

NEW MEXICO

Chapter A

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

(1)

State Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanation <sup>a</sup> see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>FARMS, ACRPAGE, AND VALUE</b>							
Farms.....number..	23,599	29,695	34,105	41,369	31,404	31,687	29,844
Approximate land area (see text).....acres..	77,767,040	77,767,040	77,767,040	78,401,920	78,401,920	78,401,920	78,401,920
Proportion in farms.....percent..	61.1	63.8	50.0	43.9	39.3	35.5	31.1
Land owned by farm operators <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	20,264	25,320	28,030	33,118	24,740	26,005	25,756
Land rented from others by farm operators <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	20,903,138	19,421,541	17,174,440	13,271,564	11,685,828	11,030,270	(*)
Land managed by farm operators <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	8,788	11,164	11,677	13,598	11,149	10,016	(*)
Land in farms.....acres..	15,067,943	17,054,158	15,940,466	15,071,308	13,785,823	12,087,480	(*)
Land in farms.....acres..	12,837,245	13,132,746	5,745,521	6,054,333	5,353,383	4,732,575	433
Average size of farm.....acres..	47,521,809	49,608,445	38,860,427	34,397,205	30,822,034	27,850,325	3,862,989
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	26,837	11,004	5,498	4,113	6,619	5,520	7,432
Land in farms according to use: <sup>2</sup>	16.10	6.59	4.83	4.95	6.74	6.28	9.09
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	18,896	23,065	26,728	24,489	25,563	(*)	(*)
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	1,897,813	1,956,827	1,572,507	743,840	1,493,998	1,345,705	3,131,832
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	5,843	7,188	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	2,898	3,752	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	1,452	1,958	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	1,685	2,289	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	2,102	2,589	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 acres and over.....farms reporting..	2,043	2,330	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	2,873	2,959	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..	2,139	2,304	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..	571	533	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Woodland used only for pasture <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	163	122	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	4,828	2,479	9,738	10,681	9,744	10,954	(*)
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	445,953	135,370	2,374,384	2,930,982	3,198,497	5,358,041	(*)
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	495,229	410,368	625,807	1,644,048	3,051,922	4,391,146	(*)
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	3,661	2,959	(*)	5,467	4,295	4,277	(*)
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	7,113,989	4,646,822	(*)	2,062,262	1,752,177	2,144,857	(*)
Cropland, total <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	845	948	(*)	801	855	671	(*)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	597,898	83,988	(*)	69,404	65,957	170,138	(*)
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	10,669	18,078	(*)	18,512	11,979	13,151	(*)
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	36,250,813	41,614,123	(*)	26,445,456	23,543,551	16,546,562	(*)
Irrigated pasture.....farms reporting..	18,139	26,740	(*)	30,195	15,439	(*)	(*)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	720,114	760,947	(*)	501,213	462,662	1,845,876	(*)
Land used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	20,197	25,595	31,026	5,318,870	4,997,687	7,142,892	(*)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	2,838,995	2,502,565	4,572,698	5,318,870	4,997,687	7,142,892	(*)
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	15,688	20,600	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Irrigated pasture.....farms reporting..	43,810,755	46,396,315	(*)	31,438,700	28,494,225	24,049,460	(*)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	4,236	3,651	3,860	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	7,711,887	4,730,810	1,481,992	2,131,666	1,818,134	2,314,995	1,817,460
Irrigated pasture.....farms reporting..	12,691	14,299	15,811	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	655,287	534,640	436,402	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Irrigated pasture.....farms reporting..	12,186	(*)	15,661	17,093	14,347	(*)	(*)
Irrigated pasture.....farms reporting..	578,077	(*)	409,351	314,319	371,269	(*)	(*)
Irrigated pasture.....farms reporting..	2,435	(*)	1,984	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Irrigated pasture.....farms reporting..	52,586	(*)	27,051	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

<sup>a</sup> Not available.  
<sup>b</sup> Available data not comparable.  
<sup>1</sup> Data for 1945 and earlier do not include land rented to others by farm operators.  
<sup>2</sup> In the preceding calendar year.  
<sup>3</sup> Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.  
<sup>4</sup> Total cropland, cropland used only for pasture, and other pasture not strictly comparable for the various census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text.  
<sup>5</sup> Acreage of irrigated crops including some duplications where 2 or more crops were harvested from the same land.

State Table 2.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Size group	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	23,599	29,695	34,105	41,369	31,404	31,687	29,844
Under 10 acres.....number..	3,475	4,887	5,418	8,237	5,246	4,310	4,121
Under 3 acres.....number..	307	716	94	453	1,268	326	396
3 to 9 acres.....number..	3,168	4,171	5,324	7,784	3,978	3,984	3,725
10 to 29 acres.....number..	3,904	4,638	5,959	7,260	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	3,870	4,960	3,643	3,007	2,668
20 to 29 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	2,089	2,300	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	4,702	5,166	4,211	3,728	3,095
50 to 99 acres.....number..	1,691	2,198	2,613	2,866	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 69 acres.....number..	2,130	2,520	2,683	2,963	2,524	2,503	2,008
70 to 99 acres.....number..	937	1,165	1,134	1,251	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 174 acres.....number..	1,193	1,353	1,549	1,712	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 179 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	3,434	4,851	3,472	4,735	4,929
100 to 139 acres.....number..	2,341	3,103	3,485	4,908	(*)	(*)	(*)
140 to 179 acres.....number..	899	973	1,084	1,122	(*)	(*)	(*)
175 to 259 acres.....number..	1,442	2,130	2,401	3,786	(*)	(*)	(*)
180 to 259 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	1,234	1,284	1,138	1,102	1,170
180 to 219 acres.....number..	974	1,068	1,183	1,227	(*)	(*)	(*)
220 to 259 acres.....number..	508	589	607	592	(*)	(*)	(*)
260 to 499 acres.....number..	466	479	576	635	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....number..	2,416	3,165	3,816	4,595	4,008	5,171	5,845
1,000 acres and over.....number..	2,279	3,014	3,871	5,412	3,726	4,202	3,196
	4,389	5,102	5,077	3,901	3,436	2,929	2,812

\* Not available.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 3.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Farms						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All operators.....number..	23,599	29,695	34,105	41,369	31,404	31,687	29,844
Full owners.....number..	14,533	18,232	22,164	27,377	19,930	21,415	21,533
Part owners.....number..	5,731	7,088	5,866	5,741	4,810	4,590	4,223
Managers.....number..	278	299	264	394	334	256	433
All tenants.....number..	3,057	4,076	5,811	7,857	6,330	5,426	3,655
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	13.0	13.7	17.0	19.0	20.2	17.1	12.2
Cash tenants.....number..	609	1,325	1,642	(*)	1,528	1,082	1,894
Share-cash tenants.....number..	170	173	222	(*)	(*)	(*)	39
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	1,776	2,003	3,295	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,469
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	502	575	652	(*)	(**)	(**)	253
All white operators.....number..	21,815	27,895	28,541	37,177	28,059	(*)	27,969
Full owners.....number..	12,872	16,523	16,745	23,274	16,728	(*)	19,894
Part owners.....number..	5,668	7,058	5,764	5,712	4,723	(*)	4,219
Managers.....number..	253	284	263	394	334	(*)	431
All tenants.....number..	3,022	4,030	5,769	7,797	6,274	(*)	3,425
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	13.9	14.4	20.2	21.0	22.4	(*)	12.2
Cash tenants.....number..	597	1,313	1,631	(*)	1,605	(*)	1,884
Share-cash tenants.....number..	170	173	221	(*)	(*)	(*)	39
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	1,768	1,985	3,272	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,250
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	487	559	645	(*)	(**)	(*)	252
All nonwhite operators.....number..	1,784	1,800	5,564	4,192	3,345	(*)	1,875
Full owners.....number..	1,661	1,709	5,419	4,103	3,202	(*)	1,639
Part owners.....number..	63	30	102	29	87	(*)	4
Managers.....number..	25	15	1	.....	.....	(*)	2
All tenants.....number..	35	46	42	60	56	(*)	230
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	2.0	2.6	0.8	1.4	1.7	(*)	12.3
Cash tenants.....number..	12	12	11	(*)	23	(*)	1 <sup>10</sup>
Share-cash tenants.....number..	.....	.....	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	8	18	23	(*)	(*)	(*)	219
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	15	16	7	(*)	(**)	(*)	1

\*Not available.

\*\*Available data not comparable.

<sup>1</sup>For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants.

State Table 4.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms		All part owners		All tenants			Tenants related to landlord	
	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>	1930 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1930 <sup>1</sup>
All land rented from others by farm operators <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	8,788	11,677	5,731	5,866	3,057	5,811	6,330	903	964
.....acres..	15,067,943	15,940,466	12,063,341	11,754,897	3,004,602	4,185,569	3,614,826	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	609	1,642	1,528	102	177
.....acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,807,269	2,472,210	1,789,190	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with amount of cash rent reported.....farms reporting..	2,107	3,658	1,765	2,114	342	1,544	1,518	29	176
.....acres..	7,348,055	8,543,387	6,264,204	6,178,933	1,083,851	2,364,454	1,786,632	251,292	145,380
Average per farm.....acres..	3,487.4	2,335.5	3,549.1	2,922.9	3,169.2	1,531.4	1,177.0	8,665.2	826.0
Cropland harvested <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	1,321	2,228	1,067	1,232	254	996	(*)	20	(*)
.....acres..	176,610	191,190	155,302	130,712	21,108	60,478	(*)	4,545	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	133.7	85.8	145.7	106.1	83.1	60.7	(*)	227.2	(*)
Value of rented land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	28,028	7,260	27,078	7,653	32,929	6,721	(*)	66,976	(*)
.....average per acre, dollars..	8.04	3.11	7.63	2.62	10.39	4.39	(*)	7.73	(*)
Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..	569	218	471	179	1,075	272	299	2,496	254
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.16	0.09	0.13	0.06	0.34	0.18	0.25	0.29	0.31
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	2.03	3.00	1.74	2.34	3.27	4.04	(*)	3.73	(*)

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup>For 1940 and 1930, the figures for land rented from others exclude land subrented to others.<sup>2</sup>For part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for 1950, for operators renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

NEW MEXICO

State Table 5.—FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR, RESIDENCE, OFF-FARM WORK, AGE, AND YEARS ON PRESENT FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>							
<b>Operators by color:</b>							
White.....number..	21,815	27,895	28,541	37,177	28,059	(*)	27,969
Negro.....number..	34	1,800	58	4,192	82	(*)	32
Other nonwhite.....number..	1,750		5,506		3,263		1,843
<b>Residence:</b>							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	20,862	27,275	28,179	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	2,158	2,200	4,363	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting residence.....number..	579	220	1,563	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Off-farm work:</b>							
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..	9,700	9,435	10,830	20,607	9,895	(*)	(*)
1 to 49 days.....operators reporting..	1,805	1,221	2,171	9,024	2,476	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	1,402	1,472	2,129	4,809	2,179	(*)	(*)
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	6,493	6,742	6,530	6,774	5,240	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting..	1,923	2,240	2,891	3,492	2,540	(*)	(*)
200 days and over.....operators reporting..	4,570	4,502	3,639	3,282	2,700	(*)	(*)
Operators not working off their farm.....number..	13,110		20,583	20,212		(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	693	20,260	2,692	550	21,509	(*)	(*)
<b>Operators by age:</b>							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	621	575	1,239	(*)	1,307	(*)	1,354
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	3,143	3,962	5,601	(*)	5,162	(*)	5,965
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	5,214	7,211	7,526	(*)	7,587	(*)	7,207
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	5,022	7,827	8,227	(*)	6,974	(*)	7,048
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	4,850	6,045	5,829	(*)	5,258	(*)	5,098
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	3,004	3,861	4,308	(*)	3,509	(*)	2,765
Average age.....years..	48.6	48.7	47.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting age.....number of operators..	1,649	214	1,375	(*)	1,607	(*)	407
<b>Operators by years on present farm:</b>							
4 years 3 months or less.....operators reporting..	7,130	(*)	9,361	(*)	11,618	(*)	(*)
5 years or less.....operators reporting..	(*)	11,060	(*)	15,714	(*)	12,107	11,802
3 months or less.....operators reporting..	945	(*)	1,702	(*)	2,992	(*)	(*)
1 year or less.....operators reporting..	1,700	3,834	(*)	5,482	4,399	4,521	1,535
<b>Operation of farm began on census date or later.....operators reporting..</b>							
Between 3 months and 1 year 3 months.....operators reporting..	81	1,008	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 1 and 2 years.....operators reporting..	1,878	(*)	2,599	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 1 year 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	(*)	1,834	(*)	2,677	2,935	2,069	2,954
Between 2 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	4,307	(*)	5,060	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 years and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	(*)	5,392	(*)	7,555	(*)	5,517	7,313
Between 1 year 3 months and 2 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	1,402	(*)	1,871	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 3 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	1,564	(*)	2,408	(*)	1,731	(*)
Between 2 years 3 months and 3 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	1,476	(*)	1,694	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 and 4 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	1,327	(*)	2,376	(*)	1,808	(*)
Between 3 years 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	1,429	(*)	1,495	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 4 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	2,501	(*)	2,771	(*)	1,978	(*)
Between 4 years 3 months and 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	3,645	(*)	5,304	(*)	4,360	(*)	(*)
Between 5 and 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	4,627	(*)	7,324	(*)	(*)	5,644
Between 5 and 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,333	(*)
Over 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	10,791	(*)	15,419	(*)	12,834	(*)	(*)
Over 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	13,465	(*)	17,771	(*)	(*)	10,465
Over 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	11,255	(*)
Between 9 years 3 months and 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	2,838	(*)	4,397	(*)	3,910	(*)	(*)
Between 10 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	3,470	(*)	4,662	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 11 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,938	(*)
Over 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	7,953	(*)	11,022	(*)	8,924	(*)	(*)
Over 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	9,995	(*)	13,109	(*)	8,317	(*)
Average number of years on present farm.....years..	14	14	14	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	1,937	543	4,021	560	2,592	992	1,933

\*Not available.

