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The SMS provides basic manpower data on active duty military, civilian, reserve components, and retired military personnel of the Department of Defense. It is divided into the following sections: I - Total Department of Defense Personnel; II - Active Duty Military Personnel; III - Civilian Personnel; IV - Reserve Personnel; V - Other Personnel. Each section has a short narrative with a general description and selected highlights, displaying increases/decreases from the prior fiscal year and trends. The focus of this publication is on summary data for the Department of Defense as a whole, many tables also provide data for the Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Air Force, and other components of DoD. With a few exceptions, as noted on applicable tables, this issue contains data either for or through the Fiscal Year.			
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**SELECTED
MANPOWER
STATISTICS**



**DIRECTORATE FOR STATISTICAL SERVICES
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE**

11 APRIL 1967

SELECTED MANPOWER STATISTICS



**DIRECTORATE FOR STATISTICAL SERVICES
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE**

11 APRIL 1967

INTRODUCTION

This book contains summaries of basic manpower statistics -- active duty military, civilian, reserve components and retired.

The purpose is to present totals for the Department of Defense, but in most cases the figures for the Army, Navy, Marine Corps and Air Force are also shown.

Some pages are "time series" showing the trends over a period of years while others present the picture for the most recent date that figures were available at time of publication.

The page designation in the upper right corner is the page reference code of the Directorate for Statistical Services and should be used in requesting additional or more recent data of the type shown.

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PERSONNEL SUMMARY

Department of Defense "strength" is generally considered as the sum of active duty military personnel and civilian personnel -- nearly 4,700,000 persons at the end of December 1966.

In addition, our Personnel Summary shows reservists who are not on active duty and those training in schools and colleges.

Not shown here are approximately 550,000 retired military personnel and 4,200,000 dependents of active duty military personnel. Nor do these figures include the thousands of civilian employees of private industry engaged in defense work.

Department of Defense

PERSONNEL SUMMARY

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL 31 DECEMBER 1966

	Total Dept of Defense	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
TOTAL	<u>3,334,278</u>	<u>1,405,804</u>	<u>746,076</u>	<u>279,621</u>	<u>902,777</u>
Officer	361,922	126,295	80,944	22,692	131,991
Enlisted	2,959,743	1,276,377	658,932	256,707	767,727
Officer Candidates	12,613	3,132	6,200	222	3,059

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL 31 DECEMBER 1966

	Total Dept of Defense	OSD- JCS	Army	Navy (Incl. Marine Corps)	Air Force	Other Defense Agencies
TOTAL	<u>1,360,601</u>	<u>2,591</u>	<u>542,724</u>	<u>390,592</u>	<u>351,319</u>	<u>73,375</u>
Direct Hire	1,229,779	2,591	455,523	376,879	321,425	73,361
Indirect Hire	130,822	-	87,201	13,713	29,894	14

NATIONAL GUARD AND RESERVES 31 DECEMBER 1966

	Total Dept of Defense	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
TOTAL	2,731,832	1,613,386	487,367	138,107	492,972
In Paid Status	(1,057,778)	(741,303)	(135,003)	(51,554)	(129,918)
National Guard	505,389	422,934	-	-	82,455
In Paid Status	(501,064)	(418,609)	-	-	(82,455)
Reserves	2,226,443	1,190,452	487,367	138,107	410,517
In Paid Status	(556,714)	(322,694)	(135,003)	(51,554)	(47,463)

OFFICER TRAINING IN COLLEGES OCTOBER 1966

	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Air Force
Reserve Officers' Training Corps	264,208	182,605 ^{a/}	9,346	72,257

^{a/} Excludes 99,595 in Junior Division, Military Schools and National Defense Cadets Corps.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
9 March 1967

TOTAL MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL

The table at the right shows the trend in Department of Defense personnel over the past 28 years in war and in peace.

Civilian personnel figures shown here consist of direct hire employees only so that the totals will be comparable over the entire period. (Information on the number of indirect hire personnel is not available prior to 1953 -- see page 59.)

DEFENSE ORGANIZATIONAL COMPONENTS

The adjoining table shows the present organizational structure of the Department of Defense together with the numbers of personnel assigned to each organizational component.

In the Department of Defense Reorganization Act of 1958, the Secretary of Defense was authorized, whenever he determines it will be advantageous to the Government in terms of effectiveness, economy or efficiency, to provide for the carrying out of any supply or service activity common to more than one military department by a single agency or such other organizational entities as he deems appropriate. This authority was applied to the broad fields of atomic energy, communications, supply, etc. through the establishment of separate agencies within the Department of Defense but outside of the three military departments. Many of the personnel working in these fields previously assigned to the military departments were transferred to these new agencies.

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL AND DIRECT HIRE
CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES BY ORGANIZATIONAL COMPONENT

	30 June 1966		31 December 1966	
	Military	Civilian	Military	Civilian
TOTAL, DEPT. OF DEFENSE	3,094,058	1,138,126	3,334,278	1,229,779
Office of the Secretary of Defense	(713)	2,041	(732)	2,124
Org. of the Joint Chiefs of Staff	(1,238)	480	(1,283)	467
Army	1,199,784	405,544	1,405,804	455,523
Navy (including Marine Corps)	1,006,921	356,744	1,025,697	376,879
Air Force	887,353	306,915	902,777	321,425
Other Defense Activities	(10,069)	66,402	(10,101)	73,361
Defense Atomic Support Agency	(4,547)	2,074	(4,488)	2,198
Defense Communications Agency	(1,464)	1,077	(1,615)	1,235
Defense Contract Audit Agency	(6)	3,662	(1)	3,745
Defense Intelligence Agency	(2,790)	3,219	(2,725)	3,328
Defense Supply Agency	(1,129)	55,851	(1,151)	62,356
U. S. Court of Military Appeals	-	37	-	37
Armed Forces Information & Education	(60)	417	(51)	403
International Military Activities	(73)	65	(70)	59

NOTE: Military personnel assigned to OSD/JCS and Other Defense Activities are included in the strengths of their respective Services.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
2 March 1967

WASHINGTON D. C. AREA AND PENTAGON

Economic and other considerations frequently require a knowledge of the numbers of military and civilian personnel stationed in the Washington D. C. Metropolitan Area which includes adjacent counties and cities in Maryland and Virginia.

About 21 percent of the personnel in the Washington D. C. Area are in "headquarters" or departmental service activities. The remainder are engaged in field activities located in the area. The latter include Fort Belvoir, Fort Meyer, Naval Ordnance Laboratory, Bolling Air Force Base, Andrews Air Force Base, Walter Reed Medical Center and Bethesda Medical Center.

Past strengths in the Washington D. C. Area are presented on page 12.

The number of people working for the Department of Defense in the Pentagon Building since World War II is shown on page 13.

Department of Defense

MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL IN THE WASHINGTON, D. C. METROPOLITAN AREA ^{a/}

31 December 1966

	Total Dept Def	OSD-JCS and Other Defense Activities	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
TOTAL MILITARY & CIVILIAN	164,643	8,883	74,397	53,209		28,154
Departmental Service	34,914	4,535	11,170	12,300		6,909
Field Service	129,729	4,348	63,227	40,909		21,245
MILITARY - Total	77,553	(5,044) c/	41,374	14,083	3,412	18,684
Officers	24,699	(2,930) c/	10,392	6,100	1,135	7,072
Enlisted	52,854	(2,114) c/	30,982	7,983	2,277	11,612
Departmental Service	12,869	(2,613) c/	3,583	4,268	1,435	3,583
Officers	9,653	(1,812) c/	2,956	2,843	880	2,974
Enlisted	3,216	(801) c/	627	1,425	555	609
Field Service	64,684	(2,431) c/	37,791	9,815	1,977	15,101
Officers	15,046	(1,118) c/	7,436	3,257	255	4,098
Enlisted	49,638	(1,313) c/	30,355	6,558	1,722	11,003
CIVILIAN - Total ^{b/}	87,090	8,883	33,023	35,714		9,470
Salaried	73,695	8,638	26,987	30,548		7,522
Wage Board	13,395	245	6,036	5,166		1,948
Departmental	22,045	4,535	7,587	6,597		3,326
Salaried	21,794	4,487	7,453	6,534		3,320
Wage Board	251	48	134	63		6
Field Service	65,045	4,348	25,436	29,117		6,144
Salaried	51,901	4,151	19,534	24,014		4,202
Wage Board	13,144	197	5,902	5,103		1,942

^{a/} Area consists of the District of Columbia; Montgomery and Prince Georges counties in Maryland; Alexandria, Fairfax and Falls Church cities, and Arlington and Fairfax counties in Virginia.

^{b/} "Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission.

^{c/} Included with respective Services.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
24 February 1967

Department of Defense

DOD MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL IN THE WASHINGTON, D. C. METROPOLITAN AREA ^{a/}

	Total Military & Civilian	Military			Civilian		
		Total	Departmental Service	Field Service	Total	Departmental Service	Field Service
30 Apr 1945	208,355	111,230	47,883	63,347	97,125	51,730	45,395
30 Jun 1949	119,405	49,524	12,517	37,007	69,881	31,293	38,588
30 Jun 1950	114,805	47,380	11,663	35,717	67,425	30,599	36,826
30 Jun 1951	158,496	66,687	15,103	51,584	91,809	42,890	48,919
30 Jun 1952	163,861	69,543	14,735	54,808	94,318	42,717	51,601
30 Jun 1953	161,453	71,346	14,789	56,557	90,107	41,074	49,033
30 Jun 1954	155,145	67,936	13,831	54,105	87,209	39,150	48,059
30 Jun 1955	154,719	64,155	13,952	50,203	90,564	40,203	50,361
30 Jun 1956	153,276	63,468	14,305	49,163	89,808	40,401	49,407
30 Jun 1957	151,526	63,314	14,199	49,115	88,212	39,173	49,039
30 Jun 1958	139,003	59,822	12,937	46,885	79,181	35,464	43,717
30 Jun 1959	137,933	59,063	13,146	45,917	78,870	35,571	43,299
30 Jun 1960	134,672	56,978	13,057	43,921	77,694	34,963	42,731
30 Jun 1961	133,742	58,492	12,449	46,043	75,250	32,895	42,355
30 Jun 1962	135,725	60,005	12,649	47,356	75,720	33,415	42,305
FY 1963							
30 Sep 1962	134,959	60,569	12,438	48,131	74,390	30,066	44,324
31 Dec	135,746	61,151	12,357	48,794	74,595	29,758	44,837
31 Mar 1963	136,641	61,652	12,315	49,337	74,989	29,701	45,288
30 Jun	138,584	62,094	12,426	49,668	76,490	29,699	46,791
FY 1964							
30 Sep 1963	135,628	60,628	12,457	48,171	75,000	29,138	45,862
31 Dec	135,533	60,115	12,449	47,666	75,418	28,755	46,663
31 Mar 1964	137,667	61,847	12,642	49,205	75,820	28,399	47,421
30 Jun	139,205	61,730	12,430	49,300	77,475	28,730	48,745
FY 1965							
30 Sep 1964	139,057	62,329	12,490	49,839	76,728	28,131	48,597
31 Dec	139,436	62,715	12,566	50,149	76,721	27,887	48,834
31 Mar 1965	139,997	63,015	12,607	50,408	76,982	27,861	49,121
30 Jun	141,804	62,246	12,484	49,762	79,558	28,617	50,941
FY 1966							
30 Sep 1965	139,894	61,694	12,187	49,507	78,200	26,558	51,642
31 Dec	142,002	63,681	12,432	51,249	78,321	25,417	52,904
31 Mar 1966	145,058	65,431	12,456	52,975	79,627	25,347	54,280
30 Jun	156,164	70,526	12,078	58,448	85,638	21,798	63,840
FY 1967							
30 Sep 1966	158,814	73,831	12,245	61,586	84,963	21,369	63,614
31 Dec	164,643	77,553	12,869	64,684	87,090	22,045	65,045

^{a/} Area consists of the District of Columbia, Montgomery and Prince Georges counties in Maryland; Alexandria, Fairfax and Falls Church cities, and Arlington and Fairfax counties in Virginia.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
24 February 1967

Department of Defense

DOD PERSONNEL IN THE PENTAGON BUILDING

	Total	Military	Civilian
30 April 1945 <u>1/</u>	29,178	10,809	18,369
30 June 1951	28,706	9,871	18,835
31 December 1951	28,827	10,413	18,414
31 March 1952 <u>2/</u>	28,786	10,516	18,270
30 April 1953	29,263	11,324	17,939
30 November 1954	27,199	9,895	17,304
30 June 1955	28,049	10,021	18,028
31 January 1956	27,317	9,795	17,522
31 December 1957	26,691	10,055	16,636
31 December 1958	25,608	9,950	15,658
31 December 1959	25,251	9,913	15,338
31 December 1960	24,538	9,414	15,124
31 December 1961	25,329	10,912	14,417
31 December 1962	24,863	10,651	14,212
31 December 1963	24,757	11,106	13,651
31 December 1964	24,518	11,548	12,970
31 December 1965	26,057	11,884	14,173
31 December 1966	27,172	12,353	14,819

1/ Approximate World War II Peak for Total World-Wide Military Strength.

2/ Near Korean Peak for Total World-Wide Military Strength.

NOTE: There are normally about 2,000 additional persons working in the Pentagon. These are employees of other Federal agencies, press associations, concessionaires, and representatives of foreign nations.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
9 March 1967

DOD PERSONNEL BY STATE

The following 3 pages show the duty location of Department of Defense personnel by state. Census population estimates are also given.

The percentages shown provide comparative data indicating (a) the ratio of Defense personnel to state total population, and (b) the relative distribution of Defense personnel by state.

Of the 50 states, California has the largest number of Defense personnel (404,863), while Alaska has the greatest proportion of Defense personnel to total population (13.4 percent).

Hawaii has the next largest proportion of Defense personnel, who account for 7.0 percent of that State's total population.

DEFENSE PERSONNEL AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATE

As of 30 June 1965

	Population July 1, 1965 (Census Bureau)		Department of Defense As % of State Population	Total Department of Defense		Army		Navy		Air Force	
	Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
UNITED STATES (INCL. ALASKA & HAWAII)											
Military				1,030,047	100.0	713,332	100.0	456,349	100.0	660,047	100.0
Civilian				1,030,795	100.0	316,463	100.0	307,948	100.0	307,948	100.0
Total	193,749,000	100.0	1.5	2,060,842	100.0	1,073,343	100.0	764,297	100.0	967,995	100.0
ALABAMA				20,020	1.7	20,020	3.2	413	0.1	9,085	1.4
Military				13,811	3.8	20,331	5.7	48	0	10,300	4.4
Civilian				6,209	0.6	3,689	0.9	465	0.1	1,785	0.2
Total	3,486,000	1.8	1.9	26,229	2.3	24,019	4.0	463	0.1	12,085	2.3
ALASKA				29,216	1.6	10,161	1.7	3,001	0.7	14,054	2.1
Military				6,728	0.6	3,240	0.9	1,400	0.1	3,015	1.1
Civilian				22,488	1.2	16,921	1.4	1,601	0.5	11,039	1.8
Total	267,000	0.1	13.4	35,704	1.8	17,161	1.4	3,001	0.5	14,054	1.8
ARIZONA				20,075	1.1	4,000	0.7	1,731	0.4	14,100	2.1
Military				7,223	0.8	3,220	1.0	776	0.2	3,765	1.3
Civilian				12,852	1.0	778	0.8	955	0.3	10,335	1.9
Total	1,775,000	0.8	1.8	20,075	1.0	3,998	0.8	2,686	0.3	14,095	1.9
ARIZONA				9,023	0.5	400	0.1	123	0	8,600	1.3
Military				4,223	0.4	3,051	1.0	0	0	1,172	0.3
Civilian				4,800	0.5	949	0.6	123	0	7,428	1.0
Total	1,941,000	1.0	0.7	13,723	0.5	3,999	0.6	123	0	9,470	1.0
CALIFORNIA				246,610	13.5	15,226	6.3	100,116	20.8	70,020	11.0
Military				130,233	14.3	21,500	6.1	50,207	27.6	30,000	13.9
Civilian				116,377	14.1	13,726	6.2	49,909	20.0	40,020	13.9
Total	18,403,000	9.5	2.2	246,610	14.1	35,226	6.2	100,116	20.0	70,020	11.0
COLORADO				40,216	2.2	17,023	2.5	415	0.1	20,000	3.4
Military				15,378	1.5	7,207	2.1	0	0	7,801	2.8
Civilian				24,838	2.0	9,816	2.4	415	0.1	12,199	3.2
Total	1,949,000	1.0	2.9	36,094	2.0	17,023	2.4	415	0.1	20,000	3.4
CONNECTICUT				4,226	0.2	126	0	3,926	0.9	70	0
Military				3,023	0.4	200	0.1	2,823	0.8	70	0
Civilian				1,203	0.3	926	0	1,103	0.9	0	0
Total	2,020,000	1.5	0.3	4,226	0.3	1,126	0	4,029	0.9	70	0
DELAWARE				7,100	0.4	100	0	126	0	6,874	1.0
Military				1,211	0.1	20	0	0	0	1,191	0.4
Civilian				5,889	0.3	80	0	126	0	5,683	0.9
Total	303,000	0.3	1.7	7,100	0.4	120	0	126	0	6,874	1.0
FLORIDA				69,207	3.8	3,400	0.5	20,213	6.2	37,000	5.7
Military				27,423	2.7	2,200	0.6	15,200	4.7	9,000	3.4
Civilian				41,784	3.4	1,200	0.5	5,013	5.6	28,000	5.0
Total	5,726,000	3.0	1.7	69,207	3.8	3,600	0.5	25,226	6.2	37,000	5.7
GEORGIA				109,400	6.0	26,240	10.1	5,431	1.2	17,447	4.1
Military				39,229	3.9	15,220	4.4	2,429	0.8	20,000	7.4
Civilian				70,171	3.2	11,020	9.5	3,002	1.0	17,447	4.1
Total	4,328,000	2.3	3.4	109,400	6.0	37,260	9.5	8,433	1.2	37,447	4.1
HAWAII				20,625	1.6	6,227	1.0	10,777	2.4	11,000	1.7
Military				20,723	2.0	3,420	1.6	11,020	3.6	3,000	1.1
Civilian				49,450	1.7	12,797	1.2	20,200	2.9	14,000	1.5
Total	710,000	0.4	7.0	20,625	1.6	6,227	1.0	10,777	2.4	11,000	1.7
IDaho				3,976	0.2	73	0	211	0.2	3,000	0.5
Military				311	0.1	20	0	3	0	413	0.1
Civilian				3,665	0.1	173	0	208	0.1	2,587	0.4
Total	693,000	0.4	0.6	3,976	0.2	193	0	214	0.1	3,000	0.5
ILLINOIS				60,278	3.3	6,226	0.9	34,423	7.6	19,447	2.9
Military				20,449	2.9	14,223	4.5	5,200	1.8	3,200	2.0
Civilian				39,829	3.1	18,003	2.1	29,223	5.1	16,247	2.6
Total	10,041,000	5.5	0.8	60,278	3.1	32,226	2.1	63,646	5.1	35,647	2.6
INDIANA				9,040	0.5	4,226	0.6	927	0.1	4,020	0.7
Military				24,217	1.5	4,200	1.8	7,000	2.2	1,000	0.3
Civilian				20,723	0.9	10,026	1.0	7,000	1.0	5,720	0.8
Total	4,020,000	2.3	0.5	9,040	0.5	8,426	1.0	7,000	1.0	5,720	0.8
IOWA				1,223	0.1	220	0	200	0	1,100	0.2
Military				701	0.1	420	0.1	1	0	200	0
Civilian				522	0.1	172	0.1	199	0	900	0.1
Total	2,720,000	1.4	0.1	1,223	0.1	592	0.1	199	0	1,100	0.2
KANSAS				34,220	1.9	24,220	3.4	701	0.2	9,000	1.5
Military				5,221	0.5	4,020	1.1	133	0	1,170	0.4
Civilian				29,000	1.4	20,200	2.6	568	0.1	7,830	1.1
Total	2,240,000	1.2	1.8	34,220	1.4	24,220	2.6	701	0.1	9,000	1.1
KENTUCKY				21,220	0.8	21,220	7.2	200	0.1	200	0.1
Military				15,220	1.5	10,020	3.6	2,000	0.7	200	0.1
Civilian				6,000	2.3	11,200	6.0	1,800	0.3	200	0.1
Total	3,173,000	1.6	2.1	21,220	2.3	21,220	6.0	2,200	0.3	200	0.1
LOUISIANA				40,220	2.2	20,220	4.0	1,220	0.3	9,000	1.5
Military				7,000	0.8	4,020	1.3	1,000	0.4	2,000	0.3
Civilian				33,220	1.7	16,200	3.1	2,220	0.3	7,000	1.2
Total	3,260,000	1.8	1.3	40,220	1.7	20,220	3.1	3,220	0.3	9,000	1.2

DEFENSE PERSONNEL AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATE

As of 30 June 1966

		Population July 1, 1965 Census (Revised)		Department of Defense As % of State Population	Total Department of Defense %		Army		Navy ^{1/}		Air Force	
		Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
MAINE	Military				10,785	0.6	881	*	1,868	0.3	9,316	1.4
	Civilian				1,806	0.2	57	*	701	0.2	1,089	0.4
	Total	986,000	0.5	1.3	12,591	0.4	938	0.3	2,569	0.3	10,345	1.1
MARYLAND **	Military				47,463	2.6	30,232	4.2	15,034	3.3	2,197	0.3
	Civilian				86,178	2.7	18,951	5.3	6,737	2.7	105	*
	Total	2,987,000	1.3	2.9	133,641	2.6	49,183	4.6	21,771	3.0	2,302	0.2
MASSACHUSETTS	Military				28,222	1.5	11,464	1.6	2,798	0.6	13,960	2.1
	Civilian				22,938	2.2	7,960	2.2	8,146	2.3	3,123	1.8
	Total	5,361,000	2.8	1.0	51,160	1.8	19,424	1.8	10,944	1.4	19,083	2.0
MICHIGAN	Military				18,865	1.0	1,818	0.3	1,079	0.2	15,368	2.3
	Civilian				12,713	1.2	8,443	2.4	167	0.1	2,080	0.7
	Total	8,317,000	4.3	0.4	30,978	1.1	10,261	1.0	1,246	0.2	17,388	1.8
MINNESOTA	Military				5,141	0.3	1,233	0.2	905	0.2	3,005	0.5
	Civilian				2,314	0.2	100	0.3	*	*	718	0.3
	Total	3,562,000	1.8	0.2	7,455	0.3	2,089	0.2	1,003	0.1	3,723	0.4
MISSISSIPPI	Military				28,011	1.5	592	0.1	1,220	0.4	25,499	3.9
	Civilian				7,337	0.7	2,800	0.8	838	0.3	3,690	1.3
	Total	2,309,000	1.2	1.5	35,348	1.2	3,392	0.3	2,758	0.4	29,189	3.1
MISSOURI	Military				38,846	2.1	11,561	4.4	846	0.2	6,439	1.0
	Civilian				80,601	2.0	14,311	4.0	122	0.1	5,866	1.2
	Total	4,492,000	2.3	1.3	99,447	2.1	25,872	4.3	1,068	0.1	12,305	1.2
MONTANA	Military				9,395	0.5	95	*	35	*	9,265	1.4
	Civilian				1,233	0.1	826	0.1	0	0	97	0.3
	Total	703,000	0.4	1.5	10,628	0.4	379	*	35	*	10,212	1.1
NEBRASKA	Military				12,325	0.7	246	*	372	0.1	11,767	1.8
	Civilian				3,678	0.4	1,830	0.5	154	*	1,684	0.6
	Total	1,459,000	0.8	1.1	16,003	0.6	2,076	0.2	526	0.1	13,451	1.4
NEVADA	Military				6,329	0.3	28	*	1,144	0.2	5,157	0.8
	Civilian				2,732	0.3	11	*	1,416	0.4	1,268	0.5
	Total	434,000	0.2	2.1	9,061	0.3	39	*	2,560	0.3	6,425	0.7
NEW HAMPSHIRE	Military				5,213	0.3	153	*	1,225	0.3	3,535	0.5
	Civilian				8,437	1.8	281	0.1	7,577	2.3	540	0.8
	Total	673,000	0.3	2.0	13,650	0.5	434	*	8,802	1.2	4,075	0.4
NEW JERSEY	Military				48,762	2.7	36,721	5.1	2,635	0.6	9,406	1.4
	Civilian				86,327	2.7	20,421	5.7	4,641	1.4	1,894	0.7
	Total	6,781,000	3.5	1.1	135,089	2.7	57,142	5.3	7,276	0.9	11,300	1.2
NEW MEXICO	Military				12,655	1.0	3,599	0.5	1,030	0.2	14,026	2.1
	Civilian				11,822	1.1	5,889	1.7	223	*	4,490	1.6
	Total	1,014,000	0.5	3.0	30,547	1.1	9,488	0.9	1,253	0.1	18,516	2.0
NEW YORK	Military				33,241	1.8	12,299	1.7	6,029	1.3	14,913	2.3
	Civilian				35,337	3.4	14,722	4.1	9,725	3.0	7,433	2.7
	Total	18,106,000	9.4	0.4	68,578	2.4	27,021	2.5	15,754	2.0	22,346	2.4
NORTH CAROLINA	Military				92,722	5.1	35,122	4.9	47,536	10.5	9,975	1.5
	Civilian				11,591	1.1	4,103	1.1	6,324	1.9	1,047	0.4
	Total	4,935,000	2.5	2.1	104,313	3.6	39,225	3.7	53,860	6.9	11,022	1.2
NORTH DAKOTA	Military				12,125	0.7	62	*	15	*	11,088	1.8
	Civilian				1,227	0.1	195	0.1	0	0	1,033	0.4
	Total	622,000	0.3	2.1	13,352	0.5	257	*	15	*	12,121	1.4
OHIO	Military				19,736	1.1	2,236	0.3	812	0.2	16,688	2.5
	Civilian				38,112	3.7	2,221	0.8	1,159	0.4	23,310	3.3
	Total	10,241,000	5.3	0.6	58,074	2.0	5,177	0.5	1,971	0.3	39,998	4.2
OKLAHOMA	Military				37,866	2.1	25,768	3.6	370	0.1	11,728	1.8
	Civilian				34,361	3.0	5,243	1.4	2,152	0.7	23,078	3.5
	Total	2,448,000	1.3	2.8	69,227	2.4	30,911	2.9	2,522	0.3	35,598	3.8
OREGON	Military				3,772	0.2	120	*	348	0.1	3,040	0.5
	Civilian				3,222	0.3	2,675	0.8	1	*	771	0.3
	Total	1,938,000	1.0	0.4	7,106	0.2	2,865	0.3	349	*	3,811	0.4

DEFENSE PERSONNEL AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATE

As of 30 June 1966

		Population July 1, 1965 Census (Revised)		Department of Defense As % of State Population	Total Department of Defense %		Army		Navy ^{1/}		Air Force	
		Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
PENNSYLVANIA	Military				14,878	0.8	5,843	0.8	7,686	1.7	1,409	0.8
	Civilian				71,386	6.9	27,294	7.6	23,901	7.9	6,128	2.2
	Total	11,983,000	6.0	0.7	86,264	3.0	33,137	3.1	33,387	4.3	7,537	0.8
RHODE ISLAND	Military				9,486	0.5	356	0.1	9,074	2.0	56	0
	Civilian				9,332	0.9	934	0.1	8,981	2.7	1	0
	Total	981,000	0.5	2.1	18,818	0.6	701	0.1	17,999	2.3	57	0
SOUTH CAROLINA	Military				60,181	3.3	25,800	3.5	18,968	4.1	16,483	2.5
	Civilian				17,689	1.7	3,050	0.9	12,363	3.8	2,213	0.8
	Total	2,950,000	1.3	3.1	77,870	2.7	28,850	2.6	30,953	4.0	18,696	2.0
SOUTH DAKOTA	Military				6,160	0.3	96	0	18	0	6,046	0.9
	Civilian				1,348	0.1	766	0.2	0	0	380	0.2
	Total	686,000	0.4	1.1	7,508	0.3	862	0.1	18	0	6,426	0.7
TENNESSEE	Military				21,869	1.2	644	0.1	15,983	3.4	5,642	0.9
	Civilian				6,490	0.6	2,269	0.6	985	0.3	636	0.2
	Total	3,850,000	2.0	0.7	28,359	1.0	2,913	0.3	16,968	2.1	6,278	0.7
TEXAS	Military				206,882	11.3	78,631	11.0	9,712	2.1	118,539	17.9
	Civilian				70,043	6.8	25,209	7.0	2,134	0.7	41,643	14.9
	Total	10,991,000	5.5	2.6	276,925	9.7	103,840	9.7	11,846	1.5	160,182	17.0
UTAH	Military				4,480	0.2	902	0.1	137	0	3,441	0.5
	Civilian				27,003	2.6	6,706	1.9	121	0.1	16,689	6.0
	Total	994,000	0.5	3.2	31,483	1.1	7,608	0.7	318	0	20,130	2.1
VERMONT	Military				263	0	61	0	10	0	192	0
	Civilian				63	0	28	0	0	0	11	0
	Total	404,000	0.2	0.1	326	0	89	0	10	0	203	0
VIRGINIA**	Military				66,233	3.6	28,976	4.1	28,385	6.2	8,982	1.4
	Civilian				49,821	4.8	10,837	3.0	34,218	10.4	1,608	0.6
	Total	3,756,000	1.9	3.1	116,054	4.0	39,813	3.7	62,603	8.0	10,590	1.1
WASHINGTON	Military				47,537	2.6	30,348	4.3	4,221	1.0	12,688	1.9
	Civilian				24,534	2.4	6,073	1.7	15,196	4.6	8,998	1.1
	Total	2,973,000	1.5	2.4	72,071	2.5	36,421	3.4	19,717	2.5	21,686	1.7
WASHINGTON, D. C. Metropolitan Area***	Military				70,286	3.9	33,723	4.7	17,054	3.7	19,749	3.0
	Civilian				85,438	8.3	32,567	9.1	33,324	10.8	9,210	3.3
	Total	2,413,000	1.2	6.5	155,724	5.4	66,290	6.2	50,378	6.7	28,959	3.1
WEST VIRGINIA	Military				288	0	240	0	76	0	212	0
	Civilian				1,123	0.1	1,028	0.3	0	0	17	0
	Total	1,213,000	0.9	0.1	1,411	0.1	1,268	0.1	76	0	229	0
WISCONSIN	Military				3,401	0.2	836	0.1	288	0.1	2,877	0.3
	Civilian				2,483	0.2	1,360	0.4	0	0	949	0.2
	Total	4,140,000	2.1	0.1	5,884	0.2	2,196	0.2	288	0	3,826	0.3
WYOMING	Military				3,928	0.2	40	0	12	0	3,944	0.6
	Civilian				884	0.1	11	0	2	0	610	0.2
	Total	330,000	0.2	1.4	4,812	0.2	51	0	14	0	4,554	0.5
UNDETERMINED	Military				39,403	2.2	0	0	36,800	8.1	2,603	0.4
	Civilian				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total				39,403	1.4	0	0	36,800	4.7	2,603	0.3

^{1/} Includes 68,000 civilians employed by other defense activities such as Defense Supply Agency and Office of the Secretary of Defense. Therefore, total Department of Defense column will not add across in all cases.

