



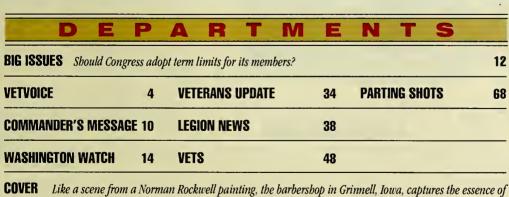
# I EGION

The Magazine for a Strong America

Vol. 136, No. 2

February 1994

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THE AMERICAN LEGION MAGAZINE, a leader among national general-interest publications, is published monthly by The American Legion for its 3.1 million members. These military-service veterans, working through more than 15,000 community-level posts, dedicate themselves to God and country and traditional American values; strong national security; adequate and compassionate care for veterans, their widows and orphans; community service; and the wholesome development of our nation's youths.

Smalltown America. See Page 23. Photograph by Michael Kreiser/Mercury Pictures



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Member Adult Bureau of Circulations





Watering chores, water bills! Sweating behind a roaring mower! Spraying poison chemicals and digging weeds...





...you can end such lawn drudgery—here's how!



Mow your zoysia lawn once a month-or less! It rewards you with weed-free beauty all summer long.

# Ways Your Zoysia Grass Lawn Saves You Time, Work, and Money!

### CUTS WATER BILLS AND MOWING AS MUCH AS 2/3

Would you believe a lawn could be perfect when watered just once? In Iowa, the state's biggest Men's Garden club picked a zoysia lawn as "top lawn—nearly perfect." Yet, this lawn had been watered only once all summer to August!

watered only once all summer to August!

In PA, Mrs. M.R. Mitter wrote "I've never watered it, only when I put the plugs in . . . Last summer we had it mowed 2 times . . . When everybody's lawns here are brown from drought, ours stays as green as ever." That's how zoysia lawns cut water bills and mowing! Now read on!

### 2 ENDS RE-SEEDING NEVER NEEDS REPLACEMENT

Plug in our zoysia grass and you'll never have to spend money on grass seed again! Since you won't be buying seeds, you won't need to dig and rake—then hope the seeds take root before birds eat them or the next hard rain washes them away.

NO NEED TO DIG UP OLD GRASS
Plant Amazoy in old lawn, new ground,
whatever. Set plugs into holes in the soil 1 foot
apart, checkerboard style. Plugs spread to drive
out old, unwanted growth, weeds included. Easy
instructions with your order. If you can put a
cork into a bottle, you can plug in Amazoy.

### FOR SLOPES, PLAY AREAS, AND BARE SPOTS

You can't beat Amazoy as the low cost answer for hard-to-cover spots, play-worn areas, or to end erosion on slopes.

#### **Endless Supply of Plug Transplants**

Transplant plugs from established Amazoy as you desire—plugged area grows over to provide all the plugs you'll ever need.

### FREE! Exclusive Step-on Plugger with orders of 600 plugs or more.

Starting your lawn is easy with this sturdy, 2-way plugger. Cuts away unwanted growth as it digs holes for plugs. Saves bending, time, work. Invaluable transplant tool.

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# 5 IT STAYS GREEN IN SPITE OF HEAT AND DROUGHT

"The hotter it gets, the better it grows!" Plug-in zoysia thrives in blistering heat, yet it won't winter kill to 30° below zero. It just goes off its green color after killing frosts, begins regaining its green color as temps, in the spring are consistently warm. Of course, this varies with climate.

## 6 NO NEED TO SPEND MONEY ON DANGEROUS CHEMICALS

Since zoysia lawns resist insects AND diseases, you avoid the risk of exposing your family or pets to weedkillers and pesticide poisons. Plug in Amazoy and save the money, avoid the risks!

Meyer Z-52 Zoysia Grass was perfected by U.S. Govt., released in cooperation with U.S. Golf Association as a superior grass.



Thrives from part shade to full sun.

### Every Plug GUARANTEED TO GROW IN YOUR SOIL No Ifs, Ands Or Buts!

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Won't Heat Kill. When other grasses burn out in summer drought and heat, Amazoy remains luxuriously green.

Any plug failing to grow in 45 days will be replaced FREE! To insure maximum freshness and viability, plugs are shipped not cut all the way through. Before planting, finish the separation with shears or knife. Our guarantee and planting method are your assurance of lawn success backed by more than four decades of specialized lawn experience!

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Your established Amazoy lawn grows so thick, it simply stops crabgrass and summer weeds from germinating!

# ORDER NOW! AND GET UP TO 400 PLUGS FREE!

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ONLY \$4495	\$ <b>59</b> 95	ONLY
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### VETVOICE

**Returning Again** 

Thank you for publishing the excerpt from Gen. Douglas Mac-Arthur's speech ("The American Soldier: 'He Belongs To History,' "November). It is always an inspiration to read the words he so eloquently delivered to the West Point cadets in May 1962. The words still ring true today and are most appropriate for Veterans Day 1993.

However, this address was not "extemporaneously" delivered. As William Manchester wrote in his book, American Caesar, "No one could improvise such rhetoric. The awed cadets thought he was coining the phrases, but what they actually witnessed was one of the last performances of a consummate actor who always wrote his lines beforehand, honed and polished them and then committed them to memory."

Otis W. Livingston Jr. Florence, S.C.

Thirty years before MacArthur's speech, he led Army troops on horse-back and on foot, accompanied by tanks, to assault unarmed World War I veterans. These veterans assembled in Washington, D.C., at the height of the Great Depression to peacefully petition Congress for the bonus they

had been promised. MacArthur exceeded his authority by ordering troops to attack these hungry and pathetic men, women and children.

Perhaps The American Legion should commemorate this event as a reminder to all veterans as to how we might be treated by an ungrateful government if we do not remain eternally vigilant.

Andrew J. Demes Montvale, N.J.

This article was a slap in the face to all enlisted men.

Warren J. Tanner Austin, Texas

A truly moving article. One of the best ever printed by THE AMERICAN LEGION MAGAZINE.

Leroy T. Hobson Salem, Mass.

#### **Thanks To NEF**

Thank you, American Legion. We can really use the \$500 you sent us from the National Emergency Fund. It has been four and one-half months since we were flooded out of our \$60,000 home. To date, we have received \$500 from the Legion; \$150 from the Department of Iowa; \$100 from the VFW; \$75 worth of groceries from the Red Cross and a lot of physi-

cal and moral help from our local church. We didn't receive one penny from FEMA or the SBA, which promised much. Again, thank you so much.

Wesley Chidester Ottumwa, Iowa

#### Lay Off Limbaugh

In the November Washington Watch column ("Limbaugh In Limbo"), Cliff Kincaid states that Rush Limbaugh supporters' interest is waning because of interviews the radio personality gave for *Playboy* and *Penthouse* magazines. Perhaps Limbaugh, representing traditional morality, will breathe some fresh air into some very stale areas. And maybe Kincaid should review the Bill of Rights.

Also, does an interview taint a person's views? If so, then Limbaugh and readers of THE AMERICAN LEGION MAGAZINE are tainted with Kincaid's liberal anger. Please stick to the real issues, Kincaid, like who is running Washington and who's spending our money.

Jerry & Lise Reese Torrance, Calif.

I think Kincaid underestimates the depth of support Limbaugh enjoys from a broad spectrum of Americans who actually listen to him.

Jerry Greer Cincinnati

Thank you for publishing the article about Limbaugh. I hope Rush does an interview for us girls in *Playgirl* magazine.

Alice M. Emery Jackson, Minn.

#### **Proud Service**

I, too, served in Thailand during the Vietnam War, and I can appreciate the *Please turn to page 8* 

#### Correction

In a letter in the December issue of the magazine, the date of the U.S. surrender in the Philippines was incorrect ("Ghost Plane," Vetvoice). The correct date of the surrender was May 10, 1942.

#### **KOREAN WAR MEMORIES**

THE AMERICAN LEGION MAGAZINE invites Korean War veterans and their families to write us about "My most vivid memory of the Korean War."

We will select some of the best letters and publish them in a special article to coincide with the dedication of the Korean War Veterans Memorial in 1995. Writers of letters used in the magazine will be paid \$50. Letters should be no longer than 200 words.

Those letters and several hundred more also will be selected for a book on the Korean War similar to *Voices: Letters From* 

World War II, in which our readers told of their experiences during World War II.

Writers whose letters have been selected for the magazine or the book will be notified by mail. Letters in the Korean War volume will be published only after the writers grant their permission. Because of the heavy volume of mail expected, we will be unable to acknowledge or answer your letters.

Send your letters to:

KOREAN WAR MEMORIES
THE AMERICAN LEGION MAGAZINE
P.O. Box 1055
Indianapolis, IN 46206

### A World Premiere from The International Wildlife Coalition

# THE BALD EAGLE

The ultimate tribute to our nation's freedom...

The International Wildlife Coalition presents a World Premiere sculpture honoring the symbol of America.

It's a dazzling tribute to our way of life by famed wildlife artist D. Van Ruyckevelt. Vibrant and exhilarating, this superb imported sculpture shows a majestic American Bald Eagle flying free. Every electrifying feature brilliantly rendered in handpainted porcelain. The completed work set atop a rugged mountain peak of faceted full-lead crystal. Just \$195, in monthly installments.

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The sculpture is painted entirely by hand ta depict every lifelike feature just as it appears in nature.



Please mail by February 28, 1994.

The International Wildlife Coalition

C/o The Franklin Mint

Franklin Center, PA 19091-0001

Please enter my order for THE 8ALD EAGLE, by D. Van Ruyckevelt.

I need SEND NO MONEY NOW. I will be billed for my deposit of \$39.\* prior to shipment, and for the balance, after shipment, in 4 equal monthly installments of \$39." each. \*Plus my state sales tax and

a one-time charge of \$3, for shipping and handling.

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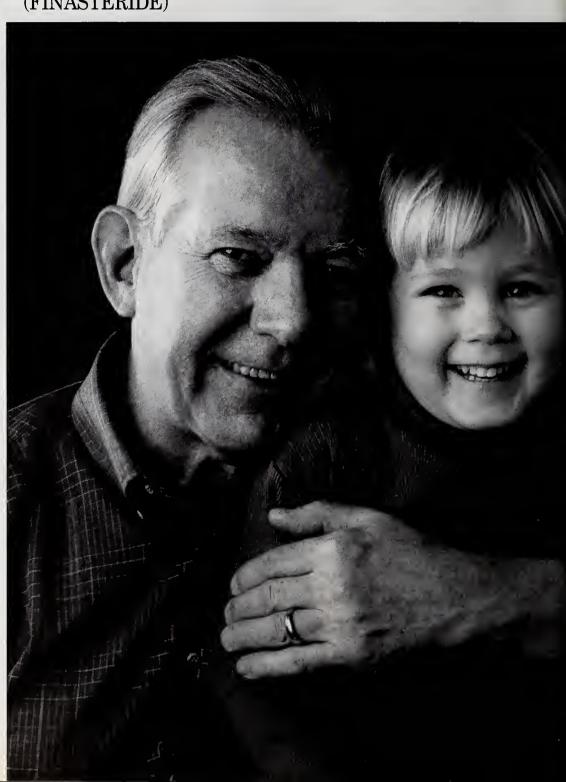


Hand-Painted Porcelain. Brilliant Full-Lead Crystal.

To treat symptomatic benign enlarged prostate:

# Only one medicine can shrink the prostate.

# PROSCAR®. (FINASTERIDE)



Until recently, there wasn't a medicine that could help the condition known as symptomatic benign prostate enlargement or BPH. But now there is PROSCAR, the first oral prescription medicine that can shrink an enlarged prostate.

However, it is important to know the following: PROSCAR doesn't work for everyone. Even though your prostate may shrink, you may not see an improvement in urinary flow or symptoms. And you may need to take PROSCAR for 6 months or more to see whether it helps you.

# How PROSCAR can shrink an enlarged prostate.

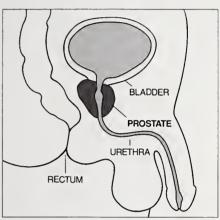
As a man ages, a key hormone can help cause the prostate to grow. PROSCAR actually blocks the production of this hormone, so it helps shrink the prostate to a smaller size in many men. As a result, some men treated with PROSCAR experience an increased urinary flow and an improvement in urinary symptoms.

# Why you should see your doctor soon.

doctor has several options for the treatment of symptomatic BPH: watchful waiting (monitoring the condition with regular checkups), medication, or surgery. It's important to see your doctor because the problem doesn't usually get better by itself. In many cases, the prostate continues to enlarge and the symptoms may get worse. So if your urinary symptoms are bothering you, have your family doctor or a urologist assess your condition and ask if PROSCAR is an appropriate treatment for you.

It is also important to have regular checkups. While benign prostate enlargement is not cancer and does not lead to cancer, the two conditions can exist at the same time.

Remember, only a doctor can evaluate your symptoms and their possible causes. So, if



The prostate surrounds part of the urethra, the tube that carries urine from the bladder. As the prostate enlarges, it can squeeze the urethra and cause urinary problems.

your urinary symptoms are bothering you, don't wait any longer. You may find that your enlarged prostate can be made into a smaller problem.

For more information about prostate enlargement and PROSCAR, call 1-800-635-4452 today.

PROSCAR 5mg (FINASTERIDE)

MERCK

Please see patient information on the following page. ©1993, Merck & Co., Inc. J3PO35V1(701)-PSA762

PATIENT INFORMATION ABOUT PROSCAR\* (Prahs-car)

Generic name: finasteride (fin-AS-tur-eyed)

#### PROSCAR is for the treatment of symptomatic benign prostatic hyperplasia and for use by men only.

Your doctor may prescribe PROSCAR if you have a medical condition called benign prostatic hyperplasia or BPH. This occurs only in men.

Please read this information, as well as the leaflet which accompanies your medication, before you start taking PROSCAR. Also, read the leaflet each time you renew your prescription, just in case anything has changed. Remember, this leaflet does not take the place of careful discussions with your doctor. You and your doctor should discuss PROSCAR when you start taking your medication and at regular checkups.

#### What is BPH?

BPH is an enlargement of the prostate gland. After age 50, most men develop enlarged prostates. The prostate is located below the bladder. As the prostate enlarges, it may slowly restrict the flow of urine. This can lead to symptoms such as:

- ·a weak or interrupted urinary stream
- a feeling that you cannot empty your bladder completely
- •a feeling of delay or hesitation when you start to urinate
- ·a need to urinate often, especially at night
- ·a feeling that you must urinate right away.

#### Treatment options for BPH

There are three main treatment options for BPH:

- Program of monitoring or "Watchful Waiting". If a man has an enlarged prostate gland and no symptoms or if his symptoms do not bother him, he and his doctor may decide on a program of monitoring which would include regular checkups, instead of medication or surgery.
- •Medication. Your doctor may prescribe PROSCAR for BPH. See "What PROSCAR does" below.
- Surgery. Some patients may need surgery. Your doctor can describe several different surgical procedures for BPH. Which procedure is best depends on your symptoms and medical condition.

#### What PROSCAR does

PROSCAR lowers levels of a key hormone called DHT (dihydrotestosterone), which is a major cause of prostate growth. Lowering DHT leads to shrinkage of the enlarged prostate gland in most men. This can lead to gradual improvement in urine flow and symptoms over the next several months. However, since each case of BPH is different, you should know that:

- Even though the prostate shrinks, you may NOT see an improvement in urine flow or symptoms.
- •You may need to take PROSCAR for six (6) months or more to see whether it helps you.
- Even though you take PROSCAR and it may help you, it is not known whether PROSCAR reduces the need for surgery.

#### What you need to know while taking PROSCAR

- You must see your doctor regularly.
   While taking PROSCAR, you must have regular checkups. Follow your doctor's advice about when to have these checkups.
- •About side effects. Like all prescription drugs, PROSCAR may cause side effects. Side effects due to PROSCAR may include impotence (or inability to have an erection) and less desire for sex. Each of these side effects occurred in less than 4% of patients in clinical studies. In some cases side effects went away while the patient continued to take PROSCAR.

Some men taking PROSCAR\* (Finasteride) may have a decrease in the amount of semen released during sex. This decrease does not appear to interfere with normal sexual function.

You should discuss side effects with your doctor before taking PROSCAR and anytime you think you are having a side effect.

- •Checking for prostate cancer. Your doctor has prescribed PROSCAR for symptomatic BPH and not for cancer—but a man can have BPH and prostate cancer at the same time. Doctors usually recommend that men be checked for prostate cancer once a year when they turn 50 (or 40 if a family member has had prostate cancer). These checks should continue while you take PROSCAR. PROSCAR is not a treatment for prostate cancer.
- •About prostate specific antigen (PSA). Your doctor may have done a blood test called PSA. PROSCAR can alter PSA values. For more information, talk to your doctor.

#### A warning about PROSCAR and pregnancy.

PROSCAR is for use by MEN only.
PROSCAR is generally well tolerated in men.
However, women who are pregnant, or
women who could become pregnant, should
avoid the active ingredient in PROSCAR.

If the active ingredient is absorbed by a woman who is pregnant with a male baby, it may cause the male baby to be born with abnormalities of the sex organs. Therefore, any woman who is pregnant or who could become pregnant must not come into direct contact with the active ingredient in PROSCAR.

Two of the ways in which a woman might absorb the active ingredient in PROSCAR are:

Sexual contact. Your semen may contain a small amount of the active ingredient of the drug. If your partner is pregnant, or if you and your partner decide to have a baby, you must stop taking PROSCAR and talk to your doctor. If your partner could become pregnant, proper use of a condom can reduce the risk of exposing her to your semen (discuss this further with your doctor).

Handling broken tablets. Women who are pregnant or who could become pregnant must not handle broken tablets of PROSCAR.

PROSCAR tablets are coated to prevent contact with the active ingredient during normal handling. If this coating is broken, the tablets should not be handled by women who are pregnant or who could become pregnant.

If a woman who is pregnant comes into contact with the active ingredient in PROSCAR, a doctor should be consulted. Remember, these warnings apply only if the woman exposed to PROSCAR is pregnant or could become pregnant.

#### How to take PROSCAR

Follow your doctor's advice about how to take PROSCAR. You must take it every day. You may take it with or between meals. To avoid forgetting to take PROSCAR, it may be helpful to take it the same time every day.

Do not share PROSCAR with anyone else; it was prescribed only for you.

Keep PROSCAR and all medicines out of the reach of children.

FOR MORE INFORMATION ABOUT PROSCAR AND BPH, TALK WITH YOUR DOCTOR. IN ADDITION, TALK TO YOUR PHARMACIST OR OTHER HEALTH CARE PROVIDER.



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### VETVOICE

feelings of John Hamilton ("Proud of How I Served," November by Boni Hamilton).

Like John, I, too, have for years felt I served less honorably for having gone to Thailand rather than Vietnam. What a relief to know I am not alone with my feelings.

Larry W. Ehlers Red Bud. Ill.

I would like to say thank you, John. As far as I am concerned you are a hero just like all the men and women who have served and are serving our country.

Joseph Izzo Pittsfield, Mass.

#### On Guard

I took delight in reading the article, "Drill Teams: Precision in Motion" (November). I was stationed in the Old Guard from 1987-89.

There is a mistake in the article, though. It referred to the U.S. Army drill team as being a member of the 3rd Infantry Division. The truth is, the drill team is a member of Company E,

Please turn to page 62

# WE WANT YOUR OPINIONS

You can leave an electronic letter to the editor at

#### (314) 474-7474

to record your comments. Callers' opinions are considered for publication and receive a **V** symbol when used.

Or you can write to:

#### THE AMERICAN LEGION MAGAZINE P.O. Box 1055 Indianapolis, IN 46206

THE AMERICAN LEGION MAGAZINE welcomes letters to the editor concerning articles that appear in the publication. Short letters are more likely to be published, and all letters are subject to editing for clarity and brevity. Volume precludes individual acknowledgements of comments on editorial content.

