

USUAL OCCUPATION

Table 1.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | United States | The North-eastern States | The North Central States | The South | The West | PERCENT DISTRIBUTION | | | | |
|--|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | | | | | United States | The North-eastern States | The North Central States | The South | The West |
| Male | 39,520,480 | 10,969,800 | 12,326,020 | 11,870,660 | 4,854,000 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Professional and semiprofess. wkrs. | 2,006,480 | 665,320 | 610,380 | 449,820 | 280,960 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 6.5 |
| Actors | 12,320 | 4,960 | 1,540 | 640 | 5,080 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Architects | 21,740 | 8,320 | 5,620 | 4,760 | 3,040 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Artists and art teachers | 40,940 | 17,580 | 12,760 | 4,040 | 6,560 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | - | 0.2 |
| Authors, editors, and reporters | 56,960 | 21,860 | 14,500 | 10,300 | 10,300 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists | 58,140 | 23,060 | 18,420 | 9,940 | 6,720 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Clergymen | 136,360 | 31,720 | 43,900 | 47,500 | 13,240 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| College presidents, professors, & instructors | 50,740 | 14,700 | 16,480 | 13,100 | 6,460 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Dentists | 66,960 | 21,760 | 24,880 | 11,360 | 8,960 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Civil engineers | 93,000 | 27,800 | 25,220 | 22,140 | 17,840 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Electrical engineers | 58,660 | 23,800 | 17,780 | 9,740 | 7,340 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Mechanical engineers | 84,140 | 33,340 | 29,640 | 11,680 | 9,480 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Other technical engineers | 32,940 | 10,500 | 8,860 | 6,840 | 6,740 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Lawyers and judges | 177,480 | 61,060 | 51,000 | 45,300 | 20,120 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Musicians and music teachers | 97,140 | 40,060 | 28,960 | 12,700 | 15,420 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| Osteopaths | 5,480 | 1,140 | 2,460 | 780 | 1,100 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pharmacists | 83,760 | 25,700 | 26,060 | 20,060 | 11,940 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Physicians and surgeons | 151,520 | 52,240 | 45,700 | 36,740 | 16,840 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Social and welfare workers | 24,420 | 11,140 | 6,780 | 3,520 | 2,980 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents) | 276,420 | 71,320 | 88,680 | 80,900 | 35,320 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses | 8,360 | 3,680 | 1,680 | 1,540 | 1,460 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Veterinarians | 10,600 | 1,900 | 4,920 | 2,260 | 1,520 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other professional workers | 65,520 | 20,120 | 16,440 | 17,120 | 11,840 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Dancers, showmen, and athletes | 38,060 | 11,550 | 10,280 | 9,680 | 6,540 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Designers and draftsmen | 99,200 | 43,220 | 33,640 | 12,680 | 9,660 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Surveyors | 16,140 | 3,980 | 3,820 | 4,560 | 3,780 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Other semiprofessional workers | 239,980 | 78,800 | 70,060 | 49,940 | 40,680 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 5,020,000 | 311,840 | 1,800,860 | 2,515,120 | 392,180 | 12.7 | 2.8 | 14.6 | 21.2 | 9.0 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm. | 2,990,840 | 920,360 | 942,440 | 744,440 | 383,600 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 6.3 | 8.8 |
| Conductors, railroad | 47,120 | 12,900 | 17,680 | 11,140 | 5,400 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials | 163,140 | 40,940 | 45,180 | 53,360 | 23,560 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Other specified managers and officials | 260,800 | 89,200 | 78,120 | 55,260 | 38,220 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining | 27,460 | 4,120 | 6,560 | 12,340 | 4,440 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Construction | 113,160 | 32,420 | 35,720 | 26,040 | 18,980 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Manufacturing | 360,940 | 131,340 | 116,800 | 73,220 | 39,520 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| Transport, commun., and utilities | 118,680 | 33,840 | 39,560 | 29,540 | 15,740 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Wholesale trade | 205,680 | 63,640 | 69,360 | 45,420 | 27,160 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Eating and drinking places | 170,400 | 50,000 | 59,780 | 39,680 | 20,940 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl. | 1,118,080 | 336,120 | 349,320 | 303,300 | 129,340 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.0 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 160,740 | 53,720 | 50,680 | 36,840 | 19,500 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Business and repair services | 65,680 | 20,160 | 21,400 | 13,860 | 10,160 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Personal services | 79,040 | 22,320 | 21,800 | 19,540 | 15,380 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Misc. industries and services | 100,120 | 29,640 | 30,480 | 24,840 | 15,160 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | 4,642,280 | 1,627,880 | 1,448,640 | 1,014,780 | 551,080 | 11.7 | 14.8 | 11.8 | 8.5 | 12.7 |
| Baggagemen, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks. | 26,200 | 7,220 | 9,400 | 6,840 | 2,740 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts. | 501,680 | 154,500 | 152,100 | 123,080 | 72,000 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.7 |
| Mail carriers | 114,040 | 33,200 | 42,300 | 26,460 | 12,180 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Messengers, except express | 62,500 | 29,800 | 14,840 | 12,680 | 4,980 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Office machine operators | 7,820 | 2,560 | 2,260 | 1,940 | 1,040 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Shipping and receiving clerks | 202,080 | 90,200 | 68,260 | 29,080 | 14,540 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries | 77,280 | 26,940 | 21,700 | 18,580 | 10,060 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Telephone operators | 36,560 | 8,360 | 14,120 | 9,600 | 4,480 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Other clerical and kindred workers | 1,332,140 | 515,680 | 415,580 | 262,700 | 138,180 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 3.2 |
| Canvassers and solicitors | 68,240 | 20,860 | 22,300 | 16,120 | 8,960 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Hucksters and peddlers | 47,700 | 21,260 | 11,420 | 11,360 | 3,660 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Newsboys | 41,740 | 6,560 | 15,040 | 11,280 | 8,860 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Insurance agents and brokers | 231,980 | 75,160 | 71,420 | 59,000 | 26,400 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Real estate agents and brokers | 102,280 | 32,900 | 29,800 | 19,560 | 20,020 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| Other sales agents and brokers | 618,140 | 223,140 | 199,160 | 121,820 | 74,020 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.7 |
| Other salesmen | 1,161,820 | 375,820 | 355,940 | 282,240 | 147,820 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 3.4 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs. | 5,861,240 | 1,952,940 | 1,927,180 | 1,282,320 | 698,800 | 14.8 | 17.8 | 15.6 | 10.8 | 16.0 |
| Bakers | 189,900 | 57,620 | 44,000 | 21,720 | 16,560 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen | 88,080 | 21,560 | 31,600 | 24,260 | 10,660 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Boilermakers | 34,880 | 9,660 | 11,440 | 8,800 | 5,480 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Cabinetmakers and pattern makers | 93,140 | 30,760 | 34,500 | 16,880 | 11,000 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Carpenters | 784,960 | 208,280 | 223,040 | 243,200 | 112,440 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.6 |
| Compositors and typesetters | 168,120 | 68,480 | 55,360 | 26,520 | 17,760 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Electricians | 239,920 | 83,460 | 75,580 | 47,700 | 33,180 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | 481,520 | 161,000 | 157,460 | 116,740 | 46,320 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Manufacturing | 71,220 | 19,600 | 15,020 | 24,400 | 9,200 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Transport, commun., and utilities | 249,420 | 92,660 | 90,160 | 45,240 | 15,360 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Misc. industries and services | 89,680 | 24,340 | 26,980 | 22,040 | 10,320 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Inspectors (n. e. c.) ¹ | 81,200 | 24,400 | 20,300 | 25,060 | 11,440 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Locomotive engineers | 65,280 | 21,960 | 18,280 | 16,820 | 7,520 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Locomotive firemen | 78,080 | 17,900 | 27,980 | 16,880 | 10,320 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers | 48,740 | 12,420 | 17,400 | 12,640 | 6,280 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters | 670,200 | 253,460 | 284,220 | 80,400 | 52,120 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 1.2 |
| Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers | 163,660 | 63,480 | 48,780 | 39,660 | 11,940 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Molders, metal | 983,480 | 292,940 | 321,340 | 231,560 | 139,640 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 3.2 |
| Painters (const.), paperhgrs, and glaziers | 87,300 | 28,940 | 43,540 | 10,200 | 5,220 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Plasterers and cement finishers | 475,300 | 170,380 | 147,920 | 103,120 | 53,880 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| Plumbers and gas and steam fitters | 80,600 | 21,580 | 24,080 | 19,980 | 15,160 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Print. craftsm'n, exc. compos. and typeset. | 215,600 | 87,700 | 58,760 | 45,580 | 23,760 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Roofers and roll hands, metal | 65,560 | 23,460 | 26,040 | 9,340 | 6,720 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Roofers and sheet metal workers | 28,880 | 10,520 | 14,200 | 4,100 | 840 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | - |
| Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory) | 123,460 | 41,300 | 42,840 | 21,960 | 17,360 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Stationary engineers, cranimen, hoistmen | 63,420 | 24,060 | 20,000 | 12,760 | 6,600 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Structural and ornamental metal workers | 312,400 | 91,520 | 100,820 | 77,640 | 42,420 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| Tailors and furriers | 39,220 | 15,120 | 10,320 | 8,120 | 5,660 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Other craftsmen and kindred workers | 122,720 | 74,540 | 26,920 | 12,840 | 8,420 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| | 208,620 | 62,840 | 60,940 | 53,400 | 31,440 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 |

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 1.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | United States | The North-eastern States | The North Central States | The South | The West | PERCENT DISTRIBUTION | | | | |
|---|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|----------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|----------|
| | | | | | | United States | The North-eastern States | The North Central States | The South | The West |
| Male—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operatives and kindred workers | 6,783,700 | 2,386,520 | 2,105,080 | 1,632,480 | 659,620 | 17.2 | 21.8 | 17.1 | 13.8 | 15.1 |
| Apprentices | 79,280 | 29,940 | 28,280 | 13,480 | 10,980 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc. | 206,400 | 49,960 | 72,600 | 68,880 | 27,960 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Brakemen and switchmen, railroad | 115,040 | 31,120 | 44,280 | 24,560 | 14,480 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen | 1,654,900 | 521,760 | 505,080 | 441,640 | 186,420 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 4.3 |
| Conductors, bus and street railway | 16,900 | 4,020 | 9,000 | 1,160 | 2,720 | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.1 |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) | 3,060 | 1,100 | 780 | 600 | 600 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept. | 120,400 | 42,420 | 38,200 | 30,340 | 9,440 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family | 51,000 | 22,720 | 10,880 | 10,420 | 6,980 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr. | 109,000 | 35,420 | 35,240 | 22,180 | 16,160 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Mine operatives and laborers | 216,080 | 246,880 | 158,520 | 306,520 | 104,060 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc. | 52,160 | 18,000 | 15,920 | 11,920 | 6,320 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance | 88,880 | 25,260 | 39,940 | 14,740 | 8,420 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Power station operators | 18,780 | 6,600 | 5,120 | 3,860 | 3,180 | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy | 44,520 | 12,120 | 7,300 | 11,200 | 7,900 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Welders and flame-cutters | 136,200 | 34,740 | 61,880 | 24,280 | 15,300 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs. | 425,420 | 154,720 | 145,780 | 77,140 | 47,780 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 2,454,380 | 1,031,200 | 807,600 | 478,520 | 137,060 | 6.2 | 9.4 | 6.6 | 4.0 | 3.1 |
| Food and kindred products | 212,060 | 53,760 | 61,660 | 37,720 | 28,920 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| Tobacco manufactures | 27,180 | 7,120 | 3,000 | 16,560 | 500 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - |
| Cotton manufactures | 196,780 | 44,280 | 740 | 150,820 | 400 | 0.5 | 0.4 | - | 1.3 | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures | 40,620 | 30,300 | 360 | 9,960 | - | 0.1 | 0.3 | - | 0.1 | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures | 63,300 | 54,160 | 3,140 | 5,180 | 820 | 0.2 | 0.5 | - | - | - |
| Knit goods | 61,680 | 30,320 | 6,140 | 24,640 | 580 | 0.2 | 0.3 | - | 0.2 | - |
| Other textile-mill products | 75,020 | 60,460 | 4,020 | 9,460 | 1,080 | 0.2 | 0.6 | - | 0.1 | - |
| Apparel and other fabric, textile prod. | 144,600 | 109,840 | 17,600 | 12,980 | 4,180 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products | 161,840 | 35,720 | 46,800 | 49,800 | 29,520 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing | 137,320 | 63,220 | 46,800 | 18,400 | 8,300 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod. | 114,720 | 37,180 | 25,260 | 42,540 | 8,740 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Rubber products | 59,700 | 20,400 | 31,220 | 3,780 | 4,300 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | - | 0.1 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber | 123,920 | 22,220 | 33,020 | 7,660 | 960 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | - |
| Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear | 51,640 | 32,360 | 12,580 | 4,820 | 1,860 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | - | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 95,660 | 33,980 | 35,820 | 19,520 | 6,340 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind. | 221,120 | 113,680 | 124,460 | 30,820 | 12,160 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products | 52,800 | 22,040 | 16,680 | 4,720 | 3,360 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Machinery | 195,760 | 80,040 | 104,100 | 6,980 | 4,640 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment | 179,280 | 15,660 | 154,600 | 4,720 | 4,300 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.3 | - | 0.1 |
| Transportation equipment, exc. auto. | 53,600 | 23,060 | 9,040 | 8,760 | 12,740 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 125,780 | 74,180 | 39,560 | 8,680 | 3,360 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries and services | 389,840 | 122,540 | 117,500 | 95,940 | 53,860 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| Domestic service workers | 143,220 | 36,100 | 20,680 | 75,100 | 11,340 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Protective service workers | 591,700 | 192,440 | 145,380 | 165,080 | 88,800 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.0 |
| Firemen, fire department | 74,240 | 29,680 | 21,940 | 13,960 | 9,260 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Guards and watchmen | 192,720 | 71,880 | 56,280 | 46,180 | 18,380 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals | 159,960 | 53,820 | 46,420 | 31,720 | 18,000 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards ¹ | 164,780 | 27,060 | 21,340 | 73,220 | 43,160 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot. | 1,552,200 | 554,180 | 425,920 | 371,720 | 190,380 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 4.4 |
| Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists | 219,120 | 72,440 | 67,840 | 53,620 | 25,220 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers | 5,080 | 2,440 | 1,460 | 1,300 | 880 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Charwomen, janitors, and porters | 421,200 | 141,320 | 157,060 | 137,760 | 45,060 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Cooks, except private family | 208,000 | 69,180 | 44,900 | 51,960 | 41,960 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.0 |
| Elevator operators | 62,720 | 36,600 | 14,080 | 8,260 | 3,780 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam. | 17,700 | 9,960 | 3,240 | 3,040 | 2,460 | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Practical nurses and midwives | 4,660 | 1,340 | 1,340 | 1,240 | 740 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Servants, except private family | 129,560 | 51,560 | 29,400 | 29,260 | 19,340 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Waiters and bartenders | 301,780 | 130,240 | 81,880 | 53,500 | 36,160 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot. | 121,380 | 40,100 | 34,720 | 31,780 | 14,780 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Farm laborers and foremen | 2,988,300 | 272,680 | 965,520 | 1,462,080 | 388,020 | 7.6 | 2.5 | 7.0 | 12.3 | 8.9 |
| Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen | 2,222,000 | 237,140 | 624,900 | 1,003,280 | 356,680 | 5.6 | 2.2 | 5.1 | 8.5 | 8.2 |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers) | 766,300 | 35,540 | 240,620 | 458,800 | 31,340 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 0.7 |
| Laborers, except farm and mine | 4,306,960 | 1,242,160 | 1,270,880 | 1,354,880 | 439,040 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 11.4 | 10.1 |
| Fishermen and oystermen | 59,340 | 12,020 | 5,020 | 30,740 | 11,560 | 0.2 | 0.1 | - | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Longshoremen and stevedores | 72,600 | 32,780 | 4,340 | 22,740 | 12,740 | 0.2 | 0.3 | - | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Lumbermen, raftmen, and woodchoppers | 145,560 | 20,760 | 20,680 | 56,840 | 47,280 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| Other specified laborers | 235,540 | 80,560 | 58,020 | 57,840 | 39,120 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| Laborers (n. e. c.) by industry: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | 1,212,160 | 344,720 | 358,600 | 403,160 | 111,680 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 2.6 |
| Manufacturing | 1,374,640 | 429,160 | 453,060 | 402,400 | 90,020 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 2.1 |
| Food and kindred products | 150,340 | 30,220 | 64,540 | 36,260 | 18,720 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Textiles, textile prod., and apparel | 80,420 | 41,000 | 4,700 | 33,820 | 900 | 0.2 | 0.4 | - | 0.3 | - |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products | 265,000 | 20,900 | 34,260 | 172,900 | 36,940 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.8 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing | 57,680 | 22,300 | 19,200 | 12,850 | 3,300 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod. | 108,960 | 31,100 | 23,120 | 46,360 | 4,980 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Leather and leather products | 24,200 | 12,280 | 8,100 | 3,520 | 800 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 94,200 | 33,340 | 31,620 | 23,980 | 5,260 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind. | 302,520 | 135,980 | 122,680 | 35,960 | 8,100 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products | 39,280 | 18,680 | 10,640 | 5,200 | 4,760 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 |
| Machinery | 66,420 | 28,340 | 32,980 | 4,080 | 1,020 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | - | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equip. | 64,480 | 4,700 | 57,380 | 1,800 | 600 | 0.2 | 0.1 | - | - | - |
| Transportation equipment, exc. auto. | 28,560 | 13,460 | 4,800 | 7,920 | 2,380 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 96,000 | 36,660 | 38,840 | 17,740 | 2,760 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Nonmanufacturing | 1,201,120 | 322,160 | 371,160 | 381,160 | 126,640 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.9 |
| Railroads (incl. r. r. repair shops) | 247,100 | 59,580 | 66,580 | 71,840 | 29,100 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Transportation, except railroad | 89,220 | 27,620 | 24,720 | 28,400 | 8,580 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Communication and utilities | 79,080 | 29,460 | 21,300 | 20,360 | 7,960 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 194,680 | 52,560 | 62,900 | 57,740 | 21,480 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Personal services | 14,860 | 4,220 | 4,120 | 4,820 | 1,700 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other nonmfg. industries and services | 578,080 | 148,720 | 171,540 | 198,000 | 57,820 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| Occupation not reported | 2,633,460 | 807,380 | 753,060 | 802,840 | 270,180 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 6.2 |

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

USUAL OCCUPATION

9

Table 1.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | United States | The North-eastern States | The North Central States | The South | The West | PERCENT DISTRIBUTION | | | | |
|---|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|----------|
| | | | | | | United States | The North-eastern States | The North Central States | The South | The West |
| Female..... | 12,714,820 | 4,187,500 | 3,558,060 | 3,704,540 | 1,264,720 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Professional and semiprof. wkrs.... | 1,436,020 | 456,200 | 433,780 | 363,760 | 182,300 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 12.2 | 9.8 | 14.4 |
| Actresses..... | 8,180 | 3,060 | 1,140 | 600 | 3,380 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | - | 0.3 |
| Artists and art teachers..... | 20,660 | 8,480 | 5,480 | 3,260 | 3,440 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Authors, editors, and reporters..... | 20,440 | 7,400 | 5,720 | 3,900 | 3,420 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| College presidents, profes's, & instructors..... | 17,800 | 4,320 | 6,200 | 5,640 | 1,640 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians..... | 5,760 | 1,980 | 1,440 | 1,060 | 1,280 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Lawyers and judges..... | 5,200 | 1,820 | 1,300 | 1,450 | 620 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Librarians..... | 31,040 | 9,480 | 9,780 | 6,700 | 5,080 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Musicians and music teachers..... | 62,640 | 19,580 | 19,560 | 13,440 | 10,060 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Physicians and surgeons..... | 7,080 | 2,980 | 1,880 | 1,240 | 980 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 |
| Social and welfare workers..... | 43,200 | 17,300 | 10,920 | 9,020 | 5,960 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)..... | 766,180 | 210,220 | 244,020 | 229,640 | 82,300 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 6.5 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses..... | 321,060 | 120,780 | 90,440 | 64,960 | 44,880 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 3.5 |
| Other professional workers..... | 32,340 | 12,920 | 8,480 | 6,940 | 4,000 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Designers and draftsmen..... | 11,940 | 6,460 | 2,340 | 1,500 | 1,640 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 |
| Other semiprofessional workers..... | 82,500 | 29,420 | 25,060 | 14,400 | 13,620 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.1 |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | 128,980 | 8,620 | 26,320 | 83,460 | 10,580 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 0.8 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm..... | 345,720 | 93,760 | 101,760 | 88,960 | 61,240 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 4.8 |
| Misc. specified managers and officials..... | 82,760 | 21,020 | 22,060 | 19,100 | 20,580 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.6 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 15,840 | 5,980 | 4,500 | 3,060 | 2,300 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Eating and drinkings places..... | 50,020 | 8,660 | 18,460 | 15,140 | 7,560 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Other wholesale and retail trade..... | 137,480 | 42,620 | 40,600 | 36,460 | 17,800 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| Personal services..... | 24,740 | 4,400 | 5,900 | 7,300 | 7,140 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| Misc. industries and services..... | 34,680 | 10,880 | 10,240 | 7,900 | 5,860 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers..... | 3,291,000 | 1,179,680 | 1,062,220 | 666,420 | 382,680 | 25.9 | 26.2 | 29.9 | 18.0 | 30.3 |
| Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts..... | 451,420 | 156,780 | 146,640 | 88,920 | 59,080 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 4.7 |
| Office machine operators..... | 51,500 | 16,000 | 21,520 | 7,740 | 6,240 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries..... | 1,078,900 | 394,560 | 337,420 | 212,820 | 123,100 | 8.4 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 5.7 | 10.2 |
| Telegraph operators..... | 7,960 | 2,580 | 2,180 | 1,020 | 2,180 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Telephone operators..... | 186,500 | 61,080 | 62,420 | 38,600 | 24,400 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.9 |
| Other clerical and kindred workers..... | 719,640 | 293,260 | 226,800 | 133,360 | 68,220 | 5.7 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 3.6 | 5.2 |
| Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors..... | 16,640 | 4,320 | 5,540 | 5,040 | 1,740 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Insurance agents and brokers..... | 12,440 | 3,180 | 3,340 | 3,860 | 2,040 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Real estate agents and brokers..... | 9,760 | 2,960 | 1,940 | 1,480 | 8,380 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.3 |
| Other sales agents and brokers..... | 14,040 | 4,920 | 4,280 | 3,000 | 1,840 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Other saleswomen..... | 747,200 | 240,040 | 250,140 | 169,400 | 87,620 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 7.0 | 4.6 | 6.9 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs..... | 120,860 | 48,480 | 37,480 | 22,080 | 12,820 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| Compositors and typesetters..... | 7,620 | 2,720 | 2,900 | 1,140 | 860 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm..... | 38,400 | 16,680 | 10,640 | 7,560 | 3,520 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Other craftsmen and kindred workers..... | 74,840 | 29,080 | 23,940 | 13,380 | 8,440 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 2,193,320 | 991,560 | 528,680 | 539,720 | 133,260 | 17.3 | 23.7 | 14.9 | 14.6 | 10.5 |
| Dressmks. and seamstr'ses (not in factory)..... | 154,680 | 41,360 | 45,560 | 48,760 | 19,000 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family..... | 160,480 | 50,420 | 41,660 | 49,380 | 19,020 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Other spec. operatives and kindred workers..... | 87,660 | 21,420 | 17,620 | 14,040 | 14,580 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.2 |
| Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 1,720,940 | 653,120 | 393,980 | 406,000 | 67,840 | 13.5 | 20.4 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 5.4 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 119,500 | 34,320 | 40,480 | 25,540 | 19,220 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.5 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 55,500 | 19,760 | 6,080 | 6,080 | 29,060 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.8 | - |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 170,060 | 46,400 | 1,540 | 121,960 | 160 | 1.3 | 1.1 | - | 8.8 | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 45,140 | 34,740 | 880 | 9,460 | 60 | 0.4 | 0.8 | - | 0.3 | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 54,980 | 45,720 | 3,460 | 3,600 | 2,200 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Knit goods..... | 117,720 | 50,460 | 15,600 | 50,260 | 1,400 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.1 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 49,380 | 35,240 | 4,560 | 6,280 | 3,200 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| Apparel & other fabric. textile prod..... | 540,320 | 292,820 | 109,100 | 112,000 | 26,400 | 4.2 | 7.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.1 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod..... | 23,120 | 7,760 | 8,280 | 4,560 | 2,520 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 76,320 | 35,480 | 27,760 | 9,340 | 3,740 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod..... | 30,720 | 13,900 | 7,040 | 9,120 | 660 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Rubber products..... | 20,800 | 9,900 | 9,780 | 780 | 340 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | - | - |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 89,460 | 53,060 | 29,440 | 6,260 | 700 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear..... | 26,380 | 19,240 | 5,680 | 1,040 | 420 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | - | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 24,660 | 8,780 | 10,560 | 3,880 | 1,440 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y..... | 143,320 | 69,920 | 65,620 | 6,060 | 1,720 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 29,940 | 4,840 | 23,980 | 320 | 800 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 | - | - |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 104,620 | 71,280 | 24,200 | 6,380 | 2,760 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries & services..... | 89,560 | 25,340 | 29,860 | 21,540 | 12,880 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| Domestic service workers..... | 1,947,400 | 502,200 | 452,320 | 861,160 | 131,720 | 15.3 | 12.0 | 12.7 | 23.2 | 10.4 |
| Protective service workers..... | 4,820 | 1,960 | 1,200 | 1,000 | 660 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot..... | 1,194,220 | 341,020 | 383,540 | 305,940 | 163,720 | 9.4 | 8.1 | 10.8 | 8.3 | 12.9 |
| Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists..... | 208,600 | 60,600 | 67,820 | 50,920 | 29,260 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 2.3 |
| Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers..... | 37,760 | 9,220 | 9,820 | 13,120 | 5,600 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Charwomen, janitors, and porters..... | 64,920 | 25,760 | 21,600 | 12,420 | 5,140 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Cooks, except private family..... | 117,680 | 23,760 | 42,760 | 33,860 | 17,300 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.4 |
| Elevator operators..... | 13,400 | 3,880 | 5,540 | 2,800 | 1,680 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family..... | 55,620 | 20,000 | 16,240 | 13,240 | 7,140 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| Practical nurses and midwives..... | 93,420 | 27,140 | 25,260 | 30,220 | 15,800 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| Servants, except private family..... | 152,500 | 43,800 | 46,100 | 47,480 | 15,820 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Waitresses and bartenders..... | 380,680 | 102,800 | 129,840 | 91,240 | 57,800 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 4.6 |
| Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot..... | 64,640 | 25,560 | 19,050 | 11,640 | 8,380 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| Farm laborers and foremen..... | 276,920 | 6,500 | 18,780 | 240,600 | 11,040 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 6.5 | 0.9 |
| Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen..... | 110,880 | 4,680 | 6,920 | 92,140 | 7,140 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 0.6 |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)..... | 166,040 | 1,820 | 11,860 | 148,460 | 3,900 | 1.3 | - | 0.3 | 4.0 | 0.3 |
| Laborers, except farm and mine..... | 119,760 | 36,500 | 40,120 | 36,080 | 7,060 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 |
| Miscellaneous specified laborers..... | 4,240 | 1,280 | 620 | 1,840 | 500 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries..... | 80,800 | 26,740 | 29,100 | 20,840 | 3,620 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services..... | 35,220 | 8,480 | 10,400 | 13,400 | 2,940 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Occupation not reported..... | 1,655,800 | 520,920 | 471,880 | 495,360 | 167,640 | 13.0 | 12.4 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 13.3 |

¹"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 2a.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED MALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | NEW ENGLAND | | | | | MIDDLE ATLANTIC | | | |
|--|-------------|---------------|---------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------|------------|--------------|
| | Maine | New Hampshire | Vermont | Massachusetts | Rhode Island | Connecticut | New York | New Jersey | Pennsylvania |
| Male | 244,940 | 148,400 | 105,380 | 1,255,860 | 214,780 | 543,660 | 4,204,960 | 1,315,660 | 2,935,160 |
| Professional and semiprof. wkrs. | 9,380 | 5,980 | 4,620 | 79,100 | 11,780 | 30,560 | 292,160 | 85,280 | 146,460 |
| Actors | 20 | — | — | 320 | 20 | 140 | 4,020 | 180 | 240 |
| Architects | 60 | 80 | 40 | 920 | 160 | 660 | 4,020 | 880 | 1,500 |
| Artists and art teachers | 60 | 40 | 20 | 1,700 | 340 | 500 | 10,440 | 1,660 | 2,820 |
| Authors, editors, and reporters | 320 | 300 | 160 | 2,550 | 260 | 1,240 | 12,360 | 2,060 | 2,600 |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists | 100 | 180 | 60 | 2,520 | 520 | 1,380 | 7,560 | 5,000 | 5,640 |
| Clergymen | 540 | 500 | 380 | 3,840 | 640 | 1,620 | 10,620 | 3,720 | 9,750 |
| College presidents, professors, & instructors | 140 | 440 | 240 | 2,660 | 280 | 740 | 5,520 | 1,180 | 3,500 |
| Dentists | 260 | 280 | 100 | 2,320 | 560 | 1,200 | 8,780 | 2,800 | 5,460 |
| Civil engineers | 560 | 300 | 160 | 3,700 | 640 | 1,320 | 11,680 | 3,320 | 5,120 |
| Electrical engineers | 200 | 60 | 100 | 2,740 | 280 | 820 | 8,940 | 5,640 | 5,020 |
| Mechanical engineers | 320 | 100 | 120 | 3,800 | 480 | 2,420 | 11,780 | 6,160 | 8,160 |
| Other technical engineers | 100 | 40 | 20 | 1,120 | 100 | 580 | 3,800 | 2,500 | 2,240 |
| Lawyers and judges | 1,000 | 220 | 400 | 7,240 | 740 | 2,280 | 33,920 | 7,380 | 7,980 |
| Musicians and music teachers | 440 | 220 | 240 | 4,460 | 700 | 1,380 | 21,540 | 3,720 | 7,340 |
| Osteopaths | 160 | 20 | 40 | 1,000 | 120 | 40 | 240 | 100 | 320 |
| Pharmacists | 360 | 260 | 280 | 3,560 | 440 | 1,200 | 11,360 | 2,440 | 5,600 |
| Physicians and surgeons | 640 | 480 | 560 | 6,280 | 950 | 2,060 | 23,540 | 5,600 | 12,120 |
| Social and welfare workers | 100 | 80 | 40 | 1,320 | 200 | 300 | 5,640 | 1,040 | 2,420 |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents) | 1,420 | 740 | 500 | 8,480 | 1,140 | 2,600 | 26,940 | 7,800 | 21,700 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses | 60 | — | — | 560 | 20 | 160 | 1,760 | 220 | 900 |
| Veterinarians | 100 | 20 | 60 | 1,000 | 20 | 100 | 740 | 260 | 500 |
| Other professional workers | 420 | 160 | 100 | 2,320 | 240 | 1,380 | 9,120 | 2,660 | 3,720 |
| Dancers, showmen, and athletes | 200 | 160 | 160 | 1,180 | 300 | 640 | 5,540 | 1,180 | 2,200 |
| Designers and draftsmen | 280 | 340 | 240 | 5,580 | 1,100 | 1,940 | 16,640 | 5,880 | 11,220 |
| Surveyors | 200 | 80 | 40 | 500 | 160 | 260 | 1,100 | 480 | 1,160 |
| Other semiprofessional workers | 1,220 | 860 | 560 | 9,200 | 1,360 | 3,600 | 34,460 | 11,420 | 16,120 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 21,360 | 7,920 | 15,120 | 13,640 | 1,840 | 11,540 | 112,260 | 20,320 | 107,340 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm. | 16,960 | 11,200 | 7,300 | 106,240 | 16,300 | 43,880 | 403,780 | 116,480 | 196,220 |
| Conductors, railroad | 260 | 100 | 40 | 1,140 | 40 | 440 | 4,820 | 1,660 | 4,400 |
| Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials | 1,560 | 800 | 700 | 5,540 | 840 | 1,920 | 14,640 | 5,780 | 9,160 |
| Other specified managers and officials | 1,440 | 500 | 380 | 9,000 | 980 | 3,780 | 49,900 | 10,800 | 12,420 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.: | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining | 40 | 80 | 80 | 240 | 40 | 40 | 700 | 180 | 2,720 |
| Construction | 360 | 280 | 260 | 3,960 | 480 | 1,920 | 14,360 | 4,060 | 6,740 |
| Manufacturing | 2,480 | 1,560 | 1,180 | 15,080 | 2,860 | 6,840 | 59,080 | 17,520 | 24,740 |
| Transport., commun., and utilities | 600 | 380 | 180 | 4,260 | 640 | 1,420 | 13,900 | 5,180 | 7,280 |
| Wholesale trade | 1,140 | 520 | 360 | 7,940 | 980 | 2,420 | 31,300 | 7,280 | 11,700 |
| Eating and drinking places | 700 | 620 | 260 | 5,240 | 1,220 | 2,380 | 21,940 | 6,600 | 11,040 |
| Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl. | 7,750 | 4,820 | 2,900 | 39,900 | 6,580 | 16,300 | 136,240 | 40,740 | 80,880 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 780 | 360 | 280 | 6,200 | 540 | 3,360 | 24,300 | 8,180 | 9,720 |
| Business and repair services | 560 | 520 | 220 | 2,240 | 320 | 840 | 8,900 | 1,840 | 4,720 |
| Personal services | 720 | 360 | 300 | 2,200 | 340 | 1,020 | 10,360 | 2,540 | 4,480 |
| Misc. industries and services | 560 | 300 | 160 | 3,300 | 440 | 1,200 | 13,340 | 4,120 | 6,220 |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | 23,600 | 14,340 | 8,780 | 189,740 | 27,420 | 69,840 | 732,620 | 202,880 | 357,660 |
| Baggagemen, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks. | 240 | 160 | 80 | 740 | 160 | 160 | 2,880 | 1,040 | 1,760 |
| Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts. | 2,120 | 840 | 880 | 16,520 | 1,940 | 6,880 | 74,220 | 22,000 | 29,100 |
| Mail carriers | 1,120 | 640 | 480 | 4,660 | 680 | 1,540 | 12,460 | 3,340 | 8,280 |
| Messengers, except express | 180 | 60 | 20 | 2,220 | 240 | 740 | 19,180 | 3,160 | 4,000 |
| Office machine operators | 60 | 40 | — | 160 | 40 | 60 | 1,380 | 400 | 420 |
| Shipping and receiving clerks | 1,320 | 420 | 180 | 16,260 | 2,240 | 4,020 | 39,620 | 9,600 | 17,540 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries | 260 | 100 | 160 | 2,200 | 300 | 780 | 13,200 | 3,520 | 6,400 |
| Telegraph operators | 400 | 40 | 100 | 580 | 60 | 160 | 3,700 | 900 | 2,420 |
| Telephone operators | 80 | 100 | 20 | 440 | 120 | 40 | 1,580 | 460 | 840 |
| Other clerical and kindred workers | 4,980 | 4,280 | 2,640 | 51,000 | 7,020 | 23,040 | 228,600 | 72,920 | 121,200 |
| Canvassers and solicitors | 340 | 220 | 80 | 3,100 | 540 | 1,180 | 8,200 | 2,960 | 4,240 |
| Hucksters and peddlers | 300 | 80 | 60 | 2,160 | 300 | 880 | 11,140 | 2,240 | 4,100 |
| Newboys | 240 | 20 | 20 | 560 | 100 | 260 | 2,840 | 540 | 1,980 |
| Insurance agents and brokers | 1,140 | 960 | 600 | 8,940 | 1,380 | 4,380 | 29,450 | 9,940 | 18,360 |
| Real estate agents and brokers | 320 | 140 | 180 | 3,020 | 640 | 1,080 | 17,100 | 5,000 | 5,420 |
| Other sales agents and brokers | 2,520 | 1,220 | 700 | 27,740 | 3,660 | 7,860 | 110,760 | 24,500 | 44,180 |
| Other salesmen | 7,960 | 5,020 | 2,580 | 50,440 | 8,040 | 16,700 | 157,300 | 40,360 | 87,420 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs. | 36,440 | 25,440 | 17,220 | 235,260 | 43,540 | 114,400 | 731,960 | 253,480 | 495,200 |
| Bakers | 600 | 620 | 260 | 7,140 | 1,200 | 2,180 | 25,720 | 7,680 | 12,220 |
| Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen | 720 | 300 | 460 | 2,080 | 840 | 1,220 | 5,500 | 2,220 | 8,720 |
| Boilermakers | 120 | 20 | 40 | 1,100 | 60 | 380 | 2,640 | 1,420 | 3,680 |
| Cabinetmakers and pattern makers | 380 | 380 | 160 | 4,120 | 640 | 1,960 | 11,120 | 3,740 | 8,280 |
| Carpenters | 5,380 | 4,180 | 2,640 | 25,800 | 5,800 | 11,980 | 74,880 | 28,960 | 45,660 |
| Compositors and typesetters | 700 | 620 | 400 | 10,240 | 900 | 3,540 | 29,980 | 8,480 | 13,620 |
| Electricians | 1,700 | 920 | 460 | 8,460 | 1,660 | 4,240 | 33,660 | 10,400 | 21,760 |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry: | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | 3,980 | 2,580 | 1,640 | 22,660 | 4,240 | 10,620 | 49,940 | 20,020 | 45,380 |
| Manufacturing | 500 | 140 | 200 | 2,580 | 460 | 1,040 | 5,960 | 2,340 | 6,380 |
| Transport., commun., and utilities | 2,680 | 1,920 | 860 | 14,180 | 3,180 | 7,660 | 25,860 | 12,700 | 23,620 |
| Misc. industries and services | 440 | 200 | 300 | 3,340 | 300 | 840 | 9,980 | 2,620 | 5,320 |
| Inspectors (n. e. c.) ² | 360 | 320 | 280 | 2,560 | 300 | 1,080 | 8,140 | 2,360 | 9,000 |
| Locomotive engineers | 300 | 160 | 200 | 1,880 | 240 | 700 | 7,700 | 2,300 | 8,600 |
| Locomotive firemen | 260 | 120 | 140 | 1,280 | 140 | 520 | 5,640 | 2,220 | 7,580 |
| Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers | 4,080 | 3,620 | 2,500 | 35,920 | 7,840 | 25,120 | 71,740 | 35,940 | 65,700 |
| Masons, tile setters, and stonemasons | 1,000 | 760 | 1,380 | 6,200 | 860 | 3,940 | 25,640 | 9,080 | 14,640 |
| Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers | 6,460 | 4,280 | 2,630 | 34,660 | 6,660 | 18,000 | 112,260 | 37,420 | 70,520 |
| Molders, metal | 600 | 280 | 280 | 3,440 | 960 | 3,440 | 6,740 | 3,260 | 9,940 |
| Painters (const.), paperhngs, and glaziers | 3,340 | 2,180 | 1,280 | 22,220 | 3,840 | 7,440 | 78,780 | 21,580 | 34,720 |
| Plasterers and cement finishers | 60 | 80 | — | 1,680 | 420 | 540 | 10,160 | 1,900 | 6,740 |
| Pumpers and gas and steam fitters | 1,580 | 1,100 | 600 | 9,900 | 1,320 | 5,120 | 34,840 | 13,780 | 19,460 |
| Print. craftsm'n, exc. compos. and typeset. | 120 | 220 | 100 | 2,960 | 320 | 820 | 12,280 | 2,820 | 3,660 |
| Rollers and roll bands, metal | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Roofers and sheet metal workers | 540 | 300 | 100 | 5,540 | 750 | 1,320 | 14,980 | 5,620 | 11,460 |
| Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory) | 320 | 240 | 80 | 2,780 | 480 | 1,000 | 10,940 | 3,100 | 5,720 |
| Stationary engineers, cranesmen, hoistmen | 1,240 | 800 | 740 | 8,760 | 1,520 | 3,360 | 27,720 | 11,540 | 35,840 |
| Structural and ornamental metal workers | 100 | 140 | — | 1,340 | 160 | 260 | 7,100 | 2,320 | 3,700 |
| Tailors and furriers | 200 | 160 | 160 | 5,420 | 600 | 1,880 | 46,180 | 7,700 | 12,240 |
| Other craftsmen and kindred workers | 1,440 | 1,280 | 760 | 7,740 | 2,300 | 2,740 | 26,380 | 7,960 | 12,240 |

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

USUAL OCCUPATION

Table 2a.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED MALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | NEW ENGLAND | | | | | MIDDLE ATLANTIC | | | |
|--|-------------|---------------|---------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|----------|------------|--------------|
| | Maine | New Hampshire | Vermont | Massachusetts | Rhode Island | Connecticut | New York | New Jersey | Pennsylvania |
| Male—Con. | | | | | | | | | |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 50,160 | 38,780 | 15,220 | 308,900 | 60,380 | 129,500 | 772,240 | 261,850 | 754,480 |
| Apprentices..... | 360 | 220 | 160 | 2,600 | 840 | 2,020 | 7,820 | 3,620 | 8,300 |
| Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc. | 980 | 660 | 540 | 5,580 | 1,160 | 2,820 | 13,240 | 6,020 | 12,960 |
| Brakemen and switchmen, railroad..... | 480 | 140 | 300 | 1,860 | 120 | 820 | 10,500 | 3,040 | 13,860 |
| Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.. | 9,360 | 6,840 | 4,560 | 64,440 | 9,720 | 22,500 | 215,900 | 66,080 | 122,860 |
| Conductors, bus and street railway..... | 40 | - | - | 240 | 40 | 80 | 2,400 | 60 | 1,160 |
| Dressmks and seamstr'ses (not in factory).. | 20 | - | - | 120 | - | 20 | 580 | 80 | 280 |
| Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.... | 1,080 | 980 | 300 | 4,880 | 860 | 2,520 | 13,740 | 6,200 | 11,860 |
| Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.. | 260 | 340 | 80 | 2,500 | 520 | 780 | 12,860 | 2,440 | 2,940 |
| Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr. | 780 | 560 | 340 | 4,340 | 720 | 1,820 | 14,880 | 4,140 | 7,840 |
| Mine operatives and laborers..... | 860 | 260 | 1,360 | 1,000 | 120 | 320 | 6,180 | 2,460 | 234,320 |
| Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc..... | 160 | 40 | - | 1,580 | 260 | 340 | 5,980 | 400 | 9,240 |
| Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.. | 300 | 180 | 220 | 3,200 | 600 | 1,560 | 9,660 | 3,200 | 6,340 |
| Power station operators..... | 220 | 120 | 200 | 560 | 100 | 220 | 2,680 | 800 | 1,500 |
| Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.. | 640 | - | 20 | 1,400 | 220 | 500 | 10,840 | 2,280 | 2,220 |
| Welders and flame-cutters..... | 580 | 220 | 140 | 4,300 | 200 | 1,400 | 9,640 | 4,660 | 13,600 |
| Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.... | 2,040 | 1,420 | 680 | 16,000 | 4,640 | 12,700 | 55,100 | 21,040 | 41,100 |
| Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.: | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 30,560 | 26,240 | 6,020 | 177,540 | 38,660 | 74,600 | 322,580 | 120,340 | 234,660 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 900 | 280 | 260 | 7,100 | 920 | 1,300 | 21,380 | 7,260 | 14,360 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 40 | 200 | 20 | 540 | 20 | 440 | 2,320 | 580 | 2,960 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 3,780 | 3,140 | 320 | 22,340 | 5,720 | 4,340 | 2,540 | 900 | 1,740 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 80 | 440 | - | 1,680 | 1,560 | 1,880 | 3,460 | 7,880 | 13,320 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 4,540 | 3,340 | 1,200 | 22,660 | 8,500 | 3,760 | 2,720 | 4,100 | 3,340 |
| Knit goods..... | 60 | 220 | 60 | 1,360 | 220 | 180 | 6,100 | 2,560 | 19,560 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 840 | 520 | 120 | 8,920 | 6,820 | 8,740 | 11,920 | 8,120 | 14,460 |
| Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.... | 380 | 40 | 80 | 4,560 | 240 | 2,040 | 79,020 | 10,260 | 13,220 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 2,320 | 2,060 | 1,340 | 5,760 | 300 | 780 | 12,480 | 3,120 | 7,560 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 6,360 | 2,340 | 600 | 11,180 | 500 | 2,340 | 23,220 | 5,920 | 10,760 |
| Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod. | 80 | - | - | 3,020 | 460 | 1,180 | 9,800 | 13,540 | 9,100 |
| Rubber products..... | 40 | - | 120 | 6,580 | 1,280 | 3,120 | 2,520 | 4,720 | 2,020 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 8,760 | 10,560 | 140 | 31,220 | 200 | 420 | 22,260 | 900 | 7,820 |
| Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear..... | 380 | 740 | 120 | 8,420 | 60 | 620 | 12,240 | 4,380 | 5,420 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 320 | 280 | 260 | 2,240 | 140 | 800 | 8,560 | 6,040 | 14,920 |
| Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.. | 280 | 500 | 120 | 12,500 | 4,240 | 11,640 | 21,660 | 9,600 | 53,140 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 20 | 60 | 60 | 3,840 | 1,040 | 9,000 | 7,640 | 2,620 | 3,760 |
| Machinery..... | 500 | 500 | 300 | 12,140 | 2,440 | 10,400 | 23,740 | 10,780 | 19,240 |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | - | 40 | 20 | 1,420 | 40 | 480 | 7,280 | 2,860 | 3,520 |
| Transportation equipment, exc. auto..... | 580 | 400 | - | 2,620 | 20 | 2,380 | 7,800 | 4,020 | 5,240 |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 300 | 580 | 480 | 7,440 | 3,940 | 8,760 | 33,300 | 10,180 | 9,200 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries and services | 1,440 | 1,060 | 300 | 11,760 | 1,600 | 4,480 | 57,460 | 15,000 | 29,440 |
| Domestic service workers..... | 380 | 200 | 80 | 3,380 | 320 | 2,700 | 16,920 | 4,780 | 7,340 |
| Protective service workers..... | 2,940 | 1,860 | 1,640 | 23,880 | 4,900 | 9,020 | 84,360 | 23,940 | 39,900 |
| Firemen, fire department..... | 380 | 240 | 20 | 5,120 | 860 | 1,800 | 13,500 | 3,560 | 4,200 |
| Guards and watchmen..... | 1,040 | 780 | 400 | 8,140 | 1,300 | 3,360 | 23,920 | 9,580 | 18,360 |
| Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals..... | 800 | 760 | 400 | 8,160 | 1,140 | 2,540 | 23,060 | 7,900 | 14,060 |
| Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards ² .. | 720 | 80 | 820 | 2,460 | 1,600 | 1,320 | 13,880 | 2,900 | 3,280 |
| Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot..... | 7,740 | 5,460 | 2,420 | 62,260 | 9,120 | 22,420 | 284,940 | 57,160 | 102,660 |
| Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists..... | 1,360 | 1,020 | 460 | 7,980 | 1,300 | 3,000 | 31,320 | 8,660 | 17,340 |
| Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.. | 100 | 40 | 20 | 240 | 100 | 40 | 1,480 | 180 | 240 |
| Charwomen, janitors, and porters..... | 2,060 | 1,480 | 780 | 17,300 | 2,440 | 6,500 | 67,220 | 13,320 | 30,220 |
| Cooks, except private family..... | 1,680 | 1,080 | 340 | 10,240 | 1,180 | 3,160 | 32,720 | 7,400 | 11,380 |
| Elevator operators..... | 240 | 160 | - | 2,600 | 460 | 760 | 25,660 | 2,540 | 4,180 |
| Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.... | 120 | 160 | 60 | 940 | 80 | 280 | 4,280 | 820 | 2,220 |
| Practical nurses and midwives..... | 20 | 20 | - | 200 | - | 100 | 520 | 220 | 260 |
| Servants, except private family..... | 600 | 340 | 180 | 5,480 | 820 | 1,840 | 30,840 | 4,300 | 7,160 |
| Waiters and bartenders..... | 500 | 660 | 260 | 12,560 | 1,900 | 4,940 | 72,160 | 15,100 | 22,160 |
| Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot. | 1,060 | 500 | 320 | 4,720 | 840 | 1,800 | 4,620 | 4,620 | 7,500 |
| Farm laborers and foremen..... | 15,640 | 6,900 | 15,080 | 20,360 | 3,140 | 12,440 | 94,360 | 24,340 | 80,420 |
| Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen | 14,180 | 6,220 | 13,060 | 19,060 | 2,860 | 11,740 | 83,840 | 22,080 | 64,100 |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)..... | 1,460 | 680 | 2,020 | 1,300 | 280 | 700 | 10,520 | 2,260 | 16,320 |
| Laborers, except farm and mine..... | 43,400 | 21,020 | 12,800 | 122,740 | 22,360 | 54,040 | 368,680 | 151,800 | 445,320 |
| Fishermen and oystermen..... | 3,080 | 100 | - | 4,240 | 460 | 420 | 1,800 | 1,760 | 160 |
| Longshoremen and stevedores..... | 720 | - | - | 2,540 | 420 | 240 | 20,140 | 4,780 | 3,940 |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.. | 7,880 | 2,980 | 1,020 | 1,540 | 260 | 380 | 2,820 | 360 | 3,520 |
| Other specified laborers..... | 2,480 | 1,940 | 880 | 11,100 | 2,540 | 6,140 | 29,780 | 9,120 | 16,580 |
| Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry: | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction..... | 7,680 | 4,920 | 3,220 | 40,800 | 7,800 | 14,000 | 116,480 | 37,660 | 112,160 |
| Manufacturing..... | 10,500 | 5,840 | 4,000 | 52,020 | 6,300 | 21,780 | 86,320 | 57,380 | 205,020 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 900 | 140 | 360 | 2,040 | 100 | 440 | 11,960 | 4,040 | 10,840 |
| Textiles, textile prod., and apparel..... | 2,420 | 1,520 | 460 | 10,000 | 3,480 | 2,260 | 6,200 | 4,500 | 10,160 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 2,380 | 1,420 | 1,680 | 1,320 | - | 560 | 5,260 | 1,440 | 6,840 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 2,840 | 1,380 | 320 | 2,020 | 80 | 560 | 7,000 | 2,220 | 5,820 |
| Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod. | 140 | 60 | 60 | 2,060 | 180 | 700 | 6,620 | 11,030 | 10,220 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 680 | 480 | 100 | 2,920 | 100 | 100 | 2,460 | 880 | 4,560 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 140 | 280 | 420 | 960 | 160 | 420 | 5,920 | 5,000 | 20,040 |
| Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind.. | 140 | 180 | 80 | 3,560 | 1,040 | 3,720 | 15,540 | 7,960 | 103,400 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 20 | - | - | 360 | 40 | 5,080 | 4,520 | 3,440 | 5,220 |
| Machinery..... | 220 | 120 | 280 | 2,520 | 500 | 1,860 | 6,720 | 3,320 | 12,800 |
| Automobiles and automobile equip..... | - | - | - | 100 | 20 | 100 | 1,500 | 1,100 | 1,880 |
| Transportation equipment, exc. auto..... | 340 | 120 | - | 1,340 | 20 | 400 | 3,240 | 2,700 | 5,300 |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 280 | 160 | 240 | 2,820 | 580 | 5,580 | 9,380 | 9,720 | 7,880 |
| Nonmanufacturing..... | 11,060 | 5,240 | 3,680 | 30,500 | 4,580 | 11,080 | 111,340 | 40,740 | 103,940 |
| Railroads (incl. r. r. repair shops)..... | 1,780 | 740 | 740 | 3,800 | 800 | 1,480 | 17,600 | 8,850 | 25,980 |
| Transportation, except railroad..... | 460 | 140 | 160 | 2,600 | 340 | 540 | 12,500 | 4,240 | 6,640 |
| Communication and utilities..... | 380 | 340 | 160 | 2,760 | 440 | 1,100 | 13,160 | 3,200 | 7,960 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 1,720 | 460 | 460 | 5,640 | 1,060 | 1,940 | 19,920 | 6,820 | 14,840 |
| Personal services..... | 200 | 80 | 100 | 800 | 40 | 100 | 1,820 | 540 | 1,040 |
| Other nonmfg. industries and services..... | 6,520 | 3,480 | 2,100 | 15,400 | 2,100 | 5,920 | 46,340 | 19,380 | 47,480 |
| Occupation not reported..... | 14,440 | 9,300 | 6,100 | 95,360 | 13,680 | 43,320 | 309,680 | 113,340 | 202,160 |

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 2a.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED MALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | EAST NORTH CENTRAL | | | | | WEST NORTH CENTRAL | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|---------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|---------|
| | Ohio | Indiana | Illinois | Michigan | Wisconsin | Minnesota | Iowa | Missouri | North Dakota | South Dakota | Nebraska | Kansas |
| Male..... | 2,096,580 | 1,035,260 | 2,481,900 | 1,648,360 | 953,240 | 859,500 | 764,640 | 1,157,060 | 196,560 | 194,120 | 399,840 | 538,920 |
| Professional and semiprof. wkrs... | 111,580 | 46,620 | 143,680 | 82,920 | 44,400 | 39,160 | 30,940 | 53,680 | 6,680 | 7,220 | 17,500 | 26,000 |
| Actors..... | 350 | 80 | 540 | 160 | 120 | 60 | 80 | 100 | - | - | 60 | 80 |
| Architects..... | 1,180 | 300 | 1,580 | 840 | 340 | 380 | 200 | 540 | 20 | - | 100 | 140 |
| Authors and art teachers..... | 2,120 | 700 | 5,440 | 1,740 | 580 | 840 | 200 | 860 | 20 | 60 | 120 | 80 |
| Authors, editors, and reporters..... | 2,400 | 720 | 4,340 | 1,480 | 800 | 1,020 | 940 | 1,260 | 180 | 220 | 520 | 620 |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists..... | 4,620 | 1,920 | 4,500 | 2,960 | 1,160 | 900 | 260 | 1,220 | 40 | - | 300 | 540 |
| Clergymen..... | 7,160 | 3,840 | 7,500 | 4,360 | 3,160 | 3,540 | 3,460 | 4,360 | 700 | 900 | 2,000 | 2,920 |
| College presidents, professors, & instructors..... | 2,660 | 1,640 | 2,560 | 2,240 | 1,540 | 1,100 | 1,260 | 1,200 | 220 | 360 | 540 | 1,140 |
| Dentists..... | 3,640 | 2,060 | 6,180 | 2,380 | 2,020 | 2,180 | 1,160 | 2,600 | 340 | 240 | 740 | 1,340 |
| Civil engineers..... | 5,020 | 1,340 | 6,040 | 3,040 | 1,500 | 1,900 | 1,300 | 2,480 | 280 | 240 | 800 | 1,380 |
| Electrical engineers..... | 3,000 | 1,180 | 5,380 | 2,360 | 1,660 | 900 | 620 | 1,540 | 80 | 80 | 560 | 400 |
| Mechanical engineers..... | 7,860 | 1,900 | 7,700 | 6,640 | 2,240 | 880 | 500 | 1,280 | - | 120 | 100 | 420 |
| Other technical engineers..... | 2,040 | 780 | 2,180 | 1,600 | 620 | 520 | 240 | 600 | - | 40 | 20 | 220 |
| Lawyers and judges..... | 9,300 | 3,620 | 13,520 | 5,540 | 3,380 | 3,190 | 2,820 | 5,040 | 600 | 580 | 1,580 | 1,840 |
| Musicians and music teachers..... | 4,760 | 1,560 | 7,900 | 4,500 | 1,860 | 2,380 | 1,340 | 2,420 | 160 | 240 | 920 | 920 |
| Osteopaths..... | 360 | 120 | 520 | 340 | 80 | 60 | 360 | 440 | - | 20 | - | 160 |
| Pharmacists..... | 4,080 | 2,100 | 5,140 | 3,860 | 1,700 | 1,860 | 1,560 | 2,800 | 300 | 360 | 900 | 1,380 |
| Physicians and surgeons..... | 7,740 | 3,280 | 10,880 | 5,740 | 3,280 | 3,060 | 2,880 | 4,780 | 420 | 360 | 1,340 | 1,940 |
| Social and welfare workers..... | 1,500 | 420 | 1,860 | 920 | 560 | 500 | 440 | 440 | 100 | 60 | 120 | 300 |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents)..... | 15,000 | 8,800 | 15,780 | 10,140 | 6,780 | 5,660 | 5,050 | 8,800 | 2,160 | 1,940 | 3,100 | 5,660 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses..... | 160 | 80 | 320 | 400 | 200 | 180 | 60 | 160 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 40 |
| Veterinarians..... | 580 | 480 | 700 | 360 | 400 | 340 | 640 | 320 | 80 | 140 | 480 | 400 |
| Other professional workers..... | 2,940 | 1,040 | 4,180 | 2,440 | 1,580 | 820 | 480 | 1,140 | 160 | 340 | 580 | 740 |
| Dancers, showmen, and athletes..... | 1,880 | 680 | 2,540 | 1,220 | 740 | 640 | 780 | 780 | 100 | 80 | 340 | 500 |
| Designers and draftsmen..... | 7,440 | 2,420 | 9,300 | 6,840 | 2,560 | 1,260 | 580 | 2,400 | 80 | 80 | 280 | 400 |
| Surveyors..... | 940 | 260 | 540 | 500 | 240 | 260 | 300 | 320 | 60 | 60 | 200 | 140 |
| Other semiprofessional workers..... | 12,840 | 5,300 | 17,040 | 10,220 | 5,300 | 4,840 | 3,420 | 5,800 | 560 | 660 | 1,780 | 2,300 |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | 173,560 | 145,760 | 184,420 | 138,260 | 162,940 | 179,280 | 201,660 | 212,020 | 71,520 | 71,240 | 117,980 | 142,220 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm..... | 162,260 | 73,440 | 202,420 | 113,560 | 70,060 | 66,280 | 60,900 | 89,700 | 13,620 | 13,380 | 31,200 | 43,620 |
| Conductors, railroad..... | 4,540 | 2,420 | 3,100 | 1,480 | 960 | 1,130 | 1,020 | 950 | 360 | 300 | 660 | 700 |
| Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials..... | 7,300 | 3,340 | 8,220 | 4,680 | 2,940 | 3,660 | 3,320 | 4,660 | 1,380 | 760 | 2,300 | 2,700 |
| Other specified managers and officials..... | 12,840 | 4,980 | 19,280 | 8,980 | 5,620 | 5,820 | 4,800 | 7,960 | 1,500 | 980 | 2,200 | 3,160 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.) by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining..... | 1,500 | 780 | 1,180 | 580 | 80 | 160 | 360 | 460 | 100 | 100 | - | 1,260 |
| Construction..... | 7,200 | 2,380 | 8,380 | 5,780 | 2,420 | 2,960 | 1,520 | 2,400 | 160 | 400 | 680 | 840 |
| Manufacturing..... | 25,480 | 9,400 | 28,000 | 16,800 | 9,280 | 6,940 | 4,700 | 10,520 | 520 | 620 | 2,020 | 2,520 |
| Transport, commun., and utilities..... | 6,940 | 2,440 | 9,260 | 3,860 | 2,780 | 2,700 | 2,840 | 4,480 | 420 | 440 | 1,500 | 1,900 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 10,180 | 4,440 | 15,800 | 7,280 | 3,980 | 5,440 | 5,120 | 7,480 | 1,360 | 1,400 | 2,680 | 4,200 |
| Eating and drinking places..... | 9,380 | 4,480 | 13,120 | 6,500 | 7,540 | 4,120 | 4,460 | 5,020 | 860 | 720 | 1,760 | 1,820 |
| Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl..... | 56,920 | 28,640 | 70,320 | 43,160 | 24,960 | 25,660 | 24,180 | 33,660 | 5,400 | 5,600 | 12,600 | 18,220 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 8,380 | 3,640 | 10,940 | 5,500 | 3,380 | 4,080 | 3,300 | 5,160 | 520 | 680 | 2,060 | 3,040 |
| Business and repair services..... | 3,240 | 1,440 | 4,920 | 2,340 | 2,120 | 1,740 | 1,620 | 2,020 | 340 | 560 | 860 | 780 |
| Personal services..... | 3,160 | 1,580 | 4,420 | 2,660 | 2,200 | 1,840 | 1,040 | 2,540 | 340 | 280 | 740 | 1,000 |
| Misc. industries and services..... | 5,200 | 2,880 | 6,080 | 3,960 | 1,800 | 1,950 | 2,620 | 2,380 | 440 | 520 | 1,140 | 1,480 |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers..... | 256,580 | 105,960 | 375,760 | 189,800 | 91,980 | 95,180 | 70,180 | 144,300 | 13,020 | 13,880 | 40,740 | 51,260 |
| Baggagemen, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks..... | 1,540 | 620 | 1,760 | 600 | 540 | 1,180 | 1,000 | 1,120 | 140 | 60 | 360 | 460 |
| Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts..... | 26,380 | 9,740 | 39,760 | 18,820 | 10,500 | 11,220 | 7,000 | 14,600 | 1,900 | 1,720 | 4,760 | 5,640 |
| Mail carriers..... | 6,520 | 3,040 | 8,640 | 5,300 | 3,080 | 2,960 | 2,600 | 4,080 | 840 | 700 | 2,080 | 2,360 |
| Messengers, except express..... | 2,140 | 860 | 5,660 | 1,720 | 820 | 980 | 440 | 1,540 | 80 | 80 | 240 | 280 |
| Office machine operators..... | 400 | 60 | 700 | 280 | 60 | 260 | 60 | 300 | 20 | 20 | 80 | 40 |
| Shipping and receiving clerks..... | 14,120 | 4,780 | 22,620 | 10,580 | 4,940 | 3,160 | 1,580 | 4,700 | 200 | 280 | 740 | 660 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries..... | 3,760 | 1,440 | 5,640 | 2,960 | 1,480 | 1,520 | 760 | 2,340 | 120 | 140 | 820 | 720 |
| Telegraph operators..... | 2,820 | 1,580 | 2,780 | 780 | 900 | 1,080 | 1,140 | 1,280 | 340 | 180 | 400 | 840 |
| Telephone operators..... | 440 | 300 | 620 | 400 | 300 | 180 | 100 | 420 | 20 | - | 160 | 140 |
| Other clerical and kindred workers..... | 76,200 | 29,300 | 118,680 | 61,380 | 25,240 | 28,900 | 15,080 | 40,360 | 2,740 | 2,480 | 9,060 | 11,160 |
| Canvassers and solicitors..... | 3,520 | 1,720 | 5,580 | 2,580 | 1,220 | 1,940 | 1,400 | 2,060 | 160 | 320 | 740 | 1,120 |
| Hucksters and peddlers..... | 2,220 | 720 | 4,220 | 1,480 | 380 | 120 | 260 | 1,560 | - | 20 | 140 | 300 |
| Newsboys..... | 2,680 | 1,540 | 2,560 | 1,840 | 1,480 | 1,080 | 990 | 1,400 | 60 | 120 | 560 | 740 |
| Insurance agents and brokers..... | 13,300 | 5,780 | 16,360 | 8,000 | 4,300 | 3,620 | 4,040 | 7,160 | 600 | 640 | 2,580 | 2,840 |
| Real estate agents and brokers..... | 5,360 | 1,840 | 7,640 | 4,880 | 1,760 | 1,640 | 1,560 | 3,040 | 180 | 200 | 500 | 1,200 |
| Other sales agents and brokers..... | 34,920 | 13,880 | 55,040 | 23,440 | 12,380 | 15,640 | 9,200 | 21,200 | 1,320 | 1,860 | 5,340 | 5,400 |
| Other salesmen..... | 60,260 | 28,760 | 75,660 | 44,760 | 22,400 | 25,100 | 22,980 | 37,140 | 4,300 | 5,060 | 12,180 | 17,340 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs..... | 390,700 | 170,900 | 428,240 | 312,340 | 148,940 | 113,700 | 85,620 | 146,780 | 18,920 | 15,540 | 41,640 | 64,260 |
| Bakers..... | 8,140 | 3,640 | 11,460 | 5,720 | 3,060 | 2,520 | 2,100 | 3,820 | 280 | 540 | 1,140 | 1,580 |
| Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen..... | 5,340 | 2,700 | 6,300 | 4,120 | 3,180 | 2,000 | 1,720 | 2,780 | 520 | 620 | 900 | 1,420 |
| Boilermakers..... | 3,060 | 1,360 | 2,320 | 860 | 580 | 580 | 520 | 1,080 | 100 | - | 320 | 660 |
| Cabinetmakers and pattern makers..... | 6,300 | 3,860 | 8,740 | 6,840 | 2,980 | 1,520 | 900 | 2,300 | 100 | 60 | 320 | 580 |
| Carpenters..... | 36,360 | 20,480 | 39,260 | 28,980 | 18,800 | 18,420 | 14,700 | 21,680 | 3,020 | 3,680 | 7,400 | 10,260 |
| Compositors and typesetters..... | 10,700 | 3,600 | 16,860 | 5,230 | 3,690 | 3,140 | 2,260 | 4,400 | 540 | 480 | 1,380 | 2,040 |
| Electricians..... | 15,180 | 6,540 | 17,280 | 16,500 | 5,220 | 4,540 | 3,460 | 5,100 | 420 | 620 | 1,780 | 1,940 |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction..... | 2,720 | 1,420 | 2,860 | 2,500 | 1,500 | 1,760 | 980 | 1,800 | 240 | 280 | 940 | 1,020 |
| Manufacturing..... | 22,060 | 10,060 | 19,020 | 19,460 | 6,780 | 2,780 | 2,320 | 5,040 | 140 | 260 | 740 | 1,500 |
| Transport, commun., and utilities..... | 4,880 | 2,320 | 5,880 | 3,380 | 1,660 | 2,160 | 1,960 | 2,800 | 560 | 380 | 1,200 | 1,500 |
| Misc. industries and services..... | 3,280 | 1,460 | 4,200 | 2,480 | 1,640 | 1,680 | 1,040 | 2,020 | 280 | 320 | 640 | 1,260 |
| Inspectors (n. e. c.) ² | 4,580 | 1,700 | 5,020 | 1,700 | 860 | 1,260 | 620 | 1,300 | 160 | 100 | 320 | 1,260 |
| Locomotive engineers..... | 5,660 | 2,920 | 5,660 | 2,040 | 2,240 | 2,340 | 2,040 | 1,860 | 140 | 380 | 1,200 | 1,500 |
| Locomotive firemen..... | 3,040 | 1,680 | 3,740 | 1,520 | 1,020 | 1,460 | 1,020 | 1,700 | 160 | 260 | 740 | 1,060 |
| Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers..... | 69,720 | 25,120 | 61,460 | 71,340 | 24,640 | 6,900 | 7,800 | 10,400 | 320 | 400 | 1,720 | 3,400 |
| Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters..... | 9,220 | 3,740 | 9,620 | 7,140 | 4,980 | 3,820 | 1,940 | 4,960 | 220 | 320 | 920 | 2,340 |
| Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers..... | 56,580 | 26,600 | 67,200 | 54,040 | 22,860 | 20,700 | 16,100 | 29,080 | 3,540 | 3,400 | 8,840 | 12,400 |
| Molders, metal..... | 10,820 | 4,320 | 10,760 | 8,360 | 4,480 | 1,040 | 1,700 | 1,540 | 40 | 20 | 200 | 260 |
| Painters (const.), paperhngs, and glaziers..... | 28,980 | 12,740 | 34,720 | | | | | | | | | |

USUAL OCCUPATION

Table 2a.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED MALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | EAST NORTH CENTRAL | | | | | WEST NORTH CENTRAL | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|--------------------|--------|----------|--------------|--------------|----------|--------|
| | Ohio | Indiana | Illinois | Michigan | Wisconsin | Minnesota | Iowa | Missouri | North Dakota | South Dakota | Nebraska | Kansas |
| Male—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 440,680 | 187,560 | 471,880 | 383,520 | 150,840 | 100,420 | 82,300 | 166,960 | 9,460 | 13,220 | 35,660 | 62,580 |
| Apprentices..... | 6,420 | 1,760 | 8,200 | 4,400 | 2,380 | 1,220 | 1,200 | 1,960 | 140 | 120 | 480 | 600 |
| Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc. | 11,980 | 5,620 | 13,420 | 10,260 | 4,660 | 5,320 | 5,220 | 6,940 | 1,020 | 1,260 | 3,020 | 3,880 |
| Brakemen and switchmen, railroad..... | 8,660 | 4,780 | 11,620 | 5,700 | 2,800 | 2,700 | 2,660 | 3,460 | 460 | 200 | 1,440 | 2,380 |
| Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen. | 90,780 | 43,660 | 107,960 | 67,680 | 35,620 | 34,900 | 28,100 | 51,420 | 4,220 | 5,120 | 14,620 | 20,780 |
| Conductors, bus and street railway..... | 1,560 | 120 | 5,440 | 820 | 200 | 260 | 140 | 320 | - | - | 100 | 40 |
| Dressmks and seamstr'ses (not in factory). | 100 | 40 | 320 | 80 | 40 | 60 | 20 | 80 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept..... | 9,780 | 3,560 | 8,040 | 6,160 | 3,520 | 1,440 | 1,420 | 2,300 | 140 | 100 | 800 | 940 |
| Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family. | 1,580 | 540 | 3,860 | 1,260 | 700 | 700 | 360 | 1,100 | - | 40 | 340 | 400 |
| Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr. | 5,380 | 3,200 | 8,140 | 5,120 | 2,520 | 2,360 | 2,180 | 2,880 | 300 | 460 | 1,140 | 1,560 |
| Mine operatives and laborers..... | 36,900 | 15,620 | 45,900 | 13,080 | 2,000 | 7,200 | 8,680 | 13,600 | 580 | 2,800 | 800 | 11,860 |
| Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc..... | 2,780 | 1,120 | 6,180 | 1,520 | 860 | 900 | 260 | 1,320 | 20 | 20 | 300 | 140 |
| Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance. | 7,440 | 4,300 | 9,600 | 10,660 | 2,760 | 1,280 | 740 | 2,500 | 20 | 40 | 260 | 340 |
| Power station operators..... | 980 | 320 | 1,080 | 880 | 580 | 360 | 100 | 400 | 60 | 60 | 200 | 100 |
| Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy..... | 1,660 | 180 | 1,160 | 2,080 | 1,080 | 320 | 40 | 600 | 20 | 40 | 100 | 20 |
| Welders and flame-cutters..... | 13,900 | 5,340 | 10,040 | 19,020 | 4,120 | 2,020 | 1,560 | 3,040 | 160 | 120 | 680 | 1,880 |
| Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs..... | 88,940 | 13,640 | 31,200 | 30,940 | 10,780 | 6,560 | 4,220 | 7,820 | 660 | 600 | 2,180 | 3,240 |
| Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 185,700 | 74,860 | 171,340 | 192,140 | 67,960 | 24,700 | 19,120 | 54,960 | 740 | 1,560 | 5,580 | 8,940 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 10,500 | 5,920 | 22,360 | 7,560 | 10,360 | 8,900 | 6,740 | 10,220 | 580 | 1,180 | 3,220 | 4,120 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 660 | 140 | 640 | 240 | 380 | 120 | 80 | 680 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 160 | 140 | 100 | 100 | 20 | - | 20 | 180 | - | - | - | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 160 | 20 | 120 | 20 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 640 | 380 | 400 | 420 | 800 | 220 | 140 | 140 | - | - | - | - |
| Knit goods..... | 320 | 1,520 | 1,320 | 500 | 1,960 | 340 | 100 | 80 | - | - | - | - |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 840 | 160 | 1,280 | 440 | 580 | 280 | - | 340 | - | - | 20 | 80 |
| Apparel and other fabric, textile prod..... | 2,740 | 1,540 | 7,580 | 720 | 980 | 760 | 300 | 2,700 | - | - | 80 | 200 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 5,800 | 7,140 | 11,440 | 8,100 | 5,860 | 1,680 | 2,860 | 2,940 | 40 | 160 | 320 | 460 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 9,560 | 2,580 | 11,820 | 7,820 | 9,020 | 2,000 | 660 | 2,480 | - | - | 220 | 640 |
| Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod..... | 6,540 | 3,120 | 7,260 | 4,520 | 800 | 600 | 340 | 1,740 | - | - | 40 | 1,300 |
| Rubber products..... | 20,620 | 2,320 | 1,260 | 3,960 | 1,540 | 60 | 220 | 1,140 | - | - | 60 | 40 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 5,680 | 640 | 7,640 | 450 | 4,700 | 480 | 150 | 13,120 | - | - | 80 | 40 |
| Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear..... | 1,280 | 400 | 3,880 | 1,540 | 3,540 | 720 | 220 | 640 | - | 80 | 140 | 140 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 15,700 | 5,060 | 6,060 | 2,340 | 700 | 1,380 | 550 | 2,380 | 20 | 40 | 140 | 440 |
| Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind..... | 47,940 | 14,220 | 29,600 | 15,780 | 7,180 | 2,180 | 1,440 | 5,120 | 20 | 20 | 380 | 580 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 3,500 | 1,180 | 6,400 | 2,500 | 1,640 | 400 | 100 | 860 | - | 20 | 20 | 120 |
| Machinery..... | 27,080 | 12,420 | 33,980 | 11,020 | 9,880 | 2,280 | 2,660 | 3,980 | 40 | 20 | 280 | 260 |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 14,040 | 10,640 | 3,220 | 116,420 | 5,440 | 760 | 200 | 3,920 | 20 | 20 | 120 | 20 |
| Transportation equipment, exc. auto..... | 2,440 | 1,540 | 2,420 | 820 | 620 | 140 | 100 | 700 | - | - | 20 | 240 |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 8,500 | 3,840 | 12,540 | 6,840 | 1,960 | 1,400 | 2,000 | 1,780 | 20 | 40 | 480 | 160 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries and services..... | 21,120 | 8,880 | 28,880 | 13,520 | 8,260 | 8,120 | 6,280 | 11,760 | 920 | 1,160 | 3,620 | 5,480 |
| Domestic service workers..... | 4,120 | 1,780 | 4,880 | 2,040 | 1,140 | 840 | 740 | 3,780 | 20 | 100 | 400 | 840 |
| Protective service workers..... | 24,260 | 12,700 | 40,500 | 21,520 | 8,840 | 8,420 | 5,140 | 11,120 | 620 | 1,020 | 3,980 | 7,260 |
| Firemen, fire department..... | 4,400 | 2,080 | 4,260 | 3,440 | 1,800 | 1,320 | 1,020 | 1,580 | 100 | 60 | 480 | 800 |
| Guards and watchmen..... | 10,720 | 5,140 | 16,120 | 8,080 | 3,540 | 2,720 | 1,780 | 5,020 | 220 | 360 | 1,000 | 1,580 |
| Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals..... | 7,720 | 3,340 | 13,180 | 8,020 | 3,180 | 2,400 | 1,460 | 3,740 | 280 | 400 | 960 | 1,740 |
| Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards..... | 1,420 | 2,140 | 6,940 | 1,980 | 320 | 1,980 | 880 | 780 | 20 | 200 | 1,540 | 3,140 |
| Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot. | 78,740 | 30,480 | 120,740 | 56,940 | 28,560 | 27,560 | 18,340 | 45,460 | 3,820 | 3,900 | 11,480 | 14,900 |
| Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists..... | 11,640 | 5,720 | 14,620 | 8,220 | 4,800 | 4,200 | 4,260 | 6,480 | 1,040 | 960 | 2,260 | 3,640 |
| Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers..... | 180 | 20 | 560 | 120 | 140 | 100 | 60 | 180 | - | 20 | 40 | 40 |
| Charwomen, janitors, and porters..... | 26,140 | 11,300 | 43,740 | 21,960 | 8,100 | 8,880 | 6,200 | 18,700 | 1,260 | 1,120 | 3,780 | 5,880 |
| Cooks, except private family..... | 7,260 | 2,800 | 11,860 | 6,520 | 2,320 | 2,840 | 1,540 | 5,140 | 460 | 620 | 1,340 | 2,200 |
| Elevator operators..... | 2,360 | 620 | 5,920 | 1,620 | 780 | 640 | 240 | 1,340 | - | 40 | 380 | 140 |
| Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam..... | 640 | 120 | 1,040 | 400 | 200 | 180 | 140 | 280 | - | 20 | 120 | 100 |
| Practical nurses and midwives..... | 200 | 60 | 300 | 440 | - | 40 | 100 | 160 | - | - | - | 40 |
| Servants, except private family..... | 4,720 | 1,860 | 9,180 | 3,700 | 1,920 | 2,060 | 900 | 3,200 | 60 | 160 | 700 | 940 |
| Waiters and bartenders..... | 14,920 | 5,140 | 25,720 | 8,720 | 7,560 | 5,840 | 2,720 | 7,120 | 700 | 560 | 1,900 | 980 |
| Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot. | 5,680 | 2,840 | 7,800 | 5,240 | 2,740 | 2,780 | 2,160 | 2,860 | 300 | 400 | 960 | 940 |
| Farm laborers and foremen..... | 80,820 | 58,820 | 102,980 | 70,360 | 99,000 | 99,900 | 97,700 | 94,540 | 38,480 | 30,640 | 48,480 | 43,800 |
| Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen..... | 64,920 | 47,420 | 82,360 | 51,080 | 65,920 | 69,680 | 70,860 | 68,720 | 25,080 | 21,100 | 38,100 | 30,660 |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)..... | 15,900 | 11,400 | 20,620 | 19,280 | 33,080 | 36,220 | 26,840 | 25,820 | 13,400 | 9,540 | 15,380 | 13,140 |
| Laborers, except farm and mine..... | 246,580 | 125,920 | 275,180 | 176,920 | 94,460 | 72,920 | 61,620 | 115,800 | 12,080 | 12,260 | 31,240 | 45,900 |
| Fishermen and oystermen..... | 540 | 120 | 800 | 1,760 | 1,180 | 260 | 140 | 160 | 40 | - | 20 | - |
| Longshoremen and stevedores..... | 800 | 100 | 720 | 700 | 820 | 680 | 60 | 320 | - | - | 40 | 100 |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers..... | 860 | 740 | 760 | 7,200 | 3,940 | 4,460 | 220 | 1,920 | 40 | 140 | 140 | 260 |
| Other specified laborers..... | 11,780 | 4,340 | 12,180 | 8,000 | 4,520 | 3,700 | 3,020 | 5,820 | 700 | 660 | 1,480 | 1,820 |
| Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction..... | 67,900 | 32,720 | 78,520 | 38,200 | 24,300 | 28,480 | 15,960 | 42,000 | 4,740 | 4,520 | 11,040 | 15,220 |
| Manufacturing..... | 105,600 | 54,980 | 98,140 | 87,860 | 35,880 | 18,900 | 15,200 | 26,120 | 500 | 1,640 | 5,560 | 7,680 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 4,380 | 5,900 | 17,520 | 3,900 | 5,400 | 5,780 | 6,960 | 5,400 | 340 | 1,180 | 4,240 | 3,540 |
| Textiles, textile prod., and apparel..... | 1,060 | 660 | 1,200 | 360 | 560 | 240 | 80 | 480 | - | - | 40 | 20 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 3,880 | 5,660 | 5,080 | 5,620 | 6,840 | 1,540 | 1,160 | 3,800 | 40 | 320 | 80 | 240 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 3,600 | 1,540 | 4,440 | 2,780 | 4,220 | 1,160 | 360 | 620 | - | 20 | 40 | 420 |
| Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod..... | 4,740 | 3,440 | 7,400 | 3,300 | 620 | 480 | 800 | 1,360 | - | 20 | 80 | 1,380 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 960 | 280 | 2,240 | 860 | 1,840 | 180 | - | 1,720 | - | - | - | 20 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 11,640 | 4,720 | 5,480 | 1,660 | 560 | 1,200 | 1,880 | 3,240 | 60 | 80 | 480 | 620 |
| Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind..... | 50,440 | 18,460 | 29,220 | 10,260 | 5,660 | 1,700 | 1,320 | 4,800 | 20 | 20 | 220 | 760 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 2,160 | 900 | 4,160 | 1,180 | 1,020 | 80 | 100 | 680 | 40 | - | 80 | 240 |
| Machinery..... | 7,840 | 4,400 | 10,020 | 3,000 | 3,800 | 820 | 1,780 | 1,080 | - | - | 80 | 160 |
| Automobiles and automobile equip..... | 3,400 | 2,960 | 840 | 47,080 | 1,640 | 200 | 100 | 980 | - | - | 40 | 140 |
| Transportation equipment, exc. auto..... | 940 | 940 | 1,360 | 340 | 340 | 40 | 80 | 680 | - | - | 40 | 40 |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 10,560 | 5,120 | 9,180 | 7,520 | 3,380 | 480 | 1,080 | 1,280 | - | - | 140 | 100 |
| Nonmanufacturing..... | 59,100 | 32,920 | 84,060 | 33,200 | 23,820 | 26,440 | 27,020 | 39,460 | 6,060 | 5,800 | 12,960 | 20,820 |
| Railroads (incl. r. r. repair shops)..... | 15,860 | 6,560 | 21,420 | 5,220 | 4,320 | 6,840 | 4,820 | 9,140 | 1,480 | 740 | 3,640 | 6,540 |
| Transportation, except railroad..... | 3,440 | 1,560 | 8,920 | 1,600 | 1,080 | 1,560 | 1,080 | 3,060 | 220 | 140 | 1,040 | 1,020 |
| Communication and utilities..... | 4,840 | 1,860 | 4,680 | 2,860 | 1,740 | 1,480 | 1,280 | 1,700 | 120 | 180 | 420 | 640 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 9,140 | 4,900 | 15,420 | 6,480 | 4,380 | 5,120 | 5,180 | 5,720 | 1,180 | 760 | 2,120 | 2,500 |
| Personal services..... | 500 | 360 | 980 | 560 | 380 | 440 | 180 | 500 | 40 | 20 | 60 | 100 |
| Other nonmfg. industries and services..... | 25,820 | 17,680 | 32,640 | 16,480 | 11,920 | 11,000 | 14,480 | 19,840 | 3,020 | 3,460 | 5,680 | 10,020 |
| Occupation not reported..... | 181,700 | 75,320 | 186,220 | 100,180 | 52,480 | 53,840 | 49,500 | 72,920 | 13,320 | 11,720 | 19,540 | 36,320 |

1040

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 2a.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED MALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | SOUTH ATLANTIC | | | | | | | | | EAST SOUTH CENTRAL | | | |
|--|----------------|----------|----------------------|----------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------|---------|--------------------|-----------|---------|-------------|
| | Delaware | Maryland | District of Columbia | Virginia | West Virginia | North Carolina | South Carolina | Georgia | Florida | Kentucky | Tennessee | Alabama | Mississippi |
| Male | 85,920 | 561,560 | 207,860 | 784,300 | 505,400 | 985,560 | 512,840 | 889,900 | 562,400 | 800,980 | 821,080 | 756,980 | 612,260 |
| Professional and semiprofess. wkrs. | 4,820 | 30,100 | 25,960 | 29,920 | 18,920 | 26,620 | 14,640 | 27,240 | 25,820 | 25,720 | 28,800 | 20,180 | 16,160 |
| Actors | - | 40 | 40 | 20 | - | 80 | 60 | 40 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 40 | - |
| Architects | 20 | 300 | 700 | 580 | 120 | 180 | 160 | 280 | 520 | 120 | 220 | 180 | 180 |
| Artists and art teachers | 20 | 460 | 320 | 200 | 120 | 200 | 40 | 260 | 520 | 200 | 300 | 20 | - |
| Authors, editors, and reporters | 200 | 560 | 1,320 | 760 | 340 | 540 | 220 | 360 | 760 | 600 | 550 | 400 | 140 |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists | 700 | 1,440 | 580 | 820 | 580 | 300 | 100 | 340 | 460 | 420 | 740 | 600 | 120 |
| Clergymen | 440 | 1,900 | 700 | 2,700 | 1,740 | 3,820 | 2,640 | 3,460 | 2,260 | 3,100 | 3,200 | 3,100 | 2,340 |
| College presidents, professors, & instructors | 60 | 900 | 780 | 1,200 | 520 | 1,020 | 580 | 1,020 | 340 | 540 | 800 | 700 | 400 |
| Dentists | 160 | 660 | 480 | 800 | 540 | 720 | 380 | 800 | 580 | 820 | 800 | 400 | 380 |
| Civil engineers | 300 | 1,580 | 1,220 | 1,260 | 940 | 900 | 840 | 1,120 | 1,340 | 1,300 | 1,700 | 1,100 | 1,220 |
| Electrical engineers | 140 | 880 | 900 | 580 | 420 | 460 | 220 | 600 | 600 | 380 | 600 | 540 | 300 |
| Mechanical engineers | 360 | 1,440 | 1,200 | 1,040 | 380 | 520 | 140 | 660 | 480 | 540 | 720 | 340 | 120 |
| Other technical engineers | 280 | 380 | 260 | 520 | 560 | 140 | 60 | 160 | 40 | 200 | 180 | 320 | 20 |
| Lawyers and judges | 280 | 3,740 | 4,800 | 2,880 | 1,340 | 2,280 | 1,180 | 2,800 | 3,000 | 2,920 | 2,440 | 1,820 | 1,320 |
| Musicians and music teachers | 100 | 880 | 940 | 720 | 420 | 440 | 260 | 360 | 1,700 | 720 | 720 | 240 | 260 |
| Osteopaths | 20 | 40 | - | - | 50 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 200 | - | 80 | - | - |
| Pharmacists | 140 | 1,160 | 840 | 1,260 | 640 | 1,220 | 780 | 1,480 | 1,320 | 1,300 | 1,240 | 860 | 620 |
| Physicians and surgeons | 150 | 2,600 | 1,660 | 2,700 | 1,620 | 2,560 | 1,420 | 2,600 | 2,060 | 1,800 | 2,800 | 1,400 | 1,240 |
| Social and welfare workers | 60 | 320 | 220 | 320 | 160 | 160 | 100 | 320 | 120 | 240 | 120 | 100 | 80 |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents) | 420 | 2,960 | 1,100 | 4,080 | 5,320 | 6,000 | 3,040 | 5,120 | 2,200 | 5,660 | 5,940 | 4,140 | 3,880 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses | 60 | 200 | 160 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 120 | 100 | 160 | 40 | 80 | 80 |
| Veterinarians | - | 140 | 120 | 60 | 100 | 120 | 20 | 120 | 160 | 140 | 180 | 180 | 120 |
| Other professional workers | 100 | 1,620 | 2,900 | 1,220 | 340 | 780 | 420 | 920 | 860 | 320 | 840 | 720 | 620 |
| Dancers, showmen, and athletes | 40 | 800 | 360 | 560 | 200 | 760 | 320 | 340 | 1,200 | 760 | 640 | 380 | 320 |
| Designers and draftsmen | 300 | 1,600 | 1,440 | 1,500 | 460 | 460 | 200 | 580 | 480 | 740 | 720 | 560 | 440 |
| Surveyors | 40 | 280 | 80 | 320 | 40 | 360 | 120 | 400 | 340 | 340 | 260 | 100 | 260 |
| Other semiprofessional workers | 420 | 3,280 | 2,840 | 3,780 | 1,920 | 2,540 | 1,240 | 2,960 | 4,120 | 2,360 | 2,920 | 1,860 | 1,700 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 7,260 | 29,120 | 240 | 124,780 | 48,840 | 239,360 | 111,980 | 193,140 | 41,800 | 201,900 | 203,840 | 201,660 | 257,940 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm. | 6,820 | 43,640 | 15,840 | 52,000 | 26,860 | 52,340 | 23,920 | 50,920 | 50,900 | 42,600 | 46,220 | 38,220 | 24,500 |
| Conductors, railroad | 220 | 820 | 200 | 1,220 | 720 | 400 | 340 | 740 | 780 | 1,020 | 1,080 | 620 | 200 |
| Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials | 280 | 3,940 | 3,360 | 5,980 | 1,700 | 3,180 | 2,200 | 4,280 | 2,640 | 2,720 | 2,180 | 2,180 | 2,180 |
| Other specified managers and officials | 720 | 3,800 | 1,440 | 3,340 | 1,340 | 2,740 | 1,080 | 2,940 | 4,340 | 2,640 | 4,160 | 2,660 | 1,600 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining | 20 | 120 | 20 | 240 | 1,300 | 100 | 40 | 120 | 100 | 760 | 420 | 320 | 160 |
| Construction | 240 | 1,920 | 720 | 1,360 | 820 | 1,300 | 520 | 1,560 | 3,040 | 1,820 | 1,060 | 1,160 | 740 |
| Manufacturing | 1,080 | 4,840 | 800 | 5,320 | 2,880 | 7,600 | 2,740 | 6,380 | 4,360 | 3,660 | 5,380 | 4,400 | 2,880 |
| Transport, commun., and utilities | 240 | 1,560 | 580 | 2,340 | 1,240 | 1,980 | 940 | 2,080 | 1,940 | 1,900 | 1,500 | 1,240 | 940 |
| Wholesale trade | 300 | 3,340 | 820 | 2,680 | 1,280 | 2,720 | 1,400 | 2,920 | 3,700 | 2,740 | 2,240 | 2,040 | 1,320 |
| Eating and drinking places | 480 | 2,800 | 800 | 2,060 | 1,620 | 2,420 | 940 | 2,060 | 2,960 | 2,620 | 2,820 | 1,320 | 1,860 |
| Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl | 2,400 | 15,540 | 4,780 | 21,020 | 10,860 | 24,540 | 10,940 | 21,280 | 18,980 | 17,740 | 19,280 | 15,720 | 10,880 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 360 | 2,400 | 840 | 3,080 | 1,080 | 1,860 | 1,300 | 2,500 | 2,320 | 1,860 | 2,080 | 1,900 | 900 |
| Business and repair services | 200 | 940 | 320 | 780 | 580 | 640 | 320 | 780 | 820 | 1,220 | 1,040 | 520 | 320 |
| Personal services | 160 | 720 | 640 | 940 | 500 | 1,180 | 500 | 1,200 | 2,540 | 780 | 1,180 | 840 | 580 |
| Misc. industries and services | 100 | 1,420 | 520 | 1,640 | 940 | 1,680 | 660 | 2,080 | 2,180 | 1,180 | 1,260 | 1,080 | 840 |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | 10,280 | 74,620 | 46,660 | 71,200 | 37,760 | 65,800 | 31,200 | 71,300 | 68,180 | 57,920 | 67,220 | 47,400 | 27,420 |
| Baggage, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks | 80 | 400 | 120 | 620 | 160 | 440 | 140 | 1,020 | 240 | 600 | 820 | 220 | 220 |
| Bookkeepers, ac'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts | 1,160 | 7,120 | 4,360 | 7,900 | 3,940 | 7,580 | 3,380 | 7,750 | 8,560 | 5,820 | 6,860 | 5,340 | 3,680 |
| Mail carriers | 240 | 1,340 | 520 | 2,100 | 1,180 | 1,720 | 740 | 2,080 | 1,300 | 2,020 | 2,050 | 1,580 | 1,380 |
| Messengers, except express | 120 | 1,240 | 2,940 | 890 | 440 | 600 | 320 | 1,020 | 720 | 520 | 480 | 260 | 100 |
| Office machine operators | 20 | 320 | 440 | 120 | 40 | 60 | 40 | 60 | 100 | 60 | 80 | 60 | 20 |
| Shipping and receiving clerks | 380 | 2,440 | 740 | 2,200 | 1,500 | 2,580 | 720 | 2,800 | 1,540 | 1,560 | 2,980 | 1,640 | 700 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries | 320 | 1,840 | 2,140 | 1,480 | 540 | 900 | 300 | 1,060 | 1,020 | 900 | 800 | 620 | 420 |
| Telegraph operators | 40 | 420 | 200 | 780 | 540 | 440 | 460 | 520 | 580 | 720 | 480 | 460 | 280 |
| Telephone operators | 60 | 120 | 180 | 120 | 120 | 40 | - | 140 | 80 | 200 | 150 | 80 | 20 |
| Other clerical and kindred workers | 3,580 | 26,700 | 21,080 | 21,540 | 10,440 | 13,580 | 6,100 | 17,260 | 12,660 | 15,620 | 16,020 | 11,420 | 5,440 |
| Canvassers and solicitors | 120 | 920 | 220 | 1,020 | 600 | 1,160 | 500 | 1,280 | 1,200 | 1,240 | 1,080 | 940 | 400 |
| Hucksters and peddlers | 200 | 1,020 | 360 | 860 | 200 | 200 | 220 | 1,120 | 620 | 1,160 | 600 | 240 | 240 |
| Newsboys | 40 | 760 | 260 | 660 | 240 | 600 | 240 | 640 | 700 | 620 | 1,040 | 880 | 260 |
| Insurance agents and brokers | 640 | 4,280 | 1,380 | 4,280 | 1,800 | 3,720 | 2,460 | 4,720 | 4,180 | 4,280 | 3,560 | 1,580 | 860 |
| Real estate agents and brokers | 140 | 1,220 | 1,000 | 1,080 | 500 | 1,120 | 400 | 940 | 3,120 | 880 | 1,260 | 540 | 560 |
| Other sales agents and brokers | 680 | 8,500 | 2,820 | 6,920 | 4,040 | 9,680 | 3,580 | 9,440 | 7,500 | 6,840 | 9,140 | 5,580 | 3,100 |
| Other salesmen | 2,440 | 15,980 | 7,400 | 18,640 | 11,480 | 21,440 | 11,600 | 19,420 | 19,060 | 16,340 | 18,540 | 13,640 | 9,020 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs. | 15,200 | 95,580 | 31,440 | 99,300 | 64,160 | 94,240 | 46,600 | 82,440 | 78,920 | 80,240 | 88,500 | 70,480 | 37,360 |
| Bakers | 220 | 2,480 | 660 | 1,000 | 980 | 1,240 | 580 | 1,300 | 1,360 | 1,120 | 1,180 | 580 | 500 |
| Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen | 180 | 920 | 120 | 1,580 | 1,620 | 1,200 | 700 | 1,500 | 420 | 1,500 | 2,440 | 1,640 | 1,120 |
| Boilermakers | 120 | 680 | 160 | 800 | 400 | 240 | 80 | 380 | 360 | 700 | 340 | 560 | 40 |
| Cabinetmakers and pattern makers | 220 | 1,300 | 300 | 2,160 | 420 | 1,940 | 480 | 1,520 | 1,080 | 780 | 1,100 | 600 | 460 |
| Carpenters | 2,120 | 12,040 | 2,980 | 19,020 | 8,980 | 19,800 | 10,880 | 16,780 | 19,520 | 14,140 | 17,160 | 13,820 | 8,700 |
| Compositors and typesetters | 380 | 3,340 | 2,080 | 1,960 | 840 | 1,700 | 520 | 1,540 | 1,580 | 1,780 | 1,580 | 1,040 | 320 |
| Electricians | 680 | 3,860 | 1,560 | 3,940 | 4,120 | 3,240 | 1,260 | 2,780 | 2,880 | 3,040 | 2,820 | 2,980 | 1,260 |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | 240 | 780 | 380 | 1,400 | 1,120 | 2,740 | 920 | 1,480 | 1,380 | 1,400 | 2,040 | 1,880 | 1,680 |
| Manufacturing | 720 | 4,000 | 360 | 3,820 | 2,840 | 6,860 | 2,620 | 3,840 | 1,660 | 2,340 | 3,820 | 3,480 | 880 |
| Transport, commun., and utilities | 200 | 1,260 | 300 | 1,820 | 1,420 | 1,040 | 620 | 1,060 | 1,540 | 1,500 | 1,400 | 1,100 | 920 |
| Misc. industries and services | 80 | 1,040 | 660 | 1,540 | 4,320 | 1,020 | 560 | 1,460 | 1,660 | 2,180 | 1,360 | 1,380 | 500 |
| Inspectors (n. e. c.) ¹ | 180 | 820 | 240 | 1,040 | 1,160 | 600 | 400 | 600 | 580 | 1,040 | 1,200 | 900 | 300 |
| Locomotive engineers | 260 | 1,080 | 140 | 1,100 | 1,500 | 840 | 340 | 1,100 | 980 | 1,360 | 1,560 | 1,350 | 540 |
| Locomotive firemen | 160 | 700 | 40 | 1,200 | 880 | 1,060 | 460 | 660 | 660 | 1,120 | 860 | 900 | 180 |
| Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers | 1,840 | 10,260 | 3,260 | 9,380 | 4,960 | 4,360 | 2,280 | 4,380 | 3,120 | 5,940 | 5,900 | 4,720 | 1,780 |
| Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters | 540 | 2,580 | 1,660 | 2,500 | 2,000 | 3,520 | 1,450 | 3,580 | 2,220 | 2,760 | 2,940 | 2,160 | 780 |
| Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

