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A MULTIVARIATE METHODOLOGY FOR THE ANALYSIS OF WEATHER MODIFICA--ETC(1  
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A MULTIVARIATE METHODOLOGY FOR THE ANALYSIS OF WEATHER MODIFICATION EXPERIMENTS

by

10 Elton Scott

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FSU-Statistics Report No. M514 TR-247-PUR  
ONR Technical Report No. 147

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August, 1979

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PREFACE

The main body of this technical report is the paper "A Multivariate Methodology for the Analysis of Weather Modification Experiments". This paper will be printed in the Proceedings of the Workshop on Statistical Design and Analysis of Weather Modification Experiments, Tallahassee, October 1978. In addition to that paper this report includes an Appendix that provides supplemental information on the principal components results summarized in the main body. The Appendix gives details on station locations, estimated station precipitation means and standard deviations, eigenstructure estimates, as well as station-to-station and station-to-component correlations.

A complete list of technical reports on this contract is appended.

Elton Scott

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A MULTIVARIATE METHODOLOGY FOR THE ANALYSIS OF  
WEATHER MODIFICATION EXPERIMENTS\*

Elton Scott

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ABSTRACT

This paper develops applications of multivariate statistical models, particularly principal component analysis, to the analysis of data from weather modification experiments. The efficacy of these multivariate applications is examined by applying the proposed models to data from Phase I (1967-71) of the Santa Barbara Convective Band Seeding Program conducted for the Navy by North American Weather Consultants. Multivariate summary measures of precipitation are developed and multivariate methods are given to analyze the effects of cloud-seeding on precipitation. Results from these models, based on the above-mentioned data set, are reported along with conclusions and suggestions for further work. An Appendix provides detailed summary statistics for the analyses.

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## 1. INTRODUCTION

Weather modification experiments generally produce multivariate data. Both the precipitation measurements and concomitant variables for a given experimental unit are usually represented as a vector of measurements, and as such, multivariate methods are appropriate for the analysis of the data.

Logically, the data analysis can proceed in two steps. First, the precipitation measurements must be represented by an appropriate summary measure and, second, these summary measures for the experimental units can be used to examine the effects of seeding.

Below, in Sections (2) and (3), models for these two stages are reviewed and, at each stage, the models are applied to the Phase I data from the Santa Barbara Convective Seeding Program (SBA-I data hereafter) (Thompson, Brown, and Elliott, 1975). The final section of the paper gives conclusions on the analyses, limitations of this application, and suggestions for further work.

## 2. SUMMARY MEASURES OF PRECIPITATION

With most weather modification experiments, a large network of raingages is set up over designated areas to collect precipitation measurements. Often measurements from each experimental unit are simply averaged and the simple average is taken to represent the volume of precipitation on the area for that experimental unit. Inasmuch as the raingages are irregularly spaced, the measurements include some noise, and the measurements tend to be positively (but imperfectly) correlated, the adequacy of such averages to represent the full data set can be questioned.

This section provides a brief intuitive description of a multivariate statistical model for dealing with correlated data sets, Principal Components Analysis (PCA hereafter). A method

that uses PCA to produce multivariate summary measures of precipitation data from the experimental units is presented and other uses of PCA are considered. This section close with an evaluation of results obtained when these methods were applied to the SBA-I data. The measures produced at the first stage can be used in the second stage to examine the effects of seeding and the second stage is considered in Section (3).

## 2.1 The Concept of PCA

The data array is arranged so that the vectors of precipitation measurements for the experimental units (convective bands) are regarded as the observation vectors and the measurements at raingage stations as (possibly) correlated variables. Let  $y_{i\alpha}$  be the measurement at Station  $i$  in the  $\alpha^{\text{th}}$  experimental unit. We use

$$z_{i\alpha} = (y_{i\alpha} - \bar{y}_i) / s_i \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, p; \alpha = 1, 2, \dots, N,$$

to calculate the  $p \times p$  correlation matrix,  $\tilde{R} = [ \sum_{\alpha=1}^N z_{i\alpha} z_{j\alpha} / N ]$ ,

where  $\bar{y}_i$  is the mean over the  $N$  observations at Station  $i$ , and  $s_i$  is the corresponding estimated standard deviation calculated from the  $N$  values (observed at Station  $i$  for the  $N$  convective bands).

The principal components to be determined depend on the characteristic roots and vectors of  $\tilde{R}$ . Let the  $k^{\text{th}}$  characteristic root and corresponding characteristic vector be given by  $\lambda_k$  and  $\hat{a}_k$ , where elements of  $\hat{a}_k$  are  $a_{ki}$ ,  $i = 1, 2, \dots, p$ ,  $k = 1, 2, \dots, p$ . The  $k^{\text{th}}$  principal component for the  $\alpha^{\text{th}}$  experimental unit is:

$$c_{k\alpha} = \sum_{i=1}^p a_{ki} z_{i\alpha}.$$

Of course the  $\hat{a}_k$  and  $\lambda_k$  must be estimated and these estimates (designated as  $\hat{\hat{a}}_k$  and  $\hat{\lambda}_k$  below) are used to estimate the principal



component values for each observation vector.

The estimated product-moment correlation between the  $i^{\text{th}}$  variable and the  $k^{\text{th}}$  component is given by  $\hat{a}_{ki} \sqrt{\hat{\lambda}_k}$  (Morrison, 1976 (p. 271)). Thus, coefficients estimated from standardized data (as above) indicate the extent and sign of the association between variables (stations) and principal components.

The principal components are ordered by the proportions of total variance represented by them. If the characteristic roots are extracted from a correlation matrix, as in the present application, the sum of the characteristic roots will be  $p$  and the proportion of the total variance attributable to the  $k^{\text{th}}$  component will be  $\lambda_k/p$ .

Since PCA is applied so that the dimensionality of response vectors can be reduced, one would like the first few principal components to account for most of the variance of the data. Thus, if  $J$  of the components "adequately" represent the data, the  $p$ -dimensional variate vector could be summarized by the corresponding  $J$ -dimensional principal component vector.

All variables usually have high pairwise correlations with the first principal component and further, the second and subsequent components may exhibit strong associations with subsets of variables. If the first few principal components account for most of the variance, and if each principal component is highly correlated with one or more representative stations, future data collection might be simplified. Data from these representative stations should essentially contain the information of the principal components with which they are associated, and, since the components represent the essential information from the full network of stations, most of the information from the full network should be reflected in the information from the representative subset. If these assumptions hold, the efficiency of future data collection could be improved since costs should be reduced by improvement in the reliability of data collection at the

subset of stations and collection of data from the representative subset of stations only, rather than from the full network.

## 2.2 Application of PCA to Weather Modification Data

The application of PCA to weather modification experiments would proceed with initial estimation of principal components from available data. Given that the estimates indicate that the first few principal components do account for most of the variance in the full data set, a subset of key stations could be selected to reduce the costs of future data collection in weather modification experiments. If the data are pooled in this manner, we must assume that the principal axes of data are not affected by seeding. That is, the approach assumes that the principal components are the same for both seeded and unseeded experimental units.

PCA can also be applied to evaluate weather modification experiments. The estimates of principal component values for experimental units are vector summary response measures. These vectors can be compared to other summary measures, such as the mean precipitation, to determine the effectiveness of the PCA approach to summarization of the data. If this approach is useful, the vectors for the seeded data could be compared to the vectors from the unseeded data to determine the effects of seeding. This analysis is pursued in Section (3) of this paper. The patterns of the station-component correlations may also prove useful in evaluation of the nature of the precipitation response over an area.

In most applications of PCA, the simple mean of the variables is associated with the first principal component. If the band means and the first principal component scores are highly correlated, then the second and subsequent components must represent essential features of the variates that are not reflected in their mean. For precipitation data, the second and subsequent components could be associated with subarea concentrations of precipitation.



### 2.3 Evaluation of PCA Results

An obvious question on the above procedure is "How well do the first few components represent the data from the full network of stations?" This question can be answered through use of regression analysis to "predict" summary response measures of interest with the principal component values as the independent variables. Thus, if the mean is the summary measure of interest, it should be reasonably represented as a linear function of the first few principal components.

An alternative evaluation of the usefulness of the PCA approach depends on the ease of interpretation of the components. The station-component correlations may be interpretable through examination of a graphical presentation of the station-component correlations. Interpretation procedures often are tenuous however, because the principal components sometimes do not present interpretable patterns for the variables.

If the PCA results compare favorably to other summary measures, the usefulness of a key subset of stations in representing the summary measure can also be evaluated from the regression of the summary measure on the key station measurements.

Thus, the steps suggested in application of PCA to precipitation data are:

1. Estimate principal components over the full network of stations.
2. Examine the efficacy of the principal components as a summary response measure.
3. Interpret graphical presentations of the station-component correlations as appropriate.

Further steps to reduce future data collection costs would be:

4. Select a key subset of stations that are highly correlated with the first few principal components.
5. Test the effectiveness of these key stations in representation of the information in the summary measure of interest.

Final steps would then use the above results to test for the effects of seeding. These testing steps are detailed in Section (3) of this paper. The remaining subsections of this section report the results of the above steps for data from Phase I of the Santa Barbara experiments (Thompson, Brown, and Elliott; 1975).

#### 2.4 The Santa Barbara Data

The Santa Barbara experiments and data are briefly reviewed by Bradley, Srivastava, and Lanzdorf (1977) and detailed in Thompson, Brown, and Elliott (1975). The frequency of missing data at many of the stations and the nature of PCA required an adjustment in the set of stations used in this analysis. The basic areas of interest are the "Control" and "Target" areas (see Bradley, Srivastava, and Lanzdorf, 1977), but the number of stations in each area was reduced considerably because of missing data.

The control and target areas were analyzed separately to be consistent with the response surface approach of Bradley, Srivastava, and Lanzdorf (1977). The resulting principal component values could be used as covariates or summary measures in subsequent analyses.

As mentioned above, many stations had large numbers of missing measurements (a complete set of measurements for a station would include precipitation measurements for all 107 Phase I bands). Stations with large numbers of missing values present the possibility of a sample covariance matrix that is not positive definite. When PCA was applied to all stations, irrespective of missing data, sizeable negative characteristic roots occurred, especially for the target area. To avoid this problem, all stations with more than 22 missing band values were excluded from the analysis (this cutoff point is arbitrary, but it did improve the behavior of the latent roots). This deletion procedure yielded

nineteen control stations (fifteen were deleted) and seventy-two target area stations (thirty-eight were deleted). A complete list of included stations is given in the Appendix.

The elimination of stations could have systematically excluded some geographic subareas in either Target or Control Areas. To test for this possibility, multivariate analysis of variance (MANOVA) was applied to the vector of location coordinates (latitude, longitude, and altitude). MANOVA is the multivariate analog of univariate ANOVA (Morrison, 1976). The "treatment" groups were the included and excluded sets of stations, and the null hypothesis was that there were no differences in the mean location vectors for the two groups.

The null hypothesis could not be rejected for the Control-Area groups but for the Target-Area groups, the null was rejected ( $\alpha = .05$ ). This implies that there are significant differences in the coordinates of the excluded and included stations. This could produce systematic variations for results on the included subset relative to results for the full network of stations.

The excluded stations for the Target Area were primarily in the northeast quadrant of the Target Area, so they are remote relative to the seeding site. Because these stations are generally remote, the systematic exclusion of these stations should not limit the extent to which results below can be generalized. In any event, the advantages of including stations with large amounts of missing data were not considered to be important enough to overcome the problems produced by including these stations.

## 2.5 Principal Component Estimates

As specified above, the data were standardized and correlation matrices were estimated for the stations over the 107 bands. The pairwise simple correlations estimates on  $\underline{R}$  were based on all data available in common for each pair of stations. Characteristic roots and associated characteristic vectors were obtained

separately for the 72-square correlation matrix for the Target Area and for the 19-square correlation matrix for the Control Area and corresponding values for the principal components were obtained for each convective band. Table 1 gives the characteristic roots, proportions of variance, and cumulative proportions of variance that are accounted for by the first few principal components of both Target and Control Areas. These results suggest that the first few principal components do indeed account for much of the variance. Thus, a few dimensions of the principal component vector accounts for most of the variance in the precipitation measurement vectors.

TABLE 1: EIGENVALUES AND PERCENT VARIANCE ASSOCIATED WITH PRIMARY PRINCIPAL COMPONENTS

Princ. Component Number	Eigenvalue	% of Var.	Cum. % Var.
Target Area (72 Stations):			
1	51.33	71.3	71.3
2	4.80	6.7	78.0
3	4.23	5.9	83.8
4	2.07	2.9	86.7
5	1.39	1.9	88.7
Control Area (19 Stations):			
1	14.45	76.1	76.1
2	1.27	6.7	82.8
3	.89	4.7	87.4
4	.59	3.1	90.5
5	.37	1.9	92.4

## 2.6 Response Information from Principal Components

The information content of the first few principal components of the data is analyzed below. Separate band precipitation means (and band precipitation standard deviations) were estimated from the stations included in the PCA data over Target and Control



Areas. These values were used as dependent variables and were regressed on the first few principal component values for the Target and Control Areas (The first six principal components for the Target Area and the first five principal components for the Control Area). Generally means and standard deviations of precipitation measurements for experimental units are positively (but not perfectly) correlated. It is possible though, for cloud seeding to affect the scale parameter of the distribution without affecting the location parameter, so standard deviations were also included as dependent variables in similar regressions. The linear regression results are reported in Table 2.

The regression results confirm that the first few components yield near-perfect predictions of the means. Although it is not reported in Table 2, the first principal component alone accounted for most of the variance in band means. The  $R^2$  for simple regressions of the means on the first principal component were .997 for the Target Area and .985 for the Control Area. Thus the first principal component generally reflects the summary information in the band means and the second and other principal components reflect further summary response information.

Values of  $R^2$  for the standard deviations are lower but the association with the first few principal components is still quite strong. Here, the first principal component is again strongly associated with the standard deviations but other components are also important.

The statistics given in Table 2 demonstrate the efficacy of the principal components as summary response measures for precipitation. Response-surface integrated volumes were not directly considered because these values are highly correlated with the simple band means (Bradley, Srivastava, and Lanzdorf; 1977).

### 2.7 Interpreting of the Principal Components

As mentioned above, principal components are not always interpretable as recognizable constructs. In the present case

TABLE 2: REGRESSION RESULTS PREDICTING MEANS AND STANDARD DEVIATIONS FROM PRINCIPAL COMPONENT VECTORS

Dependent Variable	Adj. R <sup>2</sup>	F (df <sub>1</sub> , df <sub>2</sub> )	MSE	Const.	Equation Coefficients (Ind. Vars. are Prin. Comp. Scores)					
					PCS1	PCS2	PCS3	PCS4	PCS5	PCS6
Target Area:										
Mean	.998	7,987 (6, 100)	.000	.251	.283	.002	.004	-.000	-.003	-.005
Std. Dev.	.888	141.1 (6, 100)	.002	.167	.145	.021	.015	.002	-.020	-.004
Control Area:										
Mean	.989	1,900 (5, 101)	.000	.242	.197	.006	-.002	.007	.006	----
Std. Dev.	.689	47.5 (5, 101)	.002	.117	.058	.025	-.006	-.010	.012	----



however, the results do yield readily interpretable results. The station-component correlation estimates ( $r_{ki} = \hat{a}_{ki} \sqrt{\hat{\lambda}_k}$ ) for the first three components of both Target and Control Areas are given in Figures 1 through 6. The left side of the horizontal bars represent station locations in degrees and hundredths and the vertical spikes represent the  $r_{ki}$  or the simple correlation between the  $k^{\text{th}}$  component and the  $i^{\text{th}}$  station (the scale is 2 inches equals a correlation of 1.0). Correlations between station precipitations and the first component (Figures 1 and 4) are large for all stations in both areas. For the second component (Figures 2 and 5), the correlations are associated with the location of the stations relative to the coast. The signs are opposite for the inland stations relative to the coastal stations. Given the topography of the Santa Barbara area (i.e., mountain ridges along the coast), this component is interpreted as an orographic component of precipitation. This pattern holds for both Target and Control Areas, as does the third component pattern (Figures 3 and 6).

The magnitudes and signs of the correlations for the third component vary directly with the East-West location of the stations. Again, the pattern is clearly present for both Target and Control areas. The patterns for the other principal components are not clearly interpretable and are not displayed, but these components are relatively unimportant since most of the variance is associated with the first three components.

## 2.8 Selecting Key Stations

The final part of this section reports on the use of PCA to select a small subset of key stations that can be used reproduce summary response measures.

A subset of stations that were highly correlated with the second through the sixth components were selected (The first component was not considered because it is highly correlated with

FIGURE 1: CORRELATIONS BETWEEN PRECIPITATION AND PRINCIPAL COMPONENT 1 BY STATIONS, TARGET AREA.

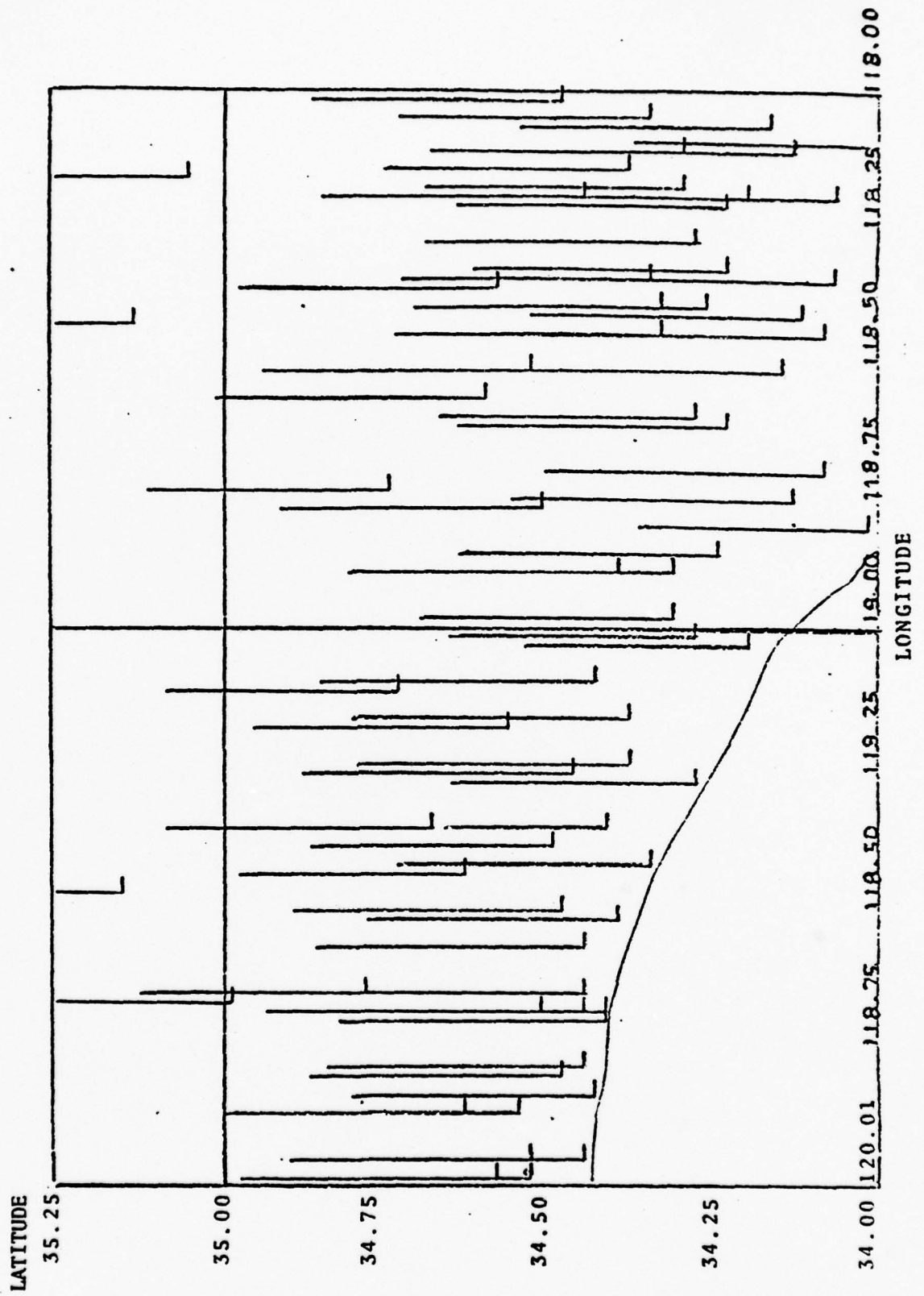


FIGURE 2: CORRELATIONS BETWEEN PRECIPITATION AND PRINCIPAL COMPONENT 2 BY STATIONS, TARGET AREA.

