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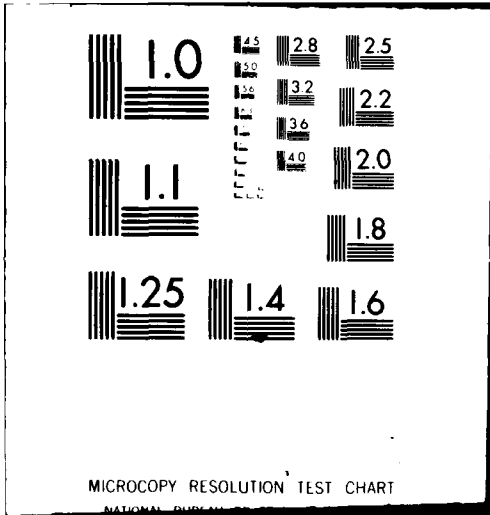
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a  $1^{\circ} \times 1^{\circ}$  grid system in an atlas of  $42^{\circ} \times 71^{\circ}$  overlapping charts covering the whole oceanic globe. A corresponding atlas of global corange and cotidal maps is included to provide the reader with a quick general overview of the major tidal phenomena. The specifying hydrodynamical parameters of the model are listed along with quoted sources of empirical tide data, and significant tidal features are explained and discussed. As expected, since the periods of the semidiurnal  $K_2$  (11.97 h) and  $S_2^m$  (12.00 h) tides differ by only 0.03 h, these two tides are almost copies of each other (compare Part III). Some differences occur only in areas with rapid tidal variations.

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## FOREWORD

In Part I of this report (Schwiderski, 1978a), a combined hydrodynamical-empirical method was introduced to compute numerically harmonic partial tides in the world oceans with an accuracy of better than 5 cm, which is needed in various military and civil applications of today. In this report, the computed semidiurnal luni-solar declination tide ( $K_2$ ) is displayed in an atlas of tabulated tidal charts and plotted corange and cotidal maps.

This project was supported by the Naval Surface Weapons Center's Independent Research Fund and by a grant from the National Geodetic Survey of the Department of Commerce/NOS/NOAA.\* It is the author's most pleasant obligation to acknowledge the sustained and generous sponsorship of Mr. R. T. Ryland, Jr., Head of the Strategic Systems Department, his Associate, Mr. R. J. Anderle, and Mr. D. R. Brown, Jr., Head of the Space and Surface Systems Division. Many critical and stimulating suggestions were gratefully received from the author's colleagues, Drs. C. J. Cohen, C. Oesterwinter, and B. Zondek. The involved computer programs were all prepared by Mr. L. T. Szeto in a competent and effective manner.

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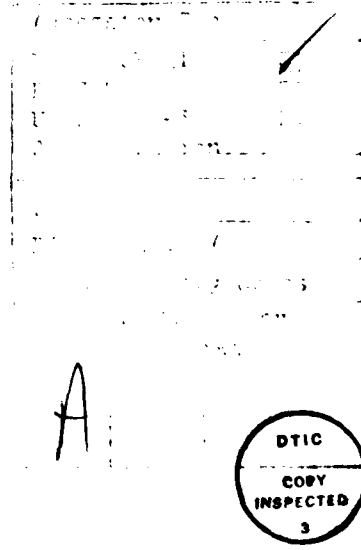
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\*National Ocean Survey (NOS)  
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## ABSTRACT

In Part I (Schwiderski, 1978a) of this report, a unique hydrodynamical interpolation technique was introduced, extensively tested, and evaluated in order to compute partial global ocean tides in great detail and with a high degree of accuracy. This novel method has been applied to construct the semidiurnal luni-solar declination ( $K_2$ ) ocean tide with a relative accuracy of better than 5 cm anywhere in the open oceans. The resulting tidal amplitudes and phases are tabulated on a  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$  grid system in an atlas of  $42^\circ \times 71^\circ$  overlapping charts covering the whole oceanic globe. A corresponding atlas of global corange and cotidal maps is included to provide the reader with a quick general overview of the major tidal phenomena. The specifying hydrodynamical parameters of the model are listed along with quoted sources of empirical tide data, and significant tidal features are explained and discussed. As expected, since the periods of the semidiurnal  $K_2$  (11.97 h) and  $S_2$  (12.00 h) tides differ by only 0.03 h, these two tides are almost copies of each other (compare Part III). Some differences occur only in areas with rapid tidal variations.



## 1. INTRODUCTION

Part I of this report (Schwiderski, 1978a) introduced a unique combination of hydrodynamical and empirical methods to model detailed ocean tides with a relative component accuracy of better than 5 cm anywhere in the open oceans. This enormous accuracy is well above minimum requirements set by, for instance, the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) and the Department of Defense (DoD) -- to map the geoid at sea by satellite altimetry to within 10 cm. The following features of this unique hydrodynamical interpolation model made the achievement of this accuracy possible.

a. A spherically graded  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$  grid system is set up in connection with a corresponding  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$  bathymetry to assure a sufficient resolution of all important tidal phenomena.

b. The bathymetry of the gridwise, simply connected ocean basin is hydrodynamically defined (Schwiderski, 1978c) by appropriate modifications of earlier realistic depth data collections. The hydrodynamical redefinition was needed in order to model the well-known strong distortion and retardation effects of shallow continental shelves, narrow ocean ridges or island chains, and other significant bottom irregularities.

c. The Boussinesq substitution of the turbulent Reynolds stresses is applied in the form of eddy dissipation with a novel physically meaningful eddy viscosity that depends linearly on the lateral grid-cell area and, hence, directly on the ocean depth.

d. The linear law of bottom friction is introduced with a bottom-friction coefficient depending linearly on the bottom grid-cell area which is independent of the ocean depth. In boundary cells, the otherwise constant friction coefficient is subjected to an indirect cellwise adjustment in order to permit a consistent hydrodynamical interpolation (see h., below) of empirical tide data known from tide gauge stations at continental shores, islands, or other shallow-ocean bottom irregularities.

e. The effects of the terrestrial tide and the oceanic tidal load are included as simple second-order approximations in the sense of Love and Accad and Pekeris (1978).

f. The Hansen-Zahel (Zahel, 1970 and 1977; Estes, 1977) finite differencing technique is modified by a new differencing scheme in time which improved decay, dispersion, and stability characteristics of the numerical procedure and facilitates the simple indirect adjustment of the bottom-friction coefficient in the hydrodynamical interpolation technique (see d. and h.).

g. At land-ocean cell walls, the conditions of no-flow across and free-slip along the boundaries are enforced. The no-flow condition is subsequently relaxed by allowing controlled periodic inflows and outflows over the mathematically assumed boundaries. This allowance redefines indirectly more realistic shorelines in order to further improve the consistency of the hydrodynamical interpolation of empirical data (see d. and h.).

h. A unique hydrodynamical interpolation technique is introduced which incorporates into the theoretical model empirical tidal constants collected from over 2 000 tide-gauge stations around the world in a hydrodynamically consistent fashion (see d., f., and g., above).

i. A new higher order approximation of Arctic Ocean tides is used, that is described in Schwiderski (1981f).

With these features, the new model was successfully applied to chart the semidiurnal principal lunar ( $M_2$ ) ocean tide with the desired accuracy. The technique and accuracy of the model were extensively described and discussed in Part I of this report as well as in subsequent publications and symposia presentations by the author (Schwiderski 1978a, b; 1979a, b, c, d, e; and 1980).

The same hydrodynamical interpolation technique has been applied to chart the semidiurnal luni-solar declination ( $K_2$ ) ocean tide with the same relative accuracy as  $M_2$ . Again, it must be emphasized that the enormous accuracy achieved over all open ocean regions diminishes somewhat near coastal areas where known empirical data are marginal in quantity and/or quality.

A complete listing of all sources of empirical ocean tide data, which were interpolated into the  $K_2$  tidal charts, is presented in Appendix A. In the meantime, Section 2 of this report lists the significant hydrodynamical input parameters that specified the constructed  $K_2$  ocean tide. The major features of the global  $K_2$  tide are discussed in Section 3. A complete numerical display is presented in Appendix A where all tidal amplitudes and phases are gridwise tabulated in map-like charts. Corange (equi-amplitude) and cotidal (equi-phase) maps of the  $K_2$  ocean tide are plotted in Appendix B.

## 2. $K_2$ OCEAN-TIDE PARAMETERS

The astronomical semidiurnal luni-solar declination ( $K_2$ ) equilibrium tide  $\eta$  (or tide-generating potential  $G\eta$ ; see Schwiderski, 1978a) at the geographical point ( $\lambda, \phi$ ) and instant ( $Y, D, t$ ) is determined by

$$\eta = K \cos^2 \phi \cos(\sigma t + \chi + 2\lambda) \quad (1)$$

where

$G = 9.81 \text{ m/sec}^2$  earth gravity acceleration

$\lambda =$  longitude (east in rad)

$\phi =$  latitude (north in rad)

$Y (\geq 1975) =$  year number

$D =$  day number of year ( $D = 1$  for January 1)

$t =$  universal standard time of day  $D$  (in sec)

$K = 0.030704 \text{ m} = K_2$  equilibrium tide amplitude

$\sigma = 1.45842 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ sec}^{-1} = K_2$  tide frequency

$\chi = 2\pi h_0/180 = K_2$  astronomical argument (in rad)

$h_0 \begin{cases} = 279.69668 + 36000.768930485T + 3.03 \cdot 10^{-4} T^2 \\ = \text{mean longitude of the sun relative to Greenwich midnight of day } D \text{ (in deg)} \end{cases}$

$T = [27392.500528 + 1.000000356\bar{D}]/36525$

$\bar{D} = D + 365(Y - 1975) + \text{Int}[(Y - 1973)/4]$

$\text{Int}[x] =$  integral part of  $x$

The corresponding instantaneous ocean partial tide (Schwiderski, 1978a) is determined by

$$\zeta = \xi \cos(\sigma t + \chi - \delta), \quad (2)$$

where the local harmonic constants

$\xi = \xi(\lambda, \phi) = K_2$  ocean tide amplitude (in m)

and

$\delta = \delta(\lambda, \phi) = K_2$  ocean tide Greenwich phase (in rad)

must be determined, say, by linear interpolation in the tidal charts of Appendix A.

