

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS **Minnesota**

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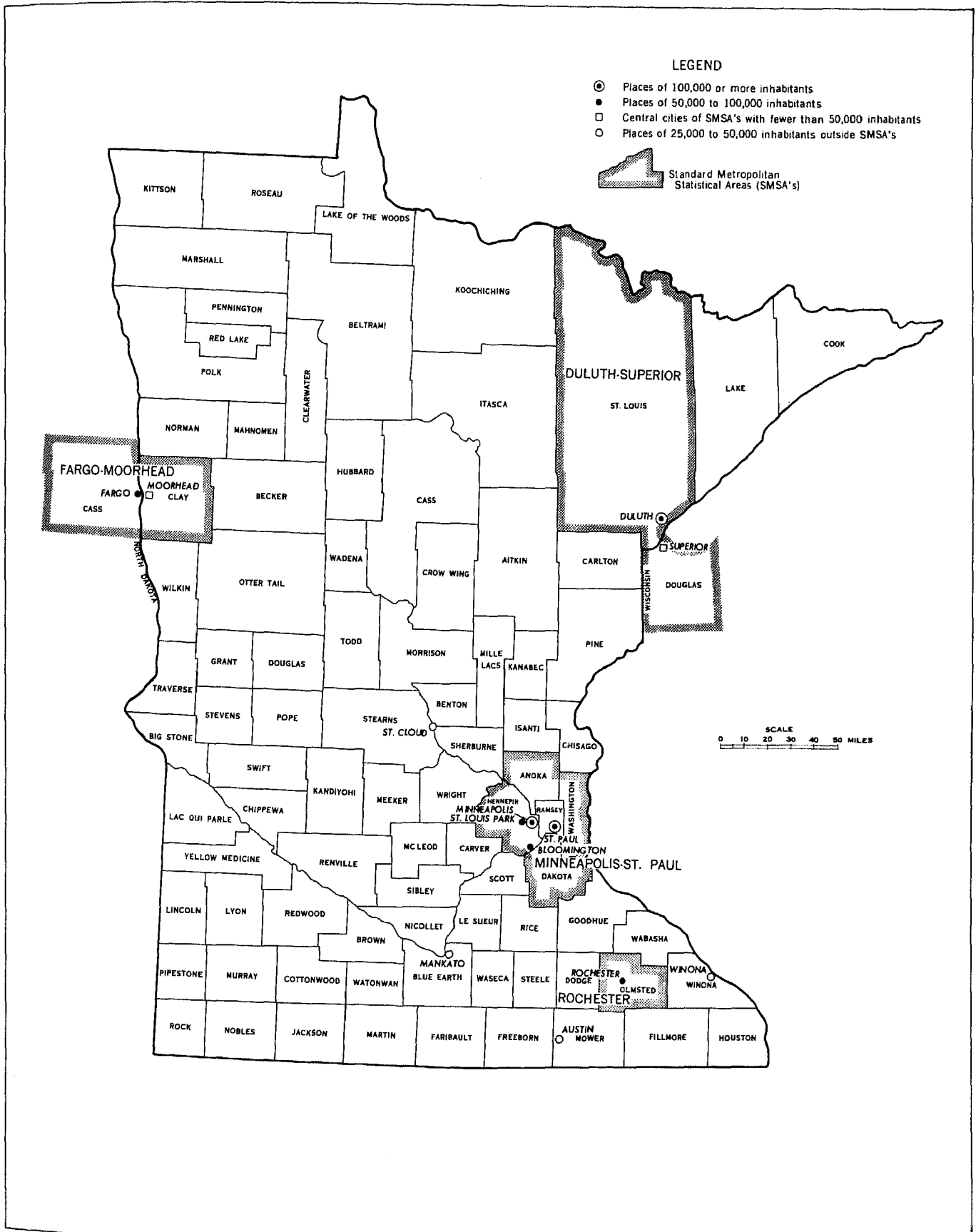
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MINNESOTA

Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places



**PLACE OF BIRTH
of the Native Population: 1970**

Excludes persons born abroad of native parents.

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

BORN IN THE STATE

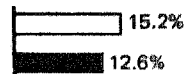


BORN OUTSIDE THE STATE

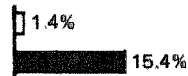
Northeast



North Central



South



West

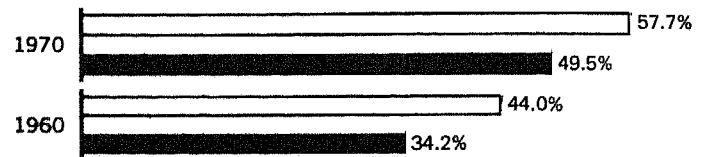


YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1970 and 1960

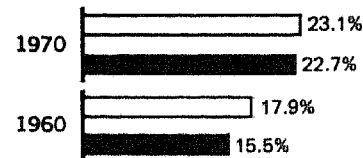
PERCENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS and OVER

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

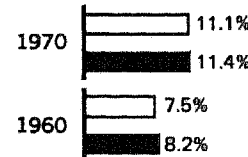
4 YEARS HIGH SCHOOL OR MORE



1 YEAR COLLEGE OR MORE

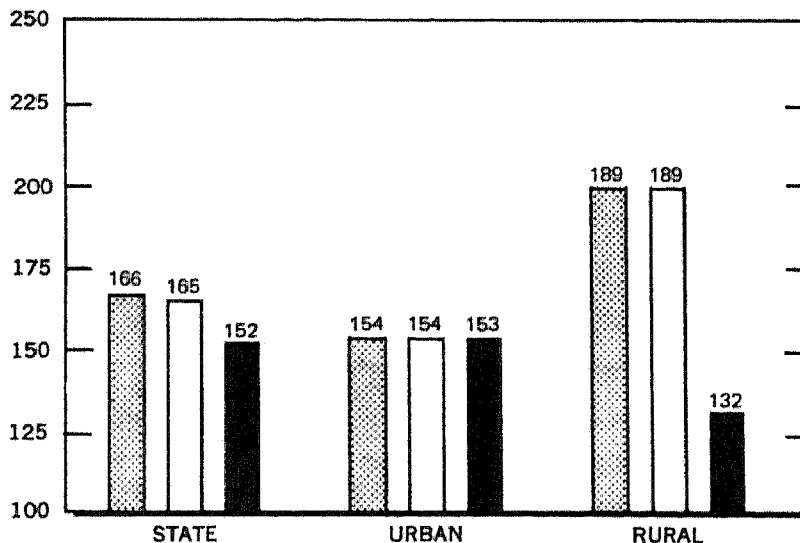


4 YEARS COLLEGE OR MORE



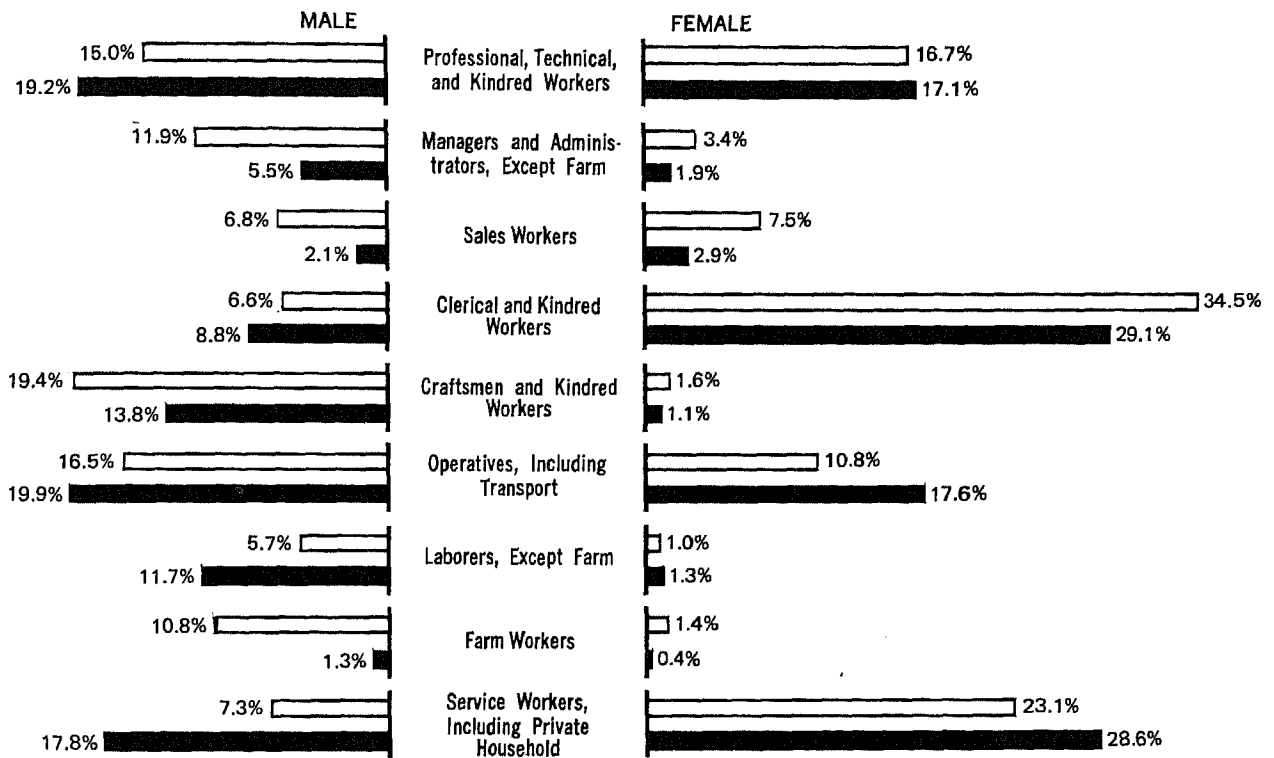
POPULATION REPLACEMENT INDEX: 1970

▨ ALL RACES □ WHITE ■ NEGRO

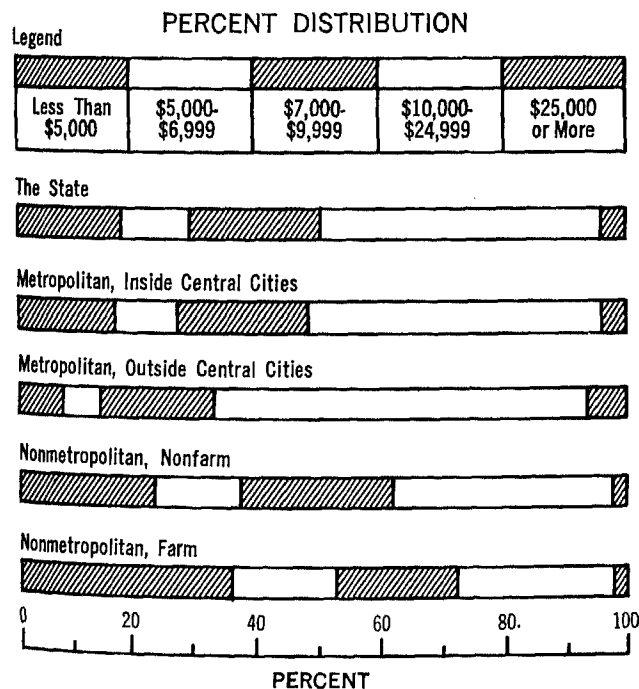


See text for definition of replacement index.

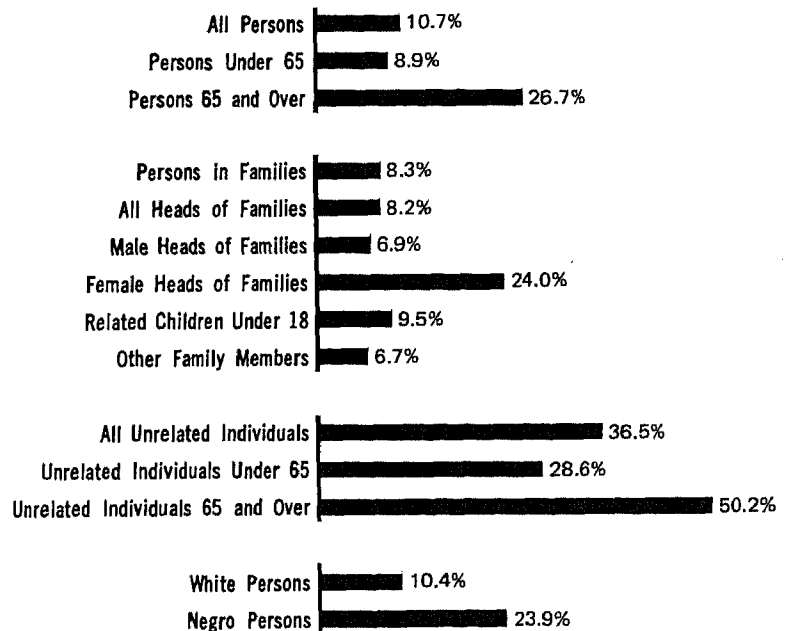
OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: 1970 WHITE NEGRO and OTHER RACES
 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION by SEX



FAMILY INCOME IN 1969
 by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence



PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL IN 1969
 PERCENT of SELECTED POPULATION GROUPS



CORRECTION NOTE

As stated on page III, chapter C corresponds to the PC(1)-C individual State reports. After completion of the computer tabulation on which the PC(1)-C reports were based, a misclassification was discovered between the farm and nonfarm components of the rural population. This misclassification did not affect the data for the rural area as a whole, or for urban areas or the State as a whole. Certain portions of the tabulations were reprocessed for presentation in chapter C and corrected farm-nonfarm figures are presented here. As a result of this reprocessing, however, the distributions by certain characteristics for the total rural population implicit in the farm-nonfarm data presented in tables 48 to 58, 70 to 80, and 134 to 137 may not always be consistent with the area-wide totals shown in chapter C; these differences, which are relatively minor, may occur in the data on school enrollment, residence in 1965, occupation, income, and poverty.

Some respondents misunderstood the question on which the data for "Persons of Spanish origin or descent" are based (see page App. 19 for definitions of the "Spanish heritage" population). As a result of this misinterpretation, there may be a substantial overstatement in this report in the number of such persons shown in tables 49, 60, 71, 81, 102, and 119 and in the statistics on vocational training, marital history, and disability shown for such persons in tables 51, 52, and 53. The data presented in this report for the various other "Spanish heritage" groups are not affected.

Because of an apparent processing error, the farm income mean for the 28 Negro families reporting farm self-employment income in the State is not shown in table 57. The effect of this error on the income data shown in this report is minor.

Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Urbanized Areas
Places of 10,000 or More**

**STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL
AREAS**

Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	265 350	4.9	24.0	87.1	76.6	12.8	6.3	96.6	12.2	56.2	0.8	25.1	86.2	3 415
Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	120 238	1.9	15.7	80.4	65.2	27.2	11.7	96.7	12.4	63.9	0.7	29.9	91.7	3 337
Minneapolis-St. Paul	1 813 647	3.0	14.7	83.2	78.1	19.2	15.6	97.1	12.4	66.1	0.7	31.2	88.8	3 169
Rochester	84 104	2.3	10.0	67.5	68.9	23.7	8.8	96.2	12.6	70.2	0.3	34.6	91.4	3 246

URBANIZED AREAS

Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	138 151	4.8	22.3	84.5	72.8	14.9	11.1	96.8	12.2	58.7	0.6	24.9	83.4	3 227
Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	85 439	1.9	14.3	80.2	62.2	32.2	16.2	96.6	12.6	69.2	0.6	30.0	91.4	3 171
La Crosse, Wis.-Minn.	63 216	1.2	11.6	81.8	76.3	17.9	32.5	94.9	12.3	61.1	0.8	25.6	85.8	3 198
Minneapolis-St. Paul	1 704 197	3.1	14.9	83.4	72.7	19.0	15.9	97.1	12.4	66.6	0.7	30.8	88.4	3 131
Rochester	56 535	2.8	10.9	69.5	65.5	26.3	11.8	94.6	12.7	74.4	0.4	33.6	90.5	3 018

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

Albert Lea	19 418	2.3	16.3	84.8	70.2	17.1	5.0	90.6	12.1	55.2	0.7	25.7	88.3	3 296
Anoka	13 458	0.9	11.3	94.3	76.0	24.3	12.1	98.5	12.3	59.7	0.7	32.6	88.3	2 984
Austin	25 053	1.2	12.9	81.3	73.2	12.0	19.9	96.4	12.3	61.1	0.1	25.6	87.1	3 353
Bemidji	11 433	2.8	15.4	71.8	76.4	37.2	9.7	95.7	12.3	58.6	0.3	24.3	83.8	3 244
Blaine	20 653	1.1	7.6	85.1	75.3	34.9	1.1	99.3	12.4	68.9	0.3	51.2	93.3	3 787
Bloomington	81 952	1.7	10.7	70.6	69.4	20.1	6.7	96.8	12.7	80.0	0.4	35.2	93.1	3 155
Brainerd	11 667	2.4	19.1	69.2	77.0	19.3	1.5	99.7	12.2	55.6	0.6	22.2	87.0	3 307
Brooklyn Center	35 184	1.6	11.3	66.5	78.5	14.9	6.4	99.4	12.5	72.3	0.6	36.9	93.1	3 296
Brooklyn Park	26 148	1.6	8.2	65.4	74.1	23.1	2.3	97.3	12.6	76.8	0.3	42.8	92.2	3 338
Burnsville	19 810	1.4	7.6	75.2	64.4	51.6	6.5	99.2	13.0	86.7	0.6	48.6	96.3	3 102

Columbia Heights	23 997	3.0	15.4	83.0	78.9	23.6	12.6	99.9	12.3	63.9	0.3	31.1	91.6	3 126
Coon Rapids	30 509	0.9	6.7	73.0	73.4	28.0	7.4	97.2	12.4	68.9	1.1	50.1	93.8	3 704
Cottage Grove	13 715	1.4	7.8	77.9	68.0	27.3	7.9	95.1	12.5	72.8	0.5	45.9	95.7	3 727
Crystal	30 808	2.5	11.9	83.8	78.1	12.2	7.1	99.9	12.5	71.5	0.8	33.9	90.8	3 125
Duluth	100 540	5.2	22.6	83.3	74.0	13.6	8.8	98.7	12.3	58.9	0.6	25.0	83.5	3 196
Edina	44 014	2.9	16.0	69.0	60.3	18.8	9.1	98.0	14.3	88.7	0.6	21.8	94.5	2 916
Fairmont	10 751	1.2	16.6	94.5	70.6	18.6	22.0	99.9	12.2	57.3	0.6	24.8	91.5	3 116
Faribault	16 440	1.4	15.3	85.1	83.3	17.0	27.7	99.9	12.1	52.0	—	23.6	76.7	2 924
Fergus Falls	12 443	2.1	20.2	78.3	78.6	18.6	2.9	99.9	12.2	55.8	0.4	20.1	87.5	3 105
Fridley	29 218	1.9	10.6	92.1	75.5	30.5	5.5	97.4	12.5	71.9	0.6	41.0	92.8	3 140

Golden Valley	24 265	3.2	16.8	77.1	72.3	14.3	12.6	97.2	12.9	83.3	0.4	29.0	94.9	3 134
Hastings	12 179	2.2	8.6	64.2	75.2	21.1	26.2	99.1	12.2	58.4	0.8	39.7	90.0	3 809
Hibbing	16 109	6.3	26.4	91.0	80.0	12.2	7.9	98.1	12.3	57.9	1.0	21.4	89.1	3 520
Hopkins	13 428	2.3	14.3	78.1	69.8	20.5	18.5	92.3	12.6	70.6	0.4	24.8	87.7	2 739
Inver Grove Heights	12 160	0.7	8.4	95.5	79.0	20.5	4.7	97.2	12.4	66.6	0.7	44.1	93.3	3 270
Mankato	30 895	1.9	10.9	91.0	73.8	39.1	21.6	99.8	12.6	66.7	0.6	26.5	90.2	3 243
Maplewood	25 219	1.3	12.0	81.8	78.5	14.6	18.1	98.1	12.4	69.3	0.8	34.4	92.3	3 510
Minneapolis	434 408	4.8	19.1	86.5	70.4	16.5	19.4	94.5	12.2	58.0	0.9	24.8	78.6	2 817
Minnetonka	35 738	2.6	11.6	81.2	67.5	18.9	10.3	99.5	12.9	81.5	0.2	33.4	93.0	3 164
Moorhead	29 687	1.3	13.0	79.1	58.7	36.0	16.7	95.4	12.6	70.9	0.6	31.6	90.8	3 280

New Brighton	19 517	1.7	10.2	74.6	70.5	44.6	9.1	99.9	12.7	75.9	0.2	42.3	93.2	3 036
New Hope	23 026	2.2	9.5	61.6	73.0	23.4	6.3	94.9	12.7	80.5	0.6	45.8	92.0	3 185
New Ulm	13 051	1.1	16.6	90.7	82.7	17.5	47.0	99.9	12.0	50.5	0.4	29.1	92.3	3 346
Northfield	10 195	2.0	12.3	90.5	55.6	44.7	14.1	97.3	12.8	69.1	—	29.2	86.3	3 087
North St. Paul	11 910	1.3	12.4	80.9	78.6	16.2	16.2	98.8	12.4	68.7	0.4	35.7	88.5	3 423
Owatonna	15 341	1.1	15.0	88.1	76.6	24.7	17.1	98.2	12.3	59.2	0.7	28.4	90.5	3 249
Plymouth	17 562	1.3	9.5	66.0	68.4	21.3	5.0	96.9	12.8	78.3	0.5	37.0	93.9	3 151
Red Wing	10 417	2.2	20.3	88.4	74.9	18.5	10.9	95.0	12.1	55.2	0.4	21.4	84.6	3 101
Richfield	47 237	2.4	14.6	80.8	74.6	14.9	16.9	98.5	12.6	78.1	0.6	26.0	91.1	2 845
Robbinsdale	16 866	2.6	18.6	78.7	80.0	9.5	22.6	99.9	12.4	67.1	0.7	20.2	90.1	2 882

Rochester	53 766	2.9	10.9	70.7	65.1	26.4	12.5	94.5	12.7	74.0	0.4	33.2	90.6	2 978
Roseville	34 515	2.4	12.4	84.7	73.9	17.0	18.5	99.9	12.7	78.5	0.4	30.5	93.7	2 963
St. Cloud	39 691	0.8	11.1	81.6	82.4	30.8	43.3	96.3	12.3	59.8	0.8	29.7	88.7	3 602
St. Louis Park	48 893	5.4	19.9	88.7	72.8	12.9	7.7	99.5	12.6	75.8	0.7	25.0	91.3	2 607
St. Paul	310 004	3.9	17.9	85.2	75.6	13.0	34.8	95.8	12.2	57.2	0.7	27.3	83.3	3 236
Shoreview	11 089	1.1	9.7	64.7	75.3	20.5	12.5	99.9	12.7	77.5	0.6	34.4	92.6	3 339
South St. Paul	24 943	3.2	15.3	90.2	80.9	13.2	17.8	99.9	12.1	55.9	0.7	29.7	89.7	3 704
Stillwater	10 191	1.2	15.4	76.0	76.3	16.0	21.4	99.9	12.3	61.7	0.5	29.2	88.4	3 579
Virginia	12 438	6.9	32.3	90.5	82.3	7.3	8.9	99.9	12.3	60.2	0.9	20.3	85.6	2 965
West St. Paul	18 824	2.7	16.1	91.0	78.5	29.0	33.3	97.5	12.4	65.3	0.3	22.7	92.0	3 125
White Bear Lake	23 340	0.9	10.6	74.1	73.2	21.8	12.2	96.9	12.7	76.6	0.8	39.8	93.4	3 421
Willmar	12 869	2.2	19.0	87.7	79.1	22.7	11.9	95.2	12.2	57.1	0.2	24.3	89.4	3 335
Winona	26 454	1.6	14.3	88.1	69.9	22.5	29.7	94.8	12.2	54.6	0.9	21.7	87.4	2 891

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Places of 10,000 or More

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	1.60	36.9	34.6	25.0	72.3	15.2	7.3	14.2	43.8	18.0	7.4	57.4	8 906	8.3	12.6
Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	1.44	44.2	41.8	32.7	58.1	26.1	4.6	6.3	53.8	18.6	18.9	52.5	9 599	7.3	18.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul	1.27	48.9	43.9	29.7	80.5	23.9	3.2	24.7	56.7	14.4	23.1	57.8	11 682	4.6	28.6
Rochester	1.27	50.0	44.9	33.2	86.3	31.4	3.4	16.4	57.8	11.4	3.9	63.6	10 972	5.4	23.6

URBANIZED AREAS

Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	1.44	40.3	37.0	27.0	72.1	17.5	6.5	15.7	50.0	18.2	8.3	57.1	9 088	8.0	15.3
Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	1.31	48.3	45.8	35.9	55.0	28.6	4.3	6.1	59.0	20.4	20.8	51.2	10 213	5.7	20.5
La Crosse, Wis.-Minn.	1.41	43.2	42.5	35.7	62.2	21.4	5.9	25.7	48.8	13.6	7.7	56.2	9 269	6.5	15.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul	1.25	49.3	44.2	29.8	80.4	23.9	3.2	24.5	57.6	14.4	22.3	57.7	11 719	4.5	28.9
Rochester	1.19	51.3	44.5	32.1	86.5	25.7	3.0	16.4	64.4	12.2	2.6	62.7	11 598	4.2	27.5

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

Albert Lea	1.37	45.0	45.1	42.8	68.1	23.5	5.6	31.6	49.0	10.8	3.3	59.0	9 605	5.2	13.4
Anoka	1.39	46.3	47.9	36.1	77.0	14.6	5.4	31.8	50.9	19.9	36.6	56.1	11 472	5.0	29.6
Austin	1.46	40.4	38.2	27.1	81.6	14.3	4.7	39.9	43.5	13.3	4.3	64.3	10 680	7.3	21.4
Bemidji	1.51	43.7	43.4	34.2	41.8	15.2	5.5	4.0	55.3	44.1	6.1	34.1	7 725	14.6	14.7
Blaine	1.65	46.0	42.6	27.2	90.7	35.5	3.0	34.7	44.2	11.0	73.9	64.7	11 488	2.9	19.4
Bloomington	1.24	53.4	46.3	27.5	88.3	26.8	2.4	22.5	63.8	12.8	14.3	60.3	13 433	2.0	37.1
Brainerd	1.49	42.6	38.8	29.2	66.6	19.2	6.5	12.2	51.1	25.8	3.6	54.7	8 575	8.2	13.1
Brooklyn Center	1.26	54.4	50.9	31.7	87.7	29.0	2.5	24.8	54.3	10.9	15.5	59.6	12 412	2.7	27.3
Brooklyn Park	1.27	53.5	49.8	28.8	91.1	23.8	3.1	26.5	57.9	12.2	15.5	57.6	11 771	3.4	25.0
Burnsville	1.66	41.2	37.7	20.2	86.7	28.5	1.8	25.4	72.1	12.0	72.5	62.7	14 305	1.9	44.7
Columbia Heights	1.19	52.0	48.8	36.6	88.6	19.4	3.3	31.5	47.9	11.0	73.4	60.5	11 905	1.9	25.3
Canon Rapids	1.78	47.3	45.5	32.3	92.4	23.5	3.5	35.5	44.1	12.0	59.6	63.7	11 831	3.4	24.3
Cottage Grove	1.97	44.1	43.3	30.2	77.6	26.2	1.4	34.5	51.9	12.9	69.4	67.0	12 201	2.5	21.6
Crystal	1.20	53.8	50.5	30.3	86.1	39.4	2.3	24.9	52.9	10.8	8.6	61.6	12 253	3.2	29.1
Duluth	1.44	41.0	37.5	27.2	73.7	18.0	6.0	16.4	51.4	18.3	4.6	58.0	9 313	7.4	16.8
Edina	1.45	35.7	29.1	13.8	63.1	29.9	2.4	19.0	82.5	10.7	12.4	60.2	19 494	1.8	66.0
Farmont	1.35	42.6	43.7	30.0	75.2	28.6	6.5	22.8	48.0	13.0	4.7	55.7	9 066	7.3	13.3
Faribault	1.54	44.6	51.6	48.6	60.8	32.9	5.2	18.0	47.9	29.7	6.6	61.5	10 024	4.9	16.5
Fergus Falls	1.45	44.1	47.7	33.9	75.5	27.0	3.3	8.6	54.9	25.5	2.6	58.8	8 920	7.2	14.1
Fridley	1.28	53.4	48.5	33.3	88.8	27.9	3.1	33.5	54.8	11.6	68.8	62.5	12 392	2.5	30.1
Golden Valley	1.30	45.4	38.9	24.3	77.2	41.0	2.6	21.7	73.7	10.9	10.0	60.6	16 778	1.9	56.7
Hastings	1.55	47.2	47.2	37.7	82.6	20.0	3.0	36.8	42.9	17.4	28.2	57.6	11 475	4.6	24.0
Hibbing	1.59	35.8	36.0	27.4	75.6	17.7	7.8	8.6	49.6	14.6	6.1	61.9	9 600	6.9	14.6
Hopkins	0.94	54.4	49.0	28.4	88.1	28.3	3.2	23.4	62.9	11.2	5.6	55.8	12 013	4.4	31.2
Inver Grove Heights	1.75	44.2	39.8	27.4	85.4	17.6	3.8	29.8	48.0	13.1	57.4	64.7	11 932	3.6	26.0
Mankato	1.22	47.5	47.6	27.1	56.4	31.0	5.0	14.7	55.4	24.0	9.8	38.8	10 040	6.2	19.6
Maplewood	1.38	48.0	43.4	26.7	79.4	16.6	2.6	32.0	55.2	14.9	13.5	58.3	12 291	3.0	29.7
Minneapolis	1.10	51.1	45.1	34.5	77.6	21.9	3.8	20.5	54.5	16.4	11.1	54.0	9 960	7.2	20.6
Minnetonka	1.47	43.1	39.0	23.2	79.4	26.1	2.4	24.6	67.5	11.7	6.8	60.5	15 068	2.7	50.2
Moorhead	1.33	48.1	47.2	35.7	50.4	29.2	4.4	6.4	59.6	19.9	40.3	44.7	10 359	6.0	20.1
New Brighton	1.29	49.6	45.5	30.0	85.6	28.8	2.2	31.6	64.4	16.8	49.2	61.4	13 417	2.5	37.5
New Hope	1.33	51.1	48.7	30.3	93.6	17.6	3.1	27.4	63.4	13.2	9.6	61.2	12 585	2.2	31.0
New Ulm	1.39	45.4	44.2	33.8	79.8	20.5	3.5	29.9	43.5	8.6	6.1	56.7	9 114	8.6	11.6
Northfield	1.24	46.3	48.8	34.8	46.2	29.5	1.9	10.0	56.6	11.1	7.9	33.1	10 699	4.4	24.3
North St. Paul	1.41	48.2	44.5	26.5	86.0	27.2	2.9	33.6	54.8	16.6	15.2	59.2	11 416	3.7	24.7
Owatonna	1.24	48.5	46.5	33.1	89.1	23.3	3.1	31.4	51.5	14.2	5.2	61.9	9 876	4.7	17.3
Plymouth	1.47	46.5	40.6	20.6	67.3	16.8	1.5	25.5	66.1	10.7	8.8	58.7	14 007	1.7	43.7
Red Wing	1.43	43.9	45.2	36.6	74.2	20.8	2.2	28.5	45.4	14.1	5.8	63.2	10 156	6.1	19.3
Richfield	0.94	58.2	51.6	32.5	87.3	29.0	2.2	19.9	64.0	11.3	11.9	59.9	12 504	1.8	30.1
Robbinsdale	1.08	51.2	47.2	28.9	85.1	18.0	2.8	22.3	58.1	12.4	6.9	60.6	12 288	2.7	31.8
Rochester	1.18	51.6	44.8	32.5	86.5	25.7	3.0	16.0	64.6	12.3	2.7	62.6	11 563	4.3	27.1
Roseville	1.23	48.5	42.8	23.4	80.7	30.5	2.3	26.0	66.8	17.9	22.0	59.8	13 933	1.7	42.7
St. Cloud	1.50	46.4	43.9	36.8	51.0	18.7	4.7	17.2	53.7	23.0	22.1	47.3	9 591	5.8	16.9
St. Louis Park	1.02	52.1	45.6	28.5	83.0	33.3	2.3	20.6	66.9	10.4	6.6	60.0	12 483	2.3	33.1
St. Paul	1.27	47.3	42.1	31.4	77.3	21.9	3.6	25.1	53.7	16.4	17.9	56.3	10 544	6.4	22.2
Shoreview	1.45	47.1	42.1	18.6	84.4	19.8	2.4	30.4	63.3	17.9	18.8	61.2	13 393	2.4	37.4
South St. Paul	1.35	47.5	43.1	33.7	83.9	22.2	3.8	29.3	49.1	12.6	52.9	59.5	11 243	5.2	25.3
Stillwater	1.49	44.7	43.7	34.4	78.5	20.0	4.7	25.3	52.2	17.5	34.0	55.0	10 893	5.6	25.2
Virginia	1.54	36.3	35.5	21.2	74.9	9.7	5.2	10.0	47.3	25.6	0.7	61.3	9 120	9.5	14.3
West St. Paul	1.03	54.0	46.2	30.6	83.2	26.9	2.4	23.8	62.8	14.3	72.7	60.3	12 595	1.5	33.5
White Bear Lake	1.65	43.2	38.0	22.2	80.7	18.1	2.8	30.3	62.5	15.4	15.7	58.8	12 728	2.4	39.2
Wilmor	1.27	49.6	49.8	37.3	66.0	24.7	5.5	10.6	52.9	20.4	4.5	59.7	9 982	6.5	16.1
Winona	1.33	44.7	43.4	32.0	54.3	19.3	6.5	27.0	47.8	16.9	3.6	49.3	9 283	8.1	14.2

	Nonworker-worker ratio	Percent in labor force					Civilian labor force - Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week - Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969 - Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families		
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male			Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent government workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of -	
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years	65 years and over								Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS															
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	1.60	36.9	34.6	25.0	72.3	15.2	7.3	14.2	43.8	18.0	7.4	57.4	8 906	8.3	12.6
Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	1.44	44.2	41.8	32.7	58.1	26.1	4.6	6.3	53.8	18.6	18.9	52.5	9 599	7.3	18.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul	1.27	48.9	43.9	29.7	80.5	23.9	3.2	24.7	56.7	14.4	23.1	57.8	11 682	4.6	28.6
Rochester	1.27	50.0	44.9	33.2	86.3	31.4	3.4	16.4	57.8	11.4	3.9	63.6	10 972	5.4	23.6
URBANIZED AREAS															
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	1.44	40.3	37.0	27.0	72.1	17.5	6.5	15.7	50.0	18.2	8.3	57.1	9 088	8.0	15.3
Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	1.31	48.3	45.8	35.9	55.0	28.6	4.3	6.1	59.0	20.4	20.8	51.2	10 213	5.7	20.5
La Crosse, Wis.-Minn.	1.41	43.2	42.5	35.7	62.2	21.4	5.9	25.7	48.8	13.6	7.7	56.2	9 269	6.5	15.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul	1.25	49.3	44.2	29.8	80.4	23.9	3.2	2							

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 2,500 to 10,000

	Total population		Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 25 years old and over		Nonworker-worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons—Percent in manufacturing industries	Families		
	Number	Percent foreign born		Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more					Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—	
											Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
Alexandria	6 973	2.2	79.9	12.0	50.6	1.53	40.1	7.0	9.4	8 018	12.9	11.3
Apple Valley	8 502	1.1	56.2	12.8	86.2	1.83	41.1	1.6	25.4	12 279	0.9	26.7
Arden Hills	5 593	2.0	69.8	12.9	78.2	1.09	53.0	3.9	24.9	13 020	0.6	37.0
Aurora	2 527	4.0	76.9	12.2	55.0	1.45	38.0	2.9	5.6	8 941	4.9	10.2
Babbitt	3 008	0.4	79.1	12.4	68.5	2.03	26.7	1.5	3.2	9 490	0.7	13.3
Boypart	3 133	1.6	78.5	11.6	46.4	2.10	45.8	2.0	3.6	11 519	4.1	28.2
Benson	3 484	3.0	83.3	11.7	46.9	1.54	39.3	5.0	14.4	8 031	11.9	10.8
Blue Earth	3 965	2.4	69.9	12.1	53.5	1.46	42.0	4.9	13.2	8 591	7.7	13.0
Breckenridge	4 009	1.1	62.8	12.0	50.4	1.64	42.1	4.1	6.8	8 130	10.2	8.4
Buffalo	3 275	1.8	78.6	12.2	55.7	1.26	48.3	4.7	14.3	9 756	9.1	16.6
Caladonia	2 619	0.5	76.0	10.1	43.4	1.25	53.0	3.7	11.9	9 370	13.1	18.5
Cambridge	3 467	2.3	82.4	9.5	42.8	1.42	35.8	7.9	5.2	10 093	2.2	23.0
Chanhassen	4 894	0.7	75.4	12.7	77.6	1.28	49.6	3.7	27.7	13 452	2.8	41.7
Chaska	4 352	1.4	87.2	12.1	54.2	1.39	44.5	3.1	35.8	10 215	9.3	17.9
Chisholm	5 849	8.0	87.3	12.1	54.8	1.51	38.2	10.1	11.3	8 807	5.2	7.2
Circle Pines	3 929	—	72.9	12.4	68.6	1.69	48.2	4.2	39.5	11 873	4.5	17.6
Cloquet	8 838	4.2	81.2	12.2	55.9	1.48	40.8	5.6	44.6	9 599	6.5	15.4
Crookston	8 436	3.2	75.7	12.1	53.8	1.37	51.9	5.3	10.7	8 913	9.1	12.0
Deephaven	3 703	2.6	66.2	13.7	81.6	1.48	37.1	3.2	18.5	16 245	5.2	53.5
Detroit Lakes	5 797	1.7	75.3	12.0	51.2	1.93	35.2	6.9	7.1	6 739	16.1	8.8
East Bethel	2 619	1.9	82.7	11.8	48.8	1.72	42.0	6.8	41.4	9 979	5.6	18.7
East Grand Forks	7 384	1.9	56.8	12.1	53.3	1.42	45.4	4.8	11.1	9 156	8.5	11.3
Eden Prairie	6 995	2.0	74.6	12.6	74.7	1.65	43.1	3.0	32.1	13 491	3.6	39.6
Ely	4 903	8.3	84.3	12.1	51.9	1.90	28.9	9.7	5.1	7 770	6.6	4.9
Eveleth	4 721	9.1	84.7	12.2	56.1	1.71	33.2	6.0	12.6	8 406	10.6	9.3
Excelsior	2 755	2.7	71.7	12.6	75.4	1.15	48.4	3.4	26.9	11 949	4.3	30.8
Falcon Heights	5 508	5.1	62.9	13.8	82.2	1.09	47.7	1.6	14.3	12 794	4.2	39.6
Farmington	3 104	0.8	74.1	12.2	58.5	1.61	40.4	3.6	24.0	11 095	7.7	24.8
Forest Lake	3 325	2.3	73.7	12.3	60.6	1.41	42.7	5.6	20.2	11 447	4.1	25.6
Glencoe	4 217	1.0	84.5	12.0	50.1	1.42	43.1	4.5	25.2	9 607	3.7	16.4
Glenwood	2 518	2.2	81.0	12.1	53.4	1.39	45.9	1.5	8.3	7 743	9.5	10.4
Grand Rapids	7 247	2.7	81.6	12.3	58.7	1.58	39.4	10.9	18.9	9 551	9.8	15.4
Granite Falls	3 098	2.0	87.2	12.1	54.0	1.59	42.6	3.9	17.8	7 924	16.3	9.9
Hoyt Lakes	3 634	0.7	68.9	12.6	78.5	1.93	29.6	3.4	5.4	9 843	4.0	13.2
Hutchinson	7 827	1.9	82.1	12.2	57.3	1.24	49.5	7.4	39.1	9 978	4.8	16.2
International Falls	6 470	7.4	79.1	12.1	54.5	1.44	40.0	7.4	37.1	9 935	6.9	18.8
Jackson	3 550	2.6	67.8	12.1	51.7	1.46	42.5	4.1	7.2	8 109	8.1	10.5
La Crescent	3 142	0.7	46.5	12.3	61.0	1.54	40.1	2.7	25.0	10 300	6.1	16.6
Lake City	3 480	1.4	81.0	12.0	50.9	1.38	42.2	2.0	32.1	8 518	5.5	10.7
Lake Elmo	4 164	2.3	75.3	12.4	63.6	1.46	45.3	2.0	29.1	11 803	1.8	28.9
Lakeville	7 556	1.7	71.6	12.5	71.9	1.50	45.1	4.8	29.0	11 575	3.1	27.8
Le Sueur	3 745	0.5	81.3	12.5	64.2	1.47	43.5	3.1	38.4	10 552	4.2	22.4
Lino Lakes	3 799	0.4	77.4	12.1	54.3	1.77	40.7	5.6	30.7	11 611	2.2	22.3
Litchfield	5 262	1.9	84.2	12.1	52.5	1.32	45.1	3.9	22.2	8 495	8.2	14.0
Little Canada	3 481	2.0	83.1	12.2	58.6	1.43	42.7	3.4	22.7	11 904	4.7	29.4
Little Falls	7 467	2.4	85.6	11.5	48.3	1.71	40.1	6.0	19.0	8 172	11.8	10.1
Luverne	4 703	3.4	64.5	11.4	48.2	1.49	40.7	1.3	18.6	8 872	8.6	14.0
Mahometti	2 627	0.3	77.5	12.6	78.0	1.54	44.6	2.5	25.6	12 697	6.0	29.3
Maple Grove	6 275	0.9	83.1	12.3	65.7	1.70	41.1	2.4	24.4	11 516	3.5	24.9
Marshall	9 886	1.5	74.0	12.3	60.1	1.22	51.0	4.0	12.5	9 856	5.2	19.9
Mendota Heights	6 182	1.9	76.5	12.8	78.1	1.57	37.8	1.1	22.1	16 239	1.5	54.0
Minnnetrista	2 878	1.1	80.8	12.4	65.7	1.41	45.6	2.1	28.7	13 128	4.1	37.0
Montevideo	5 616	1.3	78.6	12.2	58.3	1.38	43.2	6.6	8.7	8 209	10.0	9.8
Mora	2 582	3.2	75.7	12.1	52.2	1.39	43.6	4.1	18.9	8 472	9.3	17.2
Morris	5 391	2.4	77.2	12.2	57.1	1.58	44.8	3.4	4.4	8 180	11.0	8.3
Mounds View	10 047	1.1	75.8	12.3	64.4	1.36	53.3	4.6	37.2	11 441	4.1	20.4
Mound	7 765	1.3	72.6	12.5	69.6	1.19	51.4	4.0	25.5	12 120	5.2	31.0
Newport	2 914	2.8	75.9	12.1	56.5	1.27	48.1	2.0	33.3	10 720	8.5	23.5
New Prague	2 601	1.5	93.2	10.6	46.0	1.56	42.7	4.9	23.3	9 352	8.8	11.4
North Mankato	7 338	1.5	78.8	12.5	67.0	1.38	45.5	4.2	19.3	10 087	5.7	16.7
Oakdale	7 301	0.9	73.3	12.3	61.9	1.43	50.5	3.1	34.8	11 000	3.3	18.2
Olivia	2 553	0.9	87.9	11.8	49.3	1.51	45.4	5.3	12.2	7 653	10.7	10.9
Orono	6 787	1.4	68.7	12.7	71.5	1.46	41.3	4.1	21.2	12 996	4.2	38.9
Ortonville	2 793	1.0	78.9	12.2	54.9	1.46	40.1	3.2	12.1	8 123	8.8	12.7
Osseo	2 915	1.7	79.7	12.2	55.8	1.33	44.9	3.4	19.1	11 041	5.6	27.3
Park Rapids	2 772	2.1	66.7	11.0	45.2	1.85	39.3	5.3	9.5	6 462	18.9	6.1
Pipestone	5 328	3.7	68.9	11.6	48.1	1.43	44.5	5.4	9.0	8 302	9.3	11.0
Princeton	2 666	2.6	78.0	11.2	46.3	1.59	41.3	2.4	25.5	8 419	10.5	15.1
Proctor	3 123	4.6	79.5	12.2	56.8	1.80	34.2	2.6	19.5	9 164	6.0	7.6
Redwood Falls	4 821	0.7	79.0	12.3	60.0	1.34	49.5	6.2	11.5	9 179	9.2	12.5
Roseau	2 552	4.7	82.6	10.8	45.9	1.52	50.4	8.2	22.1	9 272	5.3	16.4
St. Anthony	9 261	3.3	73.4	12.7	77.4	1.09	52.5	2.1	26.6	14 384	2.0	46.2
St. James	4 041	1.7	79.1	11.7	49.0	1.51	39.7	5.6	23.7	8 640	6.7	11.7
St. Paul Park	5 596	0.5	74.7	12.2	58.0	1.64	45.0	3.0	36.7	11 023	5.5	18.5
St. Peter	8 312	2.0	79.2	12.2	55.8	1.52	44.8	4.1	14.7	10 588	5.6	20.8
Sauk Centre	3 750	0.5	85.2	9.8	43.2	1.79	38.7	5.2	11.4	7 705	12.8	5.8
Sauk Rapids	4 938	1.5	83.3	12.2	56.9	1.54	44.1	4.1	23.0	9 000	7.6	12.1
Savage	3 611	0.4	75.6	12.3	64.0	1.39	53.6	2.5	31.5	11 777	5.2	23.5
Shakopee	6 719	1.2	83.6	12.2	55.9	1.43	48.0	3.2	32.2	10 603	4.9	19.5
Shorewood	4 223	1.7	73.9	12.8	76.5	1.62	40.2	3.3	20.4	12 987	5.8	37.3
Silver Bay	3 336	0.5	76.5	12.6	79.2	1.90	29.3	5.4	0.8	9 937	2.0	16.2
Sleepy Eye	3 369	1.5	87.2	10.2	45.1	1.47	44.9	5.2	24.0	8 082	12.5	12.1
Springfield	2 530	1.1	85.5	10.4	42.4	1.45	42.0	2.9	12.8	7 775	10.6	11.7
Spring Lake Park	6 288	0.6	78.3	12.3	66.1	1.55	48.0	3.3	32.6	11 635	1.6	22.6
Spring Valley	2 572	0.8	78.6	12.0	51.6	1.78	34.6	4.0	11.3	7 892	15.1	13.0
Staples	2 624	0.5	78.7	11.7	49.1	2.24	32.0	4.2	8.6	8 128	14.3	7.2
Stewartville	2 818	0.8	65.2	12.5	70.6	1.29	52.5	4.8	20.2	11 084	3.0	19.6
Thief River Falls	8 558	2.6	75.9	12.0	50.7	1.26	46.6	6.8	18.3	8 494	6.0	13.5
Tracy	2 635	2.5	77.7	10.8	44.2	1.59	39.5	3.1	7.6	7 647	10.9	2.5
Two Harbors	4 434	7.7	82.1	12.1	54.2	1.59	36.7	8.2	7.7	8 871	3.1	8.1
Vadnais Heights	3 378	3.3	82.8	12.1	55.3	1.47	45.0	4.8	37.4	11 494	6.2	19.6
Wadena	4 640	1.7	80.4	12.1	54.0	1.62	37.5	4.7	8.1	7 869	8.5	13.7
Waite Park	2 824	0.6	86.3	11.5	47.6	1.46	47.6	2.6	19.2	9 087	1.3	12.9
Waseca	6 866	2.0	80.1	12.2	56.3	1.32	47.0	7.4	39.6	9 894	5.0	15.9
Wayzata	3 756	4.7	66.8	13.0	82.1	1.25	46.1	2.4	15.4	16 630	0.8	53.8
Wells	2 791	1.0	85.3	11.1	46.6	1.62	37.5	5.9	28.3	8 101	12.4	9.9
Windom	3 922	2.0	78.1	12.1	55.0	1.19	46.8	3.2	17.1	9 410	5.8	14.5
Woodbury	6 242	2.3	66.4	12.7	77.3	1.71	43.1	2.6	41.7	13 266	3.0	34.4
Worthington	9 825	1.5	62.2	12.2	55.9	1.37	44.1	4.3	20.1	9 366	5.9	16.4

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Total population			Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant	Children in elementary school—Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school	Persons 25 years and over—Median school years completed	Married couples—Percent without own household	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate ¹
	Number	Percent foreign born	Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage									
The State	3 004 971	2.6	16.0	76.4	18.2	14.0	94.4	12.3	0.7	28.9	89.7	3 427
Aitkin	11 403	4.6	21.6	75.5	16.1	1.0	96.3	9.7	0.8	20.1	90.5	4 197
Anoka	154 556	1.5	10.0	76.3	28.6	6.4	97.1	12.3	0.7	42.0	92.5	3 456
Becker	24 372	1.3	19.0	78.8	17.6	1.6	98.7	10.3	0.6	25.0	87.8	4 174
Beltrom	26 373	2.0	14.4	78.1	26.9	8.9	93.4	12.0	0.6	26.8	83.6	3 764
Benton	20 841	1.1	13.3	86.4	25.7	23.3	96.0	12.0	1.2	34.0	91.3	4 138
Big Stone	7 941	1.7	20.8	78.9	11.3	2.6	98.7	11.6	0.8	24.2	91.9	3 882
Blue Earth	52 322	1.6	11.5	78.0	28.1	17.0	99.9	12.3	0.5	27.5	92.1	3 352
Brown	28 887	1.0	15.5	86.8	13.3	47.1	98.8	10.5	0.4	27.9	93.1	3 739
Carlton	28 072	3.5	23.1	81.9	15.1	2.9	92.2	12.0	0.6	26.2	90.1	3 520
Carver	28 310	0.8	10.4	86.5	18.0	33.9	93.5	12.0	1.2	31.4	93.9	3 794
Cass	17 323	2.5	13.2	72.6	22.4	—	94.1	10.6	0.6	17.9	84.8	3 903
Chippewa	15 109	1.6	21.1	82.6	13.2	3.3	99.9	12.0	0.7	24.2	92.1	3 533
Chicago	17 492	2.1	19.6	78.3	28.5	0.9	90.2	12.0	0.9	28.3	90.4	3 739
Clay	46 585	1.4	15.0	64.2	28.1	11.2	96.5	12.3	0.6	30.8	91.9	3 455
Clearwater	8 013	2.0	26.5	80.3	15.0	—	93.3	8.8	0.2	24.3	88.4	4 050
Coak	3 423	4.8	22.4	65.5	23.4	—	81.9	12.2	0.6	29.3	83.4	3 061
Cottonwood	14 887	1.9	19.4	79.2	14.2	5.5	98.9	11.4	0.4	27.0	96.9	3 492
Crow Wing	24 826	2.5	16.8	78.0	18.0	3.1	89.1	11.9	0.7	23.5	87.9	3 499
Dakota	139 808	1.8	11.0	74.4	30.2	15.2	98.8	12.5	0.5	38.8	93.7	3 492
Dodge	13 037	1.3	11.1	79.2	18.3	—	96.3	12.1	0.3	27.5	93.7	3 882
Douglas	22 892	1.6	20.1	82.5	21.0	8.1	97.2	11.3	0.7	24.2	89.9	3 603
Faribault	20 896	1.2	15.8	78.7	10.2	16.6	99.8	12.0	0.5	23.0	91.4	3 695
Filmere	21 916	0.8	13.7	80.3	13.6	2.5	95.1	11.5	0.6	24.8	89.5	3 589
Freeborn	38 064	2.2	16.4	73.8	13.7	3.8	97.2	12.0	0.7	25.9	90.6	3 483
Goodhue	34 763	1.4	15.3	82.0	17.6	7.1	95.5	12.1	0.6	25.5	89.5	3 489
Groton	7 462	1.7	22.5	83.0	11.6	—	98.9	10.8	0.7	22.5	90.6	3 242
Hennepin	960 080	3.5	15.8	71.4	16.9	13.2	96.6	12.5	0.7	28.5	87.5	3 002
Houston	17 556	0.5	11.6	89.7	15.5	22.3	97.1	11.3	1.4	28.4	92.2	4 003
Hubbard	10 583	2.4	16.4	89.0	21.9	5.7	91.8	11.3	1.5	21.5	89.1	3 842
Isanti	16 560	2.5	17.1	83.0	29.9	0.3	83.5	10.5	1.4	30.3	87.6	3 000
Itasca	35 530	3.5	18.8	81.4	12.8	5.3	95.9	12.0	0.5	25.0	89.2	3 725
Jackson	14 352	1.2	18.7	74.8	16.5	4.9	99.9	11.5	0.6	23.9	95.5	3 743
Kennebec	9 775	3.3	20.0	78.9	17.8	—	91.3	10.9	0.7	23.6	92.5	4 014
Kandiyohi	30 548	2.0	19.0	82.6	16.3	8.5	94.5	11.7	0.5	23.9	92.4	3 394
Kittson	6 853	3.6	33.6	80.1	13.8	—	97.2	10.3	1.5	20.5	94.7	3 309
Koociching	17 131	5.4	22.8	80.0	11.3	13.6	89.6	11.5	1.0	28.3	87.6	3 625
Lac qui Parle	11 164	1.4	23.8	85.2	9.0	6.2	98.5	10.4	0.3	21.0	91.2	3 742
Lake	13 351	4.1	20.9	75.8	15.7	0.2	98.6	12.2	0.5	28.2	91.3	3 524
Lake of the Woods	3 987	6.3	21.0	59.8	19.6	2.4	99.9	11.7	0.5	21.2	93.5	3 708
Le Sueur	21 332	0.8	12.8	87.8	15.1	21.8	99.1	11.2	0.3	30.0	92.1	3 948
Lincoln	8 143	2.7	24.3	79.6	9.5	1.7	92.7	9.0	0.3	22.5	97.0	4 027
Lyon	24 273	1.9	17.4	79.3	23.1	16.1	96.9	11.9	0.4	27.0	92.0	3 886
McLeod	27 662	1.2	14.7	87.5	15.6	25.5	96.5	10.8	1.1	26.4	94.4	3 334
Mahnomen	5 638	1.8	17.6	83.3	14.5	10.0	95.3	9.0	0.3	27.2	92.2	4 684
Marshall	13 060	2.2	26.3	83.3	12.7	2.4	94.5	9.0	1.6	24.1	91.5	3 913
Martin	24 316	1.3	16.3	75.6	13.5	13.2	99.9	12.1	0.8	24.1	92.3	3 418
Meeker	18 810	1.9	16.7	86.6	13.3	11.9	92.2	10.2	0.8	23.8	92.0	4 032
Miller	15 703	3.2	19.9	81.1	20.8	3.2	95.4	10.5	0.6	21.9	90.6	3 936
Morrison	26 949	1.5	17.5	86.9	13.7	20.5	97.8	9.0	1.0	29.5	90.2	4 444
Mower	43 783	1.1	12.7	73.3	11.8	15.4	94.3	12.2	0.4	26.7	89.4	3 598
Murray	12 508	2.3	20.4	79.3	13.1	16.7	94.4	10.3	0.4	25.1	93.4	4 071
Nicollet	24 518	1.5	12.0	83.2	28.9	24.9	93.0	12.2	0.8	32.1	91.3	3 651
Nobles	23 208	1.9	18.6	68.5	14.8	17.4	99.9	11.3	0.3	26.6	91.0	3 709
Norman	10 008	1.8	25.2	79.7	9.6	0.4	92.8	9.6	1.0	22.3	91.1	3 964
Olmsted	84 104	2.3	10.0	68.9	23.7	8.8	96.2	12.6	0.3	34.6	91.4	3 266
Other Tail	46 097	2.0	21.7	81.6	14.0	4.4	95.3	9.9	1.1	21.7	92.1	3 005
Pennington	13 266	2.2	22.7	77.4	24.0	5.3	89.6	11.0	1.5	28.4	90.2	3 707
Pine	16 821	2.6	22.6	77.5	20.2	3.8	94.3	10.2	1.2	22.0	88.1	3 984
Pipestone	12 791	3.6	20.1	71.0	15.5	9.7	94.3	9.9	0.3	24.3	91.7	3 674
Polk	34 435	2.1	22.3	72.5	16.3	11.4	96.8	10.8	0.4	24.1	90.0	3 928
Pope	11 107	2.0	23.8	80.1	15.3	0.4	97.3	11.0	0.6	23.9	89.1	3 447
Ramsey	476 255	3.2	15.7	75.0	16.5	26.0	97.3	12.3	0.7	30.1	87.1	3 240
Red Lake	5 386	1.8	22.2	86.4	12.6	15.5	99.9	9.2	0.4	27.2	88.4	4 276
Redwood	20 024	1.1	16.9	84.3	13.8	20.6	92.8	11.3	0.4	27.0	92.5	4 030
Renville	21 139	1.0	18.3	87.1	11.0	24.3	95.9	10.3	0.4	23.1	91.9	4 110
Rice	41 582	1.3	12.7	78.3	22.7	21.7	88.4	12.1	0.4	27.0	91.9	3 440
Rock	11 346	2.9	23.2	65.2	12.3	4.4	94.6	10.2	0.4	28.6	86.3	3 440
Roseau	11 569	3.7	26.3	84.0	13.5	0.5	94.9	9.0	1.2	27.2	93.7	3 957
St. Louis	220 693	5.2	24.4	77.9	12.1	5.2	97.3	12.2	0.8	25.1	86.8	3 913
Scott	32 423	0.8	9.7	83.0	24.3	35.4	92.7	12.1	0.6	37.1	92.8	4 171
Sherburne	18 344	1.3	11.6	79.5	26.5	9.5	90.1	12.2	0.4	31.5	91.2	3 770
Sibley	15 845	1.3	15.4	92.1	11.6	12.7	99.9	8.9	1.5	24.2	96.1	4 023
Stearns	95 400	0.9	10.7	87.4	19.0	34.2	96.8	11.5	0.6	33.8	91.9	4 344
Steele	26 931	1.2	14.4	81.1	20.1	11.1	91.9	12.1	1.1	28.7	91.9	3 549
Stevens	11 218	1.9	16.3	80.0	20.5	2.5	99.9	12.1	0.6	33.8	91.9	3 549
Swift	13 177	1.7	19.1	85.8	13.0	7.9	90.7	10.5	0.6	25.8	90.4	3 637
Todd	22 114	1.3	18.0	83.8	16.7	10.1	96.4	10.5	0.1	25.3	90.7	4 313
Traverse	6 254	1.8	19.0	76.6	9.0	2.7	90.9	11.3	0.8	24.4	91.8	3 796
Wabasha	17 224	1.4	13.7	84.9	12.4	11.7	96.7	11.5	1.1	28.1	88.4	4 017
Wadena	12 412	2.5	17.8	78.5	22.9	10.9	98.4	10.0	1.1	26.5	91.9	4 100
Waseca	16 643	1.5	13.8	84.5	14.0	15.8	98.3	12.0	0.6	27.6	93.0	3 555
Washington	82 948	1.5	10.7	73.5	26.2	9.9	98.8	12.3	0.6	37.0	92.6	3 568
Watonwan	13 298	1.7	17.6	83.2	10.8	7.9	95.6	11.1	0.8	21.9	95.8	3 375
Wilkin	9 389	1.2	18.1	73.2	14.0	11.7	95.4	11.4	0.5	28.4	92.1	3 982
Winona	44 409	1.4	13.0	74.9	19.4	17.8	95.7	12.1	0.6	25.4	89.9	3 416
Wright	38 933	1.2	13.9	86.1	21.0	16.8	96.9	11.9	0.4	32.6	91.9	3 965
Yellow Medicine	14 418	1.2	21.0	84.8	15.1	5.4	93.6	11.7	0.9	22.8	93.3	3 793

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 44. Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties

Counties	Percent in labor force						Civilian labor force - Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week - Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969 - Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families		
	Nonworker-worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male			Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent government workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of -	
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years	65 years and over								Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
The State	1.44	43.5	40.6	29.4	75.7	24.4	4.2	21.1	48.5	15.1	18.4	57.4	9 931	8.2	20.3
Aitkin	1.92	32.0	33.1	32.9	79.2	17.1	11.8	15.6	31.5	19.5	16.7	48.5	5 899	18.3	6.4
Anoka	1.50	48.3	45.7	31.6	86.8	20.5	3.8	33.7	45.9	12.5	64.0	61.4	11 713	3.4	24.6
Becker	2.01	31.2	30.7	21.9	73.2	22.0	6.6	9.1	40.0	16.6	12.0	55.2	6 848	18.2	8.7
Beltrami	1.76	39.3	38.8	29.8	47.2	22.2	6.9	7.5	48.0	37.2	6.2	41.1	6 995	17.3	10.7
Benton	1.63	40.8	40.3	31.4	73.3	25.6	3.8	20.5	39.6	16.0	47.9	63.1	8 461	10.6	12.4
Big Stone	1.59	33.2	33.0	32.8	90.6	32.1	3.5	6.5	32.0	16.2	7.7	59.9	6 978	15.6	9.4
Blue Earth	1.38	43.3	42.4	26.2	59.8	28.8	4.7	15.6	47.9	19.9	9.8	44.6	9 375	7.8	17.9
Brow	1.57	40.7	38.8	30.2	79.8	24.2	3.2	22.9	35.5	9.4	5.7	58.9	8 261	12.6	12.6
Carleton	1.75	35.7	38.2	27.5	76.1	14.5	6.0	37.8	36.6	17.8	22.9	62.7	8 994	8.6	11.5
Carver	1.40	44.7	44.6	31.6	81.4	32.0	2.9	28.4	38.7	8.9	41.9	59.3	10 427	7.1	22.6
Cass	2.28	29.1	29.4	20.6	72.0	11.9	8.4	12.9	40.8	25.9	19.0	48.7	5 828	21.4	7.8
Chippewa	1.66	34.6	34.7	28.5	76.9	26.8	5.8	7.8	40.4	13.3	8.3	61.9	6 996	13.0	8.8
Chicago	1.70	38.1	40.4	30.2	77.4	23.1	4.6	24.0	33.9	18.7	34.9	61.2	9 292	10.2	14.8
Clay	1.45	43.8	42.5	32.6	55.4	26.7	5.2	6.9	51.8	17.3	35.4	48.0	9 610	7.8	18.0
Clearwater	1.71	34.9	39.2	34.7	79.2	31.0	8.9	12.0	26.9	21.6	5.1	47.8	5 644	24.0	8.1
Cook	1.40	45.6	41.5	25.4	100.0	17.1	5.6	7.3	44.4	33.6	3.9	50.1	8 000	8.3	14.3
Cottonwood	1.62	34.1	35.6	31.7	78.5	24.9	3.7	14.2	36.1	12.7	6.6	59.6	7 539	11.7	13.4
Crow Wing	1.87	35.4	34.1	28.4	69.9	18.7	9.3	14.3	44.3	23.4	6.5	49.2	7 790	11.6	10.2
Dakota	1.50	45.3	40.9	26.7	84.4	27.1	2.8	27.3	55.0	13.3	56.9	61.1	12 120	3.5	30.4
Dodge	1.49	41.0	42.6	29.9	88.7	31.7	3.3	16.5	32.1	11.8	27.4	61.6	8 146	11.8	9.7
Douglas	1.57	37.5	39.0	32.1	75.0	27.8	5.6	9.3	37.2	14.9	6.8	57.8	6 860	14.7	8.5
Faribault	1.74	35.3	38.3	32.8	68.7	24.9	5.3	16.1	39.0	12.1	6.2	52.1	7 671	13.0	12.0
Fillmore	1.57	34.8	37.5	28.8	87.7	32.6	4.0	10.1	32.0	13.0	13.2	61.5	6 986	14.8	9.3
Freeborn	1.50	39.6	39.4	34.7	69.2	27.1	5.1	28.6	38.5	8.4	6.0	59.9	8 829	8.2	10.9
Goodhue	1.49	40.4	41.8	32.9	81.9	28.2	3.0	24.3	37.7	13.2	14.5	64.6	9 085	9.5	14.0
Grant	1.95	31.2	31.3	28.8	59.0	21.8	3.9	5.3	38.4	16.0	11.6	59.4	5 947	17.3	7.6
Hennepin	1.17	50.3	44.7	29.8	80.2	24.7	3.1	21.8	59.2	13.8	11.2	56.9	11 805	4.7	30.3
Houston	1.47	41.1	42.1	36.1	85.0	34.2	3.4	17.8	31.4	11.8	32.8	67.1	8 671	10.3	15.8
Hubbard	2.06	31.1	31.7	29.9	69.2	19.2	8.9	9.7	42.8	24.4	18.6	51.2	6 040	20.7	8.1
Isanti	1.68	39.2	41.7	32.6	70.1	23.6	3.7	23.7	38.9	23.9	40.8	61.3	9 541	8.3	14.8
Itasca	1.94	31.3	30.1	22.2	69.6	9.6	12.4	14.6	38.3	24.1	12.8	48.4	7 985	12.7	7.7
Jackson	1.70	34.7	34.2	31.1	67.3	22.3	3.4	10.0	33.2	14.3	12.8	55.4	7 476	12.4	11.0
Kanabec	1.49	42.4	43.0	37.9	91.3	23.3	5.3	21.0	33.2	19.2	22.1	63.4	7 650	13.6	11.0
Kandiyohi	1.54	39.8	39.2	25.9	68.2	25.5	6.4	11.0	42.5	16.5	6.3	60.0	8 161	11.0	12.4
Kittson	1.70	36.0	36.7	19.0	77.8	24.4	5.8	7.3	35.8	18.1	8.0	57.6	6 750	13.3	5.4
Koochiching	1.71	35.9	32.8	24.8	71.4	18.8	8.2	40.5	37.0	18.4	3.5	57.6	8 508	11.0	11.7
Lac qui Parle	1.78	29.0	30.7	19.9	76.6	33.0	2.7	5.6	33.2	14.3	8.5	64.0	6 388	19.4	7.1
Lake	1.70	33.4	32.9	20.5	85.1	16.2	8.3	8.2	37.2	18.0	12.1	60.3	8 803	5.5	10.9
Lake of the Woods	1.67	33.6	33.0	14.5	86.9	19.7	9.0	16.9	40.1	25.5	5.8	55.6	6 061	16.1	5.6
Le Sueur	1.67	37.6	37.2	28.5	81.1	27.6	5.3	26.3	37.3	13.0	25.1	55.5	8 411	10.2	14.6
Lincoln	1.85	27.1	28.4	13.4	79.4	23.7	3.3	3.1	24.1	13.1	8.1	63.7	5 605	19.1	5.0
Lyon	1.51	40.5	40.7	28.0	62.4	28.0	4.4	9.6	42.5	18.5	4.3	56.9	8 068	11.3	11.2
McLeod	1.39	42.8	43.0	29.3	80.1	28.4	2.8	31.1	30.9	10.4	9.5	58.5	8 794	9.1	13.9
Mahnomen	1.90	32.6	30.6	21.0	65.3	30.0	4.9	10.5	28.4	19.7	12.9	51.9	6 252	24.6	10.7
Marshall	1.84	32.6	32.9	26.7	83.3	29.8	12.2	10.7	29.1	15.2	14.5	49.9	6 294	9.7	7.9
Martin	1.55	36.5	36.4	26.1	73.8	26.9	5.4	17.7	37.4	10.0	7.4	56.8	8 226	9.7	12.4
Meeker	1.73	33.6	35.4	22.6	77.2	31.4	3.8	22.2	30.9	12.5	14.1	59.1	7 099	15.8	10.5
Miller	1.78	35.0	35.8	26.9	67.5	27.7	4.9	19.9	35.1	17.7	20.7	57.0	7 195	14.5	8.3
Mill Lake	1.89	35.4	34.5	28.7	84.5	22.0	5.6	17.9	34.6	16.4	10.2	59.6	7 042	18.0	9.7
Morrison	1.54	37.7	35.8	28.6	80.4	23.5	4.5	33.5	37.3	11.7	7.8	63.9	9 834	8.6	17.7
Murray	1.88	30.3	31.2	25.0	78.7	22.4	3.0	6.2	32.3	12.3	10.9	61.9	6 653	14.9	12.6
Nicollet	1.51	41.2	41.0	33.5	60.0	22.3	4.1	17.4	42.0	17.3	38.7	50.7	9 383	8.1	15.6
Nobles	1.62	37.1	34.9	28.2	76.2	28.3	4.1	14.2	37.2	13.5	4.8	59.8	7 824	11.4	12.7
Norman	1.95	27.7	31.3	25.0	69.9	24.0	5.9	7.6	26.4	14.2	12.0	52.3	5 801	17.2	6.9
Olmsted	1.27	50.0	44.9	33.2	86.3	31.4	3.4	16.4	57.8	11.4	3.9	43.6	10 972	5.4	23.6
Otter Tail	1.66	35.7	37.3	28.3	73.9	26.9	4.4	9.2	37.4	16.3	7.3	60.4	6 709	16.1	9.4
Pennington	1.38	44.3	43.8	34.7	79.4	31.5	8.3	16.9	42.7	15.1	5.6	53.7	7 987	9.0	11.4
Pine	1.73	36.9	37.9	28.3	73.5	27.2	7.2	15.3	31.9	24.2	21.9	58.3	7 270	14.3	8.5
Pipestone	1.68	36.6	35.1	18.0	80.4	22.8	4.4	7.9	39.3	17.5	4.2	58.3	6 802	17.0	7.5
Polk	1.64	39.1	40.0	34.6	79.2	22.1	5.8	10.9	37.5	16.5	20.8	53.0	7 678	13.0	10.0
Pope	1.63	34.7	32.3	28.7	79.7	28.5	3.4	9.0	34.8	15.6	11.2	61.5	8 007	14.7	19.1
Ramsey	1.30	47.5	42.6	29.4	78.7	22.3	3.3	26.6	56.2	16.6	20.8	57.3	11 311	5.1	26.4
Red Lake	2.02	34.1	35.8	27.0	68.2	27.7	9.3	20.3	34.6	20.8	13.6	50.6	6 041	21.2	8.3
Redwood	1.82	34.7	35.9	29.3	73.8	23.6	4.1	8.1	34.7	15.5	8.3	62.5	7 310	15.7	10.4
Renville	1.74	35.0	35.6	29.4	83.0	26.9	4.3	11.6	30.4	14.0	11.7	57.5	6 750	13.5	8.8
Rice	1.49	42.8	43.9	36.9	56.5	34.1	4.5	15.8	43.3	18.9	10.4	52.4	9 486	7.4	16.5
Rock	1.62	34.9	31.2	21.7	88.0	22.7	2.0	13.7	30.8	12.2	8.4	64.1	7 983	10.7	12.7
Roseau	1.72	39.9	40.6	29.5	84.4	25.6	11.5	24.5	37.0	20.7	3.2	48.8	7 474	14.9	10.0
St. Louis	1.60	36.9	34.6	24.8	74.5	14.9	7.0	14.0	44.2	17.8	4.7	58.3	8 997	7.9	13.1
Scott	1.55	45.2	43.9	34.4	84.0	28.3	3.3	30.2	39.2	10.8	37.6	58.2	10 570	7.7	20.5
Sherburne	1.75	40.1	40.1	29.7	43.0	22.9	4.6	22.8	39.0	20.9	55.2	51.6	9 564	7.5	16.1
Sibley	1.54	36.9	37.6	25.9	81.1	31.2	3.9								

Table 46. Educational Attainment and Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent			Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent		
				Total	White	Negro and other races				Total	White	Negro and other races
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	1 990 367	1 962 368	27 999	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 844 601	1 824 769	19 832	100.0	100.0	100.0
No school years completed	14 137	13 684	453	0.7	0.7	1.6	15 578	15 137	441	0.8	0.8	2.2
Elementary:												
1 to 4 years	32 912	31 739	1 173	1.7	1.6	4.2	58 771	57 481	1 290	3.2	3.2	6.5
5 and 6 years	63 530	61 843	1 687	3.2	3.2	6.0	90 416	88 672	1 744	4.9	4.9	8.8
7 years	69 331	68 185	1 146	3.5	3.5	6.1	104 611	103 173	1 438	5.7	5.7	7.3
8 years	386 155	382 770	3 385	19.4	19.5	12.1	486 464	482 774	3 690	26.4	26.5	18.6
High school:												
1 to 3 years	278 000	271 699	6 301	14.0	13.8	22.5	279 394	274 938	4 456	15.1	15.1	22.5
4 years	687 242	679 749	7 493	34.5	34.6	26.8	479 773	476 065	3 708	26.0	26.1	18.7
College:												
1 to 3 years	238 128	234 949	3 179	12.0	12.0	11.4	191 601	190 157	1 444	10.4	10.4	7.3
4 years	131 154	129 850	1 304	6.6	6.6	4.7	84 360	83 679	681	4.6	4.6	3.4
5 years or more	89 778	87 900	1 878	4.5	4.5	6.7	53 633	52 693	940	2.9	2.9	4.7
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	11.9	...	...	...	10.8	10.8	9.9	...	...	...
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 14 years old and over												
Labor force	1 317 549	1 296 580	20 969	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 147 981	1 134 475	13 506	100.0	100.0	100.0
Armed Forces	968 673	955 017	13 656	73.5	73.7	65.1	892 570	883 681	8 889	77.8	77.9	65.8
Civilian labor force	5 358	5 055	303	0.4	0.4	1.4	4 796	4 501	295	0.4	0.4	2.2
Employed	963 315	949 962	13 353	73.1	73.3	63.7	887 774	879 180	8 594	77.3	77.5	63.6
Unemployed	923 156	910 921	12 235	70.1	70.3	58.3	840 221	832 953	7 268	73.2	73.4	53.8
Not in labor force	40 159	39 041	1 118	3.0	3.0	5.3	47 553	46 227	1 326	4.1	4.1	9.8
	348 876	341 563	7 313	26.5	26.3	34.9	255 411	250 794	4 617	22.2	22.1	34.2
Female, 14 years old and over												
Labor force	1 418 259	1 396 731	21 528	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 196 494	1 183 635	12 859	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	592 353	582 788	9 565	41.8	41.7	44.4	411 258	406 383	4 875	34.4	34.3	37.9
Unemployed	565 763	556 784	8 979	39.9	39.9	41.7	393 187	388 718	4 481	32.9	32.8	34.8
Not in labor force	26 451	25 872	579	1.9	1.9	2.7	18 004	17 603	401	1.5	1.5	3.1
	825 906	813 943	11 963	58.2	58.3	55.6	785 236	777 252	7 984	65.6	65.7	62.1
LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION BY AGE												
Male:												
14 and 15 years	16 804	16 614	190	20.1	20.2	12.0	13 881	13 838	43	25.6	25.8	6.4
16 and 17 years	35 735	35 326	409	45.0	45.3	27.8	24 920	24 813	107	45.0	45.3	17.8
18 and 19 years	42 862	42 141	721	64.3	64.5	52.8	27 942	27 668	274	68.0	68.2	53.2
20 to 24 years	106 223	104 449	1 774	81.5	81.8	63.9	77 986	77 035	951	86.1	86.4	69.3
25 to 34 years	215 810	211 941	3 869	95.3	95.6	84.3	191 223	188 832	2 391	95.9	96.2	78.2
35 to 44 years	190 433	187 609	2 824	96.6	96.7	87.3	199 134	196 906	2 228	96.6	96.8	81.6
45 to 64 years	317 420	313 975	3 445	89.3	89.4	80.7	306 700	304 159	2 541	90.8	90.9	76.4
65 years and over	43 386	42 962	424	24.4	24.4	25.3	50 784	50 430	354	31.1	31.1	28.9
Female:												
14 and 15 years	10 297	10 135	162	12.9	13.0	10.5	7 570	7 547	23	14.7	14.8	3.8
16 and 17 years	28 216	27 909	306	37.1	37.3	24.9	17 080	16 950	130	32.0	32.1	21.7
18 and 19 years	44 795	44 112	683	61.0	61.2	49.2	27 897	27 616	281	58.0	58.2	42.8
20 to 24 years	97 927	96 179	1 748	62.8	63.0	55.6	50 965	50 306	659	48.4	48.4	43.6
25 to 34 years	99 202	96 961	2 241	43.3	43.2	49.4	60 387	59 292	1 095	29.9	29.8	37.9
35 to 44 years	98 647	96 782	1 865	49.5	49.4	53.9	79 306	78 171	1 135	38.1	38.0	48.9
45 to 64 years	188 324	186 138	2 186	50.4	50.4	51.1	146 986	145 589	1 397	42.3	42.3	44.8
65 years and over	24 946	24 572	374	10.8	10.7	19.1	21 067	20 912	155	11.7	11.7	13.4
WEEKS WORKED												
Total persons, 14 years old and over												
Worked in previous year	2 735 808	2 693 311	42 497	100.0	100.0	100.0	2 344 475	2 318 110	26 365	100.0	100.0	100.0
50 to 52 weeks	1 814 004	1 785 983	28 021	66.3	66.3	65.9	1 482 631	1 466 612	16 019	63.2	63.3	60.8
48 and 49 weeks	1 025 950	1 012 741	13 209	37.5	37.6	31.1	860 756	853 324	7 432	36.7	36.8	28.2
40 to 47 weeks	84 742	83 034	1 708	3.1	3.1	4.0	66 789	65 940	849	2.8	2.8	3.2
27 to 39 weeks	133 900	131 282	2 618	4.9	4.9	6.2	107 865	106 325	1 540	4.6	4.6	5.8
14 to 26 weeks	168 556	165 697	2 859	6.2	6.2	6.7	142 865	141 046	1 819	6.1	6.1	6.9
13 weeks or less	176 663	173 729	2 934	6.5	6.5	6.9	128 303	126 394	1 909	5.5	5.5	7.2
Did not work in previous year	224 193	219 500	4 693	8.2	8.1	11.0	176 053	173 583	2 470	7.5	7.5	9.4
	921 804	907 328	14 476	33.7	33.7	34.1	861 844	851 498	10 346	36.8	36.7	39.2
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP												
Male employed, 14 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	923 156	910 921	12 235	100.0	100.0	100.0	840 221	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	133 158	130 979	2 179	14.4	14.4	17.8	79 670	(NA)	(NA)	9.5	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	104 565	103 949	616	11.3	11.4	5.0	93 521	(NA)	(NA)	11.1	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	62 844	62 598	246	6.8	6.9	2.0	57 076	(NA)	(NA)	6.8	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	58 609	57 628	981	6.3	6.3	8.0	52 412	(NA)	(NA)	6.2	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	168 105	166 668	1 437	18.2	18.3	11.7	147 990	(NA)	(NA)	17.6	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	95 239	93 680	1 559	10.3	10.3	12.7	82 389	(NA)	(NA)	9.8	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	49 019	48 582	437	5.3	5.3	3.6	45 498	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	(NA)	(NA)
Formers and farm managers	51 666	50 431	1 235	5.6	5.5	10.1	48 226	(NA)	(NA)	5.7	(NA)	(NA)
Farm laborers and foremen	77 020	76 968	52	8.3	8.4	0.4	128 531	(NA)	(NA)	15.3	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	19 109	19 032	77	2.1	2.1	0.6	31 228	(NA)	(NA)	3.7	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	66 297	64 341	1 956	7.2	7.1	16.0	45 718	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	487	480	7	0.1	0.1	0.1	891	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
	37 038	35 585	1 453	4.0	3.9	11.9	27 071	(NA)	(NA)	3.2	(NA)	(NA)
Female employed, 14 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	565 763	556 784	8 979	100.0	100.0	100.0	393 187	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	89 526	88 049	1 477	15.8	15.8	16.4	55 562	(NA)	(NA)	14.1	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	18 181	18 021	160	3.2	3.2	1.8	13 849	(NA)	(NA)	3.5	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	39 569	39 330	239	7.0	7.1	2.7	33 674	(NA)	(NA)	8.6	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	184 666	182 257	2 409	32.6	32.7	26.8	115 132	(NA)	(NA)	29.3	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	8 272	8 179	93	1.5	1.5	1.0	4 497	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	56 319	54 953	1 366	10.0	9.9	15.2	37 818	(NA)	(NA)	9.6	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	1 429	1 420	9	0.3	0.3	0.1	515	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
Formers and farm managers	5 373	5 281	92	0.9	0.9	1.0	2 787	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Farm laborers and foremen	2 917	2 917	0	0.5	0.5	0.2	4 940	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	5 108	5 090	18	0.9	0.9	0.2	9 568	(NA)	(NA)	2.4	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	109 203	107 250	1 953	19.3	19.3	21.8	69 698	(NA)	(NA)	17.7	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	17 668	17 427	241	3.1	3.1	2.7	26 024	(NA)	(NA)	6.6	(NA)	(NA)
	27 532	26 610	922	4.9	4.8	10.3	19 123	(NA)	(NA)	4.9	(NA)	(NA)

