"UNCLASSIFIED" 3/6/2024

CONFIDENTIAL



DECLASSIFIED

MRN: 97 LILONGWE 565

 Date/DTG:
 Feb 03, 1997 / 030000Z Feb 97

 From:
 AMEMBASSY LILONGWE

Action: WASHDC, SECSTATE ROUTINE; JOHANNESBURG,

AMCONSUL ROUTINE

E.O.: Unknown
TAGS: OVIP, MI
Reference: LILONGWE 452

Subject: FLOTUS TRIP TO AFRICA - NOTIONAL SCHEDULE FOR MALAWI

PTQ7293

CONFIDENTIAL PTQ7293

PAGE 01 LILONG 00565 040612Z ACTION AF-01

INFO LOG-00 COR-01 AID-00 AMAD-01 OASY-00 HHS-01 TEDE-00 IO-00 ADS-00 OES-01 OIC-02 SS-00 PRM-10 PRME-01 DRL-09 G-00 /027W

-----964CC4 040747Z/38

P 031422Z FEB 97 ZDS FM AMEMBASSY LILONGWE TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 8598 AMCONSUL JOHANNESBURG AMCONSUL CAPE TOWN AMEMBASSY DAKAR

AMEMBASSY DAKAR
AMEMBASSY ACCRA
AMEMBASSY GABORONE
AMEMBASSY MAPUTO
AMEMBASSY HARARE

AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM AMEMBASSY WINDHOEK AMEMBASSY KAMPALA AMEMBASSY KIGALI WHITE HOUSE WASHDC

CONFIDENTIAL LILONGWE 000565

CORRECTED COPY (CLASSIFICATION UPGRADED FROM

"UNCLASSIFIED" 3/6/2024

UNCLAS TO CONFIDENTIAL AND ADDED WHITE HOUSE AS ADDEE)

DEPT FOR AF/EX, AF/RA AND AF/S

CONFIDENTIAL

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PAGE 02 LILONG 00565 040612Z WHITE HOUSE FOR JAYCEE PRIBULSKY

NSC FOR SUSAN RICE

E.O. 12958: 2/3/02 TAGS: OVIP, KWMN, MI

SUBJECT: FLOTUS TRIP TO AFRICA - NOTIONAL SCHEDULE FOR

MALAWI

REF: LILONGWE 452

- 1. CLASSIFIED BY AMBASSADOR PETER CHAVEAS. REASON: 1.5 (D).
- 2. FOLLOWING IS NOTIONAL SCHEDULE FOR AN OVERNIGHT FLOTUS LILONGWE VISIT (WE UNDERSTAND THAT A STOP IN BLANTYRE IS NOT/NOT CONTEMPLATED), AND IS KEYED TO ACTIVITIES PROPOSED REFTEL:

DAY ONE:

0830 ARRIVE AT LILONGWE INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT PROTOCOL CEREMONIES

0900 DEPART AIRPORT

0915 ARRIVE AT AIDS ORPHAN CARE AND REHABILITATION CENTRE

0945 DEPART ORPHAN CENTRE CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 LILONG 00565 040612Z

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S-2023-00002 B-00002620907 "UNCLASSIFIED"

3/6/2024

1010 ARRIVE AT GABLE SCHOOL, SEE SMP PERFORMANCE 1100 STOP AT CHITEDZE HEALTH CENTER 1120 DEPART HEALTH CENTRE 1200 ADDRESS PARLIAMENT, STATE HOUSE LUNCH WITH PARLIAMENTARY WOMEN'S CAUCUS AND OTHER 1245 WOMEN AT AMBASSADOR'S RESIDENCE OR STATE HOUSE VISIT LILONGWE CENTRAL HOSPITAL AND PSI VIDEO VAN 1430 1515 DEPART HOSPITAL 1530 MEET WITH PRESIDENT MULUZI DOWN TIME 1630 1800 MEET WITH AMERICAN COMMUNITY AT THE RESIDENCE 1830 PRESS EVENT 2000 DINNER HOSTED BY THE PRESIDENT, TO INCLUDE LEADERS OF ALL POLITICAL PARTIES **END OF PROGRAM**

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 04 LILONG 00565 040612Z DAY TWO:

0830 DEPART FOR AIRPORT

0850 DEPARTURE CEREMONIES

0915 WHEELS UP

3. WE ARE ATTEMPTING TO PUT TOGETHER A FINCA ACTIVITY IN LILONGWE, BUT SINCE THE ORGANIZATION IS BLANTYRE BASED AND IS ONLY NOW SETTING UP OPERATIONS IN LILONGWE (SEE REFTEL), IT MAY NOT BE POSSIBLE. MOST FINCA RELATED MICROENTERPRISES ARE SIMILARLY LOCATED IN BLANTYRE.

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S-2023-00002 B-00002620907 "UNCLASSIFIED" 3/6/2024

CHAVEAS

CONFIDENTIAL

NNNN @@@OASYS@@@<CONCATENATED> PTQ4894

UNCLASSIFIED PTQ4894

PAGE 01 LILONG 00565 031423Z ACTION AF-01

INFO LOG-00 AID-00 AMAD-01 OASY-00 UTED-00 HHS-01 TEDE-00 IO-00 ADS-00 NSCE-00 OES-01 OIC-02 SS-00 PRM-10 PRME-01 DRL-09 G-00 /026W ------960107 031423Z /38

P 031422Z FEB 97
FM AMEMBASSY LILONGWE
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 8598
AMCONSUL JOHANNESBURG
AMCONSUL CAPE TOWN
AMEMBASSY DAKAR
AMEMBASSY ACCRA
AMEMBASSY GABORONE
AMEMBASSY MAPUTO
AMEMBASSY HARARE
AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM
AMEMBASSY WINDHOEK
AMEMBASSY KAMPALA
AMEMBASSY KIGALI

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UNCLAS LILONGWE 000565

DEP FOR AF/EX, AF/RA AND AF/S

WHITE HOUSE FOR JAYCEE PRIBULSKY

NSC FOR SUSAN RICE

E.O. 12958: 2/3/02

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 02 LILONG 00565 031423Z

TAGS: OVIP, KWMN, MI

SUBJECT: FLOTUS TRIP TO AFRICA - NOTIONAL SCHEDULE FOR

MALAWI

REF: LILONGWE 452

1. CLASSIFIED BY AMBASSADOR PETER CHAVEAS. REASON: 1.5 (D).

2. FOLLOWING IS NOTIONAL SCHEDULE FOR AN OVERNIGHT FLOTUS LILONGWE VISIT (WE UNDERSTAND THAT A STOP IN BLANTYRE IS NOT/NOT CONTEMPLATED), AND IS KEYED TO ACTIVITIES PROPOSED REFTEL:

DAY ONE:

0830 ARRIVE AT LILONGWE INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT PROTOCOL CEREMONIES

0900 DEPART AIRPORT

0915 ARRIVE AT AIDS ORPHAN CARE AND REHABILITATION CENTRE

0945 DEPART ORPHAN CENTRE

1010 ARRIVE AT GABLE SCHOOL, SEE SMP PERFORMANCE

1100 STOP AT CHITEDZE HEALTH CENTER

UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE	03	LILONG	00565	031423Z
1120	DEP	ART HEA	LTH CE	NTRE

- 1200 ADDRESS PARLIAMENT, STATE HOUSE
- 1245 LUNCH WITH PARLIAMENTARY WOMEN'S CAUCUS AND OTHER WOMEN AT AMBASSADOR'S RESIDENCE OR STATE HOUSE
- 1430 VISIT LILONGWE CENTRAL HOSPITAL AND PSI VIDEO VAN
- 1515 DEPART HOSPITAL
- 1530 MEET WITH PRESIDENT MULUZI
- 1630 DOWN TIME
- 1800 MEET WITH AMERICAN COMMUNITY AT THE RESIDENCE
- 1830 PRESS EVENT
- 2000 DINNER HOSTED BY THE PRESIDENT, TO INCLUDE LEADERS OF ALL POLITICAL PARTIES

END OF PROGRAM

DAY TWO:

0830 DEPART FOR AIRPORT

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UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 04 LILONG 00565 031423Z 0850 DEPARTURE CEREMONIES

0915 WHEELS UP

3. WE ARE ATTEMPTING TO PUT TOGETHER A FINCA ACTIVITY IN LILONGWE, BUT SINCE THE ORGANIZATION IS BLANTYRE BASED AND IS ONLY NOW SETTING UP OPERATIONS IN LILONGWE (SEE REFTEL), IT MAY NOT BE POSSIBLE. MOST FINCA RELATED MICRO-ENTERPRISES ARE SIMILARLY LOCATED IN BLANTYRE.

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CHAVEAS

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"UNCLASSIFIED" 3/6/2024

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DECLASSIFIED

MRN: 97 LAGOS 9058

Date/DTG: Oct 07, 1997 / 070000Z Oct 97

From: AMCONSUL LAGOS

Action: WASHDC, SECSTATE ROUTINE

E.O.: Unknown

TAGS: ELAB, PHUM, PGOV, NI, IL, O

Reference: n/a

Subject: NIGERIA AGAIN SPURNS ILO SPECIAL MISSION

PTQ1678

CONFIDENTIAL PTQ1678

-----ECB0DD 071528Z /38

PAGE 01 LAGOS 09058 071517Z ACTION DRL-04

INFO LOG-00 ACDA-08 ACDE-00 AF-01 AID-00 ARA-01 CEA-01 CIAE-00 SMEC-00 COME-00 CTME-00 OASY-00 DODE-00 DOEE-00 SRPP-00 DS-00 EB-00 EUR-01 EXIM-01 E-00 FRB-00 H-01 TEDE-00 INR-00 IO-00 ITC-01 LAB-01 L-01 ADS-00 M-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00 OIC-02 OMB-01 OPIC-01 OPM-01 PA-00 PM-00 PRS-00 P-00 CIO-00 SP-00 SSO-00 STR-00 TRSE-00 T-00 USIE-00 PMB-00 DSCC-00 PRM-10 PRME-01 G-00 /037W

R 071532Z OCT 97 FM AMEMBASSY LAGOS TO SECSTATE WASHDC 0572 INFO USMISSION GENEVA AMEMBASSY LONDON AMEMBASSY PARIS USLO ABUJA

CONFIDENTIAL LAGOS 009058

DEPT FOR DRL/IL, AF/RA AND AF/W DEPT PASS TO LABOR/ILAB LONDON FOR PFLAUMER PARIS FOR MORAN GENEVA FOR LABATT

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"UNCLASSIFIED"

3/6/2024

E.O.12958: DECLAS: LO/O7/O2 TAGS: ELAB, PHUM, PGOV, ILO, NI CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 LAGOS 09058 071517Z SUBJECT: NIGERIA AGAIN SPURNS ILO SPECIAL MISSION

- 1. (U) CLASSIFIED BY POLITICAL CHIEF JAMES M. YOUNG, REASON 1.5(D).
- 2. (U) ILO DIRECTOR GENERAL MICHEL HANSENNE, IN A RECENT LETTER TO LABOR MINISTER UBA AHMED, CRITICIZED THE NIGERIAN GOVERNMENT FOR SPURNING A DIRECT CONTACTS MISSION SCHEDULED FOR SEPTEMBER. THE PURPOSE OF THE SPECIAL MISSION WAS TO VISIT IMPRISONED UNION LEADERS FRANK KOKORI AND MILTON DABIBI, AS WELL AS INVESTIGATE ALLEGATIONS OF SERIOUS VIOLATIONS OF RIGHTS OF ASSOCIATION. THE ILO URGED NIGERIA TO ACCEPT THE MISSION AT ITS JUNE SUMMIT, AND NIGERIA PROPOSED A SEPTEMBER DATE. IN A LETTER DATED SEPTEMBER 5, AHMED INFORMED THE ILO THAT THE PLANNED DATES FOR THE MISSION, SEPTEMBER 8-17, WERE "NOT SUITABLE."
- 3. (U) HANSENNE'S LETTER EXPRESSED "GRAVE CONCERN AT [NIGERIA'S] CONTINUAL POSTPONEMENT OF THIS MISSION" AND CALLED ON THE GOVERNMENT "AS A MATTER OF URGENCY TO PROPOSE THE EARLIEST DATES IN WHICH THIS MISSION CAN BE CARRIED OUT." (NOTE: SINCE NOVEMBER 1995 THE ILO GOVERNING BODY AND COMMITTEE ON FREEDOM OF ASSOCIATION HAVE MADE REPEATED REQUESTS FOR NIGERIA TO ACCEPT A SPECIAL FACTFINDING MISSION. THE ILO'S PREVIOUS WRITTEN REQUESTS, IN NOVEMBER 1996 AND FEBRUARY 1997, WENT UNANSWERED.)

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PAGE 03 LAGOS 09058 071517Z 4. (C) ESSENBERG TOLD LABATT SEPTEMBER 29 THAT HE WAS NOT AT ALL SURPRISED BY THE REGIME'S REJECTION

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3/6/2024

OF THE MISSION, GIVEN THEIR LACK OF COOPERATION IN THE PAST AND THE DISMAL STATE OF WORKER RIGHTS. THERE IS NOTHING POSITIVE TO REPORT, LAMENTED ESSENBERG. WITH KOKORI AND DABIBI STILL IN JAIL, THE NIGERIA LABOUR CONGRESS (NLC) AND KEY PETROLEUM SECTOR UNIONS STILL UNDER GOVERNMENT ADMINISTRATION, AND WITH THE RECENT ISSUANCE OF DECREES FURTHER EMASCULATING TRADE UNIONS, THE ILO MISSION COULD ONLY SUBJECT NIGERIA TO FURTHER INTERNATIONAL CONDEMNATION. ESSENBERG SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE THE ABACHA REGIME WOULD RESPOND POSITIVELY OR PROMPTLY TO HANSENNE'S REQUEST TO RESCHEDULE THE MISSION.

CARRINGTON

CONFIDENTIAL

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Info: GENEVA, USMISSION ROUTINE

Dissemination Rule: Archive Copy

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S-2023-00002 B-00002620898 "UNCLASSIFIED" 3/6/2024

CONFIDENTIAL



DECLASSIFIED

MRN: <u>97 LAGOS 6677</u>

Date/DTG: Jul 25, 1997 / 250000Z Jul 97

From: AMCONSUL LAGOS

Action: BONN ROUTINE; WASHDC, SECSTATE ROUTINE

E.O.: Unknown

TAGS: PREL, ETTC, PHUM, ECON, NI, GM, EU, M

Reference: BONN 9088

Subject: GERMAN REPAIR OF NIGERIAN PLANES

PTQ2368

CONFIDENTIAL PTQ2368

PAGE 01 LAGOS 06677 251253Z ACTION AF-01

P 251251Z JUL 97 FM AMEMBASSY LAGOS TO AMEMBASSY BONN PRIORITY SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 9443 INFO AMEMBASSY LONDON USEU BRUSSELS USLO ABUJA AMEMBASSY PARIS

CONFIDENTIAL LAGOS 006677

DEPT FOR AF/W, LONDON FOR YOUNG, PARIS FOR MORAN

E.O. 12958:DECL:07/24/98

TAGS: PREL, ETTC, PHUM, ECON, NI, GM, EUM

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"UNCLASSIFIED" 3/6/2024

E.O. 12958: DECL: 07/24/98 CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 LAGOS 06677 251253Z

SUBJECT: GERMAN REPAIR OF NIGERIAN PLANES

REF: BONN 9088

CLASSIFIED BY POLCOUNS ROBERT DOWNEY, 1.5(D)

- 1. (U) POST GREATLY APPRECIATES REFTEL BUT IT RAISES SEVERAL QUESTIONS.
- 2. (G) THE MOST IMPORTANT QUESTION RAISED, HOWEVER, IS WHETHER A U.S. COMPANY IS ACTUALLY RESPONSIBLE. IF, AS REFTEL INDICATES, DORNIER WAS TAKEN OVER LAST YEAR BY FAIRCHILD AEROSPACE OF TEXAS, WHAT IS FAIRCHILD'S ROLE AND ARE THEY VIOLATING THE PRESIDENT'S BAN ON THE PROVISION OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO NIGERIA?
- 3. (C) POST WOULD APPRECIATE ANY INFORMATION AVAILABLE, INCLDUING A COPY OF THE DORNIER CONTRACT WITH THE GON IF POSSIBLE. CARRINGTON

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S-2023-00002 B-00002620898 "UNCLASSIFIED" 3/6/2024

Dissemination Rule: Archive Copy

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"UNCLASSIFIED" 3/6/2024

<u>CONFIDENTIAL</u>



DECLASSIFIED

MRN: <u>97 LAGOS 2701</u>

Date/DTG: Mar 21, 1997 / 210000Z Mar 97

From: AMCONSUL LAGOS

Action: WASHDC, SECSTATE ROUTINE

E.O.: Unknown

TAGS: PHUM, PGOV, PREL, OVIP, NI

Reference: n/a

Subject: ELECTION OBSERVER DYMALLY MEETS WITH HUMAN RIGHTS

PAGE 01 LAGOS 02701 01 OF 02 211608Z ACTION AF-01

INFO LOG-00 ACDA-10 ACDE-00 AID-00 AMAD-01 CIAE-00 SMEC-00 OASY-00 DODE-00 DOEE-00 SRPP-00 DS-00 EB-00 EUR-01 H-01 TEDE-00 INR-00 IO-00 LAB-01 L-01 ADS-00 M-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00 OIC-02 OMB-01 OPIC-01 PA-00 PM-00 PRS-00 P-00 CIO-00 SP-00 STR-00 TRSE-00 USIE-00 PMB-00 DSCC-00 PRM-10 PRME-01 DRL-09 G-00 /040W

-----A72BAB 211722Z /38

R 211610Z MAR 97 FM AMEMBASSY LAGOS TO SECSTATE WASHDC 7815 INFO AMEMBASSY LONDON USEU BRUSSELS USMISSION GENEVA USLO ABUJA AMEMBASSY PARIS

CONFIDENTIAL SECTION 01 OF 02 LAGOS 002701

LONDON FOR YOUNG; PARIS FOR MORAN

E.0.12958: DECL. 03/19/07

TAGS: PHUM, PGOV, PREL, OVIP, NI

SUBJECT: ELECTION OBSERVER DYMALLY MEETS WITH HUMAN RIGHTS

-- ACTIVISTS FOR POST-ELECTION DISCUSSION

1. CLASSIFIED BY AMBASSADOR CARRINGTON; REASON: 1.5(D). CONFIDENTIAL

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"UNCLASSIFIED"

3/6/2024

PAGE 02 LAGOS 02701 01 OF 02 211608Z

2. (C) SUMMARY: HUNAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS WHO MET WITH FORMER CONGRESSMAN MERVYN DYMALLY THE DAY AFTER HE HAD OBSERVED THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT ELECTIONS GENERALLY AGREED WITH HIS ASSESSMENT THAT IN LAGOS THE EXERCISE APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN ADMINISTERED SMOOTHLY. THE ACTIVISTS DISAGREED AMONG THEMSELVES WHETHER THE VOTE HAD BEEN COERCED OR REPRESENTED GENUINE ENTHUSIASM, BUT THEY ALL FORESAW DIFFICULT TIMES AHEAD. DYMALLY TOLD THE GROUP THERE WOULD BE CONSIDERABLE INTEREST IN THE U.S. IF A DELEGATION OF ACTIVISTS WERE TO VISIT. HE ALSO HEARD IN CONSIDERABLE DETAIL HOW THE REGIME HAD HUNTED FOR AND DETAINED CHRIS ANYANWU, THE EDITOR OF THE SUNDAY MAGAZINE WHO WAS CONVICTED OF BEING AN ACCESSORY TO THE PURPORTED 1995 COUP PLOT. END SUMMARY

3. (C) CONGRESSMAN DYMALLY HAD BEEN IN NIGERIA AS A CO-LEADER OF THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION (ABA) OBSERVERS MISSION, ONE OF THREE AMCIT GROUPS HERE FOR THE MARCH 15 LOCAL GOVERNMENT ELECTIONS. IN AN ELECTION POST-MORTEM HE MET AT THE RESIDENCE MARCH 16 WITH OLISA AGBAKOBA AND ABDUL OROH (CIVIL LIBERTIES ORGANIZATION), COMFORT OBI (THE SUNDAY MAGAZINE) AND TUNJI ABAYOMI (HUMAN RIGHTS AFRICA). AMBASSADOR, DCM, POLCOUNS AND LABATT ALSO PARTICIPATED. DYMALLY ACKNOWLEDGED THAT TWO OF THE THREE OBSERVER DELEGATIONS HAD COME TO NIGERIA CLEARLY ON THE REGIME'S NICKEL, TERMING CORE'S ROY INNES A PAPER TIGER FUNDED BY THE NIGERIAN GOVERNMENT. THE AMBASSADOR ASSURED HIM THAT THE DANGOTE-FINANCED ABA MISSION WAS ALSO GON-FINANCED, IF NOT DIRECTLY THEN BY MEANS OF SUBSEQUENT INDIRECT REIMBURSEMENT THROUGH GON CONTRACTS. AT THE SAME TIME. DYMALLY NOTED THAT FOREIGN MINISTER TOM IKIMI HAD TRIED TO CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 LAGOS 02701 01 OF 02 211608Z STOP SOME DELEGATION MEMBERS FROM GETTING VISAS.