^{2/} Includes Marine Corps

Less than 0.05%

** Excludes personnel in the Washington, D. C. Metropolitan Area.

*** Consists of the District of Columbia; Montgomery and Prince George's counties in Maryland; Alexandria, Fairfax and Falls Church cities, and Arlington and Fairfax counties in Virginia.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
20 September 1966

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL

The table on the right shows the "ups and downs" of the military forces over the past fifty years. Low and peak strengths are identified. Monthly strengths for the past eighteen months appear on page 20.

From August 1962, following the release from active duty of reserves recalled during the Berlin build-up, through the summer of 1965, active duty military strength was fairly constant. In more recent months, there has been a substantial increase in support of Southeast Asia operations.

The table on page 21 shows the average active duty military strength by fiscal year from 1941 through 1966. Direct military personnel costs from year to year have reflected these variations in average strength as well as increases in pay and allowances.

Department of Defense

TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL 1916 - 1966 ^{a/}

	Total Dept of Defense	Army and Air Force			Navy (Including Const Guard)	Marine Corps
		Total War Dept.	Army b/	Air Force c/ d/		
30 Jun 1916	119,376	108,399		Reliable data not available	60,376	10,601
30 Jun 1917	643,833	421,467			194,617	27,789
30 Jun 1918	2,897,167	2,395,742			448,606	52,819
11 Nov 1918	^{1/4} 4,315,239	^{1/3} 3,711,504	(3,516,481)	(195,023)	^{1/5} 530,338	73,397
30 Jun 1920	343,302	204,292	(195,242)	^{2/} (9,050)	121,845	17,165
30 Jun 1923	247,011	^{2/} 133,243	(123,802)	(9,441)	94,094	19,674
30 Jun 1924	244,902	134,957	^{2/} (119,929)	(15,028)	93,384	16,561
30 Jun 1925	^{2/} 243,845	136,547	(121,440)	(15,099)	^{2/} 91,230	^{2/} 16,068
30 Jun 1926	251,799	139,486	(123,239)	(16,247)	95,053	17,260
30 Jun 1926	291,356	167,816	(150,583)	(17,233)	106,292	17,248
30 Jun 1927	311,808	179,968	(160,821)	(19,147)	113,617	18,223
30 Jun 1928	322,912	185,488	(164,399)	(21,089)	119,088	18,356
30 Jun 1929	334,413	189,839	(166,384)	(23,455)	125,202	19,432
30 Jun 1930	458,365	269,023	(217,858)	(51,165)	160,997	28,345
30 Jun 1931	1,801,101	1,462,315	(1,310,190)	(152,125)	284,427	54,359
31 Dec 1931	2,149,157	1,688,271	(1,334,110)	(354,161)	383,150	77,736
30 Jun 1932	3,858,791	3,075,608	(2,311,193)	(764,415)	640,570	142,613
30 Jun 1933	9,044,745	6,994,472	(4,797,358)	(2,197,114)	1,741,750	308,223
31 Mar 1934	10,868,226	7,759,995	(5,348,701)	^{1/} (2,411,294)	2,668,754	439,477
30 Jun 1934	11,451,719	7,994,750	(5,622,458)	^{1/} (2,372,292)	2,981,365	475,604
31 May 1935	^{1/2} 12,124,418	^{1/8} 8,293,766	(5,983,330)	(2,310,436)	3,359,283	471,369
30 Jun 1935	12,123,455	8,267,958	^{1/} (5,985,699)	(2,282,259)	3,340,817	474,680
31 Jul 1935	12,076,047	8,188,924	(5,926,832)	(2,262,092)	^{1/3} 3,405,525	481,998
31 Aug 1935	11,913,639	8,025,726	(5,772,544)	(2,253,182)	3,402,800	^{1/3} 485,113
30 Jun 1936	3,030,088	1,891,011	(1,435,496)	(455,515)	983,398	155,679
31 May 1937	1,626,130	1,022,807	(719,193)	^{1/} (303,614)	509,098	94,225
30 Jun 1937	1,582,999	991,265	(685,458)	(305,827)	498,661	93,053
31 Mar 1938	^{1/2} 1,398,726	^{1/4}	^{1/2} 539,998	368,348	409,966	80,414
30 Jun 1938	1,445,910	^{1/4}	554,030	387,730	419,162	84,988
30 Jun 1939	1,615,360	^{1/4}	660,473	419,347	449,575	85,965
31 May 1950	1,459,395	^{1/4}	595,905	408,844	^{1/3} 379,930	74,716
30 Jun 1950	1,460,261	^{1/4}	593,167	411,277	381,538	^{1/2} 74,279
30 Jun 1951	3,249,455	^{1/4}	1,531,774	788,381	736,680	192,620
31 Mar 1952	3,674,874	^{1/4}	^{1/2} 1,668,579	952,706	810,133	243,436
30 Apr 1952	^{1/3} 3,685,054	^{1/4}	1,658,084	971,017 ^{1/2}	813,936	242,017
30 Jun 1952	3,635,912	^{1/4}	1,596,419	^{1/2} 983,261 ^{1/2}	^{1/2} 824,265	231,967
31 Jan 1953	3,512,949	^{1/4}	1,508,058	958,709	808,604	237,578
30 Jun 1953	3,555,067	^{1/4}	1,533,815	977,593	794,440	^{1/2} 249,219
30 Jun 1954	3,302,104	^{1/4}	1,404,598	947,918	725,720	223,868
30 Jun 1955	2,935,107	^{1/4}	1,109,296	959,946	660,695	205,170
30 Jun 1956	2,806,441	^{1/4}	1,025,778	949,958	669,925	200,780
30 Jun 1957	2,795,798	^{1/4}	997,994	919,835	677,108	200,861
30 Jun 1958	2,600,581	^{1/4}	898,925	871,156	641,005	189,495
30 Jun 1959	2,504,310	^{1/4}	861,964	840,435	626,340	175,371
30 Jun 1960	2,476,435	^{1/4}	873,078	814,752	617,984	170,621
30 Jun 1961	2,483,771	^{1/4}	858,622	821,151	627,089	176,909
30 Jun 1962	2,807,819	^{1/4}	1,066,404	884,025	666,448	190,562
30 Jun 1963	2,699,677	^{1/4}	975,916	869,431	644,647	189,683
30 Jun 1964	2,687,409	^{1/4}	973,238	856,758	667,596	189,777
30 Jun 1965	2,655,389	^{1/4}	969,066	844,662	671,448	190,213
30 Jun 1966	3,094,058	^{1/4}	1,199,784	887,353	745,205	261,716

- ^{a/} All military personnel on extended or continuous active duty. Data include special categories of such personnel, as follows: Nurses, retired personnel, Navy and Marine Corps Reservists associated with Reserve Activities, and officer candidates. Excludes Reserve on Active Duty for Training.
- ^{b/} Represents "Command Strength" prior to 30 June 1956.
- ^{c/} Army Air Forces and its predecessors for period prior to 18 Sept. 1947.
- ^{d/} War Department abolished effective 18 Sept. 1947.
- ^{e/} Includes Army personnel in training for SCARMAF duty.
- ^{f/} Approximately WW-I peak.
- ^{g/} Approximate low point between WW-I and WW-II.
- ^{h/} WW-II peak.
- ^{i/} Post WW-II low.
- ^{j/} Korean War peak.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
7 September 1966

Department of Defense

TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY SERVICE

	Total Dept. Def.	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
30 Jun 1965	2,655,389	969,066	671,448	190,213	824,662
<u>FY 1966</u>					
31 Jul 1965	2,668,799	979,642	675,171	190,246	823,740
31 Aug	2,686,405	985,261	679,615	192,575	828,954
30 Sep	2,723,800	1,002,427	690,162	198,328	832,883
31 Oct	2,761,209	1,016,924	706,590	203,798	833,897
30 Nov	2,803,459	1,038,290	717,100	213,116	834,953
31 Dec	2,857,279	1,075,196	725,394	214,541	842,148
31 Jan 1966	2,902,297	1,099,808	732,768	226,692	843,029
28 Feb	2,936,644	1,124,793	733,814	235,224	842,813
31 Mar	2,969,155	1,139,631	735,842	244,388	849,294
30 Apr	3,004,333	1,150,486	740,751	250,105	862,991
31 May	3,055,840	1,184,523	741,568	255,097	874,652
30 Jun	3,094,058	1,199,784	745,205	261,716	887,353
<u>FY 1967</u>					
31 Jul 1966	3,136,305	1,227,990	748,597	268,068	891,650
31 Aug	3,183,645	1,267,477	745,570	274,646	895,952
30 Sep	3,229,209	1,310,144	740,646	280,641	897,778
31 Oct	3,286,997	1,362,765	744,527	278,753	900,952
30 Nov	3,325,607	1,397,899	745,688	279,248	902,772
31 Dec	3,334,278	1,405,804	746,076	279,621	902,777

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
24 February 1967

Department of Defense

AVERAGE MILITARY STRENGTH (MAN YEARS) ^{a/}

(In Thousands)

Fiscal Year	Army	Air Force	Navy	Marine Corps	Total
1941		755	218	44	1,017
1942	1,992		416	89	2,498
1943	5,224		1,206	232	6,662
1944	7,507		2,386	398	10,290
1945	8,131		3,205	473	11,809
1946	4,816		2,394	336	7,545
1947	1,417		584	112	2,112
1948	585	345	444	87	1,460
1949	657	411	443	87	1,598
1950	632	415	412	80	1,539
1951	1,090	584	566	153	2,394
1952	1,597	899 ^{b/}	789	219	3,504
1953	1,536	971	809	237	3,554
1954	1,477	939	767	242	3,425
1955	1,311	958	692	217	3,178
1956	1,083	938	666	201	2,888
1957	1,004	914	676	200	2,794
1958	939	892	650	194	2,674
1959	889	855	636	185	2,565
1960	871	828	617	173	2,489
1961	873	816	625	176	2,490
1962	1,018	864	656	187	2,725
1963	976	872	664	190	2,702
1964	969	868	665	190	2,693
1965	966	844	669	190	2,668
1966	1,073	844	711	221	2,854

^{a/} Data are averages of month-end strengths including both 30 June figures each weighted one-half.

^{b/} Includes Army personnel in training for SCARWAF duty temporarily assigned to the Air Force for pay purposes in April-June 1952.

Note: Each figure is rounded to the nearest thousand with the result that the detail does not add exactly to the total in some instances.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
16 December 1966

MILITARY PERSONNEL BY TYPE

The adjoining table shows, for recent months, the numbers of officers, enlisted personnel and officer candidates comprising total active duty military strength. Both commissioned and warrant officers are included in the "officers" series.

Variations in the number of officers, and in the proportion of officers to total military strength, are indicated on page 24.

TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY TYPE

	Total	Officers	Enlisted	Officer Candidates ^{a/}
30 Jun 1965	2,655,389	338,822	2,304,929	11,638
FY 1966				
31 Jul 1965	2,668,799	337,696	2,318,112	12,991
31 Aug	2,686,405	336,991	2,336,233	13,181
30 Sep	2,723,800	337,178	2,373,243	13,379
31 Oct	2,761,209	337,359	2,410,420	13,430
30 Nov	2,803,459	337,515	2,452,696	13,248
31 Dec	2,857,279	338,025	2,506,593	12,661
31 Jan 1966	2,902,297	338,382	2,551,118	12,797
28 Feb	2,936,644	339,435	2,584,753	12,456
31 Mar	2,969,155	341,363	2,615,543	12,249
30 Apr	3,004,333	342,113	2,649,951	12,269
31 May	3,055,840	344,772	2,698,895	12,173
30 Jun	3,094,058	348,827	2,732,705	12,526
FY 1967				
31 Jul 1966	3,136,305	349,130	2,773,700	13,475
31 Aug	3,183,645	350,855	2,819,110	13,680
30 Sep	3,229,209	353,573	2,861,826	13,810
31 Oct	3,286,997	357,538	2,915,834	13,625
30 Nov	3,325,607	359,911	2,952,434	13,262
31 Dec	3,334,278	361,922	2,959,743	12,613

^{a/} Consists of the following:

For Army - Cadets, U. S. Military Academy.

For Navy - Midshipman, U. S. Naval Academy; Aviation Cadets; OCS & AOCS;
Navy Nurse Corps Candidates; OCAWS.

For Marine Corps - Marine Aviation Cadets

For Air Force - Cadets, U. S. Air Force Academy; Aviation Cadets

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
24 February 1967

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY OFFICER PERSONNEL AND PERCENT OF TOTAL MILITARY PERSONNEL 1923 - 1966

	Total Dept. of Defense		Army ^{a/}		Navy (excluding Coast Guard)		Marine Corps		Air Force ^{a/}	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
30 June 1923	23,372	9.5	13,104	10.6	8,410	8.9	1,241	5.8	917	9.7
30 June 1922	25,276	10.3	12,452	10.4	9,967	10.7	1,196	7.2	1,699	11.0
30 June 1923	25,035	10.3	12,297	10.1	9,947	10.9	1,192	7.4	1,999	10.6
30 June 1925	24,749	9.8	11,942	9.7	10,115	10.6	1,149	6.7	1,589	9.4
30 June 1926	24,967	8.6	11,919	7.9	10,247	9.6	1,208	7.0	1,593	9.2
30 June 1927	25,419	8.2	11,879	7.4	10,367	9.1	1,312	7.2	1,861	9.7
30 June 1928	26,073	8.1	11,796	7.2	10,739	9.0	1,359	7.4	2,179	10.3
30 June 1929	27,889	8.3	11,855	7.1	12,023	9.6	1,300	7.1	2,631	11.2
30 June 1940	31,730	7.4	14,965	6.9	13,604	8.4	1,800	6.4	3,361	6.6
30 June 1941	131,967	7.3	88,985	6.8	29,092	10.2	3,339	6.1	10,611	7.0
30 June 1942	283,124	7.3	150,466	6.5	69,564	10.9	7,138	5.0	55,956	7.3
30 June 1943	780,636	8.6	373,702	7.8	179,676	10.3	21,384	6.9	205,874	9.4
31 Mar. 1944	1,015,062	9.3	428,982	8.0	248,875	9.3	30,316	6.9	2,306,889	12.7
30 June 1944	1,085,921	9.5	443,579	7.9	276,153	9.3	32,788	6.9	333,401	14.1
31 May 1945	2,125,875	10.4	504,092	8.4	327,141	9.7	36,347	7.7	2,388,295	16.8
30 June 1945	1,260,109	10.4	510,209	8.5	331,379	9.8	37,067	7.8	381,454	16.7
31 July 1945	1,269,885	10.5	526,308	8.9	334,780	9.8	37,328	7.8	371,269	16.4
31 Aug. 1945	2,127,922	10.7	529,542	9.2	336,042	9.9	37,644	7.8	366,344	16.3
31 Oct. 1945	1,200,742	12.0	592,299	12.0	329,956	10.8	37,301	8.7	241,226	15.5
30 June 1946	422,513	13.9	185,411	12.9	141,161	14.4	14,208	9.1	81,733	17.9
30 June 1947	192,444	12.1	89,799	13.1	52,434	10.5	7,506	8.1	42,745	14.0
30 June 1948	169,498	11.7	68,172	12.3	45,416	10.8	6,907	8.1	48,957	12.6
30 June 1949	190,348	11.8	77,272	11.7	47,975	10.7	7,250	8.4	57,851	13.8
30 June 1950	181,467	12.4	72,966	12.2	44,641	11.7	7,254	9.8	57,006	13.9
30 June 1951	323,302	9.9	130,540	8.5	70,513	9.6	15,150	7.9	107,099	13.6
31 Mar. 1922	370,382	10.1	150,944	9.0	78,097	9.6	17,138	7.0	124,409	13.1
30 Apr. 1922	1,371,816	10.1	149,648	9.0	79,099	9.7	16,954	7.0	126,175	13.0
30 June 1922	375,889	10.4	148,427	9.3	72,247	10.0	16,413	7.1	128,712	13.1
31 Oct. 1922	1,387,230	10.9	153,635	9.9	83,008	10.3	17,986	7.8	132,621	13.7
30 June 1923	376,844	10.6	145,633	9.5	81,731	10.3	18,731	7.5	130,769	13.4
30 June 1924	353,833	10.7	128,208	9.1	77,280	10.6	18,993	8.3	129,732	13.7
30 June 1925	352,040	12.0	121,947	11.0	74,527	11.3	18,417	9.0	137,149	14.3
30 June 1926	350,036	12.5	118,944	11.5	72,770	10.7	17,809	8.9	142,093	15.6
30 June 1927	348,887	12.3	111,187	11.1	73,703	10.9	17,434	8.7	140,963	15.3
30 June 1928	325,956	12.5	104,716	11.6	71,560	11.2	16,741	8.8	138,939	15.3
30 June 1929	319,152	12.7	101,690	11.8	69,795	11.1	16,065	9.2	131,602	15.7
30 June 1930	316,687	12.8	101,236	11.6	69,539	11.3	16,203	9.5	129,689	15.9
30 June 1961	314,827	12.7	99,921	11.6	69,381	11.2	16,132	9.1	128,793	15.7
30 June 1962	343,121	12.2	116,050	10.9	75,302	11.3	16,861	8.8	134,908	15.3
30 June 1963	334,351	12.4	108,302	11.1	75,549	11.4	16,737	8.8	133,763	15.4
30 June 1964	337,302	12.6	110,870	11.4	76,400	11.4	16,843	8.9	133,389	15.6
30 June 1965	338,822	12.8	112,120	11.6	77,866	11.6	17,258	9.1	131,578	16.0
30 June 1966	348,827	11.3	117,786	9.8	79,805	10.7	20,512	7.8	130,724	14.7

- ^{a/} Represents "Command Strength" prior to 30 June 1956.
- ^{b/} Includes Navy and Marine Corps Reserve Officers on continuous active duty in connection with Reserve activities.
- ^{c/} Includes Army officers in training for SCAMAF duty.
- ^{d/} WW-II peak total military personnel.
- ^{e/} WW-II peak officer personnel.
- ^{f/} Korean War peak total military.
- ^{g/} Korean War peak officer personnel.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
7 September 1966

MILITARY GRADE STRUCTURE

The distribution of military personnel by grade is tabulated on the following page.

The numbers of officers in the grades of Major - Lt. Commander and above are limited by law, and there is an administrative limitation on the percent of officers to total military strength. Enlisted grades E-8 and E-9 were authorized by legislation enacted in 1958 which places restrictions on the numbers who may be advanced to these new grades.

The table on page 27 indicates the grade titles corresponding to the various enlisted pay grades. Grade titles were revised in implementation of the new pay grade structure provided for in the 1958 amendments to the Career Compensation Act.

Department of Defense

MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY GRADE IN WHICH SERVING

31 December 1966

	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
TOTAL	<u>3,334,878</u>	<u>1,405,804</u>	<u>746,076</u>	<u>879,621</u>	<u>902,777</u>
Officers - Total	<u>361,922</u>	<u>126,295</u>	<u>80,944</u>	<u>22,692</u>	<u>131,991</u>
Gen of Army - Fleet Adm	2	2	-	-	-
General - Admiral	34	13	8	1	12
Lt. General - Vice Adm	129	44	40	7	38
Maj Gen } Brig Gen) - Rear Adm	1,169	202	258	29	167
		256		38	219
Colonel - Captain	17,156	5,616	4,337	729	6,474
Lt. Colonel - Commander	40,959	14,273	8,442	1,511	16,733
Major - Lt. Comdr	60,265	19,512	14,611	3,397	22,745
Captain - Lieut	105,872	34,153	23,440	5,343	42,936
1st Lieut - Lieut (JG)	63,024	18,105	15,870	2,481	26,568
2nd Lieut - Ensign	53,937	20,875	11,285	7,547	14,230
Chief Warrant Officer W-4	3,920	1,457	700	121	1,642
Chief Warrant Officer W-3	3,811	2,893	529	165	224
Chief Warrant Officer W-2	4,812	4,416	228	165	3
Warrant Officer W-1	6,832	4,478	1,196	1,158	-
ENLISTED - Total	<u>2,959,743</u>	<u>1,276,377</u>	<u>658,932</u>	<u>256,707</u>	<u>767,727</u>
E-9	14,919	5,107	3,278	1,091	5,443
E-8	39,536	16,382	8,567	3,747	10,840
E-7	138,755	49,413	37,418	8,333	43,591
E-6	269,224	99,763	74,670	15,180	79,611
E-5	436,696	164,395	97,008	30,313	144,980
E-4	586,675	278,548	123,987	35,154	148,986
E-3	656,599	246,493	191,446	51,297	167,363
E-2	494,502	172,622	98,938	70,756	152,186
E-1	322,837	243,654	23,620	40,836	14,727
OFFICER CANDIDATES - Total	<u>12,613</u>	<u>3,132</u>	<u>6,200</u>	<u>222</u>	<u>3,059</u>
Cadets USMA	3,132	3,132	-	-	-
Midshipmen USNA	4,103	-	4,103	-	-
Cadets USAFA	3,059	-	-	-	3,059
Naval Aviation Cadets	283	-	283	-	-
Naval Enlisted Off. Cand.	1,814	-	1,814	-	-
Marine Aviation Cadets	222	-	-	222	-

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
2 March 1967

Department of Defense

GRADE TITLES OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL

Pay Grade	Army		Navy b/	Marine Corps c/	Air Force
	ECOs	Specialists e/			
E-9	Sergeant Major	Specialist 9	Master Chief Petty Officer	Sergeant Major; Master Gunnery Sergeant	Chief Master Sergeant
E-8	Master Sergeant; First Sergeant	Specialist 8	Senior Chief Petty Officer	First Sergeant; Master Sergeant	Senior Master Sergeant
E-7	Platoon Sergeant; Sergeant First Class	Specialist 7	Chief Petty Officer	Gunnery Sergeant; Acting Master Sergeant	Master Sergeant
E-6	Staff Sergeant	Specialist 6	Petty Officer, 1st Class	Staff Sergeant; Acting Gunnery Sergeant	Technical Sergeant
E-5	Sergeant	Specialist 5	Petty Officer, 2nd Class	Sergeant; Acting Staff Sergeant	Staff Sergeant
E-4	Corporal	Specialist 4	Petty Officer, 3rd Class	Corporal; Acting Sergeant	Airman First Class
E-3	Private First Class		Seaman d/	Lance Corporal; Acting Corporal	Airman Second Class
E-2	Private		Seaman Apprentice e/	Private First Class	Airman Third Class
E-1	Recruit		Seaman Recruit e/	Private	Basic Airman

a/ For rank and precedence, within the Army, specialist grades fall between Corporal and Private First Class.

b/ Among the Services, however, rank and precedence are determined by pay grade.

c/ In general, titles for Petty Officers are according to "Rating" (Naval Skill) such as Boatswain, Gunner's Mate, Yeoman, Storekeeper, etc. Personnel in pay grades E-3, E-2 and E-1 are not considered as possessing Ratings. The titles listed denote the "Rate" or pay grade.

d/ The "Acting" ranks serve to prevent loss of titles and insignia which would otherwise result from change-over to the new grade structure and will disappear as they are vacated through promotions and attrition.

e/ E-3 pay grade also includes Airman, Construction Man, Dental Man, Fireman, Hospital Man and Stewardman.

f/ E-1 and E-2 pay grades also include Recruits and Apprentices in 6 Rates listed in footnote d/.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
2 February 1959

DEPLOYMENT OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

Substantial numbers of military personnel are stationed outside the United States.

Some 984,000 military personnel have shore-based assignments outside the United States, and, in addition, 147,000 Naval personnel are assigned to fleet units and other afloat and mobile activities including 22,000 such personnel temporarily based ashore.