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# SAYING THANK YOU TO THE WOMEN WHO SERVED DURING VIETNAM

ETERANS, both men and women, often serve their country at great personal sacrifice. Physical injuries, mental scars and shattered families are all part of the cost of war.

Most veterans expect nothing in return — and nothing is what many of them get. This was the case for America's women veterans of the Vietnam War until our nation properly honored them with a memorial in Washington, D.C., in November. Several of us from The American Legion were there to help the nation say thank you to these women — a thank you long overdue.

In the words of our National Adjutant, Robert W. Spanogle, "American women served with courage, honor and compassion, not only in Vietnam, but in all the wars of our history. Those who served in Vietnam did so at a time of great debate over the U.S. involvement there.

"Not one was drafted. Rather, every woman who served during that era volunteered — as did the women who served in previous wars — and many saw the war from the perspective of field hospitals, evacuation units and surgical units. Some — whose names are on The Wall — gave their lives. Many others are still in the healing process. They and all who served with them deserve to be remembered."

The Legion raised more than \$1 million for The Wall in the days when I was a blue-cap Legionnaire. And I saw our American Legion display similar leadership in the drive to honor women Vietnam veterans.

The Legion is proud of its support for The Vietnam Women's Memorial, but this statue is the product of the hard work and dedication of The Vietnam Women's Memorial Project Board of Directors:

Diane Carlson Evans, chair and founder; Doris Troth Lippman, vice-



Nat'l. Cmdr. Bruce Thiesen

chair; Judith Helein, secretary; Daniel Daly, treasurer; Wilma Blakeman, cochair, volunteer committee; A. Jane Carson, chair, sister search & volunteer committees; Shirley G. Crowe, chair, administration committee; and P. Evangeline Jamison, chair, fundraising committee.

There is a long list of other great women and men who helped make this memorial possible — a list that couldn't possibly fit on these pages. But I'm glad America has finally recognized the women who served during Vietnam, and I salute everyone who remembered.

There are, however, other Americans whose contributions are sometimes forgotten. For example, 51 years ago this month, during the Second World War, four U.S. Army chaplains—1st Lieutenants Clark V. Poling (Reformed Church of North America), Alexander D. Goode (Jewish), John P. Washington (Catholic) and George L. Fox (Methodist)—gave their lives so that four young GIs could live.

The chaplains names are not

famous, and they do not occupy the thoughts of Americans when they celebrate holidays. But to those who know of their bravery, The Four Chaplains are worthy of great admiration and respect; and most of all, they are worthy of being remembered.

When a torpedo smashed into the Army troop ship *Dorchester* and the vessel began to sink, The Four Chaplains helped keep the soldiers calm and handed out life jackets. When there were no more jackets to be found, the chaplains gave their own to four GIs and told them to hit the water.

And what happened to the chaplains? As it says in *The American Legion Chaplain's Handbook*, "The last anyone saw of them, they were standing on the slanting deck, their arms linked, in prayer, to the one God they all served."

The American Legion has not forgotten The Four Chaplains, and I hope all Americans will take the time to remember them this month.

\* \*

Nor should we forget another group of veterans who have apparently been ignored, especially by those who sit on Capitol Hill. They are those who proudly wear the Medal of Honor, the nation's highest military award for valor. These heroes risked their lives for their comrades.

While most Americans, including those in Congress, have received regular raises in pay, Medal of Honor recipients received their monthly stipend for eight years without any COLA.

The American Legion applauds Congress for passing P.L.103-161 increasing the stipend from \$200 to \$400 per month. However, the Legion recommends \$600 a month for these warriors who so gallantly performed "above and beyond the call of duty."

America must show future generations that we value service to God and Country.

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t was the *Ninja-to*. Sword of the legendary Shadow Warrior of Japan. As silent and mysterious as the Ninja himself. And like him, it had many secrets. For this sword's ingenious design concealed extraordinary things. Hidden daggers. Throwing knives. Even the scabbard converted into a spear!

Now you can acquire a dramatic re-creation of this astonishing sword. Its hilt and scabbard hand-wrapped in fine braiding and selectively accented with 24 karat gold electroplate.

The design atop the hand guard symbolizes the *shuriken*, the throwing star, an integral part of the Ninja's legendary original sword. Beneath this guard is a sculptured dragon. And both are coated in 24 karat gold, as are the other sculptures that grace the pommel, hilt, and even the hidden "knives."

Since the crafting of such swords is virtually forbidden in Japan these days, the sword is being created by the master swordsmiths of Toledo, Spain, whose centuries-old tradition of fine craftsmanship has made Toledo steel the worldwide standard of excellence.

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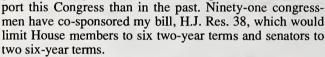
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# SHOULD CONGRESS ADOPT TERM LIMITS FOR ITS MEMBERS?

#### Rep. Bill McCollum (R-Florida)

Never before has legislation to limit congressional terms been so popular, not only across the entire United States, but in Washington as well.

My proposed term-limit amendment to the Constitution, which I have offered in seven consecutive Congresses, has gathered nearly three times more sup-



Since the committee chairmen who oppose term limits have refused for years to hold even one hearing on this issue, I have filed a petition to discharge H.J. Res. 38 directly to the House floor for a vote.

When the Founding Fathers first envisioned our nation's Congress, they saw its membership comprised of citizens who temporarily left their jobs to go to Washington for a couple of months a year and then returned home to their work and families. Today, Congress is a career-oriented body and many members are more interested in getting reelected than anything else.

A term limitation would end the career orientation of Congress and free those serving from the pressures of interest groups. It would also encourage more people to run for Congress, knowing they would only have to serve a few years to gain power and influence to be effective in office.

Critics say that term limitation would give too much power to congressional staff, bureaucrats and lobbyists. This argument assumes that government is so complex it takes years to educate a congressman. This is just not true. There are numerous key chairmen and elected congressional leaders who have been in Congress a relatively short time. These junior members are actually less likely to rely on staff, etc., than more senior members who sometimes have lost their enthusiasm for the issues.

In a system based on seniority, those states that enact term limits on their own will be at a severe disadvantage compared to states that do not limit their members' terms. The only way to fairly establish term limits is through an

amendment to the Constitution.

Only then will we return our nation's Congress to the form of government envisioned by our Founding Fathers.



#### Rep. Henry J. Hyde (R-Illinois)



Even after the season of great political "change" of 1992, Americans are still disappointed with the performance of Congress. Public opinion polls show that Congress' favorable rating is at an all-time low.

So it is not surprising the idea of setting limits on the number of years a

representative can serve in Congress is still gaining momentum in many states.

But term limits—which would probably require amending the Constitution—are a bad idea for a number of reasons.

First, it portrays a distrust in democracy. Those who support term limits are really saying that the American people cannot be trusted to select their own representatives.

The same opinion polls that say Americans disparage Congress as an institution also show that most Americans like their congressmen. The problem is that most Americans simply don't like other people's representatives. That's not a good enough reason to amend the Constitution.

Secondly, there is already a great turnover in Congress. Well over one-third of the members of the House have served for less than four years. Already this year, a number of members have announced their retirement, opening the way for new blood in Congress.

Limiting terms would drastically reduce the effectiveness of Congress and leave the real business of governing to the unelected permanent bureaucracy. If members are limited to six, eight or even 12 years, they will know a lot less about the vast array of complex issues than the lobbyists and bureaucrats. The issues that face Congress are enormously complex and take years to master. Already, we are far too reliant on expert staff and others to provide us with the information we use to weigh our votes and positions.

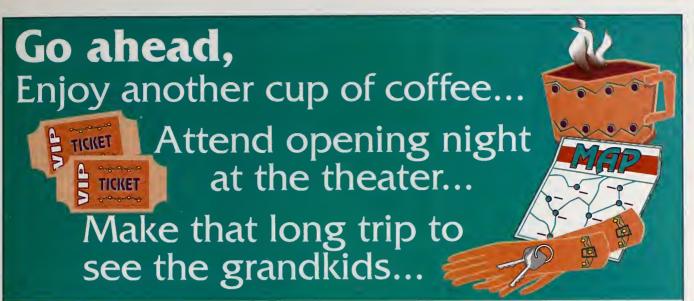
If terms are limited, these "unelected representatives"—who are not accountable to the people—will become even more essential and powerful.

Of course, we already have term limits in America. Each member of the House serves for two years before he must go back to the voters for a performance evaluation.

If the people do not like the job he is doing, they can vote him out of office. That choice is well worth keeping—not abridging, as term limits would do.

#### YOUR OPINIONS COUNT, TOO

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**Canning Kessler** 

There's good news for the millions of Americans who buy over-thecounter vitamins, minerals and other dietary supplements: Their arch enemy. David Kessler, chairman of the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) is reported to be on his way out. And his campaign to treat supplements as FDA-approved prescription drugs faces a similar fate in Congress.

Kessler, a public interest activist, was appointed by President Bush but kept on by President Clinton. He's being opposed by his old boss, Utah's Sen. Orrin Hatch, and New Mexico Rep. Bill Richardson, whose bipartisan Dietary Supplement Health and Education Act would prevent the FDA from regulating the \$4 billion supplement industry.

Kessler has already authorized raids on health food stores, contending that much of what was being sold was

harmful or fraudulent.

Passage of the Hatch-Richardson bill is expected soon, despite opposition from key congressional leaders such as Sen. Ted Kennedy of Massachusetts, Rep. Henry Waxman of California and Rep. John Dingell of Michigan.

Officials of the Nutritional Health Alliance said that if Kessler's campaign is successful, it would turn the health food industry over to the nation's drug companies, who alone are capable of conducting the research and testing necessary to obtain FDA approval. Such a process, they say, would be lengthy and costly to consumers.

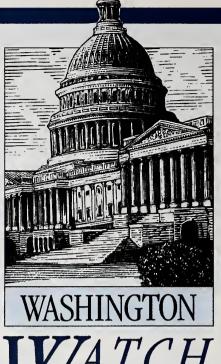
#### Puzzie Palace PC

Pentagon officials, proud of their record of racial integration of the Armed Services, are bristling at a proposed policy that would have banned jokes about race, ethnic background and sexual orientation.

Dubbed a "jokes code," the draft policy was issued by Edwin Dorn, assistant secretary of defense for personnel and readiness. The proposal was soon withdrawn after being labeled another example of "political correctness.'

Retired officers viewed the Dorn memo as largely designed to tone down the military's hostility to homosexuali-

Washington-based Cliff Kincaid writes for Human Events and other publications.



By Cliff Kincaid

ty. They note that Dorn was the official who tried to pre-empt congressional action on homosexuals in the service by issuing an interim policy protecting outof-the-closet military gays.

While Dorn's actions are being met with a wary eye, he seems to have found an ally in chairman of the House Armed Services Committee, Rep. Ron Dellums of California. Dellums has formed the "Task Force on Equality of Treatment and Opportunity in the Armed Services" to examine charges of racism. But conservatives, sensing a witch-hunt, doubt that the panel will live up to its "bipartisan" label and predict that Republicans will likely bail out of it.

Dellums, an ex-Marine with a history of left-wing activism, created the task force in the wake of a controversial CBS 60 Minutes broadcast alleging that racism prevents blacks from rising in the Marine Corps. Gen. C. E. Mundy, Jr., the Marine Corps Commandant, gave CBS a two-hour interview, only to find less than 90 seconds of it had been used. His comments about racial differences in test scores had been taken out of context.

Mundy, who earlier got burned after expressing a preference for recruiting single Marines, is now being urged to adopt a news media policy of "No comment."

#### **Down with Dorn**

The feeling is growing that Edwin Dorn, sworn in as the assistant secretary of defense for personnel and readiness on July 2, 1993, is too controversial to survive in his post.

Concern about his penchant for "political correctness" (see previous item) now is giving way to scrutiny of his actions and statements before he assumed his Pentagon post. Though his impressive biography (including being an Army officer in the 1970s) lists affiliations with the Brookings Institution and work in the Carter administration, it makes no mention of his involvement in Jesse Jackson's Operation PUSH For Excellence Institute. A Pentagon spokesman confirmed that Dorn served as executive director of PUSH-Excel in 1981.

Dorn's opposition to the Persian Gulf War on racial grounds is also raising eyebrows. Dorn had predicted that 25 percent to 30 percent of the casualties would be black, but the actual figure turned out to be 15 per-

#### **Cutting Immigration**

Responding to popular pressure, Congress is expected to pass several measures to reform immigration during this session. Nevada Sen. Harry Reid's Immigration Stabilization Act, slashing the influx of legal immigration by more than 50 percent a year, stands the best chance of passing. It reduces legal immigration mainly by prohibiting the entry of entire immigrant families.

But Reid, denouncing "freeloaders and scam artists," also wants to target the illegal aliens who are "getting welfare, food stamps, medical care and other benefits without paying taxes." His bill doubles border patrols, cracks down on phony "political asylum" seekers, and eliminates U.S. citizenship for children born to illegal aliens. The latter provision, he says, would eliminate the incentive for pregnant aliens to illegally enter the country.

Capitol Hill observers also expect passage of a bill by North Carolina Sen. Lauch Faircloth requiring citizenship ceremonies in English. The bill is in response to a swearing-in ceremony for 76 immigrants in Arizona that was conducted in Spanish (for more information, see "The Campaign Against English, Page 32).



# VA'S STATUS QUO BUDGET

MAGINE you have a car that gets 20 miles to the gallon and you only have 10 gallons of gas. Would you attempt to make a trip of 300 miles? This is what is being demanded of VA year after year," says National Commander Bruce Thiesen.

Thiesen was specifically referring to the VA budget for Fiscal Year (FY)

1994, which like those of the past 10 years does not provide enough funds to meet the needs of America's veterans.

The \$35.8 billion VA budget authorized by Congress reflects an increase of 2.3 percent-some \$802.8 millionover the FY 1993 budget. "With an increase less than the inflation rate of 2.6 percent, this means VA will provide service to veterans at a level no better and, hopefully, no worse than last year," Thiesen says. "VA must once more attempt to travel the same route it did last year without the additional fuel needed to complete its journey."

Chet Stellar, chairman of the Legion's Veterans Affairs and Rehabilitation (VA&R) Commission, concurs with Thiesen. "VA is between a rock and a hard place. There is just so much VA Secretary Jesse Brown can do to stretch

the budget before it winds up stalled on the side of the road," says Stellar.

Yet, considering the public's demand to cut the federal budget and reduce the deficit, VA's 1994 budget could have been much worse, according to Thiesen and Stellar. "The 1994 VA budget is a mixture of good news and bad news," Thiesen says.

#### THE GOOD NEWS

Some programs, like VA research, received healthy increases in their budgets. The research budget went from \$232 million last year to \$252

Despite an increase, there is not enough money to treat the number of eligible veterans needing care.



**VA BUDGET** 

(in thousands of dollars)

WHERE THE MONEY GOES	FY 1993	FY 1994
Compensation and pensions	\$16,969,239	\$16,828,446
Readjustment benefits	814,010	947,400
Insurance and Indemnities	22,730	15,370
Loan funds	681,243	620,792
Medical care	14,645,723	15,622,452
Medical research	232,000	252,000
Construction projects	688,620	570,215
Other	998,336	1,008,078
Total	\$35,051,901	\$35,864,753

million for FY 1994.

This was a major victory in which the Legion played a significant part. Originally, the Clinton administration had intended to cut VA research funding by 11.6 percent, down to \$206 million. The cut would have ended all new research projects for the year. Staffers from the Legion's VA&R and Legislative divisions testified before congressional committees last year in a successful lobbying campaign to increase funds for research.

However, the greatest increase in budget-almost \$1 billion-was allocated to VA health care, which received some \$15.6 billion for the new year.

The nation's Medal of Honor winners may also receive a long overdue increase in their monthly stipend. In November, the House voted to increase the monthly check from \$200 to \$400. They had gone eight years without any raise, despite reports that some were living in poverty. At press

time, the bill was on its way to the Senate.

If approved as written, the

increase will be a partial victory for The American Legion which, through congressional testimony and Resolution 458, had urged the government to raise the stipend to \$600.

In another piece of good news, VA's general operations budget was increased from the House-proposed \$823.2 million to \$826.7 million to allow Secretary Brown additional funds to reduce the enormous backlog of 600,000 veterans' claims pending before VA. In an interview with THE AMERI-CAN LEGION MAGAZINE in April, Brown said if the situation did not change, the backlog would reach 900,000 by the end of 1994. Brown wants to add more claims processors to VA's staff and to revamp the claims processing system.

To allow for major increases in claims for compensation and pensions (C&P), Congress increased the C&P budget from \$16 billion last year to \$16.8 billion for FY 1994.

The budget also provides \$4 million to expand health care for women veterans. Included in the care are Pap smears, breast exams, contraceptive counseling, and treatment for sexually transmitted diseases, cardiac diseases, osteoporosis and conditions arising from rape and sexual assault.

Among other specific VA programs receiving funds:

Please turn to page 60

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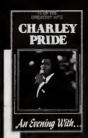




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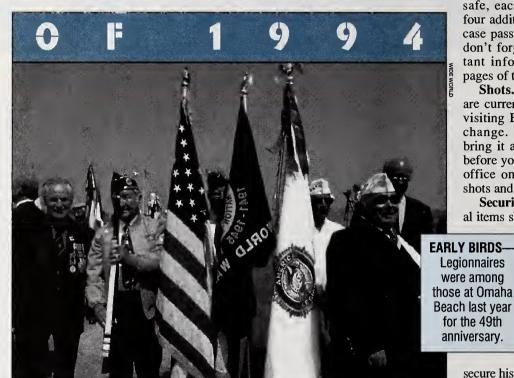


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If you plan to be among the half million Americans visiting Normandy this year, here are some helpful travel tips.

> BOUT 500,000 American WWII veterans are expected to be among an estimated 10 million people who will converge on France this year for the 50th anniversary of the invasion of Normandy.

"If you plan to be one of them, I recommend you avoid June 6," says Charles Kay, a tour consultant for VetsTravel, which specializes in arranging veterans' travel and lodging for military reunions and visits to WWII war sites in Europe. "Since many events and ceremonies are scheduled by Allied nations on the Dday anniversary," Kay says, "the average visiting GI veteran is likely to receive less individual recognition during that time than during other times of the year."

Kay, a retired Air Force colonel, is escorting veterans groups to Normandy for VetsTravel, May through September this year. On the basis of previous trips to Europe with tour groups, Kay has prepared some helpful tips for veterans planning to make the pilgrimage:

Money. Make sure you have credit cards and bank cards with you. Automatic teller machines are a good source of emergency cash, and you can receive it in foreign currency, saving on money exchange fees. Check with your credit company or bank for further information.

Personal contacts. Don't forget to leave the names and telephone numbers of your hotels and dates of stay with someone so you can be reached in case of an emergency back home.

Passports. Get them early. They are required and must be current. Immigration recommends you submit passport applications no later than two months before you are scheduled to leave. Applications are available at local post offices or check your telephone book for passport offices. To be safe, each person should take along four additional passport-size photos in case passports are lost or stolen. Also don't forget to photocopy the important information listed on the first pages of the passports.

Shots. No shots or immunizations are currently needed for U.S. citizens visiting Europe, but conditions often change. If you have a shot record, bring it along. And it is always wise before you leave to check with a travel office on the latest requirements for shots and immunizations.

Security. Baggage and other person-

al items should be watched at all times. Thieves and pickpockets will certainly be present among the huge crowds. Passports should be carried at all times, and some means of protecting them should be used. For example, Kay's wife lined the top of his coat pockets with Velcro to

secure his passport and billfold better.

Identification badges. WWII veterans attending U.S. sponsored D-day ceremonies on June 5 and 6, 1994, should obtain ID badges that will give them priority for available space and whisk them through security.

Applications for the free badges are available by writing: World War II Commemorative Committee, ATTN: Veteran Identification Program, 5001 Eisenhower Ave., Alexandria, VA

22333.

