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11 IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
 12 FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA  
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15 **VIRGINIA DUNCAN, RICHARD**  
 16 **LEWIS, PATRICK LOVETTE,**  
 17 **DAVID MARGUGLIO,**  
 18 **CHRISTOPHER WADDELL, and**  
 19 **CALIFORNIA RIFLE & PISTOL**  
 20 **ASSOCIATION, INC., a California**  
 21 **corporation,**

22 Plaintiffs,

23 v.

24 **XAVIER BECERRA, in his official**  
 25 **capacity as Attorney General of the**  
 26 **State of California; and DOES 1-10,**

27 Defendant.  
 28

17-cv-1017-BEN-JLB

**EXHIBITS 16-19 TO THE  
 DECLARATION OF JOHN D.  
 ECHEVERRIA IN SUPPORT OF  
 DEFENDANT'S OPPOSITION TO  
 PLAINTIFFS' MOTION FOR  
 SUMMARY JUDGMENT OR,  
 ALTERNATIVELY, PARTIAL  
 SUMMARY JUDGMENT**

Date: April 30, 2018  
 Time: 10:30 a.m.  
 Judge: Hon. Roger T. Benitez  
 Courtroom: 5A  
 Action Filed: May 17, 2017

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# **Exhibit 16**

Case	Location	Date	Year	Summary	Fatalities	Injured	Total victims	Venue	Prior signs of mental health issues	Mental health - details	Weapons obtained legally	Where obtained	Type of weapons	Weapon details	Race	Gender	Sources	Mental Health Sources	latitude	longitude	Type
<b>Yountville veterans home shooting</b>	Yountville, CA	3/9/18	2018	Army veteran Albert Cheung Wong, 36, stormed a veterans home where he was previously under care, exchanging gunfire with a sheriff's deputy and taking three women hostage, one of whom he'd previously threatened. After a standoff with law enforcement, he killed the three women and himself.	3	0	3	Workplace	Yes	Wong had served in Afghanistan and had a history of PTSD.	Yes	TBD	semiautomatic rifle; shotgun		Asian	M	<a href="https://www.cnn.com/2018/03/10/us/california-veterans-home-shooting/index.html">https://www.cnn.com/2018/03/10/us/california-veterans-home-shooting/index.html</a> ;	<a href="https://www.cnn.com/2018/03/10/us/california-veterans-home-shooting/index.html">https://www.cnn.com/2018/03/10/us/california-veterans-home-shooting/index.html</a>	38.392496	-122.366528	Mass
<b>Stoneman Douglas High School shooting</b>	Parkland, Florida	2/14/18	2018	Nikolas J. Cruz, 19, heavily armed with an AR-15, tactical gear, and "countless magazines" of ammo, according to the Broward County Sheriff, attacked the high school as classes were ending for the day, killing at least 17 people and injuring many others. He was apprehended by authorities shortly after fleeing the campus.	17	14	31	School	Yes	Cruz had a long history of behavioral problems and had spent time in mental health clinics.	Yes	A Florida pawn shop	semiautomatic rifle	AR-15	White	M	<a href="https://www.nytimes.com/2018/02/14/us/parkland-school-shooting.html">https://www.nytimes.com/2018/02/14/us/parkland-school-shooting.html</a> ;	<a href="https://www.nytimes.com/2018/02/14/us/parkland-school-shooting.html">https://www.nytimes.com/2018/02/14/us/parkland-school-shooting.html</a>			Mass
<b>Pennsylvania carwash shooting</b>	Melcroft, PA	1/28/18	2018	Timothy O'Brien Smith, 28, wearing body armor and well-stocked with ammo, opened fire at a carwash early in the morning in this rural community, killing four people. A fifth victim, though not shot, suffered minor injuries. One of the deceased victims, 25-year-old Chelsie Cline, had been romantically involved with Smith and had broken off the relationship recently, according to her sister. Smith shot himself in the head and died later that night at the hospital.	4	1	5	Other	TBD			TBD	semiautomatic rifle and semiautomatic handgun		White	M	<a href="http://www.wpxi.com/news/top-stories/family-member-s-small-community-in-shock-">http://www.wpxi.com/news/top-stories/family-member-s-small-community-in-shock-</a>				Mass
<b>Rancho Tehama shooting spree</b>	Rancho Tehama, CA	11/14/17	2017	Kevin Janson Neal, 44, went on an approximately 45-minute shooting spree in the rural community of Rancho Tehama Reserve in Northern California, including shooting up an elementary school, before being killed by law enforcement officers. Neal had also killed his wife at home.	5	10	15	Other	TBD		No	TBD	semiautomatic rifles	Two illegally modified rifles	White	M	<a href="https://www.nbcnews.com/news/us-news/california-mass-shooter-killed-wife-buried-">https://www.nbcnews.com/news/us-news/california-mass-shooter-killed-wife-buried-</a>				Spree
<b>Texas First Baptist Church massacre</b>	Sutherland Springs, TX	11/5/17	2017	Devin Patrick Kelley, a 26-year-old ex-US Air Force airman, opened fire at the First Baptist Church in Sutherland Springs during Sunday morning services, killing at least 26 people and wounding and injuring 20 others. He left the church and fled in his vehicle after engaging in a gunfight with a local citizen; he soon crashed his vehicle and died from a self-inflicted gunshot wound.	26	20	46	Religious	Yes	Kelley had a history of domestic violence, including a court martial and conviction stemming from assaulting his wife and child; he also had a	Kelley passed federal criminal background checks; the US Air Force failed to provide information on his criminal history to the FBI	Purchased in April 2016 from an Academy Sports & Outdoors store in San Antonio	semiautomatic rifle	Ruger AR-556; Kelley also possessed semiautomatic handguns	White	M	<a href="https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/morning-mix/wp/2017/11/06/who-is-devin-patrick-kelley/">https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/morning-mix/wp/2017/11/06/who-is-devin-patrick-kelley/</a>	<a href="http://www.expressnews.com/news/local/article/Suspected-gunman-Devin-Patrick-Kelley-">http://www.expressnews.com/news/local/article/Suspected-gunman-Devin-Patrick-Kelley-</a>	32.7801052	-96.8000082	Mass
<b>Walmart shooting in suburban Denver</b>	Thornton, CO	11/1/17	2017	Scott Allen Ostrem, 47, walked into a Walmart in a suburb north of Denver and fatally shot two men and a woman, then left the store and drove away. After an all-night manhunt, Ostrem, who had financial problems but no serious criminal history, was captured by police after being spotted near his apartment in Denver.	3	0	3	Other	Unclear				semiautomatic handgun		White	M	<a href="https://www.nytimes.com/2017/11/01/us/thornton-colorado-walmart-shooting.html">https://www.nytimes.com/2017/11/01/us/thornton-colorado-walmart-shooting.html</a> ;	<a href="http://www.nytimes.com/2017/11/01/us/thornton-colorado-walmart-shooting.html">http://www.nytimes.com/2017/11/01/us/thornton-colorado-walmart-shooting.html</a>	43.0605671	-88.1064787	Mass
<b>Edgewood business park shooting</b>	Edgewood, MD	10/18/17	2017	Radee Labeeb Prince, 37, fatally shot three people and wounded two others around 9am at Advance Granite Solutions, a home remodeling business where he worked near Baltimore. Hours later he shot and wounded a sixth person at a car dealership in Wilmington, Delaware. He was apprehended that evening following a manhunt by authorities.	3	3	6	Workplace	Unclear		No	Unclear	handgun	.380-caliber; make unclear	Black	M	<a href="http://www.baltimoreun.com/news/maryland/harford/aegis/phag-edgewood-shooting-">http://www.baltimoreun.com/news/maryland/harford/aegis/phag-edgewood-shooting-</a>				Mass



Case	Location	Date	Year	Summary	Fatalities	Injured	Total victims	Venue	Prior signs of mental health	Mental health - details	Weapons obtained legally	Where obtained	Type of weapons	Weapon details	Race	Gender	Sources	Mental Health Sources	latitude	longitude	Type
<b>Las Vegas Strip massacre</b>	Las Vegas, NV	10/1/17	2017	Stephen Craig Paddock, 64, rained a barrage of rapid gunfire down on thousands of concertgoers on the Las Vegas Strip late on a Sunday night, firing from a corner suite on the 32nd floor of the Mandalay Bay Resort and Casino. Soon thereafter, he was found by law enforcement inside the hotel room, deceased from a self-inflicted gunshot wound.	58	546	604	Other	TBD	Perpetrator's history unclear. In 1969 Paddock's father was classified by the FBI as a dangerous psychopath with suicidal tendencies; psychopathy	Yes	Two gun shops in Nevada	23 firearms, mostly rifles; including scopes, and two modified for "fully automatic" firing; two were mounted on tripods	AR-15-style and AK-47-style rifles and "a large cache of ammunition"; four Daniel Defense DDM4 rifles, three FN-15s and other	White	M	<a href="https://www.ktnv.com/news/2017/10/01/stephen-paddock-father-vegas.html">https://www.ktnv.com/news/2017/10/01/stephen-paddock-father-vegas.html</a> ; <a href="https://www.nytimes.com/2017/10/01/us/stephen-paddock-father-vegas.html">https://www.nytimes.com/2017/10/01/us/stephen-paddock-father-vegas.html</a> ; <a href="https://www.fox.com/2018/10/01/stephen-paddock-father-vegas.html">https://www.fox.com/2018/10/01/stephen-paddock-father-vegas.html</a>	<a href="https://www.ktnv.com/news/2017/10/01/stephen-paddock-father-vegas.html">https://www.ktnv.com/news/2017/10/01/stephen-paddock-father-vegas.html</a> ; <a href="https://www.nytimes.com/2017/10/01/us/stephen-paddock-father-vegas.html">https://www.nytimes.com/2017/10/01/us/stephen-paddock-father-vegas.html</a> ; <a href="https://www.fox.com/2018/10/01/stephen-paddock-father-vegas.html">https://www.fox.com/2018/10/01/stephen-paddock-father-vegas.html</a>	32.693397	-97.47067092	Mass
<b>San Francisco UPS shooting</b>	San Francisco, CA	6/14/17	2017	Jimmy Lam, 38, fatally shot three coworkers and wounded two others inside a UPS facility in San Francisco. Lam killed himself as law enforcement officers responded to the scene.	3	2	5	Workplace	Unclear	Lam had a history of domestic, work conflict	No	Unclear; the firearm was stolen in Utah. A second handgun Lam had (also stolen) was unused in the attack.	two handguns	MAC-10-style "assault pistol"; 30-round magazine. An additional box of ammunition.	Asian	M	<a href="http://www.nbcbayarea.com/news/local/Action-Shooter-San-Francisco-Police-4284414">http://www.nbcbayarea.com/news/local/Action-Shooter-San-Francisco-Police-4284414</a> ; <a href="http://www.ktvu.com/news/2017/06/14/ups-shooting-near-airport">http://www.ktvu.com/news/2017/06/14/ups-shooting-near-airport</a> ; <a href="https://www.ktvu.com/news/2017/06/14/ups-shooting-near-airport">https://www.ktvu.com/news/2017/06/14/ups-shooting-near-airport</a>	<a href="http://www.ktvu.com/news/2017/06/14/ups-shooting-near-airport">http://www.ktvu.com/news/2017/06/14/ups-shooting-near-airport</a> ; <a href="https://www.ktvu.com/news/2017/06/14/ups-shooting-near-airport">https://www.ktvu.com/news/2017/06/14/ups-shooting-near-airport</a>			Mass
<b>Pennsylvania supermarket shooting</b>	Tunkhannock, PA	6/7/17	2017	Randy Stair, a 24-year-old worker at Weis grocery fatally shot three of his fellow employees. He reportedly fired 59 rounds with a pair of shotguns before turning the gun on himself as another co-worker fled the scene for help and law enforcement responded.	3	0	3	Workplace	Unclear		TBD		shotguns		White	M	<a href="http://www.pressconnects.com/story/news/local/pennsylvania/2017/06/08/dead-murder-suicide-">http://www.pressconnects.com/story/news/local/pennsylvania/2017/06/08/dead-murder-suicide-</a>	<a href="http://www.pressconnects.com/story/news/local/pennsylvania/2017/06/08/dead-murder-suicide-">http://www.pressconnects.com/story/news/local/pennsylvania/2017/06/08/dead-murder-suicide-</a>	35.047157	-85.311819	Mass
<b>Florida awning manufacturer shooting</b>	Orlando, Florida	6/5/2017	2017	John Robert Neumann, Jr., 45, a former employee of manufacturer Fiamma Inc. fatally shot five workers at the company, and then killed himself on the scene. He'd been fired from the company in April. The attack took place a week before the one-year anniversary of the Orlando nightclub massacre.	5	0	5	Workplace	Unclear		TBD		semiautomatic handgun		M	<a href="http://www.postandcourier.com/news/multiple-dead-following-shooting-near-orlando">http://www.postandcourier.com/news/multiple-dead-following-shooting-near-orlando</a>	<a href="http://www.postandcourier.com/news/multiple-dead-following-shooting-near-orlando">http://www.postandcourier.com/news/multiple-dead-following-shooting-near-orlando</a>			Mass	
<b>Rural Ohio nursing home shooting</b>	Kirkersville, Ohio	5/12/2017	2017	Thomas Hartless, 43, shot and killed a former girlfriend and another employee of a nursing home, and then fatally shot the Kirkersville police chief responding to the scene. Hartless' former girlfriend had recently obtained a court protection order against Hartless. Investigators later found more than 60 firearms in the home of Hartless, who was also found dead at the scene of the attack.	3	0	3	Workplace	Yes	Hartless had a violent criminal history; his former girlfriend had submitted a letter in court recently stating that he had "a severe mental disorder."	TBD		handgun, shotgun		White	M	<a href="http://abc6onyourside.com/news/local/report-of-shooting-in-kirkersville-ohio-nursing-home">http://abc6onyourside.com/news/local/report-of-shooting-in-kirkersville-ohio-nursing-home</a> ; <a href="http://www.cbsnews.com/news/64-guns-seized-from-home-of-killer-in-ohio-nursing-home">http://www.cbsnews.com/news/64-guns-seized-from-home-of-killer-in-ohio-nursing-home</a>	<a href="http://abc6onyourside.com/news/local/report-of-shooting-in-kirkersville-ohio-nursing-home">http://abc6onyourside.com/news/local/report-of-shooting-in-kirkersville-ohio-nursing-home</a> ; <a href="http://www.cbsnews.com/news/64-guns-seized-from-home-of-killer-in-ohio-nursing-home">http://www.cbsnews.com/news/64-guns-seized-from-home-of-killer-in-ohio-nursing-home</a>	38.874981	-76.99453	Mass
<b>Fresno downtown shooting</b>	Fresno, California	4/18/2017	2017	Kori Ali Muhammad, 39, opened fire along a street in downtown Fresno, killing three people randomly in an alleged hate crime prior to being apprehended by police. Muhammad, who is black, killed three white victims and later described his attack as being racially motivated; he also reportedly yelled 'Allahu Akbar' at the time he was arrested, but authorities indicated they found no links to Islamist terrorism.	3	0	3	Other	Unclear		Unknown		handgun	.357 revolver	Black	M	<a href="http://www.dailyill.co.uk/news/articles/4443722/Gunman-Fresno-shooting-speaks-jail.html">http://www.dailyill.co.uk/news/articles/4443722/Gunman-Fresno-shooting-speaks-jail.html</a> ; <a href="http://www.nytimes.com/2017/01/07/us/esteban-santiago-fort-lauderdale-airport-shooting.html">http://www.nytimes.com/2017/01/07/us/esteban-santiago-fort-lauderdale-airport-shooting.html</a>	<a href="http://www.dailyill.co.uk/news/articles/4443722/Gunman-Fresno-shooting-speaks-jail.html">http://www.dailyill.co.uk/news/articles/4443722/Gunman-Fresno-shooting-speaks-jail.html</a> ; <a href="http://www.nytimes.com/2017/01/07/us/esteban-santiago-fort-lauderdale-airport-shooting.html">http://www.nytimes.com/2017/01/07/us/esteban-santiago-fort-lauderdale-airport-shooting.html</a>			Mass
<b>Fort Lauderdale airport shooting</b>	Fort Lauderdale, Florida	1/6/2017	2017	Esteban Santiago, 26, flew from Alaska to Fort Lauderdale, where he opened fire in the baggage claim area of the airport, killing five and wounding six before police apprehended him.	5	6	11 (dozens more were reportedly injured in the panic)	Airport	Yes	Among other signs, Santiago had gone to a FBI office in Anchorage and complained that his mind was being controlled by the CIA.	Yes		semiautomatic handgun	Walther 9mm semi-automatic pistol[	Latino	M	<a href="http://www.nytimes.com/2017/01/07/us/esteban-santiago-fort-lauderdale-airport-shooting.html">http://www.nytimes.com/2017/01/07/us/esteban-santiago-fort-lauderdale-airport-shooting.html</a> ; <a href="http://www.nytimes.com/2017/01/07/us/esteban-santiago-fort-lauderdale-airport-shooting.html">http://www.nytimes.com/2017/01/07/us/esteban-santiago-fort-lauderdale-airport-shooting.html</a>	<a href="http://www.nytimes.com/2017/01/07/us/esteban-santiago-fort-lauderdale-airport-shooting.html">http://www.nytimes.com/2017/01/07/us/esteban-santiago-fort-lauderdale-airport-shooting.html</a> ; <a href="http://www.nytimes.com/2017/01/07/us/esteban-santiago-fort-lauderdale-airport-shooting.html">http://www.nytimes.com/2017/01/07/us/esteban-santiago-fort-lauderdale-airport-shooting.html</a>	37.3688301	-122.0363496	Mass

Case	Location	Date	Year	Summary	Fatalities	Injured	Total victims	Venue	Prior signs of mental health	Mental health - details	Weapons obtained legally	Where obtained	Type of weapons	Weapon details	Race	Gender	Sources	Mental Health Sources	latitude	longitude	Type
<b>Cascade Mall shooting</b>	Burlington, WA	9/23/2016	2016	Arcan Cetin, 20, killed a teen girl and three women in the cosmetics section of a Macy's department store at the Cascade Mall. A man was critically wounded in the shooting and taken to Harborview Medical Center in Seattle, where he died. Cetin was apprehended by police a few hours after the shooting while driving a car near his residence.	5	0	5	Other	Yes	According to the Cetin's stepfather he had "mental health issues"; court records showed that he suffered from anxiety and depression.	TBD		Rifle			M	<a href="http://www.nytimes.com/2016/09/25/us/mall-shooting-washington-state.html">http://www.nytimes.com/2016/09/25/us/mall-shooting-washington-state.html</a>	<a href="http://www.nbcs.com/news/us-16/09/25/news/arcan-cetin-shooting-cascade-mall-shooter-charged-">http://www.nbcs.com/news/us-16/09/25/news/arcan-cetin-shooting-cascade-mall-shooter-charged-</a>	48.050824	-122.176918	Mass
<b>Baton Rouge police shooting</b>	Baton Rouge, LA	7/17/2016	2016	Gavin Long, a former Marine who served in Iraq, killed three police officers responding to a 911 call, and wounded three others. He was killed in a shootout with other officers responding to the scene. Prior to the attack, Long posted prolifically on social media, where he expressed admiration for the cop killer in Dallas 10 days prior.	3	3	6	Other	Yes	Unclear	Unknown		Two semiautomatic rifles; one semiautomatic handgun	IWI Tavor SAR 5.56 caliber rifle, Springfield XD9, 9mm	Black	M	<a href="http://time.com/4110277/baton-rouge-shooter-gavin-long/">http://time.com/4110277/baton-rouge-shooter-gavin-long/</a> ; <a href="http://www.nytimes.com/2016/07/17/us/dallas-shooting-micah-johnson-police.html?_r=0">http://www.nytimes.com/2016/07/17/us/dallas-shooting-micah-johnson-police.html?_r=0</a>				Spree
<b>Dallas police shooting</b>	Dallas, Texas	7/7/2016	2016	Micah Xavier Johnson, a 25-year-old Army veteran, targeted police at a peaceful Black Lives Matter protest, killing five officers and injuring nine others as well as two civilians. After a prolonged standoff in a downtown building, law enforcement killed Johnson using a robot-delivered bomb.	5	11	16	Other	Unclear	Unclear	Yes	online and or gun show	Semiautomatic rifle, semiautomatic handguns	Izhmash-Saiga 5.45mm (AK-style) semiautomatic rifle with large capacity magazines; Glock 9mm handgun, .25-caliber	Black	M	<a href="http://www.nytimes.com/2016/07/11/us/dallas-shooting-micah-johnson-police.html?_r=0">http://www.nytimes.com/2016/07/11/us/dallas-shooting-micah-johnson-police.html?_r=0</a>		41.4123225	-73.31142358	Mass
<b>Orlando nightclub massacre</b>	Orlando, Florida	6/12/2016	2016	Omar Mateen, 29, attacked the Pulse nightclub in Orlando in the early morning hours of June 12. He was killed by law enforcement who raided the club after a prolonged standoff.	49	53	102	Other	Unclear	Unclear	Yes	Shooting center in Port St. Lucie, Florida	Semiautomatic rifle, semiautomatic handgun	Sig Sauer MCX rifle, Glock 17 9mm; high-capacity magazines (30 rounds)	Other	M	<a href="http://www.motherjones.com/politics/2016/06/assault-rifle-used-by-orlando-mass-shooter/">http://www.motherjones.com/politics/2016/06/assault-rifle-used-by-orlando-mass-shooter/</a>		37.8043808	-122.2708166	Mass
<b>Excel Industries mass shooting</b>	Hesston, Kansas	2/25/2016	2016	Cedric L. Ford, who worked as a painter at a manufacturing company, shot victims from his car and at his workplace before being killed by police at the scene. Shortly before the rampage he had been served with a restraining order.	3	14	17	Workplace	Unclear	Unclear	Yes		Semiautomatic rifle, semiautomatic handgun	Zastava Serbia AK-47-style rifle, Glock Model 22 .40-caliber handgun; high-capacity magazines (30 rounds)	Black	M	<a href="http://www.nytimes.com/2016/02/26/us/shooting-at-plant-hesston-kansas.html">http://www.nytimes.com/2016/02/26/us/shooting-at-plant-hesston-kansas.html</a> ; <a href="http://www.motherjones.com/politics/2016/02/26/us/shooting-at-plant-hesston-kansas.html">http://www.motherjones.com/politics/2016/02/26/us/shooting-at-plant-hesston-kansas.html</a>		31.2011305	-97.77156996	Mass
<b>Kalamazoo shooting spree</b>	Kalamazoo County, Michigan	2/20/2016	2016	Jason B. Dalton, a driver for Uber, apparently selected his victims randomly as he went on a rampage over several hours in three different locations, including five people he shot in the parking lot of a Cracker Barrel restaurant. He was "arrested without incident" at a downtown Kalamazoo bar about six hours after the rampage began.	6	2	8	Other	Unclear	Unclear	Yes		Semiautomatic handgun	9 mm handgun (ammo used unclear)	White	M	<a href="http://www.nytimes.com/2016/02/22/us/kalamazoo-michigan-random-shooting.html">http://www.nytimes.com/2016/02/22/us/kalamazoo-michigan-random-shooting.html</a> ; <a href="http://www.motherjones.com/mojournal/2015/12/san-bernardino-shooting-and">http://www.motherjones.com/mojournal/2015/12/san-bernardino-shooting-and</a>		41.9294736	-88.7503647	Mass
<b>San Bernardino mass shooting</b>	San Bernardino, California	12/2/2015	2015	Syed Rizwan Farook left a Christmas party held at Inland Regional Center, later returning with Tashfeen Malik and the two opened fire, killing 14 and wounding 21, ten critically. The two were later killed by police as they fled in an SUV.	14	21	35	Workplace	Unclear	Unclear	Yes	The suspects purchased their handguns in the United States; the assault rifles were purchased	Two assault rifles and two semi-automatic pistols were used in the attack. Police found a remote controlled explosive	Two semiautomatic AR-15-style rifles—one a DPMS A-15, the other a Smith & Wesson M&P15, both with .223 calibre	Other	Male & Female	<a href="http://www.motherjones.com/mojournal/2015/12/san-bernardino-shooting-and">http://www.motherjones.com/mojournal/2015/12/san-bernardino-shooting-and</a>		35.6672015	-97.42937037	Mass

Case	Location	Date	Year	Summary	Fatalities	Injured	Total victims	Venue	Prior signs of mental health	Mental health - details	Weapons obtained legally	Where obtained	Type of weapons	Weapon details	Race	Gender	Sources	Mental Health Sources	latitude	longitude	Type
<b>Planned Parenthood clinic</b>	Colorado Springs, Colorado	11/27/2015	2015	Robert Lewis Dear, 57, shot and killed a police officer and two citizens when he opened fire at a Planned Parenthood health clinic in Colorado Springs, Colorado. Nine others were wounded. Dear was arrested after an hours-long standoff with police.	3	9	12	Workplace	Unclear	The judge in the case has not publicly released Dear's medical and mental health records. As of April 5, 2016, Dear was undergoing a competency evaluation. Dear	Unknown	Unclear	Long gun	Reportedly an AK-47 style semiautomatic rifle and others. Authorities had not released details on Dear's weapons as	White	M	<a href="http://www.nytimes.com/2015/11/28/us/colorado-planned-parenthood-shooting.html">http://www.nytimes.com/2015/11/28/us/colorado-planned-parenthood-shooting.html</a>		47.61864486	-117.6483587	Mass
<b>Colorado Springs shooting rampage</b>	Colorado Springs, Colorado	10/31/2015	2015	Noah Harpham, 33, shot three people before dead in Colorado Springs before police killed him in a shootout.	3	0	3	Other	Unclear	Prior to the rampage, Harpham wrote an "incoherent" blog and rambled "nonsensically" in a YouTube video about mind control techniques and	Yes	Unclear	Two handguns and a rifle	AR-15 rifle, a 9 mm pistol, and a .357 revolver	White	M	<a href="http://www.mothersjones.com/mojo/2015/11/open-carry-mass-shooting-colorado-springs">http://www.mothersjones.com/mojo/2015/11/open-carry-mass-shooting-colorado-springs</a>		37.2295733	-80.4139393	Mass
<b>Umpqua Community College shooting</b>	Roseburg, Oregon	10/1/2015	2015	26-year-old Chris Harper Mercer opened fire at Umpqua Community College in southwest Oregon. The gunman shot himself to death after being wounded in a shootout with police.	9	9	18	School	Unclear	Harper-Mercer's mother said in multiple online postings that he had Asperger's syndrome. Harper-Mercer graduated from the Switzer Learning Center, a school for	Yes	From the home he shared with his mother. All were legally obtained by either Harper/Mercer or family	Five pistols, one rifle, five magazines of ammunition	9 mm Glock pistol, .40 caliber Smith & Wesson, .40 caliber Taurus pistol, .556 caliber Del-Ton; (ammo details unclear)	Other	Male	<a href="http://www.nytimes.com/2015/10/03/us/chris-harper-mercero-umpqua-community-college-shooting">http://www.nytimes.com/2015/10/03/us/chris-harper-mercero-umpqua-community-college-shooting</a>	<a href="http://www.latimes.com/nation/nationnow/story/2015-10-03-chris-harper-mercero-umpqua-community-college-shooting">http://www.latimes.com/nation/nationnow/story/2015-10-03-chris-harper-mercero-umpqua-community-college-shooting</a>	35.345802	-79.4170543	Mass
<b>Chattanooga military recruitment center</b>	Chattanooga, Tennessee	7/16/2015	2015	Kuwaiti-born Mohammad Youssuf Abdulazeez, 24, a naturalized US citizen, opened fire at a Naval reserve center, and then drove to a military recruitment office where he shot and killed four Marines and a Navy service member, and wounded a police officer and another military service member. He was then fatally shot in an exchange of gunfire with law enforcement officers responding to the attack.	5	2	7	Military	Unclear	Abdulazeez "had suffered for years from depression and possibly from bipolar disorder," according to a representative of the family, (NYT, July 20	Yes ("some of the weapons were purchased legally and some of them may not have been")	On the internet, via Armslist.com	2 assault rifles; semiautomatic handgun	AK-47, AR-15, and 30-round magazines; 9mm handgun	Other	Male	<a href="http://www.reuters.com/article/2015/07/16/us-usa-shooting-tennessee-idUSKCNOPQ1">http://www.reuters.com/article/2015/07/16/us-usa-shooting-tennessee-idUSKCNOPQ1</a>		26.1223084	-80.1433786	Mass
<b>Charleston Church Shooting</b>	Charleston, South Carolina	6/17/2015	2015	Dylann Storm Roof, 21, shot and killed 9 people after opening fire at the Emanuel AME Church in Charleston, South Carolina. According to a roommate, he had allegedly been "planning something like that for six months."	9	1	10	Religious	Unclear		Yes	Shooter's Choice gun store in West Columbia, South Carolina	Handgun	.45-caliber Glock (model 41, with 13-round capacity magazine)	White	Male	<a href="http://www.mothersjones.com/politics/2015/06/dylann-roofs-attorney">http://www.mothersjones.com/politics/2015/06/dylann-roofs-attorney</a> ; <a href="http://www.newsweek.com/">http://www.newsweek.com/</a>		25.796491	-80.226683	Mass
<b>Trestle Trail bridge shooting</b>	Menasha, Wisconsin	6/11/2015	2015	Sergio Valencia del Toro, 27, in what officials say was a random act, shot and killed three people including an 11-year-old girl before turning the gun on himself.	3	1	4	Other	Yes	While serving in the Air Force, he went to an emergency walk-in clinic because of concerns over his mood swings, and had either sought or been ordered to behavioral	Yes	Unclear	Two handguns	Details unclear, but after the shooting, police found eight guns in total in Valencia del Toro's home, including handguns,	Latino	M	<a href="http://fox6now.com/2015/06/11/released-menasha-police-issue-final-report-on-trestle">http://fox6now.com/2015/06/11/released-menasha-police-issue-final-report-on-trestle</a>		39.9589	-76.0806	Mass
<b>Marysville-Pilchuck High School shooting</b>	Marysville, Washington	10/24/2014	2014	Jaylen Fryberg, 15, using a .40-caliber Berretta, shot five students at Marysville High School, including two of his cousins and three friends, killing all but one. Fryberg arranged to meet them for lunch in the school cafeteria by text. Fryberg was reportedly well-liked at the school and there was not believed to be any ill-will between him and his victims. He committed suicide at the scene.	5	1	6	School	Unclear	Fryberg was well-liked and allegedly happy, but was also upset about a girl and had posted emotional social media messages. No definitive signs	No	Gun was his father's.	Handgun	Beretta 40-caliber handgun	Native American	Male	<a href="http://www.seattletimes.com/seattle-news/fourth-marysvill-shooting-victim-dies-as">http://www.seattletimes.com/seattle-news/fourth-marysvill-shooting-victim-dies-as</a>	<a href="http://www.newyorker.com/science/maria-konnikova/almost-link-mental-health-gun-">http://www.newyorker.com/science/maria-konnikova/almost-link-mental-health-gun-</a>	38.5833862	-90.406785	Mass

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Isla Vista mass murder	Santa Barbara, California	5/23/2014	2014	Elliot Rodger, 22, shot three people to death in the college town of Isla Vista near the University of California, Santa Barbara. He also shot others as he drove around town, and injured others by striking them with his vehicle. He committed suicide by shooting himself in his car as police closed in. Prior to the rampage, Rodger stabbed three people to death at his apartment.	6	13	19	School	Yes	Rodger was never hospitalized due to mental illness, but had a long history of mental health issues dating back to his childhood, and received	Yes		Three semi-automatic handguns and two hunting knives	Two Sig Sauer P226 semiautomatic pistols and Glock 34 pistol, and hundreds of rounds of ammo. A 6-inch and 8-inch "SRK"	White	M	<a href="http://www.sbsheriff.us/documents/SLAVISTAINVESTIGATIVESHOTGUN.pdf">http://www.sbsheriff.us/documents/SLAVISTAINVESTIGATIVESHOTGUN.pdf</a> Also: <a href="http://www.washingtonpost.com">http://www.washingtonpost.com</a>		41.2587317	-95.9378732	Mass
Fort Hood shooting 2	Fort Hood, Texas	4/3/2014	2014	Army Specialist Ivan Lopez, 34, opened fire at the Fort Hood Army Post in Texas, killing three and wounding at least 12 others before shooting himself in the head after engaging with military police. Lt. Gen. Mark A. Milley told reporters that Lopez "had behavioral health and mental health" issues.	3	12	15	Military	Unclear	Lopez "had a long history of troubling behavior," according to the Washington Post, including a history of deceiving others, problems in his	Yes	Local gun store in Killeen, Guns Galore	handgun	.45-caliber Smith & Wesson handgun	Latino	M	<a href="http://www.cnn.com/2014/04/02/us/fort-hood-shooting/">http://www.cnn.com/2014/04/02/us/fort-hood-shooting/</a> and <a href="https://www.washingtonpost.com">https://www.washingtonpost.com</a>		27.823713	-97.41739794	Mass
Alturas tribal shooting	Alturas, California	2/20/2014	2014	Cherie Lash Rhoades, 44, opened fire at the Cedarville Rancheria Tribal Office and Community Center, killing four and wounding two. After running out of ammunition, Rhoades grabbed a butcher knife and stabbed another person.	4	2	6	Other	Unknown		Unknown		Two handguns and a butcher knife	9mm semi-automatic handgun	Native American	Female	<a href="http://www.sacbee.com/news/local/crime/article2603350.html">http://www.sacbee.com/news/local/crime/article2603350.html</a> ; <a href="http://www.csmonitor.com/">http://www.csmonitor.com/</a>		47.876346	-95.0169401	Spree
Washington Navy Yard shooting	Washington, D.C.	9/16/2013	2013	Aaron Alexis, 34, a military veteran and contractor from Texas, opened fire in the Navy installation, killing 12 people and wounding 8 before being shot dead by police.	12	8	20	Military	Yes	Had told Rhode Island police the prior month that he'd "heard voices"; had been undergoing mental health treatment with Veterans Affairs since August	Yes	Sharpshooters Small Arms Range	Sawed-off shotgun, 2 boxes of shells; also a .45-caliber handgun taken from a security guard he shot at the scene.	Remington 870 Express 12-gauge shotgun; Beretta handgun	Black	Male	<a href="http://www.nytimes.com/2013/09/18/us/state-law-stopped-gunman-from-buying-rifle">http://www.nytimes.com/2013/09/18/us/state-law-stopped-gunman-from-buying-rifle</a>	<a href="http://bigstory.ap.org/article/13-killed-washington-navy-yard-shooting-rampage">http://bigstory.ap.org/article/13-killed-washington-navy-yard-shooting-rampage</a>	39.754713	-104.835869	Mass
Hialeah apartment shooting	Hialeah, Florida	7/26/2013	2013	Pedro Vargas, 42, set fire to his apartment, killed six people in the complex, and held another two hostages at gunpoint before a SWAT team stormed the building and fatally shot him.	7	0	7	Other	Unclear	His mother told authorities her son had been acting strangely and needed a psychiatric evaluation.	Yes	Florida Gun Center	9mm semi-automatic handgun	Glock 17	Latino	Male	<a href="http://www.miamiherald.com/2013/07/27/v-print/3526078/a-look-at-the-victims-in-the">http://www.miamiherald.com/2013/07/27/v-print/3526078/a-look-at-the-victims-in-the</a>	<a href="http://www.miamiherald.com/2013/08/03/v-print/3539629/hialeah-killer-showed-signs-of.html">http://www.miamiherald.com/2013/08/03/v-print/3539629/hialeah-killer-showed-signs-of.html</a>			Mass
Santa Monica rampage	Santa Monica, California	6/7/2013	2013	John Zawahri, 23, armed with a homemade assault rifle and high-capacity magazines, killed his brother and father at home and then headed to Santa Monica College, where he was eventually killed by police.	6	3	9	Other	Yes	He was known as a solitary teen who regularly ditched class and had an interest in assault weapons; he had been admitted to UCLA's	Yes	Assembled a rifle out of component parts.	Assault rifle, high capacity magazines, antique handgun	.223-caliber semi-automatic assault rifle, about 40 high capacity magazines, "black powder" handgun (likely antique)	White	Male	<a href="http://www.cbsnews.com/8301-504083_162-57589327-504083joh-zawahri-suspecte">http://www.cbsnews.com/8301-504083_162-57589327-504083joh-zawahri-suspecte</a>		32.788387	-79.933143	Mass
Pinewood Village Apartment shooting	Federal Way, Washington	4/21/2013	2013	Dennis Clark III, 27, shot and killed his girlfriend in their shared apartment, and then shot two witnesses in the building's parking lot and a third victim in another apartment, before being killed by police.	5	0	5	Other	No		Yes	Unknown	Semiautomatic handgun, shotgun	.40 caliber semi-automatic handgun, pistol grip shotgun	Black	Male	<a href="http://seattletimes.com/html/localnews/2020836119_federalwayshooting.xml.html">http://seattletimes.com/html/localnews/2020836119_federalwayshooting.xml.html</a>		42.8858503	-87.8631362	Mass

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Mohawk Valley shootings	Herkimer County, New York	3/13/2013	2013	Kurt Myers, 64, shot six people in neighboring towns, killing two in a barbershop and two at a car care business, before being killed by officers in a shootout after a nearly 19-hour standoff.	5	2	7	Other	No		Yes	Frank's Guns in Marcy, NY	Shotgun	Unknown	White	Male	<a href="http://poststar.com/news/local/statenews/and-regional-cops-kill-suspect-in-deadly-mohawk-valley-shooting">http://poststar.com/news/local/statenews/and-regional-cops-kill-suspect-in-deadly-mohawk-valley-shooting</a>	<a href="http://poststar.com/news/local/statenews/and-regional-cops-kill-suspect-in-deadly-mohawk-valley-shooting">http://poststar.com/news/local/statenews/and-regional-cops-kill-suspect-in-deadly-mohawk-valley-shooting</a>	39.6021065	-104.9877273	Mass
Sandy Hook Elementary massacre	Newtown, Connecticut	12/14/2012	2012	Adam Lanza, 20, shot his mother dead at their home then drove to Sandy Hook Elementary school. He forced his way inside and opened fire, killing 20 children and six adults before committing suicide.	27	2	29	School	Yes	Lanza had a history of serious mental health problems that were known to his family and others, as detailed in a post-massacre investigation by Connecticut	No	Stolen from mother	Two semiautomatic handguns, one rifle (assault), one shotgun (assault)	10mm Glock, 9mm SIG Sauer P226 semiautomatic handgun; 223 Bushmaster XM15-E2S semiautomatic rifle; Izhmash	white	Male	<a href="http://usnews.nbnews.com/news/2012/12/14/15911025-authorities-sid-gunman-who-">http://usnews.nbnews.com/news/2012/12/14/15911025-authorities-sid-gunman-who-</a>	<a href="http://usnews.nbnews.com/news/2012/12/14/15911025-authorities-sid-gunman-who-">http://usnews.nbnews.com/news/2012/12/14/15911025-authorities-sid-gunman-who-</a>	45.5719072	-88.9028922	Mass
Accent Signage Systems shooting	Minneapolis, Minnesota	9/27/2012	2012	Andrew Engeldinger, 36, upon learning he was being fired, went on a shooting rampage, killing the business owner, three fellow employees, and a UPS driver. He then killed himself.	7	1	8	Workplace	Yes	His family worried about his "paranoia and delusions" for at least two years prior, and tried to get him to seek treatment.	Yes	Unknown	One semiautomatic handgun	9mm Glock semiautomatic handgun	white	Male	<a href="http://www.startribune.com/local/171774461.html?ref=ery">http://www.startribune.com/local/171774461.html?ref=ery</a>	<a href="http://www.startribune.com/local/171774461.html?ref=ery">http://www.startribune.com/local/171774461.html?ref=ery</a>			Mass
Sikh temple shooting	Oak Creek, Wisconsin	8/5/2012	2012	U.S. Army veteran Wade Michael Page, 40, opened fire in a Sikh gurdwara before he died from a self-inflicted gunshot wound during a shootout with police.	7	3	10	Religious	Yes	His Army friends once broke into his apartment, fearing he'd commit suicide in the '90s. A psychiatric nurse who lived downstairs from Page said it was "obvious" he	Yes	Unknown	One semiautomatic handgun	9mm Springfield Armory XDM semiautomatic handgun	white	Male	<a href="http://www.jsonline.com/news/milwaukee/end-of-page-feared-what-he-might-do-426edm">http://www.jsonline.com/news/milwaukee/end-of-page-feared-what-he-might-do-426edm</a>	<a href="http://www.jsonline.com/news/milwaukee/end-of-page-feared-what-he-might-do-426edm">http://www.jsonline.com/news/milwaukee/end-of-page-feared-what-he-might-do-426edm</a>	25.8670105	-80.29146268	Mass
Aurora theater shooting	Aurora, Colorado	7/20/2012	2012	James Holmes, 24, opened fire in a movie theater during the opening night of "The Dark Night Rises" and was later arrested outside.	12	70	82	Other	Yes	He saw at least three mental health professionals before dropping out of his university.	Yes	Gander Mountain stores in Thornton and Aurora, Colo.; Bass Pro Shop in Denver, Colo.; BulkAmmo.com	Two semiautomatic handguns, one rifle (assault), one shotgun	Two .40-caliber Glock semiautomatic handguns; .223-caliber Smith & Wesson M&P15 semiautomatic rifle; 12-gauge	white	Male	<a href="http://www.cbsnews.com/8301-201_162-5749782/0/james-holmes-saw-three-mental-">http://www.cbsnews.com/8301-201_162-5749782/0/james-holmes-saw-three-mental-</a>	<a href="http://www.cbsnews.com/8301-201_162-5749782/0/james-holmes-saw-three-mental-">http://www.cbsnews.com/8301-201_162-5749782/0/james-holmes-saw-three-mental-</a>	44.0462362	-123.0220289	Spree
Seattle cafe shooting	Seattle, Washington	5/20/2012	2012	Ian Stawicki, 40, gunned down four patrons at a cafe, and another person during a carjacking nearby, then shot himself as police closed in. (He died later that day in a Seattle hospital.)	6	1	7	Other	Yes	His family said he was mentally ill	Yes	Bull's Eye Shooter Supply in Tacoma, Wash.	Two semiautomatic handguns	Two .45-caliber semiautomatic handguns	white	Male	<a href="http://usnews.nbnews.com/news/2012/05/30/11959312-six-killed-in-seattle-shooting-s">http://usnews.nbnews.com/news/2012/05/30/11959312-six-killed-in-seattle-shooting-s</a>	<a href="http://usnews.nbnews.com/news/2012/05/30/11959312-six-killed-in-seattle-shooting-s">http://usnews.nbnews.com/news/2012/05/30/11959312-six-killed-in-seattle-shooting-s</a>	35.8209895	-90.6682606	Mass
Oikos University killings	Oakland, California	4/2/2012	2012	One L. Goh, 43, a former student, opened fire in a nursing classroom. He fled the scene by car and was arrested nearby a few hours later.	7	3	10	School	Yes	A former instructor at Oikos described him as "mentally unstable" and "paranoid."	Yes	Bullseye in Castro Valley, Calif.	One semiautomatic handgun	.45-caliber semiautomatic handgun	Asian	Male	<a href="http://blog.sfgate.com/eguilermo/2012/04/05/something-doesnt-compute-in-the-one-goh-">http://blog.sfgate.com/eguilermo/2012/04/05/something-doesnt-compute-in-the-one-goh-</a>	<a href="http://berkeley.patches.com/articles/one-goh-showed-violent-tendencies-before-the-oikos-">http://berkeley.patches.com/articles/one-goh-showed-violent-tendencies-before-the-oikos-</a>	40.7606467	-111.89109	Mass

Case	Location	Date	Year	Summary	Fatalities	Injured	Total victims	Venue	Prior signs of mental health	Mental health - details	Weapons obtained legally	Where obtained	Type of weapons	Weapon details	Race	Gender	Sources	Mental Health Sources	latitude	longitude	Type
<b>Su Jung Health Sauna shooting</b>	Norcross, Georgia	2/21/2012	2012	Jeong Soo Paek, 59, returned to a Korean spa from which he'd been kicked out after an altercation. He gunned down two of his sisters and their husbands before committing suicide.	5	0	5	Other	Yes	His sister worried about his homicidal tendencies; she said his mental health had been deteriorating and that he had threatened to commit suicide with his gun.	Yes	Unknown	One semiautomatic handgun	.45-caliber semiautomatic handgun	Asian	Male	<a href="http://www.gwinnettdailypost.com/news/2012/feb/23/police-id-4-victims-shooter-in-spa">http://www.gwinnettdailypost.com/news/2012/feb/23/police-id-4-victims-shooter-in-spa</a>	<a href="http://www.gwinnettdailypost.com/news/2012/feb/23/police-id-4-victims-shooter-in-spa">http://www.gwinnettdailypost.com/news/2012/feb/23/police-id-4-victims-shooter-in-spa</a>	39.07868761	-121.5475762	Mass
<b>Seal Beach shooting</b>	Seal Beach, California	10/12/2011	2011	Scott Evans Dekraai, 42, opened fire inside a hair salon and was later arrested.	8	1	9	Other	Yes	He suffered from bipolar disorder, mood swings, and PTSD.	Yes	Unknown	Two semiautomatic handguns, one revolver	.45-caliber Heckler & Koch, 9mm Springfield semiautomatic handguns; .44 Magnum Smith & Wesson revolver	white	Male	<a href="http://laint.com/2011/10/13/seal_beach_shooter_suffered_from_ptsd.php">http://laint.com/2011/10/13/seal_beach_shooter_suffered_from_ptsd.php</a> ; <a href="http://blogs.ocwe">http://blogs.ocwe</a>	<a href="http://laint.com/2011/10/13/seal_beach_shooter_suffered_from_ptsd.php">http://laint.com/2011/10/13/seal_beach_shooter_suffered_from_ptsd.php</a>	41.6606893	-91.5302214	Mass
<b>IHOP shooting</b>	Carson City, Nevada	9/6/2011	2011	Eduardo Sencion, 32, opened fire at an International House of Pancakes restaurant and later died from a self-inflicted gunshot wound.	5	7	12	Other	Yes	He was diagnosed with paranoid schizophrenia as a teenager and feared demons were out to get him.	Yes	Purchased from an individual	Two rifles (both assault), one revolver	AK-47 Norinco Arms variant, AK-47 Romarm Cugir variant rifles; .38-caliber Colt revolver	Latino	Male	<a href="http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2011/11/03/eduardo-sencion-ihop-shooter_n_1073677.html">http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2011/11/03/eduardo-sencion-ihop-shooter_n_1073677.html</a>	<a href="http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2011/11/03/eduardo-sencion-ihop-shooter_n_1073677.html">http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2011/11/03/eduardo-sencion-ihop-shooter_n_1073677.html</a>	37.9577016	-121.2907796	Mass
<b>Tucson shooting</b>	Tucson, Arizona	1/8/2011	2011	Jared Loughner, 22, opened fire outside a Safeway during a constituent meeting with Congresswoman Gabrielle Giffords (D-Ariz.) before he was subdued by bystanders and arrested.	6	13	19	Other	Yes	His symptoms pointed to various possible mental illness diagnoses, such as schizophrenia and delusional disorder. He also experimented	Yes	Sportsmen's Warehouse in Tucson, Ariz.	One semiautomatic handgun	9mm Glock 19 semiautomatic handgun	white	Male	<a href="http://www.time.com/time/magazine/article/0,9171,2042358,00.html">http://www.time.com/time/magazine/article/0,9171,2042358,00.html</a> ; <a href="http://www.csmnitor.com/">http://www.csmnitor.com/</a>	<a href="http://www.time.com/time/magazine/article/0,9171,2042358,00.html">http://www.time.com/time/magazine/article/0,9171,2042358,00.html</a>			Mass
<b>Hartford Beer Distributor shooting</b>	Manchester, Connecticut	8/3/2010	2010	Omar S. Thornton, 34, shot up his Hartford Beer Distributor workplace after facing disciplinary issues, then committed suicide.	9	2	11	Workplace	No	He apparently was driven over the edge by unaddressed, ongoing racism against him at work	Yes	Gun dealer in East Windsor, Conn.	Two semiautomatic handguns	Two 9mm Ruger SR9 semiautomatic handguns	black	Male	<a href="http://www.cbsnews.com/8301-504083_162-20012557-504083.html">http://www.cbsnews.com/8301-504083_162-20012557-504083.html</a> ; <a href="http://www">http://www</a>	<a href="http://www.cbsnews.com/8301-504083_162-20012557-504083.html">http://www.cbsnews.com/8301-504083_162-20012557-504083.html</a>			Mass
<b>Coffee shop police killings</b>	Parkland, Washington	11/29/2009	2009	Maurice Clemmons, 37, a felon who was out on bail for child-rape charges, entered a coffee shop on a Sunday morning and shot four police officers who had gone there to use their laptops before their shifts. Clemmons, who was wounded fleeing the scene, was later shot dead by a police officer in Seattle after a two-day manhunt.	4	1	5	Other	Yes	He had a history of erratic, bizarre behavior. He once asked his family to get naked for 5 minutes on Sunday; he said he thought the world would end and that he was	No	Stolen from an individual in Seattle.	One semiautomatic handgun	9mm Glock 17 semiautomatic handgun; .38-caliber Smith & Wesson revolver	black	Male	<a href="http://seattletimes.com/html/localnews/2010385617_webman_sought29.html">http://seattletimes.com/html/localnews/2010385617_webman_sought29.html</a> ; <a href="http://www.nytime">http://www.nytime</a>	<a href="http://seattletimes.com/html/localnews/2010385617_webman_sought29.html">http://seattletimes.com/html/localnews/2010385617_webman_sought29.html</a>			Mass
<b>Fort Hood massacre</b>	Fort Hood, Texas	11/5/2009	2009	Army psychiatrist Nidal Malik Hasan, 39, opened fire on an Army base in an attack linked to Islamist extremism. Hasan was injured during the attack and later arrested.	13	30	43	Military	Unclear	Medical officials at Walter Reed Army Medical Center and the Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences raised concerns prior to the shooting	Yes	Guns Galore in Killeen, Texas	One semiautomatic handgun	FN Five-seven semiautomatic handgun	Other	Male	<a href="http://seattletimes.com/html/nationworld/2010232219_apusforthoodshooting.html">http://seattletimes.com/html/nationworld/2010232219_apusforthoodshooting.html</a> ; <a href="http://arti">http://arti</a>	<a href="http://www.npr.org/templates/story/story.php?storyId=120313570">http://www.npr.org/templates/story/story.php?storyId=120313570</a>	42.4894801	-83.1446485	Mass

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Binghamton shootings	Binghamton, New York	4/3/2009	2009	Jiverly Wong, 41, opened fire at an American Civic Association center for immigrants before committing suicide.	14	4	18	Other	Yes	He apparently harbored growing paranoia toward cops. He also sent a delusional letter to a local TV station right before the shooting.	Yes	Gander Mountain in Johnson City, N.Y.	Two semiautomatic handguns	9mm Beretta, 45-caliber Springfield semiautomatic handguns	Asian	Male	<a href="http://www.nytimes.com/2009/04/12/nyregion/12binghamton.nt.html?pagewanted=all&amp;_r=0;">http://www.nytimes.com/2009/04/12/nyregion/12binghamton.nt.html?pagewanted=all&amp;_r=0;</a> <a href="http://www.nytimes.com/2009/04/12/nyregion/12binghamton.nt.html?pagewanted=all&amp;_r=1">http://www.nytimes.com/2009/04/12/nyregion/12binghamton.nt.html?pagewanted=all&amp;_r=1</a>					Mass	
Carthage nursing home shooting	Carthage, North Carolina	3/29/2009	2009	Robert Stewart, 45, opened fire at a nursing home where his estranged wife worked before he was shot and arrested by a police officer.	8	3	11	Other	Yes	His estranged wife told her workplace that her husband had an "unstable mental state or (was) mentally ill."	Yes	Local sporting goods stores and individuals	One revolver, one shotgun	Winchester 1300 pump-action shotgun; .357 Magnum revolver	white	Male	<a href="http://www.wral.com/news/local/story/9845639/">http://www.wral.com/news/local/story/9845639/;</a> <a href="http://www.wral.com/news">http://www.wral.com/news</a>	<a href="http://www.wral.com/news/local/story/9845639/">http://www.wral.com/news/local/story/9845639/</a>					Mass
Atlantis Plastics shooting	Henderson, Kentucky	6/25/2008	2008	Disgruntled employee Wesley Neal Higdon, 25, shot up an Atlantis Plastics factory after he was escorted out of his workplace for an argument with a supervisor. Higdon shot the supervisor outside the factory before opening fire on coworkers inside. He then committed suicide.	6	1	7	Workplace	No	He called his girlfriend two hours before the shooting to say he was going to kill his boss.	Yes	Unknown	One semiautomatic handgun	.45-caliber Hi-Point semiautomatic handgun	white	Male	<a href="http://www.foxnews.com/story/0,2933,371242,00.html">http://www.foxnews.com/story/0,2933,371242,00.html</a> ; <a href="http://www.msnbc.msn.com/id/253">http://www.msnbc.msn.com/id/253</a>	<a href="http://www.foxnews.com/story/0,2933,371242,00.html">http://www.foxnews.com/story/0,2933,371242,00.html</a>					Spree
Northern Illinois University shooting	DeKalb, Illinois	2/14/2008	2008	Steven Kazmierczak, 27, opened fire in a lecture hall, then shot and killed himself before police arrived.	5	21	26	School	Yes	He had a long history of mental health struggles; after high school, his parents placed him at a psychiatric treatment center. He told friends he left	Yes	Online and gun retailers in Champaign, Ill.	Three semiautomatic handguns, one shotgun	9mm Glock 19, Hi-Point CF380, 9mm Kurz SIG Sauer P232 semiautomatic handguns; 12-gauge Remington Sportsman 48 sawed-off	white	Male	<a href="http://www.huffpost.com/online/han-fast/stev-e-kazmierczak-the-sec_b_87031.html">http://www.huffpost.com/online/han-fast/stev-e-kazmierczak-the-sec_b_87031.html</a>	<a href="http://www.cbsnews.com/stories/2008/02/16/national/main3840072.shtml">http://www.cbsnews.com/stories/2008/02/16/national/main3840072.shtml</a> ; <a href="http://www.esquire.com">http://www.esquire.com</a>	47.6229	-122.3165		Mass	
Kirkwood City Council shooting	Kirkwood, Missouri	2/7/2008	2008	Charles "Cookie" Lee Thornton, 52, went on a rampage at the city hall before being shot and killed by police.	6	2	8	Other	No	He was known for histrionics and disruptions at city council meetings. His mounting debt was a stressor.	No	Taken in burglary and from fallen police officer	One semiautomatic handgun, one revolver	.40-caliber Smith & Wesson semiautomatic handgun; .44 Magnum Smith & Wesson Model 29 revolver	black	Male	<a href="http://www.stltoday.com/news/local/crime-and-courts/charles-lee-cookie-thornton-behind-">http://www.stltoday.com/news/local/crime-and-courts/charles-lee-cookie-thornton-behind-</a>	<a href="http://www.stltoday.com/news/local/crime-and-courts/charles-lee-cookie-thornton-behind-">http://www.stltoday.com/news/local/crime-and-courts/charles-lee-cookie-thornton-behind-</a>					Mass
Westroads Mall shooting	Omaha, Nebraska	12/5/2007	2007	Robert A. Hawkins, 19, opened fire inside Westroads Mall before committing suicide.	9	4	13	Other	Yes	He had been treated in the past for depression and ADHD.	No	Stolen from grandfather	One rifle (assault)	WASR-10 Century Arms semiautomatic rifle	white	Male	<a href="http://www.guardian.co.uk/world/2007/dec/06/usa.usgunviolence2">http://www.guardian.co.uk/world/2007/dec/06/usa.usgunviolence2;</a> <a href="http://www.npr.org/templa">http://www.npr.org/templa</a>	<a href="http://www.guardian.co.uk/world/2007/dec/06/usa.usgunviolence2">http://www.guardian.co.uk/world/2007/dec/06/usa.usgunviolence2</a>					Spree
Crandon shooting	Crandon, Wisconsin	10/7/2007	2007	Off-duty sheriff's deputy Tyler Peterson, 20, opened fire inside an apartment after an argument at a homecoming party. He fled the scene and later committed suicide.	6	1	7	Other	Unclear	The families of victims filed a wrongful death lawsuit against the county arguing that the police department should have evaluated the gunman's	Yes	Issued by Forest County Sheriff's Department	One rifle (assault)	AR-15 SWAT semiautomatic rifle	white	Male	<a href="http://www.rivernewsline.com/main.asp?SectionID=6&amp;SubSectionID=47&amp;ArticleID=368">http://www.rivernewsline.com/main.asp?SectionID=6&amp;SubSectionID=47&amp;ArticleID=368;</a>	<a href="http://www.rivernewsline.com/main.asp?SectionID=6&amp;SubSectionID=47&amp;ArticleID=368">http://www.rivernewsline.com/main.asp?SectionID=6&amp;SubSectionID=47&amp;ArticleID=368</a>					Mass

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Virginia Tech massacre	Blacksburg, Virginia	4/16/2007	2007	Virginia Tech student Seung-Hui Cho, 23, opened fire on his school's campus before committing suicide.	32	23	55	School	Yes	A district court ruled Cho was "an imminent danger" to himself and others as a result of mental illness two years earlier, and directed Cho to seek treatment.	Yes	Purchased variously online and from Roanoke Firearms in Roanoke, Va.	Two semiautomatic handguns	9mm Glock 19, .22-caliber Walther P22 semiautomatic handguns	Asian	Male	<a href="http://www.nytimes.com/2007/04/24/us/24virginia.html">http://www.nytimes.com/2007/04/24/us/24virginia.html</a> ; <a href="http://www.thestandard.com.hk/neighborhood">http://www.thestandard.com.hk/neighborhood</a>	<a href="http://abcnews.com/US/story?id=3052278&amp;page=1">http://abcnews.com/US/story?id=3052278&amp;page=1</a>	39.9622601	-83.0007065	Mass
Trolley Square shooting	Salt Lake City, Utah	2/12/2007	2007	Sulejman Talović, 18, rampaged through the shopping center until he was shot dead by police.	6	4	10	Other	Unclear	According to one relative, he was violent and had the mental capacity of a child. (But accounts from others did not indicate this about the shooter.)	Unknown	Purchased variously from Sportsman's Fast Cash in West Valley City, Utah and individuals	One revolver, one shotgun	Mossberg Maverick 88 Field shotgun; .38-caliber Smith & Wesson M36 revolver	white	Male	<a href="http://www.deseretnews.com/article/660205647/Exclusive-calls-Talovic-vicious-troubled">http://www.deseretnews.com/article/660205647/Exclusive-calls-Talovic-vicious-troubled</a>	<a href="http://www.deseretnews.com/article/660205647/Exclusive-calls-Talovic-vicious-troubled">http://www.deseretnews.com/article/660205647/Exclusive-calls-Talovic-vicious-troubled</a>	44.9772995	-93.2654692	Mass
Amish school shooting	Lancaster County, Pennsylvania	10/2/2006	2006	Charles Carl Roberts, 32, shot 10 young girls in a one-room schoolhouse in Bart Township, killing 5, before taking his own life.	6	5	11	School	No	He told his wife that he'd molested two young relatives 20 years ago.	Yes	Local stores in Nickel Mines, Penn.	One semiautomatic handgun, one rifle, one shotgun	Springfield semiautomatic handgun; .30-06 Ruger bolt-action rifle; 12-gauge Browning pump-action shotgun	white	Male	<a href="http://news.google.com/news/papers?id=O8oyAAAAIAAJ&amp;sjid=YSUEAAAIAAJ&amp;pg=6143,12601">http://news.google.com/news/papers?id=O8oyAAAAIAAJ&amp;sjid=YSUEAAAIAAJ&amp;pg=6143,12601</a>	<a href="http://www.cnn.com/2006/US/10/03/amish.shooting/index.html">http://www.cnn.com/2006/US/10/03/amish.shooting/index.html</a>	40.7267682	-73.6342955	Mass
Capitol Hill massacre	Seattle, Washington	3/25/2006	2006	Kyle Aaron Huff, 28, opened fire at a rave afterparty in the Capitol Hill neighborhood of Seattle before committing suicide.	7	2	9	Other	No	Police were unable to find any record that he had been treated for mental illness or was on psychiatric medication.	Yes	Various sporting goods stores in Kalispell, Mont.	Two semiautomatic handguns, one rifle (assault), one shotgun	.40-caliber Ruger, one other semiautomatic handgun; Bushmaster XM15 E2S semiautomatic rifle; 12-gauge Winchester	white	Male	<a href="http://seattletimes.com/html/localnews/2002892043_shooter27m.html">http://seattletimes.com/html/localnews/2002892043_shooter27m.html</a> ; <a href="http://seattletime.com/html/localnews/2002898900_huff30m.html">http://seattletime.com/html/localnews/2002898900_huff30m.html</a>	<a href="http://seattletime.com/html/localnews/2002898900_huff30m.html">http://seattletime.com/html/localnews/2002898900_huff30m.html</a>	41.7759324	-72.5214755	Mass
Goleta postal shootings	Goleta, California	1/30/2006	2006	Former postal worker Jennifer Sanmarco, 44, shot dead a former neighbor then drove to the mail processing plant where she used to work. Inside, she opened fire, killing six employees before committing suicide.	8	0	8	Workplace	Yes	She was placed on retirement disability for psychological reasons. Fellow employees described her behavior as increasingly bizarre. She believed the	Yes	Pawn shops in Grants and Gallup, N.M.	One semiautomatic handgun	9mm Smith & Wesson 915 semiautomatic handgun	white	Female	<a href="http://www.msnbc.msn.com/id/11167920/ns/us_new-crime_and_courts/postal-killer-">http://www.msnbc.msn.com/id/11167920/ns/us_new-crime_and_courts/postal-killer-</a>	<a href="http://www.msnbc.msn.com/id/11167920/ns/us_new-crime_and_courts/postal-killer-">http://www.msnbc.msn.com/id/11167920/ns/us_new-crime_and_courts/postal-killer-</a>			Mass
Red Lake massacre	Red Lake, Minnesota	3/21/2005	2005	Jeffrey Weise, 16, murdered his grandfather, who was a police officer, and grandfather's girlfriend. Weise then drove his grandfather's squad car to Red Lake Senior High School and opened fire on the reservation campus, killing another seven people before committing suicide.	10	5	15	School	Yes	He voluntarily visited a psychiatric ward. He was hospitalized at least once for suicidal tendencies and was taking Prozac.	No	Glock and Remington stolen from grandfather	Two semiautomatic handguns, one shotgun	.40-caliber Glock 23, .22-caliber Ruger semiautomatic handguns; 12-gauge Remington 870 shotgun	Native American	Male	<a href="http://news.google.com/news/papers?id=c4dJAIAAJ&amp;sjid=XEDA AAAIAAJ&amp;pg=5163,15272">http://news.google.com/news/papers?id=c4dJAIAAJ&amp;sjid=XEDA AAAIAAJ&amp;pg=5163,15272</a>	<a href="http://www.cbsnews.com/stories/2005/03/24/national/main682915.shtm?source=search_story">http://www.cbsnews.com/stories/2005/03/24/national/main682915.shtm?source=search_story</a>	35.0529931	-78.8787058	Mass
Living Church of God shooting	Brookfield, Wisconsin	3/12/2005	2005	Living Church of God member Terry Michael Ratzmann, 44, opened fire at a church meeting at a Sheraton hotel before committing suicide.	7	4	11	Religious	Yes	Neighbors said he suffered from depression and had a drinking problem.	Yes	Gun dealer in Waukesha, Wis.	One semiautomatic handgun	9mm Beretta semiautomatic handgun	white	Male	<a href="http://www.cbsnews.com/2100-201_162-679761.html">http://www.cbsnews.com/2100-201_162-679761.html</a> ; <a href="http://www.foxnews.com/story/0,2">http://www.foxnews.com/story/0,2</a>	<a href="http://www.cbsnews.com/2100-201_162-679761.html">http://www.cbsnews.com/2100-201_162-679761.html</a>	34.008617	-118.494754	Spree



Case	Location	Date	Year	Summary	Fatalities	Injured	Total victims	Venue	Prior signs of mental health	Mental health - details	Weapons obtained legally	Where obtained	Type of weapons	Weapon details	Race	Gender	Sources	Mental Health Sources	latitude	longitude	Type
Damageplan show shooting	Columbus, Ohio	12/8/2004	2004	Nathan Gale, 25, possibly upset about the breakup of Pantera, gunned down former Pantera guitarist Dimebag Darrell and three others at a Damageplan show before a police officer fatally shot Gale.	5	7	12	Other	Yes	He was discharged from the military because he was a paranoid schizophrenic.	Yes	Received as a gift from mother	One semiautomatic handgun	9mm Beretta 92FS semiautomatic handgun	white	Male	<a href="http://www.cbsnews.com/2100-201_162-659983.html">http://www.cbsnews.com/2100-201_162-659983.html</a> ; <a href="http://www.knac.com/article.asp?Ar">http://www.knac.com/article.asp?Ar</a>	<a href="http://www.cbsnews.com/2100-201_162-659983.html">http://www.cbsnews.com/2100-201_162-659983.html</a>	37.76721	-87.5573742	Mass
Lockheed Martin shooting	Meridian, Mississippi	7/8/2003	2003	Assembly line worker Douglas Williams, 48, opened fire at his Lockheed Martin workplace in a racially motivated attack before committing suicide.	7	8	15	Workplace	Yes	His cousin said he was depressed and "going through a lot of things."	Yes	Purchased from an individual	One semiautomatic handgun, two rifles, one derringer, one shotgun	.45-caliber Ruger P90 semiautomatic handgun; .22-caliber rifle with scope, .223-caliber Ruger Mini-14 rifle; 12-gauge Winchester	white	Male	<a href="http://usatoday30.usatoday.com/news/nation/2003-07-08-miss-shooting-main_x.htm">http://usatoday30.usatoday.com/news/nation/2003-07-08-miss-shooting-main_x.htm</a>	<a href="http://usatoday30.usatoday.com/news/nation/2003-07-08-miss-shooting-main_x.htm">http://usatoday30.usatoday.com/news/nation/2003-07-08-miss-shooting-main_x.htm</a>			Mass
Navistar shooting	Melrose Park, Illinois	2/5/2001	2001	Fired employee William D. Baker, 66, opened fire at his former Navistar workplace before committing suicide.	5	4	9	Workplace	No	He had a criminal past, including a sexual assault conviction.	Yes	Some purchased from Pepper Sports in Glen Ellyn, Ill.	Two rifles, one revolver, one shotgun	SKS 1954R, .30-caliber Winchester rifles; 12-gauge Remington pump-action shotgun; .38-caliber revolver	black	Male	<a href="http://articles.chicagotribune.com/2001-02-07/news/0102070122_1_navigator-law-hunting-">http://articles.chicagotribune.com/2001-02-07/news/0102070122_1_navigator-law-hunting-</a>	<a href="http://articles.chicagotribune.com/2001-02-07/news/0102070122_1_navigator-law-hunting-">http://articles.chicagotribune.com/2001-02-07/news/0102070122_1_navigator-law-hunting-</a>			Mass
Wakefield massacre	Wakefield, Massachusetts	12/26/2000	2000	Michael McDermott, 42, opened fire on co-workers at Edgewater Technology and was later arrested.	7	0	7	Workplace	Yes	Psychiatrist guessed he had schizophrenia, but McDermott had researched how to fake a mental illness on the internet. Defense lawyer described history of	Yes	Unknown	One semiautomatic handgun, one rifle (assault), one shotgun	.32-caliber Retolaza semiautomatic handgun; AK-47 variant semiautomatic rifle; 12-gauge Winchester 1300 pump-action	white	Male	<a href="http://www.time.com/time/magazine/article/0,9171,93313,00.html">http://www.time.com/time/magazine/article/0,9171,93313,00.html</a> ; <a href="http://articles.cnn.com/2000/12/26/justice/ctv.mcdermott.trial.1.michael-modern-ott-jury-">http://articles.cnn.com/2000/12/26/justice/ctv.mcdermott.trial.1.michael-modern-ott-jury-</a>	<a href="http://articles.cnn.com/2000/12-22/justice/ctv.mcdermott.trial.1.michael-modern-ott-jury-">http://articles.cnn.com/2000/12-22/justice/ctv.mcdermott.trial.1.michael-modern-ott-jury-</a>			Mass
Hotel shooting	Tampa, Florida	12/30/1999	1999	Hotel employee Silvio Leyva, 36, gunned down four coworkers at the Radisson Bay Harbor Inn before killing a woman outside who refused to give him her car. He was arrested shortly after the shootings.	5	3	8	Workplace	Yes	His brother called him "unbalanced" and mentally ill.	Yes	One purchased from Big E's in Tampa, Fla.	One semiautomatic handgun, one revolver	9mm Lorcin semiautomatic handgun; .38-caliber Charter Arms revolver	Latino	Male	<a href="http://www.sptimes.com/1999/12/30/news/123000/newsp/TampaBay/A_year_later_the_str.html">http://www.sptimes.com/1999/12/30/news/123000/newsp/TampaBay/A_year_later_the_str.html</a>	<a href="http://www.sptimes.com/1999/12/30/news/123000/newsp/TampaBay/A_year_later_the_str.html">http://www.sptimes.com/1999/12/30/news/123000/newsp/TampaBay/A_year_later_the_str.html</a>			Spree
Xerox killings	Honolulu, Hawaii	11/2/1999	1999	Byran Koji Uyesugi, 40, a Xerox service technician, opened fire inside the building with a 9mm Glock. He fled and was later apprehended by police.	7	0	7	Workplace	Yes	A psychiatrist, testifying for the prosecution, said he suffered from schizophrenia.	Yes	Hunting Supplies of Hawaii (The Armory) in Honolulu, Hawaii	One semiautomatic handgun	9mm Glock 17 semiautomatic handgun	Asian	Male	<a href="http://archives.starbulletin.com/2000/06/02/news/story2.html">http://archives.starbulletin.com/2000/06/02/news/story2.html</a> ; <a href="http://www.vpc.or">http://www.vpc.or</a>	<a href="http://archives.starbulletin.com/2000/06/02/news/story2.html">http://archives.starbulletin.com/2000/06/02/news/story2.html</a>			Spree
Wedgwood Baptist Church shooting	Fort Worth, Texas	9/15/1999	1999	Larry Gene Ashbrook, 47, opened fire inside the Wedgwood Baptist Church during a prayer rally before committing suicide.	8	7	15	Religious	Yes	His siblings described him as a paranoid schizophrenic.	Yes	Trader's Village flea market in Grand Prairie, Texas	Two semiautomatic handguns	.380-caliber, 9mm Ruger P85 semiautomatic handguns	white	Male	<a href="http://www.nytimes.com/1999/09/20/us/fort-worth-remember-those-killed-at-church.html">http://www.nytimes.com/1999/09/20/us/fort-worth-remember-those-killed-at-church.html</a>	<a href="http://www.nytimes.com/1999/09/18/us/death-in-a-church-the-overview-with-questions">http://www.nytimes.com/1999/09/18/us/death-in-a-church-the-overview-with-questions</a>	47.3129607	-122.3393665	Mass

Case	Location	Date	Year	Summary	Fatalities	Injured	Total victims	Venue	Prior signs of mental health	Mental health - details	Weapons obtained legally	Where obtained	Type of weapons	Weapon details	Race	Gender	Sources	Mental Health Sources	latitude	longitude	Type
Atlanta day trading spree killings	Atlanta, Georgia	7/29/1999	1999	Day trader Mark O. Barton, 44, who had recently lost a substantial sum of money, went on a shooting spree through two day-trading firms. He started at the All-Tech Investment Group, where he worked, then went on to Momentum Securities. He fled and hours later, after being cornered by police outside a gas station, committed suicide. (Two days before the spree, he killed his wife and two children with a hammer.)	9	13	22	Workplace	Yes	In letters, he details his deep depression and downward spiral.	Yes	Glock purchased from gun store in Warner Robins, Ga.	Three semiautomatic handguns, one revolver	.45-caliber Colt 1911-A1, 9mm Glock 17, .25-caliber Raven Arms MP-25 semiautomatic handguns; .22-caliber Harrington & Richardson	white	Male	<a href="http://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/news/11-dont-plan-to-live-much-longer-just-long-enough-">http://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/news/11-dont-plan-to-live-much-longer-just-long-enough-</a>	<a href="http://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/news/11-dont-plan-to-live-much-longer-just-long-enough-">http://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/news/11-dont-plan-to-live-much-longer-just-long-enough-</a>			Mass
Columbine High School massacre	Littleton, Colorado	4/20/1999	1999	Eric Harris, 18, and Dylan Klebold, 17, opened fire throughout Columbine High School before committing suicide.	13	24	37	School	Yes	Harris was an alleged psychopath; Klebold was depressed and suicidal.	No	Purchased variously at Tanner Gun Show in Denver, Colo. and from an individual	One semiautomatic handgun (assault), one rifle (assault), two shotguns	9mm Intratec DC-9 semiautomatic handgun; 9mm Hi-Point 995 carbine rifle; 12-gauge sawed-off Savage Stevens 311D, 12-	white	Male	<a href="http://www.usatoday.com/news/national/2009-04-13-columbine-myths_N.htm">http://www.usatoday.com/news/national/2009-04-13-columbine-myths_N.htm</a> ; <a href="http://www.slate.com/articles/news/and_politics/assessment/2004/04/the_depressive_and_the_">http://www.slate.com/articles/news/and_politics/assessment/2004/04/the_depressive_and_the_</a>	<a href="http://www.slate.com/articles/news/and_politics/assessment/2004/04/the_depressive_and_the_">http://www.slate.com/articles/news/and_politics/assessment/2004/04/the_depressive_and_the_</a>	37.7789601	-122.419199	Mass
Thurston High School shooting	Springfield, Oregon	5/21/1998	1998	After he was expelled for having a gun in his locker, Kipland P. Kinkel, 15, a freshman at Thurston High, went on a shooting spree, killing his parents at home and two students at school. Five classmates wrestled Kipland to the ground before he was arrested.	4	25	29	School	Yes	Doctors testified that he was a paranoid schizophrenic who suffered from hallucinations	No	Purchased variously from friend and father, and stolen from father	Two semiautomatic handguns, one rifle	9mm Glock, .22-caliber Ruger semiautomatic handguns, .22-caliber Ruger rifle	white	Male	<a href="http://www.katu.com/news/local/8082147.html">http://www.katu.com/news/local/8082147.html</a> ; <a href="http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/pages/frontline/sh">http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/pages/frontline/sh</a>	<a href="http://articles.cnn.com/2000-01-21/us.kinkel.revisited_1_kipland.thurston-high-school-">http://articles.cnn.com/2000-01-21/us.kinkel.revisited_1_kipland.thurston-high-school-</a>	42.3810555	-76.8705777	Mass
Westside Middle School killings	Jonesboro, Arkansas	3/24/1998	1998	Mitchell Scott Johnson, 13, and Andrew Douglas Golden, 11, two juveniles, ambushed students and teachers as they left the school; they were apprehended by police at the scene.	5	10	15	School	No	Boys displayed unruly and aggressive behavior. They picked on kids and made threats about killing people.	No	Stolen from grandfather and father	Two semiautomatic handguns, two rifles, three revolvers, two derringers	FIE 380, .380-caliber Star semiautomatic handguns; .44 Magnum Ruger, .30-06 Remington 742, .30-caliber Universal M-1 carbine	white	Male	<a href="http://www.nytimes.com/1998/03/29/us/from-wild-talk-and-friendship-to-five-deaths-in-a">http://www.nytimes.com/1998/03/29/us/from-wild-talk-and-friendship-to-five-deaths-in-a</a>	<a href="http://www.nytimes.com/1998/03/29/us/from-wild-talk-and-friendship-to-five-deaths-in-a">http://www.nytimes.com/1998/03/29/us/from-wild-talk-and-friendship-to-five-deaths-in-a</a>	31.1171194	-97.7277959	Mass
Connecticut Lottery shooting	Newington, Connecticut	3/6/1998	1998	Lottery worker Matthew Beck, 35, gunned down four bosses over a salary dispute before committing suicide.	5	1	6	Workplace	Yes	He had been hospitalized for psychiatric reasons and had a history of depression	Yes	Unknown	One semiautomatic handgun	9mm semiautomatic handgun	white	Male	<a href="http://www.nytimes.com/1998/03/07/nyregion/rampage-connecticut-overview-connecticut-mentally-ill-through">http://www.nytimes.com/1998/03/07/nyregion/rampage-connecticut-overview-connecticut-mentally-ill-through</a>	<a href="http://www.nytimes.com/1998/03/07/nyregion/rampage-connecticut-mentally-ill-through">http://www.nytimes.com/1998/03/07/nyregion/rampage-connecticut-mentally-ill-through</a>	41.487104	-120.542237	Mass
Caltrans maintenance yard shooting	Orange, California	12/18/1997	1997	Former Caltrans employee Arturo Reyes Torres, 41, opened fire at a maintenance yard after he was fired for allegedly selling government materials he'd stolen from work. He was shot dead by police.	5	2	7	Workplace	No	He was disgruntled after being fired.	Yes	B&B Gun Sales in Orange County, Calif.	One rifle (assault)	7.62mm AK-47 Chinese variant semiautomatic rifle	Latino	Male	<a href="http://articles.latimes.com/1997/dec/20/newsmn-431">http://articles.latimes.com/1997/dec/20/newsmn-431</a> ; <a href="http://articles.latimes.com/1997/dec">http://articles.latimes.com/1997/dec</a>	<a href="http://articles.latimes.com/1997/dec/20/newsmn-431">http://articles.latimes.com/1997/dec/20/newsmn-431</a>	43.045601	-74.984891	Spree
R.E. Phelon Company shooting	Aiken, South Carolina	9/15/1997	1997	Ex-con Hastings Arthur Wise, 43, opened fire at the R.E. Phelon Company in retaliation for being fired after an argument with a supervisor. He attempted suicide by ingesting insecticide, failed, and was executed by the state of South Carolina eight years later.	4	3	7	Workplace	No	An ex-con, he had been freed from prison, although he displayed violent tendencies.	No	Unknown	One semiautomatic handgun	9mm semiautomatic handgun	black	Male	<a href="http://www.vpc.org/studies/wgun970915.htm">http://www.vpc.org/studies/wgun970915.htm</a> ; <a href="http://chronicle.augusta.com/stories/1997/09/18/met_214833.shtml">http://chronicle.augusta.com/stories/1997/09/18/met_214833.shtml</a>	<a href="http://chronicle.augusta.com/stories/1997/09/18/met_214833.shtml">http://chronicle.augusta.com/stories/1997/09/18/met_214833.shtml</a>	39.709283	-104.823488	Mass