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
AGE								
Total, all ages	3 804 971	3 738 997	34 721	23 198	2 526 560	2 472 984	33 794	20 310
Under 5 years	331 680	323 442	4 235	3 224	220 238	213 444	4 139	2 839
5 to 9 years	405 187	396 494	4 127	3 200	258 479	251 843	4 050	2 866
10 to 14 years	414 773	406 631	4 193	3 156	260 184	253 971	4 115	2 667
15 to 19 years	376 671	369 691	3 772	2 562	252 412	246 784	3 641	2 183
20 to 24 years	286 293	280 371	3 040	2 252	225 445	220 342	2 660	1 972
25 to 29 years	247 875	242 986	2 448	1 986	180 423	176 161	2 394	1 762
30 to 34 years	207 363	203 128	2 194	1 615	143 105	139 479	2 144	1 414
35 to 39 years	193 468	189 993	1 866	1 317	128 459	125 540	1 796	1 194
40 to 44 years	203 198	199 979	1 806	1 095	136 533	133 812	1 740	962
45 to 49 years	202 779	199 837	1 616	999	134 168	131 790	1 555	987
50 to 54 years	194 273	192 062	1 319	564	123 723	121 826	1 310	446
55 to 59 years	177 133	175 177	1 169	334	111 238	109 489	1 164	276
60 to 64 years	155 089	153 650	822	338	95 051	93 975	799	314
65 to 69 years	129 715	128 363	812	260	78 783	77 788	748	241
70 to 74 years	109 576	108 745	487	152	68 039	67 418	462	146
75 years and over	169 898	168 448	815	144	110 280	109 122	777	141
Under 18 years	1 388 219	1 358 919	14 798	11 205	884 994	862 069	14 487	9 712
21 years and over	2 216 826	2 184 099	17 698	10 656	1 486 285	1 459 050	17 164	9 421
65 years and over	409 189	405 556	2 114	556	257 102	254 328	1 987	528
Median age	26.8	26.9	21.7	18.9	26.3	26.4	21.6	19.1
Male, all ages	1 863 618	1 830 976	17 506	11 641	1 211 192	1 184 668	16 979	10 185
Under 5 years	169 676	165 560	2 219	1 764	112 712	109 232	2 181	1 560
5 to 9 years	207 218	202 844	2 020	1 649	131 788	128 455	1 974	1 449
10 to 14 years	211 343	207 287	2 097	1 585	131 877	128 763	2 068	1 373
15 to 19 years	187 721	184 171	1 935	1 204	121 325	118 499	1 848	989
20 to 24 years	130 409	127 632	1 563	917	100 903	98 535	1 492	813
25 to 29 years	123 058	120 579	1 278	985	89 993	87 848	1 292	872
30 to 34 years	103 277	101 164	1 134	825	71 546	69 689	1 102	732
35 to 39 years	96 024	94 369	906	690	63 341	61 968	867	627
40 to 44 years	101 170	99 592	922	606	66 893	65 563	878	538
45 to 49 years	100 041	98 568	821	485	65 290	64 118	788	432
50 to 54 years	95 460	94 381	645	295	59 394	58 442	645	233
55 to 59 years	85 669	84 648	627	187	51 831	51 015	622	142
60 to 64 years	74 473	73 776	377	187	43 206	42 666	372	163
65 to 69 years	59 059	58 455	367	127	32 636	32 197	333	127
70 to 74 years	48 768	48 292	298	87	27 244	26 900	270	87
75 years and over	70 252	69 658	297	48	41 213	40 778	297	48
Under 18 years	709 305	694 575	7 473	5 787	449 954	438 375	7 323	5 024
21 years and over	1 061 138	1 045 120	8 915	5 288	692 396	679 088	8 599	4 675
65 years and over	178 079	176 405	962	262	101 093	99 875	900	262
Median age	26.0	26.2	21.5	18.4	25.4	25.5	21.4	18.6
Female, all ages	1 941 353	1 908 021	17 215	11 557	1 315 368	1 288 316	16 815	10 125
Under 5 years	162 004	157 882	2 016	1 460	107 526	104 212	1 958	1 279
5 to 9 years	197 969	193 650	2 107	1 551	126 691	123 388	2 076	1 417
10 to 14 years	203 430	199 344	2 096	1 571	128 307	125 208	2 047	1 294
15 to 19 years	188 950	185 520	1 837	1 358	131 087	128 285	1 793	1 194
20 to 24 years	155 884	152 739	1 477	1 335	124 542	121 807	1 468	1 159
25 to 29 years	124 817	122 407	1 170	1 001	90 430	88 313	1 152	890
30 to 34 years	104 086	101 964	1 060	790	71 559	69 790	1 042	682
35 to 39 years	97 444	95 624	960	627	65 118	63 572	929	567
40 to 44 years	102 028	100 387	884	489	69 640	68 249	862	424
45 to 49 years	102 738	101 269	795	514	68 878	67 672	767	455
50 to 54 years	98 813	97 481	674	269	64 329	63 384	665	213
55 to 59 years	91 464	90 529	542	147	59 407	58 674	542	134
60 to 64 years	80 616	79 874	445	151	51 845	51 309	427	114
65 to 69 years	70 656	69 908	445	133	46 147	45 591	415	114
70 to 74 years	60 808	60 453	189	65	40 795	40 518	185	59
75 years and over	99 646	98 790	518	96	69 067	68 344	487	93
Under 18 years	678 914	664 344	7 325	5 418	435 040	423 694	7 164	4 688
21 years and over	1 155 688	1 138 979	8 783	5 368	793 889	779 962	8 565	4 746
65 years and over	231 110	229 151	1 152	294	156 009	154 453	1 087	266
Median age	27.5	27.6	21.9	19.4	27.2	27.3	21.8	19.5
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	3 804 971	3 738 997	34 721	23 198	2 526 560	2 472 984	33 794	20 310
In households	3 692 333	3 629 958	32 817	22 795	2 432 929	2 382 382	32 166	19 947
Head of household	1 157 522	1 140 075	10 316	5 449	785 618	770 569	10 170	4 841
Family head	921 332	908 283	7 522	4 738	605 868	594 784	7 391	4 161
Male	847 776	838 128	5 360	4 343	548 428	540 382	5 235	3 791
Female	73 556	70 155	2 162	395	57 440	54 402	2 156	370
Primary individual	236 190	231 792	1 794	711	179 750	175 785	2 779	680
Male	86 202	83 765	1 549	413	60 992	58 998	1 534	401
Female	149 988	148 027	1 245	298	118 758	116 987	1 245	279
Wife of head	817 314	808 134	4 360	4 200	532 208	524 883	4 215	3 680
Other relative of head	1 649 946	1 617 105	16 947	12 609	1 058 566	1 032 645	16 625	10 962
Not related to head	67 551	64 644	1 194	537	56 537	54 285	1 156	464
In group quarters	112 638	109 039	1 904	403	93 631	90 602	1 628	363
Inmate of institution	50 389	48 761	849	99	37 701	36 356	703	87
Other	62 249	60 278	1 055	304	55 930	54 246	925	276
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	921 332	908 283	7 522	4 738	605 868	594 784	7 391	4 161
With own children under 18 years	533 382	524 514	4 959	3 608	353 967	346 401	4 895	3 150
With own children under 6 years	266 275	261 231	2 611	2 282	178 768	174 445	2 605	2 003
Husband-wife families	820 595	811 500	5 034	4 224	533 879	526 283	4 914	3 706
With own children under 18 years	485 835	480 009	2 964	3 188	317 414	312 616	2 904	2 782
With own children under 6 years	248 790	245 234	1 693	2 105	164 835	161 867	1 687	1 837
Families with female head	73 556	70 160	2 162	395	57 440	54 402	2 156	370
With own children under 18 years	39 026	36 295	1 792	328	31 406	28 887	1 788	303
With own children under 6 years	14 577	13 207	836	139	12 255	10 997	836	139

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
AGE								
Total, all ages	823 895	812 612	818	2 418	454 516	453 401	109	470
Under 5 years	75 966	74 640	75	340	35 476	35 358	21	45
5 to 9 years	93 177	91 349	49	249	53 531	53 302	28	85
10 to 14 years	91 298	89 606	73	401	63 291	63 054	5	88
15 to 19 years	72 454	71 296	114	303	51 805	51 611	17	76
20 to 24 years	44 901	44 121	71	269	15 947	15 908	9	11
25 to 29 years	49 890	49 272	54	212	17 562	17 553	—	12
30 to 34 years	44 361	43 892	50	144	19 897	19 847	—	57
35 to 39 years	40 084	39 567	65	97	24 925	24 886	5	26
40 to 44 years	39 471	39 015	59	104	27 194	27 152	7	29
45 to 49 years	39 933	39 385	61	105	28 678	28 662	—	7
50 to 54 years	40 495	40 215	9	104	30 055	30 021	—	14
55 to 59 years	38 774	38 381	5	50	27 121	27 107	—	8
60 to 64 years	37 772	37 445	23	18	22 266	22 230	—	6
65 to 69 years	35 464	35 123	53	13	15 468	15 452	11	6
70 to 74 years	31 497	31 308	19	6	10 040	10 019	6	—
75 years and over	48 358	48 087	38	3	11 260	11 239	—	—
Under 18 years	311 768	306 125	250	1 220	191 457	190 725	61	273
21 years and over	483 437	478 282	496	1 059	247 104	246 767	38	176
65 years and over	115 319	114 518	110	22	36 768	36 710	17	6
Median age	28.4	28.6	27.5	18.6	27.1	27.1	15.1	16.1
Male, all ages	411 982	406 282	495	1 206	240 524	240 026	32	250
Under 5 years	38 996	38 414	28	179	17 968	17 914	—	25
5 to 9 years	47 857	46 928	39	139	27 573	27 461	6	61
10 to 14 years	46 712	45 856	29	182	32 754	32 668	—	30
15 to 19 years	37 933	37 323	74	172	28 463	28 349	11	43
20 to 24 years	20 275	19 901	62	104	9 231	9 196	9	—
25 to 29 years	24 361	24 032	36	108	8 704	8 699	—	5
30 to 34 years	22 219	21 973	32	68	9 512	9 502	—	25
35 to 39 years	20 479	20 211	39	51	12 204	12 190	—	12
40 to 44 years	20 218	19 970	44	47	14 059	14 059	—	21
45 to 49 years	19 832	19 547	33	46	14 919	14 903	—	7
50 to 54 years	20 267	20 148	—	55	15 799	15 791	—	7
55 to 59 years	19 056	18 860	5	37	14 782	14 773	—	8
60 to 64 years	18 046	17 902	5	18	13 221	13 208	—	6
65 to 69 years	17 297	17 137	34	—	9 126	9 121	—	—
70 to 74 years	15 349	15 228	15	—	6 175	6 164	6	—
75 years and over	23 005	22 852	7	—	6 034	6 028	—	—
Under 18 years	160 070	157 299	137	625	99 281	98 941	13	138
21 years and over	236 973	234 395	381	522	131 769	131 637	15	91
65 years and over	55 651	55 217	56	—	21 335	21 313	6	—
Median age	27.9	28.1	25.3	18.0	27.5	27.5	—	16.0
Female, all ages	411 993	406 330	323	1 212	213 992	213 375	77	220
Under 5 years	36 970	36 226	37	161	17 508	17 444	21	20
5 to 9 years	45 320	44 421	9	110	25 958	25 841	22	24
10 to 14 years	44 586	43 790	44	219	30 537	30 386	5	58
15 to 19 years	34 521	33 973	38	131	23 342	23 262	6	33
20 to 24 years	24 626	24 220	9	165	6 716	6 712	—	7
25 to 29 years	25 529	25 240	18	104	8 858	8 854	—	11
30 to 34 years	22 142	21 829	18	76	10 385	10 345	—	32
35 to 39 years	19 605	19 356	26	46	12 721	12 696	5	14
40 to 44 years	19 253	19 045	15	57	13 135	13 093	7	8
45 to 49 years	20 101	19 838	28	59	13 759	13 759	—	—
50 to 54 years	20 228	20 067	9	49	14 256	14 230	—	7
55 to 59 years	19 718	19 521	—	13	12 339	12 334	—	—
60 to 64 years	19 726	19 543	18	—	9 045	9 022	—	—
65 to 69 years	18 167	17 986	19	13	6 342	6 331	—	—
70 to 74 years	16 148	16 080	4	6	3 865	3 855	11	6
75 years and over	25 353	25 235	31	3	5 226	5 211	—	—
Under 18 years	151 698	148 866	113	595	92 176	91 784	48	135
21 years and over	246 464	243 887	195	537	115 335	115 130	23	85
65 years and over	59 668	59 301	54	22	15 433	15 397	11	6
Median age	28.9	29.1	31.8	19.4	26.7	26.7	—	16.2
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	823 895	812 612	818	2 418	454 516	453 401	109	470
In households	804 897	794 184	542	2 378	454 507	453 392	109	470
Head of household	253 040	250 756	140	523	118 864	118 750	6	85
Family head	205 597	203 730	125	492	109 867	109 769	6	85
Male	193 096	191 572	119	467	106 252	106 169	6	85
Female	12 501	12 158	6	25	3 615	3 600	—	—
Primary individual	47 443	47 026	15	31	8 997	8 981	—	—
Male	19 013	18 776	15	12	6 197	6 191	—	—
Female	28 430	28 250	—	19	2 800	2 790	—	—
Wife of head	185 919	184 220	122	446	99 187	99 031	23	74
Other relative of head	358 641	352 330	257	1 353	232 739	232 130	65	294
Not related to head	7 297	6 878	23	56	3 717	3 481	15	17
In group quarters	18 998	18 428	276	40	9	9	—	—
Inmate of institution	12 688	12 405	146	12	—	—	—	—
Other	6 310	6 023	130	28	9	9	—	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	205 597	203 730	125	492	109 867	109 769	6	85
With own children under 18 years	115 621	114 362	64	394	63 794	63 751	—	64
With own children under 6 years	59 609	59 118	6	235	27 698	27 668	—	44
Husband-wife families	186 777	185 346	114	448	99 939	99 871	6	70
With own children under 18 years	107 195	106 207	60	350	61 226	61 186	—	56
With own children under 6 years	57 090	56 532	6	224	26 865	26 835	—	44
Families with female head	12 820	12 388	6	25	3 615	3 600	—	—
With own children under 18 years	6 257	6 045	4	25	1 363	1 363	—	—
With own children under 6 years	1 963	1 893	—	—	357	357	—	—

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	3 804 971	3 739 061	34 567	23 198	2 525 758	2 472 055	33 603	20 310
Native	3 706 915	3 645 531	34 134	20 053	2 450 673	2 400 996	33 219	17 344
Native parentage	3 097 697	3 040 184	33 423	14 332	2 053 729	2 007 304	32 581	12 130
Foreign or mixed parentage	609 218	605 347	711	5 721	396 944	393 692	638	5 214
Foreign born	98 056	93 530	433	3 145	75 085	71 059	384	2 966
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	98 056	93 530	433	3 145	75 085	71 059	384	2 966
United Kingdom	4 868	4 862	—	23	4 004	3 998	—	16
Ireland	1 003	1 003	—	20	879	879	—	20
Norway	9 800	9 776	18	8	6 403	6 397	—	8
Sweden	12 978	12 967	11	7	9 328	9 317	11	7
Denmark	2 621	2 621	—	8	1 603	1 603	—	8
Netherlands	2 354	2 354	—	22	1 239	1 239	—	22
Switzerland	391	391	—	—	288	288	—	—
France	687	687	—	—	580	580	—	—
Germany ¹	11 601	11 568	4	25	8 053	8 027	4	25
Poland	3 933	3 933	—	—	3 378	3 378	—	—
Czechoslovakia	2 080	2 080	—	—	1 599	1 599	—	—
Austria	2 457	2 457	—	5	1 983	1 983	—	5
Hungary	791	791	—	—	709	709	—	—
Yugoslavia	2 179	2 179	—	22	1 528	1 528	—	22
U.S.S.R.	3 991	3 985	6	—	3 666	3 660	6	—
Lithuania	418	418	—	—	392	392	—	—
Greece	887	887	—	14	826	826	—	14
Italy	2 145	2 139	6	37	1 969	1 963	6	37
Other Europe	8 479	8 457	—	144	5 568	5 561	—	144
Asia	5 295	1 847	—	165	4 819	1 653	—	132
Western Asia ²	762	749	—	20	658	645	—	20
China ³	974	103	—	—	963	98	—	—
Japan	708	49	—	—	637	43	—	—
Other Asia	2 851	946	—	145	2 561	867	—	112
Canada	9 815	9 574	6	22	8 062	7 943	6	14
Mexico	968	948	—	947	936	916	—	922
Cuba	427	419	8	420	423	415	8	416
Other America	1 963	1 700	168	1 192	1 831	1 581	163	1 106
All other	1 403	1 110	193	10	1 213	952	167	—
Not reported	4 522	4 377	13	54	3 606	3 472	13	48
Total foreign or mixed parentage	609 218	605 347	711	5 721	396 944	393 692	638	5 214
United Kingdom	20 804	20 762	31	106	15 732	15 730	31	88
Ireland	10 897	10 889	8	10	8 926	8 926	—	—
Norway	104 421	104 347	18	70	60 414	60 363	5	60
Sweden	101 534	101 448	17	73	67 261	67 195	10	59
Denmark	20 141	20 124	10	46	12 112	12 095	10	39
Netherlands	10 812	10 802	10	42	4 671	4 661	10	37
Switzerland	3 891	3 873	18	—	2 601	2 583	18	—
France	3 079	3 046	21	7	2 404	2 371	21	7
Germany ¹	125 841	125 615	71	65	71 037	70 891	61	59
Poland	22 998	22 980	—	7	17 623	17 605	—	7
Czechoslovakia	15 825	15 791	7	—	10 443	10 422	7	—
Austria	14 809	14 809	—	34	11 476	11 476	—	34
Hungary	2 950	2 950	—	33	2 320	2 320	—	33
Yugoslavia	10 087	10 069	18	25	7 141	7 123	18	25
U.S.S.R.	14 675	14 669	—	15	12 289	12 283	—	15
Lithuania	2 027	2 027	—	30	1 767	1 767	—	11
Greece	1 946	1 939	—	—	1 761	1 761	—	—
Italy	10 765	10 765	—	60	9 409	9 409	—	60
Other Europe	32 749	32 711	12	243	18 823	18 799	4	216
Asia	6 069	4 005	50	211	5 197	3 221	44	131
Western Asia ²	1 649	1 640	9	57	1 401	1 392	9	57
China ³	1 024	396	—	—	964	352	—	—
Japan	1 498	697	15	—	1 338	563	15	—
Other Asia	1 898	1 272	26	154	1 494	914	20	74
Canada	47 789	47 267	48	130	34 837	34 566	42	114
Mexico	3 607	3 518	—	3 366	3 388	3 313	—	3 183
Cuba	338	285	53	230	313	260	53	230
Other America	1 427	1 258	158	615	1 269	1 110	148	542
All other	1 403	1 277	86	16	1 155	1 061	81	6
Not reported	18 334	18 121	75	287	12 537	12 379	75	258
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	23 198	22 221	415	23 198	20 310	19 404	408	20 310
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	37 256	35 671	847	—	30 774	29 255	847	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	742	713	29	611	551	522	29	441
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	3 706 915	3 645 531	34 134	20 053	2 450 673	2 400 996	33 219	17 344
English	2 826 763	2 781 677	28 795	7 720	1 912 810	1 874 538	28 067	6 566
French	26 028	25 509	159	102	19 458	19 060	199	95
German	298 945	298 558	175	372	164 483	164 190	153	278
Polish	36 369	36 335	13	34	25 720	25 698	13	34
Russian	2 272	2 267	—	—	2 068	2 063	—	—
Yiddish	6 789	6 783	6	6	6 720	6 714	6	6
Italian	10 538	10 535	3	27	9 312	9 309	3	27
Spanish	10 953	10 524	216	10 953	9 686	9 288	209	9 686
All other	372 115	363 216	273	445	216 222	211 457	218	341
Not reported	116 143	110 127	4 494	394	84 194	78 679	4 411	311
Total foreign born	98 056	93 530	433	3 145	75 085	71 059	384	2 966
English	14 102	13 757	196	64	11 661	11 386	165	57
French	2 385	2 317	32	—	1 947	1 886	32	—
German	17 109	17 076	4	17	12 323	12 297	4	17
Polish	3 582	3 582	—	—	3 003	3 003	—	—
Russian	1 120	1 114	6	—	1 009	1 003	6	—
Yiddish	2 420	2 420	—	—	2 420	2 420	—	—
Italian	2 250	2 250	—	—	2 054	2 054	—	—
Spanish	2 988	2 770	27	2 988	2 816	2 631	27	2 816
All other	51 316	47 512	168	55	37 258	33 809	150	55
Not reported	784	732	—	—	594	570	—	—

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	825 783	814 717	857	2 418	453 430	452 289	107	470
Native	807 486	796 880	808	2 261	448 756	447 455	107	448
Native parentage	666 176	656 106	753	1 788	377 792	376 774	89	414
Foreign or mixed parentage	141 310	140 774	55	473	70 964	70 881	18	34
Foreign born	18 297	17 837	49	157	4 674	4 634	—	22
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	18 297	17 837	49	157	4 674	4 634	—	22
United Kingdom	668	668	—	7	196	196	—	—
Ireland	97	97	—	—	27	27	—	—
Norway	2 549	2 531	18	—	648	648	—	—
Sweden	2 914	2 914	—	—	736	736	—	—
Denmark	823	823	—	—	195	195	—	—
Netherlands	779	779	—	—	336	336	—	—
Switzerland	90	90	—	—	13	13	—	—
France	71	71	—	—	36	36	—	—
Germany ¹	2 804	2 597	—	—	944	944	—	—
Poland	436	436	—	—	119	119	—	—
Czechoslovakia	332	332	—	—	149	149	—	—
Austria	401	401	—	—	73	73	—	—
Hungary	71	71	—	—	11	11	—	—
Yugoslavia	641	641	—	—	10	10	—	—
U.S.S.R.	219	219	—	—	106	106	—	—
Lithuania	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	61	61	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	176	176	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Europe	2 536	2 521	—	—	375	375	—	—
Asia	411	154	—	33	65	40	—	—
Western Asia ²	81	81	—	—	23	23	—	—
China ³	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	53	6	—	—	18	—	—	—
Other Asia	266	62	—	33	24	17	—	—
Canada	1 381	1 268	—	8	372	363	—	—
Mexico	32	32	—	25	—	—	—	—
Cuba	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—
Other America	96	83	5	64	36	36	—	22
All other	149	117	26	10	41	41	—	—
Not reported	730	725	—	6	186	180	—	—
Total foreign or mixed parentage	141 310	140 774	55	473	70 964	70 881	18	34
United Kingdom	3 712	3 708	18	18	1 322	1 322	—	—
Ireland	1 412	1 412	—	10	559	551	8	—
Norway	28 473	28 450	13	10	15 534	15 534	—	—
Sweden	23 142	23 122	7	14	11 131	11 131	—	—
Denmark	5 143	5 143	—	7	2 886	2 886	—	—
Netherlands	3 016	3 016	—	5	3 125	3 125	—	—
Switzerland	920	920	—	—	370	370	—	—
France	494	494	—	—	181	181	—	—
Germany ¹	34 074	34 025	—	6	20 730	20 699	10	—
Poland	3 426	3 426	—	—	1 949	1 949	—	—
Czechoslovakia	3 239	3 226	—	—	2 143	2 143	—	—
Austria	2 435	2 435	—	—	898	898	—	—
Hungary	483	483	—	—	147	147	—	—
Yugoslavia	2 675	2 675	—	—	271	271	—	—
U.S.S.R.	1 677	1 677	—	—	709	709	—	—
Lithuania	228	228	—	19	32	32	—	—
Greece	172	165	—	—	13	13	—	—
Italy	1 234	1 234	—	—	122	122	—	—
Other Europe	10 595	10 581	8	12	3 331	3 331	—	15
Asia	632	550	6	72	240	234	—	8
Western Asia ²	215	215	—	—	33	33	—	—
China ³	42	26	—	—	18	18	—	—
Japan	87	61	—	—	73	73	—	—
Other Asia	288	248	6	72	116	110	—	8
Canada	9 957	9 717	6	16	2 995	2 984	—	11
Mexico	201	187	—	172	18	18	—	—
Cuba	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	137	127	10	73	21	21	—	—
All other	138	133	5	10	110	83	—	—
Not reported	3 670	3 615	—	29	2 127	2 127	—	—
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	2 418	2 347	7	2 418	470	470	—	470
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	3 810	3 744	—	—	2 672	2 672	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	178	178	—	170	13	13	—	—
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	807 486	796 880	808	2 261	448 756	447 455	107	448
English	594 139	588 174	646	895	319 814	318 965	82	259
French	4 937	4 823	20	—	1 633	1 626	—	7
German	77 072	77 015	6	76	57 390	57 353	16	18
Polish	6 201	6 189	—	—	4 448	4 448	—	—
Russian	160	160	—	—	44	44	—	—
Yiddish	60	60	—	—	9	9	—	—
Italian	1 144	1 144	—	—	82	82	—	—
Spanish	1 117	1 086	7	1 117	150	150	—	150
All other	101 198	97 239	55	96	54 695	54 520	8	8
Not reported	21 458	20 990	74	77	10 491	10 458	9	6
Total foreign born	18 297	17 837	49	157	4 674	4 634	—	22
English	1 948	1 887	31	7	493	484	—	—
French	394	387	—	—	44	44	—	—
German	3 554	3 547	—	—	1 232	1 232	—	—
Polish	459	459	—	—	120	120	—	—
Russian	66	66	—	—	45	45	—	—
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	182	182	—	—	14	14	—	—
Spanish	150	117	—	150	22	22	—	22
All other	11 371	11 047	18	—	2 687	2 656	—	—
Not reported	173	145	—	—	17	17	—	—

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	3 707 310	3 645 903	34 273	20 053	2 451 933	2 402 397	33 399	17 344
Born in State of residence	2 833 051	2 798 366	14 006	11 833	1 801 239	1 776 648	13 647	10 394
Born in different State	737 293	717 372	15 188	6 837	548 924	530 234	14 803	5 830
Percent of total	19.9	19.7	44.3	34.1	22.4	22.1	44.3	33.6
Northeast	48 022	47 315	311	444	40 853	40 193	571	388
North Central	560 881	553 173	4 963	2 175	406 418	399 419	4 819	1 865
South	60 639	51 186	9 099	2 767	49 893	40 680	8 921	2 420
West	67 751	65 698	515	1 451	51 760	49 942	8 921	1 157
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	17 872	17 157	301	853	13 230	12 636	296	692
State of birth not reported	119 094	113 008	4 778	530	88 540	82 879	4 653	428
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	3 473 231	3 415 652	30 407	19 974	2 305 739	2 258 903	29 528	17 471
Same house	1 972 586	1 952 988	11 123	7 723	1 220 411	1 205 226	10 797	6 753
Different house in United States	1 334 175	1 305 460	14 335	9 704	956 591	933 202	13 988	8 532
Same county	700 953	683 932	8 340	4 765	498 355	484 895	8 258	4 315
Different county	633 222	621 528	5 995	4 939	458 236	448 307	5 730	4 217
In Armed Forces in 1965	18 089	17 701	268	207	14 300	13 941	259	168
Persons attending college in 1965	51 211	50 393	422	345	42 891	42 118	401	324
Same State	386 408	381 900	1 218	1 496	263 479	260 112	1 123	1 186
Different State	246 814	239 628	4 777	3 443	194 757	188 195	4 607	3 031
In Armed Forces in 1965	14 531	14 174	245	194	11 791	11 463	236	160
Persons attending college in 1965	24 153	23 548	366	248	21 299	20 723	345	231
Northeast	17 698	17 300	278	251	15 645	15 267	266	245
North Central	152 861	149 486	2 093	1 147	119 075	116 074	1 993	1 008
South	28 089	25 897	1 871	1 162	23 515	21 437	1 820	1 051
West	48 166	46 945	535	883	36 522	35 417	528	727
Abroad	23 299	20 760	365	1 297	19 503	17 237	339	1 125
In Armed Forces in 1965	7 484	7 388	52	77	5 826	5 736	46	40
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	143 171	136 444	4 584	1 250	109 234	103 238	4 404	1 061
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	87 362	85 350	1 255	540	77 567	75 797	1 105	477
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 277	3 084	161	69	2 516	2 354	135	29
Inmate of institution, 1970	13 625	12 914	359	64	9 765	9 184	276	52
Attending college, 1970	70 460	69 352	735	407	65 286	64 259	694	396
Living with one or both parents	3 592	3 533	25	61	2 962	2 926	19	61
Not living with parents	66 868	65 819	710	346	62 324	61 333	675	335
Different State in 1965	29 810	28 659	873	377	26 754	25 764	746	329
In Armed Forces, 1970	2 895	2 702	161	60	2 280	2 118	135	29
Inmate of institution, 1970	2 306	2 145	140	14	1 621	1 534	74	8
Attending college, 1970	24 609	23 812	572	303	22 853	22 112	537	292
Living with one or both parents	1 441	1 410	9	48	1 293	1 267	9	48
Not living with parents	23 168	22 402	563	255	21 560	20 845	528	244
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	3 804 971	3 739 061	34 567	23 198	2 525 758	2 472 055	33 603	20 310
1969 and 1970	784 768	759 187	13 077	8 234	580 865	558 804	12 768	7 250
1965 to 1968	1 066 684	1 044 720	11 198	7 395	742 403	725 101	10 872	6 430
1960 to 1964	643 498	635 485	4 619	4 093	433 214	426 739	4 461	3 518
1950 to 1959	670 597	665 279	3 101	2 099	445 086	440 674	2 979	1 877
1949 or earlier	342 248	340 096	1 119	265	182 780	181 262	1 064	221
Always lived in same house	297 176	294 294	1 453	1 112	141 400	139 475	1 439	1 014
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	1 442 851	1 422 598	11 750	7 589	1 014 753	996 784	11 519	6 785
Worked in county of residence	1 095 626	1 080 684	8 488	5 633	767 982	754 732	8 336	5 079
Percent of all workers	75.9	76.0	72.2	74.2	75.7	75.7	72.4	74.9
Worked outside county of residence	265 009	262 338	1 323	1 571	192 037	189 652	1 282	1 395
Place of work not reported	82 216	79 576	1 939	385	54 734	52 400	1 901	311
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	1 442 851	1 422 598	11 750	7 589	1 014 753	996 784	11 519	6 785
Private automobile, driver	903 117	892 724	6 243	4 573	670 057	660 750	6 126	4 053
Private automobile, passenger	146 780	163 467	1 786	1 342	130 813	128 083	1 766	1 245
Bus or streetcar	73 355	70 145	2 356	698	72 178	68 986	2 356	686
Subway or elevated train	85	74	11	—	80	69	11	—
Railroad	124	124	—	—	85	85	—	—
Taxicab	3 080	2 915	120	6	2 927	2 762	120	6
Walked only	142 298	139 742	968	700	98 739	96 604	899	636
Other means	30 848	30 654	45	85	17 898	17 773	45	57
Worked at home	123 164	122 753	221	185	21 976	21 672	196	102
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	1 228 571	1 209 622	10 502	6 297	805 305	789 461	10 120	5 553
Veteran	537 436	530 172	4 121	2 573	380 671	374 687	3 986	2 233
Percent of total	43.7	43.8	39.2	40.9	47.3	47.5	39.4	40.2
Vietnam conflict	92 781	91 415	717	729	69 603	68 678	694	638
Korean conflict	90 838	89 259	863	503	61 116	59 818	848	438
Korean conflict and World War II	12 455	12 264	121	115	10 396	10 212	121	115
World War II	219 176	216 331	1 646	734	156 158	153 860	1 571	607
World War I	35 396	35 087	225	28	22 557	22 307	220	28
Other service	86 790	85 816	549	464	60 841	60 012	532	407
Nonveteran	691 135	679 450	6 381	3 724	424 634	414 774	6 134	3 320

Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	805 546	794 729	769	2 261	449 831	448 777	105	448
Born in State of residence	640 466	631 217	265	1 092	391 346	390 501	94	347
Born in different State	140 805	139 716	380	912	47 564	47 422	5	95
Percent of total	17.5	17.6	49.4	40.3	10.6	10.6	4.8	21.2
Northeast	6 283	6 236	40	56	886	886	—	—
North Central	112 845	112 219	139	296	41 618	41 535	5	14
South	8 971	8 737	178	305	1 775	1 769	—	42
West	12 706	12 524	23	255	3 285	3 232	—	39
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	3 439	3 329	5	161	1 203	1 192	—	—
State of birth not reported	20 836	20 467	119	96	9 718	9 662	6	6
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	749 271	739 532	800	2 078	418 221	417 217	79	425
Same house	411 752	407 884	266	645	340 423	339 878	60	325
Different house in United States	307 435	302 482	341	1 100	70 149	69 776	6	72
Same county	180 211	156 890	82	417	42 387	42 147	—	33
Different county	147 224	145 592	259	683	27 762	27 629	6	39
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 375	3 346	9	39	414	414	—	—
Persons attending college in 1965	7 416	7 371	21	21	904	904	—	—
Same State	102 896	101 816	89	298	20 033	19 972	6	12
Different State	44 328	43 776	170	385	7 729	7 657	—	27
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 434	2 403	9	17	306	306	—	—
Persons attending college in 1965	2 582	2 553	21	17	272	272	—	—
Northeast	1 778	1 758	12	6	275	275	—	—
North Central	28 555	28 231	100	139	5 231	5 181	—	—
South	4 079	3 965	51	100	495	495	—	11
West	9 916	9 822	7	140	1 728	1 706	—	16
Abroad	3 268	3 022	26	150	528	501	—	22
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 381	1 375	6	37	277	277	—	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	26 816	26 144	167	183	7 121	7 062	13	6
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	9 484	9 248	144	63	311	305	6	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	761	730	26	40	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	3 860	3 730	83	12	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	4 863	4 788	35	11	311	305	6	—
Living with one or both parents	505	488	—	—	125	119	6	—
Not living with parents	4 358	4 300	35	11	186	186	—	—
Different State in 1965	2 957	2 796	127	48	99	99	—	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	615	584	26	31	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	685	611	66	6	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	1 657	1 601	35	11	99	99	—	—
Living with one or both parents	103	98	—	—	45	45	—	—
Not living with parents	1 554	1 503	35	11	54	54	—	—
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	825 783	814 717	837	2 418	453 430	452 289	107	470
1969 and 1970	173 025	169 766	309	934	30 878	30 617	—	50
1965 to 1968	247 880	243 586	288	875	76 401	76 033	38	90
1960 to 1964	140 068	138 786	113	369	70 216	69 960	25	206
1950 to 1959	128 705	127 896	102	177	96 796	96 709	20	45
1949 or earlier	77 355	76 829	40	29	82 113	82 005	15	15
Always lived in same house	58 750	57 854	5	34	97 026	96 965	9	64
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	269 645	267 543	221	678	158 453	158 271	10	126
Worked in county of residence	197 930	196 411	142	445	129 714	129 541	10	109
Percent of all workers	73.4	73.4	64.3	65.6	81.9	81.8	—	86.5
Worked outside county of residence	54 166	53 880	41	169	18 806	18 806	—	7
Place of work not reported	17 549	17 252	38	64	9 933	9 924	—	10
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	269 645	267 543	221	678	158 453	158 271	10	126
Private automobile, driver	179 438	178 419	117	462	53 622	53 555	—	58
Private automobile, passenger	28 185	27 621	20	81	7 782	7 763	—	16
Bus or streetcar	913	895	—	12	264	264	—	—
Subway or elevated train	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	23	23	—	—	16	16	—	—
Taxicab	147	147	—	—	6	6	—	—
Walked only	35 573	35 182	69	64	7 986	7 956	—	—
Other means	10 252	10 192	—	28	2 698	2 689	—	—
Worked at home	15 109	15 059	15	31	86 079	86 022	10	52
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian males, 16 years old and over	268 804	265 884	364	615	154 462	154 277	18	129
Veteran	110 686	109 479	129	298	46 079	46 006	6	42
Percent of total	41.2	41.2	35.4	48.5	29.8	29.8	—	32.6
Vietnam conflict	16 459	16 240	17	91	6 719	6 697	—	—
Korean conflict	19 338	19 091	15	51	10 384	10 350	6	14
Korean conflict and World War II	1 679	1 672	—	—	380	380	—	—
World War II	44 505	43 969	75	114	18 513	18 502	—	13
World War I	10 323	10 264	5	—	2 516	2 516	—	—
Other service	18 382	18 243	17	42	7 567	7 561	—	15
Nonveteran	158 118	156 405	235	317	108 383	108 271	12	87

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	1 198 461	1 174 317	12 438	9 180	801 421	782 123	12 114	8 028
3 to 34 years old	1 186 813	1 162 987	12 218	9 045	792 839	773 830	11 916	7 919
Nursery school	15 976	15 131	481	209	14 357	13 685	481	191
Public	4 313	3 837	236	32	3 475	3 145	236	32
Percent	27.0	25.4	49.1	15.3	24.2	23.0	49.1	16.8
Parochial	852	825	20	12	767	740	20	12
Other private	10 811	10 469	225	165	10 115	9 800	225	147
Kindergarten	70 140	68 742	631	653	47 460	46 421	618	598
Public	66 833	65 463	603	599	44 868	43 857	590	544
Percent	95.3	95.2	95.6	91.7	94.5	94.5	95.5	91.0
Parochial	1 975	1 959	31	31	1 490	1 474	16	31
Other private	1 332	1 320	12	23	1 102	1 090	12	23
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	652 543	638 797	6 817	5 058	413 282	402 754	6 675	4 431
Public	561 493	548 879	6 200	4 060	346 822	337 205	6 070	3 498
Percent	86.0	85.9	90.9	80.3	83.7	83.7	90.9	78.9
Parochial	87 592	86 619	503	956	63 745	62 993	491	891
Other private	3 458	3 299	114	42	2 715	2 556	114	42
High school (1 to 4 years)	303 987	299 001	2 820	2 127	189 772	185 654	2 754	1 732
Public	278 062	273 414	2 616	1 805	167 417	163 611	2 550	1 436
Percent	91.5	91.4	92.8	84.9	88.2	88.1	92.6	82.9
Parochial	20 337	20 121	143	260	17 630	17 421	143	244
Other private	5 588	5 466	61	62	4 725	4 622	61	52
College	144 167	141 316	1 469	998	127 968	125 316	1 388	967
Public	105 446	103 574	837	608	93 498	91 721	818	584
Percent	73.1	73.3	57.0	60.9	73.1	73.2	58.9	60.4
Private	38 721	37 742	632	390	34 470	33 595	570	383
35 years old and over	11 648	11 330	220	135	8 293	8 198	198	109
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	1 186 813	1 162 987	12 218	9 045	792 839	773 830	11 916	7 919
3 and 4 years old	11 656	10 966	182	10 113	10 113	9 560	384	167
5 and 6 years old	113 014	110 400	1 217	1 085	76 919	74 947	1 189	992
7 to 13 years old	572 330	560 581	5 904	4 350	362 415	353 352	5 782	3 796
14 and 15 years old	159 494	156 623	1 530	1 144	98 842	96 598	1 493	935
16 and 17 years old	147 939	145 626	1 272	965	91 581	89 703	1 238	798
18 and 19 years old	87 674	86 206	864	508	68 406	67 089	837	457
20 and 21 years old	43 201	42 621	321	237	39 094	38 536	307	231
22 to 24 years old	26 275	25 662	306	220	23 725	23 162	279	213
25 to 34 years old	25 230	24 302	420	354	21 744	20 883	407	330
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	57.2	57.2	56.8	56.0	56.3	56.3	56.7	56.2
3 and 4 years old	8.5	8.2	21.9	13.1	11.3	11.0	22.2	13.7
5 and 6 years old	73.2	73.1	76.2	81.5	77.6	77.6	76.1	83.2
7 to 13 years old	98.2	98.1	99.9	98.4	98.3	98.3	99.9	98.6
14 and 15 years old	97.5	97.6	91.2	97.9	97.9	98.0	91.9	98.4
16 and 17 years old	95.1	95.3	90.0	90.6	95.3	95.4	89.2	90.5
18 and 19 years old	62.6	62.8	56.5	54.2	64.3	64.5	57.4	54.2
20 and 21 years old	36.9	37.2	26.1	26.1	41.0	41.3	25.8	29.4
22 to 24 years old	15.5	15.5	16.4	18.2	18.2	18.2	15.7	18.0
25 to 34 years old	5.5	5.4	9.0	9.8	6.7	6.6	9.0	10.4
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	55 649	53 984	858	383	37 761	36 440	810	333
Not high school graduate	14 427	13 618	309	210	9 496	8 912	304	164
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	7.3	7.0	14.0	17.0	7.0	6.7	14.5	15.8
Employed or in Armed Forces	7 844	7 579	93	116	5 101	4 905	93	95
Unemployed or not in labor force	6 583	6 039	216	94	4 395	4 007	211	69
High school graduate	41 222	40 366	549	173	28 265	27 528	506	169
Employed or in Armed Forces	32 878	32 345	352	150	22 790	22 340	314	146
Unemployed or not in labor force	8 344	8 021	197	23	5 475	5 188	192	23
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	957 251	943 482	7 672	4 522	612 587	601 184	7 416	4 001
Elementary:								
1 to 4 years	7 197	6 956	123	176	4 668	4 500	102	157
5 and 6 years	17 806	17 169	398	264	8 814	8 340	382	258
7 years	35 845	34 959	487	383	17 714	17 110	457	326
8 years	39 913	39 352	232	118	19 133	18 749	232	104
High school:								
1 to 3 years	203 375	201 771	683	345	90 826	89 742	662	277
4 years	132 177	129 214	1 788	630	86 563	84 172	1 720	569
5 years or more	289 130	285 840	2 032	1 149	194 686	191 822	1 957	992
College:								
1 to 3 years	99 688	98 103	1 066	538	79 174	77 671	1 050	466
4 years	65 392	64 695	397	346	54 657	53 997	395	324
5 years or more	66 728	65 423	466	573	56 352	55 081	459	528
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.1	12.3
Female, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	1 033 116	1 018 886	7 682	4 282	697 215	685 416	7 473	3 782
Elementary:								
1 to 4 years	6 940	6 728	87	202	4 696	4 555	87	187
5 and 6 years	15 106	14 570	307	166	9 424	9 005	307	154
7 years	27 685	26 884	420	211	17 076	16 500	402	206
8 years	29 418	28 833	284	170	17 212	16 750	284	135
High school:								
1 to 3 years	182 780	180 999	853	511	98 336	97 046	811	452
4 years	145 823	142 485	1 844	672	99 812	97 123	1 805	577
5 years or more	398 112	393 909	2 411	1 377	278 702	275 061	2 340	1 208
College:								
1 to 3 years	138 440	136 846	960	546	99 606	98 180	931	493
4 years	65 762	65 155	350	215	52 502	51 912	344	190
5 years or more	23 050	22 477	166	212	19 849	19 284	162	180
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	12.0	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.0	12.1
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over								
Less than 5 years of elementary school	1 990 367	1 962 368	15 354	8 804	1 309 802	1 286 600	14 889	7 783
Less than 1 year of high school	2.4	2.3	6.0	9.2	2.1	2.1	5.9	9.7
4 years of high school or more	28.4	28.4	25.2	28.9	22.0	21.9	25.0	29.0
4 years of college or more	57.6	57.7	51.1	56.3	43.8	43.0	51.3	56.3
Median school years completed	11.1	11.1	9.0	15.3	14.0	14.0	9.1	15.7
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	426 385	417 710	4 569	3 189	331 764	324 315	4 418	2 815
4 years of high school or more	76.0	76.3	67.2	65.7	77.6	77.9	66.5	68.3
4 years of college or more	6.7	6.7	3.9	5.6	7.4	7.4	4.0	5.0
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school								
Percent with vocational training	887 785	872 338	8 878	9 044	566 412	554 145	8 699	7 208
Female, with less than 15 years of school	27.7	27.7	30.8	29.0	31.6	31.6	30.6	28.3
Percent with vocational training	981 999	965 947	8 680	10 159	670 405	657 117	8 550	8 504
Percent with vocational training	20.8	20.8	27.0	21.9	23.4	23.4	27.4	21.3

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	240 002	225 785	280	915	157 008	156 379	44	237
3 to 34 years old	238 081	223 813	258	889	155 943	155 314	44	237
Nursery school	1 267	1 094	—	18	352	352	—	—
Public	654	508	—	—	184	184	—	—
Percent	51.6	46.4	—	—	52.3	52.3	—	—
Parochial	66	66	—	—	19	19	—	—
Other private	547	520	—	18	149	149	—	—
Kindergarten	15 160	14 841	13	55	7 490	7 450	—	—
Public	14 708	14 389	13	55	7 227	7 187	—	—
Percent	97.0	97.0	—	—	96.5	96.5	—	—
Parochial	246	246	—	—	239	239	—	—
Other private	206	206	—	—	24	24	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	145 259	142 489	104	482	94 002	93 554	38	145
Public	131 360	128 774	99	450	83 311	82 900	31	112
Percent	90.4	90.4	95.2	93.4	10 433	10 396	—	77.2
Parochial	13 414	13 230	—	32	49 936	49 801	—	33
Other private	485	485	—	—	258	258	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	64 279	63 544	66	303	49 936	49 801	—	92
Public	62 430	61 718	66	293	48 215	48 085	—	76
Percent	97.1	97.1	—	96.7	96.6	96.6	—	—
Parochial	1 399	1 392	—	—	1 308	1 308	—	—
Other private	450	436	—	10	413	408	—	16
College	12 036	11 843	75	31	4 163	4 157	6	—
Public	8 448	8 359	13	24	3 500	3 494	6	—
Percent	70.2	70.6	—	—	84.1	84.1	—	—
Private	3 588	3 484	62	7	663	663	—	—
35 years old and over	2 081	1 972	22	26	1 065	1 065	—	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old								
3 and 4 years old	238 081	223 813	258	889	155 943	155 314	44	237
5 and 6 years old	1 140	1 003	—	15	403	403	—	—
7 to 13 years old	24 088	23 499	91	83	12 007	11 954	7	10
14 and 15 years old	126 891	124 581	21	419	83 012	82 636	31	135
16 and 17 years old	34 597	34 081	37	160	26 044	25 933	—	49
18 and 19 years old	31 441	31 078	34	145	24 917	24 845	—	22
20 and 21 years old	11 927	11 787	27	30	7 341	7 330	—	21
22 to 24 years old	3 037	3 015	14	6	1 070	1 070	—	—
25 to 34 years old	1 993	1 949	21	7	557	551	6	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.7	55.7	60.7	51.4	65.5	65.4	—	67.5
3 and 4 years old	3.7	3.3	—	9.9	2.5	2.5	—	—
5 and 6 years old	66.8	66.6	—	70.9	62.4	62.4	—	—
7 to 13 years old	97.4	97.5	—	95.9	98.5	98.5	—	99.9
14 and 15 years old	96.5	96.8	—	97.0	97.4	97.3	—	—
16 and 17 years old	93.3	93.7	—	90.1	96.8	96.8	—	—
18 and 19 years old	56.5	56.8	—	—	58.0	58.2	—	—
20 and 21 years old	19.9	19.9	—	5.5	17.2	17.2	—	—
22 to 24 years old	6.8	6.7	—	4.4	5.7	5.7	—	—
25 to 34 years old	3.1	3.0	12.5	6.7	1.6	1.6	—	—
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	10 716	10 406	44	50	7 172	7 138	4	—
Net high school graduates	3 322	3 115	5	46	1 609	1 591	—	—
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	9.3	8.8	4.9	28.8	6.4	6.4	—	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 780	1 724	—	21	963	950	—	—
High school graduates	1 542	1 391	5	25	646	641	—	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	7 394	7 291	39	4	5 563	5 547	4	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	5 710	5 643	34	4	4 378	4 362	4	—
Percent	1 684	1 648	5	—	1 185	1 185	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	220 129	217 860	250	430	124 535	124 438	6	91
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 010	1 937	21	19	519	519	—	—
5 and 6 years	6 558	6 395	16	6	2 434	2 434	—	—
7 years	11 998	11 721	30	57	6 133	6 128	—	—
8 years	12 340	12 163	—	14	8 440	8 440	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	61 297	60 819	15	44	51 252	51 210	6	24
4 years	30 835	30 278	68	42	14 779	14 764	—	19
College: 1 to 3 years	60 988	60 590	75	138	33 456	33 428	—	19
4 years	15 437	15 362	16	51	5 077	5 070	—	21
5 years or more	9 114	9 077	2	22	1 621	1 621	—	—
Median school years completed	9 552	9 518	7	37	824	824	—	8
Percent	10.5	10.6	10.9	12.2	8.9	8.9	—	—
Female, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	225 970	223 740	186	426	109 931	109 730	23	74
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 783	1 714	—	15	461	457	—	—
5 and 6 years	4 660	4 543	—	12	1 022	1 022	—	—
7 years	8 221	8 006	18	5	2 388	2 378	—	—
8 years	8 761	8 656	—	35	3 445	3 427	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	52 641	52 211	31	52	31 803	31 742	11	7
4 years	33 058	32 440	39	80	12 953	12 922	—	15
College: 1 to 3 years	78 241	77 744	29	139	41 169	41 104	12	30
4 years	25 794	25 638	29	39	13 040	13 028	—	8
5 years or more	10 183	10 166	6	17	3 077	3 077	—	14
Median school years completed	2 628	2 620	4	32	573	573	—	8
Percent	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	—	—
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over								
Less than 5 years of elementary school	446 099	441 600	436	856	234 446	234 168	29	165
Less than 1 year of high school	3.4	3.3	8.5	6.1	1.9	1.9	—	—
4 years of high school or more	38.2	38.1	30.0	30.3	46.0	46.0	—	18.8
4 years of college or more	47.5	47.7	45.4	55.5	42.2	42.2	—	60.6
Median school years completed	7.1	7.1	4.4	12.6	2.6	2.6	—	9.7
Percent	11.5	11.5	11.4	12.2	10.0	10.0	—	12.4
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old								
4 years of high school or more	66 028	64 887	132	342	28 593	28 508	19	32
4 years of college or more	70.0	70.4	92.4	50.0	70.7	70.8	—	—
Percent	5.2	5.3	—	11.7	1.7	1.7	—	—
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school								
Percent with vocational training	191 581	188 545	179	1 141	129 792	129 648	—	695
Percent	23.5	23.6	—	35.8	16.9	16.9	—	24.5
Female, with less than 15 years of school								
Percent with vocational training	198 116	195 687	89	1 060	113 478	113 223	41	595
Percent	16.4	16.4	—	27.1	13.2	13.2	—	21.0

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old								
No high school	650 769	638 798	6 560	4 472	455 919	445 737	6 326	3 990
High school, 1 to 3 years	74 233	72 522	741	754	33 297	32 082	1 719	683
High school, 4 years	81 067	78 382	1 522	625	52 173	50 050	1 471	552
College, 1 year or more	242 713	258 959	2 268	1 522	175 171	171 935	2 159	1 323
	232 756	228 935	2 029	1 571	195 278	191 670	1 977	1 432
Female, 15 to 44 years old								
No high school	749 492	755 209	7 356	5 564	550 154	537 856	7 214	4 888
High school, 1 to 3 years	47 102	45 318	773	812	26 497	25 185	763	710
High school, 4 years	182 847	177 981	2 455	1 526	118 488	114 556	2 401	1 310
College, 1 year or more	346 340	341 605	2 661	2 063	245 511	241 345	2 609	1 823
	193 403	190 305	1 467	1 163	159 658	156 770	1 441	1 045
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old								
Ever married	344 834	338 259	3 314	2 693	255 629	250 092	3 261	2 353
Percent ever married	105 966	104 040	816	1 110	77 830	76 191	816	946
Number of own children under 5 years	30.7	30.8	24.6	41.2	30.4	30.5	25.0	40.2
Per 1,000 women	82 714	80 808	735	963	55 353	53 784	735	823
Per 1,000 women ever married	240	239	222	358	217	215	225	350
Number of children ever born	781	777	901	868	711	706	901	870
Per 1,000 women	100 699	97 831	1 244	1 115	66 917	64 579	1 244	945
Per 1,000 women ever married	292	289	375	414	262	258	381	402
	950	940	1 525	1 005	860	848	1 525	999
Women, 25 to 34 years old								
Ever married	228 903	224 371	2 230	1 791	161 989	158 103	2 194	1 572
Percent ever married	208 530	204 715	1 870	1 659	144 779	141 526	1 839	1 440
Number of own children under 5 years	91.1	91.2	83.9	92.6	89.4	89.5	83.8	91.6
Per 1,000 women	182 259	179 194	1 320	1 582	122 668	120 145	1 303	1 381
Per 1,000 women ever married	796	799	592	883	757	760	594	878
Number of children ever born	874	875	706	954	847	849	709	959
Per 1,000 women	525 063	514 246	4 999	4 531	339 350	330 945	4 897	3 883
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 294	2 292	2 242	2 530	2 095	2 093	2 232	2 470
	2 518	2 512	2 673	2 731	2 344	2 338	2 633	2 697
Women, 35 to 44 years old								
Ever married	199 472	196 011	1 844	1 116	134 758	131 821	1 791	991
Percent ever married	188 976	185 809	1 688	1 049	126 248	123 574	1 635	937
Number of own children under 5 years	94.7	94.8	91.5	94.0	93.7	93.7	91.3	94.6
Per 1,000 women	51 750	50 848	378	307	31 713	30 949	365	269
Per 1,000 women ever married	259	259	205	275	235	235	204	271
Number of children ever born	274	274	224	293	251	250	223	287
Per 1,000 women	683 635	671 426	5 820	4 059	430 030	420 134	5 656	3 513
Replacement index	3 427	3 425	3 156	3 637	3 191	3 187	3 158	3 548
Per 1,000 women ever married	166	165	152	176	154	154	153	171
	3 618	3 614	3 448	3 869	3 406	3 400	3 459	3 749
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families								
With own children under 3 years	921 332	908 283	7 522	4 738	605 868	594 784	7 391	4 161
With own children under 6 years	161 461	158 444	1 493	1 454	109 259	106 650	1 487	1 288
With own children under 12 years	266 275	261 231	2 611	2 282	178 768	174 445	2 605	2 003
With own children under 18 years	420 376	412 996	4 019	3 125	286 320	273 953	3 989	2 750
With sons/daughters under 25 years	533 382	524 514	4 959	3 608	353 967	346 401	4 895	3 150
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	578 850	569 505	5 222	3 816	386 812	378 843	5 158	3 348
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	274 420	272 513	2 270	1 414	174 005	172 845	2 222	1 219
	125 787	124 062	990	647	86 933	85 509	990	570
Subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	10 822	10 344	176	73	7 073	6 749	171	49
	11 348	10 812	245	71	7 264	6 881	220	50
Husband-wife subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	5 519	5 389	41	46	3 430	3 335	41	28
	4 143	4 079	38	32	2 335	2 280	38	17
Subfamilies with female head								
Number of own children under 18 years	4 858	4 580	121	23	3 370	3 160	116	17
	6 548	6 132	187	23	4 525	4 222	162	17
Married couples								
Percent in subfamilies	826 114	816 889	5 075	4 270	537 309	529 618	4 955	3 734
With own children under 6 years	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7
With own children under 12 years	250 810	247 204	1 717	2 122	166 074	163 065	1 711	1 849
With own children under 18 years	488 277	482 401	2 988	3 205	318 909	314 070	2 928	2 794
With husband under 45 years	409 034	403 378	3 030	3 109	283 812	278 925	2 986	2 735
Persons, under 18 years old								
Living with both parents	1 388 219	1 358 919	14 798	11 205	884 994	862 049	14 487	9 712
Percent of total	1 245 711	1 228 585	7 757	9 294	781 440	768 594	7 512	8 046
Living with one parent	89.7	90.4	52.4	82.9	88.3	89.2	51.9	82.8
Living with neither parent	115 359	106 047	6 065	1 480	86 158	77 855	6 042	1 308
	27 149	24 287	976	431	17 396	15 620	933	358
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married								
Never widowed or divorced	1 307 123	1 285 632	12 009	14 250	892 749	874 453	11 881	12 009
Known to have been:	1 146 807	1 131 317	8 016	12 025	769 987	756 856	7 923	10 010
Widowed	41 590	40 378	788	245	28 719	27 799	771	191
Divorced	121 937	116 947	3 390	1 980	96 492	92 046	3 372	1 808
Widowed and divorced	3 211	3 010	185	-	2 449	2 248	185	-
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters								
Inmate of mental hospital	112 638	109 039	1 904	403	93 431	90 602	1 628	363
Inmate of home for the aged	6 092	5 923	81	13	4 807	4 650	81	13
Inmate of other institution	33 326	33 022	189	34	24 247	23 998	150	22
In rooming house	10 971	9 816	579	52	8 647	7 708	472	52
In military barracks	8 696	8 235	205	26	7 137	6 750	185	19
In college dormitory	1 183	1 064	87	13	876	787	66	-
Other	38 229	37 227	585	169	36 000	35 119	509	169
	14 141	13 752	178	96	11 917	11 590	165	88
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	1 837 645	1 808 173	16 177	18 055	1 241 876	1 217 372	15 995	14 766
Disabled or handicapped	187 263	183 558	2 045	1 739	117 038	114 181	2 045	1 446
In labor force	105 777	103 917	1 079	1 096	68 092	66 615	1 079	894
Not in labor force	81 486	79 641	966	643	48 946	47 566	966	552
Cannot work	53 229	51 814	714	412	31 862	30 875	714	374
Disabled 6 months or more	49 966	48 632	677	372	29 673	28 723	677	334

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old								
No high school	124 530	124 821	225	412	68 320	68 240	9	70
High school, 1 to 3 years	20 865	20 384	22	61	20 071	20 056	—	10
High school, 4 years	19 669	19 122	51	54	9 225	9 210	—	19
College, 1 year or more	55 651	55 169	104	180	31 891	31 855	5	19
	30 345	30 146	48	117	7 153	7 119	4	22
Female, 15 to 44 years old								
No high school	144 749	142 755	124	571	74 789	74 598	18	105
High school, 1 to 3 years	11 695	11 255	10	95	8 910	8 878	—	7
High school, 4 years	40 604	39 768	48	164	23 753	23 657	6	52
College, 1 year or more	68 015	67 497	40	210	32 814	32 763	12	30
	24 433	24 235	26	102	9 312	9 300	—	16
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old								
Ever married	59 147	58 193	47	296	30 058	29 974	6	44
Percent ever married	22 789	22 510	—	153	5 347	5 339	—	11
Number of own children under 5 years	38.5	38.7	—	51.7	17.8	17.8	—	—
Per 1,000 women	21 682	21 357	—	140	5 679	5 687	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	367	367	—	473	189	189	—	—
Number of children ever born	951	949	—	915	1 062	1 061	—	—
Per 1,000 women	26 673	26 159	—	170	7 109	7 093	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	451	450	—	574	237	237	—	—
	1 170	1 162	—	1 111	1 329	1 329	—	—
Women, 25 to 34 years old								
Ever married	47 671	47 049	36	180	19 343	19 199	—	39
Percent ever married	45 468	44 950	31	180	18 283	18 239	—	39
Number of own children under 5 years	95.4	95.5	—	100.0	95.0	95.0	—	—
Per 1,000 women	41 148	40 653	17	155	18 443	18 394	—	46
Per 1,000 women ever married	863	864	—	861	958	958	—	—
Number of children ever born	905	904	—	861	1 009	1 009	—	—
Per 1,000 women	127 436	125 222	102	506	58 277	58 079	—	142
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 673	2 660	—	2 811	3 028	3 025	—	—
	2 803	2 786	—	2 811	3 187	3 184	—	—
Women, 35 to 44 years old								
Ever married	38 858	38 401	41	103	25 856	25 789	12	22
Percent ever married	37 561	37 135	41	90	25 167	25 100	12	22
Number of own children under 5 years	96.7	96.7	—	87.4	97.3	97.3	—	—
Per 1,000 women	10 535	10 446	8	30	9 482	9 453	5	8
Per 1,000 women ever married	272	272	—	291	367	367	—	—
Number of children ever born	281	281	—	—	377	377	—	—
Per 1,000 women	144 254	142 252	120	442	109 351	109 040	44	104
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 712	3 704	—	4 291	4 229	4 228	—	—
Replacement index	179	179	—	207	204	204	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 841	3 831	—	—	4 345	4 344	—	—
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families								
With own children under 3 years	205 597	203 730	125	492	109 867	109 769	6	85
With own children under 6 years	36 655	36 267	6	137	15 547	15 527	—	29
With own children under 12 years	59 809	59 118	6	235	27 698	27 668	—	44
With own children under 18 years	92 564	91 591	30	326	47 492	47 452	—	49
With sons/daughters under 25 years	115 621	114 362	64	394	63 794	63 751	—	64
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	123 014	121 688	64	404	69 024	68 974	—	64
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	58 280	57 558	48	165	42 135	42 110	—	30
	21 738	21 444	—	70	17 116	17 109	—	7
Subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	2 248	2 178	5	24	1 501	1 497	—	—
	2 402	2 253	25	21	1 682	1 678	—	—
Husband-wife subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	1 133	1 098	—	18	956	956	—	—
	889	880	—	15	919	919	—	—
Subfamilies with female head								
Number of own children under 18 years	1 016	948	5	6	472	472	—	—
	1 358	1 245	5	6	665	665	—	—
Married couples								
Percent in subfamilies	187 910	186 444	114	464	100 895	100 827	6	70
With own children under 6 years	0.6	0.6	—	3.9	0.9	0.9	—	—
With own children under 18 years	57 596	57 029	6	229	27 140	27 110	—	44
With husband under 45 years	107 751	106 754	60	355	61 617	61 577	—	56
	87 356	86 616	44	325	37 866	37 837	—	49
Persons, under 18 years old								
Living with both parents	311 748	306 125	250	1 220	191 457	190 725	61	273
Percent of total	283 121	279 244	204	988	181 350	180 747	41	260
Living with one parent	90.8	91.2	81.6	81.0	94.6	94.8	—	95.2
Living with neither parent	21 942	20 964	17	164	7 259	7 228	6	8
	6 705	5 917	29	68	3 048	2 750	14	5
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married								
Never widowed or divorced	271 178	268 185	109	1 516	143 196	142 994	19	725
Known to have been:	241 436	239 268	74	1 375	135 384	135 193	19	640
Widowed	9 331	9 039	17	21	3 540	3 540	—	33
Divorced	21 074	20 541	18	120	4 371	4 360	—	52
Widowed and divorced	663	663	—	—	99	99	—	—
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters								
Inmate of mental hospital	18 998	18 428	276	40	9	9	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged	1 285	1 273	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution	9 079	9 024	39	12	—	—	—	—
In rooming house	2 324	2 108	107	—	—	—	—	—
In military barracks	1 559	1 485	20	7	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	307	277	21	13	—	—	—	—
Other	2 229	2 108	76	—	—	—	—	—
	2 215	2 153	13	8	9	9	—	—
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	375 456	370 826	141	2 093	220 313	219 973	41	1 196
Disabled or handicapped	43 976	43 182	—	164	26 249	26 195	—	129
In labor force	22 170	21 807	—	100	15 515	15 495	—	102
Not in labor force	21 806	21 375	—	64	10 734	10 700	—	27
Cannot work	15 197	14 803	—	38	6 170	6 136	—	—
Disabled 6 months or more	14 530	14 180	—	38	5 763	5 729	—	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	1 233 792	1 214 411	10 795	6 381	809 358	793 270	10 401	5 589
Percent of total	951 869	938 403	7 636	5 333	638 944	627 399	7 449	4 675
Armed Forces	77.1	77.3	70.7	83.6	78.9	79.1	71.6	83.6
Civilian labor force	5 350	5 047	232	84	4 019	3 774	195	36
Employed	946 519	933 356	7 404	5 249	634 925	623 625	7 254	4 639
Unemployed	907 851	895 792	6 923	4 923	612 243	601 630	6 792	4 389
Percent of civilian labor force	38 668	37 564	481	326	22 682	21 995	462	250
Percent of total	4.1	4.0	6.5	6.2	3.6	3.5	6.4	5.4
Not in labor force	281 923	276 008	3 159	1 048	170 414	165 871	2 952	914
Inmate of institution	21 242	20 108	616	33	15 657	14 705	513	33
Enrolled in school	81 853	80 094	1 012	603	54 304	52 822	964	493
Other: Under 65 years	55 704	53 797	950	240	30 133	28 784	925	216
Percent disabled	46.9	47.1	40.5	28.5	48.6	49.1	41.5	44.8
65 years and over	123 124	122 009	581	172	70 320	69 560	550	172
Male, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	83 757	82 169	823	584	51 359	50 194	790	489
Percent of total	16 804	16 614	98	106	10 762	10 607	98	76
Employed	15 305	15 129	11.9	18.2	9 631	9 486	12.4	15.5
Unemployed	1 491	1 477	10	76	1 131	1 121	10	59
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	8.9	10.2	30	10.5	10.6	10.2	17
Not in labor force	66 953	65 555	725	478	40 597	39 587	692	413
Female, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	1 338 486	1 318 496	10 542	6 677	928 315	911 632	10 294	5 891
Percent of total	582 056	572 653	5 544	2 919	440 770	432 363	5 493	2 670
Armed Forces	43.5	43.4	52.6	43.7	47.5	47.4	53.4	45.3
Civilian labor force	139	132	7	—	105	98	7	—
Employed	581 917	572 521	5 537	2 919	440 665	432 265	5 486	2 670
Unemployed	558 422	547 583	5 273	2 714	423 614	415 655	5 222	2 482
Percent of civilian labor force	25 495	24 938	264	205	17 051	16 610	264	188
Percent of total	4.4	4.4	4.8	7.0	3.9	3.8	4.8	7.0
Not in labor force	756 430	745 843	4 998	3 758	487 545	479 269	4 801	3 221
Inmate of institution	26 464	26 148	179	37	19 788	19 551	136	25
Enrolled in school	83 598	82 119	817	794	56 364	55 185	777	705
Other: Under 65 years	461 845	454 484	3 258	2 711	290 144	284 392	3 174	2 278
Percent disabled	11.9	11.8	19.0	11.7	11.7	11.6	19.3	11.6
65 years and over	184 523	183 092	744	216	121 249	120 141	714	213
Female, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	79 773	78 235	855	580	49 573	48 350	835	461
Percent of total	10 297	10 135	121	84	6 854	6 698	121	76
Employed	12.9	13.0	14.2	14.5	13.8	13.9	14.5	16.5
Unemployed	9 341	9 201	112	77	6 179	6 045	112	69
Percent of civilian labor force	9.56	9.34	9	7	6 179	6 045	9	7
Not in labor force	69 476	68 100	734	496	42 719	41 652	714	385
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over								
With own children under 6 years	1 338 486	1 318 496	10 542	6 677	928 315	911 632	10 294	5 891
In labor force	268 330	263 054	2 434	2 283	180 051	175 670	2 406	1 999
Percent in labor force	82 453	80 438	1 154	678	58 152	56 395	1 147	612
Percent of total	30.7	30.6	47.4	29.7	32.3	32.1	47.7	30.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	261 208	257 479	2 073	1 263	171 926	168 848	2 010	1 101
In labor force	135 754	133 822	1 242	645	93 609	91 913	1 219	576
Percent in labor force	52.0	52.0	59.9	51.1	54.4	54.4	60.6	52.3
No own children under 18 years	808 948	797 963	6 035	3 131	576 338	567 114	5 878	2 791
In labor force	363 849	358 393	3 148	1 596	289 009	284 055	3 127	1 482
Percent in labor force	45.0	44.9	52.2	51.0	50.1	50.1	53.2	53.1
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present								
With own children under 6 years	822 493	813 205	4 396	4 266	535 473	528 062	4 251	3 726
In labor force	250 067	246 402	1 490	2 121	165 262	162 326	1 467	1 843
Percent in labor force	73 464	71 929	794	647	50 889	49 577	787	587
Percent of total	29.4	29.2	53.3	30.5	30.8	30.5	53.6	31.9
With own children 6 to 17 years only	235 650	233 313	1 110	1 074	151 983	150 183	1 051	937
In labor force	118 245	116 978	738	518	79 793	78 718	715	474
Percent in labor force	50.2	50.1	66.5	48.2	52.5	52.4	68.0	50.6
No own children under 18 years	336 776	333 490	1 796	1 071	218 228	215 553	1 733	946
In labor force	142 515	140 810	1 026	635	104 025	102 487	1 014	592
Percent in labor force	42.3	42.2	57.1	59.3	47.7	47.5	58.5	62.6
Other women								
With own children under 6 years	515 993	505 291	6 146	2 411	392 842	383 570	6 043	2 165
In labor force	18 263	16 652	944	142	14 789	13 344	939	156
Percent in labor force	8 989	8 509	360	31	7 263	6 818	360	25
Percent of total	49.2	51.1	38.1	19.1	49.1	51.1	38.3	16.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only	25 558	24 166	963	189	19 943	18 665	959	164
In labor force	17 509	16 844	504	127	13 816	13 195	504	102
Percent in labor force	68.5	69.7	52.3	67.2	69.3	70.7	52.6	62.2
No own children under 18 years	472 172	464 473	4 239	2 060	358 110	351 561	4 145	1 845
In labor force	221 394	217 583	2 122	961	184 984	181 568	2 113	890
Percent in labor force	46.9	46.8	50.1	46.7	51.7	51.6	51.0	48.2
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
16 and 17 years	45.0	45.3	25.9	45.0	50.9	51.4	26.4	47.9
18 and 19 years	64.3	64.5	50.3	52.5	64.5	64.8	49.7	52.4
20 and 21 years	72.7	73.0	61.4	89.5	71.3	71.6	60.6	90.5
22 to 24 years	87.1	87.6	68.9	90.9	86.3	86.8	68.6	89.6
25 to 34 years	95.3	95.6	84.1	91.6	95.3	95.6	85.0	91.3
35 to 44 years	96.6	96.7	88.6	95.5	97.0	97.1	91.3	95.0
45 to 64 years	89.3	89.4	83.4	92.4	90.8	91.0	83.6	92.7
65 years and over	24.4	24.4	31.3	33.2	22.6	22.5	32.0	33.2
Female:								
16 and 17 years	37.1	37.3	29.9	16.9	44.1	44.4	30.3	20.0
18 and 19 years	61.0	61.2	53.9	47.5	63.7	63.9	55.5	46.2
20 and 21 years	65.1	65.3	56.3	55.9	67.7	68.0	56.0	61.5
22 to 24 years	61.2	61.3	59.8	51.0	65.6	65.8	59.6	55.0
25 to 34 years	43.3	43.2	58.2	42.8	46.4	46.3	58.8	43.8
35 to 44 years	49.5	49.4	62.4	52.9	52.3	52.2	63.1	52.0
45 to 64 years	50.4	50.4	55.7	42.7	55.2	55.2	56.3	45.2
65 years and over	10.8	10.7	24.0	17.0	12.0	11.9	25.5	16.5

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	369 404	266 297	375	463	155 030	154 844	19	129
Percent of total	189 594	187 797	174	541	123 331	123 207	13	117
Armed Forces	78.4	79.5	46.4	81.6	79.6	79.6	...	90.7
Civilian labor force	1 175	1 117	37	48	156	156	...	...
Employed	188 419	186 680	137	493	123 175	123 051	13	117
Unemployed	175 953	174 611	118	425	119 655	119 551	13	109
Percent of civilian labor force	12 466	12 069	19	68	3 520	3 500	...	8
Not in labor force	6.6	6.5	13.9	13.8	2.9	2.8	...	6.8
Inmate of institution	79 810	78 500	201	122	31 699	31 637	6	12
Enrolled in school	5 585	5 403	103	...	...	...	...	...
Other: Under 65 years	16 488	16 237	48	98	11 061	11 035	...	12
Percent disabled	16 380	15 836	25	24	9 191	9 177	...	...
65 years and over	50.0	50.3	...	...	35.5	35.3	...	...
Total	41 357	41 024	25	...	11 447	11 425	6	...
Male, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	18 158	17 817	26	84	14 240	14 158	7	9
Percent of total	2 805	2 780	26	26	3 237	3 227	...	4
Employed	15.4	15.6	...	...	22.7	22.8	...	...
Unemployed	2 519	2 496	...	13	3 155	3 145	...	4
Percent of civilian labor force	278	274	...	13	82	82	...	...
Total	9.9	9.9	...	...	2.5	2.5	...	...
Not in labor force	15 353	15 037	26	60	11 003	10 931	7	5
Female, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	276 406	273 343	219	696	133 765	133 501	29	90
Percent of total	181 691	180 749	51	217	100 749	99 541	...	32
Armed Forces	36.8	36.9	23.3	31.2	29.6	29.6	...	...
Civilian labor force	34	34	...	...	...	...	...	...
Employed	101 657	100 715	51	217	39 595	39 541	...	32
Unemployed	95 408	94 576	51	211	37 400	37 352	...	21
Percent of civilian labor force	6 249	6 139	...	6	2 189	2 189	...	11
Not in labor force	6.1	6.1	...	2.8	5.5	5.5	...	...
Inmate of institution	174 715	172 614	168	479	94 170	93 960	29	58
Enrolled in school	6 676	6 597	43	12	...	...	...	...
Other: Under 65 years	15 362	15 111	34	84	11 868	11 819	6	5
Percent disabled	103 491	102 007	72	380	68 214	68 089	12	53
65 years and over	13.1	13.0	...	11.0	10.8	10.8	...	8.4
Total	49 186	48 899	19	3	14 088	14 052	11	...
Female, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	17 692	17 403	20	79	12 508	12 482	...	40
Percent of total	2 196	2 190	...	8	1 247	1 247	...	...
Employed	12.4	12.6	...	...	10.0	10.0	...	...
Unemployed	1 948	1 942	...	8	1 214	1 214	...	...
Percent of civilian labor force	248	248	...	...	33	33	...	...
Total	11.3	11.3	...	...	2.6	2.6	...	...
Not in labor force	15 496	15 213	20	71	11 261	11 235	...	40
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over								
With own children under 6 years	276 406	273 343	219	696	133 765	133 501	29	90
In labor force	60 513	59 685	23	238	27 766	27 699	5	46
Percent in labor force	18 248	18 001	7	47	6 053	6 042	...	19
Total	30.2	30.2	...	19.7	21.8	21.8	...	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	54 058	53 451	56	147	35 224	35 180	7	15
In labor force	29 148	28 925	23	62	12 997	12 984	...	7
Percent in labor force	53.9	54.1	...	42.2	36.9	36.9	...	...
No own children under 18 years	161 835	160 227	140	311	70 775	70 622	17	29
In labor force	54 295	53 823	21	108	20 545	20 515	...	6
Percent in labor force	33.5	33.6	15.0	34.7	29.0	29.0	...	...
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present								
With own children under 6 years	186 960	185 243	122	466	100 060	99 900	23	74
In labor force	57 743	57 081	18	232	27 062	26 995	5	46
Percent in labor force	16 925	16 713	7	41	5 650	5 639	...	19
Total	29.3	29.3	...	17.7	20.9	20.9	...	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	49 562	49 069	52	122	34 105	34 061	7	15
In labor force	26 096	25 917	23	37	12 356	12 343	...	7
Percent in labor force	52.7	52.8	...	30.3	36.2	36.2	...	...
No own children under 18 years	79 655	79 093	52	112	38 893	38 844	11	13
In labor force	27 882	27 729	12	37	10 608	10 594	...	6
Percent in labor force	35.0	35.1	...	33.0	27.3	27.3	...	...
Other women								
With own children under 6 years	89 446	88 120	97	230	33 705	33 601	6	16
In labor force	2 770	2 604	5	6	704	704	...	...
Percent in labor force	1 323	1 288	...	6	403	403	...	...
Total	47.8	49.5	...	...	57.2	57.2	...	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 496	4 382	4	25	1 119	1 119	...	...
In labor force	3 032	3 008	...	25	641	641	...	...
Percent in labor force	67.9	68.6	...	...	57.3	57.3	...	...
No own children under 18 years	82 180	81 134	88	199	31 882	31 778	6	16
In labor force	26 413	26 094	9	71	9 937	9 921	...	...
Percent in labor force	32.1	32.2	...	35.7	31.2	31.2	...	...
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
16 and 17 years	35.1	35.3	...	...	36.9	36.9	...	...
18 and 19 years	62.5	62.6	...	...	66.0	66.0	...	...
20 and 21 years	77.1	77.1	...	...	80.4	80.3	...	...
22 to 24 years	90.1	90.6	...	...	88.9	88.9	...	...
25 to 34 years	95.6	95.6	...	...	95.1	95.1	...	...
35 to 44 years	95.8	95.8	...	93.2	95.7	95.7	...	...
45 to 64 years	83.7	83.9	...	...	90.6	90.6	...	...
65 years and over	19.3	19.3	...	89.1	45.9	46.0	...	...
Female:								
16 and 17 years	28.2	28.4	...	...	20.9	21.0	...	...
18 and 19 years	49.9	50.3	...	...	51.0	51.1	...	...
20 and 21 years	50.7	51.0	...	...	56.6	56.6	...	...
22 to 24 years	47.8	47.8	...	...	39.1	39.1	...	...
25 to 34 years	38.5	38.5	...	...	29.3	29.4	...	...
35 to 44 years	50.1	50.3	...	...	33.6	33.7	...	...
45 to 64 years	47.0	47.2	...	65.0	32.1	32.1	...	...
65 years and over	8.3	8.3	...	...	7.8	7.9	...	...