The badges, which are available until April 30, are valid for:

June 5—The Airborne Ceremony, St Mère Eglise.

June 6-U.S. Army Ranger Assault, Point Du Hoc.

Utah Beach Commemoration, Utah Beach, Normandy.

Omaha Beach Commemoration, Omaha Beach, Normandy.

U.S. National Ceremony, U.S. Cemetery, Colleville Sur Mer.

For more information, call (703) 692-2096/2111.

American embassies. The American Embassy in Paris and those in other countries are there to serve U.S. citizens in need. They can replace

Please turn to page 61





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# U.N.PEACEKEEPING

# **A Question of Command**

#### By W. Bruce Weinrod

OR SOME years now, Americans have been debating the pros and cons of U.S. Armed Forces serving under the United Nations (U.N.) Command. While many say the United States should move away from its unilateral security efforts and place its military forces under the U.N. flag, The American Legion and others argue that it is wrong.

By its actions in Somalia, Haiti and elsewhere, the Clinton administration

has showed it supports greater U.S. involvement in U.N. actions. A leaked draft of a 1993 presidential policy directive made it even more official by stating that the United States should be prepared to place its combat forces under U.N. command.

The results of such a misguided policy have now become very clear. U.S. forces in Somalia were placed in an untenable position resulting in confusion and substantial U.S. military casualties. Furthermore, the U.S. military is made to look ineffective because it is sent halfway around the world to deal with urban guerrilla warfare

The debate should be ended. It is

time to close the book on this ill-considered and ineptly implemented policy and to make clear that U.S. combat forces should never be under U.N. command.

Subordination to U.N. policy or military command causes significant problems for the U.S. military. These problems should have been anticipated before the administration worked with the U.N. to greatly expand U.N objectives in Somalia beyond that of humanitarian relief.

Now we have daily evidence that the U.N. simply is not able to coordinate significant military actions. True, small national units, including U.S. components, have been placed under U.N. commanders in Middle East observer missions, but this is a far cry from a U.N. command of U.S. forces in a serious combat situation.

Key U.N. officials, with the agreement of Clinton appointees, made one

W. Bruce Weinrod was Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense for European and NATO Policy from 1989 until early 1993. During that time, he was involved in the development of NATO's new peacekeeping capability.



of their objectives the placing of national military forces under U.N. commanders in all U.N. military actions. This is a terrible idea. The U.N., as the March 1993 report by U.N. Undersecretary General Dick Thornburgh clearly shows, is very inefficient and wasteful. Such inefficiency can be disastrous in military actions.

HERE ALSO could be serious problems in the areas of command and control, and rules of engagement. At its most absurd extreme, U.N. control could mean that U.N. officials, possibly civilians at its New York headquarters, would decide how

and when to deploy or use force.

Another problem area includes having U.N. military decisions made by commanders from nations whose military forces are relatively ineffective. It is totally unsatisfactory to allow military officials from developing

nations—with militaries that are far below U.S. training standards and combat capabilities—to make life and death decisions concerning GIs. Coordinating or working with other, often less capable military forces is also a major problem. As we have unfortunately already seen in Somalia where 27 nations have forces deployed, the typical ad hoc U.N. coalition of military forces is a recipe for disaster. The lack of combat readiness of Malaysian and other forces was a major reason for the delay in reaching U.S. Rangers under attack

and pinned down by hostile fire in Mogadishu on Oct. 4, 1993.

Corporal Jamie Smith, one of the soldiers killed in that Mogadishu fire-fight, had expressed in a letter to his father his concern that some U.N. troops did not support U.S. soldiers. Smith's father told *The New York Times* that his son had great disdain for these other troops.

The Somali experience has also



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## U.N. PEACEKEEPING

shown other difficulties facing multinational U.N. forces. For example, tensions and disputes have arisen between Americans and Italians. U.S. officials were concerned that the Italians were dealing directly with the Somalis. The Nigerians also were angry at the Italians whom they believe did not come to their aid when they were under attack.

Intelligence information has not necessarily been shared, and decisions to take military action have also been kept secret. U.S. officials lack confidence that secret information will be kept secret by other U.N. elements.

Compounding these problems are actions by other military forces that can have repercussions for U.S. forces. In Somalia, for example, the attack of ill-disciplined Pakistani forces on noncombatants raised the level of hostility against all outside forces.

Further, the objectives of the U.N. and the various national forces may not be the same. From the start, the U.N. wanted the objectives to include political stability and "nation-building." The result in Somalia has been to create confusion and difficulty for U.S. military forces.

Under the Bush administration, the U.S. objective was limited strictly to

humanitarian relief. For a time, the current administration supported those broader U.N. objectives. Then, in early October 1993, administration offi-

cials shifted to much more limited objectives. Under such uncertain circumstances, it has become difficult for the U.S. military to develop and implement a coherent military plan.

In addition, U.S. military personnel are trained for combat, not for peace-keeping or peace enforcement against urban guerilla warfare, as in Somalia.

Deploying U.S. ground forces on short notice to perform an unfamiliar mission can place U.S. personnel in a difficult situation. Without much preparation, the soldier may have to make split-second judgments on how to respond to an apparent civilian who is approaching him. If he fails to respond when there is a genuine threat, he risks his safety. On the other hand, if he responds in error, he risks military punishment. As Cpl. Smith wrote to his father, "You can't tell the bad guys from the good guys."

HE DIFFICULTY of dealing with these conditions for the average GI is probably why the July 1993 court-martial conviction of a military policeman, Spc. James Mowris, was overturned by his commanding officer at Fort Carson, Colo. Mowris had fired a warning shot at a Somali that caused his death. The commanding officer, Gen. Guy A.J. LaBoa, set aside the conviction in October 1993 after a review of the overall situation.

Significant civilian casualties can

also result if hostilities erupt in peacekeeping missions. The U.S. media and public are very sensitive to such casualties. U.S. forces could be caught in the middle between the needs to protect themselves and carry out their mission, and criticism for inflicting casualties on noncombatants. Making the job even tougher for U.S. soldiers in Somalia was the deliberate use of civilians in some of their adversaries' battle strategies.

U.S. military personnel can also become a special target in such peace-keeping situations. Those seeking public awareness or attention to their cause often conclude that attacking Americans is one way to do it. Unfortunately, fragmented U.N. command policies can make it more likely for such attacks to succeed.

There is a final problem for the U.S. military. Resources available to U.S. military commanders are becoming increasingly limited. Putting U.S. forces into many more U.N. operations could result in shifting important resources away from specific U.S. national security requirements..

The above problems are real and serious. They do not mean that the United States should never join in a U.N. peacekeeping effort. Some efforts, such as the recent U.N. involvement in ending civil war in El Salvador, can be constructive.

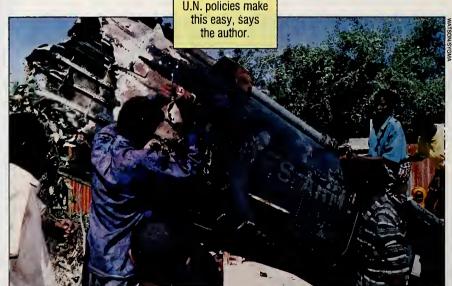
But they do mean that U.S. combat involvement in U.N. operations should be the exception not the rule, and any such decision must be very carefully considered in view of the potential difficulties. There should also be strict requirements and limitations for any U.S. military involvement. In my view, policymakers should be subject to the following guidelines:

• There must be a clearly defined political mission to which the United States and all parties agree. This mission must be achievable, and the military resources allocated must be sufficient to achieve the objectives.

• The conditions under which U.S. forces can be pulled out must also be precisely understood. Broad ill-defined objectives, such as the Clinton administration's earlier "nation-building" objective in Somalia, should not be a policy objective.

• Except under rare circumstances, the United States should enter only into U.N. peacekeeping missions, not peacemaking actions. In peacekeeping, all parties agree to the international presence, while in peacemaking, there is no such agreement by all.

• As a general policy, the U.S. Please turn to page 61



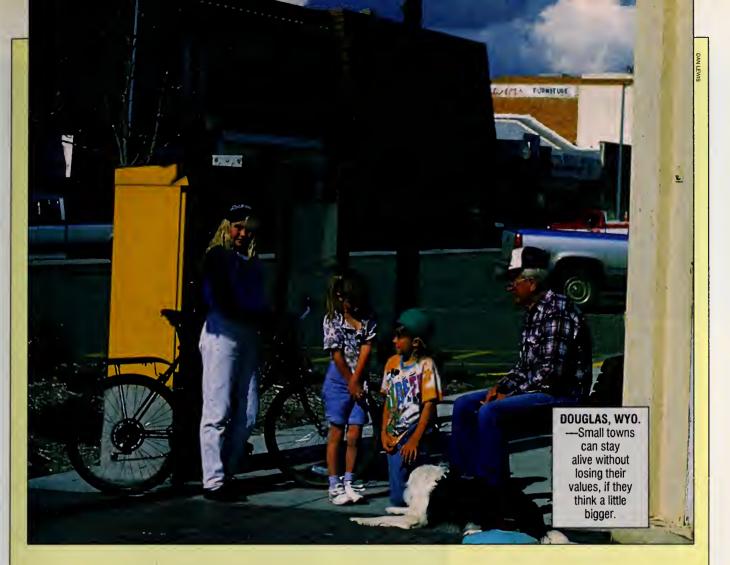
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way to get

attention for a

cause is to attack

Americans. Poor



# Keeping Smalltown, U.S.A.

### ONTHEMAP

OU DON'T have to be small-town bred to have a soft spot for America's small towns. 

For at least half our history we were a nation of micro centers surrounded by farms. In ten-thousand Centervilles and Franklins and Georgetowns scattered over the land, the American idea took root, flourished, and fed the nation. You can still catch a glimpse of this early America from the window seat of a jetliner on a clear night, when small clusters of light punctuate the darkness.

But the picture is not quite so cozy when you land in many parts of rural America today. Between 1950 and 1990, the proportion of U.S. population living on farms and in small towns plummeted from 44 percent to 26 percent.

Oh, you'll still find plenty of small places, according to Vern Ryan, a sociologist at Iowa State University.

By Norm Crampton

### Smalltown, U.S.A.

"Drive six miles in any direction and you'll run into one." Ryan directs a program helping small Iowa towns that are worried about losing what makes a community work—stores, doctors and dentists, schools, churches—and, of course, people. Census numbers show that Iowa, for example, lost 112,000 of its rural residents between 1980 and 1990, accounting for nearly all of the state's 5 percent decline in population.

Iowa is a worst case, but it is not alone. For some time now, the big export from small-town USA has not been corn, beans, beef or machinery. It has been people, mostly young people, and mostly reared in an environment where traditional values of family, community, faith, hard work and patriotism remain strong. It's no wonder we put small towns on a pedestal.

But do small towns still represent American ideals in 1994? Isn't our fascination with small-town America just a romantic idea that ceased to exist decades ago?

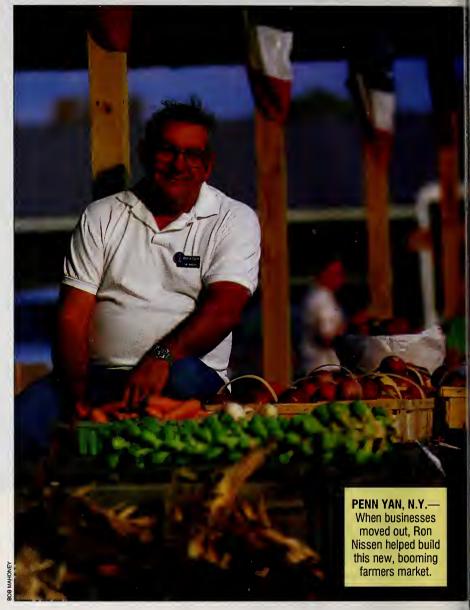
Look up and down Main Street and you see towns tied to big, absentee owners with names such as Wal-Mart and McDonald's. Drive out to the industrial parks and you find national corporations and Japanese subsidiaries. The notion of small towns as plucky little islands in control of their own destiny could be as dated as a Norman Rockwell cover of *The Saturday Evening Post*.

Maybe, but not in all cases. Though most small towns surrendered a big chunk of their economic independence years ago, legions of small-town residents are busy reinventing their communities for the 21st Century.

What's so special about small towns?

The qualities associated with them can also be found in suburbs and cities—a concern for the well-being of children; a feeling of safety and security; friendliness, hospitality and even good manners; compassion for strangers; a

Norm Crampton is author of The 100 Best Small Towns in America. A Chicago native, Crampton moved to Greencastle, Ind., three years ago. He is executive director of the Indiana Institute of Recycling.



vision of the future and the will to get there.

If they seem to shine brighter in small towns, the reason may be there's less to get in the way—fewer tall buildings and big establishments.

Sociologist Ryan of Iowa State University thinks those shining small-town examples are worth preserving, but he also thinks the deck is stacked against them. "The amount of investment we're putting into rural communities is nil," says Ryan. He sees funds flowing largely to state capitals and metro areas, and he's bitter.

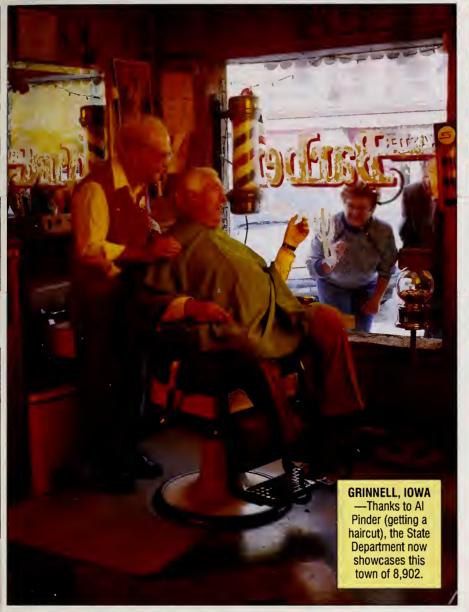
"It's really kind of sucking the life out of small communities," he says. "I speak as an advocate—I don't think they get their fair share."

But that hasn't stopped folks in

some small towns from gutsy programs to save their communities. For example:

Glenwood Springs, Colo. The willingness of small towns to recognize problems is where renewal begins. When Glenwood Springs, Colo., took a look at itself a decade ago, Mayor Ted O'Leary recalled, "We didn't have a clear vision of what we were going to become. We asked, 'What is our strength?' The answer was location—a Rocky Mountain river valley within 50 miles of two world-class ski resorts, Vail and Aspen. But if Glenwood Springs expected to capitalize on the location, it had to put on a prettier face. The downtown needed sprucing up.

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HOMESPUN HOSPITALITY—lowa's Al Pinder invites foreign dignitaries to share a taste of everyday America.

### **Small Town Staying Power**

CORNELIA and Jan Flora, sociologists at Virginia Polytechnic Institute, say rural communities do well when they:

- Accept controversy as normal and talk about it in the newspaper.
- 2 Keep personalities out of politics.
- 3 Cheer for school academics as much as athletics.
- 4 Tax themselves to maintain public services.
- 5 Have some cash left to invest in town projects.
- 6 Have the vision to see beyond city limits.
- Have the confidence to share leadership with one another and with newcomers.

BETTER BUSINESS—Randy and Diane Harrop helped lead the downtown revitalization of Douglas, Wyo.

# PRESSING THE PRESIDENT

Every administration plays tug of war with the White House press corps. That enhances the news media's power, says ABC News' Brit Hume.

the Washington press corps now is an intrinsic part of American politics. The press is perceived as part of the ruling elite, even though it often is an adversary of the administration.

Though many Americans believe the nation's media preferred Bill Clinton for President, relations between the White House press corps and his administration got off to a rocky start. Reporters thought they were being denied access to administration officials and ignored by the President.

HE TUG of war between the White House and

Another brouhaha developed soon after Republican operative David Gergen was brought into the White House, partly to improve press relations.

Brit Hume, ABC News' chief White House correspondent, angered the President when he asked an embarrassing political question at a press conference introducing Supreme Court justice nominee Ruth Bader Ginsburg. The President abruptly stopped the conference. He later tried to smooth things over and Hume, in turn, publicly expressed sympathy for Clinton.

The controversy probably made Brit Hume the most prominent member of the White House press corps today. A graduate of the University of Virginia, he has worked for United Press International, the Baltimore *Evening Sun* and as an investigative reporter for columnist Jack Anderson.

Hume, who considers himself more conservative than most reporters, says both Republican and Democratic Presidents have been "savaged" by the White House press. In this interview with THE AMERICAN LEGION MAGAZINE, Hume explains why the press has achieved so much power.

**AMERICAN LEGION MAGAZINE:** Do you think the press has been tougher on President Clinton than they were on Presidents Bush or Reagan?

BRIT HUME: No. I think the press has been about as sav-

age toward Clinton as it was at times toward both Bush and Reagan. It has been this way in Washington for decades. Ever since the latter part of the Johnson administration, the atmosphere in Washington between the President and the news media has been adversarial.

# **Q.** You don't think Republican Presidents have gotten worse press?

A. In some instances. But they never expected to get good press. Since there have been more Republican Presidents lately, they have had more opportunity to get some experience in this atmosphere. The officials they brought to Washington had some understanding of how to operate and they were prepared to handle the media. It enabled them not to be caught off guard, not take it personally and not overreact.

#### 1. How do you account for the hostility?

Part of it is the necessary watchdog function of the press. Another big part is that the Vietnam War and Watergate produced some journalistic heroes. Watergate, in particular, produced Bob Woodward and Carl Bernstein of *The Washington Post*, whose Watergate coverage began the process of bringing down the Nixon administration.

This romance with the media brought a flood of new students into journalism who are on the lookout, not consciously perhaps, for the kind of story that Woodward and Bernstein did.

This harsh media spotlight is a form of power. The job of a journalist today is not merely to report in a straightforward way what happened, but to characterize it, to cast it in a certain light. This is a powerful role. It enlarges you as a player in the political process.

#### **U.** Isn't that too much power?

The power is limited. We don't have the power to take away anybody's freedom. We don't have the power to



lock anybody up. We don't have the power to put anybody under subpoena. We don't have the power to confiscate anybody's money.

Our power to some extent is circumscribed. That doesn't mean that people aren't damaged by what we do. They sometimes are, and it is a worrisome thing.

But there is a check and balance against us and it comes from two sources. One is the obvious limits on what we can do, and the other is the fact that people can tune us out, and some do.

**Q.** Was President Clinton reluctant to meet with the press because of its coverage of him during the campaign?

I think so. There is a quantum leap from being a state governor, even a senator, to the kind of scrutiny you get in a presidential campaign.

It can be utterly merciless.

I think he wasn't ready for it. I don't think he appreciated it, and I don't blame him. No human being would. There is nothing like it on earth. I think he felt bitter that the draft story was dressed up again and again, and I think he wasn't pleased at the attention given to Gennifer Flowers' allegations against him.

**Q.** At one point Clinton joked that he could avoid news conferences because Larry King had given him direct access to the American people. Are talk shows that powerful?

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#### HIGHLIGHTS

# Brit Hume On..

**Sam Donaldson**: "He has more integrity in his little finger than a lot of journalists have in their whole being."

Fame: "Journalists have become celebrities in our society, but to a great extent journalists are always outsiders."

Covering the news: "The job of a journalist today is not merely to report in a straightforward way what happened, but to characterize it, to cast it in a certain light."

Limits on the press: "Our power to some extent is circumscribed. That doesn't mean that people aren't damaged by what we do. They sometimes are, and it is a worrisome thing."

The public: "If they aren't interested in something, they don't read it and watch it. If we lose touch, we will find out about it."

#### WW II Battle report

# Rolling to RO

The Allies battled up the boot of Italy, fighting tough, mountainous terrain, well-entrenched Germans and often themselves.



