

TS-x32PXU

TS-432PXU TS-432PXU-RP TS-832PXU TS-832PXU-RP TS-1232PXU TS-1232PXU-RP

User Guide

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1. Preface

About This Guide

This guide provides information on the QNAP TS-x32PXU NAS and step-by-step instructions on installing the hardware. It also provides instructions on basic operations and troubleshooting information.

Audience

This document is intended for consumers and storage administrators. This guide assumes that the user has a basic understanding of storage and backup concepts.

Document Conventions

Symbol	Description
	Notes provide default configuration settings and other supplementary information.
	Important notes provide information on required configuration settings and other critical information.
	Tips provide recommendations or alternative methods of performing tasks or configuring settings.
	Warnings provide information that, when ignored, may result in potential loss, injury, or even death.

2. Product Overview

This chapter provides basic information about the QNAP device.

About the TS-x32PXU

Designed for an SMB IT environment, the TS-x32PXU is a rackmount NAS powered by a quad-core 1.7 GHz processor. It features two 10 Gigabit Ethernet SFP+ ports and two 2.5 Gigabit Ethernet ports, which provides high network bandwidth to streamline file access, backup, media transfer, and team collaboration. The NAS supports PCIe expandability that adds M.2 SSD caching and 2.5 Gigabit Ethernet and 5 Gigabit Ethernet bandwidth. The TS-x32PXU RP models are equipped with a redundant power supply to ensure maximum service uptime.

Hardware Specifications



Warning

- If your QNAP product has hardware defects, return the product to QNAP or a QNAPauthorized service center for maintenance or replacement. Any attempt to repair or perform maintenance procedures on the product by you or an unauthorized third party invalidates the warranty.
- QNAP is not responsible for any damage or data loss caused by unauthorized modifications and installation of unsupported third-party applications.
- For details, see the QNAP Warranty Terms and Conditions.



Tip

Model specifications are subject to change without prior notice. To see the latest specifications, go to https://www.gnap.com.

Ordering P/N	Drive bays	Memory	Power supply
TS-432PXU-2G	4	2 GB	Single
TS-432PXU-RP-2G			Redundant
TS-832PXU-4G	8	4 GB	Single
TS-832PXU-RP-4G			Redundant
TS-1232PXU-4G	12	4 GB	Single
TS-1232PXU-RP-4G			Redundant

Component	TS-432PXU TS-432PXU-RP	TS-832PXU TS-832PXU-RP	TS-1232PXU TS-1232PXU-RP		
Processor					
CPU	Annapurna Labs AL324				
Frequency	4-core 1.7 GHz				
Architecture	ARM 64-bit				
Encryption engine Supported					
Memory					
Pre-installed memory	2 GB RAM: 1 x 2 GB UDIMM DDR4	4 GB RAM: 1 x 4 GB UDIMM DDR4			

Component	TS-432PXU TS-432PXU-RP	TS-832PXU TS-832PXU-RP	TS-1232PXU TS-1232PXU-RP			
Memory slots	1 x Long-DIMM DDR4					
	 Note Use only QNAP memory modules to maintain system performance and stability. For NAS devices with more than one memory slot, use QNAP modules with identical specifications. Using unsupported modules may degrade performance, cause errors, or prevent the operating system from starting. 					
Maximum memory	16 GB RAM: 1 x 16 GB					
Storage						
Drive bays	4 x 3.5-inch SATA 6 Gbps	8 x 3.5-inch SATA 6 Gbps	12 x 3.5-inch SATA 6 Gbps			
	Tip The drive bays are	backward compatible with SA	ATA 3 Gbps drives.			
Drive compatibility	3.5-inch bays:					
	• 3.5-inch SATA hard di	sk drives				
	2.5-inch SATA hard disk drives					
		2.5-inch SATA solid-state drives				
SSD cache acceleration support	Supported					
Hot-swapping	Supported					
Network	-					
10 Gigabit Ethernet ports	2 x 10 GbE SFP+					
2.5 Gigabit Ethernet ports	2 x 2.5 GbE RJ45 Important Avoid connecting these ports to Power Sourcing Equipment or a Power over Ethernet (PoE) port as it may cause damage to the surge protection feature.					
Wake-on-LAN	Yes (2.5 GbE RJ45)					
External I/O Ports &	Expansion Slots					
PCIe slots	1 x PCle 2.0 x2					
	PCIe bandwidth lin cards.	nitations may restrict the perfo	ormance of add-on			
USB ports	4 x USB 3.2 Gen 1 Type-A					
Interface	Interface					
Buttons	• Power					
Dimonoione	• Reset					
Dimensions						

Component	TS-432PXU TS-432PXU-RP	TS-832PXU TS-832PXU-RP	TS-1232PXU TS-1232PXU-RP		
Form factor	1U Rackmount	2U Rackmount	•		
Dimensions (H x W x D)	44 x 439 x 499 mm (1.73 x 17.28 x 19.64 in)	89 x 482 x 534 mm (3.50 x 18.97 x 21.02 in)			
Net weight	 TS-432PXU: 6.53 kg (14.39 lbs) 	 TS-832PXU: 9.45 kg (20.83 lbs) 	• TS-1232PXU: 9.85 kg (21.71 lbs)		
	 TS-432PXU-RP: 8.12 kg (17.90 lbs) 	 TS-832PXU-RP: 10.94 kg (24.11 lbs) 	• TS-1232PXU-RP: 11.34 kg (25.00 lbs)		
Others					
Power supply unit	 TS-432PXU: 250W, 100-240V AC, 50/60 Hz 	 TS-832PXU: 250W, 100-240V AC, 50/60 Hz 	 TS-1232PXU: 250W, 100-240V AC, 50/60Hz TS-1232PXU-RP: 2 x 		
	 TS-432PXU-RP: 2 x 250W, 100-240V AC, 50/60 Hz 	 TS-832PXU-RP: 2 x 250W, 100-240V AC, 50/60 Hz 	250W, 100-240V AC, 50/60 Hz		
System battery	CR2032 lithium battery (3V	/)			
Sound level	 TS-432PXU: 38 db(A) TS-432PXU-RP: 39 db(A) 	 TS-832PXU: 24.9 db(A) TS-832PXU-RP: 30.6 dB(A) 	32.2 db(A)		
Fans	System: 2 x 40 mm, 12V DC fan	System: 2 x 70 mm, 12V DC fan			
Operating temperature	0°C to 40°C (32°F to 104°F)	F)			
Relative humidity	C C	Non-condensing relative humidity: 5% to 95% Wet-bulb temperature: 27°C (80.6°F)			

Ti

Tip For the list of compatible drive models and expansion cards, go to https://www.qnap.com/ compatibility.