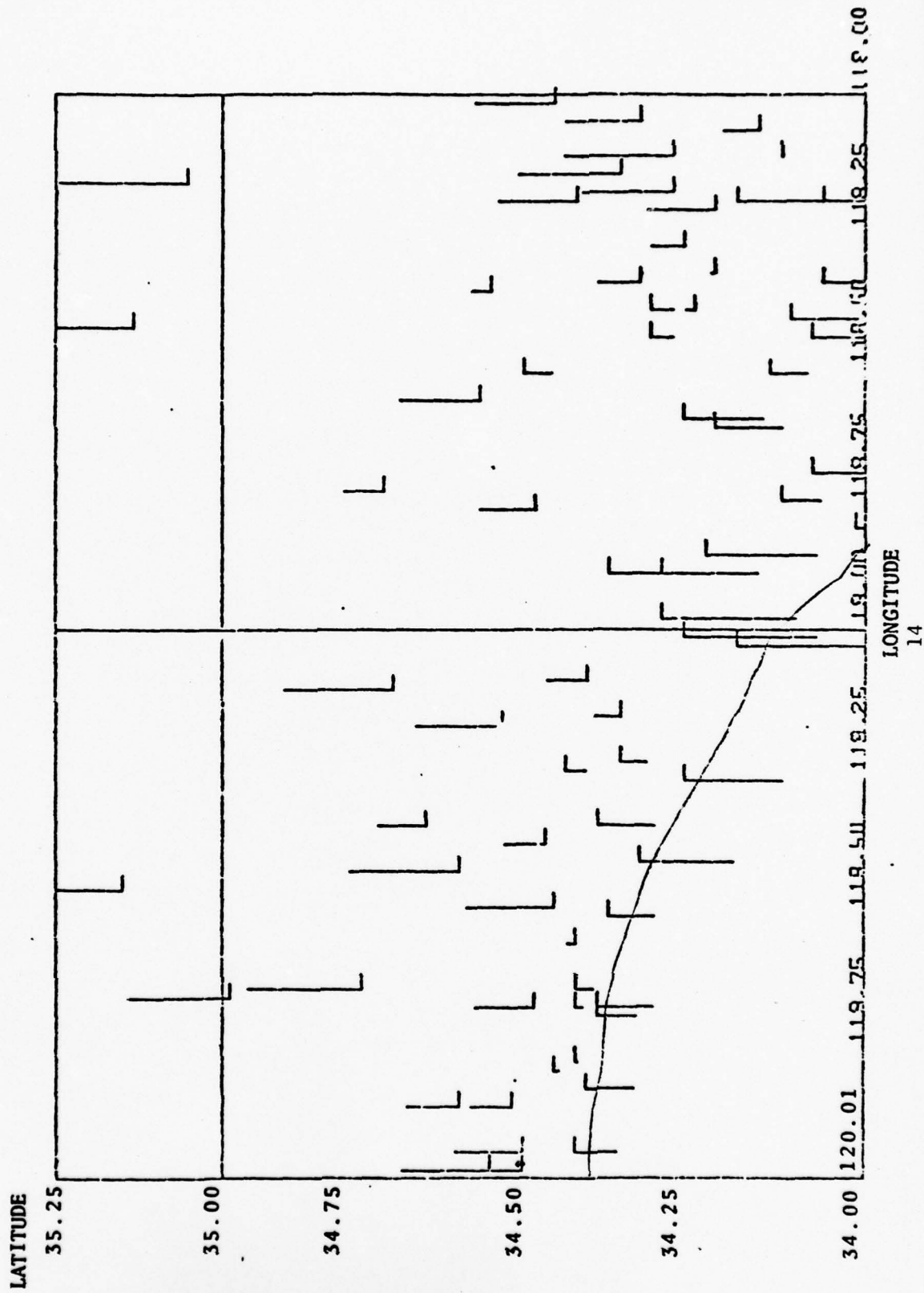


FIGURE 3: CORRELATIONS BETWEEN PRECIPITATION AND PRINCIPAL COMPONENT 3 BY STATIONS, TARGET AREA.

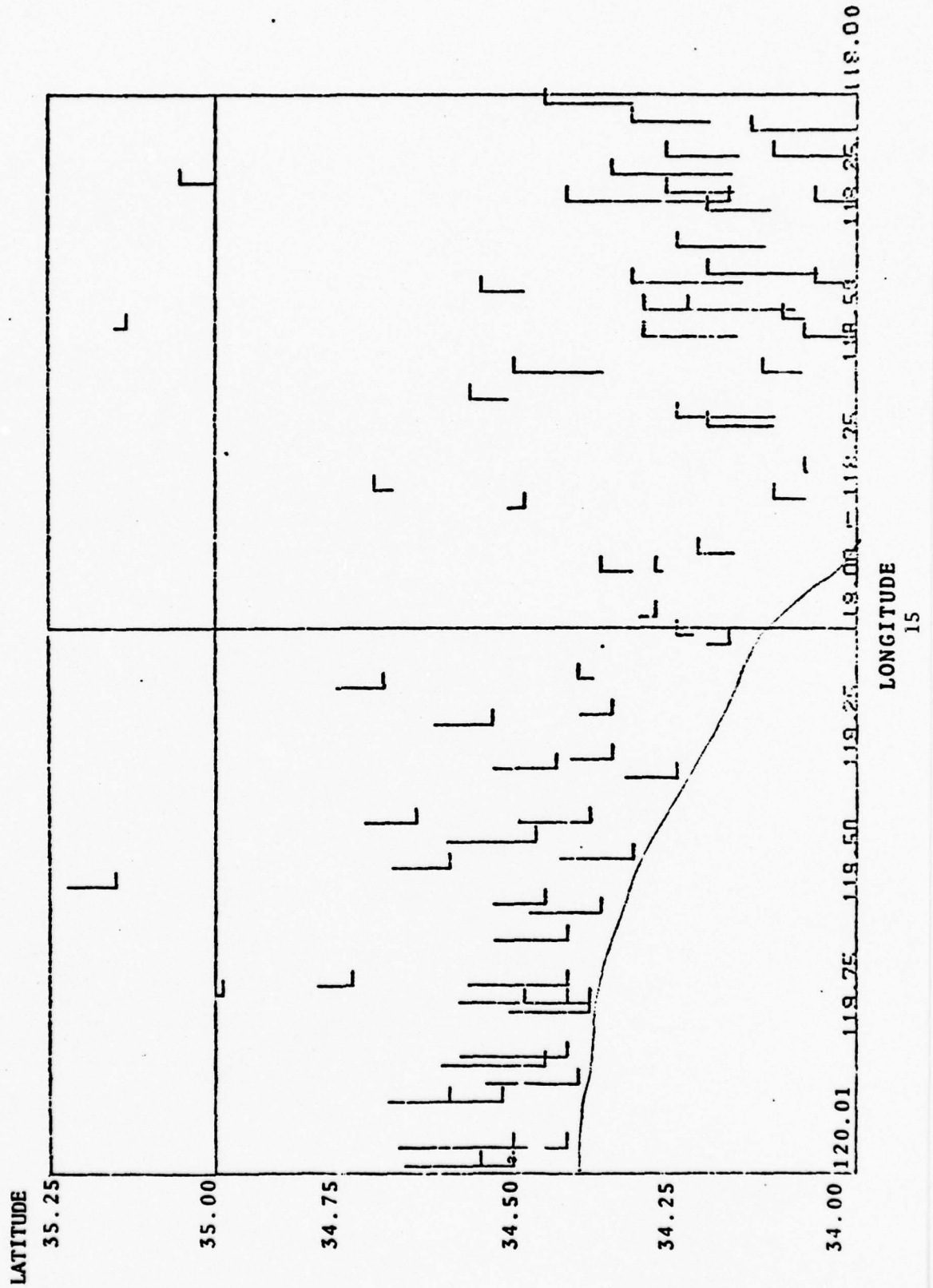


FIGURE 4: CORRELATIONS BETWEEN PRECIPITATION AND PRINCIPAL COMPONENT 1 BY STATIONS, CONTROL AREA.

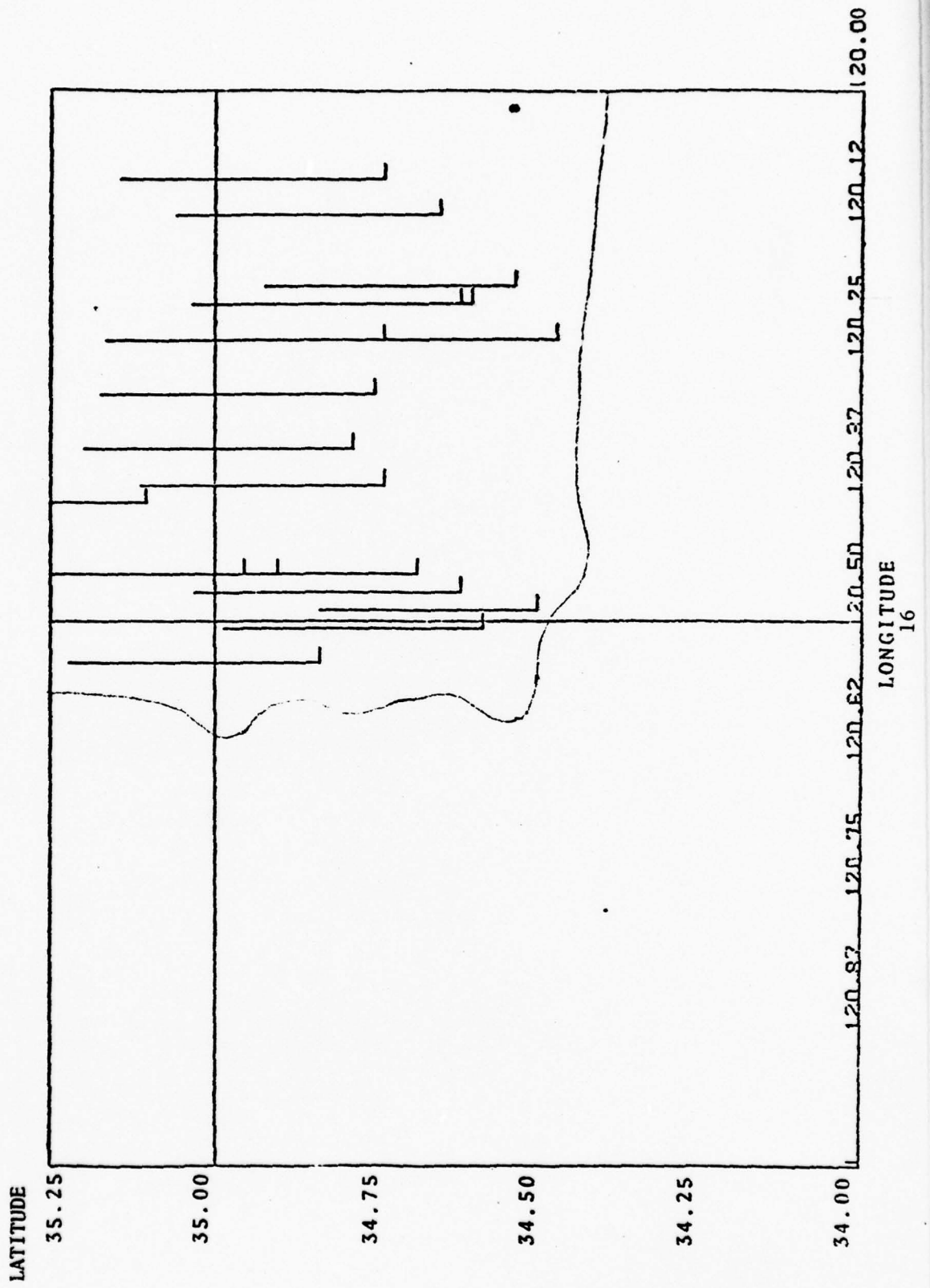




FIGURE 5: CORRELATIONS BETWEEN PRECIPITATION AND PRINCIPAL COMPONENT 2 BY STATIONS, CONTROL AREA.

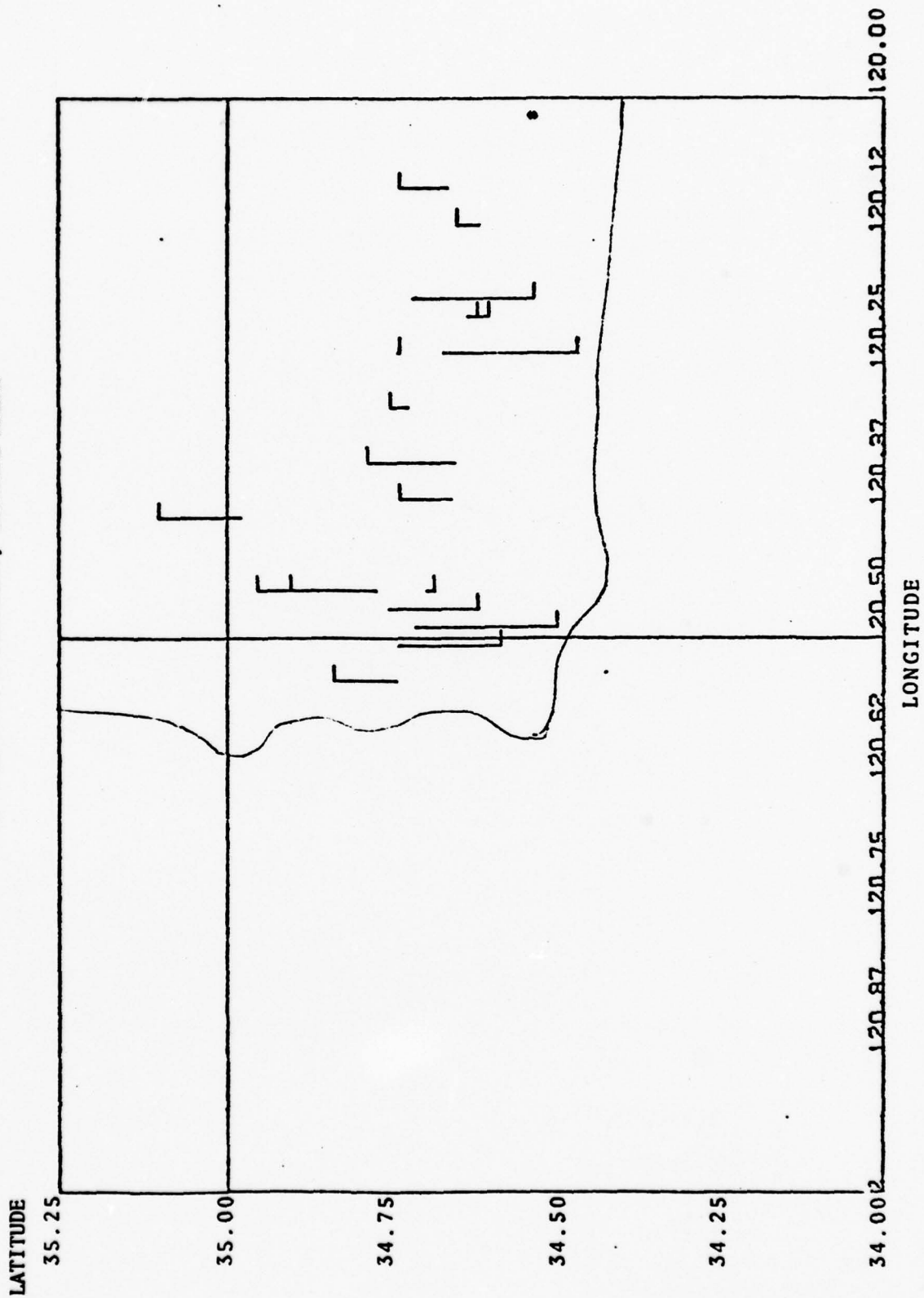
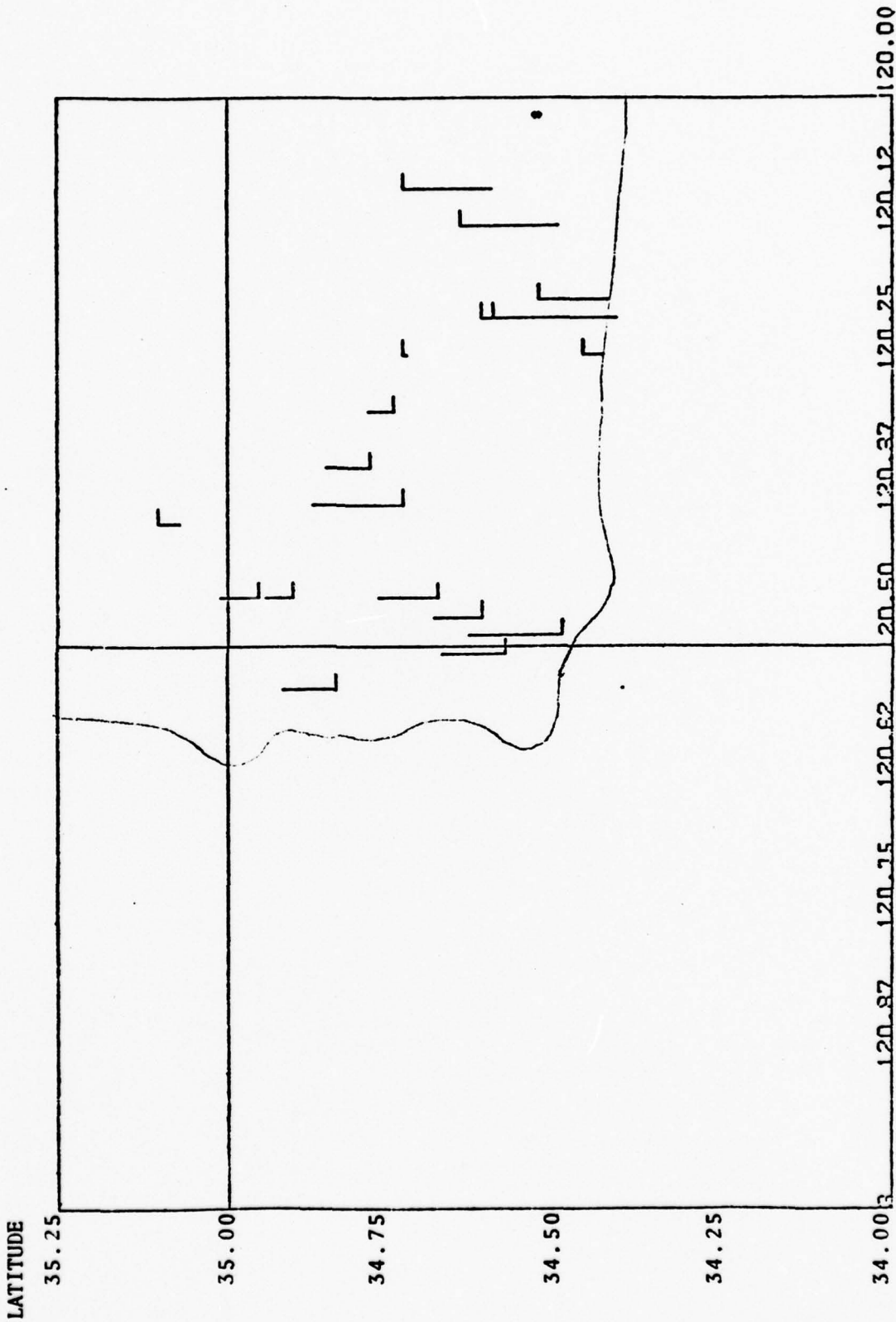




FIGURE 6: CORRELATIONS BETWEEN PRECIPITATION AND PRINCIPAL COMPONENT 3 BY STATIONS, CONTROL AREA.



most stations). For the Target Area, two stations were selected for each of the five components and for the Control Area only one station was selected for each component. Two other objectives were considered in addition to maximization of the correlation for the Target Area stations: (i) Stations with fewer missing values were chosen where several stations had nearly-equal correlations; (ii) For the second station in the Target Area, the station was also chosen to be geographically separated from the first station. The selected stations are given in Table 3 along with station-component correlations. In both the Target and Control stations, some stations were highly correlated with two of the components. This resulted in only eight key Target Area stations and four key Control Area stations.

The station-component correlations are not the primary concern here. These key station measurements should reproduce the summary response measures if this approach is to be useful. The results for a series of regressions on these key stations are reported in Table 3.

For the Target regressions, the values of the simple correlation coefficients are good (but not outstanding) for the means, standard deviations, and the first two principal components. This suggests that, if means are chosen as the summary measure, this approach may be useful in reducing the number of data collection points for large areas. The results on the standard deviation and the second through the sixth component are not adequate for reliable summarization.

It is almost certain that better results could be obtained here by the inclusion of stations that are highly correlated with the first principal component (several station/first-component correlations exceeded .95). All stations in the regressions necessarily had lower-than-average correlations with the first principal component because of their higher-than-average correlations with components orthogonal to the first component. Again, this conjecture was not tested here but should be considered in any

TABLE 3: STATIONS SELECTED TO REPRESENT PRINCIPAL COMPONENTS

Key St. Number	Name, (SBA No.)	Lat.	Long.	Alt. No. (m)	Miss. Bands	1	2	3	4	5	6
<u>Target:</u>											
KEYTG 1	E3751(29)	34.27	118.40	335	0	.877	.030	-.364*	-.030	.057	-.111
KEYTG 2	E7735(40)	34.75	118.73	1377	8	.790	.127	-.064	.459*	.037	-.225*
KEYTG 3	E8752(47)	35.15	119.47	312	4	.648	.364	.158	.028	.277*	.245
KEYTG 4	S211(130)	34.45	119.78	122	3	.858	-.008	.364*	.012	.236	-.039
KEYTG 5	S221(134)	34.98	119.67	662	3	.750	.340	.020	.034	.285*	.218*
KEYTG 6	S238(141)	34.78	119.65	1527	14	.745	.381	.115	.414*	-.109	.004
KEYTG 7	V168(154)	34.20	118.20	11	2	.670	-.480*	.217	.289	-.028	-.147
KEYTG 8	V190(164)	34.28	119.00	168	4	.841	-.447*	.050	.074	-.093	.066
<u>Control:</u>											
KEYCN 1	E4144(30)	35.01	120.38	218	10	.823	-.274	-.068	.065	.302*	.340*
KEYCN 2	N01(103)	34.83	120.53	91	12	.848	-.203	.177	.319*	-.123	-.094
KEYCN 3	N04(106)	34.60	120.20	104	4	.891	.034	-.401*	.047	.095	-.099
KEYCN 4	S206(127)	34.47	120.23	9	7	.804	.444*	-.064	.021	-.112	.038

\*The highest correlations (the primary basis for selecting these stations) are asterisked for the stations.