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	1 464 273	1 443 375	12 194	7 637	1 035 857	1 017 285	12 014	6 871
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	229 980	226 147	1 829	1 188	187 318	183 738	1 790	1 108
Engineers	20 681	20 458	67	67	18 532	18 316	67	91
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	10 700	10 446	50	139	8 939	8 697	46	124
Health workers, except practitioners	28 762	28 207	205	136	23 120	22 597	201	122
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	53 588	52 996	420	147	37 634	37 103	414	130
Technicians, except health	21 098	20 855	118	184	17 484	17 258	115	176
Other professional workers	95 151	93 185	969	491	81 609	79 767	947	465
Managers and administrators, except farm	125 904	125 076	470	488	95 473	94 721	465	453
Salaried:	19 255	19 130	64	122	16 226	16 101	64	117
Retail trade	24 069	23 956	53	96	18 966	18 853	53	85
Other industries	59 220	58 795	296	172	47 022	46 630	291	165
Self-employed:	12 806	12 717	33	71	6 975	6 901	33	59
Retail trade	10 554	10 478	24	27	6 284	6 236	24	27
Sales workers	102 458	101 941	336	351	82 433	81 943	336	289
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	23 092	22 971	80	73	19 741	19 625	80	51
Retail trade	58 847	58 549	178	217	45 490	45 207	178	198
Other industries	20 519	20 421	78	61	17 202	17 111	78	40
Clerical and kindred workers	252 128	248 498	2 335	1 069	210 388	207 031	2 321	1 016
Bookkeepers	30 119	29 921	102	112	21 869	21 697	97	104
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	66 046	65 243	405	297	56 659	55 970	405	272
Other clerical workers	155 963	153 334	1 828	660	131 860	129 364	1 819	640
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	183 735	181 974	990	968	127 788	126 293	970	817
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	17 234	17 067	91	113	10 507	10 351	91	94
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	26 007	25 811	97	99	17 686	17 513	97	83
Machinists	7 781	7 684	67	19	6 156	6 065	67	19
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	10 508	10 426	42	90	8 033	7 966	37	90
Carpenters	16 694	16 540	32	29	8 790	8 740	32	19
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	32 549	32 290	113	154	21 431	21 234	108	100
Other craftsmen	72 962	72 156	548	464	55 185	54 424	538	412
Operatives, except transport	158 007	154 591	2 247	1 507	110 650	107 476	2 224	1 370
Durable goods manufacturing	64 460	62 912	1 028	687	46 781	45 351	1 022	629
Non-durable goods manufacturing	43 064	42 107	604	445	28 837	27 955	600	398
Nonmanufacturing industries	50 483	49 572	615	375	35 032	34 170	602	343
Transport equipment operatives	52 694	52 155	254	257	34 289	33 856	254	209
Truck drivers	26 872	26 679	63	127	15 916	15 780	63	105
Other transport equipment operatives	25 822	25 476	191	130	18 373	18 076	191	104
Laborers, except farm	58 457	56 935	800	476	40 492	39 357	784	449
Construction laborers	9 209	9 032	101	60	5 494	5 347	101	60
Freight, stock, and material handlers	25 507	25 043	287	145	20 029	19 599	282	126
Other laborers, except farm	23 741	22 860	412	271	14 969	14 411	401	263
Farmers and farm managers	82 616	82 551	19	41	1 532	1 509	8	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	21 835	21 714	33	84	2 359	2 334	20	39
Service workers, except private household ¹	181 396	177 053	2 689	1 136	133 442	129 616	2 648	1 072
Cleaning service workers	39 149	37 870	947	252	29 316	28 132	947	243
Food service workers	68 686	67 569	521	391	49 385	48 368	512	374
Health service workers	31 508	30 713	474	222	22 129	21 472	462	206
Personal service workers	20 598	20 114	326	149	15 925	15 505	326	138
Protective service workers	10 564	10 393	95	56	8 517	8 411	91	56
Private household workers	15 063	14 740	194	72	9 693	9 411	194	49
Female								
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	556 422	547 583	5 273	2 714	423 614	415 655	5 222	2 482
Nurses	92 929	91 417	755	349	72 647	71 243	745	311
Health workers, except nurses	18 934	18 598	95	81	15 139	14 830	91	74
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7 645	7 490	36	29	6 272	6 122	36	29
Technicians, except health	34 941	34 531	307	83	24 839	24 465	301	70
Other professional workers	2 051	2 031	—	12	1 681	1 666	—	12
Managers and administrators, except farm	29 358	28 767	317	144	24 716	24 160	317	126
Sales workers	18 720	18 555	89	53	13 897	13 762	89	53
Retail trade	41 234	40 974	167	124	32 763	32 518	167	112
Other than retail trade	35 969	35 751	128	109	28 267	28 064	128	97
Clerical and kindred workers	5 265	5 223	39	15	4 496	4 454	15	39
Bookkeepers	191 610	189 037	1 556	768	159 918	157 563	1 547	727
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	25 879	25 703	84	90	18 770	18 620	79	82
Other clerical workers	64 257	63 489	387	286	55 165	54 504	387	281
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	101 474	99 845	1 085	392	85 983	84 439	1 081	384
Operatives, except transport	8 588	8 491	56	56	6 473	6 381	60	48
Durable goods manufacturing	59 326	57 777	1 046	585	42 622	41 190	1 036	508
Non-durable goods manufacturing	23 005	22 428	432	215	16 763	16 225	426	179
Nonmanufacturing industries	20 249	19 786	245	125	13 640	13 238	241	204
Transport equipment operatives	16 072	15 563	369	125	12 219	11 727	369	125
Laborers, except farm	1 506	1 497	5	12	835	826	5	12
Farmers and farm managers	5 555	5 440	63	77	3 784	3 689	63	77
Farm laborers and farm foremen	3 003	2 998	—	—	94	94	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	4 843	4 814	7	—	328	321	7	—
Cleaning service workers	114 310	112 101	1 338	618	80 756	78 846	1 316	585
Food service workers	12 006	11 546	361	65	8 802	8 376	361	65
Health service workers	51 362	50 885	187	115	35 335	34 931	183	210
Personal service workers	28 576	27 889	409	191	19 810	19 247	397	175
Protective service workers	14 558	14 274	177	103	11 168	10 919	177	97
Private household workers	512	503	4	—	415	411	4	—
Male	14 798	14 482	187	72	9 497	9 222	187	49
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male								
Sales workers	15 305	15 129	88	76	9 631	9 486	88	59
Other white-collar workers	4 270	4 243	9	—	3 634	3 611	9	—
Blue-collar workers	567	536	31	11	436	405	31	11
Farm workers	3 648	3 571	34	52	2 491	2 426	34	35
Service workers, including private household	3 378	3 368	—	—	2 099	2 099	—	—
Female	3 442	3 411	14	13	2 861	2 835	14	13
Female								
White-collar workers	9 341	9 201	112	77	6 179	6 045	112	69
Blue-collar workers	1 891	1 822	54	28	1 421	1 358	54	28
Farm workers	442	418	24	—	285	261	24	—
Service workers, except private household	495	495	—	—	6	6	—	—
Private household workers	3 067	3 020	34	49	2 114	2 067	34	49
Male	3 446	3 446	—	—	2 353	2 353	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	271 361	249 187	169	636	157 055	156 903	13	130
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	35 446	35 193	39	80	7 256	7 256	—	—
Engineers	1 922	1 915	—	—	227	227	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 650	1 638	4	15	111	111	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	4 166	4 134	4	14	1 476	1 476	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	13 054	12 993	6	17	2 900	2 900	—	—
Technicians, except health	2 970	2 953	3	8	644	644	—	—
Other professional workers	11 684	11 560	22	26	1 898	1 898	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	26 934	26 861	5	28	3 497	3 494	—	7
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	2 743	2 743	—	5	286	286	—	—
Retail trade	4 542	4 542	—	11	561	561	—	—
Other industries	10 516	10 483	5	—	1 682	1 682	—	7
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	5 449	5 437	—	12	382	379	—	—
Other industries	3 684	3 656	—	—	586	586	—	—
Sales workers	16 369	16 342	—	55	3 691	3 691	—	7
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	2 896	2 891	—	22	469	469	—	—
Retail trade	10 712	10 697	—	12	2 649	2 649	—	7
Other industries	2 761	2 754	—	21	573	573	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	32 743	32 479	14	53	9 040	9 031	—	—
Bookkeepers	6 525	6 503	5	8	1 725	1 721	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	7 112	6 998	—	25	2 275	2 275	—	—
Other clerical workers	19 106	18 978	9	20	5 040	5 035	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	45 664	45 409	20	110	10 308	10 297	—	41
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	5 643	5 632	—	19	1 084	1 084	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	6 581	6 563	—	9	1 740	1 735	—	7
Machinists	1 271	1 271	—	—	354	348	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	1 975	1 960	5	—	500	500	—	—
Carpenters	6 005	5 901	—	5	1 899	1 899	—	5
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	9 258	9 196	5	41	1 860	1 860	—	13
Other craftsmen	14 931	14 866	10	36	2 871	2 871	—	16
Operatives, except transport	35 338	35 117	23	129	12 060	12 039	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	12 945	12 836	6	50	4 746	4 737	—	8
Nondurable goods manufacturing	9 980	9 911	4	47	4 252	4 246	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	12 413	12 370	13	32	3 062	3 056	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	14 258	14 162	—	48	4 147	4 137	—	—
Truck drivers	8 525	8 473	—	22	2 431	2 426	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	5 733	5 689	—	26	1 716	1 711	—	—
Laborers, except farm	13 924	13 551	16	27	4 061	4 047	—	—
Construction laborers	2 805	2 775	—	—	910	910	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 153	4 124	5	19	1 325	1 320	—	—
Other laborers, except farm	6 966	6 652	11	8	1 826	1 817	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	4 940	4 925	6	6	75 966	75 939	5	35
Farm laborers and farm foremen	4 683	4 625	5	28	14 751	14 713	8	17
Service workers, except private household ¹	37 037	36 534	41	49	10 942	10 928	—	15
Cleaning service workers	7 707	7 618	—	—	2 126	2 120	—	—
Food service workers	14 936	14 839	9	17	4 365	4 362	—	9
Health service workers	6 675	6 537	12	16	2 704	2 704	—	—
Personal service workers	3 835	3 771	—	5	838	838	—	—
Protective service workers	1 805	1 740	4	—	242	242	—	6
Private household workers	4 025	3 989	—	23	1 336	1 331	—	—
Female	95 408	94 576	51	211	37 400	37 352	—	21
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	15 252	15 144	10	38	5 034	5 034	—	—
Nurses	2 706	2 679	4	7	1 089	1 089	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	1 072	1 067	—	—	301	301	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7 667	7 631	6	13	2 435	2 435	—	—
Technicians, except health	281	276	—	—	89	89	—	—
Other professional workers	3 526	3 491	—	18	1 120	1 120	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 124	4 094	—	—	699	699	—	—
Sales workers	6 469	6 454	—	5	2 007	2 007	—	7
Retail trade	5 892	5 877	—	5	1 810	1 810	—	7
Other than retail trade	577	577	—	—	197	197	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	24 489	24 280	9	41	7 209	7 200	—	—
Bookkeepers	5 553	5 531	5	8	1 556	1 552	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 858	6 751	—	25	2 234	2 234	—	—
Other clerical workers	12 078	11 998	4	8	3 419	3 414	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 553	1 548	—	8	562	562	—	—
Operatives, except transport	11 763	11 661	10	69	4 950	4 935	—	8
Durable goods manufacturing	4 427	4 397	6	28	1 815	1 806	—	8
Nondurable goods manufacturing	4 386	4 331	4	41	2 223	2 217	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 950	2 933	—	—	912	912	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	529	529	—	—	142	142	—	—
Laborers, except farm	1 359	1 339	—	—	412	412	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	246	241	—	—	2 658	2 658	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	493	482	—	—	4 009	3 998	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	25 150	24 859	22	27	8 407	8 399	—	6
Cleaning service workers	2 423	2 389	—	—	781	781	—	—
Food service workers	12 193	12 123	4	—	3 834	3 831	—	—
Health service workers	6 222	6 098	12	16	2 544	2 544	—	—
Personal service workers	2 726	2 691	—	—	664	664	—	—
Protective service workers	82	77	—	—	15	15	—	6
Private household workers	3 981	3 945	—	23	1 311	1 306	—	—
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	2 579	2 498	—	13	3 155	3 145	—	4
Sales workers	427	423	—	—	9	9	—	—
Other white-collar workers	86	86	—	—	45	45	—	—
Blue-collar workers	907	899	—	13	2 599	2 555	—	4
Farm workers	408	404	—	—	81	81	—	—
Service workers, including private household	491	486	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 948	1 942	—	8	1 214	1 214	—	—
White-collar workers	304	304	—	8	86	86	—	—
Blue-collar workers	109	109	—	—	48	48	—	—
Farm workers	18	18	—	—	471	471	—	—
Service workers, except private household	654	654	—	—	299	299	—	—
Private household workers	783	783	—	—	310	310	—	—

¹Includes elicited cases not shown separately.

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	1 464 273	1 443 375	12 196	7 637	1 035 857	1 017 285	12 014	6 871
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	111 030	110 717	88	141	6 907	6 792	64	55
Mining	14 008	13 950	9	44	7 131	7 103	9	28
Construction	82 759	82 011	351	305	53 947	53 389	346	256
Manufacturing	309 222	304 014	3 255	2 426	235 688	231 002	3 232	2 225
Furniture and lumber and wood products	10 761	10 379	65	16	5 082	4 992	65	16
Primary metal industries	7 731	7 534	132	85	6 337	6 150	127	77
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	27 372	26 993	225	296	21 699	21 334	225	272
Machinery, except electrical	63 279	62 158	733	417	52 241	51 180	728	392
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	21 687	21 322	265	294	17 172	16 825	262	294
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	12 371	12 233	86	75	8 645	8 507	86	66
Other durable goods	33 835	33 097	539	267	25 314	24 619	533	245
Food and kindred products	45 575	45 084	310	484	31 199	30 724	310	410
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	10 376	10 110	135	92	7 200	6 971	131	84
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	26 709	26 447	178	119	22 890	22 633	178	110
Chemical and allied products	7 985	7 867	88	74	6 823	6 705	88	74
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	41 541	40 790	499	207	31 086	30 362	499	185
Railroads and railway express service	18 745	18 367	297	115	15 446	15 087	292	115
Trucking service and warehousing	22 270	22 092	65	83	15 380	15 229	65	83
Other transportation	18 503	18 196	198	122	15 243	14 953	198	114
Communications	16 456	16 211	167	78	13 671	13 435	167	73
Utilities and sanitary services	20 030	19 693	249	56	15 101	14 793	238	49
Wholesale trade	70 525	69 804	440	345	58 519	57 835	440	262
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	36 190	35 972	104	100	26 368	26 175	99	86
Eating and drinking places	50 906	50 156	231	305	36 851	36 132	231	287
General merchandise retailing	43 099	42 659	294	183	37 016	36 585	290	166
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	34 009	33 759	113	212	22 709	22 480	108	178
Other retail trade	87 850	87 166	489	362	63 128	62 502	475	325
Banking and credit agencies	22 871	22 660	141	98	17 767	17 567	141	91
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	45 106	44 685	305	187	40 472	40 063	305	173
Business services	27 637	27 125	324	145	24 880	24 373	324	145
Repair services	20 351	20 086	169	109	13 977	13 729	164	109
Private households	15 660	15 403	145	67	10 028	9 811	145	44
Other personal services	39 082	38 129	656	270	30 272	29 389	652	259
Entertainment and recreation services	10 586	10 385	149	77	8 756	8 571	149	77
Hospitals	65 976	64 407	876	565	52 192	50 709	860	536
Health services, except hospitals	38 184	37 613	242	251	27 097	26 647	238	210
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	124 184	121 985	1 071	492	93 751	91 797	1 043	464
Government	95 283	93 582	809	377	70 983	69 463	794	353
Private	28 901	28 403	262	115	22 768	22 334	249	111
Other education and kindred services	6 937	6 802	71	27	5 543	5 438	71	27
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	25 778	25 079	389	110	19 853	19 334	381	96
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	30 778	30 160	382	112	25 709	25 136	371	94
Public administration	55 541	54 089	926	250	42 455	41 229	916	244
Male	907 851	895 792	6 923	4 923	612 243	601 630	6 792	4 389
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	101 555	101 312	76	141	5 707	5 610	52	55
Mining	13 447	13 389	9	44	6 787	6 759	9	28
Construction	77 768	77 050	335	297	49 959	49 431	330	248
Manufacturing	223 271	219 557	2 295	1 744	170 150	166 843	2 282	1 620
Furniture and lumber and wood products	9 242	8 876	54	16	4 197	4 118	54	16
Primary metal industries	6 941	6 750	126	85	5 654	5 473	121	77
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	20 972	20 744	141	252	16 453	16 234	141	236
Machinery, except electrical	49 934	49 074	513	314	40 975	40 165	508	309
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	14 029	13 777	202	200	11 408	11 159	199	200
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	10 373	10 245	80	66	7 387	7 259	80	57
Other durable goods	22 353	21 873	333	181	16 913	16 457	333	167
Food and kindred products	34 317	33 945	249	387	23 187	22 815	249	330
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	3 062	3 004	33	26	2 494	2 436	33	26
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	17 343	17 186	117	96	14 977	14 825	117	87
Chemical and allied products	5 799	5 734	52	42	4 939	4 874	52	42
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	28 906	28 349	395	79	21 566	21 058	395	73
Railroads and railway express service	17 075	16 779	248	102	13 856	13 575	243	102
Trucking service and warehousing	20 077	19 912	57	76	13 698	13 560	57	76
Other transportation	13 964	13 744	155	103	11 343	11 140	155	95
Communications	8 526	8 455	47	59	6 723	6 661	47	54
Utilities and sanitary services	16 945	16 658	204	51	12 750	12 487	193	44
Wholesale trade	53 969	53 431	318	236	44 083	43 577	318	158
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	20 002	19 867	71	70	15 188	15 061	66	64
Eating and drinking places	17 697	17 206	155	174	14 337	13 862	155	156
General merchandise retailing	12 748	12 583	113	72	11 090	10 929	109	67
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	30 607	30 411	99	204	20 379	20 199	94	178
Other retail trade	49 916	49 579	249	226	33 886	33 580	240	195
Banking and credit agencies	8 494	8 424	54	27	6 653	6 583	54	20
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	24 675	24 515	117	100	21 555	21 402	117	86
Business services	15 593	15 368	132	80	13 974	13 749	132	80
Repair services	17 226	17 015	128	91	11 397	11 203	123	91
Private households	987	971	11	—	675	664	11	—
Other personal services	13 994	13 655	236	93	11 080	10 762	232	88
Entertainment and recreation services	5 982	5 836	112	62	4 955	4 812	112	62
Hospitals	13 450	12 998	245	210	10 901	10 474	245	188
Health services, except hospitals	9 051	8 908	60	99	7 323	7 198	56	82
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	50 641	49 594	411	238	38 537	37 602	389	234
Government	39 896	39 069	299	196	30 167	29 411	290	192
Private	10 745	10 525	112	42	8 370	8 191	99	42
Other education and kindred services	2 099	2 026	29	27	1 771	1 722	29	27
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	12 860	12 517	175	75	9 357	9 115	171	75
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	15 453	15 179	142	29	13 452	13 205	137	29
Public administration	39 779	38 853	640	193	30 677	29 865	634	187
Female	556 422	547 583	5 273	2 714	423 614	415 655	5 222	2 482
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10 475	10 405	12	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	5 991	5 961	10	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	83 951	82 457	1 041	680	66 537	65 149	1 041	620
Furniture and lumber and wood products	1 519	1 497	16	—	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	7 941	7 750	126	85	5 654	5 473	121	77
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	20 972	20 744	141	252	16 453	16 234	141	236
Machinery, except electrical	49 934	49 074	513	314	40 975	40 165	508	309
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	14 029	13 777	202	200	11 408	11 159	199	200
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	10 373	10 245	80	66	7 387	7 259	80	57
Other durable goods	22 353	21 873	333	181	16 913	16 457	333	167
Food and kindred products	34 317	33 945	249	387	23 187	22 815	249	330
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	3 062	3 004	33	26	2 494	2 436	33	26
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	17 343	17 186	117	96	14 977	14 825	117	87
Chemical and allied products	5 799	5 734	52	42	4 939	4 874	52	42
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	28 906	28 349	395	79	21 566	21 058	395	73
Railroads and railway express service	17 075	16 779	248	102	13 856	13 575	243	102
Trucking service and warehousing	20 077	19 912	57	76	13 698	13 560	57	76
Other transportation	13 964	13 744	155	103	11 343	11 140	155	95
Communications	8 526	8 455	47	59	6 723	6 661	47	54
Utilities and sanitary services	16 945	16 658	204	51	12 750	12 487	193	44
Wholesale trade	53 969	53 431	318	236	44 083	43 577	318	158
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	20 002	19 867	71	70	15 188	15 061	66	64
Eating and drinking places	17 697	17 206	155	174	14 337	13 862	155	156
General merchandise retailing	12 748	12 583	113	72	11 090	10 929	109	67
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	30 607	30 411	99	204	20 379	20 199	94	178
Other retail trade	49 916	49 579	249	226	33 886	33 580	240	195
Banking and credit agencies	8 494	8 424	54	27	6 653	6 583	54	20
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	24 675	24 515	117	100	21 555	21 402	117	86
Business services	15 593	15 368	132					

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	271 361	269 187	169	636	157 055	156 903	13	130
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	12 150	12 027	11	34	91 973	91 898	13	52
Mining	6 360	6 330	—	16	—	517	—	—
Construction	22 998	22 813	5	39	5 814	5 809	—	10
Manufacturing	55 888	55 391	23	170	17 646	17 621	—	31
Furniture and lumber and wood products	4 535	4 247	—	—	1 144	1 140	—	—
Primary metal industries	1 204	1 194	5	8	1 190	1 190	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	4 495	4 481	—	9	1 178	1 178	—	15
Machinery, except electrical	8 502	8 453	5	25	2 536	2 525	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 327	3 313	3	—	1 188	1 184	—	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	2 601	2 601	—	9	1 125	1 125	—	—
Other durable goods	6 617	6 574	6	22	1 904	1 904	—	—
Food and kindred products	9 934	9 924	—	64	4 442	4 436	—	10
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	2 272	2 235	4	8	904	904	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 225	3 220	—	9	594	594	—	—
Chemical and allied products	969	969	—	—	193	193	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	8 207	8 180	—	16	2 248	2 248	—	6
Railroads and railway express service	2 848	2 829	5	—	451	451	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	5 419	5 397	—	—	1 471	1 466	—	—
Other transportation	2 565	2 548	—	8	695	695	—	—
Communications	2 362	2 353	—	5	423	423	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	4 252	4 228	11	7	672	672	—	—
Wholesale trade	9 855	9 823	—	83	2 151	2 146	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	8 252	8 230	5	14	1 570	1 567	—	—
Eating and drinking places	11 074	11 043	—	18	2 981	2 981	—	—
General merchandise retailing	4 739	4 730	4	10	1 344	1 344	—	7
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	9 395	9 374	5	34	1 705	1 705	—	—
Other retail trade	20 311	20 258	14	29	4 411	4 406	—	8
Banking and credit agencies	4 030	4 023	—	—	1 074	1 070	—	7
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 819	3 807	—	14	815	815	—	—
Business services	2 365	2 360	—	—	392	392	—	—
Repair services	5 146	5 129	5	—	1 228	1 228	—	—
Private households	4 276	4 241	—	23	1 356	1 351	—	—
Other personal services	7 476	7 412	4	5	1 334	1 328	—	6
Entertainment and recreation services	1 541	1 525	—	—	289	289	—	—
Hospitals	10 311	10 225	16	29	3 473	3 473	—	9
Health services, except hospitals	8 448	8 327	4	32	2 639	2 639	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	24 717	24 472	28	28	5 716	5 716	—	—
Government	19 842	19 661	15	24	4 458	4 458	—	—
Private	4 875	4 811	13	4	1 258	1 258	—	—
Other education and kindred services	1 087	1 063	—	—	301	301	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	5 095	4 915	8	14	830	830	—	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	3 855	3 810	11	18	1 214	1 214	—	—
Public administration	10 527	10 304	10	6	2 559	2 556	—	—
Male								
Total	175 953	174 611	118	425	119 655	119 551	13	109
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10 951	10 864	11	34	84 897	84 838	13	52
Mining	6 157	6 127	—	16	—	503	—	—
Construction	22 209	22 024	5	39	5 600	5 595	—	10
Manufacturing	41 616	41 219	13	101	11 505	11 495	—	23
Furniture and lumber and wood products	4 062	3 779	—	—	983	979	—	—
Primary metal industries	1 111	1 101	5	8	1 176	1 176	—	7
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	3 610	3 601	—	9	909	909	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	6 963	6 919	5	5	1 996	1 990	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 006	2 003	3	—	615	615	—	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	2 136	2 136	—	9	850	850	—	—
Other durable goods	4 414	4 390	—	14	1 026	1 026	—	—
Food and kindred products	7 928	7 928	—	47	3 202	3 202	—	10
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	435	435	—	—	133	133	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 126	2 121	—	9	240	240	—	—
Chemical and allied products	718	718	—	—	142	142	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	6 167	6 088	—	—	1 233	1 233	—	6
Railroads and railway express service	2 778	2 763	5	—	441	441	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	5 031	5 009	—	—	1 348	1 343	—	—
Other transportation	2 041	2 024	—	8	580	580	—	—
Communications	1 612	1 603	—	5	191	191	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	3 670	3 646	11	7	525	525	—	—
Wholesale trade	8 165	8 138	—	78	1 721	1 716	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 232	4 227	5	6	582	579	—	—
Eating and drinking places	2 902	2 886	—	18	458	458	—	—
General merchandise retailing	1 488	1 484	4	5	170	170	—	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	8 701	8 685	5	26	1 527	1 527	—	—
Other retail trade	13 251	13 225	9	23	2 779	2 774	—	8
Banking and credit agencies	1 646	1 646	—	—	195	195	—	7
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 391	2 384	—	14	529	529	—	—
Business services	1 389	1 389	—	—	230	230	—	—
Repair services	4 741	4 724	5	—	1 088	1 088	—	—
Private households	258	253	—	—	54	54	—	—
Other personal services	2 570	2 555	4	5	344	338	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	915	912	—	—	112	112	—	—
Hospitals	2 099	2 074	—	22	450	450	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	1 530	1 512	4	8	198	198	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	10 700	10 588	22	4	1 404	1 404	—	9
Government	8 614	8 543	9	4	1 115	1 115	—	—
Private	2 086	2 045	13	—	289	289	—	—
Other education and kindred services	239	241	—	—	69	63	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	3 191	3 090	4	—	312	312	—	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 740	1 713	5	—	261	261	—	—
Public administration	7 520	7 406	6	6	1 582	1 582	—	—
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	4 467	4 440	—	21	4 369	4 359	—	4
Agriculture	460	456	—	—	3 300	3 290	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	4 007	3 984	—	21	1 069	1 069	—	4
Male								
Agriculture	2 819	2 498	—	13	3 155	3 145	—	4
Nonagriculture industries	442	438	—	—	2 793	2 783	—	—
	2 077	2 060	—	13	362	362	—	4

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	1 054 272	1 038 778	8 699	5 766	700 272	687 190	8 429	5 050
50 to 52 weeks.....	721 290	712 597	5 252	3 623	477 419	469 626	5 156	3 178
27 to 49 weeks.....	184 553	180 847	1 907	1 251	126 745	123 720	1 860	1 075
26 weeks or less.....	148 429	145 334	1 540	892	96 108	93 844	1 413	797
Male, 16 to 24 years old	236 514	232 376	2 349	1 590	179 798	170 339	2 234	1 328
50 to 52 weeks.....	80 835	79 493	685	541	56 566	55 518	676	455
Median weeks worked.....	37.5	37.6	31.8	37.4	37.4	37.5	32.6	40.3
Male, 25 to 44 years old	747 495	736 744	5 948	4 110	491 759	482 620	5 822	3 596
50 to 52 weeks.....	610 678	603 376	4 362	3 037	406 025	399 510	4 288	2 678
27 to 49 weeks.....	108 556	106 054	1 204	811	70 100	68 093	1 190	686
26 weeks or less.....	28 261	27 314	382	262	15 634	15 017	340	232
Male, 45 years old and over	70 263	69 658	402	124	34 715	34 231	373	196
Median weeks worked.....	44.1	44.1	52.0	38.7	46.5	46.3	52.0	38.7
Female, 16 years old and over	717 967	706 246	6 745	3 990	532 554	522 151	6 643	3 401
50 to 52 weeks.....	296 811	292 336	2 897	1 393	223 559	219 468	2 879	1 264
27 to 49 weeks.....	197 893	194 488	1 963	1 238	151 351	148 283	1 938	1 109
26 weeks or less.....	223 263	219 422	1 885	1 359	157 644	154 400	1 826	1 228
Female, 16 to 24 years old	227 929	224 054	2 019	1 641	183 221	179 781	1 995	1 487
50 to 52 weeks.....	62 083	61 281	443	471	51 560	50 805	438	425
27 to 49 weeks.....	65 417	64 320	607	485	55 127	54 119	597	449
26 weeks or less.....	100 429	98 453	969	685	76 534	74 857	960	613
Female, 25 to 39 years old	179 727	175 825	2 233	1 399	130 974	127 443	2 201	1 254
50 to 52 weeks.....	72 705	71 118	1 046	468	54 145	52 685	1 046	419
27 to 49 weeks.....	50 732	49 535	647	450	38 145	37 037	641	394
26 weeks or less.....	56 290	55 172	540	481	38 684	37 721	514	441
Female, 40 to 59 years old	233 975	230 859	1 914	836	164 558	161 815	1 884	752
50 to 52 weeks.....	127 374	125 659	1 118	398	92 196	90 659	1 105	370
27 to 49 weeks.....	60 933	60 057	565	264	43 395	42 612	560	227
26 weeks or less.....	45 668	45 143	231	174	28 967	28 544	219	155
Female, 60 years old and over	76 336	75 508	579	114	33 801	33 112	563	108
Median weeks worked.....	48.3	48.3	52.0	49.9	49.2	49.2	52.0	49.5
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	907 851	895 792	6 923	4 923	612 243	601 630	6 792	4 389
Private wage and salary workers.....	645 561	636 837	5 193	4 085	487 520	479 582	5 102	3 670
Employee of own corporation.....	20 279	20 153	67	100	15 199	15 083	67	100
Federal government workers.....	26 598	25 578	592	134	20 035	19 258	592	121
State government workers.....	32 007	31 094	345	217	24 790	23 951	335	217
Local government workers.....	56 264	55 447	526	216	39 990	39 363	515	202
Self-employed workers.....	141 523	140 958	255	264	39 318	38 896	240	172
Unpaid family workers.....	5 898	5 878	12	7	590	580	8	7
Female employed, 16 years old and over	556 422	547 583	5 273	2 714	423 614	415 655	5 222	2 482
Private wage and salary workers.....	420 517	414 515	3 636	2 254	332 478	326 849	3 611	2 085
Employee of own corporation.....	2 717	2 694	4	11	2 172	2 152	4	11
Federal government workers.....	13 452	12 760	356	110	9 584	9 109	348	88
State government workers.....	28 210	27 470	401	138	23 193	22 527	394	138
Local government workers.....	64 834	63 676	759	147	44 991	43 995	753	119
Self-employed workers.....	20 341	20 118	111	44	10 614	10 435	111	31
Unpaid family workers.....	9 068	9 044	10	21	2 754	2 740	5	21
Male employed, in agriculture	100 665	100 451	76	141	5 456	5 362	52	55
Wage and salary workers.....	17 204	17 073	35	100	3 527	3 465	26	55
Self-employed workers.....	78 669	78 600	33	41	1 748	1 721	22	—
Unpaid family workers.....	4 792	4 778	8	—	181	177	4	—
Female employed, in agriculture	9 265	9 210	12	—	1 098	1 080	12	—
Wage and salary workers.....	2 360	2 317	5	—	867	856	5	—
Self-employed workers.....	3 173	3 161	7	—	133	126	7	—
Unpaid family workers.....	3 732	3 732	—	—	98	98	—	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over¹	37 477	36 438	452	308	21 842	21 206	433	232
Professional, technical, and managerial workers.....	3 043	2 944	60	14	2 153	2 082	52	14
Sales workers.....	1 212	1 204	8	7	1 009	1 001	8	7
Clerical and kindred workers.....	1 453	1 411	27	11	1 199	1 169	22	11
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	10 396	10 235	42	58	5 167	5 120	42	27
Operatives, including transport.....	9 727	9 441	144	44	5 318	5 104	138	36
Laborers, except farm.....	6 705	6 429	66	83	3 882	3 739	66	83
Farm workers.....	1 566	1 545	—	38	427	427	—	7
Service workers, including private household.....	3 235	3 094	105	53	2 591	2 473	105	47
Female, 16 years old and over¹	23 266	22 772	224	205	15 538	15 150	224	188
Professional, technical, and managerial workers.....	1 937	1 902	14	—	1 457	1 428	14	—
Sales workers.....	1 473	1 455	8	—	1 109	1 091	8	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	5 311	5 214	43	43	4 004	3 922	43	32
Operatives, including transport.....	6 798	6 657	75	103	4 138	4 027	75	97
Other blue-collar workers.....	1 285	1 265	4	—	671	667	4	—
Farm workers.....	183	178	—	—	58	58	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	4 545	4 410	68	38	3 054	2 940	68	38
Private household workers.....	680	643	12	9	389	359	12	9
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	26 708	26 280	221	168	15 619	15 280	221	129
Farm occupations.....	6 789	6 764	—	—	896	896	—	—
Nonfarm occupations.....	19 919	19 516	221	168	14 723	14 384	221	129
Female, 14 and 15 years old	15 057	14 679	257	96	9 202	8 884	251	88
Farm occupations.....	1 433	1 424	4	—	282	278	4	—
Nonfarm occupations.....	13 624	13 255	253	96	8 920	8 606	247	88
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	400 512	393 693	3 783	2 606	267 070	261 328	3 635	2 329
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	9 409	8 737	371	61	5 566	5 130	303	54
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970.....	21 363	20 487	519	190	13 152	12 384	514	163
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	15 020	14 386	294	177	7 883	7 456	268	163
Female, 18 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	376 747	369 495	3 715	2 753	281 684	275 336	3 618	2 425
With own children under 5 years in 1970.....	100 470	98 543	881	966	72 062	70 387	678	845
Worker in 1965.....	53 176	52 450	328	465	39 716	39 045	317	417
Nonworker in 1970.....	35 136	34 765	166	328	25 892	25 547	155	299
No own children under 5 years in 1970.....	276 277	270 952	2 834	1 787	209 622	204 949	2 755	1 580
Worker in 1965.....	128 557	126 362	1 294	894	100 462	98 448	1 285	852
Nonworker in 1970.....	19 072	18 651	220	168	13 258	12 893	215	157
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	122 432	120 510	990	649	81 912	80 303	971	574
Nonworker in 1965.....	88 859	87 546	574	435	58 945	57 888	555	381
Worker in 1970.....	31 365	30 892	277	169	21 810	21 397	263	152
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970.....	26 329	25 862	329	161	18 336	17 917	329	147

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	215 912	213 649	255	599	138 088	137 939	15	117
50 to 52 weeks	139 110	138 268	96	364	104 761	104 703	—	81
27 to 49 weeks	41 104	40 443	43	166	16 704	16 684	4	10
26 weeks or less	35 698	34 938	116	69	16 623	16 552	11	26
Male, 16 to 24 years old	40 219	39 613	106	176	22 497	22 424	9	26
50 to 52 weeks	14 106	14 019	9	78	10 163	10 156	—	8
Median weeks worked	—	34.6	17.3	46.1	45.2	—	—	—
Male, 25 to 64 years old	155 158	153 611	126	423	100 578	100 513	—	—
50 to 52 weeks	118 310	117 574	74	286	86 343	86 292	—	91
27 to 49 weeks	28 333	27 838	14	115	10 123	10 123	—	73
26 weeks or less	8 515	8 199	38	22	4 112	4 098	—	10
Male, 65 years old and over	20 535	20 425	23	—	15 013	15 002	6	—
Median weeks worked	31.2	31.3	—	—	52.0	52.0	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	131 575	130 356	96	331	53 838	53 739	6	58
50 to 52 weeks	50 285	49 928	18	101	22 967	22 940	—	28
27 to 49 weeks	34 725	34 416	19	106	11 817	11 789	6	23
26 weeks or less	46 565	46 012	59	124	19 054	19 010	—	7
Female, 16 to 24 years old	32 031	31 626	18	143	12 677	12 647	6	11
50 to 52 weeks	7 491	7 444	5	35	3 032	3 032	—	11
27 to 49 weeks	7 794	7 715	4	36	2 486	2 486	6	—
26 weeks or less	16 746	16 467	9	72	7 149	7 129	—	—
Female, 25 to 39 years old	35 790	35 441	32	111	12 963	12 941	—	34
50 to 52 weeks	12 856	12 737	—	38	5 704	5 696	—	11
27 to 49 weeks	9 684	9 595	6	33	2 903	2 903	—	23
26 weeks or less	13 250	13 109	26	40	4 356	4 342	—	—
Female, 40 to 59 years old	46 604	46 360	30	77	22 813	22 784	—	7
50 to 52 weeks	23 337	23 178	13	28	11 841	11 822	—	—
27 to 49 weeks	12 287	12 199	5	37	5 251	5 246	—	—
26 weeks or less	10 980	10 883	12	12	5 721	5 716	—	7
Female, 60 years old and over	17 159	17 029	16	—	5 385	5 367	—	6
Median weeks worked	41.0	41.1	—	—	45.0	45.0	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	175 953	174 611	118	425	119 655	119 551	13	109
Private wage and salary workers	123 397	122 655	87	348	34 644	34 600	4	67
Employee of own corporation	3 827	3 817	—	—	1 253	1 253	—	—
Federal government workers	5 461	5 223	—	6	1 102	1 097	—	7
State government workers	5 975	5 901	—	10	1 242	1 242	—	—
Local government workers	13 888	13 704	11	14	2 386	2 380	—	—
Self-employed workers	26 438	26 334	10	57	75 728	75 728	5	35
Unpaid family workers	794	794	—	—	4 514	4 504	4	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	95 408	94 574	51	211	37 400	37 352	—	21
Private wage and salary workers	65 416	65 083	25	162	22 623	22 583	—	7
Employee of own corporation	484	481	—	—	61	61	—	—
Federal government workers	2 973	2 764	8	14	895	887	—	8
State government workers	3 729	3 655	7	—	1 288	1 288	—	—
Local government workers	15 096	14 934	6	28	4 747	4 747	—	—
Self-employed workers	5 860	5 816	—	7	3 867	3 867	—	6
Unpaid family workers	2 334	2 324	5	—	3 980	3 980	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	10 299	10 337	11	34	84 810	84 751	13	52
Wage and salary workers	5 364	5 317	5	28	8 313	8 291	4	17
Self-employed workers	4 728	4 713	6	6	72 193	72 166	5	35
Unpaid family workers	307	307	—	—	4 304	4 294	4	—
Female employed, in agriculture	1 094	1 073	—	—	7 073	7 057	—	—
Wage and salary workers	673	657	—	—	820	804	—	—
Self-employed workers	286	281	—	—	2 754	2 754	—	—
Unpaid family workers	135	135	—	—	3 499	3 499	—	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	12 205	11 822	19	68	3 430	3 410	—	8
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	731	703	8	—	163	163	—	—
Sales workers	183	183	—	—	25	25	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	206	194	5	—	48	48	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 086	3 982	—	31	1 143	1 133	—	—
Operatives, including transport	3 420	3 348	—	—	989	989	—	8
Laborers, except farm	2 303	2 170	6	—	520	520	—	—
Farm workers	685	674	—	31	445	435	—	—
Service workers, including private household	552	529	—	—	92	92	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	5 780	5 686	6	6	1 942	1 936	—	11
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	352	346	—	—	128	128	—	—
Sales workers	279	279	—	—	85	85	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 036	1 027	—	—	271	265	—	11
Operatives, including transport	1 936	1 906	—	6	151	151	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	463	447	—	—	93	93	—	—
Farm workers	32	27	—	—	295	295	—	—
Service workers, except private household	1 196	1 175	—	—	63	63	—	—
Private household workers	228	221	—	—	—	—	—	—
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	5 687	5 613	—	35	5 402	5 387	—	4
Farm occupations	1 628	1 615	—	—	4 253	4 247	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	4 059	3 998	—	35	1 149	1 140	—	4
Female, 14 and 15 years old	3 488	3 428	6	8	2 367	2 367	—	—
Farm occupations	328	323	—	—	823	823	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	3 160	3 105	6	8	1 544	1 544	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	82 748	81 701	148	212	50 694	50 654	—	65
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 639	2 403	48	7	1 204	1 204	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	3 807	3 699	5	20	4 404	4 404	—	7
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	5 161	4 964	26	14	1 976	1 966	—	—
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	65 320	64 439	90	301	29 748	29 720	7	27
With own children under 5 years in 1970	21 069	20 823	18	113	7 339	7 333	—	8
Worker in 1965	10 245	10 190	11	40	3 215	3 215	—	—
Nonworker in 1970	6 920	6 894	11	21	2 324	2 324	—	8
No own children under 5 years in 1970	44 251	43 616	72	188	22 404	22 387	7	19
Worker in 1965	20 168	19 991	9	42	7 927	7 923	—	—
Nonworker in 1970	3 915	3 859	—	11	899	899	—	—
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	25 747	25 465	19	61	14 773	14 742	—	7
Nonworker in 1965	18 332	18 120	19	54	11 562	11 538	—	—
Worker in 1970	6 902	6 842	14	17	2 653	2 653	—	—
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	5 607	5 566	—	7	2 386	2 379	—	7

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	921 332	908 283	7 522	4 738	605 868	594 784	7 391	4 161
Less than \$1,000	16 860	16 226	392	91	7 274	6 699	388	85
\$1,000 to \$1,999	26 493	25 857	302	84	11 049	10 595	284	77
\$2,000 to \$2,999	39 483	38 558	507	154	18 522	17 814	505	131
\$3,000 to \$3,999	44 259	43 035	614	189	21 932	21 002	598	166
\$4,000 to \$4,999	44 867	43 821	538	217	22 758	21 976	528	190
\$5,000 to \$5,999	48 029	47 037	563	297	24 181	23 364	558	212
\$6,000 to \$6,999	52 051	51 269	488	314	28 330	27 679	484	241
\$7,000 to \$7,999	60 517	59 584	531	373	34 797	34 005	515	326
\$8,000 to \$8,999	66 413	65 520	588	368	41 787	41 027	570	318
\$9,000 to \$9,999	66 276	65 589	371	336	44 394	43 804	366	313
\$10,000 to \$11,999	131 225	129 907	821	729	93 540	92 330	817	663
\$12,000 to \$14,999	137 880	136 525	846	677	106 370	105 114	835	596
\$15,000 to \$24,999	147 028	145 654	831	703	119 119	117 802	817	660
\$25,000 to \$49,999	33 541	33 336	101	174	26 576	26 379	97	159
\$50,000 or more	6 410	6 365	29	32	5 239	5 194	29	24
Median income	\$9 931	\$9 964	\$7 672	\$9 839	\$11 024	\$11 071	\$7 681	\$10 065
Mean income	\$11 098	\$11 135	\$8 659	\$10 976	\$12 292	\$12 355	\$8 666	\$11 156
Mean income per family member	\$3 017	\$3 034	\$2 259	\$2 413	\$3 390	\$3 414	\$2 269	\$2 469
Index of income concentration	0.346	0.342	0.378	0.322	0.344	0.318	0.373	0.333
Families with female head	73 556	70 160	2 162	395	57 440	54 402	2 156	370
Mean income	\$6 733	\$6 837	\$4 896	\$5 792	\$6 979	\$7 108	\$4 905	\$5 892
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	359 842	351 475	4 790	1 504	288 209	280 844	4 632	1 386
Less than \$1,000	72 588	70 304	1 152	497	55 034	53 210	1 080	428
\$1,000 to \$1,999	95 254	93 708	856	202	64 389	63 054	830	188
\$2,000 to \$2,999	48 016	47 010	638	182	37 276	36 377	614	156
\$3,000 to \$3,999	33 500	32 626	504	111	27 147	26 351	497	111
\$4,000 to \$4,999	24 889	24 582	374	184	22 372	21 799	370	184
\$5,000 to \$5,999	21 867	21 297	403	76	18 910	18 379	398	76
\$6,000 to \$6,999	17 986	17 486	322	64	15 997	15 116	318	64
\$7,000 to \$7,999	14 836	14 536	158	39	12 906	12 626	153	39
\$8,000 to \$8,999	10 899	10 740	130	24	9 582	9 428	125	24
\$9,000 to \$9,999	7 856	7 698	82	16	6 712	6 565	82	12
\$10,000 to \$11,999	9 401	9 215	103	64	8 218	8 047	100	59
\$12,000 to \$14,999	5 723	5 644	30	21	5 101	5 022	30	21
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 202	4 148	22	14	3 641	3 590	19	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 130	1 100	6	10	949	949	6	10
\$50,000 or more	395	381	10	-	345	331	10	-
Median income	\$2 460	\$2 462	\$2 607	\$2 291	\$2 662	\$2 664	\$2 661	\$2 494
Mean income	\$3 684	\$3 691	\$3 421	\$3 249	\$3 877	\$3 885	\$3 460	\$3 405
Index of income concentration	0.489	0.486	0.471	0.527	0.484	0.483	0.460	0.518
Female unrelated individuals	217 079	213 521	1 944	704	179 479	176 309	1 915	647
Mean income	\$3 165	\$3 172	\$2 976	\$2 474	\$3 344	\$3 351	\$3 006	\$2 580
All families and unrelated individuals	1 281 174	1 259 758	12 312	6 242	894 077	875 628	12 023	5 547
Median income	\$7 838	\$7 891	\$5 289	\$8 120	\$8 478	\$8 550	\$5 332	\$8 291
Mean income	\$9 015	\$9 058	\$6 621	\$9 114	\$9 580	\$9 638	\$6 660	\$9 219
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	921 332	908 283	7 522	4 738	605 868	594 784	7 391	4 161
With wage or salary income	782 360	771 205	6 522	4 535	544 145	534 547	6 423	3 983
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 232	\$10 260	\$8 494	\$10 242	\$11 357	\$11 404	\$8 516	\$10 457
With nonfarm self-employment income	110 290	109 473	409	356	63 558	62 887	401	291
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 965	\$6 968	\$5 891	\$7 668	\$8 096	\$8 107	\$5 712	\$7 718
With farm self-employment income	115 183	115 074	86	86	9 394	9 356	16	19
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 719	\$3 717	...	\$1 424	\$2 463	\$2 443	...	...
With Social Security income	185 413	183 420	1 131	319	108 741	107 242	1 080	307
Mean Social Security income	\$1 666	\$1 669	\$1 501	\$1 524	\$1 792	\$1 797	\$1 520	\$1 448
With public assistance or public welfare income	35 356	32 471	1 512	389	24 777	22 509	1 507	348
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 477	\$1 439	\$2 001	\$1 501	\$1 585	\$1 546	\$1 999	\$1 565
With other income	381 654	378 844	1 379	1 176	265 039	262 683	1 339	1 034
Mean other income	\$1 735	\$1 737	\$1 655	\$1 388	\$1 871	\$1 874	\$1 654	\$1 458
All unrelated individuals	359 842	351 475	4 790	1 504	288 209	280 844	4 632	1 386
With wage or salary income	231 494	225 455	3 528	1 047	200 307	194 852	3 408	1 012
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 007	\$4 010	\$3 960	\$4 099	\$4 095	\$4 097	\$3 998	\$4 111
With nonfarm self-employment income	12 094	11 880	32	32	8 652	8 470	114	32
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 566	\$3 566	\$2 929	\$4 369	\$3 828	\$3 822	\$2 929	\$4 369
With farm self-employment income	9 284	9 270	5	5	2 072	2 063	5	5
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 105	\$2 106	...	...	\$1 437	\$1 432	...	...
With Social Security income	116 293	115 151	703	139	80 981	80 017	698	139
Mean Social Security income	\$1 053	\$1 054	\$964	\$809	\$1 099	\$1 101	\$967	\$809
With public assistance or public welfare income	16 150	15 563	322	72	11 218	10 750	317	50
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$881	\$881	\$942	\$1 219	\$897	\$893	\$956	\$1 234
With other income	133 542	131 785	880	219	104 464	102 879	875	219
Mean other income	\$1 488	\$1 490	\$1 245	\$1 160	\$1 551	\$1 553	\$1 240	\$1 153
Per capita income of persons	\$3 052	\$3 068	\$2 330	\$2 485	\$3 408	\$3 431	\$2 345	\$2 545
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$7 730	\$7 757	\$6 089	\$7 302	\$8 379	\$8 415	\$6 108	\$7 439
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 644	10 675	8 342	10 597	11 144	11 181	8 396	10 568
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 461	8 477	6 703	8 197	8 890	8 907	6 737	8 308
Operatives, including transport	7 040	7 063	5 598	6 473	7 325	7 358	5 589	6 654
Laborers, except farm	4 781	4 844	4 229	5 010	4 841	4 841	4 271	5 136
Farmers and farm managers	4 344	4 341	...	5 063	4 826	4 743	...	...
Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	1 881	1 882	...	1 071	1 992	1 992	...	1 400
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$3 175	\$3 170	\$3 633	\$3 442	\$3 399	\$3 396	\$3 639	\$3 486
Clerical and kindred workers	3 637	3 642	3 551	3 895	3 796	3 804	3 545	3 858
Operatives, including transport	3 660	3 654	4 104	3 626	3 988	3 984	4 138	3 759

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	205 597	203 730	125	492	109 867	109 769	6	85
Less than \$1,000	4 277	4 218	4	6	5 276	5 276	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	9 846	9 677	18	—	5 610	5 597	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	12 408	12 194	2	23	8 565	8 562	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	12 771	12 492	16	23	9 573	9 558	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	12 343	12 085	10	27	9 770	9 764	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	14 043	13 878	5	71	9 824	9 814	—	14
\$6,000 to \$6,999	15 384	15 253	4	53	8 346	8 346	—	20
\$7,000 to \$7,999	17 689	17 553	16	39	8 043	8 038	—	8
\$8,000 to \$8,999	17 502	17 379	18	50	7 147	7 137	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	15 945	15 863	5	23	5 966	5 951	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	27 209	27 104	4	61	10 488	10 485	—	5
\$12,000 to \$14,999	22 953	22 865	5	57	8 557	8 546	6	24
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18 716	18 666	14	36	9 209	9 202	—	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 862	3 854	4	15	3 120	3 120	—	—
\$50,000 or more	649	649	—	8	373	373	—	—
Median income	\$8 231	\$8 260	\$7 219	\$8 080	\$6 757	\$6 756	...	...
Mean income	\$9 021	\$9 050	\$8 060	\$9 791	\$8 264	\$8 265	...	...
Mean income per family member	\$2 472	\$2 491	\$1 999	\$2 103	\$2 055	\$2 058	...	...
Index of income concentration	0.343	0.346	0.433	0.389	0.416	0.415	...	...
Families with female head	12 501	12 158	6	25	3 615	3 600	—	—
Mean income	\$5 520	\$5 564	...	...	\$6 784	\$6 802	—	—
Unrelated individuals								
Total	59 590	58 799	154	101	12 043	11 922	4	17
Less than \$1,000	14 506	14 152	68	52	3 059	2 953	4	17
\$1,000 to \$1,999	17 991	17 785	26	14	2 880	2 875	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	8 870	8 763	24	26	1 870	1 870	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5 184	5 116	7	—	1 159	1 159	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 033	2 999	4	—	784	784	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 240	2 201	5	—	717	717	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 983	1 964	4	—	406	406	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 651	1 631	5	—	279	279	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 096	1 091	5	—	221	221	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 013	1 002	4	—	131	131	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	993	978	3	—	190	190	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	487	487	—	—	135	135	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	430	427	3	—	131	131	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	102	102	—	—	49	49	—	—
\$50,000 or more	11	11	—	—	22	22	—	—
Median income	\$1 850	\$1 855	\$1 346	\$971	\$2 044	\$2 071	...	...
Mean income	\$2 845	\$2 856	\$2 326	\$1 654	\$3 091	\$3 117	...	...
Index of income concentration	0.491	0.493	0.587	0.547	0.512	0.510	...	...
Female unrelated individuals	33 736	33 392	29	52	3 864	3 820	—	5
Mean income	\$2 317	\$2 324	...	...	\$2 193	\$2 211	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	265 187	262 439	279	593	121 910	121 691	10	102
Median income	\$6 068	\$6 910	\$2 904	\$7 038	\$6 212	\$6 219	...	\$6 650
Mean income	\$7 633	\$7 665	\$4 895	\$8 405	\$7 753	\$7 761	...	\$7 507
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families								
With wage or salary income	205 597	203 730	125	492	109 867	109 769	6	85
Mean wage or salary income	168 874	167 393	93	481	69 341	69 265	6	71
With nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 364	\$8 390	...	\$8 768	\$5 954	\$5 954	...	...
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	34 664	34 528	8	51	12 051	12 041	—	14
With farm self-employment income	\$5 970	\$5 975	...	...	\$3 891	\$3 892	...	...
Mean farm self-employment income	14 486	14 471	6	6	91 263	91 207	6	61
With Social Security income	\$2 294	\$2 287	...	...	\$4 050	\$4 050	...	...
Mean Social Security income	52 743	52 287	45	12	23 929	23 891	6	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 568	\$1 570	...	...	\$1 311	\$1 311	...	...
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	8 211	7 632	5	33	2 368	2 330	—	8
With other income	\$1 223	\$1 190	...	...	\$1 230	\$1 226	...	...
Mean other income	74 666	74 250	34	120	41 867	41 829	6	22
Mean other income	\$1 465	\$1 466	...	\$909	\$1 060	\$1 060	...	...
All unrelated individuals								
With wage or salary income	59 590	58 799	154	101	12 043	11 922	4	17
Mean wage or salary income	26 320	25 784	116	35	4 867	4 819	4	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 377	\$3 594	\$2 974	...	\$2 684	\$2 702	...	...
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	2 944	2 912	...	...	498	498	...	...
With farm self-employment income	\$2 929	\$2 955	...	...	\$2 784	\$2 784	...	...
Mean farm self-employment income	1 800	1 795	...	...	5 412	5 412	...	...
With Social Security income	\$1 620	\$1 624	...	...	\$2 522	\$2 522	...	...
Mean Social Security income	30 902	30 734	5	—	4 410	4 400	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	\$955	\$956	...	...	\$881	\$881	...	...
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	4 581	4 473	5	22	351	340	...	...
With other income	\$853	\$843	...	...	\$724	\$742	...	...
Mean other income	24 856	24 699	5	7	4 205	4 190	...	...
Mean other income	\$1 225	\$1 225	...	...	\$1 186	\$1 188	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 478	\$2 495	\$1 899	\$2 123	\$2 080	\$2 083	\$951	\$1 756
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$7 088	\$7 113	\$4 864	\$6 202	\$4 727	\$4 729	...	\$5 563
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 902	8 914	...	...	8 538	8 542	...	...
Operatives, including transport	7 550	7 571	...	7 071	6 698	6 707	...	...
Laborers, except farm	6 565	6 578	...	5 625	5 630	5 632	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	4 688	4 803	...	...	5 019	5 035	...	...
Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	4 095	4 084	...	...	4 347	4 345	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	2 185	2 176	...	...	1 704	1 711	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	\$2 682	\$2 682	...	\$2 919	\$2 399	\$2 399	...	...
Operatives, including transport	3 050	3 054	...	...	3 017	3 017	...	...
...	3 106	3 107	...	...	3 019	3 013	...	...

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	921 332	908 283	7 522	4 738	605 868	594 784	7 391	4 161
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.8	3.6	20.1	8.2	4.1	3.8	20.4	8.4
Mean size of family	3.68	3.67	3.83	4.55	3.63	3.62	3.82	4.52
With related children under 18 years	542 832	533 491	5 192	3 652	359 952	352 096	5 121	3 194
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.56	2.55	2.63	2.72	2.45	2.45	2.64	2.70
Families with female head	73 556	70 160	2 162	395	57 440	54 402	2 156	370
With related children under 18 years	41 827	38 908	1 896	336	33 340	30 705	1 890	311
With related children under 6 years	16 272	14 669	970	162	13 462	12 017	970	162
Percent of heads in labor force	49.9	52.1	37.9	17.9	49.5	51.7	37.9	17.9
Family heads	921 332	908 283	7 522	4 738	605 868	594 784	7 391	4 161
Percent 65 years and over	15.3	15.4	9.5	4.2	13.4	13.5	9.2	4.7
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	720 341	711 750	4 685	4 110	476 424	469 152	4 610	3 589
Percent in labor force	95.2	95.3	92.7	95.9	96.0	96.1	92.9	95.7
Unrelated individuals	322 876	315 482	4 242	1 336	253 617	247 088	4 171	1 231
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.0	4.9	7.6	5.4	4.4	4.4	7.6	4.1
Percent 65 years and over	36.6	37.1	16.1	11.2	32.3	32.8	16.4	11.6
Persons	3 711 468	3 649 004	33 071	22 883	2 450 259	2 399 400	32 402	20 034
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.4	10.5	6.4	2.3	9.7	9.7	6.3	2.6
Percent 65 years and over	10.2	10.3	5.8	2.3	9.6	9.7	5.7	2.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	80.4	80.5	70.6	60.9	79.7	79.8	70.1	62.2
Households	913 935	898 116	9 417	4 860	725 921	711 953	9 329	4 510
In owner occupied housing units	616 801	610 560	3 665	2 381	466 878	461 766	3 612	2 147
Mean value of unit	\$19 768	\$19 799	\$17 799	\$21 108	\$21 608	\$21 640	\$17 698	\$21 419
In renter occupied housing units	297 134	287 556	5 752	2 499	259 043	250 187	5 717	2 363
Mean gross rent	\$115	\$115	\$111	\$120	\$121	\$121	\$111	\$121
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.5	4.4	4.0	5.4	3.4	3.3	4.0	5.2
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	75 923	72 965	1 480	445	32 445	30 205	1 458	386
Percent of all families	8.2	8.0	19.7	9.4	5.4	5.1	19.7	9.3
Mean family income	\$1 868	\$1 851	\$2 085	\$2 287	\$1 894	\$1 876	\$2 097	\$2 297
Mean income deficit	\$1 337	\$1 323	\$1 739	\$1 820	\$1 350	\$1 322	\$1 743	\$1 822
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.4	13.0	47.1	27.2	12.5	12.5	47.8	26.4
Mean size of family	3.68	3.65	4.32	4.93	3.42	3.35	4.34	4.91
With related children under 18 years	42 414	39 825	1 295	399	19 365	17 407	1 277	346
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.11	3.09	3.16	3.47	2.77	2.72	3.19	3.48
Families with female head	17 635	16 000	953	166	12 976	11 515	949	155
With related children under 18 years	14 206	12 627	935	154	11 057	9 639	931	143
With related children under 6 years	7 710	6 645	589	117	6 213	5 263	589	117
Percent of heads in labor force	31.4	33.7	24.1	12.8	29.7	31.8	24.1	12.8
Family heads	75 923	72 965	1 480	445	32 445	30 205	1 458	386
Percent 65 years and over	30.8	31.7	8.6	6.3	28.8	30.4	7.8	7.3
Civilian male heads under 65 years	37 343	36 294	400	257	11 428	10 799	396	209
Percent in labor force	81.5	81.8	64.5	90.3	74.6	74.9	64.1	88.0
Unrelated individuals	117 967	115 000	1 512	589	84 596	82 192	1 471	506
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.5	36.5	35.6	44.1	33.4	33.3	35.3	41.1
Mean income	\$934	\$940	\$743	\$558	\$949	\$954	\$758	\$610
Mean income deficit	\$870	\$863	\$1 134	\$1 318	\$876	\$868	\$1 120	\$1 272
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.1	9.0	13.0	7.1	8.2	8.1	13.4	5.5
Percent 65 years and over	50.3	51.0	25.3	16.6	44.8	45.5	26.0	18.0
Persons	397 662	381 119	7 902	2 782	195 414	183 248	7 803	2 400
Percent of all persons	10.7	10.4	23.9	12.2	8.0	7.6	24.1	12.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	24.6	25.3	9.0	5.5	27.2	28.5	8.9	6.4
Percent 65 years and over	25.4	26.2	7.7	5.1	27.9	29.4	7.6	5.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	81.1	81.1	75.9	75.5	81.4	81.5	75.9	79.4
Related children under 18 years	129 804	120 824	4 359	1 523	52 810	46 296	4 304	1 304
Percent living with both parents	67.2	69.7	16.5	51.5	40.6	43.5	15.8	45.2
Households	112 125	108 068	2 168	642	78 150	74 877	2 158	597
Percent of all households	12.3	12.0	23.0	13.2	10.8	10.5	23.1	13.2
In owner occupied housing units	56 351	55 273	484	149	31 739	31 069	474	130
Mean value of unit	\$12 376	\$12 381	\$15 353	\$12 658	\$14 916	\$14 903	\$15 268	\$12 863
In renter occupied housing units	55 774	52 795	1 684	493	46 411	43 808	1 684	467
Mean gross rent	\$86	\$86	\$100	\$94	\$92	\$92	\$100	\$94
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	15.0	14.9	4.5	10.9	10.9	11.1	4.5	10.6
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	45 523	43 714	922	280	19 117	17 740	900	238
Percent of all families	4.9	4.8	12.3	5.9	3.2	3.0	12.2	5.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 150	\$1 140	\$1 513	\$1 561	\$1 173	\$1 173	\$1 531	\$1 616
Families with female head	11 156	10 157	592	110	8 094	7 205	588	110
Unrelated individuals	86 680	84 240	1 213	517	61 379	59 437	1 172	434
Percent of all unrelated individuals	26.8	26.7	28.6	38.7	24.2	24.1	28.1	35.3
Mean income deficit	\$641	\$635	\$876	\$999	\$653	\$647	\$866	\$972
Persons	252 604	241 576	5 314	2 056	126 436	118 597	5 179	1 699
Percent 65 years and over	24.7	25.5	8.1	4.6	26.1	27.4	7.9	5.1
Related children under 18 years	78 027	72 485	2 697	1 004	31 862	28 017	2 648	832
Percent living with both parents	65.4	68.0	13.7	44.4	38.6	41.7	12.5	32.9
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	112 875	108 853	2 084	655	49 797	46 737	2 054	519
Percent of all families	12.3	12.0	27.7	13.8	8.2	7.9	27.8	12.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 581	\$1 563	\$2 043	\$2 119	\$1 548	\$1 513	\$2 049	\$2 265
Families with female head	23 757	21 666	1 241	214	17 622	15 780	1 235	189
Unrelated individuals	144 151	140 584	1 929	677	104 153	101 189	1 888	589
Percent of all unrelated individuals	44.6	44.6	45.5	50.7	41.1	41.0	45.3	47.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 121	\$1 114	\$1 308	\$1 574	\$1 123	\$1 117	\$1 291	\$1 518
Persons	563 573	541 133	11 001	4 189	275 532	259 187	10 822	3 281
Percent 65 years and over	24.3	25.0	7.6	3.8	27.3	28.6	7.6	4.7
Related children under 18 years	196 354	184 642	5 700	2 250	80 683	72 217	5 633	1 708
Percent living with both parents	71.7	73.9	22.2	59.8	49.4	52.2	21.7	55.2

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	205 597	203 736	125	492	109 867	109 769	6	85
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.0	3.7	4.0	6.7	2.2	2.1	—	—
Mean size of family	3.65	3.63	4.03	4.66	4.02	4.02	—	—
With related children under 18 years	117 873	116 443	71	394	65 008	64 952	—	64
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.65	2.64	—	2.71	2.97	2.96	—	—
Families with female head	12 501	12 158	6	25	3 615	3 600	—	—
With related children under 18 years	6 920	6 644	6	25	1 567	1 559	—	—
With related children under 6 years	2 339	2 181	—	—	471	471	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force	51.6	54.1	—	—	52.7	52.7	—	—
Family heads	205 597	203 736	125	492	109 867	109 769	6	85
Percent 65 years and over	20.5	20.6	27.2	15.9	15.9	15.9	—	—
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	153 793	152 535	75	436	90 124	90 063	—	85
Percent in labor force	93.4	93.5	—	96.1	94.2	94.2	—	—
Unrelated individuals	57 216	56 472	67	88	12 043	11 922	4	17
Percent receiving public assistance income	8.0	7.9	—	—	2.9	2.9	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	55.6	56.0	—	—	36.2	36.5	—	—
Persons	807 373	796 752	571	2 379	453 836	452 852	98	470
Percent receiving Social Security income	13.6	13.7	10.7	0.4	8.6	8.6	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	13.2	13.3	10.0	0.4	8.1	8.1	—	1.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	81.9	82.0	—	—	80.7	80.7	—	—
Households	183 201	181 376	88	370	4 813	4 787	—	—
In owner occupied housing units	146 216	145 107	53	234	3 707	3 687	—	—
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	36 985	36 269	35	136	1 106	1 100	—	—
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	8.6	8.3	—	8.6	12.7	12.5	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	24 693	23 940	24	52	19 079	19 068	—	7
Percent of all families	12.0	11.8	19.2	10.6	17.4	17.4	—	—
Mean family income	\$1 988	\$1 961	—	—	\$1 714	\$1 713	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 190	\$1 178	—	—	\$1 507	\$1 507	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.9	11.9	—	—	2.7	2.6	—	—
Mean size of family	3.38	3.32	—	—	4.53	4.53	—	—
With related children under 18 years	10 524	9 855	20	46	12 660	12 655	—	7
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.21	3.19	—	—	3.55	3.54	—	—
Families with female head	3 842	3 660	6	11	845	845	—	—
With related children under 18 years	2 644	2 475	6	11	521	521	—	—
With related children under 6 years	1 300	1 185	—	—	201	201	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force	36.6	39.2	—	—	47.8	47.8	—	—
Family heads	24 693	23 940	24	52	19 079	19 068	—	7
Percent 65 years and over	46.4	47.2	—	—	14.5	14.5	—	—
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	10 370	9 927	4	41	15 684	15 673	—	7
Percent in labor force	73.9	73.9	—	—	91.4	91.5	—	—
Unrelated individuals	28 615	28 158	37	66	4 889	4 778	4	17
Percent of all unrelated individuals	50.0	49.9	—	—	40.6	40.1	—	—
Mean income	\$943	\$948	—	—	\$656	\$665	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$855	\$849	—	—	\$898	\$887	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.5	12.3	—	—	4.6	4.4	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	68.9	69.5	—	—	36.1	36.8	—	—
Persons	112 182	107 681	99	330	91 336	91 173	4	52
Percent of all persons	13.9	13.5	17.3	13.9	20.1	20.1	—	11.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	34.1	35.1	—	—	7.6	7.6	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	35.5	36.6	—	—	7.6	7.6	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	81.4	81.5	—	—	77.3	77.3	—	—
Related children under 18 years	33 355	30 872	34	184	44 110	43 985	26	35
Percent living with both parents	73.0	73.5	—	87.0	94.9	94.9	—	—
Households	33 380	32 569	10	45	865	848	—	—
Percent of all households	18.2	18.0	—	12.2	18.0	17.7	—	—
In owner occupied housing units	24 169	23 746	10	19	659	648	—	—
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	9 211	8 823	—	26	206	200	—	—
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	24.3	23.4	—	—	24.2	23.3	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	14 255	13 806	22	35	12 327	12 316	—	7
Percent of all families	6.9	6.8	17.6	7.1	11.2	11.2	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$971	\$967	—	—	\$1 282	\$1 283	—	—
Families with female head	2 496	2 374	4	—	593	593	—	—
Unrelated individuals	21 587	21 106	37	66	3 913	3 807	4	17
Percent of all unrelated individuals	37.6	37.4	—	—	32.5	31.9	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$602	\$597	—	—	\$676	\$666	—	—
Persons	68 492	65 424	101	291	58 519	58 228	34	66
Percent 65 years and over	37.1	38.4	17.8	2.4	7.2	7.2	—	—
Related children under 18 years	18 686	16 997	23	137	27 861	27 736	26	35
Percent living with both parents	68.6	68.9	—	100.0	94.0	94.1	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	37 221	36 250	30	124	26 263	26 237	—	12
Percent of all families	18.1	17.8	24.0	25.2	23.9	23.9	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 467	\$1 448	—	\$1 493	\$1 817	\$1 818	—	—
Families with female head	5 065	4 822	6	25	1 082	1 072	—	—
Unrelated individuals	34 893	33 898	37	71	6 030	5 919	4	17
Percent of all unrelated individuals	59.6	59.5	—	—	50.1	49.6	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 127	\$1 121	—	—	\$1 084	\$1 071	—	—
Persons	166 449	160 501	133	796	123 328	122 924	46	112
Percent 65 years and over	31.2	32.1	15.0	0.9	8.1	8.1	—	—
Related children under 18 years	56 436	53 227	34	472	59 978	59 792	33	70
Percent living with both parents	79.3	80.1	—	70.3	94.6	94.7	—	—

Table 59. General Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
AGE								
Total, all ages	3 804 971	2 526 560	1 901 437	928 352	973 085	317 157	307 966	1 278 411
Under 5 years	331 680	220 238	173 068	73 132	99 936	23 173	23 997	111 442
5 to 9 years	405 187	258 479	199 743	77 670	122 073	28 510	30 226	146 708
10 to 14 years	414 773	260 184	196 818	78 184	118 634	31 006	32 360	154 589
15 to 19 years	376 671	252 412	180 357	89 231	91 126	39 994	32 061	124 259
20 to 24 years	286 293	225 445	173 257	101 739	71 518	32 178	20 010	60 848
25 to 29 years	247 875	180 423	146 374	66 102	80 272	16 898	17 151	67 452
30 to 34 years	207 363	143 105	113 784	45 366	68 418	14 813	14 508	64 258
35 to 39 years	193 468	128 459	100 229	38 465	61 764	14 031	14 199	65 009
40 to 44 years	203 198	136 533	104 263	43 040	61 223	16 157	16 113	66 665
45 to 49 years	202 779	134 168	101 750	46 757	54 993	16 061	16 357	68 611
50 to 54 years	194 273	123 723	91 075	48 204	42 871	16 482	16 166	70 550
55 to 59 years	177 133	111 238	80 067	48 379	31 688	15 097	16 074	65 895
60 to 64 years	155 089	95 051	67 909	44 979	22 930	13 044	14 098	60 038
65 to 69 years	129 715	78 783	54 920	38 978	15 942	11 510	12 353	50 932
70 to 74 years	109 576	68 039	46 535	34 404	12 131	10 348	11 156	41 537
75 years and over	169 898	110 280	71 288	53 722	17 566	17 855	21 137	59 618
Under 18 years	1 388 219	884 994	676 864	274 789	402 075	101 504	106 626	503 225
21 years and over	2 216 826	1 486 285	1 116 121	587 486	528 635	185 336	184 828	730 541
65 years and over	409 189	257 102	172 743	127 104	45 639	39 713	44 646	152 087
Median age	26.8	26.3	25.9	28.3	23.8	26.1	29.5	28.1
Male, all ages	1 863 618	1 211 192	911 905	430 379	481 526	151 331	147 956	652 426
Under 5 years	169 676	112 712	88 592	37 278	51 314	11 850	56 964	254 964
5 to 9 years	207 218	131 788	102 173	39 484	62 689	14 372	15 243	75 430
10 to 14 years	211 343	131 877	99 836	39 615	60 221	15 568	16 473	79 466
15 to 19 years	187 721	121 325	86 255	41 251	45 004	19 081	15 989	66 396
20 to 24 years	130 409	100 903	76 168	44 544	31 624	15 557	9 178	29 506
25 to 29 years	123 058	89 993	72 562	33 445	39 117	8 744	8 687	33 065
30 to 34 years	103 277	71 546	57 179	23 254	33 925	7 250	7 117	31 731
35 to 39 years	96 024	63 341	49 714	18 602	31 112	6 699	6 928	32 683
40 to 44 years	101 170	66 893	51 198	20 591	30 607	7 792	7 903	34 277
45 to 49 years	100 041	65 290	49 562	21 599	27 963	7 799	7 929	34 751
50 to 54 years	95 460	59 394	43 542	21 955	21 587	7 895	7 957	36 066
55 to 59 years	85 669	51 831	37 381	21 757	15 624	7 018	7 432	33 838
60 to 64 years	74 473	43 206	30 948	19 484	11 464	5 876	6 382	31 267
65 to 69 years	59 059	32 636	22 445	15 349	7 096	4 858	5 333	26 423
70 to 74 years	48 768	27 244	18 304	13 053	5 251	4 206	4 734	21 524
75 years and over	70 252	41 213	26 046	19 118	6 928	6 766	8 401	29 039
Under 18 years	709 305	449 954	344 414	139 262	205 152	51 456	54 084	259 351
21 years and over	1 061 138	692 396	520 230	263 603	256 627	86 245	85 921	368 742
65 years and over	178 079	101 093	66 795	47 520	19 275	15 830	18 468	76 986
Median age	26.0	25.4	25.2	26.9	23.4	24.8	27.8	27.8
Female, all ages	1 941 353	1 315 368	989 532	497 973	491 559	165 826	160 010	625 985
Under 5 years	162 004	107 526	84 476	35 854	48 622	11 323	11 727	54 478
5 to 9 years	197 969	126 691	97 570	38 186	59 384	14 138	14 983	71 278
10 to 14 years	203 430	128 307	96 982	38 569	58 413	15 438	15 887	75 123
15 to 19 years	188 950	131 087	94 102	47 980	46 122	20 913	10 672	57 863
20 to 24 years	155 884	124 542	97 089	57 195	39 894	16 621	16 032	31 342
25 to 29 years	124 817	90 430	73 812	32 657	41 155	8 154	8 464	34 387
30 to 34 years	104 086	71 559	56 605	22 112	34 493	7 563	7 391	32 527
35 to 39 years	97 444	65 118	50 515	19 863	30 652	7 332	7 271	32 326
40 to 44 years	102 028	69 640	53 065	22 449	30 616	8 365	8 210	32 388
45 to 49 years	102 738	68 878	52 188	25 158	27 030	8 262	8 428	33 860
50 to 54 years	98 813	64 329	47 533	26 249	21 284	8 587	8 209	34 484
55 to 59 years	91 464	59 407	42 686	26 622	16 064	8 079	8 642	32 057
60 to 64 years	80 616	51 845	36 961	25 495	11 466	7 168	7 716	28 771
65 to 69 years	70 656	46 147	32 475	23 629	8 846	6 652	7 020	24 509
70 to 74 years	60 808	40 795	28 231	21 351	6 880	6 142	6 422	20 013
75 years and over	99 646	69 067	45 242	34 604	10 638	11 089	12 736	30 579
Under 18 years	678 914	435 040	332 450	135 527	196 923	50 048	52 542	243 874
21 years and over	1 155 688	793 889	595 891	323 883	272 008	99 091	98 907	361 799
65 years and over	231 110	156 009	105 948	79 584	26 364	23 883	26 178	75 101
Median age	27.5	27.2	26.7	29.8	24.2	27.7	31.4	28.3
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	3 804 971	2 526 560	1 901 437	928 352	973 085	317 157	307 966	1 278 411
In households	3 692 333	2 432 929	1 851 394	888 679	962 715	287 599	293 936	1 259 404
Head of household	1 157 522	785 618	592 270	324 380	267 890	95 564	97 784	371 904
Family head	921 332	605 868	458 564	222 034	236 530	72 348	74 956	315 464
Male	847 776	548 428	413 744	190 923	222 821	65 889	68 795	299 348
Female	73 556	57 440	44 820	31 111	13 709	6 459	6 161	16 116
Primary individual	236 190	179 750	133 706	102 346	31 360	23 216	22 828	56 440
Male	86 202	60 992	47 477	35 181	12 296	6 854	6 661	25 210
Female	149 988	118 758	86 229	67 165	19 064	16 362	16 167	31 230
Wife of head	817 314	532 208	402 075	183 949	218 126	63 580	66 553	285 106
Other relative of head	1 649 946	1 058 566	812 830	349 887	462 943	120 936	124 830	591 380
Not related to head	67 551	56 537	44 219	30 463	13 756	7 549	4 769	11 014
In group quarters	112 638	93 631	50 043	39 673	10 370	29 558	14 030	19 007
Inmate of institution	50 389	37 701	18 911	12 220	6 491	10 042	8 748	12 688
Other	62 249	55 930	31 132	27 453	3 679	19 516	5 282	6 319
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	921 332	605 868	458 564	222 034	236 530	72 348	74 956	315 464
With own children under 18 years	533 382	353 967	272 873	112 119	160 754	39 563	41 531	179 415
With own children under 6 years	266 275	178 768	140 425	58 381	82 044	18 541	19 802	87 507
Husband-wife families	820 595	533 879	403 127	184 174	218 953	64 020	66 732	286 716
With own children under 18 years	485 835	317 414	244 037	94 154	149 883	35 695	37 682	168 421
With own children under 6 years	248 790	164 835	129 089	50 554	78 535	17 246	18 500	83 955
Families with female head	73 556	57 440	44 820	31 111	13 709	6 459	6 161	16 116
With own children under 18 years	39 026	31 406	25 134	16 137	8 997	3 204	3 068	7 620
With own children under 6 years	14 577	12 255	10 176	7 272	2 904	1 016	1 063	2 322