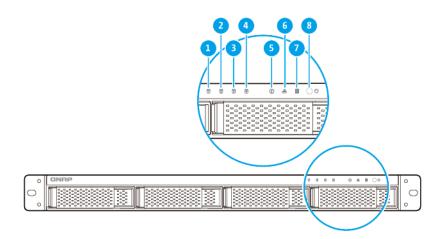
Package Contents

Item	Quantity
TS-x32PXU	1
Power cord	• TS-432PXU, TS-832PXU, TS-1232PXU: 1
	 TS-432PXU-RP, TS-832PXU-RP,TS-1232PXU- RP: 2
Ethernet cable	1 x 1GbE (Cat5e)
Screws for 3.5-inch drives	• TS-432PXU, TS-432PXU-RP: 16
	• TS-832PXU, TS-832PXU-RP: 32
	• TS-1232PXU,TS-1232PXU-RP: 48

Item	Quantity
Screws for 2.5-inch drives	• TS-432PXU, TS-432PXU-RP: 12
	• TS-832PXU, TS-832PXU-RP: 24
	• TS-1232PXU,TS-1232PXU-RP: 36
Handle kit	TS-432PXU, TS-432PXU-RP
	• 2 x handles
	2 x angle brackets
	• 8 x screws
Quick Installation Guide (QIG)	1

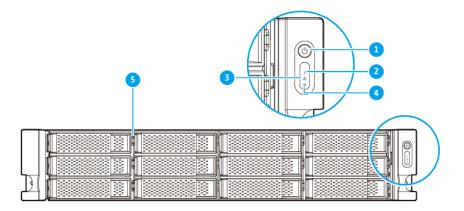
Components

Front Panel



TS-432PXU, TS-432PXU-RP

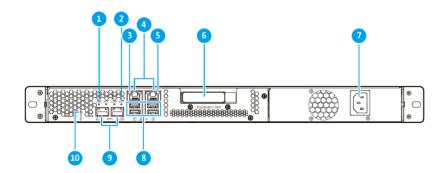
No.	Component	No.	Component
1	Drive 1 LED	5	Status LED
2	Drive 2 LED	6	LAN LED
3	Drive 3 LED	7	Expansion unit LED
4	Drive 4 LED	8	Power button



TS-832PXU, TS-832PXU-RP, TS-1232PXU, TS-1232PXU-RP

No.	Component	No.	Component
1	Power button	4	Expansion unit LED
2	Status LED	5	Drive LED
3	LAN LED	-	-

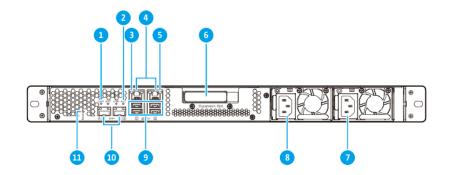
Rear Panel



TS-432PXU

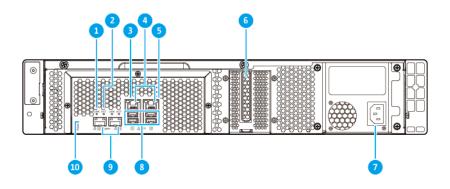
No.	Component	No.	Component
1	10 Gigabit Ethernet link LED	6	PCIe low-profile cover
2	10 Gigabit Ethernet activity LED	7	Power supply unit

No.	Component	No.	Component
3	2.5 Gigabit Ethernet link LED	8	USB 3.2 Gen 1 Type-A ports
4	2.5 Gigabit Ethernet ports (RJ45)	9	10 Gigabit Ethernet ports (SFP+)
5	2.5 Gigabit Ethernet activity LED	10	Reset button



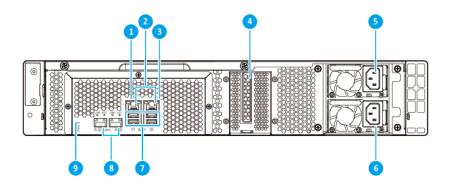
TS-432PXU-RP

No.	Component	No.	Component
1	10 Gigabit Ethernet link LED	7	Power supply unit 1
2	10 Gigabit Ethernet activity LED	8	Power supply unit 2
3	2.5 Gigabit Ethernet link LED	9	USB 3.2 Gen 1 Type-A ports
4	2.5 Gigabit Ethernet ports (RJ45)	10	10 Gigabit Ethernet ports (SFP+)
5	2.5 Gigabit Ethernet activity LED	11	Reset button
6	PCIe low-profile cover	-	-



TS-832PXU, TS-1232PXU

No.	Component	No.	Component
1	10 Gigabit Ethernet link LED	6	PCIe low-profile cover
2	10 Gigabit Ethernet activity LED	7	Power supply unit 1
3	2.5 Gigabit Ethernet link LED	8	USB 3.2 Gen 1 Type-A ports
4	2.5 Gigabit Ethernet ports (RJ45)	9	10 Gigabit Ethernet ports (SFP+)
5	2.5 Gigabit Ethernet activity LED	10	Reset button

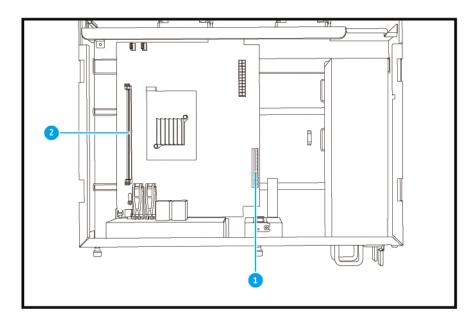


TS-832PXU-RP, TS-1232PXU-RP

No.	Component	No.	Component
1	2.5 Gigabit Ethernet link LED	6	Power supply unit 2

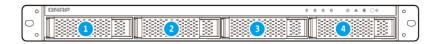
No.	Component	No.	Component
2	2.5 Gigabit Ethernet ports (RJ45)	7	USB 3.2 Gen 1 Type-A ports
3	2.5 Gigabit Ethernet activity LED	8	10 Gigabit Ethernet ports (SFP+)
4	PCIe low-profile cover	9	Reset button
5	Power supply unit 1	-	-

System Board



No.	Component	No.	Component
1	PCIe slot 1 (PCIe 2.0 x2)	2	Memory slot 1 (Channel A, DIMM 1)

Drive Numbering



TS-432PXU, TS-432PXU-RP

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TS-832PXU, TS-832PXU-RP

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TS-1232PXU, TS-1232PXU-RP

Safety Information

The following instructions help ensure personal safety and environmental safety. Read these instructions carefully before performing any operations.

General Instructions

- The device should be stored in a secure location with restricted access, controlled through the use of a tool, lock and key, or any means of security.
- Only qualified, skilled, and authorized persons with knowledge of all restrictions, safety precautions, and installation and maintenance procedures should have physical access to the device.
- To avoid potential injury or damage to components, ensure that the drives and other internal system components have cooled before touching them.
- Observe electrostatic discharge (ESD) procedures to avoid potential injury or damage to components.

Power

 To reduce the risk of fire or electric shock, ensure that you only connect the power cord to a properly grounded electrical outlet.



Devices with redundant power supply may have one or more power supply unit (PSU) cords. To avoid serious injuries, a trained service technician must disconnect all PSU cords from the device before installing or replacing system components.

System Battery

 To avoid potential battery explosion, causing injury or damage to components, ensure that you replace the existing battery with a battery of the same type. • Dispose of used batteries properly according to local regulations or the instructions of the battery manufacturer.

Moving Parts



Moving fan blades: Keep your body parts away from moving fan blades while the device is connected to a power source.



Moving components: Keep your body parts away from other moving components.

Installation Requirements

Category	Item
Environment	• Room temperature: 0°C to 40°C (32°F to 104°F)
	Non-condensing relative humidity: 5% to 95%
	 Wet-bulb temperature: 27°C (80.6°F)
	 Flat, anti-static surface without exposure to direct sunlight, liquids, or chemicals
	 Free from objects that may obstruct NAS ventilation or apply pressure to the NAS or power cord
Hardware and peripherals	Storage drives
	Note For the list of compatible drive models, go to https://www.qnap.com/ compatibility.
	Network cable
Tools	Phillips #1 or #2 screwdriver
	Anti-static wrist strap

Setting Up the NAS



Important

Read all safety requirements and information carefully before setting up the NAS or installing NAS components.

- **1.** Place your NAS device in an environment that meets the requirements. For details, see Installation Requirements.
- **2.** Install the drives.

For details, see the following topics:

- Installing 3.5-inch Hard Drives on 3.5-inch Trays
- Installing 2.5-inch Hard Drives and Solid-State Drives on 3.5-inch Trays

For a list of compatible drives and expansion cards, go to https://www.qnap.com/en/compatibility/.