State Table 6.—DATE OF ENUMERATION: CENSUSES OF 1950 AND 1945

Census of 1950 Census date—April 1	New Mexico	Census of 1945 Census date—January 1	New Mexico
Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Approximate average date of enumeration.....	May 1-May 15
<b>Percent of farms enumerated during—</b>		<b>Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—</b>	
April 14 and earlier.....	52	January 1 to 15.....	.....
April 15 to 28.....	30	January 16 to 31.....	.....
April 29 to May 12.....	13	February 1 to 15.....	4
May 13 to June 2.....	4	February 16 to 28.....	1
June 3 and later.....	1	March 1 to 31.....	14
		April 1 to 30.....	28
		May 1 to 31.....	20
		June 1 and later.....	33

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 7.—SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT, TRADING CENTER, AND ROADS:  
CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT</b>							
Telephone.....farms reporting..	3,493	3,175	2,287	(*)	2,879	(*)	3,359
Electricity.....farms reporting..	14,057	8,844	6,554	(*)	11,691	(*)	1,422
From a power line.....farms reporting..	12,997	7,093	4,479	(*)	11,102	(*)	(*)
From a home plant.....farms reporting..	1,060	(*)	2,075	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric water pump.....farms reporting..	5,595	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric washing machine.....farms reporting..	8,623	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Both running water and electricity in dwelling.....farms reporting..	(*)	5,675	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Power-driven washing machine.....farms reporting..	(*)	8,898	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	940	428	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	2,633	1,578	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	2,966	1,721	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	11,728	10,256	6,368	(*)	5,024	(*)	552
number..	15,072	11,902	7,117	(*)	5,328	(*)	593
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	6,928	2,040	3,967	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	1,385	6,373	1,448	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	3,170	2,210	855	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	6	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	245	(4)	98	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortruck with no automobile.....farms reporting..	5,454	5,754	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractors.....farms reporting..	10,526	8,431	4,983	(*)	2,227	995	457
number..	15,780	10,735	5,832	(*)	2,497	1,080	491
1 tractor.....farms reporting..	57,112	6,946	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 tractors.....farms reporting..	52,085	1,091	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 or more tractors.....farms reporting..	5943	394	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wheel tractors other than garden.....number..	14,671	10,770	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	4,475	2,376	62,816	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	2,005	5,235	6993	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	2,635	1,124	61,044	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	7	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	918	(4)	130	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Garden tractors.....number..	640	119	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Crawler tractors.....number..	469	323	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	11,627	13,608	13,760	(*)	14,091	(*)	5,546
number..	14,947	15,351	15,731	(*)	15,395	(*)	6,018
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	6,169	2,897	6,519	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	1,448	7,944	3,668	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	3,348	2,781	3,358	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	7	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	662	(4)	215	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by class of work power:							
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	3,725	5,768	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	1,333	1,765	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	7,919	13,088	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	5,251	6,023	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	5,275	3,048	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD</b>							
Distance to trading center over dirt or unimproved roads:							
0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	5,435	710,654	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
0.3 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	2,230	72,686	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	6,471	77,040	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	5,929	77,830	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Distance not reported.....number of farms..	3,438	71,485	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Kind of road on which farm is located:							
Hard surface.....farms reporting..	5,654	(*)	3,978	(*)	589	399	(*)
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting..	2,430	(*)	2,886	(*)	3,616	2,455	(*)
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting..	13,897	(*)	26,046	(*)	23,897	26,880	(*)
Kind of road not reported.....number of farms..	1,522	(*)	1,195	(*)	3,302	1,953	(*)

\*Not available.

1The 1930 inquiry referred to electricity in "farmer's dwelling;" and the 1920 inquiry referred to gas or electricity in "operator's dwelling."

2Farms with electricity and with electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.

3Farms reporting expenditures for electric light and power purchased.

4Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.

5Figures for 1950 are for tractors other than garden tractors.

6Tractors of all kinds.

7Distance to nearest all-weather road.

State Table 8.—MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES ON FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY YEAR OF MODEL: CENSUSES OF 1950, 1945, AND 1940

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Year of model (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Motortrucks			Tractors			Automobiles		
	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Total on farms.....number..	15,072	12,139	7,117	15,780	11,212	5,832	14,947	15,452	15,731
Classified by year of model.....number..	11,483	10,423	6,270	9,115	8,735	4,853	10,965	13,622	13,545
1950.....number..	999	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	522	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	1,029	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1949.....number..	2,696	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	1,206	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	2,437	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1948.....number..	1,520	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	1,070	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	1,258	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1947.....number..	903	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	804	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	937	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1946.....number..	810	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	873	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	508	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1945.....number..	85	3	xxxxxxx	539	95	xxxxxxx	17	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1944.....number..	58	67	xxxxxxx	406	588	xxxxxxx	29	1	xxxxxxx
1943.....number..	37	54	xxxxxxx	238	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	5	1	xxxxxxx
1942.....number..	481	650	xxxxxxx	411	637	xxxxxxx	342	577	xxxxxxx
1941.....number..	724	1,266	xxxxxxx	433	818	xxxxxxx	1,055	2,318	xxxxxxx
1936 to 1940.....number..	2,597	6,173	3,967	1,981	5,235	2,816	2,551	7,944	6,519
1931 to 1935.....number..	434	1,391	1,448	378	656	993	511	2,071	3,668
1930 and earlier.....number..	139	819	855	276	468	1,044	286	770	3,358
Not classified by year of model.....number..	3,589	1,716	847	6,665	2,477	979	3,982	1,830	2,186
First units (on farms not reporting model).....number..	245	(1)	98	907	(1)	130	662	(1)	215
Second, third, etc. units on all farms.....number..	3,344	1,716	749	4,638	1,966	849	3,320	1,830	1,971
Home-made tractors.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	11	69	(4)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Crawler tractors.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	469	323	(4)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Garden tractors.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	640	119	(4)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx

<sup>1</sup>Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.

<sup>2</sup>The census inquiry was for "year of newest model" only.

<sup>3</sup>The census inquiry for 1950 and 1945 called for reporting "home-made" tractors in lieu of year of newest model.

<sup>4</sup>Not reported separately in 1940.

<sup>5</sup>Crawler and garden tractors were not classified by year of model in the 1950 and 1945 censuses.

State Table 9.—FARM LABOR AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>FARM LABOR</b>							
Farm workers for specified week: <sup>1</sup>							
Family and/or hired workers <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	19,222	27,068	29,674	40,500	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	41,047	50,256	53,113	69,947	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....persons..	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers, including operators.....farms reporting..	18,672	26,764	27,885	39,327	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	29,015	43,146	41,609	58,583	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators.....persons..	17,511	26,238	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting..	7,450	11,047	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	11,504	16,908	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,585	2,992	4,883	5,620	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	12,032	7,110	11,504	11,364	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by month.....persons..	3,661	(*)	5,196	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by day or week.....persons..	4,034	(*)	5,541	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by hour or on piece-work basis.....persons..	4,235	(*)	767	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No report as to basis of payment.....persons..	102	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms reporting by number of hired workers:							
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	2,208	1,763	(*)	3,694	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,226	595	(*)	1,010	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	672	356	(*)	523	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	344	185	(*)	289	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 or more workers.....farms reporting..	135	93	(*)	104	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:							
No workers reported.....farms..	4,281	2,627	4,431	869	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers and hired workers.....farms..	4,035	2,688	3,094	4,447	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and hired workers.....farms..	2,770	1,693	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers.....farms..	1,166	932	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family and hired workers.....farms..	99	63	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers only.....farms..	14,637	24,076	24,791	34,880	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator only.....farms..	8,452	14,024	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and members of his family.....farms..	5,123	9,589	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family only.....farms..	1,062	463	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers only.....farms..	550	304	1,789	1,173	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>3</sup></b>							
Hired labor <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	11,305	14,035	10,079	(*)	12,483	11,823	11,538
dollars..	23,189,501	14,814,719	5,521,186	(*)	6,556,566	4,933,522	5,259,834
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	2,448	4,127	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	1,248	1,947	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	1,978	2,798	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	1,523	1,902	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	1,890	1,919	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	2,218	1,342	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	13,758	17,166	17,063	(*)	12,476	15,349	14,586
dollars..	13,376,892	10,154,003	3,903,759	(*)	3,816,339	3,345,644	5,370,823
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	9,877	7,967	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	26,077,570	9,074,129	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	10,456	8,674	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	1,875,303	1,022,187	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	13,830	(*)	14,009	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	7,907,507	(*)	2,042,336	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Census of 1950, week preceding enumeration; Censuses of 1945 and 1935, first week of January; Census of 1940, last week of March.

<sup>2</sup>See text for differences in definition of farm workers.

<sup>3</sup>Expenditures during the preceding calendar year.

<sup>4</sup>Cash payments for farm labor; housework not included. For 1950, 1945, and 1940, the data do not include expenditures for contract construction work, machine hire, and labor included in cost of machine hire. For 1920, the value of board furnished was included.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 10.—FARM TAXES: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total		Full owners			Part owners	
	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>	1930 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>
All owner-operators.....number..	20,264	28,030	14,533	22,164	19,930	5,731	5,866
Land owned.....acres..	20,903,138	17,174,440	8,194,330	9,771,742	6,336,817	12,708,808	7,402,698
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	<i>5,388</i>	17,556	<i>3,870</i>	12,786	12,315	1,718	4,770
Land owned.....acres..	<i>7,005,412</i>	11,426,786	<i>2,383,170</i>	5,074,018	4,139,326	4,622,242	6,352,768
Average per farm.....acres..	<i>1,253.7</i>	650.9	<i>615.8</i>	396.8	336.1	2,690.5	1,331.8
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	26,199	4,938	18,006	4,180	4,821	44,652	6,970
.....average per acre, dollars..	20.90	7.59	29.24	10.53	14.34	16.60	5.23
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	141	65	97	49	71	241	109
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	109	49	72	39	53	191	75
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.09	0.08	0.12	0.10	0.16	0.07	0.06
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.42	0.99	0.40	0.94	1.10	0.43	1.03
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	10,216	(*)	6,843	(*)	(*)	3,373
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	27	(*)	17	(*)	(*)	48
.....average per operator <sup>2</sup> , dollars..	32	16	25	9	18	50	34
Owner-operators not renting land to others.....number..	18,374	21,913	13,223	17,563	(*)	5,151	4,350
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	<i>4,944</i>	13,287	<i>3,460</i>	9,672	10,448	1,484	3,615
Land owned.....acres..	<i>4,914,509</i>	8,193,167	<i>1,970,998</i>	3,562,149	3,343,934	2,943,511	4,631,018
Average per farm.....acres..	<i>994.0</i>	616.6	<i>569.7</i>	368.3	320.1	1,983.5	1,281.1
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	22,784	4,552	16,678	3,738	4,531	37,021	6,739
.....average per acre, dollars..	22.92	7.38	29.28	10.15	14.16	18.66	5.23
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	126	59	91	43	63	208	102
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	97	44	68	34	47	164	73
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.10	0.07	0.12	0.09	0.15	0.08	0.05
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.42	0.97	0.41	0.92	1.04	0.44	1.04
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	7,759	(*)	5,219	(*)	(*)	2,510
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	26	(*)	16	(*)	(*)	45
.....average per operator <sup>2</sup> , dollars..	29	15	23	9	16	44	31
Owner-operators renting land to others <sup>1</sup> .....number..	1,842	6,117	1,182	4,601	(*)	660	1,516
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	<i>644</i>	4,269	<i>410</i>	3,114	1,867	234	1,155
Land owned.....acres..	<i>2,090,903</i>	3,233,619	<i>412,172</i>	1,511,869	795,392	1,678,731	1,721,710
Average per farm.....acres..	<i>3,246.7</i>	757.5	<i>1,005.3</i>	485.5	426.0	7,174.1	1,490.7
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	52,413	6,140	29,221	5,553	6,439	93,049	7,721
.....average per acre, dollars..	16.14	8.11	29.07	11.44	15.11	12.97	5.11
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	260	83	151	66	115	450	130
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	203	65	113	55	88	360	90
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.06	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.21	0.05	0.06
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.39	1.05	0.39	0.99	1.36	0.39	1.17
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	2,457	(*)	1,624	(*)	(*)	813
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	33	(*)	21	(*)	(*)	53
.....average per operator <sup>2</sup> , dollars..	57	19	38	11	27	90	60

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup>For 1940 and 1930, figures for land owned and taxes do not include land rented to others. Also, owner-operators not reporting as to land rented to others are included with owner-operators renting land to others.<sup>2</sup>Based on all operators reporting both total and real-estate taxes.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Age, sex, and other groups enumerated in the 1950 Census with approximately comparable groups in the Censuses of 1920 to 1945						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Horses and/or mules...farms reporting..	All ages.	(*)	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	(*) All ages.	(*) All ages.	All ages. Ditto.
Mules and mule colts..farms reporting..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	(*) All ages.	(*) All ages.	All ages. Ditto.
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	(*) All ages.	All ages. Ditto.
Cows.....farms reporting..	Cows, including heifers that have calved. Ditto.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.	Cows and heifers over 27 months old. Ditto.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.	(*) Cows and heifers born before 1928. Cows and heifers born before 1928 kept mainly for milk production. Ditto.	(*) Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	(*) Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over.
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	Milk cows, includ- ing dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved. Ditto.	(*) Ditto.	Cows kept mainly for milk produc- tion, over 27 months old. Ditto.	(*) Ditto.	(*) Ditto.	(*) Ditto.	(*) Ditto.
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	(*)	Milked during all or any part of 1944.	Milked during any part of 1934.	Milked during all or any part of 1934.	Milked during all or any part of 1929.	Milked during all or any part of 1924. Ditto.	(*) Ditto.
Heifers.....farms reporting..	(*) Born before Jan. 1, excluding heifers that have calved. Ditto.	Ditto. (*)	Ditto. (*)	Ditto. (**)	Ditto. (*)	Ditto. (*)	(*) (*)
Steers and bulls...farms reporting..	Born before Jan. 1. Ditto.	(*) (*)	(*) (*)	(**) (**)	Born in 1929 and 1928 (*) Born in 1929 or earlier. Ditto.	(*) (*)	(*) (*)
Calves.....farms reporting..	Born since Jan. 1. Ditto.	(*) (*)	(*) (*)	(**) (**)	Born since Jan. 1. Ditto.	(*) (*)	(*) (*)
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over. Ditto.	(*) (*)	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	(*) (*)	(*) Born before Jan. 1, 1930.	(*) (**)	(**) (**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	Less than 4 mos. old. Ditto.	(*) (*)	(*) (*)	(*) (*)	Pigs born since Jan. 1, 1930. Ditto.	(*) (**)	(**) (**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1949, and June 1, 1950. Ditto.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944 and June 1, 1945. Ditto.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940. Ditto.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1935. Ditto.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1930. Ditto.	(*) On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.	On farms on Census date for breeding purposes, 6 months old and over. Ditto.
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 6 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.
Ewes.....farms reporting..	All ewes and ewe lambs. Ditto.	All ewes and ewe lambs (excluding 1944 fall lambs) kept for breeding ewes. Ditto.	All ewes over 6 months old. Ditto.	1 year old and over. Ditto.	(*) Born before Oct. 1, 1929. (*) Born between Oct. 1, 1928, and Oct. 1, 1929. (*) Born before Oct. 1, 1928. (*) Born before Oct. 1, 1929. (*) Born since Oct. 1, 1929.	(*) 1 year old and over. (*) Under 1 year of age.	1 year old and over. Ditto. Under 1 year of age. Ditto.
Yearling ewes...farms reporting..	Yearling ewes born before Oct. 1, 1949. Ditto.	(*) (*)	Yearling ewes over 6 months old. Ditto.	(*) (*)	(*) Born between Oct. 1, 1928, and Oct. 1, 1929. (*) Born before Oct. 1, 1928. (*) Born before Oct. 1, 1929. (*) Born since Oct. 1, 1929.	(*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	(*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)
Older ewes.....farms reporting..	All ewes other than yearlings. Ditto.	(*) (*)	All ewes other than yearlings. Ditto.	(*) (*)	(*) Born before Oct. 1, 1928. (*) Born before Oct. 1, 1929. (*) Born since Oct. 1, 1929.	(*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	(*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)
Rams and wethers...farms reporting..	Born before Oct. 1, 1949. Ditto.	(*) (*)	(*) Over 6 months old.	(*) (*)	(*) Born before Oct. 1, 1929. (*) Born since Oct. 1, 1929.	(*) 1 year old and over. (*) Under 1 year of age.	1 year old and over. Ditto. Under 1 year of age. Ditto.
Lambs.....farms reporting..	Born since Oct. 1, 1949. Ditto.	(*) (*)	(*) (*)	(*) (*)	(*) Born before Oct. 1, 1929. (*) Born since Oct. 1, 1929.	(*) 1 year old and over. (*) Under 1 year of age.	1 year old and over. Ditto. Under 1 year of age. Ditto.
Goats and kids.....farms reporting..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.
Angora goats and kids.....farms reporting..	All ages. Ditto.	(*) (*)	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	(*) (*)	All ages. Ditto.	(*) (*)	1 year old and over raised for fleeces. Ditto.
Other goats and kids.....farms reporting..	All ages. Ditto.	(*) (*)	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	(*) (*)	(*) All ages.	(*) (*)	All ages. Ditto.
Chickens.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over. Ditto.	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	Age not specified. Ditto.	Age not specified. Ditto.
Turkeys.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over. Ditto.	(*) (*)	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	(*) (*)	(*) (*)	Age not specified. Ditto.
Bees.....farms reporting..	Owned in 1949. Ditto.	(*) (*)	On farms and on nonfarm land. Ditto.	(*) (*)	Owned by farm operators. Ditto.	(*) (*)	Hives of bees. Ditto.