Table 60. Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of--		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	3 804 971	2 525 758	1 901 314	928 405	972 909	317 035	307 409	1 279 213
Native	3 706 915	2 450 673	1 840 327	888 290	952 037	310 458	299 888	1 256 242
Native parentage	3 097 697	2 053 729	1 551 351	717 350	834 001	260 537	241 841	1 043 968
Foreign or mixed parentage	609 218	396 944	288 976	170 940	118 036	49 921	58 047	212 274
Foreign born	98 056	75 085	60 987	40 115	20 872	6 577	7 521	22 971
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	98 056	75 085	60 987	40 115	20 872	6 577	7 521	22 971
United Kingdom	4 868	4 004	3 292	2 052	1 340	290	322	864
Ireland	1 003	879	766	593	173	64	49	124
Norway	9 800	6 603	5 063	3 591	1 472	699	841	3 197
Sweden	12 978	9 328	7 749	6 044	1 705	560	1 019	3 650
Denmark	2 621	1 603	1 074	699	375	361	168	1 018
Netherlands	2 354	1 239	890	363	527	130	219	1 115
Switzerland	391	288	266	110	156	8	14	103
France	687	580	487	262	225	56	37	107
Germany ¹	11 601	8 053	6 068	3 437	2 631	968	1 017	3 548
Poland	3 933	3 378	2 976	2 102	874	206	196	555
Czechoslovakia	2 080	1 599	1 413	994	419	83	103	481
Austria	2 457	1 983	1 667	1 192	475	108	208	474
Hungary	791	709	665	364	301	19	25	82
Yugoslavia	2 179	1 528	1 222	427	295	302	504	651
U.S.S.R.	3 991	3 666	3 480	2 316	1 164	85	101	325
Lithuania	418	392	372	227	145	20	—	26
Greece	887	826	762	522	240	42	22	61
Italy	2 145	1 969	1 408	1 023	385	308	253	176
Other Europe	8 479	5 568	3 852	2 647	1 205	855	861	2 911
Asia	5 295	4 434	4 434	2 980	1 454	221	164	476
Western Asia ²	742	658	596	401	197	38	22	104
China ³	974	943	915	588	327	27	21	11
Japan	708	637	552	353	199	61	34	71
Other Asia	2 851	2 561	2 369	1 638	731	105	87	290
Canada	9 815	8 062	6 540	3 441	3 099	663	859	1 753
Mexico	968	936	788	603	185	114	34	32
Cuba	427	423	355	291	64	61	7	4
Other America	1 963	1 831	1 626	1 120	506	125	80	132
All other	1 403	1 213	1 130	667	463	31	52	190
Not reported	4 522	3 606	3 042	2 048	994	198	366	916
Total foreign or mixed parentage	609 218	396 944	288 976	170 940	118 036	49 921	58 047	212 274
United Kingdom	20 804	15 770	12 313	6 696	5 617	1 758	1 699	5 034
Ireland	10 897	8 926	7 205	4 889	2 316	897	824	1 971
Norway	104 421	60 414	41 553	26 197	15 356	8 347	10 514	44 007
Sweden	101 534	67 261	52 775	32 488	20 287	6 055	8 431	34 273
Denmark	20 141	12 112	8 250	4 522	3 728	2 283	1 579	8 029
Netherlands	10 812	4 671	2 635	1 098	1 537	716	1 320	6 141
Switzerland	3 891	2 601	1 971	1 096	875	340	290	1 290
France	3 079	2 404	1 843	977	866	289	272	675
Germany ¹	125 841	71 037	44 072	26 055	18 017	12 820	14 145	54 804
Poland	22 998	17 623	14 512	9 088	5 424	1 868	1 243	5 375
Czechoslovakia	15 825	10 443	7 745	4 236	3 509	1 180	1 518	5 382
Austria	14 809	11 476	8 985	5 528	3 457	1 320	1 171	3 333
Hungary	2 950	2 320	2 071	1 067	1 004	147	102	630
Yugoslavia	10 087	7 141	2 834	1 516	1 318	1 551	2 756	2 946
U.S.S.R.	14 675	12 289	10 925	5 380	5 545	621	743	2 386
Lithuania	2 027	1 767	1 577	851	726	138	52	260
Greece	1 946	1 761	1 537	813	724	149	75	185
Italy	10 765	9 409	7 177	4 468	2 709	1 190	1 042	1 356
Other Europe	32 749	18 823	12 327	7 605	4 722	2 988	3 508	13 926
Asia	6 069	5 197	4 490	2 393	2 097	413	298	872
Western Asia ²	1 649	1 401	1 192	745	447	132	77	248
China ³	1 024	964	852	485	367	64	48	60
Japan	1 498	1 338	1 214	494	720	86	38	160
Other Asia	1 898	1 494	1 232	669	563	131	131	404
Canada	47 789	34 837	27 179	14 927	12 252	3 218	4 440	12 952
Mexico	3 607	3 388	3 031	2 121	910	272	85	219
Cuba	338	313	276	163	113	31	6	25
Other America	1 427	1 269	1 079	636	443	123	67	158
All other	1 403	1 155	895	435	460	166	94	248
Not reported	18 334	12 537	9 719	5 695	4 024	1 041	1 777	5 797
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	23 198	20 310	17 495	11 549	5 946	1 786	1 029	2 888
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	37 256	30 774	25 727	13 681	12 046	2 335	2 712	6 482
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	742	551	455	238	217	49	47	191
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	3 706 915	2 450 673	1 840 327	888 290	952 037	310 458	299 888	1 256 242
English	2 826 763	1 912 810	1 458 570	677 598	780 972	236 272	217 968	913 953
French	26 028	19 458	15 643	8 627	7 016	1 374	2 441	6 570
German	298 945	164 483	105 153	52 019	53 134	28 707	30 623	134 462
Polish	36 369	25 720	19 827	11 473	8 354	3 722	2 171	10 649
Russian	2 272	2 068	1 820	1 001	819	97	151	204
Yiddish	6 789	6 720	6 509	3 268	3 241	147	64	69
Italian	10 538	9 312	7 242	4 234	3 008	1 156	914	1 226
Spanish	10 953	9 686	8 344	5 860	2 484	882	460	1 267
All other	372 115	216 222	151 429	84 050	67 379	28 471	36 322	155 893
Not reported	116 143	84 194	65 290	40 160	25 630	9 630	8 774	31 949
Total foreign born	98 056	75 085	60 987	40 115	20 872	6 577	7 521	22 971
English	14 102	11 661	9 858	5 649	4 209	944	859	2 441
French	2 385	1 947	1 516	932	584	231	200	438
German	17 109	12 323	9 732	5 748	3 984	1 268	1 323	4 786
Polish	3 582	3 003	2 593	1 829	764	173	237	579
Russian	1 120	1 009	940	647	293	14	55	111
Yiddish	2 420	2 420	2 373	1 424	949	38	9	—
Italian	2 250	2 054	1 482	1 062	420	314	258	196
Spanish	2 988	2 816	2 418	1 756	662	259	139	172
All other	51 316	37 288	29 557	20 700	8 857	3 309	4 392	14 058
Not reported	784	594	518	368	150	27	49	190

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 61. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	3 707 310	2 451 933	1 841 015	888 817	952 198	310 430	300 488	1 255 377
Born in State of residence	2 833 051	1 801 239	1 330 657	638 289	692 368	235 969	234 613	1 031 812
Born in different State	737 293	548 924	427 440	203 833	223 607	64 566	56 918	188 369
Percent of total	19.9	22.4	23.2	22.9	23.5	20.8	18.9	15.0
Northeast	48 022	40 853	34 903	16 053	18 850	3 789	2 161	7 169
North Central	560 881	406 418	308 172	147 114	161 058	51 123	47 123	154 463
South	60 639	49 893	42 520	22 937	19 583	4 222	3 151	10 746
West	67 751	51 760	41 845	17 729	24 116	5 432	4 483	15 991
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	17 872	13 230	10 436	5 285	5 151	1 272	1 522	4 642
State of birth not reported	119 094	88 540	72 482	41 410	31 072	8 623	7 435	30 554
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	3 473 231	2 305 739	1 728 456	855 272	873 184	293 917	283 366	1 167 492
Same house	1 972 586	1 220 411	905 378	447 009	458 369	155 597	159 436	752 175
Different house in United States	1 334 175	956 591	716 958	349 096	367 862	125 897	113 736	377 584
Same county	700 953	498 355	385 289	210 456	174 833	58 348	54 718	202 598
Different county	633 222	458 236	331 669	138 640	193 029	67 549	59 018	174 986
In Armed Forces in 1965	18 089	14 300	11 546	4 814	6 732	1 504	1 250	3 789
Persons attending college in 1965	51 211	42 891	34 639	15 979	18 660	4 596	3 656	8 320
Some State	386 408	263 479	179 359	71 922	107 437	44 002	40 118	122 929
Different State	246 814	194 757	152 310	66 718	85 592	23 547	18 900	52 057
In Armed Forces in 1965	14 531	11 791	9 840	4 190	5 650	1 093	858	2 740
Persons attending college in 1965	24 153	21 299	17 987	8 899	9 088	1 938	1 374	2 544
Northeast	17 698	15 645	13 428	6 026	7 402	1 500	717	2 053
North Central	152 861	119 075	89 346	39 349	49 997	16 611	13 118	33 786
South	28 089	23 515	20 181	8 981	11 200	1 769	1 565	4 574
West	48 166	36 522	29 355	12 362	16 993	3 667	3 500	11 644
Abroad	23 299	19 503	16 457	9 224	7 233	1 665	1 381	3 796
In Armed Forces in 1965	7 484	5 826	4 722	2 478	2 244	553	551	1 658
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	143 171	109 234	89 663	49 943	39 720	10 758	8 813	33 937
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	87 362	77 567	45 577	33 343	12 234	23 343	8 647	9 795
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 277	2 516	2 273	1 245	1 028	54	189	761
Inmate of institution, 1970	13 625	9 765	3 857	2 111	1 746	2 784	3 124	3 860
Attending college, 1970	70 460	65 286	39 447	29 987	9 460	20 505	5 334	5 174
Living with one or both parents	3 592	2 962	2 308	738	1 570	358	296	690
Not living with parents	66 868	62 324	37 139	29 249	7 890	20 147	5 038	4 544
Different State in 1965	29 810	26 754	18 643	13 257	5 386	6 612	1 499	3 056
In Armed Forces, 1970	2 895	2 280	2 048	1 133	915	46	184	615
Inmate of institution, 1970	2 306	1 621	747	438	309	413	461	685
Attending college, 1970	24 609	22 853	15 848	11 686	4 162	6 151	854	1 756
Living with one or both parents	1 441	1 293	1 084	396	688	125	84	148
Not living with parents	23 168	21 560	14 764	11 290	3 474	6 026	770	1 608
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	3 804 971	2 525 758	1 901 314	928 405	972 909	317 035	307 409	1 279 213
1969 and 1970	784 768	580 865	437 703	235 781	201 922	76 922	66 240	203 903
1965 to 1968	1 066 684	742 403	569 877	254 550	315 327	88 132	84 394	324 281
1960 to 1964	643 498	433 214	330 405	140 942	189 463	49 774	53 035	210 284
1950 to 1959	670 597	445 096	335 858	156 632	179 226	54 785	54 453	225 501
1949 or earlier	342 248	182 780	123 354	92 195	31 159	29 370	30 056	159 468
Always lived in same house	297 176	141 400	104 117	48 305	55 812	18 052	19 231	155 776
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	1 442 851	1 014 753	780 188	387 683	392 505	120 956	113 609	428 098
Worked in county of residence	1 095 626	767 982	575 678	313 012	262 666	102 763	89 541	327 644
Percent of all workers	75.9	75.7	73.8	80.7	66.9	85.0	78.8	76.5
Worked outside county of residence	265 009	192 037	164 914	50 633	114 281	10 964	16 159	72 972
Place of work not reported	82 216	54 734	39 596	24 038	15 558	7 229	7 909	27 482
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	1 442 851	1 014 753	780 188	387 683	392 505	120 956	113 609	428 098
Private automobile, driver	903 117	670 057	522 253	221 656	300 597	76 624	71 180	233 060
Private automobile, passenger	166 780	130 813	100 672	50 953	49 719	15 632	14 509	35 967
Bus or streetcar	73 355	72 178	70 046	57 522	12 524	1 481	651	1 177
Subway or elevated train	85	80	80	39	41	—	—	5
Railroad	124	85	45	23	22	—	6	39
Taxicab	3 080	2 927	1 815	1 103	712	840	272	153
Walked only	142 298	98 739	57 957	42 886	15 071	20 413	20 369	43 559
Other means	30 848	17 898	11 798	5 269	6 529	2 860	3 240	12 950
Worked at home	123 164	21 976	15 522	8 232	7 290	3 072	3 382	101 188
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	1 228 571	805 305	598 858	304 536	294 322	106 211	100 236	423 266
Veteran	537 436	380 671	293 632	137 047	156 585	44 248	42 791	156 765
Percent of total	43.7	47.3	49.0	45.0	53.2	41.7	42.7	37.0
Vietnam conflict	92 781	69 603	55 106	27 452	27 654	7 886	6 611	23 178
Korean conflict	90 838	61 116	47 887	17 607	30 280	6 706	6 523	29 722
Korean conflict and World War II	12 455	10 396	8 435	3 514	4 921	877	1 084	2 059
World War II	219 176	156 158	118 316	57 323	60 993	19 168	18 674	63 018
World War I	35 396	22 557	15 512	11 160	4 352	3 473	3 572	12 839
Other service	86 790	60 841	48 376	19 991	28 385	6 138	6 327	25 949
Nonveteran	691 135	424 634	305 226	167 489	137 737	61 963	57 445	266 501

Table 62. Educational Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of--			
		Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	1 198 441	801 421	602 331	267 277	335 054	108 996	90 184	397 040
3 to 34 years old	1 186 813	792 839	595 829	263 641	332 188	107 709	89 301	393 974
Nursery school	15 976	14 357	12 296	5 228	7 068	1 080	981	1 619
Public	4 313	3 475	2 766	1 683	1 083	324	385	838
Percent	27.0	24.2	22.5	32.2	15.3	30.0	39.2	51.8
Parochial	852	767	8 733	272	461	14	20	85
Other private	10 811	10 115	8 797	3 273	5 524	742	576	696
Kindergarten	70 140	47 640	36 733	14 299	22 434	5 519	5 208	22 680
Public	66 833	44 868	34 534	13 471	21 063	5 286	5 048	21 965
Percent	95.3	94.5	94.0	94.2	93.9	95.8	96.9	96.8
Parochial	1 975	1 490	1 200	597	603	187	103	485
Other private	1 332	1 102	999	231	768	46	57	230
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	452 543	413 282	316 881	124 320	192 561	47 146	49 255	239 261
Public	561 493	346 822	268 049	95 602	172 447	37 177	41 596	214 671
Percent	86.0	83.9	84.6	76.9	89.6	78.9	84.5	89.7
Parochial	87 592	63 745	46 498	27 531	18 967	9 740	7 507	23 847
Other private	3 458	2 715	2 334	1 187	1 147	229	152	743
High school (1 to 4 years)	303 987	189 772	140 706	59 846	80 860	24 324	24 742	114 215
Public	278 062	167 417	122 754	48 304	74 452	21 370	23 291	110 645
Percent	91.5	88.2	87.2	80.7	92.1	87.9	94.1	96.9
Parochial	20 337	17 630	13 853	9 130	4 723	2 669	1 108	2 707
Other private	5 588	4 725	4 097	2 412	1 685	285	343	863
College	144 167	127 968	89 213	59 948	29 265	29 640	9 115	16 199
Public	105 446	93 498	64 874	41 989	22 885	21 998	6 626	11 948
Percent	73.1	73.1	72.7	70.0	78.2	74.2	72.7	74.8
Private	38 721	34 470	24 339	17 959	6 380	7 642	2 489	4 251
35 years old and over	11 648	8 582	6 582	3 634	2 846	1 197	883	3 066
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	1 186 813	792 839	595 829	263 641	332 188	107 709	89 301	393 974
3 and 4 years old	11 656	10 113	8 788	4 116	4 672	690	635	1 543
5 and 6 years old	113 014	76 919	60 629	24 679	35 950	8 275	8 015	36 095
7 to 13 years old	572 330	362 415	278 332	107 876	170 456	41 120	42 963	209 915
14 and 15 years old	159 494	98 842	73 922	28 869	44 053	12 162	12 758	60 652
16 and 17 years old	147 939	91 581	67 215	28 830	38 385	11 930	12 436	54 358
18 and 19 years old	87 674	68 406	44 213	24 552	17 661	16 472	7 721	19 268
20 and 21 years old	43 201	39 094	26 396	19 136	7 260	10 189	2 509	4 107
22 to 24 years old	26 275	23 725	18 284	12 289	5 995	4 204	1 237	2 550
25 to 34 years old	25 230	21 744	18 050	10 294	7 756	2 667	1 027	3 486
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	57.2	56.3	55.2	54.1	56.0	62.2	57.2	59.2
3 and 4 years old	8.5	11.3	12.6	14.3	11.4	7.0	6.5	3.3
5 and 6 years old	73.2	77.6	78.9	80.8	77.7	76.1	70.0	65.3
7 to 13 years old	98.2	98.3	98.8	98.4	99.1	97.0	96.5	97.9
14 and 15 years old	97.5	97.9	98.5	97.3	99.3	97.0	95.9	96.9
16 and 17 years old	95.1	95.3	95.7	93.7	97.2	95.3	93.3	94.8
18 and 19 years old	42.6	44.3	46.3	42.8	37.8	46.0	30.0	57.1
20 and 21 years old	36.9	41.0	37.8	21.6	28.9	27.7	10.6	18.9
22 to 24 years old	15.5	18.2	17.7	9.2	5.2	8.4	3.2	6.5
25 to 34 years old	5.5	6.7	6.9	9.2	5.2	8.4	3.2	2.6
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	55 649	37 761	28 535	15 913	12 642	4 801	4 405	17 888
Not high school graduates	14 427	9 496	6 877	4 221	2 656	1 445	1 174	4 931
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	7.3	7.0	7.1	8.1	5.9	6.1	7.2	8.1
Employed or in Armed Forces	7 844	5 101	4 089	2 492	1 597	507	505	2 743
Unemployed or not in labor force	6 583	4 395	2 788	1 729	1 059	938	669	2 188
High school graduates	41 222	28 265	21 658	11 692	9 986	3 356	3 231	12 957
Employed or in Armed Forces	32 878	22 790	17 957	9 463	8 494	2 435	2 398	10 088
Unemployed or not in labor force	8 344	5 475	3 721	2 229	1 492	921	833	2 869
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	957 251	612 587	458 881	228 287	230 674	74 903	78 803	344 644
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	7 197	4 668	2 758	1 848	910	1 022	888	2 529
5 and 6 years	17 806	8 814	5 309	3 850	1 459	1 575	1 930	8 992
7 years	35 845	17 714	11 420	8 184	3 236	2 763	3 531	18 131
8 years	39 913	19 133	12 705	8 266	4 439	2 829	3 599	20 780
High school: 1 to 3 years	203 375	90 826	57 572	35 292	22 280	14 891	18 363	112 549
4 years	132 177	86 563	66 669	37 272	29 397	9 598	10 296	45 614
College: 1 to 3 years	289 130	194 686	148 300	68 802	79 498	22 644	23 722	94 444
4 years	99 688	79 174	63 399	28 047	35 352	8 622	7 153	20 514
5 years or more	65 392	45 217	37 517	15 977	29 240	4 999	4 441	10 735
Median school years completed	66 728	56 382	45 532	20 669	24 863	5 940	4 880	10 376
	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.3	12.5	12.2	12.0	9.6
Female, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	1 033 116	697 215	519 313	280 189	239 134	87 393	90 589	335 901
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	6 940	4 696	3 005	2 071	934	857	857	2 244
5 and 6 years	15 106	9 424	5 712	4 347	1 365	1 681	2 031	5 682
7 years	27 685	17 076	10 842	8 237	2 605	2 750	3 484	10 609
8 years	29 418	17 212	11 379	8 502	2 877	2 430	3 403	12 206
High school: 1 to 3 years	182 780	98 336	63 971	43 427	20 544	15 839	18 526	84 444
4 years	145 823	99 812	77 100	46 876	30 224	11 581	11 131	46 011
College: 1 to 3 years	398 112	278 702	215 691	103 498	112 193	30 910	32 101	119 410
4 years	138 440	99 606	74 519	35 375	39 144	12 994	12 093	38 834
5 years or more	65 762	45 502	41 045	18 637	22 408	5 997	5 460	13 260
Median school years completed	23 050	19 849	16 049	9 219	6 830	2 377	1 423	3 201
	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.2	12.1
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	1 990 367	1 309 802	978 194	508 396	469 798	162 296	169 312	680 565
Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.4	2.1	1.7	2.4	1.0	3.1	3.4	2.9
Less than 1 year of high school	28.4	22.0	18.9	24.4	12.9	28.7	33.4	40.9
4 years of high school or more	57.6	63.8	66.4	59.1	74.4	58.2	53.9	45.7
4 years of college or more	11.1	14.0	15.1	12.7	17.7	11.9	9.6	5.5
Median school years completed	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.6	12.2	12.1	11.0
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	426 383	331 764	246 379	145 167	101 212	53 357	32 028	94 621
4 years of high school or more	76.0	77.6	77.1	78.0	75.8	81.6	75.0	70.2
4 years of college or more	6.7	7.4	8.4	8.0	8.9	4.3	5.3	4.1
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	847 785	566 412	419 622	208 664	210 958	74 602	72 188	321 373
Percent with vocational training	27.7	31.6	34.5	31.8	37.1	23.3	23.0	20.8
Female, with less than 15 years of school	981 999	670 405	506 789	258 398	248 355	85 381	78 271	311 594
Percent with vocational training	20.8	23.4	25.1	25.6	24.6	18.3	18.1	15.2

Table 63. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old								
No high school	650 769	455 919	355 543	161 485	194 058	53 141	47 235	194 850
High school, 1 to 3 years	74 233	33 297	22 435	11 742	10 693	4 951	5 911	40 936
High school, 4 years	81 067	52 173	40 512	20 672	19 840	5 656	6 005	28 894
College, 1 year or more	262 713	175 171	135 157	59 799	75 358	19 610	20 404	87 542
	232 756	195 278	157 439	69 272	88 167	22 924	14 915	37 478
Female, 15 to 44 years old								
No high school	769 692	550 154	424 086	201 664	222 422	68 384	57 684	219 538
High school, 1 to 3 years	47 102	26 497	18 636	9 315	9 321	3 864	3 997	20 605
High school, 4 years	182 847	118 488	90 209	43 321	46 888	13 939	14 340	64 359
College, 1 year or more	346 340	245 511	190 108	87 755	102 353	28 798	26 605	100 829
	193 403	159 658	125 133	61 273	63 860	21 783	12 742	33 745
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old								
Ever married	344 834	255 629	191 191	105 175	86 016	37 534	26 904	89 205
Percent ever married	105 966	77 830	60 620	31 580	29 040	8 780	8 430	28 136
Number of own children under 5 years	82 714	55 353	42 215	21 608	20 607	6 283	6 855	27 361
Per 1,000 women	240	217	221	205	205	167	255	307
Per 1,000 women ever married	781	711	696	684	710	716	813	972
Number of children ever born	100 499	66 917	50 837	26 554	24 283	7 638	8 442	33 782
Per 1,000 women	292	262	266	252	282	203	314	379
Per 1,000 women ever married	950	860	839	841	836	870	1 001	1 201
Women, 25 to 34 years old								
Ever married	228 903	161 989	130 417	54 769	75 648	15 717	15 855	66 914
Percent ever married	208 530	144 779	116 164	45 760	70 404	14 020	14 595	63 751
Number of own children under 5 years	91.1	89.4	89.1	83.6	93.1	89.2	92.1	95.3
Per 1,000 women	182 259	122 668	98 519	37 284	61 235	11 712	12 437	59 591
Per 1,000 women ever married	796	757	755	681	809	745	784	891
Number of children ever born	874	847	848	815	870	835	852	935
Per 1,000 women	525 063	339 350	265 861	104 241	161 620	35 380	38 109	185 713
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 294	2 095	2 039	1 903	2 136	2 251	2 404	2 775
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 518	2 344	2 289	2 278	2 296	2 524	2 611	2 913
Women, 35 to 44 years old								
Ever married	199 472	134 758	103 580	42 312	61 268	15 697	15 481	64 714
Percent ever married	188 976	126 248	97 047	37 549	59 498	14 595	14 606	62 728
Number of own children under 5 years	94.7	93.7	93.7	88.7	97.1	93.0	94.3	96.9
Per 1,000 women	51 750	31 713	24 564	9 711	14 853	3 513	3 636	20 037
Per 1,000 women ever married	259	235	237	230	242	224	235	310
Number of children ever born	274	251	253	259	250	241	249	319
Per 1,000 women	683 635	430 030	324 650	128 292	196 358	51 508	53 872	253 605
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 427	3 191	3 134	3 032	3 205	3 281	3 480	3 919
Replacement index	166	154	151	146	155	159	168	189
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 618	3 406	3 345	3 417	3 300	3 529	3 688	4 043
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families								
With own children under 3 years	921 332	605 868	458 564	222 034	236 530	72 348	74 956	315 464
With own children under 6 years	161 461	109 259	86 471	36 487	49 984	10 947	11 841	52 202
With own children under 12 years	266 275	178 768	140 425	58 381	82 044	18 541	19 802	87 507
With own children under 18 years	420 376	280 320	218 385	88 206	130 179	30 150	31 785	140 056
With sons/daughters under 25 years	533 382	353 967	272 873	112 119	160 754	39 563	41 531	179 415
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	578 850	386 812	298 962	126 338	172 624	43 177	44 673	192 038
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	276 420	176 005	131 857	55 177	76 680	21 727	22 421	100 415
	125 787	86 933	68 241	32 956	35 285	9 929	8 763	38 854
Subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	10 822	7 073	5 404	2 935	2 469	788	881	3 749
Number of own children under 18 years	11 348	7 264	5 183	2 980	2 203	1 009	1 072	4 084
Husband-wife subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	5 519	3 430	2 628	1 392	1 236	360	442	2 089
Number of own children under 18 years	4 143	2 335	1 535	882	653	347	453	1 808
Subfamilies with female head								
Number of own children under 18 years	4 858	3 370	2 565	1 421	1 144	400	405	1 488
Number of own children under 18 years	6 548	4 525	3 348	1 923	1 425	620	557	2 023
Married couples								
With own children under 6 years	826 114	537 309	405 755	185 566	220 189	64 380	67 174	288 805
With own children under 18 years	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
With own children under 18 years	250 810	166 074	129 970	51 027	78 943	17 385	18 719	84 736
With husband under 45 years	488 277	318 909	245 083	94 718	150 365	35 888	37 938	169 368
	409 034	283 812	223 580	87 874	135 706	30 118	30 114	125 222
Persons, under 18 years old								
Living with both parents	1 388 219	884 994	676 864	274 789	402 075	101 504	106 626	503 225
Percent of total	1 245 711	781 440	597 520	225 545	371 975	89 095	94 825	464 271
Living with one parent	89.7	88.3	88.3	82.1	92.5	87.8	88.9	92.3
Living with neither parent	115 359	86 158	67 364	42 333	25 031	9 341	9 453	29 201
	27 149	17 396	11 980	6 911	5 069	3 068	2 348	9 753
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married								
Never widowed or divorced	1 307 123	892 749	694 056	297 313	396 745	98 454	100 237	414 374
Known to have been:	1 146 807	769 987	593 468	242 647	350 821	86 150	90 369	376 820
Widowed	41 590	28 719	21 357	11 819	9 538	3 727	3 635	12 871
Divorced	121 937	96 492	81 230	44 176	37 054	8 767	6 495	25 445
Widowed and divorced	3 211	2 449	1 997	1 329	668	190	262	762
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters								
Inmate of mental hospital	112 638	93 631	50 093	39 673	10 370	29 558	14 030	19 007
Inmate of home for the aged	6 092	4 807	1 902	1 151	751	2 096	809	1 285
Inmate of other institution	33 326	24 247	14 648	9 322	5 326	4 211	5 388	9 079
In rooming house	10 971	8 647	2 361	1 747	614	3 735	2 551	2 324
In military barracks	8 696	7 137	4 699	4 137	562	1 833	605	1 559
In college dormitory	1 183	876	831	202	629	-	45	307
Other	38 229	36 000	16 387	15 781	606	16 280	3 333	2 229
	14 141	11 917	9 215	7 333	1 882	1 403	1 299	2 224
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	1 837 645	1 241 876	960 659	465 812	494 847	138 152	143 065	595 769
Disabled or handicapped	187 263	117 038	86 055	50 061	35 994	14 620	16 363	70 225
In labor force	105 777	68 092	51 617	27 307	24 310	7 586	8 889	37 685
Not in labor force	81 486	48 946	34 438	22 754	11 684	7 034	7 474	32 540
Cannot work	53 229	31 862	22 012	15 352	6 660	4 881	4 969	21 367
Disabled 6 months or more	49 966	29 673	20 668	14 507	6 161	4 431	4 574	20 293

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 64. Employment Status by Sex and Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of --		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	1 233 792	809 358	602 481	306 435	296 046	106 340	100 537	424 434
Percent of total	77.1	78.9	81.6	75.9	87.5	70.7	72.0	73.7
Armed Forces	5 350	4 019	3 555	1 857	1 698	145	319	1 331
Civilian labor force	946 519	634 925	487 807	230 595	257 212	75 089	72 029	311 594
Employed	907 851	612 243	472 096	220 986	251 110	71 522	68 625	295 608
Unemployed	38 668	22 682	15 711	9 609	6 102	3 567	3 404	15 986
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	3.6	3.2	4.2	2.4	4.8	4.7	5.1
Not in labor force	281 923	170 414	111 119	73 983	37 136	31 106	28 189	111 509
Inmate of institution	21 242	15 657	6 771	4 371	2 400	4 978	3 908	5 585
Enrolled in school	81 853	54 304	35 695	20 407	15 288	11 589	7 020	27 549
Other: Under 65 years	55 704	30 133	21 823	14 771	7 052	3 824	4 486	25 571
Percent disabled	46.9	48.6	45.9	50.1	36.9	52.5	57.9	44.9
65 years and over	123 124	70 320	46 830	34 434	12 396	10 715	12 775	52 804
Male, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	83 757	51 399	38 394	15 714	22 680	6 304	6 461	32 398
Percent of total	20.1	21.0	22.3	20.1	22.3	13.7	19.6	18.6
Employed	15 305	9 631	7 275	3 172	4 103	1 217	1 139	5 674
Unemployed	1 491	1 131	796	334	462	170	165	360
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	10.5	9.9	9.5	10.1	12.3	12.7	6.0
Not in labor force	66 953	40 597	30 323	12 208	18 115	4 917	5 357	26 356
Female, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	1 338 486	928 315	692 347	377 881	314 466	121 831	114 137	410 171
Percent of total	77.1	78.9	81.6	75.9	87.5	70.7	72.0	73.7
Armed Forces	139	105	100	66	34	5	-	34
Civilian labor force	581 917	440 665	337 951	184 168	153 783	54 095	48 619	141 252
Employed	556 422	423 614	326 261	177 617	148 644	51 327	46 026	132 808
Unemployed	25 495	17 051	11 690	6 551	5 139	2 768	2 593	8 444
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.3	5.1	5.3	6.0
Not in labor force	756 430	487 545	354 296	193 647	160 649	67 731	65 518	268 885
Inmate of institution	26 464	19 788	11 314	7 358	3 956	4 179	4 295	6 676
Enrolled in school	83 598	56 364	37 114	20 121	16 993	12 416	6 834	27 234
Other: Under 65 years	461 845	290 144	222 501	102 848	119 653	32 960	34 683	171 701
Percent disabled	11.9	11.7	10.9	14.9	7.5	14.9	13.7	12.2
65 years and over	184 523	121 249	83 367	63 320	20 047	18 176	19 706	63 274
Female, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	79 773	49 573	36 686	14 992	21 694	6 238	6 449	30 200
Percent of total	12.9	13.8	13.2	15.0	12.0	14.8	16.1	11.4
Employed	9 341	6 179	4 392	2 006	2 386	819	968	3 162
Unemployed	956	675	466	250	216	107	102	281
Percent of civilian labor force	9.3	9.8	9.6	11.1	8.3	11.6	9.5	8.2
Not in labor force	69 476	42 719	31 828	12 736	19 092	5 312	5 579	26 757
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over								
With own children under 6 years	1 338 486	928 315	692 347	377 881	314 466	121 831	114 137	410 171
In labor force	268 330	180 051	141 616	59 394	82 222	18 487	19 948	88 279
Percent in labor force	82 453	58 152	44 533	20 117	24 416	6 482	7 137	24 301
Percent in labor force	30.7	32.3	31.4	33.9	29.7	35.1	35.8	27.5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	261 208	171 926	130 047	52 463	77 584	20 716	21 163	89 282
In labor force	135 754	93 609	69 838	27 997	41 841	11 631	12 140	42 145
Percent in labor force	52.0	54.4	53.7	53.4	51.9	56.1	57.4	47.2
No own children under 18 years	806 948	576 338	420 684	266 024	154 660	82 628	73 026	232 610
In labor force	363 849	289 009	223 680	136 120	87 560	35 987	29 342	74 840
Percent in labor force	45.0	50.1	53.2	51.2	56.6	43.6	40.2	32.2
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present								
With own children under 6 years	822 493	535 473	404 997	185 251	219 346	63 899	66 977	287 020
In labor force	250 067	165 262	129 454	51 010	78 444	17 208	18 600	84 805
Percent in labor force	73 464	50 889	38 635	16 609	22 026	5 791	6 463	22 575
Percent in labor force	29.4	30.8	29.8	32.6	28.1	33.7	34.7	26.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	235 650	151 983	114 536	43 311	71 225	18 398	19 049	83 667
In labor force	118 245	79 793	59 200	22 244	36 956	9 899	10 694	38 452
Percent in labor force	50.2	52.5	51.7	51.4	51.9	53.8	56.1	46.0
No own children under 18 years	336 776	218 228	160 607	90 930	69 677	28 293	29 328	118 548
In labor force	142 515	104 025	79 506	41 299	38 207	12 384	12 135	38 490
Percent in labor force	42.3	47.7	49.5	45.4	54.8	43.8	41.4	32.5
Other women								
With own children under 6 years	315 993	392 842	287 350	192 630	95 120	57 932	47 160	123 151
In labor force	18 263	14 789	12 162	8 384	3 778	1 279	1 348	3 474
Percent in labor force	8 989	7 263	5 898	3 508	2 390	691	674	1 726
Percent in labor force	49.2	49.1	48.5	41.8	63.3	54.0	50.0	49.7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	25 558	19 943	15 511	9 152	6 339	2 318	2 114	5 615
In labor force	17 509	13 816	10 638	5 753	4 885	1 732	1 446	3 693
Percent in labor force	68.5	69.3	68.6	62.9	76.8	74.7	68.4	65.8
No own children under 18 years	472 172	358 110	260 077	175 094	84 983	54 335	43 698	114 062
In labor force	221 334	184 984	144 174	94 821	49 353	23 603	17 207	36 350
Percent in labor force	46.9	51.7	55.4	54.2	58.1	43.4	39.4	31.9
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
16 and 17 years	45.0	50.9	52.8	52.6	52.9	48.0	43.4	35.9
18 and 19 years	64.3	64.5	69.9	67.2	73.4	50.9	56.2	63.9
20 and 21 years	72.7	71.3	75.4	72.0	81.6	55.0	71.7	78.2
22 to 24 years	87.1	86.3	88.0	84.6	92.2	75.9	86.3	89.8
25 to 34 years	95.3	95.3	96.1	94.1	97.7	91.4	92.5	95.5
35 to 44 years	96.6	97.0	97.7	95.9	98.8	94.6	94.7	95.8
45 to 64 years	89.3	90.8	91.6	88.9	94.6	88.9	88.7	86.7
65 years and over	24.4	22.6	23.4	21.7	27.6	21.6	20.4	26.7
Female:								
16 and 17 years	37.1	44.1	45.8	47.0	44.8	40.3	38.9	25.1
18 and 19 years	61.0	63.7	68.9	68.8	69.2	49.9	55.6	50.3
20 and 21 years	65.1	67.7	71.0	70.6	71.8	56.9	60.2	52.0
22 to 24 years	61.2	65.6	67.0	68.5	65.2	60.4	58.8	46.0
25 to 34 years	43.3	46.4	46.4	46.5	51.1	46.8	46.3	35.8
35 to 44 years	49.5	52.3	52.0	54.6	50.2	53.8	52.9	43.5
45 to 64 years	30.4	35.2	35.4	36.8	34.1	34.5	33.5	41.3
65 years and over	10.8	12.0	12.3	12.7	11.0	11.7	11.4	8.2

Table 65. Occupation of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	1 464 273	1 035 857	798 357	398 603	399 754	122 849	114 651	428 416
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	229 980	187 318	150 178	69 193	80 985	19 899	17 241	42 662
Engineers	20 681	18 532	16 442	5 039	11 403	1 040	1 050	2 149
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	10 700	8 939	6 957	3 799	3 158	915	1 067	1 761
Health workers, except practitioners	28 762	23 120	18 511	10 503	8 008	2 623	1 986	5 642
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	53 588	37 634	25 650	10 326	15 324	5 734	6 250	15 954
Technicians, except health	21 098	17 484	15 026	5 974	9 052	1 358	1 100	3 614
Other professional workers	95 151	81 609	67 592	33 552	34 040	8 229	5 788	13 542
Managers and administrators, except farm	125 904	95 473	72 064	28 181	43 883	11 440	11 969	30 431
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	19 255	16 226	13 589	3 808	9 781	1 465	1 172	3 029
Retail trade	24 069	18 966	13 557	5 550	8 007	2 735	2 674	5 103
Other industries	59 220	47 022	36 921	15 047	21 874	5 105	4 996	12 198
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	12 806	6 975	4 053	2 011	2 042	1 186	1 736	5 831
Other industries	10 554	6 284	3 944	1 765	2 179	949	1 391	4 270
Sales workers	102 458	82 433	63 672	27 033	36 639	9 776	8 985	20 025
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	23 092	19 741	16 317	5 390	10 927	1 899	1 525	3 351
Retail trade	58 847	45 490	33 407	15 908	17 499	6 151	5 932	13 357
Other industries	20 519	17 202	13 948	5 735	8 213	1 726	1 528	3 317
Clerical and kindred workers	252 128	210 388	173 049	93 574	79 295	20 547	16 792	41 740
Bookkeepers	30 119	21 869	15 996	8 155	7 841	2 759	3 114	8 250
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	66 046	56 659	47 351	25 140	22 211	5 366	3 942	9 387
Other clerical workers	155 963	131 860	109 702	60 459	49 243	12 422	9 736	24 103
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	183 735	127 788	96 330	44 157	52 173	14 952	16 506	55 947
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	17 234	10 507	7 520	3 457	4 063	1 370	1 617	6 727
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	26 007	17 686	12 893	5 811	7 082	2 036	2 757	8 321
Mechanics	7 781	6 156	5 211	2 418	2 793	484	461	1 625
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	10 508	8 033	6 601	2 757	3 844	770	662	2 475
Carpenters	16 694	8 790	6 204	2 349	3 855	1 069	1 517	7 904
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	32 549	21 431	16 153	7 469	8 684	2 529	2 749	11 118
Other craftsmen	72 962	55 185	41 748	19 896	21 852	6 694	6 743	17 777
Operatives, except transport	158 007	110 650	82 375	43 355	39 020	14 646	13 629	47 357
Durable goods manufacturing	64 460	46 781	38 634	18 666	19 968	4 416	3 731	17 679
Nondurable goods manufacturing	43 064	28 837	18 431	10 723	7 708	5 855	4 551	14 227
Nonmanufacturing industries	50 483	35 032	25 310	13 966	11 344	4 375	5 347	15 451
Transport equipment operatives	52 694	34 289	25 580	13 324	12 256	4 032	4 677	18 405
Truck drivers	26 872	15 916	11 362	5 391	5 971	1 940	2 614	10 956
Other transport equipment operatives	25 822	18 373	14 218	7 933	6 285	2 092	2 063	7 449
Laborers, except farm	58 457	40 492	30 176	16 307	13 869	5 192	5 124	17 965
Construction laborers	9 209	5 494	3 872	2 025	1 847	614	1 008	3 715
Freight, stock, and material handlers	25 507	20 029	16 085	8 439	7 646	2 010	1 934	5 478
Other laborers, except farm	23 741	14 969	10 219	5 843	4 376	2 568	2 182	8 772
Farmers and farm managers	82 616	1 532	698	157	541	241	593	81 084
Farm laborers and farm foremen	21 835	2 359	1 136	523	613	525	498	19 476
Service workers, except private household ¹	181 396	133 442	96 958	58 648	38 310	19 781	16 703	47 954
Cleaning service workers	39 149	29 316	21 420	13 790	7 630	4 179	3 717	9 833
Food service workers	68 686	49 386	35 033	19 971	15 062	7 834	6 518	19 301
Health service workers	31 508	22 129	15 672	10 478	5 194	3 431	3 026	9 379
Personal service workers	20 598	15 925	12 123	6 184	5 939	2 142	1 660	4 673
Protective service workers	10 564	8 517	6 436	3 953	2 483	1 186	895	2 047
Private household workers	15 063	9 693	6 141	3 971	2 170	1 818	1 734	5 370
Female	556 422	423 614	326 261	177 617	148 644	51 327	46 026	132 808
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	92 929	72 647	56 143	29 325	26 818	8 810	7 694	20 282
Nurses	18 934	15 139	12 090	6 556	5 534	1 647	1 402	3 795
Health workers, except nurses	7 645	6 272	5 169	3 114	2 055	705	398	1 373
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	34 941	24 839	17 428	7 386	10 042	3 464	3 947	10 102
Technicians, except health	2 051	1 681	1 305	733	572	206	170	370
Other professional workers	29 358	24 716	20 151	11 536	8 615	2 788	1 777	4 642
Managers and administrators, except farm	18 720	13 897	10 176	5 539	4 637	1 946	1 775	4 823
Sales workers	41 234	32 763	24 664	11 867	12 797	4 137	3 962	8 471
Retail trade	35 969	28 267	20 898	9 765	10 933	3 730	3 639	7 702
Other than retail trade	5 265	4 496	3 766	1 902	1 864	407	323	769
Clerical and kindred workers	191 610	159 918	131 204	71 497	59 707	15 790	12 924	31 692
Bookkeepers	25 879	18 770	13 721	6 944	6 777	2 391	2 638	7 109
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	64 257	55 165	46 130	24 423	21 707	5 241	3 794	9 092
Other clerical workers	101 474	85 983	71 353	40 130	31 223	8 158	6 472	15 491
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 588	6 473	4 871	2 674	2 197	852	750	2 115
Operatives, except transport	59 326	42 622	32 377	17 259	15 118	5 161	5 084	16 704
Durable goods manufacturing	23 005	16 763	13 945	5 982	7 963	1 291	1 527	6 242
Nondurable goods manufacturing	20 249	13 640	9 015	5 372	3 643	2 383	2 242	6 609
Nonmanufacturing industries	16 072	12 219	9 417	5 905	3 512	1 487	1 315	3 853
Transport equipment operatives	1 506	835	637	222	415	81	117	671
Laborers, except farm	5 555	3 784	2 823	1 460	1 363	511	450	1 771
Farmers and farm managers	3 003	94	48	11	37	10	36	2 909
Farm laborers and farm foremen	4 843	328	195	94	101	52	81	4 515
Service workers, except private household ¹	114 310	80 756	57 118	33 807	23 311	12 191	11 447	33 554
Cleaning service workers	12 006	8 802	6 192	4 201	1 991	1 236	1 374	3 204
Food service workers	51 362	35 335	24 182	13 398	10 784	5 807	5 346	16 027
Health service workers	28 576	19 810	13 928	9 234	4 694	3 055	2 827	8 766
Personal service workers	14 558	11 168	8 561	4 209	4 352	1 394	1 213	3 390
Protective service workers	5 112	4 416	3 022	1 170	1 32	63	50	97
Private household workers	14 798	9 497	6 005	3 862	2 143	1 786	1 706	5 301
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	15 305	9 631	7 275	3 172	4 103	1 217	1 139	5 674
Sales workers	4 270	3 634	2 688	1 047	1 641	549	397	1 636
Other white-collar workers	567	436	336	180	156	44	56	131
Blue-collar workers	3 648	2 491	1 876	864	1 012	284	331	1 157
Farm workers	3 378	2 09	108	22	86	45	56	3 169
Service workers, including private household	3 442	2 861	2 267	1 059	1 208	295	299	581
Female	9 341	6 179	4 392	2 006	2 386	819	968	3 162
White-collar workers	1 891	1 421	1 117	551	566	129	175	470
Blue-collar workers	442	285	237	103	134	31	17	157
Farm workers	495	6	-	-	-	-	6	489
Service workers, except private household	3 067	2 114	1 389	645	744	265	460	953
Private household workers	3 446	2 353	1 649	707	942	394	310	1 093

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 66. Industry of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of--		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	1 464 273	1 035 657	798 257	398 603	399 754	122 849	114 651	428 416
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	111 030	6 907	3 643	1 558	2 085	1 240	2 024	104 123
Mining	14 008	7 131	822	467	355	1 829	4 480	6 877
Construction	82 759	53 947	41 298	17 743	23 555	5 943	6 706	28 812
Manufacturing	309 222	235 688	188 463	83 536	104 927	25 981	21 244	73 534
Furniture and lumber and wood products	10 761	5 082	3 067	1 492	1 575	1 169	846	5 279
Primary metal industries	7 731	6 337	5 387	3 333	2 054	1 687	263	1 394
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	27 372	21 699	19 536	7 910	11 626	1 365	798	5 273
Machinery, except electrical	63 279	52 241	46 636	17 738	28 898	2 969	2 636	11 038
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	21 687	17 172	14 262	5 557	8 705	1 403	1 507	4 515
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	12 371	8 645	7 039	2 783	4 256	542	1 064	3 726
Other durable goods	33 835	25 314	20 554	8 610	11 744	2 767	1 993	8 521
Food and kindred products	45 575	31 199	19 148	9 164	9 984	7 414	4 637	14 376
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	10 374	7 200	4 831	2 982	1 849	1 432	937	3 176
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	26 709	22 890	19 048	10 156	8 892	2 001	1 841	3 819
Chemical and allied products	7 985	6 823	5 970	2 585	3 385	515	338	1 162
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	41 541	31 086	22 985	11 026	11 959	3 717	4 384	10 455
Railroads and railway express service	18 745	15 446	12 063	7 270	4 793	1 691	1 692	3 299
Trucking service and warehousing	22 270	15 380	12 984	6 046	6 938	1 102	1 294	6 890
Other transportation	18 503	15 243	13 899	5 754	8 145	725	619	3 260
Communications	16 456	13 671	10 664	5 656	5 008	1 587	1 420	2 785
Utilities and sanitary services	20 030	15 101	10 574	5 805	4 769	2 084	2 443	4 929
Wholesale trade	70 525	58 519	49 782	21 000	28 782	4 403	4 334	12 006
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	36 190	26 368	18 976	8 448	10 528	3 548	3 844	9 822
Eating and drinking places	50 906	36 851	26 219	14 270	11 949	5 763	4 869	14 055
General merchandise retailing	43 099	37 016	30 581	14 795	15 786	3 905	2 530	6 083
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	34 009	22 709	15 350	6 186	9 164	3 409	3 590	11 300
Other retail trade	87 850	63 128	44 786	22 866	21 920	8 710	9 632	24 722
Banking and credit agencies	22 871	17 767	14 042	7 598	6 444	1 793	1 932	5 104
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	45 106	40 472	35 353	17 588	17 765	2 833	2 286	4 634
Business services	27 637	24 880	23 102	10 375	12 727	1 042	736	2 757
Repair services	20 351	13 977	11 002	5 712	5 290	1 408	1 567	6 374
Private households	15 640	10 028	6 376	4 017	2 359	1 903	1 749	5 632
Other personal services	39 082	30 272	22 779	13 810	8 969	3 785	3 708	8 810
Entertainment and recreation services	10 586	8 756	7 084	3 500	3 584	915	757	1 830
Hospitals	65 976	52 192	40 428	27 546	12 882	6 625	5 139	13 784
Health services, except hospitals	38 184	27 097	19 480	10 266	9 214	3 787	3 830	11 087
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	124 184	93 751	64 681	33 928	30 753	16 764	12 306	30 433
Government	95 283	70 983	49 294	24 361	24 933	11 818	9 871	24 300
Private	28 901	22 768	15 387	9 567	5 820	4 946	2 435	6 133
Other education and kindred services	6 937	5 543	4 005	2 248	1 757	859	679	1 394
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	25 778	19 853	15 361	9 578	5 783	2 344	2 148	5 925
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	30 778	25 709	21 330	11 187	10 143	2 452	1 927	5 069
Public administration	55 541	42 455	33 230	19 850	13 380	4 419	4 806	13 086
Male								
Total	967 851	612 243	472 096	220 986	251 110	71 522	68 625	295 608
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	101 555	5 707	2 939	1 224	1 715	1 063	1 705	95 848
Mining	13 447	6 787	660	391	269	1 777	4 350	6 660
Construction	77 798	49 959	37 995	16 168	21 827	5 618	6 346	27 809
Manufacturing	223 271	170 159	136 567	58 672	77 895	18 762	14 821	53 121
Furniture and lumber and wood products	9 242	4 187	2 562	1 262	1 300	888	747	5 045
Primary metal industries	6 941	5 654	4 816	2 522	1 788	1 580	258	1 287
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	20 972	16 453	14 732	6 182	8 550	1 116	605	4 519
Machinery, except electrical	49 934	40 975	36 313	13 879	22 434	2 642	2 099	8 959
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	14 029	11 408	9 710	3 689	6 021	906	792	2 621
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	10 373	7 387	6 166	2 499	3 667	379	842	2 986
Other durable goods	22 353	16 913	13 603	5 576	8 227	1 787	1 323	5 440
Food and kindred products	34 317	23 187	13 933	6 482	7 451	5 820	3 434	11 130
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	3 062	2 494	1 841	990	851	415	238	568
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	17 343	14 977	12 589	6 206	6 383	1 313	1 075	2 366
Chemical and allied products	5 799	4 939	4 207	1 652	2 555	462	270	860
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	28 906	21 566	15 895	7 227	8 668	2 533	3 138	7 340
Railroads and railway express service	17 075	13 856	10 566	6 337	4 229	1 627	1 663	3 219
Trucking service and warehousing	20 077	13 698	11 476	5 277	6 199	1 011	1 211	6 379
Other transportation	13 964	11 343	10 289	4 434	5 855	580	474	2 621
Communications	8 526	6 723	5 170	2 179	2 991	849	704	1 803
Utilities and sanitary services	16 945	12 750	8 831	4 743	4 088	1 825	2 094	4 195
Wholesale trade	53 969	44 083	36 924	14 961	21 963	3 583	3 576	9 886
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	20 002	15 188	11 073	4 756	6 317	1 985	2 130	4 814
Eating and drinking places	17 497	14 337	10 911	6 005	4 906	2 026	1 400	3 360
General merchandise retailing	12 748	11 090	9 251	4 244	5 007	1 159	680	1 658
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	30 607	20 379	13 831	5 588	8 243	3 065	3 483	10 228
Other retail trade	49 916	33 886	23 438	11 662	11 776	4 809	5 639	16 030
Banking and credit agencies	8 494	6 653	5 279	2 591	2 688	635	739	1 841
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	24 675	21 555	18 218	7 748	10 470	1 784	1 553	3 120
Business services	15 593	13 974	12 996	5 285	7 711	567	411	1 619
Repair services	17 226	11 997	8 764	4 641	4 123	1 246	1 387	5 829
Private households	987	675	482	289	193	118	75	312
Other personal services	13 994	11 080	8 468	5 055	3 413	1 384	1 228	2 914
Entertainment and recreation services	5 982	4 955	3 938	2 028	1 910	578	439	1 027
Hospitals	13 450	10 901	8 518	5 974	2 544	1 540	843	2 549
Health services, except hospitals	9 051	7 323	5 530	2 828	2 702	836	957	1 728
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	50 641	38 537	26 355	13 885	12 470	7 235	4 947	12 104
Government	39 896	30 167	20 829	10 396	10 433	5 177	4 161	9 729
Private	10 745	8 370	5 526	3 489	2 037	2 058	786	2 375
Other education and kindred services	2 099	1 771	1 410	628	582	240	121	328
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	12 860	9 357	7 033	4 169	2 864	1 188	1 136	3 503
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	15 453	13 452	11 389	5 261	6 128	1 161	902	2 001
Public administration	39 779	30 677	23 795	13 763	10 032	3 271	3 611	9 102
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	24 644	15 810	11 647	5 178	4 489	2 036	2 107	8 836
Agriculture	4 043	283	145	30	115	65	73	3 760
Nonagriculture industries	20 603	15 527	11 522	5 148	4 374	1 971	2 034	5 076
Male								
Total	15 303	9 631	7 275	3 172	4 103	1 217	1 139	5 674
Agriculture	3 506	271	145	30	115	65	61	3 235
Nonagriculture industries	11 797	9 360	7 130	3 142	3 988	1 152	1 078	2 439

Table 67. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	1 054 272	700 272	530 302	256 512	273 790	88 186	81 784	354 000
50 to 52 weeks	721 290	477 419	367 466	165 687	201 779	54 926	55 027	243 871
27 to 49 weeks	184 553	126 745	98 064	52 721	45 343	15 259	13 422	57 808
26 weeks or less	148 429	96 108	64 772	38 104	26 668	18 001	13 330	52 321
Male, 16 to 24 years old	236 514	173 798	128 138	69 972	58 166	27 340	18 325	62 716
50 to 52 weeks	80 835	56 566	43 412	22 563	20 849	7 310	5 844	24 269
Median weeks worked	37.5	37.4	40.2	38.5	41.9	26.6	31.7	37.8
Male, 25 to 64 years old	747 495	491 759	379 437	171 549	207 888	55 581	56 741	255 736
50 to 52 weeks	610 678	406 025	313 836	136 222	177 614	45 548	46 641	204 653
27 to 49 weeks	108 556	70 100	54 329	27 990	26 339	7 887	7 884	38 456
26 weeks or less	28 261	15 634	11 272	7 337	3 935	2 146	2 216	12 627
Male, 65 years old and over	70 263	34 715	22 727	14 991	7 736	5 265	6 723	35 548
Median weeks worked	44.1	44.5	48.5	46.8	47.8	40.5	47.8	40.8
Female, 16 years old and over	717 967	532 554	404 210	219 710	184 500	69 142	59 202	185 413
50 to 52 weeks	294 811	223 559	171 664	97 631	74 033	27 788	24 107	73 252
27 to 49 weeks	197 893	151 351	117 806	62 579	55 227	17 752	15 793	65 542
26 weeks or less	223 263	157 644	114 740	59 500	55 240	23 602	19 302	66 619
Female, 16 to 24 years old	227 929	183 221	139 029	80 588	58 441	27 151	17 041	44 708
50 to 52 weeks	62 083	51 560	41 639	24 266	17 373	5 888	4 033	10 523
27 to 49 weeks	65 417	55 127	43 628	25 455	18 173	7 214	4 825	10 290
26 weeks or less	100 429	76 534	53 762	30 867	22 895	14 049	8 273	23 895
Female, 25 to 39 years old	179 727	130 974	104 598	46 383	58 215	13 289	13 047	48 753
50 to 52 weeks	72 705	54 145	43 268	21 231	22 037	5 850	5 017	18 560
27 to 49 weeks	50 732	38 145	30 833	13 072	17 761	3 516	3 796	12 587
26 weeks or less	56 290	38 684	30 497	12 080	18 417	3 953	4 234	17 606
Female, 40 to 59 years old	233 975	164 558	123 035	64 756	58 279	20 828	20 695	69 417
50 to 52 weeks	127 374	92 196	68 620	38 289	30 331	12 134	11 442	35 178
27 to 49 weeks	60 933	43 395	32 997	16 420	16 577	5 017	5 381	17 538
26 weeks or less	45 668	28 967	21 418	10 047	11 371	3 677	3 872	16 701
Female, 60 years old and over	76 336	53 801	37 548	27 983	9 565	7 834	8 419	22 535
Median weeks worked	48.3	49.2	49.5	49.9	48.2	52.0	45.3	41.8
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	907 851	612 243	472 096	220 986	251 110	71 522	68 625	295 608
Private wage and salary workers	645 561	487 520	384 588	174 756	209 832	53 638	49 294	158 041
Employee of own corporation	20 279	15 199	11 794	3 859	7 935	1 585	1 820	5 080
Federal government workers	26 598	20 035	16 388	8 962	7 426	1 702	1 945	6 563
State government workers	32 007	24 790	17 333	10 574	6 759	4 758	2 699	7 217
Local government workers	56 264	39 990	27 247	14 470	12 777	5 939	6 804	16 274
Self-employed workers	141 523	39 318	26 152	11 994	14 158	5 386	7 780	102 205
Unpaid family workers	5 898	590	388	230	158	99	103	5 308
Female employed, 16 years old and over	556 422	423 614	326 261	177 617	148 644	51 327	46 026	132 808
Private wage and salary workers	420 517	332 478	262 058	141 603	120 455	37 789	32 631	88 039
Employee of own corporation	2 717	2 172	1 643	639	1 004	249	280	545
Federal government workers	13 452	9 584	8 124	5 149	2 975	803	657	3 868
State government workers	28 210	23 193	16 402	11 119	5 283	5 001	1 790	5 017
Local government workers	64 834	44 991	31 250	15 287	15 963	5 676	8 065	19 843
Self-employed workers	20 341	10 614	6 900	3 788	3 162	1 568	2 146	9 727
Unpaid family workers	9 068	2 754	1 527	721	806	490	737	6 314
Male employed, in agriculture	100 665	5 456	2 859	1 419	1 431	1 419	1 421	95 209
Wage and salary workers	17 204	3 527	1 861	856	1 005	704	962	13 677
Self-employed workers	78 669	1 748	861	239	622	255	432	76 921
Unpaid family workers	4 792	181	98	54	44	56	27	4 611
Female employed, in agriculture	9 265	1 098	624	254	370	162	312	8 167
Wage and salary workers	2 360	867	501	210	291	124	242	1 493
Self-employed workers	3 173	133	79	29	50	18	36	3 040
Unpaid family workers	3 732	98	44	15	29	20	34	3 634
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	37 477	21 842	15 149	9 275	5 874	3 429	3 264	15 635
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	3 043	2 153	1 685	921	764	270	198	890
Sales workers	1 212	1 009	772	392	380	144	93	203
Clerical and kindred workers	1 453	1 199	930	644	286	148	121	254
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10 396	5 167	3 451	1 960	1 491	792	924	5 229
Operatives, including transport	9 727	5 318	3 645	2 326	1 319	811	862	4 409
Laborers, except farm	6 705	3 882	2 473	1 572	901	736	673	2 823
Farm workers	1 566	427	106	62	44	162	159	1 139
Service workers, including private household	3 235	2 591	2 029	1 358	671	347	215	644
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	23 260	15 338	10 680	5 969	4 711	2 480	2 378	7 722
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 937	1 457	1 060	587	473	170	227	480
Sales workers	1 473	1 109	772	455	317	233	104	364
Clerical and kindred workers	5 311	4 004	3 015	1 699	1 316	547	442	1 307
Operatives, including transport	6 798	4 138	2 727	1 394	1 333	680	731	2 660
Other blue-collar workers	1 285	671	461	217	244	104	106	614
Farm workers	183	68	34	21	13	12	12	125
Service workers, except private household	4 545	3 054	1 949	1 208	741	520	585	1 491
Private household workers	680	389	185	128	57	132	72	291
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD - WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	26 708	15 619	11 662	5 027	6 635	1 985	1 972	11 089
Farm occupations	6 789	896	405	100	305	149	342	5 893
Nonfarm occupations	19 919	14 723	11 257	4 927	6 330	1 836	1 630	5 196
Female, 14 and 15 years old	15 057	9 202	6 413	2 963	3 450	1 307	1 482	5 855
Farm occupations	1 433	282	62	21	41	107	113	1 151
Nonfarm occupations	13 624	8 920	6 351	2 942	3 409	1 200	1 369	4 704
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	400 512	267 070	207 653	84 046	123 607	29 540	29 877	133 442
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	9 409	5 566	3 263	2 290	973	1 145	1 158	3 843
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	21 363	13 152	10 611	5 883	4 728	1 328	1 213	8 211
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	15 020	7 883	5 591	3 434	2 157	1 164	1 128	7 137
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	376 747	281 684	223 057	113 240	109 817	31 534	27 093	95 063
With own children under 5 years in 1970	100 470	72 062	58 091	25 683	32 408	6 923	7 048	28 408
Worker in 1965	53 176	39 716	32 591	13 819	18 772	3 548	3 572	13 460
Nonworker in 1970	35 136	25 892	21 467	8 758	12 709	2 299	2 196	6 244
No own children under 5 years in 1970	276 277	209 622	164 966	87 557	77 409	24 611	20 045	66 655
Worker in 1965	128 557	100 462	80 319	42 660	37 659	10 803	9 340	28 095
Nonworker in 1970	19 072	13 258	10 085	5 358	4 727	1 811	1 362	5 814
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	122 432	81 912	63 182	23 181	40 001	9 321	9 409	40 520
Nonworker in 1965	88 859	58 945	45 791	16 462	29 329	6 615	6 539	29 914
Worker in 1970	31 345	21 810	16 770	5 862	10 908	2 538	2 502	9 555
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	26 329	18 336	13 857	5 249	8 608	2 207	2 272	7 993

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 68. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	921 332	605 868	458 564	222 034	236 530	72 348	74 956	315 464
Less than \$1,000	16 860	7 274	5 355	3 621	1 734	837	1 082	9 586
\$1,000 to \$1,999	26 493	11 049	6 717	4 580	2 137	1 984	2 348	15 444
\$2,000 to \$2,999	39 483	18 522	11 704	8 681	3 025	3 151	3 665	20 961
\$3,000 to \$3,999	44 289	21 932	14 465	10 497	3 968	3 614	3 853	22 327
\$4,000 to \$4,999	44 867	22 758	15 565	10 857	4 708	3 479	3 714	22 109
\$5,000 to \$5,999	48 029	24 181	15 923	10 612	5 311	3 692	4 566	23 848
\$6,000 to \$6,999	52 051	28 330	18 610	11 909	6 701	4 375	5 345	23 721
\$7,000 to \$7,999	60 517	34 797	23 495	14 456	9 039	4 910	6 392	25 720
\$8,000 to \$8,999	66 413	41 787	29 588	16 463	13 125	5 882	6 317	24 626
\$9,000 to \$9,999	66 276	44 294	32 208	16 061	16 147	5 947	6 239	21 882
\$10,000 to \$11,999	131 225	93 540	71 246	32 288	38 958	11 488	10 806	37 685
\$12,000 to \$14,999	137 880	106 370	85 251	35 213	50 038	10 772	10 347	31 510
\$15,000 to \$24,999	147 028	119 119	100 716	37 306	63 410	10 024	8 379	27 909
\$25,000 to \$49,999	33 541	26 576	22 946	7 933	15 013	1 912	1 718	6 965
\$50,000 or more	6 410	5 239	4 773	1 557	3 216	281	185	1 171
Median income	\$9 931	\$11 024	\$11 562	\$10 203	\$12 804	\$9 715	\$9 031	\$7 767
Mean income	\$11 098	\$12 292	\$12 985	\$11 393	\$14 479	\$9 801	\$9 801	\$8 804
Mean income per family member	\$3 017	\$3 390	\$3 558	\$3 347	\$3 732	\$2 952	\$2 758	\$2 330
Index of income concentration	0.346	0.322	0.314	0.330	0.289	0.326	0.326	0.369
Families with female head	73 556	57 440	44 820	31 111	13 709	6 459	6 161	16 116
Mean income	\$6 733	\$6 979	\$7 229	\$6 961	\$7 838	\$6 289	\$5 883	\$5 855
Unrelated individuals								
Total	359 842	288 209	205 789	158 562	47 227	49 828	32 592	71 633
Less than \$1,000	72 588	55 034	32 441	27 125	5 316	14 901	7 692	17 554
\$1,000 to \$1,999	85 254	64 389	40 513	34 734	5 779	14 431	9 445	20 865
\$2,000 to \$2,999	48 016	37 276	25 648	20 859	4 789	6 939	4 689	10 740
\$3,000 to \$3,999	33 500	27 147	20 576	16 232	4 344	3 778	2 793	6 353
\$4,000 to \$4,999	26 189	22 372	17 797	13 782	4 015	2 621	1 954	3 817
\$5,000 to \$5,999	21 867	18 910	15 814	11 750	4 064	1 693	1 403	2 957
\$6,000 to \$6,999	17 986	15 597	12 948	9 316	3 632	1 389	1 260	2 389
\$7,000 to \$7,999	14 836	12 906	10 837	7 273	3 564	1 032	1 037	1 930
\$8,000 to \$8,999	10 899	9 582	8 182	5 309	2 873	795	605	1 317
\$9,000 to \$9,999	7 856	6 712	5 605	3 558	2 147	579	528	1 144
\$10,000 to \$11,999	9 401	8 218	6 837	3 954	2 883	808	573	1 183
\$12,000 to \$14,999	5 723	5 101	4 303	2 355	1 948	447	351	622
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 202	3 641	3 149	1 772	1 377	286	206	561
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 130	979	831	459	372	103	45	151
\$50,000 or more	395	345	308	184	124	26	11	80
Median income	\$2 460	\$2 662	\$3 209	\$2 835	\$4 843	\$1 694	\$1 911	\$1 875
Mean income	\$3 684	\$3 877	\$4 328	\$3 901	\$5 759	\$2 613	\$2 967	\$2 905
Index of income concentration	0.489	0.484	0.463	0.460	0.428	0.506	0.484	0.499
Female unrelated individuals	217 079	179 479	126 715	99 187	27 528	31 322	21 442	37 600
Mean income	\$3 165	\$3 444	\$3 716	\$3 463	\$4 629	\$2 366	\$2 572	\$2 313
All families and unrelated individuals	1 281 174	894 077	664 353	380 596	283 757	122 176	107 548	387 097
Median income	\$7 838	\$8 478	\$9 159	\$6 799	\$11 695	\$5 994	\$6 995	\$6 651
Mean income	\$9 015	\$9 580	\$10 303	\$8 272	\$13 028	\$7 271	\$7 730	\$7 712
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families								
With wage or salary income	921 332	605 868	458 564	222 034	236 530	72 348	74 956	315 464
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 232	\$11 357	\$11 981	\$10 556	\$13 218	\$9 733	\$8 899	\$7 662
With nonfarm self-employment income	110 290	63 558	44 093	19 224	24 869	8 290	11 175	46 732
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 965	\$8 096	\$8 492	\$7 717	\$9 091	\$7 538	\$6 946	\$5 426
With farm self-employment income	115 183	9 394	4 839	1 921	2 918	1 618	2 937	105 789
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 719	\$2 463	\$2 459	\$1 218	\$3 275	\$1 908	\$2 777	\$3 830
With Social Security income	185 413	108 741	75 376	50 525	24 851	15 602	17 763	76 672
Mean Social Security income	\$1 666	\$1 792	\$1 838	\$1 872	\$1 768	\$1 713	\$1 667	\$1 488
With public assistance or public welfare income	35 356	24 777	19 239	14 159	5 080	2 660	2 878	10 579
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 477	\$1 585	\$1 629	\$1 701	\$1 428	\$1 468	\$1 397	\$1 225
With other income	381 654	265 039	204 437	100 219	104 218	30 268	30 334	116 615
Mean other income	\$1 735	\$1 871	\$1 980	\$2 143	\$1 825	\$1 496	\$1 506	\$1 426
All unrelated individuals								
With wage or salary income	359 842	288 209	205 789	158 562	47 227	49 828	32 592	71 633
Mean wage or salary income	\$23 494	\$20 307	\$14 635	\$10 124	\$6 231	\$5 653	\$8 299	\$3 187
With nonfarm self-employment income	4 007	\$4 095	\$4 579	\$4 092	\$6 057	\$2 532	\$3 275	\$3 437
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 566	\$3 828	\$4 102	\$3 516	\$5 603	\$3 350	\$2 904	\$2 908
With farm self-employment income	9 284	2 072	997	672	1 325	461	614	7 212
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 105	\$1 437	\$1 396	\$1 092	\$2 027	\$1 555	\$1 415	\$2 297
With Social Security income	116 293	80 981	53 806	44 289	9 517	13 130	14 045	35 312
Mean Social Security income	\$1 053	\$1 099	\$1 147	\$1 141	\$1 176	\$1 025	\$986	\$946
With public assistance or public welfare income	16 150	11 218	7 974	6 945	1 029	1 354	1 890	4 932
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$881	\$897	\$929	\$918	\$1 007	\$791	\$835	\$844
With other income	133 542	104 464	73 201	56 199	17 002	17 525	13 738	29 078
Mean other income	\$1 488	\$1 551	\$1 702	\$1 684	\$1 760	\$1 157	\$1 247	\$1 265
Per capita income of persons	\$3 052	\$3 408	\$3 612	\$3 409	\$3 806	\$2 837	\$2 737	\$2 348
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$7 730	\$8 379	\$8 678	\$7 687	\$9 671	\$7 430	\$7 371	\$6 253
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10 644	11 144	11 490	9 884	12 353	9 856	9 699	8 873
Operatives, including transport	8 461	8 890	9 284	8 518	9 937	7 965	7 762	7 432
Laborers, except farm	7 040	7 325	7 561	7 110	8 180	6 648	6 590	6 385
Farmers and farm managers	4 781	4 803	5 265	5 136	5 485	3 802	3 869	4 747
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	4 344	4 824	4 537	1 817	5 177	3 463	5 659	4 337
1 881	1 922	2 500	2 759	2 198	1 540	2 268	1 857	
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Clerical and kindred workers	\$3 175	\$3 399	\$3 644	\$3 652	\$3 644	\$2 685	\$2 584	\$2 550
Operatives, including transport	3 637	3 796	4 018	4 031	4 002	3 104	3 048	3 042
3 640	3 988	4 333	4 206	4 511	3 249	3 067	3 081	

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 69. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Total	Urban					Rural	
		Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of--		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more		2,500 to 10,000
Families	921 332	605 868	458 564	222 034	236 530	72 348	74 956	315 464
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.8	4.1	4.2	6.4	2.1	3.7	3.8	3.4
Mean size of family	3.68	3.63	3.65	3.40	3.88	3.55	3.55	3.78
With related children under 18 years	542 833	359 952	277 291	114 791	162 500	40 287	42 374	182 881
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.56	2.45	2.44	2.39	2.47	2.46	2.52	2.76
Families with female head	73 556	57 440	44 820	31 111	13 709	6 459	6 161	16 116
With related children under 18 years	41 827	33 340	26 562	17 111	9 451	3 421	3 357	8 487
With related children under 6 years	16 272	13 462	11 102	7 985	3 117	1 149	1 211	2 810
Percent of heads in labor force	49.9	49.5	48.5	41.9	65.7	56.2	51.9	51.8
Family heads	921 332	605 868	458 564	222 034	236 530	72 348	74 956	315 464
Percent 65 years and over	15.3	13.4	12.0	17.7	6.5	17.1	18.6	18.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	720 341	476 424	365 073	156 991	208 082	55 080	56 271	243 917
Percent in labor force	95.2	96.0	96.3	94.4	97.7	95.2	95.3	93.7
Unrelated individuals	322 876	253 617	189 912	143 834	46 078	34 329	29 376	69 259
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.0	4.4	4.2	4.8	2.2	3.9	6.4	7.1
Percent 65 years and over	36.6	32.3	29.0	31.4	21.4	36.6	48.8	52.2
Persons	3 711 468	2 450 259	1 863 381	899 704	963 677	291 163	295 715	1 261 209
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.4	9.7	8.7	13.1	4.6	12.0	13.4	11.8
Percent 65 years and over	10.2	9.6	8.6	13.2	4.2	12.1	13.3	11.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	80.4	79.7	79.5	80.0	78.1	80.1	80.1	81.6
Households	913 935	725 921	550 882	298 339	252 543	87 031	88 008	188 014
In owner occupied housing units	616 801	466 878	344 158	152 350	191 808	59 439	63 281	149 923
Mean value of unit	\$19 768	\$21 608	\$23 553	\$19 738	\$26 583	\$17 208	\$15 162	\$14 047
In renter occupied housing units	297 134	259 043	206 724	145 989	60 735	27 592	24 727	38 091
Mean gross rent	\$115	\$121	\$128	\$114	\$163	\$96	\$87	\$77
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.5	3.4	3.0	4.8	0.8	4.2	5.0	8.7