#### **By Sid Moody**

T WAS Britain's idea to invade Italy in World War II. The Americans thought it was a bad one. They both were right. With her vast empire overrun or under siege worldwide, Britain was ever-reluctant to risk irreplaceable manpower in the ultimate invasion of France. Prime Minister Winston Churchill, therefore, was forever seeking a "soft underbelly" through which to strike at Hitler's Germany. The Americans, conversely, argued that nothing should detract from an all-out invasion across the

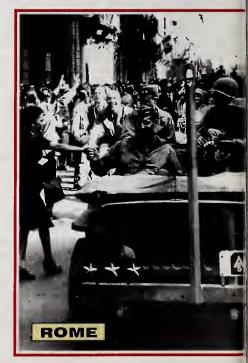
Sid Moody wrote "The Battle for the Aleutians" in the August 1993 issue of this magazine. He is a freelance writer in New York City. English Channel into German-occupied France.

"The Americans disliked sideshows," says the official British war history. "Confident in their ingenuity [and] unparalleled strength, they had no need or experience of the devious approach."

But with peace feelers coming from the Italian government that had succeeded ousted dictator Benito Mussolini, the Americans reluctantly yielded to their British ally.

Operation Avalanche, the invasion of Italy, began on Sept. 9, 1943, with landings on the beaches around Salerno, south of Naples. There was trouble from the start. The Allies had dispensed with the customary pre-landing air and naval barrage, hoping to achieve a surprise attack. But it didn't work.

Although the Italians had just surrendered, they did not turn on their former Axis partner—and the Ger-



personnel. British and American cannons fired pointblank at the attacking Germans.

In one of the best executed air drops of the entire war, paratroopers of the 82nd Airborne Division landed on the swirling beachhead to help save the day. When the famed Eighth Army "Desert Rats" of Gen. Bernard Montgomery arrived after landing on the toe of the Italian boot, the reinforced Allies broke out and took Naples Oct. 1, as well as key air fields at Foggia on the opposite coast.

Then there were command problems. The over-all commander was Gen. Sir Harold Alexander, a Briton who was the last man off the beaches in the 1940 Dunkirk evacuation. He looked every inch a general and a gentleman. But his physical bravery was not matched by moral courage.

"Alexander has definitely got a limited brain and does not understand the business," Montgomery once commented. Alexander would need all his backbone if he was to control an ambitious, publicity-seeking subordinate,

Lt. Gen. Mark W. Clark, commander of the U.S. 5th Army. Clark liked the limelight, but did not like Englishmen nor trust their fighting qualities. Alexander had similar doubts about Clark's U.S. soldiers.

And then there was Italy itself. Its massive, hand-over-hand mountains that form the spine of the country, and are sometimes impassable even to mules, was a perfect setting for the defense-minded Kesselring. "God's gift to gunners," he said.

The Germans dragged pre-cast pillboxes up into the crags that turned the few valleys below into shooting galleries. Everywhere they planted mines.

Not since the Byzantine general, Belisarius, in the sixth century, had an army captured Rome from the south. The Allied advance was stopped cold north of Naples when it encountered Kesselring's ingeniously fortified Gustav Line centered on the glowering heights of Monte Cassino.

With his sights directed toward Rome, Clark decided to attack head on. He ordered the 36th Division to cross the Rapido River near Cassino. "It was a terrible idea that would cost most of the division if it succeeded," said U.S. Maj. Gen. Lucian Truscott, the 3rd Division commander.

Twice in January 1944 the National Guard Texans of the 36th tried to cross the frigid, fast-flowing stream.

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SALERNO

CASSINO

ANZIO—Allied supply lines began here.
ROME—Lt. Gen. Clark captured it for publicity.
SALERNO—To keep from being pushed back to the sea, the Allies threw everyone into this battle.

**CASSINO**—This city smoldered long after the bitter fighting.

mans were waiting. Led by Field Marshal Albert Kesselring, one of the war's best tacticians, the Germans quickly exploited a gap between the two British and two American divisions of the landing force.

Kesselring and his troops almost pushed the Anglo-American armies back into the sea. The Allies had to throw everyone into battle—truck drivers, cooks, clerks and other support But the stage was already set for further problems. One was that no definite goals had been set. Was it to be a limited battle or open ended? No one had said.

Gen. J.F.C. Fuller, a British military historian, called Naples and Foggia "reasonable" goals. Taking Rome would be a ""political" one. Anything north of there was "daft." France, not Italy, would be the decisive theater.

# RED FLAGS

# THAT TRIGGER AN IRS AUDIT

As tax time rapidly approaches, following a few simple guidelines may help you avoid the shock of an audit.

#### By Hal Morris

HAT ANNUAL ritual is upon us again. It's nail-biting time as the nasty T-word—taxes—is foremost on the minds of some 110 million Americans expected to file individual tax returns this year. With the April 15 filing deadline rapidly approaching, now is an appropriate time to review what triggers an audit by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS).

No one wants to be on the wrong side of the Tax Code. Certainly, most taxpayers are not out to defraud the government. But a few borderline and unintentional errors are bound to occur.

Just one number on the wrong line or an important omission on a form is enough to spring a scanning IRS computer into action, spitting out the filer's name and alerting an IRS examiner to check out the submission.

"Nothing strikes the fear of God in people like receiving a letter from the IRS," notes Tom Sherman, tax partner in the Minneapolis office of Coopers & Lybrand.

Beginning with returns filed this

Los Angeles-based freelance writer Hal Morris specializes in consumer and financial matters. year, the IRS unveils a new research routine to formulate criteria for audits and enforcement.

About 150,000 of all types of 1994 filings will be picked randomly next year under the IRS Taxpayer Compliance Measurement Program, which will represent five personal income groups and 25 business sectors in 30 geographic areas. Previously, returns were grouped by income in just seven areas, focusing on only one type of return at a time.

In efforts to avoid a computer-generated IRS letter requesting more information, the best thing is to be thorough, advises Lawrence Gibbs, a Washington, D.C., tax lawyer and former IRS commissioner.

"There is no substitute for the simple things like taking the time to make sure the math is right and that you signed the form," he says. "Anything that causes your return to be singled out can open you up to bigger problems."

"Figures that are out of sync with numbers that have relationships within the return," such as expenses exceeding income from a certain activity, are major IRS attention grabbers, says Chartered Public Accountant (CPA) Mark Bloom, spokesman for the J.K. Lasser Institute, New York.

The IRS measures tax returns against its closely guarded computergenerated scores known as discriminant functions (DIFs).



"Anything that is out of whack, triggering a high score, draws attention," points out Richard Wolf, partner in charge of the tax department, Century City, Calif., office of Deloitte & Touche.

ON'T LOOK for any solid eyebrow-raising tips from the IRS. "We don't advise people on how to avoid audits," sternly responds an IRS spokesperson. "We advise people of their responsibility to keep their records and file tax returns as required, and to comply with the tax laws."

However, a clue as to where the IRS may be taking its magnifying glass was the release last fall of the first batch of 80 specialized guidebooks for auditors. They covered air charter firms, bed and breakfast operators, lawyers, mortuaries, taxi companies and truckers.

Individual contractors, such as construction workers, also are getting scrutiny, says CPA Jeff Vorisek of McHenry, Il., who also is associated

ION BY JEFF SEAVER



**JUST ONE** 

number on a

wrong line

is enough

to spring

an IRS

computer

into action.

with Money Minders, a financial advisory firm in Glenview, II. "And there are a lot of non-filers among self-employed attorneys and accountants," he adds.

Also, "the entertainment industry, both individuals and companies, is very hot this year and the IRS has formed a task force to concentrate in that area," observes Wolf.

Experts say taxpayers should expect close IRS inspections when returns involve:

Home offices. "It's a hot button now," warns Wolf. "It continues to be a nightmare," says Bloom. "It's almost a guarantee to get an examination," cautions Sherman. Work-at-home operators' filings are getting closer examinations following a 1993 Supreme Court decision that disallowed a Virginia doctor's home-office deduction.

The issue: When is a home office your principal place of business? The IRS view: Only when you spend most of your time there, earn most income there and have most of your business equipment there. For guidelines, request IRS Publication 587, Business Use of Your Home, one of about 80 free general guides and specialized publications

you can get by calling (800) 829-3676.

Filings showing \$100,000 income and above. With about 3.2 million individual returns in this group for fiscal year 1992, 4.9 percent were audited. This compares with only 1 percent audits of 13.7 million filings with income \$50,000 to \$100,000; 0.6 percent of 27.5 million with income \$25,000 to \$50,000, and 0.7 percent of

the 62 million with income under \$25,000.

Bad math. Major mistakes in calculations are likely to trigger a notice. "Typically, after massive changes (as in 1993), there are a lot of math errors which step up checking," says CPA Vorisek.

Self-employment income. The Schedule C form for a sole proprietor of a business or a professional in his or her own business tends to be the most looked-at form on individual returns. According to Vorisek, special attention is given to the Schedule C form because almost 30 million people are now running businesses out of homes. Also especially suspect in IRS minds is work yielding cash payments

from fees, tips, coin-operated machines and bars.

Mismatches. A filer's numbers may not agree with W-2 (wage income from employers) and 1099 (other income sources, ranging from dividends to real estate transactions) forms fed into IRS computers.

Unusually large expenses. Red lights flash if figures exceed IRS average deductions. High on the list of items getting the eye are medical expenses, says tax expert Tom Sherman.

Casualty losses. Returns filed from disaster areas, such as from last year's Midwest floods, often trigger an audit. As an example, Vorisek cites a farmer with income who takes a substantial casualty loss. Besides, adds Wolf, "Most people carry insurance, and the loss would have to exceed 10 percent of adjusted gross income."

Schedule E. This form—relating to net profit from rental property or other passive activity—will give a filer a "somewhat higher [DIF] score," says Wolf.

Retirement account transaction. Whether it's a distribution through a pension, IRA or Keogh account, or a rollover, the deal has to be reported in tax filings. IRS learns about these through computer matches.

Prior audit that resulted in tax deficiency. If large adjustments were made after previous audits, chances are high that the IRS will closely inspect the latest return.

Informants' tips. Some audits stem from law enforcement agencies, unhappy ex-spouses and disgruntled

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FEBRUARY 1994

In voting booths, schools and government offices, foreign languages are replacing the mother tongue of the U.S. Constitution.

#### By Gary Turbak

N JULY 2 last year, 76 Hispanic immigrants gathered in the Tucson, Ariz., city council chambers to become naturalized Americans.

Although the brief citizen-

ship oaths and naturalization documents were in

English, most of the ceremony took place in Spanish—including the pledge of allegiance, a message from U.S. District Judge Alfredo Marquez and a welcome from the Daughters of

Gary Turbak's article, "The Coffee Conundrum," appeared in the August 1993 issue.



# The Campaign

the American Revolution.

In essence, these immigrants received their U.S. citizenship in Spanish, the first ever to do so.

"This is multiculturalism run amok," says George Tryfiates, executive director of the English First advocacy group, and the son of Greek immigrants. "Will the Immigration and Naturalization Service now conduct ceremonies in Farsi, Serbo-Croatian and Laotian, too?"

The Tucson incident is but one shot in an ongoing fight over the primacy of English in this country. In schools, government offices, voting booths and scores of other places, English in America is rapidly giving ground to other tongues. Inexorably, foreign languages find new ways to replace the mother tongue that gave us the Constitution, Declaration of Independence and Gettysburg Address.

English has long been the glue holding multicultural America together, but now that unity is threatened. Daily, the battle to keep English as America's language becomes more heated.

"America is fast becoming a society divided by language," says Rep. Toby

guage," says Rep. Toby Roth of Wisconsin, chief sponsor of a bill to make English the official language of the United States. Although 14 other nations—from India to Uganda to Vanuatu—have declared English their official language, the United





# Against English

States has never done so.

Naturally, some Americans who speak other languages see things differently. They believe the American government should speak in a multitude of tongues. To their ears, the mingling of languages creates a symphony, not a cacophony. America, they say, is not a homogenous melting pot, but rather a salad bowl, where each ingredient should retain its distinctive qualities.

"Ethnic communities and their languages and cultures add something unique and very positive to the flavor

of the United States," says Steven Carbo, spokesman for the Mexican American Legal Defense and Educational Fund. "We should promote multilingual policies, not English-only policies."

The United States has always been a land of immigrants. Most learned

English in a "sink or swim" acceptance of their new home's mother tongue. That attitude still prevails, but many modern newcomers—or at least

some of their vocal leaders-believe America should adapt to them instead of the other way around.

This may explain why there are growing numbers of foreign-speaking families in the United States. According to the 1990 census, the number of people living in America who speak a language other than English in their

**TONGUE TROUBLES-**

Battles raged over Spanishlanguage naturalization ceremonies in Tucson. Ariz., far left. In California, teacher Sally Peterson says bilingual education is a boondoggle for bureaucrats.

homes jumped more than a third during the 1980s-to nearly 32 million, or one out of eight U.S. residents. America is home to at least 150 different tongues.

The erosion of English is most apparent in America's public schools since the 1960s, when the federal Bilingual Education Act directed millions of children to be taught in other languages-mostly Spanish.

Theoretically, children with limited English proficiency (LEP) will be better students if they study science, math and other subjects in their native languages while learning English on the side. After a

year or two, they are supposed to switch to an all-English curriculum.

The only problem with bilingual education is that it is generally considered a failure. The program "is a flop at what we have asked it to do-teach students English," says Congressman Roth.

Please turn to page 54



# VA CAN'T MEET SOUTH'S NEEDS



As veterans move south, VAMCs struggle with the patient load.

ETERANS in the Sun Belt may wait longer or be turned down more often for medical care at VA facilities than veterans in the North. The problem is VA hospitals in the southern and southwestern states cannot keep pace with the increasing demand for treatment.

"The bottom line is that as the population shifts and ages, Sun Belt states are hard-pressed to supply services, while VAMCs [VA Medical Centers] in states that are losing veterans population are actually able to service discretionary veterans," says Jack Sullivan, Florida's State Veterans Service Officer.

All Florida VA facilities are so busy, says Florida Rep. Cliff Stearns, that they must concentrate on supplying basic treatment. Veterans from states like New York have shown him VA letters in which they are invited to come in for check-ups.

"To actually have the funds, time and facilities to solicit veterans' business is

completely foreign to anything Florida has experienced," Stearns says.

"VA is very concerned about providing even access to health care for all veterans," says VA Secretary Jesse Brown. "The migration to the Sun Belt has posed a particularly difficult challenge."

Florida's most

respected and

busiest VA

medical centers.

From 1980 to 1990, the veterans population in VA's southern region (Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee and Texas) increased 5.1 percent. But veterans populations in the East and Midwest decreased 10.6 percent and 11.5 percent, respectively.

When veterans move to Florida expecting to receive the same VA treatment they got in their home state, they are shocked, according to H. Michael Hahn of the Florida Department of Veterans Affairs. From 1980 to 1990, Florida's veterans population increased 25.8 percent to 1.7 million.

Similarly, Nevada's veterans population went up 37.3 percent, from 131,204 to 180,128. Arizona's grew 23.8 percent, from 370,414 to 458,635.

In contrast, many Snow Belt states report a sharp decline. Illinois, New York and Wyoming all decreased by more than 17 percent — Illinois, 1.39 million to 1.14 million; New York,

2.04 million to 1.69 million; and Wyoming, 65,328 to 53,779.

The shift in the veterans population has some lawmakers demanding VA adjust how it distributes money. According to Arizona Sen. John McCain, the VAMC at Phoenix receives 25 percent less money than the average urban VA hospital and is underfunded by \$50 million. McCain says the growing number of winter visitors to the state increases the burden.

To correct these imbalances, Florida's Rep. Stearns has submitted H.R. 408, the Veterans Bill of Rights. It calls for the same rights and benefits of veterans to be available in all states, regardless of sex, ethnic origin, religion, age or geographic location. A companion Senate bill, S. 1590, has been introduced into the Senate by Florida Senators Bob Graham and Connie Mack.

But the likelihood of passage may be small. Many Sun Belt lawmakers claim VA's budget is a victim of the political porkbarrel. According to Florida's Hahn, few congressmen are willing to let VA shift funds if that means their states will receive less federal money.

Hahn believes Secretary Brown cannot move more than 10 percent of VA's budget among the states without political repercussions.

VA's Medical Programs Budget Director Casey Wichlicz says politics do play a part in budget decisions. Making immediate, major changes in how VA distributes money, he says, is a little like "turning a battleship around in the same area as a speed boat."

Wichlicz adds that VA is aware of the Sun Belt problem and has a program, called Resource Planning and Management (RPM), under which an individual VAMC budget is based on its actual workload instead of previous budgets. Wichlicz says, however, that changes under RPM will be gradual.

Secretary Brown also is pinning his hopes on national health-care reform to solve the Sun Belt's burgeoning veterans' population. "We are optimistic that health reform will expand access to all veterans who wish to come to VA for their care," says Brown. "The department [Veterans Affairs] must respond accordingly with the facilities and services these patients will require."

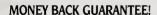
By Ken Scharnberg

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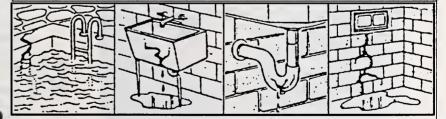
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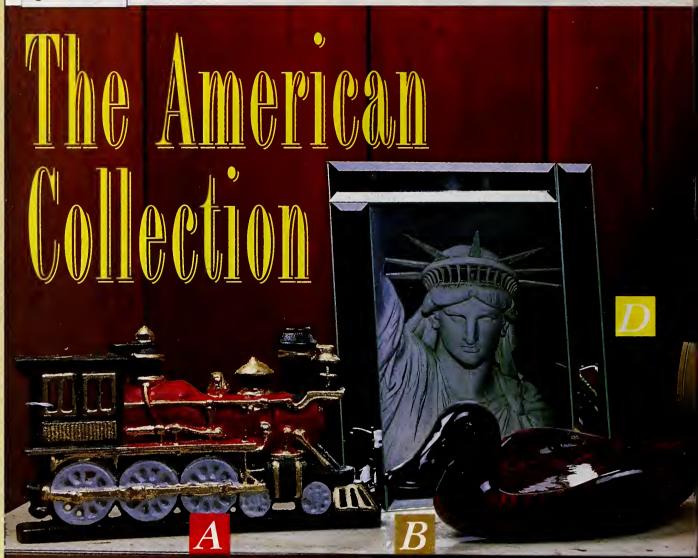
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# VIETNAM WOMEN'S MEMORIAL DEDICATED

EMORIES and emotions flowed unabashedly among the 30,000 spectators on hand to witness the dedication of the Vietnam Women's Memorial in Washington,

1993.

National Commander
Bruce Thiesen, National Adjutant Robert W. Spanogle
and several Past National
Commanders attended the
ceremonies on behalf of
Legionnaires nationwide

who donated more than

D.C., on Veterans Day

\$100,000 to the \$1 million project.

The bronze memorial, located about 100 yards away from The Wall, depicts three military women, one cradling a wounded GI with the other two looking skyward.



The memorial honors the 11,000 women who served in Vietnam and the 253,000 other women who served elsewhere during the war. The names of eight military women who died in Vietnam are engraved on The Wall. Former Vietnam Army nurse Diane Carlson

Evans, a member of Legion Post 84, Northfield, Minn. led the 10-year effort to raise funds for the memori-

"The American Legion willingly became my adviser and mentor for this project," Evans said at a Legion-sponsored breakfast

before the dedication. "If it wasn't for The American Legion, we wouldn't be here today."

Several Legion Posts and Auxiliary units paid the

expenses for women Legionnaires and other representatives to attend the dedication and march in the parade. Among the marching units

was the Rockville American Legion Post 86 Color Guard of Rockville, Md., which placed third in the militaryclass drill competition at the National Convention in Pittsburgh last year.

Along the parade route, many male veterans waved and thanked the women veterans. "Welcome home, sisters," one former 1st Cavalry trooper shouted. "I'm here because you were there."

"The memorial is a long overdue tribute to those women who sacrificed much for their country and their fellow veterans," National Commander Thiesen said during the breakfast.