\* Not available.  
\*\* Available data not comparable.



## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	162,111,348	84,649,822	45,319,272	31,671,588	72,147,017	52,503,973	93,382,531
<b>Horses and mules:</b>							
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	14,877	(*)	27,160	33,329	26,590	27,922	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	14,589	20,705	26,557	32,257	(*)	(*)	27,053
.....number..	82,024	107,411	118,057	143,637	141,123	186,573	182,686
.....value..dollars..	3,103,714	4,005,236	4,818,937	5,852,391	5,092,027	6,373,075	9,696,377
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	1,261	2,317	3,656	6,833	(*)	(*)	7,808
.....number..	3,870	6,343	9,211	18,085	22,935	30,837	20,369
.....value..dollars..	200,545	417,232	599,079	1,176,271	1,216,269	1,575,722	1,874,836
<b>Cattle and dairy products:</b>							
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	16,438	21,514	22,552	28,379	20,627	(*)	21,446
.....number..	1,138,478	1,091,319	843,493	1,070,738	1,055,327	1,266,688	1,300,335
.....value..dollars..	135,826,131	62,978,403	30,506,293	16,734,334	47,925,522	27,817,851	63,101,300
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	15,851	20,083	20,935	27,718	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	588,407	673,437	454,651	581,563	504,338	731,055	702,134
.....value..dollars..	98,037,439	43,684,176	20,024,918	11,049,697	27,946,778	18,368,199	37,902,070
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	12,407	(*)	18,439	(*)	13,905	8,465	8,799
.....number..	52,300	(*)	72,397	(*)	57,391	39,383	37,805
Cows and heifers milked during any part of preceding year.....farms reporting..	(*)	18,284	18,196	21,513	15,824	16,443	(*)
.....number..	(*)	58,788	62,549	72,082	62,510	60,594	(*)
Heifers born before January 1.....farms reporting..	9,087	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	185,790	(*)	(*)	(**)	230,911	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls born before January 1.....farms reporting..	8,435	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	157,177	(*)	(*)	(**)	187,995	(*)	(*)
Calves born since January 1.....farms reporting..	10,195	(*)	(*)	(**)	11,562	(*)	(*)
.....number..	207,104	(*)	(*)	(**)	132,083	(*)	(*)
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	3,230	5,806	6,431	(*)	6,371	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	6,552,414	4,658,633	2,467,340	(*)	2,982,856	(*)	1,538,162
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	1,714	2,233	1,531	(*)	1,516	(*)	1,055
.....gallons..	11,437,056	10,058,176	6,335,432	(*)	4,775,946	3,986,956	1,626,479
.....dollars..	6,056,894	3,416,384	1,787,426	(*)	1,452,923	(*)	725,419
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	1,536	3,504	4,437	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds of butterfat..	809,464	2,380,058	3,418,601	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	483,444	1,217,961	1,632,949	(*)	1,388,905	(*)	632,834
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting..	227	2314	2,135	(*)	2,389	(*)	2,380
.....dollars..	12,076	124,288	146,965	(*)	241,028	(*)	2179,909
Cows milked, day preceding enumeration.....farms reporting..	11,246	(*)	(*)	(*)	13,782	(*)	(*)
.....number of cows..	34,751	(*)	(*)	(*)	47,261	(*)	(*)
Milk produced, day preceding enumeration.....gallons..	81,366	(*)	(*)	(*)	81,812	(*)	(*)
<b>Hogs:</b>							
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	9,895	13,351	13,084	14,640	11,188	10,065	15,743
.....number..	69,092	79,598	61,984	58,414	65,592	55,431	87,906
.....value..dollars..	1,278,721	1,210,780	403,636	268,704	741,406	519,153	1,462,470
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	8,103	(*)	13,084	(*)	(*)	(*)	(**)
.....number..	37,833	(*)	61,984	(*)	42,812	(**)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	4,421	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,487	(*)	(**)
.....number..	31,259	(*)	(*)	(*)	22,780	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	3,374	5,228	4,298	3,993	3,023	(*)	6,485
.....number..	9,426	12,150	9,515	7,280	6,809	8,798	16,249
Farrowing since December 1 of preceding year.....number..	5,296	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
To farrow before June 1 of census year.....number..	4,130	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Sheep and wool:</b>							
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	3,267	4,429	6,235	5,894	5,448	2,194	3,381
.....number..	1,196,562	1,617,614	1,554,356	1,801,150	2,291,426	1,743,079	1,640,475
.....value..dollars..	20,192,855	14,200,698	8,047,089	6,844,370	15,212,166	14,633,453	15,413,670
Sheep and lambs born before October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	3,133	(*)	6,235	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	1,037,420	(*)	1,554,356	(*)	2,059,135	(*)	(*)
Ewes.....farms reporting..	3,073	3,973	5,859	5,186	(*)	(*)	3,117
.....number..	988,621	1,353,513	1,433,574	1,350,191	1,975,664	1,317,076	1,172,525
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting..	2,003	(*)	4,919	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	209,846	(*)	305,552	(*)	428,363	(*)	(*)
Older ewes.....farms reporting..	2,695	(*)	5,542	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	778,775	(*)	1,128,022	(*)	1,547,301	(*)	(*)
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting..	1,794	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	48,799	(*)	120,782	(*)	83,471	70,594	91,992
Lambs born since October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	1,482	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,255
.....number..	159,142	(*)	(*)	(*)	232,291	355,409	375,958
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	2,530	3,870	5,570	4,990	4,789	(*)	2,601
.....number shorn..	1,006,743	(*)	1,419,373	1,785,709	1,920,706	1,501,072	1,462,180
.....pounds..	9,010,186	12,338,234	11,026,271	12,597,415	13,709,145	9,775,521	8,300,804
.....value..dollars..	4,448,595	4,527,231	2,118,449	2,267,535	3,087,784	3,315,741	3,901,378

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Poultry and poultry products:</b>							
Poultry and/or poultry products sold..... farms reporting..	6,988	9,117	9,327	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	2,252,466	2,218,900	901,420	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand..... farms reporting..	16,358	22,177	23,362	28,745	21,148	22,116	21,982
..... number..	830,912	1,198,157	935,147	1,006,743	961,474	937,041	713,937
..... value.. dollars..	910,145	1,325,430	460,992	402,697	726,645	744,474	698,294
Chickens sold..... farms reporting..	3,386	(*)	4,971	(*)	5,534	(*)	3,994
..... number..	550,622	(*)	417,980	(*)	408,588	(*)	154,123
..... dollars..	571,997	(*)	194,577	(*)	322,159	(*)	129,420
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting..	5,820	(*)	(*)	(*)	8,846	(*)	7,816
..... dozens..	3,106,115	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,778,872	(*)	1,112,958
..... dollars..	1,411,761	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,097,869	(*)	480,882
Turkeys on hand and/or raised..... farms reporting..	1,614	(*)	2,087	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand..... farms reporting..	1,229	(*)	1,898	(*)	4,084	(*)	2,334
..... number..	8,100	(*)	14,311	(*)	29,765	(*)	13,771
..... value.. dollars..	41,743	(*)	22,452	(*)	49,112	(*)	44,508
Turkeys raised..... farms reporting..	1,273	1,479	1,354	(*)	4,301	(*)	(*)
..... number..	46,768	47,253	46,622	(*)	124,361	(*)	(*)
Ducks raised..... farms reporting..	46,530	(*)	231	(*)	471	(*)	(*)
..... number..	6,421	(*)	1,809	(*)	3,382	(*)	(*)
Geese raised..... farms reporting..	228	(*)	74	(*)	212	(*)	(*)
..... number..	10,248	(*)	2,277	(*)	2,162	(*)	(*)
Guineas raised..... farms reporting..	37	(*)	99	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	340	(*)	1,003	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pigeons raised..... farms reporting..	2	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pheasants raised..... farms reporting..	3	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Quail raised..... farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkeys, ducks, and geese, and their eggs sold..... farms reporting..	766	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	268,708	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Animals sold alive:</b>							
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive..... farms reporting..	13,768	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle, hogs, or sheep sold alive..... farms reporting..	13,613	(*)	15,904	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle and/or calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	11,240	11,544	11,053	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	539,001	548,999	500,624	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	60,755,675	35,028,256	15,850,297	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..... farms reporting..	7,203	(*)	7,210	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	285,056	(*)	227,969	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	38,256,428	(*)	8,804,871	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	8,719	(*)	7,794	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	253,945	(*)	272,655	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	22,499,247	(*)	7,045,426	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting..	4,182	4,977	3,195	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	64,210	88,307	51,091	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	1,854,381	2,024,030	582,310	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting..	2,204	3,019	5,109	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	603,014	826,006	753,994	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	8,742,954	5,215,714	3,485,840	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Horses and mules sold alive..... farms reporting..	1,005	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	4,313	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	139,720	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Farm slaughter:</b>							
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered..... farms reporting..	12,555	(*)	19,244	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle and/or calves butchered..... farms reporting..	6,013	(*)	6,694	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,988
..... number..	11,041	15,648	16,247	(*)	11,861	(*)	17,957
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..... farms reporting..	1,160	2,730	2,538	(*)	2,146	(*)	(*)
..... number..	2,649	6,208	5,975	(*)	6,458	(*)	(*)
Calves butchered..... farms reporting..	5,085	4,965	4,613	(*)	2,298	(*)	(*)
..... number..	8,392	9,440	10,272	(*)	5,403	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs butchered..... farms reporting..	9,078	13,472	12,677	(*)	7,652	(*)	10,309
..... number..	19,163	32,458	34,811	(*)	21,461	(*)	27,935
Sheep and lambs butchered..... farms reporting..	1,999	(*)	5,596	(*)	2,858	(*)	2,753
..... number..	37,032	(*)	69,612	(*)	48,317	(*)	48,924
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered..... farms reporting..	1,460	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	288,751	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Goats and mohair:</b>							
Goats and kids..... farms reporting..	1,595	3,295	4,132	4,916	3,311	1,794	2,741
..... number..	71,251	146,295	162,568	214,818	296,187	240,067	226,862
..... value.. dollars..	557,494	512,043	460,794	343,709	1,232,982	840,245	1,091,076
Angora goats and kids..... farms reporting..	648	(*)	2,085	(*)	1,177	(*)	611
..... number..	55,222	(*)	133,351	(*)	193,639	(*)	132,133
Other goats and kids..... farms reporting..	1,110	(*)	2,549	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,208
..... number..	16,029	(*)	29,217	(*)	102,548	(*)	94,729
Goats and kids clipped..... farms reporting..	516	(*)	1,981	1,634	(*)	(*)	362
..... number..	47,370	(*)	(*)	(*)	186,124	127,235	116,298
..... pounds..	224,940	(*)	663,419	638,377	716,519	462,775	369,711
Mohair clipped..... farms reporting..	551	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	102,313	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Rabbits and fur animals:</b>							
Domestic rabbits (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	1,462	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals in captivity (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	45	(*)	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sale of rabbits and fur animals and their pelts..... farms reporting..	203	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	31,363	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Bees and honey:</b>							
Bees owned preceding year..... farms reporting..	581	(*)	495	(*)	622	(*)	750
..... number of hives..	5,444	(*)	6,899	(*)	15,803	(*)	15,733
Honey produced..... farms reporting..	340	(*)	364	(*)	443	(*)	504
..... pounds..	165,251	(*)	239,568	(*)	601,252	(*)	593,290
Honey, wax, and bees sold..... farms reporting..	128	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	20,438	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