THE ACTIVE NAVY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY GEOGRAPHIC LOCATION

784.0

	Total	United States				Outside United States			
		Total	Alaska	Hawaii	Other US States & D.C.	Total	U. S. Territories	Foreign Countries	Branches or Locations Unknown
A. Shore-Based									
30 June 1948	1,860,317	879,416	86,334	89,688	893,480	381,501	67,823	307,551	6,423
30 June 1949	1,390,703	1,006,823	80,892	82,353	939,780	384,080	38,040	314,714	10,286
30 June 1950	1,280,982	928,600	83,312	19,408	907,880	388,322	36,609	281,207	10,216
30 June 1951	1,847,267	1,097,498	32,817	87,603	1,094,073	730,094	48,893	670,793	30,408
30 June 1952	3,174,812	2,171,823	48,047	86,486	2,097,890	1,008,989	36,096	903,320	39,243
30 June 1953	3,074,607	2,014,085	46,830	84,783	1,948,470	1,036,222	37,595	963,844	37,883
30 June 1954	2,869,123	1,886,805	46,819	81,669	1,818,317	922,288	46,178	904,988	31,822
30 June 1955	2,520,684	1,808,171	47,683	39,611	1,780,877	730,423	41,677	692,488	16,988
30 June 1956	2,481,309	1,786,783	48,897	39,688	1,804,778	694,246	38,722	648,483	13,199
30 June 1957	2,396,122	1,723,310	44,149	38,223	1,801,238	678,248	29,978	630,400	11,864
30 June 1958	2,230,373	1,633,379	38,628	33,849	1,563,108	596,796	28,868	555,753	18,773
30 June 1959	2,139,338	1,563,007	38,033	37,336	1,493,438	576,331	24,110	545,744	6,477
30 June 1960	2,117,703	1,533,227	31,846	33,970	1,483,711	564,178	24,770	533,663	5,743
30 June 1961	2,110,369	1,533,644	30,817	37,621	1,467,146	574,983	23,072	549,310	2,343
30 June 1962	2,416,303	1,788,973	31,887	41,613	1,693,471	647,332	23,904	621,131	2,297
30 June 1963	2,310,830	1,688,121	31,778	41,018	1,613,323	622,729	26,466	592,749	3,314
30 June 1964	2,301,234	1,689,340	38,643	43,714	1,611,181	611,714	28,830	578,371	5,033
30 June 1965	2,228,816	1,641,244	30,892	40,184	1,570,168	621,572	28,164	583,363	9,843
30 Sep	2,334,309	1,647,127	30,846	41,284	1,574,297	627,722	29,126	646,006	12,390
31 Dec	2,428,708	1,686,170	30,773	42,409	1,612,926	742,532	29,630	704,441	6,427
31 Mar 1966	2,400,833	1,739,743	28,733	37,264	1,673,024	801,090	29,921	722,811	8,120
30 Jun	2,622,373	1,832,047	29,216	28,693	1,774,136	830,326	29,614	789,902	10,810
30 Sep	2,806,076	1,980,397	29,626	30,136	1,860,623	883,689	29,036	839,432	17,221
31 Dec	2,893,774	1,909,340	30,723	33,027	1,843,728	924,234	29,762	940,366	13,826
B. Naval Afloat & Mobile Activities Temporarily Based Ashore									
30 June 1951	86,203	74,639	480	7,388	64,991	13,246	1,601	11,943	-
30 June 1952	93,273	74,399	316	7,039	66,844	18,874	1,389	17,073	210
30 June 1953	107,233	83,937	648	8,393	74,694	23,316	3,733	19,361	-
30 June 1954	99,413	76,116	1,026	7,131	67,939	23,297	3,139	19,697	461
30 June 1955	90,496	62,836	861	6,223	55,332	17,660	2,017	15,318	123
30 June 1956	30,248	22,664	1,041	7,278	24,345	18,284	2,719	13,360	5
30 June 1957	103,211	83,972	2,388	9,830	73,734	17,939	3,019	14,920	-
30 June 1958	89,231	70,189	1,017	6,394	62,578	13,342	4,373	14,469	-
30 June 1959	84,939	66,641	996	7,034	58,611	18,298	4,197	14,101	-
30 June 1960	84,204	66,875	760	7,133	58,960	17,329	3,369	13,378	222
30 June 1961	84,183	68,377	833	6,384	61,338	15,608	2,932	12,636	-
30 June 1962	82,932	66,934	867	5,737	60,330	15,978	3,313	12,328	335
30 June 1963	81,233	63,243	380	5,266	57,197	17,690	3,301	13,981	408
30 June 1964	74,081	59,551	344	6,442	52,745	15,530	3,120	11,122	168
30 June 1965	78,836	63,643	306	4,170	59,167	17,193	1,836	11,221	1,336
30 Sep	77,478	60,477	331	4,863	55,283	17,001	1,809	14,201	991
31 Dec	82,220	70,803	330	4,206	63,569	17,485	1,913	14,100	1,472
31 Mar 1966	91,224	70,823	367	3,027	65,379	20,431	2,434	12,970	3,047
30 Jun	91,371	68,211	445	5,014	62,732	23,160	3,328	18,220	1,612
30 Sep	90,322	67,697	431	4,763	62,301	22,605	2,022	20,330	273
31 Dec	99,124	76,848	394	4,206	71,348	22,336	2,041	19,363	930
C. Other Naval Afloat & Mobile Activities 1/									
30 June 1951	313,708	124,372				131,131			
30 June 1952	367,227	229,243				137,924			
30 June 1953	373,207	240,337				134,830			
30 June 1954	333,498	203,413				130,083			
30 June 1955	293,947	196,794				99,133			
30 June 1956	294,124	194,125				99,999			
30 June 1957	293,733	126,767				108,968			
30 June 1958	280,973	163,231				117,744			
30 June 1959	280,033	173,699				104,374			
30 June 1960	274,226	152,330				113,996			
30 June 1961	289,017	176,307				112,310			
30 June 1962	302,522	201,947				106,633			
30 June 1963	307,394	126,161				121,433			
30 June 1964	312,074	123,376				128,698			
30 June 1965	313,737	172,417				141,320			
30 Sep	311,413	123,832				127,521			
31 Dec	340,221	211,360				128,921			
31 Mar 1966	337,038	204,774				132,264			
30 Jun	340,314	120,460				159,834			
30 Sep	332,831	129,232				143,999			
31 Dec	341,320	116,924				124,336			

1/ Includes Reserve Afloat.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
9 March 1967

MAJOR UNITS

This tabulation shows changes in the number of our larger combat units and elements in recent years.

Not shown by these data is the substantial increase in firepower and in combat potential developed within each unit since the Korean War.

Department of Defense
SUMMARY OF MAJOR MILITARY FORCES

	30 June 1953	30 June 1955	30 June 1957	30 June 1958	30 June 1959	30 June 1960	30 June 1961	30 June 1962	30 June 1963	30 June 1964	30 June 1965	30 June 1966
DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY												
Divisions	20	20	18	15	15	14	14	16	16	16	16	17
Regiments/MCTs	18	12	9	5	5	5	6	6	4	4	4	4
Armored Combat Commands	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Brigades (Infantry)	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Battles Groups (Infantry)	-	-	-	6	8	9	8	9	6	2	7	9
U.S. Army Missile Commands	-	-	2	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	1
Air Defense Artillery Battalions	114	122	118	90	85	80	77	65	63	58	56	55
Special Forces Groups	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	6	7	7	7
Active Aircraft Inventory	3,200	3,539	4,447	5,027	5,199	5,528	5,564	5,648	6,001	6,338	6,933	8,098
DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY												
Commissioned Ships	1,129	1,030	967	891	860	812	819	800	871	879	880	892
Warships	408	402	405	396	306	376	375	397	363	368	397	410
Other Ships	721	628	562	495	474	436	444	503	474	471	473	499
Carrier Air Groups	16	17	17	17	16	16	17	18	17	17	17	17
Carrier Antisubmarine Air Groups	-	-	-	-	-	11	11	12	11	11	11	10
Carrier Antisubmarine Squadrons	19	19	20	22	22	(31) ^{a/}	(31) ^{a/}	(34) ^{a/}	(31) ^{a/}	(31) ^{a/}	(31) ^{a/}	(28) ^{a/}
Marine Divisions	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4
Marine Aircraft Wings	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Active Aircraft Inventory	13,308	12,821	11,617	10,333	9,649	8,863	8,793	9,176	8,176	8,391	8,076	8,260
Operating Aircraft	9,946	9,761	9,121	8,624	7,542	6,759	6,822	7,458	7,165	6,949	6,885	6,885
Logistical Support Aircraft	3,362	3,060	2,496	2,109	2,067	2,104	2,111	1,718	1,591	1,442	1,196	1,375
DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE												
Heavy Wings - Total												
Strategic	106	121	137	117	107	96	88	91	86	83	78	74
Air Defense	41	46	50	44	43	40	37	36	33	33	28	23
Tactical (Including Airlift)	26	29	34	28	27	23	19	18	18	14	13	11
	39	46	55	45	35	33	32	43	35	36	37	40
Active Aircraft Inventory	19,013	23,694	27,969	22,578	20,890	18,712	16,905	16,591	16,084	15,300	14,875	14,196
Operating Aircraft	17,106	21,358	26,302	18,949	18,266	16,597	15,072	15,271	13,861	13,128	12,094	11,576
Nonoperating Aircraft	1,907	2,336	5,067	3,629	2,624	2,115	1,833	2,320	2,183	2,214	1,781	1,620

a/ Excludes 2 reduced strength infantry battalions redesignated as battle groups for school troop training.
b/ These squadrons were reorganized into carrier antisubmarine air groups beginning in FY 1960.
c/ Excludes 2 National Guard divisions on active duty during Berlin crisis.

AGES OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

The essentially youthful nature of our military forces is highlighted by the data on the opposite page.

Most enlisted volunteers enter active service during their late "teens" with about one-fourth (currently) signing up for a second tour of duty. Officers first enter active duty at ages about four years older, and inductees (currently) at around 20 years of age. These first tour personnel make up about one-half of total forces and account for the low median 23.2 years of age on 30 June 1966.

On page 34, the percentage of total male military personnel in each age group is shown.

Department of Defense

ESTIMATED AGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY
30 June 1948 through 30 June 1966

(Thousands)

Attained Age	30 Jun 1948	30 Jun 1950	30 Jun 1951	30 Jun 1952	30 Jun 1953	30 Jun 1954	30 Jun 1955	30 Jun 1956	30 Jun 1957	30 Jun 1958	30 Jun 1959	30 Jun 1960	30 Jun 1961	30 Jun 1962	30 Jun 1963	30 Jun 1964	30 Jun 1965	30 Jun 1966
TOTAL	1,431	1,438	1,210	1,592	1,510	1,264	1,900	2,173	2,176	2,573	2,472	2,445	2,452	2,176	2,669	2,658	2,625	3,061
17	53	40	35	60	41	63	80	83	65	51	47	62	54	46	48	17	42	30
18	130	87	145	141	131	148	185	194	181	140	136	140	160	155	135	121	136	127
19	164	147	276	271	276	237	273	278	280	234	208	215	237	263	235	208	188	331
20	159	175	376	407	559	361	302	304	298	259	228	227	234	268	285	260	237	406
21	111	140	462	480	514	514	343	277	261	218	198	188	187	226	234	282	279	328
22	68	91	429	473	454	417	285	253	256	191	172	153	139	186	175	221	249	275
23	63	68	270	427	333	308	230	195	229	233	203	160	201	201	173	186	199	219
24	61	53	152	260	224	220	177	145	135	179	177	168	152	132	188	165	149	153
25	58	53	123	138	140	154	139	120	113	95	99	101	106	130	136	121	106	115
26	64	53	108	106	89	99	110	106	95	85	81	81	82	102	88	87	82	88
27	61	51	93	89	70	76	82	85	86	80	76	73	74	87	76	75	72	73
28	55	54	85	78	61	58	60	72	76	78	76	72	68	70	70	68	67	69
29	51	56	84	73	63	55	53	53	60	70	76	73	67	67	65	66	66	67
30	46	52	78	74	60	54	53	51	48	56	68	72	73	67	63	60	59	65
31	39	48	73	72	62	53	52	49	46	48	52	62	70	72	68	59	59	61
32	35	42	64	65	59	56	51	49	48	46	46	51	62	72	69	63	59	61
33	31	36	59	56	56	57	53	49	49	47	45	46	54	63	67	63	59	61
34	27	31	46	53	51	53	52	52	47	47	48	43	44	52	56	64	64	58
35	23	27	41	42	46	47	49	54	50	45	45	46	43	44	52	57	65	66
36	19	22	34	36	37	41	43	47	50	49	47	45	45	43	42	48	58	66
37	17	19	28	28	33	34	41	43	48	49	50	45	40	40	42	43	47	63
38	15	16	24	26	27	29	34	38	41	47	49	47	42	39	39	36	37	55
39	13	13	21	22	23	23	28	32	39	40	44	46	44	39	36	35	31	32
40 and Over	68	70	104	113	112	115	125	144	163	186	201	229	234	252	232	224	214	219
40 - 44	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	152	162	145	134	134	121	123
45 - 49	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	55	64	65	66	66	68	69
50 and Over	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	22	23	25	24	24	25	27
Median Age in Years	23.5	23.6	22.7	22.9	22.5	22.7	22.9	23.0	23.2	23.8	24.2	24.5	24.5	24.2	24.3	24.0	23.9	23.2

NOTE: Estimated from Army and Air Force sample survey data and from Navy and Marine Corps tabulations, for dates available nearest the "as of" dates, supplemented by gain and loss data where necessary, and adjusted from "year birth" to "attained age" where required.

/ Source data incomplete for ages 40 and over.

Department of Defense

ESTIMATED PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY AGE OF MALE MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY
30 June 1948 through 30 June 1966

Attained Age	30 Jun 1948	30 Jun 1950	30 Jun 1951	30 Jun 1952	30 Jun 1953	30 Jun 1954	30 Jun 1955	30 Jun 1956	30 Jun 1957	30 Jun 1958	30 Jun 1959	30 Jun 1960	30 Jun 1961	30 Jun 1962	30 Jun 1963	30 Jun 1964	30 Jun 1965	30 Jun 1966
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
17	3.7	2.8	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.9	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.0
18	9.1	6.1	4.5	3.9	3.7	4.5	6.4	7.0	6.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.5	5.6	5.1	4.6	5.2	4.1
19	11.4	10.2	8.6	7.6	7.9	7.3	9.4	10.0	10.2	9.1	8.4	8.8	9.7	9.5	8.8	7.8	7.2	10.8
20	11.1	12.2	11.7	11.3	16.0	11.1	10.4	11.0	10.8	10.1	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.7	10.7	9.8	9.0	13.3
21	7.7	9.7	14.4	13.4	14.3	15.7	11.8	10.0	9.4	8.5	8.0	7.7	7.6	8.2	8.8	10.7	10.7	10.7
22	4.8	4.3	13.4	13.2	12.9	12.8	9.8	9.3	9.3	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.7	6.7	6.6	8.3	9.5	9.0
23	4.4	4.3	8.4	11.9	9.5	9.4	7.9	7.0	8.3	9.1	8.2	6.5	5.6	7.2	6.5	7.2	7.6	9.0
24	4.3	3.7	4.7	7.2	6.4	6.7	6.1	5.2	4.9	6.9	7.2	6.9	6.2	6.6	7.0	6.2	5.7	5.0
25	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.1	4.5	4.0	3.8
26	4.5	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.5	3.0	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.9
27	4.3	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.4
28	3.8	3.8	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3
29	3.6	3.9	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.2
30	3.2	3.6	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1
31	2.7	3.3	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0
32	2.4	2.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0
33	2.1	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.0
34	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.4	1.9
35	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.5	1.1
36	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.0
37	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.8
38	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3
39	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0
40 and Over	4.8	4.9	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.5	4.3	5.2	5.9	7.2	8.2	9.4	9.5	9.0	9.8	8.4	8.2	7.1
40 - 44	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	6.3	6.4	5.8	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.0
45 - 49	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.2
50 and Over	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.9

/ Source data incomplete for ages 40 and over.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
17 February 1967

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

The table on page 36 shows the percentages of officer and enlisted personnel who have completed various steps of formal high school and college training.

The military services provide the opportunity and encourage their personnel to continue academic study. There are after-hour study programs open to all, and also programs designed to give selected individuals further education in connection with their military career development.

During the past ten years the proportion of officers who are college graduates, and the proportion of enlisted who are high school graduates, has increased substantially (page 37). The changes are due mainly to greater selectivity in procurement and retention which have been dictated, to a great extent, by technological change and the resulting higher technical skill requirements.

Department of Defense

ESTIMATED EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY
31 DECEMBER 1965 ^{a/}

(Cumulative Percent)

	Total DoD	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
COMMISSIONED OFFICERS					
Graduated from College	72.3%	76.1%	75.0%	72.1%	67.7%
Completed 2 or more years College	n.a.	89.1	n.a.	84.1	81.9
Completed some College	90.9	94.6	91.4	91.7	87.7
Graduated from High School	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.6	99.7
Total Commissioned Officers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WARRANT OFFICERS					
Graduated from College	3.8%	3.7%	0.7%	2.7%	7.6%
Completed 2 or more years College	n.a.	22.1	n.a.	12.4	21.4
Completed some College	44.1	51.2	24.6	33.7	34.9
Graduated from High School	97.5	99.2	88.6	95.3	98.4
Total Warrant Officers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ENLISTED					
Graduated from College	1.3%	2.0%	1.0%	0.3%	1.1%
Completed 2 or more years College	7.1	8.7	5.0	2.0	8.2
Completed some College	19.7	15.2	18.0	7.2	30.8
Graduated from High School	81.6	77.1	78.0	70.5	94.2
Compl. 2 or more years High School	n.a.	90.8	n.a.	88.4	n.a.
Completed some High School	96.2	95.2	95.0	94.9	99.0
Graduated from Grade School	98.5	98.5	97.0	98.7	99.7
Total Enlisted	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

^{a/} Approximation from available service reports dated variously 8-31-65 through 1-1-66, weighted by 31 December strengths to arrive at DoD totals.

Sources: Army officer data from report "Civilian Education Level Army Department Officers as of Mid-month November 1965" adjusted to include estimate for general officers. Army enlisted data from sample survey for 8-31-1965.

Navy officer data from tabulation as of 1-1-1966, and enlisted data from sample survey in Jan. 1966. Marine Corps data from tabulations as of 12-31-1965. Air Force officer data from UOR tabulation as of 12-31-1965, and enlisted data from sample survey as of 10-31-1965.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
17 August 1966

Department of Defense

ESTIMATED EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY
SELECTED DATES 1952-1965 a/

(Cumulative Percent)

	31 Dec 1952	31 Dec 1954	31 May 1956	31 Dec 1958	29 Feb 1960	31 Dec 1962	31 Dec 1963	31 Dec 1965
TOTAL OFFICERS								
Graduated from College	46.6%	49.7%	52.2%	52.6%	53.8%	61.6%	66.3%	69.0%
Completed 2 or more years College	66.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	74.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Completed some College	76.2	78.7	80.9	84.9	87.0	90.4	90.8	88.7
Graduated from High School	95.6	96.4	97.2	97.6	98.6	99.4	99.6	99.6
Total Officers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Commissioned Officers								
Graduated from College			55.5%	56.1%	57.2%	64.6%	69.4%	72.3%
Completed 2 or more years College	Data	Data	n.a.	n.a.	78.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Completed some College			84.5	88.2	90.0	92.7	93.1	90.9
Graduated from High School			98.3	98.6	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.7
Total Commissioned Officers	not	not	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Warrant Officers								
Graduated from College			2.5%	3.5%	3.7%	4.4%	4.1%	3.8%
Completed 2 or more years College	avail-	avail-	n.a.	n.a.	19.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Completed some College			25.7	38.2	42.6	47.0	46.5	44.1
Graduated from High School			80.8	83.5	87.7	95.9	96.7	97.5
Total Warrant Officers	able	able	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ENLISTED b/								
Graduated from College	2.8%	3.2%	2.8%	1.9%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%
Completed 2 or more years College	n.a.	7.9	6.7	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.7	7.1
Completed some College	12.7	13.3	12.3	12.3	13.5	15.7	16.7	19.7 b/
Graduated from High School	52.6	54.5	55.2	62.1	66.1	72.7	72.8	81.6 b/
Completed some High School	83.4	84.8	86.3	91.2	92.4	95.1	95.0	96.2 b/
Graduated from Grade School	n.a.	94.5	95.5	97.7	98.0	98.6	98.3	98.5
Total Enlisted	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(Strengths in Thousands)

TOTAL OFFICERS	<u>381</u>	<u>351</u>	<u>351</u>	<u>322</u>	<u>316</u>	<u>332</u>	<u>335</u>	<u>338</u>
Commissioned Officers			<u>329</u>	<u>301</u>	<u>296</u>	<u>316</u>	<u>318</u>	<u>322</u>
Warrant Officers			21	21	20	17	16	16
ENLISTED	3,109	2,814	2,449	2,233	2,159	2,323	2,329	2,507

a/ The percentage distributions should be considered as approximate. The estimates were derived from available internal service reports approximating the "as of" dates and were weighted by the "as of date" service strengths to arrive at DoD totals. Sample survey data were used for the Air Force and Army where census tabulations were not available, and for Navy enlisted on 12-31-1965 to provide current educational level data. The educational level definitions used by the services have varied slightly from period to period, but in general the data reflect highest educational attainment, including G.E.D. credits, with the major exception noted in b/, below.

b/ Prior to 1965 the only available Navy enlisted tabulations listed educational level at time of entry into service. A sample survey made in December-January 1966 provided Navy enlisted data by current educational level for the first time. Since current levels are considerably higher than levels at entry into service the data for 12-31-1965 are not directly comparable to data listed for earlier periods. For comparative purposes it is noted that DoD enlisted percentages on 12-31-1965 computed on the same basis as for preceding periods would approximate 17.9% for completed some college, 76.0% for graduated from high school, and 95.7% for completed some high school.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
17 August 1966

MILITARY DEPENDENTS AND MARITAL STATUS

Military dependents outnumber our military personnel in total, and there is wide variation in the average number of dependents per military person among the military services and between officers and enlisted personnel.

About 80 percent of officer personnel are married in contrast to a 41 percent figure for enlisted personnel.

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL AND THEIR DEPENDENTS

Worldwide - As of 30 September 1966

Military Service	Military Personnel (Including Officer Candidates)		All Types		Dependents			Other
	Total Number	Number of Males	Total Number	No. Per Military Person	Wives		Children	
					Total Number	Percent of Male Military Personnel		
TOTAL, DEPT. OF DEFENSE	<u>3,215,399</u>	<u>3,182,055</u>	<u>4,242,849</u>	<u>1.32</u>	<u>1,425,603</u>	<u>44.8</u>	<u>2,605,917</u>	<u>211,329</u>
Officers	<u>353,573</u>	<u>341,954</u>	<u>846,508</u>	<u>2.39</u>	<u>273,180</u>	<u>79.9</u>	<u>559,899</u>	<u>13,429</u>
Enlisted	<u>2,861,826</u>	<u>2,840,101</u>	<u>3,396,341</u>	<u>1.19</u>	<u>1,152,423</u>	<u>40.6</u>	<u>2,046,018</u>	<u>197,900</u>
ARMY	<u>1,306,934</u>	<u>1,293,048</u>	<u>1,476,049</u>	<u>1.13</u>	<u>500,561</u>	<u>38.7</u>	<u>836,828</u>	<u>138,660</u>
Officers	<u>121,058</u>	<u>116,670</u>	<u>291,512</u>	<u>2.41</u>	<u>94,338</u>	<u>80.9</u>	<u>191,648</u>	<u>5,226</u>
Enlisted	<u>1,185,876</u>	<u>1,176,378</u>	<u>1,184,537</u>	<u>1.00</u>	<u>406,223</u>	<u>34.5</u>	<u>645,180</u>	<u>133,134</u>
NAVY	<u>733,413</u>	<u>725,418</u>	<u>800,313</u>	<u>1.09</u>	<u>293,840</u>	<u>40.5</u>	<u>499,349</u>	<u>7,124</u>
Officers	<u>80,092</u>	<u>77,282</u>	<u>173,694</u>	<u>2.17</u>	<u>57,484</u>	<u>74.4</u>	<u>114,649</u>	<u>1,561</u>
Enlisted	<u>653,361</u>	<u>648,136</u>	<u>626,619</u>	<u>.96</u>	<u>236,356</u>	<u>36.5</u>	<u>384,700</u>	<u>5,563</u>
MARINE CORPS	<u>280,385</u>	<u>278,370</u>	<u>199,272</u>	<u>.71</u>	<u>72,840</u>	<u>26.2</u>	<u>125,439</u>	<u>993</u>
Officers	<u>21,170</u>	<u>20,987</u>	<u>50,847</u>	<u>2.40</u>	<u>15,632</u>	<u>74.5</u>	<u>35,047</u>	<u>168</u>
Enlisted	<u>259,215</u>	<u>257,383</u>	<u>148,425</u>	<u>.57</u>	<u>57,208</u>	<u>22.2</u>	<u>90,392</u>	<u>825</u>
AIR FORCE	<u>804,667</u>	<u>885,219</u>	<u>1,767,215</u>	<u>1.98</u>	<u>558,362</u>	<u>63.1</u>	<u>1,144,301</u>	<u>64,522</u>
Officers	<u>131,293</u>	<u>127,035</u>	<u>330,455</u>	<u>2.52</u>	<u>105,726</u>	<u>83.2</u>	<u>218,555</u>	<u>6,174</u>
Enlisted	<u>763,374</u>	<u>758,184</u>	<u>1,436,760</u>	<u>1.88</u>	<u>452,636</u>	<u>59.7</u>	<u>925,746</u>	<u>58,378</u>

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
14 December 1966

75.5

WOMEN IN THE ARMED FORCES

The military medical services have enrolled nurses for many years.

It is now firmly established that there is a need and place for other women -- WACs, WAVEs, Women Marines and WAFs -- as an effective adjunct of the supporting forces.

Their continued employment by the armed forces provides a cadre for mobilization when manpower would be at a premium.

Department of Defense
 UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE, OFFICERS AND SERVICEMEN
 31 MAR 1961 to Date

MOS	Pay Grade		Pay Rate		Special Pay		Total Pay		Additional Pay		Total Compensation		Remarks
	Officer	Enlisted	Officer	Enlisted	Officer	Enlisted	Officer	Enlisted	Officer	Enlisted	Officer	Enlisted	
...

Approved for Statistical Section
 Office of Manpower of Defense
 3 March 1961

Officer columns show with column for Officer Grade
 Enlisted columns show with column for Enlisted Grade
 Total columns show with column for Total Compensation

ENLISTED PROCUREMENT (1)

The table at the right shows enlisted gains by source during the first six months of FY 1967.

Ordinarily most enlisted requirements are met by volunteers for military service. Inductions have been relatively high this year due to the rapid build-up in military strength to support Southeast Asia operations.

Department of Defense

SUMMARY OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL PROCUREMENT JULY 1965 TO DATE

	Jul-Dec 1965	Jan-Jun 1966	Jul 1966	Aug 1966	Sep 1966	Oct 1966	Nov 1966	Dec 1966
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE								
Inductions	551,312	610,665	101,619	114,732	118,897	123,282	95,310	63,711
First Enlistments	162,498	177,236	29,351	37,051	39,361	50,576	36,662	13,391
Immediate Reenlistments	245,972	302,263	50,545	53,840	53,983	49,338	38,001	31,254
Other Reenlistments	106,897	100,479	15,465	18,026	17,496	16,883	15,743	15,516
Reserves to Active Duty ^{a/}	8,675	7,224	1,125	1,208	1,258	1,252	1,224	1,143
	27,270	23,463	5,133	4,607	6,799	5,233	3,680	2,391
ARMY								
Inductions	271,143	301,915	22,225	64,481	70,528	80,141	61,196	33,957
First Enlistments	156,375	161,134	29,331	37,037	39,353	50,573	36,654	13,381
Immediate Reenlistments	71,012	99,101	16,040	19,603	22,670	21,569	17,070	13,349
Other Reenlistments	39,281	37,719	5,987	7,063	7,657	7,352	6,903	6,698
Reserves to Active Duty	3,634	2,964	410	520	458	417	446	440
	841	997	457	258	390	230	123	89
NAVY								
Inductions	121,584	100,972	18,841	18,052	17,082	16,172	15,473	12,942
First Enlistments	2,585	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Immediate Reenlistments	78,164	64,980	10,855	9,947	7,615	8,811	8,036	6,923
Other Reenlistments	18,115	19,327	3,289	3,841	3,409	2,793	3,607	3,422
Reserves to Active Duty	2,641	1,850	412	260	462	482	418	421
	20,079	14,815	4,285	4,011	5,599	4,089	3,412	2,176
MARINE CORPS								
Inductions	42,382	70,977	10,274	10,803	11,088	24,520	4,175	4,247
First Enlistments	3,536	16,100	20	14	8	3	8	10
Immediate Reenlistments	27,660	41,196	9,207	9,687	9,542	7,717	3,483	3,352
Other Reenlistments	4,464	5,809	739	724	705	874	518	702
Reserves to Active Duty	538	384	55	53	42	28	39	64
	6,184	7,488	253	325	791	898	127	119
AIR FORCE								
Inductions	116,203	136,801	20,272	21,389	20,196	17,446	14,466	12,565
First Enlistments	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Immediate Reenlistments	69,136	96,986	14,443	14,603	14,156	11,241	9,412	7,640
Other Reenlistments	45,037	37,624	5,450	6,398	5,725	5,864	4,715	4,694
Reserves to Active Duty	1,862	2,026	248	375	296	325	321	224
	166	163	138	13	19	16	18	7

^{a/} Includes National Guard.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
1 February 1967

ENLISTED PROCUREMENT (2)

The adjoining table shows for past fiscal years the same type of data as on the preceding page.