Vice President Al Gore, who served in Vietnam as an Army journalist, also attended the dedication ceremony.

"Let us make this memorial the place for healing of the pain that so many of us have felt," Vice President Gore said.

After the dedication, Thiesen participated in a wreath-laying ceremony at the statue. And that night, thousands held a candle-light ceremony around the statue.

# LEGION NEARS GOAL TO PROTECT FLAG

HE LEGION is just three shy of its minimum goal of getting 38 states to pass memorializing resolutions to protect the U.S. Flag from physical desecration.

In December, New Jersey and Massachusetts became the 34th and 35th states to pass resolutions affirming their support for a constitutional amendment to protect the flag.

Following the congres-

sional defeat of a constitutional amendment in 1990, The American Legion began the memorializing resolution campaign.

"Memorial resolutions are the tools of democracy for state legislatures to officially and effectively communicate with Congress," said Charles Pesso, Chairman of the National Legislative Commission. "The Legion is using grassroots support in all 50 states to get these memorializing res-

olutions passed. This is not a veterans' issue but clearly an American issue."

"Our thanks go out to all those dedicated Legionnaires in New Jersey and Massachusetts who were so instrumental in obtaining memorial resolutions from their states," said National Commander Bruce Thiesen. "The American Legion will not stop until the American people—not the Supreme Court—has the final vote in protecting the flag."

#### STATES THAT HAVE NOT PASSED A FLAG RESOLUTION ARE:

Arizona Hawaii Iowa Kentucky Maryland Michigan Minnesota Nebraska New Mexico

New York North Carolina Oklahoma Oregon Vermont Washington

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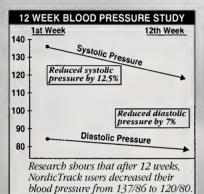
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# LEGION INFLUENCE FELT ON CAPITOL HILL

URING 1993, The American Legion played a key role in the formation of federal laws and policies that will benefit veterans and the nation. On behalf of

URING 1993, The American Legion played a key role in the for
veterans, Legion representatives testified 41 times before congressional committees.

In addition, about 80 percent of the recommendations in its booklet, An American Legion Propos-

al To Improve Veterans Health Care, were included in the Clinton administration's recent health-care reform proposals.

Following is an update on the progress of legislation that concerns The American Legion and veterans:

#### AMERICANISM/ CHILDREN & YOUTH

Amendment to protect the U.S. Flag. As the first session of the 103rd Congress adjourned, 33 states had sent memorializing resolutions to Congress requesting a constitutional amendment to ban flag desecration. American Legion Departments were at the forefront in persuading the states to pass the resolutions.

Juvenile delinquency prevention. PL 103-121, enacted on Oct. 27, authorizes continued funding of the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, which the Legion strongly supports. The House requested \$123 million for FY 1994; the Senate, \$95 million. The final legislation contains \$107 million.

#### **ECONOMIC**

Targeted Jobs Tax Credit (TJTC). President Clinton signed PL 103-66, which includes a temporary 30-month reauthorization for TJTC, retroactive to June 30, 1992. The Legion is continuing its efforts to get Congress to make TJTC a permanently funded program.

Veterans employment. PL 103-112, supported by the Legion, was signed into law by the President on Oct. 21. It provides \$186.6 million in funding for veterans' training and job placement programs under the Assistant Secretary of Labor for Veterans Training

and Employment.

THE LEGION

IN CONGRESS

VA home loans. The House passed HR 949, which would increase the amount that veterans can borrow from VA from \$184,000 to \$203,000. The Legion supports the bill, which also provides aid to veterans who are being foreclosed.

#### FOREIGN RELATIONS

Foreign aid. PL 103-87 calls for nearly \$13 billion in foreign aid, about \$1.4 billion less than requested by the administration.

U.S. participation in Somalia. The role of U.S. Armed Forces in U.N. peace-keeping and humanitarian missions is seriously being questioned. The American Legion has called for the immediate withdrawal of all U.S. troops from Somalia and an end to foreign command of U.S. troops. The Legion also has asked the government to provide protection to Americans captured by hostile non-governmental forces.

#### INTERNAL AFFAIRS

Postal rates. The House approved HR 2403, which would add a 4 percent rate increase on third class non-profit rates and a 2 percent increase on second class nonprofit mailings, effective this year. The Legion opposes this legislation because it would increase postal costs for THE AMERICAN LEGION

MAGAZINE, Department publications and general correspondence with members of the organization.

#### NATIONAL SECURITY

Defense Spending. At press time, Congress was still debating the Department of Defense spending bill. The Legion continues to urge that the downsizing not progress too rapidly, and says that sufficient force levels should be maintained for possible future conflicts.

Homosexuals in the military. The 1994 DoD authorization includes President Clinton's "don't ask, don't tell, don't investigate" policy on homosexuals in the military. The Legion believes that homosexuality is incompatible with military service.

Base closings. The Senate rejected a resolution that would have disapproved 35 base closings scheduled for 1995.

Coast Guard funding. On Oct. 27, the President signed PL 103-122, which calls for \$3.6 billion for the U.S. Coast Guard.

Selective Service. PL 103-124 authorizes \$25 million to fund the Selective Service in FY 1994. On Oct. 19, the House voted 236-194 to accept the Senate's funding level. The Legion supports the continuation of the Selective Service because it would provide a quick way to assemble

troops in case of a large-scale conflict.

#### VETERANS AFFAIRS AND REHABILITATION

Veterans' cemeteries. HR 949 authorizes additional expenditures to increase funding to improve veterans' cemeteries by raising the federal matching share in VA grants from 50 percent to 65 percent per plot.

National Service Program. PL 102-82 establishes the National Service Program. Funding for the program is contained in PL 103-124. The Legion regards the program as an overly generous plan that will compete with military recruiting. In addition, the Legion believes the program will set a bad precedent—paying people for volunteerism and community service.

VA health care amendments. On Oct. 26, the House Veterans Affairs Committee approved HR 3313. If enacted, the legislation would improve treatment for veterans suffering from exposure to Agent Orange and ionizing radiation; expand VA medical treatment offered to women veterans; authorize VA to establish nonprofit corporations at its health-care facilities to provide therapeutic work for chronically mentally ill patients; and authorize VA to furnish preventive and other medical care at communitybased Vet Centers.



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# **HELPING HEARTLAND FLOOD VICTIMS**

HROUGH spontaneous relief efforts and almost \$250,000 from the Legion's National Emergency Fund, victims of the Midwest flood are slowly rebuilding their lives.

Meanwhile, the Post Partnership program continues to help provide financial assistance and goods to flood-

damaged areas. And in recent months, a new type of partnership has developed between Virginia school children and their counterparts in the flood area.

With the support of local groups, students at Woodburn Elementary School in Falls Church, Va., have given \$2,000 in school supplies, shoes and backpacks to grade-school students in

Dallas City, Ill., a town of 1,400 along the banks of the Mississippi.

"We found out the children in Dallas City had enough canned goods and clothes, but many of them didn't have what they needed to start school," says

Nancy Som-

Nancy Sommer, president of Woodburn Elementary's PTA.

In addition, the Virginia

students provided Post 297 of Dallas City with money to buy 25 Christmas trees for families in the town.

"Our kids are learning that the lives of Dallas City kids are a constant struggle since the flooding," says Sommer, whose husband, John, is executive director of the Legion's Washington, D.C., office. "It made our kids realize how lucky they are."

The Virginia children are learning about the spiritual rewards of giving, just like Legionnaires throughout the country who are participating in the Post Partnership Program.

All the Posts affected by the flood have been paired with Post Partners and are well on the road to recovery. In one of those partnerships—Post 675 of Dayton, Ohio, and Post 418 of Eddyville, Iowa—representatives from the Ohio Post traveled to Eddyville in November to present floodgutted Post 418 with a check for \$5,000.

"You brought us more than money," Post 418 Commander Robert Johnston told the representatives of the Dayton Post. "We were really down. But after we heard of your visit, we were too busy making plans and cleaning up our Post to stay down." Johnston said that before receiving assistance from the Ohio Post, the Eddyville Legionnaires were considering closing their mud-drenched Post.

"Unless fellow Legionnaires help, we're going to lose small Posts such as Eddyville," says Ohio Post 675 Commander Ione King. When the representatives of Post 675 returned home and presented their report, Post members voted to send another \$5,000 to the Eddyville Post.

To become a Post Partner, call Wayne Vanover at National Headquarters, (317) 630-1200, or send donations to:

The National Emergency Fund
The American Legion
P.O. Box 6141

P.O. Box 6141 Indianapolis, IN 46206

#### NEW YORK NECMAN DIES

NEW YORK National Executive Committeeman Vincent D. Colasacco, 71, died in November. A WWII veteran, Colasacco was a 39-year member of Post 1456, Mamaroneck, N.Y. He was appointed New York's NECman in September after serving two years as the Department's Alternate NECman. Colasacco was Department of New York commander in 1989-90 and had served as Department vice commander and Americanism chairman. Condolences may be sent to: 678 Mamaroneck Ave.. Mamaroneck. NY 10543-1923. 

#### LEGIONNAIRES IN ACTION

Post 1947 of Lancaster, N.Y., boasts that it's the only American Legion Post composed of WWII Merchant Marine veterans. They plan to place a plaque honoring the Merchant Marine at the Naval & Servicemen's Park in Buffalo, N.Y.

After years of planning and months of work, Post 109 of Gaffney, S.C., opened the Cherokee County Veterans Museum, which contains artifacts from all U.S. war eras.

Post 44 of Kosciusko, Miss., created an Aisle of Honor at the Parkway Cemetery. Flags form the aisle, and at the base of each flag is a plaque with a veteran's name, dates of birth and death, war and branch of service.

### Video Chronicles Relief Efforts

THE dramatic story of the Legion's relief efforts in the Great Flood of '93 is available on video tape and can be loaned to Posts upon request.

The video has already inspired several Posts to become partners with Posts that have been damaged by the flood. One such Post is Post 675 of Dayton, Ohio. Post Commander Ione King saw the video while attending the 1993 National Convention in Pittsburgh. She borrowed a copy and took it back so members of her Post could see it. The members were so moved by the video that they voted to form a Post Partnership and contributed \$10,000 to help a flooded Post in Iowa.

"This video explains what kind of help is needed and is a great tool to help start Post Partnerships and to raise money for the National Emergency Fund," says National Commander Bruce Thiesen.

The "1993 Flood Relief/National Emergency Fund" video can be borrowed by writing to: The American Legion, Public Relations, P.O. Box 1055, Indianapolis, IN 46206.

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George Sterbenz Alaska



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Wert Thomas Brooks Canada



June Thomas Colorado



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If you know the VETS five-digit number assigned to the ship or unit, please give it to the operator. The number is printed immediately after the unit in the magazine. If you don't know the VETS number or haven't seen the ship or unit listed in the magazine, VETS

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#### Army

1st Arm'd. Div. Assn. (Western Chapter) #12351

1st Inf. Div., 2nd Rgt. Assn. #13484

1st Inf. Div.: Officers (WWI/WWII/Viatnam/Pers.Gulf)

**#15695** 2nd Arm'd Div. Arty., HQ Btry. (1950/53)

#16297 3rd Sq., 4th Cav. #13441 4th TC Assn.: 11th/71st/125th/159th Bn.

(Salgon) #22052 5th Arm'd Div. (Central) #15791 5th RCT Assn. (Korea 1949-54) #13404

6th Inf. Div., 6th MP Pltn. #16045

6th Inf. Rgt. Assn. #15429 9th Inf. Div., 60th Inf. Rgt., 3rd Bn., HQ Co. (Hallbronn,Ger.1954-57) #13445 11th A/B Dlv. - San Dlego Chapt. (Los

Banos Dinner) #13391 11th Airborna Div. Asaoc. (San Diego Chpt.) #13451

11th Ord Fleld Maint Co 1950/53 #12594

12th Arm'd Div. Asan. #16368 12th Arm'd Div. (N. Central Chapt.)

#16476 17th A/B Div., 681st A/B FA #20779 18th FA Bn. (Koraa 1950/53) #11516 22nd Ord. Sarv. Bn. #10836 24th Inf. Div., 11th FA Bn., Serv. Btry.

(Korea 1952/53) #11586 24th Inf. Div.: 21st Rgt., King Co. (1950/52) #20676 24th Inf. Div.: 21st Rgt., L Co. (Korea

1950/51) #12001

24th Inf. Div.: 26th AAA Bn., D Btrv. (1952/54) #11470

24th Inf. Div. Assn. #20928 25th Inf. Div., 35th Rgt., L Co. (Korea)

25th Inf. Div. Assn (Korean Vaterana) #15338

25th Inf. Div. (Pearl Harbor Survivors)

27th FA Rgt. #13169 29th TOPO Engrs. #22719 32nd Inf. Div., Red Arrow Club of FL

34th General Hospital (Korea, 1951-53) #20547

37th Hospital Train (WWII) #13012 40th Inf. Div., 223rd. Rgt., 1st Bn., A Co. #14812

43rd Inf. Div., 169th Rgt., Co. G (Korea)

44th Inf. DIv. Assoc. #13460 45th Inf. Div.: 189th FA (Korea) #15493 55th Military Police Company #13431

56th General Hospital #16339 58th & 60th FIS #13127 62nd Engr. Const. Bn. (Korea, 1950-53)

#14903 65th Field Hospital #21857 69th Sig. Bn. (Vlatnam 1967-68) #13458

70th Inf. Dlv. #13005 70th Inf. Div., 370th Med. Bn., B Co. #13438

71st Inf. Div. #11427 76th Engr. Cons. Bn. (Korea, 1950/53) #23016

76th Inf. Dlv. #16536 84th Engr. Const. Bn. (Korea, 1950-53)

#14727 88th QM Bn., HQ Det. (India, WWII)

92nd Ord. MM Co. #22610 93rd Evac. Hospital/Adjacent Units (Vietnam, 1965-71) #11061

97th Inf. Div., 303rd Inf. Rgt., D Co. #13463 97th Signal Bn. (WWII) #16584

98th Engr. Rgt. (Officers) #13048 100th Inf. Div., 398th Rgt., L Co. (WWII)

100th Inf. Div. (FL Chapter) #15483 106th Inf. Div. "Golden Lions Assn" (WWII) #15335 176th/228th/967th FA Bn. #13465

177th FA, 1st Bn., HQ Btry. #16283 183rd Chem. Serv. Plt. #13450 202nd Combat Engr. Bn., C Co. - (WWII)

208th Combat Engr. Bn. - (WWII) #15561

235th FA Oban. Bn. (Phila, PA Cadra) #13409

243rd Signal Operationa Co. #15413 249th Engr. (C) Bn. (1943/45, WWII)

287th Sig. Co. (1942-1993) #21301 297th Engr (C) Bn. #22803 304th Signal Ops. Bn (Korea) #22195 320th A/B FA (Bn.) Assn. #10108

325th AA S/L Bn., HQ/A/B/C Btrys. #16359

336th Engr. (C) Bn., Amphib. (ETO 1942/45) #15721 337th-1338th Eng. Combat Grp. #13436

362nd AAA S/L Bn. #23041 424th FA Bn. (Korea) #15619

516th Signal Corps (Austria 1949/55)

529th S.O.C.O. (1944, Okinawa campaign to Korea) #13474 533rd EB & SR, HQ Bn. #16356

534th AAA Bn., B Btry. (WWII) #10363 561st FA Bn. #16587 620th EAMC (England) #13439

645th TD Bn. #15558 667th TD Bn. (Camp Hood TX, WWII)

#13388 673rd FA Bn. Service Batty (1944)

701st TD Bn. (WWII) #10801 728th Railway Oper. Bn. WWII #15693 729th Railway Oper. Bn. WWII #16242 746th Tank Bn. (WWII) #15836 749th Railroad Operating Bn. WWII

#16246 769th MP Bn. (WWII) #22506 803rd Engineer Batallion (1957-58)

#13158 870th FA Bn. HQ & Serv. Btry. #13478 894th TD Bn #20992

987th FA Service Btry. (Camp Bowle Tex) #14728

997th Sig. Serv. Bn., Oro Bay Rovrs & Xmtrs Gp. #14084

999th AFA Bn. (Korea) #16409 1462nd Engr. Boat Maint. Co., 3rd E.S.B. #16441

1620th MP Unit (Camp McCoy, WisconsIn) #13442

1778th Eng. Const. Bn. #13481 1884th Engr. Avn. Bn. (WWII) #22201 3948th QM Trk. Co. (ETO WWII) #13456 3639/38/37th QM Trk. Co's (WWII, Africa & Italy) #13461

American School Center, SHAEF #13399 Fort Richardson, Alaska (All Personnel) #13479

Horse Cav. (US) Assn. #15215 OCS-AAA, B Btry. (Ft. Bliss TX, 1951-52) #13400

PIO Section, 4th Arm'd Div. (1964-66) #13435

Retired Army Nurse Corps Assn. #16624 Santa Ana AAB Wing #13429 Special Forces Assn. Chapt. XLV (Host) Nat'l Convention '94 #13390

US Army Escort Detachment (Desert Shield/Desert Storm) #13440

## Navy

1st Beach Bn. #13482 8th NCB Spec. (Aleutians) #17394 79th NCB (Seabees, WWII) #17908 111th NCB (1943-45) #11055 129th NCB (WWII) #13302 ACORN-44 (WWII, Oklnawa) #13264 Armed Guard: National Reunion (WWII)

Armed Guard WWII Veterans #13376 Base Hospital 17, All Units (Hollandia, New Guinaa) #14264 Beach Grp. 1 (ACB-1/BU-1/BMU-1/HQU-

1/UDT-6&7/DROR 1945 Bch Prty Persnl #11654

Boot Camp Co. 4027 (Farragut, Idaho) #13471

CASU-31: Hilo, Hawaii (WWII) #14517 CBMU-599 (WWII) #17871 Combat Unit Bn. (Cub-15, Port Huenema CA, Okinawa, 1945) #13428 Crulsers CL-1 To CL-13 #30115

DESDIV 59-60: USS Dupont/ Bernadou/

Ellis/ Cole/ Dallas #18358

First Beach Bn. #13414 Fleet Air Wing 7 (1942-45 Newfoundland or England) #13437

GRO-PAC 6: Tinian Boat Pool (WWII

1944-46) #28356 Hallcopter Raunion VX-3, HU-1, HU-2 (and all Deacendant Sqs.) #18572

LCI-396 #12471 LCI (G) 439 #17354 LCI (G) 451 #13155

LCI (M) 740 #21799 LCI National Assn. (#1 thru #1098) #21615

LCU-6 #13459

LST-121 #18247 LST-398 #18173 ST-43 #12476

LST-507 & 531-Sinking/English Channel, Exercise Tiger - (Army Included

LST-510 #11498 LST-568 #17410 LST-594 #13407

LST-608 #10486 LST-652 #18012

LST-733 #13842

LST-822 (Korea, 1950-53) #30148 LST-927 (Amphib. Forces) #18643 LST (H) 929 #13382 MCB-4 "Saabees" #11562

NAB #12 (Utah Beach, Normandy) WWII

#13397 NAS Deland: All personnal (1942/46)

#13092 NAS North Island, A & R Shopa (1943-

46) #13469 NAS Pensacola A&R shopa (1943/46)

#22728 NAS Sangley Point: John Paul Jones School (1948/71) #22602 Naval Weather Service Assn. #17839

Northwestern Midshipmen's School #18230

NTS Farragut Radiomen (3/15/45) #13085

Omaha Class Ships (CL) #16730 Patrol Sqdn.VP11(F),54,51 (Pre-WWII) VB101,PATSU 1-2,CASU(F) 56 (WWII)

#17769 PC-1141 (1948-52) #20471 PC-1229 #12671

Port Lyautey Alumni Assn. (MCB-4, MCB-8) #17207

Radioman Class, Sections 141-142 (Farragut ID, 1945) #12881 RTC Great Lakes: Co. 83 (1947) #13180 Sampson WWII Navy Vets Inc #14789

