

● PSF

Warm Springs, Ga.

Subject File

July 1934-1935

Box 190

1933-1935

Box 190

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

-2-

I'm so sorry for you" or words to that effect. This makes the patients who are sensitive about their troubles most uncomfortable and he thinks that there should be a stop put to indiscriminate *actions* "

Complaint No. 6.--

Says they have a splendid heating plant at the Springs but will not turn it on, therefore the patients suffer much from the cold and damp buildings.

Complaint No. 7.--

Daughter had to go to hospital (Atlanta, I think) to have operation on her eyes. She spent two weeks in the hospital there and it would seem that Dr. Clay called the Springs and spoke with either Botts or Carp about sending someone to the hospital to take her back to the Foundation two days before she was to leave. When the day came for her departure, no one came to fetch her. Whereupon Dr. Clay claimed that that was what the hospital had to contend with all the time with the people at the Foundation. He said they were an inefficient staff and had to be checked-up all the time.

Complaint No. 8.--

When Mr. Homer was in Boston last week he heard it rumoured that the reason for Andy Peters' boy's death at the Foundation was due to absolute neglect. Is convinced that the President does not want rumours of this kind to circulate in Boston or other places.

Complaint No. 9.--

Says there are internal politics among the medical staff and this more particularly so since the Birthday Ball. He says they feel

Page Six

faith and comradeship. In the years to come they will have deeply engraved in their minds and in their hearts this part which they have played in such an inspiring battle.

The "stiff upper-lip" and the "chin-out" spirit which the patients carry about from day to day, and the determination to overcome their handicap, is an intangible something which one cannot describe in words - a something which is being witnessed by doctors and visitors from all parts of the country. It is the Foundation's hope that, having brought the public up to this point, in a visualization of the picture, as it is now being painted, they go forth full of renewed vigor and determination to see that they too in their own localities become a part of this far-flung fight which represents for the first time in the annals of medical history the united efforts of the lay public and the medical profession for the eradication and control of a major disease.

It is the sincere hope of the President and the other Trustees that public interest and support in the national fight will continue unabated. In the future, even as in the past, Warm Springs will be ever eager and ready to contribute to the fullest degree, every resource and experience at its command, for the realization of the proposition to which it has dedicated itself - POLIO MUST GO!

Sincerely yours,



KM:W

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

PSF

FILE IN WARM SPRINGS FILE

THE GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS
FOUNDATION

50 EAST 42 STREET ' NEW YORK

PSF.
Warm Springs

FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, PRESIDENT / KEITH MORGAN, VICE PRESIDENT / BASIL O'CONNOR, TREASURER

2-2-6
" "
2
September 16, 1935.

Dear Mr. President:

Since you have evidenced your enthusiasm for the Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, it is our thought that you will want to know of some of its accomplishments to date, and its plans for the future, both as to the medical service which it will render and its relationship to the cause of Infantile Paralysis as a whole.

Eight years ago the Foundation was a combination of a group of antiquated buildings and a dream--the dream of a single individual whom we all know as the President of the United States. Franklin Delano Roosevelt, with his indomitable courage and vision immediately began to surround himself with those people who, financially or through the contribution of their energies, could help bring about an institution at Warm Springs which would represent the greatest single force in the organization and coordination of a national fight against Infantile Paralysis.

And so it follows that these past eight years have been full of plans, enthusiasms and accomplishments. There has been the construction of the private pools; the building of the Infirmary; the growth of the cottages around the campus; the growth of the private cottages throughout the Colony both in and near Georgia Hall and up the mountainside. There was the remarkable state-wide campaign, which, under the capable supervision of three of our Trustees, Cason Callaway, Cator Woolford and Arthur Carpenter, led to the construction of Georgia Hall. There has been the erection of Builders' Hall and Kress Hall.

There has been the installation of a multitude of orthopedic and physio-therapy equipment, the installation of radios for the entertainment of the patients, the renovation and building of the Playhouse, known as the Comerford Theatre. We have seen the building and development of the Golf Course and numerous other recreational facilities.

Going hand in hand with the constant building of Warm Springs, those associated with its growth have been personal witnesses to

the tremendous development of our medical work and the rapid increase of its influence throughout the country.

The first five years which required patience, kindness and confidence, were made highly successful under the able direction of Dr. LeRoy W. Hubbard.

Today, the Medical Department, under the fine direction of Dr. Michael Hoke and his assistants, attracts doctors from many states of the Union, who come to observe, to study, and to carry back with them new ideas and methods for the treatment of poliomyelitis.

In the early part of 1933, when the Board of Trustees voted that the work of the Foundation should be intensified, definite steps were taken to acquaint the public at large with the objectives which the Foundation had created, and the necessity for securing monies with which to carry on these objectives.

In addition to the buildings and other equipment which have already been mentioned and which have been made possible through the contributions of many, the Finance Committee of the Foundation has secured almost \$400,000 in private contributions in the past 2-1/2 years, and the sum of \$1,015,000 produced by the first Birthday Ball for the President in 1934.

The Foundation could have very easily invested this \$1,400,000 in Government securities, paying an annual income of 2-1/2 per cent to 3 per cent, and been satisfied to keep its principal intact against a rainy day, spending the forty some-odd thousand dollars interest income thus produced in the development of its medical work and for the aid which it extends to those unable to pay all or any part of their own care.

Realizing, however, the enormity of the social and medical problem which infantile paralysis had brought to the country, with its several hundred thousand cases, the Trustees felt that they would not be true to the Foundation's ideals and to its reason for existence if these funds were to be invested in this manner. Upon the recommendation of the Board of Trustees, therefore, the President announced to the nation in his acceptance of the birthday money on May 9, 1934, that the fund would be divided into three parts -

1 - "A \$100,000.00 fund to stimulate and further the meritorious work being done in the field of Infantile Paralysis.

2 - "A \$650,000.00 fund for the furtherance of the present work done by the Foundation's institution at Warm Springs and enabling it to help coordinate the efforts of all engaged in this work, the details, of course, to be worked out by the Trustees.

3 - "A Fund of \$253,030.08 for building, maintenance and contingencies of the Foundation."

All three funds have been actively in use, and although each one of them has been diminished because of the expenditure of the principal, when it came time to decide on whether another Birthday Ball should celebrate the President's 53rd birthday, the Board of Trustees decided that in view of the enormous task which lay ahead of all those people working for the after-treatment, control and elimination of Infantile Paralysis, the organization of the Birthday Ball of 1935 should be used for the exclusive benefit of the cause as a whole.

Therefore, it was agreed that this year the Georgia Warm Springs Foundation would receive no part whatsoever of the Birthday Ball fund for 1935 - that 70 per cent of all the money raised should remain within the community to be used in helping to combat its own local Infantile Paralysis problem, and that 30 per cent of all the money raised should be sent to the National Committee for the Birthday Ball for the President, to be presented to President Roosevelt, who would, in turn, give it to a specially created body known as the "President's Birthday Ball Commission for Infantile Paralysis Research".

Starting last November, as soon as the new plan had been accepted by Colonel Doherty and the National Committee, immediate steps were taken to organize the President's Commission so that they might familiarize themselves with that research work being conducted in various places in an effort to eradicate the disease itself.

The Commission as now organized, consists of -

Colonel Henry L. Doherty, Chairman
Mr. Jeremiah Milbank, Vice Chairman
Mr. Edward S. Harkness, Treasurer
Mr. Paul de Kruif, Secretary
Mr. John S. Burke
Mr. Edsel B. Ford
Mr. Raymond Fosdick
Mr. Felix Warburg
Mr. Lessing Rosenwald
Mrs. Nicholas Brady
Hon. James R. Couzens, United States Senator from
Michigan

This Commission appointed a most outstanding Medical Advisory Committee, headed by Dr. George McCoy, Director of the National Institute of the United States Public Health Service, Dr. Max Peet, of the University of Michigan and Dr. Paul Armstrong, Vice President of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company.

The Commission has met several times, and the Advisory Committee has worked most intensively during the past several months. It is perfectly amazing - from the applications which this Commission has so far received for help - how unified the fight for the discovery and control of the virus of Infantile Paralysis has become.

The second Birthday Ball was not only as successful as the first - it was more successful by many thousands of dollars. This sum includes the receipts from the parties, the telegraph greeting funds, and the private donations made to the local committees to complete their objectives, the necessity of which was demonstrated by the study each local committee had to make to understand its own community problem. It has been estimated that well over a million dollars has been left in the communities under jurisdiction of the local chairmen. Hospitals have been aided and a tremendous impetus has been given for the actual care and treatment of those afflicted.

In addition to the above sum almost a quarter of a million dollars is available for the Research Commission.

And thus it will be seen that no stone has been left unturned so that this fight may be carried into every city, town and hamlet of the United States.

A very dramatic battle is now being waged against Infantile Paralysis in the North Carolina epidemic. Several weeks ago when cases were first reported in and around Raleigh, the Public Health Service, through the efforts of Dr. McCoy, the Chairman of the Advisory Committee of the Commission and under the direction of Dr. Leake, immediately took command of the situation, working in cooperation with the state and local health authorities. They sent to Dr. Park, of the New York Health Department Laboratories, for a supply of the vaccine, developed by Drs. Park and Brodie. Later this was followed with a request for additional injections.

The fact that Dr. Park had this vaccine available was made possible through the earlier grants which the Foundation made to his work in the amount of \$21,000 so that he could prepare the necessary laboratory equipment and facilities with which to make this vaccine from the spinal cords of monkeys.

The Public Health Service, which is conducting all field tests for the Research Commission, has organized the City of Greensboro, North Carolina, giving vaccine to half the children, and none to the remainder, thus establishing a control method whereby it is hoped that much will be learned as to whether or not this vaccine has value in warding off an attack of Infantile Paralysis.

The services of Dr. LeRoy W. Hubbard, of the Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, were accepted by the Public Health Service in North

Carolina, so that he could give the local authorities the benefit of his many years of training and experience in epidemics.

Isn't all this exciting to the imagination? Think of the united forces now available to the national fight! - the several thousand Birthday Ball Committees who have had an active part in the work and who are ready to go on to the accomplishment of even greater objectives! - the press, the radio, the magazines, and all other forms for the dissemination of public news. They will cooperate loyally in the transmission of the progress of the battle.

This job must be carried on until that glorious day has arrived when Infantile Paralysis has been controlled and the fear of its devastation removed from every household.

The Foundation, one might say, today represents the spear-head in this attack.

So that the machinery for the combat may be better perfected, the Board of Trustees has struck out in even new directions and assumed greater obligations and responsibilities. The program, briefly, is as follows:

- 1 - The facilities of the Medical Department, such as the private pools, infirmary, medical offices, dressing rooms, brace shop, walking and exercise equipment, will be enlarged.
- 2 - The service of the Medical Department will be extended to provide facilities for the teaching of young orthopedic surgeons, physical therapists and nurses who will come from various parts of the country.
- 3 - There will be immediately created an active orthopedic advisory Committee made up of approximately 75 leading men from many sections of the United States, under the guidance of Dr. Albert Freiberg, of Cincinnati, whom the Board has elected as Chairman of this Committee. Dr. Freiberg will be assisted by an executive committee of eight men.
- 4 - Dr. A. Graeme Mitchell has been appointed Administrative Consultant to the Board of Trustees. He will assist the Board in many ways and his experience will prove of enormous value. Although not in constant residence at Warm Springs, he will be in complete charge of the Administrative Department with full authority to act for the Board of Trustees whom he represents.

Dr. Albert Freiberg is Professor of orthopedic surgery at the College of Medicine, University of Cincinnati; Director of Orthopedic surgery in the Cincinnati Hospital, in the Children's hospital, in the Jewish hospital, and in the Cincinnati Convalescent Home. He has

been concerned not only with the practice of orthopedic surgery, but with the organization and teaching of it. He is a former President of the American Orthopaedic Association and a member of that body since 1901; and past President of the Ohio Medical Association.

Dr. A. Graeme Mitchell is Professor of Pediatrics at the University of Cincinnati, Medical Director of the Children's Hospital Research Foundation, which institutions are unique, both in their physical characters and the manner of their organization. He is a member of the American Pediatric Society and Chairman of its Council, a charter member of the American Academy of Pediatrics and chairman of the Pediatric section of the American Medical Association for 1935.

He is known all over this country for his success not only as a teacher of pediatrics, but as an Administrator, and as the co-author of Griffith & Mitchell's textbook on Pediatrics.

Those who have been at Warm Springs have, from the very moment of their arrival, been a very definite part of the Foundation's work. It is through their cooperation and confidence that the Foundation has been able to conduct the affairs of the institution on such a high plane and in such a fine spirit of faith and comradeship. In the years to come they will have deeply engraved in their minds and in their hearts this part which they have played in such an inspiring battle.

The "stiff upper-lip" and the "chin-out" spirit which the patients carry about from day to day, and the determination to overcome their handicap, is an intangible something which one cannot describe in words - a something which is being witnessed by doctors and visitors from all parts of the country. It is the Foundation's hope that, having brought the public up to this point in a visualization of the picture, as it is now being painted, they go forth full of renewed vigor and determination to see that they, too, in their own localities become a part of this far-flung fight which represents for the first time in the annals of medical history the united efforts of the lay public and the medical profession for the eradication and control of a major disease.

It is the sincere hope of the President and the other Trustees that public interest and support in the national fight will continue unabated. In the future, even as in the past, Warm Springs will be ever eager and ready to contribute to the fullest degree, every resource and experience at its command, for the realization of the proposition to which it has dedicated itself - POLIO MUST GO!

Very sincerely yours,

Keith Morgan
Vice-President

THE COMMITTEE AGAINST INFANTILE PARALYSIS

Sponsored by

THE GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, Inc.

50 E. 42nd Street • Phone Murray Hill 2-2657

NEW YORK CITY

ARTHUR CARPENTER,
Executive Director

November 13th, 1935.

file
PSF
Warm Springs

Miss Marguerite LeHand,
The White House,
Washington, D. C.

Dear Missy:

Many thanks for the telegram confirming the luncheon with the Research Commission on Tuesday, the 19th, and also setting up the date for dinner Tuesday evening, with Dr. Paul deKruif and Mr. Otto Carmichael.

It is in connection with the Advisory Committee on Employment and Rehabilitation that I am working with Mr. Carmichael, who, I think, would make an ideal chairman for it.

As you know, the President has a lot of information on Rehabilitation and Employment of crippled people in foreign countries and I think it would be very interesting if he would discuss this for a few minutes with Mr. Carmichael and for the rest, I know that with those two fellows and the President together, there will be a very interesting evening ahead.

I am enclosing a statement of the objectives of the Employment and Rehabilitation Advisory Committee, from one of the charts of the Foundation's program.

Will look forward to seeing you on Tuesday night.

Thanks a lot for your promptness in all this.

Best regards.

Cordially,

Carp
7.

AC:F

enc.

THE COMMITTEE AGAINST INFANTILE PARALYSIS

Sponsored by

THE GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, Inc.

50 E. 42nd Street • Phone Murray Hill 2-2657

NEW YORK CITY

ARTHUR CARPENTER,
Executive Director

EMPLOYMENT AND
REHABILITATION ADVISORY
COMMITTEE

.....?, Chairman.

Number of members ?

OBJECTIVES

To cooperate with those agencies and organizations working in rehabilitation.

To institute an educational campaign among employers showing wisdom of engaging services of crippled people in appropriate occupations.

WASHINGTON
THE WHITE HOUSE

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

-2-

as though they can do anything and get away with it because you are behind them.

Complaint No. 10.--

Thinks Dr. Hoke should be made "Dr. Emeritus." From his point of view he is much too old--thinks the Springs should have a younger man, more up-and-doing, that would know better how to handle the job.

Complaint No. 11.--

He ended this charming conversation with the remark that what you need at Warm Springs is a hard-headed, capable executive to run the place as it should be run, in view of the fact that you are so interested in it. Otherwise, he thinks the shiftless way in which it is being run will bring forth a lot of unfriendly criticism.

Paula

P. S. Said he just wanted to tell you this in a "friendly" spirit--such a nice fellow.

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON
COPY

*file
Warm Springs
BSF*

November 22, 1935.

TELEGRAM

Edwin W. Hicks, Esq.,
Chairman of the Dr. LeRoy W. Hubbard
Portrait Committee,
Hicks Nurseries,
Jericho Turnpike,
Westbury,
Long Island, N. Y.

Here is suggestion for plaque quote
LEROY W. HUBBARD, M. D.
TO THE BELOVED FIRST PHYSICIAN OF
WARM SPRINGS unquote

M. A. LE HAND
PRIVATE SECRETARY

HENRY HICKS, President
W. P. HICKS, Secretary
E. W. HICKS, Treasurer

HICKS NURSERIES, INC.
JERICHO TURNPIKE
WESTBURY
LONG ISLAND, N.Y.

E. H. COSTICH, Manager
RALPH HICKS, Assistant Mgr.
Telephone Westbury 67

November 16, 1935

Miss Marguerite Le Hand
C/o White House
Washington, D. C.

Dear Marguerite:

I have been in communication with Mrs. Pattison, who has told me of your letter to her. As requested, I have written to Mr. Hooper explaining in detail what has been done and asking that he take charge of the portrait when it arrives at Warm Springs, to insure its safe storage and being on hand when wanted on Thanksgiving Day.

It was our intention to attach to the frame a small plaque designating the portrait as that of Dr. Hubbard and stating that it was presented to the Foundation by his friends and patients in consideration for his devoted service and as a tribute to his radiant personality. Before deciding on the exact wording of the plaque, in order to make sure that it would be perfectly suited and agreeable to all parties, we sent several proposed wordings to Mr. O'Connor, for the approval of the Trustees. This morning, I received a telephone call from Mr. Keith Morgan. It is his opinion that the matter of the wording of the plaque should be left to the President to suggest. While I think this is a splendid idea, Mrs. Pattison and I had refrained from consulting the President previously as we were well aware of the many demands upon his time. However, as the Trustees feel that this would be the best policy, it is necessary for me to refer the matter to you.

If the President should desire and suggest the wording for a plaque, it will be necessary for us to have this wording not later than Monday or Tuesday, November 17th or 18th, if the plaque is to be prepared and sent to Warm Springs with the portrait.

The portrait is a particularly fine one and everyone who has seen it has spoken most highly with regard to it.

Enclosed is a small picture, which I took of it day before yesterday. The print doesn't come anywhere near doing justice to the portrait, but it will give you some idea of what we have to present to be hung in Georgia Hall.

Very sincerely yours,

Edwin W. Hicks
Chairman of the Dr. LeRoy W. Hubbard Portrait
Committee

EWH:EP

HICKS NURSERIES WAS ESTABLISHED 1853 BY ISAAC HICKS

1850-1860



PSF
Warm
Springs

December 23, 1935.

Dear Mr. Hooper:-

I have signed the Conveyance for the strip near Otis Moore's house on my farm on top of the mountain, in order that the curve may be straightened.

The only question which I wish you would clear up before giving this deed to the County is whether the old roadway reverts to me by operation of law or whether the County deeds back the old road to me.

There is one other question - will the County, in straightening out the road, build a fence along it similar to the fence now there? In other words, I do not wish to be put to any expense because of the change in the curve.

Very sincerely yours,

Henry W. Hooper, Esq.,
Georgia Warm Springs Foundation,
Warm Springs, Georgia.

A Centre for the After-Treatment of Poliomyelitis (*Infantile Paralysis*)

GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, INC.

WARM SPRINGS, GEORGIA
December 19, 1935

Miss M. A. LeHand,
The White House,
Washington, D. C.

Dear Miss LeHand:


Enclosed are copies of deed transferring a negligible strip of the President's farm property to the State Highway Department, in order that they may straighten one curve near Otis Moore's house while they are paving the Warm Springs-to-Columbus road.

Otis Moore and I have gone over the ground with the engineers and are completely satisfied that not only would the President lose nothing by this transfer, but the costs of asking for condemnation would exceed any payment which might be made by the county.

For your information, the Foundation is transferring a similar strip of its own property without compensation.

Therefore, will you please have the President sign the deeds and return them to me?

Sincerely yours,


H. N. Hooper
Business Manager.

HMH:c
Encls.

WASHINGTON
THE WHITE HOUSE

A. P. HOMER
WASHINGTON BUILDING
WASHINGTON, D. C.

June 12, 1934.

Honorable Franklin D. Roosevelt,
President, Georgia Warm Springs Foundation,
The White House,
Washington, D. C.

Dear Franklin:

My step-daughter Anna (Mrs. D. A. Mackay) went to the Warm Springs Foundation on January 6, 1934, full of enthusiasm and looking forward to great good to come from her stay there. She left on June 6, and during the period while she was there a series of letters twice a week together with her verbal report made to me last Sunday morning leads me to suggest that it is of importance that an entirely impartial, quiet, and confidential investigation be made of conditions at Warm Springs and their treatment of the ordinary patients.

Warm Springs bears, in the minds of the people of this country, your name, and as this is so, it is of vital importance that it be maintained on the high level which was its original intent and not be allowed to deteriorate to the point which it has now reached.

I will be glad to give you full details of what the situation there is, but think that it is serious enough to warrant the study which I have suggested.

Sincerely yours,

A. P. Homer

A. P. Homer.

APH:KB



WE DO OUR PART

A. P. HOMER
WASHINGTON BUILDING
WASHINGTON, D. C.

June 12, 1934.

Miss Margaret Le Hand,
Secretary to the President,
The White House,
Washington, D. C.

Dear Miss Le Hand:

Will you please see that this letter reaches the President? Conditions at Warm Springs are really dreadful; they apparently feel that the President's name is all they need and have just simply slumped. I would be glad to talk to the Chief about it if he can spare a few minutes some evening.

Very sincerely yours,



A. P. Homer.

APH:KB



WE DO OUR PART

RECORDED
INDEXED
JUN 29 1934

June 29, 1934

Dear Mr. Carpenter:

This charming lady apparently has complained to her father about everything at the Springs in general.

Sincerely yours,

P. Tally

Arthur E. Carpenter, Esq.,
Resident Trustee,
The Georgia Warm Springs Foundation,
Warm Springs,
Georgia.

Enclosures

Letters from A. P. Homer

Washington Building dated June 12, 1934 to both Miss LeHand and
Washington, D. C. the President. Miss LeHand asks that enclosed
letter reaches the President concerning condi-

tions at Warm Springs. Would be glad to talk to the Chief about it if he can spare a few minutes some evening.

The President: Concerning his step-daughter, Anna (Mrs. D. A. Mackay) who, upon her return from W. S. reported as per the attached carbons.

tmb

*PSF
Warm Springs*

GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, INC.

120 BROADWAY
NEW YORK

PRESIDENT
HON. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT
TREASURER
BASIL O'CONNOR

file

September 25th, 1934.

To the Board of Trustees:

I enclose herewith consolidated balance sheet and income account of Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, Inc., and Meriwether Reserve, Inc., for the eight months ended August 31st, 1934.

After you have had a chance to examine these statements, I will be very glad to have you take up with me any questions you may have in your mind.

Very truly yours,

Basil O'Connor

Treasurer.

s
n
c

GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, INC.,

and

MERIWETHER RESERVE, INC.,

Balance Sheet at August 31, 1934, and consolidation
and statement of income and profit and loss for the eight
months ended August 31, 1934, and consolidation.