A simple second-order approximation in the sense of Love and Accad and Pekeris (see Part I, Schwiderski, 1978a, 1979c, and 1980; and Accad and Pekeris, 1978) yields

$$\zeta^e \approx 0.612\eta \text{ and } \zeta^{e0} \approx -0.0667\zeta, \quad (3)$$

i.e., the corresponding terrestrial tide  $\zeta^e$  and the earth dip  $\zeta^{e0}$  (yielding) under the oceanic tidal load  $\zeta$ , respectively. A more elaborate and probably slightly more accurate earth dip  $\zeta^{e0}$  may be computed by using Farrell's Green function (see Farrell, 1972 and 1973; and Schwiderski, 1980). In linear superposition, one finds the corresponding instantaneous geocentric partial  $K_2$  tide:

$$\zeta^g = \zeta + \zeta^e + \zeta^{e0}. \quad (4)$$

A detailed description of the hydrodynamical-empirical model to compute the ocean tidal amplitudes  $\xi$  and phases  $\delta$  (listed in Appendix A) was given in Schwiderski (1978a, 1979c, d, and 1980). In particular, all model input parameters such as the dimensionless eddy coefficient  $\epsilon$  (Eq's. 103 and 123), the bottom-friction parameter  $b$  (Eq's. 4a and b), and the differencing parameters  $\kappa$  and  $\bar{\kappa}$  (Eq's. 64 and 72) were all specified in Schwiderski (1978a) (referenced equations). These parameters were determined for  $M_2$  by extensive trial-and-error computations and remained unchanged for the construction of  $K_2$ .

In the computation of the  $K_2$  tide model, the following mode-dependent parameters were used (see referenced equations in Schwiderski, 1978a):

- a. The time step  $\Delta t$  (Eq's. 64, 123)

$$\Delta t = 179.5089 \text{ sec} \quad (5)$$

- b. The hydrodynamical interpolation control limits,  $k_1$ ,  $k_2$ , and  $k_3$  (Eq's. 88, 89, 94, 97, and 99)

$$k_1 = 0.045, k_2 = 0.045, k_3 = 0.5. \quad (6)$$

It may be noted that the input parameters  $k_1$  and  $k_2$  of Equation 6 are the same as for all semidiurnal  $M_2$ ,  $S_2$ , and  $N_2$  components, but differ from those values used for the diurnal  $K_1$ ,  $O_1$ , and  $P_1$  species (see Parts II through VII).

### 3. $K_2$ OCEAN-TIDE FEATURES

The entire constructed  $K_2$  ocean tide is gridwise displayed in map-like amplitude and phase tables in Appendix A. The  $42^\circ \times 71^\circ$  charts cover the whole globe north of colatitude  $169^\circ$  (Antarctica) in three zones: a northern zone N from  $0^\circ$  to  $71^\circ$  colatitude, a middle zone M from  $48^\circ$  to  $118^\circ$  colatitude, and a southern zone S from  $98^\circ$  to  $168^\circ$  colatitude. The overlapping geographical areas of the tidal charts have been chosen to provide a worldwide coverage for special applications and to allow the reader to scan the large amplitude and phase charts together in order to evaluate their quality and visualize the important tidal features. In addition, a generally superficial overview of some tidal features can be recognized by inspecting the more schematically plotted corange and cotidal maps provided in Appendix B.

For an easy evaluation of the tidal charts in Appendix A, all hydrodynamically interpolated empirical tidal amplitudes and phases have been visibly marked by subbars for all shore data and subbrackets for all near-shore deep-sea input constants. Furthermore, the charts display the approximate locations of distant off-shore deep-sea stations by subtildes under the computed amplitude and phase data. The corresponding empirical data, which were excluded from hydrodynamical interpolation (see Sect. 1 and Schwiderski, 1978a, 1979d, and 1980), are listed and compared with the modeled data in Tables 1, 2, and 3. Finally, the approximate geographical locations of the important amphidromic points of zero amplitudes are marked by a circled  $\otimes$ .

The tidal charts and maps permit the viewer to follow the tidal waves, that is the high water fronts (crests), in forward (or backward) direction, for instance, on their rotation around the amphidromic points. In the tidal phase charts of Appendix A, it is best to start from the prominently visible  $0^\circ = 360^\circ$  or  $100^\circ$  cotidal lines. Since the Greenwich phases specify the time lags (in degrees:  $30^\circ \approx 1$  hour) of the tidal crests relative to the cresting time of the corresponding equilibrium tide along Greenwich meridian, one gathers a vivid impression of the significant global and local tidal phenomena.

By following the tidal waves on their periodic rotations, one finds these waves passing through the specially marked stations in empirically correct time and with the correct height. In fact, all over the globe over 2 000 tidal phases and 2 000 amplitudes are coherently integrated. This is particularly impressive for the charts of the Pacific Ocean, where the empirical data from so many clustered and scattered island stations fit smoothly into the surrounding computed tides. From the smoothness features of erratically interpolated tidal data (see Parts I and II), one concludes that this result is not an artifact of the interpolation applied but constitutes a vivid manifestation of the excellent compatibility of both the empirical and hydrodynamical procedures combined.

On the basis of this observation, it can again (see Schwiderski, 1978a, b; 1979a, b, d, e; 1980, and 1981a - e) be estimated that the  $K_2$  tidal charts permit a tide prediction with a uniform accuracy relative to  $M_2$  of better than 5 cm anywhere in the open oceans. Naturally, near rough ocean basin reliefs (e.g., Arctic and Antarctic shores), where empirical tide (and depth) data

are marginal in quality and quantity, a somewhat lesser accuracy must be expected. The estimated accuracy of the computed  $K_2$  tide is, of course, fully validated by all 32 empirical tide data from distant off-shore deep-sea tide gauge stations, which are listed along with the computed data in Tables 1, 2, and 3. The differences (not necessarily errors) range from 0 to 2 cm in amplitudes and  $0^\circ$  to  $14^\circ$  (24 minutes) in phases and thus verify the estimated prediction accuracy. In this connection one may recall the accuracy discussion of the deep-sea empirical data presented in Part IV of this report.

Table 1. North Atlantic Ocean Deep-Sea Empirical and Modeled  $K_2$  Tides

LONG W	LAT N	EMP $\xi$	MOD $\xi$	$\Delta\xi$	EMP $\delta$	MOD $\delta$	$\Delta\delta$	IAPSO NR	SOURCES
13°51'	58°16'	9	9	0	201	209	+8	1.1.37	C
24°43'	62°50'	11	9	-2	216	227	+11	1.1.29	C
28°46'	60°12'	8	7	-1	221	230	+9	1.1.30	C
29°58'	57°01'	5	5	0	216	224	+8	1.1.31	C
30°10'	53°39'	4	3	-1	197	199	+2	1.1.32	C
25°06'	53°31'	5	5	0	181	183	+2	1.1.33	C
20°00'	53°39'	7	7	0	176	177	+1	1.1.34	C
28°11'	48°45'	3	3	0	139	135	-4	1.1.38	C
28°09'	45°21'	4	4	0	109	109	0	1.1.39	C
27°57'	41°25'	4	5	+1	89	94	+5	1.1.40	C
20°05'	37°09'	7	7	0	79	85	+6	1.1.41	C
14°15'	36°41'	8	8	0	89	86	-3	1.1.42	C
75°38'	32°42'	2	2	0	27	24	-3	1.2. 3	C, M
76°25'	30°26'	2	2	0	15	29	+14	1.2.11	C, P
76°48'	28°27'	2	2	0	33	32	-1	1.2.15	C
76°47'	28°01'	2	2	0	44	32	-12	1.2.14	C
67°32'	28°14'	2	2	0	31	29	-2	1.2. 5	C, Z
69°45'	28°08'	2	2	0	30	30	0	1.2. 4	C, Z
69°40'	27°59'	2	2	0	28	31	+3	1.2. 8	C, Z
69°40'	27°58'	2	2	0	32	31	-1	1.2. 7	C, Z
69°20'	26°28'	2	2	0	34	31	-3	1.2.10	C, Z
69°19'	26°27'	2	2	0	30	32	+2	1.2. 9	C, Z

$\xi$  = Amplitudes (cm)

$\delta$  = Greenwich Phases (deg)

IAPSO = Int. Assoc. for the Phys. Sci. of the Oceans

C = Cartwright et al. (1979)

M = Mofjeld (1975)

P = Pearson (1975)

Z = Zetler et al. (1975)

Table 2. Northeastern Pacific Ocean Deep-Sea Empirical and Modeled  $K_2$  Tides

LONG W	LAT N	EMP $\xi$	MOD $\xi$	$\Delta\xi$	EMP $\delta$	MOD $\delta$	$\Delta\delta$	IAPSO NR	SOURCES
144°22'	56°08'	8	9	+1	307	314	+7	2.1.17	C
135°38'	53°19'	8	8	0	293	296	+3	2.1.16	C
132°47'	49°35'	8	7	-1	275	279	+4	2.1.15	C
145°00'	34°00'	—	3	—	—	324	—	—	—
145°00'	34°00'	—	3	—	—	324	—	—	—
124°26'	27°45'	4	4	0	108	119	+11	2.1.13	C, M
129°01'	24°47'	4	3	-1	87	95	+8	2.1.10	C, M

$\xi$  = Amplitudes (cm)

$\delta$  = Greenwich Phases (deg)

IAPSO = Int. Assoc. for the Phys. Sci. of the Oceans

C = Cartwright et al. (1979)

M = Munk et al. (1970)

Table 3. Southeast Indian Ocean Deep-Sea Empirical and Modeled  $K_2$  Tides

LONG E	LAT S	EMP $\xi$	MOD $\xi$	$\Delta\xi$	EMP $\delta$	MOD $\delta$	$\Delta\delta$	IAPSO NR	SOURCES
132°01'	37°01'	4	5	+1	99	102	+3	4.1. 1	C, IS
132°09'	50°02'	3	2	-1	103	114	+11	4.1. 2	C, IS
132°07'	60°01'	3	2	-1	118	132	+14	4.1. 3	C, IS

$\xi$  = Amplitudes (cm)

$\delta$  = Greenwich Phases (deg)

IAPSO = Int. Assoc. for the Phys. Sci. of the Oceans

C = Cartwright et al. (1979)

IS = Irish and Snodgrass (1972)

From the tidal charts and maps in Appendixes A and B, one concludes that the rotating tidal waves of the two semidiurnal tides  $K_2$  and  $S_2$  are almost copies of each other differing essentially only in a uniform proportionality amplitude factor (compare Part III and Schwiderski, 1979b). Of course, this resemblance was anticipated, since the corresponding periods of  $K_2$  (11.97 h) and  $S_2$  (12.00 h) differ only by 0.03 h (compare also Parts II, IV to VII).

#### 4. CONCLUSIONS

The hydrodynamical interpolation technique has been applied to construct the semidiurnal luni-solar declination tide ( $K_2$ ) with a relative accuracy of better than 5 cm anywhere in the open oceans. The constructed tide is displayed by tabulated charts in Appendix A and by corange and cotidal maps in Appendix B. The major features of the  $K_2$  tide are discussed in Section 3. A comparison with the earlier computed semidiurnal  $S_2$  tide reveals that those two tides are almost copies of each other.