Department of Defense

SUMMARY OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL, PROCUREMENT FY 1951 - 1966

	FY 1951	FY 1952	FY 1953	FY 1954	FY 1955	FY 1956	FY 1957	FY 1958	FY 1959	FY 1960	FY 1961	FY 1962	FY 1963	FY 1964	FY 1965	FY 1966
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE																
Inductions	2,100,290	1,207,446	1,113,431	797,496	912,448	880,471	815,815	682,292	649,092	581,244	667,222	581,069	669,283	766,288	701,685	1,151,971
First Enlistments	506,767	379,205	363,930	265,076	312,448	312,448	179,248	152,522	111,710	201,344	60,293	157,654	74,438	156,288	102,555	339,774
Immediate Reenlistments	630,466	509,317	342,871	290,120	440,211	371,120	302,878	271,044	379,061	348,119	399,524	308,776	327,694	345,183	318,209	548,235
Other Reenlistments	203,060	182,399	110,647	59,756	177,214	246,312	190,787	173,199	152,947	123,001	190,466	240,312	196,359	206,696	206,117	207,376
Reserves to Active Duty ^{a/}	71,307	34,505	42,111	53,658	60,174	57,472	49,469	55,717	44,755	28,995	30,503	27,998	27,846	22,163	20,175	15,899
	608,976	301,940	31,872	52,523	39,601	74,515	93,073	55,767	31,080	24,835	26,469	172,369	45,186	31,607	34,069	50,733
ARMY																
Inductions	1,086,090	490,081	713,154	456,452	452,451	323,404	370,097	315,478	300,993	259,701	267,098	499,315	270,298	361,446	394,090	273,028
First Enlistments	306,767	257,795	263,930	205,076	215,188	108,502	179,432	156,495	111,170	80,246	60,210	157,211	74,347	130,688	102,497	317,509
Immediate Reenlistments	153,294	79,944	79,725	93,659	119,778	91,617	68,732	78,269	113,098	102,114	116,129	127,083	111,746	116,202	101,901	170,113
Other Reenlistments	67,817	89,976	60,591	56,076	72,832	77,125	63,076	66,077	53,087	50,604	72,092	88,969	68,664	82,074	76,224	77,000
Reserves to Active Duty	22,371	9,133	18,387	23,383	31,898	22,743	19,885	21,495	17,146	13,135	16,230	14,933	14,223	11,360	12,327	6,598
	253,701	23,733	12,521	16,295	12,755	21,577	30,652	23,142	5,692	3,262	2,431	130,873	1,978	1,125	1,121	1,638
NAVY																
Inductions	1,302,076	266,098	1,382,091	99,452	172,210	241,363	161,111	160,166	146,019	148,424	163,344	198,113	168,564	169,207	169,810	222,556
First Enlistments	202,438	171,369	88,050	54,917	121,411	111,993	80,354	89,748	86,442	91,440	94,178	107,414	85,265	95,040	94,301	143,114
Immediate Reenlistments	62,959	34,786	17,869	16,303	23,711	58,667	48,947	37,546	28,027	27,562	37,782	44,819	44,819	37,153	37,686	37,442
Other Reenlistments	9,181	2,788	2,154	3,209	4,426	1,600	7,061	8,633	9,758	9,316	8,770	7,108	8,060	7,748	6,359	4,491
Reserves to Active Duty	155,458	57,155	30,013	13,026	22,662	36,653	26,743	24,236	21,792	20,106	22,614	35,072	30,420	29,266	31,494	34,894
ARMED FORCES																
Inductions	153,604	143,293	68,416	106,572	39,293	66,645	76,321	47,725	53,441	20,200	32,759	50,513	43,278	28,098	45,954	113,359
First Enlistments	41,559	39,482	40,771	72,419	27,120	36,096	30,459	26,667	37,369	40,653	30,454	37,151	28,369	39,065	34,310	68,856
Immediate Reenlistments	11,880	9,502	10,910	11,353	7,830	13,923	18,470	13,409	10,817	7,111	6,833	9,674	10,823	11,032	9,280	10,273
Other Reenlistments	3,643	998	1,600	1,262	826	919	1,409	1,661	1,069	1,389	1,191	1,226	1,072	926	879	1,022
Reserves to Active Duty	96,522	9,911	9,135	21,542	3,727	14,907	26,013	6,004	3,281	1,226	1,226	2,967	1,636	987	1,187	13,672
AIR FORCE																
Inductions	432,068	298,004	171,170	145,014	268,204	248,079	206,276	158,920	149,639	132,912	197,044	232,898	185,083	173,811	191,831	253,004
First Enlistments	233,197	218,728	134,325	108,126	171,962	128,094	123,313	76,380	72,132	89,912	118,763	113,148	102,314	94,856	87,697	166,122
Immediate Reenlistments	60,344	48,115	21,277	13,024	72,481	90,397	60,254	56,163	60,216	37,724	73,759	92,890	68,053	76,630	102,687	82,661
Other Reenlistments	36,112	21,286	19,565	23,604	23,024	28,210	21,034	23,928	15,942	5,105	4,312	3,301	2,561	2,119	1,240	3,880
Reserves to Active Duty	103,215	10,741	2,803	60	457	1,378	1,465	2,395	315	162	198	23,417	12,152	289	207	329

^{a/} Includes National Guard. Includes voluntary calls to active duty.

^{b/} Includes enlistments category undetermined.

^{c/} Represents "no prior service" enlistments. Number callites with prior service in other branches only not known and included opposite "Other reenlistments" for FY 1951-1954.

SELECTIVE SERVICE

The numbers of enlisted personnel who were inducted into the armed forces through the Selective Service System under the provisions of the Selective Service Act of 1948 are identified in the four following pages.

The number called each month is designed to maintain programmed strength after allowances have been made for projected enlistments, reenlistments and losses.

Department of Defense
SELECTIVE SERVICE CALLS, INDUCTIONS, AND INDUCTEES ON ACTIVE DUTY
 Fiscal Years 1966 - 1967

	Calls				Inductions				Inductees on Active Duty End of Month				
	Total	Army	Navy	Mar. Corps	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Total	Army	Navy	Mar. Corps	Air Force
FY 1966													
Jul 1965	17,100	17,100	-	-	18,861	18,852	-	9	245,103	245,010	-	93	n.a.
Aug	16,500	16,500	-	-	17,863	17,858	-	5	251,206	251,109	-	97	n.a.
Sep	27,400*	27,400*	-	-	24,772	24,769	-	3	265,574	265,477	-	97	n.a.
Oct	31,600*	29,000	2,600*	-	29,302	26,718	2,582	2	281,171	278,494	2,582	95	n.a.
Nov	38,350*	34,300*	-	4,050	35,216	31,732	3	3,481	297,340	291,211	2,570	3,559	n.a.
Dec	40,200*	40,200*	-	-	36,482	36,446	-	36	323,578	317,579	2,535	3,464	n.a.
Jan 1966	37,280*	29,300	-	7,980*	35,269	27,630	-	7,639	345,311	331,903	2,524	10,884	n.a.
Feb	25,400*	22,400*	-	3,000	33,307	29,816	-	3,491	362,045	345,411	2,520	14,114	n.a.
Mar	22,400*	18,400*	-	4,000	27,476	23,226	-	4,250	373,312	353,146	2,509	17,657	n.a.
Apr	19,200*	19,200*	-	-	23,021	22,505	-	516	378,914	358,924	2,507	17,483	n.a.
May	40,600*	40,600*	-	-	37,909	37,749	-	160	407,054	387,356	2,504	17,194	n.a.
Jun	18,500*	18,500*	-	-	20,252	20,208	-	44	414,922	395,292	2,501	17,129	n.a.
Total	334,530	312,900	2,600	19,030	339,730	317,509	2,585	19,636					
FY 1967													
Jul 1966	28,500*	28,500*	-	-	29,351	29,331	-	20	433,621	414,152	2,494	16,975	n.a.
Aug	36,600*	36,600*	-	-	37,051	37,037	-	14	462,846	443,534	2,490	16,822	n.a.
Sep	37,300*	37,300*	-	-	39,361	39,353	-	8	492,088	472,892	2,491	16,705	n.a.
Oct	49,200*	49,200*	-	-	50,576	50,573	-	3	531,287	512,223	2,489	16,575	n.a.
Nov	37,600*	37,600*	-	-	36,662	36,654	-	8	555,060	536,088	2,487	16,485	n.a.
Dec	12,100	12,100	-	-	13,391	13,381	-	10	558,322	539,463	2,480	16,379	n.a.
Jan 1967	15,600*	15,600*	-	-									
Feb	10,900	10,900	-	-									
Mar	11,900	11,900	-	-									
Apr	11,400	11,400	-	-									
May													
Jun													
Total													

1/ Former members of Reserve component who failed to meet prescribed training obligations and were inducted into their parent service for 2-year active duty tours prior to November 1965.
 * Revised calls, including requests for over or under deliveries.

Directorate for Statistical Services
 Office of Secretary of Defense
 9 March 1967

Department of Defense
RELATIVE SERVICE CALLS, INDUCTIONS, AND INDUCTIONS ON ACTIVE DUTY
 Fiscal Years 1963 - 1965

	Calls				Inductions					Inductions on Active Duty End of Month				
	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps ^{2/}	Air Force ^{2/}	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
FY 1963														
Jul 1962	5,000	5,000	-	-	4,827	4,821	-	5	1	185,449	-	-	108	NA
Aug	5,000	5,000	-	-	5,406	5,400	-	6	-	180,985	-	-	106	NA
Sep	5,000	5,000	-	-	5,360	5,360	-	-	-	178,369	-	-	99	NA
Oct	4,000	4,000	-	-	5,899	5,893	-	6	1	175,086	-	-	90	NA
Nov	4,000	4,000	-	-	5,099	5,093	-	6	-	172,373	-	-	89	NA
Dec	6,000	6,000	-	-	5,738	5,732	-	6	-	172,213	-	-	85	NA
Jan 1963	4,000	4,000	-	-	5,089	5,083	-	6	-	171,326	-	-	83	NA
Feb	4,000	4,000	-	-	4,738	4,732	-	6	-	173,866	-	-	106	NA
Mar	9,000	9,000	-	-	9,199	9,193	-	6	1	181,183	-	-	107	NA
Apr	10,000	10,000	-	-	9,828	9,822	-	6	-	189,411	-	-	98	NA
May	10,000	10,000	-	-	9,680	9,674	-	6	-	197,866	-	-	97	NA
Jun	4,000	4,000	-	-	4,821	4,815	-	6	-	198,178	-	-	97	NA
Total FY 1963	70,000	70,000			74,438	74,432		36	3					
FY 1964														
Jul 1963	7,000	7,000	-	-	6,660	6,660	-	2	-	195,198	-	-	95	NA
Aug	18,000	18,000	-	-	11,330	11,324	-	6	-	193,708	-	-	94	NA
Sep	18,000	18,000	-	-	10,804	10,808	-	2	-	189,389	-	-	92	NA
Oct	17,000	17,000	-	-	16,433	16,427	-	6	-	188,471	-	-	87	NA
Nov	17,000	17,000	-	-	19,417	19,411	-	6	-	186,956	-	-	85	NA
Dec	13,000	13,000	-	-	13,005	13,005	-	-	-	180,998	-	-	80	NA
Jan 1964	16,000	16,000	-	-	17,619	17,613	-	6	-	186,866	-	-	82	NA
Feb	18,000	18,000	-	-	13,939	13,933	-	6	-	198,307	-	-	78	NA
Mar	14,000	14,000	-	-	14,977	14,971	-	6	-	199,217	-	-	78	NA
Apr	18,000	18,000	-	-	13,038	13,032	-	6	-	206,028	-	-	81	NA
May	7,000	7,000	-	-	7,319	7,313	-	6	-	205,999	-	-	80	NA
Jun	6,000	6,000	-	-	6,268	6,262	-	6	-	205,188	-	-	77	NA
Total FY 1964	137,000	137,000			130,783	130,777		36						
FY 1965														
Jul 1964	8,000	8,000	-	-	7,801	7,795	-	6	-	210,585	-	-	76	NA
Aug	3,300	3,300	-	-	3,836	3,830	-	6	-	209,086	-	-	77	NA
Sep	6,800	6,800	-	-	4,739	4,733	-	6	-	206,973	-	-	80	NA
Oct	6,600	6,600	-	-	6,207	6,201	-	6	-	208,687	-	-	81	NA
Nov	8,600	8,600	-	-	7,806	7,800	-	6	-	211,071	-	-	82	NA
Dec	7,800	7,800	-	-	7,738	7,732	-	6	-	213,478	-	-	81	NA
Jan 1965	5,400	5,400	-	-	5,828	5,822	-	6	-	211,587	-	-	81	NA
Feb	3,000	3,000	-	-	3,705	3,699	-	6	-	211,338	-	-	80	NA
Mar	7,900	7,900	-	-	8,230	8,224	-	6	-	210,866	-	-	80	NA
Apr	13,700	13,700	-	-	13,761	13,755	-	6	-	213,940	-	-	85	NA
May	15,100	15,100	-	-	14,707	14,701	-	6	-	222,405	-	-	90	NA
Jun	17,000	17,000	-	-	17,518	17,512	-	6	-	233,883	-	-	90	NA
Total FY 1965	107,000	107,000			108,553	108,547		36						

^{2/} Former members of reserve components who failed to meet prescribed training obligations and were inducted into their parent services for 2-year active duty tours.

RESERVE SERVICE CALLS, INDUCTIONS, AND INDUCTIONS ON ACTIVE DUTY
FY 1957 Through FY 1962

	INDUCTIONS						INDUCTIONS ON ACTIVE DUTY				
	Army ^{1/}	Total	Army	Naval	Air Force ^{2/}	Total	Army	Naval	Air Force	Total	
FISCAL YEAR 1957											
Jul 1956	13,000	13,000	13,000	.	.	9	305,328	879,301	86,081	1	9
Aug	13,000	13,487	13,078	.	.	15	297,109	267,187	25,287	1	24
Sep	14,000	14,977	14,801	1	.	35	295,378	299,479	25,844	1	39
Oct	17,000	17,768	17,748	2	.	80	283,328	297,379	25,731	2	79
Nov	17,000	17,346	17,309	.	.	37	288,343	294,744	25,078	3	112
Dec	17,000	16,176	16,143	2	.	31	278,197	298,388	25,607	3	147
Jan 1957	17,000	18,164	18,144	.	.	16	278,746	293,119	25,499	5	163
Feb	14,000	15,531	15,511	.	.	20	288,035	294,477	25,388	5	181
Mar	14,000	15,274	15,263	.	.	11	286,107	288,378	25,340	4	191
Apr	13,000	13,529	13,521	.	.	8	288,703	283,210	25,291	3	189
May	13,000	13,283	13,281	1	.	3	290,343	284,941	25,218	2	202
Jun	13,000	11,086	11,081	.	.	1	290,388	285,195	25,119	2	206
Total FY 1957	175,000	179,848	179,838	6	.	215				28	306
FISCAL YEAR 1958											
Jul 1957	13,000	12,575	12,570	.	1	4	294,687	289,668	24,887	2	210
Aug	11,000	10,938	10,938	.	.	6	282,359	284,898	15,875	2	210
Sep	8,000	8,119	8,113	.	.	7	285,527	294,388	9,938	2	215
Oct	7,000	6,909	6,908	.	.	7	290,386	284,738	3,630	2	228
Nov	7,000	6,473	6,470	.	.	3	284,186	280,089	1,888	2	227
Dec	7,000	6,627	6,626	.	1	1	236,847	235,819	699	3	226
Jan 1958	10,000	10,313	10,308	.	1	4	237,047	234,878	248	4	229
Feb	13,000	13,134	13,128	1	1	5	238,084	237,875	214	4	231
Mar	13,000	13,458	13,454	2	2	2	244,182	241,444	4,788	7	229
Apr	13,000	13,121	13,118	1	2	2	242,040	242,089	389	8	216
May	13,000	13,768	13,748	.	3	9	242,893	244,343	136	13	221
Jun	10,000	11,131	11,126	.	1	1	238,872	238,377	295	12	184
Total FY 1958	127,000	126,576	126,559	3	12	12				12	184
FISCAL YEAR 1959											
Jul 1958	10,000	10,830	10,829	.	1	1	235,313	234,897	877	14	189
Aug	10,000	10,578	10,578	.	1	1	234,214	233,883	287	21	183
Sep	11,000	12,250	12,246	.	2	1	231,308	230,882	212	26	188
Oct	11,000	11,679	11,671	.	1	1	229,324	229,043	177	33	181
Nov	11,000	11,188	11,183	.	1	1	228,444	228,218	138	37	171
Dec	11,000	10,708	10,705	.	2	1	219,800	219,605	111	39	165
Jan 1959	9,000	9,811	9,801	.	6	4	215,571	215,415	104	45	161
Feb	9,000	9,580	9,569	.	11	1	212,248	212,168	24	37	157
Mar	8,000	8,267	8,261	.	5	1	207,345	207,265	15	39	156
Apr	7,000	5,842	5,832	.	6	4	201,140	201,057	10	63	149
May	6,000	5,235	5,249	.	6	1	194,887	194,825	8	69	153
Jun	6,000	5,321	5,312	.	8	1	190,947	190,897	8	76	146
Total FY 1959	109,000	111,249	111,178	.	63	12				76	146
FISCAL YEAR 1960											
Jul 1959	8,000	7,432	7,429	.	3	.	190,085	189,931	8	80	146
Aug	7,000	8,763	8,760	.	1	2	188,681	188,507	7	78	147
Sep	7,000	10,008	10,004	.	3	1	191,842	191,728	7	77	146
Oct	9,000	9,701	9,693	.	2	6	195,573	195,480	6	6	142
Nov	9,000	9,470	9,468	.	2	.	192,615	192,381	4	78	142
Dec	9,000	6,670	6,670	.	2	.	198,385	198,438	4	77	142
Jan 1960	7,000	7,443	7,431	.	11	1	197,400	197,300	3	86	141
Feb	6,000	4,103	4,095	.	8	.	191,489	191,384	2	98	141
Mar	6,000	3,668	3,656	.	11	1	184,333	184,442	1	101	141
Apr	6,000	6,411	6,406	.	11	1	180,298	180,141	1	105	142
May	6,000	7,077	7,064	.	11	2	176,818	176,693	1	111	141
Jun	2,200	2,228	2,220	.	6	2	175,919	175,790	1	113	146
Total FY 1960	87,000	90,241	90,220	.	62	12				113	146
FISCAL YEAR 1961											
Jul 1960	6,000	6,869	6,861	.	6	2		171,479	.	118	NA
Aug	7,000	7,542	7,534	.	7	.		168,568	.	123	NA
Sep	8,000	8,612	8,603	.	8	2		164,911	.	128	NA
Oct	9,000	9,488	9,389	.	11	2		163,317	.	134	NA
Nov	7,000	7,385	7,379	.	6	.		158,426	.	136	NA
Dec	8,000	7,855	7,847	.	6	2		155,989	.	136	NA
Jan 1961	6,000	6,623	6,616	.	6	1		155,245	.	141	NA
Feb	3,000	3,083	3,078	.	4	1		146,998	.	134	NA
Mar	2,500	1,819	1,814	.	5	.		141,012	.	134	NA
Apr	1,500	941	938	.	2	1		136,065	.	132	NA
May	.	74	70	.	3	1		130,393	.	128	NA
Jun	.	68	67	.	1	.		126,426	.	123	NA
Total FY 1961	50,000	60,293	60,216	.	64	12					
FISCAL YEAR 1962											
Jul 1961	6,000	9,956	9,932	.	4	.		129,308	.	122	NA
Aug	13,000	12,682	12,617	.	5	.		121,146	.	121	NA
Sep	25,000	24,063	24,063	.	3	.		148,384	.	116	NA
Oct	20,000	20,888	20,888	.	8	12		128,215	.	123	NA
Nov	20,000	21,430	21,413	.	6	11		125,699	.	126	NA
Dec	16,000	17,398	17,374	.	8	16		129,382	.	132	NA
Jan 1962	15,000	16,684	16,611	.	8	5		210,872	.	134	NA
Feb	8,000	5,563	5,541	.	9	13		204,767	.	134	NA
Mar	6,000	7,080	7,011	.	6	3		129,376	.	129	NA
Apr	6,000	6,146	6,139	.	2	3		128,042	.	129	NA
May	6,000	5,810	5,802	.	6	2		129,689	.	130	NA
Jun	2,200	6,134	6,126	.	3	5		129,143	.	129	NA
Total FY 1962	147,500	157,634	157,517	.	64	72					

^{1/} Army was the only service which placed "calls" for inductees during the years listed.
^{2/} Former members of reserve components who failed to meet prescribed training obligations and were inducted into their parent services for 2-year active duty tours, plus a limited number of Cuban refugee volunteers for induction into the Air Force during FY 1962.
 NA: Not available.

SELECTIVE SERVICE CALLS, INDUCTEES, AND INDUCTEES ON ACTIVE DUTY FY 1949 Through FY 1956

Table with columns for Fiscal Year, Total, Army, Navy, Marine Corps, and Air Force, broken down by month from July to June for each year from 1949 to 1956.

Inductees under Selective Service Act of 1948 (June 24, 1948) and successor Universal Military Training and Service Act (June 19, 1951). Army inductees under Air Force Comands were included in Army Comand totals before 31 December 1951. Numbers for 31 December 1951 and 31 January 1952 are approximate. All inductees were returned to Army Comands on 1 March 1956.

Directorate for Statistical Services Office of Secretary of Defense 3 May 1963

REENLISTMENT RATES

Of enlisted personnel separated from active duty during a given period who are eligible to reenlist, what percentage actually reenlist? The measure which answers this question is designated the "unadjusted reenlistment rate". This rate is tabulated on the following page for FY 1950 and subsequent years.

Unadjusted reenlistment rates have improved considerably since the FY 1954 low point. Some of the year to year variations in over-all rates are due to variations in the proportions of "First Term" and "Career" Regulars. Separate rates for these categories are listed on page 53. "First Termers" are those who have served an initial active duty tour as a Regular. "Career" Regulars are those who have served two or more tours of active duty.

Unadjusted reenlistment rates for "First Term" Regulars by the new standard DOD occupational groupings for Fiscal Years 1965 and 1966 are given in the table on page 54.

"UNADJUSTED" RECRUITMENT RATES FOR TOTAL REGULARS AND INDUCTEES, FY 1950 TO DATE

	Total Regulars					Inductees	
	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Army	
FY 1950	59.3%	61.8%	65.6%	35.1%	54.7%	n.a.	
FY 1951-1953	54.6	50.9	61.0	50.0	56.1	n.a.	
FY 1954	23.7	22.0	23.7	18.1	31.2	n.a.	
FY 1955	27.2	59.0	14.2	20.6	23.5	3.0	
FY 1956	43.6	59.0	32.6	37.8	44.2	3.5	
FY 1957	45.9	49.6	44.9	29.1	49.4	2.7	
FY 1958	48.6	48.1	43.7	39.8	54.8	4.7	
FY 1959	48.6	52.4	34.3	31.9	61.5	5.1	
FY 1960	40.9	52.1	34.4	20.3	44.0	9.1	
FY 1961	53.1	57.8	44.3	36.3	57.4	11.6	
FY 1962	57.5	52.8	50.5	41.8	71.1	20.1	
FY 1963	53.1	51.5	47.4	35.4	66.3	11.2	
FY 1964	50.4	52.0	41.5	30.3	61.4	3.6	
FY 1965 Old Definition	49.8	47.9	39.1	31.8	61.5	8.4	
FY 1965 New Definition	50.2	47.9	40.7	32.9	61.5	8.4	
FY 1966	49.6	49.5	44.0	33.9	55.6	10.2	
FY 1967							
Jul 1966	44.0	42.6	39.3	41.0	50.0	27.0	
Aug	37.3	37.7	27.1	32.7	50.2	42.0	
Sep	35.8	43.3	24.1	25.8	45.9	34.1	
Oct	39.2	47.4	40.4	10.0	52.9	31.7	
Nov	48.0	48.7	45.6	26.1	54.7	28.6	
Dec	49.7	50.9	46.6	33.9	55.4	23.8	
-Total - 6 Mos	41.5	44.9	34.6	22.1	51.1	31.2	

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
14 March 1967

Department of Defense

"UNADJUSTED" REENLISTMENT RATES FOR "FIRST-YEAR" AND "CAREER" REGULARS
FY 1955 TO DATE

	First-Year Regulars					Career Regulars				
	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
FY 1955	15.8%	38.9%	9.0%	16.5%	14.4%	73.6%	82.4%	73.2%	33.7%	70.2%
FY 1956	22.8	28.2	11.5	23.7	29.3	89.7	88.8	94.9	82.1	87.9
FY 1957	24.7	18.9	15.6	17.0	36.5	85.8	83.2	85.8	83.1	91.4
FY 1958	27.6	17.2	22.6	24.2	39.8	85.2	80.4	89.0	82.5	91.8
FY 1959	30.0	21.5	23.4	20.2	45.7	87.4	83.9	90.1	76.5	92.9
FY 1960	21.2	23.5	21.3	11.1	24.1	84.6	83.2	90.9	67.4	86.2
FY 1961	25.3	26.0	27.8	18.3	23.5	88.3	87.3	91.0	78.7	88.8
FY 1962	27.4	23.8	28.3	20.0	35.3	88.8	86.8	92.2	83.1	89.5
FY 1963	24.9	22.2	25.1	15.5	35.1	88.3	89.2	93.3	84.6	85.4
FY 1964	25.2	27.9	22.5	14.4	29.5	87.5	84.4	90.1	85.7	89.9
FY 1965 Old Definition	24.0	25.7	21.4	15.2	27.3	87.0	84.1	86.7	84.0	89.2
FY 1965 New Definition	24.0	25.7	22.8	16.3	25.5	87.2	84.1	87.3	84.5	89.3
FY 1966	23.2	28.0	23.7	16.3	18.9	87.7	83.4	89.6	88.6	89.7
FY 1967										
Jul 1966	21.3	24.3	21.2	20.4	18.1	82.5	75.8	81.0	87.9	87.5
Aug	15.3	19.4	12.5	13.6	16.2	81.8	72.8	78.0	90.7	89.4
Sep	14.4	22.1	11.0	11.3	13.3	81.8	77.7	76.6	81.3	88.6
Oct	16.2	25.4	21.7	5.3	15.3	81.6	76.7	83.2	53.9	89.0
Nov	22.9	27.4	25.7	13.8	16.3	80.9	73.8	82.0	75.8	87.4
Dec	22.5	28.1	25.0	18.7	12.1	82.6	77.1	83.2	81.7	87.9
Total - 6 Mos	17.9	24.0	17.3	10.4	15.3	81.9	75.7	80.5	76.8	88.4

Department of Defense

"UNADJUSTED" REENLISTMENT RATES FOR FIRST TERM SERVICEMEN BY MAJOR OCCUPATIONAL GROUP AND SERVICE

	Total All Groups		Infantry, Gun Crews & Allied Specialists		Electronics Equipment Repairmen		Communications & Intelligence Specialists		Medical and Dental Specialists		Other Technical and Allied Specialists	
	Eligible	Reenl. Rate	Eligible	Reenl. Rate	Eligible	Reenl. Rate	Eligible	Reenl. Rate	Eligible	Reenl. Rate	Eligible	Reenl. Rate
TOTAL DoD												
FT 1965	270,396	23.9	30,167	30.7	30,434	25.2	24,322	18.7	11,090	25.2	5,305	19.6
FT 1966	236,226	23.2	23,454	30.0	28,274	22.5	21,777	19.3	9,033	24.8	4,601	19.0
Army												
FT 1965	98,146	23.6	20,434	37.4	9,213	20.3	10,794	16.4	5,060	27.1	2,169	14.8
FT 1966	82,163	22.0	16,314	35.1	8,097	21.7	8,330	18.9	3,725	31.1	1,464	17.0
Navy												
FT 1965	75,576	22.8	1,261	21.2	8,809	26.2	8,071	19.6	4,053	23.3	1,391	23.3
FT 1966	65,159	23.7	1,325	26.0	8,270	22.1	7,241	22.7	3,412	19.8	1,221	23.4
Marine Corps												
FT 1965	23,792	16.3	8,420	15.7	1,367	18.6	2,000	13.1	-	-	453	21.4
FT 1966	17,216	16.3	5,972	15.6	1,121	18.5	1,436	14.6	-	-	338	18.6
Air Force												
FT 1965	72,822	23.5	22	22.6	11,043	29.4	3,427	27.2	1,937	24.0	1,422	22.3
FT 1966	71,622	18.9	43	22.1	10,796	19.2	4,530	16.2	1,896	21.3	1,578	17.6

	Administrative Specialists and Clerks		Electrical/Mechanical Equip Repairmen		Craftsmen		Service and Supply Handlers		Miscellaneous	
	Eligible	Reenl. Rate	Eligible	Reenl. Rate	Eligible	Reenl. Rate	Eligible	Reenl. Rate	Eligible	Reenl. Rate
TOTAL DoD										
FT 1965	45,300	26.1	59,213	23.9	14,836	22.0	25,727	31.1	22,972	10.1
FT 1966	39,118	23.6	55,792	22.1	13,455	19.3	24,072	26.0	16,244	22.4
Army										
FT 1965	21,732	20.0	16,436	24.1	3,130	21.8	8,924	22.2	122	25.9
FT 1966	16,112	23.7	14,022	25.2	2,541	17.2	7,491	34.4	3,725	23.3
Navy										
FT 1965	6,206	29.0	21,223	23.0	5,731	21.3	4,111	46.6	14,660	13.4
FT 1966	5,354	29.2	19,224	23.2	4,223	23.2	3,195	40.4	10,374	15.3
Marine Corps										
FT 1965	3,601	19.9	4,432	13.2	242	15.2	2,641	17.5	4	100.0
FT 1966	2,647	19.6	3,019	15.2	707	13.3	2,351	15.6	5	100.0
Air Force										
FT 1965	13,241	36.1	17,736	25.2	5,127	24.0	10,051	26.6	8,116	2.0
FT 1966	14,999	22.1	12,201	19.1	5,324	17.6	11,041	18.3	2,620	5.9

g/ Service reported "eligibles" vary slightly from numbers listed on monthly reports which are summarized on pages P29.20 through P29.34.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
7 October 1966

CASUALTIES

The table on the following page summarizes the number of casualties incurred by U.S. forces in connection with the conflict in Viet-Nam in the past six years as the result of actions by hostile forces.