USUAL OCCUPATION

Table 2a.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED MALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | SOUTH ATLANTIC | | | | | | | | EAST SOUTH CENTRAL | | | | |
|---|----------------|----------|----------------------|----------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------|--------------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------------|
| | Delaware | Maryland | District of Columbia | Virginia | West Virginia | North Carolina | South Carolina | Georgia | Florida | Kentucky | Tennessee | Alabama | Mississippi |
| Male—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 14,120 | 93,980 | 25,560 | 116,700 | 160,480 | 160,040 | 79,500 | 111,940 | 67,480 | 129,100 | 109,060 | 106,520 | 37,800 |
| Apprentices..... | 360 | 1,320 | 780 | 1,060 | 760 | 520 | 320 | 880 | 1,020 | 1,060 | 560 | 500 | 160 |
| Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc. | 480 | 2,630 | 1,640 | 3,730 | 1,930 | 5,000 | 2,760 | 4,230 | 3,600 | 2,840 | 4,040 | 2,400 | 2,560 |
| Brakemen and switchmen, railroad..... | 420 | 1,850 | 160 | 2,300 | 1,850 | 980 | 560 | 1,600 | 1,100 | 2,300 | 1,860 | 1,440 | 460 |
| Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen. | 3,140 | 25,000 | 12,500 | 29,320 | 16,180 | 32,360 | 16,740 | 33,340 | 27,620 | 26,220 | 30,900 | 24,040 | 16,980 |
| Conductors, bus and street railway..... | — | 140 | 140 | 40 | 40 | — | — | 40 | 20 | 20 | — | 240 | — |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory). | — | — | 20 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 80 | 40 | — | 20 | 20 |
| Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept. | 400 | 1,620 | 500 | 2,660 | 1,400 | 2,720 | 1,300 | 2,280 | 1,680 | 1,600 | 2,480 | 2,380 | 1,340 |
| Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family. | 20 | 760 | 580 | 660 | 160 | 780 | 400 | 1,160 | 740 | 540 | 700 | 400 | 400 |
| Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr. | 200 | 1,880 | 560 | 1,580 | 1,060 | 1,520 | 540 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,400 | 1,900 | 1,120 | 680 |
| Mine operatives and laborers..... | 80 | 3,900 | 120 | 22,060 | 100,400 | 2,240 | 820 | 3,680 | 1,520 | 58,440 | 13,960 | 26,920 | 620 |
| Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc. | 40 | 1,130 | 400 | 920 | 4,100 | 20 | 40 | 540 | 160 | 2,020 | 700 | 660 | 40 |
| Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance. | 40 | 980 | 160 | 1,220 | 560 | 2,540 | 400 | 1,100 | 700 | 1,180 | 1,600 | 480 | 160 |
| Power station operators..... | 20 | 140 | 80 | 340 | 180 | 540 | 300 | 340 | 300 | 180 | 380 | 60 | 60 |
| Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy. | 560 | 1,140 | 100 | 1,060 | 280 | 220 | 160 | 260 | 1,080 | 380 | 260 | 640 | 500 |
| Welders and flame-cutters..... | 380 | 2,140 | 160 | 2,040 | 1,320 | 680 | 480 | 940 | 640 | 1,280 | 1,380 | 1,620 | 940 |
| Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs. | 820 | 4,900 | 1,120 | 3,740 | 4,300 | 6,060 | 3,340 | 4,840 | 7,000 | 4,180 | 5,320 | 4,840 | 2,800 |
| Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 6,000 | 37,980 | 3,060 | 37,020 | 21,280 | 98,100 | 49,300 | 49,420 | 12,360 | 18,820 | 37,120 | 34,940 | 8,300 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 340 | 4,220 | 640 | 2,220 | 740 | 1,760 | 920 | 2,500 | 2,220 | 2,600 | 2,220 | 1,680 | 940 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 20 | 120 | — | 2,760 | 180 | 6,560 | 180 | — | 4,660 | 1,160 | 720 | 20 | — |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 420 | 540 | — | 4,700 | 60 | 52,260 | 37,800 | 29,360 | 60 | 240 | 4,320 | 16,840 | 1,240 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 40 | 340 | — | 2,120 | 60 | 4,820 | 1,620 | 180 | — | — | 700 | 60 | — |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 40 | 360 | — | 620 | 540 | 1,400 | 80 | 600 | — | 120 | 1,360 | — | 40 |
| Knit goods..... | 340 | 540 | — | 1,680 | 340 | 12,340 | 300 | 2,140 | 140 | 380 | 4,480 | 1,060 | 620 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 380 | 160 | 40 | 880 | 100 | 1,800 | 3,540 | 560 | 60 | 200 | 600 | 760 | 120 |
| Apparel and other fabric, textile prod. | 140 | 3,780 | 40 | 920 | 100 | 720 | 200 | 1,760 | 220 | 1,180 | 1,160 | 280 | 480 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products | 160 | 1,620 | 80 | 5,000 | 960 | 10,760 | 2,280 | 3,980 | 1,840 | 2,740 | 3,960 | 2,460 | 2,880 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 80 | 2,160 | 1,180 | 2,620 | 860 | 1,240 | 740 | 1,000 | 540 | 820 | 1,140 | 1,280 | 340 |
| Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod. | 1,700 | 4,840 | 40 | 5,300 | 4,700 | 1,320 | 520 | 1,840 | 620 | 520 | 5,480 | 1,140 | 600 |
| Rubber products..... | 160 | 700 | 20 | 280 | 100 | 40 | — | 80 | 40 | 60 | 1,140 | 760 | 160 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 40 | 1,660 | 40 | 1,780 | 300 | — | — | 840 | 40 | 1,120 | 1,640 | 40 | — |
| Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear. | 1,160 | 220 | — | 580 | 240 | — | 20 | 600 | 80 | 400 | 420 | 60 | — |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 20 | 1,680 | 40 | 720 | 7,140 | 1,000 | 340 | 920 | 540 | 740 | 1,320 | 1,020 | 500 |
| Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind. | 300 | 7,260 | 700 | 1,080 | 4,300 | 260 | 80 | 880 | 260 | 3,240 | 2,500 | 6,880 | 40 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products. | 40 | 640 | 20 | 100 | 340 | 260 | 20 | 120 | 120 | 720 | 1,240 | 160 | — |
| Machinery..... | 100 | 1,380 | 100 | 100 | 300 | 100 | 160 | 540 | 20 | 940 | 480 | 300 | 40 |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment | 20 | 600 | 40 | 280 | 60 | 140 | 40 | 1,000 | 180 | 680 | 820 | 80 | 40 |
| Transportation equipment, exc. auto..... | 200 | 3,400 | 20 | 2,580 | 160 | 60 | 340 | 80 | 80 | 60 | 80 | 480 | 120 |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 300 | 1,700 | 60 | 700 | 220 | 680 | 120 | 460 | 900 | 860 | 220 | 140 | — |
| Nonmanufacturing industries and services | 1,120 | 6,860 | 3,480 | 6,880 | 4,040 | 5,720 | 2,000 | 5,720 | 6,360 | 6,600 | 5,860 | 4,120 | 2,420 |
| Domestic service workers..... | 580 | 3,260 | 1,620 | 4,780 | 560 | 5,360 | 3,420 | 6,600 | 6,460 | 3,200 | 5,640 | 4,600 | 3,320 |
| Protective service workers..... | 1,680 | 12,520 | 5,320 | 22,900 | 3,360 | 9,220 | 6,420 | 19,560 | 8,720 | 10,940 | 6,420 | 7,420 | 2,740 |
| Firemen, fire department..... | 120 | 1,640 | 680 | 1,060 | 320 | 680 | 220 | 940 | 920 | 560 | 920 | 560 | 400 |
| Guards and watchmen..... | 780 | 3,280 | 1,480 | 3,800 | 1,700 | 3,680 | 1,740 | 3,940 | 2,820 | 2,840 | 3,380 | 2,620 | 1,580 |
| Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals..... | 420 | 3,100 | 1,440 | 2,300 | 1,240 | 1,980 | 1,560 | 2,600 | 2,180 | 1,600 | 1,900 | 1,600 | 620 |
| Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards ² | 380 | 4,500 | 1,760 | 15,740 | 100 | 2,900 | 2,900 | 12,080 | 2,800 | 5,840 | 220 | 2,640 | 160 |
| Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot. | 2,440 | 22,280 | 19,640 | 24,220 | 10,320 | 26,540 | 12,500 | 26,940 | 28,900 | 20,440 | 25,000 | 18,020 | 10,460 |
| Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists..... | 400 | 2,740 | 1,660 | 3,300 | 1,620 | 4,160 | 1,880 | 3,460 | 3,340 | 2,860 | 3,260 | 2,840 | 2,120 |
| Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers. | — | 40 | 140 | 40 | 20 | 80 | 20 | 20 | 160 | 60 | 80 | 40 | 60 |
| Charwomen, janitors, and porters..... | 740 | 7,620 | 6,320 | 8,560 | 3,540 | 10,020 | 5,000 | 12,680 | 8,140 | 7,500 | 11,100 | 7,640 | 4,280 |
| Cooks, except private family..... | 300 | 2,700 | 2,980 | 2,880 | 1,180 | 3,440 | 1,500 | 2,600 | 4,680 | 1,920 | 3,080 | 7,400 | 1,320 |
| Elevator operators..... | 120 | 540 | 1,320 | 680 | 240 | 540 | 560 | 540 | 300 | 540 | 460 | 380 | 80 |
| Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam. | 40 | 140 | 120 | 220 | 120 | 240 | 60 | 300 | 440 | 180 | 120 | 200 | 80 |
| Practical nurses and midwives..... | 20 | 120 | 20 | 100 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 100 | 120 | 40 | 160 | 40 | 60 |
| Servants, except private family..... | 120 | 1,440 | 2,340 | 2,280 | 720 | 1,980 | 760 | 1,880 | 3,720 | 1,020 | 1,900 | 1,320 | 640 |
| Waiters and bartenders..... | 440 | 4,400 | 3,340 | 3,560 | 1,600 | 3,340 | 1,620 | 2,960 | 5,220 | 4,260 | 3,280 | 1,920 | 1,020 |
| Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot. | 260 | 2,540 | 1,400 | 2,600 | 1,260 | 2,700 | 1,100 | 2,400 | 2,780 | 2,060 | 1,560 | 1,700 | 600 |
| Farm laborers and foremen..... | 6,040 | 36,360 | 580 | 90,700 | 31,680 | 124,460 | 90,820 | 137,720 | 60,080 | 99,000 | 96,820 | 100,700 | 86,600 |
| Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen | 5,140 | 32,800 | 560 | 67,480 | 20,520 | 72,980 | 58,600 | 94,820 | 55,080 | 56,320 | 59,660 | 60,740 | 41,780 |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)..... | 900 | 3,560 | 20 | 23,220 | 11,160 | 51,480 | 32,220 | 42,900 | 5,000 | 42,680 | 37,160 | 39,960 | 45,020 |
| Laborers, except farm and mine..... | 10,460 | 75,500 | 20,940 | 104,280 | 68,020 | 103,800 | 56,620 | 103,660 | 89,420 | 73,280 | 86,820 | 94,620 | 66,440 |
| Fishermen and oystermen..... | 120 | 4,780 | — | 5,740 | — | 2,440 | 440 | 540 | 4,700 | 280 | 500 | 840 | 1,560 |
| Longshoremen and stevedores..... | 60 | 3,500 | — | 2,880 | 20 | 280 | 680 | 1,900 | 2,880 | 60 | 60 | 1,360 | 180 |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers. | 40 | 640 | 20 | 4,020 | 4,380 | 5,140 | 2,780 | 4,240 | 5,580 | 1,780 | 2,960 | 3,780 | 3,460 |
| Other specified laborers..... | 800 | 3,540 | 1,020 | 3,260 | 1,800 | 4,320 | 2,060 | 4,120 | 6,580 | 2,560 | 2,980 | 3,120 | 2,600 |
| Laborers (n. e. c.) by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction..... | 3,140 | 17,640 | 11,220 | 23,960 | 23,320 | 25,520 | 17,980 | 26,560 | 23,720 | 29,980 | 28,560 | 24,980 | 19,260 |
| Manufacturing..... | 3,160 | 24,780 | 1,440 | 38,000 | 15,960 | 44,440 | 20,740 | 35,040 | 17,740 | 15,780 | 26,100 | 39,840 | 24,180 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 280 | 3,180 | 260 | 2,520 | 280 | 1,500 | 740 | 2,420 | 1,940 | 2,560 | 2,120 | 1,300 | 1,840 |
| Textiles, textile prod., and apparel..... | 300 | 540 | 20 | 2,800 | 320 | 10,180 | 5,920 | 5,840 | 60 | 420 | 2,380 | 3,600 | 420 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products | 780 | 2,080 | — | 17,020 | 3,160 | 19,660 | 9,600 | 15,860 | 10,940 | 4,840 | 9,540 | 16,400 | 17,420 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 40 | 800 | 340 | 1,780 | 440 | 1,140 | 660 | 940 | 980 | 80 | 640 | 880 | 680 |
| Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod. | 420 | 2,800 | 60 | 4,360 | 2,220 | 3,160 | 2,260 | 5,200 | 1,920 | 540 | 3,500 | 2,920 | 2,620 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 440 | 420 | — | 600 | 560 | 600 | — | 180 | — | 140 | 500 | 20 | 20 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | — | 1,720 | 160 | 2,020 | 2,960 | 1,680 | 620 | 2,540 | 680 | 1,580 | 1,280 | 1,780 | 1,200 |
| Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind. | 320 | 8,060 | 480 | 1,120 | 4,820 | 400 | 60 | 1,120 | 260 | 2,500 | 3,200 | 11,260 | 60 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products. | 20 | 1,160 | 40 | 60 | 420 | 200 | — | 100 | 20 | 120 | 1,820 | 80 | 20 |
| Machinery..... | 20 | 320 | — | 180 | 160 | 240 | 160 | 400 | 100 | 540 | 200 | 280 | 60 |
| Automobiles and automobile equip. | — | 140 | 20 | 80 | 20 | 80 | — | 140 | 40 | 320 | 560 | 20 | 40 |
| Transportation equipment, exc. auto..... | 220 | 2,100 | 20 | 2,500 | 80 | 20 | 480 | — | 460 | 80 | 40 | 20 | 40 |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 340 | 1,460 | 40 | 3,460 | 520 | 5,380 | 920 | 800 | 340 | 2,060 | 2,020 | 340 | 260 |
| Nonmanufacturing..... | 3,140 | 20,620 | 7,240 | 26,420 | 16,540 | 21,660 | 11,920 | 31,360 | 28,220 | 22,840 | 23,660 | 21,120 | 15,200 |
| Railroads (incl. r. r. repair shops)..... | 480 | 3,540 | 700 | 5,800 | 4,300 | 3,640 | 2,400 | 5,160 | 4,500 | 6,140 | 4,580 | 4,380 | 2,680 |
| Transportation, except railroad..... | 60 | 1,600 | 600 | 1,800 | 660 | 1,080 | 840 | 1,660 | 1,240 | 1,180 | 2,260 | 1,600 | 1,000 |
| Communication and utilities..... | 240 | 1,760 | 700 | 1,480 | 1,640 | 1,060 | 940 | 1,420 | 1,240 | 980 | 1,000 | 1,300 | 1,080 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 400 | 3,980 | 1,180 | 3,640 | 1,480 | 3,820 | 2,060 | 4,100 | | | | | |

Table 2a.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED MALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | WEST SOUTH CENTRAL | | | | MOUNTAIN | | | | | | | PACIFIC | | | |
|--|--------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|------------|---------|---------|---------|------------|---------|------------|
| | Arkansas | Louisiana | Oklahoma | Texas | Montana | Idaho | Wyoming | Colorado | New Mexico | Arizona | Utah | Nevada | Washington | Oregon | California |
| Male | 564,360 | 664,980 | 639,500 | 1,904,780 | 184,020 | 162,600 | 82,740 | 331,140 | 143,820 | 142,920 | 145,360 | 39,380 | 563,000 | 355,080 | 2,203,940 |
| Professional and semiprof. wkr. | 16,940 | 25,160 | 31,140 | 81,620 | 8,340 | 8,060 | 3,600 | 19,840 | 6,600 | 8,440 | 8,660 | 2,460 | 30,680 | 19,380 | 164,900 |
| Actors | 40 | 20 | 40 | 100 | - | 20 | - | - | 40 | 80 | - | - | - | - | 4,940 |
| Architects | 50 | 140 | 160 | 240 | 40 | 60 | 20 | 180 | 80 | 120 | 20 | 20 | 340 | 160 | 2,000 |
| Artists and art teachers | 120 | 220 | 360 | 660 | 30 | 20 | 20 | 300 | 120 | 60 | 100 | - | 460 | 220 | 5,240 |
| Authors, editors, and reporters | 200 | 580 | 660 | 1,900 | 100 | 180 | 20 | 450 | 160 | 200 | 280 | 20 | 860 | 460 | 7,560 |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists | 120 | 660 | 550 | 1,380 | 180 | 80 | 80 | 420 | 60 | 220 | 180 | 140 | 600 | 260 | 4,500 |
| Clergymen | 2,060 | 2,320 | 3,380 | 8,440 | 440 | 480 | 160 | 1,220 | 720 | 680 | 160 | 140 | 1,740 | 1,300 | 6,200 |
| College presidents, professors, & instructors | 700 | 820 | 760 | 1,960 | 180 | 200 | 100 | 720 | 200 | 240 | 340 | 40 | 1,040 | 600 | 2,260 |
| Dentists | 440 | 800 | 760 | 1,940 | 200 | 220 | 40 | 600 | 80 | 140 | 220 | 140 | 1,100 | 800 | 5,420 |
| Civil engineers | 560 | 1,320 | 1,100 | 4,020 | 600 | 600 | 520 | 1,620 | 680 | 700 | 480 | 200 | 2,040 | 1,500 | 3,900 |
| Electrical engineers | 180 | 600 | 530 | 1,760 | 240 | 140 | 100 | 620 | 140 | 200 | 240 | 100 | 760 | 860 | 3,940 |
| Mechanical engineers | 160 | 700 | 600 | 2,080 | 100 | 60 | 100 | 520 | 20 | 240 | 180 | 60 | 820 | 360 | 7,020 |
| Other technical engineers | 20 | 600 | 970 | 3,120 | 360 | 120 | 40 | 360 | 160 | 620 | 320 | 260 | 600 | 200 | 3,700 |
| Lawyers and judges | 1,420 | 2,180 | 3,340 | 7,560 | 200 | 740 | 160 | 1,800 | 400 | 620 | 440 | 160 | 2,620 | 1,720 | 10,600 |
| Musicians and music teachers | 280 | 940 | 840 | 2,980 | 320 | 120 | 140 | 760 | 260 | 380 | 380 | 100 | 1,620 | 900 | 10,440 |
| Osteopaths | 20 | 40 | 140 | 100 | 50 | 80 | - | 60 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 80 | 40 | 680 |
| Pharmacists | 240 | 1,060 | 1,220 | 3,380 | 420 | 400 | 300 | 800 | 300 | 340 | 280 | 100 | 1,400 | 1,080 | 6,520 |
| Physicians and surgeons | 1,360 | 2,420 | 2,120 | 6,220 | 500 | 480 | 200 | 1,440 | 420 | 380 | 720 | 160 | 2,000 | 1,380 | 9,160 |
| Social and welfare workers | 100 | 160 | 320 | 620 | 60 | 80 | - | 300 | 40 | 120 | 100 | - | 260 | 100 | 1,920 |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents) | 4,460 | 3,920 | 7,440 | 18,840 | 1,400 | 2,200 | 740 | 3,220 | 1,340 | 1,320 | 2,420 | 320 | 4,100 | 2,400 | 15,800 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses | 20 | 20 | 20 | 80 | - | 40 | - | 20 | - | 40 | - | 40 | 40 | 60 | 4,160 |
| Veterinarians | 200 | 140 | 200 | 260 | 20 | 80 | 20 | 80 | 80 | - | 140 | - | 220 | 20 | 860 |
| Other professional workers | 620 | 900 | 1,200 | 2,540 | 680 | 220 | 240 | 940 | 240 | 500 | 520 | 60 | 1,220 | 780 | 6,340 |
| Dancers, showmen, and athletes | 320 | 480 | 620 | 1,580 | 100 | 180 | 40 | 200 | 60 | 140 | 160 | 60 | 620 | 260 | 4,720 |
| Designers and draftsmen | 300 | 760 | 380 | 1,760 | 280 | 140 | 40 | 620 | 140 | 120 | 220 | 20 | 880 | 580 | 6,640 |
| Surveyors | 360 | 240 | 240 | 780 | 120 | 100 | 100 | 260 | 200 | 200 | 120 | 60 | 340 | 260 | 2,080 |
| Other semiprofessional workers | 1,600 | 3,160 | 2,640 | 10,640 | 1,060 | 920 | 420 | 2,260 | 640 | 820 | 620 | 240 | 4,900 | 3,100 | 27,700 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 180,580 | 182,340 | 163,660 | 356,680 | 37,320 | 38,480 | 14,160 | 46,180 | 27,640 | 15,040 | 19,060 | 3,460 | 50,140 | 43,660 | 37,140 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm | 28,520 | 38,940 | 46,720 | 117,460 | 13,920 | 10,520 | 6,360 | 26,200 | 9,140 | 11,360 | 11,760 | 2,880 | 46,760 | 30,240 | 214,530 |
| Conductors, railroad | 420 | 260 | 420 | 1,630 | 320 | 140 | 140 | 440 | 180 | 300 | 300 | 160 | 660 | 380 | 2,180 |
| Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials | 1,940 | 2,760 | 2,380 | 8,720 | 1,320 | 760 | 660 | 1,880 | 700 | 1,000 | 900 | 120 | 3,440 | 1,720 | 11,220 |
| Other specified managers and officials | 2,240 | 4,020 | 3,420 | 12,720 | 660 | 1,000 | 220 | 2,560 | 440 | 800 | 960 | 60 | 5,840 | 3,060 | 28,520 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining | 300 | 780 | 2,360 | 5,180 | 480 | 60 | 120 | 380 | 140 | 140 | 100 | 320 | 200 | 160 | 2,400 |
| Construction | 480 | 1,120 | 860 | 7,360 | 460 | 340 | 300 | 730 | 260 | 400 | 380 | 140 | 1,540 | 1,460 | 13,120 |
| Manufacturing | 2,540 | 3,460 | 3,060 | 12,380 | 900 | 780 | 440 | 2,440 | 720 | 660 | 1,160 | 20 | 5,640 | 3,920 | 23,840 |
| Transport, commun., and utilities | 1,120 | 1,760 | 1,520 | 5,400 | 940 | 380 | 320 | 1,440 | 420 | 450 | 540 | 140 | 1,580 | 1,200 | 8,220 |
| Wholesale trade | 1,540 | 2,160 | 3,520 | 10,300 | 900 | 880 | 360 | 1,740 | 360 | 620 | 920 | 80 | 3,340 | 2,040 | 16,000 |
| Eating and drinking places | 1,340 | 2,120 | 2,520 | 9,440 | 1,340 | 360 | 560 | 1,200 | 400 | 720 | 420 | 180 | 2,000 | 1,420 | 12,320 |
| Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl. | 13,020 | 15,680 | 19,920 | 60,720 | 4,700 | 4,200 | 2,320 | 9,140 | 3,260 | 4,500 | 4,400 | 1,040 | 15,140 | 10,980 | 69,060 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 840 | 1,600 | 2,380 | 9,120 | 400 | 360 | 240 | 1,400 | 340 | 360 | 500 | 160 | 2,260 | 1,420 | 12,060 |
| Business and repair services | 540 | 660 | 1,000 | 3,220 | 520 | 350 | 200 | 820 | 240 | 400 | 160 | 140 | 1,360 | 760 | 5,140 |
| Personal services | 720 | 1,140 | 1,240 | 4,680 | 480 | 480 | 420 | 1,140 | 700 | 500 | 200 | 1,980 | 380 | 8,080 | |
| Misc. industries and services | 1,000 | 1,200 | 1,700 | 5,360 | 380 | 400 | 160 | 1,100 | 360 | 500 | 500 | 120 | 1,480 | 840 | 9,320 |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | 32,140 | 53,900 | 56,280 | 195,600 | 15,280 | 11,700 | 6,130 | 36,520 | 10,100 | 13,680 | 17,620 | 3,280 | 62,820 | 39,160 | 334,460 |
| Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks | 260 | 200 | 100 | 1,200 | 240 | 120 | 80 | 340 | 20 | 40 | 240 | - | 280 | 240 | 1,140 |
| Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts. | 3,980 | 7,980 | 9,340 | 27,630 | 2,130 | 1,680 | 1,120 | 5,260 | 1,040 | 2,700 | 5,020 | 660 | 8,400 | 5,060 | 41,580 |
| Mail carriers | 1,060 | 1,060 | 1,600 | 4,460 | 440 | 360 | 140 | 960 | 140 | 200 | 320 | 40 | 1,680 | 1,080 | 6,820 |
| Messengers, except express | 240 | 280 | 280 | 1,340 | 120 | 40 | 20 | 360 | 20 | 140 | 160 | 20 | 560 | 350 | 3,160 |
| Office machine operators | 40 | 60 | 120 | 300 | 20 | - | - | 100 | - | 20 | 40 | - | 100 | 20 | 700 |
| Shipping and receiving clerks | 800 | 1,660 | 660 | 4,240 | 200 | 80 | - | 1,040 | 60 | 240 | 420 | 40 | 1,980 | 1,120 | 9,340 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries | 360 | 2,440 | 1,020 | 3,400 | 300 | 220 | 140 | 680 | 220 | 340 | 440 | - | 1,160 | 560 | 5,800 |
| Telephone operators | 400 | 620 | 560 | 2,120 | 420 | 120 | 200 | 480 | 240 | 100 | 180 | 20 | 580 | 300 | 1,360 |
| Telephone operators | 100 | 180 | 220 | 440 | 40 | 20 | - | 80 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 180 | 60 | 640 |
| Other clerical and kindred workers | 6,740 | 17,220 | 11,520 | 45,720 | 3,550 | 2,460 | 1,620 | 6,340 | 2,600 | 3,000 | 4,320 | 880 | 15,480 | 6,320 | 37,020 |
| Canvassers and solicitors | 500 | 1,000 | 820 | 3,020 | 140 | 280 | 120 | 460 | 160 | 100 | 200 | 40 | 1,240 | 880 | 5,400 |
| Hucksters and peddlers | 200 | 720 | 180 | 2,980 | 240 | 280 | - | 240 | 20 | 120 | 140 | 40 | 780 | 280 | 2,540 |
| Newsboys | 300 | 700 | 900 | 2,440 | 240 | 260 | 36 | 660 | 120 | 340 | 240 | 40 | 1,280 | 500 | 4,800 |
| Insurance agents and brokers | 1,580 | 3,280 | 2,600 | 11,220 | 430 | 540 | 220 | 1,680 | 360 | 620 | 640 | 120 | 3,120 | 1,860 | 15,760 |
| Real estate agents and brokers | 360 | 640 | 1,120 | 4,280 | 280 | 220 | 100 | 780 | 240 | 180 | 150 | - | 1,620 | 1,140 | 14,940 |
| Other sales agents and brokers | 4,540 | 6,420 | 6,600 | 26,320 | 1,420 | 940 | 380 | 4,720 | 960 | 1,540 | 2,320 | 40 | 7,920 | 5,060 | 48,820 |
| Other salesmen | 10,660 | 14,760 | 17,880 | 53,340 | 5,140 | 4,360 | 1,960 | 10,660 | 3,880 | 4,320 | 4,740 | 1,340 | 17,660 | 11,580 | 82,930 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkr. | 40,020 | 62,420 | 69,620 | 213,600 | 22,460 | 17,640 | 11,020 | 44,220 | 16,300 | 19,780 | 22,420 | 6,480 | 99,460 | 55,100 | 383,960 |
| Bakers | 560 | 1,680 | 1,380 | 4,880 | 380 | 440 | 280 | 880 | 340 | 440 | 280 | 40 | 2,140 | 1,220 | 10,140 |
| Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen | 1,500 | 1,240 | 1,360 | 4,720 | 800 | 440 | 300 | 920 | 520 | 560 | 580 | 220 | 1,280 | 320 | 4,320 |
| Boilermakers | 260 | 560 | 460 | 2,140 | 260 | 120 | 140 | 420 | 160 | 280 | 280 | 60 | 800 | 320 | 2,640 |
| Cabinetmakers and pattern makers | 540 | 940 | 480 | 3,560 | 100 | 80 | 20 | 460 | 120 | 120 | 160 | 20 | 1,600 | 780 | 7,540 |
| Carpenters | 9,200 | 15,060 | 12,860 | 40,240 | 4,640 | 3,920 | 1,660 | 7,660 | 3,200 | 3,420 | 3,440 | 1,140 | 16,820 | 10,120 | 56,420 |
| Compositors and typesetters | 660 | 780 | 1,300 | 5,120 | 420 | 380 | 240 | 1,440 | 460 | 400 | 620 | 140 | 2,080 | 1,580 | 10,060 |
| Electricians | 1,100 | 2,820 | 2,000 | 7,360 | 1,140 | 790 | 300 | 1,780 | 360 | 860 | 980 | 500 | 4,720 | 1,780 | 20,180 |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry | 3,980 | 5,560 | 4,500 | 15,360 | 2,200 | 1,660 | 1,280 | 3,660 | 1,400 | 1,620 | 1,860 | 560 | 6,680 | 4,120 | 21,280 |
| Construction | 1,340 | 1,260 | 960 | 3,400 | 620 | 460 | 240 | | | | | | | | |

USUAL OCCUPATION

Table 2a.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED MALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability.]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | WEST SOUTH CENTRAL | | | | MOUNTAIN | | | | | | | | PACIFIC | | |
|---|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|--------|---------|----------|------------|---------|--------|--------|------------|--------|------------|
| | Arkansas | Louisiana | Oklahoma | Texas | Montana | Idaho | Wyoming | Colorado | New Mexico | Arizona | Utah | Nevada | Washington | Oregon | California |
| Male—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 42,200 | 79,700 | 73,060 | 225,140 | 28,460 | 19,050 | 12,300 | 51,480 | 18,040 | 23,360 | 24,500 | 8,650 | 84,280 | 48,100 | 341,260 |
| Apprentices..... | 340 | 860 | 640 | 2,340 | 380 | 240 | 220 | 600 | 180 | 260 | 340 | 80 | 1,720 | 680 | 6,280 |
| Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc. | 2,520 | 3,640 | 4,920 | 14,760 | 980 | 680 | 620 | 2,180 | 1,020 | 940 | 1,320 | 220 | 3,240 | 1,860 | 14,900 |
| Brakemen and switchmen, railroad..... | 1,340 | 1,080 | 1,040 | 4,200 | 700 | 640 | 540 | 1,640 | 300 | 680 | 1,040 | 260 | 1,930 | 1,420 | 5,250 |
| Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen..... | 15,900 | 29,120 | 22,980 | 79,300 | 7,160 | 5,520 | 3,000 | 14,440 | 5,120 | 6,440 | 6,260 | 1,620 | 24,660 | 15,920 | 96,230 |
| Conductors, bus and street railway..... | - | 380 | 60 | - | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | 40 | 60 | 2,560 |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)..... | - | 40 | 60 | 120 | - | - | 20 | 40 | - | 40 | - | 20 | 60 | 40 | 380 |
| Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept..... | 1,220 | 1,960 | 820 | 3,980 | 360 | 340 | 380 | 820 | 240 | 120 | 240 | 100 | 2,580 | 1,220 | 3,040 |
| Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family..... | 80 | 760 | 480 | 1,800 | 160 | 80 | 60 | 250 | 80 | 200 | 260 | 60 | 540 | 360 | 4,900 |
| Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr. Mine operatives and laborers..... | 6,860 | 9,600 | 19,980 | 35,420 | 11,700 | 5,180 | 4,600 | 15,060 | 6,640 | 9,320 | 8,280 | 4,680 | 5,100 | 2,220 | 31,080 |
| Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc..... | 120 | 360 | 220 | 400 | 180 | 80 | 200 | 520 | 100 | 120 | 240 | - | 700 | 420 | 3,760 |
| Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance..... | 420 | 360 | 400 | 2,440 | 80 | 120 | 80 | 280 | 80 | 120 | 160 | 20 | 720 | 420 | 6,380 |
| Power station operators..... | 60 | 200 | 100 | 550 | 140 | 160 | 20 | 180 | 80 | 160 | 180 | 40 | 720 | 320 | 1,180 |
| Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy..... | 100 | 2,160 | 80 | 2,220 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40 | 1,920 | 560 | 5,320 |
| Welders and flame-cutters..... | 440 | 1,320 | 2,180 | 6,700 | 260 | 280 | 240 | 840 | 180 | 220 | 340 | 120 | 1,940 | 560 | 10,320 |
| Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs..... | 2,060 | 4,760 | 3,720 | 13,940 | 1,600 | 1,660 | 340 | 3,240 | 1,160 | 1,880 | 1,280 | 300 | 6,020 | 3,820 | 28,480 |
| Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 6,540 | 15,080 | 9,520 | 33,140 | 2,240 | 2,020 | 760 | 6,220 | 1,380 | 1,240 | 2,640 | 240 | 24,900 | 13,360 | 82,040 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 560 | 3,600 | 2,400 | 7,760 | 840 | 800 | 240 | 2,420 | 340 | 340 | 780 | 120 | 3,940 | 2,380 | 16,720 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | - | 140 | - | 40 | - | 20 | - | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | 40 | 20 | 360 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 220 | 360 | 400 | 2,500 | 20 | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 340 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | 80 | - | - | - | 120 | 400 | 220 |
| Knit goods..... | - | 160 | - | 120 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 60 | 480 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 50 | 40 | - | 160 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 100 | 60 | 840 |
| Apparel and other fabric, textile prod..... | 200 | 600 | 40 | 1,160 | 20 | - | - | 120 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | 200 | 200 | 3,580 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 3,400 | 2,780 | 860 | 4,040 | 320 | 660 | 80 | 340 | 320 | 200 | 180 | - | 11,440 | 6,920 | 9,060 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 580 | 2,420 | 240 | 1,160 | 20 | 20 | - | 180 | 40 | 100 | 160 | - | 3,100 | 1,400 | 3,280 |
| Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod..... | 320 | 2,600 | 2,720 | 6,280 | 120 | 20 | 340 | 140 | 220 | 120 | 300 | 20 | 580 | 80 | 7,000 |
| Rubber products..... | 20 | 20 | 80 | 120 | - | - | - | 460 | - | 40 | - | - | 60 | - | 3,740 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | - | 20 | 20 | 120 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 80 | 80 | 740 |
| Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear..... | 40 | 40 | 40 | 500 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 200 | 40 | - | 60 | - | 120 | 100 | 1,280 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 420 | 520 | 1,380 | 1,220 | 100 | 40 | 60 | 440 | - | 60 | 120 | - | 540 | 320 | 4,660 |
| Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind..... | 120 | 680 | 480 | 1,520 | 80 | 40 | - | 1,260 | - | 100 | 280 | - | 1,300 | 540 | 8,560 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 60 | 20 | 260 | 600 | 640 | 200 | - | 160 | 180 | 120 | 500 | 20 | 240 | 60 | 1,240 |
| Machinery..... | 60 | 240 | 280 | 1,860 | 20 | 20 | - | 160 | 40 | 40 | - | 20 | 320 | 220 | 3,800 |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 80 | 60 | 60 | 620 | 20 | - | - | 100 | - | 40 | 60 | - | 140 | 80 | 3,860 |
| Transportation equipment, exc. auto..... | 20 | 460 | 40 | 380 | - | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2,500 | 40 | 10,120 |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 380 | 320 | 200 | 960 | 20 | 40 | - | 200 | 40 | 20 | 140 | 60 | 250 | 420 | 2,160 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries and services..... | 3,500 | 6,740 | 4,520 | 20,000 | 1,900 | 1,680 | 1,080 | 4,280 | 1,340 | 1,340 | 1,520 | 520 | 5,340 | 3,480 | 31,380 |
| Domestic service workers..... | 1,920 | 4,840 | 1,840 | 16,500 | 100 | 100 | 40 | 460 | 220 | 250 | 40 | 180 | 720 | 520 | 8,700 |
| Protective service workers..... | 2,900 | 8,640 | 7,080 | 29,240 | 2,100 | 900 | 3,160 | 5,420 | 1,040 | 2,400 | 1,680 | 400 | 14,480 | 4,820 | 53,000 |
| Firemen, fire department..... | 460 | 840 | 680 | 2,900 | 280 | 40 | 60 | 480 | 40 | 160 | 260 | 20 | 1,120 | 780 | 6,040 |
| Guards and watchmen..... | 1,540 | 3,440 | 1,400 | 6,220 | 700 | 500 | 240 | 1,340 | 540 | 600 | 820 | 80 | 2,180 | 2,020 | 9,360 |
| Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals..... | 760 | 2,020 | 1,600 | 4,800 | 460 | 300 | 280 | 1,060 | 380 | 660 | 520 | 280 | 1,500 | 720 | 11,840 |
| Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards..... | 140 | 2,340 | 3,400 | 15,320 | 680 | 60 | 2,580 | 2,540 | 80 | 980 | 80 | 20 | 9,680 | 700 | 25,760 |
| Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot..... | 10,660 | 22,280 | 18,220 | 72,860 | 5,240 | 3,980 | 2,560 | 11,320 | 4,040 | 5,540 | 4,780 | 2,360 | 20,460 | 12,160 | 117,940 |
| Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists..... | 2,060 | 2,840 | 3,700 | 11,440 | 840 | 800 | 400 | 1,880 | 680 | 740 | 780 | 240 | 2,860 | 2,060 | 14,000 |
| Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers..... | 60 | 80 | 20 | 380 | 60 | 80 | - | 100 | - | 20 | 20 | - | 100 | 40 | 460 |
| Charwomen, janitors, and porters..... | 3,560 | 8,500 | 6,780 | 25,780 | 1,160 | 1,060 | 660 | 2,740 | 1,220 | 1,220 | 1,720 | 400 | 5,180 | 3,300 | 26,400 |
| Cooks, except private family..... | 1,480 | 2,680 | 3,480 | 13,800 | 1,040 | 860 | 560 | 2,620 | 880 | 1,340 | 820 | 600 | 4,840 | 3,120 | 25,280 |
| Elevator operators..... | 140 | 280 | 260 | 1,280 | 40 | 20 | - | 160 | 40 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 280 | 200 | 2,920 |
| Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam..... | 120 | 220 | 80 | 360 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 80 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | 340 | 180 | 1,680 |
| Practical nurses and midwives..... | 40 | 60 | 60 | 180 | 20 | 20 | - | 40 | - | 40 | - | - | 20 | 60 | 540 |
| Servants, except private family..... | 740 | 1,680 | 940 | 5,780 | 240 | 220 | 200 | 1,220 | 420 | 560 | 380 | 140 | 1,800 | 980 | 13,160 |
| Waiters and bartenders..... | 1,520 | 4,140 | 1,660 | 9,220 | 1,340 | 440 | 480 | 1,400 | 540 | 1,160 | 640 | 560 | 3,260 | 1,140 | 25,200 |
| Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot..... | 940 | 1,800 | 1,240 | 4,640 | 440 | 440 | 240 | 1,080 | 300 | 380 | 380 | 380 | 1,840 | 1,080 | 8,300 |
| Farm laborers and foremen..... | 96,520 | 85,700 | 68,280 | 249,680 | 23,520 | 22,360 | 11,680 | 34,620 | 21,740 | 19,880 | 10,360 | 3,100 | 35,360 | 26,920 | 178,480 |
| Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen..... | 68,100 | 60,660 | 50,520 | 197,520 | 20,060 | 19,400 | 10,520 | 28,620 | 18,200 | 18,480 | 9,060 | 2,920 | 32,400 | 24,940 | 172,040 |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)..... | 28,420 | 25,040 | 17,760 | 52,300 | 3,460 | 2,960 | 1,160 | 6,000 | 3,540 | 1,400 | 1,300 | 180 | 2,960 | 1,940 | 6,440 |
| Laborers, except farm and mine..... | 64,400 | 103,500 | 51,760 | 187,260 | 16,860 | 17,680 | 6,700 | 29,500 | 17,340 | 13,720 | 14,280 | 2,600 | 81,360 | 51,980 | 187,620 |
| Fishermen and oystermen..... | 1,020 | 5,740 | 20 | 1,920 | 40 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 4,560 | 1,180 | 5,760 |
| Longshoremen and stevedores..... | 40 | 4,000 | 60 | 4,780 | 20 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | 3,800 | 1,720 | 7,160 |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers..... | 6,020 | 5,780 | 1,420 | 4,820 | 1,220 | 3,680 | 360 | 500 | 360 | 420 | 60 | - | 20,060 | 14,200 | 6,420 |
| Other specified laborers..... | 2,120 | 4,180 | 2,260 | 10,500 | 840 | 900 | 420 | 1,840 | 540 | 900 | 860 | 200 | 3,900 | 2,500 | 26,220 |
| Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction..... | 18,600 | 27,140 | 19,760 | 61,820 | 5,600 | 4,020 | 2,440 | 11,000 | 8,260 | 4,700 | 4,980 | 700 | 14,880 | 7,480 | 47,620 |
| Manufacturing..... | 20,700 | 32,260 | 6,160 | 34,580 | 3,220 | 2,600 | 540 | 5,240 | 1,120 | 2,200 | 2,540 | 260 | 19,380 | 14,360 | 38,500 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 1,340 | 7,120 | 1,360 | 6,020 | 440 | 400 | 140 | 1,260 | 80 | 300 | 780 | 20 | 2,080 | 1,140 | 12,080 |
| Textiles, textile prod., and apparel..... | 140 | 680 | 100 | 700 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 40 | - | 60 | 160 | 620 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 15,760 | 15,240 | 1,660 | 12,740 | 1,280 | 1,820 | 120 | 460 | 620 | 800 | 60 | 20 | 12,720 | 11,320 | 7,640 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 940 | 2,200 | 20 | 300 | - | - | 20 | 80 | - | - | - | - | 1,740 | 600 | 860 |
| Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod..... | 1,240 | 3,700 | 1,460 | 7,960 | 120 | 20 | 180 | 120 | 120 | 60 | 140 | 20 | 180 | 80 | 3,940 |
| Leather and leather products..... | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | 260 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 660 | 1,740 | 500 | 2,260 | 40 | 80 | 40 | 540 | 100 | 140 | 240 | 20 | 500 | 280 | 3,280 |
| Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind..... | 160 | 420 | 280 | 1,440 | 40 | - | 20 | 2,140 | 20 | 160 | 260 | - | 880 | 360 | 4,520 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 80 | 80 | 560 | 720 | 1,300 | 220 | 20 | 160 | 620 | 960 | 180 | - | 600 | - | 540 |
| Machinery..... | 80 | 120 | 160 | 1,060 | 40 | 20 | - | 40 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | 80 | 100 | 680 |
| Automobiles and automobile equip..... | 60 | 100 | - | 180 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 600 |
| Transportation equipment, exc. auto..... | - | 600 | 20 | 700 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 500 | 20 | 1,840 |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 240 | 240 | 40 | 460 | 20 | 20 | - | 440 | - | - | 40 | - | 320 | 280 | 1,640 |
| Nonmanufacturing..... | 15,900 | 24,400 | 22,080 | 68,840 | 5,860 | 6,480 | 2,940 | 10,900 | 7,040 | 5,480 | 5,840 | 1,440 | 14,780 | 9,940 | 55,940 |
| Railroads (incl. r. r. repair shops)..... | 3,780 | 4,14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 2b.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED FEMALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | NEW ENGLAND | | | | | | MIDDLE ATLANTIC | | |
|---|-------------|---------------|---------|---------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|------------|--------------|
| | Maine | New Hampshire | Vermont | Massachusetts | Rhode Island | Connecticut | New York | New Jersey | Pennsylvania |
| Female..... | 82,460 | 58,540 | 32,780 | 555,960 | 101,420 | 221,820 | 1,676,000 | 515,060 | 943,460 |
| Professional and semiprofess. wkrs. | 9,940 | 6,000 | 4,500 | 61,520 | 8,700 | 24,060 | 195,320 | 49,420 | 95,740 |
| Actresses..... | 20 | - | - | 200 | 20 | 100 | 2,420 | 160 | 140 |
| Artists and art teachers..... | 140 | 80 | 40 | 1,140 | 200 | 200 | 4,750 | 720 | 1,200 |
| Authors, editors, and reporters..... | 180 | 60 | 100 | 760 | 60 | 320 | 4,560 | 640 | 720 |
| College presidents, profs'rs, & instructors..... | 140 | 40 | 40 | 840 | 120 | 200 | 1,600 | 280 | 1,050 |
| Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians..... | 20 | - | 20 | 180 | 60 | 180 | 940 | 100 | 480 |
| Lawyers and judges..... | 20 | - | - | 340 | - | 20 | 1,140 | 200 | 100 |
| Librarians..... | 220 | 200 | 100 | 1,850 | 220 | 600 | 3,540 | 1,180 | 1,450 |
| Musicians and music teachers..... | 440 | 320 | 100 | 2,340 | 380 | 1,040 | 9,540 | 1,720 | 3,600 |
| Physicians and surgeons..... | 20 | 40 | - | 500 | 40 | 120 | 1,240 | 320 | 700 |
| Social and welfare workers..... | 150 | 140 | 50 | 1,480 | 320 | 740 | 9,280 | 1,420 | 3,700 |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)..... | 5,450 | 2,950 | 2,520 | 27,500 | 4,500 | 10,900 | 80,740 | 24,900 | 50,720 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses..... | 2,200 | 1,940 | 1,150 | 18,740 | 2,050 | 7,300 | 49,520 | 12,980 | 24,840 |
| Other professional workers..... | 180 | 60 | 100 | 1,750 | 160 | 480 | 6,340 | 1,440 | 2,400 |
| Designers and draftsmen..... | 20 | - | - | 520 | 120 | 240 | 4,320 | 600 | 640 |
| Other semiprofessional workers..... | 700 | 160 | 260 | 3,360 | 440 | 1,620 | 15,080 | 2,820 | 4,980 |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | 720 | 450 | 440 | 580 | 120 | 400 | 3,160 | 820 | 1,920 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm. | 2,300 | 1,220 | 980 | 11,580 | 1,920 | 3,740 | 41,050 | 11,540 | 19,420 |
| Misc. specified managers and officials | 540 | 180 | 200 | 2,580 | 460 | 880 | 10,820 | 2,340 | 3,020 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.: | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 80 | 20 | 40 | 740 | 140 | 260 | 3,060 | 860 | 780 |
| Eating and drinkings places..... | 220 | 160 | 100 | 880 | 140 | 400 | 3,680 | 1,050 | 2,220 |
| Other wholesale and retail trade..... | 1,020 | 480 | 450 | 5,180 | 880 | 1,320 | 17,120 | 5,500 | 10,650 |
| Personal services..... | 320 | 260 | 150 | 500 | 60 | 300 | 1,440 | 500 | 850 |
| Misc. industries and services..... | 120 | 120 | 20 | 1,700 | 240 | 580 | 4,940 | 1,280 | 1,880 |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers..... | 16,580 | 10,550 | 7,320 | 153,820 | 23,340 | 58,680 | 522,450 | 142,050 | 244,740 |
| Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts. | 2,950 | 1,840 | 1,540 | 22,880 | 3,500 | 7,180 | 72,160 | 15,850 | 28,750 |
| Office machine operators..... | 120 | 40 | 40 | 1,880 | 360 | 780 | 8,520 | 2,160 | 2,100 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries..... | 4,120 | 2,650 | 1,800 | 46,940 | 5,620 | 18,150 | 185,500 | 52,580 | 76,180 |
| Telegraph operators..... | 100 | - | - | 240 | 80 | 140 | 1,220 | 160 | 640 |
| Telephone operators..... | 1,280 | 880 | 750 | 8,000 | 1,240 | 2,620 | 25,980 | 7,320 | 12,000 |
| Other clerical and kindred workers..... | 3,150 | 2,550 | 1,340 | 40,880 | 7,020 | 18,450 | 125,380 | 37,120 | 57,340 |
| Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors..... | 120 | - | 80 | 350 | 80 | 180 | 1,820 | 450 | 1,220 |
| Insurance agents and brokers..... | 100 | 100 | - | 480 | - | 150 | 1,380 | 320 | 540 |
| Real estate agents and brokers..... | 20 | 20 | - | 250 | 40 | 100 | 2,040 | 340 | 140 |
| Other sales agents and brokers..... | 120 | 20 | 20 | 780 | 50 | 160 | 2,480 | 480 | 800 |
| Other saleswomen..... | 4,480 | 2,540 | 1,640 | 31,120 | 5,340 | 10,740 | 94,000 | 25,250 | 54,920 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs. | 650 | 480 | 120 | 7,680 | 1,340 | 2,950 | 18,540 | 5,520 | 10,180 |
| Compositors and typesetters..... | 100 | 50 | 40 | 620 | 40 | 200 | 820 | 200 | 540 |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm..... | 140 | 220 | 20 | 3,150 | 440 | 1,040 | 5,340 | 2,680 | 3,540 |
| Other craftsmen and kindred workers..... | 420 | 200 | 60 | 3,900 | 860 | 1,720 | 12,380 | 3,640 | 5,900 |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 21,220 | 18,150 | 4,240 | 152,500 | 41,900 | 62,620 | 329,250 | 136,380 | 225,380 |
| Dressmkr., and seamstr'ses (not in factory). | 680 | 540 | 250 | 5,050 | 1,040 | 1,950 | 18,080 | 4,380 | 9,350 |
| Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family. | 660 | 550 | 250 | 5,440 | 1,480 | 2,520 | 20,700 | 7,100 | 10,700 |
| Other spec. operatives and kindred workers..... | 800 | 150 | 120 | 2,400 | 700 | 1,700 | 8,750 | 2,720 | 4,550 |
| Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.: | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 19,250 | 15,800 | 3,520 | 135,400 | 38,280 | 55,100 | 270,380 | 118,980 | 195,400 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 1,220 | 160 | 40 | 5,600 | 300 | 600 | 11,900 | 4,420 | 10,080 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | - | 340 | - | 160 | 40 | 360 | 1,620 | 5,940 | 11,300 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 4,340 | 2,980 | 440 | 20,200 | 6,380 | 4,120 | 3,520 | 1,680 | 2,740 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 100 | 20 | 20 | 2,240 | 2,120 | 1,820 | 4,220 | 5,300 | 18,580 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 2,980 | 1,480 | 880 | 15,450 | 9,750 | 1,550 | 3,540 | 4,880 | 4,180 |
| Knit goods..... | 100 | 700 | 150 | 3,100 | 160 | 450 | 12,880 | 5,050 | 27,840 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 840 | 200 | 150 | 4,220 | 5,400 | 2,850 | 9,700 | 3,540 | 8,320 |
| Apparel & other fabric. textile prod. | 1,140 | 920 | 940 | 27,700 | 3,220 | 11,740 | 132,020 | 46,440 | 68,700 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod. | 950 | 300 | 200 | 1,200 | 40 | 120 | 2,220 | 900 | 1,920 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 940 | 500 | 180 | 7,580 | 550 | 1,420 | 14,980 | 3,120 | 6,300 |
| Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod. | 40 | 20 | 20 | 850 | 80 | 900 | 5,140 | 3,320 | 3,520 |
| Rubber products..... | 20 | 40 | 40 | 2,880 | 1,550 | 2,750 | 820 | 1,300 | 480 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 5,500 | 8,100 | 120 | 21,200 | 160 | 480 | 10,850 | 750 | 4,880 |
| Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear..... | 20 | 40 | 100 | 2,620 | 80 | 950 | 10,520 | 2,720 | 2,150 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 20 | - | - | 300 | 50 | 400 | 2,050 | 2,720 | 3,200 |
| Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y. | - | 180 | 20 | 11,440 | 2,250 | 15,580 | 18,340 | 15,140 | 10,940 |
| Transportation equipment..... | - | - | - | 350 | 20 | 540 | 1,980 | 1,050 | 350 |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 40 | 500 | 200 | 7,320 | 6,080 | 7,400 | 29,050 | 10,780 | 9,900 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries & services..... | 320 | 100 | 80 | 3,200 | 400 | 1,340 | 11,340 | 3,200 | 5,350 |
| Domestic service workers..... | 13,250 | 8,450 | 5,980 | 52,140 | 7,720 | 24,450 | 210,440 | 57,000 | 121,740 |
| Protective service workers..... | - | - | 20 | 180 | 20 | 140 | 950 | 300 | 340 |
| Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot. | 6,940 | 4,850 | 3,300 | 45,980 | 5,520 | 11,750 | 144,450 | 38,850 | 63,340 |
| Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists..... | 1,050 | 700 | 540 | 7,850 | 900 | 2,180 | 25,140 | 7,180 | 15,040 |
| Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers..... | 300 | 300 | 180 | 1,820 | 240 | 520 | 4,120 | 850 | 880 |
| Charwomen, janitors, and porters..... | 220 | 50 | 50 | 1,950 | 440 | 550 | 12,000 | 2,920 | 7,440 |
| Cooks, except private family..... | 580 | 500 | 350 | 2,940 | 350 | 550 | 9,280 | 1,920 | 5,900 |
| Elevator operators..... | - | - | - | 340 | 80 | 150 | 1,400 | 340 | 1,050 |
| Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family..... | 320 | 200 | 180 | 2,950 | 480 | 750 | 8,680 | 2,040 | 4,380 |
| Practical nurses and midwives..... | 750 | 440 | 450 | 4,400 | 440 | 1,250 | 11,420 | 3,350 | 4,500 |
| Servants, except private family..... | 1,020 | 640 | 240 | 5,100 | 750 | 1,620 | 20,050 | 3,940 | 9,920 |
| Waitresses and bartenders..... | 2,240 | 1,750 | 1,140 | 15,840 | 1,420 | 2,900 | 38,340 | 9,340 | 29,320 |
| Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot. | 340 | 160 | 140 | 3,750 | 400 | 1,040 | 14,020 | 1,900 | 3,800 |
| Farm laborers and foremen..... | 120 | 40 | 120 | 620 | 80 | 340 | 2,440 | 1,320 | 1,420 |
| Farm laborers (wagewkrs) and farm foremen..... | 120 | 40 | 80 | 420 | 80 | 320 | 1,820 | 900 | 900 |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)..... | - | - | 40 | 200 | - | 20 | 620 | 420 | 520 |
| Laborers, except farm and mine..... | 850 | 550 | 280 | 3,280 | 740 | 3,900 | 11,100 | 6,540 | 9,040 |
| Miscellaneous specified laborers..... | 120 | 120 | - | 100 | 20 | 80 | 550 | 200 | 80 |
| Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries..... | 640 | 400 | 150 | 2,280 | 700 | 3,280 | 7,520 | 4,980 | 5,780 |
| Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services..... | 100 | 140 | 120 | 900 | 20 | 540 | 3,020 | 1,450 | 2,180 |
| Occupation not reported..... | 9,850 | 7,540 | 4,480 | 55,080 | 10,020 | 28,750 | 195,780 | 69,200 | 129,200 |

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

USUAL OCCUPATION

Table 2b.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED FEMALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | EAST NORTH CENTRAL | | | | | WEST NORTH CENTRAL | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|--------------------|---------|----------|--------------|--------------|----------|---------|
| | Ohio | Indiana | Illinois | Michigan | Wisconsin | Minnesota | Iowa | Missouri | North Dakota | South Dakota | Nebraska | Kansas |
| Female..... | 629,740 | 282,400 | 846,160 | 453,280 | 257,240 | 240,280 | 186,940 | 347,240 | 41,860 | 42,560 | 97,960 | 132,400 |
| Professional and semiprof. wkrs..... | 59,300 | 30,120 | 88,980 | 51,380 | 33,460 | 36,000 | 31,340 | 36,340 | 8,120 | 8,040 | 18,240 | 22,440 |
| Actresses..... | 280 | 60 | 500 | 100 | 60 | — | 40 | 80 | — | — | — | 40 |
| Artists and art teachers..... | 1,280 | 340 | 1,400 | 560 | 320 | 500 | 220 | 600 | — | 40 | 60 | 160 |
| Authors, editors, and reporters..... | 960 | 400 | 1,600 | 520 | 440 | 480 | 320 | 380 | 20 | 40 | 300 | 260 |
| College presidents, profes's, & instructors..... | 800 | 620 | 1,240 | 280 | 460 | 400 | 460 | 640 | 180 | 220 | 280 | 620 |
| Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians..... | 220 | 40 | 320 | 160 | 100 | 80 | 120 | 240 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 60 |
| Lawyers and judges..... | 260 | 100 | 480 | 120 | 60 | 60 | 80 | 80 | — | — | 40 | 20 |
| Librarians..... | 2,120 | 860 | 2,000 | 1,180 | 940 | 740 | 560 | 500 | 20 | 100 | 280 | 480 |
| Musicians and music teachers..... | 3,860 | 1,480 | 4,660 | 2,260 | 1,580 | 1,260 | 1,200 | 1,760 | 240 | 140 | 600 | 1,020 |
| Physicians and surgeons..... | 340 | 160 | 500 | 280 | 40 | 220 | 140 | 100 | 60 | — | 20 | 20 |
| Social and welfare workers..... | 2,540 | 1,000 | 2,540 | 1,440 | 700 | 940 | 280 | 760 | 100 | — | 220 | 400 |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)..... | 35,380 | 16,440 | 43,740 | 27,920 | 19,640 | 19,920 | 21,580 | 20,140 | 5,960 | 6,060 | 12,540 | 14,700 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses..... | 16,100 | 5,900 | 20,080 | 12,300 | 6,820 | 8,520 | 4,880 | 7,580 | 1,180 | 1,180 | 2,640 | 3,260 |
| Other professional workers..... | 1,580 | 680 | 2,120 | 1,340 | 460 | 520 | 320 | 780 | 80 | 60 | 280 | 260 |
| Designers and draftsmen..... | 340 | 160 | 860 | 200 | 100 | 140 | 60 | 420 | — | — | — | 60 |
| Other semiprofessional workers..... | 3,760 | 1,880 | 6,940 | 2,720 | 1,740 | 2,220 | 1,080 | 2,280 | 260 | 160 | 940 | 1,080 |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | 2,660 | 1,780 | 2,880 | 2,600 | 3,120 | 3,040 | 2,200 | 2,900 | 1,400 | 740 | 1,120 | 1,880 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm..... | 16,940 | 7,940 | 23,240 | 12,140 | 7,200 | 6,560 | 6,000 | 11,060 | 1,540 | 1,460 | 3,320 | 4,360 |
| Misc. specified managers and officials..... | 3,520 | 1,380 | 4,460 | 2,840 | 1,260 | 1,820 | 1,540 | 2,580 | 460 | 320 | 860 | 1,020 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 800 | 260 | 1,220 | 740 | 200 | 220 | 260 | 540 | 60 | 40 | 40 | 120 |
| Eating and drinkings places..... | 3,140 | 1,940 | 3,940 | 1,700 | 1,540 | 1,100 | 1,160 | 2,120 | 320 | 300 | 700 | 1,100 |
| Other wholesale and retail trade..... | 6,800 | 3,800 | 10,480 | 5,080 | 3,280 | 2,060 | 1,900 | 3,840 | 460 | 480 | 1,000 | 1,420 |
| Personal services..... | 880 | 320 | 1,140 | 540 | 360 | 680 | 360 | 760 | 80 | 160 | 260 | 360 |
| Misc. industries and services..... | 1,800 | 840 | 2,000 | 1,240 | 560 | 680 | 780 | 1,220 | 160 | 160 | 460 | 340 |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers..... | 187,780 | 77,420 | 287,920 | 139,580 | 72,480 | 70,440 | 50,100 | 95,460 | 8,620 | 10,080 | 27,980 | 34,360 |
| Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts..... | 27,040 | 14,080 | 33,500 | 19,000 | 10,440 | 10,020 | 8,520 | 11,620 | 1,040 | 1,400 | 3,760 | 6,220 |
| Office machine operators..... | 3,880 | 1,300 | 6,840 | 2,920 | 1,160 | 1,420 | 440 | 2,240 | 120 | 60 | 560 | 580 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries..... | 60,140 | 22,040 | 95,720 | 41,860 | 21,340 | 23,180 | 14,820 | 32,820 | 3,020 | 3,280 | 9,540 | 9,660 |
| Telegraph operators..... | 240 | 80 | 760 | 260 | 100 | 120 | 160 | 200 | 40 | — | 160 | 60 |
| Telephone operators..... | 8,760 | 4,360 | 18,880 | 5,860 | 4,420 | 4,440 | 3,380 | 6,160 | 800 | 700 | 2,080 | 2,580 |
| Other clerical and kindred workers..... | 38,280 | 15,940 | 70,780 | 31,680 | 14,900 | 13,640 | 9,140 | 20,020 | 1,380 | 1,300 | 4,500 | 5,240 |
| Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors..... | 840 | 400 | 1,040 | 660 | 420 | 340 | 240 | 780 | 40 | 60 | 280 | 440 |
| Insurance agents and brokers..... | 500 | 240 | 700 | 380 | 260 | 200 | 360 | 260 | 40 | 100 | 140 | 160 |
| Real estate agents and brokers..... | 480 | 20 | 460 | 320 | 80 | 160 | 120 | 100 | — | — | 40 | 160 |
| Other sales agents and brokers..... | 860 | 320 | 1,160 | 560 | 300 | 220 | 200 | 440 | — | 60 | 40 | 120 |
| Other saleswomen..... | 46,760 | 18,640 | 58,080 | 36,080 | 19,060 | 16,700 | 12,720 | 20,820 | 2,140 | 3,120 | 6,880 | 9,140 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs..... | 7,600 | 3,060 | 9,940 | 5,320 | 2,300 | 2,240 | 1,280 | 3,500 | 200 | 280 | 580 | 1,180 |
| Compositors and typesetters..... | 540 | 240 | 620 | 220 | 260 | 280 | 120 | 280 | 100 | 60 | 100 | 140 |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm..... | 2,200 | 740 | 3,100 | 1,360 | 660 | 340 | 340 | 1,300 | 60 | 40 | 120 | 380 |
| Other craftsmen and kindred workers..... | 4,860 | 2,080 | 6,220 | 3,740 | 1,380 | 1,620 | 820 | 1,980 | 40 | 180 | 360 | 660 |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 102,600 | 50,680 | 152,340 | 66,580 | 36,360 | 22,720 | 15,100 | 62,040 | 1,920 | 2,300 | 6,120 | 9,920 |
| Dressmkr. and seamstr's (not in factory)..... | 7,660 | 3,820 | 11,640 | 5,320 | 2,720 | 3,420 | 2,000 | 4,380 | 680 | 740 | 1,440 | 1,740 |
| Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family..... | 6,360 | 3,320 | 12,200 | 5,360 | 2,260 | 2,580 | 1,500 | 5,500 | 220 | 260 | 780 | 1,320 |
| Other spec. operatives and kindred workers..... | 3,260 | 1,440 | 4,680 | 3,060 | 1,020 | 1,040 | 600 | 1,620 | 120 | 100 | 200 | 480 |
| Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 80,700 | 40,060 | 116,360 | 49,300 | 28,520 | 13,060 | 9,420 | 46,820 | 740 | 900 | 2,760 | 5,340 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 4,420 | 2,640 | 16,600 | 3,300 | 1,980 | 2,520 | 2,500 | 3,480 | 200 | 280 | 880 | 1,620 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 2,400 | 1,100 | 280 | 1,280 | 80 | 40 | 40 | 840 | — | — | — | 20 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 320 | 360 | 380 | 240 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 160 | — | — | — | 20 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 120 | 20 | 660 | 40 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 20 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 1,460 | 500 | 260 | 340 | 420 | 320 | 120 | 40 | — | — | — | — |
| Knit goods..... | 1,660 | 2,900 | 2,300 | 1,520 | 5,560 | 1,140 | 440 | 80 | — | — | — | — |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 560 | 360 | 1,720 | 380 | 480 | 220 | 40 | 620 | — | 20 | 60 | 100 |
| Apparel & other fabric, textile prod..... | 18,980 | 13,100 | 31,640 | 7,820 | 3,960 | 5,440 | 3,100 | 19,940 | 440 | 520 | 1,140 | 3,020 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod..... | 1,880 | 1,020 | 2,260 | 1,500 | 700 | 240 | 200 | 360 | — | — | 80 | 40 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 5,240 | 1,760 | 9,760 | 2,960 | 3,000 | 1,320 | 560 | 2,440 | 60 | 80 | 180 | 300 |
| Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod..... | 1,540 | 880 | 2,580 | 1,020 | 80 | 220 | 80 | 620 | — | — | — | 40 |
| Rubber products..... | 4,700 | 1,720 | 900 | 700 | 400 | 80 | 100 | 1,180 | — | — | — | — |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 5,640 | 880 | 7,300 | 300 | 3,740 | 160 | 80 | 11,320 | — | — | 20 | — |
| Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear..... | 500 | 160 | 1,840 | 460 | 1,580 | 60 | 200 | 540 | — | — | — | — |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 5,940 | 1,300 | 2,100 | 680 | 120 | 80 | — | 340 | — | — | — | — |
| Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y..... | 17,160 | 8,040 | 24,980 | 7,960 | 3,700 | 580 | 380 | 2,760 | — | — | 20 | 40 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 3,640 | 1,260 | 1,020 | 16,300 | 1,160 | 100 | — | 460 | — | — | 20 | 20 |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 4,540 | 2,060 | 9,780 | 2,480 | 1,240 | 520 | 1,460 | 1,640 | 40 | — | 340 | 100 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries & services..... | 4,620 | 2,040 | 7,460 | 3,540 | 1,840 | 2,620 | 1,580 | 3,720 | 160 | 300 | 940 | 1,040 |
| Domestic service workers..... | 84,620 | 33,860 | 89,260 | 55,300 | 32,640 | 33,880 | 28,220 | 48,420 | 7,600 | 6,140 | 14,060 | 18,320 |
| Protective service workers..... | 160 | 120 | 380 | 240 | 20 | 80 | 40 | 120 | — | 20 | — | 20 |
| Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot..... | 67,300 | 28,740 | 87,240 | 49,780 | 26,420 | 29,620 | 20,080 | 37,120 | 4,260 | 4,660 | 11,640 | 16,680 |
| Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists..... | 12,060 | 5,440 | 15,440 | 8,300 | 4,460 | 4,680 | 3,780 | 6,620 | 680 | 780 | 2,220 | 3,360 |
| Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers..... | 1,280 | 920 | 2,020 | 1,180 | 920 | 500 | 520 | 1,440 | 220 | 60 | 260 | 500 |
| Charwomen, janitors, and porters..... | 5,180 | 1,120 | 5,360 | 3,940 | 2,180 | 1,160 | 320 | 1,320 | 40 | 180 | 600 | 200 |
| Cooks, except private family..... | 7,540 | 4,080 | 7,700 | 4,460 | 3,180 | 4,040 | 3,180 | 4,020 | 660 | 820 | 1,220 | 1,860 |
| Elevator operators..... | 1,220 | 340 | 720 | 1,060 | 260 | 420 | 240 | 780 | — | — | 300 | 200 |
| Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family..... | 2,760 | 1,000 | 3,920 | 2,040 | 1,160 | 1,220 | 780 | 1,660 | 100 | 200 | 540 | 660 |
| Practical nurses and midwives..... | 4,800 | 2,380 | 4,300 | 3,080 | 1,780 | 1,880 | 1,740 | 2,300 | 200 | 140 | 1,000 | 1,660 |
| Servants, except private family..... | 7,420 | 3,080 | 12,860 | 4,980 | 3,560 | 3,280 | 1,860 | 5,180 | 440 | 640 | 1,040 | 1,780 |
| Waitresses and bartenders..... | 21,920 | 9,400 | 29,120 | 17,980 | 7,580 | 11,580 | 6,980 | 11,620 | 1,720 | 1,580 | 3,880 | 5,980 |
| Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot..... | 3,120 | 980 | 5,800 | 2,760 | 1,340 | 860 | 680 | 1,980 | 200 | 260 | 580 | 500 |
| Farm laborers and foremen..... | 1,600 | 1,240 | 1,860 | 1,460 | 4,780 | 2,420 | 1,040 | 1,780 | 520 | 620 | 820 | 640 |
| Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen..... | 800 | 640 | 880 | 840 | 740 | 660 | 440 | 1,080 | 160 | 120 | 340 | 220 |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)..... | 800 | 600 | 980 | 620 | 4,040 | 1,760 | 600 | 700 | 360 | 500 | 480 | 420 |
| Laborers, except farm and mine..... | 6,660 | 4,520 | 10,680 | 7,060 | 3,060 | 1,120 | 1,920 | 3,160 | 60 | 340 | 780 | 740 |
| Miscellaneous specified laborers..... | 160 | — | 60 | 200 | 60 | 60 | 20 | 50 | — | — | — | — |
| Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries..... | 5,100 | 3,720 | 7,980 | 5,240 | 2,220 | 560 | 1,300 | 1,900 | — | 220 | 520 | 340 |
| Laborers | | | | | | | | | | | | |

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 2b.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED FEMALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability.]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | SOUTH ATLANTIC | | | | | | | | EAST SOUTH CENTRAL | | | | |
|---|----------------|----------|----------------------|----------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------|--------------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------------|
| | Delaware | Maryland | District of Columbia | Virginia | West Virginia | North Carolina | South Carolina | Georgia | Florida | Kentucky | Tennessee | Alabama | Mississippi |
| Female..... | 29,220 | 199,380 | 131,800 | 240,000 | 110,840 | 343,220 | 212,720 | 340,240 | 225,900 | 176,300 | 237,040 | 241,160 | 197,020 |
| Professional and semiprof. wks. | 2,840 | 17,940 | 12,160 | 24,680 | 15,400 | 30,160 | 16,960 | 27,200 | 19,780 | 20,220 | 23,140 | 20,360 | 16,200 |
| Actresses..... | - | 80 | 40 | 20 | - | 40 | - | 40 | 60 | 40 | 20 | - | - |
| Artists and art teachers..... | 20 | 240 | 200 | 120 | 240 | 100 | 60 | 140 | 400 | 120 | 220 | 80 | 100 |
| Authors, editors, and reporters..... | 20 | 200 | 420 | 160 | 60 | 180 | 80 | 300 | 460 | 300 | 300 | 180 | 80 |
| College presidents, profes's, & instructors..... | 20 | 280 | 180 | 660 | 180 | 600 | 240 | 280 | 260 | 140 | 360 | 260 | 300 |
| Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians..... | - | 60 | 40 | - | 40 | 60 | 40 | 60 | 40 | 80 | 100 | 60 | 20 |
| Lawyers and judges..... | - | 200 | 340 | 60 | 40 | 60 | - | 140 | 20 | 80 | 40 | 40 | 60 |
| Librarians..... | 20 | 420 | 480 | 460 | 180 | 680 | 360 | 420 | 220 | 360 | 460 | 200 | 220 |
| Musicians and music teachers..... | 80 | 540 | 320 | 760 | 400 | 1,000 | 400 | 960 | 760 | 1,040 | 960 | 660 | 660 |
| Physicians and surgeons..... | 20 | 80 | 140 | 80 | 60 | 40 | - | 40 | 120 | 60 | 80 | - | 40 |
| Social and welfare workers..... | 160 | 740 | 460 | 640 | 240 | 580 | 340 | 640 | 520 | 560 | 860 | 440 | 220 |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)..... | 1,520 | 8,100 | 3,800 | 14,620 | 11,000 | 19,820 | 12,060 | 18,000 | 11,180 | 12,800 | 14,340 | 15,200 | 12,000 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses..... | 700 | 5,040 | 4,060 | 5,520 | 2,380 | 5,800 | 2,780 | 4,240 | 4,420 | 3,380 | 4,020 | 2,580 | 1,980 |
| Other professional workers..... | 80 | 620 | 860 | 720 | 120 | 440 | 140 | 640 | 240 | 360 | 560 | 180 | 220 |
| Designers and draftsmen..... | 60 | 160 | 120 | 80 | 20 | 60 | 60 | 140 | 120 | 60 | 80 | 40 | 20 |
| Other semiprofessional workers..... | 140 | 1,180 | 640 | 780 | 440 | 700 | 460 | 1,160 | 940 | 900 | 740 | 420 | 260 |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | 80 | 740 | 20 | 3,280 | 1,060 | 7,840 | 7,500 | 6,600 | 1,960 | 3,000 | 4,420 | 8,740 | 15,620 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm..... | 780 | 4,520 | 2,560 | 5,560 | 3,300 | 5,100 | 2,520 | 6,240 | 7,640 | 4,940 | 5,260 | 4,360 | 3,100 |
| Misc. specified managers and officials..... | 60 | 960 | 1,400 | 1,260 | 820 | 900 | 280 | 960 | 1,720 | 1,220 | 900 | 860 | 600 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 20 | 160 | 40 | 320 | 100 | 220 | 80 | 360 | 100 | 80 | 280 | 160 | 20 |
| Eating and drinkings places..... | 240 | 660 | 280 | 700 | 500 | 700 | 600 | 1,320 | 1,280 | 640 | 1,320 | 580 | 620 |
| Other wholesale and retail trade..... | 360 | 2,300 | 620 | 2,320 | 1,320 | 2,580 | 1,100 | 2,620 | 2,880 | 2,360 | 2,100 | 2,580 | 1,380 |
| Personal services..... | 60 | 120 | 100 | 500 | 280 | 400 | 200 | 420 | 1,040 | 260 | 360 | 300 | 140 |
| Misc. industries and services..... | 20 | 280 | 120 | 460 | 280 | 300 | 260 | 560 | 620 | 380 | 360 | 360 | 340 |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers..... | 8,040 | 50,660 | 57,040 | 48,840 | 24,960 | 39,800 | 18,880 | 43,680 | 38,800 | 37,960 | 40,860 | 30,260 | 18,600 |
| Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts..... | 1,020 | 4,560 | 3,660 | 6,300 | 3,180 | 5,600 | 2,620 | 6,300 | 6,620 | 6,040 | 6,000 | 4,440 | 2,600 |
| Office machine operators..... | 120 | 1,120 | 1,000 | 600 | 240 | 220 | 20 | 680 | 140 | 420 | 440 | 280 | 40 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries..... | 2,980 | 15,980 | 23,940 | 16,200 | 7,600 | 11,900 | 6,340 | 13,660 | 12,700 | 10,300 | 12,460 | 8,460 | 5,560 |
| Telegraph operators..... | 20 | 100 | 100 | 80 | 100 | 220 | 20 | 320 | 120 | 40 | 260 | 60 | 60 |
| Telephone operators..... | 380 | 2,980 | 2,120 | 2,100 | 1,600 | 1,800 | 1,000 | 2,560 | 1,680 | 2,320 | 2,440 | 1,660 | 900 |
| Other clerical and kindred workers..... | 1,960 | 13,400 | 19,820 | 11,040 | 3,960 | 7,660 | 3,460 | 8,580 | 5,340 | 7,900 | 7,860 | 5,700 | 3,580 |
| Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors..... | 40 | 280 | 60 | 180 | 160 | 300 | 180 | 440 | 320 | 240 | 440 | 240 | 220 |
| Insurance agents and brokers..... | 40 | 200 | 40 | 300 | 120 | 160 | 100 | 340 | 260 | 180 | 160 | 280 | 80 |
| Real estate agents and brokers..... | 20 | 100 | - | 120 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 260 | 80 | 40 | 120 | 40 |
| Other sales agents and brokers..... | 20 | 220 | 120 | 120 | 80 | 100 | 40 | 320 | 160 | 140 | 220 | 140 | 80 |
| Other saleswomen..... | 1,440 | 11,740 | 6,180 | 11,800 | 7,920 | 11,840 | 5,080 | 10,240 | 11,200 | 10,800 | 10,540 | 8,860 | 5,440 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wks. | 140 | 2,400 | 860 | 1,480 | 540 | 1,320 | 560 | 1,620 | 1,060 | 2,200 | 1,820 | 940 | 540 |
| Compositors and typesetters..... | - | 20 | 120 | 80 | 80 | 20 | - | 100 | 60 | 40 | 120 | 80 | 60 |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm..... | 60 | 640 | 160 | 460 | 120 | 620 | 200 | 780 | 240 | 860 | 760 | 400 | 340 |
| Other craftsmen and kindred workers..... | 80 | 1,740 | 560 | 920 | 340 | 680 | 360 | 740 | 760 | 1,300 | 940 | 460 | 120 |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 4,660 | 35,700 | 7,480 | 46,060 | 14,520 | 100,420 | 41,480 | 62,680 | 26,660 | 26,640 | 43,480 | 28,600 | 15,940 |
| Dressmks. and seamstr'ses (not in factory)..... | 180 | 2,200 | 1,560 | 2,740 | 920 | 2,820 | 1,340 | 4,060 | 4,300 | 2,640 | 3,020 | 2,580 | 2,100 |
| Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family..... | 380 | 2,500 | 2,100 | 3,780 | 1,160 | 4,440 | 1,960 | 4,760 | 3,920 | 2,560 | 4,180 | 2,220 | 1,240 |
| Other spec. operatives and kindred workers..... | 80 | 680 | 220 | 600 | 780 | 580 | 240 | 740 | 3,760 | 1,100 | 680 | 520 | 160 |
| Operatives and kin. wks. (n. e. c.) by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 3,620 | 28,340 | 1,380 | 37,000 | 11,040 | 90,900 | 37,540 | 51,360 | 13,560 | 19,240 | 34,200 | 22,380 | 12,000 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 240 | 3,740 | 300 | 2,000 | 200 | 980 | 460 | 2,880 | 2,920 | 2,240 | 1,340 | 960 | 1,220 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 40 | 160 | 40 | 6,640 | 660 | 9,200 | 1,120 | 60 | 6,640 | 2,820 | 440 | - | - |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 100 | 700 | - | 5,400 | - | 40,620 | 28,440 | 24,860 | 40 | 200 | 4,520 | 13,560 | 1,000 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 60 | 220 | - | 2,640 | 120 | 4,100 | 1,180 | 400 | - | - | 580 | 160 | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 80 | 100 | - | 360 | 120 | 860 | 20 | 360 | - | 400 | 900 | - | 400 |
| Knit goods..... | 300 | 620 | - | 4,100 | 900 | 24,500 | 640 | 4,960 | 60 | 980 | 9,360 | 1,900 | 1,240 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 120 | 260 | - | 520 | 100 | 1,500 | 880 | 640 | 20 | 380 | 1,040 | 340 | 80 |
| Apparel & other fabric. textile prod..... | 1,660 | 13,240 | 220 | 8,820 | 2,420 | 6,560 | 4,280 | 13,860 | 2,840 | 7,880 | 10,600 | 4,100 | 7,640 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod..... | 120 | 220 | - | 320 | 160 | 540 | 220 | 560 | 640 | 360 | 360 | 140 | 100 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 100 | 1,380 | 800 | 1,340 | 380 | 560 | 60 | 920 | 180 | 620 | 780 | 560 | 120 |
| Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod..... | 380 | 1,700 | - | 2,260 | 1,800 | 780 | - | 460 | 60 | 40 | 1,200 | 80 | 20 |
| Rubber products..... | 40 | 240 | - | 40 | - | 20 | - | 40 | - | - | 240 | 140 | - |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | - | 1,020 | - | 1,560 | 140 | - | - | 640 | - | 900 | 1,960 | 20 | - |
| Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear..... | 340 | 120 | - | 360 | - | 20 | - | 40 | 20 | 80 | 20 | - | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | - | 400 | - | - | 2,760 | 220 | 120 | 20 | - | 80 | 180 | - | - |
| Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y..... | 60 | 2,660 | - | 100 | 860 | 20 | - | 120 | 20 | 1,580 | 80 | 160 | - |
| Transportation equipment..... | - | 80 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | 120 | 40 | 40 | - |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 180 | 1,460 | 20 | 460 | 420 | 420 | 120 | 540 | 140 | 560 | 560 | 220 | 180 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries & services..... | 200 | 1,980 | 2,220 | 1,940 | 620 | 1,680 | 380 | 1,760 | 1,100 | 1,100 | 1,400 | 900 | 440 |
| Domestic service workers..... | 5,540 | 35,960 | 25,780 | 56,400 | 19,940 | 68,240 | 47,880 | 96,920 | 60,600 | 35,520 | 57,360 | 63,400 | 45,340 |
| Protective service workers..... | 20 | 80 | 40 | 80 | 120 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 40 | - | 80 | 60 | 60 |
| Service wks., exc. domest. and prot..... | 2,620 | 17,640 | 13,500 | 19,600 | 10,740 | 16,900 | 9,260 | 21,320 | 25,540 | 16,740 | 19,520 | 14,880 | 10,840 |
| Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists..... | 400 | 3,060 | 2,160 | 3,240 | 1,480 | 3,360 | 1,220 | 3,100 | 2,980 | 2,480 | 2,980 | 2,340 | 1,660 |
| Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers..... | 40 | 240 | 560 | 1,200 | 500 | 980 | 480 | 860 | 1,480 | 700 | 780 | 680 | 360 |
| Charwomen, janitors, and porters..... | 180 | 1,620 | 1,800 | 640 | 500 | 680 | 500 | 560 | 320 | 940 | 440 | 500 | 320 |
| Cooks, except private family..... | 280 | 860 | 660 | 1,700 | 1,460 | 1,780 | 1,360 | 2,620 | 2,740 | 2,180 | 2,960 | 2,320 | 2,060 |
| Elevator operators..... | 60 | 60 | 260 | 100 | 160 | 60 | 60 | 160 | 160 | 60 | 220 | 100 | 60 |
| Housekeepers, stewards, host, exc. family..... | 100 | 480 | 660 | 720 | 420 | 800 | 480 | 640 | 1,020 | 820 | 920 | 660 | 600 |
| Practical nurses and midwives..... | 240 | 1,580 | 860 | 2,300 | 740 | 2,280 | 1,120 | 3,000 | 2,520 | 1,820 | 2,100 | 1,620 | 1,460 |
| Servants, except private family..... | 260 | 2,200 | 2,220 | 3,360 | 1,340 | 2,840 | 1,660 | 4,520 | 5,420 | 1,820 | 3,480 | 2,960 | 2,060 |
| Waitresses and bartenders..... | 860 | 6,480 | 3,800 | 5,500 | 3,600 | 3,380 | 1,860 | 4,960 | 8,380 | 5,260 | 5,080 | 3,160 | 2,100 |
| Other service wks., exc. domest. and prot..... | 200 | 1,060 | 520 | 840 | 540 | 740 | 520 | 860 | 520 | 660 | 560 | 540 | 260 |
| Farm laborers and foremen..... | 20 | 1,280 | - | 3,660 | 400 | 21,320 | 38,700 | 28,360 | 11,460 | 1,520 | 7,780 | 30,320 | 41,160 |
| Farm laborers (wage wks.) and farm foremen..... | 20 | 1,040 | - | 2,500 | 140 | 7,840 | 16,440 | 14,220 | 10,220 | 420 | 2,720 | 8,440 | 7,440 |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)..... | - | 240 | - | 1,160 | 260 | 13,480 | 22,260 | 14,140 | 1,260 | 1,100 | 5,060 | 21,880 | 33,720 |
| Laborers, except | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