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**APPENDIX A**

**ATLAS OF  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$   $K_2$  OCEAN-TIDE AMPLITUDE  
AND PHASE CHARTS FOR  $42^\circ \times 71^\circ$  AREAS**

## APPENDIX A

### ATLAS OF $1^\circ \times 1^\circ K_2$ OCEAN-TIDE AMPLITUDE AND PHASE CHARTS FOR $42^\circ \times 71^\circ$ AREAS

#### 1. GUIDE TO TIDAL CHARTS

- $M$  =  $m$ : Longitude Number  
 $N$  =  $n$ : Colatitude Number  
 $\lambda_m$  =  $(m - 0.5)^\circ$ : Geographical Longitude East  
 $\theta_n$  =  $(n - 0.5)^\circ$ : Geographical Colatitude  
 $\xi_{m,n}$  =  $\xi(\lambda_m, \theta_n)$ : Amplitude (in mm)  
 $\delta_{m,n}$  =  $\delta(\lambda_m, \theta_n)$ : Greenwich Phases (in deg.;  $30^\circ \approx 1$  h)  
 $\otimes$  = Amphidromic Points  
— = Subbars Mark Empirical Input Data at Shore Stations  
┌ = Subbrackets Mark Empirical Input Data at Near-Shore Deep-Sea Stations  
~ = Subtildes Mark Approximately Distant Offshore Deep-Sea Stations with Excluded Empirical Tide Data Listed in Tables 1, 2, and 3

#### 2. SOURCES OF EMPIRICAL TIDE DATA

##### Publications:

National Ocean Survey (1942), British Admiralty (1977), International Hydrographic Bureau (1978), Defant (1961), Miyazaki et al. (1967), Nowroozi et al. (1969), Munk et al. (1970), Zahel (1970), Irish et al. (1971), Irish and Snodgrass (1972), Nowroozi (1972), Luther and Wunsch (1975), Mofjeld (1975), Pearson (1975), Zetler et al. (1975), Cartwright et al. (1979), and Pugh (1979).

##### Private Communications:

D. C. Simpson (1977), National Ocean Survey, Rockville, Maryland; S. K. Gill and D. L. Porter (1978), National Ocean Survey, Rockville, Maryland; K. Wyrski (1978), University of Hawaii, Honolulu, Hawaii, and D. E. Cartwright and D. Pugh (1978), Institute of Oceanographic Sciences, Bidston Observatory, U.K.



**TABLE 1N. 1° x 1° K<sub>2</sub> OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)**

Lat	130°W	129°W	128°W	127°W	126°W	125°W	124°W	123°W	122°W	121°W	120°W	119°W	118°W	117°W	116°W	115°W	114°W	113°W	112°W	111°W	110°W	109°W	108°W	107°W	106°W	105°W	104°W	103°W	102°W	101°W	100°W	99°W	98°W	97°W	96°W	95°W	94°W	93°W	92°W	91°W	90°W	89°W	88°W	87°W	86°W	85°W	84°W	83°W	82°W	81°W	80°W	79°W	78°W	77°W	76°W	75°W	74°W	73°W	72°W	71°W	70°W	69°W	68°W	67°W	66°W	65°W	64°W	63°W	62°W	61°W	60°W	59°W	58°W	57°W	56°W	55°W	54°W	53°W	52°W	51°W	50°W	49°W	48°W	47°W	46°W	45°W	44°W	43°W	42°W	41°W	40°W	39°W	38°W	37°W	36°W	35°W	34°W	33°W	32°W	31°W	30°W	29°W	28°W	27°W	26°W	25°W	24°W	23°W	22°W	21°W	20°W	19°W	18°W	17°W	16°W	15°W	14°W	13°W	12°W	11°W	10°W	9°W	8°W	7°W	6°W	5°W	4°W	3°W	2°W	1°W	0°	1°E	2°E	3°E	4°E	5°E	6°E	7°E	8°E	9°E	10°E	11°E	12°E	13°E	14°E	15°E	16°E	17°E	18°E	19°E	20°E	21°E	22°E	23°E	24°E	25°E	26°E	27°E	28°E	29°E	30°E	31°E	32°E	33°E	34°E	35°E	36°E	37°E	38°E	39°E	40°E	41°E	42°E	43°E	44°E	45°E	46°E	47°E	48°E	49°E	50°E	51°E	52°E	53°E	54°E	55°E	56°E	57°E	58°E	59°E	60°E	61°E	62°E	63°E	64°E	65°E	66°E	67°E	68°E	69°E	70°E	71°E	72°E	73°E	74°E	75°E	76°E	77°E	78°E	79°E	80°E	81°E	82°E	83°E	84°E	85°E	86°E	87°E	88°E	89°E	90°E	91°E	92°E	93°E	94°E	95°E	96°E	97°E	98°E	99°E	100°E	101°E	102°E	103°E	104°E	105°E	106°E	107°E	108°E	109°E	110°E	111°E	112°E	113°E	114°E	115°E	116°E	117°E	118°E	119°E	120°E	121°E	122°E	123°E	124°E	125°E	126°E	127°E	128°E	129°E	130°E	131°E	132°E	133°E	134°E	135°E	136°E	137°E	138°E	139°E	140°E	141°E	142°E	143°E	144°E	145°E	146°E	147°E	148°E	149°E	150°E	151°E	152°E	153°E	154°E	155°E	156°E	157°E	158°E	159°E	160°E	161°E	162°E	163°E	164°E	165°E	166°E	167°E	168°E	169°E	170°E	171°E	172°E	173°E	174°E	175°E	176°E	177°E	178°E	179°E	180°E	181°E	182°E	183°E	184°E	185°E	186°E	187°E	188°E	189°E	190°E	191°E	192°E	193°E	194°E	195°E	196°E	197°E	198°E	199°E	200°E
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EUROPEAN USSR

SPAIN

PORTUGAL

FRANCE

IRELAND

NETHERLANDS

GERMANY

POLAND

CZECH REPUBLIC

SLOVAKIA

HUNGARY

AUSTRIA

ITALY

GREECE

TURKEY

ROMANIA

BULGARIA

YUGOSLAVIA

CROATIA

SLOVENIA

ALBANIA

GREECE

TURKEY

ROMANIA

BULGARIA

YUGOSLAVIA

CROATIA

SLOVENIA

ALBANIA

GREECE

TURKEY

ROMANIA

BULGARIA

WESTERN EUROPE

NETHERLANDS

GERMANY

POLAND

CZECH REPUBLIC

SLOVAKIA

HUNGARY

AUSTRIA

ITALY

GREECE

TURKEY

ROMANIA

NETHERLANDS

GERMANY

POLAND

CZECH REPUBLIC

SLOVAKIA

HUNGARY

AUSTRIA

ITALY

GREECE

TURKEY

ROMANIA

BULGARIA

YUGOSLAVIA

CROATIA

SLOVENIA

ALBANIA

GREECE

TURKEY

ROMANIA

BULGARIA

YUGOSLAVIA

CROATIA

SLOVENIA

ALBANIA

GREECE













TABLE 4N. 1° x 1° K<sub>2</sub> OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES δ (DEG)

Table containing numerical data for ocean tide Greenwich phases. Columns represent longitude (121-131) and rows represent latitude (1N-17S). Includes a sub-section for 'NEW SIBERIA' at the bottom.

EASTERN SIBERIAN USSR

Table containing numerical data for Eastern Siberian USSR. Columns represent longitude (141-151) and rows represent latitude (1N-17S). Includes a sub-section for 'NEW SIBERIA' at the bottom.

SEA OF JAPAN

Table containing numerical data for the Sea of Japan. Columns represent longitude (141-151) and rows represent latitude (1N-17S).

SOUTHEASTERN JAPAN

Table containing numerical data for Southeastern Japan. Columns represent longitude (141-151) and rows represent latitude (1N-17S).

GULF OF CHINA

Table containing numerical data for the Gulf of China. Columns represent longitude (141-151) and rows represent latitude (1N-17S).

INDONESIA

Table containing numerical data for Indonesia. Columns represent longitude (141-151) and rows represent latitude (1N-17S).

TANNIUM

Table containing numerical data for Tannium. Columns represent longitude (141-151) and rows represent latitude (1N-17S).

EASTERN CHINA

Table containing numerical data for Eastern China. Columns represent longitude (141-151) and rows represent latitude (1N-17S).

105 114 123 132 141 150 159 168 177 186

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SEA OF JAPAN

SOUTHEASTERN JAPAN

GULF OF CHINA

INDONESIA

TANNIUM

EASTERN CHINA

SEA OF JAPAN

SOUTHEASTERN JAPAN

GULF OF CHINA

INDONESIA

TANNIUM

EASTERN CHINA

SEA OF JAPAN



TABLE 5E. 1° x 1° K<sub>2</sub> OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES δ (DEG)

Table with columns for latitude/longitude (18°N to 1°S) and tide phases in degrees. Includes sub-sections for EASTERN SIBERIAN USSR and ALASKA USA.

EASTERN SIBERIAN USSR

ALASKA USA





# TABLE 6N. 1° x 1° K<sub>2</sub> OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES δ (DEG)

Lat	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300	310	320	330	340	350	360										
1N	281	202	285	205	286	207	286	208	287	208	288	210	291	211	292	213	294	215	296	217	298	219	299	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	
2	125	125	125	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	
87	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400

### ALASKA

### USA

### NORTHWESTERN CANADA

### WESTERN USA

35 105 115 120 130 140  
 36 110 120 130 140 150  
 37 115 125 135 145 155







TABLE 9: 1° x 1° K<sub>2</sub> OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES δ (DEG)

Table with columns for latitude (1°N to 9°S), longitude (280 to 321), and tidal phase values. Sections include QUEEN ELIZABETH ISLANDS, GREENLAND, EASTERN CANADA, LIONS ISLANDS, EASTERN USA, and HISPANIOLA.