4.(C) DYMALLY AND THE ACTIVISTS GENERALLY CONCURRED THAT THE ELECTION DAY EXERCISE HAD BEEN HANDLED SMOOTHLY IN LAGOS. AS AN OFFICIAL OBSERVER, HE HAD BEEN ABLE TO MOVE AROUND THE CITY DESPITE AN OFFICIAL BAN ON TRAVEL BY RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THEIR OWN WARDS. HE FOUND VOTERS EAGER TO PARTICIPATE AND, EXCEPT FOR CRITICISING THE ABSENCE OF PRIVACY FOR MARKING BALLOTS, JUDGED THE PROCESS FAIR. TO DYMALLY, THE VOTE SIGNALLED THE PEOPLE'S ENTHUSIASM TO SEE THE MILITARY LEAVE, A VIEW SECONDED BY TUNJI ABAYOMI, WHO CLAIMED THERE WAS POPULAR INTEREST IN THE EXERCISE GIVEN THE ABSENCE OF ANY OTHER CHOICE.

5.(C)IN CONTRAST, OLISA AGBAKOBA DESCRIBED THE EXERCISE AS COERCIVE. ONE COULD NOT LOOK AT THE BALLOTING ITSELF WITHOUT RECALLING THE CIRCUMSTANCES LEADING TO IT: AN ANNULLED ELECTION IN 1993, A MILITARY REGIME IMPLEMENTING A TRANSITION PROGRAM THAT BARRED MANY CITIZENS FROM

PARTICIPATING, PARTIES REGISTERED BECAUSE THEY WERE ACCEPTABLE TO THE REGIME, AND A FLAWED VOTER REGISTRATION PROCESS. AS THE ACTIVISTS NOTED, MANY OF THOSE WHO REGISTERED AND VOTED DID SO OUT OF FEAR THAT FAILURE TO PARTICIPATE COULD LEAD TO NEGATIVE CONSEQUENCES, SUCH AS HAVING ONE'S CHILDREN BARRED FROM SCHOOL, BEING REFUSED A DRIVERS LICENSE OR OTHER MUNICIPAL SERVICES, OR NOT QUALIFYING FOR EMPLOYMENT. COMFORT OBI RECOUNTED HOW HER SISTER, A STUDENT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF ILORIN, HAD GONE TO VOTE FIRST THING IN THE MORNING. WHEN OBI ASKED HER WHY SHE HAD BOTHERED, SHE SAID THAT ALL OF HER CLASSMATES HAD BEEN WARNED BY ADMINISTRATORS THAT THEY WOULD NOT BE

PAGE 04 LAGOS 02701 01 OF 02 211608Z ALLOWED BACK IN SCHOOL IF THEY DID NOT PRODUCE THEIR VOTER REGISTRATION CARD MARKED TO SHOW THAT THEY HAD VOTED. THE ACTIVISTS AGREED THAT EVEN THOUGH ENFORCEMENT OF SUCH A THREAT WAS UNLIKELY, THE THREAT IN ITSELF WAS INTIMIDATING.

6. (C) IN THE HUMAN RIGHTS ARENA, THE ACTIVISTS PAINTED A BLEAK PICTURE. BEMUSED BY DYMALLY'S QUERY ON HOW THE REGIME RESPONDED TO RALLIES AND PUBLIC MEETINGS, AGBAKOBA SAID THAT, ESSENTIALLY, THERE WAS "NO SPACE" FOR SUCH GATHERINGS. HE CITED THE RECENT ARREST OF ABOUT 18 PROFESSORS FOLLOWING STUDENT DISTURBANCES AT THE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA, NSUKKA, AS AN EXAMPLE OF THE INTIMIDATION EMPLOYED BY THE REGIME TO DISCOURAGE OPPOSITION. HE ALSO CRITICISED THE USE OF TRIBUNALS IN PLACE OF THE REGULAR COURTS BECAUSE TRIBUNALS REVERSE THE TRADITIONAL PRESUMPTION OF INNOCENCE. AGBAKOBA ALSO PREDICTED THAT THE REGIME WOULD DRAG OUT ITS PROSECUTION OF FALAE, SOYINKA ET AL ON TREASON CHARGES SO THAT A GUILTY VERDICT IN APRIL OR MAY 1998 WOULD DISTRACT INTERNATIONAL ATTENTION FROM THE TRANSITION PROGRAM AND REDUCE EXPECTATIONS AS FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS FOCUSED ON IMPLORING THE REGIME TO SPARE THOSE WHO HAD BEEN CONVICTED.

7. (C) DYMALLY SAID HE TOLD GON OFFICIALS THE BEST WAY FOR THE REGIME TO GET SOME GOOD PRESS WOULD BE TO RELEASE

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PAGE 01 LAGOS 02701 02 OF 02 211608Z ACTION AF-01

INFO LOG-00 ACDA-10 ACDE-00 AID-00 AMAD-01 CIAE-00 SMEC-00 OASY-00 DODE-00 DOEE-00 SRPP-00 DS-00 EB-00 EUR-01 H-01 TEDE-00 INR-00 IO-00 LAB-01 L-01 ADS-00 M-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00 OIC-02 OMB-01 OPIC-01 PA-00 PM-00 PRS-00 P-00 CIO-00 SP-00 STR-00 TRSE-00 USIE-00 PMB-00 DSCC-00 PRM-10 PRME-01 DRL-09 G-00

/040W

-----A72BBD 211722Z /38

R 211610Z MAR 97
FM AMEMBASSY LAGOS
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 7816
INFO AMEMBASSY LONDON
USEU BRUSSELS
USMISSION GENEVA
USLO ABUJA
AMEMBASSY PARIS

CONFIDENTIAL SECTION 02 OF 02 LAGOS 002701

LONDON FOR YOUNG; PARIS FOR MORAN

E.0.12958: DECL. 03/19/07
TAGS: PHUM, PGOV, PREL, OVIP, NI
SUBJECT: ELECTION OBSERVER DYMALLY MEETS WITH HUMAN RIGHTS
-- ACTIVISTS FOR POST-ELECTION DISCUSSION

OBASANJO AND ABIOLA, BUT HE SAID HE WAS TOLD IT WOULD BE CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 LAGOS 02701 02 OF 02 211608Z
TOO DANGEROUS. IF THEY WENT ABROAD THEY COULD FOMENT
OPPOSITION AND IF THEY STAYED IN NIGERIA THEY COULD BE A
RALLYING POINT FOR THE POLITICALLY DISAFFECTED. ABDUL
OROH, DESPITE HAVING BEEN RELEASED HIMSELF IN 1996 AFTER
HAVING BEEN DETAINED WITH TUNJI ABAYOMI AND CHIMA UBANI FOR
APPROXIMATELY A YEAR, PREDICTED THAT AS LONG AS ABACHA
REMAINS IN POWER HE WILL NOT RELEASE ANY OF THE HIGH
PROFILE DETAINEES. DYMALLY WAS SURPRISED TO LEARN THAT
OBASANJO WAS SERVING TIME IN PRISON, RATHER THAN BEING
UNDER HOUSE ARREST. AS COMFORT OBI NOTED, "HE CARRIES HIS
BUCKET TO LOOK FOR WATER."

8. (C) IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, THE GROUP AS A WHOLE TOLD DYMALLY THAT ABACHA WAS FAR WORSE THAN BABANGIDA, HIS PREDECESSOR AS MILITARY AUTOCRAT. AGBAKOBA PREDICTED THAT THE STORM LIES AHEAD IF ABACHA BECOMES A CIVILIAN POLITICIAN. GIVEN HIS SHY AND INTROSPECTIVE PERSONALITY, HE WILL HAVE A DIFFICULT TIME DEALING WITH THE LEGISLATIVE BRANCH. OROH PREDICTED THERE WOULD BE NO GENERAL ELECTION BUT THAT ABACHA WOULD BE SELECTED BY ACCLAMATION BY THE STATE GOVERNORS AND OTHERS.

9. (C) IN EXPLAINING WHY THERE WAS SO LITTLE POPULAR RESISTANCE TO ABACHA, THE ACTIVISTS RECALLED HOW SOLDIERS IN LAGOS HAD USED LIVE AMMMUNITION, RATHER THAN TEAR GAS OR RUBBER BULLETS, AND HAD KILLED OVER 200 DEMONSTRATORS PROTESTING THE ANNULLMENT OF THE 1993 ELECTION. ACCORDING TO AGBAKOBA, THE REGIME DELIBERATELY KEEPS PEOPLE APART THROUGH ITS POLICY OF ALLOWING THE NATION'S INFRASTRUCTURE, SUCH AS TRANSPORTATION SYSTEMS, COMMUNICATIONS AND THE

JUDICIARY, TO DETERIORATE. AT THE SAME TIME, HE MAINTAINED CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 LAGOS 02701 02 OF 02 211608Z
THAT DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS WERE ON THE VERGE
OF ESTABLISHING THE COMMON FRONT THAT HAS SO FAR ELUDED
THEM. AN INITIAL EFFORT AT OUTREACH WOULD INVOLVE A
DELEGATION TRAVELLING TO CANADA FOR MEETINGS. AGBAKOBA
SUGGESTED IT COULD BE USEFUL FOR AFRICAN AMERICANS AND
NIGERIANS IN THE DEMOCRACY MOVEMENT TO MEET. DYMALLY
CONCURRED, SAYING THERE WOULD BE A LOT OF INTEREST IN THE
U.S. IN SUCH MEETINGS.

LO. (C)-IN A DISCUSSION BEFORE OTHER VISITORS ARRIVED, COMFORT OBI DESCRIBED THE CIRCUMSTANCES LEADING TO THE ARREST OF HER EDITOR, CHRIS ANYANWU, FOR AIDING AND ABETTING THE PURPORTED 1995 COUP ATTEMPT. SHE SAID THAT ANYANWU IS OKAY AT THIS TIME BUT THAT SHE IS ONLY ALLOWED A VISIT FROM HER SISTER ONCE A MONTH.

11. (C) THE MEETING BETWEEN DYMALLY AND THE ACTIVISTS HAD BEEN DIFFICULT TO ARRANGE BECAUSE OF THE REGIME'S TIGHT LEASH ON THE OBSERVERS. INITIALLY, THE DELEGATION WAS TO MEET WITH THE AMBASSADOR AND WITH ACTIVISTS ON MARCH 11, SHORTLY AFTER THEIR ARRIVAL IN COUNTRY. INSTEAD, REGIME HANDLERS WHISKED THEM TO ABUJA ALMOST IMMEDIATELY AND NO MEETING TOOK PLACE. THEY WERE THEN CONFINED TO ABUJA FOR THE ENTIRE WEEK AND WERE NOT ABLE TO MEET WITH ANY OPPOSITION GROUPS, ALTHOUGH THE AMBASSADOR DID MEET WITH THEM THERE AS A GROUP. WHEN SOME RETURNED TO LAGOS TO OBSERVE THE ELECTION. THEY WERE STILL UNABLE TO MEET WITH OPPOSITION GROUPS, AS THE GON TOOK THEM BACK TO ABUJA FOR A MEETING WITH THE HEAD OF STATE THAT WAS NOT TO TAKE PLACE UNTIL A FULL DAY LATER. DYMALLY WAS ABLE TO REMAIN IN LAGOS ONLY BECAUSE HE HAD TO DEPART THE COUNTRY EARLIER CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 04 LAGOS 02701 02 OF 02 211608Z THAN THE OTHERS.

12. (C) COMMENT: CLEARLY, THE GON WAS USING THE DELEGATIONS TO GAIN APPROVAL OF ITS ELECTION DAY CONDUCT RATHER THAN SEEKING (OR EVEN ALLOWING) AN EVALUATION OF ITS TRANSITION PROGRAM OR OF ITS WILLINGNESS TO PERMIT A DEMOCRATIC CULTURE TO TAKE ROOT. IF NOTHING ELSE, THE DISCUSSION WITH THE ACTIVISTS SHOULD HELP DISPEL FOR DYMALLY SOME OF THE TRANSITION MYTHS THAT HE OTHERWISE MIGHT HAVE LEFT BELIEVING. BUT IT IS NOT LIKELY TO HAVE CONVINCED HIM THAT THERE IS ANY REAL ALTERNATIVE AT THIS POINT TO ABACHA'S AUTHORITARIAN APPROACH TO DEMOCRATIZATION.

CARRINGTON

S-2023-00002 B-00002620897 "UNCLASSIFIED" 3/6/2024

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<< END OF DOCUMENT >>

Info: LONDON, AMEMBASSY ROUTINE

Dissemination Rule: Archive Copy

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S-2023-00002 B-00002620905 "UNCLASSIFIED"

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3/6/2024

MRN: <u>97 LAGOS 11508</u>

Date/DTG: Dec 31, 1997 / 310000Z Dec 97

From: AMCONSUL LAGOS

Action: WASHDC, SECSTATE ROUTINE

E.O.: Unknown TAGS: AMGT Reference: n/a

Subject: OFFICIAL INFORMAL

PTQ4480

CONFIDENTIAL PTO7986

PAGE 01 LAGOS 11508 310812Z ACTION AF-01

INFO LOG-00 OASY-00 TEDE-00 ADS-00 ONY-00 SSO-00 /001W ------OAD83E 310828Z /38

P 310833Z DEC 97 FM AMEMBASSY LAGOS TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 0678 INFO AMEMBASSY MONROVIA

GONFIDENTIAL LAGOS 011508

OFFICIAL INFORMAL

FOR AF/W - HOWARD JETER FROM AMB. TWADDELL

E.O. 12958: DECL: 12/30/2007

TAGS: AMGT

SUBJECT: OFFICIAL INFORMAL

THIS CABLE ORIGINALLY SENT O/I TO CHARGE HOOD - MONROVIA UNDER LAGOS 11503, BEING REPEATED TO AF/W - HOWARD JETER

CLASSIFIED BY AMBASSADOR WILLIAM H. TWADDELL, REASON:

"UNCLASSIFIED"

3/6/2024

1.5 (D).

1. (C) I DO NOT INTEND TO DEVIATE FROM REFRAINING CONFIDENTIAL

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PAGE 02 LAGOS 11508 310812Z FROM NOSING IN LIBERIAN AFFAIRS, BUT MORRIS DUKULY AND HIS WIFE THELMA JUST PASSED BY AND ECHOED MANY OF THE COUP PLOT ALERTS YOU HAVE BEEN HEARING. MORRIS DETAILED AN ATMOSPHERE OF INCREASING REPRESSION, SYSTEMATIC STRENGTHENING OF TAYLOR'S PERSONAL SECURITY AND GOVERNMENTAL CONTROL.

- 2. (G)MOST UPSETTING TO DUKULY WAS THE HIT LISTS ATTRIBUTED TO THE "LAST PATROL" TO WHICH HE LENT CREDENCE. CLAIMING (WITH SOME JUSTIFICATION) TO HAVE BEEN ONE WHO AVOIDED VIOLENCE, DUKULY SAID HE NOW REGRETTABLY FEELS THE FORCIBLE REMOVAL OF TAYLOR IS INEVITABLE AND NECESSARY.
- 3. (G) MORRIS PLANS TO RETURN TO MONROVIA ON MONDAY, JANUARY 5TH. TWADDELL

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CONFIDENTIAL Page 2 of 3

S-2023-00002 B-00002620905 "UNCLASSIFIED" 3/6/2024

Info: MONROVIA, AMEMBASSY ROUTINE

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"UNCLASSIFIED" 3/6/2024



DECLASSIFIED

MRN: 97 LAGOS 11434

Date/DTG: Dec 24, 1997 / 240000Z Dec 97

From: **AMCONSUL LAGOS**

WASHDC, SECSTATE ROUTINE Action:

E.O.: Unknown

TAGS: PGOV, PREL, PHUM, NI

Reference: (A) LAGOS 11329 (B) LAGOS 11350 (C) LAGOS 11400

REGIME DENIES "ETHNIC CLEANSING" AS YORUBA SKEPTICISM Subject:

MOUNTS OVER DIYA'S ARREST

PTQ7288

CONFIDENTIAL PTO1203

PAGE 01 LAGOS 11434 241428Z **ACTION AF-01**

INFO LOG-00 ACDA-08 ACDE-00 AID-00 CIAE-00 OASY-00 DODE-00 SRPP-00 DS-00 EB-00 EUR-01 H-01 TEDE-00 INR-00 IO-00 L-01 ADS-00 M-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00 OIC-02 OMB-01 OPIC-01 PA-00 PM-00 PRS-00 P-00 CIO-00 SP-00 STR-00 TRSE-00 T-00 USIE-00 PMB-00 DSCC-00 PRM-10 PRME-01 DRL-04 G-00 /031W -----0981CB 241429Z/38

P 241453Z DEC 97 FM AMEMBASSY LAGOS TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 0645 INFO ECOWAS COLLECTIVE

CONFIDENTIAL LAGOS 011434

DEPT FOR AF/W

LONDON FOR PFLAUMER

PARIS FOR MORAN

E.O. 12958: DECL: 12/24/07 TAGS: PGOV, PREL, PHUM, NI

SUBJECT: REGIME DENIES "ETHNIC CLEANSING" AS YORUBA

SKEPTICISM MOUNTS OVER DIYA'S ARREST

REFS: (A) LAGOS 11329 (B) LAGOS 11350 CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 LAGOS 11434 241428Z (C) LAGOS 11400

(U) CLASSIFIED BY AMBASSADOR WILLIAM H. TWADDELL, REASON 1.5 (D).

