic Regime [Working Paper].
- Zhang, N. (2015b). *Changing a 'culture' of corruption: Evidence from an economic experiment in Italy*. 27(4), 387–413. https://doi.org/10.1177/1043463115605475
- Zhang, N. (2015c). Institutions, Culture and Blowing the Whistle on Corruption: An Experiment with Northern and Southern Italians [Working paper].
- Zhang, S. X., & Pineda, S. L. (2008). Corruption as a Causal Factor in Human Trafficking. In D. Siegel & H. Nelen (Eds.), Organized Crime: Culture, Markets and Policies (pp. 41–55). Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-0-387-74733-0\_4
- Zhang, T., Gino, F., & Bazerman, M. H. (2014). Morality rebooted: Exploring simple fixes to our moral bugs. *Research in Organizational Behavior*, 34(Journal Article), 63–79. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.riob.2014.10.002
- Zhang, W., Zhang, X., Tian, X., & Sun, F. (2021). Economic policy uncertainty nexus with corporate risk-taking: The role of state ownership and corruption expenditure. *Pacific-Basin Finance Journal*, 65, 101496-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pacfin.2021.101496
- Zhang, W.-B. (2018). Corruption, governments' debts, trade, and global growth. *Theoretical and Applied Economics*, *2*, 27–50.
- Zhang, Y., Cao, L., & Vaughn, M. S. (2009). Social Support and Corruption: Structural Determinants of Corruption in the World. *Australian & New Zealand Journal of Criminology*, 42(2), 204–217. https://doi.org/10.1375/acri.42.2.204
- Zhang, Y., Jancsics, D., & Graycar, A. (2019). Introduction to PAR Symposium of Understanding and Reducing Public Corruption. *Public Administration Review*, 79(4), 519–522. https://doi.org/10.1111/puar.13086
- Zhang, Y.-J., Jin, Y.-L., Chevallier, J., & Shen, B. (2016). The effect of corruption on carbon dioxide emissions in APEC countries: A panel quantile regression analysis. *Technological Forecasting and Social Change*, 112, 220.
- Zhao, H., Zhang, H., & Xu, Y. (2016). Does the Dark Triad of Personality Predict Corrupt Intention? The Mediating Role of Belief in Good Luck. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 7. https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2016.00608
- Zhao, H., Zhang, H., & Xu, Y. (2019). Effects of perceived descriptive norms on corrupt intention: The mediating role of moral disengagement. *International Journal of*

*Psychology : Journal International de Psychologie*, *54*(1), 93–101. https://doi.org/10.1002/ijop.12401

- Zhao, J. H., Kim, S. H., & Du, J. (2003). The Impact of Corruption and Transparency on Foreign Direct Investment: An Empirical Analysis. *MIR: Management International Review*, 43(1), 41–62.
- Zhao, R., Chen, J., Feng, C., & Zhong, S. (2020). The impact of anti-corruption measures on land supply and the associated implications: The case of China. *Land Use Policy*, 95. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.landusepol.2020.104605
- Zhao, X., & Xu, H. (2015). E-government and corruption: A longitudinal analysis of countries. International Journal of Public Administration, 38(6), 410–421. https://doi.org/10.1080/01900692.2014.942736
- Zhe Tang. (2020). Political connection and corporate innovation: Evidence from China. *Journal* of Applied Finance and Banking, 10(3), 127–152.
- Zheng, B. (2015). Bureaucratic Corruption and Economic Development (SSRN Scholarly Paper ID 2456895). Social Science Research Network. https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2456895
- Zheng, B., & Xiao, J. (2020). Corruption and Investment: Theory and Evidence from China. Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization, 175, 40–54. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2020.03.018
- Zheng, Q., Luo, Y., & Wang, S. (2014). Moral Degradation, Business Ethics, and Corporate Social Responsibility in a Transitional Economy. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 120(3), 405–421. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-013-1668-4
- Zheng, W., Liu, L., Huang, Z., & Tan, X. (2017). Life Satisfaction as a Buffer of the Relationship Between Corruption Perception and Political Participation. Social Indicators Research: An International and Interdisciplinary Journal for Quality-of-Life Measurement, 132(2), 907–923.
- Zheng, X., Ghoul, S. E., Guedhami, O., & Kwok, C. C. Y. (2013). Collectivism and corruption in bank lending. *Journal of International Business Studies*, 44(4), 363–390. http://dx.doi.org.ezp-prod1.hul.harvard.edu/10.1057/jibs.2013.19
- Zheng, Y. (2016). The impact of E-participation on corruption: A cross-country analysis. International Review of Public Administration, 21(2), 91–103. https://doi.org/10.1080/12294659.2016.1186457
- Zheng, Y., & Liao, X. (2018). The Formation Mechanism and Precision Control of Corruption in Poverty Alleviation from the Perspective of System Dynamics. *Mathematical Problems*

