

FILE
ID 302.

I.O.S.

Final Report for JRC (Ispra)
Contract No. 2236-83-11
(related DoE Contract PECD 7/9/175-153/83)

"Development of a low frequency transponder
system for penetrator instrumentation"

C.G. Flewellen

*[This document should not be cited in a published bibliography, and is
supplied for the use of the recipient only].*

NATURAL ENVIRONMENT
INSTITUTE OF OCEANOGRAPHIC SCIENCES
RESEARCH COUNCIL

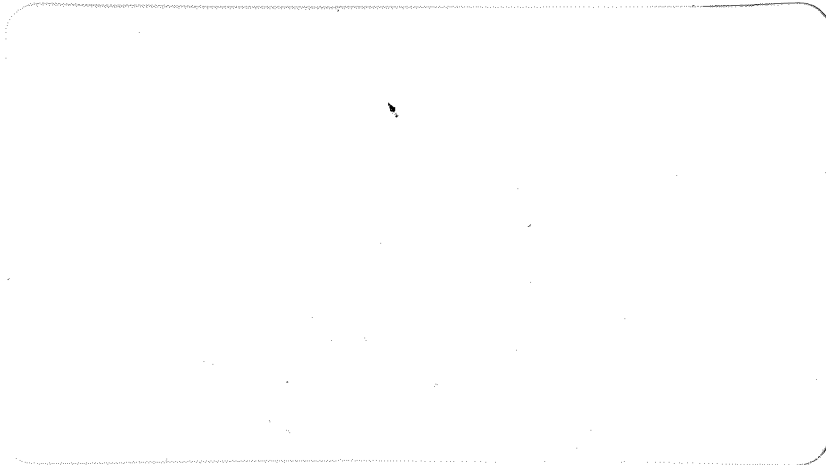
INSTITUTE OF OCEANOGRAPHIC SCIENCES

Wormley, Godalming,
Surrey GU8 5UB
(042-879-4141)

(Director: Dr. A. S. Laughton, FRS)

Bidston Observatory,
Birkenhead,
Merseyside L43 7RA
(051-653-8633)

(Assistant Director: Dr. D. E. Cartwright, FRS)



Final Report for JRC (Ispra)
Contract No. 2236-83-11
(related DoE Contract PECD 7/9/175-153/83)

"Development of a low frequency transponder
system for penetrator instrumentation"

C.G. Fleweller

INTERNAL DOCUMENT NO. 250
1985

Institute of Oceanographic Sciences,
Wormley, Godalming, Surrey GU8 5UB

Contents

1. Project Title
2. Objectives
3. Introduction
4. Technical Status
 - 4.1 General
 - 4.2 Transponder Design
 - 4.3 Shipborne System
 - 4.4 Sea Trials
5. Conclusions and Recommendations for Further Development

- Annex A. Transponder Design
- Appendix A1. TFORH Assembly Listings
- Appendix A2. PATSY Machine Code Listing
- Appendix A3. PATSY Index
- Appendix A4. PATSY Glossary
- Appendix A5. Software Notes
- Appendix A6. Circuit Diagrams
- Annex B. Shipborne System Handbook (supplied in separate cover)

1. PROJECT TITLE

Development of a low frequency transponder system for penetrator instrumentation.

2. OBJECTIVES

2.1 To create and demonstrate a technique whereby

- (a) the penetrated depth and position of a model HLW penetrator embedded in deep ocean sediment may be determined, and
- (b) a communication channel to the penetrator may be established to telemeter parameters measured in-situ.

2.2 To transfer to a competent industrial organisation the technology necessary to manufacture, test, operate and market this technique world wide.

3. INTRODUCTION

For convenience the work can be considered in two phases, A and B.

Phase A consisted of the design of a 3.5 kHz transponder, the construction of 3 units, testing one on 'Discovery' Cruise 141 (October 1983), and testing two on 'Tyro' in March 1984, with provision of penetrators and other mechanical work by BRE, and the loan by IOS of essential associated ship-based equipment.

In Phase B the detailed interests of DoE and JRC diverged and became the subject of separate extensions to the Phase A work. Phase B for JRC consisted of acquiring a number of transponders and the ship-based receiving equipment. The first part of the ship-based electronics was delivered to the JRC in December 1984 and completed in 1985. A desk top transponder and 6 fully operational transponders were ordered by the JRC and it is expected that these will be delivered in July 1986 in time for the international hole closure experiment (HOCUS) planned for September 1986 in Jabuka Trench in the Adriatic.

As work developed on the transponder, the JRC became interested in the possibility of the system to transmit information over long time periods from deep sea sediment formations and re-transmit this data from a surface receiver via the European Space Agency's Meteosat satellite communication system. The Institute of Oceanographic Sciences provided a signal format for the transponder so that the JRC could undertake tests in the North Atlantic during the international long core cruise,

June - July 1985 on the Marion Dufresne.

4. TECHNICAL STATUS

4.1 General The choice of the frequency of 3.5 kHz for the acoustic link between buried penetrator and ship is justified, following a theoretical assessment, for three reasons: an acceptable level of signal attenuation in the sediment, an available transducer of moderate size capable of handling the necessary power, and several widely used seismic reflection profiling systems operating at this frequency which can form the shipboard end of the link.

By making the penetrator unit a transponder, the penetration depth is obtained directly by the profiler interrogation when the ship is overhead. Using ship navigation whilst manoeuvring within transponder range the geodetic location of the penetrator can be determined. Also the penetrator may be relocated long after deployment, for a period of years, limited essentially by transponder battery capacity.

An acoustic channel having been established, data can be communicated simultaneously with transponder location. The pulse interval form of modulation is chosen because of its inherent power efficiency and flexible dynamic range and because of the simplicity of use with the shipboard line-scan recorder of the profiling system, and because of IOS experience applying it successfully for telemetry from towed nets, dredges and other instruments over the past 15 years. For periods when simultaneous location is not important, it can be preferable to communicate without surface interrogation, the penetrator unit acting instead in a free or 'pinger' mode for the telemetry.

4.2 Transponder design (see also Annex A) For flexibility and reduction of chip count the penetrator transponder/pinger/telemetry unit is designed around a micro-processor, Fig. 1. The acoustic transducer is the most expensive and critical single component and is supplied by Bell Electronics Ltd, using ceramic from ITC Inc. By discussion with BRE it was agreed to multiplex up to 8 channels in the telemetry and to use a 12 bit A/D conversion. The 8 channels can be scanned at long preset intervals, stored and later telemetered. This slow rate of sampling is adequate for all sensors post emplacement, but inadequate for 'transient' sensors required during descent or settlement phases. For this reason the unit has a fast sampling and 'soft' storage mode of

finite preset duration, after which the stored data is replayed at a slower rate suitable for transmission by the acoustic link's pulse interval code.

Software to control the telemetry for various modes of operation has been written and can be assembled to suit individual missions if necessary, for example for different water depths or combinations of sensors. A typical mission might consist of the following:-

State 1 : Steady pinging during descent while sampling at a medium rate until interrupted by bottom detection sensor, initiating:-

State 2 : Fast sampling during deceleration to limit of data storage, followed by

State 3 : Pinger telemetry mode for 60 minutes then, unless receiver interrogated, to

State 4 : 'Asleep', only receiver and threshold circuits powered up, until received interrogation pulse interrupts and powers circuitry into

State 5 : Transponder telemetry, listening between 1.99 and 2.01 secs interval since previous pulse, for as long as interrogations continue. If 9 consecutive pulses are missed unit returns to State 3, then State 4.

Numerical parameters underlined above are preset under software control.

Further information on the transponder software is contained in Annex A, which actually includes work carried out under a DoE contract subsequent to the period of this contract, but relevant for future transponders JRC may require.

4.3 Shipborne System (see also Annex B) The IOS 3.5 kHz reflection profiler is a high resolution system designed to be operated from any research or survey vessel, provided a suitable towing boom is fitted. It consists of four major components: line-scan recorder, transceiver, correlator and towed fish containing a transducer array. The first two are commercially available from Raytheon Ocean Systems Inc. The other two items were designed by IOS because commercial equivalents were found to have inadequate source levels, giving poor results over deep ocean sediments, and were found to have poor towing stability. A long FM swept pulse is generated for transmission and

passes through a matched filter (correlator) on reception. The heavy towed fish design has been used for echo-sounding and other purposes for 20 years and can be towed stably up to 15 knots on its faired armoured cable. The towing boom should have a minimum SWL of 2 tonnes and project around 2 m from either beam, preferably near midships.

Further details can be found in Annex B, of which one copy has been provided in plastic cover sheets and ring binder to form a shipborne manual.

4.4 Sea Trials Three 3.5 kHz, 100 watt transponders were designed, built and mounted in the tail end of 1800 kg BRE penetrators. One was launched from RRS Discovery Cruise 141 in November 1983 and the other two from MS Tyro in March 1984.

4.4.1 Discovery November 1983 Three wire tests were performed in water depths from 4600 m to 5400 m. The transponder replied to the 3.5 kHz profiler down to 2W of transmitted power but continued to transpond erratically on noise during the first wire test. Before the latter two tests the noise performance of the receiver was greatly improved, and the acoustic dynamic range of the acoustic threshold set satisfactorily.

Before the transponder could be mounted in the end of the penetrator the latter had to receive some attention as the thread was tight and somewhat corroded and the 'O' ring face had been damaged by a punch mark.

The penetrator was launched at 1133Z on 9th November but was never heard from again. A recording through the 3.5 kHz profiler fish was later replayed and the penetrator was heard to whine all the way to the bottom; strongly suggesting that the transponder had become damaged, possibly the cavity was acting as a resonator. The double doppler shift between this signal and its bottom echo allowed the terminal velocity to be estimated as $55 \text{ m/s} \pm 2 \text{ m/s}$. This was somewhat higher than the travel time indicated.

4.4.2 M.S. Tyro March 1984 After the failure on Discovery a temporary cowling was quickly designed to take the drag away from the rubber-boot of the transducer.

(i) The first drop This unit was intended to be set to free-ping at 2 Hz for 20 minutes (unfortunately this had to be changed to 50 minutes for test purposes and not changed back). Further work had to be done on the thread and 'O' ring surfaces of the two penetrators to be used before both transponders could be fitted. Mastic tape was wound round the joint in the hope that it would seal any hair-line scratches. The penetrator was launched tail-first and after initial turbulent noise had died away the 2 Hz pings could be seen.

The transponder continued to ping for about 50 minutes and although transmitted to at a 2 second repetition rate, timed out and then repeated the pinging sequence. Eventually, with the transmission rate now at 1 pulse per second, transponding started. By this time the ship had drifted more than 1.5 km from the dropping site. There was no sign of any modulation on the two telemetry signals. Channel 0 carrying the received signal strength was right up against the reference trace as though continually zero.

To judge the range of the transponder the ship steamed off at 5 kts for half an hour. As soon as the engines were restarted the transponder quitted its transponding mode and started free-pinging again. However, the pings could still be seen, through ship's noise, out to about 6 km horizontal range. When the ship had returned to the station and stopped engines, the pings were seen again but drifting erratically. It was two pinging sequences later before transponding started again.

It was possible, by correlating the sub-bottom echoes from the transponder with those from the profiler, to estimate that the penetration depth was about 23 m. Also the rate of approach of the bottom echo on the drop allowed the terminal velocity to be measured as $44 \text{ m/s} \pm 1 \text{ m/s}$. This ties in well with the penetration depth but is about 9 m/s slower than the other penetrators of the same shape. This suggests that the protective cowling was producing a lot of extra drag.

(ii) The second drop Experience from the first drop indicated that the free-pinging was a nuisance so it was written out of the software. The receiver sensitivity was reduced by 12 dB as the first transponder had been too sensitive yet there had been 12 dB more power available from the 3.5 kHz transceiver.

The penetrator was launched but there was no sign of the transponder. During the fall there was the same high level of 'hooting' from the penetrator as had been recorded on Discovery and it is possible that the fate of the transponder was the same.

4.4.3 Discussion Two out of three transponders gave no results at all. What are the likely reasons for these failures?

(1) The one that did work was free-pinging during the descent while the failures were programmed to transpond. However, these two would undoubtedly have replied at random, excited by turbulent and later ship's noise, but did not.

(2) Mechanical damage to the electronics. Heavy components were supported against high accelerations.

(3) Damage to the transducer, flooding or separation of transponder. There is strong evidence for this. Turbulence-generated noise was visible on the 3.5 kHz dry-paper recorder in all three cases; however it was at a lower level in the successful drop, in fact after half a minute the pinging of the transponder could be seen all the way to the bottom as the turbulence noise faded out.

Originally it had been intended to mount the electronics in its own pressure case; later to save this expenditure a decision was made to do away with it and use the penetrator body as the pressure case. Clearly this was a mistake, as it is difficult to obtain the high quality precision finish needed for 'O' ring seals and transducer end cap thread on such a large heavy piece of mild steel.

The lack of wire tests on MS Tyro for whatever reason was a serious omission; tests would have shown up the 50 minute instead of 20 minute pinger state, so the transponder state and direct depth would have been reached much sooner and before the ship had drifted too far away and engines re-started; wire tests might also have indicated any telemetry problems.

Some positive points did emerge from the wire tests on Discovery and the successful drop on Tyro. On both occasions the acoustic signal levels confirmed the calculations that the acoustic link is viable through sediment and ocean. Due to turbulence noise the pinger mode is correct for the drop and engines should be off when interrogating to change to transponder mode.

Opportunities for sea trials cannot often be scheduled when convenient for instrument development. Preparations for Discovery and Tyro tests were both rather rushed; it could turn out that the delay because of industrial action preventing penetrator work on Discovery Cruise 153 in November 1984 may turn out to be helpful giving longer to prepare for the Marion Dufresne cruise in June/July 1985.

For these future penetrator drops the electronics should have its own pressure case, protective transducer shrouds should be better engineered and attached to the penetrator body rather than the transducer end cap, and wire tests must precede deployment.

5. CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS FOR FURTHER DEVELOPMENT

It is believed that the first objective 2.1 has just about been achieved, but needs further demonstration especially with sensors and telemetry. The second objective 2.2 has not been attempted yet owing to the somewhat hesitant progress in the first. However discussions have begun with industry with a view to sub-contracting production of several units as a prelude to a possible licence to manufacture.

Recently in discussions with JRC staff, methods for possible long term monitoring of a penetrator have been proposed. A moored surface buoy with a hydrophone would pick up the pinger telemetry signals from the penetrator, then decode them into a suitable format for onward radio transmission via the Meteosat satellite communication channel. It is the IOS view that the difficult technical aspects of this approach are (i) the achievement of a reliable long-life deep ocean moored buoy and (ii) the design of an automatic acoustic receiver/decoder. In connection with the latter it should be noted that the present acoustic coding system is optimised for a shipborne receiver based on a line-scan recorder with manual read off. Modifications to the penetrator electronics would be relatively straightforward and the buoy receiver could incorporate signal processing features of the IOS automatic depth tracker (PEST). There are trade-offs between penetrator battery life and the need for error-correcting codes in the acoustic link.

ANNEX A
TRANSPONDER DESIGN

1. INTRODUCTION

Because this project has been a collaborative one with the DoE (BRE) UK, and because work on the design under DoE funding progressed beyond the nominal end of this contract, it was not considered sensible to report on the design as it stood strictly at the end of this JRC contract period, but to describe the design as it exists for future penetrator instrumentation. At the time of writing in fact JRC have ordered further units and they will be provided to the design described here.

2. ORGANISATION OF THE ANNEX

The next section (3) outlines the basic theory including fundamental constraints and chosen compromises, leading to the acoustic method and calculation of parameters. The following section describes briefly the hardware, software and operating procedure including preparation, launch and post penetration telemetry. The detailed design information of software and hardware is provided in the Appendices A1 to A5.

3. THEORY

3.1 System constraints

There are some obvious bounds set by the laws of physics which can be used to define the optimum performance to be aimed for. There are other soft limits imposed by the cost of the system and ship's time, the volume available in the penetrator for instrumentation and batteries and the quality and quantity of the data that is to be transmitted. There are trade-offs and compromises that can be made in the latter case.

Signal to noise ratio

The signal level received by the ship from the transmitter, in 30 to 40 metres of mud and 6000 metres of water, should be higher than the noise in poor weather conditions, i.e. a signal to noise ratio better than 0 dB must be achieved. When transponding is to be used to fix the position of the penetrator the signal to noise level at the transponder must be even higher. The listening conditions at the transducer are considerably better, as deep in the mud there will be a

lower noise background than at the ship where also more power is available for transmission to the transponder.

Operating frequency

In deep water the noise from a variety of sources reaches a minimum in the range 1 to 20 kHz. The actual noise levels are very dependent on the weather conditions, local shipping and particularly self noise from the research ship's main engines and thruster as well as auxiliary equipment. The main source of loss in the acoustic signal path is due to inverse square-law spreading and is frequency independent and inevitable. However, attenuation is frequency dependent, being an exponential function of frequency in both water and mud and very much higher in the latter. It is therefore desirable to use the lowest frequency possible to get a signal through the sediment. Although noise levels will rise with reducing frequency the strongest constraint is set by the physical dimensions of the transducer since as its maximum dimension becomes smaller than a wave-length in water its radiation resistance becomes high and its beam-angle wide. The high radiation resistance, due to poor coupling into the water, means that the transducer can be over stressed either electrically or mechanically before the desired power level can be reached. The wide-beam angle, wasting power in directions other than near vertical can cancel out the benefits of reduced attenuation.

Data encoding

Amplitude and phase modulation of a carrier are impractical in deep water for at least three reasons:-

(1) Signal to noise ratios better than 20 dB are rarely achieved so there would be very limited dynamic range.

(2) Acoustic signals do not travel by simple "line-of-sight" paths but by multiple paths differing by only fractions of a wave-length due to small angle scattering and turbulence. The combination of signals produces randomly varying amplitude and phase distortions.

(3) Reverberation from layers within the sediment and from the water surface interfere with the direct signal, although the effect can in theory be removed if the pattern of echoes is constant or only changing slowly.

Frequency modulation suffers like phase modulation unless frequency shifting is used when the bandwidth required becomes excessive.

Time modulation, using the time delay between two short pulses to carry the information, can be very efficient and can have a large dynamic range. Its disadvantage is that it is slow, though signals can be multiplexed to increase the effective data rate.

Transmission pulse length

The shortest length possible is controlled by the bandwidth of the transducer being approximately equal to the reciprocal of the bandwidth. However, the longer the pulse the better, as it will contain proportionally more energy. If the coding scheme requires pulses to be transmitted in rapid succession then a long pulse would be a limitation specially as additional time must be allowed after each pulse for power amplifier capacitors to recharge. A range of between 2 and 20 msec seems sensible.

Total energy for transmission

This is essentially limited by the volume in the package that can be allocated to batteries. Lithium cells having about twice the energy-density of alkaline cells would make available several megajoules. Note: the kinetic energy of a 1800 kg penetrator at its terminal velocity is of the same order. It has been estimated that AAA alkaline cells would allow up to a megabit of information to be sent.

Listening time

Several hours would be reasonable, but much longer would become expensive in ship's time and increase the risk of losing data due to a worsening of the weather or because the ship has drifted too far off station and must make noise manoeuvring back again.

Resolution

Digital coding say using frequency shift keying could have unlimited resolution by merely extending the number of bits in a sequence but is very expensive in energy. Pulse interval telemetry (P.I.T.) uses only one pulse per data word (plus one reference pulse)

and the resolution is limited only by the maximum time that can be allowed to elapse between the pulses. P.I.T. is, however, a form of analogue modulation and will suffer from timing noise. This will arise from amplitude noise riding on the signal and more important variations in path-length as the receiving "fish" heaves up and down with the swell.

The approximate bit resolution of P.I.T. can be calculated as follows. The rise time t_r of each pulse will be less than half the pulse length, the exact fraction being dependent upon the type and order of the band defining filters used. If the signal pulse voltage into the detector is V_s , the leading edge is rising at V_s/t_r volts per second. In the presence of added noise, V_n rms, the threshold detector time jitter will therefore be $\Delta t = (V_n/V_s) t_r$ (rms), assuming that $V_s > 2V_n$ i.e. signal to noise ratio greater than 6 dB. In general this jitter will be present at both reference and signal channel pulses, though uncorrelated, so the time interval jitter will be $\sqrt{2} t_r (V_n/V_s)$. If the maximum, or full scale, time interval is t_o , the time interval resolution of the channel is therefore 1 part in $2^{-\frac{1}{2}} (t_o/t_r) (V_s/V_n)$. For the parameters used here, $t_o = 2$ secs, $t_r = 2$ msecs, $V_s/V_n > 2$, so the resolution is better than 1 in 1414, i.e. between 10 and 11 bits. The bit rate is thus around 5 bits/second for a single channel. However increasing the number of channels from 1 to N is straightforward, the only decision required concerns whether the pulse intervals for different channels will be allowed to overlap, in which case for (N + 1) pulses transmitted 10N bits equivalent are communicated. In previous underwater applications of P.I.T. overlapping intervals have been allowed and not found to cause undue confusion using a form of direct line scan recorder display. However this feature clearly relies on the recognition of which pulse belongs to which channel at every new frame of pulses.

If the shipborne receiving transducer is heaving at a rate V m/s between the arrival of reference and signal channel pulse, the timing error introduced in addition to the random noise component above is given by $(V/C) t_d$ where C is the sound speed (~1500 m/s) and t_d the signal delay. Generally V will be less than 1.5 m/s, in which case the error amounts to less than 0.1% of the signal.

Transmission and bottom reverberation

If transponding is used to synchronise data transmissions then the surface reverberation of the pulse sent from the ship and its bottom and sub-bottom echoes appear mixed in with the data pulses. This interference can be reduced by separating the transmitter and receiving hydrophone, by cutting down the power transmitted or more effectively by designing the telemetry system to send data up at its own rate (free-pinging) controlled by a local crystal oscillator.

Singing round

This can occur during transponding if the transponder responds to the echo of one of its earlier transmissions. In certain critical water depths, when the round trip time for the echo is a multiple of the repetition period, a permanent oscillation can be set up. This problem can usually be avoided by making the transponder receiver not sufficiently sensitive to hear its own echoes and by arranging that it listens in the narrow time window surrounding the expected interrogation pulse arrival time.

Two or more transponders in the area could interfere with each other in a more complex way.

Pulse repetition rate

If pulse interval telemetry is used then the desired resolution sets the fastest rate and there seems to be no good reason for using a slower rate as it would increase the time taken to receive all the data.

Timing of sampling

Certain sensors, particularly accelerometers, are likely to be affected by acoustic pick-up during transmissions. There is also the probability of electrical interference to sensitive sensor processing circuitry at the same time. Sampling must either be synchronised with the quiet periods during a transmission sequence or performed in a different phase and logged for later transmission.

3.2 The selected parameters

3.5 kHz was selected for the operating frequency being the lowest frequency for which a practical transducer could be designed and also

the frequency already used by IOS for sub-bottom profiling. The transducer designed for this job had a bandwidth of about 400 Hz. Allowing for the spread between different units, the choice of 200 Hz as the design bandwidth seemed reasonable. This sets the minimum pulse length to 5 ms and this was adopted.

After due consideration free-pinging pulse interval telemetry was chosen to transmit the logged data. One of the benefits of this type of transmission is that if the signal is received on a synchronously swept dry-paper recorder a graphical display is produced without any processing other than amplification and filtering.

The power amplifier was built to provide 100 watts of acoustic power consuming about 200 watts in the process. The energy taken from batteries to produce a 5 ms pulse was thus 1 joule.

The receiver was designed with a bandwidth of 200 Hz and automatic gain control so that the triggering threshold would adjust itself to suit the received signal level while remaining too insensitive to allow sing-round.

It was decided to use a 2 second repetition rate and multiplex a number of data channels by scaling and offsetting each one individually. Thus it would be possible in say an hour to transmit 1800 samples in each of 5 channels with a resolution of 10 bits.

3.3 Sonar calculations

Assuming:-

Operating frequency	= 3.5 kHz
Water depth	= 6000 m
Penetration depth	= 35 m
Attenuation in mud	= 0.1 dB/m-kHz
	= 12 dB one way
Power of ship's system	= 2 Kw
with directivity index	= 10 dB
Power of telemetry system	= 100 W
with directivity index	= 5 dB
and with 5 msec pulse, bandwidth	= 200 Hz
Sea-state 6 noise in 200 Hz bandwidth	= -42 dB re Pa

(1) Sound pressure level at transducer

Fish source level	= 33 dB re 1 watt
+ 50.8 dB re 1 watt/Pa @ 1 metre	= 83.8
+ 10 dB directivity index	= 94 dB re Pa

Losses:

Spreading loss over 6000 m	= 75.6 dB
Water attenuation (@ 0.25 dB/km)	= 1.5 dB
Scattering loss	= 3.0 dB
Loss due to acoustic impedance mismatch at the bottom	= 1.0 dB
Attenuation through sediment	= 12 dB

Total	= 93 dB
-------	---------

Thus sound pressure level at transducer = 1 dB re Pa

(2) Sound pressure level at the ship

Transducer source level	= 20 dB re 1 watt
+ 50.8 dB re 1 watt/Pa @ 1 metre	= 70.8
+ 5 dB directivity index	= 76 dB

With the same losses the level at the surface will be = -17 dB re Pa

This is about the same level as the profiler's bottom echo assuming 30% reflectance.

(3) Sing-round level at transponder

The total losses will be greater by 6 dB because of the double path plus the remaining losses repeated	= 93 dB
Extra distance	= +6
Other water losses	= +5.5
Mud attenuation	= +12

Total	= 116.5 dB
-------	------------

With a transponder source level of 76 dB re Pa the sound pressure level back at the transponder will be = -40.5 dB re Pa

About 40 dB below the expected level from the ship. This assumes 100% reflection at the surface.

(4) Noise level at transducer

The level near the surface will be about -42 dB re Pa and there will be a few dBs drop in the water-column due to attenuation, scattering and refraction. It is expected that the noise will receive a similar attenuation in the mud, as the signal.

Allowing 15 dB for these losses

Noise level at transducer = -57 dB re Pa

Ship's noise could, however, add considerably to this.

(5) Transducer receiving sensitivity

at 1 m on axis = -95 dB re 1V/Pa

4. SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

4.1 Hardware (see Fig. 1)

4.1.1 The transducer

This is a commercially produced item using a piezo-electric ring mounted off from a base-plate and surrounded by a rubber boot filled with oil. The base-plate carries a thread and 'O' ring seal compatible with an I.O.S. designed pressure case.

One of the disadvantages of a ring transducer is that the electro-acoustic coupling is poor and this both raises the impedance seen into the electrical terminals and narrows the bandwidth. Limits are thus imposed on the maximum power that can be transmitted and the form of modulation that can be used.

4.1.2 The pressure case

Earlier plans to use the penetrator as a pressure case were discarded due to the difficulty of machining a heavy penetrator to the necessary precision. A standard 6 inch outside diameter 30 inch long tube takes the transducer at one end and at the other, an end plate with 16 electrical connections via underwater plugs.

4.1.3 The circuitry (see Appendix A6)

One long printed circuit board carries a low power microprocessor and support chips, a daughter board of additional random access memory

where data are logged and the analogue components. The analogue and digital elements of the board are deliberately separated to reduce mutual interference.

The analogue part comprises:-

(i) The transmitter. Essentially this is two power transistors driven through a buffer from the microprocessor and coupled through an output transformer to the transducer via a tuning choke.

(ii) The receiver. A signal from the transducer is extracted by a tertiary winding on the output transformer through a matched pad. The matched pad prevents the transmitter being loaded down by the receiver during transmission but ensures that maximum power is absorbed from the transducer on reception. The signal is amplified up by a low-noise first stage and two band-pass filter stages with a gain controlled stage between them. Detection is approximately square-law in the region of 50 mV, the switching point of the following comparator. The output from this is sharpened up to provide a negative logic signal to interrupt the microprocessor.

(iii) The analogue to digital converter. One of 8 (expandable to 16) analogue signals between +5 and -5 volts are selected by a multiplexer for digitising. During conversion the signal is held steady by the sample and hold circuit. 12 bits are converted in about 30 microseconds.

(iv) The supply switch. Transistors are used to control the +12 and -12 volt supplies to off-board sensor conditioning circuitry to allow them to be switched off to conserve power between samples at low sampling rates.

The digital part of the board consists of a HD6303 microprocessor that can address 16K of read-only-memory (ROM) and up to 40K of static random-access-memory (SRAM), controls the analogue to digital converter and generates pulses to drive the transmitter.

4.2 Software (see Fig. 2 and Appendices A1-A5)

A 'tuned' version of the FORTH language is resident in one 8K ROM. This also contains an editor, driver routines for an external bubble memory and an elementary monitor program. A further 8K of ROM has the compiled procedures which constitute PATSY, the run-time program, that samples, logs and transmits data using P.I.T.

FORTH plus PATSY can be viewed as a dictionary of procedures or 'words' on to the end of which additional words may be compiled at any time. This allows the user, through a standard terminal and interfacing box, to create test routines at the last minute to, for instance, check the calibration and correct functioning of sensors and test the memory used for data storage. It is even possible in an emergency to recompile a new version of the main program without the use of a development system and produce code that will execute immediately and at full operational speed.

4.3 Sampling and data transmission sequence

This is the description of a typical sequence.

4.3.1 Preparation

After test and diagnostics have been run the user can preset a number of parameters such as the number cycles of sampling or transmission of different data sets and the scaling to be applied to each channel for transmission. To reduce the work-load these parameters can be given default values by executing SETUP and then only alterations need be made. The main program can then be executed triggering a series of pings at one a minute. The terminal can now be disconnected and the electronics sealed into its pressure case.

The optical-switch used to sense the instant of contact with the sediment is also used to inform the computer of the instant of launch by the removal of a shutter blocking the optical path. Ten seconds after the shutter is initially introduced this is acknowledged by the ping rate changing to once every ten seconds. (Because the telemetry system and sensor package must be connected to each other before the optical switch can be connected, a shorting plug must be substituted for the optical switch, i.e. the unconnected optical switch is equivalent to a connected but blocked switch. The exchange of the lead from shorting plug to optical switch must then be performed within 10 seconds). It is hoped that this cumbersome procedure can be eliminated in the future.

4.3.2 Descent through the water-column

As the penetrator is released and the optical switch unblocked PHASE1 sampling starts. Sampling of tilt, temperature and

acceleration proceeds at 10 Hz interleaved with pinging at the same frequency. These medium sampled data values are stored for later transmission. Meanwhile two accelerometers are sampled at 500 Hz and stored in a rolling-buffer. One minute into the fall the optical switch is enabled to interrupt on contact with the sediment.

4.3.3 Deceleration through the sediment

This, PHASE2, of the sampling is instigated by an interrupt from the optical switch or, as a backup, by the deceleration signals exceeding a threshold. PHASE2 is similar to PHASE1 except that it times-out after 2 seconds and no pings are transmitted.

4.3.4 Transmission of resting attitude

This is a live transmission using free running pinging at 1/2 Hz repetition rate of tilt and accelerometer signals for a few minutes.

4.3.5 First transponding session

Ten minutes of transponding at this time, before the ship has had a chance to drift away, allows the penetration depth of the transducer to be determined acoustically. (Doppler shift imposed on the 10 Hz pinging during the fall through the water-column also allows the terminal velocity to be calculated).

4.3.6 Logged data transmissions

The fast rate (500 Hz) data that has been sampled into rolling-buffers is backed up to a point 1/2 second before deceleration commenced and is copied into other buffers before being transmitted by free running P.I.T. The medium rate (10 Hz) data sampled through the water-column follows similarly encoded. This sequence is not in the correct temporal order but it is considered desirable to transmit the more important fast rate data first before anything can go wrong. It might help the immediate interpretation of the logged data if the samples in each batch were transmitted in reverse order.

4.3.7 Second transponding session

By the time the complete logged data set has been sent 1 to 2 hours will have passed during which the ship can have drifted several miles from the launch site. A suitable period of transponding at this stage will allow the penetrator's position to be fixed and for the

ship to manoeuvre back to a point overhead.

4.3.8 Second session of live pinging

This is a good opportunity, for 5 to 10 minutes, to find out whether the attitude of the penetrator has changed and to get a stable temperature measurement in case temperature compensation needs to be applied to any of the data.

4.3.9 Logged data transmission with JRC format

One of the accelerometer channels is retransmitted with a different format to provide data for tests on the Meteosat transceiver.

4.3.10 The end

Rather than simply stopping the program it might as well repeat itself indefinitely by looping back to transmit the fast data again (Section 4.3.5).

In future it may be required that after several repetitions of the logged data the telemetry system should reduce power consumption to a minimum and sample and log data at a slow rate over months or years and come fully awake to transmit that data on demand.

FIGURE 1
SYSTEM FLOW CHART

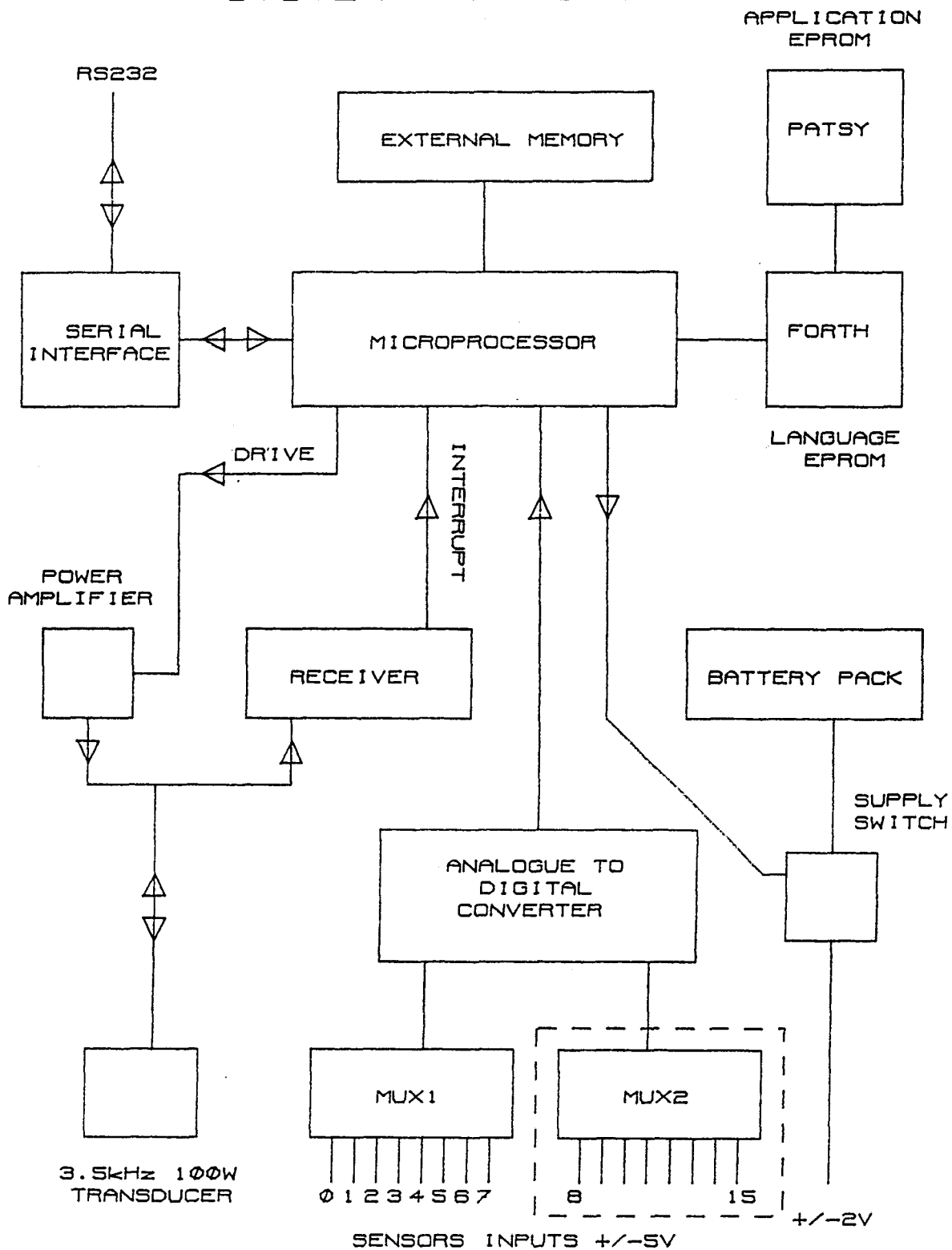


FIGURE 2
MEMORY MAP

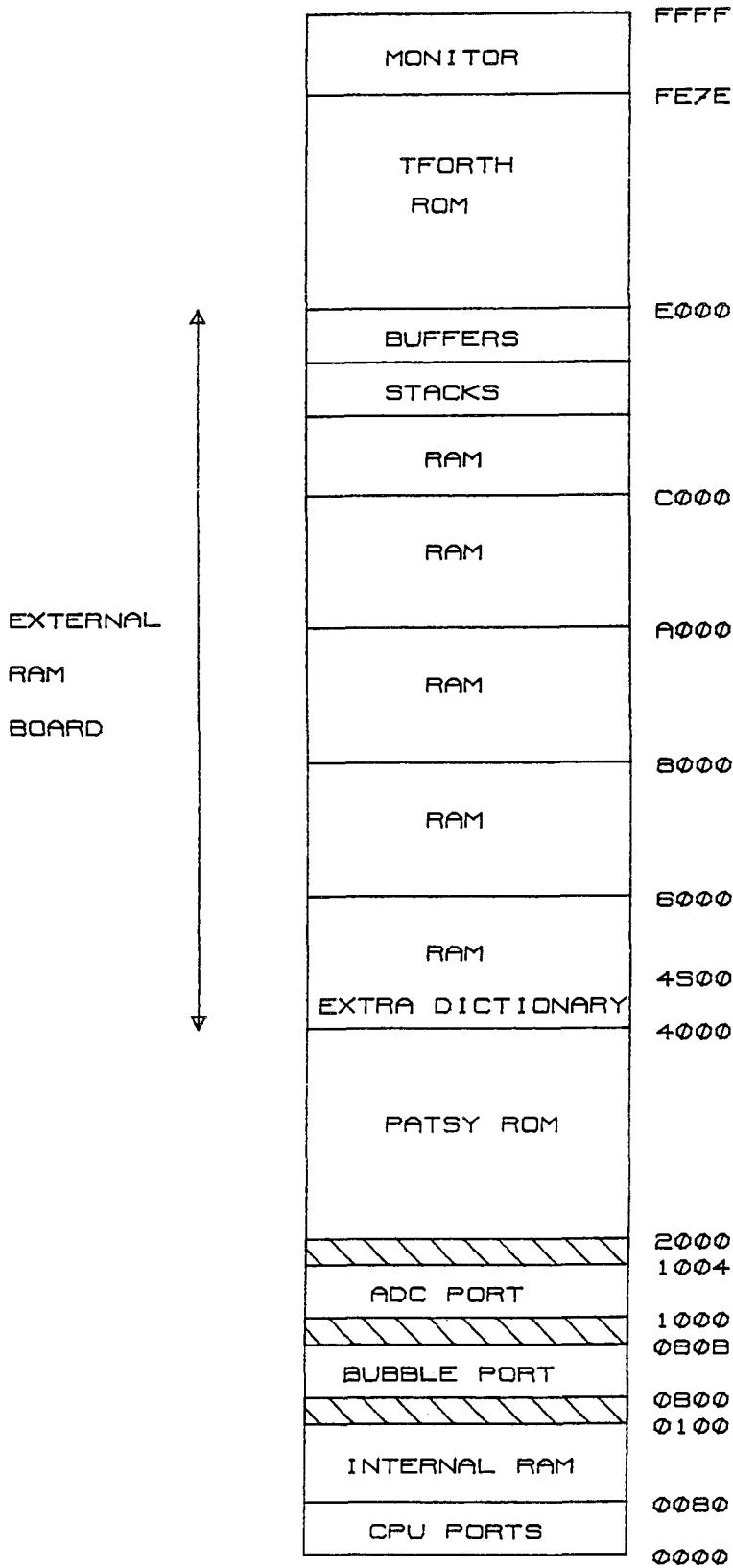
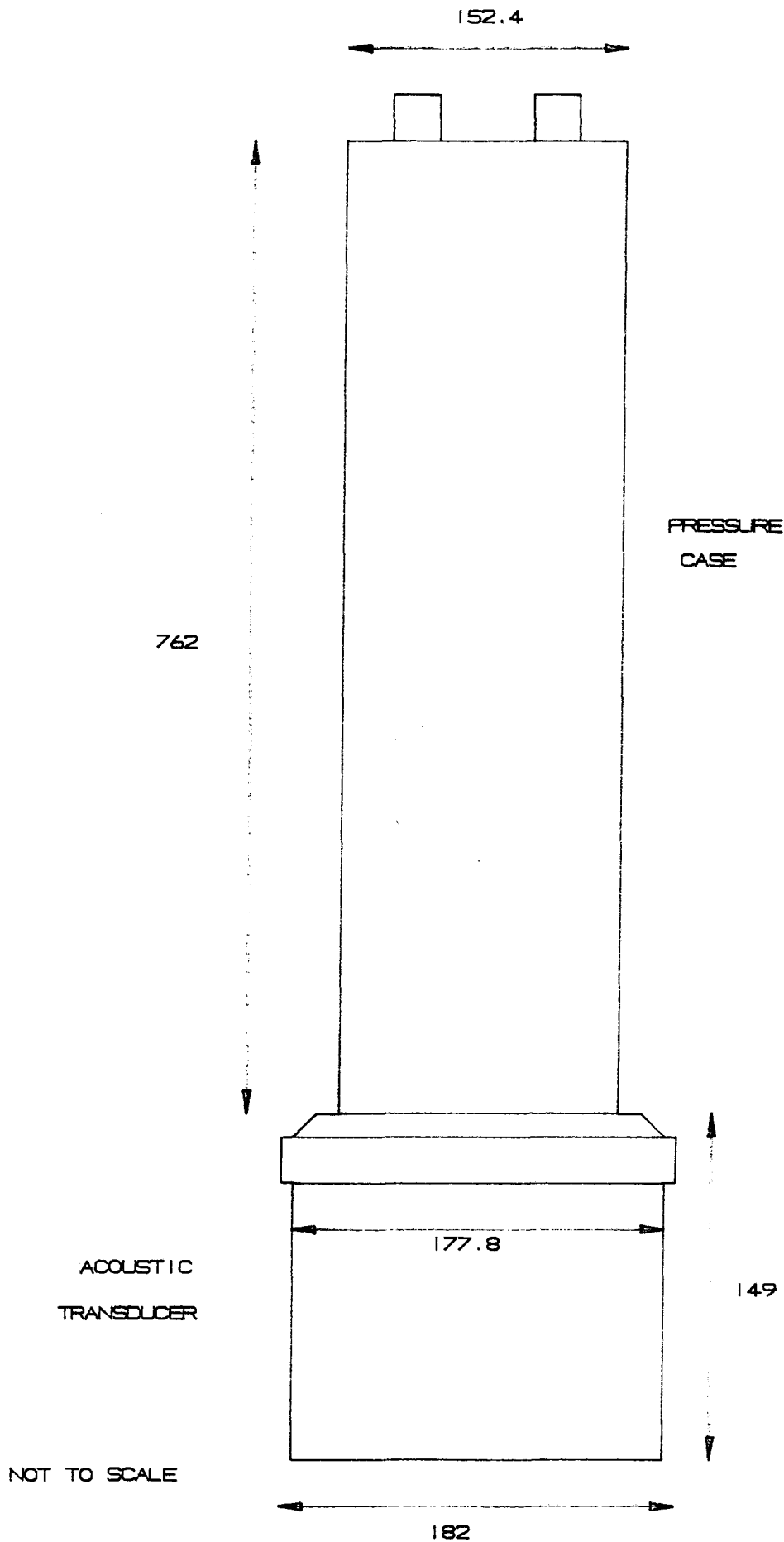