TABLE 2: 1° x 1° K<sub>2</sub> OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES ξ (MM)

LAT	WESTERN INDIA											
	80	79	78	77	76	75	74	73	72	71	70	69
10	100	107	114	121	128	135	142	149	156	163	170	177
11	105	112	119	126	133	140	147	154	161	168	175	182
12	110	117	124	131	138	145	152	159	166	173	180	187
13	115	122	129	136	143	150	157	164	171	178	185	192
14	120	127	134	141	148	155	162	169	176	183	190	197
15	125	132	139	146	153	160	167	174	181	188	195	202
16	130	137	144	151	158	165	172	179	186	193	200	207
17	135	142	149	156	163	170	177	184	191	198	205	212
18	140	147	154	161	168	175	182	189	196	203	210	217
19	145	152	159	166	173	180	187	194	201	208	215	222
20	150	157	164	171	178	185	192	199	206	213	220	227
21	155	162	169	176	183	190	197	204	211	218	225	232
22	160	167	174	181	188	195	202	209	216	223	230	237
23	165	172	179	186	193	200	207	214	221	228	235	242
24	170	177	184	191	198	205	212	219	226	233	240	247
25	175	182	189	196	203	210	217	224	231	238	245	252
26	180	187	194	201	208	215	222	229	236	243	250	257
27	185	192	199	206	213	220	227	234	241	248	255	262
28	190	197	204	211	218	225	232	239	246	253	260	267
29	195	202	209	216	223	230	237	244	251	258	265	272
30	200	207	214	221	228	235	242	249	256	263	270	277
31	205	212	219	226	233	240	247	254	261	268	275	282
32	210	217	224	231	238	245	252	259	266	273	280	287
33	215	222	229	236	243	250	257	264	271	278	285	292
34	220	227	234	241	248	255	262	269	276	283	290	297
35	225	232	239	246	253	260	267	274	281	288	295	302
36	230	237	244	251	258	265	272	279	286	293	300	307
37	235	242	249	256	263	270	277	284	291	298	305	312
38	240	247	254	261	268	275	282	289	296	303	310	317
39	245	252	259	266	273	280	287	294	301	308	315	322
40	250	257	264	271	278	285	292	299	306	313	320	327
41	255	262	269	276	283	290	297	304	311	318	325	332
42	260	267	274	281	288	295	302	309	316	323	330	337
43	265	272	279	286	293	300	307	314	321	328	335	342
44	270	277	284	291	298	305	312	319	326	333	340	347
45	275	282	289	296	303	310	317	324	331	338	345	352
46	280	287	294	301	308	315	322	329	336	343	350	357
47	285	292	299	306	313	320	327	334	341	348	355	362
48	290	297	304	311	318	325	332	339	346	353	360	367
49	295	302	309	316	323	330	337	344	351	358	365	372
50	300	307	314	321	328	335	342	349	356	363	370	377
51	305	312	319	326	333	340	347	354	361	368	375	382
52	310	317	324	331	338	345	352	359	366	373	380	387
53	315	322	329	336	343	350	357	364	371	378	385	392
54	320	327	334	341	348	355	362	369	376	383	390	397
55	325	332	339	346	353	360	367	374	381	388	395	402
56	330	337	344	351	358	365	372	379	386	393	400	407
57	335	342	349	356	363	370	377	384	391	398	405	412
58	340	347	354	361	368	375	382	389	396	403	410	417
59	345	352	359	366	373	380	387	394	401	408	415	422
60	350	357	364	371	378	385	392	399	406	413	420	427
61	355	362	369	376	383	390	397	404	411	418	425	432
62	360	367	374	381	388	395	402	409	416	423	430	437
63	365	372	379	386	393	400	407	414	421	428	435	442
64	370	377	384	391	398	405	412	419	426	433	440	447
65	375	382	389	396	403	410	417	424	431	438	445	452
66	380	387	394	401	408	415	422	429	436	443	450	457
67	385	392	399	406	413	420	427	434	441	448	455	462
68	390	397	404	411	418	425	432	439	446	453	460	467
69	395	402	409	416	423	430	437	444	451	458	465	472
70	400	407	414	421	428	435	442	449	456	463	470	477

TABLE 2M: 1° x 1° K<sub>2</sub> OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)

Table with columns for longitude (39-118) and latitude (40-56), and rows for geographical regions: CENTRAL EAST AFRICA, ARABIA, INDIAN, PAKISTAN, WESTERN INDIA, and MADAGASCAR. Each cell contains a numerical value representing the Greenwich Phase in degrees.

TABLE 3M- 1° x 1° K<sub>2</sub> OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES ξ (MM)

100 96	92	88	84	80	76	72	68	64	60	56	52	48	44	40	36	32	28	24	20	16	12	8	4	0	-4	-8	-12	-16	-20	-24	-28	-32	-36	-40	-44	-48	-52	-56	-60	-64	-68	-72	-76	-80	-84	-88	-92	-96	-100
EASTERN INDIA																																																	
BANGALORE																																																	
MADAGASCAR																																																	
SRI LANKA																																																	
SOUTH EAST ASIA																																																	
THAILAND																																																	
BURMA																																																	
SOUTHEAST CHINA																																																	
TAINWAN																																																	
PHILIPPINES																																																	
SULU SEA																																																	
SOUTHWESTERN AUSTRALIA																																																	
NORTHWESTERN AUSTRALIA																																																	
BORNHO																																																	
SUMATRA ISLANDS																																																	
SUMATRA																																																	
CELEBES																																																	



TABLE 4M. 1° x 1° K<sub>2</sub> OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES ξ (MM)

149	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160																											
48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100																	
EASTERN CHINA										SEA OF JAPAN										SOUTHERN JAPAN										NEW GUINEA										NORTHERN AUSTRALIA																													
GULF OF CHINA										KORIA										PHILIPPINES										CELEBES										SOUTH SEA										INDONESIA										MALAY									
101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160										
161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220										



TABLE 5M: 1° x 1° K<sub>2</sub> OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES ξ (MM)

14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47																			
48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100



TABLE 5M: 1° x 1° K<sub>2</sub> OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES δ (DEG)

180	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700	701	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710	711	712	713	714	715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722	723	724	725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	736	737	738	739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752	753	754	755	756	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768	769	770	771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783	784	785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794	795	796	797	798	799	800	801	802	803	804	805	806	807	808	809	810	811	812	813	814	815	816	817	818	819	820	821	822	823	824	825	826	827	828	829	830	831	832	833	834	835	836	837	838	839	840	841	842	843	844	845	846	847	848	849	850	851	852	853	854	855	856	857	858	859	860	861	862	863	864	865	866	867	868	869	870	871	872	873	874	875	876	877	878	879	880	881	882	883	884	885	886	887	888	889	890	891	892	893	894	895	896	897	898	899	900	901	902	903	904	905	906	907	908	909	910	911	912	913	914	915	916	917	918	919	920	921	922	923	924	925	926	927	928	929	930	931	932	933	934	935	936	937	938	939	940	941	942	943	944	945	946	947	948	949	950	951	952	953	954	955	956	957	958	959	960	961	962	963	964	965	966	967	968	969	970	971	972	973	974	975	976	977	978	979	980	981	982	983	984	985	986	987	988	989	990	991	992	993	994	995	996	997	998	999	1000





TABLE 7M. 1° x 1° K<sub>2</sub> OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES ξ (MM)

180 239 240 241 242 243 244 245 246 247 248 249 250 251 252 253 254 255 256 257 258 259 260 261 262 263 264 265 266 267 268 269 270 271 272 273 274 275 276 277 278 279 280

SOUTHERN USA

LAT	LONG	CALIFORNIA												MEXICO												MIDDLE AMERICA												FLORIDA																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
		15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278
26	15	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280																										



TABLE 8M: 1° x 1° K<sub>2</sub> OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES ξ (MM)

180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320
180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320
										EASTERN USA										NORTHERN SOUTH AMERICA																																								

321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400
321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400
										EASTERN USA										NORTHERN SOUTH AMERICA																																																											



TABLE 9M 1° x 1° K<sub>2</sub> OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES ξ (MM)

319 320 321 322 323 324 325 326 327 328 329 330 331 332 333 334 335 336 337 338 339 340 341 342 343 344 345 346 347 348 349 350 351 352 353 354 355 356 357 358 359 360

48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100																		
30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100

IBERIA

95 94 98  
97 96 97  
98 96 95

NORTHWESTERN AFRICA

101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118
30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47
30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47

EASTERN BRAZIL

101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118
30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47
30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47

319 320 321 322 323 324 325 326 327 328 329 330 331 332 333 334 335 336 337 338 339 340 341 342 343 344 345 346 347 348 349 350 351 352 353 354 355 356 357 358 359 360



TABLE 9M. 1° x 1° K<sub>2</sub> OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES δ (DEG)

170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700	701	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710	711	712	713	714	715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722	723	724	725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	736	737	738	739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752	753	754	755	756	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768	769	770	771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783	784	785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794	795	796	797	798	799	800	801	802	803	804	805	806	807	808	809	810	811	812	813	814	815	816	817	818	819	820	821	822	823	824	825	826	827	828	829	830	831	832	833	834	835	836	837	838	839	840	841	842	843	844	845	846	847	848	849	850	851	852	853	854	855	856	857	858	859	860	861	862	863	864	865	866	867	868	869	870	871	872	873	874	875	876	877	878	879	880	881	882	883	884	885	886	887	888	889	890	891	892	893	894	895	896	897	898	899	900	901	902	903	904	905	906	907	908	909	910	911	912	913	914	915	916	917	918	919	920	921	922	923	924	925	926	927	928	929	930	931	932	933	934	935	936	937	938	939	940	941	942	943	944	945	946	947	948	949	950	951	952	953	954	955	956	957	958	959	960	961	962	963	964	965	966	967	968	969	970	971	972	973	974	975	976	977	978	979	980	981	982	983	984	985	986	987	988	989	990	991	992	993	994	995	996	997	998	999	1000
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	------

IBERIA

93 91 88  
92 90 87  
91 89 86

NORTHWESTERN AFRICA

EASTERN BRAZIL









TABLE 38: 1° x 1° K<sub>2</sub> OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES  $\xi$  (MM)

Lat	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220								
90	59	57	55	54	52	50	48	45	43	40	38	35	32	30	28	26	24	23	23	24	25	26	28	30	32	36	40	45	50	54	58	62	66	70	74	77	80	82	85	87	89	95									
89	61	59	58	56	54	52	50	47	44	41	38	35	32	30	28	26	25	25	26	27	28	29	31	34	38	43	49	55	61	67	73	79	84	89	94	99	102	105	107	109	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119		
88	63	61	60	58	56	54	52	49	46	43	40	37	34	32	30	28	27	27	28	29	30	31	33	36	41	47	53	60	67	74	81	88	94	100	106	112	118	124	130	136	142	148	154	160	166	172	178	184	190	196	202
87	65	63	61	60	58	56	54	51	48	45	42	39	36	34	32	30	29	29	30	31	32	33	35	39	44	50	57	64	71	78	85	92	99	106	113	120	127	134	141	148	155	162	169	176	183	190	197	204	211	218	225
86	66	65	63	61	60	58	56	53	50	47	44	41	38	36	34	32	31	31	32	33	34	35	37	41	46	52	59	66	73	80	87	94	101	108	115	122	129	136	143	150	157	164	171	178	185	192	199	206	213	220	227
85	68	66	65	63	61	60	58	55	52	49	46	43	40	37	34	32	31	31	32	33	34	35	37	41	46	52	59	66	73	80	87	94	101	108	115	122	129	136	143	150	157	164	171	178	185	192	199	206	213	220	227
84	69	68	66	65	63	61	60	57	54	51	48	45	42	39	36	34	33	33	34	35	36	37	39	43	48	54	61	68	75	82	89	96	103	110	117	124	131	138	145	152	159	166	173	180	187	194	201	208	215	222	
83	70	69	67	66	64	62	61	59	56	53	50	47	44	41	38	36	35	35	36	37	38	39	41	45	50	56	63	70	77	84	91	98	105	112	119	126	133	140	147	154	161	168	175	182	189	196	203	210	217	224	
82	71	70	69	67	65	63	61	59	56	53	50	47	44	41	38	36	35	35	36	37	38	39	41	45	50	56	63	70	77	84	91	98	105	112	119	126	133	140	147	154	161	168	175	182	189	196	203	210	217	224	
81	72	71	70	68	66	64	62	60	57	54	51	48	45	42	39	36	35	35	36	37	38	39	41	45	50	56	63	70	77	84	91	98	105	112	119	126	133	140	147	154	161	168	175	182	189	196	203	210	217	224	
80	73	72	71	69	67	65	63	61	58	55	52	49	46	43	40	37	36	36	37	38	39	41	45	50	56	63	70	77	84	91	98	105	112	119	126	133	140	147	154	161	168	175	182	189	196	203	210	217	224		
79	74	73	72	70	68	66	64	62	59	56	53	50	47	44	41	38	37	37	38	39	40	42	46	51	57	64	71	78	85	92	99	106	113	120	127	134	141	148	155	162	169	176	183	190	197	204	211	218	225		
78	75	74	73	71	69	67	65	63	61	58	55	52	49	46	43	40	39	39	40	41	42	44	48	53	59	66	73	80	87	94	101	108	115	122	129	136	143	150	157	164	171	178	185	192	199	206	213	220	227		
77	76	75	74	72	70	68	66	64	62	59	56	53	50	47	44	41	40	40	41	42	43	45	49	54	60	67	74	81	88	95	102	109	116	123	130	137	144	151	158	165	172	179	186	193	200	207	214	221	228		
76	77	76	75	73	71	69	67	65	63	61	58	55	52	49	46	43	42	42	43	44	45	47	51	56	62	69	76	83	90	97	104	111	118	125	132	139	146	153	160	167	174	181	188	195	202	209	216	223	230		
75	78	77	76	74	72	70	68	66	64	62	59	56	53	50	47	44	43	43	44	45	46	48	52	57	63	70	77	84	91	98	105	112	119	126	133	140	147	154	161	168	175	182	189	196	203	210	217	224	231	238	
74	79	78	77	75	73	71	69	67	65	63	61	58	55	52	49	46	45	45	46	47	48	50	54	59	65	72	79	86	93	100	107	114	121	128	135	142	149	156	163	170	177	184	191	198	205	212	219	226	233		
73	80	79	78	76	74	72	70	68	66	64	62	59	56	53	50	47	46	46	47	48	49	51	55	60	66	73	80	87	94	101	108	115	122	129	136	143	150	157	164	171	178	185	192	199	206	213	220	227	234		
72	81	80	79	77	75	73	71	69	67	65	63	61	58	55	52	49	48	48	49	50	51	53	57	62	68	75	82	89	96	103	110	117	124	131	138	145	152	159	166	173	180	187	194	201	208	215	222	229	236		
71	82	81	80	78	76	74	72	70	68	66	64	62	59	56	53	50	49	49	50	51	52	54	58	63	69	76	83	90	97	104	111	118	125	132	139	146	153	160	167	174	181	188	195	202	209	216	223	230			
70	83	82	81	79	77	75	73	71	69	67	65	63	61	58	55	52	51	51	52	53	54	56	60	65	71	78	85	92	99	106	113	120	127	134	141	148	155	162	169	176	183	190	197	204	211	218	225	232			
69	84	83	82	80	78	76	74	72	70	68	66	64	62	59	56	53	52	52	53	54	55	57	61	66	72	79	86	93	100	107	114	121	128	135	142	149	156	163	170	177	184	191	198	205	212	219	226	233			
68	85	84	83	81	79	77	75	73	71	69	67	65	63	61	58	55	54	54	55	56	57	59	63	68	74	81	88	95	102	109	116	123	130	137	144	151	158	165	172	179	186	193	200	207	214	221	228				
67	86	85	84	82	80	78	76	74	72	70	68	66	64	62	59	56	55	55	56	57	58	60	64	69	75	82	89	96	103	110	117	124	131	138	145	152	159	166	173	180	187	194	201	208	215	222	229				
66	87	86	85	83	81	79	77	75	73	71	69	67	65	63	61	58	56	56	57	58	59	61	65	70	76	83	90	97	104	111	118	125	132	139	146	153	160	167	174	181	188	195	202	209	216	223	230				
65	88	87	86	84	82	80	78	76	74	72	70	68	66	64	62	59	57	57	58	59	60	62	66	71	77	84	91	98	105	112	119	126	133	140	147	154	161	168	175	182	189	196	203	210	217	224	231				
64	89	88	87	85	83	81	79	77	75	73	71	69	67	65	63	61	59	59	60	61	62	64	68	73	79	86	93	100	107	114	121	128	135	142	149	156	163	170	177	184	191	198	205	212	219	226	233				
63	90	89	88	86	84	82	80	78	76	74	72	70	68	66	64	62	60	60	61	62	63	65	69	74	80	87	94	101	108	115	122	129	136	143	150	157	164	171	178	185	192	199	206	213	220	227	234				
62	91	90	89																																																

TABLE 38. 1° x 1° K<sub>2</sub> OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES δ (DEG)

Lat	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120
90	285	286	287	288	289	290	292	293	295	296	298	301	303	309	315	320	327	333	340	350	356	0	17	26	34	42	51	61	68	74	82	91	97	101	105	108	110	112	114	116	117	118	119
89	285	286	287	288	289	290	292	293	295	296	298	301	303	309	315	320	327	333	340	350	356	0	17	26	34	42	51	61	68	74	82	91	97	101	105	108	110	112	114	116	117	118	119
88	285	286	287	288	289	290	292	293	295	296	298	301	303	309	315	320	327	333	340	350	356	0	17	26	34	42	51	61	68	74	82	91	97	101	105	108	110	112	114	116	117	118	119
87	285	286	287	288	289	290	292	293	295	296	298	301	303	309	315	320	327	333	340	350	356	0	17	26	34	42	51	61	68	74	82	91	97	101	105	108	110	112	114	116	117	118	119
86	285	286	287	288	289	290	292	293	295	296	298	301	303	309	315	320	327	333	340	350	356	0	17	26	34	42	51	61	68	74	82	91	97	101	105	108	110	112	114	116	117	118	119
85	285	286	287	288	289	290	292	293	295	296	298	301	303	309	315	320	327	333	340	350	356	0	17	26	34	42	51	61	68	74	82	91	97	101	105	108	110	112	114	116	117	118	119
84	285	286	287	288	289	290	292	293	295	296	298	301	303	309	315	320	327	333	340	350	356	0	17	26	34	42	51	61	68	74	82	91	97	101	105	108	110	112	114	116	117	118	119
83	285	286	287	288	289	290	292	293	295	296	298	301	303	309	315	320	327	333	340	350	356	0	17	26	34	42	51	61	68	74	82	91	97	101	105	108	110	112	114	116	117	118	119
82	285	286	287	288	289	290	292	293	295	296	298	301	303	309	315	320	327	333	340	350	356	0	17	26	34	42	51	61	68	74	82	91	97	101	105	108	110	112	114	116	117	118	119
81	285	286	287	288	289	290	292	293	295	296	298	301	303	309	315	320	327	333	340	350	356	0	17	26	34	42	51	61	68	74	82	91	97	101	105	108	110	112	114	116	117	118	119
80	285	286	287	288	289	290	292	293	295	296	298	301	303	309	315	320	327	333	340	350	356	0	17	26	34	42	51	61	68	74	82	91	97	101	105	108	110	112	114	116	117	118	119
79	285	286	287	288	289	290	292	293	295	296	298	301	303	309	315	320	327	333	340	350	356	0	17	26	34	42	51	61	68	74	82	91	97	101	105	108	110	112	114	116	117	118	119
78	285	286	287	288	289	290	292	293	295	296	298	301	303	309	315	320	327	333	340	350	356	0	17	26	34	42	51	61	68	74	82	91	97	101	105	108	110	112	114	116	117	118	119

ANTARCTICA

SUBURIA ISLANDS

WESTERN AUSTRALIA

125 127 129 131





TABLE 48: 1° x 1° K<sub>2</sub> OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES δ (DEG)

Lat	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160										
90	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200
NEW GUINEA	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200
ANTARCTICA	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200

CENTRAL EASTERN AUSTRALIA

ANTARCTICA

TABLE 58: 1° x 1° K<sub>2</sub> OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES ξ (MM)

98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160																																								
58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160
100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	

ANTARCTICA









TABLE 78: 1° x 1° K<sub>2</sub> OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES δ (DEG)

180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700	701	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710	711	712	713	714	715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722	723	724	725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	736	737	738	739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752	753	754	755	756	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768	769	770	771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783	784	785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794	795	796	797	798	799	800	801	802	803	804	805	806	807	808	809	810	811	812	813	814	815	816	817	818	819	820	821	822	823	824	825	826	827	828	829	830	831	832	833	834	835	836	837	838	839	840	841	842	843	844	845	846	847	848	849	850	851	852	853	854	855	856	857	858	859	860	861	862	863	864	865	866	867	868	869	870	871	872	873	874	875	876	877	878	879	880	881	882	883	884	885	886	887	888	889	890	891	892	893	894	895	896	897	898	899	900	901	902	903	904	905	906	907	908	909	910	911	912	913	914	915	916	917	918	919	920	921	922	923	924	925	926	927	928	929	930	931	932	933	934	935	936	937	938	939	940	941	942	943	944	945	946	947	948	949	950	951	952	953	954	955	956	957	958	959	960	961	962	963	964	965	966	967	968	969	970	971	972	973	974	975	976	977	978	979	980	981	982	983	984	985	986	987	988	989	990	991	992	993	994	995	996	997	998	999	1000
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ANTARCTICA





TABLE 8: 1° x 1° M<sub>2</sub> OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)

180	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700	701	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710	711	712	713	714	715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722	723	724	725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	736	737	738	739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752	753	754	755	756	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768	769	770	771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783	784	785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794	795	796	797	798	799	800	801	802	803	804	805	806	807	808	809	810	811	812	813	814	815	816	817	818	819	820	821	822	823	824	825	826	827	828	829	830	831	832	833	834	835	836	837	838	839	840	841	842	843	844	845	846	847	848	849	850	851	852	853	854	855	856	857	858	859	860	861	862	863	864	865	866	867	868	869	870	871	872	873	874	875	876	877	878	879	880	881	882	883	884	885	886	887	888	889	890	891	892	893	894	895	896	897	898	899	900	901	902	903	904	905	906	907	908	909	910	911	912	913	914	915	916	917	918	919	920	921	922	923	924	925	926	927	928	929	930	931	932	933	934	935	936	937	938	939	940	941	942	943	944	945	946	947	948	949	950	951	952	953	954	955	956	957	958	959	960	961	962	963	964	965	966	967	968	969	970	971	972	973	974	975	976	977	978	979	980	981	982	983	984	985	986	987	988	989	990	991	992	993	994	995	996	997	998	999	1000
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SOUTHERN SOUTH AMERICA