in Engineering, 2018. https://doi.org/10.1155/2018/2796146

- Zhong, C.-B., Bohns, V. K., & Gino, F. (2010). Good Lamps Are the Best Police. *Psychological Science*, *21*(3), 311–314. https://doi.org/10.1177/0956797609360754
- Zhou, J. Q., & Peng, M. W. (2012). Does bribery help or hurt firm growth around the world? Asia Pacific Journal of Management, 29(4), 907–921. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10490-011-9274-4
- Zhou, L., Ampon-Wireko, S., Dauda, L., Xu, X., Opuni Antwi, M., & Larnyo, E. (2021). Empirical Analysis of Factors Influencing Healthcare Efficiency among Emerging Countries. *Healthcare (Basel)*, 9(1), 31-. https://doi.org/10.3390/healthcare9010031
- Zhou, L., Jin, Z., & Wang, Z. (2016). Who gets caught for corruption when corruption is pervasive? Evidence from China's anti-bribery blacklist. *Applied Economics Letters*, 1–6. https://doi.org/10.1080/13504851.2016.1181826
- Zhou, M., Wang, B., & Chen, Z. (2020). Has the anti-corruption campaign decreased air pollution in China? *Energy Economics*, 91, 104878-. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eneco.2020.104878
- Zhou, X. (2020). Research on the Influence of Anti-corruption on the Performance of the Private Enterprises. World Scientific Research Journal, 6(2), 138–154. https://doi.org/10.6911/WSRJ.202002\_6(2).0016
- Zhou, X., Han, Y., & Wang, R. (2013). An Empirical Investigation on Firms' Proactive and Passive Motivation for Bribery in China. *Journal of Business Ethics*, *118*(3), 461–472.
- Zhou, Y. (2007). An empirical study of the relationship between corruption and FDI: With sample selection error correction. http://citeweb.info/20071016800
- Zhou, Z. (2017). Government ownership and exposure to political uncertainty: Evidence from China. Journal of Banking and Finance, 84, 152–165. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbankfin.2017.08.001
- Zhu, B. (2009). *Economic Integration and Corruption: The Case of China* [Working Paper]. http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.386.6763&rep=rep1&type=pdf
- Zhu, B. (2017). MNCs, Rents, and Corruption: Evidence from China. American Journal of Political Science, 61(1), 84–99. https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12259
- Zhu, J., Huang, H., & Zhang, D. (2019). "Big Tigers, Big Data": Learning Social Reactions to China's Anticorruption Campaign through Online Feedback. *Public Administration Review*, 79(4), 500–513. https://doi.org/10.1111/puar.12866
- Zhu, J., & Li, H. (2020). Elite Power Competition and Corruption Investigation in China: A Case

Study. Modern China, 46(3), 307–335. https://doi.org/10.1177/0097700419845606

- Zhu, J., Lu, J., & Shi, T. (2013). When grapevine news meets mass media different information sources and popular perceptions of government corruption in mainland china. *Comparative Political Studies*, 46(8), 920–946.
- Zhu, J. N., & Wu, Y. P. (2014). Who pays more "tributes" to the government? Sectoral corruption of China's private enterprises. *CRIME LAW AND SOCIAL CHANGE*, 61(3), 309–333. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-013-9504-4
- Zhu, J., & Zhang, D. (2017). Weapons of the Powerful: Authoritarian Elite Competition and Politicized Anticorruption in China. *Comparative Political Studies*, 50(9), 1186–1220. https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414016672234
- Zhuang, J., De Dios, E., & Lagman-Martin, A. (2010). Governance and Institutional Quality and the Links with Economic Growth and Income Inequality: With Special Reference to Developing Asia. Asian Development Bank. http://www.adb.org/publications/governance-and-institutional-quality-and-links-economi c-growth-and-income-inequality
- Zhuravskaya, E. V. (2000). Incentives to provide local public goods: Fiscal federalism, Russian style. *Journal of Public Economics*, 76(3), 337–368. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0047-2727(99)00090-0
- Ziblatt, D. (2009). Shaping Democratic Practice and the Causes of Electoral Fraud: The Case of Nineteenth-Century Germany. *American Political Science Review*, 103(1), 1–21. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055409090042
- Zimková, E., Vidiečanová, M., & Cisková, P. (2021). Determinants of Economic Growth in the European Union Countries. *Statistika (Prague, Czech Republic)*, *101*(4), 357–369. https://doi.org/10.54694/stat.2021.16
- Zimmerman, S. S., & Feriello, F. A. Jr. (2011). Coordinating the Fight against Fraud and Corruption: Agreement on Cross-Debarment among Multilateral Development Banks. In *World Bank Legal Review* (Vol. 3, pp. 189–204). http://dx.doi.org/10.1596/9780821388631 CH07
- Zimring, F. E., & Johnson, D. T. (2007). On the comparative study of corruption. *Pacific McGeorge Business & Development Law Journal*, 20(2), 243–262.
- Zinn, D. L. (2005). Anthropology and corruption: The state of the art. *Corruption: Anthropological Perspectives*, 229–242.
- Zinnbauer, D. (2015). Crowdsourced Corruption Reporting: What Petrified Forests, Street Music, Bath Towels, and the Taxman Can Tell Us About the Prospects for Its Future.