TABLE 4: REGRESSIONS ON KEY STATIONS

Sum. Stat. and Ind. Var.	Mean	Std. Dev.	PCS1*	PCS2*	PCS3*	PCS4*
<u>Target:</u>						
Adj. R <sup>2</sup>	.902	.735	.908	.710	.574	.403
MSE	.007	.005	.081	.256	.371	.522
F**	122.3	37.8	130.9	33.5	18.7	9.9
KEYTG 1	.405	.163	1.407	-.107	-3.112	-1.291
KEYTG 2	.002	.046	-.024	.539	-.183	.544
KEYTG 3	-.056	-.044	-.153	.241	-.661	.659
KEYTG 4	.200	.057	.686	-.506	1.549	-1.134
KEYTG 5	.351	.040	1.445	2.252	.606	-2.332
KEYTG 6	.138	.188	.452	2.409	1.145	2.925
KEYTG 7	.104	.041	.416	-1.269	.688	.768
KEYTG 8	.083	.048	.280	-1.052	.229	.551
Constant	.026	.059	-.799	-.090	-.123	-.073
<u>Control:</u>						
Adj. R <sup>2</sup>	.646	.359	.674	.214	.174	.126
MSE	.013	.004	.297	.753	.822	.975
F**	49.4	15.8	55.9	8.2	6.6	4.83
KEYCN 1	.123	.037	.565	-.291	-.044	.472
KEYCN 2	.146	.021	.781	-.347	.924	.649
KEYCN 3	.258	.084	1.443	-.336	-1.173	-.984
KEYCN 4	.129	.059	.576	1.689	-.608	.841
Constant	.127	.076	-.588	-.236	.110	.020

\*PCSi is the i<sup>th</sup> Principal Component Score.

\*\*All regressions were run on all 107 bands so the F statistic is based on 8 and 98 degrees of freedom for the Target regressions and on 4 and 102 degrees of freedom for the Control regressions.

subsequent work that attempts to use selected stations for the summarization of precipitation. The results on the Control area stations are poor enough to indicate that the key station approach is not useful for smaller areas and smaller numbers of stations.

In summary, the key-station approach as used here had limited utility for reducing costs in weather modification experiments. However, for large areas, if the mean is to be used as the summary response measure, the approach could be useful, and probably could be improved on by inclusion of stations with high first-component correlations.

### 3. MULTIVARIATE ANALYSES OF CLOUD-SEEDING EFFECTS

The models that are covered below do not exhaust the multivariate application in the analysis of data from cloud-seeding experiments. The applications reported here ignore approaches that use concomitant variables because there are indications that the covariates from the SBA-I data were contaminated by the seeding operations (Bradley, Srivastava, and Lanzdorf; 1977). In a forthcoming technical report I have developed alternative methods of analysis (canonical correlation and multivariate analysis of covariance) that incorporate the covariates to reduce error variance in tests of the effects of seeding.

This section considers two methods of analysis that rely on PCA and in each case, the methods are applied to the SBA-I data. This precipitation data obviously violates the assumptions that are necessary for parametric tests of significance, but some of the familiar statistics are produced as descriptive measures.

The multivariate precipitation measurements could respond to seeding in several ways. Cloud-seeding could have no effect, it could affect the means of the vectors of precipitation measurements while leaving the covariances between stations unchanged, it could leave the means unaffected but have an effect on the



covariance structure, or both means and covariances could be affected by seeding. If seeding has no effect, then the principal components, and vectors of principal component scores, estimated from all available observations should be essentially the same for the seeded and unseeded experimental units.

If however, seeding affects the means and/or covariances, the analysis should consider summary measures that are estimated separately for the seeded and nonseeded observations. The two subsections below present analyses based on these alternative assumptions.

#### 4.1 Analysis of Principal Components from Pooled-Data Covariance Matrices

The discussion and results in Section 3 implicitly assume that the means and the covariance structures are identical for seeded observations and unseeded observations. If this is true, the means of the principal component score vectors should be the same for seeded and unseeded observations. Thus a simple test for the effects of seeding would be to test the hypothesis that the mean vector of principal component scores for seeded observations equals the mean vector of principal component scores for unseeded observations.

It is possible that scores for some components have different means although the vectors of means do not differ significantly. For example, univariate tests of the orographic component scores could indicate differences for seeded and unseeded bands even though a vector test could obscure a significant difference. The subsections below describe methods for the analysis of vectors of scores and for the analysis of univariate scores as well.

##### 4.1.1 A Multivariate Comparison of Principal Component Scores

Hotelling's  $T^2$  statistic is an appropriate test statistic for testing the hypothesis that  $\mu_1 = \mu_2$  when the two populations of interest have multivariate normal distributions with a common



covariance matrix,  $\Sigma$ , of full rank (the location vectors may differ, however). These assumptions do not hold for the principal components scores of precipitation data, especially when the principal components are extracted from the correlation matrix (see Morrison (1976) for a discussion of the distributional problems here). Nonetheless, if these limitations are recognized as one interprets the results, Hotelling's  $T^2$  statistic can indicate similarities in the vectors of mean principal component scores, since a true null hypothesis would not be rejected although the power to reject a false null hypothesis is limited.

For the principal component results given in Section 3, Hotelling's  $T^2$  was computed to compare the vectors of the means of the first three principal component scores for the Target Area, the computed  $T^2$  value corresponded to an F-ratio of 1.016 with 3 and 103 degree of freedom (At  $\alpha = .05$  the critical value of F is 2.7 with 3 and 100 degrees of freedom). If the distributional assumptions held, this result would indicate negligible effects for seeding.

#### 4.1.2 Univariate Comparisons of Principal Component Scores

As the introduction to this section notes, univariate comparisons could indicate differences for the means of the individual components that get "washed out" in the multivariate statistics. Of course if a series of univariate tests of significance are produced, such multiple-comparison tests suffer from a loss of power. In the present case, the data do not meet the usual assumptions for tests of significance, so the statistics are produced for descriptive purposes only.

The t-statistics (the difference in the estimated mean principal component scores for seeded and nonseeded data, divided by the pooled standard deviations of the principal component scores) for the principal component scores of the Target Area are given in Table 5. Only the first component means are very different and this indicates that if there are differences in

the principal components from the pooled data, the differences seem to be associated with the band means.

TABLE 5: UNIVARIATE T-STATISTICS FOR THE FIRST THREE PRINCIPAL COMPONENT SCORES FROM THE POOLED TARGET AREA DATA

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<u>Component</u>	<u>t-Statistics (N = 107 bands)</u>
1	1.67
2	.52
3	.07

---

This concludes comparisons of the seeded and nonseeded subsets of components based on a pooled-data set. The next subsection presents results obtained when the data was split into seeded and unseeded bands to produce two sets of principal component estimates.

#### 4.2 The Effects of Seeding on the Covariance Structure

Separate PCA estimates (one from the seeded experimental units and one from the unseeded experimental units) can provide insight into the effects, if any, of cloud-seeding on the covariance structure of the precipitation measurements. First, the data from the stations are separated, then standardized in the manner of Section (2.1) to produce separate estimates of correlation matrices for the seeded and unseeded observations. The principal components estimated from these correlation matrices should reflect changes, if any, in the station-to-station covariances that are produced by seeding. Tests for significant differences are again limited since the data does not meet the requisite assumptions for tests of significant differences.

A summary of the results on the estimated eigenvalues for the seeded and unseeded data sets as well as the previously-reported results on the combined data set are given in Table 6.

TABLE 6: EIGENVALUES AND PERCENT VARIANCE ASSOCIATED WITH THE PRIMARY PRINCIPAL COMPONENTS FROM THE SEEDED-DATA, UNSEEDED-DATA AND COMBINED DATA.

Comp. Seeded Data Only (N=56)			Unseeded Data Only (N=51)			Combined Data (N=107)		
Comp. No.	Eigen-Value	% Var.	Eigen-Value	% Var.	Eigen-Value	% Var.	Eigen-Value	% Var.
<b>Target Area (72 Stations)</b>								
1	53.1	73.7	48.7	67.7	51.3	71.3	71.3	71.3
2	4.9	6.8	7.4	10.2	4.8	6.9	78.0	78.0
3	4.2	5.8	4.3	6.0	4.2	5.9	83.8	83.8
4	2.2	3.1	2.7	3.7	2.1	2.9	86.7	86.7
5	1.3	1.9	2.0	2.7	1.4	1.9	88.7	88.7
<b>Control Area (19 Stations)</b>								
1	14.7	77.4	14.4	75.8	14.5	76.1	76.1	76.1
2	1.4	7.5	1.4	7.4	1.3	6.7	82.8	82.8
3	.8	4.3	.9	4.9	.9	4.7	87.4	87.4
4	.5	2.8	.6	3.3	.6	3.1	90.5	90.5
5	.4	1.9	.3	2.0	.4	1.9	92.4	92.4

This table shows that the first seeded vs. nonseeded eigenvalues differ by 6% of the total variance for the Target Area versus 1.6% the total variance for the Control Area. Even when the requisite assumption of multivariate normality holds, the variances of the sampling distributions are so large that the Target Area difference would be a nonsignificant difference (Press 1972). The results do indicate that the seeding operations produced precipitation measurements over the Target Area raingage network that were more correlated with the first component (and thus, the band means) of the precipitation and further, the measurements were less correlated with the second (orographic) component. The same result does not hold for the control area data where the differences were less marked for all components.

The changes in the first two eigenvalues could be accompanied by changes in the patterns of station-component correlations (as in Figure 1-6). Although graphs are not reproduced here because of space considerations, the basic patterns of signs for the first three components were similar to the patterns of signs in Figures 1-6 for both the seeded and nonseeded component estimates. Of course, the relative heights of the spikes (which represent the stations-to-component correlations) changed to reflect increases or decreases in correlations.

In conclusion, the proposed analysis and the results obtained with SBA-I data suggest that analyses of weather modification data should consider the effects of seeding on the covariance structure of the precipitation measurements. The data here represent such gross violations of the requisite assumptions for inference that no conclusions can be reached on the effects of seeding on the covariance structure of precipitation measurements. In general, the nature of the distributions of precipitation measurements precludes tests based on assumptions of normality.



## 5. CONCLUSIONS AND IMPLICATIONS

As is the case with many other analyses of weather modification data, the conclusions are limited and the implications for further analysis nearly boundless. The premise that multivariate models can be applied to data from weather modification data is supported by the results here.

The applications of PCA to precipitation measurements produced readily-interpretable principal components. For both Control and Target Areas, the first components were almost perfectly correlated with the simple average of the experimental units, the second component was readily interpreted as an orographic component, while the third component was identified as an east-west component. The use of PCA to select a subset of key stations has utility for large areas but the method produced inadequate summary measures for small areas with few stations.

The use of multivariate methods to analyze the effects of cloud-seeding is also limited. The data, particularly the standardized covariance matrix (i.e. the correlation matrix) fails to meet the multivariate-normality assumption so that the results do not allow the usual inferences as to the effects of cloud-seeding. The estimates obtained from the SBA-I data indicate that the seeded bands produced precipitation measurements that are uniformly more highly correlated with the band means than the measurements for the unseeded bands.



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## APPENDIX

This Appendix provides detailed information from the principal-components results. The results are organized by Target Area and Control Area as well as whether the estimates were based on all bands, nonseeded bands only, or seeded bands only. The first Tables give descriptions of the stations and the other tables give: means and standard deviations; communalities and eigenvalues for the principal components; station-to-component correlations; as well as the station-to-station correlation matrix (For the correlation matrices, in the interest of space, only the correlations that are based on all bands are given. Copies of the nonseeded-and seeded-band correlation matrices are available on request).

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Table A.1.T.

TARGET AREA STATIONS USED  
IN THE PRINCIPAL COMPONENT ANALYSIS

STATION NAME	NO. MISSING BANDS	ORIG. STAT. NUMBER	LATITUDE (DEG., .01S)	LONGITUDE (DEG., .01S)	ALTITUDE (METERS)
E1253	7	25	34.58	119.98	238
E1682	0	26	34.23	118.62	276
E3751	0	29	34.27	118.40	335
E5756	20	36	35.05	118.17	834
E7735	8	40	34.75	118.73	1377
E8752	4	47	35.15	119.47	312
E8832	20	48	35.13	118.43	1207
L0010	22	55	34.08	118.45	178
L0011	6	56	34.12	118.42	264
L0033	1	57	34.33	118.40	457
L0046	4	58	34.30	118.18	706
L0053	0	59	34.30	118.12	1104
L0054	22	60	34.35	118.05	1319
L0128	18	62	34.60	118.57	633
L0179	4	64	34.17	118.07	360
L0191	4	65	34.07	118.20	122
L0213	1	68	34.07	118.35	53
L0250	15	69	34.45	118.20	800
L0259	2	70	34.28	118.60	389
L0292	13	72	34.15	118.52	328
L0303	1	73	34.13	118.12	244
L0372	3	75	34.53	118.52	482
L0373	7	76	34.23	118.22	678
L0434	13	77	34.13	118.75	244
L0435	10	78	34.08	118.70	183
L0458	6	79	34.02	118.80	35
L0466	5	80	34.35	118.35	982
L0694	5	83	34.28	118.28	465
L1014	3	86	34.00	118.10	52
L1017	12	87	34.48	118.02	1000
L1074	17	88	34.38	118.15	1707
L1107	9	89	34.23	118.33	354
L1181	18	91	34.33	118.45	1495
M 124	4	98	34.58	118.37	930
M 225	12	99	34.42	119.68	2
M 226	10	100	34.45	119.95	34
M 228	1	101	34.45	119.68	262
M 230	2	102	34.52	119.68	473
N 13	4	112	34.53	119.95	1220
N 14	4	113	34.63	119.87	348
N 15	9	114	34.55	119.87	282
N A	19	120	34.53	120.02	1067

Table A.1.T. (Continued)

STATION NAME	NO. MISSING BANDS	ORIG. STAT. NUMBER	LATITUDE (DEG, .01S)	LONGITUDE (DEG, .018)	ALTITUDE (METERS)
N B	3	121	34.43	119.83	3
S 208	10	128	34.40	119.52	3
S 210	4	129	34.45	119.65	168
S 211	3	130	34.45	119.78	122
S 221	3	134	34.98	119.67	662
S 231	9	135	34.45	119.57	427
S 232	2	136	34.48	119.50	633
S 234	3	138	34.42	119.70	24
S 238	10	141	34.78	119.65	1524
S 242	19	142	34.48	119.80	305
V 085	21	148	34.38	119.23	335
V 138	14	150	34.63	119.43	1479
V 165	4	151	34.47	119.25	457
V 166	3	152	34.42	119.35	229
V 167	0	153	34.28	119.27	91
V 168	2	154	34.20	118.20	11
V 171	9	157	34.40	118.88	137
V 172	13	158	34.52	118.77	351
V 173	0	159	34.43	119.08	305
V 174	20	160	34.68	119.35	1091
V 190	4	164	34.28	119.00	168
V 191	0	165	34.32	118.88	183
V 192	22	166	34.25	118.85	168
V 194	6	168	34.20	119.02	37
V 198	16	170	34.57	119.17	1055
V 206	4	171	34.32	118.97	183
V 207	18	172	34.50	119.38	500
V 209	6	173	34.73	119.10	1570
V 221	1	174	34.35	119.42	3
V 225	4	176	34.38	119.15	213

Table A.1.C.

CONTROL AREA STATIONS USED  
IN THE PRINCIPAL COMPONENT ANALYSIS

STATION NAME	NO. MISSING BANDS	ORIG. STAT. NUMBER	LATITUDE (DEG, .01S)	LONGITUDE (DEG, .01S)	ALTITUDE (METERS)
E4144	10	30	35.10	120.38	218
E7946	0	43	34.90	120.45	72
N 01	12	103	34.83	120.53	91
N 02	10	104	34.62	120.47	98
N 03	0	105	34.75	120.28	177
N 04	4	106	34.60	120.20	104
N 05	5	107	34.65	120.12	238
N 06	19	108	34.73	120.08	375
S 201	0	122	34.78	120.33	195
S 202	8	123	34.73	120.23	220
S 203	22	124	34.73	120.37	305
S 204	5	125	34.75	120.28	172
S 205	18	126	34.68	120.45	91
S 206	7	127	34.47	120.23	9
S 217	18	133	34.50	120.48	6
S 233	0	137	34.62	120.20	114
S 235	0	139	34.95	120.45	61
S 236	1	140	34.53	120.18	201
S 251	13	144	34.58	120.50	341

Table A.2.TA. Means and Standard Deviations for All Bands:  
Target Area.

VARIABLE	MEAN	STANDARD DEV	CASES
T001	.2815	.3416	100
T002	.1838	.2368	107
T003	.2034	.2987	107
T004	.0571	.1180	87
T005	.1316	.1982	99
T006	.0582	.0940	103
T007	.0824	.1185	87
T008	.1779	.2675	85
T009	.2135	.3292	101
T010	.2439	.3411	106
T011	.3131	.4890	103
T012	.2926	.4716	107
T013	.1958	.2841	85
T014	.2521	.3399	89
T015	.2388	.3902	103
T016	.1583	.2175	133
T017	.1728	.2548	106
T018	.1225	.1987	92
T019	.1952	.2604	105
T020	.2228	.3819	94
T021	.2153	.3039	106
T022	.1795	.2543	104
T023	.3025	.4283	100
T024	.2655	.3753	94
T025	.2497	.3936	97
T026	.1972	.2870	101
T027	.2366	.3135	102
T028	.2136	.3251	102
T029	.1515	.1986	104
T030	.1802	.1558	95
T031	.2534	.3308	90
T032	.2026	.3328	98
T033	.2176	.2831	89
T034	.1784	.2776	103
T035	.2502	.2988	95
T036	.2358	.2567	97
T037	.3018	.3411	106
T038	.4249	.5730	105
T039	.4018	.4545	103
T040	.2574	.2385	103
T041	.3042	.4292	98
T042	.3686	.4167	88
T043	.2366	.2643	104
T044	.2401	.2996	97
T045	.3096	.3854	103
T046	.2510	.2962	104
T047	.0689	.0929	104
T048	.3518	.4189	98
T049	.5168	.7517	105
T050	.2413	.3017	104
T051	.1838	.2522	97
T052	.3349	.3580	88
T053	.3234	.3901	86
T054	.1922	.2458	93
T055	.2922	.3613	103
T056	.2999	.3558	104
T057	.2034	.2793	107
T058	.1963	.2767	105
T059	.2378	.2825	98
T060	.1940	.2352	94
T061	.3086	.4148	107
T062	.1859	.2638	87
T063	.2084	.2892	103
T064	.2052	.2536	107
T065	.1796	.2443	85
T066	.1672	.2495	101
T067	.3084	.4042	91
T068	.2038	.2554	103
T069	.3631	.4387	89
T070	.1355	.1831	101
T071	.1991	.2467	106
T072	.3003	.3911	103



Table A.2.TN Means and Standard Deviations for Nonseeded Bands:  
Target Area.

VARIABLE	MEAN	STANDARD DEV	CASES
T001	.2270	.2858	47
T002	.1425	.1884	51
T003	.1490	.2179	51
T004	.0576	.1358	41
T005	.1158	.1910	48
T006	.0429	.0922	49
T007	.0633	.0915	39
T008	.1183	.1864	41
T009	.1525	.2414	48
T010	.1988	.3051	51
T011	.2480	.4171	50
T012	.2106	.3767	51
T013	.1266	.2015	38
T014	.1914	.2844	42
T015	.2008	.3112	50
T016	.1208	.1633	48
T017	.1451	.2112	51
T018	.1034	.1790	44
T019	.1368	.1807	50
T020	.1947	.3690	45
T021	.1737	.2437	51
T022	.1296	.1818	50
T023	.2373	.3563	48
T024	.2360	.3510	45
T025	.1983	.3022	48
T026	.1913	.2914	48
T027	.1878	.2708	49
T028	.1835	.2745	49
T029	.1229	.1596	51
T030	.0798	.1343	45
T031	.1974	.2716	43
T032	.1638	.2988	47
T033	.1550	.1759	44
T034	.1176	.1737	50
T035	.2187	.2446	46
T036	.1946	.1862	48
T037	.2557	.2903	51
T038	.3204	.4140	50
T039	.3244	.3622	48
T040	.2037	.2110	49
T041	.3036	.3899	45
T042	.2760	.3087	40
T043	.1824	.1857	50
T044	.2311	.3142	46
T045	.2490	.3101	49
T046	.2037	.2208	49
T047	.0553	.0856	49
T048	.2860	.3347	47
T049	.4120	.6411	50
T050	.2028	.2572	50
T051	.1467	.1652	45
T052	.2756	.2876	45
T053	.2931	.3952	30
T054	.1591	.1857	43
T055	.2610	.3524	48
T056	.2708	.3573	50
T057	.1802	.2649	51
T054	.1591	.1857	43
T055	.2610	.3524	48
T056	.2708	.3573	50
T057	.1802	.2649	51
T058	.1726	.2942	50
T059	.1915	.2562	48
T060	.1307	.1920	45
T061	.2455	.3577	51
T062	.1578	.2070	40
T063	.1762	.2626	48
T064	.1041	.2144	51
T065	.1707	.2357	42
T066	.1479	.2637	48
T067	.2267	.2954	43
T068	.1508	.1969	49
T069	.2909	.3829	43
T070	.1172	.1873	46
T071	.1720	.1973	51
T072	.2386	.3470	49

Table A.2.TS. Means and Standard Deviations for Seeded Bands:  
Target Area.