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	75 923	32 445	21 528	14 988	6 540	4 933	5 984	43 478
Percent of all families	8.2	5.4	4.7	6.8	2.8	6.8	8.0	13.8
Mean family income	\$1 868	\$1 894	\$1 871	\$1 912	\$1 778	\$1 925	\$1 949	\$1 849
Mean income deficit	\$1 337	\$1 350	\$1 444	\$1 359	\$1 447	\$1 165	\$1 155	\$1 327
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.4	22.5	25.5	30.8	13.1	18.0	15.7	8.4
Mean size of family	3.68	3.42	3.51	3.44	3.68	3.21	3.23	3.88
With related children under 18 years	42 414	19 345	14 283	9 586	4 697	2 396	2 686	23 049
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.11	2.77	2.74	2.74	2.73	2.75	2.94	3.39
Families with female head	17 635	12 976	9 877	7 295	2 582	1 515	1 584	4 659
With related children under 18 years	14 206	11 057	8 723	6 340	2 383	1 139	1 195	3 149
With related children under 6 years	7 710	6 213	5 042	3 919	1 123	536	635	1 497
Percent of heads in labor force	31.4	29.7	27.8	24.0	40.9	38.6	37.2	38.6
Family heads	75 923	32 445	21 528	14 988	6 540	4 933	5 984	43 478
Percent 65 years and over	30.8	28.8	22.9	25.1	18.0	39.1	41.6	32.4
Civilian male heads under 65 years	37 343	11 428	7 522	4 612	2 910	1 787	2 119	25 915
Percent in labor force	81.5	74.6	75.7	71.4	82.6	72.2	72.5	84.6
Unrelated individuals	117 967	84 596	55 832	46 132	9 680	15 379	13 385	33 371
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.5	33.4	29.4	32.1	21.0	44.8	45.6	48.2
Mean income	\$934	\$949	\$943	\$963	\$843	\$947	\$976	\$899
Mean income deficit	\$870	\$876	\$885	\$865	\$984	\$884	\$827	\$857
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.1	8.2	8.2	8.8	5.0	6.0	10.8	11.3
Percent 65 years and over	50.3	44.8	42.0	42.9	37.7	42.5	59.6	64.1
Persons	397 662	195 414	131 499	97 728	33 771	31 217	32 698	202 248
Percent of all persons	10.7	8.0	7.1	10.9	3.5	10.7	11.1	16.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	24.6	27.2	24.0	26.6	16.4	31.0	36.5	22.1
Percent 65 years and over	25.4	27.9	24.5	27.1	16.9	32.1	38.1	22.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	81.1	81.4	81.1	82.1	76.5	82.4	81.5	80.7
Related children under 18 years	129 804	52 810	38 669	25 923	12 746	6 519	7 622	76 994
Percent living with both parents	67.2	40.6	31.0	31.0	46.5	51.1	54.4	85.5
Households	112 125	78 150	51 476	40 560	10 916	12 421	14 253	33 975
Percent of all households	12.3	10.8	9.3	13.6	4.3	14.3	16.2	18.1
In owner occupied housing units	56 351	31 739	18 009	11 546	6 463	5 850	7 880	24 612
Mean value of unit	\$12 376	\$14 916	\$17 691	\$15 599	\$21 429	\$12 054	\$10 699	\$9 100
In renter occupied housing units	55 774	46 411	33 467	29 014	4 453	6 571	6 373	9 363
Mean gross rent	\$86	\$92	\$99	\$92	\$143	\$80	\$70	\$56
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	15.0	10.9	9.9	11.6	3.5	11.8	14.1	24.2

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	45 523	19 117	13 068	8 733	4 335	2 725	3 324	26 406
Percent of all families	4.9	3.2	2.8	3.9	1.8	3.8	4.4	8.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 150	\$1 196	\$1 287	\$1 228	\$1 406	\$1 004	\$996	\$1 117
Families with female head	11 156	8 094	6 152	4 401	1 751	931	1 011	3 062
Unrelated individuals	86 680	61 379	40 216	32 919	7 297	11 511	9 652	25 301
Percent of all unrelated individuals	26.8	24.2	21.2	22.9	15.8	33.5	32.9	36.5
Mean income deficit	\$641	\$653	\$672	\$653	\$759	\$637	\$596	\$611
Persons	252 604	126 436	86 026	62 480	23 546	20 298	20 112	126 168
Percent 65 years and over	24.7	26.1	22.4	25.5	14.1	30.4	37.7	23.3
Related children under 18 years	78 027	31 862	23 970	15 064	8 906	3 704	4 188	46 165
Percent living with both parents	65.4	38.6	34.8	27.9	46.4	48.7	51.3	83.9

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	112 875	49 797	32 823	23 096	9 727	7 641	9 333	63 078
Percent of all families	12.3	8.2	7.2	10.4	4.1	10.6	12.5	20.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 581	\$1 548	\$1 629	\$1 550	\$1 818	\$1 384	\$1 394	\$1 608
Families with female head	23 757	17 622	13 387	9 966	3 421	2 018	2 217	6 135
Unrelated individuals	144 151	104 153	69 704	57 678	12 026	18 576	15 873	39 998
Percent of all unrelated individuals	44.6	41.1	36.7	40.1	26.1	54.1	54.0	57.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 121	\$1 123	\$1 120	\$1 102	\$1 203	\$1 147	\$1 110	\$1 114
Persons	563 573	275 532	184 745	136 705	48 040	43 459	47 328	288 041
Percent 65 years and over	24.3	27.3	24.5	27.0	17.3	31.4	34.4	21.4
Related children under 18 years	196 354	80 683	57 034	38 335	18 699	10 296	13 353	115 671
Percent living with both parents	71.7	49.4	44.3	39.7	53.7	58.1	65.0	87.2

Table 70. General Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
AGE									
Total, all ages	2 145 029	928 352	1 052 232	153 159	31 286	1 639 942	545 976	670 736	423 230
Under 5 years	197 779	73 132	106 016	16 333	2 298	133 901	41 090	59 633	33 178
5 to 9 years	231 573	77 670	130 101	20 185	3 617	173 614	50 708	72 992	49 914
10 to 14 years	229 746	78 184	127 481	19 522	4 599	185 027	54 519	71 776	58 732
15 to 19 years	205 981	89 231	98 798	14 179	3 773	170 690	64 383	58 275	48 032
20 to 24 years	187 051	101 739	75 838	8 346	1 128	99 242	47 868	36 555	14 819
25 to 29 years	162 656	66 102	84 432	11 002	1 120	85 219	29 889	38 888	16 442
30 to 34 years	129 632	45 366	72 367	10 415	1 484	77 731	25 372	33 946	18 413
35 to 39 years	114 691	38 465	65 462	8 906	1 858	78 777	24 532	31 178	23 067
40 to 44 years	119 000	43 040	65 808	8 239	1 913	84 198	27 685	31 232	25 281
45 to 49 years	116 251	46 757	59 781	7 770	1 943	86 528	27 630	32 163	26 735
50 to 54 years	104 412	48 204	47 599	6 698	1 911	89 861	27 920	33 797	28 144
55 to 59 years	92 729	48 379	36 615	5 888	1 847	84 404	26 244	32 886	25 274
60 to 64 years	77 694	44 979	26 586	4 857	1 272	77 395	23 486	32 915	20 994
65 to 69 years	62 325	38 978	18 646	3 656	1 045	67 390	21 159	31 808	14 423
70 to 74 years	52 565	34 404	14 473	2 999	689	57 011	19 162	28 498	9 351
75 years and over	80 944	53 722	22 229	4 164	829	88 954	34 329	44 194	10 431
Under 18 years	784 307	274 789	430 264	66 070	13 184	603 912	179 941	245 698	178 273
21 years and over	1 262 014	587 486	576 226	81 528	16 774	954 812	322 523	401 909	230 330
65 years and over	195 834	127 104	55 348	10 819	2 563	213 355	74 650	104 500	34 205
Median age	25.9	28.3	26.2	23.8	26.2	28.4	27.4	29.6	27.1
Male, all ages	1 045 315	430 379	520 165	78 365	16 406	818 303	260 648	333 537	224 118
Under 5 years	101 232	37 278	54 346	8 444	1 164	68 444	21 088	30 552	16 804
5 to 9 years	118 565	39 484	66 827	10 368	1 886	88 653	25 477	37 489	25 687
10 to 14 years	116 700	39 615	64 676	10 111	2 298	94 643	27 586	36 601	30 456
15 to 19 years	99 839	41 251	48 897	7 615	2 076	87 882	31 177	30 318	26 387
20 to 24 years	82 474	44 544	33 661	3 619	650	47 935	22 698	16 656	8 581
25 to 29 years	80 669	33 445	41 297	5 351	576	42 389	15 251	19 010	8 128
30 to 34 years	65 048	23 254	35 918	5 164	712	38 229	12 374	17 055	8 800
35 to 39 years	57 676	18 602	32 862	4 703	909	38 948	11 877	15 776	11 295
40 to 44 years	58 808	20 591	32 989	4 278	950	42 362	13 313	15 940	13 109
45 to 49 years	57 030	21 599	30 359	3 961	1 111	43 011	13 332	15 871	13 808
50 to 54 years	50 190	21 955	23 862	3 385	988	45 270	13 577	16 882	14 811
55 to 59 years	44 127	21 757	18 066	3 309	995	41 542	12 008	15 747	13 787
60 to 64 years	35 843	19 484	13 208	2 496	655	38 630	10 514	15 550	12 566
65 to 69 years	26 083	15 349	8 225	1 869	640	32 976	9 062	15 428	8 486
70 to 74 years	21 295	13 053	6 239	1 592	411	27 473	7 952	13 757	5 764
75 years and over	30 336	19 118	8 733	2 100	385	39 916	13 362	20 905	5 649
Under 18 years	399 697	139 262	219 461	34 197	6 777	309 608	91 231	125 873	92 504
21 years and over	592 893	263 603	279 318	41 146	8 826	468 245	149 475	195 827	122 943
65 years and over	77 714	47 520	23 197	5 561	1 436	100 365	30 376	50 090	19 899
Median age	25.2	26.9	23.8	23.7	26.1	27.5	25.8	29.0	27.5
Female, all ages	1 119 714	497 973	532 067	74 794	14 880	821 639	285 328	337 199	199 112
Under 5 years	96 547	35 854	51 670	7 889	1 134	65 457	20 002	29 081	16 374
5 to 9 years	113 008	38 186	63 274	9 817	1 731	84 961	25 231	35 503	24 227
10 to 14 years	113 046	38 569	62 805	9 411	2 261	90 384	26 933	35 175	28 276
15 to 19 years	104 142	47 980	49 901	6 564	1 697	82 808	33 206	27 957	21 645
20 to 24 years	104 577	57 195	42 177	4 727	478	51 307	25 170	19 899	6 238
25 to 29 years	81 987	32 637	43 135	5 651	544	42 830	14 638	19 878	8 314
30 to 34 years	64 584	22 112	36 449	5 251	772	39 502	12 998	16 891	9 613
35 to 39 years	57 615	19 863	32 600	4 203	949	39 829	12 655	15 402	11 772
40 to 44 years	60 192	22 449	32 819	3 961	963	41 836	14 372	15 292	12 172
45 to 49 years	59 221	25 158	29 422	3 809	832	43 517	14 298	16 292	12 927
50 to 54 years	54 222	26 249	23 737	3 313	923	44 591	14 343	16 915	13 333
55 to 59 years	48 602	26 622	18 549	2 579	852	42 862	14 236	17 139	11 487
60 to 64 years	41 851	25 495	13 378	2 361	617	38 765	12 972	17 365	8 428
65 to 69 years	36 242	23 629	10 421	1 787	405	34 414	12 097	16 380	5 937
70 to 74 years	31 270	21 351	8 234	1 407	278	29 538	11 210	14 741	3 587
75 years and over	50 608	34 604	13 496	2 064	444	49 038	20 967	23 289	4 782
Under 18 years	384 610	135 527	210 803	31 873	6 407	294 304	88 710	119 825	85 769
21 years and over	669 121	323 863	296 908	40 382	7 948	486 567	173 098	206 082	107 387
65 years and over	118 120	79 584	32 151	5 258	1 127	112 990	44 274	54 010	14 306
Median age	26.6	29.8	24.6	23.9	26.3	29.2	29.1	30.3	26.7
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	2 145 029	928 352	1 052 232	153 159	31 286	1 639 942	545 976	670 736	423 230
In households	2 110 760	888 679	1 039 142	151 653	31 286	1 581 573	505 108	653 244	423 221
Head of household	666 985	324 380	292 690	41 882	8 033	490 537	168 548	211 158	110 831
Family head	522 158	222 034	255 979	36 730	7 415	399 174	127 855	168 867	102 452
Male	473 548	190 923	240 498	35 003	7 124	374 228	117 007	158 093	99 128
Female	48 610	31 111	15 481	1 727	291	24 946	10 848	10 774	3 324
Primary individual	144 827	102 346	36 711	5 152	618	91 363	40 693	42 291	8 379
Male	52 045	35 181	13 856	2 641	367	34 157	11 955	16 372	5 830
Female	92 782	67 165	22 855	2 511	251	57 206	28 738	25 919	2 549
Wife of head	459 489	183 949	235 074	33 868	6 598	357 825	113 185	152 051	92 589
Other relative of head	937 850	349 887	496 952	74 649	16 362	712 096	211 727	283 992	216 377
Not related to head	46 436	30 463	14 426	1 254	293	21 115	11 648	6 043	3 424
In group quarters	54 269	39 673	13 090	1 506	-	58 369	40 868	17 492	9
Inmate of institution	21 991	12 220	8 983	788	-	28 398	16 498	11 900	-
Other	32 278	27 453	4 107	718	-	29 971	24 370	5 592	9
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS									
Total families	522 158	222 034	255 979	36 730	7 415	399 174	127 855	168 867	102 452
With own children under 18 years	312 541	112 119	171 691	24 329	4 402	220 841	70 157	91 292	59 392
With own children under 6 years	160 227	58 381	87 042	13 000	1 804	106 048	33 345	46 809	25 894
Head-of-household families	440 620	184 174	235 975	33 842	6 629	359 975	113 730	152 935	98 310
With own children under 18 years	280 849	94 154	159 685	22 819	4 191	204 984	63 575	84 376	57 035
With own children under 6 years	148 052	50 554	83 173	12 587	1 738	100 738	31 108	44 503	25 127
Families with female head	48 610	31 111	15 481	1 727	291	24 946	10 848	10 774	3 324
With own children under 18 years	27 087	16 137	9 873	1 001	76	24 946	5 396	5 256	1 287
With own children under 6 years	10 724	7 272	3 175	258	19	8 853	1 808	1 707	338

Table 71. Ethnic Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
Total population.....	2 165 029	928 405	1 051 875	153 876	30 873	1 639 942	545 478	671 907	422 557
Native.....	2 096 112	888 290	1 027 143	150 187	30 492	1 610 803	535 240	657 299	418 264
Native parentage.....	1 760 212	717 350	890 287	126 774	25 801	1 337 485	446 092	539 402	351 991
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	335 900	170 940	136 856	23 413	4 691	273 318	89 148	117 897	66 273
Foreign born.....	68 917	40 115	24 732	3 689	381	29 139	10 238	14 608	4 293
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total foreign born.....	68 917	40 115	24 732	3 689	381	29 139	10 238	14 608	4 293
United Kingdom.....	3 790	2 052	1 458	258	22	1 078	494	410	174
Ireland.....	816	593	194	16	13	187	92	81	14
Norway.....	5 523	3 591	1 627	280	25	4 277	1 385	2 269	623
Sweden.....	8 514	6 044	1 948	453	69	4 464	1 336	2 461	667
Denmark.....	1 165	699	405	45	6	1 456	499	778	179
Netherlands.....	935	363	536	30	16	1 419	340	749	330
Switzerland.....	272	110	156	6	—	119	22	84	13
France.....	491	262	229	—	—	196	89	71	36
Germany ¹	6 556	3 437	2 790	272	57	5 045	1 826	2 332	887
Poland.....	3 150	2 102	970	78	—	—	306	358	119
Czechoslovakia.....	1 525	994	465	41	25	555	140	291	124
Austria.....	2 005	1 192	685	108	20	452	106	293	53
Hungary.....	699	364	321	14	—	92	24	57	11
Yugoslavia.....	1 786	427	1 040	312	7	393	61	329	3
U.S.S.R.....	3 554	2 316	1 186	33	19	437	164	186	87
Lithuania.....	385	227	158	—	—	33	7	26	—
Greece.....	811	522	268	21	—	76	36	40	—
Italy.....	1 949	1 023	877	49	—	196	69	127	—
Other Europe.....	5 866	2 647	2 088	1 087	44	2 613	833	1 449	331
Asia.....	4 537	2 980	1 508	37	12	758	331	374	53
Western Asia ²	625	401	210	7	7	137	47	74	16
China ³	915	588	327	—	—	59	48	11	—
Japan.....	582	353	211	13	5	126	73	40	13
Other Asia.....	2 415	1 638	760	17	—	436	163	249	24
Canada.....	7 173	3 441	3 386	321	25	2 642	1 235	1 060	347
Mexico.....	800	603	191	6	—	168	142	26	—
Cuba.....	355	291	64	—	—	72	68	4	—
Other America.....	1 700	1 120	543	37	—	263	168	59	36
All other.....	1 168	667	464	37	—	235	82	112	41
Not reported.....	3 392	2 048	1 175	148	21	1 130	383	582	165
Total foreign or mixed parentage.....	335 900	170 940	136 856	23 413	4 691	273 318	89 148	117 897	66 273
United Kingdom.....	13 956	6 696	6 288	850	122	6 848	2 786	2 862	1 200
Ireland.....	7 769	4 889	2 547	232	81	3 128	1 490	1 160	478
Norway.....	46 576	26 197	16 708	2 937	734	57 845	17 509	25 536	14 800
Sweden.....	58 975	32 488	22 340	3 545	602	42 559	12 433	19 597	10 529
Denmark.....	9 210	4 522	3 933	601	154	10 931	3 657	4 542	2 732
Netherlands.....	2 939	1 098	1 596	174	71	7 873	1 977	2 842	3 054
Switzerland.....	2 257	1 096	943	158	40	1 634	562	762	310
France.....	2 049	977	947	110	15	1 030	480	384	166
Germany ¹	49 665	26 055	19 616	2 868	1 126	76 176	25 366	31 206	19 604
Poland.....	15 799	9 088	5 943	661	107	7 199	2 592	2 765	1 842
Czechoslovakia.....	8 432	4 236	3 758	330	108	7 393	2 449	2 909	2 035
Austria.....	10 314	5 528	4 169	538	79	4 495	1 779	1 897	819
Hungary.....	2 231	1 067	1 038	102	24	719	215	381	123
Yugoslavia.....	8 442	1 516	5 136	1 696	94	1 645	489	979	177
U.S.S.R.....	11 489	5 380	5 800	267	42	3 186	1 109	1 410	667
Lithuania.....	1 731	851	782	73	25	296	134	155	7
Greece.....	1 662	813	777	72	—	284	171	100	13
Italy.....	9 384	4 468	4 357	539	20	1 381	584	695	102
Other Europe.....	21 016	7 605	8 090	4 811	510	11 733	3 128	5 784	2 821
Asia.....	4 775	2 393	2 165	180	37	1 294	639	452	203
Western Asia ²	1 319	745	477	97	—	330	179	118	33
China ³	668	485	367	16	—	156	112	26	18
Japan.....	1 281	494	724	26	37	217	120	61	36
Other Asia.....	1 307	699	597	41	—	591	228	247	117
Canada.....	30 663	14 927	13 401	1 939	396	17 126	6 509	8 018	2 599
Mexico.....	3 062	2 121	930	—	—	545	37	190	58
Cuba.....	276	163	113	—	—	62	37	25	—
Other America.....	1 163	636	468	59	—	264	165	78	21
All other.....	947	435	485	22	5	456	235	116	105
Not reported.....	11 118	5 695	4 526	618	279	7 216	2 316	3 052	1 848
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	18 298	11 549	6 130	581	38	4 900	2 631	1 837	432
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	27 841	13 681	12 831	939	390	9 415	4 262	2 871	2 282
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	494	238	249	7	—	248	64	171	13
MOTHER TONGUE									
Total native.....	2 096 112	888 290	1 027 143	150 187	30 492	1 610 803	535 240	657 299	418 264
English.....	1 654 789	677 598	836 034	117 515	23 642	1 171 974	399 178	476 624	296 172
French.....	17 525	8 627	7 507	1 178	213	8 503	3 324	3 759	1 420
German.....	118 328	52 019	56 239	7 320	2 750	180 617	56 225	69 752	54 640
Polish.....	21 514	11 473	8 877	960	204	14 855	5 370	5 241	4 244
Russian.....	1 986	1 001	921	64	—	286	146	96	44
Yiddish.....	6 587	3 268	3 302	17	—	202	150	43	9
Italian.....	9 380	4 234	4 591	535	20	1 158	487	609	62
Spanish.....	8 682	5 860	2 547	245	30	2 271	1 279	872	120
All other.....	185 281	84 050	79 694	18 552	2 985	186 834	52 478	82 646	51 710
Not reported.....	72 040	40 160	27 431	3 801	648	44 103	16 603	17 657	9 843
Total foreign born.....	68 917	40 115	24 732	3 689	381	29 139	10 238	14 608	4 293
English.....	10 915	5 649	4 648	570	48	3 187	1 364	1 378	445
French.....	1 612	932	615	65	—	773	400	329	44
German.....	10 456	5 748	4 200	403	105	6 653	2 375	3 151	1 127
Polish.....	2 784	1 829	857	98	—	798	317	361	120
Russian.....	1 008	647	328	29	4	112	34	37	41
Yiddish.....	2 391	1 424	967	—	—	29	29	—	—
Italian.....	2 026	1 062	906	44	14	224	86	138	—
Spanish.....	2 478	1 756	691	31	—	510	369	119	22
All other.....	34 687	20 700	11 352	2 425	210	16 629	5 206	8 946	2 477
Not reported.....	560	368	168	24	—	224	58	149	17

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 72. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	2 096 610	888 817	1 027 474	149 484	30 835	1 610 700	535 642	656 042	418 996
Born in State of residence	1 535 225	638 289	752 785	117 418	26 733	1 297 826	410 165	523 048	364 613
Born in different State	470 499	203 833	236 194	27 218	3 254	266 794	108 897	113 587	44 310
Percent of total	22.4	22.9	23.0	18.2	10.6	16.6	20.3	17.3	10.6
Northeast	37 849	16 053	19 715	1 915	166	10 173	5 085	4 368	720
North Central	340 745	147 114	170 629	20 392	2 610	220 136	88 675	92 453	39 008
South	45 757	22 937	20 453	2 154	213	14 882	6 503	6 817	1 562
West	46 148	17 729	25 397	2 757	265	21 603	8 634	9 949	3 020
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	11 471	5 285	5 420	682	84	6 401	2 525	2 757	1 119
State of birth not reported	79 415	41 410	33 075	4 166	764	39 679	14 055	16 670	8 954
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	1 967 299	855 272	946 055	127 419	28 533	1 505 922	504 412	611 852	389 688
Same house	1 046 664	447 009	503 520	73 678	22 457	925 922	269 882	338 074	317 966
Different house in United States	804 765	349 096	392 762	57 402	5 505	529 410	214 733	250 033	64 644
Same county	434 681	210 456	190 529	30 199	3 497	266 272	97 370	130 012	38 890
Different county	370 084	138 640	202 233	27 203	2 008	263 138	117 363	120 021	25 754
In Armed Forces in 1965	12 539	4 814	6 949	722	54	5 550	2 537	2 653	360
Persons attending college in 1965	36 704	15 979	19 137	1 508	80	14 507	7 775	5 908	824
Same State	204 009	71 922	112 550	18 267	1 270	182 399	79 007	84 629	18 763
Different State	166 075	66 718	89 683	8 936	738	80 739	38 356	35 392	6 991
In Armed Forces in 1965	10 629	4 190	5 813	579	47	3 902	1 788	1 855	259
Persons attending college in 1965	18 787	8 899	9 227	601	60	5 366	3 173	1 981	212
Northeast	1 4 289	6 026	7 550	611	102	3 409	2 069	1 167	173
North Central	97 780	39 349	52 700	5 461	270	55 081	27 026	23 094	4 961
South	21 284	8 981	11 468	767	68	6 805	3 066	3 312	427
West	32 722	12 362	17 965	2 097	298	15 444	6 195	7 819	1 430
Abroad	17 469	7 449	7 497	723	25	5 830	2 782	2 545	503
In Armed Forces in 1965	5 186	2 478	2 345	351	12	2 298	1 003	1 030	265
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	98 401	49 943	42 276	5 616	566	44 770	17 015	21 200	6 555
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	47 739	33 343	13 427	927	42	39 623	30 797	8 557	269
In Armed Forces, 1970	2 524	1 245	1 081	198	-	753	190	563	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	4 946	2 111	2 673	162	-	8 679	4 981	3 698	-
Attending college, 1970	40 269	29 987	9 673	567	42	30 191	25 626	4 296	269
Living with one or both parents	2 393	798	1 571	60	24	1 199	653	445	101
Not living with parents	37 876	29 249	8 102	507	18	28 992	24 973	3 851	168
Different State in 1965	19 439	13 257	5 674	490	18	10 371	7 823	2 467	81
In Armed Forces, 1970	2 285	1 133	968	184	-	610	179	431	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	996	438	482	76	-	1 310	701	609	-
Attending college, 1970	16 158	11 686	4 224	230	18	8 451	6 943	1 427	81
Living with one or both parents	1 087	396	674	12	5	354	223	91	40
Not living with parents	15 071	11 290	3 550	218	13	8 097	6 720	1 336	41
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
Total	2 165 829	928 405	1 051 875	153 876	30 873	1 639 942	545 478	671 907	422 557
1969 and 1970	485 516	225 781	215 889	31 894	1 952	299 252	129 195	141 131	28 926
1965 to 1968	645 817	254 530	335 811	49 108	6 348	420 867	152 042	198 772	70 053
1960 to 1964	377 409	140 942	202 341	28 647	5 459	266 089	89 911	111 421	64 757
1950 to 1959	381 772	156 632	195 062	23 001	7 077	288 825	93 402	105 704	89 719
1949 or earlier	148 133	92 195	41 030	10 318	4 590	194 115	49 555	67 037	77 523
Always lived in same house	126 382	48 305	61 722	10 908	5 447	170 794	31 373	47 842	91 579
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	869 077	387 683	419 519	50 628	11 247	573 774	207 551	219 017	147 206
Worked in county of residence	643 591	313 012	267 111	34 825	8 643	452 035	167 859	163 105	121 071
Percent of all workers	74.1	80.7	68.4	68.8	76.8	78.8	80.9	74.5	82.2
Worked outside county of residence	182 462	50 633	116 220	13 457	2 152	82 547	25 184	40 709	16 654
Place of work not reported	43 024	24 038	16 108	2 346	452	39 192	14 508	15 203	9 481
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
All workers	869 077	387 683	419 519	50 628	11 247	573 774	207 551	219 017	147 206
Private automobile, driver	581 837	221 656	316 514	38 348	5 319	321 280	131 887	141 090	48 303
Private automobile, passenger	111 643	50 953	54 167	5 618	925	55 117	25 693	22 567	6 857
Bus or streetcar	71 011	57 522	13 102	365	22	2 344	1 554	548	242
Subway or elevated train	80	39	41	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad	48	23	17	-	8	76	-	23	5
Taxicab	1 990	1 103	849	38	-	1 090	45	109	8
Walked only	66 082	42 886	19 969	2 677	590	76 216	35 884	32 896	7 436
Other means	14 382	5 269	7 006	1 797	310	16 466	5 623	8 455	2 388
Worked at home	21 984	8 232	7 854	1 785	4 113	101 180	5 890	13 324	81 966
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	682 927	304 536	320 411	47 499	10 481	545 644	180 358	221 305	143 981
Veteran	331 463	137 047	168 665	22 089	3 662	205 973	74 959	88 597	42 417
Percent of total	48.5	45.0	52.6	46.5	34.9	37.7	41.6	40.0	29.5
Vietnam conflict	60 613	27 452	29 390	3 353	418	32 168	12 761	13 106	6 301
Korean conflict	54 846	17 607	32 054	4 370	815	35 992	11 455	14 968	9 569
Korean conflict and World War II	9 183	3 514	5 231	46	-	3 272	1 651	1 287	334
World War II	134 547	57 323	66 893	8 727	1 664	84 629	31 942	35 778	16 909
World War I	17 451	11 160	5 061	1 057	173	17 945	6 336	9 266	2 343
Other service	54 823	19 991	30 036	4 190	606	31 967	10 814	14 192	6 961
Nonveteran	351 464	167 489	151 746	25 410	6 819	339 671	105 399	132 708	101 564

Table 73. Educational Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over.....	688 057	267 277	358 654	50 856	11 270	510 404	175 490	169 146	145 738
3 to 34 years old.....	680 894	263 641	355 527	50 521	11 205	505 919	173 671	187 480	144 738
Nursery school.....	13 064	5 228	7 349	445	42	2 912	1 780	822	310
Public.....	3 039	1 683	1 169	182	5	1 274	623	472	179
Percent.....	23.3	32.2	15.9	40.9	32.2	43.8	35.0	57.4	57.7
Parochial.....	762	272	461	29	---	90	34	37	19
Other private.....	9 263	3 273	5 719	234	37	1 548	1 123	313	112
Kindergarten.....	41 733	14 299	23 759	3 195	480	28 407	9 402	11 965	7 010
Public.....	39 299	13 471	22 346	3 017	465	27 534	9 051	11 691	6 762
Percent.....	94.2	94.2	94.1	94.4	96.9	96.9	96.3	97.7	96.5
Parochial.....	1 259	597	608	49	5	716	285	197	234
Other private.....	1 175	231	805	129	10	157	66	77	14
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	368 705	124 320	206 051	31 693	6 641	283 838	82 911	113 566	87 361
Public.....	316 266	95 602	184 871	29 922	5 871	245 227	66 349	101 438	77 440
Percent.....	85.8	76.9	89.7	94.4	88.4	86.4	80.0	89.3	88.6
Parochial.....	49 969	27 531	20 006	1 676	756	37 623	16 208	11 738	9 677
Other private.....	2 470	1 187	1 174	95	14	988	354	390	244
High school (1 to 4 years).....	163 711	59 846	87 506	12 798	3 561	140 276	42 420	51 481	46 375
Public.....	145 366	48 304	81 008	12 541	3 513	132 696	38 105	49 889	44 702
Percent.....	88.8	80.7	92.6	98.0	98.7	94.6	89.8	96.9	96.4
Parochial.....	14 120	9 130	4 760	193	37	6 217	3 740	1 204	1 271
Other private.....	4 225	2 412	1 738	64	11	1 363	575	386	402
College.....	93 681	59 948	30 862	2 390	481	50 486	37 158	9 646	3 682
Public.....	68 802	41 989	24 349	2 064	400	36 644	27 160	6 384	3 100
Percent.....	73.4	70.0	78.9	86.4	83.2	72.6	73.1	66.2	84.2
Private.....	24 879	17 959	6 513	326	81	13 842	9 998	3 262	582
35 years old and over.....	7 163	3 636	3 127	335	65	4 485	1 819	1 666	1 000
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	680 894	263 641	355 527	50 521	11 205	505 919	173 671	187 480	144 738
3 and 4 years old.....	9 344	4 116	4 867	313	48	2 312	1 130	827	355
5 and 6 years old.....	68 850	24 679	38 036	5 286	849	44 164	14 204	18 802	11 158
7 to 13 years old.....	323 684	107 876	182 201	27 803	5 804	248 646	72 338	99 088	77 208
14 and 15 years old.....	86 229	47 664	6 898	1 798	6 898	73 265	21 309	27 699	24 246
16 and 17 years old.....	78 573	28 830	41 707	6 277	1 759	69 366	21 044	25 164	23 158
18 and 19 years old.....	48 774	26 552	19 145	2 395	682	38 900	22 709	9 532	6 659
20 and 21 years old.....	27 441	19 136	7 616	587	102	15 760	12 342	2 450	968
22 to 24 years old.....	18 939	12 289	6 262	280	108	7 336	5 174	1 713	449
25 to 34 years old.....	19 060	10 294	8 029	682	55	6 170	3 421	2 205	537
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	55.5	54.1	56.2	55.9	66.6	59.7	59.9	55.7	65.4
3 and 4 years old.....	11.6	14.3	11.2	4.6	4.2	4.1	6.6	3.4	2.4
5 and 6 years old.....	77.5	80.8	77.3	67.6	68.3	67.3	73.2	66.6	62.0
7 to 13 years old.....	98.7	98.4	99.0	98.2	98.0	97.5	96.7	97.2	98.6
14 and 15 years old.....	98.5	97.3	99.3	98.9	95.1	96.4	95.8	95.9	97.5
16 and 17 years old.....	95.6	93.7	97.0	94.7	96.1	94.6	94.0	93.0	96.9
18 and 19 years old.....	60.4	61.1	59.6	57.7	64.2	65.6	73.8	56.1	57.5
20 and 21 years old.....	36.7	42.8	28.4	21.5	23.0	37.3	52.0	19.2	16.7
22 to 24 years old.....	16.9	21.6	12.8	5.0	15.8	12.9	21.4	7.2	5.0
25 to 34 years old.....	6.5	9.2	5.1	3.2	2.1	3.8	6.2	3.0	1.5
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL									
Total.....	32 010	15 913	13 655	1 938	504	23 639	8 193	8 778	6 668
Not high school graduate.....	7 725	4 221	2 853	541	110	6 702	2 422	2 781	1 499
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years.....	7.1	8.1	5.9	7.7	5.8	7.6	6.7	9.6	6.5
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	4 599	2 492	1 724	301	82	3 245	885	1 479	881
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	3 126	1 729	1 129	240	28	3 457	1 537	1 302	618
High school graduate.....	24 285	11 692	10 802	1 397	394	16 937	5 771	5 997	5 169
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	19 904	9 463	9 116	1 000	325	12 974	4 211	4 710	4 053
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	4 381	2 229	1 686	397	69	3 963	1 560	1 287	1 116
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over									
No school years completed.....	526 505	228 207	251 758	38 208	8 332	430 746	132 622	181 921	116 203
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	3 355	1 848	1 211	273	23	3 842	1 609	1 737	496
5 and 6 years.....	6 498	3 850	1 887	634	127	11 308	3 077	5 924	2 307
7 years.....	14 058	8 184	3 979	1 554	341	21 787	5 551	10 444	5 792
8 years.....	15 417	8 266	5 223	1 503	425	24 496	5 644	10 837	8 015
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	71 703	35 292	25 718	7 959	2 734	131 672	29 816	53 338	48 518
4 years.....	78 416	37 272	33 325	6 566	1 253	53 761	15 966	24 269	13 526
College: 1 to 3 years.....	170 012	68 802	86 285	12 324	2 601	119 118	39 599	48 664	30 855
4 years.....	69 687	28 047	37 675	3 504	461	30 001	13 452	11 933	4 616
5 years or more.....	48 579	15 977	30 449	1 945	208	16 813	8 231	7 169	1 413
Median school years completed.....	12.4	12.3	12.6	12.0	10.2	12.1	12.1	10.1	8.9
Female, 25 years old and over									
No school years completed.....	586 394	280 189	262 240	36 386	7 579	446 722	154 786	189 584	102 352
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	3 649	2 071	1 256	310	12	3 291	1 369	1 473	449
5 and 6 years.....	7 011	4 347	2 102	501	61	8 095	2 975	4 159	961
7 years.....	12 431	8 237	3 282	786	126	15 254	5 557	7 435	2 262
8 years.....	13 012	8 502	3 460	872	178	16 406	5 250	7 889	3 267
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	73 640	43 427	23 487	4 903	1 823	109 140	31 422	47 738	29 980
4 years.....	88 486	46 876	34 210	6 380	1 020	57 337	18 726	26 678	11 933
College: 1 to 3 years.....	243 394	103 498	120 914	16 001	2 981	154 718	54 290	62 240	38 188
4 years.....	83 019	35 375	42 732	3 988	924	55 421	21 499	21 806	12 116
5 years or more.....	44 774	18 637	23 676	2 077	384	20 988	10 189	8 106	2 693
Median school years completed.....	16 978	9 219	7 121	568	70	6 072	3 509	2 060	503
Percent by level of school completed.....	12.4	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total persons, 25 years old and over									
Less than 5 years of elementary school.....	1 112 899	508 396	513 998	74 594	15 911	877 468	287 408	371 505	218 555
Less than 1 year of high school.....	1.8	2.4	1.3	2.3	1.4	3.0	3.1	3.6	1.9
4 years of high school or more.....	19.8	24.4	13.9	25.9	36.8	39.4	32.1	40.6	46.7
4 years of college or more.....	65.2	59.1	72.9	56.8	48.9	48.0	55.8	45.6	41.7
Median school years completed.....	14.3	12.7	17.0	8.8	5.2	7.0	11.0	6.7	2.4
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old.....	267 823	145 167	107 970	12 495	2 191	158 562	78 627	53 533	26 402
4 years of high school or more.....	76.7	78.0	75.6	72.7	71.6	74.6	79.6	69.4	70.6
4 years of college or more.....	8.0	8.0	8.6	3.7	2.1	4.5	4.7	5.6	1.7
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD									
Male, with less than 15 years of school									
Percent with vocational training.....	484 935	208 664	231 089	36 784	8 398	402 850	126 659	154 797	121 394
Female, with less than 15 years of school.....	33.2	31.8	35.7	28.4	18.1	21.1	23.6	22.3	16.8
Percent with vocational training.....	572 491	258 398	269 484	36 932	7 677	409 508	142 523	161 184	105 801
Female, with less than 15 years of school.....	24.2	25.6	23.9	18.1	16.2	16.1	18.5	16.0	13.0

Table 74. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS									
Male, 20 to 49 years old									
No high school	400 069	161 485	206 717	26 969	4 898	250 700	87 717	99 561	63 422
High school, 1 to 3 years	28 487	11 742	12 158	3 565	1 022	45 746	9 397	17 300	19 049
High school, 4 years	47 750	20 672	21 830	4 497	751	33 317	9 671	15 172	8 474
College, 1 year or more	154 869	59 799	60 825	11 909	2 336	107 844	34 547	43 742	29 555
	168 963	69 272	91 904	6 998	789	63 793	34 102	23 347	6 344
Female, 15 to 44 years old									
No high school	473 842	201 664	236 521	30 264	5 393	295 850	111 969	114 485	69 396
High school, 1 to 3 years	21 680	9 315	10 101	1 846	418	25 422	7 081	9 849	8 492
High school, 4 years	104 271	43 321	50 818	8 360	1 772	78 576	24 349	32 246	21 981
College, 1 year or more	213 710	87 735	108 715	14 869	2 371	132 630	49 041	53 146	30 443
	134 181	61 273	66 887	5 189	832	59 222	31 498	19 244	8 480
FERTILITY									
Women, 15 to 24 years old									
Ever married	210 719	105 175	92 078	11 291	2 175	134 115	58 376	47 856	27 883
Percent ever married	67 144	31 580	30 876	4 395	293	38 822	15 374	18 394	5 054
Number of own children under 5 years	31.9	30.0	33.5	38.9	13.5	28.9	26.3	38.4	18.1
Per 1,000 women	48 563	21 608	22 280	4 349	326	34 151	11 465	17 333	5 353
Per 1,000 women ever married	230	205	242	385	150	255	196	362	192
Number of children ever born	723	684	722	1 113	990	880	746	942	1 059
Per 1,000 women	58 356	26 554	26 299	5 101	402	42 343	14 064	21 572	6 707
Per 1,000 women ever married	277	252	286	452	185	316	241	451	241
	869	841	852	1 161	1 372	1 091	915	1 173	1 327
Women, 25 to 34 years old									
Ever married	146 571	54 769	79 584	10 902	1 316	82 332	27 636	36 769	17 927
Percent ever married	131 750	45 760	74 108	10 639	1 243	76 780	24 911	34 829	17 040
Number of own children under 5 years	89.9	83.6	93.1	97.6	94.5	93.3	90.1	94.7	95.1
Per 1,000 women	112 373	37 284	64 467	9 359	1 263	69 886	20 917	31 789	17 180
Per 1,000 women ever married	767	681	810	858	960	849	757	865	958
Number of children ever born	853	815	870	880	1 016	910	840	913	1 008
Per 1,000 women	308 907	104 241	171 737	29 000	3 929	216 156	63 372	98 436	54 348
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 108	1 903	2 158	2 660	2 986	2 625	2 293	2 677	3 032
	2 345	2 278	2 317	2 726	3 161	2 815	2 544	2 826	3 189
Women, 35 to 44 years old									
Ever married	117 807	42 312	65 419	8 164	1 912	81 665	27 027	30 694	23 944
Percent ever married	110 912	37 549	63 503	7 989	1 871	78 064	25 196	29 572	23 296
Number of own children under 5 years	94.1	88.7	97.1	97.9	97.9	95.6	93.2	96.3	97.3
Per 1,000 women	28 464	9 711	15 914	2 200	639	23 286	6 088	8 355	8 843
Per 1,000 women ever married	242	257	243	269	334	285	225	272	369
Number of children ever born	257	259	251	275	342	298	242	283	380
Per 1,000 women	377 636	128 292	210 911	29 951	7 882	306 599	90 827	114 303	101 469
Replacement index	3 200	3 032	3 224	3 669	4 122	3 754	3 361	3 724	4 238
Per 1,000 women ever married	155	146	156	177	199	181	162	180	205
	3 399	3 417	3 321	3 749	4 213	3 928	3 605	3 865	4 356
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families									
With own children under 3 years	522 158	222 034	255 979	36 730	7 415	399 174	127 855	168 867	102 452
With own children under 6 years	98 227	36 487	52 905	7 837	998	63 234	19 867	28 818	14 549
With own children under 12 years	160 227	58 381	87 042	13 000	1 804	106 048	33 345	46 809	25 894
With own children under 18 years	249 912	88 206	138 522	19 965	3 219	170 464	53 592	72 599	44 273
With sons/daughters under 25 years	312 541	112 119	171 691	24 329	4 402	220 841	70 157	91 292	59 392
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	341 503	126 338	184 538	25 739	4 888	237 347	75 936	97 275	64 136
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	152 726	55 177	82 847	11 679	3 023	123 694	37 981	46 601	39 122
	76 999	32 956	38 022	4 614	1 407	48 788	15 955	17 124	15 709
Subfamilies									
Number of own children under 18 years	6 152	2 935	2 721	422	74	4 670	1 417	1 826	1 427
	6 083	2 980	2 576	470	57	5 265	1 708	1 932	1 625
Husband-wife subfamilies									
Number of own children under 18 years	3 039	1 392	1 382	210	55	2 480	656	923	901
	1 970	882	888	172	28	2 173	565	717	891
Subfamilies with female head									
Number of own children under 18 years	2 863	1 421	1 234	193	15	1 995	715	823	457
	3 756	1 923	1 547	265	21	2 792	1 055	1 093	644
Married couples									
Percent in subfamilies	463 659	185 566	237 357	34 052	6 684	362 455	114 386	153 858	94 211
With own children under 6 years	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.0
With own children under 12 years	149 109	51 027	83 663	12 675	1 744	101 701	31 384	44 921	25 396
With own children under 18 years	282 130	94 718	160 273	22 926	4 213	206 147	63 918	84 825	57 404
With husband under 45 years	253 220	87 874	143 092	19 596	2 658	155 814	52 846	67 760	35 208
Persons, under 18 years old									
Living with both parents	784 307	274 789	430 264	66 070	13 184	603 912	179 941	245 698	178 273
Percent of total	696 032	225 545	397 061	60 945	12 481	549 679	158 834	222 176	168 669
Living with one parent	88.7	82.1	92.3	92.2	94.7	91.0	88.3	90.4	94.6
Living with neither parent	74 442	42 333	27 647	3 968	494	40 917	16 178	17 974	6 765
	13 833	6 911	5 556	1 157	209	13 316	4 929	5 548	2 839
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married									
Never widowed or divorced	786 855	297 313	423 147	57 112	9 283	520 268	172 289	214 066	133 913
Known to have been:	675 508	242 647	373 698	50 571	8 592	471 299	153 642	190 865	126 792
Widowed	24 744	11 819	10 865	1 763	297	16 846	6 035	7 568	3 243
Divorced	88 954	44 176	39 432	4 915	431	32 983	12 884	16 159	3 940
Widowed and divorced	2 351	1 329	848	137	37	860	272	526	62
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
Persons, in group quarters									
Inmate of mental hospital	54 269	39 673	13 090	1 506	-	58 369	40 868	17 492	9
Inmate of home for the aged	2 285	1 151	1 134	-	-	3 807	2 522	1 285	-
Inmate of other institution	16 144	9 322	6 336	486	-	17 182	5 589	8 593	-
In rooming house	3 562	1 747	1 513	302	-	7 409	8 387	2 022	-
In military barracks	5 245	4 137	675	433	-	3 451	2 325	1 126	-
In college dormitory	919	202	674	43	-	264	-	264	-
Other	16 391	15 781	610	-	-	21 838	19 609	2 229	-
	9 723	7 333	2 148	242	-	4 418	2 436	1 973	9
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹									
Total	1 085 125	465 812	533 057	71 487	14 769	752 520	243 007	303 969	205 544
Disabled or handicapped	98 631	50 061	39 894	6 834	1 842	88 632	27 083	37 142	24 407
In labor force	58 139	27 307	26 204	3 425	1 203	47 638	14 581	18 745	14 312
Not in labor force	40 492	22 754	13 690	3 409	639	40 994	12 502	18 397	10 095
Cannot work	25 901	15 352	8 028	2 099	422	27 328	8 482	13 098	5 422
Disabled 6 months or more	24 311	14 507	7 424	1 980	400	25 655	7 742	12 550	5 363

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 75. Employment Status by Sex and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	686 927	306 435	322 265	47 632	10 595	546 865	180 658	221 772	144 435
Labor force	556 155	232 452	277 737	37 377	8 589	395 714	128 755	152 217	114 742
Percent of total	81.0	75.9	86.2	78.5	81.1	72.4	71.3	68.6	79.4
Armed Forces	3 985	1 857	1 772	343	13	1 365	390	832	143
Civilian labor force	552 170	230 595	275 965	37 034	8 576	394 349	128 365	151 385	114 599
Employed	532 853	220 986	268 904	34 644	8 319	374 998	122 353	141 309	111 336
Unemployed	19 317	9 609	7 061	2 390	257	19 351	6 012	10 076	3 263
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	4.2	2.6	6.5	3.0	4.9	4.7	6.7	2.8
Not in labor force	130 772	73 983	44 528	10 255	2 006	151 151	51 903	69 555	29 693
Inmate of institution	8 592	4 371	3 850	371	—	12 650	7 436	6 281	—
Enrolled in school	41 463	20 407	17 025	3 207	824	40 390	16 872	13 281	10 237
Other: Under 65 years	25 759	14 771	8 245	2 310	433	29 945	7 117	14 070	8 758
Percent disabled	46.9	50.1	41.0	48.0	39.7	46.9	53.6	50.4	35.3
65 years and over	54 958	34 434	15 408	4 367	749	68 166	20 478	36 990	10 698
Male, 14 and 15 years old	44 646	15 714	24 346	3 605	981	39 111	11 299	14 553	13 259
Labor force	9 076	3 506	4 907	430	233	7 728	2 349	2 375	3 004
Percent of total	20.3	22.3	20.2	11.9	23.8	19.8	20.8	16.3	22.7
Employed	8 167	3 172	4 397	370	228	7 138	2 062	2 149	2 927
Unemployed	909	334	510	60	5	582	287	218	77
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	9.5	10.4	14.0	2.1	7.5	12.2	7.7	2.6
Not in labor force	35 570	12 208	19 439	3 175	748	31 383	8 950	12 178	10 255
Female, 16 years old and over	775 979	377 881	342 679	46 082	9 337	562 507	207 755	230 324	124 428
Labor force	369 232	184 234	164 414	17 435	3 149	212 824	92 122	84 256	36 446
Percent of total	47.6	48.8	48.0	37.8	33.7	37.8	44.3	36.6	29.3
Armed Forces	106	66	34	6	—	33	5	28	—
Civilian labor force	369 126	184 168	164 380	17 429	3 149	212 791	92 117	84 228	36 446
Employed	355 362	177 617	158 450	16 319	2 976	201 060	87 547	79 089	34 424
Unemployed	13 764	6 551	5 930	1 110	173	11 731	4 570	5 139	2 022
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	3.6	3.6	6.4	5.5	5.5	5.0	6.1	5.5
Not in labor force	406 747	193 647	178 265	28 647	6 188	349 683	115 633	146 068	87 982
Inmate of institution	12 567	7 358	4 792	417	—	13 897	7 638	6 259	—
Enrolled in school	42 671	20 121	18 772	2 919	859	40 927	17 471	12 443	11 009
Other: Under 65 years	257 936	102 848	130 039	20 778	4 271	203 909	57 257	82 713	63 943
Percent disabled	10.9	14.9	7.9	10.7	10.5	10.5	14.7	13.6	10.9
65 years and over	93 573	63 320	24 662	4 533	1 058	90 950	33 267	44 653	13 030
Female, 14 and 15 years old	42 910	14 992	23 640	3 369	909	36 863	10 941	14 323	11 599
Labor force	5 447	2 256	2 812	308	71	4 850	1 786	1 888	1 176
Percent of total	12.7	15.0	11.9	9.1	7.8	13.2	16.3	13.2	10.1
Employed	4 895	2 006	2 561	257	71	4 446	1 612	1 691	1 143
Unemployed	552	250	251	51	—	404	174	197	33
Percent of civilian labor force	10.1	11.1	8.9	16.6	—	8.3	9.7	10.4	2.8
Not in labor force	37 463	12 736	20 828	3 061	838	32 013	9 155	12 435	10 423
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Total women, 16 years old and over	775 979	377 881	342 679	46 082	9 337	562 507	207 755	230 324	124 428
With own children under 6 years	161 670	59 394	87 253	13 257	1 766	106 660	33 404	47 256	26 000
In labor force	50 118	20 117	25 841	3 729	431	32 335	12 194	14 519	5 622
Percent in labor force	31.0	33.9	29.6	28.1	24.4	30.3	36.5	30.7	21.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	149 366	52 463	83 385	10 990	2 528	111 842	36 078	43 068	32 696
In labor force	79 171	27 997	44 697	5 411	1 066	56 583	20 915	23 737	11 931
Percent in labor force	53.0	53.4	53.6	49.2	42.2	50.6	58.0	55.1	36.5
No own children under 18 years	464 943	266 024	172 041	21 835	5 043	344 005	138 273	140 000	65 732
In labor force	239 943	136 120	93 876	8 295	1 652	123 906	59 013	46 000	18 893
Percent in labor force	51.6	51.2	54.6	38.0	32.8	36.0	42.7	32.9	28.7
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	462 418	185 251	236 436	34 085	6 646	360 075	113 786	152 875	93 414
With own children under 6 years	148 715	51 010	83 131	12 836	1 738	101 352	31 121	44 907	25 324
In labor force	43 887	16 609	23 311	3 554	413	29 577	10 969	13 371	5 237
Percent in labor force	29.5	32.6	28.0	27.7	23.8	29.2	35.2	29.8	20.7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	132 408	43 311	76 415	10 217	2 465	103 242	32 257	39 345	31 640
In labor force	67 564	22 244	39 403	4 898	1 019	50 681	18 146	21 198	11 337
Percent in labor force	51.0	51.4	51.6	47.9	41.3	49.1	56.3	53.9	35.8
No own children under 18 years	181 295	90 930	76 890	11 032	2 443	155 481	50 408	68 623	36 450
In labor force	87 035	41 299	40 768	4 236	732	55 480	21 958	23 646	9 876
Percent in labor force	48.0	45.4	53.0	38.4	30.0	35.7	43.6	34.5	27.1
Other women	313 561	192 630	106 243	11 997	2 691	202 432	93 969	77 449	31 014
With own children under 6 years	12 955	8 384	4 122	421	28	5 308	2 283	2 349	676
In labor force	6 231	3 508	2 530	175	18	2 758	1 225	1 148	385
Percent in labor force	48.1	41.8	61.4	41.6	—	52.0	53.7	48.9	57.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only	16 958	9 152	6 970	773	63	8 600	3 821	3 723	1 056
In labor force	11 607	5 753	5 294	513	47	5 902	2 769	2 529	594
Percent in labor force	68.4	62.9	76.0	66.4	—	68.6	72.5	68.2	56.3
No own children under 18 years	283 648	175 094	95 151	10 803	2 600	188 524	87 865	71 377	29 282
In labor force	152 908	94 821	53 108	4 059	920	68 426	37 055	22 354	9 017
Percent in labor force	53.9	54.2	55.8	37.6	35.4	36.3	42.2	31.3	30.8
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male:									
16 and 17 years	50.2	52.6	51.8	32.1	39.8	39.3	46.6	35.8	36.7
18 and 19 years	69.4	67.2	72.7	67.3	63.2	58.1	52.0	61.3	66.3
20 and 21 years	75.9	72.0	81.4	80.7	86.6	67.7	59.2	76.3	79.9
22 to 24 years	88.2	84.6	91.8	91.8	91.3	85.0	79.6	89.2	88.7
25 to 34 years	95.9	94.1	97.9	97.5	96.8	94.3	93.0	95.0	94.9
35 to 44 years	97.5	95.9	98.3	98.3	97.8	95.3	95.3	95.1	95.5
45 to 64 years	91.1	88.9	93.9	86.8	92.6	87.2	89.0	83.1	90.4
65 years and over	22.9	21.7	25.4	17.0	47.1	25.5	21.8	19.6	45.8
Female:									
16 and 17 years	43.3	47.0	43.6	28.9	22.8	29.9	41.0	28.0	20.8
18 and 19 years	67.8	68.8	67.7	58.2	51.7	50.8	52.1	48.0	51.0
20 and 21 years	70.2	70.6	70.9	54.6	80.6	55.2	58.1	49.9	54.9
22 to 24 years	65.2	68.5	64.4	42.1	41.5	52.7	60.8	49.2	38.9
25 to 34 years	45.4	51.1	42.9	36.0	36.2	39.7	47.5	39.2	28.8
35 to 44 years	51.2	54.6	49.8	46.9	39.4	47.0	54.8	51.0	33.2
45 to 64 years	54.2	56.8	53.4	42.7	36.6	45.8	55.0	47.8	31.8
65 years and over	11.8	12.7	10.7	7.4	5.8	9.7	11.9	8.4	8.0

Table 76. Occupation of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Total	888 215	298 603	427 354	50 963	11 295	576 058	209 900	220 398	145 760
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	162 385	49 193	85 109	7 279	811	67 595	33 016	28 167	6 445
Engineers	17 890	5 039	11 906	858	28	2 791	1 587	1 064	140
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	7 555	3 799	3 376	352	28	3 145	1 764	1 298	83
Health workers, except practitioners	20 220	10 503	8 652	141	141	8 542	3 965	3 242	1 335
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	29 049	10 326	16 682	1 030	211	24 539	10 626	11 224	2 689
Technicians, except health	16 336	5 974	9 398	878	86	4 762	2 112	2 092	558
Other professional workers	71 335	33 552	35 095	2 437	258	23 816	12 962	9 247	1 640
Managers and administrators, except farm	78 788	28 181	46 169	4 063	435	47 116	21 123	22 931	3 062
Salaried:	14 306	3 808	6 949	535	35	4 949	2 490	2 208	251
Retail trade	14 847	5 550	8 487	739	71	9 222	4 929	3 803	490
Other industries	40 181	15 047	23 053	1 855	226	19 039	8 922	8 661	1 456
Self-employed:	4 932	2 011	2 371	526	24	7 874	2 593	4 923	358
Retail trade	4 822	1 765	2 330	348	79	6 032	2 189	3 336	507
Sales workers	68 522	27 033	38 402	2 751	336	33 936	16 998	13 618	3 355
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	17 217	5 390	11 175	613	39	5 875	3 176	2 283	430
Retail trade	36 520	15 908	18 722	1 640	250	22 327	10 860	9 072	2 399
Other industries	14 785	5 735	8 505	498	47	5 734	2 962	2 263	526
Clerical and kindred workers	184 166	93 754	82 714	6 753	956	67 962	33 920	25 990	8 084
Bookkeepers	17 508	8 155	8 354	890	109	12 611	5 360	5 635	1 616
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	50 211	25 140	23 195	1 614	262	15 835	8 324	5 498	2 013
Other clerical workers	116 447	60 459	51 165	4 249	585	39 516	20 236	14 857	4 455
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	113 688	44 157	57 724	10 606	1 201	70 047	25 907	35 058	9 107
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	9 192	3 457	4 529	1 095	111	8 042	2 521	4 548	973
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	15 921	5 811	8 089	1 814	207	10 086	3 786	4 767	1 533
Machinists	5 758	2 418	2 961	332	47	2 023	777	939	307
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	7 576	2 757	4 139	607	73	2 932	1 137	1 368	427
Carpenters	7 465	2 349	4 051	921	144	9 229	2 390	5 084	1 755
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	20 143	7 489	9 896	2 564	214	12 406	4 066	6 694	1 646
Other craftsmen	47 633	19 896	24 059	3 273	405	25 329	11 230	11 658	2 466
Operatives, except transport	93 905	43 355	42 774	6 765	1 021	64 102	24 521	28 573	11 039
Durable goods manufacturing	42 064	18 666	20 510	2 471	422	22 396	7 605	10 474	4 324
Nondurable goods manufacturing	21 310	10 723	8 866	1 489	232	21 754	9 248	8 491	4 020
Nonmanufacturing industries	30 531	13 966	13 398	2 805	367	19 952	7 668	9 608	2 695
Transport equipment operatives	30 175	13 324	13 555	2 825	471	22 519	7 410	11 433	3 676
Truck drivers	14 110	5 391	6 759	1 686	174	12 762	3 766	6 839	2 157
Other transport equipment operatives	16 065	7 933	6 796	1 139	197	9 757	3 644	4 594	1 519
Laborers, except farm	34 402	16 307	15 104	2 571	420	24 055	9 081	11 353	3 641
Construction laborers	4 747	2 025	2 033	559	130	4 462	1 436	2 246	780
Freight, stock, and material handlers	17 587	8 439	8 270	724	154	7 920	3 320	3 429	1 171
Other laborers, except farm	12 068	5 843	4 801	1 288	136	11 673	4 325	5 678	1 690
Farmers and farm managers	5 015	157	512	534	3 789	77 601	863	4 406	72 177
Farm laborers and farm foremen	2 405	523	638	484	760	19 430	1 198	4 199	13 991
Service workers, except private household ¹	107 575	58 648	42 154	5 792	981	73 821	32 640	31 245	9 961
Cleaning service workers	24 142	13 790	8 694	1 401	257	15 007	6 832	6 306	1 869
Food service workers	39 081	19 971	16 436	2 285	389	29 605	12 978	12 651	3 976
Health service workers	17 450	10 478	5 893	892	187	14 058	5 758	5 783	2 517
Personal service workers	13 074	6 184	6 232	587	71	7 524	3 509	3 248	767
Protective service workers	7 022	3 953	2 721	324	24	3 542	1 843	1 481	218
Private household workers	7 189	3 971	2 499	600	114	7 874	3 223	3 425	1 222
Female	353 342	177 617	158 450	16 319	2 976	201 060	87 547	79 089	34 424
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	60 795	29 325	28 460	2 582	428	32 134	14 862	12 670	4 606
Nurses	13 186	6 556	5 974	548	108	5 748	2 609	2 158	981
Health workers, except nurses	5 606	3 114	2 206	253	33	2 039	952	6 598	2 276
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	19 378	7 386	10 764	1 069	159	15 563	6 689	6 819	2 268
Technicians, except health	1 379	733	610	31	5	672	338	250	84
Other professional workers	21 246	11 536	8 906	681	123	8 112	4 274	2 845	997
Managers and administrators, except farm	11 189	5 539	5 035	568	47	7 531	3 323	3 556	652
Sales workers	26 913	11 867	13 828	1 056	162	14 321	7 068	5 413	1 845
Retail trade	22 925	9 965	11 865	948	147	13 044	6 437	4 944	1 663
Other than retail trade	3 988	1 902	1 963	108	15	1 277	631	469	182
Clerical and kindred workers	139 579	71 497	62 288	5 046	748	52 031	26 133	19 443	6 461
Bookkeepers	15 037	6 944	7 187	802	104	10 842	4 639	4 751	1 452
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	48 907	24 423	22 643	1 559	262	15 350	8 079	5 299	1 972
Other clerical workers	75 635	40 130	32 438	2 685	382	25 839	13 415	9 393	3 037
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 340	2 674	2 353	270	43	3 248	1 446	1 283	519
Operatives, except transport	36 069	17 259	16 336	2 139	340	23 257	9 027	9 624	4 610
Durable goods manufacturing	14 994	5 982	8 079	778	155	8 011	2 702	3 649	1 660
Nondurable goods manufacturing	10 827	5 372	4 474	864	117	9 422	3 794	3 522	2 106
Nonmanufacturing industries	10 248	5 905	3 783	497	68	5 824	2 531	2 453	844
Transport equipment operatives	788	222	422	129	15	718	2 531	400	127
Laborers, except farm	3 144	1 460	1 454	195	35	2 411	870	1 164	377
Farm laborers and farm foremen	281	11	34	37	197	2 722	47	209	2 461
Service workers, except private household ¹	490	94	105	75	216	4 353	129	418	3 793
Cleaning service workers	63 750	33 807	25 666	3 640	637	50 560	21 283	21 510	7 770
Food service workers	6 919	4 201	2 331	339	48	5 087	2 270	2 084	733
Health service workers	27 424	13 398	11 877	1 828	176	23 938	10 060	10 365	3 513
Personal service workers	15 571	9 234	5 340	821	176	13 005	5 236	5 401	2 368
Protective service workers	9 206	4 209	4 510	441	46	5 352	2 449	2 285	618
Private household workers	337	170	139	22	6	175	106	60	9
Other laborers, except farm	7 024	3 862	2 467	582	108	7 774	3 168	3 399	1 203
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Male	8 167	3 172	4 397	370	228	7 138	2 062	2 149	2 927
Sales workers	2 096	1 047	1 761	88	14	1 374	826	539	9
Other white-collar workers	387	180	175	18	14	180	81	68	31
Blue-collar workers	2 100	864	1 107	103	30	1 548	520	804	229
Farm workers	319	22	85	37	175	3 059	102	371	2 586
Service workers, including private household	2 465	1 059	1 269	124	9	977	533	367	72
Female	4 895	2 006	2 561	257	71	4 446	1 612	1 691	1 143
White-collar workers	1 209	551	581	67	10	682	289	317	76
Blue-collar workers	247	103	128	12	4	195	54	97	44
Farm workers	16	-	-	6	10	479	6	12	461
Service workers, except private household	1 574	645	832	79	18	1 493	637	575	281
Private household workers	1 849	707	1 020	93	29	1 597	626	690	281

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 77. Industry of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Total	888 215	398 603	427 354	50 963	11 295	576 058	209 900	220 398	145 760
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	9 707	1 558	2 182	1 309	4 658	101 323	3 167	10 841	87 315
Mining	9 609	467	5 351	3 554	237	4 399	1 313	2 806	5 280
Construction	48 422	17 743	25 072	4 871	736	34 337	11 132	18 127	5 078
Manufacturing	205 464	83 536	109 355	11 035	1 538	103 758	42 797	44 853	16 108
Furniture and lumber and wood products	4 332	1 492	2 116	665	59	6 429	1 474	3 870	1 085
Primary metal industries	5 991	3 333	2 247	407	4	1 740	757	797	186
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	21 219	7 910	11 836	1 293	180	6 153	1 953	3 202	998
Machinery, except electrical	49 821	17 738	29 372	2 402	309	13 458	5 131	6 100	2 227
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	15 111	5 557	8 732	7 742	80	6 576	2 883	2 585	1 108
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	7 464	2 783	4 243	408	30	4 907	1 619	2 193	1 095
Other durable goods	22 067	8 810	11 934	1 088	235	11 768	4 570	5 529	1 669
Food and kindred products	20 902	9 164	10 394	1 075	269	24 673	11 641	8 859	4 173
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	6 071	2 982	2 500	538	51	4 305	1 718	1 734	853
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	20 108	10 156	9 272	616	64	6 601	3 462	2 609	530
Chemical and allied products	6 503	2 585	3 556	332	30	1 482	682	637	163
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	25 875	11 026	13 153	1 469	227	15 666	6 907	6 738	2 021
Railroads and railway express service	13 373	7 270	5 192	838	73	5 372	2 984	2 010	378
Trucking service and warehousing	14 419	6 046	7 083	1 069	221	7 851	2 251	4 350	1 250
Other transportation	14 941	5 754	8 269	795	123	3 562	1 220	1 770	572
Communications	11 358	5 656	5 204	443	55	5 098	2 811	1 919	368
Utilities and sanitary services	12 117	5 805	5 433	784	95	7 913	3 863	3 468	582
Wholesale trade	52 863	21 000	29 455	2 140	268	17 662	8 064	7 715	1 883
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	21 148	8 448	11 404	1 147	149	15 042	6 516	7 105	1 421
Eating and drinking places	29 417	14 270	12 988	1 875	284	21 489	9 593	9 199	2 697
General merchandise retailing	32 333	14 795	16 409	996	133	10 766	5 812	3 743	1 211
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	17 905	6 186	9 928	1 605	186	16 104	6 595	7 990	1 519
Other retail trade	49 412	22 866	23 540	2 674	332	38 438	16 722	17 637	4 079
Banking and credit agencies	15 117	7 598	6 844	584	91	7 754	3 325	3 446	983
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	36 868	17 588	18 280	862	138	8 238	4 604	2 957	677
Business services	24 190	10 375	12 871	840	104	3 447	1 634	1 525	288
Repair services	12 142	5 712	5 579	767	84	8 209	2 686	4 379	1 144
Private households	7 481	4 017	2 706	640	118	8 179	3 305	3 636	1 238
Other personal services	25 011	13 810	9 777	1 298	126	14 071	6 685	6 178	1 208
Entertainment and recreation services	7 565	3 500	3 716	292	57	3 021	1 540	1 249	232
Hospitals	44 420	27 546	14 365	2 115	394	21 556	10 281	8 196	3 079
Health services, except hospitals	21 579	10 266	10 002	1 142	169	16 605	6 829	7 306	2 479
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	71 167	33 928	33 159	3 573	507	53 017	26 664	21 144	5 209
Government	54 713	24 361	27 007	2 966	379	40 570	19 615	16 876	4 079
Private	16 454	9 567	6 152	607	128	12 447	7 049	4 268	1 130
Other education and kindred services	4 307	2 248	1 875	169	15	2 630	1 420	918	292
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	16 565	9 578	6 176	729	82	9 213	4 099	4 366	748
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	22 763	11 187	10 574	886	116	8 015	3 948	2 969	1 098
Public administration	36 552	19 850	14 565	1 931	206	18 989	8 040	8 596	2 353
Male	532 853	220 986	268 904	34 644	8 319	374 998	122 353	141 309	111 336
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	8 354	1 224	1 791	1 135	4 204	93 201	2 692	9 816	80 693
Mining	9 243	391	5 139	3 476	237	4 204	1 257	2 681	266
Construction	44 846	16 168	23 232	4 753	693	32 922	10 559	17 456	4 907
Manufacturing	148 894	58 672	80 849	8 315	1 058	74 377	30 629	33 301	10 447
Furniture and lumber and wood products	3 670	1 262	1 768	586	54	5 572	1 167	3 476	929
Primary metal industries	5 385	3 028	1 957	396	4	1 556	669	715	172
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	16 050	6 182	8 706	1 037	125	4 922	1 565	2 573	784
Machinery, except electrical	39 039	13 879	22 870	2 050	240	10 895	4 226	4 913	1 756
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	10 249	3 689	6 052	479	29	3 870	1 667	1 527	586
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	6 569	2 499	3 692	357	21	3 804	1 196	1 779	829
Other durable goods	14 915	5 576	8 398	796	145	7 438	2 939	3 618	881
Food and kindred products	15 408	6 482	7 795	911	220	18 909	8 910	7 017	2 982
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	1 987	990	939	53	5	1 075	565	382	128
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	13 282	6 206	6 639	391	46	4 061	2 132	1 735	194
Chemical and allied products	4 650	1 652	2 717	262	19	1 149	570	456	123
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	17 690	7 227	9 316	997	150	11 216	5 023	5 110	1 083
Railroads and railway express service	11 859	6 337	4 632	817	73	5 216	2 887	1 961	368
Trucking service and warehousing	12 774	5 277	6 333	954	210	7 303	2 088	4 677	1 138
Other transportation	11 108	4 434	5 955	610	109	2 856	954	1 431	471
Communications	5 618	2 179	3 121	297	21	2 908	1 423	1 315	170
Utilities and sanitary services	10 264	4 743	4 717	720	84	6 881	3 290	2 950	441
Wholesale trade	39 548	14 961	22 570	1 797	220	14 421	6 552	6 368	1 501
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	12 253	4 756	6 817	606	74	7 749	3 615	3 626	508
Eating and drinking places	11 860	6 005	5 204	578	73	5 837	3 128	2 324	385
General merchandise retailing	9 762	4 244	5 186	285	47	2 986	1 660	1 203	123
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	16 112	5 588	8 901	1 459	164	14 495	5 890	7 242	1 363
Other retail trade	25 950	11 662	12 562	1 533	193	23 966	9 662	11 718	2 586
Banking and credit agencies	5 680	2 591	2 851	225	13	2 814	1 211	1 421	182
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	19 172	7 748	10 768	586	70	5 503	3 039	2 005	459
Business services	13 644	5 285	7 768	521	70	1 949	921	868	160
Repair services	9 776	4 641	4 370	685	80	7 450	2 386	4 056	1 008
Private households	572	289	221	52	10	415	165	206	44
Other personal services	9 189	5 055	3 698	366	70	4 805	2 327	2 204	274
Entertainment and recreation services	4 241	2 028	2 026	162	25	1 741	901	753	87
Hospitals	9 381	5 974	2 781	533	93	4 069	2 146	1 566	357
Health services, except hospitals	6 017	2 828	2 869	296	24	3 034	1 626	1 234	174
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	29 297	13 885	13 630	1 591	191	21 344	11 022	9 109	1 213
Government	23 353	10 396	11 487	1 317	153	16 543	8 284	7 297	962
Private	5 944	3 489	2 143	274	38	4 801	2 738	1 812	251
Other education and kindred services	1 482	828	599	51	4	617	344	208	65
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	7 611	4 169	3 043	373	26	5 249	2 145	2 818	286
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	12 148	5 261	6 365	480	42	3 305	1 826	1 260	219
Public administration	26 198	13 763	10 906	1 388	141	13 581	6 008	6 132	1 441
Female	8 167	3 172	4 397	370	228	7 138	2 042	2 149	1 927
Agriculture	393	30	119	50	194	3 650	134	410	3 106
Nonagriculture industries	12 669	5 148	6 839	577	105	7 934	3 540	3 430	964
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD	13 062	5 178	6 958	627	299	11 584	3 674	3 840	4 070
Agriculture	393	30	119	50	194	3 650	134	410	3 106
Nonagriculture industries	12 669	5 148	6 839	577	105	7 934	3 540	3 430	964
Male	8 167	3 172	4 397	370	228	7 138	2 042	2 149	1 927
Agriculture	373	30	119	44	180	3 133	122	398	2 613
Nonagriculture industries	7 794	3 142	4 278	326	48	4 005	1 940	1 751	314

Table 78. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	401 348	256 512	294 475	40 698	9 563	453 024	149 285	175 214	128 525
50 to 52 weeks	416 858	165 687	216 273	28 040	6 858	304 432	95 459	111 070	97 903
27 to 49 weeks	109 969	52 721	48 584	7 314	1 350	74 584	25 440	33 790	15 354
26 weeks or less	74 421	38 104	29 618	5 344	1 355	74 008	28 386	30 354	15 268
Male, 16 to 24 years old	141 501	69 972	62 271	7 490	1 768	95 013	41 555	32 729	20 729
50 to 52 weeks	48 067	22 563	22 333	2 541	630	32 768	11 670	11 565	9 533
Median weeks worked	39.8	38.5	41.6	35.4	33.2	33.2	27.7	34.4	46.4
Male, 25 to 64 years old	433 871	171 549	223 482	31 288	4 732	314 424	96 728	123 870	93 826
50 to 52 weeks	357 064	136 222	190 314	24 881	5 647	253 614	79 489	93 429	80 696
27 to 49 weeks	62 553	27 990	28 533	5 188	842	46 003	13 577	23 145	9 281
26 weeks or less	13 454	7 337	4 635	1 219	263	14 807	3 662	7 296	3 849
Male, 65 years old and over	26 676	14 991	8 722	1 920	1 043	43 587	11 002	18 615	13 970
Median weeks worked	48.1	48.8	46.5	29.4	52.0	40.9	40.5	31.4	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	443 570	219 710	197 303	22 453	4 104	274 397	115 541	109 122	49 734
50 to 52 weeks	187 431	97 631	79 404	8 644	1 752	109 380	46 524	41 641	21 215
27 to 49 weeks	127 686	62 579	58 326	5 866	915	70 207	30 446	28 859	10 902
26 weeks or less	128 453	59 500	59 573	7 943	1 437	94 810	38 571	38 622	17 617
Female, 16 to 24 years old	149 125	80 388	61 661	5 886	990	78 804	40 972	26 145	11 687
50 to 52 weeks	44 229	24 266	18 195	1 564	204	17 854	9 099	5 927	2 828
27 to 49 weeks	45 979	25 455	18 817	1 462	245	19 438	10 855	6 332	2 251
26 weeks or less	58 917	30 867	24 649	2 860	541	41 512	21 018	13 886	6 608
Female, 25 to 39 years old	116 236	44 283	61 065	7 713	1 075	63 491	23 526	28 077	11 888
50 to 52 weeks	47 587	21 231	23 087	2 777	492	25 118	9 827	10 979	5 212
27 to 49 weeks	33 964	13 072	18 515	2 140	237	16 768	6 558	7 544	2 666
26 weeks or less	34 685	12 080	19 463	2 796	346	21 605	7 141	10 454	4 010
Female, 40 to 39 years old	137 026	64 756	63 341	7 295	1 634	96 949	36 461	39 309	21 179
50 to 52 weeks	75 882	38 289	33 099	3 632	862	51 492	20 808	19 705	10 979
27 to 49 weeks	36 498	16 420	17 831	1 884	363	21 435	9 144	10 403	4 888
26 weeks or less	24 646	10 047	12 411	1 779	409	21 022	6 509	9 201	5 312
Female, 60 years old and over	41 183	27 983	11 236	1 539	405	35 153	14 582	15 591	4 980
Median weeks worked	49.3	49.9	48.0	44.2	48.5	44.8	48.5	40.8	44.6
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	532 853	220 986	266 904	34 644	8 319	374 998	122 353	141 309	111 336
Private wage and salary workers	429 865	174 756	223 712	27 606	3 791	215 696	89 052	95 791	30 853
Employee of own corporation	13 065	3 859	8 319	709	178	7 214	3 021	3 118	1 075
Federal government workers	17 771	8 962	7 732	995	82	8 827	3 341	4 466	1 020
State government workers	19 368	10 574	7 470	1 158	166	12 639	6 746	4 817	1 076
Local government workers	31 356	14 470	14 656	1 957	273	24 908	10 864	11 931	2 113
Self-employed workers	33 862	11 994	15 181	2 851	3 836	107 661	12 143	23 587	71 931
Unpaid family workers	631	230	153	77	171	5 267	207	717	4 343
Female employed, 16 years old and over	355 362	177 617	158 450	16 319	2 976	201 060	87 547	79 089	34 424
Private wage and salary workers	283 646	141 603	127 800	12 210	2 033	136 871	63 075	53 206	20 590
Employee of own corporation	1 792	639	1 070	69	14	925	463	2 483	47
Federal government workers	8 849	5 149	3 131	490	79	4 603	1 304	3 084	816
State government workers	17 523	11 119	5 668	645	91	10 687	6 406	3 084	1 197
Local government workers	35 082	15 287	17 438	2 066	291	29 752	12 266	13 030	4 456
Self-employed workers	18 177	3 738	3 529	644	266	12 164	3 347	5 216	3 601
Unpaid family workers	2 085	721	884	264	216	6 983	1 149	2 070	3 764
Male employed, in agriculture	8 150	1 149	1 721	1 082	4 198	92 515	2 586	9 317	80 612
Wage and salary workers	3 088	856	1 073	600	559	14 116	1 598	4 764	7 754
Self-employed workers	4 790	239	604	459	3 488	73 879	905	4 269	68 705
Unpaid family workers	272	54	44	23	151	4 520	82	284	4 153
Female employed, in agriculture	1 257	254	383	166	454	8 008	461	928	6 619
Wage and salary workers	654	210	300	87	57	1 706	357	586	763
Self-employed workers	333	29	49	52	203	2 840	55	234	2 551
Unpaid family workers	270	15	34	27	194	3 462	49	108	3 305
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	18 612	9 275	6 780	2 305	252	18 865	5 787	9 900	3 178
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 973	921	857	170	25	1 070	375	561	138
Sales workers	838	392	416	30	-	374	201	153	25
Clerical and kindred workers	1 002	644	342	16	-	451	213	190	48
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 576	1 960	1 707	840	69	5 820	1 500	3 246	1 074
Operatives, including transport	4 545	2 326	1 520	624	75	5 182	1 472	2 796	914
Laborers, except farm	3 144	1 572	1 100	425	47	3 561	1 210	1 878	473
Farm workers	2 228	62	76	63	27	1 338	289	622	418
Service workers, including private household	2 230	1 358	732	131	9	1 005	501	421	83
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	12 522	5 949	5 414	984	155	10 738	4 155	4 796	1 787
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 177	587	505	75	10	760	365	277	118
Sales workers	893	455	373	51	14	501	281	228	71
Clerical and kindred workers	3 370	1 699	1 433	213	25	1 941	872	823	246
Operatives, including transport	3 196	1 699	1 499	259	44	3 602	1 245	1 677	680
Other blue-collar workers	529	217	248	59	5	756	206	404	146
Farm workers	42	21	13	-	8	141	24	32	85
Service workers, except private household	2 447	1 208	970	241	28	2 098	876	955	267
Private household workers	259	128	77	46	8	421	184	182	55
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969									
Male, 14 and 15 years old	13 496	5 027	7 096	968	405	13 212	3 496	4 719	4 997
Farm occupations	959	100	325	230	304	5 830	471	1 398	3 949
Nonfarm occupations	12 537	4 927	6 771	738	101	7 382	3 025	3 321	1 048
Female, 14 and 15 years old	7 365	2 963	3 796	479	127	7 692	2 443	3 009	2 240
Farm occupations	125	21	56	19	29	1 308	205	309	794
Nonfarm occupations	7 240	2 942	3 740	460	98	6 384	2 238	2 700	1 446
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²									
Male, 20 to 49 years old in 1970	237 962	84 046	132 128	18 106	3 682	162 550	50 896	64 642	47 012
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	4 251	2 290	1 563	336	62	5 158	1 713	2 303	1 142
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	11 702	5 883	4 969	688	162	9 661	2 300	3 119	4 242
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	6 950	3 434	2 607	781	128	8 070	1 842	4 380	1 848
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	244 824	113 940	116 284	13 143	2 057	131 923	52 060	52 177	27 686
With own children under 5 years in 1970	65 057	25 683	34 210	4 693	471	35 413	12 169	16 376	6 868
Worker in 1965	36 196	13 819	19 648	2 490	239	16 980	6 249	7 755	2 976
Nonworker in 1970	24 021	8 758	13 321	1 771	171	11 115	3 813	5 149	2 153
No own children under 5 years in 1970	179 767	87 557	82 174	8 450	1 586	96 510	39 891	35 801	20 818
Worker in 1965	86 725	42 660	39 654	3 781	630	41 832	18 148	16 387	7 297
Nonworker in 1970	11 406	5 358	5 079	842	127	7 666	2 821	3 073	1 772
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	72 688	23 181	42 773	5 632	1 102	49 744	15 958	20 115	13 671
Nonworker in 1965	52 967	16 462	31 472	4 204	829	35 892	11 011	14 148	10 733
Worker in 1970	19 203	5 862	11 640	1 492	209	12 162	4 308	5 410	2 444
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	15 633	5 249	9 123	1 057	204	10 696	3 964	4 550	2 182