- **3.** Connect the NAS to the network.
- **4.** Optional: Replace memory modules. For details, see the following topics:
 - Replacing Memory Modules on the TS-432PXU and TS-432PXU-RP
 - Replacing the Memory Module on the TS-832PXU, TS-832PXU-RP, TS-1232PXU, and TS-1232PXU-RP
- **5.** Optional: Install expansion cards. For details, see the following topics:
 - Installing Expansion Cards on the TS-432PXU or the TS-432PXU-RP
 - Installing Expansion Cards on the TS-832PXU, TS-832PXU-RP, TS-1232PXU, or the TS-1232PXU-RP
- **6.** Optional: Connect the expansion units. For details, see the following topics:
 - Connecting USB Expansion Units
 - Connecting SATA JBOD Expansion Units
- 7. Connect the power cord and all applicable cables.
- 8. Power on the NAS.
- **9.** Install QTS. For details, see QTS Installation.

3. Installation and Configuration

This chapter provides specific hardware and firmware installation and configuration steps.

Hardware Installation

This section provides information on installing drives, memory modules, and expansion cards.

Installing Drives

The TS-x32PXU is compatible with 3.5-inch hard drives, 2.5-inch hard drives, and 2.5-inch solid-state drives.

Installing 3.5-inch Hard Drives on 3.5-inch Trays



Warning

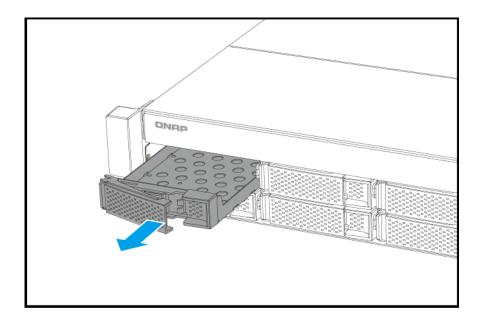
- Installing a drive deletes all data on the drive.
- Observe electrostatic discharge (ESD) procedures to avoid damage to components.



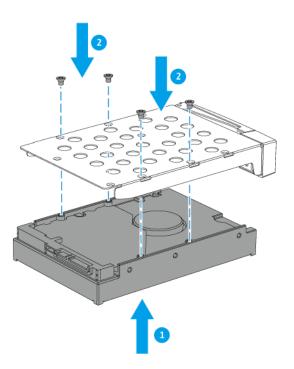
Moving fan blades: Keep your hands and other body parts away from moving fan blades.



- 1. Power off the NAS.
- 2. Remove the drive tray.
 - **a.** Pull the tray handle outward.
 - **b.** Pull the tray out.

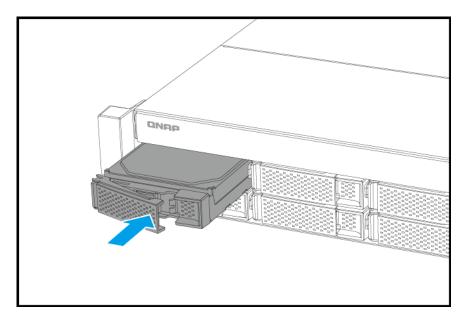


- **3.** Install a drive on the tray.
 - **a.** Place the drive on the tray so that the holes on the bottom of the drive are aligned with the holes on the bottom of the tray.
 - **b.** Attach the screws to lock the drive to the tray.



- **4.** Load the tray into the bay.
 - **a.** Insert the tray into the bay.

b. Push the handle.



5. Power on the NAS.

Installing 2.5-inch Hard Drives and Solid-State Drives on 3.5-inch Trays

Warning

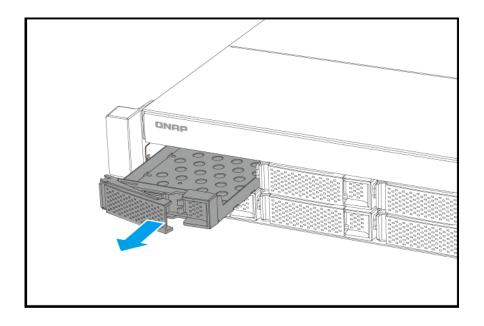
- Installing a drive deletes all data on the drive.
- Observe electrostatic discharge (ESD) procedures to avoid damage to components.



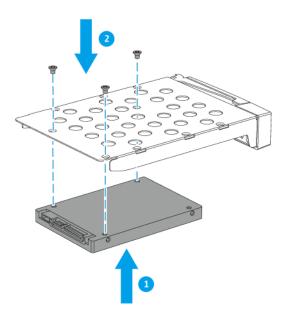
Moving fan blades: Keep your hands and other body parts away from moving fan blades.



- 1. Power off the NAS.
- 2. Remove the drive tray.
 - **a.** Pull the tray handle outward.
 - **b.** Pull the tray out.

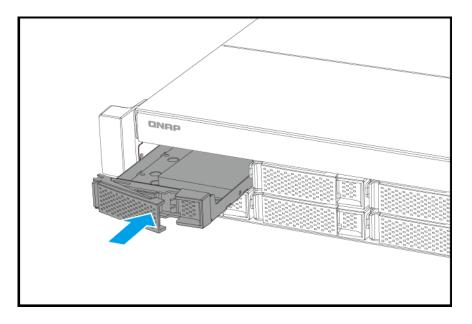


- **3.** Install a drive on the tray.
 - **a.** Place the drive on the tray so that the holes on the bottom of the drive are aligned with the holes on the bottom of the tray.
 - **b.** Attach the screws.



- **4.** Load the tray into the bay.
 - **a.** Insert the tray into the bay.

b. Push the handle.



5. Power on the NAS.

Replacing Memory Modules

Replacing Memory Modules on the TS-432PXU and TS-432PXU-RP

Use only QNAP memory modules to maintain system performance and stability. You can purchase QNAP memory modules from authorized resellers.



Warning

- Only qualified personnel should perform the following steps. Failure to follow instructions can result in serious injury or death.
- Observe electrostatic discharge (ESD) procedures to avoid damage to components.



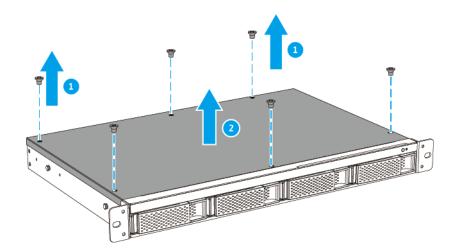
Moving fan blades: Keep your hands and other body parts away from moving fan blades.



- 1. Power off the device.
- 2. Disconnect the power cord from the electrical outlet.
- 3. Disconnect all cables and external attachments.

4. Remove the case cover.

- a. Remove the screws.
- **b.** Lift the cover off the device.

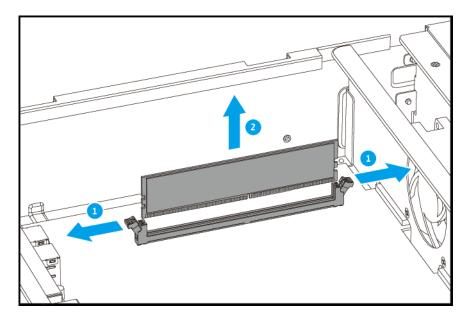


- **5.** Remove an existing module.
 - **a.** Push the retention clips outward simultaneously to release the module.

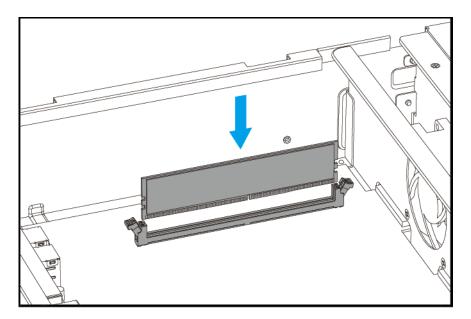
Warning

Attempting to remove a module that is not completely released may damage the module and the motherboard.