USUAL OCCUPATION

Table 2b.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED FEMALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability.]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | WEST SOUTH CENTRAL | | | | MOUNTAIN | | | | | | | | PACIFIC | | |
|--|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|--------|---------|----------|------------|---------|--------|--------|------------|--------|------------|
| | Arkansas | Louisiana | Oklahoma | Texas | Montana | Idaho | Wyoming | Colorado | New Mexico | Arizona | Utah | Nevada | Washington | Oregon | California |
| Female..... | 115,440 | 206,240 | 158,160 | 538,960 | 40,540 | 30,020 | 16,060 | 90,120 | 32,940 | 35,860 | 32,640 | 8,180 | 147,200 | 98,520 | 732,640 |
| Professional and semiprof. wksr. | 12,540 | 19,760 | 22,940 | 61,420 | 7,080 | 4,840 | 3,120 | 13,860 | 5,260 | 5,720 | 5,240 | 1,220 | 19,680 | 18,920 | 102,960 |
| Actresses..... | 20 | 60 | 60 | 120 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 120 | 60 | 3,180 |
| Artists and art teachers..... | 20 | 240 | 260 | 700 | - | 20 | - | 260 | 80 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 220 | 200 | 2,580 |
| Authors, editors, and reporters..... | 80 | 80 | 260 | 720 | 40 | 60 | 100 | 180 | 80 | 120 | 40 | - | 400 | 260 | 2,140 |
| College presidents, profes's, & instructors..... | 280 | 360 | 220 | 1,020 | 60 | 140 | 20 | 160 | - | 60 | 40 | 20 | 360 | 180 | 800 |
| Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians..... | 40 | 60 | 80 | 280 | 80 | 20 | - | 100 | 60 | 20 | 20 | - | 180 | 140 | 860 |
| Lawyers and judges..... | - | 40 | 120 | 220 | - | - | - | 80 | 20 | - | - | - | 60 | 20 | 420 |
| Librarians..... | 100 | 260 | 400 | 1,460 | 180 | 60 | 80 | 320 | 100 | 100 | 200 | - | 480 | 420 | 3,140 |
| Musicians and music teachers..... | 540 | 460 | 960 | 2,900 | 220 | 140 | 120 | 760 | 140 | 200 | 180 | 100 | 1,220 | 720 | 6,260 |
| Physicians and surgeons..... | 60 | 100 | 80 | 240 | 40 | - | - | 80 | - | - | - | - | 40 | 100 | 700 |
| Social and welfare workers..... | 240 | 640 | 680 | 1,060 | 100 | 40 | 20 | 360 | 80 | 80 | 160 | 20 | 800 | 260 | 4,040 |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)..... | 8,740 | 13,080 | 15,760 | 37,620 | 4,260 | 3,220 | 2,180 | 6,700 | 3,520 | 3,000 | 3,080 | 660 | 8,940 | 7,120 | 39,620 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses..... | 1,820 | 2,900 | 2,660 | 10,740 | 1,760 | 900 | 400 | 3,740 | 840 | 1,560 | 1,120 | 320 | 4,860 | 3,100 | 26,280 |
| Other professional workers..... | 120 | 300 | 420 | 920 | 80 | 20 | 20 | 220 | 60 | 120 | 80 | - | 440 | 200 | 2,760 |
| Designers and draftsmen..... | 20 | 120 | 80 | 200 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | 60 | 20 | 140 | 60 | 1,300 |
| Other semiprofessional workers..... | 460 | 1,060 | 900 | 3,220 | 260 | 200 | 140 | 880 | 260 | 400 | 240 | 60 | 1,420 | 1,080 | 8,680 |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | 5,340 | 4,980 | 2,620 | 9,660 | 820 | 520 | 260 | 780 | 620 | 660 | 200 | 60 | 1,420 | 1,180 | 4,040 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm. | 3,820 | 4,540 | 6,520 | 18,200 | 1,960 | 1,360 | 680 | 3,900 | 1,440 | 1,280 | 1,200 | 540 | 7,060 | 5,060 | 36,560 |
| Misc. specified managers and officials..... | 960 | 920 | 1,540 | 3,720 | 540 | 380 | 320 | 1,140 | 220 | 140 | 400 | 160 | 2,280 | 1,560 | 13,440 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 100 | 220 | 240 | 540 | 120 | 40 | - | 80 | 20 | - | 40 | - | 220 | 200 | 1,580 |
| Eating and drinkings places..... | 660 | 660 | 1,200 | 3,180 | 200 | 100 | 100 | 540 | 320 | 220 | 120 | 60 | 960 | 640 | 4,300 |
| Other wholesale and retail trade..... | 1,540 | 2,160 | 2,040 | 6,740 | 500 | 460 | 200 | 1,220 | 500 | 440 | 320 | 160 | 2,240 | 1,680 | 10,040 |
| Personal services..... | 260 | 260 | 660 | 1,940 | 380 | 180 | 180 | 520 | 300 | 320 | 140 | 120 | 700 | 560 | 3,740 |
| Misc. industries and services..... | 300 | 320 | 840 | 2,080 | 180 | 200 | 80 | 400 | 80 | 160 | 180 | 40 | 660 | 420 | 3,460 |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers..... | 18,100 | 36,780 | 36,660 | 116,480 | 10,620 | 7,380 | 4,160 | 25,960 | 6,680 | 7,640 | 10,340 | 2,140 | 44,240 | 29,120 | 234,400 |
| Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts. | 3,000 | 4,480 | 5,400 | 17,100 | 1,460 | 1,340 | 600 | 4,520 | 1,160 | 1,460 | 1,140 | 420 | 6,600 | 5,120 | 35,560 |
| Office machine operators..... | 200 | 500 | 440 | 1,280 | 120 | 20 | 20 | 460 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 740 | 500 | 4,280 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries..... | 5,100 | 11,600 | 12,020 | 35,800 | 3,860 | 1,980 | 1,420 | 8,400 | 2,480 | 2,520 | 3,920 | 820 | 15,080 | 9,540 | 79,080 |
| Telegraph operators..... | 20 | 120 | 180 | 360 | 60 | - | - | 160 | 40 | - | - | - | 80 | 60 | 600 |
| Telephone operators..... | 1,160 | 2,500 | 2,880 | 8,520 | 540 | 640 | 420 | 1,900 | 380 | 460 | 1,080 | 220 | 2,460 | 1,480 | 14,820 |
| Other clerical and kindred workers..... | 2,960 | 6,160 | 5,160 | 18,820 | 1,680 | 1,140 | 600 | 4,980 | 920 | 1,040 | 1,320 | 300 | 7,100 | 4,440 | 42,700 |
| Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors..... | 120 | 300 | 300 | 1,220 | 20 | 60 | - | 80 | 20 | 60 | - | - | 220 | 260 | 1,000 |
| Insurance agents and brokers..... | 120 | 160 | 340 | 1,000 | - | 20 | - | 140 | 20 | 80 | - | - | 180 | 200 | 1,400 |
| Real estate agents and brokers..... | - | 100 | 100 | 440 | 40 | - | - | 60 | 40 | 80 | - | - | 100 | 180 | 2,840 |
| Other sales agents and brokers..... | 100 | 180 | 220 | 740 | 20 | - | - | 60 | - | - | 40 | 20 | 180 | 100 | 1,400 |
| Other saleswomen..... | 5,320 | 10,680 | 9,620 | 31,200 | 2,820 | 2,180 | 1,040 | 5,200 | 1,600 | 1,920 | 2,760 | 340 | 11,500 | 7,240 | 51,020 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wksr. | 720 | 920 | 1,240 | 3,720 | 220 | 220 | - | 740 | 260 | 220 | 400 | 60 | 1,120 | 1,060 | 8,520 |
| Compositors and typesetters..... | 60 | 60 | 40 | 180 | 40 | - | - | 80 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | 120 | 80 | 480 |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm..... | 300 | 260 | 340 | 1,000 | 100 | - | - | 160 | 20 | 60 | 200 | 20 | 280 | 180 | 2,500 |
| Other craftsmen and kindred workers..... | 360 | 600 | 860 | 2,540 | 80 | 220 | - | 500 | 220 | 140 | 180 | 40 | 720 | 600 | 5,540 |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 7,800 | 17,120 | 10,140 | 50,360 | 2,940 | 1,820 | 760 | 7,220 | 4,020 | 4,060 | 3,120 | 560 | 13,100 | 8,660 | 87,000 |
| Dressmks. and seamstr'ses (not in factory)..... | 1,740 | 3,580 | 2,720 | 10,260 | 660 | 360 | 120 | 1,160 | 340 | 620 | 400 | 160 | 2,020 | 1,160 | 12,000 |
| Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family..... | 880 | 2,940 | 1,720 | 8,640 | 740 | 420 | 280 | 1,760 | 580 | 720 | 500 | 220 | 1,920 | 1,360 | 10,420 |
| Other spec. operatives and kindred workers..... | 440 | 540 | 620 | 2,300 | 220 | 280 | 20 | 380 | 100 | 220 | 80 | - | 1,220 | 600 | 11,460 |
| Operatives and kin. wksr. (n. e. c.) by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 4,420 | 9,000 | 4,240 | 25,560 | 1,040 | 480 | 220 | 3,080 | 2,820 | 2,340 | 1,820 | 140 | 6,120 | 4,460 | 45,320 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 580 | 1,660 | 720 | 3,100 | 220 | 140 | 40 | 820 | - | 40 | 360 | - | 2,020 | 1,400 | 14,160 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | - | 1,120 | - | 120 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | 540 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 300 | 300 | 280 | 1,640 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 160 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 60 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 780 | 400 | 80 | - | 20 | 640 | 280 |
| Knit goods..... | 20 | 400 | - | 280 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 180 | - | 40 | 280 | 900 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 20 | 240 | 20 | 220 | 20 | - | - | 100 | 800 | 1,500 | 120 | - | 60 | 60 | 540 |
| Apparel & other fabric, textile prod..... | 2,940 | 4,180 | 2,760 | 18,000 | 680 | 240 | 180 | 1,460 | 560 | 100 | 920 | 120 | 1,980 | 1,220 | 18,940 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod..... | 220 | 180 | 60 | 360 | 40 | - | - | 40 | - | 220 | 20 | - | 820 | 380 | 1,000 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 160 | 580 | 160 | 640 | 40 | 20 | - | 200 | 40 | 20 | 40 | - | 740 | 180 | 2,460 |
| Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod..... | 20 | 120 | 20 | 180 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | 40 | - | 600 |
| Rubber products..... | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 280 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | 660 |
| Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear..... | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | 80 | - | - | - | - | 40 | 80 | 220 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 20 | - | 80 | - | - | - | - | 100 | 440 | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | 840 |
| Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y..... | 20 | 20 | 40 | 320 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | 40 | 40 | 1,600 |
| Transportation equipment..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40 | - | 260 |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 120 | 200 | 80 | 680 | 40 | 80 | - | 160 | 200 | - | 40 | 20 | 240 | 160 | 1,800 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries & services..... | 320 | 1,060 | 840 | 3,600 | 280 | 280 | 120 | 840 | 80 | 160 | 320 | 40 | 1,820 | 1,080 | 7,800 |
| Domestic service workers..... | 28,000 | 61,600 | 27,700 | 125,080 | 4,140 | 2,920 | 1,940 | 10,440 | 5,020 | 5,740 | 2,000 | 500 | 15,440 | 10,360 | 73,220 |
| Protective service workers..... | - | 100 | 60 | 180 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | 160 | 40 | 380 |
| Service wksr., exc. domest. and prof. | 10,180 | 18,820 | 18,320 | 59,520 | 5,940 | 3,840 | 2,500 | 11,300 | 3,940 | 4,660 | 4,660 | 1,600 | 20,380 | 13,520 | 91,440 |
| Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists..... | 2,360 | 2,940 | 4,100 | 11,060 | 1,080 | 680 | 280 | 1,720 | 580 | 780 | 880 | 280 | 2,780 | 2,100 | 18,160 |
| Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers..... | 460 | 800 | 600 | 2,400 | 240 | 160 | 140 | 560 | 140 | 140 | 80 | 80 | 760 | 460 | 2,840 |
| Charwomen, janitors, and porters..... | 120 | 720 | 560 | 2,020 | 160 | 40 | 20 | 400 | 100 | 220 | 260 | 40 | 700 | 340 | 2,860 |
| Cooks, except private family..... | 1,420 | 2,180 | 2,400 | 4,880 | 800 | 600 | 480 | 1,540 | 580 | 540 | 560 | 120 | 2,460 | 1,940 | 7,680 |
| Elevator operators..... | 60 | 80 | 300 | 840 | - | - | - | 100 | 40 | - | 80 | 20 | 720 | 220 | 500 |
| Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family..... | 260 | 760 | 860 | 2,140 | 280 | 200 | 120 | 500 | 220 | 240 | 320 | 80 | 840 | 500 | 3,840 |
| Practical nurses and midwives..... | 800 | 1,280 | 1,420 | 5,080 | 280 | 320 | 160 | 900 | 200 | 380 | 220 | 80 | 1,480 | 900 | 10,940 |
| Servants, except private family..... | 1,620 | 3,620 | 1,680 | 6,420 | 820 | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 3.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability.]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | Balti- more, Md. | Boston, Mass. | Buffalo, N. Y. | Chicago, Ill. | Cleve- land, Ohio | Detroit, Mich. | Los Angeles, Calif. | Mil- waukee, Wis. | New York, N. Y. | Phila- delphia, Pa. | Pitts- burgh, Pa. | St. Louis, Mo. | San Francisco, Calif. | Wash- ington, D. C. |
|--|------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Male | 255,620 | 222,260 | 175,860 | 1,107,760 | 226,180 | 541,320 | 477,460 | 180,200 | 2,891,540 | 597,640 | 200,680 | 260,340 | 220,360 | 207,860 |
| Professional and semiprofess. wkrs... | 14,600 | 14,260 | 9,720 | 70,540 | 14,040 | 31,480 | 48,820 | 11,540 | 176,080 | 33,820 | 12,280 | 13,860 | 14,780 | 25,960 |
| Actors | - | 120 | 20 | 400 | 100 | 80 | 3,740 | 80 | 3,760 | 140 | - | 60 | 300 | 40 |
| Architects | 140 | 180 | 100 | 780 | 180 | 400 | 680 | 120 | 2,440 | 400 | 120 | 120 | 160 | 700 |
| Artists and art teachers | 340 | 280 | 240 | 3,960 | 360 | 1,000 | 2,480 | 220 | 7,900 | 1,050 | 380 | 420 | 560 | 820 |
| Authors, editors, and reporters | 180 | 500 | 160 | 2,440 | 280 | 650 | 3,420 | 320 | 8,950 | 820 | 250 | 400 | 760 | 1,320 |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists | 800 | 260 | 420 | 2,420 | 480 | 920 | 860 | 320 | 3,580 | 1,040 | 460 | 360 | 380 | 580 |
| Clergymen | 640 | 580 | 600 | 2,080 | 660 | 960 | 1,300 | 180 | 4,120 | 1,780 | 660 | 750 | 220 | 700 |
| College presidents, professors, & instructors | 300 | 320 | 180 | 940 | 140 | 300 | 340 | 200 | 2,800 | 460 | 280 | 280 | 80 | 780 |
| Dentists | 260 | 500 | 280 | 3,100 | 540 | 880 | 1,280 | 600 | 5,460 | 1,380 | 320 | 740 | 800 | 480 |
| Civil engineers | 680 | 660 | 360 | 2,740 | 620 | 1,040 | 2,080 | 360 | 6,060 | 1,200 | 840 | 460 | 660 | 1,220 |
| Electrical engineers | 440 | 320 | 160 | 2,460 | 240 | 1,080 | 1,140 | 580 | 4,320 | 920 | 340 | 440 | 420 | 900 |
| Mechanical engineers | 680 | 280 | 600 | 4,040 | 940 | 3,240 | 1,740 | 820 | 5,560 | 1,680 | 860 | 400 | 600 | 1,200 |
| Other technical engineers | 220 | 140 | 160 | 1,120 | 460 | 580 | 860 | 180 | 1,440 | 360 | 240 | 120 | 440 | 260 |
| Lawyers and judges | 1,840 | 1,760 | 1,080 | 7,800 | 980 | 2,860 | 3,500 | 840 | 22,500 | 2,020 | 860 | 1,240 | 1,460 | 4,800 |
| Musicians and music teachers | 480 | 1,500 | 500 | 5,100 | 1,340 | 2,280 | 4,420 | 700 | 16,720 | 2,660 | 880 | 860 | 1,120 | 940 |
| Osteopaths | - | 20 | 20 | 100 | 20 | 20 | 220 | - | 80 | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Pharmacists | 800 | 860 | 400 | 3,120 | 660 | 1,460 | 1,460 | 540 | 7,540 | 1,900 | 440 | 800 | 700 | 840 |
| Physicians and surgeons | 1,480 | 1,060 | 920 | 5,620 | 700 | 2,180 | 2,600 | 820 | 15,400 | 3,500 | 1,160 | 1,520 | 1,300 | 1,660 |
| Social and welfare workers | 220 | 300 | 220 | 620 | 200 | 380 | 600 | 220 | 3,660 | 600 | 320 | 140 | 140 | 220 |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents) | 1,180 | 1,120 | 760 | 3,720 | 800 | 2,080 | 2,580 | 1,060 | 13,280 | 2,760 | 920 | 880 | 840 | 1,100 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses | 100 | 100 | 80 | 200 | 40 | 80 | 280 | 120 | 880 | 420 | 80 | 100 | 140 | 160 |
| Veterinarians | 40 | - | - | 140 | - | 20 | 120 | - | 260 | 100 | - | - | 20 | 120 |
| Other professional workers | 280 | 380 | 240 | 2,100 | 360 | 890 | 1,580 | 460 | 5,680 | 940 | 280 | 240 | 400 | 2,900 |
| Dancers, showmen, and athletes | 460 | 260 | 120 | 1,280 | 240 | 440 | 1,100 | 140 | 3,040 | 780 | 260 | 240 | 460 | 360 |
| Designers and draftsmen | 1,000 | 840 | 840 | 5,520 | 1,280 | 3,640 | 2,820 | 1,140 | 10,050 | 2,560 | 920 | 1,380 | 740 | 1,440 |
| Surveyors | 60 | 100 | 40 | 220 | 200 | 120 | 460 | 100 | 540 | 140 | 120 | 80 | 120 | 80 |
| Other semiprofessional workers | 2,020 | 1,820 | 1,800 | 9,120 | 2,180 | 3,960 | 7,700 | 1,420 | 20,140 | 4,140 | 1,280 | 1,840 | 1,960 | 2,840 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 160 | 160 | 20 | 760 | 260 | 600 | 3,120 | 220 | 1,140 | 340 | 60 | 360 | 400 | 240 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm. | 23,280 | 17,940 | 13,740 | 93,540 | 17,840 | 38,600 | 53,000 | 12,940 | 240,120 | 46,500 | 14,760 | 19,960 | 22,940 | 15,840 |
| Conductors, railroad | 400 | 200 | 300 | 840 | 440 | 880 | 380 | 80 | 1,480 | 360 | 360 | 120 | 240 | 200 |
| Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials | 1,120 | 1,180 | 560 | 2,900 | 600 | 1,240 | 1,940 | 520 | 7,180 | 1,760 | 560 | 900 | 1,020 | 3,360 |
| Other specified managers and officials | 2,400 | 2,040 | 1,260 | 10,960 | 1,400 | 3,660 | 5,580 | 1,460 | 37,200 | 4,180 | 1,300 | 2,420 | 3,620 | 1,440 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining | 20 | 20 | 20 | 60 | - | 20 | 440 | - | 180 | 40 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Construction | 760 | 620 | 620 | 3,400 | 600 | 2,180 | 2,980 | 380 | 6,740 | 1,660 | 620 | 460 | 840 | 720 |
| Manufacturing | 2,900 | 1,660 | 1,820 | 14,400 | 2,520 | 6,060 | 6,720 | 2,100 | 36,700 | 5,940 | 1,840 | 2,700 | 2,460 | 800 |
| Transport, commun., and utilities | 820 | 640 | 480 | 4,260 | 660 | 1,380 | 1,740 | 520 | 6,860 | 1,280 | 660 | 980 | 620 | 580 |
| Wholesale trade | 2,500 | 1,440 | 1,220 | 8,660 | 1,320 | 3,100 | 5,000 | 900 | 20,980 | 3,500 | 1,020 | 1,880 | 2,100 | 820 |
| Eating and drinking places | 1,320 | 1,260 | 1,040 | 5,660 | 1,440 | 2,160 | 3,200 | 1,220 | 12,460 | 2,260 | 1,160 | 1,300 | 1,700 | 800 |
| Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl. | 8,060 | 6,440 | 4,780 | 30,800 | 7,060 | 13,180 | 15,220 | 4,220 | 77,620 | 20,060 | 5,280 | 6,700 | 6,500 | 4,780 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1,340 | 1,040 | 520 | 4,320 | 460 | 1,880 | 3,300 | 600 | 13,620 | 2,000 | 800 | 1,100 | 1,800 | 840 |
| Business and repair services | 420 | 460 | 380 | 1,620 | 340 | 720 | 1,140 | 280 | 4,540 | 1,160 | 260 | 360 | 420 | 320 |
| Personal services | 380 | 360 | 280 | 2,780 | 520 | 1,020 | 2,040 | 340 | 6,240 | 900 | 320 | 520 | 940 | 640 |
| Misc. industries and services | 840 | 580 | 460 | 2,680 | 480 | 1,420 | 3,320 | 320 | 8,320 | 1,400 | 520 | 500 | 660 | 520 |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | 46,040 | 42,760 | 26,600 | 226,560 | 40,880 | 84,440 | 95,800 | 28,800 | 499,480 | 102,700 | 36,240 | 51,880 | 47,920 | 46,560 |
| Baggagemen, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks. | 120 | 80 | 260 | 740 | 220 | 180 | 360 | 140 | 1,100 | 380 | 300 | 240 | 80 | 120 |
| Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts. | 3,920 | 3,440 | 2,320 | 23,600 | 3,520 | 8,700 | 11,620 | 2,820 | 49,060 | 7,940 | 2,820 | 4,480 | 5,880 | 4,960 |
| Mail carriers | 560 | 1,000 | 600 | 3,800 | 820 | 1,600 | 1,880 | 520 | 6,520 | 1,660 | 880 | 680 | 660 | 520 |
| Messengers, except express | 760 | 1,080 | 400 | 4,360 | 600 | 1,060 | 1,120 | 420 | 16,140 | 1,940 | 560 | 660 | 760 | 2,940 |
| Office machine operators | 260 | - | 80 | 560 | 80 | 200 | 380 | 40 | 980 | 220 | 20 | 60 | 100 | 440 |
| Shipping and receiving clerks | 1,660 | 3,820 | 1,600 | 16,380 | 3,520 | 4,700 | 2,780 | 2,080 | 23,920 | 6,900 | 1,800 | 2,580 | 1,580 | 740 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries | 1,260 | 700 | 500 | 3,140 | 660 | 1,540 | 1,900 | 440 | 9,060 | 1,940 | 800 | 840 | 1,160 | 2,140 |
| Telegraph operators | 120 | 160 | 120 | 1,100 | 160 | 180 | 140 | 100 | 2,180 | 340 | 100 | 280 | 260 | 200 |
| Telephone operators | 40 | 100 | 20 | 320 | 40 | 100 | 160 | 100 | 860 | 80 | 100 | 160 | 160 | 180 |
| Other clerical and kindred workers | 17,380 | 11,320 | 8,620 | 75,020 | 13,380 | 29,740 | 21,860 | 9,400 | 161,020 | 33,460 | 13,080 | 18,900 | 15,320 | 21,080 |
| Canvassers and solicitors | 600 | 860 | 400 | 3,160 | 840 | 1,220 | 1,560 | 320 | 5,060 | 1,200 | 340 | 880 | 640 | 220 |
| Hucksters and peddlers | 820 | 800 | 340 | 3,540 | 720 | 1,020 | 1,300 | 140 | 9,180 | 1,700 | 600 | 760 | 220 | 360 |
| Newsboys | 460 | 200 | 180 | 1,140 | 380 | 760 | 1,240 | 480 | 1,200 | 520 | 140 | 420 | 660 | 260 |
| Insurance agents and brokers | 2,480 | 1,380 | 1,220 | 9,860 | 1,540 | 2,900 | 4,680 | 1,120 | 16,220 | 4,380 | 1,720 | 1,920 | 2,520 | 1,380 |
| Real estate agents and brokers | 660 | 680 | 300 | 4,380 | 820 | 2,160 | 5,020 | 600 | 10,820 | 1,980 | 540 | 760 | 1,380 | 1,000 |
| Other sales agents and brokers | 5,740 | 5,920 | 3,600 | 34,940 | 4,740 | 11,260 | 16,240 | 4,340 | 79,180 | 13,260 | 5,100 | 7,300 | 6,380 | 2,620 |
| Other salesmen | 9,200 | 11,220 | 5,940 | 40,520 | 8,840 | 17,120 | 23,560 | 5,740 | 101,960 | 24,800 | 7,940 | 10,560 | 10,160 | 7,400 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs. | 50,160 | 43,000 | 41,880 | 224,700 | 66,360 | 121,680 | 92,900 | 44,980 | 404,460 | 119,720 | 37,460 | 47,380 | 33,380 | 31,440 |
| Bakers | 1,740 | 1,820 | 1,060 | 7,520 | 1,560 | 2,400 | 2,460 | 1,260 | 18,040 | 4,440 | 1,440 | 1,940 | 1,500 | 660 |
| Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen | 340 | 240 | 520 | 2,040 | 880 | 1,160 | 420 | 680 | 1,640 | 920 | 400 | 320 | 280 | 120 |
| Boilermakers | 320 | 420 | 300 | 1,160 | 560 | 200 | 320 | 220 | 1,100 | 920 | 180 | 320 | 320 | 160 |
| Cabinetmakers and pattern makers | 700 | 580 | 840 | 5,200 | 1,520 | 2,560 | 2,300 | 1,100 | 6,140 | 2,480 | 600 | 1,320 | 680 | 300 |
| Carpenters | 3,480 | 3,480 | 3,000 | 15,100 | 4,660 | 7,380 | 12,480 | 3,540 | 36,520 | 8,660 | 2,540 | 3,820 | 3,920 | 2,980 |
| Compositors and typesetters | 2,180 | 2,200 | 1,120 | 11,160 | 1,820 | 2,700 | 2,560 | 1,340 | 20,020 | 4,680 | 1,460 | 1,920 | 1,760 | 2,080 |
| Electricians | 1,980 | 1,660 | 1,900 | 9,540 | 1,920 | 4,720 | 5,700 | 1,300 | 19,820 | 5,480 | 1,700 | 1,420 | 1,700 | 1,560 |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry | 3,060 | 2,980 | 2,760 | 14,360 | 4,060 | 9,360 | 4,000 | 3,100 | 31,160 | 7,200 | 2,340 | 3,680 | 1,420 | 1,700 |
| Construction | 340 | 560 | 100 | 620 | 320 | 580 | 620 | 260 | 2,400 | 660 | 360 | 320 | 240 | 380 |
| Manufacturing | 1,740 | 1,060 | 1,780 | 9,600 | 2,600 | 7,300 | 1,660 | 1,960 | 31,600 | 4,760 | 1,140 | 2,100 | 580 | 860 |
| Transport, commun., and utilities | 520 | 820 | 560 | 2,000 | 660 | 740 | 740 | 480 | 4,780 | 900 | 560 | | | |

USUAL OCCUPATION

Table 3.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | Balti- more, Md. | Boston, Mass. | Buffalo, N. Y. | Chicago, Ill. | Cleve- land, Ohio | Detroit, Mich. | Los Angeles, Calif. | Mil- waukee, Wis. | New York, N. Y. | Phila- delphia, Pa. | Pitta- burgh, Pa. | St. Louis, Mo. | San Francisco, Calif. | Wash- ington, D. C. |
|--|------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Male—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 49,520 | 38,180 | 37,120 | 228,660 | 70,640 | 151,340 | 75,420 | 43,660 | 445,200 | 134,540 | 34,280 | 57,160 | 33,280 | 25,660 |
| Apprentices..... | 640 | 480 | 600 | 4,380 | 1,580 | 2,320 | 980 | 820 | 4,200 | 2,180 | 620 | 920 | 920 | 780 |
| Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc. | 1,240 | 960 | 800 | 4,600 | 1,300 | 3,400 | 3,900 | 940 | 4,980 | 2,360 | 1,260 | 1,180 | 1,300 | 1,640 |
| Brakemen and switchmen, railroad..... | 720 | 240 | 1,540 | 4,140 | 940 | 1,250 | 1,220 | 650 | 2,540 | 1,700 | 820 | 820 | 440 | 160 |
| Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen..... | 13,480 | 13,080 | 8,500 | 58,600 | 14,840 | 24,320 | 22,220 | 7,980 | 130,060 | 30,120 | 11,480 | 15,200 | 8,380 | 12,500 |
| Conductors, bus and street railway..... | 80 | 80 | 40 | 4,960 | 840 | 880 | 840 | 150 | 2,100 | 840 | 120 | 220 | 1,060 | 140 |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)..... | — | 80 | 60 | 220 | 20 | — | 240 | — | 420 | 150 | 20 | 40 | 100 | 20 |
| Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept..... | 740 | 840 | 700 | 3,220 | 1,900 | 1,740 | 160 | 720 | 7,480 | 2,240 | 720 | 860 | 250 | 500 |
| Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family..... | 460 | 520 | 220 | 2,800 | 340 | 500 | 1,160 | 240 | 10,500 | 1,620 | 300 | 440 | 1,440 | 580 |
| Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr. | 560 | 980 | 540 | 3,040 | 720 | 1,140 | 2,080 | 460 | 7,080 | 1,420 | 580 | 580 | 760 | 660 |
| Mine operatives and laborers..... | 180 | 60 | 200 | 800 | 560 | 380 | 1,900 | 160 | 640 | 380 | 780 | 480 | 420 | 120 |
| Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc..... | 960 | 600 | 320 | 4,940 | 780 | 940 | 1,440 | 560 | 5,040 | 2,020 | 860 | 1,020 | 1,180 | 400 |
| Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance..... | 660 | 480 | 740 | 5,380 | 1,160 | 4,800 | 1,920 | 940 | 4,600 | 1,680 | 480 | 1,260 | 520 | 150 |
| Power station operators..... | 40 | 20 | 120 | 520 | 100 | 200 | 140 | 120 | 1,160 | 120 | 120 | 80 | 60 | 80 |
| Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy..... | 980 | 540 | 600 | 540 | 480 | 500 | 700 | 240 | 9,040 | 1,060 | 180 | 180 | 2,680 | 100 |
| Welders and flame-cutters..... | 1,320 | 700 | 1,200 | 4,520 | 2,920 | 8,960 | 2,100 | 1,900 | 3,820 | 2,920 | 800 | 1,120 | 540 | 160 |
| Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs..... | 2,920 | 2,440 | 2,920 | 17,180 | 7,120 | 13,660 | 5,560 | 3,380 | 32,140 | 8,500 | 3,600 | 3,060 | 2,220 | 1,120 |
| Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 21,480 | 12,640 | 15,740 | 96,860 | 31,320 | 81,860 | 20,420 | 21,680 | 179,740 | 66,520 | 8,740 | 25,700 | 8,200 | 3,060 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 2,920 | 1,940 | 2,200 | 14,620 | 1,980 | 3,360 | 3,040 | 2,480 | 12,220 | 4,540 | 1,640 | 4,300 | 2,620 | 640 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 60 | 220 | 60 | 420 | 80 | 120 | 80 | 220 | 1,940 | 1,000 | 50 | 520 | 80 | — |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 300 | 220 | 60 | 80 | — | 20 | 60 | 20 | 280 | 1,120 | — | 120 | — | — |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | — | 40 | 180 | 80 | 20 | — | — | — | 1,500 | 240 | — | 20 | — | — |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 20 | 180 | — | 40 | 320 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 340 | 1,020 | 60 | — | 80 | — |
| Knit goods..... | — | 180 | 120 | 180 | 220 | 20 | 260 | 1,140 | 2,740 | 6,160 | — | 20 | 60 | — |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 120 | 340 | — | 940 | 100 | 220 | 140 | 160 | 3,600 | 8,420 | 60 | 180 | 60 | 40 |
| Apparel and other fabric, textile prod..... | 3,340 | 1,240 | 340 | 5,440 | 1,040 | 300 | 2,080 | 620 | 71,960 | 7,560 | 140 | 1,320 | 580 | 40 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 820 | 340 | 440 | 7,160 | 900 | 780 | 2,320 | 740 | 5,760 | 2,180 | 480 | 1,340 | 840 | 80 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 1,100 | 960 | 320 | 8,560 | 1,160 | 1,080 | 880 | 1,040 | 12,040 | 4,520 | 400 | 1,540 | 660 | 1,180 |
| Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod..... | 860 | 220 | 1,300 | 3,160 | 1,420 | 1,040 | 980 | 280 | 4,540 | 3,060 | 260 | 1,000 | 380 | 40 |
| Rubber products..... | 200 | 660 | 1,000 | 760 | 260 | 2,100 | 980 | 60 | 860 | 560 | 60 | 120 | 20 | 20 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 500 | 1,820 | 40 | 2,060 | 60 | 49 | 260 | 1,780 | 9,620 | 1,360 | — | 5,340 | 140 | 40 |
| Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear..... | 100 | 580 | 140 | 2,940 | 100 | 140 | 260 | 1,860 | 5,700 | 3,260 | 80 | 340 | 400 | — |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 1,080 | 320 | 400 | 2,220 | 400 | 800 | 1,140 | 200 | 2,960 | 1,240 | 480 | 560 | 240 | 40 |
| Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind..... | 4,780 | 900 | 2,840 | 15,100 | 10,960 | 4,820 | 1,800 | 3,120 | 7,800 | 6,240 | 3,120 | 2,720 | 820 | 790 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 600 | 220 | 420 | 3,120 | 1,300 | 1,040 | 440 | 340 | 4,460 | 760 | 100 | 500 | 140 | 20 |
| Machinery..... | 960 | 920 | 1,220 | 18,520 | 5,360 | 3,800 | 1,180 | 4,760 | 7,180 | 5,660 | 1,200 | 2,780 | 280 | 100 |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 400 | 220 | 1,960 | 1,680 | 3,980 | 59,980 | 760 | 1,880 | 1,280 | 1,660 | 120 | 1,500 | 160 | 40 |
| Transportation equipment, exc. auto..... | 2,340 | 360 | 1,640 | 1,600 | 680 | 340 | 3,020 | 320 | 4,100 | 2,520 | 80 | 420 | 360 | 20 |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 980 | 760 | 1,000 | 8,180 | 920 | 1,780 | 720 | 640 | 19,060 | 3,540 | 400 | 1,080 | 280 | 60 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries and services..... | 3,060 | 3,440 | 2,280 | 16,940 | 3,920 | 4,680 | 8,440 | 2,700 | 39,660 | 8,600 | 2,800 | 4,000 | 2,800 | 3,480 |
| Domestic service workers..... | 1,420 | 780 | 320 | 2,220 | 280 | 640 | 2,420 | 80 | 8,680 | 2,120 | 720 | 1,000 | 1,740 | 1,620 |
| Protective service workers..... | 6,260 | 7,140 | 3,420 | 21,080 | 5,020 | 9,080 | 9,020 | 3,080 | 53,480 | 14,780 | 3,520 | 4,960 | 9,240 | 5,320 |
| Firemen, fire department..... | 1,300 | 1,440 | 840 | 2,780 | 1,340 | 1,220 | 1,480 | 780 | 9,360 | 1,840 | 800 | 720 | 1,360 | 660 |
| Guards and watchmen..... | 1,860 | 2,180 | 1,100 | 9,220 | 2,200 | 3,480 | 2,180 | 1,040 | 16,740 | 5,180 | 1,440 | 2,360 | 1,040 | 1,460 |
| Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals..... | 2,180 | 2,560 | 1,420 | 8,880 | 1,420 | 4,080 | 3,380 | 1,220 | 19,360 | 5,320 | 1,220 | 1,760 | 1,760 | 1,440 |
| Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards..... | 920 | 960 | 60 | 200 | 60 | 300 | 1,980 | 40 | 8,020 | 2,440 | 60 | 120 | 5,080 | 1,760 |
| Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot. | 15,280 | 20,460 | 8,400 | 79,880 | 14,620 | 27,440 | 34,160 | 8,780 | 211,340 | 35,900 | 13,360 | 18,180 | 22,600 | 19,640 |
| Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists..... | 1,620 | 1,840 | 1,400 | 7,280 | 1,980 | 2,920 | 3,920 | 1,180 | 20,840 | 5,100 | 1,340 | 1,640 | 1,680 | 1,660 |
| Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers..... | 20 | 100 | 20 | 420 | 60 | 20 | 220 | 20 | 1,000 | 140 | 60 | 80 | 40 | 140 |
| Charwomen, janitors, and porters..... | 5,420 | 5,380 | 2,100 | 31,020 | 4,820 | 11,060 | 7,840 | 2,860 | 49,420 | 9,280 | 4,940 | 8,360 | 5,200 | 6,320 |
| Cooks, except private family..... | 1,380 | 3,880 | 1,140 | 7,960 | 1,640 | 3,560 | 7,380 | 820 | 22,700 | 5,420 | 1,200 | 1,560 | 4,200 | 2,980 |
| Elevator operators..... | 480 | 940 | 240 | 5,060 | 780 | 940 | 1,200 | 300 | 29,480 | 2,220 | 760 | 700 | 900 | 1,320 |
| Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam..... | 60 | 300 | 220 | 80 | 160 | 140 | 360 | 20 | 3,120 | 300 | 180 | 100 | 720 | 160 |
| Practical nurses and midwives..... | 100 | 20 | 40 | 80 | 60 | 220 | 60 | — | 320 | 120 | 20 | — | 60 | 20 |
| Servants, except private family..... | 920 | 2,240 | 700 | 7,260 | 1,200 | 2,140 | 4,600 | 900 | 25,520 | 3,180 | 1,120 | 1,360 | 3,160 | 2,340 |
| Waiters and bartenders..... | 3,360 | 4,540 | 2,060 | 17,020 | 3,000 | 4,820 | 7,060 | 1,960 | 56,660 | 8,340 | 2,900 | 3,320 | 5,760 | 3,340 |
| Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot. | 1,420 | 1,220 | 460 | 2,960 | 920 | 1,620 | 1,580 | 720 | 9,280 | 1,800 | 840 | 1,060 | 860 | 1,400 |
| Farm laborers and foremen..... | 720 | 320 | 140 | 1,380 | 540 | 960 | 5,520 | 520 | 2,700 | 1,000 | 240 | 420 | 740 | 580 |
| Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen..... | 720 | 320 | 140 | 1,320 | 520 | 880 | 5,380 | 520 | 2,640 | 960 | 220 | 400 | 740 | 560 |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)..... | — | — | — | 60 | 20 | 80 | 140 | — | 60 | 40 | 20 | 20 | — | 20 |
| Laborers, except farm and mine..... | 38,660 | 22,140 | 20,900 | 120,740 | 41,800 | 53,320 | 37,280 | 18,680 | 169,600 | 59,980 | 38,220 | 32,240 | 19,640 | 20,940 |
| Fishermen and oystermen..... | 60 | 1,080 | — | 40 | 40 | — | 2,320 | 60 | 500 | 40 | — | — | 780 | — |
| Longshoremen and stevedores..... | 3,340 | 1,840 | 540 | 600 | 260 | 380 | 1,840 | 280 | 19,260 | 3,400 | 20 | 180 | 3,300 | — |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers..... | — | 60 | 40 | 40 | 60 | 80 | 40 | 60 | 120 | 40 | — | 60 | 140 | 20 |
| Other specified laborers..... | 1,340 | 1,140 | 720 | 4,840 | 2,340 | 2,020 | 6,040 | 1,280 | 10,700 | 3,660 | 1,360 | 1,940 | 2,620 | 1,020 |
| Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction..... | 8,400 | 8,240 | 4,720 | 28,020 | 10,160 | 10,260 | 10,480 | 4,940 | 61,140 | 19,900 | 9,600 | 8,480 | 5,220 | 11,220 |
| Manufacturing..... | 15,900 | 2,640 | 8,740 | 49,760 | 19,460 | 33,120 | 5,460 | 8,140 | 21,800 | 15,100 | 18,400 | 11,660 | 2,600 | 1,440 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 1,800 | 520 | 1,180 | 10,680 | 340 | 840 | 1,460 | 1,200 | 4,420 | 1,680 | 1,640 | 1,840 | 960 | 260 |
| Textiles, textile prod., and apparel..... | 280 | 360 | 60 | 780 | 320 | 100 | 80 | 180 | 1,740 | 1,460 | 200 | 320 | 180 | 20 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 440 | 60 | 300 | 2,180 | 240 | 300 | 420 | 260 | 1,000 | 320 | 320 | 800 | 140 | — |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 460 | 80 | 280 | 2,840 | 360 | 180 | 200 | 140 | 1,480 | 840 | 360 | 340 | 40 | 340 |
| Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod..... | 1,720 | 200 | 620 | 2,400 | 980 | 580 | 460 | 240 | 2,300 | 1,940 | 420 | 560 | 280 | 60 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 140 | 140 | 40 | 940 | — | 100 | 40 | 700 | 360 | 480 | 80 | 800 | 60 | — |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 740 | 60 | 140 | 740 | 320 | 500 | 460 | 180 | 840 | 680 | 360 | 1,080 | 140 | 160 |
| Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind..... | 6,300 | 360 | 3,780 | 17,660 | 11,800 | 2,220 | 1,060 | 2,420 | 2,300 | 3,180 | 12,880 | 3,300 | 460 | 480 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 1,060 | — | 220 | 1,160 | 1,040 | 660 | 160 | 140 | 700 | 160 | 280 | 160 | 40 | 40 |
| Machinery..... | 220 | 140 | 520 | 4,120 | 1,760 | 760 | 180 | 1,540 | 820 | 860 | 1,060 | 660 | 20 | — |
| Automobiles and automobile equip..... | 120 | 60 | 440 | 460 | 920 | 24,280 | 60 | 540 | 160 | 440 | 60 | 320 | — | 20 |
| Transportation equipment, exc. auto..... | 1,780 | 360 | 220 | 780 | 220 | 80 | 460 | 120 | 2,060 | 1,640 | 160 | 560 | 120 | 20 |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 840 | 800 | 940 | 5,020 | 1,160 | 2,520 | 420 | 480 | 3,620 | 1,220 | 580 | 920 | 160 | 40</ |

Table 3.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability.]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | Balti- more, Md. | Boston, Mass. | Buffalo, N. Y. | Chicago, Ill. | Cleve- land, Ohio | Detroit, Mich. | Los Angeles, Calif. | Mil- waukee, Wis. | New York, N. Y. | Phila- delphia, Pa. | Pitts- burgh, Pa. | St. Louis, Mo. | San Francisco, Calif. | Wash- ington, D. C. |
|---|------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Female | 115,960 | 106,540 | 68,240 | 463,780 | 104,140 | 174,260 | 209,840 | 70,780 | 1,029,440 | 256,200 | 72,720 | 115,220 | 94,180 | 131,800 |
| Professional and semiprofess. wkrs. | 9,420 | 14,100 | 7,820 | 40,660 | 9,500 | 16,220 | 28,140 | 7,600 | 109,000 | 21,100 | 9,180 | 9,540 | 10,880 | 12,160 |
| Actresses | 80 | 120 | - | 380 | 100 | 60 | 2,240 | 40 | 2,260 | 120 | - | - | - | 60 |
| Artists and art teachers | 100 | 300 | 80 | 740 | 120 | 360 | 1,020 | 160 | 3,820 | 400 | 100 | 120 | 220 | 200 |
| Authors, editors, and reporters | 100 | 280 | 60 | 820 | 60 | 140 | 920 | 80 | 3,580 | 280 | - | 60 | 200 | 420 |
| College presidents, profes's, & instructors | 120 | 100 | 40 | 320 | 100 | 80 | 140 | 120 | 660 | 180 | 80 | 60 | 60 | 180 |
| Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians | 40 | 40 | 100 | 180 | 40 | 60 | 200 | 20 | 580 | 200 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 40 |
| Lawyers and judges | 80 | 160 | 60 | 320 | - | 80 | 160 | 40 | 840 | 40 | - | 40 | 60 | 340 |
| Librarians | 280 | 520 | 140 | 1,100 | 360 | 440 | 540 | 260 | 2,060 | 220 | 200 | 340 | 400 | 480 |
| Musicians and music teachers | 280 | 580 | 340 | 2,220 | 300 | 720 | 2,380 | 320 | 6,100 | 780 | 450 | 560 | 640 | 320 |
| Physicians and surgeons | 20 | 100 | 40 | 2,200 | 40 | 140 | 140 | 20 | 820 | 200 | 80 | 20 | 160 | 140 |
| Social and welfare workers | 440 | 500 | 420 | 1,840 | 580 | 620 | 1,180 | 160 | 6,200 | 1,220 | 450 | 320 | 560 | 460 |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents) | 3,660 | 4,780 | 3,560 | 15,380 | 3,700 | 6,320 | 7,920 | 3,140 | 36,720 | 7,320 | 3,300 | 3,780 | 2,700 | 3,800 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses | 3,080 | 5,120 | 1,860 | 10,080 | 2,960 | 5,140 | 6,620 | 2,440 | 28,160 | 7,220 | 3,660 | 3,040 | 4,240 | 4,060 |
| Other professional workers | 260 | 520 | 260 | 1,160 | 340 | 520 | 780 | 160 | 3,880 | 680 | 280 | 240 | 400 | 560 |
| Designers and draftsmen | 120 | 100 | 100 | 740 | 100 | 100 | 660 | 60 | 3,780 | 360 | 20 | 240 | 140 | 180 |
| Other semiprofessional workers | 760 | 880 | 760 | 4,840 | 700 | 1,440 | 3,240 | 580 | 9,540 | 1,840 | 480 | 820 | 1,080 | 640 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 20 | 60 | 20 | 60 | - | 80 | 240 | 20 | 120 | - | 40 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm. | 2,660 | 2,100 | 1,840 | 11,920 | 2,380 | 4,260 | 11,140 | 2,140 | 24,160 | 4,660 | 1,440 | 2,180 | 4,740 | 2,560 |
| Misc. specified managers and officials | 640 | 560 | 440 | 2,680 | 620 | 1,100 | 5,080 | 480 | 7,840 | 800 | 280 | 480 | 2,240 | 1,400 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.) by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 100 | 60 | 140 | 660 | 80 | 220 | 540 | 20 | 2,300 | 200 | 80 | 220 | 300 | 40 |
| Eating and drinkings places | 420 | 180 | 160 | 1,560 | 460 | 480 | 1,080 | 480 | 1,560 | 420 | 160 | 340 | 420 | 280 |
| Other wholesale and retail trade | 1,360 | 760 | 820 | 5,580 | 1,000 | 1,980 | 2,760 | 960 | 9,540 | 2,640 | 740 | 820 | 1,120 | 620 |
| Personal services | 80 | 40 | 60 | 500 | 40 | 120 | 660 | 60 | 700 | 60 | 20 | 100 | 380 | 100 |
| Misc. industries and services | 60 | 500 | 220 | 940 | 180 | 360 | 1,020 | 140 | 2,820 | 540 | 160 | 280 | 340 | 120 |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | 31,640 | 38,140 | 19,700 | 183,740 | 33,680 | 63,680 | 71,860 | 25,360 | 354,100 | 69,300 | 26,240 | 34,480 | 38,700 | 57,040 |
| Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts. | 2,620 | 5,740 | 2,520 | 19,140 | 3,980 | 7,840 | 10,780 | 3,120 | 49,940 | 9,840 | 2,480 | 3,760 | 4,820 | 3,660 |
| Office machine operators | 760 | 760 | 460 | 5,000 | 820 | 1,920 | 1,620 | 680 | 6,260 | 840 | 240 | 1,060 | 700 | 1,000 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries | 10,180 | 13,120 | 5,160 | 63,300 | 11,860 | 20,720 | 25,580 | 8,100 | 128,060 | 23,100 | 8,920 | 12,840 | 15,880 | 23,940 |
| Telephone operators | 40 | 60 | 80 | 660 | 80 | 180 | 240 | 40 | 800 | 180 | 160 | 60 | 140 | 100 |
| Other clerical and kindred workers | 1,820 | 1,860 | 840 | 11,240 | 1,420 | 2,420 | 3,700 | 1,480 | 17,040 | 3,120 | 1,160 | 1,820 | 2,220 | 2,120 |
| Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors | 7,840 | 8,120 | 4,320 | 47,800 | 7,420 | 14,200 | 12,440 | 5,400 | 69,120 | 16,740 | 6,320 | 7,880 | 7,800 | 19,820 |
| Insurance agents and brokers | 240 | 20 | 100 | 600 | 180 | 280 | 420 | 60 | 1,140 | 280 | 120 | 280 | 40 | 60 |
| Real estate agents and brokers | 120 | 100 | 80 | 440 | 80 | 180 | 440 | 40 | 750 | 220 | 80 | 60 | 280 | 40 |
| Other sales agents and brokers | 80 | 40 | 60 | 220 | 80 | 160 | 400 | 20 | 1,180 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 140 | - |
| Other saleswomen | 200 | 240 | 100 | 860 | 180 | 320 | 660 | 80 | 1,940 | 240 | 60 | 160 | 200 | 120 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs. | 1,740 | 1,740 | 920 | 6,680 | 1,500 | 2,880 | 2,820 | 820 | 10,180 | 4,040 | 720 | 1,500 | 1,000 | 860 |
| Compositors and typesetters | - | 100 | 40 | 320 | 40 | 100 | 160 | 20 | 340 | 280 | 60 | 40 | 60 | 120 |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm. | 400 | 680 | 260 | 1,980 | 500 | 460 | 660 | 260 | 3,540 | 1,120 | 100 | 660 | 200 | 160 |
| Other craftsmen and kindred workers | 1,340 | 960 | 620 | 4,980 | 960 | 1,820 | 2,000 | 540 | 6,300 | 2,640 | 560 | 800 | 740 | 580 |
| Operatives and kindred workers | 22,040 | 17,860 | 10,180 | 97,700 | 21,860 | 28,220 | 28,200 | 14,660 | 207,660 | 67,560 | 6,180 | 27,040 | 10,680 | 7,400 |
| Dressmks. and seamstr'ses (not in factory) | 1,540 | 1,500 | 1,060 | 7,360 | 1,360 | 2,560 | 4,360 | 1,180 | 11,500 | 3,100 | 1,100 | 1,580 | 1,560 | 1,560 |
| Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family | 1,820 | 1,620 | 860 | 8,660 | 1,600 | 2,580 | 3,660 | 980 | 13,320 | 4,020 | 980 | 2,460 | 1,160 | 2,100 |
| Other spec. operatives and kindred workers | 480 | 360 | 320 | 2,580 | 500 | 1,500 | 1,600 | 440 | 6,200 | 860 | 180 | 720 | 440 | 280 |
| Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 17,300 | 13,440 | 7,100 | 73,480 | 17,440 | 19,940 | 16,040 | 11,360 | 169,240 | 57,320 | 5,200 | 20,380 | 6,600 | 1,380 |
| Food and kindred products | 2,400 | 1,860 | 860 | 12,860 | 300 | 1,140 | 2,980 | 760 | 7,920 | 3,800 | 1,420 | 1,800 | 1,420 | 300 |
| Tobacco manufactures | 140 | 60 | - | 140 | 80 | 100 | 220 | 40 | 1,220 | 4,980 | 200 | 700 | 180 | 40 |
| Cotton manufactures | 520 | 180 | - | 180 | 80 | 100 | 40 | - | 380 | 1,400 | 20 | 100 | 20 | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures | - | 160 | 720 | 620 | - | - | 40 | - | 1,640 | 560 | - | - | - | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures | 20 | 140 | - | 40 | 720 | - | 20 | 80 | 440 | 1,040 | 160 | - | 60 | - |
| Knit goods | 20 | 400 | 140 | 380 | 1,020 | 80 | 400 | 3,060 | 4,540 | 8,020 | - | - | 120 | - |
| Other textile-mill products | 240 | 200 | 20 | 1,200 | 140 | 120 | 240 | 100 | 2,780 | 5,180 | 20 | 340 | 80 | - |
| Apparel & other fabric, textile prod. | 8,660 | 5,920 | 1,680 | 19,700 | 6,820 | 2,420 | 9,040 | 1,800 | 109,560 | 18,140 | 1,440 | 8,060 | 3,200 | 220 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod. | 160 | 40 | 20 | 1,460 | 340 | 340 | 320 | 260 | 1,100 | 280 | 400 | 200 | 120 | - |
| Paper, paper products, and printing | 920 | 540 | 780 | 7,880 | 740 | 720 | 740 | 860 | 9,000 | 3,300 | 320 | 1,220 | 540 | 800 |
| Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod. | 380 | 280 | 340 | 1,520 | 380 | 620 | 320 | 20 | 3,400 | 660 | 40 | 440 | 40 | - |
| Rubber products | 140 | 220 | 60 | 360 | 40 | 300 | 20 | - | 700 | 160 | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Footwear industries, except rubber | 200 | 920 | - | 1,560 | - | - | 460 | 1,120 | 1,880 | 880 | - | 3,940 | 40 | - |
| Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear | 100 | 300 | 100 | 1,380 | - | - | 60 | 1,020 | 3,520 | 1,020 | 20 | 340 | 40 | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 340 | 120 | 140 | 540 | 20 | 180 | 120 | 40 | 580 | 160 | 80 | 20 | 40 | - |
| Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y | 2,200 | 760 | 940 | 15,460 | 4,420 | 3,100 | 420 | 1,480 | 6,480 | 3,500 | 580 | 1,920 | 220 | - |
| Transportation equipment | 20 | 140 | 660 | 740 | 1,020 | 9,120 | 80 | 480 | 500 | 220 | - | 360 | - | - |
| Other manufacturing industries | 840 | 900 | 640 | 7,380 | 620 | 580 | 520 | 240 | 19,600 | 4,000 | 500 | 920 | 460 | 20 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries & services | 900 | 940 | 860 | 5,620 | 960 | 1,700 | 2,540 | 700 | 7,400 | 2,260 | 740 | 1,900 | 980 | 2,220 |
| Domestic service workers | 20,560 | 8,000 | 6,360 | 36,400 | 10,100 | 19,360 | 22,380 | 5,920 | 119,840 | 30,140 | 10,280 | 14,080 | 6,140 | 25,780 |
| Protective service workers | 80 | 100 | 60 | 220 | - | 100 | 220 | - | 680 | 140 | 40 | 100 | 20 | 40 |
| Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot. | 11,540 | 12,480 | 6,980 | 48,780 | 14,140 | 21,760 | 26,180 | 8,240 | 66,860 | 23,440 | 9,660 | 14,020 | 11,160 | 13,500 |
| Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists | 1,940 | 1,800 | 1,160 | 8,200 | 2,140 | 3,280 | 5,660 | 1,420 | 14,600 | 4,860 | 1,240 | 1,760 | 2,160 | 2,160 |
| Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers | 120 | 760 | 140 | 1,260 | 280 | 520 | 1,060 | 420 | 2,700 | 240 | 140 | 640 | 340 | 560 |
| Charwomen, janitors, and porters | 1,420 | 820 | 940 | 4,880 | 2,220 | 2,520 | 1,100 | 1,300 | 9,020 | 2,720 | 1,880 | 860 | 900 | 1,800 |
| Cooks, except private family | 580 | 720 | 620 | 2,820 | 920 | 1,320 | 1,680 | 680 | 3,860 | 1,300 | 660 | 1,080 | 480 | 660 |
| Elevator operators | 60 | 140 | 180 | 460 | 340 | 740 | 140 | 120 | 920 | 420 | 140 | 480 | 200 | 260 |
| Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family | 320 | 1,020 | 300 | 2,500 | 320 | 900 | 1,260 | 300 | 5,480 | 1,320 | 460 | 720 | 520 | 660 |
| Practical nurses and midwives | 900 | 580 | 280 | 1,620 | 420 | 720 | 3,020 | 380 | 5,320 | 1,060 | 360 | 600 | 1,180 | 860 |
| Servants, except private family | 1,600 | 1,680 | 980 | 8,880 | 2,260 | 2,500 | 2,300 | 960 | 13,420 | 3,000 | 1,140 | 2,440 | 1,780 | 2,220 |
| Waitresses and bartenders | 3,940 | 4,880 | 2,060 | 16,000 | | | | | | | | | | |

USUAL OCCUPATION

Table 4.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability.]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | TOTAL | | | | WHITE | | | | NONWHITE | | | |
|--|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Experienced labor force | Employed (exc. on emerg. work) | On public emergency work | Seeking work, experienced | Experienced labor force | Employed (exc. on emerg. work) | On public emergency work | Seeking work, experienced | Experienced labor force | Employed (exc. on emerg. work) | On public emergency work | Seeking work, experienced |
| Male | 39,520,480 | 34,102,440 | 2,003,540 | 3,414,500 | 35,808,880 | 31,021,460 | 1,737,580 | 3,049,840 | 3,711,600 | 3,080,980 | 265,950 | 364,680 |
| Professional and semiprof. wkrs... | 2,006,480 | 1,869,280 | 48,940 | 88,860 | 1,938,820 | 1,811,180 | 44,380 | 83,250 | 67,650 | 58,100 | 3,960 | 5,600 |
| Actors | 12,320 | 7,640 | 520 | 4,160 | 11,560 | 7,360 | 500 | 3,700 | 760 | 280 | 20 | 460 |
| Architects | 21,740 | 20,160 | 440 | 1,140 | 21,720 | 20,140 | 440 | 1,140 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Artists and art teachers | 40,940 | 34,080 | 2,940 | 3,920 | 40,120 | 33,640 | 2,680 | 3,800 | 820 | 440 | 250 | 120 |
| Authors, editors, and reporters | 55,960 | 51,360 | 1,540 | 4,060 | 56,320 | 50,900 | 1,500 | 3,920 | 640 | 460 | 40 | 140 |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists | 58,140 | 55,240 | 500 | 2,400 | 57,840 | 55,020 | 450 | 2,360 | 300 | 220 | 40 | 40 |
| Clergymen | 136,360 | 133,040 | 1,220 | 2,100 | 117,740 | 115,440 | 520 | 1,480 | 18,620 | 17,600 | 400 | 620 |
| College presidents, professors, & instructors | 50,740 | 50,140 | 180 | 420 | 49,150 | 48,560 | 180 | 420 | 1,580 | 1,580 | - | - |
| Dentists | 66,960 | 66,500 | 140 | 320 | 65,380 | 64,960 | 140 | 280 | 1,580 | 1,540 | - | 40 |
| Civil engineers | 93,000 | 84,860 | 3,700 | 4,940 | 92,320 | 84,240 | 3,680 | 4,900 | 180 | 120 | 20 | 40 |
| Electrical engineers | 58,660 | 56,320 | 620 | 1,720 | 58,550 | 56,220 | 520 | 1,720 | 100 | 100 | - | - |
| Mechanical engineers | 84,140 | 81,080 | 600 | 2,450 | 84,020 | 80,960 | 580 | 2,460 | 120 | 100 | 20 | - |
| Other technical engineers | 32,940 | 31,000 | 400 | 1,540 | 32,360 | 30,940 | 380 | 1,540 | 80 | 60 | 20 | - |
| Lawyers and judges | 177,480 | 174,900 | 880 | 1,700 | 176,400 | 173,860 | 840 | 1,700 | 1,080 | 1,040 | 40 | - |
| Musicians and music teachers | 97,140 | 71,660 | 8,620 | 16,860 | 87,640 | 65,520 | 7,480 | 14,640 | 9,500 | 6,140 | 1,140 | 2,220 |
| Osteopaths | 5,480 | 5,420 | 20 | 40 | 5,440 | 5,380 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Pharmacists | 83,760 | 80,060 | 620 | 3,080 | 82,220 | 79,200 | 600 | 3,020 | 940 | 860 | 20 | 50 |
| Physicians and surgeons | 151,520 | 150,640 | 240 | 640 | 147,660 | 146,780 | 240 | 640 | 3,860 | 3,860 | - | - |
| Social and welfare workers | 24,420 | 22,460 | 1,400 | 860 | 23,340 | 21,520 | 1,020 | 800 | 1,080 | 940 | 80 | 60 |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents) | 276,420 | 260,840 | 8,620 | 6,960 | 260,200 | 246,560 | 7,420 | 6,220 | 16,220 | 14,280 | 1,200 | 740 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses | 5,360 | 7,700 | 140 | 520 | 8,220 | 7,580 | 140 | 500 | 140 | 120 | - | 20 |
| Veterinarians | 10,600 | 10,380 | 100 | 120 | 10,580 | 10,360 | 100 | 120 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Other professional workers | 65,520 | 60,440 | 2,240 | 2,840 | 64,920 | 59,940 | 2,160 | 2,820 | 600 | 500 | 80 | 20 |
| Dancers, showmen, and athletes | 38,060 | 31,500 | 1,320 | 5,240 | 35,560 | 29,720 | 1,060 | 4,780 | 2,500 | 1,780 | 260 | 460 |
| Designers and draftsmen | 99,200 | 89,640 | 4,360 | 5,200 | 98,840 | 89,440 | 4,240 | 5,160 | 360 | 200 | 120 | 40 |
| Surveyors | 16,140 | 13,040 | 1,840 | 1,260 | 16,080 | 13,000 | 1,820 | 1,260 | 60 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Other semiprofessional workers | 239,480 | 219,680 | 5,440 | 14,360 | 233,020 | 213,920 | 5,260 | 13,840 | 6,460 | 5,760 | 180 | 520 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 5,020,000 | 4,863,020 | 94,200 | 62,780 | 4,874,800 | 4,229,120 | 88,840 | 56,840 | 645,200 | 633,900 | 5,360 | 5,940 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm. | 2,990,840 | 2,893,500 | 20,720 | 76,620 | 2,947,180 | 2,651,800 | 20,260 | 75,120 | 43,660 | 41,700 | 450 | 1,500 |
| Conductors, railroad | 47,120 | 45,840 | 480 | 800 | 47,080 | 45,800 | 480 | 800 | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials | 163,140 | 156,660 | 3,940 | 3,140 | 162,460 | 156,020 | 3,320 | 3,120 | 680 | 640 | 20 | 20 |
| Other specified managers and officials | 260,800 | 246,220 | 2,020 | 12,560 | 256,740 | 242,380 | 1,980 | 12,380 | 4,060 | 3,840 | 40 | 180 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.) by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining | 27,460 | 26,300 | 180 | 980 | 27,400 | 26,240 | 180 | 980 | 60 | 60 | - | - |
| Construction | 113,160 | 102,620 | 4,440 | 5,100 | 111,720 | 101,400 | 4,340 | 5,980 | 1,440 | 1,220 | 100 | 180 |
| Manufacturing | 360,940 | 353,400 | 900 | 5,640 | 359,880 | 352,360 | 900 | 6,620 | 1,060 | 1,040 | - | 20 |
| Transport, commun., and utilities | 118,680 | 116,740 | 480 | 1,460 | 117,900 | 115,960 | 480 | 1,460 | 780 | 780 | - | - |
| Wholesale trade | 205,580 | 199,300 | 1,020 | 5,260 | 201,320 | 195,420 | 880 | 5,020 | 4,280 | 3,880 | 140 | 240 |
| Eating and drinking places | 170,400 | 163,860 | 1,050 | 5,480 | 168,420 | 157,080 | 1,040 | 5,800 | 6,960 | 6,780 | 20 | 180 |
| Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl. | 1,118,080 | 1,090,020 | 4,800 | 23,260 | 1,101,900 | 1,074,340 | 4,700 | 22,860 | 16,180 | 15,680 | 100 | 400 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 160,740 | 157,220 | 620 | 2,900 | 159,680 | 156,240 | 620 | 2,820 | 1,060 | 980 | - | 80 |
| Business and repair services | 65,580 | 64,000 | 120 | 1,460 | 64,900 | 63,360 | 120 | 1,420 | 680 | 640 | - | 40 |
| Personal services | 79,040 | 76,520 | 280 | 2,240 | 74,860 | 72,400 | 280 | 2,480 | 4,180 | 4,120 | - | 60 |
| Misc. industries and services | 100,120 | 94,800 | 980 | 4,340 | 97,920 | 92,800 | 940 | 4,180 | 2,200 | 2,000 | 40 | 160 |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | 4,642,380 | 4,211,440 | 114,900 | 316,040 | 4,571,640 | 4,151,040 | 110,940 | 309,660 | 70,740 | 60,400 | 3,960 | 6,380 |
| Baggagemen, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks. | 26,200 | 25,660 | 220 | 320 | 25,420 | 24,920 | 200 | 300 | 780 | 740 | 20 | 20 |
| Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts. | 501,680 | 465,500 | 12,940 | 33,840 | 499,800 | 454,000 | 12,180 | 33,620 | 1,880 | 1,500 | 160 | 280 |
| Mail carriers | 114,040 | 111,920 | 720 | 1,400 | 109,000 | 107,000 | 680 | 1,320 | 5,040 | 4,920 | 40 | 80 |
| Messengers, except express | 62,500 | 58,960 | 1,360 | 7,180 | 56,780 | 48,780 | 1,180 | 6,820 | 5,720 | 5,180 | 180 | 360 |
| Office machine operators | 7,880 | 7,000 | 340 | 480 | 7,720 | 6,900 | 340 | 480 | 480 | 480 | - | - |
| Shipping and receiving clerks | 202,080 | 182,140 | 3,080 | 16,860 | 196,920 | 177,980 | 2,800 | 16,140 | 5,160 | 4,160 | 280 | 720 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries | 77,280 | 67,620 | 4,220 | 5,440 | 76,640 | 67,260 | 4,040 | 5,940 | 640 | 360 | 180 | 100 |
| Telegraph operators | 36,560 | 34,000 | 720 | 1,840 | 36,520 | 33,960 | 720 | 1,840 | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Telephone operators | 10,180 | 9,620 | 120 | 440 | 9,980 | 9,420 | 120 | 440 | 200 | 200 | - | - |
| Other clerical and kindred workers | 1,332,140 | 1,188,760 | 61,600 | 81,780 | 1,311,260 | 1,171,940 | 59,380 | 79,940 | 20,380 | 16,820 | 2,220 | 1,640 |
| Canvassers and solicitors | 68,240 | 62,940 | 540 | 4,760 | 67,460 | 62,240 | 540 | 4,680 | 780 | 700 | - | 80 |
| Hucksters and peddlers | 47,700 | 41,860 | 1,060 | 4,780 | 44,280 | 38,840 | 980 | 4,460 | 3,420 | 3,020 | 80 | 320 |
| Newsboys | 41,740 | 39,420 | 480 | 1,840 | 40,680 | 38,540 | 440 | 1,700 | 1,060 | 880 | 40 | 140 |
| Insurance agents and brokers | 231,980 | 222,040 | 2,380 | 7,560 | 227,020 | 217,360 | 2,320 | 7,340 | 4,960 | 4,680 | 60 | 220 |
| Real estate agents and brokers | 102,280 | 96,820 | 980 | 4,480 | 101,000 | 95,640 | 940 | 4,420 | 1,280 | 1,180 | 40 | 60 |
| Other sales agents and brokers | 618,140 | 577,180 | 4,900 | 36,060 | 616,140 | 575,360 | 4,860 | 35,920 | 2,000 | 1,820 | 40 | 140 |
| Other salesmen | 1,161,820 | 1,035,000 | 19,840 | 106,980 | 1,145,020 | 1,020,900 | 19,220 | 104,900 | 16,800 | 14,100 | 620 | 2,080 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs. | 5,861,240 | 4,979,540 | 272,100 | 609,600 | 5,679,680 | 4,840,540 | 255,640 | 588,500 | 181,560 | 139,000 | 16,460 | 26,100 |
| Bakers | 139,900 | 125,160 | 2,840 | 11,900 | 136,060 | 121,820 | 2,760 | 11,480 | 3,840 | 3,940 | 80 | 420 |
| Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen | 88,080 | 73,280 | 7,820 | 7,040 | 84,160 | 69,880 | 7,480 | 6,800 | 3,920 | 3,340 | 340 | 240 |
| Boilermakers | 34,860 | 29,560 | 1,240 | 4,080 | 34,160 | 28,880 | 1,220 | 4,050 | 720 | 680 | 20 | 20 |
| Cabinetmakers and pattern makers | 93,140 | 83,300 | 2,300 | 7,540 | 91,940 | 82,380 | 2,140 | 7,420 | 1,200 | 920 | 160 | 120 |
| Carpenters | 784,960 | 578,000 | 69,940 | 137,020 | 753,260 | 555,760 | 66,620 | 130,880 | 31,700 | 22,240 | 3,320 | 6,140 |
| Compositors and typesetters | 168,120 | 152,460 | 2,860 | 12,800 | 166,100 | 150,740 | 2,700 | 12,660 | 2,020 | 1,720 | 160 | 140 |
| Electricians | 239,920 | 210,160 | 7,240 | 22,820 | 237,880 | 208,680 | 7,060 | 22,140 | 2,040 | 1,480 | 180 | 380 |
| Foremen (n. e. c.) by industry | 481,520 | 433,820 | 30,900 | 16,800 | 476,840 | 430,180 | 30,140 | 16,520 | 4,680 | 3,640 | 760 | 280 |
| Construction | 71,220 | 42,340 | 4,340 | 6,320 | 70,200 | 41,840 | 22,160 | 6,200 | 1,020 | 500 | 400 | 120 |
| Manufacturing | 243,420 | 235,420 | 2,140 | 5,860 | 241,600 | 238,900 | 2,060 | 5,720 | 1,740 | 1,520 | 80 | 140 |
| Transport, commun., and utilities | 85,680 | 83,080 | 1,040 | 1,560 | 85,080 | 82,580 | 940 | 1,560 | 600 | 500 | 100 | - |
| Misc. industries and services | 81,200 | 72,980 | 5,160 | 3,060 | 79,880 | 71,860 | 4,980 | 3,040 | 1,320 | 1,120 | 180 | 20 |
| Inspectors (n. e. c.) ² | 65,280 | 61,880 | 1,000 | 2,400 | 64,820 | 61,520 | 980 | 2,320 | 460 | 360 | 20 | 80 |
| Locomotive engineers | 73,080 | 70,180 | 760 | 2,140 | 72,620 | 69,780 | 760 | 2,080 | 460 | 400 | - | 60 |
| Locomotive firemen | 48,740 | 43,740 | 1,400 | 3,600 | 46,040 | 41,240 | 1,360 | 3,440 | 2,700 | 2,500 | - | 180 |
| Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers | 670,200 | 619,000 | 13,020 | 38,180 | 664,720 | 614,440 | 12,500 | 37,780</ | | | | |

Table 4.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability.]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | TOTAL | | | | WHITE | | | | NONWHITE | | | |
|---|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Experienced labor force | Employed (exc. on emerg. work) | On public emergency work | Seeking work, experienced | Experienced labor force | Employed (exc. on emerg. work) | On public emergency work | Seeking work, experienced | Experienced labor force | Employed (exc. on emerg. work) | On public emergency work | Seeking work, experienced |
| Male—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 6,783,700 | 5,864,500 | 233,520 | 685,680 | 5,367,200 | 5,515,200 | 215,300 | 636,700 | 416,500 | 349,300 | 18,220 | 48,980 |
| Apprentices..... | 79,280 | 71,320 | 1,700 | 6,260 | 78,480 | 70,680 | 1,600 | 6,200 | 800 | 640 | 100 | 60 |
| Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc. | 208,400 | 187,780 | 2,460 | 18,150 | 192,980 | 174,240 | 2,240 | 16,500 | 15,420 | 13,540 | 220 | 1,660 |
| Brakemen and switchmen, railroad..... | 115,040 | 105,740 | 2,100 | 7,200 | 112,100 | 103,100 | 1,980 | 7,020 | 2,940 | 2,640 | 120 | 180 |
| Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen. | 1,654,900 | 1,396,660 | 80,400 | 177,640 | 1,497,880 | 1,265,630 | 73,880 | 158,320 | 137,020 | 131,180 | 6,520 | 19,320 |
| Conductors, bus and street railway..... | 16,900 | 16,040 | 200 | 650 | 16,820 | 15,950 | 200 | 660 | 80 | 80 | — | — |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory). | 3,060 | 2,600 | 200 | 250 | 2,760 | 2,400 | 140 | 220 | 300 | 200 | 60 | 40 |
| Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept..... | 120,400 | 106,120 | 3,880 | 10,400 | 104,580 | 92,600 | 3,320 | 8,660 | 15,820 | 13,520 | 560 | 1,740 |
| Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family..... | 51,000 | 45,200 | 1,040 | 4,760 | 36,760 | 32,560 | 760 | 3,440 | 14,240 | 12,640 | 280 | 1,320 |
| Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr. | 109,000 | 102,700 | 1,760 | 4,540 | 108,320 | 102,060 | 1,760 | 4,500 | 680 | 640 | — | 40 |
| Mine operatives and laborers..... | 816,080 | 643,760 | 50,500 | 121,820 | 758,900 | 596,000 | 47,120 | 115,780 | 57,180 | 47,760 | 3,380 | 6,040 |
| Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc..... | 52,160 | 49,340 | 800 | 2,020 | 51,080 | 48,340 | 800 | 1,940 | 1,080 | 1,000 | — | 80 |
| Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance..... | 88,360 | 77,280 | 2,400 | 8,680 | 85,300 | 74,700 | 2,280 | 8,320 | 3,060 | 2,580 | 120 | 360 |
| Power station operators..... | 18,760 | 18,320 | 220 | 2,220 | 18,660 | 18,260 | 200 | 200 | 100 | 60 | 20 | 20 |
| Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy..... | 44,520 | 33,880 | 1,440 | 9,200 | 41,260 | 31,860 | 1,340 | 8,560 | 3,260 | 2,520 | 100 | 640 |
| Welders and flame-cutters..... | 136,200 | 121,840 | 2,680 | 11,680 | 125,140 | 120,980 | 2,660 | 11,500 | 1,060 | 860 | 20 | 180 |
| Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs..... | 425,420 | 377,460 | 11,960 | 36,000 | 410,420 | 364,900 | 11,060 | 34,460 | 15,000 | 12,660 | 900 | 1,540 |
| Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) ¹ by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 2,454,380 | 2,176,520 | 54,440 | 223,420 | 2,368,960 | 2,104,520 | 50,980 | 213,460 | 85,420 | 72,000 | 3,460 | 9,960 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 212,060 | 186,160 | 4,460 | 21,440 | 198,600 | 179,180 | 4,000 | 19,420 | 15,460 | 12,980 | 460 | 2,020 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 27,180 | 22,060 | 760 | 4,360 | 20,620 | 17,100 | 640 | 2,980 | 6,560 | 4,960 | 220 | 1,380 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 196,780 | 181,240 | 3,440 | 12,100 | 193,660 | 179,500 | 3,400 | 11,760 | 3,120 | 2,740 | 40 | 340 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 40,620 | 33,200 | 1,280 | 6,140 | 40,500 | 33,100 | 1,260 | 6,140 | 1,200 | 1,000 | 20 | — |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 63,300 | 50,220 | 2,180 | 10,900 | 61,060 | 49,980 | 2,180 | 10,900 | 240 | 240 | — | — |
| Knit goods..... | 61,680 | 55,500 | 500 | 5,680 | 61,820 | 55,360 | 500 | 5,660 | 160 | 140 | — | 20 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 75,020 | 66,080 | 1,560 | 7,980 | 73,820 | 64,820 | 1,520 | 7,280 | 1,400 | 1,260 | 40 | 100 |
| Apparel and other fabric, textile prod..... | 144,600 | 122,280 | 3,060 | 19,260 | 141,160 | 119,680 | 2,720 | 18,760 | 3,440 | 2,600 | 840 | 500 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 161,840 | 142,760 | 4,600 | 14,480 | 148,240 | 130,760 | 4,160 | 13,320 | 13,600 | 12,000 | 440 | 1,160 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 187,320 | 126,140 | 2,000 | 9,180 | 184,580 | 123,760 | 1,880 | 8,940 | 2,740 | 2,380 | 120 | 240 |
| Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod..... | 114,720 | 107,760 | 960 | 6,000 | 108,640 | 101,020 | 800 | 4,820 | 8,080 | 6,740 | 160 | 1,180 |
| Rubber products..... | 59,700 | 53,040 | 2,160 | 4,500 | 58,640 | 52,160 | 2,020 | 4,460 | 1,060 | 880 | 140 | 40 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 123,920 | 106,720 | 3,920 | 13,280 | 123,460 | 106,320 | 3,920 | 13,220 | 460 | 400 | — | 60 |
| Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear..... | 51,640 | 44,780 | 1,320 | 5,540 | 50,560 | 43,880 | 1,240 | 5,440 | 1,080 | 900 | 80 | 100 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 95,660 | 84,780 | 2,640 | 8,240 | 92,180 | 81,740 | 2,540 | 7,900 | 3,480 | 3,040 | 100 | 340 |
| Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind..... | 281,120 | 249,840 | 6,700 | 24,580 | 268,240 | 239,080 | 5,940 | 23,220 | 12,880 | 10,760 | 760 | 1,360 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 52,800 | 47,080 | 900 | 4,820 | 51,760 | 46,220 | 860 | 4,680 | 1,040 | 860 | 40 | 140 |
| Machinery..... | 195,760 | 177,240 | 3,260 | 15,260 | 194,480 | 176,120 | 3,200 | 15,160 | 1,280 | 1,120 | 60 | 100 |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 179,280 | 161,800 | 4,820 | 13,160 | 174,860 | 157,500 | 4,540 | 12,820 | 4,420 | 3,800 | 280 | 340 |
| Transportation equipment, exc. auto..... | 53,600 | 49,360 | 780 | 3,460 | 51,540 | 47,340 | 780 | 3,420 | 2,060 | 2,020 | — | 40 |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 125,780 | 108,980 | 3,140 | 13,660 | 123,040 | 106,900 | 2,980 | 13,160 | 2,740 | 2,080 | 160 | 500 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries and services..... | 389,840 | 331,740 | 15,340 | 42,760 | 346,800 | 296,860 | 12,980 | 36,960 | 43,040 | 34,580 | 2,360 | 5,800 |
| Domestic service workers..... | 143,220 | 124,040 | 3,320 | 15,860 | 51,460 | 44,960 | 1,180 | 5,320 | 91,760 | 79,080 | 2,140 | 10,540 |
| Protective service workers..... | 591,700 | 559,040 | 13,280 | 19,380 | 575,420 | 544,760 | 12,060 | 18,600 | 16,280 | 14,280 | 1,220 | 780 |
| Firemen, fire department..... | 74,240 | 73,200 | 220 | 820 | 73,740 | 72,740 | 220 | 780 | 500 | 460 | — | 40 |
| Guards and watchmen..... | 192,720 | 168,920 | 11,480 | 12,320 | 184,460 | 162,520 | 10,300 | 11,640 | 8,260 | 6,400 | 1,180 | 580 |
| Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals..... | 159,960 | 154,700 | 1,000 | 4,260 | 158,260 | 153,020 | 1,000 | 4,240 | 1,700 | 1,680 | — | 20 |
| Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards ² | 164,780 | 162,220 | 580 | 1,980 | 158,960 | 156,480 | 540 | 1,940 | 5,320 | 5,740 | 40 | 40 |
| Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot..... | 1,552,200 | 1,351,980 | 50,700 | 149,520 | 1,159,200 | 1,014,660 | 36,120 | 108,420 | 393,000 | 337,320 | 14,580 | 41,100 |
| Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists..... | 219,120 | 206,560 | 2,620 | 9,920 | 208,660 | 192,280 | 2,220 | 9,160 | 15,460 | 14,300 | 400 | 760 |
| Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers..... | 6,080 | 5,600 | 40 | 240 | 5,500 | 5,240 | 40 | 220 | 580 | 560 | — | 20 |
| Charwomen, janitors, and porters..... | 481,200 | 431,800 | 16,720 | 33,180 | 472,000 | 429,200 | 8,780 | 14,020 | 209,200 | 182,100 | 7,940 | 19,160 |
| Cooks, except private family..... | 208,000 | 185,160 | 10,860 | 31,980 | 155,840 | 122,840 | 8,620 | 24,380 | 52,160 | 42,320 | 2,240 | 7,600 |
| Elevator operators..... | 62,720 | 55,560 | 1,260 | 5,900 | 49,940 | 44,680 | 700 | 4,560 | 12,780 | 10,880 | 560 | 1,340 |
| Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam..... | 17,700 | 14,600 | 1,160 | 1,940 | 16,440 | 13,520 | 1,100 | 1,820 | 1,260 | 1,080 | 60 | 120 |
| Practical nurses and midwives..... | 4,660 | 3,620 | 220 | 820 | 4,300 | 3,260 | 220 | 820 | 360 | 360 | — | — |
| Servants, except private family..... | 129,560 | 109,120 | 3,900 | 16,540 | 92,800 | 78,260 | 2,940 | 11,600 | 36,760 | 30,860 | 960 | 4,940 |
| Waiters and bartenders..... | 301,780 | 259,200 | 4,860 | 37,720 | 258,020 | 222,020 | 3,720 | 32,280 | 43,760 | 37,180 | 1,140 | 5,440 |
| Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot..... | 121,380 | 101,040 | 9,060 | 11,280 | 100,700 | 83,860 | 7,780 | 9,560 | 20,680 | 17,680 | 1,280 | 1,720 |
| Farm laborers and foremen..... | 2,988,300 | 2,567,420 | 134,480 | 286,400 | 2,361,700 | 1,994,980 | 119,500 | 247,220 | 626,600 | 572,440 | 14,980 | 39,180 |
| Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen..... | 2,222,000 | 1,826,380 | 121,740 | 273,880 | 1,742,300 | 1,398,440 | 107,760 | 236,100 | 479,700 | 427,940 | 13,980 | 37,780 |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)..... | 766,300 | 741,040 | 12,740 | 12,520 | 619,400 | 596,540 | 11,740 | 11,120 | 146,900 | 144,500 | 1,000 | 1,400 |
| Laborers, except farm and mine..... | 4,806,960 | 2,781,980 | 782,440 | 742,540 | 3,407,460 | 2,182,180 | 623,920 | 601,360 | 899,500 | 599,800 | 158,520 | 141,180 |
| Fishermen and oystermen..... | 59,340 | 52,080 | 1,640 | 5,620 | 52,540 | 46,140 | 1,500 | 4,900 | 6,800 | 5,940 | 140 | 720 |
| Longshoremen and stevedores..... | 72,600 | 61,160 | 1,320 | 10,120 | 49,360 | 41,200 | 820 | 7,340 | 23,240 | 19,960 | 500 | 2,780 |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers..... | 145,560 | 109,360 | 9,740 | 26,460 | 118,660 | 85,620 | 8,740 | 24,300 | 26,900 | 23,740 | 1,000 | 2,160 |
| Other specified laborers..... | 235,540 | 194,600 | 10,180 | 30,760 | 185,520 | 152,080 | 8,420 | 25,020 | 50,020 | 42,520 | 1,760 | 5,740 |
| Laborers (n. e. c.) ¹ by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction..... | 1,218,160 | 417,280 | 549,940 | 250,940 | 970,660 | 331,440 | 439,880 | 199,340 | 247,500 | 85,840 | 110,060 | 51,600 |
| Manufacturing..... | 1,374,640 | 1,152,160 | 52,060 | 170,400 | 1,090,840 | 914,040 | 37,940 | 138,660 | 283,800 | 239,120 | 14,140 | 31,540 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 150,340 | 122,220 | 4,720 | 23,400 | 126,500 | 103,600 | 3,420 | 19,480 | 23,840 | 18,620 | 1,800 | 3,920 |
| Textiles, textile prod., and apparel..... | 80,420 | 68,120 | 2,240 | 10,060 | 68,600 | 57,560 | 1,820 | 9,220 | 11,620 | 10,560 | 420 | 640 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 255,000 | 231,000 | 8,220 | 25,780 | 163,480 | 139,660 | 5,920 | 17,900 | 101,520 | 91,340 | 2,300 | 7,880 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 57,660 | 51,260 | 1,420 | 4,980 | 49,460 | 44,040 | 1,140 | 4,280 | 8,200 | 7,220 | 280 | 700 |
| Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod..... | 105,560 | 92,500 | 2,240 | 10,820 | 72,260 | 63,840 | 1,380 | 7,040 | 33,800 | 28,660 | 860 | 3,760 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 24,200 | 20,460 | 660 | 2,880 | 22,720 | 19,280 | 800 | 2,640 | 1,480 | 1,180 | 60 | 240 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 94,200 | 79,060 | 3,740 | 11,400 | 79,560 | 66,500 | 3,160 | 9,900 | 14,640 | 12,560 | 580 | 1,500 |
| Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind..... | 302,520 | 244,780 | 14,700 | 43,040 | 251,480 | 205,740 | 9,580 | 36,160 | 51,040 | 39,040 | 5,120 | 6,880 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 39,280 | 35,060 | 860 | 3,360 | 36,120 | 32,340 | 720 | 3,060 | 3,160 | 2,720 | 140 | 300 |
| Machinery..... | 66,420 | 58,160 | 1,860 | 6,400 | 63,120 | 55,300 | 1,720 | 6,100 | 3,300 | 2,860 | 140 | 300 |
| Automobiles and automobile equip..... | 64,480 | 51,920 | 3,780 | 8,780 | 54,720 | 45,080 | 2,400 | 7,240 | 9,760 | 6,840 | 1,380 | 1,540 |
| Transportation equipment, exc. auto..... | 28,560 | 24,300 | 1,000 | 3,260 | 22,760 | 19,200 | 720 | | | | | |