1. (U) SUMMARY

THE REGIME IS ENGAGED IN A LESS THAN ELOQUENT DEFENSE OF ITS ARREST OF 12 PERSONS, INCLUDING LT. GENERAL OLADIPA DIYA, ON COUP PLOTTING CHARGES DECEMBER 20-21 (REF A). THE TRADITIONAL RULER FROM DIYA'S HOMETOWN HAS PUBLICLY DEFENDED THE GENERAL AND CALLED FOR AN INVESTIGATION OF THE DECEMBER 13 EXPLOSION THAT SOME THINK WAS INTENDED FOR DIYA. PUBLIC SKEPTICISM ABOUT DIYA'S GUILT RUNS HIGH IN THE SOUTH AS HIS ARREST, ALONG WITH THAT OF OTHER YORUBA OFFICERS, INCREASINGLY TAKES ON ETHNIC OVERTONES, DESPITE THE REGIME'S ARGUMENTS OTHERWISE.

2. (U) REGIME DEFENDS ITS ACTIONS

IN THE FACE OF GROWING SKEPTICISM, PARTICULARLY IN THE YORUBA SOUTHWEST, OVER THE VERACITY OF COUP PLOTTING CHARGES AGAINST 12 PERSONS ARRESTEO OECEMBER 20-21 (REF A), THE REGIME IS ENGAGED IN PUBLIC DEFENSE OF ITS ALLEGEDLY PREEMPTIVE ACTIONS. AS WIDELY REPORTEO IN THE LAGOS PRESS, OIRECTOR OF DEFENSE INFORMATION COLONEL GODWIN UGBO SPEAKING TO NEWSMEN DECEMBER 23 DISMISSED SUGGESTIONS THAT THE ARRESTS WERE ETHNICALLY MOTIVATED. OUT OF THE 11 OFFICERS AND 1 CIVILIAN ROUNDED UP, AT LEAST EIGHT ARE ETHNIC YORUBA, INCLUDING LT. GENERAL OLADIPA DIYA. UGBO STATED THAT "IT [THE ARREST OF THE CONFIDENTIAL

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PAGE 03 LAGOS 11434 241428Z ALLEGED COUP PLOTTERS] WAS NOT 'ETHNIC CLEANSING.' IT

WAS NOT GEARED TOWARDS PUNISHING ANY PARTICULAR TRIBE."

- 3. (U) OTHER REGIME FIGURES ALSO ACTIVELY DEFENDED THE DECEMBER 20-21 ARRESTS. ACCOROING TO PRESS ACCOUNTS, ONDO STATE ADMINISTRATOR ANTHONY ONYEARUGBULEM GATHERED TRADITIONAL YORUBA RULERS AND IOCAL GOVERNMENT CHAIRMAN DECEMBER 23 AND STATED THAT:
- -- "THERE IS NO RESPONSIBLE GOVERNMENT THAT WOULD SAY THERE IS A COUP WHERE THERE IS NONE". THERE IS OVERWHELMING EVIDENCE THERE WAS A COUP PLOT... I AM NOT UNAWARE". THAT THERE ARE". INSINUATIONS THAT THE COUP WAS AGAINST A PARTICULAR SECTION OF THE COUNTRY WHICH IS NOT TRUE.. IF SOME PEOPLE COME FROM A PARTICULAR AREA IT IS A COINCIDENCE". THE COUP HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH ETHNIC ORIGIN."

THE STATE ADMINISTRATOR CONTINUED BY URGING THE YORUBA CHIEFS "TO GET TO YOUR PEOPLE BEFORE SOME PEOPLE SHOULD [SIC] START SHOOTING TRIBAL ARROWS."

4. (U) YORUBA CHIEF DEFENDS DIYA, CALLS FOR INVESTIGATION OF DECEMBER 13 BOMB BLAST

IN REMARKS CARRIED ON THE FRONT PAGE OF ALMOST ALL LAGOS DAILIES DECEMBER 24, THE TRADITIONAL RULER OF DIYA'S HOMETOWN OF ODOGBOLU, OGUN STATE, OBA MOSES AOETONA DAINI, PUBLICLY EXPRESSED HIS DOUBTS THAT DIYA WAS GUILTY OF COUP PLOTTING. DAINI TOLD NEWSMEN DECEMBER 23 THAT "THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD THOROUGHLY INVESTIGATE THE REPORT. CONFIDENTIAL

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PAGE 04 LAGOS 11434 241428Z
DIYA IS NOT A MAN THAT COULD HAVE A HAND IN SUCH A THING,
NOT AT ALL." RECALLING THE EXPLOSION AT THE ABUJA
AIRPORT DECEMBER 13, WHICH SOME FEEL WAS AN ATTEMPT ON
DIYA'S LIFE, DAINI COMMENTED, "WE SHOULO NOT BE TALKING
ABOUT COUP PLOTS BUT THE BOMB BLAST WHICH ALMOST CLAIMED
THE LIFE OF THE MAN [DIYA]". THE GOVERNMENT OUGHT TO HAVE
THOROUGHLY INVESTIGATED THE BOMBING TO DETERMINE THOSE
WHO ARE BEHIND IT." THE YORUBA CHIEF ADDED THAT IT WAS
IMPORTANT FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO BRING OUT THE FACTS OF
THE ALLEGED COUP PLOT, AS THIS WAS "AN INCIDENT THAT CAN
DETERMINE THE UNITY OF NIGERIA."

5. (C) COMMENT

THE REGIME'S SOMEWHAT CLUMSY DEFENSE OF ITS ACTIONS IN THE ARREST OF DIYA AND THE OTHERS IS UNLIKELY TO CHANGE

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3/6/2024

PUBLIC OPINION IN THE YORUBA SOUTHWEST. WIDESPREAD SKEPTICISM IN YORUBALAND HAS LED TO A MULTIPLICITY OF CONSPIRACY THEORIES WHICH OFTEN HAVE ETHNIC OVERTONES. THE PUBLIC IS INCREASINGLY LINKING DIYA'S ARREST WITH THE DECEMBER 13 EXPLOSION IN ABUJA THAT WAS APPARENTLY CAUSED BY A FABRICATED BOMB, AND POSSIBLY INTENDED FOR DIYA.

TWADDELL

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Info: ECOWAS COLLECTIVE ROUTINE

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S-2023-00002 B-00002620903 "UNCLASSIFIED" 3/6/2024

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MRN: <u>97 LAGOS 11413</u>

Date/DTG: Dec 24, 1997 / 240000Z Dec 97

From: AMCONSUL LAGOS

Action: WASHDC, SECSTATE ROUTINE

E.O.: Unknown

TAGS: PREL, PGOV, SNAR, NI

Reference: n/a

Subject: OEMARCHE TO GON ON COUNTER-NARCOTICS CERTIFICATION

PTQ6642

CONFIDENTIAL PTO0660

PAGE 01 LAGOS 11413 240929Z ACTION AF-01

INFO LOG-00 ACDA-08 ACDE-00 INLB-01 AID-00 CG-00 CIAE-00 CTME-00 INL-01 DEAE-00 OASY-00 DINT-00 DODE-00 SRPP-00 DS-00 OIGO-01 FBIE-00 H-01 TEDE-00 INR-00 IO-00 JUSE-00 L-01 ADS-00 M-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00 OIC-02 OMB-01 OPIC-01 PA-00 PM-00 PRS-00 P-00 CIO-00 SP-00 TRSE-00 T-00 USIE-00 FMP-00 PMB-00 DSCC-00 DRL-04 G-00 /022W

-----096864 240929Z /38

P 240953Z DEC 97 FM AMEMBASSY LAGOS TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 0634 INFO USLO ABUJA

CONFIDENTIAL LAGOS 011413

OEPT FOR AF/W AND INL

E.O. 12958: DECL: 12/23/07 TAGS: PREL, PGOV, SNAR, NI

SUBJECT: OEMARCHE TO GON ON COUNTER-NARCOTICS

CERTIFICATION

1. (U) CLASSIFIED BY THE AMBASSADOR, REASON 1.5 (D).

"UNCLASSIFIED"

3/6/2024

2. (C)MISSION IS AWARE THAT DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN PREPARING DEMARCHE INSTRUCTIONS CONCERNING NIGERIA'S COUNTER-NARCOTICS PERFORMANCE IN THE CURRENTLY ENDING CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 LAGOS 11413 240929Z
REVIEW PERIOD AND CRITERIA FOR AVOIDING DECERTIFICATION
IN 1998. WITH THE RECENT APPOINTMENT OF A NEW JUSTICE
MINISTER, THE AMBASSADOR INTENDS TO CALL ON HIM AS HIS
SECOND OFFICIAL CABINET-LEVEL MEETING ON OR ABOUT MONDAY,
JANUARY 5. MISSION WOULD THEREFORE GREATLY APPRECIATE
RECEIVING THE DEMARCHE GUIDELINES WELL BEFORE THAT TIME.

TWADDELL

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S-2023-00002 B-00002620903 "UNCLASSIFIED" 3/6/2024

Info: USLO ABUJA ROUTINE

Dissemination Rule: Archive Copy

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CONFIDENTIAL Page 3 of 3

S-2023-00002 B-00002620902 "UNCLASSIFIED" 3/6/2024

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DECLASSIFIED

MRN: 97 LAGOS 11392

Date/DTG: Dec 23, 1997 / 230000Z Dec 97

From: AMCONSUL LAGOS

Action: WASHDC, SECSTATE ROUTINE

E.O.: Unknown

TAGS: PREL, PGOV, SNAR, NI

Reference: n/a

Subject: DEMARCHE TO GON ON COUNTER-NARCOTICS CERTIFICATION

PTQ4148

CONFIDENTIAL PTQ4148

PAGE 01 LAGOS 11392 231539Z ACTION AF-01

P 231558Z DEC 97 FM AMEMBASSY LAGOS TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 0626 INFO USLO ABUJA

CONFIDENTIAL LAGOS 011392

DEPT FOR AF/W AND INL

E.O. 12958: DECL: 12/23/07 TAGS: PREL, PGOV, SNAR, NI

SUBJECT: DEMARCHE TO GON ON COUNTER-NARCOTICS

CERTIFICATION

1. (U) CLASSIFIED BY THE AMBASSADOR, REASON 1.5 (0).

"UNCLASSIFIED"

3/6/2024

2. (C) MISSION IS AWARE THAT DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN PREPARING DEMARCHE INSTRUCTIONS CONCERNING NIGERIA'S COUNTER-NARCOTICS PERFORMANCE IN THE CURRENTLY ENDING CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 LAGOS 11392 231539Z
REVIEW PERIOD AND CRITERIA FOR AVOIDING DECERTIFICATION
IN 1998. WITH THE RECENT APPOINTMENT OF A NEW JUSTICE
MINISTER, THE AMBASSAOOR INTENDS TO CALL ON HIM AS HIS
SECOND OFFICIAL CABINET-LEVEL MEETING ON OR ABOUT MONDAY,
JANUARY 5. MISSION WOULD THEREFORE GREATLY APPRECIATE
RECEIVING THE DEMARCHE GUIDELINES WELL BEFORE THAT TIME.

TWADDELL

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S-2023-00002 B-00002620902 "UNCLASSIFIED" 3/6/2024

Info: USLO ABUJA ROUTINE

Dissemination Rule: Archive Copy

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"UNCLASSIFIED" 3/6/2024

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MRN: 97 LAGOS 11072

Date/DTG: Dec 15, 1997 / 150000Z Dec 97

From: AMCONSUL LAGOS

Action: WASHDC, SECSTATE ROUTINE

E.O.: Unknown

TAGS: ELAB, PGOV, PREL, PHUM, NI

Reference: LAGOS 9058

Subject: ILO REPORTEDLY CONSIOERING NIGERIA'S SUSPENSION

PTQ2658

CONFIDENTIAL PTQ2658

PAGE 01 LAGOS 11072 151119Z ACTION DRL-04

INFO LOG-00 ACDA-08 ACDE-00 AF-01 AID-00 ARA-01 CEA-01 CIAE-00 COME-00 CTME-00 OASY-00 DODE-00 SRPP-00 DS-00 EB-00 EUR-01 EXIM-01 E-00 FRB-00 H-01 TEDE-00 INR-00 IO-00 ITC-01 LAB-01 L-01 ADS-00 M-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00 OIC-02 OMB-01 OPIC-01 PA-00 PM-00 PRS-00 P-00 CIO-00 SP-00 SSO-00 STR-00 TRSE-00 T-00 USIE-00 PMB-00 DSCC-00 PRM-10 PRME-01 G-00 /036W

-----05ECBF 151124Z/38

R 151151Z DEC 97 FM AMEMBASSY LAGOS TO SECSTATE WASHDC 0528 INFO ECOWAS COLLECTIVE LABOR COLLECTIVE

CONFIDENTIAL LAGOS 011072

DEPT FOR DRL/IL/IRONS, AF/RA/MAXSTADT AND AF/W FOR LABOR ATTACHES/OFFICERS LONOON ALSO FOR PFLAUMER PARIS ALSO FOR MORAN

E.O. 12958: DECL: 12/15/2002

"UNCLASSIFIED"

3/6/2024

TAGS: ELAB, PGOV, PREL, PHUM, NI SUBJECT: ILO REPORTEDLY CONSIOERING NIGERIA'S SUSPENSION CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL-

PAGE 02 LAGOS 11072 151119Z

REF: LAGOS 9058

- 1. (U) CLASSIFIED BY POLCHIEF JAMES M. YOUNG, REASON 1.5 (D).
- 2. (G)-INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION (ILO) DIRECTOR BERT ESSENBERG TOLD LABATT OECEMBER 10 THAT DISCUSSIONS WERE UNDERWAY IN GENEVA CONCERNING POSSIBLE SUSPENSION OF NIGERIA FROM THE ILO IF THE GON DOES NOT ALLOW A LONG-DELAYED DIRECT CONTACTS MISSION (REFTEL) TO VISIT BY MARCH 1998. THOUGH SUPPORTIVE OF THE IDEA, ESSENBERG WAS SKEPTICAL THAT THE ILO COULD FOLLOW THROUGH WITH THE ULTIMATUM. HE THOUGHT THE CURRENT ABSENCE OF A LABOR MINISTER WOULD GIVE THE ABACHA REGIME A CONVENIENT EXCUSE FOR NOT RECEIVING THE MISSION ANY TIME SOON. [NOTE: HEAD OF STATE GENERAL SANI ABACHA DISMISSED LABOR MINISTER UBA AHMED, ALONG WITH MOST CABINET MINISTERS, ON NOVEMBER 17.] EMPHASIZING THE RARITY OF SUCH A MOVE BY THE ILO, ESSENBERG CLAIMED THAT THE LAST TIME THE ILO CONSIDERED A SIMILAR MEASURE WAS FOR SOUTH AFRICA IN THE EARLY 1960'S.
- 3. (U) OVER THE PAST THREE YEARS THE ILO HAS SINGLED OUT NIGERIA FOR PARTICULARLY HARSH CRITICISM FOR VIOLATIONS OF RIGHTS OF ASSOCIATION. THESE INCLUDE ISSUANCE OF DECREES THAT EMASCULATE TRADE UNIONS, IMPRISONMENT OF PROMINENT LABOR LEADERS FRANK KOKORI AND MILTON DABIBI, AND IMPOSITION OF GOVERNMENT ADMINISTRATORS TO HEAD THE NIGERIAN LABOUR CONGRESS AND THE TWO PETROLEUM SECTOR UNIONS. THE ILO HAS MADE REPEATED REQUESTS TO SEND A DIRECT CONTACTS MISSION TO NIGERIA TO INVESTIGATE THESE CONFIDENTIAL—

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PAGE 03 LAGOS 11072 151119Z
VIOLATIONS. NIGERIA AGREED TO RECEIVE SUCH AN ILO
MINUTE, DRAWING AN ANGRY RESPONSE FROM ILO DIRECTOR

S-2023-00002 B-00002620901 "U

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3/6/2024

GENERAL MICHEL HANSENNE (REFTEL).

TWADELL

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Info: ECOWAS COLLECTIVE ROUTINE

Dissemination Rule: Archive Copy

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S-2023-00002 B-00002620896 "UNCLASSIFIED" 3/6/2024

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MRN: 97 LA PAZ 6414

Date/DTG: Dec 23, 1997 / 230000Z Dec 97

From: AMEMBASSY LA PAZ

Action: WASHDC, SECSTATE ROUTINE

E.O.: Unknown

TAGS: SNAR, PTER, PGOV, BL

Captions: **NOFORN**

Reference:

Subject: PERUVIAN TERRORISTS ALLEGEDLY CONTACT BOLIVIAN

COCALERO LEADER

PTQ4799

CONFIDENTIAL PTQ4799

PAGE 01 LA PAZ 06414 231908Z **ACTION ARA-01**

INFO LOG-00 ACDA-08 ACDE-00 INLB-01 AID-00 AMAD-01 A-00 CA-02 CCO-00 CG-00 CIAE-00 COME-00 CTME-00 INL-01 OASY-00 DINT-00 DODE-00 DOEE-00 DOTE-00 SRPP-00 DS-00 EB-00 OIGO-01 FAAE-00 FBIE-00 FBO-01 H-01 IMMC-01 TEDE-00 INR-00 INSE-00 IO-00 JUSE-00 LAB-01 L-01 ADS-00 MMP-00 M-00 NRCE-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00 OCS-03 OIC-02 OIS-01 OMB-01 OPIC-01 OPR-01 PA-00 PM-00 PRS-00 P-00 CIO-00 SCT-00 SP-00 SSO-00 TRSE-00 T-00 USIE-00 USSS-00 FMP-00 IMCC-01 PMB-00 DSCC-00 DRL-04 G-00 /034W

----092968 231911Z/38 R 231838Z DEC 97

FM AMEMBASSY LA PAZ TO SECSTATE WASHDC 5180 INFO AMEMBASSY LIMA

DEA HQS WASHDC

CONFIDENTIAL LA PAZ 006414

NOFORN

DEPARTMENT FOR ARA/AND, INR, AND INL

"UNCLASSIFIED"

3/6/2024

DEA FOR OF/OFC

E.O. 12958: DECL: 12/18/07 TAGS: SNAR, PTER, PGOV, BL

SUBJECT: PERUVIAN TERRORISTS ALLEGEDLY CONTACT BOLIVIAN

CONFIDENTIAL

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PAGE 02 LA PAZ 06414 231908Z COCALERO LEADER

- 1. (U) CLASSIFIED BY ROBERT C. PERRY, CHARGE D'AFFAIRES. REASONS: 1.5 (B AND D).
- 2. (G) DURING A DECEMBER 18 MEETING, MINISTER OF GOVERNMENT GUIDO NAYAR PASSED THE INFORMATION TRANSLATED BELOW REGARDING THE MOVEMENTS OF A GROUP OF SENDERO LUMINOSO TERRORISTS IN BOLIVIA. THE INFORMATION ALSO REVEALS THAT THESE TERRORISTS ARE IN COMMUNICATION WITH EVO MORALES, LEADER OF THE COCALERO ORGANIZATION.

BEGIN TRANSLATION OF TEXT:

ACCORDING TO AN INFORMANT'S INFORMATION, ON DECEMBER 12, IN THE EARLY MORNING HOURS. FIVE MEMBERS OF THE TERRORIST GROUP "SENDERO LUMINOSO" ENTERED BOLIVIA. ON DECEMBER 15, ANOTHER 10 TERRORISTS ENTERED BOLIVIA BY THE SAME ROUTE. THEIR OBJECTIVE IS TO GATHER IN LA PAZ IN ORDER TO OBTAIN CAMOUFLAGE UNIFORMS FROM THE MARKETS OF UPPER LA PAZ. WITH THESE UNIFORMS ONE GROUP WILL MOVE TO THE CHAPARE REGION, AND THE OTHER GROUP WILL MOVE TO THE SOUTHERN ZONE IN THE YUNGAS. THE INFORMANT ADDED THAT THESE INDIVIDUALS HAVE BEEN IN CONTACT WITH EVO MORALES, CURRENTLY A DEPUTY AND LEADER OF THE ASP. [MORALES] ALREADY HAD CONTACT IN ORDER TO FACILITATE POLITICAL-MILITARY TRAINING FOR THE CAMPESINO GROUPS IN BOTH AREAS. TO DATE, NEITHER THE OBJECTIVE OF THE PRESENCE OF THESE [TERRORISTS] ELEMENTS IN THE NATIONAL TERRITORY, NOR THE OBJECTIVES OF THE TRAINING OF EVO MORALES' FOLLOWERS ARE KNOWN.

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PAGE 03 LA PAZ 06414 231908Z

"UNCLASSIFIED"

3/6/2024

THE MRTK INFORMANT ALSO STATED THAT HE FEELS BETRAYED BY HIS OWN LEADERS WHO CONSTANTLY DECEIVE HIM WITH FALSE PROMISES OF MONEY AND PROTECTION. HE OFFERED HIS COOPERATION IN EXCHANGE FOR MONEY.
END TEXT.

- 3. (C)-IN A DECEMBER 18 MEETING, DR. FRANZ ONDARZA LINARES, HEAD ADVISOR TO PRESIDENT BANZER, REPEATED THE INFORMATION REGARDING THE MOVEMENT OF SENDERO LUMINOSO TERRORISTS TO POL/ECON COUNSELOR.
- 4. (C) COMMENT: MINISTER OF GOVERNMENT NAYAR HAS ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER THE POSSIBILITY THAT PERUVIAN TERRORISTS MIGHT BE IN BOLIVIA TRAINING COCA GROWERS IN VIOLENT TACTICS. THIS IS THE FIRST SPECIFIC REPORT THAT HE HAS SHARED, AND WE ARE NOT CERTAIN OF ITS VALIDITY. HE TASKED THE COUNTERNARCOTICS POLICE TO BE ALERT FOR THE SENDERO LUMINOSO AGENTS. IF THEY ARE CAUGHT IN CONTACT WITH EVO MORALES, IT WILL PROVIDE THE GOB THE MATERIAL TO POLITICALLY DESTROY MORALES. IN THE LAST TWO YEARS BOTH THE PERUVIAN MRTA AND A JAPANESE RED ARMY MEMBER HAVE USED BOLIVIA FOR REFUGE. THE LATTER WAS CAPTURED IN NOVEMBER 1997, AND THE MRTA CAPTURED A LEADING INDUSTRIALIST FOR RANSOM IN NOVEMBER 1995. END COMMENT.

PERRY

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Info: LIMA, AMEMBASSY ROUTINE

Dissemination Rule: Archive Copy

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S-2023-00002 B-00002620895 "UNCLASSIFIED"

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Page 1 of 3

3/6/2024

MRN: 97 LA PAZ 4531

Date/DTG: Sep 04, 1997 / 040000Z Sep 97

From: AMEMBASSY LA PAZ

Action: DEPT OF TREASURY ROUTINE; WASHDC, SECSTATE ROUTINE

E.O.: Unknown

TAGS: PREL, OVIP, BL (QUIROGA, JORGE)

Reference: MARKEY/DANAHER E-MAIL

Subject: APPOINTMENTS FOR BOLIVIAN VICE PRESIDENT QUIROGA

PTQ2779

CONFIDENTIAL PTQ2779

PAGE 01 LA PAZ 04531 041952Z ACTION ARA-01

INFO LOG-00 ACDA-08 ACDE-00 INLB-01 AID-00 AMAD-01 CIAE-00 INL-01 OASY-00 DODE-00 SRPP-00 DS-00 H-01 TEDE-00 INR-00 L-01 ADS-00 M-00 NSAE-00 OMB-01 PA-00 PM-00 PRS-00 P-00 CIO-00 SP-00 SS-00 T-00 USIE-00 PMB-00 DSCC-00 DRL-04 G-00 /019W -------E10C9E 041952Z /38

P 041941Z SEP 97 FM AMEMBASSY LA PAZ TO DEPT OF TREASURY WASHDC PRIORITY SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 4157 DIR ONDCP WASHDC PRIORITY WHITE HOUSE WASHDC PRIORITY

CONFIDENTIAL LA PAZ 004531

WHITE HOUSE FOR VICE PRESIDENT'S OFFICE

E.O. 12958: DECL: 9/4/98

TAGS: PREL, OVIP (QUIROGA, JORGE), BL

SUBJECT: APPOINTMENTS FOR BOLIVIAN VICE PRESIDENT QUIROGA

REF: MARKEY/DANAHER E-MAIL

1. CLASSIFIED BY AMBASSADOR CURTIS W, KAMMAN, REASON 1.5(D).

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3/6/2024

2. (6) GOB HAS REQUESTED EMBASSY ASSISTANCE IN MAKING APPOINTMENTS FOR BOLIVIAN VICE PRESIDENT JORGE "TUTO" QUIROGA DURING HIS SEPTEMBER 8-12 PRIVATE VISIT TO WASHINGTON. THEY HAVE ASKED FOR CONFIDENTIAL

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PAGE 02 LA PAZ 04531 041952Z
APPOINTMENTS WITH VICE PRESIDENT GORE, PRESIDENTIAL ADVISOR THOMAS
"MACK" MCLARTY, ONDCP DIRECTOR GENERAL MCCAFFREY, TREASURY UNDER
SECRETARY DAVID LIPTON, AID DIRECTOR BRIAN ATWOOD AND ASSISTANT
SECRETARY DAVIDOW. QUIROGA IS AVAILABLE FOR APPOINTMENTS SEPTEMBER
8 THROUGH 12, ALTHOUGH CERTAIN TIMES ARE ALREADY COMMITTED. HE IS
VISITING WASHINGTON TO PARTICIPATE IN THE IDB INFORMATICS 2000
CONFERENCE AND THE AMERICAS DEMOCRATIC UNION CONFERENCE.
BOLIVIAN EMBASSY CHARGE D'AFFIRES NINA TAMAYO IS COORDINATING HIS
SCHEDULE.

3. (C) I STRONGLY RECOMMEND THAT THE REQUESTED APPOINTMENTS BE SCHEDULED. QUIROGA IS THE CONCEPTUAL FORCE BEHIND THE GOB'S TOUGH ANTI-DRUG AND JUDICIAL REFORM POLICIES THAT COINCIDE WITH U.S. INTERESTS. HE WILL EXPLAIN HIS PLANS TO ELIMINATE COCA/COCAINE PRODUCTION IN FIVE YEARS, PLANS TO ENACT AID SPONSORED JUDICIAL REFORMS, AND REQUEST USG SUPPORT TO ENHANCE BOLIVIA'S HIPC MULTILATERAL DEBT RELIEF PROGRAM. QUIROGA, A TEXAS AGGIE AND FORMER MINISTER OF FINANCE (1992-93), WILL ALSO BE MEETING WITH THE IFI'S TO DISCUSS DEBT RELIEF AND INFRASTRUCTURE LOANS FOR ROAD CONSTRUCTION. WE BELIEVE HE HAS PLACED A HIGH PRIORITY ON PAVING THE ROAD THAT WOULD FACILITATE EXPORTS OF LEGITIMATE AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS FROM THE COCA-GROWING CHAPARE TO THE ARGENTINE MARKET. KAMMAN

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S-2023-00002 B-00002620895 "UNCLASSIFIED" 3/6/2024

Dissemination Rule: Archive Copy

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S-2023-00002 B-00002620894 "UNCLASSIFIED"

CONFIDENTIAL



DECLASSIFIED

3/6/2024

MRN: 97 LA PAZ 3888

Date/DTG: Aug 01, 1997 / 010000Z Aug 97

From: AMEMBASSY LA PAZ

Action: USUN N Y ROUTINE; WASHDC, SECSTATE ROUTINE

E.O.: Unknown

TAGS: PREL, OTRA, BL, UN, GA, UN **Reference:** (A) STATE 125728 (B) LA PAZ 3826

Subject: HIGH LEVEL ATTENDANCE AT 52ND UNGA

PTQ2169

CONFIDENTIAL PTQ2169

PAGE 01 LA PAZ 03888 012158Z ACTION IO-00

R 012156Z AUG 97 FM AMEMBASSY LA PAZ TO USMISSION USUN NEW YORK SECSTATE WASHDC 3815

CONFIDENTIAL LA PAZ 003888

E.O. 12958: DECL: 08/01/02

TAGS: UNGA, PREL, UN, BL, OTRA

SUBJECT: HIGH LEVEL ATTENDANCE AT 52ND UNGA

REF: (A) STATE 125728 (B) LA PAZ 3826

1. CLASSIFIED BY AMBASSADOR CURTIS W. KAMMAN. REASON 1.5 (D)

2. (C) REF B REPORTED THAT FOREIGH MINISTER-DESIGNATE

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"UNCLASSIFIED"

3/6/2024

JAVIER MURILLO INFORMED THE EMBASSY THAT HE AND PRESIDENT-ELECT HUGO BANZER WILL ATTEND THE 52ND UN GENERAL ASSEMBLY. MURILLO STATED THAT PRESIDENT BANZER WILL ADDRESS THE UNGA ON SEPTEMBER 29.

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PAGE 02 LA PAZ 03888 012158Z

- 3. (G) IT IS EXPECTED THAT ON AUGUST 4, 1997, THE BOLIVIAN CONGRESS WILL ELECT GENERAL HUGO BANZER CONSTITUTIONAL PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC. WHILE GENERAL BANZER HAS NOT PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED HIS PROSPECTIVE CABINET, EMBASSY IS INFORMED THAT MURILLO WILL BE FOREIGN MINISTER. SINCE THE NEW GOVERNMENT WILL BE INAUGURATED ONLY ON AUGUST 6, MURILLO'S ADVANCE NOTICE OF THE UNGA ATTENDANCE PLANS IS STILL TECHNICALLY UNOFFICIAL AND CONFIDENTIAL.
- 4. (G) AS NOTED IN REF B, MURILLO SAID THAT HE, BANZER, OR BOTH WOULD LIKE A BILATERAL MEETING WITH THE SECRETARY, WHOM NEITHER OF THEM HAS MET. EMBASSY RECOMMENDS SCHEDULING OF THIS BILATERAL, AND HAS RECOMMENDED ALSO TO MURILLO THAT HE AND BANZER MEET WITH THE ASSISTANT SECRETARIES FOR ARA AND INL.
- 5. (U) THIS INFORMATION IS SUBMITTED AS AN ADVANCE ALERT. THE SPECIFIC DATA REQUESTED BY REF A ARE NOT YET AVAILABLE BUT WILL BE SUBMITTED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. KAMMAN

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S-2023-00002 B-00002620894 "UNCLASSIFIED" 3/6/2024

Dissemination Rule: Archive Copy

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S-2023-00002 B-00002620893 "UNCLASSIFIED"

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DECLASSIFIED

3/6/2024

MRN: 97 LA PAZ 3150

Date/DTG: Jun 20, 1997 / 200000Z Jun 97

From: AMEMBASSY LA PAZ

Action: WASHDC, SECSTATE ROUTINE

E.O.: Unknown

TAGS: ETRD, PREL, ECON, BL, PA

Reference: n/a

Subject: SANCHEZ DE LOZADA ON PARAGUAY, MERCOSUR

PTQ3368

CONFIDENTIAL PTQ3368

PAGE 01 LA PAZ 03150 202048Z ACTION ARA-01

INFO LOG-00 ACDA-08 ACDE-00 INLB-01 AID-00 CEA-01 CIAE-00 SMEC-00 COME-00 CTME-00 INL-01 OASY-00 DODE-00 DOEE-00 SRPP-00 DS-00 EB-00 EUR-01 EXIM-01 E-00 FRB-00 H-01 TEDE-00 INR-00 ITC-01 L-01 ADS-00 M-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00 OMB-01 OPIC-01 PA-00 PM-00 PRS-00 P-00 CIO-00 SP-00 SSO-00 STR-00 TRSE-00 T-00 USIE-00 PMB-00 DSCC-00 DRL-09 G-00 /028W

-----C7DD62 202048Z /38 P 202048Z JUN 97

F 202048Z JUN 97
FM AMEMBASSY LA PAZ
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 3385
INFO AMEMBASSY ASUNCION PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY MONTEVIDEO
AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO
AMEMBASSY BRASILIA
AMEMBASSY MEXICO
AMEMBASSY BUENOS AIRES
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

CONFIDENTIALLA PAZ 003150

STATE FOR ARA/AND

DEPT PASS USTR LEZNY

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3/6/2024

E.O. 12958: DECL: 6/20/07 TAGS: ETRD, PREL, ECON, BL, PA CONFIDENTIAL

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PAGE 02 LA PAZ 03150 202048Z

SUBJECT: SANCHEZ DE LOZADA ON PARAGUAY, MERCOSUR

- 1. CLASSIFIED BY AMBASSADOR CURTIS W. KAMMAN. REASON: 1.5 (C)(D).
- 2. (G) IN THE COURSE OF A CONVERSATION ON OTHER ISSUES (REPORTED SEPARATELY), PRESIDENT SANCHEZ DE LOZADA REMARKED TO AMBASSADOR THAT HE APPRECIATED THE OPPORTUNITY TO SPEAK WITH AMBASSADOR SERVICE AT THE MERCOSUR SUMMIT. ON AMBASSADOR SERVICE'S SUGGESTION, HE SAID, HE MET WITH PRESIDENT WASMOSY REGARDING THE LATTER'S DOMESTIC POLITICAL CONCERNS. WASMOSY REPORTEDLY TOLD GONI HE WAS WORRIED ABOUT OVIEDO'S RISE IN THE POLLS AND THE THREAT HE POSED AS A POSSIBLY SERIOUS RIVAL IN THE NEXT ELECTIONS. HE SUGGESTED THAT GONI MIGHT HAVE HAD SIMILAR CONCERNS ABOUT BANZER. GONI SAID HE REPLIED THAT THE SITUATIONS ARE DIFFERENT BECAUSE BANZER, DESPITE HIS PAST, ABIDES BY THE RULES OF THE DEMOCRATIC SYSTEM AND IS NOT A THREAT TO DEMOCRACY. HE AGREED WITH WASMOSY THAT OVIEDO WAS A POTENTIAL DANGER, AND PROMISED TO SEND SOME OF HIS ADVISORS, INCLUDING EX-MINISTER OF GOVERNMENT CARLOS SANCHEZ BERZAIN AND MINISTER OF THE PRESIDENCY GUILLERMO JUSTINIANO, TO HELP WASMOSY DEVISE WAYS TO COUNTER OVIEDO.
- 3. (G)—GONI SAID THAT IN HIS MEETING WITH PRESIDENT FREI, THE LATTER SURPRISED HIM (AS HE LATER SHOCKED THE OTHER MERCOSUR LEADERS) BY ADVOCATING A STRONG ECONOMIC BLOC IN MERCOSUR, INCLUDING BOLIVIA AND BRAZIL, TO NEGOTIATE COLLECTIVELY ON THE FTAA. IN THEIR PRIVATE CONVERSATION, GONI REPORTED, FREI CONFIDED THAT HE HAS GIVEN UP HOPE THAT FAST TRACK FOR CHILE WILL BE APPROVED, DESPITE THE U.S. ADMINISTRATION'S BEST EFFORTS, AND THEREFORE HE NOW BELIEVES A STRONG SOUTHERN BLOC IS NEEDED. GONI REMARKED THAT HE PERSONALLY STILL WOULD PREFER A LARGER, HEMISPHERIC ASSOCIATION BECAUSE BRAZIL WOULD INEVITABLY DOMINATE A CONFIDENTIAL

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PAGE 03 LA PAZ 03150 202048Z SOUTHERN BLOC AND ITS INTERESTS DIFFER FROM BOLIVIA'S. HE SAID HE REMINDED FREI THAT THERE IS NOT MUCH HE, GONI, CAN ACCOMPLISH NOW

S-2023-00002 B-00002620893 "UNCLASSIFIED" 3/6/2024

WITH ONLY TWO MONTHS LEFT FOR HIS ADMINISTRATION. KAMMAN

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Info: ASUNCION, AMEMBASSY ROUTINE

Dissemination Rule: Archive Copy

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"UNCLASSIFIED" 3/6/2024

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DECLASSIFIED

MRN: 97 KUWAIT 9876

Date/DTG: Dec 31, 1997 / 310000Z Dec 97

From: AMEMBASSY KUWAIT

Action: WASHDC, SECSTATE ROUTINE

E.O.: Unknown

TAGS: PREL, PHUM, IZ, KU, UN, SC

Reference: A) KUWAIT 8962 B) KUWAIT 7711 C) KUWAIT 9870

KUWAITI POW OFFICIALS READOUT ON NEW YORK TRIP: HOW TO Subject:

HANDLE THE POW/MIA ISSUE IN THE UNSC?

PTQ8247

CONFIDENTIAL PTQ8247

PAGE 01 KUWAIT 09876 01 OF 02 040516Z **ACTION NEA-01**

INFO LOG-00 ACDA-08 ACDE-00 ACQ-01 CIAE-00 SMEC-00 OASY-00 DOEE-00 SRPP-00 DS-00 EUR-01 H-01 TEDE-00 INR-00 IO-00 L-01 ADS-00 M-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00 OIC-02 OMB-01 PA-00 PM-00 PRS-00 P-00 CIO-00 SCT-00 SP-00 SSC-01 SS-00 TRSE-00 T-00 USIE-00 SGHD-00 PMB-00 DSCC-00 DRL-04 G-00 SWCI-00 /021W

-----0B9413 040516Z /38

P 311334Z DEC 97 FM AMEMBASSY KUWAIT TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 8338 INFO GCC COLLECTIVE AMEMBASSY LONDON AMEMBASSY PARIS USMISSION USUN NEW YORK **USMISSION GENEVA** SECDEF WASHDC//DPMO//

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STATE FOR NEA/ARP AND IO/UNP LONDON FOR TUELLER PARIS FOR LEAF SECDEF FOR DPMO WILSON

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GENEVA FOR JOHNSON

E.O. 12958: DECL: 12/31/07 TAGS: PREL, PHUM, UNSC, IZ, KU CONFIDENTIAL

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PAGE 02 KUWAIT 09876 01 OF 02 040516Z SUBJECT: KUWAITI POW OFFICIALS READOUT ON NEW YORK TRIP: HOW TO HANDLE THE POW/MIA ISSUE IN THE UNSC?

REFS: A) KUWAIT 8962 B) KUWAIT 7711 C) KUWAIT 9870

(U) CLASSIFIED BY DCM JAMES F. JEFFREY, REASONS 1.5 (B) AND (D).