\*Not available.  
 \*\*Available data not comparable.  
<sup>1</sup>Published values for these years were computed on the basis of average prices. For this table, these values have been adjusted to equal the enumerated value of all dairy products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Butter sold.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	23,599	29,695	34,105	41,369	31,404	31,687	29,844
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	18,896	23,065	26,728	24,489	25,563	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,897,813	1,956,827	1,572,507	743,840	1,493,998	1,345,705	21,131,832
Total value of specified crops harvested (see text).....dollars..	91,513,243	56,172,990	23,604,517	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops sold (see text).....dollars..	69,367,825	34,475,328	15,053,873	(*)	15,053,873	(*)	(*)
<b>Corn:</b>							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	8,452	13,117	17,239	12,867	16,559	15,878	(*)
acres..	90,041	182,774	176,559	80,932	248,357	215,811	(*)
value <sup>3</sup> .....dollars..	2,826,078	3,657,055	1,883,494	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	7,245	11,591	14,893	11,694	14,628	12,427	15,524
acres..	72,898	154,412	141,696	69,966	216,501	165,354	227,167
bushels..	1,212,860	2,231,685	1,967,780	982,989	3,822,545	2,175,042	4,737,182
Cut for silage.....farms reporting..	145	(*)	227	231	545	552	(*)
acres..	2,637	(*)	4,399	(*)	2,415	3,507	(*)
tons.....green weight..	21,697	(*)	18,833	(*)	14,694	12,822	(*)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting..	1,346	(*)	2,870	(*)	(*)	(*)	43,573
acres..	14,506	(*)	30,464	(*)	29,441	46,950	432,293
Value of corn and other corn products sold.....farms reporting..	1,051	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	517,164	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Corn sold.....bushels..	335,727	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,542,104
<b>Sorghum:</b>							
Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting..	4,735	6,915	6,856	(*)	6,091	(*)	(*)
acres..	520,107	655,573	423,087	176,048	332,883	289,099	330,892
value <sup>5</sup> .....dollars..	12,866,377	8,598,851	3,023,662	973,353	3,273,588	(*)	8,605,093
Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting..	2,958	2,690	2,681	1,021	3,080	(*)	(**)
acres..	405,545	353,434	176,647	31,518	183,343	134,069	154,505
100-lb. bags..	5,033,276	3,276,758	1,599,988	115,314	1,600,388	1,302,556	2,153,235
Cut for silage.....farms reporting..	168	(*)	253	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	7,782	(*)	10,478	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons.....green weight..	41,301	(*)	36,018	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sorghum hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting..	3,060	5,920	5,823	(**)	(**)	(**)	7,349
acres..	106,780	283,860	235,962	(**)	(**)	(**)	176,387
tons cut..	138,207	289,254	226,843	(**)	(**)	(**)	248,540
Value of sorghum sold.....farms reporting..	2,470	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	6,869,323	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Small grains:</b>							
Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting..	284	162	258	68	167	(*)	19
acres..	7,355	4,470	7,058	271	1,450	(*)	187
bushels..	91,782	72,564	65,781	1,994	30,981	(*)	4,131
value.....dollars..	122,987	83,635	32,889	1,496	25,572	(*)	6,197
quantity sold.....farms reporting..	50	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	52,134	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wheat threshed or combined.....acres..	493,214	283,606	268,628	129,802	319,808	207,632	135,185
bushels..	4,960,810	3,331,907	3,092,256	824,380	4,431,748	2,331,586	2,437,213
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	2,806	4,644	2,925	1,953	2,230	2,061	3,269
acres..	474,560	283,606	254,036	110,316	288,150	167,371	91,992
bushels..	4,701,683	3,331,907	2,921,762	594,508	3,917,953	1,898,851	1,749,952
value.....dollars..	8,502,040	4,634,592	1,948,873	558,838	3,680,758	2,496,927	3,499,904
quantity sold.....farms reporting..	2,158	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	4,299,219	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,844	(*)	3,410	4,977	(*)	4,403	6,628
acres..	18,645	(*)	14,592	19,486	31,658	40,261	43,193
bushels..	259,127	(*)	170,494	229,872	513,795	432,735	687,261
value.....dollars..	473,085	(*)	127,549	206,885	521,709	562,554	1,374,522
quantity sold.....farms reporting..	356	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	138,612	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,359	1,710	1,507	846	1,635	2,026	3,335
acres..	19,523	28,268	20,395	9,532	20,828	35,034	40,029
bushels..	430,616	642,238	427,428	260,017	453,362	548,107	1,085,311
value.....dollars..	349,577	508,530	165,156	158,610	242,784	438,487	1,139,580
quantity sold.....farms reporting..	351	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	127,110	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	71,687
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	762	2,805	920	564	960	1,510	(*)
acres..	6,461	27,656	8,080	3,420	9,913	19,433	(*)
value.....dollars..	196,214	560,040	78,293	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,314	1,787	959	458	714	570	987
acres..	20,926	44,633	12,650	4,933	7,788	7,648	8,976
bushels..	436,984	824,004	262,223	110,309	145,976	90,600	194,059
value.....dollars..	421,063	844,796	120,075	80,526	97,199	72,480	252,280
quantity sold.....farms reporting..	284	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	129,824	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	71,687
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	136	241	160	72	48	61	240
acres..	4,886	8,626	4,486	852	611	754	3,751
bushels..	56,917	71,113	40,678	5,523	5,619	7,271	53,797
value.....dollars..	72,383	69,851	24,791	4,197	4,680	9,090	86,074
quantity sold.....farms reporting..	47	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	24,839	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	103	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	2,278	(*)	21	(*)	309	(*)	746
bushels..	24,697	(*)	217	(*)	4,041	(*)	14,907
value.....dollars..	85,204	(*)	196	(*)	3,315	(*)	26,542
quantity sold.....farms reporting..	27	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	17,948	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of small grains and grain straw sold.....farms reporting..	2,884	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	8,615,258	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Annual legumes:</b>							
Peanuts grown for all purposes <sup>6</sup> .....farms reporting..	293	260	203	185	124	(*)	(*)
acres..	6,727	6,075	2,089	1,747	515	(*)	(*)
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting..	284	256	190	184	(*)	(*)	128
acres..	6,635	5,969	2,031	(*)	(*)	(*)	197
pounds, 1950, 1945, and 1940; bushels, other years..	7,339,112	6,262,679	1,445,781	43,423	19,374	(*)	2,997
value..dollars..	733,911	501,014	57,832	60,792	27,124	(*)	8,991
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage <sup>7</sup> .....farms reporting..	82	230	103	403	95	(*)	288
acres..	1,498	(*)	481	3,249	617	532	3,426
tons..	729	3,118	447	1,431	488	(*)	3,620
value..dollars..	10,935	56,124	4,385	13,881	5,338	(*)	54,300
Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	3,095	4,176	<sup>8</sup> 6,170	2,826	6,548	7,429	9,395
acres..	140,366	223,552	<sup>9</sup> 193,546	<sup>2</sup> 23,519	<sup>1</sup> 167,257	175,033	112,419
100-lb. bags..	449,876	675,667	490,516	65,756	974,905	(*)	510,200
value..dollars..	2,879,488	4,001,429	1,796,982	369,328	4,094,927	(*)	2,976,176
Value of peanuts and dry field and seed beans sold....farms reporting..	1,902	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	3,362,486	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Hay crops, excluding peanut and sorghum hay. See text:</b>							
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting..	9,473	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres <sup>10</sup> ..	185,543	198,579	199,619	133,721	172,870	204,248	220,195
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting..	7,519	8,908	9,835	8,364	9,195	8,604	8,726
acres..	119,935	140,475	125,564	82,142	101,597	117,537	116,926
tons..	326,302	395,531	317,693	185,540	245,179	(*)	278,595
value..dollars..	7,167,518	7,848,592	3,694,887	3,284,058	3,754,920	(*)	6,407,685
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	1,093	835	554	355	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	14,374	12,316	6,584	4,276	10,794	7,493	10,185
tons..	18,938	17,998	7,207	4,857	13,665	(*)	13,428
value..dollars..	379,627	304,762	77,876	46,142	166,375	(*)	252,460
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting..	1,589	897	1,659	1,411	1,836	1,773	2,724
acres..	19,423	11,674	18,088	14,065	22,724	19,971	26,784
tons..	22,517	12,337	17,213	11,422	26,690	(*)	34,282
value..dollars..	444,958	204,534	171,103	175,899	302,989	(*)	668,507
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	544	936	707	(**)	809	(*)	1,430
acres..	20,674	17,731	18,439	(**)	23,084	32,075	42,880
tons..	17,256	15,662	12,348	(**)	20,078	(*)	37,511
value..dollars..	307,581	226,849	118,458	(**)	205,364	(*)	600,176
Other hay cut (see text).....farms reporting..	730	822	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	11,836	16,383	30,744	33,238	14,671	27,172	23,420
tons..	11,977	16,208	22,763	28,043	15,821	(*)	26,571
value..dollars..	226,123	253,672	198,934	354,176	164,904	(*)	557,991
Hay sold.....farms reporting..	2,603	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons..	164,746	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	156,289
dollars..	2,921,414	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,501,199
Receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges....farms reporting..	832	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	769,233	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Alfalfa seed, grass, and other field seed crops:</b>							
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	261	191	258	(*)	121	(*)	(*)
acres..	7,583	7,192	8,039	(*)	3,671	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,294,955	990,960	961,560	(*)	694,320	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	414,641	331,970	130,625	(*)	104,179	(*)	(*)
Sudan grass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	265	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	17,545	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	9,121,528	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	456,075	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sweetclover, including Hubam, seed harvested.....farms reporting..	15	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	525	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	64,223	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	9,633	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
White clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	50	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	6,000	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	4,500	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Ladino clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	340	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	442	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Gramma grass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,000	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	9,525	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	2,381	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wheatgrass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	177	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	8,681	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	3,039	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other field seed crops harvested.....acres..	62	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	5,600	(*)	443,118	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of alfalfa seed, grass, and other field seed crops sold.....farms reporting..	502	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	954,270	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Other field crops:</b>							
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	471	709	795	1,302	1,444	579	1,454
acres..	111,203	2,857	2,283	4,609	4,097	1,198	3,070
bushels..	165,787	244,020	161,057	242,980	318,991	51,200	110,740
value..dollars..	244,160	373,029	133,528	230,851	418,331	79,135	260,239
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	261	305	354	691	337	159	526
acres..	11,586	1,293	1,637	1,915	1,609	550	605
bushels..	261,219	189,332	201,544	261,285	251,085	60,391	67,987
value..dollars..	705,291	475,656	210,548	261,285	404,676	150,980	169,972
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..	3,454	2,490	2,829	3,261	3,738	3,795	337
acres..	285,194	103,807	89,701	89,113	136,700	108,488	10,666
bales..	261,283	112,779	100,138	86,698	90,805	58,584	5,399
value..dollars..	43,766,704	15,103,498	5,905,634	125,820,037	9,645,117	126,854,858	1,387,842
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	59	(*)	122	(*)	596
acres..	2	(*)	99	(*)	366	479	967
gallons..	50	(*)	4,718	(*)	22,308	(*)	39,081
value..dollars..	80	(*)	3,498	(*)	22,308	(*)	46,899
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting..	692	(*)	736	(*)	898	(*)	602
acres..	59,346	(*)	53,541	(*)	38,636	(*)	13,113
tons of brush..	9,415	(*)	7,048	(*)	6,155	(*)	2,638
value..dollars..	1,694,700	(*)	634,336	(*)	659,320	(*)	263,801
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	13	(*)	26	(*)	77
acres..	8	(*)	50	(*)	68	(*)	139
100 lb. ear corn..	18	(*)	509	(*)	613	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	70	(*)	1,818	(*)	1,830	(*)	8,061
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..	10	(*)	24	21	30	102	18
acres..	225	(*)	308	288	389	1,419	189
tons..	2,413	(*)	1,844	960	3,081	6,144	971
value..dollars..	25,095	(*)	8,298	4,320	21,567	54,386	10,681
Sugar-beet seed harvested.....farms reporting..	12	(*)	37	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	186	(*)	968	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	287,850	(*)	1,091,733	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	40,299	(*)	92,798	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and peanuts.....farms reporting..	120	(*)	336	(*)	57	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,446	(*)	9,968	(*)	850	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting..	7	(*)	11	592	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	9	(*)	15	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	44	(*)	146	11,041	13,340	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	141	(*)	233	20,426	33,354	(*)	(*)
Other dry field and seed peas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..	369	(*)	1,149	(*)	597	(*)	1,917
acres..	1,181	(*)	2,218	(*)	92,339	(*)	5,750
bushels..	9,488	(*)	14,732	(*)	30,601	(*)	70,013
value..dollars..	21,347	(*)	33,117	(*)	75,175	(*)	175,037
Melons harvested for feed.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	60	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sunflower seed harvested.....farms reporting..	136	(*)	(*)	(*)	62	(*)	(*)
acres..	12,835	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,614	(*)	(*)
bushels..	66,255	(*)	(*)	(*)	22,617	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	99,363	(*)	1,148	(*)	19,225	(*)	(*)
Broomcorn seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	500	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	150	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other field crops harvested.....acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	(*)	8,195	63,737	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	86,319,173	48,646,674	21,187,871	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	64,921,109	29,578,679	13,675,276	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):</b>							
Vegetables harvested for home use <sup>13</sup> .....farms reporting..	9,825	15,723	15,525	12,851	9,634	(*)	12,350
value..dollars..	(*)	1,272,535	725,727	609,996	621,072	(*)	681,959
Vegetables harvested for sale <sup>14</sup> .....farms reporting..	1,234	4,333	3,306	(*)	3,596	(*)	2,878
acres..	8,673	16,369	10,485	11,665	8,458	(*)	3,932
sold..dollars..	2,608,443	2,904,583	771,651	(*)	978,264	(*)	563,898
Asparagus.....farms reporting..	17	(*)	64	(*)	68	(*)	12
acres..	49	(*)	112	(*)	50	(*)	22
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	256	590	366	1,018	459	(*)	15,200
acres..	538	1,892	683	925	631	(*)	1570
Green lima beans.....farms reporting..	5	(*)	82	(*)	2	(*)	(15)
acres..	12	(*)	108	(*)	4	(*)	(15)
Beets (table).....farms reporting..	21	(*)	24	(*)	13	(*)	35
acres..	15	(*)	10	(*)	12	(*)	10
Broccoli.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	(16)	(*)	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes)—Continued</b>							
<b>Vegetables harvested for sale<sup>14</sup>—Continued</b>							
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	196	392	417	954	783	328	552
acres..	495	780	1,116	1,268	857	329	337
Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting..	320	(*)	645	(*)	739	687	528
acres..	828	(*)	2,056	(*)	1,516	1,950	1,022
Carrots.....farms reporting..	151	(*)	210	(*)	18	(*)	13
acres..	2,095	(*)	278	(*)	15	(*)	9
Cauliflower.....farms reporting..	12	(*)	15	(*)	20	(*)	6
acres..	53	(*)	52	(*)	28	(*)	4
Celery.....farms reporting..	9	(*)	32	(*)	63	(*)	44
acres..	30	(*)	20	(*)	75	(*)	26
Collards.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	(16)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	260	453	321	671	427	261	153
acres..	254	347	267	573	412	243	91
Cucumbers.....farms reporting..	51	(*)	133	(*)	176	(*)	125
acres..	35	(*)	46	(*)	48	(*)	19
Eggplant.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	2
acres..	(16)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	1
Horseradish.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	(16)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Kale.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	(16)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting..	59	(*)	157	(*)	227	280	106
acres..	469	(*)	320	(*)	243	1,239	30
Okra.....farms reporting..	29	(*)	17	(*)	7	(*)	2
acres..	26	(*)	6	(*)	2	(*)	(16)
Dry onions.....farms reporting..	271	(*)	369	(*)	706	315	498
acres..	1,004	(*)	796	(*)	426	191	170
Green onions and shallots.....farms reporting..	23	(*)	9	(*)	5	(*)	2
acres..	35	(*)	5	(*)	3	(*)	1
English peas.....farms reporting..	58	302	237	(*)	240	(*)	176
acres..	240	229	274	(*)	140	(*)	90
Hot peppers.....farms reporting..	683	(*)	1,805	(*)	(17)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,198	(*)	1,934	(*)	(17)	(*)	(*)
Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting..	31	(*)	28	(*)	17,742	(*)	715
acres..	44	(*)	30	(*)	17,965	(*)	551
Pumpkins.....farms reporting..	48	(*)	64	(*)	23	(*)	129
acres..	56	(*)	55	(*)	9	(*)	93
Spinach.....farms reporting..	14	(*)	84	(*)	103	(*)	6
acres..	34	(*)	50	(*)	72	(*)	25
Squash.....farms reporting..	39	(*)	35	(*)	8	(*)	72
acres..	100	(*)	33	(*)	6	(*)	67
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	371	936	736	1,343	900	274	391
acres..	423	1,580	1,328	1,398	880	219	373
Turnips.....farms reporting..	28	(*)	36	(*)	20	(*)	25
acres..	38	(*)	40	(*)	24	(*)	11
Watermelons.....farms reporting..	306	(*)	567	1,298	856	621	721
acres..	541	(*)	592	1,041	565	715	491
Garlic.....farms reporting..	3	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mustard (greens).....farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Parsnips.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	2	(*)	(16)	(*)	(*)	(*)	5
Radishes.....farms reporting..	18	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	10
acres..	14	(*)	13	(*)	(*)	(*)	3
Rhubarb.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	6	(*)	2	(*)	9
acres..	(16)	(*)	1	(*)	(16)	(*)	1
Green cowpeas.....farms reporting..	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	41	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other vegetables.....acres..	1	11,541	232	6,460	375	(*)	414
<b>Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:<sup>18</sup></b>							
Strawberries.....farms reporting..	46	196	137	76	157	33	129
acres..	24	34	28	24	44	20	28
quarts..	17,550	15,091	28,029	24,851	19,652	(*)	14,363
value..dollars..	6,656	5,322	5,045	4,473	4,308	(*)	3,734
Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting..	8	215	67	(*)	53	(*)	91
acres..	2	38	7	(*)	15	(*)	16
quarts..	610	23,189	5,858	(*)	3,153	(*)	8,233
value..dollars..	159	7,052	1,011	(*)	566	(*)	1,975
Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting..	15	(*)	111	(*)	70	(*)	78
acres..	14	(*)	18	(*)	15	(*)	14
quarts..	10,912	(*)	9,791	(*)	9,290	(*)	6,202
value..dollars..	4,146	(*)	1,448	(*)	2,137	(*)	1,488
Tame blueberries.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	(16)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quarts..	544	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	163	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quarts..	219	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	66	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other berries and small fruits.....acres..	(*)	(*)	7	(*)	13	(*)	62
value..dollars..	(*)	(*)	474	(*)	606	(*)	4,801