On page 57 there is a statistical summary of principal wars in which the United States has participated, showing the number of U.S. military personnel serving on active duty during each war period and the casualties incurred. "Battle deaths" and "wounds not mortal" are casualties resulting from enemy action, while "other deaths" represent the number of in-service deaths, world-wide, from disease and injuries not the result of enemy action during the indicated war period. Battle deaths consist of killed in action, died of wounds, and died while missing or captured.

Department of Defense

NUMBER OF CASUALTIES INCURRED BY U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL IN CONNECTION WITH
THE CONFLICT IN VIET-NAM AS THE RESULT OF ACTIONS BY HOSTILE FORCES

1 January 1961 - 31 December 1966

	Total	By Calendar Year					
		1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
1. Killed	5,487	1	19	53	112	1,127	4,175
2. Wounded or injured							
a. Died of wounds	620	-	1	5	6	87	521
b. Nonfatal wounds	37,738	3	78	411	1,039	6,114	30,093
3. Missing							
a. Died while missing	532	10	11	20	28	154	309
b. Returned to control	46	-	6	2	4	12	22
c. Current missing	376	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	376
4. Captured or Interned							
a. Died while captured or interned	5	-	-	-	1	1	3
b. Returned to control	3	-	-	-	-	3	-
c. Current captured or interned	96	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	96
5. Total Deaths (Sum of 1, 2a, 3a and 4a)	6,644	11	31	78	147	1,369	5,008

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
4 January 1967

Department of Defense

PRINCIPAL WARS IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES PARTICIPATED
U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL SERVING AND CASUALTIES ^{1/}

Wars	Branch Of Service	Number Serving	Casualties		
			Battle Deaths	Other Deaths	Wounds not Mortal ^{1/}
Revolutionary War 1775 - 1783	Total	2/	4,433	-	6,188
	Army	-	4,004	-	6,004
	Navy	-	342	-	114
	Marines	-	87	-	70
War of 1812 1812 - 1815	Total	226,730 ^{3/}	2,260	-	4,205
	Army	-	1,990	-	4,000
	Navy	-	270	-	439
	Marines	-	45	-	66
Mexican War 1846 - 1848	Total	78,718 ^{4/}	1,731	11,990	4,132
	Army	-	1,721	-	4,102
	Navy	-	1	-	3
	Marines	-	11	-	47
Civil War (Union Forces only) ^{5/} 1861 - 1865	Total	2,213,363 ^{6/}	140,414	284,097	821,881
	Army	2,182,948	138,194	281,374	820,060
	Navy	30,415	2,112	2,411	1,710
	Marines	-	148	312	131
Spanish-American War 1898	Total	306,760	285	2,061	1,662
	Army ^{g/}	280,954	269	2,061	1,594
	Navy	22,875	10	0	47
	Marines	3,321	6	0	21
World War I (6 April 1917 - 11 November 1918)	Total	4,734,921	51,402	63,114	204,002
	Army ^{z/}	4,097,101	30,310	35,868	193,863
	Navy	599,051	431	6,856	819
	Marines	78,839	2,461	390	9,800
World War II (7 December 1941 - 31 December 1946) ^{g/}	Total	16,112,366	291,337	113,842	670,846
	Army ^{g/}	11,850,000	234,874	83,400	363,861
	Navy ^{h/}	4,183,466	36,990	29,664	37,778
	Marines	669,100	19,733	4,778	67,807
Korean War (25 June 1950 - 27 July 1953) ^{g/}	Total	5,720,000	33,680	20,617	103,284
	Army	2,834,000	27,704	9,489	77,595
	Navy	1,177,000	498	4,043	1,576
	Marines	484,000	4,267	1,261	23,744
Air Force	1,285,000	1,200	5,884	368	

- ^{1/} Data prior to World War I are based upon incomplete records in many cases. Casualty data are confined to dead and wounded personnel and therefore exclude personnel captured or missing (in action who were subsequently returned to military control. U.S. Coast Guard data are excluded.
 - ^{2/} Authoritative statistics for the Confederate Forces are not available. Estimates of the number who served range from 600,000 to 1,500,000. The Final Report of the Provost Marshal General, 1863-1866, indicated 133,821 Confederate deaths (74,524 battle and 59,297 other) based upon incomplete returns. In addition, an estimated 26,000-31,000 Confederate personnel died in Union prisons.
 - ^{3/} Data are for the period 1 December 1941 through 31 December 1946 when hostilities were officially terminated by Presidential Proclamation, but few battle deaths or wounds not mortal were incurred after the Japanese acceptance of Allied peace terms on 14 August 1945. Numbers serving from 1 December 1941 - 31 August 1945 were: Total - 14,903,213; Army - 10,420,000; Navy - 3,883,580; and Marine Corps - 599,693.
 - ^{4/} Tentative final data based upon information available as of 30 September 1954, at which time 24 persons were still carried as missing in action.
 - ^{5/} Number serving covers the period 21 April - 13 August 1898, while dead and wounded data are for the period 1 May - 31 August 1898. Active hostilities ceased on 13 August 1898, but ratifications of the treaty of peace were not exchanged between the United States and Spain until 11 April 1899.
 - ^{z/} Includes Air Service. Battle deaths and wounds not mortal include casualties suffered by American forces in Northern Russia to 25 August 1919 and in Siberia to 1 April 1920. Other deaths cover the period 1 April 1917 - 31 December 1918.
 - ^{g/} Includes Army Air Forces.
 - ^{h/} Battle deaths and wounds not mortal include casualties incurred in October 1941 due to hostile action.
 - ^{1/} Marine Corps data for World War II, the Spanish-American War and prior wars represent the number of individuals wounded, whereas all other data in this column represent the total number (incidence) of wounds.
 - ^{2/} Not known, but estimates range from 184,000 to 250,000.
 - ^{3/} As reported by the Commissioner of Pensions in his Annual Report for Fiscal Year 1903.
- Dashes (-) indicate that information is not available.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
Revised 7 November 1957

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - TOTAL

Most of the civilian personnel of the Department of Defense are hired directly by the military departments, the Defense agencies, or the Office of the Secretary of Defense and Joint Chiefs of Staff Organization as employees of the United States Government, and are designated as direct hire civilians. Some foreign nationals are employed in this manner in overseas areas in addition to U. S. citizens.

In a few foreign countries, however, substantial numbers of foreign nationals supporting military activities are technically employees of the host government (or an agency of that government) and are assigned to work with U.S. Forces under contracts or agreements with that government on a reimbursable cost or other predetermined basis. These foreign nationals are designated as indirect hire civilians.

Both categories of civilian personnel must be counted to provide a complete picture of the DOD civilian work force. Figures on the number of indirect hire civilians, however, are unavailable prior to 31 January 1953.

Department of Defense
CIVILIANS EMPLOYED BY RELATIVE EMPLOYMENT

Date	Total, Department of Defense			Air Force			Army			Navy			Indirect Hire			Other Defense Activities (Direct Hire)		
	Total Civilians	Direct Hire	Indirect Hire	Total Civilians	Direct Hire	Indirect Hire	Total Civilians	Direct Hire	Indirect Hire	Total Civilians	Direct Hire	Indirect Hire	Total Civilians	Direct Hire	Indirect Hire	Total Civilians	Direct Hire	Indirect Hire
31 Dec 1953	1,691,971	1,466,358	225,613	979,418	683,421	295,997	456,078	476,688	17,610	21,390	38,278	38,278	38,278	38,278	38,278	38,278	38,278	38,278
31 Jan 1954	1,705,777	1,480,068	225,709	981,333	690,275	291,058	470,240	483,119	12,879	20,366	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743
31 Mar 1954	1,708,888	1,483,096	235,792	985,948	695,273	290,675	473,340	487,119	13,779	20,366	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743
31 May 1954	1,709,689	1,483,096	226,593	986,085	695,651	290,434	473,340	487,119	13,779	20,366	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743
31 Aug 1954	1,710,351	1,483,096	227,255	987,085	695,651	290,434	473,340	487,119	13,779	20,366	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743
31 Oct 1954	1,710,351	1,483,096	227,255	987,085	695,651	290,434	473,340	487,119	13,779	20,366	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743
31 Dec 1954	1,710,351	1,483,096	227,255	987,085	695,651	290,434	473,340	487,119	13,779	20,366	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743
31 Mar 1955	1,710,351	1,483,096	227,255	987,085	695,651	290,434	473,340	487,119	13,779	20,366	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743
31 May 1955	1,710,351	1,483,096	227,255	987,085	695,651	290,434	473,340	487,119	13,779	20,366	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743
31 Aug 1955	1,710,351	1,483,096	227,255	987,085	695,651	290,434	473,340	487,119	13,779	20,366	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743
31 Oct 1955	1,710,351	1,483,096	227,255	987,085	695,651	290,434	473,340	487,119	13,779	20,366	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743
31 Dec 1955	1,710,351	1,483,096	227,255	987,085	695,651	290,434	473,340	487,119	13,779	20,366	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743
31 Mar 1956	1,710,351	1,483,096	227,255	987,085	695,651	290,434	473,340	487,119	13,779	20,366	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743
31 May 1956	1,710,351	1,483,096	227,255	987,085	695,651	290,434	473,340	487,119	13,779	20,366	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743
31 Aug 1956	1,710,351	1,483,096	227,255	987,085	695,651	290,434	473,340	487,119	13,779	20,366	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743
31 Oct 1956	1,710,351	1,483,096	227,255	987,085	695,651	290,434	473,340	487,119	13,779	20,366	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743
31 Dec 1956	1,710,351	1,483,096	227,255	987,085	695,651	290,434	473,340	487,119	13,779	20,366	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743
31 Mar 1957	1,710,351	1,483,096	227,255	987,085	695,651	290,434	473,340	487,119	13,779	20,366	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743
31 May 1957	1,710,351	1,483,096	227,255	987,085	695,651	290,434	473,340	487,119	13,779	20,366	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743
31 Aug 1957	1,710,351	1,483,096	227,255	987,085	695,651	290,434	473,340	487,119	13,779	20,366	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743
31 Oct 1957	1,710,351	1,483,096	227,255	987,085	695,651	290,434	473,340	487,119	13,779	20,366	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743
31 Dec 1957	1,710,351	1,483,096	227,255	987,085	695,651	290,434	473,340	487,119	13,779	20,366	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743	32,743

* Excludes military department and other activities prior to 31 January 1958. See PB 3 for details.
 Note: Direct hire civilians are "total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission on Standard Form 1134. Indirect hire civilians are temporary national government civilian employees, including those employed by the military departments under contracts or agreements with foreign governments. Total includes indirect hire by other defense activities.
 Data: Data for 31 December 1958 through 31 March 1959 exclude employees hired under the Public Health Administration Act.

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - DIRECT HIRE (1)

There have been wide fluctuations in the number of direct hire civilians employed by the Department of Defense in the past 28 years.

Beginning in January 1953, the definition of direct hire civilians was revised to include approximately 100,000 native Koreans and Ryukyans who had not been included before that time. As a result, recent data on direct hire civilians are not strictly comparable with the older data.

These data comprise civilians paid from appropriated funds. They exclude civilian employees of military nonappropriated fund agencies such as post exchanges and commissaries.

Department of Defense

DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN PERSONNEL 1938-1965

("Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

	Total Dept. of Defense	Army <u>b/</u>	Air Force <u>b/</u>	Navy (excluding Coast Guard)	O&D-JCS and Other Defense Activities
"Old" Series					
30 June 1938	163,457	94,189		69,268	
30 June 1939	195,997	120,804		85,793	
30 June 1940	256,025	137,354		118,671	
30 June 1941	556,073	329,019		227,054	
30 Nov. 1941	723,181	439,219		283,962	
30 June 1942	1,284,344	892,148		432,196	
30 June 1943	2,193,220	1,545,457		647,763	
30 June 1944	2,239,217	1,503,214		736,003	
30 June 1945	2,628,010 <u>a/</u>	1,881,495 <u>a/</u>		746,515	
31 July 1945	2,595,215	1,843,299		751,916 <u>a/</u>	
30 June 1946	1,416,225	927,303		488,922	
30 June 1947	859,142	503,213		355,929	
30 Sep. 1947	836,085	359,429	135,798	340,809	49
30 June 1948	870,962	370,684	192,391	346,925	962
30 June 1949	879,875	368,935	166,054	343,356	1,530
28 Feb. 1950	744,099	309,421	149,437	283,504 <u>a/</u>	1,737
31 Mar. 1950	742,817 <u>a/</u>	298,333 <u>a/</u>	149,586	293,143	1,755
30 June 1950	753,149	303,599	154,453	293,347	1,750
30 June 1951	1,235,498	921,018	260,728	451,586	2,166
30 June 1952	1,337,095	543,853 <u>a/</u>	309,663	481,326	2,253
31 July 1952	1,339,455 <u>a/</u>	543,507	311,366	482,348 <u>a/</u>	2,234
31 Jan. 1953	1,329,795	536,917	315,967 <u>a/</u>	474,662	2,249
Revised Series <u>a/</u>					
31 Jan. 1953	1,426,391	623,421	326,059	474,662	2,249
30 June 1953	1,332,068	570,295	310,913	448,874	1,986
30 June 1954	1,208,892	495,273	298,592	413,134	1,893
30 June 1955	1,186,580	461,986	312,076	410,564	1,954
30 June 1956	1,179,489	434,691	348,230	394,669	1,899
30 June 1957	1,160,915	429,217	340,326	389,717	1,655
30 June 1958	1,097,095	415,914	315,806	363,729	1,646
30 June 1959	1,078,178	405,848	313,466	357,108	1,756
30 June 1960	1,047,120	390,046	307,449	347,760	1,865
30 June 1961	1,042,407	390,761	303,376	346,310	1,960
30 June 1962	1,069,543	393,849	306,181	348,056	21,457
30 June 1963	1,049,765	375,690	296,982	343,970	33,123
30 June 1964	1,029,756	369,558	289,724 <u>f/</u>	332,678	37,796
31 Jan. 1965	1,016,967 <u>f/</u>	360,767	291,038	325,386 <u>f/</u>	39,776
28 Feb. 1965	1,017,668	360,572 <u>f/</u>	291,760	325,649	39,687
30 June 1965	1,033,775	366,726	291,500	333,271	42,278
30 June 1966	1,138,126	405,544	306,915	356,744	68,923

a/ Reflects changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals serving the Army and Air Force in overseas areas as directed by the Civil Service Commission in November 1954.

b/ Data for 30 June 1947 and prior dates are War Department totals. The allocation of overseas personnel between Army and Air Force was estimated for 30 Sept. 1947 and 30 June 1948.

c/ World War II peak.

d/ Post World War II low.

e/ Korean War peak.

f/ Low between Korean War and Viet-Nam build-up.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
26 September 1966

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - DIRECT HIRE (2)

It is frequently useful to distinguish between two broad groups of direct hire civilians, namely, salaried personnel and wage board personnel. The distinction is based on method of salary or wage determination.

Salaried personnel consist primarily of employees occupying positions subject to the Classification Act of 1949 as amended, plus those few employees whose compensation is established by acts other than the Classification Act, by executive order or by administrative determination.

Wage board personnel consist of employees whose compensation is determined by wage boards or similar administrative authority serving the same purpose, and is adjusted periodically in accordance with local prevailing wage rates.

In general, salaried personnel comprise technical, scientific, administrative, supervisory and clerical workers and for this reason are sometimes designated "white collar" employees. Wage board personnel, on the other hand, are usually craftsmen, production or maintenance workers and are therefore designated "blue collar" employees.

Department of Defense

REPORT SHOWS CERTAIN EMPLOYEES IN DEFENSE AND OTHER BRANCH BRANCHES
(Total paid employees* as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

Year	Department of Defense		GSA-200		Army		Navy		Air Force		Other Defense Activities	
	Total	Subtotal	Total	Subtotal	Total	Subtotal	Total	Subtotal	Total	Subtotal	Total	Subtotal
1949	879,675	24,408	1,129	1,129	109,197	109,197	110,720	110,720	66,581	66,581	15,007	15,007
1950	1,237,148	34,408	2,176	2,176	179,197	179,197	180,720	180,720	110,720	110,720	25,007	25,007
1951	1,408,000	34,408	2,176	2,176	179,197	179,197	180,720	180,720	110,720	110,720	25,007	25,007
1952	1,408,000	34,408	2,176	2,176	179,197	179,197	180,720	180,720	110,720	110,720	25,007	25,007
1953	1,408,000	34,408	2,176	2,176	179,197	179,197	180,720	180,720	110,720	110,720	25,007	25,007
1954	1,408,000	34,408	2,176	2,176	179,197	179,197	180,720	180,720	110,720	110,720	25,007	25,007
1955	1,408,000	34,408	2,176	2,176	179,197	179,197	180,720	180,720	110,720	110,720	25,007	25,007
1956	1,408,000	34,408	2,176	2,176	179,197	179,197	180,720	180,720	110,720	110,720	25,007	25,007
1957	1,408,000	34,408	2,176	2,176	179,197	179,197	180,720	180,720	110,720	110,720	25,007	25,007
1958	1,408,000	34,408	2,176	2,176	179,197	179,197	180,720	180,720	110,720	110,720	25,007	25,007
1959	1,408,000	34,408	2,176	2,176	179,197	179,197	180,720	180,720	110,720	110,720	25,007	25,007
1960	1,408,000	34,408	2,176	2,176	179,197	179,197	180,720	180,720	110,720	110,720	25,007	25,007
1961	1,408,000	34,408	2,176	2,176	179,197	179,197	180,720	180,720	110,720	110,720	25,007	25,007
1962	1,408,000	34,408	2,176	2,176	179,197	179,197	180,720	180,720	110,720	110,720	25,007	25,007
1963	1,408,000	34,408	2,176	2,176	179,197	179,197	180,720	180,720	110,720	110,720	25,007	25,007
1964	1,408,000	34,408	2,176	2,176	179,197	179,197	180,720	180,720	110,720	110,720	25,007	25,007
1965	1,408,000	34,408	2,176	2,176	179,197	179,197	180,720	180,720	110,720	110,720	25,007	25,007
1966	1,408,000	34,408	2,176	2,176	179,197	179,197	180,720	180,720	110,720	110,720	25,007	25,007
1967	1,408,000	34,408	2,176	2,176	179,197	179,197	180,720	180,720	110,720	110,720	25,007	25,007
1968	1,408,000	34,408	2,176	2,176	179,197	179,197	180,720	180,720	110,720	110,720	25,007	25,007
1969	1,408,000	34,408	2,176	2,176	179,197	179,197	180,720	180,720	110,720	110,720	25,007	25,007
1970	1,408,000	34,408	2,176	2,176	179,197	179,197	180,720	180,720	110,720	110,720	25,007	25,007
1971	1,408,000	34,408	2,176	2,176	179,197	179,197	180,720	180,720	110,720	110,720	25,007	25,007
1972	1,408,000	34,408	2,176	2,176	179,197	179,197	180,720	180,720	110,720	110,720	25,007	25,007
1973	1,408,000	34,408	2,176	2,176	179,197	179,197	180,720	180,720	110,720	110,720	25,007	25,007
1974	1,408,000	34,408	2,176	2,176	179,197	179,197	180,720	180,720	110,720	110,720	25,007	25,007
1975	1,408,000	34,408	2,176	2,176	179,197	179,197	180,720	180,720	110,720	110,720	25,007	25,007
1976	1,408,000	34,408	2,176	2,176	179,197	179,197	180,720	180,720	110,720	110,720	25,007	25,007
1977	1,408,000	34,408	2,176	2,176	179,197	179,197	180,720	180,720	110,720	110,720	25,007	25,007
1978	1,408,000	34,408	2,176	2,176	179,197	179,197	180,720	180,720	110,720	110,720	25,007	25,007
1979	1,408,000	34,408	2,176	2,176	179,197	179,197	180,720	180,720	110,720	110,720	25,007	25,007
1980	1,408,000	34,408	2,176	2,176	179,197	179,197	180,720	180,720	110,720	110,720	25,007	25,007

* Figures for 1949, Army and Air Force only. Figures for 1950 through 1980 include employees listed under the Public Works Administration Act.
* Includes only military departments and GSA-200 prior to January 1, 1962.

TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND DOD DIRECT HIRE CIVILIANS

The Department of Defense accounts for about 42 percent of all direct hire civilians in the Executive Branch of the Federal Government. This proportion has declined from 53 percent prevailing at the end of the Korean War.

TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT

("Total Paid Employment" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

Date	Total Federal Government (Exec. Branch)		Department of Defense		Date	Total Federal Government (Exec. Branch)	Department of Defense	
	Number	Percent of Total Fed. Gov't.	Number	Percent of Total Fed. Gov't.				
30 June 1939	936,200	20.9	195,997	20.9	30 June 1956	2,372,001	1,179,489	49.7
30 June 1940	1,023,200	25.0	256,025	25.0	30 June 1957	2,389,079	1,160,915	48.6
30 June 1941	1,416,300	39.3	556,073	39.3	30 June 1958	2,355,038	1,097,095	46.6
30 June 1942	2,271,900	56.5	1,284,344	56.5	30 June 1959	2,355,027	1,078,178	45.8
30 June 1943	3,273,900	67.0	2,193,220	67.0	30 June 1960	2,370,827	1,047,120	44.2
30 June 1944	3,304,300	67.8	2,239,217	67.8	30 June 1961	2,407,029	1,042,407	43.3
30 June 1945	3,786,600 b/	69.4	2,628,010 b/	69.4	30 June 1962	2,484,654	1,069,543	43.0
30 June 1946	2,665,500	53.1	1,416,225	53.1	30 June 1963 e/	2,490,295	1,049,765	42.2
30 June 1947	2,082,300	41.3	859,142	41.3	30 June 1964 e/	2,469,235	1,029,756	41.7
30 June 1948	2,044,000	42.6	870,962	42.6	30 Sep. 1964	2,449,370	1,026,266	41.9
30 June 1949	2,075,100	42.4	879,875	42.4	31 Dec. 1964	2,612,121 #	1,019,382	39.0
31 Jan. 1950	1,916,000 c/	39.2	750,379	39.2	31 Mar. 1965	2,454,401	1,017,964	41.5
31 Mar. 1950	2,057,100	36.1	742,817 c/	36.1	30 June 1965	2,496,090	1,033,775	41.4
30 June 1950	1,934,000	38.9	753,149	38.9	30 Sep. 1965	2,504,829	1,045,397	41.7
30 June 1951	2,455,900	50.3	1,235,498	50.3	31 Dec. 1965	2,679,001 #	1,057,483	39.5
30 June 1952	2,574,100	51.9	1,337,095	51.9	31 Mar. 1966	2,599,144	1,088,208	41.9
31 July 1952	2,577,900 d/	52.0	1,339,455 d/	52.0	30 June 1966	2,726,136	1,138,126	41.7
30 June 1953 a/	2,532,200	52.6	1,332,068	52.6	30 Sep. 1966	2,761,875	1,184,448	42.9
30 June 1954	2,381,700	50.8	1,208,892	50.8	31 Dec. 1966	2,954,569 #	1,229,779	41.6
30 June 1955	2,371,421	50.0	1,186,580	50.0				

a/ Beginning 30 June 1953, data reflect changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals by the Army and the Air Force as directed by the Civil Service Commission.

b/ World War II peak.

c/ Post World War II low.

d/ Korean War peak.

e/ Excludes employees hired under the Public Works Acceleration Act.

Includes temporary Christmas assistants of the Post Office Department (123,846 on 12-31-66).

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL ACCESSIONS AND SEPARATIONS

The table on the opposite page shows the number of direct hire civilian personnel "gains" and "losses" in recent years.

During calendar year 1966, accessions averaged approximately 39,000 per month and separations averaged 23,800 per month. Based on average strength, the monthly accessions rate was 3.43 percent and the monthly separations rate was 2.10 percent. These are equivalent to annual rates of about 41 percent and 25 percent, respectively.