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 79. **Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
Families									
Total	522 158	222 034	255 979	36 730	7 415	399 174	127 855	168 867	102 452
Less than \$1,000	6 391	3 621	1 994	511	265	10 469	1 659	3 766	5 011
\$1,000 to \$1,999	8 460	4 580	2 670	1 000	210	18 033	3 799	8 846	5 400
\$2,000 to \$2,999	14 057	8 681	3 882	1 197	297	25 426	5 959	11 211	8 268
\$3,000 to \$3,999	17 140	10 497	4 861	1 335	454	27 119	6 574	11 436	9 119
\$4,000 to \$4,999	18 046	10 857	5 533	1 298	358	26 821	6 368	11 045	9 412
\$5,000 to \$5,999	18 717	10 612	6 156	1 404	545	29 312	7 413	12 639	9 279
\$6,000 to \$6,999	22 454	11 909	7 881	2 225	443	29 597	8 540	13 159	7 903
\$7,000 to \$7,999	28 347	14 456	10 577	2 870	450	32 170	9 764	14 819	7 593
\$8,000 to \$8,999	35 276	16 463	14 881	3 336	596	31 137	10 443	14 166	6 551
\$9,000 to \$9,999	37 911	16 061	18 001	3 289	560	28 365	10 332	12 656	5 406
\$10,000 to \$11,999	81 622	32 288	42 041	6 329	970	49 603	19 211	20 880	9 518
\$12,000 to \$14,999	94 840	35 213	52 987	5 817	823	43 040	18 170	17 136	7 734
\$15,000 to \$24,999	109 091	37 306	65 952	4 883	950	37 937	15 861	13 833	8 259
\$25,000 to \$49,999	24 735	7 933	15 352	1 011	439	8 806	3 291	2 851	2 681
\$50,000 or more	5 071	1 557	3 211	225	55	1 336	471	424	318
Median income	\$11 330	\$10 203	\$12 539	\$9 970	\$9 160	\$8 021	\$9 330	\$7 832	\$6 599
Mean income	\$12 700	\$11 393	\$14 141	\$10 855	\$10 818	\$9 002	\$10 152	\$8 622	\$8 080
Mean income per family member	\$3 455	\$3 347	\$3 664	\$2 745	\$2 641	\$2 446	\$2 867	\$2 407	\$2 012
Index of income concentration	0.319	0.330	0.293	0.305	0.418	0.446	0.328	0.354	0.419
Families with female head	48 610	31 111	15 481	1 727	291	24 946	10 848	10 774	3 324
Mean income	\$7 168	\$6 961	\$7 634	\$6 397	\$9 145	\$5 884	\$6 097	\$5 379	\$6 577
Unrelated Individuals									
Total	219 612	158 562	53 584	6 658	808	140 230	76 063	52 932	11 235
Less than \$1,000	35 138	27 125	6 341	1 518	154	37 450	21 568	12 988	2 905
\$1,000 to \$1,999	44 106	34 734	7 662	1 446	264	41 148	21 993	16 545	2 616
\$2,000 to \$2,999	27 553	20 859	5 711	873	110	20 463	10 706	7 997	1 760
\$3,000 to \$3,999	21 824	16 232	4 906	626	60	11 676	6 009	4 558	1 109
\$4,000 to \$4,999	18 527	13 782	4 420	284	41	7 662	4 170	2 749	743
\$5,000 to \$5,999	16 547	11 750	4 427	321	49	5 320	2 733	1 919	668
\$6,000 to \$6,999	13 613	9 316	3 964	311	22	4 373	2 317	1 672	384
\$7,000 to \$7,999	11 523	7 273	3 871	348	31	3 313	1 762	1 303	248
\$8,000 to \$8,999	8 508	5 309	3 016	171	12	2 391	1 257	925	209
\$9,000 to \$9,999	5 965	3 458	2 253	249	5	1 891	1 001	764	126
\$10,000 to \$11,999	7 254	3 954	3 054	223	23	2 147	1 210	770	167
\$12,000 to \$14,999	4 587	2 355	2 027	190	15	1 136	719	297	120
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 270	1 772	1 403	78	17	932	466	352	114
\$25,000 to \$49,999	889	459	405	20	5	241	115	82	44
\$50,000 or more	308	184	124	-	-	87	37	11	22
Median income	\$3 138	\$2 835	\$4 491	\$2 418	\$1 947	\$1 794	\$1 749	\$1 815	\$2 055
Mean income	\$4 283	\$3 901	\$5 490	\$3 760	\$3 474	\$2 692	\$2 692	\$2 730	\$3 064
Index of income concentration	0.465	0.460	0.438	0.501	0.534	0.499	0.503	0.494	0.513
Female unrelated individuals	134 546	99 187	31 902	3 155	302	82 533	48 390	30 581	3 562
Mean income	\$3 665	\$3 463	\$4 407	\$2 573	\$2 849	\$2 352	\$2 399	\$2 291	\$2 138
All families and unrelated individuals	741 770	380 596	309 563	43 388	8 223	539 404	203 918	221 799	113 687
Mean income	\$9 106	\$6 799	\$11 409	\$9 175	\$8 590	\$6 259	\$6 277	\$6 351	\$6 067
Mean income	\$10 208	\$8 272	\$12 643	\$9 766	\$10 096	\$7 375	\$7 369	\$7 216	\$7 584
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families									
With wage or salary income	522 158	222 034	255 979	36 730	7 415	399 174	127 855	168 867	102 452
Mean wage or salary income	472 292	193 774	240 019	32 905	5 594	310 068	110 352	135 969	63 747
With nonfarm self-employment income	\$11 734	\$10 556	\$12 969	\$10 192	\$8 580	\$7 943	\$9 253	\$7 921	\$5 723
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 507	\$4 922	\$6 680	\$4 509	\$3 094	\$2 783	\$3 154	\$2 957	\$2 155
With farm self-employment income	\$8 140	\$7 717	\$8 872	\$6 386	\$4 946	\$5 946	\$7 335	\$5 907	\$3 785
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 040	\$1 921	\$2 082	\$1 323	\$1 071	\$1 033	\$1 491	\$1 163	\$5 562
With Social Security income	\$2 974	\$1 218	\$3 159	\$2 371	\$3 309	\$3 806	\$2 520	\$2 286	\$4 099
Mean Social Security income	\$7 259	\$5 825	\$9 039	\$6 008	\$6 687	\$8 154	\$9 177	\$6 735	\$2 242
With public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 818	\$1 572	\$1 771	\$1 700	\$1 407	\$1 532	\$1 675	\$1 551	\$1 303
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 248	\$1 159	\$1 747	\$1 213	\$1 129	\$1 108	\$1 471	\$1 198	\$2 239
With other income	\$1 604	\$1 701	\$1 423	\$1 368	\$1 265	\$1 265	\$1 438	\$1 198	\$1 228
Mean other income	\$227 582	\$100 219	\$111 780	\$12 423	\$3 150	\$154 072	\$53 040	\$62 243	\$8 717
Mean other income	\$1 941	\$2 143	\$1 796	\$1 571	\$1 716	\$1 431	\$1 515	\$1 444	\$1 006
All unrelated individuals									
With wage or salary income	219 612	158 562	53 584	6 658	808	140 230	76 063	52 932	11 235
Mean wage or salary income	153 140	110 124	39 282	3 367	367	78 354	50 901	22 953	4 500
With nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 587	\$4 092	\$5 942	\$5 050	\$3 817	\$2 872	\$2 677	\$3 361	\$2 592
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	6 646	4 445	1 883	263	55	5 448	2 324	2 681	443
With farm self-employment income	\$4 039	\$3 516	\$5 424	\$3 451	...	\$2 989	\$3 131	\$2 878	\$2 913
Mean farm self-employment income	1 459	672	352	128	307	7 825	1 048	1 672	5 105
With Social Security income	\$1 432	\$1 092	\$1 653	\$1 909	\$1 724	\$2 230	\$1 587	\$1 597	\$2 570
Mean Social Security income	\$60 049	\$44 289	\$2 663	\$2 795	\$302	\$6 244	\$24 029	\$28 107	\$4 108
With public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 141	\$1 141	\$1 163	\$1 061	\$1 005	\$958	\$989	\$945	\$872
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	8 865	6 945	1 400	491	29	7 285	2 873	4 090	322
With other income	\$922	\$918	\$959	\$886	...	\$830	\$815	\$850	\$725
Mean other income	78 743	56 199	19 825	2 434	285	54 799	28 440	22 422	3 920
Mean other income	\$1 682	\$1 684	\$1 709	\$1 430	\$1 603	\$1 210	\$1 176	\$1 203	\$1 156
Per capita income of persons	\$3 510	\$3 409	\$3 728	\$2 775	\$2 654	\$2 448	\$2 790	\$2 410	\$2 037
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS									
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹									
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$8 593	\$7 687	\$9 549	\$8 237	\$6 078	\$6 392	\$7 283	\$6 775	\$4 644
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	11 419	9 884	12 270	10 576	11 429	9 000	9 662	8 558	8 118
Operatives, including transport	9 178	8 518	9 802	8 752	8 901	7 258	7 649	7 132	6 426
Laborers, except farm	7 519	7 110	8 080	7 306	7 234	6 276	6 483	6 354	5 503
Formers and farm managers	5 289	5 136	5 364	5 613	5 969	4 292	3 712	4 506	4 907
Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	4 357	1 817	5 080	4 264	4 358	4 343	5 064	4 062	4 346
Mean income	2 422	2 759	2 060	3 083	1 829	3 800	1 819	2 059	1 696
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹									
Clerical and kindred workers	\$3 602	\$3 652	\$3 629	\$2 963	\$2 808	\$2 535	\$2 597	\$2 538	\$2 349
Operatives, including transport	3 988	4 031	3 985	3 360	3 448	3 006	3 024	2 987	2 985
Mean income	4 227	4 206	4 365	3 389	3 614	3 080	3 156	3 061	2 976

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 80. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
ALL INCOME LEVELS									
Families	522 158	222 034	255 979	36 730	7 415	399 174	127 855	168 867	102 452
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	4.1	6.4	2.2	3.3	1.7	3.5	3.8	4.1	2.2
Mean size of family.....	3.68	3.40	3.86	3.95	4.10	3.68	3.54	3.58	4.02
With related children under 18 years.....	317 671	114 791	173 706	24 721	4 453	225 162	71 455	93 152	60 555
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.47	2.39	2.48	2.66	3.01	2.68	2.49	2.65	2.96
Families with female head.....	48 610	31 111	15 481	1 727	291	24 946	10 848	10 774	3 324
With related children under 18 years.....	28 706	17 111	10 424	1 088	83	13 121	5 805	5 832	1 484
With related children under 6 years.....	11 774	7 985	3 452	315	22	4 498	2 025	2 024	449
Percent of heads in labor force.....	48.4	41.9	63.7	46.0	...	53.8	55.5	52.5	51.7
Family heads	522 158	222 034	255 979	36 730	7 415	399 174	127 855	168 867	102 452
Percent 65 years and over.....	12.1	17.7	7.2	11.2	16.5	19.5	18.3	22.6	15.8
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	417 155	156 991	223 130	31 023	6 011	303 186	96 303	122 770	84 113
Percent in labor force.....	96.2	94.4	97.5	95.6	...	94.0	95.3	92.8	96.0
Unrelated individuals	203 643	143 034	52 386	6 615	808	119 233	57 397	50 601	11 235
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	4.4	4.8	2.7	7.4	3.6	6.1	5.0	8.1	2.9
Percent 65 years and over.....	30.1	31.4	24.9	42.6	35.6	47.6	41.3	57.3	36.2
Persons	2 122 140	899 704	1 040 391	151 882	31 183	1 588 328	510 164	655 511	422 653
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	8.7	13.1	5.1	7.5	9.1	12.6	12.9	15.0	8.6
Percent 65 years and over.....	8.5	13.2	4.8	6.8	8.2	12.4	12.9	14.7	8.1
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	79.7	80.0	78.7	80.3	85.9	81.0	79.9	82.1	80.3
Households	402 560	298 339	274 955	28 811	455	311 375	152 627	154 390	4 358
In owner occupied housing units.....	384 759	152 350	208 041	24 030	338	232 042	106 487	122 186	3 369
Mean value of unit.....	\$22 898	\$19 738	\$25 658	...	...	\$14 579	\$16 370	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	217 801	145 989	66 914	4 781	117	79 333	46 140	32 204	989
Mean gross rent.....	\$126	\$114	\$155	...	...	\$85	\$93	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	3.2	4.8	1.2	6.3	10.8	6.9	4.5	9.1	12.9
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	26 189	14 988	7 809	2 698	738	49 734	9 648	21 995	18 341
Percent of all families.....	5.0	6.8	3.1	7.3	10.0	12.5	7.5	13.0	17.9
Mean family income.....	\$1 862	\$1 912	\$1 767	\$1 992	\$1 447	\$1 871	\$1 968	\$1 987	\$1 724
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 430	\$1 359	\$1 592	\$1 313	\$1 560	\$1 287	\$1 139	\$1 174	\$1 505
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	23.2	30.8	13.9	14.1	...	9.8	16.6	12.8	2.8
Mean size of family.....	3.52	3.44	3.59	3.32	4.45	3.77	3.24	3.37	4.53
With related children under 18 years.....	16 753	9 586	5 386	1 346	462	25 661	4 393	9 178	12 198
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.77	2.74	2.69	3.05	3.62	2.66	2.92	3.24	3.54
Families with female head.....	10 839	7 295	3 031	486	31	6 336	2 650	3 350	814
With related children under 18 years.....	9 523	6 340	2 784	386	17	4 683	1 933	2 258	504
With related children under 6 years.....	5 400	3 919	1 296	180	9	2 310	998	1 120	192
Percent of heads in labor force.....	28.1	24.0	40.2	28.9	...	39.1	38.2	37.9	48.4
Family heads	26 189	14 988	7 809	2 698	738	49 734	9 648	21 995	18 341
Percent 65 years and over.....	24.9	25.1	20.5	38.6	17.8	34.0	41.4	47.3	14.3
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	9 773	4 612	3 344	1 299	581	27 570	3 472	9 111	15 103
Percent in labor force.....	76.6	71.4	80.6	77.1	95.2	83.2	73.1	73.4	91.3
Unrelated individuals	61 494	46 132	12 265	2 774	315	56 473	26 179	25 841	4 574
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	30.2	32.1	23.4	41.9	39.0	47.4	45.6	51.1	40.7
Mean income.....	\$939	\$943	\$878	\$826	\$823	\$929	\$955	\$955	\$644
Mean income deficit.....	\$885	\$865	\$941	\$983	\$765	\$855	\$864	\$841	\$907
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	8.4	8.8	6.1	12.9	6.0	9.8	8.0	12.4	4.5
Percent 65 years and over.....	43.6	42.9	43.5	58.5	33.7	57.5	49.0	70.0	36.3
Persons	153 710	97 728	40 294	12 267	3 600	243 952	57 392	99 915	87 736
Percent of all persons.....	7.2	10.9	3.9	8.1	11.5	15.4	11.2	15.2	20.8
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	24.5	26.6	19.6	27.8	10.0	24.7	33.5	34.9	7.5
Percent 65 years and over.....	24.9	27.1	20.2	27.8	9.2	25.7	34.9	36.4	7.5
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	81.1	82.1	78.5	80.1	83.4	81.1	81.7	81.5	77.0
Related children under 18 years.....	45 861	25 923	14 350	4 030	1 619	83 943	12 537	29 305	42 491
Percent living with both parents.....	41.3	31.0	46.5	68.8	93.5	81.3	53.6	73.6	94.9
Households	57 380	40 560	13 940	2 872	44	54 745	23 650	30 508	821
Percent of all households.....	9.5	13.6	5.1	10.0	9.7	17.6	15.5	19.8	18.8
In owner occupied housing units.....	21 612	11 546	7 935	2 130	24	34 739	12 258	22 039	635
Mean value of unit.....	\$16 591	\$15 599	\$19 490	...	...	\$9 754	\$11 312	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	35 768	29 014	6 005	742	20	20 006	11 392	8 469	186
Mean gross rent.....	\$96	\$92	\$122	...	...	\$68	\$77	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	10.8	11.6	5.8	25.1	...	19.3	12.9	24.2	24.2
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	15 922	8 733	5 104	1 628	469	29 601	5 280	12 627	11 858
Percent of all families.....	3.0	3.9	2.0	4.4	6.3	7.4	4.1	7.5	11.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 261	\$1 228	\$1 361	\$1 079	\$1 429	\$1 090	\$984	\$957	\$1 277
Families with female head.....	6 792	4 401	2 017	347	27	4 364	1 676	2 149	566
Unrelated individuals	44 433	32 919	9 113	2 166	242	42 247	19 347	19 341	3 671
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	21.8	22.9	17.4	32.7	30.0	35.4	33.7	38.2	32.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$669	\$653	\$720	\$728	\$536	\$611	\$624	\$588	\$685
Persons	100 143	62 480	27 796	7 691	2 245	152 461	36 160	60 801	56 274
Percent 65 years and over.....	23.1	25.5	17.5	27.6	9.0	25.8	33.8	38.3	7.1
Related children under 18 years.....	28 287	15 064	9 932	2 336	990	49 740	6 866	16 350	26 871
Percent living with both parents.....	40.1	27.9	47.4	66.8	92.7	79.7	49.2	68.8	94.1
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	40 051	23 096	11 770	4 178	1 048	72 824	14 931	33 043	25 215
Percent of all families.....	7.7	10.4	4.6	11.4	14.1	18.2	11.7	19.6	24.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 616	\$1 550	\$1 753	\$1 555	\$1 804	\$1 562	\$1 382	\$1 456	\$1 817
Families with female head.....	14 670	9 966	4 037	623	44	9 087	3 619	4 442	1 038
Unrelated individuals	76 648	57 678	15 247	3 307	438	67 503	31 228	30 786	5 592
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	37.6	40.1	29.1	50.0	54.2	56.6	54.4	60.8	49.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 119	\$1 102	\$1 167	\$1 237	\$882	\$1 122	\$1 140	\$1 115	\$1 099
Persons	218 480	136 705	57 805	19 038	5 121	345 093	81 022	147 391	118 207
Percent 65 years and over.....	24.5	27.0	20.4	23.4	9.2	24.1	32.7	32.3	8.1
Related children under 18 years.....	69 446	38 335	21 405	7 363	2 445	126 908	20 943	49 073	57 533
Percent living with both parents.....	49.8	39.7	53.7	77.3	94.1	83.7	63.0	79.6	94.7

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urban Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Duluth-Superior						Fargo-Moorhead				
	Minnesota portion			Wisconsin portion			Minnesota portion				
	Total	Total	Duluth	Urban balance	Total	Superior	Urban balance	Total	Total	Moorhead	Urban balance
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE											
Total population	265 350	220 693	100 540	58 025	44 657	32 202	573	120 238	46 585	29 687	2 377
Native	252 368	209 285	95 277	54 516	43 083	31 026	529	117 947	45 951	29 304	2 362
Native parentage	188 797	155 445	72 580	38 207	33 352	23 896	396	99 096	38 948	25 437	2 066
Foreign or mixed parentage	76 553	53 840	22 697	16 309	9 731	7 130	133	18 851	7 003	3 867	296
Foreign born	12 982	11 408	5 263	3 509	1 574	1 176	44	2 291	634	383	15
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total foreign born	12 982	11 408	5 263	3 509	1 574	1 176	44	2 291	634	383	15
United Kingdom	591	536	335	96	55	31	-	105	39	19	-
Ireland	76	55	55	-	21	15	-	55	-	-	-
Norway	1 466	1 203	848	178	263	207	21	565	165	82	-
Sweden	1 899	1 558	982	229	341	262	-	160	73	40	-
Denmark	95	95	81	7	-	-	-	89	9	-	-
Netherlands	64	64	54	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	49	42	38	4	7	7	-	5	-	-	-
Germany ¹	555	498	358	50	57	50	-	255	46	25	-
Poland	461	395	243	111	66	44	-	25	17	-	-
Czechoslovakia	118	111	73	46	7	7	-	46	10	-	-
Austria	363	344	20	199	19	5	8	33	14	6	-
Hungary	10	3	-	3	7	7	-	11	11	-	-
Yugoslavia	1 287	1 242	183	747	45	15	-	5	-	-	-
U.S.S.R.	262	204	169	7	58	52	-	62	12	12	-
Lithuania	61	46	33	13	15	15	-	14	-	-	-
Greece	158	158	122	28	-	-	-	8	8	8	-
Italy	767	744	239	473	23	15	8	19	13	6	7
Other Europe	3 054	2 757	756	927	297	199	7	104	35	35	-
Asia	157	102	58	31	55	55	-	179	33	26	-
Western Asia ²	27	19	14	5	8	8	-	45	20	13	-
China ³	12	12	12	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
Japan	40	40	17	12	-	-	-	13	-	-	-
Other Asia	78	31	17	14	47	47	-	114	13	13	-
Canada	1 011	853	498	177	158	136	-	414	96	68	-
Mexico	13	13	7	6	-	-	-	25	13	13	-
Cuba	10	-	-	-	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
Other America	64	57	14	20	7	7	-	48	-	-	-
All other	55	48	8	7	7	7	-	20	20	20	-
Not reported	328	272	76	140	56	30	-	38	20	12	8
Total foreign or mixed parentage	63 571	53 840	22 697	16 309	9 731	7 130	133	18 851	7 003	3 867	296
United Kingdom	2 324	1 954	967	609	370	265	-	561	238	139	29
Ireland	763	552	339	157	211	183	-	201	46	24	-
Norway	7 422	6 128	3 838	1 032	1 294	1 010	27	7 125	3 018	1 585	55
Sweden	10 614	8 507	4 739	1 605	2 107	1 419	31	1 981	918	503	18
Denmark	838	652	385	80	186	134	-	402	183	110	-
Netherlands	224	176	53	74	48	33	-	141	80	50	6
Switzerland	183	125	71	41	58	29	-	90	28	20	-
France	248	228	108	70	20	20	-	73	12	12	-
Germany ¹	4 173	3 281	1 769	739	892	663	-	3 254	1 003	490	44
Poland	3 130	2 394	1 381	528	736	634	-	145	59	32	-
Czechoslovakia	948	603	232	184	345	214	-	250	144	78	-
Austria	1 520	1 361	315	642	159	126	8	191	6	-	-
Hungary	119	98	42	27	21	15	-	45	10	10	-
Yugoslavia	6 424	6 288	722	3 830	136	80	-	39	14	14	-
U.S.S.R.	971	831	519	188	140	126	-	1 045	174	134	13
Lithuania	440	320	207	56	120	114	-	39	-	-	-
Greece	294	245	160	62	49	45	-	40	27	27	-
Italy	3 213	2 982	1 016	1 558	231	200	6	153	86	32	54
Other Europe	12 168	10 775	2 348	3 393	1 393	858	28	368	141	99	22
Asia	225	225	89	54	28	28	-	133	18	11	7
Western Asia ²	92	78	17	16	14	14	-	57	18	11	7
China ³	14	10	10	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	85	85	55	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asia	62	52	7	34	10	10	-	76	-	-	-
Canada	5 954	4 866	2 990	880	1 088	849	26	1 838	486	303	27
Mexico	42	42	26	16	-	-	-	240	175	158	11
Cuba	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	5	5	5	-
Other America	80	80	31	20	-	-	-	12	-	-	-
All other	112	104	37	45	8	8	-	12	7	7	-
Not reported	1 107	1 023	313	419	84	77	-	268	125	24	10
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	743	696	353	164	47	40	7	517	330	240	21
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	461	461	148	103	-	-	-	211	156	156	-
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	28	28	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MOTHER TONGUE											
Total native	252 368	209 285	95 277	54 516	43 083	31 026	529	117 947	45 951	29 304	2 362
English	188 734	154 444	74 097	38 041	34 290	24 583	417	90 794	35 724	23 682	1 946
French	2 520	2 065	1 293	353	455	375	19	1 115	180	156	-
German	5 084	4 223	1 959	1 124	861	595	-	7 949	2 231	1 261	121
Polish	3 713	2 834	1 676	561	879	746	-	259	76	33	6
Russian	209	189	49	103	20	20	-	50	5	-	-
Yiddish	516	395	298	80	121	121	-	60	20	20	-
Italian	2 836	2 672	820	1 472	164	144	6	128	76	30	46
Spanish	310	298	134	71	12	5	7	241	195	168	21
All other	41 289	36 161	11 728	11 359	5 128	3 533	80	14 329	6 281	3 219	193
Not reported	7 157	6 004	3 223	1 352	1 153	904	-	3 022	1 163	735	29
Total foreign born	12 982	11 408	5 263	3 509	1 574	1 176	44	2 291	634	383	15
English	1 595	1 426	837	315	169	119	-	444	122	80	-
French	228	177	133	16	51	51	-	90	15	15	-
German	746	672	432	83	74	51	8	404	73	36	8
Polish	463	392	229	102	71	49	-	17	17	-	-
Russian	102	75	48	27	27	27	-	37	25	12	-
Yiddish	157	130	112	18	27	27	-	11	-	-	-
Italian	792	743	252	484	29	15	8	19	13	6	7
Spanish	60	44	21	12	16	16	-	58	13	13	-
All other	8 753	7 671	3 155	2 443	1 082	802	28	1 205	356	221	-
Not reported	86	58	44	9	28	19	-	6	-	-	-

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Fargo-Moorhead—Con.				Minneapolis-St. Paul				
	North Dakota portion				Total	Bloomington	Minneapolis	St. Paul	Urban balance
	Total	Fargo	Urban balance						
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
Total population	73 653	53 354	4 948	1 813 647	81 952	434 408	310 004	903 934	
Native	71 996	52 100	4 911	1 758 667	80 534	413 533	297 966	884 208	
Native parentage	60 148	44 037	4 202	1 492 020	71 737	330 608	242 365	773 296	
Foreign or mixed parentage	11 848	8 063	709	266 647	8 797	82 925	55 601	110 912	
Foreign born	1 657	1 254	57	54 980	1 418	20 875	12 038	19 726	
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total foreign born	1 657	1 254	57	54 980	1 418	20 875	12 038	19 726	
United Kingdom	66	66	—	2 999	132	978	586	1 224	
Ireland	55	—	—	705	—	140	358	194	
Norway	400	268	11	4 075	130	2 219	367	1 314	
Sweden	87	59	—	6 852	126	3 870	1 132	1 593	
Denmark	80	72	—	1 031	37	396	206	361	
Netherlands	—	—	—	844	36	190	112	491	
Switzerland	—	—	—	254	—	23	69	156	
France	5	—	5	431	26	115	91	199	
Germany ¹	209	150	15	5 724	156	1 508	1 333	2 580	
Poland	8	—	—	2 703	17	1 080	770	822	
Czechoslovakia	36	15	—	1 390	12	599	358	407	
Austria	19	6	—	1 636	23	438	667	463	
Hungary	6	—	—	685	27	194	159	291	
Yugoslavia	5	5	—	536	13	119	117	280	
U.S.S.R.	50	45	—	3 322	24	1 254	873	1 147	
Lithuania	14	6	—	339	13	108	86	132	
Greece	—	—	—	632	11	262	117	229	
Italy	6	6	—	1 146	26	242	490	371	
Other Europe	69	63	—	3 031	46	1 240	573	1 115	
Asia	146	146	—	4 065	120	1 788	788	1 357	
Western Asia ²	25	25	—	540	15	188	140	190	
China ³	7	7	—	864	40	464	73	287	
Japan	13	13	—	510	11	244	62	188	
Other Asia	101	101	—	2 151	54	892	513	692	
Canada	318	287	20	5 952	337	1 564	1 075	2 872	
Mexico	12	6	6	723	4	167	365	181	
Cuba	—	—	—	350	22	170	116	42	
Other America	48	48	—	1 497	28	733	241	495	
All other	—	—	—	1 004	12	347	192	423	
Not reported	18	6	—	3 054	40	1 131	797	987	
Total foreign or mixed parentage	11 848	8 063	709	266 647	8 797	82 925	55 601	110 912	
United Kingdom	323	276	13	11 228	448	2 888	2 302	5 181	
Ireland	155	99	—	6 876	99	1 645	2 676	2 291	
Norway	4 107	2 838	201	36 260	1 441	15 202	4 741	14 071	
Sweden	1 063	738	99	49 058	1 771	19 466	7 413	18 941	
Denmark	419	263	14	7 840	327	2 238	1 482	3 483	
Netherlands	61	54	—	2 544	234	548	370	1 276	
Switzerland	62	46	—	1 914	17	383	495	865	
France	61	47	—	1 775	74	384	439	903	
Germany ¹	2 251	1 310	130	42 707	1 183	10 839	11 217	17 448	
Poland	86	43	—	13 183	151	4 600	2 934	5 255	
Czechoslovakia	106	76	—	7 539	239	2 440	1 378	3 327	
Austria	185	125	4	8 831	175	1 994	3 124	3 338	
Hungary	35	35	—	2 085	80	428	549	931	
Yugoslavia	25	25	—	2 078	112	452	288	1 183	
U.S.S.R.	871	695	80	10 313	253	2 399	2 213	5 321	
Lithuania	39	39	—	1 405	48	357	281	678	
Greece	13	13	—	1 341	84	356	221	631	
Italy	67	67	—	6 193	170	1 153	2 173	2 568	
Other Europe	227	160	23	9 871	303	3 293	1 673	4 360	
Asia	115	82	33	4 321	196	1 365	768	1 881	
Western Asia ²	39	21	18	1 178	25	328	344	429	
China ³	—	—	—	804	47	381	67	293	
Japan	—	—	—	1 169	84	317	95	636	
Other Asia	76	61	15	1 170	40	339	262	523	
Canada	1 352	889	77	24 550	1 107	6 751	4 347	11 374	
Mexico	65	36	29	2 807	37	498	1 401	866	
Cuba	—	—	—	261	—	123	25	113	
Other America	12	12	—	1 000	26	367	171	422	
All other	5	5	—	773	61	253	90	369	
Not reported	143	90	6	9 894	161	2 503	2 800	3 936	
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	187	138	49	16 684	511	3 940	6 512	5 434	
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	55	55	—	27 135	902	6 109	7 179	11 826	
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	466	47	131	107	181	
MOTHER TONGUE									
Total native	71 996	52 100	4 911	1 758 667	80 534	413 533	297 966	884 208	
English	55 070	40 257	4 017	1 396 238	67 459	306 803	230 124	723 874	
French	935	634	34	14 956	3 833	3 833	3 128	6 766	
German	5 718	4 069	354	106 906	3 855	22 295	23 354	50 870	
Polish	183	155	—	18 374	386	6 118	3 475	7 918	
Russian	45	23	16	1 784	23	813	131	795	
Yiddish	40	40	—	6 140	49	1 354	1 564	3 173	
Italian	52	52	—	6 500	244	1 210	2 069	2 822	
Spanish	46	40	6	7 972	223	1 775	3 620	2 232	
All other	8 048	5 801	424	138 214	5 833	47 824	18 328	61 954	
Not reported	1 859	1 029	60	61 583	2 074	21 508	12 173	23 804	
Total foreign born	1 657	1 254	57	54 980	1 418	20 875	12 038	19 726	
English	322	241	12	8 766	410	2 608	1 675	3 886	
French	75	57	14	1 367	47	438	303	552	
German	331	226	15	9 410	250	2 302	2 765	3 855	
Polish	—	—	—	2 365	37	1 068	331	708	
Russian	12	7	—	900	16	331	256	277	
Yiddish	11	11	—	2 261	—	525	787	949	
Italian	6	6	—	1 204	35	246	512	380	
Spanish	45	45	—	2 237	53	836	716	626	
All other	849	655	16	25 982	563	12 309	4 387	8 341	
Not reported	6	6	—	488	7	212	105	152	

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas					
	Rochester			Duluth—Superior			Fargo—Moorhead		
	Total	Rochester	Urban balance	Total	Minnesota portion	Wisconsin portion	Total	Minnesota portion	North Dakota portion
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
Total population	84 104	53 766	5 587	138 151	105 376	32 775	85 439	32 064	53 375
Native	82 209	52 210	5 523	131 471	99 916	31 555	83 787	31 666	52 121
Native parentage	73 799	46 360	4 981	100 601	76 309	24 292	71 555	27 503	44 052
Foreign or mixed parentage	8 410	5 850	542	30 870	23 607	7 263	12 232	4 163	8 069
Foreign born	1 895	1 556	64	6 680	5 460	1 220	1 652	398	1 254
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total foreign born	1 895	1 556	64	6 680	5 460	1 220	1 652	398	1 254
United Kingdom	216	134	6	373	342	31	85	19	66
Ireland	56	40	—	70	55	15	—	—	—
Norway	80	75	5	1 098	870	228	350	82	268
Sweden	31	20	—	1 295	1 033	262	99	40	59
Denmark	30	16	—	81	81	—	72	—	72
Netherlands	27	27	—	34	34	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	10	10	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
France	18	18	—	45	38	7	—	—	—
Germany ¹	288	213	4	419	369	50	175	25	150
Poland	35	9	20	315	271	44	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	14	14	—	30	23	7	15	—	15
Austria	11	11	—	83	70	13	12	6	6
Hungary	—	—	—	10	3	7	11	11	—
Yugoslavia	8	8	—	198	183	15	5	—	5
U.S.S.R.	16	8	8	221	169	52	57	12	45
Lithuania	—	—	—	48	33	15	6	—	6
Greece	13	13	—	122	122	—	8	8	—
Italy	46	46	—	275	252	23	19	13	6
Other Europe	43	43	—	1 017	811	206	98	35	63
Asia	337	320	—	113	58	55	172	26	146
Western Asia ²	46	46	—	22	14	8	38	13	25
China ³	39	39	—	12	7	5	7	—	7
Japan	32	32	—	15	15	—	13	—	13
Other Asia	220	203	—	64	17	47	114	13	101
Canada	272	236	—	641	505	136	355	68	287
Mexico	51	51	—	7	7	—	19	13	6
Cuba	5	5	—	10	—	10	—	—	—
Other America	146	132	—	21	14	7	48	—	48
All other	96	75	21	40	33	7	20	20	—
Not reported	46	32	—	106	76	30	26	20	6
Total foreign or mixed parentage	8 410	5 850	542	30 870	23 607	7 263	12 232	4 163	8 069
United Kingdom	536	370	21	1 264	999	265	444	168	276
Ireland	295	205	—	532	349	183	123	24	99
Norway	1 170	831	109	5 021	3 984	1 037	4 478	1 640	2 838
Sweden	492	367	5	6 412	4 962	1 450	1 265	521	744
Denmark	535	307	43	541	407	134	373	110	263
Netherlands	139	77	6	113	80	33	110	56	54
Switzerland	190	127	20	111	82	29	66	20	46
France	34	34	—	134	114	20	59	12	47
Germany ¹	2 674	1 740	202	2 540	1 877	663	1 844	534	1 310
Poland	163	141	9	2 077	1 443	634	75	32	43
Czechoslovakia	146	108	8	446	232	214	154	78	76
Austria	116	95	14	449	315	134	125	—	125
Hungary	38	38	—	64	49	15	45	10	35
Yugoslavia	62	40	11	820	740	80	39	14	25
U.S.S.R.	171	115	25	645	519	126	842	147	695
Lithuania	6	6	—	321	207	114	39	—	39
Greece	49	49	—	212	167	45	40	27	13
Italy	123	94	7	1 229	1 023	206	153	86	67
Other Europe	229	192	12	3 335	2 449	886	281	121	160
Asia	211	160	27	125	97	28	100	18	82
Western Asia ²	45	45	—	39	25	14	39	18	21
China ³	54	27	27	14	10	4	—	—	—
Japan	27	27	—	55	55	—	—	—	—
Other Asia	85	61	—	17	7	10	61	—	61
Canada	761	536	13	3 974	3 099	875	1 219	330	889
Mexico	38	38	—	26	26	—	205	169	36
Cuba	10	10	—	7	—	7	5	5	—
Other America	83	67	—	31	31	—	12	—	12
All other	63	48	10	51	43	8	12	7	5
Not reported	76	55	—	390	313	77	124	34	90
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	588	504	—	411	364	47	399	261	138
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	89	89	—	148	148	—	211	156	55
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MOTHER TONGUE									
Total native	82 209	52 210	5 523	131 471	99 916	31 555	83 787	31 666	52 121
English	68 383	42 892	4 714	102 724	77 724	25 000	65 893	25 628	40 265
French	324	217	—	1 827	1 433	394	797	156	641
German	4 968	3 150	269	2 638	2 043	595	5 451	1 382	4 069
Polish	230	171	6	2 501	1 755	746	194	39	155
Russian	8	8	—	69	49	20	23	—	23
Yiddish	32	32	—	419	298	121	60	20	40
Italian	132	105	7	977	827	150	128	76	52
Spanish	217	163	—	157	145	12	229	189	40
All other	4 625	2 951	355	15 937	12 324	3 613	9 219	3 412	5 807
Not reported	3 290	2 521	172	4 222	3 318	904	1 793	764	1 029
Total foreign born	1 895	1 556	64	6 680	5 460	1 220	1 652	398	1 254
English	601	449	37	970	851	119	321	80	241
French	53	43	—	184	133	51	72	15	57
German	301	213	4	502	443	59	270	44	226
Polish	10	—	10	309	260	49	—	—	—
Russian	8	—	8	75	48	27	19	12	7
Yiddish	—	—	—	139	112	27	11	—	11
Italian	46	46	—	288	265	23	19	13	6
Spanish	184	170	—	37	21	16	58	13	45
All other	678	628	5	4 113	3 283	830	876	221	655
Not reported	14	7	—	63	44	19	6	—	6

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

	Urbanized areas -- Con.					Places				
	La Crosse			Minneapolis-- St. Paul	Rochester	Bloomington	Duluth	Minneapolis	Rochester	St. Paul
	Total	Minnesota portion	Wisconsin portion							
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE										
Total population	63 216	3 142	66 074	1 704 197	56 535	81 952	100 540	434 408	53 766	310 004
Native	62 452	3 120	59 332	1 650 687	54 938	80 534	95 277	413 533	52 210	297 966
Native parentage	55 128	2 778	52 350	1 395 980	48 781	71 737	72 580	330 608	46 360	242 365
Foreign or mixed parentage	7 324	342	6 982	254 707	6 157	8 797	22 697	82 925	5 850	55 601
Foreign born	764	22	742	53 510	1 597	1 418	5 263	20 875	1 556	12 038
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
Total foreign born	764	22	742	53 510	1 597	1 418	5 263	20 875	1 556	12 038
United Kingdom	46	-	46	2 897	134	132	335	978	134	586
Ireland	39	-	39	671	40	-	55	140	40	358
Norway	101	-	101	4 036	75	130	848	2 219	75	367
Sweden	23	-	23	6 656	20	126	982	3 870	20	1 132
Denmark	23	-	23	977	16	37	81	396	16	206
Netherlands	26	-	26	829	27	36	34	190	27	112
Switzerland	13	-	13	248	10	-	8	23	10	69
France	16	-	16	431	18	26	38	115	18	91
Germany ¹	130	6	124	5 455	213	156	358	1 508	213	1 333
Poland	6	-	6	2 676	29	17	243	1 080	9	770
Czechoslovakia	45	-	45	1 376	12	12	23	599	14	358
Austria	-	-	-	1 580	11	11	70	438	11	667
Hungary	-	-	-	451	-	-	-	194	-	159
Yugoslavia	14	-	14	531	8	13	183	119	8	117
U.S.S.R.	6	-	6	3 291	8	24	169	1 254	8	873
Lithuania	6	-	6	339	-	13	33	108	-	86
Greece	26	-	26	619	13	11	122	262	13	117
Italy	20	-	20	1 097	46	26	239	242	46	490
Other Europe	28	9	19	2 954	43	46	756	1 204	43	573
Asia	67	-	67	4 030	320	120	58	1 788	320	788
Western Asia ²	11	-	11	525	46	15	14	188	46	140
China ³	35	-	35	864	39	40	12	464	39	73
Japan	-	-	-	505	32	11	17	244	32	62
Other Asia	21	-	21	2 136	203	54	17	892	203	513
Canada	29	-	29	5 731	236	337	498	1 564	236	1 075
Mexico	6	-	6	717	4	5	167	51	4	365
Cuba	-	-	-	350	5	22	5	170	5	116
Other America	58	-	58	1 480	132	28	14	733	132	241
All other	7	7	7	974	96	12	33	347	75	192
Not reported	9	-	9	2 914	32	40	76	1 131	32	797
Total foreign or mixed parentage	7 324	342	6 982	254 707	6 157	8 797	22 697	82 925	5 850	55 601
United Kingdom	223	4	219	10 751	391	448	967	2 888	870	2 332
Ireland	121	6	115	6 621	205	99	339	1 645	205	2 676
Norway	1 644	48	1 596	34 973	908	1 441	3 838	15 202	831	4 741
Sweden	302	15	287	46 905	372	1 771	4 739	19 466	367	7 413
Denmark	130	6	124	7 413	314	327	385	2 238	307	1 482
Netherlands	66	5	61	2 417	77	234	53	548	77	370
Switzerland	149	22	127	1 706	141	17	71	383	127	495
France	27	-	27	1 683	34	74	108	384	34	439
Germany ¹	2 493	143	2 493	39 694	1 824	1 183	1 769	10 839	1 740	11 217
Poland	300	18	282	12 869	150	151	1 381	4 600	141	2 934
Czechoslovakia	379	9	370	7 310	116	239	240	2 440	108	1 378
Austria	233	-	233	8 561	109	175	315	1 994	95	3 124
Hungary	65	-	65	1 974	38	80	42	428	38	549
Yugoslavia	33	6	27	2 023	51	112	722	452	40	288
U.S.S.R.	14	-	14	10 144	115	253	519	2 399	115	2 213
Lithuania	12	-	12	1 364	49	48	207	357	6	281
Greece	22	-	22	1 294	6	84	160	356	49	221
Italy	133	6	127	5 961	101	170	1 016	1 153	94	2 173
Other Europe	121	11	110	9 548	198	303	2 348	3 293	192	1 673
Asia	119	-	119	4 188	187	196	89	1 365	160	768
Western Asia ²	89	-	89	1 104	45	25	17	328	45	344
China ³	7	-	7	788	54	47	10	381	27	67
Japan	7	-	7	1 132	27	84	55	317	27	95
Other Asia	16	-	16	1 164	61	40	7	339	61	262
Canada	374	9	365	23 198	543	1 107	2 990	6 751	536	4 347
Mexico	27	-	27	2 796	38	37	26	498	38	1 401
Cuba	-	-	-	261	10	-	-	123	10	25
Other America	43	12	31	969	67	26	31	367	67	171
All other	30	14	16	773	58	61	37	253	48	90
Not reported	121	8	113	9 309	55	161	313	2 503	55	2 800
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	151	-	151	16 366	504	511	353	3 940	504	6 512
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	395	-	395	25 334	89	902	148	6 109	89	7 179
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	21	-	21	455	-	47	-	131	-	107
MOTHER TONGUE										
Total native	62 452	3 120	59 332	1 650 687	54 938	80 534	95 277	413 533	52 210	297 966
English	50 360	2 649	47 711	1 307 434	45 135	67 459	74 097	306 803	42 892	230 124
French	178	3	175	13 834	217	388	1 293	3 833	217	3 128
German	5 031	163	4 868	98 283	3 282	3 855	1 959	22 295	3 150	23 354
Polish	478	31	447	17 831	171	386	1 676	6 118	171	3 475
Russian	-	-	-	1 763	8	23	49	813	8	131
Yiddish	24	-	24	6 159	32	49	298	1 354	32	1 564
Italian	177	-	177	6 227	112	244	820	1 210	105	2 069
Spanish	99	-	99	7 847	163	223	134	1 775	163	3 620
All other	4 056	185	3 871	132 364	3 144	5 833	11 728	47 824	2 951	18 328
Not reported	2 049	89	1 960	58 945	2 674	2 074	3 223	212	2 521	12 173
Total foreign born	764	22	742	53 510	1 597	1 418	5 263	20 875	1 556	12 038
English	136	7	129	8 440	480	410	837	2 608	449	1 675
French	16	-	16	1 325	43	47	133	438	43	303
German	192	6	186	9 026	213	250	432	2 302	213	2 765
Polish	6	-	6	2 323	10	37	229	1 068	-	532
Russian	6	-	6	880	-	16	48	331	-	256
Yiddish	-	-	-	2 261	-	-	112	525	-	787
Italian	29	9	20	1 149	46	35	252	246	46	512
Spanish	17	-	17	2 214	170	53	21	836	170	1 716
All other	359	-	359	25 425	628	563	3 155	12 309	628	4 387
Not reported	3	-	3	467	7	7	44	7	7	105

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Duluth-Superior						Fargo-Moorhead				
	Total	Minnesota portion			Wisconsin portion			Total	Minnesota portion		
		Total	Duluth	Urban balance	Total	Superior	Urban balance		Total	Moorhead	Urban balance
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population	252 402	209 308	95 385	54 623	43 094	31 064	468	117 986	45 910	29 254	2 287
Born in State of residence	193 421	163 102	70 598	43 594	30 319	21 780	359	76 934	29 457	17 165	1 342
Born in different State	51 127	39 505	21 188	9 483	11 622	8 425	92	37 732	15 128	11 291	925
Percent of total	20.3	18.9	22.2	17.4	27.0	27.1	19.7	32.0	33.0	38.6	40.4
Northeast	3 678	2 995	1 779	663	683	614	—	1 072	337	299	11
North Central	38 695	28 999	15 380	7 061	9 696	6 884	79	32 269	13 107	9 679	814
South	4 070	3 577	2 116	768	493	393	4	1 594	696	512	61
West	4 684	3 934	1 913	991	750	534	9	2 797	988	801	39
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 390	1 180	656	260	210	155	17	477	170	107	14
State of birth not reported	6 464	5 521	2 943	1 286	943	704	—	2 843	1 155	691	6
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	245 267	203 916	92 824	54 045	41 351	29 883	553	110 546	42 884	27 449	2 144
Same house	150 685	125 985	54 602	34 844	24 700	17 370	480	52 902	20 719	11 471	1 117
Different house in United States	85 671	70 399	34 292	17 515	15 272	11 425	73	53 481	20 445	14 814	967
Same county	54 251	45 662	21 628	11 697	8 589	6 129	73	32 442	8 387	4 940	531
Different county	31 420	24 737	12 664	5 818	6 683	5 296	—	30 039	12 058	9 874	436
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 291	1 113	732	227	178	149	—	646	236	149	33
Persons attending college in 1965	1 864	1 510	817	419	354	296	—	1 961	752	652	23
Some State	13 930	11 299	5 706	2 507	2 631	2 008	—	15 125	6 647	5 655	196
Different State	17 490	13 438	6 958	3 311	4 052	3 288	—	14 914	5 411	4 219	240
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 110	948	640	202	162	133	—	579	210	123	33
Persons attending college in 1965	1 101	887	506	198	214	172	—	1 105	418	365	10
Northeast	1 371	1 000	543	273	371	356	—	959	227	167	32
North Central	10 413	7 526	3 974	1 895	2 887	2 298	—	10 819	3 895	3 031	178
South	1 840	1 540	963	403	300	199	—	833	341	297	24
West	3 866	3 372	1 478	740	494	435	—	2 303	948	724	6
Abroad	1 621	1 351	882	198	270	232	—	836	267	234	13
In Armed Forces in 1965	590	471	272	83	119	86	—	242	105	78	13
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	7 290	6 181	3 048	1 488	1 109	856	—	3 327	1 453	930	47
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965	5 555	3 958	2 793	825	1 597	1 479	—	9 221	4 645	4 518	26
In Armed Forces, 1970	1 528	1 493	842	532	35	35	—	102	24	19	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	491	313	154	61	178	64	—	525	199	140	—
Attending college, 1970	3 536	2 152	1 797	232	1 384	1 380	—	8 594	4 422	4 359	26
Living with one or both parents	163	163	103	27	—	—	—	193	69	69	—
Not living with parents	3 373	1 989	1 694	205	1 384	1 380	—	8 401	4 353	4 290	26
Different State in 1965	2 678	2 062	1 245	580	616	612	—	2 846	1 399	1 327	20
In Armed Forces, 1970	1 380	1 345	779	455	35	35	—	76	18	13	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	153	108	33	27	45	45	—	234	85	62	—
Attending college, 1970	1 145	609	433	98	536	532	—	2 536	1 296	1 252	20
Living with one or both parents	95	95	63	20	—	—	—	123	36	36	—
Not living with parents	1 050	514	370	78	536	532	—	2 413	1 260	1 216	20
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE											
Total	265 350	220 693	100 540	58 025	44 657	32 202	573	120 238	46 585	29 687	2 377
1969 and 1970	49 418	40 534	21 554	9 856	8 884	6 988	69	34 194	13 646	10 415	494
1965 to 1968	68 316	56 443	25 799	13 680	11 873	8 548	11	34 089	12 369	8 002	759
1960 to 1964	42 011	35 142	15 591	8 650	6 869	4 834	291	18 043	6 983	4 218	362
1950 to 1959	51 452	43 809	19 082	12 787	7 643	5 201	110	19 269	7 993	5 038	623
1949 or earlier	31 880	26 735	11 617	8 049	5 145	3 749	27	7 952	3 044	1 056	113
Always lived in same house	22 273	18 030	6 897	5 003	4 243	2 882	65	6 691	2 550	958	26
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	91 052	76 107	37 157	20 010	14 945	11 255	179	45 843	17 501	11 865	923
Worked in county of residence	79 904	68 761	33 088	18 795	11 143	8 361	152	35 357	10 584	6 574	557
Percent of all workers	87.8	90.3	89.0	93.9	74.6	74.3	84.9	77.1	60.5	55.4	60.3
Worked outside county of residence	6 744	3 588	1 696	621	3 156	2 405	27	8 677	6 190	4 782	343
Place of work not reported	4 404	3 758	2 373	594	646	489	—	1 809	727	509	23
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION											
All workers	91 052	76 107	37 157	20 010	14 945	11 255	179	45 843	17 501	11 865	923
Private automobile, driver	58 436	48 460	22 806	11 888	9 976	7 425	97	29 335	10 944	7 669	656
Private automobile, passenger	11 292	9 702	4 503	2 997	1 590	1 233	39	4 827	1 834	1 337	109
Bus or streetcar	4 958	4 598	3 719	650	360	282	23	235	96	89	—
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	6	—	—	—	6	6	—	6	—	—	—
Taxicab	236	159	129	30	77	77	—	265	92	79	10
Walked only	11 700	9 624	4 604	3 732	2 076	1 816	14	7 235	2 985	2 098	137
Other means	2 219	1 844	685	411	375	225	—	945	528	339	—
Worked at home	2 205	1 720	711	302	485	191	6	2 995	1 022	254	11
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	87 308	71 828	32 151	18 868	15 480	11 171	165	40 881	15 877	10 157	728
Veteran	38 724	32 053	14 261	8 735	6 671	4 932	72	15 822	5 804	3 618	378
Percent of total	44.4	44.6	44.4	46.3	43.1	44.2	43.6	38.7	36.6	35.6	51.9
Vietnam conflict	5 221	4 348	2 140	1 122	873	675	—	3 266	1 195	829	89
Korean conflict	5 625	4 674	1 921	1 201	951	678	13	2 933	935	553	29
Korean conflict and World War II	777	674	299	259	103	88	—	241	55	55	—
World War II	19 025	15 936	6 776	4 614	3 089	2 287	35	6 207	2 261	1 446	138
World War I	2 863	2 356	1 263	561	507	389	—	746	265	115	19
Other service	5 213	4 065	1 862	978	1 148	815	24	2 429	1 093	620	103
Nonveteran	48 584	39 775	17 890	10 133	8 809	6 239	93	25 059	10 073	6 539	350

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.							
	Fargo-Moorhead—Con.			Minneapolis—St. Paul				
	North Dakota portion			Total	Bloomington	Minneapolis	St. Paul	Urban balance
	Total	Fargo	Urban balance					
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	72 076	52 174	4 892	1 759 147	80 447	413 819	298 127	884 609
Born in State of residence	47 477	33 557	3 203	1 285 963	55 864	291 233	225 273	648 177
Born in different State	22 464	17 403	1 620	393 329	21 739	97 925	57 398	202 542
Percent of total	31.4	33.4	33.1	22.4	27.0	23.7	19.3	22.9
Northeast	735	634	45	32 060	1 800	7 751	4 356	17 179
North Central	19 162	14 647	1 391	282 188	15 643	69 754	40 678	145 871
South	898	678	67	39 642	2 057	11 952	6 988	17 465
West	1 809	1 444	117	39 439	2 239	8 468	5 376	22 027
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	307	217	35	9 675	551	2 427	1 784	4 558
State of birth not reported	1 688	997	34	70 180	2 293	22 234	13 672	29 332
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	47 662	49 147	4 444	1 644 834	73 737	402 348	283 939	811 163
Same house	32 183	21 094	1 604	862 805	37 846	197 736	160 952	427 268
Different house in United States	33 036	26 131	2 728	678 952	32 638	173 931	102 198	339 312
Same county	15 055	11 111	1 446	363 625	17 812	107 652	65 256	159 537
Different county	17 981	15 020	1 282	315 327	14 826	66 279	36 942	179 775
In Armed Forces in 1965	410	343	24	10 671	580	2 281	1 284	6 083
Persons attending college in 1965	1 209	1 062	56	32 214	1 820	8 405	4 237	16 820
Same State	8 478	7 023	717	177 405	6 007	35 592	19 350	103 053
Different State	9 503	7 997	565	137 922	8 819	30 687	17 592	76 722
In Armed Forces in 1965	369	309	24	9 028	542	2 013	1 086	5 024
Persons attending college in 1965	687	636	26	16 050	1 030	4 569	2 197	7 948
Northeast	732	523	9	11 908	728	2 944	1 438	6 441
North Central	6 924	5 832	456	80 766	5 418	17 836	10 205	44 813
South	492	430	25	18 093	1 104	4 103	2 565	9 846
West	1 355	1 212	75	27 155	1 569	5 804	3 384	15 622
Abroad	569	499	44	14 871	794	4 851	2 514	6 433
In Armed Forces in 1965	137	123	7	4 394	213	1 281	726	2 023
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	1 874	1 423	68	88 206	2 459	25 830	18 275	38 150
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	4 576	4 347	64	37 178	729	15 944	8 309	11 835
In Armed Forces, 1970	78	72	6	974	71	279	81	478
Inmate of institution, 1970	326	252	—	4 193	44	772	809	2 568
Attending college, 1970	4 172	4 023	58	32 011	614	14 893	7 419	8 789
Living with one or both parents	124	93	13	2 102	101	290	231	1 443
Not living with parents	4 048	3 930	45	29 909	513	14 603	7 188	7 346
Different State in 1965	1 447	1 342	25	15 062	396	6 006	3 840	4 666
In Armed Forces, 1970	58	52	6	896	63	261	63	450
Inmate of institution, 1970	149	122	—	719	10	197	67	445
Attending college, 1970	1 240	1 168	19	13 447	323	5 548	3 710	3 771
Living with one or both parents	87	69	—	939	68	175	105	586
Not living with parents	1 153	1 099	19	12 508	255	5 373	3 605	3 185
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	73 653	53 354	4 968	1 813 647	81 952	434 408	310 004	903 934
1969 and 1970	20 548	15 967	1 737	410 589	16 601	121 630	67 293	187 838
1965 to 1968	21 720	16 827	1 853	550 808	27 673	120 305	84 152	291 668
1960 to 1964	11 060	7 630	706	321 069	15 984	61 988	50 709	176 195
1950 to 1959	11 276	8 257	566	317 601	15 973	67 143	57 612	164 891
1949 or earlier	4 908	2 741	87	113 359	884	44 965	31 330	31 784
Always lived in same house	4 141	1 932	19	100 221	4 837	18 377	18 908	51 558
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	28 342	21 661	1 964	741 326	33 965	190 528	125 357	362 588
Worked in county of residence	24 773	19 033	1 793	533 553	27 877	156 648	96 191	237 984
Percent of all workers	87.4	87.9	91.3	72.0	82.1	82.2	76.7	65.6
Worked outside county of residence	2 487	2 040	157	171 351	4 854	21 098	22 451	110 342
Place of work not reported	1 082	588	14	36 422	1 234	12 782	6 715	14 262
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	28 342	21 661	1 964	741 326	33 965	190 528	125 357	362 588
Private automobile, driver	18 391	14 620	1 503	500 264	26 907	102 912	73 694	275 647
Private automobile, passenger	2 993	2 382	264	96 329	3 826	23 821	18 549	47 004
Bus or streetcar	139	128	—	65 647	841	35 750	17 316	11 611
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	80	—	18	21	41
Railroad	6	6	—	48	—	16	7	17
Taxicab	173	167	6	1 558	184	439	298	608
Walked only	4 250	3 448	119	49 343	1 096	21 005	11 584	14 750
Other means	417	275	22	11 270	534	2 513	1 345	6 022
Worked at home	1 973	635	50	16 787	577	4 054	2 543	6 888
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	25 084	18 196	1 572	570 336	24 307	146 235	100 248	274 924
Veteran	10 018	7 644	641	282 193	14 102	65 721	45 942	144 722
Percent of total	40.1	42.0	40.8	49.5	58.0	44.9	45.8	52.6
Vietnam conflict	2 071	1 699	125	52 800	2 438	13 873	9 060	25 630
Korean conflict	1 998	1 421	135	47 184	3 142	8 283	5 708	27 523
Korean conflict and World War II	186	186	—	8 322	564	1 766	1 309	4 408
World War II	3 946	3 075	233	112 197	5 034	26 250	19 942	56 839
World War I	481	361	24	14 365	300	5 872	3 556	4 169
Other service	1 336	902	124	47 325	2 624	9 677	6 367	26 153
Nonveteran	14 986	10 552	931	288 143	10 205	80 514	54 306	130 202

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas					
	Rochester			Duluth-Superior			Fargo-Moorhead		
	Total	Rochester	Urban balance	Total	Minnesota portion	Wisconsin portion	Total	Minnesota portion	North Dakota portion
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	82 245	52 232	5 508	131 561	100 029	31 532	83 732	31 541	52 191
Born in State of residence	56 703	34 020	3 808	95 794	73 655	22 139	52 070	18 507	33 563
Born in different State	22 537	16 031	1 505	31 139	22 622	8 517	29 630	12 216	17 414
Percent of total	27.4	30.7	27.3	23.7	22.6	27.0	35.4	38.7	33.4
Northeast	2 457	1 868	62	2 568	1 954	614	944	310	634
North Central	16 451	11 623	1 240	23 165	16 202	6 963	25 151	10 493	14 658
South	1 842	1 369	102	2 770	2 373	397	1 251	573	678
West	1 787	1 171	101	2 636	2 093	543	2 284	840	1 444
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	446	311	37	883	711	172	338	121	217
State of birth not reported	2 559	1 870	158	3 745	3 041	704	1 694	697	997
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	75 665	48 712	4 966	127 696	97 260	30 436	78 761	29 593	49 168
Same house	37 155	22 248	2 445	74 758	56 908	17 850	33 688	12 588	21 100
Different house in United States	34 969	23 861	2 330	47 672	36 174	11 498	41 927	15 781	26 146
Same county	17 007	10 980	952	28 682	22 480	6 202	16 597	5 471	11 126
Different county	17 962	12 881	1 378	18 990	13 694	5 296	25 330	10 310	15 020
In Armed Forces in 1965	519	368	26	965	816	149	525	182	343
Persons attending college in 1965	2 228	1 868	55	1 195	899	296	1 737	675	1 062
Same State	8 658	5 619	787	7 873	5 865	2 008	12 874	5 851	7 023
Different State	9 304	7 262	591	11 117	7 829	3 288	12 456	4 459	7 997
In Armed Forces in 1965	443	328	12	857	724	133	465	156	309
Persons attending college in 1965	1 432	1 262	41	742	570	172	1 011	375	636
Northeast	1 154	934	76	1 030	674	356	722	199	523
North Central	5 593	4 303	396	6 729	4 431	2 298	9 041	3 209	5 832
South	1 310	1 053	91	1 354	1 155	199	751	321	430
West	1 247	972	28	2 004	1 569	435	1 942	730	1 212
Abroad	980	743	59	1 191	959	232	746	499	247
In Armed Forces in 1965	121	121	13	396	310	86	214	91	123
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	2 561	1 860	132	4 075	3 219	856	2 400	977	1 423
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	1 958	1 779	12	4 843	3 364	1 479	8 891	4 544	4 347
In Armed Forces, 1970	33	24	—	1 409	1 374	35	91	19	72
Inmate of institution, 1970	241	236	—	218	154	64	392	140	252
Attending college, 1970	1 684	1 519	12	3 216	1 836	1 380	8 408	4 385	4 023
Living with one or both parents	59	45	—	109	109	—	162	69	93
Not living with parents	1 625	1 474	12	3 107	1 727	1 380	8 246	4 316	3 930
Different State in 1965	916	839	12	2 345	1 733	612	2 689	1 347	1 342
In Armed Forces, 1970	26	19	—	1 269	1 234	35	65	13	52
Inmate of institution, 1970	84	79	—	78	33	45	184	62	122
Attending college, 1970	806	743	12	998	466	532	2 440	1 272	1 168
Living with one or both parents	17	17	—	69	69	—	105	36	69
Not living with parents	789	726	12	929	397	532	2 335	1 236	1 099
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
Total	84 104	53 766	5 587	138 151	105 376	32 775	85 439	32 064	53 375
1969 and 1970	20 747	14 889	1 100	29 929	22 872	7 057	26 891	10 909	15 982
1965 to 1968	26 197	16 292	2 031	35 702	27 143	8 559	25 594	8 761	16 833
1960 to 1964	14 215	8 436	1 170	21 421	16 296	5 125	12 210	4 580	7 630
1950 to 1959	12 369	7 757	788	25 063	19 752	5 311	13 918	5 661	8 257
1949 or earlier	4 995	3 227	200	15 969	12 193	3 776	3 910	1 169	2 741
Always lived in same house	5 581	3 165	298	10 067	7 120	2 947	2 916	984	1 932
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	34 143	22 776	2 033	50 542	39 108	11 434	34 449	12 788	21 661
Worked in county of residence	30 693	20 511	1 898	43 398	34 885	8 513	26 164	7 131	19 033
Percent of all workers	89.9	90.1	93.4	85.9	89.2	74.5	75.9	55.8	87.9
Worked outside county of residence	1 333	606	60	4 194	1 762	2 432	7 165	5 125	2 040
Place of work not reported	2 117	1 659	75	2 950	2 461	489	1 120	532	588
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
All workers	34 143	22 776	2 033	50 542	39 108	11 434	34 449	12 788	21 661
Private automobile, driver	22 169	14 575	1 416	31 799	24 277	7 522	22 945	8 325	14 620
Private automobile, passenger	3 798	2 743	231	5 931	4 659	1 272	3 828	1 446	2 382
Bus or streetcar	670	648	—	4 134	3 829	305	217	89	128
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	6	—	6	6	—	6
Taxicab	181	158	17	206	129	77	256	89	167
Walked only	4 130	3 595	254	6 590	4 760	1 830	5 683	2 235	3 448
Other means	740	387	39	948	723	225	614	339	275
Worked at home	2 455	670	76	928	731	197	900	265	635
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	24 886	15 745	1 584	44 679	33 343	11 336	29 089	10 885	18 204
Veteran	11 413	7 505	728	19 834	14 830	5 004	11 640	3 996	7 644
Percent of total	45.9	47.7	46.0	44.4	44.5	44.1	40.0	36.7	42.0
Vietnam conflict	2 270	1 550	111	2 905	2 230	675	2 617	918	1 699
Korean conflict	2 053	1 142	159	2 700	2 009	691	2 003	582	1 421
Korean conflict and World War II	132	85	—	395	307	88	241	55	186
World War II	4 153	2 909	268	9 367	7 045	2 322	4 659	1 584	3 075
World War I	465	354	12	1 717	1 328	389	495	134	361
Other service	2 340	1 465	178	2 750	1 911	839	1 625	723	902
Nonveteran	13 473	8 240	856	24 845	18 513	6 332	17 449	6 889	10 560

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con					Places					
	La Crosse		Wisconsin portion	Minnesota— St. Paul		Rochester	Bloomington	Duluth	Minneapolis	Rochester	St. Paul
Total	Minnesota portion	Total		Minnesota portion							
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population	62 485	3 121	59 364	1 651 416	54 908	80 447	95 385	413 819	52 232	298 127	
Born in State of residence	47 673	1 452	46 221	1 201 062	35 981	55 864	70 598	291 233	34 020	225 273	
Born in different State	12 845	1 566	11 279	374 385	16 651	21 739	21 188	97 925	16 031	57 398	
Percent of total	20.6	50.2	19.0	22.7	30.3	27.0	22.2	23.7	30.7	19.3	
Northeast	742	40	702	30 716	1 883	1 800	1 779	7 751	1 868	4 356	
North Central	10 575	1 430	9 145	267 954	12 093	15 643	15 380	69 754	11 623	40 678	
South	874	49	825	38 071	1 454	2 057	2 116	11 952	1 369	6 988	
West	654	47	607	37 644	1 221	2 239	1 913	8 468	1 171	5 376	
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	194	21	173	9 251	332	551	656	2 427	311	1 784	
State of birth not reported	1 773	82	1 691	66 718	1 944	2 293	2 943	22 234	1 870	13 672	
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	58 467	2 848	55 619	1 547 589	51 166	73 737	92 824	402 348	48 712	283 939	
Same house	33 937	1 624	32 313	810 748	23 510	37 846	54 602	197 736	22 248	160 952	
Different house in United States	22 749	1 173	21 576	638 864	24 966	32 638	34 292	173 931	23 861	102 198	
Same county	12 302	406	11 896	345 432	11 500	17 812	21 628	107 652	10 980	65 256	
Different county	10 447	767	9 680	293 432	13 466	14 826	12 664	66 279	12 881	36 942	
In Armed Forces in 1965	226	29	199	10 137	382	580	732	2 281	368	1 284	
Persons attending college in 1965	788	37	751	31 116	1 912	1 820	817	8 405	1 868	4 237	
Same State	6 213	343	5 870	161 444	5 856	6 007	5 706	35 592	5 619	19 350	
Different State	4 234	424	3 810	131 988	7 610	8 819	6 958	30 687	7 262	17 592	
In Armed Forces in 1965	181	19	162	8 606	335	542	2 013	328	1 086		
Persons attending college in 1965	438	31	407	15 713	1 298	1 030	506	4 569	1 262	2 197	
Northeast	208	56	152	11 519	980	728	543	2 944	934	1 438	
North Central	3 172	336	2 836	76 878	4 492	5 418	3 974	17 836	4 303	10 205	
South	329	26	303	17 541	1 138	1 104	963	4 103	1 053	2 565	
West	325	6	319	26 050	1 000	1 569	1 478	5 804	972	3 384	
Abroad	391	—	391	14 469	782	882	4 851	743	254	2 514	
In Armed Forces in 1965	143	—	143	4 194	127	213	272	1 281	121	726	
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	1 390	51	1 339	83 508	1 908	2 459	3 048	25 830	1 860	18 275	
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965	3 923	90	3 833	35 788	1 791	729	2 793	15 944	1 779	8 309	
In Armed Forces, 1970	33	—	33	856	24	71	842	279	24	81	
Inmate of institution, 1970	235	73	162	3 254	236	44	154	772	236	809	
Attending college, 1970	3 655	17	3 638	31 678	1 531	614	1 797	14 893	1 519	7 419	
Living with one or both parents	62	12	50	2 073	45	101	103	290	45	231	
Not living with parents	3 593	5	3 588	29 605	1 486	513	1 694	14 603	1 474	7 188	
Different State in 1965	882	40	842	14 672	851	396	1 245	6 006	839	3 840	
In Armed Forces, 1970	19	—	19	784	17	63	779	261	17	63	
Inmate of institution, 1970	60	35	25	538	79	10	33	197	79	67	
Attending college, 1970	803	5	798	13 350	755	323	433	5 548	743	3 710	
Living with one or both parents	18	—	18	942	17	68	63	175	105	105	
Not living with parents	785	5	780	12 388	738	255	370	5 373	726	3 605	
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE											
Total	63 216	3 142	60 074	1 704 197	56 535	81 952	100 540	434 408	53 766	310 004	
1969 and 1970	14 059	795	13 264	387 701	15 426	16 601	21 554	121 630	14 889	67 293	
1965 to 1968	16 466	837	15 629	515 942	17 194	27 673	25 799	120 305	16 292	84 152	
1960 to 1964	10 121	634	9 487	299 918	8 977	15 984	15 591	61 988	8 436	50 709	
1950 to 1959	11 534	656	10 878	301 543	8 246	15 973	19 082	67 143	7 757	57 612	
1949 or earlier	6 567	191	6 376	106 501	3 300	884	11 617	44 965	3 227	31 330	
Always lived in same house	4 469	29	4 440	92 592	3 392	4 837	6 897	18 377	3 165	18 908	
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	24 080	1 216	22 864	783 321	23 755	33 965	37 157	190 528	22 776	125 357	
Worked in county of residence	20 359	296	20 063	511 964	21 402	27 877	33 088	156 648	20 511	96 191	
Percent of all workers	84.5	24.3	87.7	72.8	90.1	82.1	89.0	82.2	90.1	76.7	
Worked outside county of residence	1 866	860	1 006	156 548	619	4 854	1 696	21 098	606	22 451	
Place of work not reported	1 855	60	1 795	34 809	1 734	1 234	2 373	12 782	1 659	6 715	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION											
All workers	24 080	1 216	22 864	783 321	23 755	33 965	37 157	190 528	22 776	125 357	
Private automobile, driver	15 833	905	14 928	473 424	17 194	26 907	22 806	102 912	14 575	73 694	
Private automobile, passenger	2 820	170	2 650	91 538	2 859	3 826	4 503	23 821	2 743	18 549	
Bus or streetcar	1 105	6	1 099	65 474	648	841	3 719	35 750	648	17 316	
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	80	—	—	—	—	—	21	
Railroad	5	5	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	7	
Taxicab	69	—	69	1 431	166	184	129	16	—	298	
Walked only	3 076	63	3 013	47 264	3 635	1 096	4 604	21 005	3 595	11 584	
Other means	595	44	551	10 278	414	534	685	2 513	387	1 345	
Worked at home	577	23	554	13 792	711	577	711	4 054	670	2 543	
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	20 443	998	19 445	537 119	16 513	24 307	32 151	146 235	15 745	100 248	
Veteran	8 676	518	8 158	266 426	7 862	14 102	14 261	65 721	7 505	45 942	
Percent of total	42.4	51.9	42.0	49.6	47.6	58.0	44.4	44.9	47.7	45.8	
Vietnam conflict	1 630	76	1 554	50 298	1 584	2 438	2 140	13 873	1 550	9 060	
Korean conflict	1 347	73	1 274	43 997	1 226	3 142	1 921	8 283	1 142	5 708	
Korean conflict and World War II	191	22	169	7 966	85	564	299	1 766	85	1 309	
World War II	3 648	221	3 427	106 405	3 061	5 034	6 776	26 250	2 909	19 942	
World War I	622	18	604	13 678	354	300	1 263	5 872	354	3 556	
Other service	1 238	108	1 130	44 082	1 552	2 624	1 862	9 677	1 465	6 367	
Nonveteran	11 767	480	11 287	270 693	8 651	10 205	17 890	80 514	8 240	54 306	