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:</b>							
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting..	9,235	5,029	4,851	6,379	6,239	(*)	(*)
acres..	1915,250	16,870	14,203	13,345	13,083	(*)	(*)
<b>Apples.....farms reporting..</b>	7,058	8,419	7,721	7,445	6,954	7,418	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	461,453	512,624	460,987	441,336	509,200	676,894	854,896
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	3,006	(*)	3,161	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,957
number..	150,566	(*)	99,891	55,417	64,381	80,291	167,097
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	5,479	(*)	5,993	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,096
number..	310,887	(*)	361,096	385,919	444,819	596,603	687,799
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	3,232	(*)	3,934	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	669,023	982,104	678,715	1,206,488	1,135,652	750,343	939,102
value..dollars..	1,053,544	1,921,125	574,461	1,122,034	1,339,297	942,792	1,502,564
<b>Peaches.....farms reporting..</b>	6,529	7,202	6,708	5,951	5,955	5,827	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	201,988	217,358	148,466	122,387	126,199	131,973	191,891
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	2,536	(*)	2,699	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,153
number..	55,306	(*)	60,839	29,030	33,266	(*)	36,923
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	4,987	(*)	5,104	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,162
number..	146,682	(*)	87,627	93,357	92,933	(*)	154,968
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	2,283	(*)	2,878	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	93,120	213,521	84,294	102,336	108,783	54,643	198,346
value..dollars..	199,495	641,551	102,411	122,803	176,170	95,549	426,445
<b>Pears.....farms reporting..</b>	3,771	4,200	3,843	3,115	3,306	3,137	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	31,407	30,032	26,973	28,702	31,498	38,846	68,738
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1,496	(*)	1,496	(*)	1,275	(*)	1,275
number..	14,538	(*)	8,367	6,108	4,615	(*)	19,423
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	2,574	(*)	2,631	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,830
number..	16,869	(*)	18,606	22,594	26,883	(*)	49,315
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	1,161	(*)	1,460	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	28,136	37,969	35,148	55,609	58,254	(*)	65,542
value..dollars..	55,839	99,645	35,148	52,829	86,889	(*)	114,698
<b>Cherries.....farms reporting..</b>	4,599	5,522	4,880	4,054	3,893	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	34,964	43,497	39,695	42,263	40,663	(*)	40,717
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1,572	(*)	1,885	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,217
number..	10,526	(*)	13,229	10,518	13,118	(*)	12,544
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	3,399	(*)	3,432	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,791
number..	24,438	(*)	26,466	31,745	27,545	(*)	28,173
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	1,890	(*)	1,956	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	240,600	440,303	208,381	1,412,320	657,160	(*)	671,160
value..dollars..	37,900	45,068	7,292	52,962	48,644	(*)	40,748
<b>Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..</b>	4,621	5,728	5,291	4,277	4,430	4,203	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	39,787	63,822	56,620	50,904	49,239	56,431	61,808
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1,377	(*)	1,868	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,572
number..	7,431	(*)	18,576	12,192	12,882	(*)	18,042
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	3,537	(*)	3,911	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,587
number..	32,356	(*)	38,044	38,712	36,357	(*)	43,766
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	1,762	(*)	2,290	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	18,914	46,869	28,885	24,576	23,200	(*)	30,047
value..dollars..	41,369	127,472	37,329	49,152	43,862	(*)	64,601
<b>Apricots.....farms reporting..</b>	3,795	(*)	3,700	(*)	964	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	16,143	(*)	16,900	(*)	5,266	(*)	2,102
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1,141	(*)	1,213	(*)	(*)	(*)	84
number..	4,175	(*)	5,365	(*)	1,686	(*)	559
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	2,910	(*)	2,791	(*)	(*)	(*)	250
number..	11,968	(*)	11,535	(*)	3,580	(*)	1,543
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	1,173	(*)	1,438	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	12,504	(*)	15,219	(*)	5,964	(*)	2,141
value..dollars..	31,260	(*)	16,888	(*)	9,311	(*)	4,282
<b>Figs.....farms reporting..</b>	70	(*)	209	(*)	116	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	315	(*)	1,216	(*)	652	(*)	128
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	29	(*)	73	(*)	(*)	(*)	10
number..	105	(*)	305	(*)	246	(*)	45
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	43	(*)	145	(*)	(*)	(*)	23
number..	210	(*)	911	(*)	406	(*)	83
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	10	(*)	35	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	2,771	(*)	2,654	(*)	4,665	(*)	1,666
value..dollars..	416	(*)	159	(*)	279	(*)	200
<b>Grapes.....farms reporting..</b>	2,561	2,942	2,859	3,066	2,643	2,563	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	176,796	377,646	388,283	715,839	731,077	451,576	311,851
vines not of bearing age..farms reporting..	699	(*)	791	(*)	(*)	(*)	642
number..	29,231	(*)	52,076	70,633	106,020	(*)	31,432
vines of bearing age..farms reporting..	1,981	(*)	2,228	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,498
number..	147,565	(*)	336,207	645,206	625,057	(*)	280,419
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	1,102	(*)	1,462	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	567,832	2,869,705	1,693,208	2,390,611	2,165,107	(*)	1,003,356
value..dollars..	23,406	147,428	35,434	52,593	81,578	(*)	80,266
<b>Olives.....farms reporting..</b>	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Jujubes.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	4	(*)		(*)	
trees of all ages..number..	4	(*)	26	(*)		(*)	
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..							
number..							
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	1	(*)	4	(*)		(*)	
number..	4	(*)	26	(*)		(*)	
quantity harvested..farms reporting..			3	(*)		(*)	
pounds..			59	(*)		(*)	
value..dollars..			5	(*)		(*)	
Nectarines.....farms reporting..	23	(*)	17	(*)	4	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	61	(*)	55	(*)	85	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	9	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	6	(*)
number..	19	(*)	22	(*)	(*)	6	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	14	(*)	9	(*)	(*)	79	(*)
number..	42	(*)	33	(*)			
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	6	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	21	(*)	22	(*)	5	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	48	(*)	34	(*)	8	(*)	(*)
Japanese persimmons.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	6	(*)		(*)	
trees of all ages..number..	8	(*)	79	(*)		(*)	
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1	(*)	2	(*)		(*)	
number..	8	(*)	63	(*)		(*)	
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..			5	(*)		(*)	
number..			16	(*)		(*)	
quantity harvested..farms reporting..							
pounds..							
value..dollars..							
Pomegranates.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	1	(*)		(*)	
trees of all ages..number..	24	(*)	5	(*)		(*)	
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1	(*)		(*)		(*)	
number..	8	(*)		(*)		(*)	
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	1	(*)	1	(*)		(*)	
number..	16	(*)	5	(*)		(*)	
quantity harvested..farms reporting..							
bushels..							
value..dollars..							
Quinces.....farms reporting..	133	(*)	259	(*)	129	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	481	(*)	1,000	(*)	598	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	37	(*)	79	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	91	(*)	194	(*)	159	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	99	(*)	186	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	390	(*)	806	(*)	439	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	34	(*)	79	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	194	(*)	487	(*)	474	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	466	(*)	706	(*)	617	(*)	(*)
Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting..	691	315	355	(*)	215	121	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	131,699	106,324	86,146	(*)	3,543	1,372	246
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	336	(*)	206	(*)	(*)	(*)	31
number..	23,173	(*)	80,354	(*)	2,753	1,118	213
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	415	(*)	193	(*)	(*)	(*)	19
number..	108,526	(*)	5,792	(*)	790	254	33
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	272	(*)	116	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,943,257	316,863	21,936	(*)	3,356	(*)	626
value..dollars..	582,976	108,737	5,157	(*)	809	(*)	189
Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting..	22	(*)	33	(*)	21	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	97	(*)	260	(*)	393	(*)	224
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	8	(*)	15	(*)	(*)	(*)	29
number..	53	(*)	140	(*)	217	(*)	136
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	14	(*)	21	(*)	(*)	(*)	23
number..	44	(*)	120	(*)	176	(*)	88
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	6	(*)	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	477	(*)	1,306	(*)	5,771	(*)	841
value..dollars..	72	(*)	196	(*)	1,616	(*)	213
Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting..	1	(*)		(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	3	(*)		(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1	(*)		(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	3	(*)		(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..							
number..							
quantity harvested..farms reporting..							
pounds..							
value..dollars..							
Almonds.....farms reporting..	9	(*)	12	(*)	5	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	16	(*)	33	(*)	22	(*)	151
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	2	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	21
number..	2	(*)	7	(*)	3	(*)	88
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	7	(*)	9	(*)	(*)	(*)	21
number..	14	(*)	26	(*)	19	(*)	63
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	1	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	20	(*)	40	(*)	500	(*)	542
value..dollars..	3	(*)	8	(*)	135	(*)	136
Black walnuts.....farms reporting..	137	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	752	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	63	(*)		(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	364	(*)		(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	80	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	388	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	28	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,340	(*)	50	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	95	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.



## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued</b>							
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts harvested.....dollars..	2,038,079	3,103,400	823,213	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	1,720	3,323	2,704	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	1,290,725	1,746,268	512,425	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs:</b>							
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs.....sold..dollars..	547,548	245,798	96,055	(*)	102,266	(*)	84,492
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....farms reporting..	36	(*)	24	(*)	<sup>20</sup> 26	(*)	8
.....acres..	125	(*)	45	(*)	(*)	(*)	22
.....sold..dollars..	157,222	(*)	19,642	(*)	<sup>20</sup> 36,088	(*)	2,300
<b>Flowers and flowering plants grown for sale:</b>							
Grown under glass.....farms reporting..	28	(*)	<sup>21</sup> 13	(*)	<sup>22</sup> 18	(*)	<sup>23</sup> 30
.....square feet..	236,052	(*)	<sup>21</sup> 102,920	(*)	(*)	(*)	<sup>23</sup> 158,703
Grown in open.....farms reporting..	32	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	25	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold.....farms reporting..	48	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	369,701	(*)	<sup>22</sup> 65,020	(*)	<sup>22</sup> 66,178	(*)	<sup>23</sup> 76,178
<b>Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale:</b>							
Grown under glass or in house.....farms reporting..	17	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....square feet..	25,291	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown in open.....farms reporting..	8	(*)	<sup>24</sup> 21	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	6	(*)	<sup>24</sup> 31	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold.....farms reporting..	24	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	20,625	(*)	<sup>24</sup> 11,393	(*)	(*)	(*)	<sup>25</sup> 6,014
<b>Forest products:</b>							
All forest products sold.....dollars..	183,334	145,718	167,236	44,832	183,081	(*)	144,463
Firewood cut.....farms reporting..	1,601	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,762	3,665	(*)
.....cords (4'x4'x8')..	31,144	(*)	(*)	(*)	50,770	47,646	(*)
Fence posts cut.....farms reporting..	476	(*)	(*)	(*)	645	(*)	(*)
.....number..	133,900	(*)	(*)	(*)	211,880	(*)	(*)
Sawlogs and veneer logs cut.....farms reporting..	78	(*)	(*)	(*)	57	(*)	(*)
.....thousands of bd. ft..	2,347	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,772	(*)	(*)
Value of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, and piling and poles sold.....farms reporting..	146	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	93,074	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Standing timber sold.....farms reporting..	97	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	72,167	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of other forest products sold (bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timber, etc.).....farms reporting..	69	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	18,093	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

\*Not available.

