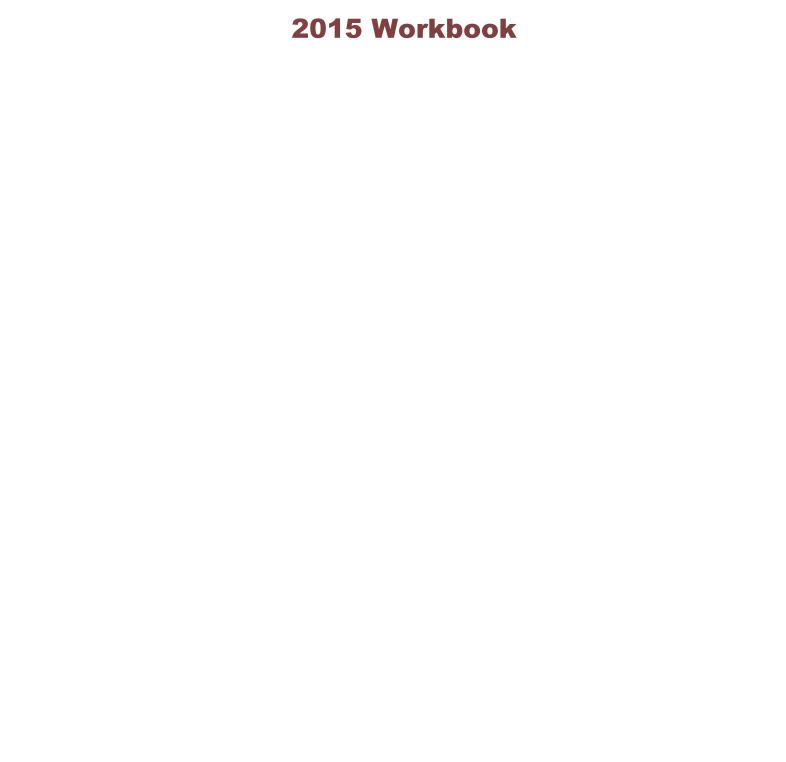
Index and Additional Information

Citation Index1-3	Other IRS Releases	I-13
Code Sections1-3	Forms and Schedules	I-13
Regulations1-7	Alphabetical Index	I-16
Court CasesI-10	Acronym Glossary	I-33
Revenue RulingsI-12	Citation Tips	I-37
Revenue ProceduresI-12		

The 2015 *University of Illinois Federal Tax Workbook* is split into two volumes. Depending on the seminars you attend or the books you purchase, you may have one or more of the volumes. In order to make the index as useful as possible, rather than produce a different index for each volume, we have prepared a combined index that references all three volumes. The page numbers in the index are preceded by a letter indicating the volume (e.g., **A217** means page 217 of Volume A).

If you wish to purchase volumes that you do not have or you need additional copies of volumes, please visit our website at **www.TaxSchool.illinois.edu**.



Citation Index

CODE SECTIONS

Internal Revenue Code (IRC)

§1 ... B141 §1(g)(7) ... B87 §1(h)(1) ... B158 §1(h)(1)(E) ... B31 §2(b) ... B320 §2(b)(3)(B) ... B321 §24 ... B320 §25A(c)(1) ... A6 §25A(f)(1) ... A2 §25A(f)(1)(B) ... A2 §25A(g)(3) ... A2 §25A(g)(4) ... A3 §25A(i) ... A1 §25A(i)(4) ... A3 §25C ... A332 §30A ... A331 §30C ... A332 §32 ... B320 §36B(c)(2)(C)(ii) ... B216–B217 §36B(f)(1) ... A348 §36B(f)(2) ... A352 §36B(f)(2)(A) ... A348 §40(b)(6) ... A332 §40A ... A332 §41 ... A331 §42(b)(2) ... A331 §45(d) ... A332 §45(e)(10) ... A332 §45A ... A331 §45D(f)(1)(G) ... A331 §45G ... A331 §45L ... A332 §45N ... A331 §45P ... A331 §49(a)(1)(D)(iv) ... A195 §51(c) ... A331 §54E(c) ... A331 §59(e) ... A319 §61 ... B334-B338 §61(a) ... B334, B338 §61(a)(12) ... A40, B306, B365 §61(a)(2) ... A221 §62 ... B345 §62(a)(1) ... B345 §62(a)(2)(D) ... A330 §63(b) ... A221

§67(b) ... B149

§67(e) ... B147, B149 §68(a) ... B189 §68(d) ... B189 §68(e) ... B149 §71 ... B321–B322, B324–B325 §71(b)(1) ... B324–B325 §71(c)(2) ... B323-B324 §72 ... A335, B367 §72(m)(7) ... B364 §72(r) ... A307 §72(t) ... B194, B364–B365 §72(t)(2)(A)(iii) ... B364 §83 ... B315 §86(a) ... A307 §86(b) ... A307 §86(b)(2) ... A307 §86(c)(2) ... A308 §86(d)(4) ... A306 §102 ... B138 §103(a) ... B194 §104 ... B335, B337 §104(a)(1) ... B336 §105 ... B210, B214 §105(b) ... B209 §105(e) ... B209 §105(h) ... B214 §105(h)(3)(B) ... B214 §106 ... B210, B221 §106(a) ... B209 §107 ... B317 §108 ... B364 §108(a)(1) ... A194 §108(a)(1)(B) ... B364–B365 §108(a)(1)(E) ... A330 §108(b)(1) ... A196 §108(b)(2) ... A196 §108(b)(3)(A) ... A196 §108(b)(3)(B) ... A196 §108(b)(4)(A) ... A196 §108(b)(4)(B) ... A196 §108(d)(3) ... B365 §108(e)(5)(A) ... A197 §108(e)(5)(B)(i) ... A197 §108(e)(5)(B)(ii) ... A197 §108(e)(5)(C) ... A197 §108(f) ... A37, A40 §108(g)(1)(B) ... A195 §108(g)(2)(A) ... A195 §108(g)(2)(B) ... A195 §108(g)(3)(A)(ii) ... A196

§117(c) ... A42 §119 ... A188, A193, A301 §119(a)(1) ... A188, A191 §119(a)(2) ... A188, A190–A191 §119(b)(1) ... A188 §119(b)(4) ... A189 §121 ... B25, B183 §121(b)(5)(C)(ii) ... B32 §121(d)(5)(B) ... A165 §125 ... B210 §132(d) ... A50 §132(f)(2) ... A330 §135(a) ... A17 §135(c)(2)(A) ... A17 §135(c)(2)(C) ... A17 §141 ... B194 §142(d)(2) ... A331 §148 ... B194 §149 ... B194 §151 ... B320 §152 ... B209, B320 §152(c)(2) ... B320 §162 ... A101-A102, A104, A109, A188, A279, A286, B148, B307–B308, B310–B311, B349, B352, B354–B355, B371 §162(a) ... A281, B309–B310, B312, B350, B355 §162(k) ... B265 §162(1) ... A352, B209, B223-B224 §162(1)(2)(B) ... B223 §162(1)(5) ... B223–B224 §163 ... B313, B344, B346, B349, B352 §163(h)(3)(E) ... A330 §164 ... B308, B345 §164(b)(5) ... A330 §165 ... B362 §165(a) ... B363 §165(g) ... B340 §165(g)(1) ... B288 §167 ... B313 §168 ... A322 §168(e)(3)(A) ... A331 §168(e)(3)(A)(i) ... B2 §168(e)(3)(E) ... A331, B2 §168(i)(10) ... A254 §168(i)(15) ... A331 §168(i)(15)(D) ... B2

§117(b) ... A42

24.50(1)(4)	22.17()(2)	0005(1) 7074
§168(i)(4) A254, A258–A259,	§247(m)(2) A47	§336(d) B271
A271, A273	§262 B310, B349, B354, B371	§336(d)(1) B269, B289
§168(i)(7)(B) A239	§262(a) B350	§336(d)(1)(A) B269
§168(j) A331	§263A A103–A104, A231,	§336(d)(1)(B) B269
§168(j)(8) B2	A314, A323–A324	§336(d)(2) B269
§168(k) A331, B1, B6	§263A(b)(2)(B) A104	§336(d)(2)(A) B273
§168(k)(1)(A) B6	§265(a)(1) B150	§336(d)(2)(B) B272
§168(k)(2) B50	§266 A314	§336(d)(2)(B)(ii) B274
§168(k)(2)(B)(ii) B50	§267 B10, B66, B147, B269,	§337(a) B285
§168(k)(4)(E)(iv) B1	B292, B354	§337(d) B285
	\$267(b) A287, B147, B293	§341(b) A324
§168(k)(5) B6		
§168(1)(2) A332	§267(b)(13) A222	§341(b)(1) A324
§170(b)(1)(A)(i) A112	§267(b)(9) B270	§346(a) B266
§170(b)(1)(A)(ii) A112	§267(c) B103, B270	§351 A239, B15, B102, B269,
§170(b)(1)(A)(iii) A112	§267(d) B147	B286
§170(b)(1)(E) A330	§268 A222	§351(a) B15
	· ·	
§170(c)(2) B148	\$274(d) B308	§354 B102
§170(e)(3)(C) A331	§274(m)(3) A289	§356 B102
§170(h) A210	§276(b) B101	§358(a) B287
§172 B151	§280A B310, B354–B356	§361 A239
§175 A157	§280A(a) B310	§362(a) B272
§179 A178, A231, A233, A299,	§280A(c) B310	§362(e) B286
A322, B311–B313		
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	§280A(d)(1) B356	§368(c) B15
§179(b)(1) A331, B1	§280B A240, A256	§381(a) A252
§179(c)(2) A231	§280E A100–A103, A105,	§401(a) B69
§179(f)(1) B1	A109	§403(a) B69
§179(f)(4) B1	§280F B7, B308	§403(b) B69
§179D A332	§280F(b)(2) B27	§408 B333, B365–B366
§179E(g) B2	§301 B267–B268, B285, B319	§408(d)(1) B334
§181 A331	§301(f)(1) B267	§408(d)(8) A330
§181(f) B2	§302 B315	§408(e)(2) B366
§183 B349, B352, B354	§302(b) B267	§408(e)(2)(A) B367
§183(b) B351, B355	§302(b)(2) B260	§408(m)(2) B251
§183(b)(1) A68	§303 B260	§408(m)(3) B251
§183(d) A68	§304 B267	§409A B315
§195 B308–B309	§307 B319	§446(e) A249
· ·	· ·	
§197 B228–B229	§311 B268, B318	§451(e) A175–A176
§197(d) B229	§311(b)(1) B319	§451(e)(3) A177
§197(d)(1)(E) B228	§318 B66, B101–B102	§453 A182, B193, B291
§197(e) B229	§318(a) B293	§453(b) A183
§199 A321, A323	§318(a)(3)(B)(i) B292	§453(b)(2) A179
§199(d)(8) A331	§331 B285, B293, B318	§453(b)(2)(A) B291
§212 B148, B352, B362–B363	§331(a) B266, B275	§453(b)(2)(B) B290
§213 A343, B308	§331(b) B267	§453(e) B292
§215 B321–B322, B324–B325	§332 A239, B285, B287	§453(e)(2) B291–B293
§215(a) B324–B325	§332(a) B285	§453(e)(6) B293
§215(b) B324	§332(b)(1) B285–B286	§453(e)(7) B292
§222 A330	§332(b)(2) B285–B286	§453(e)(8) B293
· ·		
\$222(c)(1) A13	\$332(b)(3) B286	§453(f)(1) B293
§222(c)(2)(A) A13	§334 B266	§453(g) B291
§222(c)(2)(B) A12	§334(a) B266, B276	§453(h) B293
§222(d)(1) A12, A33	§334(b) B287	§453(h)(1)(A) B294
§222(d)(4) A13	§336 B266, B285	§453(h)(1)(B) B290
§222(d)(5) A13	§336(a) B266, B268, B285	§453(h)(1)(C) B292
§223 B195	§336(b) B268, B274, B278	§453(k)(1) B291
8225 D175	\$550(0) D 200, D 217, D 210	χ¬σσ(κ)(1) D291

0.452(1)(2) 4.10.4	8520(1)(4)(4)	9.675(A)() D120
§453(k)(2) A184	§530(d)(4)(A) A24	§675(4)(c) B128
§453(k)(2)(A) B291	§530(d)(4)(B) A24	§676 B124
§453(k)(2)(B) B291	§531 B260	§677 B124
§453(l)(2) B291	§541 A164, B260	§684 B140
§453(1)(2)(A) A179	§542(a)(1) A164	§691 A217
§453B(a) A198, B290	§547 A164	§691(a)(4) A184
§453B(b) B290	§611(b) A319	§691(c) A217
§453B(f) A198	§612 A319	§704(b) B148
§461(a) A155	§613 A321	§707(b)(1) B101
§461(h)(2)(A)(iii) A155	§613A A321	§721 A239, B103
§461(j)(4) A155	§613A(d) A321	§741 A185
§464(f) A155–A156	§613A(d)(5) A311, A321	§751(a) A185
§469 A310, B192, B243–B244,	§614(a) A321	§751(c) A185–A186
B352, B358–B359, B361	§614(b)(1)(B) A321	§751(d) A185–A187
§469(a)(1)(A) B245	§614(d) A321	§761 B357
§469(a)(2) B244	§636 A317	§851 B68
§469(b) B245	§636(c) A317	§871(k) A331
§469(c)(2) B243	§641 B140, B146	§897(h)(4)(A) A331
§469(c)(7) B243	§641(b) B146	§911 B336
§469(c)(7)(B) B361	§642(b) B137, B150	§953(e) A331
§469(j)(6)(A) B139	§642(b)(2)(C) B150	§954(c)(6) A331
§471 A103–A104	§642(c)(1) B148–B149	§957(a) B89, B100
§471(a) A103	§642(c)(2) B149	§958(a) B89, B100
§475 B89	§642(c)(3) B149	§958(b) B100
§475(c) B89	§642(d) B151	§1011 A319
§475(e) B88	§642(h) B142, B151	§1014 A219, A328, B139
§475(e)(2) B142	§643(b) B132	§1014(a)(1) A217
§481 A248	§643(e)(1) B162	§1014(a)(3) A208
§501 B143, B270	§643(e)(2) B162	§1015 B139
§501(c)(3) A113, A117–A118,	§643(e)(3)(A)(ii) B162	§1017(a) A197
B67	§643(e)(3)(B) B162	§1017(b)(3)(E) A197
§501(e) A112	§643(g) B144	§1017(b)(4)(A) A197
§501(e)(3) A112	§644 B140	§1017(b)(4)(A)(ii) A197
§501(f) A112	§645 B140, B163	§1017(b)(5)(A) A197
§501(n) A112	§651 B132, B137, B142, B146,	§1031 A239, B348
§501(p) A111	B153	§1033 A162, A165–A167,
§501(r)(2)(A)(i) A112	§651(a) B129	A177–A178, A239
§509(a)(3) A112	§652 B132, B159	§1033(a) A167
§509(a)(4) A112	§661 B132, B142, B146, B153	§1033(a)-2(c)(2) A178
§512(b)(13)(E) A331	§661(a) B155	§1033(a)(1) A177
\$529 B143	§661(a)(1) B160	§1033(a)(2)(B) A178
\$529A(b)(4) A339	§661(a)(2) B160	§1033(b)(2) A167
\$529A(c)(1)(B) A335	§661(c) B155	§1033(d) A177
\$529A(c)(1)(C) A334	§662 B132, B159	§1033(e) A177
\$529A(c)(2) A334	§662(a)(1) B159	§1033(e)(2) A178
\$529A(e)(4) A334	§662(a)(2) B159	§1033(e)(2)(B) A178
\$530(b)(1) A20	§663(a)(1) B162	§1033(f) A177
§530(b)(1)(A) A20 §530(b)(2)(A) A20	§663(b) B160–B161	§1033(g) A167
\$530(b)(2)(A) A20 \$530(b)(2)(B) A25	\$663(e)(3) B162 8664 B149	§1092(d)(1) B229 §1092(d)(3) B229
§530(b)(2)(B) A25 §530(b)(3)(A) A25	§664 B149 8671 - B124 B126 B130	§1092(d)(3) B229
\$530(b)(4) A20	§671 B124, B126, B139 §671–679 B87, B98	§1202 B185
\$530(c)(1) A20 \$530(c)(1) A21	\$673 B124	§1202(a) A331 §1211(a) B32
\$530(c)(1) A21 \$530(c)(1)(A) A21	§674 B124	§1211(a) B32 §1221 A158, B313, B315
\$530(d)(3) A20	§675 B124	§1221 A136, B313, B313 §1221(a)(1) A186, B314
$y_{2} = y_{3} = y_{3$	30/3 D127	χ1221(a)(1) A100, D314

01000 D015	000001()(1)	0.4000D(1)(1) D010
§1222 B315	§2032A(a)(1) A200	§4980D(b)(1) B219
§1223 A167	§2032A(b)(1) A199	§4980D(c)(1) B219
§1223(9) A221	§2032A(b)(1)(B) A200	§4980D(c)(2)(B)(i) B219
§1231 A158–A159, A186–	§2032A(b)(1)(C) A200	
· ·		§4980D(c)(3)(A)(ii) B218
A187, A222, A323, B230,	§2032A(b)(1)(C)(ii) A200	§4980D(f)(1) B226
B268	§2032A(b)(3)(A) A199	§4980D(f)(3) B219
§1231(b)(1) A187	§2032A(b)(5)(A) A200	§4980H A344
§1231(b)(3) A187	§2032A(b)(5)(C) A209	§5000(b)(1) B226
§1231(b)(3)(A) A187	§2032A(c) A203, A209	§5000A A341
§1231(b)(3)(B) A187	§2032A(c)(1) A168, A209–	§5000A(e)(1) A342
§1231(b)(4) A187, A222	A210	§5000A(e)(1)(D) A342
§1239(b) B292	§2032A(c)(2)(E) A209	§6013(g) B65
§1239(c) B292	§2032A(c)(4) A209	§6033(j) A119
		•
§1245 A167, A185, B230	§2032A(c)(5) A208	§6035 A221, B97, B100, B104
§1245(a)(3)(A) A185	§2032A(c)(6)(B) A209	§6038 B97, B100, B104
§1245(a)(3)(B)(iii) A185	§2032A(c)(8) A210	§6038A B97, B104
§1245(a)(3)(C) A185	§2032A(c)(A) A209	§6038A(c)(2) B101
§1245(a)(3)(D) A186	§2032A(d)(1) A207	§6038B B97, B103–B104
§1250 A185–A186, B185	§2032A(d)(3) A208	§6038C B97, B104
· ·		•
§1252(a) A186	§2032A(e)(10) A200	§6038D B104
§1362(d)(3)(C)(i) B262	§2032A(e)(11 A208	§6038D(a) B91
§1363(b)(4) B32	§2032A(e)(12) A209	§6041 B343
§1367(a) A331	§2032A(e)(13) A199	§6043(a)(1) B263
§1372 B223	§2032A(e)(3) A199	§6045 B343
§1374(d)(7) A331	§2032A(e)(6) A201	§6046 B97, B100, B104
		•
§1375 B262	§2032A(e)(7) A204	§6046A B97, B103–B104
§1391(d)(1)(A) A331	§2032A(e)(8) A204	§6048 B97, B99, B104
§1401 B357	§2032A(g) A204	§6048(a)(3)(A) B97
§1401(b)(2)(A) B178	§2035(a) A216	§6048(a)(3)(B) B98
§1402 B357	§2035(c)(1) A199	§6048(a)(4) B98
§1402(a) A172	§2035(c)(2) A199	§6048(b) B97, B104
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
§1402(a)(1) A163, A170–A173,	§2053 A212, A216, A340	§6050H A327
B249	§2053(a)(2) A216	§6050I B249
§1411 A163, A309, A315, B182	§2054 A212	§6056 A344
§1411(c)(1) B142	§2055(a) B173	§6060(c) B242
§1411(c)(1)(A)(i) B183	§2056 B171	§6072(b) B264
§1411(c)(1)(A)(iii) B142	§2056(a) B173	§6107 B242
§1411(c)(2) B142	§2204 A213	§6165 A213
§1411(a)(2) B142	§3101 B182	§6166 A198, A209–A212,
§1504(a)(2) B285–B286	§3101(b)(2) A309, B178	A216, B174
§1504(a)(4) B229, B286	§3102 B328	§6166(a)(1) A212
§1563 A82	§3121 B329	§6166(a)(3) A213
§1563(a) B269	§3121 B323 §3121(a) A301, B224	§6166(b)(1)(A) A211
§1563(a)(1) B269	§3201 B182	§6166(b)(1)(B) A204, A211
§2010 B168	§3231(e) A301	§6166(b)(1)(C) A204, A211
§2010(c) B169	§3241 A307	§6166(b)(3) A212
§2010(c)(3) B167	§3321 A300	§6166(b)(9)(A) A211
§2010(c)(4) B170	§3322 A300	§6166(f)(1) A213
§2010(c)(5) B167	§3509 A294	§6166(g) A214
	· ·	
§2010(c)(5)(A) B172	§3509(a) A296	§6166(g)(1)(A) A214
§2031 A217, A340	§4973(a)(6) A334	§6166(g)(2) A215
§2032 A223, B174	§4973(h)(1) A334	§6166(g)(2)(B) A215
§2032A A168, A198–A199,	§4975 B365–B367	§6166(h)(1) A214
A207–A208, A212, A215,	§4975(c)(1)(E) B367	§6166(k)(1) A213
B174	§4980D B218, B220	§6213(a) B302
DITT	5 17 00D D210, D220	30213(a) D302