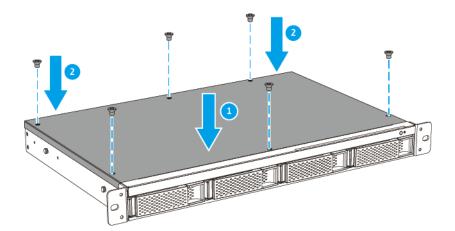
- **b.** Hold the module by the edges.
- c. Carefully slide the module out of the slot.



- 6. Install a new module.
 - **a.** Align the notch with the ridge in the slot.
 - **b.** Insert the module into the slot.
 - c. Verify that the metal connectors are completely inserted into the slot.
 - d. Carefully press down on the module until the retention clips lock the module into place.



- 7. Attach the case cover.
 - **a.** Place the cover on the device.
 - **b.** Attach the screws connecting the case cover to the chassis.



8. Connect all cables and external attachments.

- 9. Power on the device.
- **10.** Verify that the module is recognized by the device.
 - a. Log on to QTS as administrator.
 - b. Go to Control Panel > System > System Status > Hardware Information .
 - c. Check the value for Total memory.

Replacing the Memory Module on the TS-832PXU, TS-832PXU-RP, TS-1232PXU, and TS-1232PXU-RP

Use only QNAP memory modules to maintain system performance and stability. You can purchase QNAP memory modules from authorized resellers.



Warning

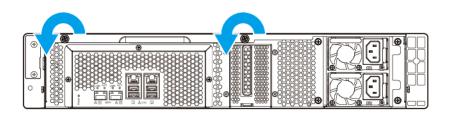
- Only qualified personnel should perform the following steps. Failure to follow instructions can result in serious injury or death.
- Observe electrostatic discharge (ESD) procedures to avoid damage to components.



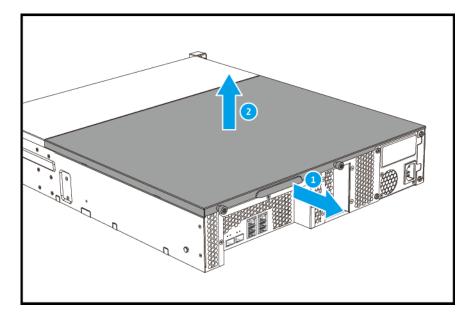
Moving fan blades: Keep your hands and other body parts away from moving fan blades.



- 1. Power off the device.
- 2. Disconnect the power cord from the electrical outlet.
- 3. Disconnect all cables and external attachments.
- 4. Remove the case cover.
 - a. Loosen the screws.



- **b.** Slide the cover back.
- c. Lift the cover off the device.



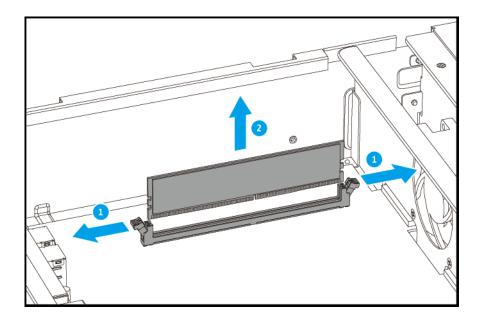
- 5. Optional: Remove an existing module.
 - **a.** Push the retention clips outward simultaneously to release the module.



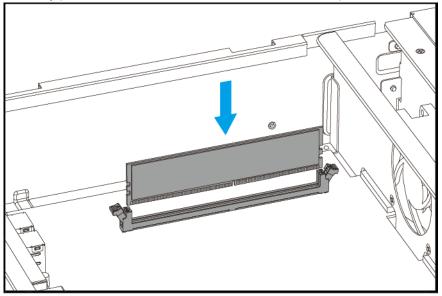
Warning

Attempting to remove a module that is not completely released may damage the module and the motherboard.

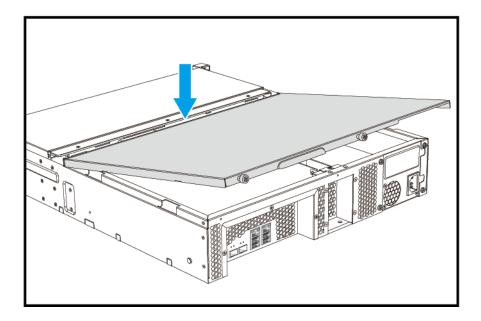
- **b.** Hold the module by the edges.
- **c.** Carefully slide the module out of the slot.



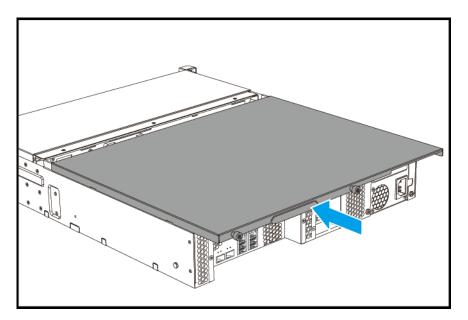
- 6. Install a new module.
 - **a.** Align the notch with the ridge in the slot.
 - **b.** Insert the module into the slot.
 - c. Verify that the metal connectors are completely inserted into the slot.
 - d. Carefully press down on the module until the retention clips lock the module into place.



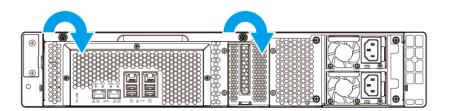
- 7. Attach the case cover.
 - **a.** Place the cover on the device.



b. Slide the cover forward.



c. Tighten the screws.



- 8. Connect all cables and external attachments.
- 9. Power on the device.
- **10.** Verify that the module is recognized by the device.
 - **a.** Log on to QTS as administrator.
 - b. Go to Control Panel > System > System Status > Hardware Information .
 - c. Check the value for Total memory.

Installing Expansion Cards

Installing Expansion Cards on the TS-432PXU or the TS-432PXU-RP

Warning

- Only qualified personnel should perform the following steps. Failure to follow instructions can result in serious injury or death.
- Observe electrostatic discharge (ESD) procedures to avoid damage to components.

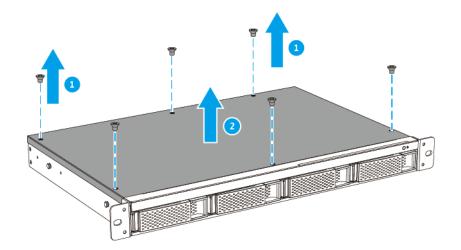


Moving fan blades: Keep your hands and other body parts away from moving fan blades.

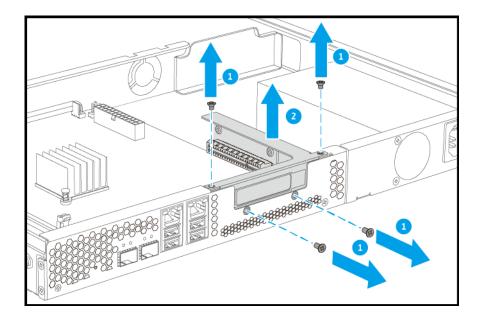


- 1. Check the expansion cards and brackets supported by your model on the QNAP website.
 - a. Go to www.qnap.com/compatibility.
 - b. Click Search by NAS.
 - c. Specify the number of bays and the specific model of your NAS.