MONTHLY ACCESSIONS AND SEPARATIONS OF DOD DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES

World-Wide

	Accessions		Separations	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Calendar Year Average				
1955	24,758	2.09	25,917	2.19
1956	22,161	1.89	21,474	1.83
1957	14,820	1.29	22,436	1.95
1958	16,176	1.48	15,868	1.46
1959	14,234	1.33	16,586	1.55
1960	14,105	1.35	15,362	1.47
1961	17,545	1.68	15,402	1.47
1962	17,967	1.68	17,509	1.64
1963	13,679	1.30	15,675	1.49
1964	13,437	1.30	15,438	1.50
<u>1965</u>				
Average for First Six Months	16,510	1.62	14,879	1.46
Average for Second Six Months	25,517	2.43	20,960	2.00
1965 Calendar Year Average	21,029	2.03	17,919	1.73
<u>1966</u>				
January	25,015	2.36	19,302	1.82
February	24,089	2.26	15,070	1.41
March	31,307	2.90	15,702	1.45
April	30,163	2.76	16,518	1.51
May	29,017	2.62	18,677	1.69
June	58,436	5.20	31,809	2.83
Average for First Six Months	33,005	3.03	19,513	1.79
July	41,914	3.65	22,760	1.98
August	39,835	3.43	29,989	2.58
September	35,997	3.10	45,670	3.93
October	67,802*	5.75	24,372	2.07
November	39,795	3.29	19,091	1.58
December	31,008	2.53	22,739	1.85
Average for Second Six Months	44,970	3.81	28,061	2.38
1966 Calendar Year Average	38,988	3.43	23,787	2.10

* Includes 29,443 foreign nationals employed by the Army in Southeast Asia.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
8 March 1967

CIVILIAN GRADE STRUCTURE

The adjoining tables (6 pages) show the General Schedule grade distribution of Department of Defense full-time direct hire civilians subject to the Classification Act of 1949 as amended for June 30 of each year from 1952 through 1966.

Department of Defense

Full-time Civilian Employees in General Schedule Positions - World-Wide

As of 30 June 1966

GS Grade	Total		OSD-JCS		Army		Navy		Air Force		Other Defense Activities	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	1,380	.24	-	-	648	.29	239	.17	243	.16	250	.49
2	31,485	5.44	10	.44	16,122	7.08	5,429	3.79	8,162	5.27	1,762	3.45
3	71,031	12.27	111	4.88	27,834	12.22	19,144	13.38	19,091	12.33	4,851	9.51
4	87,513	15.12	123	5.41	32,939	14.47	23,653	16.53	24,107	15.57	6,691	13.11
5	73,698	12.73	215	9.45	28,438	12.49	17,619	12.31	21,555	13.93	5,871	11.50
6	28,581	4.94	406	17.85	13,362	5.87	6,329	4.42	6,872	4.44	1,612	3.16
7	47,902	8.28	311	13.67	19,240	8.45	11,351	7.93	12,875	8.32	4,125	8.08
8	6,816	1.18	87	3.82	2,962	1.30	1,539	1.08	1,503	.97	725	1.42
9	66,113	11.42	122	5.36	22,427	9.85	15,885	11.10	19,376	12.52	8,301	16.27
10	5,350	.92	14	.61	2,179	.96	1,182	.83	1,000	.65	975	1.91
11	64,265	11.10	60	2.64	24,657	10.83	15,656	10.94	16,420	10.61	7,472	14.64
12	47,367	8.18	51	2.24	18,763	8.24	11,919	8.33	12,155	7.85	4,479	8.78
13	29,350	5.07	87	3.82	11,231	4.93	8,267	5.78	7,397	4.78	2,368	4.64
14	12,149	2.10	169	7.43	4,844	2.13	3,282	2.29	2,841	1.83	1,013	1.98
15	5,062	.87	348	15.30	1,852	.81	1,358	.95	1,031	.67	473	.93
16	650	.11	86	3.78	169	.07	215	.15	125	.08	55	.11
17	129	.02	48	2.11	28	.01	24	.02	18	.01	11	.02
18	46	.01	27	1.19	7	*	2	*	8	.01	2	*
Total	578,887	100.00	2,275	100.00	227,702	100.00	143,093	100.00	154,781	100.00	51,036	100.00

* Less than .005 percent.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
20 September 1966

Department of Defense

Full-time Civilian Employees in General Schedule Positions - World-Wide

As of 30 June 1965

GS Grade	Total		OSD-JCS		Army		Navy		Air Force		Other Defense Activities	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	906	0.17	-	-	671	0.32	132	0.10	91	0.06	12	0.04
2	13,530	2.55	26	1.23	6,521	3.13	3,073	2.28	3,214	2.08	696	2.29
3	62,299	11.74	102	4.81	22,940	11.00	16,922	12.53	18,933	12.24	3,402	11.21
4	86,084	16.22	99	4.67	32,376	15.53	23,303	17.26	25,914	16.75	4,392	14.48
5	68,609	12.93	246	11.60	26,323	12.63	16,534	12.24	21,664	14.01	3,842	12.66
6	28,572	5.39	375	17.69	13,610	6.53	6,181	4.58	7,182	4.64	1,224	4.03
7	44,826	8.45	275	12.98	18,632	8.94	10,397	7.70	12,885	8.33	2,637	8.69
8	7,150	1.35	87	4.10	3,416	1.64	1,608	1.19	1,616	1.04	423	1.39
9	62,897	11.85	106	5.00	21,669	10.39	16,103	11.92	20,384	13.18	4,635	15.27
10	5,634	1.06	10	0.47	2,506	1.20	1,230	0.91	1,439	0.93	449	1.48
11	60,700	11.44	55	2.59	24,169	11.59	15,661	11.60	17,203	11.12	3,612	11.91
12	44,160	8.32	45	2.12	17,748	8.51	11,402	8.44	12,528	8.10	2,437	8.03
13	27,274	5.14	84	3.96	10,757	5.16	7,548	5.59	7,469	4.83	1,416	4.67
14	12,223	2.30	131	6.18	5,053	2.43	3,347	2.48	2,980	1.93	712	2.35
15	5,018	0.95	318	15.00	1,905	0.91	1,346	1.00	1,047	0.68	402	1.32
16	614	0.11	78	3.68	159	0.08	223	0.17	109	0.07	45	0.15
17	134	0.02	50	2.36	29	0.01	21	0.01	25	0.01	9	0.03
18	53	0.01	33	1.56	10	*	5	*	5	*	-	-
Total	530,683	100.00	2,120	100.00	208,494	100.00	135,036	100.00	154,688	100.00	30,345	100.00

* Less than .005 percent.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
6 October 1965

Department of Defense

Full-time Civilian Employees in General Schedule Positions - World-Wide

As of 30 June 1964

GS Grade	Total		OSD-JCS		Army		Navy		Air Force		Other Defense Activities	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	450	0.09	-	-	229	0.11	167	0.13	45	0.03	9	0.03
2	10,305	1.96	12	0.62	5,325	2.55	2,607	1.96	1,734	1.12	627	2.35
3	65,446	12.46	76	3.91	24,971	11.96	17,519	13.20	19,440	12.53	3,440	12.92
4	89,251	16.99	109	5.60	34,015	16.29	24,203	18.24	26,820	17.29	4,104	15.41
5	68,906	13.12	227	11.67	26,951	12.91	16,282	12.27	21,850	14.08	3,596	13.50
6	28,393	5.41	347	17.84	13,662	6.54	6,041	4.55	7,250	4.67	1,093	4.11
7	45,255	8.62	263	13.52	18,528	8.87	10,507	7.92	13,290	8.57	2,667	10.02
8	7,232	1.37	83	4.27	3,696	1.77	1,544	1.16	1,596	1.03	313	1.17
9	60,814	11.58	92	4.73	21,344	10.22	15,323	11.55	20,469	13.19	3,586	13.47
10	5,747	1.09	10	0.51	2,759	1.32	1,201	0.91	1,566	1.01	211	0.79
11	58,379	11.12	54	2.78	23,305	11.16	14,819	11.17	17,354	11.19	2,847	10.69
12	42,029	8.00	38	1.95	16,923	8.10	10,899	8.21	12,247	7.90	1,922	7.22
13	25,574	4.87	61	3.14	10,080	4.83	6,910	5.21	7,376	4.75	1,147	4.31
14	11,892	2.26	124	6.38	4,981	2.39	3,214	2.42	2,922	1.88	651	2.45
15	4,931	0.94	293	15.06	1,930	0.92	1,240	0.93	1,093	0.71	375	1.41
16	478	0.09	72	3.70	112	0.05	199	0.15	61	0.04	34	0.13
17	124	0.02	47	2.42	28	0.01	21	0.02	22	0.01	6	0.02
18	59	0.01	37	1.90	10	a/	4	a/	7	a/	1	a/
Total	525,265	100.00	1,945	100.00	208,849	100.00	132,700	100.00	155,142	100.00	26,629	100.00

a/ Less than .05 percent.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
22 October 1964

34.5

Full-time Civilian Employees in General Schedule Positions - Worldwide

1960 - 1963

GS Grade	Total		Army		Navy		Air Force		O&D	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
30 JUNE 1960										
1	700	0.14	302	0.15	302	0.23	85	0.06	5	0.02
2	15,936	3.27	7,483	3.60	4,517	3.46	3,517	0.37	18	1.11
3	62,634	12.69	33,070	16.04	23,283	17.80	26,373	17.80	88	5.37
4	90,997	18.60	57,044	28.04	29,111	22.37	27,811	18.84	131	7.95
5	61,433	12.60	24,783	12.01	14,670	11.30	19,743	13.34	253	16.07
6	23,880	4.92	11,473	5.53	3,260	2.51	6,613	4.46	280	17.86
7	41,464	8.56	17,208	8.31	11,121	8.58	13,131	8.86	126	8.04
8	6,283	1.26	3,719	1.79	3,044	2.36	1,735	1.17	49	3.06
9	49,213	10.11	19,482	9.39	12,933	9.99	16,096	11.07	84	5.30
10	6,064	1.23	2,983	1.41	1,493	1.13	1,699	1.12	11	0.69
11	64,390	12.81	19,397	9.35	11,213	8.65	13,738	9.27	42	2.65
12	31,720	6.31	13,949	6.71	6,073	4.69	9,086	6.13	42	2.65
13	18,109	3.71	7,999	3.84	4,980	3.83	5,130	3.46	36	2.27
14	7,794	1.56	3,687	1.78	2,007	1.55	1,941	1.33	19	1.21
15	3,144	0.64	1,470	0.71	718	0.55	748	0.50	24	1.52
16	190	0.04	90	0.04	41	0.03	48	0.03	4	0.25
17	82	0.02	41	0.02	19	0.01	15	0.01	3	0.19
18	38	0.01	3	0.01	3	0.01	3	0.01	2	0.13
Total	486,971	100.00	207,433	100.00	129,642	100.00	148,181	100.00	1,715	100.00

30 JUNE 1961										
GS Grade	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	633	0.13	271	0.13	262	0.20	93	0.06	7	0.45
2	13,146	2.68	6,725	3.10	3,746	2.88	2,694	1.76	15	0.95
3	79,134	16.01	36,783	15.33	22,319	17.18	23,949	15.83	83	5.19
4	91,307	18.53	57,949	27.07	24,499	19.16	26,258	18.00	161	10.02
5	64,637	13.08	24,442	13.47	15,292	11.93	20,496	13.54	230	14.36
6	26,824	5.43	11,708	5.25	3,814	2.98	7,280	4.77	280	17.50
7	41,005	8.47	17,093	8.47	10,980	8.30	12,072	8.31	120	7.50
8	7,373	1.49	3,728	1.76	1,806	1.39	1,780	1.18	35	2.18
9	51,879	10.30	19,643	9.30	14,136	10.88	17,413	11.51	87	5.39
10	3,708	0.76	2,073	1.00	1,350	1.04	1,488	0.97	9	0.56
11	48,038	9.72	20,245	9.74	11,282	8.68	15,443	10.22	46	2.82
12	33,830	6.95	14,780	7.00	6,973	5.38	10,066	6.80	47	2.92
13	19,800	4.00	8,644	4.00	3,208	2.45	5,295	3.53	31	1.93
14	8,342	1.70	3,806	1.80	2,198	1.69	2,481	1.67	137	8.53
15	3,395	0.69	1,482	0.69	800	0.62	892	0.59	231	14.41
16	189	0.04	66	0.03	43	0.03	31	0.02	69	4.27
17	86	0.02	19	0.01	14	0.01	19	0.01	34	2.10
18	45	0.01	5	0.01	5	0.01	7	0.01	28	1.73
Total	494,285	100.00	211,178	100.00	129,980	100.00	151,261	100.00	1,832	100.00

30 JUNE 1962												
GS Grade	Total		O&D-JCS		Army		Navy		Air Force		Other Defense Activities	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	480	0.09	2	0.11	200	0.11	161	0.13	68	0.05	25	0.13
2	13,773	2.66	83	4.64	7,282	3.43	3,485	2.68	2,904	1.99	149	0.78
3	60,600	11.98	104	5.97	33,213	15.71	24,499	16.04	23,383	15.66	2,293	12.02
4	90,938	18.18	131	7.28	36,298	17.41	24,283	19.02	28,289	18.39	3,086	16.46
5	67,800	13.12	182	10.45	27,741	13.00	15,284	12.07	21,881	13.93	2,394	12.92
6	26,180	5.05	337	19.35	12,036	5.73	5,087	3.33	7,412	4.78	788	3.93
7	43,147	8.34	219	12.37	17,207	8.23	10,499	8.10	13,087	8.37	2,183	11.47
8	7,200	1.39	27	1.57	3,331	1.76	1,626	1.07	1,703	1.09	273	1.47
9	54,973	10.63	68	4.71	19,604	9.34	14,073	11.01	16,791	11.09	2,281	12.10
10	3,393	0.66	8	0.45	2,073	1.07	1,296	0.97	1,468	0.93	194	1.05
11	51,200	9.90	43	2.50	20,573	9.79	12,488	9.73	16,331	10.30	1,613	8.71
12	36,600	7.00	64	3.53	15,017	7.14	9,284	7.26	11,168	7.07	1,197	6.20
13	21,785	4.20	48	2.75	6,286	3.00	3,769	2.94	6,488	4.20	714	3.85
14	9,280	1.80	97	5.37	3,888	1.87	2,487	1.93	2,788	1.73	409	2.18
15	3,990	0.77	264	14.81	1,525	0.73	987	0.78	1,039	0.67	255	1.36
16	189	0.04	33	1.84	69	0.33	45	0.35	33	0.21	19	0.10
17	82	0.02	31	1.70	17	0.01	15	0.01	18	0.01	11	0.06
18	51	0.01	33	1.89	7	0.01	3	0.01	6	0.01	2	0.01
Total	517,345	100.00	1,742	100.00	210,070	100.00	129,670	100.00	157,333	100.00	18,288	100.00

30 JUNE 1963										
GS Grade	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	326	0.07	-	-	120	0.06	130	0.10	77	0.05
2	9,971	1.93	-	-	4,779	2.33	2,907	2.20	1,737	1.13
3	71,116	13.76	136	6.30	27,793	13.41	19,640	14.80	20,288	13.11
4	91,262	17.71	167	7.11	35,294	17.44	24,724	18.74	27,433	17.72
5	68,648	13.25	224	10.35	28,696	13.11	16,281	12.38	22,036	14.00
6	27,319	5.28	369	17.85	13,041	6.40	5,211	3.93	7,282	4.71
7	44,288	8.61	276	13.45	17,728	8.78	10,245	7.90	13,377	8.66
8	7,012	1.36	73	3.33	3,408	1.67	1,684	1.28	1,655	1.05
9	57,436	11.11	97	4.69	19,788	9.48	14,794	11.20	19,788	12.73
10	3,349	0.64	10	0.46	2,293	1.11	1,281	0.91	1,318	0.86
11	54,651	10.58	30	1.39	21,213	10.37	13,773	10.43	16,968	10.94
12	39,177	7.58	60	2.83	13,804	6.59	8,123	6.27	11,730	7.57
13	23,946	4.63	64	3.09	9,073	4.36	6,288	4.83	8,987	5.78
14	10,837	2.09	126	6.01	4,366	2.11	2,488	1.91	2,911	1.88
15	4,635	0.89	282	13.12	1,870	0.91	1,197	0.91	1,161	0.73
16	189	0.04	33	1.58	74	0.04	57	0.04	55	0.04
17	114	0.02	41	1.98	21	0.01	19	0.01	21	0.01
18	58	0.01	37	1.79	7	0.01	3	0.01	8	0.01
Total	516,781	100.00	2,068	100.00	203,613	100.00	130,125	100.00	154,880	100.00

2/ Less than 0.005 percent.

Full-time Civilian Employees in General Schedule Positions - Worldwide

1956 - 1959

GS Grade	Total		Army		Navy		Air Force		OMB	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
30 JUNE 1956										
1	8,847	0.99	1,387	0.99	836	0.60	673	0.64	11	0.61
2	43,712	8.43	16,937	8.42	10,889	7.79	13,849	9.13	17	0.99
3	118,888	22.81	48,284	21.99	33,100	23.68	36,998	24.07	86	4.80
4	93,012	17.94	39,687	17.62	27,767	18.64	27,920	18.10	128	7.14
5	58,090	11.20	23,798	11.46	16,090	10.09	17,800	11.77	322	17.98
6	28,451	5.33	10,301	4.98	6,285	4.30	5,625	3.70	240	13.38
7	48,008	9.26	20,184	8.97	13,019	9.31	14,603	9.61	202	11.27
8	11,200	2.16	4,876	2.17	3,776	2.70	2,518	1.66	30	1.67
9	43,003	8.30	19,008	8.85	10,991	7.98	13,301	8.76	103	5.74
10	6,823	1.32	3,905	1.94	1,439	1.03	1,872	1.23	7	0.39
11	11,668	2.23	14,872	6.61	9,045	6.49	7,669	5.05	62	3.44
12	21,804	4.21	9,937	4.48	6,363	4.55	5,465	3.60	39	2.18
13	11,173	2.15	5,190	2.40	3,084	2.21	2,817	1.85	129	6.69
14	4,441	0.86	2,018	0.90	1,119	0.80	1,129	0.74	179	9.98
15	1,730	0.33	828	0.37	324	0.23	400	0.26	184	10.26
16	190	0.03	99	0.03	37	0.03	31	0.02	23	1.28
17	70	0.01	19	0.01	9	0.01	15	0.01	27	1.51
18	25	N/A	8	N/A	3	N/A	1	N/A	13	0.73
Total	518,399	100.00	224,932	100.00	139,798	100.00	151,912	100.00	1,793	100.00
30 JUNE 1957										
1	1,909	0.37	681	0.39	717	0.51	300	0.20	11	0.71
2	33,865	6.51	15,454	6.80	9,691	6.85	8,707	5.81	13	0.84
3	113,901	21.81	44,180	20.32	32,719	23.13	34,569	23.05	33	2.13
4	99,789	18.80	40,894	18.00	26,399	18.63	28,376	18.92	102	6.59
5	59,394	11.41	27,087	11.98	18,439	10.20	17,592	11.73	236	15.24
6	23,373	4.33	11,235	4.94	6,133	4.35	5,948	3.96	237	15.31
7	49,070	9.43	20,394	8.96	13,129	9.28	15,415	10.28	176	11.84
8	10,672	2.09	4,342	2.00	3,674	2.60	2,422	1.62	32	2.07
9	44,884	8.63	19,376	8.62	10,925	7.72	14,308	9.54	79	4.84
10	6,577	1.26	3,299	1.43	1,511	1.07	1,801	1.20	6	0.39
11	34,922	6.71	16,529	7.27	9,405	6.65	8,945	5.96	43	2.78
12	24,806	4.77	11,352	5.00	7,196	5.09	6,213	4.14	45	2.91
13	13,463	2.59	6,281	2.76	3,682	2.60	3,407	2.27	93	6.01
14	5,443	1.05	2,904	1.10	1,376	0.97	1,305	0.88	178	11.50
15	2,202	0.42	1,032	0.45	440	0.31	535	0.36	195	12.60
16	168	0.03	67	0.03	38	0.03	39	0.03	28	1.81
17	79	0.02	27	0.01	11	0.01	14	0.01	27	1.74
18	31	0.01	7	N/A	2	N/A	2	N/A	20	1.29
Total	520,247	100.00	227,299	100.00	141,463	100.00	149,277	100.00	1,548	100.00
30 JUNE 1958										
1	1,403	0.28	609	0.27	571	0.43	218	0.15	5	0.32
2	26,089	5.17	11,914	5.32	7,234	5.40	6,989	4.76	12	0.78
3	100,940	20.01	41,805	18.87	28,289	21.11	30,796	21.24	30	1.85
4	93,808	18.59	40,547	18.10	27,643	19.13	27,503	18.96	115	7.47
5	59,594	11.80	27,037	12.07	16,138	10.94	18,126	12.50	213	13.84
6	22,983	4.55	11,344	5.07	5,849	4.36	5,537	3.82	253	16.44
7	47,440	9.40	20,567	9.18	12,329	9.20	14,327	9.91	177	11.20
8	9,472	1.88	4,167	1.86	3,162	2.36	2,113	1.46	30	1.95
9	46,806	9.28	20,370	9.10	11,301	8.43	15,055	10.38	80	5.20
10	6,342	1.26	3,107	1.39	1,515	1.13	1,713	1.18	7	0.46
11	37,795	7.49	17,910	8.00	9,899	7.36	9,899	6.89	39	2.53
12	27,295	5.41	12,982	5.76	7,697	5.74	6,650	4.53	46	2.99
13	15,874	3.03	7,213	3.22	4,178	3.12	3,813	2.63	70	4.55
14	6,427	1.27	3,096	1.38	1,631	1.22	1,543	1.04	157	10.20
15	2,639	0.52	1,266	0.57	596	0.41	607	0.42	210	13.65
16	180	0.03	67	0.03	45	0.03	38	0.03	30	1.95
17	81	0.02	29	0.01	12	0.01	12	0.01	28	1.82
18	27	0.01	6	N/A	2	N/A	2	N/A	17	1.10
Total	504,535	100.00	223,956	100.00	134,031	100.00	145,009	100.00	1,539	100.00
30 JUNE 1959										
1	1,095	0.22	413	0.19	478	0.36	189	0.13	5	0.31
2	19,076	3.83	8,078	3.74	5,849	4.44	5,121	3.46	12	0.73
3	91,397	18.35	35,746	16.33	26,054	19.75	29,491	19.91	66	4.04
4	92,788	18.63	38,925	18.00	27,664	19.45	28,060	18.99	133	8.15
5	60,342	12.12	27,236	12.59	14,119	10.70	18,749	12.66	238	14.80
6	23,120	4.64	11,446	5.29	5,539	4.20	5,845	3.95	291	17.82
7	47,510	9.54	20,586	9.32	11,653	8.83	15,028	10.20	173	10.59
8	8,843	1.78	3,996	1.85	2,944	2.23	1,867	1.24	34	2.08
9	49,039	9.85	20,672	9.36	12,400	9.40	15,887	10.73	80	4.90
10	6,443	1.29	3,090	1.43	1,566	1.19	1,783	1.20	4	0.24
11	41,110	8.26	19,214	8.89	10,426	7.90	11,425	7.71	45	2.76
12	29,826	5.99	13,848	6.20	8,238	6.24	7,696	5.20	44	2.69
13	16,949	3.40	7,984	3.66	4,351	3.25	4,416	3.00	58	3.55
14	7,168	1.44	3,496	1.62	1,792	1.36	1,727	1.17	153	9.37
15	2,958	0.59	1,474	0.68	617	0.47	664	0.45	203	12.43
16	189	0.04	78	0.04	31	0.02	42	0.03	38	2.33
17	83	0.02	26	0.01	10	0.01	13	0.01	34	2.08
18	34	0.01	6	N/A	2	N/A	6	N/A	28	1.75
Total	497,914	100.00	216,254	100.00	131,930	100.00	148,077	100.00	1,633	100.00

N/A Less than 0.005 percent.

Full-time Civilian Employees in General Schedule Positions - Worldwide

1952 - 1953

GS Grade	Total		Army		Navy		Air Force		OSD	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
30 JUNE 1952										
1	2,216	0.45	1,295	0.55	641	0.32	459	0.40	-	-
2	66,986	13.49	34,613	14.59	17,261	8.42	16,483	14.38	29	1.29
3	129,449	26.10	57,770	24.55	28,200	13.63	29,744	26.01	129	5.17
4	79,617	16.05	38,430	16.80	20,005	9.70	18,307	16.05	275	11.16
5	53,497	10.76	27,440	11.98	13,820	6.50	11,707	10.26	430	17.58
6	29,267	5.82	11,228	4.74	5,970	2.80	3,316	2.88	253	9.71
7	48,632	9.80	22,594	9.58	10,942	5.09	11,453	10.00	203	7.91
8	12,057	2.43	5,793	2.50	3,428	1.61	3,013	2.64	23	0.90
9	38,275	7.51	15,410	6.50	7,085	3.30	7,673	6.70	107	4.12
10	5,334	1.08	3,155	1.33	1,668	0.80	1,008	0.88	3	0.11
11	20,113	4.05	9,472	3.99	4,941	2.30	4,265	3.73	25	0.97
12	13,285	2.67	6,059	2.53	3,206	1.50	2,774	2.43	26	0.98
13	6,432	1.30	2,761	1.16	1,416	0.67	1,311	1.15	224	8.76
14	2,351	0.47	1,068	0.45	520	0.24	491	0.43	178	6.83
15	661	0.13	372	0.16	191	0.09	161	0.14	115	4.39
16	29	0.01	15	0.01	8	0.01	7	0.01	10	0.38
17	19	M/	2	M/	1	M/	1	M/	8	0.30
18	8	M/	-	M/	-	M/	-	M/	8	0.30
Total	496,058	100.00	237,214	100.00	142,508	100.00	114,246	100.00	2,090	100.00
30 JUNE 1953										
1	1,471	0.31	719	0.32	311	0.15	449	0.39	-	-
2	53,348	11.16	26,935	12.02	13,919	6.49	12,469	10.93	25	1.34
3	119,134	24.20	53,059	23.67	26,916	12.75	29,094	25.31	65	3.48
4	79,775	16.09	37,677	16.72	20,403	9.63	19,701	17.07	194	10.37
5	50,657	10.20	24,839	11.00	13,337	6.16	12,086	10.60	395	21.11
6	20,134	4.05	9,955	4.44	5,215	2.40	3,738	3.29	212	11.33
7	47,280	9.53	21,566	9.62	10,970	5.00	11,090	9.71	194	10.37
8	12,345	2.48	5,344	2.38	3,756	1.74	3,282	2.86	203	10.57
9	37,348	7.51	17,491	7.80	10,642	4.92	9,088	7.97	107	5.72
10	5,344	1.08	3,283	1.47	1,713	0.79	1,394	1.22	4	0.21
11	23,274	4.68	11,156	4.90	5,743	2.64	5,003	4.39	78	3.85
12	15,552	3.13	7,195	3.21	4,795	2.21	3,497	3.06	73	3.61
13	7,754	1.55	3,409	1.50	1,763	0.81	1,764	1.55	180	8.62
14	2,880	0.58	1,254	0.56	614	0.28	633	0.57	137	6.39
15	1,035	0.21	458	0.20	222	0.10	208	0.18	128	6.04
16	79	0.02	23	0.01	11	0.01	15	0.01	20	0.97
17	27	0.01	5	M/	6	M/	6	0.01	10	0.53
18	10	M/	-	M/	-	M/	-	M/	10	0.53
Total	478,099	100.00	224,170	100.00	138,006	100.00	114,052	100.00	1,871	100.00
30 JUNE 1954										
1	1,223	0.27	621	0.28	276	0.13	345	0.29	-	-
2	44,880	9.41	21,728	10.62	10,410	4.92	10,728	9.37	20	1.13
3	109,984	22.94	47,333	22.69	24,006	11.25	28,496	24.83	59	3.34
4	77,705	16.26	35,835	16.89	19,486	8.99	19,807	17.17	177	10.01
5	49,681	10.37	22,927	11.02	12,098	5.50	12,899	11.14	347	20.75
6	19,298	4.05	9,977	4.64	5,110	2.33	4,679	4.05	212	11.89
7	43,179	9.03	19,242	8.92	9,822	4.51	10,477	9.16	192	10.86
8	11,121	2.33	4,770	2.23	2,600	1.19	2,130	1.84	21	1.19
9	36,247	7.51	17,040	7.95	11,092	5.08	9,862	8.58	113	6.39
10	6,313	1.33	3,439	1.60	1,764	0.80	1,486	1.28	4	0.23
11	26,037	5.45	12,394	5.74	6,333	2.88	5,732	5.00	56	3.17
12	16,094	3.36	7,761	3.62	4,033	1.84	3,600	3.13	50	2.80
13	8,673	1.81	3,897	1.82	2,012	0.92	2,011	1.75	127	7.31
14	3,212	0.67	1,458	0.67	720	0.33	711	0.62	145	8.20
15	1,188	0.25	548	0.25	260	0.12	255	0.22	145	8.20
16	90	0.02	24	0.01	11	0.01	10	0.01	23	1.30
17	42	0.01	11	0.01	5	M/	5	0.01	16	0.90
18	18	M/	4	M/	1	M/	-	M/	13	0.74
Total	457,485	100.00	208,591	100.00	135,053	100.00	112,073	100.00	1,768	100.00
30 JUNE 1955										
1	3,289	0.66	1,693	0.73	825	0.38	640	0.55	11	0.59
2	46,284	9.27	22,189	9.42	11,221	5.15	12,238	10.60	16	0.86
3	116,076	23.25	50,805	22.44	23,528	10.83	21,644	18.86	99	5.33
4	90,321	18.06	39,508	17.49	20,540	9.39	19,044	16.64	235	12.63
5	53,788	10.76	24,769	10.86	13,371	6.08	15,139	13.31	389	21.43
6	21,699	4.34	10,232	4.53	5,416	2.46	4,825	4.21	286	15.09
7	45,065	9.03	20,154	8.92	10,028	4.51	11,666	10.16	198	10.64
8	11,845	2.37	5,049	2.23	2,695	1.23	2,430	2.11	22	1.18
9	41,004	8.20	18,589	8.23	10,276	4.64	11,315	9.92	102	5.49
10	6,467	1.30	3,205	1.45	1,591	0.72	1,565	1.36	6	0.32
11	29,144	5.83	13,845	6.13	6,877	3.12	6,634	5.80	61	3.34
12	19,000	3.81	8,754	3.87	4,583	2.08	4,312	3.76	51	2.75
13	9,748	1.95	4,408	1.95	2,332	1.06	2,367	2.06	161	8.79
14	3,781	0.76	1,708	0.76	820	0.37	814	0.71	179	9.63
15	1,406	0.28	698	0.31	320	0.14	315	0.28	165	8.88
16	110	0.02	44	0.02	22	0.01	22	0.02	16	0.86
17	60	0.01	16	0.01	8	0.01	13	0.01	23	1.24
18	24	M/	6	M/	1	M/	-	M/	17	0.91
Total	499,216	100.00	225,926	100.00	130,980	100.00	131,512	100.00	1,928	100.00

✓ Less than 0.005 percent.
 Navy data are as of 21 June 1952. Air Force numbers consist of Continental U.S. data as of 30 June 1952 and
 Outside Continental U.S. data as of 30 June 1953. Data for Outside Continental U.S. as of 30 June 1952
 not available.