§6213(b) A58
§6213(g) A57
§6213(g)(2)(K) A57
§6321 A213, B331, B342
§6322 B342
§6323(a) A213
§6324(a) A213
§6324A A213
§6324B A208
§6324B(d) A208
§6330 B306, B326
§6420(c)(3) A175
§6426(c) A332
§6501 B339
§6501(a) B339
§6501(e)(1) B339
§6501(e)(1)(A) A328
§6502(a)(1) A138
§6503(d) A210
§6601 B331
§6601(j) A216
§6621 B331
§6651 B306, B308, B318,
B331-B332, B367
§6651(a)(1) B104
§6651(a)(2) B104
§6651(f) B104
§6654 B306, B331
§6654(1)(2)(B) B144
§6662 B104, B308, B310–
B311, B313, B315, B318,
B322, B325, B331, B334,
B336, B346, B349, B352,
B354–B355, B361–B362,
B365, B371
§6662(a) B312–B313, B319,
B323, B325, B361–B363
§6662(c) A59, A248
§6662(d)(1) A59
§6663 B104
§6664 B310, B334, B352
§6664(c)(1) A59
§6672 B326, B328–B329
§6672(a) B328
§6673 B367
§6694(b) A148
§6695(g) A56
§6721 A346
§6721(a)(1) B258
§6721(b)(1) B258
§6721(e)(2)(C) B258
§6722 A346
§6722(a)(1) B258
§6722(b)(1) B258
§6722(e) B258
30122(c) D230

```
§6723 ... B254
§6724 ... A346–A347
§6901 ... B283, B368
§6901(a) ... B369
§7122 ... A138
§7122(d)(2) ... A142
§7122(d)(2)(B) ... A142
§7201 ... A73
§7203 ... B258
§7206 ... A73, B258
§7216 ... A79–A80, B242
§7216(a)(1) ... A78
§7216(a)(2) ... A78
§7403 ... B342
§7430(c)(4) ... B337
§7434 ... B370
§7463 ... B346
§7491 ... B346, B352, B357
§7501 ... B328
§7602 ... B340
§7604 ... B340
§7623 ... B341
§7652(f) ... A331
§7701 ... B357
§7701(a) ... B249
§7701(a)(30) ... B88
§7701(a)(30)(E) ... B88
§7701(a)(31)(A) ... B88
§7701(a)(31)(B) ... B88
§7701(a)(43) ... B272, B287
§7701(b)(3)(A)(iii) ... B65
§7803(c) ... A150
§9815 ... B211
§9815(a)(2) ... B226
§9831(a) ... B213
§9832(a) ... B226
§9832(c) ... B215
```

REGULATIONS

Treasury Regulations

```
$1.25A-5(e)(3) ... A3

$1.25A-5(f)(1) ... A29

$1.32-3(b) ... A58

$1.32-3(d) ... A57-A58

$1.32-3(e) ... A58

$1.36B-3(f) ... A348

$1.36B-4 ... A348

$1.36B-4(a)(1) ... A348

$1.36B-4(a)(1)(ii) ... A351

$1.36B-4(b) ... A351

$1.36B-4(b)(2)(i) ... A350-A351

$1.36B-4(b)(2)(i) ... A350-A351

$1.61-6(a) ... A158-A159

$1.104-1(b) ... B336
```

```
§1.105-5 ... B209
§1.106-1 ... B209
§1.108-7(a)(1) ... A196
§1.108-7(a)(2) ... A197
§1.108-7(b) ... A196
§1.119-1(a)(3)(i) ... A191
§1.119-1(b)(3) ... A188
§1.119-1(c) ... A191
§1.119-1(c)(1) ... A188, A191
§1.119-1(e) ... A190
§1.162-1(a) ... B312
§1.162-2(e) ... A283
§1.162-3 ... A156-A157, A260,
      A262
§1.162-3(a)(1) ... A260
§1.162-3(a)(2) ... A260
§1.162-3(a)(3) ... A260
§1.162-3(d) ... A231, A261
§1.162-3(e) ... A231, A260, A262
§1.162-4 ... A260-A261
§1.162-5(b) ... A45
§1.162-5(e)(1) ... A47
§1.162-12(a) ... A157
§1.163-1(b) ... B345
§1.167(a)-11(d)(2) ... A263
§1.167(a)-4 ... A269
§1.168-1(c)(2)(ii)(H) ... A273
§1.168(b)-1(a)(3) ... A240
§1.168(b)-1(a)(4) ... A240
§1.168(i)-1 ... A254
§1.168(i)-1(b)(6) ... A273-A274
§1.168(i)-1(c) ... A269, A273
§1.168(i)-1(c)(2)(ii)(H) ... A274
§1.168(i)-1(e)(2)(viii) ... A259,
     A269, A277
§1.168(i)-1(e)(2)(viii)(A) ... A277
§1.168(i)-1(e)(2)(viii)(B) ... A277
§1.168(i)-1(e)(3) ... A273–A274
§1.168(i)-1(j)(2) ... A269
§1.168(i)-1(j)(2)(i)(A) ... A273-
     A274, A277
§1.168(i)-1(j)(2)(i)(B) ... A273-
     A274, A277
§1.168(i)-1(j)(2)(i)(C) ... A273–
     A274, A277
§1.168(i)-1(j)(2)(i)(D) ... A273–
     A274, A277
§1.168(i)-1(j)(3) ... A269, A274,
     A277
§1.168(i)-7 ... A269, A272
§1.168(i)-7(c) ... A269, A272
§1.168(i)-8 ... A238, A241, A257–
     A258, A275-A276
§1.168(i)-8(b)(3) ... A271–A272
```

§1.168(i)-8(c)(4) A258, A269,	§1.263(a)-1(f)(4) A232	§1.453-11(c)(4) B290–B291,
A275	§1.263(a)-2 A260	B294
§1.168(i)-8(c)(4)(i) A276	§1.263(a)-2(f)(2)(iii) A260,	§1.453-11(c)(4)(ii) B291
§1.168(i)-8(c)(4)(ii) A276	A262	§1.453-11(c)(4)(iii) B291
§1.168(i)-8(c)(4)(ii)(A) A257,	§1.263(a)-2(f)(2)(iv)(B) A261	§1.453-11(c)(5) B292, B294
A275	§1.263(a)-2(f)(3)(ii) A262	§1.466-2(c) B294
§1.168(i)-8(c)(4)(ii)(B) A257,	§1.263(a)-3 A234, A237,	§1.466-2(d) B294
A275	A260–A261, A263	§1.469-2(e)(2) B244
§1.168(i)-8(c)(4)(ii)(C) A276	§1.263(a)-3(e) A226, A259,	§1.469-2(f)(6) B243, B248
§1.168(i)-8(c)(4)(ii)(D) A257,	A261	§1.469-4 B244
A275–A276	§1.263(a)-3(e)(2) A261	§1.469-4(c) A77, B192
§1.168(i)-8(d) A239	§1.263(a)-3(f) A259	§1.469-4(c)(1) B245
§1.168(i)-8(d)(1) A239	§1.263(a)-3(h) A235–A236,	§1.469-5(f) B244
§1.168(i)-8(d)(2) A246, A256,	A261	§1.469-11 A77
A258	§1.263(a)-3(h)(3) A244, B37–	§1.471-11 A103–A104
§1.168(i)-8(d)(2)(iii) A239,	B38	§1.471-11(a) A104
A263, A269	§1.263(a)-3(h)(3)(iii) A235	§1.471-11(b)(2) A101
§1.168(i)-8(d)(2)(iv) A239	§1.263(a)-3(h)(5)(ii) A235	§1.471-11(b)(3) A101
§1.168(i)-8(e) A240	§1.263(a)-3(i) A236	§1.529A-2(g)(3)(i) A333
§1.168(i)-8(f) A240, A263	§1.263(a)-3(j) A233	§1.611-1(a) A321
§1.168(i)-8(f)(2) A269, A272,	§1.263(a)-3(k) A233, A259	§1.611-1(b) A317, A319
A275–A276	§1.263(a)-3(1) A233	§1.611-2 A320
§1.168(i)-8(f)(3) A256, A258–	§1.263(a)-3(m) A260, A262	§1.611-2(e) A317
A259, A269, A272, A275–	§1.263(a)-3(n) A237, A261	§1.612-3(a)(1) A311
A276	§1.263(a)-4(f)(5)(ii) A235	§1.612-3(b) A315
§1.168(i)-8(g) A241, A246, A269	§1.263(c)(1) A260 §1.263 A 1(c)(2) A 104	§1.612-3(b)(3) A316
\$1.168(i)-8(g)(1) A269, A271–	§1.263A-1(a)(3) A104 §1.263A-1(b) A324	§1.612-3(c) A314 §1.612-3(c)(2) A314
A272, A275–A276	§1.263A-1(b) A324 §1.263A-1(e)(2)(i)(A) A262	§1.613-2(c)(5) A314
\$1.168(i)-8(g)(2) A269	§1.263A-1(e)(3)(ii) A202	§1.613-2(c)(5)(ii) A313
\$1.168(i)-8(g)(2) A271–	§1.263A-1(e)(3)(ii)(E) A262	§1.613-3 A321
A272, A275–A276	§1.263A-2(a)(3)(ii) A314	§1.613 A-3(j) A311
\$1.168(i)-8(g)(2)(ii) A271–	§1.263A-13 A325	§1.614-8(a) A321
A272, A275–A276	§1.274-2(g) A289	§1.636-1(b) A317
§1.168(i)-8(g)(2)(iii) A271–	§1.274-5 A287	§1.636-2(a) A317
A272, A275–A276	§1.274-5(j) A286	§1.636-2(b) A317
§1.168(i)-8(h)(1) A269	§1.280B-1 A240, A256	§1.636-3 A318
§1.168(k)-1(f)(3) B31	§1.331-1(b) B275	§1.642(b)-1(b) B150
§1.179-1(e)(1) B26	§1.331-1(d) B295	§1.642(c)-1(b)(2) B149
§1.183-2 A68	§1.331-1(e) B276	§1.642(c)-1(b)(3) B149
§1.183-2(b) B351	§1.332-2(b) B288	§1.642(h)-1(a) B151
§1.197-2 B230	§1.332-2(c) B266	§1.642(h)-2(a) B152
§1.197-2(b) B228	§1.332-5 B288	§1.643-1(a)-3 B158
§1.197-2(b)(1) B283	§1.332-7 B287	§1.643(a)-3(a) B158
§1.199-3(i)(7) A323	§1.446-1(e)(3)(ii) A242	§1.643(a)-3(b) B158
§1.221-1(b)(4)(i) A34	§1.451-2(a) A179	§1.643(a)-3(c) B158
§1.221-1(e)(3)(iv) A33	§1.451-7 A176	§1.643(a)-5(b) B148
§1.263(a)-1 A260	§1.451-7(b) A176	§1.643(b)-1 B129, B137
§1.263(a)-1(a) A233	§1.451-7(c) A175	§1.651(a)-2 B146
§1.263(a)-1(e)(1) A260	§1.451-7(f) A176	§1.652(b)-3 B150
§1.263(a)-1(e)(2) A260	§1.453-11(a) B293	§1.652(b)-3(b) B150
§1.263(a)-1(f) A261	§1.453-11(a)(2)(i) B294	§1.661(a)-2(f) B162
§1.263(a)-1(f)(1) A231	§1.453-11(a)(2)(ii) B294	§1.663(b)-1 B160
§1.263(a)-1(f)(1)(i) A230	§1.453-11(b) B293	§1.663(b)-2 B160
§1.263(a)-1(f)(1)(ii) A230	§1.453-11(c)(2) B294	§1.671-4(b) B126

§1.671-4(b)(2)(ii) B125
§1.671-4(b)(2)(iii) B125
§1.671-4(b)(8) B125
81 671 A(g) R126
\$1.071-4(g) D120
\$1.671-4(g) B126 \$1.671(a)-1 B129 \$1.671(a)-2 B129 \$1.671(b)-1 B129
§1.6/1(a)-2 B129
§1.671(b)-1 B129
§1.691(a)-1(b)(3) A184
§1.691(a)-2(b) A219
§1.751-1 A186
§1.751-1(c)(1) A186
§1.957-1(a) B100
§1.1031(a)-1(b) A167
§1.1033(a)-2(c)(2) A166
§1.1033(e)-1(b) A177
§1.1033(e)-1(c) A177
§1.1033(e)-1(d) A177
§1.1033(e)-1(e) A178
§1.1092(d)-1 B229
§1.1245-3(a)(4) A185
§1.1245-3(b) B29
§1.1250-1(a)(2)(ii) A256
§1.1273-1(c) B294
§1.1362-2(c)(5)(ii)(A)(1) A314
§1.1402(a)-4(d) A170
§1.1402(a)-4(d) A170
§1.1411-3 A/0 §1.1411-3(e) B143
§1.1411-3(e) B143
§1.1411-3(e)(3)(i) B143
§1.1411-3(e)(4) B143
§1.1411-5(b)(2)(i) B248
§1.1411-3(b)(1) B143
§1.5000A-3 A341
§1.5000A-3(e)(3)(ii)(D) A343
§1.5000A-3(e)(3)(ii)(E) A343
§1.5000A-3(h) A341
§1.6011-8(a) A347
§1.6013-6 B65
§1.6038A-2 B100
§1.6038A-2(b)(3) B100
§1.6038A-2(b)(4) B100
§1.6038B-1 B102
§1.6038B-2 B102
§1.6038B(a)(1) B102
§1.6038D-1(a)(1) B87
§1.6038D-2(a)(5) B91
§1.6038D-2(b)(1) B87
§1.6038D-2(b)(2) B87
§1.6038D-2(b)(4)(i) B87
§1.6038D-2(b)(4)(ii) B87
§1.6038D-2(c) B93
§1.6038D-2(e) B93
§1.6038D-2(g) B86
§1.6038D-3(a)(3) B88
§1.6038D-3(b)(3) B89
§1.6038D-3(b)(4) B89

```
§1.6038D-3(b)(5) ... B89
§1.6038D-3(b)(5)(ii) ... B90
§1.6038D-3(c) ... B90
§1.6038D-5 ... B91
§1.6041-3(c) ... B343
§1.6043-1(b)(1) ... B263
§1.6043-1(b)(2) ... B263
§1.6049-5(c)(5) ... B89
§1.6049-5(c)(5)(i)(E) ... B89
§1.6050-1(f) ... B254
§1.6050I-1 ... B249
§1.6050I-1(a)(1)(i) ... B249
§1.6050I-1(b) ... B256
§1.6050I-1(c) ... B249
§1.6050I-1(c)(1)(iii) ... B251
§1.6050I-1(c)(1)(iv) ... B252
§1.6050I-1(c)(1)(v) ... B252
§1.6050I-1(c)(1)(vi) ... B252
§1.6050I-1(c)(3) ... B251
§1.6050I-1(e) ... B253
§1.6050I-1(e)(3) ... B253
§1.6050I-1(f) ... B253
§1.6072-2 ... B264
§1.6662-2(a) ... A59
§1.6662-2(b) ... A59
§1.6662-3(b)(1) ... A58
§1.6662-4(d) ... A146
§1.6662-4(d)(3)(iii) ... B298
§1.6662-5(b) ... A59
§1.6662-5(e) ... A59
§1.6664-4(b)(1) ... A59
§1.6694-1 ... A56
§1.6694-2 ... A56
§1.6695-2 ... A56
§1.6695-2(c) ... A57
§1.6695-2(d) ... A56
§15a.453-1(d)(4) ... A184
§20.2010-2(a) ... B167
§20.2010-2(a)(7)(i) ... B167
§20.2010-2(b) ... B167
§20.2010-2(c)(4) ... B171
§20.2010-2(d) ... B172
§20.2010-3(a) ... B170
§20.2010-3(c)(2) ... B170
§20.2010-3(c)(3) ... B171
§20.2010-3(e) ... B170
§20.2031-1(b) ... A168, A219
§20.2032A-3(b)(1) ... A203
§20.2032A-3(e) ... A201
§20.2032A-4 ... A205
§20.2032A-8(a)(1) ... A207
§20.2032A-8(a)(2) ... A200
§20.2032A-8(a)(3) ... A206
```

```
§20.2056(a)-1(b)(1)(i)-
     (iii) ... B174
§20.2204-3 ... A213
§20.6166-1(b) ... A214
§31.3102-4 ... B179
§31.3231(a)-1 ... A301
§31.3231(e)-1(a)(1) ... A301
§54.4980H-1(a)(21) ... A344
§54.4980H-1(a)(5) ... A346
§54.4980H-2(d) ... A345
§54.4980H-3 ... A344
§145.4051-1(e)(1) ... A299
§145.4051-1(e)(2) ... A299
§301.6011-2 ... A345
§301.6056-1 ... A344
§301.6056-1(b)(6) ... A344
§301.6056-1(c)(1) ... A346
§301.6056-1(d)(2) ... A344
§301.6056-1(f)(2) ... A344
§301.6056-1(j) ... A345
§301.6056-2 ... A345
§301.6343-1 ... A121
§301.6724-1(e) ... B254
§301.7122-1 ... A121
§301.7122-1(b)(3) ... A121
§301.7122-1(g) ... A138
§301.7216-1(b) ... A78, A83
§301.7216-1(b)(2) ... A78
§301.7216-1(b)(2)(i)(D) ... A84
§301.7216-1(b)(3)(C) ... A79
§301.7216-1(b)(5) ... A80
§301.7216-2 ... A78, A80, A83
§301.7216-2(c) ... A89
§301.7216-2(d) ... A89
§301.7216-2(h)(1)(i) ... A83
§301.7216-2(i) ... A83
§301.7216-2(n) ... A84-A85
§301.7216-2(q) ... A82
§301.7216-2(r) ... A83
§301.7216-3 ... A78, A86–A87
§301.7216-3(a)(3)(i)(D) ... A89
§301.7216-3(b)(4) ... A89
§301.7216-3(c)(1) ... A86
§301.7701-7 ... B140
§301.7701(b)-4(a) ... B65
§301.7701(b)-7(a)(1) ... B93
§301.7811-1 ... A152–A153
§301.7811-1(a)(4)(ii) ... A152
§301.9100-3 ... B172
```

§20.2032A-8(b) ... A207

This information was correct when originally published. It has not been updated for any subsequent law changes.