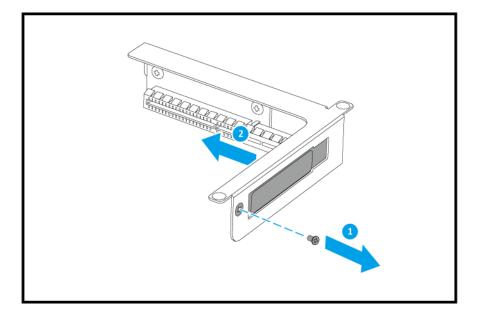
- d. Under Category, select the component or device type.
- e. Locate a specific component or device model in the list.
- f. Optional: Click the corresponding Note icon to view more information.
- 2. Power off the device.
- 3. Disconnect the power cord from the electrical outlet.
- 4. Disconnect all cables and external attachments.
- 5. Remove the case cover.
 - **a.** Remove the screws.
 - **b.** Lift the cover off the device.



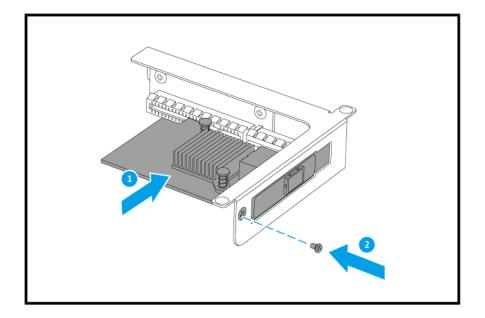
- 6. Remove the PCIe bracket.
 - **a.** Remove the screws that secure the bracket to the chassis.



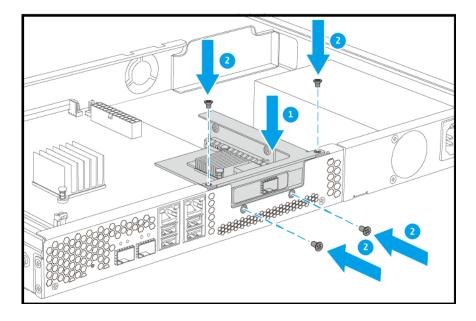
- **b.** Remove the bracket from the chassis.
- 7. Remove the PCIe cover.
 - a. Remove the screw that secures the cover to the bracket.
 - **b.** Pull the cover away from the slot.



- 8. Install the expansion card.
 - **a.** Hold the card by the edges.
 - **b.** Insert the card into the slot.
 - c. Attach the screw.

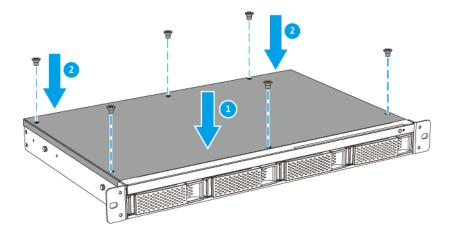


- 9. Insert the PCIe bracket.
 - **a.** Insert the PCIe connector on the bracket into the PCIe slot on the system board.



b. Attach the screws that secure the bracket to the chassis.

- **10.** Attach the case cover.
 - **a.** Place the cover on the device.
 - **b.** Attach the screws connecting the top cover to the chassis.



- 11. Connect all cables and external attachments.
- **12.** Connect the power cord to the electrical outlet.
- **13.** Power on the device.

Installing Expansion Cards on the TS-832PXU, TS-832PXU-RP, TS-1232PXU, or the TS-1232PXU-RP



Warning

- Only qualified personnel should perform the following steps. Failure to follow instructions can result in serious injury or death.
- · Observe electrostatic discharge (ESD) procedures to avoid damage to components.

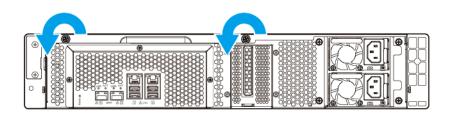


Moving fan blades: Keep your hands and other body parts away from moving fan blades.

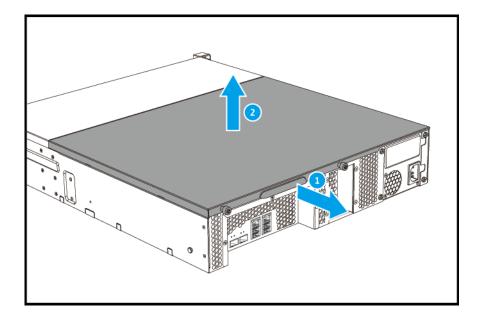


- 1. Check the expansion cards and brackets supported by your model on the QNAP website.
 - a. Go to www.qnap.com/compatibility.
 - b. Click Search by NAS.

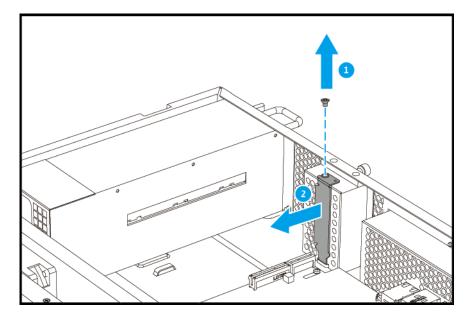
- c. Specify the number of bays and the specific model of your NAS.
- d. Under Category, select the component or device type.
- e. Locate a specific component or device model in the list.
- f. Optional: Click the corresponding Note icon to view more information.
- 2. Power off the device.
- 3. Disconnect the power cord from the electrical outlet.
- 4. Disconnect all cables and external attachments.
- **5.** Remove the case cover.
 - a. Loosen the screws.



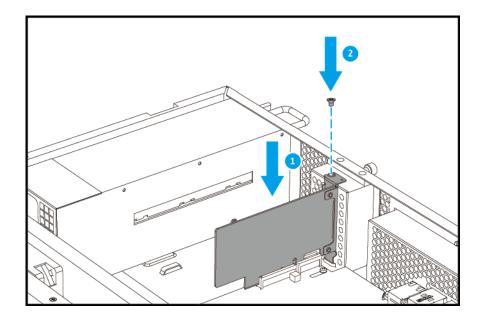
- **b.** Slide the cover back.
- **c.** Lift the cover off the device.



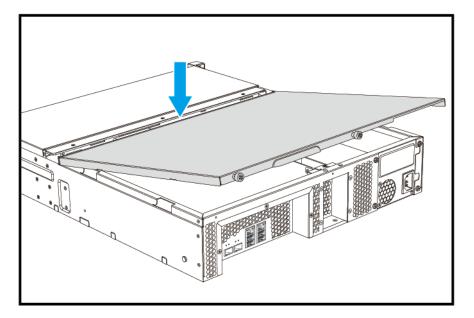
- 6. Remove the PCIe cover.
 - **a.** Remove the screw that secures the cover to the bracket.
 - **b.** Pull the cover away from the slot.



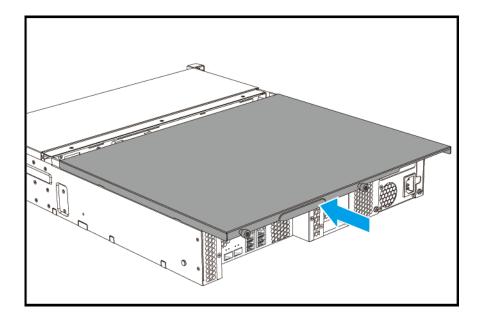
- 7. Install the expansion card.
 - **a.** Hold the card by the edges.
 - **b.** Insert the card into the slot.
 - **c.** Attach the screw.



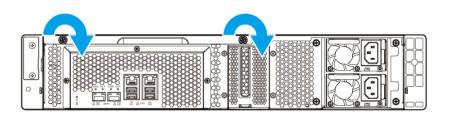
- 8. Attach the case cover.
 - **a.** Place the cover on the device.



b. Slide the cover forward.



c. Tighten the screws.



- 9. Connect all cables and external attachments.
- **10.** Connect the power cord to the electrical outlet.
- 11. Power on the device.

Hot-Swapping Redundant Power Supply Units



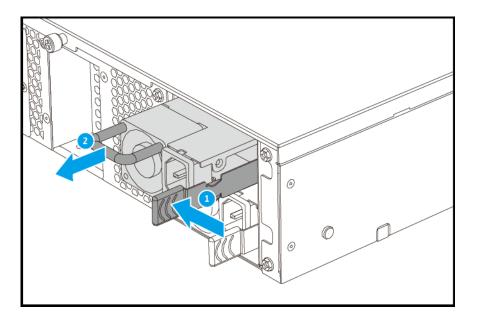
Warning

• Electric shock hazard.

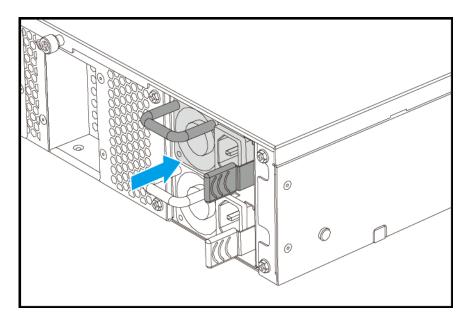


The NAS may have one or more power supply unit (PSU) cords. To avoid serious injuries, a trained service technician must disconnect all PSU cords before installing or replacing system components.

- 1. Power off the NAS.
- **2.** Disconnect the power cord from the electrical outlet and the power supply unit (PSU) that you are replacing.
- 3. Firmly press the latch toward the handle and then pull the PSU out.



4. Insert the new PSU.



- 5. Connect the power cord to the PSU and the electrical outlet.
- 6. Power on the device.
- 7. Enable alerts for PSU failures.
 - **a.** Log on to QTS as administrator.
 - b. Go to Control Panel > System > Hardware > General .
 - c. Select Enable Redundant Power Supply Mode.
 - d. Click Apply All.

Installing Expansion Units

The TS-x32PXU supports SATA JBOD expansion units and USB expansion units. For details, see the table below.

You can purchase storage expansion accessories from QNAP or an authorized reseller.

For details, go to https://shop.qnap.com/.

For the list of compatible expansion units and the maximum number of applicable expansion units, go to http://www.qnap.com/go/compatibility-expansion.

Expansion Unit Model	Description	Required Accessories
TL-D400S	 Uses a SATA 6 Gbps (SFF-8088) interface 	 1 x SFF-8088 connector cable QXP-400eS-A1164 host bus
	 Supports SATA/HDD/SSD 	adapter
TL-D800S	 Uses a SATA 6 Gbps (SFF-8088) interface 	 2 x SFF-8088 connector cables
	Supports SATA/HDD/SSD	 QXP-800eS-A1164 host bus adapter
TL-D1600S	Uses a SFF-8088 to SFF-8644 interface	4 x SFF-8088 to SFF-8644 connector cables
	 Supports SATA/HDD/SSD 	QXP-1600eS host bus adapter
TL-R400S	Uses a SATA 6 Gbps (SFF-8088) interface	1 x SFF-8088 connector cableQXP-400eS-A1164 host bus
	Supports SATA/HDD/SSD	adapter • RAIL-B02
TL-R1200S-RP	Uses a SFF-8088 to SFF-8644 interface	3 x SFF-8088 to SFF-8644 connector cables
	Supports SATA/HDD/SSD	 QXP-1600eS host bus adapter RAIL-B02
TR-002	Uses a USB 3.2 Gen 2 Type-C interface	-
	Supports SATA drives	

Expansion Unit Model	Description	Required Accessories
TR-004	Uses a USB 3.2 Gen 1 Type-C interface	USB 3.2 Gen 2 Type-A to Type-C cable
	 Supports SATA drives 	
TR-004U	 Uses a USB 3.2 Gen 1 Type-C interface 	 USB 3.2 Gen 1 Type-A to Type-C cable
	 Supports SATA drives 	• RAIL-B02
TL-D800C	Uses a USB 3.2 Gen 2 Type-C interface	USB 3.2 Gen 2 Type-A to Type-C cable
	Supports SATA drives	 Optional: QNAP QXP-10G2U3A USB 3.2 Gen 2 PCIe card
TL-R1200C-RP	Uses a USB 3.2 Gen 2 Type-C interface	 USB 3.2 Gen 2 Type-A to Type-C cable
	Supports SATA drives	• RAIL-B02
		 Optional: QNAP QXP-10G2U3A USB 3.2 Gen 2 PCIe card

Connecting SATA JBOD Expansion Units

To connect the TS-x32PXU to SATA JBOD expansion units, a host bus adapter must be installed on the NAS.

For required accessories details, see Installing Expansion Units.

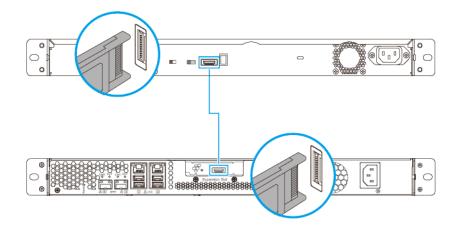
- 1. Power off the NAS.
- 2. Install a host bus adapter on the PCIe slot.

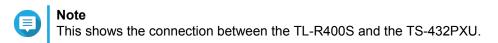


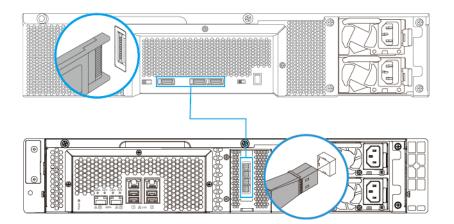
The QNAP QXP host bus adapter is required for connecting the SATA JBOD enclosure to a host device. Third-party host bus adapters are not compatible with QNAP JBOD enclosures.

For details, see Installing Expansion Units.

3. Connect the expansion units to the NAS using the following topology.









Note

This shows the connection between the TL-1200S and the TS-1232PXU-RP.

- 4. Power on the SATA JBOD expansion units.
- 5. Power on the NAS.
- 6. Verify that the expansion units are recognized by the NAS.
 - a. Log on to QTS as administrator.

- b. Go to Main Menu > Storage & Snapshots > Overview > System .
- c. Verify that the expansion units are listed.

Connecting USB Expansion Units

To connect the TS-x32PXU to USB expansion units, USB Type-A to USB Type-C cables are required.

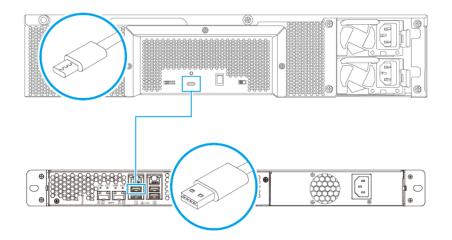
For required accessories details, see Installing Expansion Units.

- **1.** Connect the expansion unit to the NAS.
 - a. Connect the USB cable to a USB 3.2 Gen 2 Type-A port on the NAS.

Note

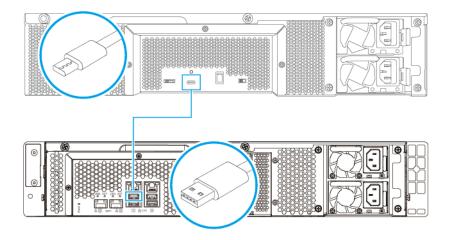
To expand USB 3.2 Gen 2 Type-A port capacity, install a QNAP QXP-10G2U3A PCIe card on the expansion unit.

For details about expansion units expansion card compatibility, see Installing Expansion Units.





This image shows the connection between the TL-R1200C-RP and the TS-432PXU.





- 2. Power on the expansion units.
- 3. Verify that the expansion units are recognized by the NAS.
 - a. Log on to QTS as administrator.
 - b. Go to Main Menu > Storage & Snapshots > Overview > System .
 - c. Verify that the expansion units are listed.

Installing Handles

Installing handles enables you to better grip and secure the NAS.

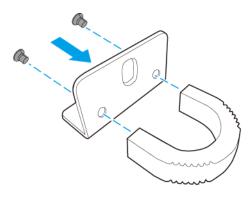


Handles on the TS-432PXU and the TS-432PXU-RP require manual installation.

1. Power off the NAS.

Note

- 2. Install a handle on an angle bracket.
 - a. Align the openings on the handle with the two round screw holes on the angle bracket.
 - b. Attach the screws to lock the handle to the angle bracket.



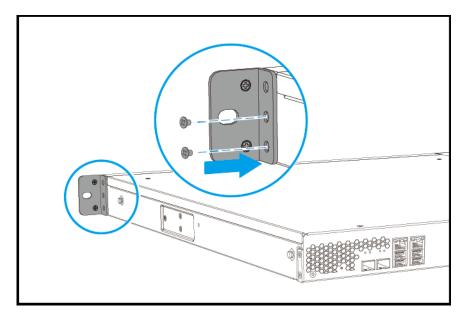
- 3. Install the angle bracket on the device.
 - a. Align the holes on the angle bracket with the holes on the chassis.



Note

Ensure that the handle faces the same direction as the front panel.

b. Attach the screws.



- 4. Install a second handle on the other side of the chassis.
- 5. Power on the NAS.

Rail Kits



Note

- Rail kits are not included with the NAS and must be purchased separately. For details, contact an authorized reseller or go to http://shop.qnap.com.
- Information on rail kit installation can be found in the installation guide included in the rail kit package.

Model	Compatible Rail Kit
• TS-432PXU	RAIL-B02
• TS-432PXU-RP	
• TS-832PXU	
• TS-832PXU-RP	
• TS-1232PXU	
• TS-1232PXU-RP	

QTS Installation

Method	Description	Requirements
Qfinder Pro installation (Recommended)	 If the NAS is connected to your local area network, you can do the following: Locate the NAS using Qfinder Pro. Complete the steps in the Smart Installation Guide wizard. 	ComputerNetwork cableQfinder Pro installer
Cloud installation	 If the NAS is connected to the internet, you can do the following: Scan the QR code on the NAS. Specify the Cloud Key. Log into your myQNAPcloud account. Use myQNAPcloud Link to remotely access your NAS. Complete the steps in the Smart Installation Guide wizard. 	 Computer or mobile device myQNAPcloud account Cloud Key

Installing QTS Using Qfinder Pro



Warning

Installing QTS deletes all data on the drives. Back up your data before proceeding.

- 1. Power on the NAS.
- 2. Connect the NAS to your local area network.
- 3. Run Qfinder Pro on a computer that is connected to the same local area network.



Note To download Qfinder Pro, go to https://www.gnap.com/utilities.

- 4. Locate the NAS in the list and then double-click the name or IP address.
- 5. Perform any of the following actions.
 - To check for the latest available version, click Start.
 The wizard downloads the latest available version, and then the NAS restarts after the download is complete. If a newer version is not available, the wizard automatically displays the Smart Installation Guide.
 - To install the out-of-the-box version, click Skip.

Click Start Smart Installation Guide. The Enter the NAS name and administrator's password screen appears.

- 7. Specify the following information.
 - NAS name: Specify a name with 1 to 14 characters. The name supports letters (A to Z, a to z), numbers (0 to 9), and hyphens (-), but cannot end with a hyphen.
 - **Password**: Specify an administrator password with 1 to 64 characters. The password supports all ASCII characters.
- 8. Click Next. The Set the date and time screen appears.
- 9. Specify the time zone, date, and time.



τip

QNAP recommends connecting to an NTP server to ensure that the NAS follows the Coordinated Universal Time (UTC) standard.

10. Click Next.

The Configure the network settings screen appears.

- 11. Select Obtain an IP address automatically (DHCP).
- 12. Click Next. The Cross-platform file transfer service screen appears.
- **13.** Select the types of devices that you will use to access shared folders on the NAS.
- 14. Click Next. The Summary screen appears.
- **15.** Review the settings.

16. Click Apply.

A confirmation message appears.



Warning

Clicking **Confirm** deletes all data on the drive before installing QTS.

17. Click **Confirm**. QTS is installed.

Installing QTS Using the Cloud Key



Warning

Installing QTS deletes all data on the drives. Back up your data before proceeding.

- 1. Power on the NAS.
- 2. Connect the NAS to the internet.
- 3. Go to the QNAP Cloud Installation page using one of the following methods:
 - On your computer, go to http://install.qnap.com/.
 - Scan the QR code on the NAS using a mobile device.

The web page lists all the uninitialized QNAP NAS devices on the local network.

4. Find your NAS from the list and then click Initialize.



Note

If your NAS is not listed, follow the instructions on the web page to specify the Cloud Key on the NAS.

The installation wizard opens in the default web browser.

5. Create an account or sign in to myQNAPcloud.



Note

You must return to this page to complete the installation after creating an account.

6. Specify the myQNAPcloud device name for the NAS.



- The myQNAPcloud device name is used when remotely accessing the NAS.
- For security purposes, the myQNAPcloud Link remote connection service will be disabled on your NAS after initialization. You can enable it by connecting to QTS through LAN and then installing myQNAPcloud Link.
- 7. Click Next.
- 8. Perform any of the following actions.
 - To check for the latest available version, click Start. The wizard downloads the latest available version, and then the NAS restarts after the download is complete. If a newer version is not available, the wizard automatically displays the Smart Installation Guide.

• To install the out-of-the-box version, click Skip.

9. Click Start Smart Installation Guide.

- **10.** Specify the following information.
 - **NAS name**: Specify a name with 1 to 14 characters. The name supports letters (A to Z, a to z), numbers (0 to 9), and hyphens (-), but cannot end with a hyphen.
 - **Password**: Specify an administrator password with 1 to 64 characters. The password supports all ASCII characters.
- **11.** Click **Next**. The **Set the date and time** screen appears.
- **12.** Specify the time zone, date, and time.



QNAP recommends connecting to an NTP server to ensure that the NAS follows the Coordinated Universal Time (UTC) standard.

13. Click Next.

Tip

The Configure the network settings screen appears.

- 14. Select Obtain an IP address automatically (DHCP).
- **15.** Click **Next**. The **Cross-platform file transfer service** screen appears.
- 16. Select the types of devices that you will use to access shared folders on the NAS.
- **17.** Click **Next**. The **Summary** screen appears.
- 18. Review the settings.
- **19.** Click **Apply**. A confirmation message appears.



Warning

Clicking Confirm deletes all data on the drive before installing QTS.

20. Click Confirm.

QTS is installed.

4. Basic Operations

This chapter describes basic NAS operations.

Power Button

Operation	User Action	Result	
Power on	Press the button once.	The d	evice powers on.
Power off	Press and hold the button for 1.5 seconds.	The device powers off.	
Force power off	Press and hold the button for 10 seconds.	The d	evice powers off. Important Use this method only when the device is unresponsive.