Directorate for Statistical Services
 Office of Secretary of Defense
 25 June 1963

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY COUNTRY

About 257,000 Department of Defense civilian personnel are employed in foreign countries, but only 24,000 of these are U.S. citizens.

The 9,800 U.S. citizens employed in U.S. territories include persons who are U.S. citizens by virtue of citizenship in a U.S. territory, as well as U.S. citizens from the States.

Department of Defense
 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY COUNTRY
 As of 30 September 1966

	Department of Defense				Army				Navy				Air Force				68-325 And Other Defense Activities
	Direct Hire		Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals		Direct Hire		Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals		Direct Hire		Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals		Direct Hire		Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals		
	Total Civilian Personnel	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	Total	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	Total	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	Total	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	Total	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals		
UNITED STATES	1,313,634	1,076,724	107,624	129,186	372,634	62,231	86,140	342,224	21,253	13,601	208,727	21,132	29,131	279,948	6	70,632	
U. S. TERRITORIES	1,042,884	1,042,811	13	-	360,606	5	-	332,922	2	-	279,948	6	-	279,948	6	69,185	
Alaska	6,607	6,606	1	-	2,908	-	-	1,518	-	-	1,205	1	-	1,205	1	12	
Hawaii	21,163	21,151	12	-	5,683	5	-	12,167	2	-	3,250	5	-	3,250	5	32	
Other U.S. States & D. C.	1,015,094	1,015,094	-	-	352,015	-	-	300,237	-	-	275,093	-	-	275,093	-	69,149	
FOREIGN COUNTRIES	257,080	24,077	16,177	129,186	13,238	59,686	86,140	3,160	20,977	13,601	7,298	28,011	29,131	7,298	28,011	88	
Algeria	17	4	13	-	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	
Argentina	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
Australia	15	3	12	-	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	
Austria	89	33	56	-	1	-	-	27	28	-	1	-	-	1	-	11	
Bahamas	1,309	1,22	1,227	-	2	1	-	5	29	-	145	1,207	-	145	1,207	9	
Bahrain	999	409	490	-	9	28	-	107	160	-	342	330	-	342	330	9	
Belize	39	9	30	-	9	27	-	3	53	-	-	3	-	-	3	3	
Bermuda	111	29	82	-	25	76	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	9	
Bolivia	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
Brazil	32	1	31	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Burma	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Canada	2,432	199	2,233	-	26	42	-	57	771	-	95	1,411	-	95	1,411	30	
Chad	5	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
China, Republic of (Taiwan)	33	5	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
Colombia	1,929	140	1,389	-	4	19	-	60	281	-	43	670	-	43	670	10	
Congo (Leopoldville)	8	1	7	-	11	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	
Cuba	1,072	376	1,498	-	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Cyprus	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Czechoslovakia	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	376	1,498	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
Denmark	23	9	14	-	3	9	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	-	7	
Dominican Republic	20	9	11	-	8	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Ecuador	26	5	21	-	5	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
El Salvador	8	2	6	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Malaysia (Inc. Brunei)	601	61	540	-	71	422	-	7	56	-	3	37	-	3	37	5	
Philippines	16,286	2	1,268	13,314	1,435	1,274	10,721	7	-	16	344	2	2,277	344	2,277	8	
Poland	73,792	1,480	81	64,515	5,010	36	56,069	3	-	97	1,760	33	5,069	1,760	5,069	202	
Portugal	586	74	76	436	20	65	-	9	-	71	40	-	365	40	365	16	
Greece (Inc. Crete)	8	8	8	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	6	
Greenland	23	10	13	-	8	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Haiti	2	-	2	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Honduras	20	3	17	-	3	16	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	
Hong Kong	21	6	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	

RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY

The table on the opposite page summarizes the current status of our Reservists -- members of Department of Defense reserve components.

Members of the Ready Reserve are subject to active duty in time of national emergency proclaimed by the President, as well as in time of war or national emergency declared by Congress. The Ready Reserve includes Reservists on active duty who were counted as part of active military strength in preceding tables. Ready Reservists not on active duty participate, to the extent required and subject to the availability of funds, in drills or training periods regularly scheduled throughout the year, in two weeks annual active duty training, and/or in various school and special active duty training programs.

Members of the Standby Reserve can be ordered involuntarily to active duty only as the result of Congressional action, and after the Director of Selective Service has determined their availability for active duty. They are not required to actively participate in reserve training.

The Retired Reserve consists of members of the reserve components who qualify for retirement through length of service, disability, etc., and who are formally placed on reserve retired lists.

RESERVE COMPONENT STRENGTH SUMMARY AS OF 31 DECEMBER 1966

RESERVES BY TYPE OF DUTY

	Total	Officer	Enlisted <u>a/</u>
TOTAL	3,013,157	839,598	2,173,559
On Active Duty	281,325	188,004	93,321
Not on Active Duty	2,731,832	651,594	2,080,238

a/ Includes officer candidates.

RESERVES BY RESERVE CATEGORY

	Total	Officer	Enlisted <u>a/</u>
TOTAL	<u>3,013,157</u>	<u>839,598</u>	<u>2,173,559</u>
Ready Reserve	<u>2,159,415</u>	<u>422,020</u>	<u>1,737,395</u>
On Active Duty	281,325	188,004	93,321
Not on Active Duty	1,878,090	234,016	1,644,074
Active Status	1,873,765	232,971	1,640,794
Inactive Status <u>b/</u>	4,325	1,045	3,280
Standby Reserve	<u>502,579</u>	<u>144,231</u>	<u>358,348</u>
On Active Status	352,750	63,031	289,719
Inactive Status	149,829	81,200	68,629
Retired - Retired Status	351,163	273,347	77,816

a/ Includes officer candidates.

b/ Inactive National Guard.

RESERVES IN "PAID STATUS"

	Pay Group	Total	Officer	Enlisted
TOTAL IN PAID STATUS	<u>All</u>	<u>1,057,778</u>	<u>142,525</u>	<u>915,253</u>
Paid Drill Training	A,B,C,F	974,400	113,687	860,713
Drill Pay Status	A,B,C	930,549	113,685	816,864
Undergoing Active Duty Basic Trg.	F	43,851	2	43,849
Paid Active Duty Training Only <u>a/</u>	D,E	83,378	28,838	54,540

a/ FY 1968 Budget plan. To be revised at end of year when actual numbers of participants during FY 1967 are known.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
9 March 1967

RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY - TIME SERIES (1)

This tabulation shows the trends in numbers of personnel assigned to the reserve categories established by the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952.

Although these categories became effective on 1 January 1953, complete reports by reserve category were unavailable prior to 31 March 1954.

Screening of the Ready Reserve is continuous to assure current availability of all members.

Following legislation establishing a ceiling on the number of Ready Reserves, effective 30 June 1957, the number of Ready Reserves not on active duty was maintained at slightly in excess of 2,400,000 until the spring of 1961. Since that time the number has declined with less than 1,900,000 currently in this first-line category of reserves.

RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY - TIME SERIES (2)

This table shows the growth of the reserve components since World War II.

The number of officers declined during the period 1953 through 1957 as many of those who earned commissions during World War II dropped out. Over-age-in-grade, physical disability, and failure to participate are some of the causes for loss of commissions. In addition, numbers of active duty reserve officers have accepted regular commissions under the provisions of the Regular Officer Augmentation Act of 1956.

Following the Korean War, the number of enlisted reserves increased substantially. The source of most of these reserve gains was (a) separations from the active forces of men with reserve service obligations, and (b) the 3-6 month (now 4-months minimum) active duty basic training programs which permit non-prior service men to meet their military service obligation through participation in the Ready Reserve programs. The number of enlisted reserves declined during the years 1959 through 1962, but has leveled off at about 2,000,000 since 1962.

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENTS BETWEEN 30 JUNE 1946 TO DATE

	TOTAL			OFFICERS			ENLISTED (Encl. Officer Candidates)		
	Total	On Active Duty	Not On Active Duty	Total Officers	On Active Duty	Not On Active Duty	Total Enlisted	On Active Duty	Not On Active Duty
1946 30 Jun									
1947 30 Jun									
1948 30 Jun	2,485,386	97,875	2,086,237	539,099	70,080	809,079	1,746,087	17,693	1,823,078
1949 30 Jun	2,597,647	111,888	2,485,779	973,470	94,163	879,307	1,884,177	17,703	1,898,476
1950 30 Jun	2,730,813	100,351	2,630,462	1,028,633	94,861	933,772	1,894,888	18,090	1,798,188
31 Dec	2,703,467	351,000	2,178,467	1,088,399	136,084	950,313	1,873,068	392,976	1,828,038
1951 30 Jun	2,733,673	731,173	2,002,480	1,030,444	215,497	814,947	1,828,211	513,678	1,127,333
31 Jul	2,787,269	731,238	2,056,031	1,039,898	223,144	816,754	1,868,331	506,108	1,128,823
31 Aug	2,826,377	614,682	2,211,695	1,078,339	247,908	830,431	1,918,018	486,743	1,145,853
30 Sep	2,864,337	597,737	2,266,600	1,086,804	238,437	848,367	1,978,283	478,260	1,187,263
31 Dec	2,883,210	588,580	2,294,630	1,087,823	228,233	859,590	1,988,371	468,507	1,129,866
1952 1 Jun	2,938,782	482,061	1,956,621	1,088,998	260,333	828,665	1,880,784	441,288	1,119,196
30 Jun	2,978,899	377,637	2,096,268	933,266	233,787	699,479	1,820,773	428,176	1,128,599
31 Jul	2,989,211	337,891	2,251,320	921,321	223,780	697,541	1,823,780	38,097	1,297,623
1954 30 Jun	2,811,456	334,978	2,476,478	814,689	226,489	588,200	1,927,007	97,287	1,897,480
31 Dec	2,994,388	393,639	2,600,749	828,193	236,394	591,799	2,111,213	98,733	2,028,178
1955 30 Jun	3,305,888	380,388	2,925,500	866,130	238,186	627,944	2,439,749	88,406	2,127,343
31 Jul	3,307,106	383,153	2,923,953	873,478	243,171	630,307	2,409,680	79,994	2,295,696
1956 30 Jun	3,286,117	324,944	2,961,173	870,304	233,398	636,906	2,085,613	101,000	2,008,607
31 Dec	3,243,193	328,387	2,914,806	843,289	238,387	604,902	2,128,208	129,760	2,008,760
1957 30 Jun	4,010,870	379,199	3,631,671	840,604	223,499	617,105	3,170,266	132,700	3,016,566
31 Jul	4,137,988	338,287	3,799,701	828,215	210,685	617,530	3,229,787	127,288	3,198,164
1958 30 Jun	4,233,213	113,434	4,089,081	828,645	186,878	641,767	3,289,870	127,176	3,399,696
31 Dec	4,488,777	274,788	4,213,989	809,806	177,211	632,595	3,654,073	120,222	3,732,189
1959 30 Jun	4,600,820	284,828	4,315,992	824,286	173,734	650,552	3,793,773	78,894	3,780,879
31 Jul	4,529,486	288,784	4,240,702	822,226	168,876	653,350	3,717,236	60,310	3,696,786
1960 30 Jun	4,507,099	218,765	4,288,334	823,518	169,777	653,741	3,523,241	58,008	3,307,333
31 Dec	4,186,407	217,180	3,969,227	808,212	161,468	646,744	3,520,193	55,422	3,384,363
1961 30 Jun	3,965,397	209,261	3,756,136	804,778	158,373	646,405	3,160,789	49,226	3,110,263
31 Jul	3,708,134	208,213	3,500,021	804,120	178,404	625,716	2,924,734	120,311	2,734,823
1962 30 Jun	3,339,348	184,213	3,155,135	786,140	182,028	604,112	2,323,428	122,223	2,280,365
31 Dec	3,286,119	231,241	2,954,878	786,019	178,338	607,681	2,140,130	99,223	2,080,147
1963 31 Dec	2,728,456	224,123	2,504,333	728,340	174,322	554,018	1,928,043	60,028	1,821,005
30 Jun	2,689,134	223,612	2,465,522	729,374	172,036	557,338	1,869,770	60,576	1,809,194
30 Sep	2,621,281	224,584	2,396,697	805,399	173,263	632,136	1,825,822	60,748	1,795,029
30 Dec	2,738,200	229,294	2,508,906	804,380	171,463	632,917	1,923,840	58,241	1,873,499
1964 31 Mar	2,773,494	229,323	2,544,171	821,227	178,338	642,889	1,973,277	56,973	1,916,608
30 Jun	2,780,227	230,321	2,549,906	729,777	178,388	551,389	1,928,870	57,223	1,928,307
30 Sep	2,788,261	229,211	2,559,050	821,224	173,222	648,002	1,928,328	59,319	1,909,309
31 Dec	2,770,112	229,869	2,540,243	805,396	174,620	630,776	1,928,116	58,189	1,905,287
1965 31 Dec	2,774,393	223,286	2,551,107	807,231	174,729	632,502	1,927,466	58,337	1,909,107
30 Jun	2,772,828	223,225	2,549,603	807,221	174,823	632,398	1,928,077	58,224	1,909,107
30 Sep	2,780,878	224,228	2,556,650	809,229	173,126	636,103	1,973,607	59,442	1,913,965
30 Apr	2,730,127	224,073	2,506,054	809,689	173,628	636,061	1,920,318	60,465	1,920,038
30 Mar	2,824,124	223,223	2,600,901	809,079	178,394	630,685	1,993,097	60,669	1,928,428
30 Jun	2,808,230	231,643	2,576,587	809,977	169,321	640,656	1,938,873	62,234	1,936,019
31 Jul	2,816,228	231,128	2,585,100	813,625	169,020	644,605	2,022,907	64,128	1,928,779
31 Aug	2,823,228	229,229	2,594,000	813,129	168,628	644,501	2,021,229	65,371	1,956,418
30 Sep	2,829,217	227,124	2,602,093	813,828	169,324	644,504	2,021,229	66,120	1,973,229
30 Oct	2,835,229	226,229	2,609,000	809,625	169,703	639,922	2,070,724	72,136	1,998,228
30 Nov	2,928,229	224,228	2,704,001	807,444	170,103	637,341	2,094,229	74,277	2,020,028
31 Dec	2,916,223	225,128	2,691,095	808,221	170,317	637,904	2,107,728	75,221	2,028,621
1966 31 Jan	2,911,029	226,223	2,684,806	808,622	170,220	638,402	2,105,247	76,223	2,027,204
30 Feb	2,929,220	228,127	2,701,093	813,026	171,424	641,602	2,127,224	80,223	2,046,221
31 Mar	2,973,226	223,723	2,749,503	817,228	173,022	644,206	2,136,318	80,721	2,073,227
30 Apr	2,924,228	223,726	2,700,502	817,429	173,209	644,220	2,179,329	80,327	2,098,228
31 May	3,013,224	226,226	2,787,000	819,224	175,409	643,815	2,194,220	80,227	2,113,223
30 Jun	3,026,226	227,124	2,799,102	822,626	175,621	647,005	2,203,624	81,723	2,121,621
31 Jul	3,018,121	229,221	2,788,900	823,726	175,224	648,502	2,126,225	83,207	2,128,428
31 Aug	3,020,126	229,229	2,790,897	821,226	177,428	643,798	2,128,220	82,121	2,128,712
30 Sep	3,023,229	229,228	2,794,001	824,228	180,018	644,210	2,139,620	82,222	2,129,128
31 Oct	3,016,220	229,228	2,787,000	827,226	181,226	646,000	2,178,224	93,106	2,085,428
30 Nov	3,025,221	229,224	2,796,000	829,121	181,226	647,895	2,165,220	94,228	2,071,228
31 Dec	3,013,127	221,223	2,791,904	829,228	180,024	649,204	2,173,229	93,221	2,080,228

Data not available for all components.
Peak number of Reserves on active duty at any time during Korean War.
31 December 1952 strength revised to reflect changes in definition of Reserve Components by the Armed Forces Act of 1952.
Includes Marine Corps estimate.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
9 March 1967

RESERVES ON ACTIVE DUTY

The adjoining table shows the number of reservists, by component, who are serving with the active forces. They are included in the total active duty strengths shown in preceding tables. All of these reservists are in the Ready Reserve.

Some reservists undergo prescribed tours -- currently 4 months or more -- of active duty for training. They are not included in this table or counted as part of the total active duty strength.

Note that there are six Department of Defense reserve components, including the National Guard (Army) and the Air National Guard (Air Force).

Continuously, since WW II, there have been large numbers of reservists serving on active duty (page 86).

The number of reservists on active duty increased substantially during the fall of 1961 with the Berlin build-up, then declined in August 1962 as many were released from active duty. It remained fairly constant until June 1965, then again increased.

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT

31 December 1966

	Total	Officer	Enlisted ^{a/}
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	281,325	188,004	93,321
Army - Total	<u>85,205</u>	<u>82,423</u>	<u>2,782</u>
National Guard of the U. S.	1,408	1,392	16
Army Reserve	83,797	81,031	2,766
Naval Reserve	108,190	30,067	78,123
Marine Corps Reserve	19,021	6,997	12,024
Air Force - Total	<u>68,909</u>	<u>68,517</u>	<u>392</u>
Air National Guard of the U. S.	185	181	4
Air Force Reserve	68,724	68,336	388

^{a/} Includes officer candidates.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
9 March 1967

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT ^{a/}

30 June 1946 to Date

	Total Dept. Defense	Army		Naval Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Force	
		National Guard	Army Reserve			Air National Guard	Air Force Reserve
1946 30 Jun	b/	b/	b/	462,009	53,039	b/	b/
1947 30 Jun	b/	b/	b/	27,976	2,307	b/	b/
1948 30 Jun	87,875	309	39,090	20,303	1,623	13	26,337**
1949 30 Jun	111,868	575	54,149	21,638	1,694	24	33,788**
1950 30 Jun	100,351	489	44,107	18,494	2,398	14	34,889
31 Dec	531,000	73,787	183,011	118,686	76,456	5,375	73,685
1951 30 Jun	731,175	96,076	205,338	183,680	82,381	36,500**	127,200**
31 Jul ^{c/}	731,292	95,355	208,294	183,785	79,318	36,600**	133,900**
31 Dec	614,665	88,288	129,391	174,201	54,884	42,908	125,053
1952 30 Jun	507,797	53,810	118,444	159,940	19,347	33,398	122,898
31 Dec	406,940	18,733	116,330	129,251	18,814	15,351	108,441
1953 1 Jan ^{d/}	402,061	18,733	116,330	124,513	18,673	15,351	108,441
30 Jun	377,901	15,154	115,119	120,173	19,165	4,719	103,575
31 Dec	337,687	10,180	110,870	96,716	21,892	2,079	95,950
1954 30 Jun	334,076	10,606	107,791	82,843	29,019	1,746	102,021
31 Dec	329,659	10,761	106,844	77,594	28,339	1,331	104,790
1955 30 Jun	320,592	8,334	102,688	75,122	24,974	1,019	108,455
31 Dec	323,165	6,280	104,705	76,938	19,502	4,136	111,604
1956 30 Jun	334,944	5,551	106,016	86,072	22,816	3,679	110,810
31 Dec	362,327	5,284	117,283	90,484	35,207	2,579	111,490
1957 30 Jun	379,199	5,354	124,779	94,986	40,356	887	112,837
31 Dec	358,227	4,950	118,742	86,572	40,623	598	106,782
1958 30 Jun	313,454	3,775	104,773	84,543	31,295	346	88,722
31 Dec	278,783	2,811	90,404	80,320	19,288	287	85,673
1959 30 Jun	246,628	2,035	74,976	75,059	12,360	257	81,941
31 Dec	228,784	1,818	64,996	70,856	9,893	276	80,945
1960 30 Jun	219,765	1,684	63,018	69,901	8,369	277	76,576
31 Dec	217,120	1,533	60,362	71,198	7,768	286	75,973
1961 30 Jun	209,261	1,401	58,762	67,599	7,275	225	73,999
31 Dec	368,515	45,191	130,848	89,890	8,772	21,863	79,351
1962 30 Jun	364,515	43,599	128,884	84,861	9,016	21,028	77,227
31 Dec	232,341	1,861	65,269	81,772	8,272	448	74,719
1963 31 Mar	234,433	1,632	65,492	82,837	8,393	415	75,644
30 Jun	233,612	1,977	64,897	83,775	8,211	390	74,362
30 Sep	234,691	2,178	66,410	83,251	8,380	431	74,041
31 Dec	229,804	1,545	66,286	82,032	7,697	404	71,840
1964 31 Mar	229,533	1,546	66,989	81,442	7,703	385	71,468
30 Jun	230,351	1,543	67,976	82,791	7,344	361	70,336
30 Sep	232,611	1,540	68,882	84,122	7,230	350	70,487
31 Dec	232,869	1,514	68,972	84,186	7,131	331	70,735
1965 31 Jan	233,086	1,513	69,394	84,326	7,186	323	70,344
28 Feb	233,765	1,508	69,486	85,124	7,198	319	70,130
31 Mar	234,608	1,638	69,542	85,908	7,174	315	70,031
30 Apr	234,073	1,502	69,328	86,625	7,157	311	69,150
31 May	233,263	1,494	69,317	87,094	6,958	310	68,090
30 Jun	231,845	1,477	68,808	88,051	6,923	299	66,287
31 Jul	233,168	1,465	68,608	90,163	6,694	286	65,952
31 Aug	234,269	1,456	68,959	90,793	6,855	275	65,931
30 Sep	237,464	1,448	69,228	92,287	7,694	268	66,539
31 Oct	242,039	1,432	69,432	94,256	9,778	276	66,865
30 Nov	244,960	1,428	69,608	95,804	11,122	247	66,751
31 Dec	245,198	1,414	69,334	95,441	11,927	243	66,839
1966 31 Jan	248,843	1,415	70,249	95,831	14,658	236	66,454
28 Feb	252,137	1,421	70,595	96,273	16,933	246	66,669
31 Mar	253,763	1,434	71,689	96,236	17,251	237	66,516
30 Apr	253,776	1,444	72,002	96,290	17,206	230	66,604
31 May	256,046	1,444	73,624	96,315	17,809	226	66,628
30 Jun	257,414	1,436	74,373	96,608	18,026	225	66,746
31 Jul	259,851	1,425	75,642	98,278	17,834	209	66,463
31 Aug	263,599	1,423	76,883	100,513	17,909	190	66,681
30 Sep	270,560	1,416	78,817	104,172	18,383	189	67,583
31 Oct	276,712	1,404	80,809	106,863	19,063	191	68,382
30 Nov	279,594	1,407	82,475	107,762	19,096	187	69,067
31 Dec	281,325	1,408	83,797	108,190	19,021	185	68,724

^{a/} Continuous or extended active duty. Excludes active duty for Reserve training.^{b/} Data not available.^{c/} Peak number of Reserves on active duty at any time during Korean War.^{d/} 31 December 1952 strength revised to reflect changes in definition of components by the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952.

** Approximate.

RESERVES NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY

The table on the next page excludes reservists on active duty. These numbers measure the strength of reserve forces which can be mobilized in an emergency to supplement and replace active military forces.

The number of reservists not on active duty shrank during the Korean War as large numbers joined the active forces (page 89). Their numbers increased substantially after that time assisted by the compulsory reserve service provisions of the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952, as amended, and the Universal Military Training and Service Act, as amended.

All members of the Army National Guard and Air National Guard are included in the Ready Reserve; the size of these components is restricted mainly by annual appropriations for paid drill and active duty training. The other four reserve components contain Ready Reserves not in paid training, as well as Standby and Retired Reserves, and their strengths have varied considerably over the years.