\*\*Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup>Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.<sup>2</sup>Total acres of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded being largely duplicated in acreage harvested for grain.<sup>3</sup>Calculated value of corn harvested for grain, corn cut for silage, and corn hogged or grazed or cut for green or dry fodder.<sup>4</sup>Corn cut for forage.<sup>5</sup>Calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.<sup>6</sup>The 1944 figures are for acres grown alone.<sup>7</sup>For 1944, soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay. Prior to 1944, annual legumes saved for hay, but excluding vetches in 1924.<sup>8</sup>Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage grown for all purposes with no production. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.<sup>9</sup>Includes acres grown alone and acres grown with other crops for all purposes. Acres harvested for beans or peas not available.<sup>10</sup>For censuses prior to 1950, obtained by adding the individual hay crops, exclusive of sorghums and annual legumes.<sup>11</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. See text.<sup>12</sup>Value for lint cotton only.<sup>13</sup>Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes for home use only.<sup>14</sup>Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.<sup>15</sup>Green lima beans included with green beans.<sup>16</sup>Reported in small fractions.<sup>17</sup>Hot peppers included with sweet peppers and pimientos.<sup>18</sup>For censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale.<sup>19</sup>For 1930, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text.<sup>20</sup>Trees, plants, vines, etc., in nurseries; flower and vegetable seeds; and bulbs.<sup>21</sup>Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms.<sup>22</sup>Flowers, plants, and vegetables grown under glass, and flowers grown in the open.<sup>23</sup>Total square feet under glass.<sup>24</sup>Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.<sup>25</sup>Value of flower and vegetable seeds.

State Table 13.—FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS FOR SPECIFIED LARGE FARMS: CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Percent of State total	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Percent of State total
<b>Farms, acreage, and value:</b>			<b>Cattle and dairy products:</b>		
Farms.....number..	1,893	8.0	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	1,794	10.9
Land in farms.....acres..	38,495,928	81.0	number..	764,078	67.1
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	160,544	xxxxxxx	Cows, including heifers that have		
average per acre, dollars..	9.14	xxxxxxx	calved.....farms reporting..	1,750	11.0
<b>Land in farms according to use, 1949:</b>			number..	386,409	65.7
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	865	4.6	Milk cows.....farms reporting..	1,384	11.2
acres..	438,221	23.1	number..	7,940	15.2
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	271	5.6	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	72	4.2
acres..	205,278	46.0	gallons..	2,738,129	23.9
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	340	9.3	dollars..	1,538,033	25.4
acres..	5,888,374	82.8	Cream sold.....farms reporting..	74	4.8
Other pasture (not cropland and not			pounds of butterfat..	40,411	5.0
woodland).....farms reporting..	1,601	15.0	dollars..	23,755	4.9
acres..	30,749,135	84.8	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	390	3.1	cheese sold.....farms reporting..	11	4.8
acres..	151,785	23.2	dollars..	1,186	9.8
<b>Farms by size:</b>			<b>Hogs:</b>		
Under 30 acres.....number..	1	(1)	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	553	5.6
30 to 259 acres.....number..	9	0.1	number..	10,921	15.8
260 to 499 acres.....number..	19	0.8	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	211	6.3
500 to 999 acres.....number..	39	1.7	number..	1,520	16.1
1,000 acres and over.....number..	1,825	41.6	<b>Sheep and wool:</b>		
<b>Farms by tenure of operator:</b>			Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	422	12.9
Full owners.....number..	365	2.5	number..	838,945	70.1
Part owners.....number..	1,211	21.1	Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting..	418	13.3
Managers.....number..	183	65.8	number..	737,130	71.1
All tenants.....number..	134	4.4	Ewes.....farms reporting..	414	13.5
<b>Specified facilities and equipment:</b>			number..	702,975	71.1
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	318	12.1	Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	397	15.7
number..	476	16.0	number shorn.....pounds..	717,595	71.3
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	15	11.6	6,888,317	76.5	
number..	15	11.6	<b>Poultry and poultry products:</b>		
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	159	17.2	Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting..	1,295	7.9
number..	191	19.6	number..	78,175	9.4
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	1,607	13.7	Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	210	6.2
number..	3,127	20.6	number..	21,370	3.9
Tractors.....farms reporting..	956	9.1	dollars..	22,274	3.9
number..	2,470	15.6	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	376	6.5
<b>Farm labor, week preceding enumeration:</b>			dozens..	236,132	7.6
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,175	25.6	dollars..	106,041	7.5
persons..	5,152	42.1	<b>Animals sold alive:</b>		
<b>Specified farm expenditures:</b>			Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	721	7.8	sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,768	12.8
dollars..	1,002,393	23.1	dollars..	50,108,358	70.1
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	1,640	14.5	Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,694	15.1
dollars..	9,111,266	39.2	Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	1,466	20.4
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	1,663	12.1	number..	209,189	73.4
dollars..	6,558,347	49.0	dollars..	28,606,430	74.8
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	1,297	13.1	Calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,252	14.4
dollars..	17,491,605	67.1	number..	161,778	65.7
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	666	6.3	dollars..	14,766,348	65.6
dollars..	363,548	19.2	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	254	6.1
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	1,745	12.7	number..	10,667	15.6
dollars..	2,401,487	30.4	dollars..	350,414	18.9
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting..	802	9.5	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	387	17.6
dollars..	719,934	27.0	number..	427,968	71.0
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	827	10.9	dollars..	6,308,906	72.2
dollars..	639,021	31.1	Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting..	194	19.3
<b>Farms by type of farm:</b>			number..	2,004	45.5
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and			dollars..	76,260	54.6
fruit-and-nut.....number..	262	4.7	<b>Specified crops harvested:</b>		
Vegetable farms.....number..	7	4.3	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	210	2.5
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number..	3	1.1	acres..	15,390	17.1
Dairy farms.....number..	16	2.4	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	167	2.3
Poultry farms.....number..	1	0.4	acres..	12,981	17.8
Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number..	1,505	26.7	bushels..	290,988	24.0
General farms.....number..	44	3.1	Corn sold.....bushels..	116,600	34.7
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number..	55	0.6	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	300	10.7
<b>Farms by economic class:</b>			acres..	173,988	36.6
Commercial farms.....number..	1,841	13.1	bushels..	1,768,733	37.7
Class I (value of products sold, \$25,000 or			quantity sold..farms reporting..	268	12.4
more).....number..	777	60.8	bushels..	1,654,820	38.6
Class II (value of products sold,			Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	51	2.8
\$10,000-\$24,999).....number..	591	23.8	acres..	6,145	31.2
Classes III-VI (value of products sold,			bushels..	94,009	34.9
\$250-\$9,999).....number..	473	4.6	quantity sold..farms reporting..	28	7.8
Other farms.....number..	52	0.6	bushels..	62,842	42.1
<b>Value of products sold, by source:</b>			<b>Dry field and seed beans harvested</b>		
All farm products sold.....dollars..	74,327,143	48.0	for beans.....farms reporting..	79	2.6
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits			acres..	15,234	10.9
and nuts, sold.....dollars..	16,740,093	25.8	100-lb. bags..	50,167	11.2
Vegetables sold.....dollars..	1,652,380	63.3	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting..	423	4.5
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	566,293	43.9	acres..	55,135	29.7
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	11,760	2.1	<b>Irish potatoes harvested for home use</b>		
Dairy products sold.....dollars..	1,562,974	23.9	or for sale.....farms reporting..	14	3.0
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	147,285	6.5	acres..	216	18.0
Livestock and livestock products, other than			bushels..	29,593	17.9
dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars..	53,567,090	70.1	sold..dollars..	53,008	24.2
Forest products sold.....dollars..	79,268	43.2	Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..	144	4.2
			acres..	55,872	19.6
			bales..	62,811	24.0
			sold..dollars..	9,857,112	25.5

10.05 percent or less.



State tables 15 and 16 of the standard series omitted for New Mexico. These data were compiled by States for the South only.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms	Farms operated by part owners			Farms operated by tenants				
		All part owners	Commercial farms	Other farms	All tenants	Commercial farms with operator—		Other farms with operator—	
						Related to land-lord	Not related to land-lord <sup>1</sup>	Related to land-lord	Not related to land-lord <sup>1</sup>
Land rented from others by farm operators.. farms reporting..	8,830	5,811	4,779	1,032	3,019	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	15,100,351	12,149,754	11,756,277	393,477	2,950,597	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only..... farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	522	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,733,538	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with both the value of land and buildings and amount of cash rent reported..... farms reporting..	2,107	1,765	1,631	134	342	19	213	10	100
acres..	7,348,055	6,264,204	6,100,741	163,463	1,083,851	246,992	819,909	4,300	12,650
Average per farm.....acres..	3,487.4	3,549.1	3,740.5	1,219.9	3,169.2	12,999.6	3,849.3	430.0	126.6
Cropland harvested <sup>2</sup> ..... farms reporting..	1,321	1,067	976	91	254	15	159	5	75
acres..	176,610	155,502	154,080	1,422	21,108	4,245	16,048	300	515
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	133.7	145.7	157.9	15.6	83.1	283.0	100.9	60.0	6.9
Value of rented land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars..	28,028	27,078	279,100	15,859	32,929	88,121	41,141	26,800	5,563
average per acre, dollars..	8.04	7.63	7.49	13.00	10.39	6.78	10.69	62.33	43.98
Percentage distribution of farms by value of rented land and buildings:									
Under \$1,000.....percent..	5.5	6.0	5.0	18.7	2.9				10.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	8.8	10.3	9.9	14.9	1.5		2.3		
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	7.8	8.4	7.9	14.9	4.4			50.0	10.0
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	11.5	12.4	11.5	22.4	7.3		2.3		20.0
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	24.5	23.6	24.6	11.9	29.2		23.5		50.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	9.5	9.0	8.8	11.2	12.3		19.7		
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	11.8	9.9	10.4	4.5	21.6	57.9	24.9		10.0
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	9.1	9.3	10.1	0.7	7.6	5.3	11.7		
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	11.4	11.0	11.9	0.7	13.2	36.8	15.5	50.0	
Cash rent paid..... average per farm, dollars..	569	471	493	201	1,075	3,751	1,237	113	319
average per acre, dollars..	0.16	0.13	0.13	0.16	0.34	0.29	0.32	0.26	2.52
average per \$100 value, dollars..	2.03	1.74	1.76	1.27	3.27	4.26	3.00	0.42	5.73

\* Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Includes farms not reporting as to relation of operator to landlord.<sup>2</sup> For part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for operators renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 18.—FARM TAXES: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all owners	Full owners			Part owners		
		Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others	Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others
<b>All owners.....</b> number..	20,216	14,405	13,223	1,182	5,811	5,151	660
Land owned..... total, acres..	21,073,849	8,467,748	(*)	(*)	12,606,101	(*)	(*)
Average per farm..... acres..	1,042.4	587.8	(*)	(*)	2,169.4	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting..	16,294	11,883	(*)	(*)	4,411	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	1,432,869	615,640	(*)	(*)	817,229	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting..... acres..	87.9	51.8	(*)	(*)	185.3	(*)	(*)
<b>Owners reporting value of land and buildings and both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.....</b> number..	5,588	3,870	3,460	410	1,718	1,484	234
Land owned..... total, acres..	7,005,412	2,383,170	1,970,998	412,172	4,622,242	2,943,511	1,678,731
Average per farm..... acres..	1,253.7	615.8	569.7	1,005.3	2,690.6	1,983.6	7,174.2
Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting..	4,545	3,208	2,892	316	1,337	1,165	172
..... acres..	524,195	216,019	182,499	33,520	308,176	270,008	38,168
Average per farm reporting..... acres..	115.3	67.3	63.1	106.1	230.5	231.8	221.9
Value of owned land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars..	26,199	18,006	16,678	29,221	44,652	37,021	93,047
..... average per acre, dollars..	20.90	29.24	29.28	29.07	16.60	18.66	12.97
<b>Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:</b>							
Under \$1,000..... percent..	4.8	5.7	6.2	1.2	2.8	3.2	0.4
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... percent..	6.6	7.4	7.9	2.4	4.9	4.6	6.4
\$2,000 to \$2,999..... percent..	4.8	4.9	5.1	3.7	4.7	5.5	.....
\$3,000 to \$4,999..... percent..	9.7	10.7	11.0	8.5	7.4	8.2	2.6
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... percent..	19.8	21.9	22.1	19.5	15.2	14.9	17.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999..... percent..	13.5	14.8	14.9	13.7	10.5	11.9	1.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999..... percent..	15.4	15.0	15.0	14.9	16.3	16.2	16.7
\$25,000 to \$49,999..... percent..	13.9	12.5	10.8	26.8	17.0	16.4	20.9
\$50,000 and over..... percent..	11.5	7.2	7.0	9.3	21.2	19.1	34.6
Total property taxes..... average per farm, dollars..	141	97	91	151	241	208	450
Real-estate taxes..... average per farm, dollars..	109	72	68	113	191	164	360
..... average per acre, dollars..	0.09	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.07	0.08	0.05
..... average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.42	0.40	0.41	0.39	0.43	0.44	0.39
Personal-property taxes..... average per farm, dollars <sup>2</sup> ..	32	25	23	38	50	44	90
<b>Owners reporting value of owned land and total property tax with no separate report of real-estate taxes.....</b> number..	8,894	5,919	5,351	568	2,975	2,661	314
Land owned..... total, acres..	9,252,133	3,428,872	2,820,469	608,403	5,023,261	4,886,475	936,786
Average per farm..... acres..	1,040.3	579.3	527.1	1,071.1	1,957.4	1,836.3	2,983.4
Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting..	7,062	4,875	4,493	382	2,187	1,988	199
..... acres..	673,095	267,318	222,023	45,295	405,777	365,487	40,290
Average per farm reporting..... acres..	95.3	54.8	49.4	118.6	185.5	183.8	202.5
Value of owned land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars..	21,364	15,578	14,025	30,203	32,877	30,501	53,010
..... average per acre, dollars..	20.54	26.89	26.61	28.20	16.80	16.61	17.77
<b>Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:</b>							
Under \$1,000..... percent..	5.7	6.6	7.2	0.9	3.9	4.2	1.6
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... percent..	8.4	9.3	10.2	0.9	6.7	6.9	4.8
\$2,000 to \$2,999..... percent..	9.0	10.2	10.7	4.6	6.8	7.2	3.2
\$3,000 to \$4,999..... percent..	9.7	11.9	12.8	3.5	5.4	5.6	3.6
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... percent..	19.6	20.0	20.5	15.0	18.8	20.0	8.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999..... percent..	12.2	13.2	12.9	15.8	10.3	10.5	8.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999..... percent..	15.0	14.2	13.2	23.9	16.5	16.0	20.4
\$25,000 to \$49,999..... percent..	11.3	9.2	8.1	18.7	15.5	15.5	15.0
\$50,000 and over..... percent..	9.1	5.5	4.3	16.7	16.2	14.0	34.4
Total property taxes..... average per farm, dollars..	116	89	80	170	172	166	223
<b>Owners reporting no property tax required.....</b> number..	1,151	925	915	10	226	211	15
Land owned..... total, acres..	115,370	84,035	81,860	2,175	31,335	29,955	1,380
Average per farm..... acres..	100.2	90.8	89.5	217.5	138.7	142.0	92.0
Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting..	950	760	750	10	190	175	15
..... acres..	20,025	8,880	8,795	85	11,145	10,400	745
Average per farm reporting..... acres..	21.1	11.7	11.7	8.5	59.7	59.4	49.7
Value of owned land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars..	3,941	3,975	3,981	3,500	3,801	3,950	1,717
..... average per acre, dollars..	39.32	43.76	44.49	16.09	27.42	27.82	18.66
<b>Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:</b>							
Under \$1,000..... percent..	30.8	32.4	32.8	.....	24.3	21.8	66.7
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... percent..	21.3	22.7	23.0	.....	15.5	16.6	.....
\$2,000 to \$2,999..... percent..	10.0	10.3	9.8	50.0	8.8	9.5	.....
\$3,000 to \$4,999..... percent..	16.1	15.7	15.8	.....	17.7	16.6	33.3
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... percent..	17.5	15.1	14.8	50.0	27.0	28.9	.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999..... percent..	3.0	2.2	2.2	.....	6.6	7.1	.....
\$15,000 to \$24,999..... percent..	0.4	0.5	0.5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999..... percent..	0.4	0.5	0.5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50,000 and over..... percent..	0.4	0.5	0.5	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Owners not reporting value of owned land and/or property taxes.....</b> number..	4,583	3,691	3,497	194	892	795	97
Land owned..... total, acres..	4,700,934	2,571,671	(*)	(*)	2,129,263	(*)	(*)
Average per farm..... acres..	1,025.7	696.7	(*)	(*)	2,387.1	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting..	3,737	3,040	(*)	(*)	697	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	215,554	123,423	(*)	(*)	92,131	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting..... acres..	57.7	40.6	(*)	(*)	132.2	(*)	(*)

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup>For owners renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained; for part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland owned but also any cropland rented from others.