USUAL OCCUPATION

Table 4.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | TOTAL | | | | WHITE | | | | NONWHITE | | | |
|---|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Experienced labor force | Employed (exc. on emerg. work) | On public emergency work | Seeking work, experienced | Experienced labor force | Employed (exc. on emerg. work) | On public emergency work | Seeking work, experienced | Experienced labor force | Employed (exc. on emerg. work) | On public emergency work | Seeking work, experienced |
| Female..... | 12,714,820 | 11,278,920 | 448,900 | 987,000 | 10,900,340 | 9,706,880 | 389,740 | 803,720 | 1,814,480 | 1,572,040 | 59,160 | 183,280 |
| Professional and semiprofess. wkrs.... | 1,436,020 | 1,359,840 | 25,240 | 50,940 | 1,364,640 | 1,296,060 | 21,840 | 45,740 | 71,380 | 68,780 | 3,400 | 4,200 |
| Actresses..... | 8,180 | 5,320 | 300 | 2,560 | 7,640 | 5,000 | 220 | 2,420 | 540 | 320 | 80 | 140 |
| Artists and art teachers..... | 20,660 | 17,020 | 1,420 | 2,220 | 20,420 | 16,900 | 1,320 | 2,200 | 240 | 120 | 100 | 20 |
| Authors, editors, and reporters..... | 20,440 | 18,480 | 660 | 1,300 | 20,340 | 18,400 | 540 | 1,300 | 100 | 80 | 20 | - |
| College presidents, profs'rs, & instructors..... | 17,800 | 17,560 | 40 | 200 | 17,080 | 16,840 | 40 | 200 | 720 | 720 | - | - |
| Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians..... | 5,760 | 5,600 | 20 | 140 | 5,640 | 5,520 | 20 | 100 | 120 | 80 | - | 40 |
| Lawyers and judges..... | 5,200 | 4,940 | 20 | 240 | 5,140 | 4,880 | 20 | 240 | 60 | 40 | - | - |
| Librarians..... | 31,040 | 29,040 | 1,120 | 880 | 30,520 | 28,500 | 1,100 | 820 | 520 | 40 | 20 | 60 |
| Musicians and music teachers..... | 62,640 | 55,840 | 1,960 | 4,840 | 60,060 | 54,060 | 1,600 | 4,400 | 2,580 | 1,780 | 360 | 440 |
| Physicians and surgeons..... | 7,080 | 6,980 | 20 | 80 | 6,940 | 6,840 | 20 | 80 | 140 | 140 | - | - |
| Social and welfare workers..... | 43,200 | 39,640 | 1,800 | 1,760 | 41,460 | 38,100 | 1,720 | 1,640 | 1,740 | 1,540 | 80 | 120 |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)..... | 766,180 | 735,760 | 13,600 | 16,820 | 712,720 | 687,080 | 11,160 | 14,480 | 53,460 | 48,680 | 2,440 | 2,840 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses..... | 321,060 | 306,440 | 2,200 | 12,420 | 314,320 | 300,260 | 2,100 | 11,960 | 6,740 | 6,180 | 100 | 450 |
| Other professional workers..... | 32,940 | 30,260 | 620 | 1,460 | 31,160 | 29,200 | 580 | 1,380 | 1,180 | 1,060 | 40 | 80 |
| Designers and draftsmen..... | 11,940 | 10,620 | 180 | 1,140 | 11,720 | 10,420 | 160 | 1,140 | 220 | 200 | 20 | - |
| Other semiprofessional workers..... | 82,500 | 76,340 | 1,280 | 4,880 | 79,480 | 73,980 | 1,140 | 4,380 | 3,020 | 2,380 | 140 | 500 |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | 128,980 | 126,800 | 1,080 | 1,100 | 84,640 | 83,020 | 1,020 | 600 | 44,340 | 43,780 | 60 | 500 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm..... | 345,720 | 338,160 | 1,840 | 5,720 | 336,540 | 329,140 | 1,840 | 5,560 | 9,180 | 9,080 | - | 160 |
| Misc. specified managers and officials..... | 82,760 | 79,620 | 900 | 2,240 | 82,120 | 78,980 | 900 | 2,240 | 640 | 640 | - | - |
| Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 15,840 | 15,420 | 100 | 320 | 15,740 | 15,320 | 100 | 320 | 100 | 100 | - | - |
| Eating and drinkings places..... | 50,020 | 48,980 | 220 | 820 | 49,240 | 48,200 | 220 | 740 | 3,780 | 3,780 | - | 80 |
| Other wholesale and retail trade..... | 137,480 | 136,020 | 180 | 1,280 | 133,820 | 132,420 | 180 | 1,220 | 3,660 | 3,560 | - | 60 |
| Personal services..... | 24,740 | 24,100 | 60 | 580 | 24,060 | 23,440 | 60 | 560 | 680 | 660 | - | 20 |
| Misc. industries and services..... | 34,880 | 34,020 | 380 | 480 | 34,560 | 33,700 | 380 | 480 | 320 | 320 | - | - |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers..... | 3,291,000 | 2,969,800 | 92,320 | 229,380 | 3,260,100 | 2,946,620 | 88,320 | 225,160 | 30,900 | 22,580 | 4,000 | 4,220 |
| Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts..... | 451,420 | 421,880 | 4,140 | 25,400 | 448,940 | 419,580 | 4,060 | 25,200 | 2,580 | 2,380 | 80 | 200 |
| Office machine operators..... | 51,500 | 47,880 | 500 | 3,120 | 51,360 | 47,760 | 480 | 3,120 | 140 | 120 | 20 | - |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries..... | 1,073,900 | 965,560 | 38,980 | 69,360 | 1,065,140 | 959,900 | 37,520 | 67,720 | 8,750 | 5,560 | 1,460 | 1,640 |
| Telegraph operators..... | 7,960 | 7,740 | 60 | 160 | 7,940 | 7,720 | 60 | 160 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Telephone operators..... | 186,500 | 178,440 | 920 | 7,140 | 185,980 | 178,000 | 900 | 7,080 | 520 | 440 | 20 | 60 |
| Other clerical and kindred workers..... | 719,640 | 634,660 | 40,120 | 44,860 | 709,640 | 628,160 | 37,860 | 43,620 | 10,000 | 6,500 | 2,260 | 1,240 |
| Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors..... | 16,640 | 15,440 | 180 | 1,020 | 15,760 | 14,580 | 180 | 900 | 880 | 760 | - | 120 |
| Insurance agents and brokers..... | 12,440 | 12,200 | 40 | 200 | 11,420 | 11,180 | 40 | 200 | 1,020 | 1,020 | - | - |
| Real estate agents and brokers..... | 9,760 | 9,340 | 120 | 300 | 9,560 | 9,260 | 100 | 300 | 100 | 80 | 20 | - |
| Other sales agents and brokers..... | 14,060 | 12,800 | 80 | 1,160 | 13,900 | 12,560 | 80 | 1,160 | 140 | 140 | - | - |
| Other saleswomen..... | 747,200 | 669,360 | 7,180 | 76,560 | 740,480 | 657,720 | 7,040 | 75,700 | 6,740 | 5,540 | 140 | 960 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs..... | 120,860 | 105,800 | 5,500 | 8,560 | 117,580 | 103,180 | 6,200 | 6,200 | 3,280 | 2,620 | 300 | 360 |
| Compositors and typesetters..... | 7,620 | 7,040 | 140 | 440 | 7,520 | 6,940 | 140 | 440 | 100 | 100 | - | - |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm..... | 38,400 | 32,300 | 4,740 | 1,360 | 38,040 | 32,140 | 4,560 | 1,340 | 350 | 150 | 180 | 20 |
| Other craftsmen and kindred workers..... | 74,840 | 66,460 | 1,620 | 6,760 | 72,020 | 64,100 | 1,500 | 6,420 | 2,820 | 2,360 | 120 | 340 |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 2,193,320 | 1,888,200 | 116,840 | 188,280 | 2,061,720 | 1,791,880 | 100,380 | 159,460 | 131,600 | 96,320 | 16,460 | 18,820 |
| Dressmks. and seamstr'ses (not in factory)..... | 164,680 | 126,060 | 14,660 | 18,960 | 187,820 | 114,440 | 11,780 | 11,600 | 15,860 | 11,620 | 2,880 | 2,360 |
| Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family..... | 160,480 | 148,780 | 1,680 | 10,020 | 119,800 | 111,740 | 1,220 | 6,340 | 41,180 | 37,040 | 460 | 3,680 |
| Other spec. operatives and kindred workers..... | 67,660 | 59,400 | 1,180 | 7,080 | 64,700 | 57,080 | 920 | 6,700 | 2,960 | 2,320 | 260 | 380 |
| Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 1,720,940 | 1,479,460 | 94,360 | 147,120 | 1,659,420 | 1,440,740 | 81,800 | 136,880 | 61,520 | 38,720 | 12,560 | 10,240 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 119,500 | 101,880 | 1,580 | 16,040 | 111,900 | 95,600 | 1,520 | 14,780 | 7,600 | 6,220 | 60 | 1,260 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 55,500 | 49,940 | 540 | 5,020 | 42,780 | 39,900 | 440 | 2,440 | 13,720 | 10,040 | 100 | 2,580 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 170,060 | 158,200 | 1,540 | 10,320 | 169,440 | 157,700 | 1,540 | 10,200 | 620 | 500 | - | 120 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 45,140 | 40,080 | 540 | 4,520 | 45,080 | 40,020 | 540 | 4,520 | 50 | 50 | - | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 54,980 | 46,700 | 660 | 7,620 | 53,720 | 45,500 | 620 | 7,600 | 1,230 | 1,220 | 40 | 20 |
| Knit goods..... | 117,720 | 109,800 | 540 | 7,280 | 115,960 | 109,160 | 580 | 7,240 | 740 | 640 | 60 | 40 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 49,380 | 44,580 | 1,000 | 3,800 | 48,100 | 41,440 | 960 | 3,200 | 3,280 | 3,140 | 40 | 100 |
| Apparel & other fabric, textile prod..... | 540,320 | 412,460 | 82,360 | 45,500 | 513,820 | 402,280 | 70,580 | 40,960 | 26,500 | 13,180 | 11,780 | 4,540 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod..... | 23,120 | 20,720 | 420 | 1,980 | 21,580 | 19,580 | 360 | 1,660 | 1,640 | 1,160 | 60 | 320 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 76,320 | 69,260 | 800 | 6,260 | 75,320 | 68,500 | 740 | 6,080 | 1,000 | 760 | 60 | 180 |
| Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod..... | 30,720 | 28,140 | 180 | 2,400 | 30,300 | 27,860 | 160 | 2,280 | 420 | 280 | 20 | 120 |
| Rubber products..... | 20,800 | 19,580 | 100 | 1,120 | 20,760 | 19,540 | 100 | 1,120 | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 89,460 | 82,820 | 860 | 5,780 | 89,360 | 82,720 | 880 | 5,780 | 100 | 100 | - | - |
| Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear..... | 26,380 | 23,380 | 80 | 2,920 | 26,220 | 23,240 | 80 | 2,900 | 150 | 140 | - | 20 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 24,660 | 23,440 | 120 | 1,100 | 24,140 | 22,920 | 120 | 1,100 | 520 | 520 | - | - |
| Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y..... | 143,320 | 131,760 | 700 | 10,860 | 142,800 | 131,340 | 640 | 10,820 | 520 | 420 | 60 | 40 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 28,940 | 26,920 | 380 | 1,640 | 28,800 | 26,780 | 380 | 1,640 | 140 | 140 | - | - |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 104,620 | 89,800 | 1,860 | 12,960 | 100,320 | 86,680 | 1,580 | 12,060 | 4,300 | 3,120 | 280 | 900 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries & services..... | 39,560 | 34,500 | 4,960 | 10,100 | 80,480 | 67,880 | 4,660 | 7,940 | 9,050 | 6,620 | 300 | 2,160 |
| Domestic service workers..... | 1,947,400 | 1,728,500 | 37,040 | 181,960 | 998,020 | 892,320 | 22,160 | 83,540 | 949,380 | 836,180 | 14,880 | 98,320 |
| Protective service workers..... | 4,820 | 4,420 | 100 | 300 | 4,640 | 4,280 | 80 | 280 | 180 | 140 | 20 | 20 |
| Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot..... | 1,194,220 | 1,055,500 | 38,540 | 100,180 | 1,038,520 | 921,560 | 32,260 | 84,700 | 155,700 | 133,940 | 6,280 | 15,480 |
| Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists..... | 208,600 | 197,060 | 900 | 10,640 | 192,420 | 182,280 | 640 | 9,500 | 15,180 | 14,780 | 260 | 1,140 |
| Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers..... | 37,760 | 37,280 | 100 | 380 | 35,060 | 34,600 | 80 | 380 | 2,700 | 2,680 | 20 | - |
| Charwomen, janitors, and porters..... | 64,920 | 59,720 | 3,040 | 2,160 | 52,380 | 48,760 | 3,240 | 1,380 | 12,540 | 10,960 | 600 | 780 |
| Cooks, except private family..... | 117,680 | 101,360 | 8,800 | 7,520 | 91,140 | 77,760 | 7,580 | 5,800 | 26,540 | 23,600 | 1,220 | 1,720 |
| Elevator operators..... | 13,400 | 12,100 | 60 | 1,240 | 10,040 | 9,200 | 40 | 800 | 3,360 | 2,900 | 20 | 440 |
| Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family..... | 55,620 | 49,520 | 3,400 | 2,700 | 52,580 | 47,080 | 3,040 | 2,460 | 3,040 | 2,440 | 360 | 240 |
| Practical nurses and midwives..... | 98,420 | 81,280 | 2,580 | 14,500 | 97,160 | 71,680 | 2,420 | 18,020 | 11,260 | 9,600 | 160 | 1,500 |
| Servants, except private family..... | 152,500 | 135,880 | 4,760 | 11,800 | 96,560 | 86,900 | 3,420 | 6,240 | 59,940 | 48,940 | 1,340 | 5,620 |
| Waitresses and bartenders..... | 380,680 | 330,500 | 5,540 | 44,540 | 361,080 | 315,360 | 4,840 | 46,880 | 19,500 | 15,140 | 800 | 3,660 |
| Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot..... | 64,640 | 50,800 | 9,260 | 4,580 | 60,100 | 47,940 | 4,200 | 4,540 | 2,860 | 1,800 | 380 | 380 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 5.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | TOTAL | | | | WHITE | | | | NONWHITE | | | |
|--|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Experienced labor force | Employed (exc. on emerg. work) | On public emergency work | Seeking work, experienced | Experienced labor force | Employed (exc. on emerg. work) | On public emergency work | Seeking work, experienced | Experienced labor force | Employed (exc. on emerg. work) | On public emergency work | Seeking work, experienced |
| Male | 100.0 | 86.3 | 5.1 | 8.6 | 100.0 | 86.6 | 4.9 | 8.5 | 100.0 | 83.0 | 7.2 | 9.8 |
| Professional and semiprof. wks. | 100.0 | 98.2 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 100.0 | 85.9 | 5.9 | 8.8 |
| Actors | 100.0 | 62.0 | 4.2 | 38.8 | 100.0 | 63.7 | 4.3 | 32.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Architects | 100.0 | 92.7 | 2.0 | 5.2 | 100.0 | 92.7 | 2.0 | 5.2 | - | - | - | - |
| Artists and art teachers | 100.0 | 88.2 | 7.2 | 9.6 | 100.0 | 88.8 | 6.7 | 9.5 | - | - | - | - |
| Authors, editors, and reporters | 100.0 | 90.2 | 2.7 | 7.1 | 100.0 | 90.4 | 2.7 | 7.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists | 100.0 | 95.0 | 0.9 | 4.1 | 100.0 | 95.1 | 0.8 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - |
| Clergymen | 100.0 | 97.6 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 100.0 | 98.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 100.0 | 94.5 | 2.1 | 3.8 |
| College presidents, professors, & instructors | 100.0 | 98.8 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 100.0 | 98.8 | 0.4 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - |
| Dentists | 100.0 | 99.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - |
| Civil engineers | 100.0 | 90.7 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 100.0 | 90.8 | 4.0 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - |
| Electrical engineers | 100.0 | 96.0 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 100.0 | 96.0 | 1.1 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - |
| Mechanical engineers | 100.0 | 96.4 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 100.0 | 96.4 | 0.7 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - |
| Other technical engineers | 100.0 | 94.1 | 1.2 | 4.7 | 100.0 | 94.2 | 1.2 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - |
| Lawyers and judges | 100.0 | 98.5 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 0.5 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Musicians and music teachers | 100.0 | 78.8 | 8.9 | 17.4 | 100.0 | 74.8 | 8.5 | 16.7 | 100.0 | 64.6 | 12.0 | 28.4 |
| Osteopaths | 100.0 | 98.9 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 0.4 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - |
| Pharmacists | 100.0 | 95.6 | 0.7 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 95.6 | 0.7 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - |
| Physicians and surgeons | 100.0 | 99.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - |
| Social and welfare workers | 100.0 | 92.0 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 92.2 | 4.4 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - |
| Teachers (n. e. c.)* (incl. county agents) | 100.0 | 94.4 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 100.0 | 94.8 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 100.0 | 88.0 | 7.4 | 4.6 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses | 100.0 | 92.1 | 1.7 | 6.2 | 100.0 | 92.2 | 1.7 | 6.1 | - | - | - | - |
| Veterinarians | 100.0 | 97.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 97.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - |
| Other professional workers | 100.0 | 92.2 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 100.0 | 92.3 | 3.3 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - |
| Dancers, showmen, and athletes | 100.0 | 82.8 | 3.5 | 13.8 | 100.0 | 88.6 | 3.0 | 13.4 | - | - | - | - |
| Designers and draftsmen | 100.0 | 90.4 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 100.0 | 90.5 | 4.3 | 5.2 | - | - | - | - |
| Surveyors | 100.0 | 80.8 | 11.4 | 7.8 | 100.0 | 80.8 | 11.2 | 7.8 | - | - | - | - |
| Other semiprofessional workers | 100.0 | 91.7 | 2.3 | 6.0 | 100.0 | 91.8 | 2.3 | 5.9 | 100.0 | 89.2 | 2.8 | 8.0 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 100.0 | 96.9 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 100.0 | 96.7 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 100.0 | 98.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm. | 100.0 | 95.7 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 100.0 | 95.8 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 100.0 | 95.5 | 1.1 | 3.4 |
| Conductors, railroad | 100.0 | 97.3 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 97.3 | 1.0 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - |
| Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials | 100.0 | 96.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 100.0 | 96.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - |
| Other specified managers and officials | 100.0 | 94.4 | 0.8 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 94.4 | 0.8 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 94.6 | 1.0 | 4.4 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining | 100.0 | 95.8 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 100.0 | 95.8 | 0.7 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - |
| Construction | 100.0 | 90.7 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 100.0 | 90.8 | 3.9 | 5.4 | - | - | - | - |
| Manufacturing | 100.0 | 97.9 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 100.0 | 97.9 | 0.3 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - |
| Transport, commun., and utilities | 100.0 | 98.4 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 0.4 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - |
| Wholesale trade | 100.0 | 96.9 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 100.0 | 97.1 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 100.0 | 91.1 | 3.8 | 5.6 |
| Eating and drinking places | 100.0 | 96.2 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 100.0 | 96.1 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 100.0 | 97.1 | 0.8 | 2.6 |
| Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl. | 100.0 | 97.5 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 100.0 | 97.5 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 100.0 | 96.9 | 0.6 | 2.5 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 100.0 | 97.8 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 100.0 | 97.8 | 0.4 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - |
| Business and repair services | 100.0 | 97.6 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 100.0 | 97.6 | 0.2 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - |
| Personal services | 100.0 | 96.8 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 100.0 | 96.7 | 0.4 | 2.9 | 100.0 | 98.6 | - | 1.4 |
| Misc. industries and services | 100.0 | 94.7 | 1.0 | 4.3 | 100.0 | 94.8 | 1.0 | 4.3 | 100.0 | 90.9 | 1.8 | 7.3 |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | 100.0 | 90.7 | 2.5 | 6.8 | 100.0 | 90.8 | 2.4 | 6.8 | 100.0 | 85.4 | 5.6 | 9.0 |
| Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks. | 100.0 | 97.9 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 98.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - |
| Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts. | 100.0 | 90.8 | 2.5 | 6.7 | 100.0 | 90.8 | 2.4 | 6.7 | - | - | - | - |
| Mail carriers | 100.0 | 98.1 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 98.2 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 97.6 | 0.8 | 1.6 |
| Messengers, except express | 100.0 | 86.3 | 2.2 | 11.5 | 100.0 | 85.9 | 2.1 | 12.0 | 100.0 | 90.6 | 3.1 | 6.3 |
| Office machine operators | 100.0 | 89.5 | 4.3 | 6.1 | 100.0 | 89.4 | 4.4 | 6.2 | - | - | - | - |
| Shipping and receiving clerks | 100.0 | 90.1 | 1.5 | 8.3 | 100.0 | 90.4 | 1.4 | 8.2 | 100.0 | 80.6 | 5.4 | 14.0 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries | 100.0 | 87.5 | 5.5 | 7.0 | 100.0 | 87.8 | 5.3 | 7.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Telegraph operators | 100.0 | 93.0 | 2.0 | 5.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 | 2.0 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Telephone operators | 100.0 | 94.5 | 1.2 | 4.3 | 100.0 | 94.4 | 1.2 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - |
| Other clerical and kindred workers | 100.0 | 89.2 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 100.0 | 89.4 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 100.0 | 80.6 | 10.6 | 8.8 |
| Canvassers and solicitors | 100.0 | 92.2 | 0.8 | 7.0 | 100.0 | 92.3 | 0.8 | 6.9 | - | - | - | - |
| Hucksters and peddlers | 100.0 | 87.8 | 2.2 | 10.0 | 100.0 | 87.7 | 2.2 | 10.1 | 100.0 | 88.3 | 2.8 | 9.4 |
| Newsboys | 100.0 | 94.4 | 1.1 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 94.7 | 1.1 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - |
| Insurance agents and brokers | 100.0 | 95.7 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 95.7 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 100.0 | 94.4 | 1.2 | 4.4 |
| Real estate agents and brokers | 100.0 | 94.7 | 1.0 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 94.7 | 0.9 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - |
| Other sales agents and brokers | 100.0 | 93.4 | 0.8 | 5.8 | 100.0 | 93.4 | 0.8 | 5.8 | 100.0 | 91.0 | 2.0 | 7.0 |
| Other salesmen | 100.0 | 89.1 | 1.7 | 9.2 | 100.0 | 89.2 | 1.7 | 9.2 | 100.0 | 88.9 | 3.7 | 12.4 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wks. | 100.0 | 85.0 | 4.6 | 10.4 | 100.0 | 85.2 | 4.5 | 10.3 | 100.0 | 76.6 | 9.1 | 14.4 |
| Bakers | 100.0 | 89.5 | 2.0 | 8.5 | 100.0 | 89.5 | 2.0 | 8.4 | 100.0 | 87.0 | 2.1 | 10.9 |
| Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen | 100.0 | 83.1 | 8.9 | 8.0 | 100.0 | 83.0 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 100.0 | 85.2 | 8.7 | 6.1 |
| Boilermakers | 100.0 | 84.7 | 3.6 | 11.7 | 100.0 | 84.5 | 3.6 | 11.9 | - | - | - | - |
| Cabinetmakers and pattern makers | 100.0 | 89.4 | 2.5 | 8.1 | 100.0 | 89.6 | 2.3 | 8.1 | - | - | - | - |
| Carpenters | 100.0 | 73.6 | 8.9 | 17.5 | 100.0 | 73.8 | 8.8 | 17.4 | 100.0 | 70.2 | 10.5 | 19.4 |
| Compositors and typesetters | 100.0 | 90.7 | 1.7 | 7.6 | 100.0 | 90.8 | 1.6 | 7.6 | 100.0 | 85.1 | 7.9 | 6.9 |
| Electricians | 100.0 | 87.6 | 3.0 | 9.4 | 100.0 | 87.7 | 3.0 | 9.3 | 100.0 | 72.5 | 8.8 | 18.6 |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | 100.0 | 90.1 | 6.4 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 90.2 | 6.3 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 77.8 | 16.2 | 6.0 |
| Manufacturing | 100.0 | 96.7 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 100.0 | 96.8 | 0.9 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - |
| Transport, commun., and utilities | 100.0 | 97.0 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 100.0 | 97.1 | 1.1 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - |
| Misc. industries and services | 100.0 | 89.9 | 6.4 | 3.8 | 100.0 | 90.0 | 6.2 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - |
| Inspectors (n. e. c.)* | 100.0 | 94.8 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 94.9 | 1.5 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - |
| Locomotive engineers | 100.0 | 96.0 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 100.0 | 96.1 | 1.0 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - |
| Locomotive firemen | 100.0 | 89.7 | 2.9 | 7.4 | 100.0 | 89.6 | 3.0 | 7.5 | 100.0 | 92.6 | 1.5 | 5.9 |
| Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers | 100.0 | 92.4 | 1.9 | 5.7 | 100.0 | 92.4 | 1.9 | 5.7 | 100.0 | 88.2 | 9.5 | 7.3 |
| Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters | 100.0 | 87.5 | 12.4 | 20.2 | 100.0 | 87.3 | 12.0 | 20.7 | 100.0 | 69.4 | 17.1 | 13.5 |
| Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers | 100.0 | 88.8 | 3.1 | 8.1 | 100.0 | 89.2 | 2.9 | 7.9 | 100.0 | 80.0 | 6.2 | 13.8 |
| Molders, metal | 100.0 | 86.8 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 100.0 | 87.5 | 3.1 | 9.4 | 100.0 | 78.8 | 12.6 | 8.6 |
| Painters (const.), paperhngs, and glaziers | 100.0 | 73.7 | 6.7 | 19.5 | 100.0 | 73.8 | 6.6 | 19.6 | 100.0 | 71.9 | 9.3 | 18.8 |
| Plasterers and cement finishers | 100.0 | 66.3 | 12.6 | 21.2 | 100.0 | 66.7 | 12.3 | 21.0 | 100.0 | 63.9 | 18.8 | 22.3 |
| Plumbers and gas and steam fitters | 100.0 | 83.0 | 4.4 | 12.6 | 100.0 | 83.2 | 4.2 | 12.6 | 100.0 | 71.7 | 12.5 | 14.8 |
| Print. craftsm'n, exc. compos. and typeset. | 100.0 | 92.9 | 0.8 | 6.3 | 100.0 | 93.0 | 0.8 | 6.2 | - | - | - | - |
| Rollers and roll hands, metal | 100.0 | 86.6 | 2.8 | 10.5 | 100.0 | 86.8 | 2.8 | 10.4 | - | - | - | - |
| Roofers and sheet metal workers | 100.0 | 88.8 | 3.7 | 12.5 | 100.0 | 88.8 | 3.6 | 12.5 | - | - | - | - |
| Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory) | 100.0 | 91.5 | 2.6 | 5.9 | 100.0 | 91.9 | 2.4 | 5.7 | 100.0 | 84.4 | 6.5 | 9.0 |
| Stationary engineers, crane men, hoistmen | 100.0 | 89.1 | 3.1 | 7.8 | 100.0 | 89.3 | 3.0 | 7.7 | 100.0 | 82.4 | 8.1 | 9.6 |
| Structural and ornamental metal workers | 100.0 | 78.0 | 6.9 | 20.1 | 100.0 | 72.9 | 7.0 | 20.1 | - | - | - | - |
| Tailors and furriers | 100.0 | 89.4 | 1.0 | 9.6 | 100.0 | 89.7 | 0.9 | 9.4 | 100.0 | 81.7 | 3.4 | 14.9 |
| Other craftsmen and kindred workers | 100.0 | 90.9 | 1.9 | 7.2 | 10 | | | | | | | |

USUAL OCCUPATION

Table 5.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | TOTAL | | | | WHITE | | | | NONWHITE | | | |
|--|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Experienced labor force | Employed (exc. on emerg. work) | On public emergency work | Seeking work, experienced | Experienced labor force | Employed (exc. on emerg. work) | On public emergency work | Seeking work, experienced | Experienced labor force | Employed (exc. on emerg. work) | On public emergency work | Seeking work, experienced |
| Male—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operatives and kindred workers | 100.0 | 86.4 | 3.4 | 10.1 | 100.0 | 86.6 | 3.4 | 10.0 | 100.0 | 88.9 | 4.4 | 11.8 |
| Apprentices | 100.0 | 90.0 | 2.1 | 7.9 | 100.0 | 90.1 | 2.0 | 7.9 | - | - | - | - |
| Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc. | 100.0 | 90.1 | 1.2 | 8.7 | 100.0 | 90.3 | 1.2 | 8.6 | 100.0 | 87.8 | 1.4 | 10.8 |
| Brakemen and switchmen, railroad | 100.0 | 91.9 | 1.8 | 6.3 | 100.0 | 92.0 | 1.8 | 6.3 | 100.0 | 89.8 | 4.1 | 6.1 |
| Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen | 100.0 | 84.4 | 4.9 | 10.7 | 100.0 | 84.5 | 4.9 | 10.6 | 100.0 | 83.5 | 4.2 | 12.3 |
| Conductors, bus and street railway | 100.0 | 94.9 | 1.2 | 3.9 | 100.0 | 94.9 | 1.2 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - |
| Dressmks and seamstr'ses (not in factory) | 100.0 | 85.0 | 6.5 | 8.5 | 100.0 | 87.0 | 5.1 | 8.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept. | 100.0 | 88.1 | 3.2 | 8.6 | 100.0 | 88.5 | 3.2 | 8.3 | 100.0 | 85.5 | 3.5 | 11.0 |
| Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family | 100.0 | 88.6 | 2.0 | 9.3 | 100.0 | 88.6 | 2.1 | 9.4 | 100.0 | 88.8 | 2.0 | 9.3 |
| Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr. | 100.0 | 94.2 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 100.0 | 94.2 | 1.6 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - |
| Mine operatives and laborers | 100.0 | 78.9 | 6.2 | 14.9 | 100.0 | 78.5 | 6.2 | 15.3 | 100.0 | 88.5 | 5.9 | 10.6 |
| Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc. | 100.0 | 94.6 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 100.0 | 94.6 | 1.6 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - |
| Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance | 100.0 | 87.5 | 2.7 | 9.8 | 100.0 | 87.6 | 2.7 | 9.8 | 100.0 | 84.3 | 3.9 | 11.8 |
| Power station operators | 100.0 | 97.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 97.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - |
| Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy | 100.0 | 76.1 | 3.2 | 20.7 | 100.0 | 76.0 | 3.2 | 20.7 | 100.0 | 77.3 | 3.1 | 19.6 |
| Welders and flame-cutters | 100.0 | 89.5 | 2.0 | 8.6 | 100.0 | 89.5 | 2.0 | 8.5 | - | - | - | - |
| Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs. | 100.0 | 88.7 | 2.8 | 8.5 | 100.0 | 88.9 | 2.7 | 8.4 | 100.0 | 88.7 | 6.0 | 10.3 |
| Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 100.0 | 88.7 | 2.2 | 9.1 | 100.0 | 88.8 | 2.2 | 9.0 | 100.0 | 84.8 | 4.1 | 11.7 |
| Food and kindred products | 100.0 | 87.8 | 2.1 | 10.1 | 100.0 | 88.1 | 2.0 | 9.9 | 100.0 | 84.0 | 3.0 | 13.1 |
| Tobacco manufactures | 100.0 | 81.2 | 2.8 | 16.0 | 100.0 | 82.9 | 2.6 | 14.5 | 100.0 | 75.6 | 3.4 | 21.0 |
| Cotton manufactures | 100.0 | 92.1 | 1.7 | 6.1 | 100.0 | 92.2 | 1.8 | 6.1 | 100.0 | 87.8 | 1.3 | 10.9 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures | 100.0 | 81.7 | 3.2 | 15.1 | 100.0 | 81.7 | 3.1 | 15.2 | - | - | - | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures | 100.0 | 79.3 | 3.4 | 17.2 | 100.0 | 79.3 | 3.5 | 17.3 | - | - | - | - |
| Knit goods | 100.0 | 90.0 | 0.8 | 9.2 | 100.0 | 90.0 | 0.8 | 9.2 | - | - | - | - |
| Other textile-mill products | 100.0 | 88.1 | 2.1 | 9.8 | 100.0 | 88.0 | 2.1 | 9.9 | - | - | - | - |
| Apparel and other fabric, textile prod. | 100.0 | 84.6 | 2.1 | 13.3 | 100.0 | 84.8 | 1.9 | 13.3 | 100.0 | 75.6 | 9.9 | 14.5 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products | 100.0 | 88.2 | 2.8 | 8.9 | 100.0 | 88.2 | 2.8 | 9.0 | 100.0 | 88.2 | 3.2 | 8.5 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing | 100.0 | 91.9 | 1.5 | 6.7 | 100.0 | 92.0 | 1.4 | 6.6 | 100.0 | 86.9 | 4.4 | 8.8 |
| Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod. | 100.0 | 93.9 | 0.8 | 5.2 | 100.0 | 94.7 | 0.8 | 4.5 | 100.0 | 88.4 | 2.0 | 14.6 |
| Rubber products | 100.0 | 88.8 | 3.6 | 7.5 | 100.0 | 88.9 | 3.4 | 7.6 | - | - | - | - |
| Footwear industries, except rubber | 100.0 | 86.1 | 3.2 | 10.7 | 100.0 | 86.1 | 3.2 | 10.7 | - | - | - | - |
| Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear | 100.0 | 86.7 | 2.6 | 10.7 | 100.0 | 86.8 | 2.5 | 10.8 | - | - | - | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 100.0 | 88.6 | 2.8 | 8.6 | 100.0 | 88.7 | 2.8 | 8.6 | 100.0 | 87.4 | 2.9 | 9.8 |
| Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind. | 100.0 | 88.9 | 2.4 | 8.7 | 100.0 | 89.1 | 2.2 | 8.7 | 100.0 | 88.5 | 5.9 | 10.6 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products | 100.0 | 89.2 | 1.7 | 9.1 | 100.0 | 89.3 | 1.7 | 9.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Machinery | 100.0 | 90.5 | 1.7 | 7.8 | 100.0 | 90.6 | 1.6 | 7.8 | - | - | - | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment | 100.0 | 90.0 | 2.7 | 7.3 | 100.0 | 90.1 | 2.6 | 7.3 | 100.0 | 86.0 | 6.3 | 7.7 |
| Transportation equipment, exc. auto. | 100.0 | 92.1 | 1.5 | 6.5 | 100.0 | 91.9 | 1.5 | 6.6 | 100.0 | 98.1 | - | 1.9 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 100.0 | 86.6 | 2.5 | 10.9 | 100.0 | 86.9 | 2.4 | 10.7 | 100.0 | 75.9 | 5.8 | 18.2 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries and services | 100.0 | 85.1 | 3.9 | 11.0 | 100.0 | 85.6 | 3.7 | 10.7 | 100.0 | 81.0 | 5.5 | 13.5 |
| Domestic service workers | 100.0 | 86.6 | 2.3 | 11.1 | 100.0 | 87.4 | 2.3 | 10.3 | 100.0 | 86.2 | 2.3 | 11.5 |
| Protective service workers | 100.0 | 94.5 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 94.7 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 100.0 | 87.7 | 7.5 | 4.8 |
| Firemen, fire department | 100.0 | 98.6 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 0.3 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - |
| Guards and watchmen | 100.0 | 87.7 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 100.0 | 88.1 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 100.0 | 77.5 | 14.3 | 8.2 |
| Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals | 100.0 | 96.7 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 96.7 | 0.6 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - |
| Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards | 100.0 | 98.4 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prof. | 100.0 | 87.1 | 3.3 | 9.6 | 100.0 | 87.5 | 3.1 | 9.4 | 100.0 | 85.8 | 3.7 | 10.5 |
| Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists | 100.0 | 94.3 | 1.2 | 4.5 | 100.0 | 94.4 | 1.1 | 4.5 | 100.0 | 92.5 | 2.6 | 4.9 |
| Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers | 100.0 | 95.4 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 100.0 | 95.3 | 0.7 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Charwomen, janitors, and porters | 100.0 | 89.6 | 3.5 | 6.9 | 100.0 | 91.6 | 3.2 | 5.2 | 100.0 | 87.0 | 3.8 | 9.2 |
| Cooks, except private family | 100.0 | 79.4 | 5.2 | 15.4 | 100.0 | 78.8 | 5.5 | 15.6 | 100.0 | 81.1 | 4.3 | 14.6 |
| Elevator operators | 100.0 | 88.6 | 2.0 | 9.4 | 100.0 | 89.5 | 1.4 | 9.1 | 100.0 | 85.1 | 4.4 | 10.5 |
| Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam. | 100.0 | 82.5 | 6.6 | 11.0 | 100.0 | 82.2 | 6.7 | 11.1 | - | - | - | - |
| Practical nurses and midwives | 100.0 | 77.7 | 4.7 | 17.6 | 100.0 | 75.8 | 5.1 | 19.1 | - | - | - | - |
| Servants, except private family | 100.0 | 84.2 | 3.0 | 12.8 | 100.0 | 84.3 | 3.2 | 12.5 | 100.0 | 88.9 | 2.6 | 13.4 |
| Waiters and bartenders | 100.0 | 85.9 | 1.6 | 12.5 | 100.0 | 86.0 | 1.4 | 12.5 | 100.0 | 85.0 | 2.6 | 12.4 |
| Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prof. | 100.0 | 83.2 | 7.5 | 9.8 | 100.0 | 82.8 | 7.7 | 9.5 | 100.0 | 85.5 | 6.2 | 8.3 |
| Farm laborers and foremen | 100.0 | 85.9 | 4.5 | 9.6 | 100.0 | 84.5 | 5.1 | 10.5 | 100.0 | 91.4 | 2.4 | 6.8 |
| Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen | 100.0 | 82.2 | 5.5 | 12.3 | 100.0 | 80.3 | 6.2 | 13.6 | 100.0 | 89.2 | 2.9 | 7.9 |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers) | 100.0 | 96.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 100.0 | 96.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| Laborers, except farm and mine | 100.0 | 64.6 | 18.2 | 17.2 | 100.0 | 64.0 | 18.3 | 17.6 | 100.0 | 66.7 | 17.6 | 15.7 |
| Fishermen and oystermen | 100.0 | 87.8 | 2.8 | 9.5 | 100.0 | 87.8 | 2.9 | 9.3 | 100.0 | 87.4 | 2.1 | 10.6 |
| Longshoremen and stevedores | 100.0 | 84.2 | 1.8 | 13.9 | 100.0 | 83.5 | 1.7 | 14.9 | 100.0 | 85.9 | 2.2 | 12.0 |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers | 100.0 | 75.1 | 6.7 | 18.2 | 100.0 | 72.2 | 7.4 | 20.5 | 100.0 | 88.3 | 3.7 | 8.0 |
| Other specified laborers | 100.0 | 82.6 | 4.3 | 13.1 | 100.0 | 82.0 | 4.5 | 13.5 | 100.0 | 85.0 | 3.5 | 11.5 |
| Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | 100.0 | 34.3 | 45.1 | 20.6 | 100.0 | 34.1 | 45.3 | 20.5 | 100.0 | 34.7 | 44.5 | 20.8 |
| Manufacturing | 100.0 | 83.8 | 3.6 | 12.4 | 100.0 | 83.8 | 3.5 | 12.7 | 100.0 | 83.9 | 5.0 | 11.1 |
| Food and kindred products | 100.0 | 81.3 | 3.1 | 15.6 | 100.0 | 81.9 | 2.7 | 15.4 | 100.0 | 78.1 | 5.5 | 16.4 |
| Textiles, textile prod., and appare. | 100.0 | 84.7 | 2.8 | 12.5 | 100.0 | 83.9 | 2.7 | 13.4 | 100.0 | 89.3 | 3.6 | 7.1 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products | 100.0 | 87.2 | 3.1 | 9.7 | 100.0 | 85.4 | 3.6 | 10.9 | 100.0 | 90.0 | 2.3 | 7.8 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing | 100.0 | 83.9 | 2.5 | 8.6 | 100.0 | 89.0 | 2.3 | 8.7 | 100.0 | 88.0 | 3.4 | 8.5 |
| Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod. | 100.0 | 87.6 | 2.1 | 10.3 | 100.0 | 88.3 | 1.9 | 9.7 | 100.0 | 86.1 | 2.6 | 11.4 |
| Leather and leather products | 100.0 | 84.5 | 3.6 | 11.9 | 100.0 | 84.9 | 3.5 | 11.6 | - | - | - | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 100.0 | 83.9 | 4.0 | 12.1 | 100.0 | 83.6 | 4.0 | 12.4 | 100.0 | 88.8 | 4.0 | 10.2 |
| Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind. | 100.0 | 80.9 | 4.9 | 14.2 | 100.0 | 81.8 | 3.8 | 14.4 | 100.0 | 76.5 | 10.0 | 13.5 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products | 100.0 | 89.3 | 2.2 | 8.6 | 100.0 | 89.5 | 2.0 | 8.5 | 100.0 | 86.1 | 4.4 | 9.5 |
| Machinery | 100.0 | 87.6 | 2.8 | 9.6 | 100.0 | 87.6 | 2.7 | 9.7 | 100.0 | 86.7 | 4.2 | 9.1 |
| Automobiles and automobile equip. | 100.0 | 80.5 | 5.9 | 13.6 | 100.0 | 82.4 | 4.4 | 13.2 | 100.0 | 70.1 | 14.1 | 15.8 |
| Transportation equipment, exc. auto. | 100.0 | 85.1 | 3.5 | 11.4 | 100.0 | 84.4 | 3.2 | 12.5 | 100.0 | 87.9 | 4.8 | 7.2 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 100.0 | 76.4 | 6.7 | 16.9 | 100.0 | 77.3 | 6.4 | 16.2 | 100.0 | 71.6 | 8.0 | 20.3 |
| Nonmanufacturing | 100.0 | 66.2 | 13.1 | 20.7 | 100.0 | 65.1 | 13.5 | 21.4 | 100.0 | 70.3 | 11.8 | 17.9 |
| Railroads (incl. r. r. repair shops) | 100.0 | 82.9 | 3.5 | 13.6 | 100.0 | 81.5 | 3.5 | 15.0 | 100.0 | 88.4 | 3.2 | 8.4 |
| Transportation, except railroad | 100.0 | 79.4 | 3.7 | 16.9 | 100.0 | 79.8 | 3.4 | 16.9 | 100.0 | 78.2 | 4.9 | 17.0 |
| Communication and utilities | 100.0 | 86.7 | 3.9 | 9.4 | 100.0 | 86.5 | 3.5 | 10.0 | 100.0 | 87.6 | 5.8 | 6.7 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 100.0 | 84.2 | 2.6 | 13.1 | 100.0 | 84.5 | 2.4 | 13.1 | 100.0 | 83.3 | 3.3 | 13.4 |
| Personal services | 100.0 | 82.2 | 3.6 | 14.1 | 100.0 | 81.1 | 3.8 | 15.1 | 100.0 | 85.0 | 3.2 | 11.8 |
| Other nonmfg. industries and services | 100.0 | 47.7 | 23.8 | 23.5 | 100.0 | 45.4 | 24.9 | 29.7 | 100.0 | 55.5 | 20.0 | 24.5 |
| Occupation not reported | 100.0 | 77.3 | 8.9 | 13.7 | 100.0 | 77.5 | 8.8 | 13.6 | 100.0 | 75.5 | 10.1 | 14.4 |

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 5.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY USUAL OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | TOTAL | | | | WHITE | | | | NONWHITE | | | |
|---|----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Experienced labor force | Employed (exc. on emerg. work) | On public emergency work | Seeking work, exper- ienced | Experienced labor force | Employed (exc. on emerg. work) | On public emergency work | Seeking work, exper- ienced | Experienced Labor Force | Employed (exc. on emerg. work) | On public emergency work | Seeking work, exper- ienced |
| Female..... | 100.0 | 88.7 | 3.5 | 7.8 | 100.0 | 89.1 | 3.6 | 7.4 | 100.0 | 86.6 | 3.3 | 10.1 |
| Professional and semiprofess. wkrs. | 100.0 | 94.7 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 95.0 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 100.0 | 89.4 | 4.8 | 5.9 |
| Actresses..... | 100.0 | 65.0 | 3.7 | 31.3 | 100.0 | 65.4 | 2.9 | 31.7 | - | - | - | - |
| Artists and art teachers..... | 100.0 | 82.4 | 6.9 | 10.7 | 100.0 | 82.8 | 6.5 | 10.8 | - | - | - | - |
| Authors, editors, and reporters..... | 100.0 | 90.4 | 3.2 | 6.4 | 100.0 | 90.5 | 3.1 | 6.4 | - | - | - | - |
| College presidents, prof's, & instructors..... | 100.0 | 98.7 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 0.2 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - |
| Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians..... | 100.0 | 97.2 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 100.0 | 97.9 | 0.4 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - |
| Lawyers and judges..... | 100.0 | 95.0 | 0.4 | 4.6 | 100.0 | 94.9 | 0.4 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - |
| Librarians..... | 100.0 | 93.6 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 100.0 | 93.7 | 3.6 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - |
| Musicians and music teachers..... | 100.0 | 89.1 | 3.1 | 7.7 | 100.0 | 90.0 | 2.7 | 7.3 | 100.0 | 69.0 | 14.0 | 17.1 |
| Physicians and surgeons..... | 100.0 | 98.6 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 0.3 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - |
| Social and welfare workers..... | 100.0 | 91.8 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 100.0 | 91.9 | 4.1 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)..... | 100.0 | 96.0 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 100.0 | 96.4 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 100.0 | 91.1 | 4.8 | 4.4 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses..... | 100.0 | 95.4 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 100.0 | 95.5 | 0.7 | 3.8 | 100.0 | 91.7 | 1.5 | 6.8 |
| Other professional workers..... | 100.0 | 93.6 | 1.9 | 4.5 | 100.0 | 93.7 | 1.9 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - |
| Designers and draftsmen..... | 100.0 | 88.9 | 1.5 | 9.5 | 100.0 | 88.9 | 1.4 | 9.7 | - | - | - | - |
| Other semiprofessional workers..... | 100.0 | 92.5 | 1.6 | 5.9 | 100.0 | 93.1 | 1.4 | 5.5 | 100.0 | 78.8 | 4.6 | 16.6 |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | 100.0 | 98.3 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 98.1 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 0.1 | 1.1 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm. | 100.0 | 97.8 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 97.8 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 98.3 | - | 1.7 |
| Misc. specified managers and officials. | 100.0 | 96.2 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 96.2 | 1.1 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - |
| Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 100.0 | 97.3 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 100.0 | 97.3 | 0.6 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Eating and drinkings places..... | 100.0 | 97.9 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 100.0 | 97.9 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 100.0 | 97.9 | - | 2.1 |
| Other wholesale and retail trade..... | 100.0 | 98.9 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 98.4 | - | 1.6 |
| Personal services..... | 100.0 | 97.4 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 100.0 | 97.4 | 0.2 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - |
| Misc. industries and services..... | 100.0 | 97.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 100.0 | 97.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers..... | 100.0 | 90.2 | 2.8 | 7.0 | 100.0 | 90.4 | 2.7 | 6.9 | 100.0 | 73.4 | 12.9 | 13.7 |
| Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts. | 100.0 | 93.5 | 0.9 | 5.6 | 100.0 | 93.5 | 0.9 | 5.6 | 100.0 | 89.1 | 3.1 | 7.8 |
| Office machine operators..... | 100.0 | 93.0 | 1.0 | 6.1 | 100.0 | 93.0 | 0.9 | 6.1 | - | - | - | - |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries..... | 100.0 | 83.9 | 3.6 | 6.5 | 100.0 | 90.1 | 3.5 | 6.4 | 100.0 | 64.6 | 16.7 | 18.7 |
| Telegraph operators..... | 100.0 | 97.2 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 | 0.8 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Telephone operators..... | 100.0 | 95.7 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 100.0 | 95.7 | 0.5 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - |
| Other clerical and kindred workers..... | 100.0 | 88.2 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 100.0 | 88.5 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 100.0 | 65.0 | 22.6 | 12.4 |
| Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors..... | 100.0 | 92.6 | 1.1 | 6.1 | 100.0 | 93.1 | 1.1 | 5.7 | - | - | - | - |
| Insurance agents and brokers..... | 100.0 | 98.1 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 100.0 | 97.9 | 0.4 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - |
| Real estate agents and brokers..... | 100.0 | 95.7 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 100.0 | 95.9 | 1.0 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - |
| Other sales agents and brokers..... | 100.0 | 91.2 | 0.6 | 6.3 | 100.0 | 91.1 | 0.6 | 6.3 | - | - | - | - |
| Other saleswomen..... | 100.0 | 86.8 | 1.0 | 10.3 | 100.0 | 88.8 | 1.0 | 10.2 | 100.0 | 83.7 | 2.1 | 14.2 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs. | 100.0 | 87.5 | 5.4 | 7.1 | 100.0 | 87.8 | 5.3 | 7.0 | 100.0 | 79.9 | 9.1 | 11.0 |
| Compositors and typesetters..... | 100.0 | 92.4 | 1.8 | 5.8 | 100.0 | 92.3 | 1.9 | 5.9 | - | - | - | - |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm..... | 100.0 | 84.1 | 12.3 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 84.5 | 12.0 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - |
| Other craftsmen and kindred workers..... | 100.0 | 88.8 | 2.2 | 9.0 | 100.0 | 89.0 | 2.1 | 8.9 | 100.0 | 83.7 | 4.3 | 12.1 |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 100.0 | 86.1 | 5.3 | 8.6 | 100.0 | 86.9 | 4.9 | 8.2 | 100.0 | 73.2 | 12.5 | 14.3 |
| Dressmks. and seamst'rs (not in factory). | 100.0 | 81.5 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 100.0 | 83.0 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 100.0 | 68.9 | 17.1 | 14.0 |
| Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family. | 100.0 | 92.7 | 1.0 | 6.2 | 100.0 | 93.7 | 1.0 | 5.3 | 100.0 | 89.9 | 1.1 | 8.9 |
| Other spec. operatives and kindred workers. | 100.0 | 87.8 | 1.7 | 10.5 | 100.0 | 88.2 | 1.4 | 10.4 | 100.0 | 78.4 | 8.8 | 12.8 |
| Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 100.0 | 86.0 | 5.5 | 8.5 | 100.0 | 86.8 | 4.9 | 8.2 | 100.0 | 62.9 | 20.4 | 16.6 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 100.0 | 85.3 | 1.3 | 13.4 | 100.0 | 85.4 | 1.4 | 13.2 | 100.0 | 82.6 | 0.8 | 16.6 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 100.0 | 90.0 | 1.0 | 9.0 | 100.0 | 93.3 | 1.0 | 5.7 | 100.0 | 78.9 | 0.8 | 20.3 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 100.0 | 93.0 | 0.9 | 6.1 | 100.0 | 93.1 | 0.9 | 6.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 100.0 | 88.8 | 1.2 | 10.0 | 100.0 | 88.8 | 1.2 | 10.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 100.0 | 84.9 | 1.2 | 13.9 | 100.0 | 84.7 | 1.2 | 14.1 | - | - | - | - |
| Knit goods..... | 100.0 | 93.3 | 0.5 | 6.2 | 100.0 | 93.3 | 0.5 | 6.2 | - | - | - | - |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 100.0 | 90.3 | 2.0 | 7.7 | 100.0 | 89.9 | 2.1 | 8.0 | 100.0 | 95.7 | 1.2 | 3.0 |
| Apparel & other fabric, textile prod. | 100.0 | 76.3 | 15.2 | 8.4 | 100.0 | 76.3 | 13.7 | 8.0 | 100.0 | 38.4 | 44.5 | 17.1 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod. | 100.0 | 89.6 | 1.8 | 8.6 | 100.0 | 90.6 | 1.7 | 7.7 | - | - | - | - |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 100.0 | 90.7 | 1.0 | 8.2 | 100.0 | 90.9 | 1.0 | 8.1 | - | - | - | - |
| Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod. | 100.0 | 91.6 | 0.6 | 7.8 | 100.0 | 91.9 | 0.5 | 7.5 | - | - | - | - |
| Rubber products..... | 100.0 | 94.1 | 0.5 | 5.4 | 100.0 | 94.1 | 0.5 | 5.4 | - | - | - | - |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 100.0 | 92.6 | 1.0 | 6.5 | 100.0 | 92.6 | 1.0 | 6.5 | - | - | - | - |
| Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear..... | 100.0 | 88.6 | 0.3 | 11.1 | 100.0 | 88.6 | 0.3 | 11.1 | - | - | - | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 100.0 | 95.1 | 0.5 | 4.5 | 100.0 | 94.9 | 0.5 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - |
| Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y. | 100.0 | 91.9 | 0.5 | 7.6 | 100.0 | 92.0 | 0.4 | 7.6 | - | - | - | - |
| Transportation equipment..... | 100.0 | 93.0 | 1.3 | 5.7 | 100.0 | 93.0 | 1.3 | 5.7 | - | - | - | - |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 100.0 | 85.8 | 1.8 | 12.4 | 100.0 | 86.4 | 1.6 | 12.0 | 100.0 | 72.6 | 6.5 | 20.9 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries & services | 100.0 | 83.2 | 5.5 | 11.3 | 100.0 | 84.3 | 5.8 | 9.9 | 100.0 | 72.9 | 3.3 | 23.8 |
| Domestic service workers..... | 100.0 | 88.8 | 1.9 | 9.3 | 100.0 | 89.4 | 2.2 | 8.4 | 100.0 | 88.1 | 1.6 | 10.4 |
| Protective service workers..... | 100.0 | 91.7 | 2.1 | 6.2 | 100.0 | 92.2 | 1.7 | 6.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot. | 100.0 | 88.4 | 3.2 | 8.4 | 100.0 | 88.7 | 3.1 | 8.2 | 100.0 | 86.0 | 4.0 | 9.9 |
| Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists..... | 100.0 | 94.5 | 0.4 | 5.1 | 100.0 | 94.7 | 0.3 | 4.9 | 100.0 | 91.3 | 1.6 | 7.0 |
| Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers..... | 100.0 | 98.7 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 0.7 | - |
| Charwomen, janitors, and porters..... | 100.0 | 92.0 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 93.1 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 100.0 | 87.4 | 6.4 | 6.2 |
| Cooks, except private family..... | 100.0 | 86.1 | 7.5 | 6.4 | 100.0 | 85.3 | 8.3 | 6.4 | 100.0 | 88.9 | 4.6 | 6.5 |
| Elevator operators..... | 100.0 | 90.3 | 0.4 | 9.3 | 100.0 | 91.6 | 0.4 | 8.0 | 100.0 | 86.3 | 0.6 | 13.1 |
| Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family. | 100.0 | 89.0 | 6.1 | 4.9 | 100.0 | 89.5 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 100.0 | 80.3 | 11.8 | 7.9 |
| Practical nurses and midwives..... | 100.0 | 82.6 | 2.6 | 14.8 | 100.0 | 82.2 | 2.8 | 15.0 | 100.0 | 85.3 | 1.4 | 13.3 |
| Servants, except private family..... | 100.0 | 89.1 | 3.1 | 7.8 | 100.0 | 90.0 | 3.5 | 6.5 | 100.0 | 87.6 | 2.4 | 10.0 |
| Waitresses and bartenders..... | 100.0 | 86.8 | 1.5 | 11.7 | 100.0 | 87.3 | 1.3 | 11.3 | 100.0 | 77.2 | 4.1 | 18.7 |
| Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot. | 100.0 | 78.6 | 14.3 | 7.1 | 100.0 | 79.8 | 13.2 | 7.0 | 100.0 | 63.0 | 28.6 | 8.4 |
| Farm laborers and foremen..... | 100.0 | 92.9 | 0.9 | 6.2 | 100.0 | 90.6 | 1.8 | 7.6 | 100.0 | 94.1 | 0.4 | 5.5 |
| Farm laborers (wagewkrs) and farm foremen. | 100.0 | 84.8 | 1.5 | 13.7 | 100.0 | 78.0 | 3.5 | 18.5 | 100.0 | 87.7 | 0.6 | 11.6 |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)..... | 100.0 | 98.3 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 100.0 | 97.4 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 100.0 | 98.8 | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| Laborers, except farm and mine..... | 100.0 | 80.7 | 5.4 | 14.0 | 100.0 | 83.3 | 4.9 | 11.8 | 100.0 | 68.3 | 7.4 | 24.3 |
| Miscellaneous specified laborers..... | 100.0 | 79.7 | 10.4 | 9.9 | 100.0 | 81.0 | 8.8 | 10.2 | - | - | - | - |
| Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries..... | 100.0 | 86.2 | 1.3 | 12.5 | 100.0 | 86.0 | 1.2 | 10.8 | 100.0 | 73.0 | 2.1 | 24.9 |
| Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services. | 100.0 | 68.3 | 14.0 | 17.8 | 100.0 | 70.5 | 14.8 | 14.6 | 100.0 | 62.4 | 11.8 | 25.7 |
| Occupation not reported..... | 100.0 | 81.4 | 7.3 | 11.3 | 100.0 | 81.3 | 7.6 | 11.1 | 100.0 | 62.5 | 5.4 | 12.1 |

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

USUAL OCCUPATION

Table 6.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY USUAL OCCUPATION FOR EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | Total | White | Nonwhite | USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | Total | White | Nonwhite |
|--|-------|-------|----------|---|-------|-------|----------|
| Male..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | Male—Con. | | | |
| Professional and semiprofessional workers..... | 5.1 | 5.4 | 1.8 | Operatives and kindred workers..... | 17.2 | 17.8 | 11.2 |
| Actors..... | — | — | — | Apprentices..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | — |
| Architects..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | — | Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport..... | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Artists and art teachers..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | — | Brakemen and switchmen, railroad..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Authors, editors, and reporters..... | 0.1 | 0.2 | — | Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen..... | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists..... | 0.1 | 0.2 | — | Conductors, bus and street railway..... | — | — | — |
| Clergymen..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)..... | — | — | — |
| College presidents, professors, and instructors..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | — | Firemen, except locomotive and fire department..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Dentists..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | — | Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| Civil engineers..... | 0.2 | 0.3 | — | Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | — |
| Electrical engineers..... | 0.1 | 0.2 | — | Mine operatives and laborers..... | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.5 |
| Mechanical engineers..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | — | Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | — |
| Other technical engineers..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | — | Painters, except construction and maintenance..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Lawyers and judges..... | 0.4 | 0.5 | — | Power station operators..... | — | 0.1 | — |
| Musicians and music teachers..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Osteopaths..... | — | — | — | Welders and flame-cutters..... | 0.3 | 0.4 | — |
| Pharmacists..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | — | Other specified operatives and kindred workers..... | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.4 |
| Physicians and surgeons..... | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c. ¹), by industry: | | | |
| Social and welfare workers..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | — | Manufacturing..... | 6.2 | 6.6 | 2.3 |
| Teachers (n. e. c. ¹) (including county agents)..... | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | Food and kindred products..... | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses..... | — | — | — | Tobacco manufactures..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Veterinarians..... | — | — | — | Cotton manufactures..... | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| Other professional workers..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | — | Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | — |
| Dancers, showmen, and athletes..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | — |
| Designers and draftsmen..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | — | Knit goods..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | — |
| Surveyors..... | — | — | — | Other textile-mill products..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | — |
| Other semiprofessional workers..... | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | 12.7 | 12.2 | 17.4 | Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm..... | 7.6 | 8.2 | 1.2 | Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Conductors, railroad..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | — | Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Postmasters, and misc. government officials..... | 0.4 | 0.5 | — | Rubber products..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | — |
| Other specified managers and officials..... | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | — |
| Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry: | | | | Leather and leather products, except footwear..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | — |
| Mining..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | — | Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Construction..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | — | Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries..... | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| Manufacturing..... | 0.9 | 1.0 | — | Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | — |
| Transportation, communication, and utilities..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | — | Machinery..... | 0.5 | 0.5 | — |
| Wholesale trade..... | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 | Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| Eating and drinking places..... | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | Transportation equipment, except automobile..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places..... | 2.8 | 3.1 | 0.4 | Other manufacturing industries..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 0.4 | 0.4 | — | Nonmanufacturing industries and services..... | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Business and repair services..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | — | Domestic service workers..... | 0.4 | 0.1 | 2.5 |
| Personal services..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | Protective service workers..... | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.4 |
| Miscellaneous industries and services..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | Firemen, fire department..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | — |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers..... | 11.7 | 12.8 | 1.9 | Guards and watchmen..... | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | — | Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals..... | 0.4 | 0.4 | — |
| Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts..... | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.1 | Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ² | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Mail carriers..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | Service workers, except domestic and protective..... | 3.9 | 3.2 | 10.6 |
| Messengers, except express..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists..... | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Office machine operators..... | — | — | — | Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers..... | — | — | — |
| Shipping and receiving clerks..... | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | Charwomen, janitors, and porters..... | 1.2 | 0.8 | 5.6 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | — | Cooks, except private family..... | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.4 |
| Telegraph operators..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | — | Elevator operators..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Telephone operators..... | — | — | — | Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family..... | — | — | — |
| Other clerical and kindred workers..... | 3.4 | 3.7 | 0.6 | Practical nurses and midwives..... | — | — | — |
| Canvassers and solicitors..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | — | Servants, except private family..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 |
| Hucksters and peddlers..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Waiters and bartenders..... | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.2 |
| Newsboys..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | — | Other service workers, except domestic and protective..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| Insurance agents and brokers..... | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.1 | Farm laborers and foremen..... | 7.6 | 6.6 | 16.9 |
| Real estate agents and brokers..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | — | Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen..... | 5.6 | 4.9 | 12.9 |
| Other sales agents and brokers..... | 1.6 | 1.7 | 0.1 | Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)..... | 1.9 | 1.7 | 4.0 |
| Other salesmen..... | 2.9 | 3.2 | 0.5 | Laborers, except farm and mine..... | 10.9 | 9.5 | 24.2 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers..... | 14.8 | 15.9 | 4.9 | Fishermen and oystermen..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Bakers..... | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | Longshoremen and stevedores..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers..... | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| Boilermakers..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | — | Other specified laborers..... | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| Cabinetmakers and pattern makers..... | 0.2 | 0.3 | — | Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry: | | | |
| Carpenters..... | 2.0 | 2.1 | 0.9 | Construction..... | 3.1 | 2.7 | 6.7 |
| Compositors and typesetters..... | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | Manufacturing..... | 3.5 | 3.0 | 7.6 |
| Electricians..... | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.1 | Food and kindred products..... | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry..... | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.1 | Textiles, textile products, and apparel..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Construction..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | — | Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 0.7 | 0.5 | 2.7 |
| Manufacturing..... | 0.6 | 0.7 | — | Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Transportation, communication, and utilities..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | — | Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..... | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| Miscellaneous industries and services..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | — | Leather and leather products..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | — |
| Inspectors (n. e. c.) ³ | 0.2 | 0.2 | — | Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Locomotive engineers..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | — | Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries..... | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.4 |
| Locomotive firemen..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers..... | 1.7 | 1.9 | 0.1 | Machinery..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters..... | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers..... | 2.5 | 2.7 | 1.0 | Transportation equipment, except automobile..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Molders, metal..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Other manufacturing industries..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers..... | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.6 | Nonmanufacturing..... | 3.0 | 2.6 | 7.0 |
| Plasterers and cement finishers..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | Railroads (including railroad repair shops)..... | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.4 |
| Plumbers and gas and steam fitters..... | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 | Transportation, except railroads..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | — | Communication and utilities..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Rollers and jll hands, metal..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | — | Wholesale and retail trade..... | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.1 |
| Roofers and sheet metal workers..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | Personal services..... | — | — | 0.1 |
| Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | Other nonmanufacturing industries and services..... | 1.5 | 1.2 | 3.5 |
| Stationary engineers, cranesmen, and hoistmen..... | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.1 | Occupation not reported..... | 6.7 | 6.6 | 7.0 |
| Structural and ornamental metal workers..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | — | | | | |
| Tailors and furriers..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | | | | |
| Other craftsmen and kindred workers..... | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | | | | |

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

³ Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 6.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY USUAL OCCUPATION FOR EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1.]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | Total | White | Nonwhite | USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | Total | White | Nonwhite |
|---|-------|-------|----------|---|-------|-------|----------|
| Female | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | Female—Con. | | | |
| Professional and semiprofessional workers | 11.3 | 12.5 | 3.9 | Operatives and kindred workers—Con. | | | |
| Actresses | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry: | | | |
| Artists and art teachers | 0.2 | 0.2 | - | Manufacturing | 13.5 | 15.2 | 3.4 |
| Authors, editors, and reporters | 0.2 | 0.2 | - | Food and kindred products | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.4 |
| College presidents, professors, and instructors | 0.1 | 0.2 | - | Tobacco manufactures | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians | - | 0.1 | - | Cotton manufactures | 1.3 | 1.6 | - |
| Lawyers and judges | - | - | - | Silk and rayon manufactures | 0.4 | 0.4 | - |
| Librarians | 0.2 | 0.3 | - | Woolen and worsted manufactures | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| Musicians and music teachers | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 | Knit goods | 0.9 | 1.1 | - |
| Physicians and surgeons | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | Other textile-mill products | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Social and welfare workers | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | Apparel and other fabricated textile products | 4.2 | 4.7 | 1.5 |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents) | 6.0 | 6.5 | 2.9 | Lumber, furniture, and lumber products | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses | 2.5 | 2.9 | 0.4 | Paper, paper products, and printing | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| Other professional workers | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products | 0.2 | 0.3 | - |
| Designers and draftsmen | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | Rubber products | 0.2 | 0.2 | - |
| Other equiprofessional workers | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | Footwear industries, except rubber | 0.7 | 0.8 | - |
| Farmers and farm managers | 1.0 | 0.8 | 2.4 | Leather and leather products, except footwear | 0.2 | 0.2 | - |
| Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm | 2.7 | 3.1 | 0.5 | Stone, clay, and glass products | 4.2 | 0.2 | - |
| Miscellaneous specified managers and officials | 0.7 | 0.8 | - | Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod. & machinery | 1.1 | 1.3 | - |
| Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry: | | | | Transportation equipment | 0.2 | 0.3 | - |
| Manufacturing | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | Other manufacturing industries | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.2 |
| Eating and drinking places | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | Nonmanufacturing industries and services | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Other wholesale and retail trade | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.2 | Domestic service workers | 15.3 | 9.2 | 52.3 |
| Personal services | 0.2 | 0.2 | - | Protective service workers | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous industries and services | 0.3 | 0.3 | - | Service workers, exc. domestic and protective | 9.4 | 9.5 | 8.6 |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | 25.9 | 29.9 | 1.7 | Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists | 1.6 | 1.8 | 0.9 |
| Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents | 3.6 | 4.1 | 0.1 | Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Office machine operators | 0.4 | 0.5 | - | Charwomen, janitors, and porters | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries | 8.4 | 9.8 | 0.5 | Cooks, except private family | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.5 |
| Telegraph operators | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | Elevator operators | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Telephone operators | 1.5 | 1.7 | - | Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| Other clerical and kindred workers | 5.7 | 6.5 | 0.6 | Practical nurses and midwives | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | Servants, except private family | 1.2 | 0.9 | 3.1 |
| Insurance agents and brokers | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Waitresses and bartenders | 3.0 | 3.3 | 1.1 |
| Real estate agents and brokers | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Other sales agents and brokers | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | Farm laborers and foremen | 2.2 | 0.9 | 10.1 |
| Other saleswomen | 5.9 | 6.8 | 0.4 | Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen | 0.9 | 0.3 | 4.3 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.2 | Farm laborers (unpaid family workers) | 1.3 | 0.6 | 5.8 |
| Compositors and typesetters | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | Laborers, except farm and mine | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm | 0.3 | 0.3 | - | Miscellaneous specified laborers | - | - | 0.1 |
| Other craftsmen and kindred workers | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Operatives and kindred workers | 17.3 | 18.9 | 7.3 | Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.9 | Occupation not reported | 13.0 | 13.2 | 11.8 |
| Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family | 1.3 | 1.1 | 2.3 | | | | |
| Other specified operatives and kindred workers | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | | | | |

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

USUAL OCCUPATION

Table 7.—AGE OF EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | Total | AGE GROUPS | | | | | | PERCENT OF TOTAL | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------|------------|
| | | 14 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 years and over | | |
| Male | 39,520,480 | 2,281,240 | 4,862,340 | 9,979,760 | 8,703,560 | 11,856,400 | 1,837,180 | 100.0 | 5.8 | 12.8 | 25.3 | 22.0 | 30.0 | 4.6 |
| Professional and semiprof. wks. | 2,006,480 | 16,900 | 160,060 | 647,220 | 512,340 | 570,780 | 98,920 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 8.0 | 32.3 | 25.5 | 29.4 | 4.9 |
| Actors | 12,320 | 260 | 1,000 | 3,600 | 2,880 | 4,180 | 400 | 100.0 | 2.1 | 8.1 | 29.2 | 23.4 | 33.9 | 3.2 |
| Architects | 21,740 | 20 | 880 | 5,740 | 5,500 | 8,180 | 1,420 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 4.0 | 26.4 | 25.3 | 37.6 | 6.5 |
| Artists and art teachers | 40,940 | 900 | 5,620 | 13,740 | 9,560 | 9,720 | 1,400 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 13.7 | 38.6 | 23.4 | 23.7 | 3.4 |
| Authors, editors, and reporters | 56,960 | 460 | 5,540 | 19,080 | 14,320 | 14,400 | 3,160 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 9.7 | 33.5 | 25.1 | 25.3 | 5.5 |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists | 58,140 | 260 | 8,060 | 23,560 | 14,420 | 10,880 | 960 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 13.9 | 40.5 | 24.8 | 18.7 | 1.7 |
| Clergymen | 136,360 | 160 | 2,900 | 29,140 | 32,620 | 57,320 | 14,220 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 21.4 | 23.9 | 42.0 | 10.4 |
| College presidents, professors, & instructors | 50,740 | - | 2,160 | 14,580 | 15,680 | 15,860 | 2,460 | 100.0 | - | 4.3 | 23.0 | 30.9 | 31.3 | 4.8 |
| Dentists | 66,960 | - | 940 | 14,740 | 21,020 | 25,280 | 4,980 | 100.0 | - | 1.4 | 22.0 | 31.4 | 37.8 | 7.4 |
| Civil engineers | 93,000 | 100 | 3,020 | 22,300 | 29,160 | 35,080 | 3,340 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 24.0 | 31.4 | 37.7 | 3.6 |
| Electrical engineers | 58,660 | 100 | 3,200 | 15,540 | 21,120 | 17,900 | 800 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 5.5 | 26.5 | 36.0 | 30.5 | 1.4 |
| Mechanical engineers | 84,140 | 20 | 4,620 | 21,000 | 26,200 | 30,000 | 2,300 | 100.0 | - | 5.5 | 25.0 | 31.1 | 35.7 | 2.7 |
| Other technical engineers | 32,940 | 60 | 2,880 | 10,560 | 9,280 | 9,320 | 840 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 8.7 | 32.1 | 28.2 | 28.3 | 2.6 |
| Lawyers and judges | 177,480 | - | 3,040 | 53,460 | 48,840 | 56,080 | 16,060 | 100.0 | - | 1.7 | 30.1 | 27.5 | 31.6 | 9.0 |
| Musicians and music teachers | 97,140 | 2,920 | 15,620 | 34,460 | 20,420 | 21,380 | 2,940 | 100.0 | 8.0 | 16.1 | 35.5 | 21.0 | 22.0 | 2.4 |
| Osteopaths | 5,480 | - | 100 | 1,580 | 1,420 | 1,960 | 420 | 100.0 | - | 1.8 | 28.8 | 25.9 | 35.8 | 7.7 |
| Pharmacists | 83,760 | 140 | 2,780 | 22,660 | 24,040 | 29,520 | 4,620 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 27.1 | 28.7 | 35.2 | 5.5 |
| Physicians and surgeons | 151,520 | - | 1,400 | 40,700 | 36,440 | 55,280 | 17,700 | 100.0 | - | 0.9 | 26.9 | 24.0 | 36.5 | 11.7 |
| Social and welfare workers | 24,420 | 100 | 1,720 | 10,160 | 5,320 | 6,020 | 1,100 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 7.0 | 41.6 | 21.8 | 24.7 | 4.5 |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents) | 276,420 | 1,060 | 29,080 | 115,820 | 69,240 | 56,200 | 5,020 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 10.5 | 41.9 | 25.0 | 20.3 | 1.8 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses | 8,360 | 220 | 1,340 | 2,900 | 1,960 | 1,700 | 240 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 15.0 | 39.7 | 23.4 | 20.8 | 2.9 |
| Veterinarians | 10,600 | - | 260 | 1,740 | 1,120 | 5,920 | 1,560 | 100.0 | - | 2.5 | 16.4 | 10.5 | 55.8 | 14.7 |
| Other professional workers | 65,520 | 260 | 5,300 | 24,640 | 16,980 | 16,580 | 1,760 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 8.1 | 37.6 | 25.9 | 25.3 | 2.7 |
| Dancers, showmen, and athletes | 38,060 | 1,560 | 7,060 | 14,200 | 7,500 | 7,000 | 740 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 18.5 | 37.3 | 19.7 | 18.4 | 1.9 |
| Designers and draftsmen | 99,200 | 2,440 | 14,600 | 34,000 | 25,080 | 21,800 | 1,780 | 100.0 | 2.5 | 14.7 | 34.3 | 25.3 | 21.5 | 1.8 |
| Surveyors | 16,140 | 280 | 2,620 | 6,300 | 3,440 | 2,900 | 600 | 100.0 | 1.7 | 16.2 | 39.0 | 21.3 | 18.0 | 3.7 |
| Other semiprofessional workers | 239,480 | 5,580 | 34,320 | 91,080 | 48,980 | 50,820 | 8,700 | 100.0 | 2.3 | 14.3 | 38.0 | 20.5 | 21.2 | 3.6 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 5,020,000 | 68,740 | 313,340 | 951,600 | 1,051,660 | 2,064,180 | 570,480 | 100.0 | 1.4 | 6.2 | 19.0 | 20.9 | 41.1 | 11.4 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm. | 2,990,840 | 9,640 | 98,060 | 579,960 | 825,460 | 1,273,720 | 204,000 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 3.8 | 19.4 | 27.6 | 42.6 | 6.8 |
| Conductors, railroad | 47,120 | - | 80 | 880 | 6,920 | 33,800 | 3,440 | 100.0 | - | 0.2 | 1.9 | 14.7 | 76.0 | 7.3 |
| Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials | 153,140 | 140 | 4,400 | 29,660 | 43,120 | 71,660 | 14,160 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 18.2 | 26.4 | 43.9 | 8.7 |
| Other specified managers and officials | 260,800 | 820 | 12,220 | 62,260 | 75,180 | 97,220 | 18,100 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 4.7 | 23.9 | 28.8 | 37.3 | 5.0 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining | 27,460 | - | 380 | 4,220 | 6,900 | 13,920 | 2,040 | 100.0 | - | 1.4 | 15.4 | 25.1 | 50.7 | 7.4 |
| Construction | 113,160 | 160 | 2,220 | 15,080 | 29,260 | 58,740 | 7,700 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 13.3 | 25.9 | 51.9 | 6.8 |
| Manufacturing | 360,940 | 820 | 8,280 | 65,060 | 104,320 | 161,580 | 28,680 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 17.2 | 28.9 | 44.8 | 6.6 |
| Transport, commun., and utilities | 118,680 | 200 | 2,280 | 19,200 | 36,060 | 55,940 | 5,600 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 16.2 | 30.4 | 46.6 | 4.7 |
| Wholesale trade | 205,580 | 660 | 6,540 | 37,880 | 58,560 | 88,960 | 13,280 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 18.2 | 28.5 | 43.3 | 6.5 |
| Eating and drinking places | 170,400 | 600 | 5,760 | 32,860 | 49,080 | 75,360 | 6,760 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 3.4 | 19.3 | 28.8 | 44.2 | 4.0 |
| Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl. | 1,116,080 | 5,020 | 43,180 | 239,140 | 296,740 | 448,240 | 86,760 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 3.9 | 21.3 | 26.5 | 40.1 | 7.8 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 160,740 | 140 | 2,340 | 26,860 | 49,960 | 68,160 | 13,280 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 16.7 | 31.1 | 42.4 | 8.3 |
| Business and repair services | 65,580 | 100 | 2,080 | 13,920 | 23,220 | 24,220 | 2,040 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 3.2 | 23.2 | 35.4 | 36.9 | 3.1 |
| Personal services | 79,040 | 220 | 2,120 | 14,580 | 19,060 | 36,500 | 6,560 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 18.4 | 24.1 | 46.2 | 8.3 |
| Misc. industries and services | 100,120 | 760 | 6,180 | 22,860 | 27,000 | 38,080 | 5,300 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 6.2 | 22.8 | 27.0 | 38.0 | 5.3 |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | 4,642,360 | 236,340 | 680,820 | 1,357,560 | 1,061,300 | 1,168,300 | 138,060 | 100.0 | 5.1 | 14.7 | 29.2 | 22.9 | 25.2 | 3.0 |
| Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks. | 26,200 | 80 | 960 | 4,060 | 7,060 | 13,440 | 600 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 3.7 | 15.5 | 26.9 | 51.3 | 2.3 |
| Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts. | 501,680 | 8,160 | 63,360 | 154,980 | 125,920 | 134,740 | 14,520 | 100.0 | 1.6 | 12.6 | 30.9 | 25.1 | 26.9 | 2.9 |
| Mail carriers | 114,040 | 560 | 6,060 | 22,580 | 35,580 | 47,280 | 1,980 | 100.0 | 0.5 | 5.3 | 19.8 | 31.2 | 41.5 | 1.7 |
| Messengers, except express | 62,500 | 30,340 | 18,140 | 6,800 | 2,420 | 4,100 | 900 | 100.0 | 48.5 | 29.0 | 10.6 | 3.9 | 6.6 | 1.4 |
| Office machine operators | 7,820 | 550 | 2,280 | 3,340 | 1,100 | 600 | 40 | 100.0 | 7.2 | 29.2 | 42.7 | 14.1 | 6.4 | 0.5 |
| Shipping and receiving clerks | 202,080 | 10,820 | 45,700 | 69,660 | 36,440 | 35,220 | 4,240 | 100.0 | 5.4 | 22.6 | 35.4 | 18.0 | 17.4 | 2.1 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries | 77,280 | 5,360 | 20,100 | 24,360 | 12,180 | 12,900 | 2,380 | 100.0 | 6.9 | 26.0 | 31.5 | 15.8 | 16.7 | 3.1 |
| Telegraph operators | 36,560 | 300 | 1,640 | 6,120 | 9,580 | 17,560 | 1,360 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 4.5 | 16.7 | 26.2 | 48.0 | 3.7 |
| Telephone operators | 10,180 | 340 | 1,320 | 2,840 | 2,780 | 2,560 | 340 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 13.0 | 27.9 | 27.3 | 25.1 | 3.3 |
| Other clerical and kindred workers | 1,332,140 | 52,620 | 231,140 | 436,560 | 294,520 | 285,920 | 31,280 | 100.0 | 4.0 | 17.4 | 32.8 | 22.1 | 21.5 | 2.3 |
| Canvassers and solicitors | 68,240 | 1,160 | 6,160 | 19,540 | 19,060 | 19,400 | 2,920 | 100.0 | 1.7 | 9.0 | 28.6 | 27.9 | 23.4 | 4.3 |
| Hucksters and peddlers | 47,700 | 1,920 | 2,560 | 7,840 | 9,480 | 22,420 | 3,480 | 100.0 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 16.4 | 19.9 | 47.0 | 7.3 |
| Newsboys | 41,740 | 29,560 | 3,640 | 3,660 | 1,660 | 2,760 | 460 | 100.0 | 70.8 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 1.1 |
| Insurance agents and brokers | 231,980 | 460 | 11,780 | 61,360 | 68,640 | 77,220 | 12,520 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 5.1 | 26.5 | 29.6 | 33.8 | 5.4 |
| Real estate agents and brokers | 102,280 | 160 | 2,260 | 10,160 | 20,860 | 54,320 | 14,020 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 9.9 | 20.4 | 53.6 | 13.7 |
| Other sales agents and brokers | 618,140 | 3,560 | 39,680 | 173,000 | 183,160 | 199,360 | 19,380 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 6.4 | 28.0 | 29.6 | 32.3 | 3.1 |
| Other salesmen | 1,161,820 | 90,380 | 224,040 | 350,800 | 230,860 | 238,100 | 27,640 | 100.0 | 7.8 | 19.3 | 30.2 | 19.9 | 20.5 | 2.4 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wks. | 5,861,240 | 88,260 | 455,460 | 1,850,940 | 1,525,180 | 2,194,960 | 246,440 | 100.0 | 1.5 | 7.8 | 23.0 | 26.0 | 37.4 | 4.2 |
| Bakers | 139,900 | 4,000 | 17,360 | 42,360 | 30,800 | 41,540 | 3,840 | 100.0 | 2.9 | 12.4 | 30.3 | 22.0 | 29.7 | 2.7 |
| Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen | 86,080 | 840 | 3,080 | 10,220 | 15,240 | 48,040 | 10,660 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 11.6 | 17.3 | 54.5 | 12.1 |
| Boilermakers | 34,880 | 180 | 1,180 | 4,880 | 9,320 | 18,220 | 1,100 | 100.0 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 14.0 | 26.7 | 52.2 | 3.2 |
| Cabinetmakers and pattern makers | 93,140 | 2,860 | 8,740 | 19,100 | 20,060 | 35,680 | 6,200 | 100.0 | 2.5 | 9.4 | 20.5 | 21.5 | 39.4 | 6.7 |
| Carpenters | 784,960 | 11,400 | 47,800 | 123,600 | 165,560 | 376,520 | 60,080 | 100.0 | 1.5 | 6.1 | 15.7 | 21.1 | 48.0 | 7.7 |
| Compositors and typesetters | 168,120 | 4,100 | 17,700 | 51,360 | 40,660 | 46,640 | 7,660 | 100.0 | 2.4 | 10.5 | 30.5 | 24.2 | 27.7 | 4.6 |
| Electricians | 239,920 | 2,980 | 19,680 | 64,620 | 79,880 | 69,480 | 3,280 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 8.2 | 26.9 | 33.3 | 29.0 | 1.4 |
| Fore | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 7.—AGE OF EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | Total | AGE GROUPS | | | | | | PERCENT OF TOTAL | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|--|
| | | 14 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 64 years | 65 years and over | Total | 14 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 64 years | 65 years and over | |
| Male—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 6,783,700 | 314,300 | 1,050,540 | 2,156,120 | 1,541,460 | 1,586,620 | 134,660 | 100.0 | 4.6 | 15.5 | 31.8 | 22.7 | 23.4 | 2.0 | |
| Apprentices..... | 79,280 | 23,860 | 40,640 | 12,460 | 1,720 | 540 | 60 | 100.0 | 30.1 | 51.3 | 15.7 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 0.1 | |
| Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc. | 208,400 | 27,780 | 62,660 | 75,380 | 25,060 | 15,820 | 1,700 | 100.0 | 13.3 | 30.1 | 36.2 | 12.0 | 7.6 | 0.8 | |
| Brakemen and switchmen, railroad..... | 115,040 | 260 | 4,280 | 16,980 | 34,230 | 57,260 | 2,000 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 3.7 | 14.8 | 29.8 | 49.8 | 1.7 | |
| Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen..... | 1,654,900 | 92,480 | 269,160 | 616,500 | 410,440 | 253,400 | 12,920 | 100.0 | 5.6 | 16.3 | 37.3 | 24.8 | 15.3 | 0.8 | |
| Conductors, bus and street railway..... | 16,900 | 3,050 | 220 | 2,640 | 5,340 | 7,900 | 700 | 100.0 | - | 1.9 | 15.6 | 31.6 | 46.7 | 4.1 | |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)..... | 8,960 | 60 | 140 | 440 | 840 | 1,400 | 180 | 100.0 | 2.0 | 4.6 | 14.4 | 27.5 | 45.8 | 5.9 | |
| Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept..... | 120,400 | 1,080 | 6,900 | 24,120 | 30,420 | 52,040 | 5,840 | 100.0 | 0.9 | 5.7 | 20.3 | 25.3 | 43.2 | 4.9 | |
| Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family..... | 51,000 | 3,280 | 8,900 | 15,940 | 11,540 | 12,120 | 1,220 | 100.0 | 6.4 | 17.5 | 27.0 | 22.6 | 23.8 | 2.4 | |
| Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr. | 109,000 | 740 | 9,000 | 36,900 | 39,080 | 22,800 | 480 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 8.3 | 33.9 | 35.9 | 20.9 | 0.4 | |
| Mine operatives and laborers..... | 816,080 | 23,040 | 104,000 | 237,480 | 137,500 | 244,700 | 19,360 | 100.0 | 2.8 | 12.7 | 29.1 | 23.0 | 30.0 | 2.4 | |
| Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc..... | 52,160 | 160 | 1,720 | 13,340 | 15,140 | 19,400 | 2,400 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 25.6 | 29.0 | 37.2 | 4.6 | |
| Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance..... | 88,360 | 3,140 | 12,150 | 28,880 | 20,740 | 21,400 | 2,040 | 100.0 | 3.6 | 13.8 | 32.7 | 23.5 | 24.2 | 2.3 | |
| Power station operators..... | 18,760 | 120 | 1,000 | 5,000 | 6,040 | 6,100 | 500 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 5.3 | 26.7 | 32.2 | 32.5 | 2.7 | |
| Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy..... | 44,520 | 1,580 | 7,360 | 13,880 | 10,700 | 10,220 | 780 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 16.5 | 31.2 | 24.0 | 23.0 | 1.8 | |
| Welders and flame-cutters..... | 186,200 | 2,400 | 19,820 | 53,980 | 37,260 | 22,180 | 560 | 100.0 | 1.8 | 14.6 | 39.6 | 27.4 | 16.3 | 0.4 | |
| Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs..... | 425,420 | 10,860 | 53,000 | 128,420 | 98,200 | 122,520 | 12,600 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 12.5 | 30.2 | 23.0 | 22.8 | 3.0 | |
| Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 2,454,380 | 106,080 | 397,780 | 770,700 | 515,560 | 604,260 | 59,000 | 100.0 | 4.3 | 16.2 | 31.4 | 21.0 | 24.6 | 2.4 | |
| Food and kindred products..... | 212,060 | 10,960 | 35,540 | 67,000 | 44,200 | 49,600 | 4,760 | 100.0 | 5.2 | 16.8 | 31.6 | 20.8 | 23.4 | 2.2 | |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 27,180 | 600 | 1,980 | 6,840 | 5,900 | 9,960 | 1,900 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 7.3 | 25.2 | 21.7 | 36.6 | 7.0 | |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 196,780 | 13,300 | 34,900 | 67,560 | 41,420 | 37,000 | 2,600 | 100.0 | 6.8 | 17.7 | 34.3 | 21.0 | 18.8 | 1.3 | |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 40,620 | 2,640 | 7,780 | 13,000 | 8,240 | 8,040 | 920 | 100.0 | 6.5 | 19.2 | 32.0 | 20.3 | 19.8 | 2.3 | |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 63,800 | 2,340 | 8,920 | 15,880 | 12,980 | 19,920 | 2,260 | 100.0 | 3.7 | 14.1 | 26.7 | 20.5 | 31.5 | 3.6 | |
| Knit goods..... | 61,680 | 4,180 | 14,980 | 25,460 | 10,000 | 5,760 | 300 | 100.0 | 6.8 | 24.3 | 42.9 | 16.2 | 9.3 | 0.5 | |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 75,020 | 3,440 | 12,920 | 22,440 | 13,180 | 20,540 | 2,500 | 100.0 | 4.6 | 17.2 | 29.9 | 17.6 | 27.4 | 3.0 | |
| Apparel and other fabric, textile prod. | 144,600 | 5,920 | 18,580 | 34,720 | 25,500 | 52,480 | 4,400 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 12.8 | 24.0 | 19.7 | 36.3 | 3.0 | |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 161,840 | 8,860 | 28,000 | 48,200 | 31,640 | 39,800 | 5,840 | 100.0 | 5.5 | 17.3 | 29.8 | 19.6 | 24.3 | 3.6 | |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 137,320 | 6,600 | 24,340 | 44,800 | 28,080 | 30,280 | 3,420 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 17.7 | 32.5 | 20.4 | 22.1 | 2.5 | |
| Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod. | 114,720 | 2,820 | 17,620 | 42,640 | 26,840 | 23,640 | 1,160 | 100.0 | 2.5 | 15.4 | 37.2 | 23.4 | 20.6 | 1.0 | |
| Rubber products..... | 59,700 | 1,760 | 8,460 | 18,840 | 15,860 | 13,820 | 960 | 100.0 | 2.9 | 14.2 | 31.6 | 26.6 | 23.1 | 1.6 | |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 123,920 | 6,020 | 16,720 | 39,700 | 25,920 | 32,180 | 3,380 | 100.0 | 4.9 | 13.5 | 32.0 | 20.9 | 26.0 | 2.7 | |
| Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear..... | 51,640 | 2,120 | 7,400 | 11,960 | 9,820 | 16,960 | 3,380 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 14.3 | 23.2 | 19.0 | 32.8 | 6.5 | |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 95,660 | 2,280 | 13,740 | 28,460 | 21,340 | 27,120 | 2,720 | 100.0 | 2.4 | 14.4 | 23.7 | 22.3 | 23.3 | 2.6 | |
| Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind. | 281,120 | 6,960 | 41,660 | 89,320 | 63,240 | 73,820 | 6,120 | 100.0 | 2.5 | 14.8 | 31.8 | 22.5 | 26.3 | 2.2 | |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 52,800 | 2,560 | 10,260 | 15,680 | 10,240 | 12,600 | 1,460 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 19.4 | 29.7 | 19.4 | 23.9 | 2.8 | |
| Machinery..... | 195,760 | 8,960 | 35,760 | 62,780 | 40,420 | 43,720 | 4,120 | 100.0 | 4.6 | 18.3 | 32.1 | 20.6 | 22.3 | 2.1 | |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 179,280 | 2,700 | 22,280 | 60,980 | 45,700 | 45,180 | 2,440 | 100.0 | 1.5 | 12.4 | 34.0 | 25.5 | 25.2 | 1.4 | |
| Transportation equipment, exc. auto..... | 59,600 | 3,120 | 11,680 | 14,680 | 10,420 | 12,740 | 960 | 100.0 | 5.8 | 21.8 | 27.4 | 19.4 | 23.8 | 1.8 | |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 128,780 | 7,940 | 24,260 | 37,960 | 22,620 | 29,600 | 3,400 | 100.0 | 6.3 | 19.3 | 30.2 | 18.0 | 23.5 | 2.7 | |
| Nonmanufacturing industries and services..... | 389,840 | 17,390 | 51,720 | 105,080 | 90,780 | 112,560 | 12,320 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 13.3 | 27.0 | 23.3 | 23.9 | 3.2 | |
| Domestic service workers..... | 143,220 | 10,760 | 15,480 | 32,880 | 33,120 | 41,780 | 9,200 | 100.0 | 7.5 | 10.8 | 23.0 | 23.1 | 29.2 | 6.4 | |
| Protective service workers..... | 591,700 | 23,520 | 75,620 | 119,720 | 136,520 | 192,100 | 39,120 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 12.8 | 20.2 | 23.1 | 32.5 | 6.6 | |
| Firemen, fire department..... | 74,240 | 60 | 1,580 | 16,620 | 27,320 | 27,460 | 1,200 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 22.4 | 36.8 | 37.0 | 1.6 | |
| Guards and watchmen..... | 192,720 | 2,240 | 7,020 | 23,780 | 31,200 | 96,580 | 31,900 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 12.3 | 16.2 | 50.1 | 16.6 | |
| Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals..... | 159,960 | 120 | 2,640 | 34,860 | 56,800 | 59,780 | 5,760 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 21.8 | 35.5 | 37.4 | 3.6 | |
| Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards..... | 164,780 | 26,100 | 64,380 | 44,460 | 21,300 | 8,280 | 260 | 100.0 | 15.8 | 39.1 | 27.0 | 12.9 | 5.0 | 0.2 | |
| Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot. | 1,552,200 | 92,140 | 191,640 | 375,680 | 338,640 | 478,980 | 74,920 | 100.0 | 5.9 | 12.3 | 24.2 | 21.8 | 30.9 | 4.8 | |
| Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists..... | 219,120 | 1,760 | 10,060 | 44,740 | 61,000 | 90,140 | 11,420 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 4.6 | 20.4 | 27.8 | 41.1 | 5.2 | |
| Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers..... | 6,080 | - | 80 | 380 | 960 | 3,620 | 1,040 | 100.0 | - | 1.3 | 6.2 | 15.8 | 59.5 | 17.1 | |
| Charwomen, janitors, and porters..... | 481,200 | 21,300 | 42,020 | 96,660 | 99,840 | 178,100 | 43,280 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 8.7 | 20.1 | 20.7 | 37.0 | 9.0 | |
| Cooks, except private family..... | 208,000 | 6,440 | 23,480 | 54,600 | 54,020 | 65,080 | 4,380 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 11.3 | 26.2 | 26.0 | 31.9 | 2.1 | |
| Elevator operators..... | 62,720 | 2,940 | 9,400 | 18,480 | 12,460 | 15,920 | 3,520 | 100.0 | 4.7 | 15.0 | 29.5 | 19.9 | 25.4 | 5.6 | |
| Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam..... | 17,700 | 320 | 1,580 | 3,640 | 4,020 | 7,400 | 740 | 100.0 | 1.8 | 8.9 | 20.6 | 22.7 | 41.8 | 4.2 | |
| Practical nurses and midwives..... | 4,660 | 220 | 220 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,880 | 340 | 100.0 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 21.5 | 21.5 | 40.3 | 7.3 | |
| Servants, except private family..... | 123,560 | 16,440 | 29,180 | 36,360 | 20,920 | 23,880 | 2,780 | 100.0 | 12.7 | 22.5 | 29.1 | 15.1 | 18.4 | 2.1 | |
| Waiters and bartenders..... | 301,780 | 18,360 | 49,220 | 88,940 | 66,020 | 74,140 | 5,100 | 100.0 | 6.1 | 16.3 | 28.1 | 21.9 | 24.6 | 1.7 | |
| Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot. | 121,380 | 24,360 | 26,400 | 30,880 | 18,600 | 18,820 | 2,320 | 100.0 | 20.1 | 21.7 | 25.4 | 15.3 | 15.5 | 1.9 | |
| Farm laborers and foremen..... | 2,988,300 | 706,400 | 689,900 | 677,340 | 360,440 | 467,860 | 86,360 | 100.0 | 23.6 | 23.1 | 22.7 | 12.1 | 15.7 | 2.9 | |
| Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen..... | 2,222,000 | 313,700 | 470,600 | 576,600 | 383,000 | 448,340 | 79,760 | 100.0 | 14.1 | 21.2 | 25.9 | 15.0 | 20.2 | 3.6 | |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)..... | 766,300 | 392,700 | 219,300 | 100,740 | 27,440 | 19,520 | 6,600 | 100.0 | 51.2 | 28.6 | 13.1 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 0.9 | |
| Laborers, except farm and mine..... | 4,306,960 | 265,020 | 701,600 | 1,160,520 | 859,260 | 1,193,100 | 127,460 | 100.0 | 6.2 | 16.3 | 26.9 | 20.0 | 27.7 | 3.0 | |
| Fishermen and oystermen..... | 59,340 | 3,620 | 6,840 | 14,120 | 13,060 | 18,920 | 2,780 | 100.0 | 6.1 | 11.5 | 23.8 | 22.0 | 31.9 | 4.7 | |
| Longshoremen and stevedores..... | 72,600 | 1,040 | 6,260 | 17,220 | 19,660 | 26,700 | 1,720 | 100.0 | 1.4 | 8.6 | 23.7 | 27.1 | 36.8 | 2.4 | |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers..... | 145,560 | 10,760 | 23,080 | 38,460 | 28,300 | 40,760 | 4,200 | 100.0 | 7.4 | 15.9 | 26.4 | 19.4 | 28.0 | 2.9 | |
| Other specified laborers..... | 235,540 | 11,640 | 27,300 | 53,080 | 45,360 | 79,100 | 18,860 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 11.6 | 22.5 | 19.3 | 33.6 | 8.0 | |
| Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction..... | 1,218,160 | 58,820 | 173,620 | 323,080 | 256,080 | 375,920 | 30,640 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 14.3 | 26.5 | 21.0 | 30.9 | 2.5 | |
| Manufacturing..... | 1,374,640 | 75,740 | 264,420 | 416,360 | 265,560 | 324,100 | 28,640 | 100.0 | 5.5 | 19.2 | 30.3 | 19.3 | 23.6 | 2.1 | |
| Food and kindred products..... | 150,340 | 10,660 | 32,140 | 44,840 | 26,960 | | | | | | | | | | |

USUAL OCCUPATION

Table 7.—AGE OF EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | Total | 14 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 65 years and over | PERCENT OF TOTAL | | | | | | |
|--|------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | | | | | | | | Total | 14 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 65 years and over |
| Female..... | 12,714,820 | 1,207,200 | 2,621,660 | 3,576,580 | 2,482,420 | 2,548,160 | 278,800 | 100.0 | 9.5 | 20.6 | 28.1 | 19.5 | 20.0 | 2.2 |
| Professional and semiprof. wksr. | 1,436,020 | 38,420 | 254,440 | 491,320 | 317,020 | 306,720 | 28,100 | 100.0 | 2.7 | 17.7 | 34.2 | 22.1 | 21.4 | 2.0 |
| Actresses..... | 8,180 | 340 | 1,720 | 2,840 | 1,500 | 1,620 | 160 | 100.0 | 4.2 | 21.0 | 34.7 | 18.3 | 19.8 | 2.0 |
| Artists and art teachers..... | 20,660 | 980 | 4,460 | 6,180 | 4,300 | 4,080 | 660 | 100.0 | 4.7 | 21.6 | 29.9 | 20.8 | 19.7 | 3.2 |
| Authors, editors, and reporters..... | 20,440 | 480 | 2,860 | 6,400 | 5,120 | 4,960 | 620 | 100.0 | 2.3 | 14.0 | 31.3 | 25.0 | 24.3 | 3.0 |
| College presidents, profes's, & instructors..... | 17,800 | 60 | 1,120 | 4,660 | 4,980 | 6,440 | 540 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 6.3 | 26.2 | 28.0 | 36.2 | 3.0 |
| Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians..... | 5,760 | - | 460 | 1,360 | 1,640 | 1,740 | 560 | 100.0 | - | 8.0 | 23.6 | 28.5 | 30.2 | 9.7 |
| Lawyers and judges..... | 5,200 | - | 340 | 1,860 | 1,540 | 1,280 | 180 | 100.0 | - | 6.5 | 35.8 | 29.6 | 24.6 | 3.5 |
| Librarians..... | 31,040 | 460 | 3,340 | 9,660 | 6,620 | 9,380 | 1,580 | 100.0 | 1.5 | 10.8 | 31.1 | 21.3 | 30.2 | 5.1 |
| Musicians and music teachers..... | 62,640 | 1,740 | 7,900 | 15,920 | 15,260 | 19,620 | 2,200 | 100.0 | 2.8 | 12.6 | 25.4 | 24.4 | 31.8 | 3.5 |
| Physicians and surgeons..... | 7,080 | - | 140 | 2,120 | 1,980 | 2,220 | 620 | 100.0 | - | 2.0 | 29.9 | 28.0 | 31.4 | 8.8 |
| Social and welfare workers..... | 43,200 | 160 | 4,640 | 15,840 | 10,540 | 11,060 | 960 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 10.7 | 36.7 | 24.4 | 25.6 | 2.2 |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)..... | 766,180 | 7,500 | 124,600 | 277,460 | 182,780 | 161,860 | 11,980 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 16.3 | 36.2 | 23.9 | 21.1 | 1.6 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses..... | 321,060 | 21,540 | 79,980 | 107,000 | 55,100 | 53,920 | 3,520 | 100.0 | 6.7 | 24.9 | 33.3 | 17.2 | 16.8 | 1.1 |
| Other professional workers..... | 32,340 | 420 | 4,500 | 10,880 | 6,220 | 7,400 | 920 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 13.9 | 33.6 | 25.4 | 22.9 | 2.8 |
| Designers and draftsmen..... | 11,940 | 720 | 2,260 | 3,620 | 3,120 | 2,040 | 180 | 100.0 | 6.0 | 18.9 | 30.3 | 26.1 | 17.1 | 1.5 |
| Other semiprofessional workers..... | 82,500 | 4,020 | 16,120 | 25,520 | 14,320 | 19,100 | 3,420 | 100.0 | 4.9 | 19.5 | 30.9 | 17.4 | 23.2 | 4.1 |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | 128,980 | 1,500 | 5,480 | 13,100 | 26,320 | 64,780 | 17,800 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 4.2 | 10.2 | 20.4 | 50.2 | 18.8 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm. | 345,720 | 2,080 | 14,020 | 65,660 | 95,460 | 149,620 | 18,880 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 4.1 | 19.0 | 27.6 | 43.3 | 5.5 |
| Misc. specified managers and officials..... | 92,760 | 580 | 4,580 | 17,940 | 22,480 | 33,220 | 3,960 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 5.5 | 21.7 | 27.2 | 40.1 | 4.8 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 15,840 | 100 | 980 | 3,280 | 4,740 | 6,240 | 500 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 6.2 | 20.7 | 29.9 | 39.4 | 3.2 |
| Eating and drinkings places..... | 50,020 | 300 | 1,760 | 10,000 | 15,800 | 20,740 | 1,420 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 3.5 | 20.0 | 31.6 | 41.5 | 2.8 |
| Other wholesale and retail trade..... | 137,480 | 740 | 4,400 | 24,740 | 36,680 | 61,600 | 9,320 | 100.0 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 18.0 | 26.7 | 44.8 | 6.8 |
| Personal services..... | 24,740 | 60 | 800 | 3,160 | 6,200 | 12,340 | 2,180 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 3.2 | 12.8 | 25.1 | 49.9 | 8.8 |
| Misc. industries and services..... | 34,880 | 300 | 1,500 | 6,540 | 9,560 | 15,480 | 1,500 | 100.0 | 0.9 | 4.8 | 18.7 | 27.4 | 44.4 | 4.3 |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers..... | 3,291,000 | 290,480 | 870,220 | 1,073,080 | 611,320 | 422,480 | 23,420 | 100.0 | 8.8 | 26.4 | 32.6 | 18.6 | 12.8 | 0.7 |
| Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts. | 451,420 | 27,720 | 104,380 | 157,340 | 94,920 | 63,920 | 3,140 | 100.0 | 6.1 | 23.1 | 34.9 | 21.0 | 14.2 | 0.7 |
| Office machine operators..... | 51,500 | 2,920 | 15,640 | 20,140 | 9,840 | 2,880 | 80 | 100.0 | 5.7 | 30.4 | 39.1 | 19.1 | 5.6 | 0.2 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries..... | 1,073,900 | 100,480 | 329,300 | 381,200 | 174,940 | 83,880 | 4,100 | 100.0 | 9.4 | 30.7 | 35.5 | 16.3 | 7.8 | 0.4 |
| Telephone operators..... | 7,960 | 100 | 820 | 3,140 | 2,720 | 1,140 | 40 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 10.3 | 39.4 | 34.2 | 14.3 | 0.5 |
| Telephone operators..... | 186,500 | 11,220 | 38,640 | 68,520 | 45,440 | 21,980 | 700 | 100.0 | 6.0 | 20.7 | 36.7 | 24.4 | 11.8 | 0.4 |
| Other clerical and kindred workers..... | 719,640 | 66,620 | 188,800 | 226,080 | 132,640 | 99,880 | 5,620 | 100.0 | 9.3 | 26.2 | 31.4 | 18.4 | 13.9 | 0.8 |
| Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors..... | 16,640 | 960 | 1,540 | 2,800 | 3,940 | 6,660 | 740 | 100.0 | 5.8 | 9.3 | 16.8 | 23.7 | 40.0 | 4.4 |
| Insurance agents and brokers..... | 12,440 | 140 | 780 | 2,340 | 2,840 | 5,540 | 800 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 6.3 | 18.8 | 22.8 | 44.5 | 6.4 |
| Real estate agents and brokers..... | 9,760 | 20 | 140 | 820 | 2,360 | 5,760 | 660 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 8.4 | 24.2 | 59.0 | 6.8 |
| Other sales agents and brokers..... | 14,040 | 580 | 1,700 | 3,880 | 3,320 | 4,260 | 300 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 12.1 | 27.6 | 23.6 | 30.3 | 2.1 |
| Other saleswomen..... | 747,200 | 79,720 | 188,480 | 206,820 | 138,360 | 126,580 | 7,240 | 100.0 | 10.7 | 25.2 | 27.7 | 18.5 | 15.9 | 1.0 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wksr. | 120,860 | 4,040 | 15,300 | 31,120 | 31,060 | 85,920 | 3,420 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 12.7 | 25.7 | 25.7 | 29.7 | 2.8 |
| Compositors and typesetters..... | 7,620 | 320 | 1,020 | 1,840 | 1,960 | 2,220 | 260 | 100.0 | 4.2 | 13.4 | 24.1 | 25.7 | 29.1 | 3.4 |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm..... | 38,400 | 780 | 4,280 | 10,700 | 11,040 | 10,960 | 640 | 100.0 | 2.0 | 11.1 | 27.9 | 28.7 | 28.5 | 1.7 |
| Other craftsmen and kindred workers..... | 74,840 | 2,940 | 10,000 | 18,580 | 18,060 | 22,740 | 2,520 | 100.0 | 3.9 | 13.4 | 24.8 | 24.1 | 30.4 | 3.4 |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 2,193,320 | 186,060 | 489,100 | 667,640 | 432,280 | 391,920 | 27,320 | 100.0 | 8.5 | 22.3 | 30.4 | 19.7 | 17.9 | 1.2 |
| Dressmks. and seamstr'ses (not in factory)..... | 154,680 | 3,040 | 9,580 | 22,200 | 34,080 | 74,500 | 11,280 | 100.0 | 2.0 | 6.2 | 14.4 | 22.0 | 48.2 | 7.3 |
| Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family..... | 160,480 | 11,280 | 29,420 | 49,200 | 38,040 | 31,100 | 1,440 | 100.0 | 7.0 | 18.3 | 30.7 | 19.4 | 19.4 | 0.9 |
| Other spec. operatives and kindred workers..... | 67,660 | 6,060 | 12,780 | 19,920 | 14,860 | 13,140 | 900 | 100.0 | 9.0 | 18.9 | 29.4 | 22.0 | 19.4 | 1.3 |
| Operatives and kin. wksr. (n. e. c.) by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 1,720,940 | 157,480 | 417,980 | 551,780 | 327,100 | 253,960 | 12,640 | 100.0 | 9.2 | 24.3 | 32.1 | 19.0 | 14.8 | 0.7 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 119,500 | 13,760 | 33,700 | 39,020 | 18,180 | 14,000 | 840 | 100.0 | 11.5 | 28.2 | 32.7 | 15.2 | 11.7 | 0.7 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 55,500 | 2,920 | 10,500 | 20,440 | 13,300 | 8,060 | 280 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 18.9 | 36.8 | 24.0 | 14.5 | 0.5 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 170,060 | 12,320 | 32,040 | 64,200 | 37,360 | 23,660 | 480 | 100.0 | 7.2 | 18.8 | 37.8 | 28.0 | 13.9 | 0.8 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 45,140 | 3,800 | 10,840 | 18,080 | 7,460 | 4,680 | 280 | 100.0 | 8.4 | 24.0 | 40.1 | 16.5 | 10.4 | 0.6 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 54,980 | 2,900 | 9,200 | 15,980 | 14,200 | 12,080 | 620 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 16.7 | 29.1 | 25.8 | 22.0 | 1.1 |
| Knit goods..... | 117,720 | 10,340 | 31,420 | 45,040 | 19,400 | 10,460 | 560 | 100.0 | 9.2 | 26.7 | 38.3 | 16.5 | 8.9 | 0.5 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 49,380 | 3,300 | 9,520 | 15,160 | 10,500 | 10,060 | 840 | 100.0 | 6.7 | 19.3 | 30.7 | 21.3 | 20.4 | 1.7 |
| Apparel & other fabric, textile prod..... | 540,320 | 50,420 | 117,160 | 147,320 | 110,640 | 109,020 | 5,760 | 100.0 | 9.3 | 21.7 | 27.3 | 20.5 | 20.2 | 1.1 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod..... | 23,120 | 2,300 | 5,040 | 7,480 | 4,320 | 3,800 | 180 | 100.0 | 9.9 | 21.8 | 32.4 | 18.7 | 16.4 | 0.8 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 76,320 | 6,680 | 19,180 | 25,560 | 14,020 | 10,360 | 520 | 100.0 | 8.8 | 25.1 | 33.5 | 18.4 | 13.6 | 0.7 |
| Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod..... | 30,720 | 2,860 | 9,700 | 11,000 | 4,700 | 2,340 | 120 | 100.0 | 9.3 | 31.6 | 35.8 | 15.3 | 7.6 | 0.4 |
| Rubber products..... | 20,800 | 1,140 | 5,600 | 7,560 | 4,380 | 2,080 | 40 | 100.0 | 5.5 | 26.9 | 36.3 | 21.1 | 10.0 | 0.2 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 89,460 | 8,300 | 21,280 | 28,540 | 17,840 | 12,880 | 620 | 100.0 | 9.3 | 23.8 | 31.9 | 19.9 | 14.4 | 0.7 |
| Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear..... | 26,380 | 3,780 | 7,660 | 6,760 | 3,880 | 4,040 | 260 | 100.0 | 14.3 | 29.0 | 25.6 | 14.7 | 15.3 | 1.0 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 24,660 | 2,200 | 7,420 | 7,760 | 4,360 | 2,660 | 260 | 100.0 | 8.9 | 30.1 | 31.5 | 17.7 | 10.8 | 1.1 |
| Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y..... | 143,320 | 15,040 | 49,560 | 48,460 | 19,760 | 9,980 | 520 | 100.0 | 10.5 | 34.6 | 33.8 | 13.8 | 7.0 | 0.4 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 28,940 | 920 | 7,560 | 12,120 | 5,900 | 2,380 | 60 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 26.1 | 41.9 | 20.4 | 8.2 | 0.2 |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 104,620 | 14,000 | 30,600 | 31,300 | 16,900 | 11,420 | 400 | 100.0 | 13.4 | 29.2 | 29.9 | 16.2 | 10.9 | 0.4 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries & services..... | 89,560 | 8,200 | 18,340 | 24,540 | 18,200 | 19,220 | 1,060 | 100.0 | 9.2 | 20.5 | 27.4 | 20.3 | 21.5 | 1.2 |
| Domestic service workers..... | 1,947,400 | 246,000 | 347,160 | 462,040 | 373,860 | 454,700 | 63,640 | 100.0 | 12.6 | 17.8 | 28.7 | 19.2 | 23.3 | 3.3 |
| Protective service workers..... | 4,820 | 20 | 340 | 660 | 1,220 | 1,960 | 420 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 7.1 | 17.8 | 25.3 | 40.7 | 8.7 |
| Service wksr., exc. domest. and prot. | 1,194,220 | 97,800 | 246,800 | 311,580 | 230,680 | 278,940 | 23,420 | 100.0 | 8.2 | 20.7 | 26.1 | 19.3 | 23.4 | 2.4 |
| Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists..... | 208,500 | 18,800 | 59,760 | 70,240 | 42,280 | 21,600 | 920 | 100.0 | 6.6 | 28.6 | 33.7 | 20.3 | 10.4 | |