Policy and Internet, 7(1), 1-24. https://doi.org/10.1002/poi3.84

- Zinnes, C., & Bell, S. (2003). NGO growth in transition economies: A cause or effect of legal reform and donor aid? *Journal of Human Rights*, 2(3), 379–392. https://doi.org/10.1080/1475483032000133042
- Ziobrowski, A. J., Cheng, P., Boyd, J. W., & Ziobrowski, B. J. (2004). Abnormal Returns from the Common Stock Investments of the U.S. Senate. *The Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis*, *39*(4), 661–676.
- Zipparo, L. (1998). Factors which deter public officials from reporting corruption. *Crime, Law* and Social Change, 30(3), 273–287. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1008326527512
- Zirker, D. (2017). Success in combating corruption in New Zealand. *Asian Education and Development Studies*, 6(3), 238–248.
- Zirker, D., & Barrett, P. (2017). Corruption vs. corruption scandals in New Zealand: Bridging a wide Gulf? *Political Science*, 69(1), 35–48. https://doi.org/10.1080/00323187.2017.1327798
- Zisser, E. (2014). Spoils of Truce: Corruption and State-Building in Postwar Lebanon. *Middle Eastern Studies*, *50*(1), 163.
- Zitzewitz, E. (2012). Forensic Economics. *Journal of Economic Literature*, 50(3), 731–769. https://doi.org/10.1257/jel.50.3.731
- Zitzewitz, E. (2014). Does Transparency Reduce Favoritism and Corruption? Evidence From the Reform of Figure Skating Judging. *JOURNAL OF SPORTS ECONOMICS*, *15*(1), 3–30. https://doi.org/10.1177/1527002512441479
- Zmolnig, R. (2018). Framing corruption: How language affects norms. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, *70*(2), 179–195. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-017-9726-y
- Znoj, H. (2007). Deep Corruption in Indonesia: Discourses, Practices, Histories. In Monique Nuijnd Gerhnders (Ed.), Corruption and the Secret of Law: A Legal Anthropological Perspective (pp. 53–76). United Kingdom: Ashgate Publishing Ltd.
- Zoido-Lobaton, P. J., Simon Kaufmann, Daniel. (1999). *Corruption, Public Finances, and the Unofficial Economy*. The World Bank. https://doi.org/10.1596/1813-9450-2169
- Zook, D. C. (2009). The Curious Case of Finland's Clean Politics. *Journal of Democracy*, 20(1), 157–168.
- Zou, H. (2020). Examining the Contingency Value of Certification on Regulatory Burden in a Transitional Economy. *Business and Society*, 59(3), 489–517. https://doi.org/10.1177/0007650317726078

- Zou, K. (2000). Judicial Reform versus Judicial Corruption: Recent Developments in China. *Criminal Law Forum*, 11(3), 323–351. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1009479211354
- Zouhaier, H. (2011). Corruption, Investment and Economic Growth. *International Journal of Economics and Research*, 02(05), 185–194.
- Zuber, F. (2015). Spread of Unethical Behavior in Organizations: A Dynamic Social Network Perspective. *Journal of Business Ethics; J.Bus.Ethics*, 131(1), 151–172. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-014-2270-0
- Žuffová, M. (2020). Do FOI laws and open government data deliver as anti-corruption policies? Evidence from a cross-country study. *Government Information Quarterly*, *37*(3). https://doi.org/10.1016/j.giq.2020.101480
- Zuleta, J. C., Leyton, A., & Ivanovic, E. F. (2007). Combating Corruption in the Revenue Service: The Case of VAT Refunds in Bolivia. In J. E. Campos & S. Pradhan (Eds.), *Many Faces of Corruption: Tracking Vulnerabilities at the Sector Level*. Herndon, VA, USA: World Bank, The.
- Zurawicki, L. (2010). Corruption and foreign direct investment: What have we learned? *International Business and Economics Research Journal*, 9(7), 1–9.
- Zyglidopoulos, S. (2016). Toward a Theory of Second-Order Corruption. *Journal of Management Inquiry*, 25(1), 3–10. https://doi.org/10.1177/1056492615579914
- Zyglidopoulos, S., Dieleman, M., & Hirsch, P. (2020). Playing the Game: Unpacking the Rationale for Organizational Corruption in MNCs. *Journal of Management Inquiry*, 29(3), 338–349. https://doi.org/10.1177/1056492618817827
- Zyglidopoulos, S., & Fleming, P. (2008). Ethical Distance in Corrupt Firms: How Do Innocent Bystanders Become Guilty Perpetrators? *Journal of Business Ethics*, 78(1), 265–274. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-007-9378-4
- Zyglidopoulos, S., Fleming, P., & Rothenberg, S. (2009). Rationalization, Overcompensation and the Escalation of Corruption in Organizations. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 84(1), 65–73. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-008-9685-4