ANTARCTICA



TABLE 92. 1° x 1° K<sub>2</sub> OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)

LAT	LONG	EASTERN BRAZIL												ANTARCTICA																																																																																																																																																																																		
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90	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356
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**APPENDIX B**

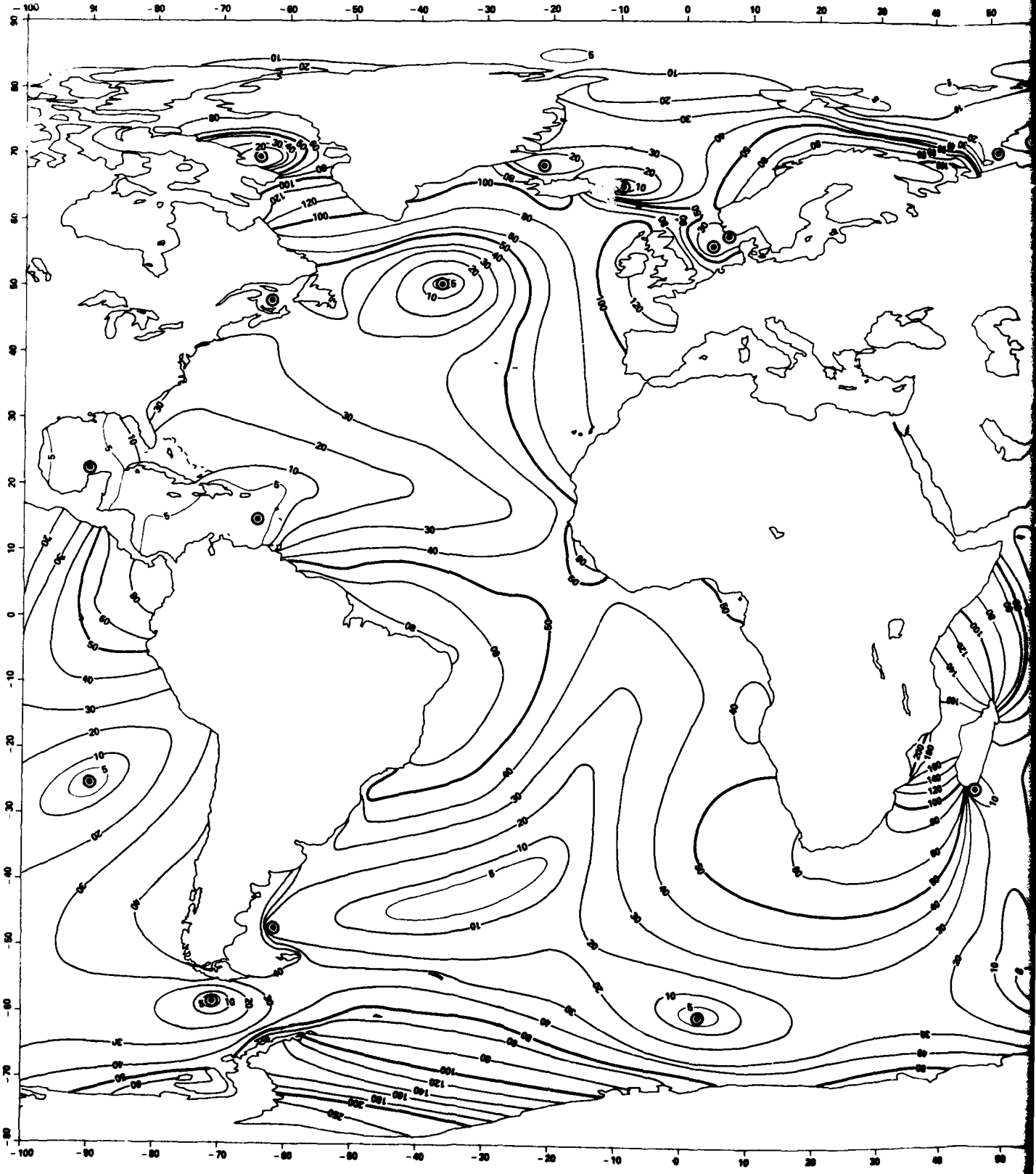
**ATLAS OF GLOBAL  $K_2$  OCEAN-TIDE  
CORANGE AND COTIDAL MAPS**

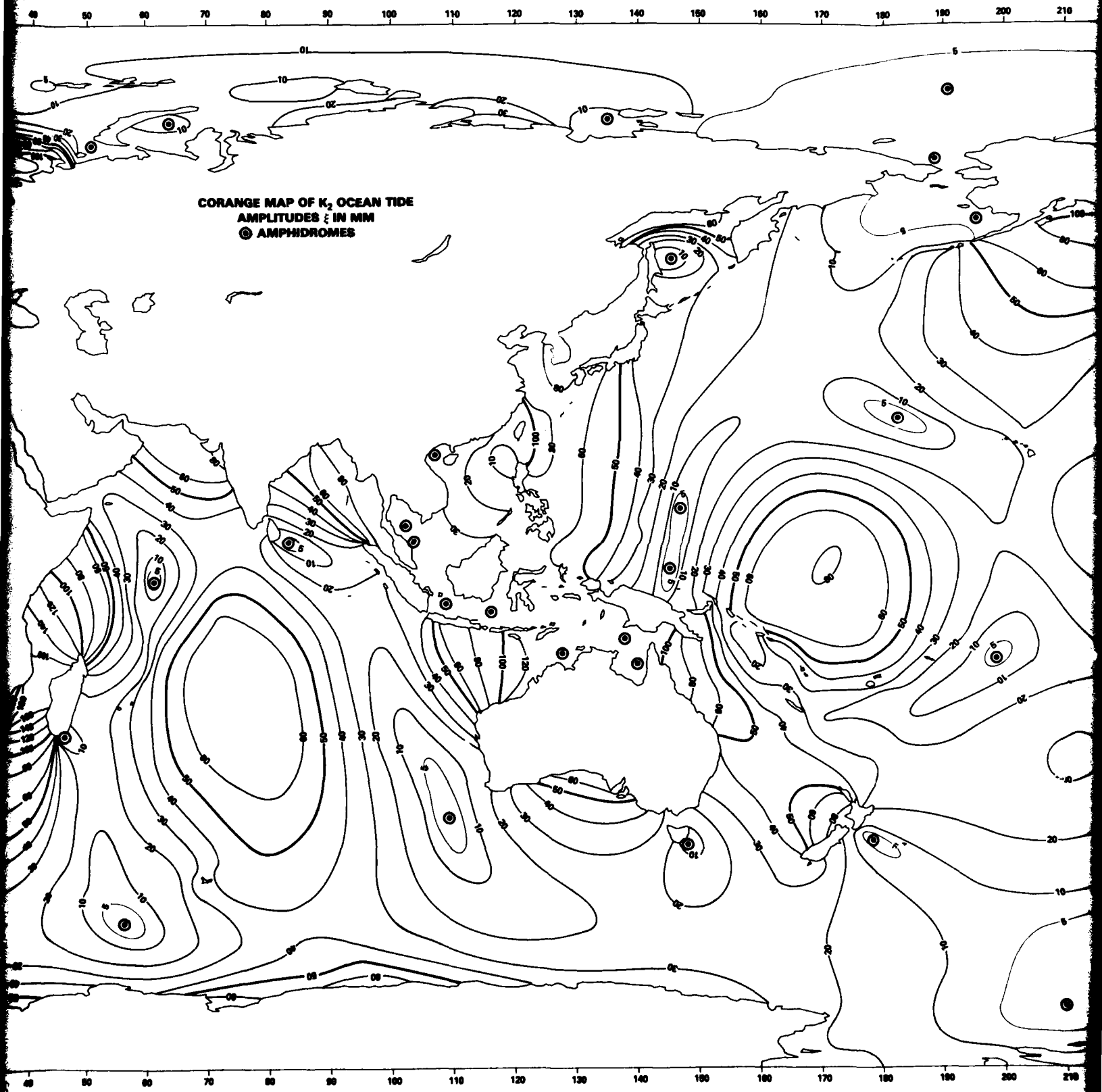
**APPENDIX B**

**ATLAS OF CORANGE AND COTIDAL MAPS  
OF THE P<sub>1</sub> OCEAN TIDE**

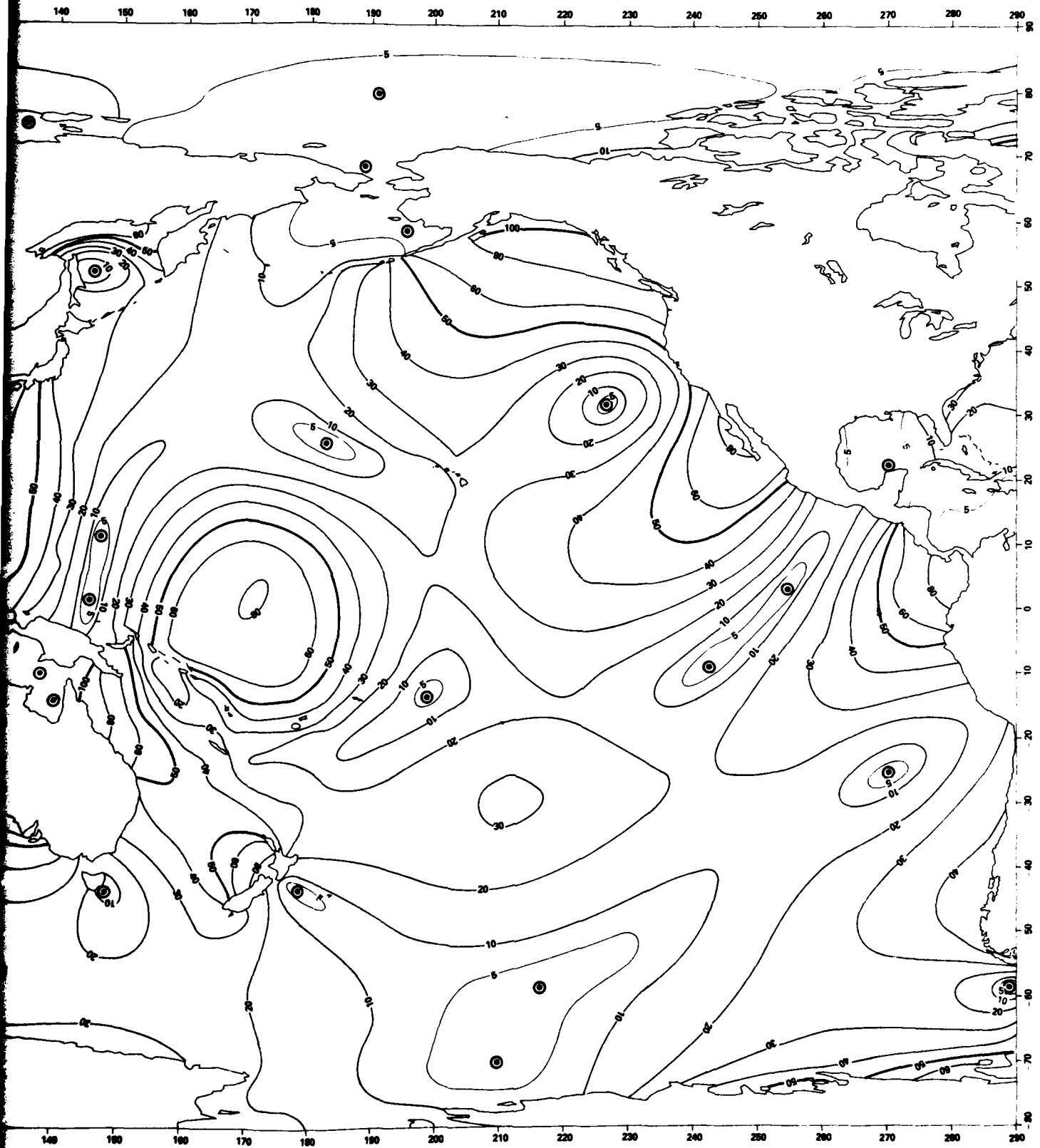
Amplitudes  $\xi$  of corange lines in mm.