VARIABLE	MEAN	STANDARD DEV	CASES
T001	.3298	.3806	53
T002	.2214	.2698	56
T003	.2529	.3516	56
T004	.0567	.1011	46
T005	.1465	.2055	51
T006	.0720	.0944	54
T007	.0979	.1355	48
T008	.2334	.3176	44
T009	.2687	.3863	53
T010	.2856	.3693	55
T011	.3745	.5451	53
T012	.3673	.5364	56
T013	.2517	.3279	47
T014	.3064	.3776	47
T015	.2747	.4525	53
T016	.1909	.2526	55
T017	.1985	.2891	55
T018	.3400	.2155	48
T019	.2484	.3081	55
T020	.2486	.3955	49
T021	.2538	.3485	55
T022	.2257	.3010	54
T023	.3627	.4810	52
T024	.2927	.3980	49
T025	.3000	.4638	49
T026	.2026	.2856	53
T027	.2817	.3447	53
T028	.2415	.3662	53
T029	.1791	.2282	53
T030	.1186	.1722	50
T031	.3047	.3725	47
T032	.2382	.3606	51
T033	.2789	.3498	45
T034	.2358	.3404	53
T035	.2971	.3402	49
T036	.2761	.3073	49
T037	.3445	.3800	55
T038	.5198	.6764	55
T039	.4695	.5158	55
T040	.2967	.2548	54
T041	.4157	.4574	53
T042	.4458	.4785	48
T043	.2869	.3139	54
T044	.2482	.2887	51
T045	.3646	.4384	54
T046	.2931	.3466	55
T047	.0811	.0981	55
T048	.4125	.4791	51
T049	.6120	.8342	55
T050	.2770	.3362	54
T051	.2160	.3064	52
T052	.3970	.4138	43
T053	.3485	.3882	47
T054	.2206	.2865	50
T055	.3195	.3700	55
T056	.3269	.3556	54
T057	.2245	.2927	56
T058	.2178	.2605	55
T059	.2822	.3014	50
T060	.2522	.2571	49
T061	.3661	.4563	56
T062	.2098	.3041	47
T063	.2365	.3102	55
T064	.2427	.2814	56
T065	.1884	.2549	43
T066	.1847	.2371	53
T067	.3815	.4726	48
T068	.2519	.2924	54
T069	.4307	.4795	46
T070	.1509	.1797	55
T071	.2242	.2846	55
T072	.3563	.4225	54

TABLE A.2.C. Means and Standard Deviations for All Bands, Non-seeded Bands, and Seeded Bands: Control Area.

ALL BANDS

VARIABLE	MEAN	STANDARD DEV	CASES
C01	.2433	.2474	97
C02	.1745	.1984	107
C03	.1764	.2028	95
C04	.2526	.2460	97
C05	.2030	.1821	107
C06	.2095	.2211	103
C07	.1844	.1765	102
C08	.2233	.2116	88
C09	.2050	.1820	107
C10	.2208	.1914	99
C11	.2433	.1896	85
C12	.2286	.2011	102
C13	.1906	.1564	89
C14	.2248	.2270	100
C15	.2798	.2828	89
C16	.2359	.2325	107
C17	.1787	.1845	107
C18	.3512	.4003	106
C19	.2897	.2605	94

Table A.2.C. Means and Standard Deviations for All Bands, Non-seeded Bands, and Seeded Bands: Control Area. (Continued).

NOT SEEDED BANDS

VARIABLE	MEAN	STANDARD DEV	CASES
C01	.2234	.2571	47
C02	.1753	.2074	51
C03	.1630	.1761	46
C04	.2224	.1876	45
C05	.1980	.1731	51
C06	.2072	.2092	51
C07	.1122	.1665	49
C08	.2086	.2039	44
C09	.1971	.1617	51
C10	.2074	.1686	47
C11	.2455	.1918	40
C12	.2298	.1933	49
C13	.1895	.1442	41
C14	.1940	.1795	47
C15	.2345	.1987	44
C16	.2210	.2179	51
C17	.1790	.1859	51
C18	.2840	.3097	50
C19	.2511	.2049	45

SEEDED BANDS

VARIABLE	MEAN	STANDARD DEV	CASES
C01	.2620	.2389	50
C02	.1737	.1917	56
C03	.1800	.2262	49
C04	.2787	.2865	52
C05	.2075	.1913	56
C06	.2167	.2340	52
C07	.1957	.1861	53
C08	.2380	.2204	44
C09	.2121	.1999	56
C10	.2329	.2108	52
C11	.2413	.1898	45
C12	.2275	.2099	53
C13	.1915	.1676	48
C14	.2521	.2608	53
C15	.3240	.3426	45
C16	.2495	.2462	56
C17	.1784	.1848	56
C18	.3112	.4612	56
C19	.3251	.3005	49



Table A.3.TA. Communalities and Eigenvalues for All Bands: Target Area.

VARIABLE	EST COMMUNALITY	Component	EIGENVALUE	PCT OF VAR	CUM PCT
T001	.93343	1	51.33061	71.3	71.3
T002	.95794	2	4.80180	6.7	78.0
T003	.92285	3	4.23604	5.9	83.8
T004	.83664	4	2.07394	2.9	86.7
T005	.89780	5	1.39353	1.9	88.7
T006	.82627	6	.99920	1.4	90.0
T007	.65697	7	.80870	1.1	91.2
T008	.93080	8	.73994	1.0	92.2
T009	.93560	9	.58893	.8	93.0
T010	.89906	10	.55813	.8	93.8
T011	.94070	11	.56889	.8	94.6
T012	.94070	12	.51317	.7	95.3
T013	.91895	13	.45699	.6	95.9
T014	.92754	14	.40873	.6	96.5
T015	.91806	15	.40598	.6	97.0
T016	.94145	16	.31322	.4	97.5
T017	.93517	17	.30512	.4	97.9
T018	.93789	18	.27041	.4	98.3
T019	.95794	19	.24712	.3	98.6
T020	.96292	20	.21995	.3	98.9
T021	.94145	21	.21188	.3	99.2
T022	.90220	22	.18759	.3	99.5
T023	.93478	23	.15797	.2	99.7
T024	.96292	24	.15614	.2	99.9
T025	.93682	25	.14642	.2	100.1
T026	.90208	26	.13098	.2	100.3
T027	.89540	27	.12569	.2	100.5
T028	.95486	28	.11424	.2	100.6
T029	.90748	29	.10943	.2	100.8
T030	.93789	30	.09550	.1	100.9
T031	.93621	31	.08753	.1	101.0
T032	.95486	32	.08524	.1	101.1
T033	.93526	33	.07719	.1	101.3
T034	.88216	34	.07143	.1	101.4
T035	.96371	35	.06195	.1	101.4
T036	.92724	36	.05601	.1	101.5
T037	.96520	37	.05203	.1	101.6
T038	.93373	38	.04521	.1	101.7
T039	.95533	39	.03881	.1	101.7
T040	.86066	40	.03418	.0	101.8
T041	.92108	41	.03102	.0	101.8
T042	.95533	42	.02751	.0	101.8
T043	.92724	43	.02653	.0	101.9
T044	.90045	44	.02165	.0	101.9
T045	.96148	45	.02046	.0	101.9
T046	.92960	46	.01782	.0	102.0
T047	.82627	47	.01548	.0	102.0
T048	.94534	48	.01181	.0	102.0
T049	.93373	49	.01005	.0	102.0
T050	.96520	50	.00694	.0	102.0
T051	.89267	51	.00552	.0	102.0
T052	.92960	52	.00330	.0	102.0
T053	.94969	53	.00280	.0	102.0
T054	.89267	54	-.00048	-.0	102.0
T055	.94969	55	-.00330	-.0	102.0
T056	.93448	56	-.00658	-.0	102.0
T057	.88490	57	-.01085	-.0	102.0
T058	.84097	58	-.01358	-.0	102.0
T059	.93020	59	-.01967	-.0	102.0
T060	.90254	60	-.02359	-.0	101.9
T061	.96100	61	-.02946	-.0	101.9
T062	.89780	62	-.03364	-.0	101.8
T063	.93337	63	-.03858	-.1	101.8
T064	.93020	64	-.04271	-.1	101.7
T065	.93028	65	-.06528	-.1	101.6
T066	.86447	66	-.07880	-.1	101.5
T067	.89531	67	-.09325	-.1	101.4
T068	.93337	68	-.12181	-.2	101.2
T069	.89668	69	-.16650	-.2	101.0
T070	.86147	70	-.19940	-.3	100.7
T071	.88490	71	-.25129	-.3	100.4
T072	.96100	72	-.26564	-.4	100.0

Table A.3.TN. Communalities and Eigenvalues for Nonseeded Bands:  
Target Area.

VARIABLE	EST COMMUNALITY	Component	EIGENVALUE	PCT OF VAR	CUM PCT
T001	.93946	1	48.71999	67.7	67.7
T002	.96804	2	7.46707	10.2	77.9
T003	.90880	3	4.31836	6.0	83.9
T004	.91913	4	2.65997	3.7	87.6
T005	.87217	5	1.95168	2.7	90.3
T006	.89271	6	1.64288	2.3	92.6
T007	.81226	7	1.19896	1.7	94.2
T008	.95847	8	.91036	1.3	95.5
T009	.95847	9	.86953	1.2	96.7
T010	.80124	10	.70233	1.0	97.7
T011	.93644	11	.60846	.8	98.5
T012	.95163	12	.59521	.8	99.4
T013	.87874	13	.53239	.7	100.1
T014	.94028	14	.45697	.6	100.7
T015	.94477	15	.37928	.5	101.3
T016	.94471	16	.33205	.5	101.7
T017	.94408	17	.30013	.4	102.1
T018	.94655	18	.25201	.4	102.5
T019	.96804	19	.22019	.3	102.8
T020	.96771	20	.19988	.3	103.1
T021	.94471	21	.18427	.3	103.3
T022	.92508	22	.14562	.2	103.5
T023	.92697	23	.13320	.2	103.7
T024	.96771	24	.10863	.2	103.9
T025	.95380	25	.10083	.1	104.0
T026	.95380	26	.09562	.1	104.1
T027	.91765	27	.08488	.1	104.3
T028	.96016	28	.07311	.1	104.4
T029	.88657	29	.07018	.1	104.5
T030	.94655	30	.06373	.1	104.6
T031	.95163	31	.06011	.1	104.6
T032	.96016	32	.05514	.1	104.7
T033	.90880	33	.04794	.1	104.8
T034	.92090	34	.03703	.1	104.8
T035	.94146	35	.03214	.0	104.9
T036	.93748	36	.03004	.0	104.9
T037	.95274	37	.02751	.0	105.0
T038	.93946	38	.02270	.0	105.0
T039	.97331	39	.02030	.0	105.0
T040	.90291	40	.01665	.0	105.0
T041	.93419	41	.01223	.0	105.1
T042	.97331	42	.01122	.0	105.1
T043	.94607	43	.00927	.0	105.1
T044	.86857	44	.00759	.0	105.1
T045	.97134	45	.00412	.0	105.1
T046	.95452	46	.00016	.0	105.1
T047	.89271	47	-.00047	-.0	105.1
T048	.92293	48	-.00334	-.0	105.1
T049	.93227	49	-.00855	-.0	105.1
T050	.97134	50	-.00976	-.0	105.1
T051	.89149	51	-.01333	-.0	105.1
T052	.95452	52	-.01407	-.0	105.0
T053	.93678	53	-.01593	-.0	105.0
T054	.90394	54	-.01962	-.0	105.0
T055	.93849	55	-.02687	-.0	104.9
T056	.93849	56	-.03559	-.0	104.9
T057	.86436	57	-.03956	-.1	104.8
T058	.89678	58	-.04620	-.1	104.8
T059	.91432	59	-.05080	-.1	104.7
T060	.84629	60	-.07500	-.1	104.6
T061	.94189	61	-.07842	-.1	104.5
T062	.90394	62	-.08927	-.1	104.4
T063	.91763	63	-.10426	-.2	104.2
T064	.92528	64	-.12236	-.2	104.0
T065	.94348	65	-.16248	-.2	103.8
T066	.88943	66	-.20493	-.3	103.5
T067	.91051	67	-.28138	-.4	103.1
T068	.94348	68	-.30362	-.4	102.7
T069	.92782	69	-.34648	-.5	102.2
T070	.88241	70	-.45685	-.6	101.6
T071	.86392	71	-.52091	-.7	100.9
T072	.94189	72	-.63748	-.9	100.0

Table A.3.TS. Communalities and Eigenvalues for Seeded Bands:  
Target Area.

VARIABLE	EST COMMUNALITY	Component	EIGENVALUE	PCT OF VAR	CUM PCT
T001	.93233	1	53.05430	73.7	73.7
T002	.95521	2	4.89410	6.8	80.5
T003	.96113	3	4.15029	5.8	86.2
T004	.86924	4	2.22267	3.1	89.3
T005	.90693	5	1.33385	1.9	91.2
T006	.87188	6	.90319	1.3	92.4
T007	.72588	7	.86051	1.2	93.6
T008	.82377	8	.79250	1.1	94.7
T009	.96510	9	.74292	1.0	95.8
T010	.96113	10	.58931	.8	96.6
T011	.96866	11	.51457	.7	97.3
T012	.96174	12	.44061	.6	97.9
T013	.95583	13	.36978	.5	98.4
T014	.94592	14	.32229	.4	98.9
T015	.93763	15	.28169	.4	99.3
T016	.94432	16	.25852	.4	99.6
T017	.94005	17	.23903	.3	100.0
T018	.95105	18	.21613	.3	100.3
T019	.95521	19	.19651	.3	100.5
T020	.97416	20	.17857	.2	100.8
T021	.94016	21	.15246	.2	101.0
T022	.94047	22	.13542	.2	101.2
T023	.96866	23	.13061	.2	101.4
T024	.96352	24	.11363	.2	101.5
T025	.97416	25	.10813	.2	101.7
T026	.90110	26	.08765	.1	101.8
T027	.93008	27	.07853	.1	101.9
T028	.95264	28	.07502	.1	102.0
T029	.93763	29	.06940	.1	102.1
T030	.93385	30	.06055	.1	102.2
T031	.95583	31	.05498	.1	102.3
T032	.95264	32	.05367	.1	102.3
T033	.95372	33	.04071	.1	102.4
T034	.89898	34	.03897	.1	102.4
T035	.97386	35	.03054	.0	102.5
T036	.92124	36	.02843	.0	102.5
T037	.97156	37	.02696	.0	102.6
T038	.94843	38	.02307	.0	102.6
T039	.94674	39	.02124	.0	102.6
T040	.84127	40	.02071	.0	102.7
T041	.92372	41	.01382	.0	102.7
T042	.94674	42	.01222	.0	102.7
T043	.92124	43	.00930	.0	102.7
T044	.96073	44	.00711	.0	102.7
T045	.96175	45	.00530	.0	102.7
T046	.92142	46	.00396	.0	102.7
T047	.82323	47	.00275	.0	102.7
T048	.95742	48	.00164	.0	102.7
T049	.94843	49	-.00185	-.0	102.7
T050	.97386	50	-.00347	-.0	102.7
T051	.89579	51	-.00449	-.0	102.7
T052	.92102	52	-.00567	-.0	102.7
T053	.96082	53	-.00763	-.0	102.7
T054	.89813	54	-.00990	-.0	102.7
T055	.96082	55	-.01402	-.0	102.7
T056	.94018	56	-.01817	-.0	102.6
T057	.91603	57	-.02002	-.0	102.6
T058	.85142	58	-.02353	-.0	102.6
T059	.94917	59	-.02613	-.0	102.5
T060	.93016	60	-.03138	-.0	102.5
T061	.97108	61	-.03759	-.1	102.5
T062	.93302	62	-.04120	-.1	102.4
T063	.94888	63	-.05293	-.1	102.3
T064	.93870	64	-.06137	-.1	102.2
T065	.94497	65	-.08479	-.1	102.1
T066	.92078	66	-.10293	-.1	102.0
T067	.92811	67	-.11227	-.2	101.8
T068	.94888	68	-.13549	-.2	101.6
T069	.88283	69	-.15711	-.2	101.4
T070	.89813	70	-.20420	-.3	101.1
T071	.91545	71	-.31352	-.4	100.7
T072	.97188	72	-.49846	-.7	100.0

TABLE A.3.C. Communalities and Eigenvalues for All Bands, Non-seeded Bands, and Seeded Bands: Control Area.

ALL BANDS

VARIABLE	EST COMMUNALITY	Component	EIGENVALUE	PCT OF VAR	CUM PCT
C01	.98636	1	14.45275	76.1	76.1
C02	.99585	2	1.26990	6.7	82.8
C03	.99337	3	.88598	4.7	87.4
C04	.97892	4	.58713	3.1	90.5
C05	.99533	5	.36899	1.9	92.4
C06	.99831	6	.34014	1.8	94.2
C07	.99640	7	.23757	1.3	95.5
C08	.99828	8	.19271	1.0	96.5
C09	.98835	9	.13059	.7	97.2
C10	.99477	10	.10774	.6	97.8
C11	.99264	11	.09439	.5	98.3
C12	.99572	12	.08635	.5	98.7
C13	.96346	13	.07755	.4	99.1
C14	.98381	14	.06270	.3	99.4
C15	.94119	15	.03569	.2	99.6
C16	.99702	16	.02950	.2	99.8
C17	.97763	17	.02347	.1	99.9
C18	.96544	18	.01661	.1	100.0
C19	.97137	19	.00032	.0	100.0

NOT SEEDED BANDS

VARIABLE	EST COMMUNALITY	Component	EIGENVALUE	PCT OF VAR	CUM PCT
C01	.79209	1	14.40639	75.8	75.8
C02	.93852	2	1.40488	7.4	83.2
C03	.89916	3	.92517	4.9	88.1
C04	.89670	4	.62445	3.3	91.4
C05	.98033	5	.38487	2.0	93.4
C06	.97830	6	.28338	1.5	94.9
C07	.90648	7	.20296	1.1	96.0
C08	.89256	8	.18581	1.0	96.9
C09	.85654	9	.13339	.7	97.6
C10	.88215	10	.10046	.6	98.2
C11	.84322	11	.09904	.5	98.7
C12	.98033	12	.08615	.5	99.2
C13	.87393	13	.07480	.4	99.6
C14	.87271	14	.04712	.2	99.8
C15	.78843	15	.03587	.2	100.0
C16	.97830	16	.01904	.1	100.1
C17	.93852	17	.01284	.1	100.2
C18	.88188	18	-.00505	-.0	100.1
C19	.89670	19	-.02077	-.1	100.0

SEEDED BANDS

VARIABLE	EST COMMUNALITY	Component	EIGENVALUE	PCT OF VAR	CUM PCT
C01	.84822	1	14.71206	77.4	77.4
C02	.91673	2	1.41625	7.5	84.9
C03	.89335	3	.81319	4.3	89.2
C04	.95527	4	.52588	2.8	91.9
C05	.97162	5	.36667	1.9	93.9
C06	.98256	6	.34004	1.8	95.7
C07	.91655	7	.21433	1.1	96.8
C08	.93534	8	.20050	1.1	97.8
C09	.90897	9	.12118	.6	98.5
C10	.95178	10	.10890	.6	99.0
C11	.88486	11	.06228	.3	99.4
C12	.97162	12	.05127	.3	99.6
C13	.87495	13	.04401	.2	99.9
C14	.83662	14	.02819	.1	100.0
C15	.86065	15	.02085	.1	100.1
C16	.98256	16	.00983	.1	100.2
C17	.91673	17	.00109	.0	100.2
C18	.86453	18	-.00576	-.0	100.2
C19	.95527	19	-.03072	-.2	100.0



TABLE A.4.TA. Station-Component Correlationa All Bands: Target Area.