Reset Button

Operation	User Action	Result
Basic system reset	Press and hold the button for 3 seconds.	The following settings are reset to default:
		• System administrator password: The default password is the first MAC address in uppercase letters without special characters. For example, if the first MAC address is 00-08-9B-F6-15-75, then the admin password will be 00089BF61575.
		You can find the first MAC address using Qfinder Pro. A label attached to the device also lists the address as MAC1.
		TCP/IP configuration:
		 Obtain IP address settings automatically via DHCP
		 Disable jumbo frames
		 If port trunking is enabled (multi-LAN models only), the port trunking mode is reset to "Active Backup (Failover)".
		 System port: 8080 (system service port)
		 Security level: Low (Allow all connections)
		LCD panel password: (blank)
		VLAN: Disabled
Advanced system reset	Press and hold the button for 15 seconds.	The default factory settings are restored.
		 To retrieve old data after an advanced system reset, recreate the previous folder structure on the NAS.

LEDs

LEDs indicate the system status and related information when the device is powered on. The following LED information applies only when the drive is correctly installed and when the device is connected to the network or to a host.

For details on the location of the LEDs, see Front Panel.

LED	Status	Description
System Status	Flashes green and red alternately every 0.5 seconds	The drive is being formatted.
		The device is being initialized.
		 The operating system is being updated.
		RAID rebuilding is in progress.
		 Online RAID Capacity Expansion is in progress.
		 Online RAID Level Migration is in progress.
	Red	The drive is invalid.
		 The disk volume has reached its full capacity.
		 The disk volume is about to reach its full capacity.
		 The system fan is not functioning.
		 An error occurred when accessing (read/write) the data.
		 A bad sector is detected on the hard drive.
		• The device is in degraded read-only mode (two member drives failed in RAID 5 or RAID 6 but the data can still be read).
		 A hardware self-test error occurred.
	Flashes red every 0.5 seconds	The device is in degraded mode (one member drive failed in RAID 1, RAID 5, or RAID 6).
	Flashes green every 0.5 seconds	The device is not configured.
		A drive is not formatted.
	Green	The device is ready.
	Off	All drives are in standby mode.

LED	Status	Description	
Drive	Flashes red	The data is being accessed and a read/write error occurs during the process.	
	Red	A drive read/write error occurred.	
	Flashes green	Data is being accessed.	
	Green	The drive is ready.	
	Off	No drive was detected.	
LAN	Orange	The network connection is operating.	
		Note The LAN LED can only detect the device's in-built Ethernet port connections. It cannot detect network expansion cards' Ethernet port connection status.	
	Flashes orange	The device is being accessed from the network.	
	Off	The device is not connected to a network.	
10 Gigabit Ethernet (SFP+) link	Green	The network connection is operating at 10 Gbps	
	Off	There is no network connection.	
10 Gigabit Ethernet (SFP+) activity	Orange	A network connection has been established.	
	Flashes orange	Data is being transmitted.	
	Off	There is no network connection.	
2.5 Gigabit Ethernet speed	Green	The network connection is operating at 2.5 Gbps.	
	Orange	The network connection is operating at 1 Gbps.	
	Off	The network connection is operating at 100 Mbps.	
		There is no network connection.	
2.5 Gigabit Ethernet activity	Orange	A network connection has been established.	
	Flashes orange	The device is being accessed from the network.	
	Off	There is no network connection.	
Expansion	Orange	A QNAP JBOD or RAID expansion unit has been detected.	
	Off	No JBOD expansion unit has been detected.	

Audio Alert

Duration	Frequency	Description
Short beep (0.5 seconds)	1	The NAS is starting up.
		 The NAS is resetting configurations (reset button).
		 The NAS is resetting configurations and rebooting (reset button).
		 The operating system was updated.
		 The device is waking up from sleep mode.
	3	Cannot detect installed disk.

Duration	Frequency	Description
Long beep (1.5 seconds)	3 (every 5 minutes)	A power error occurred.
		 The system fan is not functioning.
		 The fan module has been removed.
		The installed fan module is compatible.
		A system fan error occurred.
		The NAS is powered on.
		 The NAS has completed firmware update.
	2	The storage pool is about to reach full capacity.
		 The storage pool has reached full capacity.
		 A storage pool status error occurred.
		 The disk volume is about to reach its full capacity.
		 The disk volume has reached its full capacity.
		 A volume status error occurred.
		 The drives are in degraded mode.
		The user started the drive rebuilding process.
		A drive is plugged in or out.
		 The iSCSI is about to reach full capacity.
	1	 The NAS was powered off by force shutdown (hardware shutdown).
		 The NAS was powered on successfully and is ready.
Long and short beeps	1 long and 2 short beeps	The JBOD expansion unit has been removed.

5. Troubleshooting

This chapter describes basic troubleshooting information.

Forcing Qfinder Pro or myQNAPcloud to Locate the NAS

If Qfinder Pro or myQNAPcloud is unable to locate the NAS during QTS installation, the drives or data may be faulty.

- 1. Power off the NAS.
- 2. Remove all drives.
- 3. Power on the NAS.
- 4. Locate the NAS using Qfinder Pro or myQNAPcloud.
- 5. Reinsert the drives.
- 6. Continue with the QTS installation.

Hot-swapping Failed Drives

The NAS supports hot-swapping of drives in the following situations:

RAID Type	Number of Disks	Situation
RAID 1	2	One member drive fails.
RAID 5	≥ 3	One member drive fails.
RAID 6	≥ 4	One or two member drives fail.
RAID 10	≥ 4 (Must be an even number)	One or two member drives in two different pairs fail.

1. Log on to QTS.

2. Go to Main Menu > Storage & Snapshots > Storage > Disks/VJBOD .

- 3. Locate the failed drive.
- 4. Prepare a new hard drive with a capacity that is the same as or larger than the failed hard drive.
- 5. Remove the failed drive from the device.
- 6. Wait for 20 seconds or until the device beeps twice.
- 7. Remove the failed drive from the drive tray.
- 8. Insert the new drive into the drive tray.
- **9.** Install the new drive. The NAS beeps twice.

10. Go to Main Menu > Storage & Snapshots > Storage Space .

11. Locate the volume that contains the new drive and then verify that the status is Rebuilding.

Disk Volume	RAID Recovery Support	Number of Disks	Maximum Number of Removed Drives
Single	No	1	N/A
JBOD	Yes	≥ 2	_
RAID 0	Yes		
RAID 1	Yes	2	1
RAID 5	Yes	≥ 3	
RAID 6	Yes	≥ 4	2
RAID 10	No	≥ 4 (Must be an even number)	One or two member drives in two different pairs fail.

Recovering Unintentionally Removed Healthy Drives

Support and Other Resources

QNAP provides the following resources:

Resource	URL		
Documentation	https://download.qnap.com		
Compatibility List	https://www.qnap.com/compatibility		
NAS Migration Compatibility	https://www.qnap.com/en/nas-migration		
Expansion Unit Compatibility	http://www.qnap.com/go/compatibility-expansion		
Service Portal	https://service.qnap.com		
Product Support Status	https://www.qnap.com/en/product/eol.php		
Downloads	https://download.qnap.com		
Community Forum	https://forum.qnap.com		
QNAP Accessories Store	https://shop.qnap.com		

6. Glossary

Cloud Key

Unique 8-digit code assigned to each NAS device

myQNAPcloud

Provides various remote access services such as DDNS and myQNAPcloud Link

myQNAPcloud Link

Enables you to access QNAP devices over the internet without configuring complex port forwarding settings

QNAP ID

User account that enables you to use myQNAPcloud remote access and other QNAP services

Qfinder Pro

QNAP utility that lets you locate and access QNAP NAS devices in your local area network

QTS

QNAP NAS operating system

7. Notices

This chapter provides information about warranty, disclaimers, licensing, and federal regulations.

Limited Warranty

QNAP offers limited warranty service on our products. Your QNAP-branded hardware product is warranted against defects in materials and workmanship for a period of one (1) year or more from the date printed on the invoice. ("Warranty Period"). Please review your statutory rights at www.qnap.com/warranty, which may be amended from time to time by QNAP in its discretion.

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