Sino-American Cooperative
Org.(SACO/Naval Grp. China) #21106 SOPA Boat Pool (Casco Bay, ME

1941/46) #12350 TEMAC Canvasser/Recruiter #13444 Tin Can Sallors (KS, MO, IA, NE) #21810 USNR Midshipmen School New York

(1940-45) #13403 USS Alaska CB-1 #17891 USS Alcor AK-259 (Korea to Present)

USS Alcor (AR-10/AD-34) #13487 USS Alderamin AK-116 (WWII) #17705 USS Ancon AGC-4 #18008

USS Audrain APA-59 #17812 USS Audubon APA-143 (All Years) #13470

USS Augusta CA-31 #18496 USS Badger DD-126 #22065 USS Balley DD-492 #17507

USS Bainbridge DD-246 #18098 USS Barney DD-149 #11026

USS Bayfield APA-33 #21196

USS Bellatrix, AKA-3 (WWII) #13097 USS Bennington CV/CVA/CVS-20 Assn. (1944-1970) #18492

USS Bernadou DD-153 #18424 USS Baxar (APA-237) #13417

USS Birmingham CL-62 #18510 USS Blenny (SS-324) #13421

USS Boggs DD-136/DMS-3/AG-9 (WWII)

USS Bowditch AGS-4 #18605 USS Bunch DE-694/APD-79 (& UDT-21) #17713

USS Burden R. Hastings #13418 USS Canisteo (AO-99) #13420

USS Carteret APA-70 #11634 Pleese turn pege

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USS Montour APA-101 #14722 USS Montrose APA/LPA-212 #11192 USS Nereus AS-17 #13449 USS Noa DD-841/343 #22092 USS Norfolk (DL-1) #13419 USS Norris DD-859/DDE-859 #21313 USS Northampton CA-26/CLC-1/CC-1 (1930-70) #18301 USS Notable MSO-460 #13475 USS Oconto APA-187 #11648 USS Ogden LPD-5 #13054 USS Ozark (LSV-2) #13453 USS Panamint AGC-13 #21349 USS Pasadena CL-65 (Inc. Mar.) 50th Annly #10608 USS Pascagoula PCE-874 #13401 USS Pennsylvania BB-38 Assn (Officers,Crew,Mar) and SSBN-735 #17778 USS Pocomoke AV-9 & PBY Squadrons (WWII) #20891 USS Princeton Assn. CV-37/LPH-5 (Nat'l Assn.) #12727 USS Prometheus AR-3 (WWII) #11354 USS Raby DE-698 #13447 USS Radford DD/DDE-446 #14464 USS Raieigh CL-7 Assn. #17744 USS Richard S. Boll DE-407 #13472 USS Rich DDE-820/DE-695/DD-820 #11396 USS Roanoke CL-145 #11418 USS Robert E. Peary DE-132 (WWII) USS Rockwall APA-230 #23070 USS Rodman DD-456/DMS-21 #10649 USS Rowe DD-564 #14396 USS San Diego CL-53 #21282 USS Sands DD-243/APD-13 #18494 USS San Juan CL-54 Assn #17693 USS San Pablo AVP/AGS-30 #22038 USS Santee CVE-29 Assn #21823 USS Sarasota APA-204 (1951-55) #13413 USS Slerra AD-18 #17501 USS Sperry AS-12 (PTO 1942/45) #11866 USS Springfield CL-66/CLG-7/SSN-761 Bluejackets Inc #18364 USS Swasey DE-248 #10290 USS Thomason DE-203 #18297 USS Tombigbee AOG-11 #11919 USS U.S. Grant AP-29 #18642 USS Vicksburg CL-86 #17518 USS Wainwright DD-62/DD-419/DLG-28/CG-28 (All Years/All Ships Co.) USS Wedderburn DD-684 (1943/69) #12201 USS Wickes DD-578 (WWII) #12144 USS Xanthus AR-19 #18262 USS Yamali DD-541 (1943/55) #18444 USS Yorktown Engineers (CV-10/CVA-10/CVS-10) #21623 USS Young DD-580 (WWII) #12145 USS Zeal AM-131 Assn. #10683 VA/VFA-146 "Blue Diamond" Officers (All Eras) #12432

VFN-52/VTN-52 (WWII, USS Bon Homme Richard CV-31) #13393 VF-(N)-52 (WWII) - Abd. USS Bon Homme Richard CV-31 #21713 VPB-74 (All years) #17927 VP/VPB-23 (1944-45) #13477 VT-(N)-52 (WWII) - Abd. USS Bon Homme Richard CV-31 #13258 WAVES: NAS Barber's Pt. #14376 YMS-291 (WWII) #13406

#### Air Force

4th Ftr. Intept. Wing, 334th Ftr. Intept. Sqd. (Kimpo Air Base, Korea) #28412 26th Bomb Sqdn., Altus AFB (1957-68) #11673 41st Bomb Gp.,820th Bomb Sq., 7th AF #13462 67th TC Sq., 5th AF (WWII) #13468 303rd Bomb Grp. (H) #22625 502nd Tact. Ctl. Grp. - 605th HQ Sq., 606th, 607th & 608th AC/W Sq. #13225 526th Ftr. Bomber Sq. #13446 730th SAW, 5th Platoon #13423 874th AC & W Sq. (Inoges Air Station, Spain) #13483 7100th AP Sq. (USAFE-Wiesbaden, Ger. 58/62) #21308 7366th Radar Eval. Sq., 104th/15th Radar Cal. Fits. #11185 Avlation Cadets (Hawthorne Field, Orangeburg SC, 1941-45) #13434 Chambley AB, France (Including Army) Comm. Sq. (18th Ftr. Bomb Wing, Oklnawa, Formosa) 1954-55 #13398 F-86 Sabre Pllots Assoc. #13432 Pilot Class 52-F (Bartow AB, FL) #13337

#### Army Air Force

5th Bomb Grp.(H), 394th Bomb Sq./4th Reconnaissance Sq., 13th AF(WWII) #14291 6th AARU(F) Army Aircraft Repair Unit (Floating) #16753 8th AF, 3D SAD, Watton, England (WWII) #16803 8th Ftr. Grp. (33rd,35th,36th,80th Sq.) #12451 14th Ftr. Gp., 14th HQ Co. (1941-45) 31st TAC Ftr. Wg. (1940-93) #13443 49th Ftr Grp Assn.Hq.Sq./Ftr.Ctrl.Sq. & 7/8/9th Ftr.Sq. (1941-Present) #16929 73rd Bomb Wing, Assn. (20th AF: B-29 Grps.& Assigned Units/Salpan WWII #17001 313th Bomb Wing (VH), 505th Bomb Grp. (WWII) #20507 364th Ftr. Grp. & Spt. Units (Honington,

410th Bomb Grp. Assn. (WWII) #20298

Eng. WWII) #15153

376th Serv. Sq. #12158 401st Bomb. Grp. (H) Assn. #15137 408th Ftr. Sq. (LA 1944) #13457

Coast Guard Coast Guard Veterans Assoc. #13394 Horse/Jeep Patrol: High Island TX (1941/45) #12016 PC-590 #13433 USCGC Courier WAGR-410 #22399 USCGC Cyane (Alaska, 1940-43) #12473 USS Admiral W.L. Capps AP-121 #13175 USS Bayfield APA-33 #13823

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446th Bomb Grp. Assn. (WWII) #16991 450th Bomb Gp. (H) (WWII) #22308 483rd Bomb Grp(H) WWII & 566th Air Engrs. #22847

1782nd Ord. Supply & Maint. Co. Avn. #14262

2167th AAFBU (June '44) #13377 Class 44-6 (Curtlaud Fleid) #13321 Pilot Class 42-J (Gulf Coast Area) #13408

Pilot Class 43-D (All Commands) #16822

Pllot Class 44-C (Moody Field, GA) #13410

Pliot Class 44-D (29 Palms/Merced CA. Luke Field AZ) #12483 Pilot Class 45-A (Enid AAFB) #16870 Santa Ana Army Air Base Wing #16719

1st Mar. Div., 5th Rgt., 3rd Bn., H Co.

5th Mar. Div., 27th Rgt., 2nd Bn. #13424 5th Mar. Div., 28th Rgt., 1st Bn., C Co.

(Iwo Jima 1945) #22894 5th Mar. Div., 3rd Bn., H Co. (Pusan thru

(Pusan-Chosin 1950) #13405

2nd Mar. Dlv. Assn. #10839

Chosin, 1950) #13430

#### Marines

8th Defense & AA Bn., FMF-PAC (WWII) #17159 10th Amph. Trac. Bn., A Co. (WWII) #28379 29 Palms; Drum & Bugle Corps and the Bandmembers (CA, 1955-57) #13426 41st OCS & 44th Reserve Officers Class (1944) #14811 C-1-28 (Iwo Jima, 1945) #13466 HMM-265 (Vietnam Era) #10192 MAD-2; Mar. Air. Div. - 2 Assn. (So. Cal.) #13366 MAG-24 & Assoc. Squadrons #22928 Mar. Barracks A & B, NOB Trinidad BWI (1945-47) #13411 Marine Corp. Eng. Assoc. #13467 Marine Corp. Intelligence Assoc. #13389 Marine Corps Mustang Assn. (Active Duty, Reserve & Veterans) #17209 Panama Canal Marines (1941/45) #10342 VMF-112 "Wolf Pack" (1942 Guadalcanal, 1943 New Hebrides) #13448 VMF(N)-533 #13452

# USS Orange PF-43 #12803 USS Savage DE/DER-386 #20982

#### Miscellaneous

Ailen Military Academy (all classes) #13273 American Defenders of Bataan & Corregidor Nat'l Assn. #13480 American Defenders of Bataan 8 Corregidor (Western States Chapt.) #17303

CBI Vets Assn. Of Iowa #21736 Dept. Admin. Trng. School, 405/502/213 #13427

Iwo Jima Memorial Service (CA) #28324 Iwo Jima Survivors Assn of Connecticut Inc. #14355

Iwo Jima Survivors Assn of Texas #22242

Iwo Jima Veterans Ntl. Assn. #17308 Korea Revisit Tour #20447 Salgon Mission Assn. #12820 Yokohama American High School (1947-53) #21450

Zama American High School Alumni (Camp Zama, Japan) #13485

#13119

#11933

#23051

#13120

USS Macomb DD-458/DMS-23 (WWII)

USS Mariano G. Vallejo (SSBN 658)

USS Maury DD-401 (WWII) #14375

USS Memphis CL-13 #30114

USS Mellette AP-156 (WWII - Decomm.)

USS Monterey (CVL-26) & Air Groups

# Amazing Medicines Drug Companies Don't Want You or Your Doctor To Know About—

#### Because they wouldn't make much money on them!

Drug companies make tremendous profits when they can **patent** a new medicine. A pill that costs a penny each to make can easily be sold for \$1.00 to \$4.00 each—an inexcusable markup of a 100 times or more!

And they get to charge these outrageous prices for 17 years before their patent expires. After that "generic" drug companies can sell them at fair prices.

However, they can't patent anything that Mother Nature produces such as a vitamin or natural medicine! For example, the ingredient in aspirin occurs naturally in the bark of a willow tree—so it can't be patented.

194 of unpatentable medicines have undergone successful laboratory tests that have proven these natural medicines work as well if not better than drug company "chemicals"!

Most doctors don't know about these medicines because only 25 of 137 major medical schools have courses on natural medicines—probably because the drug companies give large grants and endowments to the schools.

# They Bribe Doctors To Prescribe Their Drugs!

A U.S. Senate hearing on medical fraud revealed that almost half of the nation's doctors take bribes from drug companies for prescribing certain drugs.

Doctors receive cash, computers, VCRs, TVs and one drug company even gave 1000 Frequent Flier Miles on American Airlines everytime a doctor wrote a prescription for their drug!

You can't rely on your doctor to know about the amazing unpatentable medicines, but you can learn about them yourself. Here's a few medicines the drug companies don't want you to know about:

#### **Arthritis And Rheumatism**

- Chicago University Medical School found that megadoses an amino acid brought relief to 80% in only 2 to 3 days (page 170).
- Scientists found that a rare enzyme increased the survival rate by 75% of those prone to heart attacks (page 197).

#### **High Blood Pressure**

• Researchers at University of Texas found a nutrient that lowers blood pressure by up to 25 points. By adding a mineral from certain vegetables, pressure could be dropped even lower (page 217).

#### **Heart Disorders**

• Scientists found that a rare enzyme increased the survival rate by 75% of those prone to heart attacks (page 197).

#### Cancer

• A catechin type supplement has shown in lab tests to prevent lung, colon and skin cancer. Even smokers who took it had 45% less lung cancer (page 236).

• A nutrient obtained from exotic foods reduce the possibility of breast cancer by a very high percentage (page 273).

#### Cholesterol

• British scientists found a substance in pine tree bark that literally blocks any accumulation of cholesterol (page 214).

#### **Ulcers**

• A substance normally made into candy has been found to provide better ulcer relief than the popular prescription drugs (242).

#### Wrinkles

• Taken orally, a substance, partially extracted from crustaceans, has been proven to reduce skin wrinkling dramatically—no matter what your age—by increasing the body's production of collagen (page 148).

#### Prostate Disorders

• Scientists found that the reason for prostate problems is a deficiency of a certain mineral which is usually lost in food processing. Daily doses of the mineral gave quick relief in most cases (page 104).

#### Weight Loss

• A substance found in Mexican yams caused a 30% weight loss for obese subjects in laboratory tests (page 165).

#### **Vision**

• An extract from a berry has proven in over 50 research projects to alleviate many vision problems such as night blindness, severe myopia, visual fatigue and some glaucomas (page 182).

#### Impotency!

- A sexual stimulant that causes fish to mate has been tested on humans. 90% of the men and women reported highly increased sexual desire, dramatically improved performance and more satisfaction (page 129).
- Doctors tested another substance on 100 impotent men, and within a month one third were back to normal. (page 131).

#### **Energy And Fatigue**

• Tea made from the seeds of fruit growing in Brazil has been found to be a natural stimulant with no side effects. Those taking it feel more pep quickly (page 138).

#### Menopause

• Researchers believe that megadoses of a very safe nutritional supplement may replace estrogen shots (page 113).

#### **Hair Loss**

• Tests of a new hair growth compound at AMA Laboratories showed that it increased vellous hair by 227% and worked on 78% of the users. (page 264).

#### Insomnia And Jet Lag

• Scientists have synthesized a pineal gland substance that when taken orally it

prevents insomnia, reduces depression and eliminates jet lag (page 270).

#### I.Q. Improvement And Memory

- A famous Nobel Prize winner tells of a special mixture of nutrients which was given daily to mentally retarded students. Their I.Q.s increased 20 points or more. It also worked on normal students (page 70).
- Scientists have found the nutrient that supplies the brain's chemical messenger of thoughts and memories. The memory and mental functions of elderly people who took this nutrient improved remarkably (page 63).

#### Headache Relief

- Clinical tests of a spice extract shows that it works much better than well known headache relievers (page 89).
- A total of 194 medicines that relieve 246 illnesses are discussed in this 367 page book.

#### **266 Research Projects**

The lab tests of these medicines weren't done by quacks. Most were conducted at major university medical centers following guidelines FDA-type for rigidly controlled double-blind studies. (All studies and sources are listed in the book.)

#### **Cut Your Medical Costs!**

Most of these medicines are non-prescreption which means much lower costs and less doctor visits. All sources are listed in the book.

It's not available in bookstores, but you can order it by mail under a 30 day, no-questions-asked guarantee that allows you to return it for a full refund. We'll even bill you. **That's** a privilege bookstores won't give you.

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# **ROLLING TO ROME**

Continued from page 29

But German artillery positioned on the mountains above and machine-gun nests below slaughtered them. Swamps prevented any help from friendly tanks.

The division suffered 1,681 casualties and never made it across the 50-foot wide Rapido. Maj. Gen. Fred L. Walker, the 36th commander, said Clark had reassured him "no crossing will be attempted until we hold the high ground on your left." British troops failed in that attempt, but Clark ordered the attack anyway.

Attempts by Americans, Indians and then New Zealanders to capture Monte Cassino were equally heroic and equally futile. On Feb. 15, 1944, the Benedictine Monastery on top of the mountain was bombed to rubble in the mistaken belief the Germans had fortified it.

Down in the town of Cassino, Allied troops and Germans fought up and down the stairwells of what remained of the Hotel Continental, as a tank blasted away in the lobby. Meanwhile, in the mountains, Allied troops shivered and froze in flooded foxholes carved out of the rock. Some outposts were so inaccessible that—despite a hurried call to the States for mules and muleskinners—food, ammo, and the dead and wounded had to be hefted by hand, up and down the heights.

In a departure from the "linear thinking" of Clark and Alexander, the Allies on Jan. 22, 1944, tried a surprise landing at Anzio, 80 miles behind the Gustav Line and 40 miles below Rome. The attack had been championed by Churchill in a Morocco strategy session at which neither Clark nor the landing's commander, Maj. Gen. John P. Lucas, had been invited.

Lucas' two divisions caught the Germans by such surprise that most of the few soldiers in the area were captured in their beds. Since then, Lucas has been much criticized for not taking the Alban Hills inland, cutting a vital German supply line, and for not capturing Rome itself. But his two divisions were hardly enough to hold the beachhead, as Kesselring brought in 71,500 troops by Jan. 29, outnumbering the Allies almost two to one.

"We could have had one night in Rome and 18 months in a P.W. camp," said Maj. Gen. W.R.C. Penney, head of the British 1st Division at Anzio.

After valiantly fighting off German attacks, the Allies settled for yet another stalemate that closely resembled the trench warfare of the First World War. "Instead of hurling a wild cat on the shore, all we got was a stranded whale," said Churchill.

The entire beachhead had been zeroed in by German artillery. One bright spot was the U.S. First Special Service Force—composed of 2,500 American and Canadian bar fighters, rogues and misfits. They would sneak through German lines at night to kill the enemy, leaving calling cards on the bodies that read, "The worst is yet to come."

NE of the war's greatest controversies resulted when the Allies finally broke through the Gustav Line in May 1944. They had the Germans against the wall but let them escape.

Even the Germans said later that Alexander and Clark had frittered away their numerical superiority. They had soldiers from 16 Allied nations at their command; and the Allied air supremacy was ineffectively used in piecemeal undermanned attacks.

For once, Alexander massed his forces, as Poles stormed Cassino and French Moroccan troops struck through the mountains. Once the Fifth and Eighth Armies began rolling up Via Casilini, another Allied attack on Anzio was launched.

But instead of trapping Kesselring's retreating armies, Clark shifted the Anzio force, now led by Truscott, to capture Rome instead. Truscott was "dumbfounded" by the switch, and he and his generals protested vigorously.

Alexander had properly said the aim of the offensive was to destroy the German army, not pursue the glory of capturing Rome. But Rome was all Clark was after, and he made sure the photographers were there as he entered the Eternal City. Alexander didn't stand up to Clark and did not order his nearly insubordinate colleague to stick to the plan.

Clark, who had threatened to shoot at any British soldiers who tried to beat him to Rome, got his picture entering the city on June 4, 1944. But Kesselring and his troops had escaped certain defeat and would continue to fight the Allies on the Italian boot for almost another year.



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Zip.

## FNGI ISH

Continued from page 33

LEP students often remain in native language classes for several years, and some never do learn English. According to the English First organization, it's possible for a teenager to graduate from a public high school in New York City without ever gaining English fluency.

Before the bilingual program started, half of all Hispanic students dropped out of high school. Today, after 25 years of bilingual education, a report by the American Council on Education says the Hispanic dropout rate is still 50 percent—a rate much higher than for either whites or blacks. Recently, The Boston Globe reported that the Hispanic dropout rate in that city is actually higher for students in the bilingual program than for those who don't participate in it.