Table 8.—NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP OF EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | Total | Native | FOREIGN BORN | | | | PERCENT OF TOTAL | | | | | |
|---|------------|------------|------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------|--------|------------------|-------------|-------|--------------------------|
| | | | All foreign born | Naturalized | Alien | Citizenship not reported | Total | Native | Foreign born | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | All foreign born | Naturalized | Alien | Citizenship not reported |
| Male | 39,520,480 | 34,802,560 | 4,717,920 | 3,274,440 | 1,182,960 | 260,520 | 100.0 | 88.1 | 11.9 | 8.3 | 3.0 | 0.7 |
| Professional and semiprof. wkrs... | 2,006,480 | 1,819,440 | 187,040 | 142,140 | 38,520 | 11,380 | 100.0 | 90.7 | 9.3 | 7.1 | 1.7 | 0.6 |
| Actors | 12,320 | 10,300 | 2,020 | 1,160 | 820 | 40 | 100.0 | 88.6 | 16.4 | 9.4 | 6.7 | 0.3 |
| Architects | 21,740 | 19,300 | 2,440 | 1,880 | 400 | 160 | 100.0 | 88.8 | 11.2 | 8.6 | 1.8 | 0.7 |
| Artists and art teachers | 40,940 | 34,100 | 6,840 | 4,900 | 1,660 | 280 | 100.0 | 88.3 | 16.7 | 12.0 | 4.1 | 0.7 |
| Authors, editors, and reporters | 56,960 | 52,160 | 4,800 | 3,360 | 1,200 | 240 | 100.0 | 91.6 | 8.4 | 5.9 | 2.1 | 0.4 |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists | 58,140 | 52,340 | 5,800 | 4,220 | 1,320 | 260 | 100.0 | 90.0 | 10.0 | 7.3 | 2.3 | 0.4 |
| Clergymen | 136,360 | 117,680 | 18,680 | 13,240 | 3,900 | 1,440 | 100.0 | 86.3 | 13.7 | 9.8 | 2.9 | 1.1 |
| College presidents, professors, & instructors | 50,740 | 46,360 | 4,380 | 3,000 | 1,100 | 280 | 100.0 | 91.4 | 8.6 | 5.9 | 2.2 | 0.6 |
| Dentists | 66,960 | 60,920 | 6,040 | 5,100 | 580 | 360 | 100.0 | 91.0 | 9.0 | 7.6 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| Civil engineers | 93,000 | 86,360 | 6,640 | 5,560 | 640 | 440 | 100.0 | 92.9 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Electrical engineers | 58,660 | 53,720 | 4,940 | 3,820 | 780 | 340 | 100.0 | 91.6 | 8.4 | 6.5 | 1.3 | 0.6 |
| Mechanical engineers | 84,140 | 78,820 | 5,320 | 4,020 | 1,500 | 800 | 100.0 | 87.7 | 12.3 | 9.5 | 1.8 | 1.0 |
| Other technical engineers | 32,940 | 30,280 | 2,660 | 2,060 | 400 | 200 | 100.0 | 91.9 | 8.1 | 6.3 | 1.2 | 0.6 |
| Lawyers and judges | 177,480 | 166,540 | 10,940 | 9,380 | 780 | 780 | 100.0 | 93.8 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Musicians and music teachers | 97,140 | 82,020 | 15,120 | 10,960 | 3,500 | 660 | 100.0 | 84.4 | 15.6 | 11.3 | 3.6 | 0.7 |
| Osteopaths | 5,480 | 5,180 | 300 | 220 | 40 | 40 | 100.0 | 94.5 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Pharmacists | 89,760 | 74,820 | 14,940 | 10,960 | 560 | 380 | 100.0 | 89.3 | 10.7 | 9.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Physicians and surgeons | 151,520 | 134,980 | 16,540 | 12,420 | 2,760 | 1,360 | 100.0 | 89.1 | 10.9 | 8.2 | 1.8 | 0.9 |
| Social and welfare workers | 24,420 | 22,700 | 1,720 | 1,480 | 140 | 100 | 100.0 | 93.0 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents) | 276,420 | 265,180 | 11,240 | 8,840 | 1,660 | 740 | 100.0 | 95.9 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses | 8,360 | 7,560 | 800 | 520 | 200 | 80 | 100.0 | 90.4 | 9.6 | 6.2 | 2.4 | 1.0 |
| Veterinarians | 10,600 | 10,020 | 580 | 440 | 80 | 60 | 100.0 | 94.5 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Other professional workers | 65,520 | 60,520 | 5,000 | 3,620 | 1,140 | 240 | 100.0 | 92.4 | 7.6 | 5.5 | 1.7 | 0.4 |
| Dancers, showmen, and athletes | 38,060 | 34,980 | 3,080 | 1,740 | 1,080 | 260 | 100.0 | 91.9 | 8.1 | 4.6 | 2.8 | 0.7 |
| Designers and draftsmen | 99,200 | 85,200 | 14,000 | 11,020 | 2,460 | 520 | 100.0 | 85.9 | 14.1 | 11.1 | 2.5 | 0.5 |
| Surveyors | 16,140 | 15,380 | 760 | 520 | 120 | 120 | 100.0 | 95.3 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Other semiprofessional workers | 239,480 | 217,020 | 22,460 | 16,560 | 4,700 | 1,200 | 100.0 | 90.6 | 9.4 | 6.9 | 2.0 | 0.5 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 5,020,000 | 4,789,300 | 280,700 | 193,300 | 62,900 | 24,500 | 100.0 | 94.4 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 0.5 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm. | 2,990,840 | 2,468,380 | 502,460 | 395,980 | 79,160 | 27,320 | 100.0 | 83.2 | 16.8 | 13.3 | 2.6 | 0.9 |
| Conductors, railroad | 47,120 | 44,820 | 2,300 | 1,980 | 180 | 140 | 100.0 | 95.1 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials | 163,140 | 156,100 | 7,040 | 6,360 | 320 | 360 | 100.0 | 95.7 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Other specified managers and officials | 260,800 | 223,820 | 36,980 | 27,400 | 7,420 | 2,160 | 100.0 | 85.8 | 14.2 | 10.5 | 2.8 | 0.8 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.) by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining | 27,460 | 25,680 | 1,780 | 1,440 | 200 | 140 | 100.0 | 93.5 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Construction | 113,160 | 94,740 | 18,420 | 14,880 | 2,580 | 960 | 100.0 | 83.7 | 16.3 | 13.1 | 2.3 | 0.8 |
| Manufacturing | 360,940 | 305,700 | 55,240 | 45,000 | 6,920 | 3,320 | 100.0 | 84.7 | 15.3 | 12.5 | 1.9 | 0.9 |
| Transport, commun., and utilities | 118,880 | 111,140 | 7,740 | 6,160 | 1,160 | 220 | 100.0 | 93.6 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 1.0 | 0.2 |
| Wholesale trade | 205,580 | 161,680 | 43,900 | 33,040 | 9,000 | 1,860 | 100.0 | 78.6 | 21.4 | 16.1 | 4.4 | 0.9 |
| Eating and drinking places | 170,400 | 119,220 | 51,180 | 40,620 | 7,420 | 3,140 | 100.0 | 70.0 | 30.0 | 23.8 | 4.4 | 1.8 |
| Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl. | 1,116,080 | 889,700 | 228,380 | 181,460 | 35,200 | 11,720 | 100.0 | 79.6 | 20.4 | 16.2 | 3.1 | 1.0 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 160,740 | 148,900 | 11,840 | 9,120 | 1,900 | 820 | 100.0 | 92.6 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 1.2 | 0.5 |
| Business and repair services | 65,580 | 58,240 | 7,340 | 5,800 | 1,140 | 400 | 100.0 | 88.8 | 11.2 | 8.8 | 1.7 | 0.6 |
| Personal services | 79,040 | 60,500 | 18,540 | 13,780 | 3,600 | 1,160 | 100.0 | 76.5 | 23.5 | 17.4 | 4.6 | 1.5 |
| Misc. industries and services | 100,120 | 88,140 | 11,980 | 8,940 | 2,120 | 920 | 100.0 | 88.0 | 12.0 | 8.9 | 2.1 | 0.9 |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | 4,642,380 | 4,263,460 | 378,920 | 281,840 | 77,580 | 19,500 | 100.0 | 91.8 | 8.2 | 6.1 | 1.7 | 0.4 |
| Baggage, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks | 26,200 | 24,880 | 1,320 | 1,080 | 140 | 100 | 100.0 | 95.0 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts | 501,680 | 466,900 | 34,780 | 27,560 | 5,780 | 1,440 | 100.0 | 93.1 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 1.2 | 0.3 |
| Mail carriers | 114,040 | 109,780 | 4,260 | 3,920 | 100 | 240 | 100.0 | 96.3 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Messengers, except express | 62,500 | 59,540 | 2,960 | 1,680 | 1,120 | 160 | 100.0 | 95.3 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 0.3 |
| Office machine operators | 7,820 | 7,380 | 440 | 320 | 60 | 60 | 100.0 | 94.4 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Shipping and receiving clerks | 202,080 | 180,520 | 21,560 | 14,960 | 5,660 | 940 | 100.0 | 89.3 | 10.7 | 7.4 | 2.8 | 0.5 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries | 77,280 | 73,680 | 3,600 | 2,760 | 660 | 180 | 100.0 | 95.3 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 0.2 |
| Telegraph operators | 36,560 | 34,640 | 1,920 | 1,640 | 180 | 100 | 100.0 | 94.7 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Telephone operators | 10,180 | 9,520 | 660 | 440 | 160 | 60 | 100.0 | 93.5 | 6.5 | 4.3 | 1.6 | 0.6 |
| Other clerical and kindred workers | 1,832,140 | 1,250,000 | 582,140 | 415,560 | 15,900 | 4,680 | 100.0 | 93.8 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 0.4 |
| Canvassers and solicitors | 68,240 | 62,220 | 6,020 | 4,400 | 1,300 | 320 | 100.0 | 91.2 | 8.8 | 6.4 | 1.9 | 0.5 |
| Hucksters and peddlers | 47,700 | 28,340 | 19,360 | 12,160 | 6,500 | 700 | 100.0 | 59.4 | 40.6 | 25.5 | 13.6 | 1.5 |
| Newsboys | 41,740 | 40,160 | 1,580 | 960 | 620 | - | 100.0 | 96.2 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 1.5 | - |
| Insurance agents and brokers | 231,980 | 210,980 | 21,000 | 17,560 | 2,300 | 1,140 | 100.0 | 90.9 | 9.1 | 7.6 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| Real estate agents and brokers | 102,280 | 88,140 | 14,140 | 11,780 | 1,400 | 960 | 100.0 | 86.2 | 13.8 | 11.5 | 1.4 | 0.9 |
| Other sales agents and brokers | 618,140 | 557,080 | 61,060 | 46,960 | 11,060 | 3,040 | 100.0 | 90.1 | 9.9 | 7.6 | 1.8 | 0.5 |
| Other salesmen | 1,161,820 | 1,059,970 | 102,120 | 72,100 | 24,640 | 5,380 | 100.0 | 91.2 | 8.8 | 6.2 | 2.1 | 0.5 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs. | 5,861,240 | 4,833,580 | 1,027,660 | 767,680 | 210,440 | 49,540 | 100.0 | 82.5 | 17.5 | 13.1 | 3.6 | 0.8 |
| Bakers | 139,900 | 90,120 | 49,780 | 33,200 | 14,420 | 2,160 | 100.0 | 64.4 | 35.6 | 23.7 | 10.3 | 1.5 |
| Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen | 88,080 | 68,820 | 19,260 | 14,880 | 3,360 | 1,020 | 100.0 | 78.1 | 21.9 | 16.9 | 3.8 | 1.2 |
| Boilermakers | 34,880 | 27,960 | 6,920 | 5,260 | 1,340 | 320 | 100.0 | 80.2 | 19.8 | 15.1 | 3.8 | 0.9 |
| Cabinetmakers and pattern makers | 93,140 | 66,560 | 26,580 | 20,680 | 4,760 | 1,140 | 100.0 | 71.5 | 28.5 | 22.2 | 5.1 | 1.2 |
| Carpenters | 784,960 | 652,940 | 132,020 | 97,240 | 27,920 | 6,860 | 100.0 | 68.2 | 31.8 | 25.8 | 12.4 | 3.6 |
| Compositors and typesetters | 168,120 | 149,780 | 18,340 | 14,320 | 3,200 | 820 | 100.0 | 89.1 | 10.9 | 8.5 | 1.9 | 0.5 |
| Electricians | 239,920 | 218,000 | 21,920 | 17,000 | 3,760 | 1,160 | 100.0 | 90.9 | 9.1 | 7.1 | 1.6 | 0.5 |
| Foremen (n. e. c.) by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | 481,520 | 419,820 | 61,700 | 49,760 | 8,260 | 3,680 | 100.0 | 87.2 | 12.8 | 10.3 | 1.7 | 0.8 |
| Manufacturing | 71,220 | 65,660 | 5,560 | 4,620 | 600 | 340 | 100.0 | 92.2 | 7.8 | 6.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Transport, commun., and utilities | 243,420 | 207,140 | 36,280 | 28,880 | 5,380 | 2,020 | 100.0 | 85.1 | 14.9 | 11.9 | 2.2 | 0.8 |
| Misc. industries and services | 85,680 | 74,660 | 11,020 | 8,900 | 1,300 | 280 | 100.0 | 87.1 | 12.9 | 10.4 | 1.5 | 1.0 |
| Inspectors (n. e. c.) ¹ | 81,200 | 72,360 | 8,840 | 7,360 | 980 | 500 | 100.0 | 89.1 | 10.9 | 9.1 | 1.2 | 0.6 |
| Locomotive engineers | 65,280 | 57,380 | 7,900 | 6,260 | 860 | 420 | 100.0 | 87.9 | 12.1 | 10.1 | 1.3 | 0.6 |
| Locomotive firemen | 73,080 | 66,860 | 6,220 | 5,080 | 680 | 460 | 100.0 | 91.5 | 8.5 | 7.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers | 48,740 | 45,820 | 2,920 | 2,300 | 500 | 100 | 100.0 | 94.0 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 1.0 | 0.2 |
| Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters | 670,200 | 535,560 | 134,640 | 106,040 | 22,580 | 6,020 | 100.0 | 79.9 | 20.1 | 15.8 | 3.4 | 0.9 |
| Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers | 163,860 | 116,660 | 47,200 | 35,880 | 9,200 | 2,220 | 100.0 | 71.2 | 28.8 | 21.9 | 5.6 | 1.4 |
| Molders, metal | 985,480 | 884,540 | 100,940 | 74,420 | 21,460 | 5,060 | 100.0 | 89.8 | 10.2 | 7.6 | 2.2 | 0.5 |
| Painters (const.), paperhngs, and glaziers | 87, | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 8.—NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP OF EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | Total | Native | FOREIGN BORN | | | | PERCENT OF TOTAL | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------------|-------------|---------|--------------------------|------------------|--------|------------------|-------------|-------|--------------------------|
| | | | All foreign born | Naturalized | Alien | Citizenship not reported | Total | Native | Foreign born | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | All foreign born | Naturalized | Alien | Citizenship not reported |
| Female..... | 12,714,820 | 11,700,720 | 1,014,100 | 570,700 | 369,360 | 74,040 | 100.0 | 92.0 | 8.0 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 0.6 |
| Professional and semiprof. wksr. | 1,436,020 | 1,352,440 | 73,580 | 47,820 | 19,640 | 6,120 | 100.0 | 94.9 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 0.4 |
| Actresses..... | 8,180 | 7,100 | 1,080 | 520 | 480 | 80 | 100.0 | 86.8 | 13.2 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 1.0 |
| Artists and art teachers..... | 20,660 | 19,020 | 1,640 | 900 | 640 | 100 | 100.0 | 92.1 | 7.9 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 0.5 |
| Authors, editors, and reporters..... | 20,440 | 19,500 | 940 | 600 | 260 | 80 | 100.0 | 95.4 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 0.4 |
| College presidents, profes'srs, & instructors..... | 17,800 | 16,780 | 1,020 | 680 | 280 | 60 | 100.0 | 94.3 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 1.6 | 0.3 |
| Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians..... | 5,760 | 4,880 | 880 | 580 | 120 | 80 | 100.0 | 84.7 | 15.3 | 11.8 | 2.1 | 1.4 |
| Lawyers and judges..... | 5,200 | 4,900 | 300 | 220 | 60 | 20 | 100.0 | 94.2 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 0.4 |
| Librarians..... | 31,040 | 30,120 | 920 | 550 | 150 | 100 | 100.0 | 97.0 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Musicians and music teachers..... | 62,640 | 59,260 | 3,380 | 2,220 | 940 | 220 | 100.0 | 94.6 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 0.4 |
| Physicians and surgeons..... | 7,080 | 5,960 | 1,120 | 800 | 220 | 100 | 100.0 | 84.2 | 15.8 | 11.3 | 3.1 | 1.4 |
| Social and welfare workers..... | 43,200 | 41,000 | 2,200 | 1,700 | 300 | 200 | 100.0 | 94.9 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)..... | 766,180 | 744,740 | 21,440 | 14,380 | 4,880 | 2,180 | 100.0 | 97.2 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses..... | 321,060 | 295,140 | 25,920 | 16,740 | 6,960 | 2,220 | 100.0 | 91.9 | 8.1 | 5.2 | 2.2 | 0.7 |
| Other professional workers..... | 32,340 | 30,460 | 1,880 | 1,160 | 540 | 180 | 100.0 | 94.2 | 5.8 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 0.6 |
| Designers and draftsmen..... | 11,940 | 9,840 | 2,100 | 1,480 | 580 | 40 | 100.0 | 82.4 | 17.6 | 12.4 | 4.9 | 0.3 |
| Other semiprofessional workers..... | 82,500 | 73,740 | 8,760 | 5,080 | 3,220 | 460 | 100.0 | 89.4 | 10.6 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 0.6 |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | 128,980 | 121,000 | 7,980 | 4,900 | 2,200 | 880 | 100.0 | 93.8 | 6.2 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 0.7 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm. | 345,720 | 297,680 | 48,040 | 32,740 | 11,720 | 3,580 | 100.0 | 86.1 | 13.9 | 9.5 | 3.4 | 1.0 |
| Misc. specified managers and officials..... | 82,760 | 75,520 | 7,240 | 4,960 | 1,720 | 560 | 100.0 | 91.3 | 8.7 | 6.0 | 2.1 | 0.7 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 15,840 | 13,860 | 1,980 | 1,180 | 540 | 260 | 100.0 | 87.5 | 12.5 | 7.4 | 3.4 | 1.6 |
| Eating and drinkings places..... | 50,020 | 43,600 | 6,420 | 4,540 | 1,400 | 480 | 100.0 | 87.2 | 12.8 | 9.1 | 2.8 | 1.0 |
| Other wholesale and retail trade..... | 137,480 | 110,720 | 26,760 | 18,040 | 6,880 | 1,840 | 100.0 | 80.5 | 19.5 | 13.2 | 5.0 | 1.3 |
| Personal services..... | 24,740 | 21,720 | 3,020 | 1,960 | 780 | 280 | 100.0 | 87.8 | 12.2 | 7.9 | 3.2 | 1.1 |
| Misc. industries and services..... | 34,880 | 32,260 | 2,620 | 2,060 | 400 | 160 | 100.0 | 92.5 | 7.5 | 5.9 | 1.1 | 0.5 |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers..... | 3,291,000 | 3,139,400 | 151,600 | 101,280 | 39,700 | 10,620 | 100.0 | 95.4 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 0.3 |
| Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts. | 451,420 | 428,700 | 22,720 | 15,620 | 5,660 | 1,440 | 100.0 | 95.0 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 0.3 |
| Office machine operators..... | 51,500 | 49,480 | 2,020 | 1,400 | 380 | 240 | 100.0 | 96.1 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries..... | 1,073,900 | 1,037,100 | 36,800 | 25,540 | 8,580 | 2,680 | 100.0 | 96.6 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| Telegraph operators..... | 7,960 | 7,540 | 420 | 360 | - | 60 | 100.0 | 94.7 | 5.3 | 4.5 | - | 0.8 |
| Telephone operators..... | 186,500 | 181,260 | 5,240 | 3,820 | 1,100 | 320 | 100.0 | 97.2 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Other clerical and kindred workers..... | 719,640 | 692,240 | 27,400 | 18,500 | 6,740 | 2,160 | 100.0 | 96.2 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 0.3 |
| Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors..... | 16,640 | 15,160 | 1,480 | 880 | 500 | 100 | 100.0 | 91.1 | 8.9 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 0.6 |
| Insurance agents and brokers..... | 12,440 | 11,980 | 460 | 340 | 120 | 20 | 100.0 | 96.1 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 0.2 |
| Real estate agents and brokers..... | 9,780 | 8,980 | 780 | 640 | 80 | 60 | 100.0 | 92.0 | 8.0 | 6.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Other sales agents and brokers..... | 14,040 | 12,840 | 1,200 | 800 | 340 | 60 | 100.0 | 91.5 | 8.5 | 5.7 | 2.4 | 0.4 |
| Other saleswomen..... | 747,200 | 694,140 | 53,060 | 33,380 | 16,200 | 3,480 | 100.0 | 92.9 | 7.1 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 0.5 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wksr. | 120,860 | 102,080 | 18,780 | 11,660 | 5,640 | 1,480 | 100.0 | 84.5 | 15.5 | 9.6 | 4.7 | 1.2 |
| Compositors and typesetters..... | 7,620 | 7,040 | 580 | 380 | 140 | 60 | 100.0 | 92.4 | 7.6 | 5.0 | 1.8 | 0.8 |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm..... | 38,400 | 34,760 | 3,640 | 2,460 | 900 | 280 | 100.0 | 90.5 | 9.5 | 6.4 | 2.3 | 0.7 |
| Other craftsmen and kindred workers..... | 74,840 | 60,280 | 14,560 | 8,220 | 4,600 | 1,140 | 100.0 | 80.5 | 19.5 | 11.8 | 6.1 | 1.5 |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 2,193,320 | 1,922,880 | 270,440 | 139,660 | 115,240 | 15,540 | 100.0 | 87.7 | 12.3 | 6.4 | 5.3 | 0.7 |
| Dressmks. and seamstr'ses (not in factory)..... | 154,680 | 129,560 | 25,120 | 14,660 | 8,820 | 1,440 | 100.0 | 83.8 | 16.2 | 9.6 | 5.7 | 0.9 |
| Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family..... | 160,480 | 146,420 | 14,060 | 6,740 | 6,440 | 880 | 100.0 | 91.2 | 8.8 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 0.5 |
| Other spec. operatives and kindred workers..... | 87,560 | 60,600 | 26,960 | 14,240 | 2,440 | 380 | 100.0 | 89.6 | 10.4 | 6.3 | 3.6 | 0.6 |
| Operatives and kin. wksr. (n. e. c.) by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 1,720,940 | 1,506,620 | 214,320 | 108,340 | 93,920 | 12,060 | 100.0 | 87.5 | 12.5 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 0.7 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 119,500 | 107,520 | 11,980 | 5,020 | 6,460 | 500 | 100.0 | 90.0 | 10.0 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 0.4 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 55,500 | 49,140 | 6,360 | 2,440 | 3,540 | 380 | 100.0 | 88.5 | 11.5 | 4.4 | 6.4 | 0.7 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 170,060 | 155,740 | 14,320 | 6,580 | 6,980 | 760 | 100.0 | 91.6 | 8.4 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 0.4 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 45,140 | 41,120 | 4,020 | 2,080 | 1,700 | 240 | 100.0 | 91.1 | 8.9 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 0.5 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 54,980 | 41,540 | 13,440 | 6,660 | 5,800 | 980 | 100.0 | 75.6 | 24.4 | 12.1 | 10.5 | 1.8 |
| Knit goods..... | 117,720 | 110,620 | 6,900 | 3,720 | 2,620 | 560 | 100.0 | 94.1 | 5.9 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 0.5 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 49,380 | 41,340 | 8,040 | 3,900 | 3,640 | 500 | 100.0 | 83.7 | 16.3 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 1.0 |
| Apparel & other fabric. textile prod. | 540,320 | 441,940 | 98,380 | 50,660 | 42,860 | 4,860 | 100.0 | 81.8 | 18.2 | 9.4 | 7.9 | 0.9 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod..... | 23,120 | 21,560 | 1,560 | 840 | 600 | 120 | 100.0 | 93.3 | 6.7 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 0.5 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 76,320 | 71,080 | 5,240 | 2,900 | 1,980 | 360 | 100.0 | 93.1 | 6.9 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 0.5 |
| Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod. | 30,720 | 29,100 | 1,620 | 760 | 760 | 100 | 100.0 | 94.7 | 5.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 0.3 |
| Rubber products..... | 20,800 | 18,920 | 1,880 | 1,140 | 600 | 140 | 100.0 | 91.0 | 9.0 | 5.5 | 2.9 | 0.7 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 89,460 | 80,960 | 8,500 | 4,640 | 3,280 | 580 | 100.0 | 90.5 | 9.5 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 0.6 |
| Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear..... | 26,380 | 22,540 | 3,840 | 1,880 | 1,740 | 220 | 100.0 | 85.4 | 14.6 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 0.8 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 24,660 | 23,560 | 1,100 | 580 | 440 | 80 | 100.0 | 95.5 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 0.3 |
| Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y. | 143,320 | 131,280 | 12,040 | 6,880 | 4,520 | 640 | 100.0 | 91.6 | 8.4 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 0.4 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 28,940 | 25,800 | 3,140 | 2,120 | 1,000 | 20 | 100.0 | 89.1 | 10.8 | 7.3 | 3.5 | 0.1 |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 104,620 | 92,660 | 11,960 | 5,540 | 5,400 | 1,020 | 100.0 | 88.6 | 11.4 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 1.0 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries & services..... | 89,560 | 79,680 | 9,880 | 5,480 | 3,620 | 780 | 100.0 | 89.0 | 11.0 | 6.1 | 4.0 | 0.9 |
| Domestic service workers..... | 1,947,400 | 1,782,140 | 165,260 | 75,820 | 76,860 | 12,580 | 100.0 | 91.5 | 8.5 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 0.6 |
| Protective service workers..... | 4,820 | 4,320 | 500 | 360 | 60 | 80 | 100.0 | 89.6 | 10.4 | 7.5 | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| Service wksr., exc. domest. and prot. | 1,194,220 | 1,069,560 | 124,660 | 73,580 | 43,380 | 7,700 | 100.0 | 89.6 | 10.4 | 6.2 | 3.6 | 0.6 |
| Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists..... | 208,600 | 193,480 | 15,120 | 9,640 | 4,560 | 920 | 100.0 | 92.8 | 7.2 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 0.4 |
| Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers..... | 37,760 | 31,640 | 6,120 | 4,220 | 1,560 | 340 | 100.0 | 83.8 | 16.2 | 11.2 | 4.1 | 0.9 |
| Charwomen, janitors, and porters..... | 64,920 | 44,040 | 20,880 | 11,200 | 8,760 | 920 | 100.0 | 87.8 | 32.2 | 17.3 | 13.5 | 1.4 |
| Cooks, except private family..... | 117,680 | 102,500 | 15,180 | 8,740 | 5,400 | 1,040 | 100.0 | 87.1 | 12.9 | 7.4 | 4.6 | 0.9 |
| Elevator operators..... | 13,400 | 12,560 | 840 | 540 | 280 | 20 | 100.0 | 93.7 | 6.3 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 0.1 |
| Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family..... | 55,620 | 47,520 | 8,100 | 5,400 | 2,060 | 640 | 100.0 | 85.4 | 14.6 | 9.7 | 3.7 | 1.2 |
| Practical nurses and midwives..... | 98,420 | 88,220 | 10,200 | 6,400 | 3,240 | 560 | 100.0 | 89.6 | 10.4 | 6.5 | 3.3 | 0.6 |
| Servants, except private family..... | 152,500 | 131,220 | 21,280 | 11,080 | 8,840 | 1,360 | 100.0 | 86.0 | 14.0 | 7.3 | 5.8 | 0.9 |
| Waitresses and bartenders..... | 380,680 | 358,320 | 22,360 | 12,720 | 8,000 | 1,640 | 100.0 | 94.1 | 5.9 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 0.4 |
| Other service wksr., exc. domest. and prot..... | 64,640 | 60,060 | 4,580 | 3,640 | 680 | 260 | 100.0 | 92.9 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 1.1 | 0.4 |
| Farm laborers and foremen..... | 276,920 | 270,320 | 6,600 | 1,900 | 4,140 | 560 | 100.0 | 97.6 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.2 |
| Farm laborers (wage wksr) and farm foremen..... | 110,880 | 107,060 | 3,820 | 840 | 2,600 | 380 | 100.0 | 96.6 | 3.4 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 0.3 |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)..... | 166,040 | 163,260 | 2,780 | 1,060 | 1,540 | 180 | 100.0 | 98.3 | 1.7 | 0.6 | | |

USUAL OCCUPATION

Table 9.—CURRENT MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | CURRENT MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------|---|---------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Total | Profes- sional and semiprofes- sional workers | Farmers and farm managers | Propri- etors, managers, & officials, exc. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Crafts- men, foremen, & kindred workers | Opera- tives and kindred workers | Domestic service workers | Protec- tive service workers | Service workers, exc. dom. and prot. | Farm laborers and foremen | Laborers, exc. farm and mine | Occupa- tion not reported |
| Male | 34,102,440 | 1,892,640 | 4,996,780 | 3,326,540 | 4,360,920 | 4,958,680 | 6,195,780 | 145,920 | 670,260 | 1,526,240 | 2,733,560 | 2,971,720 | 328,400 |
| Professional and semiprof. wkrs. | 1,869,280 | 1,752,720 | 5,400 | 32,680 | 26,020 | 12,340 | 13,540 | 420 | 3,800 | 6,640 | 1,640 | 5,580 | 8,500 |
| Actors | 7,640 | 6,440 | 20 | 220 | 360 | 40 | 60 | - | 40 | 200 | 20 | 100 | 140 |
| Architects | 20,160 | 18,780 | 20 | 600 | 360 | 160 | 100 | - | 40 | - | - | 40 | 60 |
| Artists and art teachers | 84,080 | 81,380 | 60 | 600 | 660 | 400 | 260 | 20 | 80 | 240 | 40 | 220 | 100 |
| Authors, editors, and reporters | 51,360 | 46,740 | 100 | 1,800 | 1,420 | 200 | 420 | - | 140 | 200 | 40 | 180 | 180 |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists | 55,240 | 51,060 | 80 | 1,100 | 940 | 580 | 820 | - | 140 | 80 | - | 280 | 160 |
| Clergymen | 138,040 | 127,200 | 1,000 | 760 | 1,060 | 440 | 680 | 100 | 60 | 320 | 260 | 380 | 780 |
| College presidents, professors, & instructors | 50,140 | 48,700 | 100 | 420 | 380 | 80 | 40 | - | 20 | 120 | 20 | - | 260 |
| Dentists | 66,500 | 65,700 | 140 | 220 | 140 | - | 80 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | 180 |
| Civil engineers | 84,360 | 77,500 | 140 | 2,900 | 1,180 | 1,220 | 600 | - | 180 | 40 | 60 | 180 | 860 |
| Electrical engineers | 56,320 | 50,880 | 160 | 1,640 | 1,040 | 1,200 | 740 | 20 | 80 | 160 | 20 | 220 | 160 |
| Mechanical engineers | 81,080 | 74,800 | 160 | 2,260 | 1,420 | 1,160 | 580 | - | 60 | 100 | - | 100 | 440 |
| Other technical engineers | 31,000 | 27,780 | - | 1,420 | 560 | 420 | 560 | - | 40 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 100 |
| Lawyers and judges | 174,900 | 167,560 | 300 | 3,260 | 2,540 | 100 | 120 | 20 | 80 | 160 | 20 | 60 | 680 |
| Musicians and music teachers | 71,660 | 64,020 | 140 | 1,160 | 1,800 | 740 | 1,340 | 80 | 620 | 600 | 120 | 500 | 840 |
| Osteopaths | 5,420 | 5,340 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Pharmacists | 80,060 | 73,560 | 140 | 3,480 | 1,960 | 220 | 160 | - | 60 | 160 | 20 | 160 | 140 |
| Physicians and surgeons | 150,640 | 148,700 | 100 | 780 | 140 | 60 | 80 | 20 | - | 120 | - | - | 620 |
| Social and welfare workers | 22,460 | 21,420 | 40 | 360 | 240 | 20 | 20 | - | 60 | 80 | - | 60 | 160 |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents) | 260,840 | 246,720 | 1,600 | 2,900 | 3,640 | 1,000 | 1,420 | 20 | 180 | 960 | 260 | 680 | 1,420 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses | 7,700 | 6,860 | 20 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 340 | - | 40 | 100 |
| Veterinarians | 10,380 | 10,000 | 100 | 160 | 20 | - | 20 | - | 40 | - | - | - | 80 |
| Other professional workers | 60,440 | 55,540 | 180 | 1,760 | 1,240 | 400 | 440 | 20 | 120 | 200 | 120 | 220 | 800 |
| Dancers, showmen, and athletes | 31,500 | 27,440 | 140 | 740 | 500 | 220 | 540 | 20 | 300 | 480 | 160 | 720 | 240 |
| Designers and draftsmen | 89,640 | 84,180 | 120 | 780 | 1,100 | 900 | 1,220 | - | 360 | 300 | 20 | 420 | 240 |
| Surveyors | 18,040 | 11,200 | 100 | 160 | 400 | 260 | 480 | - | 60 | 100 | 80 | 100 | 100 |
| Other semiprofessional workers | 219,680 | 203,220 | 420 | 3,100 | 2,800 | 2,440 | 2,700 | 80 | 1,040 | 1,320 | 300 | 940 | 1,320 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 4,863,020 | 3,440 | 4,530,060 | 25,400 | 11,900 | 19,360 | 35,040 | 1,360 | 6,180 | 7,360 | 168,280 | 38,300 | 16,340 |
| Proprs., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm. | 2,898,500 | 7,500 | 9,340 | 2,771,320 | 88,760 | 15,600 | 19,440 | 300 | 3,260 | 9,340 | 1,160 | 5,840 | 11,640 |
| Conductors, railroad | 45,840 | 20 | 100 | 43,700 | 400 | 160 | 740 | 20 | 180 | 180 | 20 | 100 | 220 |
| Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials | 156,660 | 1,280 | 580 | 151,520 | 1,200 | 420 | 360 | - | 420 | 120 | 20 | 120 | 620 |
| Other specified managers and officials | 246,220 | 980 | 1,180 | 232,640 | 4,340 | 1,500 | 2,020 | 40 | 560 | 1,300 | 80 | 540 | 1,040 |
| Proprs., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining | 26,300 | 40 | 260 | 25,020 | 140 | 140 | 420 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 180 |
| Construction | 102,620 | 480 | 540 | 94,580 | 840 | 3,900 | 540 | 20 | 160 | 320 | 60 | 640 | 540 |
| Manufacturing | 353,400 | 980 | 1,020 | 340,160 | 4,360 | 2,260 | 2,120 | - | 240 | 260 | 100 | 720 | 1,160 |
| Transport, commun., and utilities | 116,740 | 320 | 260 | 111,920 | 1,340 | 460 | 1,200 | - | 80 | 220 | 20 | 280 | 640 |
| Wholesale trade | 199,300 | 240 | 480 | 192,620 | 2,500 | 560 | 1,000 | - | 140 | 220 | 40 | 620 | 880 |
| Eating and drinking places | 163,860 | 40 | 240 | 157,780 | 840 | 320 | 160 | 40 | 160 | 2,640 | 180 | 260 | 580 |
| Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl. | 1,090,020 | 1,700 | 3,360 | 1,047,340 | 15,440 | 3,680 | 8,520 | 80 | 960 | 2,380 | 520 | 2,040 | 4,000 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 157,320 | 480 | 460 | 150,520 | 4,460 | 1,600 | 180 | 40 | 140 | 20 | 40 | 600 | 600 |
| Business and repair services | 64,000 | 40 | 120 | 61,320 | 560 | 1,400 | 220 | - | 60 | 100 | - | 60 | 120 |
| Personal services | 76,520 | 160 | 240 | 72,860 | 840 | 260 | 800 | 20 | 40 | 760 | - | 140 | 400 |
| Misc. industries and services | 94,800 | 740 | 500 | 89,340 | 1,500 | 380 | 540 | 40 | 100 | 700 | 80 | 240 | 640 |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | 4,211,440 | 11,800 | 7,520 | 137,000 | 3,911,360 | 21,780 | 46,740 | 1,340 | 11,880 | 20,620 | 4,700 | 18,380 | 19,320 |
| Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks. | 25,660 | 20 | 60 | 160 | 25,040 | 80 | 80 | - | 20 | 60 | 40 | 60 | 40 |
| Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts. | 455,500 | 1,700 | 1,120 | 14,740 | 424,300 | 2,180 | 4,520 | 120 | 960 | 2,240 | 400 | 1,660 | 1,660 |
| Mail carriers | 111,920 | 20 | 280 | 280 | 109,980 | 200 | 280 | - | 120 | 160 | 120 | 160 | 320 |
| Messengers, except express | 58,960 | 40 | - | 60 | 51,920 | 120 | 700 | 100 | 200 | 180 | 60 | 240 | 340 |
| Office machine operators | 7,000 | 40 | - | 20 | 6,560 | 40 | 180 | - | 40 | 80 | 20 | 20 | 40 |
| Shipping and receiving clerks | 128,140 | 100 | 180 | 880 | 178,520 | 1,420 | 2,200 | 60 | 420 | 1,020 | 120 | 1,600 | 620 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries | 67,620 | 460 | 180 | 2,020 | 61,380 | 800 | 680 | 60 | 440 | 520 | 100 | 380 | 600 |
| Telephone operators | 84,000 | 80 | 120 | 1,000 | 81,320 | 360 | 380 | 20 | 120 | 160 | 80 | 300 | 60 |
| Other clerical and kindred workers | 9,620 | 20 | 40 | 240 | 8,700 | 80 | 220 | - | 40 | 100 | 40 | 20 | 120 |
| Canvassers and solicitors | 62,940 | 60 | 140 | 1,400 | 59,700 | 400 | 1,280 | 40 | 120 | 240 | 20 | 140 | 400 |
| Hucksters and peddlers | 41,860 | - | 80 | 1,080 | 39,460 | 160 | 500 | - | - | 160 | 20 | 240 | 160 |
| Newsboys | 89,420 | - | - | 840 | 38,060 | 100 | 260 | 40 | 20 | 160 | 60 | 100 | 280 |
| Insurance agents and brokers | 222,040 | 460 | 380 | 6,240 | 211,440 | 640 | 740 | 160 | 220 | 500 | 80 | 360 | 820 |
| Real estate agents and brokers | 96,820 | 200 | 340 | 3,720 | 90,180 | 380 | 380 | - | 60 | 440 | 40 | 280 | 800 |
| Other sales agents and brokers | 577,180 | 1,940 | 740 | 22,260 | 537,580 | 2,340 | 6,140 | 60 | 660 | 1,480 | 460 | 1,060 | 2,280 |
| Other salesmen | 1,036,000 | 2,540 | 2,780 | 60,000 | 920,480 | 6,380 | 17,700 | 360 | 3,740 | 6,780 | 2,220 | 6,280 | 5,740 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs. | 4,979,540 | 9,360 | 30,340 | 79,780 | 86,380 | 4,528,420 | 135,040 | 2,260 | 20,760 | 31,140 | 15,660 | 70,760 | 19,640 |
| Bakers | 125,160 | 160 | 400 | 2,740 | 1,080 | 112,960 | 3,420 | - | 620 | 1,680 | 300 | 1,260 | 540 |
| Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen | 73,220 | 100 | 1,280 | 720 | 320 | 65,440 | 2,480 | 60 | 380 | 340 | 500 | 1,240 | 360 |
| Boilermakers | 29,560 | 40 | 200 | 380 | 240 | 25,920 | 1,560 | 40 | 180 | 280 | 140 | 520 | 60 |
| Cabinetmakers and pattern makers | 83,800 | 120 | 800 | 780 | 540 | 76,180 | 3,000 | 40 | 400 | 600 | 100 | 760 | 480 |
| Carpenters | 578,000 | 700 | 10,780 | 11,800 | 3,720 | 510,780 | 11,840 | 520 | 2,680 | 4,740 | 4,280 | 18,220 | 2,940 |
| Compositors and typesetters | 152,460 | 540 | 200 | 3,060 | 2,040 | 141,060 | 3,100 | 20 | 840 | 700 | 120 | 680 | 600 |
| Electricians | 210,160 | 700 | 920 | 4,480 | 2,000 | 187,840 | 6,900 | 20 | 1,060 | 1,500 | 460 | 3,400 | 880 |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | 439,820 | 600 | 1,600 | 5,420 | 2,280 | 411,700 | 5,440 | 80 | 320 | 840 | 560 | 3,040 | 1,340 |
| Manufacturing | 42,340 | 120 | 640 | 1,060 | 400 | 38,180 | 560 | 40 | 240 | 180 | 100 | 640 | 180 |
| Transport, commun., and utilities | 235,420 | 280 | 380 | 2,560 | 1,180 | 225,120 | 3,220 | - | 360 | 400 | 140 | 1,060 | 720 |
| Misc. industries and services | 83,080 | 60 | 300 | 640 | 220 | 79,640 | 620 | - | 140 | 80 | 180 | 980 | 220 |
| Inspectors (n. e. c.) ² | 72,980 | 140 | 280 | 1,160 | 480 | 68,760 | 1,040 | 40 | 180 | 180 | 140 | 360 | 220 |
| Locomotive engineers | 61,880 | 180 | 240 | 640 | 400 | 59,120 | 620 | 60 | 120 | 80 | 40 | 160 | 220 |
| Locomotive firemen | 70,180 | 200 | 800 | 600 | 340 | 66,620 | 820 | 40 | 120 | 240 | 200 | 420 | 280 |
| Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers | 43,740 | - | 200 | 400 | 240 | 40,260 | 1,360 | - | 220 | 180 | 140 | 620 | 180 |
| Masons, tile setters, and stonemasons | 619,000 | 1,060 | 1,800 | 4,000 | 4,480 | 556,420 | 27,160 | 140 | 2,220 | 3,240 | 800 | 5,380 | 2,300 |
| Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers | 110,560 | 160 | 1,240 | 1,920 | 740 | 97,820 | 2,640 | - | 540 | 1,300 | 720 | 3,160 | 320 |
| Molders, metal | 875,420 | 1,460 | 4,100 | 21,700 | 7,480 | 778,180 | 31,200 | 380 | 4,740 | 5,240 | 3,680 | 18,660 | 3,600 |
| Painters (const.), paperhngs, and glaziers | 76,280 | - | 360 | 540 | 46 | | | | | | | | |

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 9.—CURRENT MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | Total | CURRENT MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|---|---------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Professional and semiprofessional workers | Farmers and farm managers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, exc. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Domestic service workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, exc. dom. and prot. | Farm laborers and foremen | Laborers, exc. farm and mine | Occupation not reported |
| Male—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operatives and kindred workers | 5,864,500 | 4,320 | 24,260 | 60,400 | 37,840 | 74,420 | 5,478,360 | 3,580 | 19,620 | 31,240 | 19,920 | 87,000 | 23,540 |
| Apprentices | 71,320 | 200 | 20 | 100 | 480 | 1,120 | 67,140 | — | 140 | 320 | 200 | 1,220 | 380 |
| Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc. | 187,780 | 160 | 280 | 9,380 | 1,700 | 1,340 | 170,300 | 20 | 380 | 860 | 440 | 2,220 | 700 |
| Brakemen and switchmen, railroad | 105,740 | 60 | 160 | 1,080 | 620 | 660 | 100,860 | — | 360 | 520 | 140 | 800 | 480 |
| Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen | 1,996,860 | 640 | 5,460 | 11,000 | 10,900 | 8,940 | 1,309,340 | 1,960 | 6,060 | 7,220 | 7,580 | 22,780 | 4,980 |
| Conductors, bus and street railway | 16,040 | — | — | 200 | 100 | 80 | 15,380 | — | 80 | 60 | 20 | 60 | 60 |
| Dressmks and seamstr'ses (not in factory) | 2,600 | — | — | 40 | 60 | 60 | 2,240 | — | — | 20 | 20 | — | 120 |
| Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept. | 106,120 | 40 | 440 | 440 | 400 | 1,860 | 98,620 | 60 | 640 | 1,180 | 340 | 1,600 | 500 |
| Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family | 45,200 | 20 | 100 | 1,060 | 260 | 340 | 42,140 | 200 | 120 | 380 | 40 | 460 | 80 |
| Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr. | 102,700 | 100 | 300 | 540 | 540 | 1,860 | 96,820 | — | 280 | 540 | 360 | 800 | 320 |
| Mine operatives and laborers | 643,760 | 420 | 7,780 | 5,160 | 2,420 | 9,460 | 597,460 | 400 | 2,480 | 2,420 | 3,880 | 9,040 | 2,820 |
| Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc. | 49,340 | 40 | 60 | 380 | 260 | 360 | 47,620 | 20 | 100 | 160 | 20 | 180 | 140 |
| Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance | 77,280 | 60 | 200 | 360 | 240 | 1,800 | 72,500 | 40 | 240 | 380 | 220 | 960 | 280 |
| Power station operators | 18,320 | 20 | 80 | — | 40 | 300 | 17,560 | 20 | 20 | 40 | — | 220 | 20 |
| Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy | 33,880 | 80 | 120 | 1,140 | 240 | 500 | 28,980 | 40 | 580 | 820 | 160 | 960 | 260 |
| Welders and flame-cutters | 121,840 | 160 | 480 | 560 | 680 | 2,400 | 114,680 | — | 340 | 280 | 140 | 1,740 | 380 |
| Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs | 877,460 | 380 | 1,360 | 8,180 | 3,680 | 3,040 | 380,880 | 160 | 1,120 | 2,300 | 920 | 4,040 | 1,400 |
| Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 2,176,520 | 1,620 | 5,480 | 14,420 | 12,160 | 34,100 | 2,045,560 | 520 | 5,640 | 10,780 | 4,300 | 33,140 | 8,800 |
| Food and kindred products | 186,160 | 80 | 680 | 2,440 | 1,020 | 2,160 | 178,320 | 60 | 520 | 1,200 | 720 | 3,240 | 720 |
| Tobacco manufactures | 22,060 | 20 | 20 | 680 | 280 | 420 | 19,420 | 20 | 140 | 480 | 80 | 480 | 20 |
| Cotton manufactures | 181,240 | — | 140 | 380 | 480 | 1,520 | 178,700 | 20 | 660 | 840 | 420 | 2,020 | 460 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures | 33,200 | — | 740 | 200 | 240 | 500 | 30,700 | — | 280 | 300 | 40 | 480 | 160 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures | 50,220 | 20 | 20 | 220 | 280 | 540 | 47,600 | 40 | 100 | 240 | 180 | 780 | 200 |
| Knit goods | 55,500 | 20 | 180 | 420 | 260 | 440 | 53,240 | — | 180 | 180 | 80 | 360 | 280 |
| Other textile-mill products | 66,080 | 100 | 180 | 420 | 240 | 720 | 62,520 | — | 460 | 340 | 120 | 560 | 360 |
| Apparel and other fabric, textile prod. | 122,280 | 120 | 100 | 1,780 | 940 | 1,540 | 116,000 | 20 | 140 | 460 | 40 | 680 | 460 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products | 142,760 | 80 | 800 | 1,020 | 560 | 3,440 | 129,500 | 20 | 280 | 760 | 580 | 4,900 | 880 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing | 126,140 | 100 | 180 | 560 | 900 | 1,200 | 120,580 | 20 | 380 | 320 | 160 | 1,360 | 380 |
| Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod. | 107,760 | 120 | 320 | 580 | 440 | 1,060 | 103,140 | — | 160 | 300 | 200 | 1,220 | 220 |
| Rubber products | 53,040 | 40 | 60 | 220 | 300 | 520 | 50,660 | — | 80 | 260 | 40 | 720 | 140 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber | 106,720 | 80 | 120 | 700 | 680 | 1,500 | 100,960 | 80 | 240 | 700 | 180 | 1,080 | 400 |
| Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear | 44,780 | — | 60 | 640 | 300 | 480 | 41,960 | — | 180 | 180 | 40 | 720 | 220 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 84,780 | 140 | 320 | 560 | 380 | 1,040 | 79,160 | 20 | 220 | 440 | 240 | 1,800 | 480 |
| Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind. | 249,840 | 180 | 540 | 1,040 | 1,280 | 5,380 | 231,940 | 20 | 720 | 1,000 | 520 | 5,600 | 1,120 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products | 47,080 | 60 | 80 | 320 | 460 | 880 | 44,020 | — | 200 | 220 | 60 | 540 | 240 |
| Machinery | 177,240 | 160 | 120 | 620 | 900 | 3,220 | 168,680 | 20 | 280 | 720 | 60 | 1,820 | 640 |
| Automobiles and automobile equip. | 161,300 | 160 | 360 | 600 | 1,220 | 3,080 | 151,520 | 80 | 140 | 960 | 300 | 2,320 | 560 |
| Transportation equipment, exc. auto | 49,360 | 40 | 140 | 420 | 140 | 1,260 | 46,100 | 20 | 100 | 200 | 20 | 740 | 180 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 108,980 | 100 | 320 | 680 | 880 | 2,700 | 100,640 | 80 | 180 | 740 | 220 | 1,560 | 780 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries and services | 381,740 | 320 | 1,860 | 5,200 | 3,060 | 6,200 | 300,260 | 100 | 1,040 | 2,960 | 1,140 | 6,780 | 1,820 |
| Domestic service workers | 124,040 | 140 | 240 | 240 | 580 | 820 | 1,340 | 111,680 | 100 | 3,740 | 960 | 3,100 | 1,100 |
| Protective service workers | 559,040 | 920 | 940 | 2,600 | 2,160 | 2,000 | 2,400 | 100 | 542,000 | 1,580 | 400 | 2,300 | 1,640 |
| Firemen, fire department | 73,200 | 40 | 40 | 240 | 240 | 140 | 200 | — | 71,800 | 60 | 20 | 220 | 200 |
| Guards and watchmen | 168,920 | 100 | 500 | 340 | 520 | 400 | 1,040 | 40 | 163,400 | 760 | 200 | 1,140 | 480 |
| Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals | 154,700 | 260 | 260 | 1,020 | 600 | 560 | 460 | — | 150,320 | 220 | 20 | 420 | 560 |
| Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards ¹ | 162,220 | 520 | 140 | 1,000 | 800 | 900 | 700 | 60 | 156,480 | 540 | 160 | 520 | 400 |
| Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot. | 1,351,990 | 1,020 | 2,020 | 18,480 | 7,720 | 4,980 | 11,460 | 3,280 | 2,920 | 1,283,320 | 2,260 | 9,220 | 5,300 |
| Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists | 206,680 | 80 | 880 | 1,140 | 1,220 | 1,060 | 1,560 | 80 | 360 | 198,340 | 200 | 820 | 840 |
| Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers | 5,800 | — | — | 160 | — | — | 20 | 20 | — | 5,500 | 20 | 20 | 60 |
| Charwomen, janitors, and porters | 431,300 | 220 | 280 | 1,620 | 1,060 | 1,760 | 3,280 | 1,320 | 520 | 416,180 | 560 | 3,280 | 1,280 |
| Cooks, except private family | 165,160 | 80 | 540 | 5,320 | 1,940 | 840 | 2,160 | 800 | 680 | 149,920 | 840 | 1,940 | 500 |
| Elevator operators | 55,560 | 60 | 60 | 120 | 420 | 140 | 220 | 60 | 120 | 53,880 | — | 360 | 180 |
| Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam. | 14,600 | 20 | 20 | 300 | 160 | 60 | 260 | 40 | 40 | 13,560 | — | — | 140 |
| Practical nurses and midwives | 3,620 | 80 | 40 | — | 80 | 40 | 20 | 160 | — | 3,100 | 20 | — | 80 |
| Servants, except private family | 109,120 | 60 | 60 | 900 | 560 | 180 | 980 | 380 | 180 | 104,680 | 180 | 660 | 300 |
| Waiters and bartenders | 259,200 | 240 | 60 | 8,380 | 2,160 | 700 | 2,100 | 360 | 560 | 241,320 | 320 | 1,600 | 1,400 |
| Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot. | 101,040 | 180 | 140 | 540 | 520 | 200 | 860 | 60 | 460 | 96,840 | 120 | 540 | 580 |
| Farm laborers and foremen | 2,567,420 | 1,340 | 159,900 | 5,180 | 7,240 | 9,140 | 30,520 | 3,520 | 10,080 | 9,380 | 2,265,300 | 53,560 | 12,260 |
| Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen | 1,826,380 | 1,180 | 138,480 | 4,940 | 6,440 | 8,460 | 27,680 | 3,380 | 9,380 | 8,480 | 1,558,880 | 49,800 | 9,280 |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers) | 741,040 | 160 | 21,420 | 240 | 800 | 680 | 2,840 | 140 | 700 | 900 | 706,420 | 3,760 | 2,980 |
| Laborers, except farm and mine | 2,781,980 | 2,040 | 19,460 | 14,880 | 18,100 | 36,200 | 102,420 | 6,780 | 10,940 | 25,800 | 33,740 | 2,495,980 | 16,640 |
| Fishermen and oystermen | 52,080 | — | 260 | 640 | 200 | 340 | 940 | 40 | 100 | 180 | 160 | 49,060 | 160 |
| Longshoremen and stevedores | 61,160 | 20 | 40 | 280 | 320 | 380 | 500 | 20 | 120 | 380 | 120 | 58,720 | 260 |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers | 109,360 | 60 | 2,620 | 1,220 | 220 | 1,340 | 2,680 | 80 | 380 | 720 | 2,800 | 96,760 | 480 |
| Other specified laborers | 194,600 | 280 | 1,380 | 1,560 | 1,020 | 1,260 | 4,240 | 1,760 | 560 | 1,460 | 1,840 | 178,300 | 940 |
| Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | 417,280 | 420 | 6,060 | 3,300 | 3,240 | 9,320 | 11,980 | 1,040 | 2,600 | 5,160 | 7,740 | 364,400 | 2,080 |
| Manufacturing | 1,152,160 | 580 | 4,880 | 2,680 | 6,040 | 14,000 | 51,940 | 720 | 3,080 | 5,600 | 6,640 | 1,050,140 | 5,860 |
| Food and kindred products | 122,220 | 80 | 700 | 260 | 700 | 560 | 5,240 | 40 | 260 | 560 | 1,400 | 111,700 | 720 |
| Textiles, textile prod., and apparel | 68,120 | — | 200 | 160 | 300 | 420 | 4,500 | 60 | 200 | 640 | 260 | 61,080 | 300 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products | 281,000 | 20 | 2,300 | 700 | 560 | 3,340 | 7,260 | 180 | 660 | 520 | 2,700 | 211,800 | 960 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing | 51,260 | 40 | 160 | 100 | 260 | 500 | 2,420 | — | 100 | 140 | 180 | 47,220 | 140 |
| Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod. | 92,500 | 80 | 160 | 100 | 300 | 760 | 3,080 | 20 | 160 | 340 | 400 | 86,760 | 340 |
| Leather and leather products | 20,460 | 20 | 80 | 60 | 60 | 220 | 1,740 | — | 60 | 140 | 60 | 17,900 | 180 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 79,080 | 60 | 380 | 260 | 340 | 600 | 2,640 | 40 | 120 | 140 | 280 | 73,780 | 420 |
| Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind. | 244,780 | 40 | 400 | 420 | 1,260 | 3,120 | 8,760 | 100 | 460 | 940 | 440 | 227,700 | 1,140 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products | 35,060 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 120 | 780 | 1,400 | — | 80 | 180 | 40 | 32,140 | 260 |
| Machinery | 58,160 | 80 | 100 | 100 | 280 | 1,000 | 2,500 | 60 | 240 | 640 | 60 | 53,240 | 260 |
| Automobiles and automobile equip. | 51,920 | 60 | 20 | 120 | 640 | 1,040 | 4,400 | — | 160 | 620 | 180 | 44,440 | 240 |
| Transportation equipment, exc. auto | 24,300 | 20 | 60 | 20 | 180 | 300 | 840 | — | 60 | 160 | | | |

USUAL OCCUPATION

Table 9.—CURRENT MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | Total | CURRENT MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|---|---------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Professional and semiprofessional workers | Farmers and farm managers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, exc. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Domestic service workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, exc. dom. and prot. | Farm laborers and foremen | Laborers, exc. farm and mine | Occupation not reported |
| Female..... | 11,278,920 | 1,459,940 | 164,160 | 427,320 | 3,191,160 | 117,460 | 2,067,960 | 1,961,280 | 5,180 | 1,254,880 | 320,080 | 102,600 | 206,900 |
| Professional and semiprof. wkrs.... | 1,359,940 | 1,305,980 | 840 | 6,780 | 16,160 | 800 | 3,280 | 6,280 | 120 | 10,520 | 560 | 340 | 8,200 |
| Attresses..... | 5,320 | 4,720 | - | 120 | 160 | - | 20 | 80 | - | 220 | - | - | - |
| Artists and art teachers..... | 17,020 | 16,120 | 20 | 120 | 260 | 40 | 160 | 140 | - | 80 | 20 | 20 | 40 |
| Authors, editors, and reporters..... | 18,480 | 17,400 | 40 | 160 | 620 | - | 60 | 20 | - | 120 | - | - | 60 |
| College presidents, profs'rs, & instructors..... | 17,560 | 16,880 | - | 140 | 120 | 20 | 40 | 20 | - | 220 | - | - | 120 |
| Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians..... | 5,600 | 5,300 | - | 100 | 140 | - | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lawyers and judges..... | 4,940 | 4,520 | 20 | 80 | 160 | - | 40 | 20 | - | 60 | - | - | 60 |
| Librarians..... | 29,040 | 28,060 | - | 100 | 620 | - | 40 | 40 | - | 20 | - | - | 160 |
| Musicians and music teachers..... | 55,840 | 52,900 | 100 | 360 | 1,020 | 20 | 160 | 440 | - | 560 | - | 20 | 260 |
| Physicians and surgeons..... | 6,980 | 6,920 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 60 | - | - | - |
| Social and welfare workers..... | 39,640 | 37,500 | 20 | 480 | 660 | - | 120 | 220 | 20 | 300 | - | - | 220 |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)..... | 735,760 | 711,640 | 540 | 2,300 | 8,020 | 320 | 1,160 | 3,280 | 60 | 3,480 | 440 | 180 | 4,340 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses..... | 306,440 | 294,660 | 100 | 1,580 | 2,260 | 140 | 400 | 1,320 | 20 | 3,820 | 60 | 60 | 2,020 |
| Other professional workers..... | 30,260 | 28,020 | - | 460 | 840 | 100 | 40 | 160 | - | 360 | 20 | - | 260 |
| Designers and draftsmen..... | 10,620 | 9,420 | - | 260 | 300 | 40 | 480 | - | - | 80 | - | 20 | - |
| Other semiprofessional workers..... | 76,340 | 71,820 | - | 520 | 980 | 100 | 500 | 540 | 20 | 1,140 | 20 | 40 | 660 |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | 126,800 | 920 | 112,700 | 380 | 900 | 220 | 1,100 | 2,300 | 80 | 880 | 5,760 | 340 | 1,220 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm..... | 338,160 | 1,660 | 220 | 319,240 | 8,600 | 520 | 1,700 | 800 | 40 | 3,360 | - | 140 | 1,880 |
| Misc. specified managers and officials..... | 79,620 | 700 | 20 | 75,660 | 1,560 | 100 | 300 | 260 | - | 660 | - | 40 | 320 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 15,420 | 160 | - | 14,200 | 320 | 160 | 400 | - | 20 | 40 | - | - | 120 |
| Eating and drinkings places..... | 48,980 | 60 | 40 | 46,360 | 360 | - | 120 | 180 | - | 1,560 | - | - | 300 |
| Other wholesale and retail trade..... | 136,020 | 440 | 120 | 127,820 | 5,380 | 200 | 640 | 240 | 20 | 360 | - | 100 | 700 |
| Personal services..... | 24,100 | 40 | 20 | 23,020 | 180 | 40 | 140 | 80 | - | 440 | - | - | 140 |
| Misc. industries and services..... | 34,020 | 260 | 20 | 32,180 | 800 | 20 | 100 | 40 | - | 300 | - | - | 300 |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers..... | 2,969,300 | 7,880 | 460 | 25,980 | 2,863,420 | 2,600 | 20,120 | 14,620 | 160 | 17,600 | 320 | 1,400 | 14,740 |
| Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts..... | 421,880 | 860 | 140 | 2,820 | 409,340 | 320 | 2,420 | 1,840 | - | 2,340 | 60 | 60 | 1,680 |
| Office machine operators..... | 47,880 | - | 80 | 47,000 | 40 | 80 | 380 | 160 | - | 80 | - | - | 140 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries..... | 965,560 | 3,060 | 100 | 4,640 | 938,980 | 560 | 5,460 | 3,980 | 60 | 4,320 | 80 | 360 | 3,960 |
| Telegraph operators..... | 7,740 | 20 | - | 100 | 7,560 | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | 20 |
| Telephone operators..... | 178,440 | 100 | - | 460 | 173,840 | 60 | 1,080 | 640 | - | 1,260 | 40 | 40 | 920 |
| Other clerical and kindred workers..... | 634,660 | 2,340 | 40 | 5,020 | 612,060 | 620 | 4,540 | 2,560 | 80 | 3,220 | 40 | 460 | 3,700 |
| Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors..... | 15,440 | 40 | - | 160 | 14,860 | 40 | 40 | 100 | - | 100 | - | - | 100 |
| Insurance agents and brokers..... | 12,200 | 140 | 20 | 260 | 11,620 | 20 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | 100 |
| Real estate agents and brokers..... | 9,340 | 80 | - | 140 | 8,980 | 20 | 60 | 20 | - | 60 | - | - | 40 |
| Other sales agents and brokers..... | 12,800 | 80 | - | 420 | 11,780 | 80 | 200 | 40 | - | 120 | - | - | 80 |
| Other saleswomen..... | 663,360 | 1,220 | 160 | 11,880 | 627,400 | 840 | 5,920 | 5,240 | 20 | 6,060 | 120 | 480 | 4,000 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs..... | 105,800 | 420 | 140 | 1,100 | 2,200 | 95,260 | 3,700 | 760 | 60 | 1,040 | 60 | 520 | 540 |
| Compositors and typesetters..... | 7,040 | 80 | - | 100 | 160 | 6,580 | 100 | 80 | - | 40 | - | - | 20 |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm..... | 32,300 | 80 | - | 160 | 320 | 30,620 | 700 | 80 | - | 120 | - | 100 | 120 |
| Other craftsmen and kindred workers..... | 66,460 | 320 | 140 | 840 | 1,720 | 58,120 | 2,900 | 600 | 60 | 880 | 60 | 420 | 400 |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 1,888,200 | 1,480 | 600 | 4,860 | 9,340 | 4,340 | 1,329,160 | 14,740 | 60 | 8,860 | 880 | 4,580 | 8,700 |
| Dressmkr. and seamstr'ses (not in factory)..... | 126,060 | 60 | 60 | 1,040 | 880 | 500 | 118,960 | 1,840 | - | 1,420 | 100 | 120 | 740 |
| Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family..... | 148,780 | 60 | - | 360 | 340 | 160 | 142,880 | 3,220 | - | 740 | 100 | 420 | 520 |
| Other spec. operatives and kindred workers..... | 59,400 | 120 | 220 | 1,000 | 1,300 | 220 | 54,300 | 560 | 40 | 740 | 120 | 220 | 560 |
| Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 1,479,460 | 780 | 280 | 1,960 | 6,260 | 3,280 | 1,442,280 | 8,420 | 20 | 5,480 | 520 | 3,660 | 6,520 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 101,880 | 60 | - | 180 | 560 | 200 | 98,020 | 1,160 | - | 420 | 200 | 540 | 540 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 49,940 | 20 | - | 60 | 260 | 60 | 48,540 | 420 | - | 220 | - | 120 | 240 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 158,200 | 20 | - | 60 | 280 | 80 | 155,980 | 580 | - | 360 | 60 | 400 | 400 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 40,080 | - | - | 40 | 100 | 60 | 38,760 | 580 | - | 260 | - | 80 | 180 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 46,700 | 20 | 60 | 40 | 180 | 60 | 45,680 | 240 | - | 120 | - | 80 | 220 |
| Knit goods..... | 109,800 | - | 20 | 180 | 320 | 160 | 107,780 | 420 | - | 280 | 40 | 140 | 460 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 44,580 | 40 | 80 | 80 | 100 | 20 | 43,320 | 300 | - | 320 | 40 | 80 | 200 |
| Apparel & other fabric. textile prod..... | 412,460 | 300 | 40 | 640 | 1,700 | 1,100 | 402,900 | 2,120 | 20 | 1,520 | 80 | 320 | 1,720 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod..... | 20,780 | - | - | 40 | 100 | 180 | 19,940 | 180 | - | 20 | - | 180 | 80 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 69,260 | 60 | 20 | 100 | 500 | 140 | 67,460 | 200 | - | 300 | - | 220 | 260 |
| Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod..... | 28,140 | 100 | 20 | 40 | 140 | 20 | 27,440 | 100 | - | 80 | - | 80 | 120 |
| Rubber products..... | 19,580 | - | - | 20 | 100 | 60 | 19,000 | 100 | - | 100 | - | 100 | 100 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 82,820 | - | - | 100 | 180 | 120 | 81,160 | 340 | - | 240 | 20 | 140 | 520 |
| Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear..... | 23,380 | 20 | - | 20 | 80 | 180 | 22,760 | 100 | - | 100 | 20 | 80 | 80 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 23,440 | 20 | - | 60 | 80 | 100 | 22,640 | 160 | - | 60 | - | 120 | 200 |
| Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y..... | 181,760 | 80 | 20 | 140 | 720 | 420 | 123,340 | 460 | - | 480 | 40 | 500 | 560 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 26,980 | 20 | 20 | - | 180 | 80 | 25,920 | 740 | - | 240 | - | 120 | 100 |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 89,800 | 20 | - | 160 | 680 | 280 | 85,640 | 740 | - | 500 | 20 | 360 | 540 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries & services..... | 74,500 | 120 | 40 | 500 | 1,160 | 180 | 70,740 | 700 | - | 500 | 40 | 160 | 360 |
| Domestic service workers..... | 1,728,500 | 1,320 | 1,320 | 2,000 | 3,640 | 540 | 10,060 | 1,558,540 | 20 | 36,440 | 3,780 | 1,000 | 9,840 |
| Protective service workers..... | 4,420 | - | 20 | 20 | 140 | - | 80 | 40 | 3,960 | 100 | 20 | - | 40 |
| Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot..... | 1,055,500 | 3,360 | 360 | 9,560 | 7,120 | 640 | 5,720 | 22,020 | 40 | 1,000,100 | 340 | 580 | 5,640 |
| Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists..... | 197,060 | 200 | - | 740 | 1,240 | 40 | 1,200 | 1,280 | - | 191,260 | 20 | 60 | 1,020 |
| Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers..... | 37,280 | 20 | 40 | 580 | 120 | - | 20 | - | - | 36,060 | 20 | 20 | 200 |
| Charwomen, janitors, and porters..... | 59,720 | 120 | - | 260 | 120 | 100 | 340 | 580 | 20 | 57,660 | - | 160 | 360 |
| Cooks, except private family..... | 101,360 | 120 | 60 | 2,320 | 500 | 160 | 340 | 3,340 | 20 | 94,120 | 40 | 40 | 320 |
| Elevator operators..... | 12,100 | - | - | - | 120 | - | 60 | 220 | - | 11,680 | - | - | 20 |
| Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family..... | 49,520 | 200 | - | 660 | 400 | 40 | 300 | 620 | 20 | 47,000 | - | 20 | 260 |
| Practical nurses and midwives..... | 81,280 | 1,600 | 200 | 460 | 740 | 80 | 460 | 5,980 | - | 71,180 | 60 | - | 520 |
| Servants, except private family..... | 135,880 | 360 | - | 620 | 260 | 40 | 660 | 3,840 | - | 129,180 | 80 | 120 | 720 |
| Waitresses and bartenders..... | 330,500 | 360 | 60 | 3,860 | 3,180 | 120 | 2,080 | 5,620 | - | 313,100 | 120 | 120 | 1,880 |
| Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot..... | 50,800 | 380 | 20 | 60 | 440 | 40 | 280 | 340 | - | 48,860 | - | 40 | 340 |
| Farm laborers and foremen..... | 257,260 | 480 | 5,020 | 80 | 540 | 80 | 1,680 | 5,620 | 20 | 740 | 240,160 | 540 | 2,300 |
| Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen..... | 94,080 | 320 | 3,360 | 80 | 380 | 80 | 1,460 | 4,560 | 20 | 600 | 81,600 | 500 | 1,120 |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)..... | 163,180 | 160 | 1,660 | - | 160 | - | 220 | 1,060 | - | 140 | 158,560 | 40 | 1,180 |
| Laborers, except farm and mine..... | 96,600 | 280 | 260 | 220 | 760 | 520 | 9,480 | 1,900 | 20 | 940 | 480 | 80,760 | 980 |
| Miscellaneous specified laborers..... | 3,380 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 20 | - | 100 | 180 | - | 20 | 40 | 2,900 | - |
| Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries..... | 69,180 | 100 | 60 | 40 | 300 | 340 | 7,200 | 800 | 20 | 22 | | | |

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 10.—LAST MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EXPERIENCED PERSONS SEEKING WORK, BY USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | Total | LAST MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|---|---------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Professional and semiprofessional workers | Farmers and farm managers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, exc. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Domestic service workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, exc. dom. and prot. | Farm laborers and foremen | Laborers, exc. farm and mine | Occupation not reported |
| Male | 3,414,500 | 84,480 | 33,540 | 79,480 | 322,560 | 592,680 | 690,920 | 19,020 | 24,980 | 161,960 | 304,220 | 886,000 | 264,660 |
| Professional and semiprof. wkrs. | 88,860 | 75,480 | 80 | 1,040 | 2,860 | 1,700 | 1,900 | 60 | 180 | 980 | 140 | 1,680 | 2,760 |
| Actors | 4,160 | 3,780 | - | 20 | 60 | 20 | 60 | 40 | - | 40 | 20 | 60 | 60 |
| Architects | 1,140 | 1,020 | - | 40 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 60 |
| Artists and art teachers | 3,920 | 3,160 | 20 | 80 | 100 | 80 | 160 | - | - | 40 | - | 60 | 220 |
| Authors, editors, and reporters | 4,060 | 3,540 | 20 | 60 | 220 | 60 | 80 | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | 40 |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists | 2,400 | 2,060 | - | 40 | 100 | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 40 | 100 |
| Clergymen | 2,100 | 1,720 | - | - | 60 | 140 | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | 80 | 40 |
| College presidents, professors, & instructors | 420 | 400 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 |
| Dentists | 320 | 260 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 |
| Civil engineers | 4,940 | 4,500 | - | 20 | 100 | 140 | 60 | - | - | 20 | - | 40 | 60 |
| Electrical engineers | 1,720 | 1,480 | - | - | 20 | 100 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 40 | 60 |
| Mechanical engineers | 2,460 | 2,120 | - | 40 | 60 | 60 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 60 | 100 |
| Other technical engineers | 1,540 | 1,280 | - | 20 | 60 | 20 | 80 | - | - | - | - | 60 | 20 |
| Lawyers and judges | 1,700 | 1,420 | - | 80 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 100 |
| Musicians and music teachers | 16,860 | 14,820 | - | 100 | 400 | 240 | 320 | - | 60 | 240 | 20 | 200 | 460 |
| Osteopaths | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Pharmacists | 3,080 | 2,740 | - | 40 | 60 | 80 | - | - | 20 | 40 | - | 40 | 60 |
| Physicians and surgeons | 840 | 620 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 |
| Social and welfare workers | 860 | 720 | - | - | 60 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents) | 6,960 | 5,740 | 20 | 90 | 420 | 40 | 100 | - | - | 120 | 40 | 80 | 320 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses | 520 | 400 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 20 | - | - | 40 | - | - | - |
| Veterinarians | 120 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Other professional workers | 2,840 | 2,300 | - | 140 | 80 | 40 | 100 | - | 40 | 20 | - | 40 | 80 |
| Dancers, showmen, and athletes | 5,240 | 4,380 | - | 60 | 60 | 40 | 120 | - | - | 100 | 20 | 260 | 200 |
| Designers and draftsmen | 5,200 | 4,260 | 20 | 20 | 200 | 120 | 140 | - | - | 40 | - | 100 | 300 |
| Surveyors | 1,260 | 1,100 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 80 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Other semiprofessional workers | 14,360 | 11,580 | - | 180 | 660 | 280 | 460 | 20 | 40 | 240 | 20 | 440 | 420 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 62,780 | 220 | 26,220 | 540 | 820 | 2,100 | 2,960 | 220 | 240 | 440 | 14,020 | 11,320 | 3,680 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm. | 76,620 | 340 | 80 | 63,240 | 3,400 | 1,400 | 1,880 | 20 | 340 | 580 | 320 | 1,900 | 3,120 |
| Conductors, railroad | 800 | - | - | 600 | 40 | - | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | 60 | 40 |
| Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials | 3,140 | - | 20 | 2,780 | 20 | 20 | 60 | - | - | 20 | - | 40 | 180 |
| Other specified managers and officials | 12,560 | 80 | - | 10,900 | 440 | 200 | 280 | - | 40 | 100 | - | 240 | 280 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining | 980 | - | 20 | 780 | - | 20 | 60 | - | - | - | - | 60 | 40 |
| Construction | 6,100 | 20 | - | 5,080 | 80 | 460 | 80 | - | 20 | - | - | 240 | 120 |
| Manufacturing | 5,640 | 60 | - | 5,600 | 280 | 120 | 140 | - | 40 | - | 40 | 120 | 240 |
| Transport, commun., and utilities | 1,460 | 40 | - | 1,240 | 60 | - | 60 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | 20 |
| Wholesale trade | 5,260 | - | - | 4,080 | 320 | 60 | 120 | - | 60 | 20 | 40 | 260 | 300 |
| Eating and drinking places | 5,480 | 40 | - | 4,720 | 60 | 60 | 100 | - | 40 | 280 | 40 | 60 | 80 |
| Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl. | 23,260 | 40 | 40 | 18,480 | 1,480 | 300 | 700 | 20 | 120 | 80 | 160 | 620 | 1,220 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 2,900 | 20 | - | 2,120 | 400 | 40 | 40 | - | 20 | - | - | 60 | 240 |
| Business and repair services | 1,460 | - | - | 1,320 | - | 60 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | 40 |
| Personal services | 2,240 | - | - | 1,760 | 80 | 40 | 100 | - | 20 | - | - | 80 | 160 |
| Misc. industries and services | 4,340 | 40 | - | 3,780 | 140 | 20 | 120 | - | 20 | - | 20 | 40 | 160 |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | 315,040 | 1,140 | 240 | 4,320 | 278,260 | 2,680 | 5,860 | 160 | 760 | 2,300 | 780 | 7,140 | 12,400 |
| Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks | 320 | 20 | - | - | 260 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - |
| Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts | 33,840 | 280 | - | 440 | 30,360 | 340 | 440 | 60 | 80 | 120 | 60 | 580 | 1,060 |
| Mail carriers | 1,400 | - | - | - | 1,240 | 20 | 60 | - | - | - | - | 40 | 40 |
| Messengers, except express | 7,180 | - | - | - | 6,380 | - | 200 | - | 20 | 60 | - | 200 | 320 |
| Office machine operators | 480 | - | - | - | 440 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 |
| Shipping and receiving clerks | 16,860 | - | 60 | 15,400 | 100 | 380 | - | 40 | 100 | 40 | 460 | 280 | 280 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries | 5,440 | 20 | - | 20 | 4,700 | 60 | 200 | - | 60 | 20 | 140 | 220 | 220 |
| Telegraph operators | 1,840 | 20 | - | - | 1,760 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 |
| Telephone operators | 440 | 20 | - | - | 360 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 |
| Other clerical and kindred workers | 81,780 | 340 | 40 | 660 | 71,060 | 780 | 1,600 | 20 | 260 | 720 | 200 | 2,120 | 3,900 |
| Canvassers and solicitors | 4,760 | 40 | - | 40 | 4,320 | 40 | 100 | - | 20 | 20 | - | 40 | 140 |
| Hucksters and peddlers | 4,780 | 40 | - | 40 | 4,000 | 40 | 80 | - | 40 | 20 | - | 220 | 280 |
| Newsboys | 1,840 | - | - | - | 1,540 | - | 40 | - | 60 | - | 20 | 100 | 100 |
| Insurance agents and brokers | 7,560 | 20 | - | 120 | 6,700 | 60 | 80 | - | 20 | 40 | - | 280 | 240 |
| Real estate agents and brokers | 4,480 | 60 | - | 120 | 4,000 | 20 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | 20 | 180 |
| Other sales agents and brokers | 36,060 | 80 | 20 | 760 | 32,560 | 340 | 600 | - | 80 | 200 | 40 | 340 | 1,040 |
| Other salesmen | 106,980 | 260 | 120 | 2,040 | 93,180 | 840 | 2,040 | 80 | 200 | 820 | 400 | 2,560 | 4,440 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs. | 609,600 | 860 | 580 | 2,120 | 4,380 | 537,340 | 14,540 | 300 | 1,680 | 3,400 | 3,640 | 24,900 | 15,860 |
| Bakers | 11,900 | 40 | - | 120 | 60 | 10,380 | 360 | - | - | 220 | 20 | 420 | 260 |
| Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen | 7,040 | 20 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 5,900 | 200 | - | 20 | - | 120 | 360 | 320 |
| Boilermakers | 4,080 | - | - | - | 20 | 3,400 | 220 | - | 40 | 40 | 20 | 260 | 80 |
| Cabinetmakers and pattern makers | 7,540 | 20 | - | 60 | 40 | 6,720 | 240 | 20 | 60 | 20 | 60 | 180 | 120 |
| Carpenters | 137,020 | 160 | 180 | 420 | 500 | 124,280 | 1,640 | 200 | 160 | 460 | 1,100 | 4,800 | 3,120 |
| Compositors and typesetters | 12,800 | 20 | - | 120 | 300 | 11,160 | 340 | - | 40 | 120 | - | 260 | 440 |
| Electricians | 22,520 | 80 | - | 20 | 260 | 19,500 | 720 | - | 180 | 140 | 20 | 880 | 720 |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry | 16,800 | 60 | 20 | 120 | 200 | 14,340 | 440 | - | 40 | 100 | 40 | 780 | 660 |
| Construction | 5,320 | - | - | 80 | 80 | 5,600 | 100 | - | 20 | - | 20 | 260 | 160 |
| Manufacturing | 5,860 | - | 20 | 20 | 80 | 4,780 | 200 | - | - | 80 | 20 | 840 | 320 |
| Transport, commun., and utilities | 1,560 | 20 | - | - | 20 | 1,240 | 60 | - | - | - | - | 120 | 100 |
| Misc. industries and services | 3,060 | 40 | - | 20 | 20 | 2,720 | 80 | - | 20 | 20 | - | 60 | 80 |
| Inspectors (n. e. c.) ¹ | 2,400 | 20 | - | 60 | 40 | 2,000 | 80 | - | 40 | 20 | - | 100 | 40 |
| Locomotive engineers | 2,140 | 20 | - | 20 | 40 | 1,740 | 60 | - | 20 | - | 20 | 100 | 120 |
| Locomotive firemen | 3,600 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 3,060 | 140 | - | 20 | 20 | - | 200 | 120 |
| Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers | 38,180 | - | - | 80 | 300 | 31,520 | 2,220 | - | 220 | 280 | 260 | 1,960 | 1,340 |
| Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters | 33,060 | - | 20 | 120 | 100 | 30,080 | 480 | - | 20 | 200 | 180 | 1,180 | 680 |
| Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers | 79,860 | 120 | 120 | 260 | 1,020 | 66,880 | 3,180 | 20 | 220 | 560 | 820 | 4,100 | 2,460 |
| Molders, metal | 8,180 | - | - | - | - | 6,780 | 320 | - | 60 | 80 | 20 | 660 | 260 |
| Painters (const.), paperhngs, and glaziers | 92,840 | 120 | 60 | 280 | 580 | 84,500 | 1,240 | 40 | 220 | 400 | 260 | 3,120 | 2,020 |
| Plasterers and cement finishers | 17,100 | 20 | - | - | 40 | 15,380 | 200 | - | 40 | 60 | 160 | 920 | 280 |
| Plumbers and gas and steam fitters | 27,220 | 20 | 20 | 120 | 140 | 24,640 | 220 | - | 60 | 120 | 140 | 1,220 | 580 |
| Print. craftsm'n, exc. compos. and typeset. | 4,100 | 20 | - | 40 | 20 | 3,680 | 100 | - | 20 | 20 | - | 100 | 100 |
| Rollers and roll hands, metal | 3,040 | - | - | - | 20 | 2,660 | 100 | - | 20 | - | - | 180 | 60 |
| Roofers and sheet metal workers | 15,460 | - | - | 20 | 160 | 13,760 | 440 | - | 40 | 60 | 40 | 600 | 340 |
| Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory) | 3,740 | - | - | - | 60 | 2,900 | 120 | - | 40 | - | 40 | 280 | 900 |
| Stationary engineers, cranesmen, hoistmen | 24,240 | 80 | 60 | 140 | 180 | 21,140 | 680 | - | 20 | 100 | 240 | 980 | 620 |
| Structural and ornamental metal workers | 7,900 | - | 20 | 20 | 40 | 7,140 | 120 | - | 40 | 40 | 20 | 280 | 180 |
| Tailors and furriers | 11,780 | - | - | 40 | 80 | 10,800 | 380 | 20 | 20 | 80 | - | 120 | 240 |
| Other craftsmen and kindred workers | 15,060 | 40 | - | 20 | 140 | 13,000 | 300 | - | 60 | 120 | | | |