Greenwich phases  $\delta$  of cotidal lines in 15, 30, 45, 60, 75, 90, 105, 120, 135, 150, 165, 180, 195, 210, 225, 240, 255, 270, 285, 300, 315, 330, 345, 360 = 0° where 30°  $\approx$  1 hour.

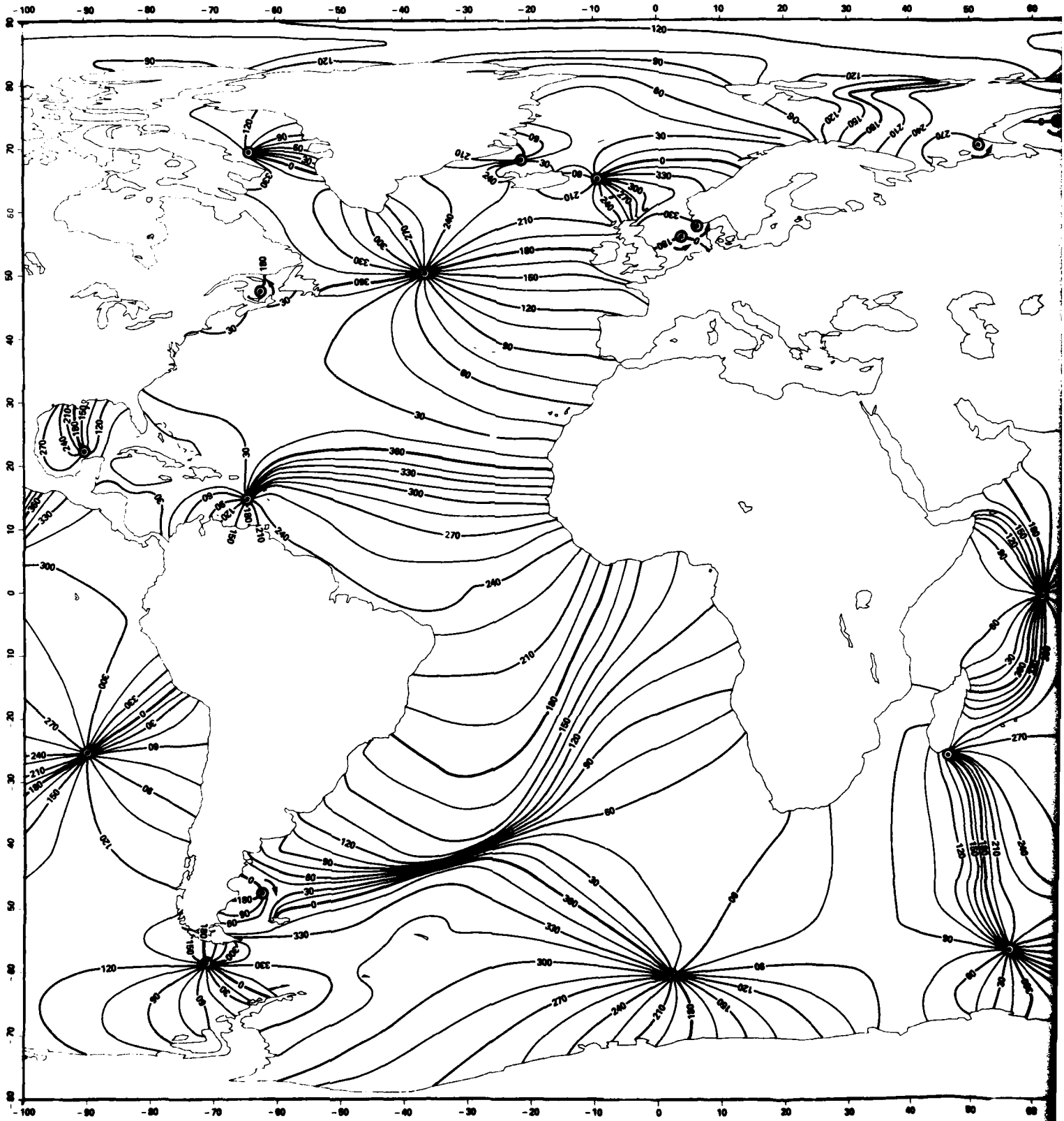




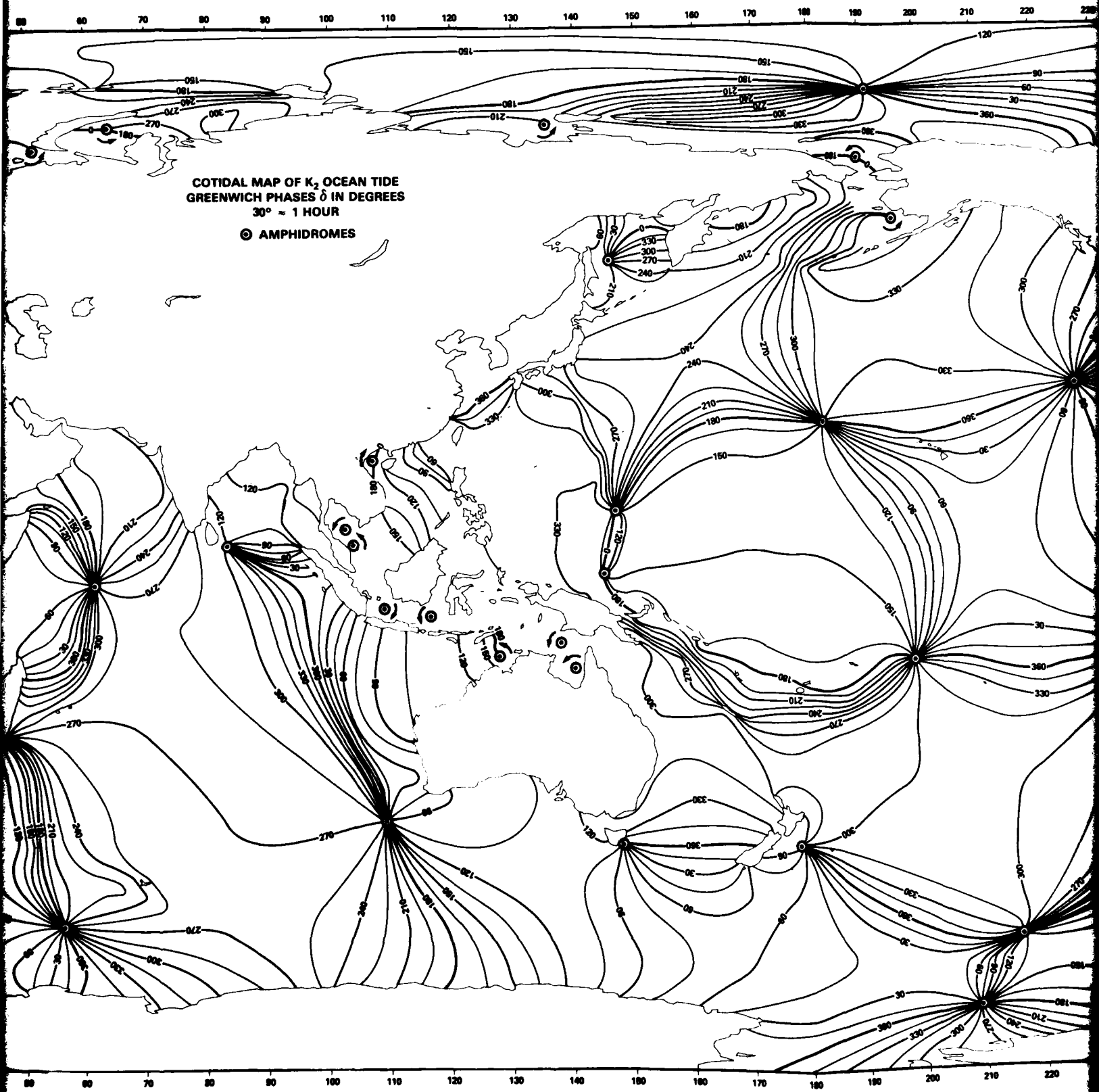
CORANGE MAP OF  $K_2$  OCEAN TIDE  
AMPLITUDES  $\xi$  IN MM  
⊙ AMPHIDROMES