FIGURE 3

TELEMETRY SYSTEM OUTLINE



APPENDIX A1 TFORTH ASSEMBLY LISTING

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 1

```

1:      NAM      FORTH
2:      * FILENAME "FORTH1.SRC"
3:      * TURBO FORTH FOR PENETRATOR
4:      * STARTING IN ROM AT $E000
5:      *
0008    6: NBLK   EQU      8
E000    7: MEMEND EQU     68*NBLK+$DDE0
DFFF    8: MEMTOP EQU     $DFFF
0011    9: ACIAC  EQU     $11
0012   10: ACIAD  EQU     $12
11:      *
0080   12:          ORG     $80
0080   13: MUDFLG RMB     2
0082   14: HLFCYC RMB     2
0084   15: QVRFWS RMB     2
0086   16: SIGFLG RMB     2
0088   17: DWNCNT RMB     2
18:      *
19:      * INTERRUPT VECTORS
00D0   20:          ORG     $D0
00D0  7E FF95  21: SCI    JMP     TRAP      serial interrupt
00D3  7E FF95  22: TOF    JMP     TRAP      Timer over-flow interrupt
00D6  7E FF95  23: OCF    JMP     TRAP      Output compare interrupt
00D9  7E FF95  24: ICF    JMP     TRAP      Input capture interrupt
00DC  7E FF95  25: IRQ1   JMP     TRAP      PIA interrupts.
26:      *
00E0   27:          ORG     $E0
00E0   28: N      RMB     10
00EA   29:          RMB     6
00F0   30: XTEMP RMB     2
00F2   31: UP    RMB     2
32:      *
2000   33:          ORG     $2000
34:      *
2000  C5      35:          FCB     $C5
2001  46      36:          FCC     "FORT"
2002  4F 52
2004  54
2005  C8      37:          FCB     $C8
2006  FD D0  38:          FDB     NOOP-7
2008  BD E9C5 39: FORTH   JSR     DODOES
200B  7E EFD2 40:          JMP     DOVOC
200E  81 A0   41:          FDB     $81A0
2010  20 2D   42:          FDB     TASK-7
2012  00 00   43:          FDB     0
2014  54      44:          FCC     "Turbo-forth for 6303 1984"
2015  75 72
2017  62 6F
2019  2D 66
201B  6F 72
201D  74 68
201F  20 66
2021  6F 72
2023  20 36
2025  33 30
2027  33 20
2029  31 39
202B  38 34
202D  84      45:          FCB     $84

```

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 2

202E 54	46:	FCC	"TAS"
202F 41 53			
2031 CB	47:	FCB	#CB
2032 20 00	48:	FDB	FORTH-8
2034 39	49:	TASK	RTS
2035	50:	REND	EQU *
	51:	*	
4000	52:	ORG	\$4000
4000	53:	UORIG	RMB 6
4006	54:	XSPZER	RMB 2
4008	55:	XRZERO	RMB 2
400A	56:	XTIB	RMB 2
400C	57:	XWIDTH	RMB 2
400E	58:	XWARN	RMB 2
4010	59:	XFENCE	RMB 2
4012	60:	XDP	RMB 2
4014	61:	XVOCL	RMB 2
4016	62:	XBLK	RMB 2
4018	63:	XIN	RMB 2
401A	64:	XOUT	RMB 2
401C	65:	XSCR	RMB 2
401E	66:	XQFSET	RMB 2
4020	67:	XCONT	RMB 2
4022	68:	XCURR	RMB 2
4024	69:	XSTATE	RMB 2
4026	70:	XBASE	RMB 2
4028	71:	XDPL	RMB 2
402A	72:	XFLD	RMB 2
402C	73:	XCSP	RMB 2
402E	74:	XRNUM	RMB 2
4030	75:	XHLD	RMB 2
4032	76:	XDELAY	RMB 2
4034	77:	XCOLUM	RMB 2
4036	78:	IOSTAT	RMB 2
4038	79:		RMB 8
4040	80:	XUSE	RMB 2
4042	81:	XPREV	RMB 2
4044	82:		RMB 4
	83:	*	
E000	84:	ORG	\$E000
E000 01	85:	ORIG	NOF
E001 7E F081	86:		JMP CENT
E004 01	87:		NOF
E005 7E F0C9	88:		JMP WENT
E008 18 9F	89:		FDB 6303,0002
E00A 00 02			
E00C 00 00	90:		FDB 0
E00E 00 7F	91:	BACKSP	FDB \$7F
E010 40 00	92:	UPINIT	FDB UORIG
E012 DC FE	93:	SINIT	FDB \$DCFE
E014 DD DF	94:	RINIT	FDB \$DDDF
E016 DD 00	95:		FDB \$DD00
E018 00 1F	96:		FDB 31
E01A 00 01	97:		FDB 1
E01C 20 35	98:	FENCIN	FDB REND
E01E 40 48	99:	DPINIT	FDB UORIG+\$48
E020 20 08	100:	VOCINT	FDB FORTH
E022 00 64	101:	COLINT	FDB 100
E024 00 00	102:	DELINT	FDB 0
	103:	*	

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 3

```

E026 83      104:      FCB   $83
E027 4C      105:      FCC   "LI"
E028 49
E029 D4      106:      FCB   $D4
E02A 00 00   107:      FDB   0
E02C DF F0   108: LIT    STX   XTEMP
E02E 38      109:      FCB   $38      FULX
E02F EC 00   110:      FDB   $EC00     LDD 0,X
E031 08      111:      INX
E032 08      112:      INX
E033 3C      113:      FCB   $3C      PSHX
E034 DE F0   114:      LDX   XTEMP
E036 ED 00   115:      FDB   $ED00     STD 0,X
E038 09      116:      DEX
E039 09      117:      DEX
E03A 39      118:      RTS
                119: *
E03B 86      120:      FCB   $86
E03C 43      121:      FCC   "CLITE"
E03D 4C 49
E03F 54 45
E041 D2      122:      FCB   $D2
E042 E0 26   123:      FDB   LIT-6
E044 DF F0   124: CLITER  STX   XTEMP
E046 38      125:      FCB   $38      PULX
E047 4F      126:      CLR   A
E048 E6 00   127:      LDA   B 0,X
E04A 08      128:      INX
E04B 3C      129:      FCB   $3C      PSHX
E04C DE F0   130:      LDX   XTEMP
E04E ED 00   131:      FDB   $ED00     STD 0,X
E050 09      132:      DEX
E051 09      133:      DEX
E052 39      134:      RTS
                135: *
E053 87      136:      FCB   $87
E054 45      137:      FCC   "EXECUT"
E055 58 45
E057 43 55
E059 54
E05A C5      138:      FCB   $C5
E05B E0 3B   139:      FDB   CLITER-9
E05D EC 02   140: EXEC    FDB   $EC02     LDD 2,X
E05F 08      141:      INX
E060 08      142:      INX
E061 37      143:      PSH   B
E062 36      144:      PSH   A
E063 39      145:      RTS
                146: *
E064 87      147:      FCB   $87
E065 30      148:      FCC   "OBRANC"
E066 42 52
E068 41 4E
E06A 43
E06B CB      149:      FCB   $CB
E06C E0 53   150:      FDB   EXEC-10
E06E 08      151: ZBRAN  INX
E06F 08      152:      INX
E070 EC 00   153:      FDB   $EC00     LDD 0,X
E072 39      154:      RTS

```

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 4

```

155: *
E073 86      156:      FCB   $86
E074 28      157:      FCC   "(LOOP"
E075 4C 4F
E077 4F 50
E079 A9      158:      FCB   $A9
E07A E0 64   159:      FDB   ZBRAN-10
E07C 4F      160: XLOOP  CLR  A
E07D C6 01   161:      LDA  B  #1
E07F 20 0E   162:      BRA   XPLOF2
163: *
E081 87      164:      FCB   $87
E082 28      165:      FCC   "(+LOOP"
E083 2B 4C
E085 4F 4F
E087 50
E088 A9      166:      FCB   $A9
E089 E0 73   167:      FDB   XLOOP-9
E08B 08      168: XPLOOP  INX
E08C 08      169:      INX
E08D EC 00   170:      FDB   $EC00      LDD 0,X
E08F DF F0   171: XPLOF2  STX  XTEMP
E091 4D      172:      TST  A
E092 2A 11   173:      BPL  XPLOF
E094 8D 09   174:      BSR  XPLOPS
E096 0D      175:      SEC
E097 E2 07   176:      SBC  B 7,X
E099 A2 06   177:      SBC  A 6,X
E09B 2A 19   178:      BPL  ZBYTES
E09D 20 0C   179:      BRA  XPLOND
E09F 30      180: XPLOPS  TSX
EOA0 E3 04   181:      FDB   $E304      ADD D 4,X
EOA2 ED 04   182:      FDB   $ED04      STD 4,X
EOA4 39      183:      RTS
EOA5 8D FB   184: XPLOF  BSR  XPLOPS
EOA7 A3 06   185:      FDB   $A306      SUB D 6,X
EOA9 2B 0B   186:      BMI  ZBYTES
EOAB 3B      187: XPLOND  FCB   $3B      PULX
EOAC 31      188:      INS
EOAD 31      189:      INS
EOAE 31      190:      INS
EOAF 31      191:      INS
EOB0 3C      192:      FCB   $3C      PSHX
EOB1 DE F0   193:      LDX  XTEMP
EOB3 86 01   194:      LDA  A  #1
EOB5 39      195:      RTS
EOB6 DE F0   196: ZBYTES  LDX  XTEMP
EOB8 4F      197:      CLR  A
EOB9 39      198:      RTS
199: *
EOBA 84      200:      FCB   $84
EOBB 2B      201:      FCC   "(DO"
EOBC 44 4F
EOBE A9      202:      FCB   $A9
EOBF E0 81   203:      FDB   XPLOOP-10
EOC1 32      204: XDO    PUL  A
EOC2 33      205:      PUL  B
EOC3 DD      206:      FCB   $DD,XTEMP  STD XTEMP
EOC4 F0
EOC5 0B      207:      INX

```

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 5

E0C6 08	208:	INX		
E0C7 EC 02	209:	FDB	\$EC02	LDD 2, X
E0C9 37	210:	PSH B		
E0CA 36	211:	PSH A		
E0CB EC 00	212:	FDB	\$EC00	LDD 0, X
E0CD 37	213:	PSH B		
E0CE 36	214:	PSH A		
E0CF 08	215:	INX		
E0D0 08	216:	INX		
E0D1 DC	217:	FCB	\$DC, XTEMP	LDD XTEMP
E0D2 F0				
E0D3 37	218:	PSH B		
E0D4 36	219:	PSH A		
E0D5 39	220:	RTS		
	221:	*		
E0D6 81	222:	FCB	\$81	
E0D7 C9	223:	FCB	\$C9	
E0D8 E0 BA	224:	FDB	XD0-7	
E0DA DF F0	225: I	STX	XTEMP	
E0DC 30	226:	TSX		
E0DD EC 02	227:	FDB	\$EC02	LDD 2, X
E0DF DE F0	228:	LDX	XTEMP	
E0E1 ED 00	229:	FDB	\$ED00	STD 0, X
E0E3 09	230:	DEX		
E0E4 09	231:	DEX		
E0E5 39	232:	RTS		
	233:	*		
E0E6 85	234:	FCB	\$85	
E0E7 44	235:	FCC	"DIGI"	
E0E8 49 47				
E0EA 49				
E0EB D4	236:	FCB	\$D4	
E0EC E0 D6	237:	FDB	I-4	
E0EE A6 05	238: DIGIT	LDA A	5, X	
E0F0 80 30	239:	SUB A	##30	
E0F2 2B 19	240:	BMI	DIGIT2	
E0F4 81 0A	241:	CMP A	##A	
E0F6 2B 0A	242:	BMI	DIGITO	
E0F8 81 11	243:	CMP A	##11	
E0FA 2B 11	244:	BMI	DIGIT2	
E0FC 81 2B	245:	CMP A	##2B	
E0FE 2A 0D	246:	BPL	DIGIT2	
E100 80 07	247:	SUB A	#7	
E102 A1 03	248: DIGITO	CMP A	3, X	
E104 2A 07	249:	BPL	DIGIT2	
E106 C6 01	250:	LDA B	#1	
E108 A7 05	251:	STA A	5, X	
E10A E7 03	252: DIGIT1	STA B	3, X	
E10C 39	253:	RTS		
E10D 5F	254: DIGIT2	CLR B		
E10E 08	255:	INX		
E10F 08	256:	INX		
E110 E7 02	257:	STA B	2, X	
E112 20 F6	258:	BRA	DIGIT1	
	259:	*		
E114 86	260:	FCB	\$86	
E115 2B	261:	FCC	"(FIND"	
E116 46 49				
E118 4E 44				
E11A A9	262:	FCB	\$A9	

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 6

```

E11B E0 E6      263:      FDB      DIGIT-8
E11D 08         264: PFIND  INX
E11E 08         265:      INX
E11F EC 00     266:      FDB      $EC00      LDD 0,X
E121 DD         267:      FCB      $DD,N      STD N
E122 E0
E123 EC 02     268:      FDB      $EC02      LDD 2,X
E125 DD         269:      FCB      $DD,N+2    STD N+2
E126 E2
E127 DF F0     270:      STX      XTEMP
E129 DE E0     271:      LDX      N
E12B E6 00     272: PFIND1  LDA B 0,X
E12D D7 E6     273:      STA B N+6
E12F C4 3F     274:      AND B #$3F
E131 08        275:      INX
E132 DF E0     276:      STX      N
E134 DE E2     277:      LDX      N+2
E136 A6 00     278:      LDA A 0,X
E138 08        279:      INX
E139 DF E4     280:      STX      N+4
E13B 11        281:      CBA
E13C 26 24     282:      BNE      PFIND4
E13E DE E4     283: PFIND2  LDX      N+4
E140 A6 00     284:      LDA A 0,X
E142 08        285:      INX
E143 DF E4     286:      STX      N+4
E145 DE E0     287:      LDX      N
E147 E6 00     288:      LDA B 0,X
E149 08        289:      INX
E14A DF E0     290:      STX      N
E14C 5D        291:      TST B
E14D 2A 10     292:      BPL      PFIND8
E14F C4 7F     293:      AND B #$7F
E151 11        294:      CBA
E152 27 17     295:      BEQ      FOUND
E154 EE 00     296: PFIND3  LDX      0,X
E156 26 D3     297:      BNE      PFIND1
E158 DE F0     298:      LDX      XTEMP
E15A 4F        299:      CLR A
E15B 5F        300:      CLR B
E15C ED 02     301:      FDB      $ED02      STD 2,X
E15E 39        302:      RTS
E15F 11        303: PFIND8  CBA
E160 27 DC     304:      BEQ      PFIND2
E162 DE E0     305: PFIND4  LDX      N
E164 E6 00     306: PFIND9  LDA B 0,X
E166 08        307:      INX
E167 2A FB     308:      BPL      PFIND9
E169 20 E9     309:      BRA      PFIND3
E16B DE F0     310: FOUND   LDX      XTEMP
E16D DC        311:      FCB      $DC,N      LDD N
E16E E0
E16F C3        312:      FCB      $C3      ADD D #
E170 00 02     313:      FDB      2
E172 ED 02     314:      FDB      $ED02      STD 2,X
E174 09        315:      DEX
E175 09        316:      DEX
E176 09        317:      DEX
E177 09        318:      DEX
E178 D6 E6     319:      LDA B N+6

```

FOR TH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 7

```
E17A 4F      320:      CLR A
E17B ED 04   321:      FDB  $ED04      STD 4,X
E17D ED 02   322:      FDB  $ED02      STD 2,X
E17F 39      323:      RTS
              324:  *
E180 87      325:      FCB  $87
E181 45      326:      FCC  "ENCLOS"
E182 4E 43
E184 4C 4F
E186 53
E187 C5      327:      FCB  $C5
E188 E1 14   328:      FDB  PFIND-9
E18A E6 03   329:  ENCLOS LDA B 3,X
E18C DF F0   330:      STX  XTEMP
E18E EE 04   331:      LDX  4,X
E190 7F 00E0 332:      CLR  N
E193 A6 00   333:  ENCL2 LDA A 0,X
E195 27 1F   334:      BEQ  ENCL6
E197 11      335:      CBA
E198 26 06   336:      BNE  ENCL3
E19A 08      337:      INX
E19B 7C 00E0 338:      INC  N
E19E 20 F3   339:      BRA  ENCL2
E1A0 96 E0   340:  ENCL3 LDA A N
E1A2 36      341:      PSH  A
E1A3 A6 00   342:  ENCL4 LDA A 0,X
E1A5 27 15   343:      BEQ  ENCL7
E1A7 11      344:      CBA
E1A8 27 06   345:      BEQ  ENCL5
E1AA 08      346:      INX
E1AB 7C 00E0 347:      INC  N
E1AE 20 F3   348:      BRA  ENCL4
E1B0 D6 E0   349:  ENCL5 LDA B N
E1B2 17      350:      TBA
E1B3 4C      351:      INC  A
E1B4 20 0A   352:      BRA  ENCL8
E1B6 D6 E0   353:  ENCL6 LDA B N
E1B8 37      354:      PSH  B
E1B9 5C      355:      INC  B
E1BA 20 02   356:      BRA  ENCL7+2
E1BC D6 E0   357:  ENCL7 LDA B N
E1BE 96 E0   358:      LDA  A N
E1C0 DE F0   359:  ENCL8 LDX  XTEMP
E1C2 09      360:      DEX
E1C3 09      361:      DEX
E1C4 09      362:      DEX
E1C5 09      363:      DEX
E1C6 A7 03   364:      STA  A 3,X
E1C8 E7 05   365:      STA  B 5,X
E1CA 32      366:      PUL  A
E1CB A7 07   367:      STA  A 7,X
E1CD 4F      368:      CLR  A
E1CE A7 02   369:      STA  A 2,X
E1D0 A7 04   370:      STA  A 4,X
E1D2 A7 06   371:      STA  A 6,X
E1D4 39      372:      RTS
              373:  *
E1D5 84      374:      FCB  $84
E1D6 45      375:      FCC  "EMI"
```

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 8

E1D9 D4	376:	FCB	\$D4	
E1DA E1 80	377:	FDB	ENCLOS-10	
E1DC A6 03	378:	EMIT LDA A	3, X	
E1DE 08	379:	INX		
E1DF 08	380:	INX		
E1E0 DF F0	381:	STX	XTEMP	
E1E2 BD F481	382:	JSR	PEMIT	
E1E5 DE F2	383:	LDX	UP	
E1E7 6C 1B	384:	INC	XOUT+1-UORIG, X	
E1E9 26 02	385:	BNE	*+4	
E1EB 6C 1A	386:	INC	XOUT-UORIG, X	
E1ED DE F0	387:	LDX	XTEMP	
E1EF 39	388:	RTS		
	389:	*		
E1F0 83	390:	FCB	\$83	
E1F1 4B	391:	FCC	"KE"	
E1F2 45				
E1F3 D9	392:	FCB	\$D9	
E1F4 E1 D5	393:	FDB	EMIT-7	
E1F6 DF F0	394:	KEY STX	XTEMP	
E1F8 BD F49B	395:	JSR	PKEY	
E1FB DE F0	396:	KEY1 LDX	XTEMP	
E1FD 09	397:	DEX		
E1FE 09	398:	DEX		
E1FF A7 03	399:	STA A	3, X	
E201 4F	400:	CLR A		
E202 A7 02	401:	STA A	2, X	
E204 39	402:	RTS		
	403:	*		
E205 89	404:	FCB	\$89	
E206 3F	405:	FCC	"?TERMINA"	
E207 54 45				
E209 52 4D				
E20B 49 4E				
E20D 41				
E20E CC	406:	FCB	\$CC	
E20F E1 F0	407:	FDB	KEY-6	
E211 DF F0	408:	QTERM STX	XTEMP	
E213 BD F4B1	409:	JSR	QTER	
E216 20 E3	410:	BRA	KEY1	
	411:	*		
E218 82	412:	FCB	\$82	
E219 43	413:	FCC	"C"	
E21A D2	414:	FCB	\$D2	
E21B E2 05	415:	FDB	QTERM-12	
E21D DF F0	416:	CR STX	XTEMP	
E21F BD F4BC	417:	JSR	PCR	
E222 DE F0	418:	LDX	XTEMP	
E224 39	419:	RTS		
	420:	*		
E225 85	421:	FCB	\$85	
E226 43	422:	FCC	"CMOV"	
E227 4D 4F				
E229 56				
E22A C5	423:	FCB	\$C5	
E22B E2 18	424:	FDB	CR-5	
E22D EC 02	425:	CMOVE FDB	\$EC02	LDD 2, X
E22F DD	426:	FCB	\$DD, N	STD N
E230 E0				
E231 08	427:	INX		

FOR TH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 9

```

E232 08      428:      INX
E233 EC 02   429:      FDB      $EC02      LDD 2, X
E235 DD      430:      FCB      $DD, N+2      STD N+2
E236 E2
E237 08      431:      INX
E238 08      432:      INX
E239 EC 02   433:      FDB      $EC02      LDD 2, X
E23B DD      434:      FCB      $DD, N+4      STD N+4
E23C E4
E23D 08      435:      INX
E23E 08      436:      INX
E23F DF F0   437:      STX      XTEMP
E241 DC      438:  CMOV2  FCB      $DC, N      LDD N
E242 E0
E243 83      439:      FCB      $83      SUB D #
E244 00 01   440:      FDB      1
E246 DD      441:      FCB      $DD, N      STD N
E247 E0
E248 25 10   442:      BCS      CMOV3
E24A DE E4   443:      LDX      N+4
E24C A6 00   444:      LDA A 0, X
E24E 08      445:      INX
E24F DF E4   446:      STX      N+4
E251 DE E2   447:      LDX      N+2
E253 A7 00   448:      STA A 0, X
E255 08      449:      INX
E256 DF E2   450:      STX      N+2
E258 20 E7   451:      BRA      CMOV2
E25A DE F0   452:  CMOV3  LDX      XTEMP
E25C 39      453:      RTS
E25D 82      454:      *
E25E 55      455:      FCB      $82
E25F AA      456:      FCC      "U"
E260 E2 25   457:      FCB      $AA
E262 09      458:      FDB      CMOVE-8
E263 09      459:  USTAR  DEX
E264 09      460:      DEX
E265 09      461:      DEX
E266 A6 07   462:      DEX
E268 E6 09   463:      LDA A 7, X
E26A 3D      464:      LDA B 9, X
E26B ED 04   465:      FCB      $3D      MUL
E26D A6 06   466:      FDB      $ED04      STD 4, X
E26F E6 08   467:      LDA A 6, X
E271 3D      468:      LDA B 8, X
E272 ED 02   469:      FCB      $3D      MUL
E274 EC 07   470:      FDB      $ED02      STD 2, X
E276 3D      471:      FDB      $EC07      LDD 7, X
E277 ED 00   472:      FCB      $3D      MUL
E279 A6 06   473:      FDB      $ED00      STD 0, X
E27B E6 09   474:      LDA A 6, X
E27D 3D      475:      LDA B 9, X
E27E E3 00   476:      FCB      $3D      MUL
E280 24 02   477:      FDB      $E300      ADD D 0, X
E282 6C 02   478:      BCC      USTAR2
E284 E3 03   479:      INC      2, X
E286 24 02   480:  USTAR2  FDB      $E303      ADD D 3, X
E288 6C 02   481:      BCC      USTAR3
E28A ED 07   482:      INC      2, X
E28B ED 07   483:  USTAR3  FDB      $ED07      STD 7, X

```

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 10

```

E28C A6 05      484:      LDA A 5,X
E28E A7 09      485:      STA A 9,X
E290 A6 02      486:      LDA A 2,X
E292 A7 06      487:      STA A 6,X
E294 08         488:      INX
E295 08         489:      INX
E296 08         490:      INX
E297 08         491:      INX
E298 39         492:      RTS
                493: *
E299 82         494:      FCB  #82
E29A 55         495:      FCC  "U"
E29B AF         496:      FCB  #AF
E29C E2 5D      497:      FDB  USTAR-5
E29E 86 11      498: USLASH LDA A #17
E2A0 08         499:      INX
E2A1 A7 00      500:      STA A 0,X
E2A3 EC 03      501:      FDB  #EC03      LDD 3,X
E2A5 A1 01      502: USL1  CMP A 1,X
E2A7 22 09      503:      BHI  USL3
E2A9 25 04      504:      BCS  USL2
E2AB E1 02      505:      CMP B 2,X
E2AD 24 03      506:      BCC  USL3
E2AF 0C         507: USL2  CLC
E2B0 20 03      508:      BRA  USL4
E2B2 A3 01      509: USL3  FDB  #A301      SUB D 1,X
E2B4 0D         510:      SEC
E2B5 69 06      511: USL4  ROL  6,X
E2B7 69 05      512:      ROL  5,X
E2B9 6A 00      513:      DEC  0,X
E2BB 27 06      514:      BEQ  USL5
E2BD 59         515:      ROL B
E2BE 49         516:      ROL A
E2BF 24 E4      517:      BCC  USL1
E2C1 20 EF      518:      BRA  USL3
E2C3 DD         519: USL5  FCB  #DD,XTEMP  STD XTEMP
E2C4 F0
E2C5 EC 05      520:      FDB  #EC05      LDD 5,X
E2C7 ED 03      521:      FDB  #ED03      STD 3,X
E2C9 DC         522:      FCB  #DC,XTEMP  LDD XTEMP
E2CA F0
E2CB ED 05      523:      FDB  #ED05      STD 5,X
E2CD 08         524:      INX
E2CE 39         525:      RTS
                526: *
E2CF 83         527:      FCB  #83
E2D0 41         528:      FCC  "AN"
E2D1 4E
E2D2 C4         529:      FCB  #C4
E2D3 E2 99      530:      FDB  USLASH-5
E2D5 08         531: AND   INY
E2D6 08         532:      INX
E2D7 EC 00      533:      FDB  #EC00      LDD 0,X
E2D9 E4 03      534:      AND B 3,X
E2DB A4 02      535:      AND A 2,X
E2DD ED 02      536:      FDB  #ED02      STD 2,X
E2DF 39         537:      RTS
                538: *
E2E0 82         539:      FCB  #82
E2E1 4F         540:      FCC  "O"

```

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 11

```

E2E2 D2      541:      FCB   $D2
E2E3 E2 CF    542:      FDB   AND-6
E2E5 08      543: OR     INX
E2E6 08      544:      INX
E2E7 EC 00    545:      FDB   $EC00      LDD 0,X
E2E9 EA 03    546:      ORA  B 3,X
E2EB AA 02    547:      ORA  A 2,X
E2ED ED 02    548:      FDB   $ED02      STD 2,X
E2EF 39      549:      RTS
              550: *
E2F0 83      551:      FCB   $83
E2F1 58      552:      FCC   "X0"
E2F2 4F
E2F3 D2      553:      FCB   $D2
E2F4 E2 E0    554:      FDB   OR-5
E2F6 08      555: XOR     INX
E2F7 08      556:      INX
E2F8 EC 00    557:      FDB   $EC00      LDD 0,X
E2FA E8 03    558:      EOR  B 3,X
E2FC A8 02    559:      EOR  A 2,X
E2FE ED 02    560:      FDB   $ED02      STD 2,X
E300 39      561:      RTS
              562: *
E301 83      563:      FCB   $83
E302 53      564:      FCC   "SP"
E303 50
E304 C0      565:      FCB   $C0
E305 E2 F0    566:      FDB   XOR-6
E307 EF 00    567: SPAT   STX   0,X
E309 09      568:      DEX
E30A 09      569:      DEX
E30B 39      570:      RTS
              571: *
E30C 83      572:      FCB   $83
E30D 53      573:      FCC   "SP"
E30E 50
E30F A1      574:      FCB   $A1
E310 E3 01    575:      FDB   SPAT-6
E312 DE F2    576: SPSTOR LDX   UP
E314 EE 06    577:      LDX   6,X
E316 39      578:      RTS
              579: *
E317 83      580:      FCB   $83
E318 52      581:      FCC   "RP"
E319 50
E31A A1      582:      FCB   $A1
E31B E3 0C    583:      FDB   SPSTOR-6
E31D 32      584: RPSTOR PUL  A
E31E 33      585:      PUL  B
E31F BE E014  586:      LDS  RINIT
E322 37      587:      PSH  B
E323 36      588:      PSH  A
E324 39      589:      RTS
              590: *
E325 82      591:      FCB   $82
E326 3B      592:      FCC   "; "
E327 D3      593:      FCB   $D3
E328 E3 17    594:      FDB   RPSTOR-6
E32A BD E358  595: SEMIS  JSR   FROMR
E32D 39      596:      RTS

```

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 12

```

597: *
E32E 85      598:      FCB   #85
E32F 4C      599:      FCC   "LEAV"
E330 45 41
E332 56
E333 C5      600:      FCB   #C5
E334 E3 25   601:      FDB   SEMIS-5
E336 DF FO   602: LEAVE  STX   XTEMP
E338 30      603:      TSX
E339 EC 02   604:      FDB   #EC02      LDD 2, X
E33B ED 04   605:      FDB   #ED04      STD 4, X
E33D DE FO   606:      LDX   XTEMP
E33F 39      607:      RTS
608: *
E340 82      609:      FCB   #82
E341 3E      610:      FCC   ">"
E342 D2      611:      FCB   #D2
E343 E3 2E   612:      FDB   LEAVE-8
E345 08      613: TOR    INX
E346 08      614:      INX
E347 DF FO   615:      STX   XTEMP
E349 EE 00   616:      LDX   0, X
E34B 32      617:      PUL  A
E34C 33      618:      PUL  B
E34D 3C      619:      FCB   #3C      PSHX
E34E 37      620:      PSH  B
E34F 36      621:      PSH  A
E350 DE FO   622:      LDX   XTEMP
E352 39      623:      RTS
624: *
E353 82      625:      FCB   #82
E354 52      626:      FCC   "R"
E355 BE      627:      FCB   #BE
E356 E3 40   628:      FDB   TOR-5
E358 DF FO   629: FROMR  STX   XTEMP
E35A 38      630:      FCB   #38      PULX
E35B 18      631:      FCB   #18      XGDY
E35C 38      632:      FCB   #38      PULX
E35D 18      633:      FCB   #18      XGDY
E35E 3C      634:      FCB   #3C      PSHX
E35F DE FO   635:      LDX   XTEMP
E361 ED 00   636:      FDB   #ED00     STD 0, X
E363 09      637:      DEX
E364 09      638:      DEX
E365 39      639:      RTS
640: *
E366 81      641:      FCB   #81
E367 D2      642:      FCB   #D2
E368 E3 53   643:      FDB   FROMR-5
E36A DF FO   644: R      STX   XTEMP
E36C 30      645:      TSX
E36D EC 02   646:      FDB   #EC02     LDD 2, X
E36F DE FO   647:      LDX   XTEMP
E371 ED 00   648:      FDB   #ED00     STD 0, X
E373 09      649:      DEX
E374 09      650:      DEX
E375 39      651:      RTS
652: *
E376 82      653:      FCB   #82
E377 30      654:      FCC   "0"

```

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 13

```

E378 BD      655:      FCB    $BD
E379 E3 66   656:      FDB    R-4
E37B EC 02   657: ZEQU   FDB    $EC02      LDD 2, X
E37D 27 03   658:      BEQ    ZEQU2
E37F 4F      659:      CLR   A
E380 C6 FF   660:      LDA   B ##FF
E382 5C      661: ZEQU2   INC   B
E383 ED 02   662:      FDB    $ED02      STD 2, X
E385 39      663:      RTS
                664: *
E386 82      665:      FCB    $82
E387 30      666:      FCC    "0"
E388 BC      667:      FCB    $BC
E389 E3 76   668:      FDB    ZEQU-5
E38B 5F      669: ZLESS  CLR   B
E38C A6 02   670:      LDA   A 2, X
E38E 2A 01   671:      BPL   ZLESS2
E390 5C      672:      INC   B
E391 4F      673: ZLESS2 CLR   A
E392 ED 02   674:      FDB    $ED02      STD 2, X
E394 39      675:      RTS
                676: *
E395 81      677:      FCB    $81
E396 AB      678:      FCB    $AB
E397 E3 86   679:      FDB    ZLESS-5
E399 EC 02   680: PLUS   FDB    $EC02      LDD 2, X
E39B E3 04   681:      FDB    $E304      ADD D 4, X
E39D ED 04   682:      FDB    $ED04      STD 4, X
E39F 08      683:      INX
E3A0 08      684:      INX
E3A1 39      685:      RTS
                686: *
E3A2 82      687:      FCB    $82
E3A3 44      688:      FCC    "D"
E3A4 AB      689:      FCB    $AB
E3A5 E3 95   690:      FDB    PLUS-4
E3A7 EC 04   691: DPLUS  FDB    $EC04      LDD 4, X
E3A9 E3 08   692:      FDB    $E308      ADD D 8, X
E3AB ED 08   693:      FDB    $ED08      STD 8, X
E3AD EC 02   694:      FDB    $EC02      LDD 2, X
E3AF E9 07   695:      ADC   B 7, X
E3B1 A9 06   696:      ADC   A 6, X
E3B3 ED 06   697:      FDB    $ED06      STD 6, X
E3B5 08      698:      INX
E3B6 08      699:      INX
E3B7 08      700:      INX
E3B8 08      701:      INX
E3B9 39      702:      RTS
                703: *
E3BA 85      704:      FCB    $85
E3BB 4D      705:      FCC    "MINU"
E3BC 49 4E
E3BE 55
E3BF D3      706:      FCB    $D3
E3C0 E3 A2   707:      FDB    DPLUS-5
E3C2 4F      708: MINUS  CLR   A
E3C3 5F      709:      CLR   B
E3C4 A3 02   710:      FDB    $A302      SUB D 2, X
E3C6 ED 02   711:      FDB    $ED02      STD 2, X
E3C8 39      712:      RTS

```

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 14

```

713: *
E3C9 86      714:      FCB   #86
E3CA 44      715:      FCC   "DMINU"
E3CB 4D 49
E3CD 4E 55
E3CF D3      716:      FCB   #D3
E3D0 E3 BA   717:      FDB   MINUS-8
E3D2 4F      718: DMINUS CLR A
E3D3 5F      719:      CLR B
E3D4 A3 04   720:      FDB   #A304      SUB D 4, X
E3D6 ED 04   721:      FDB   #ED04      STD 4, X
E3D8 CC      722:      FCB   #CC        LDD #
E3D9 00 00   723:      FDB   0
E3DB E2 03   724:      SBC B 3, X
E3DD A2 02   725:      SBC A 2, X
E3DF ED 02   726:      FDB   #ED02      STD 2, X
E3E1 39      727:      RTS
728: *
E3E2 84      729:      FCB   #84
E3E3 4F      730:      FCC   "OVE"
E3E4 56 45
E3E6 D2      731:      FCB   #D2
E3E7 E3 09   732:      FDB   DMINUS-9
E3E9 EC 04   733: OVER  FDB   #EC04      LDD 4, X
E3EB ED 00   734:      FDB   #ED00      STD 0, X
E3ED 09      735:      DEX
E3EE 09      736:      DEX
E3EF 39      737:      RTS
738: *
E3F0 84      739:      FCB   #84
E3F1 44      740:      FCC   "DRO"
E3F2 52 4F
E3F4 D0      741:      FCB   #D0
E3F5 E3 E2   742:      FDB   OVER-7
E3F7 08      743: DROP  INX
E3F8 08      744:      INX
E3F9 39      745:      RTS
746: *
E3FA 84      747:      FCB   #84
E3FB 53      748:      FCC   "SWA"
E3FC 57 41
E3FE D0      749:      FCB   #D0
E3FF E3 F0   750:      FDB   DROP-7
E401 EC 02   751: SWAP  FDB   #EC02      LDD 2, X
E403 DD      752:      FCB   #DD, XTEMP  STD XTEMP
E404 F0
E405 EC 04   753:      FDB   #EC04      LDD 4, X
E407 ED 02   754:      FDB   #ED02      STD 2, X
E409 DC      755:      FCB   #DC, XTEMP  LDD XTEMP
E40A F0
E40B ED 04   756:      FDB   #ED04      STD 4, X
E40D 39      757:      RTS
758: *
E40E 83      759:      FCB   #83
E40F 44      760:      FCC   "DU"
E410 55
E411 D0      761:      FCB   #D0
E412 E3 FA   762:      FDB   SWAP-7
E414 EC 02   763: DUP   FDB   #EC02      LDD 2, X
E416 ED 00   764:      FDB   #ED00      STD 0, X

```

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 15

E418	09	765:	DEX		
E419	09	766:	DEX		
E41A	39	767:	RTS		
		768:	*		
E41B	82	769:	FCB	\$82	
E41C	2B	770:	FCC	"+"	
E41D	A1	771:	FCB	\$A1	
E41E	E4 0E	772:	FDB	DUP-6	
E420	EC 04	773:	PSTORE FDB	\$EC04	LDD 4, X
E422	DF F0	774:	STX	XTEMP	
E424	EE 02	775:	LDX	2, X	
E426	E3 00	776:	FDB	\$E300	ADD D 0, X
E428	ED 00	777:	FDB	\$ED00	STD 0, X
E42A	DE F0	778:	LDX	XTEMP	
E42C	08	779:	INX		
E42D	08	780:	INX		
E42E	08	781:	INX		
E42F	08	782:	INX		
E430	39	783:	RTS		
		784:	*		
E431	86	785:	FCB	\$86	
E432	54	786:	FCC	"TOGGL"	
E433	4F 47				
E435	47 4C				
E437	C5	787:	FCB	\$C5	
E438	E4 1B	788:	FDB	PSTORE-5	
E43A	BD E3E9	789:	TOGGLE JSR	OVER	
E43D	BD E45E	790:	JSR	CAT	
E440	BD E2F6	791:	JSR	XOR	
E443	BD E401	792:	JSR	SWAP	
E446	BD E482	793:	JSR	CSTORE	
E449	39	794:	RTS		
		795:	*		
E44A	81	796:	FCB	\$81	
E44B	C0	797:	FCB	\$C0	
E44C	E4 31	798:	FDB	TOGGLE-9	
E44E	DF F0	799:	AT STX	XTEMP	
E450	EE 02	800:	LDX	2, X	
E452	EC 00	801:	FDB	\$EC00	LDD 0, X
E454	DE F0	802:	LDX	XTEMP	
E456	ED 02	803:	FDB	\$ED02	STD 2, X
E458	39	804:	RTS		
		805:	*		
E459	82	806:	FCB	\$82	
E45A	43	807:	FCC	"C"	
E45B	C0	808:	FCB	\$C0	
E45C	E4 4A	809:	FDB	AT-4	
E45E	DF F0	810:	CAT STX	XTEMP	
E460	EE 02	811:	LDX	2, X	
E462	4F	812:	CLR	A	
E463	E6 00	813:	LDA	B 0, X	
E465	DE F0	814:	LDX	XTEMP	
E467	ED 02	815:	FDB	\$ED02	STD 2, X
E469	39	816:	RTS		
		817:	*		
E46A	81	818:	FCB	\$81	
E46B	A1	819:	FCB	\$A1	
E46C	E4 59	820:	FDB	CAT-5	
E46E	EC 04	821:	STORE FDB	\$EC04	LDD 4, X
E470	DF F0	822:	STX	XTEMP	

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 16

```

E472 EE 02      823:      LDX      2, X
E474 ED 00      824:      FDB      #ED00      STD 0, X
E476 DE FO      825:      LDX      XTEMP
E478 08         826:      INX
E479 08         827:      INX
E47A 08         828:      INX
E47B 08         829:      INX
E47C 39         830:      RTS
                831:      *
E47D 82         832:      FCB      #82
E47E 43         833:      FCC      "C"
E47F A1         834:      FCB      #A1
E480 E4 6A      835:      FDB      STORE-4
E482 E6 05      836:  CSTORE LDA B 5, X
E484 DF FO      837:      STX      XTEMP
E486 EE 02      838:      LDX      2, X
E488 E7 00      839:      STA B 0, X
E48A DE FO      840:      LDX      XTEMP
E48C 08         841:      INX
E48D 08         842:      INX
E48E 08         843:      INX
E48F 08         844:      INX
E490 39         845:      RTS
                846:      *
E491 C1         847:      FCB      #C1
E492 BA         848:      FCB      #BA
E493 E4 7D      849:      FDB      CSTORE-5
E495 BD E86C    850:  COLON JSR      QEXEC
E498 BD E827    851:      JSR      SCSP
E49B BD E648    852:      JSR      CURENT
E49E BD E44E    853:      JSR      AT
E4A1 BD E639    854:      JSR      CONTXT
E4A4 BD E46E    855:      JSR      STORE
E4A7 BD EE59    856:      JSR      CREATE
E4AA BD E903    857:      JSR      RBRAK
E4AD 39         858:      RTS
                859:      *
E4AE C1         860:      FCB      #C1
E4AF BB         861:      FCB      #BB
E4B0 E4 91      862:      FDB      COLON-4
E4B2 BD E895    863:  SEMI JSR      QCSP
E4B5 BD E044    864:      JSR      CLITER
E4B8 39         865:      FCB      #39
E4B9 BD E6F6    866:      JSR      CCOMM
E4BC BD E917    867:      JSR      SMUDGE
E4BF BD E8F5    868:      JSR      LBRAK
E4C2 39         869:      RTS
                870:      *
E4C3 88         871:      FCB      #88
E4C4 43         872:      FCC      "CONSTAN"
E4C5 4F 4E
E4C7 53 54
E4C9 41 4E
E4CB D4         873:      FCB      #D4
E4CC E4 AE      874:      FDB      SEMI-4
E4CE BD EE59    875:  CON JSR      CREATE
E4D1 BD E917    876:      JSR      SMUDGE
E4D4 BD E53E    877:      JSR      THREE
E4D7 BD E6D9    878:      JSR      ALLOT
E4DA BD E6E4    879:      JSR      COMMA

```

FOR TH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 17

```

E4DD BD E952 880: JSR PSCODE
E4E0 DF F0 881: DOCON STX XTEMP
E4E2 38 882: FCB #38 PULX
E4E3 EC 00 883: FDB #EC00 LDD O,X
E4E5 DE F0 884: LDX XTEMP
E4E7 ED 00 885: FDB #ED00 STD O,X
E4E9 09 886: DEX
E4EA 09 887: DEX
E4EB 39 888: RTS
889: *
E4EC 88 890: FCB #88
E4ED 56 891: FCC "VARIABL"
E4EE 41 52
E4F0 49 41
E4F2 42 4C
E4F4 C5 892: FCB #C5
E4F5 E4 C3 893: FDB CON-11
E4F7 BD E4CE 894: VAR JSR CON
E4FA BD E952 895: JSR PSCODE
E4FD 32 896: DOVAR PUL A
E4FE 33 897: PUL B
E4FF ED 00 898: FDB #ED00 STD O,X
E501 09 899: DEX
E502 09 900: DEX
E503 39 901: RTS
902: *
E504 84 903: FCB #84
E505 55 904: FCC "USE"
E506 53 45
E508 D2 905: FCB #D2
E509 E4 EC 906: FDB VAR-11
E50B BD E4CE 907: USER JSR CON
E50E BD E952 908: JSR PSCODE
E511 DF F0 909: DOUSER STX XTEMP
E513 38 910: FCB #38 PULX
E514 EC 00 911: FDB #EC00 LDD O,X
E516 DE F0 912: LDX XTEMP
E518 D3 913: FCB #D3,UP ADD D UP
E519 F2
E51A ED 00 914: FDB #ED00 STD O,X
E51C 09 915: DEX
E51D 09 916: DEX
E51E 39 917: RTS
918: *
E51F 81 919: FCB #81
E520 B0 920: FCB #B0
E521 E5 04 921: FDB USER-7
E523 BD E4E0 922: ZERO JSR DOCON
E526 00 00 923: FDB 0
924: *
E528 81 925: FCB #81
E529 B1 926: FCB #B1
E52A E5 1F 927: FDB ZERO-4
E52C BD E4E0 928: ONE JSR DOCON
E52F 00 01 929: FDB 1
930: *
E531 81 931: FCB #81
E532 B2 932: FCB #B2
E533 E5 28 933: FDB ONE-4
E535 BD E4E0 934: TWO JSR DOCON