Temporary Treasury Regulations

\$1.36B-2T(b)(2) ... A352 \$1.36B-4T ... A350-A351 \$1.36B-4T(a)(1)(ii) ... A349 \$1.36B-4T(a)(1)(ii)(C) ... A351 \$1.36B-4T(a)(3)(iii) ... A352 \$1.36B-4T(a)(4) ... A351 \$1.36B-4T(b)(3) ... A350 \$1.132-6T ... A189 \$1.132-6T(d)(2) ... A189 \$1.168(i)-1T ... A259 \$1.168(i)-8T ... A257-A259, A275-A276 \$1.263(a)-3T ... A261

\$1.263(a)-3T(e) ... A259, A261 \$1.263(a)-3T(e)(2) ... A261 \$1.263(a)-3T(f) ... A259 \$1.263(a)-3T(i) ... A259 \$1.274-5T(b)(2) ... A285 \$1.469-1T(e)(4)(i) ... A310 \$1.469-5T(a) ... B244 \$1.469-5T ... A77 \$1.6038B-1T ... B102 \$15a.453-1 ... B231 \$15a.453-1(c) ... B237 \$16.3-1 ... B98

Proposed Treasury Regulations

§1.362-3 ... B286 §1.529A-1(b)(13) ... A334 §1.529A-1(b)(17) ... A334 §1.529A-1(b)(9) ... A333-A334 §1.529A-2(d)(3) ... A333 §1.529A-2(h) ... A335 §1.529A-2(h)(2) ... A335 §1.529A-2(i) ... A339 §1.529A-2(1) ... A339 §1.529A-2(m) ... A339 §1.529A-2(p) ... A339 §1.529A-3(a) ... A335 §1.529A-3(b)(4) ... A339 §1.529A-3(d) ... A336 §1.529A-4(a) ... A334 §1.529A-4(a)(3) ... A335 §1.529A-4(a)(3)(c) ... A334 §1.529A-4(d) ... A340 §1.612-3(c)(2) ... A314 §1.613A-3(e) ... A321 §1.6011-8(a) ... A347

COURT CASES

Abdalla v. Comm'r ... B283 Agro-Jal Farming Enterprises, Inc., et al. v. Comm'r ... A156 Akers v. Comm'r ... B284 Allgreens, LLC v. IRS ... A100 Amoroso v. Comm'r ... A280 Applegate v. Comm'r ... A180 Arrowsmith v. Comm'r ... B283 Asjes v. Comm'r ... A165 Baird v. Comm'r ... B347 Baker v. Comm'r ... A221 Barnett v. IRS ... B328 Baur v. Comm'r ... B322 Benninghoff v. Comm'r ... A192 Bidart Brothers v. U.S. ... A221 Blanche v. Comm'r ... B347 Bledsoe v. U.S. ... A160-A161 Bornstein v. Comm'r ... A192 Boykin v. Comm'r ... A192 Braun v. Comm'r ... B277 Brenner Income Tax Centers, Inc. v. Director of Practice of the IRS ... A148 Brinkley v. Comm'r ... B315 Bross Trucking Inc. et al. v. Comm'r ... B318 Burwell, Secretary of Health and Human Services, et al. v. Hobby Lobby Stores, Inc., et *al.* ... A353 Busby v. Comm'r ... A181 Californians Helping to Alleviate Medical Problems v. Comm'r ... A100 Campell v. Comm'r ... A195 Carlson v. Comm'r ... A196 Carstenson v. Comm'r ... B302 Challenge Mfg. Co. v. Comm'r ... B312 Clajon Gas Co., L.P. v. Comm'r ... A322 Cokes v. Comm'r ... B357 Collums v. U.S. ... A312 Comm'r v. Anderson ... A191 Comm'r v. Heininger ... A104 Comm'r v. Linde ... A219 Comm'r v. Mooneyhan ... A280 Conran v. U.S. ... A165 Conway v. U.S. ... A160-A161 Cowan v. Comm'r ... B320 Crandall v. Comm'r ... B302

Davis v. Internal Revenue Service, et al. ... A97 Demirjian v. Comm'r ... A166 Dilts v. U.S. ... A193 Dobbe v. Comm'r ... A189 Dole v. Comm'r ... A191 Douglas and Barkett v. Comm'r ... B339 Drakes and Taylor v. Comm'r ... A143 Dudek v. Comm'r ... A311 Duke Energy Natural Gas Corp. v. Comm'r ... A322 Dwyer v. Comm'r ... B365 Edmonson v. Comm'r ... A102 Ekanem v. U.S. ... A149 El v. Comm'r ... B367 Ellis v. Comm'r ... B365 Erwin v. U.S. ... B329 Estate of Bickmeyer v. Comm'r ... A184 Estate of Burnett v. Comm'r ... A219 Estate of Clinard v. Comm'r ... A203 Estate of Davis v. Comm'r ... A203 Estate of Davison v. U.S. ... A219 Estate of Fearon v. Comm'r ... B266 Estate of Gavin v. U.S. ... A220 Estate of Gibbs v. U.S. ... A168 Estate of Hughan v. Comm'r ... A206 Estate of Mitchell v. Comm'r ... A168 Estate of Peterson v. Comm'r ... A218 Estate of Pliske v. Comm'r ... A203 Estate of Reinke v. Comm'r ... A163 Estate of Thompson v. Comm'r ... A203 Estate of Tompkins v. Comm'r ... A219 Estate of Wineman v. Comm'r ... A205 Evans v. Comm'r ... B311 Ewens & Miller, Inc. v. Comm'r ... B330 Ewing v. Comm'r ... B283 Faneuil v. U.S. ... A191 Fargo and King et al. v. Comm'r ... B313 Fasken v. Comm'r ... A158, A160 Finfrock v. U.S. ... A200 Forehand v. IRS ... A149 Fort Hamilton Manor v. Comm'r ... A167 Foster, et al. v. Comm'r ... A162 Freedom From Religion Foundation Inc. et al. v. Jacob J. Lew et al. ... B317

§1.6038D-6 ... B87

I-10

Cutler v. Comm'r ... B345

G.M. Leasing Corp. v. U.S B342	Lang Chevrolet Co. v.	Reed v. Comm'r A181
Gajewski v. Comm'r A68	Comm'r B312	<i>Resnik Jr. v. Comm'r</i> B324
General Utilities & Operating	Lawinger v. Comm'r A195	Riggs v. Comm'r B326
Company v. Helvering B265	<i>Leary v. U.S.</i> A99	Rogers v. Comm'r B336
Gilbertz v. U.S A160, A163, A316	Levine v. Comm'r A187	Rollestone Corporation v.
Givens v. Comm'r B336	Levno v. U.S A182	Comm'r B266
Glass City Bank of Jeanette v.	Leyh and O'Neill v. Comm'r B361	Rowan Companies, Inc. v.
<i>U.S.</i> B342	Lindeman v. Comm'r A184, A192	U.S A188
Graegin v. Comm'r A216	Longo v. Comm'r B284	Sabat v. IRS A149
Greenspon v. Comm'r A221	Lujan v. Defenders of	Saginaw Bay Pipeline Company v.
Gregory v. Helvering A72	Wildlife B317	U.S A322
Griffith v. Comm'r A181	Marks v. Comm'r A168	Savello v. Comm'r B354
Haden Co. v. Comm'r B277	Martin Ice Cream v. Comm'r B284	Savulionis v. Comm'r B310
Hardy v. Comm'r B309	Max Sobel Wholesale Liquors v.	Schake v. Comm'r B302
Harrison v. Comm'r A188, A190	Comm'r A102	Scherbart v. Comm'r A182
Hatt v. Comm'r A190	Mazzotta v. Comm'r A283	Schoenfeld v. Comm'r B302
Hawaiian Gas Products, Ltd., v.	McCrory Corp. v U.S B265	Schuneman v. U.S A200
Comm'r A165	McDaniel v. Comm'r B266	Shankar and Trivedi v.
Hawse v. Comm'r A249	McDonald v. Comm'r A192	Comm'r B338
Henry and Metz v. Comm'r B352	McDowell v. Comm'r A190	Shell Oil Co. v. Comm'r A324
Henry v. Comm'r B312	McMillan v. Comm'r B349–B350	Shiner v. Turnoy B370
Herman v. Comm'r A292	Medlin v. Comm'r A159	Shore v. Comm'r B267
Howard v. Comm'r A284	Merrill Co. v. Comm'r B266	Shore v. U.S B328
Idaho Power Co. v. Comm'r A314	Methvin v. Comm'r B200 Methvin v. Comm'r A310, B357	Slodov v. U.S B329
Iglicki and Stultz v. Comm'r B325	Michael v. U.S A148	Smith v. Comm'r A280
Inaja Land Company, Ltd. v.	Milliken v. Comm'r B283	Specht et al. v. U.S B332
Comm'r A161	Morehouse v. Comm'r A164,	Speer v. Comm'r B335
Inman v. Comm'r A190	A172–A173	Spotts v. U.S B342
Insulglass Corp. v. Comm'r B339	Morris v. Comm'r B333	Steinberg v. Comm'r B308
Intercounty Development Corporation	Muskat v. U.S B229	Steinhort v. Comm'r A280
v. Comm'r B267	Neonatology Assocs., P.A., v.	Stevenson v. Comm'r B283
International Trading Co. v.	Comm'r B371	Stone v. Comm'r A181
Comm'r A68	Ngatuvai v. Comm'r A195	Strange v. Comm'r B346
Iske v. Comm'r A159	North Central Rental & Leasing LLC	Sullivan, Jr. v. Comm'r B327
J. Grant Farms, Inc. v.	et al. v. U.S B348	Summerour v. Allen A280–A281
Comm'r A193	Northwest Bancorporation v.	Sun Company, Inc. & Subs. v.
Jacob v. U.S A189	Comm'r B277	Comm'r A324
Jacobs v. Comm'r A284, B371	Norwalk v. Comm'r B284	Surety Finance Co. of Tacoma v
Johnson v. Comm'r A193	O'Connor v. Comm'r B308	Comm'r B265
Johnson v. Phinney A314	Olive v. Comm'r A100	Swank & Sons, Inc. v. U.S A311
Johnson, Jr. v. Comm'r A281	Payne v. Comm'r A197	Tanner v. Comm'r B346
Jones v. Comm'r B329	Peno Trucking, Inc. v.	Tarighi v. Comm'r B308
Kardash Sr. et al. v. Comm'r B368	Comm'r A292	Texas Rice Land Partners, Ltd. v.
Kenan, Jr. v. Comm'r B162	Perez v. Comm'r B337	Denbury Green Pipeline-Texas,
King, et al. v. Burwell, Secretary of	Peterson v. Comm'r A190, A192	LLC A165
Health and Human Services, et	Phan v. Comm'r B346	Thom v. U.S A184
al A354	Phelan v. Comm'r B314	Tougher v. Comm'r A189
Kingsford Co. v Comm'r B265	Pike v. Comm'r B308	Trainito v. Comm'r B364
Kleberg v. Comm'r A313	Podems v. Comm'r A280	Tucker v. Alexander B284
Koven v. Comm'r A189	Preslar v. Comm'r A197	Turner v. Comm'r A190
Kowsh v. Comm'r B365	Puentes v. Comm'r B344–B345	U.S. v. Catto A155
Lamas v. Comm'r B359	Quartemont v. Comm'r A196	U.S. v. Hom B69
Lamie v. United States	Ray v. Comm'r A169, A172	U.S. v. Home Concrete &
Trustee A354	Read v. Comm'r B334	Supply B339
11 usice 11337	Redisch v. Comm'r B354 Redisch v. Comm'r B362	U.S. v. Jones B328
	Reasen v. Comm 1 D302	O.D. V. JOHES D320

U.S. v. McBride B86	59-228 B278	90-38 A247
U.S. v. Pfister A182	59-361 A162	93-86 A281
U.S. v. Rominski et al B342	60-32 A169, A173	2004-110 A301
U.S. v. Sanmina Corp. et al B340	61-146 B221	2006-34 A211
U.S. v. Stiles et al B331	63-27 B151	2008-22 B128
U.S. v. Williams B86	64-91 A315	2014-21 A204
U.S. v. Woolsey A186	64-289 A219	2014-21 A204
Vaira v. Comm'r A159	65-80 B263	
Valley Forge Christian Coll.v. Ams.		REVENUE PROCEDURES
•	65-149 A169, A173 66-207 B162	
United for Separation of Church & State, Inc B317	67-411 B265	89-15 B18
Van Alen v. Comm'r A208		97-55 A317
	68-37 A162	98-50 A148
Vandenheede v. Vecchio B371	68-226 A323	2001-10 A103
Vanicek v. Comm'r A190–A191	68-291 A159	2002-28 A103
Vanney Associates Inc. v.	68-348 B276–B277	2004-19 A320
Comm'r B307	68-354 A191	2007-34 A323
Vest v. Comm'r A163	68-361 A314	2008-35 A86
Vulcan Materials Co. v U.S B265	68-419 A198	2010-39 A288
Warren v. U.S A182	68-579 A190	2010-57 H288 2010-51 B17
Waterfall Farms, Inc. v.	68-606 A313	2011-12 A3
Comm'r A193	69-130 B267	2011-12 A3 2011-14 A249
Watson v. Comm'r A181	69-334 B277	2011-14 A249 2011-42 A254
Weber v. Comm'r B330	69-539 A313	2011-42 A234 2011-47 A287–A288
Westphal v. Comm'r B151	70-294 A182	
Whistleblower 21276-13W et al. v.	71-129 B264	2013-14 A86–A87, A89
<i>Comm'r</i> B341	71-411 A188	2013-19 A86, A88
Wilhelm v. U.S A192	72-165 A315	2013-35 A6, A18, A34, A198
Williams v. Comm'r B358	72-255 A158	2014-11 A112
Williams v. Comm'r B243–B244	72-465 A183	2014-20 A244
Winchell v. U.S A190	72-491 A247	2014-30 B195
Wineberg v. Comm'r A163	72-570 A198	2014-33 A342
Wish v. Comm'r B321	73-161 A162	2014-37 A342
Woodward v. Comm'r B265	73-210 A183	2014-40 A110
Wuebker v. Comm'r A170–A173	73-529 B372	2014-41 A352
Wyatt v. Comm'r B306	74-8 A165	2014-47 B141
Yeaman v. U.S B266	74-54 B287	2014-61 A6, A18, A33–A34,
Zaninovich v. Comm'r A155	75-11 A221	A198, A216, B141, B168,
Ziporyn v. Comm'r A283	75-44 A301	B178, B188–B189, B210
1 2	75-320 B267	2014-62 A342
	75-361 A221	2015-1 A243, A251, A253
REVENUE RULINGS	75-432 A280, A283-A284	2015-13 A225, A243, A249,
	77-403 B228	A252–A253, A257, A262
54-147 A279	77-413 A160	2015-14 A225, A239, A243,
54-518 B267	77-414 A160	A245-A246, A249-A250,
54-575 A158	79-229 A155	A252–A259, A261–A263,
55-236 A283	79-379 A182	A269, A271, B36, B38
55-249 A198	79-400 B242	2015-20 A225, A231, A242,
55-604 A283	79-400 B242 79-402 A167	A244-A245, A248-A249,
57-346 A324	81-222 A188	A255, A257, A259–A260
58-162 A 180	01-222 A100	. ,

58-162 ... A180

58-301 ... A301

58-436 ... A219

59-121 ... A158

59-173 ... A165

59-60 ... A168, B283

81-285 ... A167

83-49 ... A162

83-96 ... A198

85-48 ... B276

86-111 ... A297

87-41 ... A289

OTHER IRS RELEASES

Chief Counsel Advice

201228037 ... B209 201504011 ... A101, A103–A104

IRS Letter Rulings

7740010 ... A190 7743007 ... A223 7805008 ... A223 8421005 ... A207 8739045 ... A198 8741076 ... A211 8928050 ... A175 9125010 ... A196 9129037 ... A189 9143003 ... A188 9148001 ... A189 9212001 ... A212 9220006 ... A204 9604018 ... A209 9635004 ... A212 9642055 ... A209 9801023 ... A189-A190 9824001 ... A190 9932013 ... A196 200321006 ... A212 200627012 ... A184

IRS Announcements

92-16 ... B224 2011-74 ... A97 2014-13 ... A97 2014-18 ... B248

IRS Fact Sheets

FS-2014-7 ... B64

IRS News Releases

IR-2007-203 ... A295 IR-2014-50 ... A149

IRS Notices

2004-50 ... B195 2006-108 ... A171-A173 2008-1 ... B209, B224 2008-59 ... B195 2013-10 ... B87 2013-54 ... B211-B220, B223-B224 2013-80 ... B17 2014-57 ... A287 2014-69 ... B216 2014-76 ... A341 2015-17 ... B213, B221, B223, B225-B226 2015-18 ... A332

Treasury Decisions

9564 ... A230 9636 ... A64, A225, A230 9644 ... B183 9655 ... A344 9683 ... A349 9697 ... B213 9705 ... A341, A343 9726 ... A353

IRS Publications

15-B, Employer's Tax Guide to
Fringe Benefits ... A50
17, Your Federal Income
Tax ... A280, B188
225, Farmer's Tax Guide ... A157
463, Travel, Entertainment, Gift,

and Car Expenses ... A279– A280, A284, A288 525, Taxable and Nontaxable

Income ... A32, A301 535, Business Expenses ... A104, A301, B197, B199

537, Installment Sales ... B290

550, Investment Income and Expenses ... B276

551, Basis of Assets ... B21

557, Tax-Exempt Status for Your Organization ... A118

575, Pension and Annuity Income ... A305–A306

596, Earned Income Credit (EIC) ... A54, A61

598, Tax on Unrelated Business Income of Exempt Organizations ... A117

915, Social Security and Equivalent Railroad Retirement Benefits ... A309

925, Passive Activity and At-Risk Rules ... B183, B192

929, Tax Rules for Children and Dependents ... B87

946, How To Depreciate Property ... A255, A273, A299, B3, B5, B24, B51 969, Health Savings Accounts and Other Tax-Favored Health Plans ... B195