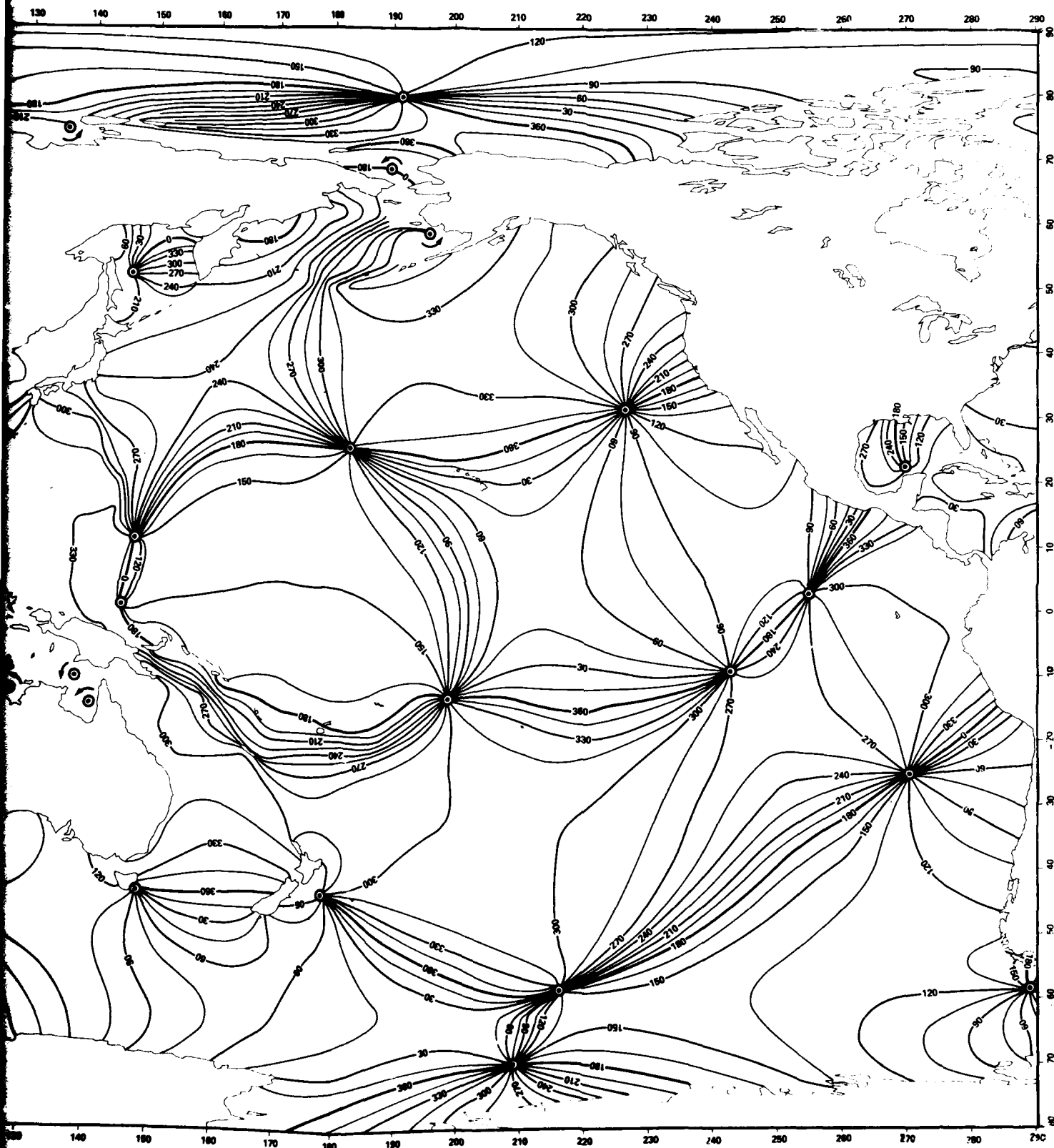


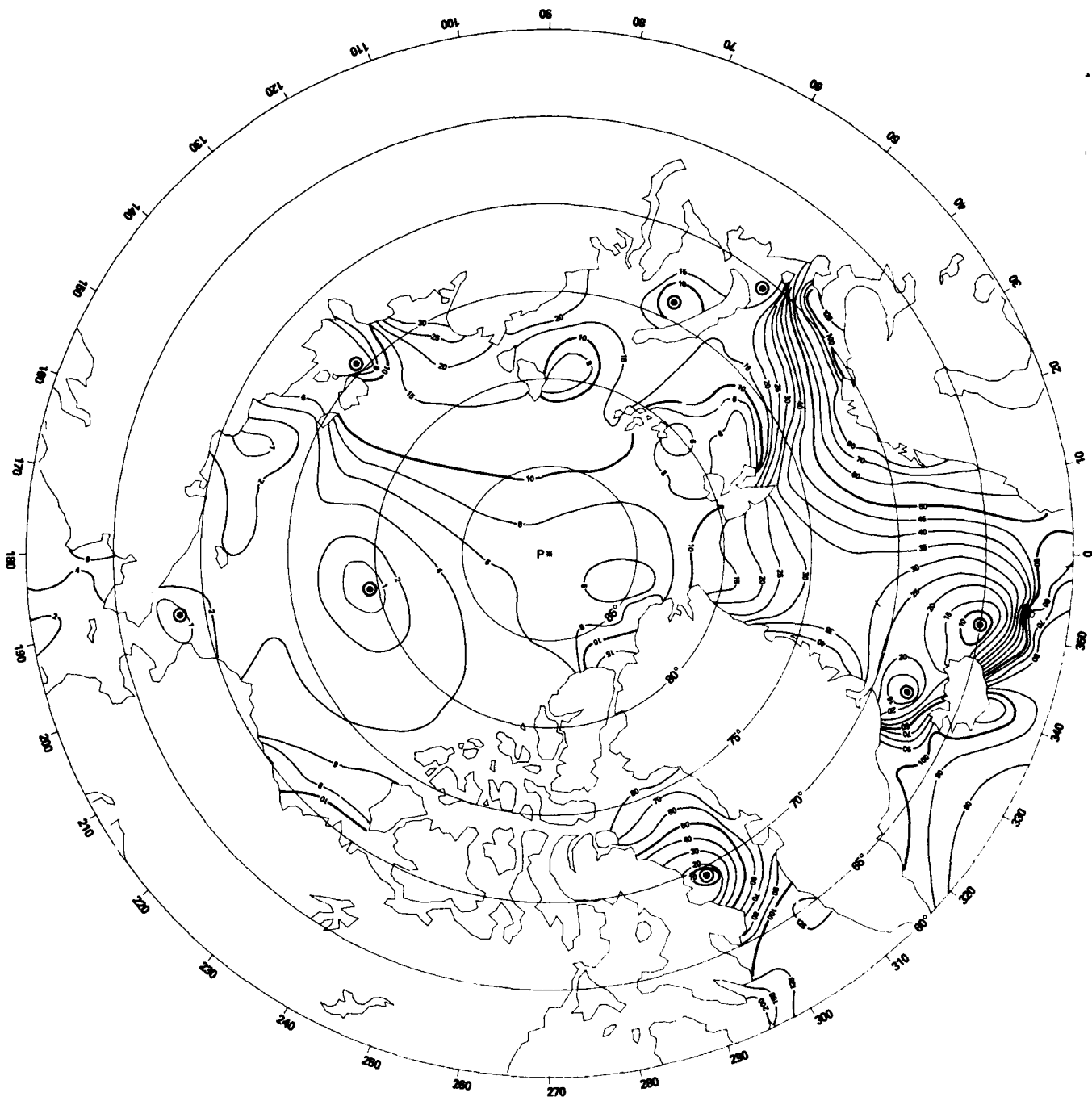




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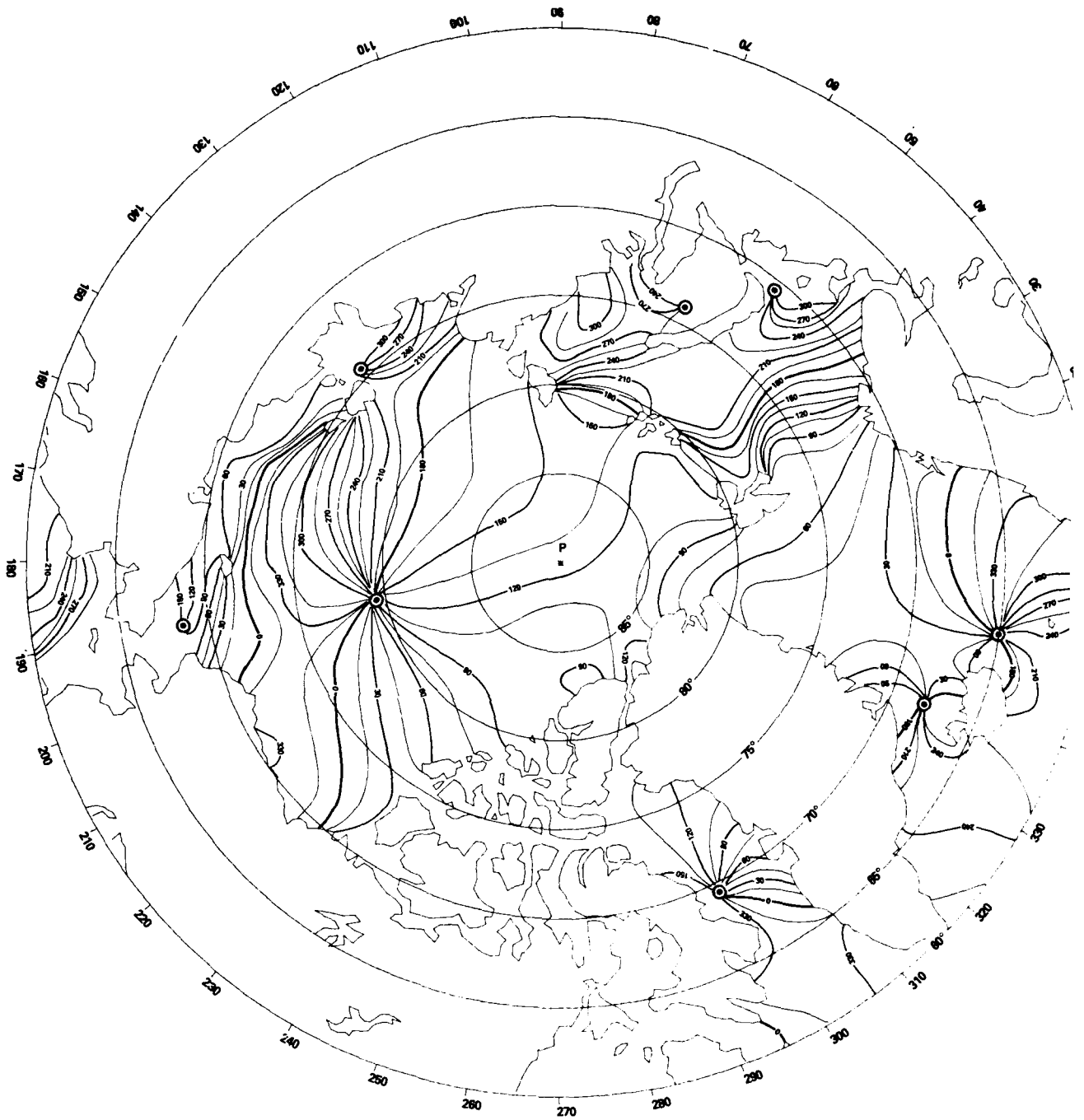




**ARCTIC CORANGE MAP OF K<sub>2</sub> OCEAN TIDE  
AMPLITUDES  $\xi$  IN MM**

**⊙ AMPHIDROMES**

**\*P NORTH POLE**



ARCTIC COTIDAL MAP OF K<sub>2</sub> OCEAN TIDE  
 GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  IN DEGREES  
 30°  $\approx$  1 HOUR

⊙ AMPHIDROMES      • P NORTH POLE

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