<u>ASSETS</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Georgia Warm Springs Foundation Inc.</u>	<u>Meriwether Reserve Inc.</u>
Cash in bank	\$ 14,254.19	\$ 8,321.86	\$ 5,932.33
Patients' Aid Endowment Fund	15,241.51	15,241.51	
" " Expense Fund	2,367.00	2,367.00	
Fund #1	100,000.00	100,000.00	
Fund #2	641,146.18	641,146.18	
Fund #3	162,407.21	162,407.21	
Other Current	43,834.22		43,834.22
Investments	8,861.50	8,861.50	
Property	715,909.13		715,909.13
Cash surrender value life insurance	47,848.50	47,848.50	
Deferred charges	5,891.85		5,891.85
Meriwether Reserve, Inc.		758,384.93 (a)	758,384.93(a)
	<u>\$1,757,761.29</u>	<u>\$1,744,578.69</u>	<u>\$ 13,182.60</u>
 <u>LIABILITIES</u>			
Current	\$ 31,599.09	\$ 11,500.00	\$ 20,099.09
Notes payable	154,000.00	10,000.00	144,000.00
Reserves - special funds	919,499.90	919,499.90 (c)	
Reserve for depreciation, etc.	68,362.65		68,362.65
Principal	852,824.02	852,824.02	
Deficit	268,524.37		268,524.37
Capital stock		49,245.23(b)	49,245.23(b)
	<u>\$1,757,761.29</u>	<u>\$1,744,578.69</u>	<u>\$ 13,182.60</u>

(a) Amount due to Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, Inc., from Meriwether Reserve, Inc., eliminated.

(b) Capital stock of Meriwether Reserve, Inc., held by Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, Inc., eliminated.

(c) See Schedule A.

INVESTMENTS	8'897'20	8'897'20	17'500'72
Other Assets	42'824'88		42'824'88
Long Term	795'404'87	795'404'87	
Long Term	947'749'78	947'749'78	
Long Term	100'000'00	100'000'00	
" " Expense Fund	5'264'00	5'264'00	
Reserve, via Endowment Fund	79'847'87	79'847'87	
Over to Bank	\$ 14'824'76	\$ 8'281'86	\$ 6'542'90
<u>ASSETS</u>	<u>LIABILITIES</u>	<u>INC. FOUNDATION</u> WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION GEORGIA	<u>INC. RESERVE</u> MARIWETHER RESERVE INC.

STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENSES FOR THE EIGHT MONTHS ENDED AUGUST 31, 1934

WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, INC.
 AND
 MARIWETHER RESERVE, INC.

<u>INCOME</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Georgia Warm Springs Foundation Inc.</u>	<u>Mariwether Reserve Inc.</u>
Donations - general	\$ 65,978.51	\$ 65,978.51	\$
" - Patients' Aid	4,293.68	4,293.68	
Interest	26.39	26.39	
Dividends	689.87	689.87	
Hotel and colony - net	9,401.13		9,401.13
Golf, public pool, etc., - net	4,949.94		4,949.94
Medical department - net	14,916.95		14,916.95
Drayage, water, etc.	13,897.16		13,897.16
	<u>\$114,153.63</u>	<u>\$ 70,988.45</u>	<u>\$ 43,165.18</u>
 <u>EXPENSES</u>			
Special Campaign	\$ 10,000.00	\$ 10,000.00	\$
Interest	19,963.54	19,963.54	
Patients' Aid	4,991.48	834.84	4,156.64
Extension	20,292.17	20,292.17	
Administrative and general	4,255.82	4,255.82	
General maintenance	32,533.44	6,618.37	25,915.07
Depreciation	13,414.83		13,414.83
Taxes and insurance	15,417.72		15,417.72
Write down securities to market	5,044.10		5,044.10
	6,916.00	6,916.00	
	<u>\$132,829.10</u>	<u>\$ 68,880.74</u>	<u>\$ 63,948.36</u>
 <u>NET INCOME - eight months ended August 31, 1934</u>	 \$ 13,675.47	 \$ 2,107.71	 \$ 20,783.18
 <u>PRINCIPAL - January 1, 1934</u>	 \$556,234.25	 \$803,975.44	 \$247,741.19
 <u>Add to principal - transferred from Fund #3 - amount paid therefrom account life in- surance loans</u>	 \$ 46,740.87	 \$ 46,740.87	
 <u>PRINCIPAL - August 31, 1934</u>	 <u>\$584,299.65</u>	 <u>\$852,824.02</u>	 <u>\$268,524.37</u>

INVESTMENTS
 CURRENTLY
 RECEIVED

4'887'88
 78'882'88
 \$ 70'000'00

824'88
 78'882'88
 \$ 70'000'00

4'128'88
 \$

EXPENSES

	77'122'88	\$ 10'888'88	\$ 42'128'78
DEVELOPMENT - 1978	72'883'78		72'883'78
PROPERTY DEVELOPMENT - 1978	74'878'88		74'878'88
CONSTRUCTION - 1978	4'888'88		4'888'88
HOUSES AND COYONS - 1978	8'407'78		8'407'78
DEVELOPMENT	888'88	888'88	
INVESTMENTS	88'88	88'88	
" - DEVELOPMENT, 1978	4'882'88	4'882'88	
CONSTRUCTION - RECEIVED	\$ 82'818'88	\$ 82'818'88	\$
<u>INCOME</u>	<u>LOSS</u>	<u>INCOME</u>	<u>INCOME</u>
		<u>CONSTRUCTION</u>	<u>RECEIVED</u>
		<u>DEVELOPMENT</u>	<u>DEVELOPMENT</u>

SCHEDULE A
GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, INC.,
Reserves - special funds

<u>FUND #1</u>		\$100,000.00
No expenditures		
<u>FUND #2</u>	\$650,000.00	
Patients' Aid	\$8,853.80	
Tax on checks	.02	8,853.82
		641,146.18
<u>FUND #3</u>	\$253,030.08	
Insurance loans and interest	\$46,740.87	
Units A and B	39,595.79	
" " " " - architect's fees	4,000.00	
Infirmery	885.91	
Tax on checks	.50	90,622.87
		162,407.21
PATIENTS' AID ENDOWMENT FUND		15,241.51
BUILDING FUND		705.00
		<u>\$919,499.90</u>

BASIL O'CONNOR
120 BROADWAY
NEW YORK

GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION

WARM SPRINGS, GEORGIA

July 14, 1934.

PSF
Warm Springs
file
WSP
6/14

Miss Paula Tully,
The White House,
Washington, D. C.

Dear Miss Tully:

In re: Mrs. D. A. Mackay, step-daughter of A. P. Homer,
Washington Building, Washington, D. C.

Thank you for sending to me the letters from Mr. Homer and the memorandum to the President regarding the telephone conversation with that gentleman. All of these are returned herewith.

I have reviewed the whole matter with our medical people here and I have been over the records and correspondence relating to the case, and I cannot make much sense out of what Mr. Homer has to say. I am sure that we are far from perfect in all the things we do and we certainly ought to be willing to take constructive criticism, but I cannot believe that Mr. Homer's report falls in that classification.

I find in the files enthusiastic letters from Mr. Homer to Dr. Hoke and I give you this single quotation from one of them: "I wish to express to you my appreciation for your tact in handling the difficult situation with Mrs. Mackay. Mrs. Homer writes that you have been most kind and that this is the first time when she has seen Mrs. Mackay brought to her senses. Others have been trying to do this for a great many years, and that you have been able to do this gently is to my mind nothing short of a miracle".

Again, I find this notation in the records. Mr. Homer makes the following request, "I shall appreciate it if you will keep me in touch with her case by reports from time to time addressed to me directly as any reports from her or her husband will, I am sure, be garbled".

In another place he refers to Mr. Mackay as follows, "I think it would be best for her if he were not allowed to be with her at all until the treatment is completed, and I shall insist that he not visit Warm Springs again".

TRUSTEES

FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT	President
BASIL O'CONNOR	Treasurer
ARTHUR CARPENTER	Resident Trustee
JEREMIAH MILBANK	New York City
JAMES A. MOFFETT	New York City
GEORGE FOSTER PRABODY	Saratoga Springs, N. Y.
FRANK C. ROOT	Greenwich, Conn.
LIGHTON MCCARTHY	Toronto, Canada
EUGENE S. WILSON	New York City
WILLIAM H. WOODIN	New York City
DR. MICHAEL HOKES	Warm Springs, Ga.
KRISTEN MORGAN	New York City
HENRY POPE	Chicago, Ill.
CAROL J. CALLAWAY	LaGrange, Georgia
CATOR WOOLFORD	Atlanta, Ga.

MEDICAL STAFF

DR. MICHAEL HOKES	Surgeon-in-Chief
ALICE LOU PLASTRIDES	Director Physiotherapy
DR. JAMES JOHNSON	Foundation Physician

EXTENSION

DR. LEROY W. HUBBARD	Director
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ADVISORY BOARD

DR. LEROY C. ABBOTT	San Francisco, Cal.
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PRESIDENT
HON. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT
TREASURER
D. BASIL O'CONNOR

GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, INC.

120 BROADWAY
NEW YORK

7. 11. 1934
PSF.
Warm Springs
October 20, 1934.

To the Board of Trustees of

GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, INC.

Gentlemen:

Pursuant to the authority invested in us by the Investment Committee of the Foundation at a meeting thereof held on Wednesday, October 17th, at which Messrs. McCarthy, Pope, Wilson and O'Connor were present, Mr. Eugene S. Wilson and myself have invested for the account of Fund No. 1 - \$74,620.31, including accrued interest, in \$75,000 Home Owners' Loan Corporation 3% Series "A" fully guaranteed bonds, due May 1, 1952, and for the account of Fund No. 2 - \$497,488.75, including accrued interest, in \$500,000 Home Owners' Loan Corporation 3% Series "A" fully guaranteed bonds, due May 1, 1952. These bonds are guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States Government. They were purchased at 98 3/32nds.

These bonds will be held by Bank of New York and Trust Company in their Custodian Account.

Very truly yours,

Basil O'Connor

Treasurer.

GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, INC.

120 BROADWAY
NEW YORK

PRESIDENT
HON. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT
TREASURER
BASIL O'CONNOR

Paulo RSE
file
Warm Springs

November 5th, 1934.

To the Board of Trustees of

GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, INC.,

Gentlemen:

Enclosed herewith is consolidated balance sheet and income account of Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, Inc., and Meriwether Reserve, Inc., for the nine months ended September 30, 1934.

Very truly yours,

Basil O'Connor

Treasurer.

Encl.

GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, INC.,

and

MERIWETHER RESERVE, INC.,

Balance Sheet at September 30, 1934, and consolidation
and statement of income and profit and loss for the nine months
ended September 30, 1934, and consolidation

<u>ASSETS</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Georgia Warm Springs Foundation Inc.</u>	<u>Meriwether Reserve Inc.</u>
Cash in bank	\$ 36,167.45	\$ 32,094.28	\$ 4,073.17
Patients' Aid Endowment Fund	15,311.13	15,311.13	
" " Expense Fund	2,370.95	2,370.95	
Fund #1	99,245.94	99,245.94	
Fund #2	633,917.08	633,917.08	
Fund #3	152,332.46	152,332.46	
Other Current Investments	38,966.63		38,966.63
Property	712,330.09		712,330.09
Cash surrender value life insurance	47,848.50	47,848.50	
Deferred charges	51,205.97		51,205.97
Meriwether Reserve, Inc.		755,379.47 (a)	755,379.47(a)
	<u>\$1,798,557.70</u>	<u>\$1,747,361.31</u>	<u>\$ 51,196.39</u>
 <u>LIABILITIES</u>			
Current	\$ 33,313.46	\$ 11,500.00	\$ 21,813.46
Notes payable	153,000.00	10,000.00	143,000.00
Reserves - special funds	901,511.61	901,511.61 (c)	
Reserve for depreciation, etc.	58,117.03		58,117.03
Principal	873,594.93	873,594.93	
Deficit	220,979.33		220,979.33
Capital stock		49,245.23 (b)	49,245.23 (b)
	<u>\$1,798,557.70</u>	<u>\$1,747,361.31</u>	<u>\$ 51,196.39</u>

(a) Amount due to Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, Inc., from Meriwether Reserve, Inc., eliminated.

(b) Capital stock of Meriwether Reserve, Inc., held by Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, Inc., eliminated.

(c) See Schedule A.

INVESTMENTS	8'891'20	8'891'20	28'899'82
OPER. COLLEGE	28'899'82	28'899'82	28'899'82
FUND #2	128'228'40	128'228'40	
FUND #3	822'871'08	822'871'08	
FUND #7	88'342'84	88'342'84	
" " Expense fund	8'210'82	8'210'82	
RESERVE, VIO EXPENSE FUND	12'277'72	12'277'72	
CASH IN HAND	\$ 28'191'42	\$ 28'084'88	\$ 4'012'71
<u>ASSETS</u>	<u>LIAB.</u>	<u>INC.</u>	<u>INC.</u>
		<u>FOUNDATION</u>	<u>HOTELS</u>
		<u>WARM SPRINGS</u>	<u>MARIWETHER</u>
		<u>GEORGIA</u>	

STATEMENT OF INCOME AND BALANCE SHEET FOR THE NINE MONTHS
 ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1934, AND CONSOLIDATION

WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, INC.
 and
GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, INC.

<u>INCOME</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Georgia Warm Springs Foundation</u>	<u>Mariwether Reserve Inc.</u>
Donations - general	\$ 90,978.51	\$ 90,978.51	\$
" - Patients' Aid	4,374.04	4,374.04	
Interest	30.34	30.34	
Dividends	689.87	689.87	
Hotel and colony - net	9,319.72		9,319.72
Golf, public pool, etc., - net	5,137.69		5,137.69
Medical department - net	14,847.13		14,847.13
Drayage, water, etc.	15,394.48		15,394.48
	<u>\$140,771.78</u>	<u>\$ 96,072.76</u>	<u>\$ 44,699.02</u>
 <u>EXPENSES</u>			
Special Campaign	\$ 10,000.00	\$ 10,000.00	\$
Interest	19,963.54	19,963.54	
Patients' Aid	5,459.81	834.84	4,624.97
Extension	20,292.17	20,292.17	
Administrative and general	4,787.48	4,787.48	
General maintenance	35,518.26	7,394.65	28,123.61
Depreciation	16,090.97		16,090.97
Taxes and insurance	17,447.76		17,447.76
Write down securities to market	5,606.26		5,606.26
Additional depreciation in Mariwether Inn	6,916.00	6,916.00	
	3,005.46	3,005.46	
	<u>\$145,087.71</u>	<u>\$ 73,194.14</u>	<u>\$ 71,893.57</u>
 <u>NET INCOME - nine months ended September 30, 1934</u>	 \$ 4,315.93	 \$ 22,878.62	 \$ 27,194.55
 <u>PRINCIPAL - January 1, 1934</u>	 \$556,234.25	 \$803,975.44	 \$247,741.19
 <u>Add to principal - transferred from Fund #5</u>	 \$100,697.28	 \$ 46,740.87	 \$ 53,956.41
 <u>PRINCIPAL - September 30th, 1934</u>	 \$652,615.60	 \$873,594.93	 \$220,979.33

	\$ 100,000.00	\$ 80,000.00	\$ 44,000.00
DEPOSITS - SPECIAL	12,284.48		12,284.48
PROPERTY ACQUISITION - net	14,843.72		14,843.72
GOVT. BUDGETARY - net	2,123.98		2,123.98
PROPERTY - net	8,278.28		8,278.28
DISBURSEMENTS	988.84	988.84	
INTEREST	20.24	20.24	
" - BUDGETARY, VTD	4,244.04	4,244.04	
DONATIONS - RECEIVED	\$ 80,000.00	\$ 80,000.00	\$
<u>INCOME</u>	<u>104.71</u>	<u>CONTRIBUTION</u>	<u>INC.</u>
		<u>NET INCOME</u>	<u>REVENUE</u>
		<u>104.71</u>	<u>104.71</u>

SCHEDULE A
GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, INC.,
Reserves - special funds

FUND #1		\$100,000.00	
Ohio Survey (\$5,000. appropriation to be authorized)		<u>754.06</u>	\$ 99,245.94
FUND #2		\$850,000.00	
Patients' Aid	\$16,082.88		
Tax on checks	<u>.94</u>	<u>16,082.92</u>	633,917.08
FUND #3		\$253,050.00	
Insurance loans and interest	\$46,740.87		
Units A and B	44,670.50		
" " " " - architect's fees	4,000.00		
Employees Quarters	5,285.91		
Tax on checks	<u>.54</u>	<u>100,697.62</u>	152,332.46
PATIENTS' AID ENDOWMENT FUND			15,511.15
BUILDING FUND			<u>705.00</u>
			<u>\$901,511.61</u>

PSF

COOPERATIVE EXTENSION WORK
IN
AGRICULTURE AND HOME ECONOMICS
STATE OF GEORGIA

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM OF
GEORGIA AND THE UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE,
COOPERATING

EXTENSION SERVICE
COUNTY AGENT WORK

*Paula
file
Warm Springs*

Greenville, Georgia
November 20, 1934

President Franklin D. Roosevelt
Little White House
Warm Springs, Georgia

Dear President Roosevelt:-

The farmers of Meriwether County are having their land terraced with modern broad base terraces at a cost of \$1.35 to \$2.00 per acre with tractor equipment.

The County Commissioners underwrote to purchase the equipment and farmers pay the cost of fuel and labor and installment payments on the equipment. The County does not spend any of its tax money and the farmers who use this equipment pay only for the actual cost of the fuel and labor and enough on the purchase price of the equipment to keep it up and pay for it by the time it wears out. In that way the farmer with a farm worth as little as \$500.00 can have the use of a \$4500.00 terracing outfit.

The use of this equipment will be demonstrated on the farm of President Franklin D. Roosevelt on Friday, November 23rd. Come and see it work. The President himself will probably be there some time during the afternoon.

Yours truly,

Frank C. Ward

Frank C. Ward, County Agent
Meriwether County.

FC:fw

November 20, 1934.

The following correspondence, which is self-explanatory, is released for the information of the Press.

- - - - -

HENRY L. DOHERTY
60 Wall Street
New York

November 8th, 1934.

His Excellency the President of the United States,
The White House,
Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. President:

Last January, as you know, the National Committee for the Birthday Ball for the President utilized the occasion of your own fifty-second birthday anniversary for the purpose of raising a fund of over a million dollars for the Georgia Warm Springs Foundation to assist that institution, founded by you, in its work of carrying on a greater crusade against the results of Infantile Paralysis.

In spite of the orthopaedic procedure and after-treatment methods developed at Warm Springs, some of which are now in use in many parts of the country, and in spite of the splendid orthopaedic procedure and after-treatments developed by other medical institutions and doctors, there are still thousands of handicapped children for whom such procedure and treatments, including necessary operations, are unavailable.

In addition, although public spirited citizens have contributed hundreds of thousands of dollars to scientific institutions for research work to find the cause and end the spread of infantile paralysis, the goal is not yet in sight.

In discussions, from time to time, with several of your trustees at Warm Springs, they have pointed out repeatedly that in most localities throughout our country there are so many cases that no one institution or doctor can, single-handed, cope with the demands made on their facilities. Also, they, the trustees, have expressed the hope that the effort to find funds for those, other than themselves, who are struggling with the problems created by Infantile Paralysis might go on and it is their hope, as I know it is yours, that the day may be hastened when Infantile Paralysis can be added to the list of scourges eliminated by the advance of medical science.

I am reminded that Robert Louis Stevenson deeded his own birthday to a little girl born on Christmas Day who had "no proper birthday of her own." It must be a source of real happiness to you to have loaned yours to those handicapped children and doctors who are being aided by the fund already made available through the Birthday Ball for the President which was held January thirtieth last.

Millions of your fellow citizens participated unselfishly in this celebration and it is noteworthy that the embarrassments and the difficulties of the usual campaigning for funds for a purpose such as this were completely absent because no one was pressed to contribute. In fact, in fifty-six hundred American communities, the American Public, young and old, went to a grand birthday party so interestingly portrayed by the American press and had a good time, while those who were unable to go enjoyed the hour's special broadcast which the radio companies so splendidly planned and donated.

PSF: file
Warm Springs

I know that this work lies close to your heart. I know, too, that the patriotic citizens who made up the National Committee for 1934 and those who will make up the National Committee for 1935 and those who compose the thousands of local committees are willing to serve under your leadership in this great humanitarian cause to which you have devoted so much of your life.

And so I am asking you, out of your greater knowledge of the problems yet remaining to be solved, to suggest how we may best serve.

With every expression of my regard,

Sincerely,

(Signed) HENRY L. DOHERTY

- - - - -

THE WHITE HOUSE
Washington

November 14, 1934.

My dear Mr. O'Connor:

I am sending to you herewith, as Treasurer of the Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, Inc., the original of a letter received by me from Colonel Henry L. Doherty under date of November eighth, suggesting that the services of the National Committee and the local committees, which did such splendid work for the Foundation on the occasion of my fifty-second birthday, be used again this year in the cause of Infantile Paralysis.

It is my own feeling that the question as to whether or not these services should be availed of again and if they are, just how they should be used; is a matter which should be decided by the Trustees of the Foundation. For years these Trustees have given their time and serious attention to this great work and in my opinion no one is better qualified to pass on this question than they are. My present disposition is to accept completely their judgment in the matter.

Will you, therefore, be good enough to present Colonel Doherty's letter to the Trustees and let me have their determination as to how this generous offer on the part of the National and local committees may be utilized for the benefit of the great cause, in which you know we are all so vitally interested?

Very sincerely yours,

(Sgd.) Franklin D. Roosevelt

Basil O'Connor, Esq.,
Treasurer,
Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, Inc.,
120 Broadway,
New York, N.Y.

GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, Inc.,
120 Broadway
New York

November 16, 1934.

President
Honorable Franklin D. Roosevelt
Treasurer
Basil O'Connor

The President,
The White House,
Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. President:

We have received your letter transmitting a communication from Colonel Henry L. Doherty, dated November 8, 1934, in which he places at your disposal the organization which last year conducted the Birthday Ball for the President for the benefit of those handicapped by Infantile Paralysis.

Over and above the funds placed at our disposal for the continuance of the work which we are doing through Warm Springs, we feel that the great achievement of the Birthday Ball for the President last year lay in the fact that it greatly increased the interest of the public in all phases of the enormous Infantile Paralysis problem.

We agree with Colonel Doherty that much remains to be done for Infantile Paralysis. We have had countless indications that men and women everywhere are anxious to cooperate in taking steps which will some day eradicate the disease itself. We are convinced that the American people now understand that there are two phases to this great problem:

First - to encourage, coordinate and enlarge the present established orthopaedic facilities and services wherever possible so that those already handicapped by Infantile Paralysis may be helped:

Second - to secure money for the continuance of scientific research which aims at preventing the disease itself and which must be carried on until successful if thousands of our children are to be spared its devastating aftermath.

For these reasons we feel that the willingness of Colonel Doherty again to place at the disposal of this humanitarian cause the National Committee for the Birthday Ball for the President is a unanimous action which comes at a most opportune time, and it is our hope that you will again lend the Committee your birthday, not for the benefit of the Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, but for a further effort toward the solution of the problem as a whole.

At a meeting of the Trustees of Georgia Warm Springs Foundation held today I was authorized to inform you that the Trustees, therefore, recommend to you that Colonel Doherty's offer of service be accepted and that a second Birthday Ball be held on the occasion of your next birthday in January 1935.

Furthermore, we recommend, in keeping with the two main phases of the problem as stated above, that

Seventy per cent of the funds raised through and by the American public on the anniversary of your next birthday be used directly to help those committees, individuals, doctors, hospitals and other organizations struggling with the task of providing care and treatment in their communities, counties or states for those afflicted with Infantile Paralysis, such funds to be expended within the community or within the nearest geographical unit of which the community is a part; and that

Thirty per cent of the funds raised be used to maintain and intensify the efforts of medical research to develop preventives of and immunization against Infantile Paralysis with the purpose of eradicating this scourge exactly as medical science has successfully combatted and brought under control smallpox, diphtheria, typhoid fever, yellow fever and other similar maladies.

The National Committee for the Birthday Ball for the President can, in our opinion, accomplish these two objectives by arranging with the chairmen of the local committees for a distribution of the funds from each community so that seventy per cent will remain within each geographical unit for expending as the local committees, cooperating with their medical profession, may deem wise, and that thirty per cent be transmitted through the National Committee to you to be used for such research work. You may care to designate a special committee to receive this thirty per cent fund from you, determine the immediate needs of the research work, and disburse the money accordingly.

We feel that the whole country will again joyously embrace the opportunity thus afforded to join in a work so necessary to the future welfare of thousands of our people and that, undertaken in this spirit, it cannot help but be a tremendous success.

Very sincerely yours,

BASIL O'CONNOR
Treasurer
For the Trustees of
GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION

P. T. 7/14/34. No. 2.

In turn, Mrs. Mackay left the impression here that she thoroughly disliked Mr. Homer, who according to her version devotes himself to regulating other people's lives, even though he was paying her bills.

Altogether it seems a jolly little family row, and so far as I can make out, we are just in the position of the traditional gentleman who walks in and tries to interfere in a family row and gets his own block completely knocked off.

Regardless of the justice or injustice of the other items in the Bill of Complaint, I can assure you that Mrs. Mackay got competent, attentive and considerate treatment at the hands of Dr. Hoke and Dr. Irwin.

~~She was a very difficult arthritis case and Dr. Hoke advised against her coming here in the beginning. After she did come, he had high hopes of being able to do something for her. But it finally developed that she could not stand the only course of treatment which promised any relief because it resulted in her having so much pain. Naturally Dr. Hoke was much disappointed in this outcome and in having to advise Mr. Homer that there was no point in further continuing the treatment.~~

I think the whole thing is based on this disappointment which was, of course, a bitter blow to her. Incidentally, she never made any complaint while she was here to Dr. Hoke or other members of the staff and the impression among the nurses and staff was that she intended to come back again.

If the President sees fit to go into this matter in any detail with Mr. Homer, we will be glad to send a detailed report in respect to the complaints he has made and furnish the entire history and correspondence relating to the case.

I do not see how we can answer Mr. Homer's complaints from here inasmuch as he has made his complaint direct to the President.

I hope that Grace and Missy are having the best holiday ever.

Sincerely yours,

AC/AWD

Enc.



Warm Springs, Georgia.

November 20th, 1934.

My dear Colonel Doherty:

Your generous offer of November 8th is most gratifying to me.

The Trustees of Georgia Warm Springs Foundation have acted on my request for their recommendation in this matter and their suggestions which have my hearty approval are transmitted to you herewith.

It gives me much happiness to lend my next birthday, January 30th, 1935, to the National Committee for the Birthday Ball for the President for this purpose in the hope that this effort will bring us nearer to the goal of forever ending the tragic consequences of Infantile Paralysis.

May I again express, through you, my gratitude to all those who are making my Birthday the occasion for serving in this humanitarian cause.

Always sincerely,

FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT

Colonel Henry L. Doherty,
Waldorf Astoria Hotel,
New York City.

PSF Warm Springs
12-3-34

President's letter to Members
of
President's Birthday Ball Commission for Infantile
Paralysis Research

My dear Mr.-----

Perhaps you have read of the plan initiated by Colonel Henry L. Doherty and approved by the Trustees of the Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, for ~~again~~ holding on January 30, 1935 throughout the Nation, in every town and community, a Birthday Ball in honor of my fifty-third birthday.

I am enclosing copies of the letters which fully describe the purpose of this birthday celebration and how the funds so raised will be used. As a part of this plan, thirty per cent of the money is to be presented to me by the National Committee for the Birthday Ball for the President, which money I will in turn give to a special commission for the express purpose of advancing through financial assistance, the research work now being carried on in the fields of Infantile Paralysis immunization and prevention.

I have designated this special commission "The President's Birthday Ball Commission for Infantile Paralysis Research" and I am asking that you serve as a member of this Commission.

The Commission itself will consist of eleven people, the Chairman of which will be Colonel Henry L. Doherty and the Vice-Chairman of which will be Mr. Jeremiah Milbank, both of whom have accepted.

It is my thought that if you and the other members of this Commission will meet shortly and plan the necessary machinery for the functioning of your Commission, and also the appointment of an advisory medical committee, should you deem it wise, that your plans can be so comprehensively laid that only a second meeting will be necessary after the nation-wide celebration is over and the amount of the money is ascertained. Perhaps at this meeting you could appoint a small executive committee to disburse, if possible, the funds, within a period of twelve months, so that early financial assistance may be given to bring about this vital and far-reaching objective.

I have followed with interest the splendid work which you have done toward the welfare of your fellow citizens, and I can assure you that it will give me great personal pleasure to have you accept this appointment. May I ask that you transmit your immediate answer to me through Mr. Keith Morgan, a Trustee of the Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, at his New York City office, 50 East 42nd Street.

Always sincerely,

THE PRESIDENT'S BIRTHDAY BALL COMMISSION FOR INFANTILE PARALYSIS RESEARCH.

CHAIRMAN - Henry L. Doherty
The Waldorf-Astoria Hotel
New York City.

VICE CHAIRMAN - Jeremiah Milbank ✓
40 Wall Street,
New York City

SECRETARY - Paul De Kruif ✓
Holland, Michigan

TREASURER - Edward S. Harkness ✓
41 East 57th Street
New York City

Felix M. Warburg ✓
The New York Foundation
87 Nassau Street
New York City

John S. Burke ✓
The Altman Foundation
34th Street and 5th Ave.,
New York City

Frederick P. Keppel ✓
The Carnegie Corporation
522 Fifth Avenue
New York City

Mrs. Nicholas Brady ✓
Power House Road
Roslyn, Long Island

Colonel Sprague
Chicago, Illinois

Honorable James Couzens
660 Frederick Street
Detroit, Michigan

Raymond G. Fosdick
The Rockefeller Foundation
61 Broadway
New York City

*Mr. Lessing Rosenwald
The Rosenwald Foundation
Chicago, Illinois*

GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION

WARM SPRINGS, GEORGIA

December 3, 1934

TO
Miss M. A. LeHand

FROM
Keith Morgan

You will observe from the attached list of people invited by the President to serve on the President's Birthday Ball Commission for Infantile Paralysis Research, that four posts have been created. Therefore, in writing to Colonel Doherty please insert the following additional phrase to paragraph three of the President's invitation letter, same to read:

Chairman." a member
"So I am inviting you to serve as/and as

and Vice Chairman". In writing to Mr. Milbank - "as a member

To Mr. DeKruif - "as a member and Secretary."

Treasurer." To Mr. Harkness - "as a member and as

TRUSTEES

FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT President
BASIL O'CONNOR Treasurer
ARTHUR CARPENTER Resident Trustee
JEREMIAH MILBANK New York City
JAMES A. MOFFATT New York City
GEORGE POSTER PEABODY Saratoga Springs, N. Y.
FRANK C. ROOT Greenwich, Conn.
LIGHTON MCCARTHY Toronto, Canada
EUGENE S. WILSON New York City
DR. MICHAEL HOKR Warm Springs, Ga.
KEITH MORGAN New York City
HENRY POPE Chicago, Ill.
CAROL J. CALLAWAY LaGrange, Ga.
CATON WOOLFORD Atlanta, Georgia

MEDICAL STAFF

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Surgeon-in-Chief
ALICE LOU PLASTIDOR
Director Physiotherapy
DR. JAMES JOHNSON
Foundation Physician

EXTENSION

DR. LEROY W. HUBBARD
Director

ADVISORY BOARD

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DR. PAUL HABATL Bad Kissingen, Germany
DR. LUDVIG HEKTOEN Chicago, Ill.
DR. ARTHUR T. LEOO Boston, Mass.
DR. BEVERIDGE H. MOORE Chicago, Ill.
DR. FRANK R. OBER Boston, Mass.
DR. ROBERT B. OSOOD Boston, Mass.
DR. JOHN LINCOLN PORTER Evanston, Ill.

November 20, 1934.

The following correspondence, which is self-explanatory, is released for the information of the Press.

- - - - -

HENRY L. DOHERTY
60 Wall Street
New York

November 8th, 1934.

His Excellency the President of the United States,
The White House,
Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. President:

Last January, as you know, the National Committee for the Birthday Ball for the President utilized the occasion of your own fifty-second birthday anniversary for the purpose of raising a fund of over a million dollars for the Georgia Warm Springs Foundation to assist that institution, founded by you, in its work of carrying on a greater crusade against the results of Infantile Paralysis.

In spite of the orthopaedic procedure and after-treatment methods developed at Warm Springs, some of which are now in use in many parts of the country, and in spite of the splendid orthopaedic procedure and after-treatments developed by other medical institutions and doctors, there are still thousands of handicapped children for whom such procedure and treatments, including necessary operations, are unavailable.

In addition, although public spirited citizens have contributed hundreds of thousands of dollars to scientific institutions for research work to find the cause and end the spread of infantile paralysis, the goal is not yet in sight.

In discussions, from time to time, with several of your trustees at Warm Springs, they have pointed out repeatedly that in most localities throughout our country there are so many cases that no one institution or doctor can, single-handed, cope with the demands made on their facilities. Also, they, the trustees, have expressed the hope that the effort to find funds for those, other than themselves, who are struggling with the problems created by Infantile Paralysis might go on and it is their hope, as I know it is yours, that the day may be hastened when Infantile Paralysis can be added to the list of scourges eliminated by the advance of medical science.

I am reminded that Robert Louis Stevenson deeded his own birthday to a little girl born on Christmas Day who had "no proper birthday of her own." It must be a source of real happiness to you to have loaned yours to those handicapped children and doctors who are being aided by the fund already made available through the Birthday Ball for the President which was held January thirtieth last.

Millions of your fellow citizens participated unselfishly in this celebration and it is noteworthy that the embarrassments and the difficulties of the usual campaigning for funds for a purpose such as this were completely absent because no one was pressed to contribute. In fact, in fifty-six hundred American communities, the American Public, young and old, went to a grand birthday party so interestingly portrayed by the American press and had a good time, while those who were unable to go enjoyed the hour's special broadcast which the radio companies so splendidly planned and donated.

I know that this work lies close to your heart. I know, too, that the patriotic citizens who made up the National Committee for 1934 and those who will make up the National Committee for 1935 and those who compose the thousands of local committees are willing to serve under your leadership in this great humanitarian cause to which you have devoted so much of your life.

And so I am asking you, out of your greater knowledge of the problems yet remaining to be solved, to suggest how we may best serve.

With every expression of my regard,

Sincerely,

(Signed) HENRY L. DOHERTY

- - - - -

THE WHITE HOUSE
Washington

November 14, 1934.

My dear Mr. O'Connor:

I am sending to you herewith, as Treasurer of the Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, Inc., the original of a letter received by me from Colonel Henry L. Doherty under date of November eighth, suggesting that the services of the National Committee and the local committees, which did such splendid work for the Foundation on the occasion of my fifty-second birthday, be used again this year in the cause of Infantile Paralysis.

It is my own feeling that the question as to whether or not these services should be availed of again and if they are, just how they should be used; is a matter which should be decided by the Trustees of the Foundation. For years these Trustees have given their time and serious attention to this great work and in my opinion no one is better qualified to pass on this question than they are. My present disposition is to accept completely their judgment in the matter.

Will you, therefore, be good enough to present Colonel Doherty's letter to the Trustees and let me have their determination as to how this generous offer on the part of the National and local committees may be utilized for the benefit of the great cause in which you know we are all so vitally interested?

Very sincerely yours,

(Sgd.) Franklin D. Roosevelt

Basil O'Connor, Esq.,
Treasurer,
Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, Inc.,
120 Broadway,
New York, N.Y.

GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, Inc.,
120 Broadway
New York

November 16, 1934.

President
Honorable Franklin D. Roosevelt
Treasurer
Basil O'Connor

The President,
The White House,
Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. President:

We have received your letter transmitting a communication from Colonel Henry L. Doherty, dated November 9, 1934, in which he places at your disposal the organization which last year conducted the Birthday Ball for the President for the benefit of those handicapped by Infantile Paralysis.

Over and above the funds placed at our disposal for the continuance of the work which we are doing through Warm Springs, we feel that the great achievement of the Birthday Ball for the President last year lay in the fact that it greatly increased the interest of the public in all phases of the enormous Infantile Paralysis problem.

We agree with Colonel Doherty that much remains to be done for Infantile Paralysis. We have had countless indications that men and women everywhere are anxious to cooperate in taking steps which will some day eradicate the disease itself. We are convinced that the American people now understand that there are two phases to this great problem:

- First - to encourage, coordinate and enlarge the present established orthopaedic facilities and services wherever possible so that those already handicapped by Infantile Paralysis may be helped:
- Second - to secure money for the continuance of scientific research which aims at preventing the disease itself and which must be carried on until successful if thousands of our children are to be spared its devastating aftermath.

For these reasons we feel that the willingness of Colonel Doherty again to place at the disposal of this humanitarian cause the National Committee for the Birthday Ball for the President is a magnanimous action which comes at a most opportune time, and it is our hope that you will again lend the Committee your birthday, not for the benefit of the Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, but for a further effort toward the solution of the problem as a whole.

At a meeting of the Trustees of Georgia Warm Springs Foundation held today I was authorized to inform you that the Trustees, therefore, recommend to you that Colonel Doherty's offer of service be accepted and that a second Birthday Ball be held on the occasion of your next birthday in January 1935.

Furthermore, we recommend, in keeping with the two main phases of the problem as stated above, that

Seventy per cent of the funds raised through and by the American public on the anniversary of your next birthday be used directly to help those committees, individuals, doctors, hospitals and other organizations struggling with the task of providing care and treatment in their communities, counties or states for those afflicted with Infantile Paralysis, such funds to be expended within the community or within the nearest geographical unit of which the community is a part; and that

Thirty per cent of the funds raised be used to maintain and intensify the efforts of medical research to develop preventives of and immunization against Infantile Paralysis with the purpose of eradicating this scourge exactly as medical science has successfully combatted and brought under control smallpox, diphtheria, typhoid fever, yellow fever and other similar maladies.

The National Committee for the Birthday Ball for the President can, in our opinion, accomplish these two objectives by arranging with the chairmen of the local committees for a distribution of the funds from each community so that seventy per cent will remain within each geographical unit for expending as the local committees, cooperating with their medical profession, may deem wise, and that thirty per cent be transmitted through the National Committee to you to be used for such research work. You may care to designate a special committee to receive this thirty per cent fund from you, determine the immediate needs of the research work, and disburse the money accordingly.

We feel that the whole country will again joyously embrace the opportunity thus afforded to join in a work so necessary to the future welfare of thousands of our people and that, undertaken in this spirit, it cannot help but be a tremendous success.

Very sincerely yours,

BASIL O'CONNOR
Treasurer
For the Trustees of
GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION

Warm Springs, Georgia.

November 20th, 1934.

My dear Colonel Doherty:

Your generous offer of November 8th is most gratifying to me.

The Trustees of Georgia Warm Springs Foundation have acted on my request for their recommendation in this matter and their suggestions which have my hearty approval are transmitted to you herewith.

It gives me much happiness to lend my next birthday, January 30th, 1935, to the National Committee for the Birthday Ball for the President for this purpose in the hope that this effort will bring us nearer to the goal of forever ending the tragic consequences of Infantile Paralysis.

May I again express, through you, my gratitude to all those who are making my birthday the occasion for serving in this humanitarian cause.

Always sincerely,

FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT

Colonel Henry L. Doherty,
Waldorf Astoria Hotel,
New York City.

A Centre for the After-Treatment of Poliomyelitis (Infantile Paralysis)

PSF

GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, INC.

Warm Springs

WARM SPRINGS, GEORGIA

All followed
Dear Mr. President =

Heartiest greetings from us all here!
Some of us 'old timers' did not meet
you at the train for the very simple
reason that the Foundation greeting was
arranged to occur at Ga Hall. Of course
the heart of this place pulses with warmth
for you & yours; and I believe that the
political heart of the people of this
state pumps with the same temperature.

Have a good time; don't let us bother you
& at such time as it is convenient we
would love to come up & shake hands —

Sincerely

Mike Hoke

Centre for the Study and After-Treatment of Poliomyelitis (*Infantile Paralysis*)

GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION

WARM SPRINGS, GEORGIA

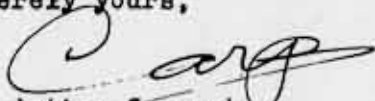
July 24, 1934.

Miss Paula Tully,
The White House,
Washington, D. C.

Dear Miss Tully:

Supplementing our recent correspondence about Mrs. D. A. Mackay, I find that I was mistaken in saying that Dr. Hoke advised against Mrs. Mackay coming here. He did approve her admission.

Sincerely yours,


Arthur Carpenter

Resident Trustee.

AC/AWD

TRUSTEES

FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT	President
BASEL O'CONNOR	Treasurer
ARTHUR CARPENTER	Resident Trustee
JEREMIAN MILBRANK	New York City
JAMES A. MOFFETT	New York City
GEORGE FOSTER PRABODY	Saratoga Springs, N. Y.
FRANK C. ROOT	Greenwich, Conn.
LEIGHTON MCCARTHY	Toronto, Canada
EUGENE S. WILSON	New York City
WILLIAM H. WOODIN	New York City
DR. MICHAEL HOKS	Warm Springs, Ga.
KRITH MORGAN	New York City
HENRY POPE	Chicago, Ill.
CAROL J. CALLAWAY	LaGrange, Georgia
CATOR WOOLFORD	Atlanta, Ga.

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ALICE LOU PLATYDIS	Director Physiotherapy
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EXTENSION

DR. LEROY W. HUBBARD	Director
----------------------	----------

ADVISORY BOARD

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DR. BEVERIDGE H. MOORE	Chicago, Ill.
DR. FRANK R. OREN	Boston, Mass.
DR. ROBERT B. OSOON	Boston, Mass.
DR. JOHN LINCOLN PORTER	Evanston, Ill.

PSF: Warm Springs
full personal

Dear Mr. President

This in a way is a "Ham and Eggs" pheasant-apple pie letter

Last night was a swell evening.

In fact the whole day was swell and loads of fun.

We're off on the job. Warm Springs will ever be first in our hearts and I'm positive that we can work out its future security

if at all possible on the calendar I'd love to go to Warm Springs with you for a day or two especially if you are arriving there on or about Thanksgiving

This would give us a little time to pursue the matter. I haven't seen the old place for some time

now and I am particularly interested in seeing the new building projects.

I still feel that the National Foundation should take care of the new medical building thus keeping a sizeable lump of money in the W.D. reserve.

Affectionately

H. H. H.

I appreciate your note on the Chairmanship. The past 11 years has been grand.

1
File
Warm Springs PSF

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

MR. MICHAEL COMERFORD of Scranton, Penna.
AND HIS NEPHEW
MR. FRANK WALKER of New York.

REMODELED THIS BUILDING.....EQUIPPED IT WITH THEATRE SEATS....INSTALLED NEWEST AND BEST SOUND AND PROJECTION EQUIPMENT.....IN SHORT, MADE THIS THEATRE POSSIBLE FOR US.

THIS IS FIRST OPPORTUNITY FOR THEM TO PAY RETURN VISIT TO WARM SPRINGS.....SO THIS EVENING'S ENTERTAINMENT IS IN THE NATURE OF A DEDICATION.

of the Comerford theatre

THEY HAVE ALSO MADE POSSIBLE THROUGH THE COOPERATION OF FILM PRODUCING COMPANIES (METRO-GOLDWYN-MAYER .. PARAMOUNT AND WARNER BROTHERS) AS GOOD OR BETTER SELECTION OF FILM RELEASES.....FEATURES AND SHORT SUBJECTS AND NEWS REELS..... THAN ANY THEATRE IN THE COUNTRY.

TONIGHT THEY HAVE PROVIDED A FURTHER TREAT.....THEIR FRIEND MR. CON McCOLE HAS COME WITH THEM TO WARM SPRINGS AND VOLUNTEERED TO ENTERTAIN US TONIGHT.....MR. McCOLE IS A BUSINESS MAN OF WILKES BARRE, PENNSYLVANIA, WHO MAKES AN AVOCATION OF ENTERTAINING OTHERS.....SURE WE HAVE A REAL TREAT IN STORE

MR CON McCOLE

(to entertain before film is shown)

SECOND MEMO

For introduction

MR. AND MRS. CHARLES ENGELHARD
of New York City

MR. ENGELHARD - PRESIDENT OF THE HANOVIA CHEMICAL
COMPANY.....RESPONSIBLE FOR ~~XXX~~ THE DONATION AND INSTALLATION
OF THE ULTRA VIOLET RAY ~~XXX~~ EQUIPMENT AT THE POOLS

(end)

GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, INC.

120 BROADWAY
NEW YORK

PRESIDENT
HON. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT
TREASURER
BASIL O'CONNOR

*PSF
Warm Springs
file*

January 17, 1935.

To the Board of Trustees of

GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, INC.,

Gentlemen:

Enclosed herewith is consolidated balance sheet and income account of Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, Inc., and Meriwether Reserve, Inc., for the eleven months ended November 30, 1934.

Very truly yours,

Basil O'Connor

Treasurer.

Encl.

GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, INC.,
and
MERIWETHER RESERVE, INC.,

Balance Sheet at November 30, 1934, and consolidation
and statement of income and profit and loss for the eleven months
ended November 30, 1934, and consolidation

<u>ASSETS</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Georgia Warm Springs Foundation Inc.</u>	<u>Meriwether Reserve, Inc.</u>
Cash in bank	\$ 15,459.42	\$ 11,223.56	\$ 4,235.86
Patients' Aid Endowment Fund	15,328.10	15,328.10	
Fund #1 - Cash	23,904.72	23,904.72	
" #1 - H.O.L.Corp.3's-52-\$75,000.	73,570.31	73,570.31	
Fund #2 - Cash	137,278.68	137,278.68	
" #2 - H.O.L.Corp.3's-52-\$500,000.	490,468.75	490,468.75	
Fund #3 - Cash	141,144.90	141,144.90	
Other Current	51,562.48		51,562.48
Investments	7,200.00	7,200.00	
Property	776,549.15		776,549.15
Cash surrender value life insurance	61,933.25	61,933.25	
Deferred charges	1,793.47		1,793.47
Meriwether Reserve, Inc.		755,379.97(a)	755,379.97(a)
	<u>\$1,796,193.23</u>	<u>\$1,717,432.24</u>	<u>\$ 78,760.99</u>
 <u>LIABILITIES</u>			
Current	\$ 42,614.52	\$ 11,000.00	\$ 31,614.52
Notes payable	153,000.00	10,000.00	143,000.00
Reserves - special funds	882,400.46	882,400.46(c)	
Reserve for depreciation, etc.	70,820.57		70,820.57
Principal	863,277.01	863,277.01	
Deficit	215,919.33		215,919.33
Capital stock		49,245.23(b)	49,245.23(b)
	<u>\$1,796,193.23</u>	<u>\$1,717,432.24</u>	<u>\$ 78,760.99</u>

(a) Amount due to Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, Inc., from Meriwether Reserve, Inc., eliminated.

(b) Capital stock of Meriwether Reserve, Inc., held by Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, Inc., eliminated.

(c) See Schedule "A".

* 48 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 480' 498' 42
 * 49 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 492' 518' 48
 * 50 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 498' 540' 47
 * 51 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 502' 560' 46
 * 52 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 508' 580' 45
 * 53 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 512' 600' 44
 * 54 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 518' 620' 43
 * 55 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 522' 640' 42
 * 56 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 528' 660' 41
 * 57 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 532' 680' 40
 * 58 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 538' 700' 39
 * 59 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 542' 720' 38
 * 60 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 548' 740' 37
 * 61 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 552' 760' 36
 * 62 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 558' 780' 35
 * 63 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 562' 800' 34
 * 64 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 568' 820' 33
 * 65 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 572' 840' 32
 * 66 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 578' 860' 31
 * 67 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 582' 880' 30
 * 68 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 588' 900' 29
 * 69 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 592' 920' 28
 * 70 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 598' 940' 27
 * 71 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 602' 960' 26
 * 72 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 608' 980' 25
 * 73 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 612' 1000' 24
 * 74 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 618' 1020' 23
 * 75 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 622' 1040' 22
 * 76 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 628' 1060' 21
 * 77 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 632' 1080' 20
 * 78 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 638' 1100' 19
 * 79 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 642' 1120' 18
 * 80 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 648' 1140' 17
 * 81 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 652' 1160' 16
 * 82 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 658' 1180' 15
 * 83 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 662' 1200' 14
 * 84 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 668' 1220' 13
 * 85 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 672' 1240' 12
 * 86 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 678' 1260' 11
 * 87 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 682' 1280' 10
 * 88 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 688' 1300' 9
 * 89 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 692' 1320' 8
 * 90 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 698' 1340' 7
 * 91 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 702' 1360' 6
 * 92 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 708' 1380' 5
 * 93 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 712' 1400' 4
 * 94 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 718' 1420' 3
 * 95 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 722' 1440' 2
 * 96 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 728' 1460' 1
 * 97 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 732' 1480' 0
 * 98 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 738' 1500' 0
 * 99 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 742' 1520' 0
 * 100 - H.O.G. GOLD * 2, 3-25-1900 * 000' * 748' 1540' 0

not a part of the income of the corporation
 and should not be included in the
 computation of the net income of the corporation

WARM SPRINGS RESERVE INC.
 and
 GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION INC.

<u>INCOME</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, Inc.</u>	<u>Meriwether Reserve, Inc.,</u>
Donations - general	\$ 90,978.51	\$ 90,978.51	\$
" - Patients' Aid	4,408.65	4,408.65	
Interest	38.25	38.25	
Dividends	920.87	920.87	
Hotel and colony - net	12,614.02		12,614.02
Golf, public pool, etc., - net	4,904.98		4,904.98
Medical department - net	16,439.08		16,439.08
Drayage, water, etc.	18,553.92		18,553.92
	<u>\$148,858.28</u>	<u>\$ 96,346.28</u>	<u>\$ 52,512.00</u>
<u>EXPENSES</u>			
Special Campaign	\$ 10,000.00	\$ 10,000.00	\$
Interest	19,963.54	19,963.54	
Patients' Aid	6,466.47	854.84	5,631.63
Extension	20,292.17	20,292.17	
Administrative and general	5,820.80	5,820.80	
General maintenance	42,212.23	8,615.50	33,596.73
Depreciation	19,392.25		19,392.25
Taxes and insurance	21,507.84		21,507.84
Writes down securities to market	6,706.00		6,706.00
Additional depreciation in Meriwether Inn	7,948.42	7,948.42	
Life insurance premiums less ad- dition to cash surrender value and dividends	3,005.46	3,005.46	
	<u>7,304.85</u>	<u>7,304.85</u>	
	<u>\$170,620.03</u>	<u>\$ 83,785.58</u>	<u>\$ 86,834.45</u>
<u>NET INCOME - eleven months ended November 30, 1934</u>	<u>\$ 21,761.75</u>	<u>\$ 12,560.70</u>	<u>\$ 34,322.45</u>
<u>PRINCIPAL - January 1, 1934</u>	<u>\$556,234.25</u>	<u>\$803,975.44</u>	<u>\$247,741.19</u>
<u>Add to principal - transferred from Funds #2 and #3</u>	<u>\$112,895.18</u>	<u>\$ 46,740.87</u>	<u>\$ 66,144.51</u>
<u>PRINCIPAL - November 30, 1934</u>	<u>\$647,357.68</u>	<u>\$863,277.01</u>	<u>\$215,919.33</u>

	1958	1959	1960
PLANS	18,222.88		18,222.88
REQUISITE	10,425.08		10,425.08
GOVT. SUPPLY	4,804.88		4,804.88
HOPEY	18,014.08		18,014.08
DIAGNOSIS	880.84	880.84	
INTEREST	28.82	28.82	
" - EXPENSES, VTD	4,408.92	4,408.92	
DONATIONS - KENNEL	80,848.21	80,848.21	
<u>INCOME</u>	<u>LOST</u>	<u>INC.</u>	<u>INC.</u>
		<u>CONTRIBUTION</u>	<u>REVENUE</u>
		<u>NEW POLYMER</u>	<u>REVENUE</u>
		<u>GEOLITE</u>	

SCHEDULE A
GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, INC.,
Reserves - special funds

FUND #1

\$75,000. H.O.L.C. 3 - 52	\$ 75,570.51	
Cash	25,429.69	
Interest received	75.00	
	<u>\$100,075.00</u>	
Ohio Survey	2,599.97	\$ 97,475.05

FUND #2

\$500,000. H.O.L.C. 3 - 52	\$490,468.75	
Cash	159,551.25	
Interest received	500.00	
Patients' Aid donation	1,004.00	
	<u>\$651,504.00</u>	
Patients' Aid	23,756.57	627,747.45

FUND #3

	\$253,030.08	
Insurance loans and interest	\$46,740.87	
Units A and B	44,670.50	
" " " " -architect's fee	5,000.00	
" " " " -furnishings	6,000.00	
Workshop & storeroom	1,478.00	
Employees quarters	7,995.81	
	<u>\$111,885.18</u>	141,144.90
Patients' Aid Endowment Fund		15,328.10
Building Fund		<u>705.00</u>
		<u>\$282,400.46</u>

GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, INC.

120 BROADWAY
NEW YORK

PRESIDENT
HON. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT
TREASURER
BASIL O'CONNOR

PSJ Warm Springs
March 21, 1935.

To the Board of Trustees of

GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, INC.,

Gentlemen:

Enclosed herewith is consolidated balance sheet and income account of Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, Inc., and Meriwether Reserve, Inc., for the month of January, 1935. before completion of the annual audit.

Very truly yours,

Basil O'Connor
Treasurer.

Encl.

GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, INC.,
and
MERIWETHER RESERVE, INC.,

Balance Sheet at January 31, 1935, and consolidation
and statement of income and profit and loss for the month of
January, 1935, and consolidation - before audit for year 1934

<u>ASSETS</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Georgia Warm Springs Foundation Inc.</u>	<u>Meriwether Reserve Inc.</u>
Cash	\$ 14,842.85	\$ 11,036.77	\$ 3,806.08
Patients' Aid Endowment Fund	15,392.83	15,392.83	
Fund #1 - Cash	15,858.63	15,858.63	
" #1 - H.O.L.C.'s=52-\$75,000.	73,570.31	73,570.31	
" #2 - Cash	132,691.05	132,691.05	
" #2 - H.O.L.C.'s=52-\$500,000.	490,468.75	490,468.75	
" #3 - Cash	140,987.76	140,987.76	
Bronze Tablet Fund	256.00	256.00	
Other Current	43,167.54		43,167.54
Investments	7,313.50	7,313.50	
Property - less depreciation	709,198.10		709,198.10
Cash surrender value life insurance	61,933.25	61,933.25	
Deferred charges	3,449.35		3,449.35
Meriwether Reserve, Inc.		779,346.97(a)	779,346.97(a)
	<u>\$1,709,129.90</u>	<u>\$1,728,855.80</u>	<u>\$ 19,725.90</u>
 <u>LIABILITIES</u>			
Current	\$ 47,653.05	\$ 15,000.00	\$ 32,653.05
Notes payable	143,000.00	10,000.00	133,000.00
Reserves - special funds	869,975.71	869,225.31(c)	750.40
Principal	883,875.72	883,875.72	
Deficit	235,374.58		235,374.58
Capital stock		49,245.23(b)	49,245.23(b)
	<u>\$1,709,129.90</u>	<u>\$1,728,855.80</u>	<u>\$ 19,725.90</u>

(a) Amount due to Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, Inc.,
from Meriwether Reserve, Inc., eliminated

(b) Capital stock of Meriwether Reserve, Inc., held by
Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, Inc., eliminated.

(c) See Schedule "A".

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

June 29, 1934

Dear Mr. Carpenter:

This charming lady apparently has complained to her father about everything at the Springs in general.

Sincerely yours,

P. Tully.

P. Tully

Arthur E. Carpenter, Esq.,
Resident Trustee,
The Georgia Warm Springs Foundation,
Warm Springs,
Georgia.

Enclosures

Group	128,957.02	128,957.02	2,809.08
Group	128,957.02	128,957.02	
Group	128,957.02	128,957.02	
Group	128,957.02	128,957.02	
Group	128,957.02	128,957.02	
Group	128,957.02	128,957.02	
Group	128,957.02	128,957.02	
Group	128,957.02	128,957.02	
Group	128,957.02	128,957.02	
Group	128,957.02	128,957.02	

NOTIFICATION HAS BEEN MADE TO ALL MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION THAT THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE BOARD WILL BE HELD AT THE HOTEL WARM SPRINGS ON MONDAY, JANUARY 14, 1935 AT 10:00 A.M.

GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, INC.
 404
 128,957.02

INCOME	Total	Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, Inc.	
		Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, Inc.	Mariwether Reserve, Inc.
Donations - general	\$ 23,879.53	\$ 23,879.53	\$
" - Patients' Aid	-	-	
Interest	-	-	
Dividends	225.00	225.00	
Hotel and colony - net	471.18		471.18
Golf, public pool, etc. - net	704.36		704.36
Medical department - net	7,878.80		7,878.80
Miscellaneous	351.08		351.08
National coordinative	2,569.98		2,569.98
	<u>\$ 13,773.65</u>	<u>\$ 24,104.53</u>	<u>\$ 10,330.88</u>
 <u>EXPENSES</u>			
Campaign	\$ 80.79	\$ 80.79	\$
Administrative and general	420.72	420.72	
	<u>\$ 501.51</u>	<u>\$ 501.51</u>	<u>\$</u>
<u>NET INCOME - January 31, 1935</u>	<u>\$ 13,272.14</u>	<u>\$ 23,603.02</u>	<u>\$ 10,330.88</u>
<u>PRINCIPAL - January 1, 1935</u>	<u>\$ 569,943.17</u>	<u>860,272.70</u>	<u>290,329.53</u>
<u>Add to principal - transferred from Fund #3</u>	<u>65,285.83</u>		<u>65,285.83</u>
<u>PRINCIPAL - January 31, 1935</u>	<u>\$ 648,501.14</u>	<u>\$ 883,875.72</u>	<u>\$ 355,946.24</u>

	1952	1951	1950
PROPERTY	1,223,000	1,223,000	1,223,000
DEBT	297,000	297,000	297,000
PROPERTY - net	926,000	926,000	926,000
NET ASSETS	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
NET EQUITY	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
NET ASSETS	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
NET EQUITY	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
NET ASSETS	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
NET EQUITY	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
NET ASSETS	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
NET EQUITY	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
NET ASSETS	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
NET EQUITY	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
NET ASSETS	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
NET EQUITY	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000

SCHEDULE A

GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, INC.,

Reserves - special funds

FUND #1

\$75,000. H.O.L.C. 3 - 52		\$ 75,570.31	
Cash		28,429.69	
Interest received		75.00	
		<u>\$100,075.00</u>	
Ohio Survey	\$4,567.53		
Dr. Hibbard	4,078.53		
Dr. Park	<u>2,000.00</u>	<u>10,646.06</u>	\$ 80,428.94

FUND #2

\$500,000. H.O.L.C. 3 - 52		\$490,468.75	
Cash		159,581.25	
Interest received		500.00	
Patients' Aid donation		<u>1,004.00</u>	
		<u>\$651,504.00</u>	
Patients' Aid	\$25,170.94		
Surgical appliances	<u>3,175.28</u>	<u>28,346.22</u>	623,159.78

FUND #3

		\$253,030.08	
Insurance loans and interest	\$45,740.87		
Units A and B	44,670.50		
" " " " - Architect's fee	5,000.00		
" " " " - Furnishings	6,000.00		
Workshop & storeroom	1,597.84		
Employees' quarters	<u>8,035.11</u>	<u>112,042.32</u>	140,987.76
Patients' Aid Endowment Fund			15,392.83
Bronze Tablet Fund			<u>256.00</u>
			<u>\$869,225.51</u>

GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, INC.

120 BROADWAY
NEW YORK

PRESIDENT
HON. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT
TREASURER
BASIL O'CONNOR

PSF
W. H. C.
Warm Springs

April 4th, 1935.

To the Board of Trustees of

GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, INC.,

Gentlemen:

Enclosed herewith is consolidated balance sheet and income account of Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, Inc., and Meriwether Reserve, Inc., for the two months ended February 28, 1935, before completion of the annual audit.

Very truly yours,

Basil O'Connor

Treasurer.

Encl.

GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, INC.,
and
MERIWETHER RESERVE, INC.,

Balance Sheet at February 28, 1935, and consolidation
and statement of income and profit and loss for the two months
ended February 28, 1935, and consolidation - before audit for year 1934

<u>ASSETS</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, Inc.</u>	<u>Meriwether Reserve, Inc.</u>
Cash	\$ 33,199.21	\$ 18,941.39	\$ 14,257.82
Patients' Aid Endowment Fund	15,401.34	15,401.34	
Fund #1 - Cash	15,441.97	15,441.97	
" #1 - H.O.L.C.3's-52-\$75,000.	73,570.31	73,570.31	
" #2 - Cash	113,448.86	113,448.86	
" #2 - H.O.L.C.3's-52-\$500,000.	490,468.75	490,468.75	
" #3 - Cash	148,108.18	148,108.18	
Bronze Tablet Fund	256.00	256.00	
Other Current	39,239.20		39,239.20
Investments	7,313.50	7,313.50	
Property - less depreciation	701,239.29		701,239.29
Cash surrender value life insurance	61,933.25	61,933.25	
Deferred charges	7,573.31		7,573.31
Meriwether Reserve, Inc.		783,310.22	783,310.22(a)
	<u>\$1,707,193.17</u>	<u>\$1,728,193.77</u>	<u>\$ 21,000.60</u>
<u>LIABILITIES</u>			
Current	\$ 47,090.21	\$ 15,000.00	\$ 32,090.21
Notes payable	143,000.00	10,000.00	133,000.00
Reserves - special funds	857,894.83	856,695.41	1,199.42
Principal	895,743.59	895,743.59	
Deficit	236,535.46		236,535.46
Capital stock		49,245.23(b)	49,245.23(b)
	<u>\$1,707,193.17</u>	<u>\$1,728,193.77</u>	<u>\$ 21,000.60</u>

(a) Amount due to Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, Inc.,
from Meriwether Reserve, Inc., eliminated.

(b) Capital stock of Meriwether Reserve, Inc., held by
Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, Inc., eliminated.

(c) See Schedule "A".

* 45 - H.O.T.C.'2, H-25-2200'000'
 * 46 - CWRP
 * 47 - H.O.T.C.'2, H-25-2200'000'
 * 48 - CWRP
 * 49 - H.O.T.C.'2, H-25-2200'000'
 * 50 - CWRP
 * 51 - H.O.T.C.'2, H-25-2200'000'
 * 52 - CWRP
 * 53 - H.O.T.C.'2, H-25-2200'000'
 * 54 - CWRP
 * 55 - H.O.T.C.'2, H-25-2200'000'
 * 56 - CWRP
 * 57 - H.O.T.C.'2, H-25-2200'000'
 * 58 - CWRP
 * 59 - H.O.T.C.'2, H-25-2200'000'
 * 60 - CWRP

450'498'22	450'498'22	
112'448'89	112'448'89	
22'240'21	22'240'21	
12'447'55	12'447'55	
12'401'22	12'401'22	
22'135'31	22'135'31	22'135'31

INC.
 FOUNDATION
 WARM SPRINGS
 GEORGIA

INC.
 RESERVE
 MERIWETHER

notations are reported as follows: - before and after the date of the report. The amount of income and expenses reported in the report is based on the information received from the various sources.

GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, INC.
 AND
 MERIWETHER RESERVE, INC.

<u>INCOME</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, Inc.</u>	<u>Meriwether Reserve, Inc.</u>
Donations - general	\$ 36,049.10	\$ 36,049.10	\$
" - Patients' Aid	143.63	143.63	\$
Interest	-	-	-
Dividends	225.00	225.00	-
Hotel and colony - net	1,189.29	-	1,189.29
Golf, public pool, etc. - net	1,349.85	-	1,349.85
Medical department - net	14,474.77	-	14,474.77
Miscellaneous	777.25	-	777.25
National coordinative	5,109.47	-	5,109.47
	<u>\$ 17,450.18</u>	<u>\$ 36,417.73</u>	<u>\$ 18,967.55</u>
<u>EXPENSES</u>			
Campaign	\$ 106.12	\$ 106.12	\$
Administrative and general	840.72	840.72	-
	<u>\$ 946.84</u>	<u>\$ 946.84</u>	<u>\$</u>
<u>NET INCOME - February 28, 1935</u>	<u>\$ 16,503.34</u>	<u>\$ 35,470.89</u>	<u>\$ 18,967.55</u>
<u>PRINCIPAL - January 1, 1935</u>	<u>\$569,943.17</u>	<u>\$860,272.70</u>	<u>290,329.53</u>
<u>Add to principal - transferred from Fund #3</u>	<u>72,761.62</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>72,761.62</u>
<u>PRINCIPAL - February 28, 1935</u>	<u>\$659,208.13</u>	<u>\$895,743.59</u>	<u>\$236,535.46</u>

	\$ 1A'000'19	\$ 20'000'19	\$ 10'000'19
STATEMENT GOVERNMENTAL	1'100'00		1'100'00
RECEIPTS	333'82		333'82
PROPERTY GOVERNMENTAL - net	1'434'33		1'434'33
GOVT' BUDGET BODY' exp' - net	1'240'82		1'240'82
PROPERTY GOVERNMENTAL - net	1'188'88		1'188'88
PROPERTY	552'00	552'00	
PROPERTY	-	-	
" - PROPERTY, VTY	142'92	142'92	
DONATIONS - PROPERTY	\$ 20'000'10	\$ 20'000'10	\$
<u>INCOME</u>	<u>LOST</u>	<u>INC.</u>	<u>INC.</u>
		<u>PROPERTY</u>	<u>PROPERTY</u>
		<u>PROPERTY</u>	<u>PROPERTY</u>

SCHEDULE A
GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, INC.,
Reserves - special funds

FUND #1			
\$75,000. H.O.L.C. 3 - 52		\$ 75,570.31	
Cash		26,429.69	
Interest received		<u>75.00</u>	
		\$100,075.00	
Ohio Survey	\$4,567.53		
Dr. Hubbard	4,495.19		
Dr. Park	<u>2,000.00</u>	<u>11,062.72</u>	\$ 89,012.28
FUND #2			
\$500,000. H.O.L.C. 3 - 52		\$490,468.75	
Cash		159,531.25	
Interest received		500.00	
Patients' Aid donation		<u>1,004.00</u>	
		\$651,504.00	
Patients' Aid	\$33,420.49		
Surgical appliances	3,958.90		
Guest accounts	<u>207.00</u>	<u>37,586.39</u>	613,917.61
FUND #3		\$255,030.08	
Insurance loans and interest	\$46,740.87		
Units A and B	44,723.76		
" " " " - Architect's fee	5,000.00		
" " " " - Furnishings	7,844.85		
Workshop & storeroom	1,619.84		
Employees' quarters	8,760.45		
Mothers & Childrens Building - Architect	<u>232.15</u>	<u>114,921.90</u>	138,108.18
Patients' Aid Endowment Fund			15,401.34
Bronze Tablet Fund			<u>256.00</u>
			<u>\$856,695.41</u>

PSF
Warm Springs

May 2, 1936.

Dear Carp:-

I think that is a good plan for the
lumber operations all next winter. Will you and
Otis Moore go ahead on that basis?

Always sincerely,

Arthur Carpenter, Esq.,
Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, Inc.,
Warm Springs,
Georgia.

A Centre for the After-Treatment of Poliomyelitis (*Infantile Paralysis*)

GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, INC.

WARM SPRINGS, GEORGIA

April 29, 1935

Handwritten notes and a circular stamp. The stamp contains the text "THE WHITE HOUSE" and "WASHINGTON".

Honorable Franklin D. Roosevelt,
The White House,
Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. President:

Mr. Otis Moore has delivered just over 46,000 feet of lumber under contract at \$16.00 per thousand, and has taken to the farm 14,000 feet which was mostly unsalable.

After paying for sawing and hauling, the farm will realize a little more than \$400.00 for the timber, the labor of sawing, etc., and Mr. Moore's supervision.

Mr. Moore says that approximately 18,000 feet which he delivered under contract was really No. 1 instead of the No. 2 common which the contract called for.

Mr. Moore feels that if we produce more lumber that it should be graded and sold on the open market rather than under contract. He also thinks that it might be well to use the \$400.00 resulting from this operation as a down-payment on a used sawmill outfit to be purchased in the early fall with the idea of his undertaking the whole operation with his own farm hands - that is, taking the timber from the various seats as he finds an opportunity to do so, and completing payment for the sawmill rig with the procedure. We have gained considerable valuable experience in the small operation this spring, and I feel that Mr. Moore's suggestions are sound.

TRUSTEES

FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT	President
BASIL O'DONNOR	Treasurer
ARTHUR CARPENTER	Resident Trustee
JEREMIAH MEBANE	New York City
JAMES A. MOFFETT	New York City
GEORGE FOSTER FEAROY	Saratoga Springs, N. Y.
FRANK C. ROOT	Greenwich, Conn.
LEIGHTON McCARTHY	Toronto, Canada
EUGENE S. WILSON	New York City
DR. MICHAEL HOKE	Warm Springs, Ga.
KEITH MORGAN	New York City
HENRY ROSE	Chicago, Ill.
CASON J. CALLAWAY	LaGrange, Ga.
CATOR WOOLFORD	Atlanta, Georgia

MEDICAL STAFF

DR. MICHAEL HOKE	Surgeon-in-Chief
DR. C. E. IRWIN	Resident Orthopaedic Surgeon
ALICE LOU PLASTERIDGE	Director Physiotherapy
DR. JAMES JOHNSON	Foundation Physician
EXTENSION	
DR. LEROY W. HUBBARD	Director

ADVISORY BOARD

DR. LEROY C. ABBOTT	San Francisco, Cal.
DR. FRED WARREN BAILEY	St. Louis, Mo.
DR. GEORGE E. BENNETT	Baltimore, Md.
DR. WILLIS G. CAMPBELL	Memphis, Tenn.
DR. FRANK D. DICKSON	Kansas City, Mo.
DR. GEORGE DRAPER	New York City
DR. ALBERT H. FREIBERG	Cincinnati, Ohio
DR. PAUL HAERTL	Bad Nauheim, Germany
DR. LUDWIG HEXTGEN	Chicago, Ill.
DR. ARTHUR T. LEGG	Boston, Mass.
DR. BEVERIDGE H. MOORE	Chicago, Ill.
DR. FRANK E. OBER	Boston, Mass.
DR. ROBERT E. OSGOOD	Boston, Mass.
DR. JOHN LINCOLN PORTER	Exeter, N. H.

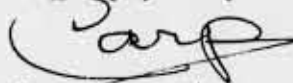
Page 2
Honorable Franklin D. Roosevelt

4-29-35

If you decide to go ahead with this, Mr. Moore and his crew could also take out some of the mature timber from various seats on the Foundation property under an arrangement whereby the Foundation would pay the farm a reasonable sum for the labor and the sawing operation.

Mr. Moore and I will await further instructions from you.

Sincerely yours,



Arthur Carpenter
Resident Trustee.

AC:jc
Cy: Mr. Otis Moore

PSF.
Warm Springs

May 8, 1936.

Dear Carp:-

I have your letter of April fifth.
In view of the lack of timber on the Dunn
property, I think it is most distinctly not
worth more than \$2.50 an acre. If he wants
to sell for this, I will consider it.

Always sincerely,

Arthur E. Carpenter, Esq.,
Georgia Warm Springs Foundation,
Warm Springs,
Georgia.

4th, 1933
Chicago, Ill.
April 24/1933

Coughlin Aid Bought Silver, Priest Admits

Radio League of Little Flower Down for Half-Million Ounces Futures 'on President's Word'

Inquiry a Fraud, Leader Charges

Fails to Expose Larger Investors, He Insists, Assailing Morgenthau

Developments yesterday in the silver situation were:

The Rev. Father Charles E. Coughlin's Radio League of the Little Flower is revealed in Detroit as the holder of twenty contracts for the purchase of 800,000 ounces of silver. Father Coughlin has been an advocate of the monetization of silver.

The Senate Banking and Currency Committee is expected to decide this week whether to investigate holdings of silver. Sharp opposition to such an inquiry has developed among the silver Senators.

Coughlin Defends Purchase

Spurred in the Herald Tribune

DETROIT, April 23.—The Radio League of the Little Flower, sponsor of the weekly addresses of the Rev. Father Charles E. Coughlin, an advocate of the monetization of silver, was revealed today as the holder of twenty contracts for 800,000 ounces of silver. The holdings had been listed in the Treasury report as those of "A. Collins, Royal Oak, Mich."

Miss Amy Collins, secretary-treasurer of the league, in a copyrighted statement today, said she had invested \$50,000 of the league's money in the silver contracts on "the President's word" that he would "raise the price of American goods to the 1928 levels." She said she had acted entirely of her own volition and in her capacity as an officer of the league. The investment was in silver futures.

"While I raise my voice against gambling and speculation, the Radio League shall continue to be its own financial agent and invest this surplus league money wisely in American commodities and securities," she said.

In another copyrighted statement, Father Coughlin attacked Henry Morgenthau Jr., Secretary of the Treasury, and denounced the silver investigation.

The Radio League was organized by Father Coughlin to make possible the continuation of the broadcasting of his Sunday afternoon addresses from the shrine of the Little Flower in Royal Oak, Mich.

Miss Collins's copyrighted statement follows:

It is stark news to the American public that the Radio League of the Little Flower invests in commodities. As for this investment, no Treasury investigation is necessary. Approximately five months ago—

to be precise, on December 17, 1932 (Continued on page eight)

Coughlin Fund Bought Silver, Priest Admits

(Continued from page one)

Father Coughlin publicly announced over a national radio hookup the following statement, which was heard by many millions of people:

"When at certain times contributions to the Radio League of the Little Flower surpasses the current expenditures, the surplus is temporarily invested where it will be safe."

"While I raise my voice against gambling and speculation, the Radio League shall continue to be its own financial agent and invest this surplus league money wisely in American commodities and securities."

"Our President has given his official promise that he will raise the price of American goods to the 1928 levels. This I will do one way or another, but do it, I will," said Mr. Roosevelt.

"That he will accomplish this is morally certain."

Handles All the Money

My official duty as treasurer of the Radio League of the Little Flower is to receive all moneys, to safeguard them, to make all payments, to receive all receipts. Neither Father Coughlin nor any other officer except myself in the Radio League of the Little Flower is directly responsible for the handling of its finances.

Therefore, following the policy as announced by Father Coughlin and believing, implicitly in Mr. Roosevelt's disapproved statement, I invested in the President's word in purchasing twenty contracts, or 800,000 ounces of silver, with an investment of \$50,000 through the firm of Murray & Voss, New York.

There is no secret about our financial activities. Approximately \$14,000 a week must be expended on broadcasting. During the last year there was an additional expenditure of nearly \$8,000 a week and in these twenty contracts of silver does not represent enough to meet one week's expenses.

But as long as it is the policy of the Radio League of the Little

Flower to place its surplus funds temporarily in prime commodities and investments, I shall continue to do in the future as I have in the past.

A. COLLINS, Secretary-Treasurer of the Radio League of the Little Flower.

Father Coughlin's Statement

This statement was issued by Father Coughlin.

Mr. Henry Morgenthau Jr., the Secretary of the Treasury, has completed his clumsy effort to protect the gold advocates, the Federal Reserve bankers and the international bankers of all republics.

It amounted in nothing more than a disastrous raid on the price of cotton, wheat, silver and other commodities. Wheat declined 25 cents a bushel, cotton dropped 125 points, and confidence in the President's recovery program was smashed.

This silver investigation smelted to high heaven in as far as it is a dead lettering against the price of monetary reform. It definitely places Mr. Morgenthau on the side of the international gold bankers to whom the word silver is aathema.

It was expected of Mr. Morgenthau and will be expected of him to prevent any silver legislation in the ultimate benefit of the one billion Orientals who from time immemorial have idolized their trade and commerce with genuine silver and especially for the benefit of the American people who today are in bondage to the gold controller.

26 Billions of Liberty Bonds

If he were magical, to say the least, he would have investigated the holder of approximately \$20,000,000,000 of Liberty bonds.

If he were subtle he would have investigated the producers in the gold transactions. The American public knows that through our process of revaluation, we already multiplied by billions of dollars the gold in the hands of the internationalists—the European Warburgs, the Rothschilds and the rest of that group—who are notorious financial billings of world control and internationalism.

The financial Calphagnes of today who follow the prescription of the elder Rothschild when he said, "Give me the gold and I will control the world, cured little for any one, be he poverty-stricken Jew or unsuspecting gentile, were themselves.

Mr. Morgenthau Jr. in his testimony before the subcommittee of the Committee on Banking and Currency on Thursday, March 1, 1933, intimated that he would be glad to use silver only if the action

went into another category. He thereby intimated that the surplus gold of gold would be broken only to avoid silver destruction.

But in the mass time, with trade falling, with 10,000,000 unemployed, with currency money becoming less and less each week, the Secretary of the Treasury is championing the philosophy of the international bankers. The Regrant "readiness" to the gold controller is creating a strong suspicion in American minds.

Why Not the Silver Standard?

If the silver investigation were half honest in its completeness, why did it not list the thousands upon thousands of names of those who are interested financially in silver mines and silver contracts?

Why did it not make mention of the firm of Hoadly & Harrow, who purchased 2,000,000 ounces of silver each day during the last week?

If the people of this nation realize that the firm of Hoadly & Harrow purchased 2,000,000 ounces of silver every day this last week, except Saturday, they will be glad to give to their silver holdings, realizing that as silver goes so go the rest of the commodities—wheat, iron, rubber and cotton.

Periodically, I have not a ounce of silver in my name or any one else's name. This is my misfortune.

I congratulate the citizens of the United States who have invested in silver because they manifested their faith in President Roosevelt, who, time after time, both in public and in private, has stated that he would raise the price level of commodities to the 1928 standard.

Silver at that date was valued at approximately 64 cents an ounce. Today it is not much better than 44 cents an ounce.

If Mr. Roosevelt fails to keep his word and prefers to let his satellites blab about prosperity through the process of destruction—the slaughtering of pigs, the burning of wheat, the plowing under of cotton—is a mad endeavor to stop up prices through the gospel of sabotage—the will be doing just what Mr. Morgenthau

has advocated in his testimony before the committee referred to above, when the Secretary of the Treasury applied the efforts of the Department of Agriculture in creating higher prices through the agency of fire and sword.

'Europeans Prefered Against It'

As a matter of fact, we are carrying into the future which Mr. Henry Morgenthau Jr. so mightily favors. We are not only 27 per cent away in our commodity prices from the 1928 level, we are 37 points below the 1928 top.

Perhaps Mr. Morgenthau really desired to drive honest investors from the silver market and to cast upon their shoulders the Dillinger cloak that belongs to those whom he is trying, at least indirectly, to protect. He says that silver can be rehabilitated only through international agreement.

In 1928 we wanted an international agreement to obtain political freedom. In 1933 we expect an international agreement for financial freedom.

The European gold producers are against us. The gold-producing nations abroad, who mine about 80 per cent of the world's gold, are against us because we on this continent produce 75 per cent of the world's silver.

I opposed the banking over of our \$2,000,000,000 stabilization fund to Mr. Morgenthau because of his insincerity, his inexperience and his known philosophy. Mr. Roosevelt admits that his gold policy has not been such a tremendous success. How could it be when Mr. Morgenthau used it by burying it in the vaults of the Treasury, by refusing to issue currency against it, by acting as if it did not exist and by reading newspapers on any day who advocated financial reform?

I again oppose any persuasive silver legislation because I prefer silver under the American Constitution, which says that "Congress shall have the right to coin money and regulate its value." Let us learn from the gold experiment and from 1928.

A Centre for the After-Treatment of Poliomyelitis (Infantile Paralysis)

GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, INC.

WARM SPRINGS, GEORGIA

April 5, 1935

Handwritten notes:
← M: 22 - 18
Sh...
for...
with...
V...
✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓

Honorable Franklin D. Roosevelt,
The White House,
Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. President:

J. W. Dunn desires to sell about eight hundred acres of land west of The Knob in lots 17, 18, 14, and 15 in the second district of Harris County, and 51 in the third district. The location of this land in relation to your property is indicated on the inclosed drawing. There is little or no standing timber of value on the property.

Is this land of potential interest to you, and do you care to authorize me to make an offer to Mr. Dunn?

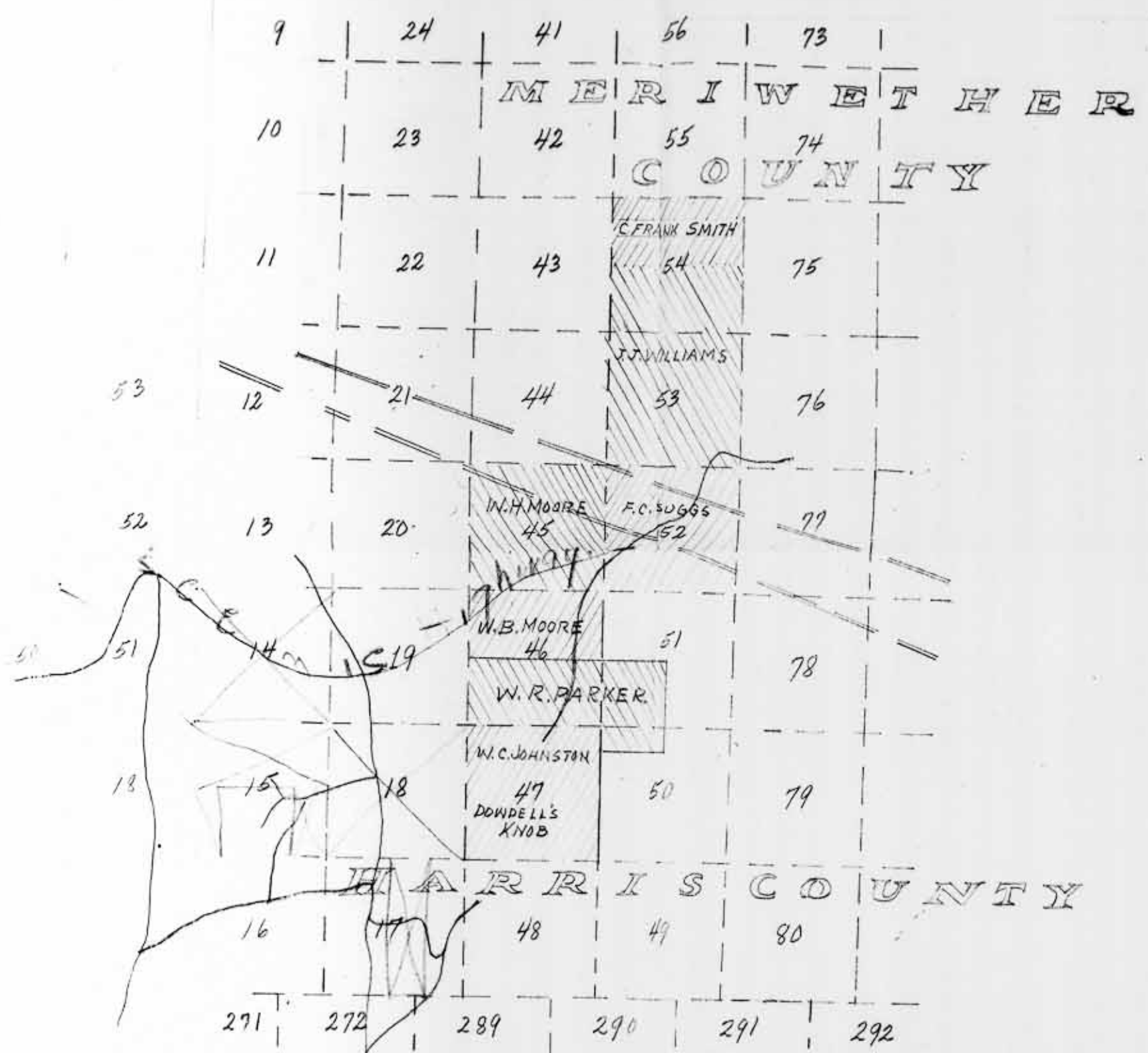
Mr. Dunn is inclined to hold this land at a high valuation because of its proximity to the Scenic Highway and also because there are several springs on the property.

Sincerely yours,

Arthur Carpenter
Arthur Carpenter
Resident Trustee.

AC:jc
Incl.

TRUSTEES	MEDICAL STAFF	ADVISORY BOARD
FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT BASIL O'CONNOR ARTHUR CARPENTER JEREMIAH MILBANK JAMES A. MOFFETT GEORGE FOSTER PEABODY FRANK C. ROOT LEIGHTON MCCARTHY EUGENE S. WILSON DR. MICHAEL HOKE KEITH MORGAN HENRY POPE CASON J. CALLAWAY CATCH WOOLFORD	President Treasurer Resident Trustee New York City New York City Savoy Springs, N. Y. Greenwich, Conn. Toronto, Canada New York City Warm Springs, Ga. New York City Chicago, Ill. LaGrange, Ga. Atlanta, Georgia	DR. LEROY C. ABBOTT DR. FRED WARREN BAILEY DR. GEORGE E. BENNETT DR. WILLIS C. CAMPBELL DR. FRANK D. DICKSON DR. GEORGE DRAPER DR. ALBERT H. FREIBERG DR. PAUL HAERTL DR. LUDWIG HEKTOEN DR. ARTHUR T. LEGG DR. BEVERIDGE H. MOORE DR. FRANK S. ORR DR. ROBERT E. OSGOOD DR. JOHN LINCOLN PORTER



↓
 TO
 HARRIS
 COUNTY
 PRODUCT

GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, INC.

PRESIDENT
HON. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT
TREASURER
BASIL O'CONNOR

120 BROADWAY
NEW YORK

*W.S.F.
Warm Springs*

May 10th, 1935.

To the Board of Trustees of

GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, INC.,

Gentlemen:

Enclosed herewith is consolidated balance sheet and income account of Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, Inc., and Meriwether Reserve, Inc., for the three months ended March 31, 1935, before completion of the annual audit.

Very truly yours,

Basil O'Connor
Treasurer.

Encl.

GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, INC.,
and
MARIWETHER RESERVE, INC.,

Balance Sheet at March 31, 1955, and consolidation
and statement of income and profit and loss for the three months
ended March 31, 1955, and consolidation - before audit for year 1954

<u>ASSETS</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, Inc.</u>	<u>Mariwether Reserve, Inc.</u>
Cash	\$ 31,054.00	\$ 19,691.29	\$ 11,342.71
Patients' Aid Endowment Fund	15,457.89	15,457.89	
Fund #1 - Cash	15,016.31	15,016.31	
" #1 - H.O.L.C.'s - 52 - \$75,000.	73,570.31	73,570.31	
" #2 - Cash	115,787.82	115,787.82	
" #2 - H.O.L.C.'s - 52 - \$500,000.	490,468.75	490,468.75	
" #3 - Cash	137,584.75	137,584.75	
Bronze Tablet Fund	256.00	256.00	
Other Current	41,742.72		41,742.72
Investments	7,313.50	7,313.50	
Property - less depreciation	766,328.53		766,328.53
Cash surrender value life insurance	61,933.25	61,933.25	
Deferred charges	7,326.05		7,326.05
Mariwether Reserve, Inc.		849,452.96	849,452.96(a)
	<u>\$1,765,819.88</u>	<u>\$1,786,532.83</u>	<u>\$ 22,712.95</u>
 <u>LIABILITIES</u> 			
Current	\$ 43,961.61	\$ 15,000.00	\$ 28,961.61
Notes payable	143,000.00	10,000.00	133,000.00
Reserves - special funds	849,536.94	848,141.83(c)	1,395.11
Principal	962,636.23	962,636.23	
Deficit	235,314.90		235,314.90
Capital stock		49,245.23(b)	49,245.23(b)
	<u>\$1,765,819.88</u>	<u>\$1,786,532.83</u>	<u>\$ 22,712.95</u>

(a) Amount due to Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, Inc.,
from Mariwether Reserve, Inc., eliminated.

(b) Capital stock of Mariwether Reserve, Inc., held by
Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, Inc., eliminated.

(c) See Schedule "A."

• \$5 - H.O.T.C.'2, = 25-\$100'000'	480'498'42	480'498'42	
• \$5 - Cash	772'484'88	772'484'88	
• \$7 - H.O.T.C.'2, = 25-\$42'000'	42'840'27	42'840'27	
• \$7 - Cash	12'078'27	12'078'27	
Balance, VTC Endowment Fund	72'424'88	72'424'88	
Cash	\$ 27'024'00	\$ 78'024'88	\$ 77'242'47

BALANCE SHEET OF WHICH 27' 1932' AND CONTRIBUTION - PERIODS ENDING 102 1932' AND MANAGEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENSES AND LOSS FOR THE THREE MONTHS

MEMORIAL HERMAN' INC.
and
GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION' INC.'

-2-

<u>INCOME</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, Inc.</u>	<u>Mariwether Reserve, Inc.</u>
Donations - general	\$ 37,304.15	\$ 37,304.15	\$
" - Patients' Aid	172.63	172.63	\$
Interest	-	-	-
Dividends	225.00	225.00	-
Hotel and colony - net	2,361.51	-	2,361.51
Golf, public pool, etc.-net	1,830.39	-	1,830.39
Medical department - net	19,017.06	-	19,017.06
Miscellaneous	996.73	-	996.73
National coordinative	7,612.58	-	7,612.58
	<u>\$ 12,599.99</u>	<u>\$ 37,701.78</u>	<u>\$ 25,101.79</u>
 <u>EXPENSES</u>			
Campaign	\$ 172.48	\$ 172.48	\$
Administrative and general	1,308.51	1,308.51	-
	<u>\$ 1,480.99</u>	<u>\$ 1,480.99</u>	<u>\$</u>
<u>NET INCOME - March 31, 1935</u>	<u>\$ 11,119.00</u>	<u>\$ 36,220.79</u>	<u>\$ 25,101.79</u>
<u>Tentative adjustment</u>	17,151.99	-	17,151.99
<u>PRINCIPAL - January 1, 1935</u>	564,203.14	860,272.70	296,069.56
<u>Kress & Builders Hall & Colonnade - Donations</u>	66,142.74	66,142.74	-
<u>Add to principal - transferred from Fund #5</u>	68,704.46	-	68,704.46
<u>PRINCIPAL - March 31, 1935</u>	<u>\$727,321.33</u>	<u>\$962,636.23</u>	<u>\$235,314.90</u>

DONATIONS - BUREAU, VII
 DONATIONS - BUREAU

1958	1957	1956
589.12	589.12	589.12
78,073.00	78,073.00	78,073.00
1,830.20	1,830.20	1,830.20
8,291.21	8,291.21	8,291.21
582.00	582.00	582.00
-	-	-
715.02	715.02	715.02
23,204.72	23,204.72	23,204.72
INCOME	INCOME	INCOME
	CONSTRUCTION	CONSTRUCTION
	MAINTENANCE	MAINTENANCE
	GENERAL	GENERAL

SCHEDULE A
GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, INC.,
Reserves - special funds

FUND #1

\$75,000. H.O.L.C. 3 - 52		\$ 75,570.31	
Cash		25,429.69	
Interest received		75.00	
		<u>\$100,075.00</u>	
Ohio Survey	\$4,567.55		
Dr. Hubbard	4,990.85		
Dr. Park	<u>2,000.00</u>	<u>11,488.38</u>	\$ 88,563.62

FUND #2

\$500,000. H.O.L.C. 3 - 52		\$490,468.75	
Cash		159,581.25	
Interest received		500.00	
Patients' Aid donation		<u>1,004.00</u>	
		<u>\$651,504.00</u>	
Patients' Aid	\$40,502.56		
Surgical appliances	4,403.05		
Guest accounts	<u>341.82</u>	<u>45,247.43</u>	606,256.57

FUND #3

		\$255,050.08	
Insurance loans and interest	\$46,740.87		
Units A and B	44,723.76		
" " " " - Architect's fee	5,000.00		
" " " " - Furnishings	7,844.85		
Workshop & storeroom	2,145.27		
Employees' quarters	8,760.43		
Mothers & Childrens Building - Architect	<u>238.15</u>	<u>115,445.33</u>	137,584.75
Patients' Aid Endowment Fund			15,457.89
Bronze Tablet Fund			<u>256.00</u>
			<u>\$248,141.83</u>

PRESIDENT
HON. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT
TREASURER
BASIL O'CONNOR

GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, INC.
120 BROADWAY
NEW YORK

files
PSF Warm Springs

May 29th, 1935.

To the Board of Trustees of

GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, INC.,

Gentlemen:

Enclosed herewith is consolidated balance sheet and income account of Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, Inc., and Meriwether Reserve, Inc., for the four months ended April 30, 1935, before completion of the annual audit.

Very truly yours,

Basil O'Connor

Treasurer.

Encl.

GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, INC.,
and
MARIWETHER RESERVE, INC.,

Balance Sheet at April 30, 1935, and consolidation
and statement of income and profit and loss for the four months
ended April 30, 1935, and consolidation - before audit for year 1934

<u>ASSETS</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, Inc.</u>	<u>Mariwether Reserve, Inc.</u>
Cash	\$ 26,970.62	\$ 19,964.84	\$ 7,005.78
Patients' Aid Endowment Fund	15,457.89	15,457.89	
Fund #1 - Cash	12,175.11	12,175.11	
" #1 - H.O.L.C. 3's-52-\$75,000.	73,570.31	73,570.31	
" #2 - Cash	111,537.60	111,537.60	
" #2 - H.O.L.C. 3's-52-\$500,000.	490,468.75	490,468.75	
" #3 - Cash	137,584.75	137,584.75	
Bronze Tablet Fund	256.00	256.00	
Other Current	41,604.26		41,604.26
Investments	7,315.50	7,315.50	
Property - less depreciation	765,946.63		765,946.63
Cash surrender value life insurance	61,933.25	61,933.25	
Deferred charges	5,188.32		5,188.32
Mariwether Reserve, Inc.		848,452.96	849,452.96 ^(a)
	<u>\$1,750,004.99</u>	<u>\$1,779,712.96</u>	<u>\$ 29,707.97</u>
 <u>LIABILITIES</u> 			
Current	\$ 41,185.77	\$ 15,000.00	\$ 26,185.77
Notes payable	143,000.00	10,000.00	133,000.00
Reserves - special funds	845,074.23	841,048.41 ^(c)	2,025.82
Principal	962,909.78	962,909.78	
Deficit	240,164.79		240,164.79
Capital stock		49,245.23 ^(b)	49,245.23 ^(b)
	<u>\$1,750,004.99</u>	<u>\$1,779,712.96</u>	<u>\$ 29,707.97</u>

(a) Amount due to Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, Inc.,
from Mariwether Reserve, Inc., eliminated.

(b) Capital stock of Mariwether Reserve, Inc., held by
Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, Inc., eliminated.

(c) See Schedule "A."

<u>INCOME</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, Inc.</u>	<u>Meriwether Reserve, Inc.</u>
Donations - general	\$ 57,825.15	\$ 57,825.15	\$
" " Patients' Aid	172.63	172.63	
Interest	-	-	
Dividends	450.00	450.00	
Hotel and colony - net	3,490.08		3,490.08
Golf, public pool, etc. - net	3,192.46		3,192.46
Medical department - net	25,270.41		25,270.41
Miscellaneous	1,473.23		1,473.23
National coordinative	10,437.94		10,437.94
	<u>\$ 4,510.28</u>	<u>\$ 38,447.78</u>	<u>\$ 33,937.50</u>
 <u>EXPENSES</u> 			
Campaign	\$ 224.95	\$ 224.95	\$
Administrative and general	1,728.51	1,728.51	
	<u>\$ 1,953.44</u>	<u>\$ 1,953.44</u>	<u>\$</u>
<u>NET INCOME - April 30, 1935</u>	<u>\$ 2,556.84</u>	<u>\$ 36,494.34</u>	<u>\$ 33,937.50</u>
<u>Tentative adjustment</u>	21,137.81		21,137.81
<u>PRINCIPAL - January 1, 1935</u>	564,203.14	860,272.70	296,069.56
<u>Kress & Builders Hall & Colonnade - Donations</u>	66,142.74	66,142.74	
<u>Add to principal - transferred from Fund #3</u>	68,704.46		68,704.46
<u>PRINCIPAL - April 30, 1935</u>	<u>\$722,744.99</u>	<u>\$962,909.78</u>	<u>\$240,164.79</u>

SCHEDULE A

GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION, INC.,

Reserves - special funds

FUND #1

\$75,000. H.O.L.C. 3-52		\$ 75,570.31	
Cash		26,429.69	
Interest received		<u>75.00</u>	
		\$100,075.00	
Ohio Survey	\$4,994.07		
Dr. Hubbard	5,337.51		
Dr. Park	<u>4,000.00</u>	<u>14,331.58</u>	\$ 85,743.42

FUND #2

\$500,000. H.O.L.C. 3-52		\$490,468.75	
Cash		159,531.25	
Interest received		500.00	
Patients' Aid donation		<u>1,004.00</u>	
		\$651,504.00	
Patients' Aid	\$44,480.48		
Surgical appliances	4,530.05		
Guest accounts	<u>487.12</u>	<u>49,497.65</u>	602,006.55

FUND #3

		\$253,030.08	
Insurance loans and interest	\$46,740.87		
Units A and B	44,723.76		
" " " " - Architect's fee	5,000.00		
" " " " - Furnishings	7,844.85		
Workshop & storeroom	2,143.27		
Employees' quarters	8,760.45		
Mothers & Childrens Building - Architect	<u>252.15</u>	<u>115,445.53</u>	137,584.75
Patients' Aid Endowment Fund			15,457.89
Bronze Tablet Fund			<u>256.00</u>
			<u>\$841,048.41</u>

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

June 28, 1934

MEMORANDUM FOR The President

Telephone conversation with Mr. A. P. Homer
in regard to Warm Springs.

Daughter spent six months at Warm Springs.

COMPLAINT No. 1.--
No. dietician

COMPLAINT No. 2.--
Food is bad--cold--vegetables not cooked properly--
when main course is served, because of food being
so cold there is a thick layer of grease on the
plate.

COMPLAINT No. 3.--
The doctors are careless--says daughter's leg
was put in a cast which was to be wedged daily
and no one came near her for nine days.

COMPLAINT No. 4.--
The buildings are not clean--claims they have
roaches, ants, as a matter of fact, the place
is filled with vermin of all kinds and descriptions.

COMPLAINT No. 5.--
Outsiders are given friendly access to all
patients rooms in the Colony, in fact, he claims
that some visitors even go so far as to approach
the bedside of a patient, pull down the sheet or
bed-covering and exclaim, upon looking at the
afflicted member "My dear, so-and-so, you poor
dear I'm so sorry for you" or words to that effect.

O'CONNOR & FARBER
120 BROADWAY
NEW YORK

July 1st, 1935

*file
Warm Springs
PSE*

To the Board of Trustees of the Georgia Warm Springs Foundation:

Attention: Mr. Basil O'Connor

Dear Mr. O'Connor:

The Georgia Warm Springs Foundation has just concluded another chapter of the story of the fight against Infantile Paralysis. It follows, therefore, that this is an opportune time to review briefly the previous chapters and to render to the Board of Trustees a summary of the major occurrences.

With the return of Franklin Delano Roosevelt to public life, through his election to the Governorship of New York for the first time, Mr. Arthur Carpenter was selected by him to become Business Manager of the Foundation at Warm Springs, in charge of the building of the Foundation's physical properties, organization of its administration, and the development of its public relations with the cause of Infantile Paralysis.

The first five years of the Foundation's growth were utilized in building firm its association with the medical profession; in instilling confidence in the aims and purposes of the Foundation, I am sure we are all very much indebted to Dr. LeRoy W. Hubbard whose personality and tireless energy meant so much to our first five years.

The second five year period ushered in the securing of the services of Dr. Michael Hoke whose presence at the Foundation marked the inauguration of an entirely new and very much enlarged method of treatment for all those who came to Warm Springs as patients. With Dr. Hoke's arrival, it became immediately obvious that the Foundation had three major requirements:

- 1: The expansion of the physical and medical equipment to render that kind of orthopedic service that Dr. Hoke installed.
- 2: Sufficient money with which to carry on our greatly increased activities.
- 3: The establishment of a relationship with the orthopedic profession which would make it possible for Warm Springs to be of national service.

It was at this time that the idea became clearly crystallized that Warm Springs was a laboratory, specializing in the after-treatment of Infantile Paralysis, to which patients, doctors, physiotherapists, and nurses could come for specialized information.

Having observed the needs as outlined above, the Board of Trustees concentrated on their realization. Approximately three years ago, Mr. Carpenter and I prepared a lengthy memorandum in which we outlined a series of proposals, among which was included the demolition

of the old Inn, the erection of a new administration building, the general enlargement of our living and medical facilities as a whole, the building up of our patients' aid fund, and the establishment of a method for the securing of sufficient money each year with which to carry on our work. These proposals were accepted by the Board of Trustees and Mr. Carpenter was authorized to set in motion the machinery for their execution.

Up until this time, although Mr. Carpenter was definitely engaged in the capacity of Business Manager, my association with the Foundation was very definitely on the basis of an avocation and not a vocation. In the early part of 1933, when Arthur Carpenter had been made Resident Trustee and I had joined the Board of Trustees, I accepted the position as Chairman of the Finance Committee, which position had been vacated by the appointment of the late Honorable William H. Woodin to President Roosevelt's cabinet.

Without going into a complete and statistical description of what has been accomplished, I believe that the summary will be of interest.

The donations received, including those derived from special gifts such as the Carnegie Concert, Rockefeller aid, and Friedsam Foundation aid, total \$370,445.08. The 1934 Birthday Ball produced for the Foundation the sum of \$1,013,036.08, a total of \$1,383,475.14.

Buildings and Equipment received:

Georgia Hall	\$100,000.
Aero Car	5,000.
Play House (Equipment & Buildings)	12,000.
Quartz Lamp Equipment	7,861.
Philco Radios	2,065.
Value of contributions of money and building materials for the construction of Units A and B - approximately	50,000.
Total	\$176,926.

In addition to the total of \$1,383,475.14 actually put into the coffers of the Warm Springs treasury, there has been raised from the 1935 Birthday Ball a net of \$240,000 for the Research Commission, after paying national organization expenses. In addition to this over \$700,000 has been left in the hands of the communities which sum has been swelled by several hundred thousand dollars of donations given local committees. It can be safely said that the total raised for the 1935 Birthday Ball approximates \$1,400,000.

N.B. To the above amount must be added the steady stream of major and minor activities in the way of Cottage and Hall equipment, the benefit of which is largely for the guests and patients.

Public Relations

Today the Georgia Warm Springs Foundation and the purpose of its work is known to every city, town and hamlet in the United States. There exist as a result of the organizing of the first and second Birthday Ball campaigns almost five thousand committees which have served and are still serving well in the fight which lies before us. Radio stations, newspaper and magazine publishers now understand definitely the size of the medical job and the American Orthopedic Academy, at their convention held at the Waldorf Astoria Hotel in January, 1935, unanimously endorsed the work of the Foundation.

At a private meeting of a number of key men in the orthopedic profession,

who were attending the national convention of the American Orthopedic Association in Philadelphia in June, 1935, pledged themselves to organize, under the chairmanship of Dr. Albert Frieberg, an active committee to work with the Board of Trustees. This Committee drew up a set of resolutions which is now before the Board of Trustees and the adoption of these resolutions will be far-reaching to the cause of Infantile Paralysis.

In addition to the above, and as a result of the plan for the Birthday Ball campaign of 1935, a body has been created, known as "The President's Birthday Ball Commission for Infantile Paralysis Research", composed of the following members:

	Colonel Henry L. Doherty, Chairman,	
	Jeremiah Milbank, Vice Chairman,	
	Paul deKruif, Secretary,	
	Edward S. Harkness, Treasurer	
Mrs. Nicholas Brady	Senator James Couzens	Raymond B. Fosdick
John S. Burke	Edsel B. Ford	Lessing Rosenwald
	Felix M. Warburg	

Advisory Committee

Dr. Donald B. Armstrong, 3rd Vice President, Metropolitan Life Insurance Company, New York City
Dr. George W. McCoy, United States Department of Health, Washington, D.C.
Dr. Max Peet, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

This Commission actively organized itself, under the guiding hand of Mr. Jeremiah Milbank, one of our own Trustees.

Thus it will be seen that our dreams and ambitions of only three years ago have come to fruition, far more vigorous and complete than we had even dared hope for.

The cost of maintenance of the separate office operated by the Chairman of the Finance Committee from January 1st, 1933 to June 15th, 1935 amounts to \$19,347.57. To this figure, of course, must be added the money which the Board of Trustees has voted and does vote me for my out-of-pocket expenditures.

I therefore feel that the task to which we committed ourselves has been completed -- or to put it differently -- the job is done; long live the job.

In effecting these results, full recognition must be given to that leadership which President Roosevelt breathed into the establishment of the Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, to the Board of Trustees which has stood by the Foundation during the lean years, and the devoted and unselfish service which has been rendered by our own Arthur Carpenter. Without

-4-

Arthur Carpenter and without the help and guidance of Mr. Basil O'Connor, the above enumerated accomplishments would not have been possible. The retirement of Arthur Carpenter as Resident Trustee marks the termination of one assignment and the start of a new one -- that of developing and coordinating the forces which have been set in motion throughout the country in seeking the solution to and control of Infantile Paralysis.

The retirement of Dr. Michael Hoke from the Board of Trustees so that his mind may be freed from all problems of budget and management, to develop at Warm Springs a teaching service for the benefit of all the orthopedic profession at large, also marks the start of another chapter in the story of the Foundation's progress.

My job as Chairman of the Finance Committee has also been completed and so it may be truly said that all of us have done our best to accomplish that which the President asked us to do, not only at the time of the creation of this Board of Trustees, but also at the time he re-entered public life as Governor of the State of New York and when he assumed the presidency of the United States. That which we do from now on must be considered as opening up new territory for we have sufficient money and equipment to carry on the institution at Warm Springs as it was originally conceived and developed.

How far we go with the development of this new territory depends entirely on the vision and enthusiasm of those who are chosen to direct the work.

In closing this report may I urge the Board of Trustees to authorize that a special booklet be prepared by Dr. A. Graeme Mitchell who has been retained as Consultant and Advisor to the Board, setting forth the story of the Foundation and its report. Upon completion of the booklet this summer, I recommend that it be released to the press of the nation by President Roosevelt in which accompanying statement he emphasize once more the enormity, tragedy and cost of Infantile Paralysis and that Polio must go.

Respectfully submitted,

KM:F

July 1st, 1935.

To the Board of Trustees of the Georgia Warm Springs Foundation:

Attention: Mr. Basil O'Connor

Dear Mr. O'Connor:

At the Board of Trustees meeting at Warm Springs on Thanksgiving, 1934, it was voted that my services again be loaned the National Committee, The Birthday Ball for the President. In the Birthday Ball campaign of 1934, I served in the dual capacity of Director of Organization and Treasurer of the National Committee. In the 1935 Birthday Ball campaign, of which mention has just been made, I served as what may be best described as "behind the scenes organizer", retaining only the title of Treasurer of the National Committee.

The details and success of the second Birthday Ball will be amply set forth in the audit and report prepared by Haskins & Selis, a copy of which will be supplied the Board of Trustees for its minutes, as soon as the report is submitted.

Briefly, however, let me summarize the second Birthday Ball:

At the suggestion of the President and recommendation of the Board of Trustees of the Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, the 1935 Birthday Ball for the President was organized on the following basis:

Seventy percent of the proceeds raised by each local Birthday Ball Committee will be retained by that committee, to be expended within the community to relieve and rehabilitate local Infantile Paralysis victims.

Thirty percent of the proceeds will come to the National Committee to be presented through the President to the President's Birthday Ball Commission for Infantile Paralysis Research, created to widen research efforts to bring under control the disease itself..

This commission will receive approximately \$250,000 for its work, which, in addition to over \$700,000 which has been left in the hands of the committees, besides the several hundred thousand dollars of donations given local committees, means that the 1935 Birthday Ball approximated \$1,400,000.

Respectfully submitted,

KL:7

Resolution passed by the Board of Trustees of the Georgia Warm
Springs Foundation at a meeting held Tuesday July 2nd, 120 Broadway

RESOLVED that the resolution prepared in Philadelphia by those
attending orthopedic surgeons under the chairmanship of Dr. Albert
Freiberg be received with hearty endorsement and unanimous approval.

Proposed by:

Seconded by:

Resolution passed by the Board of Trustees of the Georgia Warm Springs Foundation at a meeting held Tuesday July 2, 120 Broadway.

RESOLVED that since the Board of Trustees has unanimously adopted the resolution prepared in Philadelphia by those attending orthopedic surgeons under the chairmanship of Dr. Albert Freiberg, that Dr. Michael Hoke be immediately instructed to proceed with the selection of additional candidates for the orthopedic advisory committee and submitting of these candidates to the Board of Trustees for approval, with the immediate establishment at Warm Springs of an active service curriculum to which the orthopedic surgeons throughout the country may send their young doctors, physiotherapists and nurses or attend themselves.

Likewise, that Dr. Hoke be requested to submit to the Executive Committee within the next two weeks a plan for the above-mentioned service curriculum and a summary of its requirements, such as personnel, housing and transportation.

Proposed by:

Seconded by:

1
BF
Nash Springs

July 19, 1935.

Dear Nate:-

Many thanks for your letter. I am enclosing check to the order of Mr. T. H. Street. Perhaps you had better give the deed, after it has been recorded, to Mr. Carpenter to keep with other deeds of mine which he has in the safe at the Foundation.

With my kind regards and looking forward to seeing you this autumn,

Very sincerely yours,

Hon. N. F. Culpepper,
Greenville,
Georgia.

P.S. I am also enclosing check for \$20.00 covering your fee.

*Missy
Draw check
for this in the Am
& I will dictate letter*

N. F. CULPEPPER
ATTORNEY AT LAW
GREENVILLE, GEORGIA

July 15, 1935

Honorable Franklin D. Roosevelt
Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. President:

Recently your foreman, Mr. Otis Moore, came to see me and stated that he had made a contract in your behalf to purchase from Dr. T. H. Street of Alexander City, Alabama, 50 acres of land extending entirely across the southern end of land lot No. 109 in the Second District of Meriwether County.

A short time after Mr. Otis Moore conferred with me, I received a letter from Dr. T. H. Street in which he enclosed a deed made by himself, also signed by his wife, conveying to you the 50 acres of land referred to above. You, perhaps know that this land lies between two tracts of land that you own, the Arthur Parker land and the Ed. Doyle land.

I enclose herewith two original letters that I received from Dr. T. H. Street.

In the letter dated June 21 you will note that Dr. Street demanded that he receive \$12.50 for one-half year rent.

At the request of Mr. Otis Moore I wrote Dr. Street that Mr. Moore did not understand that the land contract included any payment to be made for rent.

You will note from the letter from Dr. Street dated July 11 that he agrees to accept \$500.00, and does not insist on payment of any rent if he receives check immediately.

Under advice from Mr. Moore I am writing to ask you to forward to me a check for \$500.00 payable to T. H. Street which same is to be payment for said 50 acres of land, the deed for which, conveying to you, is now in my possession. As soon as I receive check I will forward same to Dr. Street and I will have the deed that he made to you immediately recorded and deliver same to Mr. Otis Moore.

I will also deliver to Mr. Moore an abstract of title that I have prepared and my certificate that the title to said land is good.

My fee for services rendered in connection with this matter is \$20.00 that you may send to me at your convenience.

ALICE WALKER
THE WHITE HOUSE

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

-2-

This makes the patients who are sensitive about their troubles most uncomfortable and he thinks that there should be a stop put to indiscriminate visitors.

COMPLAINT No. 6.--

Says they have a splendid heating plant at the Springs but will not turn it on, therefore, the patients suffer much from the cold and damp buildings.

COMPLAINT No. 7.--

Daughter had to go to hospital (Atlanta, I think) to have operation on her eyes. She spent two weeks in the hospital there and it would seem that Dr. Clay called the Springs and spoke with either Botts or Carp about sending someone to the hospital to take her back to the Foundation two days before she was to leave. When the day came for her departure, no one came to fetch her. Whereupon Dr. Clay claimed that that was what the hospital had to contend with all the time with the people at the Foundation. He said they were an inefficient staff and had to be checked-up all the time.

1914 FEB 1000
PROPERTY OFFICE
WASHINGTON, D.C.
W. A. CULPEPPER



-2-

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Honorable Franklin D. Roosevelt

Please return to me for my file the two original letters enclosed herewith which were sent to me by Dr. T. H. Street.

Under instructions from Mr. Otis Moore I have prepared an abstract of the title to 108 acres of land that he has purchased from Mrs. Leola C. Parker in your behalf. I have forwarded the deed to her to be signed conveying this 108 acre tract to you and when I receive the deed I will make report to you.

I would have made only one report to cover both transactions had it not been for the insistence of Dr. T. H. Street.

With kind regards and best wishes, I beg to remain,

Sincerely yours,

N. F. Culpepper
N. F. Culpepper

NFC/g
encl.



TALLAPOOSA COUNTY:
DR. T. H. STREET
ALEXANDER CITY

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MONTGOMERY

July 11th. 1935.

Mr. N. F. Culpepper,
Greenville, Ga.

Dear Sir:

Just received your letter of July 10th.
It seems unfair for Mr. Moore not to want to pay the
one half years rent, and too hold off the payment of
\$500 for land, is a loss of interest to me.

The rent was not included in the price of
land, but if you will send me check for \$500 immediate-
ly I will accept it in full payment.

Yours truly,

T. H. Street
T. H. Street.

THS/aw



TALLAPOOSA COUNTY:
DR. T. H. STREET
ALEXANDER CITY

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MONTGOMERY

June 21st. 1935.

Mr. Nath Culpepper,
Greenville, Ga.

Dear Mr. Culpepper:

I was requested by Mr. Otis Moore of Warm Springs to mail you these papers. I am selling Mr. Roosevelt fifty (50) acres of land and I am sending you a deed as Alabama gives and also one from a copy of the Georgia requirements sent me by L. C. Clark, Clerk, of Superior Court, Merriweather County.

You can use either or both as you see fit. You may mail check to me at Alexander City, Alabama.

Yours truly,

T. H. Street
T. H. Street.

THS/aw

The understanding
is that I am to
receive net \$500.00
for the property
+ \$1250 for 1/2 yrs rent

RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION
WASHINGTON

July 22, 1935

*file
Warm Springs
PSF*

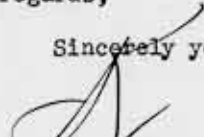
Miss Marguerite LeHand
The White House
Washington, D. C.

Dear Missie:

Attached you will find the stenographic transcript of the meeting held July 6 at Warm Springs, giving account of the changes which I discussed with you today.

With best regards,

Sincerely yours,


M. K. Moore

Enclosure

THIS DOCUMENT IS THE BEST AVAILABLE. EVERY TECHNICAL EFFORT HAS BEEN TAKEN TO INSURE LEGIBILITY.

Stenographic Transcript of Meeting at the Comerford Theatre Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, Warm Springs, Georgia, Saturday Evening, July 6, 1935

Mr. Fred Botts of the Foundation staff opened the meeting as follows:

Ladies and Gentlemen, before the movie this evening we are going to devote a half hour to the affairs of the Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, at the specific request of the Board of Trustees, which request has come to us from Mr. Basil O'Connor, Treasurer and Vice-Chairman of the Executive committee.

Representing the Board of Trustees here tonight is Mr. Keith Morgan, a Trustee, Vice-President of the Foundation, and chairman of the Finance Committee.

I take great pleasure in introducing Mr. Morgan and turning the meeting over to him.

Keith Morgan

Address by Mr. Keith Morgan, Vice-President and Chairman of the Finance Committee, speaking on behalf of the Board of Trustees of the Georgia Warm Springs Foundation:

To The Members of the Administrative and Medical Staff, Patients, and Guests of the Georgia Warm Springs Foundation:

There are a number of us here tonight who have been with the Foundation, in one capacity or another, from its early days. We might be called the pioneers—the ones who cut down the trees and drove off the Indians. There are also here tonight a number who, although their stays do not date back as far as others, have followed the work of the Foundation with keen interest.

Eight years ago the Foundation was a combination of a collection of antiquated buildings and a dream—the dream of a single individual whom we all know as the President of the United States. This individual, with his indomitable courage and vision immediately embarked upon surrounding himself with those people who, financially, or through the contribution of their energies, could help bring about a place here at Warm Springs which would represent the greatest single force in the organization and coordination of a national fight against infantile paralysis.

And so it follows that these past eight years have been full of plans, ideas, enthusiasms, and accomplishments. We have seen the construction of the private pool; we have seen the building of the Infirmary; the growth of the cottages around the campus; the growth of the private cottages throughout the Colony both in and out-

NOTE: At the request of Mr. Basil O'Connor, Vice-Chairman of the Executive Committee and Treasurer of the Foundation, this meeting was held to acquaint the staff and patients at Warm Springs with new plans, to give them a report of the Foundation's history to date, and to advise them of certain changes of personnel and policy incident to the carrying out of the new plans.

Today the Medical Department, under the fine direction of Dr. Hoke and his assistants, represents something to which doctors have come from many states of the Union to observe, to study, and to carry back with them new ideas on the treatment of poliomyelitis.

In the early part of 1933, when the Board of Trustees voted that the work of the Foundation should be intensified, definite steps were taken to acquaint numbers of people, and the public at large, with the objectives which the Foundation had created, and the necessity for securing monies with which to carry on these objectives.

In addition to the buildings and other equipment which have already been mentioned, and which have been made possible through the contributions of many, the Finance Committee of the Foundation has secured almost \$400,000 in the past 2 1-2 years in private contributions, and the sum of \$1,013,000 produced by the first Birthday Ball for the President in 1934.

The Foundation could have very easily invested this \$1,400,000 in government securities, paying an annual income of 2 1-2 per cent to 3 per cent, and been satisfied to keep its principal intact against a rainy day, and to spend the forty some-odd thousand dollars income thus produced in the development of its medical work and in the aid which it extends to those unable to pay any part of their own care.

Realizing, however, the enormity of the social and medical problem which infantile paralysis had brought to the country, the Trustees felt that we would not be true to our early dream and to our reason for existence if we were to invest these funds in this manner. Upon the recommendation of the Board of Trustees, therefore, the President announced to the nation in his acceptance of the birthday money on May 9, 1934, that the fund would be divided into three parts—

1—"A \$100,000.00 fund to stimulate and further the meritorious work being done in the field of infantile paralysis.

2—"A \$650,000.00 fund for the further-

monies raised should be sent to the National Committee for the Birthday Ball for the President, to be presented to President Roosevelt, who would, in turn, give it to a specially created body known as the "President's Birthday Ball Commission for Infantile Paralysis Research."

Starting last November, as soon as the new plan had been accepted by Colonel Doherty and the National Committee, immediate steps were taken to organize the President's Commission so that they might familiarize themselves with that research work being conducted in various places in an effort to discover and eradicate the disease itself.

The Commission as now organized, consists of—

Colonel Henry L. Doherty, Chairman.
Mr. Jeremiah Milbank, Vice Chairman.

Edward S. Harkness, Treasurer.

Dr. Paul de Kruif, Secretary

Mr. John S. Burke.

Mr. Edsel B. Ford,

Mr. Felix Warburg

Mr. Lessing Warburg

Mrs. Nicholas Brady

Hon. James R. Couzens, United States Senator from Michigan.

This Commission appointed a most outstanding Medical Advisory Committee, headed by Dr. George McCoy, Director of the National Institute of the Public Health Service, Dr. Max Peet, of the University of Michigan, and Dr. Paul Armstrong, Vice President of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company.

This Commission has met several times, and the Advisory Committee has worked most intensively during the past several months. It is perfectly amazing—from the applications which this Commission has so far received for help—how unified the fight for the discovery and control of the virus of infantile paralysis has become. So far, approximately sixteen grants, totalling \$110,000 have been made, calling for immediate action. These grants cover a far-flung territory—from Dr. Aycock, of the Harvard Infantile Paralysis Commission at Boston, to the Universities in California.

The second Birthday Ball was not only as successful as the first Birthday Ball—it was more successful than the first by several hundred thousand dollars.

qual, with his indomitable courage and vision immediately embarked upon surrounding himself with those people who, financially, or through the contribution of their energies, could help bring about a place here at Warm Springs which would represent the greatest single force in the organization and coordination of a national fight against infantile paralysis.

And so it follows that these past eight years have been full of plans, ideas, enthusiasms, and accomplishments. We have seen the construction of the private pool; we have seen the building of the Infirmary; the growth of the cottages around the campus; the growth of the private cottages throughout the Colony both in and near Georgia Hall and up the mountainside. We have seen the remarkable state-wide campaign which under the capable supervision of three of our Trustees, Cason Callaway, Cator Woolford, and Arthur Carpenter, led to the construction of Georgia Hall. We have seen the construction of Builders Hall, brought about for us by our good friends, Mr. John Harris and Mr. John Hegeman.

We have seen the installation of sun-ray equipment, the installation of radios, the renovation and building of this playhouse where we are gathered tonight. We have seen the installation and betterment of the Golf Course and numerous other recreative facilities.

Going hand in hand with the constant building of Warm Springs, we have been personal witnesses to the tremendous development of our medical work and the rapid increase throughout the country of its influence.

The first five years which required patience, kindness and confidence, were made highly successful under the able direction of someone whom we all love very dearly, Dr. LeRoy W. Hubbard.

any part of their own care.

Realizing, however, the enormity of the social and medical problem which infantile paralysis had brought to the country, the Trustees felt that we would not be true to our early dream and to our reason for existence if we were to invest these funds in this manner. Upon the recommendation of the Board of Trustees, therefore, the President announced to the nation in his acceptance of the birthday money on May 9, 1934, that the fund would be divided into three parts—

1—"A \$100,000.00 fund to stimulate and further the meritorious work being done in the field of infantile paralysis.

2—"A \$650,000.00 fund for the furtherance of the work done by the Foundation's institution at Warm Springs and enabling it to help to coordinate the effects of all engaged in this work, the details of course, to be worked out by the Trustees.

3—"A Fund of \$253,030.08 for building, maintenance and contingencies of the Foundation."

All three funds have been actively in use, and although each one of them has been diminished because of the expenditure of the principal, when it came time to decide on whether another Birthday Ball should celebrate the President's 54th birthday, the Board of Trustees again felt that in view of the enormous task which lay ahead of all those people working for the after-treatment, control, and elimination of infantile paralysis, that the organization of the Birthday Ball of 1935 should be used for the exclusive benefit of the cause as a whole.

Therefore, it was decided that this year the Georgia Warm Springs Foundation would receive no part whatsoever of the Birthday Ball fund for 1935—that 70 per cent of all the monies raised should remain within the communities to be used in helping to combat their own local infantile paralysis problem, and that 30 per cent of all the

most intensively during the past several months. It is perfectly amazing—from the applications which this Commission has so far received for help—how unified the fight for the discovery and control of the virus of infantile paralysis has become. So far, approximately sixteen grants, totalling \$110,000 have been made, calling for immediate action. These grants cover a far-flung territory—from Dr. Aycock, of the Harvard Infantile Paralysis Commission at Boston, to the Universities in California.

The second Birthday Ball was not only as successful as the first Birthday Ball—it was more successful than the first by several hundred thousand dollars. This sum includes the receipts from the parties, the telegraph greeting funds, and the private donations made to the local committee to complete these objectives. Well over a million and a quarter dollars has been left in the communities under jurisdiction of the local chairmen. Hospitals have been aided, and a tremendous impetus has been given for the actual care and treatment of those afflicted by infantile paralysis as the Birthday Ball Committees, through the administration of their 70 per cent share, now understand the size of their own local problem.

In addition to the above sum, a quarter of a million dollars is available for the Research Commission.

No stone has been left unturned to carry this fight into every city, town and hamlet of the country.

A very dramatic battle is now being waged against infantile paralysis in the epidemic that is taking place in North Carolina. Several weeks ago when cases were first reported in and around Raleigh, the United States Health Service, through the efforts of Dr. McCoy, the Chairman of the Advisory Committee of the Commission, and under the direction of Dr. Leake, im-

mediately took command of the situation working in cooperation with the state and local health authorities. They immediately sent to Dr. Park, of the New York Health Department Laboratories, for 500 injections of vaccine, developed by Drs. Brodie and Park. Later this was followed with a request for a thousand injections.

The fact that Doctor Park had this vaccine available was made possible through the earlier grants which the Foundation made to his work in the amount of \$21,000, so that he could prepare the necessary laboratory equipment and facilities with which to make this vaccine from the spinal cords of monkeys.

The United States Health Service, which is conducting all field tests for the Commission, has organized the City of Greensboro, North Carolina, giving vaccine to half the children and not to the other half, thus establishing a control method where it is hoped that much will be learned as to whether this vaccine has or has not any value in warding off an attack of infantile paralysis.

Our own Dr. LeRoy W. Hubbard was sent for by the United States Health Service and is now in North Carolina so that he may give to the local authorities the value of his many years of training and experience in epidemics of infantile paralysis.

Isn't this all exciting to the imagination? Think of the united forces now available to the national fight, the several thousand Birthday Ball Committees who have had an active part in the work and who are ready to go on with the accomplishment of even greater objectives. The press, the radio, the magazines, and all other forms for the dissemination of public news will cooperate loyally in the transmission of the news of the program of this battle. With all these strides forward, however, we must not lose sight of the vital objective, "POLIO MUST GO."

In the carrying on of our work here, I have already told of the leadership, vision, and indomitable courage of the President, and the achievement of Dr. Hubbard. I must now tell of two other people whom you all have come to know so well and who, through the sheer merits of their accomplishments, have come to gain everlasting places in all our hearts—our own Red Head, Arthur Carpenter, and Dr. Michael Hoke.

and the fear of its devastation removed from every household.

The Foundation, you might say, today represents the spear-head in this task. Its lines run out to all parts of the country and the lines of all parts of the country run into it.

That the machinery for combatting this task may be better perfected and enlarged, has caused the Board of Trustees, in close consultation with Arthur Carpenter and Doctor Hoke, to strike out in new directions and assume even greater obligations and responsibilities. The program, briefly, without going into specific details, is as follows:

1—The facilities of the Medical Department, such as the private Pool, Infirmary, Medical Offices, dressing rooms, brace shop, walking and exercise equipment, will be enlarged.

2—The service of the Medical Department will be extended to provide for facilities for the teaching of young orthopaedic doctors, physical therapists, and nurses who will be sent here from various parts of the country.

3—There will be immediately created an active orthopaedic advisory committee made up of approximately 75 leading men in the many sections of the country under guidance of Dr. Albert Freiberg of Cincinnati, whom the Board has elected as Chairman of this Committee. Dr. Freiberg will be assisted by an executive committee of nine, including himself.

4—Dr. A. Graeme Mitchell has been appointed as Administrative Consultant to the Board of Trustees. He will assist the Board in many ways and his experience will prove of enormous value. Although not in constant residence at Warm Springs, he will be in complete charge of the Administrative Department with full authority to act for the Board of Trustees whom he represents.

I might pause here long enough to tell you briefly something of the achievements of Dr. Freiberg and Dr. Mitchell.

Dr. Albert Freiberg is Professor of orthopaedic surgery at the College of Medicine, University of Cincinnati; Director of Orthopaedic surgery in the Cincinnati Hospital, in the Children's hospital, in the Jewish hospital, and in the Cincinnati Convalescent Home. He has been concerned not only with the practice of orthopaedic surgery, but with

the book, as it is presently published, is by far the most widely read of any pediatric text book in the English language.

6—The Board of Trustees has received and accepted the resignation of Dr. Mitchell Hoke from the Board of Trustees. This is Dr. Hoke's own suggestion, so that his mind may be freed from the problems of finance and management occasioned by being a member of the Board, which freedom will permit him to concentrate his energies and thinking on the huge medical task which lies ahead. Dr. Hoke will, of course, remain in complete charge of the Medical Department, with full authority to act for the Board of Trustees, whom he represents.

7—The Board has received and accepted the resignation of Mr. Arthur Carpenter both as Resident Trustee and Trustee of the Foundation.

Mr. Carpenter desired to do this over a year ago and only refrained upon the urgent request of the Board and he continued until further development of the Foundation's plans.

This does not mean that we are going to lose the services of our "War Horse"—far from it. Having played such a vital part in bringing the Foundation to here, he, too, is having his mind cleared of the problems of local management, so that he can devote his imagination and thinking to the national fight against infantile paralysis and the plans which the Foundation is formulating to coordinate every appropriate agency in the country in the job of effectively combatting infantile paralysis.

Where one job ends for Doctor Hoke and Mr. Carpenter, another begins—and so we may truly say "Long Live The Job!"

You who have been here at Warm Springs and you who are here now at Warm Springs, have, from the very beginning of your arrival, been a very definite part of the Foundation's work. It is through your cooperation and confidence that we have been able to conduct the affairs of the institution here on such a high plane and in such a fine spirit of faith and comradeship, and in the years to come, we know that you will have deeply engraved in your minds and in your hearts this part which you have played in such an inspiring battle.

The "Stiff upper-lip" and the "chin-out" spirit which you patients carry about from day to day, and the determination to over-

the numerous Birthdays Ball Committees who have had an active part in the work and who are ready to go on with the accomplishment of even greater objectives. The press, the radio, the magazines, and all other forms for the dissemination of public news will cooperate loyally in the transmission of the news of the program of this battle. With all these strides forward, however, we must not lose sight of the vital objective, "POLIO MUST GO."

In the carrying on of our work here, I have already told of the leadership, vision, and indomitable courage of the President, and the achievement of Dr. Hubbard. I must now tell of two other people whom you all have come to know so well and who, through the sheer merits of their accomplishments, have come to gain everlasting places in all our hearts—our own Red Head, Arthur Carpenter, and Dr. Michael Hoke. Had it not been for the imagination, downright ability, and hard work and sacrifice on the part of Arthur Carpenter, the splendid condition which the Foundation finds itself in, in regard to its physical properties, its national standing, and its money in the bank would not have been possible, and that high degree of development and accomplishment would not have been reached. I am sure that everyone will never forget the past seven years of his enduring service. I know that I, for one, can frankly say that without his guidance and keen mind, the Finance Committee would never have been able to accomplish its task.

There is equal affection and appreciation for Doctor "Mike." His orthopaedic genius known throughout the medical world, his long years of training, and his philosophy, have not only brought about far-reaching contributions to those who have received treatments under his guidance—they have brought to the Foundation the universal respect and admiration of the orthopaedic profession as a whole.

And now—we must be on with our job and permit no obstacle in our path of bringing about that glorious day when infantile paralysis has been brought under control

of this committee. Dr. Freiberg will be assisted by an executive committee of nine, including himself.

4—Dr. A. Graeme Mitchell has been appointed as Administrative Consultant to the Board of Trustees. He will assist the Board in many ways and his experience will prove of enormous value. Although not in constant residence at Warm Springs, he will be in complete charge of the Administrative Department with full authority to act for the Board of Trustees whom he represents.

I might pause here long enough to tell you briefly something of the achievements of Dr. Freiberg and Dr. Mitchell.

Dr. Albert Freiberg is Professor of orthopaedic surgery at the College of Medicine, University of Cincinnati; Director of Orthopaedic surgery in the Cincinnati Hospital, in the Children's hospital, in the Jewish hospital, and in the Cincinnati Convalescent Home. He has been concerned not only with the practice of orthopaedic surgery, but with the organization and teaching of it. He is formerly a President of the American Orthopaedic Association and a member of it since 1901; he was formerly President of the Ohio Medical Association.

Dr. Freiberg has made many contributions to orthopaedic surgery, one of which is a son who is himself one of the finest orthopaedic surgeons and teachers in this country and he has, for many years, been a close friend of Dr. Michael Hoke.

Dr. A. Graeme Mitchell is Professor of Pediatrics at the University of Cincinnati, Medical Director of the Children's Hospital Research Foundation, both of which institutions are unique, both in their physical characters and the manner of their organization. He is a member of the American Pediatric Society and Chairman of its Council; he is a charter member of the American Academy of Pediatrics and is Chairman of the Pediatric section of the American Medical Association for 1935.

He is known all over this country for his success not only as a teacher of pediatrics, but as an Administrator, and as the co-author of Griffith & Mitchell's textbook on Pediatrics. It is not generally known that

plans when the Foundation is formulating to coordinate every appropriate agency in the country in the job of effectively combating infantile paralysis.

Where one job ends for Doctor Hoke and Mr. Carpenter, another begins—and so we may truly say "Long Live The Job!"

You who have been here at Warm Springs and you who are here now at Warm Springs, have, from the very beginning of your arrival, been a very definite part of the Foundation's work. It is through your cooperation and confidence that we have been able to conduct the affairs of the institution here on such a high plane and in such a fine spirit, of faith and comradeship, and in the years to come, we know that you will have deeply engraved in your minds and in your hearts this part which you have played in such an inspiring battle.

The "Stiff upper-lip" and the "chin-out" spirit which you patients carry about from day to day, and the determination to overcome that handicap which you have, is an intangible something which one can not describe in words—a something which is bringing doctors and visitors from all parts of the country to see. It is our hope that, having brought you up to this point in a visualization of the picture, as it is now being painted, you go forth tonight full of renewed vigor and determination to see, when you go back to your homes and localities, that you become a part of this far-flung fight which represents for the first time in the annals of medical history the united efforts of the lay public and the medical profession for the eradication and control of a major disease.

And now—I am going to introduce to you two new members of our family—Doctor Graeme Mitchell and Doctor Albert Freiberg. I am sure you will be keenly interested in meeting them personally and in hearing them make some brief observations.

DR. A. GRAEME MITCHELL

Address by Dr. A. Graeme Mitchell of Cincinnati, Administrative Consultant to the Georgia Warm Springs Foundation.

No doubt, you would like to know by interest and place in the work of the Warm Springs Foundation.

Naturally, as a physician whose contacts

have involved institutional work, education, and research, as well as the care of patients, I would be fascinated by the type of work done at Georgia Warm Springs and through the Foundation.

There are at Warm Springs ideal surroundings and unsurpassed orthopaedic care which guarantee that those of you who are patients here will have an opportunity for improvement which is maximum.

Now the Board of Trustees and Doctor Hoke and Mr. Carpenter have visualized an expansion of the general work for infantile paralysis all over this country, and it is obvious that Georgia Warm Springs is a primary unit in such a plan. That is, many people in this country should have the benefit, in so far as possible, of the advantages which you now have here. Furthermore, research into the cause of poliomyelitis and its prevention is being fostered by the Foundation, and it is planned to bring physicians to Warm Springs more frequently in order to study the methods being applied by Doctor Hoke and his Staff.

Everyone who has thought of the potentialities to be gained by a concentration of the work for polio is inspired by the promise of good that can come from this expansion, and visualizes how it can be accomplished on the basis of the splendid background of Warm Springs. In addition to those I have mentioned, Dr. Freiberg will tell you of the interest and cooperation of the orthopaedic surgeons of the country.

My personal contact with infantile paralysis has not been from an orthopaedic viewpoint, since, professionally, I am a pediatrician, or specialist in children's diseases.

The wide distribution of poliomyelitis, the uncertain outlook of those affected by it and its importance, make it a major problem to be attacked, and this fight can be carried on with courage and hope and with the belief that the disease can be defeated. You can see that, in such a problem, there must be brought to bear cooperation of physicians, investigators, and those whose interest supports such a great project. You can see the value of a unit such as Warm Springs which can be an ideal and complete

the interest, as well as the capabilities, of those who are working here. This has meant not only an efficient institution, but has resulted in a remarkable spirit and outlook upon the whole problem.

For my part, in spite of many other duties and interests, I have been so fascinated by, and convinced of, the possibilities of such a program, that I have pledged my assistance in any way in which I have capabilities and time.

Introduction of Dr. Albert Freiberg of Cincinnati by Mr. Keith Morgan, as follows:

And now I should like to introduce one of Dr. Hoke's old friends, who is volunteering his time, efforts and energies to organize this active Orthopaedic Advisory Committee, so that the work of the Foundation under Dr. Hoke may be expanded. I now introduce Dr. Albert Freiberg of Cincinnati.

DR. ALBERT FREIBERG

Address by Dr. Albert Freiberg, orthopaedic surgeon of Cincinnati, Chairman of the Orthopaedic Advisory Committee to the Georgia Warm Springs Foundation:

Mr. Chairman, Ladies and Gentlemen: In order to live up to the description which was given to you by the chairman of this meeting of myself, I fancy I ought to be about six and a half feet tall instead of a little sawed-off which I am. Nevertheless, there are certain things I am grateful to the chairman for having said and certain others I am grateful to him for his not having mentioned: for instance, my game of bridge, which he didn't mention. Thanks, Mr. Chairman.

Now in the year 1927, in the beautiful springtime, the American Orthopaedic Association was meeting in the City of Atlanta under the presidency of its distinguished member, Dr. Hoke. At this time, a request was made of the Association that a Committee be delegated to confer with Mr. Franklin D. Roosevelt, who was at that time a private citizen of New York.

Accordingly, a Committee of three, consisting of Dr. Bennett of Baltimore, Dr. Dickson of Kansas City, and myself, waited upon Mr. Roosevelt (as he was at that time) in his hotel where, with his charming wife, we had a long and interesting discussion concerning Warm Springs, which of

acquainted with Warm Springs until the spring of this year at which time, only a few weeks ago, I came here with my wife and spent a few days examining the conditions under which the work is done. I can't tell you the impression which this place made upon me when I approached it—situated as it is in this wonderful forest park. I was driven through this beautiful forest. I saw what I had been looking to see for a long, long time, because, among my other faults, I am an amateur botanist, and I saw the flowers which they said was the azalea, but it was in its glory at the time and it gave me very great pleasure to see it and it uplifted my spirit to see these beautiful flowers and to have the beautiful drive with Mr. Carpenter. I had a very delightful time because it was followed by a lovely luncheon at his home where I had the opportunity of meeting his charming wife.

After I got over the enthusiasm a little bit that the surroundings created in me, I looked about to see what I could find. I was impressed with the good cheer which pervades this place. It was the most valuable asset which the place had, and according to Dr. Hoke, this atmosphere was placed here by the same one who put the trees here, God Almighty. Whether that be true or not, the atmosphere of good cheer of which I speak is predominant and I hope it ever will be.

In the next place, I was tremendously impressed by the methods which I found in vogue by the remarkable care which is being given by your medical Chief, Dr. Hoke, and his able assistant, Dr. Irwin, by the extremely remarkable physical therapy methods which are being supervised by Miss Plastridge and those who help her. So I did not wonder, after seeing these things, why people who came to Warm Springs wanted to stay and those who had not come wanted to get here. That I found in this place my good and old friend, Dr. Hoke, was an added source of pleasure.

I wonder how much you know about him. I am only going to tell you the good about him. But any one who knows Dr. Hoke well knows he has a combination of qualities most unusual to find in any one individual.

point, since, professionally, I am a pediatrician, or specialist in children's diseases.

The wide distribution of poliomyelitis, the uncertain outlook of those affected by it and its importance, make it a major problem to be attacked, and this fight can be carried on with courage and hope and with the belief that the disease can be defeated. You can see that, in such a problem, there must be brought to bear cooperation of physicians, investigators, and those whose interest supports such a great project. You can see the value of a unit such as Warm Springs which can be an ideal and complete demonstration of the possibilities of treatment. You can see why with such a program, I could not resist the opportunity to accept the post of Administration Consultant.

With the coordination of the orthopaedic work under Doctor Hoke and his staff and the administrative staff—both working for the same great ideal of a perfect unit—the possibilities are limitless. This means not a critical change of administration or of its philosophy, but a different organization visualized and planned by Mr. Carpenter and those concerned in administration and made necessary by the expansion of the work and its wide ramifications into which must enter many groups not hitherto involved.

There has already been made a constructive beginning in the nation-wide fight against infantile paralysis through treatment, research for prevention, and in rehabilitation. What is planned is an intensive expansion of this work.

Mr. Carpenter now enters this broader program after his great contribution to the development of this local institution.

It is necessary that all of you—patients and staff—play your part in this program and give it your support, and it is easy to see why you should, and will, do this with enthusiasm and pride.

One of the things which impressed me most on my first visit to Warm Springs was

springtime, the American Orthopaedic Association was meeting in the City of Atlanta under the presidency of its distinguished member, Dr. Hoke. At this time, a request was made of the Association that a Committee be delegated to confer with Mr. Franklin D. Roosevelt, who was at that time a private citizen of New York.

Accordingly, a Committee of three, consisting of Dr. Bennett of Baltimore, Dr. Dickson of Kansas City, and myself, waited upon Mr. Roosevelt (as he was at that time) in his hotel where, with his charming wife, we had a long and interesting discussion concerning Warm Springs, which of course at that time was a young creature of his brain and his hopes.

After that time, some conferences and discussions took place, notably prior to the organization of the First Birthday Ball, at which time I had the opportunity of meeting the chairman of this meeting, Mr. Keith Morgan. It is not on the program for me to say anything about Mr. Morgan, but I have the floor and I dare any man to say me nay.

I have met many persons connected with the Foundation and with this work, some of them because of their own unfortunate connection and affliction with this disease which is being spoken of so much tonight, some of them because those near and dear to them have been involved in this way, others of us because it happens to be our fate to be associated in the fight on this disease by reason of the profession and calling which we have received. But when you meet a man who is constrained to wage war upon this disease, to throw himself into the struggle which is being made at the expense of time and I suspect something much harder than that to get nowadays. When you see him do this out of pure love for humanity, then it is time to take off your hat to him and if I had one on I would do it!

Now, although I had this first conference with Mr. Roosevelt in 1927, it was not my good fortune to become personally

with his able assistant, Dr. Hoke, by the extremely remarkable physical therapy methods which are being supervised by Miss Plastridge and those who help her. So I did not wonder, after seeing these things, why people who came to Warm Springs wanted to stay and those who had not come wanted to get here. That I found in this place my good and old friend, Dr. Hoke, was an added source of pleasure.

I wonder how much you know about him. I am only going to tell you the good about him. But any one who knows Dr. Hoke well knows he has a combination of qualities most unusual to find in any one individual. The firmness and strength of an admirable manhood together with the softness of heart and the kindness and sympathy we are used to attribute to woman make a combination which can not be equaled, and these are resident in him:—This, together with the high degree of medical accomplishment which has made his name known wherever orthopaedic surgery is practiced in a modern way in the world. Dr. Hoke's name is known for the contributions of original character which he has made for this disease. Therefore, you should know how fortunate you are in being under his care and having the benefit of his advice and his skill.

Reference has been made by the previous speakers to the new professional program which is in the progress of being instructed for the improvement of this wonderful place.

I think it must appeal to all of you who have thought about the matter at all that an institution which can take care of one hundred persons at one time can not be a means or a source of national significance if that is all it does. But, more than that, it would be physically impossible to expand this institution to such size that it could respond to the needs of this great nation, to the many, many persons who require aid because polio has come to them and let its vestige upon them. It wouldn't matter if it were made ten times or twenty times as great as

THE WHITE HOUSE

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

June 28, 1934

MEMORANDUM FOR The President

Telephone conversation with Mr. A. P. Homer
in regard to Warm Springs.

Daughter spent six months at Warm Springs

Complaint No. 1.-

No dietician

Complaint No. 2.-

Food is bad,--cold--vegetables not cooked
properly--when main course is served, be-
cause of food being so cold there is a
thick layer of grease on the plate.

Complaint No. 3.--

The doctors are careless--says daughters
leg was put in a cast which was to be
wedged daily and no one came near her for
nine days.

Complaint No. 4.--

The buildings are not clean--claims they
have roaches, ants, as a matter of fact
the place is filled with vermin of all
kinds and descriptions.

Complaint No. 5.--

Outsiders are given friendly access to
all patients rooms in the Colony, in fact,
he claims that some visitors even go so far
as to approach the bedside of a patient,
pull down the sheet or bed-covering and
exclaim, upon looking at the afflicted
member "My dear, so-and-so, you poor dear

it is in size, it still would not be a means of helping any considerable part of the many persons who are thus to be taken care of in this country. You have only to hear that in the State of North Carolina, there are now three hundred fresh cases of polio. There alone, in that one region—only a part of the State being affected, we have three times as many persons as can be taken care of in this whole institution.

At the same time, if the proper things are done, it is conceivable that this institution may become a source from which help and very valuable assistance may radiate to every part of this nation, because radiation in every possible degree, in every possible direction can take place from any point. The source of radiation need not be large and is never the measure of the good or the harm, for that matter, which is produced by such radiation.

Now in order that this newer program, whose aim it is to give this institution a place of truly national importance, shall be effective, several things are necessary in principle. First of all, the conservation of efforts which is being made to make the work which is being done here effective in the highest sense means improvement of physical equipment; it means elaboration of the personal equipment of the place; and it means of course, in the second place, that it shall assume an educational character—that it shall be a place to which people come because here they can see things done with the help of the poliomyelitic patient in an ideal and most perfect manner.

It is with this view, therefore, that this new program is being projected in the course of which it is proposed to enlist the active cooperation of about seventy-five orthopaedic surgeons so well distributed that they will really represent every section of this large country and, in the second place, a small group as an executive counsel of orthopaedic surgeons whose purpose is to assume a still more active role in the assisting of the management.

In this new phase of this Institution's efforts, the cooperation of the local staff is necessary, and the same fine spirit in which it has always been rendering.

In conclusion, it just occurred to me before coming down here to call your attention to something that was said centuries ago by a

something of the interest of Mr. Franklin D. Roosevelt in a place in Georgia for treating infantile paralysis. He went to that gentleman who was then a private citizen, and procured the necessary information with the result that I decided to come here.

Several months later, much to my surprise, (and it later developed that it was at the suggestion of another New York City acquaintance, Mr. Henry Morgenthau) Mr. Roosevelt asked me to become Business Manager of this institution while continuing as a patient. I accepted and served in that capacity until the beginning of 1932, and thenceforth as Resident Trustee, with an eye to the broader phases of the Foundation's work, which were just then beginning to take form.

The development of the institution here and its growing influence in leading a nation wide fight against infantile paralysis have been adequately covered in the reports to which you have already listened.

I am now turning over the administrative responsibilities of this institution and will devote all—rather than part—of my energies to these broader phases of the relationship of the Georgia Warm Springs Foundation and to the nation wide fight against infantile paralysis, which fight has come about so largely through the inspiration and example offered by the instruction and its founder, President Franklin D. Roosevelt. This is an assignment much to my liking, and one to which I can bring enthusiasm. I want to take this opportunity to thank all of you personally for your cooperation, for your tolerance of mistakes, and for your generous appreciation of small accomplishments.

I plead guilty to a sense of pride in looking back over these seven years, not at all in personal accomplishments, but in having been fortunate enough to enlist the interest and services of those who have meant so much to the various phases of the work. First among these is a man with whom I have been proud to claim friendship for the past fifteen years—namely, Keith Morgan.

Keith came to Warm Springs in 1928 to pay the Carpenters a personal visit and give me the benefit of his counsel on certain Foundation plans. He has kept returning ever since and that is not the half of it.

In 1932 he was elected to the Board of Trustees. Early in 1933 he was made Chair-

the work of the institution and to the broad objectives of the Foundation.

I am also happy to have been able to persuade Miss Alice Lou Plastridge to come here in 1930 as Head Physical Therapist.

John Riehle, who was part of the Administrative Staff and entertained ambitions to be an electrical engineer, allowed himself to be persuaded into becoming a brace-maker, and, I submit, a good one.

Likewise, I have real pride in the personal development and accomplishment of people on the Administrative Staff like Woodall Bussey, Steward; C. M. Stephens, Chef; Hoke Smith, the Maintenance Chief; Duncan Leverett, the Grounds Foreman; Felix Kellum, Chief Clerk; and many others.

So I turn over these local responsibilities to competent hands through Dr. Mitchell, whom I have had the pleasure of knowing and working with for several months. And I do it in a spirit of happy accomplishment and in the remembrance of the formation here of many enduring friendships, and I look forward with even greater anticipation to the future with the benefit of the support and cooperation of each and every one of you. I thank you.

DR. MICHAEL HOKE

Address by Dr. Michael Hoke, Surgeon-in-Chief,
Georgia Warm Springs Foundation.

I have not any prepared speech: I think about all the nice things that have been said that men are capable of saying by these distinguished gentlemen here and good talkers.

Albert, I appreciated all your kind remarks. You and I have been buddies in the orthopaedic adventure about thirty-five years. We have watched the play and display of orthopaedic surgery, and I want you to know that I feel the same way toward you that you have expressed that you feel toward me.

There was one thing I thought of, though, as I swallowed your sweet remarks. I never did work alone. There was always an organization. It started out with a few tools and Miss Rheberg and myself and a broom. I remember she came to me one day. She said, "What shall I do?" I said, "Damn it. I don't know what to do. Go sweep the floor!" It grew into an orthopaedic family or organization, and after many years, I turned loose the one I had and came here and entered into another orthopaedic an-

new program is being projected in the course of which it is proposed to enlist the active cooperation of about seventy-five orthopaedic surgeons so well distributed that they will really represent every section of this large country and, in the second place, a small group as an executive counsel of orthopaedic surgeons whose purpose is to assume a still more active role in the assisting of the management.

In this new phase of this Institution's efforts, the cooperation of the local staff is necessary, and the same fine spirit in which it has always been rendering.

In conclusion, it just occurred to me before coming down here to call your attention to something that was said centuries ago by a Roman philosopher. It never occurred to me before how appropriate.

"Make me be weak of hand

Scarce on my legs to stand.

Shake loose my teeth with pain.

'Tis well: My life remains."

I am going to add, "Provided you make the most of it."

ARTHUR CARPENTER

Address by Mr. Arthur Carpenter, retiring Resident Trustee of the Georgia Warm Springs Foundation.

Nearly 8 years ago the old polio bug, the germ of infantile paralysis, overtook me as it has many of you who are here tonight. A few months later I came to Warm Springs to enter as a patient and join here the 32 other victims of polio—who were present at the time. It may interest you to know that this total of 32 represented the greatest registration the Foundation had seen up to that time—February 1928—for this institution was then but a new-born humanitarian venture.

Incidentally, it might be pertinent to this meeting to point out that my desire to come to Warm Springs originated through a personal associate and personal friend in New York City,—namely, Keith Morgan, who tonight acted as spokesman for the Trustees of the Foundation. Mr. Morgan had read

of small accomplishments.

I plead guilty to a sense of pride in looking back over these seven years, not at all in personal accomplishments, but in having been fortunate enough to enlist the interest and services of those who have meant so much to the various phases of the work. First among these is a man with whom I have been proud to claim friendship for the past fifteen years—namely, Keith Morgan.

Keith came to Warm Springs in 1928 to pay the Carpenters a personal visit and give me the benefit of his counsel on certain Foundation plans. He has kept returning ever since and that is not the half of it.

In 1932 he was elected to the Board of Trustees. Early in 1933 he was made Chairman of the Finance Committee with results which are already familiar to you. He was later made Vice-President of the Foundation, as a further mark of appreciation of his splendid accomplishments in this work. It was Keith Morgan who brought to Warm Springs Col. Henry L. Doherty and Col. Carl Byoir, and it was through these visits that the idea of the Birthday Ball for the President originated. In the first Birthday Ball in 1934, Mr. Morgan served as Director of Organization and also as Treasurer. In the second Birthday Ball in 1935, his services were loaned to the National Committee by the Board of Trustees of the Foundation and he received no compensation and served as Treasurer and General Consultant to the Committee. I am indeed happy to have been the means of bringing about the association of Keith Morgan with the Georgia Warm Springs Foundation.

Next let us take a look at the Medical Department, and I know that you will forgive a justifiable pride in my having been able to persuade Doctor Michael Hoke to come to Warm Springs, which resulted in bringing the standard of orthopaedic treatment here to the present high level with which you are thoroughly familiar. He has also enlisted the cordial support of the leading orthopaedic surgeons of the country to

orthopaedic adventure about thirty-five years. We have watched the play and display of orthopaedic surgery, and I want you to know that I feel the same way toward you that you have expressed that you feel toward me.

There was one thing I thought of, though, as I swallowed your sweet remarks. I never did work alone. There was always an organization. It started out with a few tools and Miss Rheberg and myself and a broom. I remember she came to me one day. She said, "What shall I do?" I said, "Damn it. I don't know what to do. Go sweep the floor!" It grew into an orthopaedic family or organization, and after many years, I turned loose the one I had and came here and entered into another orthopaedic organization. Now, Albert, there are a lot of fine people in an organization that don't get these bouquets that you speakers throw to the head of the organization, and every time I hear these things, as I swallow them, I taste some of the goodness and sweetness that some of these under people in the organization contribute to what I get the credit for. See?

Now it is a very inspiring thing to know that out of all the efforts—some wise, some unwise (you can't always be wise)—that there has come what we think now is a larger usefulness, larger organization, more perfect action in the control of this disease and in the administrations to people who have had it.

It is going to be a very great privilege to me to be able to call on Dr. Freiberg and Dr. Mitchell in the future. There are so many things here that I need consultations about. I am very, very grateful for everything that I have heard tonight.

I have had the chance to see the lights and shadows of the days of the Georgia Warm Springs Foundation for the last three years, and the two great wheel-horses who stood the brunt of things that came up: Arthur Carpenter and Keith Morgan; and for both of those men I have a profound affection and very deep affection.

NOTE: Due to lack of facilities at Warm Springs for mimegraphing or multigraphing this report has been linotyped and proofs taken but it is not for general release or for publication in whole or in part.

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PSF
[Handwritten signature]

July 26, 1935.

Dear Nate:-

I enclose the check for Mrs. Parker
and also a check for your fee.

When the deed has been recorded,
will you give it to Mr. Carpenter for deposit
with the other deeds?

Always sincerely,

N. F. Culpepper, Esq.,
Greenville,
Georgia.

(Enclosures)

N. F. CULPEPPER
ATTORNEY AT LAW
GREENVILLE, GEORGIA

Money checks - rate?
2-5-35
Mr. Moore
- 2/10/35
Mr. Moore
2/10/35
Mr. Moore
2/10/35
Mr. Moore
2/10/35

July 16th.1935

Honorable Franklin D. Roosevelt
Washington, D.C.

Dear Mr. President:

Recently your foreman, Mr. Otis Moore came to see me and stated that he had made a contract in your behalf to purchase from Mrs. Leola C. Parker, 158 acres of land, in the 2nd district of Meriwether County, and being 50 acres off of the North half of the South half of lot of land No. 109, and also being 58 acres partly off of the South half of lot No. 108, and partly off of the North half of land lot No. 109, and lying on the east side of a certain branch etc. Mr. Moore instructed me to check the title to said land and to make an abstract of title to said land. I have made an abstract of title from the records of Meriwether county which I will certify and deliver to Mr. Moore, for you, as directed by him. Mrs. Leola C. Parker has signed a deed conveying the above described lands to you, consideration \$1080.00) this being the purchase price according to the statement of Mr. Moore. I am instructed to hold this deed until I receive a check from you to be payable to Mrs. Leola C. Parker which I will deliver to her

RECORDED
INDEXED
VOLUME 14, PAGE 11
W. E. COOPER

N. F. CULPEPPER
ATTORNEY AT LAW
GREENVILLE, GEORGIA

and immediately thereafter I will have the aforesaid deed recorded and will deliver it and the abstract of title to Mr. Otis Moore, to be held by him for you, unless you instruct me otherwise.

My fee for services rendered in this connection is \$25.00 that you may send to me at your convenience.

With kind regards and best wishes,

I beg to remain, sincerely yours,

N. F. Culpepper,



▲ Centre for the Study and After-Treatment of Poliomyelitis (Infantile Paralysis)

GEORGIA WARM SPRINGS FOUNDATION

INCORPORATED

WARM SPRINGS, GEORGIA

Please address reply to
KEITH MORGAN, Vice-President
50 East 42nd Street
New York City

*ple
Warm Springs
PSE*
September 5, 1935

Hon. Franklin D. Roosevelt
Hyde Park, New York

Dear Mr. President:

As in the past you have evidenced your enthusiasm for the Georgia Warm Springs Foundation, it is thought that you will naturally enough be interested to know of some of its accomplishments to date, and its plans for the future, both as to the medical service which it will render and its relationship to the cause of Infantile Paralysis as a whole.

Eight years ago the Foundation was a combination of a group of antiquated buildings and a dream - the dream of a single individual whom we all know as the President of the United States. Franklin Delano Roosevelt, with his indomitable courage and vision, immediately began to surround himself with those people who, financially or through the contribution of their energies, could help bring about an institution at Warm Springs which would represent the greatest single force in the organization and coordination of a national fight against Infantile Paralysis.

And so it follows that these past eight years have been full of plans, enthusiasms and accomplishments. There has been the construction of the private pools; the building of the Infirmary; the growth of the cottages around the campus; the growth of the private cottages throughout the Colony both in and near Georgia Hall and up the mountainside. There was the remarkable state-wide campaign which under the capable supervision of three of our Trustees, Cason Callaway, Cator Woolford and Arthur Carpenter, led to the construction of Georgia Hall. There has been the construction of Builders Hall and Kress Hall.

There has been the installation of a multitude of orthopedic and physio-therapy equipment, the installation of radios for the entertainment of the patients, the renovation and building of the Playhouse, known as the Comerford Theatre. We have seen the building and development of the Golf Course and numerous other recreational facilities.

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ARTHUR CARPENTER Resident Trustee
DR. MICHAEL HOKE Warm Springs, Ga.
LEIGHTON MCCARTHY Toronto, Canada
JEREMIAH MILBANK New York City
JAMES A. MOFFETT New York City

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Surgeon-in-Chief
DR. CHARLES IRWIN
Resident Surgeon
ALICE LOU PLASTRIDGE
Director Physiotherapy
DR. JAMES JOHNSON
Foundation Physician

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EUGENE S. WILSON New York City
CATOR WOOLFORD Atlanta, Ga.

Going hand in hand with the constant building of Warm Springs, those associated with its growth have been personal witnesses to the tremendous development of our medical work and the rapid increase of its influence throughout the country.

The first five years which required patience, kindness and confidence were made highly successful under the able direction of Doctor LeRoy W. Hubbard.

Today the Medical Department, under the fine direction of Doctor Michael Hoke and his assistants, attracts doctors from many states of the Union who come to observe, to study, and to carry back with them new ideas and methods for the treatment of poliomyelitis.

In the early part of 1933, when the Board of Trustees voted that the work of the Foundation should be intensified, definite steps were taken to acquaint the public at large with the objectives which the Foundation had created, and the necessity for securing monies with which to carry on these objectives.

In addition to the buildings and other equipment which have already been mentioned and which have been made possible through the contributions of many, the Finance Committee of the Foundation has secured almost \$400,000. in private contributions in the past 2-1/2 years, and the sum of \$1,013,000. produced by the first Birthday Ball for the President in 1934.

The Foundation could have very easily invested this \$1,400,000. in government securities, paying an annual income of 2-1/2 per cent to 3 per cent, and been satisfied to keep its principal intact against a rainy day, spending the forty some-odd thousand dollars interest income thus produced in the development of its medical work and for the aid which it extends to those unable to pay all or any part of their own care.

Realizing, however, the enormity of the social and medical problem which infantile paralysis had brought to the country, with its several hundred thousand cases, the Trustees felt that they would not be true to the Foundation's ideals and to its reason for existence if these funds were to be invested in this manner. Upon the recommendation of the Board of Trustees, therefore, the President announced to the nation in his acceptance of the birthday money on May 9, 1934, that the fund would be divided into three parts -

- 1 - "A \$100,000.00 fund to stimulate and further the meritorious work being done in the field of Infantile Paralysis.
- 2 - "A \$650,000.00 fund for the furtherance of the present work done by the Foundation's institution at Warm Springs and enabling it to help coordinate the efforts of all engaged in this work, the details of course to be worked out by the Trustees.
- 3 - "A fund of \$253,030.08 for building, maintenance and contingencies of the Foundation."

All three funds have been actively in use, and although each one of them has been diminished because of the expenditure of the principal, when it came time to decide on whether another Birthday Ball should celebrate the President's 54th birthday, the Board of Trustees decided that in view of the enormous task which lay ahead of all those people working for the after-treatment, control and elimination of Infantile Paralysis, that the organization of the Birthday Ball of 1935 should be used for the exclusive benefit of the cause as a whole.

Therefore, it was agreed that this year the Georgia Warm Springs Foundation would receive no part whatsoever of the Birthday Ball fund for 1935 - that 70 per cent of all the money raised should remain within the community to be used in helping to combat its own local Infantile Paralysis problem and that 30 per cent of all the money raised should be sent to the National Committee for the Birthday Ball for the President, to be presented to President Roosevelt, who would in turn give it to a specially created body known as the "President's Birthday Ball Commission for Infantile Paralysis Research".

Starting last November, as soon as the new plan had been accepted by Colonel Doherty and the National Committee, immediate steps were taken to organize the President's Commission so that they might familiarize themselves with that research work being conducted in various places in an effort to eradicate the disease itself.

The Commission as now organized, consists of -

Colonel Henry L. Doherty, Chairman
Mr. Jeremiah Milbank, Vice Chairman
Edward S. Harkness, Treasurer
Dr. Paul de Kruif, Secretary
Mr. John S. Burke
Mr. Edsel B. Ford
Mr. Raymond B. Fosdick
Mr. Felix Warburg
Mr. Lessing Rosenwald
Mrs. Nicholas Brady
Hon. James R. Couzens, United States Senator
from Michigan

This Commission appointed a most outstanding Medical Advisory Committee, headed by Doctor George McCoy, Director of the National Institute of the United States Public Health Service, Doctor Max Peet of the University of Michigan, and Doctor Paul Armstrong, Vice President of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company.

The Commission has met several times, and the Advisory Committee has worked most intensively during the past several months. It is perfectly amazing - from the applications which this Commission has so far received for help - how unified the fight for the discovery and control of the virus of Infantile Paralysis has become.

The second Birthday Ball was not only as successful as the first Birthday Ball - it was more successful by many thousands of dollars. The sum includes the receipt from the parties, the telegraph greeting funds, and the private donations made to the local committees to complete their objectives, the necessity of which was demonstrated by the study each local committee had to make to understand its own community problem. It has been estimated that well over a million dollars has been left in the communities under jurisdiction of the local chairmen. Hospitals have been aided and a tremendous impetus has been given for the actual care and treatment of those afflicted.

In addition to the above sum almost a quarter of a million dollars is available for the Research Commission.

And thus it will be seen that no stone has been left unturned so that this fight may be carried into every city, town and hamlet of the United States.

A very dramatic battle is now being waged against Infantile Paralysis in the North Carolina epidemic. Several weeks ago when cases were first reported in and around Raleigh, the Public Health Service, through the effort of Doctor McCoy, the Chairman of the Advisory Committee of the Commission and under the direction of Doctor Leake, immediately took command of the situation, working in cooperation with the state and local health authorities. The immediately sent to Doctor Park of the New York Health Department Laboratories, for a supply of the vaccine, developed by Doctors Brodie and Park. Later this was followed with a request for additional injections.

The fact that Doctor Park had this vaccine available was made possible through the earlier grants which the Foundation made to his work in the amount of \$21,000. so that he could prepare the necessary laboratory equipment and facilities with which to make this vaccine from the spinal cords of monkeys.

The Public Health Service, which is conducting all field tests for the Research Commission, has organized the City of Greensboro, North Carolina, giving vaccine to half the children and none to the remainder, thus establishing a control method whereby it is hoped that much will be learned as to whether or not this vaccine has value in warding off an attack of Infantile Paralysis.

The services of Doctor LeRoy W. Hubbard of the Georgia Warm Springs Foundation were accepted by the Public Health Service in North Carolina, so that he could give the local authorities the benefit of his many years of training and experience in epidemics.

Isn't all this exciting to the imagination? Think of the united forces now available to the national fight! - the several thousand Birthday Ball Committees who have had an active part in the work and who are ready to go on to the accomplishment of even greater objectives! - the press, the radio, the magazines, and all other forms for the dissemination of public news. They will cooperate loyally in the transmission of the news of the program of the battle.

This job must be carried on until that glorious day has arrived when Infantile Paralysis has been controlled and the fear of its devastation removed from every household.

The Foundation, one might say, today represents the spear-head in this attack.

So that the machinery for the combat may be better perfected, the Board of Trustees has struck out in even new directions and assumed greater obligations and responsibilities. The program, briefly, is as follows:

1 - The facilities of the Medical Department, such as the private Pools, Infirmary, Medical Offices, dressing rooms, brace shop, walking and exercise equipment, will be enlarged.

2 - The service of the Medical Department will be extended to provide facilities for the teaching of young orthopedic doctors, physical therapists and nurses who will come from various parts of the country.

3 - There will be immediately created an active orthopedic advisory Committee made up of approximately 75 leading men from many sections of the United States, under the guidance of Dr. Albert Freiberg of Cincinnati, whom the Board has elected as Chairman of this Committee. Dr. Freiberg will be assisted by an executive committee of eight men.

4 - Doctor A. Graeme Mitchell has been appointed as Administrative Consultant to the Board of Trustees. He will assist the Board in many ways and his experience will prove of enormous value. Although not in constant residence at Warm Springs, he will be in complete charge of the Administrative Department with full authority to act for the Board of Trustees whom he represents.

Dr. Albert Freiberg is Professor of orthopedic surgery at the College of Medicine, University of Cincinnati; Director of Orthopedic surgery in the Cincinnati Hospital, in the Children's Hospital, in the Jewish Hospital, and in the Cincinnati Convalescent Home. He has been concerned not only with the practice of orthopedic surgery, but with the organization and teaching of it. He is a former President of the American Orthopaedic Association, and a member of that body since 1901; he is also a past President of the Ohio Medical Association.

Dr. A. Graeme Mitchell is Professor of Pediatrics at the University of Cincinnati Medical Director of the Children's Hospital Research Foundation, which institutions are unique, both in their physical characters and the manner of their organization. He is a member of the American Pediatric Society and Chairman of its Council; he is a charter member of the American Academy of Pediatrics and is chairman of the Pediatric section of the American Medical Association for 1935.

He is known all over this country for his success not only as a teacher of pediatrics, but as an Administrator, and as the co-author of Griffith & Mitchell's textbook on Pediatrics.

Those who have been at Warm Springs have, from the very moment of their arrival been a very definite part of the Foundation's work. It is through their cooperation and confidence that the Foundation has been able to conduct the affairs of the institution on such a high plane and in such a fine spirit of