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STATISTICS OF
STATE SCHOOL SYSTEMS
1923-1924

PREPARED IN THE DIVISION OF STATISTICS
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[Advance sheets from the Biennial Survey of Education in
the United States, 1922-1924]



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STATISTICS OF STATE SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1923-24

The data presented in this report relate to schools supported by public funds, and include kindergartens, elementary grades, and high schools. Data for junior colleges and other colleges supported by public funds have been omitted where it was possible to identify them. Table 4 contains enrollments, or estimates of enrollments, in private elementary and high schools, but neither enrollments nor expenditures of private schools have been included in the other tables.

Increases are noted in 1924 over 1920 both in numbers and in percentages of enrollments. If we assume all children enrolled in 1920 to be of school age, 5 to 17 inclusive, 77.8 per cent of those of school age were enrolled in public schools. In 1924 this had increased to 82.8 per cent. In 1920, 58.2 per cent of those of school age were in school every day, and in 1924, 65.2 per cent were in average daily attendance. The per cent of those enrolled who were in average daily attendance in 1920 was 74.8, and in 1924 the per cent was 78.8. In 1920, 7.91 per cent of the school census were enrolled in public high schools; in 1924 this had increased to 11.55 per cent. In 1924, 20,898,930 pupils were enrolled in the public elementary schools, and 3,389,878 in the public high schools. Although the general increase in enrollment in 1924 is about $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent over that of 1922, seven States, Delaware, Idaho, Iowa, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, and Montana, show losses during this two-year period. Fifteen States show losses in the elementary grades, but the increases in high-school enrollment more than make up the losses in eight States. The increase in percentage of enrollment in the high school is from 12.3 per cent in 1922 to 14 per cent in 1924. This high-school enrollment does not include elementary grades in junior high schools.

The number of teachers employed increased from 722,976 in 1922 to 761,308 in 1924. In 1922 there were 34.2 elementary pupils enrolled to each elementary teacher; in 1924 there were 33.9. The corresponding figures for high-school pupils enrolled per high-school teacher are 22.2 and 23.5.

TABLE 1.—Statistical summary of elementary and secondary schools combined, 1870-1924

Items	1870	1880	1880	1895	1900	1905	1910	1915	1920	1924
I.—General statistics										
Total population	38,558,371	50,155,783	62,622,250	68,844,341	75,602,515	82,584,061	91,972,266	100,399,318	105,710,620	112,078,611
Children 5 to 17 years of age (inclusive)	12,065,443	15,065,767	18,543,201	19,911,050	21,404,322	23,410,800	24,239,948	26,425,100	27,728,786	29,345,911
Pupils enrolled (excluding duplicates)	6,871,522	9,867,505	12,722,581	14,243,765	15,503,110	16,468,900	17,813,852	19,704,209	21,578,316	24,288,908
Pupils enrolled in public high schools	1,90,227	1,110,277	202,963	350,099	519,251	670,702	915,061	1,328,964	2,199,380	3,369,878
Average daily attendance	4,077,347	6,144,143	8,153,635	9,548,722	10,632,772	11,481,531	12,827,307	14,965,900	16,150,085	18,132,191
Total number of days attended by all pupils	539,053,423	800,719,970	1,068,232,725	1,331,775,201	1,534,822,633	1,732,845,238	2,011,477,065	2,389,064,558	2,615,161,151	3,219,063,331
Men teachers	77,529	122,795	125,525	126,706	126,588	110,532	110,481	118,449	95,654	128,731
Women teachers	122,986	163,798	238,397	268,336	296,474	349,737	412,729	485,832	583,648	632,577
Total teachers	200,515	286,593	363,922	395,042	423,062	460,269	523,210	604,301	679,303	761,308
Number of schoolhouses	116,312	178,122	234,526	239,630	248,279	258,826	265,474	279,941	271,319	263,280
Value of all school property	\$130,393,098	\$209,571,718	\$342,531,791	\$440,666,022	\$550,069,217	\$733,446,805	\$1,091,007,512	\$1,567,391,225	\$2,409,719,120	\$3,744,780,714
II.—Financial statistics										
Revenue receipts:										
From income of permanent funds and lands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
From county and local taxes and appropriations	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
From State taxes and appropriations	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
From all other sources	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	.....	\$7,744,765	\$7,800,740	\$7,800,740	\$9,152,374	\$13,194,042	\$14,096,555	\$17,079,977	\$26,036,098	\$29,666,275
Expenditures:										
For sites, buildings, furniture, libraries, and apparatus	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
For salaries of superintendents, supervisors, principals, and teachers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
For all other purposes	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	.....	\$143,194,806	\$176,564,911	\$201,819,059	\$219,765,989	\$301,819,059	\$433,063,097	\$589,651,583	\$970,120,298	\$1,618,437,825
III.—Derivative statistics										
Per cent school population is of total population	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Per cent of total population enrolled	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Per cent of children 5 to 17 years of age (inclusive) enrolled	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

STATE SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1923-1924

	1.3	1.1	1.6	2.5	3.3	4.1	5.1	6.7	10.2	14
Per cent of pupils in high school	59.3	62.3	64.1	67	68.6	69.7	72.1	75.1	74.8	78.8
Per cent of children enrolled attending each day	132.2	130.3	134.7	136.5	144.3	150.9	157.5	159.4	161.9	168.3
Average number of days the schools were in session	78.4	81.1	86.3	93.5	99	103.2	113	121.2	121.2	132.5
Average number of days attended by each pupil enrolled	44.7	53.1	59.2	66.9	71.8	74	83	90.4	94.3	102.6
Average number of days attended by each child 5 to 17 years of age (inclusive)	38.7	42.8	34.5	32.6	29.9	24	21.1	19.6	14.1	16.9
Per cent of men teachers	\$189	\$195	\$252	\$286	\$325	\$386	\$485	\$543	\$571	\$1,227
Average annual salaries of all teachers										
Per cent of revenue derived from—										
Permanent funds and lands										
State taxes			5.4	4.4	4.2	4.4	3.2	2.9	2.7	1.5
County and local taxes			18.4	19.6	17.2	14.7	14.9	15.5	13.8	14.7
All other sources			67.9	67.3	68	69.6	72.1	77.5	78.2	79.1
Per cent of expenditure devoted to—			8.3	8.7	10.6	11.3	9.8	4.1	5.3	4.7
Sites, buildings, etc										
Salaries			18.6	16.7	16.5	19.3	16.4	17	14.8	21.3
All other purposes			65.4	64.8	64	60.9	59.6	57	59.2	53.7
Total expenditure per capita of population	59.7	71.6	16	18.5	19.5	19.8	24	26	25	25
Total expenditure per pupil in average attendance	\$1.64	\$1.56	\$2.24	\$2.55	\$2.84	\$3.53	\$4.64	\$6.08	\$9.80	\$16.25
Average total expenditure per day for each pupil attending (cents)	\$15.55	\$12.71	\$17.23	\$18.41	\$20.21	\$25.40	\$33.23	\$40.43	\$64.16	\$96.17
	11.8	9.7	12.8	13.2	14	16.8	21.1	25.4	39.6	56.6

1 United States census reports or estimates thereon
 2 For 1971.
 3 From reports of public high schools.
 4 From reports of State departments of education.
 5 Includes 231 part-time teachers in Massachusetts.
 6 Includes \$57,617,317 not distributed as to source

7 Several States not included in this average.
 8 Computed from number of teaching positions.
 9 Computed from number of teaching positions plus 6,583 supervisors and 13,638 principals.
 10 Computed from number of teaching positions plus 7,924 supervisors and 17,881 principals.

BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1922-1924

TABLE 2.—Pupils enrolled (excluding duplicates within States), 1923-24

State	Elementary and kindergarten pupils			Secondary pupils			Total		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Continental United States.....	10,567,014	10,331,916	20,898,930	1,607,418	1,782,460	3,389,878	12,174,432	12,114,376	24,288,808
Alabama.....	272,124	271,138	543,262	25,943	31,970	57,913	296,067	303,108	601,175
Arizona.....	33,535	31,423	64,958	4,331	4,991	9,322	37,966	36,114	73,980
Arkansas.....	238,022	236,405	474,427	12,349	14,862	27,211	250,371	251,387	501,758
California.....	360,237	347,359	713,596	155,556	152,978	308,534	500,337	500,337	1,022,130
Colorado.....	101,226	97,410	198,636	22,900	25,659	48,559	124,126	123,009	247,195
Connecticut.....	127,074	121,962	249,036	20,704	19,187	39,891	147,778	741,149	288,927
Delaware.....	17,031	16,399	33,430	2,356	2,787	5,143	19,387	19,186	38,573
District of Columbia.....	28,666	30,172	59,838	5,506	6,981	12,487	35,262	36,753	72,015
Florida.....	120,039	123,179	243,218	10,545	12,555	23,100	130,584	135,734	266,318
Georgia.....	331,446	352,370	683,816	30,729	32,668	63,397	362,175	385,038	747,213
Idaho.....	50,232	47,012	97,244	9,180	10,546	19,726	59,412	57,558	116,970
Illinois.....	563,614	534,684	1,098,298	106,735	111,005	217,740	670,349	645,889	1,316,238
Indiana.....	256,812	250,818	510,630	54,172	58,764	112,936	313,984	309,582	623,566
Iowa.....	221,009	217,104	438,113	42,631	52,725	95,356	263,640	269,829	533,469
Kansas.....	179,113	169,938	349,051	34,539	40,911	75,450	213,652	210,949	424,601
Kentucky.....	267,431	256,518	523,949	17,312	23,521	40,833	284,743	283,039	567,782
Louisiana.....	173,174	176,051	349,225	17,706	23,827	41,533	190,970	190,878	381,848
Maine.....	61,380	58,639	120,028	12,521	14,557	27,078	73,910	73,196	147,106
Maryland.....	116,683	111,529	228,212	12,598	15,492	28,090	129,281	127,021	256,302
Massachusetts.....	312,174	290,924	609,098	61,363	67,115	128,478	373,537	364,039	737,576
Michigan.....	347,040	338,198	685,238	67,613	65,890	133,503	414,643	404,078	818,721
Minnesota.....	233,284	223,869	457,153	38,690	48,612	87,302	271,984	272,481	544,465
Mississippi.....	247,351	253,448	500,799	14,001	16,173	30,174	261,352	269,619	530,971
Missouri.....	298,960	331,760	630,720	47,223	50,771	98,094	346,283	352,531	728,814
Montana.....	56,084	47,932	98,016	8,919	10,838	19,757	59,003	58,790	117,793
Nebraska.....	141,836	135,491	277,327	21,194	27,751	48,945	163,030	163,242	326,272
Nevada.....	6,918	6,365	13,283	1,277	1,409	2,686	8,196	7,774	15,970
New Hampshire.....	32,789	30,730	63,519	5,021	5,844	10,865	37,780	36,574	74,354
New Jersey.....	297,457	284,903	582,360	40,908	41,228	82,136	338,365	326,131	664,496
New Mexico.....	40,418	39,950	80,368	3,697	4,363	8,060	44,115	44,313	88,428

STATE SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1923-1924

New York	848,174	766,627	1,641,801	143,876	146,974	290,850	922,050	940,601	1,922,651
North Carolina	376,750	376,835	752,565	18,166	22,296	40,461	334,916	368,130	768,046
North Dakota	77,892	78,370	151,262	10,114	13,421	23,536	88,006	96,791	174,797
Ohio	503,766	478,097	981,863	105,689	112,565	218,254	609,455	690,662	1,200,117
Oklahoma	294,284	281,136	575,420	35,446	42,834	78,280	329,730	323,970	653,700
Oregon	73,014	67,777	140,791	16,176	18,543	34,719	89,190	86,320	175,510
Pennsylvania	808,924	778,376	1,587,200	101,716	114,247	215,963	910,640	992,523	1,803,163
Rhode Island	47,869	45,922	93,291	6,013	6,596	12,609	53,382	52,518	105,900
South Carolina	214,363	226,693	441,056	11,528	14,843	26,369	226,889	241,536	487,425
South Dakota	71,459	66,001	137,490	10,710	14,418	26,128	82,169	80,419	162,588
Tennessee	309,163	301,389	610,552	20,508	26,174	48,682	329,671	327,563	657,234
Texas	519,778	498,036	1,017,814	81,195	96,646	176,841	600,973	693,682	1,194,655
Utah	55,002	51,968	106,970	11,219	12,133	23,352	66,221	64,101	130,322
Vermont	26,379	25,961	52,340	5,934	5,839	11,773	32,313	31,800	64,113
Virginia	252,342	254,286	506,628	21,949	27,501	49,450	274,291	281,787	556,078
Washington	131,476	124,034	255,594	23,846	32,536	61,386	160,318	154,672	318,890
West Virginia	180,967	188,302	369,299	13,108	17,053	30,141	194,075	205,335	399,410
Wisconsin	216,870	207,323	424,193	52,864	58,698	111,562	269,734	266,021	535,755
Wyoming	21,009	21,205	43,114	3,882	4,732	8,634	26,791	25,957	51,748
Alaska	1,751	1,760	3,511	243	221	464	1,904	1,981	3,975
American Samoa	897	887	1,784	126	171	297	1,997	2,008	4,005
Canal Zone	1,871	1,837	3,708	264	297	561	1,441	1,213	2,654
Guam	1,436	1,209	2,645	5	4	9	26,554	24,260	50,814
Hawaii	25,489	23,525	49,014	1,085	835	1,900	664,588	468,131	1,132,719
Philippine Islands	636,605	454,822	1,091,427	27,963	13,309	41,292	118,264	94,756	213,020
Porto Rico	114,163	91,470	206,633	4,101	3,286	7,387	1,508	1,604	3,112
Virgin Islands	1,477	1,573	3,050	31	31	62	1,508	1,604	3,112

Includes pupils in local normal and vocational schools of secondary grade.

Not including 48,437 boys and 40,664 girls in part-time and continuation schools.

Figures for 1923.

Distribution estimated.

TABLE 3.—Distribution of pupils by grades, in public schools only, partly estimated

	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917 ^a	1918	1919 ^b	1920	1921 ^c	1922	1923 ^d	1924
Total enrollment.....	18,609,040	19,153,786	19,704,309	20,351,687	20,602,602	20,351,687	21,213,916	21,578,316	22,408,772	23,230,227	23,764,017	24,288,808
Number in elementary and high schools ^e	18,239,317	18,762,643	19,288,126	19,917,665	20,081,370	19,917,665	20,398,996	20,612,917	21,354,532	22,116,146	22,541,653	23,067,161
In high schools ^f	1,353,356	1,432,095	1,561,556	1,710,872	1,794,962	1,710,872	2,003,284	2,131,655	2,428,617	2,725,579	2,900,526	3,176,074
In elementary schools.....	16,885,961	17,330,548	17,726,570	18,206,793	18,286,408	18,206,793	18,395,712	18,481,262	18,925,915	19,390,567	19,640,527	19,891,087
Per cent in each grade:												
First.....	22.2	23.0	22.8	22.6	23.0	23.4	23.1	22.9	21.9	21.1	20.9	20.6
Second.....	14.6	14.4	14.3	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.2	14.4	14.1	13.9
Third.....	13.7	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.4	13.2	13.5	13.7	13.5	13.8
Fourth.....	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.8	12.0
Fifth.....	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.5
Sixth.....	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.1
Seventh.....	6.7	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.0	6.8
Eighth.....												
Per cent in high school:												
First year.....	41.0	40.8	40.9	40.5	41.4	42.2	41.9	41.7	42.0	42.3	40.6	39.2
Second year.....	26.9	26.8	26.7	26.9	26.5	26.2	26.2	26.1	26.7	27.2	27.2	27.1
Third year.....	18.6	18.6	18.4	18.5	18.1	17.7	17.8	18.0	18.0	17.9	18.6	18.2
Fourth year.....	13.5	13.8	14.0	14.1	14.0	13.9	14.1	14.2	13.3	12.6	13.6	14.5
Number in each grade:												
First.....	4,182,183	4,063,026	4,043,254	4,114,735	4,197,874	4,281,013	4,233,355	4,225,697	4,154,921	4,084,145	4,093,994	4,103,752
Second.....	2,498,270	2,484,890	2,535,900	2,585,365	2,583,845	2,582,325	2,580,996	2,579,666	2,682,768	2,783,870	2,772,496	2,759,123
Third.....	2,316,117	2,374,285	2,411,768	2,476,124	2,487,829	2,499,534	2,471,158	2,442,782	2,549,468	2,656,154	2,668,993	2,741,771
Fourth.....	2,248,463	2,287,632	2,340,831	2,403,577	2,410,194	2,417,090	2,458,703	2,500,316	2,501,711	2,503,105	2,579,926	2,656,648
Fifth.....	1,910,374	1,975,632	2,021,637	2,073,574	2,091,471	2,107,368	2,106,552	2,103,736	2,172,423	2,239,110	2,316,395	2,393,661
Sixth.....	1,589,160	1,653,733	1,720,156	1,784,356	1,802,000	1,834,933	1,848,932	1,848,932	1,930,649	2,012,346	2,040,033	2,079,720
Seventh.....	1,318,665	1,369,113	1,418,686	1,474,750	1,471,507	1,458,283	1,534,732	1,557,301	1,631,028	1,704,855	1,757,490	1,816,124
Eighth.....	1,182,699	1,178,477	1,241,350	1,292,682	1,211,854	1,128,634	1,175,273	1,229,912	1,312,947	1,404,982	1,475,000	1,546,333
Number in high school:												
First year.....	546,676	584,205	638,677	692,933	743,054	793,234	840,602	887,980	1,019,696	1,151,392	1,178,638	1,244,601
Second year.....	358,673	353,801	416,935	460,225	476,406	492,588	525,200	538,010	643,745	741,479	788,218	862,639
Third year.....	248,004	287,328	290,370	316,511	324,163	331,815	357,643	383,870	436,470	483,070	546,663	610,379
Fourth year.....	180,003	197,629	218,618	241,283	251,259	261,285	281,540	301,796	322,716	343,638	360,917	449,156

¹ Excluding kindergarten pupils, and including in 1913, 1915, 1916, and 1918 computed from enrollment reported to the Bureau by the several high schools.
² The class beginning in 1913.
³ Estimated from 1916 and 1918.
⁴ Estimated from 1918 and 1920.
⁵ Estimated from 1920 and 1922.
⁶ Not including 629,235 kindergarten pupils and 593,846 undistributed.
⁷ Totals from Table 29.
⁸ Estimated from 1922 and 1924.
⁹ Not including 609,659 kindergarten pupils and 611,988 undistributed.

TABLE 4.—Pupils enrolled in private and parochial schools, 1923-24, largely estimated

State	Pupils in elementary schools ¹			Pupils in secondary schools			Total pupils in elementary and secondary grades		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Continental United States.....	682,259	700,886	1,473,145	122,821	131,298	254,119	805,080	922,184	1,727,264
Alabama.....	6,807	8,760	15,567	2,606	3,264	5,870	9,413	12,024	21,437
Arizona.....	762	895	1,657	363	472	835	1,125	1,367	2,492
Arkansas.....	1,430	1,022	2,452	933	1,285	2,218	2,363	2,310	4,673
California.....	13,863	14,065	28,927	3,008	6,230	9,238	16,870	20,893	37,763
Colorado.....	1,311	1,535	2,846	217	564	781	1,638	2,009	3,647
Connecticut.....	27,303	27,302	54,605	3,430	3,266	6,696	30,733	30,568	61,301
Delaware.....	192	178	370	308	205	508	495	383	878
District of Columbia.....	4,770	5,115	9,885	1,376	1,732	3,108	5,746	6,867	12,613
Florida.....	3,076	2,466	5,542	498	761	1,254	3,569	3,227	6,796
Georgia.....	4,370	5,115	9,485	1,878	2,029	3,907	6,345	7,144	13,489
Idaho.....	400	800	1,200	119	337	456	519	1,137	1,656
Illinois.....	49,155	128,104	177,259	12,934	14,086	27,020	62,089	142,190	204,279
Indiana.....	17,273	17,065	34,338	1,852	1,527	3,479	19,235	18,592	37,827
Iowa.....	11,718	11,718	23,436	5,180	5,180	10,360	16,898	16,898	33,796
Kansas.....	9,657	9,658	19,315	1,454	1,999	3,447	11,111	11,051	22,162
Kentucky.....	3,498	7,996	11,494	2,788	3,760	6,548	6,286	11,766	18,042
Louisiana.....	10,593	11,898	22,491	1,290	1,447	2,737	11,689	13,345	25,034
Maine.....	8,101	8,000	16,101	2,036	2,846	4,882	10,737	10,846	21,583
Maryland.....	10,009	13,365	23,374	1,673	1,408	3,081	11,682	14,773	26,455
Massachusetts.....	68,869	68,870	137,739	5,917	7,962	13,879	74,786	76,772	151,558
Michigan.....	52,277	53,098	105,375	3,114	4,201	7,315	55,391	57,299	112,690
Minnesota.....	20,657	20,738	41,395	2,450	2,882	5,332	23,107	23,620	46,727
Mississippi.....	2,490	2,980	5,470	1,598	1,373	2,971	4,078	4,353	8,431
Missouri.....	21,619	25,609	47,228	2,756	3,072	5,828	24,375	28,741	53,116
Montana.....	961	1,775	2,736	330	615	945	1,291	2,300	3,591
Nebraska.....	10,501	10,288	20,789	1,142	1,847	2,989	11,643	12,133	23,776
Nevada.....	20	20	40	0	0	0	20	20	40
New Hampshire.....	10,878	11,209	22,087	3,178	1,373	4,551	14,006	12,582	26,588
New Jersey.....	14,943	18,285	33,228	4,698	3,288	7,986	19,641	21,573	41,214
New Mexico.....	2,201	2,639	4,840	360	626	986	2,561	3,263	5,824
New York.....	43,979	46,501	90,480	18,503	16,306	34,809	62,482	62,807	125,289
North Carolina.....	7,534	9,478	17,012	2,545	3,425	5,970	10,379	12,903	23,282
North Dakota.....	1,562	1,649	3,211	177	353	530	1,729	2,002	3,731
Ohio.....	47,133	46,188	93,321	4,926	6,107	11,033	52,059	52,295	104,354
Oklahoma.....	1,200	1,501	2,701	575	797	1,372	1,775	2,298	4,073
Oregon.....	6,119	5,604	11,723	590	603	1,193	6,709	6,207	12,916
Pennsylvania.....	86,453	90,035	176,488	8,873	7,468	16,341	95,326	97,503	192,829
Rhode Island.....	12,073	12,562	24,635	1,247	980	2,227	13,320	13,582	26,902
South Carolina.....	3,059	3,581	6,640	1,459	1,004	2,463	4,518	4,585	9,103
South Dakota.....	1,656	1,549	3,205	305	577	882	1,061	2,126	3,067
Tennessee.....	7,911	10,139	18,050	3,061	1,789	4,850	10,372	11,928	22,300
Texas.....	6,905	6,747	13,652	1,586	2,536	4,122	8,491	9,263	17,754
Utah.....	465	1,105	1,571	657	1,687	2,344	1,122	2,793	3,915
Vermont.....	2,692	2,652	5,344	1,057	1,140	2,197	3,749	3,792	7,541
Virginia.....	3,234	4,297	7,531	3,597	2,347	5,944	6,831	6,644	13,475
Washington.....	14,474	9,411	23,885	717	1,092	1,809	15,191	10,503	25,694
West Virginia.....	3,359	3,695	7,054	728	780	1,508	4,087	4,484	8,571
Wisconsin.....	42,431	42,431	84,862	1,945	2,580	4,525	44,376	45,011	89,387
Wyoming.....	437	512	949	97	124	215	528	636	1,164
Outlying possessions									
American Samoa.....	2,157	2,000	4,157				2,157	2,000	4,157
Guam.....	76	50	126				76	50	126
Hawaii.....	3,962	3,369	7,331	1,204	1,235	2,439	5,166	4,604	9,770
Philippine Islands.....	24,678	23,290	47,968	12,383	4,408	16,791	37,061	27,695	64,756
Porto Rico.....	219	247	466	2,427	3,265	5,692	2,646	3,512	6,158
Virgin Islands.....	606	737	1,343				606	737	1,343

¹ Includes kindergarten pupils when reported.² Not including 1,513 boys and 1,699 girls, contract pupils who are tabulated with public-school enrollment.

TABLE 5.—Pupils enrolled in public elementary and secondary schools at different periods

State	1870-71 ¹	1879-80	1889-90	1899-1900	1900-10	1919-20	1923-24
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Continental United States	7,561,682	9,867,505	12,722,581	15,503,110	17,813,852	21,578,316	24,265,808
Alabama.....	141,812	179,490	301,615	376,423	424,811	569,940	601,175
Arizona.....	0	4,212	7,989	16,504	31,312	70,585	73,980
Arkansas.....	69,927	81,972	223,071	314,062	396,978	483,172	501,758
California.....	91,332	184,765	221,756	269,736	368,391	696,238	1,022,130
Colorado.....	4,357	22,119	65,490	117,555	168,798	220,232	247,156
Connecticut.....	113,588	119,604	126,505	155,228	190,353	261,463	283,927
Delaware.....	20,058	27,823	31,434	46,895	53,950	38,483	38,573
District of Columbia.....	15,157	26,439	36,906	46,519	55,774	65,208	72,015
Florida.....	14,000	29,315	92,472	108,874	148,089	225,160	266,318
Georgia.....	49,578	236,533	381,297	482,673	555,794	690,918	747,213
Idaho.....	905	5,834	14,311	36,669	76,168	115,192	116,670
Illinois.....	672,787	704,041	778,319	958,911	1,002,687	1,127,560	1,316,038
Indiana.....	450,087	511,283	512,955	564,807	531,450	566,288	623,568
Iowa.....	341,938	426,057	493,267	566,223	510,661	514,521	533,469
Kansas.....	69,777	231,434	399,322	339,882	398,746	406,880	424,561
Kentucky.....	178,457	276,000	399,600	500,294	494,863	535,333	567,782
Louisiana.....	57,639	77,642	120,253	196,169	263,617	354,079	390,848
Maine.....	152,600	149,827	139,676	130,918	144,278	137,681	147,106
Maryland.....	118,683	102,431	184,251	222,373	238,393	241,618	256,302
Massachusetts.....	273,661	306,777	371,492	474,891	535,869	623,588	737,576
Michigan.....	292,466	362,556	427,032	504,985	541,501	691,674	818,721
Minnesota.....	113,983	180,248	280,960	399,207	440,083	503,597	544,445
Mississippi.....	117,000	226,654	334,158	386,407	469,137	412,670	572,028
Missouri.....	330,070	482,986	620,314	719,817	707,031	672,483	728,814
Montana.....	1,657	4,270	16,980	89,430	66,141	126,576	117,793
Nebraska.....	23,265	92,549	240,300	288,277	281,375	311,821	326,272
Nevada.....	3,106	9,045	7,387	6,676	10,200	14,114	15,970
New Hampshire.....	71,957	64,344	59,813	65,688	63,972	64,205	74,334
New Jersey.....	169,430	204,957	234,072	322,576	429,797	594,780	664,495
New Mexico.....	1,320	4,755	18,215	36,735	56,304	81,399	88,826
New York.....	1,028,110	1,631,693	1,042,160	1,299,574	1,422,969	1,719,841	1,932,661
North Carolina.....	115,000	252,612	322,533	400,452	520,404	691,249	793,046
North Dakota.....	1,600	13,718	35,343	77,686	139,803	168,283	174,797
Ohio.....	719,372	729,499	747,489	829,160	838,080	1,020,663	1,203,117
Oklahoma.....				99,602	422,399	589,282	653,700
Oregon.....	21,000	37,533	63,254	89,405	118,412	151,029	175,510
Pennsylvania.....	834,614	937,310	1,020,522	1,151,880	1,289,965	1,610,459	1,803,163
Rhode Island.....	34,000	40,604	52,774	67,381	80,061	93,501	106,900
South Carolina.....	66,056	134,072	201,360	281,891	340,415	478,045	467,425
South Dakota.....	(¹)	(¹)	78,043	98,822	126,253	146,955	162,588
Tennessee.....	140,000	300,217	447,950	485,354	521,753	619,852	687,234
Texas.....	63,504	220,000	469,872	659,598	821,631	1,035,648	1,194,656
Utah.....	16,992	24,326	37,279	73,042	91,611	117,406	130,322
Vermont.....	65,384	73,328	65,608	65,964	66,615	61,785	64,113
Virginia.....	181,088	229,736	342,269	370,695	402,109	505,190	566,072
Washington.....	5,700	14,780	55,964	115,104	215,688	291,053	316,890
West Virginia.....	76,999	142,850	193,064	232,343	276,458	346,256	399,419
Wisconsin.....	265,285	299,457	351,723	445,142	464,311	465,243	535,756
Wyoming.....	450	2,907	7,052	14,512	24,564	43,112	51,748
Outlying possessions							
Alaska.....						3,300	3,975
American Samoa.....							1,494
Canal Zone.....						2,466	4,005
Guam.....							2,054
Hawaii.....						41,350	60,914
Philippine Islands.....						935,678	1,132,719
Porto Rico.....						180,458	213,000
Virgin Islands.....							3,112

¹ Estimated.² Figures for 1919.³ Included with North Dakota.

STATE SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1923-1924

TABLE 6.—Per cent of the total population enrolled in school and ratio of enrollment to school population at different dates

State	Per cent of total population enrolled in public schools								Ratio of number of children enrolled in public schools to population 5 to 17 years of age, inclusive							
	1870-71	1879-80	1889-90	1899-1900	1909-10	1919-20	1923-24	1870-71	1879-80	1889-90	1899-1900	1909-10	1919-20	1923-24		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
Continental U. S.	19.1	19.7	20.3	20.5	19.4	20.4	21.7	0.615	0.655	0.690	0.724	0.731	0.778	0.828		
Alabama	13.9	14.2	19.9	20.6	19.9	24.3	24.6	.404	.426	.558	.617	.627	.741	.741		
Arizona	13.7	10.2	13.4	13.4	15.4	22.9	18.6	.....	.532	.527	.519	.630	.890	.711
Arkansas	13.7	10.2	18.8	24.0	25.3	27.6	27.4	.403	.308	.554	.710	.800	.657	.842		
California	13.6	18.4	18.4	18.2	15.5	20.3	26.1	.630	.734	.774	.796	.798	1.025	1.311		
Colorado	9.3	11.4	15.9	21.6	21.1	23.4	24.0	.421	.608	.722	.882	.896	.950	.979		
Connecticut	20.8	19.2	17.0	17.0	17.3	18.9	19.2	.808	.770	.730	.745	.738	.803	.807		
Delaware	15.8	19.0	18.7	20.0	14.3	17.3	16.6	.500	.652	.692	.753	.719	.733	.719		
District of Columbia	11.2	14.9	16.0	16.7	16.9	14.9	14.8	.416	.554	.631	.708	.833	.843	.869		
Florida	7.2	15.6	23.6	20.6	19.7	23.2	24.9	.212	.442	.711	.696	.681	.826	.891		
Georgia	4.1	15.3	20.8	21.8	21.3	23.9	24.7	.119	.462	.585	.653	.668	.740	.763		
Idaho	5.6	17.9	17.0	22.7	23.4	26.7	24.3	.461	.779	.627	.792	.879	.948	.847		
Illinois	26.0	22.9	21.3	19.9	17.8	17.4	19.1	.810	.746	.730	.727	.717	.721	.709		
Indiana	26.3	25.9	23.4	22.4	19.7	19.3	20.5	.786	.824	.792	.811	.794	.794	.834		
Iowa	28.2	26.2	25.8	25.4	23.1	21.4	21.5	.844	.835	.855	.891	.869	.861	.883		
Kansas	22.3	23.2	28.0	26.5	23.7	23.0	23.5	.742	.732	.886	.892	.887	.879	.902		
Kentucky	13.2	16.7	21.5	23.3	21.7	22.2	22.9	.....	.....	.686	.733	.736	.762	.793
Louisiana	7.7	8.3	10.6	14.2	16.0	19.7	21.0	.248	.259	.316	.436	.508	.635	.679		
Maine	24.3	23.1	21.1	18.9	19.5	17.9	18.9	.874	.898	.859	.814	.845	.763	.794		
Maryland	14.6	17.4	17.7	18.7	18.4	16.7	16.9	.467	.581	.604	.670	.699	.699	.690		
Massachusetts	18.5	17.2	16.6	16.9	15.6	16.2	18.1	.723	.718	.726	.762	.706	.713	.791		
Michigan	24.0	22.2	20.4	20.9	19.3	18.9	20.1	.797	.781	.735	.771	.780	.793	.837		
Minnesota	24.5	23.1	21.6	22.8	21.2	21.1	21.5	.759	.759	.746	.776	.779	.818	.830		
Mississippi	13.7	20.9	25.9	24.9	26.1	23.1	32.0	.406	.613	.706	.733	.804	.698	.903		
Missouri	18.7	22.3	23.2	23.2	21.5	19.8	21.1	.500	.669	.744	.786	.818	.783	.846		
Montana	7.5	10.9	12.9	16.2	17.6	23.1	18.7	.702	.638	.711	.728	.807	.922	.721		
Nebraska	16.6	20.5	22.7	27.0	23.7	24.1	24.3	.588	.683	.734	.805	.865	.903	.921		
Nevada	7.0	14.5	16.1	15.8	11.1	18.2	20.6	.540	.797	.738	.741	.739	.915	.977		
New Hampshire	22.4	18.5	15.9	16.0	14.9	14.5	15.2	.913	.813	.713	.740	.666	.643	.731		
New Jersey	18.3	18.1	16.2	17.1	17.0	18.8	19.3	.632	.648	.622	.685	.700	.774	.769		
New Mexico	1.4	4.0	11.9	18.8	17.2	22.6	23.7	.044	.253	.423	.614	.592	.754	.770		
New York	23.2	20.3	17.4	16.6	15.6	16.6	17.6	.830	.771	.707	.696	.678	.728	.774		
North Carolina	10.5	18.1	19.9	21.1	23.6	27.0	29.1	.312	.539	.564	.636	.735	.824	.852		
North Dakota	9.3	10.2	19.5	24.3	24.2	26.0	25.7	.393	.417	.413	.813	.854	.840	.830		
Ohio	26.5	22.8	21.7	19.9	17.6	17.7	19.3	.840	.767	.765	.734	.738	.766	.841		
Oklahoma	.....	.....	.....	25.0	25.5	29.1	29.7	.....	.....	.....	.798	.829	.826	.940
Oregon	21.6	21.5	20.2	21.6	17.6	19.3	21.0	.677	.750	.748	.821	.792	.841	.908		
Pennsylvania	23.2	21.9	19.4	18.3	16.7	18.5	19.6	.764	.744	.685	.689	.667	.715	.748		
Rhode Island	15.1	14.7	15.3	15.7	14.8	15.5	16.7	.592	.595	.627	.668	.631	.654	.701		
South Carolina	9.1	13.5	17.5	21.0	22.4	28.4	26.5	.273	.406	.471	.607	.673	.839	.780		
South Dakota	(¹)	(¹)	23.7	24.6	21.6	23.1	24.6	(¹)	(¹)	.810	.795	.777	.829	.882		
Tennessee	10.9	19.5	25.3	24.0	24.0	26.5	27.3	.320	.582	.741	.751	.795	.876	.898		
Texas	7.3	13.8	20.0	21.6	21.1	22.2	23.8	.210	.424	.595	.647	.672	.734	.797		
Utah	18.6	16.9	17.9	26.4	24.6	26.1	26.9	.534	.506	.553	.810	.843	.872	.888		
Vermont	19.8	22.6	19.7	19.2	18.7	17.5	18.2	.....	.872	.....	.822	.803	.734	.736
Virginia	10.5	14.6	20.7	20.0	19.6	21.9	22.9	.323	.450	.605	.632	.643	.733	.774		
Washington	13.6	19.7	16.0	22.7	19.0	21.5	21.8	.690	.724	.706	.879	.853	.941	.941		
West Virginia	16.9	23.1	23.3	24.2	22.8	23.7	25.3	.495	.692	.753	.786	.770	.798	.845		
Wisconsin	24.6	22.8	20.9	21.5	19.9	17.7	19.3	.739	.738	.698	.725	.724	.682	.763		
Wyoming	4.6	14.0	11.6	15.7	16.9	22.2	23.9	.453	.778	.545	.657	.797	.916	.942		
Outlying possessions																
Alaska						6.1	7.2									
American Samoa							18.6									
Canal Zone														299		
Guam						15.3	16.4							854		
Hawaii							20.0									
Philippine Islands						16.2	17.6									
Porto Rico						9.0	9.9									
Virgin Islands						13.9	15.3									
							12.0									

¹ Approximate.
² Enrollment figures for 1919.
³ Enrollment figures from report of the Bureau of the Census.
⁴ Included in report for North Dakota.
⁵ Population for December 31, 1918.
⁶ Pupils of legal school age.



TABLE 7.—Average daily attendance and aggregate days attended, 1923-24

State	Average daily attendance			Aggregate number of days attended		
	Elementary ¹	Secondary ²	Total	Elementary ¹	Secondary ²	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Continental U. S.	110,637,954	1,789,340	19,132,451	1,499,390,875	264,809,448	3,219,093,331
Alabama	371,479	46,712	418,191	48,112,848	7,694,303	55,807,151
Arizona	47,419	7,492	54,911	7,828,255	1,287,980	9,116,235
Arkansas	338,332	24,506	362,838	44,943,894	4,180,668	49,124,562
California	564,401	141,778	706,179	102,083,526	25,903,528	127,987,054
Colorado			179,476			31,228,824
Connecticut	206,962	30,786	237,748	27,874,040	5,695,410	43,569,456
Delaware	27,654	4,314	31,968	4,848,019	820,426	5,668,445
District of Columbia	48,667	10,862	59,529	8,760,000	1,955,111	10,715,171
Florida			197,482			28,315,384
Georgia			545,465			76,865,100
Idaho			88,805			14,279,468
Illinois	905,569	186,920	1,092,489	164,302,849	35,514,800	199,817,649
Indiana	446,685	106,668	553,353			95,174,996
Iowa			449,392			79,087,654
Kansas	298,999	64,841	363,840	52,314,825	11,347,175	63,662,000
Kentucky	380,879	33,683	414,562	62,083,277	5,923,208	68,011,485
Louisiana			299,736			45,525,036
Maine	105,430	24,458	129,888	18,378,038	4,430,796	22,808,834
Maryland	179,526	24,236	203,762	33,222,976	4,500,781	37,732,757
Massachusetts	501,388	104,621	606,009	91,081,033	19,068,234	110,149,267
Michigan			650,472			115,784,016
Minnesota			589,882			76,888,016
Mississippi	367,919	20,724	388,643	49,069,065	3,523,080	53,192,145
Missouri			579,513			97,638,504
Montana	79,544	16,810	96,354	13,468,776	2,996,064	16,464,840
Nebraska			263,572			45,594,156
Nevada	10,171	2,183	12,354	1,821,180	386,190	2,207,370
New Hampshire	50,193	9,777	59,970	8,632,827	1,710,921	10,343,748
New Jersey	433,398	73,593	556,981	10,885,960	13,835,484	104,721,464
New Mexico	58,093	6,363	64,456	9,901,996	1,094,436	11,086,432
New York	1,389,849	220,227	1,610,076			302,481,811
North Carolina			571,359			81,932,881
North Dakota			144,263			23,803,438
Ohio	818,965	194,157	1,013,122	144,263,805	34,815,990	179,079,804
Oklahoma	380,274	60,761	441,035	61,747,158	10,366,150	72,133,317
Oregon	119,321	29,802	149,123	20,726,896	5,214,982	25,941,868
Pennsylvania	1,301,029	194,813	1,495,842	235,092,064	35,800,696	270,892,640
Rhode Island	79,107	10,170	89,277	15,397,385	1,978,255	17,375,640
South Carolina			324,822			38,626,273
South Dakota			132,022			22,641,778
Tennessee	411,941	36,104	448,045	59,838,476	6,670,556	66,509,032
Texas			976,204			132,275,685
Utah	97,842	12,342	110,184	16,497,509	2,103,306	18,600,815
Vermont	47,878	9,620	57,498	7,698,782	1,590,642	9,289,424
Virginia			417,785			66,845,600
Washington	197,056	50,325	247,381	34,640,695	9,224,066	43,864,761
West Virginia	287,710	22,840	310,550	47,184,440	4,019,840	51,204,280
Wisconsin			454,907			80,344,329
Wyoming	34,284	6,862	41,146	6,000,215	1,202,463	7,202,678
Outlying possessions						
Alaska	2,764	373	3,137	474,274	65,133	539,407
American Samoa			1,423			287,028
Canal Zone	3,042	250	3,292	522,539	42,897	565,436
Guam			2,336			427,443
Hawaii			47,518			9,076,998
Philippine Islands	920,290	36,833	957,123	177,615,970	7,108,769	184,724,739
Porto Rico	174,688	6,275	180,963	31,828,219	1,190,845	33,019,064
Virgin Islands	2,967	20	2,987	602,301	4,060	606,361

¹ Includes kindergartens.² Includes local normal and vocational schools.³ For States reporting distribution.⁴ Estimated.⁵ Not including pupils in vocational and continuation schools.

TABLE 8.—Average daily attendance in elementary and secondary schools at different dates

State	1870-71 ¹	1879-80	1889-90	1899-1900	1909-10	1919-20	1923-24
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Continental United States.....	4,545,317	6,144,143	8,153,635	10,632,772	12,827,307	16,150,035	19,132,451
Alabama.....	107,666	117,978	182,467	297,805	266,589	367,554	418,191
Arizona.....	2,847	4,702	10,177	20,094	46,420	54,911	62,838
Arkansas.....	46,600	54,700	148,714	195,401	255,135	326,053	362,838
California.....	64,286	100,968	145,889	197,395	286,744	490,864	706,159
Colorado.....	2,611	12,618	38,715	73,291	107,520	150,090	179,476
Connecticut.....	62,683	73,546	83,656	111,564	147,190	205,213	237,748
Delaware.....	12,700	17,429	19,649	25,300	22,559	27,368	31,968
District of Columbia.....	10,261	20,637	28,184	35,463	44,627	52,739	59,529
Florida.....	10,900	27,046	64,819	75,008	103,892	165,720	197,483
Georgia.....	31,377	145,190	240,791	298,237	346,295	467,081	545,465
Idaho.....	600	3,863	19,500	21,962	51,137	84,642	88,805
Illinois.....	341,686	431,638	538,310	737,576	779,040	956,090	1,092,489
Indiana.....	295,071	321,659	342,275	429,566	420,780	457,113	553,343
Iowa.....	211,562	259,836	306,309	373,474	360,178	405,567	449,392
Kansas.....	52,891	137,669	243,300	261,783	291,329	309,505	363,840
Kentucky.....	129,866	178,000	225,739	310,339	315,196	342,669	414,562
Louisiana.....	40,500	54,800	87,536	146,323	182,659	256,133	359,736
Maine.....	100,392	103,115	98,364	97,697	106,955	115,885	129,888
Maryland.....	56,435	85,778	102,351	134,460	145,762	175,312	203,762
Massachusetts.....	201,750	233,127	273,910	366,136	444,090	519,905	606,009
Michigan.....	193,000	240,000	282,000	355,226	443,458	521,251	650,472
Minnesota.....	50,694	78,400	127,025	243,224	348,500	394,859	429,882
Mississippi.....	90,000	156,761	207,704	224,526	261,384	259,982	288,643
Missouri.....	187,024	281,000	384,627	460,012	490,390	531,221	579,513
Montana.....	1,100	3,000	10,596	26,300	41,314	91,744	96,354
Nebraska.....	14,300	60,156	146,139	181,874	191,076	232,515	268,572
Nevada.....	1,800	5,401	5,064	4,668	7,400	10,625	12,354
New Hampshire.....	48,150	48,966	41,526	47,276	50,101	53,245	59,970
New Jersey.....	86,812	115,194	133,286	207,947	324,239	476,261	656,961
New Mexico.....	880	3,150	13,000	22,433	37,389	59,442	64,456
New York.....	493,648	573,089	642,984	857,488	1,122,649	1,361,600	1,610,076
North Carolina.....	73,000	170,100	263,100	269,918	381,335	473,552	571,359
North Dakota.....	1,040	8,530	20,694	43,500	90,149	128,436	144,263
Ohio.....	432,452	476,279	549,269	618,365	648,544	808,712	1,013,123
Oklahoma.....				63,718	278,650	355,998	441,035
Oregon.....	15,000	27,435	43,333	64,411	103,553	136,575	149,123
Pennsylvania.....	567,188	601,627	682,941	854,640	1,001,464	1,266,350	1,495,842
Rhode Island.....	22,485	27,217	33,905	47,124	61,487	73,287	89,277
South Carolina.....	44,700	90,600	147,799	201,295	243,901	331,451	324,822
South Dakota.....	(¹)	(¹)	48,327	98,000	80,032	98,907	132,023
Tennessee.....	89,000	208,528	323,548	338,566	363,953	457,508	448,045
Texas.....	41,000	132,000	291,941	438,779	544,691	745,667	976,204
Utah.....	12,819	17,178	20,967	50,595	69,246	97,745	110,184
Vermont.....	44,100	48,606	45,887	47,029	52,104	50,186	57,498
Virginia.....	77,402	128,404	198,290	216,464	259,394	351,171	417,785
Washington.....	3,300	10,540	36,946	74,717	150,064	211,239	247,351
West Virginia.....	51,336	91,604	121,700	151,254	189,900	256,479	310,550
Wisconsin.....	132,000	156,000	200,467	309,800	320,439	368,712	454,907
Wyoming.....	250	1,920	14,700	19,650	16,730	33,297	41,146
<i>Outlying possessions</i>							
Alaska.....						2,505	3,137
American Samoa.....							1,423
Canal Zone.....						2,575	3,292
Guam.....							2,336
Hawaii.....							47,518
Philippine Islands.....						38,451	957,123
Porto Rico.....						750,533	186,953
Virgin Islands.....						145,260	2,967

¹ Approximate.² High-school attendance not reported.³ Figures for 1919.⁴ Included with North Dakota.

TABLE 9.—Average length of school term and school attendance

State	Average number of days schools were in session, 1871-1924									Average number of days attended by each pupil enrolled, 1924	Number attending daily for each 100 enrolled, 1924
	1870-71	1870-80	1880-90	1890-1900	1900-10	1919-20	1923-24				
							Elementary schools in 30 States ¹	Secondary schools in 30 States ¹	All schools		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Continental U. S.	132	130	135	144	158	161.9	170.4	181.1	168	132.5	78.8
Alabama	67	81	74	78	117	123.1	130.0	165.0	133	92.8	69.6
Arizona		109	126	125	136	162.6	165.0	172.0	166	128.2	74.2
Arkansas			75	78	107	126.3	133.0	171.0	135	97.9	72.3
California	123	147	158	166	175	174.0	181.0	183.0	181	125.2	69.1
Colorado	92	132	144	150	156	167.9			174	126.3	72.6
Connecticut	172	179	183	189	185	183.5	183.0	185.0	183	150.8	82.3
Delaware	132	158	166	170	173	181.7	175.0	190.0	177	147.0	82.9
District of Columbia	200	193	178	179	181	178.0	180.0	180.0	180	148.8	82.7
Florida			120	93	106	133.1			143	106.3	74.2
Georgia	59	68	83	112	144	145.0			140	102.2	73.0
Idaho	45	94	70	106	137	172.7			161	122.1	75.9
Illinois	147	150	155	152	171	170.9	181.0	190.0	183	151.8	83.0
Indiana	99	136	130	152	147	155.8			172	152.6	88.7
Iowa	130	148	156	160	172	174.0			176	148.3	84.2
Kansas	116	120	135	126	164	164.0	175.0	175.0	175	150.0	85.7
Kentucky	110	102	94	118	125	123.0	163.0	176.0	164	119.8	73.0
Louisiana	65	79	101	120	136	148.9			152	116.5	76.7
Maine	98	109	112	141	159	169.2	174.0	181.0	176	155.1	88.3
Maryland	183	187	184	183	185	179.6	185.0	186.0	185	147.2	79.5
Massachusetts	169	177	177	189	186	179.4	182.0	182.0	182	149.3	82.2
Michigan	140	150	156	164	171	172.0			178	141.4	79.4
Minnesota	83	94	128	169	149	160.0			179	141.2	79.0
Mississippi	110	75	86	101	123	122.0	135.0	170.0	137	93.0	68.0
Missouri	90	104	129	144	155	162.8			168	134.0	79.5
Montana	89	96	143	107	185	166.4	169.0	178.0	171	139.8	81.8
Nebraska	72	82	140	135	174	164.0			173	139.7	80.8
Nevada	142	143	140	154	145	167.0	179.0	177.0	179	138.2	77.4
New Hampshire	70	105	118	148	164	174.0	172.0	175.0	172	139.1	80.7
New Jersey	178	192	192	186	184	189.0	188.0	188.0	188	157.6	83.8
New Mexico	111	111	67	97	100	165.0	172.0	172.0	172	124.8	72.6
New York	176	179	187	175	188	188.0			188	156.5	83.3
North Carolina	50	50	59	71	102	134.0			143	103.3	72.1
North Dakota	75	96	113	156	147	166.9			165	136.2	82.5
Ohio	165	152	162	165	170	165.0	176.0	179.0	177	149.2	84.4
Oklahoma				95	140	166.4	162.0	171.0	164	110.3	67.5
Oregon	90	90	118	117	138	152.0	174.0	175.0	174	147.8	85.0
Pennsylvania	127	133	148	167	170	176.8	181.0	184.0	181	150.2	83.0
Rhode Island	170	184	188	191	193	182.1	195.0	195.0	195	164.1	84.3
South Carolina	100	70	70	88	103	109.6			119	82.6	69.5
South Dakota	(²)	(²)	145	129	166	167.0			172	139.3	81.2
Tennessee	77	68	86	96	130	133.5	145.0	185.0	148	101.2	68.2
Texas	140	72	100	108	131	155.6			136	110.7	81.7
Utah	152	128	133	151	165	166.4	169.0	170.0	169	142.7	84.5
Vermont	116	126	136	156	160	162.0	161.0	172.0	162	144.9	89.7
Virginia	93	113	118	120	140	147.0			160	120.2	75.1
Washington	80	91	97	128	172	176.4	176.0	179.0	177	138.4	78.1
West Virginia	77	90	97	106	134	138.9	164.0	176.0	165	128.2	77.8
Wisconsin	155	165	159	160	180	175.3			177	150.0	84.9
Wyoming		119	120	110	141	152.0	175.0	175.0	175	139.2	78.5
<i>Outlying possessions</i>											
Alaska						177.4	172.0	176.0	172	135.7	78.9
American Samoa									201	192.1	95.6
Canal Zone						154.6	172.0	171.0	172	141.2	82.7
Guam							183.0	183.0	183	161.1	85.0
Hawaii						181.0			191	178.3	93.3
Philippine Islands						193.0	193.0	193.0	193	163.1	84.3
Porto Rico						181.0	182.0	190.0	183	155.0	85.0
Virgin Islands							203.0	203.0	203	194.9	95.0

¹ Estimated.
² Includes kindergartens.
³ Includes local normal and vocational schools.

⁴ Figures for 1919.
⁵ Included in report for North Dakota.

TABLE 10.—Administrative officers, supervisors, and principals, 1923-24

State	Administrative officers and assistants (superintendents)					Supervisors of instruction			Principals			Total number of teachers, supervisors, and principals
	State officers	County superintendents	City superintendents	Other superintendents	Total	Elementary schools	Secondary schools	Total	Elementary schools	Secondary schools	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Continental U. S.	760	3,488	6,480	1,528	12,256	3,634	4,194	7,924	9,461	3,852	17,881	774,114
Alabama	9	73	43		125	96	8	104	91	54	145	14,947
Arizona	6	22	33		61	53	63	116	94	30	124	2,613
Arkansas	12	75	32		119		1	1	25	103	128	11,537
California	13	93	66	98	270	218		218	2,689	388	2,977	30,616
Colorado	4	63	100		167	2	94	96	245	86	331	9,365
Connecticut	65		27	52	144	355	52	407	510	100	618	9,311
Delaware	9		8	13	30	7	6	13	27	15	42	1,378
District of Columbia			3		3	31		31	43	20	63	2,587
Florida	8	63			71	7	1	8			(1)	7,844
Georgia	18	160	75		253			(1)			(1)	17,687
Idaho	4	61	52		117	19	18	37	8	35	43	4,329
Illinois	11	200	330		541			(1)			(1)	42,865
Indiana	14	9	134		240	132	97	229	524	929	1,463	20,230
Iowa	11	99	957	(1)	1,067			(1)			(1)	25,813
Kansas	8	122	87		217	135	33	168	223	73	296	18,699
Kentucky	2	120	89		211		184	184	251	236	487	13,126
Louisiana	15	64	2		81			27			313	11,094
Maine	11		8	137	156			(1)			(1)	6,172
Maryland	6	26	12		44	75	6	81			(1)	7,511
Massachusetts	41		57	158	256			561	605	167	772	24,412
Michigan	9	83	800		892			1,583			1,109	29,692
Minnesota	22	106	521		649				592		592	20,610
Mississippi		82	21		103					69	69	14,677
Missouri	16	114	75		205	112	26	338	105	33	338	23,715
Montana	8	85		222	315	6		6	69		69	5,774
Nebraska	6	93	90		189			136			265	14,435
Nevada	5		16	5	26	3	3	6	4	9	13	793
New Hampshire	3		12	56	71	34	14	48	21	35	56	2,967
New Jersey	12	21	50		83	450	81	531	605	94	699	21,132
New Mexico	5	31	51	16	103			25			263	3,126
New York	138		60	275	473	1,132	57	1,189	1,156	169	1,325	66,006
North Carolina	35	100	124		259			(1)			(1)	21,434
North Dakota	9	119	100		235			243			514	9,021
Ohio	30	174	128	150	482	371	125	496	715	384	1,090	39,436
Oklahoma	8	154	337		499	130	51	181	94	41	125	18,349
Oregon	4	36	35		75	25	10	35	105	20	125	7,352
Pennsylvania	82	158	165	18	423			(1)			1,259	51,530
Rhode Island	7		9	28	44		136	136				3,207
South Carolina	14	46	82		142	10		10	150	249	399	11,499
South Dakota	11	127	199		337			(1)			(1)	8,138
Tennessee	10	95	90		195			(1)			(1)	15,695
Texas	4	252	816		1,072			(1)			(1)	35,459
Utah	2		8	35	45			(1)			(1)	4,230
Vermont	5	0	8	97	107			46			21	3,016
Virginia	14	89	20		123			72	20	86	106	16,490
Washington	10	45	275	110	440			150			804	10,530
West Virginia	4	55	46	58	163	184	126	309	280		280	12,446
Wisconsin	15	72	94		181			256	223	400	679	18,379
Wyoming	5	21	76		102	44	3	47	81	27	108	2,895
Outlying possessions												
Alaska	1				1			0			0	192
American Samoa					2		1	1	4		4	46
Canal Zone	1				1	3	1	4	3	2	5	121
Guam	1				1		1	1	16	1	17	98
Hawaii	2			6	8			93			71	1,746
Philippine Islands	6			59	61	643		643	1,068	84	1,092	26,743
Porto Rico	13			70	89			117			117	4,678
Virgin Islands	3				3			1			1	111

1 Included with teachers.
 2 Estimated.
 3 Included in column 4.

4 Not including 551 part-time supervisors and teachers.
 5 Figures for 1922.
 6 Cities and villages only.

TABLE 11.—Number and sex of teachers employed, not including superintendents, supervisors, and principals, when separately reported, 1923-24

State	Elementary ¹			Secondary ²			Total			Total number of teaching positions
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Continental U. S.	76,816	540,262	617,078	51,915	92,315	144,230	128,731	632,577	761,308	748,309
Alabama	2,024	10,819	12,843	949	1,233	2,182	2,973	12,052	15,025	14,698
Arizona	253	1,998	2,251	191	339	530	444	2,337	2,781	2,373
Arkansas	3,566	7,340	10,906	539	647	1,186	4,105	7,987	12,092	11,408
California	765	17,687	18,452	3,083	5,886	8,969	3,848	23,573	27,421	27,421
Colorado	436	6,736	7,172	1,018	748	1,766	1,454	7,484	8,938	8,938
Connecticut	95	6,530	6,625	586	1,077	1,663	681	7,607	8,288	8,288
Delaware	73	1,037	1,110	85	170	255	158	1,207	1,365	1,323
Dist. Columbia	131	1,865	1,996	184	358	542	315	2,223	2,538	2,493
Florida	1,106	6,403	7,509	227	576	803	1,333	6,979	8,312	7,834
Georgia	1,648	13,476	15,124	1,209	1,354	2,563	2,857	14,830	17,687	17,687
Idaho	417	2,865	3,282	432	508	940	879	3,373	4,252	4,249
Illinois	3,063	29,785	32,848	3,424	5,623	9,047	7,457	35,408	42,865	42,865
Indiana	3,223	10,748	13,971	2,157	2,846	5,003	5,380	13,594	18,974	18,548
Iowa	412	18,084	18,496	2,359	5,078	7,437	2,771	23,162	25,933	25,813
Kansas	1,612	12,523	14,135	1,533	2,518	4,051	3,145	15,041	18,186	18,186
Kentucky ³	3,261	9,662	12,923	790	943	1,733	4,051	10,605	14,656	12,455
Louisiana	1,286	8,073	9,359	322	1,073	1,395	1,608	9,146	10,754	10,754
Maine ⁴	309	5,205	5,514	479	851	1,330	788	6,056	6,844	6,172
Maryland	553	6,063	6,616	533	793	1,326	1,086	6,856	7,942	7,430
Massachusetts	799	16,670	17,469	2,065	3,545	5,610	2,864	20,215	23,079	23,079
Michigan	3,857	21,033	24,890	1,428	2,600	3,028	4,265	23,633	27,918	27,000
Minnesota	1,062	14,198	15,260	544	4,214	4,758	1,606	18,412	20,018	20,018
Mississippi	3,521	9,886	13,407	466	795	1,261	3,927	10,681	14,608	14,608
Missouri	4,179	16,105	20,284	650	2,505	3,155	4,829	18,610	23,439	23,439
Montana	367	4,895	5,262	386	709	1,095	753	5,604	6,357	5,699
Nebraska	427	11,483	11,910	1,098	1,276	2,374	1,525	12,759	14,284	14,034
Nevada	37	574	611	58	125	183	95	699	794	774
New Hampshire	251	2,167	2,418	216	394	610	467	2,561	3,028	2,863
New Jersey	893	15,759	16,652	1,195	2,242	3,440	2,091	18,001	20,092	19,902
New Mexico	468	1,917	2,385	125	308	433	503	2,225	2,818	2,818
New York	4,058	48,204	52,262	3,187	8,045	11,232	7,243	56,249	63,492	63,492
North Carolina	3,120	16,940	20,060	550	892	1,442	3,670	17,832	21,502	21,434
North Dakota	1,054	6,885	7,939	395	494	889	1,449	7,379	8,828	8,264
Ohio	3,691	24,908	28,599	3,869	5,796	9,665	7,800	30,764	38,624	37,841
Oklahoma	2,813	11,735	14,548	1,841	2,213	3,996	4,354	13,948	18,302	18,093
Oregon	514	5,044	5,558	627	1,007	1,634	1,141	6,051	7,192	7,192
Pennsylvania	5,285	35,602	40,887	3,943	5,431	9,374	9,228	41,083	50,261	50,261
Rhode Island	96	2,744	2,840	174	378	552	270	3,122	3,392	3,071
South Carolina	1,507	8,581	10,088	100	902	1,002	1,607	9,483	11,090	11,090
South Dakota	645	6,401	7,046	533	815	1,348	1,178	7,210	8,394	8,138
Tennessee	2,824	11,049	13,873	797	1,677	2,474	3,621	12,726	16,347	15,695
Texas	3,033	22,084	25,117	4,365	5,977	10,342	7,398	28,061	35,459	35,459
Utah	752	2,620	3,372	427	364	791	1,179	2,984	4,163	4,163
Vermont	87	2,318	2,405	176	396	572	263	2,714	2,977	2,838
Virginia	1,095	12,417	13,512	923	2,055	2,978	2,018	14,472	16,490	16,490
Washington	403	6,904	7,307	746	1,523	2,269	1,149	8,427	9,576	9,576
West Virginia	3,702	8,433	12,135	623	905	1,528	4,325	9,338	13,663	11,960
Wisconsin	901	13,610	14,511	1,161	1,828	2,989	2,062	15,438	17,500	17,500
Wyoming	214	2,137	2,351	134	293	417	348	2,420	2,798	2,741
Outlying possessions										
Alaska	7	141	148	19	25	44	26	166	192	192
American Samoa	28	9	37				28	9	37	41
Canal Zone	38	63	101	4	13	17	42	76	118	112
Guam	37	41	78	1	1	2	38	42	80	80
Hawaii	124	1,265	1,389	65	167	232	189	1,432	1,621	1,582
Philippine Islands	14,129	9,955	24,084	569	335	924	14,718	10,290	25,008	25,008
Porto Rico	1,306	3,155	4,461	99	165	264	1,405	3,320	4,725	4,561
Virgin Islands	35	72	107	2	1	3	37	73	110	110

¹ Includes kindergarten teachers.² Includes teachers in local normal and vocational schools.³ Distribution estimated.

TABLE 12.—Salaries of teachers and percentage of men teachers

State	Average annual salaries of teachers, supervisors, and principals, 1923-24	Percentage of men teachers						
		1870-71 ¹	1879-80	1889-90	1899-1900	1909-10	1919-20	1923-24
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Continental United States...	\$1,227	41.0	42.8	34.5	29.9	21.1	14.1	16.9
Alabama.....	635	66.8	63.8	62.9	30.1	35.0	20.3	19.8
Arizona.....	1,523		47.5	38.8	27.3	17.0	10.8	16.0
Arkansas.....	595	75.6	78.4	68.5	59.7	47.0	31.2	34.0
California.....	1,820	40.0	33.6	21.4	17.8	13.8	12.2	14.0
Colorado.....	1,279	48.8	36.4	26.2	20.9	15.6	9.2	16.3
Connecticut.....	1,508	22.1	22.8	13.4	9.0	6.2	7.3	8.2
Delaware.....	1,272	29.9	46.6	31.0	25.3	13.7	10.8	11.6
District of Columbia.....	1,737	8.2	7.8	13.0	13.1	11.5	11.9	12.4
Florida.....	698	65.7	61.6	48.0	36.9	25.7	15.8	16.0
Georgia.....	577	71.4	65.2	53.3	44.0	24.4	13.1	16.2
Idaho.....	1,154	64.3	57.4	33.4	31.2	25.5	14.8	20.7
Illinois.....	1,490	43.5	39.7	32.5	26.4	18.5	15.0	17.4
Indiana.....	1,422	60.5	57.5	51.1	46.2	35.7	16.9	28.4
Iowa.....	1,061	39.0	33.6	20.6	17.2	9.8	8.2	10.7
Kansas.....	1,087	47.2	45.1	40.8	32.7	18.0	12.1	17.3
Kentucky.....	876	66.0	64.6	49.8	45.5	41.7	21.0	27.6
Louisiana.....	890	50.9	46.1	44.7	47.9	21.4	13.7	15.0
Maine.....	832	24.4	27.2	16.0	16.4	11.2	8.5	11.5
Maryland.....	1,324	45.0	42.6	27.8	21.7	17.1	11.5	13.7
Massachusetts.....	1,637	12.7	13.2	9.8	8.8	9.1	8.6	12.4
Michigan.....	1,327	26.3	29.2	22.3	20.3	14.0	11.5	15.4
Minnesota.....	1,377	33.7	35.9	23.9	19.4	12.0	8.8	8.0
Mississippi.....	456	60.8	61.2	49.6	44.2	31.0	22.0	26.9
Missouri.....	1,033	65.3	58.1	44.4	37.6	26.4	16.2	20.6
Montana.....	1,096	60.3	38.5	22.9	16.6	12.0	10.7	11.9
Nebraska.....	1,027	51.9	40.7	27.1	21.8	11.9	7.3	10.7
Nevada.....	1,369	32.4	46.7	16.3	11.1	10.8	9.0	12.0
New Hampshire.....	1,063	15.0	16.8	9.8	8.9	7.1	8.3	15.4
New Jersey.....	1,786	32.5	28.5	18.4	12.9	12.3	10.5	10.4
New Mexico.....	992	91.7	78.0	62.2	55.2	34.4	20.6	21.0
New York.....	1,942	22.9	26.0	16.9	14.9	11.7	10.3	11.4
North Carolina.....	715	73.2	71.3	59.1	49.4	28.5	15.8	17.1
North Dakota.....	875	24.7	40.8	28.3	28.8	17.4	12.3	16.4
Ohio.....	1,362	43.2	47.8	43.1	40.4	31.1	18.0	20.4
Oklahoma.....	1,014				42.8	26.2	18.9	23.8
Oregon.....	1,221	51.7	48.3	43.3	28.4	19.4	12.8	15.9
Pennsylvania.....	1,395	42.8	45.5	34.2	32.0	22.6	16.3	18.4
Rhode Island.....	1,459	20.4	20.2	12.6	9.5	8.9	7.8	8.0
South Carolina.....	676	62.4	59.5	49.6	43.5	23.1	14.7	11.5
South Dakota.....	946	(²)	(²)	29.0	24.4	16.6	10.5	14.0
Tennessee.....	690	75.0	74.4	61.8	54.0	37.0	22.4	23.2
Texas.....	788	77.3	75.0	61.1	48.9	30.8	18.0	20.9
Utah.....	1,208	55.0	54.5	46.6	36.5	26.6	24.9	23.3
Vermont.....	846	16.5	16.8	12.0	13.6	8.9	3.7	8.8
Virginia.....	743	64.5	61.8	41.5	31.5	19.9	10.9	12.2
Washington.....	1,448	46.5	37.4	30.6	28.9	20.0	13.9	12.0
West Virginia.....	1,119	79.0	75.2	63.4	57.9	48.0	28.7	31.7
Wisconsin.....	1,376	28.8	28.9	19.8	18.4	11.8	8.9	11.8
Wyoming.....	1,105	28.6	44.3	22.4	15.6	12.8	11.0	12.6
Outlying possessions								
Alaska.....	1,727						11.0	13.5
American Samoa.....	267							78.7
Canal Zone.....	1,423						31.4	35.6
Guam.....	287							47.5
Hawaii.....	1,491						11.1	11.7
Philippine Islands.....							69.6	55.9
Porto Rico.....	852						27.8	29.7
Virgin Islands.....	581							33.6

¹ Estimated.² Included in North Dakota.

TABLE 13.—Schools and school buildings, 1923-24

State	Consolidated schools		One-room school-houses used	School buildings used		
	Established this year	Total number		For elementary schools	For secondary schools exclusively	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Continental United States.....	1,053	14,134	157,034	155,206	14,758	263,280
Alabama.....	49	455	3,365	6,320	107	6,427
Arizona.....	12	36	235			1,525
Arkansas.....		170	3,800	6,520	102	6,622
California.....	7	149	1,765	5,068	332	5,400
Colorado.....		166	1,779	2,604	88	2,692
Connecticut.....			603	1,411	57	1,468
Delaware.....	2	14	267	415	5	420
District of Columbia.....				144	13	157
Florida.....		151	945	2,417	15	2,432
Georgia.....	212	510	4,350			8,033
Idaho.....	1	46	1,001	1,865	42	1,707
Illinois.....		123	10,085			14,022
Indiana.....	138	1,024	3,452	7,136	99	7,235
Iowa.....		388	9,558			11,885
Kansas.....	9	172	7,278			9,326
Kentucky.....	40	344	6,122	6,929	659	7,588
Louisiana.....		391	1,681			3,485
Maine.....		38	2,142	2,770	95	2,865
Maryland.....			1,450	2,432	24	2,456
Massachusetts.....			755	2,774	210	2,984
Michigan.....		250	6,558			8,700
Minnesota.....	13	379	7,520	9,129	75	9,204
Mississippi.....		1,200	800			6,000
Missouri.....	15	226				10,092
Montana.....	6	98	2,481	3,510	51	3,561
Nebraska.....		98	6,492	7,234	210	7,434
Nevada.....		10	253	348	15	363
New Hampshire.....	1	21	701	1,077	29	1,106
New Jersey.....	4	274	579	2,106	104	2,210
New Mexico.....			832	1,353	28	1,386
New York.....	20	433	8,433			11,828
North Carolina.....	200	691	2,989			7,360
North Dakota.....	17	472	4,203	5,077	21	5,098
Ohio.....		1,736	5,631	8,839	881	9,720
Oklahoma.....	5	440	3,647	6,187	74	6,261
Oregon.....	8	60	1,648	2,666	118	2,783
Pennsylvania.....	38	423	8,219	13,493	382	13,875
Rhode Island.....	1	5	107	495	13	508
South Carolina.....	36	342	2,561	4,468	126	4,594
South Dakota.....		125	4,630			5,319
Tennessee.....	80	632	4,026			6,685
Texas.....	75	788	5,048	12,121	167	12,278
Utah.....			86	664	46	710
Vermont.....		59	1,126	1,419	24	1,443
Virginia.....		625	3,440	6,388	21	6,409
Washington.....	26	337	1,614	2,987	129	3,116
West Virginia.....	29	204	5,045	7,557	238	7,795
Wisconsin.....		74	6,472	8,137	140	8,277
Wyoming.....		53	1,170	1,353	28	1,399
<i>Outlying possessions</i>						
Alaska.....			53	77	0	77
American Samoa.....	1	3	38	42	0	42
Canal Zone.....				20	0	20
Guam.....			4	20	0	20
Hawaii.....	1	1	22	587	29	616
Philippine Islands.....			2,100	6,358	40	6,398
Porto Rico.....	300	300	403	2,424	17	2,441
Virgin Islands.....			0	22	0	22

1 Total for 36 States,
 2 Estimated.

3 Figures for 1923.
 4 Number of consolidated districts, elementary.

TABLE 14.—Value of public property used for school purposes, 1923-24

State	Value of sites and buildings	Value of equipment (furniture, apparatus, libraries, etc.).	Value of all property used for school purposes	Average value of school property per pupil enrolled
1	2	3	4	5
Total for States reporting.....	\$2,783,980,933	\$279,288,113	\$3,744,780,714	\$154
Alabama.....	29,118,387	3,479,914	32,598,301	54
Arizona ¹.....	.....	.....	12,131,560	164
Arkansas.....	21,322,635	2,919,722	24,242,357	48
California.....	208,100,047	26,524,533	234,624,580	230
Colorado.....	38,656,938	4,443,883	43,100,821	174
Connecticut.....	.....	.....	65,175,224	226
Delaware.....	.....	.....	5,820,641	150
District of Columbia.....	.....	.....	15,242,000	212
Florida.....	22,176,541	2,573,543	24,750,084	93
Georgia.....	25,038,391	4,235,214	29,273,605	39
Idaho.....	17,116,672	2,567,020	19,683,692	158
Illinois.....	239,546,075	20,412,791	259,958,866	198
Indiana.....	103,398,556	6,700,740	110,099,296	177
Iowa.....	97,383,457	5,876,649	103,260,106	194
Kansas.....	.....	.....	72,348,432	170
Kentucky.....	.....	.....	36,110,583	64
Louisiana.....	29,329,512	3,452,114	32,781,626	84
Maine.....	23,473,844	2,449,621	25,923,465	176
Maryland.....	.....	.....	28,264,507	110
Massachusetts.....	134,331,588	10,692,263	145,023,851	197
Michigan.....	.....	.....	191,422,457	233
Minnesota.....	.....	.....	127,702,557	235
Mississippi.....	.....	.....	21,793,087	39
Missouri.....	91,769,066	8,671,070	100,440,136	138
Montana.....	24,361,794	3,442,456	27,804,250	236
Nebraska.....	55,460,529	6,180,659	61,641,188	189
Nevada.....	3,717,219	621,459	4,338,678	272
New Hampshire.....	12,581,390	1,734,690	14,316,080	193
New Jersey.....	159,019,578	11,528,271	170,547,849	257
New Mexico.....	8,015,692	1,058,987	9,074,679	103
New York.....	431,005,799	28,803,280	459,814,079	238
North Carolina.....	.....	.....	59,768,005	75
North Dakota.....	.....	.....	37,111,668	212
Ohio.....	155,185,200	15,898,052	171,083,252	143
Oklahoma.....	60,432,481	11,995,612	72,428,093	111
Oregon.....	31,036,834	4,037,468	35,074,302	200
Pennsylvania.....	301,114,270	30,070,974	331,185,244	184
Rhode Island.....	16,950,144	1,684,275	18,634,419	176
South Carolina.....	26,197,122	2,271,710	28,468,832	61
South Dakota.....	27,662,669	3,376,641	31,039,310	191
Tennessee.....	29,827,202	2,971,740	32,798,942	50
Texas.....	96,717,228	15,606,602	114,323,830	96
Utah.....	18,982,546	2,532,671	21,515,217	165
Vermont.....	.....	.....	8,620,947	134
Virginia.....	40,888,192	3,795,547	44,683,739	80
Washington.....	54,249,462	7,151,411	61,400,873	194
West Virginia.....	43,454,488	4,894,259	48,348,747	121
Wisconsin.....	95,833,635	12,981,625	108,815,260	203
Wyoming.....	8,525,750	1,645,747	10,171,497	197
<i>Outlying possessions</i>				
Alaska.....	600,000	75,000	675,000	170
American Samoa.....	61,000	9,000	70,000	409
Canal Zone.....	.....	.....	550,000	137
Guam.....	110,000	8,000	118,000	44
Hawaii.....	4,833,439	553,313	5,386,752	106
Philippine Islands.....	.....	.....	15,950,063	14
Porto Rico.....	6,000,000	2,000,000	8,000,000	38
Virgin Islands.....	.....	.....	125,250	40

¹ Estimated.² Figures for 1922.³ Figures for 1923.

TABLE 15.—Permanent school funds and school lands, 1923-24

State	Permanent school funds				Unsold school lands	
	State	County	Local	Total	Number of acres	Value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Continental United States				\$430,680,172	40,611,422	\$454,834,704
Total for States reporting distribution	\$344,103,522	\$22,985,809	\$34,320,654			
Alabama	3,115,854		14,587	3,130,441	130,000	2,000,900
Arizona	964,736			964,736	7,298,324	21,894,730
Arkansas	119,058			119,058	196,300	150,000
California	9,252,499			9,252,499	790,179	1,500,000
Colorado				17,235,269	2,735,354	41,030,810
Connecticut	2,022,892		975,886	2,998,778	0	0
Delaware	944,407		60,000	1,004,407	0	0
Florida				2,352,543	201,918	
Georgia			135,000	135,000	0	0
Idaho	9,164,188			9,164,188	2,469,357	24,698,857
Illinois	948,955		7,441,924	8,390,879	12,403	12,948,180
Indiana	12,455,967		2,461,631	14,917,598		
Iowa				4,500,000	0	0
Kansas	10,404,982			10,404,982	0	0
Kentucky ¹	2,013,536		381,900	2,395,436	0	0
Louisiana			12,540,000	12,540,000	118,252	1,791,775
Maine	545,878		592,575	1,138,453	0	0
Maryland	1231,448			1231,448	0	0
Massachusetts	5,000,000			5,000,000	0	0
Michigan	5,500,000			5,500,000		
Minnesota	44,106,999			44,106,999	600,000	85,000,600
Mississippi				4,704,480	(¹)	
Missouri		9,860,764	2,539,197	12,399,961	0	0
Montana	17,567,882			17,567,882	4,600,000	46,000,000
Nebraska				10,177,895	1,588,479	22,226,414
Nevada	2,881,413			2,881,413	28,300	30,000
New Hampshire	59,723		554,629	614,352	0	0
New Jersey	11,737,768		708,574	12,446,342	(²)	2,350,000
New Mexico	1,100,233			1,100,233	8,711,324	34,845,200
New York	19,371,863			19,871,863	0	0
North Carolina	1,186,106			1,186,106		
North Dakota	19,912,155			19,912,155	1,405,562	23,894,880
Ohio	4,110,200			4,110,200	8,993	438,631
Oklahoma	24,401,114			24,401,114	300,000	5,200,000
Oregon	422,788			422,788		
Pennsylvania	837,789			837,789	0	0
Rhode Island	275,969			275,969	0	0
South Carolina	63,511			63,511	0	0
South Dakota ¹	24,137,505	0	0	24,137,505	2,137,053	74,796,855
Tennessee	2,512,500			2,512,500	0	0
Texas	70,696,830	9,700,000		80,396,830	300,000	600,000
Utah	4,872,254			4,872,254	2,500,000	5,250,000
Vermont	1,365,947		1510,000	1,875,947	147,220	1,770,000
Virginia	5,546,766	3,425,045	15,504,751	24,476,562	0	0
Washington	18,665,232			18,665,232	1,450,272	14,502,720
West Virginia	1,000,000			1,000,000	0	0
Wisconsin ¹	3,631,202			3,631,202	12,802	120,000
Wyoming	10,955,373			10,955,373	3,079,310	30,798,100
<i>Outlying possession</i>						
Guam	30,000			30,000		

¹ Figures for 1922.² 37 city lots additional.³ Chiefly in Chicago real estate.⁴ Includes estimates of royalties on iron ore of approximately \$80,000,000.⁵ Acreage undetermined.⁶ Riparian lands.⁷ Estimated.

TABLE 16.—*Indebtedness, sinking funds, and payments on indebtedness, 1923-24*

State	School bonds outstanding and other forms of debt	Total amount in school sinking funds	Bonds and other indebtedness paid	Transfers to sinking funds	Interest paid on indebtedness	Refunds
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Continental United States	\$1,466,621,583	\$82,839,791	\$90,055,335	\$8,908,508	\$58,962,573	\$3,143,386
Alabama	7,986,097		214,613		222,961	30,901
Arizona	9,653,098	2,258,843	338,217		469,737	
Arkansas	9,396,650		285,594			(1)
California	142,792,075		4,969,063		5,125,623	
Colorado	26,973,013		429,182		1,260,003	
Connecticut						
Delaware			1,069,682	353,949	757,638	
Florida	1,211,178	6,000,000	50,995		54,354	2,716
Georgia	20,052,561				1,212,001	
Idaho	18,732,791				260,604	
Illinois	11,800,713	773,803	1,553,267	747,643	812,662	24,948
Indiana	74,795,774		2,531,863		3,323,931	
Iowa	5,889,390				2,449,304	
Kentucky	53,639,618	0				
Louisiana			4,335,595		(1)	(1)
Maine			655,253		951,496	273,511
Maryland			49,359		312,740	
Michigan	13,560,712		631,182		657,082	
Minnesota	110,344,455		15,659,689			
Mississippi	72,490,179	11,068,856	3,923,861		(1)	
Missouri	9,038,360				169,900	
Montana	26,311,628					
Nebraska	12,952,940	1,346,865	623,894	72,737	703,999	17,286
Nevada	30,704,103	1,083,208	488,061		1,140,955	34,977
New Hampshire	1,232,792	131,398	207,684	(1)	(1)	(1)
New Jersey	3,540,964	17,166	420,936		190,277	
New Mexico	116,919,064	10,681,942	3,852,018	767,360	4,887,795	
New York	6,257,934	261,132	493,452	111,056	328,423	
North Carolina	109,820,814	453,451	7,670,168	53,451	4,382,768	175,059
North Dakota	1,000,000		830,727	322,486	1,195,075	2,348,288
Ohio	18,616,170	2,839,535	3,269,446	1,303,408	696,731	
Oklahoma	208,492,452	11,407,567	9,745,860		12,209,547	
Oregon	32,576,718	4,538,077	1,741,686		2,431,298	
Pennsylvania	12,408,979		2,862,760		372,478	
Rhode Island	152,362,613	13,769,530	10,005,642	4,384,826	4,958,557	235,700
South Carolina	6,030,167					
South Dakota	4,147,835	831,691		331,691	557,776	
Tennessee	19,711,992	1,262,474	2,414,298		1,069,182	
Texas	4,229,000		986,372			
Utah	36,330,603	5,885,513	1,350,261	459,901	2,394,080	
Vermont	11,670,572	509,562	420,669		602,377	
Virginia	1,348,348	90,000	242,619		(1)	
Washington			2,571,980			
West Virginia	27,355,762	2,175,077	2,020,738		1,534,644	
Wisconsin	12,967,400	1,262,606	717,300		583,515	
Wyoming	21,063,246	5,111,505	219,129		605,604	
	5,212,623				74,566	

¹ Included in column 4.
² For districts only.
³ Figures for 1922.

⁴ Transfers only.
⁵ State bonds only.

TABLE 17.—Receipts from permanent school funds and leases of school lands, 1923-24

State	Receipts from—		Total receipts from permanent funds and leases of school lands			
	Permanent funds	Leases of school lands	State	County	Local	Total, including undistributed items
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
United States.....	\$20,465,091	\$4,201,184	\$21,401,654	\$902,665	\$1,979,987	\$24,006,275
Alabama.....	173,569	.....	173,569	.....	.....	173,569
Arizona.....	144,825	163,574	278,399	.....	.....	278,399
Arkansas.....	65,725	(¹)	65,725	.....	.....	65,725
California.....	464,746	.....	464,746	.....	.....	464,746
Colorado.....	855,594	.....	855,594	.....	.....	855,594
Connecticut.....	203,702	0	123,282	.....	80,420	203,702
Delaware.....	45,149	0	42,452	.....	2,697	45,149
Florida.....	105,839	.....	105,839	.....	.....	105,839
Georgia.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0
Idaho.....	611,115	152,489	763,604	.....	.....	763,604
Illinois.....	439,818	1,147,153	56,756	.....	1,530,215	1,586,971
Indiana.....	381,969	.....	.....	.....	.....	381,969
Iowa.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kansas.....	516,363	0	516,363	.....	.....	516,363
Kentucky.....	(¹)	0	.....	.....	.....	(¹)
Louisiana.....	101,625	42,828	.....	42,828	101,625	144,453
Maine.....	64,522	0	32,752	.....	31,770	64,522
Maryland.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	309,163	0	309,163	.....	.....	309,163
Michigan.....	350,000	.....	350,000	.....	.....	350,000
Minnesota.....	1,741,261	.....	1,741,261	.....	.....	1,741,261
Mississippi.....	.....	235,224	73,330	.....	161,894	235,224
Missouri.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montana.....	613,959	295,133	909,092	.....	.....	909,092
Nebraska.....	687,777	386,875	1,074,652	.....	.....	1,074,652
Nevada.....	131,360	34,613	165,973	.....	.....	165,973
New Hampshire.....	29,152	0	2,389	.....	26,763	29,152
New Jersey.....	477,650	.....	450,000	27,650	.....	477,650
New Mexico.....	32,705	488,597	521,302	.....	.....	521,302
North Carolina.....	44,504	13,821	58,325	.....	.....	58,325
North Dakota.....	2,464,498	296,600	2,464,498	.....	.....	2,464,498
Ohio.....	247,403	15,000	247,403	.....	15,000	262,403
Oklahoma.....	1,924,675	662,254	1,924,675	.....	.....	1,924,675
Oregon.....	422,788	.....	422,788	.....	.....	422,788
Pennsylvania.....	28,070	0	28,070	.....	.....	28,070
Rhode Island.....	29,120	0	11,985	.....	17,135	29,120
South Carolina.....	3,262	0	3,262	.....	.....	3,262
South Dakota.....	1,730,550	(¹)	1,730,550	.....	.....	1,730,550
Tennessee.....	150,750	.....	150,750	.....	.....	150,750
Texas.....	3,674,757	.....	2,842,570	832,187	.....	3,674,757
Utah.....	286,521	(¹)	286,521	.....	.....	286,521
Vermont.....	63,209	12,468	63,209	.....	12,468	75,677
Virginia.....	169,311	0	169,311	.....	.....	169,311
Washington.....	784,086	255,155	1,039,241	.....	.....	1,039,241
West Virginia.....	71,085	0	71,085	.....	.....	71,085
Wisconsin.....	97,593	.....	97,593	.....	.....	97,593
Wyoming.....	713,575	(¹)	713,575	.....	.....	713,575

¹ Included in column 2.² Distribution estimated.³ Included in column 10, Table 20, total revenue receipts.⁴ Included in Table 18, with receipts from taxation and appropriation.

TABLE 18.—Income from appropriation and taxation, 1923-24

State	State	County	Local	Total, including undistributed items
1	2	3	4	5
Continental United States.....	\$237,659,875	\$149,497,649	\$1,073,607,847	\$1,518,382,688
Alabama.....	4,734,412	4,038,351	2,538,140	11,311,103
Arizona.....	1,406,625	2,295,100	3,198,577	6,900,262
Arkansas.....	2,673,035		6,165,376	8,838,411
California.....	18,650,356	28,294,215	38,013,779	64,958,350
Colorado.....	146,000	4,838,332	13,312,225	18,296,557
Connecticut.....				
Delaware.....	1,563,608		20,664,317	22,227,925
District of Columbia.....	2,175,726		637,872	2,813,598
Florida.....	3,035,861		4,588,791	7,624,652
Georgia.....	400,346	4,478,875	3,867,800	8,746,111
Idaho.....	4,257,052	3,562,479	4,401,800	12,221,331
Illinois.....	81,994	2,397,452	5,956,228	8,435,674
Indiana.....	8,081,390	186,799	99,451,323	107,719,512
Iowa.....				53,969,366
Kansas.....	2,006,419		41,671,028	43,677,447
Kentucky.....	168,750	(7)	40,778,659	40,947,409
Louisiana.....	5,272,032	4,391,276	6,602,537	16,265,845
Maine.....	4,195,129	11,030,990	365,205	15,591,324
Maryland.....	2,638,786		6,847,566	9,486,352
Massachusetts.....	3,281,564	4,421,654	7,378,996	14,982,214
Michigan.....	6,282,735		61,494,887	67,777,622
Minnesota.....	11,734,349		50,922,643	62,656,992
Mississippi.....	8,154,193		35,517,443	43,671,636
Missouri.....	3,620,000	2,011,306	3,743,817	9,435,123
Montana.....	4,185,137	226,746	42,081,992	46,493,875
Nebraska.....	118,133	4,356,897	8,913,376	10,388,406
Nevada.....	276,466		19,747,571	20,024,037
New Hampshire.....	245,965	1,058,896	395,014	1,699,875
New Jersey.....	690,755		5,233,131	5,923,886
New Mexico.....	14,645,824	230,935	50,357,427	65,235,186
New York.....	50,300			3,698,231
North Carolina.....	59,788,788		139,177,453	178,966,241
North Dakota.....	1,535,259	15,462,315	6,009,365	23,006,939
Ohio.....	4,262,478	968,141	12,000,000	17,228,619
Oklahoma.....	3,323,012	27,066,871	67,889,538	98,278,921
Oregon.....	680,000	3,209,501	19,169,281	23,058,782
Pennsylvania.....	2,060,136	2,933,763	8,018,630	13,012,729
Rhode Island.....	26,044,267		105,866,861	131,911,128
South Carolina.....	391,007		7,272,450	7,663,457
South Dakota.....	2,842,202	1,541,765	5,974,175	10,358,142
Tennessee.....	218,880	258,107	13,671,836	14,048,823
Texas.....	3,591,860	8,319,079	2,821,508	14,732,447
Utah.....	16,228,480		17,149,944	33,378,424
Vermont.....	3,312,664		5,588,839	8,901,503
Virginia.....	556,440		3,586,748	4,143,188
Washington.....	5,257,826	3,201,919	8,251,290	16,711,035
West Virginia.....	6,358,627	3,929,357	15,803,147	26,091,131
Wisconsin.....	1,699,310		20,006,527	21,705,837
Wyoming.....	3,495,655	4,111,100	31,489,661	39,096,416
	1,203,1e2	742,608	2,762,784	4,708,534
<i>Outlying possessions</i>				
American Samoa.....				15,196
Canal Zone.....				217,051
Guam.....	217,051			54,248
Hawaii.....	54,248			3,542,445
Philippine Islands.....	970,625	2,571,820		10,917,784
Porto Rico.....	7,325,434	1,231,816	2,360,534	4,472,344
Virgin Islands.....				94,699

1 Federal appropriation.

2 Included in column 4.

3 Distribution estimated.

TABLE 19.—Income from Federal Government, from all other sources, and total revenue receipts, 1923-24

State	Federal aid for vocational education	Receipts from other revenue sources than those designated in Tables 17 and 18				Total revenue receipts			
		State	County	Local	Total, including undistributed items	State	County	Local	Grand total, including undistributed items
Continental United States.....	\$3,985,814	\$2,985,735	\$4,705,705	\$89,544,922	\$71,403,048	\$155,108,109	\$1,135,132,750	\$1,618,437,825	
Alabama.....	112,701	44,916	980,348	691,031	1,726,295	5,028,899	8,229,171	13,328,726	
Arizona.....	20,000	290,581	205,157	34,838	470,576	2,500,317	3,233,416	7,098,237	
Arkansas.....	68,420	312	.....	454,640	454,952	6,630,016	6,630,016	9,422,617
California.....	123,238	.....	.....	2,477,344	2,477,344	28,239,215	41,491,123	88,968,678
Colorado.....	35,419	.....	3,305,705	.....	3,305,705	4,838,322	16,617,930	22,468,275
Connecticut.....	49,967	.....	915,835	.....	915,835	1,796,897	21,060,372	23,397,229
Delaware.....	17,825	.....	44,904	.....	44,904	2,235,703	2,921,076	7,683,230
District of Columbia.....	.....	.....	.....	8,578	8,578	3,035,961	4,597,368	8,991,968
Florida.....	35,410	.....	7,632	.....	7,632	547,691	3,675,522	12,984,794
Georgia.....	110,486	.....	.....	.....	612,975	4,367,540	4,491,800	9,878,751
Idaho.....	16,965	.....	662,508	.....	662,508	862,563	6,618,736	110,246,800
Illinois.....	244,481	.....	685,856	.....	894,899	8,332,627	101,677,376	56,378,704
Indiana.....	111,374	.....	.....	.....	1,915,975	1,111,374	.....	44,656,382
Iowa.....	70,529	.....	.....	.....	1,508,406	2,076,948	41,071,028	42,312,386
Kansas.....	54,581	.....	795,042	.....	795,042	795,042	40,778,059	16,346,444
Kentucky.....	80,599	.....	.....	.....	5,352,631	4,391,276	6,802,537	16,160,067
Louisiana.....	62,576	.....	.....	.....	4,257,705	11,077,818	828,544	9,836,653
Maine.....	20,563	.....	.....	.....	2,692,101	7,144,567	7,306,003	15,166,658
Maryland.....	42,820	20,774	93,831	27,007	3,345,168	4,515,486	61,774,628	69,967,464	
Massachusetts.....	145,822	.....	.....	279,741	279,741	6,737,420	57,745,937	49,832,133
Michigan.....	136,198	.....	6,824,294	.....	6,824,294	.....	39,846,141	10,419,064
Minnesota.....	90,543	.....	4,328,698	.....	4,328,698	.....	42,081,992	46,624,170
Mississippi.....	60,586	.....	688,131	.....	688,131	2,011,308	6,197,785	11,604,234
Missouri.....	130,285	.....	.....	.....	228,740	4,358,997	.....	.....
Montana.....	22,327	.....	284,409	.....	284,409	1,049,552	.....	.....

Nebraska.....	46,700	472,960	472,960	472,960	1,367,818	1,058,996	20,220,567	21,618,265	
Nevada.....	10,515	45,372	45,372	45,372	1,422,253	1,058,996	300,814	1,721,035	
New Hampshire.....	14,010	40,625	40,625	40,625	710,719	267,910	5,300,719	5,011,435	
New Jersey.....	117,580	235,981	235,981	245,316	15,214,404	267,910	60,560,418	60,076,732	
New Mexico.....	15,971	9,325	9,325	89,164	587,573			4,324,068	
New York.....	338,767	111,433	111,433	8,184,208	40,177,555	147,361,061	147,361,061	187,030,216	
North Carolina.....	97,058	612,279	612,279	234,614	1,802,076	16,074,994	6,245,070	24,122,648	
North Dakota.....	23,863			1,012,846	6,780,889	900,141	13,012,846	20,728,826	
Ohio.....	171,070			4,092,719	3,741,455	27,063,371	72,587,257	108,406,113	
Oklahoma.....	71,262	15,427	15,427	1,248,413	2,645,927	3,234,928	20,462,267	26,273,122	
Oregon.....	20,250			1,019,426	2,512,174	2,023,763	9,038,256	14,484,103	
Pennsylvania.....	290,681			8,124,723	26,366,015		114,002,584	140,871,602	
Rhode Island.....	27,006			74,726	430,566		7,865,310	7,785,908	
South Carolina.....	62,070			1,190,765	2,008,040		7,173,940	11,023,745	
South Dakota.....	25,452			1,318,220	1,974,862	1,641,765	7,173,940	17,123,045	
Tennessee.....	89,873			80,264	3,352,463	10,303,465	2,901,772	17,037,730	
Texas.....	102,465	1,977,855	1,977,855	4,076,223	21,211,370	632,187	21,226,167	43,266,734	
Utah.....	20,000	38,228	38,228	161,960	3,637,413		4,750,806	9,406,221	
Vermont.....	15,094			66,503	634,733		3,055,719	4,300,452	
Virginia.....	84,404	72,176	72,176	1,558,786	4,950,717	3,201,919	9,810,005	13,565,062	
Washington.....	59,537	227,139	227,139	841,261	7,675,644	3,920,267	16,644,266	23,249,290	
West Virginia.....	43,436	211,356	211,356	211,356	2,025,177		20,056,527	22,081,704	
Wisconsin.....	244,481			1,358,765	3,637,729	4,111,160	32,845,446	40,797,335	
Wyoming.....	16,051	230,175	230,175	230,175	1,032,298	742,058	2,992,949	3,688,065	
Outlying possessions									
American Samoa.....								15,190	
Canal Zone.....								217,051	
Guam.....		6,544	6,544	6,544	6,544			65,964	
Hawaii.....		1,616	1,616	1,616	55,884			3,542,445	
Philippine Islands.....					970,025			31,512,313	
Porto Rico.....								4,672,344	
Virgin Islands.....								94,000	
				565,529	565,529	2,571,830	2,904,063		
						1,231,816			

1 Includes Federal aid for vocational education, column 2. 2 Federal aid only. State revenues included in column 10.



TABLE 20.—Nonrevenue receipts, total of all receipts, and balance on hand, 1923-24

State	Nonrevenue receipts					Total revenue and nonrevenue receipts, excluding balance on hand				Balance on hand from school year 1922-24
	From loans and bond sales	From sales of property and proceeds of insurance adjustments	Other nonrevenue receipts	Total	State	County	Local	Total, including undistributed items		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Continental United States.....	\$305,314,829	\$7,660,442	\$27,115,776	\$340,091,047	\$271,072,106	\$159,445,267	\$1,405,546,200	\$1,938,528,872	\$498,854,303	
Alabama.....	971,006	52,597	61,434	1,085,037	5,045,638	5,379,668	3,043,441	14,408,765	883,972	
Arizona.....	759,524	49,824		809,348	1,935,606	2,500,317	4,042,763	8,478,585	3,462,518	
Arkansas.....	536,395			536,395	2,802,601		7,156,411	9,958,912	2,066,590	
California.....	22,982,976			22,982,976	19,238,340	28,239,215	64,474,090	111,951,654	35,616,564	
Colorado.....					1,037,013	4,838,333	16,617,930	22,493,275	5,068,961	
Connecticut.....	2,429,507		100,252	2,529,759	1,736,887		24,190,131	25,926,988		
Delaware.....	188,954	9,245	5,288	203,487	2,235,708		646,569	3,124,618	630,694	
District of Columbia.....					3,035,961		4,997,369	7,633,230	340,955	
Florida.....	3,828,217		1,010,259	4,838,476	547,601	4,478,875	3,875,522	13,740,474	3,238,916	
Georgia.....	3,297,724			3,297,724	4,367,540	3,552,479	4,401,800	16,232,518	3,638,147	
Idaho.....	845,006			845,006	862,563		7,547,347	10,807,362	226,534	
Illinois.....	6,333,815	1,033,077	69,036	7,435,928	8,382,627	2,397,452	116,509,324	125,078,750	28,491,124	
Indiana.....	12,742,513	834,671	7,443,058	14,831,960	1,111,374	186,799		72,874,269	27,253,566	
Iowa.....		280,035	2,318,381	2,600,416	2,076,948		41,071,028	44,896,417	13,463,550	
Kansas.....				280,035	739,694	1,795,042	40,778,659	42,813,395		
Kentucky.....	4,095,454		1,290,305	5,385,759	5,352,631	6,057,157	10,293,415	21,703,203	1,813,081	
Louisiana.....	5,153,262		165,997	5,319,259	4,257,705	11,317,019	5,981,806	21,558,530	4,207,062	
Maine.....		77,204		77,204	2,692,101		7,735,177	10,427,278	364,353	
Maryland.....	6,064,235	53,640		6,117,875	3,345,168	5,604,644	12,336,719	21,286,531	974,284	
Massachusetts.....					6,737,420		61,774,628	68,512,048		
Michigan.....	20,678,271		12,643,542	33,321,813	12,220,547		91,068,760	103,289,297	14,068,094	
Minnesota.....	8,297,881	472,160		8,770,041	9,985,997		48,616,182	58,602,179	11,761,273	
Mississippi.....					3,813,016	2,011,306	4,598,842	10,410,064	850,000	
Missouri.....					4,315,432	226,746	42,081,922	46,624,170	16,407,480	
Montana.....	708,407	14,635		723,042	1,049,552	4,358,897	6,920,827	12,327,276	2,323,437	

Nebbraska	2, 540, 254	106, 207	130, 006	2, 865, 597	1, 397, 818	23, 087, 164	24, 484, 982	6, 385, 868
Nevada	197, 756	11, 544	65, 976	197, 756	422, 253	1, 058, 806	2, 119, 191	5, 997, 106
New Hampshire	287, 820	654, 404	149, 987	365, 340	711, 419	267, 910	6, 376, 778	253, 344
New Jersey	13, 621, 700	31, 353		14, 426, 181	15, 214, 404		80, 501, 913	14, 415, 839
New Mexico	124, 716			156, 088	587, 573		4, 480, 730	1, 023, 679
New York	83, 642, 848			83, 642, 848	40, 177, 555	231, 004, 509	271, 182, 064	139, 527, 382
North Carolina	9, 819, 242			10, 480, 949	6, 890, 463	10, 978, 933	34, 605, 597	1, 166, 209
North Dakota	2, 990, 354			2, 990, 354	4, 284, 841	966, 141	23, 720, 180	6, 209, 470
Ohio	24, 798, 036	1, 448, 938	461, 558	26, 705, 532	3, 741, 485	27, 066, 371	130, 111, 645	70, 544, 453
Oklahoma	2, 112, 284	222, 644	182, 396	2, 517, 324	2, 645, 927	3, 264, 560	28, 790, 446	6, 863, 210
Oregon	3, 541, 387	108, 772		3, 650, 159	2, 512, 174	2, 933, 763	12, 688, 415	3, 494, 455
Pennsylvania	29, 715, 169			29, 715, 169	26, 369, 018	143, 717, 753	170, 066, 771	22, 959, 051
Rhode Island	1, 318, 364			1, 319, 364	430, 598		9, 115, 272	791, 996
South Carolina	1, 810, 129			1, 810, 129	2, 908, 040	1, 541, 765	13, 433, 874	1, 287, 289
South Dakota	1, 416, 225	202, 273		1, 618, 498	1, 974, 882	248, 107	18, 741, 543	6, 781, 399
Tennessee	1, 532, 586	21, 469		1, 576, 061	3, 532, 483	10, 562, 376	18, 612, 761	2, 828, 545
Texas	9, 821, 822	359, 676		10, 181, 196	21, 211, 370	852, 187	53, 450, 922	9, 330, 420
Utah	209, 820	79, 501	53, 738	403, 059	3, 637, 413		9, 811, 280	1, 176, 911
Vermont					6, 683, 733	3, 201, 919	4, 300, 452	
Virginia	4, 662, 143			4, 692, 143	5, 583, 717		23, 287, 806	1, 465, 178
Washington	1, 721, 391			1, 721, 391	7, 675, 544	3, 929, 357	29, 970, 690	5, 618, 585
West Virginia		143, 091		143, 091	2, 025, 177		22, 224, 795	3, 161, 101
Wisconsin	7, 998, 248	470, 728	302, 366	8, 771, 330	3, 537, 729	4, 111, 160	49, 568, 065	14, 824, 200
Wyoming	1, 436, 356	106, 134		1, 542, 490	1, 933, 298	742, 608	7, 211, 355	1, 201, 002
Outlying possessions								
Alaska							471, 439	
American Samoa							15, 196	
Canal Zone		620		620	7, 094		217, 571	
Hawaii					970, 625		3, 542, 445	
Philippine Islands						2, 571, 830	11, 613, 313	62, 045
Porto Rico						1, 231, 816	4, 472, 344	

TABLE 21.—Percentage analysis of revenue receipts, 1923-24

State	Total revenue receipts						Receipts from taxation and appropriation		
	Receiving and distributing body			Source of revenue			State	County	Local
	State	County	Local	Permanent school funds and leases of school lands	Taxation and appropriation	Other sources			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Continental U. S.	17.1	10.0	72.9	1.5	93.8	4.7	16.3	10.2	73.5
Alabama	38.0	37.8	24.2	1.3	84.9	13.6	41.9	35.7	22.4
Arizona	25.2	32.6	42.2	3.6	90.0	6.4	20.4	33.3	46.3
Arkansas	29.7		70.3	.7	13.8	5.5	30.2		69.8
California	21.6	31.7	46.7	.5	95.4	4.1	21.9	33.3	44.8
Colorado	4.6	21.5	73.9	3.8	81.3	14.9	.8	28.4	72.8
Connecticut	7.4		92.6	.9	95.0	4.1	7.0		93.0
Delaware ¹	77.7		22.3	1.6	98.3	2.1	77.3		22.7
Dist. Columbia	39.8		60.2		99.9	.1	39.8		60.2
Florida	6.2	50.3	43.5	1.2	98.3	.5	4.6	51.2	44.2
Georgia ²	35.5	28.8	35.7		94.4	5.6	34.9	29.1	36.0
Idaho	8.7	24.3	67.0	7.7	85.4	6.9	1.0	28.4	70.6
Illinois	7.6	.2	92.2	1.4	97.7	.9	7.5	.2	92.3
Indiana ³	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	.7	95.7	3.6	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Iowa ⁵	4.8		95.2		96.5	3.5	4.7		95.3
Kansas	1.7	1.9	96.4	1.2	96.8	2.0	.4		96.6
Kentucky	32.7	26.9	40.4		99.5	.5	32.4	27.0	40.6
Louisiana	26.4	68.5	5.1	.9	96.5	2.6	26.9	70.8	2.3
Maine	27.4		72.6	.7	96.4	2.9	27.8		72.2
Maryland	22.0	29.8	48.2		98.8	1.2	21.9	29.5	48.6
Massachusetts	9.8		90.2	.5	98.9	.6	9.3		90.7
Michigan	17.5		82.5	.5	89.6	9.9	18.7		81.3
Minnesota	20.0		80.0	3.5	87.6	8.9	18.7		81.3
Mississippi	36.6	19.3	44.1	2.2	90.6	7.2	39.0	21.3	39.7
Missouri	9.2	.5	90.3	(⁴)	99.7	.3	9.0	.5	90.5
Montana	9.0	37.6	53.4	7.8	89.5	2.7	1.1	42.0	56.9
Nebraska	6.5		93.5	5.0	92.6	2.4	1.4		98.6
Nevada ⁷	22.5	56.4	21.1	8.6	88.5	2.9	14.5	62.3	23.2
New Hampshire	11.8		88.2	.5	98.5	1.0	11.7		88.3
New Jersey	23.0	.4	76.6	.7	98.7	.6	22.5	.3	77.2
New Mexico	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	12.1	85.5	2.4	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
New York	21.4		78.6		95.4	4.6	22.2		77.8
North Carolina	7.5	66.6	25.9	.2	95.4	4.4	6.7	67.2	26.1
North Dakota	32.5	4.7	62.8	11.9	83.1	5.0	24.7	5.6	69.7
Ohio	3.6	26.2	70.2	.3	95.0	4.7	3.4	27.5	69.1
Oklahoma	10.1	12.3	77.6	7.3	87.7	5.0	2.8	13.9	83.3
Oregon	17.3	20.3	62.4	3.0	89.8	7.2	15.8	22.6	61.6
Pennsylvania	18.8		81.2	.2	93.8	6.0	19.7		80.3
Rhode Island	5.5		94.5	.4	98.3	1.3	5.1		94.9
South Carolina	25.0	18.3	61.7	.2	89.0	10.8	27.4	14.9	57.7
South Dakota	11.5	1.5	87.0	10.1	82.0	7.9	1.6	1.8	96.6
Tennessee	22.5	60.5	17.0	.9	86.5	12.6	24.4	56.5	19.1
Texas	49.0	1.9	49.1	8.5	77.1	14.4	48.6		51.4
Utah	38.5		61.5	3.1	94.6	2.3	37.2		62.8
Vermont	14.8		85.2	1.8	96.3	1.9	13.4		86.6
Virginia	30.0	17.2	52.8	.9	89.9	9.2	31.4	19.2	49.4
Washington	27.2	13.9	58.9	3.7	92.4	3.9	24.4	15.0	60.6
West Virginia	9.2		90.8	.3	98.5	1.2	7.8		92.2
Wisconsin	9.4	10.1	80.5	.3	95.8	3.9	8.9	10.5	80.6
Wyoming	34.1	13.1	52.8	12.6	83.1	4.3	25.6	15.7	58.7
<i>Outlying possessions</i>									
American Samoa					100.0				
Canal Zone	100.0				100.0		100.0		
Guam	100.0				97.1	2.9	100.0		
Hawaii	27.4	72.6			100.0		27.4	72.6	
Philippine Islands		29.4	70.6		94.8	5.2	67.1	11.3	21.6
Porto Rico					100.0				
Virgin Islands					100.0				

¹ \$44,904 not distributed to State, county, or local.² \$612,975 not distributed to State, county, or local.³ \$56,267,330 not distributed.⁴ No distribution available.⁵ \$1,788,441 not distributed to State, county, or local.⁶ Included in column 6.⁷ \$45,272 not distributed to State, county, or local.

TABLE 22.—Percentage analysis of expenditures, 1923-24

State	Total expenditures, excluding payment of bonds							Total expenditures, excluding payments for outlays and of bonds		
	General control	Instruction				Miscellaneous current expenses	Outlays	General control	Instruction	Miscellaneous current expenses
		Salaries	Text-books and other supplies	Instruction in evening schools	Total					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Continental U. S.	3.0	52.3	2.8	0.3	55.4	20.5	21.1	3.8	70.3	25.9
Alabama.....	4.3	66.0	.9	.3	67.2	11.5	17.0	5.2	81.0	13.8
Arizona.....	5.2	49.9	4.1		54.0	23.9	16.9	6.3	64.9	28.8
Arkansas.....	2.0	72.7	4.2	.2	77.1	12.6	7.3	3.3	83.1	12.6
California.....	2.2	44.8	3.4		48.2	15.7	33.9	3.4	72.9	23.7
Colorado.....	1.6	52.2			52.2	30.5	15.7	1.9	91.9	36.2
Connecticut.....	3.7	56.2	5.5		61.7	19.6	15.0	4.3	72.6	23.1
Delaware.....	3.5	54.7	4.2	1.1	60.0	17.3	19.2	4.3	74.3	21.4
Dist. Columbia.....	1.5	67.0	3.0	1.0	71.0	16.4	11.1	1.7	79.9	18.4
Florida.....	11.0	44.2	3.0		47.2	18.1	23.7	14.4	61.8	23.8
Georgia.....	2.8	50.0	1.5		60.5	14.9	21.8	3.7	77.3	19.0
Idaho.....	4.3	55.7	3.4		59.1	27.3	9.3	4.8	65.1	30.1
Illinois.....	3.4	55.2	2.9	.5	58.6	20.2	17.8	4.1	71.3	24.6
Indiana.....	1.9	56.2	1.8	.2	58.2	31.9	8.0	2.0	63.3	34.7
Iowa.....	1.1	64.9	.7		65.6	33.3		1.1	65.6	33.3
Kansas.....	1.6	57.4			57.4	24.3	16.7	1.9	68.9	29.2
Kentucky.....	5.4	66.9			66.9	11.8	15.9	6.5	79.5	14.0
Louisiana.....	2.6	50.8	1.7	.3	52.8	18.5	20.1	3.5	71.5	25.0
Maine.....	2.6	50.7	5.3	.3	56.3	25.6	15.5	3.1	66.6	30.3
Maryland.....	2.2	48.5	3.0	.4	51.9	15.2	30.7	3.1	74.9	22.0
Massachusetts.....	3.0	57.0	4.2	.3	61.5	18.2	17.3	3.6	74.4	22.0
Michigan.....	1.1	47.6			47.6	27.1	24.2	1.5	62.3	35.7
Minnesota.....	2.6	47.5	3.1		50.6	25.1	21.7	3.3	64.7	32.0
Mississippi.....	3.2	68.0		.1	68.1	17.5	11.2	3.7	76.7	19.6
Missouri.....	.6	53.3			53.3	22.0	24.1	.8	70.2	29.9
Montana.....	6.1	58.8	4.3		63.1	28.9	3.9	6.3	65.7	28.0
Nebraska.....	3.3	55.4	5.0		60.4	19.0	17.3	4.0	73.0	23.0
Nevada.....	5.0	51.4	5.3	.4	57.1	17.5	20.4	6.3	71.8	21.9
New Hampshire.....	6.2	54.1	5.2		59.3	25.7	8.8	6.8	65.0	28.2
New Jersey.....	2.4	47.8	3.3	.5	51.6	21.6	24.4	3.1	68.3	23.6
New Mexico.....	6.5	65.2	1.5	.1	66.8	21.6	5.1	6.8	70.4	22.8
New York.....	2.4	52.7	2.7	1.0	56.4	13.8	27.4	3.3	77.6	19.1
North Carolina.....	4.0	49.5	.5		50.0	13.4	32.6	6.0	74.1	19.9
North Dakota.....	3.0	47.2	1.2	.1	48.5	38.3	10.2	3.4	54.0	42.6
Ohio.....	3.1	43.3	3.8	.2	47.3	25.8	23.8	4.0	62.2	33.8
Oklahoma.....	3.9	57.0	1.2	.1	58.3	24.8	13.0	4.5	67.0	28.5
Oregon.....	2.4	54.7	2.4	.1	57.2	18.4	22.0	3.1	73.3	23.6
Pennsylvania.....	4.8	47.9	6.3		54.2	18.2	22.8	6.2	70.2	23.6
Rhode Island.....	3.4	54.4	2.0	1.3	58.6	17.0	21.0	4.3	74.2	21.5
South Carolina.....	2.9	60.6			60.6	15.3	21.2	3.7	76.9	19.4
South Dakota.....	3.4	49.4	1.4	.1	50.9	27.0	18.7	4.1	62.6	33.3
Tennessee.....	5.6	64.4	1.4		65.8	12.0	16.6	6.8	78.9	14.3
Texas.....	4.6	50.2	2.3	.1	52.6	20.5	22.3	5.9	67.7	26.4
Utah.....	4.5	54.7	5.5		60.2	22.0	13.3	5.2	69.4	25.4
Vermont.....	5.2	63.4	4.6	.0	68.0	24.8	2.0	5.3	69.4	25.3
Virginia.....	2.2	60.3	1.1	.2	61.6	16.3	19.9	2.8	76.8	20.4
Washington.....	4.0	55.7	4.0		59.7	24.9	11.4	4.5	67.4	26.1
West Virginia.....	3.9	62.1	2.0	.1	64.2	17.8	14.1	4.6	74.7	20.7
Wisconsin.....	2.8	57.1	3.1	.4	60.6	22.1	14.5	3.3	70.9	25.8
Wyoming.....	5.6	54.9	3.9		58.8	21.9	13.7	6.5	68.1	26.4
<i>Outlying possessions</i>										
Alaska.....	5.4	70.3		.2	70.5	16.8	7.3	5.8	76.1	18.1
American Samoa.....		80.9	16.1		97.0	3.0			97.0	3.0
Canal Zone.....	2.4	76.9	6.6		83.5	11.8	2.3	2.5	85.4	12.1
Guam.....	6.1	60.4	1.8		62.2	8.1	33.6	9.2	78.7	12.1
Hawaii.....	1.6	72.8	5.1		77.9	6.7	13.8	1.9	90.4	7.7
Porto Rico.....	3.2	88.5	4.5	.4	93.4	2.5	.9	3.3	94.2	2.5
Virgin Islands.....	10.1	68.0	7.6		75.6	8.2	8.1	11.0	82.4	6.6

TABLE 23.—Payments for general control and instruction, 1923-24

State	General control				Instruction				Total payments for instruction
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		10
Continental United States.....	\$14,482,064	\$28,187,240	\$4,867,736	\$54,763,279	\$949,877,465	\$14,908,285	\$36,570,211	\$4,728,644	\$1,006,084,615
Total for States reporting distribution									
Alabama.....	57,900	526,701	28,971	613,572	9,492,138	27,372	109,805	40,542	9,699,857
Arizona.....	14,842	89,884	21,959	417,556	3,980,830	45,549	278,550	14,406	4,304,929
Arkansas.....	126,044	395,897	30,000	287,125	6,861,955	308,676	396,172	(1)	7,271,583
California.....	229,216	1,465,000		376,216	55,712,571		3,938,273		59,959,520
Colorado.....	209,334	580,542	133,333	923,229	14,044,284	346,535	1,039,666	(1)	11,975,680
Connecticut.....	14,842	89,884	5,986	110,712	1,752,941	67,859	68,375	34,004	1,923,779
Delaware.....	30,245	59,294	10,260	99,799	4,467,815	54,913	144,115	70,036	4,736,879
District of Columbia.....	132,053	305,969		1,359,169	5,476,299	7,300	366,401		5,850,000
Florida.....	492,614	492,614		492,614	10,300,212		233,882		10,454,094
Georgia.....	62,525	297,007	26,834	386,366	4,983,560	102,123	204,228		5,299,911
Idaho.....	1,785,955	1,827,059	262,025	3,875,039	63,881,413	(1)	3,329,015	607,548	67,817,976
Illinois.....	525,718	415,650	7,653	949,021	28,762,083	297,763	945,390	77,643	29,786,116
Indiana.....	268,562	227,050		465,552	27,383,191	(1)	(1)		27,680,954
Iowa.....		665,138		665,138	20,263,438				20,263,438
Kansas.....									
Kentucky.....	31,052	471,937		940,045	11,498,223	(1)	(1)	(1)	11,498,223
Louisiana.....	32,648	213,844	14,554	562,999	9,871,685	275,544	338,361	52,554	10,262,610
Maine.....	98,378	288,900	55,875	263,046	5,135,155	327,339	291,185	34,496	5,706,380
Maryland.....	588,243	1,520,155		2,108,398	39,971,963	1,013,864	1,924,623	224,131	10,640,149
Massachusetts.....									
Michigan.....	130,000	800,000		930,000	39,407,174				39,407,174
Minnesota.....	8,541	307,111	4,000	1,413,895	26,319,448	(10)	1,737,601	8,500	28,057,049
Mississippi.....									
Missouri.....	160,947	295,496		305,496	24,499,347				24,499,347
Montana.....		474,775	20,600	656,331	6,326,195	211,621	247,553		6,786,369

Nebraska	279,297	574,133	32,929	894,319	14,822,449	549,682	778,831	7,930	16,150,962
Nevada	13,916	47,025	4,123	105,044	1,065,527	31,907	80,597	(1)	1,205,261
New Hampshire	82,759	252,172	24,656	359,847	3,155,180	119,835	184,459	(1)	3,459,474
New Jersey	849,009	676,149	360,005	1,885,824	37,737,646	1,037,262	1,599,825	385,193	40,759,936
New Mexico	6,343	286,072	6,707	308,122	3,101,967	-	71,454	5,000	3,178,411
New York	1,641,761	3,116,225	1,188,672	5,944,658	128,195,968	2,123,379	4,419,589	2,321,501	137,060,437
North Carolina	133,352	914,898	148,266	1,124,004	15,334,712	140,185	140,185	15,474,907	15,474,907
North Dakota	(1)	508,231	508,231	508,231	7,890,488	203,108	319,228	5,686	8,094,883
Ohio	1,474,361	1,869,495	450,387	3,794,243	53,685,129	1,320,901	3,456,300	319,228	58,791,555
Oklahoma	204,985	1,008,034	66,019	1,279,038	18,609,266	13,798	391,184	20,212	19,134,460
Oregon	3,499,980	316,527	75,145	391,672	8,976,763	2,801,390	394,488	1,333	9,372,884
Pennsylvania	(1)	2,204,376	1,509,005	7,123,371	71,848,672	(1)	6,685,939	117,310	81,536,001
Rhode Island	290,169	30,116	30,116	290,286	4,679,971	246,940	246,940	117,310	5,044,221
South Carolina	371,950	428,423	523,402	871,950	7,769,225	220,121	246,940	14,911	7,769,225
South Dakota	96,979	508,481	73,001	523,402	7,697,836	220,121	246,940	14,911	7,932,868
Tennessee	367,284	422,608	97,178	948,428	10,833,936	1,067,102	240,233	68,677	11,074,169
Texas	219,276	174,214	26,994	2,043,592	27,949,719	252,296	234,282	68,677	29,319,780
Utah	22,532	180,268	6,065	207,895	5,111,843	61,535	263,282	(1)	5,627,371
Virginia	53,809	388,530	11,708	453,545	2,550,988	125,814	125,814	992	2,739,329
Washington	188,773	630,560	1,096,024	1,096,024	12,249,580	125,814	87,179	34,260	12,490,896
West Virginia	483,444	692,563	66,644	885,967	15,244,320	1,110,165	291,113	13,181	16,364,485
Wisconsin	59,403	254,561	60,165	1,246,172	13,935,311	166,686	891,234	175,166	14,408,291
Wyoming	3,535	21,650	10,294	324,738	3,200,950	119,740	108,192	1,104	26,855,125
Alaska				25,185	331,586	(1)	(1)	1,104	332,690
American Samoa				6,479	12,200	1,808	650		14,746
Canal Zone				3,400	172,285	7,266	7,524		187,015
Guam				57,260	28,171		1,000		29,171
Hawaii				(1)	2,008,720		183,810		2,797,530
Philippine Islands				145,384	3,983,541	147,009	53,542	19,583	(1)
Porto Rico				9,600	64,436	7,195			4,208,675
Virgin Islands									71,681

* Included in column 6.
 † Estimated; includes State and county superintendents only.
 ‡ Includes city superintendents.
 § Included in distribution of school expenditures.
 ¶ Includes \$221,127 for other expenses of general control.
 †† Distribution estimated on 1920 figures.
 ††† Included with supplies and other expenses of instruction.
 †††† Vocational school only; expenses for other evening schools distributed among other items.
 ††††† Estimated.
 †††††† Included in column 8.
 ††††††† Includes \$57,971 for other expenses of general control.
 †††††††† Included in column 8.
 ††††††††† Included in vocational and other schools.
 †††††††††† U. S. Navy.
 ††††††††††† Included in Table 25, column 5.

TABLE 24.—Payments for operation of school plant, maintenance, auxiliary agencies, fixed charges, interest on indebtedness, and capital outlay

State	Operation of school plant			Maintenance (upkeep charges, repairs, and replacements)	Auxiliary agencies				Fixed charges (pensions, interest, contributions, contingencies)	Interest on indebtedness	Capital outlay			
	Wages of janitors, engineers, etc.	Fuel, light, power, janitors' supplies, etc.	Total cost of operation		Libraries	Promotion of health	Transportation of pupils	Other auxiliary agencies			Total for auxiliary agencies	New building and grounds, alterations (not repairs)	Cost of new equipment (not replacements)	Total payments for capital outlay
I	1	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Continental U.S. Total for States reporting distribution	\$40,739,408	\$41,762,430	\$187,401,754	\$53,549,092	\$6,823,408	\$5,028,208	\$26,983,016	\$16,804,117	\$55,638,749	\$35,884,731	\$58,962,573	\$271,760,209	\$30,634,342	\$388,469,143
Alabama.....	233,200	278,646	511,846	268,713	43,743	14,061	423,931	20,468	502,293	143,890	222,961	2,127,354	325,968	2,453,322
Arizona.....	237,655	182,512	480,167	506,964	42,297	.....	114,994	178,084	335,315	115,512	469,737	1,280,948	53,888	1,344,886
Arkansas.....	105,612	55,200	220,812	969,089	.....	.....	(¹)	.....	.....	.....	.....	492,227	200,000	692,227
California.....	.....	.....	6,328,008	3,005,740	1,266,151	(¹)	(¹)	2,560,619	3,826,770	1,100,019	5,125,623	.....	.....	42,650,511
Colorado.....	287,441	268,472	545,913	685,232	21,896	18,968	420,364	.....	461,218	369,401	1,260,038	3,603,376	.....	3,603,376
Connecticut.....	1,094,286	1,144,727	2,239,013	1,028,782	49,356	192,854	524,448	111,793	878,451	.....	757,638	3,474,369	264,804	3,739,173
Delaware.....	93,330	111,801	205,131	114,961	2,645	8,651	100,778	28,529	140,603	37,936	54,354	573,897	42,099	615,996
Dist. Columbia.....	361,954	251,214	613,168	302,709	.....	36,210	2,850	81,964	121,024	54,526	.....	671,056	69,142	740,198
Florida.....	190,353	46,668	237,021	300,907	10,192	408,940	.....	.....	414,132	85,256	1,212,001	2,611,860	328,526	2,940,386
Georgia.....	287,441	268,472	545,913	685,232	21,896	18,968	420,364	.....	461,218	608,440	260,604	3,516,069	268,785	3,774,854
Idaho.....	385,426	595,449	980,885	211,587	57,411	13,348	238,622	18,318	327,699	116,862	812,662	704,661	132,265	836,926
Illinois.....	5,566,698	4,712,733	10,279,431	5,334,742	401,073	204,546	277,937	2,020,878	2,964,454	1,511,178	3,323,931	19,028,431	1,604,119	20,630,550
Indiana.....	2,060,869	2,250,521	4,311,390	2,232,284	502,388	163,094	3,356,407	205,211	4,267,109	3,114,460	2,449,304	2,999,020	1,101,687	4,100,707
Iowa.....	.....	.....	7,448,994	.....	373,283	(¹)	1,966,963	4,269,360	6,568,625	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6,000,000
Kansas.....	.....	.....	3,582,698	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5,874,764
Kentucky.....	.....	.....	27,248	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2,729,488
Louisiana.....	.....	.....	832,372	459,845	83,425	(¹)	1,017,695	(¹)	1,061,020	191,780	951,496	4,570,628	509,589	4,080,217
Maine.....	415,487	544,703	960,250	534,090	.....	66,698	182,945	.....	711,292	77,272	312,746	1,493,821	71,210	1,564,931
Maryland.....	548,942	531,728	1,080,670	598,079	11,243	190,848	192,074	179,909	574,074	211,310	657,062	10,978,627	1,116,878	6,285,381
Massachusetts.....	.....	.....	6,770,282	2,928,632	28,678	693,748	1,291,703	696,080	2,710,209	363,373	.....	.....	.....	12,068,905

Michigan	20,388,627	1,633,229	419,749	2,032,875	20,070,759	20,079,739
Minnesota	8,716,112	1,423,428	1,601,913	1,802,400	1,000,000	12,042,768
Mississippi	685,000	60,000	(¹)	(¹)	100,000	1,100,000
Missouri	10,104,417	308,524	351,995	590,689	703,998	11,090,900
Montana	1,122,535	59,754	14,892	164,048	309,473	1,415,768
Nebraska	2,222,980	79,642	238,779	309,273	3,874,143	4,648,782
Nevada	202,768	5,435	60,991	17,199	393,239	38,609
New Hampshire	625,889	139,280	308,079	36,096	431,429	431,848
New Jersey	5,794,556	64,599	763,103	2,748,378	4,887,788	83,231
New Mexico	306,070	12,280	1,801,819	611,059	18,235,416	19,258,237
New York	13,062,140	518,576	551,294	3,890,341	328,428	243,391
North Carolina	1,519,377	66,613	654,646	4,123,835	4,382,768	66,748,908
North Dakota	4,539,929	43,311	983,488	1,037,124	1,193,075	10,069,806
Ohio	8,738,707	225,805	847,437	4,189,125	699,731	1,709,385
Oklahoma	2,083,131	168,682	217,539	1,361,707	2,431,288	29,457,082
Oregon	1,723,683	18,985	289,315	308,000	372,478	4,280,568
Pennsylvania	5,241,473	310,983	1,367,707	3,103,563	4,958,567	3,619,494
Rhode Island	821,681	346,750	67,786	171,416	32,497,216	34,118,694
South Carolina	654,927	27,072	67,786	207,074	400,590	1,808,826
South Dakota	2,050,217	49,542	325,308	374,850	1,089,182	2,719,790
Tennessee	949,648	33,566	245,078	368,800	285,051	2,904,133
Texas	2,197,582	191,496	179,688	371,154	94,830,477	2,799,406
Utah	754,651	8,081	263,611	128,092	2,394,030	12,401,098
Vermont	445,644	211,089	47,766	204,380	602,377	1,243,767
Virginia	1,331,762	489,873	479,719	304,874	(¹)	1,82,419
Washington	2,399,535	29,812	985,021	600,762	2,042,184	4,040,508
West Virginia	1,637,304	(¹)	168,784	1,149,805	1,534,644	2,109,349
Wisconsin	4,004,721	68,999	117,349	246,435	2,433,429	3,173,274
Wyoming	406,714	179,295	528,831	1,798,615	606,604	6,430,136
Wyoming	227,326	22,405	210,330	308,071	74,569	801,894
Outlying possessions						
Alaska	68,182		1,000	3,907		34,890
American Samoa	16,685			450		5,190
Canal Zone	7,035					18,704
Guam	100			2,000		60,500
Hawaii	82,716					89,199
Philippine Islands	15,683					494,315
Porto Rico	(¹)					408,456
Virgin Islands	2,560					37,777
						7,720

¹ Included in column 9.
² Includes rent and insurance.
³ Rent and insurance included in column 4.
⁴ Distribution estimated on 1920 figures.
⁵ Includes rent.
⁶ Included in column 4.
⁷ Included in Table 25, column 8.
⁸ Included in column 6.
⁹ Includes \$4,319,292 expended for other purposes.
¹⁰ Under naval hospital control.
¹¹ Included in Table 25, column 5.
¹² Figures for 1922.



TABLE 25.—Recapitulation of expenditures, 1923-24

State	General control	Instruction	Miscellaneous current expenses	Total current expenses	Outlays, new buildings, sites and new equipment	Total current expenses and outlays	Debt service,	
							Payments of bonds and short-term loans	Payments to sinking funds
Continental United States.....	\$54,783,279	\$1,008,084,615	\$371,436,899	\$1,432,274,793	\$388,469,143	\$1,820,743,936	\$108,123,532	\$9,127,637
Alabama.....	613,573	9,659,857	1,649,643	11,923,072	2,453,322	14,376,394	214,613	.....
Arizona.....	417,856	4,304,929	1,907,695	6,630,480	1,344,895	7,975,375	338,217	.....
Arkansas.....	287,125	7,271,533	1,189,901	8,748,559	1,692,227	10,440,786	1,285,594	.....
California.....	2,787,187	69,959,520	19,443,760	92,190,467	42,060,511	134,250,978	4,999,063	.....
Colorado.....	375,216	11,975,630	7,006,604	19,357,450	3,603,376	22,960,826	429,182	.....
Connecticut.....	923,229	15,430,485	4,903,884	21,257,598	3,739,173	24,996,771	1,069,692	303,949
Delaware.....	110,712	1,923,779	533,035	2,567,526	615,966	3,183,492	50,995	.....
District of Columbia.....	99,799	4,795,879	1,091,517	6,928,195	740,198	7,668,393	.....	.....
Florida.....	1,359,169	5,850,000	2,249,347	9,458,516	2,940,366	12,398,882	.....	.....
Georgia.....	492,614	10,454,094	2,571,407	13,518,115	3,774,854	17,292,969	.....	.....
Idaho.....	386,366	5,299,911	2,449,715	8,135,992	896,926	9,032,918	1,533,265	747,643
Illinois.....	3,875,059	67,817,976	23,333,736	95,046,761	20,630,550	115,677,311	2,531,863	.....
Indiana.....	949,021	29,785,116	16,334,539	47,068,676	4,100,707	51,169,383	5,889,390	.....
Iowa.....	465,552	27,680,954	14,047,619	42,194,125	6,000,000	48,194,125	113,436,411	.....
Kansas.....	565,138	20,263,438	8,382,698	29,411,274	3,574,764	33,086,038	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	940,045	11,498,223	2,027,248	14,465,516	2,729,498	17,195,014	4,335,505	(¹)
Louisiana.....	502,999	10,267,610	2,586,513	14,352,122	5,080,217	19,432,339	655,253	.....
Maine.....	263,046	5,798,380	2,598,944	8,568,070	1,564,531	10,132,601	49,659	.....
Maryland.....	443,153	10,040,149	3,121,215	14,204,517	6,285,331	20,489,848	631,182	.....
Massachusetts.....	2,108,398	43,134,581	12,770,516	58,013,496	12,068,905	70,082,401	.....	.....
Michigan.....	930,000	39,407,174	22,441,502	62,778,676	20,079,759	82,858,435	15,659,689	.....
Minnesota.....	1,413,895	28,057,049	13,877,487	43,348,431	11,043,768	54,392,199	3,928,861	.....
Mississippi.....	319,652	6,696,500	1,717,300	8,733,452	1,100,000	9,833,452	.....	.....
Missouri.....	295,496	24,499,347	10,104,417	34,603,260	11,090,590	45,693,850	.....	.....
Montana.....	656,331	6,735,369	2,862,596	10,334,296	416,798	10,751,093	623,584	72,787
Nevada.....	890,319	16,150,962	5,097,754	22,139,036	4,643,782	26,782,818	488,081	.....
Nevada.....	105,064	1,206,261	3,38,536	1,679,861	431,848	2,111,709	1,207,684	(¹)
New Hampshire.....	359,887	3,459,474	1,488,068	5,317,429	514,660	5,832,089	420,993	.....
New Jersey.....	1,895,894	40,759,662	17,064,063	59,719,619	19,243,281	78,962,900	3,832,019	767,367
New Mexico.....	308,122	3,179,411	1,037,237	4,514,769	243,578	4,758,347	466,452	111,066

New York.....	5, 944, 658	137, 090, 437	33, 701, 035	176, 706, 130	66, 748, 068	243, 455, 068	7, 870, 168	53, 451
North Carolina.....	1, 254, 004	16, 474, 907	4, 161, 216	20, 890, 127	10, 080, 895	30, 980, 022	830, 727	322, 856
North Dakota.....	505, 231	8, 090, 482	6, 389, 598	14, 997, 311	1, 709, 365	16, 700, 698	3, 268, 446	1, 303, 408
Ohio.....	3, 794, 243	58, 791, 555	31, 033, 338	94, 519, 136	29, 457, 083	123, 976, 218	9, 745, 899	
Oklahoma.....	1, 279, 038	19, 034, 460	8, 085, 718	28, 399, 216	4, 250, 568	32, 649, 794	5, 571, 765	
Oregon.....	391, 672	9, 372, 584	3, 617, 106	12, 781, 362	3, 610, 664	16, 392, 026	2, 862, 760	
Pennsylvania.....	7, 123, 371	81, 336, 001	27, 333, 427	115, 792, 799	34, 116, 984	149, 909, 783	10, 006, 542	4, 384, 826
Rhode Island.....	280, 285	5, 044, 221	1, 465, 839	6, 800, 345	1, 806, 426	8, 606, 771		
South Carolina.....	371, 950	7, 709, 225	1, 064, 376	10, 108, 551	2, 719, 790	12, 828, 341		331, 091
South Dakota.....	523, 402	7, 892, 868	4, 210, 467	12, 666, 737	2, 904, 133	16, 570, 870	2, 414, 268	
Tennessee.....	948, 426	11, 074, 169	2, 010, 091	14, 032, 696	2, 799, 405	16, 832, 091	986, 372	
Texas.....	2, 563, 378	29, 319, 780	11, 403, 619	43, 288, 777	12, 401, 098	58, 687, 875	1, 350, 281	459, 901
Utah.....	420, 484	5, 827, 371	2, 037, 894	8, 105, 749	1, 243, 767	9, 349, 516	440, 669	
Vermont.....	207, 865	2, 739, 329	996, 942	3, 944, 136	1, 82, 419	4, 028, 555	1, 242, 619	(¹)
Virginia.....	453, 845	12, 496, 806	3, 315, 731	16, 296, 172	4, 040, 563	20, 306, 675	1, 2, 571, 980	
Washington.....	1, 095, 024	16, 354, 485	6, 802, 632	24, 233, 141	3, 109, 551	27, 362, 702	2, 020, 739	
West Virginia.....	885, 967	14, 406, 291	3, 968, 418	19, 280, 076	3, 173, 274	22, 453, 950	7, 717, 300	
Wisconsin.....	1, 246, 172	26, 855, 126	9, 800, 016	37, 501, 313	6, 430, 134	44, 331, 449	5, 111, 505	219, 129
Wyoming.....	324, 738	3, 428, 832	1, 379, 650	5, 683, 270	801, 894	5, 833, 164		
<i>Owlying possessions</i>								
Alaska.....	26, 185	332, 080	-78, 974	436, 849	34, 590	471, 439		
American Samoa.....		14, 746	26, 450	15, 196		15, 196		
Canal Zone.....	5, 479	187, 615	28, 432	218, 926	5, 190	224, 116		
Guam.....	3, 408	29, 171	4, 500	37, 071	18, 794	55, 865		
Hawaii.....	57, 260	2, 787, 630	238, 530	3, 083, 320	494, 315	3, 577, 635		
Philippine Islands.....				11, 123, 423	409, 456	11, 534, 879		
Porto Rico.....	145, 384	4, 203, 675	112, 968	4, 492, 084	37, 777	4, 499, 831		
Virgin Islands.....	9, 600	71, 631	5, 748	86, 979	7, 729	94, 699		

¹ Includes payments of interest on indebtedness.
² Figures for 1922.

³ Includes interest and refunds.
⁴ Included in column 8.



TABLE 26.—Percentage of attendance—School funds and lands—Per capita costs, 1923-24

State	Cost of education											
	Per cent of total enrollment in high school	Per cent of school term not attended	Income from funds and lands per pupil enrolled	Total estimated population, 1924	Total per capita of population		Per pupil enrolled		Per pupil attending		Daily cost per pupil attending	
					6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Continental United States.....	14.0	21.3	\$1.02	112,078,611	\$16.25	\$58.97	\$15.99	\$74.86	\$30.30	Cents 44	Cents 12	
Alabama.....	9.6	30.5	.29	2,445,551	5.88	19.85	4.05	28.53	5.87	21	4	
Arizona.....	12.2	25.8	2.76	304,331	20.23	69.63	18.18	120.75	24.49	73	15	
Arkansas.....	5.5	27.7	.13	1,834,686	5.15	17.44	1.38	24.11	1.91	18	33	
California.....	30.2	30.9	.45	3,913,256	22.85	90.41	41.14	116.39	59.55	64	12	
Colorado.....	19.6	27.4	3.46	1,004,933	14.62	78.31	14.58	107.96	20.08	62		
Connecticut.....	13.8	17.7	.71	1,503,869	13.77	73.57	12.94	89.41	15.73	49	9	
Delaware.....	13.3	17.1	1.17	232,500	13.69	67.08	15.97	90.94	19.27	46	11	
District of Columbia.....	16.9	17.3	.40	496,936	11.60	82.33	10.28	96.58	12.43	55	7	
Florida.....	8.7	25.9	.....	1,098,520	5.71	35.52	11.04	47.90	14.89	33	10	
Georgia.....	8.5	27.0	.....	3,028,722	18.65	18.09	5.05	24.78	6.92	18	5	
Idaho.....	16.9	24.1	6.58	481,125	16.82	69.56	7.16	91.02	9.42	67	6	
Illinois.....	16.6	17.0	1.21	6,877,737	16.85	72.22	15.68	87.00	18.86	48	10	
Indiana.....	18.1	11.3	.61	3,086,775	18.97	75.48	6.58	85.06	7.41	50	4	
Iowa.....	17.9	15.7	.....	2,487,106	18.54	79.09	11.25	93.89	13.35	63	9	
Kansas.....	17.8	14.2	1.22	1,865,555	6.95	69.28	13.94	80.94	16.16	46	9	
Kentucky.....	7.2	27.0	.....	2,475,370	10.42	25.45	4.81	34.89	6.58	21	4	
Louisiana.....	10.7	23.3	.37	1,864,395	12.99	36.45	13.00	47.88	16.95	32	11	
Maine.....	18.4	11.7	.44	779,900	13.47	58.22	10.64	63.94	12.05	28	17	
Maryland.....	11.0	20.5	.....	1,521,190	17.19	55.42	24.52	68.71	30.85	38	10	
Massachusetts.....	17.4	17.9	.42	4,077,569	20.38	78.65	16.49	93.73	19.00	53	11	
Michigan.....	16.3	20.6	.43	4,084,223	21.86	76.08	5.53	94.51	20.87	54	17	
Minnesota.....	16.0	21.0	3.20	2,531,473	13.21	79.62	22.12	100.84	28.02	56	16	
Mississippi.....	5.4	34.0	.42	1,790,618	17.09	47.89	1.52	22.47	2.83	15	11	
Missouri.....	13.5	20.5	.....	3,453,376	17.09	87.73	5.53	60.22	19.14	36	11	
Montana.....	16.8	18.2	7.71	3,029,003	107.25	107.25	4.32	107.25	4.32	63	3	

Nebraska.....	15.0	19.2	2.29	1,344,652	19.91	67.82	14.23	83.06	17.62	49	10
Nevada.....	15.8	22.7	10.26	77,407	27.26	108.19	27.04	135.08	24.96	76	20
New Hampshire.....	14.6	19.4	10.26	448,882	12.99	71.52	6.92	58.07	8.58	51	6
New Jersey.....	12.4	18.2	7.72	3,442,695	22.04	99.96	28.98	107.20	24.58	57	6
New Mexico.....	9.1	27.4	5.90	375,600	12.66	51.04	2.75	70.08	3.78	41	2
New York.....	16.1	16.7	.....	10,974,642	22.18	91.43	64.54	109.75	41.48	88	22
North Carolina.....	5.1	26.0	.....	2,722,699	11.38	26.34	12.72	30.86	17.66	26	22
North Dakota.....	13.5	17.5	14.10	679,232	24.60	85.80	9.78	108.96	11.85	63	12
Ohio.....	18.2	18.6	2.22	6,219,330	19.93	78.76	24.55	93.30	29.08	53	7
Oklahoma.....	12.0	32.5	2.94	2,300,307	14.84	43.44	-6.50	64.39	9.64	39	6
Oregon.....	19.8	15.1	2.41	834,665	19.64	72.82	20.57	85.71	24.21	49	14
Pennsylvania.....	12.0	17.1	.02	9,208,996	16.28	64.22	18.92	77.41	22.81	43	12
Rhode Island.....	11.9	15.7	.27	633,096	13.60	64.21	17.06	78.17	20.23	39	10
South Carolina.....	5.6	30.5	.67	1,781,746	7.28	21.62	5.82	31.11	8.37	26	7
South Dakota.....	15.5	18.8	10.64	690,956	23.56	77.91	17.88	98.94	22.00	56	13
Tennessee.....	7.1	31.9	.23	2,408,846	6.99	21.35	4.26	31.32	6.25	21	4
Texas.....	14.8	18.3	3.08	5,019,602	11.10	38.23	10.38	44.24	12.70	23	9
Utah.....	17.9	15.5	2.20	484,645	19.29	62.20	9.54	73.57	11.29	44	7
Vermont.....	18.4	10.3	1.18	352,428	11.43	61.52	1.29	69.60	1.43	43	1
Virginia.....	8.9	24.9	.30	2,423,942	8.38	29.25	7.37	38.93	9.67	24	3
Washington.....	19.4	21.9	3.28	1,456,106	18.79	76.53	9.81	98.04	12.67	55	7
West Virginia.....	7.6	22.3	.18	1,576,143	14.25	48.77	7.94	62.09	10.22	38	6
Wisconsin.....	20.8	15.1	.18	2,770,201	16.00	70.74	12.00	83.32	14.14	47	8
Wyoming.....	16.7	20.5	13.79	216,853	28.91	97.37	15.90	122.33	19.49	70	11
<i>Outlying possessions</i>											
Alaska.....	11.7	21.1	.....	55,036	8.57	109.90	8.76	139.26	11.03	82	6
American Samoa.....	.....	4.4	.....	8,036	1.89	10.17	.....	10.64	.....	53	.....
Canal Zone.....	7.4	17.8	.....	24,494	9.15	54.05	1.29	68.50	1.58	39	1
Guam.....	.....	12.0	.....	13,275	4.21	13.97	7.08	15.87	8.05	9	4
Hawaii.....	3.7	6.6	.....	288,872	12.38	60.58	9.71	64.89	10.46	34	8
Philippine Islands.....	3.7	15.5	.....	11,462,324	1.01	9.82	.....	11.62	43	6	.....
Porto Rico.....	3.5	15.1	.....	1,893,437	3.23	20.95	.....	24.66	21	14	.....
Virgin Islands.....	2.0	4.0	.....	26,061	3.94	27.98	2.48	28.12	2.58	14	1

TABLE 27.—Statistics of elementary and secondary schools for 13 States, 1923-24

I.—ELEMENTARY DAY SCHOOLS¹

State	Teachers, principals, and supervisors	Average daily attendance	Salaries of teachers, principals, and supervisors	Payments of current expenses ²	Payments for outlays	Average annual salaries of teachers, principals, and supervisors	Cost per pupil attending	
							For current expenses	For outlays
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Alabama.....	12,749	371,479	6,840,844	7,884,780	1,802,641	\$337	\$21.23	\$4.85
Arizona.....	2,090	47,419	3,074,956	4,297,760	769,729	1,465	90.63	16.23
Arkansas.....	10,302	338,332	5,243,544	6,124,354	519,171	509	18.10	15.25
California.....	21,259	564,401	34,357,901	45,033,259	22,378,963	1,616	79.79	39.65
Connecticut.....	7,496	205,962	11,107,621	15,751,407	1,853,563	1,482	76.11	8.96
Dist. Columbia.....	2,021	48,667	3,057,572	3,946,221	362,801	1,513	61.09	7.46
Indiana.....	14,457	448,665	19,314,913	28,004,850 ³	2,172,621	1,336	62.69	4.86
Montana.....	4,722	79,544	4,857,787	6,824,696	332,795	1,029	85.60	41.61
Nevada.....	591	10,171	783,420	1,125,916	264,322	1,325	110.70	25.99
New Jersey.....	17,595	483,388	29,609,781	41,720,462	13,807,437	1,683	86.31	28.55
Oklahoma.....	14,234	380,274	13,076,050	16,802,289	2,326,432	919	41.18	6.11
Oregon.....	5,683	119,321	6,398,294	8,591,890	2,076,955	1,126	72.01	17.41
West Virginia.....	10,722	287,710	10,266,422	13,160,747	2,198,274	958	45.74	7.61
Total.....	123,930	3,284,353	147,997,805	193,258,749	50,857,094	1,203	58.88	15.01

II.—SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS¹

Alabama.....	2,196	46,712	2,642,294	3,211,750	650,681	1,202	68.76	12.69
Arizona.....	514	7,492	905,874	1,378,204	573,157	1,762	183.96	76.77
Arkansas.....	1,235	24,506	1,618,411	2,337,080	173,056	1,310	95.37	70.69
California.....	9,357	141,778	21,354,670	29,244,398	19,671,547	2,282	206.27	138.15
Connecticut.....	1,815	30,796	2,936,663	4,887,619	2,148,414	1,616	158.76	69.79
Dist. Columbia.....	544	10,862	1,410,243	1,797,361	377,307	2,592	165.47	34.71
Indiana.....	8,773	106,658	9,447,169	13,717,156	1,928,186	1,636	128.61	18.66
Montana.....	1,062	16,810	1,468,408	2,149,270	83,003	1,396	127.86	4.91
Nevada.....	168	2,183	302,407	448,681	167,526	1,600	205.53	76.71
New Jersey.....	3,637	73,598	8,127,965	11,216,261	5,450,800	2,398	152.41	74.67
Oklahoma.....	4,111	60,761	5,532,216	7,896,651	1,924,136	1,346	129.80	31.67
Oregon.....	1,664	29,802	2,578,469	3,424,950	1,533,710	1,530	114.92	51.46
West Virginia.....	12,449	22,840	2,654,023	4,635,218	975,000	2,935	202.94	42.69
Total.....	44,417	574,783	61,979,712	86,334,599	35,658,523	1,395	150.20	62.61

¹ Includes kindergartens.² Not including general control and interest on indebtedness.³ Includes local normal and vocational schools of secondary grade.

TABLE 28.—Distribution of pupils, enrolled in school in 25 States, according to the length of the school term, 1923-24

State	80 days or fewer	81-100 days	101-120 days	121-140 days	141-160 days	161-180 days	181-200 days	Over 200 days	Total enrollment
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total for 25 States.....	229,717	167,533	277,357	285,900	1,074,897	3,727,204	1,225,982	63,904	7,052,494
Alabama.....	79,804	61,867	102,867	70,746	42,558	242,098	635		691,175
Arkansas.....	75,888	63,905	102,963	58,437	56,001	113,872	6,662	3,940	511,758
California.....	39	24	61	70	8,685	282,286	311,113	69,935	662,213
Connecticut.....						31,946	252,683		284,629
Delaware.....	3,129	1,612	1,780	2,700	6,150	17,040	6,202		38,573
Dist. Columbia.....						72,573			72,573
Idaho.....	4,014	1,244	1,768	7,605	18,798	79,930	3,440		116,819
Indiana.....						614,655			614,655
Kansas.....					125,883	298,618			424,501
Maine.....			43	901	17,614	113,686	28,189		160,383
Maryland.....	4	8	3	12	143	531	1,694	18	2,413
Massachusetts.....					89	328,503	401,082		729,574
Montana.....	1,410	655	1,984	3,183	8,366	76,420	23,805		117,793
Nevada.....	3	4	83	157	1,091	12,385	2,247		15,970
New Hampshire.....						67,865	4,405		72,270
New Mexico.....				6,898	13,583	65,138	809		86,428
North Dakota.....	2,715	1,401	2,718	24,640	29,655	112,652	1,605	11	174,797
Oklahoma.....	4,702	8,095	37,067	60,956	179,679	411,571	72		703,042
South Dakota.....				444	38,757	120,400	4,469		162,660
Utah.....	43	37	33	3,714	21,093	73,669	31,843		130,322
Vermont.....					400	63,813			64,213
Washington.....	60	35	357	601	7,330	164,085	142,698		315,146
West Virginia.....					371,222	30,122			401,344
Wisconsin.....	57,926	28,651	24,770	45,376	94,691	287,580			538,964
Wyoming.....		5			3,109	48,296	339		51,749
<i>Outlying possessions</i>									
Alaska.....	13	19		16	71	3,573	283		3,975
Virgin Islands.....							3,112		3,112

¹161 days or more.

TABLE 29.—Enrollment of pupils by grades, 1923-24

State	In kindergartens and elementary grades										In secondary grades					Grand total
	Kindergartens	First grade	Second grade	Third grade	Fourth grade	Fifth grade	Sixth grade	Seventh grade	Eighth grade	Total of kindergartens and elementary	First year	Second year	Third year	Fourth year	Total secondary	
Continental U. S.	609,659	4,103,782	2,759,123	2,741,771	2,656,548	2,393,681	2,079,720	1,810,124	1,346,338	20,500,746	1,244,601	862,038	610,279	459,156	3,176,074	23,676,930
Alabama	744	104,816	77,623	77,222	72,342	59,776	48,577	41,863	(¹)	543,263	23,387	15,881	10,968	7,677	57,913	601,175
Arizona	2,142	19,403	9,291	9,063	8,156	7,082	5,982	4,863	4,035	70,439	3,017	2,310	1,815	1,461	8,603	79,042
Arkansas	58	108,516	68,238	63,474	62,025	54,310	47,196	37,691	32,919	474,427	9,852	7,472	5,530	4,377	27,331	501,758
California	52,531	135,179	83,491	86,166	82,013	78,607	69,036	64,783	61,747	713,533	89,211	41,174	29,293	21,890	151,568	865,121
Colorado	6,954	36,104	25,509	25,813	25,398	23,364	20,783	18,276	16,435	198,636	18,801	13,150	9,344	7,264	48,569	247,195
Connecticut	15,642	38,342	31,981	32,362	31,842	29,291	26,057	23,914	20,905	249,036	15,445	10,802	7,676	5,968	39,891	288,927
Delaware	77	5,892	4,452	4,683	4,368	4,385	3,649	3,211	2,749	33,421	2,357	1,246	917	683	8,143	38,964
Dist. Columbia	4,981	8,964	6,848	7,014	6,813	6,715	6,014	5,387	5,187	57,923	4,997	3,411	2,142	1,627	12,177	70,100
Florida	19	67,712	32,598	33,537	31,435	26,352	21,655	16,581	13,529	243,118	9,039	6,145	3,104	2,039	25,100	268,318
Georgia	2,734	198,520	123,846	104,114	89,752	72,020	52,273	40,557	(¹)	683,816	28,592	15,761	10,730	6,930	59,403	743,219
Idaho	110	15,043	12,635	12,798	12,768	12,732	11,712	10,762	10,228	98,788	7,465	5,226	4,034	3,030	19,776	118,563
Illinois	50,626	187,453	141,043	142,724	140,428	129,182	114,915	101,054	90,873	1,068,298	84,372	58,936	41,898	32,574	217,740	1,316,038
Indiana	10,911	77,651	63,001	66,068	67,372	64,541	53,296	49,421	49,421	510,630	39,839	30,680	22,866	19,541	112,936	623,568
Iowa	13,272	87,701	61,398	60,053	57,364	52,434	48,400	41,679	42,127	461,428	44,889	27,834	17,377	10,245	100,445	561,373
Kansas	6,049	34,035	28,006	27,579	27,245	26,040	23,888	23,261	21,755	217,868	26,537	21,991	16,847	14,925	80,600	298,458
Kentucky	3,830	97,405	68,573	75,479	76,826	57,751	56,280	36,308	37,226	509,678	15,568	10,449	7,222	6,141	39,390	549,058
Louisiana	3,395	101,191	54,173	52,756	48,974	36,791	28,198	21,747	(¹)	349,225	15,621	11,874	8,316	5,812	41,623	390,848
Maine	6,567	19,213	15,264	15,289	15,054	13,865	13,344	11,268	11,102	121,006	9,090	7,191	5,867	4,842	28,990	147,996
Maryland	4,241	39,964	30,451	30,965	24,224	28,782	24,224	19,248	7,551	216,924	10,857	7,270	5,249	4,069	27,275	244,196
Massachusetts	26,255	77,879	70,381	69,614	68,446	65,269	61,257	53,370	45,178	537,649	37,314	31,436	23,777	18,579	111,006	648,655
Michigan	71,779	102,764	84,670	84,340	82,565	74,002	66,381	62,635	55,113	684,269	43,907	31,130	22,265	17,713	115,015	799,284
Minnesota	22,455	71,866	55,284	55,007	53,331	52,725	47,167	44,641	45,198	447,624	27,224	21,196	15,819	14,120	78,859	525,263
Mississippi	505	116,953	69,584	70,414	69,282	63,753	56,694	44,833	44,833	541,854	37,683	26,565	18,875	14,675	98,094	628,814
Missouri	15,815	230,906	80,967	80,962	80,644	74,185	65,992	58,033	52,186	630,720	37,979	26,565	18,875	14,675	98,094	728,814
Montana	1,148	17,049	12,686	12,751	13,135	11,929	11,504	9,940	10,279	100,421	6,736	5,489	4,235	3,229	19,689	120,110

Nebraska	9, 288	35, 614	32, 619	29, 017	25, 517	22, 946	18, 950	9, 418	7, 322	45, 045	326, 373
Nevada	1, 452	1, 747	1, 596	1, 509	1, 225	1, 156	1, 020	2, 521	2, 455	2, 033	15, 017
N. Hampshire	1, 066	7, 493	6, 829	6, 440	5, 963	5, 315	3, 898	2, 281	1, 897	11, 095	69, 143
New Jersey	41, 173	70, 183	63, 183	56, 353	47, 483	38, 175	21, 383	14, 670	11, 382	79, 732	638, 587
New Mexico	17, 076	10, 321	9, 453	8, 408	7, 395	6, 650	2, 183	1, 551	1, 206	8, 060	88, 428
New York	112, 381	195, 374	191, 064	175, 299	154, 707	133, 905	131, 754	48, 073	31, 935	286, 658	1, 801, 280
North Carolina	206, 612	112, 517	98, 967	61, 538	51, 979	7, 280	30, 560	13, 455	9, 442	73, 360	794, 015
North Dakota	617	19, 500	18, 948	16, 368	14, 927	16, 303	8, 629	6, 069	4, 065	23, 535	174, 707
Ohio	32, 408	123, 850	116, 494	103, 468	96, 794	85, 425	70, 615	37, 857	30, 408	191, 135	1, 141, 876
Oklahoma	4, 456	71, 196	67, 754	58, 356	49, 930	45, 745	29, 532	12, 884	9, 247	71, 867	638, 891
Oregon	524	16, 927	19, 380	16, 210	15, 087	15, 132	12, 971	7, 059	6, 639	34, 719	176, 009
Pennsylvania	24, 707	293, 828	186, 686	166, 069	146, 038	131, 325	83, 614	41, 556	32, 308	215, 963	1, 803, 163
Rhode Island	5, 343	14, 880	12, 123	9, 761	8, 684	7, 719	4, 882	2, 486	1, 886	12, 609	106, 900
South Carolina	308	133, 367	63, 968	29, 875	22, 940	(?)	18, 380	8, 580	4, 406	45, 686	467, 434
South Dakota	761	17, 021	17, 028	15, 937	13, 539	14, 842	8, 262	4, 754	4, 177	28, 406	161, 761
Tennessee	739	84, 437	67, 317	52, 380	41, 064	33, 266	21, 192	8, 346	6, 080	49, 292	654, 283
Texas	16, 703	236, 766	146, 083	108, 805	92, 285	(?)	74, 084	33, 583	20, 507	176, 841	1, 124, 655
Utah	1, 856	14, 158	13, 472	11, 731	11, 398	10, 401	9, 019	4, 443	3, 305	23, 227	130, 322
Vermont	1, 444	6, 721	6, 156	5, 476	4, 816	4, 331	4, 568	2, 266	1, 761	11, 773	64, 113
Virginia	1, 664	80, 518	56, 911	47, 537	39, 096	(?)	21, 381	9, 030	5, 743	49, 767	539, 727
Washington	2, 496	31, 818	32, 273	28, 775	29, 312	25, 925	22, 691	11, 961	10, 380	61, 386	315, 968
West Virginia	823	78, 570	62, 526	34, 371	26, 012	23, 761	9, 991	6, 016	4, 872	29, 402	393, 704
Wisconsin	28, 545	53, 265	47, 045	42, 248	41, 967	39, 448	27, 494	18, 103	15, 262	84, 043	500, 531
Wyoming	7, 770	5, 332	5, 102	4, 872	4, 370	3, 882	3, 076	1, 586	1, 151	8, 171	51, 283
Outlying possessions											
Alaska	117	473	451	355	309	243	171	92	72	454	3, 965
American Samoa	788	193	71	10	7	6	1, 494	119			1, 494
Canal Zone		591	604	323	263	215	133	75	26	284	3, 902
Guam		618	306	40	11	17	0	50		9	2, 684
Hawaii		7, 670	6, 107	3, 668	2, 692	1, 915	1, 310	774	580	3, 011	60, 774
Philippine Islands		241, 594	190, 561	49, 273	37, 794	(?)	21, 339	10, 709	5, 884	41, 298	1, 132, 719
Porto Rico		44, 490	22, 963	8, 633	6, 377	5, 650	3, 338	2, 125	3, 719	7, 424	212, 750
Virgin Islands		506	403	309	133	76	41	5		62	3, 112

† Data largely taken from statistics of kindergartens, 1923-24.
 ‡ On 7-year plan.
 § Distribution estimated on basis of 32 States with 8 elementary grades.
 ¶ Not including approximately 131,000 pupils in 1-teacher schools.
 * Ninth grade, 2,783 pupils.
 † 3 counties and Baltimore City on 8-year plan.
 ‡ Ninth grade, 4,866 pupils.



TABLE 30.—Statistics of white and of colored school population, enrollment, and teachers in 16 States, 1923-24

State	Population, 5 to 17 years of age (inclusive)		Per cent of school population		Enrollment in elementary and secondary schools		Per cent of school population enrolled in public schools		Number of teachers	
	White	Colored	White	Colored	White	Colored	White	Colored	White	Colored
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Alabama.....	502,085	309,037	61.9	38.1	417,237	183,938	83.1	59.5	11,813	3,212
Arkansas.....	442,104	153,723	74.2	25.8	379,656	122,102	85.9	79.4	9,624	2,468
Delaware.....	46,211	7,460	86.1	13.9	32,407	6,166	70.1	82.7	1,156	209
Dist. Columbia.....	59,271	23,625	71.5	28.5	49,153	22,862	82.9	96.8	1,755	783
Florida.....	190,364	99,533	66.7	33.3	195,204	71,114	97.9	71.4	6,201	1,511
Georgia.....	563,318	416,306	57.5	42.5	472,020	275,193	83.8	66.1	12,532	5,155
Louisiana.....	354,536	221,010	61.6	38.4	258,713	132,135	73.0	59.8	8,406	2,348
Maryland.....	306,276	64,968	82.5	17.5	207,282	49,020	67.7	75.5	6,648	1,294
Mississippi.....	283,320	310,642	47.7	52.3	272,720	238,251	96.3	92.8	9,395	5,213
North Carolina.....	613,136	285,890	68.2	31.8	544,142	248,904	88.7	87.1	16,283	5,120
Oklahoma.....	624,655	70,952	89.8	10.2	607,205	46,495	97.2	65.5	16,997	1,305
South Carolina.....	276,431	323,203	46.1	53.9	238,909	228,516	86.4	70.7	7,413	3,677
Tennessee.....	600,195	131,750	82.0	18.0	538,271	118,963	89.7	90.3	13,923	2,424
Texas.....	1,259,449	239,895	84.0	16.0	952,152	185,043	75.6	77.1	31,268	4,191
Virginia.....	496,804	219,934	69.4	30.6	398,665	157,413	79.9	71.6	12,918	3,572
West Virginia.....	448,034	23,085	95.1	4.9	376,348	23,062	84.0	99.9	12,857	806
Total.....	7,077,189	2,901,073	70.9	29.1	5,940,064	2,159,177	83.9	74.4	179,189	43,288

TABLE 31.—School term and school attendance of white and of colored pupils in 16 States, 1923-24

State	Length of school term (days)		Average number of days attended by each pupil enrolled		Per cent of school term wasted		Per cent of pupils attending daily	
	In white schools	In colored schools	In white schools	In colored schools	In white schools	In colored schools	In white schools	In colored schools
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Alabama.....	143	112	100	78	30	31	70	69
Arkansas.....	137	130	101	89	26	31	73	69
Delaware.....	178	178	150	130	16	26	85	74
Dist. Columbia.....	180	180	148	151	18	16	82	84
Florida.....	154	114	114	84	26	26	74	74
Georgia.....	145	131	109	90	24	32	76	68
Louisiana.....	171	113	133	84	22	25	78	75
Maryland.....	187	175	152	125	18	29	81	72
Mississippi.....	168	114	113	73	28	36	72	64
North Carolina.....	146	135	110	89	25	40	75	66
Oklahoma.....	165	144	111	97	33	33	67	67
South Carolina.....	148	87	105	59	29	32	71	68
Tennessee.....							68	70
Texas.....	136	130	120	97	12	25	88	74
Virginia.....	170	144	131	92	28	34	77	73
West Virginia.....	170	160	129	113	24	30	76	79

TABLE 32.—Enrollment of white and of colored pupils in 16 States according to the year of advancement, 1923-24

Year of advancement	White pupils		Colored pupils	
	Number	Per cent of total	Number	Per cent of total
1	2	3	4	5
Kindergarten.....	42,782	0.60	3,556	0.19
First.....	1,221,694	19.75	618,983	32.95
Second.....	772,579	12.49	314,693	16.76
Third.....	775,189	12.53	279,357	14.88
Fourth.....	760,884	12.29	232,183	12.36
Fifth.....	673,860	10.89	172,838	9.20
Sixth.....	549,177	8.88	112,927	6.01
Seventh.....	484,166	7.83	73,248	3.90
Eighth.....	178,975	2.89	17,413	.93
First year high.....	296,423	4.79	25,508	1.36
Second year high.....	199,822	3.23	14,481	.77
Third year high.....	137,069	2.22	8,412	.45
Fourth year high.....	94,334	1.52	4,350	.23
Total.....	6,186,954	100.00	1,877,949	100.00

TABLE 33.—Enrollment of colored pupils in 16 States, 1923-24.

State	Kindergarten and elementary			Secondary			Total		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama.....	85,547	95,235	180,782	1,046	2,110	3,156	86,593	97,345	183,938
Arkansas.....	58,340	61,924	120,264	699	1,139	1,838	59,039	63,063	122,102
Delaware.....	2,848	3,109	5,957	71	138	209	2,919	3,247	6,166
Dist. Columbia..	9,117	10,061	19,198	1,288	2,376	3,664	10,405	12,457	22,862
Florida ¹	32,570	37,633	70,203	220	691	911	32,790	38,324	71,114
Georgia.....	127,217	145,225	272,442	1,285	1,466	2,751	128,502	146,691	275,193
Louisiana.....	60,582	68,645	129,227	1,363	1,545	2,908	61,945	70,190	132,135
Maryland.....	23,036	23,831	46,867	719	1,434	2,153	23,765	25,265	49,030
Mississippi.....	131,638	150,848	282,486	2,687	3,078	5,765	134,325	153,926	288,251
North Carolina..	116,918	127,008	243,926	2,386	2,592	4,978	119,304	129,600	248,904
Oklahoma.....	22,137	22,181	44,318	785	1,392	2,177	22,922	23,573	46,495
South Carolina..	104,497	122,495	226,992	510	1,014	1,524	105,007	123,509	228,516
Tennessee.....	55,654	59,715	115,369	1,162	2,432	3,594	56,816	62,147	118,963
Texas.....	85,630	88,670	174,300	3,910	6,833	10,743	89,540	95,503	185,043
Virginia.....	72,941	80,684	153,625	1,804	1,984	3,788	74,745	82,668	157,413
West Virginia..	10,638	11,456	22,094	380	588	968	11,018	12,044	23,062
Total.....	996,310	1,108,740	2,106,050	20,315	30,812	51,127	1,019,625	1,139,552	2,159,177

¹ Distribution estimated.

TABLE 34.—Statistics of colored schools—Attendance and teachers in 16 States, 1923-24

State	Average daily attendance			Aggregate days attended			Teachers								
	Elementary schools		Second-ary schools	Elementary schools		Second-ary schools	Elementary schools		Secondary schools		Total				
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Alabama.....	125,395	2,402	127,797	12,860,366	405,385	14,265,753	599	2,523	3,122	44	46	90	643	2,540	3,212
Arkansas.....	82,293	1,562	83,855	10,641,693	234,300	10,875,993	685	1,691	2,376	45	47	92	730	1,738	2,468
Delaware.....	4,373	1,194	4,567	770,344	33,276	803,620	23	172	195	6	8	14	29	180	2,209
District of Columbia.....	16,013	3,128	19,141	2,882,273	563,077	3,445,350	59	567	626	72	85	157	131	652	783
Florida.....	52,440	.....	52,440	.....	.....	5,984,435	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	205	1,305	1,511
Georgia.....	188,507	.....	188,507	.....	.....	24,094,417	499	4,483	4,982	90	74	173	588	4,557	5,135
Louisiana.....	98,790	.....	98,790	.....	.....	11,163,270	433	1,915	2,348	.....	.....	.....	453	1,915	2,348
Maryland.....	33,227	1,833	35,060	5,789,535	333,076	6,124,611	197	1,007	1,204	43	47	90	240	1,064	1,204
Mississippi.....	.....	.....	185,048	.....	.....	21,085,472	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,431	3,782	5,213
North Carolina.....	164,698	.....	164,698	.....	.....	22,168,351	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,025	4,095	5,120
Oklahoma.....	29,418	1,844	31,262	4,208,774	291,352	4,498,126	237	878	1,115	115	75	190	352	953	1,305
South Carolina.....	156,561	.....	156,561	.....	.....	13,546,444	716	2,899	3,605	43	29	72	759	2,918	3,677
Tennessee.....	80,501	2,624	83,125	.....	.....	17,943,458	408	1,841	2,249	66	109	175	474	1,950	2,424
Texas.....	.....	.....	137,757	.....	.....	14,515,656	410	2,948	3,358	62	152	214	1,998	3,195	4,191
Virginia.....	110,799	.....	110,799	.....	.....	2,595,200	187	528	715	39	52	91	472	3,100	3,572
West Virginia.....	16,220	.....	16,220	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	226	1,580	1,806
Total.....	.....	.....	1,411,552	.....	.....	173,719,556	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,745	34,543	43,288

* Total, not including 83,125 in Tennessee

† Figures for 1923.

TABLE 35.—Enrollment of colored pupils by grades in 16 States, 1923-24

State	In kindergarten and elementary grades										In secondary grades					Grand total
	Kinder-garten	First grade	Second grade	Third grade	Fourth grade	Fifth grade	Sixth grade	Seventh grade	Eighth grade	Total of kinder-garten and ele-mentary	First year	Second year	Third year	Fourth year	Total second-ary	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Alabama	68,334	20,940	26,936	22,391	15,947	10,561	6,673	(1)	180,782	1,726	780	447	203	3,156	183,938
Arkansas	30,657	18,904	16,714	15,984	13,596	11,072	7,982	5,305	120,264	710	546	299	264	1,838	122,102
Delaware	1,413	883	877	880	712	516	355	321	5,957	73	68	45	23	209	6,166
District of Columbia	3,251	2,529	2,611	2,350	2,106	1,689	1,375	1,346	18,901	1,441	822	491	331	3,085	21,986
Florida	30,414	10,500	9,041	8,027	5,155	3,265	1,847	1,051	70,203	465	268	113	65	911	71,114
Georgia	97,004	57,511	43,789	32,612	22,431	12,109	6,616	(1)	272,072	1,968	821	251	70	3,110	275,182
Kentucky	11,036	7,339	7,585	6,964	5,959	3,786	3,043	2,314	48,036	1,152	863	374	233	2,622	50,658
Louisiana	48,565	22,015	20,227	16,927	11,778	6,372	3,443	(1)	129,227	1,308	850	482	268	2,908	132,135
Maryland	11,376	7,111	6,958	6,385	4,972	3,378	2,324	715	43,219	857	725	501	258	2,341	45,560
North Carolina	90,645	40,085	35,999	29,864	22,120	14,202	8,519	(1)	241,434	2,799	1,496	781	577	5,653	247,087
Oklahoma	12,879	6,100	6,237	5,875	4,711	3,761	2,674	2,081	44,318	943	589	362	283	2,177	46,495
South Carolina	70,707	36,920	28,613	22,309	15,260	8,260	4,822	(1)	186,891	2,601	1,285	632	110	4,628	191,519
Tennessee	38,192	17,963	16,799	15,063	11,280	7,331	5,065	3,209	114,932	1,641	767	896	309	3,113	118,045
Texas	53,521	25,478	26,121	22,922	19,489	14,320	10,537	(1)	174,300	5,025	2,986	1,863	869	10,743	185,043
Virginia	45,005	28,037	26,237	20,782	15,097	10,640	6,787	(1)	152,585	2,425	1,387	1,178	299	5,289	157,874
West Virginia	5,984	3,258	3,703	2,848	2,235	1,762	1,216	1,071	22,077	374	229	197	168	968	23,045
Total	3,566	314,693	279,357	232,183	172,838	112,927	73,248	17,413	1,825,198	25,508	14,481	8,412	4,350	52,751	1,877,949

1 On seven-year basis.