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Duluth-Superior						Fargo-Moorhead					
	Minnesota portion			Wisconsin portion			Minnesota portion					
	Total	Total	Duluth Urban balance	Total	Superior Urban balance	Urban balance	Total	Total	Moorhead Urban balance	Total	Total	Urban balance
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	81 695	67 601	30 053	17 440	14 094	10 248	228	44 113	18 522	13 740	845	
3 to 34 years old	80 751	66 845	29 631	17 249	13 906	10 091	228	43 639	18 264	12 910	836	
Nursery school	813	630	413	122	183	144	7	337	157	152	-	
Public	511	383	251	62	128	109	-	107	58	58	-	
Percent	62.9	60.8	60.8	50.8	69.9	75.7	-	31.8	36.9	38.2	-	
Parochial	19	-	-	-	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	
Other private	283	247	162	60	36	16	7	230	99	94	-	
Kindergarten	4 295	3 531	1 765	838	764	492	6	1 926	790	500	47	
Public	4 259	3 501	1 748	838	758	486	6	1 744	727	437	47	
Percent	99.2	99.2	99.0	100.0	99.2	98.8	-	90.6	92.0	87.4	100.0	
Parochial	11	11	11	-	-	-	-	77	45	45	-	
Other private	25	19	6	-	6	6	-	105	18	18	-	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	43 810	36 817	15 188	9 558	6 993	4 775	143	19 283	7 549	4 346	477	
Public	41 029	34 904	13 853	9 083	6 125	3 912	143	17 028	6 704	3 619	477	
Percent	93.7	94.8	91.2	95.0	87.6	81.9	100.0	88.3	88.8	83.3	100.0	
Parochial	2 522	1 784	1 236	468	738	733	-	2 194	806	688	-	
Other private	259	129	99	7	130	130	-	61	39	39	-	
High school (1 to 4 years)	21 862	18 421	7 374	5 170	3 441	2 356	59	9 263	3 582	2 082	201	
Public	20 821	17 500	6 541	5 138	3 321	2 236	59	8 472	3 492	2 010	193	
Percent	95.2	95.0	88.7	99.4	96.5	94.9	100.0	91.5	97.5	96.5	96.0	
Parochial	814	720	675	12	94	94	-	622	54	42	8	
Other private	227	201	158	20	26	26	-	169	36	30	-	
College	9 971	7 446	4 891	1 561	2 525	2 324	13	12 830	6 186	5 830	111	
Public	8 618	6 262	3 904	1 419	2 356	2 206	-	10 330	4 220	3 890	105	
Percent	86.4	84.1	79.8	90.9	93.3	94.9	-	80.5	68.2	66.7	94.6	
Private	1 353	1 184	987	142	169	118	13	2 500	1 966	1 940	6	
35 years old and over	944	756	422	191	188	157	-	474	258	230	9	
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	80 751	66 845	29 631	17 249	13 906	10 091	228	43 639	18 264	12 910	836	
3 and 4 years old	637	501	319	94	136	103	7	247	96	91	-	
5 and 6 years old	7 151	5 930	2 792	1 395	1 221	800	19	3 183	1 305	820	103	
7 to 13 years old	37 780	31 670	12 874	8 272	6 110	4 159	123	16 806	6 607	3 812	365	
14 and 15 years old	11 280	9 530	3 853	2 727	1 750	1 279	26	4 847	1 829	1 036	108	
16 and 17 years old	10 990	9 404	3 865	2 587	1 586	1 008	40	4 564	1 864	1 066	131	
18 and 19 years old	6 576	5 184	2 674	1 318	1 392	1 138	13	6 426	3 164	2 918	45	
20 and 21 years old	3 381	2 455	1 770	410	926	879	-	4 519	2 257	2 153	40	
22 to 24 years old	1 623	1 181	876	222	442	420	-	1 821	750	673	24	
25 to 34 years old	1 333	990	608	224	343	305	-	1 226	392	341	20	
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	59.7	59.5	58.2	61.0	61.0	61.2	91.2	62.1	64.5	67.4	57.8	
3 and 4 years old	7.8	7.3	10.7	5.4	9.9	10.4	-	6.4	6.1	9.9	-	
5 and 6 years old	74.0	73.3	78.4	71.2	77.3	80.8	-	70.7	74.5	78.7	97.2	
7 to 13 years old	97.4	97.2	97.0	96.8	96.3	98.4	-	97.9	97.7	97.5	91.9	
14 and 15 years old	98.5	99.3	99.9	99.9	94.4	92.2	-	97.4	95.6	95.2	94.7	
16 and 17 years old	94.7	95.4	96.9	94.7	90.6	85.6	-	96.0	97.4	95.6	99.9	
18 and 19 years old	65.7	64.6	62.7	67.8	70.2	71.4	-	99.9	82.3	85.5	89.9	
20 and 21 years old	39.8	36.1	42.1	28.3	54.6	59.4	-	65.2	71.1	76.1	43.9	
22 to 24 years old	15.8	14.0	19.5	11.5	23.4	28.0	-	27.2	31.9	38.2	20.5	
25 to 34 years old	5.0	4.5	5.9	4.3	7.7	9.6	-	9.0	7.6	10.5	6.2	
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL												
Total	4 184	3 488	1 698	937	696	498	-	1 379	639	383	38	
Not high school graduate	1 006	783	380	142	223	159	-	257	98	41	14	
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	6.7	6.4	6.6	4.4	8.1	7.5	-	2.7	2.3	1.2	11.1	
Employed or in Armed Forces	548	442	205	100	106	76	-	148	47	27	2	
Unemployed or not in labor force	458	341	175	42	117	83	-	109	51	14	12	
High school graduate	3 178	2 705	1 318	795	473	339	-	1 122	541	342	24	
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 331	1 986	957	640	345	240	-	798	378	239	14	
Unemployed or not in labor force	847	719	361	155	128	99	-	324	163	103	10	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	69 516	57 726	25 533	15 478	11 790	8 312	138	27 996	10 423	5 898	510	
No school years completed	738	634	224	216	104	68	5	70	7	-	3	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 609	1 332	585	338	277	163	11	471	189	73	16	
5 and 6 years	2 793	2 391	972	538	332	204	5	796	333	126	2	
7 years	2 684	2 081	835	489	603	370	-	1 014	401	167	3	
8 years	11 868	9 723	3 858	2 177	2 145	1 271	31	5 614	2 191	858	102	
High school: 1 to 3 years	13 253	11 001	4 524	3 039	2 252	1 545	36	3 106	1 190	608	61	
4 years	21 842	17 992	8 106	4 915	3 850	2 878	37	8 136	3 401	1 964	153	
College: 1 to 3 years	7 380	6 245	2 969	1 916	1 135	892	3	4 118	1 230	879	88	
4 years	3 868	3 371	1 809	1 003	497	414	6	2 303	733	588	45	
5 years or more	3 551	2 956	1 651	847	595	507	4	2 368	748	635	9	
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.0	12.2	10.4	12.4	12.3	12.6	12.3	
Female, 25 years old and over	75 476	62 882	29 732	17 412	12 594	9 259	147	29 735	10 889	6 560	510	
No school years completed	761	691	200	288	70	70	-	94	27	3	5	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 570	1 360	390	618	210	143	4	346	149	65	21	
5 and 6 years	2 369	1 971	924	592	398	275	5	686	183	87	15	
7 years	2 137	1 809	974	312	328	217	6	742	301	179	-	
8 years	9 222	7 556	3 669	1 873	1 666	1 129	25	4 573	1 766	796	69	
High school: 1 to 3 years	14 522	11 926	5 561	3 063	2 596	1 880	41	3 353	1 228	663	58	
4 years	29 251	24 341	11 169	6 509	4 910	3 596	60	11 070	4 359	2 667	222	
College: 1 to 3 years	9 664	8 205	3 715	2 944	1 459	1 119	-	5 692	1 684	1 134	88	
4 years	4 346	3 694	2 183	972	652	552	6	2 407	925	725	32	
5 years or more	1 634	1 329	947	241	305	278	-	772	267	241	-	
Median school years completed	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.3	11.5	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.4	
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	144 992	120 608	55 265	32 890	24 384	17 571	285	57 731	21 312	12 458	1 020	
Less than 5 years of elementary school	3.2	3.3	2.5	4.4	2.7	2.5	7.0	1.7	1.7	1.1	4.4	
Less than 1 year of high school	24.6	24.5	22.9	22.6	25.2	22.3	32.3	25.0	26.0	18.9	25.9	
4 years of high school or more	56.2	56.5	58.9	58.8	55.0	58.3	40.7	63.9	62.6	70.9	62.5	
4 years of college or more	9.2	9.4	11.9	9.3	8.4	10.0	5.6	13.6	12.5	17.6	8.4	
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.1	12.2	11.0	12.4	12.3	12.6	12.3	
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	28 802	23 234	12 973	5 325	5 568	4 575	33	21 427	9 228	7 835	305	
4 years of high school or more	77.1	76.5	78.6	75.8	79.7	81.0	100.0	84.7	88.5	90.4	83.6	
4 years of college or more	4.1	4.2	5.2	3.2	3.3	3.6	-	5.8	4.4	4.3	3.0	
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD												
Male, with less than 15 years of school	65 593	53 930	23 144	14 641	11 663	8 504	93	29 213	11 788	7 551	523	
Percent with vocational training	25.9	25.6	27.0	23.5	27.5	27.1	-	22.6	20.8	21.8	19.3	
Female, with less than 15 years of school	71 254	59 140	27 477	15 652	12 114	9 064	127	31 569	12 639	8 035	711	
Percent with vocational training	19.7	19.3	22.6	16.2	21.6	22.8	17.3	21.8	20.6	20.8	15.3	

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urban Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.												
	Fargo-Moorhead—Con.			Minneapolis-St. Paul									
	North Dakota portion			Total	Bloomington	Minneapolis	St. Paul	Urban balance	Total	Bloomington	Minneapolis	St. Paul	Urban balance
Total	Fargo	Urban balance											
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT													
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	25 391	19 239	1 614	575 977	30 246	116 909	91 328	308 181					
3 to 34 years old	25 375	19 079	1 588	570 078	30 029	115 297	90 148	305 491					
Nursery school	180	165	—	11 768	622	2 438	1 809	6 557					
Public	49	41	—	2 529	59	700	614	1 048					
Percent	27.2	24.8	—	21.5	9.5	28.7	33.9	16.0					
Parochial	—	—	—	757	37	96	171	424					
Other private	131	124	—	8 482	526	1 642	1 024	5 085					
Kindergarten	1 136	791	73	35 473	1 801	5 801	5 046	20 968					
Public	1 017	739	61	33 168	1 740	5 478	4 646	19 616					
Percent	89.5	93.4	83.6	93.5	96.6	94.4	92.1	93.6					
Parochial	32	20	6	1 173	54	216	306	554					
Other private	87	32	6	1 132	7	107	94	798					
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	11 734	8 004	941	309 549	17 572	51 340	45 056	177 153					
Public	10 324	6 656	941	261 164	16 390	41 394	29 394	157 671					
Percent	88.0	83.2	100.0	84.4	93.3	80.6	65.2	89.0					
Parochial	1 388	1 332	—	46 113	1 133	9 431	15 141	18 376					
Other private	22	16	—	2 272	49	515	521	1 106					
High school (1 to 4 years)	5 681	3 904	435	185 973	7 527	25 535	21 512	74 142					
Public	4 980	3 249	426	119 146	7 298	21 395	15 434	67 929					
Percent	87.7	83.2	97.9	87.6	97.0	83.8	71.7	91.6					
Parochial	568	538	—	12 907	127	2 983	5 066	4 597					
Other private	133	117	9	3 920	102	1 157	1 012	1 616					
College	4 644	6 215	139	77 315	2 507	30 183	16 725	26 671					
Public	4 110	5 765	124	56 453	1 981	24 018	8 609	20 837					
Percent	92.0	92.8	89.2	73.0	79.0	79.6	51.5	78.1					
Private	534	450	15	20 882	526	6 165	5 834	5 834					
35 years old and over	216	160	28	5 899	217	1 412	1 180	2 690					
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	25 375	19 079	1 588	570 078	30 029	115 297	90 148	305 491					
3 and 4 years old	151	136	—	8 308	356	1 973	1 383	4 373					
5 and 6 years old	1 878	1 231	142	58 736	3 266	10 288	9 056	33 090					
7 to 13 years old	10 199	6 978	830	272 435	15 848	44 462	39 332	156 595					
14 and 15 years old	3 018	2 039	214	71 754	3 871	12 836	10 428	40 682					
16 and 17 years old	2 700	1 850	228	64 526	3 413	12 018	10 259	35 343					
18 and 19 years old	3 262	3 005	66	38 707	1 513	11 155	8 501	16 215					
20 and 21 years old	2 262	2 109	58	22 087	510	9 596	5 005	6 656					
22 to 24 years old	1 071	978	32	16 608	544	7 213	3 190	5 472					
25 to 34 years old	834	753	18	16 917	708	5 756	2 994	7 065					
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	60.5	61.5	52.0	55.0	58.1	51.5	55.5	55.8					
3 and 4 years old	6.6	8.5	—	12.1	10.9	16.3	13.0	11.4					
5 and 6 years old	68.2	69.9	60.4	78.2	84.6	80.6	82.7	77.0					
7 to 13 years old	98.1	97.4	96.3	99.0	99.4	98.5	99.0	99.0					
14 and 15 years old	98.6	99.1	87.3	98.4	96.1	96.5	97.0	99.6					
16 and 17 years old	95.0	94.8	99.9	95.7	97.6	92.3	94.6	97.1					
18 and 19 years old	79.5	81.3	52.4	58.7	61.7	55.6	62.5	58.9					
20 and 21 years old	60.2	62.2	51.8	35.4	31.3	41.1	39.9	28.3					
22 to 24 years old	24.7	28.5	10.5	17.1	15.0	23.9	18.1	12.7					
25 to 34 years old	9.9	12.6	2.4	6.7	5.3	10.7	8.4	5.2					
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL													
Total	740	581	29	26 941	734	8 198	5 005	11 891					
Not high school graduate	159	113	—	6 651	107	2 484	1 191	2 574					
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	3.0	2.5	—	7.4	3.1	10.5	7.1	6.2					
Employed or in Armed Forces	101	80	—	4 006	65	1 556	642	1 549					
Unemployed or not in labor force	58	33	—	2 645	42	928	549	1 025					
High school graduate	581	468	29	20 290	627	5 714	3 814	9 317					
Employed or in Armed Forces	420	368	12	16 924	541	4 748	3 082	7 893					
Unemployed or not in labor force	161	100	17	3 366	86	966	732	1 424					
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Male, 25 years old and over	17 573	12 119	1 144	438 333	19 340	108 779	75 353	215 144					
No school years completed	63	39	—	2 655	53	831	749	939					
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	282	169	10	4 798	129	1 610	1 452	1 404					
5 and 6 years	463	311	32	10 854	138	3 998	2 788	3 279					
7 years	613	341	51	12 426	140	4 104	2 930	4 521					
8 years	3 423	1 910	216	56 323	1 280	16 906	11 988	22 010					
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 916	1 211	150	64 324	2 214	18 837	12 247	27 895					
4 years	4 735	3 230	362	142 363	6 873	31 574	23 356	73 866					
College: 1 to 3 years	2 868	2 128	192	59 594	3 284	13 793	8 574	32 194					
4 years	1 570	1 359	71	42 753	2 994	7 306	4 980	26 279					
5 years or more	1 620	1 421	62	42 243	2 255	9 820	6 289	22 759					
Median school years completed	12.4	12.6	12.3	12.5	12.8	12.3	12.2	12.6					
Female, 25 years old and over	18 846	13 567	1 183	489 886	19 340	135 761	92 517	223 643					
No school years completed	67	34	—	2 892	83	922	917	880					
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	197	138	16	5 349	66	2 149	1 613	1 397					
5 and 6 years	503	348	19	9 973	132	4 073	2 941	2 532					
7 years	441	349	11	10 531	206	4 233	2 860	2 926					
8 years	2 807	1 784	222	61 326	1 212	21 247	15 888	20 197					
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 125	1 411	141	73 063	2 092	23 779	15 434	28 866					
4 years	6 711	4 986	485	205 638	9 348	48 973	34 764	104 185					
College: 1 to 3 years	4 008	2 864	246	68 718	3 806	17 288	9 963	35 628					
4 years	1 482	1 237	26	37 915	1 916	8 473	5 535	20 645					
5 years or more	505	416	17	14 481	479	4 624	2 602	6 387					
Median school years completed	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.2	12.2	12.5					
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Total persons, 25 years old and over	36 419	25 686	2 329	928 219	38 700	244 540	167 870	438 789					
Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.7	1.5	—	1.7	0.9	2.3	2.8	1.1					
Less than 1 year of high school	24.3	21.1	24.8	19.1	8.9	24.6	26.3	13.7					
4 years of high school or more	64.6	68.7	62.7	66.1	80.0	58.0	57.2	73.4					
4 years of college or more	14.2	17.3	7.6	14.8	19.8	12.4	11.6	17.3					
Median school years completed	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.7	12.2	12.2	12.6					
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	12 199	10 534	544	225 743	7 694	73 530	43 779	94 197					
4 years of high school or more	81.8	84.1	68.9	76.3	74.8	76.1	78.8	75.7					
4 years of college or more	6.8	6.3	11.9	8.5	12.6	9.1	7.2	8.6					
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD													
Male, with less than 15 years of school	17 425	12 295	1 199	402 131	16 880	97 928	69 845	197 756					
Percent with vocational training	23.8	23.9	13.7	34.8	37.3	34.9	30.6	36.5					
Female, with less than 15 years of school	18 930	14 067	1 243	479 505	20 703	124 019	84 589	231 153					
Percent with vocational training	22.6	23.0	18.3	24.9	26.4	28.4	22.8	24.2					

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas					
	Rochester			Duluth—Superior			Fargo—Moorhead		
	Total	Rochester	Urban balance	Total	Minnesota portion	Wisconsin portion	Total	Minnesota portion	North Dakota portion
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	25 957	15 847	1 942	41 962	31 486	10 476	33 224	13 985	19 239
3 to 34 years old	25 707	15 655	1 922	41 363	31 044	10 319	32 825	13 746	19 079
Nursery school	509	416	48	564	413	151	317	152	165
Public	69	60	—	360	251	109	99	58	41
Percent	13.6	14.4	—	63.8	60.8	72.2	31.2	38.2	24.8
Parochial	5	5	—	19	—	19	—	—	—
Other private	435	351	48	185	162	23	218	94	124
Kindergarten	1 939	1 187	105	2 344	1 846	498	1 338	547	791
Public	1 903	1 162	105	2 321	1 829	492	1 223	484	739
Percent	98.1	97.9	100.0	99.0	99.0	98.8	91.4	88.5	93.4
Parochial	30	19	—	11	11	—	65	45	20
Other private	6	6	—	12	6	6	50	18	32
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	14 790	8 390	1 291	20 855	15 937	4 918	12 827	4 823	8 004
Public	13 494	7 342	1 250	18 548	14 493	4 055	10 752	4 096	6 656
Percent	91.2	87.5	96.8	88.9	90.9	82.5	83.8	84.9	83.2
Parochial	1 266	1 035	29	2 078	1 345	733	2 020	688	1 332
Other private	30	13	12	229	99	130	55	39	16
High school (1 to 4 years)	5 735	3 343	466	10 182	7 767	2 415	6 187	2 283	3 904
Public	5 228	2 924	450	9 215	6 920	2 295	5 452	2 203	3 249
Percent	91.2	87.5	96.6	90.5	89.1	95.0	88.1	96.5	83.2
Parochial	439	364	16	776	682	94	588	50	538
Other private	68	55	—	191	165	26	147	30	117
College	2 734	2 319	12	7 418	5 081	2 337	12 156	5 941	6 215
Public	1 887	1 568	7	6 274	4 068	2 206	9 760	3 995	5 765
Percent	69.0	67.6	—	84.6	80.1	94.4	80.3	67.2	92.8
Private	847	751	5	1 144	1 013	131	2 396	1 946	450
35 years old and over	250	192	20	599	442	157	399	239	160
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	25 707	15 655	1 922	41 363	31 044	10 319	32 825	13 746	19 079
3 and 4 years old	439	350	44	429	319	110	227	91	136
5 and 6 years old	2 879	1 723	182	3 733	2 914	819	2 154	923	1 231
7 to 13 years old	12 972	7 396	1 121	17 831	13 549	4 282	11 155	4 177	6 978
14 and 15 years old	3 116	1 716	276	5 347	4 042	1 305	3 183	1 144	2 039
16 and 17 years old	2 779	1 622	233	5 104	4 056	1 048	3 047	1 197	1 850
18 and 19 years old	1 719	1 304	54	3 931	2 780	1 151	5 968	2 963	3 005
20 and 21 years old	642	612	—	2 711	1 832	879	4 302	2 193	2 109
22 to 24 years old	400	337	—	1 332	912	420	1 675	697	978
25 to 34 years old	761	595	12	945	640	305	1 114	361	753
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	52.2	50.6	55.7	58.7	57.7	61.7	63.6	66.7	61.5
3 and 4 years old	13.0	16.9	16.3	10.4	10.2	11.0	8.7	9.1	8.5
5 and 6 years old	75.0	77.3	58.7	78.6	78.1	80.4	74.1	80.4	69.9
7 to 13 years old	97.3	96.7	99.9	97.6	97.1	99.2	97.0	97.0	97.4
14 and 15 years old	99.4	98.6	99.1	99.3	99.9	95.8	97.7	95.2	99.1
16 and 17 years old	92.8	90.5	99.1	94.2	96.3	87.0	95.5	96.6	94.8
18 and 19 years old	55.5	57.5	43.9	64.2	61.5	71.6	84.8	88.7	81.3
20 and 21 years old	27.9	33.7	—	45.1	40.5	59.0	68.2	75.1	62.2
22 to 24 years old	9.5	11.4	—	21.1	18.9	27.8	31.5	37.1	28.5
25 to 34 years old	5.9	7.1	1.5	6.7	5.9	9.4	11.7	10.1	12.6
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL									
Total	942	629	55	2 529	2 031	498	1 002	421	581
Not high school graduate	193	125	16	568	409	159	168	55	113
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	5.8	6.0	6.9	6.8	6.5	7.5	2.1	1.5	2.5
Employed or in Armed Forces	104	62	8	303	227	76	109	29	80
Unemployed or not in labor force	89	63	8	265	182	83	59	26	33
High school graduate	749	504	39	1 961	1 622	339	834	366	468
Employed or in Armed Forces	616	437	28	1 489	1 249	240	621	253	368
Unemployed or not in labor force	133	67	11	472	373	99	213	113	100
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	20 023	12 644	1 264	35 091	26 641	8 450	18 533	6 408	12 125
No school years completed	59	44	—	304	231	73	42	3	39
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	179	130	—	761	587	174	258	89	169
5 and 6 years	480	300	22	1 223	1 014	209	445	128	317
7 years	509	230	42	1 246	876	370	539	198	341
8 years	3 466	1 682	149	5 281	3 979	1 302	2 870	960	1 910
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 901	1 056	116	6 324	4 743	1 581	1 880	669	1 211
4 years	6 256	3 802	478	11 475	8 560	2 915	5 347	2 117	3 230
College: 1 to 3 years	2 618	1 832	193	4 002	3 107	895	3 095	967	2 128
4 years	1 722	1 294	128	2 278	1 858	420	1 992	633	1 359
5 years or more	2 833	2 274	186	2 197	1 686	511	2 065	644	1 421
Median school years completed	12.5	12.8	12.6	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.6	12.5	12.6
Female, 25 years old and over	22 737	15 619	1 335	40 313	30 907	9 406	20 648	7 070	13 578
No school years completed	39	29	—	272	202	70	42	8	34
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	153	130	—	542	395	147	224	86	138
5 and 6 years	304	212	11	1 242	962	280	450	102	348
7 years	371	256	16	1 227	1 004	223	528	179	349
8 years	2 992	1 827	136	4 967	3 813	1 154	2 660	865	1 795
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 269	1 439	131	7 739	5 818	1 921	2 132	721	1 411
4 years	9 056	5 925	650	15 348	11 692	3 656	7 875	2 889	4 986
College: 1 to 3 years	4 412	3 275	266	4 951	3 832	1 119	4 086	1 222	2 864
4 years	2 240	1 721	111	2 786	2 228	558	1 994	757	1 237
5 years or more	901	805	14	1 239	961	278	657	241	416
Median school years completed	12.6	12.7	12.6	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.5	12.5	12.5
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total persons, 25 years old and over	42 760	28 263	2 599	75 404	57 548	17 856	39 181	13 478	25 703
Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.0	1.2	—	2.5	2.5	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
Less than 1 year of high school	20.0	17.1	14.5	22.6	22.7	22.4	20.6	19.4	21.2
4 years of high school or more	70.2	74.0	76.0	58.7	58.9	58.0	69.2	70.3	68.6
4 years of college or more	18.0	21.6	15.0	11.3	11.7	9.9	17.1	16.9	17.2
Median school years completed	12.6	12.7	12.6	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.6	12.5	12.6
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	9 618	7 050	447	18 464	13 856	4 608	18 664	8 140	10 524
4 years of high school or more	75.9	76.5	77.4	79.4	78.8	81.2	86.7	90.2	84.1
4 years of college or more	9.5	11.4	0.9	4.6	5.0	3.6	5.4	4.3	6.3
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD									
Male, with less than 15 years of school	17 086	10 196	1 289	33 284	24 687	8 597	20 349	8 074	12 295
Percent with vocational training	26.7	28.8	32.7	27.8	28.0	27.2	23.0	21.6	23.9
Female, with less than 15 years of school	21 207	14 278	1 245	37 775	28 584	9 191	22 813	8 746	14 067
Percent with vocational training	23.7	26.1	28.5	22.6	22.6	22.7	22.0	20.4	23.0

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con					Places					
	La Crosse		Wisconsin portion	Minnesota—St. Paul		Rochester	Bloomington	Duluth	Minneapolis	Rochester	St. Paul
Total	Minnesota portion	Total		Minnesota portion							
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	21 293	1 022	20 271	538 970	16 868	30 246	30 053	116 909	15 847	91 328	
3 to 34 years old	21 073	1 022	20 051	533 348	16 669	30 029	29 631	115 297	15 655	90 148	
Nursery school	203	-	203	11 305	426	622	413	2 438	416	1 809	
Public	51	-	51	2 397	60	59	251	700	60	614	
Percent	25.1	-	25.1	21.2	14.1	9.5	60.8	28.7	14.4	33.9	
Parochial	14	-	14	728	5	37	-	96	5	171	
Other private	138	-	138	8 180	361	526	162	1 642	351	1 024	
Kindergarten	1 041	68	973	33 051	1 221	1 801	1 765	5 801	1 187	5 046	
Public	980	68	912	30 957	1 196	1 740	1 748	5 478	1 162	4 646	
Percent	94.1	100.0	93.7	93.7	98.0	96.6	99.0	94.4	97.9	92.1	
Parochial	45	-	45	1 125	19	54	11	216	19	306	
Other private	16	-	16	969	6	6	6	107	6	94	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	9 433	610	8 823	286 408	9 103	17 572	15 188	51 340	8 390	45 056	
Public	6 366	446	5 920	240 988	8 026	16 390	13 853	41 394	7 342	29 394	
Percent	67.5	73.1	67.1	84.1	88.2	93.3	91.2	80.6	87.5	65.2	
Parochial	2 971	160	2 811	43 241	1 064	1 133	1 236	9 431	1 035	15 141	
Other private	96	4	92	2 179	13	49	99	515	13	521	
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 835	265	4 570	126 803	3 588	7 527	7 374	25 535	3 343	21 512	
Public	3 610	260	3 350	110 220	3 153	7 298	6 541	21 395	2 924	15 434	
Percent	74.7	98.1	73.3	86.9	87.9	97.0	89.8	83.8	87.5	71.7	
Parochial	1 191	5	1 186	12 736	380	127	675	2 983	364	5 066	
Other private	34	-	34	3 847	55	102	158	1 157	55	1 012	
College	5 561	79	5 482	75 781	2 331	2 507	4 891	30 183	2 319	16 725	
Public	4 860	73	4 787	55 163	1 575	1 981	3 904	24 018	1 568	8 609	
Percent	87.4	92.4	87.3	72.8	67.6	79.0	79.8	79.6	67.6	51.5	
Private	701	6	695	20 618	756	526	987	6 165	751	8 116	
35 years old and over	230	-	230	5 622	199	217	422	1 612	192	1 180	
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	21 073	1 022	20 051	533 348	16 669	30 029	29 631	115 297	15 655	90 148	
3 and 4 years old	202	-	202	8 013	365	356	319	1 973	350	1 383	
5 and 6 years old	1 637	112	1 525	54 884	1 796	3 266	2 792	10 288	1 723	9 056	
7 to 13 years old	8 177	541	7 636	252 062	8 003	15 848	12 874	44 462	7 396	39 332	
14 and 15 years old	2 638	120	2 518	66 730	1 886	3 871	3 853	12 836	1 716	10 428	
16 and 17 years old	2 215	103	2 112	60 131	1 728	3 413	3 865	12 018	1 622	10 259	
18 and 19 years old	3 275	104	3 171	37 031	1 335	1 513	2 674	11 155	1 304	8 501	
20 and 21 years old	1 687	21	1 666	21 738	612	510	1 770	9 596	612	5 005	
22 to 24 years old	748	16	732	16 322	337	544	876	7 213	337	3 190	
25 to 34 years old	494	5	489	16 437	607	708	608	5 756	595	2 994	
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	61.5	58.6	61.6	54.9	51.1	58.1	58.2	51.5	50.6	55.5	
3 and 4 years old	10.6	-	11.4	12.7	16.6	10.9	10.7	16.3	16.9	13.0	
5 and 6 years old	78.1	84.2	77.7	79.1	76.0	84.6	78.4	80.6	77.3	82.7	
7 to 13 years old	97.9	96.8	98.0	99.0	97.8	99.4	97.0	98.5	96.7	99.0	
14 and 15 years old	97.5	99.9	97.3	98.4	98.7	96.1	99.9	96.5	98.6	97.0	
16 and 17 years old	91.9	95.4	91.7	95.8	90.6	97.6	96.9	92.3	90.5	94.6	
18 and 19 years old	75.1	81.9	74.9	59.0	57.3	61.7	62.7	55.6	57.5	62.5	
20 and 21 years old	57.1	24.1	58.1	35.9	32.9	31.3	42.1	41.1	33.7	39.9	
22 to 24 years old	24.2	10.9	24.8	17.5	11.1	15.0	19.5	23.9	11.4	18.1	
25 to 34 years old	7.7	1.5	8.1	6.9	6.9	5.3	5.9	10.7	7.1	8.4	
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL											
Total	922	32	890	25 412	659	734	1 698	8 198	629	5 005	
Not high school graduate	159	8	151	6 268	137	107	380	2 484	125	1 191	
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	3.8	4.8	3.8	7.4	6.2	3.1	6.6	10.5	6.0	7.1	
Employed or in Armed Forces	74	-	74	3 759	66	65	205	1 556	62	642	
Unemployed or not in labor force	85	-	85	2 509	71	42	175	928	63	549	
High school graduate	763	24	739	19 144	522	627	1 318	5 714	504	3 814	
Employed or in Armed Forces	550	19	531	15 988	448	541	957	4 748	437	3 082	
Unemployed or not in labor force	213	5	208	3 156	74	86	361	966	67	732	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over											
No school years completed	14 966	769	14 197	411 799	13 264	19 360	25 533	108 779	12 644	75 353	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	76	5	71	2 475	44	53	224	831	44	749	
5 and 6 years	295	21	274	4 482	130	129	585	1 610	130	1 452	
7 years	438	13	425	9 958	307	138	972	3 998	300	2 788	
8 years	409	16	393	11 371	244	140	835	4 104	230	2 930	
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 737	168	2 569	50 747	1 718	1 280	3 858	16 906	1 682	11 988	
4 years	1 998	124	1 874	60 025	1 108	2 214	4 524	18 837	1 056	12 247	
College: 1 to 3 years	5 193	262	4 931	133 335	4 026	6 873	8 106	31 574	3 802	23 356	
4 years	1 765	83	1 682	57 314	1 928	3 284	2 969	13 793	1 832	8 574	
5 years or more	1 163	42	1 121	41 291	1 393	2 994	1 809	7 306	1 294	4 980	
Median school years completed	892	35	857	40 801	2 366	2 255	1 651	9 820	2 274	6 289	
12.3	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.8	12.8	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.8	12.2	
Female, 25 years old and over											
No school years completed	17 579	800	16 779	464 278	16 258	19 340	29 732	135 761	15 619	92 517	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	34	-	34	2 766	29	83	200	922	29	917	
5 and 6 years	224	6	218	5 095	130	66	390	2 149	130	1 613	
7 years	529	15	514	9 544	219	132	924	4 073	212	2 941	
8 years	540	10	530	9 927	259	206	974	4 233	256	2 860	
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 103	170	2 933	57 243	1 880	1 212	3 669	21 247	1 827	15 888	
4 years	2 267	64	2 203	69 001	1 496	2 092	5 561	23 779	1 439	15 434	
College: 1 to 3 years	6 973	362	6 611	194 526	6 222	9 348	11 169	48 973	5 925	34 764	
4 years	2 208	132	2 076	65 919	3 414	3 806	3 715	17 288	3 275	9 963	
5 years or more	1 184	41	1 143	36 229	1 790	1 916	2 183	8 473	1 721	5 535	
Median school years completed	517	-	517	14 028	819	479	947	4 624	805	2 602	
12.3	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.3	12.2	12.7	12.2	
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Total persons, 25 years old and over	32 545	1 569	30 976	876 077	29 522	38 700	55 265	244 540	28 263	167 870	
Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.1	0.9	2.5	2.3	1.2	2.8	
Less than 1 year of high school	25.8	27.0	25.7	18.7	16.8	8.9	22.9	24.6	17.1	26.3	
4 years of high school or more	61.1	61.0	61.1	66.6	74.4	80.0	58.9	58.0	74.0	57.2	
4 years of college or more	11.5	7.5	11.7	15.1	21.6	19.8	11.9	12.4	21.6	11.6	
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.7	12.7	12.3	12.2	12.7	12.2	
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	10 412	361	10 051	216 790	7 232	7 496	12 973	73 530	7 050	43 779	
4 years of high school or more	86.3	70.1	86.9	76.5	76.5	74.8	78.6	76.1	76.5	78.8	
4 years of college or more	3.9	2.8	3.9	8.7	11.1	12.6	5.2	9.1	11.4	7.2	
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD											
Male, with less than 13 years of school											
Percent with vocational training	14 453	578	13 875	375 549	10 734	16 880	23 144	97 928	10 196	69 845	
Female, with less than 13 years of school	26.6	22.5	26.8	35.4	29.1	37.3	27.0	34.9	28.8	30.6	
Percent with vocational training	17 465	753	16 712	453 719	14 951	20 703	27 477	124 019	14 278	84 589	
24.8	29.1	24.6	25.3	26.1	26.4	22.6	28.4	26.1	22.8		

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Duluth-Superior					Forgo-Moorhead					
	Minnesota portion			Wisconsin portion		Minnesota portion					
	Total	Total	Duluth	Urban balance	Total	Superior	Urban balance	Total	Total	Moorhead	Urban balance
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS											
Male, 20 to 49 years old											
No high school	42 812	35 482	16 573	9 028	7 330	5 467	69	22 565	8 591	5 794	430
High school, 1 to 3 years	3 728	3 080	1 116	642	648	379	-	2 021	749	269	54
High school, 4 years	6 670	5 568	2 255	1 302	1 102	728	20	1 925	805	397	49
College, 1 year or more	18 142	15 089	6 724	3 997	3 053	2 201	32	7 410	3 113	1 767	186
	14 272	11 745	6 478	3 087	2 527	2 159	17	11 209	3 924	3 361	141
Female, 15 to 44 years old											
No high school	50 010	41 681	20 023	10 318	8 329	6 194	102	27 408	11 015	7 951	543
High school, 1 to 3 years	2 737	2 304	1 018	565	433	296	-	1 484	490	228	38
High school, 4 years	13 885	11 569	4 779	3 028	2 316	1 613	34	5 021	1 879	1 063	135
College, 1 year or more	22 090	18 380	8 719	4 290	3 710	2 721	57	11 181	4 634	3 220	230
	11 298	9 428	5 507	2 435	1 870	1 564	11	9 722	4 012	3 440	140
FERTILITY											
Women, 15 to 24 years old											
Ever married	23 175	19 164	9 902	4 572	4 011	3 150	47	14 504	6 164	4 949	266
Percent ever married	6 934	5 692	2 950	1 247	1 242	926	4	4 097	1 461	1 064	99
Number of own children under 5 years	29.9	29.7	27.3	27.3	31.0	29.4	8.5	28.2	23.7	21.5	37.2
Per 1,000 women	5 671	4 675	2 032	1 065	996	647	8	2 849	997	640	72
Per 1,000 women ever married	245	244	205	233	248	205	170	196	162	129	271
Number of children ever born	818	821	689	854	802	699	-	695	582	602	727
Per 1,000 women	6 851	5 697	2 604	1 273	1 154	757	8	3 341	1 214	767	125
Per 1,000 women ever married	296	297	263	278	288	240	170	230	197	155	470
	988	1 001	883	1 021	929	817	-	815	831	721	1 263
Women, 25 to 34 years old											
Ever married	13 412	11 207	5 169	2 605	2 205	1 547	28	6 618	2 521	1 589	151
Percent ever married	12 529	10 481	4 688	2 481	2 048	1 422	28	6 149	2 377	1 476	147
Number of own children under 5 years	93.4	93.5	90.7	95.2	92.9	91.9	100.0	92.9	94.3	92.9	97.4
Per 1,000 women	9 954	8 244	3 586	2 108	1 710	1 201	11	5 098	2 131	1 290	120
Per 1,000 women ever married	742	736	694	809	776	776	393	770	845	812	795
Number of children ever born	794	787	765	850	835	845	393	829	897	874	816
Per 1,000 women	32 505	27 220	11 400	6 320	5 285	3 461	80	15 075	6 226	3 546	385
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 424	2 429	2 205	2 426	2 397	2 237	2 857	2 278	2 470	2 232	2 550
	2 594	2 597	2 432	2 547	2 581	2 434	2 857	2 452	2 619	2 402	2 619
Women, 35 to 44 years old											
Ever married	13 597	11 474	5 018	3 188	2 123	1 507	27	6 355	2 345	1 428	126
Percent ever married	12 940	10 944	4 665	3 097	1 996	1 390	27	6 117	2 285	1 377	126
Number of own children under 5 years	95.2	95.4	93.0	97.1	94.0	92.2	100.0	96.3	97.4	96.4	100.0
Per 1,000 women	3 146	2 705	1 100	743	441	309	5	1 720	684	428	44
Per 1,000 women ever married	231	236	219	233	208	205	185	271	292	300	349
Number of children ever born	243	247	236	240	221	222	185	281	299	311	349
Per 1,000 women	46 427	39 083	16 038	10 822	7 344	4 941	101	21 205	8 101	4 684	458
Replacement index	3 415	3 406	3 196	3 395	3 459	3 279	3 741	3 337	3 455	3 280	3 635
Per 1,000 women ever married	165	165	154	164	167	158	181	161	167	158	176
	3 588	3 571	3 438	3 494	3 679	3 555	3 741	3 467	3 545	3 402	3 635
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families											
With own children under 3 years	65 724	54 682	24 839	14 700	11 042	7 945	116	27 751	10 505	6 278	553
With own children under 6 years	9 702	8 120	3 750	1 930	1 582	1 111	5	5 063	1 938	1 222	138
With own children under 12 years	16 492	13 745	6 215	3 407	2 747	1 891	26	8 302	3 234	1 981	204
With own children under 18 years	27 400	22 929	9 997	5 853	4 471	3 086	66	12 796	4 903	2 920	328
With sons/daughters under 25 years	36 126	30 296	13 150	8 016	5 830	4 085	76	16 272	6 253	3 742	400
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	40 053	33 500	14 787	8 812	6 553	4 658	87	17 678	6 812	4 101	440
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	20 551	17 244	7 187	4 724	3 307	2 364	54	8 363	3 279	1 957	223
Subfamilies	10 143	8 299	3 935	2 084	1 844	1 401	31	3 869	1 542	972	120
Number of own children under 18 years	852	739	304	209	113	66	4	288	104	58	1
Husband-wife subfamilies	1 095	964	362	348	131	82	8	314	133	86	1
Subfamilies with female head	435	373	137	112	62	29	-	164	57	34	-
Number of own children under 18 years	489	423	117	202	66	45	-	134	58	43	-
Married couples	377	326	154	82	51	37	4	114	47	34	1
Number of own children under 18 years	561	496	232	126	65	37	8	170	75	43	1
Persons, under 18 years old											
Living with both parents	57 563	48 091	21 332	12 945	9 472	6 712	103	25 100	9 529	5 681	511
Percent of total	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.4	-	0.7	0.6	0.6	-
Living with one parent	15 194	12 743	5 549	3 214	2 451	1 640	26	7 928	3 096	1 896	186
Living with neither parent	32 178	27 135	11 431	7 236	5 043	3 473	68	15 105	5 817	3 444	377
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	25 311	21 326	9 697	5 218	3 985	2 808	37	13 517	4 979	3 136	300
Never widowed or divorced	91 556	76 851	32 340	19 947	14 705	10 046	187	41 080	16 045	9 394	972
Known to have been: Widowed	78 967	66 679	27 009	17 561	12 288	8 289	157	37 650	14 745	8 533	913
Divorced	86.2	86.8	83.5	88.0	83.6	82.3	84.0	91.7	91.9	90.8	93.9
Widowed and divorced	10 445	8 345	4 452	1 974	2 100	1 593	30	2 729	1 053	695	54
	2 144	1 827	879	412	317	184	-	701	247	166	5
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons, in group quarters											
Inmate of mental hospital	8 127	5 908	3 605	1 418	2 219	1 760	43	7 616	3 757	3 486	-
Inmate of home for the aged	269	48	48	535	221	257	43	1 193	462	242	-
Inmate of other institution	1 383	1 083	376	10	300	136	-	1 07	20	20	-
In rooming house	815	505	193	140	72	72	-	203	160	122	-
In military barracks	834	762	96	519	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In college dormitory	615	615	96	4	832	832	-	5 698	3 059	3 059	-
Other	1 401	569	565	4	484	463	-	415	56	43	-
	2 810	2 326	2 032	210	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹											
Total	130 093	108 439	49 613	29 356	21 654	15 867	213	54 805	20 105	11 699	1 126
Disabled or handicapped	14 215	11 087	4 490	2 971	3 128	2 232	41	4 913	1 886	973	98
In labor force	6 573	5 099	2 179	1 336	1 474	1 109	18	2 869	1 068	536	54
Not in labor force	7 642	5 988	2 311	1 635	1 654	1 123	23	2 044	818	437	44
Cannot work	5 364	4 213	1 561	1 235	1 151	860	23	1 087	343	221	-
Disabled 6 months or more	5 076	3 948	1 426	1 150	1 128	860	23	1 029	343	221	-

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Fargo-Moorhead—Con.			Minneapolis—St. Paul						
	North Dakota portion			Total	Bloomington	Minneapolis	St. Paul	Urban balance		
	Total	Fargo	Urban balance							
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS										
Male, 20 to 49 years old										
No high school.....	13 974	10 507	925	340 960	17 411	77 856	51 727	178 857		
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	1 272	762	96	23 407	677	5 675	4 173	10 733		
High school, 4 years.....	1 120	714	105	40 075	1 484	10 716	6 624	18 910		
College, 1 year or more.....	4 297	2 988	349	130 962	6 449	27 326	20 686	69 765		
	7 285	6 043	375	146 516	8 801	34 139	20 244	79 449		
Female, 15 to 44 years old										
No high school.....	16 393	12 594	1 130	401 633	20 029	96 490	63 901	204 457		
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	994	638	117	18 078	685	4 294	3 289	8 779		
High school, 4 years.....	3 142	2 153	212	87 590	4 017	20 973	14 669	43 420		
College, 1 year or more.....	6 547	5 116	491	181 929	8 881	40 553	29 556	94 708		
	5 710	4 687	310	114 036	6 446	30 670	16 387	57 550		
FERTILITY										
Women, 15 to 24 years old										
Ever married.....	8 340	6 862	444	177 012	7 178	52 018	32 210	79 442		
Percent ever married.....	2 636	2 045	221	57 261	1 822	15 673	10 180	31.6		
Number of own children under 5 years.....	31.6	29.8	49.8	32.3	25.4	30.1	31.6	34.5		
Per 1,000 women.....	1 852	1 233	186	40 830	1 083	10 314	7 561	19 869		
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	222	180	419	231	151	198	235	249		
Number of children ever born.....	703	603	842	713	594	658	743	723		
Per 1,000 women.....	2 127	1 431	224	48 918	1 266	12 658	9 182	23 415		
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	255	209	505	276	176	243	285	294		
Replacement index.....	807	700	1 014	854	695	808	902	852		
Women, 25 to 34 years old										
Ever married.....	4 097	2 840	394	126 234	6 771	26 204	17 460	69 653		
Percent ever married.....	3 772	2 569	384	112 890	6 171	20 869	14 932	64 919		
Number of own children under 5 years.....	92.1	90.5	97.5	89.4	91.1	79.6	85.5	93.2		
Per 1,000 women.....	2 967	1 997	334	96 699	5 190	15 975	13 077	56 707		
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	72.4	703	848	767	767	610	749	814		
Number of children ever born.....	787	777	870	857	841	765	876	874		
Per 1,000 women.....	8 649	5 994	789	260 980	13 184	44 841	35 973	150 801		
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 160	2 111	2 231	2 067	1 947	1 711	2 060	2 165		
Replacement index.....	2 346	2 333	2 289	2 312	2 136	2 149	2 409	2 323		
Women, 35 to 44 years old										
Ever married.....	4 010	2 922	292	99 423	6 123	18 498	14 486	55 632		
Percent ever married.....	3 832	2 788	285	93 411	6 018	16 011	12 880	53 912		
Number of own children under 5 years.....	95.6	95.4	97.6	94.0	98.3	86.6	88.9	96.9		
Per 1,000 women.....	1 036	724	48	24 013	1 340	3 799	3 756	13 697		
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	258	248	164	242	219	205	259	246		
Number of children ever born.....	270	260	168	257	223	237	292	254		
Per 1,000 women.....	13 104	9 052	973	315 033	19 317	52 111	46 877	179 038		
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 268	3 098	3 332	3 169	3 155	2 817	3 236	3 218		
Replacement index.....	158	150	161	153	152	136	156	155		
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 420	3 247	3 414	3 373	3 210	3 255	3 640	3 321		
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families										
With own children under 3 years.....	17 346	12 143	1 301	437 121	19 006	103 724	74 784	220 412		
With own children under 6 years.....	3 125	2 162	304	83 929	4 000	16 530	12 467	46 533		
With own children under 12 years.....	5 068	3 502	471	136 383	6 686	25 674	20 392	76 237		
With own children under 18 years.....	7 893	5 463	707	211 615	11 362	38 444	30 560	120 179		
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	10 019	7 009	876	263 350	14 192	48 866	38 687	148 153		
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	10 866	7 681	912	287 760	14 978	55 464	43 807	159 346		
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	5 084	3 608	351	126 512	6 999	23 353	19 364	70 463		
	2 327	1 791	139	64 949	2 879	14 304	12 372	32 809		
Subfamilies										
Number of own children under 18 years.....	184	105	28	5 196	183	1 516	979	2 328		
Number of own children under 18 years.....	181	105	28	4 889	176	1 400	1 065	2 051		
Number of own children under 18 years.....	107	66	10	2 548	63	735	440	1 207		
Number of own children under 18 years.....	76	43	10	1 448	21	355	332	665		
Number of own children under 18 years.....	67	39	13	2 442	120	745	466	1 031		
Number of own children under 18 years.....	95	62	13	3 137	155	1 001	615	1 265		
Married couples										
Percent in subfamilies.....	15 571	10 937	1 204	388 022	17 775	84 876	62 559	204 916		
With own children under 6 years.....	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.6		
With own children under 6 years.....	4 832	3 325	457	126 703	6 440	21 792	17 860	73 328		
With own children under 18 years.....	9 288	6 456	804	237 494	13 279	39 935	32 918	138 503		
With husband under 45 years.....	8 538	6 163	739	216 203	11 890	39 288	29 125	124 915		
Persons, under 18 years old										
Living with both parents.....	25 035	17 132	2 065	659 685	35 552	116 311	98 291	371 272		
Percent of total.....	22 905	15 674	1 850	585 605	33 087	91 434	81 855	343 214		
Living with one parent.....	91.5	91.5	88.7	88.8	93.1	78.6	83.3	92.4		
Living with neither parent.....	1 676	1 178	221	62 899	2 017	21 623	14 177	23 451		
	454	280	14	11 181	448	3 254	2 259	4 607		
Persons, 14 to 54 years old over										
Never widowed or divorced.....	26 465	18 856	2 175	665 073	33 816	135 009	99 126	366 918		
Known to have been: Widowed.....	23 285	16 725	1 804	568 267	30 085	105 931	81 682	323 825		
Divorced.....	818	527	62	20 686	794	6 038	3 840	8 975		
Widowed and divorced.....	2 362	1 604	309	78 208	3 064	23 809	14 002	34 798		
	-	-	-	2 086	127	769	398	680		
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons, in group quarters.....	3 859	3 541	-	41 939	601	18 302	11 777	11 025		
Inmate of mental hospital.....	-	-	-	1 467	-	158	175	1 134		
Inmate of home for the aged.....	731	496	-	14 264	365	5 661	2 726	5 436		
Inmate of other institution.....	87	87	-	2 860	-	427	930	1 503		
In rooming house.....	43	43	-	4 009	24	2 551	943	465		
In military barracks.....	-	-	-	304	-	106	-	155		
In college dormitory.....	2 639	2 639	-	12 330	-	6 820	4 904	606		
Other.....	359	276	-	6 705	212	2 579	2 099	1 726		
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹										
Total.....	34 706	24 937	2 395	915 801	41 588	224 539	153 003	458 308		
Disabled or handicapped.....	3 027	2 012	292	82 033	2 648	26 782	15 393	33 988		
In labor force.....	1 801	1 330	188	49 543	1 818	14 504	8 606	22 807		
Not in labor force.....	1 226	682	104	32 490	830	12 278	6 787	11 181		
Cannot work.....	744	475	61	20 548	402	8 155	4 738	6 391		
Disabled 6 months or more.....	486	437	41	19 241	384	7 643	4 558	5 890		

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas					
	Rochester			Duluth-Superior			Fargo-Moorhead		
	Total	Rochester	Urban balance	Total	Minnesota portion	Wisconsin portion	Total	Minnesota portion	North Dakota portion
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS									
Male, 20 to 49 years old									
No high school	1 251	9 535	991	23 230	17 694	5 536	16 731	6 224	10 507
High school, 1 to 3 years	1 302	509	52	1 514	1 135	379	1 085	323	762
High school, 4 years	5 705	680	85	3 139	2 391	748	1 160	446	714
College, 1 year or more	6 778	3 296	428	9 603	7 370	2 233	4 941	1 953	2 988
		5 050	426	8 974	6 798	2 176	9 545	3 502	6 043
Female, 15 to 44 years old									
No high school	19 513	13 299	1 174	27 195	20 899	6 296	21 088	8 494	12 594
High school, 1 to 3 years	808	486	34	1 345	1 049	296	904	266	638
High school, 4 years	3 233	1 837	218	6 674	5 027	1 647	3 351	1 198	2 153
College, 1 year or more	8 767	5 707	606	11 930	9 152	2 778	8 566	3 450	5 116
	6 705	5 269	316	7 246	5 671	1 575	8 267	3 580	4 687
FERTILITY									
Women, 15 to 24 years old									
Ever married	8 379	6 096	420	13 475	10 278	3 197	12 077	5 215	6 862
Percent ever married	2 730	1 713	211	3 965	3 035	930	3 208	1 163	2 045
Number of own children under 5 years	32.6	28.1	50.2	29.4	29.5	29.1	26.6	22.3	29.8
Per 1,000 women	2 061	1 061	191	2 778	2 123	655	1 945	712	1 233
Per 1,000 women ever married	246	174	455	206	207	205	161	137	180
Number of children ever born	755	619	905	701	700	704	606	612	603
Per 1,000 women	2 527	1 343	220	3 460	2 695	765	2 323	892	1 431
Per 1,000 women ever married	302	220	524	262	239	239	192	171	209
	926	784	1 043	873	888	823	724	767	700
Women, 25 to 34 years old									
Ever married	6 609	4 347	404	7 009	5 434	1 575	4 580	1 740	2 840
Percent ever married	6 002	3 795	390	6 396	4 946	1 450	4 192	1 623	2 569
Number of own children under 5 years	90.8	87.3	96.5	91.3	91.0	92.1	91.5	93.3	90.5
Per 1,000 women	5 299	3 356	342	5 046	3 834	1 212	3 407	1 410	1 997
Per 1,000 women ever married	802	772	847	720	770	770	744	810	703
Number of children ever born	883	884	877	789	775	836	813	869	777
Per 1,000 women	14 481	8 481	1 047	15 526	11 985	3 541	9 925	3 931	5 994
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 191	1 951	2 592	2 215	2 206	2 248	2 167	2 259	2 111
	2 413	2 235	2 685	2 427	2 423	2 442	2 368	2 422	2 333
Women, 35 to 44 years old									
Ever married	4 565	2 882	350	6 797	5 263	1 534	4 476	1 554	2 922
Percent ever married	4 272	2 616	350	6 327	4 910	1 417	4 291	1 503	2 788
Number of own children under 5 years	93.6	90.8	100.0	93.1	93.3	92.4	95.9	96.7	95.4
Per 1,000 women	1 062	628	90	1 463	1 149	314	1 196	472	724
Per 1,000 women ever married	233	218	257	215	218	205	267	304	248
Number of children ever born	249	240	257	231	234	222	279	314	260
Per 1,000 women	14 819	8 582	1 276	21 935	16 893	5 042	14 194	5 142	9 052
Replacement index	3 246	2 978	3 646	3 227	3 210	3 287	3 171	3 309	3 098
Per 1,000 women ever married	157	144	176	156	155	159	153	160	150
	3 469	3 281	3 646	3 467	3 441	3 558	3 308	3 421	3 247
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families									
With own children under 3 years	19 850	12 409	1 308	33 920	25 859	8 061	18 980	6 831	12 149
With own children under 6 years	4 240	2 518	304	5 062	3 946	1 116	3 522	1 360	2 162
With own children under 12 years	6 865	4 119	508	8 450	6 533	1 917	5 687	2 185	3 502
With own children under 18 years	10 465	6 285	800	13 634	10 482	3 152	8 731	3 248	5 483
With sons/daughters under 25 years	12 642	7 674	930	17 954	13 793	4 161	11 151	4 142	7 009
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	13 431	8 179	962	20 231	15 486	4 745	12 222	4 541	7 681
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	5 691	3 316	438	9 923	7 505	2 418	5 788	2 180	3 608
	2 209	1 373	130	5 537	4 105	1 432	2 883	1 092	1 791
Subfamilies									
Number of own children under 18 years	113	78	—	391	321	70	164	59	105
Husband-wife subfamilies	97	67	—	474	384	90	192	87	105
Subfamilies with female head	61	46	—	166	137	29	100	34	66
Number of own children under 18 years	41	35	—	162	117	45	86	43	43
Number of own children under 18 years	48	32	—	207	166	41	64	25	39
	48	32	—	289	244	45	106	44	62
Married couples									
Percent in subfamilies	18 017	11 118	1 210	29 055	22 340	6 815	17 135	6 192	10 948
With own children under 6 years	0.3	0.4	—	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
With own children under 18 years	6 567	3 930	495	7 518	5 852	1 666	5 407	2 082	3 325
With husband under 45 years	11 684	6 990	878	15 552	12 011	3 541	10 277	3 821	6 456
	10 712	6 628	769	13 000	10 155	2 845	9 599	3 436	6 163
Persons, under 18 years old									
Living with both parents	31 726	18 453	2 521	44 251	33 998	10 253	27 498	10 366	17 132
Percent of total	29 003	16 714	2 286	36 887	28 441	8 446	25 120	9 446	15 674
Living with one parent	91.4	90.6	90.7	83.4	83.7	82.4	91.4	91.1	91.5
Living with neither parent	2 145	1 386	151	6 238	4 615	1 623	1 927	749	1 178
	578	353	84	1 126	942	184	451	171	280
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married									
Never widowed or divorced	31 065	19 329	2 298	45 633	35 353	10 278	29 709	10 853	18 856
Known to have been:	27 890	17 179	1 989	38 121	30 002	8 119	26 600	9 875	16 725
Widowed	592	373	33	1 906	1 502	404	748	221	527
Divorced	2 649	1 827	276	5 716	3 937	1 779	2 387	783	1 604
Widowed and divorced	66	50	—	110	86	24	26	26	—
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
Persons, in group quarters									
Inmate of mental hospital	2 665	2 503	46	5 962	4 159	1 803	7 027	3 486	3 541
Inmate of home for the aged	770	770	—	48	48	—	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution	335	317	—	676	376	300	738	242	496
In rooming house	177	177	—	329	193	136	107	20	87
In military barracks	314	226	46	402	330	72	165	122	43
In college dormitory	—	—	—	615	615	—	—	—	—
Other	433	433	—	1 397	565	832	5 698	3 059	2 639
	636	580	—	2 495	2 032	463	319	43	276
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹									
Total	41 080	26 958	2 679	68 240	52 160	16 080	37 762	12 825	24 937
Disabled or handicapped	3 625	2 423	189	7 058	4 785	2 273	3 083	1 071	2 012
In labor force	2 429	1 482	189	3 504	2 377	1 127	1 920	590	1 330
Not in labor force	1 196	941	—	3 554	2 408	1 146	1 163	481	682
Cannot work	797	677	—	2 541	1 658	883	696	221	475
Disabled 6 months or more	779	659	—	2 406	1 523	883	658	221	437

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places				
	La Crosse									
	Total	Minnesota portion	Wisconsin portion	Minneapolis—St. Paul	Rochester	Bloomington	Duluth	Minneapolis	Rochester	St. Paul
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS										
Male, 20 to 49 years old										
No high school	10 160	560	9 546	321 057	10 008	17 411	16 573	77 856	9 535	51 727
High school, 1 to 3 years	799	63	736	20 401	513	677	1 116	5 675	509	4 173
High school, 4 years	976	95	881	36 863	717	1 484	2 255	10 716	680	6 624
College, 1 year or more	4 405	251	4 154	122 119	3 464	6 449	6 724	27 326	3 296	20 686
	3 920	151	3 769	141 674	5 314	8 801	6 478	34 139	5 050	20 244
Female, 15 to 44 years old										
No high school	14 285	662	13 573	388 152	13 879	20 029	20 023	96 490	13 299	63 901
High school, 1 to 3 years	658	54	604	16 770	497	685	1 018	4 294	486	3 289
High school, 4 years	2 682	124	2 558	81 927	1 933	4 017	4 779	20 973	1 837	14 669
College, 1 year or more	6 647	302	6 345	171 209	5 995	8 881	8 719	40 553	5 707	29 556
	4 248	182	4 066	110 246	5 454	6 446	5 507	30 670	5 269	16 387
FERTILITY										
Women, 15 to 24 years old										
Ever married	7 927	290	7 637	169 127	6 281	7 178	9 902	52 018	6 096	32 210
Percent ever married	1 855	93	1 762	54 536	1 793	1 822	2 950	15 673	1 713	10 180
Number of own children under 5 years	23.4	32.1	23.1	32.2	28.5	25.4	29.8	30.1	28.1	31.6
Per 1,000 women	1 267	60	1 147	38 179	1 141	1 083	2 032	10 314	1 061	7 561
Per 1,000 women ever married	152	207	150	226	182	151	205	198	174	235
Number of children ever born	651	645	651	700	636	594	689	658	619	743
Per 1,000 women	1 578	94	1 484	45 723	1 433	1 266	2 604	12 658	1 343	9 182
Per 1,000 women ever married	199	324	194	270	228	176	263	243	220	285
	851	1 011	842	838	799	695	883	808	784	902
Women, 25 to 34 years old										
Ever married	3 267	175	3 032	118 506	4 560	6 771	5 169	26 204	4 347	17 460
Percent ever married	2 937	175	2 762	105 423	3 997	6 171	4 688	20 869	3 795	14 932
Number of own children under 5 years	91.6	100.0	91.1	89.0	87.7	91.1	90.7	79.6	87.3	85.5
Per 1,000 women	2 462	166	2 296	89 553	3 556	5 190	3 586	15 975	3 356	13 077
Per 1,000 women ever married	768	949	757	756	780	767	694	610	772	749
Number of children ever born	838	949	831	849	890	841	765	765	884	876
Per 1,000 women	7 279	457	6 822	240 479	9 009	13 184	11 400	44 841	8 481	35 973
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 270	2 611	2 250	2 029	1 976	1 947	2 205	1 711	1 951	2 060
	2 478	2 611	2 470	2 281	2 254	2 136	2 432	2 149	2 235	2 409
Women, 35 to 44 years old										
Ever married	3 137	197	2 940	93 562	3 064	6 123	5 018	18 498	2 882	14 486
Percent ever married	2 928	197	2 731	87 639	2 798	6 018	4 665	16 011	2 616	12 880
Number of own children under 5 years	93.3	100.0	92.9	93.7	91.3	98.3	93.0	86.6	90.8	88.9
Per 1,000 women	659	40	619	22 219	2 219	1 340	1 100	3 799	628	3 756
Per 1,000 women ever married	210	203	211	238	223	219	219	205	218	259
Number of children ever born	225	203	227	254	244	223	236	237	240	292
Per 1,000 women	10 031	595	9 436	292 773	9 247	19 317	16 038	52 111	8 582	46 877
Replacement index	3 198	3 020	3 210	3 131	3 018	3 155	3 196	2 817	2 978	3 236
Per 1,000 women ever married	154	146	155	151	146	152	154	136	144	156
	3 426	3 020	3 455	3 341	3 305	3 210	3 438	3 255	3 281	3 640
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families										
With own children under 3 years	14 985	770	14 215	412 064	13 040	19 006	24 839	103 734	12 409	74 784
With own children under 6 years	2 323	118	2 205	78 355	2 692	4 000	3 750	16 530	2 518	12 467
With own children under 12 years	3 831	219	3 612	127 106	4 382	6 486	6 215	25 674	4 119	20 392
With own children under 18 years	6 171	399	5 772	197 557	6 699	11 362	9 997	38 444	6 285	30 560
With sons/daughters under 25 years	8 089	491	7 598	246 292	8 155	14 192	13 150	48 866	7 474	38 887
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	8 951	547	8 404	269 716	8 672	14 978	14 787	55 464	8 179	43 607
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	4 523	278	4 245	118 358	3 536	6 999	7 187	23 353	3 316	19 364
	2 371	168	2 203	61 455	1 421	2 879	3 935	14 304	1 373	12 372
Subfamilies										
Number of own children under 18 years	221	17	204	4 929	78	183	304	1 516	78	979
	225	16	209	4 629	67	176	362	1 400	67	1 065
Husband-wife subfamilies										
Number of own children under 18 years	181	13	88	2 398	46	63	137	735	46	440
	41	4	37	1 336	35	21	117	355	35	332
Subfamilies with female head										
Number of own children under 18 years	109	4	105	2 338	39	120	154	745	32	464
	170	12	158	3 016	32	155	232	1 001	32	615
Married couples										
Percent in subfamilies	13 093	694	12 399	364 915	11 714	17 775	21 332	84 876	11 118	62 559
With own children under 6 years	0.8	1.9	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.7
With own children under 18 years	3 496	207	3 289	117 641	4 188	6 440	5 549	21 792	3 930	17 860
With husband under 45 years	7 139	438	6 701	221 365	7 448	13 279	11 431	39 935	6 990	32 918
	6 092	372	5 680	202 599	7 018	11 890	9 697	39 288	6 628	29 125
Persons, under 18 years old										
Living with both parents	26 321	1 212	19 109	611 570	19 718	35 552	32 340	116 311	18 453	98 291
Percent of total	17 434	1 033	16 401	540 765	17 835	33 087	27 009	91 434	16 714	81 655
Living with one parent	85.8	85.2	88.4	88.4	90.5	93.1	83.5	78.6	90.6	83.3
Living with neither parent	2 345	168	2 177	60 365	1 467	2 017	4 452	21 623	1 386	14 177
	542	11	531	10 440	416	448	879	3 254	353	2 259
Persons, 14 to 34 years old ever married										
Never widowed or divorced	26 027	1 095	18 932	626 245	20 510	33 816	33 915	135 009	19 329	99 126
Known to have been: Widowed	17 117	900	16 217	534 491	18 200	30 085	28 844	105 931	17 179	81 682
Divorced	571	68	503	19 182	384	794	1 363	6 038	373	3 840
Widowed and divorced	2 353	127	2 226	74 407	1 976	3 064	3 794	23 809	1 827	14 002
	14	-	14	1 835	50	127	86	769	50	398
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons, in group quarters										
Inmate of mental hospital	4 052	77	3 975	39 772	2 549	601	3 605	18 302	2 503	11 777
Inmate of home for the aged	-	-	-	1 084	170	-	48	158	770	175
Inmate of other institution	441	77	364	13 636	317	365	376	5 661	317	2 726
In rooming house	202	-	202	1 971	177	-	193	427	177	930
In military barracks	245	-	245	3 975	272	24	295	2 551	226	943
In college dormitory	2 664	-	2 664	216	-	-	96	106	-	-
Other	500	-	500	6 560	580	-	565	6 820	433	4 904
	-	-	-	-	-	212	2 032	2 579	580	2 099
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹										
Total	28 394	1 253	27 141	866 145	28 276	41 588	49 413	224 539	26 958	153 003
Disabled or handicapped	2 137	75	2 062	77 638	2 486	2 648	4 490	24 782	2 423	15 393
In labor force	1 146	41	1 105	47 064	1 545	1 818	2 179	14 504	1 482	8 606
Not in labor force	991	34	957	30 574	941	830	2 311	12 278	941	6 787
Cannot work	667	34	633	19 422	677	402	1 561	8 155	677	4 738
Disabled 6 months or more	568	34	534	18 231	659	384	1 426	7 643	659	4 558

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Duluth-Superior						Fargo-Moorhead				
	Total	Minnesota portion			Wisconsin portion			Total	Minnesota portion		
		Total	Duluth	Urban balance	Total	Superior	Urban balance		Total	Moorhead	Urban balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	89 426	73 909	33 414	19 685	15 517	11 216	157	40 886	15 834	10 142	699
Labor force	65 227	54 189	24 649	14 477	11 038	8 095	114	29 610	11 438	7 185	573
Percent of total	72.9	73.3	73.8	73.5	71.1	72.2	72.6	72.4	72.2	70.8	82.0
Armed Forces	2 055	1 991	1 124	679	64	58	-	122	37	24	10
Civilian labor force	63 172	52 198	23 525	13 804	10 974	8 037	114	29 488	11 401	7 161	563
Employed	58 735	48 704	22 116	13 094	10 051	7 363	92	28 113	10 766	6 835	539
Unemployed	4 437	3 494	1 409	708	943	674	22	1 375	635	326	24
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	6.7	6.0	5.1	8.6	8.4	19.3	4.7	5.6	4.6	4.3
Not in labor force	24 199	19 720	8 765	5 208	4 479	3 121	43	11 274	4 396	2 957	126
Inmate of institution	1 174	766	324	199	408	145	20	584	200	108	-
Enrolled in school	6 904	5 524	2 332	1 533	1 380	1 068	-	5 892	2 528	2 105	59
Other: Under 65 years old	5 129	4 282	1 768	1 031	847	597	6	1 888	521	236	31
Percent disabled	50.7	50.5	40.4	63.9	51.3	43.4	-	53.6	59.1	76.3	-
65 years and over	10 992	9 148	4 341	2 445	1 844	1 311	17	3 112	1 147	508	36
Male, 14 and 15 years old	5 884	4 886	1 943	1 323	998	702	10	2 533	983	564	72
Labor force	1 041	861	397	265	180	170	-	374	150	90	11
Percent of total	17.7	17.6	20.4	20.0	18.0	24.2	-	14.8	15.3	16.0	15.3
Employed	902	743	341	231	159	149	-	336	140	84	7
Unemployed	139	118	56	34	21	21	-	38	10	6	4
Percent of civilian labor force	13.4	13.7	14.1	12.8	11.7	12.4	-	10.2	6.7	6.7	-
Not in labor force	4 843	4 025	1 546	1 058	818	532	10	2 159	833	474	61
Female, 16 years old and over	95 974	79 788	38 812	21 262	16 186	12 107	189	43 027	16 619	11 266	750
Labor force	35 376	29 459	15 922	7 443	5 917	4 626	83	19 007	7 287	5 415	364
Percent of total	36.9	36.9	41.0	35.0	36.6	38.2	43.9	44.2	43.8	48.1	48.5
Armed Forces	44	44	13	25	-	-	-	15	5	5	-
Civilian labor force	35 332	29 415	15 909	7 418	5 917	4 626	83	18 992	7 282	5 410	364
Employed	32 616	27 226	14 961	6 756	5 390	4 254	68	18 152	6 952	5 181	358
Unemployed	2 716	2 189	948	662	527	372	15	840	330	229	6
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	7.4	6.0	8.9	8.9	8.0	18.1	4.4	4.5	4.2	1.6
Not in labor force	60 598	50 329	22 890	13 819	10 269	7 481	106	24 020	9 332	5 851	386
Inmate of institution	1 155	761	184	346	394	219	23	710	282	154	-
Enrolled in school	7 006	5 689	2 519	1 545	1 317	1 002	24	4 707	2 383	2 048	64
Other: Under 65 years old	36 934	30 898	13 205	8 250	6 036	4 261	50	13 753	5 052	2 786	255
Percent disabled	13.8	12.4	12.4	12.2	21.2	21.2	-	9.1	10.9	10.4	6.8
65 years and over	15 503	12 981	6 982	3 678	2 522	1 999	9	4 850	1 615	863	67
Female, 14 and 15 years old	5 565	4 709	1 887	1 402	856	641	9	2 443	931	524	42
Labor force	517	424	225	149	93	55	-	334	134	69	-
Percent of total	9.3	9.0	11.9	10.6	10.9	8.6	-	13.7	14.4	13.2	-
Employed	399	344	176	124	55	34	-	310	127	62	-
Unemployed	118	80	49	25	38	21	-	24	7	7	-
Percent of civilian labor force	22.8	18.9	21.8	16.8	40.9	38.2	-	7.2	5.2	10.1	-
Not in labor force	5 048	4 285	1 662	1 253	763	586	9	2 109	797	455	42
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Total women, 16 years old and over	95 974	79 788	38 812	21 262	16 186	12 107	189	43 027	16 619	11 266	750
With own children under 6 years	16 494	13 722	6 065	3 414	2 772	1 888	29	8 312	3 269	2 079	199
In labor force	4 230	3 483	1 683	796	747	525	9	2 786	1 092	763	84
Percent in labor force	25.6	25.4	27.7	23.3	26.9	27.8	31.0	33.5	33.4	36.7	42.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	18 951	15 986	6 732	4 445	2 945	2 087	52	7 777	2 938	1 744	183
In labor force	8 725	7 366	3 296	2 106	1 359	948	36	3 867	1 567	1 015	100
Percent in labor force	46.0	46.1	49.0	47.4	45.8	45.4	69.2	49.7	53.3	58.2	54.6
No own children under 18 years	60 529	50 080	26 015	13 403	10 449	8 132	108	26 938	10 412	7 443	368
In labor force	22 421	18 610	10 943	4 541	3 811	3 153	38	12 354	4 428	3 637	180
Percent in labor force	37.0	37.2	42.1	33.9	36.5	38.8	35.2	45.9	44.4	48.9	48.9
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	57 216	47 898	21 114	12 898	9 318	6 592	102	24 909	9 334	5 662	494
With own children under 6 years	15 030	12 571	5 348	3 165	2 459	1 636	25	7 889	3 105	1 962	192
In labor force	3 755	3 113	1 455	714	642	442	5	2 581	1 012	701	84
Percent in labor force	25.0	24.8	27.2	22.6	26.1	27.0	20.0	32.7	32.6	35.7	43.8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	16 858	14 301	5 809	4 009	2 557	1 790	44	7 132	2 677	1 555	177
In labor force	7 399	6 301	2 721	1 801	1 098	761	28	3 337	1 359	853	95
Percent in labor force	43.9	44.1	46.8	44.9	42.9	42.5	63.6	46.8	50.8	54.9	53.7
No own children under 18 years	25 328	21 026	9 957	5 724	4 302	3 166	33	9 888	3 552	2 145	125
In labor force	8 657	7 175	3 745	1 884	1 482	1 146	19	4 486	1 599	1 121	43
Percent in labor force	34.2	34.1	37.6	32.9	34.4	36.2	57.6	45.4	45.0	52.3	34.4
Other women	38 758	31 890	17 698	8 364	6 868	5 515	87	18 118	7 285	5 604	256
With own children under 6 years	1 464	1 151	717	249	313	252	4	423	164	117	7
In labor force	475	370	228	82	105	83	4	205	80	62	-
Percent in labor force	32.4	32.1	31.8	32.9	33.5	32.9	-	48.5	48.8	53.0	-
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 093	1 685	923	436	408	297	8	645	261	189	6
In labor force	1 326	1 065	575	305	261	187	8	530	208	162	5
Percent in labor force	63.4	63.2	62.3	70.0	64.0	63.0	-	82.2	79.7	85.7	-
No own children under 18 years	35 201	29 054	16 058	7 679	6 147	4 966	75	17 050	6 860	5 298	243
In labor force	13 764	11 435	7 198	2 657	2 329	2 007	19	7 868	3 029	2 516	137
Percent in labor force	39.1	39.4	44.8	34.6	37.9	40.4	25.3	46.1	44.2	47.5	56.4
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male:											
16 and 17 years	37.4	36.2	46.7	31.8	44.1	51.1	...	38.5	37.4	43.3	26.8
18 and 19 years	60.0	62.1	64.3	62.1	52.1	49.8	...	47.3	48.8	45.4	52.9
20 and 21 years	72.9	74.0	71.1	78.2	68.1	66.7	-	51.1	47.1	43.4	86.1
22 to 24 years	84.3	86.9	84.1	88.5	73.8	71.9	...	77.7	77.0	71.2	98.4
25 to 34 years	95.4	95.8	96.3	95.5	93.6	94.2	...	92.8	95.3	94.5	90.6
35 to 44 years	96.5	96.6	95.6	97.2	95.8	96.0	100.0	96.3	98.1	99.2	100.0
45 to 64 years	87.1	87.0	88.2	89.1	87.2	89.3	80.7	89.2	91.6	94.2	94.3
65 years and over	15.2	14.9	18.0	12.2	16.5	16.6	13.5	26.1	26.7	29.2	25.0
Female:											
16 and 17 years	28.8	29.6	40.1	26.0	24.6	30.2	...	31.8	35.7	34.2	63.2
18 and 19 years	53.5	55.1	59.7	51.0	45.9	45.4	...	51.0	48.2	47.3	79.0
20 and 21 years	57.2	56.7	58.6	56.2	59.0	58.5	...	61.2	56.3	54.8	51.8
22 to 24 years	48.7	48.0	58.4	41.9	52.1	56.2	-	64.4	58.4	63.2	64.8
25 to 34 years	37.8	37.5	42.1	34.1	39.0	39.6	39.3	45.9	43.9	46.7	48.3
35 to 44 years	44.1	43.9	47.6	41.9	45.0	48.5	...	45.3	46.1	51.5	40.5
45 to 64 years	43.9	43.9	47.9	45.6	43.7	45.3	49.2	48.2	49.5	56.6	50.6
65 years and over	7.9	8.3	10.0	6.8	6.0	7.0	-	14.1	12.8	16.9	-

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Fargo-Moorhead—Con.			Minneapolis-St. Paul					
	North Dakota portion								
	Total	Fargo	Urban balance	Total	Bloomington	Minneapolis	St. Paul	Urban balance	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	25 852	18 231	1 525	372 227	24 342	146 644	100 421	275 957	
Labor force	18 172	13 337	1 286	469 515	22 245	110 382	77 079	239 076	
Percent of total	72.5	73.2	84.3	82.1	91.4	75.3	76.8	86.6	
Armed Forces	85	75	4	1 934	117	483	218	972	
Civilian labor force	18 087	13 262	1 282	467 581	22 128	109 899	76 861	238 104	
Employed	17 347	12 705	1 251	453 126	21 712	105 231	74 072	232 249	
Unemployed	740	557	31	14 455	416	4 668	2 789	5 855	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	4.2	2.4	3.1	1.9	4.2	3.6	2.5	
Not in labor force	6 880	4 894	239	102 712	2 097	36 282	23 342	36 881	
Inmate of institution	384	217	-	7 062	101	2 225	1 161	3 550	
Enrolled in school	3 364	2 832	122	32 404	991	9 091	6 389	14 343	
Other: Under 65 years old	1 167	593	32	20 269	400	7 729	4 562	6 759	
Percent disabled	51.3	69.1	-	46.2	57.6	50.3	52.6	37.9	
65 years and over	1 965	1 252	85	42 977	605	17 237	11 230	12 229	
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 550	1 059	122	37 059	2 091	6 722	5 522	20 685	
Labor force	224	129	35	7 560	450	1 642	1 061	4 121	
Percent of total	14.5	12.2	28.7	20.4	21.5	24.4	19.2	19.9	
Employed	196	113	29	6 813	407	1 509	944	3 704	
Unemployed	28	16	6	747	43	133	117	417	
Percent of civilian labor force	12.5	12.4	17.1	9.9	9.6	8.1	11.0	10.1	
Not in labor force	1 326	930	87	29 499	1 641	5 080	4 461	16 564	
Female, 16 years old and over	26 408	19 930	1 567	649 156	25 552	184 420	122 071	293 416	
Labor force	11 720	9 653	699	317 291	13 639	94 161	57 729	142 158	
Percent of total	44.4	48.4	44.6	48.9	53.4	51.1	47.3	48.4	
Armed Forces	10	10	-	45	12	24	12	9	
Civilian labor force	11 710	9 643	699	317 246	13 639	94 137	57 717	142 149	
Employed	11 200	9 232	653	306 480	13 198	91 094	55 696	137 356	
Unemployed	510	411	46	10 766	441	3 043	2 021	4 793	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	4.3	6.6	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.4	
Not in labor force	14 688	10 277	868	331 865	11 913	90 259	64 342	151 258	
Inmate of institution	428	360	-	10 832	264	3 918	2 417	4 182	
Enrolled in school	2 324	1 907	94	33 024	1 167	8 419	6 018	15 933	
Other: Under 65 years old	8 701	5 706	613	212 431	9 493	45 725	35 179	111 361	
Percent disabled	8.0	6.6	15.5	10.7	7.4	17.6	12.8	7.6	
65 years and over	3 235	2 304	161	75 578	989	32 197	20 728	19 782	
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 512	998	123	35 854	1 938	6 577	5 226	20 142	
Labor force	200	151	16	4 570	275	1 073	664	2 335	
Percent of total	13.2	15.1	13.0	12.7	14.2	16.3	12.7	11.6	
Employed	183	134	16	4 129	263	968	595	2 125	
Unemployed	17	17	-	441	12	105	69	210	
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	11.3	-	9.6	4.4	9.8	10.4	9.0	
Not in labor force	1 312	847	107	31 284	1 663	5 504	4 562	17 807	
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Total women, 16 years old and over	26 408	19 930	1 567	649 156	25 552	184 420	122 071	293 416	
With own children under 6 years	5 043	3 483	484	137 581	6 674	26 230	20 738	76 435	
In labor force	1 694	1 260	165	43 116	1 982	9 272	6 949	22 790	
Percent in labor force	33.6	36.2	34.1	31.3	29.7	35.3	33.5	29.8	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 839	3 478	362	124 717	7 374	22 599	17 894	70 948	
In labor force	2 300	1 728	220	66 971	4 146	12 256	9 443	38 091	
Percent in labor force	47.5	49.7	60.8	53.7	56.2	54.2	52.8	53.7	
No own children under 18 years	16 526	12 969	721	386 858	11 504	135 591	83 439	146 033	
In labor force	7 726	6 665	314	207 204	7 511	72 633	41 337	81 277	
Percent in labor force	46.8	51.4	43.6	53.6	65.3	53.6	49.5	55.7	
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	15 575	11 035	1 136	386 804	17 679	84 658	62 453	204 102	
With own children under 6 years	4 784	3 288	447	126 195	6 378	21 761	17 849	72 869	
In labor force	1 569	1 170	145	37 488	1 754	7 515	5 610	20 570	
Percent in labor force	32.8	35.6	32.4	29.7	27.5	34.5	31.4	28.2	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 455	3 180	319	110 245	6 777	17 881	14 985	65 047	
In labor force	1 978	1 471	184	57 096	3 695	9 416	7 620	33 578	
Percent in labor force	44.4	46.3	57.7	51.8	54.5	52.7	50.9	51.6	
No own children under 18 years	6 336	4 567	360	150 364	4 524	45 016	29 619	66 186	
In labor force	2 867	2 341	174	75 089	2 730	21 251	13 054	35 947	
Percent in labor force	45.6	51.3	48.3	49.9	60.3	47.2	44.1	54.3	
Other women	10 833	8 895	441	262 352	7 873	99 762	59 618	89 314	
With own children under 6 years	259	195	37	11 386	296	4 469	3 566	13 566	
In labor force	125	90	20	5 628	228	1 757	1 339	2 220	
Percent in labor force	48.3	46.2	54.1	49.4	77.0	39.3	46.3	62.3	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	384	298	43	14 472	597	4 718	2 909	5 901	
In labor force	322	257	36	9 875	451	2 840	1 823	4 513	
Percent in labor force	83.9	86.2	83.7	68.2	75.5	60.2	62.7	76.5	
No own children under 18 years	10 190	8 402	361	236 494	6 980	90 575	53 820	79 847	
In labor force	4 839	4 234	140	132 115	4 781	51 382	28 283	45 330	
Percent in labor force	47.5	51.5	38.8	55.9	68.5	56.7	52.6	56.8	
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 16 and 17 years	39.4	44.5	34.0	52.7	59.5	55.6	51.4	52.9	
18 and 19 years	46.1	45.1	47.1	71.2	83.1	70.5	66.9	72.6	
20 and 21 years	54.5	53.1	88.9	77.6	84.8	73.8	75.3	81.4	
22 to 24 years	78.1	75.4	93.7	88.5	93.7	84.1	86.4	91.8	
25 to 34 years	91.3	91.2	97.3	95.9	98.7	93.0	94.6	96.9	
35 to 44 years	95.3	96.7	100.0	97.5	98.7	95.3	96.0	98.2	
45 to 64 years	87.8	90.6	95.7	91.7	97.5	87.8	90.2	94.1	
65 years and over	25.8	28.4	32.0	23.9	26.8	21.9	21.9	27.3	
Female: 16 and 17 years	29.4	32.6	27.7	45.5	55.3	50.5	46.0	43.7	
18 and 19 years	53.7	54.6	48.2	70.1	81.0	72.2	70.6	67.5	
20 and 21 years	65.3	66.2	77.6	72.0	77.4	74.3	69.8	71.2	
22 to 24 years	67.7	72.6	57.5	66.7	75.1	70.4	68.0	64.4	
25 to 34 years	47.1	51.8	39.1	46.1	43.4	55.1	48.6	43.2	
35 to 44 years	44.9	47.7	59.6	52.0	52.7	58.1	52.9	49.9	
45 to 64 years	47.4	53.2	47.8	55.7	57.5	59.7	55.5	53.9	
65 years and over	14.8	16.2	10.1	12.2	10.8	13.2	12.0	11.3	