In California, a 1993 report by the Little Hoover Commission called bilingual education "divisive, wasteful, and unproductive." The commission said the number of non-English speaking students in the state today has doubled to more than a million since 1987. However, the commission said the bilingual program annually turns out the same number of fluent English speakers—60,000—as it did a

decade ago.

Christine Rossell, professor of political science at Boston University. has evaluated 79 different studies of bilingual education's effectiveness. None of these, she says, found bilingual education to be any better than the sink-or-swim method of immers-

ing children in English.

According to the LEAD (Learning English Advocates Drive) organization, some schools even put children into bilingual classrooms solely on the basis of their Hispanic- or Asiansounding last names-regardless of the youngsters' English skills. One Hispanic mother in Glenwood, Calif., made five trips to her school before she got her English-speaking daughter out of a class taught in Spanish.

The program even angers parents it is supposed to please. In the book, Straight Shooting, by Boston University President John Silber, Texas ranch foreman Ernesto Ortiz expresses his dismay: "My children learn Spanish in school so they can grow up to be busboys and waiters," he says. "I teach

them English at home so they can grow up to be doctors and lawyers."

In one Florida poll, 98 percent of Hispanic parents thought it was important for their children to read and write English "perfectly." In another, Hispanic parents rated 70 items of importance to their children's education. Teaching them English ranked third, and teaching Spanish ranked 67th.

Critics say bilingual education continues only because it enjoys an entrenched constituency of bureaucrats, administrators, teachers, ethnic activists and other adults who benefit from it. The program provides jobs for bilingual teachers, and each enrolled child nets the school about \$400 in federal funds. Nationally, bilingual education costs taxpayers an estimated \$1.5 billion annually.

"I call it bilingualgate," says Sally Peterson, a long-time California

URGER King menus and phone book Yellow Pages are printed in languages other than English.

teacher who is the president of LEAD.

English is in retreat on other fronts, too. A federal law requires election ballots and other voter information to be printed in languages spoken either by 10,000 people or by 5 percent of the population in a voting jurisdiction.

Currently, 375 jurisdictions in 21 states run elections in English and at least one other language. Voting materials in San Francisco are available in seven languages. In Los Angeles, the \$6 million cost of the 1993 city election included \$900,000—15 percent of the total—for printing multilingual materials. When Long Beach, Calif., spent \$6,200 preparing bilingual voting materials for four ballot measures, officials received only 22 requests for the publications—a cost of \$281 per non-English voter.

Federal statutes also require government-funded document translations and courtroom interpreters for non-English-speaking defendants in criminal trials. Some jurisdictions extend this service to civil cases.

Hawaii and New Mexico have even granted official status to Hawaiian and

#### THE LEGION'S POSITION

Delegates to the 1992 American Legion National Convention in Chicago unanimously passed Res. 543, which urges Congress to establish English as the official language of the U.S. government. Last year at the 75th National Convention in Pittsburgh, delegates reaffirmed that position by passing Res. 254, which urges Congress, the U.S. Justice Department and the U.S. Immigration and Nationalization Service to require that all citizenship naturalization ceremonies be conducted in English.

Spanish. Although unenforced, New Mexico has a constitutional requirement that all the state's teachers be fluent in Spanish and English.

Nearly 40 states give written and sometimes behind-the-wheel driver's license exams in languages other than English. Michigan offers its written test in 20 tongues, including Arabic, Finnish and Portuguese and, if necessary, will provide an interpreter for the actual driving exam. Its road signs, of course, are not written in 20 different languages.

Nationally, the GED high school equivalency test is available in English, Spanish and French, and plans are underway to add more languages. Some American colleges also conduct classes for non-English speakers.

California state agencies must accommodate speakers of other languages—even by hiring bilingual employees, if necessary. Depending on the linguistic preferences of local populations, printed information about food stamps, workers' compensation, taxes and other subjects in California must be available in English, Spanish, Vietnamese and other tongues.

In 1988, Democratic presidential nominee Michael Dukakis even delivered part of his acceptance speech in

Spanish.

Although most Americans probably don't care what language people speak in their homes and other private places, it is difficult not to notice the changing tenor of the marketplace. Everything from Burger King menus to the phone book Yellow Pages have been printed in languages other than English, and many retailers advertise in their primary tongue.

In Arizona, Connecticut, Illinois, Colorado, California and several other states, radio and television stations broadcast primarily or exclusively in Polish, Greek, German, American Indian, Portuguese and other languages. There are nearly 350 Spanish radio stations in this country. The Los Angeles Dodgers broadcast their games in Spanish, Korean, Chinese and—yes—English.

In the workplace, more and more employees are demanding the right to speak—and be spoken to—in their native tongues. Last year, the Nebraska legislature considered a bill to require every employer with four or more non-English-speaking workers to provide a translator. The bill was tabled.

Jose Fabila, the son of Mexican immigrants, disagrees with this approach. His California food company employs 103 people. "You don't have to speak English to work for me," he says. "But if you want to be a salesman, front office worker, route supervisor or a driver on our best routes, you have to know English. If I did not speak English, my business would not be as prosperous as it is."

If there is an epicenter to the language earthquake, it is Miami and Dade County, Fla., where more than half the people consider Spanish their

first language.

In 1973, the area's governing body—the Metro Commission—ruled that Dade County would henceforth be bilingual and bicultural. Translators annually turned thousands of pages of English public documents into Spanish, and vice versa. Interpreters' voices echoed at meetings and conferences. Radio stations even aired Spanish public service announcements—prepared at taxpayer expense—encouraging better use of Spanish by Miamians.

In 1980, Emmy Shafer, an immigrant and survivor of a Nazi concentration camp, became upset with Miami's extensive use of Spanish. She organized a drive to reinstate English as the only official language, and Dade County voters approved the measure with a 59 percent majority.

But that's not the end of the story. In May 1993, a Hispanic-dominated Metro Commission threw out the 1980 English-only ordinance, returning Dade county to bilingualism. One commissioner has even proposed that many government services be provided in up to six additional languages.

The increasing use of other tongues has triggered a substantial backlash among Americans who think English should be the language of the United States. Various polls indicate that more than three-fourths of all Americans believe English should be the official language of government and anyone who wants to live in this country should learn English.

Eighteen states have made English their official language, and 20 others have considered similar measures. In 1987, Arkansas Gov. Bill Clinton signed into law a statute making English the state's official language. In most cases, however, these designations are largely ceremonial, since official English laws often lack enforcement teeth, and bureaucrats seem universally reluctant to implement English-only policies.

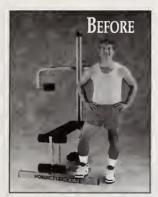
H.R. 739, a bill currently under consideration in Congress, would make English the nation's official lan-

guage. In addition to requiring that all business of the federal government be conducted in English, the measure would repeal statutes that mandate bilingual education and multilingual ballots. A House-Senate proposal, H.J. Res. 171, would amend the Constitution to make English America's official language.

English proponents hope that Congress will at long last heed the advice of President Theodore Roosevelt when he wrote in 1917, "We have but one flag. We must also have but one language, and that language is English."

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## **SMALL TOWNS**

Continued from page 24

So the residents gritted their teeth and raised local sales tax by three-quarters of a cent. That paid for new sidewalks, trees and flower beds—even bike paths. Today, Glenwood Springs is one of the fastest growing small towns in America.

Penn Yan, N.Y. This town, population 5,248, is in the Empire State's picturesque Finger Lakes region—vistas of farms and orchards spread over lush rolling hills. Despite its beauty, it is a hard place to make a living, especially after industry moved away during the 1980s and farm prices fell. Local tire dealer Ron Nissen decided things had to change. He called a meeting of townspeople and farmers to make a new plan for Penn Yan.

Their assets were a wealth of skills, a willingness to work and plenty of things to sell—fruits, vegetables, meats, and crafts of all kinds. Nissen and his friends determined all they needed was a big, attractive marketplace. They could imagine such a place drawing lots of customers from the Rochester-Syracuse area.

### **Home-Grown Ambassadors**

**S**OMETIMES it takes an outsider to remind small-towners what they are fighting to preserve.

Some years ago while on a State Department sponsored tour of the United States, a newspaper publisher from Taipei, Republic of China, visited Grinnell, Iowa, a college town of 8,902 people. There he met Al Pinder, editor and publisher of the *Herald-Register*, a twice-weekly community newspaper.

Pinder and his wife, Dorothy, did the customary thing, inviting the visitor for an honest Iowa supper of fried chicken, fresh tossed green salad and homemade rolls. Surrounded by his hosts and the Pinder tribe of six young kids, the man from the Far East exclaimed,

"This is the first American home I have been inside of!"

Pinder wondered how anyone could see America without seeing an American household of the small-town variety.

He wrote to the State Department suggesting that small-town people are natural diplomats, taking time with guests "to show them where they work, where they play, where they worship—learn their hopes, their fears, their plans for the future."

Soon, whole delegations of foreign journalists began arriving in Grinnell. No problem—Pinder has a ready list of town volunteers willing to open their homes and lives to travelers.—N.C.

Someone suggested a name, Windmill Farm and Craft Market, which was accepted. Then came the hard part, money. When the state turned down their request for financial help, the Penn Yan group reached into their own pockets and raised \$55,000. That paid for a 26-acre site on the county highway and several loads of building

materials. Nissen went to his Mennonite farmer customers for help in building the market.

And, like an old-time barn raising, the farmers and townspeople erected two 60-by-100-ft. buildings over a weekend. Dozens of people just driving by stopped to lend a hand.

The Windmill has created 115 new jobs and has drawn as many as 12,000 customers in one day. Sales topped \$1 million the first year. In 1991, Yates County was the only New York county to increase its sales tax revenues.

Douglas, Wyo. The future seemed assured in Douglas, Wyo., when Diane and Randy Harrop arrived in 1976. They were Yuppies—Randy, a home-grown pharmacist and Diane, a schoolteacher from Kansas City. Douglas, surrounded by rich deposits of coal, uranium and oil, looked like a budding boomtown. Randy opened a drugstore and Diane opened a bookstore, both under the same roof. They named it R-D Pharmacy & Books, "tonics for the body and tonics for the mind," Diane says.

What happened the decade after the Harrops arrived in Douglas is now an old story in many "energy impacted" small towns. The boom went bust. After a quick surge to 10,000, Douglas' population fell back to a 5,076.

But the Harrops held on to the roller-coaster ride and did what many people in small towns naturally do in tough times: They rolled up their sleeves and went to work. Diane was elected to the city council and later became mayor, guiding a downtown

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renewal project.

"I grew up in larger places," says Diane, "but in none of those places was I ever really tempted to get involved to change things for the better. I've come to learn in this small place that I have a lot of abilities, that I have a lot to give."

What these stories prove is that many small towns can survive America's megalopolitan onslaught. But they need to accept that the old-fashioned way of small-town shopkeepers producing goods and services only for local customers is no longer viable. What it takes is thinking big, but on a small scale.

For example, in southeastern Ohio, a group of small business owners cabinetmakers, metalworkers, designers, electricians and installers-are creating a new model for the rural economy. Though their places of business are scattered in various small towns such as Amesville, Athens, Stewart, Logan and Bartlett, they have formed a jointly owned business that fills a market need.

They manufacture a motorized kitchen cabinet that descends from a wall-mounting so that people in wheelchairs can reach into the shelves. Strong sales in Ohio have opened the door to wider distribution. "We even have an agent in Manchester, England," says June Holley.

Holley is director of ACENET, the zippy acronym for Appalachian Center for Economic Networks, which introduced the cooperative company idea around southeastern Ohio.

"Part of why this all works is that small towns have never been through the mass production mentality," Holley says. "People still have the crafts mentality. They care about quality and enjoy inventiveness. The rural culture is based on collaborative efforts.'

Jobs are so scarce in many small towns that almost any new employment is welcome. But there's a crucial difference between flipping burgers at a franchise and manufacturing a motorized kitchen cabinet for export to the United Kingdom. Todd Driscoll, who lives in the prosperous little paper mill town of Grand Rapids, Minn., is single-minded on this point.

"You can't build a community on retail," he says. "Adding value in rural areas is the key to our future success. If we can take low-value wood and convert it to high-value paper for printing magazines, or take milk and make cheese, or corn and make syrup, that's the future."

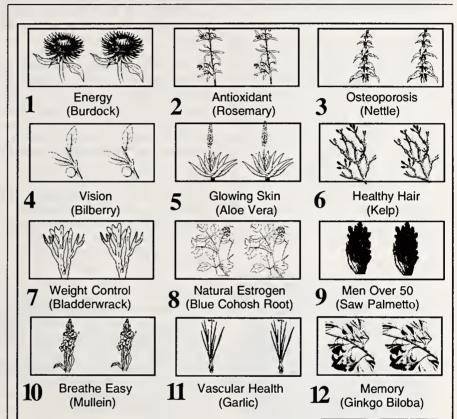
That message certainly has been received in Wahpeton, N.D., a pretty little Red River Valley community on the Minnesota border that has become the most industrialized city per capita in the entire state. One of Wahpeton's prize new catches is a 3M plant that makes computer diskettes and videotapes for sale around the world.

How did Wahpeton do it?

"The biggest kick in the butt for us was the penny sales tax," explains Jane Priebe of the local economic

development office. Wahpeton residents realized they had to put their wallets where their wishes were. They approved the one-cent local tax hike to pay for scouting and bringing back new value-added factory work.

Ironically, the people of Wahpeton, like those in Douglas, Penn Yan and Glenwood Springs, are proving that small-town America can survive-by shedding parochialism and thinking bigger, and retaining those special qualities that have always made small towns worth living in.



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# **BRIT HUME**

Continued from page 27

You can use a broadcast of that kind, go to town meetings and use other forums. But you can't use it every day. You have to deal one way or another with the people who cover you every day, because the cumulative effect of their reporting will become the contour that people will recognize about your administration.

**Q.** But is the formal presidential news conference really necessary?

A. In order to be effective, a President needs to be able to use all these forums. George Bush was good in the extemporaneous news conference with us in the White House briefing room. But he was terrible talking to an impersonal TV camera lens in the Oval Office or speaking to a sea of faces at a news conference.

Clinton seems uncomfortable in the briefing room and the Oval Office. But he seems perfectly comfortable in holding an East Room news confer-

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ence where there is an air of majesty that is not present in the briefing room.

Q. Your ABC colleague, Jeff Greenfield, says there's no real need for presidential news conferences if reporters spend their time analyzing the President's proposals. How much time, for example, did you spend analyzing the Clinton budget plan?

A lot. Getting informed is a big part of the job. I think many of us who covered the budget process, particularly those of us who covered it through the 1980s, know quite a bit about it.

Q. But the confrontations with the President attract the attention. When Clinton announced his Supreme Court nomination of Judge Ruth Bader Ginsburg, you asked a pointed question about a "zig-zag" in the nomination process and news leaks about the nominees. The President refused to answer, called off the news conference, and said you spoiled the atmosphere of the event. Was the President justified in his anger?

A. His anger may have been justified. But was I justified in asking the question? There are times when the press has the right to cover an event but no right to intrude on it.

However, when the event is coupled with a news conference, members of the press have really no choice but to go ahead and do their job. They are obliged to be courteous and respectful, but I think they are equally obliged to ask the questions that go to the heart of the news.

**Q.** What was the public response to your question at the Ginsburg ceremony?

My telephone answering machine at the office the next day had 43 messages on it.

I was struck by how thoughtful some of them were and how remarkably divided they were. Overall, calls to ABC News were probably heavily against me. But the calls to me personally were roughly even. Some said it was a fair question and needed to be answered. Others said it was rude and unseemly and I shouldn't have asked it.

**Q.** Is there a difference between the way President Clinton might respond to you, and the way he handles political criticism?

Yes. Bill Clinton has no trouble sitting down and getting along with Senate Republican leader Bob Dole. Yet, what Dole has said about Clinton is vastly more negative and unpleasant than anything we in the press have said about him.

But I think Clinton understands what Dole is doing. They have something in common. They are both politicians. They are both out there in the arena fighting and they don't take it personally.

**Q.** The White House press corps spends so much time following the President around. Are the American people that interested?

A journalist's job is to publish or broadcast news of interest to his or her viewers. If you don't do that, you don't last very long. And if you have been doing it a long time, presumably your training as a journalist has given you a sense of what interests people.

Are we wrong about it sometimes? Of course. Sometimes we assess public interest before the public has gotten interested. That is news judgment.

**Q.** But, how do you know what folks outside the Washington Beltway are thinking?

The American people are smart people. If they aren't interested in something, they don't read it and they don't watch it. If we lose touch to the degree that we are reporting material they aren't interested in, we will find out about it. There won't be anyone on the other end of those television signals or picking up those newspapers.

Q. Many TV news people have become celebrities themselves. Could it be that many Americans might want to see less of you and more of the people you cover?

I wouldn't be surprised if that were true. I would certainly like to have the stories be longer, but time does not permit that. The competition for space and time is exceedingly intense and it requires us to compress things. I find that regrettable.

**Q.** You replaced Sam Donaldson as the ABC White House reporter. He's considered by some to be fairly obnoxious. What is he really like?

A great guy. He has more integrity in his little finger than a lot of journalists have in their whole being. He is a joy to work with. Prickly? Yes. But he is terrific.

The Donaldson you see on the air is very much the Donaldson you see in private. But there is a humorous side to Sam that you don't often get to see. When he's around at a social setting, it's the best because you don't have to do anything. You just sit back and watch the show. And what a show!

Before the White House beat, you covered the House and the Senate and worked for newspapers, wire services and for columnist Jack Anderson. What have you enjoyed

This job at the White House has A. been the most challenging. The most fun was working for Jack Anderson 20 years ago. That was a blast.

#### **U.** What did you learn from Anderson?

That it's very important to be A. interesting and fair. That no matter how hard you may try, the job of the reporter is one that many people find difficult to understand. I think many politicians wonder why anybody would do what we do and why anybody would act the way we act? I think a lot of people in the public feel the same way.

Journalists have become celebrities in our society, but to a great extent journalists are always outsiders. We do tend to be skunks at the picnic.

I can remember feeling that way on the day of the inauguration of George Bush. I was covering the event and was surrounded by members of the Bush family. They were courteous to me on this triumphant day. But I had the sense that they saw me as a guy from another planet.

**U.** You say it's necessary to be fair. Yet you have developed a reputation for being one of the few conservatives in the White House press corps. You write articles for the conservative National Review that are critical of the President.

Those articles could appear A. almost anywhere. I think they were more analytical than critical. I think they were fair.

**U.** Are you a political conserva-

I am probably more so than your **A.** average reporter.

And I think I am in the distinct minority. However, the press corps is a pretty diverse group and diversity is

a big value these days. The press corps may be many things but it is not monolithic.

**U.** Some members of the press go to work for government, such as White House counselor David Gergen, who served President Reagan and now is with President Clinton. What do you think about that?

Someone once told me, "Why A. vote, if you end up with David Gergen at the White House?" It demonstrates that the political process is a moderating force. Politics in this country is played out within a fairly narrow spectrum.

**U.** What do you think of someone who goes from being a journalist to being a mouthpiece for a politician?

It's hard to understand. I have A. never been anything but a reporter. That is all I know, and I can't imagine doing anything else.

**U.** Wouldn't you ever consider going to work for a politician?

I don't think so. I might if I was out of a job and had to take whatever I could get. But it would never be my first choice.



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### **VA BUDGET**

Continued from page 16

\$8 million to implement the Homeless Veterans Comprehensive Service Program Act, which was passed last year without funding.

 \$2 million for new communitybased and primary-care outpatient clinics.

 \$2 million for marriage and family counseling for Gulf War veterans.

• \$1.5 million to install bedside phone systems in VA hospitals.

 \$1.5 million for geriatric and long-term care for innovative VA programs such as adult day-care, hospice care and hospital-based home care.

• \$4 million to buy veteran cemetery sites.

• \$16 million for a 60-bed nursing

home at the Hawaii VA Medical Cen-

At press time, Congress was still debating whether to allow WWII and Korean War veterans to use VA Vet Centers, which provide counseling, and employment and social services referrals to veterans of more recent wars.