<sup>2</sup>Average based on farms reporting both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,585	200	331	291	217	290
.....persons..	12,032	410	431	480	388	535
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	2,208	130	241	145	115	135
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,226	60	80	115	65	100
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	672	.....	10	25	30	45
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	344	.....	.....	6	6	10
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	135	10	.....	.....	1	.....
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	3,565	80	136	186	142	250
.....persons..	8,965	195	166	247	228	415
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	1,966	55	111	135	85	140
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	794	20	20	41	40	70
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	449	.....	5	10	15	35
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	241	.....	.....	.....	1	5
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	115	5	.....	.....	1	.....
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	1,704	125	200	146	115	90
.....persons..	3,067	215	265	233	160	120
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	1,046	85	140	75	75	65
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	453	35	55	55	35	20
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	145	.....	5	16	5	5
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	25	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,881	75	131	145	102	200
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	684	5	5	41	40	50
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,020	120	195	105	75	40
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	1,778	20	41	15	11	25
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	330	5	5	.....	5	10
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	431	5	.....	.....	.....	5
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	258	.....	10	.....	.....	5
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	335	.....	16	.....	5	.....
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	131	5	.....	5	.....	.....
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	49	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	212	5	10	10	.....	.....
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	583	35	40	71	37	35
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	10	.....	5	5	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	32	5	15	5	.....	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	63	.....	5	20	15	5
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	83	5	5	25	5	5
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	95	.....	5	1	.....	5
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	198	.....	5	5	6	15
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	25	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	44	15	.....	10	1	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	22	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	1,429	70	105	100	30	90
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	60	.....	10	5	.....	.....
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	200	20	.....	15	5	10
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	347	5	40	.....	10	40
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	490	25	15	25	5	25
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	178	10	10	5	10	5
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	43	10	5	10	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	39	.....	5	10	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	62	.....	10	10	.....	5
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,299	70	150	125	140	140
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	301	5	20	55	25	45
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	611	30	80	50	70	80
\$0.55 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	102	5	10	5	10	10
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	28	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	173	20	25	5	30	5
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	78	5	10	10	5	.....
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	103	10	5	.....	5	5
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	60	10	.....	5	5	5
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	11,305	610	1,071	731	517	675
.....dollars..	23,189,501	195,350	391,675	636,517	709,345	1,021,570
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	2,448	410	475	220	100	120
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	1,248	65	160	85	30	45
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	1,978	75	180	100	90	115
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	1,523	40	140	100	85	105
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	1,890	10	85	150	100	145
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	2,218	10	31	76	112	145
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	7,136	485	790	470	310	415
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	2,260	375	430	185	90	115
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	1,052	50	120	75	30	45
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	1,616	50	125	65	65	100
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	934	5	60	60	45	55
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	863	5	50	70	50	70
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	411	.....	5	15	30	30

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	1,000 acres and over
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	216	316	156	106	413	328	1,721
..... persons..	456	623	461	276	1,420	1,083	5,469
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	90	145	71	35	120	151	830
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	65	100	25	25	100	72	419
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	45	50	20	35	116	42	254
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	16	20	35	10	66	33	142
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	.....	1	5	1	11	30	76
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	186	266	136	91	358	262	1,472
..... persons..	336	508	376	217	1,045	848	4,384
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	90	150	71	35	130	142	822
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	55	65	30	25	80	31	317
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	35	30	.....	20	86	38	175
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	6	20	30	11	52	23	93
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	.....	1	5	.....	10	28	65
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	65	90	50	26	144	110	543
..... persons..	120	115	85	59	375	235	1,085
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	40	65	30	10	70	66	325
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	20	25	15	10	35	35	130
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	5	30	.....	59
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	5	.....	5	5	18
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	1	4	4	11
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	151	225	106	80	269	218	1,178
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	35	40	30	11	89	44	294
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	30	50	20	15	55	66	249
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	51	56	36	30	109	120	1,264
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	12
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	5	10	5	.....	15	25	245
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	5	15	5	.....	15	41	340
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	5	10	10	.....	20	16	182
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	15	10	6	20	15	16	232
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	6	6	5	.....	11	9	84
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	3	32
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms.....	15	5	5	10	15	10	127
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	15	50	35	30	78	52	105
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	2
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	8
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	5	5	.....	5	15	8
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	10	10	15	5	16	12	16
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	5	30	10	25	38	17	42
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	5	.....	2	2	12
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	10
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	7
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	85	111	50	35	134	147	472
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	30
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	5	.....	17	20	68
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	10	20	.....	10	15	28	89
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	45	45	35	10	57	51	177
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	20	1	10	15	20	32	55
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	13
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	9
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	1	31
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	90	121	75	26	154	73	135
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	15	36	15	5	42	15	23
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	65	80	30	10	61	23	32
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	5	20	5	10	6	12
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	5	6	.....	12
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	5	.....	1	25	32
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	5	.....	5	.....	10	5	23
No report of wage rate..... number of farms.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	.....	10	.....	5	9	8	46
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms.....	5	10	.....	10	5	5	.....
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	466	738	256	281	1,488	1,373	3,099
..... dollars.....	1,176,160	1,729,832	1,138,333	838,267	3,448,456	2,921,076	8,982,920
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	80	155	40	35	295	280	238
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	60	56	25	30	225	175	292
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	40	100	30	55	340	310	543
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	35	110	10	30	170	227	471
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	95	111	30	25	150	185	804
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	156	206	121	106	308	196	751
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	261	462	115	175	1,125	1,066	1,462
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	80	150	40	30	285	260	220
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	55	56	20	25	195	160	221
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	35	75	25	50	305	275	446
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	35	70	5	20	155	191	233
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	41	81	10	10	110	115	251
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	15	30	15	40	75	65	91





State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm				
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	4,585	293	1,488	47	32	47
persons..	12,032	502	4,764	74	240	101
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	2,208	181	531	31	10	15
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,226	82	445	10	15	21
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	672	20	288	6	.....	6
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	344	7	165	.....	2	5
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	135	3	59	.....	5	.....
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	3,565	217	1,292	31	27	32
persons.....	8,965	322	3,800	36	230	61
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,966	170	568	26	10	15
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	794	39	323	5	10	6
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	449	4	210	.....	.....	11
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	241	1	138	.....	2	.....
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	115	3	53	.....	5	.....
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	1,704	111	447	16	10	30
persons.....	3,067	180	964	38	10	40
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,046	62	255	5	10	20
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	455	40	135	5	.....	10
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	145	4	35	6	.....	.....
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	33	5	11	.....	.....	.....
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	25	.....	11	.....	.....	.....
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,881	182	1,041	31	22	17
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	684	35	251	.....	5	15
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,020	76	196	16	5	15
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	1,778	93	232	11	4	11
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	15	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	330	17	20	1	.....	.....
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	431	21	37	.....	.....	.....
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	258	21	51	5	.....	5
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	335	17	55	.....	2	1
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	131	5	17	.....	.....	.....
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	49	1	12	.....	2	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	212	11	35	5	.....	5
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	583	25	228	.....	23	11
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	32	6	.....	.....	5	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	63	.....	30	.....	.....	5
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	83	.....	41	.....	10	.....
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	95	5	53	.....	5	.....
\$30 to \$38 per week..... farms reporting..	198	12	87	.....	.....	6
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	26	2	12	.....	2	.....
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	44	.....	4	.....	1	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	22	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	1,429	119	427	6	1	15
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	200	7	42	.....	.....	.....
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	347	5	141	.....	.....	10
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	490	38	193	5	.....	5
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	178	48	36	.....	1	.....
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	43	11	5	1	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	39	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	62	8	10	.....	.....	.....
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	1,299	75	780	30	15	16
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	301	5	241	.....	1	6
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	611	6	435	5	7	.....
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	102	5	50	10	2	5
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	28	.....	13	.....	5	.....
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	173	43	16	15	.....	5
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	78	16	25	.....	.....	.....
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	103	3	14	.....	1	.....
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	60	10	20	.....	.....	.....
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	11,305	1,734	2,330	422	67	172
dollars.....	23,189,501	1,126,511	12,086,030	450,912	415,006	194,635
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	2,448	339	50	30	5	25
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	1,248	288	75	35	5	25
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	1,978	523	156	115	15	60
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	1,523	267	277	110	30	30
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	1,890	235	585	75	1	16
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	2,218	82	1,187	57	11	16
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	7,136	1,455	918	385	36	125
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	2,260	328	40	30	5	25
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	1,052	273	55	35	5	25
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	1,616	475	95	110	11	50
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	934	209	147	100	15	25
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	863	147	348	65	.....	.....
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	411	23	233	45	.....	.....

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Type of farm—Continued						
	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General— primarily crop	General— primarily livestock	General— crop and livestock	Miscellaneous and unclassified
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	216	31	1,611	186	5	116	513
..... persons..	570	47	4,120	409	5	287	913
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	99	15	799	91	5	68	363
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	61	16	412	40	.....	18	106
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	36	.....	234	37	.....	19	26
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	14	.....	123	16	.....	7	5
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	6	.....	43	2	.....	4	13
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	179	31	1,328	141	5	85	197
..... persons..	429	37	3,125	304	5	198	418
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	98	25	778	71	5	53	147
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	46	6	279	31	.....	18	31
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	26	.....	157	27	.....	8	6
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	4	.....	79	10	.....	2	5
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	5	.....	35	2	.....	4	8
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	72	10	560	67	.....	44	337
..... persons..	141	10	995	105	.....	89	495
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	41	10	344	40	.....	23	236
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	10	.....	134	21	.....	10	90
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	20	.....	63	6	.....	5	6
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	6	.....
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	1	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	5
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	144	21	1,051	119	5	72	176
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	35	10	277	22	.....	13	21
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	37	.....	283	45	.....	31	316
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	101	5	1,134	30	.....	40	117
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	5	.....	7	.....	.....	5	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	5	.....	227	1	.....	7	52
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	11	5	326	12	.....	13	6
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	17	.....	135	7	.....	6	11
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	21	.....	209	8	.....	2	20
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	24	.....	77	1	.....	2	5
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	3	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	7
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	15	.....	119	1	.....	5	16
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	71	6	108	30	.....	19	62
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	5	.....	1	5	.....	.....	10
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	13	.....	.....	10	5
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	5	.....	6	10	.....	1	10
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	10	.....	11	5	.....	.....	6
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	19	6	46	10	.....	7	5
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	1	.....	8	.....	.....	1	.....
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	21	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	11
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	5	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	5
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	45	17	494	62	.....	51	192
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	5	5	30	5	.....	.....	15
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	5	80	5	.....	.....	51
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	118	.....	.....	10	30
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	20	5	165	20	.....	13	35
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	41	7	.....	17	21
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	5	1	6	20	.....	10	15
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	20
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	5	1	32	.....	.....	1	5
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	53	5	92	70	5	21	137
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	15	.....	8	5	.....	5	15
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	18	5	35	55	.....	5	40
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	10	.....	13	5	.....	1	1
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	.....	23	.....	5	10	51
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	5	.....	12	5	.....	.....	15
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	11	.....	38	10	.....	6	20
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	.....	5	10	.....	.....	.....	15
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	431	76	3,236	508	40	406	1,883
..... dollars..	896,192	40,320	5,961,880	861,826	4,440	502,661	649,088
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	90	45	478	75	20	75	1,216
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	45	5	389	88	10	65	218
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	85	10	576	73	10	87	268
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	70	.....	468	84	.....	72	115
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	51	11	721	88	.....	67	40
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	90	5	604	100	.....	40	26
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	255	60	1,714	323	35	300	1,530
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	85	45	446	55	20	75	1,106
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	40	.....	300	87	10	55	167
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	75	10	467	58	5	72	188
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	45	.....	247	51	.....	45	50
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	5	5	189	46	.....	41	17
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	5	.....	65	26	.....	12	2

State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	4,585	4,088	1,082	1,368	795
..... persons..	12,032	11,235	5,946	2,734	1,354
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	2,208	1,851	263	578	441
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,226	1,125	209	484	221
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	672	646	243	230	117
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	344	339	242	76	14
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	135	127	125	.....	2
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	3,565	3,379	1,033	1,230	608
..... persons..	8,965	8,658	5,029	2,125	892
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,966	1,820	325	649	425
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	794	768	188	379	128
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	449	443	215	168	47
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	241	236	195	34	6
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	115	112	110	.....	2
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	1,704	1,372	258	388	323
..... persons..	3,067	2,577	917	609	462
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,046	815	89	253	214
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	455	365	78	86	83
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	145	139	57	36	25
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	33	33	14	13	1
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	25	20	20	.....	.....
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,881	2,716	824	980	472
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	684	663	209	250	136
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,020	709	49	138	187
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	1,778	1,661	645	554	264
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	17	17	.....	6	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	15	15	5	3	1
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	330	278	72	88	68
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	431	425	164	167	64
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	258	247	102	89	33
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	335	315	144	92	56
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	131	126	76	38	7
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	49	42	35	4	1
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	212	196	46	67	34
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	583	532	202	138	72
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	32	10	.....	.....	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	63	22	6	1	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	83	58	.....	15	10
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	83	73	24	12	26
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	95	89	31	37	10
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	198	198	102	64	12
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	26	26	19	.....	7
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	44	39	17	6	6
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	22	17	3	3	1
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	1,429	1,237	251	401	271
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	10	10	.....	.....	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	60	45	2	11	9
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	200	149	10	38	52
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	347	317	35	125	70
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	490	455	147	162	94
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	178	157	27	49	29
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	43	28	14	3	1
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	39	19	4	5	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	62	57	12	8	16
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	1,299	1,167	265	421	244
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	1	1	1	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	301	286	43	111	85
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	611	571	152	223	96
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	102	101	30	20	31
\$0.55 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	28	18	8	5	5
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	173	127	13	49	25
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	78	63	18	13	2
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	103	83	43	22	6
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	60	45	.....	5	5
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	11,305	9,470	1,209	2,168	2,337
..... dollars..	23,189,501	22,673,130	12,115,836	5,975,387	2,829,356
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	2,448	1,238	3	52	219
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	1,248	1,030	12	102	228
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	1,978	1,726	48	254	492
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	1,523	1,418	50	270	457
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	1,890	1,856	242	573	607
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	2,218	2,202	854	917	334
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	7,136	5,639	138	871	1,596
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	2,260	1,160	.....	51	203
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	1,052	885	12	76	191
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	1,616	1,444	21	202	425
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	934	889	20	142	309
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	863	852	46	210	334
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	411	409	39	190	134

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued						
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms			
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal	
Hired workers.....	farms reporting..	468	235	140	217	261	19
	persons.....	634	374	193	342	331	124
1 hired worker.....	farms reporting..	344	137	88	147	201	9
2 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	98	62	51	50	50	1
3 to 4 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	19	36	1	15	10	1
5 to 9 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	7					5
10 hired workers or more.....	farms reporting..				5		3
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....	farms reporting..	300	128	80	62	106	18
	persons.....	350	160	92	77	121	109
1 hired worker.....	farms reporting..	255	97	69	52	91	3
2 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	33	30	10	5	15	6
3 to 4 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	11	1	1	5		1
5 to 9 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	1					1
10 hired workers or more.....	farms reporting..						5
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....	farms reporting..	199	133	71	155	170	7
	persons.....	274	214	101	265	210	15
1 hired worker.....	farms reporting..	141	77	41	95	135	1
2 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	52	36	30	55	30	5
3 to 4 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	1	20			5	1
5 to 9 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	5					5
10 hired workers or more.....	farms reporting..				5		
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....	farms reporting..	269	102	69	62	91	12
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....	farms reporting..	31	26	11		15	6
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....	farms reporting..	168	107	60	155	155	1
Paid on a monthly basis.....	farms reporting..	113	63	22	42	56	19
Under \$25 per month.....	farms reporting..						
\$25 to \$34 per month.....	farms reporting..	5	5				
\$35 to \$49 per month.....	farms reporting..	1	5				
\$50 to \$84 per month.....	farms reporting..	32	8	10	26	26	1
\$85 to \$109 per month.....	farms reporting..	17	12	1	5		1
\$110 to \$129 per month.....	farms reporting..	8	10	5	5	5	1
\$130 to \$169 per month.....	farms reporting..	21	1	1	1	10	9
\$170 to \$214 per month.....	farms reporting..	5				5	
\$215 and over per month.....	farms reporting..	1	1				7
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....	number of farms..	23	21	5	5	10	1
Paid on a weekly basis.....	farms reporting..	68	15	37	20	25	6
Under \$5 per week.....	farms reporting..				10		
\$5 to \$7 per week.....	farms reporting..	5		5			
\$8 to \$11 per week.....	farms reporting..	5		10		5	
\$12 to \$19 per week.....	farms reporting..	18		15		5	
\$20 to \$24 per week.....	farms reporting..	5		6		5	5
\$25 to \$29 per week.....	farms reporting..	5	5	1	5	5	1
\$30 to \$39 per week.....	farms reporting..	10	10				
\$40 to \$49 per week.....	farms reporting..						
\$50 and over per week.....	farms reporting..	10				5	
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....	number of farms..	10				5	
Paid on a daily basis.....	farms reporting..	176	98	40	81	110	1
Under \$2.00 per day.....	farms reporting..		10				
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....	farms reporting..	12	6	5	5	10	
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....	farms reporting..	24	10	15	5	45	1
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....	farms reporting..	31	46	10	15	15	
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....	farms reporting..	36	6	10	15	20	
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....	farms reporting..	42	10		11	10	
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....	farms reporting..	10			15		
\$8.00 and over per day.....	farms reporting..	10			15		
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....	number of farms..	11	10			5	
Paid on an hourly basis.....	farms reporting..	151	55	31	60	65	7
Under \$0.25 per hour.....	farms reporting..						
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....	farms reporting..						
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....	farms reporting..	41		6	10		5
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....	farms reporting..	70	15	15	5	35	
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....	farms reporting..	5	15				1
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....	farms reporting..				5	5	
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....	farms reporting..	20	20		30	15	1
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....	farms reporting..						
\$1.00 and over per hour.....	farms reporting..	15	5	10	10	5	
No report of wage rate.....	number of farms..					5	
Paid on a piece-work basis.....	farms reporting..	7	5		15	5	
No report as to basis of payment.....	number of farms..	15	10	10	5	10	
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....	farms reporting..	1,781	1,303	672	783	1,032	20
	dollars..	1,153,464	454,317	144,770	143,315	128,445	244,611
\$1 to \$99.....	farms reporting..	234	383	347	445	765	
\$100 to \$199.....	farms reporting..	244	317	127	101	115	2
\$200 to \$499.....	farms reporting..	469	355	108	171	80	1
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting..	418	157	66	50	50	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting..	346	71	17	11	21	2
\$2,500 and over.....	farms reporting..	70	20	7	5	1	10
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....	farms reporting..	1,387	1,105	542	626	866	5
\$1 to \$99.....	farms reporting..	212	367	327	400	700	
\$100 to \$199.....	farms reporting..	213	282	111	80	85	2
\$200 to \$499.....	farms reporting..	424	305	67	116	55	1
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting..	283	99	36	30	15	
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting..	224	37	1		11	
\$2,500 and over.....	farms reporting..	31	15				2



## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 24.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm											1,000 acres and over
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,585	200	331	291	217	290	216	316	156	106	413	328	1,721
persons..	12,032	410	431	480	388	535	456	623	461	276	1,420	1,083	5,469
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	2,208	130	241	145	115	135	90	145	71	35	120	151	830
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,377	70	90	146	102	155	126	171	85	71	293	177	691
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	3,565	80	136	186	142	250	186	266	136	91	358	262	1,472
persons..	8,965	195	166	247	228	415	336	508	376	217	1,045	848	4,384
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	1,704	125	200	146	115	90	65	90	50	26	144	110	543
persons..	3,067	215	265	233	160	120	120	115	85	59	375	235	1,085
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	1,778	20	41	15	11	25	51	56	36	30	109	120	1,264
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	138		15	5	6	10		15		5	15		67
House only.....farms reporting..	435	5	11	5			16	5	20	10	32	35	296
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	652	10	5		5	15	10	10	11	5	10	41	530
Other only.....farms reporting..	24		10										14
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	399	5		5			15	25	5		32	37	275
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	41						5				5	5	26
No report.....farms..	89						5	1		10	15	2	56
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	583	35	40	71	37	35	15	50	35	30	78	52	105
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	176	25	25	36	21	10		15	5	5	5	6	23
House only.....farms reporting..	166			10		15	15	15	20	5	41	15	30
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	76	5	10	5	5	5		10			11		25
Other only.....farms reporting..	10									10			
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	89	5			5	5		5	10	10	5	30	14
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5										5		
No report.....farms..	61		5	20	6			5			11	1	13
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	1,429	70	105	100	30	90	85	111	50	35	134	147	472
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	456	40	50	75	15	45	15	30	20	10	35	30	91
House only.....farms reporting..	257			5	5	25	35	36	15	10	39	27	60
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	304	5	10	10		5	15	15		5	20	41	178
Other only.....farms reporting..	114	20	10			5	5	15			10	10	39
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	92		5			5	10	10	10	5	10	12	25
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5								5				
No report.....farms..	201	5	30	10	10	5	5	5		5	20	27	79
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,299	70	150	125	140	140	90	121	75	26	154	73	135
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	474	50	75	60	85	30	30	16	40		41	15	32
House only.....farms reporting..	448		25	40	20	70	35	55	15	21	85	41	41
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	44				10	5		5				5	19
Other only.....farms reporting..	21				5						5		11
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	117		5	10	5	15	20	30	5	5	13	1	8
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5												5
No report.....farms..	190	20	45	15	15	20	5	15	15		10	11	19
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	103	10	5		5	5		10		5	9	8	46
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	21										5	1	15
House only.....farms reporting..	28				5			5			2	7	9
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	12	5						5					2
Other only.....farms reporting..	10					5				5			
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	4										2		2
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..													
No report.....farms..	28	5	5										18
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	60	10		5	5	5	5	10		10	5	5	

<sup>1</sup> Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>									Farms not classi- fied by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share tenants and croppers	Live- stock- share	Other and un- speci- fied	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,585	1,605	1,702	134	647	100	49	396	45	57	497
persons..	12,032	3,925	4,843	1,056	1,411	225	124	830	130	102	797
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	2,208	714	782	43	312	56	33	174	17	32	357
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,377	891	920	91	335	44	16	222	28	25	140
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	3,565	1,309	1,432	127	511	88	33	316	44	30	186
persons..	8,965	3,018	3,806	906	928	161	43	570	101	53	307
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	1,704	542	539	34	257	30	26	155	13	33	332
persons..	3,067	907	1,037	150	483	64	81	260	29	49	490
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	1,778	489	906	113	153	54	8	68	8	15	117
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	138	45	49	3	14	3	1	10			27
House only.....farms reporting..	435	158	196	32	43	18	1	22	1	1	6
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	652	151	366	38	41	22		10		9	56
Other only.....farms reporting..	24	6	13								5
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	399	71	231	37	43	10	6	21	1	5	17
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	41	20	16		5			5			
No report.....farms..	89	38	35	3	7	1			6		6
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	583	270	161	13	88	16	10	47	15		51
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	176	95	24	6	20	5	5		10		31
House only.....farms reporting..	166	65	68	6	27	5		17	5		
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	76	40	15		11	6		5			10
Other only.....farms reporting..	10	5			5			5			
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	89	33	40	1	10		5	5			5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5		5								
No report.....farms..	61	32	9		15			15			5
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	1,429	489	531	19	198	18	10	135	23	12	192
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	456	169	127	3	46			35	6	5	111
House only.....farms reporting..	257	91	93	2	71	11		53	6	1	
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	304	100	145	9	25	2	5	11	6	1	25
Other only.....farms reporting..	114	33	39	2	20	5		10		5	20
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	92	27	52	1	6			6			6
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5		5								
No report.....farms..	201	69	70	2	30		5	20	5		30
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,299	554	352	17	244	17	21	166	15	25	132
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	474	163	123	6	96	10	1	60	5	20	86
House only.....farms reporting..	448	195	153	7	88	2	15	61	10		5
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	44	7	26	1							10
Other only.....farms reporting..	21	10	5	1	5		5				
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	117	82	18	2	15			15			
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5	5									
No report.....farms..	190	92	27		40	5		30		5	31
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	103	40	31		12	1		10	1		20
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	21	11	9		1	1					
House only.....farms reporting..	28	14	9		5			5			
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	12	5	2								5
Other only.....farms reporting..	10	5									5
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	4		4								
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..											
No report.....farms..	28	5	7		6			5	1		10
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	60	20	15		10	5				5	15

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

<sup>2</sup>Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."



## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 26.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm											
		Cash- grain	Cotton	Other field- crop	Vege- table	Fruit- and- nut	Dairy	Poultry	Live- stock other than dairy and poultry	Gen- eral- pri- marily crop	Gen- eral- pri- marily live- stock	Gen- eral- crop and live- stock	Miscel- laneous and unclas- sified
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,585	293	1,488	47	32	47	216	31	1,611	186	5	116	513
persons..	12,032	502	4,764	74	240	101	570	47	4,120	409	5	287	913
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	2,208	181	531	31	10	15	99	15	799	91	5	68	363
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,377	112	957	16	22	32	117	16	812	95	.....	48	150
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	3,565	217	1,292	31	27	32	179	31	1,328	141	5	85	197
persons..	8,965	322	3,800	36	230	61	429	37	3,125	304	5	198	418
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	1,704	111	447	16	10	30	72	10	560	67	.....	44	337
persons..	3,067	180	964	38	10	40	141	10	995	105	.....	89	495
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	1,778	93	232	11	4	11	101	5	1,134	30	.....	40	117
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	138	6	16	.....	.....	.....	23	.....	66	.....	.....	.....	27
House only.....farms reporting..	435	25	97	5	3	10	30	.....	244	2	.....	13	5
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	652	15	26	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	517	11	.....	17	56
Other only.....farms reporting..	24	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	5
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	399	45	66	1	.....	1	28	5	215	16	.....	5	17
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	41	1	5	5	.....	.....	5	.....	20	.....	.....	5	.....
No report.....farms..	89	1	17	.....	1	.....	5	.....	58	1	.....	.....	6
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	583	25	228	.....	23	11	71	6	108	30	.....	19	62
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	176	2	15	.....	20	10	22	5	34	15	.....	17	36
House only.....farms reporting..	166	2	124	.....	3	1	11	.....	18	5	.....	2	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	76	6	11	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	29	.....	.....	.....	15
Other only.....farms reporting..	10	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	89	10	47	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	10	5	.....	.....	6
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	61	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	12	1	17	.....	.....	.....	5
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	1,429	119	427	6	1	15	45	17	494	62	.....	51	192
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	456	31	122	.....	.....	5	20	10	116	35	.....	6	111
House only.....farms reporting..	257	2	186	5	1	5	.....	.....	45	6	.....	7	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	304	47	15	1	.....	.....	10	.....	184	1	.....	21	25
Other only.....farms reporting..	114	12	10	.....	.....	.....	5	6	56	5	.....	.....	20
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	92	2	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	.....	.....	6	6
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	201	25	47	.....	.....	5	5	1	62	15	.....	11	30
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,299	75	780	30	15	16	53	5	92	70	5	21	137
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	474	41	252	20	6	.....	20	5	28	15	.....	1	86
House only.....farms reporting..	448	5	352	.....	3	10	7	.....	31	30	.....	5	5
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	44	12	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	5	.....	.....	10
Other only.....farms reporting..	21	5	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	1	.....	.....	5	.....
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	117	.....	98	.....	1	1	16	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
No report.....farms..	190	12	68	10	5	5	5	.....	19	20	5	5	36
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	103	3	14	.....	1	.....	11	.....	38	10	.....	6	20
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	21	1	5	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....
House only.....farms reporting..	28	1	7	.....	1	.....	10	.....	8	.....	.....	1	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	5	.....	.....	5
Other only.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	4	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	28	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	5	10
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	60	10	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	10	.....	.....	.....	15

<sup>1</sup> Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."