	Comp. 1	Comp. 2	Comp. 3	Comp. 4	Comp. 5	Comp. 6	Comp. 7	Comp. 8	Comp. 9	Comp. 10
T001	.85250	.29431	.25495	.06240	-.07812	-.15981	-.01304	-.03441	.05701	-.09386
T002	.89896	-.21920	.12054	.06701	.06701	-.03021	-.03155	-.03330	.15712	-.03602
T003	.87594	.00336	-.36092	-.03315	.06625	-.07778	-.05511	.06819	-.07211	.04191
T004	.70764	.42020	-.11708	-.20370	.25210	.28996	-.05503	-.03313	-.04617	-.04617
T005	.78883	.12569	-.04404	.44633	.07409	-.19435	-.04022	-.18478	-.11470	-.05553
T006	.64832	.35220	.15199	.02246	.26113	.24401	.31937	-.03351	-.03351	-.08803
T007	.51379	.33514	.03067	.27597	.22269	.22269	.12757	.01551	.06393	.08803
T008	.71841	-.41037	-.24013	-.22868	-.16419	.20121	-.18827	.10044	-.08417	.08731
T009	.91555	-.25004	-.07308	.04602	-.01002	.01302	-.14834	-.07928	-.03841	-.01407
T010	.82585	-.07036	-.36960	.06148	.10348	-.12381	-.03452	-.03308	.04991	-.03893
T011	.86407	.31050	-.22866	-.14915	-.07668	-.02949	-.02927	-.02313	-.04854	.05810
T012	.84009	.37584	-.24795	-.11742	-.06929	.02670	-.00187	-.09654	.04414	.11183
T013	.84152	.25538	-.25985	.10728	-.03606	.15338	-.13906	-.04112	.10775	.14963
T014	.89595	.27036	-.12331	-.15799	-.17035	.12534	.06190	-.03086	.00158	.00477
T015	.83833	.11990	.36564	-.21388	.12364	-.02786	-.02772	.05761	-.03304	-.02353
T016	.91326	-.24240	-.23021	-.12427	.01184	-.01184	-.05275	.01950	-.03676	-.06366
T017	.85652	-.32420	-.26479	-.10928	.04158	.05629	-.08786	-.02081	-.03716	.03874
T018	.87520	.26973	.31235	.00247	.03041	-.03694	.05992	-.00833	-.04892	.04396
T019	.84580	-.27093	-.33044	.03837	.08064	-.08164	-.04633	.02050	.18379	-.03584
T020	.96863	-.12929	-.13511	.03513	.02626	.00425	.14675	-.00179	-.17444	-.03352
T021	.90396	.00050	-.27160	-.08421	.13221	-.07320	-.06908	-.03068	-.06628	.07709
T022	.88333	-.09481	-.26691	-.12309	-.06269	-.05187	.11289	.01039	.03640	-.04540
T023	.90377	.23384	-.20515	-.04166	.09718	-.07381	-.02723	-.01489	-.06278	.03542
T024	.94280	.13265	-.11119	.08662	-.04550	.08129	.05298	-.10144	-.02751	-.09324
T025	.93573	-.27218	-.00340	.03823	.05624	-.01345	.00212	-.02377	-.00346	-.02848
T026	.77337	-.45723	-.01340	.13603	-.04106	.05057	.11613	.01994	-.03746	-.22412
T027	.83061	.14297	.36677	-.04266	.12636	-.01423	.00493	-.09503	.07346	.07398
T028	.90033	.11307	.30091	.08350	.10622	-.01479	.00419	-.06305	-.07769	-.02387
T029	.81971	-.18436	-.22530	-.15046	.12590	.01360	-.07961	.04309	-.12931	-.10567
T030	.81891	.24407	-.28726	.15970	.13897	-.01797	.08490	.00744	-.09631	.00335
T031	.81997	.34695	-.40767	.00469	-.02076	-.00172	-.02251	-.06135	.01178	-.08586
T032	.84666	.01511	-.37140	.12748	.18034	-.18070	.00976	-.00132	-.06236	-.08830
T033	.88904	-.07368	-.31211	-.07163	.06244	-.09124	-.07218	-.01224	.12831	.07341
T034	.85622	.06280	-.13821	-.26957	-.16770	-.02271	.06473	-.07688	.04044	.03795
T035	.85035	-.19939	.33436	-.10539	.21124	.08488	-.11501	-.04457	-.07586	.05505
T036	.75107	.13944	.26602	-.26995	.14060	-.26995	.17468	.03664	.11647	.09434
T037	.90164	-.02521	.28682	-.16483	.16783	-.01191	-.05962	.04281	-.07841	.03454
T038	.90926	.19771	.21976	.06920	.01933	-.07799	-.04189	-.28412	-.02796	-.10820
T039	.80061	.22980	.38535	-.12926	.03671	-.09042	-.09885	-.28418	.09968	-.05960
T040	.84601	.17165	.20055	.08710	.08993	.07862	.06408	.05298	.15334	-.04423
T041	.87607	.14588	.33240	-.10913	-.02999	-.09820	-.04688	-.03490	-.08065	-.08065
T042	.80203	.22202	.35319	-.19876	-.04721	.15272	.04269	-.21742	.08092	-.08919
T043	.81470	-.16136	.30814	-.24222	.18040	-.14407	.04369	.02088	.02135	.11423
T044	.83275	-.15500	.23167	-.16369	.02616	.24005	.01844	-.04297	-.04297	.03285
T045	.87608	-.05543	.33802	.19743	.06696	.04801	-.05824	-.00945	-.10622	-.03326
T046	.85773	-.00857	.36180	.00794	.23659	-.00568	-.05710	-.00565	.09422	-.05402

TABLE A.4.TA. Station-Component Correlations All Bands: Target Area. (Continued)

	Comp. 1	Comp. 2	Comp. 3	Comp. 4	Comp. 5	Comp. 6	Comp. 7	Comp. 8	Comp. 9	Comp. 10
1047	.74801	.35011	.01900	.02750	.24795	.21378	.15146	.13273	.12429	-.05936
1048	.89467	.02471	.24318	-.14611	.13190	.02179	-.19426	-.02356	-.10178	-.07258
1049	.89506	.30216	.17333	-.09166	-.04476	.01908	-.01233	-.02742	-.89078	-.13122
1050	.89554	-.11062	.26955	-.18300	.15897	.03888	.03524	-.02978	-.08888	.07050
1051	.74168	.37584	.11108	.40463	.07195	.03841	-.20290	.06792	.03797	.01061
1052	.84079	-.01304	.35359	-.26725	.05820	-.10646	-.04129	-.02546	.09143	-.03347
1053	.90190	-.09202	.13487	.18761	-.08131	.12620	.05669	-.14369	-.01616	.08995
1054	.74385	.35284	.18772	.40969	-.07158	.02463	-.18034	-.07668	-.06626	.01566
1055	.90357	-.06756	.21348	.18422	.10286	.14927	-.03799	-.11989	-.01489	.06475
1056	.87311	-.19162	.23676	-.08392	-.18244	.15064	-.15939	-.09158	.02590	.04242
1057	.80716	-.32476	.16967	.10564	-.02492	-.06899	.17919	.13674	-.12888	.21649
1058	.66818	-.59077	.21019	.27509	.01849	-.15354	.24505	-.01767	-.03040	.13336
1059	.89931	-.27798	-.10236	.08464	-.14285	-.03379	-.07242	-.00704	.06905	-.08180
1060	.86839	.18704	.05052	-.02145	-.25257	.03741	-.09207	.22961	.04571	.01074
1061	.91756	.13020	-.04791	.03220	.25445	-.01641	.15263	.01522	.00596	-.10730
1062	.87564	.16850	.17323	.25390	-.07672	-.09255	.04991	-.04582	-.08262	.03560
1063	.81189	-.44859	-.05666	.22867	-.00504	-.05751	.03572	.09325	.03967	-.09394
1064	.87531	-.32128	-.01594	.13538	-.07405	.06938	-.03209	.04942	.15114	-.12993
1065	.85585	-.37691	-.12043	.13719	.05276	.16496	.14668	-.24980	.01338	.03041
1066	.75094	-.50236	.07190	.11896	-.10177	.11327	-.03866	-.03829	.01286	.06416
1067	.84546	.28417	.19037	.13235	-.18629	-.02979	-.01466	.05771	.18276	.06109
1068	.84098	-.44856	.05005	.07546	-.10537	.03818	.04891	.06232	.06268	.01296
1069	.80913	.13602	.29495	-.11443	-.31959	-.08369	.01377	.27513	-.02867	-.02771
1070	.76156	.35577	.15934	.24429	-.04741	-.11399	.00996	.07163	-.17233	.19605
1071	.84386	-.31249	.24132	.07914	.06283	.02264	-.02403	.14367	-.01860	.05535
1072	.92021	.08760	.10518	.09450	-.25259	.06507	.12212	.02339	.01429	.01975

Table A.4.TN. Station-Component Correlations for Non-Seeded Bands: Target Area.

	Comp. 1	Comp. 2	Comp. 3	Comp. 4	Comp. 5	Comp. 6	Comp. 7	Comp. 8	Comp. 9	Comp. 10
1001	.03424	-.27191	-.25237	.18434	-.12415	-.11500	-.04596	-.16986	.04841	-.04992
1002	.05712	.28893	.23761	-.02377	-.08878	-.10997	-.14883	.09971	-.03046	-.10461
1003	.09426	-.14378	.23654	-.02609	-.09211	-.21156	-.01721	.05777	-.02143	-.04832
1004	.73447	-.51934	.05776	-.26343	.25779	.33340	.11878	.05237	-.02611	.16917
1005	.69785	.06912	.32711	.28700	-.39174	.33582	-.04871	-.06290	-.06424	.10446
1006	.72026	-.35714	.03115	-.27899	-.03433	-.29161	.18491	-.15945	-.21695	-.25349
1007	.01660	-.22110	.18589	-.30596	.18449	.43431	.37751	-.02320	.13422	-.00814
1008	.64569	.58532	.16534	-.05238	.25052	-.03392	.00957	-.11435	-.30176	-.04123
1009	.06371	.30445	.18768	-.06879	.08383	-.24376	.03116	-.12169	-.00561	.02266
1010	.68975	-.01499	.39595	.02691	-.22265	-.06472	-.04692	.32055	-.25937	-.20763
1011	.78017	-.48616	.06197	.08332	.01352	-.03140	-.09357	-.08164	-.11290	-.00877
1012	.77634	-.59542	.01342	.11026	.15565	.02839	-.08100	.01187	-.08414	-.03057
1013	.04666	-.22372	.03692	.00133	.25125	.01937	-.07281	.01641	-.17966	-.08978
1014	.04795	-.41992	.06855	-.05814	.30855	.04912	.01529	.12008	-.17630	-.00287
1015	.07075	-.21405	.31042	-.05510	.00173	-.04931	-.00465	.00405	-.10778	-.02587
1016	.06072	.21481	.35249	-.11109	-.02509	-.15588	.04315	-.12160	-.03842	-.04578
1017	.05636	.33388	.23857	-.16992	.12989	-.03958	-.02308	-.04405	-.11550	-.02256
1018	.07480	-.32481	.19389	.14318	.04177	-.03221	.12873	-.04080	-.01387	-.17678
1019	.00038	.32424	.37311	.09558	-.15758	-.06451	-.20083	-.00414	-.07868	.11919
1020	.05394	.10585	.24812	-.03872	-.00616	.09487	-.27799	.04515	-.00713	-.00437
1021	.05992	-.04787	.36019	-.05308	-.17722	-.07375	-.00439	-.04061	-.08179	-.07882
1022	.00405	-.15554	.29669	.02012	.10015	-.01532	.03667	.05794	-.00244	-.00906
1023	.34401	-.34901	.19625	-.07086	-.17243	.03169	-.04948	.07636	-.05156	.06690
1024	.02990	.23891	.15200	-.08887	.07168	.14290	-.01146	-.10290	-.05580	-.08189
1025	.05581	.49377	.13975	-.03674	.00480	.13291	.01500	-.08770	-.04817	.06740
1026	.73180	.55925	.23342	-.08641	.00977	.06725	-.00605	-.11316	-.05056	-.13838
1027	.04671	-.33864	.25228	-.02204	.02436	.08459	-.14379	.22923	-.01212	-.00378
1028	.09032	-.26819	.24822	.01115	-.17946	-.00746	.01791	-.05600	-.04239	-.14971
1029	.71452	.19286	.50980	-.17394	-.07001	.02114	-.01167	-.00875	-.16367	-.00822
1030	.33885	-.39165	.21050	-.03635	.08607	-.09696	.16085	-.05280	-.02178	-.09762
1031	.01030	-.51002	.28930	.04132	.07549	.19028	-.11052	-.00489	-.01341	.01348
1032	.07324	-.11242	.38797	-.00362	-.26877	.01038	-.00770	.07924	-.01504	-.08793
1033	.04681	-.04661	.21106	.01967	-.10813	-.04192	.25009	.30507	-.15810	.11511
1034	.02767	.34955	.01722	.02593	.12321	-.06152	.18425	.05974	.12844	.00023
1035	.78176	.34176	.35618	-.33968	-.00630	.06634	-.05670	-.05246	-.03540	-.07761
1036	.06407	-.06407	.31110	-.20042	-.24425	.07083	.14600	.23001	-.13756	-.01633
1037	.06382	-.01501	.26139	-.29700	.17158	-.06472	-.02246	.03425	-.06637	-.07620
1038	.00086	-.23019	-.16317	.09750	-.11849	-.05472	-.03228	-.20031	-.01869	-.10020
1039	.06143	-.15154	.28976	-.09152	.10389	.12516	-.27467	.04763	-.10135	-.05025
1040	.06365	-.15727	.26349	-.01484	.00703	.07739	-.04293	-.10577	-.01845	-.01726
1041	.91195	-.11100	.25563	-.06643	-.05937	-.04537	-.13039	-.07531	-.00666	-.02435
1042	.05312	-.24261	.31703	-.11952	.00517	.14133	-.22423	-.00925	-.08448	.01596
1043	.07878	-.01345	.23057	-.25342	-.17414	-.01661	-.2423	.08461	-.09258	.01455
1044	.77569	.15714	-.20369	-.26794	.19310	-.11948	-.14093	.06387	-.19626	.11773
1045	.05846	.07425	-.32939	-.28514	-.03500	.02077	-.01221	-.04130	-.01332	-.10743
1046	.07058	.14987	-.31097	-.23655	-.08995	.00162	.01255	-.07777	-.04014	-.02828

Table A.4.TN. Station-Component Correlations for Non-Seeded Bands:  
Target Area. (Continued).

	Comp. 1	Comp. 2	Comp. 3	Comp. 4	Comp. 5	Comp. 6	Comp. 7	Comp. 8	Comp. 9	Comp. 10
1047	.7209	-.41261	-.11504	-.23022	.18925	-.05689	-.10821	-.18949	.08869	-.16872
1048	.67021	-.00278	-.18032	-.26304	-.16340	-.21591	-.04146	-.06906	-.18571	-.11145
1049	.89251	-.35431	-.13089	-.01703	.11312	-.02301	.01729	-.03971	-.00129	-.10323
1050	.88302	-.09046	-.23300	-.33834	-.04249	.09589	.04668	.03858	-.05199	-.06410
1051	.80142	-.16805	-.20535	-.27732	-.18073	.07410	-.16672	-.16951	.09590	.15700
1052	.85279	-.01731	-.36045	-.27325	-.08501	.00193	-.08630	.04301	-.07551	-.03648
1053	.84914	.22495	-.19445	.11139	.13552	.19023	.12388	.10449	.08097	-.03843
1054	.87747	-.02409	-.19473	.28038	-.03743	.17617	-.20128	-.06443	.03992	.10605
1055	.85276	.29092	-.28490	.14824	.15778	.08739	.04452	.01960	.13055	.01485
1056	.80483	.32529	-.33632	-.03816	.25886	-.04464	-.19519	.04989	.16688	.05290
1057	.77813	.35115	-.19153	.12780	-.14005	-.04656	.32350	.10235	-.05610	-.00277
1058	.80190	.55851	-.13138	.25052	-.23068	.21130	.27832	-.07376	-.10331	.09205
1059	.84443	.34307	.17330	.15054	.07761	-.11104	-.08704	.11781	.15968	-.12121
1060	.80615	-.02444	-.00169	.25524	.26230	-.39529	.04319	.17897	-.02799	.19990
1061	.92218	-.23024	-.00864	.17066	.10132	.03425	.06523	.02619	-.04178	-.10360
1062	.79938	-.06416	-.29837	.37787	-.23009	.22637	.01464	-.06792	-.05331	.15514
1063	.73141	.56893	-.23947	.13437	-.08585	.01371	.00923	-.10494	.03767	-.06705
1064	.80104	.49461	.12628	.05281	.11627	-.08518	-.08276	-.02831	.08898	.00284
1065	.86672	.39075	.07138	.03702	.14006	.27458	.03228	.08064	.14237	-.04392
1066	.64834	.64371	-.09986	.00649	.08028	-.03758	-.06362	-.10573	.12428	-.08599
1067	.68607	-.14851	-.33422	.64614	.20119	-.15034	-.01978	-.05987	-.15229	-.12043
1068	.74168	.60043	.....	.12834	.04733	.11427	.04766	.04633	-.00690	.09080
1069	.87083	-.03408	-.JJ508	.20640	-.08011	-.37700	.05670	-.04210	.02061	-.00737
1070	.82086	-.22846	-.22238	.22238	-.21472	-.01157	.24302	.05613	-.09162	.02968
1071	.71756	.48001	-.18814	-.07282	-.27505	-.09427	.16411	.07043	-.00397	-.00397
1072	.92202	-.07215	-.19508	.22476	.16374	.06450	.09765	.08994	-.04419	-.01024



Table A.4.TS. Station-Component Correlations for Seeded Bands: Target Area.

	Comp. 1	Comp. 2	Comp. 3	Comp. 4	Comp. 5	Comp. 6	Comp. 7	Comp. 8	Comp. 9	Comp. 10
1001	.86603	.38795	.05838	-.04330	-.11645	.09116	-.07989	-.14695	-.02063	-.12274
1002	.91269	-.28195	.01166	-.20010	-.01703	.07260	-.01720	-.03584	-.05584	-.03848
1003	.86335	-.31284	.23025	.03592	.00956	.04531	-.13051	.07824	.04101	-.05046
1004	.76586	.02325	.25065	-.32781	-.16432	.24503	-.21397	-.01704	-.12230	-.01096
1005	.85545	-.21688	.25257	-.21575	-.08063	-.06136	-.13856	-.06136	.02344	-.05219
1006	.59684	.61935	.15809	.18127	.10459	.02959	.30813	.20789	.14860	-.11005
1007	.44682	.30278	.30376	.47269	.29446	-.02128	.02824	.08174	-.21069	.17231
1008	.70509	-.44673	-.19828	-.16537	.03809	-.42296	.12014	.04310	.19502	-.02735
1009	.93578	-.14489	.01578	.01578	.03108	.14689	.03776	-.12418	.02169	-.01359
1010	.89642	-.34269	.15829	.11571	.05111	.16484	-.03635	-.05176	.17830	-.04138
1011	.90609	.10709	.29504	-.21464	.07184	.04488	.04120	-.01710	.04589	-.06344
1012	.86827	-.02564	.36941	-.17899	.06229	.08347	.09375	-.06941	.01181	-.00505
1013	.83926	-.08011	.49203	.05781	-.01696	.03012	.06124	.12947	.02654	.00659
1014	.91097	.01058	.20106	-.26216	-.05666	-.01010	.06869	.03865	-.00981	.09286
1015	.82745	-.30012	.19086	-.19912	.26659	.03081	-.09206	.26009	-.20844	.01265
1016	.92649	-.30784	-.07820	-.08749	.04359	-.04233	-.00794	-.05314	-.09200	-.01823
1017	.84954	-.42822	-.08314	-.02778	.09106	-.14073	-.05997	-.03360	.06300	.06488
1018	.80880	-.15574	.39205	-.12794	-.02284	.05781	-.01848	.01947	.03347	.05470
1019	.86007	-.14907	-.00045	-.10134	.06373	.14561	-.03453	.03773	.00854	-.09003
1020	.97962	-.14767	-.05773	.02676	-.03051	.00774	-.05780	-.02278	-.06505	-.07100
1021	.92175	-.20666	.11707	-.07734	.18148	-.01288	.01047	-.02540	-.06701	.12415
1022	.80353	-.30399	-.07223	-.07223	.12049	.10804	.01720	-.06253	.03844	.01221
1023	.93145	-.05761	.26313	-.05503	.04468	-.08751	-.00651	-.07125	.00347	.10362
1024	.95379	-.14381	.03856	.01459	-.10927	.11280	.03265	-.00750	.02997	-.10951
1025	.97413	-.08411	-.12419	-.04464	-.04464	-.04464	-.01896	.01390	-.00463	-.03802
1026	.82276	-.14183	-.28858	.16155	-.29548	.09296	.01088	.15138	.00297	-.11023
1027	.81990	.31435	.24715	.07450	.17328	.02660	-.10851	.07735	.08878	-.12969
1028	.90886	-.24119	.22509	.13570	.00904	.02662	-.12060	-.15114	-.01254	-.01207
1029	.87394	-.17286	-.05553	-.12710	.14567	-.07659	.17470	-.08245	-.13099	.19155
1030	.82807	-.14430	.31464	-.30351	-.10584	.09882	.06228	-.02703	.06534	.01119
1031	.80872	-.24234	.48632	-.03471	.01457	-.03573	-.08974	.08430	.12835	.12580
1032	.83182	-.30267	.21728	.17550	.06962	.00190	-.29499	.00234	-.05451	.02487
1033	.89795	-.33775	-.09291	-.00302	.11234	.10262	.01496	.03157	.08628	-.11914
1034	.87542	-.18181	-.02566	-.30670	-.00592	.08723	.19141	-.01733	-.00459	.00318
1035	.87434	.16861	-.27838	.02796	.27289	-.05192	.09975	-.03218	.00785	-.01012
1036	.73581	.15828	-.52333	-.07655	.01079	.18248	-.18734	.10534	.11720	.20618
1037	.91978	.19502	-.23986	-.01857	.15655	.07534	.06138	-.00980	.02285	-.03985
1038	.91403	.32004	.01039	.04057	-.00751	-.02276	.04724	-.10185	-.09913	-.03592
1039	.76630	.48951	-.07622	-.19311	.05101	.03152	-.21064	-.09306	.10305	-.00205
1040	.83744	.25586	.03218	.16100	.00934	.04642	.04629	.17858	-.04883	.05673
1041	.85848	.37835	-.12747	-.15580	.00064	.05462	-.09062	-.02494	.07196	.07752
1042	.77337	.40966	-.10425	-.28963	-.01415	.18630	-.16130	-.13511	.07379	.07462
1043	.80339	.04224	-.45343	-.02250	.19630	.00790	-.07202	-.02051	.09552	.12392
1044	.91365	.09801	-.30736	-.09045	.04334	-.03965	.08642	-.02657	-.03249	-.06609
1045	.88065	.22031	-.27693	-.13846	.11393	-.06242	.09006	-.03686	-.02433	-.11954
1046	.84816	.33047	-.16705	.15035	.22919	.05573	-.03198	.00148	-.06618	.01162



Table A.4.TS. Station-Component Correlations for Seeded Bands:  
Target Area. (Continued).