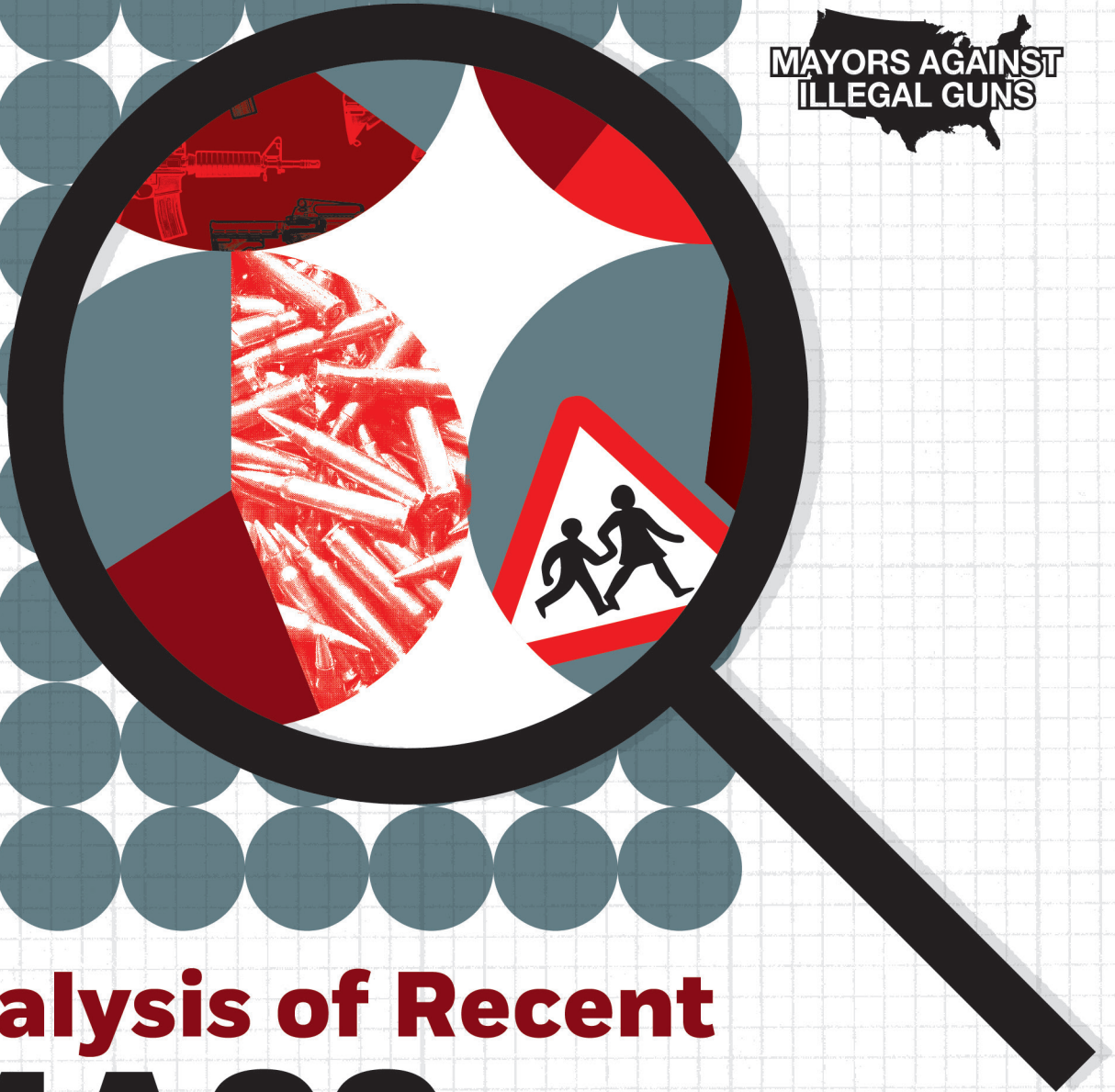
Case	Location	Date	Year	Summary	Fatalities	Injured	Total victims	Venue	Prior signs of mental health	Mental health - details	Weapons obtained legally	Where obtained	Type of weapons	Weapon details	Race	Gender	Sources	Mental Health Sources	latitude	longitude	Type
<b>Fort Lauderdale revenge shooting</b>	Fort Lauderdale, Florida	2/9/1996	1996	Fired city park employee Clifton McCree, 41, opened fire on former coworkers he called "racist devils" inside their municipal trailer in an act of revenge after failing a drug test. He then committed suicide.	6	1	7	Workplace	Yes	Co-workers complained about his threats and verbal abuse. His supervisors asked him to get a psychiatric evaluation. He lost his job, which relatives	Yes	Unknown	One semiautomatic handgun, one revolver	9mm Glock semiautomatic handgun; .32-caliber revolver	black	Male	<a href="http://www.nytimes.com/1996/02/11/us/florida-killer-said-victims-were-racists-police-">http://www.nytimes.com/1996/02/11/us/florida-killer-said-victims-were-racists-police-</a>	<a href="http://articles.sun-sentinel.com/1996-02-11/news/960211026_1_beach-crew-maintena">http://articles.sun-sentinel.com/1996-02-11/news/960211026_1_beach-crew-maintena</a>	47.6038321	-122.3300624	Spree
<b>Walter Rossler Company massacre</b>	Corpus Christi, Texas	4/3/1995	1995	Disgruntled former metallurgist James Daniel Simpson, 28, opened fire throughout the Walter Rossler Company where he had worked before exiting the building and committing suicide.	6	0	6	Workplace	No	He was likely angry because he was given an assignment at work he didn't like. But acquaintances didn't know why he'd come back and kill.	Yes	Unknown	One semiautomatic handgun, one revolver	9mm Ruger semiautomatic handgun; .32-caliber revolver	unclear	Male	<a href="http://www.bcaller.com/2000/april/03/today/local_ne4127.html">http://www.bcaller.com/2000/april/03/today/local_ne4127.html</a>	<a href="http://www.bcaller.com/2000/april/03/today/local_ne4127.html">http://www.bcaller.com/2000/april/03/today/local_ne4127.html</a>	33.9412127	-84.2135309	Mass
<b>Air Force base shooting</b>	Fairchild Air Force Base, Washington	6/20/1994	1994	Former airman Dean Allen Mellberg, 20, opened fire inside a hospital at the Fairchild Air Force Base before he was shot dead by a military police officer outside.	5	23	28	Military	Yes	He was repeatedly diagnosed with emotional problems during his two years of service.	Yes	Gun dealer in Spokane, Wash.	One rifle (assault)	MAK-90 semiautomatic rifle	white	Male	<a href="http://articles.latimes.com/1994-06-22/news/mn-7137_1-air-force">http://articles.latimes.com/1994-06-22/news/mn-7137_1-air-force</a>	<a href="http://articles.latimes.com/1994-06-22/news/mn-7137_1-air-force">http://articles.latimes.com/1994-06-22/news/mn-7137_1-air-force</a>	38.2542376	-85.759407	Mass
<b>Chuck E. Cheese's killings</b>	Aurora, Colorado	12/14/1993	1993	Nathan Dunlap, 19, a recently fired Chuck E. Cheese's employee, went on a rampage through his former workplace and was arrested the following day. He now awaits execution on death row.	4	1	5	Workplace	Unclear	While he was in prison awaiting trial, he started acting bizarre by stripping naked and playing with his feces, apparently to avoid the death penalty. A state doctor testified	Unknown	Unknown	One semiautomatic handgun	.25-caliber semiautomatic handgun	black	Male	<a href="http://www.denverpost.com/news/ci_20218952/aurora-chuck-e-cheese-killers-appeal-cites-">http://www.denverpost.com/news/ci_20218952/aurora-chuck-e-cheese-killers-appeal-cites-</a>	<a href="http://www.denverpost.com/magazine/2008/12/politics-killing?page=0,6">http://www.denverpost.com/magazine/2008/12/politics-killing?page=0,6</a>	33.741176	-118.1046356	Mass
<b>Long Island Rail Road massacre</b>	Garden City, New York	12/7/1993	1993	Colin Ferguson, 35, opened fire on an eastbound Long Island Rail Road train as it approached a Garden City station. He was later arrested.	6	19	25	Other	Yes	Psychiatrists and others said he suffered from racial paranoia and was obsessed with nonexistent conspiracies. His landlord said he had "delusions of	Yes	Turner's Outdoorsman in Signal Hill, Calif.	One semiautomatic handgun	9mm Ruger P89 semiautomatic handgun	black	Male	<a href="http://www.nytimes.com/1993/12/12/nyregion/tormented-life-special-report-long-slide-">http://www.nytimes.com/1993/12/12/nyregion/tormented-life-special-report-long-slide-</a>	<a href="http://www.nytimes.com/1993/12/12/nyregion/tormented-life-special-report-long-slide-">http://www.nytimes.com/1993/12/12/nyregion/tormented-life-special-report-long-slide-</a>	34.436283	-119.8714406	Spree
<b>Luigi's shooting</b>	Fayetteville, North Carolina	8/6/1993	1993	Army Sgt. Kenneth Junior French, 22, opened fire inside Luigi's Italian restaurant while ranting about gays in the military before he was shot and arrested by police.	4	8	12	Other	No	He had an abusive father, who committed suicide.	Yes	Unknown	One rifle, two shotguns	.22-caliber rifle; two 12-gauge shotguns	white	Male	<a href="http://news.google.com/news/1993-08-08/news/mn-21847_1_kills-army-french;http://ne">http://news.google.com/news/1993-08-08/news/mn-21847_1_kills-army-french;http://ne</a>	<a href="http://www.ewspapers.com/1993-08-08/news/mn-21847_1_kills-army-french;http://news.google.com/news/1993-08-08/news/mn-21847_1_kills-army-french;http://ne">http://www.ewspapers.com/1993-08-08/news/mn-21847_1_kills-army-french;http://ne</a>	32.376081	-88.68978002	Mass
<b>101 California Street shootings</b>	San Francisco, California	7/1/1993	1993	Failed businessman Gian Luigi Ferri, 55, opened fire throughout an office building before he committed suicide inside as police pursued him.	9	6	15	Other	No	He was down on his luck because of failed business decisions. One acquaintance said, "He was the least likely guy you can imagine doing something like	No	Super Pawn and Pacific Tactical Weapons, both in Las Vegas, Nev.	Three semiautomatic (two assault)	Two Intratec DC-9, .45-caliber Colt semiautomatic handguns	white	Male	<a href="http://articles.latimes.com/1993-07-03/news/mn-10731_1_mortgage-business/">http://articles.latimes.com/1993-07-03/news/mn-10731_1_mortgage-business/</a>	<a href="http://articles.latimes.com/1993-07-03/news/mn-10731_1_mortgage-business/">http://articles.latimes.com/1993-07-03/news/mn-10731_1_mortgage-business/</a>	41.9005865	-87.8567277	Mass

Case	Location	Date	Year	Summary	Fatalities	Injured	Total victims	Venue	Prior signs of mental health	Mental health - details	Weapons obtained legally	Where obtained	Type of weapons	Weapon details	Race	Gender	Sources	Mental Health Sources	latitude	longitude	Type
Watkins Glen killings	Watkins Glen, New York	10/15/1992	1992	John T. Miller, 50, killed four child-support workers in a county office building before turning the gun on himself. Miller was upset about a court order garnishing his paycheck to cover overdue child-support payments.	5	0	5	Other	Yes	The day before the shooting, he told child-support collection office workers that he was considering suicide. He had been convicted of felonious assault for	Yes	Mumford Sports in Litchfield, Ohio	One semiautomatic handgun	9mm Llama semiautomatic handgun	white	Male	<a href="http://www.nytimes.com/1992/10/17/nyregion/shooting-followed-efforts-to-collect-child-">http://www.nytimes.com/1992/10/17/nyregion/shooting-followed-efforts-to-collect-child-</a>	<a href="http://www.nytimes.com/1992/10/24/nyregion/watkins-glen-killings-called-planned.html">http://www.nytimes.com/1992/10/24/nyregion/watkins-glen-killings-called-planned.html</a>	42.506484	-71.0728306	Mass
Lindhurst High School shooting	Olivehurst, California	5/1/1992	1992	Former Lindhurst High School student Eric Houston, 20, angry about various personal failings, killed three students and a teacher at the school before surrendering to police after an eight-hour standoff. He was later sentenced to death.	4	10	14	School	No	He suffered violent physical abuse as a child. He claimed a teacher had sexually abused him, but the truth of that allegation was contested.	Yes	Local gun retailer	One rifle, one shotgun	.22-caliber sawed-off rifle; 12-gauge pump-action shotgun	white	Male	<a href="http://www.schoolshooters.info/PL/Subject-Houston_files/Nine%20Brief%20Sketches.pdf">http://www.schoolshooters.info/PL/Subject-Houston_files/Nine%20Brief%20Sketches.pdf</a>	<a href="http://www.schoolshooters.info/PL/Subject-Houston_files/Nine%20Brief%20Sketches.pdf">http://www.schoolshooters.info/PL/Subject-Houston_files/Nine%20Brief%20Sketches.pdf</a>	30.3321838	-81.655651	Mass
Royal Oak postal shootings	Royal Oak, Michigan	11/14/1991	1991	Laid-off postal worker Thomas McIlvane, 31, opened fire at his former workplace before committing suicide.	5	5	10	Workplace	Yes	Police revoked his CCW permit after determining he was mentally unstable.	Yes	Local gun store	One rifle	.22-caliber Ruger sawed-off semiautomatic rifle	white	Male	<a href="http://www.nytimes.com/1991/11/15/us/ex-postal-worker-kills-3-and-wounds-6-in-">http://www.nytimes.com/1991/11/15/us/ex-postal-worker-kills-3-and-wounds-6-in-</a>	<a href="http://www.nytimes.com/1991/11/15/us/ex-postal-worker-kills-3-and-wounds-6-in-">http://www.nytimes.com/1991/11/15/us/ex-postal-worker-kills-3-and-wounds-6-in-</a>	39.1637984	-119.7674034	Mass
University of Iowa shooting	Iowa City, Iowa	11/1/1991	1991	Former graduate student Gang Lu, 28, went on a rampage on campus and then committed suicide at the scene.	6	1	7	School	Unclear	He was described as darkly disturbed and isolated.	Yes	Fin & Feather in Iowa City, Iowa	One revolver	.38-caliber Taurus revolver	Asian	Male	<a href="http://www.nytimes.com/1991/11/03/us/gunman-in-iowa-wrote-of-plans-in-five-letters.html">http://www.nytimes.com/1991/11/03/us/gunman-in-iowa-wrote-of-plans-in-five-letters.html</a>	<a href="http://www.nytimes.com/1991/11/03/us/gunman-in-iowa-wrote-of-plans-in-five-letters.html">http://www.nytimes.com/1991/11/03/us/gunman-in-iowa-wrote-of-plans-in-five-letters.html</a>	28.0331886	-80.6429695	Spree
Luby's massacre	Killeen, Texas	10/16/1991	1991	George Hennard, 35, drove his pickup truck into a Luby's cafeteria and opened fire before committing suicide.	24	20	44	Other	No	Acquaintances described him as troubled, unstable, combative, and misogynistic. He made convenience store employees "nervous."	Yes	Mike's Gun Shop in Henderson, Nev.	Two semiautomatic handguns	9mm Glock 17, 9mm Ruger P89 semiautomatic handguns	white	Male	<a href="http://www.nytimes.com/1991/10/18/us/portrait-of-texas-killer-impatient-and-troubled-">http://www.nytimes.com/1991/10/18/us/portrait-of-texas-killer-impatient-and-troubled-</a>	<a href="http://www.nytimes.com/1991/10/20/weekinreview/dead-23-texas-and-1-anti-gun-measure">http://www.nytimes.com/1991/10/20/weekinreview/dead-23-texas-and-1-anti-gun-measure</a>	27.9477595	-82.458444	Mass
GMAC massacre	Jacksonville, Florida	6/18/1990	1990	James Edward Pough, 42, opened fire at a General Motors Acceptance Corporation office before committing suicide. (The day prior, Pough killed a pimp and prostitute and injured two others. Those victims are not included in the mass murder count.)	10	4	14	Other	No	Police speculated he had a "grudge" against the people he killed.	Yes	Unknown	One rifle, one revolver	.30-caliber Universal M1 carbine rifle; .38-caliber revolver	black	Male	<a href="http://www.nytimes.com/1990/06/19/us/florida-gunman-kills-8-and-wounds-6-in-">http://www.nytimes.com/1990/06/19/us/florida-gunman-kills-8-and-wounds-6-in-</a>	<a href="http://www.nytimes.com/1990/06/20/us/hazy-records-helped-florida-gunman-buy-arms.html">http://www.nytimes.com/1990/06/20/us/hazy-records-helped-florida-gunman-buy-arms.html</a>	21.3255125	-157.8473055	Mass
Standard Gravure shooting	Louisville, Kentucky	9/14/1989	1989	Joseph T. Wesbecker, 47, gunned down eight people at his former workplace before committing suicide.	9	12	21	Workplace	Yes	Prior to the shooting, he had voluntarily checked into hospitals for mental problems at least twice and attempted suicide three times.	Yes	AK-47 purchased from Tilford's Gun Sales in Louisville, Ky.	Three semiautomatic handguns (two assault), one rifle (assault), one revolver	Two Intratec MAC-11, 9mm SIG Sauer semiautomatic handguns; AK-47 Chinese variant semiautomatic rifle; .38-	white	Male	<a href="http://nl.newsbank.com/nl-search/w/e/Archives?p_product=LH&amp;s_site=kentucky&amp;p_multi=LH&amp;">http://nl.newsbank.com/nl-search/w/e/Archives?p_product=LH&amp;s_site=kentucky&amp;p_multi=LH&amp;</a>	<a href="http://www.nytimes.com/1989/09/16/us/disturbed-past-of-killer-of-7-is-unraveled.html">http://www.nytimes.com/1989/09/16/us/disturbed-past-of-killer-of-7-is-unraveled.html</a>	32.2217429	-110.926479	Mass

Case	Location	Date	Year	Summary	Fatalities	Injured	Total victims	Venue	Prior signs of mental health	Mental health - details	Weapons obtained legally	Where obtained	Type of weapons	Weapon details	Race	Gender	Sources	Mental Health Sources	latitude	longitude	Type
<b>Stockton schoolyard shooting</b>	Stockton, California	1/17/1989	1989	Patrick Purdy, 26, an alcoholic with a police record, launched an assault at Cleveland Elementary School, where many young Southeast Asian immigrants were enrolled. Purdy killed himself with a shot to the head.	6	29	35	School	Yes	He told a mental health professional he was "struggling to resist actions on thoughts which are destructive in nature." He also suffered from alcoholism.	Yes	Sandy Trading Post in Sandy, Ore., Hunter Loan and Jewelry Co. in Stockton, Calif.	One semiautomatic handgun, one rifle (assault)	9mm Taurus semiautomatic handgun; AK-47 Chinese variant semiautomatic rifle	white	Male	<a href="http://www.recordnet.com/apps/pbcs.dll/article?AID=/20090118/A_NEWS/901170304">http://www.recordnet.com/apps/pbcs.dll/article?AID=/20090118/A_NEWS/901170304</a>	<a href="http://www.recordnet.com/apps/pbcs.dll/article?AID=/20090118/A_NEWS/901170304">http://www.recordnet.com/apps/pbcs.dll/article?AID=/20090118/A_NEWS/901170304</a>	32.5520013	-117.0430813	Mass
<b>ESL shooting</b>	Sunnyvale, California	2/16/1988	1988	Former ESL Incorporated employee Richard Farley, 39, gunned down seven people at his former workplace, after stalking and harassing a coworker he was romantically interested in. He was later arrested and now sits on death row at San Quentin.	7	4	11	Workplace	Yes	He stalked and harassed his colleague Laura Black for four years until she was granted a temporary restraining order against him. Before he was fired for his	Yes	Various sporting goods and gun stores in Northern California	Two semiautomatic handguns, one rifle, two revolvers, two shotguns	.380 ACP Browning, 9mm Smith & Wesson semiautomatic handguns; Ruger M-77 22-250 bolt-action rifle with scope; Mossberg 12-	white	Male	<a href="http://articles.latimes.com/1988-02-18/news/mn-43514_1_mr-farley-richard-farley-ESL">http://articles.latimes.com/1988-02-18/news/mn-43514_1_mr-farley-richard-farley-ESL</a>	<a href="http://books.google.com/lookup?id=JiQUkwBnzcY&amp;pg=PA44&amp;pg=PA44&amp;dq=richard+farley+ESL">http://books.google.com/lookup?id=JiQUkwBnzcY&amp;pg=PA44&amp;pg=PA44&amp;dq=richard+farley+ESL</a>	47.155846	-122.437031	Mass
<b>Shopping centers spree killings</b>	Palm Bay, Florida	4/23/1987	1987	Retired librarian William Cruse, 59, was paranoid neighbors gossiped that he was gay. He drove to a Publix supermarket, killing two Florida Tech students en route before opening fire outside and killing a woman. He then drove to a Winn-Dixie supermarket and killed three more, including two police officers. Cruse was arrested after taking a hostage and died on death row in 2009.	6	14	20	Other	Yes	He suffered from paranoid delusions. A judge found that he suffered from "extreme mental illness."	Yes	Gun store in Norwood, Ohio; The Oaks Trading Post in Melbourne, Fla.	One rifle, one revolver, one shotgun	Sturm, Ruger Mini-14 semiautomatic rifle; 20-gauge Winchester pump-action shotgun; .357 Ruger Blackhawk revolver	white	Male	<a href="http://articles.latimes.com/1987-04-25/news/mn-990_1_palm-bay-police">http://articles.latimes.com/1987-04-25/news/mn-990_1_palm-bay-police</a>	(Supreme Court of Florida Document)	33.7490987	-84.3901849	Spree
<b>United States Postal Service shooting</b>	Edmond, Oklahoma	8/20/1986	1986	Postal worker Patrick Sherrill, 44, opened fire at a post office before committing suicide.	15	6	21	Workplace	Unclear	He was worried he had inherited mental problems and rebuffed a pastor's suggestion he seek psychiatric counseling. His family members denied he had a history of mental	Yes	Issued by Oklahoma National Guard, where Sherrill served, for target competition	Three semiautomatic handguns	.22-caliber, two .45-caliber Colt Model 1911-A1 semiautomatic handguns	white	Male	<a href="http://news.google.com/news/papers?id=m8aAAAlBAJ&amp;sjid=pyoEAAAIBAJ&amp;pg=2297,4870051&amp;dq">http://news.google.com/news/papers?id=m8aAAAlBAJ&amp;sjid=pyoEAAAIBAJ&amp;pg=2297,4870051&amp;dq</a>	<a href="http://news.google.com/sherrill-feared-mental-illness-rejected/AAAIBAJ/21AJ&amp;pg=2297,4870051&amp;dq">http://news.google.com/sherrill-feared-mental-illness-rejected/AAAIBAJ/21AJ&amp;pg=2297,4870051&amp;dq</a>	42.0986867	-75.9179738	Mass
<b>San Ysidro McDonald's massacre</b>	San Ysidro, California	7/18/1984	1984	James Oliver Huberty, 41, opened fire in a McDonald's restaurant before he was shot dead by a police officer.	22	19	41	Other	Yes	The day before the shooting, he tried to make an appointment at a mental health clinic.	Yes	Unknown	One semiautomatic handgun, one rifle (assault), one shotgun	9mm Browning P35 Hi-Power semiautomatic handgun; 9mm Israeli Military Industries Uzi Model A carbine semiautomatic	white	Male	<a href="http://www.utsandiego.com/news/local/san-ysidro-massacre/">http://www.utsandiego.com/news/local/san-ysidro-massacre/</a>	<a href="http://www.utsandiego.com/news/local/san-ysidro-massacre/">http://www.utsandiego.com/news/local/san-ysidro-massacre/</a>	41.6856325	-72.72983827	Mass
<b>Dallas nightclub shooting</b>	Dallas, Texas	6/29/1984	1984	Abdelkrim Belachheb, 39, opened fire at an upscale nightclub after a woman rejected his advances. He was later arrested.	6	1	7	Other	Yes	During his last meal with his wife, he confessed he was depressed and had visited psychiatric hospitals in Belgium.	No	Hines Boulevard Pawn Shop in Dallas, Texas	One semiautomatic handgun	9mm Smith & Wesson 459 semiautomatic handgun	white	Male	<a href="http://books.google.com/lookup?id=Hr3OBwP-lbUC&amp;pg=PA38&amp;pg=PA38&amp;dq=Abdelkrim">http://books.google.com/lookup?id=Hr3OBwP-lbUC&amp;pg=PA38&amp;pg=PA38&amp;dq=Abdelkrim</a>	<a href="http://books.google.com/lookup?id=Hr3OBwP-lbUC&amp;pg=PA67&amp;pg=PA67&amp;dq=%2Bnine+pa">http://books.google.com/lookup?id=Hr3OBwP-lbUC&amp;pg=PA67&amp;pg=PA67&amp;dq=%2Bnine+pa</a>	33.7877944	-117.8531119	Mass
<b>Welding shop shooting</b>	Miami, Florida	8/20/1982	1982	Junior high school teacher Carl Robert Brown, 51, opened fire inside a welding shop and was later shot dead by a witness as he fled the scene.	8	3	11	Other	Yes	His second wife left him because he refused to seek psychological help. He had become increasingly isolated. One former student said he was "off	Yes	Garcia Gun Center in Hialeah, Fla.	One shotgun	Mossberg 500 Persuader pump-action shotgun with pistol grip	white	Male	<a href="http://www.nytimes.com/1982/08/21/us/gunman-in-miami-kills-8-in-rampage.html">http://www.nytimes.com/1982/08/21/us/gunman-in-miami-kills-8-in-rampage.html</a>	<a href="http://www.google.com/news/papers?id=uuYLA AAAI BAJ&amp;sjid=C1kD AAAI BAJ&amp;pg=4879,143">http://www.google.com/news/papers?id=uuYLA AAAI BAJ&amp;sjid=C1kD AAAI BAJ&amp;pg=4879,143</a>	33.5598586	-81.721952	Mass

# **Exhibit 17**

**September 2013**



**Analysis of Recent**

# **MASS SHOOTINGS**



## ANALYSIS OF RECENT MASS SHOOTINGS

Mayors Against Illegal Guns conducted a comprehensive analysis of every mass shooting between January 2009 and September 2013 that was identifiable through FBI data and media reports. This report describes the **93 MASS SHOOTINGS — ALMOST TWO PER MONTH — THAT OCCURRED IN 35 STATES** in the nearly five-year period. Each description includes the location of the shooting, number of people killed and/or injured, and information on the shooter, gun(s), ammunition, and gun purchase, where available.

The FBI defines “mass shooting” as any incident where at least four people were murdered with a gun. Mayors Against Illegal Guns reviewed mass shootings in the FBI’s Supplementary Homicide Reports from 2009-2011, the most recent data available, and searched the media for further details about these incidents as well as for mass shootings that occurred in 2012 and 2013.

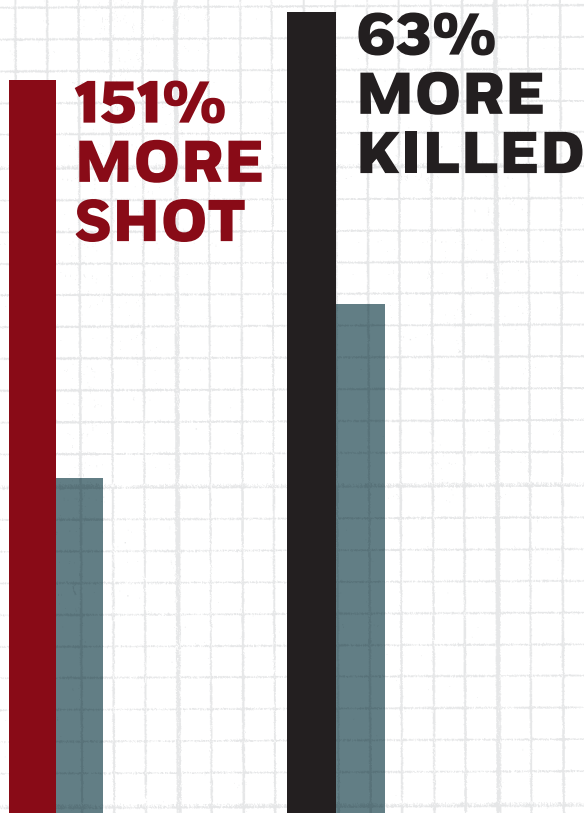
This survey includes every shooting we identified in which at least four people were murdered with a gun. And the findings reveal a different portrait of mass shootings in America than conventional wisdom might suggest:





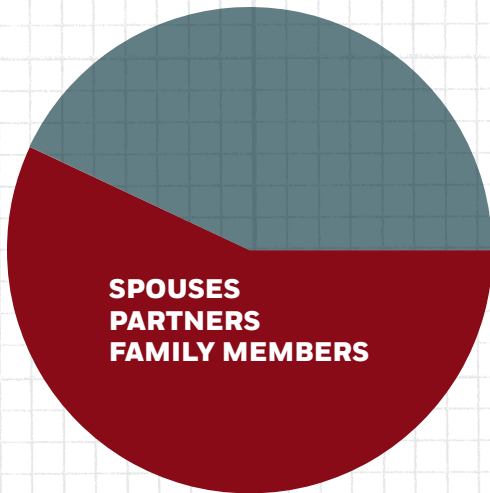
### Mass shootings

represent a small share of total U.S. firearm homicides. Less than one percent of gun murder victims recorded by the FBI in 2010 were killed in incidents with four or more victims.



### Assault weapons or high-capacity magazines

were used in at least 14 of the incidents (15%). These incidents resulted in an average of 14.4 total people shot — 151% more people shot than in other incidents (5.7) — and 7.8 deaths — 63% more deaths than in other incidents (4.8).



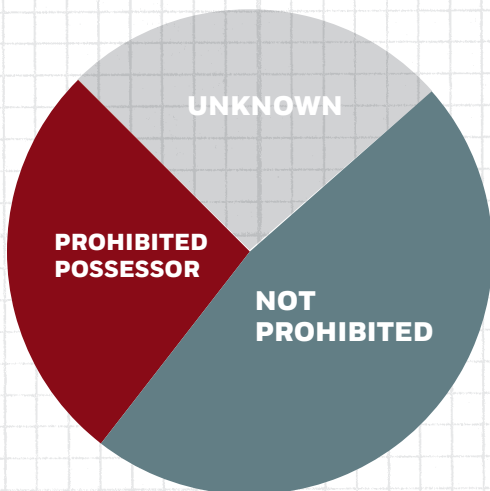
### Domestic or family violence

There was a noteworthy connection between mass shooting incidents and domestic or family violence. In at least 53 of the cases (57%), the shooter killed a current or former spouse or intimate partner or other family member, and in at least 17 incidents the shooter had a prior domestic violence charge.



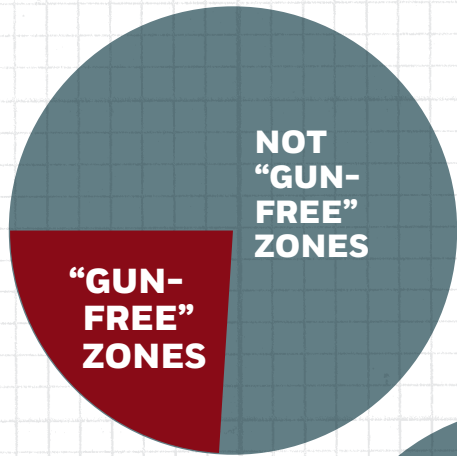
### Mental health

We did not find evidence that any of the shooters were prohibited from possessing guns by federal law because they had been adjudicated mentally ill or involuntarily committed for treatment. In 10 of the 93 incidents (11%), we found evidence that concerns about the mental health of the shooter had been brought to the attention of a medical practitioner, school official or legal authority prior to the shooting.



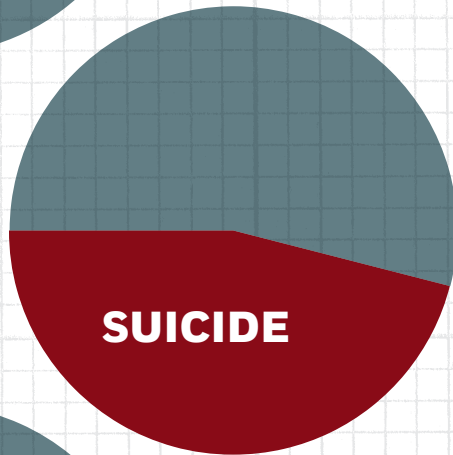
### Role of prohibited possessors

Certain categories of people, including felons, certain domestic abusers, and people adjudicated mentally ill are prohibited by federal law from possessing guns. We had sufficient evidence to judge whether the shooter was a prohibited gun possessor in 75 of the 93 incidents (81%). Of those 75 incidents, 32 (43%) involved a prohibited possessor, and 43 (57%) did not.



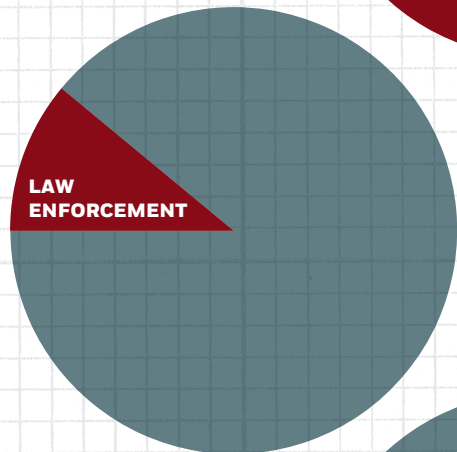
**“Gun-free” zones**

Sixty-two of the 93 incidents (67%) took place wholly in private residences. Of the 31 incidents in public spaces, at least 17 took place wholly or in part where concealed guns could be lawfully carried. All told, no more than 14 of the shootings (15%) took place entirely in public spaces that were so-called “gun-free zones.”



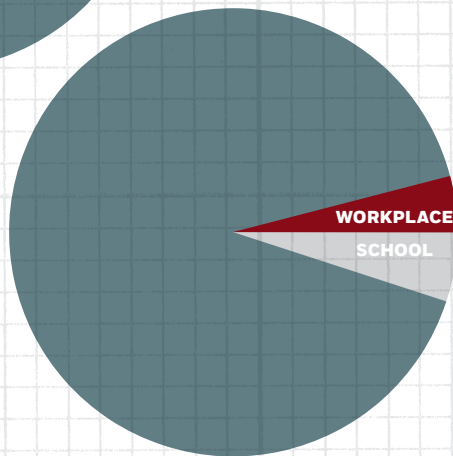
**Suicide**

In 40 of the 93 incidents (43%), the shooter committed suicide during the incident.



**Law enforcement**

In 13 of the 93 shootings (14%), law enforcement or military officers were targeted in the shooting or killed or injured responding to it.



**Workplace and school shootings**

Four of the 93 shootings (4%) occurred at the shooter’s current or former workplace. Four of the 93 shooting incidents (4%) took place in schools, including primary, secondary, and college campuses.



## MASS SHOOTING INCIDENTS JANUARY 2009–SEPTEMBER 2013 (in reverse chronological order)

**Washington, D.C., 9/16/2013:** The alleged shooter, who was a civilian contractor and former non-combat military, killed twelve and wounded three more in an attack on Building 197 at the Navy Yard.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Aaron Alexis, 34
- **GUN DETAILS:** The shooter arrived with a shotgun and also obtained a handgun from one a security guard that he killed.
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Two days before the incident the shooter passed a National Instant Criminal Background Check System (NICS) at the licensed gun dealer Sharpshooters in Lorton, VA, and purchased the shotgun.
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** The shooter had been arrested at least three times including: in September 2010 in Fort Worth, Texas for shooting a firearm into a neighbor's apartment; in August 2008 in Dekalb County, Georgia for disorderly conduct; and in 2004 in Seattle, Washington for shooting out the tires of another man's vehicle. But court records do not indicate he was convicted in any of these cases, and this record did not prohibit him from buying guns. He had also received treatment for mental health conditions at two VA hospitals beginning in August, 2013 following an incident where he called Newport Rhode Island Police to report hearing voices. But these incidents did not rise to the level of prohibiting from buying guns. And during his military service he was reportedly cited on at least eight occasions for misconduct ranging from traffic tickets and showing up late for work to insubordination, extended absences from work, and disorderly conduct. On account of this the Navy sought to offer him a "general discharge" but he was ultimately honorably discharged through the early-enlisted transition program in January 2011.
- **NOT A GUN-FREE ZONE:** There were armed guards at the Washington Navy Yard, and the shooter was familiar with the premises, so he did not select it as a target on the presumption he would not faced armed resistance. In fact, the shooter reportedly used a gun that he took from a guard after killing him.

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**Crab Orchard, TN, 9/11/2013:** Bennett and his girlfriend Moser killed a woman and three teenagers, apparently during an attempted robbery during a marijuana exchange. The victims' bodies were discovered in a car parked along the side of the road in the Renegade Mountain resort community near Crossville.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Jacob Allen Bennett, 26 and Brittany Lina Yvonn Moser, 25
- **GUN DETAILS:** Handgun
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** Bennett was prohibited from possessing firearms. In 2010 he received a 6-year prison sentence for charges of theft, forgery, and possession of a handgun during a felony, but was paroled on March 4, 2013. The Cumberland County sheriff's office estimated they had previously arrested Bennett



five times.

- **NOT A GUN-FREE ZONE:** We could find no evidence that permit holders were prohibited from carrying guns in this area. In Tennessee, concealed weapons would be prohibited only if the county or municipality declared itself a gun-free zone.

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**Oklahoma City, OK, 8/14/13:** The shooter killed four of his relatives including an infant inside of their family home.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Daniel Green, 40
- **GUN DETAILS:** .380 semiautomatic handgun
- **AMMO DETAILS:** A box of .380 handgun ammunition was found in the vehicle when the shooter was arrested.
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** One of the victims owned a .380 semiautomatic handgun and kept it hidden in the attic.
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** Green's father told police in an affidavit that his son was schizophrenic, but there is no evidence that Green had been adjudicated mentally ill or had a criminal history that would prohibit gun ownership.

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**Dallas, TX, 08/07/2013:** The gunman shot and killed his girlfriend and her daughter, and injured two others; and then in a separate attack shot and killed his estranged wife and her daughter, and injured another two people. He also detonated an explosive but it did not harm anyone.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Erbie Lee Bowser, 44
- **GUN DETAILS:** .380 pistol
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** The shooter's estranged wife had obtained a protective order against Bowser in February 2011, citing family violence, and he was later arrested for violating the order. The order seems to have expired in February 2012, but would likely have been prohibiting while it was in place. A criminal conviction for domestic violence, which would also likely have been prohibiting, was expunged from his record after he completed a court program for veterans in the summer of 2012. Bowser was a veteran, but he had not served in combat — making him ineligible to enter the program. He apparently lied about his military history in order to enter the program.

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**Clarksburg, WV, 07/26/2013:** According to a criminal complaint, the shooter was trying to collect \$10,000 two men owed him for drugs when one of them aimed a handgun at him. He stripped the man of the weapon and used it to kill them both; he then shot and killed a father-son newspaper delivery team that happened to be outside the house.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Sidney Muller, 27
- **GUN DETAILS:** 9mm Beretta
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown



- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Gun apparently belonged to one of the victims
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** The shooter had been convicted previously for driving under the influence and had been arrested for driving with a suspended license, but was not criminally prohibited from possessing a gun. The shooter was also a veteran of the U.S. Marine Corps and his lawyers indicated he had scored four out of five in Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder testing and had been diagnosed as bipolar. He was reportedly in treatment at the local VA hospital. But there is no evidence his mental illness rose to the level of prohibiting him from possessing guns.

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**Hialeah, FL, 7/16/13:** The shooter killed the two managers of his building, a bystander across the street, and three more occupants before police killed him in a standoff.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Pedro Alberto Vargas, 42
- **GUN DETAILS:** Glock 17 9mm semiautomatic pistol
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Hundreds of additional rounds were found in Vargas' apartment following the incident.
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Vargas obtained a concealed weapons permit after completing a two-hour training and four-hour safety course in the fall of 2010 at the Florida Gun Center in Hialeah. In October 2010 he passed a background check and purchased a Glock 17, which was used in the shootings.
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** The shooter had developed a pattern of anonymously harassing his former co-workers online, and was confronted about it three days before the shooting. But there is no evidence Vargas was prohibited from owning a gun.

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**Santa Monica, CA, 6/7/13:** The shooter killed his father and brother, burned down their house, and shot and wounded a passing driver who tried to intervene. He then carjacked another vehicle and made the driver transport him to Santa Monica College, firing at a city bus and police cruiser along the way, injuring three. Once on the college's campus, he shot and killed three people outside and fired 70 rounds at students in the library before he was shot and killed by police.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** John Zawahri, 23
- **GUN DETAILS:** The shooter was armed with a .223 caliber AR-15 assault rifle that did not have a serial number; this type of rifle is prohibited in California. A .44 caliber "black powder" revolver that had been converted to fire .45 caliber rounds and three "Zip Guns," which are illegal to possess, were also recovered.
- **AMMO DETAILS:** The shooter was carrying a duffel bag containing approximately 1,300 rounds of ammunition. He was armed with approximately forty 30-round .223 magazines, which are illegal to purchase, sell, or transfer in the state of California.
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** The assault rifle, high-capacity magazines, and several components to modify the firearms may have been shipped from outside California. The firearms were not registered to the shooter or to his family members.
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** The shooter had a history of mental health issues and had previously been held for a short-term psychiatric evaluation, which would have prohibited him from accessing or possessing a firearm for five years, but the prohibition expired in 2011. The shooter had attempted to buy a firearm in 2011, but a letter from the Department of Justice discovered in his bedroom after the shooting indicated that he had not been eligible to purchase it at that time, likely because of this hospitalization.



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**Fernley, NV, 05/13/2013:** On May 10th, the shooter killed a couple in their home and stole \$3,500 in cash and jewelry. Three days later, he killed two more people and stole a firearm and their vehicle, and then shot and killed another person later that day.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Jeremiah Bean, 25
- **GUN DETAILS:** NEF Co. Model R92 .22 caliber handgun. The shooter also stole a Smith & Wesson from one of his victims.
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** The shooter had been previously convicted for felony charges of burglary and grand larceny, and finished his parole in December 2012. This criminal record likely prohibited him from possessing firearms.

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**Waynesville, IN, 5/11/13:** The alleged shooter killed four people in a home where methamphetamine was subsequently discovered, leading police to believe the crime was drug-related.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Samuel Earl Sallee, 55
- **GUN DETAILS:** A Ruger 10/22 .22 caliber rifle was recovered.
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** The alleged shooter, who had been at the location of the homicides just hours before the bodies were discovered, was taken into custody two days after the shooting. He was prohibited from possessing firearms due to several prior felony convictions including for intimidation, drunk driving (on multiple occasions), receipt of stolen property, and battery. Although authorities delayed in charging the shooter with a crime while they tried to determine a motive for the homicides, they charged him with illegal firearm possession.

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**Ottawa, KS, 04/28/2013:** The shooter raped and killed a woman, as well as killing her 18-month old daughter and two men who were with her at a farm in eastern Kansas.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Kyle Flack, 27
- **GUN DETAILS:** Unknown
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** In 2005 the shooter was convicted of attempted murder in the 2nd degree, having shot a man five times with a pistol, but he only served two years of a five-year sentence and was paroled in July 2009. He was required to register as a violent offender until 2024 and was prohibited from buying guns. His mother also sought mental health treatment on his behalf; her concerns were dismissed, but Flack ultimately submitted to a mental health evaluation.

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**Manchester, IL, 4/24/13:** The shooter broke into a home and killed the grandmother of his child and four of her family members including two young children, apparently related to a cus-



tody dispute over his 3-year-old daughter. The shooter was subsequently killed in a gunfight with law enforcement.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Rick Odell Smith, 43
- **GUN DETAILS:** All of the victims were killed with a Winchester 20-gauge pump-action shotgun. A .270 Bolt Action Winchester rifle and Ruger carbine rifle were also recovered.
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** The shooter had been previously convicted for felony reckless homicide, which would likely have prohibited from possessing guns, along with drug possession and writing bad checks.

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**Federal Way, WA, 4/21/13:** The shooter killed his girlfriend inside the apartment they shared and then fatally shot two men in a nearby parking lot. When a neighbor called 911, the shooter broke down the man's door with a shotgun and killed him. He was subsequently shot and killed by police.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Dennis Clark III, 27
- **GUN DETAILS:** .40 caliber semi-automatic handgun and a pistol grip Mossberg 500 pump shotgun. Federal Way Police report that Clark had a permit to carry a concealed weapon and was the registered owner of at least two firearms, including the handgun he used in the shooting.
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** Clark had no criminal convictions but in 2002 had used a BB gun to shoot a girl in the buttocks and back after she broke up with him, resulting in a fourth-degree assault charge that was dismissed. He was charged with misdemeanor criminal trespass in 2003. And in March 2009 he was charged with harming a police dog but the case was dismissed.

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**Akron, OH, 4/18/13:** The shooters killed four people inside a townhouse; the initial motive for the crime was reportedly robbery.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Derrick Brantley, 21 and Deshanon Haywood, 21
- **GUN DETAILS:** Unknown
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** One shooter, Brantley, was free on bond awaiting trial on felony charges of heroin trafficking. The other, Haywood, was paroled from prison in February 2012 after serving part of a two-year sentence for cocaine trafficking and heroin possession. He immediately violated his parole and was sentenced to 45 days of house arrest. Both were likely prohibited from possessing firearms by their criminal histories.

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**Herkimer, NY, 04/13/2013:** The shooter killed two people and critically wounded one at John's Barber Shop and then killed two more people at Gaffey's Fast Lube, a car care facility. He was killed by responding officers.





- **SHOOTER NAME:** Kurt Myers, 64
- **GUN DETAILS:** According to the police superintendent, Myers used a shotgun. Additional guns and ammunition were found by emergency crews after Myers set fire to the apartment.
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** There is no reason to believe Myers was prohibited him from possessing a gun. He was arrested in 1973 for drunk driving
- **NOT A GUN-FREE ZONE:** Gaffey's Fast Lube does not have a specific policy prohibiting guns and allows permit holders to carry concealed weapons on the premises. John's Barbershop did not reopen following the shooting but the owner of a neighboring business did not recall the barbershop having any explicit firearm policy or ban, which would have been required to prohibit customers from carrying guns on the premises.

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**Albuquerque, NM, 1/19/13:** The shooter killed his parents and three siblings in their home. He then loaded a van with guns and ammunition with the intent to kill his girlfriend's family and die in a shootout at Wal-Mart, according to court documents. Instead, he spent the next day with his girlfriend and her family and went to a church he regularly attended, where he was arrested for murder after speaking with the pastor.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Nehemiah Griego, 15
- **GUN DETAILS:** AR-15 assault rifle, .22 rifle, and two shotguns
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** The guns had been legally purchased by his parents.
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** As a juvenile, the shooter was prohibited from purchasing firearms, but it was lawful for him to possess long guns like those used in the incident.

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**Tulsa, OK, 1/7/13:** During a robbery the shooters bound the hands of four women in an apartment at the Fairmont Terrace complex and shot each one in the head. The 3-year-old son of one of the victims was in the apartment at the time of the incident but was unharmed.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Cedric Dwayne Poore, 39 and James Stanford Poore, 32
- **GUN DETAILS:** .40 caliber pistol
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** Both shooters had extensive criminal histories: Cedric Poore received a 35-year prison sentences in 1995 for armed robbery and James Poore received a 12-year sentence in 2000 for armed robbery with a firearm. Both were released in 2011, but likely remained prohibited from possessing firearms.

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**Newtown, CT (Sandy Hook Elementary School), 12/14/12:** The shooter killed his



mother in her home and then traveled to a nearby elementary school where he shot twenty-eight people, killing twenty-six of them, including twenty children, before killing himself.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Adam Peter Lanza, 20
- **GUN DETAILS:** A Bushmaster .223 assault-style rifle was used in the attack at the elementary school. A 10mm Glock handgun, a 9mm SIG Sauer handgun, and a shotgun were also recovered at the crime scene.
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Lanza was carrying multiple high-capacity clips, reportedly enough ammunition to kill nearly every student at school.
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** The guns were legally registered to Lanza's mother, who he shot and killed earlier in the day and with whom he lived.
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** Under Connecticut law, Lanza would have been prohibited from possessing handguns because he had not reached the legal age, 21. However, he would not have been prohibited from possessing a long gun like the Bushmaster rifle used in the shooting. Lanza's mental health was also scrutinized after the shooting, and while his social isolation had been noted, we did not find evidence that concerns had been brought to the attention of a public authority.

**Tule River Reservation, CA, 12/8/2012:** The shooter killed his mother and two uncles in the travel trailer where they lived and injured his young son; he then shot his two daughters, one fatally, while fleeing with them from the police. The gunman died after a shootout with police in which he also shot himself in the head.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Hector Celaya, 31
- **GUN DETAILS:** .38 caliber revolver
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** Celaya had been imprisoned in 2008 for an assault and battery charge and was prohibited from having weapons as a condition of three years' probation. It is likely that this criminal record prohibited him from possessing firearms. He was subsequently arrested multiple times for driving while intoxicated, and was due in court in January 2013 to face a misdemeanor drug possession charge.

**Detroit, MI, 12/4/2012:** Three adults and one minor were shot to death in a house on the east side of the city before a fire broke out, apparently set by the shooter. There are no reports of arrests or suspects.

- **GUN DETAILS:** Unknown
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** The assailants are unknown.

**Northridge, CA, 12/02/2012:** The shooter arrived at an unlicensed boarding house on Devonshire street, reportedly in search of his girlfriend, and after a dispute shot and killed four people



outside.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Ka Pasasouk, 31
- **GUN DETAILS:** semiautomatic handgun
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** The shooter was prohibited from possessing guns, having been convicted for car theft and felony robbery. While on probation in September 2012, he was arrested again for possession of methamphetamine. According to the district attorney, a prosecutor then released him on probation over the objection of probation officials, who believed he posed a threat to the safety of the community.
- **NOT A GUN-FREE ZONE:** Permit holders were not prohibited from carrying guns in this area.

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**New Town, ND, 11/18/2012:** The shooter murdered a woman and her three grandchildren in their home on Fort Berthold Indian Reservation. When confronted by police he stabbed himself in the neck and died of his injuries.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Kalcie Eagle, 21
- **GUN DETAILS:** .25-06 hunting rifle
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** The rifle did not belong to the shooter; police speculated that it may have belonged to a family member.
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** In March 2012, Eagle was arrested in a stolen pickup truck after a high-speed chase with police. He pled guilty to felony unauthorized use of a vehicle, and was sentenced to a year in jail, with more than three years of supervised probation and more than \$45,000 in fines and restitution. Because of this offense, he was likely prohibited from possessing a firearm.

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**Minneapolis, MN, 9/27/12:** The shooter killed six people and injured two at a signage business, from which he was fired earlier in the day, before killing himself.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Andrew John Engeldinger, 36
- **GUN DETAILS:** Glock 9mm semiautomatic handgun
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Engeldinger fired at least 46 bullets during the shooting. At his home, police recovered packaging for 10,000 rounds of ammunition.
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Engeldinger purchased the gun used in the shooting one year before at KGS Guns and Ammo in Minneapolis after passing a background check and obtaining a permit-to-purchase. Around the same time, Engeldinger purchased another, similar handgun that police recovered when searching his home.
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** Engeldinger had a concealed carry permit and was not prohibited from possessing a gun. But his family suspected he had paranoid schizophrenia and two years before the shooting they reached out on his behalf to the National Alliance on Mental Illness. Engeldinger did not pursue treatment.
- **ONLINE CONNECTION:** According to Minneapolis Police, Engeldinger may have purchased some or all of his stockpiled ammunition online from out-of-state dealers.



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**Oak Creek, WI, 8/5/12:** The shooter killed six people at a Sikh temple and injured three others, including a responding police officer, before killing himself.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Wade Michael Page, 40
- **GUN DETAILS:** 9mm semiautomatic handgun
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Page reportedly bought three 19-round magazines when he purchased the gun.
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Page acquired the gun at a local gun shop a week before the shooting.
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** Page was involved with the white supremacist movement but he does not appear to have been prohibited from purchasing a gun. He received a discharge from the army “under other than honorable conditions” and was demoted from sergeant to specialist, but this did not affect his access to firearms. Federal officials investigated Page’s ties to supremacist groups more than once prior to the shooting, but did not collect enough evidence to open an investigation.
- **NOT A GUN-FREE ZONE:** Nothing restricted the possession of a firearm on the property. Wisconsin state law permits people to carry their guns in temples and other places of worship unless there is a sign or they have been personally notified that carrying firearms is prohibited by the property owner or occupant. Amardeep Kaleka, whose father founded the temple and was killed during the attack, confirmed that there was no such sign on the property.

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**Aurora, Co, 7/20/12:** The shooter killed twelve and wounded fifty-eight in an attack on a suburban movie theater during a midnight screening of Batman.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** James Holmes, 24
- **GUN DETAILS:** Smith & Wesson AR-15 assault-style rifle, Remington 870 12-gauge shotgun, and two Glock .40 caliber handguns.
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Holmes had a 100-round drum magazine for the AR-15 and reportedly only ceased firing with it when it jammed.
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Holmes acquired the guns at local gun shops.
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** While a student at the University of Colorado, Holmes was treated by the school psychiatrist, who expressed concern about his behavior and referred him to the university Behavioral Evaluation and Threat Assessment (BETA) team. They took no further action and he was never adjudicated mentally ill.
- **ONLINE CONNECTION:** Holmes purchased over 6,000 rounds of ammunition online.

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**Newton Falls, OH, 7/6/12:** The shooter killed his girlfriend, another couple, and their son in two separate shootings, before being cornered by the police and killing himself.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Robert Brazzon, 55
- **GUN DETAILS:** Unknown
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** Brazzon had previously pled guilty to felony drug trafficking after police seized 47 guns from his home in 1999 (the guns were later returned to Brazzon’s brother and son following a



court petition). But due to Ohio laws that provide for the restoration of felons' firearm rights, it is unclear whether Brazzon was prohibited from possessing firearms at the time of the shooting.

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**Tempe, AZ, 6/2/2012:** The shooter killed his wife and three children inside of their home, then drove the bodies to a location in the Vekol Valley desert, where he lit the car on fire and shot himself. His wife had filed for a divorce earlier in the year but he had not vacated their shared residence. He was also reportedly undergoing treatment for a brain tumor.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** James Butwin, 47
- **GUN DETAILS:** Two guns were recovered in the vehicle, and the caliber of the shells for one matched those found in the house where the murders took place.
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** There is no evidence that Butwin was prohibited from owning a gun.

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**Seattle, WA, 5/20/12:** The shooter killed five people in a string of neighborhood shootings that began in a coffee shop, and later killed himself.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Ian Lee Stawicki, 40
- **GUN DETAILS:** At least one Para-Ordnance .45 caliber handgun – some reports say he carried two.
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Stawicki legally purchased the weapon used in the shooting in addition to two others.
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** The shooter was a concealed carry permit holder but had a history of mental illness and arrests. He was twice charged with misdemeanor assault but both cases were dismissed when the victims — his girlfriend and brother — refused to testify. Before the shooting, Stawicki's family attempted to have his concealed carry permit revoked. Stawicki's family had become concerned that his mental health had worsened. However, his family was rebuffed by authorities, who said they had no legal basis to revoke Stawicki's permit on claims about Stawicki's behavior alone.

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**Leivasy, WV, 5/19/2012:** The shooter killed a man after a dispute over a debt for drugs, as well as his girlfriend and their two children.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** James Roy Belknap, 27
- **GUN DETAILS:** Unknown
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** In 2007, Belknap pled guilty on charges of conspiracy to deliver cocaine and was sentenced to 5 years in prison. In exchange, prosecutors dismissed a grand jury indictment charging him with murder. He was therefore prohibited from possessing a gun.



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**Port St. John, FL, 5/15/12:** The shooter attacked her four children — ages 12 to 17 — in her home, killing them before shooting and killing herself. An autopsy indicated that she had a blood alcohol level of .16 at the time of the shooting — twice the legal limit.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Tonya Thomas, 33
- **GUN DETAILS:** Taurus .38 caliber revolver
- **AMMO DETAILS:** She fired 18-hollow-point rounds during the incident, reloading the gun three times.
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** There is no evidence she was prohibited from possessing a gun. The shooter was charged with misdemeanor battery in 2002 for striking the father of her children but it was later dropped.

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**Gilbert, AZ, 5/2/12:** The shooter, formerly a member of the U.S. Marine Corps and a founder and leader of a border militia group, shot and killed four people including his girlfriend, before killing himself. At the time of the incident he was running for the office of Pinal County Sheriff.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Jason Todd (“J.T.”) Ready, 39
- **GUN DETAILS:** At least two handguns and a shotgun were recovered from the scene. Six-armor piercing grenades, which may not legally be possessed by civilians, were also recovered.
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** There is no evidence that the shooter was prohibited from owning guns, even though he had a record of dangerous behavior. In 1992, he was arrested for damage to property and aggravated assault with a weapon and pled guilty to simple assault, a misdemeanor. He was court-martialed twice during his military service, the second resulting in a bad conduct discharge in 1996. In 2009, a woman filed an order of protection against him, but it was not active at the time of the shooting. Officers had also responded to multiple domestic violence calls from Ready’s home. Indeed, his girlfriend went to police headquarters on February 28, 2012 to make a complaint and report two domestic violence incidents, but she did not go to court to file for an order of protection.

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**Oakland, CA (Oikos University), 4/2/12:** The shooter killed seven people at a Korean Christian college, where he had formerly been a student.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** One L. Goh, 43
- **GUN DETAILS:** .45 caliber handgun
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Goh was armed with four magazines of ammunition, holding 10 rounds each.
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** The gun was purchased legally in California two months before the shooting.
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** None apparent, though Goh was expelled from the school for disciplinary problems.

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**Norcross, GA, 2/20/12:** The shooter returned to a Korean spa from which he’d been kicked out after an altercation, where he shot and killed two of his sisters and their husbands before committing



ting suicide.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Jeong Soo Paek, 59
- **GUN DETAILS:** .45 caliber handgun
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Police reported that he acquired the gun legally.
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** Paek does not appear to have been prohibited, although he had allegedly served two months in jail for assaulting his sister six years earlier. In 2006 she applied for a temporary protection order and described his intention to harm himself or others with guns.
- **NOT A GUN-FREE ZONE:** We could find no indication that the property owner forbade possession of a firearm on their property.

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**Villa Park, IL, 1/17/2012:** The shooter killed his girlfriend, her two sons, and her niece while they slept. After leaving the scene of the crime he shot himself and died of his injuries.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Cedric Anderson, 42
- **GUN DETAILS:** .357 Magnum handgun
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** Anderson has several drug-related offenses dating back to 1990, and in 2008 received probation for possessing a firearm without the required license. On December 29, 2011 was convicted of felony heroin possession, and was awaiting sentencing at the time of the massacre. He was therefore prohibited from possessing a gun.

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**Grapevine, TX, 12/25/11:** The shooter killed his estranged wife, two children, and three other family members as they opened their Christmas presents, before killing himself. The shooter's wife had filed for bankruptcy in August 2010 and reportedly separated from him during the proceedings, moving to the apartment complex where the shooting took place.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Aziz Yazdanpanah, 56
- **GUN DETAILS:** 9mm and .40 caliber handguns
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** The 9mm was purchased in 1996 and registered to the shooter.
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** In 1996, the shooter pled guilty to one count of subscribing to a false income tax return, and was fined \$1000 and placed on three years' probation. But police said the 9mm was legally registered to the shooter and there is no evidence that he was otherwise prohibited from purchasing a gun.

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**Emington, IL, 12/16/2011:** The shooter killed her boyfriend and her three children before taking her own life in the backyard of their home.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Sara McMeen, 30



- **GUN DETAILS:** Semi-automatic pistol
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** There is no evidence the shooter was prohibited from owning a gun. But she reportedly suffered from bipolar disorder and postpartum depression, and did not take any medication. She also had a family history of mental illness and violence. In 1971, McMeen's father shot and killed his wife with a 12-gauge shotgun. He was found not guilty by reason of insanity, and diagnosed with schizophrenia with suicidal and homicidal tendencies.

**Gargatha, VA, 12/15/11:** The shooter killed two of his children, their mother, and the man she was living with before killing himself. The shooter was reportedly involved in a custody dispute with the woman at the time of her death.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Esteban Quintero-Gonzales, 37
- **GUN DETAILS:** Unknown
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** There is no evidence the shooter was prohibited from possessing a gun.

**Bay City, TX, 11/30/11:** The shooter and his wife argued in their mobile home, and when she exited he shot her three times in the front yard, injuring her, before killing his four children aged 2 to 5 and then killing himself.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Jose Avila-Alva, 24
- **GUN DETAILS:** .22 caliber revolver
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** The handgun was reported stolen in 2010.
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** The shooter was not a legal resident of the U.S., and had been deported to Mexico in 2006 for unlawful entry, which would have prohibited him from purchasing a gun. One week earlier, on November 22, 2011, the shooter's wife filed an assault report against him and was taken to a crisis center by police, but she did not press charges.

**Greensboro, NC, 11/20/2011:** The shooter shot and injured a married man she had been having an affair with since 2008, injuring him. At some point that morning she also shot four children in her house, including her older son, a niece, a nephew, and a friend, and they all died of their injuries. She then picked up her son from a sleepover, shot and killed him, and turned the gun on herself.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Mary Ann Holder
- **GUN DETAILS:** .38 caliber handgun





- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
  - **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
  - **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** There is no evidence the shooter was prohibited from possessing a gun. The wife of the man the shooter was having an affair with sought a restraining order against her earlier in 2011; the shooter responded by requesting a restraining order against the man and his wife. Both orders had expired.
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**Liberty, SC, 10/14/11:** The shooter killed her ex-husband, two sons, and their step-grandmother. When investigators arrived, she told them one of her sons had committed the homicides and then killed himself, but this story was inconsistent with forensic evidence. Nine days after the shooting she was taken into custody and charged with four counts of homicide. She had reportedly taken out a \$700,000 life insurance policy for her family members with herself named as the beneficiary.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Susan Diane Hendricks, 48
  - **GUN DETAILS:** .380 caliber handgun
  - **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
  - **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
  - **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** In April 2006, Susan Hendricks shot and killed Doyle “O’Brian” Teague in her home after he had allegedly entered uninvited and threatened her. No charges were filed against Hendricks at the time, and the case was never closed. There is no evidence that she was prohibited from possessing a gun in 2011.
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**Seal Beach, CA, 10/12/11:** The shooter injured one and killed eight at a hair salon, including his ex-wife, before being taken into police custody.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Scott Evans Dekraai, 41
  - **GUN DETAILS:** Dekraai carried 3 handguns – a 9 mm Springfield, a Heckler & Koch .45, and a Smith & Wesson .44 Magnum – and used at least two in the shooting.
  - **AMMO DETAILS:** News articles say Dekraai was carrying “extra ammunition” when the shooting began.
  - **GUN ACQUIRED:** All three guns were purchased legally and registered in accordance with California law.
  - **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** Dekraai was subject to a restraining order that specifically prohibited him from possessing guns, but the order expired in 2008. Dekraai had been diagnosed with Post Traumatic Stress Disorder, and during a custody suit his ex-wife had filed court papers claiming that he was mentally unstable and had threatened to kill himself or someone else at least once.
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**Laurel, IN, 9/26/11:** The shooter killed a man, the man’s estranged wife, their two children, and a neighbor. The male victim reportedly had sold the addictive pain-reliever Oxycontin to the shooter, and on the day of the murders they had argued over the price.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** David E. Ison, 46



- **GUN DETAILS:** A .380 caliber handgun was used in the slayings. Another stolen .380 handgun and an AK-47 were recovered during the investigation.
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** The shooter had a lengthy criminal record, including a conviction for armed robbery, which would have prohibited him from possessing a gun, and at the time of the murders was on probation for 10 counts of burglary.

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**Monongalia County, WV, 9/6/2011:** The shooter killed five people and injured one before fleeing from the police and then killing himself.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Shayne Riggleman, 22
- **GUN DETAILS:** A .30-.30 rifle was used. A second rifle and a .22 caliber pistol were also recovered.
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** In 2008, Riggleman was sentenced to 14 months in prison for armed robbery, an offense that would prohibit him from possessing firearms, though it is possible his rights were restored under West Virginia law. He had also been diagnosed with bipolar disorder and schizophrenia at Chestnut Ridge Hospital and his family had him committed on several occasions.

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**Carson City, NV (IHOP Shooting), 9/6/2011:** The shooter killed four people at an IHOP restaurant, including three National Guard members, before killing himself.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Eduardo Sencion, 32
- **GUN DETAILS:** A Norinco Mak 90 assault rifle that had been illegally modified into a fully automatic machine gun. A Romarm/Cugir AK-47 type assault rifle and a Glock 26 semiautomatic handgun were also recovered.
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Police recovered 450 rounds of AK-47 ammunition from Sencion's van and "box upon box" of additional ammunition at his home.
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Five years earlier, the gun had been sold by a private party in California to an unknown buyer.
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** Sencion was taken into protective custody during a mental health commitment in April 2000 but no court order was involved and it remains unclear if a record of the incident was reported to the NICS database.
- **NOT A GUN-FREE ZONE:** IHOP allows individual franchises to determine their own firearm policies, and this franchise allows concealed carrying of firearms on the premises.

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**Marion County, FL, 8/5/11:** The shooter killed the mother of his child in her mother's home, his own 6-year-old sister, and two other acquaintances before setting the building on fire. Court records indicated he had smoked synthetic marijuana laced with cocaine prior to the murders. The gun was not immediately recovered.



- **SHOOTER NAME:** James Edward Bannister, 31
- **GUN DETAILS:** Believed to be a .38 caliber revolver
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** There is no evidence that he had a prohibiting criminal record.

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**Wheatland, WY, 7/30/11:** The shooter killed his three sons and his brother and shot and injured his wife before surrendering to police. His wife later reported he had become upset because he wanted to keep the curtains of their home drawn to prevent the neighbors from looking inside.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Everett E. Conant III
- **GUN DETAILS:** Two semiautomatic handguns were used in the shooting. A shotgun and a rifle were also recovered.
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Police testified that about 50 rounds were fired during the incident.
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** The police reported that the shooter did not have a criminal record. There is no evidence to indicate he was prohibited from possessing a gun.

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**Wagener, SC, 7/3/2011:** The shooter apparently went on a murder-suicide rampage, killing his wife, her twin sister, his mother-in-law, and his ex-girlfriend in two different residences before he was confronted by law enforcement and shot himself.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Kenneth Myers, 47
- **GUN DETAILS:** A 20-gauge shotgun was used in the massacre. Myers owned numerous weapons including an SKS, AK-47, two 9 mm handguns, a .22 caliber revolver, and a .38 caliber snub-nose pistol.
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** There is no evidence that the shooter was prohibited from owning a gun. However, he reportedly had a history of violence, having threatened his mother-in-law with a rifle. In a suicide note, he blamed his wife's family for contributing to her drug problem.

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**Grand Prairie, TX, 6/23/11:** The shooter killed his wife and four of her family members at his daughter's birthday party before killing himself.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Tan Do, 35
- **GUN DETAILS:** Reported to be a handgun
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** Tan Do had a history of domestic violence. His wife had obtained a protective order against him but had withdrawn it earlier that year against the advice of a prosecutor.



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**Medford, NY, 6/9/11:** The shooter killed four people at a pharmacy, Haven Drugs, and stole thousands of hydrocodone pills before fleeing in a vehicle. During the trial he acknowledged that he and his wife were addicted to prescription medication.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** David Laffer
- **GUN DETAILS:** A .45 caliber handgun was used in the shooting. Several other legally registered guns were also recovered from the shooter's home.
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** The gun was legally registered to the shooter, and there is no evidence he was prohibited from possessing a gun. But five months before the shooting, Suffolk County Detective Kenneth Ripp investigated an identity theft claim made by the shooter's mother, who said the shooter had stolen her debit card. After questioning the shooter and his mother, Ripp advised the Suffolk County Pistol License Bureau that the shooter was dangerous and that his guns should be confiscated. Despite Ripp's report, the guns were not removed.
- **GUN-FREE ZONE:** We could find no evidence that Haven Drugs posted a sign or had a policy prohibiting the carrying of firearms. Current employees declined to comment.

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**Yuma, AZ, 6/2/11:** In a series of separate shootings over a five-hour period, a gunman shot and killed his ex-wife, three of her friends, and her attorney, before killing himself.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Carey H. Dyess, 73
- **GUN DETAILS:** Handgun
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** Dyess's ex-wife alleged there had been domestic abuse and a judge had issued an order of protection against him in 2006, but there is no evidence that he was prohibited from possessing firearms at the time of the shooting.

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**Ammon, ID, 5/11/11:** The shooter killed his two infant children, their mother, and her sister before setting fire to the house and shooting himself. He had separated from the victim several months before the incident, and in the week before the shooting he had sent her harassing text messages.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Gaylin Leirmoe
- **GUN DETAILS:** .45 caliber handgun
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Eight shots were fired during the shooting.
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** In October 2009, the shooter was charged with misdemeanor battery for domestic violence with no traumatic injury after hitting his girlfriend — the woman he would ultimately kill — at her birthday celebration. The charges were later dismissed. There is no evidence that he was prohibited from possessing a gun.



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**Oak Harbor, Ohio, 4/16/11:** The shooter killed his wife and three children, age 1 to 4, before killing himself.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Alan Atwater
- **GUN DETAILS:** .22 caliber rifle, shotgun
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** The shooter and his wife separately reported to friends that in the past he had held her against a wall and choked her. But there is no evidence he was prohibited from possessing a gun.

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**Willowbrook, CA, 2/11/11:** Two brothers, their uncle, and their cousin were shot and killed by an unknown assailant on the patio of their home.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Unknown
- **GUN DETAILS:** Unknown
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Witnesses reported that the shooting was loud and continuous. Police believe a semiautomatic weapon was used.
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** The assailant is unknown.

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**Minot, ND 1/28/11:** The shooter, a Somali national, killed the mother of his child at her home — and then her brother, her mother, and her mother's boyfriend at a nearby home. The murder weapon was never recovered.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Omar Mohamed Kalmio, 28
- **GUN DETAILS:** Believed to be a handgun.
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** In 2006, Kalmio was convicted of second-degree assault with a dangerous weapon and sentenced to a year in prison, which offense prohibited him from legally possessing a firearm.

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**Tucson, AZ, 1/8/11:** The shooter attacked a constituent event hosted by Congresswoman Gabrielle Giffords, killing six and wounding fourteen, including Giffords, before he was subdued.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Jared Loughner, 22
- **GUN DETAILS:** 9mm Glock 19 semiautomatic handgun
- **AMMO DETAILS:** 33-round magazine
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Loughner passed a background check and purchased the Glock handgun at Sportsman's Warehouse in Tucson two months before the attack. Loughner also purchased a Harrington & Richardson shotgun in 2009; this gun was not used in the attack.



- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** Loughner had a history of mental illness and drug use. He was rejected from Army enlistment in 2008 after failing a drug test and admitting to drug use on his U.S. Army medical history application form, which should have prohibited Loughner from buying a gun for at least one year. However, Loughner successfully purchased a Harrington & Richardson shotgun in 2009, within a year of his Army rejection. Loughner's purchase of the Glock 19 handgun in 2010 violated the plain intent of federal law, which prohibits someone considered an/to be "unlawful user of or addicted to any controlled substance" from purchasing a gun, but the purchase was still allowed under current enforcement practices. Loughner was also suspended from Pima Community College in 2010 for erratic behavior, and exhibited other signs of mental instability in posts to websites.
- **NOT A GUN-FREE ZONE:** It was lawful to carry a firearm in the area of the shooting. An armed bystander, Joe Zamudio, mistook someone else as the shooter and prepared to fire on him before he was stopped by other bystanders.

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**Boston, MA, 09/28/10:** The shooter killed four and wounded one during a drug-related robbery.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Edward Washington, 33, and Dwayne Moore, 35, were both charged in the killings. Washington was acquitted. In Moore's first trial, the jury deadlocked 11-1 in favor of his guilt, but he was later convicted in a retrial.
- **GUN DETAILS:** .40 caliber Iberia handgun and 9mm Cobray semiautomatic. The Cobray has not been recovered, but the weapon was identified based on recovered bullets and shell casings.
- **AMMO DETAILS:** 14 rounds fired
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** There is no evidence the shooters were prohibited from possessing guns.
- **NOT A GUN-FREE ZONE:** Any person holding the appropriate license could lawfully carry a firearm in this area. As of 2012 there were an estimated 250,000 concealed weapons permit holders in Massachusetts, and neither state or local law prohibits them from carrying in the city of Boston.

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**Riviera Beach, FL 9/27/10:** The shooter killed his estranged wife and four of his stepchildren in their home, injured one other, and then shot and killed himself.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Patrick Dell, 41
- **GUN DETAILS:** Handgun
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** In May 2010, the shooter's wife obtained a restraining order, which was active at the time of the shooting and would have prohibited him from owning a gun. In December 2009, Dell has also been arrested on felony aggravated assault, and had been convicted of misdemeanor improper exhibition of a dangerous firearm. Police had responded to 34 calls from the household in the four years preceding the shooting. In April 2008, the shooter's wife had taken out another restraining order against Dell for abusive behavior.

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**Jackson, KY, 9/10/10:** The shooter, reportedly enraged at how his wife prepared his eggs, fatally



shot her, his stepdaughter, and three neighbors. He killed himself when the police arrived.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Stanley Neace, 47
- **GUN DETAILS:** Shotgun
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** There is no evidence the shooter was prohibited from possessing a gun.

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**Chicago, IL, 9/2/10:** The shooter murdered four individuals execution-style in a garage on South Kildare Avenue. Officials believe he was part of a drug-trafficking crew that had been involved in at least 10 other killings.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Raul Segura-Rodriguez, 36
- **GUN DETAILS:** Unknown
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** While the shooter was reportedly an experienced criminal, there is no evidence of convictions that would have prohibited him from possessing a gun.

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**Lake Havasu City, AZ, 8/29/10:** The shooter killed his ex-girlfriend, her boyfriend, and three others while they were celebrating her boyfriend's birthday and took his own life later that night.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Brian Diez, 26
- **GUN DETAILS:** Unknown
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** The gunman's girlfriend had taken out a restraining order against him earlier that year, which would likely prohibit him from purchasing or possessing a gun.

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**Buffalo, NY, 8/14/10:** The shooter opened fire on a group of people outside a bar, killing four and wounding four others.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Riccardo McCray, 24
- **GUN DETAILS:** Unknown
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** McCray had been arrested earlier that year on felony drug charges and the previous year for having a loaded rifle in his car. If he was found guilty of either crime, he would have been prohibited from possessing firearms.
- **NOT A GUN-FREE ZONE:** We could find no indication that it was unlawful to carry a firearm in the area.



There are an estimated 100,000 concealed weapon permit holders in New York and other than limiting a person's ability to carry when he is under the influence of drugs or alcohol, Buffalo does not add any additional requirements to state law.

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**Lanham, MD, 8/6/10:** The shooter killed two children, their mother, and their paternal aunt in the home where they resided. Police said the shooter was involved in drug trafficking and the victims owed him money.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Darrell Lynn Bellard
- **GUN DETAILS:** Unknown
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** There is no evidence that he was prohibited from possessing a gun.

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**Manchester, CT, 8/3/10:** The shooter killed eight coworkers at a beer distributor and wounded two others before killing himself.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Omar Thornton, 34
- **GUN DETAILS:** Two Ruger SR9 9mm handguns
- **AMMO DETAILS:** The shooter allegedly carried two extra magazines and two extra boxes of ammunition with him to the attack.
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** There is no indication that he was prohibited from possessing firearms and the guns he used were registered to him.

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**Hialeah, FL, 6/6/10:** The shooter killed four women, including his wife — who had just separated from him. He injured three others before shooting and killing himself. The shooting occurred in Yoyito-Cafe Restaurant, where the shooter's wife was employed as a waitress, and in the parking lot immediately outside.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Gerardo Regalado, 38
- **GUN DETAILS:** .45 caliber handgun
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** The shooter had a concealed weapons permit.
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** There is no evidence that the shooter was prohibited from owning a gun. However, relatives said the shooter had abused and terrorized women in the past, and had been imprisoned in Cuba for a particularly violent incident, but he did not have a criminal record in the United States.
- **NOT A GUN-FREE ZONE:** We could find no indication that guns were prohibited in this area. Guns are prohibited in Florida restaurants only in areas primarily devoted to the serving of alcohol.





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**Chicago, IL, 4/14/10:** The shooter who had converted to Islam in prison killed his family for not going along with his conversion, fatally shooting his mother, pregnant wife, infant son, and two nieces, and injuring one other.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** James A. Larry, 33
- **GUN DETAILS:** Shotgun
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** Larry was almost certainly prohibited from purchasing a gun, having recently served a prison term for a weapons charge. He had also recently pled no contest to misdemeanor battery against his wife.

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**Los Angeles, CA, 4/3/10:** The shooter killed four and injured two at a San Fernando Valley restaurant after a dispute with other patrons. He was indicted in a separate investigation for engaging in the business of dealing firearms without a license and possession of a firearm with an obliterated serial number, having sold firearms to an informant working for federal agents the previous year.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Nerses Arthur Galstyan, 28
- **GUN DETAILS:** Unspecified handgun
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** There is no evidence the shooter was prohibited from possessing a gun.

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**Washington, DC, 03/30/10:** Three gunmen killed four and wounded five in retaliation for another murder.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Nathaniel D. Simms, 26; Orlando Carter, 20, and unnamed 14-year-old juvenile.
- **GUN DETAILS:** An AK-47 assault rifle and 9mm and .45-caliber handguns
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** The adults were reported to have lengthy criminal histories, which prohibited them from purchasing guns, and the 14-year-old was too young to purchase or own a gun.
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**New Orleans, LA, 3/26/10:** The shooter killed his ex-girlfriend, her sister, and two children.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Damian Jordan, 22
- **GUN DETAILS:** Handgun
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown



- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** Jordan was likely prohibited from possessing a gun due to a lengthy history of domestic abuse, though he had repeatedly pled down the crimes to simple battery.

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**Appomattox, VA, 1/19/10:** The shooter killed eight family-members and acquaintances and fired at responding police officers – even forcing a helicopter to make an emergency landing – before surrendering. He wore a bulletproof vest during the attack.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Christopher Speight, 39
- **GUN DETAILS:** High-powered rifle
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** The shooter was a concealed carry permit holder and was not prohibited from possessing a gun.

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**Bellville, TX, 1/16/10:** The shooter, angered after a household argument, fatally shot his mother, stepfather, sister, brother and niece.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Maron Thomas, 20
- **GUN DETAILS:** Handgun and shotgun
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** There is no evidence the shooter was prohibited from possessing a gun.

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**Madison, WI, 12/3/2009:** The shooter killed two women with whom he was involved in paternity cases, along with their daughters, before shooting himself in his car.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Tyrone Adair, 38
- **GUN DETAILS:** Two handguns were found inside the vehicle where Adair died, one of which matched the caliber of the ammunition used in the murders.
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Police report that Adair bought a 9mm gun that was advertised on Craigslist. This gun was likely transferred in a private sale.
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** The shooter was prohibiting from possessing firearms due to an active restraining order involving a third woman. He had also been arrested in March 2009 after a domestic incident, but charges were not filed in that case.

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**Lakewood, WA, 11/29/09:** The shooter killed four police officers in a Tacoma Coffee shop, eluding police for two days before being killed as he fled.



- **SHOOTER NAME:** Maurice Clemmons, 37
  - **GUN DETAILS:** When he was killed, he was in possession of the handgun of one of the officers he had killed.
  - **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
  - **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
  - **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** The shooter was prohibited from purchasing a firearm, having been charged with at least 13 felonies across two states. He had posted bail for raping a child just six days before the attack.
  - **NOT A GUN-FREE ZONE:** The police officers were armed at the time of the shooting.
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**Osage, KS, 11/28/09:** The shooter killed his estranged wife, her grandmother, and his two daughters in their home.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** James Kahler, 46
  - **GUN DETAILS:** Assault rifle
  - **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
  - **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
  - **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** Kahler was charged with a misdemeanor domestic violence assault in March 2009. If convicted, he would have been prohibited from purchasing a firearm.
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**Jupiter, FL, 11/26/09:** The shooter killed his two twin sisters, his aunt, and his cousin's daughter, and injured two other family members, during a Thanksgiving celebration. He eluded capture for over a month before authorities apprehended him.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Paul Merhige, 40
  - **GUN DETAILS:** He used at least two handguns during the shooting.
  - **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
  - **GUN ACQUIRED:** Purchased at least six guns (including a .22 caliber handgun and a .40 caliber semi-automatic handgun), a high-powered rifle with a scope, and ammunition from two gun stores in South Florida.
  - **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** The shooter was involuntarily committed to mental health facilities at least three times in the decade before the killing, which prohibited him under federal law from possessing guns. But his records were not submitted to the NICS database. His parents reportedly knew he had ceased taking prescribed psychotropic medication in the weeks leading up the shooting. In addition, his sister Carla Merhige had requested a restraining order against him in 2006, but later withdrew the request. The shooter was able to obtain a concealed weapons permit.
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**Pearcy, AR, 11/12/09:** Three shooters killed five people in their mobile homes and stole wheel rims, televisions, a handgun, and a vehicle. One of the shooters injured a police officer while he was being apprehended several days later.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Samuel Conway, Marvin Lamar Stringer, and Jeremy Pickney
- **GUN DETAILS:** .22 and .25 caliber handguns



- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** There is no evidence that the shooters were prohibited from possessing guns.

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**Oklahoma City, OK, 11/9/2009:** The shooter or shooters killed four people in a house before setting the building on fire. Two of the victims were pregnant. The crime was premeditated by two conspirators, and related to drugs they sold for one of the victims. It is unclear whether just one or both of the conspirators were present for the shooting, but both were charged with six counts of murder. Tyner surrendered to authorities a week after the killings. Phillips was arrested in Tulsa in April 2010 after allegedly attempting to sell two guns stolen from a police sergeant's home.

- **SHOOTERS:** David Allen Tyner (pled guilty), 31 and Denny Edward Phillips (pled not guilty), 34
- **GUN DETAILS:** Handgun
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Two types of bullet cases were recovered at the crime scene.
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** Phillips was prohibited due to a lengthy criminal history including multiple felony convictions. Phillips was convicted in 1996 for assault with a deadly weapon, and other crimes including a jail escape. He was also convicted in 2010 for possession of a firearm by a felon. He was also convicted of aggravated assault and battery. There is no indication that Tyner was prohibited, though he was reportedly a member of a prison gang.

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**Fort Hood, TX, 11/5/09:** The shooter killed thirteen and wounded thirty soldiers during an attack at the Fort Hood army base.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Nidal Malik Hasan, 39
- **GUN DETAILS:** A FN Five-seven handgun was used in the attack. A Smith and Wesson .357 revolver also recovered.
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Hasan fired at least 220 rounds of ammunition and had 200 rounds in his pocket when he was detained.
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Purchased legally at a local gun shop, Guns Galore.
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** The shooter had links with terrorist organizations, but being placed on a terror watch list does not prohibit purchase or possession of firearms under current law.

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**Mount Airy, NC, 11/01/09:** The shooter killed four people outside a television store before eventually surrendering to the police.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Marcos Chavez Gonzalez, 29
- **GUN DETAILS:** Assault rifle.
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown



- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
  - **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** The shooter was a prohibited purchaser, having been convicted of kidnapping a minor in 2002.
  - **NOT A GUN-FREE ZONE:** It was lawful to carry a firearm in the area of the shooting.
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**Lawrenceville, GA, 08/27/09:** The shooter killed his girlfriend, his daughter, and two others in a domestic dispute.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Richard Ringold, 44
  - **GUN DETAILS:** Unknown
  - **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
  - **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
  - **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** There is no evidence the shooter was prohibited from possessing a gun.
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**Kansas City, KS, 6/22/09:** The shooter killed a woman with whom he had been romantically linked and three others at the house where she was staying. He had argued with the woman and followed her to the house.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Adrian Burks
  - **GUN DETAILS:** Unknown
  - **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
  - **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
  - **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** The shooter was prohibited from possessing firearms. He had served 10 years in Kansas prisons for robbery, aggravated assault, and burglary. He also fatally shot a man in March 2009, but he was not charged in the incident, which his cousin later described as “self defense.” In April 2009, he was charged with battery and a criminal threat against the sister of the man he killed and was ordered not to possess firearms.
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**Middletown, MD, 04/19/09:** The shooter killed his wife and three children in their home before committing suicide.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Christopher Alan Wood, 34
- **GUN DETAILS:** .25-caliber handgun
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** There is no evidence the shooter was prohibited from possessing a gun.
- **GREEN HILL, AL, 4/7/2009:** The shooter killed his estranged wife, their teenage daughter, and two other relatives one day before his divorce proceedings were scheduled to take place. He then lit the house on fire and shot himself.
- **SHOOTER NAME:** Kevin Garner, 45



- **GUN DETAILS:** handgun
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** There is no evidence the shooter was prohibited from owning a gun. In divorce documents, however, his wife cited physical and emotional abuse.

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**Graham, WA, 4/4/2009:** After a dispute with his wife in which she told him she was ending their relationship, the shooter returned home and killed his five children. Police believe he then made an unsuccessful attempt to find his wife again and then killed himself in his car.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** James Harrison
- **GUN DETAILS:** Unspecified rifle
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** There is no evidence Harrison was prohibited from possessing a gun. Since 2001 the state had received five complaints about the shooter, including one for abuse in 2007 that stemmed from a slapping incident with one of his children. None of the complaints resulted in a domestic violence conviction. After the shooting, his wife said that she and her children had sustained years of abuse.

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**Binghamton, NY, 4/3/09:** The shooter killed fourteen and wounded four at the American Civic Association where he had been taking English classes before killing himself. He wore a bullet-proof vest during the attack.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Jiverly A. Wong, 42
- **GUN DETAILS:** 9mm and .45 caliber Beretta handguns.
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Allegedly fired 98 rounds during the attack. At least one magazine with a 30-round capacity was recovered at the scene.
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** The guns were registered to his New York State pistol license.
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** Wong was not prohibited from possessing a gun, and had a New York State concealed carry permit. People who knew Wong said he exhibited no outward signs of mental instability, although a letter he wrote that was delivered to a newspaper after the shooting indicated he was paranoid and suffering from mental illness.

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**Carthage, NC, 3/29/09:** The shooter opened fire at a nursing home where his estranged wife worked, killing eight and injuring three before he was shot and arrested by a police officer.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Robert Stewart, 45
- **GUN DETAILS:** .357 Magnum handgun and Winchester 1300 shotgun
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** The guns were acquired legally from a local sporting good store.



- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** There is no indication the Stewart was prohibited from possessing a gun.
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**Santa Clara, CA, 3/29/09:** The gunman killed five family members and wounded two in an apparent murder-suicide.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Devan Kalathat, 45
  - **GUN DETAILS:** Two .45 caliber pistols
  - **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
  - **GUN ACQUIRED:** Purchased legally weeks before the incident.
  - **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** There is no indication that Kalathat was prohibited from possessing a gun.
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**East Oakland, CA, 3/21/09:** The shooter used a semiautomatic handgun to kill two police officers after they stopped his car and then fled on foot to an apartment where he killed two SWAT officers with an assault weapon and injured a third before being killed by police.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Lovelle Mixon
  - **GUN DETAILS:** 9mm semiautomatic handgun and SKS assault-style rifle
  - **AMMO DETAILS:** Police said the assault weapon had a high-capacity magazine.
  - **GUN ACQUIRED:** The shooter took part in a home invasion robbery in Modesto, CA, on February 21 2009 in which a rifle was reported stolen. Police did not comment on whether the stolen rifle was the one used in the shooting.
  - **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** The shooter had a lengthy criminal history, including a conviction for armed battery, which would have prohibited him from possessing a gun, and he was on parole for assault with a deadly weapon at the time of the shootings.
  - **GUN-FREE ZONE:** Two of the victims were shot on a public roadway — the 7400 block of Macarthur Boulevard in East Oakland — where no state law would have prohibited a citizen with the appropriate permit to carry a gun. All of the police officers killed in the incident were armed.
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**Raytown, MO, 3/16/09:** The gunman shot and stabbed his former girlfriend, her boyfriend, and her two nephews, killing all four.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Gevante Anderson, 26
  - **GUN DETAILS:** Unknown
  - **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
  - **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
  - **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** There is no evidence the shooter was prohibited from possessing a gun.
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**Miami, FL, 3/15/09:** At a birthday party, the shooter killed his estranged wife, her daughter, her daughter's boyfriend, and the boyfriend's grandmother. He then returned to his house where he set the building on fire and shot and killed himself.



- **SHOOTER NAME:** Guillermo Lopez, 48
- **GUN DETAILS:** Semi-automatic handgun
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** There is no evidence the shooter was prohibited from possessing a gun.

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**Catawba, NC, 3/12/09:** The gunman shot and stabbed a woman and her three children in their home. He later killed himself and his girlfriend after a police chase in Utah.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Chiew Chan Saevang, 38
- **GUN DETAILS:** Unknown
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** There is no evidence the shooter was prohibited from possessing a gun.

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**Geneva County, AL, 3/10/09:** The shooter killed ten, including four members of his family, before killing himself.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Michael Kenneth McLendon, 28
- **GUN DETAILS:** Bushmaster AR-15, SKS rifle, shotgun, and .38 pistol
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Police recovered additional ammunition from his vehicle after the shooting.
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** The shooter had no criminal record and there is no indication he was prohibited from possessing a gun.
- **NOT A GUN-FREE ZONE:** It was lawful to carry a firearm in the public intersection and gas station where two of the individuals were shot.

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**Cleveland, OH, 3/05/09:** The shooter killed his new wife and four of her relatives before committing suicide.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Davon Crawford, 33
- **GUN DETAILS:** At least one semiautomatic handgun.
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** Crawford was likely prohibited from possessing a gun. He was convicted of manslaughter in 1995 and pled guilty to felonious assault with a firearm in 2005, though Ohio enables felons to restore their gun rights so it is possible he was no longer prohibited.

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**Brockport, NY, 02/14/2009:** The shooter killed a nurse in the Lakeside Memorial Hospital





parking lot and a motorist who intervened, and wounded the motorist's girlfriend. The shooter had been fired from the hospital after the nurse filed a sexual harassment complaint against him. He then drove 50 miles and killed another nurse — who had filed a similar complaint against the shooter — and her husband in their home.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Frank Garcia, 34
- **GUN DETAILS:** .40 caliber Glock handgun
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** There is no evidence that the shooter was prohibited from owning a gun. However, he had applied for concealed carry permits and been denied three times. In his 1995 application, he omitted information about his criminal record — including arrests for criminal possession of a weapon, assault, and harassment. In 2001 and 2006 he made further omissions, and was evaluated as lacking moral character. But in 2007 a judge reversed the denial and granted Garcia a concealed weapon permit.
- **GUN FREE ZONE:** We found no indication that permit holders were prohibited from carrying guns in this area at the time of the incident.

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**Wilmington, CA, 1/27/09:** The shooter killed his wife and their five children before killing himself.

- **SHOOTER NAME:** Ervin Lupoe, 40
- **GUN DETAILS:** Unknown
- **AMMO DETAILS:** Unknown
- **GUN ACQUIRED:** Unknown
- **PROHIBITING CRITERIA:** The shooter did not have a criminal record and there is no indication he was prohibited from possessing a gun.

# **Exhibit 18**

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15 **VIRGINIA DUNCAN, et al.,**

16 Plaintiffs,

17 v.

18 **XAVIER BECERRA, in his official**  
 19 **capacity as Attorney General of the**  
 20 **State of California; et al.,**

21 Defendants.

17-cv-1017-BEN-JLB

**DECLARATION OF PROFESSOR**  
**DANIEL W. WEBSTER IN**  
**SUPPORT OF DEFENDANT**  
**XAVIER BECERRA'S**  
**OPPOSITION TO PLAINTIFFS'**  
**MOTION FOR PRELIMINARY**  
**INJUNCTION**

Date: June 13, 2017

Time: 10:00 a.m.

Dept: 5A

Judge: Hon. Roger T. Benitez

Action Filed: May 17, 2017:

1 I, Daniel W. Webster, under penalty of perjury, declare and state:

2 1. I am Professor of Health Policy and Management, Co-Director for  
3 Research at the Center for the Prevention of Youth Violence, and Director of the  
4 Johns Hopkins Center for Gun Policy and Research at the Johns Hopkins  
5 Bloomberg School of Public Health. Additionally, I head the Johns Hopkins-  
6 Baltimore Collaborative for Violence Reduction.

7 2. I began my career in public safety research in 1985 as a Research  
8 Associate at the University of Michigan’s School of Public Health, and have  
9 devoted most of my research since then on gun-related injuries and violence. I have  
10 a Master of Public Health degree from the University of Michigan and a doctorate  
11 in Health Policy and Management from the Johns Hopkins School of Public Health.  
12 This graduate training included many advanced courses in epidemiology, research  
13 methods, and statistical analysis.

14 3. Immediately prior to joining the faculty at Johns Hopkins, I directed a  
15 program on violence research at the Washington (D.C.) Hospital Center. I joined  
16 the faculty of the Johns Hopkins School of Public Health in 1992, and since 2010  
17 have been a tenured Professor of Health Policy and Management with a joint  
18 appointment in the School of Education’s Division of Public Safety Leadership. I  
19 teach graduate courses on violence prevention. Previously, I taught courses in  
20 research and evaluation methods at Johns Hopkins, direct the PhD program in  
21 Health and Public Policy, and served on the steering committee of a pre- and post-  
22 doctoral training program in violence prevention research funded by the National  
23 Institutes of Health.

24 4. I have directed numerous studies related to gun violence and its  
25 prevention. I have published over 100 articles in scientific, peer-reviewed journals,  
26 the vast majority of these addressed some aspect of violence and/or firearm injuries  
27 and their prevention. I am the lead editor of a book entitled Reducing Gun Violence  
28 in America: Informing Policy with Evidence and Analysis by Johns Hopkins

1 University Press (2013), and am the lead author for two chapters and co-author on  
2 three other chapters in this book. In addition, I recently served as special editor or  
3 co-editor of three special issues on gun violence for top tier public health journals.  
4 My curriculum vita, detailing these publications, is attached as Exhibit 1 to this  
5 Declaration.

6 5. The Johns Hopkins Center for Gun Policy and Research was  
7 established to conduct rigorous research into gun policy questions, look objectively  
8 at all available data, and analyze and report the results. Where the data and  
9 research, considered objectively, support a particular policy, we say so. Where the  
10 data and research do not support a particular policy, we say that as well. Our goal  
11 is not to advance any particular policy or agenda, but to use data and research to  
12 inform public policy decisions.

13 6. I make this declaration on the basis of my training and expertise, the  
14 research discussed below, and the work I have done in this case to date. I am being  
15 compensated at \$350/hour. In the past four years I have testified as an expert in the  
16 following cases:

- 17 a. *Rocky Mountain Gun Owners v. Hickenlooper*, Denver District Court
- 18 case 13CV33879, Case matter 2013-EXAD-076563.
- 19 b. *Wrenn v. District of Columbia*, Civil Action No. 15-00162 (CKK)
- 20 c. *Heller v. District of Columbia*, Civil Action No. 08-01289 (D.D.C.)
- 21 d. *Norberg v. Badger Guns, Inc.*, No. 10 CV 020655 (Circuit Court of
- 22 Wisconsin, Milwaukee County)
- 23 e. *Lopez v. Badger Guns, Inc.*, No. 10 CV 018530 (Circuit Court of
- 24 Wisconsin, Milwaukee County, Civil Division)
- 25 f. *Cook v. Hickenlooper*, Civil Action No. 13-CV-1300-MSK-MJW (D.
- 26 Colo.)
- 27 g. *Kolbe v O'Malley*, No.: 1:13-cv-02841-CCB (D. Md.)

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1           7. There are data and good reasons to indicate that design and capabilities  
2 of firearms can potentially affect the likelihood that an intended target or by-stander  
3 at a shooting will be wounded as well as the severity of wounds resulting from  
4 criminal shootings. Particularly relevant is the capacity of a firearm’s ammunition  
5 feeding device. In comparison to other magazines which feed ammunition to semi-  
6 automatic firearms, large capacity magazines (LCMs)—those that hold more than  
7 10 rounds—increase the number of rounds that can be fired without the shooter  
8 having to take the time to reload.

9           8. A firearm’s ability to accept LCMs and effectively and rapidly fire a  
10 large number of rounds from LCMs are what distinguish what is commonly  
11 referred to as assault weapons from other firearms. There is evidence that these  
12 design features of assault weapons make them especially appealing to criminals and  
13 those who commit mass shootings. A study of handgun purchasers in California  
14 prior to that state’s ban of assault weapons found that assault pistols were more  
15 likely to be purchased by individuals with criminal histories; the more serious the  
16 prior offenses, the higher the likelihood that the handgun purchased was an assault  
17 pistol. The share of handguns purchased which were assault pistols was 2% if the  
18 purchaser had no criminal history, 4.6% if the purchaser had a history of minor  
19 criminal offenses, 6.6% for those with a previous criminal gun charge, and 10% for  
20 those who had previously been charged with two or more serious violent offenses.<sup>1</sup>  
21 I conclude from this research that features of assault pistols, some of which are  
22 common to assault rifles, particularly the ability accept detachable LCMs, are  
23 attractive to criminals.

24           9. Efforts to ban assault weapons and LCMs have followed their use in  
25 mass shootings in public places including some of the deadliest shootings in our  
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27 <sup>1</sup> Wintemute, Garen J., Mona A. Wright, Carrie A. Parham, Christiana M.  
28 Drake, and James J. Beaumont, Criminal activity and assault-style handguns: a  
study of young adults, *Annals of Emergency Medicine* 32:44-50 (1998).

1 nation's history. Prior to the Federal ban of LCMs, these include the following  
2 high-profile mass shootings:

- 3 a. The 1984 shooting at a McDonald's restaurant in California that led  
4 to 21 deaths and 19 with nonfatal wounds.
- 5 b. A schoolyard shooting in Stockton, California in 1989 which killed  
6 five children and left 29 others with nonfatal wounds.
- 7 c. A 1989 workplace shooting in Louisville, Kentucky which left  
8 seven dead and 15 with nonfatal wounds.
- 9 d. A 1991 shooting at a diner in Killeen, Texas that left 23 dead and  
10 27 more wounded.
- 11 e. A 1993 shooting of 25 people on a Long Island Railroad train, six  
12 who died.
- 13 f. A shooting on April 20, 1999 at Columbine High School in  
14 Littleton, Colorado in which assailants used an Intratec TEC-DC9  
15 assault pistol with a LCM and other guns to murder 13 students and  
16 wound an additional 23.
- 17 g. A shooting in which 76 rounds were fired to wound 70 people at a  
18 crowded movie theatre in Aurora, Colorado on July 20, 2012 in  
19 which the assailant used a Smith & Wesson M&P15 assault rifle  
20 with a 100-round LCM. Twelve people lost their lives in this  
21 shooting.

22 10. Among the mass shootings involving LCMS was the most deadly mass  
23 shooting in U.S. history at The Pulse nightclub in Orlando, Florida in 2016 in  
24 which the shooter used multiple 30-round magazines, some taped together to  
25 facilitate swift reloading. This shooting left 52 dead and another 50 people with  
26 gunshot wounds that they survived. It also includes a 2011 shooting in front of a  
27 supermarket in Tucson, Arizona that left six dead and 13 wounded including then  
28 U.S. Rep. Gabrielle Giffords who a suffered life-altering head wound. The Tucson

1 shooter used a handgun with a LCM and was able to fire 31 rounds before being  
2 restrained when attempting to reload. The shooter in the mass murder of 20 young  
3 children and six adults at Sandy Hook Elementary School in Newtown, Connecticut  
4 and the shooter of 49 people, 32 who died, at Virginia Tech University also used  
5 LCMs.

6 11. When mass shootings occur in public, especially shootings that take  
7 place in public places, the shooter often selects an assault weapon or another  
8 firearm with a LCM. Data on 15 public mass shootings in the U.S. from 1984 to  
9 1993 collected by Gary Kleck revealed that six (40%) involved assault weapons or  
10 other firearms equipped with LCMs.<sup>2,3</sup> A collection of data by Mother Jones  
11 magazine on 62 mass shootings in public places by lone shooters from 1982  
12 through 2012 found that 33 (53.2%) perpetrators used firearms or LCMs that were  
13 or would have been banned by the federal ban of assault weapons and LCMs.<sup>4</sup> A  
14 report by Everytown for Gun Safety examined data on mass shooting involving  
15 four or more gunshot victims from 2009 through August 31, 2016 using the FBI's  
16 Uniform Crime Reports/ Supplemental Homicide Reports data and media  
17 accounts.<sup>5</sup> This study did not limit the sample to shootings in public places  
18 involving lone shooters and thus included a large share of incidents of domestic  
19 violence or other scenarios in which a small number of people were targeted and,  
20 therefore, large ammunition capacity becomes less relevant than in the context of a  
21 mass shooting in a public place with a lot of people (e.g., school, workplace).  
22 Fifteen of 133 (11%) shootings involved a firearm with a LCM.

23 <sup>2</sup> Kleck, Gary. *Targeting Guns: Firearms and Their Control*. New York:  
24 Aldine de Gruyter, pp. 124-126 (1997).

25 <sup>3</sup> Koper, 2004, p. 14.

26 <sup>4</sup> Mother Jones Magazine, *US Mass Shootings, 1982-2012*. Data from  
27 Mother Jones' Investigation, available at  
28 <http://www.motherjones.com/politics/2012/12/mass-shootings-mother-jones-full-data> (2014).

<sup>5</sup> Everytown for Gun Safety. *Analysis of Recent Mass Shootings*  
<https://everytownresearch.org/reports/mass-shootings-analysis/> Accessed January  
30, 2017.



1           12. Among all cases of mass shootings (4 or more victim fatalities)  
2 identified by Everytown, use of an assault weapon or other firearm with a LCM is  
3 associated with more people who are shot (on average, 13.3 vs. 5.2%) or killed (on  
4 average, 7.5 vs. 5.1) when compared with incidents in which LCMs are not used.  
5 In other words, the average number of persons shot when the shooter had a LCM or  
6 assault weapon that likely included a LCM was 2.5 times higher and the number  
7 killed 47% higher than when no LCM was used. Similarly, Professor Christopher  
8 Koper's re-analysis of his student's data from Mother Jones magazine's study of  
9 public mass murders with firearm revealed that mass shootings with assault  
10 weapons, compared with mass shooting with other firearms, involved more  
11 fatalities per incident (a mean of 10.4 vs. 7.4) and more victims with nonfatal  
12 gunshot wounds (mean of 13.5 vs. 6.4).<sup>6</sup> Dillon (2013) also reported that,  
13 compared with assaults carried out with firearms that did not have LCMs, mass  
14 shootings in which firearms with LCMs were used had 60% more fatalities on  
15 average (a mean of 10.19 vs. 6.35) and more than 3 times as many persons with  
16 nonfatal gunshot wounds (12.39 vs. 3.55). These findings are consistent with those  
17 from a study of criminal shootings in Jersey City, NJ which found that, compared to  
18 shootings with revolvers, shootings with semi-automatic pistols—which tend to  
19 hold significantly more bullets than revolvers—had more shots fired and more  
20 victims wounded.<sup>7</sup>

21           13. Unfortunately, data to more definitively determine the connections  
22 between ammunition capacity and gun violence outcomes—the number of shots

23 \_\_\_\_\_  
24 <sup>6</sup> Dillon, Luke, Mass Shootings in the United States: An Exploratory Study of  
25 the Trends from 1982-2012, Thesis for Master of Arts in Criminology, Law and  
26 Society, George Mason University, September 2013; Koper, Christopher S.,  
27 Supplemental affidavit submitted as an expert witness in June, Shew et al. v. Daniel  
28 P Malloy, et al. Civil Action No. 3:13-CV-00739-AVC. U.S. District Court, District  
of Connecticut, January 6, 2014.

<sup>7</sup> Reedy, Darin C., and Christopher S. Koper, Impact of handgun types on  
gun assault outcomes: a comparison of gun assaults involving semiautomatic  
pistols and revolvers, *Injury Prevention* 9:151-155 (2003).

1 fired, the rate of fire, the number of victims, the number of wounds per victims,  
 2 lethality of woundings—have not been collected in any population. Gary Kleck,  
 3 Professor Emeritus from Florida State University, has a working paper that pieces  
 4 together various types of data in an attempt to discern whether there might be a  
 5 logical connection between ammunition capacity or LCM use and outcomes in  
 6 criminal violence.<sup>8</sup> Yet the data used by Kleck and the interpretations he makes of  
 7 the data are flawed. To determine the set of cases where it would be plausible that  
 8 involvement of LCM might be relevant to violence outcomes, Kleck searches for  
 9 cases in which *more than six victims have been shot*. His logic is that an ordinary  
 10 revolver can shoot six people without reloading and, thus, mass shootings with six  
 11 or fewer victims might have involved guns without LCMs. But because the rate at  
 12 which shooters hit their human targets is low<sup>9</sup>, having more rounds available to  
 13 shoot within a short and presumably stressful interval could increase the odds of a  
 14 shooting leading to the wounding of one to five victims as well. Kleck then  
 15 identifies various online databases of cases involving shootings with six or more  
 16 victims where there is some information—from news media accounts—about  
 17 whether or not a LCM was used in the incident. Through this process, Kleck  
 18 identifies only 23 incidents in which more than six victims were shot at a single  
 19 time and place in the U.S. for a period 1994-2013 and “*were known to involve the*  
 20 *use of any magazines with capacities of ten rounds.*” (page 14) He then takes a  
 21 two-year period (2013-2014) of such cases—699 in all—and compares it against a  
 22 list compiled by the Violence Policy Center for mass shootings in which a LCM  
 23 was used and identifies two such cases. He uses this small ratio (2/699) to argue

24 <sup>8</sup> Kleck, Gary. Large-Capacity Magazines and the Casualty Counts in Mass  
 25 Shootings: The Plausibility of Linkages. Working Paper, Social Science Research  
 26 Network abstract 2741098. March 6, 2016.  
[https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=2741098](https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2741098)

27 <sup>9</sup> About 1 in 5 shootings reported by victims in the National Crime  
 28 Victimization Survey result in a victim wounding. *Shotspotter* technology used to  
 identify gunfire in urban areas identifies many time more shooting incidents than  
 are reported to police or that result in woundings.

1 that LCMs are irrelevant to high-casualty shootings. Kleck acknowledges that  
2 news reports of mass shootings may not always report whether or not a LCM was  
3 used, but fails to acknowledge that the online databases he and others use to study  
4 mass shootings actually *rarely record the capacity of the firearm's magazine*. This  
5 careless method, that pretends as if there is a valid surveillance system for tracking  
6 use of LCM use when ammunition capacity is rarely recorded, produces very  
7 misleading estimates of the use of LCMs in mass shootings.

8 14. Kleck also makes an argument ammunition capacity is only logically  
9 relevant in incidents in which there is a high rate of fire over a short span of time.  
10 This is because longer intervals in an incident provide opportunities for a shooter to  
11 load another magazine or switch to another gun within a few seconds. The concept  
12 is partly defensible, but his measure—seconds elapsing per shot fired—is fraught  
13 with problems for large portion of the cases. For example, a shooter may fire 20  
14 rounds in less than 10 seconds, wounding or killing many who do not have time to  
15 escape or fight back, and then spend many minutes or hours “hunting” additional  
16 victims. In such cases, a measure of seconds elapsed per shot fired is very  
17 misleading if the goal is to ascertain situations in which a shooter has the ability to  
18 and does fire a large number of rounds very quickly and uninterrupted. Also lost in  
19 Kleck’s analysis and consideration is the fact that there is no way to measure the  
20 incidents where there was the potential for a large number of casualties in a  
21 shooting but fewer occurred *due to the absence of a LCM*. That is, the impact of a  
22 shooter having fewer bullets in an ammunition feeding device may have an  
23 important effect on reducing the likelihood that a case hits the victim threshold for a  
24 mass shooting that is captured in mass shooting tracking projects that Kleck uses in  
25 his analyses.

26 15. Studies of guns recovered by police and submitted for tracing to the  
27 U.S. Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms (ATF) prior to the 1994 federal  
28 assault weapon ban indicated that assault weapons accounted for between 1% to 8%

1 of such guns with the average of about 2%.<sup>10</sup> Yet a study of murders of police  
 2 officers while on duty in 1994 found that assault weapons were used in 16% of the  
 3 murders and a firearm with a LCM was used to shoot 31% to 41% of the police  
 4 officers murdered.<sup>11</sup> The Violence Policy Center examined data on law  
 5 enforcement officers murdered in the line of duty from the FBI for 1998-2001 and  
 6 found 19.4 % (41 of 211) had been shot with an assault weapon.<sup>12</sup>

7 16. In contrast to the data indicating that assault weapons and LCMs  
 8 increase casualties from mass shootings, I am aware of no study or systematic data  
 9 that indicate that LCMs are necessary for personal defense more so than firearms  
 10 that do not have a LCM. That is, I know of no data indicating that victims of  
 11 violent crime tend to need more than 10 rounds of ammunition in the rare instances  
 12 in which such persons use a firearm in self-defense or that persons equipped with  
 13 assault weapons or LCMs were more effective in protecting themselves than were  
 14 crime victims who used other types of firearms. For example, data from Colorado  
 15 for the time period 2004-2013 indicate that citizens rarely, if ever, face situations in  
 16 which they are defending their home against criminals and require more than 15  
 17 rounds. In *Cooke v. Hickenlooper*, 54 of 55 Colorado Plaintiff Sheriffs responded to  
 18 Defendant's Interrogatories requiring that they supply information describing cases  
 19 in their respective jurisdictions for every home invasion or robbery in a home to  
 20 which their department responded during the ten-year period 2004-2013. This  
 21 Interrogatory specifically asks for information on the circumstances, the number of  
 22 criminal perpetrators, whether the perpetrators were armed and fired shots, whether  
 23 victims were armed and used guns in self-defense, whether victims' guns had a

24 \_\_\_\_\_  
 25 <sup>10</sup> Kleck, Gary. *Targeting Guns: Firearms and Their Control*. New York:  
 Aldine de Gruyter. (1997), pp. 112, 141-143.)

26 <sup>11</sup> W.C. Adler, F.M. Bielke, D.J. Doi, and J.F. Kennedy. *Cops Under Fire:  
 Law Enforcement Officers Killed with Assault Weapons and Guns with High-  
 Capacity Magazines*. Washington, DC: Handgun Control, Inc., 1995, p.4.

27 <sup>12</sup> Violence Policy Center, "Officer Down" Assault Weapons and the War on  
 28 Law Enforcement, <http://www.vpc.org/studies/officeone.htm> (2003).

1 LCM, and the number of shots fired by the victims. A report of the data supplied  
2 by Sheriffs completed by Dr. Jeffrey S. Zax shows that perpetrators discharged  
3 firearms in home invasions or home robberies a total of 46 times during the 10-year  
4 study period, a rate of six per year or 1.25 per million population per year.<sup>13</sup> During  
5 this same time period, there were only two recorded instances in which a victim  
6 displayed a firearm with a LCM and there were no home invasion crimes in which a  
7 victim fired 16 or more rounds. Thus, Colorado residents who live in jurisdictions  
8 served by the 55 counties served by Sheriffs face an incredibly low risk of home  
9 invasion, an even smaller risk of a home invasion in which the criminal fires shots,  
10 and even more rarely, if ever, use a LCM in a manner in which extended  
11 ammunition capacity is relevant for their defense of themselves and their families.

12 17. Some claim that bans of assault weapons and LCMs do not work;  
13 however, this is not the conclusion of Christopher Koper, the respected researcher  
14 who has studied the role of assault weapons and LCMs in criminal violence and  
15 attempted to estimate the impact of the 1994 federal assault weapon ban. Koper  
16 correctly identified a number of weaknesses in the federal assault weapons ban  
17 which limited its impact, especially in the short-term. For example, the federal  
18 assault weapons ban allowed “copycat” versions of the banned firearms to be  
19 produced and sold following the ban as long as the new firearm model was not  
20 identical to the banned gun. Another was that the federal ban “grandfathered”  
21 currently owned assault weapons and LCMs, including allowing the ongoing sales  
22 of those grandfathered assault weapons and LCMs. It is estimated that this  
23 involved 1.5 million assault weapons and 25 million LCMs.<sup>14</sup> Similar to what I and  
24 my colleagues observed when Maryland banned so-called “Saturday night special”  
25

26 <sup>13</sup> Zax, Jeffrey S. Supplemental Report by Jeffrey S. Zax, Cooke, et al. V.  
Hickenlooper, September 13, 2013.

27 <sup>14</sup> Koper, Christopher S. *An Updated Assessment of the Federal Assault*  
28 *Weapons Ban: Impacts on Gun Markets and Gun Violence, 1994-2003.*  
Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania. (2004). Page 10

1 handguns,<sup>15</sup> there was a sharp increase in sales of the to-be-banned assault weapons  
2 just prior to the ban going into effect. The same was likely true for LCMs that were  
3 to be banned for sale.

4 18. These factors would suggest that the positive effects of the federal ban  
5 on LCMs and assault weapons on violence would be somewhat muted as well as  
6 delayed. In other words, the full impact of the federal ban of LCMs and assault  
7 weapons have on violence would be expected to be delayed and somewhat gradual  
8 as pre-ban built-up stocks of LCMs and assault weapons would satisfy most of the  
9 demand for some time after the ban went into effect.

10 19. Koper's study of the effects of the federal ban of LCMs and assault  
11 weapons in its early years indicated that there was a substantial decline in the  
12 percentage of guns recovered by police that were assault weapons in six cities that  
13 were studied with declines ranging from 17% in Milwaukee (5.91% to 4.91%) to  
14 72% in Boston (2.16% to 0.60%).<sup>16</sup> Koper also examined pre-ban vs. post-ban  
15 changes in the percentage of police-recovered firearms with LCMs in four selected  
16 cities with available data (for the early years of the ban period) and saw no evidence  
17 of a decline in LCM use in crime.<sup>16</sup> However, reporters from The Washington Post  
18 obtained data from the Criminal Firearms Clearinghouse collected by the Virginia  
19 State Police from 201 local law enforcement agencies across the state for the years  
20 1993 through 2010, which included the ammunition capacity of the firearms  
21 recovered by police. These data revealed that the percentage of police-recovered  
22

23 <sup>15</sup> Webster, Daniel W., Jon S. Vernick, and Lisa M. Hepburn, Effects of  
24 Maryland's law banning Saturday night special handguns on homicides. *American  
25 Journal of Epidemiology* 155:406-412 (2002).

26 <sup>16</sup> Koper, Christopher S., *America's Experience with the Federal Assault  
27 Weapons Ban, 1994-2004: Key Findings and Implications*, pages 157-171 in  
28 *Reducing Gun Violence in America: Informing Policy with Evidence and Analysis*,  
Daniel W. Webster and Jon S. Vernick, eds. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University  
Press, at 163 (2013). Other pre-ban to post-ban changes in the percentage of  
police-recovered firearms that were assault weapons: -34% in Baltimore (1.88% to  
1.25%), 32% in Miami, FL (2.53% to 1.71%), 32% in St. Louis (1.33% to 0.91%),  
and -40% in Anchorage, AK (3.57% to 2.13%).

1 firearms that had LCMs rose steadily from about 13% in 1993 (the last full pre-ban  
2 year) until 1997 when firearms with LCMs accounted for nearly 18% of guns  
3 recovered by police. This increase was followed by a sharp decline following 1997  
4 until LCM-equipped guns accounted for 10% of police-recovered firearms in 2004,  
5 the year the federal assault weapon ban expired. Particularly striking in these data  
6 was the sharp increase in the share of police-recovered firearms with LCMs after  
7 the federal ban expired in 2004. Firearms with LCMs rose from 10% in 2004 to  
8 more than 14% in 2005, continuing to rise in subsequent years until LCM-equipped  
9 guns accounted for 22% of all police-recovered firearms in Virginia.<sup>17</sup> This  
10 temporal pattern in the percentage of police-recovered firearms equipped with  
11 LCMs suggests that the pre-ban increased supply of LCMs likely brought about by  
12 a combination of increased domestic sales just prior to the ban and post-ban  
13 importation of LCMs (Koper 2004, pp. 65-67)<sup>16</sup> predictably increased their use in  
14 crime for a number of years before the blocked sales of new LCMs squeezed  
15 supply, making them less available for use in crime only several years into the post-  
16 ban period. Expiration of the ban in 2004 provided a large supply of LCMs to meet  
17 pent up demand.

18         20. Though Koper has been relatively thorough in his examination of the  
19 potential effects of the federal ban on assault weapons and LCMs on violent crime,  
20 his analyses did not examine data for the full 10-year period the federal ban of  
21 LCM and assault weapons was in effect because it was not available at the time he  
22 completed his study. Excluding data from the last years when the ban was in effect,  
23 based on temporal pattern of LCM use from data from Virginia police, likely  
24 underestimated the LCM ban's effects on gun violence. Koper's analyses of  
25 longitudinal data that ended between 2000 and 2003 depending on the analysis,  
26 largely tested differences between pre-ban and post-ban means. An underlying

27 <sup>17</sup> Fallis, David, VA data show drop in criminal firepower during assault gun  
28 ban, The Washington Post, January 23, 2011.

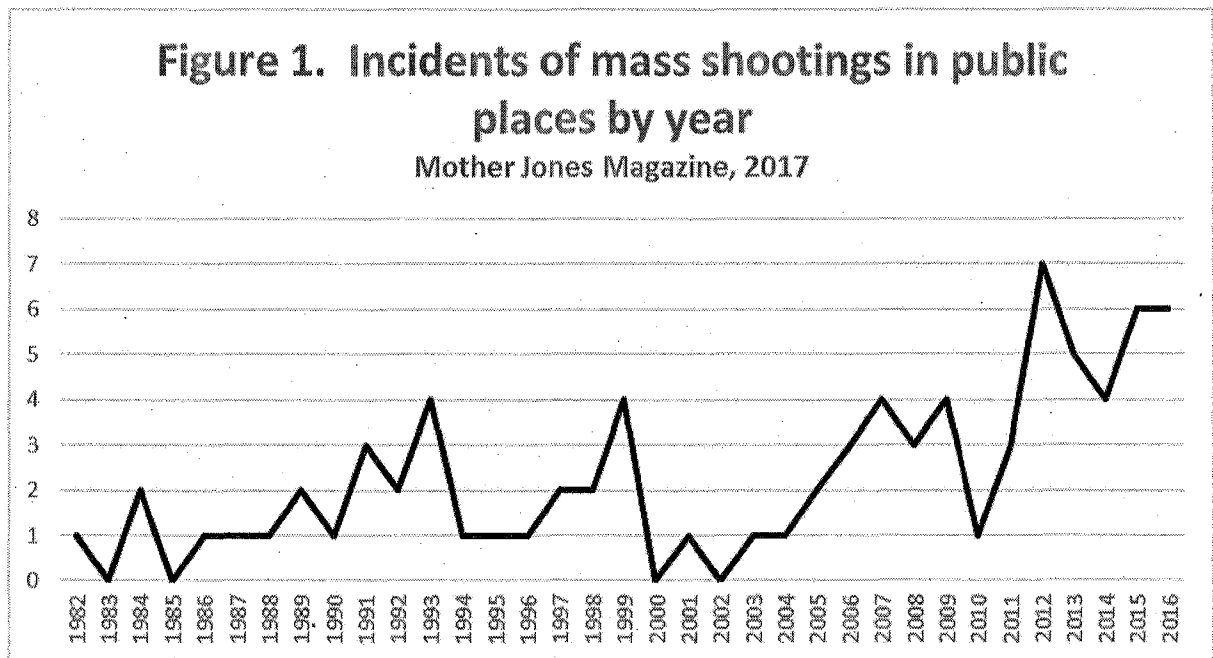
1 assumption behind such comparisons and statistical tests is that the potential effects  
2 of the assault weapons and LCM ban would be observed immediately and be  
3 constant over the post-ban time period. In his published reports, Koper did not  
4 formally test whether the federal assault weapons ban had a delayed or gradual  
5 effect on violent crime. Such a delayed or gradual effect is an outcome that would  
6 be more plausible than the immediate, constant change scenario that was tested, in  
7 light of the market data Koper analyzed, the effects of permitting ongoing sales of  
8 grandfathered assault weapons and LCMs, and trends in criminal use of LCMs in  
9 Virginia. For these reasons, it is my view that Koper's research is likely to  
10 understate potential long-term public safety benefits of the federal ban of assault  
11 weapons and LCMs.

12 21. Furthermore, as Koper has pointed out, only about 5% of those shot in  
13 criminal shootings victimizations are shot in incidents in which more than 10  
14 rounds were fired, suggesting an upper-bound for the potential impact of LCM bans  
15 on gun violence. Because trends in overall gun violence are influenced by myriad  
16 of factors, some of the potentially most important of which are very difficult to  
17 measure (e.g., drug market dynamics, gang disputes, social norms surrounding  
18 violence), it is possible that the federal ban of assault weapons and LCMs did  
19 contribute to a proportionately small yet meaningful reduction in gun violence, but  
20 available data and statistical models are unable to discern the effect. As Koper  
21 points out, a one percent reduction in shootings in a nation with such high rates of  
22 gun violence—undetectable in virtually any statistical analysis—translates to about  
23 650 fewer shootings per year. (Koper 2013, p. 167.)<sup>16</sup>

24 22. Due to the relative rarity of such events, especially during his study  
25 period, Koper did not examine the potential impact of the federal assault weapon  
26 and LCM ban on mass shootings in public places or the effects of the policy change  
27 on the number of victims shot in such cases. Although no formal, sophisticated  
28 analyses of the data on mass shootings in public places by lone shooters for the



1 period 1982-2012 collected by Mother Jones magazine has been performed to my  
 2 knowledge, a temporal pattern can be discerned that is consistent with a  
 3 hypothesized protective effect of the federal assault weapon and LCM ban and a  
 4 harmful effect of the expiration of that ban. Examining the data in Figure 1  
 5 (below), there is a noteworthy increase in the number of these incidents in the years  
 6 leading up to the 1994 federal ban, a leveling off during the ban, and an increase  
 7 following the expiration of the ban (from an annual average of 1.5 for 1995-2004 to  
 8 4.1 for 2005-2016).



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21 23. A more striking pattern is evident for the number of persons killed and

22 wounded in public mass shootings by lone shooters (Figure 2). The mean number

23 of persons shot per year in these incidents during the pre-ban years (1982- 1994)

24 was 26.6, during the years the ban was in effect (1995-2004) it dipped to 21.1

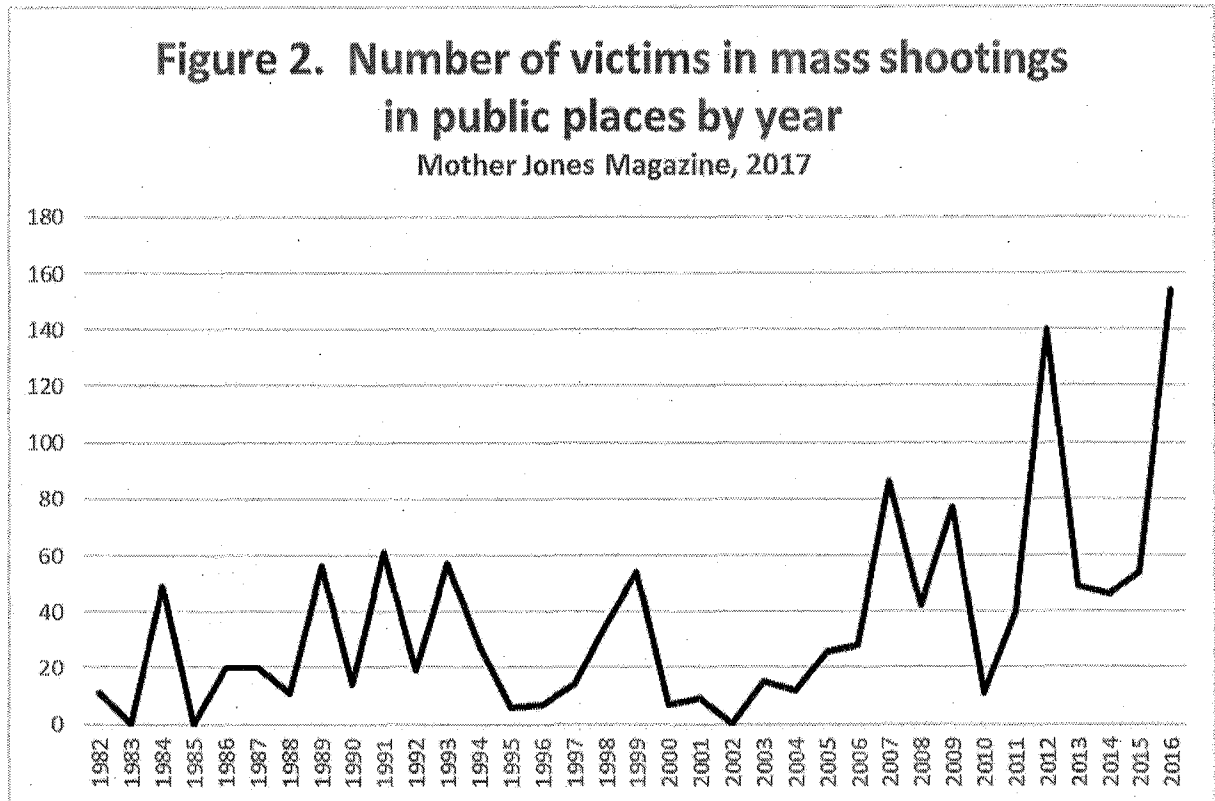
25 (despite an upward pre-ban trajectory and the unusually large spike in 1999), and

26 more than doubled during the years since the ban has expired (66.1 in 2005-2016).

27 (Mother Jones Magazine 2017). These temporal changes could be due to a myriad

28

1 of factors, but the pattern of findings suggests that the federal assault weapons and  
 2 LCM ban could have had a protective effect against the type of shootings in which  
 3 the unique features of assault weapons and LCMs were most relevant and that  
 4 motivated calls for the ban.



18 24. I performed a series of negative binomial regression analyses to test  
 19 whether the pattern I observed in trends for mass shootings and victims shot in  
 20 mass shootings were statistically significant and thus unlikely to be due to normal  
 21 statistical fluctuation in the phenomena. These regression analyses use the annual  
 22 US population as a so-called offset variable, thereby eliminating the effect of a  
 23 growing population during the 1982-2016 study period. Simple regressions that  
 24 tested for the effect of the 10-year federal ban of assault weapons and large capacity  
 25 magazines indicated that the ban was associated with a statistically significant  
 26 62.6% reduction in the total number of victims shot in mass shootings during the  
 27 ban (Incidence Rate Ratio, IRR = .374, p = 0.010) and a statistically significant  
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1 89.3% reduction in the number of victims shot in mass shootings in incidents  
2 involving an assault weapon or other firearm with a LCM (IRR = .107,  $p < .001$ ).  
3 When I included a linear trend term in the model to control for pre-ban trend in  
4 mass shooting victimizations, the statistically significant associations between the  
5 AW/LCM ban years and the other years were essentially unchanged (-59.9% for all  
6 victims, IRR = .401,  $p = .017$ ; -87.4% for all victims shot in mass shootings with an  
7 AW or LCM, IRR = .126,  $p < .001$ ). I also tested whether the effect of having the  
8 federal AW/LCM ban grew over the years the ban was in effect. This is arguably a  
9 better way to model the effect due to the fact that there were large increases in AW  
10 and LCM bans just prior to the ban and that more potential sales of AWs and LCMs  
11 were blocked with each year the ban was in effect. Again, I found that, even after  
12 controlling for population growth and pre-ban trend, the AW/LCM ban was  
13 associated with a 14.2% reduction in the rate of all mass shooting victimization for  
14 each year the ban was in effect (IRR = .858,  $p = .012$ ) and a 28.5% reduction in the  
15 number of victims shot in public mass shootings where an AW or other firearm  
16 with a LCM was used (IRR = .725,  $p < .001$ ). These associations were statistically  
17 significant.

18 25. To date, there are no studies that have examined separately the effects  
19 of an assault weapons ban, on the one hand, and a LCM ban, on the other hand,  
20 likely because the two have usually been enacted together. It is my opinion that the  
21 largest protective effect of these laws are due to restrictions on LCMs because  
22 LCMs are used much more frequently than assault weapons.

23 26. LCMs can increase the ability of criminals and those attempting to kill  
24 or wound large numbers of innocent people to maximize casualties from their  
25 attacks. When shootings result in mass casualties, those in which a firearm with a  
26 LCM is used result in 2.5 times as many people shot and 47% as many killed than  
27 is the case in mass shootings with other types of firearms. Based on the threat that  
28 they pose to public safety as well as the fear generated by mass shootings, the state

1 of California’s law restricting the maximum size of ammunition feeding devices to  
2 10 seems prudent. Indeed, a lower limit could be justified. There is good reason to  
3 believe that California’s restriction in the capacity of ammunition feeding devices  
4 for firearms would lead to modest reductions in gun violence. The federal LCM  
5 ban appears to have led to a delayed decrease in the criminal use of LCMs and the  
6 expiration of that law contributed to an increase in the use of LCMs in crime.  
7 There is also data supporting the hypothesis that the federal ban and its expiration  
8 were associated with changes in the number of people shot in mass shootings in  
9 public places in a similar way.

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Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1746, I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on: June 5, 2017

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DANIEL W. WEBSTER

# **Exhibit 19**



U.S.

# Nine Rounds a Second: How the Las Vegas Gunman Outfitted a Rifle to Fire Faster

By LARRY BUCHANAN, JON HUANG and ADAM PEARCE **UPDATED** OCT. 5, 2017

Authorities have not officially released details on the weapons a gunman used to kill [58 people and wound about 500 more](#) late on Sunday in Las Vegas. But analysis of video posted on social media shows that the gunman, identified by the police as Stephen Paddock, 64, [had rifles with rapid-fire capabilities](#).

An arsenal of firearms was recovered from Mr. Paddock's hotel room, said Sheriff Joseph Lombardo of the Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department. At least one rifle in Mr. Paddock's suite had a "bump stock," a device used to retrofit a semiautomatic firearm to make it function like a fully automatic weapon, according to a law enforcement official who requested anonymity to divulge details of the investigation.

This video shows 15 seconds of the attack, with constant gunshots ringing out.

Source: @spacetrek9 on Twitter

Isolated, the pattern of gunshots looks like this.

**Las Vegas** About 90 shots in 10 seconds

Compare that with audio extracted from a video of the [June 2016 Orlando nightclub shooting](#), in which 49 people were killed and 53 were wounded. The gunman, Omar Mateen, [used at least two guns](#), including a semiautomatic AR-15-style assault rifle.

**Orlando nightclub** 24 shots in 9 seconds

Source: WESH 2 News

In contrast, a fully automatic weapon, like this pre-1986 Colt AR-15A2, sounds different. There are no variations in the firing rate like there was in the Las Vegas shooting.

**Fully automatic weapon** 98 shots in 7 seconds

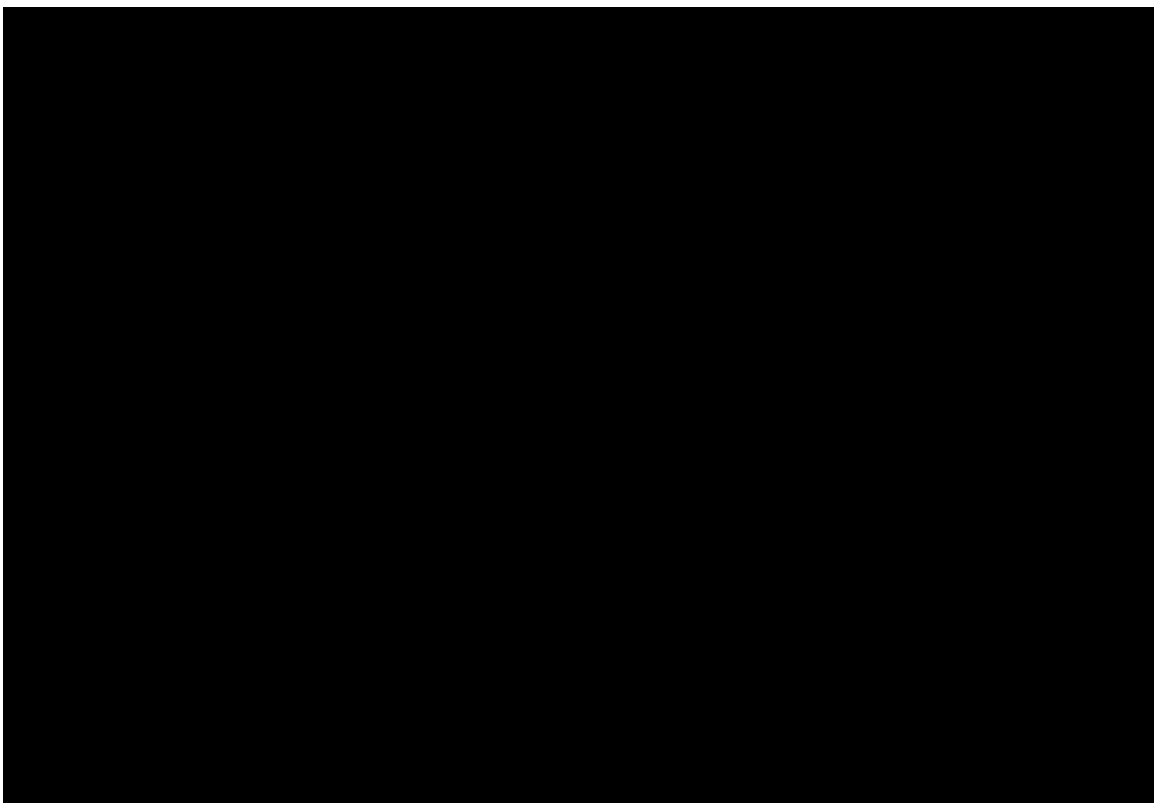


Source: YouTube

## How did he fire so quickly?

The Las Vegas gunman modified at least one of his semiautomatic rifles to fire faster using a bump stock.

Slide Fire, a main manufacturer of bump-fire stocks, shows how the product works in the promotional video below.



Promotional video by [Slide Fire](#)

The device replaces a rifle's standard stock, which is the part held against the shoulder. It frees the weapon to slide back and forth rapidly because of recoil, with the stock bouncing, or "bumping," between the shooter's shoulder and trigger finger.

The shooter holds his or her trigger finger in place, while maintaining forward pressure on the barrel and backward pressure on the pistol grip while firing. This modification can be done legally and allows the user to fire at rates similar to those of automatic weapons.

Slide Fire, one of the main manufacturers of bump stocks, has [posted a letter](#) on its website from the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives, which says that the device “has no automatically functioning mechanical parts or springs and performs no automatic mechanical function.” In the letter, the government confirmed that the bump stock is not regulated under the National Firearms Act.

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Additional reporting by C.J. Chivers and Thomas Gibbons-Neff. Note: Audio of firing was analyzed to estimate the number and timing of shots in the graphs above.