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas					
	Rochester			Duluth-Superior			Fargo-Moorhead		
	Total	Rochester	Urban balance	Total	Minnesota portion	Wisconsin portion	Total	Minnesota portion	North Dakota portion
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	24 957	15 794	1 582	46 668	35 295	11 373	29 078	10 841	18 237
Labor force	21 013	13 157	1 366	34 389	26 180	8 209	21 095	7 758	13 337
Percent of total	84.2	83.3	86.3	73.7	74.2	72.2	72.5	71.6	73.1
Armed Forces	23	8	—	1 842	1 784	58	109	34	75
Civilian labor force	20 990	13 149	1 366	32 547	24 396	8 151	20 986	7 724	13 262
Employed	20 257	12 732	1 308	30 415	22 960	7 453	20 079	7 374	12 705
Unemployed	733	417	58	2 132	1 436	696	907	350	557
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	3.2	4.2	6.6	5.9	8.5	4.3	4.5	4.2
Not in labor force	3 944	2 637	216	12 279	9 115	3 164	7 983	3 083	4 900
Inmate of institution	564	553	—	3 489	324	165	325	108	217
Enrolled in school	1 007	490	99	3 522	2 454	1 068	4 996	2 164	2 832
Other: Under 65 years old	687	476	24	2 436	1 833	603	866	267	599
Percent disabled	37.9	45.3	—	41.3	39.7	45.3	72.3	78.5	69.1
65 years and over	1 686	1 118	93	5 832	4 504	1 328	1 796	544	1 252
Male, 14 and 15 years old	1 718	963	175	2 746	2 034	712	1 695	636	1 059
Labor force	505	316	60	574	404	170	230	101	129
Percent of total	29.4	32.8	34.3	20.9	19.9	23.9	13.6	15.9	12.2
Employed	471	294	48	497	348	149	204	91	113
Unemployed	34	22	12	77	56	21	26	10	16
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	7.0	20.0	13.4	13.9	12.4	11.3	9.9	12.4
Not in labor force	1 213	647	115	2 172	1 630	542	1 465	535	930
Female, 16 years old and over	30 416	21 312	1 699	52 617	40 321	12 296	31 957	12 016	19 941
Labor force	15 195	11 007	810	21 223	16 514	4 709	15 432	5 779	9 653
Percent of total	50.0	51.6	47.7	40.3	41.0	38.3	48.3	48.1	48.4
Armed Forces	12	12	—	38	38	—	15	5	10
Civilian labor force	15 183	10 995	810	21 185	16 476	4 709	15 417	5 774	9 643
Employed	14 704	10 685	782	19 814	15 492	4 322	14 771	5 539	9 232
Unemployed	479	310	28	1 371	984	387	646	235	411
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	2.8	3.5	6.5	6.0	8.2	4.2	4.1	4.3
Not in labor force	15 221	10 305	889	31 394	23 807	7 587	16 525	6 237	10 288
Inmate of institution	692	685	—	426	184	242	514	154	360
Enrolled in school	1 575	1 117	63	3 652	2 626	1 026	4 019	2 112	1 907
Other: Under 65 years old	9 555	5 953	680	18 096	13 785	4 311	8 753	3 041	5 712
Percent disabled	10.7	13.5	—	14.5	12.6	21.1	7.8	10.0	6.6
65 years and over	3 399	2 550	146	9 220	7 212	2 008	3 239	930	2 309
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 416	778	116	2 636	1 986	650	1 564	566	998
Labor force	319	225	53	305	250	55	220	69	151
Percent of total	22.5	28.9	45.7	11.6	12.6	8.5	14.1	12.2	15.1
Employed	295	205	49	235	201	34	196	62	134
Unemployed	24	20	4	70	49	21	24	7	17
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	8.9	7.5	23.0	19.6	38.2	10.9	10.1	11.3
Not in labor force	1 097	553	63	2 331	1 736	595	1 344	497	847
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Total women, 16 years old and over	30 416	21 312	1 699	52 617	40 321	12 296	31 957	12 016	19 941
With own children under 6 years	7 098	4 282	531	8 309	6 392	1 917	5 761	2 278	3 483
In labor force	2 427	1 450	189	2 306	1 772	534	2 107	847	1 260
Percent in labor force	34.2	33.9	35.6	27.8	27.7	27.9	36.6	37.2	36.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 725	3 494	435	9 200	7 061	2 139	5 405	1 927	3 478
In labor force	3 267	1 987	254	4 461	3 477	984	2 843	1 115	1 728
Percent in labor force	57.1	56.9	58.4	48.5	49.2	46.0	52.6	57.9	49.7
No own children under 18 years	17 593	13 536	733	35 108	26 868	8 240	20 791	7 811	12 980
In labor force	9 501	7 570	367	14 456	11 265	3 191	10 482	3 817	6 665
Percent in labor force	54.0	55.9	50.1	41.2	41.9	38.7	50.4	48.9	51.3
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	18 382	11 364	1 263	28 808	22 114	6 694	17 197	6 154	11 041
With own children under 6 years	6 844	4 090	527	7 313	5 652	1 661	5 442	2 154	3 288
In labor force	2 274	1 328	189	1 978	1 531	447	1 955	785	1 170
Percent in labor force	33.2	32.5	35.9	27.0	27.1	26.9	35.9	36.4	35.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 185	3 081	405	7 936	6 102	1 834	4 912	1 732	3 180
In labor force	2 808	1 634	234	3 660	2 871	789	2 419	948	1 471
Percent in labor force	54.2	53.0	57.8	46.1	47.1	43.0	49.2	54.7	46.3
No own children under 18 years	6 353	4 193	331	13 559	10 360	3 199	6 843	2 270	4 573
In labor force	3 172	2 128	164	5 035	3 870	1 165	3 505	1 164	2 341
Percent in labor force	49.9	50.8	49.5	37.1	37.4	36.4	51.2	51.3	51.2
Other women	12 034	9 948	436	23 809	18 207	5 602	14 760	5 860	8 900
With own children under 6 years	254	192	4	996	740	256	319	124	195
In labor force	153	122	—	328	241	87	152	62	90
Percent in labor force	60.2	63.5	—	32.9	32.6	34.0	47.6	50.0	46.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	540	413	30	1 264	959	303	493	195	298
In labor force	459	353	20	801	606	195	424	167	257
Percent in labor force	85.0	85.5	66.7	63.4	63.2	63.9	86.0	85.6	86.2
No own children under 18 years	11 240	9 343	402	21 549	16 508	5 041	13 948	5 541	8 407
In labor force	6 329	5 442	203	9 421	7 395	2 026	6 977	2 653	4 324
Percent in labor force	56.3	58.2	50.5	43.7	44.8	40.2	50.0	47.9	51.4
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male:									
16 and 17 years	49.5	58.8	36.2	46.8	45.5	51.5	43.5	41.9	44.5
18 and 19 years	78.3	82.7	73.2	61.2	66.0	50.1	45.3	45.6	45.1
20 and 21 years	87.1	85.6	100.0	71.9	73.6	66.7	49.2	44.4	53.1
22 to 24 years	92.2	89.7	100.0	82.1	85.5	72.2	74.6	73.2	75.4
25 to 34 years	97.5	96.4	100.0	95.9	96.4	94.2	92.3	94.1	91.2
35 to 44 years	98.4	97.9	100.0	95.9	95.8	96.1	97.6	99.3	96.7
45 to 64 years	90.9	89.0	96.6	88.5	88.3	89.2	91.8	94.2	90.5
65 years and over	31.4	25.7	30.6	17.5	17.8	16.6	28.6	28.9	28.4
Female:									
16 and 17 years	43.3	49.5	52.3	37.2	39.6	29.8	34.5	37.6	32.6
18 and 19 years	72.0	72.7	67.2	56.8	60.2	45.5	51.6	48.4	54.6
20 and 21 years	73.1	74.6	68.2	58.8	58.7	59.0	60.8	54.7	66.2
22 to 24 years	66.2	70.3	60.3	57.7	58.2	56.2	69.2	63.2	72.6
25 to 34 years	45.8	48.6	39.4	41.1	41.6	39.6	49.9	46.8	51.8
35 to 44 years	53.6	55.0	44.9	48.1	47.8	49.1	48.7	50.6	47.7
45 to 64 years	57.8	58.3	59.6	47.2	47.8	45.4	54.2	56.2	53.1
65 years and over	14.3	15.7	15.6	9.3	9.9	7.0	16.2	16.0	16.2

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970-Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas - Con.					Places					
	La Crosse										
	Total	Minnesota portion	Wisconsin portion	Minneapolis- St. Paul	Rochester	Bloomington	Duluth	Minneapolis	Rochester	St. Paul	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	20 544	1 005	19 541	538 792	16 550	24 342	33 414	146 664	15 794	100 421	
Labor force	15 126	802	14 324	442 813	13 809	22 245	24 649	110 382	13 157	77 079	
Percent of total	73.6	80.0	73.3	82.2	83.4	91.4	73.8	75.3	83.3	76.8	
Armed Forces	42	-	42	1 729	8	117	1 124	483	8	218	
Civilian labor force	15 084	802	14 282	441 084	13 801	22 128	23 525	109 899	13 149	76 861	
Employed	14 225	778	13 447	427 618	13 366	21 712	22 116	105 231	12 732	74 072	
Unemployed	859	24	835	13 466	435	416	1 409	4 668	417	2 789	
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	3.0	5.8	3.1	3.2	1.9	6.0	4.2	3.2	3.6	
Not in labor force	5 418	201	5 217	95 979	2 741	2 079	8 765	36 282	2 637	23 342	
Inmate of institution	222	32	190	5 754	553	101	324	2 225	553	1 161	
Enrolled in school	2 136	66	2 072	30 465	546	991	2 332	9 091	490	6 389	
Other: Under 65 years old	891	20	871	19 212	491	400	1 768	7 729	476	4 562	
Percent disabled	38.3	-	39.1	46.1	45.3	37.6	40.4	50.3	45.3	52.6	
65 years and over	2 167	83	2 084	40 548	1 151	605	4 341	17 237	1 118	11 230	
Male, 14 and 15 years old	1 466	59	1 407	34 581	1 084	2 091	1 943	6 722	963	5 522	
Labor force	321	14	307	7 204	348	450	397	1 642	316	1 061	
Percent of total	22.8	23.7	22.8	20.8	32.1	21.5	20.4	24.4	32.8	19.2	
Employed	279	14	265	6 508	314	407	341	1 509	294	944	
Unemployed	42	-	42	696	34	43	56	133	22	117	
Percent of civilian labor force	13.1	-	13.7	9.7	9.8	9.6	14.1	8.1	7.0	11.0	
Not in labor force	1 085	45	1 040	27 377	736	1 641	1 546	5 080	647	4 461	
Female, 16 years old and over	24 824	1 035	23 789	616 863	22 112	25 552	38 812	184 420	21 312	122 071	
Labor force	10 722	415	10 307	303 998	11 345	13 639	15 922	94 161	11 007	57 729	
Percent of total	43.2	40.1	43.3	49.3	51.3	53.4	41.0	51.1	51.6	47.3	
Armed Forces	-	-	-	45	12	-	13	24	12	12	
Civilian labor force	10 722	415	10 307	303 953	11 333	13 639	15 909	94 137	10 995	57 717	
Employed	10 052	406	9 646	293 812	11 012	13 198	14 961	91 094	10 685	55 696	
Unemployed	670	9	661	10 141	321	441	948	3 043	310	2 021	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	2.2	6.4	3.3	2.8	3.2	6.0	3.2	2.8	3.5	
Not in labor force	14 102	620	13 482	312 865	10 767	11 913	22 890	90 259	10 305	64 342	
Inmate of institution	367	45	322	10 246	685	264	184	3 918	685	2 417	
Enrolled in school	2 776	60	2 716	31 162	1 154	1 167	2 519	8 419	1 117	6 018	
Other: Under 65 years old	7 204	398	6 806	198 939	6 338	9 493	13 205	45 725	5 953	35 179	
Percent disabled	9.0	7.1	9.1	10.7	12.5	7.4	12.4	17.6	13.5	12.8	
65 years and over	3 755	117	3 638	72 518	2 590	989	6 982	32 197	2 550	20 728	
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 299	59	1 240	33 248	827	1 938	1 887	6 577	778	5 226	
Labor force	129	5	124	4 292	242	275	225	1 073	225	664	
Percent of total	9.9	8.5	10.0	12.9	29.3	14.2	11.9	16.3	28.9	12.7	
Employed	115	5	110	3 906	218	263	176	968	205	595	
Unemployed	14	-	14	386	24	12	49	105	20	69	
Percent of civilian labor force	10.9	-	11.3	9.0	9.9	4.4	21.8	9.8	8.9	10.4	
Not in labor force	1 170	54	1 116	28 956	585	1 663	1 662	5 504	553	4 562	
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Total women, 16 years old and over	34 824	1 635	33 189	616 863	22 112	25 552	38 812	184 420	21 312	122 071	
With own children under 6 years	3 838	234	3 604	128 159	4 553	6 674	6 065	26 230	4 282	20 738	
In labor force	1 437	74	1 363	40 318	1 522	1 982	1 683	9 272	1 450	6 949	
Percent in labor force	37.4	31.6	37.8	31.5	33.4	29.7	27.7	35.3	33.9	33.5	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 174	244	3 930	117 106	3 709	7 374	6 732	22 599	3 494	17 894	
In labor force	2 261	116	2 145	63 036	2 094	4 146	3 296	12 256	1 987	9 443	
Percent in labor force	54.2	47.5	54.6	53.8	56.5	56.2	49.0	54.2	56.9	50.9	
No own children under 18 years	16 812	557	16 255	371 598	13 850	11 504	26 015	135 591	13 536	83 439	
In labor force	7 024	225	6 799	200 644	7 729	7 511	10 943	72 633	7 570	41 337	
Percent in labor force	41.8	40.4	41.8	54.0	55.8	65.3	42.1	53.6	55.9	49.5	
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	13 021	712	12 309	363 647	11 968	17 679	21 114	84 658	11 364	62 453	
With own children under 6 years	3 477	214	3 263	117 073	4 361	6 378	5 348	21 761	4 090	17 849	
In labor force	1 341	63	1 278	34 856	1 400	1 754	1 455	7 515	1 328	5 610	
Percent in labor force	35.7	29.4	36.1	29.8	32.1	27.5	27.2	34.5	32.5	31.4	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 622	230	3 392	103 185	3 287	6 777	5 809	17 881	3 081	14 985	
In labor force	1 875	106	1 769	53 537	1 738	3 695	2 721	9 416	1 634	7 620	
Percent in labor force	51.8	46.1	52.2	51.9	52.9	54.5	46.8	52.7	53.0	50.9	
No own children under 18 years	5 922	268	5 654	143 389	4 320	4 524	9 957	45 016	4 193	29 619	
In labor force	2 415	121	2 294	72 158	2 193	2 730	3 745	21 251	2 128	13 054	
Percent in labor force	40.8	45.1	40.6	50.3	50.8	60.3	37.6	47.2	50.8	44.1	
Other women	11 803	323	11 480	253 216	10 144	7 873	17 698	99 762	9 948	59 618	
With own children under 6 years	361	20	341	11 086	192	296	717	4 469	192	2 889	
In labor force	196	11	185	5 462	122	228	228	1 757	122	1 339	
Percent in labor force	54.3	54.3	54.3	49.3	63.5	77.0	31.8	39.3	63.5	46.3	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	532	14	518	13 921	422	597	923	4 718	413	2 909	
In labor force	386	10	376	9 499	356	451	575	2 840	353	1 823	
Percent in labor force	69.9	69.9	69.9	68.2	84.4	75.5	62.3	60.2	85.5	62.7	
No own children under 18 years	10 890	289	10 601	228 209	9 530	6 980	16 058	90 575	9 343	53 820	
In labor force	4 609	104	4 505	128 486	5 536	4 781	7 198	51 382	5 442	28 283	
Percent in labor force	42.3	36.0	42.5	56.3	58.1	68.5	44.8	56.7	58.2	52.6	
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male:	16 and 17 years	42.3	37.7	42.5	53.5	56.0	59.5	46.7	55.6	58.8	51.4
	18 and 19 years	47.7	52.2	47.5	71.1	82.4	83.1	64.3	70.5	82.7	66.9
	20 and 21 years	63.8	89.1	62.7	77.3	86.2	84.8	71.1	73.8	85.6	75.3
	22 to 24 years	81.4	100.0	80.5	88.4	93.7	89.8	84.1	89.7	94.6	86.4
	25 to 34 years	95.0	96.7	95.0	96.1	96.6	98.7	96.3	95.3	97.9	96.0
	35 to 44 years	96.7	100.0	96.4	97.7	98.0	98.7	95.6	95.3	97.9	96.0
	45 to 64 years	91.6	96.2	91.4	91.8	89.2	97.5	88.2	87.8	89.0	90.2
	65 years and over	21.4	16.1	21.6	23.9	25.7	26.8	18.0	21.9	25.7	21.9
Female:	16 and 17 years	29.1	25.5	29.3	46.2	49.6	55.3	40.1	50.5	49.5	46.0
	18 and 19 years	46.8	58.6	46.5	70.5	72.5	81.0	59.7	72.2	72.7	70.6
	20 and 21 years	54.2	68.3	53.9	72.4	74.6	77.4	58.6	74.3	74.6	69.8
	22 to 24 years	64.3	84.7	67.4	69.8	75.1	75.1	58.4	70.4	70.3	68.0
	25 to 34 years	46.1	34.9	46.8	46.6	47.9	43.4	42.1	55.1	48.6	48.6
	35 to 44 years	52.0	58.4	51.6	52.2	53.6	52.7	47.6	58.1	55.0	52.9
	45 to 64 years	52.9	40.7	53.4	56.2	58.1	57.5	47.9	59.7	58.3	55.5
	65 years and over	10.0	6.1	10.1	12.3	15.9	10.8	10.0	13.2	15.7	12.0

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Duluth-Superior						Fargo-Moorhead				
	Total	Minnesota portion			Wisconsin portion			Total	Minnesota portion		
		Total	Duluth	Urban balance	Total	Superior	Urban balance		Total	Moorhead	Urban balance
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER	91 351	75 930	37 077	19 852	15 421	11 617	160	46 265	17 718	12 016	897
Total	91 351	75 930	37 077	19 852	15 421	11 617	160	46 265	17 718	12 016	897
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	12 974	11 036	6 082	3 025	1 938	1 622	10	7 369	2 680	2 145	102
Engineers	943	870	377	338	73	67	—	226	45	45	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	611	533	372	130	78	78	—	436	91	76	—
Health workers, except practitioners	1 890	1 631	938	437	259	203	—	1 020	283	198	15
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 632	3 035	1 361	955	597	445	6	1 672	819	585	54
Technicians, except health	4 971	4 160	2 679	1 200	811	732	4	608	165	142	—
Other professional workers	7 625	6 303	3 509	1 566	1 322	1 096	16	4 741	1 576	1 055	35
Managers and administrators, except farm	432	6 303	3 509	1 566	1 322	1 096	16	4 741	1 576	1 055	35
Salaried:											
Manufacturing	1 689	1 406	798	348	283	242	—	1 067	359	273	4
Retail trade	4 140	3 428	2 021	810	712	603	16	2 607	864	610	15
Other industries	810	676	301	195	134	90	—	391	164	51	9
Self-employed:											
Retail trade	554	455	163	133	99	75	—	405	113	63	4
Other industries											
Sales workers	5 718	4 951	2 700	1 330	767	640	5	4 193	1 701	1 376	73
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	1 260	1 118	643	251	142	119	—	1 040	439	380	16
Retail trade	3 521	3 031	1 534	884	490	404	5	2 234	948	725	38
Other industries	937	802	523	195	135	117	—	919	314	271	19
Clerical and kindred workers	13 668	11 262	6 760	2 438	2 406	2 045	13	8 569	3 224	2 584	159
Bookkeepers	1 786	1 446	760	375	340	277	—	1 135	376	270	15
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 547	2 901	1 808	624	646	558	5	2 265	784	612	59
Other clerical workers	8 335	6 915	4 192	1 439	1 420	1 210	8	5 169	2 064	1 702	85
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	16 226	13 673	4 805	4 155	2 553	1 741	31	4 832	1 945	1 141	210
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	1 414	1 156	356	369	258	173	12	673	279	178	25
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	2 820	2 447	678	726	373	253	5	810	287	158	42
Machinists	470	379	172	121	91	49	—	117	53	34	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	918	798	339	199	120	73	—	80	15	10	—
Carpenters	740	544	241	104	176	95	—	474	168	77	15
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	3 276	2 888	784	943	388	253	—	757	371	223	19
Other craftsmen	6 588	5 441	2 233	1 693	1 147	845	14	1 921	772	461	109
Operatives, except transport	10 629	8 836	3 490	2 643	1 793	1 247	26	2 366	908	557	42
Durable goods manufacturing	2 377	1 845	1 210	222	532	284	5	411	184	106	8
Nondurable goods manufacturing	2 112	1 836	662	559	276	209	6	406	178	84	15
Nonmanufacturing industries	6 140	5 155	1 618	1 862	985	754	15	1 549	546	367	19
Transport equipment operatives	4 281	3 572	1 349	930	709	405	5	2 023	880	547	66
Truck drivers	2 221	1 984	450	669	237	114	—	1 073	507	298	34
Other transport equipment operatives	2 060	1 588	899	261	472	291	5	950	373	249	32
Laborers, except farm	4 861	3 889	1 767	826	972	697	5	1 565	592	366	41
Construction laborers	681	527	208	98	154	96	—	199	104	46	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 651	1 266	645	368	385	284	5	737	273	200	18
Other laborers, except farm	2 529	2 096	914	360	433	317	—	629	215	120	17
Farmers and farm managers	469	355	5	—	114	—	—	2 082	966	10	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	283	165	22	17	118	45	—	866	322	68	8
Service workers, except private household ¹	13 496	10 888	6 016	2 681	2 608	1 985	49	6 917	2 636	1 986	161
Cleaning service workers	3 205	2 687	1 212	847	518	364	24	1 557	543	414	22
Food service workers	4 759	3 779	2 142	852	980	802	4	2 882	1 404	1 060	95
Health service workers	2 511	1 929	1 092	484	582	370	16	951	313	217	17
Personal service workers	1 404	1 164	753	234	240	208	5	640	235	181	21
Protective service workers	987	760	473	161	227	185	—	317	68	54	6
Private household workers	1 121	1 000	572	241	121	94	—	742	288	181	—
Female	32 616	27 226	14 961	6 756	5 390	4 254	68	18 152	6 952	5 181	358
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 699	4 782	2 800	1 221	917	758	6	3 279	1 328	1 028	54
Nurses	1 246	1 072	625	278	174	140	—	715	205	140	15
Health workers, except nurses	519	450	274	116	69	52	—	255	64	49	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 152	1 743	894	487	409	315	6	1 154	568	419	26
Technicians, except health	82	75	48	27	7	—	—	81	18	12	—
Other professional workers	1 700	1 442	957	313	258	244	—	1 074	473	408	13
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 239	996	450	317	243	203	—	710	220	172	8
Sales workers	2 538	2 205	1 072	712	333	278	5	1 546	609	442	30
Retail trade	2 293	1 999	949	659	294	239	5	1 283	500	354	28
Other than retail trade	245	206	123	53	39	39	—	263	109	88	2
Clerical and kindred workers	10 178	8 449	5 152	1 768	1 729	1 459	13	6 423	2 406	1 913	124
Bookkeepers	1 532	1 239	659	308	293	251	—	1 575	307	217	15
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 380	2 783	1 744	586	597	514	5	2 205	762	590	59
Other clerical workers	5 266	4 427	2 749	874	839	694	8	3 243	1 337	1 066	50
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	502	414	239	94	88	71	—	237	84	41	4
Operatives, except transport	2 602	2 333	930	719	269	207	6	663	235	164	10
Durable goods manufacturing	256	206	124	18	50	24	—	84	27	5	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 398	1 314	378	486	84	68	6	73	33	29	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	948	813	428	215	135	115	—	506	175	130	2
Transport equipment operatives	93	53	5	8	40	5	—	49	9	6	—
Laborers, except farm	310	246	74	69	64	48	—	130	30	21	—
Farmers and farm managers	42	36	—	—	6	—	—	65	11	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	77	51	12	4	26	—	—	62	44	26	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	8 254	6 691	3 672	1 608	1 563	1 135	38	4 256	1 688	1 187	128
Cleaning service workers	938	774	337	286	164	104	13	587	199	144	12
Food service workers	3 495	2 846	1 502	666	649	498	4	2 023	1 013	706	83
Health service workers	2 323	1 793	1 019	437	530	340	16	855	264	178	17
Personal service workers	1 030	868	558	158	162	135	5	556	159	115	16
Protective service workers	64	51	39	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	1 082	970	555	236	112	90	—	732	288	181	—
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD											
Male	902	743	341	231	159	149	—	336	140	84	7
Sales workers	457	386	226	102	71	71	—	114	43	43	—
Other white-collar workers	23	20	8	12	3	3	—	24	12	6	—
Blue-collar workers	186	150	36	76	36	36	—	64	43	20	7
Farm workers	55	45	5	—	—	—	—	46	27	—	—
Service workers, including private household	181	142	66	41	39	39	—	58	15	15	—
Female	399	344	176	124	55	34	—	310	127	62	—
White-collar workers	79	79	42	28	—	—	—	69	35	17	—
Blue-collar workers	28	12	8	—	16	—	—	13	4	4	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	80	71	18	35	9	9	—	82	30	20	—
Private household workers	212	182	108	61	30	25	—	146	58	21	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.							
	Fargo—Moorhead—Con.			Minneapolis—St. Paul				
	North Dakota portion			Total	Bloomington	Minneapolis	St. Paul	Urban balance
	Total	Fargo	Urban balance					
Total	28 547	21 937	1 904	759 606	34 910	196 325	129 768	369 605
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 689	3 924	302	139 415	7 558	32 415	21 357	74 034
Engineers	181	142	28	16 151	1 169	2 209	1 822	10 355
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	345	284	30	5 552	166	1 370	863	3 025
Health workers, except practitioners	737	652	37	15 737	773	4 691	2 619	7 357
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	853	598	72	24 060	1 438	4 413	3 096	14 182
Technicians, except health	443	387	23	14 791	966	2 880	2 240	8 101
Other professional workers	2 130	1 861	112	63 124	3 046	16 852	10 717	31 014
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 165	2 478	195	67 851	4 086	12 730	8 687	40 207
Salaried:	195	172	4	13 365	843	1 812	1 377	8 927
Manufacturing	708	540	35	12 330	860	2 353	1 557	7 538
Retail trade	1 743	1 408	112	34 628	2 042	6 954	4 536	20 080
Other industries	227	136	27	3 820	199	769	684	1 947
Self-employed:	292	222	17	3 708	142	842	533	2 015
Other industries	2 492	2 052	125	59 210	3 434	12 762	8 318	33 331
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	601	537	9	15 287	1 109	2 702	1 437	9 748
Retail trade	1 286	985	98	30 782	1 419	7 402	4 970	16 252
Other industries	605	530	18	13 141	906	2 658	1 911	7 331
Clerical and kindred workers	5 345	4 593	351	164 431	7 188	49 179	31 382	72 660
Bookkeepers	759	601	98	15 128	716	4 000	2 780	7 208
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 481	1 349	62	45 064	1 959	13 304	8 284	20 479
Other clerical workers	3 105	2 643	191	104 239	4 513	31 875	20 318	44 973
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 887	2 062	341	94 524	4 099	21 044	15 141	48 962
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	294	289	40	7 380	291	1 607	1 108	3 814
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	523	393	46	12 756	769	2 934	1 827	6 496
Machinists	64	31	18	5 235	144	1 315	857	2 692
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	65	50	10	6 530	215	1 297	980	3 717
Carpenters	306	176	58	6 422	250	1 175	712	3 660
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	386	247	56	16 161	730	3 419	2 663	8 135
Other craftsmen	1 149	876	113	40 040	1 700	9 297	6 994	20 448
Operatives, except transport	1 458	1 019	139	82 138	2 563	23 064	15 132	37 375
Durable goods manufacturing	227	150	21	39 164	1 292	10 690	6 191	18 940
Nondurable goods manufacturing	228	109	49	19 065	351	4 640	5 202	7 916
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 003	760	69	23 909	920	7 734	3 739	10 519
Transport equipment operatives	1 143	831	88	24 920	890	6 498	4 519	11 630
Truck drivers	566	375	49	11 295	382	2 590	1 882	5 664
Other transport equipment operatives	577	456	39	13 625	508	3 908	2 637	5 966
Laborers, except farm	973	804	79	29 191	957	8 151	5 565	13 216
Construction laborers	95	73	11	3 920	84	1 038	656	1 815
Freight, stock, and material handlers	464	386	34	15 764	626	4 412	2 991	7 233
Other laborers, except farm	414	345	34	9 507	247	2 701	1 918	4 168
Farmers and farm managers	1 116	42	—	2 369	18	70	44	489
Farm laborers and farm foremen	544	259	—	1 494	47	243	139	566
Service workers, except private household	4 281	3 486	275	88 762	3 918	28 361	18 474	35 059
Cleaning service workers	1 014	802	99	19 807	770	6 923	4 506	6 977
Food service workers	1 478	1 186	106	32 168	1 614	9 646	5 904	13 759
Health service workers	438	384	22	13 881	407	4 788	3 347	4 936
Personal service workers	605	510	33	11 204	809	2 987	1 953	5 119
Protective service workers	249	235	5	5 863	171	1 662	1 504	2 363
Private household workers	454	387	9	5 301	152	1 808	1 010	2 076
Female	11 200	9 232	653	306 480	13 198	91 094	55 696	137 354
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 951	1 593	95	50 767	2 409	13 960	8 371	24 653
Nurses	510	441	25	10 387	593	2 869	1 705	5 035
Health workers, except nurses	191	169	14	4 389	146	1 482	733	1 934
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	586	406	38	16 277	929	3 253	2 201	9 294
Technicians, except health	63	63	—	1 241	32	324	314	546
Other professional workers	601	514	18	18 473	709	6 032	3 418	7 844
Managers and administrators, except farm	490	374	38	9 518	409	2 954	1 596	4 282
Sales workers	937	743	51	22 785	1 115	5 499	3 876	11 858
Retail trade	783	615	51	19 248	920	4 522	3 268	10 139
Other than retail trade	154	128	—	3 537	185	977	608	1 719
Clerical and kindred workers	4 017	3 495	248	124 432	5 288	38 052	23 427	54 877
Bookkeepers	668	534	83	13 028	590	3 516	2 288	6 239
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 443	1 311	62	43 920	1 925	12 959	8 018	20 019
Other clerical workers	1 906	1 650	103	67 684	2 773	21 577	13 121	28 619
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	153	134	4	4 740	187	1 368	956	2 068
Operatives, except transport	428	331	41	32 910	927	10 078	5 745	14 660
Durable goods manufacturing	57	46	6	14 563	457	3 728	2 030	7 596
Nondurable goods manufacturing	40	5	15	9 385	143	2 562	2 337	3 838
Nonmanufacturing industries	331	280	20	8 962	327	3 788	1 378	3 226
Transport equipment operatives	40	25	5	715	16	111	94	398
Laborers, except farm	100	86	5	2 804	165	822	497	1 216
Farmers and farm managers	54	5	—	153	—	—	11	36
Farm laborers and farm foremen	18	4	—	261	4	37	19	97
Service workers, except private household	2 568	2 065	157	52 011	2 526	16 458	10 115	21 162
Cleaning service workers	388	311	38	5 493	221	2 010	1 404	1 772
Food service workers	1 010	778	79	22 361	1 188	6 562	3 816	9 849
Health service workers	591	537	22	12 375	387	4 239	2 907	4 450
Personal service workers	397	341	18	7 869	632	2 137	1 212	3 672
Protective service workers	—	—	—	238	11	77	19	121
Private household workers	444	377	9	5 184	152	1 755	989	2 049
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	196	113	29	6 813	407	1 509	944	3 704
Sales workers	71	53	12	2 317	134	357	295	1 516
Other white-collar workers	12	5	7	321	13	120	21	146
Blue-collar workers	51	28	6	1 832	81	526	238	925
Farm workers	19	—	—	178	4	9	—	81
Service workers, including private household	43	27	4	2 165	175	497	390	1 036
Female	183	134	16	4 129	263	968	595	2 125
White-collar workers	34	23	6	1 045	70	298	153	483
Blue-collar workers	9	9	—	221	5	70	11	123
Farm workers	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	52	32	5	1 391	82	303	269	684
Private household workers	88	70	5	1 456	106	297	162	835

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas					
	Rochester			Duluth-Superior			Fargo-Moorhead		
	Total	Rochester	Urban balance	Total	Minnesota portion	Wisconsin portion	Total	Minnesota portion	North Dakota portion
Total	34 961	23 417	2 090	50 229	38 452	11 777	34 850	12 913	21 937
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	9 254	7 194	390	7 868	6 236	1 632	6 171	2 247	3 924
Engineers	824	586	44	444	377	67	187	45	142
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 379	1 118	55	455	377	78	360	76	284
Health workers, except practitioners	2 569	2 057	70	1 157	954	203	865	213	652
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 135	871	53	1 827	1 376	451	1 237	639	598
Technicians, except health	573	357	41	506	409	97	529	142	387
Other professional workers	2 774	2 205	127	3 479	2 743	736	2 993	1 132	1 861
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 058	2 200	275	4 701	3 589	1 112	3 568	1 090	2 478
Salaried:	527	335	75	312	226	86	233	61	172
Retail trade	752	569	37	1 069	827	242	817	277	540
Other industries	1 261	926	106	2 675	2 056	619	2 033	625	1 408
Self-employed:	272	206	21	395	305	90	196	60	136
Retail trade	246	164	36	250	175	75	289	67	222
Sales workers	2 660	1 877	234	3 444	2 799	645	3 501	1 449	2 052
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	373	228	51	767	648	119	933	396	537
Retail trade	1 759	1 277	129	2 006	1 597	409	1 748	763	985
Other industries	528	372	54	671	554	117	820	290	530
Clerical and kindred workers	5 249	3 849	269	9 116	7 058	2 058	7 336	2 743	4 593
Bookkeepers	558	345	40	1 057	780	277	886	285	601
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 462	1 132	74	2 440	1 877	563	2 020	671	1 349
Other clerical workers	3 229	2 372	155	5 619	4 401	1 218	4 430	1 787	2 643
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3 546	2 026	298	6 791	5 019	1 772	3 413	1 351	2 062
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	377	208	30	550	365	185	492	203	289
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	431	214	56	975	717	258	593	200	393
Machinists	91	40	4	231	182	49	65	34	31
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	233	131	8	430	357	73	60	10	50
Carpenters	311	144	22	345	250	95	268	92	176
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	723	378	69	1 076	823	253	489	242	247
Other craftsmen	1 380	911	109	3 184	2 325	859	1 446	570	876
Operatives, except transport	2 023	1 112	151	4 937	3 664	1 273	1 618	599	1 019
Durable goods manufacturing	871	469	48	1 578	1 289	289	264	114	150
Nondurable goods manufacturing	231	135	25	911	696	215	208	99	109
Nonmanufacturing industries	921	508	78	2 448	1 679	769	1 146	386	760
Transport equipment operatives	803	411	39	1 792	1 382	410	1 444	613	831
Truck drivers	324	171	10	581	467	114	707	332	375
Other transport equipment operatives	479	240	29	1 211	915	296	737	281	456
Laborers, except farm	730	458	64	2 531	1 829	702	1 211	407	804
Construction laborers	196	77	30	309	213	96	125	52	73
Freight, stock, and material handlers	284	191	25	945	656	289	604	218	386
Other laborers, except farm	250	190	9	1 277	960	317	482	137	345
Farmers and farm managers	1 325	28	5	5	5	—	52	10	42
Farm laborers and farm foremen	424	51	—	67	22	45	335	76	259
Service workers, except private household ¹	5 289	3 811	335	8 287	6 253	2 034	5 633	2 147	3 486
Cleaning service workers	1 105	735	78	1 676	1 288	388	1 238	436	802
Food service workers	1 730	1 219	116	3 022	2 216	806	2 341	1 155	1 186
Health service workers	1 327	1 034	49	1 513	1 127	386	818	234	584
Personal service workers	471	310	49	997	784	213	712	202	510
Protective service workers	331	260	20	663	478	185	295	60	235
Private household workers	600	400	30	690	596	94	568	181	387
Female	14 704	10 685	782	19 814	15 492	4 322	14 771	5 539	9 232
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 918	3 166	123	3 618	2 854	764	2 675	1 082	1 593
Nurses	1 522	1 217	53	1 776	1 440	336	1 596	155	441
Health workers, except nurses	703	576	10	331	279	52	218	49	169
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	790	617	28	1 226	905	321	851	445	406
Technicians, except health	45	35	5	55	48	7	75	12	63
Other professional workers	858	721	27	1 230	986	244	935	421	514
Managers and administrators, except farm	455	367	19	659	456	203	554	180	374
Sales workers	1 314	978	113	1 397	1 114	283	1 215	472	743
Retail trade	1 178	872	109	1 231	987	244	997	382	615
Other than retail trade	136	106	4	166	127	39	218	90	128
Clerical and kindred workers	4 092	2 953	231	6 832	5 360	1 472	5 532	2 037	3 495
Bookkeepers	463	264	35	930	679	251	766	232	534
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 442	1 112	74	2 327	1 808	519	1 960	649	1 311
Other clerical workers	2 187	1 577	122	3 575	2 873	702	2 806	1 156	1 650
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	102	70	—	319	248	71	179	45	134
Operatives, except transport	591	342	20	1 181	968	213	505	174	331
Durable goods manufacturing	198	95	—	148	124	24	59	13	46
Nondurable goods manufacturing	95	66	7	476	402	74	34	29	5
Nonmanufacturing industries	298	181	13	557	442	115	412	132	280
Transport equipment operatives	11	6	—	10	5	5	31	6	25
Laborers, except farm	64	46	4	131	83	48	107	21	86
Farmers and farm managers	81	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5
Farm laborers and farm foremen	134	—	—	12	12	—	30	26	4
Service workers, except private household ¹	3 360	2 375	242	4 986	3 813	1 173	3 380	1 315	2 065
Cleaning service workers	453	306	40	482	365	117	467	156	311
Food service workers	1 204	812	91	2 059	1 537	522	1 567	789	778
Health service workers	1 139	891	49	1 397	1 041	356	732	195	537
Personal service workers	310	187	32	729	589	140	472	131	341
Protective service workers	48	35	7	52	39	13	—	—	—
Private household workers	582	382	30	669	579	90	558	181	377
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Male	471	294	48	497	348	149	204	91	113
Sales workers	150	126	9	304	233	71	96	43	53
Other white-collar workers	34	25	4	11	8	3	11	6	5
Blue-collar workers	75	44	18	72	36	36	55	27	28
Farm workers	69	8	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	143	91	17	105	66	39	42	15	27
Female	295	205	49	235	201	34	196	62	134
White-collar workers	50	41	—	46	46	—	40	17	23
Blue-collar workers	10	10	—	8	8	—	13	4	9
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	82	35	31	27	18	9	52	20	32
Private household workers	153	119	18	154	129	25	91	21	70

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places				
	La Crosse					Bloomington	Duluth	Minneapolis	Rochester	St. Paul
	Total	Minnesota portion	Wisconsin portion	Minneapolis—St. Paul	Rochester					
Total	24 277	1 184	23 093	721 430	24 378	34 910	37 077	196 325	23 417	129 768
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 602	133	3 469	134 130	7 432	7 558	6 082	32 415	7 194	21 357
Engineers.....	333	—	313	15 386	614	1 169	377	2 209	586	1 822
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	183	20	183	5 335	1 169	1 666	372	1 370	1 118	863
Health workers, except practitioners.....	572	14	558	15 232	2 098	773	938	4 691	2 057	2 619
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	783	20	763	22 728	887	1 438	1 361	4 413	871	3 096
Technicians, except health.....	321	14	307	14 095	3 366	966	355	2 880	357	2 240
Other professional workers.....	1 410	65	1 345	61 354	2 298	3 046	2 679	16 852	2 205	10 717
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 099	111	1 988	64 947	2 327	4 086	3 509	12 730	2 200	8 687
Salaried.....	310	17	293	12 908	377	843	226	1 812	335	1 377
Manufacturing.....	453	24	429	11 837	592	860	798	2 353	589	1 557
Other industries.....	967	7	915	33 200	988	2 042	2 021	6 954	926	4 536
Self-employed.....	221	7	214	3 475	206	199	301	769	206	684
Retail trade.....	148	11	137	3 527	164	142	163	842	164	533
Other industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	2 017	82	1 935	57 350	1 992	3 434	2 700	12 762	1 877	8 318
Manufacturing and wholesale trade.....	457	16	441	14 999	258	1 109	643	2 702	228	1 477
Retail trade.....	1 257	44	1 213	29 675	1 328	1 419	1 534	7 402	1 277	4 970
Other industries.....	303	22	281	12 676	406	906	523	2 658	372	1 911
Clerical and kindred workers	4 123	235	3 888	159 071	3 942	7 188	6 760	49 179	3 849	31 382
Bookkeepers.....	476	34	442	14 530	367	716	760	4 000	345	2 780
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	1 148	33	1 115	43 614	1 156	1 959	1 808	13 304	1 132	8 284
Other clerical workers.....	2 499	168	2 331	100 927	2 419	4 513	4 192	31 875	2 372	20 318
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 884	160	2 724	87 622	2 178	4 099	4 805	21 044	2 026	15 141
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen.....	238	20	218	6 715	217	291	356	1 607	208	1 108
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto.....	350	21	329	11 719	236	769	678	2 934	214	1 827
Machinists.....	168	11	157	4 951	44	144	172	1 315	40	857
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists.....	225	11	214	6 084	139	215	339	1 297	131	980
Carpenters.....	187	9	178	5 706	147	250	241	1 175	144	712
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	371	26	345	14 640	422	730	786	3 419	378	2 663
Other craftsmen.....	1 345	73	1 272	37 807	973	1 700	2 233	9 297	911	6 994
Operatives, except transport	3 453	158	3 295	76 769	1 185	2 563	3 490	23 064	1 112	15 132
Durable goods manufacturing.....	1 492	78	1 414	36 669	484	1 292	1 210	10 690	469	6 191
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	1 114	43	1 071	17 438	155	351	662	4 640	135	5 202
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	847	37	810	22 662	546	920	1 618	7 734	508	3 739
Transport equipment operatives.....	808	44	764	23 118	423	890	1 349	6 498	411	4 519
Truck drivers.....	424	44	380	10 348	171	382	450	2 590	171	1 882
Other transport equipment operatives.....	384	—	384	12 770	252	508	899	3 908	240	2 637
Laborers, except farm	846	47	799	27 421	472	957	1 767	8 151	458	5 565
Construction laborers.....	118	12	106	3 518	77	84	208	1 038	77	656
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	309	14	295	14 996	201	626	645	4 412	191	2 991
Other laborers, except farm.....	419	21	398	8 907	194	247	914	2 701	190	1 918
Farmers and farm managers	15	9	6	646	28	18	5	70	28	44
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	101	13	88	974	51	47	22	243	51	139
Service workers, except private household	4 027	192	3 835	84 430	3 936	3 918	6 016	28 361	3 811	18 474
Cleaning service workers.....	851	36	815	18 898	762	770	1 212	6 923	735	4 506
Food service workers.....	1 348	75	1 273	36 320	1 267	1 614	2 142	9 646	1 219	5 904
Health service workers.....	857	51	806	13 205	1 055	407	1 092	4 788	1 034	3 347
Personal service workers.....	471	11	460	10 799	327	809	753	2 987	310	1 953
Protective service workers.....	271	12	259	5 620	266	171	473	1 662	260	1 504
Private household workers.....	302	—	302	4 952	412	152	572	1 808	400	1 010
Female	10 652	406	9 646	293 812	11 012	13 198	14 961	91 094	10 685	55 696
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 658	52	1 606	48 913	3 242	2 409	2 800	13 960	3 166	8 371
Nurses.....	365	5	360	10 045	1 249	593	625	2 869	1 217	1 705
Health workers, except nurses.....	142	9	133	4 246	586	146	274	1 482	576	733
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	557	16	541	15 453	629	929	896	3 253	617	2 201
Technicians, except health.....	22	—	22	1 210	35	32	48	324	35	314
Other professional workers.....	572	22	550	17 979	745	709	957	6 032	721	3 418
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	301	6	295	9 167	367	409	450	2 954	367	1 596
Sales workers	869	30	839	22 020	1 028	1 115	1 072	5 499	978	3 876
Retail trade.....	778	25	753	18 586	918	930	949	4 522	872	3 268
Other than retail trade.....	91	5	86	3 434	110	185	123	977	106	608
Clerical and kindred workers	3 050	177	2 873	120 597	3 033	5 288	5 152	38 052	2 953	23 427
Bookkeepers.....	394	34	360	12 495	281	590	659	3 516	264	2 288
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	1 100	33	1 067	42 504	1 136	1 925	1 744	12 959	1 112	8 018
Other clerical workers.....	1 556	110	1 446	65 598	1 616	2 773	2 749	21 577	1 577	13 121
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	244	—	244	4 508	70	187	239	1 368	70	956
Operatives, except transport	1 088	10	1 078	30 868	357	927	930	10 078	342	5 745
Durable goods manufacturing.....	167	—	167	13 713	95	457	124	3 728	95	2 030
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	609	5	604	8 506	73	143	378	2 562	66	2 337
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	312	5	307	8 649	189	327	428	3 788	181	1 378
Transport equipment operatives.....	12	—	12	620	6	16	5	111	6	94
Laborers, except farm	72	5	67	2 664	50	165	74	822	46	497
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	11
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	14	—	14	157	—	—	12	37	—	19
Service workers, except private household	2 448	126	2 322	49 399	2 465	2 526	3 672	16 458	2 375	10 115
Cleaning service workers.....	297	5	292	5 345	321	221	337	2 010	306	1 404
Food service workers.....	848	52	796	20 930	854	1 188	1 307	6 562	812	3 816
Health service workers.....	778	51	727	11 729	912	387	1 019	4 239	891	2 907
Personal service workers.....	355	11	344	7 637	193	632	558	2 137	187	1 212
Protective service workers.....	24	—	24	228	35	11	39	77	35	19
Private household workers.....	296	—	296	4 851	394	152	555	1 755	382	989
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD										
Male	379	14	265	6 508	314	407	341	1 509	294	944
Sales workers.....	171	4	167	2 276	132	134	226	357	126	295
Other white-collar workers.....	5	—	5	297	25	13	8	120	25	21
Blue-collar workers.....	69	5	64	1 750	58	81	36	526	44	238
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	95	8	4	5	9	8	—
Service workers, including private household.....	34	5	29	2 090	91	175	66	497	91	390
Female	115	3	110	3 906	218	263	176	968	205	595
White-collar workers.....	27	5	22	1 028	41	70	42	298	41	153
Blue-collar workers.....	5	—	5	215	10	5	8	70	10	11
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	48	—	48	1 303	48	82	18	303	35	269
Private household workers.....	35	—	35	1 380	119	106	108	297	119	162

Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Duluth-Superior						Fargo-Moorhead					
	Total	Minnesota portion			Wisconsin portion			Total	Minnesota portion			
		Total	Duluth	Urban balance	Total	Superior	Urban balance		Total	Moorhead	Urban balance	
Total	91 351	75 930	37 077	19 852	15 421	11 617	160	46 265	17 718	12 016	897	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 139	854	186	65	285	78	-	3 151	1 346	113	8	
Mining	9 056	8 945	241	4 992	111	58	10	28	22	10	-	
Construction	5 098	4 247	1 768	869	851	527	5	2 520	987	567	58	
Manufacturing	12 939	10 656	6 073	1 866	2 283	1 528	14	2 927	1 215	772	80	
Furniture and lumber and wood products	994	764	240	99	230	92	-	68	45	29	-	
Primary metal industries	2 436	2 098	1 639	187	338	211	-	40	11	11	-	
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	1 078	967	593	101	111	82	-	216	55	28	-	
Machinery, except electrical	1 098	895	503	208	203	121	5	355	107	70	-	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	340	282	184	16	58	45	-	57	30	25	-	
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	327	135	85	23	192	128	-	242	147	90	14	
Other durable goods	723	494	296	70	229	123	-	245	116	76	8	
Food and kindred products	1 859	1 544	1 177	121	315	261	-	927	451	240	53	
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	1 430	1 362	303	620	68	52	6	40	14	14	-	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 356	1 114	712	236	242	199	3	556	192	151	-	
Chemical and allied products	297	287	58	84	10	5	-	50	20	15	5	
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	1 001	714	283	101	287	209	-	131	27	23	-	
Railroads and railway express service	3 479	2 177	1 060	521	1 302	1 000	16	653	330	163	113	
Trucking service and warehousing	805	615	304	71	190	132	-	935	446	250	43	
Other transportation	1 792	1 080	777	98	712	594	10	383	150	106	6	
Communications	1 123	951	629	141	172	150	-	1 041	357	316	4	
Utilities and sanitary services	2 030	1 714	850	550	316	262	-	577	198	134	28	
Wholesale trade	3 641	3 046	1 858	543	595	418	10	3 420	1 139	831	54	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 430	1 944	890	558	486	400	-	1 128	434	319	9	
Eating and drinking places	3 608	2 750	1 483	687	858	704	-	1 953	863	514	83	
General merchandise retailing	2 312	1 949	1 122	480	363	313	-	1 348	480	318	28	
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	2 328	1 860	776	582	468	325	10	1 546	705	463	47	
Other retail trade	5 441	4 700	2 577	1 116	741	627	5	3 583	1 262	1 008	20	
Banking and credit agencies	1 192	1 027	601	233	165	151	-	824	303	230	5	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 809	1 602	1 147	323	207	180	-	1 829	521	422	33	
Business services	698	616	410	99	82	59	-	723	215	171	18	
Repair services	1 184	969	484	222	215	129	6	573	188	153	2	
Private households	1 160	1 020	565	246	140	101	-	795	317	200	-	
Other personal services	2 851	2 425	1 318	646	426	358	17	1 776	634	492	45	
Entertainment and recreation services	601	530	340	116	71	66	5	410	164	117	4	
Hospitals	5 227	4 106	2 558	1 008	1 121	833	5	2 310	662	497	50	
Health services, except hospitals	2 556	2 199	1 165	552	357	296	26	1 122	422	260	26	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	8 152	6 654	3 421	1 780	1 498	1 168	16	6 338	3 156	2 663	101	
Government	6 664	5 390	2 592	1 528	1 274	968	16	4 689	1 981	1 625	87	
Private	1 488	1 264	829	252	224	200	-	1 649	1 175	1 038	14	
Other education and kindred services	460	367	195	118	93	83	-	240	89	60	4	
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 969	1 698	1 142	321	271	211	-	966	294	230	12	
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 636	1 398	856	294	238	222	-	1 007	263	228	5	
Public administration	4 635	3 831	2 279	755	804	644	5	2 159	556	409	11	
Male	58 735	48 704	22 116	13 039	10 031	7 363	92	28 113	10 766	6 835	539	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	913	682	114	53	231	56	-	2 976	1 277	78	8	
Mining	8 862	8 751	232	4 876	111	58	10	28	22	10	-	
Construction	4 818	4 023	1 648	784	795	479	5	2 370	932	518	58	
Manufacturing	9 900	7 952	4 836	1 108	1 948	1 271	5	2 365	978	615	68	
Furniture and lumber and wood products	925	701	220	96	224	86	-	54	36	24	-	
Primary metal industries	2 362	2 035	1 597	171	327	207	-	40	11	11	-	
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	1 028	917	553	96	111	82	-	195	55	28	-	
Machinery, except electrical	992	806	439	200	186	115	5	322	102	65	-	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	164	138	93	7	26	13	-	53	26	21	-	
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	282	102	52	23	180	116	-	164	100	81	2	
Other durable goods	609	410	233	70	199	114	-	191	93	58	8	
Food and kindred products	1 372	1 127	844	83	245	196	-	792	395	199	53	
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	215	206	111	69	9	4	-	17	8	8	-	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	893	712	427	166	181	150	-	390	117	90	-	
Chemical and allied products	282	272	58	74	10	5	-	46	20	15	5	
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	776	526	209	53	250	183	-	101	15	15	-	
Railroads and railway express service	3 391	2 134	1 028	515	1 257	960	16	643	325	163	113	
Trucking service and warehousing	754	588	282	71	166	108	-	882	422	250	38	
Other transportation	1 637	991	726	81	646	563	10	322	130	101	-	
Communications	716	606	384	90	110	100	-	549	196	180	2	
Utilities and sanitary services	1 791	1 536	701	525	255	206	-	515	178	118	28	
Wholesale trade	3 054	2 552	1 535	473	502	350	-	2 820	967	695	32	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 295	1 026	512	260	269	225	-	583	258	195	-	
Eating and drinking places	1 367	987	602	218	380	330	-	740	306	212	27	
General merchandise retailing	705	574	386	121	131	116	-	388	121	77	-	
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	2 057	1 646	708	488	411	285	10	1 369	635	418	38	
Other retail trade	2 754	2 336	1 300	496	418	347	-	2 094	727	572	14	
Banking and credit agencies	479	419	272	93	60	60	-	294	98	74	-	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 104	964	658	229	140	117	-	1 079	345	290	17	
Business services	424	360	229	60	64	41	-	459	143	105	12	
Repair services	1 016	834	416	189	182	112	6	512	173	142	2	
Private households	99	77	44	10	22	11	-	38	18	8	-	
Other personal services	920	795	465	218	125	111	4	622	246	200	19	
Entertainment and recreation services	415	353	225	90	62	57	5	249	83	59	-	
Hospitals	713	571	388	128	142	99	-	437	150	108	11	
Health services, except hospitals	706	613	368	143	93	82	6	298	109	77	-	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	3 618	2 962	1 381	881	656	531	10	2 711	1 239	1 049	42	
Government	3 113	2 530	1 115	801	583	468	10	2 083	803	674	42	
Private	505	432	266	80	73	63	-	628	436	375	-	
Other education and kindred services	94	77	41	23	17	17	-	66	33	21	-	
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	925	784	503	166	141	98	-	470	149	114	5	
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	754	651	399	144	103	92	-	545	106	96	-	
Public administration	3 454	2 860	1 733	563	594	481	5	1 689	400	290	5	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD												
Total	1 301	1 087	517	355	214	183	-	646	267	146	7	
Agriculture	64	54	5	-	10	-	-	52	27	-	-	
Nonagriculture industries	1 237	1 033	512	355	204	183	-	594	240	146	7	
Male	902	743	341	231	159	149	-	336	140	84	7	
Agriculture	60	50	5	-	10	-	-	52	27	-	-	
Nonagriculture industries	842	693	336	231	149	149	-	284	113	84	7	

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.							
	Fargo—Moorhead—Con.			Minneapolis—St. Paul				
	North Dakota portion							
	Total	Fargo	Urban balance	Total	Bloomington	Minneapolis	St. Paul	Urban balance
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	28 547	21 937	1 904	759 606	34 910	196 325	129 788	369 605
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 805	397	10	5 642	123	631	488	1 961
Mining	6	—	—	4 663	53	128	76	306
Construction	1 533	1 027	208	41 163	1 959	8 210	6 101	22 005
Manufacturing	1 712	1 261	178	187 861	7 860	40 327	32 609	99 083
Furniture and lumber and wood products	23	18	—	3 424	106	739	443	1 906
Primary metal industries	29	29	—	3 878	219	1 046	633	1 841
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	161	147	9	19 859	608	4 448	2 676	11 094
Machinery, except electrical	248	134	49	45 260	3 331	8 781	5 879	25 590
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	27	27	—	14 517	540	2 677	2 514	8 156
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	95	67	19	7 163	333	1 792	802	3 873
Other durable goods	129	110	5	21 158	786	5 871	2 390	11 054
Food and kindred products	476	304	74	18 250	389	3 976	3 445	9 751
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	26	10	—	4 663	79	1 878	773	1 794
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	364	316	22	18 553	677	4 411	4 698	8 312
Chemical and allied products	30	30	—	6 145	196	906	1 566	3 266
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	104	89	—	24 991	596	3 802	6 790	12 446
Railroads and railway express service	323	289	18	10 829	149	2 093	3 917	4 409
Trucking service and warehousing	489	314	73	12 876	312	2 777	2 445	6 649
Other transportation	233	175	27	13 467	1 858	3 002	1 732	6 302
Communications	484	580	68	9 681	356	3 154	1 286	4 675
Utilities and sanitary services	379	279	42	9 785	425	2 811	1 692	4 410
Wholesale trade	2 281	1 846	186	47 938	2 614	11 899	5 952	26 160
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	694	568	38	17 976	949	3 593	3 108	9 828
Eating and drinking places	1 090	830	99	24 564	1 280	6 892	4 551	10 840
General merchandise retailing	868	687	86	28 808	1 622	8 224	4 353	14 221
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	841	616	114	14 639	798	2 665	1 881	8 436
Other retail trade	2 321	1 784	123	41 093	1 882	11 332	6 310	20 352
Banking and credit agencies	521	438	32	13 449	597	4 178	2 352	5 971
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 308	1 192	40	34 106	1 542	9 891	5 642	16 328
Business services	508	465	30	22 984	1 227	7 054	2 543	11 507
Repair services	385	299	12	10 536	554	3 418	1 374	4 786
Private households	478	404	9	5 538	152	1 822	1 027	2 273
Other personal services	1 142	925	79	20 271	940	7 209	3 545	8 040
Entertainment and recreation services	246	171	25	6 677	395	1 840	1 072	3 185
Hospitals	1 648	1 482	90	32 601	1 052	11 837	7 074	12 005
Health services, except hospitals	700	588	144	17 973	678	4 965	3 145	8 708
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	3 182	2 654	246	59 399	2 662	16 280	10 095	28 497
Government	2 708	2 329	137	45 809	2 331	13 078	5 949	22 953
Private	474	325	9	13 590	331	3 202	4 146	5 544
Other education and kindred services	151	110	6	3 712	216	1 146	725	1 537
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	672	592	37	14 011	500	4 659	3 091	5 332
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	744	605	16	20 248	1 010	5 925	3 511	9 229
Public administration	1 603	1 339	88	31 149	1 165	8 363	8 071	12 570
Male	17 347	12 705	1 251	453 126	21 712	105 231	74 072	232 249
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 699	354	10	4 774	107	511	386	1 602
Mining	6	—	—	4 58	42	87	50	221
Construction	1 438	940	200	38 004	1 807	7 637	5 359	20 402
Manufacturing	1 387	1 052	130	135 124	6 054	27 423	22 642	73 227
Furniture and lumber and wood products	18	13	—	2 834	96	624	353	1 571
Primary metal industries	29	29	—	3 335	185	879	537	1 601
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	140	131	4	14 800	499	3 387	2 086	8 083
Machinery, except electrical	220	115	45	34 916	2 542	6 755	4 387	19 906
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	27	27	—	9 949	364	1 801	1 682	5 666
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	64	51	13	6 348	305	1 608	744	3 362
Other durable goods	98	79	5	14 163	566	3 461	1 678	7 744
Food and kindred products	397	258	55	13 352	309	2 516	2 663	7 282
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	9	4	—	1 773	52	371	300	818
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	273	243	8	12 276	498	2 750	2 809	5 946
Chemical and allied products	26	26	—	4 313	162	647	898	2 271
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	86	76	—	17 065	476	2 424	4 505	8 777
Railroads and railway express service	318	284	18	9 369	143	1 879	3 236	3 861
Trucking service and warehousing	460	295	73	11 361	279	2 462	2 057	5 937
Other transportation	192	139	22	9 785	1 156	2 208	1 289	4 693
Communications	353	284	42	4 598	245	1 004	457	2 770
Utilities and sanitary services	337	248	42	8 198	366	2 304	1 345	3 778
Wholesale trade	1 853	1 501	143	35 417	1 899	8 039	4 327	20 091
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	325	275	10	10 575	602	2 040	1 746	5 918
Eating and drinking places	434	360	33	10 097	463	2 824	2 016	4 468
General merchandise retailing	267	195	37	8 665	560	2 321	1 165	4 500
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	734	540	93	13 191	733	2 370	1 734	7 577
Other retail trade	1 367	982	79	21 595	1 012	5 655	3 258	10 962
Banking and credit agencies	196	180	—	5 033	216	1 197	940	2 530
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	734	664	25	17 408	1 071	3 769	2 694	9 411
Business services	316	291	17	12 905	766	3 410	1 634	6 910
Repair services	339	263	12	8 354	383	2 688	1 137	3 781
Private households	20	20	—	451	4	148	68	207
Other personal services	376	303	34	7 577	386	2 478	1 463	3 037
Entertainment and recreation services	166	114	25	3 713	230	1 061	639	1 690
Hospitals	287	272	15	6 253	218	2 346	1 230	2 347
Health services, except hospitals	189	163	4	4 883	111	1 205	873	2 597
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 472	1 243	73	24 350	992	6 823	4 097	11 652
Government	1 280	1 119	73	19 390	870	5 649	2 497	9 722
Private	192	124	—	4 960	122	1 174	1 600	1 930
Other education and kindred services	33	27	—	1 356	92	470	280	484
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	321	267	30	6 394	236	2 036	1 283	2 632
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	439	387	5	11 060	646	2 750	1 776	5 557
Public administration	1 289	1 062	79	22 178	893	6 086	5 091	9 407
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	379	247	45	10 942	670	2 477	1 539	5 829
Agriculture	25	—	6	238	4	12	—	115
Nonagriculture industries	354	247	39	10 704	666	2 465	1 539	5 714
Male	196	113	29	6 813	407	1 509	944	3 794
Agriculture	25	—	6	222	4	12	—	115
Nonagriculture industries	171	113	23	6 591	403	1 497	944	3 589

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas					
	Rochester			Duluth—Superior		Fargo—Moorhead			
	Total	Rochester	Urban balance	Total	Minnesota portion	Wisconsin portion	Total	Minnesota portion	North Dakota portion
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Total	34 961	23 417	2 090	50 229	38 452	11 777	34 850	12 913	21 937
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 865	140	25	264	186	78	518	121	397
Mining	12	12	—	314	246	68	10	10	—
Construction	2 025	1 097	181	2 370	1 838	532	1 652	625	1 027
Manufacturing	5 732	3 755	466	7 882	6 340	1 542	2 133	852	1 281
Furniture and lumber and wood products	99	41	5	332	240	92	47	29	18
Primary metal industries	4	4	—	1 904	1 693	211	40	11	29
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	338	165	33	732	650	82	175	28	147
Machinery, except electrical	3 559	2 505	243	656	530	126	204	70	134
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	282	157	20	229	184	45	52	25	27
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	19	14	—	218	90	128	171	104	67
Other durable goods	299	177	16	432	309	123	194	84	110
Food and kindred products	657	326	80	1 473	1 212	261	597	293	304
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	32	14	7	394	336	58	24	14	10
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	249	184	47	942	740	202	467	151	316
Chemical and allied products	51	40	5	63	58	5	112	20	30
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	143	128	10	507	429	78	112	23	89
Railroads and railway express service	37	37	—	2 247	1 321	1 016	565	276	289
Trucking service and warehousing	482	270	8	453	321	132	607	293	314
Other transportation	244	137	25	1 392	788	604	287	112	175
Communications	369	271	28	801	651	150	900	320	580
Utilities and sanitary services	420	318	20	1 155	893	262	441	162	279
Wholesale trade	740	460	84	2 326	1 898	428	2 731	885	1 846
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	794	538	60	1 299	899	400	896	328	568
Eating and drinking places	1 240	830	98	2 248	1 544	704	1 427	597	830
General merchandise retailing	1 096	778	58	1 473	1 160	313	1 033	346	687
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	701	399	65	1 145	810	335	1 126	510	616
Other retail trade	2 357	1 639	170	3 273	2 641	632	2 812	1 028	1 784
Banking and credit agencies	338	237	38	784	633	151	673	235	438
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	639	486	54	1 382	1 202	180	1 647	455	1 192
Business services	375	197	20	484	425	59	654	189	465
Repair services	449	283	15	641	506	135	454	155	299
Private households	606	403	35	695	594	101	604	200	404
Other personal services	1 681	1 246	106	1 770	1 395	375	1 462	537	925
Entertainment and recreation services	194	131	16	421	350	71	292	121	171
Hospitals	7 051	5 580	250	3 433	2 595	838	2 029	547	1 482
Health services, except hospitals	985	731	38	1 543	1 221	322	874	286	588
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 958	1 469	119	4 682	3 498	1 184	5 418	2 764	2 654
Government	1 533	1 117	108	3 631	2 647	984	4 041	1 712	2 329
Private	425	352	11	1 051	851	200	1 377	1 052	325
Other education and kindred services	139	122	—	278	195	83	174	64	110
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	562	456	11	1 378	1 167	211	834	242	592
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	854	667	36	1 087	865	222	838	233	605
Public administration	1 016	728	64	3 009	2 360	649	1 759	420	1 339
Male	20 257	12 732	1 308	30 415	22 960	7 455	20 079	7 374	12 705
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 621	135	21	170	114	56	440	86	354
Mining	12	12	—	305	237	68	10	10	—
Construction	1 887	1 006	181	2 198	1 714	484	1 516	576	940
Manufacturing	4 840	3 156	392	6 302	5 026	1 276	1 735	683	1 052
Furniture and lumber and wood products	99	41	5	306	220	86	37	24	13
Primary metal industries	4	4	—	1 858	1 651	207	40	11	29
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	278	128	28	692	610	82	159	28	131
Machinery, except electrical	3 215	2 233	222	586	466	120	180	65	115
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	136	92	15	106	93	13	48	21	27
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	19	14	—	173	57	116	134	83	51
Other durable goods	249	146	10	360	246	114	145	66	79
Food and kindred products	534	260	68	1 055	859	196	510	252	258
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	—	—	—	115	111	4	12	8	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	177	130	29	592	442	150	333	90	243
Chemical and allied products	45	34	5	63	58	5	46	20	26
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	84	74	10	396	213	183	91	15	76
Railroads and railway express service	31	31	—	2 169	1 193	976	560	276	284
Trucking service and warehousing	403	226	8	407	299	108	583	288	295
Other transportation	202	110	25	1 310	737	573	240	101	139
Communications	218	154	14	501	401	100	466	182	284
Utilities and sanitary services	352	275	20	944	738	206	394	146	248
Wholesale trade	612	365	75	1 921	1 571	350	2 228	727	1 501
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	394	263	37	737	512	225	470	195	275
Eating and drinking places	470	351	28	958	628	330	599	239	360
General merchandise retailing	402	295	5	510	394	116	272	77	195
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	640	358	65	1 029	734	295	996	456	540
Other retail trade	1 292	877	78	1 680	1 333	347	1 568	586	982
Banking and credit agencies	130	108	12	332	272	60	254	74	180
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	455	337	40	814	697	117	971	307	664
Business services	236	107	20	275	234	41	408	117	291
Repair services	415	258	15	556	438	118	407	144	263
Private households	26	21	—	55	44	11	28	8	20
Other personal services	571	449	38	599	484	115	522	219	303
Entertainment and recreation services	92	62	16	292	230	62	173	59	114
Hospitals	2 407	1 902	77	487	388	99	391	119	272
Health services, except hospitals	412	305	18	486	398	88	240	97	163
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	746	535	63	1 944	1 403	541	2 334	1 091	1 243
Government	630	461	52	1 609	1 131	478	1 835	716	1 119
Private	116	74	11	335	272	63	499	375	124
Other education and kindred services	16	16	—	58	41	17	48	21	27
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	284	233	4	621	523	98	386	119	267
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	331	240	18	496	404	92	483	96	387
Public administration	760	563	38	2 259	1 773	486	1 357	295	1 062
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Total	766	499	97	732	549	183	400	153	247
Agriculture	74	13	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	692	486	97	727	544	183	400	153	247
Male	471	294	48	497	348	149	204	91	113
Agriculture	74	13	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	397	281	48	492	343	149	204	91	113

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places				
	La Crosse									
	Total	Minnesota portion	Wisconsin portion	Minneapolis— St. Paul	Rochester	Bloomington	Duluth	Minneapolis	Rochester	St. Paul
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Total	24 277	1 184	23 093	721 438	24 278	34 910	37 077	196 325	23 417	129 768
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	153	22	131	3 170	144	123	186	631	140	488
Mining	19	4	15	550	178	53	241	128	12	76
Construction	1 048	68	980	37 589	1 178	1 959	1 768	8 210	1 097	6 101
Manufacturing	6 249	296	5 953	176 982	3 993	7 860	6 073	40 327	3 755	32 609
Furniture and lumber and wood products	31	—	31	2 757	4	106	240	789	41	443
Primary metal industries	49	4	45	3 675	4	219	1 639	1 046	4	633
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	295	17	278	18 652	189	608	593	4 448	165	2 676
Machinery, except electrical	2 774	123	2 651	43 278	2 635	3 331	503	8 781	2 505	5 879
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	49	—	49	13 891	162	540	184	2 677	157	2 514
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	149	12	137	6 819	14	333	85	1 792	14	802
Other durable goods	466	33	433	19 951	177	786	296	5 871	177	2 390
Food and kindred products	587	21	566	17 248	374	389	1 177	3 976	326	3 445
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	402	7	395	4 453	21	79	303	1 878	14	773
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	344	26	318	17 933	198	677	712	4 411	184	4 698
Chemical and allied products	66	—	66	5 830	40	196	58	906	40	1 566
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	1 037	31	1 006	22 495	138	596	283	3 802	128	6 790
Railroads and railway express service	467	34	433	10 485	37	149	1 060	2 093	37	3 917
Trucking service and warehousing	484	52	432	12 045	273	312	304	2 777	270	2 445
Other transportation	133	5	128	12 845	149	1 838	777	3 002	137	1 732
Communications	337	25	312	9 388	280	356	629	3 154	271	1 286
Utilities and sanitary services	465	50	415	9 151	318	425	850	2 811	318	1 692
Wholesale trade	937	53	884	46 453	493	2 614	1 858	11 899	460	5 952
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	648	30	618	17 152	567	949	890	3 593	538	3 108
Eating and drinking places	1 288	65	1 223	23 129	884	1 280	1 483	6 892	830	4 551
General merchandise retailing	724	26	698	28 247	802	1 622	1 122	8 224	778	4 353
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	526	26	500	13 576	428	798	778	2 665	399	1 881
Other retail trade	1 661	82	1 579	39 331	1 704	1 882	2 577	11 332	1 639	6 310
Banking and credit agencies	224	9	215	12 920	245	597	601	4 178	237	2 352
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	381	22	359	33 150	524	1 542	1 147	9 891	486	5 642
Business services	222	5	217	22 271	212	1 227	410	7 054	197	2 543
Repair services	258	11	247	10 042	288	554	484	3 418	283	1 374
Private households	336	—	336	5 167	415	152	565	1 822	403	1 027
Other personal services	891	44	847	19 521	1 282	940	1 318	7 209	1 246	3 545
Entertainment and recreation services	130	5	125	6 466	142	395	340	1 840	131	1 072
Hospitals	1 760	56	1 704	31 515	5 715	1 052	2 558	11 837	5 580	7 074
Health services, except hospitals	804	53	751	17 161	759	678	1 165	4 965	731	3 145
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 260	81	2 179	56 823	1 515	2 662	3 421	16 280	1 469	10 095
Government	1 639	72	1 567	43 705	1 158	2 331	2 592	13 078	1 117	5 949
Private	421	9	412	13 118	357	331	829	3 202	352	4 146
Other education and kindred services	142	5	137	3 619	122	216	195	1 146	122	725
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	399	15	384	13 477	460	500	1 142	4 659	456	3 091
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	474	11	463	19 537	684	1 010	856	5 925	667	3 511
Public administration	857	29	828	29 668	753	1 165	2 279	8 363	728	8 071
Male	14 225	778	13 447	427 618	13 366	21 712	22 116	105 231	12 732	74 072
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	123	22	101	2 582	135	107	114	511	135	386
Mining	19	4	15	397	12	42	232	87	12	50
Construction	988	68	920	34 550	1 087	1 807	1 648	7 637	1 006	5 359
Manufacturing	4 688	242	4 366	127 247	3 369	6 054	4 836	27 423	3 156	22 642
Furniture and lumber and wood products	15	—	15	2 775	4	96	220	624	41	353
Primary metal industries	49	4	45	3 146	4	185	597	879	4	537
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	263	17	246	13 925	152	499	553	3 387	128	2 086
Machinery, except electrical	2 393	102	2 291	33 328	2 352	2 542	439	6 755	2 233	4 387
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	34	—	34	9 499	97	364	93	1 801	92	1 682
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	145	12	133	6 000	14	305	52	1 608	14	744
Other durable goods	324	22	302	13 323	146	566	233	3 461	146	1 678
Food and kindred products	525	21	504	12 500	301	309	844	2 516	260	2 663
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	62	—	62	1 722	—	52	111	571	—	300
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	229	21	208	11 822	144	498	427	2 750	130	2 809
Chemical and allied products	66	—	66	4 073	34	162	58	647	34	898
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	501	21	480	15 562	84	476	209	2 424	74	4 505
Railroads and railway express service	467	34	433	9 032	31	143	1 028	1 879	31	3 236
Trucking service and warehousing	489	48	441	10 612	229	279	282	2 462	226	2 057
Other transportation	117	5	112	9 324	122	1 156	726	2 208	110	1 289
Communications	164	20	144	4 413	154	245	384	1 004	154	457
Utilities and sanitary services	420	46	374	7 626	275	366	701	2 304	275	1 345
Wholesale trade	720	43	677	34 189	394	1 899	1 535	8 039	365	4 327
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	437	11	426	10 076	279	602	512	2 040	263	1 746
Eating and drinking places	610	30	580	9 646	368	463	602	2 824	351	2 016
General merchandise retailing	199	5	194	8 480	295	560	386	2 321	295	1 165
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	479	26	453	12 228	387	733	708	2 370	358	1 734
Other retail trade	953	55	898	20 555	909	1 012	1 300	5 655	877	3 258
Banking and credit agencies	84	—	84	4 821	112	216	272	1 197	108	940
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	294	13	281	16 830	371	1 071	658	3 769	337	2 694
Business services	126	5	121	12 518	122	766	229	3 410	107	1 434
Repair services	238	11	227	7 908	263	383	416	2 688	258	1 137
Private households	45	—	45	409	21	4	44	148	21	68
Other personal services	279	18	261	7 281	466	386	465	2 478	449	1 463
Entertainment and recreation services	72	—	72	3 594	55	230	225	1 061	44	639
Hospitals	275	—	275	6 051	1 960	218	388	2 346	1 902	1 230
Health services, except hospitals	189	7	182	4 729	319	111	368	1 205	305	873
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	826	33	793	23 275	553	992	1 381	6 823	535	4 097
Government	671	33	638	18 475	474	870	1 115	5 649	461	2 497
Private	155	—	155	4 800	79	122	266	1 174	74	1 600
Other education and kindred services	51	—	51	1 332	16	92	41	470	16	280
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	183	15	168	6 139	237	236	503	2 036	233	1 283
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	175	—	175	10 638	251	646	399	2 750	240	1 776
Public administration	675	17	658	21 136	574	893	1 733	6 086	563	5 091
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD										
Total	394	79	315	10 414	532	670	517	2 477	499	1 539
Agriculture	—	—	—	127	13	4	5	12	13	—
Nonagriculture industries	394	79	315	10 287	519	666	512	2 465	486	1 539
Male	279	14	265	6 508	314	407	341	1 509	294	944
Agriculture	—	—	—	127	13	4	5	12	13	—
Nonagriculture industries	279	14	265	6 381	301	403	336	1 497	281	944