-----SUMM

SUMMARY

1. (C) RESPONDING TO MOUNTING DOMESTIC FRUSTRATION OVER LACK OF PROGRESS ON THE GULF WAR MISSING PERSONS ISSUE, AND TO ITS OWN SENSE THAT THE ICRC-CHAIRED TRIPARTITE COMMISSION (TPC) MECHANISM IS CURRENTLY STALEMATED, A DELEGATION FROM THE KUWAIT NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON MISSING PERSONS AND POW AFFAIRS VISITED NEW YORK DECEMBER 8-12 TO DISCUSS THE ISSUE WITH 1998 UNSC MEMBERS. THE KUWAITIS DO NOT WANT TO ABANDON THE ICRC MECHANISM, BUT ARE INTERESTED IN SOME FORM OF UNSC ACTION (IDEALLY PRESIDENTIAL STATEMENTS AT REGULAR INTERVALS) THAT WILL PRESSURE IRAQ INTO COOPERATING WITHIN THE HUMANITARIAN FRAMEWORK OF THE TPC. THE BRITISH EMBASSY HERE HAS BEEN VERY SUPPORTIVE OF ENGAGING ON THE ISSUE IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL. THE FRENCH ARE NOT AVERSE, BUT SUGGEST GIVING THE TRIPARTITE COMMISSION MORE TIME. (ITS NEXT MEETING IS IN FEBRUARY.) UNLIKE THE UNSCOM WMD ISSUE, THE QUESTION OF THE MISSING IS FIRST AND FOREMOST A KUWAITI ISSUE, AND AS A GENERAL RULE, WE SHOULD PAY PARTICULAR ATTENTION TO KUWAITI VIEWS ON A LIFE OR DEATH QUESTION FOR KUWAITI CITIZENS AND THEIR FAMILIES. SEPTEL WILL SPELL OUT OUR VIEWS IN MORE DETAIL. WE WOULD BE INTERESTED IN DEPARTMENT. USUN AND GENEVA'S VIEWS ON THE KUWAITI TRIP TO NEW YORK. END SUMMARY.

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3/6/2024

POW ISSUE LIES DEAD IN THE WATER

2. (C) REF C REPORTS GROWING FRUSTRATION AMONG KUWAITI POW FAMILIES THAT NO INFORMATION IS COMING OUT OF IRAQ ABOUT THE FATE OF THEIR MISSING RELATIVES. AS A RESULT, THE GOVERNMENT'S NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON MISSING AND POW AFFAIRS (NCMPA) FINDS ITSELF UNDER DOMESTIC POLITICAL PRESSURE TO DO SOMETHING. MOREOVER, AFTER PARTICIPATING IN TWENTY MEETINGS OF THE ICRC-CHAIRED TRIPARTITE COMMISSION ON GULF WAR MISSING PERSONS, AND TWENTY-SEVEN MEETINGS OF ITS TECHNICAL SUB-COMMITTEE, FEW OF WHICH HAVE SEEN EVEN MARGINAL CONCRETE ACTION ON INDIVIDUAL CASES (AND NONE SINCE MAY 1996), THE NCMPA FEELS ITS OWN GRAVE SENSE OF FRUSTRATION.

3. (C) NOTING THAT THE UNSCOM AND WMD ISSUES ARE DOMINATING THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY'S AGENDA WITH IRAQ, AND THAT UNSCR'S 1134 AND 1137 HAVE SUSPENDED PERIODIC SANCTIONS REVIEWS, THE NCMPA IS CONCERNED THAT THERE IS NO LONGER A MECHANISM (I.E. A SANCTIONS REPORT) TO REGISTER OTHER AREAS OF IRAQI NON-COMPLIANCE, SUCH AS THE POW/MIA ISSUE. NCMPA DEPUTY CHAIRMAN DR. IBRAHIM AL-SHAHEEN AND DIRECTOR GENERAL DUAIJ AL-ANZI THEREFORE TRAVELED TO NEW YORK DECEMBER 8-12 (REF A) TO DISCUSS THE POW ISSUE WITH THE FIVE NEW UNSC MEMBERS, THE FIVE CONTINUING MEMBERS AND THE PERM-FIVE. THEY ALSO MET WITH ICRC'S NEW YORK OFFICE. THEY WERE ACCOMPANIED TO ALL THEIR MEETINGS BY KUWAIT MISSIONOFFS. IN MEETINGS DECEMBER 20, 21, AND 29, THEY PROVIDED US WITH A READOUT ON THE TRIP. THEY SAID THAT THEY ARE STILL COORDINATING WITH THE FOREIGN MINISTRY ON HOW TO OPERATIONALIZE THE TRIP'S RESULTS.

SUPPLEMENTING, NOT REPLACING THE TRIPARTITE COMMISSION CONFIDENTIAL

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4. (C) DR. AL-SHAHEEN EMPHASIZED TO US THAT KUWAIT CONTINUES TO REGARD THE TRIPARTITE COMMISSION MECHANISM AS THE ONLY VIABLE MEANS OF EXCHANGING INFORMATION ON THE HUMANITARIAN POW/MIA ISSUE AND REMAINS COMMITTED TO IT. AT THE SAME TIME, THE NCMPA BELIEVES THE HUMANITARIAN PROCESS IS STALEMATED BY AN IRAQI POLITICAL DECISION NOT TO PROVIDE INFORMATION TO THE TRIPARTITE COMMISSION (TPC) AND ITS TECHNICAL SUB-COMMITTEE (TSC).

5. (C) NCMPA BELIEVES THAT SUSTAINED UNSC POLITICAL ACTION, POSSIBLY IN THE FORM OF PRESIDENTIAL STATEMENTS NOTING AT THREE MONTH INTERVALS THE LACK OF PROGRESS ON THE POW/MIA ISSUE, IS REQUIRED TO PRESSURE IRAQ INTO JUMPSTARTING THE HUMANITARIAN TPC/TSC PROCESS. THE KUWAITIS DO NOT BELIEVE A ONE-TIME STATEMENT WOULD BE EFFECTIVE. DR. AL-SHAHEEN SAID THE CHILEAN UNSC PRESIDENT

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SHOWED A WILLINGNESS TO DO SOMETHING ON THE KUWAIT POW/MIA ISSUE.

6. (C) ALL DELEGATIONS WITH WHOM NCMPA MET WERE SYMPATHETIC. AFTER AGREEING TO DISAGREE ON RUSSIA'S DESIRE TO SEPARATE THE ISSUE OF SANCTIONS FROM THE POW/MIA ISSUE, THE RUSSIAN PERMREP TOLD THE KUWAITIS HE WANTED TO HELP, AND WOULD BOTH TALK BILATERALLY TO THE IRAQIS ON POWS AND ALSO COORDINATE WITH THE FRENCH. THE FRENCH

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CONFIDENTIAL PTQ8248

PAGE 01 KUWAIT 09876 02 OF 02 040516Z ACTION NEA-01

P 311334Z DEC 97
FM AMEMBASSY KUWAIT
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 8339
INFO GCC COLLECTIVE
AMEMBASSY LONDON
AMEMBASSY PARIS
USMISSION USUN NEW YORK
USMISSION GENEVA
SECDEF WASHDC//DPMO//

CONFIDENTIAL SECTION 02 OF 02 KUWAIT 009876

STATE FOR NEA/ARP AND IO/UNP

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3/6/2024

LONDON FOR TUELLER PARIS FOR LEAF SECDEF FOR DPMO WILSON GENEVA FOR JOHNSON

E.O. 12958: DECL: 12/31/07 TAGS: PREL, PHUM, UNSC, IZ, KU CONFIDENTIAL

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PAGE 02 KUWAIT 09876 02 OF 02 040516Z SUBJECT: KUWAITI POW OFFICIALS READOUT ON NEW YORK TRIP: HOW TO HANDLE THE POW/MIA ISSUE IN THE UNSC?

WERE INTERESTED IN THE ROLE THE VATICAN HAS PERIODICALLY PLAYED ON THE ISSUE. THE UK PERMREP WAS INTERESTED IN WHAT MECHANISM WOULD BE MOST EFFECTIVE AND SUGGESTED A QUESTIONING BY THE COUNCIL OF THE IRAQI PERMREP ON THE ISSUE AT THREE MONTH INTERVALS. ALL DELEGATIONS SAW THE POW/MIA ISSUE AS A CLEARCUT HUMANITARIAN PROBLEM AND WERE KEEN TO SEPARATE IT FROM THE UNSCOM WMD ISSUE. SEVERAL APPARENTLY WENT TO ICRC, AFTER MEETING WITH THE KUWAITI DELEGATION TO GET THEIR BRIEFING ON THE ISSUE. THE KUWAITIS FOUND NO DELEGATION HESITANT TO FIND NEW MECHANISMS. WHILE WE DEFER TO USUN FOR AN ACCOUNT OF THE U.S. MEETING WITH THE VISITORS, THE KUWAITIS CAME AWAY WITH THE IMPRESSION THAT THE U.S. WAS CONCERNED ABOUT THE TIMING OF CONSIDERATION OF THE ISSUE SO THAT IT NOT CONFLICT WITH OUR HANDLING OF THE WMD PROBLEM.

7. (C) OVERALL THE KUWAITIS WERE PLEASED WITH THEIR TRIP. THEY SUCCEEDED IN EDUCATING NEW DELEGATIONS ON THE POW/MIA ISSUE, AND FOR THOSE ALREADY FAMILIAR WITH IT, THEY HELPED FLESH OUT ASPECTS THAT MIGHT HAVE BEEN UNCLEAR TO THOSE WHO ONLY KNEW OF IT FROM WRITTEN REPORTING.

COMMENT

8. (C) HAVING SAT WITH THE KUWAITIS FOR MONTHS ON END IN THE GONOWHERE TECHNICAL SUB-COMMITTEE AND TRIPARTITE COMMISSION MEETINGS, WE SHARE THEIR SENSE OF FRUSTRATION. HOWEVER, AS REPORTED REF B, WE ALSO CLEARLY UNDERSTAND ICRC'S POSITION THAT IT WILL NOT BE DRAWN INTO THE UNSC'S POLITICAL CONSIDERATION OF IRAQ'S FAILURE TO CONFIDENTIAL

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3/6/2024

KUWAIT 09876 02 OF 02 040516Z COMPLY WITH ITS UNSCR OBLIGATIONS. WE THEREFORE CONTINUE TO ADVISE THE KUWAITIS HERE THAT PUSHING ICRC INTO PERIODIC REPORTING TO THE UNSC WILL AT BEST BE AN IRRITANT AS THE ICRC WILL REFUSE TO PLAY BALL, OR EVEN WORSE, RESULT IN THE ICRC PUBLICLY HYPING THE PROCEDURAL ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE TRIPARTITE COMMISSION AND TECHNICAL SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH THE IRAQIS COULD THEN PORTRAY AS SUBSTANTIVE RESULTS. UNSC DELEGATIONS NOT DEEPLY INITIATED IN THE ISSUE MAY HAVE A HARD TIME DISTINGUISHING BETWEEN THE TWO. TO A CERTAIN EXTENT WE AND THE KUWAITIS ARE IN AGREEMENT ON THIS. NEITHER OF US WANT TO SEE THE TRIPARTITE COMMISSION PROCESS END. AND NEITHER WANTS TO USELESSLY ANTAGONIZE THE ICRC. THE BRITISH EMBASSY HERE HAS BEEN VERY SUPPORTIVE OF DEALING WITH THE ISSUE IN THE UNSC. THE FRENCH EMBASSY WAS NOT AVERSE TO THE IDEA, BUT SUGGESTED THAT WE SHOULD TAKE FIRST SOME MORE TIME TO SEE WHAT WILL HAPPEN IN THE TRIPARTITE COMMISSION (ITS NEXT MEETING IS IN FEBRUARY).

9. (C) HOWEVER, AS FRUSTRATION AMONG FAMILIES MOUNTS, THE POLITICAL FALLOUT HERE MAY SPIN OFF IN UNANTICIPATED AND WORRISOME DIRECTIONS (SEE REF C). AT ONE LEVEL, IRAQ'S FAILURE TO RESPOND ON THIS ISSUE INVOLVING BOTH COMPELLING HUMANITARIAN CONCERNS AND UNSC CHAPTER VII ADMONITIONS PROVIDES THE COALITION WITH A POTENTIALLY EFFECTIVE COUNTERWEIGHT TO IRAQI "HUMANITARIAN" PROPAGANDA. AT ANOTHER LEVEL, HOWEVER, THE UNRESOLVED FATE OF THE 600 PROVIDES IRAQ WITH POTENTIAL LEVERAGE VIA THE POW FAMILIES OVER THE KUWAITI GOVERNMENT AND DIRECTLY EXPOSES THE GOVERNMENT TO CHARGES IT AND ULTIMATELY THE U.S. ARE NOT DOING ENOUGH TO HELP. UNLIKE THE UNSCOM WMD ISSUE, THE QUESTION OF THE MISSING IS FIRST AND FOREMOST A KUWAITI ISSUE, AND AS A GENERAL RULE, WE SHOULD PAY PARTICULAR ATTENTION TO KUWAITI VIEWS ON A LIFE OR DEATH QUESTION FOR KUWAITI CITIZENS AND THEIR FAMILIES. SEPTEL WILL SPELL OUT OUR VIEWS IN MORE DETAIL. WE WOULD BE INTERESTED IN DEPARTMENT, USUN AND GENEVA'S VIEWS ON CONFIDENTIAL

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PAGE 04 KUWAIT 09876 02 OF 02 040516Z THE KUWAITI TRIP TO NEW YORK. JEFFREY S-2023-00002 B-00002620892 "UNCLASSIFIED" 3/6/2024

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Info: GCC COLLECTIVE ROUTINE

Dissemination Rule: Archive Copy

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DECLASSIFIED

MRN: 97 KUWAIT 8330

Date/DTG: Nov 12, 1997 / 120000Z Nov 97

From: AMEMBASSY KUWAIT

Action: WASHDC, SECSTATE ROUTINE

E.O.: Unknown

TAGS: OVIP, OTRA, KU, IZ, US

Reference: n/a

Subject: FOREIGN MINISTER TO VISIT EGYPT, LEBANON AND SYRIA

PTQ2344

CONFIDENTIAL PTQ2344

PAGE 01 KUWAIT 08330 121527Z ACTION NEA-01

INFO LOG-00 AID-00 AMAD-01 SMEC-00 OASY-00 SRPP-00 EUR-01 FBIE-00 TEDE-00 LAB-01 ADS-00 NSAE-00 SSO-00 SS-00 DRL-04 /008W

-----F9DB2A 121527Z /38

O 121506Z NOV 97 FM AMEMBASSY KUWAIT TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 7942 INFO ARAB ISRAELI COLLECTIVE

CONFIDENTIAL KUWAIT 008330

E.O. 12958: DECL: 11/12/07 TAGS: OVIP, OTRA, KU, IZ, US

SUBJECT: FOREIGN MINISTER TO VISIT EGYPT, LEBANON AND SYRIA

- 1. (U) CLASSIFIED BY THE AMBASSADOR, REASON 1.5 (B AND D).
- 2. (C) MFA UNDERSECRETARY SHAHEEN TELLS US THAT FOREIGN MINISTER SHAYKH SABAH WILL LEAVE KUWAIT NOV. 15 FOR VISITS TO EGYPT, LEBANON AND SYRIA. THE TOUR IS INTENDED TO BALANCE THE KUWAITI DECISION TO PARTICIPATE IN THE DOHA CONFERENCE. ALSHAHEEN SAID THAT KUWAIT IS CONCERNED THAT THE TURMOIL OVER DOHA COULD ADVERSELY AFFECT THE WILLINGNESS OF THESE THREE IMPORTANT CAPITOLS TO SUPPORT KUWAIT ON THE IRAQI ISSUE.

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3/6/2024

3. (C) COMMENT: AS ALWAYS IRAQ IS THE SUBJECT UPPERMOST IN THE KUWAITI MIND. THE DISPATCH OF SHAYKH SABAH SUGGESTS A CONCERN CONFIDENTIAL

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PAGE 02 KUWAIT 08330 121527Z
THAT THEIR PARTICIPATION AT DOHA MAY HAVE REDUCED THE MARGIN OF COMFORT WITH KEY SUPPORTERS IN THE ARAB WORLD. CROCKER

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S-2023-00002 B-00002620891 "UNCLASSIFIED" 3/6/2024

Info: ARAB ISRAELI COLLECTIVE ROUTINE

XMT: SANAA, AMEMBASSY

Dissemination Rule: Archive Copy

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S-2023-00002 B-00002620890 "UNCLA

"UNCLASSIFIED" 3/6/2024

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DECLASSIFIED

MRN: <u>97 KUWAIT 4476</u>

Date/DTG: Jun 22, 1997 / 220000Z Jun 97

From: AMEMBASSY KUWAIT

Action: WASHDC, SECSTATE ROUTINE

E.O.: Unknown

TAGS: PREL, ECON, XF, IS, IR, SY, KU, 12 **Reference:** (A) STATE 116929 (B) STATE 116067

Subject: DEMARCHE TO DAMASCUS DECLARATION STATES: KUWAIT

PTQ4616

CONFIDENTIAL PTO7209

PAGE 01 KUWAIT 04476 221245Z ACTION NEA-01

INFO LOG-00 ACDA-08 ACDE-00 AID-00 ACQ-01 CEA-01 CIAE-00 SMEC-00 COME-00 CTME-00 OASY-00 DODE-00 DOEE-00 SRPP-00 DS-00 EB-00 EUR-01 EXIM-01 E-00 FBIE-00 FRB-00 H-01 TEDE-00 INR-00 IO-00 ITC-01 LAB-01 L-01 ADS-00 M-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00 OIC-02 OMB-01 OPIC-01 PA-00 PM-00 PRS-00 P-00 CIO-00 SCT-00 SP-00 SSO-00 SS-00 STR-00 TRSE-00 T-00 USIE-00 PMB-00 DSCC-00 DRL-09 G-00 /030W

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PARIS FOR LEAF LONDON FOR TUELLER

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3/6/2024

E.O. 12958: DECL: 06/21/07

TAGS: PREL, ECON, XF, IS, IR, SY, KU, 12

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PAGE 02 KUWAIT 04476 221245Z SUBJECT: DEMARCHE TO DAMASCUS DECLARATION STATES: KUWAIT

REF: (A) STATE 116929 (B) STATE 116067

(U) CLASSIFIED BY THE AMBASSADOR, REASON 1.5 (B) AND (D).

- 1. (G) IN THE COURSE OF A JUNE 21 MEETING FOCUSED PRIMARILY ON UNSC ACTION AGAINST IRAQ, AMBASSADOR RAISED WITH MFA UNDERSECRETARY SHAHEEN OUR CONCERN THAT THE DAMASCUS DECLARATION MEETING IN SYRIA NOT RESULT IN ACTIONS PREJUDICIAL TO THE DOHA ECONOMIC SUMMIT AND THE PEACE PROCESS. THE AMBASSADOR PROVIDED SHAHEEN WITH THE POINTS IN REF A, EXPRESSING THE HOPE THAT THE COOPERATIVE AND PRODUCTIVE EFFORT WE HAVE BEEN ENGAGED IN WITH KUWAIT ON IRAQ WOULD BE MIRRORED IN OTHER AREAS OF SIGNIFICANT INTEREST SUCH AS THE PEACE PROCESS.
- 2. (C) AL-SHAHEEN SAID THAT KUWAIT WOULD BE REPRESENTED IN SYRIA BY MINISTER OF STATE ABDUL AZIZ AL-DHAKEEL (WHICH MEANS A MUCH LOWER-KEY KUWAITI ROLE THAN WOULD BE THE CASE IF SHAYKH SABAH WAS PRESENT). KUWAIT WOULD NOT LEAD ON THE SUMMIT QUESTION, BUT HE SAID HE COULD ASSURE US THAT THE KUWAITI DELEGATION WOULD SEEK TO WORK WITH OTHERS FOR A MODERATE OUTCOME. THE KEY ROLES ON THIS ISSUE WOULD BE PLAYED BY EGYPT AND SAUDI ARABIA. (COMMENT: KUWAIT WILL FOLLOW THE SAUDIS.) HE ADDED THAT THE QATARIS HAD NOT HELPED THEIR OWN CAUSE BY SHAYKH HAMAD'S PUBLIC REMARKS DURING HIS U.S. VISIT. KUWAITIS WERE IRRITATED BY HIS NEGATIVE COMMENTS ON KUWAITI DEMOCRACY, AND HE HAD MANAGED TO OFFEND THE SAUDIS WITH HIS IMPLICIT CRITICISM OF THEIR STYLE OF RULE.
- 3. (C) NOT SURPRISINGLY, AL-SHAHEEN WAS ESPECIALLY FOCUSED ON CONFIDENTIAL

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PAGE 03 KUWAIT 04476 221245Z
THE SYRIAN-IRAQI RELATIONSHIP. HE HAS CONSULTED WITH SAUD ALFAISAL. AND SAID THERE IS AGREEMENT THAT THE MEETING COMMUNIQUE

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SHOULD BE NO LESS FIRM ON THE ISSUE OF IRAQ THAN THOSE OF PREVIOUS SESSIONS. SHAHEEN FELT THAT A STRONG UNSC RESOLUTION WOULD BE AN IMPORTANT CAUTION TO SYRIA AND WOULD HAVE A POSITIVE AFFECT ON THE ATMOSPHERE FOR THE MEETING.