USUAL OCCUPATION

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Table 10.—LAST MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EXPERIENCED PERSONS SEEKING WORK, BY USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | Total | LAST MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|--|---------------------------------|---|--|---|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | Profes- sional and semi-profes- sional workers | Farmers and farm managers | Propri- etors, managers, & officials, exc. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Crafts- men, foremen, & kindred workers | Opera- tives ¹ and kindred workers | Domestic service workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, exc. dom. and prot. | Farm laborers and foremen | Laborers, exc. farm and mine | Occupa- tion not reported |
| Male—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 685,680 | 600 | 460 | 2,100 | 5,720 | 8,540 | 598,520 | 380 | 1,440 | 4,380 | 4,900 | 37,100 | 21,440 |
| Apprentices..... | 6,250 | 20 | - | - | 140 | 160 | 5,420 | - | - | 40 | 20 | 320 | 140 |
| Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc. | 18,150 | - | - | 440 | 250 | 140 | 15,980 | - | 20 | 60 | 80 | 540 | 540 |
| Brakemen and switchmen, railroad..... | 7,200 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 60 | 6,840 | - | 40 | 80 | 20 | 420 | 100 |
| Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen..... | 177,640 | 180 | 100 | 500 | 1,760 | 1,520 | 154,900 | 280 | 400 | 1,440 | 1,840 | 9,840 | 4,880 |
| Conductors, bus and street railway..... | 650 | - | - | 40 | 20 | 40 | 500 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | 20 |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)..... | 250 | - | - | - | - | - | 250 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept..... | 10,400 | - | 40 | 60 | 100 | 250 | 8,440 | 20 | 40 | 180 | 120 | 860 | 280 |
| Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family..... | 4,760 | - | - | - | - | 40 | 4,260 | - | 20 | 100 | 20 | 200 | 120 |
| Line- and servicemen, t'graph, phone, pwr. | 4,540 | 20 | - | - | 60 | 180 | 3,660 | - | 20 | 20 | 40 | 400 | 140 |
| Mine operatives and laborers..... | 121,820 | 80 | 220 | 180 | 360 | 1,150 | 105,050 | 20 | 180 | 360 | 1,120 | 8,840 | 4,280 |
| Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc..... | 2,020 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | 40 | 1,720 | - | 20 | 20 | - | 80 | 80 |
| Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance..... | 8,680 | 40 | - | 20 | 140 | 160 | 7,680 | - | 40 | 40 | 60 | 240 | 260 |
| Power station operators..... | 220 | - | - | - | - | 20 | 160 | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 |
| Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy..... | 9,200 | - | - | 100 | 20 | 60 | 8,020 | - | 60 | 200 | 20 | 300 | 420 |
| Welders and flame-cutters..... | 11,680 | - | 20 | - | 100 | 200 | 10,180 | - | 40 | 80 | 60 | 620 | 380 |
| Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs..... | 36,000 | 120 | - | 120 | 500 | 360 | 31,700 | 40 | 60 | 180 | 220 | 1,440 | 1,260 |
| Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.)² by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 223,420 | 100 | 40 | 420 | 1,800 | 3,460 | 197,200 | 20 | 400 | 1,140 | 940 | 10,820 | 7,080 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 21,440 | - | - | 100 | 100 | 200 | 18,960 | - | 20 | 140 | 220 | 1,040 | 660 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 4,860 | - | - | - | 100 | 20 | 3,820 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | 140 | 140 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 12,100 | - | - | 20 | - | 120 | 10,560 | - | 40 | 100 | 40 | 600 | 620 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 6,140 | - | - | - | 40 | 20 | 5,540 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | 320 | 160 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 10,900 | - | - | - | - | 40 | 10,180 | - | - | 20 | - | 400 | 260 |
| Knit goods..... | 5,680 | - | - | - | 80 | 60 | 5,300 | - | - | 20 | - | 80 | 140 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 7,380 | - | - | - | 40 | 20 | 6,780 | - | 40 | 40 | 20 | 300 | 140 |
| Apparel and other fabric, textile prod. | 19,260 | 40 | - | 80 | 120 | 220 | 17,960 | - | - | 100 | 20 | 380 | 340 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 14,480 | - | - | - | 120 | 240 | 12,250 | - | - | 40 | 140 | 960 | 720 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 9,180 | - | - | - | 220 | 120 | 8,220 | - | - | 40 | 40 | 360 | 180 |
| Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod. | 6,000 | - | - | 40 | 20 | 140 | 5,200 | - | 40 | 20 | 20 | 320 | 200 |
| Rubber products..... | 4,500 | - | - | - | 20 | 100 | 3,820 | - | - | 20 | - | 300 | 240 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 13,280 | - | - | - | 100 | 180 | 11,680 | - | 20 | 80 | 80 | 600 | 540 |
| Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear..... | 5,540 | - | - | - | 20 | 80 | 5,020 | - | 20 | 40 | - | 180 | 180 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 8,240 | - | - | 40 | 40 | 80 | 7,460 | - | - | - | 20 | 420 | 180 |
| Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind. | 24,580 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 220 | 480 | 20,780 | - | 80 | 120 | 140 | 1,740 | 940 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 4,820 | - | - | 20 | 60 | 240 | 4,100 | - | 40 | 20 | - | 160 | 180 |
| Machinery..... | 15,260 | - | 20 | - | 200 | 360 | 13,360 | 20 | 20 | 120 | 40 | 680 | 440 |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 13,160 | 20 | - | 40 | 80 | 340 | 11,280 | - | - | 120 | 80 | 940 | 260 |
| Transportation equipment, exc. auto..... | 3,460 | - | - | 20 | 100 | 40 | 2,960 | - | 40 | - | 20 | 200 | 80 |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 13,660 | - | - | 40 | 120 | 360 | 11,960 | - | - | 60 | 20 | 620 | 480 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries and services..... | 42,760 | - | 20 | 160 | 380 | 760 | 37,040 | - | 80 | 440 | 340 | 2,140 | 1,400 |
| Domestic service workers..... | 15,860 | - | 20 | - | 100 | 60 | 340 | 13,380 | 40 | 80 | 120 | 960 | 460 |
| Protective service workers..... | 19,380 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 120 | 340 | 320 | - | 16,680 | 820 | 120 | 620 | 780 |
| Firemen, fire department..... | 820 | - | - | - | - | 80 | 20 | - | 640 | - | - | 40 | 40 |
| Guards and watchmen..... | 12,320 | - | - | 20 | - | 100 | 180 | - | 11,000 | 200 | 80 | 320 | 420 |
| Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals..... | 4,260 | 20 | - | 20 | 80 | 80 | 60 | - | 3,560 | 100 | 20 | 140 | 180 |
| Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards ³ | 1,980 | - | 20 | - | 40 | 80 | 60 | - | 1,480 | 20 | 20 | 120 | 140 |
| Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot..... | 149,220 | 320 | 60 | 640 | 1,280 | 760 | 1,380 | 460 | 260 | 138,440 | 720 | 5,800 | 3,800 |
| Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists..... | 9,920 | - | 20 | 80 | 160 | 100 | 200 | - | - | 8,380 | - | 540 | 420 |
| Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers..... | 240 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 160 | - | 60 | - |
| Charwomen, janitors, and porters..... | 33,180 | 20 | - | - | 180 | 300 | 760 | 180 | 60 | 28,680 | 280 | 1,800 | 920 |
| Cooks, except private family..... | 31,980 | 60 | - | 260 | 140 | 120 | 280 | 140 | 100 | 28,460 | 280 | 1,280 | 880 |
| Elevator operators..... | 5,900 | - | - | - | 60 | - | 80 | - | - | 5,460 | - | 120 | 180 |
| Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam..... | 1,940 | 20 | - | 20 | 40 | - | 60 | 20 | - | 1,680 | - | 60 | 40 |
| Practical nurses and midwives..... | 820 | 20 | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | 700 | - | 60 | 60 |
| Servants, except private family..... | 16,540 | 20 | - | 60 | 120 | 60 | 140 | 40 | - | 15,180 | 60 | 700 | 160 |
| Waiters and bartenders..... | 37,720 | 60 | - | 200 | 420 | 100 | 360 | 40 | 80 | 34,680 | 100 | 960 | 740 |
| Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot..... | 11,280 | 120 | 20 | 20 | 120 | 80 | 100 | 20 | 20 | 10,060 | 20 | 280 | 400 |
| Farm laborers and foremen..... | 286,400 | 200 | 3,120 | 240 | 740 | 1,740 | 4,640 | 340 | 300 | 720 | 248,180 | 21,260 | 9,920 |
| Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen..... | 273,880 | 160 | 2,900 | 240 | 720 | 1,560 | 4,320 | 340 | 300 | 660 | 238,240 | 20,280 | 9,160 |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)..... | 12,520 | 40 | 220 | - | 20 | 180 | 320 | - | - | 60 | 9,940 | 980 | 760 |
| Laborers, except farm and mine..... | 742,540 | 220 | 1,000 | 940 | 2,940 | 7,500 | 18,020 | 1,900 | 1,340 | 5,080 | 11,740 | 658,320 | 33,540 |
| Fishermen and oystermen..... | 5,620 | - | 20 | - | - | 80 | 60 | - | 20 | - | 20 | 5,220 | 200 |
| Longshoremen and stevedores..... | 10,120 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | 80 | 80 | - | 60 | 60 | - | 9,480 | 320 |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers..... | 26,460 | 20 | 80 | 60 | 20 | 280 | 460 | - | 20 | 60 | 540 | 24,440 | 480 |
| Other specified laborers..... | 30,760 | - | 20 | 40 | 60 | 240 | 580 | 220 | 20 | 400 | 460 | 27,720 | 1,000 |
| Laborers (n. e. c.)² by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction..... | 250,940 | 80 | 280 | 380 | 580 | 3,040 | 4,160 | 460 | 460 | 1,020 | 3,040 | 229,560 | 7,880 |
| Manufacturing..... | 170,400 | 40 | 280 | 100 | 860 | 1,640 | 5,980 | 180 | 260 | 680 | 1,580 | 152,100 | 6,700 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 28,400 | - | 20 | - | 140 | 200 | 780 | 40 | 40 | 100 | 380 | 21,180 | 540 |
| Textiles, textile prod., and apparel..... | 10,060 | - | 20 | - | 60 | 80 | 960 | - | - | 40 | 40 | 8,700 | 580 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 25,780 | - | 100 | - | 60 | 220 | 620 | 20 | - | 100 | 440 | 23,440 | 780 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 4,990 | - | 20 | - | 40 | 60 | 80 | - | - | - | - | 4,560 | 280 |
| Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod. | 10,820 | - | - | - | 60 | 40 | 260 | - | 20 | 40 | 80 | 9,920 | 400 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 2,880 | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | 240 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | 2,460 | 100 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 11,400 | - | 20 | - | 60 | 80 | 280 | - | 20 | - | 60 | 10,580 | 300 |
| Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind. | 48,040 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 100 | 480 | 1,300 | 40 | 40 | 280 | 240 | 38,780 | 1,700 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 3,860 | - | - | - | 20 | 60 | 120 | 20 | - | - | - | 3,040 | 100 |
| Machinery..... | 6,400 | - | - | - | 80 | 140 | 260 | - | - | 40 | 20 | 5,460 | 400 |
| Automobiles and automobile equip..... | 8,780 | - | - | 20 | 100 | 140 | 420 | - | 20 | - | 40 | 7,760 | 280 |
| Transportation equipment, exc. auto..... | 3,260 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 120 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 2,860 | 180 |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 16,240 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 120 | 120 | 940 | 60 | 100 | 100 | 240 | 13,360 | 1,120 |
| Nonmanufacturing (incl. r. r. repair shops)..... | 248,240 | 80 | 340 | 320 | 1,400 | 2,140 | 6,700 | 1,040 | 500 | 2,860 | 5,100 | 209,800 | 16,960 |
| Railroads (incl. r. r. repair shops)..... | 33,620 | 20 | 100 | 20 | 120 | 160 | 620 | 20 | 60 | 240 | 620 | 30,460 | 1,180 |
| Transportation, except railroad..... | 15,080 | - | - | 40 | 60 | 80 | 520 | 20 | 60 | 60 | 180 | 13,820 | 240 |
| Communication and utilities..... | 7,420 | - | - | - | - | 60 | 140 | 20 | - | 20 | 80 | 6,940 | 160 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 25,600 | - | 40 | 80 | 280 | 200 | 740 | 40 | 40 | 280 | 380 | 22,580 | 940 |
| Personal services..... | 2,100 | 60 | - | - | - | - | 180 | - | - | 60 | | | |

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 10.—LAST MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EXPERIENCED PERSONS SEEKING WORK, BY USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | Total | LAST MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---|---------------------------------|---|--|---|--|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | Profes- sional and semiprofes- sional workers | Farmers and farm managers | Propri- etors, managers, & officials, exc. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Crafts- men, foremen, & kindred workers | Opera- tives and kindred workers | Domestic service workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, exc. dom. and prot. | Farm laborers and foremen | Laborers, exc. farm and mine | Occupa- tion not reported |
| Female..... | 987,000 | 50,960 | 620 | 6,580 | 235,220 | 9,040 | 205,660 | 199,080 | 340 | 110,040 | 21,640 | 19,120 | 128,680 |
| Professional and semiprofess. wkrs.... | 50,940 | 45,460 | - | 300 | 1,580 | 60 | 460 | 500 | - | 860 | - | 80 | 1,640 |
| Actresses..... | 2,560 | 2,300 | - | 20 | 100 | - | - | 20 | - | 80 | - | - | 40 |
| Artists and art teachers..... | 2,220 | 1,900 | - | 140 | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 80 |
| Authors, editors, and reporters..... | 1,300 | 1,140 | - | 40 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40 |
| College presidents, profes'srs, & instructors..... | 200 | 200 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians..... | 140 | 130 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Lawyers and judges..... | 240 | 180 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40 |
| Librarians..... | 880 | 800 | - | 20 | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | 20 |
| Musicians and music teachers..... | 4,840 | 4,340 | - | 20 | 120 | - | 40 | 100 | - | 60 | - | - | 160 |
| Physicians and surgeons..... | 80 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Social and welfare workers..... | 1,760 | 1,560 | - | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | 80 |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)..... | 16,820 | 14,680 | - | 140 | 520 | 40 | 200 | 140 | - | 340 | - | 20 | 740 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses..... | 12,420 | 11,500 | - | 40 | 160 | - | 80 | 80 | - | 240 | - | 20 | 300 |
| Other professional workers..... | 1,460 | 1,220 | - | 20 | 80 | - | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | 40 |
| Designers and draftsmen..... | 1,140 | 1,000 | - | 60 | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | 40 |
| Other semiprofessional workers..... | 4,880 | 4,380 | - | 20 | 200 | - | 60 | 80 | - | 60 | - | 20 | 60 |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | 1,100 | - | 380 | - | 20 | - | 40 | 60 | - | 120 | 200 | 80 | 200 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm..... | 5,720 | 220 | - | 4,300 | 400 | 60 | 120 | 100 | - | 160 | - | - | 340 |
| Misc. specified managers and officials..... | 2,240 | 140 | - | 1,840 | 80 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | 100 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 320 | - | - | 240 | 40 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 20 |
| Eating and drinkings places..... | 820 | - | - | 540 | 40 | - | 40 | 60 | - | 80 | - | - | 60 |
| Other wholesale and retail trade..... | 1,280 | - | - | 920 | 120 | - | 60 | - | - | 40 | - | - | 140 |
| Personal services..... | 380 | 20 | - | 480 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 |
| Misc. industries and services..... | 480 | 60 | - | 280 | 100 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers..... | 229,380 | 720 | - | 800 | 207,520 | 240 | 3,780 | 1,880 | 40 | 2,780 | 100 | 320 | 11,200 |
| Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts..... | 25,400 | 100 | - | 140 | 22,840 | - | 460 | 320 | - | 340 | - | 40 | 1,160 |
| Office machine operators..... | 3,120 | 40 | - | 20 | 2,900 | 20 | 60 | - | - | - | 20 | - | 60 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries..... | 69,360 | 200 | - | 200 | 62,680 | 80 | 1,180 | 460 | - | 820 | 40 | 80 | 3,620 |
| Telegraph operators..... | 160 | - | - | 140 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 |
| Telephone operators..... | 7,140 | 20 | - | 6,380 | - | 160 | 80 | - | 140 | - | 20 | - | 340 |
| Other clerical and kindred workers..... | 44,860 | 260 | - | 100 | 40,600 | 40 | 720 | 440 | 20 | 520 | - | 40 | 2,120 |
| Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors..... | 1,020 | - | - | 940 | - | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 |
| Insurance agents and brokers..... | 200 | - | - | 140 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 40 |
| Real estate agents and brokers..... | 300 | - | - | 240 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40 |
| Other sales agents and brokers..... | 1,160 | 20 | - | 1,040 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | 40 |
| Other saleswomen..... | 76,660 | 80 | - | 300 | 69,620 | 100 | 1,140 | 560 | 20 | 940 | 40 | 120 | 3,740 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs.... | 8,560 | 20 | - | 40 | 200 | 7,160 | 460 | 140 | - | 60 | 20 | 80 | 380 |
| Compositors and typesetters..... | 440 | - | - | - | - | 380 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | 40 |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm..... | 1,360 | - | - | 20 | 1,200 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | 60 |
| Other craftsmen and kindred workers..... | 6,760 | 20 | - | 40 | 180 | 5,580 | 440 | 100 | - | 40 | 20 | 60 | 280 |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 188,280 | 180 | 20 | 200 | 1,240 | 380 | 174,560 | 2,860 | - | 1,220 | 300 | 1,000 | 6,320 |
| Dressmks. and seamstr'ses (not in factory)..... | 13,960 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 260 | 140 | 11,960 | 520 | - | 200 | 20 | 20 | 760 |
| Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family..... | 10,020 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | 9,160 | 500 | - | 80 | - | - | 220 |
| Other spec. operatives and kindred workers..... | 7,080 | 80 | - | 60 | 40 | 6,020 | 120 | - | 100 | 180 | 180 | 300 | 300 |
| Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 147,120 | 60 | - | 120 | 70 | 180 | 138,240 | 1,540 | - | 800 | 100 | 660 | 4,720 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 16,040 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | 14,900 | 300 | - | 160 | 40 | 220 | 380 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 5,020 | - | - | - | - | - | 4,760 | 100 | - | 20 | - | 60 | 60 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 10,320 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | 9,740 | 100 | - | 40 | - | - | 400 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 4,620 | - | - | 20 | - | - | 4,200 | 60 | - | - | 20 | 220 | 220 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 7,620 | - | - | 20 | - | - | 7,440 | 40 | - | - | - | - | 120 |
| Knit goods..... | 7,280 | - | - | 80 | 40 | 6,800 | 60 | - | 60 | - | - | - | 240 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 3,800 | - | - | 40 | - | 3,500 | 20 | - | 60 | 20 | - | - | 160 |
| Apparel & other fabric. textile prod..... | 45,500 | - | - | 60 | 240 | 120 | 43,060 | 420 | - | 200 | 20 | 40 | 1,340 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod..... | 1,980 | - | - | 40 | - | - | 1,820 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | 80 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 6,260 | - | - | 60 | - | - | 5,800 | 120 | - | 60 | - | - | 200 |
| Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod..... | 2,400 | - | - | 20 | - | - | 2,320 | - | - | - | - | - | 60 |
| Rubber products..... | 1,120 | - | - | - | - | - | 1,020 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 40 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 5,780 | - | - | 20 | - | - | 5,500 | - | - | - | - | 20 | 240 |
| Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear..... | 2,920 | - | - | 20 | 40 | - | 2,800 | - | - | - | - | - | 60 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 1,100 | - | - | - | - | - | 980 | - | 40 | - | 20 | 60 | 360 |
| Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y..... | 10,860 | - | - | 20 | - | 10,240 | 120 | - | 20 | - | - | 40 | 700 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 1,640 | - | - | 20 | - | 1,560 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | 40 |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 12,960 | - | - | 20 | 60 | 20 | 11,800 | 180 | - | 80 | - | 100 | 700 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries & services..... | 10,100 | - | - | 40 | 200 | 20 | 9,160 | 180 | - | 40 | - | 120 | 320 |
| Domestic service workers..... | 181,860 | 60 | - | 60 | 980 | - | 3,280 | 164,340 | - | 3,900 | 700 | 560 | 7,980 |
| Protective service workers..... | 300 | - | - | - | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | 220 | - | - | - | - |
| Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot..... | 100,180 | 180 | - | 200 | 1,060 | 120 | 1,780 | 3,060 | - | 90,200 | - | 160 | 3,420 |
| Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists..... | 10,640 | 60 | - | 20 | 220 | - | 260 | - | - | 9,540 | - | - | 420 |
| Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers..... | 380 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | 300 | - | - | - |
| Charwomen, janitors, and porters..... | 2,160 | - | - | - | - | - | 100 | 100 | - | 1,860 | - | - | 100 |
| Cooks, except private family..... | 7,520 | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | 180 | 340 | - | 6,760 | - | - | 200 |
| Elevator operators..... | 1,240 | - | - | 40 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | 1,040 | - | - | 80 |
| Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family..... | 2,700 | - | - | 80 | - | - | 20 | 40 | - | 2,440 | - | - | 120 |
| Practical nurses and midwives..... | 14,560 | 120 | - | 100 | 40 | 180 | 400 | - | - | 13,800 | - | - | 420 |
| Servants, except private family..... | 11,860 | - | - | 20 | - | 260 | 920 | - | - | 10,360 | - | 60 | 240 |
| Waitresses and bartenders..... | 44,540 | - | - | 100 | 440 | 60 | 680 | 1,040 | - | 40,460 | - | 80 | 1,680 |
| Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot..... | 4,580 | - | - | 20 | 160 | - | 40 | 40 | - | 4,140 | - | 20 | 160 |
| Farm laborers and foremen..... | 17,280 | - | 60 | - | 100 | - | 200 | 780 | - | 20 | 15,300 | 220 | 600 |
| Farm laborers (wagewkrs) and farm foremen..... | 15,140 | - | 60 | - | 40 | - | 200 | 640 | - | - | 13,640 | 200 | 360 |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)..... | 2,140 | - | - | - | 60 | - | - | 140 | - | 20 | 1,660 | 20 | 240 |
| Laborers, except farm and mine..... | 16,740 | 40 | - | - | 160 | 20 | 940 | 300 | - | 200 | 240 | 14,080 | 760 |
| Miscellaneous specified laborers..... | 420 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 400 |
| Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries..... | 10,060 | - | - | - | 60 | - | 740 | 120 | - | 60 | 40 | 8,700 | 340 |
| Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services..... | 6,260 | 40 | - | - | 100 | - | 200 | 180 | - | 140 | 200 | 4,980 | 420 |
| Occupation not reported..... | 186,660 | 4,080 | 160 | 680 | 21,920 | 980 | 20,040 | 25,060 | 80 | 10,500 | 4,780 | 2,540 | 95,840 |

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

USUAL OCCUPATION

Table 11.—USUAL AND CURRENT OCCUPATIONS OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND USUAL AND LAST OCCUPATIONS OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| OCCUPATION AND SEX | EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) | | | | | | SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED | | | | | |
|--|--|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| | Total | | White | | Nonwhite | | Total | | White | | Nonwhite | |
| | Usual occupation | Current occupation | Usual occupation | Current occupation | Usual occupation | Current occupation | Usual occupation | Last occupation | Usual occupation | Last occupation | Usual occupation | Last occupation |
| Male | 34,102,440 | 34,102,440 | 31,021,460 | 31,021,460 | 3,080,980 | 3,080,980 | 3,414,500 | 3,414,500 | 3,049,840 | 3,049,840 | 364,660 | 364,660 |
| Professional and semiprof. wks. | 1,869,280 | 1,892,640 | 1,811,180 | 1,834,640 | 58,100 | 58,000 | 88,860 | 84,480 | 83,260 | 79,400 | 5,600 | 5,080 |
| Actors | 7,840 | 8,880 | 7,360 | 6,640 | 280 | 240 | 4,160 | 4,020 | 3,700 | 3,500 | 460 | 420 |
| Architects | 20,160 | 19,640 | 20,140 | 19,620 | 20 | 20 | 1,140 | 1,100 | 1,140 | 1,100 | - | - |
| Artists and art teachers | 34,080 | 33,800 | 33,640 | 33,420 | 440 | 380 | 3,920 | 3,620 | 3,800 | 3,500 | 120 | 120 |
| Authors, editors, and reporters | 51,360 | 51,100 | 50,900 | 50,680 | 460 | 420 | 4,060 | 3,900 | 3,920 | 3,780 | 140 | 120 |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists | 55,240 | 53,440 | 55,020 | 53,220 | 220 | 220 | 2,400 | 2,200 | 2,360 | 2,160 | 40 | 40 |
| Clergymen | 133,040 | 134,720 | 115,140 | 116,800 | 17,600 | 17,920 | 2,100 | 1,840 | 1,480 | 1,360 | 620 | 480 |
| College presidents, professors, & instructors | 50,140 | 55,120 | 48,560 | 53,300 | 1,580 | 1,820 | 420 | 380 | 420 | 380 | - | - |
| Dentists | 66,500 | 69,040 | 64,960 | 67,460 | 1,540 | 1,580 | 320 | 280 | 280 | 240 | 40 | 40 |
| Civil engineers | 84,360 | 81,380 | 84,240 | 81,300 | 120 | 80 | 4,940 | 4,760 | 4,900 | 4,740 | 40 | 20 |
| Electrical engineers | 56,320 | 58,980 | 56,220 | 58,850 | 100 | 80 | 1,720 | 1,480 | 1,720 | 1,480 | - | - |
| Mechanical engineers | 81,080 | 80,720 | 80,980 | 80,640 | 100 | 80 | 2,460 | 2,200 | 2,450 | 2,200 | - | - |
| Other technical engineers | 31,000 | 29,640 | 30,940 | 29,580 | 60 | 60 | 1,540 | 1,340 | 1,540 | 1,340 | - | - |
| Lawyers and judges | 174,900 | 176,420 | 173,860 | 175,480 | 1,040 | 940 | 1,700 | 1,660 | 1,700 | 1,660 | - | - |
| Musicians and music teachers | 71,660 | 69,100 | 65,520 | 63,440 | 6,140 | 5,660 | 16,860 | 15,520 | 14,540 | 13,540 | 2,220 | 1,980 |
| Osteopaths | 5,420 | 5,540 | 5,380 | 5,500 | 40 | 40 | 40 | - | 40 | - | - | - |
| Pharmacists | 80,060 | 78,340 | 79,200 | 77,500 | 860 | 840 | 3,080 | 3,000 | 3,020 | 2,960 | 60 | 40 |
| Physicians and surgeons | 150,640 | 156,480 | 146,780 | 152,460 | 3,860 | 4,020 | 640 | 640 | 640 | 640 | - | - |
| Social and welfare workers | 28,460 | 26,660 | 21,520 | 25,620 | 940 | 1,040 | 860 | 1,120 | 1,080 | 1,080 | 60 | 40 |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents) | 260,840 | 250,480 | 246,560 | 246,400 | 14,280 | 14,080 | 6,960 | 6,900 | 6,220 | 6,200 | 740 | 700 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses | 7,700 | 8,320 | 7,580 | 8,180 | 120 | 140 | 500 | 460 | 500 | 440 | 20 | 20 |
| Veterinarians | 10,380 | 10,760 | 10,360 | 10,720 | 20 | 40 | 120 | 80 | 120 | 80 | - | - |
| Other professional workers | 60,440 | 63,800 | 59,940 | 63,420 | 500 | 380 | 2,840 | 3,140 | 3,100 | 3,100 | 20 | 40 |
| Dancers, showmen, and athletes | 31,500 | 31,720 | 29,720 | 30,000 | 1,780 | 1,720 | 5,240 | 5,160 | 4,780 | 4,680 | 460 | 480 |
| Designers and draftsmen | 89,640 | 92,020 | 89,440 | 91,800 | 200 | 200 | 5,200 | 4,820 | 5,160 | 4,800 | 40 | 20 |
| Surveyors | 13,040 | 13,660 | 13,000 | 13,640 | 40 | 20 | 1,260 | 1,500 | 1,260 | 1,500 | - | - |
| Other semiprofessional workers | 219,680 | 229,900 | 213,920 | 223,940 | 5,760 | 5,960 | 14,360 | 13,360 | 13,640 | 12,840 | 520 | 520 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 4,863,020 | 4,396,780 | 4,229,120 | 4,341,040 | 633,900 | 655,740 | 62,780 | 33,540 | 56,840 | 30,260 | 5,940 | 3,280 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic's, etc. farm. | 2,393,500 | 3,325,540 | 2,351,800 | 3,276,260 | 41,700 | 50,280 | 76,620 | 79,480 | 75,120 | 77,960 | 1,500 | 1,520 |
| Conductors, railroad | 45,840 | 46,840 | 45,800 | 46,780 | 40 | 60 | 800 | 700 | 800 | 700 | - | - |
| Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials | 158,660 | 197,440 | 156,020 | 196,720 | 640 | 720 | 3,140 | 4,100 | 3,120 | 4,080 | 20 | 20 |
| Other specified managers and officials | 246,220 | 276,480 | 242,380 | 271,700 | 3,840 | 4,780 | 12,560 | 12,640 | 12,380 | 12,460 | 180 | 180 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining | 26,300 | 31,320 | 26,240 | 31,240 | 60 | 60 | 980 | 1,000 | 980 | 1,000 | - | - |
| Construction | 102,620 | 114,000 | 101,400 | 112,740 | 1,220 | 1,260 | 6,100 | 6,120 | 5,920 | 5,980 | 120 | 140 |
| Manufacturing | 353,400 | 404,420 | 352,360 | 403,220 | 1,040 | 1,200 | 5,640 | 6,940 | 6,620 | 6,940 | 20 | - |
| Transport, commun., and utilities | 116,740 | 133,500 | 115,960 | 132,600 | 780 | 900 | 1,460 | 1,600 | 1,460 | 1,600 | - | - |
| Wholesale trade | 193,300 | 228,000 | 195,420 | 223,420 | 3,360 | 4,520 | 5,260 | 5,020 | 5,020 | 4,780 | 240 | 240 |
| Eating and drinking places | 163,860 | 197,880 | 157,080 | 188,960 | 6,780 | 8,920 | 5,480 | 6,300 | 5,300 | 6,040 | 180 | 260 |
| Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl. | 1,090,020 | 1,244,000 | 1,074,340 | 1,225,880 | 15,680 | 18,120 | 23,260 | 24,260 | 22,860 | 23,860 | 400 | 400 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 157,220 | 175,980 | 156,240 | 174,780 | 980 | 1,200 | 2,900 | 2,700 | 2,820 | 2,660 | 80 | 40 |
| Business and repair services | 64,000 | 82,200 | 63,360 | 81,080 | 640 | 1,120 | 1,460 | 1,420 | 1,420 | 1,380 | 40 | 40 |
| Personal services | 76,520 | 90,460 | 72,400 | 85,480 | 4,120 | 4,980 | 2,240 | 2,040 | 2,180 | 1,980 | 60 | 60 |
| Misc. industries and services | 94,800 | 104,020 | 92,800 | 101,660 | 2,000 | 2,360 | 4,340 | 4,640 | 4,180 | 4,500 | 160 | 140 |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | 4,211,440 | 4,360,920 | 4,151,040 | 4,295,580 | 60,400 | 65,340 | 316,040 | 322,560 | 309,660 | 315,680 | 6,380 | 6,880 |
| Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks. | 25,660 | 27,240 | 24,920 | 26,480 | 740 | 760 | 320 | 340 | 300 | 320 | 20 | 20 |
| Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts. | 455,500 | 446,700 | 454,000 | 445,040 | 1,500 | 1,660 | 33,840 | 31,780 | 33,620 | 31,540 | 220 | 240 |
| Mail carriers | 111,920 | 119,700 | 107,000 | 114,260 | 4,920 | 5,440 | 1,400 | 1,680 | 1,320 | 1,560 | 80 | 120 |
| Messengers, except express | 53,960 | 65,100 | 48,780 | 59,460 | 5,180 | 5,640 | 7,180 | 7,940 | 6,820 | 7,560 | 360 | 380 |
| Office machine operators | 7,000 | 7,700 | 6,900 | 7,620 | 100 | 80 | 480 | 480 | 480 | 480 | - | - |
| Shipping and receiving clerks | 182,140 | 200,180 | 177,980 | 195,720 | 4,160 | 4,460 | 16,860 | 17,840 | 16,140 | 17,080 | 720 | 760 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries | 67,620 | 69,360 | 67,260 | 68,940 | 360 | 420 | 5,440 | 5,440 | 5,300 | 5,300 | 100 | 140 |
| Telephone operators | 34,000 | 32,460 | 33,960 | 32,460 | 40 | - | 1,840 | 1,940 | 1,840 | 1,940 | - | - |
| Telephone operators | 9,620 | 10,360 | 9,420 | 10,140 | 200 | 220 | 440 | 480 | 460 | 460 | - | 20 |
| Other clerical and kindred workers | 1,188,760 | 1,262,020 | 1,171,940 | 1,244,380 | 16,820 | 17,640 | 81,780 | 86,720 | 79,940 | 84,820 | 1,840 | 1,900 |
| Canvassers and solicitors | 62,940 | 72,320 | 62,240 | 71,400 | 700 | 920 | 4,760 | 5,560 | 4,660 | 5,480 | 80 | 80 |
| Hucksters and peddlers | 41,860 | 49,240 | 38,840 | 45,840 | 3,020 | 3,700 | 4,780 | 5,140 | 4,460 | 4,740 | 320 | 400 |
| Newsboys | 39,420 | 54,180 | 38,540 | 52,740 | 880 | 1,440 | 1,840 | 2,380 | 1,700 | 2,220 | 140 | 160 |
| Insurance agents and brokers | 222,040 | 230,500 | 217,360 | 225,560 | 4,680 | 4,940 | 7,560 | 7,540 | 7,340 | 7,300 | 220 | 240 |
| Real estate agents and brokers | 96,820 | 100,060 | 95,640 | 98,880 | 1,180 | 1,180 | 4,480 | 4,500 | 4,420 | 4,440 | 60 | 60 |
| Other sales agents and brokers | 577,180 | 601,000 | 575,360 | 599,200 | 1,820 | 1,800 | 36,060 | 36,220 | 35,920 | 36,100 | 140 | 120 |
| Other salesmen | 1,035,000 | 1,012,800 | 1,020,900 | 997,760 | 14,100 | 15,040 | 106,980 | 106,580 | 104,900 | 104,340 | 2,080 | 2,240 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wks. | 4,979,540 | 4,958,680 | 4,840,540 | 4,822,420 | 139,000 | 136,260 | 609,600 | 592,680 | 583,500 | 568,080 | 26,100 | 24,600 |
| Bakers | 125,160 | 121,300 | 121,820 | 117,940 | 3,340 | 3,360 | 11,900 | 11,420 | 11,480 | 11,060 | 420 | 360 |
| Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen | 73,220 | 70,540 | 69,880 | 67,140 | 3,340 | 3,400 | 7,040 | 6,560 | 6,800 | 6,300 | 240 | 260 |
| Boilermakers | 29,560 | 27,460 | 29,680 | 26,800 | 560 | 660 | 4,080 | 3,540 | 4,060 | 3,500 | 20 | 40 |
| Cabinetmakers and pattern makers | 83,300 | 82,720 | 82,380 | 81,680 | 920 | 1,040 | 7,540 | 7,300 | 7,420 | 7,200 | 120 | 100 |
| Carpenters | 578,000 | 552,160 | 555,760 | 530,280 | 22,240 | 21,880 | 137,020 | 125,140 | 130,880 | 129,520 | 6,140 | 5,620 |
| Compositors and typesetters | 152,460 | 149,400 | 150,740 | 147,850 | 1,720 | 1,540 | 12,800 | 12,040 | 12,660 | 11,880 | 140 | 160 |
| Electricians | 210,160 | 197,080 | 208,680 | 195,820 | 1,480 | 1,260 | 22,520 | 20,920 | 22,140 | 20,540 | 380 | 380 |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | 42,940 | 48,780 | 41,840 | 48,200 | 500 | 580 | 6,320 | 6,580 | 6,200 | 6,400 | 280 | 180 |
| Manufacturing | 235,420 | 264,660 | 233,900 | 263,000 | 1,520 | 1,660 | 5,860 | 5,800 | 5,720 | 5,680 | 140 | 120 |
| Transport, commun., and utilities | 83,080 | 91,780 | 82,580 | 91,140 | 500 | 640 | 1,560 | 1,440 | 1,560 | 1,440 | - | - |
| Misc. industries and services | 72,980 | 86,400 | 71,860 | 85,080 | 1,120 | 1,320 | 3,060 | 3,700 | 3,040 | 3,660 | 80 | 40 |
| Inspectors (n. e. c.) ² | 61,880 | 65,380 | 61,520 | 64,980 | 360 | 400 | 2,400 | 2,520 | 2,320 | 2,420 | 60 | 100 |
| Locomotive engineers | 70,180 | 68,720 | 69,780 | 68,280 | 400 | 440 | 2,140 | 1,840 | 2,080 | 1,780 | 60 | 80 |
| Locomotive firemen | 43,740 | 43,580 | 41,240 | 41,180 | 2,500 | 2,400 | 3,600 | 3,400 | 3,440 | 3,280 | 160 | 120 |
| Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 11.—USUAL AND CURRENT OCCUPATIONS OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND USUAL AND LAST OCCUPATIONS OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| OCCUPATION AND SEX | EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) | | | | | | SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED | | | | | |
|--|--|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| | Total | | White | | Nonwhite | | Total | | White | | Nonwhite | |
| | Usual occupation | Current occupation | Usual occupation | Current occupation | Usual occupation | Current occupation | Usual occupation | Last occupation | Usual occupation | Last occupation | Usual occupation | Last occupation |
| Male—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operatives and kindred workers | 5,864,500 | 6,195,780 | 5,515,200 | 5,820,100 | 349,300 | 375,650 | 685,680 | 690,920 | 636,700 | 642,120 | 48,920 | 48,800 |
| Apprentices | 71,320 | 83,620 | 70,560 | 82,940 | 640 | 680 | 6,260 | 6,780 | 6,200 | 6,660 | 60 | 120 |
| Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc. | 187,780 | 209,720 | 174,240 | 192,460 | 13,540 | 16,250 | 18,160 | 20,640 | 16,500 | 18,840 | 1,660 | 1,800 |
| Brakemen and switchmen, railroad | 105,740 | 107,220 | 103,100 | 104,560 | 2,640 | 2,660 | 7,200 | 7,000 | 7,020 | 6,886 | 180 | 120 |
| Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen | 1,496,880 | 1,496,040 | 1,255,680 | 1,355,180 | 131,160 | 139,860 | 177,640 | 179,160 | 158,320 | 160,420 | 19,320 | 18,740 |
| Conductors, bus and street railway | 16,040 | 16,220 | 15,960 | 16,140 | 80 | 80 | 660 | 460 | 660 | 460 | - | - |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) | 2,600 | 2,700 | 2,400 | 2,520 | 200 | 180 | 260 | 360 | 220 | 360 | 40 | 20 |
| Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept. | 106,120 | 113,820 | 92,600 | 99,200 | 13,520 | 14,620 | 10,400 | 10,100 | 9,660 | 8,540 | 1,740 | 1,560 |
| Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family | 45,200 | 48,980 | 32,560 | 35,440 | 1,840 | 1,840 | 4,760 | 5,080 | 3,440 | 3,520 | 1,320 | 1,560 |
| Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr. | 102,700 | 105,920 | 102,060 | 105,280 | 640 | 640 | 4,540 | 4,180 | 4,500 | 4,120 | 40 | 60 |
| Mine operatives and laborers | 643,760 | 642,900 | 596,000 | 593,940 | 47,760 | 49,560 | 121,820 | 116,560 | 115,780 | 110,680 | 6,040 | 5,680 |
| Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc. | 49,340 | 52,480 | 48,340 | 51,220 | 1,000 | 1,200 | 2,020 | 1,820 | 1,940 | 1,800 | 60 | 80 |
| Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance | 77,280 | 80,340 | 74,700 | 77,620 | 2,580 | 2,780 | 6,580 | 8,820 | 8,320 | 8,380 | 360 | 440 |
| Power station operators | 18,320 | 20,260 | 18,260 | 20,240 | 60 | 20 | 220 | 220 | 200 | 200 | 20 | 20 |
| Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy | 33,860 | 34,200 | 31,360 | 31,520 | 2,520 | 2,520 | 9,200 | 9,140 | 8,560 | 8,540 | 640 | 600 |
| Welders and flame-cutters | 121,840 | 121,780 | 120,980 | 120,540 | 860 | 840 | 11,680 | 10,660 | 11,500 | 10,540 | 180 | 120 |
| Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs. | 377,460 | 394,040 | 384,900 | 380,200 | 12,560 | 13,840 | 36,000 | 36,080 | 34,460 | 34,540 | 1,540 | 1,540 |
| Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 2,176,520 | 2,308,920 | 2,104,520 | 2,230,240 | 72,000 | 78,680 | 223,420 | 227,460 | 213,460 | 217,700 | 9,960 | 9,760 |
| Food and kindred products | 186,160 | 199,960 | 173,180 | 185,920 | 12,980 | 14,040 | 21,440 | 22,500 | 19,420 | 20,540 | 2,020 | 1,960 |
| Tobacco manufactures | 22,080 | 20,280 | 17,100 | 17,740 | 4,960 | 5,080 | 4,860 | 4,100 | 5,960 | 2,800 | 1,880 | 1,800 |
| Cotton manufactures | 181,240 | 187,760 | 175,500 | 184,820 | 2,740 | 2,940 | 12,100 | 11,960 | 11,760 | 11,660 | 340 | 340 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures | 33,200 | 33,620 | 33,100 | 33,500 | 100 | 120 | 6,140 | 6,220 | 6,140 | 5,920 | - | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures | 50,220 | 51,250 | 49,980 | 51,020 | 240 | 260 | 10,900 | 10,660 | 10,900 | 10,640 | - | 20 |
| Knit goods | 55,000 | 57,680 | 55,360 | 57,500 | 140 | 180 | 5,680 | 5,820 | 5,660 | 5,620 | 20 | - |
| Other textile-mill products | 66,080 | 66,840 | 64,620 | 67,260 | 1,260 | 1,380 | 7,380 | 7,520 | 7,280 | 7,400 | 100 | 120 |
| Apparel and other fabric, textile prod. | 122,280 | 128,080 | 119,680 | 125,800 | 2,600 | 2,780 | 19,260 | 20,600 | 16,760 | 20,020 | 500 | 560 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products | 142,760 | 152,900 | 130,760 | 139,540 | 12,000 | 12,360 | 14,480 | 14,780 | 13,320 | 12,640 | 1,160 | 1,140 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing | 126,140 | 137,060 | 123,760 | 134,140 | 2,380 | 2,940 | 9,180 | 9,860 | 8,940 | 9,100 | 240 | 260 |
| Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod. | 107,760 | 119,620 | 101,020 | 112,220 | 3,760 | 7,400 | 6,000 | 6,520 | 4,620 | 5,320 | 1,160 | 1,200 |
| Rubber products | 53,040 | 55,280 | 52,160 | 55,220 | 880 | 960 | 4,500 | 4,480 | 4,460 | 4,440 | 40 | 40 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber | 106,720 | 108,160 | 106,320 | 107,600 | 400 | 380 | 13,280 | 13,020 | 13,220 | 12,920 | 60 | 100 |
| Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear | 44,780 | 46,340 | 43,680 | 45,340 | 900 | 1,000 | 5,540 | 5,560 | 5,440 | 5,480 | 100 | 80 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 84,780 | 89,500 | 81,740 | 85,920 | 3,040 | 3,580 | 8,240 | 8,400 | 7,900 | 8,060 | 340 | 340 |
| Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind. | 249,840 | 265,380 | 239,080 | 253,760 | 10,760 | 11,620 | 24,580 | 24,280 | 23,200 | 23,100 | 1,260 | 1,180 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products | 47,080 | 51,180 | 46,220 | 50,100 | 860 | 1,080 | 4,820 | 4,720 | 4,560 | 4,500 | 140 | 120 |
| Machinery | 177,240 | 198,260 | 175,120 | 197,040 | 1,120 | 1,220 | 15,260 | 16,160 | 15,160 | 16,000 | 100 | 120 |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment | 161,300 | 173,280 | 157,500 | 168,960 | 3,500 | 4,320 | 13,160 | 13,880 | 13,040 | 13,040 | 340 | 340 |
| Transportation equipment, exc. auto. | 49,460 | 58,800 | 47,340 | 56,580 | 3,020 | 2,220 | 3,460 | 3,680 | 3,420 | 3,560 | 40 | 120 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 108,980 | 104,300 | 106,900 | 102,460 | 2,080 | 1,840 | 13,660 | 13,820 | 13,160 | 13,420 | 500 | 400 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries and services | 331,740 | 357,020 | 296,860 | 319,400 | 34,880 | 37,620 | 42,760 | 46,320 | 36,960 | 39,940 | 5,800 | 6,380 |
| Domestic service workers | 124,040 | 145,920 | 44,960 | 55,780 | 79,080 | 90,140 | 15,860 | 19,020 | 5,320 | 6,860 | 10,540 | 12,160 |
| Protective service workers | 559,040 | 670,260 | 544,760 | 653,920 | 14,280 | 16,280 | 19,380 | 24,980 | 18,600 | 23,840 | 780 | 1,140 |
| Firemen, fire department | 78,200 | 77,360 | 72,740 | 76,900 | 460 | 460 | 820 | 760 | 780 | 660 | 40 | 80 |
| Guards and watchmen | 168,920 | 207,900 | 162,520 | 200,080 | 6,400 | 7,820 | 12,320 | 17,420 | 11,640 | 16,440 | 680 | 980 |
| Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals | 154,700 | 168,640 | 153,020 | 166,920 | 1,680 | 1,720 | 4,260 | 4,240 | 4,240 | 4,220 | 20 | 20 |
| Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards | 162,220 | 216,360 | 156,480 | 210,080 | 5,740 | 6,260 | 1,980 | 2,560 | 1,940 | 2,500 | 40 | 60 |
| Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot. | 1,351,980 | 1,526,240 | 1,014,650 | 1,159,660 | 337,320 | 366,580 | 149,520 | 161,960 | 108,420 | 120,200 | 41,100 | 41,760 |
| Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists | 206,560 | 211,180 | 192,280 | 196,440 | 14,300 | 14,740 | 9,920 | 8,840 | 9,160 | 8,260 | 760 | 680 |
| Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers | 5,800 | 10,480 | 5,240 | 9,120 | 560 | 1,360 | 240 | 240 | 220 | 220 | 20 | 20 |
| Charwomen, janitors, and porters | 431,300 | 505,240 | 249,200 | 307,680 | 182,100 | 197,660 | 33,180 | 36,760 | 14,020 | 17,560 | 19,160 | 19,200 |
| Cooks, except private family | 165,160 | 161,260 | 122,840 | 122,840 | 42,320 | 41,000 | 31,980 | 31,000 | 24,980 | 24,060 | 7,600 | 6,940 |
| Elevator operators | 55,580 | 62,480 | 44,680 | 50,550 | 10,880 | 11,920 | 5,900 | 6,300 | 4,560 | 4,880 | 1,940 | 1,480 |
| Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam. | 14,500 | 17,040 | 11,520 | 15,380 | 1,080 | 1,160 | 1,160 | 1,320 | 1,820 | 1,960 | 120 | 100 |
| Practical nurses and midwives | 3,580 | 4,160 | 3,260 | 3,700 | 360 | 420 | 820 | 940 | 820 | 900 | 40 | 40 |
| Servants, except private family | 109,120 | 139,680 | 78,280 | 102,120 | 30,860 | 37,560 | 16,540 | 20,060 | 11,600 | 14,560 | 4,940 | 5,500 |
| Waiters and bartenders | 259,200 | 280,520 | 222,020 | 244,560 | 37,180 | 39,060 | 37,720 | 40,480 | 32,280 | 34,940 | 5,440 | 5,540 |
| Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot. | 101,040 | 151,040 | 60,360 | 109,340 | 17,680 | 21,700 | 11,280 | 15,260 | 9,560 | 12,920 | 2,160 | 2,360 |
| Farm laborers and foremen | 2,587,420 | 2,733,560 | 1,994,980 | 2,119,020 | 572,440 | 614,540 | 286,400 | 304,320 | 247,220 | 253,540 | 39,180 | 40,680 |
| Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen | 1,826,320 | 1,806,200 | 1,393,440 | 1,366,260 | 427,940 | 439,940 | 278,880 | 289,000 | 236,100 | 249,680 | 37,780 | 39,320 |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers) | 741,040 | 927,360 | 596,540 | 752,760 | 144,500 | 174,600 | 12,520 | 15,320 | 11,120 | 14,860 | 1,400 | 1,360 |
| Laborers, except farm and mine | 2,781,980 | 2,971,720 | 2,182,180 | 2,340,320 | 599,800 | 631,400 | 742,540 | 836,000 | 601,360 | 683,120 | 141,160 | 152,880 |
| Fishermen and oystermen | 52,080 | 58,120 | 45,140 | 47,100 | 5,940 | 6,020 | 5,620 | 5,720 | 4,900 | 4,940 | 720 | 780 |
| Longshoremen and stevedores | 61,160 | 65,400 | 41,200 | 44,440 | 19,960 | 20,960 | 10,700 | 10,700 | 7,540 | 7,780 | 2,760 | 2,920 |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers | 109,860 | 126,080 | 86,620 | 97,580 | 23,740 | 28,500 | 26,460 | 29,480 | 24,300 | 27,060 | 2,160 | 2,420 |
| Other specified laborers | 194,600 | 224,460 | 152,080 | 174,840 | 42,520 | 49,620 | 50,760 | 54,600 | 25,020 | 28,560 | 5,740 | 6,040 |
| Laborers (n. e. c.) by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | 417,280 | 458,580 | 381,440 | 369,640 | 85,840 | 86,940 | 250,940 | 325,000 | 199,340 | 252,360 | 51,600 | 62,640 |
| Manufacturing | 1,162,160 | 1,232,140 | 914,040 | 980,240 | 238,120 | 251,900 | 170,400 | 178,080 | 138,860 | 145,900 | 31,540 | 32,180 |
| Food and kindred products | 122,220 | 138,700 | 103,600 | 113,420 | 18,620 | 20,280 | 23,400 | 26,620 | 19,880 | 22,340 | 3,920 | 4,280 |
| Textiles, textile prod., and apparel | 68,120 | 73,180 | 57,560 | 62,120 | 10,560 | 11,060 | 10,060 | 10,420 | 9,220 | 9,480 | 640 | 940 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products | 231,000 | 252,680 | 139,650 | 155,600 | 91,340 | 97,080 | 25,780 | 27,360 | 17,900 | 19,220 | 7,620 | 6,140 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing | 11,260 | 15,620 | 44,040 | 47,700 | 7,220 | 7,920 | 4,980 | 5,620 | 4,280 | 4,820 | 700 | 740 |
| Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod. | 92,500 | 102,520 | 63,840 | 70,880 | 28,650 | 31,640 | 10,820 | 11,800 | 7,040 | 7,520 | 3,780 | 4,280 |
| Leather and leather products | 20,460 | 21,120 | 19,280 | 19,880 | 1,180 | 1,240 | 2,880 | 2,780 | 2,640 | 2,560 | 240 | 220 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 79,060 | 87,180 | 66,500 | 72,060 | 12,560 | 14,060 | 11,400 | 11,940 | 9,900 | 10,400 | 1,500 | 1,540 |
| Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind. | 244,780 | 259,900 | 208,740 | 220,340 | 39,040 | 39,560 | 48,040 | 44,280 | 36,160 | 37,800 | 6,880 | 6,460 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products | 35,060 | 38,720 | 32,940 | 35,600 | 2,720 | 3,120 | 3,360 | 3,800 | 3,060 | 3,400 | 300 | 400 |
| Machinery | 58,160 | 66,400 | 55,300 | 63,140 | 2,860 | 3,260 | 6,400 | 6,900 | 6,100 | 6,600 | 300 | 300 |
| Automobiles and automobile equip. | 51,920 | 53,240 | 45,080 | 46,540 | 6,840 | 6,700 | 8,780 | 8,960 | 7,240 | 7,700 | 1,540 | 1,260 |
| Transportation equipment, exc. auto. | 24,300 | 28,820 | 19,200 | 23,000 | 5,100 | 5,820 | 3,260 | 3,960 | 2,840 | 3,000 | 420 | 380 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 78,320 | | | | | | | | | | | |

USUAL OCCUPATION

Table 11.—USUAL AND CURRENT OCCUPATIONS OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND USUAL AND LAST OCCUPATIONS OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| OCCUPATION AND SEX | EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) | | | | | | SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED | | | | | |
|--|--|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| | Total | | White | | Nonwhite | | Total | | White | | Nonwhite | |
| | Usual occupation | Current occupation | Usual occupation | Current occupation | Usual occupation | Current occupation | Usual occupation | Last occupation | Usual occupation | Last occupation | Usual occupation | Last occupation |
| Female | 11,278,920 | 11,278,920 | 9,706,880 | 9,706,880 | 1,572,040 | 1,572,040 | 987,000 | 987,000 | 803,720 | 803,720 | 183,280 | 183,280 |
| Professional and semiprof. wksrs. | 1,359,840 | 1,459,940 | 1,296,060 | 1,392,640 | 63,780 | 67,300 | 50,940 | 50,960 | 46,740 | 47,120 | 4,200 | 3,840 |
| Actresses | 5,820 | 5,000 | 5,000 | 4,720 | 320 | 280 | 2,560 | 2,420 | 2,420 | 2,280 | 140 | 140 |
| Artists and art teachers | 17,020 | 18,160 | 15,900 | 18,040 | 120 | 120 | 2,220 | 2,300 | 2,200 | 2,280 | 20 | 20 |
| Authors, editors, and reporters | 18,480 | 19,980 | 18,400 | 19,900 | 80 | 80 | 1,300 | 1,260 | 1,300 | 1,260 | - | - |
| College presidents, profs., & instructors | 17,560 | 20,060 | 15,840 | 19,220 | 720 | 840 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 180 | - | 20 |
| Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians | 5,600 | 6,060 | 5,520 | 5,980 | 80 | 80 | 140 | 140 | 100 | 100 | 40 | 40 |
| Lawyers and judges | 4,940 | 4,800 | 4,880 | 4,740 | 60 | 60 | 240 | 200 | 240 | 200 | - | - |
| Librarians | 29,040 | 32,380 | 28,600 | 31,960 | 440 | 520 | 880 | 940 | 820 | 880 | 60 | 60 |
| Musicians and music teachers | 55,840 | 60,580 | 54,060 | 58,720 | 1,780 | 1,860 | 4,840 | 4,700 | 4,400 | 4,320 | 440 | 380 |
| Physicians and surgeons | 6,960 | 7,540 | 6,840 | 7,400 | 140 | 140 | 80 | 100 | 80 | 100 | - | - |
| Social and welfare workers | 39,640 | 44,160 | 38,100 | 42,480 | 1,540 | 1,680 | 1,940 | 1,760 | 1,640 | 1,820 | 120 | 120 |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agts.) | 735,760 | 769,480 | 687,080 | 718,760 | 48,680 | 50,720 | 16,820 | 16,100 | 14,480 | 14,020 | 2,340 | 2,080 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses | 306,440 | 340,440 | 300,260 | 333,160 | 6,180 | 7,280 | 12,420 | 12,820 | 11,960 | 12,380 | 460 | 440 |
| Other professional workers | 30,260 | 32,300 | 29,200 | 31,280 | 1,060 | 1,020 | 1,460 | 1,500 | 1,380 | 1,400 | 80 | 100 |
| Designers and draftsmen | 10,620 | 9,960 | 10,420 | 9,940 | 200 | 120 | 1,140 | 1,140 | 1,140 | 1,140 | - | - |
| Other semiprofessional workers | 76,340 | 89,040 | 73,800 | 86,940 | 2,380 | 2,500 | 4,880 | 5,200 | 4,380 | 4,760 | 500 | 440 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 126,800 | 164,160 | 83,020 | 114,520 | 43,780 | 49,640 | 1,100 | 620 | 600 | 340 | 500 | 280 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm. | 388,160 | 427,320 | 329,140 | 415,380 | 9,020 | 11,940 | 5,720 | 6,580 | 5,560 | 6,380 | 160 | 200 |
| Misc. specified managers and officials | 79,620 | 100,380 | 78,980 | 99,260 | 640 | 1,120 | 2,240 | 2,520 | 2,240 | 2,500 | - | 20 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 15,420 | 19,020 | 15,320 | 18,840 | 100 | 180 | 320 | 340 | 320 | 340 | - | - |
| Eating and drinkings places | 48,980 | 63,780 | 45,280 | 59,760 | 3,700 | 5,020 | 820 | 1,120 | 740 | 1,050 | 80 | 60 |
| Other wholesale and retail trade | 136,020 | 169,200 | 132,420 | 164,820 | 3,600 | 4,380 | 1,280 | 1,500 | 1,220 | 1,420 | 60 | 80 |
| Personal services | 24,100 | 31,220 | 23,440 | 30,480 | 660 | 740 | 580 | 580 | 560 | 560 | 20 | 20 |
| Misc. industries and services | 34,020 | 43,720 | 33,700 | 43,220 | 320 | 500 | 500 | 520 | 480 | 500 | - | 20 |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | 2,989,300 | 3,191,160 | 2,946,620 | 3,166,400 | 22,680 | 24,760 | 229,380 | 235,220 | 225,160 | 230,660 | 4,220 | 4,560 |
| Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts. | 421,880 | 453,680 | 419,580 | 451,060 | 2,300 | 2,620 | 25,040 | 24,940 | 25,200 | 24,640 | 200 | 300 |
| Office machine operators | 47,860 | 53,460 | 47,760 | 53,320 | 120 | 140 | 3,120 | 3,240 | 3,120 | 3,240 | - | - |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries | 965,560 | 1,000,580 | 959,900 | 996,500 | 5,660 | 5,080 | 69,860 | 68,300 | 67,720 | 66,720 | 1,640 | 1,580 |
| Telegraph operators | 7,740 | 8,200 | 7,720 | 8,180 | 20 | 20 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | - | - |
| Telephone operators | 173,440 | 189,320 | 178,000 | 186,800 | 440 | 520 | 7,140 | 6,960 | 7,080 | 6,880 | 60 | 80 |
| Other clerical and kindred workers | 634,660 | 696,840 | 628,160 | 689,500 | 6,500 | 7,240 | 44,860 | 48,520 | 43,620 | 46,940 | 1,240 | 1,580 |
| Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors | 15,440 | 21,120 | 14,680 | 20,060 | 760 | 1,020 | 1,020 | 1,240 | 900 | 1,100 | 120 | 140 |
| Insurance agents and brokers | 12,200 | 13,420 | 11,180 | 12,300 | 1,020 | 1,120 | 200 | 220 | 200 | 200 | - | 20 |
| Real estate agents and brokers | 9,340 | 10,580 | 9,260 | 10,520 | 80 | 60 | 300 | 380 | 300 | 380 | - | - |
| Other sales agents and brokers | 12,800 | 14,900 | 12,660 | 14,620 | 140 | 280 | 1,160 | 1,260 | 1,160 | 1,260 | - | - |
| Other saleswomen | 663,360 | 729,060 | 657,720 | 722,440 | 5,640 | 6,620 | 76,660 | 80,000 | 75,700 | 79,140 | 960 | 860 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wksrs. | 105,800 | 117,460 | 103,180 | 114,740 | 2,620 | 2,720 | 8,560 | 9,040 | 8,200 | 8,680 | 360 | 360 |
| Compositors and typesetters | 7,040 | 7,620 | 6,940 | 7,500 | 100 | 120 | 440 | 520 | 440 | 520 | - | - |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm | 32,300 | 37,920 | 32,140 | 37,660 | 160 | 260 | 1,360 | 1,700 | 1,340 | 1,700 | 20 | - |
| Other craftsmen and kindred workers | 66,460 | 71,920 | 64,100 | 69,580 | 2,360 | 2,840 | 6,760 | 6,820 | 6,420 | 6,460 | 340 | 360 |
| Operatives and kindred workers | 1,888,200 | 2,067,960 | 1,791,880 | 1,963,580 | 96,320 | 104,380 | 168,280 | 205,680 | 169,460 | 184,100 | 18,820 | 21,580 |
| Dressmks. and seamst'ses (not in factory) | 126,060 | 134,640 | 114,440 | 122,980 | 11,620 | 11,760 | 13,960 | 12,160 | 11,600 | 10,820 | 2,360 | 1,340 |
| Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family | 148,780 | 167,760 | 111,740 | 127,500 | 37,040 | 40,260 | 10,020 | 10,680 | 6,340 | 6,640 | 3,680 | 4,040 |
| Other spec. operatives and kindred workers | 59,400 | 68,640 | 57,080 | 65,460 | 2,320 | 3,180 | 7,080 | 8,260 | 6,700 | 7,740 | 380 | 520 |
| Operatives and kin. wksrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 1,479,460 | 1,613,140 | 1,440,740 | 1,571,360 | 38,720 | 41,780 | 147,120 | 162,340 | 136,880 | 149,640 | 10,240 | 12,700 |
| Food and kindred products | 101,880 | 114,740 | 95,600 | 108,140 | 6,280 | 6,600 | 16,040 | 18,560 | 14,780 | 17,160 | 1,260 | 1,400 |
| Tobacco manufactures | 49,940 | 52,540 | 39,900 | 42,240 | 10,040 | 10,300 | 5,020 | 5,640 | 2,440 | 2,800 | 2,580 | 2,840 |
| Cotton manufactures | 158,200 | 166,740 | 157,700 | 166,220 | 500 | 520 | 10,320 | 10,420 | 10,200 | 10,220 | 120 | 140 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures | 40,080 | 42,900 | 40,020 | 42,820 | 60 | 80 | 4,520 | 4,500 | 4,520 | 4,500 | - | 40 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures | 46,700 | 50,180 | 45,500 | 48,920 | 1,200 | 1,360 | 7,620 | 7,920 | 7,600 | 7,820 | 20 | 40 |
| Knit goods | 109,800 | 119,200 | 109,160 | 118,560 | 640 | 7,280 | 7,280 | 7,620 | 7,240 | 7,560 | 40 | 60 |
| Other textile-mill products | 44,580 | 47,740 | 41,440 | 44,360 | 3,140 | 3,380 | 3,800 | 3,820 | 3,700 | 3,700 | 100 | 120 |
| Apparel & other fabric. textile prod. | 412,460 | 455,600 | 402,280 | 444,000 | 10,180 | 11,600 | 45,500 | 54,060 | 40,960 | 47,440 | 4,540 | 6,620 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod. | 20,720 | 23,680 | 19,560 | 22,340 | 1,160 | 1,340 | 1,980 | 2,180 | 1,660 | 1,860 | 320 | 320 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing | 69,260 | 77,360 | 68,500 | 76,420 | 760 | 940 | 6,260 | 6,780 | 6,080 | 6,580 | 180 | 200 |
| Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod. | 28,140 | 31,520 | 27,860 | 31,200 | 280 | 320 | 2,400 | 2,720 | 2,680 | 2,600 | 120 | 120 |
| Rubber products | 19,580 | 21,840 | 19,540 | 21,760 | 40 | 80 | 1,120 | 1,200 | 1,120 | 1,180 | - | 20 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber | 82,820 | 90,380 | 82,720 | 90,220 | 100 | 160 | 5,780 | 6,080 | 5,780 | 6,080 | - | - |
| Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear | 23,380 | 26,120 | 23,240 | 25,940 | 140 | 180 | 2,920 | 3,220 | 2,900 | 3,180 | 20 | 40 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 23,440 | 25,600 | 22,920 | 24,940 | 520 | 660 | 1,100 | 1,120 | 1,100 | 1,120 | - | - |
| Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y. | 131,760 | 149,720 | 131,340 | 149,220 | 420 | 500 | 10,860 | 11,960 | 10,820 | 11,860 | 40 | 100 |
| Transportation equipment | 26,920 | 29,480 | 26,780 | 29,340 | 140 | 140 | 1,640 | 1,900 | 1,640 | 1,900 | - | - |
| Other manufacturing industries | 89,800 | 87,800 | 86,680 | 84,820 | 3,120 | 2,980 | 12,960 | 12,640 | 12,060 | 11,960 | 900 | 680 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries & services | 74,500 | 83,780 | 67,880 | 76,380 | 6,620 | 7,400 | 10,100 | 12,240 | 7,940 | 9,260 | 2,160 | 2,980 |
| Domestic service workers | 1,728,500 | 1,961,280 | 892,320 | 1,048,860 | 836,180 | 912,420 | 161,860 | 199,080 | 83,540 | 96,300 | 98,320 | 102,780 |
| Protective service workers | 4,420 | 5,180 | 4,220 | 4,960 | 140 | 200 | 300 | 340 | 280 | 320 | 20 | 20 |
| Service wksrs., exc. domest. and prot. | 1,055,500 | 1,254,880 | 921,560 | 1,089,640 | 133,940 | 165,240 | 100,180 | 110,040 | 84,700 | 92,100 | 15,400 | 17,940 |
| Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists | 197,060 | 208,420 | 182,280 | 193,000 | 14,780 | 15,420 | 10,640 | 10,780 | 9,500 | 9,620 | 1,140 | 1,160 |
| Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers | 37,280 | 37,700 | 34,600 | 33,960 | 2,680 | 13,740 | 380 | 380 | 380 | 380 | - | 40 |
| Charwomen, janitors, and porters | 59,720 | 77,900 | 48,760 | 64,640 | 10,960 | 15,280 | 2,160 | 2,840 | 1,380 | 1,880 | 780 | 960 |
| Cooks, except private family | 101,360 | 115,740 | 77,760 | 88,680 | 23,600 | 27,060 | 7,520 | 8,460 | 5,800 | 6,300 | 1,720 | 2,160 |
| Elevator operators | 12,100 | 13,340 | 9,200 | 10,200 | 2,900 | 3,050 | 7,240 | 7,240 | 800 | 680 | 440 | 460 |
| Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family | 49,520 | 60,820 | 47,080 | 57,720 | 2,440 | 3,100 | 2,700 | 3,200 | 2,460 | 2,960 | 240 | 240 |
| Practical nurses and midwives | 81,280 | 84,080 | 71,680 | 73,120 | 9,600 | 10,960 | 14,560 | 15,700 | 13,060 | 14,160 | 1,500 | 1,540 |
| Servants, except private family | 135,880 | 171,400 | 86,900 | 113,940 | 48,980 | 57,860 | 11,860 | 14,560 | 6,240 | 7,860 | 5,620 | 6,700 |
| Waitresses and bartenders | 330,500 | 361,960 | 315,360 | 344,680 | 15,140 | 17,080 | 44,540 | 47,020 | 40,880 | 42,900 | 3,6 | |

Table 12.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY USUAL AND CURRENT OCCUPATIONS, AND BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| OCCUPATION AND SEX | USUAL OCCUPATION | | | | | | CURRENT OCCUPATION | | | | | |
|--|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | 14 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 64 years | 65 years and over | 14 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
| Male..... | 1,766,220 | 3,996,700 | 8,749,200 | 7,708,760 | 10,227,500 | 1,654,060 | 1,766,220 | 3,996,700 | 8,749,200 | 7,708,760 | 10,227,500 | 1,654,060 |
| Professional and semiprof. wkrs..... | 12,820 | 139,900 | 608,660 | 483,500 | 532,020 | 94,380 | 13,240 | 141,400 | 614,020 | 491,160 | 537,660 | 95,160 |
| Actors..... | 200 | 560 | 2,500 | 1,860 | 2,320 | 200 | 180 | 500 | 2,200 | 1,700 | 2,100 | 200 |
| Architects..... | 20 | 780 | 5,340 | 5,220 | 7,520 | 1,280 | 20 | 680 | 5,060 | 5,100 | 7,540 | 1,240 |
| Artists and art teachers..... | 580 | 4,400 | 11,800 | 8,260 | 7,900 | 1,140 | 440 | 4,140 | 11,700 | 8,360 | 8,000 | 1,160 |
| Authors, editors, and reporters..... | 400 | 4,880 | 17,260 | 13,160 | 12,820 | 2,840 | 440 | 4,680 | 17,240 | 12,900 | 13,000 | 2,840 |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists..... | 220 | 7,440 | 22,720 | 13,860 | 10,140 | 860 | 160 | 6,920 | 22,160 | 13,600 | 9,720 | 880 |
| Clergymen..... | 180 | 2,700 | 28,700 | 32,000 | 55,580 | 13,940 | 60 | 2,560 | 29,320 | 33,020 | 55,000 | 13,760 |
| College presidents, professors, & instructors..... | - | 2,140 | 14,400 | 15,540 | 15,620 | 2,440 | 40 | 2,280 | 15,780 | 17,200 | 17,400 | 2,540 |
| Dentists..... | - | 940 | 14,620 | 20,980 | 25,000 | 4,960 | - | 940 | 15,080 | 21,740 | 25,180 | 5,100 |
| Civil engineers..... | 100 | 2,640 | 21,020 | 26,840 | 30,960 | 2,600 | 40 | 2,660 | 20,180 | 25,960 | 30,320 | 2,320 |
| Electrical engineers..... | 100 | 3,020 | 15,200 | 20,440 | 15,840 | 720 | 40 | 2,700 | 14,160 | 19,980 | 15,860 | 720 |
| Mechanical engineers..... | 20 | 4,380 | 20,600 | 25,360 | 28,540 | 2,180 | 20 | 4,360 | 20,160 | 25,540 | 28,660 | 1,980 |
| Other technical engineers..... | 40 | 2,660 | 10,180 | 8,740 | 8,600 | 780 | 20 | 2,620 | 9,740 | 8,660 | 7,920 | 680 |
| Lawyers and judges..... | - | 2,880 | 52,800 | 48,140 | 55,180 | 15,900 | - | 2,600 | 52,940 | 48,440 | 55,180 | 16,260 |
| Musicians and music teachers..... | 1,900 | 11,520 | 26,600 | 14,780 | 15,020 | 1,840 | 1,940 | 11,040 | 25,680 | 14,660 | 14,020 | 1,760 |
| Osteopaths..... | - | 100 | 1,530 | 1,400 | 1,920 | 420 | - | 100 | 1,620 | 1,480 | 1,900 | 440 |
| Pharmacists..... | 120 | 2,660 | 22,100 | 22,980 | 27,860 | 4,340 | 40 | 2,780 | 22,040 | 22,320 | 25,920 | 4,240 |
| Physicians and surgeons..... | - | 1,380 | 40,480 | 36,180 | 54,920 | 17,680 | - | 1,620 | 42,460 | 37,380 | 56,780 | 18,240 |
| Social and welfare workers..... | 60 | 1,440 | 9,340 | 4,880 | 5,680 | 1,060 | 100 | 1,520 | 10,680 | 5,820 | 7,140 | 1,400 |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)..... | 860 | 26,560 | 109,520 | 66,180 | 53,020 | 4,700 | 960 | 26,680 | 109,900 | 66,540 | 52,020 | 4,180 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses..... | 220 | 1,320 | 2,720 | 1,720 | 1,520 | 200 | 280 | 1,580 | 3,000 | 1,720 | 1,520 | 220 |
| Veterinarians..... | - | 240 | 1,700 | 1,080 | 5,860 | 1,500 | - | 300 | 1,740 | 1,160 | 6,020 | 1,540 |
| Other professional workers..... | 260 | 4,360 | 23,080 | 15,920 | 15,200 | 1,620 | 240 | 4,600 | 23,680 | 17,260 | 16,260 | 1,760 |
| Dancers, showmen, and athletes..... | 1,180 | 5,500 | 11,800 | 6,620 | 5,760 | 640 | 1,200 | 5,600 | 12,200 | 6,700 | 5,520 | 500 |
| Designers and draftsmen..... | 1,840 | 12,940 | 30,860 | 23,480 | 18,840 | 1,680 | 1,820 | 13,400 | 31,720 | 24,480 | 18,840 | 1,760 |
| Surveyors..... | 120 | 1,920 | 2,480 | 2,660 | 2,480 | 580 | 140 | 2,060 | 5,300 | 2,680 | 2,600 | 680 |
| Other semiprofessional workers..... | 4,460 | 30,340 | 84,460 | 45,220 | 46,920 | 8,220 | 5,060 | 32,040 | 88,280 | 46,660 | 49,100 | 8,760 |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | 63,580 | 297,680 | 918,840 | 1,019,260 | 2,000,340 | 563,320 | 49,300 | 283,360 | 932,940 | 1,055,940 | 2,087,760 | 587,480 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm..... | 9,100 | 94,400 | 564,920 | 802,540 | 1,226,360 | 196,180 | 10,980 | 111,340 | 659,660 | 929,200 | 1,395,100 | 220,260 |
| Conductors, railroad..... | - | 80 | 880 | 6,740 | 34,880 | 3,260 | - | 20 | 820 | 6,780 | 36,000 | 3,220 |
| Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials..... | 120 | 4,100 | 27,980 | 41,360 | 69,340 | 13,760 | 100 | 5,340 | 35,260 | 51,140 | 83,020 | 17,580 |
| Other specified managers and officials..... | 800 | 11,620 | 59,740 | 71,600 | 90,700 | 11,760 | 920 | 12,820 | 66,800 | 80,900 | 101,660 | 13,480 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.: | - | 860 | 4,060 | 6,680 | 13,260 | 1,940 | 20 | 500 | 4,860 | 8,180 | 15,780 | 1,980 |
| Mining..... | 160 | 2,080 | 14,120 | 26,980 | 52,500 | 6,780 | 120 | 2,320 | 15,980 | 30,720 | 57,940 | 6,920 |
| Construction..... | 800 | 8,080 | 61,220 | 102,840 | 157,140 | 23,320 | 800 | 9,060 | 71,530 | 119,660 | 177,220 | 25,700 |
| Manufacturing..... | 200 | 2,220 | 13,880 | 35,660 | 54,320 | 5,460 | 200 | 2,560 | 21,680 | 40,780 | 62,100 | 6,180 |
| Transport, commun., and utilities..... | 620 | 6,380 | 36,620 | 56,980 | 86,000 | 12,700 | 740 | 7,400 | 42,200 | 66,040 | 97,860 | 14,260 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 540 | 5,520 | 31,960 | 47,240 | 72,220 | 6,980 | 700 | 7,160 | 39,040 | 56,580 | 86,460 | 7,940 |
| Eating and drinking places..... | 4,740 | 41,680 | 233,100 | 230,560 | 435,280 | 84,660 | 5,820 | 50,000 | 271,760 | 333,920 | 489,400 | 93,100 |
| Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl..... | 140 | 2,280 | 26,540 | 49,100 | 66,400 | 12,760 | 160 | 2,600 | 29,840 | 55,660 | 73,880 | 13,840 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 100 | 2,060 | 13,760 | 22,600 | 23,500 | 1,980 | 240 | 2,800 | 18,080 | 29,240 | 29,380 | 2,460 |
| Business and repair services..... | 200 | 2,060 | 14,240 | 18,560 | 35,160 | 6,300 | 320 | 2,520 | 16,620 | 22,260 | 41,260 | 7,480 |
| Personal services..... | 680 | 5,380 | 21,820 | 25,640 | 35,660 | 5,120 | 840 | 6,240 | 24,740 | 27,440 | 38,640 | 6,120 |
| Misc. industries and services..... | 204,720 | 602,320 | 1,250,020 | 977,120 | 1,052,480 | 124,780 | 241,240 | 639,000 | 1,286,640 | 989,160 | 1,074,220 | 180,600 |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers..... | 80 | 920 | 3,920 | 6,940 | 13,200 | 600 | 120 | 1,040 | 4,320 | 7,460 | 13,740 | 560 |
| Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks..... | 7,340 | 57,720 | 148,600 | 115,360 | 118,780 | 12,700 | 7,780 | 53,120 | 140,960 | 111,740 | 115,700 | 12,400 |
| Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts..... | 440 | 5,680 | 22,100 | 34,980 | 46,820 | 1,900 | 520 | 6,340 | 23,720 | 37,260 | 49,600 | 2,260 |
| Mail carriers..... | 25,180 | 15,340 | 2,060 | 2,060 | 3,720 | 780 | 31,820 | 18,340 | 6,680 | 2,640 | 4,660 | 900 |
| Messengers, except express..... | 480 | 2,060 | 3,020 | 980 | 420 | 40 | 500 | 2,340 | 3,340 | 980 | 500 | 40 |
| Office machine operators..... | 8,960 | 39,880 | 64,380 | 33,160 | 31,920 | 3,940 | 10,620 | 44,840 | 70,100 | 36,280 | 34,060 | 4,280 |
| Shipping and receiving clerks..... | 3,760 | 15,760 | 22,060 | 11,180 | 11,620 | 2,240 | 3,700 | 16,940 | 22,420 | 11,780 | 12,200 | 2,380 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries..... | 300 | 1,380 | 5,700 | 9,020 | 16,340 | 1,260 | 300 | 1,380 | 5,300 | 8,660 | 15,720 | 1,100 |
| Telephone operators..... | 800 | 1,180 | 2,680 | 2,620 | 2,500 | 340 | 420 | 1,300 | 2,940 | 2,700 | 2,660 | 840 |
| Other clerical and kindred workers..... | 42,880 | 202,440 | 395,680 | 266,480 | 258,340 | 27,940 | 48,760 | 217,300 | 419,880 | 278,060 | 267,200 | 30,820 |
| Canvassers and solicitors..... | 1,020 | 5,500 | 18,060 | 17,960 | 17,620 | 2,780 | 1,400 | 6,060 | 20,480 | 19,440 | 21,260 | 3,680 |
| Hucksters and peddlers..... | 1,660 | 2,020 | 6,860 | 8,300 | 19,800 | 3,220 | 2,040 | 2,780 | 7,820 | 9,660 | 23,340 | 3,600 |
| Newsboys..... | 28,340 | 3,340 | 3,240 | 1,500 | 2,560 | 440 | 41,460 | 3,600 | 3,740 | 1,720 | 3,140 | 580 |
| Insurance agents and brokers..... | 400 | 11,200 | 59,160 | 65,780 | 73,340 | 12,160 | 360 | 12,020 | 62,220 | 66,920 | 75,860 | 13,120 |
| Real estate agents and brokers..... | 160 | 2,080 | 9,580 | 19,860 | 31,480 | 13,660 | 200 | 2,040 | 9,980 | 20,220 | 33,500 | 14,120 |
| Other sales agents and brokers..... | 3,280 | 36,760 | 164,320 | 172,580 | 182,960 | 17,280 | 3,480 | 39,600 | 172,020 | 179,060 | 188,600 | 18,240 |
| Other salesmen..... | 79,140 | 198,060 | 319,780 | 208,360 | 206,060 | 23,600 | 87,700 | 204,960 | 310,720 | 194,580 | 192,540 | 22,300 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs..... | 64,720 | 381,940 | 1,187,240 | 1,333,500 | 1,814,240 | 197,900 | 63,060 | 372,700 | 1,188,280 | 1,336,240 | 1,807,980 | 190,420 |
| Bakers..... | 3,340 | 15,360 | 38,660 | 27,980 | 36,520 | 3,800 | 3,380 | 15,080 | 38,060 | 27,020 | 34,780 | 2,980 |
| Blacksmiths, forgemn, and hammermen..... | 480 | 2,380 | 8,840 | 12,880 | 39,280 | 9,360 | 440 | 2,320 | 8,440 | 12,440 | 37,820 | 9,080 |
| Boilermakers..... | 80 | 1,020 | 4,280 | 8,140 | 15,180 | 880 | 60 | 920 | 4,000 | 7,740 | 14,160 | 580 |
| Cabinetmakers and pattern makers..... | 1,600 | 7,440 | 17,780 | 18,700 | 32,460 | 5,320 | 1,460 | 7,460 | 17,580 | 18,700 | 32,260 | 5,260 |
| Carpenters..... | 6,420 | 35,580 | 96,800 | 129,320 | 267,500 | 42,380 | 6,400 | 34,400 | 93,260 | 123,960 | 256,260 | 37,880 |
| Compositors and typesetters..... | 3,280 | 15,380 | 47,200 | 37,620 | 42,060 | 6,920 | 3,300 | 14,680 | 46,000 | 37,140 | 41,480 | 6,800 |
| Electricians..... | 2,280 | 16,400 | 57,120 | 71,680 | 60,080 | 2,600 | 1,880 | 14,660 | 53,380 | 68,120 | 56,760 | 2,280 |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry..... | 1,140 | 11,320 | 91,740 | 137,320 | 177,360 | 14,940 | 1,260 | 12,920 | 107,280 | 156,180 | 198,020 | 15,960 |
| Construction..... | 100 | 1,080 | 8,120 | 13,780 | 17,480 | 1,780 | 40 | 1,200 | 9,840 | 15,740 | 20,060 | 1,900 |
| Manufacturing..... | 820 | 7,160 | 56,940 | 76,480 | 87,060 | 7,960 | 940 | 8,200 | 65,680 | 84,840 | 96,680 | 8,320 |
| Transport, commun., and utilities..... | 20 | 1,020 | 9,900 | 24,860 | 44,100 | 3,180 | - | 960 | 11,020 | 28,000 | 48,580 | 3,220 |
| Misc. industries and services..... | 200 | 2,060 | 16,780 | 23,200 | 28,720 | 2,020 | 280 | 2,560 | 20,740 | 27,600 | 32,700 | 2,520 |
| Inspectors (n. e. c.) ¹ | 140 | 2,200 | 11,600 | 17,140 | 28,700 | 2,100 | 140 | 2,340 | 12,480 | 18,180 | 30,120 | 2,120 |
| Locomotive engineers..... | 80 | 280 | 2,000 | 9,920 | 53,940 | 3,960 | 20 | 300 | 1,860 | 9,660 | 53, | |

USUAL OCCUPATION

Table 12.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY USUAL AND CURRENT OCCUPATIONS, AND BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| OCCUPATION AND SEX | USUAL OCCUPATION | | | | | | CURRENT OCCUPATION | | | | | |
|--|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | 14 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 64 years | 65 years and over | 14 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
| Male—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operatives and kindred workers | 255,320 | 893,580 | 1,906,780 | 1,357,680 | 1,339,320 | 111,820 | 293,800 | 970,560 | 2,023,800 | 1,418,180 | 1,377,980 | 111,460 |
| Apprentices | 20,720 | 37,260 | 11,380 | 1,520 | 380 | 60 | 24,320 | 43,460 | 13,520 | 1,840 | 460 | 20 |
| Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc. | 24,000 | 56,040 | 69,120 | 22,980 | 14,020 | 1,620 | 28,620 | 63,220 | 74,740 | 25,480 | 15,240 | 1,320 |
| Brakemen, truck drivers, and deliverymen | 200 | 3,540 | 14,860 | 31,580 | 53,780 | 1,780 | 180 | 3,780 | 14,860 | 32,120 | 54,580 | 1,700 |
| Chauffeurs, bus and street railway | 71,220 | 216,240 | 528,060 | 352,500 | 217,320 | 11,520 | 83,220 | 232,360 | 568,700 | 372,620 | 232,420 | 11,720 |
| Conductors, bus and street railway | - | 320 | 2,620 | 5,080 | 7,460 | 660 | 40 | 360 | 2,540 | 5,140 | 7,460 | 680 |
| Dressmkr. and seamstr'ses (not in factory) | 60 | 120 | 400 | 680 | 1,160 | 180 | 20 | 180 | 360 | 5,140 | 1,260 | 740 |
| Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept. | 820 | 6,040 | 21,640 | 27,400 | 45,120 | 5,100 | 880 | 6,460 | 23,820 | 29,600 | 47,480 | 5,220 |
| Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family | 2,840 | 7,700 | 12,760 | 10,420 | 10,480 | 1,000 | 3,200 | 9,180 | 13,880 | 10,820 | 10,760 | 1,140 |
| Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr. | 580 | 8,140 | 35,080 | 37,540 | 20,960 | 400 | 920 | 8,580 | 36,700 | 38,320 | 20,380 | 420 |
| Mine operatives and laborers | 18,580 | 84,340 | 195,620 | 153,620 | 178,540 | 13,060 | 19,480 | 86,800 | 138,180 | 151,280 | 175,020 | 12,040 |
| Motomen, railway, mine, factory, etc. | 120 | 1,860 | 12,800 | 14,240 | 18,300 | 2,220 | 140 | 1,940 | 14,040 | 15,540 | 13,740 | 2,080 |
| Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance | 2,400 | 10,300 | 26,000 | 18,520 | 18,480 | 1,580 | 2,640 | 11,440 | 27,080 | 19,100 | 18,520 | 1,560 |
| Power station operators | 80 | 1,000 | 4,960 | 5,940 | 5,660 | 480 | 60 | 1,080 | 5,680 | 6,680 | 6,300 | 560 |
| Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy | 1,100 | 5,700 | 10,960 | 7,660 | 7,660 | 560 | 1,300 | 6,020 | 11,240 | 8,200 | 6,980 | 460 |
| Welders and flame-cutters | 1,840 | 16,820 | 49,100 | 34,180 | 19,660 | 440 | 1,800 | 16,180 | 49,080 | 34,480 | 19,320 | 520 |
| Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs. | 8,820 | 47,060 | 117,300 | 88,720 | 105,020 | 10,540 | 9,840 | 50,160 | 124,220 | 92,620 | 107,100 | 10,100 |
| Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 88,280 | 348,480 | 702,940 | 466,460 | 520,180 | 50,180 | 100,700 | 381,400 | 751,300 | 491,240 | 534,640 | 49,640 |
| Food and kindred products | 8,840 | 30,280 | 60,640 | 39,600 | 42,700 | 4,100 | 10,440 | 33,300 | 65,680 | 42,260 | 44,040 | 4,240 |
| Tobacco manufactures | 440 | 1,720 | 5,840 | 4,700 | 7,880 | 1,500 | 460 | 1,820 | 5,820 | 4,680 | 6,680 | 1,360 |
| Cotton manufactures | 11,900 | 32,440 | 63,780 | 38,480 | 32,480 | 2,160 | 12,980 | 34,060 | 66,620 | 39,180 | 32,840 | 2,100 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures | 2,080 | 6,540 | 11,240 | 6,780 | 5,860 | 700 | 2,380 | 6,820 | 11,340 | 6,680 | 5,750 | 660 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures | 1,620 | 6,920 | 14,220 | 10,460 | 15,260 | 1,740 | 1,700 | 7,280 | 14,600 | 10,400 | 15,720 | 1,830 |
| Knit goods | 3,580 | 13,640 | 24,240 | 8,900 | 4,880 | 2,600 | 3,980 | 14,080 | 26,540 | 9,200 | 4,680 | 200 |
| Other textile-mill products | 2,980 | 11,580 | 20,140 | 11,720 | 17,640 | 2,020 | 3,080 | 12,400 | 21,360 | 18,560 | 17,280 | 1,960 |
| Apparel and other fabric, textile prod. | 5,120 | 15,660 | 30,260 | 24,700 | 42,920 | 3,220 | 5,740 | 16,820 | 31,960 | 25,200 | 44,780 | 3,580 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products | 7,140 | 24,180 | 43,920 | 28,480 | 34,060 | 4,980 | 8,400 | 27,280 | 47,400 | 29,900 | 34,800 | 5,120 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing | 5,660 | 21,960 | 41,660 | 26,480 | 27,300 | 3,080 | 6,840 | 24,320 | 46,080 | 28,340 | 35,380 | 5,120 |
| Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod. | 2,460 | 16,300 | 40,560 | 25,360 | 21,980 | 1,100 | 2,960 | 18,360 | 45,100 | 28,300 | 23,540 | 1,360 |
| Rubber products | 1,260 | 7,340 | 17,080 | 14,260 | 12,120 | 880 | 1,260 | 7,860 | 18,600 | 15,080 | 12,600 | 800 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber | 5,120 | 14,420 | 35,460 | 22,400 | 26,520 | 2,800 | 5,740 | 15,620 | 36,280 | 22,000 | 26,060 | 2,460 |
| Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear | 1,560 | 6,460 | 10,780 | 8,500 | 14,640 | 2,840 | 1,800 | 6,980 | 11,480 | 8,860 | 14,500 | 2,720 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 1,780 | 12,120 | 25,860 | 19,380 | 23,360 | 2,280 | 2,060 | 13,580 | 27,640 | 20,540 | 23,580 | 2,100 |
| Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind. | 5,760 | 36,080 | 81,700 | 56,320 | 63,900 | 5,480 | 7,000 | 40,360 | 87,920 | 58,940 | 66,960 | 5,300 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products | 2,160 | 9,000 | 14,140 | 9,500 | 11,060 | 1,220 | 2,560 | 9,920 | 15,280 | 10,600 | 11,660 | 1,160 |
| Machinery | 7,440 | 31,440 | 57,440 | 37,620 | 39,720 | 3,580 | 8,800 | 35,140 | 64,420 | 41,880 | 43,960 | 4,060 |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment | 2,360 | 19,080 | 56,320 | 42,200 | 39,240 | 2,100 | 2,760 | 21,500 | 60,100 | 45,700 | 41,140 | 2,060 |
| Transportation equipment, exc. auto | 2,880 | 10,320 | 18,720 | 9,640 | 11,420 | 780 | 3,360 | 12,860 | 17,440 | 11,780 | 12,680 | 700 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 6,140 | 20,400 | 39,940 | 20,280 | 25,260 | 2,960 | 6,400 | 21,040 | 30,640 | 19,820 | 24,020 | 2,980 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries and services | 13,660 | 43,020 | 91,280 | 78,400 | 94,940 | 10,440 | 16,440 | 47,960 | 98,900 | 82,400 | 100,180 | 11,140 |
| Domestic service workers | 8,380 | 13,000 | 29,140 | 29,260 | 35,860 | 8,400 | 11,120 | 15,440 | 33,140 | 33,040 | 43,060 | 10,120 |
| Protective service workers | 27,280 | 72,620 | 115,640 | 131,800 | 175,900 | 35,800 | 41,660 | 102,760 | 134,520 | 145,840 | 203,440 | 42,040 |
| Firemen, fire department | 40 | 1,560 | 16,460 | 26,960 | 27,100 | 1,080 | 20 | 1,700 | 18,080 | 28,400 | 27,940 | 1,220 |
| Guards and watchmen | 1,240 | 5,360 | 21,360 | 28,100 | 33,740 | 29,120 | 1,300 | 6,680 | 26,340 | 34,220 | 104,680 | 34,780 |
| Police, sheriffs, and marshals | 80 | 2,440 | 34,140 | 55,800 | 56,880 | 5,360 | 40 | 2,700 | 37,060 | 60,480 | 62,460 | 5,900 |
| Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards | 25,920 | 68,260 | 43,680 | 20,940 | 8,180 | 240 | 40,300 | 91,680 | 59,040 | 22,740 | 8,460 | 140 |
| Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot. | 70,080 | 159,420 | 326,400 | 301,880 | 423,020 | 69,180 | 87,980 | 184,460 | 364,240 | 333,180 | 474,900 | 81,580 |
| Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists | 1,460 | 8,900 | 41,900 | 58,540 | 85,120 | 10,860 | 1,380 | 9,160 | 43,000 | 59,460 | 96,880 | 11,300 |
| Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers | - | 80 | 320 | 680 | 3,800 | 1,020 | - | 160 | 800 | 1,660 | 5,760 | 2,100 |
| Charwomen, janitors, and porters | 15,120 | 34,500 | 85,980 | 91,000 | 163,440 | 41,260 | 19,260 | 40,280 | 98,580 | 104,140 | 193,200 | 49,880 |
| Cooks, except private family | 3,860 | 18,580 | 45,720 | 43,960 | 49,840 | 3,200 | 3,940 | 18,780 | 44,180 | 43,860 | 48,140 | 2,860 |
| Elevator operators | 2,540 | 8,380 | 15,920 | 10,880 | 14,540 | 3,280 | 2,940 | 9,400 | 17,340 | 12,300 | 16,600 | 3,900 |
| Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam. | 180 | 1,060 | 3,000 | 3,540 | 6,180 | 640 | 200 | 1,180 | 3,260 | 4,200 | 7,500 | 700 |
| Practical nurses and midwives | 100 | 160 | 780 | 680 | 1,400 | 300 | 120 | 340 | 880 | 840 | 1,620 | 320 |
| Servants, except private family | 12,520 | 24,440 | 31,720 | 18,140 | 20,120 | 2,180 | 16,960 | 31,100 | 39,420 | 23,260 | 25,960 | 2,980 |
| Waiters and bartenders | 14,800 | 42,240 | 77,400 | 57,940 | 62,460 | 4,360 | 17,420 | 47,100 | 83,320 | 67,860 | 77,680 | 4,660 |
| Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot. | 19,500 | 21,080 | 25,640 | 16,320 | 16,420 | 2,080 | 25,760 | 26,960 | 32,860 | 21,100 | 21,480 | 2,980 |
| Farm laborers and foremen | 632,220 | 602,840 | 583,380 | 302,100 | 373,620 | 73,260 | 741,980 | 646,680 | 605,520 | 301,580 | 384,900 | 72,600 |
| Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen | 252,520 | 391,780 | 485,520 | 275,080 | 354,740 | 66,740 | 258,500 | 389,360 | 482,200 | 265,760 | 343,500 | 62,880 |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers) | 379,700 | 211,060 | 97,860 | 27,020 | 18,880 | 6,520 | 483,480 | 257,320 | 123,320 | 34,820 | 21,400 | 9,720 |
| Laborers, except farm and mine | 150,620 | 445,720 | 786,460 | 577,880 | 735,320 | 85,980 | 173,060 | 484,400 | 834,400 | 612,020 | 776,620 | 91,220 |
| Fishermen and oystermen | 3,240 | 5,660 | 12,560 | 11,800 | 16,340 | 2,480 | 3,600 | 5,660 | 12,400 | 12,260 | 16,780 | 2,420 |
| Longshoremen and stevedores | 680 | 4,700 | 15,000 | 17,480 | 22,100 | 1,200 | 700 | 5,120 | 16,860 | 19,720 | 23,220 | 1,280 |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers | 7,980 | 17,880 | 30,920 | 21,260 | 28,220 | 3,100 | 10,580 | 21,800 | 34,880 | 24,740 | 31,960 | 3,220 |
| Other specified laborers | 8,740 | 21,120 | 44,840 | 39,060 | 64,980 | 15,860 | 11,000 | 25,600 | 51,400 | 43,620 | 74,400 | 19,540 |
| Laborers (n. e. c.) by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | 21,060 | 61,720 | 119,100 | 91,860 | 112,840 | 10,660 | 25,080 | 69,940 | 127,780 | 101,140 | 122,640 | 11,000 |
| Manufacturing | 59,400 | 216,560 | 355,880 | 229,420 | 266,900 | 24,000 | 66,860 | 237,140 | 382,860 | 242,980 | 277,200 | 25,100 |
| Food and kindred products | 7,640 | 25,480 | 36,740 | 23,120 | 26,620 | 2,420 | 6,520 | 27,720 | 41,060 | 28,180 | 28,520 | 2,700 |
| Textiles, textile prod., and apparel | 6,620 | 15,000 | 19,600 | 11,380 | 13,760 | 1,760 | 7,320 | 16,240 | 21,180 | 11,380 | 14,600 | 1,860 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products | 19,040 | 47,860 | 76,600 | 44,260 | 38,980 | 4,260 | 21,180 | 54,180 | 84,040 | 47,540 | 41,440 | 4,300 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing | 2,660 | 10,420 | 16,300 | 10,200 | 10,420 | 1,260 | 3,180 | 12,120 | 18,060 | 10,440 | 10,440 | 1,420 |
| Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod. | 3,100 | 16,200 | 29,320 | 20,580 | 21,940 | 1,360 | 3,860 | 18,300 | 32,940 | 22,380 | 28,760 | 1,280 |
| Leather and leather products | 1,320 | 3,860 | 6,000 | 3,740 | 4,940 | 600 | 1,580 | 3,960 | 6,900 | 2,780 | 4,940 | 560 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 3,220 | 13,440 | 25,660 | 15,980 | 18,800 | 1,960 | 3,960 | 15,020 | 28,780 | 17,220 | 20,080 | 2,060 |
| Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind. | 6,380 | 40,360 | 71,560 | 51,560 | 69,800 | 5,120 | 7,120 | 43,820 | 75,800 | 54,340 | 72,920 | 5,900 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products | 1,140 | 6,840 | 11,360 | 6,500 | 8,540 | 680 | 1,420 | 7,460 | 12,660 | 7,940 | 9,220 | 680 |
| Machinery | 2,680 | 10,780 | 17,060 | 10,860 | 15,220 | 1,560 | 3,100 | 13,240 | 18,880 | 12,660 | 14,660 | 1,620 |
| Automobiles and automobile equip. | 820 | 7,180 | 16,460 | 12,520 | 14,160 | 780 | 920 | 7,620 | 17,000 | 12,280 | 16,560 | 560 |
| Transportation equipment, exc. auto | 1,220 | 4,260 | 7,820 | 5,260 | 5,860 | 480 | 1,400 | 5,220 | 8,400 | 6,540 | 8,600 | 560 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 3,560 | 14,880 | 22,000 | 13,460 | 17,660</ | | | | | | | |

