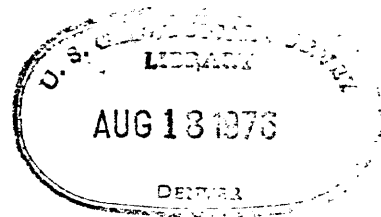


United States
Department of the Interior
Geological Survey

UTILITY PROGRAMS FOR GROUND MOTION STUDIES

by

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This report is preliminary and has not been edited or reviewed for conformity with Geological Survey standards and nomenclature

Menlo Park, California

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INTRODUCTION

Analytical studies of the effect of local geology during earthquakes generally involve a mechanical system and a numerical procedure to determine the wave transmission characteristics of such a mechanical system. If the system is not considered linearly elastic, the study may also require certain type of input motion and will often result in outputs consisting of discrete acceleration values at successive time intervals. Further manipulations and interpretations sometimes become desirable and additional computer processing would be required. This report describes computer programs for this purpose.

The first computer program described integrates a given acceleration time history into velocity and displacement time histories and plots them at appropriate scales. It has an option of low-pass digital filtering to mask off high frequency components before the integration is performed. The second program computes the response spectra of a given acceleration record and the third program plots response spectra in linear scales.

All programs were developed in conjunction with the ground motion research studies underway within the U. S. Geological Survey. They are coded in FORTRAN IV for use with the Survey's computer facilities in Reston, Virginia and its plotting facilities in Menlo Park, California. It is assumed that the acceleration input for the first and the second program resides on a tape or a disk and that response values for the input to the third program are on cards generated by the second program.

In the subsequent sections of this report, each computer program is described; its input requirements and its options, if any, are given. In addition, source program listings and sample runs are included.

PROGRAM: "INTEGRATE AND PLOT"

The program, "INTEGRATE AND PLOT", consists of a main program and four subroutines. The main program reads the input, performs the integration, and generates instruction for the plotter. The four subroutines are called if low-pass filtering prior to integration is specified.

The integration scheme is based on Newmark's step-by-step integration procedure (Newmark, 1959), i.e.

$$v_{t+\Delta t} = v_t + (1-\alpha)\Delta t \cdot a_t + \alpha \cdot \Delta t \cdot a_{t+\Delta t}$$

$$u_{t+\Delta t} = u_t + \Delta t \cdot v_t + (0.5-\beta)\Delta t^2 \cdot a_t + \beta \cdot \Delta t^2 \cdot a_{t+\Delta t}$$

in which, u, v, a are respectively displacement, velocity, and acceleration; α, β are integration coefficients; and $t, \Delta t$ are time and time increment. In this program, α and β are set at 1/2 and 1/4 respectively, a 's are given in g (gravitational acceleration) and Δt , the time increment is constant.

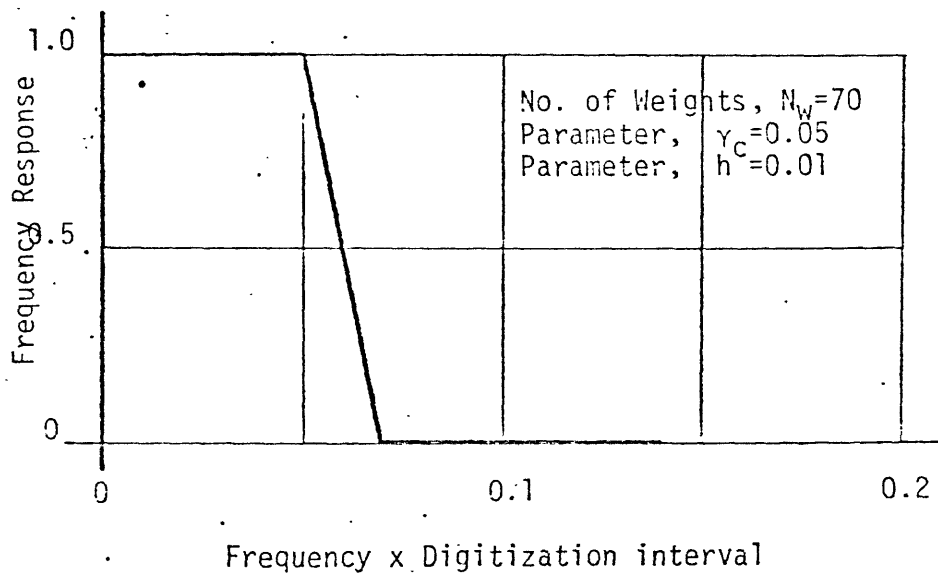
Low-pass filtering may be desirable when certain high frequency components are out of the range of interest or when they are inherited from the numerical procedure applied in the analysis and thus can not be considered as true response of the mechanical system (Chen and Joyner, 1974).

Subroutines on digital filtering were modified from those by Eicher (1970, personal communication). Further details can also be found in Linnett (1961).

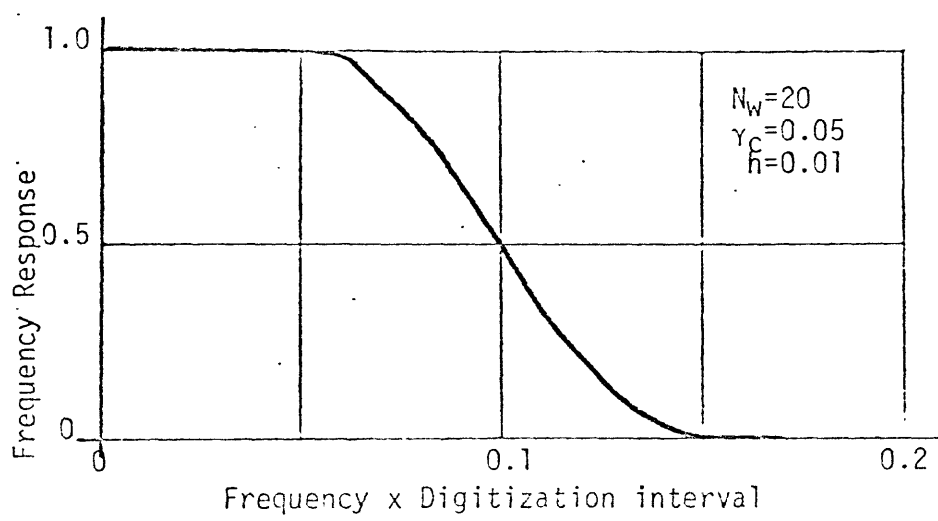
This program provides two choices of zero-phase-shift, low-pass filters whose characteristics are shown in Figure 1. The difference between these two filters is the length of the cut-off range. It should be noted that the actual cut-off frequency also depends on the time increment and that the filtered record is shorter in length than that of the original record. The number of points lost at both ends of the record through the filtering process equals to the number of weights used.

Since the input acceleration record is retrieved from a tape or a disk, only two input data cards are required for this program. These two cards are:

- | | |
|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Card No.1 | Format(18A4). Title card; columns 1-72 of this card are used for identification purpose. |
| Card No.2 | Format(F12.0,6I6). |
| Col.1-12 | Time increment (Δt) of the input acceleration. |
| Col.13-18 | Number of data points on the input acceleration record (KDATA). |
| Col.19-24 | Number of data points to be integrated (KLIMIT). |
| Col.25-30 | An index (KTYPE) that specifies the unit system to be used: If KTYPE=0, results are in British units; otherwise, in metric units. |
| Col.31-36 | An index (KFLTR) that specifies whether low-pass filtering should be performed; if KFLTR \neq 0, filtering will be performed. |
| Col.37-42 | The filter number (NOFLTR) specified for use; NOFLTR=47, or 56, see Figure 1. |
| Col.43-43 | An index (KWRITE) that, if different from 0, instructs the computer to replace the input record on disk or tape with the filtered one. |



(a) Filter No. 47



(b) Filter No. 56

Figure 1. -- Characteristics of low-pass filters
 (Based on Linnet, 1961)

The output of this program is mostly in graphical form. The print-out portion will include only the title, the maximum values of the time histories, and the scales for the plots if digital filtering is not performed. Otherwise, it will also include properties and response characteristics of the filter chosen. The graphical output is generated through a Benson-Lerner plotter with the software package "MENLOPLOT". The time histories for the displacement, velocity, and acceleration component of the input or filtered record are plotted in succession with appropriate scales determined automatically in the program. Appropriate headings and captions are also given along with the plot for easy identification. Illustrations of the output of this program will be given later in the report by means of a sample problem while the listing of this program will also be given in the Appendix.

PROGRAM: "RESPONSE SPECTRUM COMPUTATION"

The program, "RESPONSE SPECTRUM COMPUTATION", is based on the U.C. Berkeley version of a subroutine on response spectrum (Idriss, 1969, personal communication). It consists of two routines: the main program processes the input & output, and calculates the spectral intensity; while the subroutine CMPMAX computes the maximum spectral values and records the times at which these maxima occur.

It is assumed that the acceleration record for which response spectral values are to be computed, resides on a tape or a disk and that the record is given in terms of g , the gravitational acceleration. Such record is equivalent to the input/output of the program "INTEGRATE AND PLOT" of

previously described. This program computes the response spectral values at 194 period values from that of 0.01 to 6.0 seconds with smaller intervals on the short period end.

Two forms of output are provided in this program. For the punch-card output, each card lists the following information in the format of (I4,F8.3,5F12.5,F8.2):

Columns:1-4	An integer that identifies the sequence of data cards.
5-12	The period (in seconds) at which spectral values are given.
13-24	The spectral value of maximum relative displacement in ft.
25-36	The spectral value of maximum relative velocity in ft/sec.
37-48	The maximum psuedo relative velocity in ft/sec.
49-60	The maximum absolute acceleration in g.
61-72	The maximum psuedo absolute acceleration in g.
73-80	The damping ratio on which spectral values given on this card are based.

For the print-out output, spectral values are given both in British units and in metric units. Spectral intensities, as included in the print-out output are defined as the area enclosed by the spectrum, the period-axis, and the two vertical lines defined by periods of 0.1 and 2.5 seconds respectively.

Together with the input acceleration record on tape or disk, two input data cards are required to run this program. These two cards are:

Card No.1 Format(F6.0,5I6)

Col. 1-6 The time interval (DT) used in the acceleration record.

Col. 9-12 The total number of data points in the acceleration record (NDFDA).

Col.15-18 The number of points of the above that should be used for computation (KG).

Cols. 24 The values for the indices K1, K2, and K3
30, 36 respectively (see below).

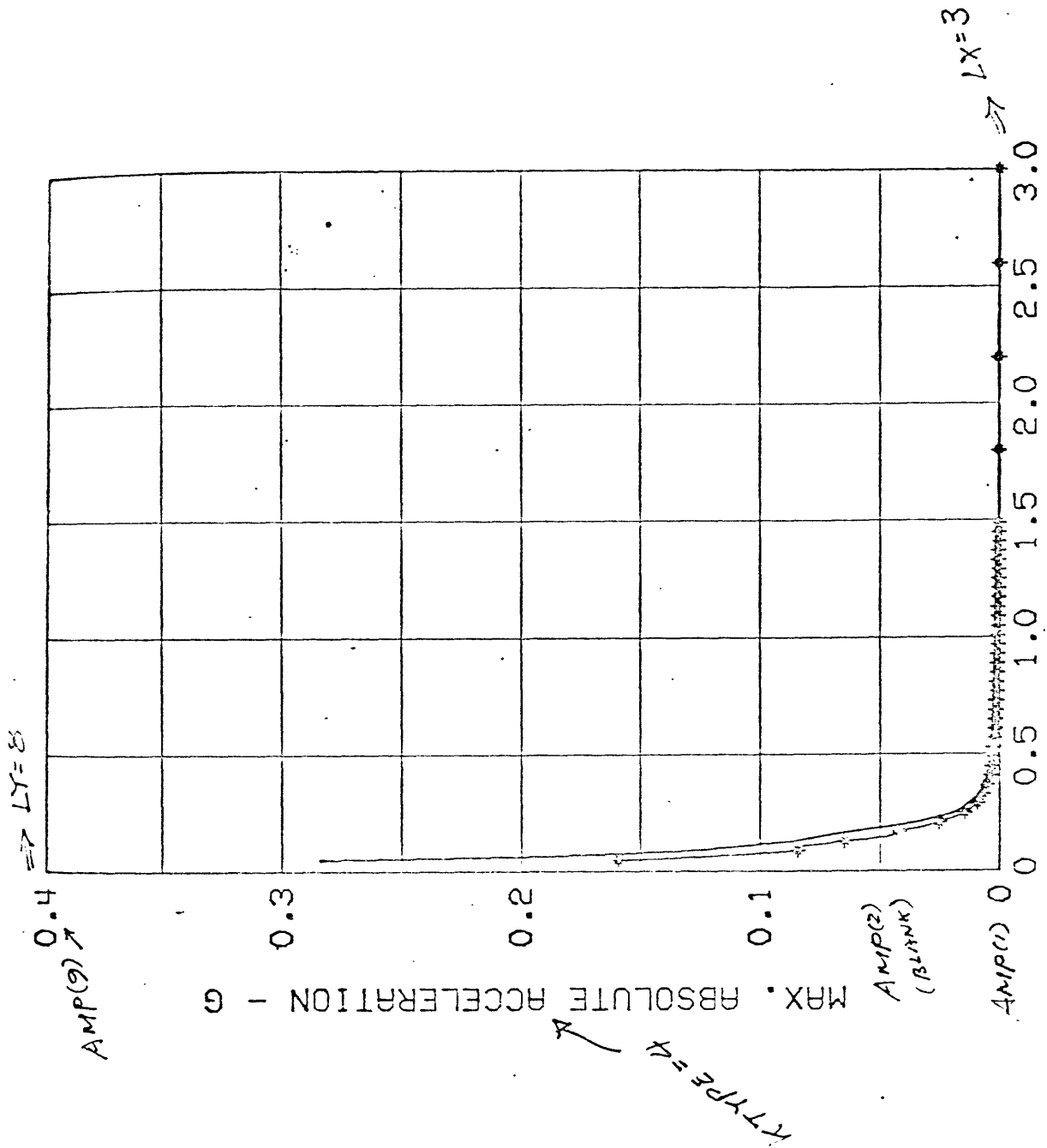
Card No.2 Format(18A4). Title card; columns 1-72 of this card are used for identification purpose.

Damping ratios are given in the program in the sequence of: 0.0, 0.01, 0.02, 0.05, 0.10, 0.20. K1 and K2 specify the index of the first and the last damping ratio in this sequence of which response spectra are to be computed. K3 specifies the difference in index between adjacent damping ratio values that are chosen for computation. For example, K1=1, K2=5 and K3=2 would imply that damping ratios of 0.0, 0.02 and 0.10 have been chosen. On the other hand, if only damping ratio of 0.05 is chosen, then K1=4, K2=5 and K3=2 or larger. Finally, if all damping ratios are required for computation, then, K1=1, K2=6 and K3=1.

PROGRAM: "LINEAR RESPONSE SPECTRUM PLOT"

This program, "LINEAR RESPONSE SPECTRUM PLOT", was prepared to plot response spectra in linear scales through the Survey's existing computing and plotting facilities. It was designed to use the punch-card output from the previous program, "RESPONSE SPECTRUM COMPUTATION", as its main source of input. The program first generates instructions to the plotter to plot the grid and the heading; it then processes the spectral values of a specified component (for example, relative velocity), generates coordinate pairs and instructs the plotter to plot accordingly. In addition to the main plot showing headings and spectra, a side plot for the purpose of identification is also incorporated. The total height and the total width of the main plot is flexible while the size of an unit grid stays fixed at one inch squared. A typical plot is reproduced in Figure 2 which, along with some added hand-written descriptions, hopefully will make statements in this section of the report easier to comprehend.

In order to get a better definition in the higher frequency range and to have enough details in case the response spectrum is plotted in logarithmic scale(s), it was necessary to maintain smaller period intervals at the short-period end. However, in the case of linear plots, such consideration leads to unnecessary crowding of data points for small period values. It was thus decided not to plot every data point that is provided by the previous program. Instead, this program ignores the first 8 data points and starts plotting the spectrum at the period of 0.05 seconds, it then skips every other data point, if needed, to maintain a period increment of no less than 0.01 second.



TITLE

SAMPLE RESPONSE SPECTRUM PLOT -- PART I

NOTE 1 -- FILTERED ARTIFICIAL EARTHQUAKE C-1 WITH TIME SCALE REDUCED

NOTE 2 -- 2 PERCENT DAMPING(---) VS. 10 PERCENT DAMPING(+++), BY R. CHEN, 2/7

Figure 2. -- A sample of linear response spectrum plot

The maximum number of curves that can be plotted on one single plot by this program is 4. These curves can be identified by pre-designated symbols in the order of how these spectra are processed: the first curve will be plotted in a simple trace with no symbol; the second curve will be marked with asterisks; the third curve, with small triangles; and the fourth one, with small rhombuses. Plots showing velocity or displacement response spectra can be made in either metric or in British units.

The plotter will stop after the fine grid lines are drawn and the operator can change the plotting pen to complete the rest of the plot. The plot shown in Figure 2 was made with a No.1 and a No. 3 pen.

Input data cards that are required to run this program are as following:

- | | |
|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Card No. 1 | Format(11A4). Title card; columns 1-44 of this card are used to identify the plot. See the side plot in Figure 2. |
| Card No.2&3 | Format(16A4). FNOTE1 & FNOTE2; columns 1-64 of these two cards are also for identification purpose. See the side plot in Figure 2. |
| Card No.4 | Format(5I6) |
| Col.6 | An index (KTYPE) that determines which component of the spectral values is to be plotted. If
KTYPE=1; plot maximum relative displacement.
2; plot maximum relative velocity.
3; maximum psuedo relative velocity.
4; maximum absolute acceleration.
5; maximum psuedo absolute acceleration. |
| Col.12 | The maximum value of period to be included in the plot (LX). For example if LX=4, the program plots spectral values up to the period of 4 sec. only. |
| Col.18 | The number of divisions (LY) in the y-direction (consider period axis as the x-direction). LY should not exceed 8 if 10" plotter is used. |

Card No.4 (continued)

Col.24 The number of curves to be plotted (NCURVE).
This number should not exceed 4.

Col.30 An index (KUNIT) that specifies the units in which
the plot is to be made. If KUNIT≠0, displacement
and velocity spectrum plots will be made in ft. or
ft/sec. Otherwise, they will be in cm or cm/sec.

Card No.5 Format(9A4)

Col.1-36 Each successive 4 columns list the ordinate scale
numbers (AMP(I),I=1,9). The sequence is from the
bottom one (AMP(1)=0) to the top (AMP(LY+1)) and
any of the 4-column entry can be left blank as
shown in Figure 2.

Card No.6 Format(F12.5). SCALE

Col.1-12 The y-scale used in the conversion of spectral
values into ordinates to fit the plot. If
AMP(1)=0 and AMP(I)≠0, then

$$SCALE = (I-1)/AMP(I) .$$

Cards No.7

Format(4x,F8.3,5F12.5).

These cards contain information on the spectral
values of various components at a particular
period. They should be exactly the output from
the program "RESPONSE SPECTRUM COMPUTATION" in
its original sequential order. There should be
a set of 194 of these cards for each spectrum to
be plotted.

SAMPLE PROBLEM

To illustrate the use of these programs, a sample problem was prepared. The problem considers Cal Tech's artificial earthquake accelerogram C-1 (Jenning et al, 1968) which has a total duration of 12 seconds and consists of 481 acceleration ordinates at 1/40 second intervals. The record was converted into a disk file for this particular application.

In order to test the option of low-pass filtering, the C-1 record was modified such that the time interval was 1/10 that of the original. The record was then put through program "INTEGRATE AND PLOT" with additional instructions that filter No.56 be chosen and that the filtered record replace the original record to occupy the same storage space (tracks) on the disk. As a result, the program produced plots of the filtered record and a new disk file for response spectrum computation. Response spectra at damping values of 0.02 and 0.10 were subsequently computed and plotted by using programs "RESPONSE SPECTRUM COMPUTATION" and "LINEAR RESPONSE SPECTRUM PLOT" respectively. It should be noted that, because of the extremely short duration of the input acceleration record (less than 1.2 sec.), results from "RESPONSE SPECTRUM COMPUTATION" bear very little practical significance other than that they are given merely for illustrative purposes.

Furthermore, it was decided that all plots would be made in metric units and that relative velocity response plots be made for this demonstration. Accordingly, the following input data cards were used for these sample runs.

Column 1₀ 2₀ 3₀ 4₀ 5₀ 6₀ 7₀
*....†....*....†....*....†....*....†....*....†....*....†....*....†....

(For "INTEGRATE AND PLOT")

CIT SIMULATED EQ C-1 W/ TIME SCALE REDUCED BY 10, & W/ FILTER NO.56
 0.0025 481 481 9 9 56 9

(for "RESPONSE SPECTRUM COMPUTATION")

0.0025 441 441 3 5 2
 CIT SIMULATED EQ C-1 W/ TIME SCALE REDUCED BY 10, & W/ FILTER NO.56

(For "LINEAR RESPONSE SPECTRUM PLOT")

SAMPLE PROBLEM -- LIN.RESPONSE SPECTRUM PLOT
 FILTERED ARTIFICIAL EARTHQUAKE C-1 WITH TIME SCALE REDUCED
 2 PERCENT DAMPING (--) VS. 10 PERCENT DAMPING(**). A. CHEN, 3/
 2 2 8 2
 0 0.6 1.2 1.8 2.4
 3.33333

....*....†....*....†....*....†....*....†....*....†....*....†....*....†....

Punch-card outputs from "RESPONSE SPECTRUM COMPUTATION" should also be included as input to "LINEAR RESPONSE SPECTRUM PLOT".

Plots that were made by these programs together with their print-out output were reproduced and are presented next. To save space, however, response values for damping=0.10 are omitted. It should be noted also that there is no print-out output for "LINEAR RESPONSE SPECTRUM PLOT".

(Sample output from "INTEGRATE AND PLOT")

... SIMULATED EQ C-1 W/ TIME SCALE REDUCED BY 10, & W/ FILTER NO.56
... BY THE LOW-PASS DIGITAL FILTER WITH THE PARAMETERS, F(CUT-OFF) = 0.05000
H = 0.05000
NO. OF WEIGHTS = 20 WHICH ARE

... 1.8527E-01 1.4569E-01 9.2588E-02 4.0061E-02 -8.9210E-05 -2.1989E-02 -2.6569E-02 -1.9714E-02 -3.9158E-03
... 4.1233E-03 4.1984E-03 2.2870E-03 5.1445E-04 -8.9320E-05 3.0175E-04 9.0188E-04 1.0483E-03 6.0751E-04
... 0.002E-05

RESPONSES FOR NORMALIZED FREQUENCIES FROM 0.001 TO 0.050 IN STEPS OF 0.001

0.99998E 00	0.99991E 00	0.99983E 00	0.99964E 00	0.99945E 00
0.99922E 00	0.99895E 00	0.99867E 00	0.99836E 00	0.99804E 00
0.99771E 00	0.99739E 00	0.99707E 00	0.99676E 00	0.99644E 00
0.99523E 00	0.99501E 00	0.99583E 00	0.99571E 00	0.99563E 00
0.99462E 00	0.99566E 00	0.99577E 00	0.99595E 00	0.99619E 00
0.99450E 00	0.99689E 00	0.99732E 00	0.99781E 00	0.99836E 00
0.99895E 00	0.99959E 00	0.10002E 01	0.10009E 01	0.10016E 01
0.10023E 01	0.10029E 01	0.10036E 01	0.10041E 01	0.10046E 01
0.10050E 01	0.10053E 01	0.10055E 01	0.10056E 01	0.10055E 01
0.10052E 01	0.10047E 01	0.10039E 01	0.10030E 01	0.10018E 01

RESPONSES FOR NORMALIZED FREQUENCIES FROM 0.052 TO 0.100 IN STEPS OF 0.002

0.99852E 00	0.99904E 00	0.99821E 00	0.99892E 00	0.97209E 00
0.96166E 00	0.94959E 00	0.93584E 00	0.92041E 00	0.90332E 00
0.89462E 00	0.86434E 00	0.84257E 00	0.81937E 00	0.79485E 00
0.76910E 00	0.74222E 00	0.71433E 00	0.68555E 00	0.65592E 00
0.62575E 00	0.59499E 00	0.56380E 00	0.53232E 00	0.50067E 00

RESPONSES FOR NORMALIZED FREQUENCIES FROM 0.105 TO 0.200 IN STEPS OF 0.005

0.42166E 00	0.34447E 00	0.27123E 00	0.20408E 00	0.14498E 00
0.95486E-01	0.56520E-01	0.28199E-01	0.97695E-02	-0.29761E-03
-0.40717E-02	-0.38329E-02	-0.17089E-02	0.62281E-03	0.21232E-02
0.24164E-02	0.16761E-02	0.40585E-03	-0.81080E-03	-0.15244E-02

RESPONSES FOR NORMALIZED FREQUENCIES FROM 0.210 TO 0.500 IN STEPS OF 0.010

-0.97793E-03	0.70351E-03	0.11253E-02	0.98811E-05	-0.92643E-03
-0.50241E-03	0.52267E-03	0.72559E-03	-0.55254E-04	-0.67514E-03
-0.32955E-03	0.42659E-03	0.54582E-03	-0.78499E-04	-0.54997E-03
-0.24301E-03	0.37700E-03	0.44972E-03	-0.94354E-04	-0.48333E-03
-0.19056E-03	0.35471E-03	0.39444E-03	-0.11104E-03	-0.44936E-03
-0.15575E-03	0.35149E-03	0.36442E-03	-0.13024E-03	-0.43887E-03

THE FILTERED RECORD: TRANSFORMED INPUT POINTS FROM NO. 21 TO NO. 461 IN STEPS OF 11
HAS A TOTAL LENGTH OF 441 POINTS,
AND A TIME INTERVAL OF 0.2500E-02,
WITH THE MINIMUM OF -4.6813E-02,
AND THE MAXIMUM OF 5.5437E-02.
IT HAS REPLACED THE ORIGINAL RECORD ON THE DISK.

INTEGRATION OF ACCELERATION RECORD AND PLOTS OF DISPLACEMENT, VELOCITY AND ACCELERATION

CIT SIMULATED EQ C-1 W/ TIME SCALE REDUCED BY 10, & W/ FILTER NO.56

MAXIMUM VALUES

FOR DISPLACEMENT 0.01 CMs
FOR VELOCITY 0.57CM/SEC
FOR ACCELERATION 0.26 G.

CRITICAL SCALES USED: 1 INCH = 0.01 CM. FOR DISPLACEMENT
0.30 CM/SEC FOR VELOCITY
0.03 G. FOR ACCELERATION

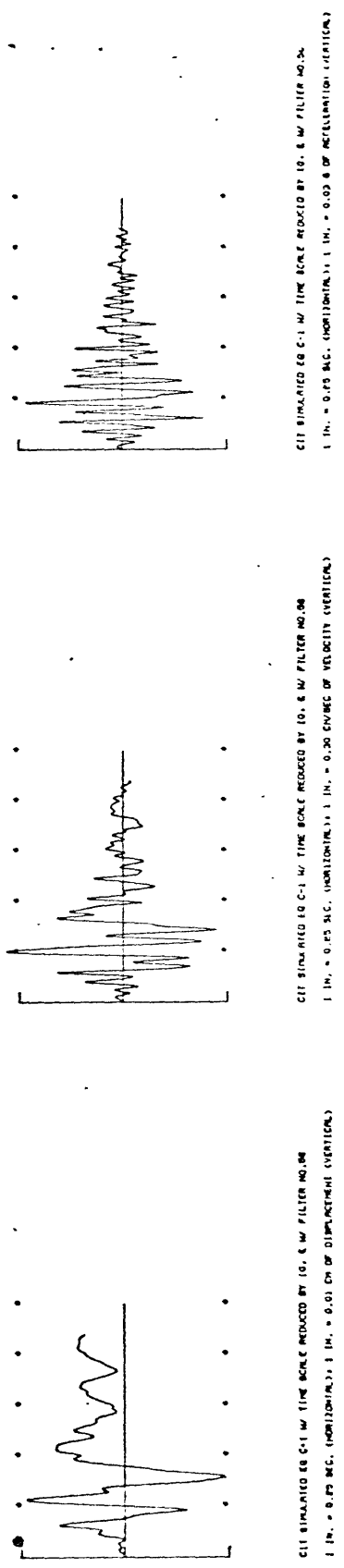


Figure 3. -- Sample output from "INTEGRATE AND PLOT"

(Sample output from "RESPONSE SPECTRUM COMPUTATION")

TIME AT WHICH MAX. SPECTRAL VALUES OCCUR
TD = TIME FOR MAX. RELATIVE DISP.
TV = TIME FOR MAX. RELATIVE VEL.
TA = TIME FOR MAX. ABSOLUTE ACC.
DAMPING RATIO = 0.02

PER	TIMES FOR MAXIMA	TD	TV	TA
0.010	0.2300	0.1425	0.2275	0.2275
0.015	0.2275	0.1425	0.2275	0.2275
0.020	0.2275	0.1425	0.2275	0.2275
0.025	0.2050	0.1975	0.2050	0.2050
0.030	0.2325	0.5125	0.2325	0.2325
0.035	0.5625	0.5725	0.5625	0.5625
0.040	0.1600	0.1700	0.1600	0.1600
0.045	0.3700	0.3825	0.3700	0.3700
0.050	0.2700	0.2575	0.2700	0.2700
0.055	0.2775	0.2625	0.2775	0.2775
0.060	0.3600	0.3650	0.3600	0.3600
0.065	0.3875	0.3725	0.3875	0.3875
0.070	0.3950	0.4475	0.3950	0.3950
0.075	0.4400	0.4225	0.4475	0.4375
0.080	0.4075	0.4275	0.4075	0.4075
0.085	0.4150	0.4325	0.4150	0.4150
0.090	0.6500	0.6275	0.6500	0.6500
0.095	0.6175	0.3200	0.6175	0.6175
0.100	0.3425	0.3225	0.3425	0.3425
0.110	0.3050	0.3275	0.3025	0.3025
0.120	0.3100	0.3100	0.3075	0.3075
0.130	0.3150	0.2900	0.3125	0.3125
0.140	0.3175	0.2925	0.3175	0.3175
0.150	0.4925	0.2950	0.4900	0.4900
0.160	0.5025	0.4625	0.5000	0.5000
0.170	0.5125	0.4800	0.5125	0.5125
0.180	0.6200	0.4875	0.6200	0.6200
0.190	0.6350	0.4900	0.6325	0.6325
0.200	0.5525	0.6075	0.5500	0.5500
0.210	0.5675	0.6100	0.5650	0.5650
0.220	0.5750	0.4125	0.5750	0.5750
0.230	0.5825	0.2475	0.5825	0.5825
0.240	0.5875	0.2475	0.5875	0.5875
0.250	0.5925	0.2475	0.5925	0.5925
0.260	0.9775	0.2475	0.9975	0.9975
0.270	1.0150	0.2475	1.0150	1.0150
0.280	0.9025	0.2475	0.9000	0.9000
0.290	0.9125	0.2475	0.9100	0.9100
0.300	0.9175	0.2475	0.9175	0.9175
0.310	0.9250	0.2475	0.9250	0.9250
0.320	0.7450	0.2475	0.7925	0.7925
0.330	0.8000	0.2475	0.7975	0.7975
0.340	0.8075	0.2475	0.8050	0.8050
0.350	0.8250	0.2475	0.8250	0.8250
0.360	0.8375	0.2475	0.8300	0.8300
0.370	0.8375	0.2475	0.8350	0.8350
0.380	0.8425	0.2475	0.8400	0.8400
0.390	0.8525	0.2475	0.8500	0.8500
0.400	0.8575	0.2475	0.8550	0.8550
0.410	0.7025	0.2475	0.7000	0.7000
0.420	0.7050	0.2475	0.7025	0.7025
0.430	0.7075	0.2475	0.7050	0.7050
0.440	0.7100	0.2475	0.7075	0.7075
0.450	0.7125	0.2475	0.7100	0.7100

PER = 3.300	TIMES FOR MAXIMA --	TD = 0.3900	TV = 0.2475	TA = 0.2625
PER = 3.400	TIMES FOR MAXIMA --	TD = 0.3900	TV = 0.2475	TA = 0.2625
PER = 3.500	TIMES FOR MAXIMA --	TD = 0.3900	TV = 0.2475	TA = 0.2625
PER = 3.600	TIMES FOR MAXIMA --	TD = 0.3900	TV = 0.2475	TA = 0.2600
PER = 3.700	TIMES FOR MAXIMA --	TD = 0.3900	TV = 0.2475	TA = 0.2600
PER = 3.800	TIMES FOR MAXIMA --	TD = 0.2775	TV = 0.2475	TA = 0.2600
PER = 3.900	TIMES FOR MAXIMA --	TD = 0.2775	TV = 0.2475	TA = 0.2600
PER = 4.000	TIMES FOR MAXIMA --	TD = 0.2775	TV = 0.2475	TA = 0.2600
PER = 4.200	TIMES FOR MAXIMA --	TD = 0.2775	TV = 0.2475	TA = 0.2575
PER = 4.400	TIMES FOR MAXIMA --	TD = 0.2775	TV = 0.2475	TA = 0.2575
PER = 4.600	TIMES FOR MAXIMA --	TD = 0.2775	TV = 0.2475	TA = 0.2575
PER = 4.800	TIMES FOR MAXIMA --	TD = 0.2775	TV = 0.2475	TA = 0.2550
PER = 5.000	TIMES FOR MAXIMA --	TD = 0.2775	TV = 0.2475	TA = 0.2550
PER = 5.200	TIMES FOR MAXIMA --	TD = 0.2775	TV = 0.2475	TA = 0.2550
PER = 5.400	TIMES FOR MAXIMA --	TD = 0.2775	TV = 0.2475	TA = 0.2550
PER = 5.600	TIMES FOR MAXIMA --	TD = 1.0775	TV = 0.2475	TA = 0.2550
PER = 5.800	TIMES FOR MAXIMA --	TD = 0.2775	TV = 0.2475	TA = 0.2550
PER = 6.000	TIMES FOR MAXIMA --	TD = 0.3900	TV = 0.2475	TA = 0.2525

SPECTRAL VALUES--
 CIT SIMULATED EQ C-1 W/ TIME SCALE REDUCED BY 10, & W/ FILTER NO.56 DAMPING RATIO = 0.02

NO.	PERIOD (SEC)	REL. DISP. (FT.)	REL. VEL. (FT/SEC)	PSU. REL. VEL. (FT/SEC)	ABS. ACC. (G)	PSU. ABS. ACC. (G)
1	0.010	0.00000	0.00068	0.00291	0.05683	0.05686
2	0.015	0.00001	0.00183	0.00460	0.05998	0.05990
3	0.020	0.00003	0.00499	0.01755	0.07742	0.07742
4	0.025	0.00006	0.01331	0.01572	0.12271	0.12272
5	0.030	0.00010	0.01678	0.02199	0.14303	0.14303
6	0.035	0.00016	0.02732	0.02792	0.15568	0.15568
7	0.040	0.00024	0.03364	0.03735	0.18219	0.18219
8	0.045	0.00048	0.06694	0.06753	0.29283	0.29283
9	0.050	0.00058	0.06961	0.07298	0.28440	0.28440
10	0.055	0.00057	0.05986	0.06564	0.23289	0.23289
11	0.060	0.00070	0.07171	0.07381	0.23969	0.24004
12	0.065	0.00071	0.06848	0.06834	0.20568	0.20515
13	0.070	0.00070	0.06051	0.06302	0.17573	0.17568
14	0.075	0.00078	0.06536	0.06507	0.16976	0.16930
15	0.080	0.00084	0.06972	0.06616	0.16170	0.16138
16	0.085	0.00087	0.06417	0.06397	0.14663	0.14684
17	0.090	0.00085	0.06900	0.05909	0.12787	0.12811
18	0.095	0.00086	0.05967	0.05686	0.11694	0.11680
19	0.100	0.00086	0.06324	0.05402	0.10545	0.10540
20	0.110	0.00103	0.06499	0.05905	0.10496	0.10475
21	0.120	0.00115	0.05802	0.06014	0.09789	0.09780
22	0.130	0.00117	0.05886	0.05638	0.08488	0.08463
23	0.140	0.00111	0.05787	0.04982	0.06961	0.06943
24	0.150	0.00137	0.05459	0.05737	0.07470	0.07463
25	0.160	0.00151	0.05457	0.05911	0.07222	0.07209
26	0.170	0.00147	0.05549	0.05439	0.06244	0.06243
27	0.180	0.00144	0.05645	0.05020	0.05458	0.05451
28	0.190	0.00139	0.05239	0.04606	0.04735	0.04731
29	0.200	0.00130	0.04789	0.04070	0.03973	0.03971
30	0.210	0.00124	0.04402	0.03722	0.03461	0.03458
31	0.220	0.00120	0.03714	0.03431	0.03048	0.03043
32	0.230	0.00114	0.03365	0.03112	0.02642	0.02640
33	0.240	0.00106	0.03250	0.02779	0.02263	0.02260
34	0.250	0.00098	0.03197	0.02467	0.01927	0.01926
35	0.260	0.00095	0.03118	0.02295	0.01724	0.01722
36	0.270	0.00093	0.03043	0.02172	0.01572	0.01570
37	0.280	0.00090	0.02972	0.02029	0.01415	0.01414
38	0.290	0.00091	0.02907	0.01964	0.01324	0.01321
39	0.300	0.00088	0.02846	0.01853	0.01207	0.01205
40	0.310	0.00084	0.02790	0.01702	0.01073	0.01071
41	0.320	0.00080	0.02739	0.01575	0.00962	0.00961
42	0.330	0.00080	0.02691	0.01521	0.00900	0.00899
43	0.340	0.00079	0.02648	0.01453	0.00834	0.00834
44	0.350	0.00078	0.02609	0.01409	0.00786	0.00786
45	0.360	0.00078	0.02573	0.01370	0.00744	0.00742
46	0.370	0.00077	0.02540	0.01312	0.00693	0.00692
47	0.380	0.00075	0.02511	0.01238	0.00636	0.00635
48	0.390	0.00072	0.02484	0.01159	0.00580	0.00580
49	0.400	0.00069	0.02459	0.01077	0.00526	0.00526
50	0.410	0.00068	0.02437	0.01035	0.00493	0.00492
51	0.420	0.00068	0.02416	0.01018	0.00474	0.00473
52	0.430	0.00068	0.02397	0.00994	0.00452	0.00451
53	0.440	0.00067	0.02381	0.00963	0.00427	0.00427
54	0.450	0.00066	0.02365	0.00926	0.00403	0.00402
55	0.460	0.00065	0.02351	0.00885	0.00377	0.00376

56	0.470	0.00053	0.02338	0.00842	0.00351	0.00350
57	0.480	0.00061	0.02327	0.00796	0.00325	0.00324
58	0.490	0.00060	0.02316	0.00769	0.00307	0.00304
59	0.500	0.00059	0.02306	0.00745	0.00292	0.00291
60	0.510	0.00058	0.02297	0.00720	0.00277	0.00276
61	0.520	0.00058	0.02289	0.00696	0.00263	0.00261
62	0.530	0.00057	0.02282	0.00673	0.00249	0.00248
63	0.540	0.00057	0.02275	0.00653	0.00240	0.00239
64	0.550	0.00057	0.02269	0.00645	0.00233	0.00231
65	0.560	0.00058	0.02263	0.00636	0.00226	0.00225
66	0.570	0.00058	0.02257	0.00628	0.00220	0.00218
67	0.580	0.00058	0.02253	0.00620	0.00213	0.00211
68	0.590	0.00058	0.02248	0.00611	0.00207	0.00205
69	0.600	0.00059	0.02244	0.00603	0.00201	0.00199
70	0.610	0.00059	0.02240	0.00594	0.00195	0.00193
71	0.620	0.00059	0.02237	0.00586	0.00189	0.00187
72	0.630	0.00059	0.02234	0.00578	0.00183	0.00182
73	0.640	0.00059	0.02231	0.00570	0.00177	0.00176
74	0.650	0.00059	0.02229	0.00562	0.00173	0.00171
75	0.660	0.00059	0.02226	0.00554	0.00168	0.00166
76	0.670	0.00059	0.02224	0.00546	0.00163	0.00161
77	0.680	0.00059	0.02222	0.00538	0.00158	0.00157
78	0.690	0.00059	0.02220	0.00531	0.00154	0.00152
79	0.700	0.00059	0.02218	0.00523	0.00150	0.00148
80	0.710	0.00059	0.02216	0.00515	0.00145	0.00144
81	0.720	0.00059	0.02215	0.00508	0.00141	0.00140
82	0.730	0.00059	0.02214	0.00500	0.00136	0.00136
83	0.740	0.00059	0.02213	0.00493	0.00132	0.00132
84	0.750	0.00059	0.02211	0.00486	0.00130	0.00128
85	0.760	0.00059	0.02211	0.00479	0.00126	0.00125
86	0.770	0.00059	0.02209	0.00472	0.00121	0.00121
87	0.780	0.00059	0.02209	0.00465	0.00117	0.00118
88	0.790	0.00058	0.02208	0.00459	0.00114	0.00115
89	0.800	0.00058	0.02207	0.00453	0.00111	0.00112
90	0.810	0.00058	0.02206	0.00446	0.00108	0.00109
91	0.820	0.00058	0.02206	0.00440	0.00105	0.00106
92	0.830	0.00058	0.02205	0.00433	0.00102	0.00103
93	0.840	0.00058	0.02205	0.00427	0.00100	0.00101
94	0.850	0.00058	0.02203	0.00423	0.00098	0.00098
95	0.860	0.00058	0.02203	0.00415	0.00095	0.00096
96	0.870	0.00057	0.02204	0.00411	0.00093	0.00093
97	0.880	0.00057	0.02203	0.00405	0.00091	0.00091
98	0.890	0.00057	0.02202	0.00400	0.00088	0.00089
99	0.900	0.00057	0.02202	0.00394	0.00086	0.00087
100	0.910	0.00057	0.02202	0.00390	0.00084	0.00085
101	0.920	0.00057	0.02202	0.00384	0.00082	0.00083
102	0.930	0.00057	0.02201	0.00379	0.00080	0.00081
103	0.940	0.00057	0.02202	0.00375	0.00079	0.00079
104	0.950	0.00057	0.02201	0.00370	0.00077	0.00077
105	0.960	0.00056	0.02201	0.00366	0.00075	0.00075
106	0.970	0.00056	0.02201	0.00361	0.00075	0.00074
107	0.980	0.00056	0.02201	0.00355	0.00074	0.00074
108	0.990	0.00056	0.02201	0.00352	0.00072	0.00072
109	1.000	0.00056	0.02201	0.00348	0.00070	0.00070
110	1.010	0.00056	0.02201	0.00345	0.00069	0.00069
111	1.020	0.00056	0.02200	0.00343	0.00068	0.00068
112	1.030	0.00056	0.02200	0.00339	0.00066	0.00066
113	1.040	0.00056	0.02199	0.00337	0.00066	0.00063
114	1.050	0.00055	0.02199	0.00332	0.00065	0.00065
115	1.060	0.00055	0.02200	0.00328	0.00062	0.00062
116	1.070	0.00055	0.02200	0.00324	0.00061	0.00059

117	1.0000	0.00055	0.02200	0.00320	0.00060	0.00059
118	1.0000	0.00055	0.02200	0.00316	0.00058	0.00057
119	1.1100	0.00055	0.02200	0.00313	0.00057	0.00056
120	1.1100	0.00055	0.02199	0.00311	0.00056	0.00055
121	1.1100	0.00055	0.02200	0.00307	0.00055	0.00054
122	1.1100	0.00055	0.02200	0.00303	0.00054	0.00052
123	1.1100	0.00055	0.02199	0.00300	0.00053	0.00051
124	1.1100	0.00054	0.02200	0.00296	0.00052	0.00050
125	1.1100	0.00054	0.02201	0.00292	0.00051	0.00049
126	1.1100	0.00054	0.02200	0.00291	0.00050	0.00048
127	1.1100	0.00054	0.02200	0.00287	0.00049	0.00048
128	1.1100	0.00054	0.02200	0.00284	0.00048	0.00046
129	1.2100	0.00053	0.02201	0.00282	0.00047	0.00045
130	1.2100	0.00053	0.02201	0.00278	0.00046	0.00044
131	1.2100	0.00053	0.02202	0.00274	0.00046	0.00044
132	1.2100	0.00053	0.02202	0.00272	0.00045	0.00043
133	1.2100	0.00053	0.02201	0.00270	0.00044	0.00042
134	1.2100	0.00053	0.02202	0.00266	0.00043	0.00041
135	1.2100	0.00053	0.02200	0.00265	0.00043	0.00041
136	1.2100	0.00053	0.02199	0.00264	0.00042	0.00040
137	1.2100	0.00053	0.02198	0.00262	0.00042	0.00039
138	1.2100	0.00053	0.02200	0.00259	0.00041	0.00038
139	1.3100	0.00053	0.02200	0.00256	0.00040	0.00038
140	1.3100	0.00053	0.02200	0.00253	0.00039	0.00037
141	1.3100	0.00053	0.02200	0.00251	0.00039	0.00037
142	1.3100	0.00053	0.02200	0.00249	0.00038	0.00036
143	1.3100	0.00052	0.02201	0.00245	0.00037	0.00035
144	1.3100	0.00052	0.02201	0.00244	0.00037	0.00035
145	1.3100	0.00052	0.02198	0.00244	0.00037	0.00034
146	1.3100	0.00052	0.02201	0.00239	0.00036	0.00033
147	1.3100	0.00052	0.02202	0.00237	0.00035	0.00033
148	1.3100	0.00052	0.02201	0.00235	0.00035	0.00033
149	1.4100	0.00052	0.02201	0.00233	0.00034	0.00033
150	1.4100	0.00052	0.02202	0.00230	0.00033	0.00032
151	1.4100	0.00052	0.02199	0.00227	0.00033	0.00031
152	1.4100	0.00052	0.02201	0.00225	0.00032	0.00030
153	1.4100	0.00052	0.02201	0.00223	0.00032	0.00030
154	1.4100	0.00051	0.02201	0.00221	0.00031	0.00029
155	1.4100	0.00051	0.02201	0.00220	0.00031	0.00029
156	1.4700	0.00051	0.02202	0.00216	0.00030	0.00028
157	1.4700	0.00051	0.02200	0.00216	0.00030	0.00028
158	1.4700	0.00051	0.02202	0.00213	0.00029	0.00028
159	1.5000	0.00050	0.02204	0.00197	0.00025	0.00024
160	1.5000	0.00050	0.02202	0.00185	0.00023	0.00021
161	1.7000	0.00050	0.02203	0.00174	0.00020	0.00019
162	1.7000	0.00050	0.02200	0.00174	0.00018	0.00017
163	1.7000	0.00050	0.02205	0.00165	0.00016	0.00015
164	2.1000	0.00049	0.02209	0.00154	0.00016	0.00013
165	2.1000	0.00048	0.02207	0.00143	0.00015	0.00012
166	2.2000	0.00048	0.02207	0.00139	0.00014	0.00011
167	2.2000	0.00048	0.02202	0.00131	0.00012	0.00010
168	2.5000	0.00048	0.02202	0.00128	0.00012	0.00009
169	2.5000	0.00048	0.02203	0.00121	0.00011	0.00009
170	2.6000	0.00050	0.02196	0.00121	0.00010	0.00008
171	2.7000	0.00050	0.02193	0.00117	0.00010	0.00008
172	2.7000	0.00052	0.02182	0.00117	0.00009	0.00007
173	2.7000	0.00047	0.02203	0.00101	0.00008	0.00006
174	3.0000	0.00047	0.02205	0.00099	0.00007	0.00006
175	3.1000	0.00047	0.02208	0.00095	0.00007	0.00006
176	3.2000	0.00047	0.02203	0.00093	0.00007	0.00005
177	3.3000	0.00047	0.02200	0.00090	0.00007	0.00005

117	1.080	0.0055	0.02200	0.00320	0.00060	0.00058
118	1.090	0.0055	0.02200	0.00316	0.00058	0.00057
119	1.100	0.0055	0.02200	0.00313	0.00057	0.00056
120	1.110	0.0055	0.02198	0.00311	0.00056	0.00055
121	1.120	0.0055	0.02199	0.00307	0.00055	0.00054
122	1.130	0.0054	0.02200	0.00303	0.00054	0.00052
123	1.140	0.0055	0.02199	0.00300	0.00053	0.00051
124	1.150	0.0054	0.02200	0.00296	0.00052	0.00050
125	1.160	0.0054	0.02201	0.00292	0.00051	0.00049
126	1.170	0.0054	0.02200	0.00291	0.00050	0.00048
127	1.180	0.0054	0.02200	0.00287	0.00049	0.00048
128	1.190	0.0054	0.02200	0.00284	0.00048	0.00047
129	1.200	0.0054	0.02200	0.00282	0.00046	0.00045
130	1.210	0.0053	0.02201	0.00278	0.00045	0.00045
131	1.220	0.0053	0.02202	0.00274	0.00044	0.00044
132	1.230	0.0053	0.02202	0.00272	0.00043	0.00043
133	1.240	0.0053	0.02201	0.00270	0.00042	0.00042
134	1.250	0.0053	0.02202	0.00266	0.00041	0.00041
135	1.260	0.0053	0.02200	0.00265	0.00041	0.00041
136	1.270	0.0053	0.02199	0.00264	0.00041	0.00041
137	1.280	0.0053	0.02198	0.00262	0.00040	0.00040
138	1.290	0.0053	0.02200	0.00259	0.00039	0.00039
139	1.300	0.0053	0.02200	0.00256	0.00038	0.00038
140	1.310	0.0053	0.02200	0.00253	0.00038	0.00038
141	1.320	0.0053	0.02200	0.00251	0.00037	0.00037
142	1.330	0.0053	0.02200	0.00249	0.00037	0.00036
143	1.340	0.0052	0.02201	0.00245	0.00036	0.00035
144	1.350	0.0052	0.02201	0.00244	0.00035	0.00035
145	1.360	0.0053	0.02198	0.00244	0.00035	0.00035
146	1.370	0.0052	0.02201	0.00239	0.00034	0.00034
147	1.380	0.0052	0.02202	0.00237	0.00033	0.00033
148	1.390	0.0052	0.02201	0.00235	0.00033	0.00033
149	1.400	0.0052	0.02201	0.00233	0.00032	0.00032
150	1.410	0.0052	0.02202	0.00230	0.00031	0.00031
151	1.420	0.0052	0.02199	0.00231	0.00031	0.00031
152	1.430	0.0052	0.02201	0.00227	0.00030	0.00030
153	1.440	0.0052	0.02201	0.00225	0.00030	0.00030
154	1.450	0.0051	0.02201	0.00223	0.00030	0.00030
155	1.460	0.0051	0.02201	0.00221	0.00030	0.00030
156	1.470	0.0051	0.02200	0.00220	0.00029	0.00029
157	1.480	0.0051	0.02202	0.00216	0.00029	0.00029
158	1.490	0.0051	0.02200	0.00216	0.00028	0.00028
159	1.500	0.0051	0.02202	0.00213	0.00028	0.00028
160	1.600	0.0050	0.02204	0.00197	0.00025	0.00024
161	1.700	0.0050	0.02202	0.00185	0.00023	0.00021
162	1.800	0.0050	0.02203	0.00174	0.00020	0.00019
163	1.900	0.0050	0.02200	0.00165	0.00017	0.00017
164	2.000	0.0049	0.02205	0.00154	0.00016	0.00015
165	2.100	0.0048	0.02209	0.00143	0.00015	0.00013
166	2.200	0.0049	0.02207	0.00139	0.00014	0.00012
167	2.300	0.0048	0.02207	0.00131	0.00012	0.00011
168	2.400	0.0049	0.02202	0.00128	0.00012	0.00010
169	2.500	0.0048	0.02203	0.00121	0.00011	0.00009
170	2.600	0.0050	0.02196	0.00121	0.00010	0.00009
171	2.700	0.0050	0.02191	0.00117	0.00010	0.00008
172	2.800	0.0052	0.02182	0.00117	0.00009	0.00008
173	2.900	0.0047	0.02203	0.00101	0.00008	0.00007
174	3.000	0.0047	0.02205	0.00099	0.00008	0.00006
175	3.100	0.0047	0.02208	0.00095	0.00007	0.00006
176	3.200	0.0047	0.02203	0.00093	0.00007	0.00006
177	3.300	0.0047	0.02200	0.00090	0.00007	0.00005

178	3.400	0.00048	0.02199	0.00088	0.00005
179	3.500	0.00047	0.02206	0.00084	0.00005
180	3.600	0.00046	0.02197	0.00080	0.00004
181	3.700	0.00048	0.02194	0.00081	0.00004
182	3.800	0.00045	0.02208	0.00075	0.00004
183	3.900	0.00046	0.02222	0.00074	0.00004
184	4.000	0.00045	0.02208	0.00070	0.00003
185	4.200	0.00047	0.02225	0.00070	0.00003
186	4.400	0.00047	0.02245	0.00067	0.00003
187	4.600	0.00046	0.02222	0.00063	0.00003
188	4.800	0.00044	0.02228	0.00060	0.00002
189	5.000	0.00047	0.02225	0.00060	0.00002
190	5.200	0.00047	0.02232	0.00057	0.00002
191	5.400	0.00050	0.02261	0.00059	0.00002
192	5.600	0.00048	0.02248	0.00054	0.00002
193	5.800	0.00047	0.02238	0.00051	0.00002
194	6.000	0.00045	0.02229	0.00047	0.00002

SPECTRAL INTENSITIES FOR DAMPING RATIO = 0.02
 BASED ON REL. VEL. SI = 0.058
 BASED ON PSUFUO REL. VEL. SI = 0.016

SPECTRAL VALUES--
 CIT SIMULATED EQ. C-1 W/ TIME SCALE REDUCED BY 10, & W/ FILTER NO.56 DAMPING RATIO = 0.02

NO.	PERIOD (SECS)	REL. DISP. (CM.)	REL. VEL. (CM/SEC)	PSU. REL. VEL. (CM/SEC)	ABS. ACC. (CM/SEC/SEC)	PSU. ABS. ACC. (CM/SEC/SEC)
1	0.010	0.00014	0.02073	0.08882	55.69452	55.72229
2	0.015	0.00034	0.05571	0.14034	58.78174	59.69830
3	0.020	0.00077	0.15211	0.24186	76.00226	75.87119
4	0.025	0.00191	0.40568	0.47923	120.25281	120.26578
5	0.030	0.00320	0.61154	0.67025	139.75494	140.16803
6	0.035	0.00474	0.83274	0.85115	153.66870	152.57124
7	0.040	0.00725	1.02536	1.13833	178.05623	176.54404
8	0.045	0.01174	1.27924	2.05833	289.38843	289.97095
9	0.050	0.01770	2.12175	2.22431	278.17407	279.10059
10	0.055	0.01751	1.62441	2.00085	228.55196	228.23705
11	0.060	0.02148	2.14570	2.24974	234.90074	235.24294
12	0.065	0.02155	2.04716	2.08295	201.57120	201.04846
13	0.070	0.02140	1.84425	1.92096	172.21404	171.16888
14	0.075	0.02367	1.84222	1.98339	165.97377	165.91325
15	0.080	0.02568	2.12512	2.01663	158.46367	153.15092
16	0.085	0.02638	1.95594	1.94969	143.69778	141.90685
17	0.090	0.02580	1.82866	1.80096	125.31630	125.54457
18	0.095	0.02620	1.81883	1.73316	114.59836	114.45934
19	0.100	0.02620	1.92767	1.65645	103.43642	103.29628
20	0.110	0.03151	1.98082	1.79986	102.86420	102.65550
21	0.120	0.03501	1.76831	1.83317	96.03081	95.84225
22	0.130	0.03556	1.79407	1.71851	83.17776	82.93613
23	0.140	0.03383	1.76304	1.51838	68.21376	68.04355
24	0.150	0.04175	1.66384	1.74874	73.20885	73.14226
25	0.160	0.04588	1.66342	1.80162	70.77953	70.64449
26	0.170	0.04485	1.68125	1.65777	61.19354	61.18027
27	0.180	0.04390	1.72045	1.53250	53.48413	53.41504
28	0.190	0.04246	1.59673	1.40600	46.40649	46.36049
29	0.200	0.03949	1.45961	1.24055	39.97155	39.91512
30	0.210	0.03791	1.34173	1.13439	33.92220	33.89041
31	0.220	0.03662	1.13209	1.04574	29.87115	29.82190
32	0.230	0.03473	1.02553	0.94864	25.89245	25.87663
33	0.240	0.03236	0.99974	0.84709	22.17574	22.14392
34	0.250	0.02992	0.97454	0.75195	18.88722	18.87048
35	0.260	0.02894	0.95037	0.69943	16.89120	16.87741
36	0.270	0.02845	0.92747	0.66214	15.40661	15.38581
37	0.280	0.02756	0.90599	0.61850	13.87136	13.85848
38	0.290	0.02763	0.88598	0.59860	12.97033	12.95016
39	0.300	0.02697	0.86746	0.56683	11.82994	11.81214
40	0.310	0.02559	0.85040	0.51875	10.51059	10.49868
41	0.320	0.02445	0.83470	0.48015	9.42383	9.41378
42	0.330	0.02435	0.82034	0.46355	8.62398	8.61293
43	0.340	0.02396	0.80722	0.44277	8.17579	8.17014
44	0.350	0.02392	0.79522	0.42945	7.70444	7.69799
45	0.360	0.02392	0.78428	0.41753	7.28666	7.27643
46	0.370	0.02355	0.77432	0.39984	6.79091	6.77985
47	0.380	0.02281	0.76525	0.37720	6.23521	6.22769
48	0.390	0.02193	0.75700	0.35330	5.68809	5.68355
49	0.400	0.02091	0.74947	0.32841	5.15942	5.15099
50	0.410	0.02058	0.74266	0.31532	4.83241	4.82508
51	0.420	0.02074	0.73642	0.31024	4.63425	4.63425
52	0.430	0.02072	0.73075	0.30283	4.42865	4.41839
53	0.440	0.02055	0.72561	0.29342	4.19446	4.18378
54	0.450	0.02021	0.72093	0.28224	3.94515	3.93497
55	0.460	0.01976	0.71664	0.26989	3.69262	3.68099

1.47623

3.47610

0.25667

0.71274

0.01920

0.0470

56	3.17132	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
57	2.99981	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
58	2.86854	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
59	2.70053	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
60	2.55998	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
61	2.42669	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
62	2.30883	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
63	2.20105	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
64	2.13515	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
65	2.06983	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
66	2.00808	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
67	1.94760	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
68	1.89034	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
69	1.83274	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
70	1.77910	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
71	1.72765	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
72	1.67620	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
73	1.62801	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
74	1.58071	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
75	1.53559	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
76	1.49110	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
77	1.44836	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
78	1.40840	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
79	1.36814	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
80	1.33053	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
81	1.29248	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
82	1.25799	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
83	1.22225	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
84	1.19017	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
85	1.15698	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
86	1.12558	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
87	1.09711	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
88	1.06918	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
89	1.04041	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
90	1.01241	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
91	0.98650	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
92	0.96145	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
93	0.93985	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
94	0.91325	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
95	0.89212	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
96	0.87008	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
97	0.84970	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
98	0.82879	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
99	0.80760	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
100	0.78715	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
101	0.75441	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
102	0.73220	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
103	0.72102	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
104	0.70377	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
105	0.68657	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
106	0.67294	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
107	0.65821	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
108	0.64610	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
109	0.63009	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
110	0.61936	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
111	0.60464	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
112	0.59127	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
113	0.57811	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
114	0.56429	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
115	0.55011	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470
116	0.53611	0.25667	0.71274	0.01920	0.0470

117	1.040	0.01676	0.67060	0.09753	0.58155	0.58659
118	1.090	0.01671	0.67066	0.09753	0.57139	0.58446
119	1.100	0.01671	0.67051	0.09547	0.56144	0.58454
120	1.110	0.01677	0.67004	0.09493	0.55343	0.58655
121	1.120	0.01669	0.67031	0.09764	0.56130	0.58255
122	1.130	0.01661	0.67057	0.09236	0.55958	0.58129
123	1.140	0.01661	0.67034	0.09157	0.55064	0.58032
124	1.150	0.01653	0.67060	0.09034	0.53925	0.49283
125	1.160	0.01666	0.67045	0.08906	0.49433	0.68168
126	1.170	0.01649	0.67057	0.08855	0.47148	0.67444
127	1.180	0.01645	0.67054	0.08758	0.48223	0.46565
128	1.190	0.01638	0.67069	0.08651	0.47264	0.45610
129	1.200	0.01640	0.67054	0.08586	0.46541	0.44890
130	1.210	0.01629	0.67066	0.08460	0.45564	0.43864
131	1.220	0.01627	0.67106	0.08301	0.46636	0.42997
132	1.230	0.01626	0.67103	0.08295	0.43944	0.42309
133	1.240	0.01627	0.67088	0.08244	0.43366	0.41713
134	1.250	0.01615	0.67127	0.08116	0.42363	0.40738
135	1.260	0.01621	0.67056	0.08084	0.41876	0.40253
136	1.270	0.01625	0.67028	0.08039	0.41433	0.39712
137	1.280	0.01627	0.67095	0.07989	0.40776	0.39158
138	1.290	0.01619	0.67042	0.07884	0.39252	0.38344
139	1.300	0.01614	0.67054	0.07803	0.39263	0.37660
140	1.310	0.01609	0.67069	0.07719	0.38562	0.36966
141	1.320	0.01605	0.67066	0.07642	0.37915	0.36323
142	1.330	0.01608	0.67045	0.07585	0.37168	0.35782
143	1.340	0.01592	0.67101	0.07464	0.36527	0.34945
144	1.350	0.01597	0.67071	0.07431	0.36108	0.34533
145	1.360	0.01591	0.67002	0.07428	0.35942	0.34269
146	1.370	0.01585	0.67092	0.07295	0.34977	0.33404
147	1.380	0.01586	0.67103	0.07216	0.34366	0.32865
148	1.390	0.01584	0.67080	0.07166	0.33901	0.32346
149	1.400	0.01574	0.67071	0.07116	0.33438	0.31890
150	1.410	0.01574	0.67118	0.07016	0.32764	0.31220
151	1.420	0.01593	0.67022	0.07050	0.32602	0.31147
152	1.430	0.01575	0.67083	0.06922	0.31903	0.30369
153	1.440	0.01573	0.67074	0.06865	0.31437	0.29912
154	1.450	0.01569	0.67071	0.06798	0.30934	0.29414
155	1.460	0.01564	0.67092	0.06731	0.30641	0.28925
156	1.470	0.01568	0.67045	0.06702	0.30117	0.28606
157	1.480	0.01553	0.67121	0.06592	0.29446	0.27944
158	1.490	0.01564	0.67054	0.06596	0.29276	0.27773
159	1.500	0.01550	0.67109	0.06493	0.28649	0.27156
160	1.500	0.01526	0.67185	0.05992	0.24937	0.23496
161	1.700	0.01528	0.67118	0.05646	0.22231	0.20837
162	1.800	0.01523	0.67135	0.05316	0.19878	0.18530
163	1.900	0.01522	0.67066	0.05032	0.17932	0.16617
164	2.000	0.01491	0.67199	0.04685	0.15979	0.14691
165	2.100	0.01461	0.67324	0.04372	0.14310	0.13062
166	2.200	0.01485	0.67269	0.04240	0.13326	0.12092
167	2.300	0.01466	0.67255	0.04004	0.12124	0.10922
168	2.400	0.01471	0.67112	0.03910	0.11400	0.10223
169	2.500	0.01520	0.67159	0.03698	0.10421	0.09281
170	2.600	0.01531	0.66843	0.03674	0.09391	0.08864
171	2.700	0.01591	0.66870	0.03567	0.08391	0.08288
172	2.800	0.01495	0.66504	0.03088	0.07049	0.06999
173	2.900	0.01447	0.66759	0.03030	0.06782	0.06617
174	3.000	0.01447	0.67205	0.02899	0.06724	0.06368
175	3.100	0.01430	0.67298	0.02809	0.06691	0.06196
176	3.200	0.01441	0.67159	0.02753	0.06611	0.06041
177	3.300	0.01446	0.67066	0.02753	0.06611	0.05871

0.00440
0.00577
0.00762
0.01171
0.03761
0.03649
0.03366
0.03198
0.02896
0.02616
0.02494
0.02278
0.02102
0.01852
0.01679
0.01493

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0.00005
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0.00041
0.00174
0.00516
0.01143
0.02031
0.03264
0.04828
0.06797
0.09153
0.11892
0.14907

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0.001608
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0.001552
0.001428

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0.57052
0.69973
0.66000
0.61098
0.67717
0.67093
0.67056
0.67010
0.67117
0.67003
0.67010
0.66602
0.66926
0.66507
0.66228
0.66949

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0.01422
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0.01422
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0.01457
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0.01536
0.01473
0.01433
0.01364

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(End of sample output from "RESPONSE SPECTRUM COMPUTATION")

SAMPLE PROBLEM -- LIN. RESPONSE SPECTRUM PLOT
FILTERED ARTIFICIAL EARTHQUAKE C-1 WITH TIME SCALE REDUCED
2 PERCENT DAMPING(-->) VS. 10 PERCENT DAMPING(♦♦). A. CHEN, 3/

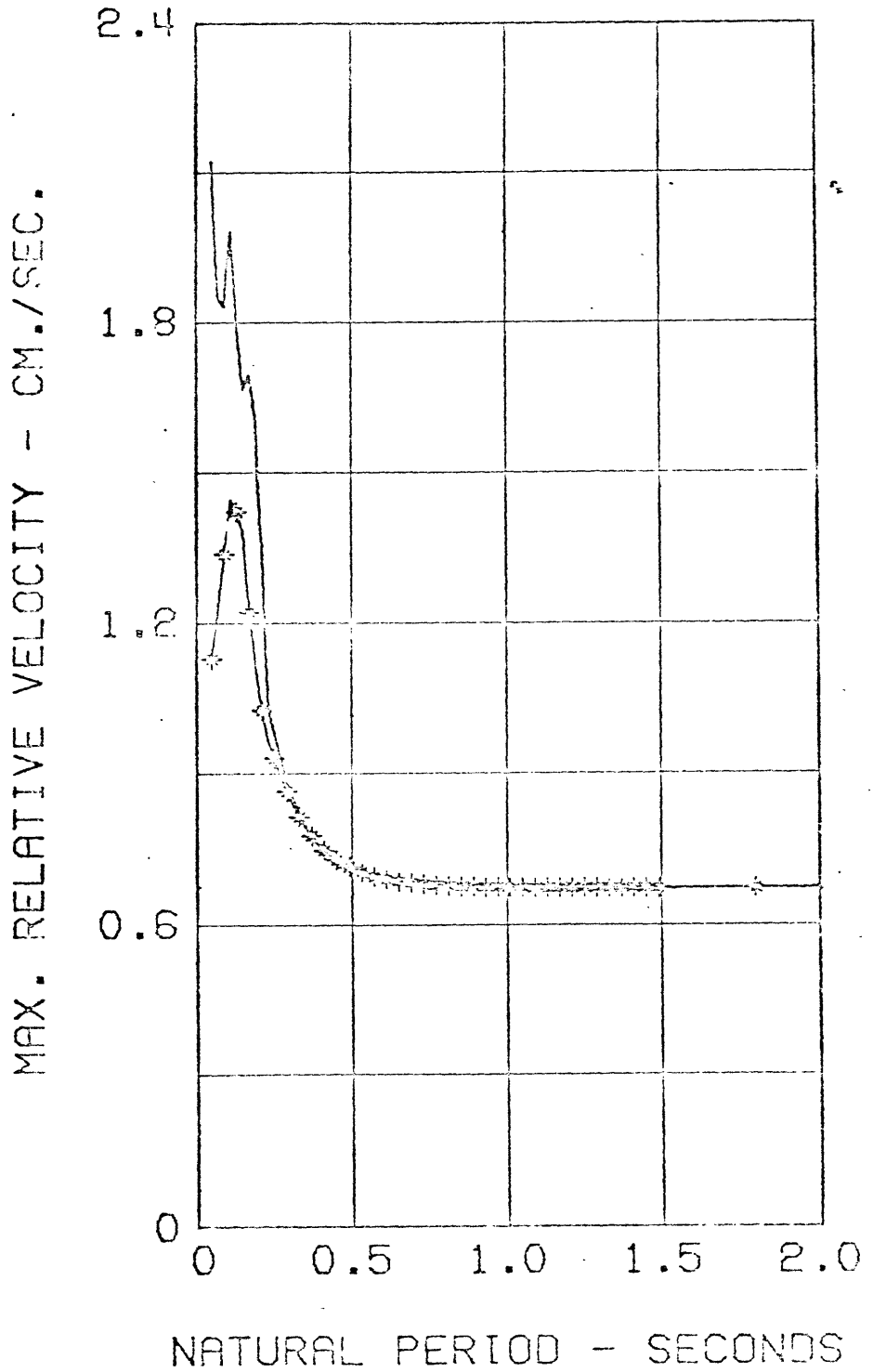


Figure 4. -- Sample output from "LINEAR RESPONSE SPECTRUM PLOT"

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APPENDIX

Source program listings are included in this section. Source decks as well as any further information concerning the use of these programs may be obtained from the Computer Center Division, U.S. Geological Survey or from the author of this report.

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C*****
C*
C*   PROGRAM: 'INTEGRATE AND PLOT'
C*
C*   BY: A. CHEN, ENGINEERING GEOLOGY, MENLO PARK, CA, 4/73
C*   REVISED: 8/75, TO READ INPUT ACCELERATION FROM DISK;
C*             TO INCLUDE LOW-PASS FILTERING OPTION;
C*             3/76, FOR FINAL DOCUMENTATION.
C*
C*****
C
C
C   DIMENSION U(8001,3),X(8001),Y(8001),TITLE(18),YSCALE(3),ZMAX(3)
C   REAL*8 DT
C   2 FORMAT(18A4)
C   3 FORMAT('1INTEGRATION OF ACCELERATION RECORD AND PLOTS OF DISPLACEM
C   1ENT, VELOCITY AND ACCELERATION'//11X,18A4/)
C   4 FORMAT(F12.0,10I6)
C   7 FORMAT('0MAXIMUM VALUES'//16X,'FOR DISPLACEMENT',F6.2,' INCHES'/
C   116X,'FOR VELOCITY      ',F6.2,'IN/SEC'/16X,'FOR ACCELERATION',F6.2,
C   2' G.'//)
C   8 FORMAT('0MAXIMUM VALUES'//16X,'FOR DISPLACEMENT',F6.2,'   CMS'/
C   116X,'FOR VELOCITY      ',F6.2,'CM/SEC'/16X,'FOR ACCELERATION',F6.2,
C   2' G.'//)
C   9 FORMAT('0VERTICAL SCALES USED,  1 INCH =',F7.2,' IN. FOR DISPLACEM
C   1ENT'/32X,F7.2,' IN/SEC FOR VELOCITY'/32X,F7.2,' G. FOR ACCELERATIO
C   2N'//)
C  10 FORMAT('0VERTICAL SCALES USED,  1 INCH =',F7.2,' CM. FOR DISPLACEM
C   1ENT'/32X,F7.2,' CM/SEC FOR VELOCITY'/32X,F7.2,' G. FOR ACCELERATIO
C   2N'//)
C
C
C   REWIND 2
C   READ(5,2) TITLE
C   READ(5,4) DT,KDATA,KLIMIT,KTYPE,KFLTR,NOFLTR,KWRITE
C
C   IF KTYPE IS NOT ZERO, RESULTS WILL BE GIVEN IN METRIC UNITS.
C   IF KFLTR IS NOT ZERO, LOW-PASS FILTERING WILL BE PERFORMED;
C   IF KWRITE IS NOT ZERO, FILTERED RECORD WILL REPLACE UNFILTERED
C   INPUT RECORD RESIDING ON THE DISK.
C
C   READ (2) (X(I),I=1,KDATA)
C   REWIND 2
C
C   IF(KFLTR .EQ. 0) GO TO 15
C   CALL LOWPAS(KDATA,X,Y,NOFLTR,DT,TITLE,KWRITE)
C  15 CONTINUE
C   WRITE(6,3) TITLE
C   XX= 981.456
C   IF(KTYPE .EQ. 0) XX=386.4
C   DO 20 I=1,KDATA
C  20 U(I,3) = XX*X(I)

```



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IF(KLIMIT .GE. KDATA) KLIMIT=KDATA-1
ALPHA = 0.25
BETA = 0.5
BETA1 = 1. - BETA
ALPHA2 = 0.5 - ALPHA
ZMAX(1) = 0.0
ZMAX(2) = 0.0
ZMAX(3) = 0.0
TIME = 0.0
U(1,2) = 0.0
U(1,1) = 0.0
DT2 = DT*DT
DO 50 I=2,KLIMIT
U(I,2) = U(I-1,2) + (BETA1*U(I-1,3)+BETA*U(I,3))*DT
U(I,1)=U(I-1,1)+U(I-1,2)*DT+(ALPHA2*U(I-1,3)+ALPHA*U(I,3))*DT2
DO 40 J=1,3
IF(ABS(U(I,J)) .GT. ZMAX(J)) ZMAX(J) = ABS(U(I,J))
40 CONTINUE
50 CONTINUE
ZMAX(3) = ZMAX(3)/XX
IF(KTYPE .NE. 0) GO TO 150
WRITE(6,7) (ZMAX(I),I=1,3)
GO TO 250
150 WRITE(6,8) (ZMAX(I),I=1,3)
250 CONTINUE

```

```

C
C      FIND Y SCALES
DO 57 J=1,3
ZHALF=ZMAX(J)/2.
IF(ZMAX(J)-1.) 51,53,53
51 FAC=10.
52 ZTEST=FAC*ZHALF
IF(ZTEST .GE. 1.) GO TO 55
FAC = FAC*10.
GO TO 52
53 FAC=1.
54 ZTEST=FAC*ZHALF
IF(ZTEST .LT. 10.) GO TO 55
FAC = 0.1*FAC
GO TO 54
55 ZTEST = ZTEST + 0.5001
YSCALE(J) = FAC/AINT(ZTEST)
IF(ZHALF .LT. 0.5) GO TO 56
IF(ZHALF .GT. 1.5) GO TO 56
ZTEST = 10./ZHALF
YSCALE(J) = 0.1*AINT(ZTEST)
56 CONTINUE
57 CONTINUE
YSCALE(3)=YSCALE(3)/XX
C      FIND XSCALE
PL=KLIMIT/200.
XSCALE=0.01

```

```

IF (PL .GE. 12.) XSCALE=0.005
59 CK = KLIMIT*XSCALE
   KC = 1 + IFIX(CK)
   CK = FLOAT(KC)
   X0 = 2.0
   Y0 = 5.0
   CALL PLOT(0.,0.,3)
   CALL PLOT(0.,0.,2)
   CALL PLOT(0.,0.,3)
   DO 95 J=1,3
   DO 60 I=1,KLIMIT
   X(I)=X0 + XSCALE*I
   Y(I) = Y0 + U(I,J)*YSCALE(J)
60 CONTINUE
   X1 = X0 + 0.2
   CALL PLOT(X1,3.,3)
   CALL PLOT(X0,3.,2)
   CALL PLOT(X0,7.,2)
   CALL PLOT(X1,7.,2)
   CALL PLOT(X1,5.,3)
   CALL PLOT(X0,5.,2)
   DO 70 I=1,KLIMIT
   CALL PLOT (X(I),Y(I),2)
70 CONTINUE
   X1 = X0 + 0.3
   X2 = X0 + CK
   CALL PLOT(X2,5.,3)
   CALL PLOT(X1,5.,2)
   CALL PLOT(X1,5.,3)
   XSTAR = X0
   YSTAR = 7.0
   DO 75 I=1,KC
   XSTAR = XSTAR + 1.
   CALL LETTER(1,2,0,XSTAR,YSTAR,1H*)
75 CONTINUE
   YSTAR = 3.0
   XSTAR = XSTAR + 1.
   DO 80 I=1,KC
   XSTAR = XSTAR - 1.
   CALL LETTER(1,2,0,XSTAR,YSTAR,1H*)
80 CONTINUE
   IF (J .EQ. 3) YSCALE(J) = XX*YSCALE(J)
   HSCALE=DT/XSCALE
   VSCALE=1/YSCALE(J)
   CALL LETTER(72,2,0,X0,1.5,TITLE)
   CALL SYMBOL(X0,1.,0.12,'1 IN. = 1,0.,8)
   CALL NUMBER(999.,999.,0.12,HSCALE,0.,2)
   CALL SYMBOL(999.,999.,0.12,' SEC. (HORIZONTAL); 1,0.,20)
   CALL SYMBOL(999.,999.,0.12,'1 IN. = 1,0.,8)
   CALL NUMBER(999.,999.,0.12,VSCALE,0.,2)
   GO TO (82,84,85),J
82 IF(KTYPE .NE. 0) GO TO 83

```

```

      CALL SYMBOL(999.,999.,0.12,' IN.OF DISPLACEMENT',0.,19)
      GO TO 90
83  CALL SYMBOL(999.,999.,0.12,' CM OF DISPLACEMENT',0.,19)
      GO TO 90
84  IF(KTYPE .NE. 0) GO TO 85
      CALL SYMBOL(999.,999.,0.12,' IN/SEC OF VELOCITY',0.,19)
      GO TO 90
85  CALL SYMBOL(999.,999.,0.12,' CM/SEC OF VELOCITY',0.,19)
      GO TO 90
86  CALL SYMBOL(999.,999.,0.12,' G OF ACCELERATION',0.,18)
90  CALL SYMBOL(999.,999.,0.12,' (VERTICAL)',0.,11)
95  X0 = X0 + 6. + CK
      CALL PLOT(X2,0.,999)
      DO 100 I=1,3
      YSCALE(I) = 1./YSCALE(I)
100 CONTINUE
      IF(KTYPE .NE. 0) GO TO 110
      WRITE(6,9) (YSCALE(I),I=1,3)
      GO TO 120
110 WRITE(6,10) (YSCALE(I),I=1,3)
120 CONTINUE
      STOP
      END

```

SUBROUTINE LOWPAS(NY,YIN,YOUT,NOFLTR,DELXT,TITLE,KWRITE)

C*
C* LOW-PASS FILTERING OF DIGITIZED ACCELERATION RECORDS *
C* *
C* 3/71, ADAPTED FROM PROGRAM 49323 BY ANDREASON & EICHER *
C* 8/75 REVISED FOR USE AS A SUBROUTINE OF 'INTEGRATE AND PLOT' *
C* *
C *****
C
C

REAL*8 DELXT
DIMENSION YIN(8001),YOUT(8001),TITLE(18),WEIGT(300),FILT(301)
12 FORMAT(1H1,18A4/' MODIFIED BY THE LOW-PASS DIGITAL FILTER WITH THE
1 PARAMETERS, F(CUT-OFF) =',F8.5/70X,3H1 =',F8.5/58X,'NO, OF WEIGHTS
2 =',I4,5X,'WHICH ARE'//)
14 FORMAT(1P10E12.4)
15 FORMAT(51H0RESPONSES FOR NORMALIZED FREQUENCIES FROM 0.001 TO,
* 24H 0.050 IN STEPS OF 0.001)
16 FORMAT(5E16.5)
17 FORMAT(51H0RESPONSES FOR NORMALIZED FREQUENCIES FROM 0.052 TO,
* 24H 0.100 IN STEPS OF 0.002)
18 FORMAT(51H0RESPONSES FOR NORMALIZED FREQUENCIES FROM 0.105 TO,
* 24H 0.200 IN STEPS OF 0.005)
19 FORMAT(51H0RESPONSES FOR NORMALIZED FREQUENCIES FROM 0.210 TO,
* 24H 0.500 IN STEPS OF 0.010)
22 FORMAT(1H0/55H)THE FILTERED RECORD: TRANSFORMED INPUT POINTS FROM
1NO.,I4,' TO NO. ',I4,' IN STEPS OF',I2,';'//22X,'HAS A TOTAL LENGT
2H OF',I5,' POINTS,'//22X,'AND A TIME INTERVAL OF ',E10.4,';'//22X,
3'WITH THE MINIMUM OF ',1PE11.4,';'//23X,'AND THE MAXIMUM OF ',
41PE11.4,';'//)
23 FORMAT(22X,'IT HAS NOT REPLACED THE ORIGINAL RECORD ON THE DISK.')

C
C

I1 = 1
I2 = NY
CUT = 0.05
N1 = 70
IF(NOFLTR .GT. 50) N1=20
H = 0.01
IF(NOFLTR .GT. 50) H=0.05
DO 25 L=1,N1
25 WEIGT(L) = 0.0
W0 = 0.0
CALL CMPW(CUT,H,N1,FILT,WEIGT,W0)
WRITE(6,12) TITLE, CUT, H, N1
WRITE(6,14) W0,(WEIGT(L),L=1,N1)
CALL FRSP(0.001,1,0.001,50,W0,WEIGT,N1,YOUT)
WRITE(6,15)
WRITE(6,16) (YOUT(L),L=1,50)
CALL FRSP(0.052,1,0.002,25,W0,WEIGT,N1,YOUT)
WRITE(6,17)

```

WRITE(6,16) (YOUT(L),L=1,25)
CALL FRSP(0.105,1,0.005,20,*0,WEIGT,N1,YOUT)
WRITE(6,16)
WRITE(6,16) (YOUT(L),L=1,20)
CALL FRSP(0.210,1,0.01,30,*0,WEIGT,N1,YOUT)
WRITE(6,19)
WRITE(6,16) (YOUT(L),L=1,30)
IDEL = 1
IF(I1.LT.(N1+1)) I1=N1+1
IF(I2.LE.I1 .OR. I2.GT. (NY-N1)) I2=NY-N1
IF(I2.LT.I1) GO TO 90
NYOUT=(I2-I1)/IDEL + 1
I2 = I1 + (NYOUT-1)*IDEL
CALL WTDY(YIN,YOUT,W0,WEIGT, N1,I1,I2,IDEL,YMIN,YMAX)
IF(DELXT.LE.0.0) DELXT=1.0
DELX = DELXT*FLOAT(IDEL)
WRITE(6,22) I1, I2, IDEL, NYOUT, DELX, YMIN, YMAX
NY = NYOUT
DO 30 L=1,NY
YIN(L) = YOUT(L)
30 CONTINUE
IF(KWRITE .EQ. 0) WRITE(6,23)
IF(KWRITE .NE. 0) WRITE(6,24)
IF(KWRITE .EQ. 0) GO TO 90
WRITE (2) (YIN(L),L=1,NY)
ENDFILE 2
REWIND 2
90 CONTINUE
RETURN
END

```

SUBROUTINE CMPW(CUT,H,N,FILT,WEIGT,WO)

C
C

```
.....  
DIMENSION FILT(301),WEIGT(300),  
KA=N+1  
SUMHC=H+CUT  
FILT(KA)=SUMHC+SUMHC  
SUM=0.0  
IF (KA .LT. 2) GO TO 20  
DEN=0.0  
DNTRM=3.1415927  
RHK=6.2831853*H  
RCPHK=6.2831853*SUMHC  
CPH1=COS(RHK)  
SPH1=SIN(RHK)  
CPCH1=COS(RCPHK)  
SPCH1=SIN(RCPHK)  
FHP1=4.0*H  
FHP=0.0  
CPH=1.0  
SPH=0.0  
CPCH=1.0  
SPCH=0.0  
DO 10 I=1,N  
C1=CPH*CPCH1-SPH*SPCH1  
SPH=SPH*CPH1+CPH*SPCH1  
CPH=C1  
C2=CPCH*CPCH1-SPCH*SPCH1  
SPCH=SPCH*CPCH1+CPCH*SPCH1  
CPCH=C2  
FHP=FHP+FHP1  
FAC1=1.0-FHP  
IF (ABS(FAC1)-0.0001) 11,12,12  
11 QFAC=0.78539816  
GO TO 13  
12 QFAC=CPH/(FAC1*(1.0+FHP))  
13 DEN=DEN+DNTRM  
FILT(I)=QFAC*(SPCH/DEN)  
10 SUM=SUM+FILT(I)  
20 DELTA=1.0-(FILT(KA)+SUM+SUM)  
TERM=DELTA/FLOAT(N*N+1)  
WO=FILT(KA)+TERM*40  
IF (N .LT. 1) GO TO 99  
DO 30 I=1,N  
30 WEIGT(I)=WEIGT(I)+FILT(I)+TERM  
99 RETURN  
END
```

```

SUBROUTINE FRSP (R0,I1,DR,NR,W0,W,NW,YOUT)
C *****
C
DIMENSION YOUT(5131),W(300)
DRAD=6.2831853*DR
CDR=COS(DRAD)
SDR=SIN(DRAD)
PR=(R0-OR)*6.2831853
PCR=COS(PR)
SR=SIN(PR)
I2=I1*NR-1
DO 40 I=I1,I2
SUM=0.0
IF (NW .LT. 1) GO TO 34
CR=PCR*CDR-SR*SDR
SR=SR*CDR+PCR*SDR
PSK=0.0
PCK=1.0
DO 30 J=1,NW
CKR=PCK*CR-PSK*SR
SUM=SUM+W(J)*CKR
PSK=PSK*CR+PCK*SR
30 PCK=CKR
PCR=CR
34 YOUT(I)=10+SUM*SUM
40 CONTINUE
RETURN
END

```

```

SUBROUTINE WTDY (YIN,YOUT,W0,W,NW,I1,I2,IJ,YMIN,YMAX)
C*****
C
DIMENSION YIN(3001), YOUT(3001), W(300)
K=0
YMAX=-1.0E38
YMIN=1.0E38
DO 30 I=I1,I2,IJ
SUM=YIN(I)*W0
IF (NW .LT. 1) GO TO 25
DO 20 J=1,NW
IPJ=I+J
IMJ=I-J
20 SUM=SUM+(YIN(IMJ)+YIN(IPJ))*W(J)
25 K=K+1
IF (SUM .GT. YMAX) YMAX=SUM
IF (SUM .LT. YMIN) YMIN=SUM
30 YOUT(K)=SUM
RETURN
END

```



```

C*****
C*
C*   PROGRAM: 'RESPONSE SPECTRUM COMPUTATION'
C*
C*
C*   A. CHEN, ENGINEERING GEOLOGY, MENLO PARK, CA.
C*
C*   4/69, ADAPTED FROM THE PROGRAM WRITTEN BY IDRIS.
C*   5/73, REVISED TO EXTEND PERIOD RANGE & TO INCLUDE METRIC UNITS
C*   8/75 REVISED TO READ ACCELERATION FROM DISK.
C*   3/76 REVISED FOR FINAL DOCUMENTATION.
C*****
C
C   DIMENSION AND DATA STATEMENTS
C   DIMENSION A(8005), T(200), ZLD(6), PRV(200), PAA(200), RV(200),
1   AA(200), RD(200), NM(4), DW(4), TITLE(18)
C
C   DATA NM/16,140,25,11/
C   DATA DW/0,005,0.01,0.1,0.2/
C   DATA ZLD/0.,0.01,0.02,0.05,0.10,0.2/
C   REAL*8 DT
C
C   FORMAT STATEMENTS
C
C   2 FORMAT(18A4)
C   12 FORMAT(F6.0,10I6)
C   112 FORMAT(1H1,5X,'TIME AT WHICH MAX. SPECTRAL VALUES OCCUR:/'
C   1 10X,'TD = TIME FOR MAX. RELATIVE DISP. '/'
C   2 10X,'TV = TIME FOR MAX. RELATIVE VEL. '/'
C   3 10X,'TA = TIME FOR MAX. ABSOLUTE ACC. '/'
C   4 5X,'DAMPING RATIO =',F5.2//)
C   312 FORMAT(1H1,5X,'SPECTRAL VALUES---/'10X,18A4,5X,'DAMPING RATIO =',
C   1 F5.2//5X,3HNO.,4X,6HPERIOD,5X,10HREL. DISP.,6X,9HREL. VEL.,3X,
C   2 12HPSU.REL.VEL.,6X,9HABS. ACC.,3X,12HPSU.ABS.ACC.)
C   313 FORMAT(13X,5H(SEC),10X,5H(FT.),8X,8H(FT/SEC),6X,8H(FT/SEC),9X,
C   1 5H( G ),10X,5H( G )//)
C   322 FORMAT(18.F10.3,5F15.5)
C   323 FORMAT (14,F8.3,5F12.5,F8.2)
C   324 FORMAT(13X,5H(SEC),10X,5H(CM.),8X,8H(CM/SEC),6X,8H(CM/SEC),4X,
C   112H(CM/SEC/SEC),2X,12H(CM/SEC/SEC)//)
C   362 FORMAT(//10X,'SPECTRAL INTENSITIES FOR DAMPING RATIO =',F5.2/
C   1 22X,'BASED ON REL. VEL., SI=',F8.3/
C   2 15X,'BASED ON PSUEDO REL. VEL., SI =',F8.3)
C
C   PUNCH CARD OUTPUT WOULD ALWAYS BE BRITISH UNIT SYSTEM.
C
C   REWIND 2
C   KCGOUT = 9
C   READ(5,12) DT,NOFDTA,KG,K1,K2,K3
C   AFAC=32.2
C   READ(5,2) TITLE
C   READ (2) (A(I),I=1,NOFDTA)

```

```

C
C     REWIND 2
C     CHANGE A INTO FT/SEC/SEC
C
C     DO 400 I=1,K3
C     A(I)=A(I)*AFAC
400 CONTINUE
C     KUG = K3-1
C
C     DO 900 NDD = K1,K2,K3
C
C     D = ZLD*(NDD)
C     WRITE (6,112) D
C     N = 1
C     T(N) = 0.01
C     YY = SQRT(1.-D*D)
C     DO 300 L=1,4
C     M = NR(L)
C     DO 200 LOOP = 1, M
C     W = 6.2831853/T(N)
C     WD = YY*W
C     W2 = W*W
C     W3 = W2*W
C*****
C     CALL CYPHAX (KUG,A,T(N),W,W2,W3,WD,D,DT,ZD,ZV,ZA)
C*****
C     AA(N) = ZA/32.2
C     RV(N) = ZV
C     RD(N) = ZD
C     PRV(N) = W*ZD
C     PAA(N) = W2*ZD/32.2
C     T(N+1) = T(N) + DW(L)
200 N = N + 1
300 CONTINUE
C     M = N-1
C     WRITE (6,312) TITLE, D
C     WRITE (6,313)
C     DO 320 N = 1, M
C     WRITE (7,323) N,T(N),RD(N),RV(N),PRV(N),AA(N),PAA(N),D
320 WRITE (6,322) N, T(N), RD(N), RV(N), PRV(N), AA(N), PAA(N)
C
C     SPECTRAL INTENSITY CALCULATION
C
C
C     S1 = 0.
C     S2 = 0.
C     DO 350 L=20,169
C     DD = (T(L)-T(L-1))/2.
C     S1 = S1 + DD*(RV(L) + RV(L-1))
350 S2 = S2 + DD*(PRV(L) + PRV(L-1))
C     WRITE (6,352) D, S1, S2
C     IF(KCBOBT .EQ. 0) GO TO 900
C     WRITE(6,312) TITLE,D
C     WRITE(6,324)
C     DO 800 N=1,M
C     RD(N)=30.48*RD(N)
C     RV(N)=30.48*RV(N)
C     PRV(N)=30.48*PRV(N)
C     AA(N)=9.0*PAA(N)
C     PAA(N)=9.0*PAA(N)
800 WRITE (6,322) N, T(N), RD(N), RV(N), PRV(N), AA(N), PAA(N)
900 CONTINUE
C
C

```

```

C*****
C
      SUBROUTINE CMPMAX (KUG,UG,PR,W,W2,W3,WD,D,DT,ZD,ZV,ZA)
C*****
C
      DIMENSION UG(6005), X0(2), XV(2), T(3)
C
      ZD = 0.
      ZV = 0.
      ZA = 0.
      XD(1) = 0.
      XV(1) = 0.
      F1 = 2.*D/(W3*DT)
      F2 = 1./W2
      F3 = D*4
      F4 = 1./WD
      F5 = F3*F4
      F6 = 2.*F3
      E = EXP(-F3*DT)
      S = SIN(WD*DT)
      C = COS(WD*DT)
      G1 = E*S
      G2 = E*C
      H1 = WD*G2 - F3*G1
      H2 = WD*G1 + F3*G2
      DO 100 K=1,KUG
      Y = K-1
      DUG = UG(K+1) - UG(K)
      Z1 = F2*DUG
      Z2 = F2*UG(K)
      Z3 = F1*DUG
      Z4 = Z1/DT
      B = XD(1) + Z2 - Z3
      A = F4*XV(1) + F5*B + F4*Z4
      XD(2) = A*G1 + B*G2 + Z3 - Z2 - Z1
      XV(2) = A*H1 - B*H2 - Z4
      XD(1) = XD(2)
      XV(1) = XV(2)
      AA = -F6*XV(1) - W2*XD(1)
      F = ABS(XD(1))
      G = ABS(XV(1))
      H = ABS(AA)
      IF(F .LE. ZD) GO TO 75
      T(1) = Y
      ZD = F
75 IF(G .LE. ZV) GO TO 85
      T(2) = Y
      ZV = G
85 IF(H .LE. ZA) GO TO 100
      T(3) = Y
      ZA = H
100 CONTINUE
      DO 110 L=1,3
110 T(L) = DT*T(L)
C
      WRITE (6,112) PR, (T(L),L=1,3)
C
C
112 FORMAT (5X,PR=1,F6.3,3X, 'TIMES FOR MAXIMA --',3X,
1, 'T1 =',F6.3,3X, 'T2 =',F6.3,3X, 'T3 =',F6.3)

```

```

C*****
C
C*      PROGRAM:  LINEAR RESPONSE SPECTRUM PLOT
C*
C*      BY:  A. CHEN, ENGINEERING GEOLOGY, MENLO PARK, CA, 5/69
C*
C*      REVISED:  5/73 TO INCLUDE METRIC UNITS;
C*                 3/76 FOR FINAL DOCUMENTATION.
C*
C*****
C
C      DIMENSION AND FORMAT STATEMENTS
C
C      DIMENSION AMP(10), Z(5), T(196), X(196), Y(196), TITLE(11),
1          FNOTE1(16), FNOTE2(16), NUM(6), XP(200), YP(200),
2          ISYM(4)
C      DATA NUM/109,164,174,184,189,194/
C      DATA ISYM/0,57,70,71/
C
C      2 FORMAT (12I6)
C      12 FORMAT (18A4)
C      22 FORMAT (6F12.5)
C      32 FORMAT (4X,F8.3,5F12.5)
C      42 FORMAT (1H0,5X,'* * * OOPP-S, WRONG DATA, CHECK VALUES OF KTYPE, L
C      LX AND LY.  BETTER LUCK NEXT TIME * * *')
C
C      READ(5,12) TITLE
C      READ(5,12) FNOTE1
C      READ(5,12) FNOTE2
C      READ (5,2) KTYPE, LX, LY, NCURVE, KUNIT
C      READ(5,12) (AMP(I),I=1,9)
C      READ (5,22) SCALE
C      NPOINT = NUM(LX) - 13
C
C      SAFEGUARD SYSTEM AGAINST MISPUNCHED DATA FOR KTYPE, LX AND LY
C
C      IF(KTYPE .GT. 5) GO TO 99
C      IF(LX .GT. 6) GO TO 99
C      IF(LY .GT. 8) GO TO 99
C      GO TO 300
C      99 CONTINUE
C      DO 100 LOOP=1,8
C      WRITE (6,42)
C      100 CONTINUE
C      GO TO 999
C
C      TO WARM UP PLOTTING PEN - PART 1, INCLUDE USER'S IDENTIFICATION
C      300 CALL PLOT (2.3,1.,3)
C      CALL PLOT (1.4,1.,2)
C      CALL PLOT (1.4,9.,2)
C      CALL PLOT (2.3,9.,2)
C      CALL PLOT (2.3,1.,2)

```

```

CALL LETTER(64,2,90,2.20,1.10,FNOTE2)
C
C      PLOT GRID. GRID SIZE IS VARIED ACCORDING TO VALUES OF LX AND LY
C      LX = NO. OF SECONDS FOR PERIODS, LY = NO. OF DIVISIONS FOR AMP.
AX = 2.*LX + 5.
LX = 2*LX - 1
AY = 1.*LY + 1.5
LY = LY - 1
DO 320 I=1,LX
A = 5. + 1.*I
CALL PLOT (A,1.5,3)
CALL PLOT (A,AY,2)
320 CONTINUE
DO 340 I=1,LY
A = 1.5 + 1.*I
CALL PLOT (5.,1,3)
CALL PLOT (AX,1,2)
340 CONTINUE
C
C      CHANGE PEN TO PLOT HEADING
CALL PLOT (0.,0.,-3)
C
C      TO WARM UP PLOTTING PEN - PART 2, INCLUDE EARTHQUAKE NAME
CALL LETTER(64,2,90,1.95,1.10,FNOTE1)
CALL LETTER(44,3,30,1.70,1.05,TITLE)
C
CALL PLOT (5.,1.5,3)
CALL PLOT (5.,AY,2)
CALL PLOT (AX,AY,2)
CALL PLOT (AX,1.5,2)
CALL PLOT (5.,1.5,2)
C
A = 1.2
CALL LETTER (1,3,0,4.97,A,1H0)
I=0
345 I=I+1
B = 5. + 1.*I - 0.26
C = 0.5*I
CALL NUMBER(B,A,0.18,C,0.,+1)
ATEST = LX+1-I
IF(ATEST) 350,350,345
350 AHOR = 0.34 + AX/2.
CALL LETTER (24,3,0,AHOR,0.60,24HNATURAL PERIOD - SECONDS)
LY=LY+2
A=4.2
DO 360 I=1,LY
B= I*1. + 0.42
360 CALL LETTER (4,3,0,A,B,AMP(I))
C
C      TYPE OF COMPONENT TO BE PLOTTED DEPENDS ON THE VALUE OF KTYPE
C
C      KTYPE=1, PROGRAM PLOTS MAXIMUM RELATIVE DISPLACEMENT.

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C           KTYPE=2, PROGRAM PLOTS MAXIMUM RELATIVE VELOCITY.
C           KTYPE=3, MAXIMUM PSUEDO RELATIVE VELOCITY.
C           (IF KUNIT IS NOT ZERO, THE ABOVE WILL BE GIVEN IN FT. & SEC.
C           OTHERWISE, THEY WILL BE GIVEN IN CM & SEC.)
C           KTYPE=4, PROGRAM PLOTS MAXIMUM ABSOLUTE ACCELERATION IN G
C           KTYPE=5, MAXIMUM PSUEDO ABSOLUTE ACCELERATION IN G
C

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```

A = 4.0
IF(KUNIT .NE. 0) GO TO 450
GO TO (365,370,375,380,385), KTYPE
365 AHOR = AY/2. - 2.13
CALL LETTER (32,3,90,A,AHOR,32HMAX, RELATIVE DISPLACEMENT - CM.)
GO TO 400
370 AHOR = AY/2. - 2.22
CALL LETTER (33,3,90,A,AHOR,33HMAX, RELATIVE VELOCITY - CM./SEC.)
GO TO 400
375 AHOR = AY/2. - 2.11
CALL LETTER (32,3,90,A,AHOR,32HMAX, PSUEDO REL. VEL. - CM./SEC.)
GO TO 400
380 AHOR = AY/2. - 1.95
CALL LETTER (30,3,90,A,AHOR,30HMAX, ABSOLUTE ACCELERATION - G)
GO TO 400
385 AHOR = AY/2. - 1.50
CALL LETTER (25,3,90,A,AHOR,25HMAX, PSUEDO ABS. ACC. - G)
400 CONTINUE
IF(KTYPE .LE. 3) SCALE=30.48*SCALE
GO TO 550
450 CONTINUE
GO TO (465,470,475,480,485), KTYPE
465 AHOR = AY/2. - 2.13
CALL LETTER (32,3,90,A,AHOR,32HMAX, RELATIVE DISPLACEMENT - FT.)
GO TO 500
470 AHOR = AY/2. - 2.22
CALL LETTER (33,3,90,A,AHOR,33HMAX, RELATIVE VELOCITY - FT./SEC.)
GO TO 500
475 AHOR = AY/2. - 2.11
CALL LETTER (32,3,90,A,AHOR,32HMAX, PSUEDO REL. VEL. - FT./SEC.)
GO TO 500
480 AHOR = AY/2. - 1.95
CALL LETTER (30,3,90,A,AHOR,30HMAX, ABSOLUTE ACCELERATION - G)
GO TO 500
485 AHOR = AY/2. - 1.50
CALL LETTER (25,3,90,A,AHOR,25HMAX, PSUEDO ABS. ACC. - G)
500 CONTINUE
550 CONTINUE

```

```

C           GRID PLOTTING IS FINISHED
C
C           READ SPECTRAL VALUES, CONVERT AND PLOT CURVES
C
C
DO 700 LOOP=1, NCURVE
LTYPE = 2

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```

IF (LOOP .EQ. 1) LTYPE=0
ICODE = ISY*(LOOP)
DO 500 I=1,104
READ (5,12) T(I),Z(N),N=1,3)
X(I) = 5. + T(I)*2.
Y(I) = 1.5 + Z(KTYPE)*SCALE
600 CONTINUE
DO 610 I=1,6
J = 2*I + 7
YP(I) = Y(J)
610 XP(I) = X(J)
DO 620 I=7,181
YP(I) = Y(I+13)
620 XP(I) = X(I+13)
CALL LINE (XP,YP,NPOINT,2,LTYPE,ICODE)
700 CONTINUE
C
CALL PLOT (AX,1.5,999)
999 STOP
END

```