4. (C) THE AMBASSADOR ALSO TOOK THE OCCASION TO LAY OUT FOR SHAHEEN OUR POSITION ON JERUSALEM, NOTING THAT IT IS IMPORTANT FOR OUR ARAB FRIENDS TO MAINTAIN A BALANCED AND OBJECTIVE VIEW AT A SENSITIVE TIME. CONGRESS HAS TABLED SIMILAR LANGUAGE IN THE PAST. WHAT IS IMPORTANT IS THE ADMINISTRATION'S POSITION, AND THAT HAS NOT CHANGED. SHAHEEN ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE U.S. HAS ALWAYS BEEN CONSISTENT ON ITS POSITION ON JERUSALEM, SOMETHING THAT IS UNDERSTOOD AT THE SENIOR LEVELS OF ARAB GOVERNMENTS. HOWEVER, IT IS NOT UNDERSTOOD ON THE STREET, AS EVENTS IN HEBRON ARE MAKING CLEAR. AL-SHAHEEN SUGGESTED THAT WE SEEK OCCASIONS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE TO SET FORTH OUR POSITION IN AS MUCH DETAIL AS POSSIBLE, SPEAKING DIRECTLY TO ARAB PUBLIC OPINION. CROCKER

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DEPARTMENT OF STATE BRIEFING PAPER



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Export Enhancement Program and Food Aid

Export Enhancement Program (EEP)

- o ASEAN member countries have been both recipients and competitors of EEP commodity sales. Only the Philippines has been a major recipient, however. The USG has made small sales to Singapore (300 tons of frozen poultry) and Indonesia (19,500 head of cattle), but thus far has chosen not to meet Indonesian requests for EEP wheat.
- o While justified by USDA on the basis of a small EC presence in the market, EEP sales to the Philippines have been made primarily to further our foreign policy objectives there. To date EEP deliveries to the country include over 1.85 million metric tons of wheat, 50,000 tons of wheat flour, and 46,000 tons of barley malt.
- O U.S. deals with third countries for EEP vegetable oil have been an irritant in our relations with several ASEAN nations, notably Malaysia. That country has complained that such sales to North Africa (especially Egypt), Turkey, and India have disrupted its own markets for palm oil. Most recently, Malaysia made a demarche on behalf of ASEAN against a proposed sale of soybean oil to the Soviet Union (which has since been turned down). Until U.S. surplus stocks of rice ran out in 1987, Thailand complained of EEP sales of that foodstuff; it continues to protest sales of frozen poultry under the Program.

Food Aid

- Philippines The USG has been unable to undertake a PL480 Title I Food Aid Program to the country during FY89 because appropriate commodities were not available, although it is donating \$12.7 million for a Title II feeding program. In FY90 and FY91 the USG is committed to \$41 million in Title I and II Food Aid as part of our base rights agreement.
- o Indonesia In FY89 we are providing \$15 million in rice under PL480 Title I. Although an OPEC member, the country has a relatively low per capita income (about \$430). Indonesia has an excellent record of economic policy reform -- specifically a market- oriented program of economic restructuring. We believe that our PL480 Food Aid lends support to this program.

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DEPARTMENT OF STATE BRIEFING PAPER

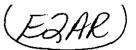


INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS (IPR)

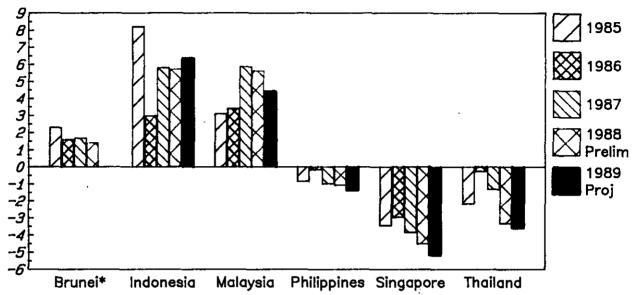
- o In recent years with U.S. urging, ASEAN countries have greatly improved protection of intellectual property rights (IPR). IPR remains a major issue, however. U.S. industry still suffers significant losses from counterfeiting, piracy, and other IPR infringement in ASEAN countries.
- o The recent "Special 301" decision (announced along with the Super 301 decision) placed Thailand on a "priority watch list" of eight trading partners which will be reviewed again by November 1 for possible designation as a "priority country." Indonesia, Malaysia and the Philippines were put on a "watch list" for denying adequate IPR protection.
- o ASEAN countries have generally pursued a middle of the road stance in the General Agreement on Trade and Tariffs (GATT) negotiations on IPR. Thailand, however, was particularly helpful at the April mid-term review meeting in supporting U.S. proposals to negotiate improved IPR standards in GATT.
- o Indonesia has enacted a copyright law and will establish bilateral copyright relations effective August 1, 1989. Indonesia has also sent modern patent legislation to its Parliament and has begun work on a new trademark law.
- o Malaysia passed good patent and trademark legislation in 1986 and in 1987 enacted a copyright law. We have been negotiating additional limits on compulsory licensing so that we can establish bilateral copyright relations.
- The Philippines has fairly adequate laws but enforces them poorly. Counterfeiting and piracy are widespread. Current attempts by some Filipinos to weaken patent, trademark and copyright protection could compound this. On June 1, U.S. copyright interests filed a petition to withdraw benefits under the Generalized System of Preferences (GSP) because of Philippine failure to adequately protect IPR.
- o Singapore passed a good copyright law and established bilateral copyright relations with the U.S. in 1987. As a result, the U.S. increased duty-free market access under the Generalized System of Preferences (GSP). Our decision to graduate Singapore from the GSP program in January 1989 still rankles many in the Singapore Government.
- Thailand, as a result of U.S. entry into the Berne Copyright Convention on March 1, 1989, now protects U.S. works. In February, the U.S. announced the withdrawal of GSP benefits covering over \$100 million in trade due to Thailand's failure to adequately protect U.S. patents, especially those on pharmaceutical products.

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ASEAN Global Trade Balance (billions of U.S. dollars)

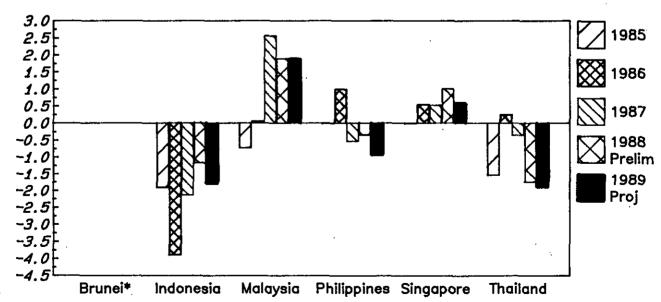


Exports fob, imports cif

*No 1989 projection for Brunei

Source: IMF IFS and U.S. Embassy reports.

ASEAN Global Current Account Balance (billions of U.S. dollars)



*No data available for Brunei

Source: IMF IFS and U.S. Embassy reports.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STATE

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	TOSEC	STATE	REPEAT OF	SUBJECT ************************************
·	100002	210308		Afternoon Brief No. 1, July 3, 1989
	100002	210308		Afternoon Brief No. 1, July 3, 1989
	100003	210313		Briefing Paper: Background information on the MAI (S/S No. 8915362)
	100004	210319	Bonn 20818	German involvement in CW production facilities
	100005	210320	Jerusalem 02364	FREIJ conversations with Rabin, Arens and Herzog
•	100006	210322	Jakarta 09461	Cambodia: Singapore Views on Coordinated Strategy
	100007	210430		EYES ONLY MCKUNE
	100008	210731	Tokyo 11709	GOJ stance on Cambodia: Paris Intl Conference and ASEAN PMC Meeting
	100009	210732	Manila 21218	U.S. House Bill to close Department of Veterans Affairs Manila Office and terminate Health Benefits
	100010	210762	Beijing 17992	China's New Exit Control System: "Anti-Revolutionary Elements" need not apply
	100011	210738	Bandar 756	Official-Informal

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100011	210738	Bandar 756	Official-Informal
100012	210763	Paris 21893	Economic Summit - Other Governments Participating in Bicentennial (Revised List)
100013	210739	London 13577	Draft Discussion Paper Hungarian-USA Private Investment Fund
100014	210740	Paris 21848	Chinese Dissidents in France
100015	210764	Warsaw 8478	A Proposal for the President's Visit
100015	210764	Warsaw 8478	A Proposal for the President's Visit
100016	210741	Amman 07735	Iraqi Arms to Lebanon
100017	210742	Islamabad 14812	PM Bhutto Talks to AIG and Soviet Charge on Afghanistan
100018		Singapore 6779	Minister of State Peter Sung on Political Transitions, Human Rights and Regional Security
100019	210766	Singapore 6781	State of Bilateral Relations focus of Ambassador's Farewell call on Wong Kan Seng

TOSEC	STATE	REPEAT	ASSIFIED
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100020	210743	Tokyo 11713	LDP suffers stunning losses to socialists in Tokyo Assembly election
100021	210767	Canberra 6041	Australian Reaction to Demarche on Pacific Basin Economic Cooperation
100022	210744	Manila 21374	Base Labor Agreement-Philippines
100023	210745	Singapore 6790	Law/Home Affairs Minister Jayakumar on Narcotics Trafficking, Human Rights
100024	210768	Singapore 6780	Cooler Head: Ambassador's Farewell Call on Minister of Education Tony Tan
100025	210746	Tokyo 11712	GOJ Contribution to the Phillipine MAI
100026	210747	Shenyang 01609	TFCH01: Key Shenyang student leader detained; ten "Counter Revolutionary" workers arrested
100027	210769	Paris 21882	A Russian in Paris: Gorbachev Comes A'Calling
100028	210770	Muscat 3497	Official Gifts
100029	210758	Oslo 4928	Support for the Multilateral Assistance Initiative for the Philippines

	TOSEC	STATE	REPEAL	ASSIFIED
	100030	210771	Muscat 3498	BIO Data
	100031	210760	New Delhi 15523	Reports that O'Brien will be Released
	100032	210761	The Hague 15202	President's East European Environmental Initiative and Visit to Poland and Hungary
	100033	210772	Warsaw 8916	Suggested Schedule for Mrs. Baker
	100034	210833		UNSC Action on Israeli Deportations: Texts of Current Draft Resolution and Previous Res. 607 and 608
	100035	210759	Bucharest 5347	FonMin Totu Respnds to DepSecy Eagleburger's Remarks to Romanian Ambassador
	100036	210869		Acting Secretary Kimmitt call to Ambassador Matsunaga on MAI
-	100037	210906		Action Memorandum: Condolence Message to Shevardnaze on death of Gromyko (8/8 9015394)
	100038	210907	,	Reply to Letter from Foreign Secy Howe on the Economic Summit
	100039	210902	Brussels 8428	Economic Summit: Political Themes

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TOSEC	STATE	REPEAT	
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100040	210934		Note for the Secretary: Boeing and Honeywell Licenses (S/S: Principals Channel 8915412)
100041	210937		UN Security Council Resolution on Israeli Deportations
100042	210915	Damascus 3931	Syrian Red Lines on Arms Deliveries to Lebanon
100043	210914	Tel Aviv 9237	Shamir Refugee Proposal
100044	210943		Message for Soviets on Kinshasa Talks
100045	210947		EYES ONLY MCKUNE
100046	210913	Geneva 5718	Meeting with U.S. Senators
100047	210951		Threat Advisory - Economic Summit and Mourning Period
100048	210912	Santo Domingo 7068	Mirambeaux' Death: Suggested Text for
100049	210911	Cairo 14897	Codel Gray Meeteings with Foreign and Defense Ministers July 1

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100050	210908	Bonn 20901	CFE: Secretary's Message on HLTF Work
100051	210971		Action Memo: Letter to Foreign Minister Genscher (S/S: 8915372)
100052	210910	Warsaw 9016	More ZSL Independence: Abandon Ship
100053	210973		Death of Gromyko: Message of Condolence to Gorbachev
100054	210909	Cairo 14894	Mubarak and CODEL Gray
100055	210908	Bonn 20901	CFE: Secretary's Message on HLTF work
100056	210974	n	Japanese Assistance to Bolivia (S/S: 8915410)
100057	210972		Official-Informal: Economic Summit Trip Notes
100058	210999	Singapore 06724	ASEAN PMC Singapore's Foreign Minister will express concern to the Secretary over pace of Cambodian Diplomatic Events
100059	211000	Warsaw 09015	Political Crisis Intensifies

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	TOSEC	STATE ******	REPEAT	~~~~~*********************************
	100060	211050	USUN 1706	Security Council: Resolution on Deportations
	100061	211051	Warsaw 9019	Michnik Proposes A Solidarity Government; Prints the Proposals in the Newspaper
	100062	211052	USUN 1707	Cambodia,, June 30 Perm Five Counselors Meeting
	100063	211123		Afternoon Brief No. 2, Tuesday, July 4, 1989
	100064	211246	Bangkok 34033	Solomon Meeting with Prince Sihanouk
	100065	211247	Bangkok 34034	Son Sann and Khieu Samphan on the Khmer Rouge Escapees at Sokh Sann
	100066	210179		Polish Ambassador's Call on Kimmitt
	100067	211373	Bangkok 34038	Ranariddh on the Cambodia Peace Process: Note of Optimism
	100068	211374	New Delhi 15527	O'Brien in Kabul
	100069	211375	Tunis 6359	Tunisian Interest in Visit by the Secretary

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100070	211581	BSB 767	ASEAN Ministerial Meeting: Statement on Philippines Multilateral AID Initiative
100071	211582	BSB 766	ASEAN Ministerial Meeting: FonMin's Call for Comprehensive Settlement of Kampuchean Problem
100072	211583	BSB 768	Polish Visas
100073	211670	BSB 769	Brunei FonMin's 7/4 Message
100074	211733		EYES ONLY MCKUNE
100075	211735		EYES ONLY MCKUNE
100076	211736		EYES ONLY MCKUNE
100077	211737		EYES ONLY MCKUNE
100078	211739	Damascus 03938	Soviet Ambassador Zotov's Readout on First Deputy Foreign Minister Bessmertnikh's Meetings in Iraq and Syria
100079	211740	Bandar Seri Begawan	Secretary's Visit to Brunei: Schedule Update

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100080	211741	Bangkok 34037	Cambodian Settlement Policy Papers
100081	211742	Bangkok 34039	Ambassador's Meeting with Vietnamese Ambassador Le Mai
100082	211744	Beijing 17998	Demarche on June 7 Jianguomenwai Compound Firing Incident
100083	211743	Warsaw 09020	General Jaruzelski's Views on the Political Situation
100084	211745	Beijing 18001	MFA Sidesteps Renewed Protest on June 7 Jianguomenwai Shooting Incident, Describes Recent Armed PAP Security Guards as Standard Procedure
100085	211746	Damascus 03937	Arab League Foreign Ministers' Meeting with President Asad on Lebanon
100086	211747	Baghđađ 03587	GOI Requests USG Prevent Alleged Israeli Intention to Attack Iraq
100087	211748	Bangkok 34038	Ranariddh on the Cambodia Peace Process: A Note of Optimism
100088	211749	Budapest 07257	Official-Informal No. 107
100089	211753	Buenos Aires 06808	Ortega Seeks Appointment with Aronson in Buenos Aires

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	100090	211755	USUN New York 01708	Draft Resolution Israeli Deportation
	100091	211759		Afternoon Brief No. 3, Wednesday, July 5, 1989
•	100092	211760	Bandar Seri Begawan 0772	ASEAN FonMins on Cambodia
	100093	211762	Canberra 06075	Proposed Telephone Call from Prime Minister Hawke to the President Re: Hungary
	100094	211763	Djibouti 01744	Request for Meeting with President Bush
	100095	211764	Muscat 03564	Polish Visas
	100096	211766	Beijing 18094	Solomon Meeting with Prince Sihanouk
	100097	211874	Buenos Aires 06808	Ortega Seeks Appointment with Aronson in Buenos Aires
	100098	211875	Tunis 06391	Continuing PLO-Swedish Discussions
-	100099	211876	Algiers 03710	Algerian Moves on Rabia

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100100	211877	Budapest 07272	Establishment of Independent Environmental Institute
100101	211878	Budapest 07276	JRA Threat
100102	211912	Abidjan 13729	Visit of Future South African State President De Klerk to Washington
100103	211931	Canberra 06078	Australia Concerns about Canberra Government-Industry Conference on Chemical Weapons
100104	211934		NODIS Summary No. 2, 1500 EDT July 4 - 1500 EDT July 5, 1989
100105	211937		Overnight Brief No. 2, Thursday, July 6, 1989
100106	211938	Muscat 03574	Key Telephone List - Oman
100107	211968		Secretary's Morning Summary Number Two: INR Current Reports and Analysis
100108	212054	Abidjan 13766	Savimbi on Angolan IMF Membership
100109	212147		Official-Informal - Economic Summit Trip Notes

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100110	212150	Budapest 07290	Possible Bilateral Meeting between Secretary and Hungarian Foreign Minister Gyula Horn
100111	212151	Paris 21804	Tentative Program for Mrs. Baker's Participation in Bicentennial and Economic Summit
100112	212190	Durban 0496	A/S Cohen's July 4 Meeting with FW De Klerk
100113	212191	Abiđjan 13730	A/S Cohen Meeting with F.W.De Klerk: Plans for South Africa's Future
100114	212192	Abidjan 13765	Two Days of Meetings in South Africa The Winds of Change have Substance
100115	212536		ADDITIONAL TALKING PTS ON IRAN FOR USE IN OMAN FROM KELLY (NEA)
100116	216537	,	IM: INTERNATIONAL COFFEE AGREEMENT TO BE EXTENDED WITHOUT QUOTAS (8/8 8915399)
100117	212607	٠	AM:REVISED RESPONSE TO LTR FROM 224 REPRESENTATIVE IN SUPPORT OF ISRAEL'S ELECTION PROPOSED (S/S 8914509/XR 8914596)
100118	212608		IM: PRESIDENTIAL LTR TO G-7 HEADS OF STATE/GOVERNMENT
100119	212609		MTG WITH DE KLERK (PRINCIPALS CHANNEL 8915545)