Table 12.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY USUAL AND CURRENT OCCUPATIONS, AND BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| OCCUPATION AND SEX | USUAL OCCUPATION | | | | | | CURRENT OCCUPATION | | | | | |
|---|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | 14 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 64 years | 65 years and over | 14 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
| Female..... | 946,120 | 2,293,980 | 3,273,520 | 2,244,420 | 2,261,560 | 259,300 | 946,120 | 2,293,980 | 3,273,520 | 2,244,420 | 2,261,560 | 259,300 |
| Professional and semiprof. wks. | 35,660 | 241,000 | 469,200 | 300,160 | 287,040 | 26,760 | 45,360 | 265,260 | 497,440 | 317,540 | 305,020 | 29,300 |
| Actresses..... | 240 | 1,100 | 1,880 | 940 | 1,040 | 120 | 280 | 1,200 | 1,700 | 860 | 820 | 120 |
| Artists and art teachers..... | 580 | 3,660 | 5,260 | 3,640 | 3,340 | 540 | 620 | 3,820 | 5,480 | 3,920 | 3,720 | 600 |
| Authors, editors, and reporters..... | 420 | 2,660 | 5,640 | 4,540 | 4,420 | 600 | 500 | 2,800 | 5,900 | 5,140 | 4,800 | 840 |
| College presidents, profes's, & instructors..... | 60 | 1,100 | 4,640 | 4,920 | 6,300 | 540 | 20 | 1,220 | 5,300 | 5,120 | 7,100 | 600 |
| Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians..... | - | 460 | 1,280 | 1,620 | 1,680 | 560 | - | 540 | 1,360 | 1,760 | 1,840 | 560 |
| Lawyers and judges..... | - | 320 | 1,740 | 1,480 | 1,240 | 160 | - | 320 | 1,560 | 1,420 | 1,340 | 160 |
| Librarians..... | 300 | 2,980 | 9,180 | 6,140 | 8,880 | 1,560 | 440 | 3,200 | 10,360 | 6,860 | 9,840 | 1,680 |
| Musicians and music teachers..... | 1,320 | 6,600 | 14,320 | 13,760 | 17,760 | 2,080 | 1,560 | 6,760 | 16,240 | 14,780 | 18,840 | 2,400 |
| Physicians and surgeons..... | - | 140 | 2,100 | 1,940 | 2,180 | 620 | 20 | 200 | 2,440 | 1,940 | 2,320 | 620 |
| Social and welfare workers..... | 100 | 4,040 | 14,680 | 9,600 | 10,100 | 920 | 100 | 4,520 | 16,740 | 10,940 | 10,980 | 880 |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)..... | 7,120 | 119,180 | 257,780 | 175,840 | 154,320 | 11,520 | 7,940 | 124,900 | 280,720 | 183,300 | 161,040 | 11,580 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses..... | 21,300 | 78,240 | 103,020 | 51,860 | 48,860 | 3,160 | 29,380 | 93,380 | 109,820 | 53,680 | 50,500 | 3,480 |
| Other professional workers..... | 400 | 4,120 | 10,360 | 7,780 | 6,740 | 860 | 360 | 4,500 | 10,420 | 8,240 | 7,740 | 1,020 |
| Designers and draftsmen..... | 500 | 1,960 | 3,300 | 2,660 | 1,820 | 320 | 1,740 | 3,200 | 2,660 | 2,620 | 1,880 | 160 |
| Other semiprofessional workers..... | 3,340 | 14,420 | 23,620 | 13,240 | 18,360 | 3,360 | 3,820 | 16,160 | 26,200 | 16,000 | 22,260 | 4,600 |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | 1,440 | 5,180 | 12,740 | 25,760 | 63,940 | 17,740 | 1,020 | 3,940 | 13,640 | 32,240 | 86,920 | 26,400 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm..... | 1,960 | 13,580 | 64,120 | 93,400 | 146,500 | 16,600 | 2,460 | 17,720 | 62,700 | 120,120 | 181,000 | 23,320 |
| Misc. specified managers and officials..... | 540 | 4,420 | 17,340 | 21,800 | 31,740 | 3,780 | 720 | 5,660 | 21,520 | 27,700 | 39,860 | 4,920 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 100 | 960 | 3,240 | 4,620 | 6,000 | 500 | 100 | 1,180 | 3,960 | 5,900 | 7,260 | 620 |
| Eating and drinkings places..... | 300 | 1,660 | 9,720 | 15,460 | 20,460 | 1,360 | 360 | 2,340 | 13,380 | 20,420 | 25,540 | 1,740 |
| Other wholesale and retail trade..... | 700 | 4,300 | 24,340 | 36,240 | 61,180 | 9,260 | 900 | 5,800 | 31,060 | 47,460 | 74,460 | 11,940 |
| Personal services..... | 60 | 780 | 3,060 | 5,960 | 12,060 | 2,160 | 120 | 960 | 4,060 | 7,840 | 15,460 | 2,780 |
| Misc. industries and services..... | 280 | 1,460 | 6,420 | 9,320 | 15,060 | 1,500 | 260 | 1,780 | 8,720 | 12,820 | 18,420 | 1,920 |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers..... | 230,100 | 768,600 | 1,001,000 | 565,360 | 382,420 | 21,820 | 253,360 | 821,980 | 1,069,040 | 610,240 | 412,660 | 23,880 |
| Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts..... | 24,620 | 97,120 | 149,940 | 89,060 | 58,260 | 2,880 | 27,760 | 104,900 | 160,420 | 95,640 | 61,620 | 3,340 |
| Office machine operators..... | 2,420 | 14,460 | 19,240 | 9,100 | 2,580 | 80 | 2,900 | 16,260 | 21,180 | 10,180 | 2,840 | 80 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries..... | 77,800 | 290,360 | 356,640 | 161,660 | 75,160 | 3,740 | 80,700 | 301,280 | 369,820 | 167,200 | 77,920 | 3,660 |
| Telegraph operators..... | 100 | 800 | 3,100 | 2,660 | 1,040 | 40 | 80 | 840 | 3,260 | 2,840 | 1,140 | 40 |
| Telephone operators..... | 10,880 | 37,300 | 55,980 | 42,780 | 20,900 | 680 | 12,240 | 39,940 | 69,600 | 44,680 | 22,080 | 780 |
| Other clerical and kindred workers..... | 46,880 | 163,320 | 206,080 | 120,360 | 88,780 | 5,240 | 56,060 | 180,180 | 225,840 | 132,260 | 95,460 | 6,040 |
| Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors..... | 820 | 1,380 | 2,640 | 3,660 | 6,240 | 700 | 1,460 | 1,880 | 3,720 | 4,940 | 8,140 | 980 |
| Insurance agents and brokers..... | 140 | 760 | 2,280 | 2,620 | 3,380 | 600 | 160 | 860 | 2,420 | 3,080 | 6,020 | 880 |
| Real estate agents and brokers..... | 20 | 120 | 800 | 2,240 | 5,500 | 800 | - | 120 | 880 | 2,760 | 6,080 | 740 |
| Other sales agents and brokers..... | 440 | 1,580 | 3,620 | 3,120 | 3,760 | 280 | 360 | 1,800 | 4,100 | 3,860 | 4,500 | 280 |
| Other saleswomen..... | 63,980 | 161,360 | 168,760 | 127,700 | 114,620 | 6,720 | 71,640 | 173,900 | 207,800 | 142,800 | 125,860 | 7,060 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wks. | 3,240 | 13,580 | 28,000 | 27,380 | 30,740 | 2,860 | 3,360 | 14,640 | 31,540 | 30,900 | 33,800 | 3,220 |
| Compositors and typesetters..... | 300 | 960 | 1,680 | 1,660 | 2,020 | 220 | 380 | 1,080 | 1,920 | 1,940 | 2,100 | 200 |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm..... | 680 | 3,840 | 9,380 | 9,280 | 8,540 | 580 | 740 | 4,480 | 11,220 | 11,080 | 9,700 | 700 |
| Other craftsmen and kindred workers..... | 2,260 | 8,780 | 16,940 | 16,240 | 20,180 | 2,060 | 2,240 | 9,080 | 18,400 | 17,880 | 22,000 | 2,320 |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 152,000 | 425,920 | 600,260 | 373,540 | 313,660 | 22,820 | 169,360 | 466,380 | 658,780 | 407,920 | 340,860 | 24,660 |
| Dressmks. and seamstr'ses (not in factory)..... | 1,880 | 7,040 | 17,640 | 27,580 | 61,700 | 10,220 | 2,040 | 6,940 | 18,940 | 29,380 | 66,160 | 11,180 |
| Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family..... | 10,140 | 26,920 | 45,660 | 35,660 | 29,060 | 1,320 | 11,700 | 30,300 | 51,560 | 39,920 | 32,880 | 1,400 |
| Other spec. operatives and kindred workers..... | 4,820 | 10,800 | 17,920 | 13,540 | 11,480 | 840 | 5,380 | 12,640 | 20,960 | 13,820 | 13,020 | 820 |
| Operatives and kin. wks. (n. e. c.) by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 129,160 | 366,540 | 497,600 | 281,020 | 195,660 | 9,480 | 143,620 | 400,520 | 543,120 | 305,020 | 210,860 | 10,000 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 10,640 | 28,680 | 34,520 | 15,720 | 11,640 | 680 | 11,880 | 31,640 | 38,780 | 18,200 | 13,320 | 720 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 2,600 | 9,500 | 18,440 | 12,020 | 7,160 | 220 | 2,780 | 10,040 | 19,580 | 12,500 | 7,400 | 240 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 11,300 | 29,880 | 60,840 | 34,620 | 21,140 | 420 | 11,940 | 31,600 | 64,680 | 36,220 | 21,940 | 350 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 3,340 | 9,740 | 16,360 | 6,560 | 3,900 | 180 | 3,480 | 10,700 | 17,500 | 7,020 | 3,980 | 220 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 2,320 | 7,360 | 14,240 | 12,280 | 10,020 | 480 | 2,460 | 7,980 | 15,320 | 13,140 | 10,760 | 520 |
| Knit goods..... | 9,980 | 29,180 | 42,520 | 18,080 | 9,480 | 560 | 11,140 | 31,920 | 46,100 | 19,340 | 10,120 | 560 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 5,700 | 8,660 | 14,220 | 9,480 | 8,720 | 780 | 3,200 | 9,140 | 15,120 | 10,180 | 9,360 | 780 |
| Apparel & other fabric. textile prod..... | 38,920 | 95,660 | 128,520 | 82,960 | 67,900 | 3,500 | 44,060 | 105,400 | 136,280 | 91,680 | 77,620 | 3,520 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod..... | 1,960 | 4,400 | 6,840 | 3,980 | 3,360 | 180 | 1,980 | 5,120 | 8,080 | 4,380 | 3,880 | 240 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 5,520 | 17,360 | 23,560 | 13,000 | 9,400 | 420 | 6,680 | 19,160 | 26,480 | 14,620 | 9,840 | 580 |
| Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod..... | 2,420 | 8,780 | 10,340 | 4,360 | 2,120 | 120 | 2,760 | 9,560 | 11,860 | 4,860 | 2,320 | 160 |
| Rubber products..... | 1,020 | 5,240 | 7,280 | 4,120 | 1,900 | 20 | 1,160 | 5,720 | 8,940 | 4,620 | 1,980 | 20 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 7,240 | 19,660 | 26,780 | 16,880 | 11,700 | 560 | 8,000 | 21,380 | 29,900 | 18,020 | 12,540 | 540 |
| Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear..... | 3,300 | 6,840 | 6,100 | 3,420 | 3,540 | 180 | 3,640 | 7,760 | 7,040 | 3,740 | 3,760 | 180 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 2,000 | 6,920 | 7,420 | 4,220 | 2,620 | 260 | 2,200 | 7,580 | 8,100 | 4,620 | 2,800 | 300 |
| Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y..... | 12,680 | 45,220 | 45,300 | 18,680 | 9,360 | 520 | 14,400 | 51,160 | 51,320 | 21,960 | 10,320 | 560 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 740 | 6,840 | 11,400 | 5,660 | 2,240 | 40 | 880 | 7,640 | 12,580 | 5,840 | 2,480 | 60 |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 10,480 | 26,600 | 27,920 | 14,980 | 9,460 | 360 | 10,980 | 26,820 | 26,060 | 14,080 | 9,440 | 420 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries & services..... | 6,000 | 14,620 | 21,440 | 15,740 | 15,740 | 960 | 6,620 | 15,980 | 24,200 | 17,780 | 17,940 | 1,260 |
| Domestic service workers..... | 210,540 | 305,700 | 411,160 | 333,540 | 407,520 | 60,040 | 250,040 | 343,900 | 454,020 | 374,460 | 467,780 | 71,180 |
| Protective service workers..... | - | - | 760 | 1,180 | 1,860 | 340 | - | 260 | 980 | 1,420 | 2,120 | 400 |
| Service wks., exc. domest. and prot..... | 78,300 | 214,560 | 280,160 | 206,860 | 249,120 | 26,500 | 92,360 | 239,580 | 321,120 | 247,120 | 316,540 | 38,160 |
| Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists..... | 12,180 | 55,900 | 66,960 | 40,760 | 30,400 | 860 | 13,300 | 58,740 | 71,160 | 43,000 | 21,400 | 820 |
| Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers..... | 40 | 240 | 2,060 | 6,120 | 23,140 | 5,680 | 780 | 2,180 | 6,920 | 17,780 | 54,280 | 13,760 |
| Charwomen, janitors, and porters..... | 960 | 2,620 | 7,240 | 16,580 | 29,080 | 3,140 | 1,600 | 3,140 | 10,080 | 21,280 | 37,700 | 4,100 |
| Cooks, except private family..... | 1,880 | 6,820 | 19,520 | 28,580 | 42,180 | 2,380 | 2,320 | 8,060 | 22,840 | 32,680 | 47,060 | 2,780 |
| Elevator operators..... | 1,000 | 3,340 | 4,320 | 2,160 | 1,200 | 80 | 1,120 | 3,800 | 4,720 | 2,320 | 1,800 | 80 |
| Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family..... | 540 | 2,980 | 5,280 | 9,940 | 26,000 | 4,140 | 640 | 3,300 | 7,720 | 12,640 | 31,740 | 4,780 |
| Practical nurses and midwives..... | 2,420 | 7,060 | 12,720 | 14,880 | 38,520 | 5,680 | 2,860 | 7,340 | 15,980 | 14,880 | 39,880 | 6,140 |
| Servants, except private family..... | 8,920 | 19,660 | 35,160 | 32,840 | 36,120 | 3,180 | 12,340 | 24,720 | 44,500 | | | |

USUAL OCCUPATION

Table 13.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE FOR EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY USUAL AND CURRENT OCCUPATIONS, AND BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

| OCCUPATION AND SEX | USUAL OCCUPATION | | | | | | | CURRENT OCCUPATION | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | Total | 14 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 64 years | 65 years and over | Total | 14 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
| Male..... | 100.0 | 5.2 | 11.7 | 25.7 | 22.6 | 30.0 | 4.9 | 100.0 | 5.2 | 11.7 | 25.7 | 22.6 | 30.0 | 4.9 |
| Professional and semiprof. wksr. | 100.0 | 0.7 | 7.5 | 32.5 | 25.9 | 28.5 | 5.0 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 7.5 | 32.4 | 26.0 | 28.4 | 5.0 |
| Actors..... | 100.0 | 2.6 | 7.3 | 32.7 | 24.3 | 30.4 | 2.6 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 7.3 | 32.0 | 24.7 | 30.5 | 2.9 |
| Architects..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 3.9 | 26.5 | 25.9 | 37.3 | 6.3 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 3.5 | 25.8 | 26.0 | 32.4 | 6.3 |
| Artists and art teachers..... | 100.0 | 1.7 | 12.9 | 34.6 | 24.2 | 23.2 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 12.2 | 34.5 | 24.7 | 23.7 | 3.4 |
| Authors, editors, and reporters..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | 9.5 | 33.6 | 25.6 | 25.0 | 5.5 | 100.0 | 0.9 | 9.2 | 33.7 | 25.2 | 25.4 | 5.6 |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 13.5 | 41.1 | 25.1 | 18.4 | 1.6 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 12.9 | 41.5 | 25.4 | 16.2 | 1.6 |
| Clergymen..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 21.6 | 24.1 | 41.2 | 10.5 | 100.0 | - | 1.9 | 21.6 | 24.5 | 41.6 | 10.2 |
| College presidents, professors, & instructors..... | 100.0 | - | 4.3 | 28.7 | 31.0 | 31.2 | 4.9 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 4.6 | 28.6 | 31.2 | 35.9 | 4.6 |
| Dentists..... | 100.0 | - | 1.4 | 22.0 | 31.5 | 37.6 | 7.5 | 100.0 | - | 1.4 | 21.8 | 31.5 | 37.9 | 7.4 |
| Civil engineers..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 3.4 | 24.9 | 31.8 | 36.7 | 3.1 | 100.0 | - | 3.3 | 24.6 | 31.5 | 37.3 | 2.9 |
| Electrical engineers..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 5.4 | 27.0 | 36.3 | 29.9 | 1.3 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 5.0 | 26.2 | 37.0 | 37.5 | 1.3 |
| Mechanical engineers..... | 100.0 | - | 5.4 | 25.4 | 31.3 | 35.2 | 2.7 | 100.0 | - | 5.4 | 25.0 | 31.6 | 35.5 | 2.5 |
| Other technical engineers..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 8.6 | 32.8 | 28.2 | 27.7 | 2.5 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 8.8 | 32.9 | 28.2 | 26.7 | 2.3 |
| Lawyers and judges..... | 100.0 | - | 1.6 | 30.2 | 27.5 | 31.5 | 9.1 | 100.0 | - | 1.5 | 30.0 | 27.5 | 31.5 | 9.2 |
| Musicians and music teachers..... | 100.0 | 2.7 | 16.1 | 37.1 | 20.6 | 21.0 | 2.6 | 100.0 | 2.8 | 16.0 | 37.2 | 21.2 | 20.3 | 2.5 |
| Osteopaths..... | 100.0 | - | 1.8 | 29.2 | 25.8 | 35.4 | 7.7 | 100.0 | - | 1.8 | 29.2 | 26.7 | 34.3 | 7.9 |
| Pharmacists..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 3.3 | 27.6 | 28.7 | 34.8 | 5.4 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 3.5 | 28.1 | 28.5 | 34.4 | 5.4 |
| Physicians and surgeons..... | 100.0 | - | 0.9 | 26.9 | 24.0 | 36.5 | 11.7 | 100.0 | - | 1.0 | 27.1 | 28.5 | 34.3 | 11.7 |
| Social and welfare workers..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 6.4 | 41.6 | 21.7 | 25.3 | 4.7 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 5.7 | 40.1 | 21.2 | 26.8 | 5.3 |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents)..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 10.2 | 42.0 | 25.4 | 20.3 | 1.8 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 10.3 | 42.2 | 25.5 | 20.0 | 1.6 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses..... | 100.0 | 2.9 | 17.1 | 35.3 | 22.3 | 19.7 | 2.6 | 100.0 | 3.4 | 19.0 | 36.1 | 20.7 | 15.3 | 2.6 |
| Veterinarians..... | 100.0 | - | 2.3 | 16.4 | 10.4 | 56.5 | 14.5 | 100.0 | - | 2.8 | 16.2 | 10.5 | 55.9 | 14.3 |
| Other professional workers..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 7.2 | 38.2 | 26.3 | 25.1 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 7.2 | 37.1 | 27.1 | 25.5 | 2.6 |
| Dancers, showmen, and athletes..... | 100.0 | 3.7 | 17.5 | 37.5 | 21.0 | 18.3 | 2.0 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 17.7 | 36.5 | 21.1 | 17.4 | 1.6 |
| Designers and draftsmen..... | 100.0 | 2.1 | 14.4 | 34.4 | 26.2 | 21.0 | 1.9 | 100.0 | 2.0 | 14.6 | 34.5 | 26.6 | 20.5 | 1.9 |
| Surveyors..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 14.7 | 40.5 | 20.4 | 19.0 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 15.1 | 36.6 | 21.1 | 19.0 | 5.0 |
| Other semiprofessional workers..... | 100.0 | 2.0 | 13.8 | 38.4 | 20.6 | 21.4 | 3.8 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 13.9 | 38.4 | 20.3 | 21.4 | 3.6 |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | 100.0 | 1.3 | 6.1 | 18.9 | 21.0 | 41.1 | 11.6 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 5.7 | 18.7 | 21.1 | 41.5 | 11.6 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm. | 100.0 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 19.5 | 27.7 | 42.4 | 6.8 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 19.8 | 27.9 | 41.9 | 6.6 |
| Conductors, railroad..... | 100.0 | - | 0.2 | 1.9 | 14.7 | 76.1 | 7.1 | 100.0 | - | - | 1.8 | 14.5 | 76.3 | 6.9 |
| Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 17.9 | 26.4 | 44.3 | 8.6 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 17.9 | 25.9 | 44.6 | 8.9 |
| Other specified managers and officials..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 4.7 | 24.3 | 29.1 | 36.2 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 4.6 | 24.2 | 29.2 | 36.6 | 4.9 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining..... | 100.0 | - | 1.4 | 15.4 | 25.4 | 50.4 | 7.4 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 15.5 | 26.1 | 50.4 | 6.3 |
| Construction..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 13.8 | 26.3 | 51.2 | 6.6 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 14.0 | 26.9 | 50.8 | 6.1 |
| Manufacturing..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 17.3 | 29.1 | 44.5 | 6.6 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 17.8 | 29.6 | 43.8 | 6.4 |
| Transport, commun., and utilities..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 16.2 | 30.5 | 46.5 | 4.7 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 16.2 | 30.5 | 46.5 | 4.6 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 18.4 | 28.6 | 43.2 | 6.4 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 18.5 | 29.0 | 42.7 | 6.3 |
| Eating and drinking places..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 19.5 | 28.8 | 44.1 | 3.9 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 19.7 | 28.6 | 43.7 | 4.0 |
| Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl. | 100.0 | 0.4 | 3.8 | 21.4 | 26.7 | 39.9 | 7.8 | 100.0 | 0.5 | 4.0 | 21.6 | 28.8 | 39.3 | 7.5 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 16.9 | 31.2 | 42.2 | 8.1 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 17.0 | 31.5 | 42.0 | 7.9 |
| Business and repair services..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 3.2 | 21.5 | 35.3 | 36.7 | 3.1 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 22.0 | 35.6 | 35.7 | 3.0 |
| Personal services..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 18.6 | 24.3 | 45.9 | 8.2 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 18.4 | 24.5 | 45.6 | 8.3 |
| Misc. industries and services..... | 100.0 | 0.7 | 6.2 | 23.0 | 27.0 | 37.6 | 5.4 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 6.0 | 23.8 | 25.4 | 37.1 | 5.9 |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers..... | 100.0 | 4.9 | 14.3 | 29.7 | 23.2 | 25.0 | 3.0 | 100.0 | 5.5 | 14.7 | 29.5 | 22.7 | 24.6 | 3.0 |
| Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks. | 100.0 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 15.3 | 27.0 | 51.4 | 2.3 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 3.8 | 15.9 | 27.4 | 50.4 | 2.1 |
| Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts. | 100.0 | 1.6 | 12.7 | 31.5 | 25.3 | 26.1 | 2.8 | 100.0 | 1.7 | 13.0 | 31.6 | 25.0 | 25.9 | 2.8 |
| Mail carriers..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 5.1 | 19.7 | 31.3 | 41.8 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 5.3 | 19.6 | 31.1 | 41.4 | 1.9 |
| Messengers, except express..... | 100.0 | 48.5 | 28.4 | 10.9 | 3.8 | 6.9 | 1.4 | 100.0 | 49.0 | 28.2 | 10.3 | 4.1 | 7.2 | 1.4 |
| Office machine operators..... | 100.0 | 6.9 | 29.4 | 43.1 | 14.0 | 6.0 | 0.6 | 100.0 | 6.5 | 30.4 | 43.4 | 14.7 | 6.5 | 0.5 |
| Shipping and receiving clerks..... | 100.0 | 4.9 | 21.9 | 35.3 | 18.2 | 17.5 | 2.1 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 22.4 | 35.0 | 18.1 | 17.0 | 2.1 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries..... | 100.0 | 5.6 | 24.8 | 32.6 | 16.5 | 17.2 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 24.4 | 32.3 | 17.0 | 17.5 | 3.3 |
| Telegraph operators..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 4.1 | 16.8 | 26.5 | 48.1 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 0.9 | 4.3 | 16.3 | 26.7 | 48.4 | 3.4 |
| Telephone operators..... | 100.0 | 3.1 | 12.3 | 27.9 | 27.2 | 26.0 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 12.5 | 28.4 | 26.1 | 25.7 | 3.5 |
| Other clerical and kindred workers..... | 100.0 | 3.6 | 17.0 | 33.3 | 22.4 | 21.3 | 2.4 | 100.0 | 3.9 | 17.2 | 33.3 | 22.0 | 21.2 | 2.4 |
| Canvassers and solicitors..... | 100.0 | 1.6 | 8.7 | 28.7 | 28.5 | 28.0 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 8.4 | 28.3 | 28.9 | 29.4 | 5.1 |
| Hucksters and peddlers..... | 100.0 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 16.4 | 19.8 | 47.3 | 7.7 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 15.9 | 19.6 | 47.4 | 7.3 |
| Newsboys..... | 100.0 | 71.9 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 3.8 | 6.5 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 75.5 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 3.2 | 5.8 | 1.0 |
| Insurance agents and brokers..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 5.0 | 26.6 | 29.6 | 33.0 | 5.5 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 5.2 | 27.0 | 29.0 | 32.9 | 5.7 |
| Real estate agents and brokers..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 9.9 | 20.5 | 53.2 | 14.1 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 10.0 | 20.2 | 53.5 | 14.1 |
| Other sales agents and brokers..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 6.4 | 28.5 | 29.9 | 31.7 | 3.0 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 6.6 | 28.6 | 29.8 | 31.4 | 3.0 |
| Other salesmen..... | 100.0 | 7.6 | 19.1 | 30.9 | 20.1 | 19.9 | 2.3 | 100.0 | 8.7 | 20.2 | 30.7 | 19.2 | 19.0 | 2.2 |
| Craftsmen, farmen, & kindred wksr. | 100.0 | 1.3 | 7.7 | 23.8 | 26.8 | 36.4 | 4.0 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 7.5 | 24.0 | 26.9 | 35.5 | 3.8 |
| Bakers..... | 100.0 | 2.7 | 12.3 | 30.9 | 22.4 | 29.2 | 2.6 | 100.0 | 2.8 | 12.4 | 31.4 | 22.3 | 28.7 | 2.5 |
| Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen..... | 100.0 | 0.7 | 3.3 | 12.1 | 17.6 | 53.6 | 12.8 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 12.0 | 17.5 | 53.6 | 12.9 |
| Boilermakers..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 14.4 | 27.5 | 51.4 | 3.0 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 3.4 | 14.6 | 28.2 | 51.6 | 2.1 |
| Cabinetmakers and pattern makers..... | 100.0 | 1.9 | 8.9 | 21.3 | 22.4 | 39.0 | 6.4 | 100.0 | 1.8 | 9.0 | 21.3 | 22.6 | 39.0 | 6.4 |
| Carpenters..... | 100.0 | 1.1 | 6.2 | 16.7 | 22.4 | 46.3 | 7.3 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 6.2 | 16.9 | 22.4 | 46.4 | 6.9 |
| Compositors and typesetters..... | 100.0 | 2.2 | 10.1 | 31.0 | 24.7 | 27.6 | 4.5 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 9.8 | 30.8 | 24.9 | 27.5 | 4.5 |
| Electricians..... | 100.0 | 1.1 | 7.8 | 27.2 | 34.1 | 23.6 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 7.4 | 27.1 | 34.2 | 23.6 | 1.2 |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 21.1 | 31.7 | 40.9 | 3.4 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 21.6 | 31.5 | 40.3 | 3.2 |
| Construction..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 19.2 | 32.5 | 41.3 | 4.2 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 20.2 | 32.3 | 41.1 | 3.9 |
| Manufacturing..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 24.2 | 32.1 | 37.0 | 3.4 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 24.8 | 32.1 | 36.5 | 3.1 |
| Transport, commun., and utilities..... | 100.0 | - | 1.2 | 11.9 | 29.9 | 53.1 | 3.8 | 100.0 | - | 1.0 | 12.0 | 30.5 | 52.9 | 3.5 |
| Misc. industries and services..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 23.0 | 31.8 | 39.4 | 2.8 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 24.0 | 31.9 | 37.5 | 2.9 |
| Inspectors (n. e. c.) ² | 100.0 | 0.2 | 3.6 | 18.7 | 27.7 | 46.4 | 3.4 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 3.6 | 18 | | | |

Table 13.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE FOR EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY USUAL AND CURRENT OCCUPATIONS AND BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

| OCCUPATION AND SEX | USUAL OCCUPATION | | | | | | | CURRENT OCCUPATION | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | Total | 14 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 64 years | 65 years and over | Total | 14 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
| Male—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 100.0 | 4.4 | 15.2 | 32.5 | 23.1 | 22.8 | 1.9 | 100.0 | 4.7 | 15.7 | 32.7 | 22.9 | 22.2 | 1.8 |
| Apprentices..... | 100.0 | 29.1 | 52.2 | 16.0 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 29.1 | 52.0 | 16.2 | 2.2 | 0.6 | - |
| Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc. | 100.0 | 12.8 | 29.8 | 36.8 | 12.2 | 7.5 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 15.6 | 30.1 | 35.6 | 12.1 | 7.6 | 0.9 |
| Brakemen and switchmen, railroad..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 3.3 | 14.1 | 29.9 | 50.9 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 18.9 | 30.0 | 50.9 | 1.6 |
| Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen..... | 100.0 | 5.1 | 15.5 | 37.8 | 25.2 | 15.6 | 0.8 | 100.0 | 5.6 | 15.5 | 37.7 | 24.9 | 15.5 | 0.8 |
| Conductors, bus and street railway..... | 100.0 | - | 2.0 | 15.7 | 31.7 | 46.5 | 4.1 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 15.7 | 31.7 | 46.0 | 4.2 |
| Dressmks and seamstr'ses (not in factory)..... | 100.0 | 2.3 | 4.6 | 15.4 | 26.2 | 44.6 | 6.9 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 6.7 | 13.3 | 23.7 | 46.7 | 8.9 |
| Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | 5.7 | 20.4 | 25.8 | 42.5 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 5.7 | 21.0 | 25.9 | 41.7 | 4.9 |
| Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family..... | 100.0 | 6.3 | 17.0 | 28.2 | 23.1 | 23.2 | 2.2 | 100.0 | 6.5 | 18.7 | 28.3 | 22.1 | 22.0 | 2.3 |
| Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr. Mine operatives and laborers..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 7.9 | 34.2 | 36.6 | 20.4 | 0.4 | 100.0 | 0.9 | 8.1 | 34.6 | 36.2 | 19.8 | 0.4 |
| Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc..... | 100.0 | 2.9 | 13.1 | 30.4 | 23.9 | 27.7 | 2.0 | 100.0 | 3.0 | 13.5 | 30.8 | 23.5 | 27.2 | 1.9 |
| Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 3.4 | 25.9 | 28.9 | 37.1 | 4.5 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 3.7 | 26.8 | 29.6 | 35.7 | 4.0 |
| Power station operators..... | 100.0 | 3.1 | 15.3 | 33.6 | 24.0 | 23.9 | 2.0 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 14.2 | 33.7 | 23.8 | 23.1 | 1.9 |
| Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 5.5 | 27.1 | 32.4 | 32.0 | 2.6 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 5.3 | 27.5 | 33.0 | 31.1 | 2.8 |
| Welders and flame-cutters..... | 100.0 | 3.2 | 16.8 | 32.3 | 23.3 | 22.6 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 3.8 | 17.6 | 32.9 | 24.0 | 20.4 | 1.3 |
| Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs..... | 100.0 | 1.5 | 13.6 | 40.3 | 28.1 | 16.1 | 0.4 | 100.0 | 1.5 | 13.3 | 40.4 | 28.4 | 15.9 | 0.4 |
| Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.)* by ind.: | 100.0 | 2.3 | 12.5 | 31.1 | 23.5 | 27.8 | 2.8 | 100.0 | 2.5 | 12.7 | 31.5 | 23.5 | 27.2 | 2.6 |
| Manufacturing..... | 100.0 | 4.1 | 16.0 | 32.3 | 21.4 | 23.9 | 2.3 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 16.5 | 32.5 | 21.3 | 23.2 | 2.1 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 100.0 | 4.7 | 16.3 | 32.5 | 21.3 | 22.9 | 2.2 | 100.0 | 5.2 | 16.7 | 32.3 | 21.1 | 22.0 | 2.1 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 100.0 | 2.0 | 7.8 | 25.5 | 21.3 | 35.6 | 6.8 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 8.7 | 28.0 | 22.5 | 32.1 | 6.5 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 100.0 | 6.6 | 17.9 | 35.2 | 21.2 | 17.9 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 6.9 | 18.1 | 35.0 | 20.9 | 17.5 | 1.1 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 100.0 | 6.3 | 19.7 | 33.9 | 20.4 | 17.7 | 2.1 | 100.0 | 7.1 | 20.3 | 33.7 | 19.8 | 17.1 | 2.0 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 100.0 | 3.2 | 13.8 | 28.3 | 20.8 | 30.4 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 14.2 | 28.5 | 20.3 | 30.7 | 3.1 |
| Knit goods..... | 100.0 | 6.5 | 24.6 | 43.7 | 16.0 | 8.8 | 0.5 | 100.0 | 6.9 | 24.4 | 44.3 | 16.0 | 8.1 | 0.3 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 100.0 | 4.5 | 17.5 | 30.5 | 17.7 | 26.7 | 3.1 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 18.1 | 31.1 | 17.3 | 25.2 | 2.9 |
| Apparel and other fabric, textile prod. Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 100.0 | 4.2 | 12.8 | 24.7 | 20.2 | 35.1 | 3.0 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 13.1 | 25.0 | 19.7 | 35.0 | 2.8 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 100.0 | 5.0 | 16.9 | 36.8 | 19.9 | 23.9 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 5.5 | 17.3 | 31.0 | 19.6 | 22.8 | 3.3 |
| Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod. Rubber products..... | 100.0 | 4.5 | 17.4 | 33.0 | 21.0 | 21.6 | 2.4 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 17.7 | 33.6 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 2.3 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 100.0 | 2.3 | 15.1 | 37.6 | 23.5 | 20.4 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 2.5 | 15.3 | 37.7 | 23.7 | 19.7 | 1.1 |
| Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear..... | 100.0 | 2.4 | 13.8 | 32.2 | 27.1 | 22.8 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 14.0 | 33.0 | 26.8 | 22.5 | 1.4 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 100.0 | 4.8 | 13.5 | 33.2 | 21.0 | 24.9 | 2.6 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 14.4 | 33.5 | 20.3 | 24.1 | 2.3 |
| Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind. Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 100.0 | 3.5 | 14.4 | 24.1 | 19.0 | 32.7 | 6.3 | 100.0 | 3.9 | 15.1 | 24.8 | 19.1 | 31.3 | 5.9 |
| Machinery..... | 100.0 | 2.1 | 14.3 | 30.5 | 22.9 | 27.6 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 2.3 | 15.2 | 30.9 | 22.9 | 26.3 | 2.3 |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 100.0 | 2.3 | 14.4 | 32.7 | 22.8 | 25.6 | 2.2 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 15.2 | 33.1 | 22.2 | 24.8 | 2.0 |
| Transportation equipment, exc. auto..... | 100.0 | 4.6 | 19.1 | 30.0 | 20.2 | 23.5 | 2.6 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 19.4 | 29.9 | 20.7 | 23.8 | 2.3 |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 100.0 | 4.2 | 17.7 | 32.4 | 21.2 | 22.4 | 2.0 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 17.7 | 32.5 | 21.1 | 22.2 | 2.0 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries and services..... | 100.0 | 1.5 | 11.8 | 34.9 | 25.2 | 24.3 | 1.3 | 100.0 | 1.6 | 12.4 | 34.7 | 26.4 | 23.7 | 1.2 |
| Domestic service workers..... | 100.0 | 5.8 | 22.1 | 27.8 | 19.5 | 23.1 | 1.6 | 100.0 | 5.7 | 21.9 | 29.7 | 20.0 | 21.6 | 1.2 |
| Protective service workers..... | 100.0 | 5.6 | 18.7 | 31.1 | 18.6 | 23.2 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 6.1 | 20.2 | 29.4 | 18.4 | 23.0 | 2.9 |
| Firemen, fire department..... | 100.0 | 4.1 | 13.0 | 27.5 | 23.6 | 23.6 | 3.1 | 100.0 | 4.6 | 13.4 | 27.7 | 23.1 | 23.1 | 3.1 |
| Guards and watchmen..... | 100.0 | 6.8 | 10.5 | 23.5 | 23.6 | 22.9 | 6.8 | 100.0 | 7.6 | 10.6 | 22.7 | 22.6 | 23.5 | 6.9 |
| Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals..... | 100.0 | 4.9 | 13.0 | 20.7 | 23.6 | 31.5 | 6.4 | 100.0 | 6.2 | 15.3 | 20.1 | 21.8 | 30.4 | 6.3 |
| Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 22.5 | 36.3 | 37.0 | 1.5 | 100.0 | - | 2.2 | 23.4 | 36.7 | 36.1 | 1.6 |
| Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot. Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists..... | 100.0 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 17.6 | 16.6 | 49.6 | 17.2 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 12.7 | 16.5 | 50.3 | 16.7 |
| Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 22.1 | 36.1 | 36.8 | 3.5 | 100.0 | - | 1.6 | 22.0 | 35.9 | 37.0 | 3.5 |
| Charwomen, janitors, and porters..... | 100.0 | 16.0 | 39.0 | 26.9 | 12.9 | 5.0 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 18.6 | 42.4 | 24.5 | 10.5 | 3.9 | 0.1 |
| Cooks, except private family..... | 100.0 | 5.2 | 11.8 | 24.3 | 22.3 | 31.3 | 5.1 | 100.0 | 5.8 | 12.1 | 23.9 | 21.8 | 31.1 | 5.3 |
| Elevator operators..... | 100.0 | 0.7 | 4.3 | 20.3 | 28.2 | 41.2 | 5.3 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 4.3 | 20.4 | 28.2 | 41.1 | 5.4 |
| Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam..... | 100.0 | - | 1.4 | 5.5 | 15.2 | 60.3 | 17.6 | 100.0 | - | 1.5 | 7.6 | 15.8 | 55.0 | 20.0 |
| Practical nurses and midwives..... | 100.0 | 3.5 | 8.0 | 19.9 | 21.1 | 37.9 | 9.6 | 100.0 | 3.8 | 8.0 | 19.5 | 20.6 | 38.2 | 9.9 |
| Servants, except private family..... | 100.0 | 2.3 | 11.2 | 27.7 | 26.6 | 30.2 | 1.9 | 100.0 | 2.4 | 11.6 | 27.4 | 26.9 | 29.9 | 1.8 |
| Waiters and bartenders..... | 100.0 | 4.6 | 15.1 | 28.7 | 19.6 | 26.2 | 5.9 | 100.0 | 4.7 | 15.0 | 27.8 | 19.7 | 26.6 | 6.2 |
| Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot. Farm laborers and foremen..... | 100.0 | 1.2 | 7.3 | 20.5 | 24.2 | 42.3 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 6.9 | 19.1 | 14.5 | 44.0 | 4.1 |
| Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen..... | 100.0 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 21.5 | 24.3 | 38.7 | 8.3 | 100.0 | 2.9 | 8.3 | 21.4 | 20.4 | 39.3 | 7.8 |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)..... | 100.0 | 11.5 | 22.4 | 29.1 | 16.6 | 18.4 | 2.0 | 100.0 | 12.1 | 22.3 | 28.2 | 16.7 | 18.6 | 2.1 |
| Laborers, except farm and mine..... | 100.0 | 5.7 | 16.3 | 29.9 | 22.4 | 24.1 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 6.1 | 16.6 | 29.6 | 22.2 | 23.9 | 1.6 |
| Fishermen and oystermen..... | 100.0 | 19.3 | 20.9 | 25.4 | 16.2 | 16.3 | 2.1 | 100.0 | 19.7 | 20.6 | 25.1 | 16.1 | 16.4 | 2.2 |
| Longshoremen and stevedores..... | 100.0 | 24.6 | 23.5 | 22.7 | 11.8 | 14.6 | 2.9 | 100.0 | 27.1 | 23.7 | 22.2 | 11.0 | 13.3 | 2.7 |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers..... | 100.0 | 13.8 | 21.5 | 26.6 | 15.1 | 19.4 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 14.3 | 21.6 | 26.7 | 14.9 | 19.0 | 3.5 |
| Other specified laborers..... | 100.0 | 51.2 | 29.5 | 12.2 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 52.1 | 27.7 | 13.3 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 0.9 |
| Laborers (n. e. c.)* by industry: | 100.0 | 5.4 | 16.0 | 28.3 | 20.8 | 26.4 | 3.1 | 100.0 | 5.8 | 16.3 | 28.1 | 20.6 | 26.1 | 3.1 |
| Construction..... | 100.0 | 6.2 | 10.9 | 24.1 | 22.7 | 31.4 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 6.8 | 10.7 | 23.3 | 23.1 | 31.6 | 4.6 |
| Manufacturing..... | 100.0 | 1.1 | 7.7 | 24.5 | 28.6 | 36.1 | 2.0 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 7.8 | 25.0 | 23.6 | 35.5 | 2.0 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 100.0 | 7.3 | 16.3 | 28.3 | 19.4 | 25.8 | 2.8 | 100.0 | 8.4 | 17.3 | 27.3 | 19.6 | 24.9 | 2.6 |
| Textiles, textile prod., and apparel..... | 100.0 | 4.5 | 10.9 | 23.0 | 20.1 | 33.4 | 8.1 | 100.0 | 4.9 | 11.4 | 22.9 | 19.4 | 33.1 | 8.3 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 100.0 | 5.0 | 14.8 | 28.5 | 22.0 | 27.0 | 2.6 | 100.0 | 5.5 | 15.3 | 27.9 | 22.1 | 27.0 | 2.4 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 100.0 | 5.2 | 18.8 | 30.9 | 19.9 | 23.2 | 2.1 | 100.0 | 5.4 | 19.2 | 31.1 | 19.7 | 22.5 | 2.0 |
| Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod. Leather and leather products..... | 100.0 | 6.3 | 20.8 | 30.1 | 18.9 | 21.9 | 2.0 | 100.0 | 6.4 | 20.7 | 30.7 | 18.8 | 21.3 | 2.0 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 100.0 | 9.7 | 22.0 | 28.8 | 16.7 | 20.2 | 2.6 | 100.0 | 10.0 | 22.2 | 28.9 | 16.4 | 19.9 | 2.5 |
| Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind. Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 100.0 | 8.2 | 20.7 | 33.2 | 19.2 | 15.9 | 1.8 | 100.0 | 8.4 | 21.4 | 33.3 | 18.8 | 16.4 | 1.7 |
| Machinery..... | 100.0 | 5.2 | 20.3 | 31.8 | 19.9 | 20.3 | 2.5 | 100.0 | 5.7 | 21.8 | 32.5 | 18.8 | 18.7 | 2.6 |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 100.0 | 3.4 | 17.5 | 31.7 | 22.2 | 23.7 | 1.5 | 100.0 | 3.8 | 17.9 | 32.1 | 21.8 | 23.2 | 1.2 |
| Transportation equipment, exc. auto..... | 100.0 | 6.5 | 18.9 | 29.3 | 18.3 | 24.1 | 2.9 | 100.0 | 7.5 | 18.7 | 29.8 | 17.9 | 23.2 | 2.7 |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 100.0 | 4.1 | 17.0 | 32.5 | 20.2 | 23.8 | 2.5 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 17.2 | 33.0 | 19.8 | 23.0 | 2.4 |
| Nonmanufacturing..... | 100.0 | 2.6 | 16.5 | 29.2 | 21.1 | 28.5 | 2.1 | 100.0 | 2.7 | 16.9 | 29.2 | 20.9 | 28.1 | 2.3 |
| Railroads (incl. r. r. repair shops)..... | 100.0 | 3.3 | 19.5 | 32.4 | 18.5 | 24.4 | 1.9 | 100.0 | 3.7 | 19.3 | 32.7 | 19.0 | 23.8 | 1.6 |
| Transportation, except railroad..... | 100.0 | 4.6 | 18.5 | 29.3 | 18.7 | 26.2 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 4.7 | 19.9 | 28.4 | 19.1 | 25.2 | 2.7 |
| Communication and utilities..... | 100.0 | 1.6 | 13.8 | 31.7 | 24.1 | 27.3 | 1.5 | 100.0 | 1.7 | 14.3 | 31.9 | 23.1 | 27.5 | 1.4 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 100.0 | 5.0 | 17.5 | 29.7 | 21.6 | 24.1 | 2.0 | 100.0 | 4.9 | 18.1 | 29.1 | 23.0 | 22.9 | 1.9 |
| Personal services..... | 100.0 | 4.9 | 20.3 | 30.0 | 18.4 | 24.1 | 2.4 | 100.0 | 5.6 | 20.7 | 30.0 | 18.9 | 22.6 | 2.1 |
| Other nonmf. industries and services..... | 100.0 | 6.2 | 14.8 | 25.2 | 21.0 | 28.2 | | | | | | | | |

USUAL OCCUPATION

Table 13 — PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE FOR EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY USUAL AND CURRENT OCCUPATIONS, AND BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

| OCCUPATION AND SEX | USUAL OCCUPATION | | | | | | | CURRENT OCCUPATION | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | Total | 14 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 64 years | 65 years and over | Total | 14 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
| Female..... | 100.0 | 8.4 | 20.3 | 29.0 | 19.9 | 20.1 | 2.3 | 100.0 | 8.4 | 20.3 | 29.0 | 19.9 | 20.1 | 2.3 |
| Professional and semiprofess. wkrs..... | 100.0 | 2.6 | 17.7 | 34.5 | 22.1 | 21.1 | 2.0 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 18.2 | 34.1 | 21.7 | 20.9 | 2.0 |
| Actresses..... | 100.0 | 4.5 | 20.7 | 35.3 | 17.7 | 19.5 | 2.3 | 100.0 | 5.6 | 24.0 | 34.0 | 17.6 | 16.4 | 2.4 |
| Artists and art teachers..... | 100.0 | 3.4 | 21.5 | 30.9 | 21.4 | 19.6 | 3.2 | 100.0 | 3.4 | 21.0 | 30.2 | 21.6 | 20.5 | 3.3 |
| Authors, editors, and reporters..... | 100.0 | 2.3 | 14.4 | 31.6 | 24.6 | 23.9 | 3.2 | 100.0 | 2.5 | 14.0 | 29.5 | 25.7 | 24.0 | 4.2 |
| College presidents, profes'srs, & instructors..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 6.3 | 26.4 | 28.0 | 35.9 | 3.1 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 5.1 | 26.4 | 29.0 | 35.4 | 3.0 |
| Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians..... | 100.0 | - | 8.2 | 22.9 | 23.9 | 30.0 | 10.0 | 100.0 | - | 8.9 | 22.4 | 29.0 | 30.4 | 9.2 |
| Lawyers and judges..... | 100.0 | - | 6.5 | 35.2 | 30.0 | 25.1 | 3.2 | 100.0 | - | 6.7 | 32.5 | 29.6 | 27.9 | 3.3 |
| Librarians..... | 100.0 | 1.0 | 10.3 | 31.6 | 21.1 | 30.6 | 5.4 | 100.0 | 1.4 | 9.9 | 32.0 | 21.2 | 30.4 | 5.2 |
| Musicians and music teachers..... | 100.0 | 2.4 | 11.8 | 25.6 | 24.6 | 31.8 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 11.2 | 26.8 | 24.4 | 31.1 | 4.0 |
| Physicians and surgeons..... | 100.0 | - | 2.0 | 30.1 | 27.8 | 31.2 | 8.9 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 32.4 | 25.7 | 30.8 | 8.2 |
| Social and welfare workers..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 10.2 | 37.5 | 24.2 | 25.5 | 2.3 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 10.2 | 37.9 | 24.9 | 24.9 | 2.0 |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)..... | 100.0 | 1.0 | 16.2 | 36.4 | 23.9 | 21.0 | 1.6 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 16.2 | 36.5 | 23.8 | 20.9 | 1.5 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses..... | 100.0 | 7.0 | 25.5 | 33.6 | 16.9 | 15.9 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 8.6 | 27.4 | 32.3 | 15.8 | 14.8 | 1.0 |
| Other professional workers..... | 100.0 | 1.3 | 13.6 | 34.2 | 25.7 | 22.3 | 2.8 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 13.9 | 32.3 | 25.5 | 24.0 | 3.2 |
| Designers and draftsmen..... | 100.0 | 4.7 | 18.6 | 31.1 | 26.9 | 17.1 | 1.5 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 17.5 | 32.1 | 26.7 | 19.9 | 1.6 |
| Other semiprofessional workers..... | 100.0 | 4.4 | 18.9 | 30.9 | 17.3 | 24.0 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 4.3 | 18.1 | 29.4 | 18.0 | 25.0 | 5.2 |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | 100.0 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 10.0 | 20.3 | 50.4 | 14.0 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 8.3 | 19.6 | 52.9 | 16.1 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 4.0 | 19.0 | 27.6 | 43.3 | 5.5 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 4.1 | 19.4 | 29.1 | 42.4 | 5.5 |
| Misc. specified managers and officials..... | 100.0 | 0.7 | 5.6 | 21.8 | 27.4 | 39.9 | 4.7 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 5.6 | 21.4 | 27.6 | 39.7 | 4.9 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 6.2 | 21.0 | 30.0 | 38.9 | 3.2 | 100.0 | 0.5 | 6.2 | 20.8 | 31.0 | 38.2 | 3.3 |
| Eating and drinkings places..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 19.8 | 31.6 | 41.8 | 2.8 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 3.7 | 21.0 | 32.0 | 40.0 | 2.7 |
| Other wholesale and retail trade..... | 100.0 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 17.9 | 26.6 | 45.0 | 6.8 | 100.0 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 18.4 | 27.0 | 44.0 | 6.7 |
| Personal services..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 3.2 | 12.7 | 24.7 | 50.0 | 9.0 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 13.0 | 25.1 | 49.5 | 8.9 |
| Misc. industries and services..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | 4.3 | 18.9 | 27.4 | 44.3 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 4.1 | 19.9 | 29.9 | 42.1 | 4.4 |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers..... | 100.0 | 7.7 | 25.9 | 33.7 | 19.0 | 12.9 | 0.7 | 100.0 | 7.9 | 25.8 | 33.5 | 19.1 | 12.9 | 0.7 |
| Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts..... | 100.0 | 5.8 | 23.0 | 35.5 | 21.1 | 13.2 | 0.7 | 100.0 | 6.1 | 23.1 | 35.4 | 21.1 | 13.6 | 0.7 |
| Office machine operators..... | 100.0 | 5.1 | 30.2 | 40.2 | 19.0 | 5.4 | 0.2 | 100.0 | 5.4 | 30.5 | 39.6 | 19.0 | 5.3 | 0.1 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries..... | 100.0 | 3.1 | 30.1 | 36.9 | 16.8 | 7.8 | 0.4 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 30.1 | 37.0 | 16.7 | 7.8 | 0.4 |
| Telegraph operators..... | 100.0 | 1.3 | 10.3 | 40.0 | 34.4 | 13.4 | 0.5 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 10.2 | 39.8 | 34.6 | 13.3 | 0.5 |
| Telephone operators..... | 100.0 | 6.1 | 20.9 | 36.9 | 24.0 | 11.7 | 0.4 | 100.0 | 6.5 | 21.1 | 36.2 | 23.6 | 11.7 | 0.4 |
| Other clerical and kindred workers..... | 100.0 | 7.7 | 25.7 | 32.8 | 19.0 | 14.0 | 0.8 | 100.0 | 8.0 | 25.9 | 32.4 | 19.0 | 13.6 | 0.9 |
| Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors..... | 100.0 | 5.3 | 8.9 | 17.1 | 23.7 | 40.4 | 4.5 | 100.0 | 5.9 | 9.9 | 17.6 | 23.4 | 38.5 | 4.6 |
| Insurance agents and brokers..... | 100.0 | 1.1 | 6.4 | 18.7 | 23.1 | 44.1 | 6.6 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 6.4 | 18.0 | 23.0 | 44.9 | 5.6 |
| Real estate agents and brokers..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 8.6 | 24.0 | 58.9 | 7.1 | 100.0 | - | 1.1 | 8.3 | 26.1 | 57.5 | 7.0 |
| Other sales agents and brokers..... | 100.0 | 3.4 | 12.3 | 28.3 | 24.4 | 29.4 | 2.2 | 100.0 | 2.4 | 12.1 | 27.5 | 25.9 | 30.2 | 1.9 |
| Other saleswomen..... | 100.0 | 9.6 | 24.3 | 29.5 | 19.2 | 17.3 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 9.8 | 23.9 | 29.5 | 19.6 | 17.3 | 1.0 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs..... | 100.0 | 3.1 | 12.8 | 26.5 | 25.9 | 29.1 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 2.9 | 12.5 | 26.9 | 26.3 | 28.8 | 2.7 |
| Compositors and typesetters..... | 100.0 | 4.3 | 13.6 | 23.9 | 26.4 | 28.7 | 3.1 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 14.2 | 25.2 | 25.5 | 27.6 | 2.6 |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm..... | 100.0 | 2.1 | 11.9 | 29.0 | 23.7 | 26.4 | 1.8 | 100.0 | 2.0 | 11.8 | 29.6 | 29.2 | 25.6 | 1.8 |
| Other craftsmen and kindred workers..... | 100.0 | 3.4 | 13.2 | 25.5 | 24.4 | 30.4 | 3.1 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 12.6 | 25.6 | 24.9 | 30.6 | 3.2 |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 100.0 | 8.0 | 22.6 | 31.8 | 19.8 | 16.6 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 8.2 | 22.6 | 31.9 | 19.7 | 16.5 | 1.2 |
| Dressmks. and seamstr'ses (not in factory)..... | 100.0 | 1.5 | 5.6 | 14.0 | 21.9 | 48.9 | 8.1 | 100.0 | 1.5 | 5.2 | 14.1 | 21.8 | 49.1 | 8.3 |
| Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family..... | 100.0 | 6.8 | 19.1 | 30.7 | 24.0 | 19.5 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 7.0 | 19.1 | 30.7 | 23.8 | 19.5 | 0.8 |
| Other spec. operatives and kindred workers..... | 100.0 | 5.1 | 18.2 | 30.2 | 22.8 | 19.3 | 1.4 | 100.0 | 7.8 | 18.4 | 30.5 | 23.0 | 19.0 | 1.2 |
| Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 100.0 | 8.7 | 24.8 | 33.6 | 19.0 | 13.2 | 0.6 | 100.0 | 8.9 | 24.8 | 33.7 | 18.9 | 13.1 | 0.6 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 100.0 | 10.4 | 28.2 | 33.9 | 15.4 | 11.4 | 0.7 | 100.0 | 10.4 | 27.7 | 33.8 | 15.9 | 11.6 | 0.6 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 100.0 | 5.2 | 19.0 | 36.9 | 24.1 | 14.3 | 0.4 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 19.1 | 37.3 | 23.8 | 14.1 | 0.5 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 100.0 | 7.1 | 18.9 | 38.5 | 21.9 | 13.4 | 0.3 | 100.0 | 7.2 | 19.0 | 38.2 | 21.7 | 13.2 | 0.2 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 100.0 | 8.3 | 24.3 | 40.8 | 16.4 | 9.7 | 0.4 | 100.0 | 8.1 | 24.9 | 40.3 | 16.4 | 9.3 | 0.5 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 100.0 | 5.0 | 15.8 | 30.5 | 26.3 | 21.5 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 4.9 | 15.9 | 30.5 | 26.2 | 21.4 | 1.0 |
| Knit goods..... | 100.0 | 9.1 | 26.6 | 38.7 | 16.5 | 8.6 | 0.5 | 100.0 | 9.3 | 26.8 | 38.7 | 16.2 | 8.5 | 0.5 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 100.0 | 6.1 | 19.5 | 31.9 | 21.3 | 19.6 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 6.7 | 19.1 | 31.7 | 21.3 | 19.5 | 1.6 |
| Apparel & other fabric, textile prod..... | 100.0 | 9.4 | 23.2 | 29.9 | 20.1 | 16.5 | 0.8 | 100.0 | 9.7 | 23.1 | 29.9 | 20.1 | 16.4 | 0.8 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod..... | 100.0 | 9.5 | 21.2 | 33.0 | 19.2 | 18.2 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 8.4 | 21.6 | 34.1 | 18.5 | 16.4 | 1.0 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 100.0 | 8.0 | 25.1 | 34.0 | 18.8 | 13.6 | 0.6 | 100.0 | 8.6 | 24.8 | 34.2 | 18.9 | 12.7 | 0.7 |
| Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod..... | 100.0 | 8.6 | 31.2 | 36.7 | 15.5 | 7.5 | 0.4 | 100.0 | 8.6 | 30.3 | 37.6 | 15.4 | 7.4 | 0.5 |
| Rubber products..... | 100.0 | 5.2 | 26.8 | 37.2 | 21.0 | 9.7 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 26.2 | 38.2 | 21.2 | 9.1 | 0.1 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 100.0 | 8.7 | 23.7 | 32.3 | 20.4 | 14.1 | 0.7 | 100.0 | 8.9 | 23.7 | 32.7 | 20.4 | 14.3 | 0.7 |
| Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear..... | 100.0 | 14.1 | 29.3 | 26.1 | 14.6 | 15.1 | 0.8 | 100.0 | 13.9 | 29.7 | 27.0 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 0.7 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 100.0 | 8.5 | 29.5 | 31.7 | 18.0 | 11.2 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 8.6 | 29.6 | 31.6 | 18.0 | 10.9 | 1.2 |
| Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y..... | 100.0 | 9.6 | 34.3 | 34.4 | 14.2 | 7.1 | 0.4 | 100.0 | 9.6 | 34.2 | 34.3 | 14.7 | 6.9 | 0.4 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 100.0 | 2.7 | 25.4 | 42.3 | 21.0 | 8.3 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 3.0 | 25.9 | 42.7 | 19.8 | 8.4 | 0.2 |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 100.0 | 11.7 | 29.6 | 31.1 | 16.7 | 10.5 | 0.4 | 100.0 | 12.5 | 30.5 | 29.7 | 16.0 | 10.8 | 0.5 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries & services..... | 100.0 | 8.1 | 19.6 | 28.8 | 21.1 | 21.1 | 1.3 | 100.0 | 7.9 | 19.1 | 28.9 | 21.2 | 21.4 | 1.5 |
| Domestic service workers..... | 100.0 | 12.2 | 17.7 | 23.8 | 19.3 | 23.6 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 12.7 | 17.5 | 23.1 | 19.1 | 23.9 | 3.6 |
| Protective service workers..... | 100.0 | - | 6.3 | 17.2 | 26.7 | 42.1 | 7.7 | 100.0 | - | 5.0 | 18.9 | 27.4 | 40.9 | 7.7 |
| Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot..... | 100.0 | 7.4 | 20.3 | 26.5 | 19.6 | 23.6 | 2.5 | 100.0 | 7.4 | 19.1 | 25.6 | 19.7 | 25.2 | 2.0 |
| Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists..... | 100.0 | 6.2 | 28.4 | 34.0 | 20.7 | 10.4 | 0.4 | 100.0 | 6.4 | 28.2 | 34.1 | 20.6 | 10.3 | 0.4 |
| Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 5.5 | 15.4 | 62.1 | 15.2 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 9.1 | 18.2 | 55.6 | 14.1 |
| Charwomen, janitors, and porters..... | 100.0 | 1.6 | 4.4 | 12.3 | 27.8 | 48.7 | 5.3 | 100.0 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 12.9 | 27.3 | 48.4 | 5.3 |
| Cooks, except private family..... | 100.0 | 1.9 | 6.7 | 19.2 | 28.2 | 41.6 | 2.3 | 100.0 | 2.0 | 7.0 | 13.7 | 28.2 | 40.7 | 2.4 |
| Elevator operators..... | 100.0 | 8.3 | 27.6 | 35.7 | 17.9 | 9.9 | 0.7 | 100.0 | 8.4 | 28.5 | 35.4 | 17.4 | 9.7 | 0.6 |
| Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family..... | 100.0 | 1.1 | 6.0 | 12.0 | 20.1 | 52.5 | 8.4 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 5.4 | 12.7 | 20.8 | | |

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 14.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT THOSE UNABLE TO WORK OR IN INSTITUTIONS), BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1.]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | Total | Urban | Rural | White | Nonwhite | PERCENT DISTRIBUTION | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| | | | | | | Total | Urban | Rural | White | Nonwhite |
| MALE, 14 YEARS AND OVER..... | 6,884,700 | 3,936,540 | 2,948,160 | 6,342,440 | 542,260 | - | - | - | - | - |
| REPORTING USUAL OCCUPATION.... | 1,438,500 | 724,160 | 714,340 | 1,314,120 | 124,380 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Professional and semiprof. wkrs... | 83,720 | 60,800 | 22,920 | 80,740 | 2,980 | 5.8 | 8.4 | 3.2 | 5.1 | 2.4 |
| Actors..... | 1,080 | 900 | 180 | 1,000 | 80 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Architects..... | 880 | 800 | 80 | 850 | 20 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - |
| Artists and art teachers..... | 2,120 | 1,540 | 580 | 2,120 | - | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - |
| Authors, editors, and reporters..... | 3,000 | 2,360 | 640 | 3,000 | - | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists..... | 1,580 | 1,320 | 260 | 1,560 | 20 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - | 0.1 | - |
| Clergymen..... | 12,420 | 7,960 | 4,460 | 11,160 | 1,260 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| College presidents, professors, & instructors..... | 2,100 | 1,600 | 500 | 2,000 | 100 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Dentists..... | 1,740 | 1,400 | 340 | 1,640 | 100 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Civil engineers..... | 3,140 | 2,360 | 780 | 3,140 | - | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - |
| Electrical engineers..... | 1,640 | 1,220 | 420 | 1,620 | 20 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - |
| Mechanical engineers..... | 2,160 | 1,560 | 600 | 2,160 | - | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - |
| Other technical engineers..... | 1,200 | 920 | 280 | 1,200 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - |
| Lawyers and judges..... | 4,960 | 3,960 | 1,000 | 4,920 | 40 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | - |
| Musicians and music teachers..... | 5,420 | 4,420 | 1,000 | 4,980 | 440 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Osteopaths..... | 120 | 100 | 20 | 120 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pharmacists..... | 2,660 | 1,960 | 700 | 2,620 | 40 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - |
| Physicians and surgeons..... | 6,780 | 5,180 | 1,600 | 6,760 | 20 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 | - |
| Social and welfare workers..... | 860 | 620 | 240 | 840 | 20 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents)..... | 11,760 | 6,780 | 4,980 | 11,320 | 440 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses..... | 960 | 720 | 240 | 960 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - |
| Veterinarians..... | 480 | 320 | 160 | 480 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other professional workers..... | 2,920 | 2,100 | 820 | 2,920 | - | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - |
| Dancers, showmen, and athletes..... | 2,480 | 1,940 | 540 | 2,360 | 120 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Designers and draftsmen..... | 2,400 | 2,080 | 320 | 2,380 | 20 | 0.2 | 0.3 | - | 0.2 | - |
| Surveyors..... | 580 | 340 | 240 | 580 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other semiprofessional workers..... | 8,280 | 6,340 | 1,940 | 8,040 | 240 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | 171,400 | 30,600 | 140,800 | 161,180 | 10,220 | 11.9 | 4.2 | 19.7 | 12.3 | 8.2 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm..... | 107,040 | 78,580 | 28,460 | 105,940 | 1,100 | 7.4 | 10.9 | 4.0 | 8.1 | 0.9 |
| Conductors, railroad..... | 4,520 | 3,740 | 780 | 4,520 | - | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | - |
| Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials..... | 7,020 | 5,140 | 1,880 | 7,000 | 20 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | - |
| Other specified managers and officials..... | 8,900 | 6,320 | 2,580 | 8,880 | 20 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.7 | - |
| Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining..... | 1,880 | 960 | 420 | 1,380 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - |
| Construction..... | 6,100 | 4,740 | 1,360 | 6,040 | 60 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 | - |
| Manufacturing..... | 11,880 | 9,100 | 2,780 | 11,820 | 60 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.9 | - |
| Transport, commun., and utilities..... | 4,340 | 3,500 | 840 | 4,340 | - | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | - |
| Wholesale trade..... | 6,660 | 5,180 | 1,480 | 6,500 | 160 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| Eating and drinking places..... | 5,240 | 3,900 | 1,340 | 5,060 | 180 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl..... | 35,400 | 24,680 | 10,720 | 34,940 | 460 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 0.4 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 7,580 | 5,900 | 1,680 | 7,580 | - | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.6 | - |
| Business and repair services..... | 920 | 680 | 240 | 920 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - |
| Personal services..... | 3,640 | 2,200 | 1,440 | 3,580 | 60 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | - |
| Misc. industries and services..... | 3,460 | 2,540 | 920 | 3,380 | 80 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers..... | 168,320 | 130,740 | 37,580 | 166,020 | 2,300 | 11.7 | 18.1 | 5.3 | 12.6 | 1.8 |
| Baggagemen, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks..... | 1,840 | 1,400 | 440 | 1,820 | 20 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - |
| Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts..... | 14,220 | 10,920 | 3,300 | 14,140 | 80 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| Mail carriers..... | 6,040 | 3,820 | 2,220 | 5,840 | 200 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Messengers, except express..... | 4,300 | 3,840 | 460 | 4,140 | 160 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Office machine operators..... | 280 | 240 | 40 | 280 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Shipping and receiving clerks..... | 3,480 | 2,820 | 660 | 3,420 | 60 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | - |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries..... | 3,200 | 2,700 | 500 | 3,160 | 40 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - |
| Telegraph operators..... | 1,860 | 1,080 | 780 | 1,840 | 20 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - |
| Telephone operators..... | 640 | 380 | 260 | 620 | 20 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - |
| Other clerical and kindred workers..... | 34,380 | 28,100 | 6,280 | 33,900 | 480 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 0.4 |
| Canvassers and solicitors..... | 1,960 | 1,600 | 360 | 1,940 | 20 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - |
| Hucksters and peddlers..... | 1,920 | 1,660 | 260 | 1,780 | 140 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Newsboys..... | 13,400 | 10,720 | 2,680 | 13,160 | 240 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.2 |
| Insurance agents and brokers..... | 6,380 | 5,020 | 1,360 | 6,280 | 100 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| Real estate agents and brokers..... | 8,080 | 6,720 | 1,360 | 7,980 | 100 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| Other sales agents and brokers..... | 13,940 | 11,600 | 2,340 | 13,920 | 20 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 1.1 | - |
| Other salesmen..... | 52,400 | 38,120 | 14,280 | 51,800 | 600 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 0.5 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs..... | 186,320 | 130,780 | 55,540 | 181,960 | 4,360 | 13.0 | 18.1 | 7.8 | 13.8 | 3.5 |
| Bakers..... | 4,440 | 3,600 | 840 | 4,380 | 60 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | - |
| Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen..... | 5,040 | 3,080 | 1,960 | 4,920 | 120 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Boilermakers..... | 1,700 | 1,260 | 440 | 1,700 | - | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - |
| Cabinetmakers and pattern makers..... | 3,240 | 2,500 | 740 | 3,220 | 20 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - |
| Carpenters..... | 41,620 | 25,320 | 16,300 | 40,660 | 960 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 0.8 |
| Compositors and typesetters..... | 4,820 | 3,920 | 900 | 4,740 | 80 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Electricians..... | 5,420 | 3,800 | 1,620 | 5,380 | 40 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | - |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry..... | 11,800 | 7,480 | 4,320 | 11,720 | 80 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| Construction..... | 1,540 | 740 | 800 | 1,500 | 40 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - |
| Manufacturing..... | 4,220 | 2,960 | 1,260 | 4,200 | 20 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | - |
| Transport, commun., and utilities..... | 4,660 | 3,000 | 1,660 | 4,660 | - | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | - |
| Misc. industries and services..... | 1,380 | 780 | 600 | 1,360 | 20 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - |
| Inspectors (n. e. c.) ² | 2,220 | 1,560 | 660 | 2,180 | 40 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - |
| Locomotive engineers..... | 7,580 | 5,920 | 1,660 | 7,540 | 40 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.6 | - |
| Locomotive firemen..... | 1,360 | 1,020 | 340 | 1,320 | 40 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - |
| Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers..... | 15,820 | 12,200 | 3,620 | 15,620 | 200 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.2 |
| Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters..... | 6,720 | 4,780 | 1,940 | 6,440 | 280 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers..... | 19,200 | 13,180 | 6,020 | 18,260 | 940 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.8 |
| Molders, metal..... | 2,320 | 1,920 | 400 | 2,120 | 200 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Painters (const.), paperhgrs, and glaziers..... | 17,940 | 12,740 | 5,200 | 17,460 | 480 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.4 |
| Plasterers and cement finishers..... | 2,540 | 1,960 | 580 | 2,840 | 200 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Plumbers and gas and steam fitters..... | 6,500 | 5,240 | 1,260 | 6,380 | 120 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| Print. craftsm'n, exc. compos. and typeset..... | 1,340 | 1,220 | 120 | 1,340 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - |
| Rollers and roll hands, metal..... | 780 | 680 | 100 | 760 | 20 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - | 0.1 | - |
| Roofers and sheet metal workers..... | 3,280 | 2,560 | 720 | 3,280 | - | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - |
| Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)..... | 2,180 | 1,540 | 640 | 2,080 | 100 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Stationary engineers, cranesmen, hoistmen..... | 7,360 | 4,600 | 2,760 | 7,240 | 120 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| Structural and ornamental metal workers..... | 1,140 | 1,000 | 140 | 1,120 | 20 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - |
| Tailors and furriers..... | 4,960 | 4,520 | 440 | 4,860 | 100 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Other craftsmen and kindred workers..... | 5,000 | 3,180 | 1,820 | 4,900 | 100 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 |

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

USUAL OCCUPATION

Table 14.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT THOSE UNABLE TO WORK OR IN INSTITUTIONS), BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | Total | Urban | Rural | White | Nonwhite | PERCENT DISTRIBUTION | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| | | | | | | Total | Urban | Rural | White | Nonwhite |
| MALE, 14 YEARS AND OVER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 167,800 | 113,240 | 54,560 | 158,640 | 9,160 | 11.7 | 15.6 | 7.6 | 12.1 | 7.4 |
| Apprentices..... | 3,960 | 2,820 | 1,140 | 3,900 | 60 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | - |
| Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc. | 7,940 | 4,820 | 3,120 | 7,660 | 280 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Brakemen and switchmen, railroad..... | 4,460 | 3,620 | 840 | 4,380 | 80 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen. | 32,340 | 21,560 | 10,780 | 28,880 | 3,460 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.8 |
| Conductors, bus and street railway..... | 620 | 540 | 80 | 620 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - |
| Dressmkr. and seamstr'ses (not in factory). | 460 | 320 | 140 | 420 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.... | 2,840 | 2,200 | 640 | 2,520 | 320 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family. | 1,740 | 1,480 | 260 | 1,220 | 520 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| Line- and servicemen, t' graph, 'phone, pwr. | 2,120 | 1,400 | 720 | 2,100 | 20 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - |
| Mine operatives and laborers..... | 24,300 | 9,760 | 14,540 | 23,420 | 880 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 0.7 |
| Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc..... | 1,700 | 1,340 | 360 | 1,700 | - | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - |
| Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance. | 1,660 | 1,240 | 420 | 1,640 | 20 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - |
| Power station operators..... | 300 | 200 | 100 | 300 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.... | 3,560 | 2,860 | 700 | 3,460 | 100 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Welders and flame-cutters..... | 1,560 | 960 | 600 | 1,540 | 20 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - |
| Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs. | 9,920 | 7,260 | 2,660 | 9,760 | 160 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 54,680 | 41,160 | 13,520 | 52,580 | 2,100 | 3.8 | 5.7 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 1.7 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 7,060 | 4,940 | 2,120 | 6,560 | 500 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 1,640 | 1,360 | 280 | 1,360 | 280 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 3,520 | 2,000 | 1,520 | 3,400 | 120 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 980 | 760 | 220 | 960 | 20 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 1,460 | 900 | 560 | 1,480 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - |
| Knit goods..... | 940 | 700 | 240 | 940 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 1,820 | 1,340 | 480 | 1,760 | 60 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.... | 4,580 | 4,140 | 440 | 4,480 | 100 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products. | 4,340 | 2,820 | 1,520 | 4,160 | 180 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 2,540 | 2,000 | 540 | 2,440 | 100 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod. | 1,800 | 1,300 | 500 | 1,660 | 140 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Rubber products..... | 1,020 | 880 | 140 | 1,000 | 20 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 3,320 | 2,580 | 740 | 3,320 | - | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | - |
| Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear. | 1,780 | 1,460 | 320 | 1,760 | 20 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - | 0.1 | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 2,180 | 1,580 | 600 | 2,100 | 80 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.. | 5,140 | 4,360 | 780 | 4,920 | 220 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products.. | 860 | 600 | 260 | 860 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - |
| Machinery..... | 2,660 | 1,980 | 680 | 2,580 | 80 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment. | 2,000 | 1,440 | 560 | 1,940 | 60 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - |
| Transportation equipment, exc. auto.... | 1,160 | 1,000 | 160 | 1,120 | 40 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 3,860 | 3,020 | 840 | 3,780 | 80 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries and services | 13,640 | 9,700 | 3,940 | 12,540 | 1,100 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Domestic service workers..... | 8,740 | 5,480 | 3,260 | 5,320 | 3,420 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 2.7 |
| Protective service workers..... | 25,000 | 19,380 | 5,620 | 24,460 | 540 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 0.4 |
| Firemen, fire department..... | 3,980 | 3,280 | 700 | 3,960 | 20 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | - |
| Guards and watchmen..... | 7,000 | 5,400 | 1,600 | 6,920 | 80 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals..... | 7,740 | 6,360 | 1,380 | 7,660 | 80 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards ? | 6,280 | 4,940 | 1,340 | 5,920 | 360 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot. | 52,380 | 40,180 | 12,200 | 48,020 | 4,360 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 7.5 |
| Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists..... | 5,620 | 3,920 | 1,700 | 5,220 | 400 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers. | 580 | 520 | 60 | 540 | 40 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - |
| Charwomen, janitors, and porters..... | 11,660 | 9,080 | 2,580 | 7,280 | 4,380 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 3.5 |
| Cooks, except private family..... | 7,080 | 5,180 | 1,900 | 5,660 | 1,420 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.1 |
| Elevator operators..... | 1,440 | 1,320 | 120 | 1,280 | 160 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Housekeepers, stewards, host, exc. fam.... | 740 | 640 | 100 | 680 | 60 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - |
| Practical nurses and midwives..... | 340 | 220 | 120 | 320 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Servants, except private family..... | 5,020 | 3,660 | 1,340 | 3,980 | 1,040 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| Waiters and bartenders..... | 11,200 | 8,980 | 2,220 | 9,960 | 1,240 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot. | 8,700 | 6,640 | 2,060 | 8,100 | 600 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Farm laborers and foremen..... | 306,080 | 17,800 | 288,280 | 249,180 | 56,900 | 21.3 | 2.5 | 40.4 | 19.0 | 45.7 |
| Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen | 125,160 | 16,660 | 108,500 | 104,880 | 20,280 | 8.7 | 2.3 | 15.2 | 8.0 | 16.3 |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)..... | 180,920 | 1,140 | 179,780 | 144,300 | 36,620 | 12.6 | 0.2 | 25.2 | 11.0 | 29.4 |
| Laborers, except farm and mine..... | 161,700 | 96,580 | 65,120 | 137,660 | 24,040 | 11.2 | 13.3 | 9.1 | 10.5 | 19.3 |
| Fishermen and oystermen..... | 4,440 | 1,680 | 2,760 | 4,100 | 340 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Longshoremen and stevedores..... | 2,240 | 1,960 | 280 | 1,860 | 380 | 0.2 | 0.3 | - | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers. | 6,820 | 1,940 | 4,880 | 6,220 | 600 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Other specified laborers..... | 10,160 | 6,420 | 3,740 | 9,140 | 1,020 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction..... | 36,180 | 22,820 | 13,360 | 30,680 | 5,500 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 4.4 |
| Manufacturing..... | 33,700 | 21,400 | 12,300 | 28,760 | 4,940 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 4.0 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 6,040 | 3,800 | 2,240 | 5,380 | 660 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Textiles, textile prod., and apparel..... | 2,040 | 1,320 | 720 | 1,940 | 100 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products. | 5,400 | 1,960 | 3,440 | 4,080 | 1,320 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.1 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 1,260 | 860 | 400 | 1,180 | 80 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod. | 2,600 | 1,880 | 720 | 2,120 | 480 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 400 | 260 | 140 | 400 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 2,540 | 1,360 | 1,180 | 2,200 | 340 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind.. | 6,820 | 5,440 | 1,380 | 5,900 | 920 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products.. | 700 | 460 | 240 | 640 | 60 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - |
| Machinery..... | 1,020 | 740 | 280 | 1,020 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equip..... | 1,420 | 1,120 | 300 | 1,060 | 360 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Transportation equipment, exc. auto.... | 680 | 540 | 140 | 500 | 180 | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 2,780 | 2,160 | 620 | 2,340 | 440 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Nonmanufacturing..... | 66,160 | 40,360 | 27,800 | 56,900 | 11,260 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 9.1 |
| Railroads (incl. r. r. repair shops)..... | 10,300 | 6,020 | 4,280 | 9,120 | 1,180 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Transportation, except railroad..... | 3,320 | 2,600 | 720 | 2,860 | 460 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Communication and utilities..... | 2,500 | 1,920 | 580 | 2,260 | 240 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 7,140 | 4,800 | 2,340 | 6,420 | 720 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Personal services..... | 720 | 340 | 380 | 620 | 100 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - | 0.1 |
| Other nonmfg. industries and services. | 44,180 | 24,680 | 19,500 | 35,620 | 8,560 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 6.9 |
| USUAL OCCUPATION NOT RPTD.... | 5,446,200 | 3,212,380 | 2,233,820 | 5,028,320 | 417,880 | - | - | - | - | - |

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 14.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT THOSE UNABLE TO WORK OR IN INSTITUTIONS), BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | Total | Urban | Rural | White | Nonwhite | PERCENT DISTRIBUTION | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| | | | | | | Total | Urban | Rural | White | Nonwhite |
| FEMALE, 14 YEARS AND OVER... | 34,800,920 | 19,479,220 | 15,321,700 | 32,125,000 | 2,675,920 | - | - | - | - | - |
| REPORTING USUAL OCCUPATION... | 3,337,400 | 2,253,700 | 1,083,700 | 2,936,520 | 400,880 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Professional and semiprof. wkr.s... | 379,960 | 252,720 | 127,240 | 369,000 | 10,960 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 11.7 | 12.6 | 2.7 |
| Actresses | 4,600 | 4,060 | 540 | 4,500 | 100 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - | 0.2 | - |
| Artists and art teachers | 7,440 | 6,020 | 1,420 | 7,400 | 40 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | - |
| Authors, editors, and reporters | 5,580 | 4,200 | 1,380 | 5,560 | 20 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - |
| College presidents, profs'rs, & instructors | 2,600 | 2,200 | 400 | 2,500 | 100 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - |
| Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians | 1,580 | 1,180 | 400 | 1,540 | 40 | - | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - |
| Lawyers and judges | 1,100 | 900 | 200 | 1,080 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Librarians | 4,740 | 3,800 | 940 | 4,720 | 20 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - |
| Musicians and music teachers | 25,220 | 19,380 | 5,840 | 24,260 | 960 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| Physicians and surgeons | 1,760 | 1,360 | 400 | 1,740 | 20 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - |
| Social and welfare workers | 7,420 | 5,860 | 1,560 | 7,080 | 340 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents) | 204,980 | 119,400 | 85,580 | 197,580 | 7,400 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 7.9 | 6.7 | 1.8 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses | 81,180 | 59,160 | 22,020 | 80,380 | 800 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 0.2 |
| Other professional workers | 9,380 | 7,080 | 2,300 | 8,880 | 500 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Designers and draftsmen | 3,900 | 3,320 | 580 | 3,900 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - |
| Other semiprofessional workers | 18,480 | 14,800 | 3,680 | 17,880 | 600 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 82,380 | 7,800 | 74,580 | 65,580 | 16,800 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 6.9 | 2.2 | 4.2 |
| Props, mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm. | 51,800 | 39,060 | 12,740 | 51,120 | 680 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 0.2 |
| Misc. specified managers and officials | 14,340 | 11,540 | 2,800 | 14,260 | 80 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | - |
| Props, mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 2,980 | 2,500 | 480 | 2,960 | 20 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - |
| Eating and drinkings places | 5,560 | 3,860 | 1,700 | 5,280 | 280 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Other wholesale and retail trade | 18,380 | 13,700 | 4,680 | 18,720 | 260 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| Personal services | 2,820 | 2,620 | 200 | 2,800 | 20 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - |
| Misc. industries and services | 6,120 | 4,840 | 1,280 | 6,100 | 20 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | 953,240 | 779,360 | 173,880 | 947,960 | 5,280 | 28.6 | 34.6 | 15.0 | 32.3 | 1.3 |
| Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts. | 117,620 | 94,960 | 22,660 | 117,260 | 360 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 0.1 |
| Office machine operators | 12,440 | 10,720 | 1,720 | 12,420 | 20 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | - |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries | 260,780 | 219,080 | 41,680 | 259,100 | 1,680 | 7.8 | 9.7 | 3.8 | 8.8 | 0.4 |
| Telegraph operators | 2,580 | 1,920 | 660 | 2,580 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - |
| Telephone operators | 57,820 | 44,960 | 12,860 | 57,780 | 40 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 2.0 | - |
| Other clerical and kindred workers | 154,980 | 129,740 | 25,240 | 153,660 | 1,320 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 2.3 | 5.2 | 0.3 |
| Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors | 4,240 | 3,300 | 940 | 4,100 | 140 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - |
| Insurance agents and brokers | 2,020 | 1,680 | 340 | 1,880 | 140 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - |
| Real estate agents and brokers | 2,480 | 2,060 | 420 | 2,420 | 60 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - |
| Other sales agents and brokers | 4,240 | 3,480 | 760 | 4,220 | 20 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - |
| Other saleswomen | 334,060 | 267,460 | 66,600 | 332,540 | 1,520 | 10.0 | 11.9 | 6.1 | 11.3 | 0.4 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkr.s | 42,320 | 33,080 | 9,240 | 41,620 | 700 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.2 |
| Compositors and typesetters | 2,420 | 1,860 | 560 | 2,380 | 40 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm | 8,560 | 6,900 | 1,660 | 8,500 | 60 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | - |
| Other craftsmen and kindred workers | 31,340 | 24,320 | 7,020 | 30,740 | 600 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.1 |
| Operatives and kindred workers | 644,280 | 498,980 | 145,300 | 618,820 | 25,460 | 19.3 | 22.1 | 13.4 | 21.1 | 6.4 |
| Dressmkr.s and seamstr'ses (not in factory) | 65,860 | 51,540 | 15,320 | 61,940 | 4,920 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.2 |
| Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family | 37,900 | 30,900 | 7,000 | 31,700 | 6,200 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| Other spec. operatives and kindred workers | 33,300 | 21,720 | 11,580 | 32,660 | 640 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.2 |
| Operatives and kin. wkr.s. (n. e. c.) by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 478,540 | 373,320 | 105,220 | 466,720 | 11,820 | 14.3 | 16.6 | 9.7 | 15.9 | 2.9 |
| Food and kindred products | 63,860 | 43,380 | 20,480 | 61,520 | 2,340 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 0.6 |
| Tobacco manufactures | 15,680 | 13,100 | 2,580 | 13,360 | 2,320 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Cotton manufactures | 40,840 | 24,460 | 16,380 | 40,720 | 120 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.4 | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures | 20,640 | 15,800 | 4,840 | 20,600 | 40 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.7 | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures | 17,420 | 12,940 | 4,480 | 17,040 | 380 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| Knit goods | 26,920 | 20,040 | 6,880 | 26,780 | 140 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 | - |
| Other textile-mill products | 15,740 | 12,340 | 3,400 | 14,880 | 860 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| Apparel & other fabric, textile prod. | 130,760 | 108,940 | 22,820 | 126,820 | 3,940 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 2.1 | 4.3 | 1.0 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod. | 6,260 | 4,340 | 1,920 | 5,920 | 340 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing | 22,980 | 19,840 | 3,140 | 22,800 | 180 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.8 | - |
| Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod. | 7,560 | 6,060 | 1,500 | 7,440 | 120 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | - |
| Rubber products | 5,440 | 4,980 | 460 | 5,400 | 40 | 0.2 | 0.2 | - | 0.2 | - |
| Footwear industries, except rubber | 21,500 | 17,440 | 4,060 | 21,580 | 20 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 | - |
| Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear | 5,840 | 4,920 | 920 | 5,800 | 40 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 4,980 | 3,960 | 1,020 | 4,900 | 80 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - |
| Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y. | 36,260 | 31,120 | 5,140 | 36,140 | 120 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.2 | - |
| Transportation equipment | 8,100 | 6,760 | 1,340 | 8,080 | 20 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | - |
| Other manufacturing industries | 27,660 | 23,680 | 3,980 | 26,940 | 720 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.2 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries & services | 27,680 | 21,500 | 6,180 | 25,800 | 1,880 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| Domestic service workers | 594,060 | 360,920 | 233,140 | 411,760 | 182,300 | 17.8 | 16.0 | 21.5 | 14.0 | 45.5 |
| Protective service workers | 1,700 | 1,300 | 400 | 1,640 | 60 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - |
| Service wkr.s., exc. domest. and prot. | 328,120 | 240,080 | 88,040 | 303,740 | 24,380 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 8.1 | 10.3 | 6.1 |
| Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists | 45,680 | 34,880 | 10,800 | 43,300 | 2,380 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.6 |
| Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers | 5,880 | 4,600 | 1,280 | 5,640 | 240 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Charwomen, janitors, and porters | 11,340 | 9,920 | 1,420 | 9,900 | 1,440 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Cooks, except private family | 26,220 | 16,560 | 9,660 | 22,240 | 3,980 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| Elevator operators | 2,500 | 2,200 | 300 | 2,020 | 480 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family | 8,320 | 6,100 | 2,220 | 7,920 | 400 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Practical nurses and midwives | 41,060 | 26,920 | 14,140 | 38,720 | 2,340 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.6 |
| Servants, except private family | 29,320 | 23,440 | 5,880 | 20,820 | 8,500 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 2.1 |
| Waitresses and bartenders | 146,540 | 106,620 | 39,920 | 142,660 | 3,880 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 1.0 |
| Other service wkr.s., exc. domest. and prot. | 11,260 | 8,840 | 2,420 | 10,520 | 740 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Farm laborers and foremen | 218,260 | 12,300 | 200,960 | 85,480 | 127,780 | 6.4 | 0.5 | 18.5 | 2.9 | 31.9 |
| Farm laborers (wagewkr.s) and farm foremen | 81,440 | 10,280 | 71,160 | 33,560 | 47,880 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 6.6 | 1.1 | 11.9 |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers) | 131,820 | 2,020 | 129,800 | 51,920 | 79,900 | 3.9 | 0.1 | 12.0 | 1.8 | 19.9 |
| Laborers, except farm and mine | 46,280 | 28,100 | 18,180 | 39,800 | 6,480 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| Miscellaneous specified laborers | 2,360 | 1,340 | 1,020 | 2,160 | 200 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - |
| Laborers (n. e. c.) mfg. industries | 28,960 | 17,560 | 11,400 | 26,180 | 2,780 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Laborers (n. e. c.) nonmfg. ind. and services | 14,960 | 9,200 | 5,760 | 11,460 | 3,500 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| USUAL OCCUPATION NOT RPTD. | 31,463,520 | 17,225,520 | 14,238,000 | 29,188,480 | 2,275,040 | - | - | - | - | - |