#### THE BAD NEWS

"Unfortunately, each dollar spent in these programs for veterans is a dollar unavailable for other equally vital services for veterans," National Commander Thiesen says. "We had hoped for a major reform in health-care eligibility to allow more veterans into the system, but the funding is just not there."

Despite the nearly \$1 billion increase in the VA medical budget, Thiesen says there will not be enough money to treat the growing number of eligible veterans seeking care. He says VA's decision last year to link five more diseases with Agent Orange exposure will make more Vietnam veterans eligible for treatment. In addition, retiring WWII and Korean War veterans who no longer have their employers' health insurance are turning to VA for their health care.

Also adding to the burden are service people discharged or retired sooner than expected because of the U.S. military's downsizing and Desert Storm veterans with service-connected ailments. "VA's budget just isn't keeping pace with the demand," says Thiesen.

The Legion was also concerned

about the new budget for the National Cemetery System (NCS). The Legion said NCS needed at least \$75 million to carry it through FY 1994, but the budget instead was cut by \$200,000 from \$70.7 million to \$70.5 million. According to Legion experts, this will be insufficient for much-needed cemetery improvements, equipment and additional personnel.

"While there are good things about this budget, it remains at best, status quo," says Thiesen. "Congress still insists in coming up short when veterans' needs are considered. Fortunately for America, our veterans never came up short when their country needed them. They were never satisfied with status quo then, and they aren't satisfied now.'

By Ken Scharnberg

#### LIFE MEMBERSHIPS

Life Membership notices are published for Legion-naires who have been awarded Life Memberships by their

Life membership notices must be submitted on official forms which may be obtained by sending a self-addressed, stamped envelope to: Life Memberships, The American Legion Magazine, P.O. Box 1055, Indianapolis IN 46206.

Martin E. Norton (1993) Post 282, La Mesa, CA.
John J. Jenkins (1964), Franklin G. Gregor (1981),
Gene O. Brick (1985), Garry L. Mathews (1988),
Robert L. Harter (1993) Post 475, San Dimas, CA
Henry D. Banks, Bobby Blackwell, William C. Brewer,
Kenneth R. Chambers, Bobby E. Eubanks, John W.

Turner, Ralph Turner, Thomas K. Wilson, Ira E. Worley (1993) Post 215, Homer, GA

Herbert Horwitz, Marshall Joseph, Harry L. Lange, Emily McDyer, Alexander Poulakidas, Angelos G. Poulakidas, Paul A. Roebuck, Otto Roth, Doyle Schluter, Henry G. Vrechek, William W. Wagner Sr., Paul O. Wilma (1994) Post 47, Chicago, IL

Ray C. Boatman (1993) Post 62, Bridgeport, IL Rudolph M. Nichols (1993) Post 1256, Seymour, IL Robert R. Gabriel (1993) Post 234, Northborough, MA Harry L. Hopkins, LeRoy E. Shanklin (1993) Post 39,

Bel Air, MD Robert H. Lawsen, Millard E. Nickerson Jr. (1993) Post 2, Augusta, ME

Martin B. Schroepfer, Lenus E. Woelfel (1993) Post

493, Bloomington, MN. Michael S. La Rocca (1973), Alfred A. Zych (1976), Harold A. Mastin (1977), Edward J. Dostle, Ralph M. Knight, Joseph Schanda (1978), Stephen Philbrick Knignt, Joseph Schanda (1978), Stephen Philbrick (1984), Bernard E. O'Connor (1985), Roy E. Kent (1986), Allen R. Hill (1987), Donald L. Small (1989), George Dyer (1993) Post 67, Newmarket, NH Arthur R. Miele Jr. (1992) Post 59, Morristown, NJ John M. Szalus (1993) Post 249, Lake Hlawatha, NJ

Bennie Casaus, Wendell L. Decker, Teofilo "Ted" Marltnez (1980), Ralph W. Emerson, Jack Lewis (1984), Elsa J. Baker, Walter F. Baker, John J. Dewey, Loule A. Figueroa, Lyle W. Livingston (1992), Jimmy L. Jaramillo, Robert G. Narvaez (1993) Post 10, Las Cruces, NM

John T. Smith (1993) Post 1, St. Albans, VT Italo S. Quinto (1993) Post 484, Stirling, NJ Vincent P. Galli (1993) Post 503, New York, NY Richard Smiszek (1993) Post 1465, Niagara Falls, NY

Santo Bosco, Salvatore Maslello, Anthony Schlortino (1993) Post 1544, Staten Island, New York, NY Frank E. Burton (1992) Post 1757, Sackets Harbor, NY John R. McCarthy (1993) Post 167, Morris Run, P. William Marshall, Joseph Poilnchock (1993) Post 397, Hellertown, PA

Anibal Mello (1991) Post 2, West Warwick, Ri J.R. Cooper, Albert Goodman (1992) Post 11, Etowah,

Mary Ellen Guay (1993) Post 163, Weatherford, TX Henry Dixon Jones Jr. (1993) Post 9, Bluefield, WVA

## **PEACEKEEPING**

Continued from page 22

contribution should be in noncombat areas where the United States has special expertise such as logistics, communications and intelligence.

• Where possible, the United States should work with NATO and its new North Atlantic Coordinating Council to take advantage of NATO experience, resources and know-how.

• U.S. commanders must be able to control their military environment. U.N. command of U.S. combat forces is unacceptable. Any major military operation in which the United States is involved should be run similar to the Korean and Gulf wars in which the U.N., in effect, subcontracted military operations to the United States and its militarily capable allies.

• Most fundamentally, U.S. forces must not be committed to hostilities just to support strengthening multilateralism or to make policymakers feel better. Important U.S. interests must be at stake before U.S. forces are placed in harm's way.

From the onset, the current administration's ideological agenda has been

#### THE LEGION'S POSITION

American forces should not be placed under foreign command without specific congressional approval, according to Res. 15, passed at the Fall Meeting of the Legion's National Executive Committee. It calls for clearly defined policies before committing U.S. troops to peacekeeping and humanitarian missions.

In addition, the Legion also unanimously passed Res. 33, calling for the immediate withdrawal of all American forces from Somalia. "The nature of the mission and role of our U.S. troops is questionable," National Commander Bruce Thiesen told the NEC at the Oct. 20-21 meeting.

to enhance the U.N. peacekeeping role and to give the United States a much larger role in supporting such efforts. These objectives, however, have crashed against hard military realities in Somalia.

Congress and the American public thus should remain vigilant against any further creeping U.S. involvement in U.N. military multilateralism, and especially any efforts to place U.S. combat forces under U.N. control.

After all is said and done, a strong and flexible U.S. military—unhindered by a U.N. bureaucracy—is the best protector of U.S. soldiers, U.S. interests and world peace.

### NORMANDY

Continued from page 18

your passport or assist you in medical and other emergencies.

Health-care needs. Make sure you carry more than enough drugs and medicine for the trip. And don't forget to put your medication in carry-on luggage, not checked baggage.

Before you go, check with your health-care provider to determine if you are covered in European countries. If you're not, you will need to get extra coverage. The American Hospital in Paris, for one, is an excellent source of medical care. If you are a diabetic or have heart or other ongoing medical problems, you should inform the leader of your group so that immediate, proper care can be given in case of an emergency.

\* \* \*

Legionnaires interested in visiting Normandy during 1994 should contact VetsTravel for further information and free help in arranging transportation and lodging. Call (800) 487-8387, weekdays, 11 a.m. to 4 p.m. CST. 
—Ray Mahon

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Continued from page 8

3rd U.S. Infantry Regiment at Fort Myer, Va. The 3rd Infantry Division is headquartered in Wuerzburg, Germany.

> Kevin D. Bremer American Embassy Managua, Nicaragua

I always thought The American Legion was an organization that kept the memory of all services alive.

In the article, "Drill Teams: Precision in Motion," you did not include a photo of the Coast Guard precision drill team. Many Coast Guard men and women have sacrificed their lives for this great country.

The Coast Guard should have been treated equally.

Carissa R. Campbell Alexandria, Va.

@LCC

This is the first time I have seen a comparative story about drill teams from each of the armed services and

the historical basis for their existence. There appears to be a minor discrepancy between one picture and the story.

The copy says the U.S. Navy Ceremonial Guard Drill Team uses the standard M-1 rifle.

However, the rifles in the picture of the Navy team appear to be the 1903 Springfield.

> Bill Muldoon Publisher, Journal-Advocate Sterling, Colo.

Editor's Note: The Navy's drill team uses the 1903 Springfield for public performances and the M-1 for funerals.

#### **Back To Home**

Thank you for the article about homeschooling by Deidre Sullivan ("Going To School By Staying At Home," September). I also thank you for the Vetvoice letters in the December issue ("At Home, In Class"). My wife and I homeschool our sons. We have had several bad experiences in public and private schools. Our children had special needs, and by default we had to teach them ourselves. We're very happy with the results.

Not only do we educate in the home, but we're involved with other

homeschooled children.

Homeschooling is not for anyone. High motivation coupled with one-onone tutoring instruction is a hard combination to beat.

**■** Jeffrey Kinnison Humble, Texas

#### **Backward To Korea**

In the October Vetvoice, John A. Rogers stated that the poor GI on the cover of the July issue of the magazine had his mittens on backward ("Korea Remembered").

When I was in Korea, many of us had only one pair of mittens and would wear them backward because the front was full of holes. Wearing them backward kept our fingers from sticking to the metal and steel of our weapons.

R. Donald Scott Natick, Mass.

#### Life Lines

I appreciate the article, "Family Ties: Longer Lives" (September, by Rodney Angrove). I recently retired, and after reading the article, I recognized my need to be needed.

Marianne S. Orr Salem. Va.

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#### **TAPS**

Taps notices are limited to only those Legionnaires who have held high national or department offices. We regret that we cannot extend the honor to all members.

Edward F. Brennan,IL Vice Commander (1954-55), Department Commander (1975-76), Alternate National Executive Committeeman (1977-79), National Executive Committeeman (1979-81). Vincent D. Colasacco,NY Department Vice Commander

Vincent D. Colasacco,NY Department Vice Commander (1977-78), Department Commander (1989-90), Alternate National Executive Committeeman (1991-93), National Executive Committeeman (1993).

Joseph Cremens,MA Department Vice Commander (1988-91), Department Commander (1991-92).

Milton G. Kelly,ND Department Commander (1938-39). Earl B. Thomas Sr.,VT Department Vice Commander (1957-58), Department Commander (1958-59). Department Adjutant (1961-63).

### **IRS AUDIT**

Continued from page 31

business associates.

Simple oversights. Careless errors or mere absent-mindedness, may give filings a closer look. Examples include:

- Complex investment or business transactions without clear explanations.
- Claiming exemption for someone not living at home.
- Using auto mileage rate for business travel exceeding IRS rate.
- Failure to report state tax refunds.
  - Omitting a form or a schedule.
- Big gap between income and taxes paid.
- Excessive charitable contributions, especially without documentation.
  - Misreading tax tables.
  - No signature on tax return.

Even when one of these elements triggers a red flag, resulting in delivery of an IRS letter, it shouldn't be cause for concern. "Unfortunately, some people are so afraid of these notices that if the IRS says more money is owed, they send checks without looking into it. This is a shame because in the great majority of cases, the IRS is wrong on the information," tax expert Sherman says.

#### **COMRADES IN DISTRESS**

Readers who can help these veterans are urged to write a witness letter, including the CID number. Send the letters to CID, The American Legion Magazine, Box 1055, Indianapolis IN 46206.

Notices are published only at the requests of American Legion Service Officers representing claimants using Search for Witness Forms available from Department Legion Service Officers.

111th Chemical Co. Oscar G. Geoffrey needs witnesses to verify that while stationed at Camp Slebert, Ala., in July 1943, he was exposed to mustard gas. Contact CID 1228.

33rd Armor Michael J. McCliggott needs witnesses to verify that while stationed in Germany in 1968, he fell off a tank and injured his back. Contact CID 1229.

8th SC Salvage Det. Merlin Dean Winn needs witnesses to verify that while on a salvage drive at Lockhart, Texas, in May 1994, he developed leaking of the heart. Contact CID 1230.

Co. C, 84th Inf. Replacement Bn. Kenneth Loren Taylor needs witnesses to verify that while stationed at Camp Roberts, Calif., in 1945, he passed out while doing push-ups and was taken to the base hospital. Contact CID 1231.

HH, 4/11 FA Daniel G. Baker needs witnesses to verify that while he was stationed at Fort Richardson, Alaska, from November 1986 to November 1988, Motrin was Issued for pain or other medical complaints, and was not documented in medical records. Contact CID 1232.

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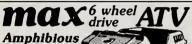
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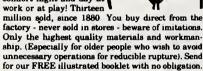
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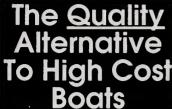
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#### IN SEARCH OF...

This column is for readers searching for groups of veterans for purposes other than forming a reunion (use VETS column) or to find witnesses to verify VA health claims (use COMRADES IN DISTRESS column). No notices seeking information about relatives or friends will be published. Notices are published free, on a spaceavailable basis

- A Norden Bombsight and related carry bags, manuals, hand computers, tables, etc. Contact; Stephen W. Toczko, 50 S. Bayfield Rd., North Quincy, MA 02171.
- A photo of me sitting in the barrel of a huge gun mounted on a boxcar somewhere in France, 1944, A T/5 from another company took the photo. Will pay for a copy. Contact: John Chapman, 4508 Moss St., Lafayette, LA 70507.
- A photo of the battleship USS Georgia taken in port with the entire crew aboard in 1918-19. Will pay. Contact: Florian Szafranski, 7116 Talcott, Chicago, II. 60631.
- Airmen of the 100th, 390th, 95th and 447th Bomb Grps. and the 4th, 361st, 357th and 367th Fighter Grps. who participated in the airlift in support of the Pollsh Home Army on Sept. 18, 1945. To attend 50th anniversary ceremonies in Warsaw and receive the A.K. Cross. Contact: Tad Sololowski, 8456 N. Olcott, Niles, IL 60714. (708) 965-5675.

Basic trainees of Camp Polk, La., especially those from NY/NJ area, July-October 1953, for research. Contact: Reo Casale. 15 Stuart Place, Westfield, MA

- Dairles, records, photos and information about the 803rd and 36th Bomb Sqs. that performed radar counter measures in WWII, for a book. Contact: Stephen Hutton, 4016 Old Sturbridge Dr., Apex, NC 27502. ((919)-772-8681.
- GIs who liberated concentration camps in WWII, for a book. Contact: The Liberators, Box 2086, Marysville, CA 95901.
- Historical Information, photos diaries, uniforms, equipment, etc. of the 321st Arty. Rgt., for a museum. Contact: Regimental Historian, 3rd Bn., 321st Field Artillery, Fort SIII, OK 73503-6204.
- Information on "The Military Order of the Carabao" associated with GIs who served in the Philippines from the Spanish American War through WWII, for a book. Contact: C. Cochran, Box 629, Custer, SD
- Information on the 22nd AAA (AW) Bn., Okinawa 1940s-50s. Contact: John W. Watson, 276-B trapp Murnan, Cold Spring, KY 41076.
- Information on U.S. military advisors in Vietnam from 1954-1975, for a history book. Contact: Ben Myers, 6105 rainbow Cir., Lake Worth, FL 33463. Members of Co. 14 (June 1938), 1st Bn., Camp Barry,
- NTC Great Lakes. Have boot camp company p to give away. Contact: Gall L. Konken Sr., P.O. Box 158, Ponca, NE 68770. Patients of AFB Hospital, Pleasanton, Calif., June-
- November 1952. Have photos of airmen in wards C-8 and C-15. Contact: Eugene W. Yeakley, HC 63, Box 47-A, Witten, AR 72776. (501) 232-5877.
- Personal experiences of veterans and their families who contacted the Red Cross during emergency situations, for an article. Contact: C.M. Sutter, 1051 Palm Ave., #114, North Fort Myers, FL 33903. (813) 995-3763.
- Smith, Robert E. US16286635. Found his dog tags in Korea In August 1950 near the Naktong River. Contact: Laird J. McCormick Sr., HCR 1, Box 205-B, Highlandville, MO 65669. (417) 587-3161.
- Stamps and stamp collections, for veterans at the VA Hospital, Bedford, MA. Contact Raymond J. DeForge, American Legion Post 235, 51 Summer St., Maynard, MA 01754. (508) 897-3272.
- Surviving members or descendants of the 13th Horse Cav. Rgt., for a history book. Contact: George W. Mathews, 2017 Green, Manhattan, KS 66502. (913) 7761747.
- The "History of the 9th Infantry Division in Vietnam" by Edward Hymoff. Contact: Thomas G. Rodriguez, 1627 2nd Ave., Leavenworth, KS 66048. (913) 682-4198.
- Company photo of members, 1st Evac. Hospital, FMF, Camp Pendleton, 1951-1952. Contact: Clifford Ross, 106 North Allen St., Wake Forest, NC 27587. Names of U.S. Air Force personnel killed in takeoff of
- a converted B-17C troop transport on June 14, 1943, at Mackay, Queensland Island, Australia, for a memorial dedicated by citizens of Mackay. Contact: Teddy W. Hanks, 7585 Burkburnett Rd., Wichlta Falls, TX 76306-3859; (817) 855-0602.

Duxbury Bay crulse book, 1951-52, Middle East, Arabian Gulf. Contact: Jerry Halloran, 18425 South Dr., Southfield, MI 48076.



# LARRY GOES THROUGH A MIDWIFE CRISIS

#### White House Call

President Clinton and Hillary held a meeting at the White House with 100 doctors to discuss health-care reform. Wow! If he can get 100 doctors to make a house call, that is health-care reform.

#### **Buy The Best**

If you're thinking about visiting Washington, D.C., here's some advice: Don't buy the first politician you see. Take your time. Do a little comparison shopping.

#### **Mapless And Hapless**

Moses wandered the desert for 40 years. His journey has great historical meaning: It was the first recorded instance of a man refusing to ask for directions.

#### **Canned Humor**

Researchers in Maine are trying to find a sound that will drive porpoises away from fishing nets. Here's an idea: How about the sound of a can of tuna fish being opened?

#### **Evil Winners**

The fall television season is under way, and the rule seems to be "See no evil, speak no evil, hear no evil—win no Emmy."

#### Flighty Simulator

Some airlines are now training pilots on an advanced, high-technology flight simulator that reproduces the exact experience of a typical airline flight. The program is so realistic that when it starts it waits 90 minutes before anything happens.

#### **Initial Savings**

One of Vice President Al Gore's proposals for "reinventing government" is to merge agencies that have duplicate or overlapping responsibilities. By merging the ATF and DEA into the FBI, for example, the government will realize a savings of six letters.

#### **Hearty Aroma**

Scientists writing in the Annals of Internal Medicine report that eating garlic appears to offer tremendous benefits for your cardiopulmonary system. According to the article, eating half a clove of garlic will clear out your veins and arteries...and eating a full clove will clear out an entire movie theater.

#### Wait A Minute

Jed: "Being a procrastinator isn't so bad."

Ted: "Is that so?"

Jed: "Yep, in fact, I wish I'd started years ago."

#### **One Timer**

An American was in London on a foggy night, and he went to a club where he had a guest membership. Hoping to strike up a conversation with a distinguished-looking Englishman sitting nearby, he said, "May I buy you a drink?"

"No," the British gentleman said coolly, "Don't drink. Tried it once and

I didn't like it."

After the American ordered a drink, he tried to make conversation again.

"Would you like a cigar?"

"No. Don't smoke. Tried tobacco once, and I didn't like it."

The American thought for a minute and then said, "Would you like to join me in a game of gin rummy?"

"No. Don't like card games. Tried it once, and I didn't like it. However, my son will be dropping in after a bit. Perhaps he will join you."

The American settled back in his chair and said, "Your only child, I pre-

sume?"

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