	Comp. 1	Comp. 2	Comp. 3	Comp. 4	Comp. 5	Comp. 6	Comp. 7	Comp. 8	Comp. 9	Comp. 10
1047	.16253	.25200	.16893	.21517	.10183	.24001	.21671	.10232	.09600	.04698
1048	.05591	.24559	-.12016	.09759	.22487	-.07885	-.00502	-.09733	-.09367	-.10904
1049	.8969A	.36089	.06946	-.16864	-.04037	-.06479	-.00486	-.09739	-.12258	-.08091
1050	.09841	.12311	-.32017	-.04795	.19312	-.03534	.03697	.01917	.01459	-.04797
1051	.72227	.30909	.41011	.28728	-.00707	-.12909	.02364	.01511	-.01653	.02496
1052	.83696	.22479	-.28276	-.25421	.12174	.13624	-.10151	.09737	.04653	-.17052
1053	.95274	.07322	-.01336	.15640	-.07653	-.04895	-.03373	-.13884	-.05108	.01285
1054	.68131	.45807	.39906	.21094	-.109057	-.12908	-.02957	-.10767	.13188	-.06836
1055	.94455	.17238	.00770	.11548	-.01812	-.06148	.02353	-.10962	-.13506	.06640
1056	.93694	.05330	-.18428	-.17844	-.02668	.09428	-.06120	.05145	-.04306	.01952
1057	.83032	-.01315	-.32698	.10976	-.09298	.07621	.11743	.01468	.08517	.01148
1058	.73703	-.07002	-.42395	.30740	.14644	.14688	-.08026	.06942	.11040	.05258
1059	.9322A	-.2082	-.11066	.04344	-.14780	-.08282	-.12561	-.06796	-.11861	.06605
1060	.8878A	.21422	.13905	-.17377	-.12370	-.17424	-.01943	.06902	.06493	.02210
1061	.91653	.00257	.07367	-.05825	-.31918	-.02007	-.01934	-.03396	-.10955	.07832
1062	.91055	.23315	.09115	.13259	-.13634	.10321	.13985	-.12735	.04745	-.06033
1063	.8529A	-.20049	-.25788	.26439	-.13736	-.02285	-.07662	.13655	-.09515	.00282
1064	.90468	-.11021	-.15038	.16696	.14693	-.00095	-.01378	.07278	-.15333	-.00358
1065	.86392	-.34778	-.16490	.22435	.02957	.13683	.10299	-.24470	-.03089	-.01379
1066	.84777	-.22457	-.26400	.13710	-.12383	.02633	.10339	.01195	.24374	.10002
1067	.89745	.33502	.14974	.01189	.00203	.09901	-.02928	.14564	-.06443	-.07303
1068	.86657	-.17190	-.34225	.11384	-.13103	-.07385	.05779	.06202	-.08567	.03736
1069	.76815	.32891	-.07851	-.31045	-.24245	-.16339	-.07439	.34293	-.06385	.05303
1070	.73807	.34243	.31548	.12021	-.05318	-.13994	-.08943	.00717	.23949	-.04443
1071	.89802	.04085	-.29323	.22304	-.02675	-.03895	-.08129	-.03433	.00001	.02278
1072	.92856	.11074	.02078	-.00748	-.30795	-.06992	.04872	-.01252	-.10184	.03049

TABLE A.4.CA. Station-Component Correlations for All Bands: Control Area.

	Comp. 1	Comp. 2	Comp. 3	Comp. 4	Comp. 5	Comp. 6	Comp. 7	Comp. 8	Comp. 9	Comp. 10
C01	.82648	-.27812	-.06707	.07496	.34961	.28779	.05301	-.01747	.09277	-.00341
C02	.82596	-.28102	.08066	.26436	-.03044	.03745	-.02365	-.04949	-.00560	.08814
C03	.84563	-.19513	.16236	.29929	-.13999	-.03164	.16255	.02749	-.01889	-.10256
C04	.89854	.29134	.15950	.05397	.13146	-.04205	-.13246	.02474	-.03886	.04910
C05	.92192	-.06284	.04036	-.24877	-.12826	.16458	-.03180	-.04954	.08410	-.01127
C06	.89110	.03586	-.00019	.03970	.03501	-.12074	-.01768	-.02773	.05213	.04274
C07	.88794	-.01795	-.29939	-.00227	-.07449	.11001	.01825	.16365	.05616	-.07138
C08	.89665	-.15410	-.28429	-.08799	-.12431	.19814	-.01880	.10384	-.12375	.04713
C09	.90113	-.27461	.13470	-.07330	-.00762	-.06099	.03714	.02863	-.02887	-.02229
C10	.93331	.00437	.00039	-.19680	-.07088	-.00722	-.03056	.02224	-.06477	-.00688
C11	.82355	-.16813	.30392	-.29808	.17634	-.13266	.12487	.11841	-.01248	.02934
C12	.92567	-.05527	.08905	-.26551	-.17087	.07564	-.05769	-.11399	-.09603	.102765
C13	.87437	.04289	.17314	-.03384	.04010	-.23240	-.01718	-.12668	.00758	.03859
C14	.80315	.45190	-.05773	.01429	-.11438	.09737	.32409	-.07404	-.00737	.08484
C15	.72848	.43819	.28050	.20707	-.12244	.07895	-.11184	.14417	.10420	.03454
C16	.90647	.03054	-.34078	.09008	.07060	-.15459	-.03593	.00246	.05047	.06204
C17	.83163	-.36481	.18899	.25512	-.02463	-.00105	-.02181	-.08128	-.02101	-.02135
C18	.84816	.39255	-.21930	-.00251	.06382	-.00013	-.04795	-.08523	-.07662	-.14756
C19	.87480	.37442	.20947	.02282	.16617	.07836	-.01367	.01121	-.06570	-.05931

Table A.4.CN. Station-Component Correlations for Nonseeded Bands:  
Control Area.

	Comp. 1	Comp. 2	Comp. 3	Comp. 4	Comp. 5	Comp. 6	Comp. 7	Comp. 8	Comp. 9	Comp. 10
C01	.78945	-.20211	-.11362	-.10475	.23701	.19418	-.09516	.05569	.03022	.01993
C02	.90901	-.15290	-.04954	-.22073	-.20421	.06440	-.04096	-.03081	.01426	.05540
C03	.87034	.06691	.12432	-.33409	-.11743	.04202	.04208	-.02328	.06465	-.06459
C04	.94493	.17117	.10017	.02695	.07302	.04179	.04458	-.08973	.06024	.02428
C05	.87020	-.02072	-.36176	.26463	-.03534	.01027	-.09458	-.01092	.08990	-.06979
C06	.88746	-.32002	.27952	.03912	.14450	-.03057	-.08082	.03226	-.01829	-.06677
C07	.89813	-.28939	.07569	.08153	-.05775	-.17074	.13793	.08210	.05190	-.00291
C08	.80941	-.50755	-.10775	.17933	-.07516	.03004	.07312	-.07388	-.03417	.07966
C09	.91105	.00920	-.22014	-.13538	.05077	-.06240	.15384	-.03337	-.02051	-.03275
C10	.94916	.05429	-.08308	.08520	-.11724	-.14111	-.01521	.01973	-.05941	-.03439
C11	.80434	.27086	-.28338	-.13096	.21281	-.10147	.03168	.05312	.03353	.02634
C12	.88152	.04353	-.38569	.21801	-.06912	.11112	-.03121	-.01470	-.04738	-.04185
C13	.87711	.27060	-.04234	-.10084	.01167	-.16138	-.13677	-.10961	-.01003	-.00967
C14	.81544	.27096	.36031	.16557	-.05200	.10160	.05307	-.06246	.03830	-.02733
C15	.70340	.48059	.14066	.14563	-.13248	.03648	-.01731	.14302	.04947	.05824
C16	.88428	-.30444	.28230	.01874	.08316	-.06770	-.12548	-.00243	.04502	.06089
C17	.90459	-.08130	-.08070	-.31552	-.11075	.04335	-.04862	.08303	-.08134	-.02510
C18	.88546	.01880	.28353	.15914	.04762	.01216	-.04432	.01334	-.10538	-.06233
C19	.86215	.39031	.02154	.01201	.13918	.06477	.01800	-.02192	-.09172	.06203

Table A.4.CS. Station-Component Correlations for Seeded Bands:  
Control Area.

	Comp. 1	Comp. 2	Comp. 3	Comp. 4	Comp. 5	Comp. 6	Comp. 7	Comp. 8	Comp. 9	Comp. 10
C01	.84817	-.24522	.01936	.03275	-.13083	.30065	.02707	.04358	-.01189	-.02772
C02	.90194	-.31206	.17214	.11944	-.02235	.00321	-.08285	-.07790	.03923	-.03930
C03	.82918	-.31814	.15945	.20699	.15271	-.10382	.10310	.08699	-.07769	-.06723
C04	.88798	.26400	.29957	-.10434	-.29907	-.06074	-.01037	-.04804	.01566	.03127
C05	.95670	-.04340	-.05095	-.12161	.13714	-.01774	-.13500	-.02832	-.08148	-.03820
C06	.89507	.19123	-.33643	.15695	-.10027	-.02598	-.05595	-.05318	-.05994	-.03758
C07	.88209	.03112	-.28723	.17176	-.09419	.07003	.16869	-.05513	-.08195	.08263
C08	.95498	-.05573	-.17819	.01897	.16793	.13832	.04686	.00283	.07623	.06943
C09	.89984	-.34445	-.04596	-.10070	-.01651	-.05731	-.01688	.03519	.03123	-.06488
C10	.93056	.02698	-.12110	-.23699	.02580	.03659	-.10909	-.04952	-.02231	.04894
C11	.84617	-.22763	-.06109	-.37665	-.06471	.02576	.15722	-.06583	.02363	.00240
C12	.95900	-.02428	-.05026	-.14841	.12986	-.14574	-.06924	.07583	-.01240	.02140
C13	.88205	-.00266	.06054	-.08226	-.18087	-.22171	.04063	.18025	.01991	.00851
C14	.79409	.40086	.00672	.01831	.22465	.04156	.08914	.11674	.08114	-.06678
C15	.75057	.28021	.44097	.11424	.11377	.06706	.01494	-.13258	.04359	.04521
C16	.92140	.14465	-.24935	.16718	-.15703	-.05771	-.01536	-.06382	.01031	-.04258
C17	.79416	-.48936	.14560	.28807	-.03083	.04583	-.08060	.10235	.02369	.08867
C18	.82877	.40362	-.07403	.08324	-.03629	.08069	-.09205	.07041	-.05525	.01575
C19	.88944	.28155	.27350	-.06436	-.05879	.16906	.05384	.02085	-.07064	-.02745



Table A.5.T. Correlation Matrix for the Target Area over All Bands.

	T001	T002	T003	T004	T005	T006	T007	T008	T009	T010
T001	1.00000									
T002	.66985	1.00000								
T003	.67315	.88853	1.00000							
T004	.63195	.50059	1.00000	1.00000						
T005	.70274	.72736	.69192	.46607	1.00000					
T006	.62722	.50239	.53539	.62622	.50952	1.00000				
T007	.49996	.43037	.44083	.46007	.58011	.39031	1.00000			
T008	.32342	.73471	.66433	.43050	.50952	.28483	.39031	1.00000		
T009	.71515	.82222	.82022	.51181	.52775	.52775	.39031	.87800	1.00000	
T010	.59461	.86667	.88853	.51120	.54997	.39486	.39486	.62148	.78466	1.00000
T011	.63195	.50059	1.00000	.51120	.54997	.39486	.39486	.62148	.78466	.75642
T012	.70274	.72736	.69192	.46607	.58011	.39031	.39031	.87800	.70739	.73115
T013	.62722	.50239	.53539	.62622	.50952	.28483	.39031	.87800	.70739	.75763
T014	.49996	.43037	.44083	.46007	.58011	.39031	.39031	.87800	.70739	.75763
T015	.32342	.73471	.66433	.43050	.50952	.28483	.39031	.87800	.70739	.75763
T016	.71515	.82222	.82022	.51181	.52775	.52775	.39031	.87800	.70739	.75763
T017	.59461	.86667	.88853	.51120	.54997	.39486	.39486	.62148	.78466	1.00000
T018	.63195	.50059	1.00000	.51120	.54997	.39486	.39486	.62148	.78466	.75642
T019	.70274	.72736	.69192	.46607	.58011	.39031	.39031	.87800	.70739	.73115
T020	.62722	.50239	.53539	.62622	.50952	.28483	.39031	.87800	.70739	.75763
T021	.49996	.43037	.44083	.46007	.58011	.39031	.39031	.87800	.70739	.75763
T022	.32342	.73471	.66433	.43050	.50952	.28483	.39031	.87800	.70739	.75763
T023	.71515	.82222	.82022	.51181	.52775	.52775	.39031	.87800	.70739	.75763
T024	.59461	.86667	.88853	.51120	.54997	.39486	.39486	.62148	.78466	1.00000
T025	.63195	.50059	1.00000	.51120	.54997	.39486	.39486	.62148	.78466	.75642
T026	.70274	.72736	.69192	.46607	.58011	.39031	.39031	.87800	.70739	.73115
T027	.62722	.50239	.53539	.62622	.50952	.28483	.39031	.87800	.70739	.75763
T028	.49996	.43037	.44083	.46007	.58011	.39031	.39031	.87800	.70739	.75763
T029	.32342	.73471	.66433	.43050	.50952	.28483	.39031	.87800	.70739	.75763
T030	.71515	.82222	.82022	.51181	.52775	.52775	.39031	.87800	.70739	.75763
T031	.59461	.86667	.88853	.51120	.54997	.39486	.39486	.62148	.78466	1.00000
T032	.63195	.50059	1.00000	.51120	.54997	.39486	.39486	.62148	.78466	.75642
T033	.70274	.72736	.69192	.46607	.58011	.39031	.39031	.87800	.70739	.73115
T034	.62722	.50239	.53539	.62622	.50952	.28483	.39031	.87800	.70739	.75763
T035	.49996	.43037	.44083	.46007	.58011	.39031	.39031	.87800	.70739	.75763
T036	.32342	.73471	.66433	.43050	.50952	.28483	.39031	.87800	.70739	.75763
T037	.71515	.82222	.82022	.51181	.52775	.52775	.39031	.87800	.70739	.75763
T038	.59461	.86667	.88853	.51120	.54997	.39486	.39486	.62148	.78466	1.00000
T039	.63195	.50059	1.00000	.51120	.54997	.39486	.39486	.62148	.78466	.75642
T040	.70274	.72736	.69192	.46607	.58011	.39031	.39031	.87800	.70739	.73115
T041	.62722	.50239	.53539	.62622	.50952	.28483	.39031	.87800	.70739	.75763
T042	.49996	.43037	.44083	.46007	.58011	.39031	.39031	.87800	.70739	.75763
T043	.32342	.73471	.66433	.43050	.50952	.28483	.39031	.87800	.70739	.75763
T044	.71515	.82222	.82022	.51181	.52775	.52775	.39031	.87800	.70739	.75763
T045	.59461	.86667	.88853	.51120	.54997	.39486	.39486	.62148	.78466	1.00000
T046	.63195	.50059	1.00000	.51120	.54997	.39486	.39486	.62148	.78466	.75642



Table A.5.T. Correlation Matrix for the Target Area over All Bands.

	1001	1002	1003	1004	1005	1006	1007	1008	1009	1010	1011
1047	.70861	.65873	.65820	.73269	.57934	.02627	.64434	.35637	.59687	.58097	.58097
1048	.80985	.72774	.71804	.55557	.66493	.68350	.47244	.56743	.81907	.61907	.61907
1049	.89627	.61170	.70651	.77657	.72035	.66689	.51674	.50403	.75308	.64779	.64779
1050	.74285	.75891	.69171	.81034	.81008	.60668	.43762	.67303	.81516	.65516	.65516
1051	.77975	.61036	.61404	.56721	.84865	.66569	.65697	.32504	.68136	.59863	.59863
1052	.79549	.65395	.66994	.68859	.54201	.54853	.31940	.58448	.72692	.55569	.55569
1053	.77868	.80908	.70065	.58856	.71476	.53345	.54418	.61153	.81625	.69559	.69559
1054	.82390	.58242	.56893	.52935	.66601	.62231	.52973	.33181	.55917	.55461	.55461
1055	.79510	.78597	.68601	.56433	.72070	.55299	.51710	.59389	.81174	.65932	.65932
1056	.73535	.75254	.70092	.50341	.54526	.50341	.23402	.71923	.81764	.59762	.59762
1057	.64427	.74056	.64368	.40375	.61921	.45782	.32379	.65553	.78061	.63731	.63731
1058	.48644	.67186	.48748	.23981	.59715	.27893	.22506	.48271	.62801	.51349	.51349
1059	.70777	.90340	.84152	.49770	.89779	.42878	.28241	.78562	.88239	.83405	.83405
1060	.80448	.72952	.75694	.69860	.65994	.68446	.39033	.64617	.78861	.64529	.64529
1061	.84560	.80146	.78607	.76154	.73451	.57328	.45530	.61953	.78819	.75452	.75452
1062	.85786	.75160	.87540	.62181	.87780	.63681	.45907	.38796	.78028	.64134	.64134
1063	.86837	.87312	.71673	.32788	.71750	.35587	.37291	.71311	.83302	.73783	.73783
1064	.86469	.89842	.75563	.44495	.66629	.45548	.39416	.88536	.72975	.80536	.80536
1065	.80592	.89440	.72671	.53545	.61364	.37429	.42204	.74139	.84216	.81387	.81387
1066	.51776	.76966	.68718	.29674	.63526	.33164	.17866	.72852	.77528	.62629	.62629
1067	.86687	.67982	.67360	.63353	.68957	.59459	.53716	.42234	.70070	.55919	.55919
1068	.58789	.85558	.67861	.41442	.62306	.34987	.32892	.78045	.86950	.68443	.68443
1069	.82531	.60487	.61678	.53859	.59571	.40423	.30458	.34276	.61043	.51131	.51131
1070	.81260	.58809	.65395	.57518	.74070	.62942	.53456	.59197	.56855	.59197	.59197
1071	.69511	.81039	.66177	.38271	.61309	.54192	.38269	.66085	.83181	.68707	.68707
1072	.84824	.77471	.73029	.71698	.71087	.58901	.46252	.62160	.79256	.68743	.68743
1001											
1002	.76246										
1003	.71710	.70101									
1004	.80261	.75402	.70101								
1005	.60442	.83765	.81305	.79377							
1006	.69852	.67762	.63664	.70640	.60585						
1007	.59817	.67712	.65154	.81860	.78021	.66827					
1008	.43616	.58598	.51167	.51167	.82812	.90814	.55373				
1009	.60892	.48595	.57153	.51167	.52081	.93270	.87075	.77458			
1010	.74366	.76739	.72916	.62667	.49345	.92320	.80827	.76530	.57382		
1011	.75842	.73115	.75983	.59048	.47316	.82831	.93080	.84176	.95794	.74414	
1012	.94070	.94070	.83861	.75969	.73462	.79747	.91812	.77391	.88942	.88542	
1013	.90249	.10000	.90249	.75983	.78497	.92320	.91812	.82436	.45554	.70200	
1014	.91842	.80884	.80884	.92754	.87874	.84176	.70673	.49850	.45554	.79523	
1015	.85482	.80884	.80884	.91842	.85482	.84176	.66219	.50827	.42321	.68512	
1016	.74991	.10000	.10000	.80884	.81151	.72853	.72139	.74982	.35335	.48935	
1017	.65219	.77932	.77932	.10000	.85025	.77932	.71379	.50827	.87077	.77061	
1018		.85469	.85469	.77932	.85025	.77932	.71379	.74982	.70698	.82000	
1019		.72139	.72139	.77932	.85025	.77932	.71379	.77391	.76768	.76768	
1020		.71379	.71379	.77932	.85025	.77932	.71379	.82436	.71882	.73336	
1021		.93517	.93517	.10000	.85025	.77932	.71379	.74982	.68847	.80526	
1022		.75253	.75253	.93517	.85025	.77932	.71379	.80827	.79550	.98669	
1023									.89786	.90834	
1024									.86966	.88108	







Table A.5.T. Correlation Matrix for the Target Area over All Bands.

	T021	T022	T023	T024	T025	T026	T027	T028	T029	T030
T038	.76850	.71719	.82638	.79167	.81131	.63309	.65926	.80697	.68645	.73504
T039	.61964	.51579	.71854	.76202	.76285	.69162	.60567	.61905	.52466	.61981
T040	.64547	.64547	.76579	.74668	.74789	.61631	.66197	.71746	.62168	.64572
T041	.72241	.68030	.76547	.77825	.78547	.68740	.61110	.70678	.64774	.70155
T042	.63641	.62372	.71586	.68935	.70546	.68810	.59249	.62833	.57387	.66185
T043	.70811	.64145	.68186	.70553	.78592	.61370	.56096	.63331	.68089	.53732
T044	.68800	.67179	.65886	.79436	.80202	.72282	.61983	.62480	.66292	.59982
T045	.71343	.70118	.72147	.79695	.82892	.68814	.61136	.68268	.63920	.63920
T046	.71303	.63335	.72534	.73215	.74588	.62612	.59809	.67715	.67076	.56241
T047	.67368	.65844	.70882	.67558	.67693	.66233	.66398	.68348	.59853	.68678
T048	.78718	.70336	.77890	.79632	.81724	.61793	.66927	.78158	.73738	.70825
T049	.75283	.74070	.84413	.76822	.76789	.65886	.71364	.78764	.66899	.80209
T050	.75334	.73475	.74856	.82542	.85208	.72922	.67471	.72005	.72244	.64429
T051	.64162	.51849	.73824	.63656	.69467	.61804	.59334	.71539	.51429	.58433
T052	.68848	.67548	.68461	.75113	.79716	.66984	.62114	.63884	.61476	.64117
T053	.73316	.75152	.75285	.87681	.86529	.73092	.67481	.76593	.69580	.67383
T054	.58935	.49471	.70276	.68347	.59774	.45953	.59587	.68161	.45970	.59409
T055	.72948	.70355	.74513	.86094	.86952	.71876	.65410	.73059	.64838	.64140
T056	.69788	.71258	.65823	.82948	.89163	.72864	.62390	.63553	.65834	.61759
T057	.67727	.68514	.63987	.74250	.82487	.75348	.54466	.65276	.67509	.56663
T058	.53629	.58880	.44562	.68624	.62342	.75825	.44146	.52388	.53479	.34200
T059	.81982	.85206	.73979	.89736	.86647	.82138	.75884	.80454	.78184	.69756
T060	.75460	.78744	.80810	.76938	.76913	.57084	.69804	.72745	.65169	.75602
T061	.79719	.86406	.87484	.86619	.81791	.70168	.75466	.86288	.70971	.82877
T062	.71400	.78816	.78970	.83711	.80222	.60631	.64510	.72310	.63500	.71986
T063	.74278	.75782	.62216	.85311	.80256	.89546	.63495	.72310	.70787	.55034
T064	.77588	.80069	.70670	.87856	.91381	.86283	.67377	.75338	.76395	.61349
T065	.76218	.82251	.67581	.93028	.88900	.84457	.71225	.77233	.76531	.62121
T066	.62136	.66869	.51970	.78676	.83330	.85129	.49398	.57600	.66035	.48223
T067	.66831	.65472	.76332	.73837	.74494	.53656	.63364	.70648	.51369	.78262
T068	.74283	.74506	.64219	.84603	.91401	.84992	.59184	.67072	.74588	.56171
T069	.61850	.60809	.67657	.69028	.70870	.56203	.52853	.56210	.49822	.68831
T070	.63564	.58092	.74790	.65509	.61320	.45004	.62496	.71529	.42070	.68085
T071	.68891	.70114	.62931	.72583	.84869	.78390	.56244	.66750	.42070	.53746
T072	.74975	.74494	.81954	.85282	.82788	.70923	.71162	.79754	.67415	.77469
T001	.67818	.66835	.64326	.71734	.69578	.69482	.80164	.93343	.85600	.86066
T002	.74973	.85021	.92310	.74570	.72244	.61111	.73576	.74226	.56956	.71767
T003	.80887	.90887	.92285	.79050	.62238	.55582	.69917	.72375	.57177	.68512
T004	.77313	.51371	.63361	.70489	.48137	.45665	.60851	.68128	.61143	.65792
T005	.72888	.79295	.70615	.55763	.58095	.45361	.65035	.78027	.60463	.64465
T006	.57866	.48903	.51694	.50539	.58196	.46617	.66789	.66628	.55932	.68753
T007	.46886	.51847	.37309	.32281	.44486	.31285	.47282	.55685	.43094	.60837
T008	.59131	.59899	.73600	.70580	.63125	.45743	.62892	.48527	.43645	.48550

Table A.5.T. Correlation Matrix for the Target Area over All Bands.

	1031	1032	1033	1034	1035	1036	1037	1038	1039	1040
1009	.60316	.7248	.87332	.70978	.89950	.67855	.82459	.79959	.67132	.69109
1010	.81341	.85064	.89996	.76181	.60297	.54938	.65828	.66862	.50711	.60376
1011	.92222	.77098	.82647	.85528	.57700	.53396	.70917	.80040	.68039	.72028
1012	.91344	.73020	.83057	.85979	.67402	.50301	.68140	.77635	.67862	.69260
1013	.91895	.76956	.83113	.85979	.67443	.49352	.67305	.74150	.61988	.71898
1014	.86920	.73910	.79190	.88216	.65751	.58058	.73742	.81462	.75775	.74984
1015	.88874	.66862	.84343	.77866	.62322	.55670	.68441	.88677	.54981	.67013
1016	.73795	.66414	.89785	.83213	.76391	.65551	.78100	.73979	.58315	.66388
1017	.71303	.62161	.86071	.72299	.74359	.61306	.72997	.64152	.54603	.61751
1018	.93621	.85573	.84610	.82404	.57241	.51977	.68299	.77550	.63532	.70526
1019	.72515	.64204	.93526	.75642	.65092	.67173	.64834	.49420	.62749	.62749
1020	.79184	.91109	.89269	.79133	.78226	.67809	.83345	.66733	.66733	.73264
1021	.84044	.87082	.89933	.81299	.72763	.64016	.78783	.76850	.61964	.69811
1022	.79785	.84673	.87516	.88212	.64504	.67809	.72985	.71719	.57579	.64547
1023	.90651	.84085	.84874	.80976	.67000	.59651	.77061	.82638	.71854	.74579
1024	.77112	.82696	.87012	.80068	.77949	.62771	.79724	.79167	.67602	.74668
1025	.65868	.75550	.84758	.78600	.61225	.71170	.82763	.81131	.70285	.72989
1026	.44226	.70095	.68911	.57445	.69202	.57230	.67468	.83309	.49162	.61631
1027	.89110	.88110	.89540	.75103	.57885	.51835	.67595	.85926	.60567	.66197
1028	.89800	.95486	.87562	.78289	.65991	.57038	.74858	.80697	.61905	.71746
1029	.66416	.77075	.78446	.74299	.70466	.58020	.71511	.58645	.52466	.62168
1030	.87185	.77454	.79398	.85056	.55347	.50795	.66992	.73504	.61981	.64572
1031	1.00000	.89389	.81288	.72960	.50844	.44291	.59797	.68462	.60875	.67278
1032	.89389	1.00000	.85989	.67512	.59356	.54904	.66889	.72257	.53159	.67178
1033	.81288	.85989	1.00000	.82350	.64895	.61101	.74748	.70024	.61362	.67389
1034	.72960	.64895	.61101	1.00000	.65228	.63029	.74441	.75679	.64568	.65279
1035	.64895	.65228	.63029	.65228	1.00000	.79245	.93923	.80105	.76660	.73851
1036	.63029	.79245	.93923	.80105	.79245	1.00000	.82502	.70620	.77591	.67013
1037	.93923	.82502	.82502	.74441	.93923	.82502	1.00000	.87879	.82338	.79258
1038	.80105	.70620	.70620	.75679	.80105	.70620	.87879	1.00000	.84691	.85428
1039	.76660	.77591	.77591	.64560	.76660	.77591	.84691	.84691	1.00000	.76360
1040	.76360	.85428	.85428	.65279	.76360	.85428	.79258	.79258	.76360	1.00000
1041	.83457	.64309	.66656	.71900	.81161	.81311	.87885	.88760	.91647	.83489
1042	.60903	.53379	.62371	.70063	.75034	.80943	.81068	.83967	.95533	.77031
1043	.49701	.60034	.67334	.69660	.85143	.92724	.89061	.76279	.75761	.70475
1044	.55458	.56393	.66466	.68508	.83692	.71544	.84042	.72071	.72078	.71926
1045	.54143	.59117	.68706	.75339	.96706	.80534	.95845	.85833	.83129	.76052
1046	.34986	.62403	.68289	.65578	.88972	.80885	.82464	.86215	.81688	.80731
1047	.70215	.61394	.60891	.66310	.60381	.54363	.67989	.74288	.63344	.76943
1048	.61809	.70335	.72913	.74707	.94288	.74386	.93591	.88648	.83512	.76017
1049	.71290	.68362	.68444	.79201	.75484	.65310	.85667	.93373	.87063	.81680
1050	.87602	.65794	.72994	.73596	.90371	.83939	.86520	.82611	.79433	.77753
1051	.68348	.65079	.57163	.51473	.59073	.40377	.81892	.81892	.68362	.76949
1052	.51757	.56717	.71762	.73798	.83855	.83326	.91428	.84136	.86675	.80328
1053	.67557	.68482	.72899	.71535	.80707	.68806	.80009	.81831	.74205	.76516
1054	.66696	.61221	.54495	.49455	.60444	.49405	.65456	.80662	.73389	.75157
1055	.65631	.70616	.70616	.70935	.81331	.85348	.82503	.85348	.76761	.77412
1056	.55885	.59384	.71638	.70400	.85389	.70675	.82909	.77919	.76453	.74168
1057	.46889	.62353	.67082	.65808	.71939	.74594	.77605	.87824	.54921	.67735



Table A.5.T. Correlation Matrix for the Target Area over All Bands.

	1031	1032	1033	1034	1035	1036	1037	1038	1039	1040
1058	.30706	.54052	.54580	.46173	.69256	.67305	.61999	.55366	.45595	.54477
1059	.66056	.80874	.84399	.75574	.73024	.64206	.74873	.78153	.63415	.68531
1060	.76702	.67251	.74595	.64251	.65030	.61809	.75246	.80894	.75455	.74201
1061	.81742	.79017	.75748	.62202	.67382	.64209	.74888	.85865	.73019	.80521
1062	.67831	.68529	.71366	.74671	.72992	.62043	.79391	.88111	.75227	.77207
1063	.50947	.75422	.76290	.62260	.71937	.60534	.69777	.66880	.50524	.63028
1064	.59215	.74204	.78578	.70102	.75219	.63327	.75015	.74128	.62048	.72346
1065	.83367	.74949	.80505	.68368	.75929	.57719	.70549	.66223	.54679	.67622
1066	.83348	.55539	.64387	.56037	.74437	.59403	.64992	.56531	.50446	.58440
1067	.73832	.61178	.69314	.71648	.68740	.63522	.75052	.86699	.80377	.91608
1068	.51451	.64547	.75232	.70321	.78900	.75243	.68460	.68460	.57401	.64766
1069	.59428	.53175	.59487	.75859	.66650	.73081	.78808	.80459	.75161	.72814
1070	.88200	.63888	.58652	.56953	.58322	.53421	.70115	.80557	.70734	.74213
1071	.44769	.62484	.70759	.66027	.88745	.77100	.84156	.78186	.63188	.72229
1072	.74522	.70207	.73429	.79130	.73061	.66509	.80180	.87318	.77100	.83617
1001	.80661	.89042	.72156	.67507	.77106	.79214	.78861	.80485	.89627	.74285
1002	.66889	.58163	.67659	.70916	.70315	.71971	.62873	.72774	.67178	.75091
1003	.65953	.57539	.62180	.61142	.64855	.64282	.71804	.71804	.70651	.69171
1004	.64929	.65429	.66824	.61833	.54849	.54574	.73269	.55557	.77657	.61034
1005	.68360	.59835	.51638	.52889	.61981	.64850	.57934	.66493	.72035	.61008
1006	.65171	.55845	.49990	.54206	.63723	.61164	.82627	.68350	.66689	.60668
1007	.41822	.38878	.39483	.39353	.46573	.64434	.47244	.47244	.51674	.43782
1008	.68867	.40005	.60715	.64401	.63087	.47321	.35637	.56743	.50403	.67303
1009	.76044	.65788	.77761	.75554	.80201	.77568	.59687	.81907	.75308	.81516
1010	.68564	.51962	.56792	.59276	.60427	.59578	.58897	.67946	.64779	.65516
1011	.74845	.70661	.63550	.67102	.68214	.64546	.65542	.73865	.84945	.69789
1012	.71038	.70588	.56994	.60409	.65423	.62142	.72739	.70638	.83369	.66610
1013	.63908	.60323	.50023	.59737	.61713	.62891	.72061	.67143	.74438	.63008
1014	.78175	.76618	.65756	.75587	.74970	.66602	.75225	.73972	.89893	.74551
1015	.64982	.55102	.61395	.62003	.63666	.61389	.65383	.72335	.73695	.71478
1016	.69452	.62128	.74180	.77397	.75315	.78803	.79465	.79465	.72299	.79325
1017	.63321	.55073	.70590	.72145	.62082	.65823	.53181	.71355	.62018	.75934
1018	.71938	.66731	.54833	.58620	.63987	.61267	.69804	.70728	.80418	.65568
1019	.59201	.51480	.63857	.64661	.64716	.62416	.57104	.66735	.59110	.69291
1020	.77875	.66267	.75985	.80907	.80036	.75490	.79843	.79843	.82474	.82629
1021	.72241	.63041	.70611	.68860	.71343	.71383	.67348	.78678	.75783	.75334
1022	.68030	.62372	.69145	.67779	.70118	.63335	.65744	.70936	.73070	.73375
1023	.76585	.71586	.68185	.65886	.72147	.72534	.70682	.77090	.84413	.74056
1024	.77825	.68735	.70553	.79436	.74695	.73215	.67558	.79632	.78822	.82542
1025	.78547	.70546	.78592	.80202	.82892	.79588	.59693	.81624	.76789	.85208
1026	.60340	.48818	.72282	.72282	.68814	.62912	.46223	.81624	.55884	.72922
1027	.61118	.59249	.58096	.61983	.61136	.59809	.66398	.66927	.71364	.67471
1028	.70678	.62833	.63331	.62400	.68752	.67715	.68368	.78150	.78764	.72005

Table A.5.T. Correlation Matrix for the Target Area over All Bands.

	1041	1042	1043	1044	1045	1046	1047	1048	1049	1050
1029										
1030	.64774									.72244
1031	.70155	.57387								.64429
1032	.63457	.66185	.68089							.73298
1033	.66646	.60403	.53732	.66292						.57682
1034	.71908	.53379	.49781	.55458	.68460					.68362
1035	.83781	.66309	.69034	.60393	.62403	.67076				.72994
1036	.81211	.66646	.62371	.66466	.68289	.68289				.73596
1037	.87895	.71908	.69660	.69508	.65578	.65578	.66310			.96371
1038	.88768	.70063	.75439	.68508	.65704	.65704	.60381	.92898		.75484
1039	.91647	.75024	.86143	.81692	.88472	.88472	.54363	.74386	.75484	.83539
1040	.83489	.80943	.92724	.91544	.80885	.80885	.93591	.93591	.65710	.96520
1041	1.00000	.81068	.89061	.84042	.92464	.92464	.74288	.93373	.85667	.96520
1042	.92108	.87967	.76279	.72071	.86215	.86215	.74288	.86648	.93373	.82611
1043	.81744	.83489	.81643	.81278	.83129	.83129	.63344	.83512	.87063	.79433
1044	.78027	.77031	.70475	.71926	.72052	.72052	.76943	.76017	.81680	.77753
1045	.81744	.81744	.81744	.81744	.81744	.81744	.69506	.86636	.89214	.86598
1046	.82227	.82227	.82227	.82227	.82227	.82227	.64581	.81788	.86749	.78518
1047	.84425	.84425	.84425	.84425	.84425	.84425	.58072	.82443	.71761	.90015
1048	.69506	.71077	.79779	.79779	.79779	.79779	.59686	.85555	.76455	.87980
1049	.86636	.81788	.82443	.85555	.85555	.85555	.62985	.94534	.86592	.96148
1050	.89914	.86149	.86650	.86650	.86650	.86650	.69984	.86955	.79234	.89015
1051	.86598	.82227	.85314	.85314	.85314	.85314	1.00000	.67118	.73451	.65339
1052	.79838	.72592	.79228	.79228	.79228	.79228	.67118	1.00000	.89057	.90776
1053	.72756	.82227	.85314	.85314	.85314	.85314	.73451	.89057	1.00000	.82867
1054	.81432	.74485	.83234	.83234	.83234	.83234	.65339	.90776	.82867	1.00000
1055	.83423	.73485	.82227	.82227	.82227	.82227	.70945	.64439	.73067	.56149
1056	.88901	.73783	.76258	.80045	.80045	.80045	.60036	.87165	.81016	.90037
1057	.82159	.57078	.75777	.70153	.70153	.70153	.62148	.81115	.79126	.82027
1058	.55553	.51159	.65321	.57988	.57988	.57988	.63725	.85306	.82935	.83228
1059	.71897	.62873	.68482	.74327	.74327	.74327	.51313	.88422	.77668	.85779
1060	.82159	.72030	.68952	.66585	.66585	.66585	.49054	.88450	.61583	.82450
1061	.80913	.71337	.66624	.70549	.70549	.70549	.34895	.51397	.41721	.70581
1062	.82723	.76039	.70149	.69068	.69068	.69068	.50964	.76159	.72652	.76024
1063	.61300	.48051	.65976	.67468	.67468	.67468	.67518	.76708	.85875	.72421
1064	.68785	.60120	.69956	.75915	.75915	.75915	.69079	.75618	.88253	.75136
1065	.62819	.54993	.67773	.62171	.62171	.62171	.70143	.76125	.83712	.75672
1066	.61573	.48817	.65813	.66264	.66264	.66264	.46614	.64981	.57339	.72112
1067	.82444	.76189	.64446	.61499	.61499	.61499	.56893	.74925	.67953	.76076
1068	.66295	.55528	.75280	.76942	.76942	.76942	.57513	.72702	.65232	.77097
1069	.84712	.75019	.69598	.70677	.70677	.70677	.41643	.67146	.49061	.71265
1070	.74880	.67408	.56691	.64465	.64465	.64465	.71546	.75384	.89531	.71462
1071	.73345	.63466	.79796	.79885	.79885	.79885	.68330	.69976	.89688	.78284
1072	.82899	.71595	.70233	.76717	.76717	.76717	.54143	.81469	.78187	.73218
							.64065	.76826	.63741	.85618
							.68050	.77633	.88094	.78544

Table A.5.T. Correlation Matrix for the Target Area over All Bands.

	1051	1052	1053	1054	1055	1056	1057	1058	1059	1060
1001	.77975	.79549	.77090	.82390	.79510	.73535	.64427	.40644	.70777	.80448
1002	.81036	.66395	.80900	.58242	.75597	.75254	.74656	.67106	.90340	.72952
1003	.61404	.66994	.70060	.56893	.68001	.70092	.74656	.47106	.84152	.75694
1004	.56721	.60859	.58533	.52935	.53161	.53161	.40375	.59715	.49170	.69860
1005	.84865	.54201	.86601	.86601	.72070	.54520	.61421	.59715	.69779	.65994
1006	.66599	.54053	.53345	.62231	.55499	.50341	.45782	.27893	.42078	.68446
1007	.65697	.31940	.54418	.52973	.51110	.39602	.32306	.22506	.28241	.39033
1008	.32904	.58448	.61153	.33181	.59389	.71923	.65553	.48271	.78562	.64617
1009	.60136	.74902	.81625	.59179	.81764	.81764	.78061	.62801	.80239	.78861
1010	.59063	.55569	.55461	.55461	.65932	.59762	.63731	.51349	.83405	.64529
1011	.67563	.65923	.68902	.66720	.70185	.65005	.57260	.32077	.68016	.76944
1012	.68860	.61077	.69232	.67983	.68791	.61616	.50400	.30970	.63952	.76439
1013	.77669	.50531	.75206	.74921	.74677	.69587	.52665	.36559	.78454	.75132
1014	.66289	.64363	.77053	.61350	.74027	.78852	.59136	.37194	.73663	.940254
1015	.52922	.69042	.61337	.47219	.61149	.73554	.56071	.39096	.76039	.68549
1016	.50931	.71365	.79666	.47657	.67957	.83396	.72608	.61801	.89145	.73640
1017	.45826	.64907	.75484	.43464	.72190	.76687	.72034	.61049	.85652	.67374
1018	.69257	.58018	.75472	.67594	.71370	.63290	.60157	.41654	.75252	.78437
1019	.51768	.62930	.70587	.47197	.69360	.69542	.68255	.63364	.86723	.66184
1020	.59620	.71170	.88700	.61839	.81793	.64418	.83139	.74322	.88296	.76355
1021	.64162	.68848	.73916	.58535	.72748	.59788	.67727	.53629	.81482	.75460
1022	.51849	.67468	.75152	.49471	.71259	.68514	.82487	.56680	.89647	.76744
1023	.73024	.68401	.75205	.70276	.74573	.65823	.63907	.44562	.73979	.80810
1024	.63956	.75113	.88347	.68347	.80094	.82948	.74259	.88524	.80736	.76930
1025	.59467	.76716	.86529	.58774	.86163	.86163	.82487	.82342	.89647	.76913
1026	.41804	.66904	.73092	.45953	.71876	.72864	.75348	.75825	.82138	.57084
1027	.59334	.62114	.67481	.59587	.65410	.62390	.54466	.41416	.75884	.69804
1028	.71539	.63084	.76593	.68161	.71059	.63553	.65276	.52388	.80454	.72745
1029	.51429	.61476	.69500	.45970	.64838	.65634	.67509	.53479	.78184	.65769
1030	.58433	.64117	.67383	.59409	.64140	.61759	.55663	.34200	.69756	.75602
1031	.68348	.51157	.61557	.68696	.63208	.55545	.44889	.30706	.66056	.76182
1032	.68079	.56317	.68282	.61221	.65631	.59384	.62353	.64052	.80874	.67251
1033	.57163	.71762	.72899	.54495	.70616	.71638	.67062	.64580	.84309	.74505
1034	.51473	.73198	.71535	.49455	.70935	.70400	.65898	.46173	.75574	.84251
1035	.69073	.85455	.80707	.60244	.84131	.65389	.78939	.66256	.73024	.65630
1036	.40317	.83226	.68806	.40405	.65423	.70475	.74594	.67305	.84206	.61889
1037	.65510	.91428	.80009	.65456	.82503	.82909	.74605	.61999	.74873	.75246
1038	.68382	.84136	.81831	.80682	.85448	.77919	.70724	.55366	.78153	.80894
1039	.76249	.80575	.74206	.73389	.76761	.76453	.54921	.45595	.63415	.75455
1040	.68396	.80328	.76510	.75157	.77412	.74168	.67735	.54477	.68531	.74201
1041	.60276	.88160	.79838	.72756	.81432	.83423	.68901	.55553	.71897	.82159
1042	.48880	.88414	.72849	.67352	.74785	.73783	.57070	.51159	.62873	.72030
1043	.51932	.80331	.72341	.48976	.72777	.76258	.75777	.65321	.68482	.66952
1044	.58010	.81554	.70170	.58301	.83234	.90045	.70153	.59800	.74327	.66585
1045	.58010	.94066	.80031	.62152	.83771	.86958	.74813	.59730	.74096	.74360
1046	.72488	.92960	.68789	.68789	.84041	.83278	.64201	.69863	.73059	.69863
1047	.70945	.60036	.62149	.65380	.63725	.51313	.49054	.34895	.50964	.67518
1048	.64439	.81165	.81165	.58435	.85196	.86222	.64450	.51397	.76159	.76108
1049	.73067	.81016	.79126	.78587	.82935	.97168	.61583	.41721	.72652	.65875



Table A.5.T. Correlation Matrix for the Target Area over Ali Bands.

	1051	1052	1053	1054	1055	1056	1057	1058	1059	1060
1050										
1051	.56149									.72421
1052	1.00000	.59037								.73152
1053	.59154	.69427	.82027							.71531
1054	.69427	1.00000	.71405	.58994						.77127
1055	.89267	.57813	1.00000	.73687	.89267					.78605
1056	.73195	.71913	.94969	1.00000	.63282	.63282				.78077
1057	.62560	.75724	.94969	.77879	1.00000	.93448	.75477			.77579
1058	.50955	.68447	.80732	.63282	.75477	1.00000	.84097	.65205		.65205
1059	.50905	.58526	.73173	.45013	.65304	.84097	1.00000	.69202	.78623	.48069
1060	.61270	.61054	.81203	.59600	.85774	.83218	.78292	.69202	1.00000	.78623
1061	.73152	.71531	.78077	.78605	.78077	.77579	.65205	.48069	.78623	1.00000
1062	.69427	.70101	.84121	.71383	.82502	.75349	.71249	.55679	.84290	.86496
1063	.89267	.73570	.84850	.65184	.87004	.76170	.74647	.63700	.73752	.77555
1064	.52286	.61015	.77379	.48680	.71316	.72948	.81118	.79891	.88434	.61176
1065	.68903	.67125	.84595	.57645	.84092	.83442	.76732	.72930	.93020	.76275
1066	.46318	.62182	.86556	.56413	.83416	.79661	.84025	.81661	.89071	.56174
1067	.43606	.62180	.76871	.46957	.71901	.61186	.80270	.79043	.81598	.58253
1068	.80866	.74757	.76729	.80714	.82004	.76315	.61896	.54932	.69337	.84980
1069	.48307	.70767	.82687	.48316	.82432	.81916	.80578	.79534	.90459	.68301
1070	.60982	.81486	.69842	.65473	.75168	.78165	.70205	.53423	.68495	.85644
1071	.80674	.65420	.78965	.86147	.71349	.59806	.64106	.52364	.55019	.77125
1072	.58571	.74408	.82680	.59166	.83877	.63187	.88490	.76190	.84299	.72156
	.73051	.75402	.90091	.76601	.89732	.83779	.78081	.64180	.84903	.87906
1001	.84560	.85786	.56037	.66469	.60592	.51779	.84687	.58789	.82531	.81220
1002	.80146	.75160	.87312	.89842	.89440	.76966	.67682	.85558	.60487	.56609
1003	.78607	.67540	.71673	.75563	.72571	.60318	.67360	.81678	.61678	.65395
1004	.76154	.62181	.32788	.44495	.53545	.29674	.63353	.41442	.58858	.57518
1005	.73451	.89780	.71950	.66629	.63364	.63526	.68657	.62306	.58571	.74070
1006	.57228	.63601	.35587	.65548	.37429	.33164	.59959	.60623	.60623	.62942
1007	.45530	.45907	.37291	.39416	.42504	.17046	.53116	.32892	.30665	.53456
1008	.61953	.38796	.73111	.71378	.74139	.72952	.42234	.78045	.54286	.36290
1009	.78819	.76028	.83302	.88536	.84216	.77528	.70070	.69063	.69063	.59197
1010	.75452	.64134	.73783	.72975	.81387	.62629	.68443	.51131	.51131	.56855
1011	.84158	.76547	.53580	.62505	.63937	.46512	.78125	.72120	.72120	.70739
1012	.82917	.77975	.47915	.59600	.63470	.42930	.81292	.64436	.64436	.69405
1013	.79930	.74521	.57369	.69975	.67824	.59018	.79817	.62850	.62850	.71616
1014	.90136	.76037	.56366	.70332	.71295	.57479	.81292	.62658	.80911	.71800
1015	.74930	.57167	.63619	.65641	.65377	.47306	.67683	.80617	.66537	.57512
1016	.81023	.67659	.83870	.88329	.87836	.80136	.62718	.85920	.63630	.55222
1017	.73655	.58593	.80948	.83846	.78844	.78844	.54312	.48814	.53360	.48814
1018	.87261	.75912	.60604	.66602	.68085	.52449	.78971	.58303	.69601	.69601
1019	.73017	.65420	.84033	.84113	.85386	.73639	.61785	.80435	.52229	.47092
1020	.87992	.85101	.84556	.87607	.89705	.79003	.69503	.84919	.73603	.70629

Table A.5.T. Correlation Matrix for the Target Area over All Bands.

	1061	1062	1063	1064	1065	1066	1067	1068	1069	1070
1021	.79719	.71400	.74276	.77508	.74418	.62136	.66831	.74283	.61850	.63564
1022	.86406	.70816	.75782	.80669	.82451	.66669	.65472	.77506	.60609	.56092
1023	.87484	.78976	.82376	.86781	.87581	.51970	.63332	.64219	.67657	.74790
1024	.86619	.83111	.85311	.87856	.91028	.78676	.73837	.84603	.69828	.65509
1025	.81791	.80922	.80256	.81381	.89790	.83330	.74494	.91401	.70670	.61320
1026	.70108	.60031	.89546	.85283	.84457	.85129	.53856	.84992	.56203	.45004
1027	.75466	.64510	.63495	.67377	.71225	.49398	.63364	.59164	.52053	.62496
1028	.86288	.74251	.72310	.75338	.71433	.57608	.70648	.67072	.56210	.71529
1029	.70971	.63500	.70787	.76395	.79531	.66035	.51369	.74588	.49822	.42070
1030	.82877	.71986	.55034	.61349	.62121	.48223	.70262	.56171	.68831	.68085
1031	.81742	.67031	.59547	.59215	.63367	.43348	.73832	.51451	.59428	.68200
1032	.79017	.64529	.74222	.74204	.74949	.56539	.61178	.64547	.53175	.63888
1033	.75746	.71366	.76206	.78578	.80505	.64387	.69314	.75232	.59407	.58652
1034	.82202	.74071	.62260	.70102	.89368	.56037	.71648	.70321	.75859	.56953
1035	.67382	.72992	.71837	.75219	.75929	.74437	.68740	.78903	.66650	.58832
1036	.64286	.62043	.60534	.63327	.57719	.59403	.63522	.73081	.73081	.53421
1037	.76888	.74391	.69777	.75015	.70549	.66942	.75052	.75243	.78808	.70115
1038	.85805	.88111	.66888	.74128	.86223	.56531	.86699	.88460	.88459	.80557
1039	.75019	.75427	.50524	.62048	.54679	.50446	.80377	.57401	.75161	.70734
1040	.80921	.71207	.63028	.72346	.67622	.58440	.81608	.64766	.72814	.74213
1041	.80913	.82723	.61300	.68785	.82879	.61573	.82444	.66205	.84712	.74880
1042	.77337	.76039	.48051	.68120	.54993	.48817	.76189	.55528	.75019	.67408
1043	.66624	.70149	.65976	.69956	.87773	.65813	.64446	.75280	.69598	.58691
1044	.70949	.69068	.67468	.75915	.82171	.73136	.61499	.76942	.70677	.54689
1045	.76546	.76021	.67413	.73047	.69891	.66264	.74122	.74603	.79150	.64465
1046	.69832	.79598	.68115	.74740	.69789	.64739	.79768	.73771	.71213	.69633
1047	.69079	.70143	.46614	.58893	.57613	.41643	.71546	.80330	.64065	.64065
1048	.75618	.76125	.64981	.74925	.72702	.67146	.69976	.81469	.67826	.67826
1049	.88253	.83112	.57339	.67953	.65432	.49061	.89531	.61631	.89668	.78187
1050	.75336	.75672	.72112	.76076	.77097	.71285	.71462	.78284	.73218	.63741
1051	.69541	.81045	.52286	.58903	.46938	.43606	.80866	.48307	.60582	.80674
1052	.70401	.73570	.61015	.69725	.62782	.62180	.74757	.70767	.81486	.65220
1053	.84850	.84850	.77379	.84595	.86556	.78871	.76729	.82687	.69842	.70965
1054	.71383	.85184	.48680	.57645	.56413	.46957	.80714	.48316	.65473	.86147
1055	.82502	.87004	.77316	.84092	.89416	.77901	.82004	.82232	.75168	.73349
1056	.75349	.76170	.72848	.83442	.79661	.81186	.76315	.81916	.78165	.59806
1057	.71249	.74647	.81118	.76732	.84025	.80270	.61896	.85786	.70205	.64106
1058	.55679	.63700	.79891	.72930	.81661	.79043	.54992	.79534	.53423	.52364
1059	.84290	.77352	.88434	.93020	.89071	.81598	.69337	.90459	.68495	.55019
1060	.86496	.76655	.61176	.76275	.56174	.58253	.84980	.68301	.85644	.77125
1061	1.00000	.81688	.71318	.79184	.75378	.59097	.84557	.75027	.83528	.73530
1062	.81688	1.00000	.67299	.71009	.72755	.60444	.88131	.75418	.75489	.82509
1063	.71318	.67299	1.00000	.91111	.87264	.85273	.81876	.64155	.64155	.49011
1064	.79184	.71009	.91111	1.00000	.88580	.84312	.69457	.92111	.69316	.52197
1065	.74755	.74755	.87864	.88580	1.00000	.86447	.57085	.92111	.48441	.48441
1066	.59897	.60844	.85273	.84312	.86447	1.00000	.52977	.85473	.55665	.43110
1067	.84557	.86131	.61816	.69457	.57085	.52977	1.00000	.85499	.82562	.78927
1068	.75027	.70673	.93337	.92111	.89809	.85473	.85499	1.00000	.70985	.48797
1069	.83528	.75418	.64155	.69316	.40872	.55665	.82562	.70985	1.00000	.71801
1070	.73530	.82509	.49071	.52197	.64441	.43110	.78927	.48797	.71801	1.00000
1071	.70882	.75299	.81867	.83180	.81135	.80948	.68096	.85706	.71099	.58079
1072	.96100	.86056	.72146	.81896	.70842	.66205	.87764	.79858	.86237	.78656



Table A.5.T. Correlation Matrix for the Target Area over All Bands.

	T071	T072
T001	.69511	.84824
T002	.81039	.71471
T003	.66177	.73029
T004	.38271	.71098
T005	.61309	.71087
T006	.54192	.58401
T007	.38269	.46252
T008	.66085	.62160
T009	.83181	.79256
T010	.68707	.68743
T011	.56307	.79426
T012	.51207	.78072
T013	.57219	.79748
T014	.61531	.81846
T015	.56090	.67317
T016	.77512	.71363
T017	.73216	.70404
T018	.56321	.81479
T019	.73036	.67973
T020	.79429	.86530
T021	.68091	.74975
T022	.70114	.79494
T023	.62931	.81954
T024	.77583	.85282
T025	.84869	.82708
T026	.78390	.70925
T027	.56244	.71162
T028	.66750	.79754
T029	.71500	.67415
T030	.53746	.71469
T031	.44769	.74522
T032	.62984	.70207
T033	.70759	.73429
T034	.66027	.79130
T035	.88245	.73061
T036	.77100	.66589
T037	.84156	.80180
T038	.78186	.81318
T039	.63188	.77100
T040	.72229	.83017
T041	.73345	.82899
T042	.63266	.77595
T043	.79796	.70233
T044	.79885	.78717
T045	.82841	.79836
T046	.82561	.76243
T047	.58866	.68050
T048	.81848	.77833
T049	.68420	.88094
T050	.85918	.78544
T051	.58571	.73051
T052	.74208	.75302
T053	.82680	.90091
T054	.59166	.76001
T055	.83877	.89732
T056	.83187	.83779
T057	.88490	.78081
T058	.76190	.64180
T059	.84299	.84903
T060	.72156	.87906
T061	.70882	.90100
T062	.75290	.86656
T063	.81807	.72140
T064	.83180	.81896
T065	.81135	.76042
T066	.80948	.66405
T067	.68894	.81764
T068	.55306	.74258
T069	.71099	.86237
T070	.58079	.78056
T071	1.00000	.77460
T072	.77460	1.00000

TABLE A.5.C. Correlation Matrix for the Control Area over All Bands.

	C01	C02	C03	C04	C05	C06	C07	C08	C09	C10
C01	1.00000									
C02	.79743	1.00000								
C03	.71077	.67770	1.00000							
C04	.68038	.75655	.70622	1.00000						
C05	.72747	.78910	.78910	.78910	1.00000					
C06	.72747	.78910	.78910	.78910	.78910	1.00000				
C07	.71977	.76168	.71977	.71977	.80158	.91127	1.00000			
C08	.70999	.70162	.70999	.70162	.86354	.85580	.89626	1.00000		
C09	.78387	.86415	.83441	.75407	.86511	.74410	.78862	.81621	1.00000	
C10	.71716	.80357	.73796	.82096	.91735	.82055	.82353	.85415	.85415	1.00000
C11	.71219	.71553	.68970	.73413	.72598	.61876	.67606	.66642	.66642	.82123
C12	.72486	.80825	.73976	.78980	.79520	.76094	.79288	.85335	.86861	.91371
C13	.65055	.77353	.74798	.84306	.79508	.74088	.72909	.81299	.81299	.81747
C14	.54707	.64001	.64001	.78640	.70864	.73934	.68350	.89011	.59589	.74359
C15	.45729	.60082	.63106	.83433	.64033	.54885	.55580	.51880	.54861	.65175
C16	.68970	.73976	.79019	.79019	.98067	.98067	.91148	.85487	.75578	.82211
C17	.79067	.92096	.86346	.65393	.73695	.69152	.72529	.74976	.84525	.72833
C18	.62117	.64823	.59681	.85805	.74443	.85742	.71691	.74216	.62809	.80118
C19	.69111	.70151	.69111	.93887	.77490	.70491	.67108	.71571	.71571	.80510

	C11	C12	C13	C14	C15	C16	C17	C18	C19
C01	.71219	.72486	.65055	.54787	.45729	.75149	.79067	.62117	.69111
C02	.71553	.80825	.77353	.58528	.60082	.78805	.92696	.82893	.70151
C03	.68970	.73976	.74798	.64001	.63106	.72404	.86346	.59681	.69193
C04	.73413	.78980	.84306	.78640	.83433	.79819	.65393	.85005	.93887
C05	.79067	.92096	.86346	.70864	.64033	.76133	.73695	.74443	.77490
C06	.61876	.76094	.74088	.73934	.54885	.98067	.69152	.85742	.70491
C07	.67606	.79288	.72909	.68350	.52580	.91148	.72529	.77691	.67108
C08	.66332	.85487	.67396	.69011	.51880	.85487	.74976	.74216	.67393
C09	.86642	.80861	.81299	.59589	.54861	.75578	.84525	.62809	.71571
C10	.82123	.91371	.81747	.74359	.65175	.82211	.72833	.80118	.80510
C11	1.00000	.81520	.79746	.56916	.52245	.68612	.68612	.80118	.80510
C12	.81520	1.00000	.82847	.72330	.64628	.76287	.74343	.74343	.77567
C13	.79746	.82347	1.00000	.68854	.64697	.71321	.74845	.71512	.79402
C14	.56916	.72330	.68854	1.00000	.74839	.73762	.50029	.84550	.82133
C15	.52245	.64628	.64697	.74839	1.00000	.50955	.52594	.69975	.82610
C16	.64064	.76287	.77321	.73762	.58955	1.00000	.71954	.85061	.72854
C17	.68612	.74587	.74845	.50288	.56394	.71954	1.00000	.54957	.63093
C18	.55951	.74343	.71512	.84550	.69375	.85061	.54957	1.00000	.85149
C19	.74071	.77567	.79402	.82133	.82610	.72854	.63093	.85149	1.00000

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## SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF THIS PAGE

REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE		
1. REPORT NUMBER FSU Report No. M514 ONR Report No. 147	2. GOVT. ACCESSION NO.	3. RECIPIENT'S CATALOG NUMBER
4. TITLE (and subtitle)  A MULTIVARIATE METHODOLOGY FOR THE ANALYSIS OF WEATHER MODIFICATION EXPERIMENTS.	5. TYPE OF REPORT & PERIOD COVERED  Technical Report	
	6. PERFORMING ORG. REPORT NUMBER  FSU Report M514	
7. AUTHOR(s)  Elton Scott	8. CONTRACT OR GRANT NUMBER(s)  ONR N00014-76-C-0394	
9. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME AND ADDRESS  The Florida State University Department of Statistics Tallahassee, Florida 32306	10. PROGRAM ELEMENT, PROJECT, TASK AREA & WORK UNIT NUMBERS	
11. CONTROLLING OFFICE NAME AND ADDRESS  Statistics and Probability Program Office of Naval Research Arlington, Virginia 22217	12. REPORT DATE  August, 1979	
	13. NUMBER OF PAGES  67	
14. MONITORING AGENCY NAME & ADDRESS (if different from Controlling Office)	15. SECURITY CLASS (of this report)  Unclassified	
	15a. DECLASSIFICATION/DOWNGRADING SCHEDULE	
16. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of this Report)  Approved for public release; distribution unlimited.		
17. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of the abstract entered in Block 20, if different from report)		
18. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES		
19. KEY WORDS (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number)  Weather modification, cloud seeding, principal components, summarization of data, dimension reduction, Hotelling's $T^2$ statistic, cloud-seeding effects, data analysis, applied regression, multivariate analysis.		
20. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number)		

*Abstract next page →*



20. ABSTRACT

This paper develops applications of multivariate statistical models, particularly principal component analysis, to the analysis of data from weather modification experiments. The efficacy of these multivariate applications is examined by applying the proposed models to data from Phase I (1967-71) of the Santa Barbara Convective Band Seeding Program conducted for the Navy by North American Weather Consultants. Multivariate summary measures of precipitation are developed and multivariate methods are given to analyze the effects of cloud-seeding on precipitation. Results from these models, based on the above-mentioned data set, are reported along with conclusions and suggestions for further work. An appendix provides detailed summary statistics for the analyses.