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

USUAL OCCUPATION

Table 15.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT THOSE UNABLE TO WORK OR IN INSTITUTIONS), BY SEX, FOR REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability.]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | THE NORTHEASTERN STATES | | | THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES | | | THE SOUTH--TOTAL | | | THE SOUTH--NONWHITE | | | THE WEST | | |
|---|-------------------------|-----------|---------|--------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------|---------|-----------|---------------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|
| | Total | Urban | Rural | Total | Urban | Rural | Total | Urban | Rural | Total | Urban | Rural | Total | Urban | Rural |
| MALE, 14 YEARS AND OVER.... | 1,970,320 | 1,490,000 | 480,320 | 2,114,040 | 1,214,120 | 899,920 | 1,964,460 | 727,220 | 1,227,240 | 372,780 | 134,260 | 238,520 | 825,880 | 495,200 | 340,680 |
| REPORTING USUAL OCCUPATION... | 339,760 | 239,160 | 100,600 | 456,180 | 219,600 | 236,580 | 416,140 | 129,040 | 287,100 | 92,300 | 21,560 | 70,740 | 226,420 | 136,360 | 90,060 |
| Professional and semiprof. wksr... | 25,140 | 19,540 | 5,600 | 22,360 | 16,000 | 6,360 | 18,200 | 11,280 | 6,920 | 1,560 | 980 | 580 | 18,020 | 13,980 | 4,040 |
| Actors..... | 320 | 220 | 100 | 80 | 60 | 20 | 80 | 80 | - | - | - | - | 600 | 540 | 60 |
| Architects..... | 340 | 320 | 20 | 160 | 160 | - | 180 | 140 | 40 | - | - | - | 200 | 180 | 20 |
| Artists and art teachers..... | 900 | 660 | 240 | 420 | 320 | 100 | 180 | 120 | 60 | - | - | - | 620 | 440 | 180 |
| Authors, editors, and reporters..... | 1,140 | 860 | 280 | 680 | 600 | 80 | 420 | 300 | 120 | - | - | - | 760 | 600 | 160 |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists..... | 520 | 440 | 80 | 340 | 260 | 80 | 200 | 120 | 80 | - | - | - | 520 | 500 | 20 |
| Clergymen..... | 2,720 | 1,900 | 820 | 3,900 | 2,520 | 1,380 | 3,880 | 2,180 | 1,700 | 860 | 500 | 360 | 1,920 | 1,360 | 560 |
| College presidents, professors, & instructors..... | 640 | 480 | 160 | 700 | 560 | 140 | 360 | 300 | 60 | 40 | 40 | - | 400 | 260 | 140 |
| Dentists..... | 500 | 420 | 80 | 400 | 320 | 80 | 400 | 300 | 100 | 20 | 20 | - | 440 | 360 | 80 |
| Civil engineers..... | 940 | 740 | 200 | 780 | 560 | 220 | 640 | 380 | 260 | - | - | - | 780 | 680 | 100 |
| Electrical engineers..... | 580 | 420 | 160 | 360 | 300 | 60 | 340 | 280 | 60 | - | - | - | 360 | 280 | 80 |
| Mechanical engineers..... | 860 | 640 | 220 | 480 | 320 | 160 | 400 | 280 | 120 | - | - | - | 420 | 320 | 100 |
| Other technical engineers..... | 420 | 260 | 160 | 160 | 160 | - | 120 | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | 500 | 440 | 60 |
| Lawyers and judges..... | 1,380 | 1,180 | 200 | 1,160 | 1,020 | 140 | 1,260 | 900 | 360 | 20 | 20 | - | 1,160 | 860 | 300 |
| Musicians and music teachers..... | 1,740 | 1,560 | 180 | 1,440 | 1,180 | 260 | 760 | 580 | 180 | 200 | 140 | 60 | 1,480 | 1,100 | 380 |
| Osteopaths..... | 20 | 20 | - | 60 | 60 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | 20 |
| Pharmacists..... | 760 | 620 | 140 | 560 | 460 | 100 | 680 | 460 | 220 | - | - | - | 560 | 420 | 140 |
| Physicians and surgeons..... | 2,340 | 2,020 | 320 | 1,480 | 1,140 | 340 | 1,560 | 1,000 | 560 | - | - | - | 1,400 | 1,020 | 380 |
| Social and welfare workers..... | 420 | 300 | 120 | 240 | 180 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | 160 | 120 | 40 |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents)..... | 3,240 | 2,240 | 1,000 | 3,900 | 2,120 | 1,780 | 3,020 | 1,200 | 1,820 | 280 | 120 | 160 | 1,600 | 1,220 | 380 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses..... | 440 | 340 | 100 | 200 | 120 | 80 | 160 | 140 | 20 | - | - | - | 160 | 120 | 40 |
| Veterinarians..... | 180 | 120 | 60 | 160 | 60 | 100 | 120 | 120 | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Other professional workers..... | 780 | 500 | 280 | 740 | 580 | 160 | 580 | 350 | 230 | - | - | - | 620 | 660 | 160 |
| Dancers, showmen, and athletes..... | 700 | 580 | 120 | 640 | 460 | 180 | 720 | 540 | 180 | 40 | 40 | - | 420 | 360 | 60 |
| Designers and draftsmen..... | 840 | 780 | 60 | 960 | 820 | 140 | 260 | 200 | 60 | - | - | - | 340 | 280 | 60 |
| Surveyors..... | 100 | 20 | 80 | 100 | 80 | 20 | 220 | 120 | 100 | - | - | - | 160 | 120 | 40 |
| Other semiprofessional workers..... | 2,320 | 1,900 | 420 | 2,160 | 1,580 | 580 | 1,600 | 1,080 | 520 | 100 | 100 | - | 2,200 | 1,780 | 420 |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | 16,960 | 2,960 | 14,000 | 74,580 | 19,940 | 54,640 | 57,420 | 6,100 | 51,320 | 8,960 | 680 | 8,280 | 22,440 | 7,600 | 14,840 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm..... | 32,560 | 25,160 | 7,400 | 29,360 | 20,840 | 8,520 | 23,560 | 15,400 | 8,160 | 300 | 200 | 100 | 21,560 | 17,180 | 4,380 |
| Conductors, railroad..... | 1,320 | 1,100 | 220 | 1,460 | 1,240 | 220 | 760 | 600 | 160 | - | - | - | 980 | 800 | 180 |
| Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials..... | 1,540 | 1,000 | 540 | 1,500 | 1,060 | 440 | 2,180 | 1,580 | 600 | 20 | 20 | - | 1,800 | 1,500 | 300 |
| Other specified managers and officials..... | 2,400 | 1,820 | 580 | 2,660 | 1,760 | 900 | 1,720 | 1,060 | 660 | - | - | - | 2,120 | 1,680 | 440 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining..... | 200 | 140 | 60 | 380 | 280 | 100 | 480 | 360 | 120 | - | - | - | 320 | 180 | 140 |
| Construction..... | 1,800 | 1,440 | 360 | 1,660 | 1,260 | 400 | 1,260 | 880 | 380 | 20 | 20 | - | 1,380 | 1,160 | 220 |
| Manufacturing..... | 4,980 | 4,060 | 920 | 2,680 | 1,980 | 700 | 2,180 | 1,420 | 760 | 20 | 20 | - | 2,040 | 1,640 | 400 |
| Transport, commun., and utilities..... | 1,080 | 820 | 260 | 1,440 | 1,140 | 300 | 740 | 620 | 120 | - | - | - | 1,080 | 920 | 160 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 2,260 | 1,880 | 380 | 1,980 | 1,440 | 540 | 1,380 | 980 | 400 | 40 | 40 | - | 1,040 | 880 | 160 |
| Eating and drinking places..... | 1,400 | 1,060 | 340 | 1,680 | 1,240 | 440 | 1,280 | 920 | 360 | 40 | 40 | - | 880 | 680 | 200 |
| Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl..... | 10,220 | 7,860 | 2,360 | 10,060 | 6,840 | 3,220 | 8,600 | 4,920 | 3,680 | 140 | 100 | 40 | 6,520 | 5,060 | 1,460 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 2,880 | 2,260 | 620 | 1,840 | 1,360 | 480 | 1,260 | 940 | 320 | - | - | - | 1,600 | 1,340 | 260 |
| Business and repair services..... | 260 | 220 | 40 | 260 | 160 | 100 | 220 | 140 | 80 | - | - | - | 180 | 160 | 20 |
| Personal services..... | 1,300 | 720 | 580 | 800 | 400 | 400 | 760 | 580 | 180 | 20 | 20 | - | 780 | 500 | 280 |
| Misc. industries and services..... | 920 | 780 | 140 | 960 | 680 | 280 | 740 | 400 | 340 | - | - | - | 640 | 680 | 160 |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers..... | 48,520 | 40,800 | 7,720 | 52,480 | 40,040 | 12,440 | 36,180 | 25,000 | 11,180 | 960 | 840 | 120 | 31,140 | 24,900 | 6,240 |
| Baggagemen, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks..... | 340 | 240 | 100 | 680 | 700 | 180 | 340 | 240 | 100 | 20 | 20 | - | 280 | 220 | 60 |
| Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts..... | 4,000 | 3,360 | 640 | 3,840 | 2,780 | 1,060 | 2,880 | 1,960 | 920 | 20 | 20 | - | 3,500 | 2,820 | 680 |
| Mail carriers..... | 1,640 | 1,240 | 400 | 2,500 | 1,400 | 1,100 | 1,180 | 580 | 600 | 100 | 100 | - | 720 | 600 | 120 |
| Messengers, except express..... | 1,340 | 1,260 | 80 | 1,260 | 1,180 | 80 | 960 | 800 | 160 | 100 | 80 | 20 | 740 | 600 | 140 |
| Office machine operators..... | 120 | 100 | 20 | 60 | 60 | - | 80 | 60 | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Shipping and receiving clerks..... | 1,360 | 1,180 | 180 | 1,220 | 1,000 | 220 | 580 | 340 | 240 | - | - | - | 320 | 300 | 20 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries..... | 1,060 | 920 | 140 | 940 | 840 | 100 | 560 | 400 | 160 | - | - | - | 640 | 540 | 100 |
| Telegraph operators..... | 420 | 300 | 120 | 820 | 420 | 400 | 340 | 180 | 160 | 20 | 20 | - | 280 | 180 | 100 |
| Telephone operators..... | 280 | 160 | 120 | 120 | 20 | 100 | 160 | 120 | 40 | - | - | - | 80 | 60 | - |
| Other clerical and kindred workers..... | 12,680 | 11,160 | 1,520 | 10,040 | 8,120 | 1,920 | 6,400 | 4,500 | 1,900 | 80 | 60 | 20 | 5,280 | 4,320 | 960 |
| Canvassers and solicitors..... | 480 | 440 | 40 | 780 | 620 | 160 | 340 | 220 | 120 | 20 | 20 | - | 360 | 320 | 40 |
| Hucksters and peddlers..... | 980 | 860 | 120 | 380 | 340 | 40 | 440 | 360 | 80 | 100 | 100 | - | 120 | 100 | 20 |
| Newsboys..... | 2,120 | 1,660 | 460 | 4,840 | 3,900 | 940 | 2,600 | 2,000 | 600 | 180 | 180 | - | 3,240 | 3,160 | 80 |
| Insurance agents and brokers..... | 2,000 | 1,760 | 240 | 1,960 | 1,340 | 620 | 1,160 | 860 | 300 | 80 | 40 | 40 | 1,260 | 1,060 | 200 |
| Real estate agents and brokers..... | 2,320 | 2,020 | 300 | 1,940 | 1,560 | 380 | 1,760 | 1,500 | 260 | 40 | 40 | - | 2,060 | 1,640 | 420 |
| Other sales agents and brokers..... | 4,280 | 3,600 | 680 | 4,140 | 3,540 | 600 | 2,740 | 2,140 | 600 | - | - | - | 2,780 | 2,320 | 460 |
| Other salesmen..... | 13,100 | 10,940 | 2,160 | 16,760 | 12,220 | 4,540 | 13,660 | 8,740 | 4,920 | 200 | 160 | 40 | 8,880 | 6,620 | 2,260 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wksr..... | 62,000 | 47,060 | 14,940 | 59,640 | 41,740 | 17,900 | 32,460 | 19,120 | 13,340 | 1,960 | 1,220 | 740 | 22,220 | 22,860 | 9,360 |
| Bakers..... | 1,700 | 1,420 | 280 | 1,240 | 960 | 280 | 760 | 600 | 160 | - | - | - | 740 | 620 | 120 |
| Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen..... | 1,680 | 1,140 | 540 | 1,580 | 980 | 600 | 680 | 240 | 440 | 40 | 40 | - | 1,100 | 720 | 380 |
| Boilermakers..... | 380 | 320 | 60 | 540 | 480 | 150 | 420 | 300 | 120 | - | - | - | 260 | 160 | 100 |
| Cabinetmakers and pattern makers..... | 1,100 | 920 | 180 | 1,240 | 940 | 300 | 340 | 220 | 120 | - | - | - | 560 | 420 | 140 |
| Carpenters..... | 11,160 | 7,420 | 3,740 | 13,740 | 8,300 | 5,440 | 8,200 | 4,240 | 3,960 | 580 | 320 | 260 | 8,520 | 5,360 | 3,160 |
| Compositors and typesetters..... | 1,780 | 1,560 | 220 | 1,360 | 920 | 440 | 700 | 500 | 200 | - | - | - | 980 | 840 | 140 |
| Electricians..... | 1,860 | 1,380 | 480 | 1,640 | 1,140 | 500 | 820 | 540 | 280 | 20 | 20 | - | 1,100 | 740 | 360 |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry..... | 4,600 | 3,160 | 1,440 | 3,600 | 2,400 | 1,200 | 2,300 | 1,100 | 1,200 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 1,300 | 820 | 480 |
| Construction..... | 500 | 240 | 260 | 360 | 200 | 160 | 500 | 180 | 320 | 20 | 20 | - | 160 | 120 | 40 |
| Manufacturing..... | 2,260 | 1,520 | 740 | 1,060 | 880 | 180 | 640 | 380 | 260 | - | - | - | 660 | 440 | 240 |
| Transport, commun., and utilities..... | 1,240 | 1,02 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 15.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT THOSE UNABLE TO WORK OR IN INSTITUTIONS), BY SEX, FOR REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability.]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | THE NORTHEASTERN STATES | | | THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES | | | THE SOUTH--TOTAL | | | THE SOUTH--NONWHITE | | | THE WEST | | |
|--|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------------------------|--------|--------|------------------|--------|---------|---------------------|-------|--------|----------|--------|--------|
| | Total | Urban | Rural | Total | Urban | Rural | Total | Urban | Rural | Total | Urban | Rural | Total | Urban | Rural |
| MALE, 14 YEARS AND OVER | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 57,480 | 44,040 | 13,440 | 47,220 | 32,260 | 14,960 | 36,460 | 19,340 | 17,120 | 5,460 | 3,640 | 1,820 | 26,640 | 17,600 | 9,040 |
| Apprentices..... | 980 | 840 | 140 | 1,400 | 960 | 440 | 820 | 480 | 340 | 20 | 20 | - | 760 | 540 | 220 |
| Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc. | 1,160 | 780 | 380 | 2,560 | 1,480 | 1,080 | 2,160 | 1,140 | 1,020 | 140 | 120 | 20 | 2,060 | 1,420 | 640 |
| Brakemen and switchmen, railroad..... | 1,120 | 940 | 180 | 1,780 | 1,420 | 360 | 680 | 540 | 140 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 880 | 720 | 160 |
| Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen. | 9,040 | 7,180 | 1,860 | 9,260 | 5,840 | 3,420 | 9,600 | 5,880 | 3,720 | 2,240 | 1,720 | 520 | 4,440 | 2,660 | 1,780 |
| Conductors, bus and street railway..... | 200 | 180 | 20 | 200 | 180 | 20 | 120 | 120 | - | - | - | - | 1,400 | 60 | 40 |
| Dressmks and seamst'esses (not in factory). | 260 | 180 | 80 | 100 | 60 | 40 | 80 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.... | 1,340 | 1,100 | 240 | 780 | 600 | 180 | 440 | 280 | 160 | 200 | 140 | 60 | 280 | 220 | 60 |
| Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family. | 860 | 820 | 40 | 260 | 220 | 40 | 260 | 180 | 80 | 80 | 60 | 20 | 360 | 260 | 100 |
| Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr. | 640 | 440 | 200 | 540 | 360 | 180 | 540 | 340 | 200 | - | - | - | 400 | 260 | 140 |
| Mine operatives and laborers..... | 5,960 | 2,600 | 3,360 | 5,720 | 2,520 | 3,200 | 6,980 | 1,800 | 5,180 | 740 | 220 | 520 | 5,640 | 2,840 | 2,800 |
| Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc..... | 640 | 580 | 60 | 600 | 440 | 160 | 220 | 100 | 120 | - | - | - | 240 | 220 | 20 |
| Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance. | 400 | 300 | 100 | 920 | 700 | 220 | 200 | 120 | 80 | - | - | - | 140 | 120 | 20 |
| Power station operators..... | 100 | 60 | 40 | 120 | 80 | 40 | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy. | 1,220 | 1,040 | 180 | 640 | 420 | 220 | 760 | 540 | 220 | 40 | - | 40 | 940 | 660 | 80 |
| Welders and flame-cutters..... | 460 | 360 | 100 | 640 | 360 | 280 | 300 | 120 | 180 | 20 | - | 20 | 150 | 120 | 40 |
| Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.... | 3,640 | 2,820 | 820 | 2,780 | 2,140 | 640 | 1,560 | 900 | 660 | 80 | 40 | 40 | 1,940 | 1,400 | 540 |
| Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 25,260 | 20,520 | 4,740 | 14,840 | 11,480 | 3,360 | 8,560 | 4,840 | 3,720 | 1,000 | 620 | 380 | 6,020 | 4,320 | 1,700 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 1,300 | 1,060 | 240 | 2,520 | 1,780 | 740 | 1,020 | 640 | 380 | 200 | 80 | 120 | 2,220 | 1,460 | 760 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 700 | 560 | 140 | 220 | 140 | 80 | 640 | 580 | 60 | 280 | 280 | - | 80 | 80 | - |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 1,560 | 1,280 | 280 | - | - | - | 1,960 | 720 | 1,240 | 100 | 40 | 60 | - | - | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 860 | 740 | 120 | - | - | - | 120 | 20 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 1,420 | 860 | 560 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | 20 |
| Knit goods..... | 660 | 520 | 140 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 220 | 140 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 1,480 | 1,180 | 300 | 140 | 100 | 40 | 160 | 20 | 140 | - | - | - | 40 | 40 | - |
| Apparel and other fabric, textile prod. | 3,140 | 3,000 | 140 | 640 | 500 | 140 | 460 | 360 | 100 | - | - | - | 340 | 280 | 60 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products | 960 | 680 | 280 | 1,360 | 1,100 | 260 | 1,000 | 380 | 620 | 160 | 40 | 120 | 1,020 | 660 | 360 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 980 | 740 | 240 | 860 | 780 | 80 | 460 | 300 | 160 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 240 | 180 | 60 |
| Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod. | 720 | 520 | 200 | 440 | 360 | 80 | 500 | 320 | 180 | 120 | 80 | 40 | 140 | 100 | 40 |
| Rubber products..... | 480 | 440 | 40 | 340 | 260 | 80 | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | 140 | 120 | 20 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 2,480 | 1,900 | 580 | 660 | 540 | 120 | 160 | 120 | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear. | 1,080 | 940 | 140 | 360 | 300 | 60 | 180 | 100 | 80 | - | - | - | 160 | 120 | 40 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 640 | 460 | 180 | 900 | 620 | 280 | 360 | 280 | 80 | 40 | 40 | - | 280 | 220 | 60 |
| Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind. | 2,060 | 1,840 | 220 | 1,980 | 1,680 | 300 | 640 | 520 | 120 | 20 | 20 | - | 460 | 320 | 140 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products.. | 380 | 280 | 100 | 240 | 160 | 80 | 80 | 20 | 60 | - | - | - | 150 | 140 | 20 |
| Machinery..... | 1,220 | 960 | 260 | 1,240 | 900 | 340 | 100 | 40 | 60 | - | - | - | 160 | 80 | 20 |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment | 260 | 180 | 80 | 1,600 | 1,180 | 420 | 60 | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | 80 | 40 | 40 |
| Transportation equipment, exc. auto. | 480 | 420 | 60 | 200 | 180 | 20 | 140 | 120 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | 340 | 280 | 60 |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 2,400 | 1,960 | 440 | 1,040 | 820 | 220 | 240 | 60 | 180 | 20 | - | 20 | 180 | 180 | - |
| Nonmanufacturing industries and services | 4,200 | 3,300 | 900 | 4,080 | 3,000 | 1,080 | 3,120 | 1,840 | 1,280 | 820 | 660 | 160 | 2,240 | 1,560 | 680 |
| Domestic service workers..... | 2,560 | 1,620 | 940 | 1,800 | 1,200 | 600 | 3,500 | 2,100 | 1,400 | 2,500 | 1,700 | 800 | 880 | 560 | 320 |
| Protective service workers..... | 9,140 | 7,600 | 1,540 | 6,320 | 5,180 | 1,140 | 4,500 | 2,840 | 1,660 | 160 | 60 | 100 | 5,040 | 3,760 | 1,280 |
| Firemen, fire department..... | 1,940 | 1,620 | 320 | 1,100 | 880 | 220 | 300 | 260 | 40 | - | - | - | 640 | 520 | 180 |
| Guards and watchmen..... | 2,380 | 2,080 | 300 | 2,000 | 1,680 | 320 | 1,400 | 860 | 540 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 1,220 | 780 | 440 |
| Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals..... | 3,460 | 2,900 | 560 | 2,200 | 1,880 | 320 | 1,180 | 820 | 360 | - | - | - | 900 | 760 | 140 |
| Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards 1 | 1,360 | 1,000 | 360 | 1,020 | 740 | 280 | 1,620 | 900 | 720 | 180 | 40 | 80 | 2,280 | 1,700 | 580 |
| Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot. | 16,980 | 14,280 | 2,700 | 16,460 | 11,980 | 4,480 | 10,000 | 7,080 | 2,920 | 3,860 | 2,920 | 940 | 8,940 | 6,840 | 2,100 |
| Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists..... | 1,840 | 1,540 | 300 | 1,720 | 940 | 780 | 900 | 460 | 440 | 160 | 120 | 40 | 1,160 | 980 | 180 |
| Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers. | 180 | 160 | 20 | 140 | 140 | - | 160 | 120 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | 100 | 100 | - |
| Charwomen, janitors, and porters..... | 3,680 | 3,220 | 460 | 4,200 | 3,200 | 1,000 | 2,160 | 1,500 | 660 | 1,460 | 1,120 | 340 | 1,620 | 1,160 | 460 |
| Cooks, except private family..... | 2,380 | 2,060 | 320 | 1,600 | 980 | 620 | 1,180 | 760 | 420 | 540 | 400 | 140 | 1,920 | 1,380 | 540 |
| Elevator operators..... | 580 | 540 | 40 | 480 | 400 | 80 | 100 | 100 | - | 40 | 40 | - | 280 | 280 | - |
| Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam. | 380 | 360 | 20 | 120 | 100 | 20 | 80 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 40 | - | 160 | 120 | 40 |
| Practical nurses and midwives..... | 140 | 60 | 80 | 80 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | 80 | 60 | 20 |
| Servants, except private family..... | 1,900 | 1,500 | 400 | 1,280 | 920 | 360 | 820 | 560 | 260 | 520 | 360 | 160 | 1,020 | 700 | 320 |
| Waiters and bartenders..... | 3,460 | 3,000 | 460 | 3,520 | 2,680 | 840 | 2,960 | 2,320 | 640 | 640 | 480 | 160 | 1,260 | 980 | 280 |
| Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot. | 2,440 | 1,840 | 600 | 3,320 | 2,560 | 760 | 1,600 | 1,160 | 440 | 440 | 340 | 100 | 1,340 | 1,080 | 260 |
| Farm laborers and foremen..... | 18,980 | 2,540 | 16,440 | 95,020 | 5,560 | 89,460 | 157,300 | 3,840 | 153,460 | 52,980 | 1,320 | 51,660 | 34,780 | 5,860 | 28,920 |
| Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen | 13,280 | 2,440 | 10,840 | 40,820 | 5,280 | 35,540 | 46,580 | 3,400 | 43,180 | 17,420 | 1,160 | 16,260 | 24,480 | 5,540 | 18,940 |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)..... | 5,700 | 100 | 5,600 | 54,200 | 280 | 53,920 | 110,720 | 440 | 110,280 | 35,560 | 160 | 35,400 | 10,300 | 320 | 9,980 |
| Laborers, except farm and mine..... | 49,440 | 33,560 | 15,880 | 50,940 | 30,860 | 20,080 | 36,560 | 16,940 | 19,620 | 13,600 | 8,000 | 5,600 | 24,760 | 15,220 | 9,540 |
| Fishermen and oystermen..... | 1,260 | 520 | 740 | 300 | 140 | 160 | 1,380 | 60 | 1,320 | 140 | 40 | 100 | 1,500 | 960 | 540 |
| Longshoremen and stevedores..... | 1,280 | 1,240 | 40 | 240 | 200 | 40 | 380 | 320 | 60 | 220 | 200 | 20 | 340 | 260 | 140 |
| Lumbermen, raftmen, and woodchoppers. | 1,220 | 460 | 760 | 1,980 | 380 | 1,600 | 1,340 | 200 | 1,140 | 400 | 40 | 360 | 2,280 | 900 | 1,380 |
| Other specified laborers..... | 3,380 | 2,220 | 1,160 | 3,000 | 1,940 | 1,060 | 1,260 | 600 | 660 | 440 | 260 | 180 | 2,520 | 1,660 | 860 |
| Laborers (n. e. c.) by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction..... | 12,980 | 9,260 | 3,720 | 10,100 | 6,360 | 3,740 | 8,420 | 3,820 | 4,600 | 2,960 | 1,880 | 1,080 | 4,680 | 3,380 | 1,300 |
| Manufacturing..... | 9,760 | 7,000 | 2,760 | 12,020 | 8,820 | 3,200 | 8,200 | 3,660 | 4,540 | 3,060 | 1,600 | 1,460 | 3,720 | 1,920 | 1,800 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 840 | 480 | 360 | 2,280 | 1,380 | 900 | 1,540 | 660 | 880 | 480 | 200 | 280 | 1,380 | 780 | 600 |
| Textiles, textile prod., and apparel..... | 1,120 | 880 | 240 | 200 | 160 | 40 | 700 | 280 | 420 | 100 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products | 420 | 200 | 220 | 1,040 | 660 | 380 | 2,880 | 820 | 2,060 | 1,200 | 420 | 780 | 1,060 | 280 | 780 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 440 | 300 | 140 | 520 | 350 | 160 | 200 | 140 | 60 | 80 | 40 | 40 | 100 | 60 | 40 |
| Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod. | 980 | 760 | 220 | 600 | 480 | 120 | 840 | 520 | 320 | 400 | 260 | 140 | 180 | 120 | 60 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 180 | 120 | 60 | 180 | 140 | 40 | | | | | | | | | |

USUAL OCCUPATION

Table 15.—USUAL OCCUPATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT THOSE UNABLE TO WORK OR IN INSTITUTIONS), BY SEX, FOR REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | THE NORTHEASTERN STATES | | | THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES | | | THE SOUTH--TOTAL | | | THE SOUTH--NONWHITE | | | THE WEST | | |
|---|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Total | Urban | Rural | Total | Urban | Rural | Total | Urban | Rural | Total | Urban | Rural | Total | Urban | Rural |
| FEMALE, 14 YEARS AND OVER.. | 9,413,440 | 7,167,680 | 2,245,660 | 11,070,360 | 6,348,960 | 4,721,400 | 10,569,440 | 3,735,000 | 6,834,440 | 1,967,260 | 613,560 | 1,373,700 | 3,747,560 | 2,227,360 | 1,520,300 |
| REPORTING USUAL OCCUPATION.... | 1,017,400 | 833,240 | 184,160 | 1,015,260 | 717,460 | 297,800 | 856,800 | 395,380 | 461,420 | 296,380 | 105,840 | 190,540 | 447,940 | 307,620 | 140,320 |
| Professional and semiprof. wkrs.... | 104,860 | 79,780 | 25,080 | 124,960 | 79,920 | 45,040 | 77,320 | 42,880 | 34,440 | 6,520 | 4,060 | 2,460 | 72,620 | 50,140 | 22,680 |
| Actresses..... | 1,880 | 1,740 | 140 | 920 | 760 | 160 | 230 | 180 | 100 | - | - | - | 1,520 | 1,380 | 140 |
| Artists and art teachers..... | 2,880 | 2,880 | 500 | 1,960 | 1,720 | 240 | 1,120 | 740 | 380 | 20 | 20 | - | 1,480 | 1,180 | 300 |
| Authors, editors, and reporters..... | 1,940 | 1,560 | 380 | 1,300 | 1,060 | 240 | 660 | 400 | 260 | - | - | - | 1,680 | 1,180 | 500 |
| College presidents, profs'rs, & instructors..... | 720 | 620 | 100 | 880 | 760 | 120 | 700 | 560 | 140 | 40 | 40 | - | 300 | 260 | 40 |
| Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians..... | 520 | 420 | 100 | 340 | 220 | 120 | 260 | 180 | 80 | - | - | - | 460 | 360 | 100 |
| Lawyers and judges..... | 320 | 240 | 80 | 360 | 300 | 60 | 280 | 240 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | 140 | 120 | 20 |
| Librarians..... | 1,220 | 1,160 | 60 | 1,560 | 1,300 | 260 | 840 | 560 | 280 | - | - | - | 1,120 | 780 | 340 |
| Musicians and music teachers..... | 6,680 | 5,680 | 1,100 | 8,800 | 6,400 | 2,400 | 3,980 | 2,780 | 1,200 | 240 | 180 | 60 | 5,760 | 4,620 | 1,140 |
| Physicians and surgeons..... | 620 | 620 | 100 | 440 | 320 | 120 | 460 | 300 | 160 | 20 | 20 | - | 240 | 220 | 20 |
| Social and welfare workers..... | 2,660 | 2,100 | 560 | 2,000 | 1,700 | 300 | 1,300 | 860 | 440 | 60 | 60 | - | 1,460 | 1,200 | 260 |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)..... | 48,340 | 33,840 | 14,500 | 73,040 | 40,040 | 33,000 | 48,680 | 23,440 | 25,240 | 5,400 | 3,200 | 2,200 | 34,920 | 22,080 | 12,840 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses..... | 26,220 | 20,380 | 5,840 | 24,160 | 17,980 | 6,180 | 13,880 | 9,320 | 4,560 | 340 | 260 | 80 | 16,920 | 11,480 | 5,440 |
| Other professional workers..... | 3,140 | 2,660 | 480 | 2,960 | 2,280 | 680 | 1,800 | 1,040 | 760 | 180 | 80 | 100 | 1,480 | 1,100 | 380 |
| Designers and draftsmen..... | 2,240 | 1,880 | 360 | 640 | 560 | 80 | 280 | 220 | 60 | - | - | - | 740 | 660 | 80 |
| Other semiprofessional workers..... | 5,480 | 4,700 | 780 | 5,600 | 4,520 | 1,080 | 2,800 | 2,060 | 740 | 200 | 180 | 20 | 4,600 | 3,520 | 1,080 |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | 5,420 | 1,400 | 4,020 | 26,700 | 2,880 | 23,820 | 45,400 | 2,460 | 42,940 | 16,040 | 820 | 15,220 | 4,860 | 1,060 | 3,800 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm..... | 15,980 | 13,280 | 2,700 | 13,960 | 10,460 | 3,500 | 10,940 | 6,980 | 3,960 | 280 | 220 | 60 | 10,920 | 8,340 | 2,580 |
| Misc. specified managers and officials..... | 4,400 | 3,780 | 620 | 3,100 | 2,620 | 480 | 2,500 | 1,620 | 880 | 20 | - | 20 | 4,340 | 3,520 | 820 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 1,160 | 960 | 200 | 1,000 | 940 | 60 | 480 | 320 | 160 | 20 | 20 | - | 340 | 280 | 60 |
| Eating and drinkings places..... | 1,140 | 940 | 200 | 1,780 | 1,280 | 500 | 1,380 | 780 | 600 | 120 | 120 | - | 1,260 | 860 | 400 |
| Other wholesale and retail trade..... | 6,580 | 5,600 | 1,080 | 5,180 | 3,640 | 1,540 | 4,560 | 2,660 | 1,900 | 120 | 80 | 40 | 2,660 | 1,900 | 760 |
| Personal services..... | 800 | 520 | 280 | 1,140 | 760 | 380 | 760 | 520 | 240 | - | - | - | 1,120 | 820 | 300 |
| Misc. industries and services..... | 1,900 | 1,580 | 320 | 1,760 | 1,220 | 540 | 1,260 | 1,080 | 180 | - | - | - | 1,200 | 960 | 240 |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers..... | 316,100 | 276,700 | 39,400 | 321,800 | 256,420 | 65,380 | 165,200 | 119,740 | 45,460 | 1,360 | 1,040 | 320 | 150,140 | 116,500 | 33,640 |
| Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts..... | 41,740 | 36,780 | 4,960 | 36,720 | 29,280 | 7,440 | 18,220 | 13,180 | 5,040 | 100 | 50 | 40 | 20,940 | 15,720 | 5,220 |
| Office machine operators..... | 3,780 | 3,420 | 360 | 5,580 | 4,780 | 800 | 1,200 | 900 | 300 | - | - | - | 1,880 | 1,620 | 260 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries..... | 91,840 | 80,220 | 11,620 | 85,220 | 73,080 | 12,140 | 39,860 | 30,920 | 8,940 | 340 | 260 | 80 | 43,840 | 34,660 | 9,180 |
| Telegraph operators..... | 800 | 620 | 180 | 800 | 640 | 160 | 440 | 280 | 160 | - | - | - | 540 | 380 | 160 |
| Telephone operators..... | 20,640 | 17,720 | 2,920 | 20,600 | 15,600 | 5,000 | 8,260 | 5,660 | 2,600 | - | - | - | 8,320 | 5,980 | 2,340 |
| Other clerical and kindred workers..... | 60,840 | 54,060 | 6,780 | 52,900 | 44,400 | 8,500 | 21,500 | 15,740 | 5,760 | 380 | 300 | 80 | 19,740 | 15,540 | 4,200 |
| Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors..... | 1,260 | 1,080 | 180 | 1,520 | 1,120 | 400 | 820 | 600 | 220 | 80 | 80 | - | 640 | 500 | 140 |
| Insurance agents and brokers..... | 460 | 340 | 120 | 540 | 380 | 160 | 500 | 460 | 40 | 80 | 60 | 20 | 520 | 500 | 20 |
| Real estate agents and brokers..... | 740 | 700 | 40 | 660 | 440 | 220 | 340 | 280 | 60 | - | - | - | 840 | 640 | 200 |
| Other sales agents and brokers..... | 1,480 | 1,300 | 180 | 1,860 | 1,080 | 780 | 780 | 600 | 180 | - | - | - | 620 | 500 | 120 |
| Other saleswomen..... | 92,520 | 80,460 | 12,060 | 116,000 | 95,620 | 20,380 | 73,280 | 51,120 | 22,160 | 380 | 280 | 100 | 52,260 | 40,260 | 12,000 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs..... | 16,560 | 14,380 | 2,180 | 13,500 | 10,720 | 2,780 | 6,240 | 3,680 | 2,560 | 300 | 200 | 100 | 6,020 | 4,300 | 1,720 |
| Compositors and typesetters..... | 920 | 780 | 140 | 760 | 560 | 200 | 260 | 140 | 120 | 40 | 40 | - | 480 | 380 | 100 |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm..... | 4,020 | 3,520 | 500 | 2,920 | 1,940 | 980 | 1,100 | 680 | 420 | - | - | - | 1,120 | 760 | 360 |
| Other craftsmen and kindred workers..... | 11,620 | 10,080 | 1,540 | 10,420 | 8,220 | 2,200 | 4,680 | 2,660 | 2,020 | 260 | 160 | 100 | 4,420 | 3,160 | 1,260 |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 291,080 | 248,780 | 42,300 | 164,520 | 133,920 | 30,640 | 118,480 | 69,800 | 48,680 | 12,080 | 9,160 | 2,920 | 70,100 | 46,420 | 23,680 |
| Dressmks. and seamstr'ses (not in factory)..... | 21,520 | 18,360 | 3,160 | 20,580 | 15,880 | 4,700 | 14,940 | 9,600 | 5,340 | 2,020 | 1,680 | 340 | 9,820 | 7,720 | 2,100 |
| Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family..... | 11,480 | 10,040 | 1,440 | 11,480 | 10,000 | 1,480 | 9,280 | 6,640 | 2,640 | 3,160 | 2,620 | 540 | 5,660 | 4,220 | 1,440 |
| Other spec. operatives and kindred workers..... | 8,900 | 7,620 | 1,280 | 7,560 | 5,800 | 1,760 | 5,600 | 2,740 | 2,860 | 380 | 240 | 140 | 11,240 | 5,560 | 5,680 |
| Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 242,260 | 206,800 | 35,460 | 115,820 | 94,840 | 20,980 | 83,040 | 46,660 | 36,180 | 5,320 | 3,760 | 1,560 | 37,420 | 24,820 | 12,600 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 13,000 | 10,320 | 2,680 | 18,840 | 14,060 | 4,780 | 11,680 | 6,920 | 4,760 | 1,660 | 800 | 860 | 20,840 | 12,080 | 8,760 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 6,400 | 5,400 | 1,000 | 3,180 | 2,760 | 420 | 5,860 | 4,720 | 1,140 | 2,020 | 1,720 | 300 | 240 | 220 | 20 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 16,240 | 13,940 | 2,300 | 660 | 440 | 220 | 23,760 | 9,940 | 13,820 | 80 | 80 | - | 180 | 140 | 40 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 17,700 | 14,160 | 3,540 | 480 | 440 | 40 | 2,260 | 1,020 | 1,240 | 20 | - | 20 | 200 | 180 | 20 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 14,080 | 10,800 | 3,280 | 1,440 | 1,100 | 340 | 1,100 | 640 | 460 | - | - | - | 800 | 400 | 400 |
| Knit goods..... | 13,920 | 11,120 | 2,800 | 4,760 | 4,080 | 680 | 7,420 | 4,180 | 3,240 | 80 | 80 | - | 820 | 660 | 160 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 11,880 | 10,180 | 1,700 | 1,880 | 1,200 | 680 | 1,360 | 640 | 720 | 80 | 80 | - | 1,120 | 320 | 800 |
| Apparel & other fabric, textile prod..... | 76,300 | 67,820 | 8,480 | 27,840 | 23,100 | 4,740 | 16,220 | 11,120 | 7,500 | 640 | 600 | 240 | 8,000 | 6,800 | 1,200 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod..... | 1,640 | 1,160 | 480 | 2,640 | 2,040 | 600 | 1,180 | 640 | 540 | 160 | 80 | 80 | 800 | 500 | 300 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 10,960 | 9,820 | 1,140 | 8,120 | 6,920 | 1,200 | 2,280 | 1,840 | 440 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 1,620 | 1,260 | 360 |
| Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod..... | 3,540 | 3,180 | 360 | 1,900 | 1,660 | 240 | 1,840 | 940 | 900 | 100 | 80 | 20 | 280 | 280 | - |
| Rubber products..... | 2,960 | 2,820 | 160 | 2,120 | 1,880 | 240 | 140 | 100 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | 200 | 180 | 20 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 12,980 | 10,740 | 2,240 | 7,280 | 5,660 | 1,620 | 1,140 | 860 | 280 | - | - | - | 200 | 180 | 20 |
| Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear..... | 3,880 | 3,180 | 700 | 1,460 | 1,300 | 160 | 300 | 260 | 40 | - | - | - | 200 | 180 | 20 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 1,480 | 1,160 | 320 | 2,360 | 1,820 | 540 | 800 | 560 | 240 | - | - | - | 340 | 240 | 100 |
| Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y..... | 16,980 | 14,880 | 2,100 | 17,080 | 14,440 | 2,640 | 1,460 | 1,160 | 300 | 20 | 20 | - | 740 | 640 | 100 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 1,000 | 740 | 260 | 6,800 | 5,800 | 1,000 | 1,200 | 80 | 40 | - | - | - | 180 | 140 | 40 |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 17,300 | 15,380 | 1,920 | 7,480 | 6,140 | 1,340 | 1,720 | 1,240 | 480 | 180 | 160 | 20 | 1,160 | 920 | 240 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries & services..... | 6,920 | 5,960 | 960 | 9,180 | 7,480 | 1,700 | 5,620 | 3,960 | 1,660 | 1,200 | 860 | 340 | 5,960 | 4,100 | 1,860 |
| Domestic service workers..... | 166,320 | 121,720 | 44,600 | 201,460 | 115,900 | 85,560 | 177,700 | 94,980 | 82,720 | 117,700 | 75,120 | 42,580 | 48,580 | 28,320 | 20,260 |
| Protective service workers..... | 600 | 500 | 100 | 360 | 300 | 60 | 420 | 280 | 140 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 300 | | |

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 16.—AGE OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT THOSE UNABLE TO WORK OR IN INSTITUTIONS), BY USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | Total, 14 and over | 14 to 17 years | 18 TO 64 YEARS | | | | | PERCENT OF TOTAL, 14 AND OVER | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|
| | | | Total | 18 to 24 | 25 to 34 | 35 to 44 | 45 to 64 | 65 years and over | 14 to 17 years | 18 to 64 years | | | | 65 and over | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | | 45-64 |
| MALE..... | 6,884,700 | 3,892,940 | 2,274,640 | 1,334,900 | 238,480 | 181,600 | 519,660 | 717,120 | 56.5 | 33.0 | 19.4 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 7.5 | 10.4 |
| REPORTING USUAL OCCUPATION..... | 1,438,500 | 254,700 | 791,440 | 256,540 | 120,940 | 104,500 | 309,460 | 392,360 | 17.7 | 55.0 | 17.8 | 8.4 | 7.3 | 21.5 | 27.3 |
| Professional and semiprof. wkrs..... | 83,720 | 2,140 | 55,720 | 13,540 | 13,820 | 9,060 | 19,300 | 25,850 | 2.6 | 66.6 | 16.2 | 16.5 | 10.8 | 23.1 | 30.9 |
| Actors..... | 1,080 | 140 | 700 | 120 | 100 | 220 | 250 | 240 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Architects..... | 880 | - | 680 | 200 | 160 | 120 | 200 | 200 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Artists and art teachers..... | 2,120 | - | 1,420 | 360 | 360 | 320 | 380 | 700 | - | 67.0 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 15.1 | 17.9 | 33.0 |
| Authors, editors, and reporters..... | 3,000 | 60 | 2,100 | 320 | 420 | 420 | 940 | 840 | 2.0 | 70.0 | 10.7 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 31.3 | 28.0 |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists..... | 1,580 | - | 1,300 | 480 | 380 | 160 | 280 | 280 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Clergymen..... | 12,420 | - | 6,420 | 820 | 1,540 | 1,180 | 2,680 | 6,010 | - | 51.7 | 6.6 | 12.4 | 9.5 | 23.2 | 48.3 |
| College presidents, professors, & instructors..... | 2,100 | - | 1,220 | 220 | 480 | 200 | 320 | 880 | - | 58.1 | 10.5 | 22.9 | 9.5 | 15.2 | 41.9 |
| Dentists..... | 1,740 | - | 1,020 | 60 | 220 | 200 | 540 | 720 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Civil engineers..... | 3,140 | - | 1,730 | 160 | 400 | 260 | 960 | 1,350 | - | 56.7 | 5.1 | 12.7 | 8.3 | 30.6 | 43.3 |
| Electrical engineers..... | 1,640 | - | 1,120 | 200 | 120 | 180 | 520 | 520 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mechanical engineers..... | 2,160 | - | 1,420 | 180 | 240 | 140 | 860 | 740 | - | 65.7 | 8.3 | 11.1 | 6.5 | 39.8 | 34.3 |
| Other technical engineers..... | 1,200 | - | 860 | 140 | 200 | 120 | 400 | 340 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lawyers and judges..... | 4,960 | - | 2,980 | 320 | 500 | 640 | 1,520 | 1,980 | - | 60.1 | 6.5 | 10.1 | 12.9 | 30.6 | 39.9 |
| Musicians and music teachers..... | 5,420 | 560 | 4,020 | 1,500 | 840 | 560 | 1,120 | 740 | 12.2 | 74.2 | 27.7 | 15.5 | 10.3 | 20.7 | 13.7 |
| Osteopaths..... | 120 | - | 60 | - | 20 | - | 40 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pharmacists..... | 2,660 | - | 1,580 | 100 | 200 | 320 | 960 | 1,080 | - | 59.4 | 3.8 | 7.5 | 12.0 | 36.1 | 40.6 |
| Physicians and surgeons..... | 6,780 | - | 4,160 | 280 | 1,560 | 740 | 1,580 | 2,620 | - | 61.4 | 4.1 | 23.0 | 10.9 | 23.3 | 38.6 |
| Social and welfare workers..... | 860 | 40 | 680 | 280 | 100 | 120 | 180 | 140 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)..... | 11,760 | 380 | 8,280 | 2,360 | 2,840 | 1,380 | 1,700 | 3,100 | 3.2 | 70.4 | 20.1 | 24.1 | 11.7 | 14.5 | 26.4 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses..... | 960 | 60 | 880 | 140 | 140 | 200 | 400 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Veterinarians..... | 480 | - | 200 | 60 | 50 | - | 80 | 280 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other professional workers..... | 2,920 | 160 | 2,100 | 680 | 500 | 180 | 640 | 660 | 5.5 | 71.9 | 23.3 | 20.5 | 6.2 | 21.9 | 22.5 |
| Dancers, showmen, and athletes..... | 2,480 | 80 | 2,180 | 940 | 500 | 320 | 400 | 240 | 3.2 | 87.1 | 37.9 | 20.2 | 12.9 | 16.1 | 9.7 |
| Designers and draftsmen..... | 2,400 | 80 | 1,620 | 520 | 420 | 240 | 340 | 700 | 3.3 | 67.5 | 25.8 | 17.5 | 10.0 | 14.2 | 29.2 |
| Surveyors..... | 580 | - | 440 | 200 | 120 | 60 | 140 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other semiprofessional workers..... | 8,280 | 480 | 6,520 | 2,800 | 1,800 | 780 | 1,640 | 1,280 | 5.8 | 78.7 | 33.8 | 15.7 | 9.4 | 19.8 | 15.5 |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | 171,400 | 8,680 | 82,180 | 16,700 | 10,040 | 10,700 | 44,740 | 80,540 | 5.1 | 47.9 | 9.7 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 26.1 | 47.0 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm..... | 107,040 | 2,100 | 55,460 | 4,040 | 4,660 | 9,500 | 37,260 | 49,480 | 2.0 | 51.8 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 8.9 | 34.8 | 46.2 |
| Conductors, railroad..... | 4,520 | - | 800 | - | - | 60 | 740 | 3,720 | - | 17.7 | - | - | - | 1.3 | 15.4 |
| Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials..... | 7,020 | - | 3,620 | 240 | 100 | 500 | 2,780 | 3,400 | - | 51.6 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 7.1 | 39.6 | 48.4 |
| Other specified managers and officials..... | 8,900 | 60 | 5,000 | 600 | 380 | 980 | 3,060 | 3,840 | 0.7 | 56.2 | 6.7 | 4.0 | 11.0 | 34.4 | 43.1 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining..... | 1,380 | - | 740 | 20 | 40 | 160 | 520 | 640 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 6,100 | 60 | 2,980 | 160 | 250 | 460 | 2,100 | 3,060 | 1.0 | 49.9 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 7.5 | 34.4 | 50.2 |
| Manufacturing..... | 11,880 | 140 | 5,680 | 360 | 580 | 760 | 3,980 | 6,050 | 1.2 | 47.8 | 3.0 | 4.9 | 6.4 | 33.5 | 51.0 |
| Transport, commun., and utilities..... | 4,340 | 80 | 1,580 | 100 | 100 | 300 | 1,080 | 2,680 | 1.8 | 36.4 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 6.9 | 24.9 | 61.7 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 5,650 | 320 | 3,520 | 240 | 250 | 600 | 2,420 | 2,820 | 4.8 | 52.9 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 9.0 | 36.3 | 42.3 |
| Eating and drinking places..... | 5,240 | 80 | 3,700 | 300 | 380 | 820 | 2,200 | 1,460 | 1.5 | 70.5 | 5.7 | 7.3 | 15.6 | 42.0 | 27.9 |
| Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl..... | 35,400 | 1,020 | 18,820 | 1,340 | 1,840 | 3,220 | 12,420 | 15,560 | 2.9 | 53.2 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 9.1 | 35.1 | 44.0 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 7,580 | 120 | 4,000 | 120 | 100 | 200 | 700 | 2,840 | 1.6 | 52.8 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 9.2 | 37.5 | 45.6 |
| Business and repair services..... | 920 | 60 | 600 | 120 | 100 | 120 | 250 | 250 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Personal services..... | 3,640 | 20 | 2,160 | 100 | 160 | 380 | 1,520 | 1,460 | 0.5 | 59.3 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 10.4 | 41.8 | 40.1 |
| Misc. industries and services..... | 3,460 | 140 | 2,260 | 260 | 220 | 440 | 1,340 | 1,060 | 4.0 | 65.3 | 7.5 | 6.4 | 12.7 | 38.7 | 30.6 |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers..... | 168,320 | 27,020 | 98,560 | 39,900 | 14,180 | 11,580 | 33,000 | 42,640 | 16.1 | 58.6 | 23.7 | 8.4 | 6.9 | 19.6 | 25.3 |
| Baggage men, exp. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks..... | 1,840 | 20 | 740 | 40 | - | 20 | 680 | 1,080 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts..... | 14,220 | 460 | 8,440 | 2,600 | 1,380 | 1,380 | 3,080 | 5,320 | 3.2 | 59.4 | 18.3 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 21.7 | 37.4 |
| Mail carriers..... | 5,040 | 160 | 1,880 | 150 | 120 | 80 | 1,520 | 4,000 | 2.6 | 31.1 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 25.2 | 65.2 |
| Messengers, except express..... | 4,300 | 2,100 | 1,980 | 1,880 | 40 | 20 | 240 | 48.8 | 45.6 | 43.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 5.6 | - |
| Office machine operators..... | 280 | 60 | 220 | 80 | 100 | 40 | 20 | 240 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Shipping and receiving clerks..... | 3,480 | 240 | 2,500 | 1,100 | 600 | 240 | 440 | 740 | 6.9 | 71.8 | 31.6 | 17.2 | 6.9 | 16.1 | 21.3 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries..... | 3,200 | 300 | 2,400 | 820 | 650 | 450 | 560 | 560 | 9.4 | 75.0 | 25.6 | 20.6 | 15.0 | 13.8 | 15.6 |
| Telegraph operators..... | 1,860 | 60 | 520 | 120 | - | 80 | 420 | 1,180 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Telephone operators..... | 640 | 40 | 480 | 140 | 100 | 120 | 120 | 120 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other clerical and kindred workers..... | 34,380 | 2,100 | 22,400 | 8,960 | 3,940 | 2,650 | 6,840 | 9,880 | 6.1 | 65.2 | 26.1 | 11.5 | 7.7 | 19.9 | 23.7 |
| Canvassers and solicitors..... | 1,960 | 180 | 1,340 | 320 | 300 | 160 | 560 | 440 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hucksters and peddlers..... | 1,920 | 280 | 1,060 | 140 | 180 | 180 | 560 | 580 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Newsboys..... | 13,400 | 10,820 | 2,550 | 2,380 | 20 | 20 | 140 | 20 | 80.7 | 19.1 | 17.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.1 |
| Insurance agents and brokers..... | 6,380 | 180 | 3,660 | 400 | 680 | 560 | 2,020 | 2,540 | 2.8 | 57.4 | 6.3 | 10.7 | 8.8 | 31.7 | 39.8 |
| Real estate agents and brokers..... | 8,080 | 120 | 4,200 | 200 | 180 | 380 | 3,440 | 3,760 | 1.5 | 52.0 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 4.7 | 42.6 | 46.5 |
| Other sales agents and brokers..... | 13,940 | 460 | 8,520 | 980 | 1,040 | 1,820 | 4,680 | 4,960 | 3.3 | 61.1 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 13.1 | 33.6 | 35.6 |
| Other salesmen..... | 52,400 | 9,440 | 35,680 | 19,580 | 4,840 | 3,340 | 7,920 | 7,280 | 18.0 | 68.1 | 37.4 | 9.2 | 6.4 | 15.1 | 13.9 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs..... | 186,320 | 6,160 | 98,160 | 13,140 | 13,060 | 16,160 | 55,800 | 82,000 | 3.3 | 52.7 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 8.7 | 29.9 | 44.0 |
| Bakers..... | 4,440 | 180 | 2,650 | 540 | 300 | 300 | 1,520 | 1,600 | 4.1 | 59.9 | 12.2 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 34.2 | 36.0 |
| Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen..... | 5,040 | 60 | 1,900 | 80 | 120 | 140 | 1,560 | 3,080 | 1.2 | 37.7 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 31.0 | 61.1 |
| Boilermakers..... | 1,700 | 80 | 700 | 60 | 60 | 140 | 440 | 920 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cabinetmakers and pattern makers..... | 3,240 | 80 | 1,220 | 220 | 120 | 180 | 700 | 1,940 | 2.5 | 37.7 | 6.8 | 3.7 | 5.6 | 21.6 | 59.9 |
| Carpenters..... | 41,620 | 1,150 | 20,540 | 2,080 | 1,840 | 2,980 | 13,640 | 19,920 | 2.8 | 49.3 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 7.2 | 32.8 | 47.9 |
| Compositors and typesetters..... | 4,820 | 240 | 2,650 | 580 | 300 | 580 | 1,200 | 1,920 | 5.0 | 55.2 | 12.0 | 6.2 | 12.0 | 24.9 | 39.8 |
| Electricians..... | 5,420 | 260 | 3,680 | 540 | 620 | 700 | 1,820 | 1,480 | 4.8 | 67.9 | 10.0 | 11.4 | 12.9 | 33.6 | 27.3 |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry..... | 11,800 | 260 | 4,380 | 420 | 500 | 680 | 2,780 | 7,160 | 2.2 | 37.1 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 23.6 | 60.7 |
| Construction..... | 1,540 | 40 | 900 | 60 | 120 | 160 | 560 | 600 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Manufacturing..... | 4,220 | 120 | 1,800 | 260 | 300 | 200 | 2,040 | 2,300 | 2.8 | 42.7 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 4.7 | 24.6 | 54.5 |
| Transport, commun., and utilities..... | 4,660 | 80 | 940 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

USUAL OCCUPATION

Table 16.—AGE OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT THOSE UNABLE TO WORK OR IN INSTITUTIONS), BY USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | Total, 14 and over | 14 to 17 years | 18 TO 64 YEARS | | | | | 65 years and over | PERCENT OF TOTAL, 14 AND OVER | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | Total | 18 to 24 | 25 to 34 | 35 to 44 | 45 to 64 | | 14 to 17 yrs. | 18 to 64 years | | | | 65 and over | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | | 45-64 | | | | | | | | | |
| Male—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 167,800 | 19,500 | 110,100 | 34,760 | 21,000 | 17,040 | 37,300 | 38,100 | 11.7 | 65.6 | 20.7 | 12.5 | 10.2 | 22.2 | 22.7 | | | | | | | | | |
| Apprentices..... | 3,960 | 1,960 | 1,940 | 1,740 | 200 | - | - | 60 | 49.5 | 49.0 | 48.9 | 5.1 | - | - | 1.5 | | | | | | | | | |
| Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc. | 7,940 | 2,420 | 5,280 | 3,980 | 760 | 300 | 240 | 240 | 30.5 | 66.5 | 50.1 | 9.6 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| Brakemen and switchmen, railroad..... | 4,460 | 40 | 2,000 | 100 | 160 | 420 | 1,320 | 2,420 | 0.9 | 44.8 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 9.4 | 29.6 | 54.3 | | | | | | | | | |
| Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen..... | 32,340 | 5,440 | 23,660 | 9,080 | 6,000 | 4,180 | 4,400 | 2,240 | 19.9 | 73.2 | 23.1 | 18.6 | 12.9 | 13.6 | 5.9 | | | | | | | | | |
| Conductors, bus and street railway..... | 680 | 20 | 260 | - | - | 80 | 150 | 340 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | |
| Dressmks and seamstr's (not in factory)..... | 460 | - | 340 | - | 40 | 80 | 220 | 120 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | |
| Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept..... | 2,840 | 240 | 1,400 | 200 | 200 | 250 | 740 | 1,200 | 8.5 | 49.3 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 9.2 | 26.1 | 42.3 | | | | | | | | | |
| Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family..... | 1,740 | 260 | 1,300 | 400 | 240 | 120 | 540 | 180 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | |
| Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr. | 2,120 | 100 | 1,420 | 380 | 200 | 220 | 620 | 600 | 4.7 | 67.0 | 17.9 | 9.4 | 10.4 | 29.2 | 23.3 | | | | | | | | | |
| Mine operatives and laborers..... | 24,300 | 1,620 | 16,380 | 3,780 | 3,080 | 2,480 | 7,040 | 6,300 | 6.7 | 67.4 | 15.6 | 12.7 | 10.2 | 29.0 | 25.9 | | | | | | | | | |
| Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc..... | 1,700 | 20 | 720 | - | 80 | 140 | 500 | 960 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | |
| Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance..... | 1,660 | 60 | 1,180 | 220 | 280 | 120 | 560 | 420 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | |
| Power station operators..... | 300 | 40 | 200 | - | 100 | 20 | 80 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | |
| Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy..... | 3,560 | 60 | 2,980 | 800 | 760 | 800 | 920 | 520 | 1.7 | 83.7 | 14.0 | 21.3 | 22.5 | 25.8 | 14.5 | | | | | | | | | |
| Welders and flame-cutters..... | 1,560 | 60 | 1,340 | 320 | 480 | 220 | 320 | 160 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | |
| Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs..... | 9,920 | 760 | 5,760 | 1,360 | 700 | 860 | 2,840 | 3,400 | 7.7 | 58.1 | 13.7 | 7.1 | 8.7 | 28.6 | 34.3 | | | | | | | | | |
| Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 54,680 | 3,980 | 38,920 | 10,640 | 6,500 | 5,420 | 13,360 | 14,780 | 7.3 | 65.7 | 19.5 | 11.9 | 9.9 | 24.4 | 27.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| Food and kindred products..... | 7,060 | 860 | 5,020 | 2,220 | 680 | 580 | 1,540 | 1,180 | 12.2 | 71.1 | 31.4 | 9.6 | 8.2 | 21.8 | 16.7 | | | | | | | | | |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 1,640 | 20 | 820 | 100 | 200 | 60 | 450 | 800 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 3,520 | 420 | 2,400 | 840 | 560 | 380 | 620 | 700 | 11.9 | 68.2 | 23.9 | 15.9 | 10.8 | 17.6 | 19.9 | | | | | | | | | |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 980 | - | 780 | 260 | 100 | 120 | 300 | 200 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 1,480 | 80 | 1,000 | 260 | 140 | 140 | 450 | 400 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | |
| Knit goods..... | 940 | 20 | 680 | 200 | 120 | 120 | 240 | 240 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 1,820 | 80 | 1,240 | 280 | 300 | 180 | 480 | 500 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | |
| Apparel and other fabric, textile prod. | 4,880 | 260 | 3,320 | 580 | 600 | 640 | 1,500 | 1,000 | 5.7 | 72.5 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 14.0 | 32.8 | 21.8 | | | | | | | | | |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 4,340 | 240 | 2,800 | 900 | 440 | 420 | 1,040 | 1,300 | 5.5 | 64.5 | 20.7 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 24.0 | 30.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 2,540 | 240 | 1,920 | 760 | 340 | 280 | 540 | 380 | 9.4 | 75.6 | 29.9 | 13.4 | 11.0 | 21.3 | 15.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod. | 1,800 | 120 | 1,140 | 360 | 220 | 160 | 400 | 540 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | |
| Rubber products..... | 1,020 | 100 | 600 | 220 | 120 | 120 | 140 | 320 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 3,320 | 360 | 1,940 | 500 | 400 | 160 | 880 | 1,120 | 7.8 | 58.4 | 15.1 | 12.0 | 4.8 | 26.5 | 33.7 | | | | | | | | | |
| Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear..... | 1,780 | 140 | 800 | 180 | 140 | 80 | 460 | 840 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 2,180 | 80 | 1,320 | 280 | 240 | 260 | 340 | 780 | 3.7 | 60.5 | 12.8 | 11.0 | 11.9 | 24.8 | 35.8 | | | | | | | | | |
| Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind. | 5,140 | 440 | 3,260 | 820 | 440 | 580 | 1,420 | 1,440 | 8.6 | 63.4 | 16.0 | 8.6 | 11.3 | 27.6 | 28.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 860 | 60 | 480 | 140 | 60 | 60 | 220 | 320 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | |
| Machinery..... | 2,660 | 180 | 1,700 | 620 | 380 | 260 | 780 | 780 | 6.8 | 63.9 | 23.3 | 14.3 | 9.8 | 16.5 | 29.3 | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 2,000 | 40 | 1,760 | 500 | 360 | 400 | 500 | 200 | 2.0 | 88.0 | 25.0 | 18.0 | 20.0 | 25.0 | 10.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| Transportation equipment, exc. auto..... | 1,160 | 60 | 800 | 280 | 60 | 100 | 360 | 300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 3,860 | 280 | 2,140 | 400 | 480 | 320 | 940 | 1,440 | 7.3 | 55.4 | 10.4 | 12.4 | 8.3 | 24.4 | 37.3 | | | | | | | | | |
| Nonmanufacturing industries and services..... | 13,640 | 1,520 | 8,020 | 2,000 | 1,220 | 1,320 | 3,420 | 4,100 | 11.1 | 58.8 | 15.1 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 25.1 | 30.1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic service workers..... | 8,740 | 1,020 | 5,340 | 1,360 | 1,100 | 1,140 | 2,740 | 1,380 | 11.7 | 72.5 | 15.6 | 12.6 | 13.0 | 31.3 | 15.8 | | | | | | | | | |
| Protective service workers..... | 28,000 | 480 | 15,340 | 2,400 | 1,180 | 1,660 | 10,100 | 9,180 | 1.9 | 61.4 | 9.6 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 40.4 | 36.7 | | | | | | | | | |
| Firemen, fire department..... | 3,980 | - | 2,980 | 80 | 20 | 140 | 2,140 | 1,600 | - | 59.8 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 3.5 | 53.8 | 40.2 | | | | | | | | | |
| Guards and watchmen..... | 7,000 | 440 | 3,080 | 1,000 | 320 | 280 | 1,480 | 3,480 | 6.3 | 44.0 | 14.3 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 21.1 | 49.7 | | | | | | | | | |
| Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals..... | 7,740 | - | 4,700 | 140 | 240 | 620 | 3,700 | 3,040 | - | 60.7 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 8.0 | 47.8 | 39.3 | | | | | | | | | |
| Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards ¹ | 6,280 | 40 | 3,180 | 1,180 | 600 | 620 | 2,780 | 1,060 | 0.6 | 82.5 | 18.8 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 44.3 | 16.9 | | | | | | | | | |
| Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot. | 52,380 | 9,440 | 33,320 | 12,140 | 5,640 | 4,600 | 10,940 | 9,620 | 18.0 | 63.6 | 23.2 | 10.8 | 8.8 | 20.9 | 18.4 | | | | | | | | | |
| Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists..... | 5,620 | 240 | 3,760 | 540 | 720 | 680 | 1,820 | 1,620 | 4.3 | 66.9 | 9.6 | 12.8 | 12.1 | 32.4 | 28.8 | | | | | | | | | |
| Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers..... | 580 | 20 | 400 | - | - | 60 | 340 | 160 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | |
| Charwomen, janitors, and porters..... | 11,660 | 1,580 | 6,160 | 1,660 | 1,160 | 820 | 2,520 | 3,920 | 13.6 | 52.8 | 14.2 | 9.9 | 7.0 | 21.6 | 33.6 | | | | | | | | | |
| Cooks, except private family..... | 7,080 | 300 | 5,220 | 720 | 920 | 1,100 | 2,480 | 1,560 | 4.2 | 73.7 | 10.2 | 13.0 | 15.5 | 35.0 | 22.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| Elevator operators..... | 1,440 | 120 | 940 | 520 | 120 | 40 | 260 | 380 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | |
| Housekeepers, stewards, host, exc. fam..... | 740 | 40 | 320 | 40 | 20 | 120 | 340 | 180 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | |
| Practical nurses and midwives..... | 340 | 20 | 240 | - | 60 | 40 | 140 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | |
| Servants, except private family..... | 5,020 | 1,120 | 3,660 | 2,260 | 460 | 340 | 600 | 240 | 22.3 | 72.9 | 45.0 | 9.2 | 6.8 | 12.0 | 4.8 | | | | | | | | | |
| Waiters and bartenders..... | 11,200 | 1,820 | 8,860 | 3,460 | 1,700 | 1,100 | 2,000 | 1,120 | 16.2 | 73.7 | 30.9 | 15.2 | 9.8 | 17.9 | 10.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot. | 8,700 | 4,180 | 4,160 | 2,940 | 480 | 300 | 440 | 360 | 48.0 | 47.8 | 33.8 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 5.1 | 4.1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm laborers and foremen..... | 306,080 | 160,240 | 128,960 | 84,200 | 16,800 | 8,580 | 19,380 | 16,880 | 52.4 | 42.1 | 27.5 | 5.5 | 2.8 | 6.3 | 6.5 | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen..... | 123,160 | 39,180 | 71,460 | 35,140 | 11,360 | 7,140 | 17,820 | 15,540 | 30.5 | 57.1 | 28.1 | 9.1 | 5.7 | 14.2 | 12.4 | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)..... | 180,920 | 122,060 | 57,500 | 49,060 | 5,440 | 1,440 | 1,560 | 1,340 | 67.5 | 31.8 | 27.1 | 9.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | | | | | | | | | |
| Laborers, except farm and mine..... | 161,700 | 17,820 | 107,200 | 34,360 | 19,460 | 14,480 | 38,900 | 36,680 | 11.0 | 66.3 | 21.2 | 12.0 | 9.0 | 24.1 | 22.7 | | | | | | | | | |
| Fishermen and oystermen..... | 4,440 | 300 | 3,200 | 500 | 720 | 540 | 1,440 | 940 | 6.8 | 72.1 | 11.3 | 16.2 | 12.2 | 32.4 | 21.2 | | | | | | | | | |
| Longshoremen and stevedores..... | 2,840 | 180 | 1,620 | 260 | 180 | 640 | 540 | 440 | 8.0 | 72.3 | 11.6 | 8.0 | 28.6 | 24.1 | 19.6 | | | | | | | | | |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers..... | 6,820 | 620 | 4,420 | 1,080 | 680 | 660 | 2,060 | 1,780 | 9.1 | 64.8 | 15.0 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 30.2 | 26.1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Other specified laborers..... | 10,160 | 1,100 | 5,020 | 1,680 | 640 | 420 | 2,280 | 4,040 | 10.6 | 49.4 | 16.5 | 6.3 | 4.1 | 22.4 | 39.8 | | | | | | | | | |
| Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction..... | 86,180 | 3,640 | 26,000 | 7,100 | 4,760 | 4,040 | 10,100 | 6,540 | 10.1 | 71.9 | 19.6 | 13.2 | 11.2 | 27.9 | 18.1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 33,700 | 3,160 | 23,700 | 9,700 | 4,700 | 2,820 | 6,480 | 6,840 | 9.4 | 70.3 | 28.8 | 13.9 | 8.4 | 19.2 | 20.3 | | | | | | | | | |
| Food and kindred products..... | 6,040 | 740 | 4,540 | 2,600 | 840 | 320 | 780 | 780 | 7.0 | 72.3 | 43.0 | 13.9 | 5.3 | 12.9 | 12.6 | | | | | | | | | |
| Textiles, textile prod., and apparel..... | 2,040 | 240 | 1,400 | 460 | 360 | 120 | 420 | 400 | 11.8 | 68.6 | 22.5 | 17.6 | 7.8 | 20.6 | 13.6 | | | | | | | | | |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 5,400 | 680 | 4,020 | 2,080 | 800 | 320 | 820 | 700 | 12.6 | 74.4 | 38.5 | 14.8 | 5.9 | 15.2 | 13.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 1,260 | 180 | 820 | 360 | 160 | 100 | 200 | 260 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | |
| Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod. | 2,600 | 260 | 1,760 | 720 | 280 | 400 | 860 | 580 | 10.0 | 67.7 | 27.7 | 10.8 | 15.4 | 13.8 | 22.3 | | | | | | | | | |
| Leather and leather products..... | 400 | 40 | 260 | 120 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 16.—AGE OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT THOSE UNABLE TO WORK OR IN INSTITUTIONS), BY USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

| USUAL OCCUPATION AND SEX | Total, 14 and over | 14 to 17 years | 18 TO 64 YEARS | | | | | 65 years and over | PERCENT OF TOTAL, 14 AND OVER | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | | Total | 18 to 24 | 25 to 34 | 35 to 44 | 45 to 64 | | 14 to 17 yrs. | 18 to 64 years | | | | | 65 and over |
| | | | | | | | | | | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-64 | |
| FEMALE..... | 34,800,920 | 4,404,860 | 27,600,900 | 4,602,240 | 7,037,440 | 5,482,300 | 9,478,920 | 2,795,160 | 12.7 | 79.3 | 13.2 | 20.2 | 18.6 | 27.2 | 8.0 |
| REPORTING USUAL OCCUPATION... | 3,837,400 | 112,920 | 3,048,680 | 621,860 | 1,032,220 | 675,920 | 718,680 | 175,800 | 3.4 | 91.3 | 18.6 | 30.9 | 20.3 | 21.5 | 5.3 |
| Professional and semiprof. wksr. | 379,960 | 2,100 | 345,380 | 40,200 | 128,250 | 89,280 | 87,640 | 32,480 | 0.6 | 90.9 | 10.6 | 39.8 | 23.5 | 23.1 | 8.5 |
| Actresses..... | 4,600 | 60 | 4,200 | 520 | 1,360 | 740 | 1,580 | 320 | 1.7 | 91.3 | 11.3 | 29.6 | 16.1 | 34.3 | 7.0 |
| Artists and art teachers..... | 7,440 | 60 | 6,660 | 1,180 | 2,580 | 1,400 | 1,500 | 720 | 0.8 | 89.5 | 15.9 | 34.7 | 18.8 | 20.2 | 9.7 |
| Authors, editors, and reporters..... | 5,580 | 100 | 5,020 | 580 | 1,860 | 1,480 | 1,600 | 460 | 1.8 | 90.0 | 10.4 | 24.4 | 26.5 | 28.7 | 8.2 |
| College presidents, prof's, & instr'ors..... | 2,600 | - | 2,250 | 140 | 540 | 780 | 820 | 320 | - | 87.7 | 5.4 | 20.8 | 30.0 | 31.5 | 12.3 |
| Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians..... | 1,580 | - | 1,340 | 160 | 220 | 280 | 580 | 240 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lawyers and judges..... | 1,100 | - | 1,060 | 80 | 290 | 420 | 280 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Librarians..... | 4,740 | 60 | 4,140 | 620 | 1,600 | 1,040 | 880 | 540 | 1.3 | 87.3 | 13.1 | 33.8 | 21.9 | 18.6 | 11.4 |
| Musicians and music teachers..... | 25,220 | 520 | 22,540 | 2,720 | 5,240 | 6,050 | 8,520 | 2,160 | 2.1 | 89.4 | 10.8 | 20.8 | 24.0 | 33.8 | 8.6 |
| Physicians and surgeons..... | 1,760 | - | 1,400 | 160 | 380 | 440 | 420 | 360 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Social and welfare workers..... | 7,420 | - | 6,860 | 780 | 2,860 | 1,560 | 1,660 | 560 | - | 92.5 | 10.5 | 38.5 | 21.0 | 22.4 | 7.5 |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)..... | 204,960 | 520 | 182,960 | 15,540 | 70,220 | 50,960 | 46,240 | 21,500 | 0.8 | 89.3 | 7.6 | 34.3 | 24.9 | 28.6 | 10.5 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses..... | 81,180 | 200 | 77,640 | 11,980 | 30,800 | 17,940 | 16,920 | 3,340 | 0.2 | 95.6 | 14.8 | 37.9 | 22.1 | 20.8 | 4.1 |
| Other professional workers..... | 9,380 | 180 | 8,500 | 1,040 | 3,220 | 2,060 | 2,180 | 700 | 1.9 | 90.6 | 11.1 | 34.3 | 22.0 | 23.2 | 7.5 |
| Designers and draftsmen..... | 3,900 | 20 | 3,640 | 680 | 1,080 | 900 | 980 | 240 | 0.5 | 93.3 | 17.4 | 27.7 | 23.1 | 25.1 | 6.2 |
| Other semiprofessional workers..... | 18,480 | 360 | 17,140 | 4,020 | 6,420 | 3,220 | 3,480 | 980 | 1.9 | 92.7 | 21.8 | 34.7 | 17.4 | 18.8 | 5.3 |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | 82,380 | 3,100 | 68,940 | 9,320 | 13,900 | 16,300 | 29,420 | 10,340 | 3.8 | 88.7 | 11.3 | 16.9 | 19.8 | 35.7 | 12.6 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm..... | 51,800 | 1,180 | 44,800 | 2,880 | 10,500 | 11,040 | 20,380 | 5,820 | 2.3 | 86.5 | 5.6 | 20.3 | 21.3 | 39.3 | 11.2 |
| Misc. specified managers and officials..... | 14,340 | 280 | 12,760 | 840 | 3,660 | 3,000 | 5,260 | 1,300 | 2.0 | 89.0 | 5.9 | 25.5 | 20.9 | 36.7 | 9.1 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 2,980 | 140 | 2,580 | 40 | 540 | 780 | 1,220 | 260 | 4.7 | 86.6 | 1.8 | 18.1 | 26.2 | 40.9 | 8.7 |
| Eating and drinkings places..... | 5,560 | 60 | 5,020 | 520 | 1,050 | 1,260 | 2,180 | 480 | 1.1 | 90.3 | 9.4 | 19.1 | 22.7 | 39.2 | 8.6 |
| Other wholesale and retail trade..... | 18,980 | 500 | 16,040 | 900 | 3,300 | 4,120 | 7,720 | 2,440 | 2.6 | 84.5 | 4.7 | 17.4 | 21.7 | 40.7 | 12.9 |
| Personal services..... | 3,820 | - | 3,100 | 200 | 540 | 480 | 1,880 | 720 | - | 81.2 | 5.2 | 14.1 | 12.6 | 49.2 | 18.8 |
| Misc. industries and services..... | 6,120 | 200 | 5,300 | 380 | 1,400 | 1,400 | 2,120 | 620 | 3.3 | 86.6 | 6.2 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 34.6 | 10.1 |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers..... | 953,240 | 16,000 | 916,620 | 195,360 | 370,800 | 210,160 | 140,300 | 18,620 | 1.9 | 96.2 | 20.5 | 38.9 | 22.0 | 14.7 | 2.0 |
| Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'r's, ticket agts..... | 117,620 | 920 | 114,140 | 17,300 | 46,500 | 29,800 | 20,540 | 2,560 | 0.8 | 97.0 | 14.7 | 39.5 | 25.3 | 17.5 | 2.2 |
| Office machine operators..... | 12,440 | 100 | 12,260 | 2,060 | 6,240 | 3,180 | 780 | 80 | 0.8 | 98.6 | 16.6 | 50.2 | 22.6 | 6.3 | 0.6 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries..... | 260,760 | 2,420 | 255,520 | 51,240 | 116,640 | 59,140 | 28,500 | 2,820 | 0.9 | 98.0 | 19.7 | 44.7 | 22.7 | 10.9 | 1.1 |
| Telegraph operators..... | 2,580 | 60 | 2,240 | 60 | 1,100 | 540 | 540 | 280 | 2.3 | 86.8 | 2.3 | 42.6 | 20.9 | 20.9 | 10.9 |
| Telephone operators..... | 57,820 | 320 | 57,000 | 6,560 | 24,520 | 17,880 | 7,940 | 500 | 0.6 | 98.6 | 11.5 | 42.4 | 30.9 | 13.7 | 0.9 |
| Other clerical and kindred workers..... | 154,980 | 3,120 | 147,860 | 29,020 | 60,860 | 35,520 | 22,460 | 4,000 | 2.0 | 95.4 | 18.7 | 39.3 | 22.9 | 14.5 | 2.6 |
| Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors..... | 4,240 | 260 | 3,620 | 540 | 940 | 780 | 1,360 | 360 | 6.1 | 85.4 | 12.7 | 22.2 | 18.4 | 32.1 | 8.5 |
| Insurance agents and brokers..... | 2,020 | 20 | 1,840 | 140 | 420 | 580 | 700 | 160 | 1.0 | 91.1 | 6.9 | 20.8 | 28.7 | 34.7 | 7.9 |
| Real estate agents and brokers..... | 2,480 | 40 | 2,040 | 80 | 200 | 620 | 1,140 | 400 | 1.6 | 82.3 | 3.2 | 8.1 | 25.0 | 46.0 | 16.1 |
| Other sales agents and brokers..... | 4,240 | 260 | 3,820 | 440 | 1,180 | 960 | 1,240 | 140 | 6.6 | 90.1 | 10.4 | 27.8 | 22.6 | 29.2 | 3.3 |
| Other saleswomen..... | 334,060 | 10,460 | 316,280 | 87,820 | 112,200 | 61,160 | 55,100 | 7,820 | 3.1 | 94.7 | 26.3 | 33.6 | 18.3 | 16.5 | 2.2 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wksr. | 42,320 | 2,040 | 36,980 | 4,960 | 9,520 | 9,440 | 13,060 | 3,300 | 4.8 | 87.4 | 11.7 | 22.5 | 22.3 | 30.9 | 7.8 |
| Compositors and typesetters..... | 2,420 | 40 | 2,140 | 140 | 680 | 420 | 900 | 240 | 1.7 | 86.4 | 5.8 | 28.1 | 17.4 | 37.2 | 9.9 |
| Foremen (n. e. c.) except farm..... | 8,560 | 200 | 7,860 | 620 | 2,320 | 2,280 | 2,660 | 480 | 2.3 | 92.1 | 7.2 | 27.1 | 26.6 | 31.1 | 5.6 |
| Other craftsmen and kindred workers..... | 31,340 | 1,800 | 26,960 | 4,200 | 6,520 | 6,740 | 9,500 | 2,580 | 5.7 | 86.0 | 13.4 | 20.8 | 21.5 | 30.3 | 8.2 |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 644,290 | 9,640 | 607,160 | 113,280 | 205,160 | 136,780 | 151,940 | 27,480 | 1.5 | 94.2 | 17.6 | 31.8 | 21.2 | 23.6 | 4.3 |
| Dressmks. and seamstr's (not in factory)..... | 66,860 | 420 | 55,220 | 2,940 | 9,180 | 12,600 | 30,500 | 11,220 | 0.6 | 82.6 | 4.4 | 13.7 | 18.8 | 45.6 | 16.8 |
| Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. factory..... | 37,900 | 380 | 36,420 | 7,200 | 12,960 | 8,360 | 7,900 | 1,100 | 1.0 | 96.1 | 19.0 | 34.2 | 22.1 | 20.8 | 2.9 |
| Other spec. operatives and kindred workers..... | 33,300 | 1,740 | 30,040 | 6,140 | 8,820 | 6,620 | 8,460 | 1,520 | 5.2 | 90.2 | 18.4 | 26.5 | 19.9 | 25.4 | 4.6 |
| Operatives and kin. wksr. (n. e. c.) by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 478,540 | 6,360 | 459,080 | 90,980 | 164,760 | 103,220 | 100,120 | 13,100 | 1.3 | 95.9 | 19.0 | 34.4 | 21.6 | 20.9 | 2.7 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 53,560 | 1,740 | 61,420 | 15,500 | 22,740 | 12,400 | 10,780 | 700 | 2.7 | 96.2 | 24.3 | 35.6 | 19.4 | 16.9 | 1.1 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 15,660 | 120 | 14,960 | 2,060 | 5,100 | 3,580 | 4,220 | 600 | 0.8 | 95.4 | 13.1 | 32.5 | 22.8 | 26.9 | 3.8 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 40,840 | 480 | 38,880 | 7,040 | 13,820 | 8,780 | 9,240 | 1,480 | 1.2 | 95.2 | 17.2 | 33.8 | 21.5 | 22.6 | 3.6 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 20,640 | 120 | 19,920 | 2,880 | 7,880 | 5,380 | 3,780 | 600 | 0.6 | 96.5 | 14.0 | 38.2 | 26.1 | 18.3 | 2.9 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 17,420 | 120 | 16,480 | 2,400 | 4,520 | 4,400 | 5,160 | 820 | 0.7 | 94.6 | 13.8 | 25.9 | 25.3 | 29.6 | 4.7 |
| Knit goods..... | 25,320 | 280 | 26,220 | 5,560 | 10,640 | 5,820 | 4,200 | 420 | 1.0 | 97.4 | 20.7 | 39.5 | 21.6 | 15.6 | 1.6 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 15,740 | 240 | 14,680 | 1,820 | 4,640 | 3,620 | 4,540 | 880 | 1.5 | 92.9 | 11.6 | 29.5 | 23.0 | 28.8 | 5.6 |
| Apparel & other fabric. textile prod..... | 130,760 | 1,120 | 125,500 | 22,480 | 39,240 | 29,220 | 34,560 | 4,140 | 0.9 | 96.0 | 17.2 | 30.0 | 22.3 | 26.4 | 3.2 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod..... | 6,260 | 140 | 5,900 | 1,340 | 2,500 | 940 | 1,120 | 220 | 2.2 | 94.2 | 21.4 | 39.9 | 15.0 | 17.9 | 3.5 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 22,980 | 360 | 22,140 | 4,180 | 8,340 | 5,380 | 4,240 | 480 | 1.6 | 95.3 | 18.2 | 36.3 | 23.4 | 18.5 | 2.1 |
| Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod..... | 7,560 | 60 | 7,340 | 2,040 | 3,000 | 1,800 | 1,000 | 160 | 0.8 | 97.1 | 27.0 | 39.7 | 17.2 | 13.2 | 2.1 |
| Rubber products..... | 5,440 | 20 | 5,260 | 1,200 | 1,800 | 1,300 | 960 | 160 | 0.4 | 96.7 | 18.7 | 34.8 | 22.3 | 15.1 | 3.9 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 21,600 | 480 | 20,280 | 4,040 | 7,520 | 4,620 | 3,900 | 840 | 2.2 | 93.9 | 18.8 | 34.8 | 23.8 | 17.6 | 2.9 |
| Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear..... | 5,840 | 140 | 5,460 | 1,100 | 1,700 | 1,260 | 1,400 | 240 | 2.4 | 93.5 | 18.8 | 29.1 | 21.6 | 24.0 | 4.1 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 4,980 | 20 | 4,840 | 1,320 | 2,020 | 780 | 720 | 120 | 0.4 | 97.2 | 26.6 | 40.6 | 15.7 | 14.5 | 2.4 |
| Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y..... | 36,260 | 280 | 35,540 | 8,520 | 15,940 | 6,960 | 4,120 | 440 | 0.8 | 98.0 | 25.5 | 44.0 | 19.2 | 11.4 | 1.2 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 8,100 | 100 | 7,920 | 1,780 | 3,320 | 1,920 | 900 | 80 | 1.2 | 97.8 | 22.0 | 41.0 | 23.7 | 11.1 | 1.0 |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 27,660 | 540 | 26,400 | 5,720 | 10,040 | 5,260 | 5,280 | 720 | 2.0 | 95.4 | 20.7 | 36.3 | 19.4 | 19.1 | 2.6 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries & services..... | 27,680 | 740 | 26,400 | 6,020 | 9,440 | 5,960 | 4,960 | 540 | 2.7 | 95.4 | 21.7 | 34.1 | 21.6 | 17.9 | 2.0 |
| Domestic service workers..... | 594,060 | 20,620 | 519,920 | 109,400 | 135,360 | 108,000 | 167,160 | 53,520 | 3.5 | | | | | | |

USUAL OCCUPATION

Table 17.—MARITAL STATUS AND AGE OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE WHO REPORTED USUAL OCCUPATION (EXCEPT THOSE UNABLE TO WORK OR IN INSTITUTIONS), BY USUAL OCCUPATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability

| USUAL OCCUPATION | MARRIED, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS) | | | | | | | | OTHER MARITAL STATUS—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS) | | | | | | | |
|---|---|----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|---|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|
| | Total, 14 and over | 14 to 17 | 18 to 64 | | | | | 65 and over | Total, 14 and over | 14 to 17 | 18 to 64 | | | | | 65 and over |
| | | | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-64 | | | | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-64 | |
| REPORTING USUAL OCCUPATION..... | 2,428,300 | 9,380 | 2,367,780 | 409,520 | 909,860 | 572,100 | 476,300 | 51,140 | 909,100 | 108,540 | 680,900 | 212,340 | 122,360 | 108,820 | 242,380 | 184,660 |
| Professional and semiprof. wks. | 267,100 | 120 | 260,520 | 18,660 | 111,400 | 75,480 | 54,980 | 6,450 | 112,860 | 1,980 | 84,860 | 21,540 | 16,860 | 13,800 | 32,660 | 26,020 |
| Actresses..... | 2,940 | - | 2,860 | 220 | 980 | 580 | 1,080 | 80 | 1,660 | 80 | 1,340 | 300 | 380 | 160 | 500 | 240 |
| Artists and art teachers..... | 4,480 | - | 4,320 | 500 | 1,900 | 1,040 | 880 | 160 | 2,950 | 60 | 2,340 | 680 | 680 | 350 | 620 | 560 |
| Authors, editors, and reporters..... | 3,440 | - | 3,400 | 280 | 1,160 | 1,200 | 760 | 40 | 2,140 | 100 | 1,620 | 300 | 270 | 280 | 840 | 420 |
| College presidents, profes's, & instructors..... | 1,260 | - | 1,220 | 20 | 300 | 560 | 340 | 40 | 1,340 | - | 1,060 | 180 | 240 | 220 | 480 | 280 |
| Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians..... | 980 | - | 900 | 80 | 280 | 220 | 320 | 80 | 600 | - | 440 | 80 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 40 |
| Lawyers and judges..... | 920 | - | 920 | 40 | 240 | 400 | 240 | - | 180 | - | 140 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 40 |
| Librarians..... | 2,760 | - | 2,760 | 220 | 1,380 | 780 | 380 | - | 1,980 | 60 | 1,380 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 50 | 50 |
| Musicians and music teachers..... | 16,540 | 40 | 15,900 | 1,400 | 4,240 | 4,920 | 5,340 | 600 | 8,680 | 480 | 6,640 | 1,320 | 1,000 | 1,140 | 3,180 | 1,560 |
| Physicians and surgeons..... | 1,000 | - | 860 | 80 | 280 | 260 | 240 | 140 | 760 | - | 540 | 80 | 100 | 150 | 180 | 220 |
| Social and welfare workers..... | 4,800 | - | 4,720 | 320 | 2,440 | 1,140 | 820 | 80 | 2,620 | - | 2,140 | 460 | 420 | 420 | 840 | 480 |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)..... | 149,400 | 20 | 145,020 | 8,160 | 62,000 | 44,400 | 30,460 | 4,860 | 55,580 | 500 | 37,940 | 7,380 | 8,220 | 6,560 | 15,780 | 17,140 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses..... | 57,080 | 20 | 56,560 | 4,320 | 27,160 | 15,000 | 10,080 | 500 | 24,100 | 180 | 21,080 | 7,660 | 3,640 | 2,940 | 6,840 | 2,840 |
| Other professional workers..... | 6,780 | 20 | 6,520 | 600 | 2,900 | 1,940 | 1,180 | 240 | 2,600 | 160 | 1,980 | 440 | 320 | 220 | 1,000 | 460 |
| Designers and draftsmen..... | 2,600 | - | 2,580 | 240 | 820 | 600 | 720 | 20 | 1,300 | 20 | 1,060 | 440 | 280 | 100 | 260 | 220 |
| Other semiprofessional workers..... | 12,120 | 20 | 11,980 | 2,180 | 5,320 | 2,340 | 2,140 | 120 | 6,360 | 340 | 5,160 | 1,840 | 1,100 | 880 | 1,340 | 860 |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | 54,300 | 200 | 49,900 | 5,820 | 11,820 | 13,120 | 19,140 | 4,200 | 28,080 | 2,900 | 19,040 | 3,500 | 2,080 | 3,180 | 10,280 | 6,140 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm..... | 34,120 | 60 | 32,440 | 1,780 | 9,300 | 9,520 | 11,840 | 1,120 | 17,680 | 1,120 | 12,360 | 1,100 | 1,200 | 1,520 | 8,240 | 4,200 |
| Misc. specified managers and officials..... | 9,800 | - | 9,400 | 560 | 3,280 | 2,620 | 2,940 | 400 | 4,540 | 280 | 3,360 | 280 | 380 | 380 | 2,320 | 900 |
| Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 2,220 | - | 2,180 | 40 | 500 | 720 | 920 | 100 | 700 | 140 | 400 | - | 40 | 60 | 300 | 160 |
| Eating and drinkings places..... | 3,660 | 20 | 3,540 | 260 | 1,000 | 1,060 | 1,220 | 100 | 1,900 | 40 | 1,480 | 260 | 60 | 200 | 960 | 380 |
| Other wholesale and retail trade..... | 12,300 | 40 | 11,560 | 600 | 2,880 | 3,520 | 4,560 | 700 | 6,680 | 460 | 4,480 | 300 | 420 | 600 | 3,150 | 1,740 |
| Personal services..... | 2,060 | - | 1,840 | 120 | 400 | 400 | 920 | 220 | 1,760 | - | 1,260 | 80 | 140 | 80 | 950 | 500 |
| Misc. industries and services..... | 4,020 | - | 3,920 | 200 | 1,240 | 1,200 | 1,280 | 100 | 2,100 | 200 | 1,380 | 180 | 160 | 200 | 840 | 520 |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers..... | 768,620 | 1,800 | 762,320 | 134,680 | 342,060 | 187,180 | 98,400 | 5,000 | 184,620 | 16,700 | 154,300 | 60,680 | 22,740 | 22,980 | 41,920 | 13,620 |
| Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts..... | 97,840 | 40 | 97,200 | 12,880 | 43,200 | 26,940 | 14,180 | 600 | 19,780 | 880 | 16,940 | 4,420 | 3,800 | 2,860 | 6,860 | 1,860 |
| Office machine operators..... | 11,240 | - | 11,220 | 1,560 | 6,060 | 2,900 | 700 | 20 | 1,200 | 100 | 1,040 | 500 | 180 | 230 | 80 | 60 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries..... | 217,480 | 180 | 216,680 | 35,200 | 108,240 | 53,240 | 20,000 | 620 | 43,280 | 2,240 | 38,840 | 16,040 | 8,400 | 5,900 | 8,500 | 2,200 |
| Telephone operators..... | 2,020 | - | 1,940 | 40 | 1,040 | 500 | 360 | 80 | 560 | 80 | 300 | 20 | 60 | 40 | 180 | 200 |
| Other clerical and kindred workers..... | 122,660 | 100 | 121,600 | 19,740 | 55,060 | 31,440 | 15,360 | 960 | 32,320 | 3,020 | 26,260 | 9,280 | 5,800 | 4,080 | 7,100 | 3,040 |
| Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors..... | 2,740 | - | 2,620 | 300 | 800 | 660 | 860 | 120 | 1,500 | 260 | 1,000 | 240 | 140 | 120 | 500 | 240 |
| Insurance agents and brokers..... | 1,420 | - | 1,380 | 100 | 340 | 500 | 440 | 40 | 600 | 20 | 460 | 40 | 80 | 80 | 260 | 120 |
| Real estate agents and brokers..... | 1,440 | - | 1,340 | 40 | 200 | 480 | 620 | 100 | 1,040 | 40 | 700 | 40 | - | 140 | 520 | 300 |
| Other sales agents and brokers..... | 2,940 | 20 | 2,880 | 220 | 1,100 | 760 | 800 | 40 | 1,300 | 260 | 940 | 220 | 80 | 200 | 440 | 100 |
| Other saleswomen..... | 288,580 | 920 | 285,480 | 59,500 | 103,040 | 53,520 | 39,420 | 2,180 | 75,840 | 9,540 | 60,800 | 28,320 | 9,160 | 7,640 | 15,680 | 5,140 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wks. | 32,260 | 40 | 30,720 | 3,400 | 8,860 | 8,540 | 9,920 | 1,500 | 10,060 | 2,000 | 6,260 | 1,560 | 660 | 900 | 3,140 | 1,800 |
| Compositors and typesetters..... | 1,920 | - | 1,780 | 100 | 600 | 400 | 680 | 140 | 500 | 40 | 360 | 40 | 80 | 20 | 220 | 100 |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm..... | 5,740 | - | 5,520 | 460 | 2,140 | 1,980 | 1,940 | 220 | 2,820 | 200 | 1,360 | 160 | 180 | 300 | 720 | 260 |
| Other craftsmen and kindred workers..... | 23,600 | 40 | 22,420 | 2,840 | 6,120 | 6,160 | 7,900 | 1,140 | 7,740 | 1,760 | 4,540 | 1,360 | 400 | 580 | 2,200 | 1,440 |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 512,760 | 1,060 | 503,260 | 89,120 | 187,640 | 119,760 | 106,740 | 8,440 | 131,520 | 8,580 | 103,900 | 24,160 | 17,520 | 17,020 | 45,200 | 19,040 |
| Dressmks. and seamstr'ses (not in factory)..... | 39,920 | 80 | 39,060 | 1,860 | 7,320 | 10,180 | 17,700 | 2,780 | 26,940 | 340 | 18,160 | 1,080 | 1,860 | 2,420 | 19,800 | 8,440 |
| Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family..... | 29,900 | 40 | 29,620 | 5,740 | 11,480 | 6,880 | 5,820 | 240 | 8,000 | 340 | 6,800 | 1,460 | 1,480 | 1,480 | 2,380 | 860 |
| Other spec. operatives and kindred workers..... | 24,860 | 80 | 24,280 | 4,100 | 7,920 | 5,940 | 6,820 | 500 | 8,440 | 1,660 | 5,760 | 2,040 | 900 | 680 | 2,140 | 1,020 |
| Operatives and kin. wks. (n. e. c.) by ind.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 396,000 | 820 | 390,380 | 72,800 | 152,240 | 91,540 | 73,800 | 4,800 | 82,540 | 5,540 | 63,700 | 19,180 | 12,520 | 11,680 | 26,320 | 8,300 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 52,560 | 180 | 52,040 | 12,020 | 20,640 | 10,980 | 8,400 | 340 | 11,300 | 1,560 | 9,380 | 3,480 | 2,100 | 1,420 | 2,380 | 360 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 12,500 | 20 | 12,200 | 1,580 | 4,420 | 3,180 | 3,020 | 280 | 3,180 | 100 | 2,760 | 480 | 680 | 400 | 1,200 | 320 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 33,380 | 80 | 32,840 | 6,020 | 12,760 | 7,540 | 6,520 | 460 | 7,460 | 400 | 6,040 | 1,020 | 580 | 1,240 | 2,720 | 1,020 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 17,480 | 60 | 17,200 | 2,360 | 7,360 | 4,720 | 2,760 | 220 | 3,160 | 60 | 2,720 | 520 | 520 | 650 | 1,020 | 380 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 14,440 | - | 14,220 | 1,960 | 4,320 | 4,000 | 3,940 | 220 | 2,980 | 120 | 2,260 | 440 | 200 | 400 | 1,220 | 600 |
| Knit goods..... | 22,900 | 140 | 22,600 | 4,360 | 9,740 | 5,340 | 3,160 | 160 | 4,020 | 140 | 3,620 | 1,200 | 900 | 480 | 1,040 | 500 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 13,180 | 40 | 12,760 | 1,600 | 4,220 | 3,300 | 3,640 | 380 | 2,560 | 200 | 1,860 | 220 | 420 | 320 | 900 | 500 |
| Apparel & other fabric, textile prod..... | 105,580 | 60 | 104,300 | 17,360 | 36,720 | 25,560 | 24,660 | 1,820 | 25,180 | 1,060 | 21,200 | 5,120 | 2,520 | 3,660 | 9,000 | 2,920 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod..... | 5,400 | 40 | 5,240 | 1,200 | 2,360 | 820 | 860 | 100 | 660 | 140 | 500 | 140 | 120 | 260 | 100 | 100 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 19,460 | 40 | 19,240 | 3,380 | 7,680 | 4,920 | 3,260 | 180 | 3,520 | 320 | 2,900 | 800 | 660 | 460 | 980 | 300 |
| Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod..... | 6,620 | - | 6,480 | 1,680 | 2,840 | 1,240 | 720 | 40 | 1,040 | 60 | 860 | 360 | 160 | 60 | 280 | 120 |
| Rubber products..... | 4,620 | - | 4,560 | 1,000 | 1,640 | 1,120 | 800 | 60 | 820 | 20 | 700 | 200 | 160 | 180 | 100 | 100 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 17,520 | 60 | 17,000 | 3,200 | 6,780 | 4,060 | 2,760 | 460 | 4,080 | 420 | 3,280 | 840 | 740 | 560 | 1,140 | 380 |
| Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear..... | 5,020 | 20 | 4,880 | 880 | 1,600 | 1,240 | 1,100 | 180 | 820 | 120 | 640 | 220 | 100 | 20 | 300 | 60 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 4,340 | - | 4,280 | 1,120 | 1,880 | 740 | 540 | 60 | 640 | 20 | 560 | 200 | 140 | 40 | 180 | 50 |
| Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y..... | 31,880 | 20 | 31,720 | 7,120 | 15,060 | 6,340 | 3,200 | 140 | 4,380 | 260 | 3,820 | 1,400 | 880 | 620 | 920 | 300 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 7,080 | 20 | 7,040 | 1,480 | 3,180 | 1,660 | 720 | 20 | 1,020 | 80 | 880 | 300 | 140 | 260 | 180 | 60 |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 22,140 | 40 | 21,840 | 4,480 | 9,040 | 4,580 | 3,740 | 260 | 5,520 | 500 | 4,560 | 1,240 | 1,000 | 780 | 1,540 | 460 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries & services..... | 22,080 | 40 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |