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IAGA Bulletin No. 51 International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF GEOMAGNETISM AND AERONOMY

# TRANSACTIONS

#### **OF THE**

## FIFTH SCIENTIFIC ASSEMBLY PRAGUE (CSSR) 1985

edited by

M Gadsden IAGA Secretary-General

## **March 1989**

**IUGG Publications Office, 140 rue de Grenelle, 75700 Paris, FRANCE** 

#### IAGA Bulletin No.51

#### TRANSACTIONS OF THE FIFTH SCIENTIFIC ASSEMBLY 5-17 August, 1985 Prague (CSSR)

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#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Fifth Scientific Assembly was held in Prague, in the heart of Bohemian Czechoslovakia. The principal debt of gratitude is owing to Professor Vaclav Bucha who, as Director of the Geophysical Institute, took the initiative in organizing and running the Assembly. He worked with the willing band of helpers listed below, in alphabetical order, and to whom the grateful thanks of all participants are due:

Ivan Cupal	Hana Prochazkova
Valdimir Kropacek	Pavel Triska
Jan Lastovicka	Vojtech Velicky
Milada Moravcova	Tomas Zelinka
Oldrich Praus	

[They, and all Czechoslovak colleagues, must accept the apologies of a Secretary-General whose daisy-wheel printer does not allow for the rich and exciting array of accents available for use in Czechoslovakian names.]

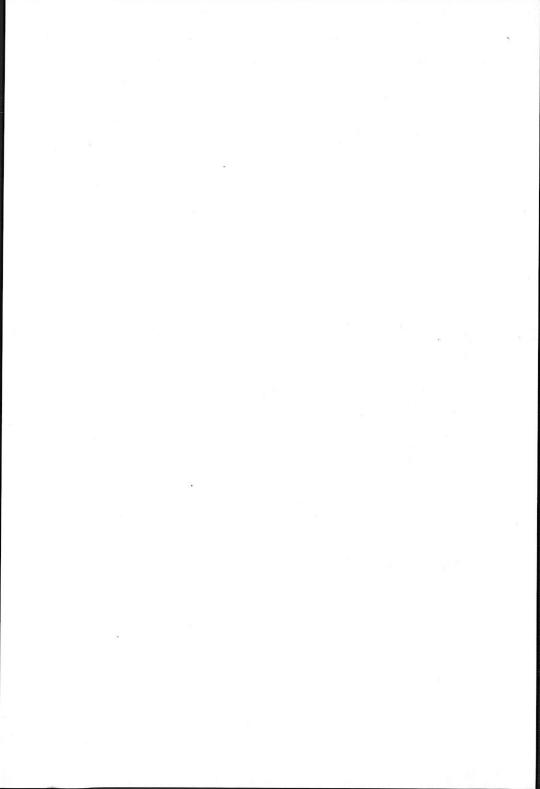
Thanks are due too to Mr M Poliak, Deputy Mayor of the capital city, Academician J Nemec, Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences, and Dr J Obzina, Vice Premier of the Czechoslovak Federal Government, who bade the participants welcome at the opening ceremony of the Assembly.

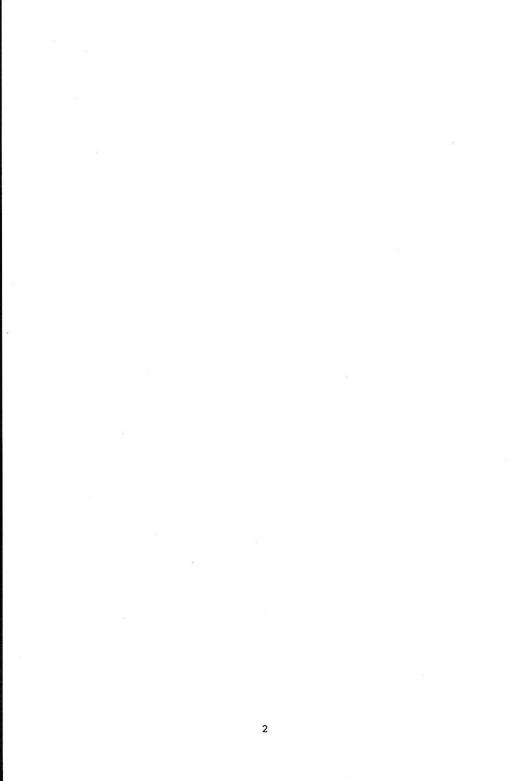
IAGA was particularly pleased to welcome as joint participants in the Assembly colleagues from the International Association of Meteorology and Atmospheric Physics, particularly those in the International Commissions on Meteorology of the Upper Atmosphere and on Radiation. Their sessions were held concurrently with IAGA sessions, on an equal footing as very welcome co-organizers of the Assembly.

This issue of "Transactions" is being sent to all registrants and appears tardily upon the scene. All responsibility for this delay, for errors and omissions, lies with the Secretary-General of IAGA -

Michael Gadeden

Michael Gadsden





### INVITATION

to the opening ceremony and festive concert in the Smetana Hall of the Municipal House at 7<sup>.00</sup> p.m., Aug. 5, 1985

held on the occasion of the Fifth Scientific Assembly of IAGA jointly with two IAMAP Commissions

under the auspices of

Vice-Premier of the Czechoslovak Federal Government Jaromír OBZINA

Fifth Scientific Assembly IAGA/IAMAP is organised under honorary chairmanship of

Mayor of the Capital of Prague František ŠTAFA

President of the Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences Bohumil KVASIL

Chairman of the Central Bureau of Geodesy and Cartography František KOUBEK

> Chairman of the Czech Bureau of Geology Josef PRAVDA

Vice-Presidents of the Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences Přemysl RYŠ and Vladimír POKORNÝ

> Director of National Enterprise Geofysika Jaroslav IBRMAJER

#### ADDRESS OF WELCOME BY VICE-PREMIER DR JAROMIR OBZINA

Pane prezidente, dámy a pánové, soudružky a soudruzi,

dovolte, abych Vás jménem vlády ČSSR srdečně uvítal v hlavním městě naší vlasti Praze na jednání 5. vědeckého asamblé Mezinárodních associací pro geomagnetismus a aeronomii, pro meteorologii a fyziku atmosféry a popřál Vám mnoho úspěchů ve Vaší práci. Je to podruhé, kdy se vědci Mezinárodní unie geodetické a geofyzikální setkávají v Praze. V roce 1927 se konalo v Československu třetí generální asamblé celé unie, jehož významným organizátorem byl tehdejší ředitel Státního ústavu geofyzikálního profesor Bedřich Salamon. Jednání se účastnilo asi 30 zahraničních vědců. Dnes se schází v hlavním městě socialistického Československa takřka 1000 vědců z oboru geofyziky a částečně z oboru meteorologie. Pocitujeme upřímnou radost a uspokojení z rozvíjející se mezinárodní vědecké spolupráce i z jejích úspěchů.

Geofyzika patří k těm vědním oborům, jejichž rozvoj není prakticky možný bez široké mezinárodní spolupráce vědců z celého světa. Uspěšná mezinárodní spolupráce však nezbytně vyžaduje mírové podmínky života národů a mírovou politiku jejich vlád. Vláda CSSR se opět bezvýhradně i dnes přihlašuje k závěrům 1. zvláštního valného shromáždění OSN, zabývajícího se problematikou odzbrojení, které se konalo v roce 1978. Na tomto valném shromáždění bylo slavnostně proklamováno, že "lidstvo má na vybranou, bud zastavit horečné zbrojení a pokročit v odzbrojení, nebo čelit úplnému zničení". Vláda CSSR je důsledným stoupencem mírové politiky přátelství a spolupráce mezi národy, je rozhodným odpůrcem růstu zbrojení, válečných příprav vůbec a termojaderné katastrofy zvláště. Jako země s 15,5 miliónů obyvatel ležící v srdci Evropy máme právo a povinnost mírovou politiku provádět a obhajovat. Nemůžeme proto bez povšimnutí přehlížet snahy jakýchkoli militaristických sil zneužívat poznatků vědy k ohrožování celé lidské civilizace a k militarizaci kosmu zvláště.

Na druhé straně s upřímnou radostí jsme před 10 lety přivítali Helsinskou konferenci a nyní při příležitosti jejího desátého výročí všechny mírové hlasy a především skutky. Mezi nimi na prvém místě především oceňujeme oficiální závazek Sovětského svazu od zítřejšího dne, tj. od 6. srpna 1985 "jednostranně zastavit veškeré jaderné výbuchy". Věříme, že tento projev dobré vůle a odpovědnosti dnes nebo zítra najde své následovníky. Upřímně si přejeme a vyjadřujeme své hluboké přesvědčení, že vědci celého světa mohou významně přispět svou iniciativou a odpovědností k mírovému úsilí. Věříme, že tomuto vznešenému poslání světové vědecké obce bude sloužit i Vaše jednání. Vždyť je dnes obecně známou skutečností, že vědecký pokrok dosáhl takového stupně a úrovně, že překážkou pro uzavření dohody o všeobecném zákazu zkoušek jaderných zbraní, ale · i zákazu a likvidaci chemických a biologických zbraní není nepřipravenost technických prostředků nebo účinných spolehlivých verifikačních systémů, ale pouze nedostatek politické vůle, realismu a odpovědnosti určitých politických a vládních kruhů. Je třeba zdůraznit, že geofyzika svým poznáním významně přispívá

k mírovému využití atomové energie, např. určováním seismického ohrožení vybraných staveb, stejně tak jako nemalou měrou přispívá k zabezpečení požadavků na tvorbu a ochranu životního prostředí a racionálnímu využívání přírodních zdrojů.

Pane prezidente, dámy a pánové, soudružky a soudruzi,

vědní obory a disciplíny, jejichž mezinárodnímu rozvoji je věnován náš kongres, představují významnou složku našich státních plánů základního výzkumu a jejich praktické aplikace. Prováděná geomagnetická mapování nám poskytují jednak přesný obraz o rozložení geomagnetického a elektromagnetického pole na našem území, jednak pomáhají vymezovat anomální oblasti vyžadující podrobným výzkum. Na základě těchto poznatků jsme ve vybraných lokalitách získali podklady umožňující jejich využití v naftovém průzkumu se slibnými perspektivami.

Dále rozbor charakteristik proměnného pole vedl k vytvoření globálních a regionálních modelů vnitřní geoelektrické stavby. K důležitým geofyzikálním charakteristikám našeho státního území patří zóny geoelektrických nehomogenit, které jsou vymezené z výsledků pozorování a analýz proměnného geomagnetického pole. Tyto výsledky, jakož i modely vnitřní geoelektrické stavby též orientují naši pozornost k oblastem, které mohou být perspektivní z hlediska zdrojů surovin a současně nám poskytují další fakta pro rozvíjení nových geologických koncepcí vývoje a hlubinné stavby na našem území. Naše vláda oceňuje výsledky této vědecké a výzkumné činnosti a všestranně je podněcuje.

V mezinárodním životě se čs. vědci aktivně podílejí na celé řadě mezinárodních vědeckých programů zaměřených na studium zemské magnetosféry, ionosféry a střední atmosféry. Aktivně se účastnili Mezinárodního geofyzikálního roku a na něj navazující celé řady mezinárodních vědeckých projektů a programů, jako Mezinárodního roku klidného slunce, Roku aktivního slunce, Mezinárodního výzkumu magnetosféry Země a mnoha dalších programů a projektů souvisejících s růstem zájmu o problematiku změn klimatu a počasí i jejich vlivů na rostlinnou zemědělskou produkci především, dále na energetiku a na zásoby vod.

Konkrétně dovolte připomenout, že čs. geofyzikové, podobně jako vědci z řady jiných oborů, se aktivně účastní na Programu spolupráce socialistických zemí při výzkumu a mírovém využívání kosmického prostoru, na programu, který zkráceně nazýváme Interkosmos. Jde o rozsáhlý program, který přinesl již řadu úspěšných experimentů a nových teoretických poznatků. V rámci tohoto programu bylo vypuštěno již 25 družic, řada geofyzikálních a meteorologických raket, uskutečnily se výzkumné programy na kosmických sondách na palubách sovětských orbitálních laboratoří "Soljut" a proběhla řada vědeckých experimentů, které uskutečnily jejich mezinárodní posádky. Pro nás je významný především let uskutečněný před 7 lety s účastí prvního československého kosmonauta Vladimíra Remka. Upřímně se radujeme z možnosti aktivně a účinně se podílet na mezinárodní spolupráci v kosmickém výzkumu. Vždyť uplynulé kosmické čtvrtstoletí

je pro lidstvo a pro světovou vědeckou obec zvláštním a cenným obdobím:

 pro geofyziku je kosmická technika prostředkem výzkumné práce novými metodami, novou metodikou;

2. celé vědě dala kosmická éra nebývalé možnosti aktivní účastí člověka v kosmu, využíváním výsledků všech typů družic - meteorologických, spojových, družicových navigačních systémů, rozvoje metod dálkového průzkumu Země a jejích zdrojů a řadu dalších;

3. všemu lidstvu dala kosmická éra nové představy o naší planetě a kosmu a vnesla do vědomí lidí, do jejich světového názoru nové způsoby myšlení, nové vědecké, etické a politické hodnoty, nové lidské hodnoty.

Znovu proto opakuji, nemůžeme se jako lidé - vědci, političtí činitelé smiřovat, či dokonce smířit s myšlenkou militarizace kosmu, a proto ji důrazně odsuzujeme a proti takovým záměrům před tváří celého lidstva protestujeme, neboť máme rádi svou vlast, máme rádi život na Zemi, naši krásnou modrou planetu, kterou si my, lidé, ve vlastním zájmu musíme a budeme bránit.

Pane prezidente, dámy a pánové, soudružky a soudruzi,

ještě jednou Vás všechny jménem vlády CSSR co nejsrdečněji u nás vítám a dovolte mi vyjádřit přesvědčení, že Vaše setkání vědců z celého světa se stane vědeckým přínosem do světové pokladnice znalostí a kultury a současně příspěvkem k upevnění přátelství mezi národy, a že poslouží světovému míru.

Přeji Vašemu jednání mnoho zdaru!

Bedřich Smetana

## MY COUNTRY

Cycle of Symphonic Poems

Vyšehrad Vltava Šárka

From Bohemia's Woods and Fields Tábor Blaník

West-Bohemian Symphonic Orchestra Conductor: Stanislav Bogunia My Country, a cycle of six symphonic poems, is a unique work of Czech culture, which on the background formed by the Czech countryside comprises samples of the Czech myth, old legends and tales, reminders of the most illustrious times in Czech history. It is a reflection of the artist's warm relation towards the Czech nation and country, and at the same time of his musical genius.

Smetana solved the problem of the structure and gradation of the work as a whole in a brilliant manner, using common musical forms. Thus, »Vyšehrad« has an almost classical sonata form and »Vltava« the form of a developed rondo, »Šárka« is a purely epical and balladic work, while »From Bohemia's Woods and Fields« is a lyrical poem making use of free polyphony, »Tábor« is a monothematic composition with the use of variations, while »Blaník« is a rich summary of everything, fulfilling the function of a magnificent finale. Purely musical media are used with great virtuosity, the principles of contrast and constant gradation being adhered to. The composer's poetic ideas are naturally combined with the laws of musical composition in a manner only a great musician and a great poet in one person could achieve.

**Vyšehrad.** The harps of bards begin being followed by the song about the history of the castle, its glory, glitter, tournaments, battles and its final fall into ruin. The work ends on an elegiac note.

Vltava. This poem describes the course of the Vltava River, in a way being an allegory of life. It is a series of events as they successively occur on its way from its two sources as far as the mighty stream, which mirrors Vyšehrad before dis-

appearing in the distance (Hunters' fanfare, merry country feasts, the moon water-sprites dance, St. John's currents, etc.) **Sárka.** The poem is based on the tale of an angry maiden and her revenge on the whole male sex for the infidelity of her lover. It is a story of individual human relationships full of love and hate, cruelty and erotic elation.

 $\diamond \diamond \diamond \diamond$ 

**From Bohemia's Woods and Fields.** This poem is a general portrayal of the feelings evoked by the Bohemian landscape. Passionate melody rings out from all sides, sometimes gay, sometimes melancholy. Forest scenery — in the solo horns — and the gay, fertile lowlands of the Elbe River, and other places are all celebrated in this part of the cycle.

**Tábor.** The work depicts strong will, victorious battles, endurance and stuborn unyiedingness of the Hussites. It is a glorification of a historic epoch and an ancient choral.

**Blaník** is a continuation of the previous work. The legendary mountain in South Bohemia provides shellter to the warriors, who are waiting for the moment they are to come to the aid of their country. In its individual parts, the music captures the sleeping warriors, the scenery of the Blaník region and the coming and growing danger. In the form of a march, the triumphal choral concludes the work symbolizing the strength of the nation.





#### 5TH SCIENTIFIC ASSEMBLY

Prague (Czechoslovakia)

#### MINUTES OF THE CONFERENCE OF DELEGATES

5 August 1985; 0930h 16 August 1985; 1400h

#### 1. Introduction

In the absence of President Gough, Vice President Gendrin took the Chair and, after the Secretary-General notified that a quorum of Chief Delegates [see page 10] was present, he opened the meeting in this wise:

"Our President, Professor Ian Gough from the University of Alberta (Canada), has been unable to attend the very first session of this 5th Scientific Assembly in Prague, which is also the place where two IAMAP Commissions are holding their Assembly, in close connection with our Division II on Aeronomic Phenomena and InterDivision Commission on Middle Atmosphere Program.

On behalf of him I welcome all scientists from both Associations in this city.

President Gough was on duty, for the last three days, in order to represent IAGA at the Executive Committee of IUGG in Hawaii. He had to discuss the IAGA budget (and I'm sure he did that forcefully) and the program of our Association at the next IUGG Assembly in Vancouver (August 1987). He will arrive this afternoon and will be present at the <u>Opening Ceremony</u> this evening.

President Gough asked me to preside at this first meeting of the Conference of Delegates. In doing so, he reminded me of two acknowledgments that have to be done.

The first one is to express our gratitude to the Academy of Science of Czechoslovakia, to the Local Organizing Committee [LOC] and to your Vice President, Professor Vaclav Bucha, to have <u>invited</u> us in this very old place, where the first University of Central Europe was created, and to have <u>organized</u> with such efficiency and aimiability what will be I'm sure a very lively and productive Scientific Assembly.

In a few minutes, Vaclav Bucha will present to you his welcome address and I'm sure you'll express to him and to his colleagues your gratitude for the work they have done for the success of this Assembly.

The second message I have to convey is towards your Secretary General, Professor Michael Gadsden from the University of Aberdeen, for the enormous work he has done in organizing the material for this Assembly, notwithstanding the absence of response of dreaming scientists or convenors. He did it in a very efficient way, in a computerized manner. But I'm sure that you have smelt within the page of our booklets the fragrance of the Scottish thistle and humour.

By having transmitted these two messages, I'll give the floor to Vice President Bucha for his welcome address and then to the Secretary General for the presentation of the administrative matters."

Vice President Bucha, on behalf of the Academy, welcomed the Delegates to the Assembly and presented his best wishes, coupled with good wishes from the staff of the Geophysical Institute, for an effective and successfaul meeting.

2. Minutes of the previous meeting

The minutes of the meetings of the Conference of Delegates in Hamburg (during the XVIIIth General Assembly of IUGG) have been printed in IAGA News No 22, pages 4-15. These were adopted as correct <u>nem con.</u>

3. Matters arising from the Minutes

None.

- 4. Report by the Secretary-General
- a) The Executive Committee has met once since the last Conference of Delegates in 1983. This meeting was held in September of last year and the draft minutes of that meeting have been published in full in IAGA News No 23, pages 43-50.

The Executive Committee has granted IAGA sponsorship to six meetings:

- Comparative Study of Magnetospheric Systems. September 1985 (France).
- International Workshop on Data Processing. March 1985 (India).
- 3. Polar Geomagnetic Phenomena Symposium. May 1986 (USSR).
- 4. The First GLOBMET symposium. August 1985 (USSR).
- Workshop on Geomagnetic Observatories, Surveys and Repeat Stations. Spring/Summer 1986 (Canada).
- The Eighth Workshop on Electromagnetic Induction. August 1986 (Switzerland).

The question of reorganization of the InterDivisional Commission structure was raised before the Executive Committee at its meeting in 1984. The IAGA Leaders have been consulted on this and the matter will be a subject for continuing discussion during this Assembly. Your Executive Committee has scheduled meetings for lunchtime on Thursday this week, and the evenings of Monday and Thursday of next week. There is to be an all-day meeting on the Saturday after the close of the Assembly. Any matters a Delegate wishes to have brought before the Committee should be notified to me at any time in the next twelve days.

Now, some administrative details for this Assembly: first, this is a <u>Scientific</u> Assembly. (There is a misprint on the covers of the Abstract Books which was not caught until after printing!)

Resolutions for consideration for the final meeting of the Conference of Delegates should be channelled into my office through a Divisional or InterDivisional Commission Business Meeting or through your Chief Delegate. Please may I ask that these Resolutions be passed to me no later than the day after the Business Meeting? This is particularly important for the InterDivisional Commission for Developing Countries which does not hold its Business Meeting until Wednesday of the second week, and for Divisions III and V and InterDivisional Commission on History which meet on the Tuesday.

Let me mention the day-to-day programmes of the sessions. As often happens, there will be last-minute alterations of papers withdrawn, extra papers, and some shuffling of the order of papers. Each half-day session has had its most up-to-date programme printed on a poster-size sheet and the final programme will be placed on the main noticeboard (just by the registration area) approximately 24 hours before the session. A second poster copy will be put on the door of the room in which the session is being held.

Please, therefore, will each convenor or chairman bring to my office the final details of timing and order no later than the day before the meeting and we can settle the final display together.

I have been asked to bring to your attention that sessions 01.02 and 01.10 will start this morning at 1100h.

Two unimportant but significant points: first, all the clocks in this building are exactly correct twice a day. Secondly, Rooms 11 and 12 have been interchanged and to avoid confusion I understand that Room 11 is now labelled "12" and Room 12 "11"!

Finally, Mr President and Delegates, I beg to inform you with regret that I have received notification in the last two years of the death of seven IAGA scientists:

E G Forbes E Lauter R Maeda S McWilliams S Matsushita R S Narcisi J F Noxon Vice President Gendrin asked the Delegates to stand in silence in memory of these colleagues and as a sign of sorrow at the loss to the IAGA community.

#### 5. Honorary Membership

Vice President Gendrin noted that the last matter to take a decision on at this first meeting of the Conference of Delegates is award of Honorary Membership to Dr Valeria Alexeevna Troitskaya. He said: "The principle of such an award was adopted at the Edinburgh Scientific Assembly and six distinguished scientists have been already awarded. These are

Drs Alldredge Cardus Coulomb Laursen Nagata Nicolet

The merits of Valeria Troitskaya do not need to be described. All of you know, for one reason or another, the importance of her scientific work and the efforts she has spent in order to make our Association a living and friendly one. Her attempt to establish and to reinforce international cooperation in a discipline where it is eagerly needed cannot be overemphasized. Later this week, President Gough will remind you more about her merits. But in the meantime I formally have to ask the Conference of Delegates if any official members has an objection against this proposal." [There being none, the Vice President continued:] "If not, I declare Mrs Valeria Alexeevna Troitskaya an Honorary Member of our Association." [Applause]

Vice President Gendrin then adjourned the meeting at 0953h until Friday, 16 August, at 1400h.

In the evening of Monday, 5 August, the Opening Ceremony and Festive Concert took place at 1900h in the Smetana Hall of the Municipal House.

Dr Jaromir Obzina, Vice-Premier of the Czechoslovak Federal Government, opened with a speech of welcome to the Delegates on behalf of the Government of Czechoslovakia. This was followed by speeches of welcome from representatives of the City of Prague (Vice Mayor Poliak) and of the Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences (Mr Nemec). President Gough, who had arrived not long before from Honolulu, responded to these speeches and expressed, on behalf of the Delegates present, our grateful thanks and appreciation of the sentiments expressed by the preceeding speakers.

The Festive Concert followed, and was given by the West-Bohemian Symphony Orchestra (conductor: Stanislav Bogunia). The entire cycle of symphonic poems, "Ma Vlast" [My Country], by Bedrich Smetana was performed to rapturous applause.

#### Friday, 16 August, 1400h:

At the appointed time, the Conference of Delegates reconvened, President Ian Gough in the Chair.

#### 7. Report of the Executive Committee

The President announced that the <u>first</u> <u>circular</u> <u>of</u> <u>the</u> <u>XIXth</u> <u>General Assembly of IUGG</u> <u>in</u> <u>1987</u> was now available from:

> Conference Secretariat Venue West #801-750 Jervis Street Vancouver British Columbia CANADA V6E 2A9

and that a few copies had been made available at this Assembly.

The Secretary-General reported on discussions concerning the future of the International Service of Geomagnetic Indices. Following the decision by the Koninklijk Nederlands Meteorologisch Instituut to cease support of this Service from the end of 1986, an <u>ad hoc</u> committee had been convened to advise the Executive Committee. The Executive Committee subsequently accepted without demur the recommendations of the <u>ad hoc</u> committee and decided to advise Professor Melchior (President of the Federation of Astronomical and Geophysical Services) that four separate institutions would be looking into the practicalities of operating the International Service of Geomagnetic Indices and would report direct to him within two months.

<u>J O Cardus</u> proposed (seconded by <u>R Hide</u>) the following resolution, which was passed unanimously:

IAGA <u>places on record</u> its appreciation of the services rendered to geomagnetism by the staff of the Koninklijk Nederlands Meteorologisch Instituut in producing, over many years, annual reports for the International Service of Geomagnetic Indices (published as IAGA Bulletins No 32) and other occasional collections of particular geomagnetic data and indices and <u>thanks</u> the KNMI for these services.

Vice President Gendrin reported on the discussion concerning the adjacent and overlapping areas of interest of Divisions III and IV. [See the Executive Committee minutes, on pages 25-26.]

The President reported on the discussions concerning the future of the InterDivisional Commissions. [See the Executive Committee minutes, on pages 26-27.] The Executive Committee had resolved to recommend to National Bodies changes in ByLaw 1 to give effect to alteration in the status of InterDivisional Commissions. He emphasized that these changes preserved the groups within the scientific community of the Association while their scientific sessions were integrated into the scientific sessions of the Divisions. He pointed out that an InterDivisional Working Group worked through two or more Divisions. W D Parkinson asked if

these Divisions were to be specified and the President replied that normally this would be the case but the arrangement would be W H Campbell spoke on behalf of both flexible and variable. External/Internal Geomagnetic D E Winch, the Chairman of he said that the Relations InterDivisional Commission; InterDivisional Commission was part of the original restructuring of the Association and had continued to be an active, forceful and meaningful part of the Association. The President commented that the changes, if approved by vote of the Chief Delegates at the Vancouver Assembly, would simply ask the members of the InterDivisional Commission to work in future more closely though R Hide asked if a change in the status of the the Divisions. was contemplated. The History InterDivisional Commission President replied that no change was in prospect for either the History or the Developing Countries InterDivisional Commissions both of which had been regarded as special cases.

#### 9. Resolutions

Vice President Gendrin, chairman of the Resolutions Committee (J Allen, E Kazmirovsky and C Sucksdorff) reported that twentyfive resolutions had been received by the Committee and he introduced nine resolutions which had emerged from the Committee's deliberations for recommendation to the Conference of Delegates:

SPECIAL PROJECTS

- Magnetic satellite <u>Seconded</u> by M W McElhinny; <u>Passed</u> by overwhelming majority (2 opposed).
- Solar Wind Satellite Seconded by A Nishida; <u>Passed</u> nem con.
- 3. Participation in the International Lithosphere Programme sur la Lithosphere] Seconded by M W McElhinny; <u>Passed</u> nem con.
- Encouragement for the ILONEM Project Seconded by M W McElhinny; <u>Passed</u> nem con.
- Prolongation of St Santin Operations Seconded by J H Allen; <u>Passed</u> nem con.

#### GENERAL

- Need for Measurements over Antarctica Seconded by W H Campbell; <u>Passed</u> (30 to 3).
- 7. Maintenance of Observatories (Geomagnetism and Solar Flux) Seconded by R Hide; <u>Passed</u> nem con.

- Rapidity of Exchange of Geomagnetic Data Seconded by D W Parkinson; Passed nem con.
- A Programme for Geophysical Observations in the African-Caribbean and Pacific Countries Seconded by N J Skinner; Passed nem con.

The President thanked the Resolutions Committee for working hard to cast the Resolutions into (almost) fully-acceptable shape and this expression of thanks was endorsed by the Delegate's applause.

#### 10. 6th Scientific Assembly.

The Secretary-General announced that an invitation to hold the Association's 1989 Scientific Assembly in Oslo had been received from Det Norske Videnskaps-Akademi (The Norwegian Academy of Science and Letters) and that the Executive Committee recommended acceptance of this. The invitation was <u>received</u> by the meeting and <u>accepted</u> by acclamation. The President noted that IASPEI was to be invited to hold its 1989 Assembly at the same time and at the same place, and he welcomed this further opportunity of the two Associations working in partnership.

#### 11. Any Other Competent Business

There was none.

#### 12. President's Resolution.

The President, from the Chair, introduced the following resolution:

IAGA thanks its hosts in Czechoslovakia for providing the milieu and hospitality for a pleasant and effective Assembly and in particular recognizes the special contributions to the success of the Assembly made by individual members of the Local Organizing Committee [Vaclav Bucha (IAGA Vice-President); Ivan Cupal; Tomas Zelinka; Vladimir Kropacek; Jan Lastovicka; Milada Moravcova; Oldrich Praus; Hana Prochazkova; Pavel Triska; Vojtech Velicky].

In speaking to it, he said he had the pleasant and welcome task of thanking our hosts in Czechoslovakia: he summed up their qualities in one four-word phrase - "accomodating, smiling, cheerful helpfulness". The resolution was seconded by the Secretary-General and the voting was drowned by an overwhelming ovation to the members of the LOC.

In reply, Vice President Bucha, on behalf of his fellow members of the LOC, said simply "Bon Voyage; visit Prague again!" Thereupon, the President closed the meeting at 1520h.

#### CHIEF DELEGATES

M Scherer	Belgium
D E Smylie	Canada
Bao Zongoi	China
E Friis-Christensen	Denmark
Christian Sucksdorff	Finland
Michel Blanc	France
W Mundt	Democratic Republic
<i>e</i>	of Germany
H Soffel (vice K Schlegel)	Federal Republic
	of Germany
Haydar A Baker	Iraq
Susumu Kato	Japan
Jaime Urrutia Fucugauchi	Mexico
Jo As	The Netherlands
R Dowden	New Zealand
Asgeir Brekke	Norway
J O Cardus Almela	Spain
V V Migulin	USSR
M A Shea (vice C G A Harrison)	USA

#### RESOLUTIONS

#### SPECIAL PROJECTS [PROGRAMMES SPECIAUX]

- Magnetic satellite [Satellite Magnétique] <u>Seconded</u> by M W McElhinny; <u>Passed</u> by overwhelming majority (2 opposed).
- Solar Wind Satellite [Satellite Vent Solaire] Seconded by A Nishida; Passed nem con.
- 3. Participation in the International Lithosphere Programme [Participation au Programme International sur la Lithosphère] Seconded by M W McElhinny; <u>Passed</u> nem con.
  - 4. Encouragement for the ILONEM Project [Encouragement au Programme ILONEM] Seconded by M W McElhinny; <u>Passed</u> nem con.
  - Prolongation of St Santin Operations [Prolongement des Opérations à Saint-Santin] Seconded by J H Allen; <u>Passed</u> nem con.

GENERAL [DIVERS]

- Need for Measurements over Antarctica [Necessite de Mesures en Antarctique] Seconded by W H Campbell; <u>Passed</u> (30 to 3).
- 7. Maintenance of Observatories (Geomagnetism and Solar Flux) [Maintien de l'Activité d'Observatoires (Géomagnétisme et Flux Solaire)] Seconded by R Hide; <u>Passed</u> nem con.
- Rapidity of Exchange of Geomagnetic Data [Rapidite de l'Echange des Données Géomagnétiques] Seconded by D W Parkinson; <u>Passed</u> nem con.
- 9. A Programme for Geophysical Observations in the African-Caribbean and Pacific Countries [Programme d'Observations Géophysiques dans les Pays de l'Afrique, des Caraibes et du Pacifique] Seconded by N J Skinner; <u>Passed</u> nem con.

L'AIGA, <u>reconnaissant</u> l'importante amélioration de notre connaissance du champ géomagnétique par suite de la disponibilité des données de MAGSAT, <u>notant</u> que des satellites supplémentaires de ce type sont essentiels dans des disciplines telles que la physique de l'ionosphère et de la magnétosphère, l'exploration magnétique de la croûte et les études du noyau terrestre, <u>souscrit</u> aux recommandations du Groupe de Travail International sur les Satellites Magnétiques, <u>demande instamment</u> à nouveau qu'un programme suivi de mesure vectorielle du champ géomagnétique par satellite soit entrepris dans un futur proche, et que les mesures au sol d'accompagnement nécessaires pour fournir une référence absolue et pour modéliser le champ principal soient poursuivies et, si possible, étendues.

IAGA, recognizing the great improvement of our knowledge of the geomagnetic field because of the availability of MAGSAT data, noting that additional such satellites are essential for disciplines such as magnetospheric and ionospheric physics, magnetic exploration of the crust and studies of the Earth's core, endorses the recommendations of the International Working group on Magnetic Field Satellites, and urges again that a continuing program of satellite vector measurements of the geomagnetic field be initiated in the near future, and that the associated ground measurements which are needed for absolute reference and for modelling the main field be continued and, if possible, expanded.

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L'AIGA, <u>reconnaissant</u> que pour comprendre le couplage entre les éléments du système magnétosphère/ionosphère/thermosphère il est indispensable de connaître les paramètres du vent solaire, qui constituent le signal d'entrée de ce système, <u>exprime</u> son appréciation des efforts récents déployés par l'ESA et la NASA pour étendre l'utilisation du satellite IMP-8 en recevant ses données à Redoux (Belgique), et <u>demande instamment</u> à toutes les agences compétentes de coopérer pour fournir une couverture aussi complète que possible de la réception des données d'IMP-8, et d'examiner la possibilité de mettre en oeuvre un nouveau satellite pour mesurer les paramètres critiques du vent solaire.

IAGA, understanding that the coupling between the solar wind, the magnetosphere, the ionosphere and the thermosphere requires knowledge of solar wind parameters, since these provide the input to the system, expresses its appreciation of the recent efforts by ESA and NASA to extend the usefulness of the IMP-8 spacecraft by acquiring data from Redoux (Belgium), and strongly urges all responsible agencies to cooperate in providing as complete a coverage as possible in the continuing acquisition of IMP-8 measurements and to consider the possibility of deploying new spacecraft to measure the crucial solar wind parameters.

L'AIGA, <u>reconnaissant</u> les succès obtenus par les méthodes sismiques dans l'identification des structures de la lithosphère, grâce à une coopération internationale intensive s'appuyant sur des équipements de mesure et des techniques de traitement des données uniformes, et <u>anticipant</u> que les méthodes d'induction électromagnétique mises en oeuvre dans des conditions comparables produiront des succès similaires, <u>recommande</u> aux agences compétentes de soutenir financièrement les projets de recherche associés au Programme International sur la Lithosphère, tels que le Programme Européen sur la Géotraverse, d'aider à la constitution de parcs importants d'équipements magnétotelluriques répondant autant que possible à des spécifications uniformes, et d'apporter leur soutien aux programmes favorisant la normalisation des échanges de données.

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IAGA, recognizing the success of seismic methods in elucidating structures in the lithosphere, arising from intensive international cooperation with uniform measuring equipment and processing techniques, and anticipating a similar success of electromagnetic induction methods under comparable conditions, recommends funding agencies to support projects associated with the International Lithosphere Programme, such as the European Geotraverse Project, to support the creation of large pools of magnetotelluric equipments preferably with uniform specifications and to support projects that work towards standardization in data exchange.

L'AIGA, <u>reconnaissant</u> l'importance d'une interprétation élaborée des mesures électromagnétiques pour l'amélioration de notre compréhension de la structure, de la composition, et de l'histoire tectonique de la Terre, et <u>notant</u> les difficultés de l'élaboration de programmes d'ordinateur fiables et efficaces pour le traitement des données, la modélisation et l'interprétation, ainsi que l'absence des moyens de calcul adéquats dans de nombreuses institutions, <u>appuie</u> tout effort, tel que la création du Laboratoire International de Modélisation Electromagnétique Numérique (ILONEM), visant à fournir des moyens pour développer, tester, et comparer entre eux des programmes fiables, et à offrir des services de calcul et de modélisation aux scientifiques, tout particulièrement dans les pays en voie de développement.

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IAGA, recognizing the importance of advanced and reliable interpretation of electromagnetic (EM) measurements for a better understanding of the structure, composition and tectonic development of the Earth, and noting the difficulties in developing reliable and effective computer programmes for data processing, modelling and interpretation purposes and the lack of appropriate computing facilities in many institutions, endorses every effort, such as the creation of the International Laboratory of Numerical Electromagnetic (ILONEM), to provide means for developing, testing Modelling and comparing reliable programmes and to provide computing and modelling services to scientists, especially those in developing countries.

Alors que les expériences coordonnées visant à une description globale du couplage atmosphère-ionosphère-magnétosphère ont fait l'objet d'un intérêt considérable ces quelques dernières années, et que l'intérêt pour de telles expériences va croître encore dans l'avenir, l'AIGA <u>apprend avec</u> <u>inquiétude</u> qu'il est prévu de mettre fin aux mesures de diffusion incohérente par le sondeur de Saint-Santin en 1986. Les observations à Saint-Santin ont un intérêt tout particulier dans le cadre des études globales, car Saint-Santin est le seul radar opérant à moyenne latitude dans le secteur européen, alors qu'il est indispensable de diposer de mesures dans le secteur Européen aussi bien que dans les secteurs Américain et Asiatique pour pouvoir séparer les effets de variations en temps local et en temps universel. En conséquence l'AIGA <u>recommande</u> aux autorités françaises responsables d'examiner toutes les mesures qui permettraient de poursuivre les opérations de diffusion incohérente à Saint-Santin pour participer à des campagnes spéciales d'observations au-delà de 1986.

Whereas global experiments to study the atmosphere ionosphere - magnetosphere coupling have received considerable emphasis during the last few years and are expected to receive more emphasis in the future, IAGA is concerned to learn about the planned discontinuation of incoherent scatter measurements at St Santin in 1986. Observations from St Santin are particularly valuable in the context of global studies because St Santin is the only midlatitude radar station in the European sector, and because measurements in the European sector and in the American and Asian sectors are required for separating local time and Universal Time effects. Accordingly, IAGA recommends that the responsible authorities in France examine every possible way to continue incoherent scatter operations of the St Santin facility for special campaigns beyond 1986.

L'AIGA, <u>notant</u> que l'Antarctique est une région privillégiée pour l'observation d'une large gamme de phénomènes géophysiques essentiels pour la compréhension physique de l'atmosphère et du milieu spatial proche de la terre, et <u>reconnaissant</u> qu'elle se prête particulièrement bien à la coopération scientifique internationale, <u>recommande</u> que les agences responsables maintiennent leur soutien financier aux expériences existantes en Antarctique, et installent de nouveaux équipements pour l'étude de l'ionosphère, la thermosphère, la mésosphère, la stratosphère et la terre solide dans cette région, à l'aide d'instruments au sol, à bord de fusées, et de satellites en orbite basse.

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IAGA, <u>noting</u> the importance of Antarctica as a unique area in which to observe a great variety of geophysical phenomena, which are essential for the understanding of the physics of atmospheric and near-Earth space processes, and <u>recognizing</u> its particular suitability for international scientific cooperation, <u>recommends</u> that funding agencies continue to support existing experiments in Antarctica and implement new installations of equipment for studying the ionosphere, thermosphere, mesosphere, stratosphere and solid Earth in these regions by means of ground-based instruments, rockets and low altitude orbiting spacecraft.

L'AIGA, <u>reconnaissant</u> la contribution essentielle apportée à de nombreux programmes de recherche par les longues séries temporelles de données de surveillance de l'activité solaire et géomagnétique que constituent les enregistrements des observations magnétiques et les observations du flux radioélectrique solaire à 10,7 cm, <u>recommande</u> fortement aux agences responsables de s'efforcer de sauvegarder l'avenir de ces programmes d'observations continues ainsi que les activités d'archivage et de diffusion de leurs résultats.

IAGA, <u>recognizing</u> the essential role in support of numerous research programmes of the long time-series of monitoring data describing solar and geomagnetic conditions provided by magnetic observatory records and the 10.7 cm solar radio flux observations, strongly <u>recommends</u> to funding agencies that efforts be made to safeguard the future of these monitoring programmes and the archiving and dissemination of their results. L'AIGA, <u>reconnaissant</u> qu'il est important de poursuivre la publication des indices géomagnétiques définitifs et des données résumées sur l'activité géomagnétique rapide en respectant un délai maximal approprié, <u>réaffirmant</u> sa politique de poursuite de la publication des bulletins de la série n° 32 de l'AIGA, et <u>notant</u> que les retards causés par un petit nombre d'observatoires portent un préjudice notable à l'utilité du réseau tout entier, <u>demande instamment</u> aux observatoires magnétiques d'envoyer très rapidement leurs rapports sur l'activité, leurs indices, et leurs listes de contrôle à tous les services permanents jouant un rôle dans la publication de ces bulletins.

IAGA, <u>recognizing</u> the importance of continued publication of definitive geomagnetic indices and of summary data on rapid geomagnetic activity in a timely manner, <u>reasserting</u> its policy of continued publication of the IAGA Bulletin No 32 series, and <u>noting</u> that delays caused by a small number of observatories have a serious adverse effect on the usefulness of the whole network, <u>urges</u> the magnetic observatories to report activity and indices, and to return check lists, promptly to all permanent service centres which are involved in this process of publication.

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L'AIGA, <u>notant</u> que 65 parmi les états du groupe AFRIQUE-CARAIBES-PACIFIQUE ont signé avec la Communauté Européenne une convention, connue sous le nom de Convention de LOME III, aux termes de laquelle des fonds seront mis à la disposition de ces pays pour la réalisation d'expériences scientifiques et le développement de la recherche, <u>demande instamment</u> que cette possibilité soit mise à profit pour promouvoir dans ces pays les sciences relevant de l'AIGA, et amener ainsi, entre autres bénéfices, un progrès significatif dans la direction d'une couverture véritablement globale des phénomènes géomagnétiques et aéronomiques, et <u>recommande</u> à la Communauté Européenne d'apporter son soutien à ces programmes dans le cadre de la Convention de LOME.

IAGA, noting that 65 countries belonging to the group of AFRICAN - CARIBBEAN - PACIFIC states have signed with the European Community a convention, known as the LOME III Convention, by which funds might be available to those countries in order to implement scientific experiments and to develop research, urges that this possibility be used for promoting IAGA-related science in these countries, thus leading among other benefits to a significant step towards a fully global coverage of geomagnetic and aeronomic phenomena, and recommends such programmes to the European Community for funding under the Lome Convention.

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#### EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

#### MINUTES

Technical Univers	ity, Prague:	August 1985		
Thursday, 8th	12.30-14.00	Thursday,	15th	19.30-21.40
Monday, 12th	08.00-10.10			15.40-17.45
	17.30-22.00	Saturday,	17th	09.00-16.00

Present: President D I Gough Vice Presidents V Bucha, R E Gendrin Secretary-General M Gadsden Members: K D Cole, N Fukushima, O Raspopov, R G Rastogi, U Schmucker, D J Williams (departed noon, Monday 12th)

#### I. MINUTES OF THE MEETING IN FLORENCE, 5-7 SEPTEMBER 1984

The draft of these minutes was printed in IAGA News No:23, pp 43-49. Moved by Cole, seconded by Williams, passed as true and correct record.

#### II. MATTER ARISING FROM THE MINUTES NOT COVERED BY LATER ITEMS IN THE AGENDA.

Fukushima reported that the Transactions of the General Assembly (Hamburg, 1983) were now completed and that the camera-ready copy had been sent to Aberdeen for printing.

#### III. REPORT FROM THE SECRETARY-GENERAL.

a. Administration of the Assembly

On the initiative of President Gough, a Resolutions Committee was proposed, to consist of Gendrin (chairman), J H Allen, E Kazmirovsky and C Sucksdorff. <u>Approved</u>. [All three members were agreeable to serving and the final Conference of Delegates expressed appreciation of the hard and effective work done by this Committee; see p.8.]

Colleagues from IAMAP were invited to join the Executive Committee for the first part of the meeting on Monday evening. The Chief Delegate from Norway, A Brekke, and his colleague E Thrane were invited to come to the Executive Committee meeting on Thursday evening. The Executive Committee took note of correspondence from the President of the Federation of Astronomical and Geophysical Services (P Melchior) concerning the International Service of Geomagnetic Indices and directed the Secretary-General to call a meeting of concerned parties to advise the Executive Committee when it came to consider this matter. [Agenda item IV(b) below: pp.24.]

President Gough invited Division Chairmen and Interdivisional Commission [IDC] Leaders to meet with the Executive Committee immediately after the second Conference of Delegates on Friday, 16th August. Present at this meeting were McElhinny (Internal Magnetic Fields), Nishida (Magnetospheric Phenomena), Taubenheim (Middle Atmosphere) and Zaitzev (Antarctic Research) with Executive Committee Member Rastogi to speak for the IDC on Developing Countries. The purpose of this meeting was to discuss administrative problems and to assess the effectiveness of the Assembly.

McElhinny reported that the Division I meetings were well attended, there being typically "full houses" (>77) on many occasions with 100 or so on the first day. There were many people present who were discovering IAGA for the first time and more information was needed both to be diplayed at the Assembly and to be printed in the Abstracts Book on the meaning of the organizational numbers and the titles of working groups. It should be made clear in the Assembly material that working groups are for all delegates, not for a coterie. President Gough reasserted the IAGA philosophy that <u>anyone</u> may attend any meeting. [Note added by the Secretary-General: It is written in ByLaw 10 that the Conferences of Delegates (and by natural extension, any of the IAGA sessions) are open to members of the public.]

Nishida reported that Divisions III and IV had jointly discussed their present structures and decided that, for the present, they were adequate to their needs but the Leaders would in future take a very close look at the overlapping of interests and the joint scheduling of symposia.

Taubenheim reported that the MAP IDC was healthy and that 70 papers had been presented at its sessions. He, and the IDC membership, were encouraged to know that their interests would be well looked after in Division II particularly through the establishment in that Division of a working group on MAP.

Zaitzev reported that the business meeting of the Antarctic IDC had been well attended (>30) and that the future of the Antarctic interests in IAGA could be adequately assured in a Joint Working Group lying between Divisions III and IV. He mentioned three projects of special interest,

Carbon Data Analysis Workshop Joint balloon launches, 1987 to 1989 VLF experiments on stimulated and naturally-occurring phenomena Rastogi reported that there was a poor attendance at the Developing Countries IDC meeting in consequence of the clash with Division meetings. He noted the upcoming International Electrojet Year (1987-1988) and reported that the Data Processing Workshop IAgenda item VII(c): p.28] had attracted good UNESCO support. However, few of the participants at this workshop had come to the IAGA Assembly. There will be another workshop in January 1987. Cole mentioned the SCOSTEP Global Ionospheric Study scheduled for 1988-1989 which would involve studies of the equatorial electrojet and therefore could be of significance to IAGA science in developing countries.

#### b. Financial report for the year 1984

The financial report for the calendar year 1984 had been laid before the Executive Committee and it is printed on page 34.

#### c. Current accounts

The ledger account for the period 1985 Jan 1 to Jul 26 [see p.33] was laid before the Executive Committee. The Secretary-General drew attention to the fluctuations in exchange rate shown by these accounts when compared with the 1984 accounts. The Executive Committee took note of the excess of income over expenditure in both the 1984 accounts and the ledger accounts. The Secretary-General explained that the 1985 excess would be decreased by the printing and distribution of the Hamburg Assembly Transactions and of IAGA News No.24, all of which will come to charge in the calendar year 1985.

The Executive Committee noted that the Executive Board of ICSU had awarded \$2000 towards the cost of the International Workshop on Data Processing in Geomagnetism and that this was one of five such awards, totalling \$14000, made in 1985.

#### IV. REPORTS ON IAGA-RELATED ACTIVITIES.

a. Electromagnetic Lithosphere-Asthenosphere Sounding (ELAS)

President Gough reported on the Inter-Association Working Group [IAWG] on ELAS. He continues as convenor of the IAWG because a vice-chairman has yet to be identified. The situation will be resolved shortly. A midterm report on ELAS has been prepared for Co-ordinating Committee No.5 [CC5] of the Interunion Commission on the Lithosphere [ICL]. This report will be published as part of the midterm report of CC5 to the ICL.

President Gough reported briefly on the EMSLAB project, the largest electromagnetic sounding experiment yet undertaken on the Earth. Eighty-five stations of a magnetovariation array and five telluric stations are recording over the Juan de Fuca plate and the states of Washington and Oregon. Preliminary results should be available for the General Assembly in 1987. b. International Service of Geomagnetic Indices (ISGI)

The President (P Melchior) of the Federation of Astronomical and Geophysical Services (FAGS) in his role also as Secretary-General of the IUGG had brought to the attention of the IAGA Secretary-General some expressions of concern about the flow of publications in the IAGA Bulletin 32 series. As a way of considering the problem in an expeditious manner, the Executive Committee had directed the Secretary-General to call a meeting to provide expert advice to the Executive Committee.

The Secretary-General reported that he had chaired an informal meeting (present: Cardus, Cole, Fukushima, Gendrin, Menvielle, Rastogi, Siebert and Stuart). The following points were made:

- (i) The service is of such fundamental importance in the IAGA fields of research that discontinuation of the ISGI is not an option.
- (ii) There are four national groups or laboratories that are interested in taking on the ISGI commitment and which have sufficient resources to cope with the continuing obligation. Each of the four was judged capable of running the service satisfactorily.
- (iii) The meeting agreed that the Royal Netherlands Meteorological Service (KNMI) had for many years provided an excellent service to the geophysical community through the operation of the ISGI and regret was expressed that the time was now approaching when the involvement of the KNMI was perforce coming to an end.

The Secretary-General reported to the Executive Committee that he had, subsequent to this informal meeting, telexed to the KNMI asking for clarification of the current position concerning support and the reply had come that support must cease no later than the end of 1986.

The Executive Committee decided to send a statement of position to the President of FAGS and to request the four institutions to make their firm proposals to him direct. The decision as to the future of ISGI is therefore at present in the hands of the President of FAGS.

#### c. Relations with IAMAP

Two International Commissions from IAMAP [Meteorology of the Upper Atmosphere (ICMUA) and Radiation (ICR)] were holding their meetings coincident with the Assembly, as part of the Assembly, and their leaders had been involved in development of the Assembly programme right from the start.

President Gough welcomed some of our friends from IAMAP (Bojkov, Ebel, Gille, Godson, Hirota, Roper) to the Executive Committee meeting on Monday evening, 12th August. An earlier informal discussion between President Gough, Roper and Ebel of the Executive Committee agenda indicated that the only matter on it of special interest jointly to the Associations was to discuss the symposium topics that had been settled at the IUGG Executive Committee meeting in Hawaii the previous week. Of these,

11. "Middle Atmosphere and its latitude dependence" (IAGA, with IAMAP): 3 half-days

was the one of immediate interest. After discussion, it was decided to recommend to the Secretary-General of IUGG a change in name:

11. "Highlights of Middle Atmosphere research" (Convenors: Paul C Simon, IAGA, and I Hirota, IAMAP): 3 half-days

Godson spoke for IAMAP in welcoming the continuing cooperation between IAMAP and IAGA, exemplified particularly in the common interest in the middle atmosphere. Cole pointed out that this overlap of interest specially involves Division II.

Roper introduced recommendations for a joint IAGA/IAMAP programme at the 1987 Assembly. These have come from general discussions between people interested in and involved with middle atmosphere research; under the general direction of Roper and Taubenheim, there should be

"Middle Atmosphere Aeronomy" (Convenors: Megie, G Thomas): 5 half-days "Middle Atmosphere Dynamics" (Convenors: Manson, O'Neill): 3 half-days "Differences between Arctic and Antarctic Middle Atmosphere" (Convenors: Rycroft, Labitzke) 2 half-days

There would thus be, as Roper pointed out, a total of 13 half-days devoted explicitly to the Middle Atmosphere.

#### V. IAGA INTERNAL STRUCTURE.

a. Divisions III and IV

The Executive Committee considered a number of letters concerning problems of congestion in the Division III programme and of scheduling sessions in the Division III and Division IV programmes taking place at the same time and covering similar areas of interest.

The Executive Committee decided that in future more thought must be given to the practicability of running Division III sessions in parallel to ease congestion. As a general rule, papers dealing with any or all bow shocks should be presented in Division IV sessions; those concerning the magnetosphere from the magnetopause in belong with Division III. When needed, a joint <u>session</u> of Divisions III and IV should take care of papers dealing with the magnetosheath. The time scheduled for any joint session of the two Divisions must be left clear of other (competing) sessions. It is clear that the Programme Committee should make a rigorous and careful scrutiny of overlapping sessions for involvement of identical research interests.

b. InterDivisional Commissions (IDCs)

The Secretary-General had circulated a letter (dated 18th February, 1985) to IAGA Leaders in which he invited their comments on the future and modi operarum of the IDCs. To quote from the letter

It is clear that, as time passes, new programmes are executed, new requirements arise and new connections between branches of the IAGA discipline appear. It follows that if the <u>Divisions</u> of IAGA are to be the principal foci of our research, some check on the life of IDCs is needed, to avoid swamping the Divisions numerically.

A wide-ranging discussion took place from which a consensus emerged: the History IDC and the Developing Countries IDC have relations with all the Divisions but the others have scientific relevance which belongs either in one Division or principally between two Divisions. The Joint Working Group (JWG) on the Auroral Oval and its Extension into Space was cited as a model of interdivisional cooperation. The research papers emerging from an IDC or a JWG should be presented in the sessions of a relevant Division. This would help to integrate the scientific endeavours into the wide context of a Division's area of interest. The special concerns, often of a planning or a logistic nature, are more properly left to a smaller working group which meets in the evening.

In the case of the IDC on Middle Atmosphere Program (MAP), the Executive Committee recognized that this IDC has worked well and efficiently; the many well-attended sessions at the Assembly attest to this. The Executive Committee however felt it was now time to absorb the MAP interests into Division II, with the new Division leadership that takes over at the end of the 1987 Assembly properly reflecting the enhanced presence of the MAP interests in Division II.

By unanimous votes in each case, the Executive Committee resolved to recommend to National Bodies the following changes in ByLaw 1:

The IDC on External/Internal Geomagnetic Relations to become the JWG on External/Internal Geomagnetic Relations.

The IDC on Antarctic Research to become the JWG on Antarctic Research.

The IDC on Middle Atmosphere Program to be discontinued.

[The procedure is for three separate resolutions to be brought before the first Conference of Delegates at the General Assembly in 1987 for voting. The resolutions that are passed take effect at the close of that Assembly.]

#### VI. IAGA SUPPORT FOR PARTICULAR PROJECTS.

At the request of Gendrin, the Executive Committee had a short discussion on the deontology of response to proposals for support, backing or sponsorship. The majority has agreed to have a broad involvement in responding to individual proposals or requests which are made between Executive Committee meetings and which call for a quick response.

#### VII. SPONSORSHIP OF MEETINGS.

a. Summary of actions in the past eleven months

The Secretary-General reported that IAGA sponsorship had been cofirmed since the last Executive Committee meeting to

International Symposium on the Polar Geomagnetic Phenomena Souzdal (USSR) May 25-31, 1986. Secretary: A N Zaitzev

- First Globmet Symposium Dushanbe (USSR) Aug 19-24, 1985. Convenor: V A Nechitailenko
- International MAP Symposium Kyoto (Japan) Nov 26-30, 1984. Chairman: Susumo Kato
- Working Workshop on Geomagnetic Observatories Ottawa (Canada) Jul 30 - Aug 9, 1986 Registration: R L Coles
- 8th Workshop on Electromagnetic Induction Neuchatel (Switzerland) Aug 24-30, 1986. Chairman: B A Hobbs

b. Future meetings

The Executive Committee received a request for sponsorship of the following parts of the 26th COSPAR meeting at Toulouse (France), Jun 30-Jul 12, 1986:

Symposium	1 on	Active Experiments				
	6	Solar Wind Interactions				
	9	Physics of the Thermal Plasma in the Magnetosphere				
	12	Comets Halley and Giacobini-Zinner				
Workshop	IX	Proposed Reference Models of Trace Constituents of the Middle Atmosphere and Data				

 XI International Reference Atmosphere
 XV Presentation of CIRA 1986 and Comparisons with Other Models, Data and Theories

Sponsorship of these was granted, together with a token sum in partial support.

A request had been received from Oni (Nigeria) for the Executive Committee to take note of proposals to hold the First International Workshop on the Stability of the Western Sector of the African Plate; a general outline of the plan was laid before the Executive Committee. A decision on sponsorship was deferred until the documents and supporting case had been put before the Leaders of the appropriate Divisions for their recommendation. The Executive Committee noted that the proposal had been placed before the IUGG Executive Committee meeting in Hawaii the previous week. President Gough reported that the IUGG Executive Committee felt unable to sponsor this meeting as at present conceived.

A request was received from Mundt (German Democratic Republic) for sponsorship of a symposium

"Space-Time Structure of the Geomagnetic Field" Lutherstadt-Wittenberg (GDR) Sept 22-27, 1986

President Gough was asked to offer sponsorship in category 3 [see IAGA News No.22, p.116].

Williams introduced a letter from Meng (USA) in which the first steps towards a special Sydney Chapman Centenary (1988) meeting on Auroral Physics were described. The Executive Committee welcomed these plans and would be receptive to a formal request for IAGA sponsorship.

c. Report on International Data Workshop (Pune)

Rastogi presented a detailed report on this workshop [see p.35] and this led to an extensive discussion. The Executive Committee was informed that the Workshop had been well supported, well received, and that congratulations to the organizers were in order. It had been hoped that concrete proposals of venue, topic, dates etc for a second workshop could have been made at the Assembly but this had not proved feasible. It was agreed that the momentum for a second workshop must be kept up and input from the Division leadership is to be sought.

# VIII. Cooperation and activities with other bodies

a. International Astronomical Union (IAU)

The next General Assembly of the IAU will be held in New Delhi from 19 to 28 November, 1985. The IAGA representative at this Assembly is R G Rastogi.

#### b. International Geosphere-Biosphere Programme (IGBP)

The draft outline of a possible IGBP to study global change has been produced by the Ad hoc Planning Group on Global Change and been given wide circulation by President Kendrew of ICSU. The Secretary-General had received copies of comments on the draft plan made by Roederer in letters dated Nov 13, 1984, and Jul 9, 1985.

President Gough pointed out that the draft outline circulated from ICSU contained no discussion of solid Earth or STP topics. Williams agreed that this was an undesirable fault in the plan; agreeing with much of Roederer's criticism of the plan, Williams urged that IAGA can and should take a major and active role. Cole drew attention to a key sentence in the ICSU draft outline which reads

".....with biospheric interactions as the focus and discriminator in setting priorities and in establishing principal emphases."

In Cole's view, this showed how the plan for the IGBP does not adequately incorporate STP elements. Since "Man is now part of Space", STP aspects must be an essential part of any IGBP. IAGA should make its voice heard clearly, now, without delay. Williams agreed most emphatically.

The Executive Committee decided, first, to ask President Gough to write to Kendrew straightaway to express these emphatic views. Secondly, Bucha was asked to chair a working party of the five Division Leaders to prepare a list of projects involving IAGA participation at two levels:

- To see what can be done in the framework of the ICSU draft plan and
- (ii) To study how much more effective IAGA participation could be in a widened framework. The working party was to report back to the Executive Committee as soon as possible as the matter is urgent.

#### c. ICSU

The Secretary-General reported that there had been some correspondence passing between one of the IAGA National Correspondents, himself, and Tandberg, Secretary of the ICSU Standing Committee on the Free Circulation of Scientists. This concerned principally the issue of visas to bona fide scientists wishing to travel to Prague to attend the Assembly. The Executive Committee directed the Secretary-General to keep the host National Bodies of future Assemblies informed of the need to adhere to "Advice to Organizers of International Scientific Meetings", which is issued by the ICSU Standing Committee.

Gendrin mentioned that there could be problems of this nature in connection with the projected meeting of the ICSU Scientific Committee on Antarctic Research [SCAR] to be held in South Africa. He pointed out that it would be normal practice for representatives from IAGA to be invited.

## IX. THE XIXth GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF IUGG.

A joint report to the Executive Committee, signed by McElhinny (Division I), Rees (Division II) and Nishida (Division III), stated that they had received a proposal from Gokhberg for a symposium on "Earth-Ionosphere-Magnetosphere Coupling by Acoustic and Electromagnetic Action". In their opinion, research in this is currently being pursued by a few groups only and the field total number of scientists involved is small in comparison with other subjects and disciplines in the three Divisions. They recommend that the results of recent research can be accommodated within the sessions already proposed for the 1987 Assembly. Gendrin recalled that symposia on this very topic have been held the European Geophysical Society meeting (Louvain, 1984), or at will be held at the forthcoming Electromagnetic Compatibility Conference (Warsaw, 1986). He thinks that it would not be wise that IAGA does not seriously consider these natural phenomena which may have important implications with respect to the study of earthquakes. He suggested that Gokhberg submit a report on the results so far obtained and that the scientific topics which should be addressed in order to progress in this field of research. Such a report could be reviewed for the benefit of the Executive Committee by three experts, viz, Dr Jdanov (for the solid Earth aspects), Dr Richmond (for the atmospheric effects) and Dr Southwood (for the electromagnetic wave propagation effects). All of them have agreed to do this. Gendrin ended by saying that this type of research could be an important area in IGBP. The Executive Committee concurred with these views and left open the possibility of a separately-scheduled symposium at an Assembly in the future, when the research field could be more mature.

President Gough reported on a number of details concerning the administration of the forthcoming General Assembly. The Secretary-General reported that he was already in close touch with McEwen (Canada) who is the designated liaison correspondent for IAGA on the Canadian National Committee for the IUGG.

President Gough also presented a list of Union symposia for the General Assembly. These had been accepted at the IUGG Executive Committee meeting in Hawaii which President Gough had attended the previous week. IAGA is formally involved at some level in 11 of the 20 symposia. These 11 are listed below: ["[n]" = n half-days. Associations are abbreviated with the code: A:ICL B:IAG C:IAGA D:IAHS E:IAMAP F:IAPSO G:IASPEI H:IAVCEI]

Quo Vadimus? [2]
 Union
 Instability within the Earth and Core Dynamics [3]
 Union
 Variations in Earth Rotation [3]
 BECGF
 Lower Crust Properties and Processes [3]
 GHCA
 Evolution of Mid-Oceanic Ridges [3]
 HGCA
 Comparative Planetology [4]
 HCEBG
 Middle Atmosphere and its Latitude Dependence [3]

[continued]

- 12.Displaced Terranes and Continental Accretion [3] CGHA 13.Results of the EMSLAB project [2] CGHA
- 15.Contribution of Geophysical Sciences to Climate Change Studies [4] E+all others
- 20. Geochemistry and Geophysics of Transport in the Lithosphere-Asthenosphere System [3] AGHC

#### X. ANY OTHER COMPETENT BUSINESS.

a. Contributed papers

In order to distinguish between the acceptance of a paper, allowing the author to apply for a travel grant, and the exact specification of how, when and where the paper is to be presented, there should always be two letters of acceptance for contributed papers. One letter states that the paper has been accepted for presentation at the Assembly (and this could be sent out quite early in the process of programme compilation) and the second letter gives the author the programme details. Convenors should bear in mind that papers can be rejected and can be merged. The <u>quality</u> of contributed papers should be assessed with a critical eye; the convenor of a session is best placed to do this and therefore has this responsibility.

The Executive Committee agreed that assignment of 15 minutes (including discussion) to each paper is just acceptable but that 12 minutes is too short. Convenors, therefore, are asked not to schedule more than 4 papers per hour in future.

Schmucker noted that a poster session should have an introductory (oral) presentation by a "<u>Rapporteur</u>" who surveys what is to be seen in the poster session. To allow the rapporteur to do this, authors of posters papers should provide an outline (perhaps 1 slide and an extended summary) to the rapporteur in advance of the Assembly.

b. IAGA Mailing List

Two requests for commercial use of the IAGA Mailing List had been received. After discussion, the Executive Committee refused such use; the refusal is not related to either or both of these requests in particular but is a general one. The Secretary-General pointed out that IAGA publications, including address lists, are protected by copyright and he would recomend action be taken against any persons outwith the IAGA community who infringed this.

c. 1989 Scientific Assembly

President Gough reported that he had received an invitation from Det Norske Videnskaps-Akademi (the Norwegian Academy of Science and Letters) to hold the next Scientific Assembly in Oslo in 1989. The invitation was also presented to the Executive Committee by the Chief Delegate for Norway (A Brekke) and it was welcomed with acclamation. The Executive Committee recommended acceptance of this invitation to the Conference of Delegates [see p.9].

Brekke also asked that in view of the special interests of Norwegian scientists the Assembly should include symposia dealing with

> The Proton Aurora EISCAT-related topics MAC-related topics

The Executive Committee felt that these wishes could be accomodated without any problem.

d. Mathematical and Numerical Geophysics

Cain proposed to the Executive Committee in a letter that a new IDC be formed to provide a sharper focus on both analytic and numerical techinques applied to the several disciplines of IAGA.

Fukushima pointed out that there is already an IUGG Committee for this and the structure of this Committee is reviewed every four years at the General Assembly. It was felt, however, that the Union Committee showed little or no concern with the research fields covered by IAGA. Gendrin suggested that the topic should begin to be dealt with as a working group within Division V. Schmucker pointed out that an InterDivisional Workinbg Group would be a more appropriate approach.

The Executive Committee decided to ask a Division to provide a half-day synposium at the 1989 Assembly and thereby to test the need for an IDWG, which could be formally incorporated into the IAGA structure if need be at the 1993 Assembly.

e. International Working Group on Magnetic Field Satellites

Schmucker intimated that the members of this working group would like to explore the possibility of becoming an identifiable element inside IAGA. The Executive Committee asked that discussion be started with the Leaders of Divisions V and I and to be kept informed of progress.

e. Next meeting of the Executive Committee

Five out of the ten members of the Executive Committee plan to be in Toulouse (France) in 1986 for the SCOSTEP and COSPAR meetings. It was decided, therefore, to take advantage of this and to schedule a "meeting of opportunity" for July 4-6, 1986, in Toulouse.

## APPENDIX TO MINUTES:

# Ledger Account, 1985 Jan 1 to Jul 26

# Amounts in US Dollars $[\$1.40 = \frac{1}{L}1.00]$

Receipts:	IUGG Annual Grant IUGG, Prague Assembly Sales of Publications Bank interest	29521.95 3301.87 913.63 2261.11	35998.56
Expenditure:	Personnel Supplies and Equipment Communications Admin. Travel Miscellaneous	135.52 134.67 999.07 0.00 29.60	1298.86
	Publications Assemblies Meetings, Symposia Grants	3600.70 11652.90 -1377.05 3381.11	17257.66
	Excess of income over e	expenditure	17442.04

INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF GEOMAGNETISM AND AERONOMY Financial Report for the year 1984 Amounts in US Dollars Exchange rate \$1.15 =  $\frac{1}{2}$  1.00

RECEIPTS	IUGG	GRANTS CONTRACTS	EXPENDITURES	IUGG	GRANTS CONTRACT
15 IUGG ALLOCATION	19940.11	×	11 ADMINISTRATION	810.88	X
2 UNESCO GRANTS	×	×	12 PUBLICATIONS	5266.54	×
3 OTHER GRANTS	×	2845.54	13 ASSEMBLIES	×	×
4 CONTRACTS WITH UNESCO, etc	×	×	14 SYMPOSIA SCIENTIFIC MEETINGS 7168.89	S 7168.89	x
5 SALES OF PUBLICATIONS	×	×	16 GRANTS (Permanent Services etc)	(c) ×	×
6 MISCELLANEOUS	1388.80	×	17 CONTRACTS WITH UNESCO, etc.	×	×
			18 MISCELLANEOUS	0.29	x
7 TOTAL RECEIPTS	21328.91	2845.54			
A CASH ON HAND AND IN BANKS			<b>19 TOTAL EXPENDITURE</b>	13246.60	×
Jan 1. 1984	7833.65	×	20 CASH ON HAND AND IN BANKS		
9 INVESTMENTS RESERVES			Dec 31, 1984	5788.61	×
Jan 1. 1984	9200.00	×	21 INVESTMENTS RESERVES		
			Dec 31, 1984	19327.35	2845.5
10 TOTAL	38362.56	2845.54			
			22 TOTAL	38362.56	2845.5
Janu 23 ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE 24 ACCOUNTS PAYABLE	January 1, 1984 0.00 0.00		December 31, 1984 0.00 0.00		

#### Pre-convention Workshop: August 4

Reconcilation of magnetic measurements on natural and synthetic samples

#### Convenors: Vladimir Kropacek, Nikolai Petersen, Peter Shive

The workshop took place over one full day on Sunday, August 4th, 1985. The convenors accepted 29 contributions which varied in nature from "normal" papers to brief contributions in the form of extended comments. Unfortunately seven papers were not presented due to the absence of the authors. [The titles of the contributed papers are given at the end of this report.] The contributions fell naturally under three headings:

- Depositional remanent magnetization (DRM) and small particles
- (2) Titanomagnetites and their oxidation products
- (3) General

The workshop provided a forum for the presentation of new ideas on how to bridge the gap between results from measurements on natural samples on the one hand and on synthetic "equivalents" on the other.

The first group of papers discussed the evidence from laboratory experiments and paleomagnetic studies for systematic errors in the remanent magnetization of sediments. The papers illustrated a current controversy for some paleomagnetic results from natural sediments indicated that such errors are not normally present, while other magnetic results from laboratory experiments indicated that such systematic errors could occur. The first group of papers also documented further the detailed hysteresis properties of fine-grained magnetite/hematite assemblages under variation of grain size and relative composition. Finally, for the first time the presence and predominance of bacterially-produced single-domain magnetite was documented within deep sea sediments.

The second part opened with an attempt to classify titanomagnetites of different composition and oxidation state by means of hysteresis loop and susceptibility measurements. Three contributions then dealt with different techniques of preparing synthetic titanomagnetites and the resulting consequence of varying magnetic properties. The remaining contribution to this part of the workshop treated various aspects of low-temperature oxidation of titanomagnetites. In this contribution the surprising result was that initial non-

#### **5TH SCIENTIFIC ASSEMBLY**

stoichiometry of titanomagnetite does not affect the process of subsequent low-temperature oxidation.

The third and rather more inhomogeneous group of papers dealt with phenomena related to the magnetic domain state and with various experimental aspects of rock magnetism.

The well attended workshop clearly demonstrated the rising interest in the various aspects of "fundamental" rock-magnetism.

Titles of the contributed papers:

Compaction shallowing of a synthetic PDRM - Kodema and Anson.

Paleomagnetic evidence from natural sediments for the lack of a systematic inclination error - Lund and Henyey.

Remanence of laboratory-redeposited lake sediments - Levi and Banerjee.

Comparison of hysteresis loops of synthetic samples with varying contents magnetite and hematite - Mauritsch, Becke, Kropacek, Hejda, Zelinka.

Bacterial magnetite as carrier of natural remanent magnetization in deep sea sediments - v Dobeneck, Petersen and Vali.

Reconciliation of low-temperature hysteresis and susceptibility measurements from basalts with those from synthetic titanomagnetites - McElhinny.

Preparation and characterization of titanomagnetites precipitates in silicates - Worm and Markert.

The production of titanomagnetite single crystals by flux growth - Smith.

The effects of the initial non-stoichiometry of titanomagnetite (TM 60) on the Curie temperatures of titanomaghemites - Moskowitkz.

Diversity of titanomaghemites: effect of cation distribution? - Kono, Tanaka and Nishitani.

Synthetic analogs of submarine titanomaghemites - Banerjee, Worm and Suk.

Effects of low temperature oxidation on the direction of remanence in fine grained oceanic basalts - Beske and Diehl.

Chemical remanent magnetization after the oxidation of magnetite - Heider and Dunlop.

Formation of shrink cracks in low-temperature oxidized titanomagnetites - Petersen and Vali.

Discrepancies between experimental observations in natural and synthetic samples - Vincenz.

A contribution to magnetic properties of natural cobaltite - Krs and Kropacek.

Domain pattern vs. measured behaviour in MD titanomagnetites - Halgedahl.

Grain-size dependence of domain state and magnetic properties - Fuller.

Method of determination of Curie point in rocks and synthetic samples - Prevot.

Modelling of hysteresis data using SIMPLEX - Thompson.

An intensive pulse-magnetization system for IRM acquisition experiments - Kirshvink

The magnetic properties of a Tertiary iron crust in SE Belgium and synthetic Mn-substituted goethites - Stiers and Hus.

#### DIVISION I

Chairman:	M W McElhinny	(AUSTRALIA)
Vice-Chairman:	M Kono	(JAPAN)
	R A Langel	(USA)
	M S Zhdanov	(USSR)

The Division covers a very wide range of scientific studies of the geomagnetism of the solid earth through six Working Groups.

#### WGI-1: Analysis of the Main Field and Secular Variations

Chairman: D R Barraclough (UK) 1983-87 Vice-Chairman: W Mundt (GDR)

The main task of this group is the description of the main field in a periodically updated International Geomagnetic Reference Field (IGRF) and Definitive Geomagnetic Reference Field (DGRF) for past epochs. The models consist of sets of spherical harmonic coefficients and have become widely used as a means of deriving values of geomagnetic components for use in, for example, studies of magnetic anomalies and investigations of charged particle motions in the ionosphere and the magnetosphere.

Since the adoption of the first IGRF (IGRF 1965) by IAGA in 1968, the IGRF has been revised twice to give IGRF 1975 (in 1976) and the third generation IGRF (in 1981). The Working Group 1 recommended the following additions and modifications to the third generation IGRF to produce the fourth generation IGRF (1985):

- the extension of the DGRF to 1980.0 by the adoption of a new model (DGRF 1980) to replace IGRF 1980.
- 2. the addition of an IGRF for the interval 1985.0 to 1990.0 (IGRF 1985) consisting of a model of the field at 1985.0 and a predictive model of the secular variation for use in adjusting the main field model to dates between 1985.0 and 1990.0.
- 3. the adoption of a Provisional International Geomagnetic Reference Field for the interval 1980.0 to 1985.0 (PGRF 1980) defined by linear interpolation between the coefficients of DGRF 1980 and IGRF 1985 (main field).
- 4. the addition of a series of main field models for epochs 1945.0, 1950.0, 1955.0, 1960.0 (IGRF 1945, IGRF 1950, IGRF 1955 and IGRF 1960).

#### 5TH SCIENTIFIC ASSEMBLY

The DGRF now spans the interval 1965.0 to 1980.0 by means of four main-field models for 1965.0, 1970.0, 1975.0 and 1980.0 (DGRF 1965, DGRF 1970, DGRF 1975, DGRF 1980).

For dates between the epochs of the models linear interpolation between the coefficients of the two models on either side of the date is to be used. A similar procedure is to be used for dates in the interval 1945.0 to 1965.0 using IGRF 1945, IGRF 1950, IGRF 1955, IGRF 1960 and DGRF 1965 models as appropriate. Extrapolation back to 1940.0 will probably be reasonably accurate, though this was not formally recommended by the Working Group.

Further revision of the DGRF is not anticipated. The pre-1965 models (IGRF 1945 to IGRF 1960) will probably be replaced by definitive models in 1987. The newly adopted DGRF 1980 models replaced the former PGRF 1975 and IGRF 1980. The present PGRF 1980 will be superseded when a definitive model of the main field at 1985.0, different from IGRF 1985, is adopted.

#### WGI-2: Theory of Planetary Magnetic Fields and Geomagnetic Secular Variation

Chairman:	I A Eltayeb		1981-85
	D E Loper	(USA)	1985-89
Vice-Chairman:	D E Loper	(USA)	1981-85
	F H Busse	(FRG)	1985-89

This group continues to attack the difficult problems of mathematical analysis of the geomagnetic dynamo. Of particular interest has been whether conditions at the Core-Mantle Boundary (CMB) can be defined starting with the two observables (i) the magnetic field at the Earth's surface, and (ii) the decade fluctuations in the length of the day. Extrapolation of the magnetic field to the CMB is hampered by difficulties in the separation of the field into internal and external parts and in identifying a reliable method of inversion. Different methods of inversion produce results that do not agree.

Decade fluctuations are believed to be due to the transfer of angular momentum between the outer core and mantle. The coupling is due to tangential stresses that can be produced by bumps on the CMB, although electromagnetic coupling may be relevant if the electrical conductivity of the mantle changes rapidly with distance from the centre of the earth.

There is general agreement that the two observables do not produce definite conditions at the CBM because the whole problem suffers from non-uniqueness. At the main symposium on this topic at Prague, different theoreticl models and fields at the CMB were presented, all of which were capable of producing the observations at the surface. Of particular interest recently has been work on the formation of a stable stratified layer in the upper part of the outer core by the process of gravitational buoyancy. It is now accepted that gravitational buoyancy is a strong candidate for powering a geodynamo with a strong toroidal magnetic field.

## WGI-3: Electromagnetic Induction and Electrical Conductivity (Earth and Moon)

Chairman: B A Hobb (UK) 1983-87 Vice-Chairman: S E Hjelt (FINLAND)

The Working Group held its seventh Workshop on EM Induction in the Earth and Moon at the University of Ife, Nigeria in August 1984. These workshops attract around 100 registrants covering the whole field of EM studies both observational and theoretical and are a most important part of the activities of this Working Group. At the Nigeria meeting topics included electromagnetic induction risks in oil pipelines, a topic relevant to problems of interest in Nigeria. Other sessions concerned localised sources (both field studies and modelling techniques), induction studies in continental regions (including AM prospecting for natural resources), numerical modelling (including studies of characteristic dimensions), and global induction and the question of a reference electrical earth model.

Controlled sources were also under discussion including the powerful MHD generator injecting into the Barents Sea 15 x  $10^{-3}$ Amperes in impulses of approximately 8-10 secs. The source is mathematically represented by both a grounded electrical dipole and circular current loops (closing in the sea) with radii increasing with time. Resulting inversion analyses compare favourably with results from nearby period ranges (AMT and MT). At Prague a half-day Symposium on EM sounding with results showing the detail that can be achieved in mapping subsurface structures.

Magnetotelluric (MT) methods are being increasingly used in oil exploration, in geothermal fields and in mineral and groundwater exploration. Structural studies using AMT, MT and GDS techniques have all revealed the presence of a lower crustal conducting layer, whose coincidence with strong, seismic refractions is now drawing the attention of seismologists to the potential of EM induction techniques.

An intensive project in the group is the COMMEMI project (Comparision of Modelling Methods in EM Induction problems). The objective is to prepare a standard set of reliable programs of given and tested accuracy and to focus on directions for subsequent improvement. On the global induction front, it appears that the Earth's EM response, even at periods from a few hours to several tens of days, may be significantly affected by lateral variations in conductivity,

### 5TH SCIENTIFIC ASSEMBLY

especially those associated with the oceans. Thus the Earth may not be spherically symmetrical and evidence from seismology and theories of convection would suggest lateral variations in conductivity down to at least 700 km depth.

Of special interest to this group is the Inter-Association (Working Group) on ELAS (Electrical Conductivity of the Asthenosphere). Under the ELAS umbrella the new major project EMSLAB is now underway. The part of the EMSLAB (Electromagnetic Sounding of the Lithosphere and Asthenosphere Beneath) of direct interest to the group concerns a dense array of magnetometers both on land and on the ocean floor from the Juan de Fuca ridge to the North American continent through the subduction zone.

An International Library of Numerical Modelling (ILONEM) is being set up at the University of Oulu, Finland, to operate as a library and computer centre at which induction programs can be tested and run, to which visitors could come to perform computations and to which data could be sent for modelling from Institutes with insufficient computer power.

This very active Working Group will be holding its next Workshop on EM Induction in the Earth and Moon at Neuchatel, Switzerland, 24-31 August 1986.

#### WGI-4: Magnetic anomalies (Land and Sea)

Chairman: P Hood (CANADA) Vice-Chairman: W J Hinze (USA)

A major activity of the group is related to co-ordinating the production of unified magnetic anomaly maps of continental regions. The first major effort is the compilation of the Magnetic Anomaly Map of North America being prepared as a contribution to the Decade of North American Geology project of the Geological Society of America. Much progress has been made in the digitisation of the available aeromagnetic data and coloured Applicon maps have been prepared for both the United States and Canada which form the nucleus of the map. The next step is to merge the two maps together to a common datum. Unfortunately the relevant agencies in Mexico have not been able to produce a magnetic anomaly map for that country there is considerable doubt whether one will be and forthcoming in time for the Mexican data to be included on the North American map. Much progress has also been made in the cataloguing of the available marine magnetic data and J R Heirtzler has been the co-ordinator for this particular activity. A number of special aeromagnetic tie lines have been flown by the Canadian government both in Canada in offshore areas between Greenland and Canada and in the Caribbean. These should assist considerably in bringing the data to a common . datum.

A magnetic anomaly map of Western Europe is also being planned, but not much progress has been made because of lack of offical and financial support. The possibility of extending the map into eastern Europe is being looked into. Other unified magnetic anomaly maps being considered for preparation include a coloured regional aeromagnetic map of southern Africa by the International Institute for Aerospace Surveys and Earth Sciences at Delft, Holland. In Australia a complete aeromagnetic anomaly map of the continent is being prepared by the Bureau of Mineral Resources, Canberra.

WGI-5: Palaeomagnetism

Chairman:	D	A	Valencio	(ARGENTINA)	1981-85
	С	E	Barton	(AUSTRALIA)	1985-89
Vice-Chairman:	С	Е	Barton	(AUSTRALIA)	1981-85
	I	G	Pacca	(BRAZIL)	1985-89

Activity in this Working Group has concentrated in the past few years on three main topics. The analysis of vector directions during demagnetisation procedures has been the subject of much work and a lively symposium on this topic took place at Prague. Input from statistical experts has been an essential ingredient, but not at the expense of the physical interpretation. It appears that procedures have now reached a level of sophistication that one or two standard options are emerging.

A renewed interest in palaeointensity determinations has been evident, especially for archaeomagnetic studies. It has been proposed that much of previous work in this field using the Thellier double heating method is essentially incorrect because of possible magnetochemical changes that might occur during the experimental stages. The consensus is that this is not the case, because the results from other (different) techniques, such as that proposed by Shaw, tend to agree with those derived by the Thellier method. The topic is now in a lively discussion stage as shown by the symposium on the subject at Prague.

The renewed interest in palaeointensity determinations is one side effect of the continuing dialogue between palaeomagnetists and dynamo theoreticians. This dialogue continued at Prague with both sides becoming more aware of the nature of theory and experiment and how palaeomagnetic data might provide constraints to dynamo theories.

Late Precambrian and Palaeozoic reconstructions were the subject of an extremely successful Poster Session at Prague. Of particular interest was the display prepared by the Institute of Oceanology, Moscow, which saw a steady stream of visitors. This enabled a very successful dialolgue to take place between the enthusiastic Soviet workers in this field and those from western countries. It was a pleasure to see the

#### 5TH SCIENTIFIC ASSEMBLY

rapid acknowledgment of plate tectonics and advances that are being made in the Soviet Union through analysis of palaeomagnetic data to determine past reconstructions.

WGI-6: Rock Magnetism

Chairman:	S	Κ	Banerjee	(USA)
Vice-Chairman:	H	С	Soffel	(FRG)

The whole subject of rock magnetism is enjoying something of a renaissance at the present time. Indeed at the Prague Assembly, symposia organised by this group were always very heavily attended. The main aspects of current work include the combination of a rigorous theoretical and experimental physics approach, along with a realistic appreciation of the relevant areas of modern mineralogy and petrology.

The heart of rock magnetism lies in the properties of extremely small magnetic grains of size 100A to 1 micron. crystal growth such hydrothermal Techniques of as in a glass matrix, flux recrystallisation, precipitation growth etc., have been used to produce new families of dispersed fine-grained single crystals with highly controlled composition and internal stress. The observed magnetic properties are so different from the crushed and sieved grains studied in the past that the whole subject has been turned upside down. A special pre-Assembly Workshop [see pages XX-XX] was held during which lively discussions took place about the best ways to simulate the magnetic grains that carry remanent magnetism in nature.

been a rapid growth in the application There has of electronoptical techniques to natural and synthetic samples, including scanning and transmission electron microscopy, backscattered X-ray diffraction, and electron and ion microprobe analysis. An area of lively interest is the direct observation of magnetic domains in grains of only 1 micron size. Magnetic colloids are used in specially prepared strain-free surfaces of natural and synthetic magnetic grains in order to reveal Temperature regions of simple and complex patterns. new and more dependences of these patterns, along with realistic calculations of minimum energy states in magnetic grains are leading to clear understanding of when and how stable components of remanent magnetisation are acquired on cooling, and how they change with time, or with reheating. The interpretation of the magnetic anisotropy of rocks in terms of palaeostress and paleoflow structures is another developing field.

Division I sessions.

01.01 <u>Theoretical constraints, predictions and applications.</u> (Chairman: D P Zidarov)

- 01.01.01 ERROR ANALYSIS OF GEOMAGNETIC FIELD MODELS R A Langel, R H Estes
- 01.01.02 MODELLING CURRENTS AT SATELLITE ALTITUDES George Backus
- 01.01.03 REDUCTION OF PERPENDICULAR ERROR BY THE ADDITION OF VECTOR DATA

F J Lowes, J E Martin

- 01.01.04 THE EFFECTS OF QUIET DAILY FIELD VARIATIONS AND MIDNIGHT FIELD LEVEL CHANGES UPON MAIN FIELD MODELLING Wallace H Campbell
- 01.01.05 ESTIMATING COSMIC RAY VERTICAL CUTOFF RIGIDITIES AS A FUNCTION OF THE MCILWAIN L-PARAMETER FOR DIFFERENT EPOCHS OF THE GEOMAGNETIC FIELD
  - M A Shea, D F Smart, L C Gentile
- 01.01.06 USE OF THE IGRF IN THE PRODUCTION OF CANADIAN MAGNETIC ANOMALY MAPS: A PROGRESS REPORT P Hood, D J Teskey
- 01.01.08 DOWNWARD CONTINUATION OF THE EARTH'S MAGNETIC FIELD D P Zidarov
- 01.01.09 A CRUSTAL PART IN THE SPATIAL SPECTRUM OF SECULAR VARIATION
  - J Meyer, J-H Hufen, M Siebert, A Hahn
- 01.01.07 SOME APPLICATIONS OF SURFACE SPLINE IN GEOMAGNETISM C C An
- 01.01.10 ON THE LATERAL INHOMOGENEITIES OF THE EARTH'S LOWER MANTLE
  - V I Kalugin, N M Rotanova, V P Golovkov
- 01.01.11 SPHERICAL HARMONIC ANALYSIS PROGRAM PROPOSED BY IZMIRAN V P Golovkov, N D Gubenko, A M Zak, T I Zvereva
- 01.01.13 COMPARATIVE RESULTS OF 3 MODELS APPLIED TO EXTRAPOLATE THE ISOGONIC CHART OF PERU 1985 Lucia Villanueva

(Chairman: N W Peddie)

- 01.01.14 ANALYSING GEOMAGNETIC JERK RECORDS
- K A Whaler
- 01.01.15 GEOMAGNETIC TEMPORAL CHANGE: 1903-1982, A SPLINE REPRESENTATION
- R A Langel, D Kerridge, D Barraclough, S Malin
- 01.01.16 EVIDENCE FOR INTERNAL CHARACTER OF THE JERK OF 1970 H Nevanlinna
- 13.01.02 ON THE GLOBAL GEODYNAMIC AND GEOMAGNETIC MODEL OF THE EARTH

Jiri Nedoma

INDUCTION MODEL FOR THE SOLAR CYCLE RELATED COMPONENT OF THE SECULAR VARIATION OF THE GEOMAGNETIC FIELD IN EUROPE Bucuresti (Chairman: G P Gregori)

- 01.01.19 WESTWARD DRIFT OF THE EARTH'S MAGNETIC FIELD FROM RECENT SPHERICAL HARMONIC ANALYSES C G A Harrison
- 01.01.20 GEOMAGNETIC FIELD MODELLING WITH CONSTRAINTS FROM FROZEN FLUX ELECTROMAGNETISM

Edward R Benton, Ronald H Estes 01.01.21 REPRESENTATION OF THE GEOMAGNETIC ENERGY SPECTRUM BY AN ARRAY OF THREE RADIAL, COAXIAL DIPOLES

Edward R Benton, Leroy R Alldredge 01.01.22 REPRESENTATION OF THE GEOMAGNETIC ENERGY SPECTRUM BY CURRENT LOOPS

Leroy R Alldredge, Edward R Benton

- 01.01.23 REPRESENTATION OF THE PALEOMAGNETIC FIELD THROUGH THE FIELD OF ONE OPTIMAL ELECTRICAL CIRCULAR CURRENT LOOP D P Zidarov, T D Petrova
- 01.01.24 GEOMAGNETIC TOMOGRAPHY
- G P Gregori, B Alessandrini
- 01.01.25 THE COMPARABILITY OF THE GEOMAGNETIC FIELD AND THE GRAVITY FIELD
  - Jo As
- 13.14.28 ON THE MECHANISM OF THE EARTH'S DYNAMO I B Ivanov
- 13.01.01 PREDICTIONS OF MAGNETIC FIELDS FOR URANUS AND NEPTUNE O Novotny, L Urban
  - 01.02 IGRF proposals and assessments. (Chairman: F J Lowes)
- 01.02.01 IGRF CANDIDATE FOR 1945, 1950, 1955 AND 1960 DERIVED BY EXTRAPOLATION OF A MAGSAT MODEL

R A Langel, R H Estes, D Kerridge, D R Barraclough

- 01.02.02 IGRF CANDIDATE FOR 1945, 1950, 1955 AND 1960 WITH SOLUTIONS FOR OBSERVATORY BIAS AND WITH SMOOTHING BY STOCHASTIC INVERSION
  - R A Langel, R H Estes
- 01.02.03 BGS PROPOSALS FOR THE REVISED IGRF
- D J Kerridge, D R Barraclough
- 01.02.04 IGRF CANDIDATES FOR 1980 AND 1985
- J M Quinn, D Kerridge, D R Barraclough 01.02.05 PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL GEOMAGNETIC REFERENCE FIELD 1985 MAINFIELD AND 1985-1990 SECULAR VARIATION MODELS

Norman W Peddie, Audronis K Zunde

01.02.06 GEOMAGNETIC SECULAR VARIATION MODELS FOR AN INTERVAL OF 1980-1990

V P Golovkov, G I Kolomiitzeva

01.02.07 INTERCOMPARISON OF THE 1980 AND 1985 CANDIDATE IGRF MODELS

F J Lowes

01.02.08 ASSESSMENT OF MODELS PROPOSED FOR THE 1985 REVISION OF THE INTERNATIONAL GEOMAGNETIC REFERENCE FIELD Norman W Peddie, Audronis K Zunde

- 01.02.09 ASSESSMENT OF THE SECULAR CHANGE OF THE 1985 IGRF CANDIDATE MODELS
  - Joseph C Cain, Christopher Kluth, Dave R Schmitz
- 01.02.10 ASSESSMENT OF IGRF PROPOSALS FOR THE AUSTRALIAN REGION D E Winch, A McEwin, C E Barton
- 01.02.11 CONSIDERATIONS AND PROPOSAL FOR A BEST UTILIZATION OF IGRF OVER AREAS INCLUDING A GEOMAGNETIC OBSERVATORY F Molina, A De Santis
- 01.02.12 COMPARISON OF THE IGRF MODELS AND MEASURED MAGNETIC FIELD OF THE EARTH IN SLOVAKIA J Podsklan
- 01.02.13 ASSESSMENT OF IGRF CANDIDATE GEOMAGNETIC FIELD MODELS FROM THE VIEWPOINT OF MAGNETIC FLUX CONSERVATION Edward R Benton, Coerte V Voorhies
  - 01.03 <u>Magnetic and velocity fields at the core-mantle</u> <u>boundary, and core-mantle interactions</u>. (Chairman: D R Barraclough)
- 01.03.01 MAGNETIC AND VELOCITY FIELDS AT THE CORE-MANTLE BOUNDARY Edward R Benton
- 01.03.02 STEADY VELOCITY FIELDS AT THE CORE-MANTLE BOUNDARY FROM GEOMAGNETIC FIELD MODELS
- Coerte V Voorhies, Edward R Benton
- 01.03.03 VELOCITY FIELDS AT THE CORE-MANTLE INTERFACE D E Winch
- 01.03.04 CONSTRAINTS ON MODELLING CORE-MANTLE BOUNDARY FLUID VELOCITY K A Whaler
- 01.03.05 GEOSTROPHIC MOTION AT THE CORE SURFACE C Gire, J L Le Mouel
- 01.03.06 FLUX DIFFUSION BENEATH THE SOUTH ATLANTIC D Gubbins
- 01.03.07 ON THE DETERMINATION OF RADIUS AND VELOCITIES OF THE EARTH CORE BY MEANS OF GEOMAGNETIC DATA Li Kai, Tschu Kang-Kun, Xu Wen-Yao

(Chairman: G Backus)

- 01.03.08 PROPERTIES OF FROZEN VECTOR AND SCALAR FIELDS AND APPLICATIONS TO GEOMAGNETIC STUDIES Raymond Hide
- 01.03.09 A HIGHER-ORDER MAGNETIC FIELD INVARIANT REVISITED D J Kerridge, D R Barraclough, D Gubbins
- 01.03.10 CORE-MANTLE INTERACTIONS
- M Stix
- 01.03.11 SECULAR VARIATION AND EARTH'S ROTATION J L Le Mouel, C Gire
- 01.03.12 GEOMAGNETIC EVIDENCE FOR CORE-MANTLE INTERACTIONS J Bloxham
- 01.03.13 VELOCITY AND MAGNETIC FIELDS IN THE CORE SEEN THROUGH A BIASED LOWER MANTLE H H Schloessin

01.03.14 GRAVITATIONALLY COUPLED MOTIONS OF THE INNER CORE AND THE MANTLE

A M K Szeto, D E Smylie

01.03.19 MAGNETIC AND VELOCITY FIELDS AT THE CORE-MANTLE BOUNDARY I A Eltayeb

#### POSTER SESSION

- 01.03.15 CURRENT FUNCTION OF THE GEOMAGNETIC MAIN FIELD IN THE SOURCE LAYER AT THE CORE/MANTLE BOUNDARY J Meyer, J-H Hufen, M Siebert
- 01.03.16 MAGNETIC FIELDS ON THE CORE-MANTLE BOUNDARY, AD 1715-1980
  - J Bloxham, D Gubbins
- 01.03.17 ON THE FORMATION OF A STABLY STRATIFIED LAYER NEAR CORE-MANTLE BOUNDARY
- H Stiller, S Franck, G Kowalle
- 01.03.18 MEASUREMENTS OF LARGE-SCALE DC EARTH POTENTIAL AND POSSIBLE IMPLICATIONS FOR THE GEOMAGNETIC DYNAMO L J Lanzerotti, L V Medford, C G Maclennan, D J Thomson, A Meloni, G P Gregori
  - 01.04 Electromagnetic soundings with controlled sources. (Convenors: T J Shankland and O Praus)
- 01.04.01 PHYSICAL MODELING OF THE ADJUSTMENT DISTANCE A Adam, L Szarka
- 01.04.04 SURFACE CONDUCTANCE MAP OF THE 48 UNITED STATES George V Keller
- 01.04.07 JOINT INVERSION OF E AND H FIELDS IN THE LOTEM TECHNIOUE
  - K Vozoff, D Moss, K L LeBrocq, K McAllister
- 01.04.09 ELECTROMAGNETIC SOUNDINGS AND DYNAMICS OF THE CRUST PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS B P Dyakonov, R V Ulitin
- 01.04.03 MODELLING PULSED AUDIO-MAGNETOTELLURIC FIELD DATA Gaston Fischer, P-A Schnegg
- 01.04.06 THE INTERPRETATION OF MHD-SOUNDING DATA AT THE KOLA PENINSULA BY THE ELECTROMAGNETIC MIGRATION METHOD Ye P Velikhov, M S Zhdanov, M A Frenkel
- 01.04.02 MAGNETOMETRIC OFFSHORE ELECTRICAL SOUNDING (MOSES)
- R N Edwards, Peter A Wolfgram, D C Nobes, L K Law
- 13.01.04 SKINEFFECT OBSERVATIONS IN A MINE WITH CONCURRENT MT OBSERVATIONS AT THE SURFACE R Meyer, U Schmucker
- 01.04.08 MODEL STUDIES OF THE OCEAN COAST EFFECT
- J T Weaver, Gaston Fischer 13.01.09 GEOMAGNETIC AND ELECTROMAGNETIC INVESTIGATION WHILE THE URALS DEEP STRUCTURE STUDY V A Shapiro, A G Dyakonova
- 01.06.13 THE EFFECT OF INDUCED POLARIZATION RESPONSES ON THE INVERSION OF LAYERED EARTH TRANSIENT EM DATA A P Raiche, L A Bennett

- 01.05 Fluids, volatiles and other factors controlling Earth conductivity. (Convenors: T J Shankland and O Praus)
- 01.05.02 ELECTRIC PROPERTIES OF LIMESTONE UNDER STRESS J L Le Mouel, P Morat, L Rochet, N N Thorin
- 01.05.01 ARE THERE TWO TYPES OF CONDUCTIVITY ANOMALY CAUSED BY FLUIDS IN THE CRUST? A Adam
- 01.05.03 ON THE MECHANISMS OF ELECTRICAL CONDUCTION IN OLIVINE AND FORSTERITE
  - T J Shankland, A G Duba, R N Schock
- 01.05.04 THE GEODYNAMIC ROLE OF WATER IN THE CRUST AND THE GENERATION OF ANOMALOUS ELECTRICAL RESISTIVITY STRUCTURES
  - Haak Volker, Rath Volker
- 13.13.04 ELECTRICAL CONDUCTIVITY OF SOME MINERALS UNDER HIGH TEMPERATURE AND LONG TIME M Lastovickova
- 01.06.01 ESTIMATING THERMAL STATE AND FLUID CONTENT OF THE CRUST USING MAGNETOTELLURICS M E Ander, T J Shankland
- 01.05.07 ANOMALIES OF ELECTRICAL RESISTIVITY IN N CHILE AND S BOLIVIA ITS IMPLICATIONS TO ROCK COMPOSITION AND TEMPERATURE
  - G Schwarz, E Martinez
- 13.01.05 PROGRESS REPORT II ON THE COMMEMI PROJECT
- M S Zhdanov, IV M Varentsov 01.04.05 SELECTION OF A METHOD FOR DEEP ELECTROMAGNETIC SOUNDING Catherine K Stokan, George V Keller
- 13.01.22 GEOELECTRIC MODELS OF THE CENTRAL PART OF THE BALTIC SHIELD
  - S E Hjelt, P Kaikkonen, K Pajunpaa, T Korja
- 01.06.04 REGIONAL CONDUCTIVE STRUCTURES IN THE MIDDLE/LOWER CRUST OF CENTRAL EUROPE AND THEIR CORRELATION WITH THE HERCYNIAN MOUNTAIN SYSTEM A Berktold
- 13.13.37 THE FREQUENCY DEPENDENCE OF THE ELECTRICAL CONDUCTIVITY OF ROCKS FROM BOREHOLES G Will
  - 01.06 Electromagnetic induction studies. (Convenors: T J Shankland and O Praus)
- 01.06.05 MAGNETOTELLURIC RESULTS OBTAINED IN THE ARGENTINE PROVINCES OF MENDOZA AND SAN JUAN, SITUATED IN THE EASTERN PART OF THE MIDDLE OF THE ANDES CHAIN E Borzotta, J M Febrer, H G Fournier, J C Gasco, A Maidana, M J Mamani, C E Moyano
- 01.06.03 TRANSVERSE CONDUCTIVE STRUCTURE OF NORTHWEST HIMALAYAS B R Arora, M V Mahashabde
- 01.06.07 IMPLICATIONS OF MAGNETOTELLURIC MODELING ON THE DEEP CRUSTAL ENVIRONMENT IN THE RIO GRANDE RIFT G R Jiracek, W L Rodi, L L Vanyan

01.06.08	MAGNETOTELLURIC SURVEY ACROSS VANCOUVER ISLAND: A
	SEARCH FOR SUBDUCTING OCEANIC CRUST
	R D Kurtz, J M DeLaurier
01.06.11	FORWARD MODELLING OF THE CANADIAN CORDILLERAN CONDUCTOR
	W D Parkinson, M R Ingham, D I Gough, D M McKirdy
01.06.12	TECTONIC IMPLICATIONS OF THE CANADIAN CORDILLERAN
	CONDUCTOR
	D Ian Gough
01 06 16	

- 01.06.16 A COMPARISON OF E-POLARISATION 'QUASI-ANALYTIC' AND NUMERICAL RESULTS FOR A TWO-DIMENSIONAL CONTROL MODEL IN ELECTROMAGNETIC INDUCTION
  - J T Weaver, B V LeQuang, G Fischer
- 13.01.10 ANOMALOUS CONDUCTIVITY NEAR THE NIGERIAN OCEAN CRUST A M Osella, S Duhau
- 13.01.11 DETERMINATION OF STRESS INDUCED CHANGES IN THE EARTH'S MAGNETIC FIELD S O Ogunade

13.01.13 FEASIBILITY STUDY OF THE USE OF EM INDUCTION METHOD FOR SOME NIGERIAN GEOLOGICAL STRUCTURES

E W Mbipom

- 13.13.60 THE MAGNETOTELLURIC TENSOR BEHAVIOUR IN THE LOW FREQUENCY CASE: AN EXPERIMENTAL STUDY J L Counil, M Menvielle, J L Le Mouel
- 13.14.41 ANOMALOUS INDUCTION NEAR THE SE MARGIN OF THE BOHEMIAN MASSIF V Petr, k Pec, J Pecova, O Praus

ANOMALOUS TENSOSENSITIVITY OF FRACTURED ROCKS CONTAINING FLUIDS

T Chelidze

#### POSTER SESSION

13.01.20 SQUID MAGNETOMETERS APPLICATIONS TO ELECTROMAGNETIC INDUCTION STUDIES

Z Janu, M Odehnal, V Petricek, R Tichy

- 13.01.19 NUMERICAL EM STUDIES FOR THE BALTIC SHIELD
  P Kaikkonen
  ELECTROCONDUCTIVITY OF INVERSION LAYER IN THE CAUCASUS
  CRUST
  G E Gugunava
  - G E Gugunava
- 01.06.15 MAGNETOTELLURIC AND MAGNETOVARIATIONAL STUDIES IN YUGOSLAVIA

N Smiljanic, P Stupar

MAGNETOTELLURIC AND MAGNETIC SPATIAL GRADIENT STUDIES IN FINLAND

T Korja, K Pajunpaa

13.01.07 THE ANDEAN CONDUCTIVITY ANOMALY REEXAMINED

P Tarits, M Menvielle

13.01.12 MAGNETOTELLURIC SOUNDING IN NORTH ATLANTIC USING A TRANSATLANTIC COMMUNICATION CABLE M Menvielle, J L Counil, A Meloni, G P Gregori, L J Lanzerotti, L V Medford

A MAGNETOTELLURIC TRAVERSE ALONG THE FENNOLORA PROFILE

L B Pedersen, T Rasmussen, R G Roberts, P Zhang

- 13.01.18 ANALYSIS OF BUDKOV GEOMAGNETIC OBSERVATORY DATA FOR THE PURPOSE OF THE DEEP ELECTROMAGNETIC SOUNDING
  - E P Kharin, V J Semenov
- 13.01.06 EXPERIENCES WITH TELLURIC OBSERVATIONS IN CRYSTALLINE AREAS
  - B Tezkan
- 01.06.06 MAGNETOTELLURIC INVESTIGATION AND THE DEPTH OF THE ULTIMATE CONDUCTIVE LAYER IN BRAZIL AND ARGENTINE J M da Costa, J M Febrer, J T Ferreira, H G Fournier, J M Mamani, M de Oliveira, N B Trivedi
- 13.01.15 INDUCTION MODELS OF THE INDIAN PENINSULA REEXAMINED Marianne Mareschal, B J Srivastava, Guy Vasseur, R N Singh
- 13.01.21 ELECTROMAGNETIC INDUCTION STUDIES IN THE REGION OF THE IAPETUS SUTURE - AN UPDATE

V R S Hutton, T Harinarayana, M Novak, P Sule

- 13.01.08 TWO-DIMENSIONAL ELECTRICAL CONDUCTIVITY MODEL OF SE SCOTLAND DERIVED FROM MAGNETOTELLURIC MEASUREMENTS P O Sule, V R S Hutton THE STRUCTURE OF THE CRUST AND UPPER MANTLE IN ROMANIA DEDUCED FROM MAGNETOTELLURIC DATA D Stanica, M Visarion, M Stanica
- 13.14.43 NUMERICAL MODELLING OF GEOELECTRICAL STRUCTURES IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA

V Cerv, J Pek, O Praus

13.09.01 DEEP ELECTRICAL CONDUCTIVITY OF KAMCHATKA

- Y F Moroz
- 13.09.02 RESISTIVITY DISTRIBUTION OF THE EARTH'S CRUST AND MANTLE OF BALTIC SHIELD ACCORDING TO MT-AMT SOUNDINGS G V Molochnov, A A Kovtun, O N Moiseev, S A Vagin, A A Saveliev, N I Uspensky ON THE ORIGIN OF A HIGH CONDUCTING LAYER AT GREAT DEPTH IN THE NW GERMAN SEDIMENTARY BASIN H Joedicke

01.06.09 PHASE FIELD IMAGING OF ELECTROMAGNETIC DATA Seunghee Lee, George A McMechan, Carlos L V Aiken ACCURACY OF SOLUTION OF THE ONE-DIMENSIONAL INVERSE MAGNETOTELLURIC PROBLEM R Wieladek, K Nowozynski A THIN-SHEET OF ELECTROMAGNETIC INDUCTION IN NORTHERN ENGLAND AND SOUTHERN SCOTLAND W Jozwiak, D Beamish 13.01.16 AN EARTH'S CRUST STUDY BY USING MATHEMATICAL MODELS OF

- ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELDS S G Kostyanev ALGORITHMUS FOR SOLUTION OF THREE-DIMENSIONAL INDUCTION PROBLEMS BY MEANS OF INTEGRAL EQUATIONS M Hvozdara
- 13.01.23 FDM2D PROGRAM PACKAGE FOR REGIONAL EM MODELLING
  - N G Golubev, Iv M Varentsov, M S Zhdanov
- 13.01.03 2-D ELECTROMAGNETIC MODELLING WITH THE INTEGRAL EQUATION METHOD B Fluche
- PERTURBATION AND INDUCTION ARROW AMPLITUDES FOR FOUR THREE-DIMENSIONAL ELECTRICAL CONDUCTIVITY MODELS F W Jones, M E Ertman

- 13.14.42 NUMERICAL INVERSION OF 2D MT AND MV DATA BY MODELS WITH VARIABLE GEOMETRY J Pek
- 13.14.44 3D FINITE DIFFERENCES MODELLING OF THE MAGNETIC COMPONENTS OF THE MT FIELD V Cerv, J Pek
  - 01.07 <u>Magnetic</u> anomalies over the margins of continents and plates. (Co-Chairmen: H A Roeser and B D Johnson)

01.07.07 ELECTROMAGNETIC STUDY OF THE ATLANTIC CONTINENTAL MARGIN USING A SECTION OF A TRANSATLANTIC TELECOMMUNICATIONS CABLE L J Lanzerotti, D J Thomson, L V Medford, C G

- Maclennan, A Meloni 13.13.89 MAGNETIC EVIDENCE FOR THE OCEAN-CONTINENT TRANSITION OF WESTERN SAUDI ARABIA Stuart A Hall
- 01.07.10 MAGNETIC SIGNATURE OF A TERTIARY PASSIVE CONTINENTAL MARGIN IN THE SOUTHERN RED SEA REGION H Richard Blank
- 01.07.09 MAGNETIC ANOMALIES OVER NORTHERN SOUTH AMERICA W E Bonini

01.07.13 THE CONTINENT OCEAN BOUNDARY MAGNETIC ANOMALY OF THE NORTH-WESTERN AND WESTERN MARGINS OF AUSTRALIA B David Johnson, John Veevers DISPLACEMENT ALONG THE NARES STRAIT: EVIDENCE FROM LOW-LEVEL AEROMAGNETIC SURVEY DATA P J Hood, M Bower, D J Teskey THE MAGNETIC SLOPE ANOMALY OF MOROCCO AND THE TRANSITION FROM RIFTING TO SEA FLOOR SPREADING H A Roeser, V Gebhart, W Wiegel, K Hinz DETAILED OBSERVATIONS OF MAGNETIC ANOMALIES AT THE BOUNDARY OF OCEANIC PLATES S P Miller MAGNETIZATION OF THE OCEANIC CRUST AND IMPLICATIONS FOR SPREADING PROCESSES K C McDonald, J C Sempere, S P Miller 01.07.01 3-D INVERSION AND IN-SITU POLARITY INVESTIGATION OF THE

BRUNHES/MATUYAMA REVERSAL BOUNDARY AT 19 30'S ON THE EAST PACIFIC RISE: SPREADING PROCESSES AT AN ULTRA-FAST SPREADING CENTER J C Sempere, S P Miller, K C Macdonald GEOPHYSICAL EVIDENCE FOR A JURASSIC TRIPLE-JUNCTION IN KENYA C V Reeves, F M Karanja, I N McLeod

- 01.07.11 AEROMAGNETIC ANOMALIES OF THE PETROLIFEROUS CONTINENTAL MARGIN OF THE GULF OF GUINEA CUL-DE-SAC AND ADJOINING COASTAL BASINS Olefumi O Babalola
- 01.07.02 THREE-DIMENSIONAL INVERSION OF THE MAGNETIC FIELD OVER THE 9 03'N OVERLAPPING SPREADING CENTERS ON THE EAST PACIFIC RISE

J C Sempere, K C Macdonald, S P Miller

(Co-Chairmen: W J Hinze and P J Hood)

MAGNETIC ANOMALY OF THE SOUTHERN BORDER OF THE WESTERN ALPS J J Wagner, E Klingele GEOPHYSICAL EXPRESSION OF THE BURIED EXTENSION OF THE GRENVILLE PROVINCE IN EASTERN AND SOUTHERN NORTH AMERICA

- E G Lidiak, W J Hinze, G R Keller 13.13.06 NATURE AND ORIGIN OF THE NEW YORK-ALABAMA LINEAMENT, EASTERN UNITED STATES
  - William J Hinze, Robert A German
- 01.07.05 INTERPRETATION OF AEROMAGNETIC ANOMALIES ON THE WESTERN PART OF NORTH ANATOLIAN FAULT IN MARMARA SEA REGION I Aydin
- 01.07.12 N=64 MODEL OF THE GEOMAGNETIC FIELD
  - Dave Schmitz, Joseph C Cain, Zhigang Wang, J Meyer
- 13.14.15 REGIONAL MAGNETIC ANOMALIES OF RIFTED CONTINENTAL MARGINS
  - R R B von Frese, W J Hinze, R Olivier, C R Bentley
- 01.08.04 MAGNETIZATION MODEL FOR AUSTRALIA BASED ON MAGSAT DATA M A Mayhew, B David Johnson MAGNETIC ANOMALIES AT THE MARGIN OF THE ANTARCTIC CONTINENT C R Bentley, R R B von Freese THE PROTOGINE BELT: GEOPHYSICAL ASPECTS OF A POSSIBLE PLATE BOUNDARY IN SCANDINAVIA L Eriksson, H Henkel, G Lind THE LONG-WAVELENGTH MAGNETIC ANOMALY IN THE AREA OF PAN-NORTH CHINA H Chongchu
- 13.13.71 LATERAL VARIATIONS IN THE MAGNETIC SUSCEPTIBILITY OF THE LITHOSPHERE
  - J Arkani-Hamed, D W Strangway
  - 01.08 Interpretation of magnetic anomalies from the lower <u>crust.</u> (Chairman: W W Mundt)
- 01.08.01 LONG-WAVELENGTH MAGNETIC ANOMALIES OF THE CANADIAN PRECAMBRIAN SHIELD
  - D J Teskey, P J Hood
- 01.08.02 INTERPRETATION OF LOWER-CRUSTAL STRUCTURE AND PROPERTIES USING MAGSAT SATELLITE DATA Robert S Carmichael
- 01.08.05 GROUND LEVEL MAGNETIC MAP OF TIBET DERIVED FROM MAGSAT DATA
  - J Achache, A Abtou, J L Counil, C Gire, J L Le Mouel
- 01.08.06 MAGNETIC MEASUREMENTS ABOARD A STRATOSPHERIC BALLOON Y Cohen, C Gire, J L Le Mouel, M Menvielle
- 01.08.07 ESTIMATIONS OF THE BOTTOM OF THE EARTH'S MAGNETIC CRUST W Mundt, G Rother
- 01.08.09 THE STUDY OF THE ORIGIN OF THE REGIONAL ANOMALIES OF THE EAST EDGE OF THE SIBERIAN PLATFORM V I Pochtarev, V I Kolesova, A A Petrova, M A Efendieva

13.13.85 A POSSIBLE INTERPRETATION OF GROUND SCALAR MAGNETOMETER DATA IN CONJUNCTION WITH MAGSAT DATA IN THE NW OF ARGENTINE E Borzotta, J M Febrer, H G Fournier, J C Gasco, M E Ghidella, A Maidana, M J Mamani, M C Pomposiello (Chairman: J L LeMouel)

- 01.08.10 LITHOSPHERIC LONG-WAVELENGTH GEOMAGNETIC ANOMALIES Nils-Axel Moerner
- 01.08.11 THEORETICAL BASIS FOR DETERMINING CONDITIONS IN WHICH THE LOWER INTERFACE OF THICK NON-PLANAR CRUSTAL PLATES CAN BE MAPPED USING MAGNETIC METHODS R Green I G Khalimbadza, B F Ryzhy
- 01.08.14 INTERPRETATION OF GEOPHYSICAL FIELDS OVER THE RING STRUCTURE AT ZANZUI, NORTHERN TANZANIA, BUILT BY ANOMALOUSLY MAGNETIC ROCKS W Krs, M M Pondaga
- 01.08.15 A STUDY ABOUT MAGNETIC ANOMALY OF THE DEEPER CRUST ORIGIN
  - Ren Guo-Tai, Yan Yar-Fen
- 01.08.17 SECULAR VARIATION AND THE SHAPE OF THE EARTH B Alessandrini, G P Gregori, G F M Papi
- 13.13.99 POSSIBLE COMPOSITION OF LONG-WAVELENGTH MAGNETIC ANOMALY SOURCES I K Pashkevich, G I Karataev, V S Markovsky, M I Orlyuk, S I Subbotin GEOMAGNETIC ANOMALIES AND TECTONICS IN YUGOSLAVIA M Stojkovic, T Bicskei LONG WAVELENGTH GEOMAGNETIC ANOMALIES T Bicskei, M Stojkovic SOME MAGSAT ANOMALIES IN INDIA R K Midha, M N Qurestky
  - 01.09 Analytical methods for paleomagnetism. (Chairman: C G A Harrison)
- 01.09.01 RECENT STATISTICAL METHODOLOGY IN PALEOMAGNETISM John T Kent
- 01.09.02 ACCUMULATING RESULTS FROM MULTICOMPONENT MAGNETIZATION ANALYSES
  - P L McFadden, P W Schmidt
- 01.09.03 COMPLETE DEMAGNETIZATION ANALYSIS OF NRM J C Briden

(Chairman: J C Briden)

- 01.09.04 THE USE AND ABUSE OF CONVERGING GREAT CIRCLE METHODS P W Schmidt
- 01.09.05 A METHOD FOR FINDING A PALEOMAGNETIC POLE POSITION FROM SEDIMENTS REMAGNETIZED DURING FOLDING Joseph L Kirschvink
- 01.09.08 BINGHAM STATISTICS APPLIED TO POOR PALEOMAGNETIC DATA C G A Harrison

(Chairman: P W Schmidt)

- 01.09.09 A COMPUTERIZED GRAPHICAL APPROACH TO DEMAGNETIZATION DIAGRAMS INTERPRETATION H Perroud
- 01.09.11 DECONVOLUTION OF GEOMAGNETIC SECULAR VARIATION RECORDED IN POST-DEPOSITIONAL REMANENT MAGNETIZATION M Hyodo, K Yaskawa
- 01.09.12 STRATIGRAPHIC INTERPRETATION OF REMANENT DECLINATION IN PLEISTOCENE GLACIOLACUSTRINE CLAYS OF NEW YORK W J Brennan, J C Ridge, D D Braun

(Chairman: J L Kirschvink)

- 01.09.13 DECLINATION AND INCLINATION FROM A MINING DRILL CORE J-M Maillol, M E Evans
- 01.09.14 THERMAL DEMAGNETIZATION WITH MEASUREMENTS AT HIGH TEMPERATURE
  - J R Dunn, M Fuller
- 01.09.15 ESSENTIAL STRUCTURAL CORRECTIONS FOR PALEOMAGNETISM IN OROGENIC AREAS B Henry
- 01.09.16 FUNERAL PYRES AND KITCHEN OVENS AS ARCHEOMAGNETIC RECORDERS?
  - M E Evans, Marianne Mareschal
- 01.09.17 THE INFLUENCE OF MAGNETIC REFRACTION ON TRM-DIRECTION IN KILNS K Schurr, H C Soffel
  - 01.10 Paleofield behaviour and core processes. (Chairman: K A Hoffman)
- 01.10.01 USING PALEOMAGNETIC DATA TO LEARN ABOUT CORE PROCESSES Ronald T Merrill
- 01.10.02 TOPOLOGICALLY AXISYMMETRIC AND NON-AXISYMMETRIC MAGNETIC FIELDS AND SELF-EXCITING MAGNETOHYDRODYNAMIC DYNAMO ACTION Raymond Hide
- 01.10.03 REFLECTIONS ON REVERSALS IN THE GEOMAGNETIC FIELD Leroy R Alldredge
- 01.10.04 A CONSTRAINT ON GEODYNAMO ENERGY SOURCES FROM REVERSAL DATA
  - P L McFadden, R T Merrill
- 01.10.05 INFERENCES FROM DISK DYNAMO MODELS M Kono, M Shimizu

01.10.06 GEOMAGNETIC REVERSALS - STOCHASTIC EXCITATION OR CHAOTIC BEHAVIOUR? D J Crossley, O G Jensen, J A Jacobs (Chairman: P L McFadden)

01.10.07 LONG TERM (10000 YEAR) MEMORY IN THE EARTH'S CORE DYNAMO PROCESS Steve P Lund, Thomas L Henyey, Joseph C Liddicoat, Ken Lajoie

01.10.08 GEOMAGNETIC DRIFT AS A FUNCTION OF AGE AND FREQUENCY [New title: DRIFT OF PALEO-GEOMAGNETIC FIELD FOR DIFFERENT TIME WINDOWS AND FREQUENCY BANDS] K M Creer, G Smith PALEOINTENSITY OF THE GEOMAGNETIC FIELD DURING THE MIOCENE REVERSAL RECORDED IN THE STEENS BASALT (OREGON) M Prevot, E A Mankinen, C S Gromme, R S Coe 01.10.10 MODELLING POLARITY TRANSITIONS WITH RADIAL DIPOLE SOURCES Alen Kaiser, Kenneth L Verosub 01.10.11 INVARIANT AND CHANGING TRANSITIONAL FIELD CHARACTERISTICS IN A SEQUENCE OF GEOMAGNETIC REVERSALS OF UPPER TORTONIAN AGE [New title: EVOLUTION OF THE TRANSITIONAL FIELD CONFIGURATION IN A SEQUENCE OF GEOMAGNETIC REVERSALS] J P Valet, C Laj (+ P Tucholka) 01.10.12 SUCCESSIVE GEOMAGNETIC REVERSALS OF UPPER OLIGOCENE AND MIDDLE MIOCENE AGE [New title: PALEOMAGNETIC RECORDS FOR OLIGOCENE AND MIDDLE MIOCENE REVERSALS OBTAINED FROM MARINE CLAYS ON GREECE] S Guitton, C Laj, C Kissel (+ J P Valet) 01.10.13 GEOMAGNETIC REVERSAL AS SEEN FROM MID-SOUTHERN LATITUDES Kenneth A Hoffman 01.10.14 A RENEWED INVESTIGATION OF THE PALEOMAGNETIC FIELD BEHAVIOUR RECORDED BY THE PLIOCENE, LOUSETOWN CREEK FM OF NEVADA USA N Roberts, R Weeks, M Fuller 01.10.15 PALEOMAGNETIC CONSTRAINTS ON THE REVERSING GEODYNAMO M Prevot, R S Coe, E A Mankinen, C S Gromme 01.10.17 TRANSITIONAL FIELDS RECORDED IN A LAVA SEQUENCE FROM HUAHINE, POLYNESIA

P Roperch, N Bonhommet, L Chungue

01.10.18 THE VGP'S DISPLACEMENTS DURING REVERSALS

- G N Petrova, G V Rassanova
- 01.10.19 PALEOFIELD BEHAVIOUR DURING THE LAST 3.4 MILLION YEARS A Koci
  - 01.11 Laurasian paleomagnetism and tectonics. (Convenors: L P Zonenshain, D V Kent and Miroslav Krs)

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- 01.11.01 ACCRETION OF HERCYNIAN EUROPE TO LAURASIA H Perroud, N Bonhommet, R van der Voo
- 01.11.03 THE PALEOBLOCKS OF ASIA IN PERMIAN TIMES M W McElhinny
- 01.11.04 ACCRETION OF SOUTHERN ALASKA
- John W Hillhouse
- 01.11.05 PALEOMAGNETISM OF SOME PALEOZOIC FORMATIONS FROM SOUTH CHINA

D V Kent, N D Opdyke, Zhang WenYou, Huang K, Xu G, Zeng $\mathbf X$ 

- 01.11.06 PALEOMAGNETIC RESULTS FROM THE CRETACEOUS AND TRIASSIC OF THE YANGTZE PLATFORM
  - N D Opdyke, K Huang, G Xu, W Y Zhang, D V Kent
- 01.11.07 PALEOMAGNETIC RESULTS FROM ADJACENT TECTONIC PROVINCES IN GREECE H B Turnell
- 01.11.08 PALAEOMAGNETISM AND PALAEOGEOGRAPHY OF THE ORDOVICIAN AND CAMBRIAN OF THE BARRANDIAN, BOHEMIAN MASSIF M Krs, M Krsova, P Pruner
- 01.11.14 FOSSIL MAGNETISM OF THE LOWER DEVONIAN SANDSTONES FROM HOLY CROSS MTS, CENTRAL POLAND - PART I E Halvorsen, M Jelenska, M Lewandowski
- 01.11.15 ASPECTS OF PRE-TERTIARY PALEOMAGNETISM OF SPITSBERGEN AND THEIR TECTONIC IMPLICATION M Jelenska
- 01.11.16 POLE POSITIONS AND POLARITY IN THE JURASSIC FOR POLAND AND BULGARIA
  - J Kruczyk, M Kadzialko-Hofmokl
- 13.13.98 TECTONIC ROTATIONS SE OF THE BOHEMIAN MASSIF AS INDICATED BY THE PALAEOMAGNETIC DIRECTIONS OF PERMIAN RED BEDS FROM THE BALATON HIGHLANDS AND THE MECSEK MOUNTAINS, HUNGARY
  - Emo Marton, Donald P Elston
- USE OF PALEOMAGNETIC DATA IN STUDYING THE 13.13.25 THE PRECAMBRIAN TECTONICS

L J Pesonen, S Laehde, M A H Leino LATE PRECAMBRIAN CONTINENTAL RECONSTRUCTIONS

- A S Monin, L P Zonenshain, A M Gorodnitsky, V G Kazmin, M V Kononov, E A Nazarova
- 01.12 Magnetic carriers, domain structure and the origin of remanence.

(Chairman: C A Lawson)

- 01.12.01 MAGNETIC DOMAIN STRUCTURE AND FINE-PARTICLE BEHAVIOR S Halgedahl
- OBSERVATIONS ON FINE PARTICLES OF 01.12.02 DOMAIN TITANOMAGNETITES DURING TRM ACQUISITION, THERMAL DEMAGNETIZATION AND HYSTERESIS M Metcalf, M Fuller
- 01.12.03 STRESS ANISOTROPY IN TITANOMAGNETITES E Appel, H C Soffel
- 01.12.04 ON THE THEORY OF THE LOWRIE-FULLER TEST V P Shcherbakov
- 01.12.05 MICROMAGNETIC STUDIES OF PSEUDO-SINGLE DOMAIN STRUCTURE R J Enkin, D J Dunlop
- 01.12.06 THE LINEARITY OF MAGNETIC SUSCEPTIBILITY
- Guy M Smith, Subir K Banerjee
- 13.14.27 APPARENT SD-SP BEHAVIOUR OF COARSE SYNTHETIC TITANOMAGNETITES HAVING AN OBSERVED DOMAIN STRUCTURE E R Deutsch, G S Murthy, R R Paetzold
- 01.12.08 ESTIMATION OF MAGNETIC DOMAIN STRUCTURE IN OCEANIC BASALTS USING THERMAL ACTIVATION PROCESS M Prevot, M Bina

01.12.09 MAGNETOSTRICTIVE CONTROL OF COERCIVE FORCE AND SUSCEPTIBILITY IN ROCKS BEARING MULTIDOMAIN MAGNETITE J P Hodych

(Chairman: G M Smith)

- 01.12.10 DOMAIN CONFIGURATION CHANGE ON COOLING OF PTRM IN MD MAGNETITE?
  - N Sugiura, E McClelland Brown
- 01.12.11 VIOLATION OF ADDITIVITY OF PTRM IN LARGE MULTIDOMAIN MAGNETITE
  - E McClelland Brown, N Sugiura
- 01.12.14 A PULSED FIELD TECHNIQUE FOR THE STUDY OF MAGNETIC GRAINS IN ROCKS
  - C Radhakrishnamurty, S D Likhite
- 01.12.15 VIBRATING-SAMPLE MAGNETOMETRIC METHOD AND ITS APPLICATION IN THE STUDY OF MAGNETIC PROPERTIES OF ROCKS

T Zelinka, P Hejda, V Kropacek

(Chairman: H C Soffel)

- 01.12.17 CHEMICAL REMANENT MAGNETIZATION (CRM) RESULTING FROM MAGHEMITE HEMATITE INVERSION O Ozdemir, D J Dunlop
- 01.12.18 THE SOME PROPERTIES OF CRM OF MAGNETITE FORMED BY LOW TEMPERATURE UNMIXING OF TITANOMAGHEMITE Nguyen Thi Kim Thoa, D M Pechersky
- 01.12.19 THE CHIEF PECULIARITIES OF CRYSTALLIZATION MAGNETIZATION OF MAGNETITE
- Nguyen Thi Kim Thoa, D M Pechersky 01.12.20 PECULIARITIES OF SINGLE-PHASE OXIDATION OF MAGNETITE A K Gapejev, S K Gribov
- 01.12.22 CHANGE IN TRM AND ARM IN A BASALT DUE TO LABORATORY HEATING Masuru Kono
- 01.12.23 A PHENOMENOLOGICAL EXPLANATION OF SELF-REVERSAL IN ILM-HEM
- Charles A Lawson, Gordon L Nord Jr, Duane E Champion 01.12.24 CAN EXSOLUTION CAUSE SELF-REVERSAL?
- Bruce M Moskowitz, Charles A Lawson, Robert B Hargraves
- 01.12.25 EVOLUTION OF THE MAGNETIC PROPERTIES OF BASALTIC ROCKS FROM OCEANIC LAYER 2, AS A RESULT OF LOW TEMPERATURE OXIDATION B M Smith
- 01.12.27 THE DRM DIAGNOSTICS IN SEDIMENTS
- A Vardanian, T Nechaeva, G Petrova
- 01.12.29 ON THE PHYSICS OF ACQUISITION OF POST-DEPOSITIONAL REMANENT MAGNETIZATION
  - V P Shcherbakov, V V Shcherbakova
- 01.12.30 MAGNETIC PROPERTIES OF HYDROTHERMALLY GROWN MAGNETITE Franz Heider, Taras Bryndzia, D J Dunlop
- 01.12.31 MAGNETIC PROPERTIES OF FINE TITANOMAGNETITE PARTICLES PRECIPITATED IN A SILICATE MATRIX H U Worm, H Markert

#### 01.12.32 BIOGENIC MAGNETITE IN MARINE SEDIMENTS J L Kirshvink, S R Chang, J F Stolz

- 01.13 <u>Paleointensity methods and results.</u> (Chairman: M J Aitken)
- 01.13.01 RECENT FIELD INTENSITIES
  - Mark Boyd
- 01.13.02 VARIATIONS IN THE GEOMAGNETIC FIELD IN SICILY: 1169-1983
  - Tim Rolph, John Shaw
- 01.13.03 PALEOINTENSITIES FROM SIX ITALIAN KILNS M E Evans
- 01.13.04 PALEOINTENSITIES IN ARCHAEOMAGNETIC METHOD
  - K Ramaswamy, M Dheenathayalu, S Barathan
- 01.13.05 THE VARIATION OF ANCIENT GEOMAGNETIC FIELD'S INTENSITY FOR THE TERRITORY OF HUNGARY
- S P Burlatskaya, P Marton, E Marton 01.13.06 REVISED ARCHAEOINTENSITY DATA FROM BULGARIA M Kovacheva
- 01.13.07 PALEOINTENSITIES IN PERU FROM PRE-INCA POTSHERDS N Ueno, M Kono
- 01.13.08 ARCHEOMAGNETIC RESULTS FROM FINNISH BRICKS AND POTSHERDS
  - L J Pesonen, M A H Leino
- 01.13.31 VARIATION OF THE GEOMAGNETIC FIELD INTENSITY DEDUCED FROM THE ARCHEOLOGICAL OBJECTS IN JAPAN Hideo Sakai, Kimio Hirooka
- 01.13.10 ARCHEOMAGNETIC INTENSITY RESULTS SPANNING THE LAST 5000 YEARS
  - M J Aitken, A L Allsop, G D Bussell, M Winter
- 01.13.11 PALEOINTENSITY OF THE EMF BETWEEN 7000BP 13000BP N Bonhommet, S Salis, S Levi
- 01.13.12 HIGH VALUE OF THE EMF INTENSITY AT ST SATURNIN (8800 BP) FRANCE
  - J S Salis, N Bonhommet, F Calza
- 01.13.13 PALEOINTENSITY OF THE HOLOCENE GEOMAGNETIC FIELD IN WESTERN NORTH AMERICA Kenneth L Verosub

(Chairman: K L Verosub)

- 13.14.25 COSMOGENIC 10BE PROFILES ACROSS MAGNETIC REVERSAL BOUNDARIES IN TWO MARINE SEDIMENT CORES G M Raisbeck, F Yiou, D Bourles, D Kent
- 01.13.15 MINERAL ALTERATION AND ITS EFFECTS ON PALEOINTENSITIES D Walton

(Chairman: John Shaw)

01.13.17 EFFECT OF COOLING OF IGNEOUS ROCKS ON CHANGES OF THE PALEOINTENSITY IN CONTACT ROCKS J Bochnicek, P Hejda, V Kropacek

- 01.13.18 EXPERIMENTAL ERRORS IN PALEOINTENSITY DETERMINATION M Kono, H Tanaka
- 01.13.19 ARCHEOMAGNETIC USE OF THE THELLIER TECHNIQUE: RELIABILITY, ACCURACY, COMPARISON WITH SHAW
- M J Aitken, A L Allsop, G D Bussell, M Winter 13.14.33 DIAGENETIC ALTERATION OF MAGNETIC MINERALS IN SEDIMENTS - THE BANE OF RELATIVE PALEOINTENSITY STUDIES Robert Karlin, Shaul Levi

(Chairman: M Kono)

- 01.13.22 PALEOINTENSITY DETERMINATIONS OF LUNAR SAMPLES S M Cisowski, M Fuller
- 01.13.24 PALEOINTENSITY OF GEOMAGNETIC FIELD DETERMINED FROM ROCK TYPES OF WEST CARPATHIANS I Tunyi
- 01.13.25 INTENSITY AND DIRECTION OF MIDDLE DEVONIAN AND EARLY ORDOVICIAN GEOMAGNETIC FIELD OF SEDIMENTARY ROCKS BAKED BY BASALT LAVA FLOWS AND SILLS, MUGODGARY, SOUTHERN URALS
  - K S Burakov, A N Didenko, D M Pechersky
- 01.13.26 PALEOINTENSITY DETERMINATIONS ON THE MIOCENE OF NEW ZEALAND
  - Graham J Sherwood, John Shaw
- 01.13.29 PALEOINTENSITIES OF PRECAMBRIAN ROCK FORMATION IN TAMILNADU DURING REVERSAL

K Ramaswamy, S Ramamurthy 01.13.30 PALEOINTENSITIES OF SEDIMENTARY FORMATIONS IN NEYVELI LIGNITE MINES WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO REVERSALS K Ramaswamy, D Shanmugasundaram SELECTION OF BASALTS FOR PALEOINTENSITY STUDIES C Radakrishnamurty SOME REMARKS ABOUT PALEOINTENSITY DURING REVERSALS

- G N Petrova
- 01.14 <u>Magnetic fabric studies</u>. (Chairman: J-J Wagner)
- 01.14.01 MEASUREMENT OF SUSCEPTIBILITY ANISOTROPY WITH THE SCHONSTEDT MAGNETOMETER
- H Perroud, J P Cogne, M P Texicr 01.14.02 AN AUTOMATED TORQUE METER FOR RAPID MEASUREMENT OF HIGH-FIELD MAGNETIC ANISOTROPY OF ROCKS
  - V Jelinek, J Parma
- 01.14.03 RESOLUTION OF FERROMAGNETIC AND PARAMAGNETIC ANISOTROPY COMPONENTS, USING LOW-FIELD AND HIGH-FIELD MEASUREMENTS F Hrouda, V Jelinek
- 01.14.04 STRAIN TO ANISOTROPY CORRELATIONS CORRECTED FOR THE DIGICO CALIBRATION ERROR J S Rathore
- 01.14.05 STRESS-INDUCED ANISOTROPY OF LOW FIELD MAGNETIC SUSCEPTIBILITY A Kapicka

- 01.14.06 MEASUREMENT OF MAGNETIC SUSCEPTIBILITY ANISOTROPY IN BUNTSANDSTEIN DEPOSITS FROM SOUTHERN GERMANY Th Schultz-Krutisch, F Heller
- 01.14.07 PETROPHYSICAL INVESTIGATION OF COMPLEX SUSCEPTIBILITIES ROCKS RELATED TO ANISOTROPY OF MAGNETIC IN SUSCEPTIBILITY (AMS) INTERPRETATION P Rochette, G Lamarche
- 01.14.08 COMPACTIONAL AND TECTONIC MAGNETIC FABRICS IN THE SCAGLIA ROSSA LIMESTONE
  - W Lowrie, A M Hirt
- 01.14.09 MAGNETIC FABRIC IN BIOTURBATED SEDIMENTS Brooks B Ellwood
- 01.14.10 MAGNETIC ANISOTROPY OF RETROGRESSIVELY METAMORPHOSED GNEISSES OF THE HRUBY JESENIK MTS M Chlupacova, P Pruner, J Chab
- 01.14.11 CHANGES OF MAGNETIC SUSCEPTIBILITY ANISOTROPY IN METAMORPHIC ROCKS OF THE SCHIRMACHER OASIS (ANTARCTICA) AS A METHODICAL CONTRIBUTION TO THE ANALYSIS OF CATACLASTIC DEFORMATION PROCESSES V Damm, K Rother, G Andreks
- 01.14.12 MAGNETIC ANISOTROPY AND FABRIC OF METAMORPHIC ROCKS, SOUTHERN APPALACHIANS, USA
- L L Brown, A G Goldstein 01.14.05 A MAGNETIC FABRIC STUDY TO DETERMINE THE MODE AND TIME OF EMPLACEMENT OF THE SHAP GRANITE IN THE ENGLISH LAKE DISTRICT [Abstract number shows a misprint, .05 instead of .15]
  - J S Rathore, A M Kafafy
- 01.14.16 MAGNETIC ANISOTROPY AND POROSITY OF CHONDRITES N Sugiura, D W Strangway, T Matsui
- 01.14.18 THE SUDBURY BASIN: A DEFORMATION STUDY USING MAGNETIC SUSCEPTIBILITY ANISOTROPY (MSA)
  - A M Hirt, W Lowrie, R Kligfield, W S Clendenen
- 01.14.19 COAXIALLY ORIENTED MAGNETIC FABRICS IN METAMORPHIC, GRANITIC AND SEDIMENTARY ROCKS AND THEIR THRUSTING CONTROL F Hrouda
- 01.14.20 A FABRIC STUDY IN THE FRENCH ARDENNES AND A COMPARISON OF MAGNETIC, MICA AND STRAIN FABRIC AXES J S Rathore, H Hugon
- 01.14.21 DIRECT FIELD-INDUCED ANISOTROPY OF INITIAL SUSCEPTIBILITY IN HEMATITE ORES K Zapletal
- 01.14.24 MAGNETIC FABRIC OF LAVA FLOWS J-J Wagner, I G Hedley, Cl Gagny

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01.14.25 ANALYSIS OF MAGNETIC ANISOTROPY IN THE MAGGIA NAPPE, LEPONTINE ALPS, SWITZERLAND A M Hirt, W Lowrie

- 01.14.26 THE MAGNETIC FABRICS OF EGLETONS GRANIT (FRANCE): METHODOLOGICAL AND STRUCTURAL IMPLICATIONS B Henry
- 01.14.28 SOME MAGNETIC ANISOTROPY DATA IN GEOLOGICAL AND PALAEOMAGNETIC CONTEXT S C Radan, M Radan
  - 01.15 Reconciliation of magnetic measurements on natural and synthetic materials. (A) DRM and small particles (Chairman: Steve Lund)
- 01.15.02 COMPACTION SHALLOWING OF A SYNTHETIC PDRM K P Kodoma, G L Anson
- 01.15.03 PALEOMAGNETIC EVIDENCE FROM NATURAL SEDIMENTS FOR THE LACK OF A SYSTEMATIC INCLINATION ERROR Steve P Lund, Thomas L Henyey
- 01.15.04 REMANENCE OF LABORATORY-REDEPOSITED LAKE SEDIMENTS Shaul Levi, Subir K Banerjee
- 01.15.05 MAGNETIC HYSTERESIS PROPERTIES AND ANHYSTERETIC REMANENT MAGNETIZATION OF SPHERICAL FE304 PARTICLES IN THE GRAIN SIZE RANGE 0.05 - 0.15 MICRONS E Schmidbauer, N Schambera
- 01.15.06 COMPARISON OF HYSTERESIS LOOPS OF SYNTHETIC SAMPLES WITH VARYING CONTENTS OF MAGNETITE AND HEMATITE
- H Mauritsch, M Becke, P Hejda, V Kropacek, T Zelinka 01.15.07 BACTERIAL MAGNETITE AS CARRIER OF NATURAL REMANENT MAGNETIZATION IN DEEP SEA SEDIMENTS T von Dobeneck, N Petersen, H Vali
  - (B) Titanomagnetites
    (Chairman: Nikolai Petersen)
- 01.15.08 RECONCILIATION OF LOW-TEMPERATURE HYSTERESIS AND SUSCEPTIBILITY MEASUREMENTS FROM BASALTS WITH THOSE FROM SYNTHETIC TITANOMAGNETITES M W McElhinny
- 01.15.09 VISCOUS MAGNETIZATION IN INTERACTING FINE PARTICLES OF MAGNETITE
  - D J Dunlop, R J Enkin, D Walton
- 01.15.10 PREPARATION AND CHARACTERIZATION OF TITANOMAGNETITE PRECIPITATES IN SILICATES H U Worm, H Market
- 01.15.11 THE PRODUCTION OF TITANOMAGNETITE SINGLE CRYSTALS BY FLUX GROWTH Guy M Smith
- 01.15.12 HYSTERESIS PROPERTIES OF CRUSHED MAGNETITES AND CRYSTALS GROWN FROM SOLUTION - CAN THEY BE RECONCILED? D J Dunlop
- 01.15.13 THE EFFECTS OF THE INITIAL NON-STOICHIOMETRY OF TITANOMAGNETITE (TM60) ON THE CURIE TEMPERATURES OF TITANOMAGHEMITES Bruce M Moskowitz

(C) Titanomagnetites (continued) (Chairman: Subir Banerjee)

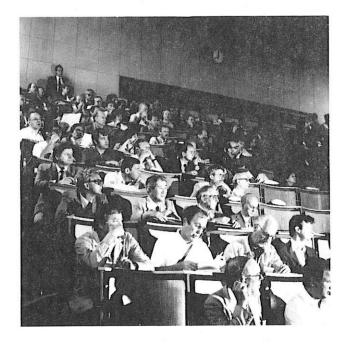
- 01.15.14 DIVERSITY OF TITANOMAGHEMITES: EFFECT OF CATION DISTRIBUTION?
  - M Kono, H Tanaka, T Nishitani
- 01.15.15 SYNTHETIC ANALOGS OF SUBMARINE TITANOMAGHEMITES S K Banerjee, H-U Worm, D-W Suk
- 01.15.16 EFFECTS OF LOW TEMPERATURE OXIDATION ON THE DIRECTION OF REMANENCE IN FINE GRAINED OCEANIC BASALTS S J Beske-Diehl
- 01.15.17 CHEMICAL REMANENT MAGNETIZATION (CRM) IN SYNTHETIC SD TITANOMAGHEMITES
  - O Ozdemir, D J Dunlop
- 01.15.18 CHEMICAL REMANENT MAGNETIZATION AFTER THE OXIDATION OF MAGNETITE
  - Franz Heider, D J Dunlop
- 01.15.19 FORMATION OF SHRINK CRACKS IN LOW TEMPERATURE OXIDIZED TITANOMAGNETITES N Petersen, H Vali
  - (D) General (Chairman: Vladimir Kropacek)
- 01.15.20 DISCREPANCIES BETWEEN EXPERIMENTAL OBSERVATIONS IN NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC SAMPLES S A Vincenz
- 01.15.21 A CONTRIBUTION TO MAGNETIC PROPERTIES OF NATURAL COBALTITE
- M Krs, V Kropacek
- 01.15.22 DOMAIN PATTERNS VS MEASURED BEHAVIOR IN MD TITANOMAGNETITES S Halgedabl
- 01.15.23 GRAIN SIZE DEPENDENCE OF DOMAIN STATE AND MAGNETIC PROPERTIES M Fuller
- 01.15.24 EFFECTS OF LARGE DEFORMATIONS ON REMANENCE OF ROCKS J P Pozzi, J Besse
- 01.15.25 METHOD OF DETERMINATION OF CURIE POINT IN ROCKS AND SYNTHETIC SAMPLES M Prevot
- 01.15.26 MODELLING HYSTERESIS DATA USING SIMPLEX R Thompson
- 01.15.27 AN INEXPENSIVE PULSE-MAGNETIZATION SYSTEM FOR IRM ACQUISITION EXPERIMENTS Joseph L Kirschvink
- 01.15.28 THE MAGNETIC PROPERTIES OF A TERTIARY IRONCRUST IN SE BELGIUM AND SYNTHETIC MN-SUBSTITUTED GOETHITES W Stiers, J J Hus

## 01.16 General contributions. (Chairman: M W McElhinny) 01.16.01 CUBIC APPROXIMATIONS OF DEFINITIVE GEOMAGNETIC REFERENCE FIELD MODELS Leroy R Alldredge 01.16.02 1883-1983 SECULAR VARIATION OF THE EARTH'S MAGNETIC FIELD IN EUROPE J Gavoret, D Gibert, M Menvielle, J L Le Mouel (B) Paleo-secular variation and excursions (Chairman: M W McElhinny) 01.16.07 A 650 YEARS ANNUAL PALEOMAGNETIC RECORD FROM LATE GLACIAL VARVES IN PATAGONIA, ARGENTINA Claudio Sylwan 01.16.09 GEOMAGNETIC EXCURSIONS - ILLUSIVE, ELUSIVE AND REAL C E Barton, M W McElhinny 01.16.10 A PALEOMAGNETIC STUDY OF SECULAR VARIATION IN THE MEXICAN NEOVOLCANIC BELT E Herrero-Bervera, J C Guerrero 01.16.11 CHANGES IN THE GEOMAGNETIC FIELD AND CLIMATE V Bucha 13.14.24 LATE-ALPINE DYNAMICS OF THE BULGARIAN LANDS AFTER PALEOMAGNETIC DATA P Nozharov, N Petkina 01.16.13 CHINESE QUATERNARY MAGNETOSTRATIGRAPHY J Shaw, T C Rolph, Wang Jingtai, E Derbyshire 01.16.14 MAGNETIZATION AND SEDIMENTATION HISTORY OF LOESS IN THE CENTRAL LOESS PLATEAU OF CHINA F Heller, J Wang, H Li, T S Liu 01.16.15 PALEOMAGNETIC INVESTIGATIONS IN THE QUATERNARY OF THE BALTIC - FIRST RESULTS K Rother 01.16.17 PALEOMAGNETIC EVIDENCE FOR ARCHEAN REVERSALS OF THE GEOMAGNETIC FIELD P W Layer, M O McWilliams, A Kroner 01.16.18 TRUE POLAR WANDER FROM PALEOMAGNETIC, GEOID AND HOTSPOT DATA P Marton 01.16.19 A MULTICOMPONENT PALEOMAGNETIC INVESTIGATION OF SOME OF THE DYKES WEST OF RAS GHARIB, EASTERN DESERT, EGYPT K C Hare, A E M Nairu 01.16.20 PALEOMAGNETISM OF THE MESOZOIC SERRA GERAL FORMATION (SOUTHERN BRAZIL) AND ITS IMPLICATIONS TO THE BREAKUP OF WESTERN GONDWANA M Ernesto, I G Pacca 01.16.21 PALEOMAGNETISM AND TECTONICS IN THE UMBRIA-MARCHES APENNINES A M Hirt, W Lowrie 01.16.22 ARCHEAN APPARENT POLAR WANDER RECORDED IN THE KAAPVAAL CRATON, SOUTHERN AFRICA P W Layer, M O McWilliams, A Kroner

01.16.23 VERTICAL MOVEMENTS IN THE CANADIAN PRECAMBRIAN SHIELD DEDUCED FROM REMANENT MAGNETIZATION IN DYKE CONTACTS E J Schwartz, K L Buchan

- 01.16.24 CONTACT GRANITIC ROCKS, XENOLITHS, AND THE RELATIVE DATING OF SECONDARY MAGNETIZATIONS IN ROCKS FROM THE ZENA-SAFAGA ROAD, EASTERN DESERT, EGYPT A E M Nairu, R Ressetar, S Rodgers
- 01.16.25 PALEOMAGNETISM OF METAMORPHIC ROCKS FROM THE PIQUETE COMPLEX - SOUTHERN BRAZIL

M S D'Agrella Filho, K Sato, I G Pacca



# Withdrawn papers:

01.01.12	GEOMAGNETIC MAIN FIELD MODELLING TO HIGH DEGREES AND ORDER USING THE FAST FOURIER TRANSFORM
01.01.17	J M Quinn CHARACTERS OF THE 1969-1970 IMPULSE OF THE SECULAR ACCELERATION OF GEOMAGNETIC FIELD OVER CHINA AND ITS ADJACENT AREAS
01.01.18	Y H Wang, Y F Xu RAPID AND EPISODIC VARIATION OF THE GEOMAGNETIC SECULAR VARIATION FIELD
01.01.26	H Mizuno EARTHQUAKES, INNER-CORE OSCILLATION, AND THE GEOMAGNETIC DYNAMO I J Won
01.04.10	ONE-DIMENSIONAL INVERSE PROBLEM OF MAGNETOTELLURIC SOUNDING G V Molochnov, L N Porokhova, M M Kharlamov
01.06.17	DEEP ELECTROMAGNETIC STUDIES OF CARPATHYAN-BALANCYAN REGION M S Zhdanov, Iv M Varentsov, V S Schneyer, S V
	Schabeljansky, I L Trofimov, S M Korotaev, N G Golubev,
01.06.14	INTERIOR: A GLOBAL STUDY OF MID-MANTLE CONDUCTIVITY
	A Schultz, J Larsen THE EAST TASMANIAN CONDUCTIVITY ANOMALY W D Parkinson, R W Dosso
13.01.17	MAGNETOTELLURIC AND MAGNETIC SPATIAL GRADIENT STUDIES IN FINLAND Toivo Kurja, Kari Pajunpaa
01.07.06	US EAST COAST MAGNETIC ANOMALY - A PALEO-RIFT ANOMALY Manik Talwani
01.07.08	REGIONAL MAGNETIC ANOMALIES OVER THE EASTERN MARGIN OF THE EAST-EUROPEAN PLATFORM V A Shapiro, N V Fedorova, F I Nikinova, A V Chursin
03.04.01	INTERPRETATION OF AEROMAGNETIC DATA FOR EVALUATION OF TECTONIC STRUCTURE IN THE NORTHERN MISSISSIPPI EMBAYMENT
13.13.72	Denis M Reidy, Stanislaw A Vincenz INTERPRETATION OF INTERMEDIATE WAVELENGTH MAGNETIC ANOMALIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST
13.14.46	J Arkani-Hamed, D W Strangway A CORRELATIVE STUDY OF SOME PROMINENT MAGSAT ANOMALIES IN THE INDIAN SUB-CONTINENT
01.07.03	R K Midha, M N Qureshy MAGNETIC ANOMALIES OVER THE MARGINS OF THE INDIA AND AFRICA LITHOSPHERIC PLATES
01.07.04	A M Karasik, S A Merkuryev, N A Sochevanova, A A Tanichev, Y N Yanovsky THE STUDY OF THE REGIONAL MAGNETIC ANOMALIES ON THE TRANSIENT ZONE OF PACIFIC OCEAN AREA

V I Pochtarev, V I Kolesova, A A Petrova, M A Efendieva

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- 01.06.02 PERTURBATION ARROWS IN GEOMAGNETIC INDUCTION STUDIES: EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS FROM NORTHWEST INDIA B R Arora
- 01.08.03 DETERMINATION OF THICKNESS AND SUSCEPTIBILITY OF MAGNETIZED CRUST FROM MAGSAT DATA I J Won
- 01.08.08 POSSIBLE COMPOSITION OF LONG-WAVELENGTH MAGNETIC ANOMALY SOURCES
- I K Pashkevich, G I Karataev, V S Markovsky, M I Orlyuk 01.08.12 COMPLEX INTERPREATION OF MAGNETIC AND GRAVITATIONAL ANOMALIES AT HIGH ALTITUDES
  - V N Lugovenko, V P Pronin, A V Pchelkin
- 01.08.13 OBSERVATION AND INTERPRETATION THE URALS GEOMAGNETIC ANOMALIES SEPARATED BY AIRBORNE, GROUND-BASED AND SATELLITE SURVEYS V A Shapiro, N V Fedorova, F I Nikonova, A V Tsirulsky,
  - A V Chursin,
- 01.08.16 A STUDY OF THE BOUNDARIES OF MAGNETIC CRUST OF JUNGGAR BASIN FROM LOW-FREQUENCY AEROMAGNETIC SPECTRUM Zhu Lien, Li Pingyi
- 01.09.06 EXPERIMENTAL BACKGROUNDS FOR THE CONSTRUCTIONS OF THE APPARENT POLAR WANDER PATHS
- A N Khramov, I A Pogarskaya 01.09.07 CONSTRUCTING AND ANALYSING APPARENT POLAR WANDER PATHS R G Gordon, A Cox, P C Bryan, W S O'Hare
- 01.09.10 TREATMENT OF SEDIMENT CORE DATA
  - K M Creer, G Smith
- 01.09.18 ON EVALUATIONS OF PLATE VELOCITIES COMPUTED ON PALEOMAGNETIC DATA
  - V P Aparin, I I Abramovsky
- 01.11.02 PALEOMAGNETISM OF THE OLD RED SANDSTONE IN IRELAND AND NORWAY M A Smethurst
- 01.11.09 CENOZOIC ROTATIONAL HISTORY OF THE CARPATHO-PANNONIAN REALM Z Balla
- 01.11.10 PALAEOMAGNETIC EVIDENCE OF LARGE CLOCKWISE ROTATION OF THE WESTERN EUROPE HERCYNIDES DURING WESTPHALIAN-STEPHANIAN TIMES J B Edel
- 01.11.11 RECONSTRUCTION OF NEOTECTONIC VERTICAL MOVEMENTS OF EARTH'S CRUST FROM PALAEOMAGNETIC DATA, SOUTH WESTERN SIBERIA
  - E E Fotiadi, G A Pospelova, Z N Gnibidenko
- 01.11.12 RHYTHMIC PATTERN OF PALAEOMAGNETIC RESTRUCTURINGS AND BASIN SUBSIDENCES WITHIN LAURASIA THROUGH PHANEROZOIC V P Aparin
- 01.11.13 LATE PALEOZOIC AND MESOZOIC PALAEOMAGNETIC DATA FROM SOUTH TIEN SHAN AND HIMALAYA FOLD BELT AND THEIR INTERPRETATION IN TERMS OF PLATE TECTONICS Yu S Rzhevsky
- 01.11.17 LATE PALEOZOIC POLAR WANDERING PATH FOR THE TARIM BLOCK AND ITS TECTONIC SIGNIFICANCE Yunhong Cheng Guoliang, Sun Qingge, Sun Yuhang, Li Yonfan, Dong Yuje, Sun Dongjiang

01.11.18 THE EVOLUTION OF THE EASTERN ALPS IN THE FRAME OF MEDITERRANEAN GEODYNAMICS: A PALAEOMAGNETIC ANALYSIS H J Mauritsch, M Becke PALEOZOIC PALEOMAGNETISM AND NAPPE TECTONICS OF THE SOUTH URALS M A Kamaletdinov, T T Kasantseva, R A Minibayev PHANEROZOIC CONTINENTAL RECONSTRUCTIONS IN THE ABSOLUTE FRAME L P Zonenshain, M I Kuzmin, M V Kononov, A M Gorodnitsky 01.12.07 PARTICLE-SIZE AND TEMPERATURE DEPENDENCE OF HYSTERESIS IN SUBMICRON MAGNETITES AND IMPLICATIONS FOR DOMAIN STRUCTURE AND MODELS OF REMANENCE D J Dunlop 01.12.12 THE RATE OF TRANSITION FOR SINGLE DOMAIN PARTICLES D Walton 01.12.16 DIAGNOSTICS OF THE MAGNETIC STATE OF THE "FINE" MAGNETIC PARTICLES DISTRIBUTED IN SEDIMENTARY ROCKS Yu S Rzhevsky 01.12.21 INVERSION OF TITANOMAGHEMITES O Ozdemir 01.12.26 THERMAL VARIATION OF VISCOUS MAGNETIZATION ACQUIRED BY SUBMARINE BASALTS M M Bina 01.12.28 THE ORIGIN OF COMPONENTS OF THE NATURAL REMANENT MAGNETIZATION OF ANCIENT SEDIMENTARY ROCKS A N Khramov, R A Komissarova, E P Osipova, V P Rodionov, I P Slautsitais 01.13.09 THE TOTAL INTENSITY OF GEOMAGNETIC FIELD IN SOUTHERN CHINA DURING 4500BC TO 500AD Q Y Wei, D J Li, G Y Cao, W X Zhang, S F Wei 01.13.14 APPLICABILITY OF THE ALTERNATING-FIELD REMAGNETIZATION METHOD IN PALEOINTENSITY DETERMINATIONS EVIDENCED IN EXPERIMENTS A G Iosifidi, V V Metallova 13.01.24 THE GEOMAGNETIC FIELD INTENSITY IN GEORGIA IN THE 1ST THOUSAND BC K S Burakov, I E Nachasova 01.13.16 ERRORS IN PALEOINTENSITY DETERMINATIONS USING THE THELLIER METHOD DUE TO PROGRESSIVE MAGNETO-CHEMICAL CHANGES DURING HEATINGS IN THE LABORATORY M Prevot, E A Mankinen, C S Gromme 13.14.37 RELATIVE PALEOINTENSITY DETERMINATION METHODS S K Banerjee, D Sprowl, J King 01.13.23 PALEOINTENSITIES DURING THE LATE CAMBRIAN STABLE REVERSED POLARITY PERIOD V Metallova, A A Oganesyan, A G Iosifidi, V P V Rodionov, A N Khramov 01.13.27 VARIATION OF THE GEOMAGNETIC FIELD INTENSITY DURING THE LATE PLIOCENE REVERSALS A G Iosifidi, V V Metallova, A F Yeroshkin 01.13.28 PALEOINTENSITY OF THE GEOMAGNETIC FIELD DURING THE MIOCENE REVERSAL RECORDED IN THE STEENS BASALT (OREGON) M Prevot, E A Mankinen, C S Gromme, R S Coe

13.01.25 DEPENDENCE OF TRM INTENSITY OF MAGNETITE ON COOLING RATE

E McClelland Brown

- 01.14.13 MAGNETIC FABRIC ANALYSIS OF CRYSTALINE ROCKS IN SOUTH SWEDEN
  - J S Rathore, N-A Moerner
- 01.14.14 MAPPING OF THE FLOW STRUCTURES IN THE FRENCH MASSIF CENTRAL GRANITOIDS, USING THE ANISOTROPY OF MAGNETIC SUSCEPTIBILITY J L Bouchez, O Jover
- 01.14.17 MAGNETIC PROPERTIES OF PYRRHOTITES AT HIGH PRESSURES A G Zvegintzev, G N Klishchenko
- 13.01.26 MAGNETIC PROPERTIES OF PYRRHOTITES AT HIGH PRESSURES E N Klishchenko, A G Zvegintzev
- 01.14.27 TWO TYPES OF MAGNETIC TEXTURE OF SIBERIAN TRAPPS V P Aparin, S M Ivashkin
- 01.15.01 DRM OF SUSPENDED GRAIN ASSEMBLIES Peter N Shive
- 01.16.03 GEOPOTENTIAL RESEARCH MISSION (GRM): MEASURING THE EARTH'S MAGNETIC FIELD IN THE 1990'S Patrick J Taylor
- 01.16.04 RHA FOR THE GEOMAGNETIC FIELD OF CHINA AND ITS NESTED MODEL
- Tschu Kang-Kun, Xu Wen-Yao
- 01.16.05 DYNAMO IN THE EARTH'S CORE
  - F H Busse, Ke-Ke Zhang
- 01.16.06 DISCRETE GEOMAGNETIC TIME SERIES ANALYSIS, A NEW FOURIER APPROACH A Orozco
- 01.16.08 WESTWARD DRIFT AT LOW LATITUDES OVER THE PAST 1400 YEARS

A G Latham, H P Schwarcz, D C Ford

- 01.16.12 DETAILED BEHAVIOUR OF REMANENT MAGNETISATION OF TAMPED EARTH; DEPENDENCE ON APPLIED FIELD Q Y Wei
- 13.13.47 ROCKMAGNETIC STUDY OF A GRANODIORITE INTRUSION WITH NORMAL, INTERMEDIATE AND REVERSE POLARITIES J Urrutia Fucugauchi
- .01.16.16 UPPER ALBIAN MAGNETIC REVERSALS OBSERVED IN A LIMESTONE SEQUENCE FROM SOUTHERN MEXICO J Urrutia Fucugauchi
- 13.13.88 MAGNETIZATION OF SEDIMENT CORES FROM LAKE ONTARIO, CANADA

C M Carmichael

- 01.12.13 THE EFFECT OF INTERACTIONS ON THE MAGNETIZATION OF SINGLE DOMAIN GRAINS D Walton
- 01.14.22 MAGNETIC ANISOTROPY OF SULPHIDE ORES AND ITS BEARING ON ECONOMIC GEOLOGY
  - F Hrouda, M Chlupacova
- 01.14.23 PHASE COMPOSITION AND MAGNETIC PROPERTIES OF TITANOMAGNETITES EXPOSED BY HIGH PRESSURE
  - G I Barinov, A G Zvegintzev

Division II sessions

	02.01 Thermospheric and ionospheric structure, dynamics
	and energetics of earth and planets.
	(Convenor: A Nagy)
~~ ~ ~ ~ ~	THERE AND DANNO ELECTRIC FIELDS
02.01.04	THERMOSPHERIC TIDES AND DYNAMO ELECTRIC FIELDS
02 01 05	H G Mayr, I Harris THERMOSPHERIC PERTURBATIONS INDUCED BY AURORAL
02.01.05	PROCESSES
	H G Mayr, I Harris, F A Herrero, N W Spencer, F A
	Varosi
02.01.08	THE ZONAL NEUTRAL WIND IN THE EQUATORIAL THERMOSPHERE
	A A Louro, S Duhau
02.01.09	THE DYNAMICS AND ENERGETICS OF THE LOW AND
	MEDIUM-LATITUDE TERRESTRIAL THERMOSPHERE
	J W Meriwether Jr
02.01.10	THE DYNAMICS AND ENERGETICS OF THE HIGH-LATITUDE
	TERRESTRIAL THERMOSPHERE
02 01 11	T L Killeen LONG-TERM VARIATIONS IN THE THERMOSPHERIC WINDS AND
02.01.11	TEMPERATURES IN THE NORTHERN POLAR CAP
	R W Smith
02.01.12	THERMOSPHERIC NEUTRAL TEMPERATURES MEASURED AT
	SONDRESTROM CREENLAND
	P Shih, J W Meriwether Jr, A Vallance Jones, R L
	Gattinger, V B Wickwar, J D Kelly
02.01.13	TEMPERATURE AND NEUTRAL WIND INTERFEROMETRIC MEASUREMENTS IN F2-REGION OF AURORAL IONOSPHERE
02 01 14	Samsonov CORRELATION OF 630.0 NM AIRGLOW DEPLETIONS WITH
02.01.14	EQUATORWARD WIND TRANSIENTS AT AREQUIPA, PERU
	J W Meriwether Jr. M A Biondi
02.01.15	THERMOSPHERIC DIFFUSION AND TEMPERATURES AT TWILIGHT
	USING ARTIFICIAL VAPOUR RELEASES
	J N Desai, R Raghavarao, Ranjan Gupta, R Sekar, R
	Narayananan
02.01.16	EMPIRICAL MODEL TEST BY ROCKET MEASUREMENTS OF UPPER ATMOSPHERE COMPOSITION AT ALTITUDES 120-160KM AT
	DIFFERENT LATITUDES UNDER CONDITIONS OF SOLAR ACTIVITY
	MAXIMUM
	S I Avdyushin, A D Danilov, A A Pokhunkov, G F Tulinov
02.01.17	SIMULTANEOUS MEASUREMENT OF THE EXOSPHERIC HYDROGEN
	VELOCITY DISTRIBUTION AND THE TOPSIDE F-REGION ION
	TEMPERATURE AT ARECIBO
	R B Kerr, J W Meriwether Jr, S K Atreya, C A Tepley
02.01.18	MODELS OF THE TERRESTRIAL HIGH LATITUDE IONOSPHERE
02 01 20	R W Schunk THE HIGH-LATITUDE TERRESTRIAL IONOSPHERE
02.01.20	Vincent B Wickwar, O de la Beaujardiere, Torben S
	Jorgensen
	NO TITLE
	N I Bauer, N I Blanc
02.01.21	DYNAMICS OF THE TERRESTRIAL IONOSPHERE
	John C Foster

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02.01.22 ION ESCAPE FLUXES IN THE TERRESTRIAL HIGH LATITUDE IONOSPHERE

A R Barakat, R W Schunk, T E Moore, J H Waite Jr

- 02.01.23 ANOMALOUS HEAT TRANSPORT AND INPUT DURING STORMTIME CONDITIONS AT HIGH LATITUDES Ernest G Fontheim, Tom C Cravens, J David Winningham, Larry H Brace, Vincent B Wickwar, Barbara A Emery
- 02.01.24 ON "LOCAL" IONOSPHERIC MODELS P Dominici, B Zolesi COUPLING BETWEEN THE MID- AND HIGH-LATITUDE IONOSPHERE Blanc and Bauer
- 02.01.26 THE E REGION ELECTRON DENSITY DIURNAL ASYMMETRY AT SAINT-SANTIN: OBSERVATIONS AND ROLE OF NITRIC OXIDE J C Gerard, C Taieb
- 02.01.27 STATISTICS OF GRAVITY WAVE OCCURRENCE IN THE AURORAL IONOSPHERE
  - K Schlegel, H Kohl
- 02.01.28 IMF CONTROL OF THE NIGHTSIDE POLAR CONVECTION O de la Beaujardiere, D Evans, J King
- 02.01.29 MODEL CALCULATIONS OF THE VENUS THERMOSPHERE S W Bougher, R E Dickinson, E C Ridley, R G Roble, A F Nagy, T E Cravens
- 02.01.30 THE IONOSPHERE OF VENUS
  - L H Brace
- 02.01.31 THE IONOSPHERE OF MARS
- T E Cravens
- 02.01.32 INTERACTION OF THE SOLAR WIND WITH THE IONOSPHERES OF THE INNER PLANETS
  - T K Breus, K I Gringauz
- 02.01.33 ON THE STRUCTURE AND DYNAMICS OF THE VENUS THERMOSPHERE H G Mayr, I Harris, D R Stevens-Rayburn, J G Mengel
- 02.01.34 DYNAMO GENERATION OF FLUX ROPES IN THE VENUS IONOSPHERE J G Luhmann, R C Elphic
- 02.01.35 POSSIBLE IONOSPHERIC EFFECTS OF SOLAR FLARES ON VENUS FROM PIONEER VENUS ORBITER MEASUREMENTS J Kar, K K Mahajan, M V Sri Lakshmi, R Kohli, L H Brace ODD NITROGEN IN THE THERMOSPHERES OF MARS AND VENUS Krasnapolsky
- 02.01.37 THE IONOSPHERES OF JUPITER AND SATURN: A CURRENT PERSPECTIVE J H Waite Jr
- 02.01.38 ATMOSPHERES AND IONOSPHERES OF IO AND TITAN D M Hunten
- 02.01.39 THE ATMOSPHERES AND IONOSPHERES OF COMETS T I Gombosi
- 02.01.40 IS JUPITER'S IONOSPHERE A SIGNIFICANT PLASMA SOURCE FOR ITS MAGNETOSPHERE?
  - A F Nagy, A R Barakat, R W Schunk
- 02.01.41 ION PRECIPITATION AT JUPITER M Horanyi, T E Cravens, J H Waite Jr

## 02.02 <u>Airglow and auroral excitation and models</u>. (Convenor: A Vallance Jones)

02.02.01 THE EXCITATION OF THERMOSPHERIC AIRGLOW EMISSIONS W E Sharp 02.02.03 O3 PHOTODISSOCIATION AT 157.6 NM T G Slanger, M R Taherian 02.02.04 MODELLING OF MESOSPHERIC AIRGLOW EMISSIONS G Moreels 02.02.06 THE ROLE OF QUENCHING IN THE HYDROXYL AIRGLOW R P Lowe 02.02.07 THE ATMOSPHERIC SODIUM LAYER: A REVIEW V W J H Kirchhoff 02.02.08 MODELS OF PROTON AURORA EMISSION John R Jasperse 02.02.09 EFFECT OF SMALL ANGLE SCATTERING ON THE EVOLUTION OF ELECTRON ENERGY AND DISTRIBUTIONS IN THE IONOSPHERE AND CALCULATION OF ELECTRON DENSITY DISTRIBUTION IN THE LOWER IONOSPHERE Sunil Peshin, S Tikoo, P N Khosa, R R Rausaria 02.02.10 ELECTRON TRANSPORT AND AURORAL EMISSIONS F Varosi, H G Mayr, H S Porter, L A Frank, J D Winningham 02.02.11 MODELLING THE FAR AND EXTREME ULTRAVIOLET AURORA AND AIRGLOW Robert R Meier 02.02.12 THEORETICAL MODELLING OF POLAR CAP EXTREME ULTRAVIOLET EMISSIONS Supriya Chakrabarti, G R Gladstone, Richard Link, J C McConnell 02.02.13 THE N2 LYMAN-BIRGE-HOPFIELD BANDS IN THE AIRGLOW AND AURORA: HOW WELL DO WE UNDERSTAND THEM? Robert R Conway 02.02.14 MODELS FOR AURORA AND AIRGLOW EMISSIONS FROM OTHER PLANETARY ATMOSPHERES Jane L Fox 02.02.15 HIGH-RESOLUTION AURORAL OBSERVATIONS OF THE OI(7774) AND OI(8446) MULTIPLETS J H Hecht, A B Christensen, J B Pranke 02.02.16 THE EXCITATION OF O(1S) AND O2 BANDS IN THE AIRGLOW I C McDade, E J Llewellyn 02.02.17 OXYGEN EMISSIONS IN THE NIGHT AIRGLOW OF THE EARTH, VENUS AND MARS V A Krasnopolsky 02.02.18 AN IMPLICATION TO THE EXCITATION MECHANISMS OF THE O AND O2 NIGHT AIRGLOWS DEDUCED FROM A SIMULTANEOUS ROCKET MEASUREMENT T Ogawa, N Iwagami, K Suzuki, M Nakamura, M Takano, H Tanabe, A Takechi, A Miyashita 02.02.19 ENHANCEMENT OF OI 5577 AND 6300 LINES AND 02 ATM(0,1) BAND IN TWILIGHT K Henriksen, K Stamnes 02.02.20 O2 TRIPLET EMISSIONS IN THE AIRGLOW D P Murtagh, G Witt, J Stegman 02.02.21 O(1S) FROM DISSOCIATIVE RECOMBINATION OF 02+ Steven L Guberman

- 02.02.22 MODELS FOR OPTICAL EMISSIONS FROM AURORA M H Rees
- 02.02.23 THE AURORAL [OI] 6300A RED LINE REVISITED M H Rees
- 02.02.24 FLUX MEASUREMENTS IN A DAYSIDE AURORAL ARC B S Lanchester, M H Rees
- 02.02.25 ELECTRON ENERGY DEPOSITION PROFILES IN AURORAS D J McEwen
- 02.02.26 MODELLING OF OPTICAL SPECTRAL RATIOS, ROTATIONAL TEMPERATURES AND ELECTRON DENSITY PROFILES IN A SHORT-LIVED AURORAL EVENT AT HIGH LATITUDE A Vallance Jones, R L Gattinger, P Shih, J W Meriwether, V B Wickwar, J Kelly
- 02.02.27 O(1S) EXCITATION AND EFFECTIVE LIFETIMES G B Burns, J S Reid
- 02.02.28 EXCITATION OF VIBRATIONAL EMISSION BANDS IN AURORA AND AIRGLOW
  - B F Gordiets
- 02.02.29 MODELLING NO AND NO+ INFRARED AURORAL EMISSIONS R H Picard, J R Winick, R D Sharma, R A Joseph
- 02.09.06 THE INFLUENCE OF ATMOSPHERIC MULTIPLE SCATTERING AND GROUND REFLECTION ON ULTRAVIOLET AIRGLOW EMISSIONS INFERRED FROM GROUND-BASED AND SATELLITE OBSERVATIONS K Stamnes, G Witt
- 02.09.08 COMPARISON OF MODELLING PREDICTIONS WITH GROUND-BASED MULTI-STATION MEASUREMENTS OF EMISSION PROFILES R L Gattinger, F R Harris, F Creutzberg, A Yau, D J McEwen, A Vallance Jones
  - 02.03 Auroral and equatorial plasma phenomena. (Convenors: M H Rees and R Schunk)
- 13.13.82 OBSERVATIONS CONCERNING THE PRECIPITATION OF ENERGETIC PARTICLES AT OR NEAR THE ELECTRIC FIELD REVERSAL IN THE AFTERNOON CONVECTION CELL Vincent B Wickwar
- 13.14.21 DENSITY AND ELECTRIC FIELD TURBULENCE IN THE DAYSIDE CUSP AND WINTER POLAR CAP Santimay Basu, Sunanda Basu, W R Coley, R A Heelis, N Maynard, C S Lin
- 02.03.11 ACCELERATION OF IONS IN THE AURORAL TOPSIDE IONOSPHERE D M Klumpar
- 13.14.19 A REVIEW OF MECHANISMS FOR THE FORMATION OF ION CONICS Nagendra Singh
- 13.13.52 AURORAL D-REGION DISTURBANCES OBSERVED WITH EISCAT P N Collis, C M Hall, S C Kirkwood
- 13.14.04 GENERATION OF AURORAL ELF EMISSIONS OBSERVED BY AUREOL-3 SATELLITE BELOW THE PROTON GYROFREQUENCY J L Rauch, A Roux, F Lefeuvre, J M Bosqued
- 13.13.55 OBSERVATIONS NEAR THE POLAR CUSP OF PLASMA FREQUENCY EMISSIONS CORRELATED WITH DOWNWARD ELECTRON BEAMS AND OF WHISTLER EMISSION CORRELATED WITH PRECIPITATING IONS C Beghin, J M Bosqued, Yu I Galperin

- 02.03.07 ELECTROMAGNETIC STRUCTURES IN AURORAL REGIONS AS OBSERVED BY "INTERCOSMOS-BULGARIA-1300" SATELLITE I M Podgorny, V M Balebanov, E M Dubinin, P L Israelevich, N S Nikolaeva, N Bankov, M Gogoshev, I Kutiev, K Serafimov
- 02.03.05 UNSTEADY O+ FLOW IN THE POLAR IONOSPHERE
  - T I Gombosi, T E Cravens, A F Nagy, J H Waite Jr
- 02.03.08 LOW-FREQUENCY WAVES AND INSTABILITIES ON AURORAL FIELD LINES M Temerin
- 13.13.39 A REVIEW OF ELECTRON TEMPERATURE MEASUREMENTS K-I Oyama
- 02.03.09 EQUATORIAL PLASMA PROCESSES: EXPERIMENTAL OBSERVATIONS R G Rastogi
- 13.13.27 AN EXAMINATION OF THE COULOMB COLLISION EXCITATION MECHANISM FOR SAR ARCS USING DYNAMICS EXPLORER SATELLITE DATA J U Kozyra, T E Cravens, A F Nagy, D W Slater, R H
  - Comfort, W K Peterson
- 13.13.38 PERIODIC WAVES IN THE IONOSPHERE AT LOW LATITUDES G O Walker
- 02.03.12 THE EFFECT OF PLASMA INSTABILITIES IN THE ELCTRODYNAMICS OF THE EQUATORIAL E-REGION S Duhau, M de la Vega, M C Azpiazu
- 13.13.84 THE PHASE VELOCITY OF TYPE I IRREGULARITIES IN THE EQUATORIAL ELECTROJET
  - C Hanuise, J-P St-Maurice
- 02.03.01 CHARACTERISTICS OF ELECTRIC FIELDS IN THE EQUATORIAL ELECTROJET ON QUIET AND DISTURBED DAYS K S Viswanathan, B T Vikram Kumar, C A Reddy
- 13.13.41 GRADIENT DRIFT INSTABILITY IN THE EQUATORIAL SPREAD-F S Prakash, S Pal
  - 02.03 Auroral and equatorial plasma phenomena. (Convenor: R Schunk)
- 02.09.18 VERTICAL INHOMOGENEITY OF THE IONOSPHERIC CONDUCTIVITIES AND GEOMAGNETIC FLUCTUATIONS M Roy
- 13.13.67 AURORAL PLASMA PROCESSES IN THE IONOSPHERE PERTINENT FOR EISCAT STUDIES Asgeir Brekke

POSTER SESSION

- 13.13.11 NEUTRAL WINDS AT THE ONSET TIME OF EQUATORIAL SPREAD-F AND THEIR ROLE IN CAUSING THE PHENOMENA R Raghavarao, R Sekar, R Narayanan, J N Desai
- 02.03.04 DRIFT VELOCITIES AT SUBAURORAL LATITUDES R Koleva, I Kutiev
- 13.13.42 PLASMA WAVES AND ELECTRIC FIELDS IN THE EQUATORIAL ELECTROJET S Prakash, S Pal

- 02.03.03 A COMPARISON OF OBSERVED DH VALUES WITH THOSE ESTIMATED FROM MEASURED ELECTRIC FIELDS IN THE EQUATORIAL ELECTROJET
  - B T Vikram Kumar, K S Viswanathan, C A Reddy, P B Rao
- 02.03.02 A METHOD OF ESTIMATING ELECTRIC FIELDS IN THE EQUATORIAL ELECTROJET FROM VHF RADAR OBSERVATIONS C A Reddy, B T Vikram Kumar, K S Viswanathan
- 02.03.06 ON AN ACCOUNT FOR PROCESSES OF IONIZATION AND RECOMBINATION OF IONOSPHERIC PLASMA IN DYNAMICS OF PLASMA INHOMOGENEITIES

M I Pudovkin, A M Lyatskaya, I V Golovchanskaya

13.08.02 LARGE-SCALE STRUCTURE DYNAMICS OF THE HIGH-LATITUDE IONOSPHERE

G A Zherebtsov, B G Dolgoarshinnykh, O M Pirog

02.03.10 THREE-DIMENSIONAL CURRENT SYSTEMS OF STABLE AURORAL ARCS AND INVERTED-V RESULTING FROM MAGNETOSPHERIC CONVECTION STRATIFICATION E E Timofeev, V M Smyshlaev, Yu I Galperin, N V Jorjio, J M Bosqued, J J Berthelier, M K Vallinkovski, R J Pellinen

(Chairman: R A Goldberg)

- 02.04.01 ELECTRIC FIELD MEASUREMENTS AT MIDDLE ATMOSPHERE HEIGHTS R H Holzworth
- 02.04.02 SIMULTANEOUS BALLOON AND GROUND RCEPTION OF VLF HISS R L Dowden, R H Holzworth
- 02.04.03 A STUDY OF VLF PROPAGATION AT HIGH SOUTHERN LATITUDES USING SFERICS H Volland
- 02.04.04 THE DYNAMIC EXTENDED GLOBAL ELECTRICAL CIRCUIT
- L C Hale, M E Baginski, D C Muha

02.04.05 EFFECT OF DISTURBANCES OF MIDDLE ATMOSPHERE ON FORMATION OF SPACE-TIME STRUCTURE OF LONG PERIOD GEOMAGNETIC OSCILLATIONS L S Alperovich, N I Gershenson, A L Krylov

02.04.06 OSCILLATIONS OF ATMOSPHERIC PROPERTIES H C Zhuang

02.04 <u>Middle atmosphere electrodynamics and chemistry</u>. (Chairman: R H Holzworth)

02.04.07 PHYSICS AND CHEMISTRY OF MIDDLE ATMOSPHERE IONS F Arnold 02.04.08 SATELLITE OBSERVATIONS OF LIGHTNING AND ASSOCIATED ELECTRON PRECIPITATION

H D Voss, W L Imhof, J Mobilia

- 02.04.09 MIDDLE ATMOSPHERIC RESPONSE TO LIGHTNING INDUCED MAGNETOSPHERIC ELECTRONS
  - R A Goldberg, J R Barcus, L C Hale, S A Curtis
- 13.14.36 POSITIVE AND NEGATIVE ION COMPOSITION MEASUREMENTS IN THE TROPOSPHERE AND LOWER STRATOSPHERE G Hauck, F Arnold
- 02.04.11 CHARGED PARTICULATES IN THE MIDDLE ATMOSPHERE J D Mitchell, C L Croskey
- 02.04.12 OBSERVATIONS OF SULFURIC ACID AEROSOL VARIATIONS IN THE POLAR MIDDLE ATMOSPHERE DURING LARGE TEMPERATURE FLUCTUATIONS D J Hofmann, J M Rosen
  - 02.05 Metallic atoms and ions. (Convenor: J-P Jegou)
- 02.05.01 PHYSICS AND CHEMISTRY OF MIDDLE ATMOSPHERE METALS F Arnold SEARCH FOR GASEOUS METEOR ABLATION MATERIAL IN THE STRATOPAUSE REGION USING A NEW PARACHUTE-BORNE ION MASS SPECTROMETER O Moehler, F Arnold
- 02.05.02 LIDAR MEASUREMENTS OF GRAVITY WAVE PARAMETERS AND TIDAL EFFECTS IN THE NA LAYER
  - C S Gardner, C F Sechrist Jr
- 02.05.03 SODIUM AND CALCIUM LAYERS BEHAVIOUR IN THE UPPER ATMOSPHERE
  - C Granier, J P Jegou, G Megie
- 02.05.04 ON THE ABUNDANCE OF METAL IONS IN THE LOWER IONOSPHERE E Kopp, H Ramseyer
- 02.05.05 THE TWILIGHT SODIUM LAYER V W J H Kirchhoff, P P Batista, B R Clemesha, D M Simonich
- 02.05.06 VARIATIONS IN THE COMPOSITION OF METALLIC IONS IN THE F2-REGION OF THE EQUATORIAL IONOSPHERE J Smilauer, V G Istomin
- 02.05.07 MECHANISM FOR THE FORMATION OF DAYTIME BLANKETING (EBS) IONIZATION LAYERS AT THE EQUATOR R Pandey, S Prakash POSTER SESSION
  - 02.07 Remote mapping of auroral regions. Observation and interpretation. [Jointly with Div.III] (Chairmen: Pekka Tanskanen and Yasha Feldstein)
- 02.07.01 AURORAL OBSERVATIONS FROM THE SPACE SHUTTLE W F Denig, C P Pike, S B Mende, G R Swenson, D J W Kendall, E J Llewellyn
- 02.07.02 MODULATION OF AURORAL LATERAL DISTRIBUTION BY THE EARTH'S CRUST UNDERLAYING STRUCTURES V P Samsonov, V G Vasilyeva, S Yu Vladimirov

02.07.03 OBSERVATIONS IN THE SOUTH ATLANTIC GEOMAGNETIC ANOMALY INTERCOSMOS-BULGARIA-1300 SATELLITE DURING BY GEOMAGNETIC STORM M M Gogoshev, Ts N Gogosheva, Iv N Kostadinov, T I Markov 02.07.04 INTERNAL MORPHOLOGY OF A PULSATING AURORA J P S Rash, J B Clarke, M W J Scourfield 02.07.06 SIMULTANEOUS X-RAY IMAGERY, OPTICAL AND ENERGETIC PARTICLE OBSERVATIONS OF THE EARTH'S AURORA H D Voss, W L Imhof, R R Vondrak 02.07.07 WAVE-INDUCED MICROBURST ELECTRON PRECIPITATION R Wei, D L Detrick, T J Rosenberg, U S Inan 02.07.08 RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE DISCRETE AURORAL ARCS AND MEASURED SATELLITE FIELD-ALIGNED CURRENTS, BY "IC-BULGARIA-1300" AND THE POLAR ELECTROJETS R G Kobilarov, M M Gogoshev, A Bochev, Ts N Gogosheva 02.07.09 AVERAGE HIGH-LATITUDE, FIELD-ALIGNED CURRENTS DERIVED FROM AN EMPIRICAL MAGNETOSPHERIC FIELD MODEL Harlan E Spence, Margaret G Kivelson, Raymond J Walker 02.07.10 A MAGNETOHYDRODYNAMIC SIMULATION OF THE INTERACTION OF THE SOLAR WIND WITH THE MAGNETOSPHERE DURING INTERVALS WITH SOUTHWARD INTERPLANETARY MAGNETIC FIELD Tatsuki Ogino, Raymond J Walker, Maha Ashour-Abdalla 02.07.11 SMALL-SCALE DYNAMICS OF THE POLAR CUSP AURORA AND THE LOCAL MAGNETIC FIELD P E Sandholt, A Egeland, A Asheim, B Lybekk 02.07.12 CUSP REGION AURORAL IMAGING D J McEwen 02.07.14 ON BIZONAL STRUCTURE OF AURORAL ZONE V P Samsonov 02.07.15 AURORAL SURGE FORMS AND MID-LATITUDE SUBSTORM SIGNATURES C Gelpi, H J Singer, W J Hughes 02.07.16 POLEWARD SURGES OF AURORAL PHENOMENA TO VERY HIGH LATITUDES T J Rosenberg, E W Hones Jr, L J Lanzerotti, F T Berkey, R H Eather 02.07.17 BEHAVIOR OF THE AURORAS IN THE LATE STAGE OF SUBSTORMS E W Hones Jr 02.07.18 E-REGION HALL CONDUCTANCE ESTIMATES AND THE IONOSPHERIC CLOSURE CURRENT P J Wilkinson, E Nielsen F-REGION 02.07.19 HILAT/EISCAT/STARE CASE STUDY OF IRREGULARITIES IN THE NIGHTTIME AURORAL OVAL Sunanda Basu, Santimay Basu, C Senior, H C Carlson, D H Hardy, F J Rich, E Nielsen 02.07.20 PLASMA CONVECTION IN THE MORNING AURORAL OVAL T S Jorgensen 02.07.21 A SAFARI-EISCAT COMPARISON BETWEEN THE VELOCITY OF F-REGION SMALL-SCALE IRREGULARITIES AND THE ION DRIFT J P Villain, C Hanuise, G Caudal 02.07.23 COMPARISONS OF JOVIAN AURORA BRIGHTNESS VARIATIONS WITH INFERRED LOCAL INTERPLANETARY CONDITIONS J G Luhmann, T E Skinner, E J Smith 02.07.24 INTERPLANETARY FACTORS CONTROLLING THE VENUS AURORA

J L Phillips, J G Luhmann, A I F Stewart, A Barnes

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AURORAL IMAGING WITH DE-1 J D Craven (et al.) 13.02.03 COMPARISON OF INCOHERENT SCATTER AND MAGNETOMETER MEASUREMENTS IN THE AURORAL ELECTROJET H Kohl, H Luehr, J Otten IONOSPHERICAL RESPONSE TO DAYTIME AURORAL ELECTRON PRECIPITATION K Stamnes (et al.)

- 02.07 Remote mapping of auroral regions. Observation and <u>interpretation</u>. [Jointly with Div.III] (Chairman: Pamela Rothwell)
- 02.07.26 EVOLUTION OF AURORAL REMOTE MONITORING R H Eather
- 02.07.27 RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN GROUND-BASED AURORAL OBSERVATIONS R J Pellinen
- 02.07.28 COHERENT RADAR OBSERVATIONS OF THE HIGH LATITUDE IONOSPHERE M W J Scourfield
- 02.07.29 ULTRAVIOLET AURORA FROM SPACE
- R E Huffman
- 02.07.30 RESULTS OF AURORAL AND AIRGLOW OBSERVATIONS FROM ORBITAL STATIONS AND SATELLITE INTERKOSMOS-BULGARIA-1300
  - A K Kuzmin, L S Evlashin, M M Gogoshev
- 02.07.31 AURORAL OBSERVATIONS FROM THE ATMOSPHERIC AND DYNAMICS EXPLORER SATELLITES L A Frank
- 02.07.32 REMOTE MAPPING OF THE AURORAL REGION USING X-RAY OBSERVATIONS
  - D J Gorney

(Chairman: J Luhmann)

- 02.07.33 PLANETARY AURORAL OBSERVATIONS Thomas E Skinner
- 02.07.34 AURORAL FEATURES AND MAGNETOSPHERIC STRUCTURE Yu I Galperin, Y I Feldstein
- 02.07.35 RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE AURORA AND THE STRUCTURE OF THE MAGNETOSPHERE (New title: AURORAL DISPLAY AND SOLAR TERRESTRIAL INTERACTION) Syun-Ichi Akasofu

- 02.09 <u>General contributions to Division II</u>. (Convenor: M H Rees)
- 02.09.01 A STATISTICAL STUDY OF THE SUBAURORAL ELECTRON TEMPERATURE ENHANCEMENT USING THE DYNAMICS EXPLORER-2 SATELLITE
  - J U Kozyra, T E Cravens, A F Nagy, L H Brace
- 02.09.02 PROPERTIES OF BRIGHT NIGHT AIRGLOW DISPLAYS M J Taylor
- 02.09.03 SOME MORPHOLOGICAL FEATURES OF DEVELOPMENT OF AURORAL DISCRETE FORM FINE STRUCTURE ON TELEVISION OBSERVATION DATA IN TIXIE BAY
  - V A Velichko, N F Molochuskin, V P Samsonov
- 02.09.07 THE THEORY OF PERPENDICULAR IONOSPHERIC GRADIENTS IN THE NIGHTTIME F2-LAYER AT MIDLATITUDES
  - D J Melendez-Alvira, J C G Walker, R G Burnside
- 02.09.11 SPECTRAL ALBEDO OF VENUS AND NATURE OF UV EXCITATION O G Taranova
- 02.09.12 OPTICAL DOPPLER IMAGING OF AIRGLOW AND AURORA Gordon G Shepherd, J C Bird, W A Gault, E J Llewellyn, K V Paulson, P R Kosteniuk
- 02.09.13 TOTAL LOSS OF WATER VAPOR FROM VENUS V A Krasnopolsky
- 02.09.14 ON LONG-TERM TRENDS OF IONOSPHERIC CHARACTERISTICS P Dominici, B Zolesi
- 02.09.17 DETERMINATION OF IONOSPHERIC CHARACTERISTICS IN AND NEAR DIFFERENT TYPES OF AURORAL FORMS USING LOW LIGHT TV CAMERAS AND EISCAT Pamela Rothwell
- 13.02.01 JULY 13, 1982 POLAR CAP ABSORPTION EVENT EFFECTS ON MESOPAUSE NEUTRAL WINDS AT POKER FLAT, ALASKA (65N) R M Johnson, J G Luhmann
- 13.02.02 SEARCH FOR GASEOUS METAL COMPOUNDS IN THE STRATOSPHERE AND MESOSPHERE USING PASSIVE CHEMICAL IONISATION MASS SPECTROMETRY WITH HIGH MASS RESOLUTION O Moehler, F Arnold
- 13.08.01 SOURCES AND SINKS OF ATMOSPHERIC (H, HE, C, N, O) ATOMS G M Martynkevich
- 13.13.69 AN ULTRAVIOLET AURORAL IMAGER FOR THE VIKING SATELLITE C D Anger, R A King, J S Murphree
- 13.14.38 THE VUV-VIS THERMOSPHERIC DAVGLOW FROM SPACELAB 1 Marsha R Torr, D G Torr IONOSPHERIC RESPONSE TO DAYTIME AURORAL ELECTRON PRECIPITATION: RESULTS AND ANALYSIS OF A COORDINATED EXPERIMENT BETWEEN AUREOL-3 SATELLITE AND EISCAT RADAR K Stamnes, S Perraut, J M Bosqued, M H Rees, B A Emery, R G Roble

# Papers withdrawn from Division 2 sessions:

02.01.01	MODEL CALCULATIONS OF THE MID AND LOW LATITUDE TERRESTRIAL THERMOSPHERE
02.01.02	David Rees HEATING EFFICIENCIES IN THE TERRESTRIAL THERMOSPHERE
02.01.03	D G TORR, M R TORR, P G Richards WAVE PROPAGATION IN THE THERMOSPHERE AS SIMULATED WITH A THREE DIMENSIONAL TIME-DEPENDENT GLOBAL MODEL
02.01.06	David Rees, Timothy L Killeen, T J Fuller-Rowell ANALYSIS AND COMPARISON OF SEMI-EMPIRICAL MODELS OF THE LOWER THERMOSPHERE
02.01.07	P W Blum, K G H Schuchardt, W Kurtsiefer, A Neumann UPPER ATMOSPHERE COMPOSITION AND THE TURBULENT DIFFUSION COEFFICIENT IN A SIMULTANEOUS CALCULATION M K Ivelskaya, V V Katyushina, N N Klimov
02.01.05	EVIDENCE FOR LARGE-SCALE EDDY STRUCTURES IN THE UPPER ATMOSPHERE FROM IONOSPHERIC DATA [Abstract number shows a misprint, ".05" instead of ".25"]
02.02.02	N I Dvinskikh, N N Klimov, N Ya Naidenova N2+ VIBRATIONAL EMISSION IN THE DAYGLOW D G Torr, M R Torr, A Khoyloo, P G Richards
02.02.05	INVESTIGATION OF HYDROXYL EXCITATION PROCESSES WITH ROCKET AND GROUND MEASUREMENTS
02.02.30	K D Baker, J C Ulwick, D J Baker, K U Grossmann ROCKET MEASUREMENTS OF NITROGEN EMISSIONS IN THE AURORA IN NEAR-ULTRAVIOLET
02.02.31	O I Yagodkina, V G Vorobjev, L S Yevlashin ENERGY ASPECT OF EXCITATION OF ELECTRON-VIBRATIONAL STATES OF N2, O2, O BY ELECTRON IMPACT
02.02.32	G A Ivanov, A S Kirillov, V E Ivanov THE SWINGS EFFECT IN THE N2+ FIRST NEGATIVE BANDS V Degen
02.02.33	ELECTRON CONCENTRATION AND EXCITATION OF MAIN AURORAL EMISSIONS IN DIFFUSE AURORAL ZONE Yu I Galperin, S I Belinskaya, N N Klimov, V L Khalipov
02.02.34	A NARROW AURORAL ARC OBSERVED WITH EISCAT M A Hapqood, B S Lanchester
13.14.08	ELECTRON TEMPERATURE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE HIGH LATITUDE F-REGION M Singh, E P Szuszczewicz
13.13.45	RELATIVISTIC DISPERSION MODIFICATIONS TO THE CYCLOTRON MASER THEORY OF AURORAL KILOMETRIC RADIATION
13.13.74	P L Pritchett, R J Strangeway A REVIEW OF EQUATORIAL PLASMA PROCESSES CONTRIBUTING TO SPREAD F: THEORY AND NUMERICAL SIMULATION
13.13.59	S L Ossakow, S T Zalesak MEDIUM SCALE TID'S H Kelder, T A Th Spoelstra
13.14.18	SIMULATION OF AURORAL POTENTIAL STRUCTURES AND RELATED PHENOMENA
02.07.05	H Thiemann, N Singh, R W Schunk SIMULTANEOUS OBSERVATIONS OF AURORAL OPTICAL EMISSIONS AND BREMSSTRAHLUNG X-RAYS
	J S Murphree, D Varga Venkatesan, L L Cogger, C D Anger

- 02.07.13 THE DAYSIDE AURORAL OVAL AS A MIRROR IMAGE OF PROCESSES IN THE DAYSIDE/FLANK BOUNDARY LAYER Rickard Lundin
- 02.07.22 PLASMAPAUSE AND AURORAL F LAYER IRREGULARITIES OBSERVED BY SCINTILLATION OBSERVATIONS J Aarons
- 02.07.25 OBSERVATIONS OF PLANETARY AURORA WITH THE HUBBLE SPACE TELESCOPE John T Clarke
- 02.09.04 UHF RADIO NOISE OF THE POLAR IONOSPHERE V I Degtyarev, V V Klimenko, A A Chernov
- 02.09.05 GLOW FEATURES IN THE EQUATORIAL BOUNDARY REGION OF DIFFUSE PRECIPITATION OF ELECTRONS NEAR THE AURORAL ZONE

K I Gorely, Yu A Nadubovich, E A Ponomarev

- 02.09.09 TEMPORAL MEASUREMENTS OH AIRGLOW INTENSITY AND TEMPERATURE STRUCTURING
  - D J Baker, W R Pendleton Jr, P Espy
- 02.09.10 AURORAL IONOSPHERE DISTURBANCES DURING CREATION OF ARTIFICAL ION CLOUDS S I Avdyushin, M B Belotserkovsky, V Yu Gaidukov, A M Evtushevsky, A I Livshits, V M Lipovetsky, Yu M Mikhailov, V V Mikhnevich, Yu A Romanovsky, M A Savelyev
- 02.09.15 COMETS AND THE ORIGIN OF THE ATMOSPHERES OF TERRESTRIAL PLANETS

#### M N Izakov

02.09.16 OPTICAL AND RADAR OBSERVATIONS OF A SUN-ALIGNED ARC AT SONDRESTROM J W Meriwether Jr, P Shih, S B Mende, V B Wickwar, A

Vallance Jones, R L Gattinger

# IAGA DIVISION III BUSINESS MEETING

Prague, August 13. 1985, 5:00pm Professor A Nishida in the Chair

Business Report

#### Restructuring of Division III

Professor Nishida referred to the proposal made to the IAGA Executive Committee by C T Russell for Division IV to inherit all of Division III activities from the magnetosphere outwards including the magnetosheath and bow shock but not the magnetotail. The aim of this suggestion was to reduce the overcrowding in Division III sessions. The President, Professor I Gough, requested the Division III and IV Chairmen to prepare discussion papers for submission to the Executive Committee for consideration at Prague. On behalf of Division III Professor Nishida consulted with the three Vice-Chairmen and the nine Reporter Reviewers and the discussion paper [pages XX-XX] was accepted by the Vice-Chairmen and the five Reporter Reviewers who replied. The paper proposed that the overcrowding problem be resolved by having parallel sessions.

A letter from the President, dated August 12, 1985, was tabled. It stated:

"....As the Executive Committee now has two essentially similar recommendations from these two Divisions (i.e. III and IV), in agreement with your statement "The Division III view of the Proposed Restructuring" dated July 25, the matter is resolved."

The President, who was present at the Executive Committee, considered that Division IV should be responsible for the bow shock and the magnetosheath while Division III would consider magnetosheath properties relating to the magnetopause as well as the magnetopause and the magnetosphere. The final details will be negotiated by the Division III and IV Chairmen.

1. Professor Nishida proposed the adoption of the Agenda.

2. Working Group Leadership.

(a) The following change by WG III-2 was noted: Composition of Hot Magnetospheric Plasmas.

Chairman: H Balsiger

Vice-Chairman: E Shelley

The former Chairman/Vice-Chairman were R Johnson and H Balsiger respectively.

(b) Professor Nishida proposed to limit the WG Chairmanship to a term of four years.

The proposal was voted on and unanimously approved.

During discussion W Baumjohann stated that the continuation of WG's should be questioned from time to time, noting that they are not permanent groups.

3. Planning of Division III Sessions in 1987 at Vancouver.

This will be an IUGG Meeting and time for sessions will be limited. The meeting was informed that there would be no Division III related Interdisciplinary Symposia sponsored by IAGA at Vancouver.

Suggested URSI 1987 (Tel Aviv 25 August - 4 September) symposia topics of interest to Division III were tabled for information.

By way of background Professor Nishida informed the meeting that Division III was allocated 10 half-days at Canberra (1979), and 14 half-days at Hamburg (1983). He then tabled a list of Symposia proposed by the Division III membership for consideration. A suggested time allocation was presented by the Executive. This totalled 20 half-days.

The President advised the meeting that it should consider 16 half-days as a maximum number of sessions available everywhere taking into account parallel sessions.

Some considerable discussion followed and the following changes were decided on. (Session = one half-day).

- (a) Symposium on Small Scale Disturbance of E and B and Particle acceleration in Auroral Regions proposed by Professor I Podgorny was combined with TAIL-AURORA Symposium.
- (b) The VLF symposium was dropped because of overlap with a similar symposium to be held at URSI.
- (c) The ULF WAVE/PARTICLE symposium was reduced to one session.
- (d) The total sessions available for the ION COMPOSITION and PLASMASHEET symposia was reduced to three with the proposal to program them sequentially in order to anticipate possible overlap in the topic of heavy ions and provide flexibility in the allocation of time.

Convenors proposed by symposia sponsors and the Division Executive were accepted by the meeting. Other convenors were appointed later by the Division Chairman.

Dr Gokhberg proposed a symposium on Earth-ionospheremagnetosphere coupling by accoustic and electromagnetic action. It was decided not to take this as one of the candidates of the Division III symposia and leave it to Chairmen of Divisions I, II and III to decide whether this symposium is to be organized outside the time allocations to the Divisions.

#### 4. Resolutions

No resolutions were put forward by Division III but the Division will support the resolution that emphasizes the importance of the continued solar wind and IMF measurements proposed by Division II.

5. Other Business Nothing was reported.

Adjournment
 The meeting was adjourned at 6:40pm.

# The Division III View of the Proposed Restructuring

Since the proposed restructuring involves Division III and IV, it would be useful to start by reviewing where the boundary lies at present. The IAGA By-laws do not specifically define the field of coverage of the Divisions beyond giving their names which consist of two words in the case of Division III, so that the only practical way of defining their respective fields of study is to look at the reporter topics of each Division. This survey shows that "bow shock" is already a Division IV topic; the topic IV-2 is titled "Waves, discontinuities and shocks in the interplanetary plasma", while the term "shock" appears nowhere in the Division III reporter topics. "Magnetosheath", on the other hand, is considered a Division III field as Topic III-2 is titled "Magnetosheath, Magnetospheric Boundary and Plasma Penetration." Hence the current dividing line between Divisions III and IV lies between the bow shock and the magnetosheath. (This should be an awfully difficult line to draw.) It would be useful also to note that "Solar Wind Interactions with Unmagnetized or Weakly Magnetized Bodies" is another Division IV topic.

It has indeed been acutely felt by the magnetosphere reserach community that our research cannot be adequately treated in a two-week meeting period if "no-parallel session" is a rule. Hence when we issued a questionnaire to ask opinions on the future conducts of Division III, we included a Point on the splitting of Division III. The question asked was:

7-1. It has widely and acutely been felt that the time available to Division III meetings is not sufficient for giving reasonable times to large number of high-quality papers submitted to Division III sessions. Some people interpret this to mean that the Division III has overgrown and is destined to split. Such a splitting of course sacrifices the integrity of the maagnetosphere community and should not be considered lightly. However, just to explore the general feeling, we would like to ask you if you think that such a splitting would become inevitable in the near future.

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The response was amazingly unanimous:

Yes	16
Hope to be avoidable	161
Should be avoided	

That is, 93% of the 292 respondents did not like to see the Division III split.

The material presented in the above two paragraphs will be the basis of our views of the restructuring. This does not mean that we are against any proposal that would touch the present field of coverage of Division III. However, having seen that maintaining the integrity of the magnetospheric research is the utmost priority of the great majority of the magnetospheric community, we believe that in order to be adopted a restructuring should have a sound scientific basis. In other words, only those topics whose place in the magnetospheric research is not necessarily vital may be moved to other Divisions or IDCs.

From this viewpoint, the magnetosheath could be moved to Division IV. In fact, the magnetosheath is just the downstream side of the bow shock, and it should be only natural for this topic to belong to a Division where the bow shock already belongs. We should be more than happy if such a shift can help attract more attention to the physics of the magnetosheath as it really deserves. Unfortunately, however, shifting magnetosheath studies to Division IV does not do much in the way of relieving the pressure on Division III, as the papers on the magnetosheath have occupied little space in the Division III programs.

Other than the magnetosheath, we can hardly come up with a topic which has a convincing scientific reason for being moved to Division IV. Magnetopause cannot be separated because the solar wind-magnetoshpere interaction is one of the most fundamental aspects of the magnetospheric research. Waves, as another example, cannot be separated because most of them grow and react back while interacting with the particle populations which constitute the magnetosphere. These topics are not suitable for IDC either as they are not related to (or, only very remotely related to) the fields of other Divisions.

Thus we should look elsewhere to let the high activitites of the magnetospheric research be adequately reflected in the IAGA meetings. The only possible solution seems to allow parallel sessions to Division III meetings. Practically, the essence of shifting the Division boundaries or creating new IDC's is to make it possible to program more than one session in parallel on the topics of magnetospheric physics. Although in the past it may have been an unwritten rule that any Division should avoid having parallel sessions, we do not believe that an exception is intolerable. In fact, at the Canberra Assembly in 1979 two sessions of Division III were held in parallel for the period of two days. It is our view that we can best relieve the pressure of the Division III without hurting the integrity of the magnetspheric physics if the Executive Committee will allow us to organize some of our sessions in parallel.



Division III sessions

	03.01 Response of the magnetosphere to the solar wind during quiet geomagnetic conditions (Chairman: W P Olson)
03.01.06	INTRODUCTION W P Olson, D A Hardy PERSISTENT FEATURES IN THE INNER MAGNETOSPHERE IN ITS QUIESCENT STATE D N Baker
03.01.03	
13.13.73	CROSS-SECTIONAL AREA OF THE NEAR-EARTH MAGNETOTAIL A T Y Lui
03.01.16	A TY LUI MAGNETOSPHERIC BOUNDARY LAYERS AND GEOMAGNETIC TAIL FOR NORTHWARD IMF G Paschmann
03.01.15	IRREGULAR RECONNECTION AND TURBULENT PLASMA FLOWS IN THE MAGNETOTAIL DURING PERIODS OF NORTHWARD IMF: OBSERVATIONS FROM MAGSAT
	P F Bythrow, W J Burke, T A Potemra, L J Zanetti, A T Y Lui
13.14.13	FILAMENTARY STRUCTURES IN THE MAGNETOTAIL C Y Huang, L A Frank, J D Craven, W K Peterson, D J Williams, W Lennartsson, D G Mitchell, R C Elphic, C T
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- CONVECTION PATTERNS OVER THE POLAR PLASMA 03.05.31 THE IONOSPHERE DURING THE NORTHWARD IMF PERIOD B-H Ahn, Y Kamide, S-I Akasofu
- 03.05.09 THE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POLAR PROTON PENETRATION INTO THE POLAR CAPS DEPENDING ON THE CONDITIONS AT THE SUN AND IN INTERPLANETARY SPACE O I Shumilov, E V Vashenyuk
- PARAMETERS OF THE 13.13.14 CORRELATION BETWEEN THE INTERPLANETARY MEDIUM AND GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY INDICES Jaroslav Strestik
- GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY ON THE 03.05.27 DEPENDENCE OF IMF NORTH-SOUTH COMPONENT
- A A Danilov, G A Makarov 03.05.26 AURORAL ELECTROJET AND THE SOLAR WIND ELECTRIC FIELDS
- A A Danilov, G A Makarov 03.05.20 ACCURACY OF GEOMAGNETIC INDICES AND THEIR APPLICABILITY SCOPE IN THE STUDIES OF SOLAR-TERRESTRIAL RELATIONSHIPS O V Khorosheva
- 03.05.25 THE IMF SECTOR STRUCTURE AND THE RING CURRENT IN THE MAGNETOSPHERE
  - A A Danilov, G A Makarov
- 03.05.16 VARIATION OF THE DST-FIELD IN DEPENDENCE OF THE SOLAR WIND PARAMETERS
  - M I Pudovkin, S A Zaitseva, L Z Sizova
- 03.05.24 THE INFLUENCE OF IMF ON THE UPPER IONOSPHERE AND THE LOCATION OF THE MAIN IONOSPHERIC TROUGH A Yu Elseyev, O P Kolomiytsev, M A Livshits, T N Soboleva
- ELECTRON SOURCE DISTRIBUTION ON 13.13.76 INFLUENCE OF THE FIELD-ALIGNED CURRENTS
  - K Bruening, C K Goertz
- 13.13.65 E- AND F-REGION STUDY OF THE EVENING SECTOR AURORAL OVAL: A CHATANIKA/DYNAMICS EXPLORER-B DATA COMPARISON C Senior, O de la Beaujardiere, J R Sharber
- 03.05.03 ELECTRODYNAMIC PROPERTIES OF THE HARANG DISCONTINUITY IN THE EARLY EVENING SECTOR A CASE STUDY M Lampen, K H Glassmeier, E Nielsen, M Segatz

- 03.05.13 PERMANENT FLARE ACTIVITY IN THE MAGNETOSPHERE DURING PERIODS OF LOW MAGNETIC ACTIVITY IN THE AURORAL ZONE V A Sergeev, R Rakhmatulin, S I Solovjev, F S Mozer, D
  - J Williams, E Keppler
- 03.05.14 MAGNETOSPHERIC SUBSTORM MANIFESTATION IN NIGHT AIRGLOW EQUATORWARD THE DIFFUSE AURORAL ZONE

- I B Ievenko, V N Alexeyev, V P Samsonov 03.05.07 GEOMAGNETIC AND IONOSPHERIC PHENOMENA AT THE AURORAL OVAL'S EQUATORIAL EDGE
  - T E Valtchuk, B M Kuznetsov
- EOUATORWARD DIFFUSION EFFECT OF INERTIA OF 03.05.08 THE PRECIPITATION BOUNDARY IN THE MORNING SECTOR AFTER SUBSTORM PERTURBATION DISAPPEARANCE T E Valtchuk
- 03.05.11 ON THE FIRST AND SECOND SYSTEMS OF POLAR FIELD-ALIGNED CURRENTS

V P Shabansky

- IN DISTURBANCE NONSTATIONARY 03.05.18 ON IONOSPHERE-MAGNETOSPHERE SYSTEM G F Krymsky, P F Krymsky, Yu A Romaschenko ON THE STATIONARY STATE OF MAGNETOSPHERIC CONVECTION -
  - OBSERVATIONS AND MODEL
- C Mazaudier, C Senior, E Nielsen 13.14.16 PRELIMINARY RESULTS OF THE SIMULTANEOUS OBSERVATION OF WHISTLERS AND IONOSPHERIC STORMS
  - Ljiljana R Cander, Desanka M Sulic
- SUBAURORAL ION DRIFTS IN THE 03.05.29 SIGNATURE OF RAPID HIGH-LATITUDE IONOSPHERE STRUCTURE Yu I Galperin, V L Khalipov, V M Filippov
- EVIDENCE ON IMPULSIVE RECONNECTION IN THE 03.05.12 AN MAGNETOTAIL DURING SUBSTORM EXPANSION
  - V A Sergeev, V S Semenov, M V Sidneva, F S Mozer, T Boesinger
- RECONNECTION IN THE 03.05.12 AN EVIDENCE ON IMPULSIVE MAGNETOTAIL DURING SUBSTORM EXPANSION A Sergeev, V S Semenov, M V Sidneva, F S Mozer, T V Boesinger
  - 03.06 The Earth's deep magnetotail. (Chairman: R J Hynds)
- 03.06.01 DISTANT TAIL MAGNETIC FIELD RESULTS: ISEE-3

B T Tsurutani, D E Jones, G L Siscoe, E J Smith

03.06.02 STRUCTURAL AND DYNAMICAL ASPECTS OF THE DISTANT MAGNETOTAIL DETERMINED FROM ISEE 3 PLASMA MEASUREMENTS E W Hones

(Chairman: M Scholer)

- 03.06.03 FLUX CONTENT AND SHAPE OF THE DISTANT MAGNETOTAIL D G Sibeck, G L Siscoe, E J Smith
- SIMPLE MHD MODEL OF THE EARTH'S DEEP MAGNETOTAIL 03.06.04 A BOUNDARY LAYER
  - S Grzedzielski, W Macek, J Ziemkiewicz

03.06.05 THE NATURE OF THE DISTANT GEOMAGNETIC TAIL MAGNETOPAUSE AND BOUNDARY LAYER

J T Gosling, M F Thomsen, D W Swift, L C Lee

- 03.06.06 BIDIRECTIONAL ANISOTROPIES OF PLASMA ELECTRONS IN THE DISTANT MAGNETOTAIL: ISEE-3 D N Baker, J T Gosling, S J Bame, W C Feldman, R D Zwickl
- 03.06.07 ISEE-3 PLASMA SHEET OBSERVATIONS: DISTANT NEUTRAL LINE POSITION AND RESPONSE TO SUBSTORM ACTIVITY J A Slavin, E J Smith, P W Daly, T R Sanderson, K-P Wenzel, D G Sibeck, H W Kroehl
- 03.06.08 DORMANT NEUTRAL LINE WITHIN THE DISTANT PLASMA SHEET: A NEW SUBSTORM FEATURE A Nishida, M Scholer, T Terasawa, S J Bame, G

A Nishida, M Scholer, T Terasawa, S J Bame, G Gleockler, E J Smith, R Zwickl

03.06.09 PECULIARITY OF ION KINETICS NEAR THE DEEP TAIL MAGNETIC FIELD REVERSAL AND ITS INFLUENCE ON PLASMA STABILITY J Buechner, L M Zeleny, C-U Wagner

(Chairman: E J Smith)

- 03.06.10 DYNAMICS OF THE DEEP MAGNETOTAIL AS INFERRED FROM ENERGETIC PARTICLE MEASUREMENT M Scholer
- 03.06.11 A SURVEY OF ISEE-3 ENERGETIC ION RESULTS (EPAS) IN THE DEEP GEOMAGNETIC TAIL P W Daly
- 03.06.12 PLASMOID-ASSOCIATED ENERGETIC ION BURSTS IN THE DEEP GEOMAGNETIC TAIL
  - I G Richardson, S W H Cowley
- 03.06.13 LEFT-HAND POLARIZED MHD WAVES IN THE DISTANT TAIL PLASMASHEET BOUNDARY LAYER B T Tsurutani, E J Smith, W H Butler, R M Thorne, M A Coplan, K W Ogilvie, M Scholer
- 03.06.14 COMPARISON OF ENERGETIC PARTICLE OBSERVATIONS AT GEOSTATIONARY ORBIT (GEOS-2) AND IN THE DEEP GEOMAGNETIC TAIL (ISEE-3) DURING GEOMAGNETIC SUBSTORMS P W Daly, A Korth, G Kremser, T R Sanderson, K-P Wenzel
  - 03.07 Dayside cusp, magnetopause and magnetospheric boundary layer. [Jointly with Division II] (Chairman: G Paschmann)
- 03.07.01 MAGNETOPAUSE RECONNECTION ON LARGE AND SMALL SPATIAL SCALES G Haerendel
- 03.07.02 BOUNDARY LAYER STRUCTURE AS OBSERVED BY PROGNOZ-7,8 SATELLITES

E M Dubinin, A S Volokitin, A V Zacharov, R Lundin, N F Pissarenko

03.07.03 ENERGY CONVERSION IN THE DAYSIDE BOUNDARY LAYER -OBSERVATIONS AND IMPLICATIONS Rickard Lundin

- 03.07.04 ENERGETIC PARTICLES AT THE MAGNETOPAUSE, BOW SHOCK AND MAGNETOSHEATH OF EARTH: OBSERVATIONS ON PROGNOZ SATELLITES
- A E Antonova, O R Grigorian, V P Stolpovsky 03.07.05 ISEE-1 ENERGETIC PARTICLE OBSERVATIONS IN THE LOW LATITUDE BOUNDARY LAYER D J Williams, D G Mitchell, T E Eastman, L A Frank, F Kutchko
- 03.07.06 ACCELERATED PLASMA FLOWS AT THE TAIL MAGNETOPAUSE J T Gosling, M F Thomsen, S J Bame, C T Russell
- 03.07.30 EVIDENCE FOR A KELVIN HELMHOLTZ INSTABILITY AT THE LOW-LATITUDE BOUNDARY LAYER: A HILAT CASE STUDY P F Bythrow, M A Doyle, C I Meng, R E Huffman, D A Hardy, F J Rich, W B Hanson, T A Potemra, L J Zanetti
- 03.07.08 MHD-MODEL OF THE MAGENTOSPHERE BOUNDARY LAYER G F Krymsky, I Ya Plotnikov

(Chairman: J C Foster)

- 03.07.09 FLUX TRANSFER EVENTS AT HIGH AND LOW ALTITUDES R P Rijnbeek
- 03.07.10 EMPIRICAL MODELING OF FLUX TRANSFER EVENTS: ISEE-1 AND -2 CONSTRAINTS ON MAGNETIC STRUCTURE R C Elphic
- 03.07.11 TRAPPED ELECTRON DISTRIBUTIONS ON OPEN MAGNETIC FIELD LINES, II; OBSERVATIONS OF THE INNER SEPARATRIX P W Daly
- 03.07.12 ISEE 1 AND 2 FLUX TRANSFER EVENTS: 1. MAGNETIC SIGNATURES SEEN SIMULTANEOUSLY ON OPPOSITE SIDES OF THE MAGNETOPAUSE
  - C J Farrugia, D J Southwood
- SIMULATION OF THE RECONNECTION IN THE DAYSIDE 03.07.13 THE MAGNETOPAUSE CURRENT LAYER
- I M Podgorny, I A Semenov 03.07.14 STEADY-STATE RECONNECTION OF SKEWED FIELDS AND SHEAR FLOW ALONG THE RECONNECTION LINE

M F Heyn, H K Biernat, V S Semenov, I V Kubyshkin

- 03.07 Dayside cusp, magnetopause and magnetospheric boundary layer. [Jointly with Division II] (Chairman: I M Podgorny)
- 03.07.16 THE ROLE OF VISCOUS INTERACTION FOR MAGNETOSPHERIC CONVECTION F S Mozer
- 03.07.17 DEPENDENCE OF THE SITE OF ACCELERATED MAGNETOPAUSE BOUNDARY LAYER FLOW ON ALFVEN MACH NUMBER N U Crooker
- 03.07.18 MAGNETOPAUSE OBSERVATIONS WITH AMPTE/IRM
  - G Paschmann, I Papamastorakis, W Baumjohann, N Sckopke, C W Carlson, H Luehr
- 13.13.86 A QUANTITATIVE STUDY OF PARTICLES AND CURRENTS IN THE MAGNETOSPHERIC CUSP REGION
  - W P Olson, K A Pfitzer

03.07.20 MAGNETOSPAUSE BOUNDARY LAYER ELECTRONS OBSERVED BY AMPTE-UKS C P Chaloner, D A Bryant, D S Hall, R P Rijnbeek, D J

Southwood

03.07.21 AMPTE-UKS PARTICLE CORRELATOR MEASUREMENTS DURING ION RELEASES AND NEAR THE MAGNETOSPHERIC BOUNDARIES M P Gough, P J Christiansen, A J Norris

(Chairman: D J Williams)

- 03.07.22 TRANSPORT OF PLASMA ACROSS THE MAGNETOPAUSE Walter J Heikkila
- 03.07.23 IONIC COMPOSITION IN FLUX TRANSFER EVENTS AND INSIDE THE MAGNETOPAUSE Klecker, E Moebius, D Hovestadt, M Scholer, G R Gloeckler, F M Ipavich
- 03.07.24 OBSERVATION OF ENERGETIC MOLECULAR IONS IN THE OUTER MAGNETOSPHERE D Hovestadt, B Klecker, E Moebius, M Scholer, G

Gloeckler, F M Ipavich

- 03.07.25 ION COMPOSITION IN THE LOW LATITUDE BOUNDARY LAYER MEASURED FROM THE AMPTE/CCE SATELLITE D M Klumpar, E G Shelley
- 03.07.26 SPATIAL DISTRIBUTIONS OF MAGNETIC FIELD FLUCTUATIONS IN THE DAYSIDE MAGNETOSHEATH
- J G Luhmann, R C Elphic, C T Russell 03.07.27 A TEMPORALLY-VARYING GAS DYNAMIC MAGNETOSHEATH MODEL J G Luhmann, R J Warners, C T Russell, J R Spreiter, S S Stahara FRIDAY 9 AUGUST 1985

(Chairman: G Haerendel)

03.07.28 IONOSPHERIC SIGNATURE OF THE LOW-LATITUDE BOUNDARY LAYER

W J Burke

03.07.29 SOLAR WIND ENERGY TRANSFER ACROSS THE MAGNETOSPHERIC BOUNDARY LAYER V M Mishin, V V Shelomentsev, T I Saifudinova, D Sh

Shirapov, S B Lunyushkin

03.07.31 THE FIELD-ALIGNED CURRENT DISTRIBUTION IN THE POLAR REGION IN DEPENDENCE ON THE INTERPLANETARY CUSP MAGNETIC FIELD ORIENTATION: A MODEL

M I Pudovkin, S A Zaitseva, A V Usmanov

- 03.07.32 OBSERVED AND MODELED EFFECTS OF THE IMF BY AND BZ COMPONENTS ON IONOSPHERIC CONVECTION IN THE VICINITY OF THE DAYSIDE POLAR CLEFT C R Clauer, P M Banks
- 03.07.33 CURRENT REGIONS 1 AND 2 AND CUSP CURRENTS AS SEEN BY INTER-COSMOS-BULGARIA-1300

A Bochev, I Arshinkov, P Nenovski 03.07.34 CONJUGACY OF THE POLAR CUSPS M Candidi, C-I Meng

## (Chairman: G F Krimsky)

- 03.07.35 THE CUSP AT LOW INVARIANT LATITUDES S M Broom, M Pinnock, A S Rodger
- 03.07.36 DISTRIBUTION OF RADIO AURORAE IN THE SOUTHERN POLAR CUSP REGION AND THE INTERPLANETARY MAGNETIC FIELD N N Voloshinov, O A Troshichev
- 03.07.37 IONOSPHERIC CURRENTS AND PRECIPITATION REGIONS NEAR THE CUSP
  - S Vennerstrom, E Friis-Christensen
- 03.07.39 IONOSPHERIC CHARACTERISTICS AT THE AURORAL OVAL/POLAR CAP BOUNDARY
  - J C Foster, J M Holt
- 03.07.40 LOW-ALTITUDE SIGNATURES OF MERGING DURING PERIODS OF NORTHWARD DIRECTED INTERPLANETARY MAGNETIC FIELD J M Bosqued, J A Sauvaud, Yu I Galperin
- 03.07.41 COEXISTING PAIRS OF DPY-CURRENTS AND IMF-VARIATIONS E Friis-Christensen, S Vennerstrom
  - 03.08 <u>General contributions to Division III</u>. (Chairman: M G Kivelson)
- 03.08.01 THE AMPTE RELEASES (INTRODUCTION)

D J Southwood

- 03.08.02 AMPTE'S COMETARY RELEASE: LATEST RESULTS OBTAINED FROM THE IRM AND UKS MAGNETIC FIELD MEASUREMENTS D J Southwood, M W Dunlop, W A C Mier-Jedrzejowicz, R P Rijnbeek, M Six, H Luehr, M Kloecker
- 03.08.03 AMPTE'S LITHIUM RELEASES IN THE SOLAR WIND: IN SITU MAGNETOMETER MEASUREMENTS FROM THE IRM AND UKS D J Southwood, M W Dunlop, W A C Mier-Jedrzejowicz, R P

Rijnbeek, M Six, H Luehr, N Kloecker

- 03.08.04 INTERPRETATION AND ANALYSIS OF THE ELECTROSTATIC NOISE ASSOCIATED WITH THE AMPTE SOLAR WIND RELEASES D A Gurnett, T Z Ma, R R Anderson, O H Bauer, G Haerendel, B Haeusler, G Paschmann, R A Treumann, H C Koons, R Holzworth, H Luehr
- 03.08.05 PLASMA WAVE ACTIVITY DURING THE AMPTE-IRM "ARTIFICIAL COMET" BARIUM RELEASE

O H Bauer, G Haerendel, B Haeusler, R A Treumann, R R Anderson, D A Gurnett, R H Holzworth, H C Koons

- 03.08.06 3D-PLASMA OBSERVATIONS ON AMPTE/IRM FOR THE LITHIUM AND BARIUM RELEASES IN THE SOLAR WIND G Paschmann, W Baumjohann, N Sckopke, G Haerendel, C W Carlson, D W Curtis
- 03.08.07 ELECTRON ENERGIZATION ASSOCIATED WITH ARTIFICIALLY-PRODUCED DIAMAGNETIC CAVITIES IN THE SOLAR WIND

D S Hall, D A Bryant, C P Chaloner, R A Bingham, D R Lepine

03.08.09 DETECTION OF ENERGETIC (>100 KEV) MOLECULAR IONS IN THE EARTH'S MAGNETOSPHERE

G Gloeckler, D C Hamilton, F M Ipavich, G Kremser, W Studemann, B Wilken

- 03.08.10 FIRST COMPOSITION MEASUREMENTS OF THE BULK OF THE STORM TIME RING CURRENT (1 TO 315 KEV/E) G Gloeckler, D C Hamilton, F M Ipavich, W Studemann, B Wilken, G Kremser, D Hovestadt 03.08.11 ENERGETIC N+ IONS IN THE MAGNETOSPHERE
- F M Ipavich, D C Hamilton, G Gloeckler, G Kremser, W Studemann, B Wilken
- 03.08.12 DOWNTAIL PROJECTION OF AURORAL OVAL BY O+ IONS W Lennartsson, R D Sharp
- 03.08.26 MODEL FOR AURORAL TURBULENCE AND PLASMA HEATING M Rov, G S Lakhina

(Chairman: H J Singer)

- PROPAGATION OF ELECTROSTATIC AND 03.08.14 QUASI-PARALLEL ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES NEAR THE ELECTRON PLASMA FREQUENCY R B Horne
- 03.08.15 PARALLEL ELECTRIC FIELD ON THE AURORAL FIELD LINES A P Kropotkin, S A Martyanov
- 03.08.16 MHD STABILITY OF A NOISY MAGNETIC NEUTRAL SHEET P R Smith, K I Hopcraft
- 03.08.17 WAVE PHENOMENA ASSOCIATED WITH THE CHARACTERISTIC MAGNETOTAIL PLASMA REGIONS: "PROGNOZ 8" SATELLITE DATA S I Klimov, M A Balikhin, J Bleschy, J Buchner, B Domanssky, K Kossachy, P Oberc, S A Romanov, S P Savin, A A Skalsky, A Yu Sokolov, P Triska, J Vojta, L M Zeleny
- 03.08.18 OBSERVATIONS OF THE COLD PLASMA IN THE TAIL LOBE R Jimenez, O Vaisberg, S Romanov, A Omeltchenko, R Isaeva
- 03.08.19 AN ISEE-1 AND -2 SURVEY OF PLASMASHEET BOUNDARY LAYER FIELD-ALIGNED CURRENTS
  - R C Elphic, P A Mutch, C T Russell
- 03.08.20 CURRENT DENSITY DISTRIBUTIONS IN THE NEAR EARTH CROSS-TAIL CURRENT SHEET
  - D J McComas, C T Russell, R C Elphic
- 03.08.21 ISEE-1 AND -2 OBSERVATIONS OF BIRKELAND CURRENTS IN THE EARTH'S INNER MAGNETOSPHERE
  - T J Kelly, C T Russell, R J Walker
- 03.08.22 EVIDENCE FOR A SOURCE OF ENERGETIC PARTICLES INSIDE THE PLASMA SHEET
  - G P Pavlos, D V Sarafopoulos, E T Sarris
- 03.08.23 ON BOUNDARY LAYER HEAVY IONS AND THE ORIGIN OF THE PLASMA SHEET
  - Rickard Lundin
- 03.08.24 BURST STRUCTURE OF AURORAL BREAK-UP IN X-RAYS AND IRREGULAR MAGNETIC PULSATIONS

A A Khruschinsky, K-H Glassmeier, J Kangas, L L Lazutin, Ya A Sakharov

03.08.46 ON THE APPLICATION OF THE GEOMAGNETIC FIELD POGO (8/69) MODEL FOR THE MAPPING OF THE RADIATION BELT PROTON FLUXES S I Avdjushin, I G Kostuchenko, A B Malyshev, P M Svidsky IONOSPHERIC ORIGIN OF PiC T Oguti (et al.)

(Chairman: R P Rijnbeek)

- 03.08.31 SATURN: A UNIQUE MAGNETOSPHERE/IONOSPHERE/RING INTERACTION
- J E P Connerney 03.08.32 IMF CONTROL AND CONVECTION IN THE JOVIAN MAGNETOSPHERE A Nishida, K Maezawa
- 03.08.33 THE ROLE OF ION CYCLOTRON WAVES ON ION PRECIPITATION IN THE VICINITY OF THE JOVIAN IO TORUS R Gendrin
- 03.08.34 THE DM-VARIATION A NEW COMPONENT OF THE GEOMAGNETIC VRAIATION FIELD IN MIDDLE LATITUTDES A Grafe
- 03.08.35 PROGNOSTICALLY SIGNIFICANT PROPERTIES OF THE LONG-TERM BEHAVIOUR OF GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY AND ITS RELATION TO SOLAR ACTIVITY Jaroslav Halenka
- 03.08.36 NON RESONANT ACCELERATION OF COLD HE+ IONS BY ION CYCLOTRON WAVES PROPAGATING IN A MULTI-COMPONENT PLASMA R Gendrin, J Berchem
- 03.08.37 NUMERICAL SIMULATION OF ION CYCLOTRON WAVE GENERATION IN A MULTI-COMPONENT PLASMA Y Omura, M Ashour-Abdalla, R Gendrin, K Quest
- 03.08.38 PRECIPITATION OF CHARGED PARTICLES FROM OUTER RADIATION BELT DURING MAGNETIC SUBSTORMS Yu V Gotselyuk, M S Kazaryan, S N Kuznetsov, K Kudela, I Kimak
- 03.08.39 PARTICLE AND FIELD OBSERVATIONS DURING WESTWARD TRAVELLING SURGES P Tanskanen, J Kangas, J Bjordal, L P Block, K Bronstad, I B Iversen, A Korth, G Kremser, K M Madsen, K Torkar, S Ullaland
- 03.08.40 VLF-5 AND 9 KHZ EMISSIONS OBSERVED AT 40-DEG GEOMAGNETIC LATITUDE Tz Ralchovsky
- 03.08.41 TRAVEL TIME RESIDUALS AND ERROR SOURCES IN WHISTLER INTERPRETATION

Gy Tarcsai, H J Strangeways, M J Rycroft

- 03.08.42 AVERAGE ELECTRON DENSITY PROFILES IN THE PLASMASPHERE BETWEEN L=1.4 AND 3.2 DEDUCED FROM WHISTLERS Gy Tarcsai, L Hegymegi, P Szemeredy
- 03.08.43 A NEW TYPE OF BANDED DISCRETE VLF EMISSION INSIDE THE PLASMASPHERE

U S Inan, W Poulsen, J P Katsufrakis, R A Helliwell

03.08.44 COMPUTATION OF WHISTLER WAVE NORMAL DIRECTIONS BY A MATCHED FILTER TECHNIQUE J Lichtenberger, D Hamar, L Cserepes 03.08.45 AN AUTOMATIC VLF RECORDING STATION IN TIHANY OBSERVATORY L Hegymegi, L Drimusz, T Hetenyi, A Kormendi 03.09 Reporter Reviews (Chairman: A Nishida) MAGNETOSPHERE-IONOSPHERE INTERACTIONS Y Kamide MAGNETOSHEATH, MAGNETOSPHERIC BOUNDARY AND PLASMA PENETRATION S W H Cowley DISTRIBUTION AND PROPERTIES OF MAGNETOSPHERIC PLASMAS N R A Lundin ENERGETIC PARTICLE POPULATIONS INCLUDING COSMIC RAY ENTRY L R Lyons ULF WAVES A D M Walker PLASMA WAVES AND WAVE PARTICLE INTERACTIONS A Roux MAGNETIC STORMS AND SUBSTORMS, INCLUDING AURORA-MAGNETOSPHERE RELATIONS W Baumjohann MAGNETOSPHERES OF OTHER PLANETS G L Siscoe ACTIVE SPACE EXPERIMENTS, LABORATORY EXPERIMENTS AND COMPUTER SIMULATIONS

D Southwood

Papers withdrawn from Division 3 sessions: NUMERICAL SIMULATIONS AND ULF PLASMA WAVES T Sato

- 03.04.05 RESULTS OF IN-SITU STUDIES OF THE PLASMASPHERE AND OF PECULIARITIES OF THE PLASMAPAUSE K Gringauz
- 03.04.03 FINE CHARACTERISTICS OF VLF SPECTRA AND ENERGETIC PARTICLE DISTRIBUTION IN PLASMASPHERE P A Bespalov
- 13.14.09 WHISTLER DUCT CROSS-SECTIONS IMPLIED BY MULTI-BALLOON MEASUREMENTS OF VLF HISS
  - R L Dowden, R H Holzworth
- 03.04.10 THE DETERMINATION OF EQUATORWARD BOUNDARY OF THE INVASION OF STRONG ELECTRIC FIELDS INTO THE PLASMASPHERE BY THE GROUND-BASED VERTICAL SOUNDINGS OF THE IONOSPHERE
  - A S Besprozvannaya, T I Shchuka
- 03.04.07 FINE STRUCTURE OF LOW FREQUENCY AMPLITUDES OF GEOMAGNETIC FIELD AND PARTICLE'S FLUX DENSITY DURING STRONG MAGNETIC STORMS I B Volkov, G A Gluchov, Yu P Kratenko, V I Larkina, Yu
- V Mineev, I N Senchuro 13.13.75 EMPIRICAL MODELS OF CONVECTIVE ELECTRIC FIELDS J P Heppner, N C Maynard SAINT-SANTIN OBSERVATIONS OF IONOSPHERIC SUBSTORMS
  - C Mazaudier
- 03.05.15 MAGNETOSPHERE SUBSTORM MANIFESTATION IN DIFFUSE AURORA POLEWARD THE AURORAL BULGE
- I B Ievenko, V P Samsonov 03.07.07 THE PENETRATION OF THE INTERPLANETARY MAGNETIC FIELD (IMF) INTO THE MAGNETOSPHERIC TAIL
  - K A Pfitzer, W P Olson
- 03.07.15 RECONNECTION OF CROSSED MAGNETIC FIELDS V S Semenov
- 03.07.19 THE LOW LATITUDE BOUNDARY LAYER: AMPTE-UKS OBSERVATIONS M F Smith, D J Rodgers, A J Coates, A D Johnstone, D J Southwood
- 03.07.38 HEAT FLOW IN THE TOPSIDE IONOSPHERE IN THE CUSP REGION D B Muldrew
- 03.08.25 ON THE NATURE OF PULSATING AURORAL PATCHES S A Chernouss
- 03.08.27 ON VARIATIONS OF DISCRETE AURORAL FORM INTENSITY DURING THE BREAKUP V A Tagirov, A B Pashin, A G Yahnin, O M Raspopov, S A
  - Chernouss
- 03.08.28 THE SPATIAL LOCATION OF BREAKUP INSTABILITY IN AURORAL MAGNETOSPHERE
  - L L Lazutin
- 03.08.29 CHANGE OF THE MAGNETOSPHERIC CONFIGURATION AND GROWTH PHASE ENERGETIC ELECTRON PRECIPITATION
- L L Lazutin, A O Melnikov, M V Malkov, J-P Treilhou
- 03.08.30 AURORAL VLF-HISS AT POLAR CAP
- N G Kleimenova, Yu V Golikov, J M Holtet 03.08.13 THE GEOMAGNETIC MASS SPECTROMETER J H Waite Jr, M Lockwood, T E Moore, M O Chandler, C R Chappell

## DIVISION IV BUSINESS MEETING

Time: Friday, August 10th, 6.30 - 8.00pm Chairman: F M Neubauer

## 1. Activities of Division IV 1983-85

In addition to organizing Division IV sessions for the Prague IAGA meeting a "Workshop on the Solar Wind" in April 1984 in Moscow organised by Professor Gringauz was co-sponsored by IAGA Division IV.

### 2. Extension of Purview of Division IV

Following an initiative of Dr C T Russell (USA) with the aim to release somewhat the burden on Division III the question was discussed whether Division IV should be extended by including the Earth's bow shock or even the magnetosheath in Division IV. The discussion was taking place by correspondence before the meeting and finally at the business meeting.

Division IV adopted the following proposal: The bow shock should be covered by Division IV including the downstream part of the bow shock in the magnetosheath. Magnetosheath studies of the flow of magnetoplasms around the magnetopause, dynamic phenomena in the boundary layer of the magnetopause like "flux-transfer events", other reconnection phenomena etc., should remain in Division III. Co-convenorship by Division III should be considered from case to case.

<u>Chairman's afterthought:</u> Although at the business meeting only the Earth's bow shock was considered, <u>all</u> planetary bow shocks should be included.

3 <u>Representation of Division IV in Working Group in</u> quantitative magnetospheric models of Division III

Dr Olson, Chairman of the Working Group mentioned above, has asked Division IV to cooperate in the Working Group by naming a representative. It was felt in the Division IV business meeting that although the Working Group is not of primary interest to Division IV, a representative should be named.

4. Inter-Division Commission on "Mathematical and Numerical Geophysics" Letter by J Cain at Prague meeting]

No strong need for such a Commission was seen in Division IV. However, if a strong need was seen by the other

## 5TH SCIENTIFIC ASSEMBLY

divisions, Division IV would cooperate in its fields of prime interest namely, fluid-dynamic simulation studies and plasma kinetic simulation studies. Co-convenorship will be asked from Division IV.

5. Any Other Business. There being no other business, the meeting was closed.



Division IV sessions

- 04.01 General contributions to Division IV on solar wind and interplanetary magnetic field (Chairman: F M Neubauer)
- 04.01.01 MAGNETIC HOLES AND CURRENT SHEETS IN THE SOLAR WIND S J Schwartz, D S Hall, A D Johnstone, D J Southwood, V Formisano
- 04.01.02 NUMERICAL SIMULATION OF THE EFFECTS OF COULOMB COLLISIONS ON THE RADIAL EVOLUTION OF SOLAR WIND ION DISTRIBUTION FUNCTIONS S Livi, E Marsch
- 04.01.03 EFFECTIVE COULOMB SELF-COLLISION RATES FOR NON-THERMAL PARTICLE DISTRIBUTIONS E Marsch, S Livi
- 04.01.04 EXACT COLLISIONAL EVOLUTION OF A DOUBLE-BEAM AND A BI-MAXWELLIAN DISTRIBUTION FUNCTION S Livi, E Marsch
- 04.01.05 INTERPLANETARY SCINTILLATIONS AND THE SOLAR WIND TRANSONIC REGION
- N A Lotova, D F Blums 04.01.06 FIRST RESULTS OF THE MAGNETIC FIELD EXPERIMENT ABOARD THE VEGA SPACEPROBES

W Riedler, K Schwingenschuh, G Schelch, Ye G Yeroshenko, V A Stjazhkin

04.01.08 SOLAR CYCLE VARIATION OF INTERPLANETARY FIELD ENHANCEMENTS

C T Russell, W Weibel, M R Arghavani

04.01.09 THREE SPACECRAFT OBSERVATIONS OF AN INTERPLANETARY FIELD ENHANCEMENT

C T Russell, J L Phillips, M R Arghavani, K Schwingenschuh

04.01.10 NEAR TAIL RECONNECTION AS THE CAUSE OF COMETARY TAIL DISCONNECTIONS

C T Russell, J L Phillips, M A Saunders, J A Fedder

- 04.01.11 ALMOST ALL PLANETS SHOULD POSSESS VAN ALLEN RADIATION BELTS, AND AURORAE SHOULD OCCUR AFTER EACH STRONGER IMPACT OF SOLAR WIND E Woyk
- 04.01.12 POSSIBLE EVIDENCE OF MASS LOADING UPSTREAM FROM THE VENUS BOW SHOCK

F L Scarf, E W Greenstadt, S L Moses, D S Intriligator, C T Russell

- 04.01.13 SOLAR WIND-VENUS INTERACTION INDUCED WAVE REGION PLASMA AND FIELD PERTURBATIONS R N Singh
- 04.01.14 TRANSPORT OF MOMENTUM FLUX ACROSS THE VENUS IONOPAUSE H Perez de Tejada
- 04.01.15 SOME PROBLEMS OF THE SOLAR WIND INTERACTION WITH VENUS T K Breus, A M Krymskii
- 04.01.16 INTERACTION OF MASS-LOADED SOLAR WIND FLOW WITH BLUNT BODY
  - T K Breus, A M Krymskii, V Ya Mitnitskii
- 04.01.17 COMET-LIKE SOLAR WIND INTERACTION PROCESSES AT VENUS L H Brace, W Kasprzak, C T Russell, F L Scarf

04.01.18 A PVO STUDY OF THE FIELD LINE DRAPING AND MASS LOADING AT VENUS: OBSERVATIONS RELEVANT TO COMETARY RAYS AND ION TAILS

J A Slavin, D S Intriligator, E J Smith

- 04.01.19 DOPPLER IMAGING OF THE AMPTE "ARIFICIAL COMET" RELEASE David Rees, Gerhard Haerendel, Duncan Bryant
  - 04.02 Reporter review session and business meeting of Division IV. (Chairman: F M Neubauer)
- 04.02.01 REVIEW OF RECENT STUDIES OF LARGE-SCALE SOLAR WIND FEATURES A J Lazarus
- 04.02.02 TURBULENCE, WAVES AND DISCONTINUITIES IN THE SOLAR WIND - A REVIEW

Melvyn L Goldstein

- 04.02.03 SOLAR WIND INTERACTION WITH WEAKLY MAGNETIZED BODIES T E Cravens, T I Gombosi
- 04.02.04 PLASMA COMPOSITION AND NEUTRAL GASES IN THE INTERPLANETARY MEDIUM H J Fahr
  - 04.03 Large scale structure and dynamics of the solar wind (Chairman: E J Smith)
- 04.03.01 THE EVOLUTION OF COROTATING INTERACTION REGIONS BETWEEN 0.29 AND 1 AU R Schwenn, H Rosenbauer, E Marsch, K H Muhlhauser, F M Neubauer
- 04.03.02 THE SOLAR WIND TEMPERATURE-VELOCITY RELATIONSHIP Ramon E Lopez, John W Freeman
- 04.03.03 VENERA 13/14, PVO AND ISEE-3 OBSERVATIONS OF INTERPLANETARY MAGNETIC FIELD DISTURBANCES K Schwingenschuh, W Riedler, G Schelch, Ye G Yeroshenko, E I Morozova, N F Pissarenko, C T Russell, E J Smith
- 04.03.04 HIGH SPEED STREAM STRUCTURE IN THE SOLAR WIND AT THE DECLINING PHASE OF THE 21ST SOLAR CYCLE: PROGNOZ-9 K Gringauz, V Bezrukikh, M Verigin, G Kotova, Ye Yeroshenko, V Styazhkin, W Riedler, K Schwingenschuh
- 13.04.01 INFLUENCE OF THE INTERSTELLAR MAGNETIC FIELD ON THE SHAPE OF THE HELIOSPHERE
  - H J Fahr, S Grzedzielski, R Ratkiewicz-Landowska
- 13.04.02 A TWO-FLUID EQUATION SYSTEM FOR THE SOLAR WIND PLASMA S Duhau

(Chairman: O A Vaisberg)

04.03.05 MULTISATELLITE OBSERVATIONS OF THE SOLAR WIND RECURRENT HIGH-SPEED STREAMS DURING SOLAR ACTIVITY DECLINING PHASE IN 1973-1974 T K Breus, S V Ivanova, N G Ptitzina, M I Verigin

- 04.03.06 IMF OBSERVATION WITH THE JAPANESE HALLEY SPACECRAFT "SAKIGAKE" AND THE SOLAR GIANT REGIONS
  - T Saito, K Yumoto, K Hirao, I Aoyama, M Seto
- 04.03.07 THE HELIOSPHERIC CURRENT SHEET: STRUCTURE AND SOLAR CYCLE CHANGES
  - E J Smith, J A Slavin, B T Thomas
- 04.03.08 A SIMULATION STUDY OF MAJOR HELIOSPHERE DISTURBANCES BY A KINEMATIC METHOD Syun-Ichi Akasofu, Craig D Fry
- 04.03.09 AN ANALYSIS OF SOLAR WIND FLUCTUATIONS BETWEEN 1 AND 10
  - A J Lazarus
- 04.03.10 ENHANCED LOW ENERGY (1 MEV) ION FLUXES IN THE OUTER HELIOSPHERE
  - R E Gold, L J Lanzerotti, C G Maclennan
- 04.03.12 EVOLUTION AND INTERACTION OF LARGE INTERPLANETARY STREAMS
  - Y C Whang, L F Burlaga
- 04.03.13 SOLAR WIND HEATING BY INTERSTELLAR HYDROGEN MODELLING THE VOYAGER OBSERVATIONS P A Isenberg, P-P Chih
  - 04.04 Waves, discontinuities and turbulence in the solar wind. (Chairman: A K Richter)
- 04.04.01 THE PLASMA PROPERTIES OF SMALL-SCALE MAGNETIC HOLES IN THE SOLAR WIND
  - M F Thomsen, J T Gosling, S J Bame, C T Russell
- 04.04.02 HELIOS OBSERVATIONS OF MAGNETIC FLUCTUATIONS AND PROTON HEATING
  - Ramon E Lopez, John W Freeman
- 04.04.03 EXCITATION OF OBLIQUE WHISTLERS BY SOLAR WIND HEATFLUX G S Lakhina
- 04.04.04 EXCITATION OF COMPRESSIONAL WAVES IN THE EARTH'S FORESHOCK AND THE FORMATION OF SHOCKLETS T Hada, T Terasawa, C F Kennel
- 04.04.05 LOW FREQUENCY WAVES IN THE SOLAR WIND ASSOCIATED WITH IONS FROM SATURN K W Behannon, M L Goldstein, R F Lepping, H K Wong, B H Mauk, S M Krimigis
- 04.04.06 OBSERVATION OF MAGNETIC FIELD LINE RECONNECTION IN THE SOLAR WIND E Amata, R Bruno, V Formisano, C T Russell
- 04.04.07 CORONAL ALFVEN VELOCITY MEASUREMENTS INSIDE TEN SOLAR RADII M K Bird, H Volland, A I Efimov, C T Stelzried, B L Seidel
- 04.04.09 BEAM DRIVEN ELECTRON ACOUSTIC WAVES UPSTEAM OF THE EARTH'S BOW SHOCK E Marsch

- 13.04.03 HYDROMAGNETIC WAVES AND ELECTRON HEAT INSTABILITIES IN THE SOLAR WIND PLASMA S Duhau, A de la Torre
  - 04.05 <u>Composition of the solar wind</u>. (Chairman: P Bochsler)
- 04.05.01 ION COMPOSITON STUDIES IN RELATION TO CONDITIONS AND PROCESSES IN THE SOLAR WIND SOURCE REGION J Geiss
- 04.05.02 IRON ABUNDANCE ENHANCEMENTS IN THE SOLAR WIND J Schmid
- 04.05.03 SOLAR WIND FE MEASUREMENTS IN HIGH SPEED FLOWS F M Ipavich, A B Galvin, G Gloeckler, D Hovestadt, S J Bame, B Klecker, M Scholer, L A Fisk
- 04.05.04 SOLAR WIND IRON CHARGE STATES PRECEDING A DRIVER PLASMA A B Galvin, F M Ipavich, G Gloeckler, D Hovestadt, B Klecker, M Scholer
- 04.05.05 ON A SPECIFIC BEHAVIOUR OF ALPHA PARTICLES AND HEAVY IONS IN THE SOLAR WIND, AS STUDIED BY THE PROGNOZ 7 AND 8 SATELLITES G N Zastenker, Yu I Yermolaev, O L Vaisberg, A N Omelchenko, N L Borodkova, L A Avanov, A A Skalski, Z Nemecek, J Safrankova
- 04.05.06 FIRST MEASUREMENT OF THE CARBON ABUNDANCE IN THE SOLAR WIND

G Gloeckler, F M Ipavich, D C Hamilton, B Wilken, W Studemann, G Kremser

04.05.07 FIRST MEASUREMENTS OF THE CARBON CHARGE STATE DISTRIBUTION IN THE SOLAR WIND F M Ipavich, G Gloeckler, D C Hamilton, G Kremser, W Studemann, B Wilken

04.05.08 HELIUM AND MINOR IONS IN THE SOLAR WIND

A Buergí

- 04.05.09 COLLISIONAL TIME SCALES FOR TEMPERATURE AND VELOCITY EXCHANGE BETWEEN DRIFTING MAXWELLIANS E Marsch, R Hernandez
- 04.05.10 OBSERVATION OF HE+ PICK-UP IONS IN THE SOLAR WIND E Moebius, D Hovestadt, B Klecker, M Scholer, G Gloeckler, F M Ipavich
- 04.05.11 DISTRIBUTION OF HIGH ENERGY NEUTRALS OF PLANETARY ORIGIN IN THE INTERPLANETARY MEDIUM: INFLUENCE ON ION ABUNDANCES M Banaszkiewicz, S Grzedzielski
  - 04.06 <u>Shocks</u>. [Jointly with Division III] (A) General Contributions
    - (Chairman: Steven Schwartz)
- 04.06.01 SOME DATA ON MICROSTRUCTURE OF BOW SHOCK O Vaisberg, V Smirnov, L Avanov

- 04.06.02 PROPERTIES OF HIGH MACH NUMBER SHOCKS Daniel Winterhalter, Margaret G Kivelson, Raymond J Walker, Christopher T Russell, Kevin B Quest
- 04.06.03 STRUCTURE OF THE HIGH-MACH-NUMBER PERPENDICULAR SHOCK K Quest, C Aldrich, D Winske
- 04.06.05 MAGNETIC FIELD ROTATIONS OUT OF THE COPLANARITY PLANE AT FAST COLLISIONLESS SHOCKS M F Thomsen, J T Gosling, K B Quest, D Winske, W A Livesey, C T Russell
- 04.06.06 FLOW PARAMETERS DYNAMICS AND ELECTROSTATIC POTENTIAL JUMP AT THE INTERPLANETARY SHOCKS ACCORDING TO SELECTIVE MEASUREMENTS OF SOLAR WIND IONS G Zastenker, N Borodkova, A Skalsky
- 04.06.07 A STUDY OF THE STRUCTURE OF CHARGED PARTICLE FLOWS IN THE SHOCK WAVE I Kozak, Z Nemecek, J Safrankova, G N Zastenker, A E Stefanovic
- 04.06.08 THE MOTION OF IONS SPECULARLY REFLECTED OFF Α QUASI-PARALLEL SHOCK IN THE PRESENCE OF LARGE-AMPLITUDE MHD WAVES
  - S A Fuselier, J T Gosling, M F Thomsen
- 04.06.09 GYRATING AND INTERMEDIATE ION DISTRIBUTIONS UPSTREAM OF THE EARTH'S BOW SHOCK
  - S A Fuselier, M F Thomsen, J T Gosling, S J Bame
- 04.06.11 INTERACTION OF LOW ENERGY IONS WITH A REALISTIC SHOCK STRUCTURE D Burgess

(Chairman: Eugene Greenstadt)

- 04.06.12 PARTICLE ACCELERATION TO 200 MEV AT A QUASI-PERPENDICULAR LAMINAR SHOCK E T Sarris, S M Krimigis
- 04.06.13 CONDITIONS FOR ACCELERATION OF AMBIENT IONS TO HIGH ENERGIES (E>300 KEV) AT THE EARTH'S BOW SHOCK G C Anagnostopoulos, E T Sarris
- 04.06.14 MULTISPACECRAFT OBSERVATIONS OF ION EVENTS UPSTREAM OF THE BOW SHOCK AND INSIDE THE PLASMA SHEET
- G C Anagnostopoulos, E T Sarris, S M Krimigis
- 04.06.15 PATTERNS OF MAGNETOSPHERIC PARTICLE ESCAPE FROM THE PLASMA SHEET E T Sarris, P C Trochoutsos, G Kaliabetsos, G C

Anagnostopoulos, G P Pavlos

- 04.06.16 CHARACTERISTICS OF MAGNETOSPHERIC ELECTRONS (E>220 KEV) IN THE ENVIRONMENT OF THE EARTH'S BOW SHOCK G D Kaliabetsos, E T Sarris, G C Anagnostopoulos
- 04.06.17 THE INTERACTION OF TWO PERPENDICULAR COLLISIONLESS SHOCKS

P Cargill, C Goodrich, K Papadopoulos

- 04.06.18 NUMERICAL STUDIES OF ELECTRON PLASMA WAVES UPSTREAM OF THE EARTH'S BOW SHOCK
- P Canu, J Solomon, J Etcheto 04.06.19 DEPENDENCE OF SHOCK PARAMETERS ON UP- AND DOWN-STREAM
- PLASMA DATA A K Richter, K C Hsieh
- 04.06.20 STRUCTURE OF HIGH BETA, QUASIPERPENDICULAR, SUPERCRITICAL BOW SHOCK J D Scudder, A Mangeney, C Lacombe, C Harvey, J Gosling, G Paschmann, C T Russell, T L Aggson, C Anderson
  - (B) Slow shocks
- 04.06.21 SLOW MODE SHOCKS IN THE INNER HELIOSPHERE
- A K Richter, H Rosenbauer, F M Neubauer 04.06.22 STRUCTURE OF MAGNETIC SLOW SHOCKS
- D Winske, S P Gary, K Quest, E Stover, R L Tokar 13.04.04 SLOW SHOCKS IN SPACE PLASMA A K Richter

(Chairman: Chris Hervey)

- 04.06.23 THE DE HOFFMAN-TELLER POTENTIAL DROP ACROSS SLOW SHOCKS S J Schwartz, W C Feldman, M F Thomsen
- 04.06.24 SLOW SHOCKS IN THE MAGNETOTAIL
- W C Feldman

04.06.25 A SURVEY OF ENERGETIC ION ENHANCEMENTS ASSOCIATED WITH SLOW-MODE SHOCKS OBSERVED IN THE DISTANT GEOTAIL T R Sanderson, K-P Wenzel

(C) AMPTE

04.06.26 NUMERICAL SIMULATION OF AMPTE ION RELEASES IN THE SOLAR WIND

C Goodrich, K Papadopoulos, A T Lui, A Mankofsky

04.06.27 PLASMA WAVE MEASUREMENTS MADE ON AMPTE UKS

P J Christiansen, A G Darbyshire, M P Gough, A R W Hughes, S R Jones, A J Norris, L J C Woolliscroft

- 04.06.28 THE INTERACTION OF THE SOLAR WIND WITH INJECTED IONS DURING THE AMPTE LITHIUM AND BARIUM RELEASES
- D J Rodgers, A D Johnstone, M F Smith, A J Coates 04.06.29 ELECTRON ENERGIZATION ASSOCIATED WITH NATURAL DIAMAGNETIC CAVITIES IN THE SOLAR WIND

D R Lepine, D S Hall, C P Chaloner, D A Bryant, R A Bingham

04.06.30 AMPTE-UKS OBSERVATIONS AT THE EARTH'S BOW SHOCK A J Coates, A D Johnstone, D J Rodgers, M F Smith, S J Schwartz, V Formisano

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(D) Planetary and cometary shocks

04.06.31 GLOBAL BOW SHOCK PROPERTIES AND THE SOLAR WIND INTERACTION WITH PLANETS AND COMETS J A Slavin

(Chairman: O Vaisberg)

- 04.06.32 EFFECT OF HEAVY IONS IN THE SOLAR WIND ON THE COMETARY BOW SHOCK
  - N Omidi, C S Wu, D Winske
- 04.06.33 A POSSIBLE OBSERVATION OF A COMETARY BOW SHOCK C T Russell, J L Phillips, M R Arghavani, J D Mihalov, W C Knudsen, K Miller
- 04.06.34 DEFLECTION OF THE VENUS BOW SHOCK BY INTERPLANETARY SHOCKS
  - M Tatrallyay, C T Russell, J G Luhmann, J D Mihalov
- 04.06.35 SOLAR CYCLE DEPENDENCE OF THE VENUS BOW SHOCK C J Alexander, C T Russell 04.06.36 VENUS IONOSPHERIC RECOMPRESSION SHOCK
- William C Knudsen, Kent L Miller

(E) Coronal shocks

- 04.06.37 SHOCK FORMATION IN THE SOLAR CORONA R S Steinolfson
- 04.06.38 POSSIBLE EXISTENCE OF CORONAL SLOW SHOCKS Y C Whang
- 04.06.39 PROMPT FORMATION OF QUASI-PERPENDICULAR SHOCKS IN SOLAR FLARES
  - C C Goodrich, P Cargill, L Vlahos
- 04.06.40 A POSSIBLE SCENARIO FOR THE FLARE-GENERATED CORONAL TRANSIENT AND SHOCK WAVE FORMATION AND PROPAGATION S Pinter
- 04.06.41 THE ROLE OF SHOCKS IN PARTICLE ACCELERATION IN SOLAR FLARES D F Smith (E) Coronal shocks (continued) (Chairman: Steven Schwartz)
- 04.06.42 TIME-DEPENDENT CORONAL SHOCK ACCELERATION OF ENERGETIC SOLAR FLARE PARTICLES M A Lee, J M Ryan
  - (F) Interplanetary shocks
- 04.06.43 THE EFFECT OF UPSTREAM WAVES ON INTERPLANETARY SHOCK STRUCTURE AND DOWNSTREAM WAVES C J Alexander, C T Russell
- 04.06.44 PIONEER VENUS AND NEAR-EARTH OBSERVATIONS OF INTERPLANETARY SHOCKS IN 1978 J D Mihalov, C T Russell
- 04.06.45 FORMATION OF COROTATING SHOCKS: TWO ASPECTS ONE RESULT
  - A K Richter, A H Luttrell

- 04.06.46 INTERPLANETARY SHOCKWAVES OBSERVED IN APRIL 1978 BY THE VOYAGER RADIO ASTRONOMY EXPERIMENT Y Leblanc, D F Smart
- 04.06.47 ELF-EMISSION ON THE INTERPLANETARY SHOCKS OBSERVED ON PROGNOZ-8 AND ISEE-3 O Vaisberg, F Scarf, N Borodkova, M Nozdratchev THURSDAY 8 AUGUST 1985

## Papers withdrawn from Divison IV sessions:

- 04.01.07 STATISTICAL ACCELERATION BY MAGNETIC IRREGULARITIES OF THE SOLAR WIND PLASMA AND ITS INFLUENCE ON THE SPECTRA OF SOLAR COSMIC RAYS AND ANOMALOUS COMPONENT OF LOW-ENERGY COSMIC RAYS V A Smirnova NO TITLE M Vellante
- 04.03.11 LARGE SCALE STRUCTURE OF THE SOLAR WIND J G Luhmann
- 04.04.08 THE QUASILINEAR THEORY OF IMF FLUCTUATIONS SPECTRUM M E Katz, M Stehlik, Y I Fedorov, S F Nosov, B A Shakhoy
- 04.04.11 INVESTIGATION OF MHD-TURBULENCE OF SOLAR WIND USING THE DATA OF SOLAR COSMIC RAYS
  - E V Kolomeets, V N Sevost yanov
- 04.06.04 ON THE NATURE OF "OVERSHOOT" IN A COLLISIONLESS SHOCK V G Eselevich
- 04.06.10 CORRELATED MEASUREMENTS OF DIFFUSE IONS AND LOW FREQUENCY WAVES UPSTREAM OF THE EARTH'S BOW SHOCK M Scholer, T Terasawa, C T Russell, F M Ipavich

## Division V sessions

05.01 Workshop on magnetic observatories, survey and repeat stations. (Convenors: E R Niblett and A J Forbes) 05.01.01 DIGITAL AND AUTCMATIC OBSERVATORY PRACTICE - A REVIEW OF THE PRESENT STATE OF THE ART A J Forbes 05.01.02 A NEW GEOMAGNETIC OBSERVATORY FOR AUSTRIA P Melichar 05.01.03 DIGITAL GEOMAGNETIC OBSERVATORY SYSTEM Richard W Kuberry, Lanny R Wilson 05.01.04 AMOS III - THE CANADIAN DIGITAL MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY D F Trigg, A Nandi AUTOMATIC OBSERVATORY SYSTEM CURRENTLY UNDER 05.01.05 THE DEVELOPMENT FOR THE UK OBSERVATORIES A J Forbes, J C Riddick 05.01.07 THE CANADIAN DIGITAL MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY NETWORK R L Coles, G Jansen van Beek 05.01.08 IMPROVEMENTS OF L'AQUILA'S GEOMAGNETIC OBSERVATORY AUTOMATIC SYSTEM BY MEANS OF CLINOGRAPHIC CONTROL A Meloni, P Palangio, Q Taccetti, Anna De Santis IN THE GEOMAGNETIC OBSERVATORY DATA 05.02.14 IMPROVEMENTS ARCHIVE AT WDC-A S J McLean, K L Svendsen, L D Morris 05.01.10 RING CORE FLUXGATE MAGNETOMETER FOR REPEAT SURVEYS, OBSERVATORY, AND ARRAY APPLICATIONS A W Green Jr, R W Kuberry, J D Wood, B B Narod 05.01.12 THE DESIGN OF THE INDUCTIVE GEOMAGNETIC SENSOR AND DATA ACQUISITION SYSTEM P Zhang 05.01.13 GEOMAGNETIC SURVEYING TECHNIQUES AND DATA REDUCTION PROCEDURES D R Barraclough 05.01.14 FIRST-ORDER SURVEY AND AUSTRALIAN GEOMAGNETIC REFERENCE FIELD 1985.0 A McEwin, P McFadden, C Barton 05.01.15 EVOLUTION OF THE CANADIAN MAGNETIC REPEAT STATION NETWORK L R Newitt, R L Coles 05.01.16 A LOCAL SURVEY OF THE NORTH MAGNETIC POLE L R Newitt, E R Niblett 05.01.17 NEW RESULTS IN THE FRENCH ARRAY OF MAGNETIC REPEAT STATIONS D Gilbert, J L Le Mouel 05.01.18 THE SECULAR CHANGE OF THE NORMAL GEOMAGNETIC FIELD ELEMENTS OF EGYPT BETWEEN 1965-1977 ACCORDING TO FIELD MEASUREMENTS AND IGRF H Deebes, M Fahim, F M Ahmed, A Hassaneen, E M Ibrahim, M E Mostafa 05.01.19 THE GEOMAGNETIC COMPONENTS OF EGYPT REDUCED TO THE EPOCH 1980.0 M Fahim, H Deebes, F M Ahmed, A Gh Hassaneen 05.01.20 ANALYSIS OF THE FUNDAMENTAL EQUATION FOR REDUCTION OF ABSOLUTE MEASUREMENTS OF EARTH MAGNETIC FIELD ELEMENTS (EMFE) TO A DEFINITE EPOCH [also listed at 13.13.07] I Butchvarov

05.01.23	SMALL-SCALE ANOMALIES OF LONG-TERM GEOMAGNETIC
05.01.24	W Mundt, V Auster A LIGHT-WEIGHT VECTOR PROTON MAGNETOMETER FOR FIELD WORK
	A Kormendi RESULTS OF COMPARISON MEASUREMENTS E Kring Lauridsen
	EXPERIENCES WITH HOME-MADE FLUXGATE MAGNETOMETERS
	THE CALIBRATION AND AGEING OF QHMS USED BY THE BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY 1957-1984
05.01.29	COMPARISON MEASUREMENTS OF GEOMAGNETIC INSTRUMENTS IN HURBANOVO DURING SEPTEMBER - OCTOBER 1984 A M Zoltowski, J Podsklan, V Auster, W Zander, M Konecny, I Cholakov, T Nestianu, R Kalinin, T Lomniczi SOME ASPECTS OF DATA INTEGRATION OF GEOMAGNETIC
05.01.30	OBSERVATORY SURLARI IN THE EUROPEAN OBSERVATORY NETWORK
	IMPROVED TEMPERATURE PERFORMANCE IN FIELD PORTABLE FLUXGATE MAGNETOMETERS
05.01.26	THE MAGNETIC OBSERVATIONS AT THE CHAMBON LA FORET OBSERVATORY M Menvielle, S Coutin, B Clave de Otaola, D Gilbert
	A PORTABLE PROTON COMPONENT MAGNETOMETER
	A NEW ROTATING COIL MAGNETOMETER
05.01.35	CONSTRUCTION AND PERFORMANCE OF BEIJING MAGNETIC
13.13.20	M K Shi, A F Qiu, B M Wang, Y H Yamg, B D Li COMPARISON OF ABSOLUTE MEASUREMENTS BY PROTON PRECESSION MAGNETOMETER AND CLASSICAL METHOD V Auster, E Ritter
	Processing of geomagnetic data for indices and for other applications. (Convenors: C Sucksdorff and H Nevalinna)
05.02.01	ON THE USE OF AE AND DST IN SOLAR WIND-MAGNETOSPHERE COUPLING STUDIES W Baumjohann
05.02.03	MID-LATITUDE SIGNATURE OF AURORAL CURRENT SYSTEMS AT SATELLITE AND/OR SURFACE ALTITUDES: A COMPARISON Marianne Mareschal, Michel Menvielle
05.02.04	MARIANNE MARESCHAI, MICHEI MENVIEILE THE AM, AN, AS AND AA MAGNETIC ACTIVITY INDICES: DERIVATION AND PHYSICAL MEANING M Menvielle, A Berthelier
	HOW TO MANAGE GEOMAGNETIC INDICES IN FUTURE
05.02.06	THE USE OF NIGHTTIME HOURLY MEANS TO DETERMINE SECULAR CHANGE Joseph C Cain, Barbara V Dodge

- 05.02.07 HOURLY MEAN PROCESSING FOR SEPARATION OF ACTUAL SQ RUN T Lomniczi
- 05.02.08 DIGITAL AND ANALOG FILTERING OF GEOMAGNETIC OBSERVATORY DATA A W Green Jr
- 05.02.09 RESULTS OF SIMPLE REDUCTION OF SECULAR POINT MEASUREMENTS AT HIGH LATITUDES (FINLAND) C. Sucksdorff
- 05.02.10 A WAY TO OUTLINE SOME REGIONAL AND LOCAL PECULIARITIES OF THE LONG PERIOD GEOMAGNETIC VARIATIONS Adrian Cosma
- 05.02.12 INVESTIGATION OF MAGNETIC INDICES FOR REGISTRATION OF THE WHOLE SPECTRUM OF GEOMAGNETIC VARIATIONS K Lengning, V Auster, A Best THURSDAY 15 AUGUST 1985
- 05.02.13 AURORAL ELECTROJET (AE) INDICES: PROCESSING, ACCURACY, PROBLEMS
  - J H Allen, H W Kroehl
- 05.02.15 THE GROUNDBASED GEOMAGNETIC DATA BASE DEVELOPMENT AND THE GEOMAGNETIC INDICES CALCULATION
  - V O Papitashvili, V G Petrov, A N Zaitzev
- 05.02.16 NEW JOINT INTERNATIONAL GEOMAGNETIC CATALOG, UAG-92
  - C C Abston, N E Papitashvili, V O Papitashvili
- 05.02.17 A NEW CONCEPT OF THE AUTOMATED GEOMAGNETIC DATA BASE SYSTEM FOR THE WORLD DATA CENTERS
  - C C Abston, N E Papitashvili, V O Papitashvili
- 05.02.18 COMPARISON OF K INDEX VALUES DERIVED FROM LA COUR MAGNETOGRAMS, COMPUTER PLOTTED MAGNETOGRAMS AND NUMERICAL METHODS A M Allen, A J Forbes, A G Greenwood, J S McNab, E M Reader, K Walmsley
- 05.02.19 AN EVALUATION OF DIGITALLY DERIVED K-INDICES
- Lanny R Wilson 05.02.21 ON THE COMPUTER PRODUCTION OF K-INDICES
  - P A Hopgood, P McFadden
- 05.02.22 USE OF DIGITAL HIGH-PASS FILTER FOR K-INDEX DETERMINATION K Nowozynski, J Jankowski, W F Stuart, C Sucksdorff ADAPTIVE SEPARATION OF QUASI-REGULAR AND IRREGULAR MAGNETIC ACTIVITY FOR DERIVATION OF K-INDICES J K Walker
- 01.01.13 COMPARATIVE RESULTS OF 3 MODELS APPLIED TO EXTRAPOLATE THE ISOGONIC CHART OF PERU 1985 Lucia Villanueva
- 05.01.31 HOMOGENEITY OF MAGNETIC VARIATIONS IN THE SURROUNDINGS OF THE NURMIJARVI OBSERVATORY
  - Jerzy Jankowski, Risto Pirjola, Tomasz Ernst
- 13.14.26 ON THE EFFECT OF USING EXCLUSIVELY BZ<0 'BS) FOR THE CORRELATION WITH THE AE-INDEX L Rossberg

## 05.04 <u>Division V reviews</u>. (Convenor: W F Stuart)

05.04.06	THE HEALTH OF THE MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY NETWORK K L Svendsen XXX
13.13.44	
	M A Shea, J H Allen
05.04.05	REPORT ON MAGNETIC SURVEYS AND CHARTS N J Skinner
05.04.07	GEOPHYSICAL ALERTS AND FORECASTS: A GLOBAL INTEREST Jo Ann Joselyn
13.13.51	TERRESTRIAL EFFECTS OF SOLAR ACTIVITY FROM GEOMAGNETIC DATA
05.04.02	J H Allen REVIEW OF AIRGLOW CALIBRATION ACTIVITIES
	Hans Lauche CORRECTED GEOMAGNETIC COORDINATES
	G Gustaffson
	SCIENTIFIC REQUIREMENTS FOR OBSERVATORY DATA AND JUSTIFICATION FOR A WORLD-WIDE NETWORK
	E R Niblett, R L Coles
	PLANS FOR FUTURE MAGNETIC SURVEY SATELLITES AND
	MAGNETIC OBSERVATORIES
	G Backus
05.05	Special Topic group on geophysical alerts and
	forecasts.
	(Convenor: JoAnn Joselyn)
	POSTER INTRODUCTION
05 05 01	JoAnn Joselyn
05.05.01	
	FORECASTS Wallace H Campbell
05.05.02	IMPACT OF GEOSPACE ON TERRESTRIAL TECHNOLOGY
	L J Lanzerotti
05.05.03	A GEOMAGNETIC FORECASTING SCHEME
	Syun-Ichi Akasofu
05.05.04	CORONAL TRANSIENTS GENERATED AT THE BASE OF A STREAMER
	R S Steinolfson
05.05.05	
	ACTIVITY V Bumba, L Hejna
05.05.06	
03.03.00	PRODUCING GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY
	D N Baker
05.05.07	FORECASTING THE RING CURRENT FROM SOLAR WIND
	MEASUREMENTS
	R L McPherron
05.05.09	
	PULSATIONS AS OBSERVED BY MAGSAT OVER AND THOSE ON THE
	GROUND BELOW A PULSATING AURORA
	T Oguti, T Yamamoto, K Hayashi, R Fujii

- 05.05.10 GEOMAGNETIC STORMS THE ROLE OF DISAPPEARING FILAMENTS C S Wright
- 05.05.11 GEOMAGNETIC FORECASTING AT THE SYDNEY WARNING CENTRE R J Thompson
- 05.05.12 OBSERVATIONS OF SOLAR CORONAL HOLES AT THE FLEURS OBSERVATORY R J Thompson
- 05.05.13 MULTI-ZONE GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY FORECASTS FOR CANADA R L Coles, J Hruska
- 05.05.15 FLARES AND SUBSEQUENT AURORAL ELECTROJET DISTURBANCES L Krivsky, F Zloch
- 05.05.17 THE SOLAR CAUSES OF GEOMAGNETIC DISTURBANCES V P Mikhailutsa, M N Gnevyshev
- 05.05.18 DO IONOSPHERIC DISTURBANCE CURRENTS FLOW AT MID-LATITUDES?
  - G M Brown, S H M Jones
- 05.05.19 POSSIBLE INTERNAL MODULATION OF THE GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY BY NEUTRAL GAS DENSITY VARIATIONS OF THE UPPER ATMOSPHERE G Sonnemann
- 05.05.20 PREDICTING POLAR CAP FLUX
- R L McPherron
- 05.05.21 IMF POLARITY AND GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY L Triskova MONDAY 12 AUGUST 1985

# Papers withdrawn from Division V sessions:

05.01.06 A DIGITAL AUTOMATIC STATION FOR GEOMAGNETIC MEASUREMENTS

I Arshinkova, A Bochev, N Abadjiev, K Arshinka, E Zacharieva, V Velev, Y Mandil

- 05.01.11 A NEW DATA LOGGING SYSTEM FOR THE BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY
  - R I Kressman, D A Simmons
- 05.01.22 DIFFERENCES OF SECULAR VARIATION OF THE TOTAL FIELD ON THE TERRITORY OF SLOVAKIA J Podsklan
- 05.02.02 REQUESTED QUALITY OF GEOMAGNETIC DATA FOR AE INDICES Tohru Araki, Toyohisa Kamei
- 05.02.11 NONORTHOGONAL SPECTRAL ANALYSIS A Anufriev
- 05.05.08 ENERGETICS OF MAGNETIC DISTURBANCES AND THEIR SOURCES V M Mishin
- 05.05.14 LOWER HYBRID HEATING OF IONOSPHERIC IONS DUE TO ION RING DISTRIBUTIONS IN THE CUSP I Roth
- 05.05.16 CONTRIBUTION OF IONOSPHERIC CURRENTS TO SC Tohru Araki

Interdivisional Commission on Antarctic Research SCAR Upper Atmosphere Physics Working Group

Minutes of Business Meeting: 18.30hrs, 12 August 1985; continued 17.30hrs, 13 August, 1985

Chairman: A N Zaitzev USSR Acting secretary: R Haggard RSA

Pres	ent	:
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ee	senc.	
	G B Burns	AUSTRALIA
	Ts P Dachev	BULGARIA
	S Fisher	CZECHOSLOVAKIA
	H Gernandt	DDR
	A Grafe	DDR
	A W V Poole	RSA
	J P S Rash	RSA
	M W J Scourfield	RSA
	P R Sutcliffe	RSA
	R B Horne	UK
	P J Hurren	UK
	M Pinnock	UK
	A J Smith	UK
	S-I Akasofu	USA
	D L Carpenter	USA
	U S Inan	USA
	L J Lanzerotti	USA
	C G Maclennan	USA
	M H Rees	USA
	T J Rosenberg	USA
	H D Voss	USA
	A D Danilov	USSR
	N G Kleimenova	USSR
	V P Kim	USSR

## 1.&2.: Opening Remarks, and Future of IDCAR

The Chairman stressed that IDCAR activities were complex with much overlapping with other groups and IAGA divisions. At present IDCAR has the same status as divisions but the IAGA Executive Committee had decided that its function had to come to an end, since the 5 divisions within IAGA are sufficient to cover all aspects of the work done. The IAGA President had stated that working groups could no longer independently organize their own sessions. The IAGA Executive Committee has recommended that IDCAR either becomes absorbed within Divisions II and III or becomes an interdivisional working group bound to Division V. No steps will be taken by IAGA Executive Committee during this Assembly but change is definitely planned for the next Assembly (Vancouver, 1987) so we should discuss our situation and relationship with SCAR- 5TH SCIENTIFIC ASSEMBLY

UAPWG. M J Rycroft commented that Antarctic research is not being demoted, but may be better served by joining up with SCAR-UAPWG. A D Danilov commented that whatever IDCAR did we would never overcome the problem of symposia overlapping.

M H Rees suggested the possibility of forming a joint working group on Antarctic research of Divisions II and III in place of IDCAR. M J Rycroft summarised the discussion by noting that the general feeling seemed to be against attaching IDCAR to Division V. There seemed to be more support for a joint working group of Divisions II and III, although there is some Division I and IV interest. The Chairman's counter proposal was for an interdivisional working group, but M H Rees cautioned that, by becoming an interdivisional working group, IDCAR could spread itself too thinly and none of the Divisions might want to include IDCAR papers in their sessions. Thus IDCAR should seriously consider becoming a working group of Divisions II and III.

A vote of show of hands was taken on two proposals:

- Joint working group of IAGA Divions II and III (11 votes)
- (ii) Interdivisional working group on Antarctic Research (9 votes).

There were 3 abstentions

Since no clear majority decision could be reached, the Chairman suggested that members consider all facets of the problem and reconsider IDCAR's position at the Vancouver General Assembly.

3. Proposals

3.1 SCAR meeting in South Africa, 1986

Upper Atmosphere Physics Working Group

(i) Nagata Symposium on Geomagnetically Conjugate Studies; Reviews accepted:

T Nagata	"Geomagnetic Conjugate Phenomena of Polar
	Substorms".
K D Cole	"Upper Atmosphere Asymmetries between the
	Hemispheres".
R A Helliwell	"Active VLF Wave Experiment between Siple
	Station, Antarctica, and Roberval, Canada".
(ii) Workshop	on Antarctic Middle and Upper Atmosphere
Physics. Reviews	proposed:
R S Harwood	"Midwinter Warmings in Arctic and Antarctic
	Stratosphere".
J A Gledhill	"Particle Precipitation Patterns In Southern
	Hemisphere High Latitudes; Longitude
	Dependence"
T J Rosenberg	
I o Rosenberg	interest interested interested at might
	Latitudes".

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- G Brasseer/ "Particle Impact to the Middle Atmosphere in S Soloman Polar Latitudes and Associated Aeronomic Processes".
- M H Rees "Auroral Precipitation"
- A N Other "Climatology and Dynamics of the Middle Atmosphere at High Southern Latitudes".

(iii) Workshop on Co-ordinated Data Analysis Periods 10-13 and 27-29 June 1982. Convenor: L J Lanzerotti

3.2 IUGG General Assembly - Vancouver, 1987.

The following topic for IDCAR at next General Assembly was adopted:

"Recent Antarctic Research Results with special emphasis on comparison with satellite observations above Antarctica and the development of unmanned Geophysical Stations". A N Zaitsev and M J Rycroft agreed to approach chairmen of Divisions II, III and V with a view to their accommodating Antarctic Research at Vancouver. Failing this, IDCAR would try to organize its own symposium.

#### Resolutions for IAGA consideration 4.

Four resolutions were adopted for consideration by IAGA resolution committee which will be submitted by M J Rycroft on the Chairman's behalf. The adopted resolutions read:

(i) Recognizing that wave-induced charge particle precipitation from the magnetosphere can produce a variety of significant effects in the lower ionosphere, IAGA recommends that funding agencies continue to support all worthwhile experiments on wave-particle interactions (e.g. ground-based ULF magnetometers, ELF/VLF wave transmitters and receivers, riometers, and instruments aboard satellites in polar orbits) and to provide commensurate support for the analysis of the various valuable data sets now being obtained.

(ii) Recognizing that there are no experimental results on the geomagnetic conjugacy of the convection of ionospheric plasma across the polar cap, and recognizing that this conjugacy is expected, on theoretical grounds, to depend markedly upon the orientation of the interplanetary magnetic field, IAGA recommends that funding agencies should endeavour to support the deployment of novel optical instruments and H F Doppler radars in the Antarctic, and further recommends, as do several individual Divisions of IAGA, that space agencies should do their utmost to enable the interplanetary magnetic field to be continuously measured just upstream of the magnetosphere.

(iii) Recognising that little is known of the dynamics and energetics of the Antarctic stratosphere, mesosphere and lower thermosphere, and noting the importance of applying in situ and remote sensing techniques to the study of these regions, IAGA recommends that attempts be made to investigate this

### 5TH SCIENTIFIC ASSEMBLY

region of near-earth space by ground-based, rocket and satellite experiments.

(iv) Recognizing that there is a complete lack of data on the structure and dynamics of the lower thermosphere within the polar regions, and recognising that a significant amount of energy from the sun and magnetosphere, in the form of charged particle precipitation and other electrodynamic processes, is deposited in this region, IAGA recommends that several lower polar orbiting satellites, carrying a wide range of instruments observing both in situ and by remote sensing means, investigate the upper atmosphere in order to study the physics of magnetosphere - ionosphere - thermosphere - mesosphere interactions on a global scale.

## 5. Data analysis of SCAR special period - June 1982

### 5.1 Magnetometers.

S-I Akasofu reported that 20 stations sent in data, some in digital form, others not. His staff digitized all the data and produced composite plots for each day. The 20 stations are: Alfred-Faure, Syowa, Faraday, Halley, Macquarie Island, Martin de Vivies, Mawson, Mirny, Port Aux Francais, SB53, SC61, Scott, SD62, SE56, Terre Adelie, SA51. Belgrano, Sanae, Davies, Novolazarevskaya. This was the first time that Southern Hemisphere AU, AL and AE indices had been produced. He will try to derive the equivalent horizontal current systems.

#### 5.2 Riometers.

T J Rosenberg reported that 11 stations had sent in data viz: Dumont d'Urville, McMurdo, Davies, South Pole, Syowa, Macquarie Island, Novolazarevskaya, Campbell Island, Siple, Sanae and Kerguelen. Voss reported that SEEP satellite data on energetic particles, optical emissions and X-rays are available over Antarctic during June 1982. Halley data were given to Rosenberg at the meeting.

#### 5.3 Ionosondes.

R Haggard reported that Rhodes had received f plots from Argentine Islands and Dumont d'Urville, besides Sanae data, which showed long periods of blackout conditions prevailing. M Pinnock stated that Halley data had just been despatched. It was suggested that Professor Gledhill write to all the Antarctic station operators requesting the missing data and then analyse and correlate the data for distribution to all interested parties as soon as possible. L Lanzerotti agreed to contact Berkey and to send South Pole data to Gledhill. G Burns similarly agreed to contact Australian and New Zealand groups in this regard.

### 5.4 VLF and ULF.

D Carpenter reported that comprehensive data from 4 stations had been received viz., Siple, Halley, Sanae and Kerguelen. An atlas of plasmapause sample Siple data had been prepared. Particular scientific problems that could be tackled had been identified.

#### 5.5 Other.

Auroral Imaging, Photometer, etc., Satellite (X-ray imaging and NOAA precipitating particles) and geomagnetic pulsation data are as yet an unknown quantity due to the fact that H Fukunishi is still in the Antarctic and his substitute N Sato did not attend IAGA Assembly. The Chairman (A Zaitzev) undertook to investigate the data situation of the Soviet Antarctic stations and their subsequent distribution.

## 6.0 International Programmes in Antarctica

The Chairman reported on successful balloon flights during the 1984/85 season and also on the June 1982 co-operative project. Future projects involved simultaneous balloon launches from Syowa, Dumont d'Urville, South Pole and McMurdo and he also informed the meeting of the planned launches from South Pole station by the University of Houston Group this coming summer season. There was a possibility of participation from Mirny as well.

M Rycroft enquired whether the Soviets had considered balloonsatellite communications as a British Group under the leadership of Professor Evans of the Department of Electronics and Electrical Engineering, University of Surrey, Guildford, Surrey, is using the UDSAT satelite to collect data.

the Southern for Incoherent Scatter Radar Programme Hemisphere: R Haggard reported that V Wickwar will prepare a discussion paper for the SCAR 1986 meeting in South Africa on utilizing surplus equipment from present Northern Hemisphere radars. It was generally accepted that international cooperation would be required since costs would be very high perhaps of the order of \$10 million - and no single national programme could support the facility. Further problems would availability of a suitable Antarctic site with the he necessary power supply generator system. Possible sites include Syowa, Molodezhnaya and McMurdo, although the latter might be too far within the polar cap. Nevertheless, it has the most suitable infrastructure and support facilities at present.

Fisher reported on the Czechoslovakian Astronomical S Institute negotations with the relevant authorities with a view to participation in the international Antarctic research programme and a Czechoslovakian presence in Antarctica, initally starting with an Intercosmos satellite telemetry station.

H Gernandt reported on the DDR Middle Atmosphere programme, particularly ozone and aerosol distribution programmes, using ground-based, balloon and rocket instruments in the Antarctic. It was suggested that he draw up a planning document for SCAR consideration at the South African meeting in 1986.

## 5TH SCIENTIFIC ASSEMBLY

R Haggard reported on the South African Antarctic programme and noted that there was no change since the Bremerhaven meeting and that the four South African Solar Terrestrial Groups had agreed to work on the June 1982 events by organizing local workshops.

G Burns reported on the Australian Antarctic programme modernization of magnetometers and riometers so as to obtain data in digital format. He also mentioned the Fabry-Perot interferometer installation at Mawson as well as the monitoring of magnetic pulsations in the cusp region. He informed the meeting that ground-based atmospheric electric field and conductivity measurements were being made at Davis station.

M Rycroft reported that the UK stations were still operating as per last SCAR meeting and that H Gough was to install a ULF pulsation experiment at Halley, which was designed to investigate the modulation of whistler mode waves by ULF modes. He further reported that hopes of establishing a HF radar facility at Halley were being frustrated by the lack of funds.

There being no other business, the meeting was adjourned at 1900hrs.



## INTERDIVISIONAL COMMISSION ON ANTARCTIC RESEARCH

- 06.01 Antarctic ionospheric and magnetospheric studies systematic observation, understanding and theory: AIMSOUTH
- 06.01.01 RECENT PROGRESS IN, AND FUTURE PROSPECTS FOR, ANTARCTIC IONOSPHERIC AND MAGNETOSPHERIC STUDIES - SYSTEMATIC OBSERVATION, UNDERSTANDING AND THEORY: AIMS SOUTH Michael J Rycroft
- 06.01.02 THERMOSPHERIC-IONOSPHERIC INTERACTION BY SATELLITE AND GROUND-BASED DATA FOR THE SOUTHERN POLAR REGION Ts Dachev, J G Carignan, P Velinov, Y Matviichuk, I Rumchev, H Spasov, K Serafimov, I Kutiev
- 06.01.03 VARIATIONS OF ELECTRON DENSITY HEIGHT DISTRIBUTION IN THE POLAR CAP IONOSPHERE ABOVE ANTARCTICA
  - A V Shirochkov, L N Makarova
- 06.01.04 THREE CONJUGATE-PAIR OBSERVATIONS NEAR L=6 N Sato, R Fujii, H Fukunishi, T Hirasawa, T Araki, S Kokobun, Y Tonegawa, Th Saemundsson
- 06.01.05 DYNAMICS OF THE GEOMAGNETIC DISTURBANCES IN THE SOUTHERN POLAR CAP
  - V O Papitashvili, A N Zaitzev
- 06.01.06 RECENT RESEARCH ON MAGNETOSPHERIC WAVE-PARTICLE INTERACTIONS

R A Helliwell, U S Inan, J P Katsufrakis, D L Carpenter, T F Bell, E W Paschal 06.01.07 OCCURRENCE CHARACTERISTICS OF VLF WAVE ACTIVITY AT

- 06.01.07 OCCURRENCE CHARACTERISTICS OF VLF WAVE ACTIVITY AT HALLEY, ANTARCTICA A J Smith, P Jenkins
- 06.01.08 PULSATIONS OF PILC TYPE IN THE DAYSIDE AURORAL OVAL V A Troitskaya, O V Bolshakóva, O K Borovkova

06.01.09 DAYTIME LONG PERIOD GEOMAGNETIC PULSATIONS AT CONJUGATE ARCTIC AND ANTARCTIC AREAS O V Bolshakova, N G Kleimenova, N A Kurazdakovskaya, A N Zaitzev, E Friis-Christensen

- 06.01.10 THE EFFECTS OF PARTICLE PRECIPITATION ON THE E-LAYER IN THE SOUTH ATLANTIC ANOMALY REGION R Haggard
- 06.01.11 THE SPORADIC-E LAYER AND ELECTRON PRECIPITATION OVER THE SOUTH ATLANTIC ANOMALY DURING PROJECT ISAAC R Haggard
- 06.01.12 SEASONAL DIFFERENCES IN AURORAL RADIO ABSORPTION S Krishnaswamy, T J Rosenberg
- 06.01.13 MESOSPHERIC OZONE IN THE SOUTH ATLANTIC ANOMALY W R Sheldon, J R Benbrook, P Fabian
- 06.01.14 RESEARCH ON ANTARCTIC MIDDLE ATMOSPHERE AT SYOWA STATION

T Hirasawa, Y Iwasaka

- 06.01.15 IDENTIFICATION OF MAGNETOSPHERIC CONVECTION PATTERNS AND DIAGNOSIS OF MAGNETOSPHERE STATE BASED ON GROUND-BASED OBSERVATIONS IN ANTARCTICA O A Troshichev
- 06.01.16 EMPIRICAL MODEL OF THE IONOSPHERIC F2 LAYER TROUGH FOR JUNE SOLSTICE IN THE SOUTHERN HEMISPHERE A S Besprozvannaya, T I Shchuka

### INTERDIVISIONAL COMMISSION ON HISTORY

- 07.01 Historical records in geophysics and space physics. (Convenors: J Feynman and H B Garrett)
- 07.01.03 BRIGHT NIGHTS
  - M Herse
- 07.01.04 CRITICAL USE OF HISTORICAL DATA IN GEOPHYSICS AND AERONOMY Asgeir Brekke
- 07.01.05 THE RED AURORAS OF FEBRUARY 11, 1958 AND OTHERS Syun-Ichi Akasofu
- 07.01.06 HISTORICAL RECORDS OF AURORAE OBSERVED ON THE SAME DAYS IN THE OCCIDENT AND ORIENT N Fukushima, A Egeland, L-Z Jin, Q-L Liu, S M Silverman, M Teboul
- 07.01.07 MAGNETIC OBSERVATIONS ON OR NEAR SOUTH GEORGIA 1700-1984 D A Simmons
- 07.01.08 WORLD CATALOGUE OF POLAR AURORA <55N FOR YEARS 1000-1900 AND LONG-RANGE SOLAR ACTIVITY L Krivsky
- 07.01.09 THE CONFIRMATION OF SECULAR VARIATION OF 14C PRODUCTION USING ARCHAEOLOGIC AND HISTORICAL SAMPLES Rainer Berger
  - 07.02 Events in geophysics and space physics and the people that made them happen. (Convenors: W Schroeder and H B Garrett)
- 07.02.01 ANNOTATIONS ON THE FIRST MATHEMATICAL FORMULATION OF FARADAY'S INDUCTION LAW BY C F GAUSS 150 YEARS AGO M Siebert
- 07.02.02 EARLY CHINESE ATMOSPHERIC PHYSICS IN WANG CHUNG'S BOOK - LUN HEN (BALANCING DISCOURSES) Hu Xin-ru
- 07.02.03 CHRISTOPHER HANSTEEN (1784 1876), A PIONEER IN THE FIELD OF TERRESTRIAL MAGNETISM A Brekke, A Egeland
- 07.02.04 OTTO JESSE A PIONEER IN UPPER ATMOSPHERIC PHYSICS W Schroeder
- 07.02.05 PEDRO NUNEZ AND THE FIRST PRINTED TREATISE ON TWILIGHT OBSERVATIONS M Gadsden
- 07.02.06 DEVELOPMENT OF CZECHOSLOVAK GEOPHYSICS V Bucha
- 07.02.07 XXVI CENTURIES OF FLOODS OF THE TIBER G P Gregori, M P Pavese

Interdivisional Commission on the Middle Atmosphere

## Business Meeting August 7. 1985

### J Taubenheim, Chairman

## 1. Reports oF Working Groups

As the Working Groups will meet during the following week, the WG Chairmen gave only short reports on their activities, which were mainly related to preparing the present symposium programme at the Prague Assembly. There was general agreement that the existing four Working Groups of the InterDivisional Commission should continue at least till the next IUGG/IAGA Assembly in 1987.

## 2. Future of the InterDivisional Commission

After a thorough discussion, the meeting felt that the spectrum of problems to be studied in middle atmosphere research also in future will need an interdisciplinary approach, with inputs from several fields of IAGA's activities, and in contact with the corresponding IAMAP commission. Therefore it was recommended to maintain the IAGA inter-divisional body for these tasks at least during the period of the International MAP/MAC programmes, with its objectives as defined at the InterDivisional Commission meeting in Hamburg 1983.

#### 3. Programme for Vancouver 1987

The meeting welcomed an information about an IUGG Symposium on the Middle Atmosphere, planned for three half-day sessions on the IUGG General Assembly at Vancouver 1987. This underlines the significance attributed by IUGG to the Middle Atmosphere Programme and provides a platform for competent review papers. In view of several MAP activities (second GLOBUS campaign, Super-CAMP, etc.) forthcoming in the next years, the meeting felt an urgent need for the opportunity to present and discuss an expected considerable number of more detailed results in a Middle Atmosphere Symposium of IAGA, which should cover about 5 full days, in addition to the above IUGG Symposium. It is strongly desirable that the programmes of both the IUGG and the IAGA Symposium are worked out in close coordination between the IAGA and IAMAP bodies responsible for middle atmosphere cooperation (i.e., the InterDivisional Commission and the ICMUA, respectively).

In the discussions of the Business Meeting took part: J Taubenheim and P C Simon (Co-Chairmen), J Lastovicka, G Megie and G E Thomas (WG Chairmen), S A Bowhill, A Ebel, I Hirota, W A Matthews and J J Olivero.

- 08.01 UV radiances, cross sections, photochemical modelling. (Chairman: P C Simon)
- 08.01.01 VARIATIONS IN SOLAR ULTRAVIOLET IRRADIANCE: SME OBSERVATIONS JANUARY 1982 THROUGH JUNE 1985 [Also listed at 13.13.92] G J Rottman
- 08.01.02 ULTRAVIOLET SOLAR FLUX VARIATIONS Donald F Heath
- 08.01.03 SOLAR UV FLUX VARIATIONS AND THE SOLAR HEI LINES, CA K LA INDEX, SUNSPOT NUMBER, AND 10.7CM, EUV AND SOFT X-RAY FLUXES R F Donnelly
- 08.01.04 ULTRAVIOLET SOLAR IRRADIANCE MEASUREMENT FROM 200 TO 340 NM ON BOARD SPACELAB 1 G Thuillier, P C Simon, D Labs, H Neckel, R Pastiels

(Chairman: J Taubenheim)

- 08.01.05 RECENT IMPROVEMENTS IN SOLAR UV IRRADIANCE MEASURMENTS Paul C Simon
- 08.01.06 SOME ASPECTS OF THE MIDDLE ATMOSPHERE CHEMICAL COMPOSITION AND ITS NUMERICAL SIMULATION A M Zadorozhny
- 13.13.92 VARIATIONS IN SOLAR ULTRAVIOLET IRRADIANCE: SME OBSERVATIONS JANUARY 1982 THROUGH JUNE 1985 Gary J Rottman
  - 08.02 Solar-terrestrial forcing of the middle atmosphere. (Chairman: R F Donnelly)
- 08.02.01 SOLAR-TERRESTRIAL RELATIONSHIPS AT THE LOWER IONOSPHERE DYNAMICS
  - E S Kazimirovsky
- 08.02.02 OBSERVATIONS OF SOLAR ACTIVITY INDUCED VARIATIONS IN MIDDLE ATMOSPHERE TRACE SPECIES, HEATING AND MOTIONS John C Gille, Charles M Smythe, Guy Brasseur
- 08.02.03 SOLAR CYCLE VARIATION OF MESOSPHERIC TEMPERATURES G von Cossart, J Taubenheim
- 08.02.05 SOLAR AND DYNAMICALLY INDUCED OSCILLATIONS IN THE STRATOSPHERE S Chandra
- 08.02.06 CONTROL OF PARTICLE PRECIPITATION INTO THE MIDDLE ATMOSPHERE BY REGULAR CHANGES OF THE INTERPLANETARY MAGNETIC FIELD J Bremer
- 08.02.07 THE INTERPLANETARY MAGNETIC FIELD SECTOR STRUCTURE AND THE MIDDLE ATMOSPHERE

J Lastovicka

- 08.02.08 SOURCE REGION OF ENERGETIC ELECTRON PRECIPITATION BETWEEN L-VALUES 3 AND 6 A Ranta, H Ranta
- 13.13.46 GLOBAL PERTURBATIONS OF STRATOSPHERIC OZONE FOLLOWING UV SOLAR MAXIMUM AND THE ERUPTION OF EL CHICHON Donald F Heath, Leslie Cheng, Barry Schlesinger

- 08.02 Solar-terrestrial forcing of the middle atmosphere. (Chairman: J Lastovicka)
- 08.02.09 GLOBAL PERTURBATIONS OF STRATOSPHERIC OZONE FOLLOWING UV SOLAR MAXIMUM AND THE ERUPTION OF EL CHICHON [Also listed at 13.13.46] D F Heath, L Cheng, B Schlesinger
- 08.02.10 SHORT TERM CHANGES IN OZONE AND 1.27 MICRON EMISSION ASSOCIATED WITH SOLAR ULTRAVIOLET VARIATIONS AS MEASURED BY THE SME SATELLITE

Arthur C Aikin, H J P Smith

- 08.02.11 STRATOSPHERIC OZONE AND THERMAL RESPONSES TO CHANGES IN SOLAR ULTRAVIOLET FLUX ON THE TIME SCALE OF THE SOLAR ROTATION PERIOD L L Hood
- 08.02.12 RADIATIVE-PHOTOCHEMICAL MODELLING OF OZONE MECHANISM OF SUN-EARTH RELATIONSHIPS
  - I L Karol, A A Kiselev, E V Rosanov
- 08.02.13 OBSERVED AND PREDICTED RESPONSE OF MIDDLE ATMOSPHERE TO SHORT-TERM SOLAR UV VARIATIONS G Keating, G Brasseur
- 08.02.14 STATISTICAL SIMULATION OF SUDDEN IONOSPHERIC DISTURBANCES
  - Ya Lastovichka, L P Morozova
- 08.02.15 EXTERNAL FORCING IN THE LOWER D REGION. MODEL CALCULATIONS G Satori
- 08.02.16 LATITUDINAL DEPENDENCE OF PARTICLE PRECIPITATION IN THE MIDDLE AND UPPER ATMOSPHERE DURING PERIODS OF MAGNETOSPHERIC STORMS P Velinov, K Serafimov, G Moraitis, H Spasov, J Tasev
  - 08.04 Short-lived species in the middle atmosphere, including results of MAP-GLOBUS (Chairman: W A Matthews)
- 08.04.01 THE MAP/GLOBUS PROJECT: OBJECTIVES AND CAMPAIGN DESCRIPTION D Offermann
- 08.04.02 STRATOSPHERIC NO PROFILES FROM SIMULTANEOUS MEASUREMENTS OF TWO CHEMILUMINESCENT BALLOON-BORNE SONDES
  - P Fabian, G Flentje, W A Matthews
- 08.04.03 STRATOSPHERIC HO2 ALTITUDE PROFILES MEASURED BY MATRIX ISOLATION AND ESR

M Helten, W Paetz, D N Ehhalt, E P Roeth

08.04.04 RADICALS MEASUREMENTS DURING MAP/GLOBUS CAMPAIGN

J P Pommereau

08.04.05 BALLOON-BORNE MEASUREMENTS OF STRATOSPHERIC POSITIVE AND NEGATIVE IONS DURING THE MAP/GLOBUS CAMPAIGN 83 AND INFERRED GAS PHASE SULPHURIC ACID AND ACETONITRILE ABUNDANCES

H Schlager, F Arnold

## (Chairman: M Helten)

- 08.04.06 MESOSPHERIC OZONE: OBSERVATIONS AND RESULTS FROM THE SOLAR MESOSPHERE EXPLORER SPACECRAFT R J Thomas
- 08.04.07 OZONE VARIANCE AND WAVE ACTIVITY IN THE MESOSPHERE G E Thomas, D E Siskind, R J Thomas
- 08.04.08 THE VARIABILITY OF STRATOSPHERIC RADICALS J A Pyle, A M Zavody
- 08.04.09 RECENT OBSERVATIONS OF STRATOSPHERIC TRACE GASES [Abstract at 12.03.21] M T Coffey, W G Mankin
- 08.04.10 STRATOSPHERIC TRACE GAS DETECTION BY BALLOON-BORNE CHEMICAL IONISATION MASS SPECTROMETRY J Hofmann, F Arnold
- 08.04.11 TRACE GAS DETECTION IN THE TROPOSPHERE AND LOWER STRATOSPHERE USING AIRCRAFT-BORNE CHEMICAL IONISATION MASS SPECTROMETRY G Knop, F Arnold
  - 08.05 Long-lived species, including results of MAP-GLOBUS. (Chairman: G Megie)
- 08.05.01 CBRCLF2 (CFC-12B1) IN THE ATMOSPHERE
- P Fabian, R Borchers, S Lal, B C Krueger 08.05.02 A STUDY OF THE VERTICAL DISTRIBUTION OF METHYLCHLORIDE
  - (CH3CL) IN THE MIDLATITUDE STRATOSPHERE U Schmidt, D Knapska, S A Penkett
- 08.05.03 THE VERTICAL DISTRIBUTION OF CCL2F-CCLF2 (CFC-113) AND CCLF2-CCLF2 (CFC-114) IN THE STRATOSPHERE R Borchers, P Fabian, B C Krueger, S Lal, U Schmidt, D Knapska, S A Penkett
- 08.05.04 THE STRATOSPHERIC WATER BUDGET AND TROPOSPHERE TO STRATOSPHERE EXCHANGE
  - R L Jones, J A Pyle, A M Zavody
- 08.05.05 MODELLING OF STRATOSPHERIC LONG-LIVED SPECIES
  - L J Gray, J A Pyle
- 08.05.06 SOURCE, RESERVOIR AND SINK GASES MEASUREMENT DURING MAP/GLOBUS CAMPAIGN P Fabian
- 08.07.03 REDUCTIONS IN ION DENSITY ASSOCIATED WITH SULFURIC ACID AEROSOL INCREASES AT 30 KM D J Hofmann, J M Rosen
- 08.05.11 DETERMINATION OF SOLAR ABUNDANCES FROM THE MEASUREMENTS OF D2/D1 RATIOS USING SPECTRAL SCANNING POLARIMETER M R Tade, D B Jadhav, R C Landge, A J Kamatgi, A D Tillu
  - 08.05 Long-lived species, including results of MAP-GLOBUS. (Chairman: W A Matthews)
- 08.05.08 RESULTS FROM BALLOON OZONE INTERCOMPARISON CAMPAIGN (BOIC) [Also listed at 13.13.48] E Hilsenrath

08.05.10 OZONE MEASUREMENTS DURING THE MAP/GLOBUS CAMPAIGN Gerard Megie, Paul C Simon

13.13.36 HOW WELL DO MODELS SIMULATE STRATOSPHERIC RADICAL DISTRIBUTION? Uta Schmailzl

> 08.06 Noctilucent clouds and high-latitude aeronomy (Chairman: G E Thomas)

08.06.01 RESULTS OF NOCTILUCENT CLOUDS RESEARCH IN THE LAST DECADE

O Avaste, A Lazarev, O Vasilyev, Ch Willmann

- 08.06.02 THE COLD ARCTIC MESOPAUSE PROJECT, CAMP 1982 E Kopp
- 08.06.03 NOCTILUCENT CLOUD OCCURRENCE AND WINDS IN THE LOWER THERMOSPHERE M Gadsden
- 08.06.05 POLAR MESOSPHERIC CLOUDS: CLOUDS AT THE EDGE OF SPACE John Olivero
- 08.06.06 EISCAT OBSERVATIONS OF ELECTRON DENSITY VARIATIONS IN THE DISTURBED IONOSPHERIC D-REGION T Devlin, J K Hargreaves, P N Collis
- 13.11.03 THE DYNAMICAL MODEL OF SUSPENDED AEROSOLS IN THE LOWER TURBULENT ATMOSPHERE
  - G M Teptin, L V Morozova
- 13.14.22 LASER STUDIES OF METEORIC DUST CLOUDS V N Sharma
  - 08.07 Interactions between ionized and neutral components of the middle atmosphere. (Chairman: A D Danilov)
- 08.07.01 INCOHERENT SCATTERING AND CHEMICAL FLUCTUATIONS IN THE MESOSPHERE
- J Wisemberg, G Kockarts 08.07.02 INTERACTIONS BETWEEN METAL IONS AND NEUTRAL SPECIES AT THE MESOPAUSE LEVEL J P Jeqou
- 13.02.02 SEARCH FOR GASEOUS METAL COMPOUNDS IN THE STRATOSPHERE AND MESOSPHERE USING PASSIVE CHEMICAL IONISATION MASS SPECTROMETRY WITH HIGH MASS RESOLUTION O Moehler, F Arnold
- 08.07.04 POSITIVE ION COMPOSITION MEASURED IN THE D AND LOWER E REGION DURING POLAR WINTER

A Goetzelmann, D Krankowsky, P Laemmerzahl

08.07.05 FIRST COMPOSITION MEASUREMENT OF ATMOSPHERIC POSITIVE AND NEGATIVE IONS AROUND THE STRATOPAUSE, USING A NOVEL PARACHUTE-BORNE MASS SPECTROMETER PROBE K Pfeilsticker, F Arnold

- 08.07 Interactions between ionized and neutral components of the middle atmosphere. (Chairman: E Arijs)
- 08.07.06 THE ROLE OF NO AND OF TURBULENCE IN THE IONOSPHERIC D-REGION A D Danilov
- 08.07.08 D REGION IONS AND WATER VAPOR VARIATIONS NEAR THE MESOPAUSE
  - J Taubenheim, B S N Prasad
- 08.07.09 AN ANALYSIS OF THE INTERACTION OF NEUTRAL AND IONIZED COMPONENTS IN THE LOWER THERMOSPHERE P Bencze
- 08.07.10 ESTIMATION OF THE NO CONCENTRATION FROM IONOSPHERIC DATA J Boska

(Chairman: A D Danilov)

- 08.07.12 A COMPREHENSIVE MODEL OF THE NEGATIVE ION COMPOSITION BETWEEN 0-60 KM ALTITUDE K Pfeilsticker, F Arnold
- 08.07.13 DETECTION OF H+(H2O)NCO2 MIXED CLUSTERS IN THE STRATOSPHERE
  - H Schlager, F Arnold
- 08.07.14 SEASONAL VARIATION OF MESOSPHERIC OPTICAL DEPTH AND NO IONIZATION RATE BY LYMAN-ALPHA RADIATION S A Maurits, A V Shirochkov
- 08.07.15 EFFECT OF NITRIC OXIDE CHEMISTRY AND TRANSPORT ON THE DIURNAL VARIABILITY OF RADIO WAVE ABSORPTION IN THE IONOSPHERE

K V V Ramana, D Indira Devi, D N M Rao, T S N Somayaji, Tata Arunamani InterDivisional Commission on Internal/External Geomagnetic Relations

Business Meeting, August 12, 1985

The attendance has been as follows:

R G Rastogi (INDIA)	
W H Campbell (USA)	
E Oni (NIGERIA)	
V R S Hutton (UK)	
D M Schlapp (UK)	
E C Butcher (AUSTRALIA	)
F H Hibberd (AUSTRALIA	)
G M Brown (UK)	
G P Gregori (ITALY)	
U Schmucker (FRG)	

The meeting has discussed the topics of interest relevant to

- the InterDivisional Commission and decided upon the following:
- Sq and L (Morphology, Dynamo Theory, and Solar-Terrestrial Relations)

2. Disturbance Variations

- 3. Equatorial Electrojet
- 4. Conductivity of the Earth from Magnetic Fields

The meeting discussed and decided upon the following Resolution:

#### IAGA

recognizing that methods for data handling, analysis, and interpretation are often used by only a few authoritative scientists, and

recognizing the need for promoting the widest possible diffusion of knowledge among scientists of different disciplines,

recommends

to study and make the necessary organization arrangements in order to publish on a permanent basis a series of small selfcontained volumes (and an update of relevant IGY manuals), which constitutes a self-renewing handbook, containing, in clear and simple statements, the physical assumptions of each method, its conclusions, applied formulas, and whenever possible, computer programs, in standardized units and symbols, and to point out the importance of such publication to scientists, especially those from developing countries.

The meeting suggested a recommendation to IAGA for Chairmanship and Vice-Chairmanship of the InterDivisional Commission on Internal/External Geomagnetic Relations from 1987 for 4 years as follows:

#### 5TH SCIENTIFIC ASSEMBLY

W	Н	Campbell	(USA)	Chairman
v	Ρ	Singh	(INDIA)	Vice-Chairman

The meeting has discussed and proposed two Symposia to be held at Vancouver in 1987, taking each one half a day session:

- I- Quiet time external current systems including Sq, L, electrojet and magnetospheric origin
- Convenors: W H Campbell and E C Butcher
- II Conductivity investigations using external current systems Convenors: G P Gregori and E Oni.

Report of Session 9.2, received 20 September 1985, from Wallace H Campbell:

### "Techniques and Results of Earth Conductivity Determinations using External/Internal Fields"

The first half of the session was chaired by W H Campbell and the second half by G P Gregori. The papers at this session may be divided into four groups:

(A) Characteristics of the Earth's upper mantle region T J Shankland discussed the electrical properties of the composition models for the mantle region, V Cermak presented the temperature profiles of the region, and G Calcagnile discussed the general properties of the lithosphere and asthenosphere.

(B) Nature of the source fields J C Cain drew our attention to some special effects of external geomagnetic sources, and J Pecova considered the distribution of long-period fields.

(C) Analysis methods

M S Zhdanov presented the latest information on EM spatial analysis methods, W D Parkinson reviewed the limitations in the use of spherical harmonic analysis methods, D E Winch outlined the mathematical procedures for Sq and L studies, and U Schmucker discussed improved ways for obtaining deep conductivity profiles.

(D) Conductivity determinations

G P Gregori presented some results of the canonical methods, N M Rotanova interpreted some conductivity models in terms of geothermic properties, B A Hobbs presented global conductivity results, W H Campbell compared conductivity measurements from several continental regions, and M Menville showed evidence of lateral herogeneity in upper mantle conductivity. Papers by Duba, Fainberg et al., Jajy and Praus were not presented.

#### INTERDIVISIONAL COMMISSION ON INTERNAL/EXTERNAL GEOMAGNETIC RELATIONS

- 09.01 Three-dimensionally conceived Sq, L and electrojet fields. (Convenor: E Oni)
- 09.01.02 VERTICAL CROSS SECTION OF THE EQUATORIAL ELECTROJET FROM ROCKET DATA

C A Onwumechili, P C Ozoemena

09.01.03 HORIZONTAL CROSS SECTION OF THE EQUATORIAL ELECTROJET FROM SATELLITE DATA

C A Onwumechili, P C Ozoemena

- 09.02 Techniques and results of Earth conductivity determinations using external/internal fields. (Convenors: Wallace H Campbell and Giovanni P Gregori)
- 09.02.02 PHYSICAL EXPLANATIONS OF MANTLE CONDUCTIVITY: CONSEQUENCES FOR ELECTRICAL MODELS T J Shankland
- 09.02.03 TEMPERATURE PROFILES IN THE EARTH OF IMPORTANCE TO DEEP CONDUCTIVITY MODELS Vladimir Cermak, M Lastovickova
- 09.02.04 PROPERTIES OF THE LITHOSPHERE-ASTHENOSPHERE SYSTEM IN EUROPE WITH A VIEW TOWARD EARTH CONDUCTIVITY G Calcagnile, G F Panza
- 09.02.05 EFFECTS OF EXTERNAL SOURCES ON SPHERICAL HARMONIC ANALYSIS Joseph C Cain, Duane Nelson, Christopher Kluth, Dave Schmitz
- 09.02.07 SPATIAL VARIATION OF LONG PERIOD GEOMAGNETIC VARIATION AND IMPLICATIONS FOR THE EARTH'S CONDUCTIVITY STRUCTURE J Pecova, K Pec, Z Martinec GLOBAL MODEL BASED ON ELECTROCONDUCTIVITY DEEP ITS GEOTHERMAL MAGNETOVARIATION SOUNDING AND INTERPRETATION Dimitriev, Rotanova, Fisrina, Zarharova
- 09.02.09 THE PLANETARY SCALE PATTERN OF TELLURIC CURRENTS B Alessandrini, G P Gregori, L J Lanzerotti, W H Campbell
- 09.02.10 THE APPLICATION OF THE ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELDS SPATIAL ANALYSIS METHODS FOR THE DETERMINATION OF THE EARTH CONDUCTIVITY M S Zhdanov
- 09.02.11 LIMITATIONS IN THE USE OF SPHERICAL HARMONIC METHODS FOR DEEP CONDUCTIVITY DETERMINATIONS W D Parkinson
- 09.02.12 MATHEMATICAL LIMITATIONS IN THE APPLICATION IN SPHERICAL ANALYSES TO SQ AND L STUDIES D E Winch

- 09.02.13 IMPROVED LOCAL RESPONSE ESTIMATES FOR SQ AND THE CONCEPT OF UNIFORM SUBSTITUTE CONDUCTORS U Schmucker
- 09.02.14 CONDUCTIVITY PROFILES FROM GLOBAL DATA B A Hobbs
- 09.02.15 DEEP CONDUCTIVITY DETERMINATIONS FOR NORTH AMERICA, EUROPE, AND ASIA
  - Wallace H Campbell
- 09.02.17 EXPERIMENTAL EVIDENCES OF LATERAL HETEROGENEITY OF CONDUCTIVITY IN THE UPPER MANTLE
  - M Menvielle, J L Counil, J L Le Mouel
- 09.02.16 MODELS OF DEEP CONDUCTIVITY USING MAGNETIC VARIATIONS WITH PERIODS GREATER THAN ONE DAY R J Jady
  - 09.04 General contributions of external/internal fields. (Chairman: D E Winch)
- 09.04.01 THE CHAPMAN-WHITEHEAD THEORY OF INDUCTION IN THE EARTH D E Winch
- 09.04.02 ON THE GROUND MAGNETIC VARIATION PRODUCED BY IONOSPHERIC ELECTRIC CURRENTS C Mazaudier
- 09.04.03 SYNOPTICS OF THE EXTERNAL ORIGIN GEOMAGNETIC FIELD BY CANONICAL GDS G P Gregori, B Alessandrini, L J Lanzerotti, W H Campbell, A Meloni, C Valenti
- 13.13.77 DESCRIPTION OF THE EARTH MAGNETIC FIELD WITH MODEL KOSIK 84 J C Kosik
- 09.04.04 SOME RECENT INVESTIGATIONS OF THE DAY-TO-DAY VARIABILITY OF SQ
  - R J Mann, D M Schlapp
- 09.04.05 ON POSSIBLE CAUSES OF ABNORMAL QUIET DAYS (AQDS) IN SQ(H) E C Butcher
- 09.04.06 THE CHARACTERISTICS OF SQ(H) DAILY VARIATIONS AT THE MIDDLE LATITUDES IN CHINA C F Liu
- 13.14.10 SQ VARIABILITY AND MAGNETIC ACTIVITY G K Mukherjee
- 09.04.08 MAGNETIC FIELD MEASUREMENTS IN THE IONOSPHERE-MAGNETOSPHERE REGION A Bochev, I Arshinkov MONDAY 5 AUGUST 1985

Papers withdrawn from IDCs' sessions:

07.01.10 SIXTEENTH CENTURY AURORAE AND SUNSPOTS AND THE SOLAR CYCLE

D J Schove

- 08.01.07 ONE DIMENSIONAL MODELLING STUDIES OF THE VERTICAL PROFILES OF HALOCARBONS AND HYDROCARBONS AT 44N S A Penkett, A M Hough, A E J Eggleton, U Schmidt, D Knapska
- 08.01.08 HEATING RATE DUE TO ULTRA-VIOLET ABSORPTION BY OZONE OVER INDIA
  - L S Hingane
- 08.02.04 THE MIDDLE ATMOSPHERE TEMPERATURE AND OZONE MODULATION CAUSED BY SOLAR UV AND CORPUSCULAR RADIATION I G Dyominov, A M Zadorozhny
- 08.05.07 STUDY OF AEROSOL LAYER VARIATION BY TWILIGHT METHOD D B Jadhay
- 08.05.09 OZONE RESULTS FROM THE BALLOON INTERCOMPARISON CAMPAIGN D Robbins, J Waters, P Zimmermann, R Jarnot, J Hardy, H Pickett, S Pollitt, W Traub, K Chance, N Louisnard, W Evans, J Kerr
- 08.06.04 THE NUCLEATION OF ICE UNDER NOCTILUCENT CLOUD CONDITIONS A F Roddy
- 08.07.07 ION-CHEMICAL MODELS FOR THE IONIZATION BALANCE OF THE MIDDLE ATMOSPHERE
  - B S N Prasad
- 08.07.11 LONGITUDINAL EFFECTS IN ABSORPTION VALUES CHANGE DURING WINTER PERIOD IN MIDDLE LATITUDES K A Karimov
- 13.13.68 VARIATION OF IONOSPHERIC CURRENTS AND ELECTRICAL CONDUCTIVITY CAUSED BY THE SOLAR ACTIVITY Masahiko Takeda, Tohru Araki, Yuji Yamada
- 09.02.01 LIMITS TO ELECTRICAL CONDUCTIVITY MODELS DUE TO THE COMPOSITION OF THE EARTH'S MANTLE A G Duba
- 09.02.08 PLANETARY SCALE DISTRIBUTION OF TELLURIC CURRENTS E B Fainberg, A V Kuvshinov, B Sh Singer

Report on the Symposium on Dynamics and Remote Sensing of the Middle Atmosphere

Sponsored by IAMAP's International Commission on the Meteorology of the Upper Atmosphere (ICMUA) and held during the 5th Scientific Assembly of IAGA, Joint Meeting with IAMAP Commissions in Prague, Czechoslovakia, 5-17 August 1985

Convenors: A Ebel, R G Roper

The Symposium on Dynamics and Remote Sensing of the Middle Atmosphere organized by ICMUA in connection with IAGA's Symposium on the Aeronomy of the Middle Atmosphere was the continuation of a series of Middle Atmosphere Science Sympposia (MASS). This highly successfully series commenced in 1981, resulting in fruitful and stimulating cooperation between IAMAP and IAGA, the leading scientific International Associations in the field of middle and upper atmosphere research.

The symposium on dynamics and relevant observational methods consisted of eight sessions.

(1) Progress in remote sensing techniques (Chaired by S Kato) 9 papers presented

It was demonstrated that the MST radars have become a very important tool for observing the middle atmosphere, supplying us with significant information about mean winds, waves and turbulence. The technique gives resolutions as excellent as several hundred meters and a few minutes in height and time, respectively. Note that the number of MST radars in operation has been increasing, presenting a good global network for observing middle atmosphere dynamics. It was shown that the EISCAT radar can produce valuable information about E-region dynamics such as tides and shorter-term variations.

Global and local measurements of ozone and other minor constituents were discussed in various talks. A promising new technique is the sounding of the middle atmosphere in the mmwave range (e.g., the mass limb-sounder, which will allow simultaneous measurements of  $H_2O$ ,  $O_3$ , ClO, pressure and temperature from the troposphere up to lower thermospheric heights). Ground-based microwave measurements of the mesospheric water vapour have been discussed. A comparison of temperature profiles as derived by two rocketborne techniques, namely IR spectrometry and falling spheres, showed systematic differences in the measurements.

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## (2) Dynamics of the stratosphere, including troposphere coupling (Chaired by A O'Neill, G Schmitz) 8 papers presented

The papers processes are provided from numerical simulation that gravity waves excited by orography influence large-scale motions by momentum deposition in the stratosphere and upper troposphere. Several papers using satellite data for dynamical studies of the stratosphere were given. Problems relating to transient/stationary wave interactions and of wave activity during summer, to the thermal and momentum budgets during stratospheric warmings, to enstrophy budgets and to nonlinear processes were discussed. Interesting results about the dynamics of the tropical stratosphere were derived from balloon and rocket soundings which exhibited significant differences with longitude for long period zonal wind oscillations and specific reactions of the low latitude stratopause region to stratospheric warmings.

# (3) Dynamics of the mesosphere and lower thermosphere (chaired by S K Avery, Yu I. Portnyagin)

14 papers presented

The session opened with a review of the characteristics of the windfield over Saskatoon, Canada. Examples of mean winds, planetary waves, tides, and gravity waves were presented. Interactions between different scales of motion were discussed and zonal wind accelerations deduced from gravity wave data were presented. The effects of planetary waves were investigated in a subsequent paper using M.F. radar observations from Adelaide. Strong planetary wave activity was found below 80 km in winter. The decrease of amplitude at larger heights was attributed to gravity wave effects.

Evidence for the influence of stratospheric and mesospheric dynamics (e.g., planetary waves, stratospheric warmings) on lower ionospheric processes was demonstrated in several contributions. The significant role of solar and geomagnetic activity was also stressed. Indications of an aeronomic modulation of geomagnetic activity have been found. In contrast, correlation analyses of Poker Flat wind data and ground-based magnetic field measurements did not reveal significant correlations.

First results from the Japanese MU radar were presented, and results of airglow structure observations obtained from coordinated imaging and Michelson interferometer experiments were discussed.

# (4) <u>Circulation models of the middle atmosphere</u> (Chaired by K Rose

#### 7 papers presented

A critical review was given of the achievements and shortcomings of the mechanistic dynamical models of the middle atmosphere on the one hand and on the more sophisticated

general circulation models on the other. Whereas the former category provides valuable tools for studying physical mechanisms, the latter aim toward an integral description of all major physical processes and meteorological phenomena. Validation of general circulation models is now possible to a large extent through the use of existing satellite data of the middle atmosphere. Two papers emphasized the importance of cross-isobar flow. A combined analysis of satellite data and numerical simulation runs indicates that strong temperature gradients can develop from frontogenic activity in the stratosphere. Using a mechanistic 3-D model it was demonstrated that regional gravity wave momentum sources can generate planetary modes in the mesosphere. Dynamical conditions appropriate to noctiluclent cloud formation have been investigated using a two-dimensional dynamical model. Finally, the middle atmospheric diabatic circulation as derived from satellite observations of temperature, 03, H20 and NO2 was discussed.

(5) <u>Tides, gravity waves and turbulence</u> (Chaired by A H Manson, R A Vincent [part 1] and H Teitelbaum [part 2]) 22 papers presented

The first part was devoted primarily to observations of mesopheric gravity waves with particular emphasis on such important properties as their climatology, horizontal scales and energy and momentum fluxes. The contributions to this session show the steady improvement in our knowledge in this field since the last symposium in Hamburg.

In the opening paper, mesospheric observations of gravity waves taken at Adelaide  $(35^{\circ}S)$  and Saskatoon  $(52^{\circ}N)$  were described. It was shown that the convergence of u'w' fluxes in the vertical implied body forces that were in the correct sense to balance the Coriolis torques induced by the mean meriodional flow. Horizontal scale sizes inferred from the Adelaide dual beam technique are in good agreement with those measured by the more direct space station (GRAVNET) observations made at Saskatoon. By combining these observations with others made with different techniques, it was found that the scale size increased with increasing period, an effect that can be attributed to the action of dissipation. Finally, the temporal variability of wave fluxes was emphasized and attention was drawn to the semi-annual variations in the short period wave energy activity with the minimum in activity occurring at the equinoxes.

Characteristics of gravity waves have been studied using rocket and radar wind measurements. About 65% of the gravity wave energy appears to be upgoing. Energy density is not conserved, which indicates wave breaking. Strong directional filtering of gravity waves seems to occur in the middle atmosphere large-scale flow as indicated by Saskatoon M.F. radar measurements of wind fluctuations at mesospheric levels. Measurements by the mobile SOUSY/VHF station in Andoya and

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Andenes (Norway) were presented. They reveal significant wind oscillations at periods of 12, 16 24 and 54 hours besides fluctuations in the period range of gravity waves. Gravity wave signatures have also been found in EISCAT measurements at higher ionospheric altitudes. Laser measurements of vertical temperature profiles are indicative of vertical propagation of gravity waves with breaking levels around 60 km. The regularity of structure with height is very noticeable and differs from most of the radar and rocket wind profiles which show less monochromatic behaviour.

Mean wind and tidal amplitude and phase profiles derived from about two years of Poker Flat M.S.T. data were presented. They compare very well with the established tidal climatology from Saskatoon. Also a comparison of tides from Adelaide ( $35^{\circ}S$ ) and Kyoto ( $35^{\circ}N$ ) was carried out. Both 12 and 24hr tides showed strong evidence of antisymmetric modes. In a theoretical paper, the role of seasonal and latitudinal variations in eddy diffusion in the formation of asymmetries in tidal modes was emphasized.

Problems of modelling gravity wave spectra observed by M.S.T. radars were treated in an invited paper. It was shown that the spectral parameters clearly depend on the experimental parameters. This result was confirmed by a subsequent paper. Both studies addressed the problem of interpretation of measured wind fluctuations in the framework of universal gravity wave spectra. Moreover, theoretical results show that in a rotating system a gravity wave which encounters a critical level can be over-reflected even when the Richardson number of the mean flow is higher than 0.25. On the other hand, for high Reynolds number, the reflection and transmission coefficients are the same with and without viscosity.

Tidal waves are important in the lower equatorial thermosphere, not only in the generation of mean zonal wind but also because of their contribution to the transport of heat and minor constituents. Numerical simulations of tidal winds when compared with measurements seem to show that the knowledge of tidal sources must be improved.

As far as turbulence is concerned, some preliminary results of the MU (Middle and Upper atmosphere) radar in Japan demonstrate the capability of the system and its performance. Six months of continuous observations of mesospheric turbulence in Australia were analyzed with respect to seasonal changes of diffusivity and kinetic energy dissipation. Furthermore, it has been deduced from the behaviour of the sporadic layer over Hungary that lower thermospheric turbulence decreases during stratospheric warmings.

From radiance measurements made aboard the Nimbus-6 satellite, it has been deduced that large scale fluctuations contribute to vertical mixing in the mesosphere. Finally, large scale wind fluctuations interpreted as some sort of macroturbulence seem to produce very important horizontal diffusiion.

(6) <u>Climatology of the middle atmosphere</u> (Chaired by I Hirota, Yu. P Koshelkov)

8 papers presented

General results and highlights are as follows:

(a) there is progress in observational techniques, for instance satellite experiments, MST radars, meteor radars etc.:

(b) much middle atmosphere data of improved quality has accumulated in the last decade;

(c) there has been an expansion of the regions of interest covered with climatological data sets, e.g., the southern homisphere and the lower thermosphere;

hemisphere and the lower thermosphere; (d) several analytical representations of meteorological parameter fields in the middle atmosphere have been formulated;

(e) statistics of the middle atmosphere variability have improved together with

(f) greatly improved empirical models of the ozone distribution.

Problems which deserve more intensive treatment in future climatological studies are, among others, the asymmetry between the northern and southern hemispheres, differences between the eastern and western hemisphere, and the year-toyear variability of the middle atmosphere. Some of the results presented during this session will be incorporated in the new CIRA.

(7) Coupling between photochemistry and transport in the middle atmosphere (Chaired by C A Reddy)

10 papers presented

The session started with a paper on 3-D numerical simulation studies of interrelated chemical and dynamical processes. This presentation set the tone of the session and covered most of the aspects which were also discusssed in the nine additional interrelationships These topics were: the contributions. processes; transport and ozone, temperature, between photochemistry and loss of odd oxygen; effects of sudden stratospheric warmings on ozone; and possible photochemical oscillations and resonances in the mesopause region. On the whole, the session served well the objective of bringing together the results of the interactions between dynamical photochemical and chemical processes in the middle atmosphere. From the papers presented it was obvious that scientists dealing with minor constitutents and photochemicaL processes appreciation of the dynamical increase their have to processes, while the scientist dealing with middle atmosphere dynamics has to develop an insight into the feedback mechanisms which influence the dynamical motions through the interactions of photochemical and transport processes.

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### (8) Winter in Northern Europe: results from MAP-WINE (Chaired by E Thrane, E Kazimirovsky)

25 papers presented

Two half-days were devoted to this session, which was the first comprehensive presentation of the achievements of the MAP/WINE campaign at an international scientific meeting of the IAGA and IAMAP Commissions. It was prepared with the generous help of the coordinator of MAP/WINE, U von Zahn, who opened the session with a review of the project.

Representatives of various task groups reported results obtained from close cooperation of the MAP/WINE participants. concerning large-scale structure analysis Problems (stratosphere and lower mesosphere, upper mesospheric winds, energy characteristics of synoptic processes in the MA, morphology and variability of the high and mid-latitude ionosphere during the campaign in the winter 1983/84), numerical simulations of the winter circulation, the diagnostics of density, temperature and electrodynamical parameter measurements, and the evaluation of temporal and spatial variations at various scales were discussed. A comparison between wind measurements with foil clouds, falling sphere and MST radar emphasized the value of using complementary techniques. A study of the tides during the MAP/WINE campaign was presented showing that the question of tidal oscillations in the MA at higher latitudes is rather controversial and that more work is needed in this field in the future.

Several authors treated observations of small-scale dynamical features of the MA e.g., the vertical structure of wind perturbations, "wind corners," small scale turbulence, creation and persistence of turbulent layers, and plasma properties and processes at higher levels. Furthermore, results from rocketborne composition measurements (water vapour, ozone, oxygen and related species) were presented and discussed together with other observations made during the MAP/WINE period. The influence of geomagnetic activity on MA processes during MAP/WINE was also analyzed.

#### Acknowledgement

This review of the Symposium on Dynamics and Remote Sensing of the MA is based on the reports prepared by the Chairmen of the individual sessions. The Convenors gratefully acknowledge the contributions of the Chairmen which, in no small measure, ensured the success of this symposium.

#### Report on Workshop

#### "Downward Penetration of Solar Activity Effects Into the Middle Atmosphere",

#### held in Prague, Czechoslovakia, 14 August 1985 during the 5th Scientific Assembly of IAGA, joint with IAMAP Commissions.

Co-convenors: A D Belmont, A Ebel

The Workshop was organized by the Working Group on Solar-Terrestrial Relationships of the IAMAP International Commission on the Meteorology of the Upper Atmosphere (ICMUA). It consisted of invited reviews on five major topics:

- 1. Variability of solar radiation (P C Simon, Belgium)
- 2. Corpuscular and geomagnetic effects (K D Cole, Australia)
- Diagnostic and statistical studies of the atmospheric response to solar variability (G Keating, USA)
- Mechanisms and models: radiation and photochemistry (L B Callis, USA)
- 5. Mechanisms and models (G Brasseur, Belgium)

Eleven poster papers related to these topics were contributed by other authors and discussed in the reviews given by the invited speakers. The main purpose of the workshop was to contribute to the study of possible mechanisms of solar activity effects in the middle atmosphere down to lower stratospheric heights.

In the first report, the quality and availability of solar activity data was addressed with special emphasis on quasiperiodic changes due to the solar cycle and solar rotation. A 13-day periodicity of solar UV-fluxes is clearly indicated in recent satellite measurements in addition to a more intense 27-day oscillation corresponding to the sun's rotation period. Both periodicities are reasonably well simulated in existing empirical UV-models, whereas such models still predict solar cycle changes less accurately.

Corpuscular and geomagnetic effects (2nd topic) cause perturbations mainly of the lower thermosphere and upper mesosphere. Direct dynamical effects of polar cap phenomena, e.g. the polar electroject, seem to be less efficient than originally thought. On the other hand, wind observations indicate significant changes with Ap variations at shorter periods (1 - 4 weeks). For longer periods, changes of the thermospheric NO source related to solar activity appear to be a promising mechanism for the generation of solar activity effects also at lower layers through the role of nitric oxide for ozone chemistry.

#### 5TH SCIENTIFIC ASSEMBLY

As outlined in the third review statistical studies are an important and unavoidable tool for the recognition of solar activity induced changes. Satellite data give evidence that the main response of the middle atmosphere to solar UV flux variations due to the sun's rotation is found in the upper in accordance with the stratosphere of prediction photochemical models. A fascinating feature of solar-induced changes is a highly significant 13-day periodicity in the ozone mixing ratios of the upper stratosphere (photo-chemical equilibrium regime) following similar changes in the solar UV fluxes around 200 nm as found from Nimbus 7 data. It is possible to reproduce this correlation with photochemical models. This gives strong evidence that the ozone layer plays a key role for the generation of atmospheric perturbations correlated with solar activity. This conclusion was supported by statistical studies showing the strongest reponse of the ozone layer to solar variability at lower latitudes.

In addition to this direct effect of solar UV flux changes there seems to exist an indirect response of the middle atmosphere as indicated by significant coherence estimates derived from atmospheric temperature and solar activity parameters. Most pronounced perturbations appear to occur at middle latitudes near the stratopause.

The physical mechanism relating the possible direct and indirect response are not yet understood. A solution to this problem may be achieved from future numerical simulation studies taking into account the complex coupling of dynamical, photochemical and radiative processes. Using a stationary 2dimensional, photochemical model for the derivation of ozone and related differential heating changes and applying them to a numerical model of stationary planetary waves, estimates of wave amplitude and phase changes for the solar cycle could be obtained. They are indicative of significant effects in the lower mesosphere and of only weak variations at lower levels, e.g. around the tropopause. As regards shorter time scales of 2 - 4 weeks corresponding to solar rotation, 3-dimensional numerical simulation of the middle atmosphere circulation gives evidence that perturbations induced in the upper stratosphere can propagate downwards to lower levels when the mean zonal circulation shows reduced inertial stability.

# STATISTICS - by country

a) Number of registrants; b) Number of authors of papers

ARGENTINA	1	15	AUSTRALIA	17	36	AUSTRIA	5	10
BELGIUM	10	11	BOTSWANA	1	1	BRAZIL	3	12
BULGARIA	16	38	CANADA	29	82	CHINA	7	48
CUBA		1	*CSSR	190	66	DENMARK	9	8
EGYPT	4	6	FINLAND	15	18	FRANCE	48	89
GERMANY (DDR)	11	22	GERMANY (FRG)	92	137	GREECE	3	7
HONG KONG	1	1	HUNGARY	26	22	ICELAND		1
INDIA	9	68	INDONESIA		1	IRAQ	1	
IRELAND		1	ITALY	13	21	JAPAN	24	68
KOREA		1	MEXICO	2	5	NETHERLANDS	6	9
NEW GUINEA	1		NEW ZEALAND	1	4	NIGERIA	3	4
NORWAY	8	18	PERU	1	2	POLAND	15	16
PORTUGAL	1		ROUMANIA	5	5	SOUTH AFRICA	6	10
	4	3	SUDAN	1	1	SWEDEN	17	13
SPAIN	4						1	
SWITZERLAND	17	22	TAHITI		1	TAIWAN	_	
TURKEY	1	2	UK	75	124	USA	239	545
USSR	50	432	YUGOSLAVIA	5	4			

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\* The number of registrants shown for Czechoslovakia [CSSR] includes 130 members of staff of the Geophysical Institute, Prague

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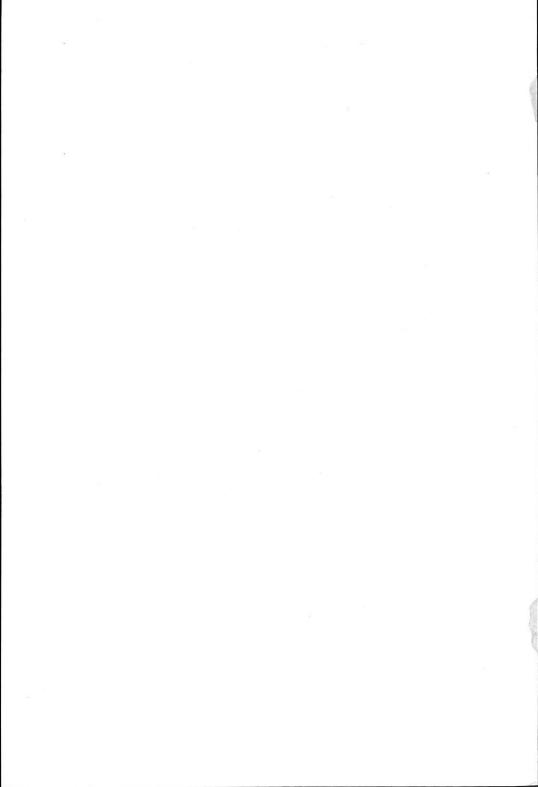
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