Department of Defense

R23.0

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT AND CATEGORY

31 December 1966

	Total	Nat'l Guard of the U.S.a/	Army Reserve	Naval Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Nat'l Guard of the U.S.	Air Force Reserve
TOTAL	<u>2,731,832</u>	<u>422,934</u>	<u>1,190,452</u>	<u>487,367</u>	<u>138,107</u>	<u>82,455</u>	<u>410,517</u>
Officer	651,594	45,740	250,961	172,804	21,372	10,170	160,547
Enlisted b/	2,080,238	387,194	939,491	314,563	116,735	72,285	249,970
READY RESERVE	<u>1,878,090</u>	<u>422,934</u>	<u>721,635</u>	<u>348,189</u>	<u>96,663</u>	<u>82,455</u>	<u>206,214</u>
Officer	234,016	35,740	90,676	51,879	6,273	10,170	39,278
Enlisted b/	1,644,074	387,194	630,959	296,310	90,390	72,285	166,936
STANDBY RESERVE	<u>502,579</u>	-	<u>272,779</u>	<u>54,959</u>	<u>30,983</u>	-	<u>143,858</u>
Officer	144,231	-	33,945	41,213	5,581	-	63,492
Enlisted	358,348	-	238,834	13,746	25,402	-	80,366
Active Status	<u>352,750</u>	-	<u>272,636</u>	<u>20,074</u>	<u>29,511</u>	-	<u>30,529</u>
Officer	63,031	-	33,855	6,328	4,376	-	18,472
Enlisted	289,719	-	238,781	13,746	25,135	-	12,057
Inactive Status	<u>149,829</u>	-	<u>143</u>	<u>34,885</u>	<u>1,472</u>	-	<u>113,329</u>
Officer	81,200	-	90	34,885	1,205	-	45,020
Enlisted	68,629	-	53	-	267	-	68,309
RETIRED RESERVE	<u>351,163</u>	-	<u>196,038</u>	<u>84,219</u>	<u>10,461</u>	-	<u>60,445</u>
Officer	273,347	-	126,340	79,712	9,518	-	57,777
Enlisted	77,816	-	69,698	4,507	943	-	2,668

a/ Includes "Inactive National Guard" numbering 4,325 Total, 1,045 Officers, 3,280 Enlisted.

b/ Includes officer candidates.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
9 March 1967

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL SIZE ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT

30 June 1946 to Date

	Total Regt. Reserve	Army		Navy Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Force	
		National Guard	Army Reserve			Air National Guard	Air Force Reserve
1946	2,024,457	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1945	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1944	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1943	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1942	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1941	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1940	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1939	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1938	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1937	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1936	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1935	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1934	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1933	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1932	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1931	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1930	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1929	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1928	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1927	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1926	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1925	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1924	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1923	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1922	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1921	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1920	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1919	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1918	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1917	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1916	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1915	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1914	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1913	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1912	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1911	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1910	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1909	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1908	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1907	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1906	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1905	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1904	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1903	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1902	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1901	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034
1900	2,027,737	287,241	725,094	1,012,062	20,057	16,007	215,034

* Includes Reserves on active duty for reserve training purposes.
 * Includes "Inactive" National Guard, Army for 30 June 1970 to date. Air Force for 30 June 1971 through 31 March 1972.
 * Represents strength of Federally Recognized units less non-recognized officers for 1947 and 1948, and strength of Federally Recognized units for 30 June 1949 and thereafter.
 * Not available.
 * 31 December 1958 strength revised to reflect change in definition of components in accordance with the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1958.
 * Marine Corps estimate.

READY RESERVE CEILING

The size of the Ready Reserve is presently limited by law to 2,900,000. This limitation includes Reservists on active duty and members of the Coast Guard Ready Reserve.

READY RESERVE STRENGTH COMPARED TO STATUTORY LIMITATION

31 December 1966

	Total	On Active Duty	Not on Active Duty
Statutory Ready Reserve Limitation <u>a/</u>	2,900,000		
Unfilled Spaces	710,172		
Ready Reserve Strength	2,189,828	282,613	1,907,215
Coast Guard Reserve	30,413	1,288	29,125
DOD Reserve	2,159,415	281,325	1,878,090
Army	<u>1,229,774</u>	<u>85,205</u>	<u>1,144,569</u>
National Guard	424,342	1,408	422,934 <u>b/</u>
Army Reserve	805,432	83,797	721,635
Naval Reserve	456,379	108,190	348,189
Marine Corps Reserve	115,684	19,021	96,663
Air Force	<u>357,578</u>	<u>68,909</u>	<u>288,669</u>
Air National Guard	82,640	185	82,455
Air Force Reserve	274,938	68,724	206,214

a/ Section 205(b), Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952, as amended.

b/ Includes "Inactive National Guard" numbering 4,325.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
9 March 1967

RESERVE COMPONENTS GRADE STRUCTURE

The table on the opposite page depicts the numbers of Reservists in the various pay grades.

Department of Defense
RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL BY PAY GRADE

30 June 1966

Pay Grade	Total	On Active Duty (Ready)	Not on Active Duty			
			Total	Ready	Standby	Retired
TOTAL	3,026,042	257,414	2,768,628	1,965,626	467,650	335,352
Officers - Total	822,638	175,641	646,997	245,120	141,097	250,780
0-9, 0-8, 0-7	1,208	11	1,197	394	+6	757
0-6	29,261	881	28,380	7,585	1,626	19,169
0-5	110,001	7,829	102,172	29,371	7,225	65,576
0-4	159,796	21,785	138,011	48,221	12,301	77,489
0-3	256,754	50,490	206,264	64,657	81,181	63,426
0-2	159,975	45,804	114,171	56,499	35,068	22,604
0-1	72,387	38,413	33,974	27,319	2,773	3,882
W-4, W-3, W-2	32,142	7,816	24,326	9,960	877	10,877
W-1	1,114	2,612	1,114	1,114	-	-
Unknown						
Enlisted - Total	2,203,404	81,773	2,121,631	1,720,506	326,553	74,572
E-9	7,521	61	7,460	2,781	2,970	1,709
E-8	21,965	155	21,810	10,553	5,365	5,892
E-7	91,097	1,675	89,418	40,427	25,192	23,799
E-6	99,099	2,807	96,292	54,490	19,599	22,203
E-5	267,841	4,395	263,446	198,330	50,212	14,904
E-4	702,173	15,721	686,452	573,939	109,357	3,156
E-3	560,981	32,807	528,174	456,532	70,042	1,600
E-2	317,588	17,408	300,180	259,648	39,533	999
E-1	124,371	4,267	120,104	115,511	4,283	310
Unknown	4,222	-	4,222	4,222	-	-
Officer Candidates a/	6,546	2,473	4,073	4,073	-	-

a/ Navy Reserve and Marine Corps Reserve Officer Candidates who are reported separately, but included with enlisted in other summaries.

RESERVES IN PAID STATUS

About one million Reservists are currently receiving pay for participation in reserve training programs.

These numbers are significant in determining reserve component personnel costs.

Paid status personnel are in the Ready Reserve category.

Personnel in paid status fall into several pay groups related to the various reserve training programs:

<u>Pay Group</u>	<u>Annual Number of Paid Periods of Inactive Duty Training</u>	<u>Annual Paid Active Duty for Training</u>
A	48	15 days
B	24	15 days
C	12	15 days
D	0	15 days
E	0	30 days
F	0	4 months minimum initial active duty training

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL IN "PAID STATUS"

As of 31 December 1966

Pay Group	TOTAL	Paid Drill Training			Paid Active Duty Training Only ^{a/}
		Total	Drill Pay Status	Undergoing Active Duty Basic Trg	
	All	A,B,C,F	A,B,C	F	D,E
TOTAL DOD	<u>1,057,778</u>	<u>974,400</u>	<u>930,549</u>	<u>43,851</u>	<u>83,378</u>
Officers	<u>142,525</u>	<u>113,687</u>	<u>113,685</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>28,838</u>
Enlisted	<u>915,253</u>	<u>860,713</u>	<u>816,864</u>	<u>43,849</u>	<u>54,540</u>
Army Nat'l Guard	<u>418,609</u>	<u>418,609</u>	<u>398,157</u>	<u>20,452</u>	-
Officers	<u>34,695</u>	<u>34,695</u>	<u>34,695</u>	-	-
Enlisted	<u>383,914</u>	<u>383,914</u>	<u>363,462</u>	<u>20,452</u>	-
Army Reserve	<u>322,694</u>	<u>253,694</u>	<u>242,743</u>	<u>10,951</u>	<u>69,000</u>
Officers	<u>51,131</u>	<u>34,131</u>	<u>34,129</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>17,000</u>
Enlisted	<u>271,563</u>	<u>219,563</u>	<u>208,614</u>	<u>10,949</u>	<u>52,000</u>
Naval Reserve	<u>135,003</u>	<u>127,003</u>	<u>125,832</u>	<u>1,171</u>	<u>8,000</u>
Officers	<u>28,707</u>	<u>21,507</u>	<u>21,507</u>	-	<u>7,200</u>
Enlisted	<u>106,296</u>	<u>105,496</u>	<u>104,325</u>	<u>1,171</u>	<u>800</u>
Marine Corps Res.	<u>51,554</u>	<u>48,726</u>	<u>43,048</u>	<u>5,678</u>	<u>2,828</u>
Officers	<u>4,210</u>	<u>2,657</u>	<u>2,657</u>	-	<u>1,553</u>
Enlisted	<u>47,344</u>	<u>46,069</u>	<u>40,391</u>	<u>5,678</u>	<u>1,275</u>
Air Nat'l Guard	<u>82,455</u>	<u>82,455</u>	<u>78,364</u>	<u>4,091</u>	-
Officers	<u>10,170</u>	<u>10,170</u>	<u>10,170</u>	-	-
Enlisted	<u>72,285</u>	<u>72,285</u>	<u>68,194</u>	<u>4,091</u>	-
Air Force Reserve	<u>47,463</u>	<u>43,913</u>	<u>42,405</u>	<u>1,508</u>	<u>3,550</u>
Officers	<u>13,612</u>	<u>10,527</u>	<u>10,527</u>	-	<u>3,085</u>
Enlisted	<u>33,851</u>	<u>33,386</u>	<u>31,878</u>	<u>1,508</u>	<u>465</u>

^{a/} FY 1968 President's Budget Plan. To be revised at end of year when actual number of participants during FY 1967 are known.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
9 March 1967

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL IN "PAID STATUS"

30 JUNE 1947 TO DATE

Pay Group	TOTAL IN PAID STATUS	Paid Drill Training			Paid Active Duty Training Only b/
		Total	Drill Pay Status	Undergoing Active Duty Basic Trg a/	
	All	A,B,C,F	A,B,C	F	D,E
30 Jun 1947		230,996	230,996	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1948		534,372	534,372	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1949		796,861	796,861	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1950		839,170	839,170	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1951		557,444	557,444	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1952		506,102	506,102	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1953		578,254	578,254	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1954		696,837	696,837	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1955		826,196	826,196	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1956	949,859	925,688	905,877	19,811	24,171
30 Jun 1957	1,069,312	1,046,982	973,485	73,497	22,330
30 Jun 1958	1,025,041	985,030	930,869	54,161	40,011
30 Jun 1959	1,061,578	1,006,588	954,066	52,522	54,990
30 Jun 1960	1,078,589	997,162	931,072	66,090	81,427
30 Jun 1961	1,085,665	1,004,760	936,916	67,844	80,905
30 Jun 1962	958,013	889,117	825,716	63,401	68,896
30 Jun 1963	964,361	896,499	843,060	53,439	67,862
30 Jun 1964	1,047,542	953,256	871,384	81,872	94,286
30 Jun 1965	1,002,493	932,469	890,581	41,888	70,024
30 Jun 1966	1,054,095	969,188	929,204	39,984	84,907
31 Jul	1,052,808	969,430	924,164	45,266	83,378
31 Aug	1,054,231	970,853	915,007	55,846	83,378
30 Sep	1,055,303	971,925	915,435	56,486	83,378
31 Oct	1,054,276	970,898	910,900	59,998	83,378
30 Nov	1,052,962	969,584	912,501	57,083	83,378
31 Dec	1,057,778	974,400	930,549	43,851	83,378

a/ Formerly designated "3-6 Month Active Duty Training".

b/ Number of participants in no paid drills and 15-30 days paid active duty training during the fiscal year. Budget plan estimates listed for FY 1967 as shown in FY 1968 Budget; to be revised at end of year when actual data are available.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
9 March 1967

ACTIVE DUTY BASIC TRAINING

One of the methods for young men to discharge their military obligation is to join a reserve component and take an initial tour of active duty for training (see pages 98 and 99). This tour is followed by a period of obligatory membership in the Ready or Standby Reserve.

After a slow start this program attracted large numbers of recruits who chose this method of fulfilling their required military service.

The officers in the active duty basic training program are mainly ROTC graduates who were excess to active force requirements when commissioned, and who, as a result, were not ordered to active duty.

Department of Defense

SUMMARY OF "ACTIVE DUTY BASIC TRAINING" PROGRAMS FOR FY 1967

	ACTUAL (Cumulative for Fiscal Year Thru)					
	30 Sep 1966	31 Oct 1966	30 Nov 1966	31 Dec 1966		
ENLISTED - TOTAL DoD						
Enlistments	31,589	39,780	46,904	52,941		
Entered AD Training	37,587	48,389	54,660	57,615		
Completed AD Training	22,135	28,956	36,951	53,646		
Army National Guard						
Enlistments	15,115	19,362	22,923	24,703		
Entered AD Training	20,203	25,106	28,575	29,669		
Completed AD Training	13,332	16,894	21,659	31,037		
Army Reserve						
Enlistments	9,096	11,299	13,721	15,752		
Entered AD Training	10,448	14,240	15,505	15,920		
Completed AD Training	3,693	4,772	6,666	11,818		
Naval Reserve						
Enlistments	466	636	861	1,028		
Entered AD Training	398	532	720	844		
Completed AD Training	403	539	664	747		
Marine Corps Reserve						
Enlistments	3,276	3,660	3,847	4,407		
Entered AD Training	4,309	5,264	5,517	5,706		
Completed AD Training	1,390	2,121	2,768	4,053		
Air National Guard						
Enlistments	2,750	3,504	3,910	4,982		
Entered AD Training	1,930	2,920	3,973	5,022		
Completed AD Training	2,975	4,283	4,841	5,615		
Air Force Reserve						
Enlistments	886	1,319	1,642	2,069		
Entered AD Training	299	327	370	454		
Completed AD Training	342	347	353	376		
OFFICERS						
Army Reserve	-	-	1	2		
Entered AD Training	-	-	-	-		
Completed AD Training						

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
9 March 1967

Department of Defense

STATUS OF "ACTIVE MILITARY TRAINING" PROGRAMS, FY 1978-1985 of
 (Formerly Designated 3-6 Month Training Program)

	FY 1976	FY 1977	Com. 30 Jun 1977	FY 1978	Com. 30 Jun 1978	FY 1979	Com. 30 Jun 1979	FY 1980	Com. 30 Jun 1980	FY 1981	Com. 30 Jun 1981	FY 1982	Com. 30 Jun 1982	FY 1983	Com. 30 Jun 1983	FY 1984	Com. 30 Jun 1984	FY 1985	Com. 30 Jun 1985	FY 1986	Com. 30 Jun 1986		
ARMED																							
ARMY, AD																							
Baltimore	37,574	122,878	160,012	102,283	126,042	362,312	129,292	126,042	176,272	113,377	129,292	126,042	176,272	113,377	129,292	126,042	176,272	113,377	129,292	126,042	176,272	113,377	
Baltimore	19,214	66,071	108,026	64,545	126,042	318,140	129,292	126,042	176,272	113,377	129,292	126,042	176,272	113,377	129,292	126,042	176,272	113,377	129,292	126,042	176,272	113,377	
Completed AD Training	2,308	37,673	38,113	123,740	100,317	275,142	138,503	100,317	375,977	138,503	100,317	138,503	375,977	138,503	100,317	138,503	375,977	138,503	100,317	138,503	375,977	138,503	100,317
Army National Guard																							
Baltimore	3,613	31,097	36,660	21,993	69,130	136,362	66,273	69,130	205,491	271,794	17,868	17,868	17,868	271,794	17,868	17,868	17,868	271,794	17,868	17,868	17,868	17,868	17,868
Baltimore	3,613	31,097	36,660	21,993	69,130	136,362	66,273	69,130	205,491	271,794	17,868	17,868	17,868	271,794	17,868	17,868	17,868	271,794	17,868	17,868	17,868	17,868	17,868
Completed AD Training	1,090	5,397	6,485	38,889	51,108	87,289	62,492	51,108	140,637	203,129	37,117	37,117	37,117	203,129	37,117	37,117	37,117	203,129	37,117	37,117	37,117	37,117	37,117
Army Reserve																							
Baltimore	27,472	61,114	80,366	28,240	118,686	139,680	117,712	118,686	171,712	221,978	221,978	221,978	221,978	221,978	221,978	221,978	221,978	221,978	221,978	221,978	221,978	221,978	221,978
Baltimore	10,713	23,880	32,673	15,208	55,208	117,127	117,127	118,686	171,712	221,978	221,978	221,978	221,978	221,978	221,978	221,978	221,978	221,978	221,978	221,978	221,978	221,978	221,978
Completed AD Training	1,222	23,027	24,249	63,124	63,124	119,569	30,315	63,124	141,886	181,978	181,978	181,978	181,978	181,978	181,978	181,978	181,978	181,978	181,978	181,978	181,978	181,978	181,978
Navy Reserve																							
Baltimore	-	-	297	272	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297
Baltimore	-	-	297	272	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297
Completed AD Training	-	-	297	272	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297
Nation Corps Reserve																							
Baltimore	1,189	10,075	13,284	9,120	8,120	8,120	8,120	8,120	8,120	8,120	8,120	8,120	8,120	8,120	8,120	8,120	8,120	8,120	8,120	8,120	8,120	8,120	8,120
Baltimore	1,189	10,075	13,284	9,120	8,120	8,120	8,120	8,120	8,120	8,120	8,120	8,120	8,120	8,120	8,120	8,120	8,120	8,120	8,120	8,120	8,120	8,120	8,120
Completed AD Training	196	2,129	2,325	6,949	6,949	6,949	6,949	6,949	6,949	6,949	6,949	6,949	6,949	6,949	6,949	6,949	6,949	6,949	6,949	6,949	6,949	6,949	6,949
Air National Guard																							
Baltimore	1,482	12,099	12,099	9,466	9,466	9,466	9,466	9,466	9,466	9,466	9,466	9,466	9,466	9,466	9,466	9,466	9,466	9,466	9,466	9,466	9,466	9,466	9,466
Baltimore	1,482	12,099	12,099	9,466	9,466	9,466	9,466	9,466	9,466	9,466	9,466	9,466	9,466	9,466	9,466	9,466	9,466	9,466	9,466	9,466	9,466	9,466	9,466
Completed AD Training	-	4,281	4,281	10,128	10,128	10,128	10,128	10,128	10,128	10,128	10,128	10,128	10,128	10,128	10,128	10,128	10,128	10,128	10,128	10,128	10,128	10,128	10,128
Air Force Reserve																							
Baltimore	-	2,286	2,286	2,286	2,286	2,286	2,286	2,286	2,286	2,286	2,286	2,286	2,286	2,286	2,286	2,286	2,286	2,286	2,286	2,286	2,286	2,286	2,286
Baltimore	-	2,286	2,286	2,286	2,286	2,286	2,286	2,286	2,286	2,286	2,286	2,286	2,286	2,286	2,286	2,286	2,286	2,286	2,286	2,286	2,286	2,286	2,286
Completed AD Training	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OFFICERS																							
ARMY, AD																							
Baltimore	3,400	1,487	11,087	6,260	12,087	12,087	12,087	12,087	12,087	12,087	12,087	12,087	12,087	12,087	12,087	12,087	12,087	12,087	12,087	12,087	12,087	12,087	
Baltimore	1,275	4,971	4,971	6,260	6,260	6,260	6,260	6,260	6,260	6,260	6,260	6,260	6,260	6,260	6,260	6,260	6,260	6,260	6,260	6,260	6,260	6,260	
Completed AD Training	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Army Reserve																							
Baltimore	3,400	1,487	11,087	6,260	12,087	12,087	12,087	12,087	12,087	12,087	12,087	12,087	12,087	12,087	12,087	12,087	12,087	12,087	12,087	12,087	12,087	12,087	
Baltimore	1,275	4,971	4,971	6,260	6,260	6,260	6,260	6,260	6,260	6,260	6,260	6,260	6,260	6,260	6,260	6,260	6,260	6,260	6,260	6,260	6,260	6,260	
Completed AD Training	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air Force Reserve																							
Baltimore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Baltimore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Completed AD Training	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

ARMED 3-6 month active duty trainees under provisions of the 1962 AD Act of 1977 as amended and authorized by section 3031, and 3032, of title 38, United States Code. OFFICERS 3-6 month active duty trainees under provisions of the 6-4, 1983 Act, as amended. Status September 1, 1985 unless otherwise noted.

ARMY, AD Baltimore 3-6 month active duty trainees under provisions of the 1962 AD Act of 1977 as amended and authorized by section 3031, and 3032, of title 38, United States Code. OFFICERS 3-6 month active duty trainees under provisions of the 6-4, 1983 Act, as amended. Status September 1, 1985 unless otherwise noted.

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Department of Defense
 Office of Secretary of Defense
 1 September 1985

RESERVE OFFICER TRAINING IN COLLEGES

The military services rely on ROTC programs in colleges and universities as a source of officer procurement.

They also sponsor military training in some high schools and other "junior" schools.

**RESERVE OFFICER TRAINING CORPS
ENROLLMENT AT BEGINNING AND AT END OF SCHOOL YEAR**

School Year	SENIOR DIVISION						JUNIOR DIVISION Army ^{a/}
	Total DOD	Army	Navy			Air Force	
			Total	Regular	Contract		
1947-48: Oct 1947	101,438	72,946	6,551	4,209	2,342 ^{b/}	21,941	69,392
May 1948	89,897	63,038	5,699	3,897	1,802	21,160	64,797
1948-49: Oct 1948	148,414	98,351	9,378	5,576	3,802 ^{b/}	40,685	67,851
May 1949	130,484	84,937	8,758	5,215	3,543	36,789	64,494
1949-50: Oct 1949	163,459	105,173	10,581	6,816	3,765 ^{b/}	47,705	67,214
May 1950	145,090	92,971	9,697	6,462	3,235	42,422	61,542
1950-51: Oct 1950	197,496	123,336	12,437	7,249	5,188	61,723	65,788
May 1951	188,384	114,173	11,153	6,770	4,383	63,058	70,493
1951-52: Oct 1951	263,964	135,471	14,249	6,975	7,274	114,244	77,768
May 1952	244,724	123,299	12,776	6,405	6,371	108,649	72,772
1952-53: Oct 1952	313,843	153,257	15,075	6,626	8,449	145,511	78,768
May 1953	273,895	133,956	13,021	6,013	7,008	126,918	72,883
1953-54: Oct 1953	287,648	147,388	14,843	6,378	8,465	125,417	71,973
May 1954	241,016	126,640	12,929	5,818	7,111	101,447 ^{c/}	70,373
1954-55: Oct 1954	259,747	140,026	14,459	6,291	8,168	105,262	72,104
May 1955	221,546	122,558	12,762	5,842	6,920	86,226 ^{c/}	69,566
1955-56: Oct 1955	250,535	136,378	14,028	6,318	7,710	100,129	85,849
May 1956	212,693	119,094	12,435	5,863	6,572	81,164 ^{c/}	79,775
1956-57: Oct 1956	257,560	143,928	14,198	6,409	7,789	99,434	88,849
May 1957	220,855	125,222	12,560	5,940	6,620	83,073 ^{c/}	81,710
1957-58: Oct 1957	255,395	144,680	13,307	6,308	6,999	97,408	90,704
May 1958	218,106	124,889	11,384	5,697	5,687	81,833	82,919
1958-59: Oct 1958	257,523	147,794	12,371	5,001	6,570	97,358	92,001
May 1959	218,123	127,072	10,855	5,279	5,576	80,196	87,053
1959-60: Oct 1959	271,375	155,871	12,031	5,587	6,444	103,473	96,324
May 1960	229,994	132,730	10,295	4,956	5,339	86,969	86,684
1960-61: Oct 1960	280,985	162,842	11,141	5,146	5,995	107,002	90,546
May 1961	238,817	140,938	10,006	4,731	5,275	87,873	84,936
1961-62: Oct 1961	303,693	183,575	11,640	5,229	6,411	108,478	93,821
May 1962	257,506	157,370	10,322	4,727	5,595	89,814	87,846
1962-63: Oct 1962	286,383	172,669	11,375	5,845	5,530	102,339	100,213
May 1963	240,287	146,475	9,826	5,167	4,659	83,986	92,885
1963-64: Oct 1963	272,149	161,404	10,083	5,553	4,530	100,662	100,911
May 1964	229,387	138,544	8,625	4,959	3,666	82,218	94,415
1964-65: Oct 1964	277,034	166,340 ^{d/}	9,077	5,380	3,697	101,617	94,496
May 1965	231,135	141,685	7,688	4,819	2,869	81,762	88,389
1965-66: Oct 1965	254,922	168,034 ^{e/}	8,197	5,350	2,847	78,691 ^{e/}	91,212
May 1966	221,923*	148,688 ^{f/}	7,733	4,885	2,848	65,502 ^{f/}	85,131
1966-67: Oct 1966	264,208	182,605 ^{g/}	9,346	5,437	3,909	72,257 ^{g/}	99,595

^{a/} Consists of High Schools, Academies, Junior Colleges and National Defense Cadet Corps Schools.

^{b/} Approximate. Data as of 31 December used due to incomplete earlier reports.

^{c/} Approximate. Data as of 30 April for Air Science III & IV, and end of school year for Air Science I & II.

^{d/} Beginning Oct 1964 the Army Senior Division includes enrollment in college level ROTC at military schools.

^{e/} Army total includes 987 and Air Force total includes 970 in the new scholarship program.

^{f/} Army total includes 969 and Air Force total includes 996 in the new scholarship program.

^{g/} Army total includes 1,954 and Air Force total includes 1,887 in the new scholarship program.

* Revised by Air Force 2-17-67.

Directorate for Statistical Services,
Office of Secretary of Defense
20 February 1967

P55.1

RETIRED MILITARY PERSONNEL

Since 1950 the number of retired military personnel has increased by about 300 percent.

The sharp increase is the consequence of large numbers who entered military service during WWII now qualifying for annuities.

Department of Defense

DOD RETIRED MILITARY ANNUITANTS

	Non- disability	Disability		Fleet Reserve	Survivor Benefits (No. of Families)	Total
		Temporary	Permanent			
Year-End Number						
30 June 1950	58,752	150	54,302	18,725	-	131,929
30 June 1951	60,034	1,756	58,831	12,951	-	133,572
30 June 1952	61,901	5,037	62,944	11,515	-	141,397
30 June 1953	66,918	9,438	64,493	13,466	-	154,315
30 June 1954	73,726	13,111	64,842	16,063	149	167,891
30 June 1955	80,062	14,681	66,081	18,209	499	179,532
30 June 1956	87,017	15,179	67,463	20,803	814	191,276
30 June 1957	97,352	12,146	66,653	22,595	1,128	199,874
30 June 1958	108,473	12,803	67,894	24,567	1,469	215,026
30 June 1959	118,950	13,150	69,629	26,660	1,881	230,270
30 June 1960	133,254	14,064	71,233	35,144	2,312	256,007
30 June 1961	158,385	15,094	72,749	43,566	2,807	292,601
30 June 1962	180,591	15,287	76,740	52,863	3,271	328,752
30 June 1963	219,587	15,047	80,783	63,092	3,713	382,222
30 June 1964	256,158	14,247	85,243	72,072	4,187	431,907
30 June 1965	293,606	13,283	89,719	79,783	4,643	481,034
30 June 1966	333,826	11,940	96,210	82,723	5,149	529,848
Average Number						
FY 1950	56,162	33	54,073	18,429	-	128,697
FY 1951	59,439	944	56,862	15,938	-	133,183
FY 1952	61,146	3,396	60,949	12,294	-	137,785
FY 1953	63,790	7,320	63,925	12,181	-	147,216
FY 1954	71,027	11,354	64,812	15,064	48	162,305
FY 1955	77,219	14,100	65,298	17,046	349	174,012
FY 1956	83,711	14,939	66,803	19,633	668	185,754
FY 1957	91,819	12,115	65,743	21,583	949	192,209
FY 1958	103,582	12,501	67,456	23,739	1,292	208,570
FY 1959	113,570	12,716	68,753	25,841	1,665	222,545
FY 1960	126,489	13,532	70,442	30,343	2,098	242,904
FY 1961	146,445	14,765	71,992	40,154	2,558	275,914
FY 1962	172,508	15,335	73,949	48,601	3,043	313,436
FY 1963	202,967	15,448	78,548	58,392	3,475	358,830
FY 1964	241,190	14,625	82,840	68,266	3,932	410,853
FY 1965	281,350	13,774	87,197	75,734	4,408	462,463
FY 1966	316,835	12,457	92,857	81,521	4,896	508,566

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
31 January 1967

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