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	212610		CONGRATULATORY MESSAGE TO SHEVARDNADZE (S/S 8915537)
100121	212613	•	U/S KIMMITT'S MTG W/CHINSE AMBASSADOR ON CONGRESSIONAL SANCTIONS AND CAMBODIA
100122	212633	TOKYO 11839	JAB'S MTG W/FORMER PRIME MINISTER TGAKESHITA (DRAFT FOR CLEARANCE)
100123	212634	BUDAPEST 7290	POSSIBLE BILATERAL MTG BETWEEN SECRETARY AND HUNGARIAN FM FYULA HORN
100124	212635	TEL AVIV 9305	CODEL HATCH: SHAMIR, ARENS URGE END TO PLO DIALOGUE
100125	212636	BONN 21076	PRESIDENT'S EAST EUROPEAN ENVIRONMENTAL INITIATIVE: FRG COOPERATION WITH EAST BLOC
100126	212887	PARIS 22077	GORBACHEV'S FIRST DAY IN PARIS
100127	212888	MANAGUA 3808	OPPOSITION LEADERS TO MEET WITH ARIAS ON JULY 10
100128	212964	PARIS 22086	BICENTENNIAL EVENTS
100129	212965R	WARSAW 9063	BILATERAL RESCHEDULING AGREEMENT: POLAND

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100130	212985		AFTERNOON BRIEF NO. 4, JULY 6, 1989
100131	213011	BUDAP 7314	DEATH OF KADAR
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100122	212020	MOVVO 11000	ACCE CHOY GOLOVOYAG VEG WIEW WORK
100132	213028	TORIO 11922	ASST SECY SOLOMON'S MTG WITH MOFA VICE MINISTER MURATA
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100133	213029	TOKYO 11919	ASST SECY SOLOMON'S MTG WITH MOFA DEPUTY MINISTER KURIYAMA
100134	213030	TOKYO 11921	ASST SECY SOLOMON'S DISCUSSIONS W/ NORTH AMERICAN AFFAIRS BUREAU DG
			ARIMA
100135	213032	Tokyo 11937	JRA Threat to the President:
	•		Additional MOFA Comments
		·	·
100136	212621		Secretary's Refueling Stop in Crete
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100137	213035	.,	President's Evening Reading, July 5
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100120	213081	Damascus	Velayati Visit to Damascus
100136	213001	3996	velayaci visit to Damascus
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100139	213082	Warsaw 9067	High Politics at Warsaw's 4th of July Reception

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TOSEC	STATE	UNC REPEAT OF	LASSIFIED SUBJECT

100140	213085	Budapest 7329	Signing of Agreements in Budapest
100141	213200	Budapest 7341	Kadar Funeral
100142	213201	BUDAPEST 07330	PRESIDENT BUSH'S SPEECH AT KARL MARX UNIVERSITY
100143	213202	BUDAPEST 07346	ROOM ASSIGNMENTS FOR BUDAPEST
100144	213399		NODIS SUMMARY NO. 3 1500 EDT JULY 5 - 1500 EDT JULY 6
100145	213400		OVERNIGHT BRIEF NO. 3 JULY 7, 1989
100146	213401		SECURITY COUNCIL: DRAFT RESOLUTION ON ISRAELI DEPORTATIONS
100147	213402	BUDAPEST 07347	MRS. BAKER'S BUDAPEST SCHEDULE
100148	213459		INFORMATION MEMO: INTERNATIONAL COFFEE AGREEMENT (8/8:8915585)
100149	213564		HANDLING THE MIDDLE EAST PEACE PROCESS AT YOUR PRESS CONFERENCE

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	TOSEC	STATE	REPEAT UNCL	ASSIFIED
		213565	******	**************************************
				THREE: INR CURRENT REPORTS AND ANALYSIS
	100151	213616		ACTION MEMO: YOUR PARTICIPATION IN SIGNING TWO BILATERAL DEBT RESCHEDULING AGREEMENTS WITH POLAND. (8/8: 8915400)
	100152	213617	MANAGUA 03801	NICARAGUAN INTEREST IN CONTACTING U.S. OFFICIALS AT MENEM'S INAUGURATION
	100153	213856		Dealing with Nicaragua
	100154		USUN NEW YORK 01716	Draft Resolution on Israeli Deportations
	100155			Your Visit to Japan
	100156	214076		Official Visits for the Second Half of 1989
		213087		Baena Views on OAS Panama Mission
		213388	·	Visit of Future South African State President De Klerk to Washington
	100159	214102		PRESIDENT'S EVENING READING, JULY 6,

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TOSEC		UNCL REPEAT OF	ASSIFIED
100160	214098	BUENOS AIRES 6820	ARGENTINE INITIATIVE ON FALKLANDS/MALVINAS
100161	214099	Rome 14072	DE MITA GIVES UP
100162	214165	LIBREVILLE 02336	F.W. DE KLERK'S MEETING WITH PRESIDENT
100163	214201		Message from President Salinas on Debt Negotiations (S/S No. 8915470)
100164	213100		JULY 4 LETTER FROM FRENCH SHERPA
100165	214331		Information Memo: Allied Reaction to Letters from Secretaries Baker and Cheney on CFE (S/S 8915668)
100166	214329	Tel Aviv 09405	Ambassador's July 6 Meetings with PM Shamir and FM Arens
100167	214330	MOSCOW 18106	Continuing Arms Flow to Nicaragua
100168	214494	MUSCAT 03585	FINAL KEY TELEPHONE LIST - OMAN
100169	214503		AFTERNOON BRIEF NO. 5, JULY 7, 1989

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		UNCL	ASSIFIED
TOSEC ******	STATE ******	REPEAT OF	SUBJECT *************************
100170	214531	Islamabad 14968	Ambassadors Tomsen and Oakley Meet AIG Minister of Information LaFraiea
100171	214532	Beijing 18276	Additional Comments on Chinese Demarche of 6 July
100172	214606	Paris 22301	Quai Views on Libya, Middle East Peace Process and Lebanon
100173	214609	Muscat 3587	New Scenario for Airport Arrival at SOAF International Airport in Muscat, Oman
100174	214610	Athens 9667	Secretary's Refueling Stop in Crete
100175	214755	Seoul 7565	ROKG Delegation's Secret Visit to the DPRK, June 30-July 4
100176	214756	Managua 03823	Preparing for the Central American Summit: Possible U.S. Steps Toward Nicaragua
.100177	214778	Warsaw 9181	Media Support for Secretary Baker
100178	214779	Frankfurt 10548	Lodging Request
100179	214936	8/8 8915649	AM: Letter to Israeli Minister of Finance Peres

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TOSEC	STATE	UNCL repeat of ***********	ASSIFIED ***********************************
100180	214938	Budapest 7355	Your Visit to Hungary
100181	215620	•	Secretary's Morning Summary Number Four: INR Current Reports and Analysis
100182	215659		Official Informal - Economic Summit Notes III
100183	215631	Warsaw 9203	Revised Schedule for Mrs. Susan G. Baker
100184	215830	•	President's Evening Reading, July 7, 1989
100185	215819	London 13864	Yaqub Khan on his Trip to Tehran
100186	215820	Tel Aviv 9502	Ambassador's July Meeting with Peres: Likud, The GOI Initiative and the Government's Future
100187	215821	Quito 8931	Panama - DAS Kozak's Meeting with Foreign Minister Diego Cordovez
100188	215822	Tel Aviv 9503	Ambassador's July 7 Meeting with Rabin: Likud, The GOI Initiative and the Government's Future
100189	215823	Tunis 6512	Discussion with Bassam Abu Sharif about Bus Incident

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	TOSEC		UNCL	ASSIFIED
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	100190	215824	Tunis 6510	Ambassador's July 7 Meeting with PLO Rep Balaaoui
	100191	215921		Jaruzelski Message to the President
	100192	215920	USNATO 3748	HLTF: Silence Procedure Agreement on Aircraft and Helicopter Definitions
	100193	215933		Overnight Brief No. 4 July 8, 1989
	100194	215934	,	NODIS Summary No. 4
-	100195	215942	J	Assistance for Poland and Hungary Principals Channel 891580
	100196	215943	S/S 8915733	IM: Hostages - Soviet Reaction to Demarche on Rafsanjani
	100197	215946		Eyes only for McKune for Zoellick and the Secretary
	100198	215947	8/8 8915739	AM: Draft Letter from the Secretary to Dr. Peter Wallenberg re: Swedish Tech Transfer
	100199	215948		The President's Meeting with PM Uno

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TOS	SEC STATE	REPEAT UNCL	ASSIFIED
100	200 215957	8/8 8915773	AM: Letter to FM Shevardnadze on Regional Conflicts
100	201 215959	Paris 22545	Political Aspects of the Paris Summit
100	202 216020	8/8 8915732	Secret/Sensitive - Eyes Only Dummy Chron
100	203 216019	USUN 01741	UN Panamanian PermRep Accuses U.S. Troops of Aggressive Acts in Letter to SYG

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TOSEC	STATE	UNCLAS	SIFIED
100204	216533	Beijing 18426	Cambodia: Chinese MFA Reacts Positively to Briefing on Solomon/ Rogachev Regional Talks
100205	216534	Bandar 793	ASEAN PMC: US ASEAN Six Plus One Closed Session
100206	216535	Sing. 6987	Singapore-US Bilateral Brunei PMC
100207	216536	Bandar 792	Secretary's Bilateral with ThaiFM
100208	216537	Bandar 790	Secretary's Bilateral; with Brunei FM
100209	216538	Bandar 787	ASEAN PMC: 6 plus 6 Discussion of East-West Relations
100210	216539	Bandar 788	Secretary's Bilateral with Malaysian FM
100211	216540	Bandar 789	ASEAN 6 plus 6 plus one meeting
100212	216541	USNATO 3748	HLTF: Silence Procedure Agreement on Aircraft and Helicopter Definitions
100213	216542	Sing. 6986	US-Indonesian Bilateral
100214	216543	Beijing 18425	Ouster from PRC of VOA Correspondent Mark Hopkins
100215	216544	Tokyo 12082	TTS Spares to Complete the Package
100216	203031		The Secretary's June 21 Lunch for FRG Foreign Minister Genscher
100217	215769		Public Affairs Framework for PResident's Trip to Europe, July 9-18
100218	216028		OPIC Agreement
100219	216029		OPIC Agreement
100220	216568		Dealing with Nicaragua
100221	215224		Letter from President
100222	215603		Letter from President
100223	215604		Letter from President

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100005	215045		Letter from President
100225	215945		,
100226	216627	Warsaw 9183	Publicizing the President's Visit
100227	216628	Budapest 7368	Hungarian President Straub's Message on July 4
100228	216602	Warsaw 9209	Proposed Final Schedule for Mrs. Susan G. Baker
100229	215918		Invitation to PM Gonzalez for Official Working visit
100230	215833		Presidential Reply to Letter from PM Thatcher on South Africa
100231	215919		President Cossiga State Visit - Invitation
100232			Panama
100233	216648		AM: President's trip to Poland and Hungary: Your Participation in Signing Agreements
100234	216649		Letter to President Mitterrand: Enviromental Matters
100235	216653		President Bush to Meet with Houphouet-Boigny in Paris
100236			Daily Activity Report
100237			Information Memo - NODIS
100238			Presidential Letter
100239	216658		IM: Eastern Europe: Is Gorbachev Disengaging from the Region
100240	216659		GOJ Response to Secretary's Request for Sudan Aid
100241	21660		Botha-Mandela Meeting; SAG Demarche on ANC Office
100242	210051		Telephone Calls between the President and Chancellor Kohl
100243	215348		Presidential Messages to Summit Leaders on Eastern Europe

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10024	4 216663		Special Channel
10024	5 216664		Morning Summary
10024	6 216665		Overnight Brief No. 5
10024	7 216672	Warsaw 9218	Secretary Visit to Warsaw: Polish Phonetic Pronunciation List
10024	8 216673	Bangkok 34892	Cambodia-Related Activity During Paris Visit
10024	9 216666	÷	Ouster of VOA Correspondent
10025	0		Special Channel
10025	1 216682		Special Channel
10025	2 216683	•	Overnight Brief No 6
10025	3 216689	Tokyo 12129	The President Meeting with PM Uno
10025	4 216690	Budapest 7393	President's Speech at Karl Marx University
10025	5 216693	Windhoek 119	Ethiopian Peace Process: Soviet Update
10025	6 216694	Tokyo 12146	Japanese Financial Recycling Initiative to be Launched at Paris Summit
10025	7 216696		Afternoon Brief No. 6
10025	8 216697	Tokyo 12144	Japanese Environmental Aid Initative to be Launched at Paris Summit
10025	9 216698	The Hague 5343	Proposal for Sec State Baker Press Event During Visit to the Netherlands
10026	0 216735	Hong Kong 9976	Chinese Dissident Departs for France

Summit Seven Terrorism Experts and

HLTF: Public Affairs Handling of

Language for Economic Summit Declaration: West Germany

NATO's CFE Initiative

Bonn 21554

USNATO 3774

100261

100262

216748

216749

100264	216751	Tel Aviv 9581	Alleged Israeli Threat to Iraq
100265	216752	The Hague 5368	Biographic Information for MRs. Baker's Visit
100266	216753		Message from Amb. Palmer
100267	216754		Publicizing the President's Visit
100268	216755	Tel Aviv 9551	Labor Party Votes to Recommend to Central Committee that Labor Leave Government
100269	216757	Tel Aviv 9550	PM Shamir's Letter to President Bush of July 7
100270	216758	Tunis 658l	Ambassador's July 7 Meeting with Bassam Abu Sharif
100271	216759	Moscow 18395	Gorbachev'sCryptic Message to Bush
100272	216793		Draft Scenario for Mrs. Baker
100273	216794	Bonn 21460	Seiter's Briefs Allied Ambassadors on East Berlin Visit and Lufthasa Application
100274	216803	Tel Aviv 9578	Kelly's Visit to Israel
100275	216792	Budapest 7409	The Hungarian Scene
100276	216824		IM: President's july 6 Announcment
10,0277	216828	Brazzaville 1928	Request for Meeting with Pres. Bush
100278	216994		CFE Proposals for July 13
100279	216972	Tel Aviv 9577	Aren's Protests State Department's Spokesman's Failure to Characterize July 6 Bus tragedy as a terrorist act
100280	216972	London 14063	Economic Summit: Middle East Peace Process

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100281	216974	Paris 22664	Japanese Embassy's views on Cambodia Conference
100282	217044		President's Evening Reading
100283	217094		IM: Mexico Debt Agreement
100284	217095		Spot Report Hungary
100285	217096		IM: Angola
100286	217208		INR Summary No. 7
100287	217220		Overnight Brief
100288	217221		Nodis Summary
100289	217257		President's Mtg with PM Uno
100290	217790		Quai Asia Dir Martin on Cambodia Conference
100291	218175	•	Invitation to Stay at Residence
100292	218176		Afternoon Brief
100293	218374	Manila 22241	Information on Impact of Marcos Return
100294	218507	•	Appointment Request
100295	218627	Cairo 14767	Egypt seeks clarification of Shamir Election Proposal
100296	218628	Damascus 4072	Request for Guidance on Eagleburger Visit to Israel
100297	218629	Bandar 789	ASEAN 6 Plus 6 Meeting
100298	218664	Paris 22781	Letter to Pres. Mitterrand
100299	218665	Paris 22813	Room Assignments for Secretary's Party Arriving July 13
100300	218666	Paris 22792	Key Telephone and Room List
100301	218667	Tokyo 12261	Japanese Assistance for Poland and Hungary
100302	218668	Bucharest 5583	Romania Directly Attacks PResident Bush's Policy on Eastern Europe

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100303	218734		HLTF: Demarche to Turks on Breaking Silence on NATO CFE PRoposals
100304	218849		Special Channel
100305	219051		Special Channel
100306	219056		CIVAIR Approval of Circular 175
100307	219057	Bonn 21354	Berlin Initiative: Next Steps
100308	219243		GOJ announcement on Expanision of its capitol recycling program
100309	219254	Tel Aviv 9551	Labor Party Bureau Votes to Recommend Central Committee Labor Leave the Government
100310	219255	Rome 14392	Economic Summit
100311	219256	USNATO 3790	HLTF: The Turks Throw Last-Minute Monkey Wrench into Expanded Western CFE PRopoals
100312	219257	Hong Kong 1005	9 Hong Kong at Paris Summit
100313	219336		Karpov's Comments on START Proposals
100314	219596		Letter from Sir Geoffrey Howe
100315	219713	,	Special Caption
100316	219714	, '	Nodis Summary
100317	219715		Special Channel
100318	219716		AM: Approaching French on Libya
100319	219712	San Jose 8652	Arias-Ortega and ORtega'D Aubisson Meetings REportedly Planned
100320	219717		BM: Your Meeting with Van den Broucke
100321	219718		Presidential Response to PM Shamir

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100322	219719	•	Special Channel
100323	219811		Overnight Brief
100324	219830		Lufstansa Application
100325	219830	•	AM: Nicaraguan Elections
100326	219833		PA Package: CFE Proposal
100327	219839		Bush Meeting with PM Thatcher
100328	220070		Appointment of Hungarian Ambassador to US
100329	220085		Repeat of Ankara 9669
100330	220107		AFternoon Brief
100331	220111		Repeat of Jerusalem 2455
100332	220113		Repeat of Paris 22898
100333	220114		Repeat of USNATO 3799
100334	220143		Repeat of Paris 22944
100335	220221		Letter from President
100336	220225		Contingency Briefing Memo
100337	220224		Repeat of Bagdad 3769
100338	220291		Repeat of Abidjan 14310
100339	220313	· • •	Repeat of Jerusalem 2433
100340	220417		Repeat of Warsaw 9353
100341	220489		Repeat of Tokyo 12353
100342	220778		Repeat of Lisbon 5834
100343	220779		Repeat of Bucharest 5618
100344	220780		Repeat of Bonn 21770
100345	220847	!	Repeat of Quito 9133
100346	220848		Repeat of London 14220

UNCLASSIFIED U.S. Depa	irtment of State Case No. 5-2004-02	207 Doc No. C17731723 Date: 08/16/2012
100347	220857	Paris Summit: Additional Talking Points
100348	220870	Repeat of London 14219
100349	220871	Repeat of London 14224
100350	221177	Support for Egypt
100351	221255	Evening Reading
100352	221256	IM: Busby Terrorism Language
100353	221257	Summit Consideration of Middle East Peace Process
100354	221332	Aronson-Zoellick Briefing
100355	221333	IM: Acid Rain Reduction
100356	221219	Repeat of Paris 23072
100357	221461	AM: EC Ban on BST
100358	221462	Talking Points for S Mtg with Howe
100359	221470	Overnight Brief
100360	221494	Nodis Summary
100361	221533	INR Summary
100362	221649	Repeat of Budapest 7530
100363	221800	Repeat of Budapest 7577
100364	221803	Afternoon Brief
100365	221817	British French on CFE Talks
100366	221814	Repeat of Tel Aviv 9755
100367	221884	Suggested Points for PResident
100368	221991	Honduras Attack
100369	222104	IM: UNHCR Contributions
100370	222106	China Economic Issues
100371	222105	DeKlerk to Visit Mozambique

IM: Vietnamese Asylum

100372 222157

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100373	222623	OI (CL) K	Cyprus and Thatcher
100374	222634		President Lunch w/Waleska
100375	222635		Contact with/Renamo
100376	222636		Cordonez Meeting with Noreiga
100377	222846		Inner German Aviation
100378	222952		Letter from Kohl
100379	223000		IM: Japan's Assistance Package
100380	223109		Revisions for Mtg w/Mexican Pres.
100381	223110		Evening Reading
100382	223117		Action Memo - Nea
100383	223146		Action Memo
100384	223148		IM: Status Report
100385	223147		BM: Mtg w/ Vassilou
100386	223151		Inner German Aviation
100387	223182		Bush-Houphert Bilateral
100388 -	223198		Nodis Summary
100389	223199		INR MOrning Summary
100390	223214		Overnight Brief
100391	223375		Repeat Mexico 17955
100392	223376		Afternoon Brief
100393	223380		Budapest 7589
100394	223380		Repeat Beijing 19040
100395			
100396	223393		Repeat Tel Aviv 9792
100397	223394		Repeat Bonn 22089

Repeat Bangkok 36169

Repeat Bangkok 36134

Ben Aharan Letter to Amb.

100398 223395

223396

223515

100399

100400

100401	223605	Repeat Manila 22782
100402	223716	Repeat Mogdishu 7920
100403	223719	Copy of Roy-Scowcroft
100404	223758	AM: Aug 7 Mtg in Mexico
100405	223877	Weekly Legislative Report
100406	224042	AM: FRG Request for AC
100407	224043	Request for Interview
100408	224290	Evening Reading
100409	224306	Aronson Mtg w/British
100410	224401	IM: Argentine Stabilization
100411	224436	IM: Helms Amendment
100412	224557	IM: Senate Consideration of State Dept. Authorization Bill
100413	224561	IM: Tony O'Brien
100414	224565	Nodis Summary
100415	224567	Morning Summary
100416	224568	Overnight Brief
100417	224609	Repeat Warsaw 9455
100418	224610	Repeat Bucharest 5738
100419	225059	Repeat CJCS 142247Z
100420	225242	Repeat Damascus 4111
100421	225243	Mogadishu 7930
100422	225255	Repeat of Rome 14692
100423	225256	Repeat of Rome 14698
100424	224566	Repeat of State 224566
100425	225263	Press Guidance: Cambodia
100426	225265	AM: Dutch Interest

100427	225276	Deconcini Letter on Angola
100428	225278	IM: ICJ Cases Involving US
100429	225282	P to S on US vs Oianer
100430	225300	Morning Summary
100431	225301	Nodis Summary
100432	225302	Overnight Brief
100433	225311	Repeat of Ankara 4770
100434	225315	Morning Summary
100435	225316	Overnight Brief
100436	225317	Nodis Summary
100437	225320	Afternoon Brief
100438	225288	Lifting of Syrian Blockade
100439	225380	Repeat of Damascus 4113
100440	225381	Repat of Damascus 4121
100441	225399	Sport Report
100442	225585	T to S Chemcial Weapons
100443	225582	Repat Moscow 19086
100444	225689	Shevardnadze Letter
100445	225686	Afghanistan
100446	225686	Shamir Visit
100447	225688	Afghanistan
100448	225809	Actiono Memo
100449	225814	Issues for Return Trip
100450	225990	Aronson Mtg w/Perez
100451	225991	Aronson Mtg w/Azconz
100452	225992	Arnson Mtg w/Costa Rica
100453	226149	Prsident's Evening Reading

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100454	226150	Your Breakfast on Wednesday
100455	226167	Info Memo
100456	226170	Repat of Boon 22334
100457	226183	Inner-German Aviation
100458	226262	INR Summary
100459	226276	IM: Panama and Central America
100460	226287	Overnight Brief
100461	226290	Nodis Summary

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SECTO	ADDRESSEE(s) **************	SUBJECT **************************
10001	SecState	Wheels Up Andrews
10002	SecState	Actions Taken No. 1
10003	SecState	Actions Taken No. 2
10004	SecState	Draft Cable: Secretary's Meeting and Lunch with Australian PM Hawke
10005	SecState	Wheels Down - Elmendorf AFB
10006	SecState	Wheels Up - Elmendorf AFB
10007	SecState	Polish Visas
10008	SecState	Actions Taken No. 3
10009	SecState	Actions Taken No. 4
10010	SecState	Actions Taken No. 5
10011	SecState	Wheels Down - Tokyo
10012	SecState .	Wheels Down - Tokyo
10013	SecState	Additional Pouch Load
10014	SecState	Structural Impediment Initiative
10015	SecState	Wheels Up - Tokyo
10016	SecState	Actions Taken No. 6
10017	SecState	Chinese Attitudes toward Cambodia
10018	SecState	Official/Informal
10019	SecState	Actions Taken No. 7
10020	SecState	Japanese Assistance to Bolivia
10021	SecState	Special Caption
10022	SecState	Wheels Down - Bandar Seri Begawan
10023	SecState	Cancellation of Lodging
10024	SecState	Transit Assistance
10025	SecState	Communications Equipment-SecState Support

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SECTO	ADDRESSEE(s)	**************************************
10026	SecState	Special Channel
10027	SecState	Solomon Meeting with Prince Sihanouk
10028	SecState	Secretary Baker's Meeting with Mitsuzuka
10029	SecState	Launching of Philippine MAI
10030	SecState	Actions Taken No. 8
10031	SecState	Hotel Room Assignments
10032	SecState	Sec-Pres: Trip to Japan
10033	SecState	Media Support for Secretary Baker in Paris
10034	SecState	Media Support for Secretary Baker in Hungary
10035	SecState	Media Support for Secretary Baker in Warsaw
10036	SecState	Platt Meeting with Secretary Manglapus-Brunei July 6
10037	SecState	A Hotel Assignments
10038	SecState	Bio Request
10039	SecState	SII Announcement in Paris
10040	SecState	Passenger Load
10041	SecState	Actions Taken No. 9
10042	SecState	Japanese Initiative on Copeland Plan
10043	SecState	Hotel Requirements
10044	SecState	Media Support for Secretary Baker
10045	SecState	Travel DAS Lambertson
10046	SecState	Reinstatement of lodging request
10047	SecState	Wheels Up - Bandar Seri Begawan
10048	SecState	Actions Taken No. 10
10049	SecState	Wheels Down - Diego Garcia
10050	SecState	Wheels Up - Diego Garcia

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SECTO *****	ADDRESSEE(s)	LASHTILD SUBJECT ************************************
10051	SecState	Actions Taken No. 11
10052	SecState	Wheels Down - Muscat
10053	SecState	Hotel Rooms
10054	SecState	Miscellaneous
10055	SecState	Telephone Requirements
10056	SecState	Meeting with Philippine Foreign Secretary Manglapus, 7/6
10057	SecState	ASEAN Six plus Six Session: Terrorism
10058	SecState	ASEAN Post-Ministerial Consultations-Discussion of Refugees in Six-Plus-Six
10059	SecState	Secretary Baker's Private Audience withthe Sultan of Brunei
10060	SecState	ASEAN Six-Plus-Six Meeting: Cambodia
10061	SecState	U.SSignapore and US Indonesia Bilaterals - Brunei PMC
10062	SecState	Wheels Up - Muscat
10063	SecState	Wheels Down - Iraklion
10064	SecState	Wheels Up - Iraklion
10065	SecState	Wheels Down - Warsaw
10066	SecState	Return of SAM 86970
10067	SecState	Returning Cargo
10068	SecState	Supplemental Equipment Shipment
10069	SecState	Proposal for Secretary Press Event During visit to the Netherlands
10070	SecState	Special Caption
10071	SecState	Special Caption
10072	SecState	Secretary's Meeting with Omani FM
10073	SecState	Australian BilateralFriday, July 7
10074	SecState	Secretary's Bilateral Meeting with Malaysian FM Abu Hassan
10075	SecState	Secretary's Meeting with Omani FM

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SECTO ADDRESSEE(s) UNCLASSIFIED

SECTO	ADDRESSEE(s)	LASSII ILD
10076	SecState	ASEAN PMC: US-ASEAN Six Plus One Closed
10077	SecState	ASEAN 6 Plus 5 Plus 1
10078	SecState	ASEAN PMC: 6 Plus 6 Discussion of East West Relations
10079	SecState	Special Caption
10080	SecState	Secretary's Meeting with Takeshita
10081	SecState	Bilateral with Thai FM
10082	SecState	Singapore-US Bilateral
10083	SecState	US-Indonesia Bilateral
10084	SecState	Bilateral with Brunei FM
10085	SecState	Bilateral with PM Uno
10086	SecState	Mitterrand Letter on Conventional Arms Control
10087	SecState	Actions Taken No. 12
10088	SecState	Presidential Birthday Greetings
10089	SecState	Secretary's Meeting with Cyprus President
10090	SecState	Official-Informal
10091	SecState	Asian Ambassadors Luncheon
10092	SecState	Elbaz-Ross Meeting on Middle East Peace Process
10093	SecState	Osama Elbaz on Libya, Sudan and IMF
10094	SecState	Official-Informal
10095	SecState	Draft Letter to Shevardnadze
10096	SecState	Economic Summit Political Discussions
10097	SecState	Gorbachev's Leeter to G-7 Summit
10098	SecState	CFE
10099	SecState	Angola and IMF
10100	SecState	Actions Taken No. 12

SECTO ******		CLASSIFIED
10101	SecState	Soliciting Secretary General's Views on Cyprus
10102	SecState	Actions Taken No. 14
10103	SecState	Actions Taken No. 15

UNCLASSIFIED U.S. Department of State Case No. F-2004-02207 Doc No. C17731723 Date: 08/16/2012

UNCLASSIFIED U.S. Department of State Case No. F-2004-02207 Doc No. C17731727 Date: 08/16/2012

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SECRETARY BAKER'S TRIP TO JAPAN, BRUNEI, OMAN, POLAND, HUNGARY, FRANCE AND THE NETHERLANDS JULY 3-18, 1989



MEMCON LOG

DATE/TIME	PLACE		NOTETAKER	FINAL

07/04/89 1350	Tokyo	Bilat w/Mitsuzuka	Anderson	10028
07/04/89 1400	Tokyo	MAI Launching Session	Engle	10029
07/04/89 1830	Tokyo	Mtg w/PM Uno	Lambertson	10085
07/05/89 1030	Tokyo	Bilat w/Takeshita	Armacost	10080
07/06/89 1520	Brunei	Mtg w/Sultan	Hamilton	10059
07/06/89 0800	Brunei	ASEAN 6&6: Cambodia	Isom	10060
07/06/89 0800	Brunei	ASEAN 6&6: Refugees	Hubbard	10058
07/06/89 0800	Brunei	ASEAN 6&6: Terrorism	Isom	10057
07/06/89 0800	Brunei	ASEAN 6&6: East-West	Hubbard	10078
07/06/89 1600	Brunei	ASEAN 6&5&1 Session	Fauver	10077
07/06/89 1815	Brunei	Bilat w/Manglapus	Lambertson	10056
07/06/89 1900	Brunei	Bilat w/Alatas	Jackson	10083
07/07/89 0830	Brunei	Bilat w/Sitthi	Lambertson	10081
07/07/89 0915	Brunei	Bilat w/Evans	Fauver	10073
07/07/89 1345	Brunei	Bilat w/Wong	Wright	10082
07/07/89 1430	Brunei	6&1 Closed Session	Lambertson	10076
07/07/89 1600	Brunei	Bilat w/Prince Mohamed	Hamilton	10084
07/08/89 1200	Oman	Bilat w/Sayyid Fahr	Hotop	10075
07/08/89 1300	Oman ′	Bilat w/Bin Alawi	Monroe	10070/
				10072
07/10/89 0935	Warsaw	Bilat w/FM Olechowski		246123
07/12/89 1100	Budapest	Bilat w/FM Horn	Kamman ST	255288
07/14/89 0845	Paris	Bilat w/Pres. Vassiliou	Kamman	
07/17/89	The Hague	Bilat w/FM van den Broek	Zoellick ST	240685

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(ESE)

The Vice President's Breakfast with Economic "Movers and Shakers"

- o Your breakfast with U.S. and Korean businessmen will give you an opportunity to hear their views and perhaps catch some of their complaints.
- o Guest list to be provided.

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B1, 1.4(D)Points to Make

SUPPORT FOR DEMOCRACY

- o Your vibrant National Assembly shows that Korea has moved far toward pluralistic, multiparty democracy.
- o I respect and admire the key roles that you all are playing in the Assembly during this period of democratization in Korea.
- o As a former Senator, I know that democracy is not neat and tidy, but it is the best system there is.
 - -- It provides the surest basis for solid, long-term U.S.-ROK relations.
- o The give and take of political compromise is difficult, but it is the essence of democracy.

SECURITY RELATIONS

- o As President Bush said at the National Assembly last February, the U.S. is committed to maintaining a security presence in Korea as long as it is needed for deterrence and both the Korean and American peoples support this presence.
- o Given Korea's economic dynamism, some Congressmen have begun to question aspects of our presence, including the costs involved; this is an issue we will have to address.
 - -- We will consult with your government and work together on any adjustments in our security arrangements.
- o We recognize the need for some adjustments in our security relations, especially on "high visibility" issues of concern to the Korean people.
 - -- We are working with the ROK Government on the Yongsan, AFKN television channel relocation and Status of Forces Agreement implementation issues, as well as on command relationships.

B1

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TRADE RELATIONS

- Korean access to the U.S. market has been a boon to Korean economic growth and living standards.
 - --We need and expect fair market access in Korea.
 - -- Our governments have worked together successfully on market, investment and local content liberalization.
 - -- We appreciate the Assembly's passage this year of the Stategic Trade MOU; when implemented it will protect allied security interests without compromising Korean industry.
- o The Korean people may be worrying about a growth rate only 7-8 percent, but by world standards that is fantastic.

DPRK POLICY AND NORDPOLITIK (If asked)

- o The U.S. strongly supports President Roh's initiatives re North Korea, the Soviet Union, China and Eastern Europe.
 - -- Nordpolitik complements improving U.S.-Soviet relations and our long-term China policy, despite the Tiananmen setback.
 - -- South-North dialogue is the only way to insure lasting peace on the Korean peninsula and eventual reunification.

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B1, 1.4(D)

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THE VICE PRESIDENT'S MEETING WITH VICE CHANCELLOR RIEGLER

- o Previously little known outside Austria, Joseph Riegler replaced Alois Mock as chairman of the conservative Austrian People's Party only four months ago. In so doing, he also succeeded Mock as Vice Chancellor in the party's "Grand Coalition" with the Socialist Party.
- o -- Selected as a compromise candidate to help unify the People's Party's disparate factions and personalities, Riegler has performed creditably thus far.
- o The new chairman has emphasized the environment, reflecting his long identification with the farmers' wing of his party. He also has stressed family policy and human rights issues.
- o Your brief meeting with Riegler offers a timely opportunity to raise two issues of concern.
 - Terrorism: On July 13, three Kurdish leaders were murdered in Vienna.

 We have pressed the Austrian government to take firm action, but it has been slow to react. The only suspect still in Austria may soon be permitted to leave the country.
 - -- Agricultural policy: Austrian agricultural trade policy has long been even more protectionist than EC policy. As agricultural minister from 1987-89, Riegler was committed to structural reform of this sector. You might suggest that Austria adopt a more constructive position in ongoing GATT Uruguay Round negotiations.
- o Austria continues to serve as a key transit and processing point for refugees from the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe. In recent weeks the government has ably and swiftly moved more than 5,000 East Germans from the Hungarian border to West Germany. Riegler would welcome a word of appreciation from you.

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CONFIDENTIAL BRIEFING PAPER

(E5V)

VICE PRESIDENT'S MEETING WITH GLAFCOS CLERIDES, LEADER, DEMOCRATIC RALLY PARTY

- o The Cyprus dispute remains a serious point of contention between our NATO allies Turkey and Greece.
- o Numerous negotiations since the 1974 Turkish military intervention on the island have failed to reunite the Greek and Turkish Cypriot communities under a single government, a goal which we support.
- o The Republic of Cyprus (GOC) holds the island's southern two thirds and is a prosperous democracy headed by President George Vassiliou.
- o The "Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus" (TRNC), whose elected leader is Rauf Denktash, is recognized only by Turkey, and occupies Cyprus' northern third. Turkey has 30,000 troops there.
- o The UN Peace Keeping Force on Cyprus (UNFICYP) has 2,500 Austrian, British and Canadian troops who patrol the buffer zone or "Green Line" separating the GOC from the "TRNC".
- o Vassiliou and Denktash agreed at late June meetings hosted by the UN Secretary General in New York to complete work on an outline for a settlement by the end of September.
- O UN efforts to initiate work on the outline stalled in late July after each Cypriot leader received a copy of a UN-compiled draft outline that the UN described as "food for thought". Denktash refused to work on an outline unless the UN's draft is discarded as a negotiating document. Vassiliou refused to join any talks unless the UN's paper was tabled.
- o The UN Secretary General decided on August 31 to defer any efforts to resume the negotiations until late October.
- O Despite his position as a potential political rival of independent President George Vassiliou, Glafcos Clerides (leader of the conservative Democratic Rally Party and former GOC Cyprus Negotiator) has so far supported Vassiliou's efforts to negotiate a Cyprus settlement.

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Points to Make

DEMOCRACY

- o CARICOM recently sent a delegation to Haiti. What are Eastern Caribbean views on a return to democracy there?
- o We are following events in Grenada with great interest and remain confident in the strength of democratic institutions.

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/CBI

- o Severe budgetary constraints have limited our economic assistance resources, but we are committed to maintaining programs which contribute to economic growth by fostering the development of the private sector.
- o Legislation to extend the Caribbean Basin Initiative indefinitely is pending in Congress. We support the legislation with the exception of the sugar provision, which is inconsistent with our obligations under GATT.
- o Do you have ideas about increasing U.S. and other investment in the region?

NARCOTICS

- o We are encouraged by Eastern Caribbean regional cooperation in the fight against drug trafficking, and plan to commit additional resources to help the Regional Security System carry out its roles in eradication and interdiction.
- o Is drug abuse becoming a significant problem in the Eastern Caribbean? Is there a need for U.S. assistance in drug education programs or related areas?

REGIONAL FNTEGRATION

o What are the prospects for economic integration among the members of the Organization of Eastern Caribbean States? Is some form of union more likely among the Windward Islands (Dominica, St. Lucia, St. Vincent, Grenada)?

EUROPE 1992

o Is there any indication of the effects of European integration in 1992 on Eastern Caribbean economies?

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The Vice President's Meeting with Paris Mayor Jacques Chirac

BRIEFING PAPER

- Chirac is possibly the most important opposition leader to 0 France's President Mitterrand. He was prime minister from 1986-88, serving as a right wing counterbalance to the socialist Mitterrand. He lost a bid for the presidency last year, and no longer holds national office.
- Chirac is the leader of the neo-Gaulist "Rally for the 0 Republic" party, which he founded in the seventies. that he served as prime minister under President Giscard d'Estaing, another politician of the right. Chirac has been mayor of Paris since 1977, a job which he can hold simultaneously with national office. He will probably run for president of France in 1995.
- Our objective in this meeting is to keep lines open and 0 elicit the opinions of our traditional friends of the right, like Chirac.
- President Bush met with Chirac in Washington last May.
- The French right is generally supportive of U.S. foreign policy goals, including support for liberalization in Eastern Europe, a strong Western defense posture, and continued U.S. military in Europe. Chirac would welcome the opportunity to provide you his views on these subjects.
- Chirac criticized the cost and style of the Paris bicentennial celebration organized by President Mitterrand.
- Franco-American relations have developed well as President 0 Mitterrand and President Bush have established good personal gapport.

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