970, Tax Benefits for Education ... A2, A12, A43, A45, A47

974, Premium Tax Credit (PTC) ... A347, A351–A352

1854, How to Prepare a Collection Information Statement (Form 433-A) ... A127

1976, Do You Qualify for Relief Under Section 530? ... A294

3112, IRS e-file Application and Participation ... A95–A97, A147–A149

5196, Affordable Care Act Reporting Requirements for Applicable Large Employers ... A345

IRS Forms

114, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts ... A71

433-A (OIC), Collection
Information Statement for
Wage Earners and SelfEmployed
Individuals ... A127–A128

433-B (OIC), Collection Information Statement for Businesses ... A127

656-L, Offer in Compromise (Doubt as to Liability) ... A121, A127

656, Offer in Compromise ... A121, A127, A138

668-J, Notice of Federal Estate Tax Lien Under Internal Revenue Laws ... A213

706, United States Estate (and Generation-Skipping Transfer) Tax Return ... A198, A203, A206–A208, A210, A214, A320, B168–B169, B171– B174

706-A, United States Additional Estate Tax Return ... A209

709, United States Gift (and Generation-Skipping Transfer) Tax Return ... B21

- 911, Request for Taxpayer Advocate Service Assistance ... A150
- 926, Return by a U.S. Transferor of Property to a Foreign Corporation ... B97, B102, B104
- 966, Corporate Dissolution or Liquidation ... B263
- 982, Reduction of Tax Attributes
 Due to Discharge of
 Indebtedness (and Section
 1082 Basis
 Adjustment) ... A194
- 990-PF, Return of Private Foundation ... A118
- 990-T, Exempt Organization Business Tax Return ... A117
- 1023, Application for Recognition of Exemption Under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code ... A110, A113
- 1023-EZ, Streamlined Application for Recognition of Exemption Under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code ... A110– A116, A118–A119
- 1040, U.S. Individual Income Tax Return ... A87, A311, A314, B126
- 1040NR, U.S. Nonresident Alien Income Tax Return ... B140
- 1041, U.S. Income Tax Return for Estates and Trusts ... B126, B129, B140, B144, B147, B150, B161, B163
- 1041-ES, Estimated Income Tax for Estates ... B142
- 1041-T, Allocation of Estimated Tax Payments to Beneficiaries ... B144
- 1094-C, Transmittal of Employer-Provided Health Insurance Offer and Coverage Information Returns ... A344–A347
- 1095-A, Health Insurance Marketplace Statement ... A65 1095-B, Health Coverage ... A65

- 1095-C, Employer-Provided Health Insurance Offer and Coverage ... A344–A347
- 1098-E, Student Loan Interest Statement ... A35
- 1098-T, Tuition Statement ... A27 1099-B, Proceeds From Broker and
 - Barter Exchange Transactions ... B185–B186
- 1099-DIV, Dividends and Distributions ... B188, B264
- 1099-MISC, Miscellaneous Income ... A165, A294, A311, A314-A315, A346
- 1099-QA, Distributions from ABLE Accounts ... A338– A339
- 1099-S, Proceeds From Real Estate Transactions ... A165
- 1120, U.S. Corporation Income Tax Return ... A119, B264
- 1120-S, U.S. Income Tax Return for an S Corporation ... A64
- 2106-EZ, Unreimbursed Employee Business Expenses ... A49
- 2848, Power of Attorney and Declaration of Representative ... A89, A128, A250–A251
- 3115, Application for Change in Accounting Method ... A230, A237, A239, A243–A245, A247– A256, A258–A259, A261– A263, B36, B38, B40
- 3520, Annual Return To Report Transactions With Foreign Trusts and Receipt of Certain Foreign Gifts ... B97–B98, B104
- 3520-A, Annual Information Return of Foreign Trust With a U.S. Owner ... B97, B99, B104, B140
- 4562, Depreciation and Amortization ... A255, B24
- 4768, Application for Extension of Time to File a Return and/or Pay U.S. Estate (and Generation-Skipping Transfer) Taxes ... B172
- 4797, Sales of Business Property ... A161, A167, B22, B26, B28–B29, B31, B230–B231

- 4835, Farm Rental Income and Expenses ... A162, A218
- 5329, Additional Taxes on Qualified Plans (Including IRAs) and Other Tax-Favored Accounts ... A22,
- 5471, Information Return of U.S. Persons With Respect To Certain Foreign Corporations ... B97, B99, B104
- 5472, Information Return of a 25% Foreign-Owned U.S. Corporation or a Foreign Corporation Engaged in a U.S. Trade or Business ... B97, B100– B101, B104
- 5498-QA, ABLE Account Contribution Information ... A337–A338
- 6251, Alternative Minimum Tax— Individuals ... B178
- 6252, Installment Sale Income ... A183, B231, B237, B293
- 7004, Application for Automatic Extension of Time To File Certain Business Income Tax, Information, and Other Returns ... B141
- 8300, Report of Cash Payments Over \$10,000 Received in a Trade or Business ... B249– B250, B253–B254, B256– B257
- 8453, U.S. Individual Income Tax Transmittal for an IRS e-file Return ... A149
- 8582, Passive Activity Loss Limitations ... B245
- 8594, Asset Acquisition Statement Under Section 1060 ... B229–B231, B237
- 8812, Child Tax Credit ... A62
- 8814, Parents' Election To Report Child's Interest and Dividends ... B87
- 8815, Exclusion of Interest from Series EE and I U.S. Savings Bonds Issued After 1989 ... A19

- 8855, Election To Treat a Qualified Revocable Trust as Part of an Estate ... B163
- 8862, Information To Claim Earned Income Credit After Disallowance ... A58, A60
- 8863, Education Credits ... A4, A7, A30
- 8865, Return of U.S. Persons With Respect to Certain Foreign Partnerships ... B97, B102– B104
- 8867, Paid Preparer's Earned Income Credit Checklist ... A54
- 8891, U.S. Information Return for Beneficiaries of Certain Canadian Registered Retirement Plans ... A71
- 8917, Tuition and Fees Deduction ... A15
- 8919, Uncollected Social Security and Medicare Tax on Wages ... A295
- 8928, Return of Certain Excise
 Taxes Under Chapter 43 of
 the Internal Revenue
 Code ... B219, B221, B223,
 B225
- 8938, Statement of Specified Foreign Financial Assets ... A71, B88, B90– B92, B96–B97, B104–B105
- 8948, Preparer Explanation for Not Filing Electronically ... B201
- 8949, Sales and Other Dispositions of Capital Assets ... A167, B26, B185–B186
- 8952, Application for Voluntary Classification Settlement Program ... A296
- 8959, Additional Medicare Tax ... B179
- 8960, Net Investment Income Tax
 Individuals, Estates, and
 Trusts ... B183–B184
- 8962, Premium Tax Credit (PTC) ... A348, A352
- 8965, Health Coverage Exemptions ... A65
- 9465, Installment Agreement Request ... B201
- 12203, Request for Appeals Review ... A146

- 13711, Request for Appeal of Offer in Compromise ... A143
- 13925, Notice of Election of and Agreement To Special Lien in Accordance With Internal Revenue Code Section 6324A and Related Regulations ... A213
- 14039, Identity Theft Affidavit ... B201
- 14157, Complaint: Tax Return Preparer ... A91, A94
- 14411, Systemic Advocacy Issue Submission Form ... A153
- RRB-1099-R, Annuities or Pensions by the Railroad Retirement Board ... A306– A307
- SS-4, Application for Employer Identification
 Number ... B111
- SS-8, Determination of Worker Status for Purposes of Federal Employment Taxes and Income Tax Withholding ... A294–A295
- W-2, Wage and Tax Statement ... B12, B221, B223

IRS Schedules

- 706, Schedule M, Bequests, etc., to Surviving Spouse ... B174
- 706, Schedule O, Charitable, Public, and Similar Gifts and Bequests ... B174
- 1040, Schedule A, Itemized Deductions ... A288, A298
- 1040, Schedule C, Profit or Loss From Business ... A50, A62, A64, A66, A107, A294
- 1040, Schedule D, Capital Gains and Losses ... B185–B186
- 1040, Schedule E, Supplemental Income and Loss ... A163, A170, A172, A311, A314– A315, B197, B199, B245
- 1040, Schedule F, Profit or Loss From Farming ... A50, A162, A170–A171, A222
- 1040, Schedule SE, Self-Employment Tax ... A171
- 1041, Schedule K-1, Beneficiary?s Share of Income, Deductions, Credits, etc. ... B135, B149
- 1065, Schedule K-1, Partner's Share of Income, Deductions, Credits, etc. ... A171, A310
- 1120-S, K-1, Shareholder's Share of Income, Deductions, Credits, etc. ... A64

Alphabetical Index

MOMBENS	
§179 restrictions B12	
§481(a) adjustment. See Accounting	ıg

method, change of

NIIMRERC

ABLE accounts ... A332 bankruptcy of beneficiary ... A340 changes in residency ... A334 contributions ... A332-A334 death of beneficiary ... A340 designated beneficiary gifts ... A335 distributions ... A335 eligibility ... A333 excess gift amount ... A334 gifts ... A334 excise tax ... A334 investment limits ... A339 loss of eligibility ... A333 Medicaid payback ... A339 rollover ... A334 separate accounting ... A339 tax reporting ... A337 tax treatment ... A334 ACA. See Affordable Care Act ... A340 Accounting method cash method ... A155 change of ... A247 §481(a) adjustment ... A242, A255, A257-A259, A262 advance consent ... A253 audit protection ... A242 automatic consent ... A242-A243, A249–A250, A252, A255, A257, A259-A260, A269, A271 cut-off method ... A242, A255 Form 3115 ... A237, A239, A243, A245, A247–A249, A252-A256, A258-A259, A261, A263 power of attorney ... A250 procedures ... A250 involuntary ... A242 MACRS property depreciation ... A255

modified cut-off method ... A255 reliance on IRS consent ... A252 requesting IRS conference ... A251 simplified procedure ... A244-A246 MACRS property depreciation ... A271 tangible property regulations ... A247 farmers ... A155 FIFO ... A241, A271-A274 LIFO ... A241, A275-A277 modified FIFO ... A241, A271-A274 mortality dispersion table ... A241, A271-A274 specific identification method ... A271-A274 Accounting practice maintaining records ... B242 sale of ... B227 allocation of sales price ... B228 asset allocation ... B229 client files ... B242 contingency sale ... B230 goodwill ... B228 reporting ... B230 timing ... B227 valuation ... B227 Achieving a Better Life Experience Act ... A330, A332 Actions on Decision ... B305 Actual expense method home office depreciation ... B25 Affordable Care Act (ACA) ... A340, B178 additional Medicare tax ... B178 bronze level ... B216 calculating affordable coverage ... A342 case law ... A353 contraception issue ... A353 employer mandate ... B210 employer payment plans ... B224 employer reporting ... A344 groups ... A345 failure to pay a shared responsibility payment ... A138

family businesses ... B225 gold level ... B216 group health plan ... B226 hardship exemption ... A341 health reimbursement arrangements ... B209 individual mandate ... A341 market reforms ... B210 correcting noncompliance ... B219 excepted benefits ... B215 group health plan defined ... B211 Medicare premium reimbursement ... B226 nondiscrimination testing ... B214 nonwillful violation ... B218-B219 participant defined ... B214 penalties for noncompliance ... B218 plans exempted from ... B213 plans in violation of ... B212 retiree-only exception ... B213-B214, B225 transitional relief ... B223 minimum essential coverage ... B214 net investment income tax ... B248 Notice 2013-54 ... B211 Notice 2015-17 ... B223 penalty relief ... A347 platinum level ... B216 premium tax credit ... A347 S corporation shareholders ... B223 shared responsibility payment ... A341 silver level ... B216 small employers ... B223 state exchanges ... A354 Agriculture. See Farming **AICPA** Code of Conduct ... A54, A70 Alimony case law ... B321-B322, B324-B325 Allocation method ... B20 Alternative fuel vehicles refueling property ... A332

American opportunity credit. See	failure to file FinCEN Form	first-tier B159
Credits	114 B86	right to income B159
American Taxpayer Relief Act	joint accounts B71	second-tier B159
(ATRA) B169, B178	multiple accounts B85	taxable income B159
capital gains tax B185	recordkeeping B86	Benefits
marginal tax rates B178	reporting B71	§125 plans A343
qualified dividend income B188	requirements for	education fringe benefits A50
AOD. See Actions on Decision	children B85	HRA contributions by
Applicable large employer	signature authority B85	employers A343
definition A344	third-party filer B72	BSA. See Bank Secrecy Act
Assets	threshold value B71	Building structure
acquired as gifts	foreign pension plan B70	defined A226
depreciation B21	multiple accounts	Business expenses
acquired in like-kind exchanges	signature authority B85	case law B307–B308, B310
depreciation B22	reportable account B69	Business-related education expenses
acquisition statement B229	requirements B64	qualifications A44
classes B229	retirement accounts B69	=
		qualifying expenses A45
dissipated A140	signature authority B68	
foreign trusts B143	exceptions B68 trust B66	C
hot. See Hot assets		
intangible B228, B230	U.S. person defined B65	C corporation
tangible B228, B230	U.S. resident B65	distributions B267
ATRA. See American Taxpayer Relief	Bankruptcy	liquidation
Act	discharge of indebtedness A194,	80% controlled
Attorney-client privilege	B306	subsidiaries B285
IRS summons B340	of ABLE account	alternatives B259-B260,
Audits	contributor A340	B262
classification process A145	Basis	anti-stuffing rules B272
correspondence audits A144	general rule A217	basis of property B273
appeals A146	IRD property A217	cash distributions B264
automation A145	liquidated corporate	corporate reporting B263
best practices A146	property B273	declared dividends B267
GAO report A144	of land with an easement A158	definition B266
proposed changes to	oil and gas ventures	disqualified property B269
return A146	use in cost depletion	distribution of
v. field audits A145	method A319	goodwill B283
field v. correspondence A144–	partially disposed asset A240	distribution of
A145	shares of liquidated	liabilities B274, B278
representing taxpayers in	corporation B275	expenses B265
correspondence	shares of liquidated	general tax rules B266-B267
audits A146	subsidiary B286, B288	in-kind distributions B264,
	statute of limitations for	B268
В	overstatement A328	installment obligation B290
U	Beneficiary	related-party
Bank Secrecy Act (BSA) B63-B64	complex trusts	restrictions B292
assets not needing to be	discretionary	resale rule B292
reported B70	distributions B160	restricted
constructive ownership of foreign	distributable net income	transactions B291
account B67	allocating B159	inventory
entity	income taxation	installment
classification B66	paying estimated taxes B144	obligation B290
foreign accounts B66	trusts	mandatory dividends B267
foreign financial account B70	allocating income B153	plan B262
amended filing B85	distributable net	post-liquidation tax
amended ming Dog	income B153	return B264

shareholder reporting B295	food inventory A331	short tax year
shareholder-creditors B277	from estate B173	depreciation B20
subsidiaries B285	property A331	Correspondence audits. See Audits
taxation of	qualified organization B148	Cost of goods sold
shareholders B275	trusts B148	marijuana businesses A100,
recapture	corpus B149	A102
depreciation B32	remainder interests B149	Courts. See Judicial system
redemption distribution B267	tax-exempt income B148	Coverdell ESA
tax attributes B275	throwback election B149	contributions A20
tax return due date A328	Child support B321	designated beneficiary A21
Capital asset	Children's Health Insurance	distributions A20, A23
defined A186	Program A342	calculating tax A23
Capital gains	CHIP. See Children's Health	eligible educational
§1250 property B31	Insurance Program	institutions A26
and AMT liability B196	Circular 230	excess contributions A22
case law B313, B315	competence	income limits A21
from grant of easement A158	definition A70	qualified education
liquidating distribution of corporate	conflicts of interest A89	expenses A25
machinery B268	due diligence requirement A53	qualifying family member A26
real estate B313	IRS-requested information A77	rollover A26
reporting B185	written advice standards A75	Credits A56
sales after death of farmer A221	Clergy	American Opportunity
grain A221	parsonage allowance B317	calculation A4
land with unharvested	CNC. See Currently not collectible	eligible educational
crop A222	status	institutions A3
shareholders of liquidated	COGS. See Cost of goods sold	eligible students A2
corporation B275	Collection financial standards	features A1
shareholders of liquidated	(CFS) A126, A140, A142	income limits A3
subsidiary B288	Commodity Credit Corporation	qualified expenses A2
tax rates B185	(CCC) A169	education
trusts B142	Complex trust. See Trusts B129	comparing A11
vs ordinary income B315	Comprehensive Drug Abuse	coordination of A9
Capital loss	Prevention Act of 1970 A99	refunds A9
carryovers B151	Confidentiality	repaying A9
trusts B142	attorney-client privilege	EIC A54
Capitalization v. repairs. See Tangible	IRS summons B340	due diligence A62
property regulations	Conflicts of interest A89	fraudulent claims A61
Cash rent. See Farming, cash rent	Conservation reserve program	Negligence or fraud A58
Cash transactions	case law A164, A170, A172	penalties A57
Form 8300 B253	inside 6th circuit A174	taxpayer ban A60
multiple payments B256	inside 8th circuit A174	energy-related A332
reporting rules B249	nonfarmer A172-A174	lifetime learning A6
related transactions B250	nonfarmers A172	calculating A7
suspicious transactions B257	outside 6th and 8th	eligible educational
verifying identity B253	circuits A174	institutions A6
written statement to buyer B253	payments to landowners A169	eligible students A6
CCC. See Commodity Credit	Constructive receipt doctrine A179	income limits A6
Corporation	Controlled Substance Act A99	qualified expenses A6
CFS. See Collection financial	Corporate distributions	premium assistance A347
standards	tax on B318	abused or abandoned
Change of accounting method	Corporation	spouses A352
correcting depreciation	C corporation. See C corporation	advanced PTC A347
errors B36	liquidation B265	reconciliation A351
Charitable contributions	historical background B265	dependents claimed by different
by S corporations A331	S corporation. See S corporation	taxpayers A349
. 1	1	1 -

marital status change A350	business-related education	indirect expenses B150
self-employed	expenses	limitation B150
taxpayers A352	employer paid A47	net operating loss B151
unified transfer tax B168	qualifying A44	tax-exempt income and
Criminal investigations	qualifying expenses A45	expenses B150
by the IRS A149	travel A46	tuition and fees A12
denial of EFIN A147	case law B307-B308, B310-	calculating A14
Crop share. See Farming	B311	disqualifications A13
CRP. See Conservation reserve	charitable contributions	eligible educational
program	trusts B148	institutions A13
Currency conversion rules B71	child support B322, B324–B325	eligible students A13
Currently not collectible	depletion A311–A312	qualified expenses A12
status B326	advance royalty	repaying A16
	payments A315	tuition and related
D	claiming A319	expenses A330
	computation methods A319	Dependents
Death	cost depletion method A319	exemptions
estates. See Estates	cost method A312	adoption vs
funeral and burial	oil and gas ventures A319	guardianship B320
expenses A335	percentage depletion	Depreciation
of ABLE account	method A321	15-year SL cost recovery B2
beneficiary A335, A340	percentage method A312	50% bonus B1
railroad employee survivor	royalty payments A318	§179
benefits A304	education loan interest A34	eligible property B5
Death of taxpayer	income limits A34	limits B1, B5
farmer	hobby losses B352, B354	property acquired by
during growing season A217	home office B25	purchase B6
income in respect of a	income-producing	real property B1
decedent A217-A218	property B362 itemized	related-party restriction B12
installment payments after death of	limitation B189	§1245 property B31 sold B29
seller A184	marijuana businesses A101	§1250 property
Debt	materials and supplies A227	sold B30
discharge of indebtedness. See	meal expenses	unrecaptured gain B31
Discharge of indebtedness	actual cost method A286	after incorporation B15
distribution to corporate	calculation A286	basis of assets B15
shareholders B274, B278	standard meal allowance	after short tax year B20
Deceased spousal unused	method A286	allocation method B20
exclusion B169	miscellaneous itemized	assets acquired as gifts B21
last deceased spouse B170	trusts B149	assets acquired in like-kind
Deductions	mortgage interest B344	exchanges B22
§179	equitable owner B346	bonus B6
assets acquired as gifts B21	promotional expenses B311	listed property B27
limits B1	self-employed education	qualified property B7
property acquired for business	expenses A50	related-party restrictions B13
use B6	self-employed health	business use of home
real property B1	insurance A352	recapture upon sale B32
related-party restrictions B12–B13	state and local sales taxes A330	election
	state income tax B345	accelerate AMT B1
alimony B321–B322, B324– B325	teacher expenses A330	mine sadety equipment
business expenses B307–B308,	travel and meal expenses	expensing B2
B310	truck drivers A285	film and TV production
not for profit B349	travel expenses B371	expenses B2
not for profit DJT/	trusts B149	GDS

property classes ... B3

expenses ... B148

IRS guidance B5	occupational A303	
half-year convention B18	retirement plan	E
home office B25	distributions B364	
		Earned income credit
safe harbor B25–B26	Discharge of indebtedness	due diligence A54
sale of principal	as income B364	penalties A56
residence B26	case law B306	Easements A157
Indian reservation business	qualified farm	case law A159, A161–A162
property B2	indebtedness A194	condemnation under eminent
listed property B7	defined A195	domain A165
MACRS B20	purchase price	
mid-quarter convention B18	adjustment A197	deferral of gain A165
Motor sports entertainment	qualified principal	expenses of landowner A168
complexes B2	residence A330	damage payments A162
oil and gas property A322	tax attribute reduction A196	estate tax implications A168
passenger auto limits B9	tax consequences A194	lease transactions A163, A168
race horses B2	taxable income B306	nature of the transaction A158
real property	Distributable net income	negative A163
rules B2	(DNI) B135	proceeds from A158
recapture B26	allocating among	reporting the transaction A165
§1250 property	beneficiaries B159	severance damage
C corporations B32	calculating B153	payments A162
disposed assets B29	capital gains B158	temporary A162
related parties B10	contribution to charitable	Education credits. See Credits
determinative date B11	organization B160	Education expenses
ownership interest B11	definition B153	ABLE distributions for A335
*		deduction for students A330
sale of principal residence B25 sample problems B46	tier system B159 Distributions	deduction for teachers A330
		Education savings account. See
short tax year B20	trusts B146	Coverdell ESA
simplified method B20	beneficiaries B146	Educational assistance A50
term interest B14	discretionary B160	Fulbright grants A44
related party B13	Dividends	Pell grants A44
tractors A299	from liquidated	veterans' benefits A44
trailers and semitrailers A299	corporation B267	working condition fringe
transferred assets B15	Divorce	benefit A50
applicable convention for short	advanced premium tax	E-file program A147
year B18	credit A350	application for EFIN A147
short tax year B18	alimony	case law A148
transferred vehicles B17	case law B321–B322, B324–	denied application A96-A97,
standard mileage rate B17	B325	A147, A149
trucks A299	DNI. See Distributable net income	criminal conviction A147
trusts B134	(DNI)	disreputable conduct A147
calculation B134	Domestic production activities	failure to file A147
creating reserve B134	deduction (DPAD)	failure to pay A147
unrecaptured gain	oil and gas activity A323	fraud penalties A147
§1250 property B31	Drought	misrepresentation on
vehicle	livestock sales because of A175,	application A147
qualified use restrictions B12	A177	suspension or
Designated reporting	Due diligence	disbarment A147
transaction B251–B252	EIC A54, A62	unethical practices A147
Disability	foreign asset disclosure B63–	EFIN A96, A147, A149
ABLE accounts. See ABLE	B64, B72	revocation A97
accounts	Schedule C A66	expulsion from A148
benefits paid to railroad	profit motive A68	IRS enforcement A95
employees A303		sanctions A148
certificate A333		DMII 0110 111 10

suitability check A95	Employer identification numbers	recapture triggers A209
suspension from A148	(EIN)	basic exclusion amount B167-
EFIN. See Electronic filing	tax-exempt	B168
identification number	organizations A113-	case law B331-B333
Egg donation B337	A114	charitable contributions B173
EIC. See Credits	Employer payment plans B210,	deceased spousal unused
EIN. See Employer identification	B212	exclusion B169
numbers	Employer-provided educational	last deceased spouse B170
Elections	assistance A50	depleted B331
depreciation	working-condition fringe	federal estate tax
electing out B23–B24	benefits A50	crop valuation A223
home office depreciation	Employers	effect of easements A168
safe harbor B25	benefits offered by. See Employee	Graegin loans A216
trusts	benefits	income in respect of a
§645 B163	railroads A299	decedent A217
throwback B149	Employment status	installment
Electronic filing identification number	case law B329	calculation A216
(EFIN) A96	Employment taxes	election A214
application for A147, A149	oil and gas investors B357	installment payments A210
identity theft A149	Energy-related credits	installment
revocation A97, A149	extenders A332	qualifications A211
Electronic filing. See E-file program	Entertainment	liquidity issues A198
Electronic return originators A147	film and television expensing	federal exclusion
Eminent domain A165	rules A331	portability B167
Employee benefits B209	motorsports recovery	IRA distributions B333
employer payment plans B210,	period A331	late filing penalty B332
B212	Entity Entity	liens B331
health insurance B223	BSA classification B66	miscellaneous itemized
nondiscrimination B214	holding SFFA B87	deduction B149
health reimbursement	•	
	Equine activity	portability
arrangements B210,	hobby v. business B349, B352	automatic election B173
B212, B214–B215	Equity	filing unused exclusion B172
healthcare flexible spending	in RCP calculation A140	nonresident decedents B173
accounts B210, B212	ERISA. See Employee Retirement	simplified reporting B173
housing allowances B317	Income Security Act	portability of unused
lodging A188	ERO. See Electronic return originators	exclusion B167
case law A191	Escrow accounts A181	special-use valuation A199
exclusion from employee	Estates	real estate
income A190	agricultural A198	requirements A199
mass transit and parking A330	IRD property A217	Estimated tax payments
meals A188	sale of grain inventory A221	independent truckers A298
exclusion from employee	special-use valuation A199	Excise tax
income A188	calculating A204	failure to meet ACA
medical expense reimbursement	election A206	requirements B218
plans B210, B212, B214	material	limitation B218
unused vacation and sick	participation A200	Exempt organizations
leave B335	ownership test A202	ineligibility for small case
Employee Retirement Income Security	partnerships and	requests A146
Act (ERISA) B211–B213,	corporations A204	review of tax returns A111
B220, B225–B226	percentage tests A199	Exemptions
Employee vs independent	present-interest test A203	dependents
contractor A289	protective election A207	adoption vs
IRS factors A289	qualified heirs test A202	guardianship B320
	qualified-use test A200	trusts
	recapture period A208	taxable income B150

Expenses	unrealized receivables A185	held in direct
geological and	deferred-payment	relationship B89
geophysical A318	contracts A186	interest in B87
intangible drilling and	goods A185	joint ownership of B93
development A318	services A186	of dual resident taxpayer B93
liquidation of C	valuation of crops at death A223	thresholds B91, B97
corporation B265	estate tax A223	trade or business test for B89,
oil and gas ventures A318	state-level taxation A223	B95
prepaid A155	FATCA. See Foreign Account Tax	types B88, B90
qualifying work-related	Compliance Act	specified person B87
education A47	Federal employer identification	U.S. person B88
self-employed education A50	number (FEIN)	Foreign accounts
travel	for trusts B111	BSA definition B66
business-related	obtaining B111	Foreign asset disclosure
education A46	Federal Perkins loans. See Loans	due date for reporting A329
truck driver. See Truck drivers	FEIN. See Federal employer	Foreign assets B97
truck driver. See Truck drivers	identification number (FEIN)	disclosure
-	Fellowships	failure to file B64
F	tax exemption qualification A40	FBAR requirement B64
	FFI. See Foreign financial institution	penalties B63–B64
Farming	FICA taxes	reporting B64
accounting method A155	exclusion of health insurance	requirements B63
cash rent A186, A200–A201,	premiums B224	disclosure penalties B104
A211, A215, A219	segregation of railroad and	information returns B63, B97
crop share A162, A201–A202,	nonrailroad work A301	
A211, A219–A221		foreign corporation
damage to growing crops A162	Fiduciary accounting. See	ownership B99
deferred income	Trusts B130	foreign partnerships B102
deferred-payment contract	FIFO method. See Accounting	related party B101
criteria A180	method, FIFO	reportable event B97
defined A175	Financial account	reportable transactions between
discharge of indebtedness A194	FATCA definition B88	reporting corp and related
government programs A164,	FinCEN Form 114, Report of Foreign	party B100
A169	Bank and Financial	reporting corp B101
hot assets A185	Accounts B71, B76, B104	responsible party B98
inventory A186	requirement to file B64	transfers of property B102
income deferral A175	FinCEN Form 114a, Record of	Foreign currency
deferred-payment	Authorization to Electronically	conversion rules B71, B91
contract A179	File FBARs B71, B84	Foreign earned income B336
case law A181	Flexible spending accounts	Foreign financial account
escrow accounts A181	(FSA) B210, B212	amended filings B85
letters of credit A181	Floods	BSA definition B70
third-party sales A182	livestock sales because of A175,	failure to file FinCEN Form
case law A182	A177	114 B86
installment reporting A183	Foreign Account Tax Compliance Act	filing deadline B71
landlord v. farmer A217-A218	(FATCA) B63–B64	joint accounts B71
livestock sales	financial account B88	multiple accounts B85
by estate A217-A218	requirements B86	signature authority B85
income deferral A175-A177	SFFA	recordkeeping B86
marijuana A109	children with B87	reporting B71
meals and lodging for employees	definition B88	requirements for children B85
case law A192	entity	threshold value B71
rental of farmland B249	holding B87	Foreign financial institution (FFI)
cash rent A195, A224	fair market value B91	disclosure requirements B63
unharvested crops A187, A217,	held for investment B89	intergovernmental
A221		agreements B63

I-22

Foreign income disclosure requirements B63 reporting and asset disclosure information returns B97 Foreign Investment in Real Property	Half-year convention B18 Health Insurance Portability and	Housing Assistance Tax Act of 2008 B32 HRA. See health reimbursement arrangements HSA. See Health savings accounts
Tax Act (FIRPTA) A331	Accountability Act (HIPAA) B213	TISA. See Health savings accounts
Form 114. See FinCEN Form 114	Health insurance. See Insurance	
Form TD F 90-22.1 B64 Fracking B195	Health reimbursement arrangements	
Fraud	(HRA) B214	Identity theft
detection B341	determination of affordable	cyber security B205 filing returns once
information returns B370	coverage A343 integration with group health	victimized B201
liability of shareholders B368	plan B215	identity protection PIN B204
Freight hauling services B343	market reform rules B209	indications of B200
FSA. See Flexible spending accounts Full absorption inventory	minimum value required B217	preventing malware B206
method A103	opt-out feature B217	prevention
	reimbursable expenses B217	IRS strategies B199 taxpayer strategies B200
G	stand-alone B212 Health savings accounts (HSA)	tips B200
G	contributions B194	protection services
GAAP income B130	High-income taxpayers B178	tax treatment B205
Gains	additional Medicare tax B178	tax preparer security
corporation	capital gains tax B185	measures B207
distribution of installment obligation B290	funding retirement plans B194	theft of EFIN A149
General depreciation system	health savings accounts B194	use of passwords B205 Income
property classifications B3	installment sales B193 itemized deduction	bank rewards B338
Gifts	limitation B189	distributions B131
ABLE contributions as A334	marginal tax rates B178	foreign earned B336
basic exclusion amount B167-	net investment income tax B182	IRA distributions B333
B168	grouping activities B192	nonpassive A310, B245
basis B139	personal exemption	oil and gas A310 ordinary B315
depreciation B21 intangible assets B318	phaseout B188	passive A310, B243
property	planning strategies B191 qualified dividend income B188	retirement plan loan B367
depreciation B21	HIPAA. See Health Insurance	royalty payments A315
trusts	Portability and Accountability	self-rental B358
distribution of asset B162	Act	stock sales B334
Goodwill	Hobby losses B352, B354	taxable income v.
amortization B230	Home office	damages B337
as asset class B229 defined B228	case law B310	unreported statute of limitations B339
in corporate liquidation B283	depreciation sale of home B26	unused vacation and sick leave
Graegin loans A216	Hot assets A185	income B335
Grantor trusts. See Trusts B124	inventory A186	Income in respect of a
Gross income	capital assets A186	decedent A217-A218
trusts B147	other partnership	installment sales income A184
Group health plans	property A187	Independent contractor vs
defined B211	unrealized receivables A185	employee A289 IRS factors A289
	Housing ABLE distributions for A335	misclassification A294
	low-income A331	IRS determination
	military allowance A331	letter A294

reporting FICA taxes ... A295

parsonage allowance ... B317

volulitary classification	payments after death of	Carryover basis B22
settlement	seller A184	depreciation B22
program A296	sand mining land B196	electing out of depreciation B24
Indian reservations	Insurance	multi-party exchange B348
accelerated depreciation for	health	Liquidation
property on A331	Affordable Care Act. See	defined B266
Individual retirement arrangements	Affordable Care Act	Listed property
(IRA)	as employee benefit B209,	depreciation rules B7
distributions B333	B213, B223	not used for qualified business
prohibited transactions B365-	mortgage A330	use B8
B366	Interest income exclusion	qualified business use B8
Information reporting	savings bonds A17	Livestock
inherited assets A328	Internal Revenue Service	as inventory A187
mortgages A327	audits. See Audits	as unrealized receivables A185
Information requests	criminal investigations A149	defined A185
Circular 230 requirements A77	Inventory	sales
disclosure of client	for determining COGS A103	after farmer's death A217-
information A78	full absorption method A103	A218
returning information to	sale in pre-liquidation	income deferral A175
client A78	transaction B290	1-year A175
use of client information A78	IRA. See Individual retirement	involuntary
Information returns B343	arrangements	conversion A177
foreign assets B97	IRD. See Income in respect of a	election A178
failure to file B104	decedent	replacement
foreign corporation	IRM 4.11.6.2 B36	rule A177–A178
ownership B99	Irrevocable trusts. See Trusts B124	reporting A179
foreign partnerships B102		share leases A202
related party B101		Loans
reportable event B97	J	federal student
reportable transactions between	Indiaial avatam	direct A38
reporting corp and related	Judicial system case commencement B300	consolidation A39
party B100	federal court levels B300	deferment A40
reporting corp B101		PLUS A39
responsible party B98	federal judicial circuits B304 U.S. Tax Court. <i>See</i> Tax Court	subsidized A38
transfers of property B102	U.S. Tax Court. See Tax Court	unsubsidized A38
foreign assets and income B63		Perkins A36
failure to file B64	L	from retirement plans B367
student loan interest A35		mortgages. See Mortgages
tuition A27	Land sales	nonrecourse debt A317
Inherited property	sand mining B196	qualified education A33
basis B139	Landowners	interest deduction A34
Insolvency	easements. See Easements	student. See Student loans
defined A196	Leases	Local standards
Installment obligations	oil and gas A310	for allowable expenses A142
liquidating corporation B290	working interest A310	Losses
gain to corporation B290	Letters of credit A181	corporation
ordinary income	Liens	distribution of installment
property B290	for estate taxes B331	obligation B290
related parties B292	property in another's name B342	liquidating distribution of corporate
restricted transactions B291	special A208, A213	property B268
Installment sales B193	violation A215	anti-stuffing rules B272
contingent sale of a	Lifetime learning credit. See Credits	related parties B269, B273
business B231	LIFO method. See Accounting method	passive A310, B243, B245,
farm property A183	Like-kind exchange	B358–B359
property 11100	boot B22	limitations B361

I-24

shareholders of liquidated	income categories B179	trusts B142
corporation B275	reporting B179	Net operating loss (NOL)
shareholders of liquidated	RRTA wages B182	trusts B151
subsidiary B288	SE income B181	carryovers B151
Lumpers A298	part A A305	NIIT. See Net investment income tax
•	part B	NOL. See Net operating loss (NOL)
M	premiums B226	Noncompete agreement B228,
M	part D	B230
MACDC	premiums B226	Nonprofit organizations
MACRS	premiums	organizational structure A116
like-kind exchange B22	employer	public charity v. private
short tax year B20	reimbursement B226	foundation A118
Marihuana Tax Act of 1937 A99	railroad retirees A305	trust contribution B160
Marijuana businesses A99	Mergers	unrelated business income A117
deductions A101	income from B315	uniciated business meome 1111
cost of goods sold A102	MERP. See Medical expense	
uniform capitalization	reimbursement plans	0
rules A104	1	
direct v. indirect costs A101,	Mid-quarter convention B18 Military service	Offers in compromise (OIC) A120
A104–A105	•	avoiding delays A121
inventory A103	employer wage credit A331	collection financial
legislation and case law A99,	housing allowance A331	standards A142
A102	Mining	conditions and
nondeductible costs A106	expensing safety	consequences A137
state licenses A109	equipment A331	filing application A127
Market reforms. See Affordable Care	rescue team training credit A331	fee A127
Act	Mortality dispersion tables A241,	grounds for application A120
Mass assets A241	A271–A274	in default A137, A139
Material participation	Mortgage	IRS objectives A120
agricultural producers A200,	information reporting A327	IRS verification A141
A219	insurance. See Insurance	payment options A128
case law B359, B361	interest payments B344, B346	prequalifier tool A121
defined B244	Municipal bonds B194	recent changes to
rental activity B361		guidelines A139
Materials and supplies	N	rejected applications A143
deductions	IV	
farmers A227	National standards	rescinded agreements A138– A139
tires		
agricultural A228	for allowable expenses A140,	statute of limitations A138
nonagricultural A227	A142	suspension of
Meal expenses	Net investment income (NII)	limitations A138
employer reimbursement A288	lease payments from	Oil and gas ventures A309
per diem allowance	easement A163	advance minimum royalty
federal rates A286	oil and gas company	tax consequences
transportation industry	payments A311	lessee A316
rates A287	royalties A315	lessor A316
truck drivers. See Truck drivers	payments from oil and gas	advance royalty
	companies A314	tax consequences
Medicaid	trusts B143	lessee A315
payback	Net investment income tax	lessor A315
ABLE accounts A339	(NIIT) B182	bonus payment A311
Medical expense reimbursement plans	applicable income B183	installments A313
(MERP) B210, B212, B214	excludable income B183	tax consequences
Medicare	exempt trusts B143	lessor A311
additional tax B178	grouping activities B192	case law B357
employer withholding	self-rental rule B248	damage payments A316
requirements B179		

tax consequences A314 lessor reporting A314 tax consequences A314 depletion. See Deductions depreciation A322 domestic production activities deduction A323 expenses A318 dirilling and development A318 geological and and geophysical A318 exploration activities A318, A324 partnerships A316 carved-out production payments A316 carved-out production payments A316 lessee tax consequences A317 lessor tax consequences A317 retained production payments A316 royally income A315 lessee tax consequences A315 lesser reporting A316 royally income A315 lessee tax consequences A315 lessee tax consequences A316 creporting A316 royally income A315 lessee tax consequences A316 lessee tax consequences A316 lessee tax consequences A316 lessee tax consequences A316 reporting A316 royally income A316 lessee tax consequences A316 lessee tax conseque	delay rentals A313	В	Pension plan
lessor reporting A314 tax consequences A314 depletion. See Deductions depreciation A322 domestic production activities deduction A323 expenses A318 drilling and development A318 geological and geophysical A318 exploration activities A318 operating A318 exploration activities A318 operating A318 exploration activities A316 npayments A310 production payments A316 lessee tax consequences A317 retained production payments A316 royalty income A315 lesser tax consequences A317 retained production payments A316 royalty income A315 lessee tax consequences A316 royalty owner A310 self-employment tax A350 reporting A318 uniform capitalization rules A323 uniform capitalization rules A323 working interest owner A310 Ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268 liquidating distribution of corporate inventory A318 and gas ventures A319 particle share of state nonresident taxes B319 particle share tax A328 partnerships interest A318 sale of partnership interest A385 sale of partnerships interest A318 sale of partnerships interest	lessee	P	foreign plans B70
lessor reporting A314 tax consequences A314 depletion. See Deductions depreciation A322 domestic production activities deduction A323 expenses A318 drilling and development A318 geological and geophysical A318 exploration activities A318 operating A318 exploration activities A318 operating A318 exploration activities A316 npayments A310 production payments A316 lessee tax consequences A317 retained production payments A316 royalty income A315 lesser tax consequences A317 retained production payments A316 royalty income A315 lessee tax consequences A316 royalty owner A310 self-employment tax A350 reporting A318 uniform capitalization rules A323 uniform capitalization rules A323 working interest owner A310 Ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268 liquidating distribution of corporate inventory A318 and gas ventures A319 particle share of state nonresident taxes B319 particle share tax A328 partnerships interest A318 sale of partnership interest A385 sale of partnerships interest A318 sale of partnerships interest	tax consequences A314		Personal holding companies
agricultural A182 tax consequences A314 depletion. See Deductions depreciation A322 domestic production activities deduction A323 expenses A318 drilling and development A318 geological and geophysical A318 operating A318 exploration activities A318, A324 partnerships A310 production payments A316 carved-out production payments A316 lessee tax consequences A317 retained production payments A316 royalty income A314 advance minimum royalties A315 lessee tax consequences A317 retained production payments A316 advance royalties A315 lessee tax consequences A315 lessee tax consequences A317 retained production payments A316 royalty income A315 lessee tax consequences A317 retained production payments A316 royalty income A315 lessee tax consequences A317 retained production payments A316 royalty income A316 advance royalties A315 lessee tax consequences A316 advance royalties A315 lessee tax consequences A316 ropolity owner A316 advance royalties A316 advance royalties A316 advance royalties A318 uniform capitalization recepts A323 interest A323 preparer s A324 produced property A323 working interest owner A310 ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268 and a consequence A310 ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268 and a consequence A310 and the corporate inventory B268 are a consequence A316 and the corporate inventory B328 and the corporat	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
tax consequences. A314 depletion. See Deductions depreciation A322 domestic production activities deduction A323 expenses A318 drilling and development A318 geological and geophysical A318 operating A318 operating A310 production payments A316 carved-out production payments A316 tax consequences A317 retained production payments A316 advance minimum royalties A316 for payments A316 advance royalties A315 lessor reporting A316 advance royalties A315 lessor reporting A316 advance royalties A315 lessor reporting A316 advance royalties A316 tax consequences A317 retained production payments A316 advance royalties A315 lessor reporting A316 advance royalties A315 lessor reporting A316 advance royalties A316 advance royalties A316 abuliar royalty owner A310 self-employment tax A318 uniform capitalization rules A325 predevelopment expenses A324 produced property A323 working interest owner A310 Ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268	reporting A314		
deplecion. Nee Deductions depreciation A322 domestic production activities deduction A323 expenses A318 drilling and development A318 geological and geophysical A318 geological and geophysical A318 deprating A318 exploration activities A318, A324 partnerships A316 lessee tax consequences A317 retained production payments A316 lessee tax consequences A317 retained production payments A316 froyalty income A314 advance minimum royalties A316 advance royalties A316 lessee tax consequences A316 reporting A318 exploration activities A316 lessee tax consequences A317 retained production payments A316 royalty income A316 advance royalties A316 royalty winer A316 lessee tax consequences A317 retained production payments A316 royalty income A314 advance minimum royalties A316 reporting A315 lessee tax consequences A315 lessee tax consequences A316 royalty owner A310 self-employment tax A310 self-employment tax A310 reporting A323 interest A325 predevelopment expenses A316 at lating to produced property A323 working interest owner A310 Ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268			
depreciation A322 domestic production activities deduction A323 expenses A318 drilling and development A318 geological and geophysical A318 operating A318 exploration activities A318, A324 partherships A310 production payments A316 carved-out production payments A316 carved-out production payments A316 carved-out production payments A316 carved-out production payments A316 royalty income A317 retained production payments A316 royalty income A316 advance royalties A315 tax consequences A315 tessee tax consequences A315 tessee tax consequences A315 royalty owner A310 self-employment tax A316 royalty owner A310 self-employment tax A316 royalty owner A310 self-employment tax A316 royalty income A315 tax consequences A315 tessee tax consequences A315 tessee tax consequences A315 tessee tax consequences A316 royalty owner A310 solf-imployment tax A310 solf-imployment tax B326 prepare minimum royalties A316 royalty income A316 royalty owner A310 solf-imployment tax B326 femployees v. independent contractors B328 Penalties EIC preparer employer A57 preparer A58 failure to file Form 8300 B258 failure to file Form 8300 B258 failure to file Form 8300 B258 failure to timely report healthcare coverage A346 filing false return A74 foreign asset disclosures B104 failure to timely report healthcare coverage A346 filing false return A74 foreign asset disclosures B104 failure to timely report healthcare coverage A346 filing false return A74 foreign asset disclosures B104 failure to timely report healthcare coverage A346 filing false return A74 foreign asset disclosure A78 foreign asset disclosures B104 failure to file program A120 tax exasion A73 tax preparer A18 port of attorney dehance A326 property classifications types and examples A26 functionally interdependent defined A226			•
domestic production activities deduction A323 expenses A318 drilling and development A318 geological and geophysical A318 operating A318 exploration activities A318, A324 partnerships A310 production payments A316 carved-out production payments A316 lessee tax consequences A317 lessor tax consequences A317 lessor tax consequences A317 lessor tax consequences A317 lessor tax consequences A318 advance royalties A316 royalty income A314 advance minimum royalties A315 lessee tax consequences A316 royalty income A316 royalty income A318 advance royalties A316 royalty owner A310 shooting rights payments A310 shooting rights payments A310 shooting rights payments A310 winform capitalization rules A323 interest A323 interest A325 predevelopment expenses A324 produced property A323 working interest owner A310 ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268	•	oil and gas ventures A310, B357	•
deduction A323 expenses A318 drilling and development A318 geological and geophysical A318 operating A318 o			
sale of partnership interest A185 self-employment tax B357 special-use valuation of estates A204 tax return due date A328 perial-use valuation of estates A204 tax return due date A328 passive activity grouping B192 income from .See Income losses from .See Losses rentals B243 payments A316 lessee tax consequences A317 retained production payments A316 royaltips A316 royaltips A316 advance minimum royalties A315 lessee tax consequences A317 lessor reporting A316 sadvance royalties A315 lessee tax consequences A315 lesse tax consequences A315 lesse tax consequences A315 lesse tax consequences A316 shut-in royalties A316 royalty owner A310 shooting rights payments A318 uniform capitalization rules A323 interest A325 predevelopment expenses A324 produced property A323 working interest owner A320 working interest can have A320 and the filing false return A74 foreign asset disclosures B104 failure to timely report healthcare coverage A348 trust fund recovery B238 working interest A318 uniform rapitalization rules A325 predevelopment expenses A324 produced property A323 working interest owner A310 sliquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268		taxes B345	
development A318 geological and geophysical A318 operating A318 exploration activities A318, A324 partnerships A310 production payments A316 carved-out production payments A316 lessee tax consequences A317 retained production payments A316 advance minimum royalites A316 advance royalties A316 advance royalties A316 advance royalties A316 lessee tax consequences A317 retained production payments A316 advance royalties A316 advance royalties A316 lessee tax consequences A317 retained production payments A316 advance royalties A316 advance royalties A315 lesser tax consequences A315 lessor reporting A311 shut-in royalties A310 soloting rights payments A318 uniform capitalization rules A323 interest A323 interest A323 working interest owner A310 Ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268 sell-employment tax A328 pecial-use valuation of estates A204 tax return due date A328 passive activity grouping B192 prosuping B192 income from. See Income losses from. See Losses rentals B243 Passive activity grouping B192 income from. See Losses rentals B243 Payroll taxes case law B326 employenent tax A328 passive activity grouping B192 income from. See Income losses from. See Losses rentals B249 Payroll taxe case law B326 employenent as A328 passive activity grouping B192 production payments A316 carved-out production B236 employees v. independent contractors B329 failure to pay B328 tax payers A57, A59 failure to file Form 8300 B258 information returns A346 filing false return A74 foreign asset disclosures B104 failure to have MEC A341 failure to pay trust B314 failure to pay trust B328 partial expenses A324 produced property A323 working interest		sale of partnership interest A185	
development A318 geological and geophysical A318 operating A318 exploration activities A318,	1	self-employment tax B357	
geological and geophysical A318 operating A318 exploration activities A318, A324 partnerships A310 production payments A316 carved-out production payments A316 lessee tax consequences A317 retained production payments A316 employees v. independent contractors B329 failure to pay B328 penalties A316 advance minimum royalties A316 advance royalties A316 lessee tax consequences A317 retained production payments A316 advance royalties A316 advance royalties A316 lessee tax consequences A317 retained production payments A316 advance royalties A316 advance royalties A316 lesse fax consequences A317 repeater employer A55 preparer employer A57 preparer s A56, A59 taxpayers A57, A59 failure to file Form 8300 B258 information returns A346 trusts B141 failure to file foroyalty owner A310 shooting rights payments A318 uniform capitalization rules A323 interest A323 interest A324 produced property A323 working interest owner A310 ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268	•	special-use valuation of	
tax return due date A328 partnerships A310 production payments A316 carved-out production payments A316 lessee tax consequences A317 retained production payments A316 royalty iscnee A314 advance minimum royalties A315 lessee tax consequences A315 lessee tax consequences A315 lessee tax consequences A315 lessee tax consequences A316 cadvance royalties A315 lessee tax consequences A316 royalty income A315 lessee tax consequences A315 lessee tax consequences A315 lessee tax consequences A315 lessese tax consequences A316 royalty owner A316 royalty owner A310 solf-employment tax A310 shoting rights payments A318 uniform capitalization rules A323 interest A325 predevelopment expenses A324 produced property A323 working interest owner A310 Ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268 tax return due date A328 prosed income chome losses from. See Loses rentals B243 Payroll taxes case law B326, B328-B329 delinquent B326 employees v. independent contractors B329 failure to pay B328 pease limitation B189 peanetics EIC preparer employer A57 preparer employer A57 preparer employer A57 failure to file Form 8300 B258 information returns A346 failure to pay trusts B141 failure to pay trust B141 failure	<u> </u>		
operating A318 exploration activities A318, A324 partnerships A310, and the production payments A316 carved-out production payments A316 lessee tax consequences A317 retained production payments A316 royalty income A316 advance minimum royalties A315 lessee tax consequences A316 shoting rights payments A310 solf-employment tax A310 shoting rights payments A318 uniform capitalization rules A323 interest A325 produced property A323 working interest owner A310 ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268 Passive activity grouping B192 income from. See Income losses Income losses from. See Losses rentals B243 Payroll taxes case law B326 employees v. independent contractors B329 peale limitation B189 Penalities EEC preparer employer A57 preparer employer A54 failure to file Form 8300 B258 information returns A346 filing false return A74 foreign asset disclosures B141 failure to pay trusts B141 failure to pay trusts B141 failure to pay trusts B141 failure to pay trust B		tax return due date A328	
operating A318 exploration activities A318, A324 partnerships A310 production payments A316 carved-out production payments A316 clessee tax consequences A317 retained production payments A316 royalty income A314 advance minimum royalties A315 lessee tax consequences A317 retained production payments A316 royalty income A314 advance minimum royalties A315 lessee tax consequences A315 lessee tax consequences A315 lessee tax consequences A315 reporting A315 reporting A316 royalty owner A316 royalty owner A310 solf-employment tax A310 shooting rights payments A318 uniform capitalization rules A323 interest A325 predevelopment expenses A324 produced property A323 working interest owner A310 Ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268 grouping B192 income from. See Losses rentals B243 Payroll taxes independent contractors B329 failure to pay B328 Pease limitation B189 Pease limitation B326 failure to file Form 8300 B258 information returns A346 fliling false return A74 foreign asset disclosures B104 late filing B332 settlement through OIC program A120 tax evasion A73 tax preparer A148 trust fund recovery B328 unauthorized disclosure A78, A81 unreasonable position A148 unreported income B334, B336		Passive activity	
income from. See Income losses from. See Losses rentals			
losses from. See Losses rentals B243 pardinerships A310 production payments A316 carved-out production payments A316 lessee tax consequences A317 lessor tax consequences A317 retained production payments A316 retained production B320 failure to pay B328 pease limitation B189 Profit motive case law B349, B352, B354 due diligence A68 Promotional expenses B311 Property adaptations A234 building structure A226 functionally interdependent defined A226 restoration A234 tusts B141 failure to have MEC A341 failure to bay trusts B141 failure to timely report healthcare coverage A346 filing false return A746 foreign asset disclosures B104 late filing B322 produced property A323 working interest owner A310 tax evasion A73 t	=		
parmersings A316 carved-out production payments A316 lessee tax consequences A317 lessor tax consequences A317 retained production payments A316 royalty income A316 advance royalties A315 lessee tax consequences A315 lessee tax consequences A315 lessee tax consequences A315 lessee tax consequences A316 royalty income A316 royalties A315 lessee tax consequences A316 royalty owner A316 royalty owner A310 royalty owner A310 shooting rights payments A318 uniform capitalization rules A323 interest A323 interest A325 predevelopment expenses A324 produced property A323 working interest owner A310 Ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268 rentals B243 Payroll taxes case law B349, B352, B354 due diligence A68 Promotional expenses B311 Property adaptations A234 building structure A226 functionally interdependent defined A226 nentwork assets A226 nentwork assets A226 partial disposition basis A240 election A238 gain or loss on A240 plants A226 restoration A234 unit of defined A226 improvements A233 ruries B104 failure to have MEC A341 failure to imely report healthcare coverage A346 filing false return A74 foreign asset disclosures B104 late filing B332 settlement through OIC program A120 tax evasion A73 tax preparer A148 trust fund recovery B328 unauthorized disclosure A78, A81 unreasonable position A148 unreported income B344 due diligence A68 Promotional expenses B311 Property adaptations A234 building structure A226 retwork assets A240 election A236 improvements A236 improvements A236 improvements A236 improvements A2			
production payments A316 lessee tax consequences A317 lessor tax consequences A317 retained production payments A316 advance minimum royalties A316 lessee tax consequences A315 lessee tax consequences A315 lessee tax consequences A316 royalty income A316 reporting A316 lessee tax consequences A315 lessee tax consequences A316 reporting A316 reporting A316 royalty income A316 lessor reporting A316 reporting A316 lessee tax consequences A315 lessee tax consequences A316 reporting A316 retained production reporting A316 retained production B329 failure to pay B328 preparer employer A57 preparer s A56, A59 taxpayers A57, A59 failure to have MEC A341 failure to have MEC A341 failure to pay trust B141 failure to timely report healthcare coverage A346 filing false return A74 foreign asset disclosures B104 late filing B332 reporting A318 retained production A324 retained production A324 retained production A234 reporting A316 r			
case law B326, B328–B329 delinquent B326 employees v. independent contractors B329 failure to pay B328 mellow employees v. independent contractors B329 failure to pay B328 pease limitation B189 pease limitation A57 properture A57, A59 failure to file furusts B141 failure to bave MEC A341 failure to bave MEC A341 failure to timely report healthcare coverage A346 filing false return A74 foreign asset disclosures B104 late filing B332 property taxes trusts B134 public charities A118 public health Service Act (PHSA) B211-B213, B220 peared and property A351 tax preparer A148 trust fund recovery B328 unauthorized disclosure A78, A81 unreasonable positi			
lessee tax consequences A317 lessor tax consequences A317 retained production payments A316 royalty income A316 advance minimum royalties A315 lessee tax consequences A315 lessee tax consequences A315 lessee tax consequences A316 advance royalties A316 advance royalties A315 lessee tax consequences A315 lessee tax consequences A315 lessee tax consequences A315 lesser reporting A316 royalty owner A316 shut-in royalties A316 royalty owner A310 self-employment tax A310 shotting rights payments A318 uniform capitalization rules A323 interest A323 interest A323 interest A323 working interest owner A310 Ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268 delinquent B326 employees v. independent contractors B329 failure to pay B328 Pease limitation B189 Penalties Pease limitation B189 Penalties Pease limitation B189 Penalties Pease limitation B189 Penalties Pease limitation B189 Pease limitation B189 Penalties Pease limitation B189 Pease limitation B26 network asset A226 network asset A226 network asset A226 restoration A234 unit of defined A226 implov			
employees v. independent contractors B329 failure to pay B328 Pease limitation B189 Penalties royalty income A316 royalties A316 advance minimum royalties A315 lessee tax consequences A315 lessee tax consequences A315 lessee tax consequences A315 lesser reporting A316 royalty owner A316 royalty owner A316 shotting rights payments A318 uniform capitalization rules A323 interest A325 predevelopment expenses A324 produced property A323 working interest owner A310 Ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268 employees v. independent contractors B329 failure to pay B328 pease limitation B189 Penalties EIC preparer employer A57 preparer A56, A59 taxpayers A57, A59 failure to file Form 8300 B258 information returns A346 trusts B141 failure to have MEC A341 failure to timely report healthcare coverage A346 filling false return A74 foreign asset disclosures B104 late filling B332 settlement through OIC program A120 tax evasion A73 tax preparer A148 trust fund recovery B328 unauthorized disclosure A78, A81 unreasonable position A148 unreported income B334, B336			<u>*</u>
tax consequences A317 retained production payments A316 royalty income A316 advance minimum royalties A315 lessee tax consequences A315 lessee tax consequences A315 lessee tax consequences A315 lesser reporting A315 tax consequences A316 shut-in royalties A316 royalty owner A310 self-employment tax A310 shooting rights payments A318 uniform capitalization rules A323 interest A323 interest A323 interest A323 working interest owner A310 Ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268			- ·
failure to pay B328 Pease limitation B189 Pease limitation B226 network assets A226 nonbuilding surveture A226 network assets	tax consequences A317		
retained production payments A316 royalty income A314 advance minimum royalties A315 lessee tax consequences A315 lessor reporting A316 royalty owner A310 self-employment tax A310 shooting rights payments A318 uniform capitalization rules A323 interest A323 working interest owner A310 Ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268 Pease limitation B189 Penalties EIC preparer employer A57 preparers A56, A59 taxpayers A57, A59 failure to file Form 8300 B258 information returns A346 trusts B141 failure to have MEC A341 failure to timely report healthcare coverage A346 filing false return A74 foreign asset disclosures B104 late filing B332 settlement through OIC program A120 tax evasion A73 tax preparer A148 trust fund recovery B328 unauthorized disclosure A78, A81 unreasonable position A148 unreported income B334, B336 functionally interdependent defined A226 network assets A226 partial disposition basis A240 election A234 unit of defined A226 restoration A234 plants A226 restoration A234 unit of defined A226 retorated defined A226 nonbuilding A226 partial disposition basis A240 election A238 gain or loss on A240 plants A226 restoration A234 unit of defined A226 retorated idefined A226 nonbuilding A226 partial disposition basis A240 election A234 unit of defined A226 retoration A234 tuntiof defined A226 retoration A234 unit of defined A226 improvements A318	lessor		betterment A234
Penalties royalty income A316 royalty income A316 advance minimum royalties A315 lessee tax consequences A315 lessor reporting A316 tax consequences A314 shut-in royalties A316 royalty owner A310 self-employment tax A310 self-employment tax A318 uniform capitalization rules A323 interest A325 predevelopment expenses A324 produced property A323 working interest owner A310 Ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268 Penalties EIC preparer employer A57 preparer s A56, A59 taxpayers A57, A59 failure to file Form 8300 B258 information returns A346 trusts B141 failure to have MEC A341 failure to timely report healthcare coverage A346 filling false return A74 foreign asset disclosures B104 late filing B332 settlement through OIC program A120 tax evasion A73 tax preparer A148 trust fund recovery B328 unauthorized disclosure A78, A81 unreasonable position A148 unreported income B334, B336	tax consequences A317		building structure A226
royalty income A314 advance minimum royalties A315 lessee tax consequences A315 lessor reporting A316 shut-in royalties A316 royalty owner A310 self-employment tax A310 shooting rights payments A318 uniform capitalization rules A323 interest A323 interest A325 predevelopment expenses A324 produced property A323 working interest owner A310 Ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268 EIC preparer employer A57 preparers A56, A59 taxpayers A57, A59 failure to file Form 8300 B258 information returns A346 trusts B141 failure to have MEC A341 failure to timely report healthcare coverage A346 filing false return A74 foreign asset disclosures B104 late filing B332 settlement through OIC program A120 tax evasion A73 tax preparer A78, A81 unreasonable position A148 unreported income B334, B336	retained production		functionally interdependent
advance minimum royalties A316 advance royalties A316 advance royalties A315 lessee tax consequences A315 lessor reporting A315 tax consequences A315 shooting rights payments A318 uniform capitalization rules A323 interest A325 predevelopment expenses A324 produced property A323 working interest owner A310 Ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268 royalties A316 failure to file Form 8300 B258 information returns A346 trusts B141 failure to have MEC A341 failure to the well of trusts B141 failure to timely report healthcare coverage A346 filing false return A74 foreign asset disclosures B104 late filing B322 settlement through OIC program A120 tax evasion A73 tax preparer A57, A59 failure to file Form 8300 B258 information returns A346 trusts B141 failure to timely report healthcare coverage A346 filing false return A74 foreign asset disclosures B104 late filing B322 settlement through OIC program A120 tax evasion A73 tax preparer A57, A59 failure to file Form 8300 B258 information returns A346 trusts B141 failure to have MEC A341 failure to timely report healthcare coverage A346 filing false return A74 foreign asset disclosures B104 late filing B332 settlement through OIC program A120 tax evasion A73 tax preparer A18 trust fund recovery B328 unauthorized disclosure A78, A81 unreasonable position A148 unreported income B334, B336	payments A316		defined A226
advance royalties A316 advance royalties A315 lessee tax consequences A315 lessor reporting A315 tax consequences A314 shut-in royalties A316 royalty owner A310 self-employment tax A310 shooting rights payments A318 uniform capitalization rules A323 interest A325 predevelopment expenses A324 produced property A323 working interest owner A310 Ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268 preparers A56, A59 taxpayers A57, A59 failure to file Form 8300 B258 information returns A346 trusts B141 failure to have MEC A341 failure to timely report healthcare coverage A346 filing false return A74 foreign asset disclosures B104 late filing B332 settlement through OIC program A120 tax evasion A73 tax preparer A148 trust fund recovery B328 unauthorized disclosure A78, A81 unreasonable position A148 unreported income B334, B336	royalty income A314		network assets A226
taxpayers A57, A59 advance royalties A315 lessee tax consequences A315 lessor reporting A315 tax consequences A314 shut-in royalties A316 royalty owner A310 self-employment tax A310 shooting rights payments A318 uniform capitalization rules A323 interest A325 predevelopment expenses A324 produced property A323 working interest owner A310 Ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268 taxpayers A57, A59 failure to file Form 8300 B258 information returns A346 trusts B141 failure to have MEC A341 failure to timely report healthcare coverage A346 filing false return A74 foreign asset disclosures B104 late filing B332 settlement through OIC program A120 tax evasion A73 tax preparer A148 trust fund recovery B328 unauthorized disclosure A78, A81 unreasonable position A148 unreported income B334, B336	advance minimum		nonbuilding A226
taxpayers A57, A59 failure to file Form 8300 B258 information returns A346 trusts B141 failure to have MEC A341 shut-in royalties A316 royalty owner A310 self-employment tax A310 shooting rights payments A318 uniform capitalization rules A323 interest A325 predevelopment expenses A324 produced property A323 working interest owner A310 Ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268 advance royalties A315 failure to file Form 8300 B258 information returns A346 trusts B141 failure to have MEC A341 failure to have MEC A341 failure to timely report healthcare coverage A346 filing false return A74 foreign asset disclosures B104 late filing B332 settlement through OIC program A120 tax evasion A73 tax preparer A148 trust fund recovery B328 unauthorized disclosure A78, A81 unreasonable position A148 unreported income B334, B336	royalties A316		partial disposition
lessee tax consequences A315 lessor reporting A315 tax consequences A314 shut-in royalties A316 royalty owner A310 self-employment tax A310 shooting rights payments A318 uniform capitalization rules A323 interest A325 predevelopment expenses A324 produced property A323 working interest owner A310 Ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268 lessor Form 8300 B258 information returns A346 trusts B141 failure to have MEC A341 failure to may trusts B141 failure to timely report healthcare coverage A346 filing false return A74 foreign asset disclosures B104 late filing B332 settlement through OIC program A120 tax evasion A73 tax preparer A148 trust fund recovery B328 unauthorized disclosure A78, A81 unreasonable position A148 unreported income B334, B336			
tax consequences A315 lessor reporting A315 tax consequences A314 shut-in royalties A316 royalty owner A310 self-employment tax A310 shooting rights payments A318 uniform capitalization rules A323 interest A325 predevelopment expenses A324 produced property A323 working interest owner A310 Ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268 Torm 8300 B258 information returns A346 trusts B141 failure to have MEC A341 failure to pay trusts B141 failure to timely report healthcare coverage A346 filing false return A74 foreign asset disclosures B104 late filing B332 settlement through OIC program A120 tax evasion A73 tax preparer A148 trust fund recovery B328 unauthorized disclosure A78, A81 unreasonable position A148 unreported income B334, B336			election A238
lessor reporting A315 tax consequences A314 shut-in royalties A316 royalty owner A310 self-employment tax A310 shooting rights payments A318 uniform capitalization rules A323 interest A325 predevelopment expenses A324 produced property A323 working interest owner A310 Ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268 Intromation returns A346 trusts B141 failure to have MEC A341 failure to timely report healthcare coverage A346 filing false return A74 foreign asset disclosures B104 late filing B332 settlement through OIC program A120 tax evasion A73 tax preparer A148 trust fund recovery B328 unauthorized disclosure A78, A81 unreasonable position A148 unreported income B334, B336	tax consequences A315		
reporting A315 tax consequences A314 shut-in royalties A316 royalty owner A310 self-employment tax A310 shooting rights payments A318 uniform capitalization rules A323 interest A325 predevelopment expenses A324 produced property A323 working interest owner A310 Ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268 trusts B141 failure to have MEC A341 failure to have MEC A34			
tax consequences A314 shut-in royalties A316 royalty owner A310 self-employment tax A310 shooting rights payments A318 uniform capitalization rules A323 interest A325 predevelopment expenses A324 produced property A323 working interest owner A310 Ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268 railure to have MEC A341 failure to pay trusts B141 failure to timely report healthcare coverage A346 filing false return A74 foreign asset disclosures B104 late filing B332 settlement through OIC program A120 tax evasion A73 tax preparer A148 trust fund recovery B328 unauthorized disclosure A78, A81 unreasonable position A148 unreported income B334, B336			•
shut-in royalties A316 royalty owner A310 self-employment tax A310 shooting rights payments A318 uniform capitalization rules A323 interest A325 predevelopment expenses A324 produced property A323 working interest owner A310 Ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268 shut-in royalties A316 trusts B141 failure to timely report healthcare coverage A346 filing false return A74 foreign asset disclosures B104 late filing B332 settlement through OIC program A120 tax evasion A73 tax preparer A148 unauthorized disclosure A78, A81 unreasonable position A148 unreported income B334, B336		failure to have MEC A341	
royalty owner A310 self-employment tax A310 shooting rights payments A318 uniform capitalization rules A323 interest A325 predevelopment expenses A324 produced property A323 working interest owner A310 Ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268 royalty owner A310 failure to timely report healthcare coverage A346 filing false return A74 foreign asset disclosures B104 late filing B332 settlement through OIC program A120 tax evasion A73 tax preparer A148 trust fund recovery B328 unauthorized disclosure A78, A81 unreasonable position A148 unreported income B334, B336		failure to pay	
self-employment tax A310 shooting rights payments A318 uniform capitalization rules A323 interest A325 predevelopment expenses A324 produced property A323 working interest owner A310 Ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268 failure to timely report healthcare coverage A346 filing false return A74 foreign asset disclosures B104 late filing B332 settlement through OIC program A120 tax evasion A73 tax preparer A148 trust fund recovery B328 unauthorized disclosure A78, A81 unreasonable position A148 unreported income B334, B336		trusts B141	
shooting rights payments A318 uniform capitalization rules A323 interest A325 predevelopment expenses A324 produced property A323 working interest owner A310 Ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268 coverage A346 filing false return A74 foreign asset disclosures B104 late filing B332 settlement through OIC program A120 tax evasion A73 tax preparer A148 trust fund recovery B328 unauthorized disclosure A78, A81 unreasonable position A148 unreported income B334, B336	• •	failure to timely report healthcare	•
uniform capitalization rules A323 interest A325 predevelopment expenses A324 produced property A323 working interest owner A310 Ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268 uniform capitalization foreign asset disclosures B104 late filing B332 settlement through OIC program A120 tax evasion A73 tax preparer A148 trust fund recovery B328 unauthorized disclosure A78, A81 unreasonable position A148 unreported income B334, B336	- ·	coverage A346	- ·
rules A323 interest A325 predevelopment expenses A324 produced property A323 working interest owner A310 Ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268 foreign asset disclosures B104 late filing B332 settlement through OIC program A120 tax evasion A73 tax preparer A148 trust fund recovery B328 unauthorized disclosure A78, A81 unreasonable position A148 unreported income B334, B336		filing false return A74	
interest A325 predevelopment expenses A324 produced property A323 working interest owner A310 Ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268 late filing B332 settlement through OIC program A120 tax evasion A73 tax preparer A148 trust fund recovery B328 unauthorized disclosure A78, A81 unreasonable position A148 unreported income B334, B336	*	foreign asset disclosures B104	
predevelopment expenses A324 produced property A323 working interest owner A310 Ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268 settlement through OIC program A120 tax evasion A73 tax preparer A148 trust fund recovery B328 unauthorized disclosure A78, A81 unreasonable position A148 unreported income B334, B336		late filing B332	
produced property A323 working interest owner A310 Ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268 program A120 tax evasion A73 tax preparer A148 trust fund recovery B328 unauthorized disclosure A78, A81 unreasonable position A148 unreported income B334, B336 program A120 (PHSA) B211–B213, B220 Puerto Rico deduction for domestic production activities in A331 rum excise taxes paid to A331			
produced property A323 working interest owner A310 Ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268 tax evasion A73 tax evasion A73 tax preparer A148 trust fund recovery B328 unauthorized disclosure A78, A81 unreasonable position A148 unreported income B334, B336	± ±		
working interest owner A310 Ordinary gains liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268 tax preparer A148 trust fund recovery B328 unauthorized disclosure A78, A81 unreasonable position A148 unreported income B334, B336			
trust fund recovery B328 unauthorized disclosure A78,			
liquidating distribution of corporate inventory B268 unauthorized disclosure A78, A81 unreasonable position A148 unreported income B334, B336	•		
inventory B268 A81 unreasonable position A148 unreported income B334, B336			
unreasonable position A148 unreported income B334, B336			rum excise taxes paid to A331
unreported income B334, B336	inventory B268		
		violation of ACA market reform	

rules ... B218

Q	Reasonable collection potential A139–A140	Retirement plans contributions B194
	Recapture	distributions A330
Qualified dividend income B188	§179	early B364
requirements B188	business use below 50% B26	distributions upon death B333
Qualified education loan. See Loans	reporting B26	loans from B367
Qualified tuition programs A16	bonus depreciation	prohibited transactions B365–
Qualified tuition reduction A42	calculation B27	B366
reporting A43	listed property B27	Retirement taxes
	depreciation	FICA. See FICA taxes
R	§1245 property B29	railroad system A300
•	§1250 property B30–B31	RRTA compensation A301
Railroad industry	C corporations B32	segregation A301
disability benefits A303	disposed assets B29	tax rates A300
employee achievement	Regulated investment companies	tax tiers A300
awards A301	(RIC) A331	Return period
employment taxes A299	Related parties B10, B12	defined B242
occupational disability A303	bonus depreciation	Return preparer
productivity fund	restrictions B13	definition A78
payments A301	definition B10	Review of Operations Unit
retirement benefits A302	for corporate	(ROO) A110–A111
spousal benefits A303	distributions B269	Revocable trusts. See Trusts B124
survivor benefits A304	determination date B11	RIC. See Regulated investment
taxation of A306-A307	interest ownership B11	companies
tier II benefits A305	losses from liquidating	Royalty contracts
retirement taxes. See Retirement	corporation B269	sand producers B196
taxes	term interest	RRA. See Railroad Retirement Act
track maintenance credit A331	depreciation B14	RRB. See Railroad Retirement Board
Railroad Retirement Act	trust transactions B147	RRTA. See Railroad Retirement Tax
(RRA) A300	Religious employers	Act
Railroad Retirement Board	Affordable Care Act B211	RUIA. See Railroad Unemployment
(RRB) A299	Remainder interest	Insurance Act
Railroad Retirement Tax Act	definition B13	RUPIA B131–B134
(RRTA) A300, B182	Remaindermen. See Trusts	RURT. See Railroad Unemployment
Railroad Unemployment Insurance	Rental activity	Repayment Tax
Act (RUIA) A300	farmland A186, A195, A200,	
Railroad Unemployment Repayment	A215, A219, A224, B249	S
Tax (RURT) A300	cash rent A201, A211	3
Railway Labor Act A300	crop share A162, A211	S corporations
RCP. See Reasonable collection	material participation. See Material	built-in gains tax A331
potential	participation	charitable contributions of
Real estate professional	oil and gas leases A311, A313	property A331
rental property B243	real estate professional B243	ineligibility for small case
Real property	self-rental. See Self-rental	requests A146
§1250 property B4	temporary easements A162	shareholders
as IRC section §179 property B1	Repairs v. capitalization. See Tangible	more-than-2%
cost recovery B2	property regulations	shareholders B223
depreciable B29	Research credit A331	Safe harbors
depreciation	Residences	home office depreciation B25
rules B2	mortgages. See Mortgages	Sale of business
nonresidential B4	secondary B362	accounting practice B227
qualified B50	Retirement	allocation of sales price B228
Reasonable apportionment	foreign asset disclosure	asset acquisition
test B137	rules B69	statement B220

statement ... B229

asset classes B229	Self-rental B243	basis B286
contingent sale	income B358	indebtedness rules B287
payments B230	income and losses B245	insolvency B288
goodwill B228	losses B245	minority shareholders B288
installment method B231	material participation	time limit B286
maintaining records B242	nonpassive income B243	Substantial authority
corporations and	self-rental rule B243, B358	order of priority B298
partnerships B242	applicability B244	Surface Transportation and Veterans
noncompete agreement B228	material participation B244	Health Care Choice
reporting the sale B230	net investment income	Improvement Act of
timing B227	tax B248	2015 A327
transfer of client files B242	self-employment tax B249	
valuation B227	Severance damages	T
Sales taxes	land affected by	
deduction of A330	easements A162	T1-1
Sand mining B195	SFFA. See Specified foreign financial	Tangible property
demand B195	asset	regulations A225, A229
land sales B196	Simple trust. See Trusts B129	2015 revenue procedures A243
profitability B196	Simplified method B20	for all taxpayers A243
Savings bonds	Small business health options program	for small business
interest income exclusion A17	(SHOP) B213	taxpayers A244
income limits A17	Small business taxpayer	certain tangible property
Scholarships	defined A244	changes A260
tax exemption qualification A40	Social security	change in accounting method
Section 179 deduction	disability insurance A337	automatic consent A269
assets acquired as gifts B21	supplemental security	procedures A254
limits B1	income A337	disposition
property acquired by	Special-use valuation	buildings or structural
purchase B6	agricultural estate A199	components A255,
real property B1	percentage tests A199	A275
Section 179 property	Specified foreign financial asset	depreciable assets A257,
real property B1	(SFFA)	A259, A276
Section 529 plans A16	definition B88	tangible depreciable
Section 1245 property B29	dual resident taxpayer B93	assets A277
Section 1250 property	fair market value B91	distinguishing repairs from
depreciation B30	FATCA definition B87	improvements A233
recapture B31	held for investment B89	alternatives A235
recapture	held in direct relationship B89	election to capitalize repair
C corporations B32	joint ownership B93	costs A237
taxation of gain B31	requirements B86	facts and circumstances
Securities Exchange Act	retirement plans B90, B92	test A233
section 12(g) B68	threshold B91, B97	routine maintenance safe
Self-employment	trade or business test B89, B95	harbor A236
income	Standard mileage rate	small taxpayer safe
CRP payments A169	deductible vehicle expense B17	harbor A235
Medicare additional	Statute of limitations	Form 3115 A237, A239, A243,
tax B181	unreported income	A245, A247–A249, A252–
tax	notice of deficiency B339	A255, A259, A263
government payments A164,	Stock	§10.11 A261
A169	for exchange of assets B15	§6.38 A256
independent truckers A298	worthless stock deduction B340	§6.39 A258
oil and gas investors A310	Student loans	§6.40 A259
self rental B249	in RCP calculation A140	general procedures A249
Self-employment tax	Subsidiaries	materials and supplies A230
oil and gas investors B357	liquidation B285	
	1	

partial disposition A238, A256,	Tax preparer	TIPA. See Tax Increase Prevention
A258–A259, A272, A275–	complaints against A94	Act of 2014
A276	filing a complaint against A91	Total return trusts
basis of asset A240	investigations of A94	investment strategy B137
exceptions to election	misconduct A94	Transportation industry
requirement A239	Tax Reform Act of 1986 B243,	equipment depreciation A299,
gain or loss on A240	B266	B371
identification of disposed	Tax Relief and Health Care Act	freight carriers B343
portion A241	(TRHCA) B341	lumper fees A298
safe harbors	Tax Relief, Unemployment Insurance	truck drivers. See Truck drivers
de minimis A229	Reauthorization, and Job	Travel expenses
applicable financial	Creation Act of 2010 B169	truck drivers. See Truck drivers
statements A230,	Tax return information	Travel or entertainment activity
A232	client consent A86	defined B251
costs not qualified A231	definition A79	Treasury Inspector General for Tax
electing A232	disclosure A80	Administration
Tax avoidance	pursuant to a court order A82	(TIGTA) A111
v. tax evasion A73	to another party A83	TRHCA. See Tax Relief and Health
Tax Court B301	to corporate fiduciaries A83	Care Act
admission to practice	to related parties A81	Truck drivers A279
before B302	IRS investigation A82	employees A289
appeals B303	lists A84	employment classification A289
decisions B303	marketing A85	intinerant taxpayer A284
jurisdiction B301	permitted disclosures A80	lumper fee reimbursement A298
S cases B303	returning records A94	meal expenses
summary opinions as substantial	Taxes	actual cost method A286
authority B299	delinquent payroll taxes B326	calculation of
Tax evasion	trust fund recovery	deduction A286
penalties A73	penalty B328	federal per diem rates A287
tax planning A72	Tax-exempt status	high-low allowance A287
v. tax avoidance A73	application for A110	M&IE rates A287
whistleblowers B341	Form 1023-EZ A110	substantiation A285, A287
Tax fraud	filing A112	high-low method A288
EIC A58	reinstatement of exempt	M&IE A287
filing false return A73	status A112, A119	multiple work locations A283
Tax home	revocation A112, A119	no main place of job or
definition A280	unrelated business income A117	business A284
itinerant taxpayer A284	Taxpayer Advocate Service assistance A150	recordkeeping A288
multiple work locations A283 no main place of job or		self-employed A289
business A284	economic advocacy A150 local offices A150	estimated tax payments A298 misclassification A294
truck drivers A279		VCSP A296
	origins A150	
work assignments A280	responsibilities A150	reporting income and
Tax Increase Prevention Act of 2014	significant hardship A152	expenses A294
(TIPA) A12, A330, B1	systemic advocacy A150	v. employee A292
businesses A331	Systemic Advocacy Management	substantiation of expenses A285
energy credits and	System A153	tax home A279
deductions A332	taxpayer assistance order A152	itinerant taxpayer A284
extenders A330	Taxpayer assistance order A152	travel expenses
individuals A330	A261	away-from-home
Tax planning	Term interest	requirement A279–
tax evasion A72	definition B13	A280, A283
Tax practitioners	depreciation B13	case law B371
EIC errors A54	TIGTA. See Treasury Inspector	substantiation A285
profit motive determination A68	General for Tax Administration	

profit motive determination ... A68

traveling with spouse or	distributions	qualified disability
dependent A289	beneficiaries B146	inflation adjustment B150
work assignments A280	from entities B135-B136	reasonable apportionment
indefinite A280–A281	requirements B146	test B137
temporary A280–A281	taxation B146	simple B129, B146
Trust instrument	throwback B160	distributions B146
distribution of income B146	domestic	gross income B159
Trustee	definition B140	inflation adjustment B150
depreciation	federal employer identification	situs B110, B132
reserve B134	number (FEIN) B111	defined B132
income taxation	fiduciary accounting B130	reasons to change B133
paying estimated taxes B144	income B130, B132	specific gifts and bequests B162
powers B131	calculating B132	tax return due date A329
Trusts	income and expense B133	tax year B140
asset transfer	filing deadline B141	taxable income
basis B139	filing requirements B140	allocating B153
income taxation B138	foreign B140	calculating B146
beneficiaries	foreign holdings B143	deductions B148
deductions B152	grantor B124	charitable
gross income B159	filing methods B125	contributions B148
BSA disclosure	income taxation B139	indirect expenses B150
requirements B66	irrevocable B124, B128	exemptions B150
charitable contributions B148	revocable B124, B127	gross income B147
corpus B149	probate B127	related-party
distributable net	transferring titled	transactions B147
income B160	assets B128	reporting B138-B139
remainder interests B149	income	termination B151
throwback election B149	allocation	total return B137
complex B129	trust vs. beneficiary B153	investment strategy B137
discretionary	definition B131	unitrust B131
distributions B160	distribution B130	trust instruments B109
distributions B146	tax rates B141	beneficiaries B130
gross income B159	taxation B130, B134, B138	distribution of income B146
inflation adjustment B150	capital gain or loss B142	trustee
components B109	paying estimated	distribution decisions B131
corpus B136	taxes B144	obligations B130
allocated items B136	penalties B144	types B124
deductions B149	in-kind distribution B162	Uniform Law
limitation B150	miscellaneous itemized	Commission B131
net operating loss B151	deduction B149	Uniform Principal and Income Act
tax-exempt income and	modern portfolio theory B131	(UPIA) B131
expenses B150	net investment income (NII)	Uniform Prudent Investors
depreciation B134	types B142	Act B131
calculation B134	net investment income tax	Tuition
distributable net income B135,	(NIIT) B142	deduction for A330
B153	exempt B143	Tuition and fees deduction. See
allocating B159	NOL carryovers B151	Deductions
allocating among	ordinary expenses B135	
beneficiaries B159	penalties	U
capital gains B158	failure to file B141	J
distributable net income (DNI)	failure to pay B141	U.S. Tax Court. See Tax Court
calculating B153	premiums and discounts B135	UBI. See Unrelated business income
distribution of assets	principal B131	Unified transfer tax credit. See Credits
gifts or bequests B162	property taxes B134	Uniform capitalization
in-kind distribution B162	purposes B141	(UNICAP) A104, A323
III KIIIG GISHIUGHUH D102	parposes Diri	(01.1211) 1110 1,11223

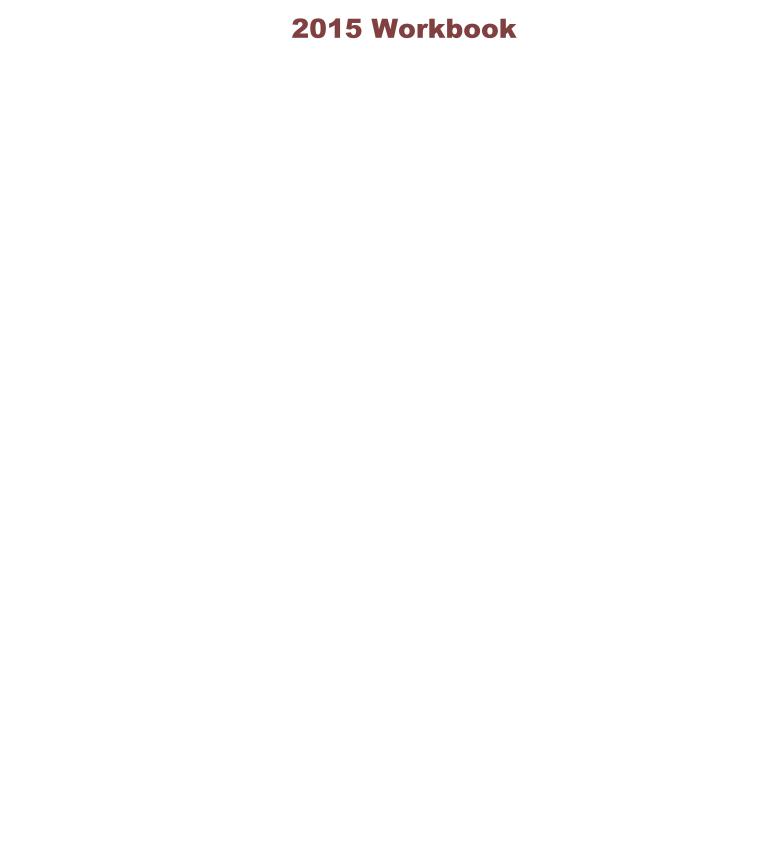
Uniform Law Commission ... B131
Uniform Principal and Income Act
(UPIA)
original
purposes ... B131
revisions ... B131
Uniform Probate Code ... B127
Uniform Prudent Investor
Act ... B131
Unrealized receivables ... A185
Unrelated business income
(UBI) ... A117
UPIA. See Uniform Principal and
Income Act (UPIA)

V

Valuation rules
maximum FMV ... B91
Vehicles
passenger automobiles
depreciation deduction ... B9
Voluntary Classification Settlement
Program (VCSP) ... A296

W

Whistleblower program ... B341
Will
pour-over ... B127
revocable trust as
substitute ... B127
William D. Ford federal direct loan
program. See Loans
Work opportunity tax credit ... A331
Written advice ... A53
requirements ... A75

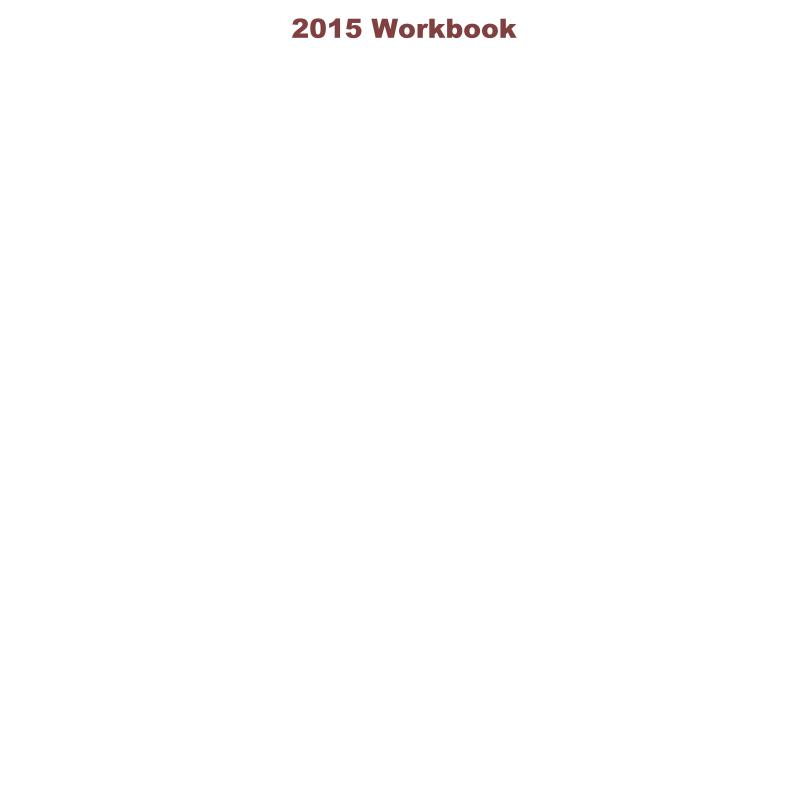


Acronym Glossary

ABLE	Achieving a Better Life Experience Act	DCN	Designated change number
ACA	Affordable Care Act of 2010	DIF	Discriminate index function
ACE	Automated correspondence exam	DNI	Distributable net income
ACRS	Accelerated cost recovery system	DOJ	Department of Justice
ADS	Alternative depreciation system	DOL	Department of Labor
AFR	Applicable federal rate	DOT	Department of Transportation
AGI	Adjusted gross income	DPAD	Domestic production activities deduction
AICPA	American Institute of Certified Public	DPGR	Domestic production gross receipts
	Accountants	DSUE	Deceased spousal unused exclusion
ALE	Applicable large employer	ECN	Exemption certificate number
AMT	Alternative minimum tax	EFIN	Electronic filing identification number
AOC	American opportunity credit	EFTPS	Electronic federal tax payment system
AOD	Action on decision	EIC	Earned income credit
AOGI	Adjusted ordinary gross income	EIN	Employer identification number
APTC	Advanced premium tax credit	EO	Exempt organization
AQEE	Adjusted qualified education expense	ERISA	Employee Retirement Income Security
ATG	Audit technique guide		Act
ATRA	American Taxpayer Relief Act	ERO	Electronic return originators
BHA	Basic housing allowance	ESA	Education savings account
BIG	Built-in gains	ESOP	Employee stock ownership plan
BSA	Bank Secrecy Act	FAI	Fiduciary accounting income
CCA	Chief counsel advice	FATCA	Foreign Account Tax Compliance Act
CCC	Commodity credit corporation	FBAR	Foreign Bank Account Report
CFC	Controlled foreign corporation	FDA	U.S. Food and Drug Administration
CFS	Collection financial standards	FEIE	Foreign-earned income exclusion
CHIP	Children's Health Insurance Program	FEIN	Federal employer identification number
CI	Criminal investigation	FFI	Foreign financial institution
CNC	Currently not collectible	FICA	Federal Insurance Contributions Act
COGS	Cost of goods sold	FIFO	First-in, first-out
CONUS	Continental United States	FinCEN	Financial Crimes Enforcement Network
CRP	Conservation reserve program	FIRPTA	Foreign Investment in Real Property Tax
CTC	Child tax credit		Act
		FMV	Fair market value

FRA	Full retirement age	MACRS	Modified accelerated cost recovery
FSA	Flexible spending account		system
FTE	Full-time equivalent employees	MAGI	Modified adjusted gross income
FUTA	Federal Unemployment Tax Act	MEC	Minimum essential coverage
GAA	General asset account	MERP	Medical expense reimbursement plan
GAAP	Generally accepted accounting principles	MFJ	Married filing jointly
GAO	Government accounting office	MFS	Married filing separately
GCM	General council memoranda	MID	Miscellaneous itemized deductions
GDS	General depreciation system	MOU	Memorandum of understanding
GVW	Gross vehicle weight	NII	Net investment income
HSA	Health savings account	NIIT	Net investment income tax
HHS	U.S. Department of Health and Human	NOL	Net operating loss
11115	Services	NRP	National Research Program
HIPAA	Health Insurance Portability and	NTA	National Taxpayer Advocate
	Accountability Act	OCONUS	Outside the continental United States
HMO	Health maintenance organization	OIC	Offer in compromise
НоН	Head of household	OPR	Office of Professional Responsibility
HOS	Hours of service	PHC	Personal holding company
HRA	Health reimbursement arrangements	PHSA	Public Health Service Act
HVAC	Heating, ventilation, and air conditioning	PIN	Personal identification number
IDC	Intangible drilling cost	POA	Power of attorney
IGA	Intergovernmental agreement	PSA	Packers and Stockyards Act
ILM	Internal legal memoranda	PTC	Premium tax credit
IRA	Individual retirement arrangement	PTIN	Preparer tax identification number
IRC	Internal Revenue Code	QDOT	Qualifying domestic trust
IRD	Income in respect of a decedent	QDT	Qualified disability trust
IRM	Internal Revenue Manual	QHEE	Qualified higher education expense
ITIN	Individual taxpayer identification number	QPAI	Qualified production activities income
LGM	Litigation guideline memoranda	QTP	Qualified tuition program
LIFO	Last-in, first-out	QW	Qualifying widow(er)
LKE	Like-kind exchange	RCP	Reasonable collection potential
LLC	Limited liability company	REIT	Real estate investment trust
LTA	Local taxpayer advocate	RFRA	Religious Freedom Restoration Act of
M&IE	Meals and incidental expenses		1993
		RIC	Regulated investment company

ROO	Review of Operations Unit	SSI	Supplemental security income
RPO	Return Preparer's Office	SSN	Social security number
RRA	Railroad Retirement Act	TAM	Technical advice memoranda
RRA	Restructuring and Reform Act of 1998	TAS	Taxpayer Advocate Service
RRB	Railroad Retirement Board	TBOR2	Taxpayer Bill of Rights 2
RRTA	Railroad Retirement Tax Act	TD	Treasury Decision
RUIA	Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act	TIGTA	Treasury Inspector General for Tax
RUPIA	Revised Uniform Principal and Income		Administration
	Act	TIN	Taxpayer identification number
RURT	Railroad Unemployment Repayment Tax	TIPA	Tax Increase Prevention Act of 2014
SCA	Service center advice	TRA	Tax Reform Act of 1986
SE	Self employment	TRHCA	Tax Relief and Health Care Act
SEC	Securities and Exchange Commission	TRU	Total return unitrusts
SECA	Self-Employment Contributions Act	UBI	Unrelated business income
SEHI	Self-employed health insurance	UCC	Uniform Commercial Code
SFFA	Specified foreign financial asset	UNICAP	Uniform capitalization
SHOP	Small Business Health Options Program	UPIA	Uniform Principal and Income Act
SLCSP	Second lowest cost silver plan	USDA	U.S. Department of Agriculture
SMR	Standard mileage rate	VA	Veterans Administration
SSA	Social Security Administration	VCSP	Voluntary Classification Settlement
SSCA	Significant service center advice		Program
SSDI	Social security disability insurance		



Quick Tips for Deciphering Citations

When reading cases and other legal materials, you will often encounter citations to other materials. While it may look overwhelming, it is really quite simple with the help of these tips.

Some examples of the types of citations you might see:

- Statute: 7 USC 1308 or 7 USC §1308
- Case: Bush v. Gore, 121 S.Ct. 525 (2000)

Here are some tips for finding these types of citations:

To determine what the abbreviation stands for, please reference the following table:

Abbreviation	Meaning
USC	United States Code
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
AFTR	American Federal Tax Reporter
U.S. or S.Ct.	U.S. Supreme Court Reporter
F.2d or F.3d	Federal Reporter (Circuit Court of Appeals Opinions)
Fed.Appx.	Federal Appendix (Circuit Court Rulings)
F.Supp or F.Supp.2d	Federal Supplement (U.S. District Courts)
TC	U.S. Tax Court (Opinions)
TC Memo	U.S. Tax Court (Memorandum opinions)
TC Summ. Op.	U.S. Tax Court Summary Opinion
Fed.Cl. or Cl.Ct.	U.S. Court of Federal Claims
Bankr. or B.R.	Bankruptcy Court Reports
Aff'd	Decision affirmed by appellate court
Rev'd	Decision overturned by appellate court
Cert. denied	Appeal refused by U.S. Supreme Court

- The **number preceding** the abbreviation is:
 - Case: volume number
 - Statute: title number
- The **number following** the abbreviation is:
 - Case: page number where case or law review article starts
 - Statute: section number (may include a § symbol)
- Often, the **date** of the article or case decision is included in parentheses.

Using the examples above, they break down as follows:



