## Population Estimates

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ESTMATES OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX: JULY 1, 1960 TO 1965




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# ESTIMATES OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX: JULY 1, 1960 TO 1965 

(The estimates for 1965 are preliminary. The estimates for the years 1960 to 1964 are consistent with the estimates of total population shown in Current Population Reports, Serjes P.-25, No. 302. The estimates by age, color, and sex for 1960 to 1964 supersede the corresponding estimates in Series P-25, Nos. 265,276 , and 293. Corresponding estimates by single years of age for 1960 to 1964 are given in Series P-25, No. 314. Estimates for years prior to 1960 are given in Serjes Pme25, Nos. 310 and 311)

## INTRODUCTION

This report presents preliminary estimates of the population of the United States by age, color, and sex for July 1,1865 , and revised estimates for July 1 , 1960 to 1964, with corresponding data for April 1, 1960, the date of the last census. Preliminary estimates are also given of the population by single years of age, color, and sex, for July 1, 1965. Estimates corresponding to three concepts of population coverage are presented in detail: The totel population including Armed Forces overseas, the total resident population, and the civilian resident population. The "total resident population" conforms to the United States population for which the principal tabulations are made for the decemial census reports. It includes residents of the 50 States and the District of Columbia but excludes residents of Puerto Rico, residents of the outlying areas under United states sovereignty or jurisdiction, and other American citizens living overseas. The "total population including Armed Forces overseas" includes, in addition to the total resident population, the Armed Forces stationed in foreign countries or in the outlying areas (but not their dependents living in those areas). The "civilian resident population"
represents the total resident population less the Armed Forces stationed in the United States. In addition, estimates employing a fourth concept of population coverage are show in an appendix table. These last estimates relate to the total population of the United States including Armed Forces and other persons overseas affiliated with the U.s. Govermment. They include citizen employees of the Federal government overseas, their dependents, and dependents of the Armed Forces in foreign countries or the outlying areas, in addition to Armed Forces overseas.

## INDICATED CHANGES

Age composition.--During the 5-year period from July 1, 1960, to July 1, 1965, the total resi. dent population increased by 7.7 percent, from 180.0 million to 193.8 million (table A). During this period, changes by age varied considerably from this overall average percent of increase and from one another. The populations of high school age ( 14 to 17 years) and college age (18 to 24 years) increased sharply (more than three times as rapidly as the total population) whereas children of preschool age and the young adult population above college age grew substantially less than

Table A...-PERCENT DISTRIBUTION AND PERCENT OF CHANGE IN THE POPULATION, BY AGE: 1955 TO 2965
(Numbers in thousands. Total resident population, including Alaska and Hawaii)

| Age | Population |  |  | Percent distribution |  |  | Change |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July 1, } \\ & 1965 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } 1, \\ & 1960 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{1955}$ | ${ }_{1965} \text { Iuly }$ | $\frac{\text { July }}{1.960}$ | $\text { July }_{1955} 1,$ | 1955 to 1965 |  | 1960 to 1965 |  | 1955 to 1960 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number | Per- cent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| All ages. | 193,818 | 179,992 | 165,069 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | +28,749 | +17.4 | +13,827 | +7.7 | +14,923 | $+9.0$ |
| Under 5 years. | 20,434 | 20,364 | 18,566 | 10.5 | 11.3 | 11.2 | +1, 868 | $+10.1$ | +70 | $+0.3$ | +1,798 | $+9.7$ |
| 5 to 13 years........... | 35,8888 | 32,985 | 27,925 | 18.5 | 28.3 | 16.9 | +7,963 | $+28.5$ | +2,902 | +8.8 | +5,060 | +18.1 |
| 14 to 17 years.......... | 14,110 | 11,204 | 9,235 | 7.3 | 6.2 | 5.6 | +4,874 | +52.8 | +2,906 | +25.9 | +1,968 | $+21.3$ |
| 18 to 24 years.......... | 19,764 | 15,747 | 1.4,420 | 10.2 | 8.7 | 8.7 | +5,343 | +37.1 | +4,016 | +25.5 | $+1,327$ | +9.2 |
| 25 to 34 years.......... | 22,252 | 22,721 | 24,070 | 11.4 | 12.6 | 14.6 | -1, 918 | -8.0 | -569 | -2.5 | -1,349 | -5.6 |
| 35 to 44 years.......... | 24,330 | 24,121 | 22,833 | 12.6 | 13.4 | 13.8 | +1,497 | $+6.6$ | +209 | +0.9 | +1,288 | $+5.6$ |
| 45 to 54 years. | 22,020 | 20,563 | 18,872 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.4 | +3, 148 | $+16.7$ | +1,457 | +7.1 | +1,691 | $+9.0$ |
| 55 to 64 years. | 26,965 | 15,627 | 14,621 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.9 | +2,344 | $+16.0$ | +1,338 | +8.6 | +1,006 | +6.9 |
| 65 years and over....... | 18,156 | 16,659 | 14,525 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 8.8 | +3,630 | +25.0 | +1,497 | +9.0 | +2,133 | $+14.7$ |

average or declined. Children of elementary school age and middle aged and elderly adults showed about average gains. The trends in age structure from 1960 to 1965 roughly continued the changes from 1955 to 1960 (figure 1). However. in the earlier perjod the number of children of preschool age and elementary school age children, and the elderly population, grew much more rapidly, and the high. school age and college age group increased more slowly. The variations from one date to another in the numbers in a given age group largely reflect changes in the numbers of births in the appropriate past years.

note: total resident population.

The population 5 to 13 years of age (roughly the elementary school ages) increased from July 1960 to July 1965 by 2.9 million and the population 14 to 17 years of age (roughly the high school ages) increased by the same amount. All told, there were 50.0 million children 5 to 27 years old in 1965 compared with 44.2 million in 1960 and 37.2 million in 1955. Thus, in 1965 there were more than 5 children of school age for every 4 in 1955. The percentage of increase in the 5 -to-17-year age group between 1960 and 1965 was about twice that of the population as a whole. The 14-to-17-year group increased nearly three times as rapidly ( 26 percent), however, as the 5-to-13year age group ( 9 percent). The population born shortly after World war II entered the 14-to-17. year age group between 1960 to 1965, replacing the population born during the war years, when birth rates were much lower.

In 1965, there were 20.4 million children under 5 years of age, about the same number as in 1960. The more rapid increase from 1955 to 1960 , however, had led to an overall gain from 1955 to 1965 of 10 percent. The elderly population (those 65 years and over) also grew moderately during the 5 -year period from 1960 to 1965, increasing from
$16.7 \mathrm{mili} i o n ~ t o ~ 18.2 \mathrm{million}$, or by 9 percent. The overall gain from 1955 to 1965 was high as a result of a 15 percent increase in this group from 1955 to 1960. The increase of the elderly population between 1955 and 1965 reflects primarily the generally upward trend in the anmual numbers of births in the last decade of the last century. Its share of the total resident population increased from 8.8 to 9.4 percent in this 10 -year portod.

The 18-to-24 year age group increased by only 9 percent from 1955 to 1960 ; but, with a gain of 26 percent in the 5 -year period from 1960 to 1965, it showed an overall gain of 37 percent for the 10-year period. In comparison with the increase of 7.7 percent at all ages in the period 1960 to 1965, the age groups from 25 to 64 years have all shown about average or below average changes since 1960. The population 25 to 34 years of age decreased by 2.5 percent between 1960 and 1965, continuing an earlier loss of 6 percent in the period 1955 to 1960. The groups 35 to 44 and 45 to 64 grew by only 1 percent and 8 percent, respectively, between 1960 and 1965.

These variations in rates of growth by age have resulted in an increase of the so-called dependency ratio, that is, the number of persons under 18 and 65 and over per 100 persons 18 to 64 years of age. The ratio was 84 in 1965 and has show a steady gain since the $1940^{\prime}$ s (table $B$ ). Previously, the ratio had been falling steadily; it has not been as high as it is now since about 1890. The data in table B indicate that changes in the number of children, reflecting largely recent changes in the number of births, have had a much greater effect on changes in the dependency ratio since 1930 than have changes in the number of aged persons.

Table B. --DEPENDENCY Ratto OF THE POPULATION: 1930 TO 1965
(Resident population as of July 1. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii before 1950)

| Year | Total ${ }^{1}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 18 \\ & \text { years² } \end{aligned}$ | 65 years andover |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Ratio | Change since previous date |  |  |
| 1965. | 84.2 | +2.0 | 66.9 | 17.3 |
| 1960. | 82.2 | +8.1 | 65.4 | 16.9 |
| 1955. | 74.1 | $+9.4$ | 58.8 | 15.3 |
| 1.950. | 64.7 | $+0.3$ | 51.3 | 13.4 |
| 194.5 | 464.4 | +4.6 | 51.4 | 13.0 |
| 1940. | 59.8 | -3.6 | 48.9 | 10.9 |
| 1935. | 63.4 | -4.4 | 53.3 | 10.0 |
| 1930. | 67.8 | (X) | 58.6 | 9.1 |

[^0]The comparative structure of the population by age and sex in 1960 and in 1965 can be seen in the population pyramid on the cover of the report. The population in 1965 exceeds or approximately equals the population in 1960 in all age groups except ages 30 to 34 and 35 to 39. These ages in 1965 correspond to the low birth years of the latter part of the twenties and the early part of the thirties. Population increases between 1960 and 1965 are particularly pronounced among the adolescents and young adults.

Another change resulting from recent population growth is that the average age of the population has been dropping. The median age (the age which divides the population into two equal parts, one-half of the population bejng older than the median and one-half younger) declined from 30.2 years in 1950 to 28.0 years in 1965, the lowest it has been since the late thirties (table C). The median showed little change during the early filties but there has been a steady decline during the subsequent years.

TEble C.-MEDIAN AGE OF THE POPULATION, BY COLOR AND SEX: 1900 TO 1965
(Total resident population)

| $\begin{gathered} \text { Year } \\ \text { (July 1) } \end{gathered}$ | Total | Sex |  | Color |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Year } \\ \text { (July 1) } \end{gathered}$ | Total | Sex |  | Color |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Nonwhite |  |  | Maje | Female | White | Nonwhite |
| United States: |  |  |  |  |  | United Statesw-Con. |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 28.0 | 26.8 | 29.2 |  | 21.6 | 1953. |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1964. | 28.2 28.6 | 27.1 | 29.4 29.6 | 29.2 29.5 | 21.8 22.1 | 1952. | 30.4 30.3 | 30.1 | 30.7 30.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 31.0 \\ & 30.9 \end{aligned}$ | 25.9 25.9 |
| 1963. | 28.6 28.9 | 27.4 27.8 | 29.6 29.9 | 29.5 29.8 | 22.1 | 1951. | 30.3 30.2 | 30.1 29.9 | 30.6 30.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 30.9 \\ & 30.8 \end{aligned}$ | 25.9 26.0 |
| 1961. | 29.2 | 28.2 | 30.1 | 30.0 | 22.5 22.9 |  |  | 29. |  |  | 26.0 |
| 1960. | 29.5 | 28.6 | 30.3 | 30.3 | 23.4 | Conterminous united |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959......... |  |  |  | 30.4 |  | States: |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958. | 29.9 | 29.1 | 30.5 | 30.6 | 24.1 | 1940. | 29.1 | 29.1 | 29.1 | 29.6 | 25.3 |
| 1957. | 30.0 | 29.4 | 30.6 | 30.7 | 24.5 | 1930. | 26.5 | 26.8 | 26.3 | 26.9 | 23.6 |
| 1956. | 30.2 | 29.6 | 30.7 | 30.8 | 24.9 | 1920. | 25.3 | 25.8 | 24.8 | 25.7 | 22.6 |
| 1955. | 30.3 | 29.8 | 30.7 | 30.9 | 25.2 | 1910. | 24.1 | 24.6 | 23.6 | 24.5 | 21.1 |
| 1954. | 30.4 | 30.0 | 30.7 | 30.9 | 25.5 | 1900. | 22.9 | 23.4 | 22.5 | 23.4 | 19.9 |

The population reaching selected ages each year is shown in table $D$ and figure 2. The number of children reaching age 6 , when most chilaren enter school, has been 3.4 million or more since 1952-53 and exceeded 4.0 milition by 1962-63. Changes in the number reaching 18 are of perticular interest because at that age many young people
enter the labor force, become subject to military service, enter college, or marry. The number averaged 2.3 million in 1955-60 and 3.0 million in 1960-65. Between 1963-64 and 1964-65, the last two years of this period, however, the number jumped abruptly from 2.7 million to 3.7 million . This increase reflects the sharp rise in births eighteen

Table D. -NUMBER OF PERSONS REACHING SELECTED AGES: 1950 TO 1965
(In thousands. Total resident population, including Alaska and Hawaii)

| period | Birth | 6 years | 14 years | 18 years | 21 years | 62 years | 65 years |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year ending July 1 : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1965. | 3,948 | 4,134 | 3,584 | 3,717 | 2,719 | 1,583 | 1,394 |
| 1964. | 4,142 | 4,118 | 3,481 | 2,748 | 2,880 | 1,554 | 1,363 |
| 1963. | 4,185 | 4,098 | 3,502 | 2,762 | 2,555 | 1,522 | 1,341 |
| 1962. | 4,259 | 3,988 | 3,499 | 2,748 | 2,344 | 1,490 | 1,334 |
| 1961. | 4,350 | 3,961 | 3,717 | 2,911 | 2,224 | 1,458 | 1,338 |
| 1960. | 4,279 | 3,870 | 2,727 | 2,574 | 2,196 | 1,4,34 | 1,336 |
| 1959. | 4,298 | 3,770 | 2,776 | 2,402 | 2,160 | 1,435 | 1,332 |
| 1958. | 4,313 | 3,675 | 2,817 | 2,279 | 2,050 | 1,432 | 1,329 |
| 1957. | 4,312 | 3,585 | 2,979 | 2,240 | 2,034 | 3,416 | 1,296 |
| 1956. | 4,167 | 3,448 | 2,627 | 2,207 | 2,054 | 1,406 | 1,244 |
| 2955. | 4,219 | 3,453 | 2,451 | 2,111 | 1,931 | 1,397 | 1,231 |
| 1954. | 4,045 | 3,4,39 | 2,328 | 2,112 | 1,905 | 1,356 | 1,236 |
| 1953. | 3,951 | 3,698 | 2,296 | 2,140 | 2,004 | 1,299 | 1,180 |
| 1952. | 3,859 | 2,676 | 2,268 | 2,039 | 2,119 | 1,280 | 1,147 |
| 1951. | 3,771 | 2,71.8 | 2,168 | 2,068 | 2,194 | 1,260 | 1,130 |
| Annual average: ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1960 to 1965.. | 4,177 | 4,060 | 3,557 | 2,977 | 2,54.4 | 1,522 | 1,354 |
| 1955 to 1960. | 4,274 | 3,670 | 2,785 | 2,340 | 2,099 | 1,425 | 1,307 |
| 1950 to 1955. | 3,949 | 3,197 | 2,302 | 2,094 | 2,032 | 1., 31.8 | 1,181 |

[^1]

NOTE: POINTS FOR FISCAL. YEARS ARE PLOTTED AT JANUARY 1.
years earlier, i.e., between 1945-46 and 1946-47.
This number will remain about 3.5 million per year as the babies born in 1947-48 and the next few years reach this age. Recent revisions in the Social Security law now permit many people to retire at age 62; more than lis million persons currently reach this age each year.

Sex composition.--The excess of females over males in the population continues to increase. For every 100 females, there were, in the resident pop. ulation in 1965, 96.4 males, as compared with 97.0 in 1960 and 98.7 in 1950 (table $E$ and figure 3). Overall in 1965, women outnumbered men by 3.6 million. (If Armed Forces overseas are included, the sex ratio in 1965 is 97.1 and women outnumbered men by 2.8 million.) The more rapid growth of the female than of the male population from 1960 to 1965 resulted largely from the lower death rate of

Table E.--SEX RATIO OF THE POPULATION, BY AGE: 1950 TO 1965 (Males per 100 females. Total resident population including Aleska and Hawaii)

| $\begin{gathered} \text { Year } \\ \text { (Juiy 1) } \end{gathered}$ | Ali <br> ages | Under <br> 15 <br> years | $\begin{gathered} 15 \text { to } \\ 24 \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25 \text { to } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | 45 to 64 years | 65 and over |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1965. | 96.4 | 103.7 | 199.4 | 95.8 | 93.6 | 777.6 |
| 1964. | 96.5 | 103.6 | 99.2 | 95.8 | 94.0 | 78.6 |
| 1963. | 96.6 | 103.6 | 98.8 | 95.8 | 94.4 | 79.5 |
| 1962. | 96.8 | 103.5 | 98.5 | 95.8 | 94.9 | 80.6 |
| 1961. | 96.9 | 103.5 | 98.5 | 95.7 | 95.3 | 81.7 |
| 1960. | 97.0 | 103.4 | 98.3 | 95.7 | 95.6 | 82.6 |
| 1958. | 97.3 | 103.6 | 97.3 | 95.9 | 96.2 | 84.2 |
| 1956. | 97.5 | 103.7 | 95.9 | 96.1 | 96.9 | 85.8 |
| 1954. | 97.3 | 103.7 | 93.2 | 95.8 | 97.8 | 87.2 |
| 1952. | 97.5 | 103.8 | 92.9 | 95.8 | 98.8 | 88.3 |
| 1950. | 98.7 | 103.8 | 97.9 | 96.5 | 100.0 | 89.5 |

${ }^{1}$ Figure for total population including Armed Forces overseas
102.2 . is 102.2.
the females, but also, to a much maller extent, from the greater immigration of females. On the other hand, as has regularly been observed, the number of boys exceeded the number of girls among births. The female population had also been growing more rapidly than the male population for the half century before 1960, not only because of the greater life expectancy among women than among men-a difference which has been increasing--but also because of the passing of a generation of immigrants among whom males predominated, who arrived largely before World War I. The sex ratio in the older ages ( 45 and over) has been declining sharply as a consequence. For ages 45 to 64, a drop of 6 points, from 100 to 94 , was recorded between 1950 and 1965, and for ages 65 and over, a drop of 12 points, from 90 to 78. At the ages under 45, there has been comparatively little change, particularly since 1960 .


- Because the excess of females is concentrated at the older ages, their average age is higher. The median age for females in 1965 was 29.2 years as compared with 26.8 years for males, or 2.4 years higher (table C). Furthermore, the difference is increasing. In 1950, the difference was only 0.6 years.

Color composition.--The nonwhite population has grown much more rapidly than the white population since the last census. Between April I, 1960 and July 1, 1965, the nonwhite population grew by nearly 13 percent as compared with 8 percent for the white population (table F and figure 4). This difference in growth rates resulted from the

Table f,--Chances in the whtte and nonhite popularton, 1960 TO 1965 , and percent distributyon by color, by age, 1960 AND 1965
(Numbers in thousands. potal resident population)

| Age | White |  |  |  | Nonwhite |  |  |  | Percent distribution |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } 1, \\ & 1965 \end{aligned}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{l} \text { April } 1, \end{array}\right\|$ | Change, 1960 to 1965 |  | ${ }_{1965}^{\text {JuIy }}$ | $\frac{\text { Apr.11 }}{1960} 1$ | Change, 1960 to 1965 |  | 1965 |  |  | 1960 |  |  |
|  |  |  | Number | Percent |  |  | Number | Percent | Total | White | Nonwhite | Total | White | Nonwhite |
| All ages. | 170,747 | 158,832 | $+11,915$ | $+7.5$ | 23,072 | 20,491 | +2,580 | $+12.6$ | 100.0 | 88.2 | 11.9 | 100.0 | 88.6 | 11.4 |
| Under 5 years. | 17,161 | 17,359 | -198 | -1.1 | 3,273 | 2,962 | +311 | +10.5 | 100.0 | 84.0 | 16.0 | 100.0 | 85.4 | 14.6 |
| 5 to 13 years.0. | 30,773 | 28,341 | +2,432 | +8.6 | 5,114 | 4,385 | +729 | +16.5 | 100.0 | 85.7 | 14.3 | 200.0 | 86.6 | 13.4 |
| 14 to 17 years.. | 12,226 | 9,779 | +2,447 | +25.0 | 1,884 | 1,376 | +508 | $+36.9$ | 100.0 | 86.5 | 13.4 | 100.0 | 87.7 | 12.3 |
| 18 to 24 years... | 17, 388 | 13,686 | +3,702 | $+27.1$ | 2,376 | 1,919 | +457 | +23.8 | 100.0 | 88.0 | 12.0 | 100.0 | 87.7 | 12.3 |
| 25. to 34 years....... | 19,496 | 20, 1.44 | -648 | $-3.2$ | 2,656 | 2,674 | $-18$ | $-0.7$ | 100.0 | 88.0 | 12.0 | 100.0 | 88.3 | 11.7 |
| 35 to 444 years........ | 21,677 | 21,564 | $+113$ | +0.5 | 2,654 | 2,517 | +136 | +5.4 | 100.0 | 89.1 | 10.9 | 100.0 | 89.5 | 10.5 |
| 45 to 64 years....... | 35,271 | 32,656 | +2,615 | +8.0 | 3,714 | 3,402 | +312 | +9.2 | 200.0 | 90.5 | 9.5 | 100.0 | 90.6 | 9.4 |
| 65 years and oyer.... | 16,755 | 15,304 | +1,451 | +9.5 | 1,401. | 1,256 | +145 | +11.5 | 100.0 | 92.3 | 7.7 | 100.0 | 92.4 | 7.6 |

higher binth rates of the nonwhite population. For example, between April I, 1960 and July I, 2965, there were over 17 births of nonwhites per 100 of the 1960 nonwhite population as compared with about $11 \frac{1}{2}$ births of whites per 100 of the 1960 white population (tableG). There were more than two births for every death anong whites from 1960 to 1965 and more than three births for every death among nonwhites. As a result, the proportion nonwhite in the population of all ages increased from 11. 4 percent in 1960 to 11.9 percent in 1965. The changes from 1960 to 1965 represent a contimuation of the white-nonwhite differences in growth rates from 1950 to 1960 . For most of this period, in fact, the growth rates of the white

Figure 4...PERCENT OF CHANGE IN THE WHITE AND NONWHITE POPULATION, BY AGE: 1960 TO 1965

and nonwhite populations moved in parallel fashion though at quite different levels (figure 5). For the whole period 1950 to 1965, the nonwhite population grew by 43 percent as compared with 26 percent for the white population. In 1950 the proportion nonwhite was 10.7 percent, or well below the 1965 figure. For many decades, the proportion was falling, and it then became nearly stationary; it was last equal to the current proportion about 1900 .

The growth differentials are particularly marked for the childhood ages as a result of the much more rapid rise of the fertility of nonwhites in the postwar period. The nonwhite population under 14 years old increased by 14 percent from 1960 to 1965 as compared with 5 percent for the white population (table F). There was also a considerable difference in growth rates for ages 14 to 17--37 percent compared with 25 percent. Differences in rates of growth at the older ages were less pronounced. For the age group 18 to 24 years, in particular, the nonwhite population appeared to grow somewhat less rapidly than the white population; this difference is explained by the more rapid recovery of the white birth rate than of the nonwhite birth rate during and just after World War II.

The nonwhite population is much younger than the white population and the gap has been growing (table C). In 1965 the median age was 21.6 years for the nonwhite population and 29.0 years for the white population. Since 1950, the median age for nonwhites has declined by 4.4 years compared with
(Numbers in thousends)

| Item | Total | White |  | Nonwhite |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| TOTAL RESIDENT POPULATION |  |  |  |  |  |
| Population: |  |  |  |  |  |
| July 1, 1965........................................... | 193,818 | 83,924 | 86,823 | 11,190 | 11,882 |
| Aprit 1, 1960 (census)................................ | 179,323 | 78,367 | 80,465 | 9,964 | 10,527 |
| Components of change: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net increase. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . , | 14,495 | 5,557 | 6,358 | 1,226 | 1,355 |
| Births ${ }^{1}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (t) | 21,889 | 9,407 | 8,920 | 1, 803 | 1,760 |
| Deaths occurxing in United States................. $(-)$ | 9,241 | 4,626 | 3,499 | 617 | 498 |
| Net civilian immigration......................... (t) | 1,931 | 839 | 937 | 6.1 | 93 |
| Net movement of Armed Forces to posts overseas.... (-) | 83 | 63 | - | 21 | -' |
| Corponents of change as percent of 1960 population;Net increase........................................ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 12.2 | 12.0 | 11.1 | 18.1 | 16.7 |
| Deaths occurring in United States.................. (-) | 5.2 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 4.7 |
| Net civilian immigration........................... (+) | 3, ${ }^{\text {\% }}$ | 1.1 | 7.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| Net movement of Armed Forces to posts overseas..... (m) | (2) | 0.1 | (Z) | 0.2 | (z) |
| cotal, population tncluding armed forces overseas |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 112,259 |  |
| Apxil $1,1960^{2}$.......................................... . . | 180,007 | 78,998 | 80,469 | 10,013 | 10,527 |
| Components of change: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net increase. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 14,576 | 5,618 | 6,358 | 1,246 | 1,355 |
| Births ${ }^{1}$............................................. ${ }^{(+)}$ | 21,889 | 9,407 | 8,920 | 1,803 | 1,760 |
| , Total deaths ${ }^{3}$..................................... (-) | 9,247 | 4,632 | 3,499 | 618 | 498 |
| 1. Net immigration ${ }^{4}$. $\ldots$................................ (t) | 1,934 | 84.3 | 937 | 61. | 93 |
| Gomponents of change as percent of 1960 population; |  |  |  |  |  |
| * Net increase............................................ | 8.1 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 12.4 | 12.9 |
| - Births ${ }^{1}$.......................................... ${ }^{(+)}$ | 12.2 | 21.9 | 21.1 | 18.0 | 16.7 |
|  | 5.1 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 4.7 |
| Net immigration ${ }^{4}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ${ }^{(+)}$ | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 |

Entry rounds to zero. Z Between -0.05 and +0.05 percent.
${ }^{1}$ Adjusted for underregistration.
2 Census count plus estimate of Armed Forces overseas.
${ }^{3}$ Includes the small number of deaths to Amed Forces overseas.
4 Includes inductions less discharges overseas, amounting to 4,000 for the total population.
Figure 5.-ANNUAL GROWTH RATE OF THE WHITE AND NONWHITE POPULATION: 1940-41 TO 1964-65


NOTE: TOTAL POPULATION INCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS. POINTS FOR FISCAL YEARS ARE PLOTTED AT JANUARY 1.
a drop of 1.8 years for the white population. The large number of children, resulting from the high fertility rates, makes for a high dependency ratio for the nonwhite population--102 as compared with 81. for the white in 1965.

Females outnumbered males by a wider margin in the nonwhitie than in the white population. Overall, in 1965, there were 94.2 males per 100 $f$ emales in the norwhite population compared with a ratio of 96.7 for the white population (table H). The difference in sex ratios at ages 25 to 44 was especially pronounced. Only for ages 65 and over was the sex ratio for nonwhites higher than for whites in 1965. A factor in the lower sex ratio of nonwhites is their lower sex ratio at birth.

Table H. .-.seX PATIO OF THE WHITE AND NONWHTTE POPULATION,
EY AGA: 1965 AND 2960
(Males per 100 females. Total resident population)

| Age | White |  | Nonwhite |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July 1, } \\ & 1965 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{1960}^{\text {April } 1,}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Juzy } 1, \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{1960} \text { April } 1,$ |
| All ages | 96.7 | 97.4 | 94.2 | 94.7 |
| Under 15 years. | 104.2 | 103.9 | 100.4 | 100.0 |
| 15 to 24 years:........ | 199.8 | 98.9 | ${ }^{1} 96.8$ | 93.8 |
| 25 to 44 years. | 97.0 | 96.7 | 86.9 | 88.1 |
| 45 to 64 years.......... | 93.8 | 95.6 | 91.8 | 95.8 |
| 65 years and over....... | 77.0 | 82.3 | 84.4 | 90.1 |

${ }^{2}$ Figures for total population including Armed Forces overseas are: white, 102.7 and nonwite, 98.8 .

## SOURCES AND METHOD

General sources and method.--The postcensal estimates for July 1, 1960 to 1965, are based on statistics from the 1960 census of Population; statistics and estimates of births and deaths provided by the National center for Health Statistics, U.S. Public Health Service; statistics on the number of immigrant aliens admitted to the United States as reported by the Immigration and Naturalization Service of the Department of Justice, supplemented by data on movement to the mainland as reported by the Government of Puerto Rico; data, on the size and distribution of the Armed Forces obtained from the Statistical Services Center of the Department of Defense and the various branches of milltary service; and data on the number of civil. ian Federal employees overseas, their dependents, and dependents of the Armed Forces overseas obtained from the Civil Service Commission and the Department of Defense.

The estimates have been made by the cohortcomponent method, employing the total population including Armed Forces overseas as of April I, 1960, and data on changes since that date. This method entails bringing forward the population from
the census date to the estimate date by aging the population according to the length of the estimate period and by assigning births, deaths, and net immigrants during the estimate period to the proper age group. The total resident population has been estimated by subtracting estimates of Amed Forces overseas from the total population including Armed Forces overseas; the civilian resident population has been estimated by subtracting estimates of all Armed Forces of the United States (both at home and overseas) from the total population including Armed Forces overseas. The estimates of the "total population including Armed Forces and other persons overseas affiliated with the United States Govermment," for 1965, given in the Appendix, were derived by adding estimates of the civilian citizen population overseas affiliated with the U.S. Gov.. errment as Federal employees, their dependents, or dependents of the Armed Forces, to the series including Armed Forces overseas only.

The estimates of the population by age, color, and sex for July 1 of each year, 1960 to 1964, were the basis for the estimates of population by age for each following year, 1961 to 1965. In general, the estimates for each previous year were carried forward to the current year by use of final or preliminary data on births, deaths, and net immigration.

The estimates by age, color, and sex for each year 1960 to 1964 given in this report represent a comprenensive revision of the preliminary estimates by age, color, and sex for these years previously published in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, Nos. 293, 276, and 265. These earlier population estimates employed preliminary data on births and deaths and preliminary data and a less refined method for estimating net immigration, for the whole period 1960 to 1964.

Estimates of births and deaths.--The estimates of births and deaths are based on tabulations of vital statistics for the resident population made by the National Center for Health Statistics of the U.S. Public Health Service. The estimates employed final tabulations of births and deaths through December 1963 and preliminary tabulations through June 1965. Deaths in 1964 and the first half of 1965 were distributed by age, color, and sex partly on the basis of a tabulation of a 10 -percent sample of death certificates for this period and partiy on the basis of final tabula. tions for 1963. Births were corrected for underregistration by factors determined by extending the results of the Birth Registration Test, conducted by the Public Health Service and the Bureau of the Census in conjunction with the 1950 Census, to subsequent years. No similar registration test was conducted in 1960.

Estimates of net migration.-.-The estimates of net immigration are the sum of four categories of migrants: (1) aliens from overseas; (2) civilian citizens from overseas; (3) movement from outlying areas; and (4) Cuban refugees. The Inmigration and Naturalization Service reports the number of alion immigrants by age and sex. Data are avail. able through June 1964. The data for each year include alien immigrant arrivals in that year who intend to reside permanently here and earlier alien "nonimmigrant" arrivals who have had their resi.. dence status transferred from temporary to permanent. An adjustment was made for some years to allow for the probable year of arrival of the latter group. There are no data on the number of alien emigrants.

The Immigration and Naturalization Service ceased obtaining information on the race of immigrants after 1961. Estimates of the color of alien immigrants since 1961 are based on the reported country of origin of alien immigrants by age and sex. The color composition of immigrants from each country was estimated from reported 4. nativity in the 1960 Census.
$\therefore$ The estimates of net arrivals of civilian citizens from overseas were limited to civilían citizens affiliated with the U.S. Government. This category includes civilian citizen employees of the U.S. Govermment, their dependents, and dependents of the Armed Forces. Previously, estimates were made for the movement of all civilian citizens from reports on passenger movement obtained from the Immigration and Naturalization Service. However, an analysis of these data indicates that they may be biased with respect to measuring net movement. More reasonable estimates but limited to civilian citizens affiliated with the U.S. Government have been derived from data on births in military hospitals overseas and changes in the number of civilian citizen employees of the Federal Government overseas and of citizen dependents of Federal employees and servicemen. The data are available through June 1964 up to April 1965, depending on the series.

The characteristics of civilian citizen migrants in terms of age, color, and sex were estimated as follows: (1) Migrants were first distributed into two broad age groups corresponding to the cohorts under 14 years of age and 14 years and over on July 1, 1960 (under 19 years and 19 and over on July 1, 1965), largely in proportion to the distribution of civilian citizens overseas affiliated with the U.S. Government in 1960; (2) the older group was further distributed by 5-year

1 The distribution was modified to take account of the return of most infants born abroad of American parents within a few years of their birth.
age groups on the basis of the same distribution; and (3) the younger group of migrants was distributed by E-year age groups on the basis of the differences between annual estimates of the civilian citizen population overseas affiliated with the U.S. Government for successive ages in successive years. The derivation of such estimates of population overseas for July I, 1965 is described below; estimates of population for 1961 to 1964 were prepared in the same general manner although the procedure was somewhat simplifjed. The estimates of misrants under one year old are the differences between the population under one and reported births for the preceding year. No allowance was made for deaths except infent deaths. An assumption implicit in this procedure is that the distributions of the white and nonwhite populations overseas by age and sex have remained stable despite the heavy turnover of peopie arriving from and retuming to the United States. The synthetic method employed permitted a more careful estimation of migrants at the younger ages, in which migration of civilian citizens overseas affiliated with the U.S. Government is concentrated, combined with a relatively simple procedure for the older ages that account for only a small proportion of the civilians overseas.

The data on the movement of aliens and citizens between Puerto Rico and the United States mainland are based on the movement of passengers as reported by the Puerto Rico Planning Board. The age and sex distribution of these travelers is based on a sample survey taken by the Puerto Rico Bureau of Labor statistics and released by the Division of Demographic Registry and Vital Statistics of the Puerto Rico Department of Health. All migrants from Puerto Rico were assumed to be white. The data were available through June 1964.

The fourth category of immigrants included in the total was Cuban refugees who entered the United States outside the framework of the regular jmmigration program. Their total number has been estimated by the Imigration and Naturaligation Service, They were given the same sex and color distribution as persons reportedin the 1960 Census of the United States as born in Cuba. Their age. distribution was estimated from that of the foreign born in Florida in the 1960 Census.

The required estimates of net immigration from July 1964 to June 1965 were made by extending the estimates for previous years. Net immigration for 1964-65 was assigned the same distribution by age, color, and sex as that of all migrants combined in 1963-64.

Estimates of Armed Forces and overseas popu-lation.--To complete the estimates of population, special estimates were made of the total Amed

Forces, of the Armed Forces overseas, and the civilian citizens overseas affiliated with the U.S. Government. The estimates of the Amed Forces are based on data from the Statistical Services Center of the Department of Defense and from the Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, and Coast Guard. ${ }^{2}$ Reserve forces on a 6-month tour of training and students at the military academies are included in the Armed Forces; reserve forces on short tours of training, national guardsmen, and officers in the Public Health Service are not included. Crews of naval vessels in American ports are considered as being inside the United States; those in foreign ports or on the high seas are considered as being overseas.

Estimates of the civilian citizen population overseas affiliated with the U.S. Government were prepered for" July 1, 1965 as a component of the population designated as the total population of the United States including Armed Forces and other persons overseas affiliated with the U.S. Government. Estimates of this group were also prepared for July 1, 1960 to 1964, for use in estimating net civilian citizen inmigration as described above. The population designated as "other persons overseas affiliated with the U.S. Government" consists of three categories of persons--(I) civilian citizen employees of the Federal Government; (2) their dependents; and (3) the dependents of members of the Armed Forces overseas. The thitrd category represents the largest part of the total number of Federally affiliated civilians overseas.

The 1960 Census provides counts by age, color, and sex of the number of persons in each of the tiree categortes as of the census date. Counts of the total number of persons in each category as of April 1, 1960 and July 1, 1965 were also obtained from the Department of Defense and the Civil Service Commission or estimates of them were directly made from data obtained from these agencies. To maintain comparability with the estimates of Armed Forces overseas included in this report and to maintain comparability over time in the number of "Federally affiliated civilian citizens overseas," the totals from the other agencies were consistentiy used. For categories (1) and (2), these totals were apportioned by age, color, and sex as of April 1, 1960 and July 1, 1965 in the same way es the 1960 Census counts for the comparable groups.

[^2]A slightly different procedure was used to allocate the total number of dependents of Armed Forces overseas for April 1, 1960 and July 1, 1965, by age, color, and sex. Instead of distributing these totals by the 1960 Census age, color, and sex distribution of dependents of Armed Forces overseas, an adjustment was first introduced to take account of the differences in the color dis. tribution of members of the Armed Forces overseas as show by the census counts and as shown by the estimates based on the Defense Department data. This adjustment consisted of assuming that the ratio of the percent of dependents (of Armed Forces overseas) who were white to the percent of the Armed Forces overseas who were white in the census counts was equal to the comparable ratio using the data obtained from the Department of Defense and the Civil Service Commission. Accordingly, the former ratio was applied to the percent white for Armed Forces overseas on April 1, 1960 and July 1 , 1965 to estimate the percent of the dependents who were white on these dates. ${ }^{3}$ This estimate wes then applied to the total number of dependents of Armed Forces overseas, thereby providing a color distribution of these dependents related to, and consistent with, the reported color distribution of the Armed Forces overseas. The resulting estimates of white and nonwhite dependents of Armed Forces overseas were then distributed by age and sex by use of the corresponding 1960 census distributions.

Base population in 1960.--The population estimates are based on complete-count population figures from the 1960 Census tabulated by age, color, and sex. The age detail from the count is for 5 -year age groups for ages under 85 years old and for single years of age for ages under 21 years old. 4 To facilitate the computations, the population for ages 21 to 84 was also distributed by single years. The population 21 to 24 years of age (including Armed Forces overseas) was distributed in proportion to annual births from 1935 to 1939. Since births were much less completely registered in the years before 1935 (and adjusted

[^3]estimates of total births are subject to increasingly greater error as one goes back in time) and since immigration contributed substantially to population growth in the pre-Depression years, particularly before World War I, birth statistics were not, in general, used to distribute the grouped deta for the older population by single years. Rether, the 5-year age groups (by color and sex) of the population including Armed Forces overseas were distributed by osculatory interpolation. 5 This form of interpolation provided a series of figures for single years of age which is conslstent with the 5 -year age totals and shows a smooth transition from one age group to the next. In order to provide a smooth juncture between the figures for slngle years of age based on births for ages 21 to 24 and those obtained by mathematical interpolation for ages 30 and over, the figures for single years of age for the 25-to-29year age group were derived by averaging the results of the two methods. The procedure involved splicing the two series over the five ages by applying shifting pairs of complementary weights
" (each series of weights forming a linear progressfon) to the original pairs of estimates.

* Alternatively, in selecting figures for single years of age for the population 21 years old and over, the counts of population by single years from the 25 -percent sample of the 1960 Census could have been used. A review of the figures, however suggested that this series was a less satisfactory basis for population estimates by single years of age than the "smoothed" data. The sample data by single years for the adult ages show greater fluctuations than would be expected from the presumed course of population changes during the earlier years of this century.

Furthermore, the differences for 5-year age groups, between the sample count and the complete count, particularly for the population 65 years and over, result in discontinuities in the figures for single years of age in going from one 5 -year age group to another, when the sample counts are adjusted to 5 -year totals from the complete count. At the younger ages (i.e., for the population under 21 years), the census complete counts by single years of age parallel the distribution of births quite closely.

In preparing the population estimates, it was necessary to carry forward the April 1, 1960, population to July 1,1960 , to provide a convenient base for later years. Because of the sharp fluctuations in the annual numbers of births during the recent past, particulariy during and just after

[^4]World War II, the population under 25 was aged onequarter of a year from April 1960 to July 1960 on the basis of the monthly births in the appropriate past years. For ages 25 years and over, however, a uniform assumption wes made that one-fourth of the population at each age, after allowing for mortality, would move up to the next higher age during this calendar quarter.

The estimates have not otherwise been adjusted for errors in the census enumeration, although it is recognized that there were both underenumeration and misreporting of age. ${ }^{6}$ However, the evaluation work on the 1960 Census is still under way, and as yet thereiano definitive measure of net undercount for the total population, nor for the most of the age groups.? The results of the 1960 Census Evaluation and Research Programarebeing published in Series ER-60; some tnitial results have been published and additional results will be published in Sertes ER-60 as they become avellable. ${ }^{8}$

## NOTES ON ACCURACY AND ROUNDING

Although the estimates presented in this rew port are believed to represent rather accurately the total size, and age, color, and sex distrim bution of the population in each year, the estimates of change from one year to the next in any category are subject to much greater error, and hence small differences should be disregarded. Estimates for single years of age may have sizeable errors; they are provided partly to permit combination into broader ages as needed for particular purposes. For the most part, annual differences between estimetes for single ages are unreliable; all except very large differences may be statistical artifacts.

Each figure in this report has been rounded independently to the nearest thousand from figures computed to the last digit; hence, the sum of parts may differ from the totals shown. Medians, percents, and other summary measures are based on the unrounded figures. The medians are based on data for 5-year age groups.

[^5]Cable 1. -ESTMMATES OF THE TOTAL POPULATYON OF THE UNTTED SMATES TNGLUDING ARMED FORCES OVRPSEAS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, JULY 1, 1960 TO 1965, WITH COMPARABIE FTGURES FOR APRIL, 1, 1960
(Figures represent the sum of the total resident population and Armed Forces stationed outside the United States)

| Age, color, and sex | Estimates as of July 1 |  |  |  |  |  | $\frac{\text { Aprial }}{1960^{1}}$ | Change, April 1, 1960 to July 1, 2965 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 | 1962 | 1961 | 1960 |  | Amount | Percent |
| ALI CLASSES Total, all ages. | 194, 583,000 | 192,129,000 | 189,417,000 | 186,656,000 | 183,756,000 | 180,684,000 | 180,007,000 | $+1.4,576,000$ | $+8.1$ |
| Under 5 years...... |  |  | 20,750,000 | 20,746,000 | 20,657 | 20,364,000 | 20,321,000 | +215,000 | +0.6 |
| Under 5 years...... | $20,6+34,000$ $20,519,000$ | 20,691,000 | 20,074,000 | 19,736,000 | 19,273,000 | 18,825,000 | 18,692,000 | $+1,827,000$ | $+9.8$ |
| 5 to 9 yeat 10 to 14 | 18,956,000 | 18,435,000 | 18,037,000 | 17,709,000 | 17,742,000 | 16,920,000 | 16,773,000 | $+2,182,000$ | $+13.0$ |
| 15 to 19 | 17,052,000 | 16,329,000 | 15,570,000 | 14,981,000 | 13,847,000 | 13,467,000 | 13,334,000 | $+3,717,000$ $+2,605,000$ | +27.9 +23.5 |
| 20 to 24 | 13,667,000 | 1,3,152,000 | 12,620,000 | 11,889,000 | 11,408,000 | 11, $10.16,000$ | 1,063,000 | 1 $+344,000$ | +3.1 |
| 25 to 29 y | 11,324,000 | 12,163,000 | 10,966,000 | 10,8477,000 | 10,861,000 | $10,933,000$ $11,978,000$ | 10,981,000 | +392,000 | -8.2 |
| 30 to 34 year | 11,034,000 | 11,250,000 | 11,373,000 | 11,591, |  |  | 12,541,000 | -558,000 | -4.4 |
| 35 to 39 years | 11,984,000 | 12,172,000 | 12,340,000 | 12,468,000 | $12,540,000$ $11,863,000$ | 12,542, $11,681,000$ | $12,541,000$ | +808,000 | +7.0 |
| 40 to 44 year | 12,447,000 | 12,389,000 | 12,254,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 45 to 49 years. | 11,468,000 | 11,332,000 | 11,230,000 | 11, 147,000 | $11,055,000$ $0,845,000$ | $10,926,000$ $9,655,000$ | $10,893,000$ $9,610,000$ | $+575,000$ $+967,000$ | +5.3 +10.1 |
| 50 to 54 year | 10,577,000 | 10,426,000 | 10,246,000 | 10,047,000 | $9,845,000$ $8,604,000$ |  | 9,610,000 $8,431,000$ | +727,000 | $+8.6$ |
| 55 to 59 | 9,157,000 | 9,001,000 | $8,863,000$ $7,529,000$ | $8,738,000$ $7,384,000$ | $8,604,000$ $7,252,000$ | 8,465,000 $7,162,000$ | 7,123,000 | +666,000 | $+9.3$ |
| 60 to 64 y | 7,809,000 | 7,675,000 | $7,529,000$ $6,243,000$ | $7,384,000$ $6,267,000$ | 6,252,000 | 6,264,000 | 6,258,000 | +40,000 | +0.6 |
| 65 to 69 y | 6,298,000 | $6,250,000$ $5,254,000$ | $6,243,000$ $5,088,000$ | $6,267,000$ $5,000,000$ | 6,282,000 | 4,769,000 | 4,739,000 | +450,000 | $+9.5$ |
| 70 to 74 year | 5,189,000 | $5,254,000$ $3,506,000$ | $5,088,000$ $3,405,000$ | 3,000,000 | 4,800,000 | 3,084,000 | 3,054,000 | +546,000 | $+17.9$ |
| 75 to 79 year | 3,599,000 | $3,506,000$ $1,912,000$ | $3,405,000$ $1,827,000$ | 3,308,000 $1,753,000$ | 1,677,000 | 1,601,000 | 1,580,000 | +415,000 | $+26.3$ |
| 80 to 84 years. 85 years and ove | 1,995,000 | 1,912,000 | 1,827,000 | 1,783,000 | -1,966,000 | 1:940,000 | 1,929,000 | +146,000 | +15.7 |
| Under 1 | 3,857,000 | 00 | 4,092,000 | 4,162,000 | 4,252,000 | 4,112,000 | 4,112,000 | -255,000 | -6.2 |
| 1 to 4 | 16,577,000 | 16,640,000 | 16,657,000 | 16,585,000 | 16,405,000 | 16,252,000 | 16,209,000 | +368,000 | +2.3 +9.7 |
| 5 to 13 year | 35,888,000 | 35,298,000 | 34,606,000 | 33,943,000 | 33,296,000 | 32,985,000 | 32,726,000 | ,161,000 | +26.5 |
| 14 to 17 years | 14,118,000 | 14,247,000 | 13,508,000 | 12,764,000 |  |  |  | +2,680,000 | $+28.4$ |
| 16 to 21 years | 12,119,000 | 11,319,000 | 11,154,000 | 10,761,000 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 years and over | 138,261,000 | 136,129,000 | 134,061,000 | 131,968,000 | 129,803,000 | 127,335,000 | 126,960,000 | $\begin{array}{r} +11,301,000 \\ +8,345,000 \end{array}$ | +8.9 +7.2 |
| 18 years and over | 124,143,000 | 121,883,000 | 120,554,000 | 119,204,000 | 1117,791,000 | 116,123,000 | 115, 798,625,000 | $\begin{aligned} & +8,345,000 \\ & +6,196,000 \end{aligned}$ | +5.2 |
| 21 years and over | 114,821,000 | 113,527,000 | 112,031,000 | $110,861,000$ $21,560,000$ | $21,198,000$ | $20,817,000$ | ${ }^{2} 20,714,000$ | +1,957,000 | +9.4 |
| 62 years and over.. | 22,672,000 | $22,283,000$ $17,856,000$ | $21,898,000$ $17,565,000$ | 21,560,000 | $17,013,000$ | $16,659,000$ | 16,560,000 | +1,596,000 | $+9.6$ |
| 65 years and over.. | 18,156,000 | 17,856,000 | 17,565,000 | $17,311,000$ 28.8 | 1.3,013,000 | $16,659,000$ 29.4 | 29.5 | (X) | (X) |
| Median age. .years. . | 27.9 |  | $93.471,000$ | 92,182,000 | 90,803,000 |  | 89,011,000 | +6,864,000 | +7.7 |
| Male, all ages.. | 95,875,000 | 94,736,000 | 93,471,000 | 92,182,000 | 90,803,000 | 2,000 |  |  |  |
|  | 10, | 10, | 10,572,000 | 10,561,000 | 10,507,000 | 10,352,000 |  |  | +1.0 +9.7 |
| 5 to 9 years. | 20,426,000 | 10,341,000 | 10,203,000 | 10,030,000 | 9,799,000 | $9,572,000$ $8,595,000$ |  | +922,000 $+1,110,000$ | +9.7 +13.0 |
| 10 to $14 y$ | 9,635,000 | 9,371,000 | 9,170,000 | 9,007,000 | 7,007,000 | 8,895,000 | 6,748,000 | +1, 907,000 | +28.3 |
| 15 to 19 year | 8,655,000 | 8,283,000 | 7,892,000 | 7,586,000 | 7,007,000 | 6,815,000 | 5,533,000 | +1,339,000 | $+24.2$ |
| 20 to $24 y$ | 6,872,000 | 6,605,000 | 6,331,000 | 5,957,000 |  | 5,423,000 | 5,444,000 | +183,000 | +3.4 |
| 25 to 29 y | 5,627,000 | 5,549,000 | 5,453,000 | 5,395,000 | 5,392,000 | 5,423,000 | 5,923,000 | -459,000 | $-7.8$ |
| 30 to 34 year | 5,464,000 | 5,518,000 | 5,625,000 | 5,729,000 | 5,820,000 | 6,140,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 5,923,000 \\ & 6,139,000 \end{aligned}$ | -248,000 | 4.0 |
| 35 to 39 y | 5,892,000 | 5,978,000 | 6,055,000 | $6,111,000$ $5,899,000$ | 6,141,000 $5,812,000$ | 5,143,000 | 5,715,000 | +354,000 | +6.2 |
| 40 to 44 year | 6,069,000 | 6,043,000 | 5,983,000 | 5,899,000 | $5,812,000$ $5,438,000$ | 5,733,000 |  |  | +4.0 |
| 45 to 49 y | 5,589,000 | 5,535,000 | $5,499,000$ | $5,473,000$ $4,928,000$ | $5,438,000$ $4,842,000$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,384,000 \\ & 4.758,000 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & +217,000 \\ & +42.4,000 \end{aligned}$ | $+8.7$ |
| 50 to 54 | 5,152,000 | 5,090,000 | 5,014,000 | $4,928,000$ $4,258,000$ | $4,842,000$ $4,204,000$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,758,000 \\ & 4,14,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,739,000 \\ & 4,128,000 \end{aligned}$ | +293,000 | +7.1 |
| 55 to 59 y | 4,421,000 | 4,359,000 | 4,306,000 | $4,258,000$ $3,520,000$ | 4,202,000 | 3,4,18,000 | 3,409,000 | +300,000 | +8.8 |
| 60 to 64 year | 3,710,000 | 3,654,000 | 3,588,000 | $3,520,000$ $2,893,000$ | 3,458,000 | 2,929,000 | 2,931,000 | -61,000 | -2.1 |
| 65 to 69 y | 2,870,000 | 2,857,000 | $2,865,000$ $2,282,000$ | $2,893,000$ $2,264,000$ | 2,219,000 | 2,929,000 | 2,185,000 | +98,000 | $+4.5$ |
| 70 to 74 year | 2,283,000 | 2,289,000 | 2,282,000 | $2,264,000$ $1,456,000$ | 2,233,000 | 1,372,000 | 1,359,000 | +185,000 | +23.6 |
| 75 to 79 year | 1,545,000 | 1,520,000 | $1,488,000$ 759,000 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,456,000 \\ 732,000 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,418,000 \\ 703,000 \end{array}$ | 1,377,000 | 1,665,000 | +155,000 | +23.4 |
| 80 to 84 years | 820,000 | 398,000 | $759,000$ $385.000$ | $380,000$ | $376,000$ | 367,000 | 362,000 | +50,000 | +13.9 |
| 85 years and o | 413,000 | 398,000 | 385,000 | 380,000 | -376,000 | 2,091,000 |  |  | -5.8 |
| Under $1 . y$ | 1,969,000 | 2,069,000 | 2,090,000 | $2,124,000$ $8,37,000$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,170,000 \\ & 8,337,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,091,000 \\ & 8,260,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,090,000 \\ & 8,240,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -120,000 \\ & +223,000 \end{aligned}$ | +2.7 |
| 1 to 4 year | 8,463,000 | 8,486,000 | 8,482,000 | $\begin{array}{r}8,437,000 \\ 17 \\ \hline 656,000\end{array}$ | $8,337,000$ $16,931,000$ | $8,260,000$ $16,773,000$ | $8,240,000$ $16,640,000$ | +1,598,000 | +9.6 |
| 5 to 13 years | 18,237,000 | 17,939,000 | 177,592,000 | 17,256,000 | $16,931,000$ $6,090,000$ | 5,679,000 | 5,653,000 | +1,523,000 | +26.9 |
| 14 to 17 year | 7,177,000 | 7,240,000 | 6,858,000 | 6,478,000 | 6,090,000 | 4,807,000 | 2,4,750,000 |  | $+29.0$ |
| 18 to 21 year | 6,126,000 | 5,714,000 | 5,631,000 | 5,431,000 | 5,169,000 | 4,807,000 | 4,75,000 | +1,376,000 |  |
| 14 years and over | 67,205,000 | 66,242,000 | 65,307,000 | 64,364,000 | 63,365,000 | 62,208,000 | 62,042,000 | $\begin{aligned} & +5,164,000 \\ & +3,640,000 \end{aligned}$ | +6.5 |
| 18 years and o | 60,029,000 | 59,003,000 | 58,449,000 | 57, 886,000 | $57,275,000$ | $56,529,000$ $52,853,000$ |  | $+3,640,000$ $+2,540,000$ | +4.8 |
| 21 years and | 55,311,000 | 54,781,000 | 54,145,000 | 53,672,000 | 53,255,000 | $52,853,000$ $9,510,000$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22,77,000 \\ & 39.475,000 \end{aligned}$ | +2,591,000 | $+6$ |
| 62 years and over | 10,066,000 | 9,950,000 | 9,830,000 | 9,737,000 | 9,631,000 | 7,510,000 | 7,503,000 | +428,000 | +5.7 |
| 65 years and 0 | 7,931,000 | 7,855,000 | 7,781,000 | 7,726,000 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Median age. years. | 26.7 | 27.0 | 27.4 | 27.7 | 8 | 28.5 | 28. | X) | X) |
| Female, all ages | 98,708,000 | 97,382,000 | 95,945,000 | 94,475,000 | 92,953,000 | 91,352,000 | 90,996,000 | +7,712,000 | +8.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +0.1 |
| Under 5 years | 10,002,000 | 10,136,000 | 10,178,000 | 10,185,000 | 10,474,000 | 9,254,000 | 9,187,000 | +905,000 | +9.8 |
| 5 to 9 years... | 10,092,000 | 10,006,000 | 9,872,000 | 9,705,000 | 8,7720,000 | 8,234,000 | 8,249,000 | +1,072,000 | $+13.0$ |
| 10 to 14 years. | 9,321,000 | 9,065,000 | 8,866,000 | 8,702,000 | 6,839,000 | 6,652,000 | 6,586,000 | +1,810,000 | +27.5 |
| 15 to 29 year | 8,396,000 | 8,046,000 | 7,678,000 | 7,395,000 | $6,839,000$ $5,699,000$ | 5,556,000 | 5,530,000 | +1,266,000 | +22.9 |
| 20 to 24 year | 6,795,000 | 6,547,000 | 6,290,000 | 5,932,000 | 5,699,000 | 5,510,000 | 5,537,000 | +161,000 | +2.9 |
| 25 to 29 years. | 5,697,000 | 5,615,000 | 5,513,000 | 5,452,000 | 5,466,000 | 5,510,000 | 6,203,000 | +-533,000 | -6.7 |
| 30 to 34 y | 5,570,000 | 5,632,000 | 5,747,000 | 5,862,000 | 5,977,000 |  |  |  |  |
| 35 to 39 y | 6,092,000 | 6,193,000 | 6,285,000 | 6,357,000 | 6,399,000 | 6,402,000 |  | +453,000 | -4.87 |
|  | 6, | 6,345,000 | 6,270,000 | 6,164,000 | 6,051,000 | 5,948,000 | 5,925,000 | +453, | $+7.7$ |

See footnotes at end of tanle.

Table 1. -mstimaries of the total population of tee united statir Including armed forces overseas, by ace, color, and sex, JULY 1, 1960 TO 1965, WITY COMPARABLE FIGURES FOR APRIL 1, 1960 -Continued
(Figures represent the sum of the total resident population and Armed Forces stationed outside the United Stetes)

| Age, oolor, and sex | Estimates as of July 1 |  |  |  |  |  | $\operatorname{April}_{1960^{\mathrm{I}}}$ | Change, April 1, 1960 to July 1, 1965 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1965 | 1.964 | 1963 | 1962 | 1961 | 1960 |  | Amount | Percent |
| AL工 CLASSES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female, all |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +357,000 | +6.5 |
| 45 to 49 years. | 5,879,000 | 5,797,000 | 5,731,000 | $5,674,000$ $5,119,000$ | 5,617,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 5,541,000 \\ & 4,896,000 \end{aligned}$ | $4,871,000$ | $+553,000$ | +11.4 |
| 50 to 54 years. | 5,424,000 | $5,336,000$ $4,642,000$ | 5,232,000 | 5,119,000 | 4,400,000 | 4,322,000 | 4,303,000 | +434,000 | $+10.1$ |
| 55 to 59 years. | 4,736,000 | 4,642,000 $4,022,000$ | $4,557,000$ $3,942,000$ | 3,480,000 | 3,495,000 | 3,744,000 | 3,733,000 | +366,000 | +9.8 |
| 60 to 64 year | 4,099,000 | 4,022,000 | 3,942,000 | 3,864,000 | 3,363,000 | 3,335,000 | 3,327,000 | +101,000 | $+3.0$ |
| 65 to 69 years. | 3,427,000 | 3,394,000 | 3,377,000 | 3,374,000 | 3,363,000 | 3,535,000 | 2,554,000 | +352,000 | +13.8 |
| 70 to 74 years | 2,906,000 | 2,865,000 | 2,806,000 | 2,736,000 | 2,655,000 | 2,574,000 | 2,554,000 | +360,000 | +21. 3 |
| 75 to 79 years | 2,054,000 | 1,985,000 | 1.,917,000 | 1,852,000 | 1,782,000 | $1,712,000$ 927,000 | $1,694,000$ 915,000 | $+360,000$ $+260,000$ | +21.4 |
| 80 to 84 years. | 1,175,000 | 1,120,000 | 1,068,000 | 1,021,000 602,000 |  | 927,000 573,000 | 567,000 | +95,000 | +16.8 |
| 85 years and over.. | -662,000 | 637,000 | 616,000 | 602,000 | 589,000 | 273,000 | 2,022,000 | -134,000 | -6.6 |
| Under 1. yeer | 1,888,000 | 1,982,000 | 2,002,000 | $2,037,000$ $8,148,000$ | $2,082,000$ $8,068,000$ | 2,021,000 $7,992,000$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,022,000 \\ & 7,969,000 \end{aligned}$ | $-134,000$ $+145,000$ | -1.8 |
| 1 to 4 years | 8,114,000 | 8, 154,000 $+17,359,00$ | $8,175,000$ $17,014,000$ | $8,148,000$ $16,687,000$ | $8,068,000$ $16,365,000$ | $7,992,000$ $16,212,000$ | 16,087,000 | +1,564,000 | +9.7 |
| 5 to 13 years | 17,650,000 | 17,359,000 | 17,014,000 | $16,687,000$ $6,285,000$ | $16,365,000$ $5,922,000$ | $16,212,000$ $5,533,000$ | 16,508,000 | +1,53, | +26.0 |
| 14 to 17 year | 6,942,000 | $7,007,000$ $5,605,000$ | $6,649,000$ $5,523,000$ | 6,285,000 | 5,083,000 | 4,742,000 | 2,4,690,000 | +1,304,000 | +27.8 |
| 18 to 21 years. | 5,993,000 | 5,605,000 | 5,523,000 | $5,330,000$ $67,603,000$ | $5,083,000$ $66,438,000$ | $4,72,000$ $65,127,000$ |  | +6,138,000 | +9.5 |
| 14 years and over.. | 71,056,000 | 69,887,000 | $68,754,000$ $62,105,000$ | 67,603,000 $61,318,000$ | $66,438,000$ $60,516,000$ | $65,127,000$ $59,594,000$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64,918,000 \\ & 59,410,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & +6,1,38,000 \\ & +4,704,000 \end{aligned}$ | +7.9 |
| 18 years and over.. | 64, $11.4,000$ | 62,880,000 | $62,105,000$ $57,887,000$ | $61,318,000$ $57,188,000$ | $60,516,000$ $56,576,000$ | 55,983,000 | 55,854,000 | +3,656,000 | +6.5 |
| 21. yeare and over.. | 59,510,000 | $58,747,000$ $12,333,000$ | $57,887,000$ $12,068,000$ | 57,188,000 | 111,567,000 | 11,307,000 | 311,239,000 | +1,367,000 | +12.2 |
| 62 years and over.. | 12,606,000 | $12,333,000$ $10,001,000$ | $12,068,000$ $9,784,000$ | $11,824,000$ $9,585,000$ | $11,363,000$ 9,363 | $9,121,000$ | 9,056,000 | +1,168,000 | +12.9 |
| 65 years and over.. | 10,225,000 | 10,001,000 | 9,784,000 29.6 | 9,585,000 | 30.1 | 30.3 | 30.3 | (X) | (X) |
| dian age..yea | . 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total, all ages. |  |  |  |  | 162,586,000 | 160,033,000 | 159,467,000 | +11,975,000 | +7.5 |
|  | 171,442,000 | 169,449,000 | 167,248,000 | 164,982,000 | 162,586,00 | 160,03,000 |  |  |  |
| Under 5 years | 17,261,000 | 17,436,000 | 17,550,000 | 17,611,000 | 17,589,000 | 17,385,000 | 17,359,000 |  |  |
| 5 to 9 years | 17,540,000 | 17,420,000 | 17,211,000 | 16,937,000 | 16,567,000 | 16,200,000 | 16,088,000 | 5,000 | +11.5 |
| 10 to 14 year | 16,324,000 | 15,893,000 | 15,573,000 | 15,330,000 | 15,436,000 | 14,752,000 | 14, 639,000 | +3,174,000 | +27.1 |
| 15 to 19 year | 14,891,000 | 14,294,000 | 13,664,000 | 13,178,000 | 12,152,000 |  | 9,715,000 | +2,310,000 | +23.6 |
| 20 to 24 year | 12,026,000 | 1,1,584,000 | 11, 115,000 | $10,454,000$ $9,538,000$ | $10,026,000$ $9,549,000$ | 9,614,000 | 9,657,000 | +310,000 | $+3.2$ |
| 25 to 29 yea | 9,966,000 | 9,824,000 | 9,646,000 | $\begin{array}{r}9,538,000 \\ \hline 10,239,000\end{array}$ | 9,549,000 $10,438,000$ | 10,614,000 | 10,660,000 | -944, 000 | -8.9 |
| 30 to 34 year | 9,716,000 | 9,825,000 | 10,032,000 | 10,239,000 | 10,438,000 | 11, $11.95,000$ | 11,197,000 | -561,000 | -5.0 |
| 35 to 39 year | 10,636,000 | 10,817,000 | 10,980,000 | 11,106,000 | 11,188,000 | 11,195,000 | 11, $10,60,000$ | +674,000 | $+6.4$ |
| 40 to 44 year | 11,134,000 | 11,092,000 | 10,983,000 | 10,824,000 | 10,653,000 |  |  |  |  |
| 45 to 49 years | 10,329,000 | 10,208,000 | 10,114,000 | 10,034,000 | 9,945,000 | 9,828,000 | 9,798,000 | $+531,000$ $+846,000$ | +5.4 +9.7 |
| 50 to 54 years | - 9,544,000 | 9,410,000 | 9,254,000 | 9,083,000 | 8,907,000 | $8,738,000$ $7,658,000$ | $8,697,000$ $7,627,000$ | $+846,000$ $+694,000$ | +9.7 +9.1 |
| 55 to 59 yea | 8,321,000 | 8,177,000 | 8,043,000 | 7,917,000 | 7,786,000 | 7,658,000 | 6,627,000 | $+694,000$ $+550,000$ | +8.4 |
| 60 to 64 years | 7,101,000 | 6,984,000 | 6,862,000 | 6,746,000 | 6,640,000 5,768,000 | 6,567,000 5,746,000 | 5,739,000 | 1 +78,000 | +1.3 |
| 65 to 69 year | 5,815,000 | 5,772,000 | 5,757,000 | 5,767,000 | 5, |  | 4,391,000 | +391,000 | +8.9 |
| 7 r to 74 years | 4,782,000 | 4,747,000 | 4,690,000 | 4,616,000 | 4,521,000 |  | 2,835,000 | +504,000 | +17.8 |
| 75 to 79 year | 3,339,000 | 3,256,000 | 3,162,000 | 3,071,000 | 2,971,000 | 2,864,000 | 1,481,000 | +359,000 | $+24.2$ |
| 80 to 84 years. | 1,839,000 | 1,764,000 | 1,688,000 | 1,624,000 | $1,559,000$ 894,000 | $1,498,000$ 869,000 | $1,481,000$ 858,000 | +122,000 | $+14.2$ |
| 85 years and over.. | 979,000 | 948,000 | 923,000 |  |  |  | 0 |  | -8.0 |
| Under 11 year. | 3,219,000 | 3,385,000 | 3,434,000 | $3,500,000$ $14,111,000$ | $3,586,000$ $14,003,000$ | $3,491,000$ $13,894,000$ | $3,498,000$ $13,860,000$ | - $+82,000$ | +0.6 |
| 1 to \& year | 13,942,000 | 14,051,000 | 14,116,000 | 1,4, 211,000 | 14,003,000 | 13,894,000 | 28,341,000 | +2,432,000 | +8.6 |
| 5 to 13 years | 30,773,000 | 30,307,000 | 29,745,000 | 29,208,000 | $28,709,000$ $10,551,000$ | 28,51, 9,832,000 | 2,9,785,000 | +2,448,000 | +25.0 |
| 14 to 17 year | 12,234,000 | 12,435,000 | $11,825,000$ $9,808,000$ | $11,195,000$ $9,477,000$ | $10,551,000$ $9,026,000$ | 9,832,000 $8,390,000$ | 28,293,000 | +2,364,000 | +28.5 |
| 18 to 21 years. | 10,657,000 | 9,938,000 | 9,808,000 | 9,477,000 | 9,026,000 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 8,390,000 } \\ \hline 14,097 \text {,000 }\end{array}$ | 113,767,000 | $+2,740,000$ $+9,740,00$ | +8.6 |
| 14 years and over.. | 123,508,000 | 121,706,000 | 119,953,000 | $118,163,000$ $106,968,000$ | $116,288,000$ $105,737,000$ | $114,097,000$ $104,265,000$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113,767,000 \\ & 103,982,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & +9,740,000 \\ & +7,292,000 \end{aligned}$ | +8.6 +7.0 |
| 18 years and over.. | 111,274,000 | 109,271,000 | 108,128,000 | $106,968,000$ $99,617,000$ | $105,737,000$ $98,724,000$ | $104,265,000$ $97,863,000$ | $103,982,000$ 97,681,000 | +5,396,000 | $+5.5$ |
| 21 years and over.. | 103,078,000 | 101,955,000 | 100,637,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 99,617,000 \\ & 19,885,000 \end{aligned}$ | 19,724,000 $19,559,000$ | 19,216,000 | ${ }^{3} 19,123,000$ | +1,743,000 | +9.1 |
| 62 years and over.. | 20,866,000 | $20,526,000$ $16,487,000$ | $20,187,000$ $16,221,000$ | $19,885,000$ $15,985,000$ | 15,713,000 | 15,393,000 | 15,304,000 | +1,451,000 | +9.5 |
| 65 years and over.. | 16,755,000 | 16,487,000 | 16,221,000 | 1,2,05,00 | 1,0 30.0 | 30.2 | 30.3 | (X) | (X) |
| Median age...years.. | 28.9 | 29.1 | 29. | 29. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male, all ages.. |  |  | 82,678,000 | 81,624,000 | 80,488,000 | 79,266,000 | 78,998,000 | +5,618,000 | +7.1 |
|  | 84,616,000 | 83,703,000 | 8, 0 , ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 8,991,000 |  |  | 8,849,000 | -66,000 | -0.7 |
| Under 5 years. | 8,783,000 | 8,919,000 | 8,967,000 | 8,991,000 | 8,273,000 | 8,259,000 | 8,202,000 | +737,000 | $+9.0$ |
| 5 to 9 years. | 8,939,000 | 8,877,000 | 8,771,000 | 8,631,000 | 7,867,000 | 7,516,000 | 7,457,000 | +862,000 | $+11.6$ |
| 10 to 14 years. | 8,319,000 | 8,099,000 | 7,937,000 | $7,816,000$ $6,688,000$ | 7,867,000 | 6,002,000 | 5,945,000 | +1,631,000 | +27.4 |
| 15 to 19 year | 7,576,000 | 7,267,000 | 6,941,000 | $6,688,000$ $5,263,000$ | 6,164,000 5,046,000 | 4,913,000 | 4,889,000 | +1,173,000 | $+24.0$ |
| 20 to 24 year | 6,062,000 | 5,836,000 | 5,597,000 | $5,263,000$ $4,777,000$ | 5,746,000 | 4,803,000 | 4,822,000 | +162,000 | +3.4 |
| 25 to 29 years | 4,984,000 | 4,915,000 | 4,830,000 | 4,777,000 | 4,190,000 | 5,268,000 | 5,289,000 | -440,000 | -8.3 |
| 30 to 34 year | 4,849,000 | 4,901,000 | $5,002,000$ $5,423,000$ | 5,102,000 | 5,502,000 | 5,502,000 | 5,502,000 | -231,000 | -4. 2 |
| 35 to 39 years | 5,271,000 | 5,352,000 | $5,423,000$ $5,382,000$ | 5,474,000 | 5,238,000 | 5,169,000 | 5,154,000 | +298,000 | +5.8 |
| 40 to 44 years. | 5,452,000 | 5,431,000 | 5,382,000 | 5,312,000 | 5,238,000 | 5,169,000 | 4, 841,000 | +211,000 | +4.4 |
| 45 to 49 yeers. | 5,051,000 | 5,003,000 | 4,969,000 | 4,940,000 | 4,904,000 $4,384,000$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,853,000 \\ & 4,308,000 \end{aligned}$ | 4,841,000 | +369,000 | +8.6 |
| 50 to 54 years. | 4,658,000 | 4,602,000 | 4,534,000 | $4,460,000$ $3,854,000$ | $4,384,000$ $3,800,000$ | 4,743,000 | 3,729,000 | +288,000 | $+7.7$ |
| 55 to 59 years. | 4,017,000 | 3,958,000 | 3,904,000 | 3,854,000 $3,208,000$ | 3,160,000 | 3,128,000 | 3,122,000 | +243,000 | +7.8 |
| 60 to 64 years | 3,365,000 | 3,316,000 | 3,261,000 | 3,208,000 | 3,160,000 2,676,000 | 2,683,000 | 2,684,000 | -40,000 | -1.5 |
| 65 to 69 years. | 2,644,000 | 2,632,000 | 2,638,000 2,099,000 | 2,658,000 | 2,059,000 | 2,027,000 | 2,018,000 | +81,000 | +4.0 |
| 70 to 74 years. | 2,099,000 | 2,104,000 | 2,099,000 | 2,084,000 $1,345,000$ | 2,059,000 1,309,000 | 2,027,000 | 1,255,000 | +171,000 | +13.6 |
| 75 to 79 years. | 1,426,000 | 1,405,000 | 1,375,000 | 1,345,000 | -,369,000 | 1,626,000 | -619,000 | +130,000 | +21.0 |
| 80 to 84 years. | 749,000 | 723,000 | 695,000 | 672,000 | 345,000 | 336,000 | 331,000 | +41,000 | +12.2 |
| 85 years and | 371,000 | 361,000 | 352,000 | 349,000 | 342,000 | 336,000 |  | +41,000 |  |

Tadie 1. --ESTIMATES OF THE TOTAL POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATTS INCLUDING ARMED FOROES OVERSEAS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, JULY 1, 1960 T0 1965, WTM COMPARABLE FTGURES FOR APRIL 1, 1960-COntinued
(Figures represent the sum or the total resident population and Armed Forces stationed outaide the United States)


[^6]Table $1 .-$ ESTMMAES OF THE TOLAL POPULATTON OF THE UNLTED STATES INOLDDTNG ARMED FORCPS OVERSLAS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, JUXY 1, 1960 TO 1965, WITH COMPARABIE FIGURES FOR APRIL 1, 1960 ammontinued
(Figures represent the sum of the total reaident population and Armed Forces stationed outside the Vnited States)

| Age, color, and sex | Estimates as of July l |  |  |  |  |  | $\frac{\text { Apri1 }}{1960^{1}}$ | Change, Apri1. I, 1960 to July 1, 1965 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2965 | 1964 | 1963 | 1962 | 1961 | 1960 |  | Amount | Percent |
| NONWHTTE-COn. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total, all ages-mon. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 years and over.. | 14,753,000 | 14,423,000 | 14,108,000 | 13,805,000 | 13,515,000 | 13,238,000 | 13,193,000 | +1, 561,000 | +11.8 +8.9 |
| 18 years and over.. | 12,869,000 | 12,611,000 | 12,426,000 | 12,236,000 | 12,054,000 | 11,858,000 | 11,816,000 | +1,052,000 | +8.9 +7.3 |
| 21. years and over.. | 11., 743,000 | 111,573,000 | 11, 395,000 | 11,243,000 | 11, 107,000 | 10,973,000 | $10,944,000$ $37,592,000$ | $+799,000$ $+214,000$ | +7.3 +13.5 |
| 62 years and over.. | 1,806,000 | 1,757,000 | 1,712,000 | $1,676,000$ $1,326,000$ | 1,638,000 | 1,266,000 | 1,256,000 | +145,000 | $+11.5$ |
| 65 years and over. | 1,401,000 | 1,369,000 | 1,344,000 | 1,326,000 | 1-300,000 | 1,266,000 23.4 | $1,256,000$ 23.5 | +145,000 | (X) |
| Median age..years.. | 21.6 | 21.8 | 22.2 | 22.5 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male, all ages.. | 11,259,000 | 11,034,000 | 10,793,000 | 10,557,000 | 10,315,000 | 10,066,000 | 10,013,000 | +1,246,000 | $+1.2 .4$ |
| Under 5 years..... | 1,649,000 | 1,636,000 | 1,605,000 | 1,571,000 | 1,534,000 | 1,489,000 | 1,481,000 | +168,000 | +11.4 |
| 5 to 9 years. | 1,487,000 | 1,463,000 | 1,432,000 | 1,399,000 | 1,352,000 | 1,312,000 | 1,302,000 | $+185,000$ | +14.2 +23.2 |
| 10 to 14 years | 1,316,000 | 1,271,000 | 1,233,000 | 1,191,000 | 1,155,000 | 1,080,000 | 1,068,000 | $+248,000$ $+276,000$ | +23.2 +34.4 |
| 15 to 19 years. | 1,080,000 | 1,016,000 | 951,000 | 898,000 | 844,000 | 813,000 647,000 | 803,000 644,000 | +276,000 | +34.4 +25.7 |
| 20 to 24 years. | 810,000 | 769,000 | 733,000 | 694,000 | 664,000 618,000 | 647,000 | 624,000 | +21,000 | +3.4 |
| 25 to 29 years. | 643,000 | 634,000 | 623,000 | 617,000 | 618,000 630,000 | 620,000 | 634,000 | -19,000 | -3.0 |
| 30 to 34 years. | 615,000 | 617,000 | 623,000 | 627,000 637,000 | 630,000 | 638,000 | 637,000 | -16,000 | -2.6 |
| 35 to 39 years. | 621,000 | 626,000 612,000 | 632,000 601,000 | 637,000 587,000 | 6474,000 | 564,000 | 562,000 | $+56,000$ | +10.0 |
| 40 to 44 years..... | 618,000 | 612,000 | 601,000 | 587,000 533,000 | 534,000 |  | 530,000 | +7,000 | +1.3 |
| 45 to 49 years. | 537,000 | 532,000 488,000 | 531,000 479,000 | 533,000 469,000 | 534,000 $-458,000$ | 451,000 | 430,000 | +45,000 | $+10.0$ |
| 50 to 54 years. | 494,000 404,000 | 488,000 401,000 | 479,000 402,000 | 469,000 | 458,000 404,000 | 400,000 | 399,000 | +5,000 | +1.3 |
| 55 to 59 years. | 404,000 | 401,000 338,000 | 402,000 326,000 | 404,000 | 298,000 | 290,000 | 288,000 | +57,000 | +20.0 |
| 60 to 64 years. | 345,000 | 338,000 | 326,000 | 235,000 | 243,000 | 247,000 | 247,000 | -20,000 | -8.2 |
| 65 to 69 years. | 227,000 | 224,000 | 228,000 183,000 | 235,000 179,000 | 243,000 174,000 | 168,000 | 167,000 | +17,000 | +10.1 |
| 70 to 74 years. | 184,000 | 185,000 | 183,000 | 179,000 112,000 | 174,000 109,000 | 105,000 | 104,000 | +14,000 | +13.7 |
| 75 to 79 years. | 118,000 | 1.16,000 | 113,000 | $\begin{array}{r}112,000 \\ 60,000 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 109,000 | 108,000 | 164,000 | +25,000 | +55.1. |
| 80 to 84 years..... | 71,000 | 68,000 37,000 | 64,000 34,000 | 60,000 | 54,000 | 31,000 | 31,000 | +10,000 | $+31.0$ |
| 85 yeams and over.. | 41,000 | 37,000 | 34,000 | 32,000 | 31,000 | 31,000 |  |  | +5.4 |
| Under 1 year. | 322,000 | $\begin{array}{r}336,000 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 332,000 | 333,000 $1,237,000$ | 335,000 $1.199,000$ | 309,000 $1,179,000$ | 1,275,000 | $+16,000$ $+152,000$ | +12.9 |
| 1 to 4 years. | 1,327,000 | 1,300,000 | 1,272,000 | $1,237,000$ $2,368,000$ | 1,199,000 $2.296,000$ | 1,219,000 | 2,194,000 | +361,000 | $+16.4$ |
| 5 to 13 years. | 2,554,000 | 2,495,000 | $\begin{array}{r}2,431,000 \\ \hline 841,000\end{array}$ | $2,368,000$ 783,000 | $12,296,000$ 729,000 | $2,218,000$ 688,000 | 2,686,000 | +258,000 | $+37.6$ |
| 14 to 17 years. | 944,000 | 907,000 686,000 | 841,000 669,000 | 783,000 637,000 | 603,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 688,000 \\ & 565,000 \end{aligned}$ | 2558,000 | +169,000 | $+30.4$ |
| 18 to 21 years. | 727,000 | 686,000 | 669,000 $6,758,000$ | 637,000 679,000 | 603,000 $6,485,000$ | 6,358,000 |  | +717,000 | $+11.3$ |
| 14 years and over.. | 7,056,000 | 6,903,000 | 6,758,000 | $6,619,000$ $5,836,000$ | $6,485,000$ $5,757,000$ | 6,358,000 | 6,339,000 | +459,000 | +8.1 |
| 18 years and over.. | 6,112,000 | 5,996,000 | 5,917,000 | 5,836,000 $5,342,000$ | 5,757,000 | 5,237,000 | 5,226,000 | +326,000 | +6.2 |
| 21 years and over. | 5,552,000 | 5,480,000 | 5,404,000 | 5,342,000 788,000 | 5,288,000 | 5,761,000 | 3757,000 | +81,000 | $+10.7$ |
| 62 years and over.. | 838,000 | 819,000 | 801,000 622,000 | 788,000 618,000 | 775,000 611,000 | 761,000 | 595,000 | +46,000 | $+7.7$ |
| 65 years and over.. | 641,000 | 630,000 | 622,000 | 618,000 | 611,000 | 599,000 | -9,000 |  |  |
| Median age..years.. | 20.6 | 20.8 | 21.2 | 21.6 | 22.1 | 22.6 | 22.7 |  | ( |
|  | 11,882,000 | 11,636,000 | 11, 375,000 | 11,217,000 | 10,855,000 | 10,585,000 | 10,527,000 | $+1,355,000$ | $+12.9$ |
| Female, all ages | -1,802,000 | $\frac{11,636,000}{1,620,000}$ | 1,595,000 |  | 534 | 1.,490,000 | 1,482,000 | +1.43,000 | $+9.6$ |
| Under 5 years. | 1,624,000 | 1,620,000 | 1,595,000 | 1,265,000 | 1,353,000 | 1,313,000 | 1,302,000 | +189,000 | $+1.4 .5$ |
| 5 to 9 years. | 1,491,000 | 1,464,000 | $1,432,000$ $1,230,000$ | 1,400,000 | 1,151,000 | 1,078,000 | 1,067,000 | +250,000 | +23.4 |
| 10 to 14 years. | 1,317,000 | 1,271,000 | $1,230,000$ 955,000 | $\begin{array}{r}1,188,000 \\ 905,000 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1,181,000 | 1,823,000 | -215,000 | -266,000 | $+32.7$ |
| 15 to 19 years. | 1,081,000 | 1,019,000 | 955,000 772,000 | 905,000 741,000 | 851,000 719,000 | 7706,000 | 704,000 | +128,000 | $+18.2$ |
| 20 to 24 years. | 832,000 | 799,000 | 772,000 | 741,000 | 694,000 | 699,000 | 702,000 | $+13,000$ | $+1.8$ |
| 25 to 29 years. | 715,000 | 706,000 | 696,000 | 691,000 | 694,000 | 732,000 | 732,000 | -29,000 | -4.0 |
| 30 to 34 years. | 703,000 | 7708,000 | 777,000 | 725,000 725,000 | 729,000 719,000 | 732,000 | 7708,000 | +20,000 | +2.8 |
| 35 to 39 years. | 727,000 | 729,000 | 728,000 669,000 | 725,000 652,000 | 719,000 635,000 | 622,000 | 618,000 | +78,000 | $+12.5$ |
| 40 to 44 years. | 696,000 | 684,000 | 669,000 | 652,000 | 635,000 | 622,000 | 618,000 |  | +6.6 |
| 45 to 49 years. | 602,000 | 592,000 | 585,000 | 581,000 | 576,000 | 567,000 466,000 | 565,000 464,000 | $+37,000$ $+76,000$ | +16.3 |
| 50 to 54 years. | 539,000 | 528,000 | 513,000 | 496,000 | 480,000 | 460,000 | 405,000 | +27,000 | +6.7 |
| 55 to 59 years. | 432,000 | 424,000 | 419,000 | 417,000 326,000 | 413,000 | 306,000 | 304,000 | +59,000 | $+19.3$ |
| 60 to 64 years. | 363,000 | 354,000 | 341,000 | 326,000 | 314,000 | 272,000 | 272,000 | -16,000 | -5.8 |
| 65 to 69 years. | 256,000 | 254,000 | 258,000 | 265,000 | 271,000 | 183,000 | 181,000 | +42,000 | +23.3 |
| 70 to 74 years..... | 223,000 | 221,000 | 214,000 | 204,000 | 193,000 | 115,000 | 114,000 | +27,000 | $+24.1$ |
| 75 to 79 years.... | 242,000 | 1.35,000 | 129,000 | 125,000 | 121,000 63,000 |  | -53,000 | +31,000 | +58.0 |
| 80 to 84 years..... | 85,000 | 80,000 | 75,000 | 69,000 | 63,000 41,000 | 55,000 40,000 | 40,000 | +14,000 | +35.1 |
| 85 years and over.. | 54,000 | 49,000 | 45,000 | 43,000 | 41,000 | 40,000 | 40,000 | +14,000 | +35.1 |
| Under l year. | 316,000 | 330,000 | 326,000 | 328,000 | 331,000 | 312,000 $1,179,000$ | 308,000 $1,174,000$ | $+9,000$ $+134,000$ | $\begin{array}{r} +2.8 \\ +11.4 \end{array}$ |
| 1 to 4 years.. | 1,308,000 | 1,290,000 | 1,269,000 | 1,237,000 | 1,203,000 | 1,179,000 | 1,174,000 | +368,000 | $+16.8$ |
| 5 to 13 years..... | 2,560,000 | 2,496,000 | 2,430,000 | 2,367,000 | 2,292,000 | 2,215,000 | 2,191,000 | $+268,000$ $+251,000$ | $+36.3$ |
| 14 to 177 years. . . . | 941,000 | 905,000 | 841,000. | 785,000 | 733,000 623,000 | 692,000 595,000 | 2590,000 | $+146,000$ | $+24.8$ |
| 18 to 21 years.... | 736,000 | 695,000 | 677,000 | 648,000 | 623,000 | 595,000 | 2590,000 | +1,46,000 | +24.8 |
| 1.4 years and over.. | 7,698,000 | 7,520,000 | 7,350,000 | 7,186,000 | 7,030,000 | 6,879,000 | 6,854,000 | +844,000 | $+12.3$ |
| 18 years and over.. | 6,757,000 | 6,615,000 | 6,509,000 | 6,400,000 | 6,297,000 | 6,187,000 | 6,164,000 | +593,000 | +9.6 +8.3 |
| 21 years and over.. | 6,191,000 | 6,093,000 | 5,991,000 | 5,901,000 | 5,819,000 | 5,736,000 | 5,718,000 | +473,000 | +8.3 +16.0 |
| 62 years and over.. | 968,000 | 938,000 | 911,000 | 887,000 | 863,000 | 840,000 | 834,000 | $+133,000$ +99 |  |
| 65 years and over.. | 760,000 | 739,000 | 722,000 | 707,000 | 689,000 | 667,000 | 661 | +99,000 | +15.0 |
| Median age..years.. | 22.6 | 22.8 | 23.1 | 23.4 | 23.8 | 24.2 | 24.3 | (X) | (X) |

[^7]Table 2.-ESHMMTES OF THE TOTAL RESIDENT POPULATTON OF THE UNITED SIATES, BY ACE, COLOR, AND SEX, JULY 1,2960 to 1965 , WITH COMPARABLE FIGURES FOR APRTL 2,1960
(Figures include Amed Forces stationed in the United States but exclude those stationed outside the Vnited States)

| Age, color, and sex | Estimetes as of July I |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April } 1 \\ & (\text { census }) \end{aligned}$ | Change, April 1, 1960 to JuIy 1, 1965 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1955 | 1964 | 1963 | 1962 | 1961 | 1960 |  | Anount | Percent |
| ALL CLASSES <br> Total, all ages. | 193,818,000 | 191,377,000 | 188,658,000 | 185,890,000 | 1853,057,000 | 179,992,000 | 179,323,175 | $+1.4,495,000$ | +8.1 |
|  | 20 | 20 | 20,750 | 20,746,000 | 20,657,000 | 20,364,000 | 20,320,901 | +113,000 | +0.6 +9.8 |
| 5 to 9 year | 20,519,000 | 20,347, 000 | 20,074,000 | 19,736;000 | 19,273,000 | 12,825, | $18,691,780$ |  |  |
| 10 to 14 year | 18,956,000 | 18,435,000 | 1.8,037,000 | 17,709,000 | 17,742,000 | 16,910,000 | 16,773, |  |  |
| 15 to 19 | 1.6,954,000 | 16,234,000 | 15,467,000 | 14,861,000 | 13,730,000 | 33,351,000 | 13,219,243 | - |  |
| 20 to 24 year | 13,333,000 | 12,825,000 | 12,304,000 | 11,582,000 | 11,148,000 | 10,850,000 | 10,800,761 |  |  |
| 25 to 29 year | 11,205,000 | 11,046,000 | 10,840,000 | 10,730,000 | 10,747,000 | 10,821,000 | 10,869,124 | +335,000 | +3.1 |
| 30 to 34 | 10,948,000 | 11,066,000 | 11,284,000 | 11,501,000 | 11,713,000 | 11,900,000 | 11,949,186 | -1,001,000 | -8.4 |
| 35 to 39 y | 11,920,000 | 12,109,000 | 12,281,000 | 12,408,000 | 12,480,000 | 12,481,000 | 12,481,109 | -561,000 | . 5 |
| 40 to 44 yea | 12,410,000 | 12,353,000 | 12,213,000 | 12,017,000 | 11,818,000 | 12,641,000 | 11,600,243 | +810,000 |  |
| 45 to 49 | 111,449,000 | 11.314,000 | 11,212,000 | 11,128,000 | 11,039,000 | 10,912,000 | 10,879,485 | +570,000 | +5.2 +10.0 |
| 50 to 54 year | 10,571,000 | 10,420,000 | 10,240,000 | 10,042,000 | 9,840,000 | 9,651,000 | 9,605,954 | +965,000 |  |
| 55 to 59 y | 9,156,000. | 9,000,000 | 8,862,000 | 8,736,000 | 8, 604,000 | 8,464,000 |  |  | \$9.3 |
| 60 to 64 | 7,809,000 | 7,675,000 | 7,529,000 | 7,384,000 | $7,252,000$ $6,282,000$ | 7,162,000 |  | $+40,000$ | +0.6 |
| 65 to 69 y | 6,298,000 | 6,250,000 | 6,243,000 | 6,267,000 | 6,282,000 | 6,264,000 | $6,257,910$ $4,738,932$ | $\begin{array}{r}+4.0,000 \\ \hline 50,000\end{array}$ | + 9.5 |
| 70 to 74 y | 5,189,000 | 5,154,000 | 5,088,000 | $5,000,000$ $3,308,000$ |  | 3,084,000 | 3,053,559 | +546,000 | $+17.9$ |
| 75 to 79 y | 3,599,000 | 3,506,000 | 3,405,000 | $3,308,000$ $1,753,000$ | 3,200,000 | 3,601,000 | 1,579,927 | +415,000 | $+26.3$ |
| 80 to 84 years | 1,995,000 | 1,912,000 | 2,827,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 753,000 \\ & 983,000 \end{aligned}$ | 966,000 | -1,640,000 | -1929,252 | +146,000 | $+15.7$ |
| 85 years and over. | 1,075,000 | 1,035,000 | 1,002,000 | 983,000 | 966,000 |  |  |  | . 6.2 |
| Under 1 | 3,857,000 | 4,051,000 | $4,092,000$ $76,657,000$ | $4,162,000$ $16,585,000$ | $4,252,000$ $16,405,000$ | 16,252,000 | $\begin{array}{r} 4,211,949 \\ 16,208,952 \end{array}$ | +368,000 | +2.3 |
| 1 to 4 year | 16,577,000 | 16,640,000 | 16,657,000 | $16,585,000$ $33,943,000$ | 16,405,000 | 32,985,000 | 32,726,230 | +3,161,000 | $+9.7$ |
| 5 to 13 | 35,888,000 | 35,298,000 | 34,606,000 | 33,943,000 | $33,296,000$ $12,006,000$ | 11,204,000 | 11,154,879 | $+2,955,000$ | +26.5 |
| 14 to 17 yea | 14,110,000 | 14,238,000 | 13,499,000 | 12,755,000 | 12,000,000 | 11,204,000 | 12,213,256 | $+2,667,000$ | $+28.9$ |
| 18 to 21 year | 21,880,000 | 11,085,000 | 10,912,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 years and over | 137,496,000 | 135,381,000 | 133,302,000 | 131,201,000 | 129,104,000 | 126,642,000 | 126,276,0424 | $+11,220,000$ |  |
| 18 years and tover | 123,387,000 | 121,143,000 | 119,803,000 | 113,446,000 | 117, 098,000 | 115,439,000 | 115,121, 165 | +8,265,000 | 7.2 +5.6 |
| 21. years and o | 114,224,000 | 112,944,000 | 111,456,000 | 1110,293,000 | 109,322,000 | 108,326,000 | 108, 123,552 | +6,101,000 | +2.6 |
| 62 yeare and | 22,671,000 | 22,283,000 | 21,898,000 | 21,560,000 | 21,198,000 | 20,817,000 | 20,714,016 | +1,957,000 |  |
| 65 years and over | 18,256,000 | 17,856,000 | 17,565,000 | 17,311,000 | 17,013,000 | 659 | 16,559,580 | +1,596, |  |
| Median age..y | 28.0 | 28.2 | 28.6 | 28.9 | 29.2 | 29. | 29.5 | X) | ( |
|  | 95,114,000 | 93,993,000 | 92,716,000 | 91,419,000 | 90,108,000 | 88,644,000 | 88,331,494 | 6,783,000 | $+7.7$ |
| Tinder 5 years...... |  |  |  | 10,561,000 | 10,507,000 | 10,352,000 | 10,329,729 | +103,000 | 1.0 |
| 5 to 9 yea | 10,426, | 10,341,000 | 10,203,000 | 10,030,000 | 9,799,000 | 9,572,000 | 9,504,368 | +922,000. | +9.7 |
| 10 to 14 y | -9,635,000 | 9,371,000 | 9,170,000 | 9,007,000 | 9,022,000 | 8,595,000 | 8,524,289 | +1,110,000 | +13.0 |
| 15 to 19 | 8,559,000 | 8,188,000 | 7,790,000 | 7,466,000 | 6,892,000 | 6,700,000 | 6,633,661 | +1,925,000 | 0 |
| 20 to 24 year | 6,539,000. | 6,279,000 | 6,015,000 | 6,652,000 | 5,451,000 | 5,295,000 | 5,272,340 | +1,266,000 | +24.0 +3.3 |
| 25 to 29 year | 5,508,000 | 5,432,000 | 5,328,000 | 5,279,000 | 5,282,000 | 5,312,000 |  | +469,000 | 8.0 |
| 30 to 34 yea | 5,378,000 | 5,434,000 | 5,538,000 | $5,639,000$ $6,051,000$ | 5,736,000 $6,082,000$ | 6,079,000 | 6,076,212 | -251,000 | -4.1 |
| 35 to 39 year | 5,828,000 | 5,916,000 | 5,996,000 | $6,051,000$ $5,854,000$ | 6,082,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 6,079,000 \\ & 5,693,000 \end{aligned}$ | 5,675,881 | +357,000 | $+6.3$ |
| 40 to 44 yeax | 6,033,000 | ,007,000 | $5.481,000$ |  | 5,422,000 |  |  | +212,000 | 14.0 |
| 45 to 49 years | 5,570,000 | $5,517,000$ $5,084,000$ | $5,481,000$ $5,008,000$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,454,000 \\ & 4,923,000 \end{aligned}$ | $5,422,000$ $4,837,000$ | 4,754,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 5,357,925 \\ & 4,734,829 \end{aligned}$ | $+12,000$ $+412,000$ | +8.7 |
| 50 to 54 y | 5,146,000 | 5,084,000 | 5,008,000 | $4,923,000$ $4,257,000$ | 4, $4,204,000$ | 4,142,000 | 4,127,245 | +293,000 | +7.1 |
| 55 to 59 year | 4, 420,000 | 4,358,000 $3,653,000$ | 2,305,000 3,587,000 | $4,257,000$ $3,520,000$ | 4,4,45,000 | 3,418,000 | 3,409,319 | +300,000 | +8.8 |
| 60 to 64 years. | 3,710,000 | 3,653,000 | $3,587,000$ $2,865,000$ | 2,893,000 | 2,919,000 | 2,929,000 | 2,931,088 | -61,000 | -2.1 |
| 65 to 69 years. | 2,870,000 | $2,857,000$ $2,289,000$ | $2,865,000$ $2,282,000$ | 2,893,000 | 2,233,000 | 2,195,000 | 2,185,216 | +98,000 | +4.5 |
| 70 to 74 year | 2,283,000 | $2,289,000$ $1,520,000$ | $2,282,000$ $1,488,000$ | 2,264,000 | 1,418,000 | 1,372,000 | 1,359,424 | +185,000 | $+13.6$ |
| 75 to 79 years. | 1,545,000 | $1,520,000$ 791,000 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,488,000 \\ 759,000 \end{array}$ | $1,456,000$ 732,000 | -r703,000 | -674,000 | 6665,093 | +155,000 | +23.4 |
| 80 to 84 years.... | 820,000 | 791,000 398,000 | $385,000$ | $\begin{aligned} & 732,000 \\ & 380,000 \end{aligned}$ | 376,000 | 367,000 | 362,276 | +50,000 | +13.9 |
| 85 years and over.. | 413,000 | 398,000 | 385 |  |  |  |  | -120,000 | -5.8 |
| Under 1 year. . . . . | I,969,000 | 2,069,000 | 2,090,000 | $2,124,000$ $8,437,000$ | $2,170,000$ $8,337,000$ | 2,091,000 $8,260,000$ | $2,089,909$ $8,239,820$ | $-120,000$ $+223,000$ | $+2.7$ |
| 1 to 4 years. | 8,463,000 | 8,486,000 | $8,482,000$ $17,592,000$ | $8,437,000$ $17,255,000$ | $8,337,000$ $16,931,000$ | 8,260,000 $16,773,000$ | 16,639,710 | +1,598,000 | $+9.6$ |
| 5 to 13 years. | 18,237,000 | 17,939,000 | $17,592,000$ $6,850,000$ | $17,256,000$ $6,470,000$ | 16,931,000 | 5,671,000 | 5,646,490 | +1, 521,000 | $+26.9$ |
| 14 to 17 years. | 7,168,000 | 7,231,000 | 6,850,000 | $6,470,000$ $5,179,000$ | 6,9827,000 | 4,582,000 | 14,525,204 | +1,363,000 | $+30.1$ |
| 18 to 21 years. | 5,888,000 | 5,481,000 | 5,390,000 | 5,179,000 | 4,927,00 |  |  |  | $+8.3$ |
| 14 years and over.. | 66,444,000 | 65,499,000 | $64,552,000$ | 63,602,000 | $62,670,000$ $56,586,000$ | $61,520,000$ $55,849,000$ | $61,362,055$ $55,71,5,565$ | $\begin{aligned} & +2,581,000 \\ & +3,561,000 \end{aligned}$ | $+6.4$ |
| 18 years and over.. | 59,276,000 | 58,267,000 | 57,702,000 | 57,133,000 | $56,586,000$ $52,749,000$ | 52,346,000 | 52,272,594 | +2,445,000 | +4.7 |
| 21 years and over.. | 54,7727,000 | 54,200,000 | 53,572,000 | 53,107,000 | $52,749,000$ $9,630,000$ | 22,346,000 $9,510,000$ | 29,474,979 | $+2,492,000$ +591 | $+6.2$ |
| 62 years and over.. | 10,066,000 | 9,949,000 | 9,830,000 | 7,726,000 | 7,630,000 | 7,537,000 | 7,503,097 | +428,000 | $+5.7$ |
| 65 years and over | 7,931,000 | 7,855,000 | 7.781,000 | 7,726,000 | 7,650,000 | 7,5.7,000 |  |  | (X) |
|  | 26.8 | 27.1 | 27.4 | 27.8 | 28.2 | 28.6 | 28.6 |  |  |
|  | 98,704,000 | 97,378,000 | 95,941,000 | 94,470,000 | 92,949,000 | 91,348,000 | 90,991,681 | 7,713,000 | $+8.5$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | 10,150,000 |  |  | +11,000 | $+0.1$ |
| Under 5 years. | 10,002,000 | $10,136,000$ | $10,178,000$ | $10,185,000$ $9,705,000$ | -9,474,000 | 9,254,000 | 9,167,412 | +905,000 | $+9.8$ |
| 5 to 9 yearz... | 10,092,000 | 10,006,000 | $9,872,000$ $8,866,000$ | 9,705,000 $8,702,000$ | 8,720,000 | 8,314,000 | 8,249,203 | +1,072,000 | $+13.0$ |
| 10 to 14 years. | 9,321,000 | 9,065,000 | 8,866,000 | 8,702,000 $7,394,000$ | 6,839,000 | 6,651,000 | 6,585,582 | +1,810,000 | +27.5 |
| 15 to 19 years. | 8,395,000 | 8, 045,000 | $7,677,000$ $6,289,000$ | $7,394,000$ $5,930,000$ | 5,697,000 | 5,555,000 | 5,528,421 | +1,266,000 | +22.9 |
| 20 to 24 years. | 6,794,000 | 6,546,000 | $6,289,000$ $5,512,000$ | 5,930,000 | 5,465,000 | 5,510,000 | 5,536,049 | +161,000 | $+2.9$ |
| 25 to 29 years. | 5,697,000 | 5,614,000 | 5,512,000 | 5,451,000 | 5,977,000 | 6,077,000 | 6,102,962 | -533,000 | -8.7 |
| 30 to 34 year | 5,570,000 | 5,632,000 | 5,774,000 | 5,862,000 | 6,398,000 | 6,402,000 | 6,401,597 | -310,000 | $-4.8$ |
| 35 to 39 year | $6,092,000$ $6,378,000$ | $6,193,000$ $6,345,000$ | 6,285,000 | 6,164,000 | 6,051,000 | 5,948,000 | 5,924,362 | +453,000 | $+7.7$ |

see footnotes at end of table.
(Figures include Amed Forees stationed in the United States but exclude those stationed outside the united states)

| Age, color, and sex | Estimates as of July 1 |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April I, } \\ & 1960, \\ & \text { census) } \end{aligned}$ | Change, April. 1, 1960 to July 1, 1965 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1965 | 1964 | 963 | 1.962 | 1961. | 1960 |  | Amount | percent |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female, all agesmomen. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 45 to 49 years... | 5,879,000 |  | 5,731,000 | 5,674,000 | 5,617,000 | 5,541,000 | 5,521,560 | +358,000 $+553,000$ | $+6.5$ |
| 50 to 54 years. | 5,424,000 | 5,356,000 | 5,232,000 | 5,719,000 | 5,003,000 | 4,896,000 | 4,877,125 | 000 |  |
| 55 to 59 years. | 4,736,000 | 4,642,000 | 4,557,000 | 4,479,000 |  |  | ,733,1.33 | 366,000 | +9.8 |
| 60 to 64 years. | 4,099,000 | 4,022,000 | 3,94 |  | 3,363 | 3,335,000 | 3,326,822 | +101,000 | $+3.0$ |
| 65 to 69 years. | 3,427,000 | 3,39 | 3,377,000 | 36,000 | 2,655 | 2,574,000 | 2,553,716 | - 3 352,000 | +13.8 |
| 70 to 744 years. | 2,906,000 | 2,8 | 2,806,000 | 2,736,000 | 2,782,000 | 1,712,000 | 1,694,135 | +360,000 | +21.3 |
| 75 to 79 year | 2,054,000 | $1,985,000$ $1,120,000$ | 1,917,000 | 1,021,000 | - 2 973,000 | 1,927,000 | 914,834 | +260,000 | +28.4 |
| 80 to 84 years. | $1,175,000$ 662,000 | 1,120,000 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,068,000 \\ 61.6,000 \end{array}$ | 1,602,000 | 589,000 | 573,000 | 566,976 | +95,000 | +16.8 |
|  |  |  | 2,002 | 2,037,000 | 2,082,000 | 2,021,000 | 2,022,040 | -134,000 | -6.6 |
| Under 1. year. | 1,114,000 | 8,154,000 | 5,000 | 8,148,000 | 8,068,000 | 7,992,000 | 7,969,132 | +145,000 | $+1.8$ |
| 1 to 4 years.. | 17,650,000 | 17,359,000 | 17,014,000 | 16,687,000 | 16,365,000 | 16,212,000 | 16,806,520 | +1, 564,000 | $+9.7$ |
| 5 to 13 year <br> 14 to 17 year | $17,650,000$ $6,942,000$ | 17, $7,007,000$ | 6,649,000 | 16,285,000 | 5,922,000 | 5,533,000 | 1 5,508,389 | +1,433,000 | +26.0 |
| 18 to 21 ye | 5,992,000 | 5,604,000 | 5,522,000 | 5,329,000 | 5,082,000 | 4,741,000 | 14,688,052 | +1,304,000 |  |
| years and over.. | 771,052,000 | 69,883,000 | 68,750,000 | 67,599,000 | 66,434, | 65,122,000 | 64,913,989 | +6,138,000 | 5 |
| 18 years and over.. | 64,110,000 | 62,876,000 | 62,101,000 | 61,313,000 | 60,512,000 | 59,590,000 | 59,405,600 | +4,705,000 |  |
| 21 years and over.. | 59,507,000 | 58,74,4,000 | 57,884,000 | 57,185,000 | ,000 | 55,980,000 | ,850 | 1,367,000 |  |
| 62 years and over.. | 12,606,000 | 12,333,000 | 12,068,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 65 years and over.. | 10,225,000 | 10,001,000 | 784,00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Medi | 29.2 | 29.4 | 29.6 | 29.9 | 30.1 | 0. |  |  |  |
| TE |  |  | 166,557,000 | 164,282,000 | 161,944,000 | 159,392,000 | 158,831,732 | +11,915,000 | $+7.5$ |
| Total, all ages. | 170,747,000 | 168,769,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| under 5 year | 17,161,000 | 17,436, | 17,550,000 | 17. | 17, | 17,385,000 | 17,358,5 |  | -1.1 +9.0 |
| 5 to 9 yea | 17,540,000 | 17,420,000 | 17,211,000 | 16,937,000 | 16,567,000 | $16,200,000$ $14,752,000$ |  |  | +11.5 |
| 10 to 14 y | 16,324,000 | 15,893,000 | 15,573,000 | 15,330,000 | 15,436,000 | 14,752,000 | 14,638,892 |  | +27.5 |
| 15 to 19 | 14,802,000 | 14,207,000 | 13,571,000 | 13,068,000 | 12,044,000 | $11,722,000$ $9,517,000$ | -1,470,779 | +2,250,000 | +23.8 |
| 20 to 24 | 11,721,000 | 11,287,000 | 10,826,000 | $10,174,000$ $9,432,000$ | $9,786,000$ $9,449,000$ | 9,514,000 | 9,555,585 | +303,000 +3 | $+3.2$ |
| 25 to 29 y | 9,858,000 | 9,718,000 | 9,533,000 | $9,432,000$ $10,157,000$ | 10,461,000 | 10,542,000 | 10,588,830 | -950,000 | -9.0 |
| 30 to 34 years | 9,638,000 | $9,749,000$ $10,760,000$ | $9,952,000$ $10,925,000$ | 11,051,000 | 11,126,000 | 11, 137,000 | 11,140,841 | -564,000 | -5.1 |
| 35 to 39 year | 10,577,000 | $10,760,000$ $11,059,000$ | 10,925,000 | 11,782,000 | 10,612,000 | 10,457,000 | 10,423,020 | +676,000 | $+6.5$ |
| 40 to 44 ye | 11,099,000 | $11,059,000$ $10,192,000$ | $10,945,000$ $10,097,000$ | $10,782,000$ $10,016,000$ | $10,63,000$ 9,931,000 |  |  | +527,000 | +5.4 |
| 45 to 49 year | 10,312,000 | $10,192,000$ | $10,097,000$ $9,248,000$ | $10,016,000$ $9,078,000$ | 8,91,000 | 8,734,000 | 8,693,528 | +845,000 | $+9.7$ |
| 50 to 54, year | 9,538,000 | $9,405,000$ $8,176,000$ | 9,248,000 | 9,078,000 | 7,786,000 | 7,657,000 | 7,626,211 | +694,000 | $+9.1$ |
| 55 to 59 y | 8,320,000 | $8,176,000$ $6,983,000$ | 8,041,000 $6,862,000$ | 7,916,000 | 6,640,000 | 6,567,000 | 6,550,673 | +550,000 | $+8.4$ |
| 60 to 64 yeer | $7,101,000$ $5,815,000$ | 6,983,000 $5,772,000$ | 6,862,000 | 6,766,000 | 5,768,000 | 5,746,000 | 5,739,224 | +76,000 | +1.3 |
| 65 to 69 year | 5,815,000 | $5,772,000$ $4,747,000$ | 5,757,000 | 4,616,000 | 4,521,000 | 4,417,000 | 4,391,042 | +391,000 | +8.9 |
| 70 to 74 75 to 79 | 4,782,000 | $4,747,000$ $3,256,000$ | 4,690,000 | 4,016,000 | 2,977,000 | 2,864,000 | 2,835,318 | +504,000 | +17.8 |
| 75 80 to 79 years. 84 y | 3,339,000 | $3,256,000$ $1,764,000$ | 3,262,000 | 1,624,000 | 1,559,000 | 1,498,000 | 1,480,689 | +359,000 | +24.2 |
| 80 to 84 years. 85 years and ov | $2,839,000$ 979,000 | $1,764,000$ 948,000 | 1,688,000 | 1,906,000 | - 2949,000 | 1,869,000 | 1,857,615 | +122,000 | +14.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 3,586,000 | 3,491,000 | 3,498,211 | -279,000 | -8.0 |
| 1 Under 4 |  |  | 14,116,000 |  | 14,003,000 | 13,894,000 | 13,860,341 | +82,000 | +0.6 |
| 1 to 4 to 13 | $\frac{13,942,000}{20}$ | $14,051,000$ $30,307,000$ | 14, $29,746,000$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,4,117,000 \\ & 29,208,000 \end{aligned}$ | 28,709,000 | 28,551,000 | 28,340,915 | +2,432,000 | +8.6 |
| 5 to 13 years 14 to 17 | $30,7773,000$ $12,226,000$ | $30,307,000$ $12,428,000$ | 29,745,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 29,208,000 \\ & 11,187,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,709,000 \\ & 10,545,000 \end{aligned}$ | 2,824,000 | 9,778,958 | +2,447,000 | +25.0 |
| 14 to 17 year 18 to 21 year | $12,226,000$ $10,438,000$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12,428,000 \\ 9,724,000 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11,818,000 \\ 9,586,000 \end{array}$ |  | 8,799,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 9,874,000 \\ & 8,277,000 \end{aligned}$ | 18,079,726 | +2,358,000 | +29.2 |
| 18 to 21 years 14 years and o | 10,438,000 |  |  |  |  |  | 113,132 | +9,680,000 | +8.6 |
| 14 years and 18 | 122,812,000 | 121,026,000 | 119,262,000 $107,444,000$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117,463,000 \\ & 106,275,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115,646,000 \\ & 105,101,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113,453,000 \\ & 103,631,000 \end{aligned}$ | 103,353,307 | +7,233,000 | $+7.0$ |
| 18 years and o | 110,586,000 | $108,599,000$ | 107,444,000 | $106,275,000$ $99,099,000$ | $\begin{array}{r} 105,101,000 \\ 98,259,000 \end{array}$ | -97,393,000 | 97, 217,317 | +5,318,000 | +5.5 |
| 21 years and over | 102,535,000 | $101,425,000$ | $100,113,000$ $20,187,000$ | 99,099,000 $19,885,000$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98,259,000 \\ & 19,559,000 \end{aligned}$ | 19,216,000 | 219,122,502 | +1,743,000 | +9.1 |
| 62 years and over | 20,866,000 | $20,56,000$ | 20,187,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 19,885,000 \\ & 15,985,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19,559,000 \\ & 15,713,000 \end{aligned}$ | 15,393,000 | 15,303,888 | +1,451,000 | +9.5 |
| 65 years and over | 16,755,000 | 16,487,000 | 16,221,000 | 15,985,000 |  |  |  | (X) | (X) |
| Median age. . y | 29. | 29. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 83,924, | 83,026,000 | 81,991,000 | 80,928,000 | 79,950,000 | 78,629,000 | 76,367,149 | +5,557,000 | -0.7 |
| e, all a |  | 8,919,000 |  | 8,991,000 | 8,973,000 | 8,863,000 | 8,849,1.81 | -66,000 |  |
| Under 5 years. | $8,783,000$ $8,939,000$ |  | 8,777,000 | 8,631,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 8,91,000 \\ & 8,446,000 \end{aligned}$ | 8,259,000 | 8,202,157 | +737,000 | $+9.0$ |
| 5 to 9 years. | 8,939,000 | $8,877,000$ $8,099,000$ | 8,771,000 | 7,816,000 | 7,767,000 | 7,516,000 | 7,456,573 | +862,000 | $+1.6$ |
| 10 to 14 years. | 8,319,000 | $8,099,000$ $7,181,000$ | 6,9349,000 | 6,579,000 | 6,056,000 | 5,894,000 | 5,d37,093 | +1,651,000 | +28.3 |
| 15 to 19 year | 7,488,000 | 7,181,000 | 5,310,000 | 4,984,000 | 4,808,000 | 4,668,000 | 4,645,822 | +1,113,000 | +24.0 |
| 20 to 24 y | 5,759,000 | $5,539,000$ $4,810,000$ | 5,310,000 | 4,672,000 | 4, 4778,000 | 4,703,000 | 4,721,783 | +135,000 | $+3.3$ |
| 25 to 29 ye | 4,876,000 | $4,810,000$ $4,825,000$ | $4,717,000$ $4,923,000$ | 4,672,000 5,020,000 | 5,114,000 | 5,197,000 | 5,218,188 | -447,000 | -8.6 |
| 30 to 34 y | $4,777,000$ $5,213,000$ | $4,825,000$ $5,296,000$ | $4,923,000$ $5,368,000$ | 5,419,000 | 5,4,47,000 | 5,445,000 | 5,446,833 | -284,000 | -4.3 |
| 35 to 39 years.... | $5,213,000$ $5,418,000$ | $5,296,000$ $5,398,000$ | $5,344,000$ | 5,427,000 | 5,197,000 | 5,131,000 | 5,117,038 | +300,000 | . 9 |
| 40 to 44 years..... 45 to 49 years..... | 5,418,000 | 5,398,000 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 5,270,000 \\ & 4.922 .000 \end{aligned}$ | 4,889,000 |  |  | +206,000 | +4.3 |
|  | 5,034,000 | 4,597,000 | $4,952,000$ $4,529,000$ | 4,922,000 | $4,889,000$ $4,379,000$ | 4,304,000 | 4,286,023 | +367,000 | $+8.6$ |
| 50 to 54 year | 4,653,000 |  | 4,529,000 $3,903,000$ | $4,455,000$ $3,853,000$ | 4,799,000 | 3,742,000 | 3,728,599 | +288,000 | $+7.7$ |
| 55 to 59 ye | 4,016,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,957,000 \\ & 3,316,000 \end{aligned}$ | 3,903,000 | 3,820,000 | 3,160,000 | 3,128,000 | 3,121,664 | +243,000 | $+7.8$ |
| 60 to 64 year | 3,365,000 |  | 3,261,000 | 3,208,000 | 3,676,000 | 2,683,000 | 2,684,132 | -40,000 | -1. |
| 65 to 69 ye | 2,644,000 | 2,632,000 | $2,638,000$ $2,099,000$ | 2,658,000 2,084,000 | 2,059,000 | 2,027,000 | 2,018,350 | +81,000 | +4.0 |
| 70 to 74 year | 2,099,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,104,000 \\ & 1,405,000 \end{aligned}$ | 2,099,000 | $2,084,000$ 1,345,000 | 1,309,000 | 1,267,000 | 1,255,281 | +171,000 | +13.6 |
| 75 to 79 y | 1,426,000 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 1,375,000 \\ 695,000 \\ 352,000 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 672,000 \\ & 349,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 649,000 \\ & 345,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 626,000 \\ & 336,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 619,338 \\ & 330,915 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} +1.30,000 \\ +41,000 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} +21.0 \\ +12.2 \end{array}$ |
| 80 to 84 yeax | 749,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 723,000 \\ & 361,000 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 371,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2.- - ESTMATES OF THE TOTAL FESIDENT POPULATTON OF THE UNTTED STATES, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, JULY 1, 1960 TO 1965 , WTHE COMPARABLE ETGURES FOR APAII 1, 1960-Continued

| Age, color, and sex | Estimates as of July l |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April } 1, \\ & 1960 \\ & \text { (census) } \end{aligned}$ | Ohenge, April 1, 1960 to July 1, 1965 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 | 1962 | 1961. | 1960 |  | Anount | Percent |
| WHTTE-WOn. <br> Male, all ages-Con. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Under I year. | 1,647,000 | 1,733,000 | 1,758,000 | 1,791,000 | 2,835,000 | 1,782,000 | 1,784,033 | -137,000 | . 7 |
| 1. to 4 years. | 7,136,000 | 7,186,000 | 7,209,000 | 7,200,000 | 7,138,000 | 7,081,000 | 7,065,148 | +77,000 | $+1.0$ |
| 5 to 13 years. | 15,683,000 | 15,444,000 | 15,161,000 | 14,888,000 | 14,636,000 | 14,554,000 | 14,445,891 | +1,237,000 | +8.6 |
| 1.4 to 177 years. | 6,225,000 | 6,325,000 | 6,010,000 | 5,688,000 | 5,356,000 | 4,984,000 | 4,960,701 | +1,264,000 | $+25.5$ |
| 18 to 21 years | 5,181,000 | 4,815,000 | 4,741,000 | 4,563,000 | 4,340,000 | 4,031,000 | ${ }^{1} 3,981,262$ | +1,200,000 | +30.1 |
| 1.4 years and over.. | 59,458,000 | 58,663,000 | 57,862,000 | 57,048,000 | 56,242,000 | 55,212,000 | 55,072,077 | +4,386,000 | +8.0 |
| 18 years and over.. | 53,233,000 | 52,338,000 | 51,852,000 | 51,362,000 | 50,886,000 | 50,228,000 | 50,111,376 | +3,121,000 | +6.2 |
| 21 years and over.. | 49,219,000 | 48,773,000 | 48,220,000 | 47,815,000 | 47,505,000 | 47,149,000 | 47,084,156 | +2,135,000 | +4.5 |
| 62 years and over.. | 9,227,000 | 9,130,000 | 9,030,000 | 8,948,000 | 8,855,000. | 8,749,000 | ${ }^{2} 8,7177,698$ | +509,000 | $+5.8$ |
| 65 years and over.. | 7,290,000 | 7,225,000 | 7,159,000 | 7,108,000 | 7,038,000 | 5,938,000 | 6,908,016 | +382,000 | $+5.5$ |
| Median age.,years.. | 27.7 | 28.0 | 28.4 | 28.7 | 29.0 | 29.4 | 29.4 | (X) | (X) |
| Female, bll ages | 86,223,000 | 85,743,000 | 84,566,000 | 83,354,000 | 82,094,000 | 80,763,000 | 80,464,583 | +6,358,000 | $+7.9$ |
| under 5 years | 8,378,000 | 8,517,000 | 8,583,000 | 8,620,000 | 8,616,000 | 8,522,000 | 8,509,371 | -132,000 | -1.5 |
| 5 to 9 year | 8,601,000 | 8,542,000 | 8,440,000 | 8,305,000 | 8,121,000 | 7,941,000 | 7,885,385 | +716,000 | 49.1 |
| 10 to 14 years. | 8,005,000 | 7,794,000 | 7,636,000 | 7,51,4,000 | 7,569,000 | 7,236,000 | 7,182,319 | +822,000 | +11.4 |
| 15 to 19. years. | 7,315,000 | 7,026,000 | 6,722,000 | 6,490,000 | 5,988,000 | 5,828,000 | 5,771,136 | +1, 1,544,000 | +26.7 |
| 20 to 24 years. | 5,962,000 | 5,747,000 | 5,517,000 | 5,189,000 | 4,979,000 | 4,849,000 | 4,824,957 | +1,137,000 | +23.6 |
| 25 to 29 years. | 4,982;000 | 4,908,000 | 4,816,000 | 4,760,000 | 4,772,000 | 4,811,000 | 4,833,802 | +148,000 | +3.1 |
| 30 to 3 years. | 4,867,000 | 4,924,000 | 5,029,000 | 5,137,000 | 5,248,000 | 5,345,000 | 5,370,642 | -503,000 | $-9.4$ |
| 35 to 39 years. | 5,364,000 | 5,464,000 | 5,557,000 | 5,632,000 | 5,679,000 | 5,692,000 | 5,694,008 | -330,000 | -5.8 |
| 40 to 44 years. | 5,682,000 | 5,661,000 | 5,601,000 | 5,512,000 | 5,415,000 | 5,326,000 | 5,305,982 | +376,000 | +7.1 |
| 45 to 49 y years. | 5,277,000 | 5,205,000 | 5,145,000 | 5,093,000 | 5,041,000 | 4,972,000 | 4,956,983 | +320,000 | $+6.5$ |
| 50 to 54 years. | 4,885,000 | 4,808,000 | 4,719,000 | 4,623,000 | 4,524,000 | 4,430,000 | 4,407,505 | +478,000 | $+10.8$ |
| 55 to 59 years. | 4,304,000 | 4,218,000 | 4,138,000 | 4,063,000 | 3,987,000 | 3,915,000 | 3,897,612 | +406,000 | $+10.4$ |
| 60 to 64 years. | 3,736,000 | 3,668,000 | 3,601,000 | 3,538,000 | 3,481,000 | 3,438,000 | 3,429,009 | +307,000 | $+9.0$ |
| 65 to 69 years. | 3,171,000 | 3,139,000 | 3,119,000 | 3,109,000 | 3,092,000 | 3,063,000 | 3,055,092 | +116,000 | $+3.8$ |
| 70 to 74 years. | 2,683,000 | 2,644,000 | 2,592,000 | 2,531,000 | 2,462,000 | 2,391,000 | 2,372,692 | +310,000 | +1.3.1 |
| 75 to 79 years. | 1,913,000 | 1,851,000 | 1,787,000 | 1,726,000 | 1,662,000 | 1,597,000 | 1,580,037 | +333,000 | +21.1 |
| 80 to 84 years.. | 1,090,000 | 1,040,000 | 993,000 | 951,000 | 910,000 | 872,000 | 861,351 | +229,000 | +26.5 |
| 85 years and over.. | 608,000 | 587,000 | 571,000 | 560,000 | 548,000 | 533,000 | 526,700 | +81,000 | +15.4 |
| Under 1 year. | 1,572,000 | 1,652,000 | 1,676,000 | 1,709,000 | 1,751,000 | 1,709,000 | 1,714,178 | -143,000 | -8.3 |
| 2 to 4 years. | 6,806,000 | 6,864,000 | 6,907,000 | 6,912,000 | 6,865,000 | 6,813,000 | 6,795,193 | +11,000 | +0.2 |
| 5 to 13 years. | 15,090,000 | 14,863,000 | 14,584,000 | 14,320,000 | 14,073,000 | 13,997,000 | 13,895,024 | +1,195,000 | $+8.6$ |
| 14 to 17 years. | 6,001,000 | 6,102,000 | 5,808,000 | 5,500,000 | 5,189,000 | 4,841,000 | 4,818,257 | +1,183,000 | +24.5 |
| 18 to 21 years. | 5,256,000 | 4,909,000 | 4,845,000 | 4,681,000 | 4,459,000 | 4,146,000 | ${ }^{14}, 098,464$ | +1,158,000 | +28.3 |
| 14 years and over.. | 63,355,000 | 62,363,000 | 61,400,000 | 60,413,000 | 59,405,000 | 58,244,000 | 58,060,188 | +5,294,000 | +9.1 |
| 18 years and over.. | 57,354,000 | 56,261,000 | 55,592,000 | 54,913,000 | 54,215,000 | 53,403,000 | 53,241,931 | +4,112,000 | $+7.7$ |
| 21 years and over.. | 53,316,000 | 52,561,000 | 51,893,000 | 51,284,000 | 50,754,000 | 50,244,000 | 50,133,161 | +3,183,000 | $+6.3$ |
| 62 years and over.. | 12,638,000 | 21,395,000 | 11,1.57,000 | 10,936,000 | 10,704,000 | 10,467,000 | ${ }^{2} 10,404,804$ | +1, 234,000 | $+11.9$ |
| 65 years and over.. | 9,465,000 | 9,262,000 | 9,062,000 | 8,878,000 | 8,675,000 | 8,455,000 | 8,395,872 | +1,069,000 | $+12.7$ |
| Median age. years.. | 30.2 | 30.3 | 30.6 | 30.8 | 32.0 | 31.1 | 31.1 | (X) | (X) |
| NONWHTTE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total, all ages. | 23,072,000 | 22,602,000 | 22,101,000 | 21,608,000 | 21,113,000 | 20,600,000 | 20,491,443 | +2,580,000 | +12.6 |
| Under 5 years. | 3,273,000 | 3,256,000 | 3,200,000 | 3,135,000 | 3,068,000 | 2,979,000 | 2,962,349 | +311,000 | $+10.5$ |
| 5 to 9 years., | 2,979,000 | 2,927,000 | 2,864,000 | 2,799,000 | 2,705,000 | 2,625,000 | 2,604,238 | +374,000 | +14.4 |
| 10 to 14 years. | 2,632,000 | 2,543,000 | 2,463,000 | 2,379,000 | 2,305,000 | 2,158,000 | 2,134,600 | +498,000 | +23.3 |
| 25 to 19 yeax | 2,152,000 | 2,027,000 | 1,896,000 | 1,792,000 | 1,686,000 | 1,630,000 | 2,611,014 | +542,000 | +33.6 |
| 20 to 24 years. | 1,611,000 | 1,539,000 | 1,478,000 | 1,408,000 | 1,362,000 | 1,333,000 | 1,329,982 | +282,000 | $+21.2$ |
| 25 to 29 years. | 1,346,000 | 1,329,000 | 1,307,000 | 1,297,000 | 1,298,000 | 1,307,000 | 1,313,539 | +33,000 | $+2.5$ |
| 30 to 34 years. | 1,309,000 | 1,317,000 | 2,332,000 | 1,344,000 | 1,352,000 | 1,358,000 | 1,360,356 | -51,000 | -3.7 |
| 35 to 39 years. | 1,343,000 | 1,349,000 | 1,355,000 | 1,357,000 | 1,354,000 | 1,344,000 | 1,340,268 | +2,000 | +0.2 |
| 40 to 44 years. | 1,311,000 | 1,294,000 | 1,268,000 | 1,236,000 | 1,207,000 | 1,183,000 | 1,177,223 | +134,000 | +11.4 |
| 45 to 49 years. | 1,137,000 | 1,122,000 | 1,115,000 | 1,112,000 | 1,109,000 | 1,097,000 | 1,094,323 | +43,000 | +3.9 |
| 50 to 54 years. | 1,033,000 | 1,016,000 | 992,000 | 964,000 | 937,000 | 917,000 | 912,426 | +120,000 | $+13.2$ |
| 55 to 59 years. | 836,000 | 825,000 | 821,000 | 821,000 | 818,000 | 807,000 | 803,654 | +32,000 | $+4.0$ |
| 60 to 64 years. | 708,000 | 692,000 | 667,000 | 638,000 | 612,000 | 596,000 | 591,779 | +116,000 | +19.6 |
| 65 to 69 years. | 483,000 | 479,000 | 486,000 | 501,000 | 514,000 | 518,000 | 518,686 | -36,000 | -7.0 |
| 70 to 74 years. | 407,000 | 406,000 | 398,000 | 384,000 | 367,000 | 352,000 | 347,890 | +59,000 | $+17.0$ |
| 75 to 79 years.... | 260,000 | 250,000 | 243,000 | 237,000 | 230,000 | 221,000 | 21.8,241 | +2,2,000 | +19.1 |
| 30 to 84 years..... | 156,000 | 148,000 | 139,000 | 129,000 | 117,000 | 103,000 | 99,238 | +56,000 | +56.7 |
| 85 years and over.. | 95,000 | 86,000 | 79,000 | 75,000 | 72,000 | 72,000 | 71,637 | +24,000 | +33.3 |
| Under 11 year. | 639,000 | 666,000 | 659,000 | 661,000 | 666,000 | 621,000 | 62,3,738 | +25,000 | +4.1 |
| to 4 years.. | 2,635,000 | 2,589,000 | 2,541,000 | 2,474,000 | 2,402,000 | 2,358,000 | 2,348,611 | +286,000 | +12.2 |
| to 13 years.. | 5,114,000 | 4,992,000 | 4,861,000 | 4,734,000 | 4,587,000 | 4,434,000 | 4,385,315 | +729,000 | +1.6.6 |
| 14 to 17 years.... | 1,884,000 | 1,810,000 | 1,682,000 | 1,568,000 | 1,461,000 | 1,379,000 | 1,375,921 | +508,000 | $+36.9$ |
| 18 to 21 years. | 1,442,000 | 1,361,000 | 1,326,000 | 1,264,000 | 1,210,000 | 1,146,000 | ${ }^{1} 1,133,530$ | +309,000 | $+27.2$ |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2.-ESTTMATES OF THE TOLAL RESIDENT POPULATION OF THE TNTTED STATES, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, JULY 1,1960 to 1965 , WTTH COMPARABLE FIGUES FOR APRII 1, 1960-Continued

| Age, color, and sex | Estimates as of July 1 |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April 1, } \\ & \text { (census) } \end{aligned}$ | Change, April 1, 1960 to July 1, 1965 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 | 1962 | 1961. | 1960 |  | Amount | Percent |
| NONWHETE-COn. <br> Total, a]l. <br> ages-Con. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 years and over. | 14,684,000 | 14,355,000 | 14,040,000 | 13,739,000 | 13,458,000 | 13,187,000 | 13,143,779 | +1, 540,000 | +11.7 |
| 18 years and over.. | 12,800,000 | 12,545,000 | 12,359,000 | 12,171,000 | 11,997,000 | 11,808,000 | 11,767,858 | +1,032,000 | +8.8 |
| 21 years and over.. | 11,689,000 | 11,519,000 | 11,343,000 | 11,194,000 | 11,063,000 | 10,933,000 | 10,906,235 | +783,000 | $+7.2$ |
| 62 years and over.. | 1,806,000 | 1,757,000 | 1,712,000 | 1,676,000 | 1,638,000 | 1,601,000 | ${ }^{2} 1,591,514$ | +214,000 | $+13.5$ |
| 65 years and over.. | 1,401,000 | 1,369,000 | 1,344,000 | 1,326,000 | 1,300,000 | 1,266,000 | 1,255,692 | +145,000 | +21.5 |
| Median age. .years.. | 21.6 | 21.8 | 22.1 | 22.5 | 22.9 | 23.4 | 23.5 | (X) | (X) |
| Male, all ages.. | 11,190,000 | 10,967,000 | 10,726,000 | 10,491,000 | 10,258,000 | 10,015,000 | 9,964,345 | +1,226,000 | $+12.3$ |
| Under 5 years. | 2,649,000 | 1,636,000 | 1,605,000 | 1,572,000 | 1,534,000 | 1,489,000 | 1,480,548 | +168,000 | +11.4 |
| 5 to 9 years. | 1,487,000 | 1,463,000 | 1,432,000 | 1,399,000 | 1,352,000 | 1,312,000 | 1,302,211. | +185,000 | $+14.2$ |
| 10 to 14 years. | 1,316,000 | 1,271,000 | 1,233,000 | 1,191,000 | 1,155,000 | 1,080,000 | 1,067,716 | +248,000 | +23.2 |
| 15 to 19 years. | 1,071,000 | 1,007,000 | 941,000 | 888,000 | 835,000 | 806,000 | 796,568 | +274,000 | +34.5 |
| 20 to 24 years. | 780,000 | 740,000 | 706,000 | 667,000 | 643,000 | 628,000 | 626,518 | +1.53,000 | +24.5 |
| 25 to 29 years. | 631,000 | 622,000 | 611,000 | 606,000 | 604,000 | 608,000 | 611,292 | +20,000 | +3.3 |
| 30 to 34 years. | 607,000 | 609,000 | 615,000 | 619,000 | 623,000 | 627,000 | 628,036 | -21,000 | -3.4 |
| 35 to 39 years. | 615,000 | 621,000 | 627,000 | 632,000 | 635,000 | 634,000 | 632,679 | -17,000 | -2.7 |
| 40 to 44 years. | 61.5,000 | 609,000 | 599,000 | 584,000 | 577,000 | 562,000 | 558,843 | +56,000 | $+1.1$ |
| 45 to 49 years. | 536,000 | 530,000 | 529,000 | 531,000 | 533,000 | 531,000 | 529,746 | +6,000 | +1.2 |
| 50 to 54 years. | 493,000 | 488,000 | 479,000 | 468,000 | 458,000 | - 450,000 | 448,806 | +45,000 | +9.9 |
| 55 to 59 years. | 404,000 | 401,000 | 402,000 | 404,000 | 404,000 | 400,000 | 398,646 | +5,000 | +1.3 |
| 60 to 64 years. | 345,000 | 338,000 | 326,000 | 312,000 | 298,000 | 290,000 | 287,655 | +57,000 | +20.0 |
| 65 to 69 years.... | 227,000 | 224,000 | 228,000 | 235,000 | 243,000 | 247,000 | 246,956 | -20,000 | -8.2 |
| 70 to 74 years..... | 184,000 | 185,000 | 183,000 | 179,000 | 174,000 | 168,000 | 166,866 | +17,000 | +10.1i |
| 75 to 79 years. | 118,000 | 116,000 | 113,000 | 112,000 | 109,000 | 105,000 | 1.04,143 | +14,000 | +13.7 |
| 80 to 84 years..... | 71,000 | 68,000 | 64,000 | 60,000 | 54,000 | 48,000 | 45,755 | +25,000 | +55.1 |
| 85 years and over.. | 41,000 | 37,000 | 34,000 | 32,000 | 31,000 | 31,000 | 31,361 | +20,000 | +31.0 |
| Under 1 year. | 322,000 | 336,000 | 332,000 | 333,000 | 335,000 | 309,000 | 305,876 | +16,000 | +5.4 |
| 1 to 4 years. | 1,327,000 | 1,300,000 | 1,272,000 | 1,237,000 | 1,199,000 | 1,179,000 | 1,174,672 | +152,000 | +12.9 |
| 5 to 13 years. | 2,554,000 | 2,495,000 | 2,431,000 | 2,368,000 | 2,296,000 | 2,218,000 | 2,193,819 | +361,000 | +1.6.4 |
| 14 to 17 years. | 943,000 | 906,000 | 640,000 | 782,000 | 728,000 | 687,000 | 685,789 | +257,000 | +37.5 |
| 18 to 21 years. | 707,000 | 666,000 | 649,000 | 616,000 | 587,000 | 551,000 | 1543,942 | +163,000 | +29.9 |
| 14 years and over.. | 6,987,000 | 6,836,000 | 6,690,000 | 6,553,000 | 6,428,000 | 6,308,000 | 6,289,978 | +697,000 | +11.1 |
| 18 years and over.. | 6,044,000 | 5,930,000 | 5,850,000 | 5,771,000 | 5,700,000 | 5,621,000 | 5,604,189 | +440,000 | $+7.8$ |
| 21 years and over.. | 5,498,000 | 5,427,000 | 5,352,000 | 5,292,000 | 5,244,000 | 5,198,000 | 5,188,4.38 | +310,000 | +6.0 |
| 62 years and over.. | 838,000 | 819,000 | 801,000 | 788,000 | 775,000 | 761,000 | 2757,281 | +81,000 | +10.7 |
| 65 years and over.. | 641,000 | 630,000 | 622,000 | 618,000 | 611,000 | 599,000 | 595,081 | +46,000 | $+7.7$ |
| Median ege..years.. | 20.5 | 20.7 | 21.1 | 21.5 | 22.0 | 22.6 | 22.7 | $(X)$ | ( X ) |
| Female, all ages | 11,882,000 | 11,636,000 | 11,375,000 | 11,117,000 | 10,855,000 | 10,585,000 | 10,527,098 | +1,355,000 | +12.9 |
| Under 5 years. | 1,624,000 | 1,620,000 | 1,595,000 | 1,565,000 | 1,534,000 | 1,490,000 | 1,481,801 | +143,000 | $+9.6$ |
| 5 to 9 years.. | 1,491,000 | 1.464,000 | 1,432,000 | 1,400,000 | 1,353,000 | 1,313,000 | 1,302,027 | +189,000 | +1.14.5 |
| 10 to 14 years. | 1,317,000 | 1,271,000 | 1,230,000 | 1,188,000 | 1,151,000 | 1,076,000 | 1,066,884 | +250,000 | +23.4 |
| 15 to 19 years. | 1,081,000 | 2,019,000 | 955,000 | 905,000 | 851,000 | 823,000 | 814,446 | +266,000 | +32.7 |
| 20 to 24 years. | 832,000 | 799,000 | 772,000 | 741,000 | 719,000 | 706,000 | 703,464 | +128,000 | +18.2 |
| 25 to 29 years. | 1715,000 | 706,000 | 696,000 | 691,000 | 694,000 | 699,000 | 702,247 | +13,000 | $+1.8$ |
| 30 to 34 years. | 703,000 | 708,000 | 717,000 | 725,000 | 729,000 | 732,000 | 7732,320 | -29,000 | -4.0 |
| 35 to 39 years. | 727,000 | 729,000 | 728,000 | 725,000 | 719,000 | 710,000 | 707,589 | +20,000 | $+2.8$ |
| 40 to 44 years.. | 696,000 | 684,000 | 669,000 | 652,000 | 635,000 | 621,000 | 618,380 | +78,000 | +12.5 |
| 45 to 49 years. | 602,000 | 592,000 | 585,000 | 581,000 | 576,000 | 567,000 | 564,577 | +37,000 | $+6.6$ |
| 50 to 54 years.. | 539,000 | 528,000 | 513,000 | 496,000 | 479,000 | 466,000 | 463,620 | +76,000 | +1.6.3 |
| 55 to 59 years. | 432,000 | 424,000 | 419,000 | 417,000 | 413,000 | 407,000 | 405,008 | +27,000 | +6.7 |
| 60 to 64 years. | 363,000 | 354,000 | 341,000 | 326,000 | 314,000 | 306,000 | 304,124 | +59,000 | +19.3 |
| 65 to 69 years. | 256,000 | 254,000 | 258,000 | 265,000 | 271,000 | 272,000 | 271, 730 | -16,000 | -5.8 |
| 70 to 74 years. | 223,000 | 221,000 | 214,000 | 204,000 | 193,000 | 183,000 | 181,024 | +42,000 | +23.3 |
| 75 to 79 years. | 142,000 | 135,000 | 129,000 | 125,000 | 121,000 | 115,000 | 114,098 | +27,000 | +24.1 |
| 80 to 84 years.... | 85,000 | 80,000 | 75,000 | 69,000 | 63,000 | 55,000 | 53,483 | +31,000 | +58.0 |
| 85 years and over.. | 54,000 | 49,000 | 45,000 | 43,000 | [41,000 | 40,000 | 40,276 | +14,000 | +35.2 |
| Under 1 year. | 316,000 | 330,000 | 325,000 | 328,000 | 331,000 | 312,000 | 307,862 | +9,000 | $+2.8$ |
| 1 to 4 years. | 1,308,000 | 1,290,000 | 1,269,000 | 1,237,000 | 1,203,000 | 1,179,000 | 1,173,939 | +134,000 | $+11.4$ |
| 5 to 13 years. | 2,560,000 | 2,496,000 | 2,430,000 | 2,367,000 | 2,292,000 | 2,215,000 | 2,191,496 | +368,000 | +16.5 |
| 14 to 17 years.... | 941,000 | 905,000 | 841,000 | 785,000 | 733,000 | 692,000 | 690,132 | +2,51,000 | $+36.3$ |
| 18 to 21 years.... | 736,000 | 695,000 | 677,000 | 648,000 | 623,000 | 595,000 | 2-589,588 | +146,000 | +24.8 |
| 14 years and over.. | 7,697,000 | 7,519,000 | 7,350,000 | 7,186,000 | 7,030,000 | 6,879,000 | 6,853,801 | +84.4,000 | $+12.3$ |
| 18 years and over.. | 6,757,000 | 6,615,000 | 6,509,000 | 6,400,000 | 6,297,000 | 6,187,000 | 6,163,669 | +593,000 | $+9.6$ |
| 21 years and over.. | 6,191,000 | 6,093,000 | 5,991,000 | 5,901,000 | 5,819,000 | 5,736,000 | 5,717,797 | +473,000 | +8.3 |
| 62 years and over.. | 968,000 | 938,000 | 911,000 | 887,000 | 863,000 | 840,000 | 2834,233 | +133,000 | +16.0 |
| 65 years and over.. | 760,000 | 739,000 | 722,000 | 707,000 | 689,000 | 667,000 | 660,611 | +99,000 | +15.0 |
| ledian age..years.. | 22.6 | 22.8 | 23.1 | 23.4 | 23.8 | 24.2 | 24.3 | (x) | ( X ) |

[^8]Table 3.-ESTMATES OF THE GIVILIAN FESTDENT POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY AGE, COLOR, AMD SEX, JULY 1,2960 TO 1965,
Table 3.-ESTMMATES OF THE GIVILIAN RESIDENL POPULALANE FIGURES FOR APRIL 1, 1960

| Age, color, and sex | Estimates as of July I |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April. } 1, \\ & 1960^{1} \end{aligned}$ | Change, April 1, 1960 to July 1, 1965 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 | 1962 | 2961 | 1960 |  | Amount | Percent |
| AIT CLASSES Total, all ages. | 191,890,000 | 1.89,371,000 | 186,667,000 | 183,796,000 | 181,207,000 | 1.78, $1.53,000$ | 1777,472,000 | +14,4,49,000 | +8.1 |
|  |  |  |  | 20,746,000 | 20,657,000 | 20,364,000 | 20, | +113,000 | +0.6 |
| Under 5 years | 20,434,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 20,691,000 \\ & 20,347,000 \end{aligned}$ | 20,014,000 | 19,736,000 | 19, 273,000 | 18,825,000 | 18,692,000 | +1,827,000 | +9.8 +13.0 |
| 10 to 1/4 y | 18,956,000 | 18,435,000 | 18,037,000 | 1.7,709,000 | 17,742,000 | 16,910,000 | 16,773,000 | +2,162,000 | 13.0 |
| 15 to 19 years | 16,704,000 | 15,974,000 | 15,191,000 | 14,528,000 | 13,424,000 | 13,040,000 | 12,909,000 |  |  |
| 20 to 24 year | 12,514,000 | 11,975,000 | 11,493,000 | 10,768,000 | 10,484,000 | 10,182,000 | 10, 533,000 |  |  |
| 25 to 29 year | 10,899,000 | 10,729,000 | 10,511,000 | 10,400 | 10,442,000 | 10,519,000 | 10,563,000 |  | . 7 |
| 30 to 34 yeer | 10,717,000 | 10,827,000 | 11,044,000 | 21. | 11,487,000 | 11,696,000 |  | 41,000 |  |
| 35 to 39 year | 11,760,000 | 11,943,000 | 12,123,000 | 12,240,000 | 12,315,000 | 12,306, |  | +832,000 | 2 |
| 40 to 44 years | 12,313,000 | 12,252,000 | 12,102,000 | 11,891,000 | 11,699,000 | 1.1,524,000 |  |  |  |
| 45 to 49 year | 11,401,000 | 11,264, | 11,165,000 | 11,076,000 | 10,994,000 | 10,869,000 | 10,837,000 | +564,000 | 2 |
| 50 to 54 year | 10,556,000 | 10,405,000 | 10,226,000 | 10,027,000 | 9,825,000 | 9,637,000 | 9,592,000 | +964,000 | . |
| 55 to 59 years | 9,254,000 | 8,998,000 | 8,858,000 | 8,733,000. | 8,600,000 | 8,461,000 | 8,426,000 | +727,000 |  |
| 60 to 64 years | 7,808,000 | 7,675,000 | 7,529,000 | 7,383,000 | 7,252,000 | 7,162,000 | 7,142,000 | +666,000 |  |
| 65 to 69 year | 6,298,000 | 6,250,000 | 6,243,000 | 6,267,000 | 6,282,000 | 6,264,000 | 6,258,000 |  | . 6 |
| 70 to 74 y | 5,189,000 | 5,154,000 | 5,088,000 | 5,000,000 | 4,888,000 | 4,769,000 | 4, 739,000 |  | . 5 |
| 75 to 79 year | 3,599,000 | 3,506,000 | 3,405,000 | 3,308,000 | 3,200,000 | 3,084,000 | 3,054,000 |  | . 9 |
| 80 to 84 years. | 1,995,000 | 1,912,000 | 1,827,000 | 1,753,000 | 1,677,000 | 1,601,000 |  |  |  |
| 85 years and over | 2,075,000 | 1,035,000 | 1,002,000 | 983,000 | 966,000 | 940,000 | 929 | +146 |  |
| Under 1. yea | 3,857,000 | 4,051,000 | 4,092,000 | 4,162,000 | 4,252,000 | 4,112,000 | 4, 112,000 | $-255,000$ $+368,000$ | 6.2 |
| 1 to 4 yea | 16,577,000 | 16,640,000 | 16,657,000 | 26,585,000 | 16,405,000 | 16,252,000 | 16,209,000 |  | +2.3 +9.7 |
| 5 to 13 ye | 35,888,000 | 35,298,000 | 34,606,000 | 33,943,000 | 33,296,000 | 32,985,000 | 32,726,000 |  | +26.7 |
| 14 to 17 year | 14,080,000 | 14,207,000 | 13,471,000 | $22,725,000$ $9,811,000$ | $71,971,000$ $9,410,000$ | $11,149,000$ 8,752,000 | $\frac{112}{28,648,000}$ | $\begin{aligned} & +2,962,000 \\ & +2,622,00 \end{aligned}$ | +30.3 |
| 16 to 22 year | 1.1,270,000 | 10,452,000 | 10,259,000 | 9,811, | 9,410,000 |  |  |  | +9.0 |
| 14 years "and over | 135,568,000 | 133,381,000 | 131,312,000 | $129,107,000$ $116,382,000$ | $\begin{aligned} & 127,255,000 \\ & 115,284,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 124,803,000 \\ & 113.654,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 124,425,000 \\ & 113,312,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} +11,144,000 \\ +8,176,000 \end{array}$ | $+7.2$ |
| 18 years and over | 121,488,000 | 119,174,000 | 117,842,000 | $116,382,000$ $108,746,000$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115,284,000 \\ & 107,956,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113,654,000 \\ & 106,969,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113,32,000 \\ & 106,749,000 \end{aligned}$ | +5,979,000 | $+5.6$ |
| 21. years and ${ }^{\circ}$ | 112,728,000 | $111,391,000$ $22,283,000$ | $109,95 \%, 000$ $21,898,000$ | $108,776,000$ $21,560,000$ | 21,197,000 | $106,969,000$ $20,817,000$ | ${ }^{1} 30,714,000$ | +1,957, 000 | +9.4 |
| 62 years and: 0 | 22,671,000 | $22,283,000$ $17,856,000$ | 21,898,000 | 21, $27,312,000$ | 17,013,000 | 16,659,000 | 16,560,000 | $+1,596,000$ | +9.6 |
|  | 28.1 | . | 28.7 | 29.0 | 29. | 29. | 29 | (X) | (X) |
|  | 93,213,000 | 92,018,000 | 90,753,000 | 89,354,000 | 88,287,000 | 86,833,000 | 86,508,000 | +6,705,000 | +7.8 |
| Male, $\operatorname{all}$ ages.. <br> Inder 5 years...... |  |  |  | 10,561,000 | 10,501 | 10,352 | 10, | +103,000 | +1.00 |
|  | 10, | $\begin{aligned} & 10,555,000 \\ & 10,341,000 \end{aligned}$ | 10,203,000 | $10,030,000$ | 9,799,000 | 9,572,000 | 9,504,000 | +922,000 | $+9.7$ |
| 5 to 9 years.. | $10,426,000$ $9,635,000$ | $10,341,000$ $9,371,000$ | $10,203,000$ $9,170,000$ | -9,007,000 | 9,022,000 | 8,595,000 | 8,524,000 | +1,110,000 | $+13.0$ |
| 10 to 14 year 15 to 19 | $9,635,000$ $8,313,000$ | 9,377,000 | 9,170,000 $7,519,000$ | 7,139,000 | 6,591,000 | 6,394,000 | 6,329,000 | +1,984,000 | +31.4 |
| $\frac{15}{20}$ to 19 year | $8,313,000$ $5,731,000$ | $7,933,000$ $5,440,000$ | 5,212,000 | 4,848,000 | 4,797,000 | 4,636,000 | 4,614,000 | +1,117,000 | $+24.2$ |
| 20 to 24 year | 5,731,000 | $5,440,000$ $5,128,000$ | 5,214,000 $5,002,000$ | 4,953,000 | 4,981,000 | 5,014,000 | 5,031,000 | +174,000 | +3.5 |
| 25 to 29 year | 5,206,000 | 5,178,000 | 5,002,000 $5,299,000$ | 5,389,000 | 5,513,000 | 5,622,000 | 5,641,000 | -492,000 | -8.7 |
| 30 to 34 35 to year to | 5,150,000 $5,670,000$ | 5,198,000 5,752,000 | $5,299,000$ $5,840,000$ | 5,886,000 | 5,910,000 | 5,907,000 | 5,902,000 | -232,000 | 9 |
| 35 to 39 year 40 to 44 year | 5,670,000 $5,937,000$ | 5,752,000 5,908,000 | $5,840,000$ $5,835,000$ | 5,729,000 | 5,650,000 | 5,578,000 | 5,558,000 | +379,000 | +6.8 |
| 45 to 49 year | 5,523,000 | 5,468 | 5,435,000 | 5,403,000 | , | 5,329,000 | 5,317 | +207,000 | . 9 |
| 50 to 54 | 5,133, | 5,070,000 | 4,995,000 | 4,909,000 | 4,823,000 | 4,741,000 | 4,722,000 | +411,000 | $+8.7$ |
| 55 to 59 year | 4,4,18,000 | 4,356,000 | 4,301,000 | 4,254,000 | 4,201,000 | 4,140,000 | 4,124,000 | +294,000 | +7. |
| 60 to 64 year | 3,709,000 | 3,653,000 | 3,587,000 | 3,519,000 | 3,457,000 | 3,418,000 | 3,409,000 | +301,000 | +8.8 |
| 65 to 69 year | 2,870,000 | 2,857,000 | 2,865,000 | 2,893,000 | 2,919,000 | 2,929,000 | 2,93 |  | -2.1 |
| 70 to 74 y | 2,283,000 | 2,289;000 | 2,282,000 | 2,264,000 | 2,233,000 | 2,195,000 | 2,185,000 |  | +4.5 |
| 75 to 79 ye | 1,545,000 | 1,520,000 | 1,488,000 | 1,456,000 | 1,418,000 | 1,372,000 |  |  | +13.6 |
| 80 to 84 years. | 820,000 | 791,000 | 759,000 | 732,000 | 703,000 | 674,000 |  | 0 |  |
| 85 years and over. | 413,000 | 398,000 | 385,000 | 380,000 | 376,000 | 367,000 | 362,000 | +50,000 |  |
| Under I y | 1,969,000 | 2,069,000 | 2,090,000 | 2,124,000 | 2,170,000 | 2,091,000 | 2,090,000 | -120,000 | -5.8 |
| 1 to 4 year | 8,463,000 | 8,486,000 | 8,482,000 | 8,437,000 | 8,337,000 | 8,260,000 | 8,240,000 | +223,000 | $+2.7$ |
| 5 to 13 yea | 18,237,000 | 177,939,000 | 17,592,000 | 17,256,000 | 26,931,000 | 16,773,000 | 16,640,000 | +1,598,000 | +9.6 |
| 14 to $177^{\text {y }}$ year | 7,138,000 | 7,201,000 | 6,821,000 | 6,440,000 | 6,049,000 | 5,617,000 | 5,604,000 | +1,534,000 | +27.4 |
| 18 to 21 year | 5,289,000 | 4,858,000 |  | 4,493,000 | 4,339,000 | 4,021,000 | 23,970,000 | +1,319,000 |  |
| 14 years and o | 64,543,000 | 63,524,000 | 62,589,000 | 61,537,000 | 60,849,000 | 59,709,000 | 59,538,000 | +5,005,000 | +8.4. |
| 18 years and ov | 57,405,000 | 56,324,000 | 55,768,000 | 55,096,000 | 54,800,000 | 54,092,000 | 53,934,000 | +3,472,000 | +6.4 |
| 21 years and ov | 53,240,000 | 52,666,000 | 52,094,000 | 51,581,000 | 51,402,000 | 51,009,000 |  | +2,323,000 | . 6 |
| 62 years and over.. | 10,065,000 | 9,949,000 | 9,830,000 | 9,736,000 | 9,630,000 | 9,510,000 |  |  | . 7 |
| 65 years and over. | 7,931,000 | 7,855,000 | 7,781,000 | 7,726,000 | 7,650,000 | 7,537,000 | 7,503,000 | +428,000 |  |
|  | 27.0 | 27.3 | 27.7 |  | 28. | 28. | 28 | (X) | x) |
| Female, all ages | 98,677,000 | 53, | 95,915,000 | 94,442,000 | 92,921,000 | 91,320,000 | 90,964,000 | +7,713,000 | $+8.5$ |
|  |  |  |  | 10,185,000 | 10,150,000 | 10,013,000 | 9,991,000 | +11,000 | +0.1 |
| Under 5 years 5 to 9 years. | $\begin{aligned} & 10,002,000 \\ & 10.092,000 \end{aligned}$ | 10,006,000 | 10,872,000 | 10,705,000 | 9,474,000 | 9,254,000 | 9,187,000 | +905,000 | $+9.8$ |
| 10 to 14 years. | -10,321,000 | 9,065,000 | 8,866,000 | 8,702,000 | 8,720,000 | 8,314,000 | 8,249,000 | +1,072,000 | +13.0 |
| 15 to 19 years. | 8,391,000 | 8,041,000 | 7,672,000 | 7,390,000 | 6,833,000 | 6,646,000 | 6,581,000 | +1,810,000 | +27.5 |
| 20 to 24 years. | 6,784,000 | 6,536,000 | 6,279,000 | 5,920,000 | 5,687,000 | 5,546,000 | 5,519,000 | $+1,264,000$ $+162,000$ | +2.9 |
| 25 to 29 years | 5,693,000 | 5,611,000 | 5,509,000 | 5,447,000 | 5,461,000 | 5,505,000 | $5,531,000$ $6,100,000$ | +162,000 | +2.9 .8 .7 |
| 30 to 34 year | 5,568,000 | 5,629,000 | 5,775,000 | 5,859,000 | 5,974,000 | 6,074,000 | $6,100,000$ $6,399,000$ | -309,000 | 4.8 |
| 35 to 39 yea | 6,090,000 | 6,191,000 | 6,283,000 | 6,354,000 | 6,396,000 | 6,399,000 | $6,399,000$ $5,923,000$ | -309,000 | +7.7 |
| 40 to 44 year | 6,376,00 | 6,344,000 | 6,268,000 | 6,162,000 | 6,049,000 | 5,946,000 | 5,923, | +4.53 |  |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3.-ESTMMATES OF THE OLVILIAN RESIDENT POPULATION OF THE WNTED STATES, BY AGX, COLOR, AND SEX, JULY 1 , 1960 TO 1965 ,

| Age, color, and sex | Estimates as of tuly 1 |  |  |  |  |  | $\operatorname{Apric}_{1960^{1}}^{1}$ | Change, Agril 1, 1960 to July ユ, 1965 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 | 1962 | 1961 | 1960 |  | Anount | Percent |
| ALL CLASSESEMOO. <br> Female, all ages-mon. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 45 to 49 years. | 5,878,000 | 5,795,000 | 5,730,000 | 5,673,000 | 5,616 | 5,540,000 | 5,520,000 | $+358,000$ $+553,000$ |  |
| 50 to 54 years. | 5,424,000 | 5,335,000 | 5,231,000 | 5,118,000 |  |  | 4,302,000 | +433,000 | +10 |
| 55 to 59 years. | 4,736,000 | 4,642,000 | 4,557,000 | 4,479,000 |  |  | 4,733,000 | +366,000 | $+9$. |
| 60 to 64 years. | 4,099,000 | 4,021,000 | 3,942,000 | $3,864,000$ $3,374,000$ |  | 3,335,000 | 3,327,000 | +101,000 | +3.0 |
| 65 to 69 years. | 3,427,000 | 3,394,000 | $3,377,000$ $2,806,000$ |  | 2,655,000 | 2,574,000 | 2,554,000 | +352,000 | +13.8 |
| 70 to 74 years. | 2,906,000 | 2,865,000 | 2,806,000 $1,917,000$ | 2,736,000 | 1,782,000 | 1,712,000 | 1,694,000 | +360,000 | $+21.3$ |
| 75 to 79 years. | $2,054,000$ $1,175,000$ | $1,985,000$ $1,120,000$ | 1,917,000 | 1,021,000 | -973,000 | -927,000 | -915,000 | +260,000 | $+28.4$ |
| 80 to 84 years..... <br> 85 years and over.. | $\begin{array}{r} 3,1775,000 \\ 662,000 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,123,000 \\ 637,000 \end{array}$ | ,068,000 | 1,602,000 | 589,000 | 573,000 | 567,000 | +95,000 |  |
| Under 1 year | 1,888,000 | 1,982,000 | 2,002,000 | 2,037,000 | 2,082,000 | 2,021,000 | 2,022,000 | $-134,000$ $+145,000$ | 1.6 |
| 1 to 4 years | 8,114,000 | 8,254,000 | 8,175,000 | 8,148,000 | 8,068,000 | $7,992,000$ $16,212,000$ | $7,969,000$ $16,087,000$ | +1,564,000 | $+9.7$ |
| 5 to 13 years | 17,650,000 | 17,359,000 | 17,014,000 | 16,687,000 | $1.6,365,000$ $5,922,000$ | $16,212,000$ $5,533,000$ | 16,508,000 | +1,433,000 | +26.0 |
| 14 to 17 year | 6,942,000 | 7,007,000 | 6,649,000 | $6,285,000$ $5,318,000$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,922,000 \\ & 5,071,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,533,000 \\ & 4,731,000 \end{aligned}$ | 24,678,000 | +1,303,000 | $+27.9$ |
| 18 to 21 year | 5,981,000 | 5,593,000 | 5,512,000 | 5,318,000. |  |  |  | +6,139,000 | +9.5 |
| 14 years and over.. | 77,025,000 | $69,857,000$ $62,850,000$ | $68,723,000$ $62,074,000$ | $67,570,000$ $61,285,000$ | $66,406,000$ $60,484,000$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,095,000 \\ & 59,562,000 \end{aligned}$ | 64,886,000 | $+6,705,000$ $+4,657$ | 47 |
| 11 years and over.. | $64,083,000$ $59,488,000$ | $62,850,000$ $58,726,000$ | $62,074,000$ $57,865,000$ | 61,285,000 | 56,554,000 | 55,960,000 | 55,833,000 | +3,657,000 | +6.6 +12.2 |
| 21 years and over.. 62 years and over.. | 59,488,000 $12,606,000$ | 12,333,000 | 12,068,000 | 11,824,000 | 11,567,000 | 11,307,000 | $311,239,000$ $9,056,000$ | $\begin{aligned} & +1,367,000 \\ & +1,168,000 \end{aligned}$ | +12.9 |
| 65 years and over | 10,225,000 | 10,001,000 | 9,784,000 | 9,585,000 | 363,000 |  |  |  |  |
| Median | 29.2 | 29.4 | . |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total, all ages. |  |  |  | 162,334,000 | 160,234,000 | 157,692,000 | 157,121,000 | +11,361,000 | $+7.2$ |
|  | 168,981,000 | 16 | 10 |  | 17,589,000 | 17,385,000 | 17,359,000 | -1.18,000 | -1. |
| Under 5 | $17,161,000$ $17,540,000$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,436,000 \\ & 17.420,000 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 16,567,000 | 16,200,000 | 16,088,000 | +1,452,000 | +9.0 |
| 5 to 9 yea | $17,540,000$ $16,324,000$ | $17,420,000$ $15,893,000$ | 17,211,000 | 16,930,000 | 15,436,000 | 14,752,000 | 14,639,000 | +1,685,000 | +11.5 |
| 10 to 24 years. | $16,324,000$ $14,573,000$ | $15,893,000$ $13,969,000$ | 13,573,000 | 12,760,000 | 11, 759,000 | 11, 428,000 | 11,317,000 | +3,256,000 | +28.8 |
| 15 to 19 year | $14,573,000$ $10,972,000$ | $\frac{13,969,000}{10,506,000}$ | 13,318,000 | 12,416,000 | -1,168,000 | 8,898,000 | 8,849,000 | +2,123,000 | +24.0 |
| 20 to 24 year | $10,972,000$ $9,581,000$ | $10,506,000$ $9,429,000$ | $10,080,000$ $9,235,000$ | 9,1.30,000 | 9,175,000 | 9,244,000 | 9,278,000 | +303,000 | $+3.3$ |
| 25 to 29 years | 9,581,000 | $9,429,000$ $9,531,000$ | 9,732,000 | 9,923,000 | 10,155,000 | 10,356,000 | 10,399,000 | -970,000 | -9.3 |
| 35 to 39 years. | $10,429,000$ $11,008,000$ | $10,606,000$ $10,964,000$ | 10,741,000 | 10,662,000 | 10,500,000 | 10,348,000 | 10,31.4,000 | +694,000 |  |
| 40 to 44 year | 11,008,000 | 10,964,000 | 10,84, $10,053,000$ |  | 9,888,000 | 9,774,000 | 9,746,000 | +521,000 | +5.4 |
| 45 to 49 years. | $10,267,000$ $9,525,000$ | $10,145,000$ $9,391,000$ | $10,053,000$ $9,235,000$ | 9,964,000 | 8,888,000 | 8,720,000 | 8,681,000 | +844,000 | +9. |
| 50 to 54 years. | 9,525,000 $8,318,000$ | $9,391,000$ $8,173,000$ | 9,235,000 | 7,912,000 | 7,783,000 | 7,654,000 | 7,623,000 | +695,000 | +9. |
| 55 to 59 years. | 8,318,000 $7,100,000$ | $8,173,000$ $6,983,000$ | 8,038,000 $6,862,000$ | 6,745,000 | 6,640,000 | 6,566,000 | 6,550,000 | +550,000 | 48. |
| 60 to 64 years. | $7,100,000$ $5,815,000$ | 6,983,000 5,772,000 | 6,862,000 | 5,767,000 | 5,768,000 | 5,746,000 | 5,739,000 | +76,000 | +1.3 |
| 65 to 69 years. | $5,815,000$ $4,782,000$ | 5,772,000 | 4,690,000 | 4,616,000 | 4,521,000 | 4,417,000 | 4,391,000 | +391,000 | +8.9 |
| 70 to 74 years. | $4,782,000$ $3,339,000$ | 4,747,000 | 4,162,000 | 3,071,000 | 2,971,000 | 2,864,000 | 2,835,000 | +504,000 | +17.8 |
|  | $3,339,000$ $1,839,000$ | $3,256,000$ $1,754,000$ | 1,688,000 | 2,624,000 | 1,559,000 | 1,498,000 | 1,481,000 | +359,000 | $+24$. |
| 80 to 84 years..... <br> 85 years and over.. | -979,000 | $\begin{array}{r} 1, \\ -948,000 \end{array}$ | -923,000 | 908,000 | 894,000 | 869,000 | 858,000 | +122,000 | +14. |
| Under 1 yea | 3,219,000 | 3,385,000 | 3,434,000 | 3,500,000 | 3,586,000 | 3,491,000 | 3,498,000 | -279,000 | 0.6 |
| 1 to 4 years | 13,942,000 | 14,051,000 | 14,116,000 | 14,111,000 | 14,003,000 | 13,894,000 | 13,860,000 | +82,000 $+2,432,000$ | +0.6 |
| 5 to 13 years | 30,773,000 | 30,307,000 | 29,745,000 | 29,208,000 | 28,709,000 | 28,551,000 | 28,341, 9,739,000 | $\begin{aligned} & +2,43,, 00 \\ & +2,460,000 \end{aligned}$ | +25. |
| 14 to 17 years | 12,199,000 | 12,400,000 | 11,'791,000 | $11,160,000$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10,512,000 \\ 8,238,000 \end{array}$ | 9,72,000 | 27,550,000 | $\begin{aligned} & +2,427,00 \\ & +2,327,00 \end{aligned}$ | $+30$ |
| 18 to 21 year | 9,8777,000 | 9,240,000 | 8,984,000 | $8,594,000$ |  | 111, 756,000 | 111,421,000 | +9,626,000 | +8.6 |
| 14 years and over.. | 121,047,000 | 119,139,000 | 2117,433,000 | $115,515,000$ $104,355,000$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113,937,000 \\ & 103,425,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111,756,000 \\ & 101,984,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111,421,000 \\ & 101,682,000 \end{aligned}$ | +7,166,000 | +7. |
| 18 years and over.. | 108,848,000 | 1.06,789,000 | $105,642,000$ $98,737,000$ | $104,355,000$ $97,662,000$ | $\begin{array}{r} 103,425,000 \\ 97,002,000 \end{array}$ | 96,1.48,000 | -95,953,000 | +5,212,000 | +5. |
| 21 years and over.. | 101,166,000 | 99,999,000 | $98,737,000$ $20,186,000$ | 19,884,000 | $19,559,000$ | 19,216,000 | $319,122,000$ | +1,743,000 | $+9$. |
| 62 years and over.. | 20,865,000 | $20,525,000$ $16,487,000$ | $20,186,000$ $16,221,000$ | 19,884, | $15,713,000$ | 15,393,000 | 15,304,000 | +1,451,000 | +9. |
| 65 years and o | 16,755,000 | 16,487,000 | 16,221,000 | - 30.0 | - 30.2 | 30.5 | 30.5 | ( X ) | (X) |
| Median age. .yea | 29.2 | 29.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male, all ages.. | 82,184,000 | 81,212,000 | 80,186,000 | 79,007,000 | 78,167,000 | 76,955,000 | 76,682,000 | +5,502,000 |  |
|  | 8,783,000 | $8,919,000$$8,877,000$ |  | 8,991,000 | 8,973,000 | 8,863,000 | 8,849,000 | -66,000 | -0.7 |
| Under 5 years. 5 to 9 years. | 8,939,000 |  | 8,771,000 | 8,631,000 | 8,446,000 | 8,259,000 | 8,202,000 | +737,000 | +9. |
| 10 to 14 years. | 8,319,000 | 8,099,000 | 7,937,000 | 7,816,000 | 7, 867,000 | 7,516,000 | 7,457,000 |  | +11.6 +30.9 |
| 15 to 19 years. | 7,263,000 | 6,947,000 | 6,600,000 | 6,274,000 | 5,776,000 | 5,604,000 | 5,50,000 | +1,787,000 | +24.5 |
| 20 to 24 years. | 5,019,000 | 4,768,000 | 4,572,000 | 4,236,000 | 4,299,000 | 4,4,057,000 | 4,4,4,0,000 | +154,000 | +3.5 |
| 25 to 29 years. | 4,602,000 | 4,524,000 | 4,422,000 | $4,373,000$ $4,788,000$ | 4,208,000 | 5,013,000 | 5,031,000 | -468,000 | -9.3 |
| 30 to 34 years. | 4,564,000 | 4,609,000 | 4,705,000 $5,224,000$ | $4,788,000$ $5,263,000$ | 5, $5,295,000$ | 5,285,000 | 5,284,000 | -217,000 | -4. |
| 35 to 39 years.... | 5, 067,000 $5,328,000$ | 5,304,000 | 5,243,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 5,152,000 \\ & 4,875,000 \end{aligned}$ | 5,086,000 | 5,022,000 | 5,020,000 | $+3 \text { + } 3,000$ | +4.2 |
| 40 to 44 years.... | 5,328,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  | +201,000 |  |
|  | 4,991,000 | 4,941,000 | $4,909,000$ $4,517,000$ | $4,875,000$ $4,442,000$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,847,000 \\ & 4,365,000 \end{aligned}$ | 4,291,000 | 4,274,000 | +367,000 | +8. |
| 50 to 54 years. | 4,640,000 | 4,584,000 | 4,517,000 | $4,4+42,000$ $3,850,000$ | 3,796,000 | 3,7740,000 | 3,725,000 | +289,000 | +7. |
| 55 to 59 yeers. | 4,014,000 | $3,955,000$ $3,315,000$ | 3,900,000 | 3, $3,208,000$ | 3,159,000 | 3,228,000 | 3,121,000 | +243,000 | 47. |
| 60 to 64 years. | $3,364,000$ $2,644,000$ | 3,315,000 | 2,261,000 | 2,658,000 | 2,676,000 | 2,683,000 | 2,684,000 | -4,000 | -1. |
| 65 to 69 years. | 2,644,000 2,099,000 | 2,632,000 2,104,000 | 2,099,000 | 2,084,000 | 2,059,000 | 2,027,000 | 2,012,000 | 481,000 | 4. |
| 70 to 74 years. | 2,099,000 $1,426,000$ | 2,1,405,000 | 1,375,000 | 1,345,000 | 2,309,000 | 1,267,000 | 1,255,000 | +171,000 | +13. |
| 80 to 84 years. | -779,000 | 723,000 | 695,000 | 672,000 | 649,000 | 626,000 | 619,000 | $+130,000$ | $+21.0$ |
|  | 377, 000 | 361,000 | 352,000 | 349,000 | 345,000 | 336,000 | 331,000 | +41, |  |

TabIe 3.-mestmaties of the civilian resident population of the united states, by age, color, and sex, july i, 1960 To I965, WITH COMPARABLE FIGURES FOR APRIL 1, 2960 - Continued


See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3.- mestimates of the civician resident population of the united states, by age, goior, and sex, July 2,1960 To 1965 ,

| $\begin{gathered} \text { Age, color, } \\ \text { and sex } \end{gathered}$ | Estimates as of July 1 |  |  |  |  |  | $\operatorname{Aprid}_{1960^{1}} 1,$ | Change, April 1, 1960 to July 1, 1965 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 | 1962 | 1961 | 1.960 |  | Amount | Percent |
| NONWITIE-COn. <br> Total, all ages-Con. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 years and over.. | 14,521,000 | 1.4,192,000 | 13,879,000 | 13,592,000 | 13,318,000 | 13,048,000 | 13,003,000 | +1,518,000 | +11.7 |
| 18 years and over.. | 12,640,000 | 12,384,000 | 12,200,000 | 12,026,000 | 11,859,000 | 11,670,000 | 11,630,000 | +1,010,000 | +8.7 |
| 21. years and over.. | 11,562,000 | 11, 393,000 | 11,222,000 | 21,084,000 | 10,954,000 | 10,821,000 | 10,795,000 | +767,000 | +7.1 |
| 62 years and over.. | 1,306,000 | 1,757,000 | 1,712,000 | 1,675,000 | 1,638,000 | 1,601,000 | ${ }^{3} 1,592,000$ | +214,000 | +13.5 |
| 65 years and over.. | 1,401,000 | 1,369,000 | 1,344,000 | 1,326,000 | 1,300,000 | 1,266,000 | 1,256,000 | +145,000 | +11. 5 |
| Median age..years.. | 21.4 | 21.7 | 22.0 | 22.4 | 22.8 | 23.3 | 23.4 | (X) | (X) |
| Male, all ages.. | 11,029,000 | 10,806,000 | 10,567,000 | 10,346,000 | 10,120,000 | 9,878,000 | 9,826,000 | +1,204,000 | 12.3 |
| Under 5 years. | 1,649,000 | 1,636,000 | 1,605,000 | 1,571,000 | 1,534,000 | 1,489,000 | 1,481,000 | +168,000 | +11.4 |
| 5 to 9 years.. | 1,487,000 | 1,463,000 | 1,432,000 | 1,399,000 | 1,352,000 | 1,312,000 | 1,302,000 | +185,000 | +14.2 |
| 10 to 14 years.... | 1,316,000 | 1,271,000 | 1,233,000 | 1,191,000 | 1,155,000 | 1,080,000 | 1,068,000 | +248,000 | +23.2 |
| 15 to 19 years.... | 1,050,000 | 987,000 | 919,000 | 864,000 | 815,000 | 789,000 | 778,000 | +272,000 | +34.9 |
| 20 to 24 years. | 771,000 | 672,000 | 641,000 | 612,000 | 598,000 | 579,000 | 581,000 | +130,000 | +22.4 |
| 25 to 29 years. | 603,000 | 594,000 | 580,000 | 580,000 | 573,000 | 576,000 | 583,000 | +20,000 | +3.5 |
| 30 to 34 years. | 586,000 | 588,000 | 594,000 | 601,000 | 603,000. | 609,000 | 610,000 | -24,000 | -4.0 |
| 35 to 39 years. | 603,000 | 608,000 | 616,000 | 623,000 | 624,000 | 622,000 | 618,000 | -15,000 | -2.4 |
| 40 to 44 years. | 609,000 | 604,000 | 592,000 | 578,000 | 564,000 | 554,000 | 549,000 | +61,000 | +11.1 |
| 45 to 49 years. | 532,000 | 527,000 | 526,000 | 528,000 | 532,000 | 528,000 | 527,000 | +6,000 | $+1.1$ |
| 50 to 54 years. | 492,000 | 487,000 | 478,000 | 467,000 | 458,000 | 450,000 | 448,000 | +44,000 | $+9.9$ |
| 55 to 59 years. | 404,000 | 401,000 | 401,000 | 404,000 | 404,000 | 400,000 | 398,000 | +5,000 | +1.3 |
| 60 to 64 years. | 345,000 | 338,000 | 326,000 | 312,000 | 298,000 | 290,000 | 288,000 | +57,000 | +20.0 |
| 65 to 69 years. | 227,000 | 224,000 | 228,000 | 235,000 | 243,000 | 247,000 | 247,000 | -20,000 | -8.2 |
| 70 to 744 years. | 184,000 | 185,000 | 183,000 | 179,000 | 174,000 | 168,000 | 167,000 | +17,000 | +10.1 |
| 75 to 79 years.... | 118,000 | 116,000 | 113,000 | 112,000 | 109,000 | 105,000 | 104,000 | +14,000 | +13.7 |
| 80 to 84 years.... | 71,000 | 68,000 | 64,000 | 60,000 | 54,000 | 48,000 | 46,000 | +25,000 | +55.1 |
| 85 years and over.. | 41,000 | 37,000 | 34,000 | 32,000 | 31,000 | 31,000 | 31,000 | +10,000 | +31.0 |
| Under I year. | 322,000 | 336,000 | 332,000 | 333,000 | 335,000 | 309,000 | 306,000 | +16,000 | +5.4 |
| 1 to 4 years. | 1,327,000 | 1,300,000 | 1,272,000 | 1,237,000 | 1,199,000 | 1,179,000 | 1.175,000 | +152,000 | +12.9 |
| 5 to 13 years. | 2,554,000 | 2,495,000 | 2,431,000 | 2,368,000 | 2,296,000 | 2,218,000 | 2,194,000 | +361,000 | +16.4 |
| 14 to 17 years.... | 941,000 | 903,000 | 838,000 | 780,000 | 727,000 | 685,000 | 684,000 | +257,000 | +37.6 |
| 18 to 21 years.... | 658,000 | 618,000 | 598,000 | 570,000 | 550,000 | 517,000 | 2509,000 | +149,000 | +29.3 |
| 14 years and over.. | 6,826,000 | 6,675,000 | 6,531,000 | 6,408,000 | 6,290,000 | 6,172,000 | 6,151,000 | +675,000 | +11.0 |
| 18 years and over.. | 5,885,000 | 5,771,000 | 5,693,000 | 5,628,000 | 5,564,000 | 5,485,000 | 5,468,000 | +417,000 | +7.6 |
| 21 years and over.. | 5,373,000 | 5,302,000 | 5,232,000 | 5,184,000 | 5,137,000 | 5,087,000 | 5,079,000 | +294,000 | +5.8 |
| 62 years and over.. | 838,000 | 819,000 | 801,000 | 788,000 | 7775,000 | 761,000 | 3757,000 | +81,000 | $+10.7$ |
| 65 years and over.. | 641,000 | 630,000 | 622,000 | 61.8,000 | 611,000 | 599,000 | 595,000 | +46,000 | +7.7 |
| Median age. .years. | 20.1 | 20.3 | 20.7 | 21.2 | 21.7 | 22.3 | 22.4 | ( X ) | (X) |
| Female, all ages | 11,880,000 | 11,634,000 | 11,373,000 | 11,115,000 | 10,853,000 | 10,583,000 | 10,525,000 | +1,354,000 | $+12.9$ |
| Under 5 years. | 1,624,000 | 1,620,000 | 1,595,000 | 1,565,000 | 2,534,000 | 1,490,000 | 1,482,000 | +143,000 | $+9.6$ |
| 5 to 9 years. | 1,491,000 | 1,464,000 | 1,432,000 | 1,400,000 | 1,353,000 | 1,313,000 | 1,302,000 | +189,000 | +14.5 |
| 10 to 14 years. | 1,317,000 | 1,271,000 | 1,230,000 | 2,188,000 | 1,151,000 | 1,078,000 | 1,067,000 | +250,000 | +23.4 |
| 15 to 19 years. | 1,080,000 | 1,019,000 | 954,000 | 904,000 | 850,000 | 823,000 | 814,000 | +266,000 | +32.7 |
| 20 to. 24 years. | 831,000 | 798,000 | 771,000 | 740,000 | 718,000 | 705,000 | 703,000 | +128,000 | $+18.2$ |
| 25 to 29 years. | 715,000 | 706,000 | 696,000 | 691,000 | 694,000 | 699,000 | 702,000 | +136000 | +1.8 |
| 30 to 34 years. | 703,000 | 708,000 | 727,000 | 1724,000 | 729,000 | 732,000 | 7732,000 | -294,000 | -4.0 |
| 35 to 39 years.... | 727,000 | 728,000 | 728,000 | 724,000 | 719,000 | 710,000 | 707,000 | +20,000 | $+2.8$ |
| 40 to 44 years. | 696,000 | 684,000 | 669,000 | 652,000 | 635,000 | 621,000 | 618,000 | +78,000 | +12.5 |
| 45 to 49 years. | 602,000 | 592,000 | 585,000 | 581,000 | 576,000 | 567,000 | 565,000 | +37,000 | $+6.6$ |
| 50 to 54 years. | 539,000 | 528,000 | 513,000 | 496,000 | 479,000 | 466,000 | 464,000 | +76,000 | $+16.3$ |
| 55 to 59 years..... | 432,000 | 424,000 | 419,000 | 4177,000 | 413,000 | 407,000 | 405,000 | $+27,000$ | $+6.7$ |
| 60 to 64 years. | 363,000 | 354,000 | 341,000 | 326,000 | 314,000 | 306,000 | 304,000 | +59,000 | +19.3 |
| 65 to 69 yeara.... | 256,000 | 254,000 | 258,000 | 265,000 | 271,000 | 272,000 | 272,000 | -16,000 | $-5.8$ |
| 70 to 74 years.... | 223,000 | 221,000 | 214,000 | 204,000 | 193,000 | 185,000 | 181,000 | +42,000 | +23.3 |
| 75 to '79 years..... | 142,000 | 135,000 | 129,000 | 125,000 | 121,000 | 115,000 | 114,000 | +27,000 | +24.1 |
| so to '84 years..... | 85,000 | 80,000 | 75,000 | 69,000 | 63,000 | 55,000 | 53,000 | +31,000 | +58.0 |
| 85 years and over.. | 54,000 | 49,000 | 45,000 | 43,000 | 41,000 | 40,000 | 40,000 | +14,000 | +35.1 |
| Inder 1 year.. | 316,000 | 330,000 | 326,000 | 328,000 | 331,000 | 312,000 | 308,000 | +9,000 | +2.8 |
| to 44 years....... | 1,308,000 | 1,290,000 | 1,269,000 | 1,237,000 | 1,203,000 | 1,179,000 | 1,174,000 | +134,000 | $+11.4$ |
| to 13 years..... | 2,560,000 | 2,496,000 | 2,430,000 | 2,367,000 | 2,292,000 | 2,215,000 | 2,191,000 | +368,000 | +16.8 |
| 4 to 17 years..... | 941,000 | 905,000 | 881,000 | 785,000 | 733,000 | 692,000 | 690,000 | -251,000 | $+36.3$ |
| 8 to 21 years. | 735,000 | 694,000 | 677,000 | 647,000 | 622,000 | 594,000 | 2589,000 | +146,000 | +24.7 |
| 4 years and over.. | 7,695,000 | 7,517,000 | 7,348,000 | 7,184,000 | 7,028,000 | 6,877,000 | 6,852,000 | +8443,000 | +12.3 |
| 8 years and over.. | 6,754,000 | 6,613,000 | 6,507,000 | 6,398,000 | 6,295,000 | 6,185,000 | 6,262,000 | +593,000 | +9.6 |
| 1 years and over.. | 6,189,000 | 6,091,000 | 5,989,000 | 5,900,000 | 5,817,000 | 5,734,000 | 5,716,000 | +473,000 | $+8.3$ |
| 2 years and over.. | 968,000 | 938,000 | 911,000 | 887,000 | 863,000 | 840,000 | 3834,000 | +133,000 | +16.0 |
| 5 years and over.. | 760,000 | 739,000 | 722,000 | 707,000 | 689,000 | 667,000 | 661,000 | 499,000 | +15.0 |
| Hedian age..years.. | 22.6 | 22.8 | 23.1 | 23.4 | 23.8 | 24.2 | 24.3 | (X) | (X) |

[^9]${ }^{1}$ Census count minus estimate of Armed Fonces in the untted States on the census date.
${ }^{2}$ Tneludes adjusted census figure for population aged 21. See text for derivation, $p, 10$.
${ }^{3}$ Includes adjusted census fitgures for population aged 62, 63, and 64. See text for derivation, p. 10.

Table 4.--ESTIMATES BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGR OF THE YOTAL POPULATION OF THE UNTTED STATES INCLUDLNG ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS, BY COLOR AND SEX, JULY I, 1965, AND APRIL 1, 1960
(Figures represent the sum of the total resident population and Armed Forces stationed outside the United States)


Table 4. - ESTIMATES BY STNGLE YEARS OF AGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATTON OF THE UNTTED STATES TNCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERESEAS, BY COLOR AND SEX, TULY 1, 1965, AND APRLI 1, 1960-Continued


Table 4.- ESTIMATES BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATTON OF THE UNITED STATES INCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS, BY COLOR AND SEX, JULY 2, 1965, AND APRIL 1, 1960-Continued
(Figures represent the sum of the total resident population and Armed Forces stationed outside the United States)

| Age | All classes |  |  | White |  |  | Nonwhite |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Maie | Female |
| APREL 1, 1960\%-Con. years. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50 years.............. | 2,029,000 $1,070,000$ | $\begin{array}{r}1,001,000 \\ \hline 972,000\end{array}$ | $1,028,000$ 998,000 | 1,832,000 | 905,000 880,000 | 927,000 903,000 | 197,000 $1.87,000$ | 96,000 92,000 | $\begin{array}{r} 100,000 \\ 95,000 \end{array}$ |
| 52 years. | 1,916,000 | 945,000 | 971,000 | 1,736,000 | 856,000 | 880,000 | 180,000 | 88,000 | 91,000 |
| 53 years. | 1,869,000 | 921,000 | 948,000 | 1,693,000 | 834,000 | 859,000 | 176,000 | 37,000 | 89,000 |
| 54 years. | 1,826,000 | 899,000 | 927,000 | 1,653,000 | 814,000 | 839,000 | 173,000 | 86,000 | 88,000 |
| 55 years. | 1,782,000 | 877,000 | 905,000 | j,611,000 | 792,000 | 819,000 | 177,000 | 85,000 | 86,000 |
| 56 years. | 1,739,000 | 855,000 | 884,000 | 1,570,000 | 771,000 | 799,000 | 169,000 | 84,000 | 85,000 |
| 57 years. | 1,692,000 | 829,000 | 862,000 | 1,527,000 | 7748,000 | 780,000 | 164,000 | 82,000 | 83,000 |
| 58 years. | 1,638,000 | 800,000 | 838,000 | 1,482,000 | 723,000 | 760,000 | 155,000 | 77,000 | 78,000 |
| 59. years. | 1,580,000 | 767,000 | 813,000 | 1,436,000 | 696,000 | 740,000 | 144,000 | n,000 | 73,000 |
| 60 years. | 2,524,000 | 735,000 | 788,000 | 1,390,000 | 670,000 | 720,000 | 134,000 | 66,000 | 68,000 |
| 61 years. | 1,465,000 | 7702,000 | 762,000 | 1,342,000 | 642,000 | 700,000 | 122,000 | 60,000 | 63,000 |
| 62 years. | 1,415,000 | 6775,000 | 744,000 | 1,301,000 | 619,000 | 682,000 | 114,000 | 55,000 | 59,000 |
| 63 years. | 1,382,000 | 656,000 | 726,000 | 1,272,000 | 602,000 | 669,000 | 111,000 | 54,000 | 57,000 |
| 64 years. | 1,357,000 | 642,000 | 715,000 | 1,247,000 | 589,000 | 658,000 | 111,000 | 53,000 | 57,000 |
| 65 years. | 1,330,000 | 627,000 | 703,000 | 1,220,000 | 574,000 | 646,000 | 110,000 | 53,000 | 57,000 |
| 66 years. | 1,304,000 | 612,000 | 691,000 | 1,194,000 | 560,000 | 634,000 | 1.10,000 | 52,000 | 57,000 |
| 67 years. | 1,266,000 | 593,000 | 673,000 | 1,159,000 | 542,000 | 617,000 | 107,000 | 51,000 | 56,000 |
| 68 years. | 1,212,000 | 566,000 | 646,000 | 1,111,000 | 518,000 | 593,000 | 101,000 | 48,000 | 53,000 |
| 69 years. | 1,146,000 | 534,000 | 613,000 | 1,054,000 | 490,000 | 564,000 | 92,000 | 44,000 | 48,000 |
| 70 years. | 1,081,000 | 502,000 | 579,000 | 998,000 | 462,000 | 535,000 | 84,000 | 40,000 | 44,000 |
| 71. years | 1,016,000 | 470,000 | 545,000 | 940,000 | 434,000 | 506,000 | 75,000 | 36,000 | 39,000 |
| 72 years. | 949,000 | 438,000 | 511,000 | 880,000 | 405,000 | 475,000 | 68,000 | 33,000 | 35,000 |
| 73 years. | 881,000 | 404,000 | 476,000 | 818,000 | 374,000 | 444,000 | 63,000 | 30,000 | 32,000 |
| 74 year | 813,000 | 371,000 | 442,000 | 755,000 | 343,000 | 412,000 | 58,000 | 28,000 | 30,000 |
| 75 years. | 744,000 | 337,000 | 407,000 | 691,000 | 311,000 | 380,000 | 53,000 | 26,000 | 28,000 |
| 76 year | 676,000 | 303,000 | 373,000 | 628,000 | 280,000 | 347,000 | 48,000 | 23,000 | 25,000 |
| $77 \%$ years. | 609,000 | 271,000 | 338,000 | 565,000 | 250,000 | 315,000 | 44,000 | 21,000 | 23,000 |
| 78 years. | 544,000 | 239,000 | 304,000 | 505,000 | 221,000 | 284,000 | 39,000 | 28,000 | 20,000 |
| 79 years. | 481,000 | 209,000 | 272,000 | 446,000 | 193,000 | 253,000 | 34,000 | 26,000 | 18,000 |
| 80 years. | 420,000 | 181,000 | 240,000 | 391,000 | 167,000 | 224,000 | 30,000 | 14,000 | 16,000 |
| 81. years. | 364,000 | 154,000 | 210,000 | 339,000 | 143,000 | 196,000 | 25,000 | 12,000 | 33,000 |
| 82 years. | 311,000 | 130,000 | 181,000 | 291,000 | 121,000 | 1770,000 | 20,000 | 9,000 | 11,000 |
| 83 years. | 263,000 | 109,000 | 154,000 | 248,000 | 102,000 | 146,000 | 15,000 | 7,000 | 8,000 |
| 84 yeers. | 221,000 | 91,000 | 130,000 | 211,000 | 87,000 | 125,000 | 10,000 | 4,000 | 6,000 |
| 85 years and | 929,000 | 362,000 | 567,000 | 858,000 | 331,000 | 527,000 | 72,000 | 31,000 | 40,000 |

[^10] p. 10 .

Table 5.-mestuates by sincie years of age of the toral resideni population and of the givititan resident population

(The total resident population excludes Ammed Forces stationed outside the United States; the civilian population excludes all Armed Forces)

| Age and type of population | July 1, 1965 |  |  |  |  | April 1, 1960² |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | White |  | Nonwht te |  | Total | Write |  | Nonwinte |  |
|  |  | Male | Female | Male | Temole |  | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| TOTAL RESIDENT' POPULATION <br> Total, all ages. | TOTAL RESIDENT' POPULATION |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Under 15 years..... | 59,909,000 | 26,041,000 | 24,983,000 | 4,452,000 | 4,432,000 | 55,786,000 | 24,508,000 | 23,577,000 | 3,850,000 | 3,857,000 |
| 15 years...... | 3,490,000 | 1,536,000 | 1,476,000 | 239,000 | 238,000 | 2,757,000 | 1, 222,000 | 1,184,000 | 174,000 168,000 | 175,000 169,000 |
| 26 years. | 3,518,000 | 1,553,000 | 1,499,000 | 233,000 | 233,000 | 2,797,000 | 1, 248,000 | 1,212,000 | 168,000 | 169,000 |
| 17 years | 3,515,000 | 1,561,000 | 1,511,000 | 222,000 | 221,000 | $2,862,000$ $2,529,000$ | 1,276,000 | 1,112,000 | 152,000 | 156,000 |
| 18 years. | 3,708,000 | 1,657,000 | 1,631,000 | 208,000 168,000 | 176,000 | 2,274,000 | -3710,000 | 1,014,000 | 135,000 | 146,000 |
| 19 years. | 2,723,000 | 1,181,000 | $1,198,000$ $1,209,000$ | 165,000 | 176,000 | 2,294,000 | 938,000 | - 983,000 | 129,000 | 144,000 |
| 20 years. | 2,731,000 | 1,176,000 | 1,20, $1,219,000$ | 161,000 | 170,000 | 2,216,000 | 954,000 | 990,000 | 128,000 | 144,000 |
| 22 year | 2,898,000 | 1,257,000 | 1,305,000 | 163,000 | 173,000 | 2,176,000 | 941,000 | 966,000 | 127,000 | 142,000 137,000 |
| 23 year | 2,591,000 | 1,121,000 | 1,159,000 | 150,000 | 160,000 151,000 | 2,112,000 | 911,000 | 943,000 943,000 | 122,000 | 1377,000 |
| 24 years | 2,395,000 | 1,037,000 | 1,077,000 | 137,000 |  |  |  | 943,000 957,000 | 122,000 | 140,000 |
| 25 years. | 2,292,000 | 991,000 | 1,023,000 | 130,000 128,000 | 147,000 146,000 | 2,148,000 | 930,000 907,000 | 957,000 927,000 | 122,000 | 136,000 |
| 26 years. | 2,284,000 | 992,000 | 1,018,000 | 128,000 127,000 | 146,000 | 2,159,000 | 939,000 | 958,000 | 122,000 | 140,000 |
| 27 years | 2,260,000 | 984,000 | $1,004,000$ 973,000 | 127,000 | 142,000 | 2,216,000 | 964,000 | 985,000 | 124,000 | 143,000 |
| 28 years | $2,195,000$ $2,174,000$ | 958,000 | 973,000 963,000 | 122,000 | 138,000 | 2,257,000 | 982,000 | 1,007,000 | 124,000 | 144,000 |
| 29 years. | 2,174,000 | 951,000 | 966,000 | 121,000 | 139,000 | 2,296,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,028,000 | 124,000 | 145,000 |
| 30 years | 2,177,000 | 924,000 | 941,000 | 118,000 | 137,000 | 2,350,000 | I,026,000 | 1,053,000 | 125,000 | 146,000 |
| 31 years | 2,166,000 | 944,000 | 962,000 | 121,000 | 140,000 | 2,400,000 | 2,049,000 | 1,077,000 | 125,000 | 147,000 |
| 32 years. | 2,166,000 | 968,000 | 988,000 | 123,000 | 143,000 | 2,438,000 | 1,066,000 | 1,098,000 | 127,000 | 147,000 |
| 33 years. | $2,222,000$ $2,262,000$ | 965,000 | 1,009,000 | 123,000 | 144,000 | 2,465,000 | 1,077,000 | 1,114,000 | 128,000 | 147,000 |
| 34 years | 2,262,000 |  |  |  |  | 2,492,000 | 1,087,000 | 1,131,000 | 128,000 | 146,000 |
| 35 years. | 2,298,000 | $\frac{1,003,000}{1,025,000}$ | 1,029,000 | 122,000 | 145,000 | 2,518,000 | 2,098,000 | 1,147,000 | 129,000 | 145,000 |
| 36 years | 2,345,000 | 1,047,000 | 1,075,000 | 123,000 | 146,000 | 2,523,000 | 1,100,000 | 1,152,000 | 128,000 | 143,000 |
| 37 year | $2,392,000$ $2,430,000$ | 1,047,000 | 1,075,000 | 124,000 | 146,000 | 2,497,000 | 1,090,000 | 1,142,000 | 126,000 | 139,000 |
| 38 years | $2,430,000$ $2,455,000$ | 1,064,000 | 1,096,000 | 124,000 | 145,000 | 2,452,000 | 1,073,000 | 1,122,000 | 122,000 | 135,000 |
| 39 year | 2,455,000 | $\frac{1}{1}, 073,000$ | 1,112,000 | 125,000 | 144,000 | 2,404,000 | 1,055,000 | 1,100,000 | 118,000 | 131,000 |
| 40 year | 2,502,000 | 1,092,000 | 1,142,000 | 125,000 | 142,000 | 2,349,000 | 1,034,000 | 1,075,000 | 113,000 | 126,000 |
|  | 2,507,000 | 1,093,000 | 1,149,000 | 125,000 | 140,000 | 2,304,000 | 1,017,000 | 1,055,000 | 110,000 | 122,000 |
| 43 year | 2,484,000 | 1,084,000 | 1,141,000 | 122,000 | 137,000 | 2,279,000 | 1,008,000 | 1,042,000 | 109,000 | 120,000 119,000 |
| 44 year | 2,439,000 | 1,066,000 | 1,122,000 | 118,000 | 133,000 | 2,265,000 | 1,003,000 | 1,034,000 |  | ,000 |
| 45 years | 2,386,000 | 1,046,000 | 1,099,000 | 114,000 | 128,000 | 2,244,000 | 994,000 | $1,023,000$ <br> $1,011,000$ | 109,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 118,000 \\ & 117,000 \end{aligned}$ |
| 46 year | 2,329,000 | 1,023,000 | 1,073,000 | 109,000 | 123,000 | 2,221,000 | 982r,000 | 1,011,000 | 107,000 | 6 114,000 |
| 47 years. | 2,276,000 | 1,002,000 | 1,050,000 | 106,000 104,000 | 119,000 | 2,189,000 | 951,000 | 975,000 | 104,000 | 110,000 |
| 48 yeare. | 2,241,000 | 987,000 | 1,033,000 | 104,000 103,000 | 116,000 | 2,084,000 | 928,000 | 951,000 | 100,000 | 105,000 |
| 49 year | 2,217,000 | 977,000 | 1,022,000 | 103,000 102,000 | 112,000 | 2,028,000 | 904,000 | 927,000 | 196,000 | 100,000 |
| 50 year | 2,192,000 | 966,000 | 1,011,000 | 102,000 102,000 | 112,000 | 1,969,000 | 879,000 | 903,000 | 92,000 | 95,000 |
| 51 year | 2,163,000 | 953,000 | 997,000 981,000 | 102,000 100,000 | 112,000 | 1,915,000 | 856,000 | 880,000 | 88,000 | 91,000 |
| 52 years | 2,126,000 | 936,000 | 981,000 960,000 | 100,000 97,000 | 109,000 | 1,868,000 | 834,000 | 859,000 | 87,000 | 89,000 |
| 53 year | 2,076,000 | 913,000 | 960,000 936,000 | 97,000 92,000 | 105,000 100,000 | 1, $2,826,000$ | 813,000 | 839,000 | 86,000 | 88,000 |
| 54 years. | 2,014,000 | 1486,000 | 936,000 $17,505,000$ | 92,000 $1,390,000$ | 1.555,000 | 32,132,000 | 1.3,758,000 | 15,722,000 | 1,281,000 | 1,370,000 |
| 55 years and over. | 35,120,000 | 14,671,000 | 17,505,000 | 1,390,000 | 1,555,000 | 32,132,000 | 1.3,75,00 | 15,72, 0 | 1,281,000 |  |
| CIVILTAN RESTDENT POPULATTON |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total, anl ages. | 1,090,00 | 32,104,000 |  |  |  | 55,786,000 | 24,508,000 | 23,577,000 | 3,850,000 | 3,851,000 |
| Under 15 years. | 59,909,000 | 26,041,000 | $24,983,000$ $1,476,000$ | $4,452,000$ 239,000 | $4,432,000$ 238,000 | $55,786,000$ $2,757,000$ | 1,224,000 | 1,184,000 | 1774,000 | 1775,000 |
| 15 yeare. | 3,490,000 | $1,536,000$ | $1,476,000$ | 239,000 | 233,000 | 2,797,000 | 1,248,000 | 1,212,000 | 168,000 | 169,000 |
| 16 years. | 3,518,000 | 1,553,000 | $1,499,000$ $1,517,000$ | 233,000 219,000 | 223,000 | 2,820,000 | 1,236,000 | 1,249,000 | 165,000 | 169,000 |
| 1.7 years | 3,485,000 | $1,536,000$ | 1,511,000 | 219,000 | 212,000 | 2,418,000 | 1,007,000 | 1,110,000 | 145,000 | 156,000 |
| 18 years. | 3,628,000 | 1,585,000 | $1,629,000$ <br> $1,195,000$ | 201,000 $1.57,000$ | 2176,000 | 2,418,000 | - 835,000 | 1,011,000 | 125,000 | 146,000 |
| 19 years. | 2,583,000 | 1,055,000 | $1,195,000$ $1,206,000$ | 157,000 155,000 | 176,000 | 2,028,000 | 785,000 | 1,981,000 | 128,000 | 144,000 |
| 20 years | 2,550,000 | 1,012,000 | 1,206,000 | 155,000 | 177,000 | 2,084,000 | 833,000 | 988,000 | 120,000 | 144,000 |
| 21 years. | 2,510,000 | + 978,000 | $1,216,000$ $1,304,000$ | 145,000 148,000 | 177,000 | 2,062,000 | 837,000 | 965,000 | 119,000 | 142,000 |
| 22 years. | 2,722,000 | 1,097,000 | $1,304,000$ $1,157,000$ | 148,000 | 160,000 | 1,977,000 | 787,000 | 942,000 | 112,000 | 137,000 |
| 23 years. | 2,452,000 | 998,000 | 1,157,000 | 137,000 | 151,000 | 1,982,000 | 791,000 | 942,000 | 113,000 | 137,000 |
| 24 years. | 2,281,000 | 934,000 | 1,069,000 | 127,000 | 151,000 147,000 | 2,072,000 | 862,000 | 956,000 | 115,000 | 140,000 |
| 25 yeaxs. | 2,204,000 | 913,000 | 1,022,000 | 122,000 123,000 | 147,000 $1.46,000$ | 2,072,000 | 852,000 | 926,000 | 1.13,000 | 135,000 |
| 26 years. | 2,219,000 | 934,000 | 1,017,000 | 123,000 122,000 | 146,000 | 2,102,000 | 888,000 | 9.57,000 | 117,000 | 140,000 |
| 27 years. | 2,205,000 | 935,000 | $1,017,000$ $-973,000$ | 122,000 | 144,000 | 2,102,000 | 915,000 | 984,000 | 119,000 | 143,000 |
| 28 years | 2,145,000 | 913,000 | 973,000 962,000 | 119,000 | 138,000 | 2,199,000 | 930,000 | 1,006,000 | 119,000 | 144,000 |
| 29 years. | 2,126,000 | 907,000 | 962,000 966,000 | 1118,000 | 138,000 139,000 | 2,244,000 | 953,000 | 1,027,000 | 119,000 | 145,000 |
| 30 years. | 2,132,000 | 910,000 | 966,000 | 117,000 | 133,000 | 2,244,000 | 984,000 | 1,053,000 | 120,000 | 146,000 |
| 31. years. | 2,076,000 | 884,000 | 941,000 962,000 | 1114,000 | 136,000 | 2,359,000 | 1,013,000 | 1,077,000 | 122,000 | 147,000 |
| 32 year | 2,121,000 | 903,000 | 962,000 988,000 | 117,000 119,000 | 140,000 | 2,404,000 | 1,035,000 | 1,097,000 | 124,000 | 147,000 |
| 33 years. | 2,174,000 | 924,000 | $\begin{array}{r}988,000 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1119,000 119,000 | 143,000 | 2,431,000 | 1,046,000 | 1,114,000 | 125,000 | 146,000 |
| 34 years. | 2,215,000 | 942,000 | 1,009,000 | 119,000 | 144, 000 | 2,4,31,000 | 1,046,000 |  |  |  |

[^11]Table 5.--ESTIMATES BY SINGIE YEARS OF AGE OF THE TOTAL RESIDENT POPULATION AND OF THE CIVILIAN RESIDENT POPULATION OF THE TNITED STATES, 15 TO 54 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR AND SEX: JULY 1, 1965, AND APRIL 1, 1960mantinued
(The total resident population excludes Amed Forces stationed outside the Trited States; the civilian population excludes all Armed Forces)

| Age and type of population | July 1, 1965 |  |  |  |  | Apri1 1, $1960^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Whete |  | Nonwinite |  | Total | White |  | Nonwhite |  |
|  |  | Male | Fernale | Male | Female |  | Male | Female | Male | Femele |
| CIVILTAN RESTDENT POPTLATION Total, all ages-Con. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 35 yearr................ | 2,255,000 | 963,000 | 1,028,000 | 119,000 | 12,4,000 | 2,454,000 | 1, 053,000 | 1,130,000 | 125,000 | 146,000 |
| 36 years............... | 2,309,000 | 992,000 | 1,052,000 | 119,000 | 145,000 | 2,483,000 | 1,066,000 | 1,147,000 | 126,000 | 145,000 |
| 37 years. . . . . . . . . . . . . | 2,362,000 | 1,020,000 | 1,075,000 | 120,000 | 146,000 | 2,487,000 | 3,067,000 | 1,152,000 | 126,000 | 143,000 |
| 38 years................ | 2,405,000 | 1, 042,000 | 1,095,000 | 122,000 | 146,000 | 2,460,000 | 1,057,000 | 1,142,000 | 122,000 | 139,000 |
| 39 years................ | 2,429,000 | 1,050,000 | 1,112,000 | 123,000 | 145,000 | 2,417,000 | 2,041,000 | 1,12.1,000 | 219,000 | 135,000 |
| 40 years. | 2,457,000 | 1,063,000 | 1,127,000 | 123,000 | 144,000 | 2,372,000 | 1,026,000 | 1,100,000 | 115,000 | 131,000 |
| 41 years. | 2,482,000 | 1,073,000 | 1,142,000 | 124,000 | 142,000 | 2,321,000 | 1,009,000 | 1,075,000 | 111,000 | 126,000 |
| 42 years. | 2,487,000 | 1,074,000 | 1, 14, ${ }^{\text {, }}$, 000 | 124,000 | 140,000 | 2,280,000 | 995,000 | 1.,054,000 | 108;000 | 122,000 |
| 43 years. | 2,465,000 | 1,066,000 | 1, 14, 1,000 | 121,000 | 137,000 | 2,260,000 | 991,000 | 1,042,000 | 108,000 | 120,000 |
| 44 years.... .......... | 2,423,000 | 1,052,000 | $1,121,000$ | 117,000 | 133,000 | 2,249,000 | 989,000 | 1,034,000 | 108,000 | 119,000 |
| 45 years. . . .'........... | 2,373,000 | 1,033,000 | 1,099,000 | 1.13,000 | 128,000 | 2,231,000 | 982,000 | 1,023,000 | 108,000 | 118,000 |
| 46 years. | 2,318,000 | 1,013,000 | 1,073,000 | 109,000 | 123,000 | 2,212,000 | 976,000 | 1,011,000 | 108,000 | 117,000 |
| 47 years. | 2,266,000 | 993,000 | 1,050,000 | 105,000 | 119,000 | 2,182,000 | 965,000 | 996,000 | 1.07,000 | 114,000 |
| 48 years. | 2,233,000 | 981,000. | 1,033,000 | 103,000 | 1116,000 | 2,134,000 | 944,000 | 975,000 | 104,000 | 1110,000 |
| 49 years. | 2,211,000 | 972,000 | 1,022,000 | 103,000 | 215,000 | 2,078,000 | 922,000 | 951,000 | 100,000 | 105,000 |
| 50 years. | 2,187,000 | 962,000 | 1,010,000 | 102,000 | 113,000 | 2,024,000 | 900,000 | 927,000 | 96,000 | 100,000 |
| 51 years, | 2,159,000 | 949,000 | 997,000 | 101,000 | 112,000 | 1,966,000 | 876,000 | 903,000 | 92,000 | 95,000 |
| 52 years. | 2,124,000 | 932,000 | 981,000 | 1200,000 | 109,000 | 1,912,000 | 853,000 | 880,000 | 68,000 | 91,000 |
| 53 years. | 2,074,000 | 912,000 | 960,000 | 97,000 | 105,000 | 1,866,000 | 832,000 | 859,000 | 87,000 | 89,000 |
| 54 years... ............ | 2,013,000 | 885,000 | -935,000 | -92,000 | 100,000 | 1,824,000 | 82,2,000 | 839,000 | 86,000 | 88,000 |
| 55 years and over...... | 35,117,000 | 14,668,000 | 17,504,000 | 1,390,000 | 1,555,000 | 32,226,000 | 13,754,000 | 15,722,000 | $1,281,000$ | 1,370,000 |

${ }^{2}$ Adjusted census figures shown or implied for all ages except ages under 21 and age group 55 and over. See text for derivation, p. 10 .

Table 6.--PERCENT DESTRIBUTION BY AGE OF THE ESTTMATED POPULATTON OF THE UNITED STATES, BY TYPE OF POPULATION, COLOR, AND SEX:


Table 6.-PERCENT DISTRIBUMTON BY AGE OF THE ESTTMATED POPULATION OF THE UNTTED STATES, BY TYPE OF POPULAGTON, COLOR, AND SEX:


Table 7. -mNNUAL ESTMMATES OF CHANGE TN THE TOTAL RESJDENT POPULATION OF THE UNTTED STATES, BY AGE AND SEX: 1955 TO 1965 (See Gurrent Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 310, for annual population estimates by 5-year age groups, color, and sex,


Table 7.-ANNUL ESTIMATES OF CHANGE IN THE TOTAL RESTDENT FOPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY AGE AND SEX: 1955 TO $1965-\mathrm{Continued}$ (See Gurrent Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 310, for omval population estimates by 5 myear age groups, color, and sex, (See 1950 to 1959)


[^12] AND SEX: AFRTI 1, 1960 TO JULY 1, 1965

| Age in 1965 , color, and sex | Age of cohort in $1960^{1}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Population } \\ & \text { in } 1960 \end{aligned}$ | Components of change, 1960 to 1965 |  |  |  |  | Population in 1965 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Net change |  | Births ${ }^{2}$ | Deaths ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Net } \\ & \text { Givilian } \\ & \text { imalgre- } \\ & \text { tion } \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  | Amount | Percent of 1960 populam tion |  |  |  |  |
| ALI CLASSES Total, all ages.. |  | 180,007,000 | +14,576,000 | +8. 3. | 21,889,000 | 9,247,000 | 1,934,000 | 194,583,000 |
| Under 5 years. | Births, July 1960-June 1965.. | (X) | +20,434,000 | (X) | 20,365,000 | 551,000 | 101,000 | 20,434,000 |
| 5 to 9 years.. | Births, April 1960-June 1960, plus ages under 4.75 years. . | 19,384,000 | +1,1.134,000 | +55.9 | 1,004,000 | 109,000 | 239,000 | 20,519,000 |
| 10 to 14 years. | 4.75 to 9.75 years. | 18,824,000 | +132,000 | $+0.7$ | (X) | 40,000 | 172,000 | 18,956,000 |
| 15 to 19 years. | 9.75 to 14.75 years | 16,908,000 | +143,000 | +0.8 | (X) | 55,000 | 198,000 | 17,052,000 |
| 20 to 24 years. | 14.75 to 19.75 years. | 13,458,000 | +209,000 | +1.6 | (X) | 77,000 | 287,000 | 13,667,000 |
| 25 to 29 years. | 19.75 to 24.75 years. | 11,098,000 | +227,000 | +2.0 | (X) | 75,000 | 302,000 | 21,324,000 |
| 30 to 34 years. | 24.75 to 29.75 years. | 10,923,000 | +111,000 | +1.0 | (X) | 82,000 | 193,000 | 12,034,000 |
| 35 to 39 years. | 29.75 to 34.75 years. | 11,976,000 | +8,000 | +0.1 | (X) | 124,000 | 132,000 | 11,984,000 |
| 40 to 44 years...... | 34.75 to 39.75 years. | 12,545,000 | -98,000 | -0.8 | (X) | 190,000 | 93,000 | 12,447,000 |
| 45 to 49 years. | 39.75 to 44.75 years. | 11,688,000 | -220,000 | -1.9 | (X) | 279,000 | 59,000 | 11, 468,000 |
| 50 to 54 years. | 44.75 to 49.75 years. | 10,939,000 | -362,000 | -3.3 | (X) | 409,000 | 47,000 | 10,577,000 |
| 55 to 59 years. | 49.75 to 54.75 years. | 9,675,000 | -518,000 | -5.4 | (X) | 558,000 | 40,000 | 9,157,000 |
| 60 to 64 years. | 54.75 to 59.75 years. | 8,492,000 | -683,000 | -8.0 | (x) | 774,000 | 31,000 | 7,809,000 |
| 65 to 69 years. | 59.75 to 64.75 years. | 7,198,000 | -901,000 | -12.5 | (X) | 920,000 | 20,000 | 6,298,000 |
| 70 to 74 years. | 64.75 to 69.75 years. | 6,311,000 | -1,122,000 | -17.8 | (X) | 1,133,000 | 11,000 | 5,189,000 |
| 75 to 79 years. | 69.75 to 74.75 years. | 4,822,000 | -1,223,000 | -25.4 | (X) | 1,229,000 | 6,000 | 3,599,000 |
| 80 to 84 years. | 74.75 to 79.75 years. | 3,137,000 | -1,142,000 | $-36.4$ | (x) | 1,145,000 | 4,000 | 1,995,000 |
| 85 years and over... | 79.75 years and over. | 2,629,000 | -1,554,000 | -59.2 | (X) | 1,556,000 | 1,000 | 1,075,000 |
| Male, all ages. |  | 89,011,000 | +6,864,000 | $+7.7$ | 11,209,000 | 5,250,000 | 904,000 | 95,875,000 |
| under 5 years. | Births, July 1960-June 1965.. | (X) | +10,432,000 | (X) | 10,695,000 | 317,000 | 54,000 | 10,432,000 |
| 5 to 9 years. | Births, April 1960-wune 1960, plus ages under 4. 75 years.. | 9,852,000 | +575,000 | $+{ }^{5} 5.8$ | 514,000 | 62,000 | 122,000 | 10,426,000 |
| 10 to 14 years. | 4.75 to 9.75 years.......... | 9,577,000 | +63,000 | +0.7 | (x) | 24,000 | 87,000 | 9,635,000 |
| 15 to 19 years.. | 9.75 to 14.75 years.......... | 8,595,000 | +60,000 | $+0.7$ | (X) | 38,000 | 98,000 | 8,655,000 |
| 20 to 24 years. | 14.75 to 19.75 years......... | 6,812,000 | +60,000 | +0.9 | (X) | 55,000 | 115,000 | 6,872,000 |
| 25 to 29 years. | 19.75 to 24.75 years. | 5,553,000 | +74,000 | +1.3 | (X) | 52,000 | 126,000 | 5,627,000 |
| 30 to 34 years. | 24.75 to 29.75 years. | 5,4.19,000 | +45,000 | +0.8 | (x) | 53,000 | 98,000 | 5,464,000 |
| 35 to 39 years. | 29.75 to 34.75 years. | 5,900,000 | -8,000 | -0.1 | (x) | 76,000 | 67,000 | 5,892,000 |
| 40 to 44 years. | 34.75 to 39.75 years. | 6,142,000 | -73,000 | -1.2 | (x) | 115,000 | 43,000 | 6,069,000 |
| 45 to 49 years. | 39.75 to 44.75 years. | 5,738,000 | -149,000 | -2.6 | (x) | 173,000 | 25,000 | 5,589,000 |
| 50 to 54 years. | 44.75 to 49.75 years. | 5,393,000 | --241,000 | -4.5 | (X) | 262,000 | 22,000 | 5,152,000 |
| 55 to 59 years. | 49.175 to 54.75 years. | 4,771,000 | -350,000 | -7.3 | (X) | 367,000 | 17,000 | 4,421,000 |
| 60 to 54 years. | 54.75 to 59.75 years. | 4,161,000 | -451,000 | -10.8 | (x) | 464,000 | 13,000, | 3,710,000 |
| 65 to 69 years...... | 59.75 to 64.75 years. | 3,441,000 | -570,000 | $-16.6$ | (X) | 579,000 | 8,000 | 2,870,000 |
| 70 to 74 years. | 64.75 to 69.75 years. | 2,958,000 | -675,000 | $-22.8$ | (X) | 678,000 | 3,000 | 2,283,000 |
| 75 to 79 years. | 69.75 to 74.75 years. | 2,226,000 | -682,000 | -30.6 | (x) | 684,000 | 3,009 | 1,545,000 |
| to to 84 years...... | 74.75 to 79.75 years......... | 1,400,000 | -579,000 | -4.1. 4 | (X) | 581,000 | 2,000 | 820,000. |
| 85 years and over... | 79.75 years and over......... | 1,080,000 | -667,000 | -61.8 | ( X ) | 660,000 | 1,000: | 413,000 |
| Female, all ages. |  | 90,996,000 | +7,712,000 | +8.5 | 10,679,000 | 3,998,000 | 1,030,000 | 98,708,000 |
| Inder 5 years. | Births, July 1960-June 1965.. | (X) | +10,002,000 | (X) | 10,189,000 | 234,000 | 47,000 | 10,002,000 |
| to 9 years. | Bixths, Aprill 1960-June 1960, plus ages under 4.75 years. | 9,533,000 | +560,000 | +55.9 | 490,000 | 47,000 | 116,000 | 10,092,000 |
| 0 to 14 years. | 4.75 to 9.75 years:.......... | 9,252,000 | +69,000 | $+0.7$ | (X) | 16,000 | 85,000 | 9,321,000 |
| 15 to 19 yeers. | 9.75 to 14.75 years | 8,314,000 | +83,000 | +1.0 | (X) | 18,000 | 100,000 | 8,396,000 |
| 20 to 24 yeers. | 14.75 to 19.75 years | 6,646,000 | +150,000 | $+2.3$ | (X) | 22,000 | 1.71,000 | 6,795,000 |
| 25 to 29 years. | 19.75 to 24.75 years. | 5,545,000 | +153,000 | +2.8 | (X) | 23,000 | 1755,000 | 5,697,000 |
| 30 to 34 years. | 24.75 to 29.75 years. | 5,504,000 | +66,000 | +1.2 2 | (X) | 29,000 | 96,000 | 5,570,000 |
| 35 to 39 years..... | 29.75 to 34.75 years. | 6,076,000 | +16,000 | +0.3 | (X) | 49,000 | 65,000 | 6,092,000 |
| 40 to 44 years...... | 34.75 to 39.75 years. | 6,403,000 | -25,000 | -0.4 | (X) | 75,000 | 50,000 | 6,378,000 |
| 5 to 49 years..... | 39.75 to 44.75 years. | 5,951,000 | -71,000 | -1.2 | (x) | 105,000 | 32,000 | 5,879,000 |
| 50 to 54 years...... | 44.75 to 49.75 years......... | 5,546,000 | -121,000 | -2.2 | (x) | 147,000 | 25\%000 | 5,424,000 |
| 5 to 59 years. | 49.75 to 54.75 years......... | 4,904,000 | -167,000 | -3.4 | (x) | 191,000 | 23,000 | 4,736,000 |
| 60 to 64 years. | 54.75 to 59.75 years......... | 4,331,000 | -232,000 | -5.4 | (x) | 250,000 | 17,000 | 4,099,000 |
| 65 to 69 years. | 59.75 to 64.75 years......... | 3,758,000 | -330,000 | -8.8 | (X) | 342,000 | 17,000 | 3,427,000 |
| 70 to 74 years. | 64.75 to 69.75 years. | 3,353,000 | -447,000 | $-13.3$ | (X) | 454,000 | 8,000 | 2,906,000 |
| 75 to 79 years. | 69.75 to 74.75 years. | 2,596,000 | -542,000 | -20.9 | (x) | 546,000 | 4,000 | 2,054,000 |
| 50 to 84 years...... | 74.75 to 79.75 years. | 1,737,000 | --562,000 | -32.4 | (X) | 564,000 | 2,000 | 1,175,000 |
| 85 years and over... | 79.75 years and over......... | 1,550,000 | -887,000 | -57.3 | (X) | 888,000 | - | 662,000 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.- COMPONLNTS OF CHANGE IN THE TOTAL POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES TNCLUDTNG ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS, BY AGE COHORT, COLOR, AND SEX: APRIL 1, 1960 TO JULY 1, 1965 -Continued

| Age in 1965, color, and sex | Age of cohort in $1.960^{1}$ | Populationin 2960 | Components of change, 1960 to 1965 |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { population } \\ \text { in } 1.965 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Net change |  | Births ${ }^{2}$ | Deaths ${ }^{3}$ | Netcivilianiminigration |  |
|  |  |  | Amount | Percent of 1960 populatjon |  |  |  |  |
| WHITE rotel, all ages. | Births, July 1960-June 1965.. Births, April 1960--June 1960, plus ages under 4. 75 years. | 159,467,000 | +21,975,000 | +7.5 | 18,326,000 | 8,131,000 | 1,780,000 | 172,442,000 |
|  |  | (x) | $+1.7,1.61,000$ | (X) | 17,475,000 | 407,000 | 92,000 | 17,161,000 |
| Undex 5 years...... 5 to 9 years...... |  | $\begin{aligned} & 16,552,000 \\ & 16,199,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} +988,000 \\ +125,000 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 56.0 \\ +0.8 \end{array}$ | 851,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 83,000 \\ & 33,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 221,000 \\ & 1.58,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.7,540,000 \\ & 16,324,000 \end{aligned}$ |
| 10 to 14 years..... | 4.75 to 9.75 years........... |  | +1.40,000 | $+1.0$ | (X) | 46,000 | 186,000 | 14,591,000 |
| 15 to 29 years..... | 9.75 to 1.4 .75 years. 14.75 to 19.75 years | 14, 11.821 .000 | +204,000 | $+1.7$ | (X) | 64,000 | 268,000 | $\begin{array}{r} 12,026,000 \\ 9,965,000 \end{array}$ |
| 20 to 24 years. | 14.75 to 19.75 to 24.75 years | 9,746,000 | +221,000 | $+2.3$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 58,000 \\ & 61,000 \end{aligned}$ | 279,000 |  |
| 30 to 34 years. | 24.75 to 29.75 years. | 9,604,000 | $+112,000$$+25,000$ | +0.2-0.6 | $\begin{aligned} & (x) \\ & (x) \end{aligned}$ |  | 173,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 9,965,000 \\ & 9,776,000 \end{aligned}$ |
| 35 to 39 years | 29.75 to 34.75 years. | 10,611,000 |  |  | $(x)$ |  | 118,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 10,636,000 \\ & 11,734,000 \end{aligned}$ |
| 40 to 44 years.. | 34.75 to 39.75 years. | 21,196,000 | -62,000 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 45 to 49 years. | 39.75 to 44.75 years | 10,501,000 | -1772,000 | -1. 6 | $\begin{aligned} & (x) \\ & (x) \end{aligned}$ | 225,000 | 53,000 | 10,329,000 |
| 50 to 54 years. | 44.75 to 49.75 years. | 9,838,000 | -433,000 | -4.9 |  | 477,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 43,000 \\ & 37,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9,544,000 \\ & 8,321,000 \end{aligned}$ |
| 55 to 59 years...... | 49.75 to 54.75 years. | $8,754,000$ $7,681,000$ | -433,000 |  | (x) | $\begin{aligned} & 609,000 \\ & 801,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,000 \\ & 1.8,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,321,000 \\ & 7,101,000 \end{aligned}$ |
| 60 to 64 yeare. | 54.75 to 59.75 years. 59.75 to 64.75 years. | $7,681,000$ $6,598,000$ | -780,000 | -11.9 | (X) |  |  | 5,815,000 |
| 65 to 69 yearg. | 59.75 to 64.75 years. 64.75 to 69.75 years. | 5,787,000 | -1,006,000 | $-17.4$ | (x) | $\begin{array}{r} 801,000 \\ 1,015,000 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,000 \\ & 10,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,782,000 \\ & 3,339,000 \end{aligned}$ |
| 70 to 74 years. | 64.75 to 69.75 years. | 4,466,000 | -1,127,000 | -25.2 | (X) | $\begin{aligned} & 1,133,000 \\ & 1,077,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,000 \\ & 4,000 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 80 to 84 years. | r74.75 to 79.75 years. | 2,912,000 | $\begin{aligned} & -1,473,000 \\ & -1,471,000 \end{aligned}$ | $-36.8$ | (X) |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 1,839,000 \\ 979,000 \end{array}$ |
| 85 years and tover... | 79.75 years and over. | 2,450,000 |  | -60.0 | (X) | 1,472,000 | 1,000 |  |
|  |  | 78,998,000 | +5,618,000 | +7.1 | 9,407,000 | 4,632,000 | 843,000 | 84,616,000 |
| Under 5 years. | Births, July 1960-June 1965.. | ( X ) | +8,783,000 | (x) | 8,970,000 | 236,000 | 50,000 | 8,783,000 |
| 5 to 9 years.. | Births, April 1960-June 1960, plus ages under 4.75 years.. | 8,436,000 | $\begin{array}{r} +503,000 \\ +60,000 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 56.0 \\ +0.7 \end{array}$ | 437,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 48,000 \\ & 20,000 \end{aligned}$ | 114,000 | 8,319,000 |
| 10 to 14 years. | 4.75 to 9.75 years........... | 8,259,000 |  |  | ( X ) |  | $\begin{aligned} & 80,000 \\ & 92,000 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 15 to 19 years. | 9.75 to 14.75 years.......... | 7,515,000 | +60,000 | $\begin{aligned} & +0.8 \\ & +1.1 \end{aligned}$ | (X) | $\begin{aligned} & 20,000 \\ & 32,000 \end{aligned}$ |  | 7,576,000 |
| 20 to 24 years. | 14.75 to 19.75 years. | 5,999,000 | +78,000 |  |  | 46,000 | 120,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 6,062,000 \\ & 4,984,000 \end{aligned}$ |
| 25 to 29 years. | 19.75 to 24.75 years | 4,906,000 | $+78,000$ $+50,000$ | $+1.6$ | $(x)$ | 42,000 | 120,000 | 4,849,000 |
| 30 to 34 years. | 24.75 to 29.75 years | $4,798,000$ $5,267,000$ | +50,000 | $\begin{aligned} & +1.0 \\ & +0.1 \end{aligned}$ | (X) | 40,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 91,000 \\ & 62,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,271,000 \\ & 5,452,000 \end{aligned}$ |
| 35 to 39 years...... | 29.75 to 34.75 years. 34.75 to 39.75 years. | 5,257,000 | -52,000 | -0.9 | (X) | 92,000 | 40,000 |  |
| 40 to 44 years...... | 34.75 to 39.75 yeacs. | 5,503,000 | -22,000 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 45 to 49 years. | 39.75 to 44.75 years. | 5,173,000 | -121,000 | -2.3 | $(x)$ | $\begin{aligned} & 144,000 \\ & 222,000 \end{aligned}$ | 22,000 | 5,051,000 |
| 50 to 54 years. | 44.75 to 49.75 years. | 4,860,000 | $-202,000$$-302,000$ | $\begin{array}{r} -7.0 \\ -10.5 \end{array}$ | (X) | 317,000 | 20,000 | 4,658,000 |
| 55 to 59 years. | 49.75 to 54.75 years. | $4,319,000$ $3,759,000$ |  |  |  | 406,000 | 12,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,017,000 \\ & 3,365,000 \end{aligned}$ |
| 60 to 64 years. | 54.75 to 59.75 years. | $3,759,000$ $3,149,000$ | $-394,000$ | -16.0 | (X) | 512,000 | 8,000 | 2,644,000 |
| 65 to 69 years. | 59.75 to 64.75 years. 64.75 to 69.75 years. | $3,149,000$ $2,709,000$ | -505,000 | $\begin{aligned} & -22.5 \\ & -30.6 \end{aligned}$ | (X) | 612,000 | 3,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,099,000 \\ & 1,426,000 \end{aligned}$ |
| 70 to 74 years. | 64.75 to 69.75 years. 69.75 to 74.75 years. | 2,709,000 $2,055,000$ | $\begin{aligned} & -629,000 \\ & -543,000 \end{aligned}$ |  | (x) | $631,000$ | $2,000$ |  |
| 75 80 80 to 79 84 years...... | 69.75 to 74.75 years. 74.75 to 79.75 years. | $2,055,000$ $1,293,000$ |  | -42.0 | (X) | $545,000$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,000 \\ & 2,00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 749,000 \\ 371,000 \end{array}$ |
| 80 to 84 years...... 85 years and over.. | 74.75 to 79.75 years. 79.75 years and over. | $1,293,000$ 998,000 | -627,000 | -62.8 | (X) | 628,000 | 1,000 |  |
|  |  | 80,469,000 | +6,358,000 | +7.9 | 8,920,000 | 3,499,000 | 937,000 | 86,826,000 |
| Under 5 years. | Births, July 1960-June 1965. | (X) | +8,378,000 | (X) | 8,506,000 | 171,000 | 43,000 | 8,378,000 |
| 5 to 9 years... | Births, April 1960-June 1960, plus ages under 4.75 years.. | 8,115,000 | +486,000 | +56.0 | 414,000 | 35,000 | 207,000 | 8,601,000 |
| 10 to 14 years. | 4.75 to 9.77 years........... | 7,940,000 | +65,000 | +0.8 | (X) | 13,000 | 78,000 | 8,005,000 |
| 15 to 19 years. | 9.75 to 14.75 years. | 7,236,000 | +80,000 | $+1.1$ | (X) | 14,000 | 94,000 | 7,315,000 |
| 20 to 24 years. | 14.75 to 19.75 years. | 5,823,000 | +141,000 | +2.4 | (X) | 17,000 | 158,000 | 5,964,000 |
| 25 to 29 years. | 19.75 to 24.75 years.. | 4,839,000 | +143,000 | +3.0 | (X) | 16,000 | 159,000 | 4,982,000 |
| 30 to 34 years. | 24.75 to 29.75 years......... | 4,806,000 | +62,000 | $+1.3$ | (X) | 20,000 35,000 | 82,000 55,000 | $4,868,000$ $5,365,000$ |
| 35 to 39 years. | 29.75 to 34.75 years......... | 5,344,000 | +21,000 | +0.4 -0.2 | (X) | 35,000 55,000 | 55,000 | 5,682,000 |
| 40 to 444 years...... | 34.75 to 39.75 years.......... | 5,693,000 | -11,000 | -0.2 | (X) | 55,000 | 45,00 |  |
| 45 to 49 years.. | 39.75 to 44.75 years. | 5,328,000 | --51,000 | -0.9 | (X) | 82,000 | 31,000 | $5,278,000$ |
| 50 to 54 years...... | 44.75 to 49.75 years. | 4,978,000 | -93,000 | -1.9 -3.0 | (x) | 116,000 $1.53,000$ | 22,000 | 4,885,000 |
| 55 to 59 years. | 49.75 to 54.75 years......... | 4,436,000 $3,922,000$ | $-132,000$ $-186,000$ | -3.0 -4.8 -4.8 | (X) | 153,000 203,000 | 22,000 | 3,736,000 |
| 60 to 64 years. | 54.75 to 59.75 years. | $3,922,000$ $3,450,000$ | $-186,000$ $-278,000$ | -4.8 -8.1 | $(x)$ | 289,000 | 10,000 | 3,177,000 |
| 65 to 69 years. | 59.75 to 64.75 years......... | $3,450,000$ $3,078,000$ | -278,000 $-396,000$ | -8.1 -12.9 | $(x)$ | 280,000 | 7,000 | 2,683,000 |
| 70 to 74 years. | 64.75 to 69.75 years. 69.75 to 74.75 years. | $3,078,000$ $2,411,000$ | $-396,000$ $-498,000$ | -20.7 | (X) | 501,000 | 3,000 | 1,913,000 |
| 75 to 79 years..... 80 to 84 years..... | 69.75 to 74.75 years......... 74.75 to 79.75 years....... | 2,41,000 $1,620,000$ | --530,000 | -32.7 | (x) | 532,000 | 2,000 | 1,090,000 |
| 80 to 84 years...... | 74.75 to 79.75 years......... 79.75 years and over........ | 1,4,451,000 | -843,000 | -58,2 | (X) | 844,000 | . | 608,000 |
| 85 years and over... | 79.75 years and over. | 1,451,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. -COMPONEMTS OF CHANOE IN THE TOTAL POPULATTON OE THE UTTTE STATPS TNCLUDTNG ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS, BY AGE OOHORT, COLOR, AND STEX: APATL 1, 1960 TO JULY 1, 1965 montontinued

| Age in 1965, color, and sex | Age of cohort in $1960^{\circ}$ | Population <br> in 1960 | Components of change, 1960 to 1965 |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Population } \\ \text { in } 1965 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Net change |  | Births ${ }^{2}$ | Deaths ${ }^{3}$ | ```Net civilian immigra* tion4``` |  |
|  |  |  | Anount | Percent of 1960 populam tion |  |  |  |  |
| NONMHITE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total, all ages |  | 20,540,000 | +2,601,000 | $+12.7$ | 3,562,000 | 1,116,000 | 154,000 | 23,141,000 |
| Under 5 years. | Birthe, July 1960-June 1965.. | (X) | +3,273,000 | (X) | 3,409,000 | 144,000 | 8,000 | 3,273,000 |
| 5 to 9 years.. | Births, April 1960mJune 1960, plus ages under 4.75 years. | 2,833,000 | +146,000 | + 5.2 | 153,000 | 26,000 | 18,000 | 2,979,000 |
| 10 to 14 years. | 4.75 to 9.75 years........... | 2,625,000 | +7,000 | +0.3 | (X) | 7,000 | 1.4,000 | 2,632,000 |
| 15 to 19 years. | 9.75 to 14.75 years. . . . . . . . | 2,158,000 | +3,000 | +0.2 | (X) | 9,000 | 12,000 | 2,165,000 |
| 20 to 24 years. | 14.75 to 19.75 years | 1,637,000. | +5,000 | +0.3 | (X) | 14,000 | 19,000 | 1,642,000 |
| 25 to 29 years. | 19.75 to 24.75 years. | 1, 352,000 | +6,000 | $+0.4$ | (X) | 17,000 | 23,000 | 1,358,000 |
| 30 to 34 years. | 24.75 to 29.75 years. | 1,319,000 | -1,000 | -0.1 | (X) | 21,000 | 20,000 | 1,318,000 |
| 35 to 39. years. | 29.75 to 34.75 years. | 1,365,000 | -17,000 | -1.2 | (X) | 31,000 | 15,000 | 1,348,000 |
| 40 to 44 years. | 34.75 to 39.75 years. | 1,349,000 | -35,000 | -2.6 | (X) | 44,000 | 8,000 | 1,314,000 |
| 45 to 49 years. | 39.75 to 44.75 years. | 1,187,000 | -48,000 | -4.1. | (X) | 53,000 | 5,000 | 1,139,000 |
| 50 to 54 years. | 44.75 to 49.75 years. . . . . | 1,201,000 | -68,000 | -6.1 | (X) | 72,000 | 4,000 | 1,033,000 |
| 55 to 59 years. | 49.75 to 54.75 years. . . . . . . . | 921,000 | -84,000 | -9.2 | (X) | 87,000 | 3,000 | 836,000 |
| 60 to 64 years. | 54.75 to 59.75 years. | 811,000 | -103,000 | $-12.7$ | (X) | 105,000 | 2,000 | 708,000 |
| 65 to 69 years. | 59.75 to 64.75 years. | 600,000 | -118,000 | -19.6 | (X) | 119,000 | 2,000 | 483,000 |
| 70 to 74 years. | 64.75 to 69.75 years. | 523,000 | -116,000 | -22.2 | (x) | 117,000 | 1,000 | 407,000 |
| 75 to 79 yeare. | 69.75 to 74.75 years. | 356,000 | --96,000 | -27.0 | (X) | 97,000 | - | 260,000 |
| 80 to 84 years. | 77.75 to 79.75 years. | 224,000 | -69,000 | -30.6 | (X) | 69,000 | - | 156,000 |
| 85 years and over. | 79.75 years and over. | 179,000 | -84,000 | -46.8 | (X) | 84,000 | - | 95,000 |
| Mele, all ages. |  | 10,013,000 | $+1,246,000$ | $+12.4$ | 1,803,000 | 618,000 | 63,000 | 11,259,000 |
| Under 5 years. | Births, July 1960-dume 1965.. | (x) | $+1,649,000$ | (X) | 1,725,000 | 81.000 | 4,000 | 1,649,000 |
| 5 to 9 years. | Births, April 1960-June 1960, plus ages under 4.75 years. | 1,415,000 | $+72,000$ | $+55.2$ | 77,000 | 14,000 | 9,000 | 2,487,000 |
| 10 to 14 years, | 4.75 to 9.75 years........... | 1,313,000 | +3,000 | +0.2 | (X) | 4,000 | 7,000 | 1,316,000 |
| 15 to 19 years. | 9.75 to 14.75 years......... | 1,080,000 | - | (Z) | (X) | 6,000 | 6,000 | 1,080,000 |
| 20 to 24 years...... | 14.75 to 19.75 years......... | 813,000 | -3,000 | -0.4 | (X) | 9,000 | 6,000 | 810,000 |
| 25 to 29 years. | 19.75 to 24.75 years......... | 647,000 | -4,000 | -0.6 | (X) | 11,000 | 7,000 | 643,000 |
| 30 to 34 years. | 24.75 to 29.75 years. | 620,000 | -6,000 | -0.9 | (X) | 12,000 | 7,000 | 6.15,000 |
| 35 to 39 years..... | 29.75 to 34.75 years......... | 633,000 | -12,000 | -1.9 | (x) | 17,000 | 5,000 | 621,000 |
| 40 to 44 years..... | 34.75 to 39.75 years........ | 639,000 | -21,000 | -3.3 | (X) | 24,000 | 3,000 | 618,000 |
| 45 to 49 years. | 39.75 to 44.75 years......... | 565,000 | -28,000 | -4.9 | (X) | 30,000 | 2,000 | 537,000 |
| 50 to 54 years. | 44.75 to 49.75 years. . . . . . . | 533,000 | -39,000 | -7.3 | (X) | 40,000 | 2,000 | 494,000 |
| 55 to 59 years. | 49.75 to 54.75 years. | 453,000 | -49,000 | $-10.8$ | (X) | 50,000 | 1,000 | 4,404,000 |
| 60 to 64 years. | 54.75 to 59.75 years...... . . . | 402,000 | -57,000 | -14.2 | (X) | 58,000 | 1,000 | 345,000 |
| 65 to 69 years. | 59.775 to 64.75 years. | 292,000 | -66,000 | -22.4 | (X) | 66,000 | 1,000 | 227,000 |
| 70 to 74 years. | 64.75 to 69.75 years. . . . . . . . | 249,000 | -66,000 | -26.3 | (X) | 66,000 | - | 184,000 |
| 75 to 79 years. | 69.75 to 74.75 years......... | 172,000 | -52,000 | -30.7 | (X) | 53,000 | $\cdots$ | 118,000 |
| 80 to 84 years. . . . . | 74.75 to 79.75 years. . . . . . . . | 107,000 | -36,000 | $-33.7$ | (X) | 36,000 | - | 71,000 |
| 85 years and over... | 79.75 years and over......... | 81,000 | -40,000 | - 49.4 | (x) | 40,000 | - | 41,000 |
| Female, all ages. |  | 10,527,000 | +1,355,000 | $+12.9$ | 1,760,000 | 498,000 | 93,000 | 11,882,000 |
| Under 5 years....... | Birthe, July 1960-Iune 1965.. | ( X ) | +1,624,000 | (X) | 1,684, 000 | 63,000 | 4,000 | 1,624,000 |
| 5 to 9 years........ | Births, April 1960-June 1960, plus ages under 4.75 yeane.. | 1,427,000 | +74,000 | +55.2 | 76,000 | 12,000 | 10,000 | 1,491,000 |
| 10 to 14 years..... | 4.75 to 9.75 years........... | 1,313,000 | +4,000 | $+0.3$ | (X) | 3,000 | 7,000 | 1, 327,000 |
| 15 to 19 years. | 9.75 to 14.75 years. | 1,078,000 | $+3,000$ | $+0.3$ | (X) | 3,000 | 6,000 | 1,081,000 |
| 20 to 24 years. | 14.75 to 19.75 years......... | 823,000 | +9,000 | $+3.0$ | (X) | 4,000 | 13,000 | 832,000 |
| 25 to 29 years. | 19.75 to 24.75 years. | 705,000 | $+10,000$ | $+3.4$ | (X) | 6,000 | 16,000 | 715,000 |
| 30 to 34 years. | 24.75 to 29.75 years......... | 699,000 | +4,000 | +0.6 | (X) | 9,000 | 13,000 | 703,000 |
| 35 to 39 years. | 29.75 to 34.75 years. | 732,000 | -4,000 | -0.6 | (X) | 14,000 | 10,000 | 727,000 |
| 40 to 44 years. | 34.75 to 39.75 years. | 710,000 | $-1 / 4,000$ | $-2.0$ | (X) | 20,000 | 5,000 | 696,000 |
| 45 to 49 years. | 39.75 to 44.75 years. . . . . . . . | 622,000 | -2],000 | $-3.3$ | (X) | 24,000 | 3,000 | 602,000 |
| 50 to 54 years. | 44.75 to 49.75 years. | 568,000 | -29,000 | -5.1 | (X) | 32,000 | 2,000 | 539,000 |
| 55 to 59 years.. | 49.75 to 54.75 years. | 468,000 | -36,000 | $-7.6$ | (X) | 38,000 | 2,000 | 432,000 |
| 60 to 64 years. | 54.75 to 59.75 years. | 409,000 | -46,000 | $-11.2$ | (x) | 47,000 | 2,800 | 363,000 |
| 65 to 69 years...... | 59.75 to 64.75 years. . . . . . . . . | 308,000 | -52,000 | $-16.9$ | (x) | 53,000 | 1,000 | 256,000 |
| 70 to $7 / 4$ years..... | 64.75 to 69.75 years......... | 274,000 | -51,000 | -18.5 | (x) | 51,000 | \% - | 223,000 |
| 75 to 79 years...... | 69.75 to 74.75 years......... | 186,000 | -44,000 | $-23.7$ | (X) | 44,000 | , -- | 142,000 |
| 80 to 84 years..... | 74.75 to 79.75 years. . . . . . . . | 117,000 | -33,000 | $-27.8$ | (X) | 33,000 | $\cdots$ | 85,000 |
| 85 years and over... | 79.75 years and over......... | 98,000 | -44,000 | $-44.6$ | (X) | 44,000 | - | 54,000 |

[^13]${ }^{1}$ Exact age limits shown.
${ }_{2}$ Adjusted for underregistration.
${ }^{3}$ Includes deaths to Armed Forces overseas.
Fncludes inductions less discharges overgeas
${ }^{5}$ Not comparable with percents shown for older cohorts.

## APPENDIX

Table am WITH THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, JULY 1 , 1965 , WITH COMPARABLE FIGURES FOR APRTL 1 , 2960 (nother persons overseas affiliated with the United States Govermment" consists of the dependents of the Armed Forces overseas and civilian employees of the Federal Goverment and their dependents overseas)


[^14]${ }^{2}$ Tncludes adjusted census figure for population aged 21. See text for derivation, p. 10.
${ }^{3}$ Ineludes adjusted census figures for population aged 62, 63, and 64. See text ior derivation, $p$. 10.


[^0]:    X Not applicable.
    ${ }^{2}$ Persons under if and 65 and over per 100 persons 18 to 64 years of age.

    Persons under 18 per 100 persons 18 to 64 years of age.
    ${ }_{4}^{3}$ Persons 65 and over per 100 persons 18 to 64 years of age.
    ${ }^{4}$ The dependency ratio based on the population including Armed Forces overseas is 59.2.

[^1]:    ${ }^{2}$ Pertods extend from July 1 of initial year to June 30 of terminal year.

[^2]:    ${ }^{2}$ Although estimates of the size and distribution of the Armed Forces for April 1960 are also available from the 1960 Census of Population, the Department of Defense is used as the source for the estimates here because it provides a consistent series over time, which is required for a continuing program of population estimates.

[^3]:    3 Thus, the 1960 Census counts indicated that 90.1 percent of the Armed Forces overseas, as of April 1, 1960, were white and 90.9 percent of the dependents of Armed Forces overseas were white. However, the data from the Department of Defense indicated that, as of April 1, 1960, 92.9 percent of the Armed Forces overseas were white. The ratio of 90.9 to 90.1 was then appiied to 92.9. This adjustment had the effect of increasing the estimate of the percent of dependents who were white to 93.7.

    4 U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1960 Census of Popum Iation, VoI. I, Charecteristics of the Population, Part 1, United States Summary, table 46.

[^4]:    5 U.S. Bureau of the Census, Handbook of Statistical Methods for Demographers, by A. J. Jaffe, Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C. 1951, Chapter 4.

[^5]:    ${ }^{6}$ U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1960 census of Popum lation, Vol. I, Characteristics of the Population, Part 1, United States Summary, pp. XVI-XVII, XXXVIIIXL.

    7 See, for exampie, Conrad Taeuber and Morris H. Hansen, "A Preliminary Evaluation of the 1960 Census of Population," Demography, VoI. I, June 1964.
    ${ }^{8}$ U.S. Bureau of the Census, Evaluation and Research Program of the U.S. Censuses of Population and Housing, 1960, Series ER-60, Washington, D.C., 1964. See especialiy, Series ER-60, No. 2, "Record Check Studies of Population Coverage," No. 4, "Accuracy of Data on Population Characteristics as Measured by Reinterviews," and No. 5, "Accuracy of Data on Population Characteristics as Measured by CPS-Census Match."

[^6]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^7]:    $x$ Not applicable.
    ${ }^{1}$ Census count plus estimate of Amed Forces overseas on the census date.
    Includes adjurted census figure for population aged 21. See text for derivation, p. 10 .
    

[^8]:    X Not applicable.
    ${ }^{1}$ Includes adjusted census figure for population aged 21. See text for derivation, p. 10.
    a Includes adjusted census figures for population aged 62, 63, and 64. See text for derivation, p. 10.

[^9]:    X Not applicable.

[^10]:    ${ }^{1}$ Adjusted census figures shown or implied for all ages except ages under 21 and age group 85 and over. See text for derivation,

[^11]:    See footnote at end of table.

[^12]:    ${ }_{1}$ Less than 0.05 percent.
    ${ }^{1}$ percents based on the formula for continuous compounding.

[^13]:    - Entry represents zero on rounds to zero.

    X Not Applicable.
    2 Between -0.05 ana +0.05 peroent.

[^14]:    Census count plus estimates of the Armed Forces and other persons overseas afelater Goverment.