```


FOR TH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 18

```

E538 00 02      935:      FDB      2
                936: *
E53A 81        937:      FCB      #81
E53B B3        938:      FCB      #B3
E53C E5 31     939:      FDB      TWO-4
E53E BD E4E0   940:  THREE JSR      DOCON
E541 00 03     941:      FDB      3
                942: *
E543 82        943:      FCB      #82
E544 42        944:      FCC      "B"
E545 CC        945:      FCB      #CC
E546 E5 3A     946:      FDB      THREE-4
E548 BD E4E0   947:  BL   JSR      DOCON
E54B 00 20     948:      FDB      #20
                949: *
E54D 85        950:      FCB      #85
E54E 46        951:      FCC      "FIRS"
E54F 49 52
E551 53
E552 D4        952:      FCB      #D4
E553 E5 43     953:      FDB      BL-5
E555 BD E4E0   954:  FIRST JSR      DOCON
E558 DD E0     955:      FDB      MEMEND/NBLK-68*NBLK
                956: *
E55A 85        957:      FCB      #85
E55B 4C        958:      FCC      "LIMI"
E55C 49 4D
E55E 49
E55F D4        959:      FCB      #D4
E560 E5 4D     960:      FDB      FIRST-8
E562 BD E4E0   961:  LIMIT JSR      DOCON
E565 E0 00     962:      FDB      MEMEND
                963: *
E567 85        964:      FCB      #85
E568 42        965:      FCC      "B/BU"
E569 2F 42
E56B 55
E56C C6        966:      FCB      #C6
E56D E5 5A     967:      FDB      LIMIT-8
E56F BD E4E0   968:  BBUF JSR      DOCON
E572 00 40     969:      FDB      64
                970: *
E574 85        971:      FCB      #85
E575 42        972:      FCC      "B/SC"
E576 2F 53
E578 43
E579 D2        973:      FCB      #D2
E57A E5 67     974:      FDB      BBUF-8
E57C BD E4E0   975:  BSCR JSR      DOCON
E57F 00 10     976:      FDB      16
                977: *
E581 87        978:      FCB      #87
E582 2B        979:      FCC      "+ORIGI"
E583 4F 52
E585 49 47
E587 49
E588 CE        980:      FCB      #CE
E589 E5 74     981:      FDB      BSCR-8
E58B BD E02C   982:  PORIG JSR      LIT
E58E E0 00     983:      FDB      ORIG

```

FOR TH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 19

```

E590 BD E399 984: JSR PLUS
E593 39 985: RTS
          986: *
E594 82 987: FCB $82
E595 53 988: FCC "S"
E596 80 989: FCB $80
E597 E5 81 990: FDB PORIG-10
E599 BD E511 991: SZERO JSR DOUSER
E59C 00 06 992: FDB XSPZER-UORIG
          993: *
E59E 82 994: FCB $82
E59F 52 995: FCC "R"
E5A0 80 996: FCB $80
E5A1 E5 94 997: FDB SZERO-5
E5A3 BD E511 998: RZERO JSR DOUSER
E5A6 00 08 999: FDB XRZERO-UORIG
          1000: *
E5A8 83 1001: FCB $83
E5A9 54 1002: FCC "TI"
E5AA 49
E5AB C2 1003: FCB $C2
E5AC E5 9E 1004: FDB RZERO-5
E5AE BD E511 1005: TIB JSR DOUSER
E5B1 00 0A 1006: FDB XTIB-UORIG
          1007: *
E5B3 85 1008: FCB $85
E5B4 57 1009: FCC "WIDT"
E5B5 49 44
E5B7 54
E5B8 C8 1010: FCB $C8
E5B9 E5 A8 1011: FDB TIB-6
E5BB BD E511 1012: WIDTH JSR DOUSER
E5BE 00 0C 1013: FDB XWIDTH-UORIG
          1014: *
E5C0 87 1015: FCB $87
E5C1 57 1016: FCC "WARNIN"
E5C2 41 52
E5C4 4E 49
E5C6 4E
E5C7 C7 1017: FCB $C7
E5C8 E5 B3 1018: FDB WIDTH-8
E5CA BD E511 1019: WARN JSR DOUSER
E5CD 00 0E 1020: FDB XWARN-UORIG
          1021: *
E5CF 85 1022: FCB $85
E5D0 46 1023: FCC "FENC"
E5D1 45 4E
E5D3 43
E5D4 C5 1024: FCB $C5
E5D5 E5 C0 1025: FDB WARN-10
E5D7 BD E511 1026: FENCE JSR DOUSER
E5DA 00 10 1027: FDB XFENCE-UORIG
          1028: *
E5DC 82 1029: FCB $82
E5DD 44 1030: FCC "D"
E5DE D0 1031: FCB $D0
E5DF E5 CF 1032: FDB FENCE-8
E5E1 BD E511 1033: DP JSR DOUSER
E5E4 00 12 1034: FDB XDP-UORIG
          1035: *

```

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 20

```

E5E6 88      1036:      FCB  #88
E5E7 56      1037:      FCC  "VOC-LIN"
E5E8 4F 43
E5EA 2D 4C
E5EC 49 4E
E5EE CB      1038:      FCB  #CB
E5EF E5 DC   1039:      FDB  DP-5
E5F1 BD E511 1040:      JSR  VOCLIN DOUSER
E5F4 00 14   1041:      FDB  XVOCL-UORIG
          1042:      *
E5F6 83      1043:      FCB  #83
E5F7 42      1044:      FCC  "BL"
E5F8 4C
E5F9 CB      1045:      FCB  #CB
E5FA E5 E6   1046:      FDB  VOCLIN-11
E5FC BD E511 1047:      JSR  BLK DOUSER
E5FF 00 16   1048:      FDB  XBLK-UORIG
          1049:      *
E601 82      1050:      FCB  #82
E602 49      1051:      FCC  "I"
E603 CE      1052:      FCB  #CE
E604 E5 F6   1053:      FDB  BLK-6
E606 BD E511 1054:      JSR  IN DOUSER
E609 00 18   1055:      FDB  XIN-UORIG
          1056:      *
E60B 83      1057:      FCB  #83
E60C 4F      1058:      FCC  "OU"
E60D 55
E60E D4      1059:      FCB  #D4
E60F E6 01   1060:      FDB  IN-5
E611 BD E511 1061:      JSR  OUT DOUSER
E614 00 1A   1062:      FDB  XOUT-UORIG
          1063:      *
E616 83      1064:      FCB  #83
E617 53      1065:      FCC  "SC"
E618 43
E619 D2      1066:      FCB  #D2
E61A E6 0B   1067:      FDB  OUT-6
E61C BD E511 1068:      JSR  SCR DOUSER
E61F 00 1C   1069:      FDB  XSCR-UORIG
          1070:      *
E621 86      1071:      FCB  #86
E622 4F      1072:      FCC  "OFFSE"
E623 46 46
E625 53 45
E627 D4      1073:      FCB  #D4
E628 E6 16   1074:      FDB  SCR-6
E62A BD E511 1075:      JSR  OFFSET DOUSER
E62D 00 1E   1076:      FDB  XOFFSET-UORIG
          1077:      *
E62F 87      1078:      FCB  #87
E630 43      1079:      FCC  "CONTEX"
E631 4F 4E
E633 54 45
E635 58
E636 D4      1080:      FCB  #D4
E637 E6 21   1081:      FDB  OFFSET-9
E639 BD E511 1082:      JSR  CONTXT DOUSER
E63C 00 20   1083:      FDB  XCONTX-UORIG
          1084:      *

```

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 21

E63E	87	1085:	FCB	#87
E63F	43	1086:	FCC	"CURREN"
E640	55 52			
E642	52 45			
E644	4E			
E645	D4	1087:	FCB	#D4
E646	E6 2F	1088:	FDB	CONXT-10
E648	BD E511	1089: CURENT	JSR	DOUSER
E64B	00 22	1090:	FDB	XCURR-UORIG
		1091: *		
E64D	85	1092:	FCB	#85
E64E	53	1093:	FCC	"STAT"
E64F	54 41			
E651	54			
E652	C5	1094:	FCB	#C5
E653	E6 3E	1095:	FDB	CURENT-10
E655	BD E511	1096: STATE	JSR	DOUSER
E658	00 24	1097:	FDB	XSTATE-UORIG
		1098: *		
E65A	84	1099:	FCB	#84
E65B	42	1100:	FCC	"BAS"
E65C	41 53			
E65E	C5	1101:	FCB	#C5
E65F	E6 4D	1102:	FDB	STATE-8
E661	BD E511	1103: BASE	JSR	DOUSER
E664	00 26	1104:	FDB	XBASE-UORIG
		1105: *		
E666	83	1106:	FCB	#83
E667	44	1107:	FCC	"DP"
E668	50			
E669	CC	1108:	FCB	#CC
E66A	E6 5A	1109:	FDB	BASE-7
E66C	BD E511	1110: DPL	JSR	DOUSER
E66F	00 28	1111:	FDB	XDPL-UORIG
		1112: *		
E671	83	1113:	FCB	#83
E672	46	1114:	FCC	"FL"
E673	4C			
E674	C4	1115:	FCB	#C4
E675	E6 66	1116:	FDB	DPL-6
E677	BD E511	1117: FLD	JSR	DOUSER
E67A	00 2A	1118:	FDB	XFLD-UORIG
		1119: *		
E67C	83	1120:	FCB	#83
E67D	43	1121:	FCC	"CS"
E67E	53			
E67F	D0	1122:	FCB	#D0
E680	E6 71	1123:	FDB	FLD-6
E682	BD E511	1124: CSP	JSR	DOUSER
E685	00 2C	1125:	FDB	XCSP-UORIG
		1126: *		
E687	82	1127:	FCB	#82
E688	52	1128:	FCC	"R"
E689	A3	1129:	FCB	#A3
E68A	E6 7C	1130:	FDB	CSP-6
E68C	BD E511	1131: RNUM	JSR	DOUSER
E68F	00 2E	1132:	FDB	XRNUM-UORIG
		1133: *		
E691	83	1134:	FCB	#83
E692	48	1135:	FCC	"HL"

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 22

```

E693 4C
E694 C4      1136:      FCB   #C4
E695 E6 87   1137:      FDB   RNUM-5
E697 BD E4E0 1138: HLD   JSR   DOCON
E69A 40 30   1139:      FDB   XHLD
                1140: *
E69C 87     1141:      FCB   #87
E69D 43     1142:      FCC   "COLUMN"
E69E 4F 4C
E6A0 55 4D
E6A2 4E
E6A3 D3     1143:      FCB   #D3
E6A4 E6 91   1144:      FDB   HLD-6
E6A6 BD E511 1145: COLUMNS JSR   DOUSER
E6A9 00 34   1146:      FDB   XCOLUMNS-UORIG
                1147: *
E6AB 82     1148:      FCB   #82
E6AC 31     1149:      FCC   "1"
E6AD AB     1150:      FCB   #AB
E6AE E6 9C   1151:      FDB   COLUMNS-10
E6B0 BD E52C 1152: ONEP   JSR   ONE
E6B3 BD E399 1153:      JSR   PLUS
E6B6 39     1154:      RTS
                1155: *
E6B7 82     1156:      FCB   #82
E6B8 32     1157:      FCC   "2"
E6B9 AB     1158:      FCB   #AB
E6BA E6 AB   1159:      FDB   ONEP-5
E6BC BD E535 1160: TWOP   JSR   TWO
E6BF BD E399 1161:      JSR   PLUS
E6C2 39     1162:      RTS
                1163: *
E6C3 84     1164:      FCB   #84
E6C4 48     1165:      FCC   "HER"
E6C5 45 52
E6C7 C5     1166:      FCB   #C5
E6C8 E6 B7   1167:      FDB   TWOP-5
E6CA BD E5E1 1168: HERE   JSR   DP
E6CD BD E44E 1169:      JSR   AT
E6D0 39     1170:      RTS
                1171: *
E6D1 85     1172:      FCB   #85
E6D2 41     1173:      FCC   "ALLO"
E6D3 4C 4C
E6D5 4F
E6D6 D4     1174:      FCB   #D4
E6D7 E6 C3   1175:      FDB   HERE-7
E6D9 BD E5E1 1176: ALLQT JSR   DP
E6DC BD E420 1177:      JSR   PSTORE
E6DF 39     1178:      RTS
                1179: *
E6E0 81     1180:      FCB   #81
E6E1 AC     1181:      FCB   #AC
E6E2 E6 D1   1182:      FDB   ALLOT-8
E6E4 BD E6CA 1183: COMMA JSR   HERE
E6E7 BD E46E 1184:      JSR   STORE
E6EA BD E535 1185:      JSR   TWO
E6ED BD E6D9 1186:      JSR   ALLOT
E6F0 39     1187:      RTS
                1188: *

```

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 23

E6F1	82	1189:	FCB	#82	
E6F2	43	1190:	FCC	"C"	
E6F3	AC	1191:	FCB	\$AC	
E6F4	E6 E0	1192:	FDB	COMMA-4	
E6F6	BD E6CA	1193: CCOMM	JSR	HERE	
E6F9	BD E482	1194:	JSR	CSTORE	
E6FC	BD E52C	1195:	JSR	ONE	
E6FF	BD E6D9	1196:	JSR	ALLOT	
E702	39	1197:	RTS		
		1198: *			
E703	81	1199:	FCB	#81	
E704	AD	1200:	FCB	\$AD	
E705	E6 F1	1201:	FDB	.CCOMM-5	
E707	BD E3C2	1202: SUB	JSR	MINUS	
E70A	BD E399	1203:	JSR	PLUS	
E70D	39	1204:	RTS		
		1205: *			
E70E	81	1206:	FCB	#81	
E70F	BD	1207:	FCB	#BD	
E710	E7 03	1208:	FDB	SUB-4	
E712	BD E707	1209: EQUAL	JSR	SUB	
E715	BD E37B	1210:	JSR	ZEQU	
E718	39	1211:	RTS		
		1212: *			
E719	81	1213:	FCB	#81	
E71A	BC	1214:	FCB	#BC	
E71B	E7 0E	1215:	FDB	EQUAL-4	
E71D	EC 02	1216: LESS	FDB	\$EC02	LDD 2, X
E71F	A1 04	1217:	CMP A	4, X	
E721	2E 09	1218:	BGT	LESST	
E723	26 04	1219:	BNE	LESSF	
E725	E1 05	1220:	CMP B	5, X	
E727	22 03	1221:	BHI	LESST	
E729	5F	1222: LESSF	CLR B		
E72A	20 02	1223:	BRA	LESSX	
E72C	C6 01	1224: LESST	LDA B	#1	
E72E	4F	1225: LESSX	CLR A		
E72F	ED 04	1226:	FDB	#ED04	STD 4, X
E731	08	1227:	INX		
E732	08	1228:	INX		
E733	39	1229:	RTS		
		1230: *			
E734	81	1231:	FCB	#81	
E735	BE	1232:	FCB	#BE	
E736	E7 19	1233:	FDB	LESS-4	
E738	BD E401	1234: GREAT	JSR	SWAP	
E73B	BD E71D	1235:	JSR	LESS	
E73E	39	1236:	RTS		
		1237: *			
E73F	83	1238:	FCB	#83	
E740	52	1239:	FCC	"RO"	
E741	4F				
E742	D4	1240:	FCB	#D4	
E743	E7 34	1241:	FDB	GREAT-4	
E745	BD E345	1242: ROT	JSR	TOR	
E748	BD E401	1243:	JSR	SWAP	
E74B	BD E358	1244:	JSR	FROMR	
E74E	BD E401	1245:	JSR	SWAP	
E751	39	1246:	RTS		
		1247: *			

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 24

E752	85	1248:	FCB	#85		
E753	53	1249:	FCC	"SFAC"		
E754	50	41				
E756	43					
E757	C5	1250:	FCB	#C5		
E758	E7	3F	1251:	FDB	ROT-6	
E75A	BD	E548	1252:	SPACE	JSR	BL
E75D	BD	E1DC	1253:	JSR	EMIT	
E760	39	1254:	RTS			
		1255:	*			
E761	83	1256:	FCB	#83		
E762	4D	1257:	FCC	"MI"		
E763	49					
E764	CE	1258:	FCB	#CE		
E765	E7	52	1259:	FDB	SPACE-8	
E767	BD	E3E9	1260:	MIN	JSR	OVER
E76A	BD	E3E9	1261:	JSR	OVER	
E76D	BD	E738	1262:	JSR	GREAT	
E770	BD	E06E	1263:	JSR	ZBRAN	
E773	27	03	1264:	BEQ	MIN2	
E775	BD	E401	1265:	JSR	SWAP	
E778	BD	E3F7	1266:	MIN2	JSR	DROP
E77B	39	1267:	RTS			
		1268:	*			
E77C	83	1269:	FCB	#83		
E77D	4D	1270:	FCC	"MA"		
E77E	41					
E77F	DB	1271:	FCB	#DB		
E780	E7	61	1272:	FDB	MIN-6	
E782	BD	E3E9	1273:	MAX	JSR	OVER
E785	BD	E3E9	1274:	JSR	OVER	
E788	BD	E71D	1275:	JSR	LESS	
E78B	BD	E06E	1276:	JSR	ZBRAN	
E78E	27	03	1277:	BEQ	MAX2	
E790	BD	E401	1278:	JSR	SWAP	
E793	BD	E3F7	1279:	MAX2	JSR	DROP
E796	39	1280:	RTS			
		1281:	*			
E797	84	1282:	FCB	#84		
E798	2D	1283:	FCC	"-DU"		
E799	44	55				
E79B	D0	1284:	FCB	#D0		
E79C	E7	7C	1285:	FDB	MAX-6	
E79E	BD	E414	1286:	DDUP	JSR	DUP
E7A1	BD	E06E	1287:	JSR	ZBRAN	
E7A4	27	03	1288:	BEQ	DDUP2	
E7A6	BD	E414	1289:	JSR	DUP	
E7A9	39	1290:	DDUP2	RTS		
		1291:	*			
E7AA	88	1292:	FCB	#88		
E7AB	54	1293:	FCC	"TRAVERS"		
E7AC	52	41				
E7AE	56	45				
E7B0	52	53				
E7B2	C5	1294:	FCB	#C5		
E7B3	E7	97	1295:	FDB	DDUP-7	
E7B5	BD	E401	1296:	TRAV	JSR	SWAP
E7B8	BD	E3E9	1297:	TRAV2	JSR	OVER
E7BB	BD	E399	1298:	JSR	PLUS	
E7BE	BD	E044	1299:	JSR	CLITER	

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 25

E7C1	7F	1300:	FCB	\$7F
E7C2	BD E3E9	1301:	JSR	OVER
E7C5	BD E45E	1302:	JSR	CAT
E7C8	BD E71D	1303:	JSR	LESS
E7CB	BD E06E	1304:	JSR	ZBRAN
E7CE	27 E8	1305:	BEQ	TRAV2
E7D0	BD E401	1306:	JSR	SWAP
E7D3	BD E3F7	1307:	JSR	DROP
E7D6	39	1308:	RTS	
		1309:	*	
E7D7	86	1310:	FCB	\$86
E7D8	4C	1311:	FCC	"LATES"
E7D9	41 54			
E7DB	45 53			
E7DD	D4	1312:	FCB	\$D4
E7DE	E7 AA	1313:	FDB	TRAV-11
E7E0	BD E648	1314: LATEST	JSR	CURRENT
E7E3	BD E44E	1315:	JSR	AT
E7E6	BD E44E	1316:	JSR	AT
E7E9	39	1317:	RTS	
		1318:	*	
E7EA	83	1319:	FCB	\$83
E7EB	4C	1320:	FCC	"LF"
E7EC	46			
E7ED	C1	1321:	FCB	\$C1
E7EE	E7 D7	1322:	FDB	LATEST-9
E7F0	BD E535	1323: LFA	JSR	TWO
E7F3	BD E707	1324:	JSR	SUB
E7F6	39	1325:	RTS	
		1326:	*	
E7F7	83	1327:	FCB	\$83
E7F8	4E	1328:	FCC	"NF"
E7F9	46			
E7FA	C1	1329:	FCB	\$C1
E7FB	E7 EA	1330:	FDB	LFA-6
E7FD	BD E53E	1331: NFA	JSR	THREE
E800	BD E707	1332:	JSR	SUB
E803	BD E52C	1333:	JSR	ONE
E806	BD E3C2	1334:	JSR	MINUS
E809	BD E7B5	1335:	JSR	TRAV
E80C	39	1336:	RTS	
		1337:	*	
E80D	83	1338:	FCB	\$83
E80E	50	1339:	FCC	"PF"
E80F	46			
E810	C1	1340:	FCB	\$C1
E811	E7 F7	1341:	FDB	NFA-6
E813	BD E52C	1342: PFA	JSR	ONE
E816	BD E7B5	1343:	JSR	TRAV
E819	BD E53E	1344:	JSR	THREE
E81C	BD E399	1345:	JSR	PLUS
E81F	39	1346:	RTS	
		1347:	*	
E820	84	1348:	FCB	\$84
E821	21	1349:	FCC	"!CS"
E822	43 53			
E824	D0	1350:	FCB	\$D0
E825	E8 OD	1351:	FDB	PFA-6
E827	BD E307	1352: SCSP	JSR	SPAT
E82A	BD E682	1353:	JSR	CSP

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 26

E82D	BD	E46E	1354:	JSR	STORE
E830	39		1355:	RTS	
			1356: *		
E831	86		1357:	FCB	#86
E832	3F		1358:	FCC	"?ERRO"
E833	45	52			
E835	52	4F			
E837	D2		1359:	FCB	#D2
E838	E8	20	1360:	FDB	SCSF-7
E83A	BD	E401	1361: QERR	JSR	SWAP
E83D	BD	E06E	1362:	JSR	ZBRAN
E840	27	05	1363:	BEQ	QERR2
E842	BD	EDD8	1364:	JSR	ERROR
E845	20	03	1365:	BRA	QERR3
E847	BD	E3F7	1366: QERR2	JSR	DROP
E84A	39		1367: QERR3	RTS	
			1368: *		
E84B	85		1369:	FCB	#85
E84C	3F		1370:	FCC	"?COM"
E84D	43	4F			
E84F	4D				
E850	D0		1371:	FCB	#D0
E851	E8	31	1372:	FDB	QERR-9
E853	BD	E655	1373: QCOMP	JSR	STATE
E856	BD	E44E	1374:	JSR	AT
E859	BD	E37B	1375:	JSR	ZEQU
E85C	BD	E044	1376:	JSR	CLITER
E85F	11		1377:	FCB	#11
E860	BD	E83A	1378:	JSR	QERR
E863	39		1379:	RTS	
			1380: *		
E864	85		1381:	FCB	#85
E865	3F		1382:	FCC	"?EXE"
E866	45	58			
E868	45				
E869	C3		1383:	FCB	#C3
E86A	E8	4B	1384:	FDB	QCOMP-8
E86C	BD	E655	1385: QEXEC	JSR	STATE
E86F	BD	E44E	1386:	JSR	AT
E872	BD	E044	1387:	JSR	CLITER
E875	12		1388:	FCB	#12
E876	BD	E83A	1389:	JSR	QERR
E879	39		1390:	RTS	
			1391: *		
E87A	86		1392:	FCB	#86
E87B	3F		1393:	FCC	"?PAIR"
E87C	50	41			
E87E	49	52			
E880	D3		1394:	FCB	#D3
E881	E8	64	1395:	FDB	QEXEC-8
E883	BD	E707	1396: QPAIRS	JSR	SUB
E886	BD	E044	1397:	JSR	CLITER
E889	13		1398:	FCB	#13
E88A	BD	E83A	1399:	JSR	QERR
E88D	39		1400:	RTS	
			1401: *		
E88E	84		1402:	FCB	#84
E88F	3F		1403:	FCC	"?CS"
E890	43	53			
E892	D0		1404:	FCB	#D0

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 27

```
E893 E8 7A 1405: FDB QPAIRS-9
E895 BD E307 1406: QCSF JSR SPAT
E898 BD E682 1407: JSR CSP
E89B BD E44E 1408: JSR AT
E89E BD E707 1409: JSR SUB
E8A1 BD E044 1410: JSR CLITER
E8A4 14 1411: FCB $14
E8A5 BD E83A 1412: JSR QERR
E8A8 39 1413: RTS
      1414: *
E8A9 88 1415: FCB $88
E8AA 3F 1416: FCC "?LOADIN"
E8AB 4C 4F
E8AD 41 44
E8AF 49 4E
E8B1 C7 1417: FCB $C7
E8B2 E8 8E 1418: FDB QCSF-7
E8B4 BD E5FC 1419: QLOAD JSR BLK
E8B7 BD E44E 1420: JSR AT
E8BA BD E37B 1421: JSR ZEQU
E8BD BD E044 1422: JSR CLITER
E8C0 16 1423: FCB $16
E8C1 BD E83A 1424: JSR QERR
E8C4 39 1425: RTS
      1426: *
E8C5 87 1427: FCB $87
E8C6 43 1428: FCC "COMPIL"
E8C7 4F 4D
E8C9 50 49
E8CB 4C
E8CC C5 1429: FCB $C5
E8CD E8 A9 1430: FDB QLOAD-11
E8CF BD E853 1431: COMPIL JSR QCOMP
E8D2 BD E358 1432: JSR FROMR
E8D5 BD E414 1433: JSR DUP
E8D8 BD E45E 1434: JSR CAT
E8DB BD E6F6 1435: JSR CCOMM
E8DE BD E6B0 1436: JSR ONEP
E8E1 BD E414 1437: JSR DUP
E8E4 BD E44E 1438: JSR AT
E8E7 BD E6E4 1439: JSR COMMA
E8EA BD E6BC 1440: JSR TWOP
E8ED BD E345 1441: JSR TOR
E8F0 39 1442: RTS
      1443: *
E8F1 C1 1444: FCB $C1
E8F2 DB 1445: FCB $DB
E8F3 E8 C5 1446: FDB COMPIL-10
E8F5 BD E523 1447: LBRAK JSR ZERO
E8F8 BD E655 1448: JSR STATE
E8FB BD E46E 1449: JSR STORE
E8FE 39 1450: RTS
      1451: *
E8FF 81 1452: FCB $81
E900 DD 1453: FCB $DD
E901 E8 F1 1454: FDB LBRAK-4
E903 BD E044 1455: RBRAK JSR CLITER
E906 C0 1456: FCB $C0
E907 BD E655 1457: JSR STATE
E90A BD E46E 1458: JSR STORE
```

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 28

```

E90D 39      1459:      RTS
              1460: *
E90E 86      1461:      FCB   $86
E90F 53      1462:      FCC   "SMUDGE"
E910 4D 55
E912 44 47
E914 C5      1463:      FCB   $C5
E915 E8 FF   1464:      FDB   RBRAK-4
E917 BD E7E0 1465: SMUDGE JSR   LATEST
E91A BD E044 1466:      JSR   CLITER
E91D 20      1467:      FCB   $20
E91E BD E43A 1468:      JSR   TOGGLE
E921 39      1469:      RTS
              1470: *
E922 83      1471:      FCB   $83
E923 48      1472:      FCC   "HE"
E924 45
E925 D8      1473:      FCB   $D8
E926 E9 OE   1474:      FDB   SMUDGE-9
E928 BD E044 1475: HEX   JSR   CLITER
E92B 10      1476:      FCB   16
E92C BD E661 1477:      JSR   BASE
E92F BD E46E 1478:      JSR   STORE
E932 39      1479:      RTS
              1480: *
E933 87      1481:      FCB   $87
E934 44      1482:      FCC   "DECIMA"
E935 45 43
E937 49 4D
E939 41
E93A CC      1483:      FCB   $CC
E93B E9 22   1484:      FDB   HEX-6
E93D BD E044 1485: DEC   JSR   CLITER
E940 0A      1486:      FCB   10
E941 BD E661 1487:      JSR   BASE
E944 BD E46E 1488:      JSR   STORE
E947 39      1489:      RTS
              1490: *
E948 87      1491:      FCB   $87
E949 28      1492:      FCC   " (; CODE"
E94A 3B 43
E94C 4F 44
E94E 45
E94F A9      1493:      FCB   $A9
E950 E9 33   1494:      FDB   DEC-10
E952 BD E358 1495: PSCODE JSR   FROMR
E955 BD E7E0 1496:      JSR   LATEST
E958 BD E813 1497:      JSR   PFA
E95B BD E044 1498:      JSR   CLITER
E95E BD      1499:      FCB   $BD
E95F BD E3E9 1500:      JSR   OVER
E962 BD E482 1501:      JSR   CSTORE
E965 BD E6B0 1502:      JSR   QNEP
E968 BD E46E 1503:      JSR   STORE
E96B 39      1504:      RTS
              1505: *
E96C C5      1506:      FCB   $C5
E96D 3B      1507:      FCC   " ; COD"
E96E 43 4F
E970 44

```

FOR TH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 29

```

E971 C5      1508:      FCB      #C5
E972 E9 48    1509:      FDB      PSCODE-10
E974 BD E895 1510: SEMIC JSR      QCSP
E977 BD E8CF 1511:      JSR      COMPIL
E97A BD E952 1512:      JSR      PSCODE
E97D BD E8F5 1513:      JSR      LBRAK
E980 BD EABE 1514:      JSR      QSTACK
E983 39      1515:      RTS
              1516: *
E984 87      1517:      FCB      #87
E985 3C      1518:      FCC      "<BUILD"
E986 42 55
E988 49 4C
E98A 44
E98B D3      1519:      FCB      #D3
E98C E9 6C    1520:      FDB      SEMIC-8
E98E BD E523 1521: BUILDS JSR      ZERO
E991 BD E4CE 1522:      JSR      CON
E994 BD E52C 1523:      JSR      ONE
E997 BD E6D9 1524:      JSR      ALLOT
E99A 39      1525:      RTS
              1526: *
E99B 85      1527:      FCB      #85
E99C 44      1528:      FCC      "DOES"
E99D 4F 45
E99F 53
E9A0 BE      1529:      FCB      #BE
E9A1 E9 84    1530:      FDB      BUILDS-10
E9A3 BD E358 1531: DOES JSR      FROMR
E9A6 BD E7E0 1532:      JSR      LATEST
E9A9 BD E813 1533:      JSR      PFA
E9AC BD E53E 1534:      JSR      THREE
E9AF BD E399 1535:      JSR      PLUS
E9B2 BD E044 1536:      JSR      CLITER
E9B5 7E      1537:      FCB      #7E
E9B6 BD E3E9 1538:      JSR      OVER
E9B9 BD E482 1539:      JSR      CSTORE
E9BC BD E6B0 1540:      JSR      ONEP
E9BF BD E46E 1541:      JSR      STORE
E9C2 BD E952 1542:      JSR      PSCODE
E9C5 BD E36A 1543: DODOES JSR      R
E9C8 BD E53E 1544:      JSR      THREE
E9CB BD E399 1545:      JSR      PLUS
E9CE 39      1546:      RTS
              1547: *
E9CF 85      1548:      FCB      #85
E9D0 43      1549:      FCC      "COUN"
E9D1 4F 55
E9D3 4E
E9D4 D4      1550:      FCB      #D4
E9D5 E9 9B    1551:      FDB      DOES-8
E9D7 BD E414 1552: COUNT JSR      DUP
E9DA BD E6B0 1553:      JSR      ONEP
E9DD BD E401 1554:      JSR      SWAP
E9E0 BD E45E 1555:      JSR      CAT
E9E3 39      1556:      RTS
              1557: *
E9E4 84      1558:      FCB      #84
E9E5 54      1559:      FCC      "TYP"
E9E6 59 50

```

FOR TH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 30

```

E9E8 C5      1560:      FCB   #C5
E9E9 E9 CF    1561:      FDB   COUNT-8
E9EB BD E79E 1562: TYPE JSR   DDUP
E9EE BD E06E 1563:      JSR   ZBRAN
E9F1 27 23    1564:      BEQ   TYPE3
E9F3 BD E3E9 1565:      JSR   OVER
E9F6 BD E399 1566:      JSR   PLUS
E9F9 BD E401 1567:      JSR   SWAP
E9FC BD E0C1 1568:      JSR   XDO
E9FF BD E0DA 1569: TYPE2 JSR   I
EA02 BD E45E 1570:      JSR   CAT
EA05 BD E044 1571:      JSR   CLITER
EA08 7F      1572:      FCB   #7F
EA09 BD E2D5 1573:      JSR   AND
EA0C BD E1DC 1574:      JSR   EMIT
EA0F BD E07C 1575:      JSR   XLOOP
EA12 27 EB    1576:      BEQ   TYPE2
EA14 20 03    1577:      BRA   TYPE4
EA16 BD E3F7 1578: TYPE3 JSR   DROP
EA19 39      1579: TYPE4 RTS
              1580: *
EA1A 89      1581:      FCB   #89
EA1B 2D      1582:      FCC   "-TRAILIN"
EA1C 54 52
EA1E 41 49
EA20 4C 49
EA22 4E
EA23 C7      1583:      FCB   #C7
EA24 E9 E4    1584:      FDB   TYPE-7
EA26 BD E414 1585: DTRAIL JSR   DUP
EA29 BD E523 1586:      JSR   ZERO
EA2C BD E0C1 1587:      JSR   XDO
EA2F BD E3E9 1588: DTRAL2 JSR   OVER
EA32 BD E3E9 1589:      JSR   OVER
EA35 BD E399 1590:      JSR   PLUS
EA38 BD E52C 1591:      JSR   ONE
EA3B BD E707 1592:      JSR   SUB
EA3E BD E45E 1593:      JSR   CAT
EA41 BD E548 1594:      JSR   BL
EA44 BD E707 1595:      JSR   SUB
EA47 BD E06E 1596:      JSR   ZBRAN
EA4A 27 05    1597:      BEQ   DTRAL3
EA4C BD E336 1598:      JSR   LEAVE
EA4F 20 06    1599:      BRA   DTRAL4
EA51 BD E52C 1600: DTRAL3 JSR   ONE
EA54 BD E707 1601:      JSR   SUB
EA57 BD E07C 1602: DTRAL4 JSR   XLOOP
EA5A 27 D3    1603:      BEQ   DTRAL2
EA5C 39      1604:      RTS
              1605: *
EA5D 84      1606:      FCB   #84
EA5E 28      1607:      FCC   /(."/
EA5F 2E 22
EA61 A9      1608:      FCB   #A9
EA62 EA 1A    1609:      FDB   DTRAIL-12
EA64 BD E36A 1610: PDOTQ JSR   R
EA67 BD E9D7 1611:      JSR   COUNT
EA6A BD E414 1612:      JSR   DUP
EA6D BD E6B0 1613:      JSR   QNEP
EA70 BD E358 1614:      JSR   FROMR
    
```

 FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 31

EA73	BD	E399	1615:	JSR	PLUS
EA76	BD	E345	1616:	JSR	TOR
EA79	BD	E9EB	1617:	JSR	TYPE
EA7C	39		1618:	RTS	
			1619:	*	
EA7D	C2		1620:	FCB	#C2
EA7E	2E		1621:	FCC	". "
EA7F	A2		1622:	FCB	#A2
EA80	EA	5D	1623:	FDB	PDOTQ-7
EA82	BD	E044	1624:	JSR	CLITER
EA85	22		1625:	FCB	#22
EA86	BD	E655	1626:	JSR	STATE
EA89	BD	E44E	1627:	JSR	AT
EA8C	BD	E06E	1628:	JSR	ZBRAN
EA8F	27	17	1629:	BEQ	DOTQ1
EA91	BD	E8CF	1630:	JSR	COMPIL
EA94	BD	EA64	1631:	JSR	PDOTQ
EA97	BD	EC5C	1632:	JSR	WORD
EA9A	BD	E6CA	1633:	JSR	HERE
EA9D	BD	E45E	1634:	JSR	CAT
EAA0	BD	E6B0	1635:	JSR	ONEP
EAA3	BD	E6D9	1636:	JSR	ALLOT
EAA6	20	0C	1637:	BRA	DOTQ2
EAA8	BD	EC5C	1638:	JSR	WORD
EAA8	BD	EC5C	1638:	JSR	WORD
EAB3	BD	E6CA	1639:	JSR	HERE
EAAE	BD	E9D7	1640:	JSR	COUNT
EAB1	BD	E9EB	1641:	JSR	TYPE
EAB4	39		1642:	RTS	
			1643:	*	
EAB5	86		1644:	FCB	#86
EAB6	3F		1645:	FCC	"?STAC"
EAB7	53	54			
EAB9	41	43			
EABB	CB		1646:	FCB	#CB
EABC	EA	7D	1647:	FDB	DOTQ-5
EABE	BD	E044	1648:	JSR	CLITER
EAC1	12		1649:	FCB	#12
EAC2	BD	E58B	1650:	JSR	FORIG
EAC5	BD	E44E	1651:	JSR	AT
EAC8	BD	E52C	1652:	JSR	ONE
EACB	BD	E707	1653:	JSR	SUB
EACE	BD	E307	1654:	JSR	SPAT
EAD1	BD	E71D	1655:	JSR	LESS
EAD4	BD	E52C	1656:	JSR	ONE
EAD7	BD	E83A	1657:	JSR	QERR
EADA	BD	E307	1658:	JSR	SPAT
EADD	BD	E02C	1659:	JSR	LIT
EAE0	D0	00	1660:	FDB	\$D000
EAE2	BD	E71D	1661:	JSR	LESS
EAE5	BD	E06E	1662:	JSR	ZBRAN
EAE8	27	06	1663:	BEQ	QSTAC3
EAEA	BD	E535	1664:	JSR	TWO
EAED	BD	E83A	1665:	JSR	QERR
EAFO	39		1666:	RTS	
			1667:	*	
EAF1	86		1668:	FCB	#86
EAF2	45		1669:	FCC	"EXPEC"
EAF3	58	50			
EAF5	45	43			
EAF7	D4		1670:	FCB	#D4

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 32

```

EAF8 EA B5 1671: FDB QSTACK-9
EAF8 BD E3E9 1672: EXPECT JSR OVER
EAFD BD E399 1673: JSR PLUS
EB00 BD E3E9 1674: JSR OVER
EB03 BD E0C1 1675: JSR XDO
EB06 BD E1F6 1676: EXPEC2 JSR KEY
EB09 BD E414 1677: JSR DUP
EB0C BD E044 1678: JSR CLITER
EB0F OE 1679: FCB #OE
EB10 BD E58B 1680: JSR PORIG
EB13 BD E44E 1681: JSR AT
EB16 BD E712 1682: JSR EQUAL
EB19 BD E06E 1683: JSR ZBRAN
EB1C 27 27 1684: BEQ EXPECT3
EB1E BD E3F7 1685: JSR DROP
EB21 BD E044 1686: JSR CLITER
EB24 08 1687: FCB 8
EB25 BD E3E9 1688: JSR OVER
EB28 BD E0DA 1689: JSR I
EB2B BD E712 1690: JSR EQUAL
EB2E BD E414 1691: JSR DUP
EB31 BD E358 1692: JSR FROMR
EB34 BD E535 1693: JSR TWO
EB37 BD E707 1694: JSR SUB
EB3A BD E399 1695: JSR PLUS
EB3D BD E345 1696: JSR TOR
EB40 BD E707 1697: JSR SUB
EB43 20 32 1698: BRA EXPEC6
EB45 BD E414 1699: EXPEC3 JSR DUP
EB48 BD E044 1700: JSR CLITER
EB4B OD 1701: FCB #D
EB4C BD E712 1702: JSR EQUAL
EB4F BD E06E 1703: JSR ZBRAN
EB52 27 OE 1704: BEQ EXPECT4
EB54 BD E336 1705: JSR LEAVE
EB57 BD E3F7 1706: JSR DROP
EB5A BD E548 1707: JSR BL
EB5D BD E523 1708: JSR ZERO
EB60 20 03 1709: BRA EXPECT5
EB62 BD E414 1710: EXPECT4 JSR DUP
EB65 BD E0DA 1711: EXPECT5 JSR I
EB68 BD E482 1712: JSR CSTORE
EB6B BD E523 1713: JSR ZERO
EB6E BD E0DA 1714: JSR I
EB71 BD E6B0 1715: JSR ONEP
EB74 BD E46E 1716: JSR STORE
EB77 BD E1DC 1717: EXPECT6 JSR EMIT
EB7A BD E07C 1718: JSR XLOOP
EB7D 27 87 1719: BEQ EXPECT2
EB7F BD E3F7 1720: JSR DROP
EB82 39 1721: RTS
1722: *
EB83 85 1723: FCB #85
EB84 51 1724: FCB "QUER"
EB85 55 45
EB87 52
EB88 D9 1725: FCB #D9
EB89 EA F1 1726: FDB EXPECT-9
EB8B BD E5AE 1727: QUERY JSR TIB
EB8E BD E44E 1728: JSR AT

```

```

---
FORTH                                SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 33

EB91 BD E6A6 1729:      JSR   COLUMNS
EB94 BD E44E 1730:      JSR   AT
EB97 BD EAFA 1731:      JSR   EXPECT
EB9A BD E523 1732:      JSR   ZERO
EB9D BD E606 1733:      JSR   IN
EBA0 BD E46E 1734:      JSR   STORE
EBA3 39                1735:      RTS
                        1736:      *
EBA4 C1                1737:      FCB   #C1
EBA5 80                1738:      FCB   #80
EBA6 EB 83            1739:      FDB   QUERY-8
EBA8 BD E5FC 1740:      NULL   JSR   BLK
EBA8 BD E44E 1741:      JSR   AT
EBAE BD E06E 1742:      JSR   ZBRAN
EBB1 27 29           1743:      BEQ   NULL2
EBB3 BD E52C 1744:      JSR   ONE
EBB6 BD E5FC 1745:      JSR   BLK
EBB9 BD E420 1746:      JSR   PSTORE
EBBC BD E523 1747:      JSR   ZERO
EBBF BD E606 1748:      JSR   IN
EBC2 BD E46E 1749:      JSR   STORE
EBC5 BD E5FC 1750:      JSR   BLK
EBC8 BD E44E 1751:      JSR   AT
EBCB BD E57C 1752:      JSR   BSCR
EBCE BD F185 1753:      JSR   MOD
EBD1 BD E37B 1754:      JSR   ZEQU
EBD4 BD E06E 1755:      JSR   ZBRAN
EBD7 27 09           1756:      BEQ   NULL3
EBD9 BD E86C 1757:      JSR   QEXEC
EBDC BD E358 1758:      NULL2 JSR   FROMR
EBDF BD E3F7 1759:      JSR   DROP
EBE2 39                1760:      NULL3 RTS
                        1761:      *
EBE3 84                1762:      FCB   #84
EBE4 46                1763:      FCC   "FIL"
EBE5 49 4C
EBE7 CC                1764:      FCB   #CC
EBE8 EB A4            1765:      FDB   NULL-4
EBEA BD E401 1766:      FILL   JSR   SWAP
EBED BD E345 1767:      JSR   TOR
EBFO BD E3E9 1768:      JSR   OVER
EBF3 BD E482 1769:      JSR   CSTORE
EBF6 BD E414 1770:      JSR   DUP
EBF9 BD E6B0 1771:      JSR   QNEP
EBFC BD E358 1772:      JSR   FROMR
EBFF BD E52C 1773:      JSR   ONE
EC02 BD E707 1774:      JSR   SUB
EC05 BD E22D 1775:      JSR   CMOVE
EC08 39                1776:      RTS
                        1777:      *
EC09 85                1778:      FCB   #85
EC0A 45                1779:      FCC   "ERAS"
EC0B 52 41
EC0D 53
EC0E C5                1780:      FCB   #C5
EC0F EB E3            1781:      FDB   FILL-7
EC11 BD E523 1782:      ERASE JSR   ZERO
EC14 BD EBEA 1783:      JSR   FILL
EC17 39                1784:      RTS
                        1785:      *

```


FORTH

```

EC18 86      1786:      FCB   $86
EC19 42      1787:      FCC   "BLANK"
EC1A 4C 41
EC1C 4E 4B
EC1E D3      1788:      FCB   $D3
EC1F EC 09   1789:      FDB   ERASE-8
EC21 BD E548 1790:      BLANKS JSR   BL
EC24 BD EBEA 1791:      JSR   FILL
EC27 39      1792:      RTS
          1793:      *
EC28 84      1794:      FCB   $84
EC29 48      1795:      FCC   "HOL"
EC2A 4F 4C
EC2C C4      1796:      FCB   $C4
EC2D EC 18   1797:      FDB   BLANKS-9
EC2F BD E02C 1798:      HOLD  JSR   LIT
EC32 FF FF   1799:      FDB   $FFFF
EC34 BD E697 1800:      JSR   HLD
EC37 BD E420 1801:      JSR   PSTORE
EC3A BD E697 1802:      JSR   HLD
EC3D BD E44E 1803:      JSR   AT
EC40 BD E482 1804:      JSR   CSTORE
EC43 39      1805:      RTS
          1806:      *
EC44 83      1807:      FCB   $83
EC45 50      1808:      FCC   "FA"
EC46 41
EC47 C4      1809:      FCB   $C4
EC48 EC 28   1810:      FDB   HOLD-7
EC4A BD E6CA 1811:      PAD   JSR   HERE
EC4D BD E044 1812:      JSR   CLITER
EC50 44      1813:      FCB   $44
EC51 BD E399 1814:      JSR   PLUS
EC54 39      1815:      RTS
          1816:      *
EC55 84      1817:      FCB   $84
EC56 57      1818:      FCC   "WOR"
EC57 4F 52
EC59 C4      1819:      FCB   $C4
EC5A EC 44   1820:      FDB   PAD-6
EC5C BD E5FC 1821:      WORD  JSR   BLK
EC5F BD E44E 1822:      JSR   AT
EC62 BD E06E 1823:      JSR   ZBRAN
EC65 27 0B   1824:      BEQ   WORD2
EC67 BD E5FC 1825:      JSR   BLK
EC6A BD E44E 1826:      JSR   AT
EC6D BD F314 1827:      JSR   BLOCK
EC70 20 06   1828:      BRA   WORD3
EC72 BD E5AE 1829:      WORD2 JSR   TIB
EC75 BD E44E 1830:      JSR   AT
EC78 BD E606 1831:      WORD3 JSR   IN
EC7B BD E44E 1832:      JSR   AT
EC7E BD E399 1833:      JSR   PLUS
EC81 BD E401 1834:      JSR   SWAP
EC84 BD E18A 1835:      JSR   ENCLOS
EC87 BD E6CA 1836:      JSR   HERE
EC8A BD E044 1837:      JSR   CLITER
EC8D 22      1838:      FCB   34
EC8E BD EC21 1839:      JSR   BLANKS
EC91 BD E606 1840:      JSR   IN

```

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 35

```

EC94 BD E420 1841:      JSR   PSTORE
EC97 BD E3E9 1842:      JSR   OVER
EC9A BD E707 1843:      JSR   SUB
EC9D BD E345 1844:      JSR   TOR
ECA0 BD E36A 1845:      JSR   R
ECA3 BD E6CA 1846:      JSR   HERE
ECA6 BD E482 1847:      JSR   CSTORE
ECA9 BD E399 1848:      JSR   PLUS
ECAC BD E6CA 1849:      JSR   HERE
ECAF BD E6B0 1850:      JSR   ONEP
ECB2 BD E358 1851:      JSR   FROMR
ECB5 BD E22D 1852:      JSR   CMOVE
ECB8 39      1853:      RTS
                   1854: *
ECB9 88      1855:      FCB   #88
ECBA 28      1856:      FCC   "(NUMBER)"
ECBB 4E 55
ECBD 4D 42
ECBF 45 52
ECC1 A9      1857:      FCB   #A9
ECC2 EC 55   1858:      FDB   WORD-7
ECC4 BD E6B0 1859:      PNUMB JSR   ONEP
ECC7 BD E414 1860:      JSR   DUP
ECCA BD E345 1861:      JSR   TOR
ECCD BD E45E 1862:      JSR   CAT
ECD0 BD E661 1863:      JSR   BASE
ECD3 BD E44E 1864:      JSR   AT
ECD6 BD E0EE 1865:      JSR   DIGIT
ECD9 BD E06E 1866:      JSR   ZBRAN
ECDC 27 3A   1867:      BEQ   PNUMB4
ECDE BD E401 1868:      JSR   SWAP
ECE1 BD E661 1869:      JSR   BASE
ECE4 BD E44E 1870:      JSR   AT
ECE7 BD E262 1871:      JSR   USTAR
ECEA BD E3F7 1872:      JSR   DROP
ECED BD E745 1873:      JSR   ROT
ECF0 BD E661 1874:      JSR   BASE
ECF3 BD E44E 1875:      JSR   AT
ECF6 BD E262 1876:      JSR   USTAR
ECF9 BD E3A7 1877:      JSR   DPLUS
ECFC BD E66C 1878:      JSR   DPL
ECFF BD E44E 1879:      JSR   AT
ED02 BD E6B0 1880:      JSR   ONEP
ED05 BD E06E 1881:      JSR   ZBRAN
ED08 27 09   1882:      BEQ   PNUMB3
ED0A BD E52C 1883:      JSR   ONE
ED0D BD E66C 1884:      JSR   DPL
ED10 BD E420 1885:      JSR   PSTORE
ED13 BD E358 1886:      PNUMB3 JSR   FROMR
ED16 20 AC   1887:      BRA   PNUMB
ED18 BD E358 1888:      PNUMB4 JSR   FROMR
ED1B 39      1889:      RTS
                   1890: *
ED1C 86      1891:      FCB   #86
ED1D 4E      1892:      FCC   "NUMBE"
ED1E 55 4D
ED20 42 45
ED22 D2      1893:      FCB   #D2
ED23 EC B9   1894:      FDB   PNUMB-11
ED25 BD E523 1895:      NUMB JSR   ZERO

```

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 36

ED28	BD	E523	1896:	JSR	ZERO
ED2B	BD	E745	1897:	JSR	ROT
ED2E	BD	E414	1898:	JSR	DUP
ED31	BD	E6B0	1899:	JSR	ONEP
ED34	BD	E45E	1900:	JSR	CAT
ED37	BD	E044	1901:	JSR	CLITER
ED3A	2D		1902:	FCC	"-"
ED3B	BD	E712	1903:	JSR	EQUAL
ED3E	BD	E414	1904:	JSR	DUP
ED41	BD	E345	1905:	JSR	TOR
ED44	BD	E399	1906:	JSR	PLUS
ED47	BD	E02C	1907:	JSR	LIT
ED4A	FF	FF	1908:	FDB	\$FFFF
ED4C	BD	E66C	1909:	JSR	DPL
ED4F	BD	E46E	1910:	JSR	STORE
ED52	BD	ECC4	1911:	JSR	PNUMB
ED55	BD	E414	1912:	JSR	DUP
ED58	BD	E45E	1913:	JSR	CAT
ED5B	BD	E548	1914:	JSR	BL
ED5E	BD	E707	1915:	JSR	SUB
ED61	BD	E06E	1916:	JSR	ZBRAN
ED64	27	18	1917:	BEQ	NUMB2
ED66	BD	E414	1918:	JSR	DUP
ED69	BD	E45E	1919:	JSR	CAT
ED6C	BD	E044	1920:	JSR	CLITER
ED6F	2E		1921:	FCC	". "
ED70	BD	E707	1922:	JSR	SUB
ED73	BD	E523	1923:	JSR	ZERO
ED76	BD	E83A	1924:	JSR	QERR
ED79	BD	E523	1925:	JSR	ZERO
ED7C	20	CE	1926:	BRA	NUMB1
ED7E	BD	E3F7	1927:	JSR	DROP
ED81	BD	E358	1928:	JSR	FROMR
ED84	BD	E06E	1929:	JSR	ZBRAN
ED87	27	03	1930:	BEQ	NUMB3
ED89	BD	E3D2	1931:	JSR	DMINUS
ED8C	39		1932:	RTS	
			1933:	*	
ED8D	85		1934:	FCB	\$85
ED8E	2D		1935:	FCC	"-FIN"
ED8F	46	49			
ED91	4E				
ED92	C4		1936:	FCB	\$C4
ED93	ED	1C	1937:	FDB	NUMB-9
ED95	BD	E548	1938:	JSR	BL
ED98	BD	EC5C	1939:	JSR	WORD
ED9B	BD	E6CA	1940:	JSR	HERE
ED9E	BD	E639	1941:	JSR	CONXT
EDA1	BD	E44E	1942:	JSR	AT
EDA4	BD	E44E	1943:	JSR	AT
EDA7	BD	E11D	1944:	JSR	PFIND
EDAA	BD	E414	1945:	JSR	DUP
EDAD	BD	E37B	1946:	JSR	ZEQU
EDB0	BD	E06E	1947:	JSR	ZBRAN
EDB3	27	0C	1948:	BEQ	DFIND2
EDB5	BD	E3F7	1949:	JSR	DROP
EDB8	BD	E6CA	1950:	JSR	HERE
EDBB	BD	E7E0	1951:	JSR	LATEST
EDBE	BD	E11D	1952:	JSR	PFIND
EDC1	39		1953:	DFIND2	RTS

FOR TH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 37

```

1954: *
EDC2 87      1955:      FCB   $87
EDC3 28      1956:      FCC   "(ABORT)"
EDC4 41 42
EDC6 4F 52
EDC8 54
EDC9 A9      1957:      FCB   $A9
EDCA ED 8D   1958:      FDB   DFIND-8
EDCC BD F055 1959: PABORT JSR   ABORT
EDCF 39      1960:      RTS
1961: *
EDD0 85      1962:      FCB   $85
EDD1 45      1963:      FCC   "ERRQ"
EDD2 52 52
EDD4 4F
EDD5 D2      1964:      FCB   $D2
EDD6 ED C2   1965:      FDB   PABORT-10
EDD8 BD E5CA 1966: ERROR JSR   WARN
EDDB BD E44E 1967:      JSR   AT
EDDE BD E38B 1968:      JSR   ZLESS
EDE1 BD E06E 1969:      JSR   ZBRAN
EDE4 27 03   1970:      BEQ   ERROR2
EDE6 BD EDCC 1971:      JSR   PABORT
EDE9 BD E6CA 1972: ERROR2 JSR   HERE
EDEC BD E9D7 1973:      JSR   COUNT
EDEF BD E9EB 1974:      JSR   TYPE
EDF2 BD EA64 1975:      JSR   PDOTQ
EDF5 04      1976:      FCB   4,7
EDF6 07
EDF7 20      1977:      FCC   " ? "
EDF8 3F 20
EDFA BD F3D9 1978:      JSR   MESS
EDFD BD E312 1979:      JSR   SPSTOR
EE00 BD E606 1980:      JSR   IN
EE03 BD E44E 1981:      JSR   AT
EE06 BD E5FC 1982:      JSR   BLK
EE09 BD E44E 1983:      JSR   AT
EE0C BD F00A 1984:      JSR   QUIT
EE0F 39      1985:      RTS
1986: *
EE10 83      1987:      FCB   $83
EE11 49      1988:      FCC   "ID"
EE12 44
EE13 AE      1989:      FCB   $AE
EE14 ED D0   1990:      FDB   ERROR-8
EE16 BD EC4A 1991: IDDOT JSR   PAD
EE19 BD E044 1992:      JSR   CLITER
EE1C 20      1993:      FCB   32
EE1D BD E044 1994:      JSR   CLITER
EE20 5F      1995:      FCB   $5F
EE21 BD EBEA 1996:      JSR   FILL
EE24 BD E414 1997:      JSR   DUP
EE27 BD E813 1998:      JSR   PFA
EE2A BD E7F0 1999:      JSR   LFA
EE2D BD E3E9 2000:      JSR   OVER
EE30 BD E707 2001:      JSR   SUB
EE33 BD EC4A 2002:      JSR   PAD
EE36 BD E401 2003:      JSR   SWAP
EE39 BD E22D 2004:      JSR   CMOVE
EE3C BD EC4A 2005:      JSR   PAD

```

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 38

```

EE3F BD E9D7 2006:      JSR   COUNT
EE42 BD E044 2007:      JSR   CLITER
EE45 1F          2008:      FCB   31
EE46 BD E2D5 2009:      JSR   AND
EE49 BD E9EB 2010:      JSR   TYPE
EE4C BD E75A 2011:      JSR   SPACE
EE4F 39          2012:      RTS
                   2013:  *
EE50 86          2014:      FCB   #86
EE51 43          2015:      FCC   "CREAT"
EE52 52 45
EE54 41 54
EE56 C5          2016:      FCB   #C5
EE57 EE 10       2017:      FDB   IDDOT-6
EE59 BD ED95 2018:  CREATE JSR   DFIND
EE5C BD E06E 2019:      JSR   ZBRAN
EE5F 27 1F       2020:      BEQ   CREAT2
EE61 BD E3F7 2021:      JSR   DROP
EE64 BD EA64 2022:      JSR   PDQTQ
EE67 08          2023:      FCB   8
EE68 07          2024:      FCB   7
EE69 72          2025:      FCC   "redef: "
EE6A 65 64
EE6C 65 66
EE6E 3A 20
EE70 BD E7FD 2026:      JSR   NFA
EE73 BD EE16 2027:      JSR   IDDOT
EE76 BD E044 2028:      JSR   CLITER
EE79 04          2029:      FCB   4
EE7A BD F3D9 2030:      JSR   MESS
EE7D BD E75A 2031:      JSR   SPACE
EE80 BD E6CA 2032:  CREAT2 JSR   HERE
EE83 BD E414 2033:      JSR   DUP
EE86 BD E45E 2034:      JSR   CAT
EE89 BD E5BB 2035:      JSR   WIDTH
EE8C BD E44E 2036:      JSR   AT
EE8F BD E767 2037:      JSR   MIN
EE92 BD E6B0 2038:      JSR   ONEP
EE95 BD E6D9 2039:      JSR   ALLDT
EE98 BD E414 2040:      JSR   DUP
EE9B BD E044 2041:      JSR   CLITER
EE9E A0          2042:      FCB   #A0
EE9F BD E43A 2043:      JSR   TOGGLE
EEA2 BD E6CA 2044:      JSR   HERE
EEA5 BD E52C 2045:      JSR   ONE
EEA8 BD E707 2046:      JSR   SUB
EEAB BD E044 2047:      JSR   CLITER
EEAE 80          2048:      FCB   #80
EEAF BD E43A 2049:      JSR   TOGGLE
EEB2 BD E7E0 2050:      JSR   LATEST
EEB5 BD E6E4 2051:      JSR   COMMA
EEB8 BD E648 2052:      JSR   CURENT
EEBB BD E44E 2053:      JSR   AT
EEBE BD E46E 2054:      JSR   STORE
EEC1 39          2055:      RTS
                   2056:  *
EEC2 C9          2057:      FCB   #C9
EEC3 5B          2058:      FCC   "[COMPILE]"
EEC4 43 4F
EEC6 4D 50

```

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 39

```

EEC8 49 4C
EECA 45
EECB DD      2059:      FCB   #DD
EECC EE 50    2060:      FDB   CREATE-9
EECE BD ED95  2061: BCMP JSR   DFIND
EED1 BD E37B  2062:      JSR   ZEQU
EED4 BD E523  2063:      JSR   ZERO
EED7 BD E83A  2064:      JSR   QERR
EEDA BD E3F7  2065:      JSR   DROP
EEDD BD E044  2066:      JSR   CLITER
EEE0 BD      2067:      FCB   #BD
EEE1 BD E6F6  2068:      JSR   CCOMM
EEE4 BD E6E4  2069:      JSR   COMMA
EEE7 39      2070:      RTS
                2071: *
EEE8 C7      2072:      FCB   #C7
EEE9 4C      2073:      FCC   "LITERA"
EEEE 49 54
EEEC 45 52
EEEE 41
EEEF CC      2074:      FCB   #CC
EEF0 EE C2   2075:      FDB   BCMP-12
EEF2 BD E655  2076: LITER JSR   STATE
EEF5 BD E44E  2077:      JSR   AT
EEF8 BD E06E  2078:      JSR   ZBRAN
EEFB 27 09   2079:      BEQ   LITER2
EEFD BD E8CF  2080:      JSR   COMPIL
EF00 BD E02C  2081:      JSR   LIT
EF03 BD E6E4  2082:      JSR   COMMA
EF06 39      2083: LITER2 RTS
                2084: *
EF07 C8      2085:      FCB   #C8
EF08 44      2086:      FCC   "DLITERA"
EF09 4C 49
EF0B 54 45
EF0D 52 41
EF0F CC      2087:      FCB   #CC
EF10 EE E8   2088:      FDB   LITER-10
EF12 BD E655  2089: DLITER JSR   STATE
EF15 BD E44E  2090:      JSR   AT
EF18 BD E06E  2091:      JSR   ZBRAN
EF1B 27 09   2092:      BEQ   DLITE2
EF1D BD E401  2093:      JSR   SWAP
EF20 BD EEF2  2094:      JSR   LITER
EF23 BD EEF2  2095:      JSR   LITER
EF26 39      2096: DLITE2 RTS
                2097: *
EF27 89      2098:      FCB   #89
EF28 49      2099:      FCC   "INTERPRE"
EF29 4E 54
EF2B 45 52
EF2D 50 52
EF2F 45
EF30 D4      2100:      FCB   #D4
EF31 EF 07   2101:      FDB   DLITER-11
EF33 BD ED95  2102: INTERP JSR   DFIND
EF36 BD E06E  2103:      JSR   ZBRAN
EF39 27 1F   2104:      BEQ   INTER5
EF3B BD E655  2105:      JSR   STATE
EF3E BD E44E  2106:      JSR   AT

```

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 40

```

EF41 BD E71D 2107:      JSR    LESS
EF44 BD E06E 2108:      JSR    ZBRAN
EF47 27 0C   2109:      BEQ    INTER3
EF49 BD E044 2110:      JSR    CLITER
EF4C BD      2111:      FCB    $BD
EF4D BD E6F6 2112:      JSR    CCOMM
EF50 BD E6E4 2113:      JSR    COMMA
EF53 20 24   2114:      BRA    INTER7
EF55 BD E05D 2115:      INTER3 JSR    EXEC
EF58 20 1F   2116:      INTER4 BRA    INTER7
EF5A BD E6CA 2117:      INTER5 JSR    HERE
EF5D BD ED25 2118:      JSR    NUMB
EF60 BD E66C 2119:      JSR    DPL
EF63 BD E44E 2120:      JSR    AT
EF66 BD E6B0 2121:      JSR    QNEP
EF69 BD E06E 2122:      JSR    ZBRAN
EF6C 27 05   2123:      BEQ    INTER6
EF6E BD EF12 2124:      JSR    DLITER
EF71 20 06   2125:      BRA    INTER7
EF73 BD E3F7 2126:      INTER6 JSR    DROP
EF76 BD EEF2 2127:      JSR    LITER
EF79 BD EABE 2128:      INTER7 JSR    QSTACK
EF7C 20 B5   2129:      BRA    INTERP
EF7E 39      2130:      RTS
                2131: *
EF7F 89      2132:      FCB    $89
EF80 49      2133:      FCC    "IMMEDIAT"
EF81 4D 4D
EF83 45 44
EF85 49 41
EF87 54
EF88 C5      2134:      FCB    $C5
EF89 EF 27   2135:      FDB    INTERP-12
EF8B BD E7E0 2136:      IMMED JSR    LATEST
EF8E BD E044 2137:      JSR    CLITER
EF91 40      2138:      FCB    $40
EF92 BD E43A 2139:      JSR    TOGGLE
EF95 39      2140:      RTS
                2141: *
EF96 8A      2142:      FCB    $8A
EF97 56      2143:      FCC    "VOCABULAR"
EF98 4F 43
EF9A 41 42
EF9C 55 4C
EF9E 41 52
EFA0 D9      2144:      FCB    $D9
EFA1 EF 7F   2145:      FDB    IMMED-12
EFA3 BD E98E 2146:      VOCAB JSR    BUILDS
EFA6 BD E02C 2147:      JSR    LIT
EFA9 81 A0   2148:      FDB    $81A0
EFAB BD E6E4 2149:      JSR    COMMA
EFAE BD E648 2150:      JSR    CURENT
EFB1 BD E44E 2151:      JSR    AT
EFB4 BD E535 2152:      JSR    TWO
EFB7 BD E707 2153:      JSR    SUB
EFBA BD E6E4 2154:      JSR    COMMA
EFBD BD E6CA 2155:      JSR    HERE
EFC0 BD E5F1 2156:      JSR    VOCLIN
EFC3 BD E44E 2157:      JSR    AT
EFC6 BD E6E4 2158:      JSR    COMMA

```

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 41

EFC9	BD	E5F1	2159:	JSR	VOCLIN
EFCC	BD	E46E	2160:	JSR	STORE
EFCF	BD	E9A3	2161:	JSR	DOES
EFD2	BD	E6BC	2162: DOVOC	JSR	TWOP
EFD5	BD	E639	2163:	JSR	CONXT
EFDB	BD	E46E	2164:	JSR	STORE
EFDB	39		2165:	RTS	
			2166: *		
EFDC	8B		2167:	FCB	\$8B
EFDD	44		2168:	FCC	"DEFINITION"
EFDE	45	46			
EFE0	49	4E			
EFE2	49	54			
EFE4	49	4F			
EFE6	4E				
EFE7	D3		2169:	FCB	\$D3
EFE8	EF	96	2170:	FDB	VOCAB-13
EFEA	BD	E639	2171: DEFIN	JSR	CONXT
EFED	BD	E44E	2172:	JSR	AT
EFF0	BD	E648	2173:	JSR	CURENT
EFF3	BD	E46E	2174:	JSR	STORE
EFF6	39		2175:	RTS	
			2176: *		
EFF7	C1		2177:	FCB	\$C1
EFF8	AB		2178:	FCB	\$AB
EFF9	EF	DC	2179:	FDB	DEFIN-14
EFFB	BD	E044	2180: PAREN	JSR	CLITER
EFFE	29		2181:	FCC	")"
FFFF	BD	EC5C	2182:	JSR	WORD
F002	39		2183:	RTS	
			2184: *		
F003	84		2185:	FCB	\$84
F004	51		2186:	FCC	"QUI"
F005	55	49			
F007	D4		2187:	FCB	\$D4
F008	EF	F7	2188:	FDB	PAREN-4
F00A	BD	E523	2189: QUIT	JSR	ZERO
F00D	BD	E5FC	2190:	JSR	BLK
F010	BD	E46E	2191:	JSR	STORE
F013	BD	E8F5	2192:	JSR	LBRAK
F016	BD	E31D	2193: QUIT2	JSR	RPSTOR
F019	BD	E21D	2194:	JSR	CR
F01C	BD	EB8B	2195:	JSR	QUERY
F01F	BD	EF33	2196:	JSR	INTERP
F022	BD	E655	2197:	JSR	STATE
F025	BD	E44E	2198:	JSR	AT
F028	BD	E37B	2199:	JSR	ZEQU
F02B	BD	E06E	2200:	JSR	ZBRAN
F02E	27	E6	2201:	BEQ	QUIT2
F030	BD	E535	2202:	JSR	TWO
F033	BD	E45E	2203:	JSR	CAT
F036	BD	E044	2204:	JSR	CLITER
F039	BF		2205:	FCB	\$BF
F03A	BD	E2D5	2206:	JSR	AND
F03D	BD	E535	2207:	JSR	TWO
F040	BD	E482	2208:	JSR	CSTORE
F043	BD	EA64	2209:	JSR	PDOTQ
F046	03		2210:	FCB	3
F047	20		2211:	FCC	" OK"
F048	4F	4B			

FORTH

```

F04A 20 CA 2212: QUIT3 BRA QUIT2
F04C 39 2213: RTS
2214: *
F04D 85 2215: FCB #85
F04E 41 2216: FCC "ABOR"
F04F 42 4F
F051 52
F052 D4 2217: FCB #D4
F053 F0 03 2218: FDB QUIT-7
F055 BD E312 2219: ABORT JSR SPSTOR
F058 BD E93D 2220: JSR DEC
F05B BD EABE 2221: JSR QSTACK
F05E BD F28F 2222: JSR DRZERO
F061 BD E21D 2223: JSR CR
F064 BD EA64 2224: JSR PDOTQ
F067 08 2225: FCB 8
F068 46 2226: FCC "Forth-84"
F069 6F 72
F06B 74 68
F06D 2D 38
F06F 34
F070 BD 2008 2227: JSR FORTH
F073 BD EFEA 2228: JSR DEFIN
F076 BD F00A 2229: JSR QUIT
F079 39 2230: RTS
2231: *
F07A 84 2232: FCB #84
F07B 43 2233: FCC "COL"
F07C 4F 4C
F07E C4 2234: FCB #C4
F07F F0 4D 2235: FDB ABORT-8
F081 2236: COLD EQU *
F081 8E 2034 2237: CENT LDS #REND-1
F084 CE F133 2238: LDX #ERAM
F087 09 2239: COLD2 DEX
F088 A6 00 2240: LDA A 0, X
F08A 36 2241: PSH A
F08B 8C F0FE 2242: CPX #RFORTH-8
F08E 26 F7 2243: BNE COLD2
F090 8E 00DE 2244: LDS #N-2
F093 CE F0FE 2245: LDX #JMPTAB+15
F096 09 2246: COLD3 DEX
F097 A6 00 2247: LDA A 0, X
F099 36 2248: PSH A
F09A 8C F0EF 2249: CPX #JMPTAB
F09D 26 F7 2250: BNE COLD3
F09F 8E 400F 2251: LDS #XFENCE-1
FOA2 FE E022 2252: LDX COLINT
FOA5 FF 4034 2253: STX XCOLUM
FOA8 FE E024 2254: LDX DELINT
FOAB FF 4032 2255: STX XDELAY
FOAE FE E020 2256: LDX VOCINT
FOB1 FF 4014 2257: STX XVOCL
FOB4 FE E01E 2258: LDX DFINIT
FOB7 FF 4012 2259: STX XDF
FOBA FE E01C 2260: LDX FENCIN
FOBD FF 4010 2261: STX XFENCE
FOC0 CE DDE0 2262: LDX ##DDE0
FOC3 FF 4040 2263: STX XUSE
FOC6 FF 4042 2264: STX XPREV

```

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 43

```
FOC9 8E 400F 2265: WENT   LDS   #XFENCE-1
FOCC CE E01C 2266:       LDX   #FENCIN
FOCF 09          2267: WARM2 DEX
FOD0 A6 00      2268:       LDA  A 0,X
FOD2 36          2269:       PSH  A
FOD3 8C E012    2270:       CPX   #SINIT
FOD6 26 F7      2271:       BNE   WARM2
FOD8 BE E014    2272:       LDS   RINIT
FODB FE E010    2273:       LDX   UPINIT
FODE DF F2      2274:       STX   UP
FOE0 CE F055    2275:       LDX   #ABORT
FOE3 3C          2276:       FCB   $3C           PSHX
FOE4 86 00      2277:       LDA  A #0
FOE6 97 02      2278:       STA  A 02
FOE8 86 40      2279:       LDA  A #$40
FOEA 97 00      2280:       STA  A 00
FOEC 7E E31D    2281:       JMP   RPSTOR
FOEF 7E FF95    2282: JMPTAB JMP   TRAP
FOF2 7E FF95    2283:       JMP   TRAP
FOF5 7E FF95    2284:       JMP   TRAP
FOF8 7E FF95    2285:       JMP   TRAP
FOFB 7E FF95    2286:       JMP   TRAP
          2287: *
FOFE C5          2288:       FCB   $C5
FOFF 46          2289:       FCC   "FORT"
F100 4F 52
F102 54
F103 C8          2290:       FCB   $CB
F104 FD D0      2291:       FDB   NOOP-7
F106 BD E9C5    2292: RFORTH JSR   DODOES
F109 7E EFD2    2293:       JMP   DOVOC
F10C 81 A0      2294:       FDB   $81A0
F10E 20 2D      2295:       FDB   TASK-7
F110 00 00      2296:       FDB   0
F112 54          2297:       FCC   "Turbo-Forth for 6303 1984"
F113 75 72
F115 62 6F
F117 2D 46
F119 6F 72
F11B 74 68
F11D 20 66
F11F 6F 72
F121 20 36
F123 33 30
F125 33 20
F127 31 39
F129 38 34
F12B 84          2298:       FCB   $84
F12C 54          2299:       FCC   "TAS"
F12D 41 53
F12F CB          2300:       FCB   $CB
F130 20 00      2301:       FDB   FORTH-8
F132 39          2302: RTASK  RTS
F133 43          2303: ERAM   FCC   "Chris Flewellen"
F134 68 72
F136 69 73
F138 20 46
F13A 6C 65
F13C 77 65
F13E 6C 6C
```

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 44

```

F140 65 6E
F142 84      2304:      FCB   #84
F143 53      2305:      FCC   "S->"
F144 2D 3E
F146 C4      2306:      FCB   #C4
F147 F0 7A   2307:      FDB   COLD-7
F149 BD E414 2308: STOD   JSR   DUP
F14C BD E38B 2309:      JSR   ZLESS
F14F BD E3C2 2310:      JSR   MINUS
F152 39      2311:      RTS
                2312: *
F153 81      2313:      FCB   #81
F154 AA      2314:      FCB   #AA
F155 F1 42   2315:      FDB   STOD-7
F157 BD E262 2316: STAR   JSR   USTAR
F15A 08      2317:      INX
F15B 08      2318:      INX
F15C 39      2319:      RTS
                2320: *
F15D 84      2321:      FCB   #84
F15E 2F      2322:      FCC   "/MO"
F15F 4D 4F
F161 C4      2323:      FCB   #C4
F162 F1 53   2324:      FDB   STAR-4
F164 BD E345 2325: SLMOD   JSR   TOR
F167 BD F149 2326:      JSR   STOD
F16A BD E358 2327:      JSR   FROMR
F16D BD F9BC 2328:      JSR   MSLASH
F170 39      2329:      RTS
                2330: *
F171 81      2331:      FCB   #81
F172 AF      2332:      FCB   #AF
F173 F1 5D   2333:      FDB   SLMOD-7
F175 BD F164 2334: SLASH   JSR   SLMOD
F178 BD E401 2335:      JSR   SWAP
F17B BD E3F7 2336:      JSR   DROP
F17E 39      2337:      RTS
                2338: *
F17F 83      2339:      FCB   #83
F180 4D      2340:      FCC   "MO"
F181 4F
F182 C4      2341:      FCB   #C4
F183 F1 71   2342:      FDB   SLASH-4
F185 BD F164 2343: MOD     JSR   SLMOD
F188 BD E3F7 2344:      JSR   DROP
F18B 39      2345:      RTS
                2346: *
F18C 85      2347:      FCB   #85
F18D 2A      2348:      FCC   "*/MO"
F18E 2F 4D
F190 4F
F191 C4      2349:      FCB   #C4
F192 F1 7F   2350:      FDB   MOD-6
F194 BD E345 2351: SSMOD   JSR   TOR
F197 BD F998 2352:      JSR   MSTAR
F19A BD E358 2353:      JSR   FROMR
F19D BD F9BC 2354:      JSR   MSLASH
F1A0 39      2355:      RTS
                2356: *
F1A1 82      2357:      FCB   #82

```

FORTH

```

F1A2 2A      2358:      FCC      "*"
F1A3 AF      2359:      FCB      $AF
F1A4 F1 8C   2360:      FDB      SSMOD-8
F1A6 BD F194 2361:  SSLASH JSR      SSMOD
F1A9 BD E401 2362:      JSR      SWAP
F1AC BD E3F7 2363:      JSR      DROP
F1AF 39      2364:      RTS
                2365: *
F1B0 85      2366:      FCB      $85
F1B1 4D      2367:      FCC      "M/MO"
F1B2 2F 4D
F1B4 4F
F1B5 C4      2368:      FCB      $C4
F1B6 F1 A1   2369:      FDB      SSLASH-5
F1B8 BD E345 2370:  MSMOD JSR      TOR
F1BB BD E523 2371:      JSR      ZERO
F1BE BD E36A 2372:      JSR      R
F1C1 BD E29E 2373:      JSR      USLASH
F1C4 BD E358 2374:      JSR      FROMR
F1C7 BD E401 2375:      JSR      SWAP
F1CA BD E345 2376:      JSR      TOR
F1CD BD E29E 2377:      JSR      USLASH
F1D0 BD E358 2378:      JSR      FROMR
F1D3 39      2379:      RTS
                2380: *
F1D4 83      2381:      FCB      $83
F1D5 41      2382:      FCC      "AB"
F1D6 42
F1D7 D3      2383:      FCB      $D3
F1D8 F1 B0   2384:      FDB      MSMOD-8
F1DA BD E414 2385:  ABS JSR      DUP
F1DD BD E38B 2386:      JSR      ZLESS
F1E0 BD E06E 2387:      JSR      ZBRAN
F1E3 27 03   2388:      BEQ     ABS2
F1E5 BD E3C2 2389:      JSR      MINUS
F1E8 39      2390:  ABS2 RTS
                2391: *
F1E9 84      2392:      FCB      $84
F1EA 44      2393:      FCC      "DAB"
F1EB 41 42
F1ED D3      2394:      FCB      $D3
F1EE F1 D4   2395:      FDB      ABS-6
F1F0 BD E414 2396:  DABS JSR      DUP
F1F3 BD E38B 2397:      JSR      ZLESS
F1F6 BD E06E 2398:      JSR      ZBRAN
F1F9 27 03   2399:      BEQ     DABS2
F1FB BD E3D2 2400:      JSR      DMINUS
F1FE 39      2401:  DABS2 RTS
                2402: *
F1FF 83      2403:      FCB      $83
F200 55      2404:      FCC      "US"
F201 53
F202 C5      2405:      FCB      $C5
F203 F1 E9   2406:      FDB      DABS-7
F205 BD E4E0 2407:  USE JSR      DOCON
F208 40 40   2408:      FDB      XUSE
                2409: *
F20A 84      2410:      FCB      $84
F20B 50      2411:      FCC      "PRE"
F20C 52 45

```

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 46

```

F20E D6      2412:      FCB   $D6
F20F F1 FF    2413:      FDB   USE-6
F211 BD E4E0  2414:  PREV  JSR   DOCON
F214 40 42    2415:      FDB   XPREV
                2416:  *
F216 84      2417:      FCB   $84
F217 2B      2418:      FCC   "+BU"
F218 42 55
F21A C6      2419:      FCB   $C6
F21B F2 0A    2420:      FDB   PREV-7
F21D BD E044  2421:  PBUF  JSR   CLITER
F220 44      2422:      FCB   $44
F221 BD E399  2423:      JSR   PLUS
F224 BD E414  2424:      JSR   DUP
F227 BD E562  2425:      JSR   LIMIT
F22A BD E712  2426:      JSR   EQUAL
F22D BD E06E  2427:      JSR   ZBRAN
F230 27 06    2428:      BEQ   PBUF2
F232 BD E3F7  2429:      JSR   DROP
F235 BD E555  2430:      JSR   FIRST
F238 BD E414  2431:  PBUF2 JSR   DUP
F23B BD F211  2432:      JSR   PREV
F23E BD E44E  2433:      JSR   AT
F241 BD E707  2434:      JSR   SUB
F244 39      2435:      RTS
                2436:  *
F245 86      2437:      FCB   $86
F246 55      2438:      FCC   "UPDAT"
F247 50 44
F249 41 54
F24B C5      2439:      FCB   $C5
F24C F2 16    2440:      FDB   PBUF-7
F24E BD F211  2441:  UPDATE JSR   PREV
F251 BD E44E  2442:      JSR   AT
F254 BD E44E  2443:      JSR   AT
F257 BD E02C  2444:      JSR   LIT
F25A 80 00    2445:      FDB   $8000
F25C BD E2E5  2446:      JSR   OR
F25F BD F211  2447:      JSR   PREV
F262 BD E44E  2448:      JSR   AT
F265 BD E46E  2449:      JSR   STORE
F268 39      2450:      RTS
                2451:  *
F269 8D      2452:      FCB   $8D
F26A 45      2453:      FCC   "EMPTY-BUFFER"
F26B 4D 50
F26D 54 59
F26F 2D 42
F271 55 46
F273 46 45
F275 52
F276 D3      2454:      FCB   $D3
F277 F2 45    2455:      FDB   UPDATE-9
F279 BD E555  2456:  MTBUF JSR   FIRST
F27C BD E562  2457:      JSR   LIMIT
F27F BD E3E9  2458:      JSR   OVER
F282 BD E707  2459:      JSR   SUB
F285 BD EC11  2460:      JSR   ERASE
F288 39      2461:      RTS
                2462:  *

```

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 47

```

F289 83      2463:      FCB   $83
F28A 44      2464:      FCC   "DR"
F28B 52
F28C B0      2465:      FCB   $B0
F28D F2 69    2466:      FDB   MTBUF-16
F28F BD E523 2467: DRZERO JSR   ZERO
F292 BD E62A 2468:      JSR   OFFSET
F295 BD E46E 2469:      JSR   STORE
F298 39      2470:      RTS
          2471: *
F299 83      2472:      FCB   $83
F29A 44      2473:      FCC   "DR"
F29B 52
F29C B1      2474:      FCB   $B1
F29D F2 89    2475:      FDB   DRZERO-6
F29F BD E02C 2476: DRONE  JSR   LIT
F2A2 07 D0    2477:      FDB   $7D0
F2A4 BD E62A 2478:      JSR   OFFSET
F2A7 BD E46E 2479:      JSR   STORE
F2AA 39      2480:      RTS
          2481: *
F2AB 86      2482:      FCB   $86
F2AC 42      2483:      FCC   "BUFFE"
F2AD 55 46
F2AF 46 45
F2B1 D2      2484:      FCB   $D2
F2B2 F2 99    2485:      FDB   DRONE-6
F2B4 BD F205 2486: BUFFER JSR   USE
F2B7 BD E44E 2487:      JSR   AT
F2BA BD E414 2488:      JSR   DUP
F2BD BD E345 2489:      JSR   TOR
F2C0 BD F21D 2490: BUFR2  JSR   PBUF
F2C3 BD E06E 2491:      JSR   ZBRAN
F2C6 27 F8    2492:      BEQ   BUFR2
F2C8 BD F205 2493:      JSR   USE
F2CB BD E46E 2494:      JSR   STORE
F2CE BD E36A 2495:      JSR   R
F2D1 BD E44E 2496:      JSR   AT
F2D4 BD E38B 2497:      JSR   ZLESS
F2D7 BD E06E 2498:      JSR   ZBRAN
F2DA 27 1A    2499:      BEQ   BUFR3
F2DC BD E36A 2500:      JSR   R
F2DF BD E6BC 2501:      JSR   TWOP
F2E2 BD E36A 2502:      JSR   R
F2E5 BD E44E 2503:      JSR   AT
F2E8 BD E02C 2504:      JSR   LIT
F2EB 7F FF    2505:      FDB   $7FFF
F2ED BD E2D5 2506:      JSR   AND
F2F0 BD E523 2507:      JSR   ZERO
F2F3 BD F4FA 2508:      JSR   RW
F2F6 BD E36A 2509: BUFR3  JSR   R
F2F9 BD E46E 2510:      JSR   STORE
F2FC BD E36A 2511:      JSR   R
F2FF BD F211 2512:      JSR   PREV
F302 BD E46E 2513:      JSR   STORE
F305 BD E358 2514:      JSR   FROMR
F308 BD E6BC 2515:      JSR   TWOP
F30B 39      2516:      RTS
          2517: *
F30C 85      2518:      FCB   $85

```

FOR TH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 48

```

F30D 42      2519:      FCC      "BLOC"
F30E 4C 4F
F310 43
F311 CB      2520:      FCB      #CB
F312 F2 AB   2521:      FDB      BUFFER-9
F314 BD E62A 2522:      BLOCK   JSR      OFFSET
F317 BD E44E 2523:      JSR      AT
F31A BD E399 2524:      JSR      PLUS
F31D BD E345 2525:      JSR      TOR
F320 BD F211 2526:      JSR      PREV
F323 BD E44E 2527:      JSR      AT
F326 BD E414 2528:      JSR      DUP
F329 BD E44E 2529:      JSR      AT
F32C BD E36A 2530:      JSR      R
F32F BD E707 2531:      JSR      SUB
F332 BD E414 2532:      JSR      DUP
F335 BD E399 2533:      JSR      PLUS
F338 BD E06E 2534:      JSR      ZBRAN
F33B 27 49   2535:      BEQ      BLOCK5
F33D BD F21D 2536:      BLOCK3 JSR      FBUF
F340 BD E37B 2537:      JSR      ZEQU
F343 BD E06E 2538:      JSR      ZBRAN
F346 27 1B   2539:      BEQ      BLOCK4
F348 BD E3F7 2540:      JSR      DROP
F34B BD E36A 2541:      JSR      R
F34E BD F2B4 2542:      JSR      BUFFER
F351 BD E414 2543:      JSR      DUP
F354 BD E36A 2544:      JSR      R
F357 BD E52C 2545:      JSR      ONE
F35A BD F4FA 2546:      JSR      RW
F35D BD E535 2547:      JSR      TWO
F360 BD E707 2548:      JSR      SUB
F363 BD E414 2549:      BLOCK4 JSR      DUP
F366 BD E44E 2550:      JSR      AT
F369 BD E36A 2551:      JSR      R
F36C BD E707 2552:      JSR      SUB
F36F BD E414 2553:      JSR      DUP
F372 BD E399 2554:      JSR      PLUS
F375 BD E37B 2555:      JSR      ZEQU
F378 BD E06E 2556:      JSR      ZBRAN
F37B 27 C0   2557:      BEQ      BLOCK3
F37D BD E414 2558:      JSR      DUP
F380 BD F211 2559:      JSR      PREV
F383 BD E46E 2560:      JSR      STORE
F386 BD E358 2561:      BLOCK5 JSR      FROMR
F389 BD E3F7 2562:      JSR      DROP
F38C BD E6BC 2563:      JSR      TWOF
F38F 39      2564:      RTS
                2565:      *
F390 86      2566:      FCB      #86
F391 28      2567:      FCC      "(LINE"
F392 4C 49
F394 4E 45
F396 A9      2568:      FCB      #A9
F397 F3 0C   2569:      FDB      BLOCK-8
F399 BD E345 2570:      PLINE   JSR      TOR
F39C BD E044 2571:      JSR      CLITER
F39F 40      2572:      FCB      #40
F3A0 BD E56F 2573:      JSR      BBUF
F3A3 BD F194 2574:      JSR      SSMOD

```

FORTH

```

F3A6 BD E358 2575:      JSR   FROMR
F3A9 BD E57C 2576:      JSR   BSCR
F3AC BD F157 2577:      JSR   STAR
F3AF BD E399 2578:      JSR   PLUS
F3B2 BD F314 2579:      JSR   BLOCK
F3B5 BD E399 2580:      JSR   PLUS
F3B8 BD E044 2581:      JSR   CLITER
F3BB 40      2582:      FCB   $40
F3BC 39      2583:      RTS
                2584: *
F3BD 85      2585:      FCB   $85
F3BE 2E      2586:      FCC   ".LIN"
F3BF 4C 49
F3C1 4E
F3C2 C5      2587:      FCB   $C5
F3C3 F3 90   2588:      FDB   PLINE-9
F3C5 BD F399 2589: DLINE JSR   PLINE
F3C8 BD EA26 2590:      JSR   DTRAIL
F3CB BD E9EB 2591:      JSR   TYPE
F3CE 39      2592:      RTS
                2593: *
F3CF 87      2594:      FCB   $87
F3D0 4D      2595:      FCC   "MESSAG"
F3D1 45 53
F3D3 53 41
F3D5 47
F3D6 C5      2596:      FCB   $C5
F3D7 F3 BD   2597:      FDB   DLINE-8
F3D9 BD E5CA 2598: MESS JSR   WARN
F3DC BD E44E 2599:      JSR   AT
F3DF BD E06E 2600:      JSR   ZBRAN
F3E2 27 20   2601:      BEQ   MESS3
F3E4 BD E79E 2602:      JSR   DDUP
F3E7 BD E06E 2603:      JSR   ZBRAN
F3EA 27 25   2604:      BEQ   MESS4
F3EC BD E044 2605:      JSR   CLITER
F3EF 04      2606:      FCB   4
F3F0 BD E62A 2607:      JSR   OFFSET
F3F3 BD E44E 2608:      JSR   AT
F3F6 BD E57C 2609:      JSR   BSCR
F3F9 BD F175 2610:      JSR   SLASH
F3FC BD E707 2611:      JSR   SUB
F3FF BD F3C5 2612:      JSR   DLINE
F402 20 OD   2613: MESS2 BRA   MESS4
F404 BD EA64 2614: MESS3 JSR   PDOTQ
F407 06      2615:      FCB   6
F408 65      2616:      FCC   "err # "
F409 72 72
F40B 20 23
F40D 20
F40E BD F814 2617:      JSR   DJT
F411 39      2618: MESS4 RTS
                2619: *
F412 84      2620:      FCB   $84
F413 4C      2621:      FCC   "LOA"
F414 4F 41
F416 C4      2622:      FCB   $C4
F417 F3 CF   2623:      FDB   MESS-10
F419 BD E5FC 2624: LOAD JSR   BLK
F41C BD E44E 2625:      JSR   AT

```


FORTH

```

F41F BD E345 2626:      JSR   TOR
F422 BD E606 2627:      JSR   IN
F425 BD E44E 2628:      JSR   AT
F428 BD E345 2629:      JSR   TOR
F42B BD E523 2630:      JSR   ZERO
F42E BD E606 2631:      JSR   IN
F431 BD E46E 2632:      JSR   STORE
F434 BD E57C 2633:      JSR   BSCR
F437 BD F157 2634:      JSR   STAR
F43A BD E5FC 2635:      JSR   BLK
F43D BD E46E 2636:      JSR   STORE
F440 BD EF33 2637:      JSR   INTERP
F443 BD E358 2638:      JSR   FROMR
F446 BD E606 2639:      JSR   IN
F449 BD E46E 2640:      JSR   STORE
F44C BD E358 2641:      JSR   FROMR
F44F BD E5FC 2642:      JSR   BLK
F452 BD E46E 2643:      JSR   STORE
F455 39      2644:      RTS
                2645: *
F456 C3      2646:      FCB   #C3
F457 2D      2647:      FCC   "---"
F458 2D
F459 BE      2648:      FCB   #BE
F45A F4 12   2649:      FDB   LOAD-7
F45C BD E8B4 2650:      JSR   ARROW QLOAD
F45F BD E523 2651:      JSR   ZERO
F462 BD E606 2652:      JSR   IN
F465 BD E46E 2653:      JSR   STORE
F468 BD E57C 2654:      JSR   BSCR
F46B BD E5FC 2655:      JSR   BLK
F46E BD E44E 2656:      JSR   AT
F471 BD E3E9 2657:      JSR   OVER
F474 BD F185 2658:      JSR   MOD
F477 BD E707 2659:      JSR   SUB
F47A BD E5FC 2660:      JSR   BLK
F47D BD E420 2661:      JSR   PSTORE
F480 39      2662:      RTS
                2663: *
F481 D7 E0   2664:      PELIT  STA B N
F483 DF E1   2665:      STX   N+1
F485 7D 0002 2666:      PELIT2 TST   #2
F488 2B FB   2667:      BMI   PELIT2
F48A D6 11   2668:      PELIT3 LDA B ACIAC
F48C C5 20   2669:      BIT B ##20
F48E 27 FA   2670:      BEQ   PELIT3
F490 97 13   2671:      STA A ACIAD+1
F492 DE F2   2672:      LDX   UP
F494 E7 36   2673:      STA B IOSTAT-UORIG,X
F496 D6 E0   2674:      LDA B N
F498 DE E1   2675:      LDX   N+1
F49A 39      2676:      RTS
                2677: *
F49B D7 E0   2678:      PKEY  STA B N
F49D DF E1   2679:      STX   N+1
F49F D6 11   2680:      LDA B ACIAC
F4A1 59      2681:      ROL B
F4A2 24 FB   2682:      BCC   PKEY+4
F4A4 96 12   2683:      LDA A ACIAD
F4A6 84 7F   2684:      AND A #7F

```

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 51

```

F4A8 DE F2 2685: LDX UP
F4AA E7 37 2686: STA B IOSTAT+1-UORIG,X
F4AC D6 E0 2687: LDA B N
F4AE DE E1 2688: LDX N+1
F4B0 39 2689: RTS
2690: *
F4B1 96 11 2691: PQTER LDA A ACIAC
F4B3 84 80 2692: AND A #$80
F4B5 27 04 2693: BEQ PQTER2
F4B7 96 12 2694: LDA A ACIAD
F4B9 86 01 2695: LDA A #1
F4BB 39 2696: PQTER2 RTS
2697: *
F4BC 86 0D 2698: PCR LDA A #$D
F4BE 8D C1 2699: BSR Pemit
F4C0 86 0A 2700: LDA A #$A
F4C2 8D BD 2701: BSR Pemit
F4C4 86 00 2702: LDA A #0
F4C6 DE F2 2703: LDX UP
F4C8 E6 33 2704: LDA B XDELAY+1-UORIG,X
F4CA 5A 2705: PCR2 DEC B
F4CB 2B EE 2706: BMI PQTER2
F4CD 37 2707: PSH B
F4CE 8D B1 2708: BSR Pemit
F4D0 33 2709: PUL B
F4D1 20 F7 2710: BRA PCR2
2711: *
F4D3 83 2712: FCB $B3
F4D4 44 2713: FCC "DR"
F4D5 52
F4D6 C2 2714: FCB $C2
F4D7 F4 56 2715: FDB ARROW-6
F4D9 BD E4E0 2716: DRB JSR DOCON
F4DC 00 E0 2717: FDB $00E0
2718: *
F4DE 85 2719: FCB $B5
F4DF 44 2720: FCC "DRIV"
F4E0 52 49
F4E2 56
F4E3 C5 2721: FCB $C5
F4E4 F4 D3 2722: FDB DRB-6
F4E6 EC 02 2723: DRIVE FDB $EC02 LDD 2,X
F4E8 3C 2724: FCB $3C PSHX
F4E9 FE F4DC 2725: LDX DRB+3
F4EC BD FDD8 2726: JSR BUBBLE
F4EF 38 2727: FCB $38 PULX
F4F0 4F 2728: CLR A
F4F1 ED 02 2729: FDB $ED02 STD 2,X
F4F3 39 2730: RTS
2731: *
F4F4 83 2732: FCB $B3
F4F5 52 2733: FCC "R/"
F4F6 2F
F4F7 D7 2734: FCB $D7
F4F8 F4 DE 2735: FDB DRIVE-8
F4FA BD E745 2736: RW JSR ROT
F4FD BD F4D9 2737: JSR DRB
F500 BD E6BC 2738: JSR TWOP
F503 BD E46E 2739: JSR STORE
F506 BD E401 2740: JSR SWAP

```

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 52

```

F509 BD F4D9 2741:      JSR   DRB
F50C BD E46E 2742:      JSR   STORE
F50F BD E06E 2743:      JSR   ZBRAN
F512 27 05 2744:      BEQ   RW2
F514 BD E52C 2745:      JSR   ONE
F517 20 03 2746:      BRA   RW3
F519 BD E535 2747: RW2 JSR   TWO
F51C BD F4E6 2748: RW3 JSR   DRIVE
F51F BD E79E 2749:      JSR   DDUF
F522 BD E06E 2750:      JSR   ZBRAN
F525 27 19 2751:      BEQ   RW4
F527 BD EA64 2752:      JSR   PDOTQ
F52A 0F      2753:      FCB   15
F52B 42      2754:      FCC   "BUBBLE ERROR # "
F52C 55 42
F52E 42 4C
F530 45 20
F532 45 52
F534 52 4F
F536 52 20
F538 23 20
F53A BD F814 2755:      JSR   DOT
F53D BD F00A 2756:      JSR   QUIT
F540 39      2757: RW4  RTS
          2758: *
F541 C1      2759:      FCB   $C1
F542 A7      2760:      FCB   $A7
F543 F4 F4 2761:      FDB   RW-6
F545 BD ED95 2762: TICK JSR   DFIND
F548 BD E37B 2763:      JSR   ZEQU
F54B BD E523 2764:      JSR   ZERO
F54E BD E83A 2765:      JSR   QERR
F551 BD E3F7 2766:      JSR   DROP
F554 BD EEF2 2767:      JSR   LITER
F557 39      2768:      RTS
          2769: *
F558 86      2770:      FCB   $86
F559 46      2771:      FCC   "FORGE"
F55A 4F 52
F55C 47 45
F55E D4      2772:      FCB   $D4
F55F F5 41 2773:      FDB   TICK-4
F561 BD E648 2774: FORGET JSR   CURENT
F564 BD E44E 2775:      JSR   AT
F567 BD E639 2776:      JSR   CONXTX
F56A BD E44E 2777:      JSR   AT
F56D BD E707 2778:      JSR   SUB
F570 BD E044 2779:      JSR   CLITER
F573 18      2780:      FCB   $18
F574 BD E83A 2781:      JSR   QERR
F577 BD F545 2782:      JSR   TICK
F57A BD E414 2783:      JSR   DUF
F57D BD E5D7 2784:      JSR   FENCE
F580 BD E44E 2785:      JSR   AT
F583 BD E71D 2786:      JSR   LESS
F586 BD E044 2787:      JSR   CLITER
F589 15      2788:      FCB   $15
F58A BD E83A 2789:      JSR   QERR
F58D BD E414 2790:      JSR   DUF
F590 BD E523 2791:      JSR   ZERO

```

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 53

```

F593 BD E58B 2792:      JSR   PORIG
F596 BD E71D 2793:      JSR   LESS
F599 BD E044 2794:      JSR   CLITER
F59C 15          2795:      FCB   $15
F59D BD E83A 2796:      JSR   QERR
F5A0 BD E414 2797:      JSR   DUP
F5A3 BD E7FD 2798:      JSR   NFA
F5A6 BD E5E1 2799:      JSR   DP
F5A9 BD E46E 2800:      JSR   STORE
F5AC BD E7F0 2801:      JSR   LFA
F5AF BD E44E 2802:      JSR   AT
F5B2 BD E639 2803:      JSR   CONXT
F5B5 BD E44E 2804:      JSR   AT
F5B8 BD E46E 2805:      JSR   STORE
F5BB 39          2806:      RTS
                   2807: *
F5BC 84          2808:      FCB   $84
F5BD 42          2809:      FCC   "BAC"
F5BE 41 43
F5C0 CB          2810:      FCB   $CB
F5C1 F5 58       2811:      FDB   FORGET-9
F5C3 BD E02C 2812:  BACK JSR   LIT
F5C6 26 03       2813:      FDB   $2603
F5C8 BD E6E4 2814:      JSR   COMMA
F5CB BD E044 2815:      JSR   CLITER
F5CE 7E          2816:      FCB   $7E
F5CF BD E6F6 2817:      JSR   CCOMM
F5D2 BD E6E4 2818:      JSR   COMMA
F5D5 39          2819:      RTS
                   2820: *
F5D6 C5          2821:      FCB   $C5
F5D7 42          2822:      FCC   "BEG I"
F5D8 45 47
F5DA 49
F5DB CE          2823:      FCB   $CE
F5DC F5 BC       2824:      FDB   BACK-7
F5DE BD E853 2825:  BEGIN JSR   QCOMP
F5E1 BD E6CA 2826:      JSR   HERE
F5E4 BD E52C 2827:      JSR   ONE
F5E7 39          2828:      RTS
                   2829: *
F5E8 C5          2830:      FCB   $C5
F5E9 45          2831:      FCC   "END I"
F5EA 4E 44
F5EC 49
F5ED C6          2832:      FCB   $C6
F5EE F5 D6       2833:      FDB   BEGIN-8
F5F0 BD E853 2834:  ENDIF JSR   QCOMP
F5F3 BD E535 2835:      JSR   TWO
F5F6 BD E883 2836:      JSR   QPAIRS
F5F9 BD E6CA 2837:      JSR   HERE
F5FC BD E401 2838:      JSR   SWAP
F5FF BD E46E 2839:      JSR   STORE
F602 39          2840:      RTS
                   2841: *
F603 C4          2842:      FCB   $C4
F604 54          2843:      FCC   "THE"
F605 48 45
F607 CE          2844:      FCB   $CE
F608 F5 E8       2845:      FDB   ENDIF-8

```

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 54

```

F60A BD F5F0 2846: THEN JSR   ENDIF
F60D 39      2847:      RTS
          2848: *
F60E C2      2849:      FCB   #C2
F60F 44      2850:      FCC   "D"
F610 CF      2851:      FCB   #CF
F611 F6 03   2852:      FDB   THEN-7
F613 BD E8CF 2853: DO    JSR   COMPIL
F616 BD E0C1 2854:      JSR   XDO
F619 BD E6CA 2855:      JSR   HERE
F61C BD E53E 2856:      JSR   THREE
F61F 39      2857:      RTS
          2858: *
F620 C4      2859:      FCB   #C4
F621 4C      2860:      FCC   "LOO"
F622 4F 4F
F624 D0      2861:      FCB   #DO
F625 F6 0E   2862:      FDB   DO-5
F627 BD E53E 2863: LOOP  JSR   THREE
F62A BD E883 2864:      JSR   QPAIRS
F62D BD E8CF 2865:      JSR   COMPIL
F630 BD E07C 2866:      JSR   XLOOP
F633 BD F5C3 2867:      JSR   BACK
F636 39      2868:      RTS
          2869: *
F637 C5      2870:      FCB   #C5
F638 2B      2871:      FCC   "+LOO"
F639 4C 4F
F63B 4F
F63C D0      2872:      FCB   #DO
F63D F6 20   2873:      FDB   LOOP-7
F63F BD E53E 2874: PLOOP JSR   THREE
F642 BD E883 2875:      JSR   QPAIRS
F645 BD E8CF 2876:      JSR   COMPIL
F648 BD E08B 2877:      JSR   XPLOOP
F64B BD F5C3 2878:      JSR   BACK
F64E 39      2879:      RTS
          2880: *
F64F C5      2881:      FCB   #C5
F650 55      2882:      FCC   "UNTI"
F651 4E 54
F653 49
F654 CC      2883:      FCB   #CC
F655 F6 37   2884:      FDB   PLOOP-8
F657 BD E52C 2885: UNTIL JSR   ONE
F65A BD E883 2886:      JSR   QPAIRS
F65D BD E8CF 2887:      JSR   COMPIL
F660 BD E06E 2888:      JSR   ZBRAN
F663 BD F5C3 2889:      JSR   BACK
F666 39      2890:      RTS
          2891: *
F667 C3      2892:      FCB   #C3
F668 45      2893:      FCC   "EN"
F669 4E
F66A C4      2894:      FCB   #C4
F66B F6 4F   2895:      FDB   UNTIL-8
F66D BD F657 2896: END   JSR   UNTIL
F670 39      2897:      RTS
          2898: *
F671 C5      2899:      FCB   #C5

```

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 55

```
F672 41      2900:      FCC      "AGAI"
F673 47 41
F675 49
F676 CE      2901:      FCB      #CE
F677 F6 67   2902:      FDB      END-6
F679 BD E52C 2903:  AGAIN JSR      ONE
F67C BD E883 2904:      JSR      QPAIRS
F67F BD E044 2905:      JSR      CLITER
F682 7E      2906:      FCB      #7E
F683 BD E6F6 2907:      JSR      CCOMM
F686 BD E6E4 2908:      JSR      COMMA
F689 39      2909:      RTS
                2910:  *
F68A C6      2911:      FCB      #C6
F68B 52      2912:      FCC      "REPEA"
F68C 45 50
F68E 45 41
F690 D4      2913:      FCB      #D4
F691 F6 71   2914:      FDB      AGAIN-8
F693 BD E345 2915:  REPEAT JSR      TOR
F696 BD E345 2916:      JSR      TOR
F699 BD F679 2917:      JSR      AGAIN
F69C BD E358 2918:      JSR      FROMR
F69F BD E358 2919:      JSR      FROMR
F6A2 BD E535 2920:      JSR      TWO
F6A5 BD E707 2921:      JSR      SUB
F6A8 BD F5F0 2922:      JSR      ENDIF
F6AB 39      2923:      RTS
                2924:  *
F6AC C2      2925:      FCB      #C2
F6AD 49      2926:      FCC      "I"
F6AE C6      2927:      FCB      #C6
F6AF F6 8A   2928:      FDB      REPEAT-9
F6B1 BD E8CF 2929:  IF      JSR      COMPIL
F6B4 BD E06E 2930:      JSR      ZBRAN
F6B7 BD E02C 2931:      JSR      LIT
F6BA 26 03   2932:      FDB      #2603
F6BC BD E6E4 2933:      JSR      COMMA
F6BF BD E044 2934:      JSR      CLITER
F6C2 7E      2935:      FCB      #7E
F6C3 BD E6F6 2936:      JSR      CCOMM
F6C6 BD E6CA 2937:      JSR      HERE
F6C9 BD E523 2938:      JSR      ZERO
F6CC BD E6E4 2939:      JSR      COMMA
F6CF BD E535 2940:      JSR      TWO
F6D2 39      2941:      RTS
                2942:  *
F6D3 C4      2943:      FCB      #C4
F6D4 45      2944:      FCC      "ELS"
F6D5 4C 53
F6D7 C5      2945:      FCB      #C5
F6D8 F6 AC   2946:      FDB      IF-5
F6DA BD E535 2947:  ELSE   JSR      TWO
F6DD BD E883 2948:      JSR      QPAIRS
F6E0 BD E044 2949:      JSR      CLITER
F6E3 7E      2950:      FCB      #7E
F6E4 BD E6F6 2951:      JSR      CCOMM
F6E7 BD E6CA 2952:      JSR      HERE
F6EA BD E523 2953:      JSR      ZERO
F6ED BD E6E4 2954:      JSR      COMMA
```

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 56

```

F6F0 BD E401 2955:      JSR   SWAP
F6F3 BD E535 2956:      JSR   TWO
F6F6 BD F5F0 2957:      JSR   ENDIF
F6F9 BD E535 2958:      JSR   TWO
F6FC 39          2959:      RTS
                   2960: *
F6FD C5          2961:      FCB   #C5
F6FE 57          2962:      FCC   "WHIL"
F6FF 48 49
F701 4C
F702 C5          2963:      FCB   #C5
F703 F6 D3      2964:      FDB   ELSE-7
F705 BD F6B1 2965: WHILE JSR   IF
F708 BD E6BC 2966:      JSR   TWOP
F70B 39          2967:      RTS
                   2968: *
F70C B6          2969:      FCB   #B6
F70D 53          2970:      FCC   "SPACE"
F70E 50 41
F710 43 45
F712 D3          2971:      FCB   #D3
F713 F6 FD      2972:      FDB   WHILE-8
F715 BD E523 2973: SPACES JSR   ZERO
F718 BD E782 2974:      JSR   MAX
F71B BD E79E 2975:      JSR   DDUP
F71E BD E06E 2976:      JSR   ZBRAN
F721 27 0E      2977:      BEQ   SPACE3
F723 BD E523 2978:      JSR   ZERO
F726 BD E0C1 2979:      JSR   XDO
F729 BD E75A 2980: SPACE2 JSR   SPACE
F72C BD E07C 2981:      JSR   XLOOP
F72F 27 F8      2982:      BEQ   SPACE2
F731 39          2983: SPACES3 RTS
                   2984: *
F732 B2          2985:      FCB   #B2
F733 3C          2986:      FCC   "<"
F734 A3          2987:      FCB   #A3
F735 F7 0C      2988:      FDB   SPACES-9
F737 BD EC4A 2989: BDIGS JSR   PAD
F73A BD E697 2990:      JSR   HLD
F73D BD E46E 2991:      JSR   STORE
F740 39          2992:      RTS
                   2993: *
F741 B2          2994:      FCB   #B2
F742 23          2995:      FCC   "#"
F743 BE          2996:      FCB   #BE
F744 F7 32      2997:      FDB   BDIGS-5
F746 BD E3F7 2998: EDIGS JSR   DROP
F749 BD E3F7 2999:      JSR   DROP
F74C BD E697 3000:      JSR   HLD
F74F BD E44E 3001:      JSR   AT
F752 BD EC4A 3002:      JSR   PAD
F755 BD E3E9 3003:      JSR   OVER
F758 BD E707 3004:      JSR   SUB
F75B 39          3005:      RTS
                   3006: *
F75C B4          3007:      FCB   #B4
F75D 53          3008:      FCC   "SIG"
F75E 49 47
F760 CE          3009:      FCB   #CE

```

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 57

F761	F7	41	3010:	FDB	EDIGS-5
F763	BD	E745	3011: SIGN	JSR	ROT
F766	BD	E38B	3012:	JSR	ZLESS
F769	BD	E06E	3013:	JSR	ZBRAN
F76C	27	07	3014:	BEQ	SIGN2
F76E	BD	E044	3015:	JSR	CLITER
F771	2D		3016:	FCC	"-"
F772	BD	EC2F	3017:	JSR	HOLD
F775	39		3018: SIGN2	RTS	
			3019: *		
F776	81		3020:	FCB	#81
F777	A3		3021:	FCB	#A3
F778	F7	5C	3022:	FDB	SIGN-7
F77A	BD	E661	3023: DIG	JSR	BASE
F77D	BD	E44E	3024:	JSR	AT
F780	BD	F188	3025:	JSR	MSMOD
F783	BD	E745	3026:	JSR	ROT
F786	BD	E044	3027:	JSR	CLITER
F789	09		3028:	FCB	9
F78A	BD	E3E9	3029:	JSR	OVER
F78D	BD	E71D	3030:	JSR	LESS
F790	BD	E06E	3031:	JSR	ZBRAN
F793	27	07	3032:	BEQ	DIG2
F795	BD	E044	3033:	JSR	CLITER
F798	07		3034:	FCB	7
F799	BD	E399	3035:	JSR	PLUS
F79C	BD	E044	3036: DIG2	JSR	CLITER
F79F	30		3037:	FCC	"0"
F7A0	BD	E399	3038:	JSR	PLUS
F7A3	BD	EC2F	3039:	JSR	HOLD
F7A6	39		3040:	RTS	
			3041: *		
F7A7	82		3042:	FCB	#82
F7A8	23		3043:	FCC	"#"
F7A9	D3		3044:	FCB	#D3
F7AA	F7	76	3045:	FDB	DIG-4
F7AC	BD	F77A	3046: DIGS	JSR	DIG
F7AF	BD	E3E9	3047:	JSR	OVER
F7B2	BD	E3E9	3048:	JSR	OVER
F7B5	BD	E2E5	3049:	JSR	OR
F7B8	BD	E37B	3050:	JSR	ZEQU
F7BB	BD	E06E	3051:	JSR	ZBRAN
F7BE	27	EC	3052:	BEQ	DIGS
F7C0	39		3053:	RTS	
			3054: *		
F7C1	82		3055:	FCB	#82
F7C2	2E		3056:	FCC	","
F7C3	D2		3057:	FCB	#D2
F7C4	F7	A7	3058:	FDB	DIGS-5
F7C6	BD	E345	3059: DOTR	JSR	TOR
F7C9	BD	F149	3060:	JSR	STOD
F7CC	BD	E358	3061:	JSR	FROMR
F7CF	BD	F7D9	3062:	JSR	DDOTR
F7D2	39		3063:	RTS	
			3064: *		
F7D3	83		3065:	FCB	#83
F7D4	44		3066:	FCC	"D."
F7D5	2E				
F7D6	D2		3067:	FCB	#D2
F7D7	F7	C1	3068:	FDB	DOTR-5

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 58

F7D9	BD	E345	3069:	DDOTR	JSR	TOR
F7DC	BD	E401	3070:		JSR	SWAP
F7DF	BD	E3E9	3071:		JSR	OVER
F7E2	BD	F1F0	3072:		JSR	DABS
F7E5	BD	F737	3073:		JSR	BDIGS
F7E8	BD	F7AC	3074:		JSR	DIGS
F7EB	BD	F763	3075:		JSR	SIGN
F7EE	BD	F746	3076:		JSR	EDIGS
F7F1	BD	E358	3077:		JSR	FROMR
F7F4	BD	E3E9	3078:		JSR	QVER
F7F7	BD	E707	3079:		JSR	SUB
F7FA	BD	F715	3080:		JSR	SPACES
F7FD	BD	E9EB	3081:		JSR	TYPE
F800	39		3082:		RTS	
			3083:	*		
F801	82		3084:		FCB	#B2
F802	44		3085:		FCC	"D"
F803	AE		3086:		FCB	#AE
F804	F7	D3	3087:		FDB	DDOTR-6
F806	BD	E523	3088:	DDOT	JSR	ZERO
F809	BD	F7D9	3089:		JSR	DDOTR
F80C	BD	E75A	3090:		JSR	SPACE
F80F	39		3091:		RTS	
			3092:	*		
F810	81		3093:		FCB	#81
F811	AE		3094:		FCB	#AE
F812	F8	01	3095:		FDB	DDOT-5
F814	BD	F149	3096:	DOT	JSR	STOD
F817	BD	F806	3097:		JSR	DDOT
F81A	39		3098:		RTS	
			3099:	*		
F81B	81		3100:		FCB	#81
F81C	BF		3101:		FCB	#BF
F81D	F8	10	3102:		FDB	DOT-4
F81F	BD	E44E	3103:	QUEST	JSR	AT
F822	BD	F814	3104:		JSR	DOT
F825	39		3105:		RTS	
			3106:	*		
F826	84		3107:		FCB	#84
F827	4C		3108:		FCC	"LIS"
F828	49	53				
F82A	D4		3109:		FCB	#D4
F82B	F8	1B	3110:		FDB	QUEST-4
F82D	BD	E93D	3111:	LIST	JSR	DEC
F830	BD	E21D	3112:		JSR	CR
F833	BD	E414	3113:		JSR	DUP
F836	BD	E61C	3114:		JSR	SCR
F839	BD	E46E	3115:		JSR	STORE
F83C	BD	EA64	3116:		JSR	FDOTQ
F83F	06		3117:		FCB	6
F840	53		3118:		FCC	"SCR # "
F841	43	52				
F843	20	23				
F845	20					
F846	BD	F814	3119:		JSR	DOT
F849	BD	E044	3120:		JSR	CLITER
F84C	10		3121:		FCB	#10
F84D	BD	E523	3122:		JSR	ZERO
F850	BD	E0C1	3123:		JSR	XDO
F853	BD	E21D	3124:	LIST2	JSR	CR

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 59

```

F856 BD E0DA 3125:      JSR   I
F859 BD E53E 3126:      JSR   THREE
F85C BD F7C6 3127:      JSR   DOTR
F85F BD E75A 3128:      JSR   SPACE
F862 BD E0DA 3129:      JSR   I
F865 BD E61C 3130:      JSR   SCR
F868 BD E44E 3131:      JSR   AT
F86B BD F3C5 3132:      JSR   DLINE
F86E BD E07C 3133:      JSR   XLOOP
F871 27 E0 3134:        BEQ   LIST2
F873 BD E21D 3135:      JSR   CR
F876 39 3136:          RTS
      3137: *
F877 85 3138:          FCB   #85
F878 49 3139:          FCC   "INDE"
F879 4E 44
F87B 45
F87C D8 3140:          FCB   #D8
F87D F8 26 3141:        FDB   LIST-7
F87F BD E21D 3142:      INDEX JSR   CR
F882 BD E6B0 3143:      JSR   ONEP
F885 BD E401 3144:      JSR   SWAP
F888 BD E0C1 3145:      JSR   XDO
F88B BD E21D 3146:      INDEX2 JSR   CR
F88E BD E0DA 3147:      JSR   I
F891 BD E53E 3148:      JSR   THREE
F894 BD F7C6 3149:      JSR   DOTR
F897 BD E75A 3150:      JSR   SPACE
F89A BD E523 3151:      JSR   ZERO
F89D BD E0DA 3152:      JSR   I
F8A0 BD F3C5 3153:      JSR   DLINE
F8A3 BD E211 3154:      JSR   QTERM
F8A6 BD E06E 3155:      JSR   ZBRAN
F8A9 27 03 3156:        BEQ   INDEX3
F8AB BD E336 3157:      JSR   LEAVE
F8AE BD E07C 3158:      INDEX3 JSR   XLOOP
F8B1 27 D8 3159:        BEQ   INDEX2
F8B3 BD E21D 3160:      JSR   CR
F8B6 39 3161:          RTS
      3162: *
F8B7 85 3163:          FCB   #85
F8B8 54 3164:          FCC   "TRIA"
F8B9 52 49
F8BB 41
F8BC C4 3165:          FCB   #C4
F8BD F8 77 3166:        FDB   INDEX-8
F8BF BD E53E 3167:      TRIAD JSR   THREE
F8C2 BD F175 3168:      JSR   SLASH
F8C5 BD E53E 3169:      JSR   THREE
F8C8 BD F157 3170:      JSR   STAR
F8CB BD E53E 3171:      JSR   THREE
F8CE BD E3E9 3172:      JSR   OVER
F8D1 BD E399 3173:      JSR   PLUS
F8D4 BD E401 3174:      JSR   SWAP
F8D7 BD E0C1 3175:      JSR   XDO
F8DA BD E21D 3176:      TRIAD2 JSR   CR
F8DD BD E0DA 3177:      JSR   I
F8E0 BD F82D 3178:      JSR   LIST
F8E3 BD E211 3179:      JSR   QTERM
F8E6 BD E06E 3180:      JSR   ZBRAN

```

FOR TH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 60

```

F8E9 27 03 3181: BEQ TRIAD3
F8EB BD E336 3182: JSR LEAVE
F8EE BD E07C 3183: TRIAD3 JSR XLOOP
F8F1 27 E7 3184: BEQ TRIAD2
F8F3 BD E21D 3185: JSR CR
F8F6 BD E044 3186: JSR CLITER
F8F9 0F 3187: FCB #OF
F8FA BD F3D9 3188: JSR MESS
F8FD BD E21D 3189: JSR CR
F900 39 3190: RTS
      3191: *
F901 85 3192: FCB #85
F902 56 3193: FCC "VLIS"
F903 4C 49
F905 53
F906 D4 3194: FCB #D4
F907 F8 B7 3195: FDB TRIAD-8
F909 BD E044 3196: VLIST JSR CLITER
F90C 80 3197: FCB #80
F90D BD E611 3198: JSR OUT
F910 BD E46E 3199: JSR STORE
F913 BD E639 3200: JSR CONXTX
F916 BD E44E 3201: JSR AT
F919 BD E44E 3202: JSR AT
F91C BD E611 3203: VLIST1 JSR OUT
F91F BD E44E 3204: JSR AT
F922 BD E6A6 3205: JSR COLUMNS
F925 BD E44E 3206: JSR AT
F928 BD E044 3207: JSR CLITER
F92B 20 3208: FCB 32
F92C BD E707 3209: JSR SUB
F92F BD E738 3210: JSR GREAT
F932 BD E06E 3211: JSR ZBRAN
F935 27 0C 3212: BEQ VLIST2
F937 BD E21D 3213: JSR CR
F93A BD E523 3214: JSR ZERO
F93D BD E611 3215: JSR OUT
F940 BD E46E 3216: JSR STORE
F943 BD E414 3217: VLIST2 JSR DUP
F946 BD EE16 3218: JSR IDDOT
F949 BD E75A 3219: JSR SPACE
F94C BD E75A 3220: JSR SPACE
F94F BD E813 3221: JSR PFA
F952 BD E7F0 3222: JSR LFA
F955 BD E44E 3223: JSR AT
F958 BD E414 3224: JSR DUP
F95B BD E37B 3225: JSR ZEQU
F95E BD E211 3226: JSR QTERM
F961 BD E2E5 3227: JSR OR
F964 BD E06E 3228: JSR ZBRAN
F967 27 B3 3229: BEQ VLIST1
F969 BD E3F7 3230: JSR DROP
F96C BD E21D 3231: JSR CR
F96F 39 3232: RTS
      3233: *
F970 83 3234: FCB #83
F971 44 3235: FCC "D+"
F972 2B
F973 AD 3236: FCB #AD
F974 F9 01 3237: FDB VLIST-8

```

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 61

```

F976 BD E38B 3238: DPLMI JSR ZLESS
F979 BD E06E 3239: JSR ZBRAN
F97C 27 03 3240: BEQ DPLMI2
F97E BD E3D2 3241: JSR DMINUS
F981 39 3242: DPLMI2 RTS
      3243: *
F982 82 3244: FCB $82
F983 2B 3245: FCC "+"
F984 AD 3246: FCB $AD
F985 F9 70 3247: FDB DPLMI-6
F987 BD E38B 3248: PLMI JSR ZLESS
F98A BD E06E 3249: JSR ZBRAN
F98D 27 03 3250: BEQ PLMI2
F98F BD E3C2 3251: JSR MINUS
F992 39 3252: PLMI2 RTS
      3253: *
F993 82 3254: FCB $82
F994 4D 3255: FCC "M"
F995 AA 3256: FCB $AA
F996 F9 82 3257: FDB PLMI-5
F998 BD E3E9 3258: MSTAR JSR OVER
F99B BD E3E9 3259: JSR OVER
F99E BD E2F6 3260: JSR XOR
F9A1 BD E345 3261: JSR TOR
F9A4 BD F1DA 3262: JSR ABS
F9A7 BD E401 3263: JSR SWAP
F9AA BD F1DA 3264: JSR ABS
F9AD BD E262 3265: JSR USTAR
F9B0 BD E358 3266: JSR FROMR
F9B3 BD F976 3267: JSR DPLMI
F9B6 39 3268: RTS
      3269: *
F9B7 82 3270: FCB $82
F9B8 4D 3271: FCC "M"
F9B9 AF 3272: FCB $AF
F9BA F9 93 3273: FDB MSTAR-5
F9BC BD E3E9 3274: MSLASH JSR OVER
F9BF BD E345 3275: JSR TOR
F9C2 BD E345 3276: JSR TOR
F9C5 BD F1F0 3277: JSR DABS
F9C8 BD E36A 3278: JSR R
F9CB BD F1DA 3279: JSR ABS
F9CE BD E29E 3280: JSR USLASH
F9D1 BD E358 3281: JSR FROMR
F9D4 BD E36A 3282: JSR R
F9D7 BD E2F6 3283: JSR XOR
F9DA BD F987 3284: JSR FLMI
F9DD BD E401 3285: JSR SWAP
F9E0 BD E358 3286: JSR FROMR
F9E3 BD F987 3287: JSR PLMI
F9E6 BD E401 3288: JSR SWAP
F9E9 39 3289: RTS
      3290: *
F9EA 83 3291: FCB $83
F9EB 43 3292: FCC "C/"
F9EC 2F
F9ED CC 3293: FCB $CC
F9EE F9 B7 3294: FDB MSLASH-5
F9F0 BD E4E0 3295: CL JSR DOCON
F9F3 00 40 3296: FDB $40

```

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 62

```

3297: *
F9F5 84      3298:      FCB   #84
F9F6 54      3299:      FCC   "TEX"
F9F7 45 58
F9F9 D4      3300:      FCB   #D4
F9FA F9 EA   3301:      FDB   CL-6
F9FC BD E6CA 3302:      TEXT JSR   HERE
F9FF BD F9F0 3303:      JSR   CL
FA02 BD E6B0 3304:      JSR   QNEP
FA05 BD EC21 3305:      JSR   BLANKS
FA08 BD EC5C 3306:      JSR   WORD
FA0B BD E6CA 3307:      JSR   HERE
FA0E BD EC4A 3308:      JSR   PAD
FA11 BD F9F0 3309:      JSR   CL
FA14 BD E6B0 3310:      JSR   QNEP
FA17 BD E22D 3311:      JSR   CMOVE
FA1A 39      3312:      RTS
3313: *
FA1B 84      3314:      FCB   #84
FA1C 4C      3315:      FCC   "LIN"
FA1D 49 4E
FA1F C5      3316:      FCB   #C5
FA20 F9 F5   3317:      FDB   TEXT-7
FA22 BD E414 3318:      LINE JSR   DUP
FA25 BD E02C 3319:      JSR   LIT
FA28 FF F0   3320:      FDB   $FFFF0
FA2A BD E2D5 3321:      JSR   AND
FA2D BD E044 3322:      JSR   CLITER
FA30 17      3323:      FCB   #17
FA31 BD E83A 3324:      JSR   QERR
FA34 BD E61C 3325:      JSR   SCR
FA37 BD E44E 3326:      JSR   AT
FA3A BD F399 3327:      JSR   PLINE
FA3D BD E3F7 3328:      JSR   DROP
FA40 39      3329:      RTS
3330: *
FA41 C6      3331:      FCB   #C6
FA42 45      3332:      FCC   "EDITO"
FA43 44 49
FA45 54 4F
FA47 D2      3333:      FCB   #D2
FA48 FA 1B   3334:      FDB   LINE-7
FA4A BD E9C5 3335:      EDITOR JSR   DODOES
FA4D 7E EFD2 3336:      JMP   DOVOC
FA50 81 A0   3337:      FDB   #81A0
FA52 FD 2C   3338:      FDB   C-4
FA54 20 12   3339:      FDB   FORTH+10
3340: *
FA56 85      3341:      FCB   #85
FA57 57      3342:      FCC   "WHER"
FA58 48 45
FA5A 52
FA5B C5      3343:      FCB   #C5
FA5C FA 41   3344:      FDB   EDITOR-9
FA5E BD E414 3345:      WHERE JSR   DUP
FA61 BD E57C 3346:      JSR   BSCR
FA64 BD F175 3347:      JSR   SLASH
FA67 BD E414 3348:      JSR   DUP
FA6A BD E61C 3349:      JSR   SCR
FA6D BD E46E 3350:      JSR   STORE

```

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 63

FA70	BD	EA64	3351:	JSR	PDOTQ
FA73	06		3352:	FCB	6
FA74	53		3353:	FCC	"SCR # "
FA75	43	52			
FA77	20	23			
FA79	20				
FA7A	BD	E93D	3354:	JSR	DEC
FA7D	BD	F814	3355:	JSR	DOT
FA80	BD	E401	3356:	JSR	SWAP
FA83	BD	F9F0	3357:	JSR	CL
FA86	BD	F164	3358:	JSR	SLMOD
FA89	BD	F9F0	3359:	JSR	CL
FA8C	BD	F157	3360:	JSR	STAR
FA8F	BD	E745	3361:	JSR	ROT
FA92	BD	F314	3362:	JSR	BLOCK
FA95	BD	E399	3363:	JSR	PLUS
FA98	BD	E21D	3364:	JSR	CR
FA9B	BD	F9F0	3365:	JSR	CL
FA9E	BD	E9EB	3366:	JSR	TYPE
FAA1	BD	E21D	3367:	JSR	CR
FAA4	BD	E6CA	3368:	JSR	HERE
FAA7	BD	E45E	3369:	JSR	CAT
FAAA	BD	E707	3370:	JSR	SUB
FAAD	BD	F715	3371:	JSR	SPACES
FAB0	BD	E044	3372:	JSR	CLITER
FAB3	5E		3373:	FCB	#5E
FAB4	BD	E1DC	3374:	JSR	EMIT
FAB7	BD	FA4A	3375:	JSR	EDITOR
FABA	BD	F00A	3376:	JSR	QUIT
FABD	39		3377:	RTS	
			3378:	*	
FABE	87		3379:	FCB	#87
FABF	23		3380:	FCC	"#LOCAT"
FAC0	4C	4F			
FAC2	43	41			
FAC4	54				
FAC5	C5		3381:	FCB	#C5
FAC6	20	2D	3382:	FDB	TASK-7
FAC8	BD	E68C	3383:	JSR	RNUM
FACB	BD	E44E	3384:	JSR	AT
FACE	BD	F9F0	3385:	JSR	CL
FAD1	BD	F164	3386:	JSR	SLMOD
FAD4	39		3387:	RTS	
			3388:	*	
FAD5	85		3389:	FCB	#85
FAD6	23		3390:	FCC	"#LEA"
FAD7	4C	45			
FAD9	41				
FADA	C4		3391:	FCB	#C4
FADB	FA	BE	3392:	FDB	NLOC-10
FADD	BD	FAC8	3393:	JSR	NLOC
FAE0	BD	FA22	3394:	JSR	LINE
FAE3	BD	E401	3395:	JSR	SWAP
FAE6	39		3396:	RTS	
			3397:	*	
FAE7	84		3398:	FCB	#84
FAE8	23		3399:	FCC	"#LA"
FAE9	4C	41			
FAEB	C7		3400:	FCB	#C7
FAEC	FA	D5	3401:	FDB	NLEAD-8

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 64

FAEE	BD	FADD	3402:	NLAG	JSR	NLEAD
FAF1	BD	E414	3403:		JSR	DUP
FAF4	BD	E345	3404:		JSR	TOR
FAF7	BD	E399	3405:		JSR	PLUS
FAFA	BD	F9F0	3406:		JSR	CL
FAFD	BD	E358	3407:		JSR	FROMR
FB00	BD	E707	3408:		JSR	SUB
FB03	39		3409:		RTS	
			3410:	*		
FB04	85		3411:		FCB	\$85
FB05	2D		3412:		FCC	"-MOV"
FB06	4D	4F				
FB08	56					
FB09	C5		3413:		FCB	\$C5
FB0A	FA	E7	3414:		FDB	NLAG-7
FB0C	BD	FA22	3415:	MMOVE	JSR	LINE
FB0F	BD	F9F0	3416:		JSR	CL
FB12	BD	E22D	3417:		JSR	CMOVE
FB15	BD	F24E	3418:		JSR	UPDATE
FB18	39		3419:		RTS	
			3420:	*		
FB19	81		3421:		FCB	\$81
FB1A	C8		3422:		FCB	\$C8
FB1B	FB	04	3423:		FDB	MMOVE-8
FB1D	BD	FA22	3424:	H	JSR	LINE
FB20	BD	EC4A	3425:		JSR	PAD
FB23	BD	E6B0	3426:		JSR	ONEP
FB26	BD	F9F0	3427:		JSR	CL
FB29	BD	E414	3428:		JSR	DUP
FB2C	BD	EC4A	3429:		JSR	FAD
FB2F	BD	E482	3430:		JSR	CSTORE
FB32	BD	E22D	3431:		JSR	CMOVE
FB35	39		3432:		RTS	
			3433:	*		
FB36	81		3434:		FCB	\$81
FB37	C5		3435:		FCB	\$C5
FB38	FB	19	3436:		FDB	H-4
FB3A	BD	FA22	3437:	ER	JSR	LINE
FB3D	BD	F9F0	3438:		JSR	CL
FB40	BD	EC21	3439:		JSR	BLANKS
FB43	BD	F24E	3440:		JSR	UPDATE
FB46	39		3441:		RTS	
			3442:	*		
FB47	81		3443:		FCB	\$81
FB48	D3		3444:		FCB	\$D3
FB49	FB	36	3445:		FDB	ER-4
FB4B	BD	E414	3446:	S	JSR	DUP
FB4E	BD	E52C	3447:		JSR	ONE
FB51	BD	E707	3448:		JSR	SUB
FB54	BD	E044	3449:		JSR	CLITER
FB57	OE		3450:		FCB	\$E
FB58	BD	E0C1	3451:		JSR	XDO
FB5B	BD	E0DA	3452:	S2	JSR	I
FB5E	BD	FA22	3453:		JSR	LINE
FB61	BD	E0DA	3454:		JSR	I
FB64	BD	E6B0	3455:		JSR	ONEP
FB67	BD	FB0C	3456:		JSR	MMOVE
FB6A	BD	E02C	3457:		JSR	LIT
FB6D	FF	FF	3458:		FDB	\$FFFF
FB6F	BD	E08B	3459:		JSR	XPLOOP

FOR TH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 65

```
FB72 27 E7 3460: BEQ S2
FB74 BD FB3A 3461: JSR ER
FB77 39 3462: RTS
      3463: *
FB78 81 3464: FCB $81
FB79 C4 3465: FCB $C4
FB7A FB 47 3466: FDB S-4
FB7C BD E414 3467: DEL JSR DUP
FB7F BD FB1D 3468: JSR H
FB82 BD E044 3469: JSR CLITER
FB85 OF 3470: FCB $F
FB86 BD E414 3471: JSR DUP
FB89 BD E745 3472: JSR ROT
FB8C BD E0C1 3473: JSR XDO
FB8F BD E0DA 3474: DEL2 JSR I
FB92 BD E6B0 3475: JSR ONEP
FB95 BD FA22 3476: JSR LINE
FB98 BD E0DA 3477: JSR I
FB9B BD FB0C 3478: JSR MMOVE
FB9E BD E07C 3479: JSR XLOOP
FBA1 27 EC 3480: BEQ DEL2
FBA3 BD FB3A 3481: JSR ER
FBA6 39 3482: RTS
      3483: *
FBA7 81 3484: FCB $81
FBAB CD 3485: FCB $CD
FBA9 FB 78 3486: FDB DEL-4
FBAB BD E68C 3487: M JSR RNUM
FBAE BD E420 3488: JSR PSTORE
FBB1 BD E21D 3489: JSR CR
FBB4 BD E75A 3490: JSR SPACE
FBB7 BD FADD 3491: JSR NLEAD
FBBA BD E9EB 3492: JSR TYPE
FBBD BD E044 3493: JSR CLITER
FBC0 5F 3494: FCB $5F
FBC1 BD E1DC 3495: JSR EMIT
FBC4 BD FAEE 3496: JSR NLAG
FBC7 BD E9EB 3497: JSR TYPE
FBCA BD FAC8 3498: JSR NLOC
FBCD BD FB14 3499: JSR DOT
FBD0 BD E3F7 3500: JSR DROP
FBD3 39 3501: RTS
      3502: *
FBD4 81 3503: FCB $81
FBD5 D4 3504: FCB $D4
FBD6 FB A7 3505: FDB M-4
FBD8 BD E414 3506: T JSR DUP
FBDE BD F9F0 3507: JSR CL
FBDE BD F157 3508: JSR STAR
FBE1 BD E68C 3509: JSR RNUM
FBE4 BD E46E 3510: JSR STORE
FBE7 BD E414 3511: JSR DUP
FBEA BD FB1D 3512: JSR H
FBED BD E523 3513: JSR ZERO
FBF0 BD FBAB 3514: JSR M
FBF3 39 3515: RTS
      3516: *
FBF4 81 3517: FCB $81
FBF5 CC 3518: FCB $CC
FBF6 FB D4 3519: FDB T-4
```


FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 66

```

FBFB BD E61C 3520: L      JSR   SCR
FBFB BD E44E 3521:      JSR   AT
FBFE BD F82D 3522:      JSR   LIST
FC01 BD E523 3523:      JSR   ZERO
FC04 BD FBAB 3524:      JSR   M
FC07 39      3525:      RTS
          3526: *
FC08 81      3527:      FCB   #81
FC09 D2      3528:      FCB   #D2
FC0A FB F4   3529:      FDB   L-4
FC0C BD EC4A 3530: REP   JSR   PAD
FC0F BD E6B0 3531:      JSR   ONEP
FC12 BD E401 3532:      JSR   SWAP
FC15 BD FB0C 3533:      JSR   MMOVE
FC18 39      3534:      RTS
          3535: *
FC19 81      3536:      FCB   #81
FC1A D0      3537:      FCB   #D0
FC1B FC 08   3538:      FDB   REP-4
FC1D BD E52C 3539: P    JSR   ONE
FC20 BD F9FC 3540:      JSR   TEXT
FC23 BD FC0C 3541:      JSR   REP
FC26 39      3542:      RTS
          3543: *
FC27 81      3544:      FCB   #81
FC28 C9      3545:      FCB   #C9
FC29 FC 19   3546:      FDB   P-4
FC2B BD E414 3547: INS  JSR   DUP
FC2E BD FB4B 3548:      JSR   S
FC31 BD FC0C 3549:      JSR   REP
FC34 39      3550:      RTS
          3551: *
FC35 83      3552:      FCB   #83
FC36 54      3553:      FCC   "TO"
FC37 4F
FC38 D0      3554:      FCB   #D0
FC39 FC 27   3555:      FDB   INS-4
FC3B BD E523 3556: TOP  JSR   ZERO
FC3E BD E68C 3557:      JSR   RNUM
FC41 BD E46E 3558:      JSR   STORE
FC44 39      3559:      RTS
          3560: *
FC45 85      3561:      FCB   #85
FC46 43      3562:      FCC   "CLEA"
FC47 4C 45
FC49 41
FC4A D2      3563:      FCB   #D2
FC4B FC 35   3564:      FDB   TOP-6
FC4D BD E61C 3565: CLEAR JSR   SCR
FC50 BD E46E 3566:      JSR   STORE
FC53 PD E044 3567:      JSR   CLITER
FC56 10      3568:      FCB   #10
FC57 BD E523 3569:      JSR   ZERO
FC5A BD E0C1 3570:      JSR   XDD
FC5D BD E0DA 3571: CL2  JSR   I
FC60 BD FB3A 3572:      JSR   ER
FC63 BD E07C 3573:      JSR   XLOOP
FC66 27 F5   3574:      BEQ   CL2
FC68 39      3575:      RTS
          3576: *

```

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 67

```

FC69 85          3577:          FCB  #85
FC6A 46          3578:          FCC  "FLUS"
FC6B 4C 55
FC6D 53
FC6E 08          3579:          FCB  #08
FC6F FC 45      3580:          FDB  CLEAR-8
FC71 BD E044    3581:  FLUSH JSR  CLITER
FC74 08          3582:          FCB  8
FC75 BD E523    3583:          JSR  ZERO
FC78 BD E0C1    3584:          JSR  XDO
FC7B BD E02C    3585:  FL2 JSR  LIT
FC7E 7F FF      3586:          FDB  $7FFF
FC80 BD F2B4    3587:          JSR  BUFFER
FC83 BD E3F7    3588:          JSR  DROP
FC86 BD E07C    3589:          JSR  XLOOP
FC89 27 F0      3590:          BEQ  FL2
FC8B 39          3591:          RTS
          3592:  *
FC8C 84          3593:          FCB  #84
FC8D 43          3594:          FCC  "COP"
FC8E 4F 50
FC90 D9          3595:          FCB  #D9
FC91 FC 69      3596:          FDB  FLUSH-8
FC93 BD E57C    3597:  COPY JSR  BSCR
FC96 BD F157    3598:          JSR  STAR
FC99 BD E62A    3599:          JSR  OFFSET
FC9C BD E44E    3600:          JSR  AT
FC9F BD E399    3601:          JSR  PLUS
FCA2 BD E401    3602:          JSR  SWAP
FCA5 BD E57C    3603:          JSR  BSCR
FCA8 BD F157    3604:          JSR  STAR
FCAB BD E57C    3605:          JSR  BSCR
FCAE BD E3E9    3606:          JSR  OVER
FCB1 BD E399    3607:          JSR  PLUS
FCB4 BD E401    3608:          JSR  SWAP
FCB7 BD E0C1    3609:          JSR  XDO
FCBA BD E414    3610:  COPY2 JSR  DUP
FCBD BD E0DA    3611:          JSR  I
FCC0 BD F314    3612:          JSR  BLOCK
FCC3 BD E535    3613:          JSR  TWO
FCC6 BD E707    3614:          JSR  SUB
FCC9 BD E46E    3615:          JSR  STORE
FCCC BD E6B0    3616:          JSR  ONEP
FCCF BD F24E    3617:          JSR  UPDATE
FCD2 BD E07C    3618:          JSR  XLOOP
FCD5 27 E3      3619:          BEQ  COPY2
FCD7 BD E3F7    3620:          JSR  DROP
FCDA BD FC71    3621:          JSR  FLUSH
FCDD 39          3622:          RTS
          3623:  *
FCDE 86          3624:          FCB  #86
FCDF 44          3625:          FCC  "DELET"
FCE0 45 4C
FCE2 45 54
FCE4 C5          3626:          FCB  #C5
FCE5 FC 8C      3627:          FDB  COPY-7
FCE7 BD E345    3628:  DELETE JSR  TOR
FCEA BD FAEE    3629:          JSR  NLAG
FCED BD E399    3630:          JSR  PLUS
FCF0 BD E36A    3631:          JSR  R

```

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 68

FCF3	BD	E707	3632:	JSR	SUB
FCF6	BD	FAEE	3633:	JSR	NLAG
FCF9	BD	E36A	3634:	JSR	R
FCFC	BD	E3C2	3635:	JSR	MINUS
FCFF	BD	E68C	3636:	JSR	RNUM
FD02	BD	E420	3637:	JSR	PSTORE
FD05	BD	FADD	3638:	JSR	NLEAD
FD08	BD	E399	3639:	JSR	PLUS
FD0B	BD	E401	3640:	JSR	SWAP
FD0E	BD	E22D	3641:	JSR	CMOVE
FD11	BD	E358	3642:	JSR	FROMR
FD14	BD	EC21	3643:	JSR	BLANKS
FD17	BD	F24E	3644:	JSR	UPDATE
FD1A	39		3645:	RTS	
			3646:	*	
FD1B	81		3647:	FCB	#81
FD1C	C2		3648:	FCB	#C2
FD1D	FC	DE	3649:	FDB	DELETE-9
FD1F	BD	EC4A	3650:	JSR	PAD
FD22	BD	E45E	3651:	JSR	CAT
FD25	BD	E3C2	3652:	JSR	MINUS
FD28	BD	FBAB	3653:	JSR	M
FD2B	39		3654:	RTS	
			3655:	*	
FD2C	81		3656:	FCB	#81
FD2D	C3		3657:	FCB	#C3
FD2E	FD	1B	3658:	FDB	B-4
FD30	BD	E52C	3659:	JSR	ONE
FD33	BD	F9FC	3660:	JSR	TEXT
FD36	BD	EC4A	3661:	JSR	PAD
FD39	BD	E9D7	3662:	JSR	COUNT
FD3C	BD	FAEE	3663:	JSR	NLAG
FD3F	BD	E745	3664:	JSR	ROT
FD42	BD	E3E9	3665:	JSR	OVER
FD45	BD	E767	3666:	JSR	MIN
FD48	BD	E345	3667:	JSR	TOR
FD4B	BD	E36A	3668:	JSR	R
FD4E	BD	E68C	3669:	JSR	RNUM
FD51	BD	E420	3670:	JSR	PSTORE
FD54	BD	E36A	3671:	JSR	R
FD57	BD	E707	3672:	JSR	SUB
FD5A	BD	E345	3673:	JSR	TOR
FD5D	BD	E414	3674:	JSR	DUP
FD60	BD	E6CA	3675:	JSR	HERE
FD63	BD	E36A	3676:	JSR	R
FD66	BD	E22D	3677:	JSR	CMOVE
FD69	BD	E6CA	3678:	JSR	HERE
FD6C	BD	FADD	3679:	JSR	NLEAD
FD6F	BD	E399	3680:	JSR	PLUS
FD72	BD	E358	3681:	JSR	FROMR
FD75	BD	E22D	3682:	JSR	CMOVE
FD78	BD	E358	3683:	JSR	FROMR
FD7B	BD	E22D	3684:	JSR	CMOVE
FD7E	BD	F24E	3685:	JSR	UPDATE
FD81	BD	E523	3686:	JSR	ZERO
FD84	BD	FBAB	3687:	JSR	M
FD87	39		3688:	RTS	
			3689:	*	
FD88	82		3690:	FCB	#82
FD89	50		3691:	FCC	"P"

FORTH

SSE MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 69

FD8A AE	3692:	FCB	\$AE	
FD8B FA 56	3693:	FDB	WHERE-8	
FD8D BD E044	3694: PDOT	JSR	CLITER	
FD90 40	3695:	FCB	\$40	
FD91 BD E535	3696:	JSR	TWO	
FD94 BD E482	3697:	JSR	CSTORE	
FD97 39	3698:	RTS		
	3699: *			
FD98 83	3700:	FCB	\$83	
FD99 4D	3701:	FCC	"MO"	
FD9A 4F				
FD9B CE	3702:	FCB	\$CE	
FD9C FD 88	3703:	FDB	PDOT-5	
FD9E 7E FE86	3704: MON	JMP	START	
FDA1 39	3705:	RTS		Dummy
	3706: *			
FDA2 84	3707:	FCB	\$84	
FDA3 4C	3708:	FCC	"LIN"	
FDA4 49 4E				
FDA6 CB	3709:	FCB	\$CB	
FDA7 FD 98	3710:	FDB	MON-6	
FDA9 BD E53E	3711: LINK	JSR	THREE	
FDAC BD F157	3712:	JSR	STAR	
FDAF BD E044	3713:	JSR	CLITER	
FDB2 D0	3714:	FCB	\$D0	
FDB3 BD E399	3715:	JSR	PLUS	
FDB6 BD E414	3716:	JSR	DUP	
FDB9 BD E044	3717:	JSR	CLITER	
FD8C 7E	3718:	FCB	\$7E	
FDBD BD E401	3719:	JSR	SWAP	
FDC0 BD E482	3720:	JSR	CSTORE	
FDC3 BD E6B0	3721:	JSR	ONEP	
FDC6 BD F545	3722:	JSR	TICK	
FDC9 BD E401	3723:	JSR	SWAP	
FDCC BD E46E	3724:	JSR	STORE	
FDCF 39	3725:	RTS		
	3726: *			
FDD0 84	3727:	FCB	\$84	
FDD1 4E	3728:	FCC	"NOO"	
FDD2 4F 4F				
FDD4 D0	3729:	FCB	\$D0	
FDD5 FD A2	3730:	FDB	LINK-7	
FDD7 39	3731: NOOP	RTS		
	3732: *			
0800	3733: BUB	EQU	\$0800	
	3734: *			
FDD8 36	3735: BUBBLE	PSH	A	
FDD9 B6 0802	3736:	LDA	A BUB+2	
FDDC 85 01	3737:	BIT	A #01	
FDDE 27 04	3738:	BEQ	BB1	
FDE0 C6 20	3739:	LDA	B ##20	
FDE2 32	3740: BBO	PUL	A	
FDE3 39	3741:	RTS		
FDE4 5D	3742: BB1	TST	B	
FDE5 27 FB	3743:	BEQ	BBO	
FDE7 5A	3744:	DEC	B	
FDE8 27 07	3745:	BEQ	READ	
FDEA 5A	3746:	DEC	B	
FDEB 27 45	3747:	BEQ	WRITE	
FDED C6 21	3748:	LDA	B ##21	

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 70

```

FDEF 20 F1 3749: BRA BBO
FDF1 EC 00 3750: READ FDB $EC00 LDD 0,X
FDF3 B7 0804 3751: STA A BUB+4
FDF6 F7 0805 3752: STA B BUB+5
FDF9 CC 3753: FCB $CC LDD #
FDFA 00 01 3754: FDB 1
FDFC B7 0806 3755: STA A BUB+6
FDFF F7 0807 3756: STA B BUB+7
FE02 EE 02 3757: LDX 2,X
FE04 86 05 3758: LDA A #5
FE06 B7 0801 3759: STA A BUB+1
FE09 B6 0802 3760: RD1 LDA A BUB+2
FE0C 85 01 3761: BIT A #1
FE0E 26 F9 3762: BNE RD1
FE10 86 01 3763: LDA A #1
FE12 B7 0801 3764: STA A BUB+1
FE15 F6 0802 3765: RD2 LDA B BUB+2
FE18 2B 0C 3766: BMI RD3
FE1A C5 20 3767: BIT B ##20
FE1C 27 F7 3768: BEQ RD2
FE1E B6 0800 3769: LDA A BUB
FE21 A7 00 3770: STA A 0,X
FE23 08 3771: INX
FE24 20 EF 3772: BRA RD2
FE26 C5 02 3773: RD3 BIT B #2
FE28 26 03 3774: BNE RDERR
FE2A 5F 3775: CLR B
FE2B 32 3776: PUL A
FE2C 39 3777: RTS
FE2D F6 0803 3778: RDERR LDA B BUB+3
FE30 32 3779: PUL A
FE31 39 3780: RTS
FE32 EC 00 3781: *
FE34 B7 0804 3782: WRITE FDB $EC00 LDD 0,X
FE37 F7 0805 3783: STA A BUB+4
FE3A CC 3784: STA B BUB+5
FE3B 00 01 3785: FCB $CC LDD #
FE3D B7 0806 3786: FDB 1
FE40 F7 0807 3787: STA A BUB+6
FE43 EE 02 3788: STA B BUB+7
FE45 86 06 3789: LDX 2,X
FE47 B7 0801 3790: LDA A #6
FE4A B6 0802 3791: STA A BUB+1
FE4D 85 01 3792: WT1 LDA A BUB+2
FE4F 26 F9 3793: BIT A #1
FE51 86 02 3794: BNE WT1
FE53 B7 0801 3795: LDA A #2
FE56 F6 0802 3796: WT2 LDA B BUB+2
FE59 2B 0C 3797: BMI WT3
FE5B C5 40 3798: BIT B ##40
FE5D 27 F7 3799: BEQ WT2
FE5F A6 00 3800: LDA A 0,X
FE61 B7 0800 3801: STA A BUB
FE64 08 3802: INX
FE65 20 EF 3803: BRA WT2
FE67 C5 02 3804: WT3 BIT B #2
FE69 26 03 3805: BNE WTERR
FE6B 5F 3806: CLR B
FE6C 32 3807: PUL A

```

FOR TH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 71

```

FE6D 39      3809:      RTS
FE6E F6 0803 3810: WTERR LDA B BUB+3
FE71 32      3811:      PUL A
FE72 39      3812:      RTS
              3813: *
              3814: *
              3815: *
              3816: * MONITOR
              3817: *
00EF        3818: STACK EQU  $00EF
00FA        3819:      ORG  $00FA
00FA        3820: XTEMPM RMB  2
00FC        3821: SP     RMB  2
00FE        3822: XHI   RMB  1
00FF        3823: XLOW  RMB  1
              3824: *
FE7E        3825:      ORG  $FE7E
              3826: *
FE7E CC     3827: FTHSTR FCB  $CC      LDD #
FE7F 0C 0A  3828:      FDB  $0C0A
FE81 DD     3829:      FCB  $DD      STD
FE82 10     3830:      FCB  ACIAC-1
FE83 7E E001 3831:      JMP  ORIG+1
FE86 8E 00EF 3832: START LDS  #STACK
FE89 9F FC   3833:      STS  SP
FE8B CC     3834:      FCB  $CC      LDD #
FE8C 0C 0A  3835:      FDB  $0C0A
FE8E DD     3836:      FCB  $DD      STD
FE8F 10     3837:      FCB  ACIAC-1
FE90 9E FC   3838: CONTRL LDS  SP
FE92 CE FFDA 3839:      LDX  #MESSG1
FE95 BD FF09 3840:      JSR  JDATA1
FE98 BD FF08 3841:      JSR  PDATA3
FE9B BD FF10 3842:      JSR  INCH
FE9E 16     3843:      TAB
FE9F BD FF62 3844:      JSR  OUTS
FEA2 CE FFE2 3845:      LDX  #FCTABL
FEA5 E1 00   3846: NXTCHR CMP  B 0, X
FEA7 27 0A   3847:      BEQ  GOODCH
FEA9 08     3848:      INX
FEAA 08     3849:      INX
FEAB 08     3850:      INX
FEAC 8C FFEE 3851:      CPX  #FCTBEN
FEAF 26 F4   3852:      BNE  NXTCHR
FEB1 20 DD   3853:      BRA  CONTRL
FEB3 EE 01   3854: GOODCH LDX  1, X
FEB5 6E 00   3855:      JMP  0, X
FEB7 8D 57   3856: INHEX  BSR  INCH
FEB9 80 30   3857: INHEX2 SUB  A #'0
FEBB 2B D3   3858:      BMI  CONTRL
FEBD 81 09   3859:      CMP  A #9
FEBF 2F 0A   3860:      BLE  IN1HG
FEC1 81 11   3861:      CMP  A ##11
FEC3 2B CB   3862:      BMI  CONTRL
FEC5 81 16   3863:      CMP  A ##16
FEC7 2E C7   3864:      BGT  CONTRL
FEC9 80 07   3865:      SUB  A #7
FECB 39     3866: IN1HG  RTS
FECC 86 07   3867: ERRORM LDA  A #7
FECE 8D 2B   3868:      BSR  OUTCH

```

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 72

```

FED0 86 3F 3869: LDA A #'?
FED2 8D 27 3870: BSR OUTCH
FED4 20 BA 3871: BRA CONTRL
FED6 8D 09 3872: BADDR BSR BYTE
FED8 97 FE 3873: STA A XHI
FEDA 8D 05 3874: BSR BYTE
FEDC 97 FF 3875: STA A XLOW
FEDE DE FE 3876: LDX XHI
FEE0 39 3877: RTS
FEE1 8D D4 3878: BYTE BSR INHEX
FEE3 48 3879: BYTE2 ASL A
FEE4 48 3880: ASL A
FEE5 48 3881: ASL A
FEE6 48 3882: ASL A
FEE7 16 3883: TAB
FEE8 8D CD 3884: BSR INHEX
FEEA 1B 3885: ABA
FEEB 16 3886: TAB
FEEC 39 3887: RTS
FEED 44 3888: OUTHL LSR A
FEEE 44 3889: LSR A
FEF0 44 3890: LSR A
FEF1 44 3891: LSR A
FEF3 8B 30 3892: OUTHR AND A ##F
FEF5 81 39 3893: ADD A #'0
FEF7 23 02 3894: CMP A #'9
FEF9 8B 07 3895: BLS OUTCH
FEFB 37 3896: ADD A #7
FEFC D6 11 3897: OUTCH PSH B
FEFE C5 20 3898: OUTC1 LDA B ACIAC
FF00 27 FA 3899: BIT B ##20
FF02 97 13 3900: BEQ OUTC1
FF04 33 3901: STA A ACIAD+1
FF05 39 3902: PUL B
FF06 8D F3 3903: RTS
FF08 08 3904: PDATA2 BSR OUTCH
FF09 A6 00 3905: PDATA3 INX
FF0B 81 04 3906: JDATA1 LDA A 0,X
FF0D 26 F7 3907: CMP A #4
FF0F 39 3908: BNE PDATA2
FF10 96 11 3909: RTS
FF12 48 3910: INCH LDA A ACIAC
FF13 24 FB 3911: ASL A
FF15 96 12 3912: BCC INCH
FF17 84 7F 3913: LDA A ACIAD
FF19 20 E0 3914: AND A ##7F
FF1B 8D 42 3915: BRA OUTCH
FF1D DE FE 3916: CHANGE BSR BADDRS
FF1F 8D 3A 3917: LDX XHI
FF21 09 3918: BSR OUT2HS
FF22 8D EC 3919: DEX
FF24 81 0A 3920: CHA1 BSR INCH
FF26 27 19 3921: CMP A ##A
FF28 81 5E 3922: BEQ LF
FF2A 27 0E 3923: CMP A ##5E
FF2C BD FEB9 3924: BEQ UA
FF2F 8D B2 3925: JSR INHEX2
FF31 A7 00 3926: BSR BYTE2
FF33 A1 00 3927: STA A 0,X
3928: CMP A 0,X

```

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 73

```

FF35 27 EB 3929: BEQ CHA1
FF37 7E FECC 3930: JMP ERRORM
FF3A 86 0A 3931: UA LDA A ##A
FF3C 8D BD 3932: BSR OUTCH
FF3E 09 3933: DEX
FF3F 20 01 3934: BRA LF1
FF41 08 3935: LF INX
FF42 DF FE 3936: LF1 STX XHI
FF44 CE FFDB 3937: LDX #MESSG1+1
FF47 8D C0 3938: BSR JDATA1
FF49 CE 00FE 3939: LDX #XHI
FF4C 8D 0B 3940: BSR OUT4HS
FF4E 20 CD 3941: BRA CHANGE+2
FF50 A6 00 3942: OUT2H LDA A 0, X
FF52 08 3943: INX
FF53 36 3944: OUT2HA PSH A
FF54 8D 97 3945: BSR OUTHL
FF56 32 3946: PUL A
FF57 20 98 3947: BRA OUTHR
FF59 8D F5 3948: OUT4HS BSR OUT2H
FF5B 8D F3 3949: OUT2HS BSR OUT2H
FF5D 20 03 3950: BRA OUTS
FF5F BD FED6 3951: BADDRS JSR BADDR
FF62 86 20 3952: OUTS LDA A ##20
FF64 20 95 3953: BRA OUTCH
FF66 CE FFDA 3954: PRINT LDX #MESSG1
FF69 8D 9E 3955: BSR JDATA1
FF6B DE FC 3956: LDX SP
FF6D 08 3957: INX
FF6E 8D EB 3958: BSR OUT2HS
FF70 8D E9 3959: BSR OUT2HS
FF72 8D E7 3960: BSR OUT2HS
FF74 8D E3 3961: BSR OUT4HS
FF76 8D E1 3962: BSR OUT4HS
FF78 CE 00FC 3963: LDX #SP
FF7B 20 DC 3964: BRA OUT4HS
FF7D 37 3965: GO PSH B
FF7E BD FF5F 3966: JSR BADDRS
FF81 0F 3967: SEI
FF82 6E 00 3968: JMP 0, X
FF84 9F FC 3969: SWIENT STS SP
FF86 30 3970: TSX
FF87 6D 06 3971: TST 6, X
FF89 26 02 3972: BNE SW1
FF8B 6A 05 3973: DEC 5, X
FF8D 6A 06 3974: SW1 DEC 6, X
FF8F BD FF66 3975: REG JSR PRINT
FF92 7E FE90 3976: JMP CNTRL
FF95 CE FFA0 3977: TRAP LDX #MESSG2
FF98 BD FF09 3978: JSR JDATA1
FF9B 9F FC 3979: STS SP
FF9D 30 3980: TSX
FF9E 20 EF 3981: BRA REG
FFA0 54 3982: MESSG2 FCC "TRAPPED AT "
FFA1 52 41
FFA3 50 50
FFA5 45 44
FFA7 20 41
FFA9 54 20
FFAB 04 3983: FCB 4

```


FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 74

```

FFAC CE FFDA 3984: LCMD   LDX   #MESSG1
FFAF BD FF09 3985:       JSR   JDATA1
FFB2 BD FF5F 3986:       JSR   BADDRS
FFB5 BD FEE1 3987: LCMD1 JSR   BYTE
FFB8 A7 00   3988:       STA  A 0,X
FFBA A1 00   3989:       CMP  A 0,X
FFBC 27 03   3990:       BEQ   LCMD2
FFBE 7E FECC 3991:       JMP   ERRORM
FFC1 08      3992: LCMD2 INX
FFC2 DF FA   3993:       STX   XTEMPM
FFC4 86 0F   3994:       LDA  A #F
FFC6 94 FB   3995:       AND  A XTEMPM+1
FFC8 26 EB   3996:       BNE   LCMD1
FFCA CE FFDA 3997:       LDX   #MESSG1
FFCD BD FF09 3998:       JSR   JDATA1
FFD0 CE 00FA 3999:       LDX   #XTEMPM
FFD3 BD FF59 4000:       JSR   OUT4HS
FFD6 DE FA   4001:       LDX   XTEMPM
FFD8 20 DB   4002:       BRA   LCMD1
FFDA 0A      4003: MESSG1 FCB   $A,$D,0,0,0,4,$2A,4
FFDB 0D 00
FFDD 00 00
FFDF 04 2A
FFE1 04
FFE2 4D      4004: FCTABL FCC   "M"
FFE3 FF 1B   4005:       FDB   CHANGE
FFE5 52      4006:       FCC   "R"
FFE6 FF 8F   4007:       FDB   REG
FFE8 58      4008:       FCC   "X"
FFE9 FF 7D   4009:       FDB   GO
FFEB 4C      4010:       FCC   "L"
FFEC FF AC   4011:       FDB   LCMD
                4012: *
FFEE FF 95   4013: FCTBEN FDB   TRAP
FFF0 00 D0   4014:       FDB   SCI
FFF2 00 D3   4015:       FDB   TOF
FFF4 00 D6   4016:       FDB   OCF
FFF6 00 D9   4017:       FDB   ICF
FFF8 00 DC   4018:       FDB   IRQ1
FFFA FF 84   4019:       FDB   SWIENT           SWI
FFFC FE 86   4020:       FDB   START           NMI
FFFE FE 7E   4021:       FDB   FTHSTR          RESET
                4022: *
                4023:       END

```

NO ERROR(S) DETECTED

SYMBOL TABLE:

ABORT	F055	ABS	F1DA	ABS2	F1E8	ACIAC	0011
ACIAD	0012	AGAIN	F679	ALLOT	E6D9	AND	E2D5
ARROW	F45C	AT	E44E	B	FD1F	BACK	F5C3
BACKSP	E00E	BADDR	FED6	BADDRS	FF5F	BASE	E661
BBO	FDE2	BB1	FDE4	BBUF	E56F	BCOMP	EECE
BDIGS	F737	BEGIN	F5DE	BL	E548	BLANKS	EC21
BLK	E5FC	BLOCK	F314	BLOCK3	F33D	BLOCK4	F363
BLOCK5	F386	BSCR	E57C	BUB	0800	BUBBLE	FDD8
BUFFER	F2B4	BUFFR2	F2C0	BUFFR3	F2F6	BUILDS	E98E
BYTE	FEE1	BYTE2	FEE3	C	FD30	CAT	E45E
CCOMM	E6F6	CENT	F081	CHA1	FF22	CHANGE	FF1B

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 75

CL	F9F0	CL2	FC5D	CLEAR	FC4D	CLITER	E044
CMOV2	E241	CMOV3	E25A	CMOVE	E22D	COLD	F081
COLD2	F087	COLD3	F096	COLINT	E022	COLON	E495
COLUMNS	E6A6	COMMA	E6E4	COMPIL	E8CF	CON	E4CE
CONTRL	FE90	CONXT	E639	COPY	FC93	COPY2	FCBA
COUNT	E9D7	CR	E21D	CREAT2	EE80	CREATE	EE59
CSP	E682	CSTORE	E482	CURRENT	E648	DABS	F1F0
DABS2	F1FE	DDOT	F806	DDOTR	F7D9	DDUP	E79E
DDUP2	E7A9	DEC	E93D	DEFIN	EFEA	DEL	FB7C
DEL2	FB8F	DELETE	FCE7	DELINT	E024	DFIND	ED95
DFIND2	EDC1	DIG	F77A	DIG2	F79C	DIGIT	E0EE
DIGIT0	E102	DIGIT1	E10A	DIGIT2	E10D	DIGS	F7AC
DLINE	F3C5	DLITE2	EF26	DLITER	EF12	DMINUS	E3D2
DO	F613	DOCON	E4E0	DODOES	E9C5	DOES	E9A3
DOT	F814	DOTQ	EAB2	DOTQ1	EAA8	DOTQ2	EAB4
DOTR	F7C6	DOUSER	E511	DOVAR	E4FD	DOVOC	EFD2
DP	E5E1	DPINIT	E01E	DPL	E66C	DPLMI	F976
DPLMI2	F981	DPLUS	E3A7	DRB	F4D9	DRIVE	F4E6
DRONE	F29F	DROP	E3F7	DRZERO	F28F	DTRAIL	EA26
DTRAL2	EA2F	DTRAL3	EA51	DTRAL4	EA57	DUP	E414
DWNCNT	0088	EDIGS	F746	EDITOR	FA4A	ELSE	F6DA
EMIT	E1DC	ENCL2	E193	ENCL3	E1A0	ENCL4	E1A3
ENCL5	E1B0	ENCL6	E1B6	ENCL7	E1BC	ENCL8	E1C0
ENCLOS	E18A	END	F66D	ENDIF	F5F0	EQUAL	E712
ER	FB3A	ERAM	F133	ERASE	EC11	ERROR	EDD8
ERROR2	EDE9	ERRORM	FECC	EXEC	E05D	EXPEC2	EB06
EXPEC3	EB45	EXPEC4	EB62	EXPEC5	EB65	EXPEC6	EB77
EXPECT	EAF4	FCTABL	FFE2	FCTBEN	FFEE	FENCE	E5D7
FENCIN	E01C	FILL	EBEA	FIRST	E555	FL2	FC7B
FLD	E677	FLUSH	FC71	FORGET	F561	FORTH	2008
FOUND	E16B	FROMR	E358	FTHSTR	FE7E	GO	FF7D
GOODCH	FEB3	GREAT	E738	H	FB1D	HERE	E6CA
HEX	E928	HLD	E697	HLFCYC	0082	HOLD	EC2F
I	E0DA	ICF	00D9	IDDOT	EE16	IF	F6B1
IMMED	EF8B	IN	E606	IN1HG	FECB	INCH	FF10
INDEX	F87F	INDEX2	F88B	INDEX3	F8AE	INHEX	FEB7
INHEX2	FEB9	INS	FC2B	INTER3	EF55	INTER4	EF58
INTER5	EF5A	INTER6	EF73	INTER7	EF79	INTERP	EF33
IOSTAT	4036	IRQ1	00DC	JDATA1	FF09	JMPTAB	F0EF
KEY	E1F6	KEY1	E1FB	L	FBF8	LATEST	E7E0
LBRAK	E8F5	LCMD	FFAC	LCMD1	FFB5	LCMD2	FFC1
LEAVE	E336	LESS	E71D	LESSF	E729	LEST	E72C
LESSX	E72E	LF	FF41	LF1	FF42	LFA	E7F0
LIMIT	E562	LINE	FA22	LINK	FDA9	LIST	F82D
LIST2	F853	LIT	E02C	LITER	EEF2	LITER2	EF06
LOAD	F419	LOOP	F627	M	FBAB	MAX	E782
MAX2	E793	MEMEND	E000	MEMTOP	DFFF	MESS	F3D9
MESS2	F402	MESS3	F404	MESS4	F411	MESSG1	FFDA
MESSG2	FFA0	MIN	E767	MIN2	E778	MINUS	E3C2
MMOVE	FB0C	MOD	F185	MON	FD9E	MSLASH	F9BC
MSMOD	F188	MSTAR	F998	MTBUF	F279	MUDFLG	0080
N	00E0	NBLK	0008	NFA	E7FD	NLAG	FAEE
NLEAD	FADD	NLOC	FACB	NOOP	FDD7	NULL	EBA8
NULL2	EBDC	NULL3	EBE2	NUMB	ED25	NUMB1	ED4C
NUMB2	ED7E	NUMB3	ED8C	NXTCHR	FEA5	OCF	00D6
OFFSET	E62A	ONE	E52C	ONEP	E6B0	OR	E2E5
ORIG	E000	OUT	E611	OUT2H	FF50	OUT2HA	FF53
OUT2HS	FF5B	OUT4HS	FF59	OUTC1	FEFC	OUTCH	FEFB
OUTHL	FEED	OUTHR	FEF1	OUTS	FF62	OVER	E3E9
QVRFWS	0084	P	FC1D	PABORT	EDCC	PAD	EC4A

FORTH

SSB MNEMONIC ASSEMBLER PAGE 76

PAREN	EFFB	PBUF	F21D	PBUF2	F238	PCR	F4BC
PCR2	F4CA	PDATA2	FF06	PDATA3	FF08	PDQT	FD8D
PDQTQ	EA64	PEMIT	F481	PEMIT2	F485	PEMIT3	F48A
FFA	E813	PFIND	E11D	PFIND1	E12B	PFIND2	E13E
PFIND3	E154	PFIND4	E162	PFIND8	E15F	PFIND9	E164
PKEY	F49B	PLINE	F399	PLMI	F987	PLMI2	F992
PLOOP	F63F	PLUS	E399	PNUMB	ECC4	PNUMB3	ED13
PNUMB4	ED18	PORIG	E58B	PQTER	F4B1	PQTER2	F4BB
PREV	F211	PRINT	FF66	PSCODE	E952	PSTORE	E420
QCOMP	E853	QCSP	E895	QERR	E83A	QERR2	E847
QERR3	E84A	QEXEC	E86C	QLOAD	E8B4	QPAIRS	E883
QSTAC2	EADA	QSTAC3	EAF0	QSTACK	EABE	QTERM	E211
QUERY	E88B	QUEST	F81F	QUIT	F00A	QUIT2	F016
QUIT3	F04A	R	E36A	RBRAK	E903	RD1	FE09
RD2	FE15	RD3	FE26	RDERR	FE2D	READ	FDF1
REG	FF8F	REND	2035	REP	FC0C	REPEAT	F693
RFORTH	F106	RINIT	E014	RNUM	E68C	ROT	E745
RPSTOR	E31D	RTASK	F132	RW	F4FA	RW2	F519
RW3	F51C	RW4	F540	RZERO	E5A3	S	FB4B
S2	FB5B	SCI	00D0	SCR	E61C	SCSP	E827
SEMI	E4B2	SEMIC	E974	SEMIS	E32A	SIGFLG	0086
SIGN	F763	SIGN2	F775	SINIT	E012	SLASH	F175
SLMOD	F164	SMUDGE	E917	SP	00FC	SPACE	E75A
SPACE2	F729	SPACE3	F731	SPACES	F715	SPAT	E307
SPSTOR	E312	SSLASH	F1A6	SSMOD	F194	STACK	00EF
STAR	F157	START	FE86	STATE	E655	STOD	F149
STORE	E46E	SUB	E707	SW1	FF8D	SWAP	E401
SWIENT	FF84	SZERO	E599	T	FBDB	TASK	2034
TEXT	F9FC	THEN	F60A	THREE	E53E	TIB	E5AE
TICK	F545	TOF	00D3	TOGGLE	E43A	TOP	FC3B
TOR	E345	TRAP	FF95	TRAV	E7B5	TRAV2	E7B8
TRIAD	F8BF	TRIAD2	F8DA	TRIAD3	F8EE	TWO	E535
TWOP	E6BC	TYPE	E9EB	TYPE2	E9FF	TYPE3	EA16
TYPE4	EA19	UA	FF3A	UNTIL	F657	UORIG	4000
UP	00F2	UPDATE	F24E	UPINIT	E010	USE	F205
USER	E50B	USL1	E2A5	USL2	E2AF	USL3	E2B2
USL4	E2B5	USL5	E2C3	USLASH	E29E	USTAR	E262
USTAR2	E284	USTAR3	E28A	VAR	E4F7	VLIST	F909
VLIST1	F91C	VLIST2	F943	VOCAB	EFA3	VOCINT	E020
VOCLIN	E5F1	WARM2	F0CF	WARN	E5CA	WENT	F0C9
WHERE	FA5E	WHILE	F705	WIDTH	E5BB	WORD	EC5C
WORD2	EC72	WORD3	EC78	WRITE	FE32	WT1	FE4A
WT2	FE56	WT3	FE67	WTERR	FE6E	XBASE	4026
XBLK	4016	XCOLUM	4034	XCONT	4020	XCSP	402C
XCURR	4022	XDELAY	4032	XDD	E0C1	XDP	4012
XDPL	402B	XFENCE	4010	XFLD	402A	XHI	00FE
XHLD	4030	XIN	4018	XLOOP	E07C	XLOW	00FF
XOFSET	401E	XOR	E2F6	XOUT	401A	XPLOF	E0A5
XPLOND	E0AB	XPLOOP	E08B	XPLOP2	E08F	XPLOFS	E09F
XPREV	4042	XRNUM	402E	XRZERO	4008	XSCR	401C
XSPZER	4006	XSTATE	4024	XTEMP	00F0	XTEMPM	00FA
XTIB	400A	XUSE	4040	XVOCL	4014	XWARN	400E
XWIDTH	400C	ZBRAN	E06E	ZYES	E0B6	ZEQU	E37B
ZEQU2	E382	ZERO	E523	ZLESS	E38B	ZLESS2	E391

APPENDIX A2 PATSY MACHINE CODE LISTING

*ROLLING-BUFFER CODE

*-----

*
*The code part of an array created by
*ROLLING-BUFFER is :-
* JSR ROLLBF
* 00 00 00
* Address of pointer field in RAM
* Address of last element
*

*The pointer field immediately precedes
*the array and contains the address of
*the next element to be accessed.

*
*

N EQU \$E0 Scratch area
XTEMP EQU \$F0

```
0000 DF F0    ROLLBF STX XTEMP Save data stack pointer
0002 38      PUL X      Copy return address which is
0003 3C      PSH X      also the parameter pointer
0004 EE 03   LDX 3,X     X = the pointer field address
0006 EC 00   LDD 0,X     D = the next element address
0008 DD E0   STD N      Save it in scratch area
000A C3 0002 ADD D #2    Advance to next element
000D ED 00   STD 0,X    and store if back in pointer field
000F 38      PUL X      Remove return address
0010 A3 05   SUB D 3,X   last element's address?
0012 23 09   BLS RB1    Lower or same?
0014 EC 03   LDD 3,X     No. D = pointer field address
0016 EE 03   LDX 3,X     and so does X
0018 C3 0002 ADD D #2    First element address is 2 on from
001B ED 00   STD 0,X    pointer field. Now save it there.
001D DE F0   RB1      LDX XTEMP Recover data stack pointer
001F DC E0   LDD N      and element's address
0021 ED 00   STD 0,X    Push it onto the stack
0023 09      DEX        and adjust the stack
0024 09      DEX        pointer
0025 39      RTS        Put here by RETURN
```

*Note. This is called as a subroutine but the return address is
*removed from the stack so when RTS is executed it is the
*underlying return address that is used.

*
*

*ARRAY+ CODE

*-----

*This is practically the same as for ROLLING-BUFFER

*

```
0000 DF F0    ARRAYP STX XTEMP
0002 38      PUL X
0003 3C      PSH X
0004 EE 03   LDX 3,X
0006 EC 00   LDD 0,X
0008 DD E0   STD N
000A C3 0002 ADD D #2
000D ED 00   STD 0,X
000F 38      PUL X
0010 A3 05   SUB D 5,X
```

```
0012 23 06          BLS ARP1
0014 EC 05          LDD 5,X Get last element's address
0016 EE 03          LDX 3,X X = pointer field
0018 ED 00          STD 0,X Point to last element
001A DE F0      ARP1 LDX XTEMP
001C DC E0          LDD N
001E ED 00          STD 0,X
0020 09            DEX
0021 09            DEX
0022 39            RTS
*
*
*TISR Timer interrupt service routine.
*-----
*This routine counts down the whole number of counter cycles
*required by long delays.
*
      TIMCNT EQU #08 Timer control register.
      TIMOCR EQU #0B Timer o/p compare reg.
      OVFLWS EQU #84 No. of complete counter cycles
      CORRFG EQU #90 Small residual correction flag

0000 DC 08      TISR  LDD TIMCNT Dummy read
0002 DE 84          LDX OVFLWS
0004 27 05          BEQ TIS1    Down to zero yet?
0006 09            DEX        No. Decrement the count.
0007 DF 84          STX OVFLWS and store it back
0009 26 12          BNE TIS2    Has it become zero?
000B 96 08      TIS1  LDA A TIMCNT Yes. Read control reg.
000D 84 F7          AND A #$F7  and mask off interrupt
000F 97 08          STA A TIMCNT enable bit.
0011 7D 0091        TST CORRFG+1 Correction needed?
0014 27 07          BEQ TIS2    If no then skip
0016 DC 0B          LDD TIMOCR  Subtract the 128
0018 83 00B0        SUB D #128  that was added by DELAY
001B 20 02          BRA TIS3
001D DC 0B      TIS2  LDD TIMOCR  Read TIMOCR and write to it
001F DD 0B      TIS3  STD TIMOCR  to clear the flag.
0021 3B          RTI        Put here by TFORTH RTI.
*
*
*SISR Signal interrupt service routine
*-----
*
*The interrupt flag is cleared by first reading the control
*register then the timer i/p capture register.
*
      TIMICR EQU #0D
      SIGFLG EQU #86

0000 96 08      SISR  LDA A TIMCNT Read control reg.
0002 D6 0D          LDA B TIMICR  Dummy read TIMICR
0004 84 EF          AND A #$EF  Mask off interrupt
0006 97 08          STA A TIMCNT enable bit.
0008 4F            CLR A
0009 5F            CLR B
000A DD 86          STD SIGFLG  Clear SIGFLG
000C 3B          RTI        Put here by TFORTH RTI
```

```
*
*
*MSISR Mud sensor interrupt service routine
*-----
*
*Two interrupts vector here though the second should
*not occur.
*
*
*           MUDFLG EQU $80 Set on optical switch interrupt
*           ADCDAT EQU $1000 ADC data port
*           ADCCNT EQU $1002 ADC control port
*
0000 B6 1002 MSISR LDA A ADCCNT Get interrupt flag - MSB
0003 2B 05      BMI MS1      Is it set?
0005 B6 1000      LDA A ADCDAT No. Read to clear other
0008 20 07      BRA MS2      unused interrupt flag
000A B6 1000 MS1  LDA A ADCDAT Dummy read to clear flag
000D 86 FF      LDA A #$FF   Set MUDFLG
000F 97 80      STA A MUDFLG
0011 3B        MS2  RTI
*
*
*SERIAL Serial interrupt service routine
*-----
*This interrupt should not happened
*
*
0000 96 11      SERIAL LDA A $11      Read serial interface control reg.
0002 84 EB      AND A #$EB      Mask off interrupt enable bit
0004 97 11      STA A $11
0006 3B        RTI
*
*
*TIMER-O'FLOW interrupt service routine
*
*Should this accidently happen the double byte read of
*TIMCNT and the adjacent register ($09), the high byte
*of the timer followed by a write to TIMCNT will clear
*the interrupt flag. The enable bit is also masked off.
*
*
0000 DC 08      TOF      LDD TIMCNT Get TIMOCR and read timer
0002 84 FB      AND A #$FB Mask off interrupt
0004 97 08      STA A TIMCNT enable bit.
0006 3B        RTI
*
*
*SORT
*-----
*
*The PING-LIST generated by PREPARE need not be in
*order of delay values. This routine compares adjacent
*values and swaps them if they are in the wrong order
*and progresses through the list. This is repeated from
*the start unless the previous pass resulted in no swaps.
*
0000 3C        SORT     PSH X Save data stack pointer
0001 86 01     SRT1    LDA A #1 Set pass flag
```

```
0003 36          PSH A and save it.
0004 CE ****    LDX #PING-LIST+2 Start of list

0007 EC 00      SRT2   LDD 0,X Compare two values
0009 A3 02          SUB D 2,X
000B 2F 13          BLE SRT3 in order?
000D A6 00          LDA A 0,X No
000F E6 02          LDA B 2,X Swap them
0011 A7 02          STA A 2,X
0013 E7 00          STA B 0,X.
0015 A6 01          LDA A 1,X
0017 E6 03          LDA B 3,X
0019 A7 03          STA A 3,X
001B E7 01          STA B 1,X
001D 32          PUL A Get pass flag
001E 4F          CLR A Clear it
001F 36          PSH A and save it again
0020 08          INX Advance through list
0021 08          INX
0022 BC ****    CFX #PING-LIST+16 End?
0025 26 E0      BNE SRT2 Try next pair if not
0027 32          PUL A Yes. Get pass flag
0028 4D          TST A Any swaps during this pass?
0029 27 D6      BEQ SRT1 If yes then try once more
002B 38          PUL X No finished
002C 39          RTS
```

```
*
*CHECK
*
*This checks for three possibilities.
*   Values less than 20 mSec. (or negative)
*   Values that are too large.
*   Values too close (< 20 mSec. apart)
*There are eight values in the list but room for 10.
*The 9th and 10th values are zeroed. The 9th acts as a
*delimiter in this routine and the 10th is left to terminate
*the PING-LIST.
*In the first phase values less than 20 are lost by shifting
*the whole list up.
*Values too large are then replaced by a maximum value. It
*does not matter if there are more than one of these as the
*last phase will sort this out.
*Finally pairs of values are checked for a difference of less
*than 20 where-upon the second replaces the first.
```

```
*
0000 3C          CHECK  PSH X Save data stack pointer
0001 CE ****    LDX #PING-LIST
0004 4F          CLR A
0005 5F          CLR B
0006 ED 12      STD 18,X Add delimiter
0008 ED 14      STD 20,X Terminate list
000A 86 08      LDA A #8 No. of passes
000C 36          PSH A
000D CE ****    CHK1   LDX #PING-LIST
0010 EC 02          LDD 2,X 1st entry
0012 83 0014     SUB D #20 Less than 20 mSecs?
0015 2A 10      BPL CHK3
0017 EC 04      CHK2   LDD 4,X Yes, shift remaining
0019 ED 02      STD 2,X values up the list
001B 08          INX
```



```

001C 08          INX
001D 8C ****    CPX #PING-LIST+16
0020 26 F5      BNE CHK2

0022 32          PUL A Get No. of passes
0023 4A          DEC A Try another pass?
0024 36          PSH A
0025 26 E6      BNE CHK1 Last pass?
0027 32          PUL A
0028 CE ****    LDX #PING-LIST
002B EC 02      CHK4  LDD 2,X If this is zero then
002D 26 07      BNE CHK5 whole list was <20
002F CC 07AD    LDD #1965 Set maximum delay
0032 ED 02      STD 2,X
0034 20 11      BRA CHK7 and skip to next phase
0036 B3 0799    CHK5  SUB D #1945
0039 25 05      BCS CHK6 Greater than 1945?
003B CC 0799    LDD #1965 Set = maximum
003E ED 02      STD 2,X
0040 08          CHK6  INX
0041 08          INX
0042 8C ****    CPX #PING-LIST+18
0045 26 E4      BNE CHK4 Until end of list
0047 CE ****    CHK7  LDX #PING-LIST
004A EC 04      CHK8  LDD 4,X Get 2nd value. If this
004C 27 1F      BEQ CHK12 is zero, we're finished
004E A3 02      SUB D 2,X Is it more than 19
0050 B3 0013    SUB D #19 from previous?
0053 2A 11      BPL CHK11
0055 3C          PSH X
0056 EC 04      CHK9  LDD 4,X Over-write previous with
0058 ED 02      STD 2,X it and shift the remainder
005A 27 07      BEQ CHK10 of the list up
005C 08          INX
005D 08          INX
005E 8C ****    CPX #PING-LIST+18
0061 26 F3      BNE CHK9
0063 38          CHK10 PUL X
0064 20 E4      BRA CHK8 Loop back until delimiter
0066 08          CHK11 INX      found
0067 08          INX
0068 8C ****    CPX #PING-LIST+16
006B 26 DD      BNE CHK8
006D 38          CHK12 PUL X Recover data stack pointer
006E 39          RTS

```

```

*
*
*SAMPLE
*-----
*

```

```

*The ADC and multiplexer are accessed through a 16 bit parallel
*port. The least significant 12 lines are programmed as inputs
*from the ADC and 3 of the most significant bits are set-up as
*outputs to the multiplexer. The control line CA2 is used to
*switch the S&H chip while CB2 triggers the converter. The end
*of conversion is detected by CB1.
*

```

```

0000 EC 02      SAMPLE LDD 2,X Get channel No. in last
0002 58          ASL B      4 bits. Multiplexer
0003 58          ASL B      address lines are the

```

```

0004 58          ASL B   high 4 bits so
0005 58          ASL B   multiply by 16
0006 F7 1000     STA B   ADCDAT Select channel
0009 B6 1002     LDA A   ADCCNT

000C 84 37       AND A   #$37 Turn S&H to
000E B7 1002     STA A   ADCCNT hold.
0011 7C 1000     INC ADCDAT+1 Dummy write triggers
0014 7D 1002     TST ADCCNT+1 conversion
0017 2A FB       BPL SM1 Finished yet?
0019 B6 1002     LDA A   ADCCNT
001C 8A 08       ORA A   #8 Turn S&H to
001E B7 1002     STA A   ADCCNT sample
0021 FC 1000     LDD ADCDAT Fetch data (12 bits)
0024 84 0F       AND A   #%00001111 Mask off high 4 bits
0026 83 0800     SUB D   #$800 0 volts = 1/2 F.S.
0029 43          COM A   negate because converter
002A 50          NEG B   uses negative logic
002B 26 01       BNE SM2
002D 4C          INC A
002E ED 02       STD 2,X Push result onto
0030 39          RTS    data stack and return.

```

```

*
*
*DELAY
*-----
*

```

```

*The first part of this routine waits for a previous delay
*to run out. If OVER-FLOWS is non-zero the interrupt service
*ought to be counting it down to zero. However, to avoid an
*infinite hold-up here, a check is made of the status of
*the CPU interrupt mask. Once the timer output compare flag
*has become set we can prepare the next delay.
*The delay value is 32 bits long, the high order word
*representing the number of complete cycles the counter must
*go through while the low order word is added to the previous
*target in the timer output compare register.
*If the addend is too small ( <128 ) the software may not be
*finished by the time the target is reached. This results in
*a time jump of 2^16 microseconds. If this is the case 128 is
*added and a correction flag is set. The flag is used in the
*interrupt service to subtract off the 128 when OVER-FLOWS
*reaches zero.
*If OVER-FLOWS is non-zero for this current delay the
*timer output compare interrupt is enabled.

```

```

*
0000 DC 84      DELAY  LDD OVFLWS Zero yet?
0002 27 05          BEQ DL3    If so don't wait
0004 07          TPA   Fetch CPU status bits
0005 85 10          BIT A   #$10 Are interrupts masked?
0007 27 F7      DL2  BEQ DELAY If no then wait
0009 7B 40 08  DL3  TIM   #$40 TIMCNT Test bit 6 of TIMCONT
000C 27 FB          BEQ DL3    Wait until flag is set
000E EC 02          LDD 2,X Get high order word
0010 08          INX    of delay
0011 08          INX
0012 DD 84          STD OVFLWS
0014 EC 02          LDD 2,X Get low order word
0016 08          INX    of delay
0017 08          INX

```

```
0018 7F 0091      CLR CORRFG+1 Reset correction flag
001B 4D           TST A High byte zero?
001C 26 08       BNE DL4 If not delay is at least
001E 5D           TST B 250 microseconds
001F 2B 05       BMI DL4 If low byte +ve. it
```

```
0021 CB 80       ADD B #128 is < 128 therefore + 128
0023 7C 0091     INC CORRFG and set correction flag
0026 D3 0B DL4   ADD D TIMOCR Set up new
0028 DD 0B       STD TIMOCR target value
002A DC 84       LDD OVFLWS
002C 27 06       BEQ DL5 If zero then skip
002E 96 08       LDA A TIMCNT
0030 8A 08       ORA A #8 Enable timer output
0032 97 08       STA A TIMCNT compare interrupt
0034 96 02 DL5   LDA A PORT1 Turn off ADC mute
0036 84 FB       AND A #$FB that may have been
0038 97 02       STA A PORT1 left on by PING
003A 39         RTS
```

```
*
*
*PULSE
*-----
*
```

```
*PORT1 bits 0 and 1 drive the power amplifier through buffers;
*so to generate a push-pull drive one is initially turned-on
*and then they are toggled at intervals of 143 microseconds.
*During the pulse AGC is muted to prevent the receiver becoming
*deafened by the transmission. An additional time is allowed
*after the pulse when the signal is still decaying and the
*power amplifier reservoir capacitors are recharging. By
*adding 10 mSecs. to the timer target, saved at the start of
*PULSE, the total time taken for PULSE is independent of the
*actual pulse duration and any soft-ware jitter. But the pulse
*may not be much longer than 9 mSecs.
```

```
HLFCYC EQU #82
PNGSTR EQU #8C
```

```
0000 DC 0B PULSE LDD TIMOCR Save current target
0002 DD 8C     STD PNGSTR
0004 EC 02     LDD 2,X Get half cycle count
0006 08       INX off stack
0007 08       INX
0008 D7 82     STA B HLFCYC
000A DC 84 PL1 LDD OVFLWS
000C 27 05     BEQ PL2 OVFLWS zero?
000E 07       TPA
000F 85 10     BIT A #$10 Are interrupts enabled?
0011 27 F7     BEQ PL1
0013 7B 40 0B TIM #$40 TIMCNT Wait until flag set
0016 27 FB     BEQ PL2
0018 96 02     LDA A PORT1 Turn on one power
001A 8A 01     ORA A #1 transistor
001C 97 02     STA A PORT1
001E 7B 40 0B PL3 TIM #$40 TIMCNT Wait until flag is set
0021 27 FB     BEQ PL3 1st time it is still set
0023 CC 00BF   LDD #143 1/2 cycle of 3.5 kHz.
0026 D3 0B     ADD D TIMOCR Set up new target
0028 DD 0B     STD TIMOCR
```

```
002A 96 02          LDA A PORT1 Toggle power amplifier
002C 88 03          EOR A #3 to create push-pull drive
002E 8A 04          ORA A #4 Turn on ABC mute
0030 97 02          STA A PORT1
0032 7A 00B2        DEC HLFCYC Pulse finished yet?
0035 26 E7          BNE PL3

0037 96 02          LDA A PORT1 Yes
0039 84 FC          AND A #$FC Turn off both transistors
003B 97 02          STA A PORT1
003D CC 2710        LDD #10000 Add 10 mSecs. to target
0040 D3 8C          ADD D PNGSTR as it was at start of
0042 DD 0B          STD TIMOCR pulse
0044 39             RTS

*
*
*WAIT
*-----
*
*Assuming a delay is running, the flag SIGFLG is set at the
*beginning of this routine. If a signal interrupt occurs before
*the delay finishes the routine exits as the interrupt clears
*SIGFLG. Otherwise an exit occurs at the end of the time delay
*with SIGFLG still set.
*
0000 CC 0001 WAIT   LDD #1 Set flag initially
0003 FD 0086        STD SIGFLG
0006 7D 0087 WT1   TST SIGFLG+1 Has it been cleared
0009 27 0F          BEQ WT3 by interrupt service?
000B FC 0084        LDD QVFLWS
000E 27 05          BEQ WT2
0010 07             TPA
0011 85 10          BIT A #$10
0013 27 F1          BEQ WT1
0015 7B 40 0B WT2  TIM #$40 TIMCNT Timer timed out?
0018 27 EC          BEQ WT1
001A 39             WT3   RTS

*
*
*DOWN?
*-----
*
*This procedure is called with an accelerometer value on the
*stack. Its purpose is to cause the water column sampling,
*PHASE1, to be aborted if either 10 samples of deceleration
*exceed a threshold or the optical switch interrupts and sets
*a flag MUDFLG. Should either happen a value is pushed onto the
*data stack to indicate which and the return stack pointer is
*incremented by 10. This alteration to the return stack throws
*away DOWN?'s return address and two sets of DO-LOOP control
*parameters to expose PHASE1's return address.
*
          DWNCNT EQU #88

0000 B6 1002 DOWN  LDA A ADCCNT Is optical switch interrupt
0003 85 10          BIT A #1 enable bit set?
0005 26 04          BNE DW1
0007 0B             INX No Drop value from
0008 0B             INX stack and return
0009 20 2C          BRA DW4
```

```
000B EC 02    DW1    LDD 2,X Remove value from stack
000D 08      INX
000E 08      INX
000F 7D 0080  TST MUDFLG Has optical switch
0012 26 13   BNE DW2 triggered and set MUDFLG?
0014 83 ****  LDD #THSHLD No. Is value greater
0017 2D 1E   BLT DW4      than threshold?

0019 7C 0088  INC DWNCNT  Yes
001C 96 88   LDA A DWNCNT Have 10 values
001E 81 0A   CMP A #10 exceeded threshold?
0020 2D 15   BLT DW4 If not return
0022 CC 0001  LDD #1 Yes 1=triggered by deceleration
0025 20 03   BRA DW3
0027 CC 0002  DW2    LDD #2      2=triggered by mud switch
002A ED 00   DW3    STD 0,X Push trigger code onto
002C 09      DEX      the stack
002D 09      DEX
002E C6 0A   LDA B #10
0030 DF F0   STX XTEMP Save data stack pointer
0032 30     TSX Copy return stack pointer into X
0033 3A     ABX add 10 to it
0034 35     TXS and put it back
0035 DE F0   LDX XTEMP Recover data stack pointer
0037 39     RTS
*
*
```

APPENDIX A3 PATSY INDEX

The following is a listing of the procedures that during compiling are appended to the FORTH vocabulary and constitute the user program. In order that the compiled code can be placed in ROM variables that would normally contain their own data space instead have a field that points to RAM elsewhere. The pointer DATA keeps track of the allocation of RAM space to variables.

INDEX

- 30 (CHECKSUMS, PB, U., CODE, DATA, RTI)
- 31 (CASE)
- 32 (CONSTANTS)
- 33 (DECLARING WORDS)
- 34 (UTILITIES)
- 35 (INTERRUPT SERVICE ROUTINES)
- 36 (DUMMY INTERRUPTS SERVICES, LINK, GETSET)
- 37 (VARIABLES, ARRAYS)
- 38 (CURRENT-TABLE, TABLE?, READ-TABLE)
- 39 (TABLE-ENTRY, READ-LIST, SCALE, SORT)
- 40 (CHECK, RELATIVES)
- 41 (LIST1)
- 42 (LIST2)
- 43 (LIST3)
- 44 (SAMPLE, DELAY)
- 45 (PULSE, WAIT, DOWN?)
- 46 (PREPARE1/2/3, P15?, PING, WATER?, TRANSMIT, SYNC.)
- 47 (RESET, BACKUP)
- 48 (PHASE1A)
- 49 (PHASE1B)
- 50 (PHASE2)
- 51 (SAMPLE-NOW, MARK)
- 52 (DATA TRANSMISSION BY PINGING)
- 53 (TRANSPOND)
- 54 (PARAMETERS)
- 55 (FILL-TABLE, SETUP)
- 56 (JRC)
- 57 (MARION DUFRESNE)
- 58
- 59
- 60 (SATDATA TEST)

SCR # 3

- 0
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14
- 15

SCR # 4

- 0 (ERROR MESSAGES)
- 1 Empty stack
- 2 Dictionary full
- 3 Has incorrect address mode
- 4 Isn't unique
- 5
- 6 Bubble memory range?
- 7 Full stack
- 8 Bubble memory error
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14
- 15 FORTH INTEREST GROUP

SCR # 5

- 0 (ERROR MESSAGES ...)
- 1 Compilation only, use in definition
- 2 Execution only
- 3 Conditionals not paired
- 4 Definition not finished
- 5 In protected dictionary
- 6 Use only when loading
- 7 Off current editing screen
- 8 Declare vocabulary
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14
- 15

FORTH INTEREST GROUP

```
SCR # 30
0 ( CHECKSUMS, ?B, U., CODE, DATA, RTI )
1 : PATSY ; HEX
2 : CHECKSUMS HEX 0 1 CR BEGIN 2000 0 DO DUP I E000 + AND
3   IF SWAP I E000 + C@ + SWAP
4   THEN LOOP DUP 0 D. SWAP 0 D. 0 SWAP CR DUP + DUP 0=
5   UNTIL DROP DROP ;
6 : BINARY 2 BASE ! ;
7 : OCTAL 8 BASE ! ;
8 : ?B BASE @ DUP DECIMAL . BASE ! ;
9 : U. 0 D. ;
10 : CODE ?EXEC !CSP CURRENT @ CONTEXT ! CREATE HEX ;
11 0 USER DATA 4800 DATA !
12 : RETURN ?CSP 39 C, SMUDGE ;
13 : RTI ?CSP 3B C, SMUDGE [COMPILE] [ ; IMMEDIATE
14
15 -->
```

```
SCR # 31
0 ( CASE )
1 : CASE ?COMP CSP @ !CSP 4 ; IMMEDIATE
2 : OF 4 ?PAIRS COMPILE OVER COMPILE =
3   [COMPILE] IF 5 ; IMMEDIATE
4 : ENDOF 5 ?PAIRS [COMPILE] ELSE 4 ; IMMEDIATE
5
6 : ENDCASE 4 ?PAIRS
7   BEGIN SP@ CSP @ = 0=
8   WHILE 2 [COMPILE] THEN
9   REPEAT CSP ! COMPILE DROP ; IMMEDIATE
10
11
12
13
14
15 -->
```

```
SCR # 32
0 ( CONSTANTS )
1 HEX 1000 CONSTANT ADCDAT 1002 CONSTANT ADCCONT
2 0 CONSTANT PORTIDIR 2 CONSTANT PORT1
3 8 CONSTANT TIMCONT 9 CONSTANT COUNTER
4 B CONSTANT TIMOCR D CONSTANT TIMICR
5 80 CONSTANT MUDFLAG 82 CONSTANT HLFNCYC
6 84 CONSTANT OVER-FLOWS 86 CONSTANT SIGFLAG
7 88 CONSTANT DOWN-COUNT 8A CONSTANT CYCLES
8 8C CONSTANT PNGSTR 8E CONSTANT TIME-ERROR
9 266 CONSTANT THRESHOLD 90 CONSTANT CORRFB
10
11
12
13
14
15 -->
```

SCR # 33

```
0 ( DECLARING WORDS )
1 : VAR <BUILDS DATA @ DUP , ! 2 DATA +! DOES> @ ;
2 : ROLLING-BUFFER <BUILDS 2 * DATA @ DUP , DUP 2+
3   SWAP ! DATA @ + DUP , 2+ DATA ! ;CODE
4   DFF0 , 383C , EE03 , EC00 , DDE0 , C3 C, 2 ,
5   ED00 , 38 C, A305 , 2309 , EC03 , EE03 , C3 C,
6   2 , ED00 , DEFO , DCEO , ED00 , 0909 , RETURN
7 : ARRAY+ <BUILDS 2 * DATA @ DUP , DUP 2+ SWAP !
8   DATA @ + DUP , 2+ DATA ! ;CODE
9   DFF0 , 383C , EE03 , EC00 , DDE0 , C3 C, 2 ,
10  ED00 , 38 C, A305 , 2306 , EC05 , EE03 , ED00 ,
11  DEFO , DCEO , ED00 , 0909 , RETURN
12 : ARRAY <BUILDS 2 * DATA @ , DATA +! DOES> @ ;
13 : CHANNEL-TABLE <BUILDS DATA @ DUP , 30 ERASE
14   30 DATA +! DOES> @ ;
15 -->
```

SCR # 34

```
0 ( UTILITIES )
1 : I/O-INIT 0 PORT1 C! 4F PORT1DIR C! 0 PORT1 C!
2   0 ADCCONT ! F000 ADCDAT ! 3C2C ADCCONT ! ;
3 : SUPPLIES-ON PORT1 C@ 8 OR PORT1 C! ;
4 : SUPPLIES-OFF PORT1 C@ F7 AND PORT1 C! ;
5 CODE ENABLE-INTERRUPTS E C, RETURN
6 CODE DISABLE-INTERRUPTS F C, RETURN
7 : ENABLE-OPTICAL-SWITCH ADCCONT C@ DROP ADCDAT C@ DROP
8   ADCCONT DUP C@ 1 OR SWAP C! ;
9 : DISABLE-OPTICAL-SWITCH ADCCONT DUP C@ 3E AND SWAP C!
10 : DISABLE-SIGNAL TIMCONT DUP DUP C@ SWAP 5 + C@ DROP
11   EF AND SWAP C! ;
12 : ENABLE-SIGNAL TIMCONT DUP DUP C@ SWAP 5 + C@ DROP
13   10 OR SWAP C! ;
14 : MSEC. 03E8 U* ;
15 -->
```

SCR # 35

```
0 ( INTERRUPT SERVICE ROUTINES )
1
2   ( TIMER )
3 CODE TISR DC C, TIMCONT C, DE C, OVER-FLOWS C, 2705 , 09 C,
4   DF C, OVER-FLOWS C, 2612 , 96 C, TIMCONT C, 84F7 , 97 C,
5   TIMCONT C, 7D C, CORRFG 1+ , 2707 , DC C, TIMOCR C, 83 C,
6   80 , 2002 , DC C, TIMOCR C, DD C, TIMOCR C, RTI
7
8   ( SIGNAL )
9 CODE SISR 96 C, TIMCONT C, D6 C, TIMOCR C, 84EF , 97 C,
10  TIMCONT C, 4F5F , DD C, SIGFLAG C, RTI
11
12   ( MUD SENSOR )
13 CODE MSISR B6 C, ADCCONT , 2B04 , B6 C, ADCDAT , 2007 ,
14  B6 C, ADCDAT , 86FF , 97 C, MUDFLAG C, RTI
15 -->
```

FORTH INTEREST GROUP

```
SCR # 36
0 ( DUMMY INTERRUPTS SERVICES, LINK, GETSET )
1 CODE SERIAL 9611 , 85EB , 9711 , RTI
2
3 CODE TIMER-O'FLOW DC08 , 84FB , 9708 , RTI
4
5 : LINK 3 * DO + DUP 7E SWAP C! 1+ ! ;
6
7
8
9 : GETSET I/O-INIT 0 OVER-FLOWS ! 0 MUDFLAG ! 0 SIGFLAG !
10 0 DOWN-COUNT ! ENABLE-INTERRUPTS SUPPLIES-ON ;
11
12
13
14
15 -->
```

```
SCR # 37
0 ( VARIABLES, ARRAYS )
1 CHANNEL-TABLE TABLE1 CHANNEL-TABLE TABLE2
2 CHANNEL-TABLE TABLE3 ? TABLE1 6 + VAR TABLE
3 DECIMAL
4 0 VAR NO.1 0 VAR NO.2 0 VAR NO.3 0 VAR NO.4
5 0 VAR NO.5 0 VAR NO.6 0 VAR NO.7 0 VAR NO.8 0 VAR NO.9
6 0 VAR ACELN1LIVE 0 VAR ACELN2LIVE 0 VAR TILT1LIVE
7 0 VAR TILT2LIVE 0 VAR TEMPLIVE 0 VAR BACKBY
8 1250 ARRAY+ ACELN1FAST 1250 ARRAY+ ACELN2FAST
9 10 ARRAY PING-LIST 0 VAR SIGNAL
10 1600 ARRAY+ ACELN1 1600 ARRAY+ ACELN2
11 1600 ARRAY+ TILT1 1600 ARRAY+ TILT2
12 1600 ARRAY+ TEMP
13 4000 ROLLING-BUFFER ACELNRB1 4000 ROLLING-BUFFER ACELNRB2
14 ." Next free RAM location would be " HEX DATA @ U.
15 DECIMAL -->
```

```
SCR # 38
0 ( CURRENT-TABLE, TABLE?, READ-TABLE )
1 : CURRENT-TABLE CASE
2 1 OF ? TABLE1 6 + TABLE ! ENDOF
3 2 OF ? TABLE2 6 + TABLE ! ENDOF
4 3 OF ? TABLE3 6 + TABLE ! ENDOF
5 ENDCASE ;
6 : TABLE? TABLE @ CASE
7 ? TABLE1 6 + OF ." TABLE 1" ENDOF
8 ? TABLE2 6 + OF ." TABLE 2" ENDOF
9 ? TABLE3 6 + OF ." TABLE 3" ENDOF ENDCASE ;
10 : READ-TABLE CR TABLE? TABLE @ @ CR
11 ." CHAN. F.S.(MSEC.) F.S.(VALUE) OFFSET(MSEC.) " CR
12 B 0 DO I 0 12 D.R DUP I 6 * + @ S->D 12 D.R
13 DUP I 6 * + 2+ @ S->D 12 D.R
14 DUP I 6 * + 4 + @ S->D 12 D.R
15 CR LOOP DROP ; -->
```

FORTH INTEREST GROUP

```
SCR # 39
0 ( TABLE-ENTRY, READ-LIST, SCALE, SORT )
1 : TABLE-ENTRY >R ROT R> SWAP TABLE @ @ SWAP 8 MOD DUP 0<
2   IF 8 +
3     THEN 6 * + 4 + DUP >R ! R 2 - ! R> 4 - ! READ-TABLE ;
4 : READ-LIST 22 2 DO PING-LIST I + @ . 2 +LOOP ;
5
6 : SCALE 6 * TABLE @ @ + DUP @ 0=
7   IF DROP DROP 0
8     ELSE DUP >R DUP @ SWAP 2+ @ */.R @ MOD R> 4 + @ +
9     THEN ;
10
11 CODE SORT 3C C, 8601 , 36 C, CE C, PING-LIST 2+ , EC00 , A302 ,
12   2F13 , A600 , E602 , A702 , E700 , A601 , E603 , A703 ,
13   E701 , 32 C, 4F C, 36 C, 0808 , 8C C, PING-LIST 10 + ,
14   26E0 , 32 C, 4D C, 27D6 , 38 C, RETURN
15 -->
```

```
SCR # 40
0 ( CHECK, RELATIVES )
1 CODE CHECK 3C C, CE C, PING-LIST , 4F5F , ED12 , ED14 , 8608 ,
2   36 C, CE C, PING-LIST , EC02 , 83 C, 14 , 2A10 , EC04 ,
3   ED02 , 0808 , 8C C, PING-LIST 10 + , 26F5 , 32 C, 4A C, 36 C,
4   26E6 , 32 C, CE C, PING-LIST , EC02 , 2607 , CC C, 762 ,
5   ED02 , 2011 , 83 C, 74E , 2505 , CC C, 74E , ED02 , 0808 ,
6   8C C, PING-LIST 12 + , 26E4 , CE C, PING-LIST , EC04 , 271F ,
7   A302 , 83 C, 13 , 2A11 , 3C C, EC04 , ED02 , 2707 , 0808 ,
8   8C C, PING-LIST 12 + , 26F3 , 38 C, 20E4 , 0808 , 8C C,
9   PING-LIST 10 + , 26DD , 38 C, RETURN
10 : RELATIVES 0 10 DO PING-LIST I + 2+ @ DUP
11   IF PING-LIST I + @ - A - PING-LIST I + 2+ !
12   ELSE DROP
13   ENDIF -2 +LOOP ;
14
15 DECIMAL -->
```

```
SCR # 41
0 ( LIST1 )
1 : LIST1 SIGNAL @ 0 SCALE PING-LIST 2+ !
2   ACELN1FAST @ 1 SCALE PING-LIST 4 + !
3   ACELN2FAST @ 2 SCALE PING-LIST 6 + !
4   0 PING-LIST 8 + !
5   0 PING-LIST 10 + !
6   0 PING-LIST 12 + !
7   0 PING-LIST 14 + !
8   0 PING-LIST 16 + ! ;
9
10
11
12
13
14
15 DECIMAL -->
```

SCR # 42

```
0 ( LIST2 )
1 : LIST2 SIGNAL @ 0 SCALE PING-LIST 2+ !
2   ACELN1 @ 1 SCALE PING-LIST 4 + !
3   ACELN2 @ 2 SCALE PING-LIST 6 + !
4   TILT1  @ 3 SCALE PING-LIST 8 + !
5   TILT2  @ 4 SCALE PING-LIST 10 + !
6   TEMP   @ 6 SCALE PING-LIST 12 + !
7   0 PING-LIST 14 + !
8   0 PING-LIST 16 + ! ;
9
10
11
12
13
14
15 -->
```

SCR # 43

```
0 ( LIST3 )
1 : LIST3 SIGNAL @ 0 SCALE PING-LIST 2+ !
2   ACELN1LIVE @ 1 SCALE PING-LIST 4 + !
3   ACELN2LIVE @ 2 SCALE PING-LIST 6 + !
4   TILT1LIVE  @ 3 SCALE PING-LIST 8 + !
5   TILT2LIVE  @ 4 SCALE PING-LIST 10 + !
6   TEMPLIVE   @ 6 SCALE PING-LIST 12 + !
7   0 PING-LIST 14 + !
8   0 PING-LIST 16 + ! ;
9
10
11
12
13
14
15 -->
```

SCR # 44

```
0 ( SAMPLE, DELAY )
1 CODE SAMPLE EC02 , 5858 , 5858 , F7 C, ADCCDAT , B6 C,
2   ADCCONT , 8437 , B7 C, ADCCONT , 7C C, ADCCDAT 1+ ,
3   7D C, ADCCONT 1+ , 2AFB , B6 C, ADCCONT , 8A08 ,
4   B7 C, ADCCONT , FC C, ADCCDAT , 840F , 83 C, 800 ,
5   4350 , 2601 , 4C C, ED02 , RETURN
6
7 CODE DELAY DC C, OVER-FLOWS C, 2705 , 07 C, 8510 , 27F7 ,
8   7B40 , TIMCONT C, 27FB , EC02 , 0808 , DD C, OVER-FLOWS C,
9   EC02 , 0808 , 7F C, CORRFG 1+ , 4D C, 2608 , 5D C, 2B05 ,
10  CBS0 , 7C C, CORRFG 1+ , D3 C, TIMOCR C, DD C, TIMOCR C,
11  DC C, OVER-FLOWS C, 2706 , 96 C, TIMCONT C, 8A08 , 97 C,
12  TIMCONT C, 96 C, PORT1 C, 84FB , 97 C, PORT1 C, RETURN
13
14
15 -->
```

FORTH INTEREST GROUP

SCR # 45

```
0 ( PULSE, WAIT, DOWN? )
1 CODE PULSE DCOB , DDSC , ECO2 , OBOB , D7B2 , DCS4 ,
2 2705 , 07 C, 8510 , 27F7 , 7B40 , TIMCONT C, 27FB ,
3 96 C, PORT1 C, 8A01 , 97 C, PORT1 C, 7B40 , TIMCONT C,
4 27FB , CC C, 8F , D3 C, TIMOCR C, DD C, TIMOCR C, 96 C,
5 PORT1 C, 8B03 , 8A04 , 97 C, PORT1 C, 7A C, HLFCYC ,
6 26E7 , 96 C, PORT1 C, 84FC , 97 C, PORT1 C, CC C,
7 2710 , D3 C, PNGSTR C, DD C, TIMOCR C, RETURN
8 CODE WAIT CC C, 1 , FD C, SIGFLAG., 7D C, SIGFLAG 1+ ,
9 270F , FC C, OVER-FLOWS , 2705 , 07 C, 8510 ,
10 27F1 , 7B40 , TIMCONT C, 27EC , RETURN
11 CODE DOWN? B6 C, ADCCONT , 8501 , 2604 , OBOB , 202C ,
12 ECO2 , OBOB , 7D C, MUDFLAG , 2613 , 83 C, THRESHOLD ,
13 2D1E , 7C C, DOWN-COUNT , 96 C, DOWN-COUNT C, 810A ,
14 2D15 , CC C, 1 , 2003 , CC C, 2 , ED00 , 0909 , C60A ,
15 DFF0 , 30 C, 3A35 , DEFO , RETURN DECIMAL -->
```

SCR # 46

```
0 ( PREPARE1/2/3, P15?, PING, WATER?, TRANSMIT, SYNC. )
1 : PREPARE1 LIST1 SORT CHECK RELATIVES ;
2 : PREPARE2 LIST2 SORT CHECK RELATIVES ;
3 : PREPARE3 LIST3 SORT CHECK RELATIVES ;
4 : P15? PORT1 C@ 32 AND ;
5 : PING 35 PULSE ;
6 : WATER? BEGIN PING 100 0 DO 100 MSEC. DELAY
7 P15? IF LEAVE THEN LOOP P15? UNTIL ;
8 : TRANSMIT 18 0 DO PING-LIST 2+ I + @ -DUP
9 IF PING MSEC. DELAY
10 ELSE LEAVE ENDIF 2 +LOOP ;
11 : SYNC. TIMOCR @ 10000 + TIMCONT C@ 247 AND TIMCONT C!
12 TIMOCR ! 0 OVER-FLOWS ! 0 10 0 DO 0 SAMPLE DUP
13 SIGNAL ! OVER > IF DROP SIGNAL @
14 ELSE COUNTER @ 8600 + TIMOCR ! LEAVE THEN LOOP ;
15 -->
```

SCR # 47

```
0 ( RESET, BACKUP )
1 : RESET 6 + @ DUP 2+ SWAP ! ;
2 : BACKUP 2 * SWAP 6 + DUP >R @ @ SWAP - DUP R @ - DUP 0 >
3 IF DROP
4 ELSE SWAP DROP R 2+ @ +
5 ENDIF R> @ ! ;
6 : TRANSFER ' ACELN1FAST RESET ' ACELN2FAST RESET
7 ' ACELNRB1 BACKBY @ BACKUP ' ACELNRB2 BACKBY @ BACKUP
8 1250 0 DO ACELNRB1 @ ACELN1FAST !
9 ACELNRB2 @ ACELN2FAST ! LOOP
10 ' ACELN1FAST RESET ' ACELN2FAST RESET ;
11 : CLEAR ' ACELN1 RESET ' ACELN2 RESET ' TILT1 RESET
12 ' TILT2 RESET ' TEMP RESET ;
13
14
15 -->
```

FORTH INTEREST GROUP

```
SCR # 48
0 ( PHASE1A )
1 DECIMAL
2 : PHASE1A 600 0 DO
3   50 MSEC. DELAY
4   1 SAMPLE ACELN1 !
5   2 SAMPLE ACELN2 !
6   3 SAMPLE TILT1 !
7   4 SAMPLE TILT2 !
8   6 SAMPLE TEMP !
9   50 MSEC. DELAY
10          LOOP
11  ENABLE-OPTICAL-SWITCH ;
12
13
14
15 -->
```

```
SCR # 49
0 ( PHASE1B )
1 DECIMAL
2 : PHASE1B 0 DO
3   24 0 DO 2 MSEC. DELAY 1 SAMPLE DUP ACELNRB1 ! DOWN?
4                               2 SAMPLE DUP ACELNRB2 ! DOWN?
5                               LOOP
6   4 MSEC. DELAY 1 SAMPLE DUP ACELN1 ! ACELNRB1 !
7                               2 SAMPLE DUP ACELN2 ! ACELNRB2 !
8                               3 SAMPLE TILT1 !
9                               4 SAMPLE TILT2 !
10  1 SAMPLE ACELNRB1 ! 2 SAMPLE ACELNRB2 ! 6 SAMPLE TEMP !
11  24 0 DO 2 MSEC. DELAY 1 SAMPLE DUP ACELNRB1 ! DOWN?
12                               2 SAMPLE DUP ACELNRB2 ! DOWN?
13  LOOP LOOP 0 ;
14
15 -->
```

```
SCR # 50
0 ( PHASE2 )
1
2 : PHASE2 0 DO
3   48 0 DO 2 MSEC. DELAY 1 SAMPLE ACELNRB1 !
4                               2 SAMPLE ACELNRB2 !
5                               LOOP
6   4 MSEC. DELAY 1 SAMPLE DUP ACELN1 ! ACELNRB1 !
7                               2 SAMPLE DUP ACELN2 ! ACELNRB2 !
8                               3 SAMPLE TILT1 !
9                               4 SAMPLE TILT2 !
10  1 SAMPLE ACELNRB1 !
11  2 SAMPLE ACELNRB2 !
12  6 SAMPLE TEMP !          LOOP
13  DISABLE-OPTICAL-SWITCH ;
14
15 -->
```

FORTH INTEREST GROUP

SCR # 51

```
0 ( SAMPLE-NOW, MARK )
1 : SAMPLE-NOW 0 SIGNAL !
2   1 SAMPLE ACELN1LIVE ! 2 SAMPLE ACELN2LIVE !
3   3 SAMPLE TILT1LIVE ! 4 SAMPLE TILT2LIVE !
4   6 SAMPLE TEMPLIVE ! ;
5
6 : MARK 2 = IF ? ACELNRB1 1000 BACKUP ? ACELNRB2 1000 BACKUP
7   5 0 DO 51 ACELNRB1 +! LOOP
8   ? ACELNRB1 5 BACKUP 250 BACKBY..!
9   ELSE 1250 BACKBY ! THEN ;
10
11 : PREPARE4 SIGNAL @ DUP 0<
12   IF 0 ELSE 8 / THEN 20 + PING-LIST 2+ !
13   22 4 DO 0 PING-LIST I + ! 2 +LOOP
14   SORT CHECK RELATIVES ;
15 -->
```

SCR # 52

```
0 ( DATA TRANSMISSION BY PINGING )
1 : FAST-DATA-PINGING ? ACELN1FAST RESET ? ACELN2FAST RESET
2   PREPARE1 0 DO TRANSMIT TIME-ERROR @ 34464 + 1
3   DELAY PREPARE1 LOOP ;
4
5 : MEDIUM-DATA-PINGING CLEAR PREPARE2 0 DO
6   TRANSMIT TIME-ERROR @ 34464 + 1 DELAY PREPARE2
7   LOOP ;
8
9 : LIVE-PINGING SAMPLE-NOW PREPARE3 0 DO
10  TRANSMIT TIME-ERROR @ 34464 + 1 DELAY SAMPLE-NOW
11  PREPARE3 LOOP ;
12
13 : READY? BEGIN PING 0 600 0 DO DROP 0 300 0 DO DROP
14   100 MSEC. DELAY P15? IF 0 LEAVE ELSE 1 THEN LOOP
15   IF 1 LEAVE ELSE 0 THEN LOOP UNTIL ; -->
```

SCR # 53

```
0 ( TRANSPOND )
1 : TRANSPOND PREPARE4 0 1 ROT ROT DO 0=
2   IF SYNC. TRANSMIT PREPARE4 80 MSEC. DELAY 20 MSEC.
3   ELSE 10 MSEC. DELAY DISABLE-SIGNAL PING 980 MSEC.
4   DELAY 1000 MSEC.
5   THEN DELAY ENABLE-SIGNAL WAIT SIGFLAG @
6   LOOP DROP ;
7
8 : SKIPLINE 2000 MSEC. DELAY ;
9
10 : ANNOUNCE 5 0 DO PING 90 MSEC. DELAY LOOP ;
11
12
13
14
15 -->
```

FORTH INTEREST GROUP

SCR # 54

```
0 ( PARAMETERS )
1 HERE 0 , 0 , 0 , 2000 , 2048 , 100 , 2000 , 2048 , 200 ,
2 0 , 0 , 0 , 0 , 0 , 0 , 0 , 0 , 0 , 0 , 0 , 0 , 0 , 0 ,
3 0 , 0 , 0 , 2000 , 2048 , 100 , 2000 , 2048 , 200 ,
4 900 , 614 , 1000 , 900 , 614 , 1100 , 0 , 0 , 0 ,
5 750 , 1229 , 1250 , 0 , 0 , 0 ,
6 0 , 0 , 0 , 2000 , 2048 , 100 , 2000 , 2048 , 200 ,
7 900 , 614 , 1000 , 900 , 614 , 1100 , 0 , 0 , 0 ,
8 750 , 1229 , 1250 , 0 , 0 , 0 ,
9 360 , 32000 , 20 , 150 , 150 , 1250 , 1600 , 900 , 150 , 1250 ,
10 CONSTANT PARAMETERS .
11
12
13
14
15 -->
```

SCR # 55

```
0 ( FILL-TABLE, SETUP )
1 : FILL-TABLE DO PARAMETERS I 2 * + @ TABLE @ @ I 24
2   MOD 2 * + ! LOOP ;
3 : SETUP 18432 DUP 56000 SWAP - ERASE
4   1 CURRENT-TABLE 24 0 FILL-TABLE READ-TABLE
5   2 CURRENT-TABLE 48 24 FILL-TABLE READ-TABLE
6   3 CURRENT-TABLE 72 48 FILL-TABLE READ-TABLE
7 CR PARAMETERS 144 + DUP @ ." TIME-ERROR = " DUP . TIME-ERROR !
8 CR 2 + DUP @ ." NO.1 = " DUP U. NO.1 ! CR 2 + DUP @
9 ." NO.2 = " DUP . NO.2 ! CR 2 + DUP @ ." NO.3 = " DUP . NO.3 !
10 CR 2 + DUP @ ." NO.4 = " DUP . NO.4 ! CR 2 + DUP @
11 ." NO.5 = " DUP . NO.5 ! CR 2 + DUP @ ." NO.6 = " DUP .
12 NO.6 ! CR 2 + DUP @ ." NO.7 = " DUP . NO.7 ! CR 2 + DUP @
13 ." NO.8 = " DUP . NO.8 ! CR 2 + @ ." NO.9 = " DUP . NO.9 !
14 CR GETSET ;
15 -->
```

SCR # 56

```
0 ( JRC )
1 : JRC ' ACELN1FAST RESET 0 DO PING 40 MSEC. DELAY
2   PING 90 MSEC. DELAY PING 190 MSEC. DELAY
3   PING 240 MSEC. DELAY
4   ACELN1FAST @ DUP 63 AND 10 * DUP 1+ MSEC. DELAY PING
5   679 SWAP - MSEC. DELAY
6   4032 AND 10 64 */ DUP 1+ MSEC. DELAY PING
7   679 SWAP - MSEC. DELAY 20000 TIME-ERROR @ + 0 DELAY
8   LOOP ;
9
10
11
12
13
14
15 -->
```

FORTH INTEREST GROUP

SCR # 57

0 (MARION DUFRESNE)
1 : TRIAL1 ' SERIAL 0 LINK ' TIMER-0'FLOW 1 LINK
2 ' TISR 2 LINK ' SISR 3 LINK ' MSISR 4 LINK
3 DISABLE-OPTICAL-SWITCH READY? WATER? ANNOUNCE
4 CLEAR ' ACELNRB1 RESET ' ACELNRB2 RESET
5 PHASE1A NO.1 @ PHASE1B
6 NO.2 @ PHASE2 MARK TRANSFER 3 CURRENT-TABLE
7 NO.3 @ LIVE-PINGING
8 NO.4 @ TRANSPOND SKIPLINE
9 BEGIN 1 CURRENT-TABLE
10 NO.5 @ FAST-DATA-PINGING SKIPLINE 2 CURRENT-TABLE
11 NO.6 @ MEDIUM-DATA-PINGING SKIPLINE
12 NO.7 @ TRANSPOND SKIPLINE
13 NO.8 @ LIVE-PINGING SKIPLINE
14 NO.9 @ JRC SKIPLINE
15 AGAIN ;

SCR # 58

0
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15

SCR # 59

0
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15

FORTH INTEREST GROUP

VOCABULARY

PATSY

TRIAL1 JRC SETUP FILL-TABLE* PARAMETERS SKIPLINE TRANSPOND
 READY? LIVE-PINGING MEDIUM-DATA-PINGING FAST-DATA-PINGING PREPARE4
 MARK SAMPLE-NOW PHASE2 PHASE1B PHASE1A CLEAR TRANSFER BACKUP
 RESET SYNC. TRANSMIT WATER? PING P15? PREPARE3 PREPARE2
 PREPARE1 DOWN? WAIT PULSE DELAY SAMPLE LIST3 LIST2 LIST1
 RELATIVES CHECK SORT SCALE READ-LIST TABLE-ENTRY READ-TABLE
 TABLE? CURRENT-TABLE ACELNRB2 ACELNRB1 TEMP TILT2 TILT1
 ACELN2 ACELN1 SIGNAL PING-LIST ACELN2FAST ACELN1FAST BACKBY
 TEMPLIVE TILT2LIVE TILT1LIVE ACELN2LIVE ACELN1LIVE NO.9 NO.8
 NO.7 NO.6 NO.5 NO.4 NO.3 NO.2 NO.1 TABLE TABLE3 TABLE2
 TABLE1 GETSET LINK TIMER-O'FLOW SERIAL MSISR SISR TISR
 MSEC. ENABLE-SIGNAL DISABLE-SIGNAL DISABLE-OPTICAL-SWITCH ENABLE-OPTICAL
 -SWITCH
 DISABLE-INTERRUPTS ENABLE-INTERRUPTS SUPPLIES-OFF SUPPLIES-ON
 I/O-INIT CHANNEL-TABLE ARRAY ARRAY+ ROLLING-BUFFER VAR CORRFG
 THRESHOLD TIME-ERROR PNGSTR CYCLES DOWN-COUNT SIGFLAG OVER-FLOWS
 HLFCYC MUDFLAG TIMICR TIMOCR COUNTER TIMCONT PORT1 PORT1DIR
 ADCCONT ADCDAT ENDCASE ENDOF OF CASE RTI RETURN DATA
 CODE U. ?B OCTAL BINARY CHECKSUMS PATSY TASK FORTH
 NOOP LINK MON P. WHERE EDITOR LINE TEXT C/L M/ M*
 +- D+- VLIST TRIAD INDEX LIST ? . D. D.R .R #S
 # SIGN #> <# SPACES WHILE ELSE IF REPEAT AGAIN END
 UNTIL +LOOP LOOP -DO THEN ENDIF BEGIN BACK FORGET
 R/W DRIVE DRB --> LOAD MESSAGE .LINE (LINE) BLOCK BUFFER
 DR1 DR0 EMPTY-BUFFERS UPDATE +BUF PREV USE DABS ABS
 M/MOD */ */MOD MOD / /MOD * S->D COLD ABORT QUIT
 (DEFINITIONS VOCABULARY IMMEDIATE INTERPRET DLITERAL LITERAL
 [COMPILE] CREATE ID. ERROR (ABORT) -FIND NUMBER (NUMBER)
 WORD PAD HOLD BLANKS ERASE FILL QUERY EXPECT ?STACK
 ." (.) -TRAILING TYPE COUNT DOES> <BUILDS ;CODE (;CODE)
 DECIMAL HEX SMUDGE] [COMPILE ?LOADING ?CSP ?PAIRS
 ?EXEC ?COMP ?ERROR !CSP PFA NFA LFA LATEST TRAVERSE
 -DUP MAX MIN SPACE ROT > < = - C, , ALLOT HERE
 2+ 1+ COLUMNS HLD R# CSP FLD DPL BASE STATE CURRENT
 CONTEXT OFFSET SCR OUT IN BLK VOC-LINK DP FENCE WARNING
 WIDTH TIB RO SO +ORIGIN B/SCR B/BUF LIMIT FIRST BL
 3 2 1 0 USER VARIABLE CONSTANT ; : C! ! C@ @
 TOGGLE +! DUP SWAP DROP OVER DMINUS MINUS D+ + O<
 O= R R> >R LEAVE ;S RP! SP! SP@ XOR OR AND U/
 U* CMOVE OR ?TERMINAL KEY EMIT ENCLOSE (FIND) DIGIT
 I (DO) (+LOOP) (LOOP) OBRANCH EXECUTE CLITER LIT

EDITOR

C B. DELETE COPY FLUSH CLEAR TOP I P R L T M
 D S E H -MOVE #LAG #LEAD #LOCATE TASK FORTH NOOP
 LINK MON P. WHERE EDITOR LINE TEXT C/L M/ M* +-
 D+- VLIST TRIAD INDEX LIST ? . D. D.R .R #S #
 SIGN



APPENDIX A4 PATSY GLOSSARY

A.4 PATSY GLOSSARY

Many words in FORTH receive parameters from a data stack and may return some. The notation used here is :-

```
S:L < WORD >  
    n1 n2 --- n3  
    ( Description of the function of the word )
```

n1 and n2 are 16 bit values on the stack before execution, the right-most being at the top of the stack.

--- denotes the function being performed and n3 a value returned to the stack. eg.

```
13:9 +      n1 n2 --- sum  
          Return to the stack the sum n1+n2
```

S and L are respectively the screen and line numbers of the word in the index.

Other words created during compiling can later be executed to assist the compiler to build a control structure like CASE or to create new classes of word such as data types with a user defined format and run-time behaviour. The notation used is :-

```
12:11 < STRING >  
      n < WORD > < STRING >  
      This creates a new FORTH word of name < STRING > and class  
< WORD > using a parameter n. eg.
```

```
37:9 PING-LIST  
     10 ARRAY PING-LIST  
     Creates a one dimensional array of 10 elements called PING-LIST  
     with a call to the run-time code provided by the word ARRAY
```

Not all the words in the index are defined in the glossary as some are redundant and others speak for themselves.

30:1 PATSY

A dummy word to mark the start of the extension to the FORTH dictionary.

30:10 CODE

CODE < string >RETURN

Creates a machine code word of name < string > and sets the number base to hexadecimal. Double or single bytes may then be stored into the word using ", " and "c,".

30:11 DATA

A FORTH variable containing a pointer to variable space in RAM. It is initialised to 4800 hex.

30:12 RETURN

Completes a code definition.

30:13 RTI

Completes either a high level or code word that is an interrupt service routine.

31:1 CASE,OF,ENDOF,ENDCASE

These words build a CASE structure when used during compiling. The form created will be :-

```
CASE value OF ... ENDOF
  value OF ... ENDOF etc.
  ... ENDCASE
```

The words between OF and ENDOF are executed if the number on the stack at run-time is equal to value otherwise words preceding ENDCASE are executed.

33:1 VAR

n VAR < string >

Creates a variable of name < string > that points to a 16 bit location in RAM initialised to n. When < string > is executed the address of that RAM location is pushed onto the stack.

33:2 ROLLING-BUFFER

n ROLLING-BUFFER < string >

Creates a one dimensional array, < string >, of n elements. Each time an array of this type is executed the address of the next element is returned until the end of the array is passed when the address of the first element is pushed onto the stack.

33:7 ARRAY+

n ARRAY+ < string >

Creates an array like ROLLING-BUFFER except that when the last element is reached this one's address is repeated for any further calls. ie the array saturates.

33:12 ARRAY

n ARRAY < string >

Creates a one dimensional array of name < string > which at run-time returns the address of the first element (less 2 for technical reasons).

33:13 CHANNEL-TABLE

CHANNEL-TABLE < string >

Builds an 8 by 3 array to hold scaling parameters for 8 data channels.

34:1 I/O-INIT

This word initialises the CPU 8 bit port by defining which lines are to be inputs or outputs and then programs the 16 bit parallel port that interfaces to the analogue to digital converter.

34:3 SUPPLIES-ON

34:4 SUPPLIES-OFF

These words control the supplies for external sensors.

34:5 ENABLE-INTERRUPTS

34:6 DISABLE-INTERRUPTS

All interrupts to the CPU can be masked or unmasked by these words.

34:7 ENABLE-OPTICAL-SWITCH

34:9 DISABLE-OPTICAL-SWITCH

These words control interrupts from the optical switch. The state of the switch can also be sensed via bit 5 of the CPU port PORT1.

34:10 DISABLE-SIGNAL

34:12 ENABLE-SIGNAL

Interrupts from the receiver during transponding can be inhibited or enabled by these words.

34:14 MSEC.

n --- ud

Multiplies the single precision number n by 1000 to generate an unsigned double precision number ud. If n is in mSec. then ud is in micro-seconds. eg.

10 MSEC. DELAY

35:3 TISR (Timer Interrupt Service Routine)

For delays longer than 2^{16} micro-seconds the number of complete cycles of the counter is stored in OVER-FLOWS. This interrupt service decrements OVER-FLOWS on successive interrupts and on reaching zero it disables itself. See notes for details of timer operation.

35:9 SISR (Signal Interrupt Service Routine)

When a receiver interrupt occurs this routine clears a flag SIGFLAG and disables itself. SIGFLAG is sensed during transponding.

35:12 MSISR (Mud Sensor Interrupt Service Routine)

If the optical switch makes a transition when enabled to interrupt this routine checks that this is the source of the interrupt and if it is sets the flag MUDFLAG which is sampled regularly during PHASE1 of sampling.

36:1 SERIAL

Should an interrupt ever be generated by the serial interface it will be vectored here to disable the interrupt.

36:3 TIMER-O'FLOW

This interrupt like SERIAL should never happen, but if it does it is disabled here.

36:5 LINK

add n ---

Interrupts vector through high addresses in the ROM containing the language; to avoid having to reprogram this ROM every time a service routine is relocated, the vectors point to a table of jumps in RAM. When FORTH starts up from cold the jump table is filled in with default addresses. LINK must be used to overwrite these addresses with the addresses of the service routines. n is the jump number.

n interrupt service routine

- 0 SERIAL
- 1 TIMER-O'FLOW
- 2 TISR
- 3 SISR
- 4 MSISR

Used thus : SERIAL 0 LINK

36:9 GETSET

This initialises ports, clears some flags, enables interrupts and turns on the supplies for the sensors.

37:1 TABLE1, TABLE2

37:2 TABLE3

Three arrays of type CHANNEL-TABLE are declared.

37:2 TABLE

This variable is declared and initialised to point into TABLE1

37:.. The remainder of the program variables and arrays are declared.

38:1 CURRENT-TABLE

n ---

The value of n can be 1,2 or 3 . The variable TABLE is filled with the address of the corresponding table. If n is out of range no change is made.

38:6 TABLE?

--- "string"

Prints the name of the table currently pointed to by TABLE.

38:10 READ-TABLE

The parameters in the current table are displayed in a tabulated form.

39:1 TABLE-ENTRY

n1 n2 n3 n4 ---

Parameters n2,n3 and n4 are filled into channel n1 of the current table. n1 is treated modulo 8 so no damage can be done if n1 is not in the range 0 to 7. The modified contents of the table are then displayed using READ-TABLE.

39:4 READ-LIST

This word prints out the values in the PING-LIST. See notes for the function of the PING-LIST

39:6 SCALE

n1 n2 --- n3

The sensor value n1 is scaled according to the parameters of channel n2 of the current table. n3 is the scaled result. See notes for further information about scaling.

39:11 SORT

This word takes the PING-LIST and rearranges its contents into ascending numerical order.

40:1 CHECK

Like SORT this word processes the PING-LIST - It eliminates possible negative delays, delays that are too long or pairs of delays that are too close. At present it is biased towards dropping the later of two delays less than 20 msec. apart.

40:10 RELATIVES

This word converts a list of delays from zero in the PING-LIST into a list of delay differences. See notes for the details of PING-LIST editing.

41:1 LIST1

42:1 LIST2

43:1 LIST3

These LIST words read the next samples from selected arrays, SCALEs them and enters them into the PING-LIST. The order in which the sensors are read is irrelevant as the PING-LIST will be SORTed later.

44:1 SAMPLE

n1 --- n2

This is the procedure that samples analogue channel n1 and delivers a signed value n2 between -2047 and +2048. First the channel number is fed to the multiplexer then the sample-and-hold chip is switched to hold and a conversion triggered. At the end of conversion the sample-and-hold chip is returned to the sampling state and the output from the analogue to digital converter is inverted (negative logic is used) and adjusted to represent a 2's complement number.

44:7 DELAY

ud ---

This word is the heart of the pulse interval telemetry. The unsigned double precision number ud is split into a high and a low word. The low word is added into the 16 bit counter to produce a delay of that number of micro-seconds. If the high byte is non-zero then it represents the number of complete cycles of count that must be executed before the counter reaches its target and the delay is finished. The high order word is stored in OVER-FLOWS and the timer interrupt is enabled. Each time the target count is reached an interrupt occurs and OVER-FLOWS is decremented.

A crucial aspect of DELAY is that it does not waste "ud" micro-seconds instead it waits for any previous delay to time-out then sets up the new delay and returns. See notes for a more detailed explanation of the use of the timer.

45:1 PULSE

n ---

Generate a transmission pulse of n half-cycles. This word waits for any current delay to time out, saves the state of the count for later and turns on the AGC mute. This will be turned off again by the following DELAY and prevents the receiver gain being affected by the pulse. The power transistors are toggled on and off "n" times to generate the pulse. Before returning the count saved at the start has 10 mSec. added to it so that the whole word takes 10 mSec. to run regardless of the actual time taken to execute the soft-ware. This coherent timing principle is described in more detail later.

45:8 WAIT

This word is used during transponding and waits for a signal interrupt with a delay running. A return occurs either when the interrupt has occurred and cleared SIGFLAG or because the time has run out in which case SIGFLAG will still be set.

45:11 DOWN?

n1 --- (n2)

This word is called regularly after each fast sampling of an accelerometer. n1 is a sampled value but if the optical switch is not yet enabled it is dropped and DOWN? returns. If an optical switch interrupt has occurred MUDFLAG will be set and n2 is set to 2. Otherwise the value of n1 is compared with a threshold and after 10 values have exceeded it n2 is set to 1. With n2 either 1 or 2 DOWN? performs an exceptional return by exiting 2 levels of DO LOOP. Should these loops exit in the normal way then a value of zero is left on the stack.

Thus 0 means bottom not detected within the time allowed.

1 means a significant deceleration has occurred.

2 means the optical switch has worked.

DOWN? will cause a crash if not called within a double DO LOOP!

46:1 PREPARE1
46:2 PREPARE2
46:3 PREPARE3

These words fetch, scale data and edit them into the PING-LIST

46:4 P15?

--- f
The state of the optical switch is read through port1 bit 5 and returned as f, a boolean flag.

46:5 PING

35 half-cycles = 5 mSec. at 3.5 kHz.

46:6 WATER?

The unblocked state of the optical switch is tested 10 times a second. As long as this state is false PINGs are generated every 10 seconds.

46:8 TRANSMIT

This word actually implements the pulse interval telemetry by reading a PING-LIST of delays. If a value is non-zero then a 5 mSec. PING is generated and a DELAY corresponding the value is started. If a zero value is read then TRANSMIT exits immediately. (At least one zero value at the end of the list is guaranteed).

46:11 SYNC.

It is necessary to synchronise the timing of delays and pings with the arrival time of received signals. The narrow-band signal has a slow rise and if the time at which it passes the detector threshold is used there will be some jitter as the amplitude of the pulses vary. The detector pulse is sensed on a timer input line to generate an interrupt but at the same time the current state of the counter is captured. SYNC. provisionally uses this count to set up a delay of 10 mSec. and then starts sampling the signal through channel zero. It makes 10 attempts to find a peak and if it does it uses the time this occurs as a timing reference since it is essentially independent of the signal amplitude. If no peak is found then the timing defaults to 10 mSec. from detector transision.

The highest value of signal sampled is stored in the variable SIGNAL and can transponded back to the ship so that adjustments to the transmitted interogation pulse can be made.

47:1 RESET

add ---
This word resets a ROLLING-BUFFER or auto-incrementing ARRAY+ given the run-time address of the array. Used thus :-
TILT2 RESET

47:2 BACKUP

add n ---

Data is being continually sampled at 500 Hz. into ROLLING-BUFFERs from the instant of launch. When the mud is sensed sampling continues for a further fixed time (2 Sec. currently). In order to preserve some of the data sampled before landing the ROLLING-BUFFERs can be backed-up say 2.5 Sec.

"add" is the run time address of the particular ROLLING-BUFFER and "n" the positive number of samples to be backed-up. BACKUP is aware of the cyclic nature of the buffers. Used thus :-

* ACELNRB1 1250 BACKUP

47:6 TRANSFER

The ROLLING-BUFFERs consume much of the data storage space but only a portion of them contain interesting data. This portion is TRANSFERed to auto-incrementing arrays after being backed-up by the amount in BACKBY so that the data space can be reallocated to store slow-sampled data.

47:11 CLEAR

This word RESETS all the medium-sampled data arrays in one go.

49:2 PHASE1

n ---

This sampling procedure takes 1/10 Sec. to cycle through once. n is the number of cycles. Fast data is sampled every 2 mSecs. and every 100 mSecs. a complete set of medium data is also sampled. However, as this latter cannot be completed in 2 mSecs., 4 mSecs. is allowed with the fast data being sampled twice in this time.

DOWN? tests for the arrival at the sediment only if the optical switch is enabled to interrupt and this can be delayed say 1 minute into the descent to prevent false triggering during and immediately after launch.

50:2 PHASE2

n ---

This routine is similar to PHASE1 except that DOWN? is not called. However, having a separate routine allows the duration of post-trigger sampling to be chosen independently.

51:1 SAMPLE-NOW

This samples sensors into variables for immediate live transmission.

51:6 MARK

n ---

After PHASE1 and PHASE2 of sampling the number left on the stack indicates the way in which PHASE1 was exited. If this is 2, the optical switch triggered, MARK backs up through the accelerometer arrays to the trigger instant and adds a small offset to 5 samples of accelerometer 1.

51:11 PREPARE4

Only the received signal level is transmitted during transponding. PREPARE4 replaces negative values of SIGNAL by zero, scale the values down by 8 and provides an offset of 20 mSecs. This value is entered into the PING-LIST and the remaining values zeroed before the list is edited.

52:1 FAST-DATA-PINGING

n ---

This performs n 2 second cycles of data transmission from the fast sampled data arrays. TIME-ERROR contains a small number which adjusts the time of the whole loop to exactly 2 seconds by taking into account the initial tolerance of the crystal oscillator.

52:5 MEDIUM-DATA-PINGING

52:9 LIVE-PINGING

n ---

These do the same job as FAST-DATA-PINGING on medium and live data respectively.

52:13 READY?

This complicated and messy routine performs a simple function. PINGs are generated once per minute as long as the optical switch is unblocked. The state of the optical switch is tested every 1/10 Sec. and should it remain continuously blocked for 30 Secs. the routine exits.

53:1 TRANSPOND

n ---

This performs n 2 Second cycles of transponding. If SYNC. detects a pulse in a 10 mSec. window the a reference pulse followed by the signal data pulse are transmitted. There is a pause until the signal interrupt is enabled at the beginning of the next window. Should there be no pulse the reference pulse alone is transmitted indented by an additional 10 mSecs. and after 1 second the signal interrupt is enabled.

Thus if the pulse is missed a 1 second window is opened so there is a 50% chance of the transponder synchronising. If the interrogation pulse is outside this window the operator need only jump the phase of the 2 second pulses by one second by switching from edge to centre keying or vice versa.

54: PARAMETERS

--- n

HERE places the value of the current dictionary pointer on the stack and the interpreter precedes to execute the instructions to store successive 16 bit values into the dictionary. A constant is then declaring with the value left by HERE.

This table is used later by SETUP to fill the scaling tables with reasonable default values and initialise the cycle number variables NO.1 to NO.9.

55:1 FILL-TABLE

n1 n2 ---

This is a DO LOOP that fills 24 constants from the table of PARAMETERS into one of the scaling tables. n1 is the limit and n2 the initial value for the DO LOOP.

55:3 SETUP

SETUP first zeroes all the data space in RAM then uses FILL-TABLE to copy default values into the scaling tables. Other constants including a default value for TIME-ERROR are then copied into their respective variables. SETUP ends by executing GETSET so if no changes are to be made the main program can be run immediately.

56:1 JRC

n ---

This executes n 2 second cycles of transmission of the data from one accelerometer using a modified form of P.I.T.. To encode one 12 bit word into P.I.T. using a 2 Sec. repetition rate would require a time resolution of $2/4096$ or about $1/2$ mSec. but if the 12 bits is split into two channels of 6 bits each occupying a third of the time the minimum time to be resolved increases by $64/3$ to say 10 mSec. and should thus be more easily decoded by an autonomous listening station for subsequent transmission by satellite to a ground station.

The sequence starts with four synchronising pulses spaced by the binary intervals 50, 100 and 200 mSec. If one or two of these pulses are missing it should be possible to reconstruct the timing as each possible pair of pulses has a unique time separation.

For each of the 2 six bit groups one pulse is generated in one of 64 ten mSec. cells.

APPENDIX A5 SOFTWARE NOTES

A5. NOTES

(1) TFORTH Conventional FORTH is a list processing language and has a kernel which interprets the high level words. This structure is an advantage to the language as the kernel only requires a primitive instruction set and can thus be implemented on a wide variety of computers. However, the imposition of the inner interpreter between every word executed has a time penalty.

The action of threading through nested words by the FORTH virtual machine is nearly equivalent to the way CPU would tackle nested subroutines. TFORTH has been developed to compile words as a series of 3 byte subroutine calls rather than as lists of 2 byte addresses and terminates them with a subroutine return instruction. The result is run-time code which takes slightly more memory but is quicker.

To the user the language behaves exactly like FORTH and retains all its other characteristics.

(2) THE TIMER The HD 6303 microprocessor has an internal 16 bit counter which is clocked continuously at 1 MHz. Associated with the counter are three registers:-

The input capture register that makes a copy of the current count when a transition occurs on the timer input line.

A register that freezes the count when accessed; the counter runs on though.

The output compare register which can be loaded with a target count such that when the counter matches this value a previously programmed 0 or 1 is output to the timer output pin (not used in this application), a flag is set and an interrupt may be generated.

By adding a new delay onto the previous target and making this the new target a series of contiguous time delays can be generated independent of the time taken by the software, provided delays are kept greater than about 40 microseconds.

To generate delays longer than 2^{16} microseconds the target value is set up using the least significant 16 bits of the delay and an interrupt enabled. Each time the count passes the target an interrupt is generated and the high order part of the delay is decremented.

A problem might arise if, although the total delay is large (100s of msec), the least significant 16 bits is small. In this case the counter will have passed the target before the software has set it up so an extra full cycle will be added to the delay.

DELAY adds 128 to any residual that was less than 128 and sets a flag (CORRFG) which enables the interrupt service to knock 128 off the last cycle of count. With delays resolved to the nearest 1 msec the problem only occurred at one value of delay, 852 msec since this is equal to $13 * 2^{16} + 32$.

An important feature of DELAY is that it does not waste the specified delay instead it initially waits for any previous delay to be complete, sets up the new delay and then returns to allow additional software to be executed while the delay is running.

(3) SCALING SCALE multiplies a signed 12 bit digitised value from a sensor by a/b and adds an offset c .

a = the full scale time delay
 b = the full scale digitised value
 c = some additional time delay in msecs.

If, for example, an accelerometer generates +10 g full scale this is equivalent to +5 volts and +2048 when digitised. We require a display with 100 msec = 1 g therefore:-

$a = 10 * 100 = 1000$
 $b = 2048$

and c is chosen to displace 0 g away from the reference ping say by 100 msec. Before the offset is added the scaled value is reduced modulo a . This allows a smaller value of b to be used to magnify the display without the delay going outside the bounds of $+a$ or $-a$. If in

the above example b was chosen to be 1024, 1000 msec would now represent 5 g, i.e. 200 msec/g but 6 g would be displayed as 1 g, 7 g as 2 g, etc.

Small adjustments to a, b and c can be made to compensate for sensor gain or offset errors.

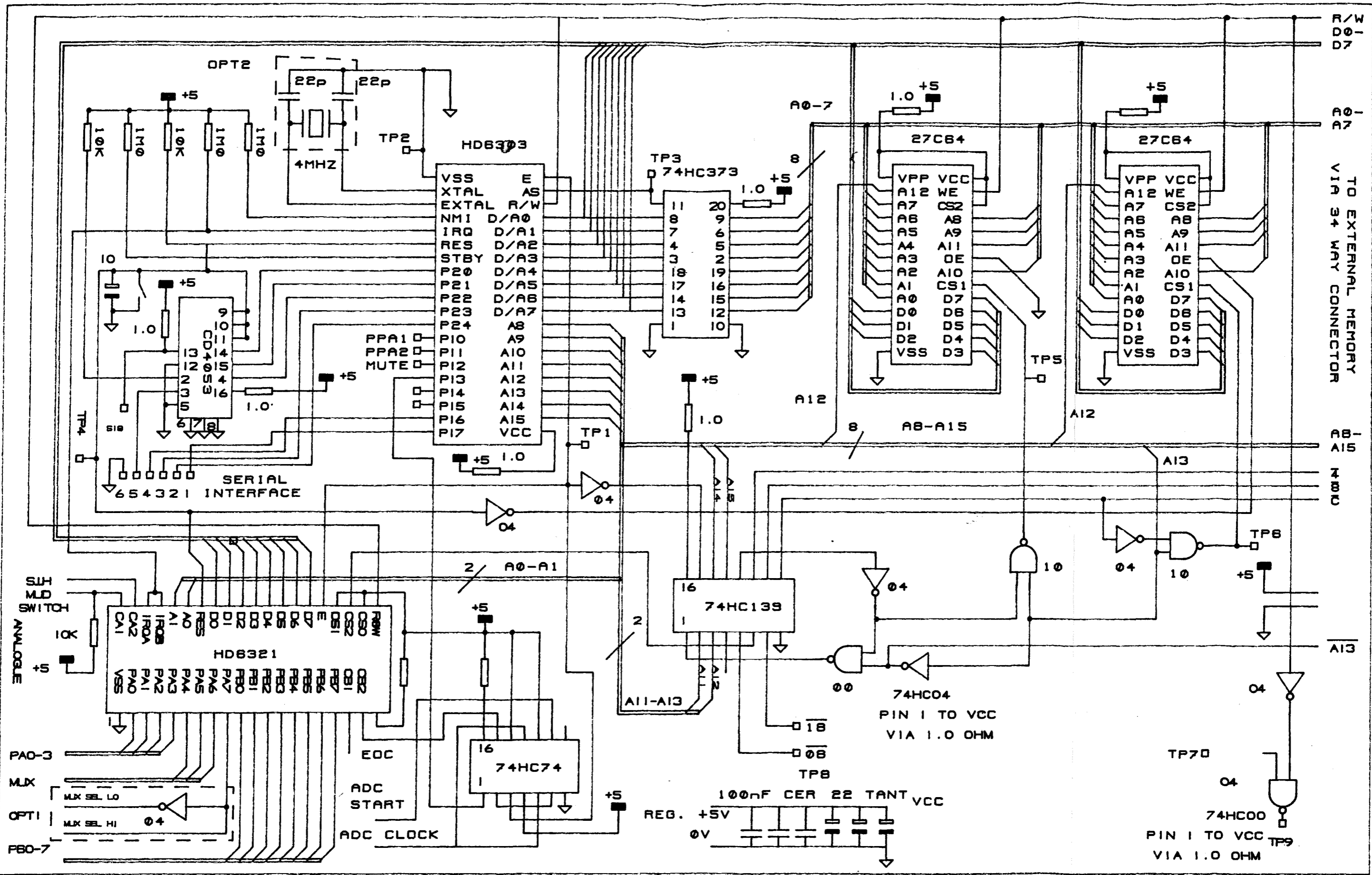
(4) PING-LIST EDITING The scaling process might generate unobtainable values of delay, say negative values or values greater than 2000 msec. The time delays originally entered into the PING-LIST would normally be in channel-number order and each represents a delay from zero. The word TRANSMIT requires a series of delays from the end of one PING to the beginning of the next.

SORT puts the delays into ascending numerical order so that the successive differences are all positive.

CHECK removes or substitutes any rogue values that are too large, too small (or negative) and deletes the second of any pair that differ by less than 20 msec.

RELATIVES converts the CHECKed list into a series of delays between PINGs.

APPENDIX A6 CIRCUIT DIAGRAMS



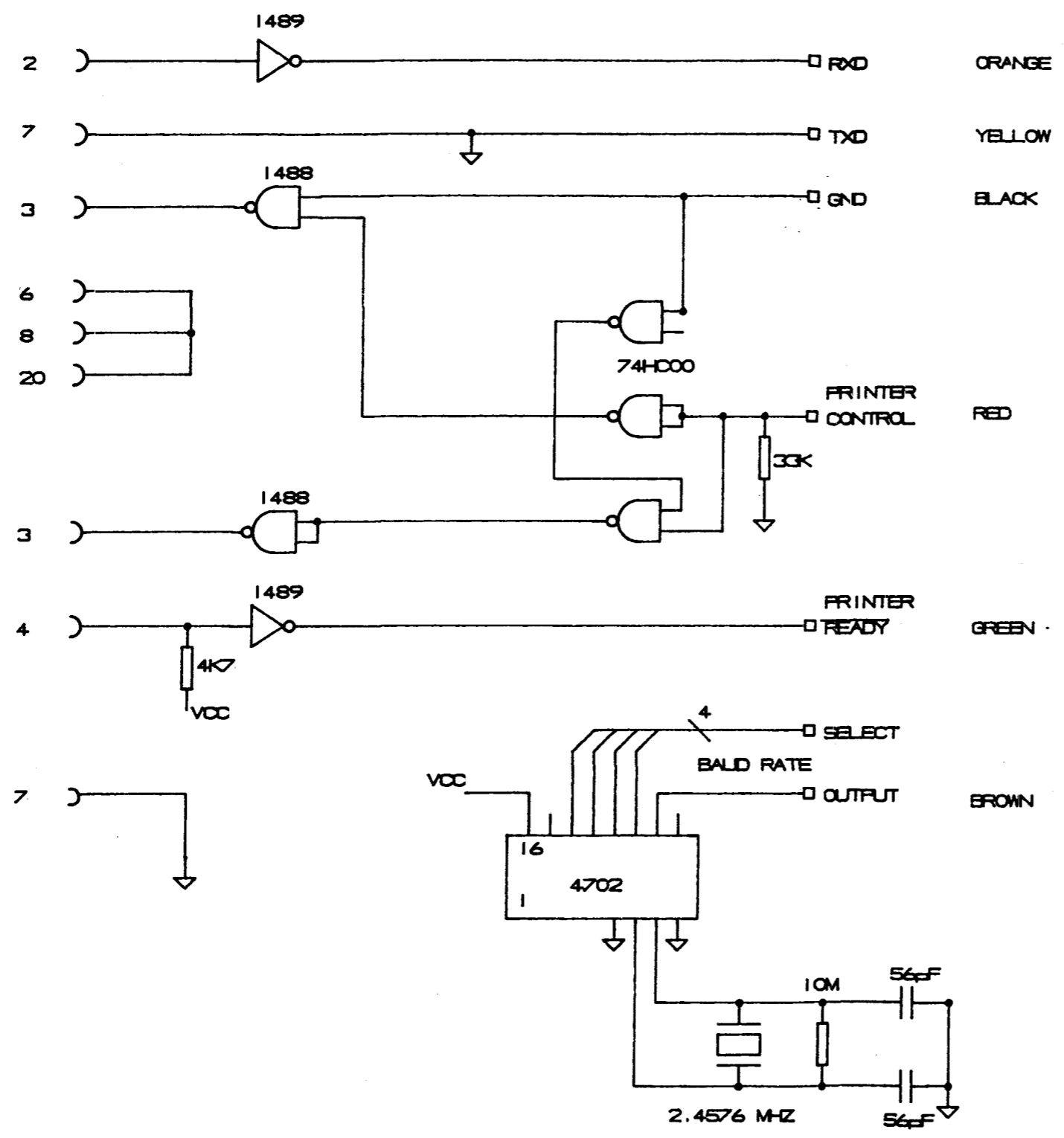
INSTITUTE OF OCEANOGRAPHIC SCIENCES
PATSY

TITLE: MICROPROCESSOR

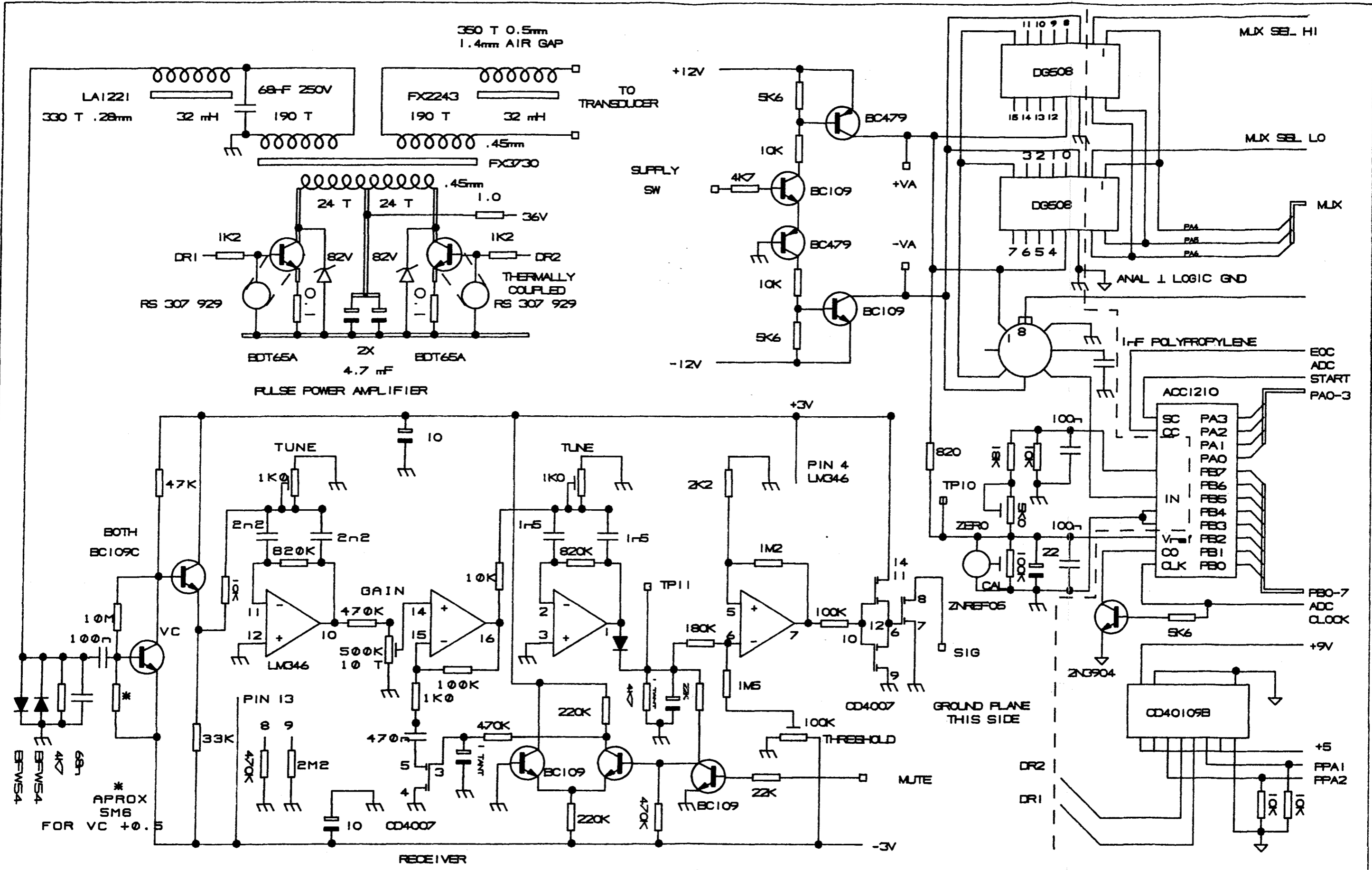
DATE:	10/1/85
SHEET:	1
ISSUE:	

TERMINAL

PRINTER



COMPUTER



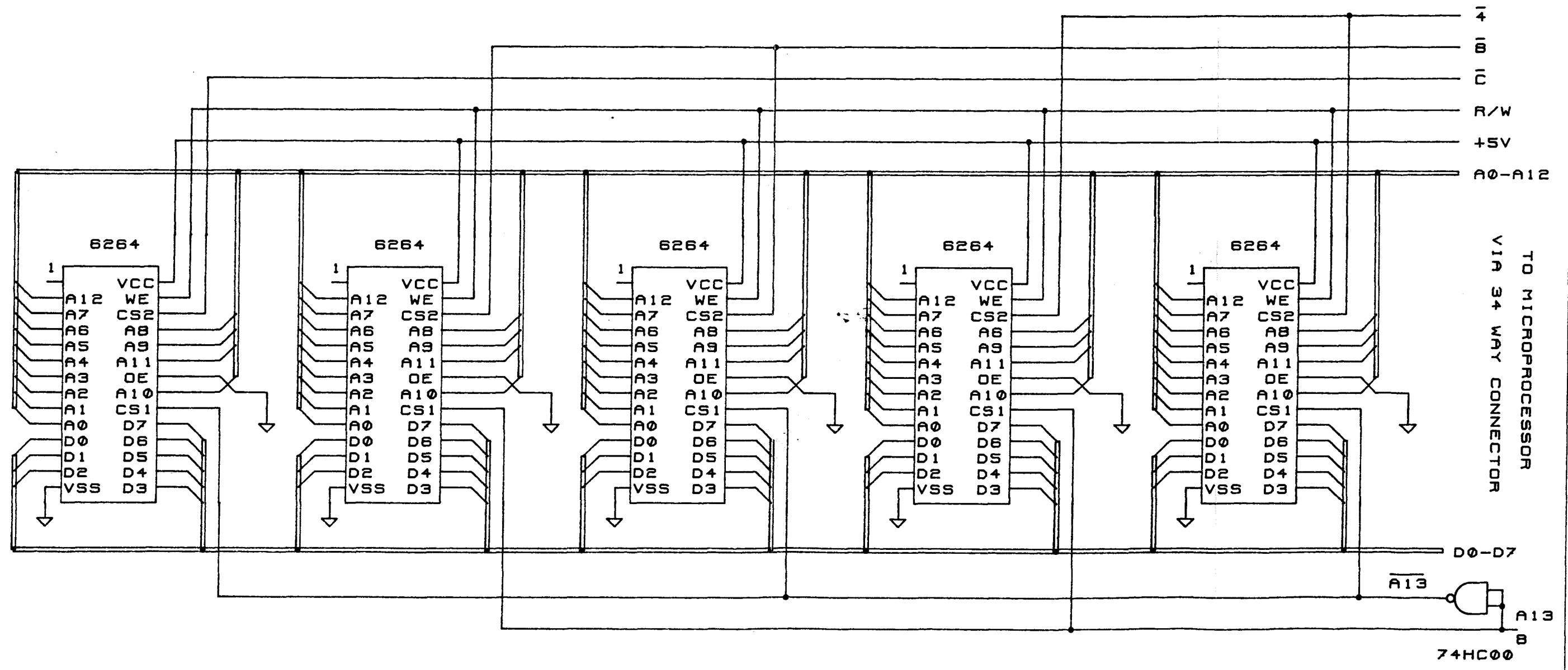
INSTITUTE OF OCEANOGRAPHIC SCIENCES
PATSY

TITLE

ANALOGUE

DATE:	1/11/85
SHEET:	3
ISSUE:	

* OTHER INPUTS
TO GROUND



TO MICROPROCESSOR
VIA 34 WAY CONNECTOR

