

20. Foreign Commerce of the United States

General note.—All foreign trade statistics in this section were compiled by the Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census beginning May 1941. Prior to that time the statistics were compiled by the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. Annual statistics on foreign trade appear in the report, Foreign Commerce and Navigation, and monthly data appear in the Monthly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States. The release of current statistics to the public is governed by wartime security regulations which were considerably relaxed at the end of the war in Europe. In general, except for imports and exports of military, strategic, and critical commodities, statistics on foreign trade may be published 60 days after the close of the period to which they relate. Except as noted (as, for example, in table 617) the values stated are in United States dollars without reference to changes in the gold content of the dollar. (The statutory price of gold—\$20.67 per ounce—in effect prior to Jan. 31, 1934, was changed on that date by Executive Order to \$35 per ounce. Between Mar. 10, 1933, and Jan. 31, 1934, the foreign exchange value of the dollar was permitted to depreciate as a result of the restriction placed on gold shipments to foreign countries.) The geographic area covered by these statistics, except as noted, is the United States customs area, which includes Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico, and from Jan. 1, 1935, through Dec. 31, 1939, the Virgin Islands (see headnote, table 596). Other explanations of the trade tables are given in the introduction to the annual report, Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States.

No. 588.—FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES—SUMMARY: 1926 TO 1943

[Values in thousands of dollars. Data are for calendar years.]

ITEM	1926-1930, average	1931-1935, average	1936-1940, average	1940	1941	1942	1943 ¹
Merchandise:							
Exports (incl. reexports)	4,777,314	2,025,195	3,219,561	4,021,146	5,147,154	8,079,517	12,716,477
U. S. Merchandise...	4,687,788	1,988,914	3,166,518	3,934,181	5,019,877	8,003,042	12,593,067
Reexports of foreign merchandise.....	89,526	36,281	53,063	86,965	127,277	75,875	123,410
General imports.....	4,033,469	1,713,102	2,482,030	2,625,379	3,345,005	2,744,862	3,372,309
Entered for immediate consumption.....	3,602,947	1,496,613	2,092,793	2,170,469	2,715,741	2,286,194	3,024,970
Entered for warehouse.....	430,521	216,488	389,237	454,910	629,264	458,667	347,339
Excess of exports.....	743,845	312,093	737,552	1,395,767	1,802,149	5,334,655	9,344,168
Imports for consumption.....	4,020,350	1,704,294	2,440,042	2,540,656	3,221,954	2,769,285	3,380,880
Entered for immediate consumption.....	3,602,947	1,496,613	2,092,793	2,170,469	2,715,741	2,286,194	3,024,970
Withdrawn from warehouse.....	417,403	207,681	347,249	370,187	506,213	483,091	355,910
Free.....	2,645,610	1,075,585	1,475,825	1,048,965	2,030,919	1,767,592	2,180,826
Dutiable.....	1,374,740	628,709	964,217	891,691	1,193,035	1,001,693	1,200,054
Percent free.....	65.81	63.11	60.55	64.90	63.03	63.83	64.50
Duties calculated.....	550,743	314,477	365,151	317,711	437,750	320,117	(2)
Ratio of duties (percent):							
To total imports for consumption.....	13.70	18.45	14.97	12.51	13.59	11.56	(2)
To dutiable imports.....	40.06	50.02	37.87	35.63	36.75	31.96	(2)
Gold:							
Exports.....	222,094	339,539	16,989	4,995	64	102	32,855
Imports.....	255,528	819,256	2,615,845	4,740,467	982,442	315,780	101,793
Excess of imports.....	33,434	479,717	2,598,856	4,744,472	982,378	315,678	68,938
Silver:							
Exports.....	78,566	18,946	9,879	3,674	5,673	1,999	30,689
Imports.....	59,898	113,160	129,793	58,434	47,053	41,103	27,903
Excess of: Imports.....	.....	94,213	119,914	54,759	41,380	39,104	.....
Exports.....	18,668	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,786

¹ For exports and imports for 1944, see table 591.

² Not yet available.

Source: See general note.

No. 589.—BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1940 to 1944

[Estimates are preliminary and subject to revision. Lend-Lease and Reciprocal Aid transactions are excluded, except Lend-Lease exports for which cash reimbursement was received.]

[In millions of dollars]

ITEM	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944
Receipts from foreign countries, total.....	6,274	6,045	4,549	4,341	4,828
Current transactions, total.....	5,177	5,939	4,365	3,833	4,320
Merchandise exports, adjusted.....	3,975	4,675	3,129	2,753	3,248
Income on United States investments abroad.....	612	568	515	454	454
Other current transactions.....	590	696	721	626	618
Capital transactions (exclusive of changes in reserve balances), total ¹	1,097	106	184	508	508
United States long-term investments abroad.....	107	106	85	305	170
United States short-term investments abroad.....	202	-----	42	40	-----
Foreign long-term investments in the United States.....	157	-----	57	38	46
Foreign short-term investments in the United States.....	631	-----	-----	125	287
Payments to foreign countries, total.....	4,066	5,725	5,193	5,881	6,186
Current transactions, total.....	3,751	4,665	4,814	5,608	6,049
Merchandise imports, adjusted.....	2,692	3,410	3,156	3,562	4,159
Income on foreign investments in the United States.....	200	190	164	157	157
Other current transactions.....	859	1,065	1,494	1,889	1,733
Capital transactions (exclusive of changes in reserve balances), total ¹	315	1,060	309	273	107
United States long-term investments abroad.....	74	408	113	248	56
United States short-term investments abroad.....	-----	88	-----	-----	29
Foreign long-term investments in the United States.....	241	355	37	25	22
Foreign short-term investments in the United States.....	-----	209	159	-----	-----
Excess of receipts (+) or payments (-).....	+2,208	+818	-573	-1,539	-1,358
Current transactions.....	+1,426	+1,273	-448	-1,775	-1,729
Capital transactions.....	+782	-955	-125	+236	+397
Net inflow (+) or outflow (-) of funds through changes in international monetary reserves.....	-3,412	-673	+492	+1,787	+1,491
Gold reserves.....	-4,095	-572	+115	+735	+1,305
Official foreign dollar balances.....	+683	-101	+377	+1,062	+186
Unexplained items.....	+1,204	+355	+81	-248	-159

¹ Movements of short-term capital are entered on a net basis (that is, as a net receipt or net payment, as the case may be); similarly, security transactions and certain other long-term items are entered on a net basis.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce; Foreign Commerce Weekly, March 10, 1945.

No. 590.—EXPORTABLE GOODS, PRODUCTION AND PROPORTION EXPORTED: 1909 TO 1943

[Agricultural production is gross income, excluding feed, seed, and waste. Manufactures represent value added by manufacture—census data through 1939 and approximations thereafter. Value of mine products in 1909, 1919, and 1939 are census figures, in 1929 census data plus petroleum products, and in other years, estimates based on data of the Bureau of Mines. As the figures are not adjusted for price changes, the increase or decrease in absolute values from period to period should be disregarded.]

[Amounts in millions of dollars]

YEAR	Agricultural products	Manufactures	Mining	Freight receipts ¹	Total	Exports, U. S. merchandise	Percent of total
1909.....	6,238	8,162	1,238	2,801	17,439	1,701	9.8
1914.....	7,211	9,422	1,460	2,082	20,165	2,071	10.3
1919.....	16,997	23,735	3,158	3,625	47,515	7,750	16.3
1921.....	9,718	17,263	2,900	4,004	33,875	4,379	12.9
1923.....	11,186	24,569	4,300	4,712	44,767	4,091	9.1
1925.....	12,776	25,608	4,100	4,048	47,192	4,810	10.2
1927.....	12,451	26,325	4,000	4,729	47,505	4,759	10.0
1929.....	12,995	30,591	4,100	5,500	53,186	5,159	9.7
1931.....	7,624	18,601	2,200	3,925	32,350	2,378	7.4
1933.....	6,337	14,008	1,800	3,450	25,595	1,647	6.4
1935.....	8,406	18,553	2,600	3,875	33,434	2,243	6.7
1937.....	10,260	25,174	3,800	4,800	44,034	3,269	7.5
1939.....	9,121	24,683	3,222	4,800	41,926	3,123	7.4
1941.....	12,556	40,500	4,500	6,600	64,156	5,020	7.8
1943.....	21,279	77,500	5,300	9,000	113,079	12,593	11.1

¹ Receipts of steam railroads through 1927; of steam railroads, motor carriers of property (reporting to I. C. C.), and other carriers, thereafter.

² Mean of preceding and following fiscal year.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

No. 591.—EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE: 1791 TO 1944

NOTE.—All figures in thousands of dollars. For basis of dollar values, see general note, p. 524. Figures are for fiscal years ended Sept. 30, 1791 to 1842, and June 30, 1843 to 1915; calendar years thereafter. For calendar years 1900-15 and fiscal years 1923-44, see table 593. For total exports and imports by years prior to 1902, see table 594. Figures include gold and silver prior to 1821.

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	EXPORTS			General imports	Total exports and imports	Excess of exports (+) or imports (-)
	Total	U. S. merchandise	Reex-ports			
1791-1800	46,774	27,740	19,034	59,185	105,959	-12,411
1801-1810	74,532	38,178	36,354	92,766	167,293	-18,234
1811-1820	58,989	46,270	12,719	80,812	139,801	-21,823
1821-1830	69,421	53,221	16,200	72,949	142,370	-3,528
1831-1840	103,550	88,168	15,382	119,520	223,070	-15,970
1841-1850 ¹	122,620	114,894	7,727	121,123	243,743	+1,498
1851-1860	248,887	232,233	16,604	284,475	533,362	-35,583
1861-1865	187,811	170,198	17,613	255,430	443,250	-67,628
1866-1870	320,842	307,696	13,146	408,295	728,137	-87,463
1871-1875	501,841	486,128	15,713	577,873	1,079,714	-76,032
1876-1880	676,761	663,650	13,111	492,570	1,169,331	+184,191
1881-1885	791,802	774,607	17,285	667,142	1,459,034	+124,780
1886-1890	738,379	725,685	12,694	717,281	1,455,610	+21,148
1891-1895	892,421	876,326	16,095	785,137	1,677,558	+107,284
1896-1900	1,157,318	1,136,039	21,279	741,519	1,898,837	+415,799
1901-1905	1,453,803	1,427,020	26,783	972,162	2,425,905	+481,641
1906-1910	1,778,697	1,750,980	27,717	1,344,838	3,123,535	+433,850
1911-1915	2,370,539	2,331,648	38,891	1,712,319	4,082,858	+668,220
1915-1920 ²	6,521,190	6,416,513	104,677	3,358,354	9,879,545	+3,162,836
1921-1925	4,397,027	4,310,221	86,806	3,450,103	7,847,129	+946,924
1926-1930	4,777,314	4,687,788	89,526	4,033,469	8,810,782	+743,845
1931-1935	2,025,195	1,988,914	36,281	1,713,102	3,788,296	+312,093
1936-1940	3,219,581	3,166,518	53,063	2,482,030	5,701,611	+737,552
1902	1,381,719	1,355,482	26,237	903,321	2,285,040	+478,398
1903	1,420,142	1,392,232	27,910	1,025,719	2,445,861	+394,423
1904	1,460,827	1,435,179	25,648	991,087	2,451,914	+460,740
1905	1,518,562	1,491,745	26,817	1,117,513	2,636,075	+401,040
1906	1,743,865	1,717,954	25,911	1,226,562	2,970,427	+517,303
1907	1,880,851	1,853,718	27,133	1,434,421	3,315,272	+446,480
1908	1,860,773	1,834,786	25,987	1,194,342	3,055,115	+666,431
1909	1,663,011	1,638,356	24,655	1,311,920	2,974,931	+351,091
1910	1,744,985	1,710,084	34,901	1,556,947	3,301,932	+188,038
1911	2,049,320	2,013,549	35,771	1,527,226	3,576,546	+522,094
1912	2,204,322	2,170,320	34,002	1,653,265	3,857,587	+551,067
1913	2,465,884	2,428,506	37,378	1,813,008	4,278,892	+662,876
1914	2,364,579	2,329,684	34,895	1,893,926	4,258,505	+470,663
1915	2,768,589	2,716,178	52,411	1,674,170	4,442,759	+1,094,419
1915 (6 months)	1,852,863	1,820,393	32,470	912,787	2,765,650	+940,076
1916	5,482,641	5,422,642	59,999	2,391,635	7,874,276	+3,091,006
1917	6,233,513	6,169,617	63,896	2,952,468	9,185,981	+3,281,045
1918	6,149,088	6,047,875	101,213	3,031,213	9,180,301	+3,117,875
1919	7,920,426	7,749,816	170,610	3,904,365	11,824,791	+4,016,001
1920	8,228,016	8,080,481	147,535	5,278,481	13,506,497	+2,949,536
1921	4,485,031	4,378,928	106,103	2,509,148	6,994,179	+1,075,883
1922	3,831,777	3,765,091	66,686	3,112,747	6,944,524	+719,030
1923	4,167,493	4,090,715	76,778	3,792,066	7,959,559	+876,427
1924	4,590,984	4,497,649	93,335	3,609,963	8,200,947	+831,021
1925	4,909,848	4,818,722	91,125	4,226,589	9,136,437	+688,268
1926	4,808,660	4,711,721	96,939	4,430,888	9,230,548	+377,772
1927	4,865,375	4,768,804	106,512	4,184,742	9,050,117	+680,033
1928	5,128,356	5,030,099	98,258	4,091,444	9,219,800	+1,036,012
1929	5,240,995	5,157,083	83,912	4,399,361	9,640,356	+841,634
1930	3,843,181	3,781,172	62,009	3,060,908	6,904,089	+782,723
1931	2,424,289	2,377,982	46,307	2,090,635	4,514,924	+333,654
1932	1,611,016	1,570,181	34,865	1,322,774	2,933,790	+288,242
1933	1,674,994	1,647,220	27,774	1,449,550	3,124,553	+226,435
1934	2,132,800	2,100,135	32,665	1,658,055	3,787,855	+477,746
1935	2,282,874	2,243,081	39,793	2,047,485	4,330,359	+235,389
1936	2,455,978	2,418,969	37,009	2,422,592	4,878,570	+33,386
1937	3,349,167	3,298,929	50,238	3,083,668	6,432,835	+265,490
1938	3,094,440	3,057,169	37,271	1,960,428	5,054,868	+1,134,012
1939	3,177,176	3,123,343	53,834	2,318,081	5,495,257	+859,095
1940	4,021,146	3,934,181	86,965	2,625,379	6,646,525	+1,395,707
1941	5,147,154	5,019,877	127,277	3,345,005	8,492,159	+1,802,149
1942	8,079,517	8,003,642	75,875	2,744,862	10,824,379	+5,334,655
1943	12,716,471	12,593,087	123,410	3,372,360	16,058,786	+9,344,168
1944 ³	14,080,412	13,982,969	97,453	3,904,043	17,984,455	+10,176,369

¹ Period beginning Oct. 1, 1841, and ending June 30, 1850. ² Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.

³ Exports and imports partly estimated.

Source: See general note, p. 524.

No. 592.—EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GOLD, SILVER, AND OF MERCHANDISE,
GOLD, AND SILVER COMBINED: 1821 TO 1943

NOTE.—All figures in thousands of dollars (for basis of dollar values, see general note, p. 524). As to periods covered see headnote, table 501. Figures for gold and silver relate to coin and bullion only prior to 1895; subsequently they include ore also.

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	GOLD			SILVER			TOTAL MERCHANDISE, GOLD, AND SILVER		
	Exports	Imports	Excess of exports (+) or imports (-)	Exports	Imports	Excess of exports (+) or imports (-)	Exports	Imports	Excess of exports (+) or imports (-)
1821-1830	(1)	(1)	(1)	17,154	16,914	+239	76,575	79,863	-3,288
1831-1840	2,154	3,394	-1,240	3,530	7,353	-3,823	109,234	130,268	-21,034
1841-1850	3,222	5,463	-2,241	3,445	3,443	+2	120,288	130,029	-741
1851-1860	46,372	3,762	+42,610	3,130	3,988	-858	298,389	292,226	+6,163
1861-1865	56,814	15,881	+40,933	3,961	3,172	+789	248,586	274,492	-25,906
1866-1870	50,452	12,030	+38,422	20,746	6,608	+14,138	392,040	426,932	-34,892
1871-1875	52,423	11,497	+40,926	31,915	9,673	+22,242	586,179	599,043	-12,864
1876-1880	15,040	26,790	-11,750	22,670	13,182	+9,488	714,470	532,542	+181,928
1881-1885	19,263	40,333	-21,070	23,739	12,108	+11,631	833,894	719,583	+114,311
1886-1890	29,651	26,163	+3,488	31,082	18,045	+13,037	799,112	761,439	+37,673
1891-1895	77,737	39,588	+38,149	38,777	18,935	+19,842	1,008,935	843,659	+165,276
1896-1900	50,793	74,492	-23,699	58,125	31,234	+26,891	1,266,236	847,245	+418,991
1901-1905	64,580	63,152	+1,428	51,318	28,807	+22,511	1,569,701	1,064,122	+505,579
1906-1910	74,500	89,283	-14,783	58,300	44,244	+14,056	1,911,497	1,478,365	+433,132
1911-1915	83,173	85,969	-2,796	61,432	38,730	+22,693	2,515,144	1,837,027	+678,117
1915-1920	233,248	382,022	-148,773	143,447	64,217	+79,231	6,897,886	3,804,693	+3,093,293
1921-1925	82,739	347,425	-264,686	79,174	69,409	+9,765	4,558,940	3,866,937	+692,003
1926-1930	222,094	255,258	-33,434	78,568	59,893	+18,663	5,077,974	4,348,894	+729,078
1931-1935	339,539	819,256	-479,717	18,946	113,159	-94,213	2,383,679	2,645,517	-261,838
1826-1940	16,980	2,615,845	-2,598,865	9,879	129,793	-119,914	3,246,449	5,227,067	-1,981,218
1899	37,522	58,955	-21,433	56,319	30,675	+25,644	1,320,864	518,778	+802,086
1900	48,267	44,873	+3,694	56,712	35,256	+21,456	1,499,462	929,771	+569,691
1901	53,185	66,051	-12,866	64,285	36,387	+27,898	1,605,235	925,610	+679,625
1902	48,569	52,021	-3,452	49,732	28,232	+21,500	1,480,021	983,574	+496,447
1903	47,091	44,982	+2,109	44,250	24,163	+20,087	1,511,483	1,094,865	+416,618
1904	81,400	99,055	-17,655	49,473	27,769	+21,704	1,591,760	1,117,912	+473,848
1905	92,504	53,649	+38,855	48,840	27,485	+21,355	1,660,005	1,198,647	+461,358
1906	38,574	90,222	-51,648	65,869	44,443	+21,426	1,848,307	1,867,227	+481,080
1907	61,399	114,510	-53,111	56,739	42,947	+13,792	1,988,989	1,591,878	+397,111
1908	72,433	148,337	-75,904	37,921	44,658	-7,737	1,991,127	1,387,337	+603,790
1909	91,532	44,004	+47,528	55,683	43,955	+11,728	1,810,226	1,999,879	-189,653
1910	118,563	43,340	+75,223	55,287	45,217	+10,070	1,918,835	1,646,505	+272,330
1911	22,510	73,607	-51,097	64,750	45,937	+18,813	2,136,580	1,646,770	+489,810
1912	57,328	48,937	+8,391	64,891	47,050	+17,841	2,326,541	1,749,252	+577,289
1913	77,763	69,194	+8,569	71,614	41,269	+30,345	2,615,261	1,923,471	+691,790
1914	112,039	60,530	+51,509	54,965	30,327	+24,638	2,531,583	1,990,791	+540,792
1915	146,224	171,569	-25,345	50,942	29,110	+21,832	2,965,756	1,874,849	+1,090,907
1915 (6 mos.)	28,843	307,030	-238,187	28,750	18,742	+10,008	1,905,456	1,283,559	+666,897
1916	155,793	685,990	-530,197	70,595	32,263	+38,332	5,709,029	3,109,889	+2,599,140
1917	371,884	582,454	-210,570	84,131	53,340	+30,791	6,689,527	3,568,263	+3,121,264
1918	41,070	62,043	-20,973	252,846	71,376	+181,470	6,443,004	3,164,631	+3,278,373
1919	368,185	76,534	+291,651	239,021	89,410	+149,611	8,527,632	4,707,309	+3,820,323
1920	322,091	417,068	-94,977	113,616	88,060	+25,556	8,663,724	5,783,610	+2,880,114
1921	23,891	691,248	-667,357	61,575	63,243	-1,668	4,550,497	3,263,689	+1,286,808
1922	36,875	275,170	-238,295	62,807	70,807	-7,999	3,931,459	3,458,724	+472,735
1923	28,643	322,716	-294,073	72,469	74,464	-1,995	4,268,605	4,189,236	+79,369
1924	61,648	319,721	-258,073	109,891	73,945	+35,946	4,762,523	4,003,628	+758,895
1925	262,640	128,272	+134,367	99,128	64,506	+34,622	5,271,615	4,419,468	+852,147
1926	115,708	213,504	-97,796	92,258	69,506	+22,692	5,016,626	4,213,988	+802,638
1927	201,455	207,635	-6,180	75,625	55,074	+20,551	5,142,455	4,447,351	+695,104
1928	560,759	168,897	+391,862	87,382	68,117	+19,265	5,776,497	4,328,485	+1,448,012
1929	116,583	291,040	-174,457	83,407	63,940	+19,467	5,440,985	4,754,050	+686,935
1930	115,967	390,054	-274,087	54,187	42,761	+11,426	4,013,305	3,490,723	+512,582
1931	468,794	612,119	-143,325	26,485	28,664	-2,179	2,917,568	2,731,418	+186,150
1932	809,528	363,815	+446,213	13,860	19,050	-5,190	2,434,394	1,705,799	+728,595
1933	366,652	193,197	+173,455	19,041	60,225	-41,184	2,060,687	1,702,981	+357,706
1934	52,759	1,186,671	-1,133,912	16,551	102,725	-86,174	2,202,110	2,944,451	-742,341
1935	1,960	1,740,979	-1,739,019	18,801	354,531	-335,730	2,803,635	1,424,995	+1,378,640
1936	27,534	1,144,117	-1,116,583	11,965	182,816	-170,851	2,495,477	3,749,526	-1,254,049
1937	40,020	1,631,523	-1,591,503	12,042	91,877	-79,835	3,407,229	4,807,068	-1,399,839
1938	5,889	1,079,458	-1,073,569	7,082	230,531	-223,449	3,107,411	4,170,417	-1,063,006
1939	508	3,674,059	-3,673,551	14,800	85,307	-70,677	3,192,314	5,078,407	-1,886,093
1940	4,995	4,749,467	-4,744,472	3,674	58,434	-54,760	4,029,815	7,433,500	-3,403,685
1941	64	982,442	-982,378	5,673	47,053	-41,380	5,152,891	4,374,500	+778,391
1942	102	315,780	-315,678	1,909	41,103	-39,194	3,081,618	3,101,745	+20,127
1943	32,855	101,793	-68,938	80,689	27,903	+52,786	12,780,021	3,502,005	+9,278,016

¹ Data shown under silver are for gold and silver. These were not shown separately prior to 1825.

² Period beginning Oct. 1, 1841, and ending June 30, 1850.

³ Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.

⁴ Revised.

Source: See general note, p. 524.

No. 593.—SUPPLEMENT TO TABLES 591 AND 592: CALENDAR YEARS 1900 TO 1915, AND FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1928 TO 1944

[All figures in thousands of dollars]

YEAR	MERCHANDISE					
	Exports			General imports	Total exports and imports	Excess of exports (+) or imports (-)
	Total	U. S. merchandise	Reex-ports			
1900	1,477,946	1,453,010	24,936	829,150	2,307,096	+648,796
1901	1,465,376	1,438,079	27,297	880,420	2,345,796	+584,956
1902	1,360,086	1,333,269	27,418	969,317	2,330,003	+391,369
1903	1,484,753	1,457,047	27,106	995,494	2,480,247	+489,259
1904	1,451,319	1,425,711	25,608	1,035,909	2,487,228	+415,410
1905	1,626,991	1,599,423	27,568	1,179,145	2,806,136	+447,846
1906	1,798,243	1,772,716	25,527	1,320,502	3,118,745	+477,742
1907	1,923,426	1,895,356	28,070	1,423,170	3,346,596	+500,256
1908	1,752,835	1,728,670	24,165	1,116,374	2,869,209	+636,461
1909	1,728,199	1,700,722	27,477	1,475,521	3,203,720	+252,678
1910	1,866,259	1,829,023	37,236	1,562,904	3,429,163	+303,355
1911	2,092,527	2,058,413	34,114	1,532,359	3,624,856	+560,168
1912	2,399,218	2,362,696	36,522	1,818,073	4,217,291	+581,145
1913	2,484,018	2,448,284	35,734	1,792,596	4,276,614	+691,422
1914	2,113,624	2,071,058	42,566	1,789,276	3,902,900	+324,348
1915	3,554,671	3,493,231	61,440	1,778,597	5,333,268	+1,776,074
1928 ¹	4,877,071	4,773,332	103,738	4,147,490	9,024,570	+729,572
1929	5,373,407	5,283,938	89,469	4,201,888	9,065,295	+1,081,519
1930	4,693,626	4,617,730	75,895	3,848,971	8,542,597	+844,665
1931	3,083,429	3,031,557	51,873	2,432,674	5,515,503	+651,365
1932	1,948,335	1,903,087	40,248	1,730,270	3,678,605	+218,005
1933	1,440,333	1,413,397	26,936	1,168,080	2,608,413	+272,253
1934	2,041,719	2,008,483	33,236	1,721,310	3,763,029	+320,409
1935	2,120,858	2,085,092	35,766	1,785,679	3,906,636	+336,178
1936	2,413,724	2,375,415	38,309	2,217,527	4,631,251	+196,927
1937	2,837,579	2,790,879	46,700	2,941,504	5,779,083	+108,195
1938	3,403,392	3,361,699	41,693	2,361,201	5,764,593	+1,042,191
1939	2,919,663	2,884,687	34,976	2,093,931	5,013,594	+825,732
1940	3,825,552	3,743,930	81,622	2,517,686	6,343,238	+1,307,866
1941	4,043,195	3,959,429	83,766	2,925,424	6,968,619	+1,117,771
1942	6,549,968	6,430,642	119,326	3,082,213	9,632,181	+3,467,755
1943	10,049,586	9,952,692	96,894	2,870,968	12,920,554	+7,178,018
1944	14,418,361	14,294,396	123,965	3,911,234	18,329,595	+10,507,127

YEAR	GOLD			SILVER			TOTAL MERCHANDISE, GOLD, AND SILVER		
	Exports	Imports	Excess of exports (+) or imports (-)	Exports	Imports	Excess of exports (+) or imports (-)	Exports	Imports	Excess of exports (+) or imports (-)
1900	54,135	66,749	-12,614	66,222	40,100	+26,122	1,598,303	935,999	+662,304
1901	57,784	54,762	+3,022	55,638	31,147	+24,401	1,578,798	966,329	+612,469
1902	30,081	44,193	-8,162	40,273	26,403	+22,870	1,445,900	1,039,913	+406,077
1903	44,347	65,268	-20,921	40,610	23,975	+16,635	1,569,710	1,084,737	+484,973
1904	121,212	84,803	+36,400	50,135	26,087	+24,048	1,622,666	1,146,799	+475,867
1905	46,794	50,293	-3,499	57,513	35,939	+21,574	1,731,293	1,265,377	+465,921
1906	46,709	155,679	-108,870	60,957	44,223	+16,720	1,905,906	1,520,309	+385,600
1907	55,216	143,398	-88,182	61,626	45,912	+15,714	2,040,268	1,612,480	+427,788
1908	81,215	50,276	+30,939	51,338	42,224	+9,614	1,885,888	1,208,874	+677,014
1909	132,851	44,087	+88,764	57,592	46,188	+11,404	1,918,672	1,565,796	+352,876
1910	58,775	59,223	-448	57,361	45,878	+11,483	1,982,395	1,668,005	+314,390
1911	37,153	57,445	-20,292	65,665	43,747	+21,918	2,195,375	1,633,551	+561,824
1912	47,425	66,649	-19,124	71,962	48,401	+23,561	2,518,605	1,933,023	+585,582
1913	91,799	63,705	+28,094	62,777	35,868	+26,909	2,638,594	1,962,169	+746,425
1914	222,616	57,388	+165,228	51,603	25,959	+25,644	2,387,843	1,872,623	+515,220
1915	31,426	451,955	-420,529	53,589	34,484	+19,116	3,639,696	2,265,036	+1,374,660
1928 ¹	627,102	129,140	+497,962	79,064	59,530	+20,434	5,584,137	4,336,169	+1,247,968
1929	112,291	267,428	-155,137	86,406	69,400	+17,006	5,572,104	4,628,716	+943,388
1930	119,196	342,340	-223,145	72,053	54,477	+17,576	4,884,875	4,245,788	+639,087
1931	107,094	403,795	-296,701	38,931	33,522	+5,409	3,229,454	2,860,391	+369,063
1932	1,233,844	520,028	+713,816	19,979	25,384	-5,405	3,202,158	2,275,682	+926,476
1933	135,393	398,979	-263,586	8,380	35,474	-27,094	1,584,106	1,602,533	-18,427
1934	286,160	862,070	-575,910	23,966	53,012	-29,046	2,351,845	2,636,392	-284,547
1935	40,773	1,139,672	-1,098,899	21,059	174,587	-153,528	2,182,689	3,099,938	-917,249
1936	27,157	1,472,282	-1,445,125	12,935	380,899	-367,964	2,453,816	4,070,708	-1,616,892
1937	1,269	1,636,752	-1,635,483	15,722	99,748	-84,025	2,854,500	4,878,004	-1,823,444
1938	51,622	860,171	-808,549	3,520	168,883	-165,363	3,458,534	3,380,255	+78,279
1939	574	3,752,560	-3,751,986	14,097	174,526	-160,430	2,934,334	20,021,010	-3,086,683
1940	5,011	4,304,119	-4,299,107	9,078	59,806	-50,728	3,839,641	5,881,610	-3,041,969
1941	83	2,697,909	-2,697,825	4,833	52,556	-47,724	4,048,111	5,675,932	-1,627,821
1942	75	487,826	-487,751	3,249	43,867	-40,618	6,553,292	3,153,906	+3,399,386
1943	9,351	183,636	-174,285	6,255	38,836	-32,580	10,065,192	3,093,440	+6,971,752

¹ For fiscal year data 1916 to 1927, see Statistical Abstract, 1934, p. 408.

² Revised.

Source: See general note p. 524.

No. 594.—EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, WITH TRADE BALANCES: 1790 TO 1901

NOTE.—All figures in thousands of dollars. For basis of dollar values, see general note, p. 521. For later years, see table 591. Fiscal years ended Sept. 30, 1790 to 1842, June 30 thereafter.

YEAR	Ex-ports ¹	Im-ports ¹	Excess of exports (+) or imports (-)	YEAR	Exports	Imports	Excess of exports (+) or imports (-)	YEAR	Exports	Imports	Excess of exports (+) or imports (-)
1790...	20,205	23,000	-2,795	1828...	64,021	81,020	-16,999	1866...	348,860	434,812	-85,952
1791...	19,012	29,200	-10,188	1829...	67,435	67,089	+346	1867...	294,606	395,761	-101,255
1792...	20,753	31,500	-10,747	1830...	71,671	62,721	+8,950	1868...	281,953	357,436	-75,483
1793...	26,110	31,100	-4,990	1831...	72,296	95,885	-23,589	1869...	286,118	417,606	-131,388
1794...	33,044	34,600	-1,556	1832...	81,521	95,122	-13,601	1870...	392,772	435,958	-43,186
1795...	47,900	69,756	-21,766	1833...	87,529	101,048	-13,519				
1796...	58,575	81,436	-22,861	1834...	102,260	108,610	-6,350	1871...	442,290	520,224	-77,904
1797...	51,295	75,379	-24,084	1835...	115,216	136,764	-21,548	1872...	444,178	626,595	-182,417
1798...	61,327	68,552	-7,225	1836...	124,339	176,579	-52,240	1873...	522,480	642,136	-119,656
1799...	78,666	79,069	-403	1837...	111,443	130,473	-19,030	1874...	586,283	667,698	-81,377
1800...	70,972	91,253	-20,281	1838...	104,970	95,970	+9,000	1875...	513,443	533,005	-19,562
1801...	93,021	111,364	-18,343	1839...	112,252	156,497	-44,245	1876...	540,385	640,741	-99,644
1802...	71,957	76,333	-4,376	1840...	123,669	98,259	+25,410	1877...	602,475	451,323	+151,152
1803...	55,800	64,667	-8,867	1841...	111,817	122,953	-11,141	1878...	694,866	437,052	+257,814
1804...	77,699	85,000	-7,301	1842...	99,878	96,075	+3,803	1879...	710,439	445,778	+264,661
1805...	95,566	120,600	-25,034	1843...	82,826	42,433	+40,393	1880...	835,639	667,955	+167,684
1806...	101,537	129,410	-27,873	1844...	105,746	102,805	+2,941	1881...	902,377	642,665	+259,712
1807...	108,343	138,500	-30,157	1845...	106,040	113,184	-7,144	1882...	750,542	724,640	+25,902
1808...	22,431	56,990	-34,559	1846...	109,583	117,914	-8,331	1883...	694,866	723,181	-28,315
1809...	52,203	59,400	-7,197	1847...	156,742	122,424	+34,318	1884...	740,519	667,698	+72,816
1810...	66,758	85,400	-18,642	1848...	138,191	148,639	-10,448	1885...	742,190	577,527	+164,663
1811...	61,317	53,400	+7,917	1849...	140,351	141,206	-855	1886...	679,525	635,436	+44,089
1812...	38,527	77,030	-38,503	1850...	144,376	173,510	-29,134	1887...	716,183	692,320	+23,863
1813...	27,856	22,005	+5,851	1851...	188,915	210,771	-21,856	1888...	695,955	723,557	-28,002
1814...	6,927	12,965	-6,038	1852...	166,984	207,440	-40,456	1889...	742,401	745,132	-2,731
1815...	52,558	113,041	-60,483	1853...	203,489	263,777	-60,288	1890...	857,829	789,310	+68,519
1816...	81,920	147,103	-65,182	1854...	237,044	297,804	-60,760	1891...	884,481	844,916	+39,565
1817...	87,672	99,250	-11,578	1855...	218,910	257,809	-38,899	1892...	1,030,278	827,402	+202,876
1818...	93,281	121,750	-28,469	1856...	281,210	310,432	-29,213	1893...	847,666	866,041	-18,376
1819...	70,143	87,125	-16,982	1857...	293,824	348,428	-54,604	1894...	892,141	654,995	+237,146
1820...	69,692	74,450	-4,758	1858...	272,011	263,339	+8,672	1895...	807,638	731,970	+75,568
1821...	54,496	54,521	-25	1859...	292,902	331,333	-38,431	1896...	882,607	779,725	+102,882
1822...	61,350	79,872	-18,522	1860...	333,576	353,616	-20,040	1897...	1,050,994	764,730	+286,264
1823...	68,326	72,481	-4,155	1861...	210,554	289,311	-69,757	1898...	1,231,482	616,050	+615,432
1824...	68,972	72,169	-3,197	1862...	190,671	189,357	+1,314	1899...	1,227,023	697,148	+529,875
1825...	90,738	90,189	+549	1863...	203,904	243,336	-39,372	1900...	1,394,483	849,941	+544,542
1826...	72,891	78,094	-5,203	1864...	158,838	316,447	-157,609	1901...	1,487,765	823,172	+664,592
1827...	74,310	71,333	+2,977	1865...	166,029	238,746	-72,717				

¹ Includes gold and silver prior to 1821.

² Period beginning Oct. 1, 1842, and ending June 30, 1843.

No. 595.—EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, PER CAPITA: 1791 TO 1943

NOTE.—Export figures for 1791 to 1820 are based on total exports including reexports (the latter were then relatively large) and for 1821 to date, on exports of United States merchandise only, shown in table 591. Import figures for 1791 to 1820 are based on general imports shown in table 591, for 1821 to 1870, total imports less reexports, and for 1871 to date, imports for consumption, shown in table 620.

YEARLY AVERAGE	Ex-ports	Im-ports	YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	Ex-ports	Im-ports	YEAR	Ex-ports	Im-ports	YEAR	Ex-ports	Im-ports
	Dollars	Dollars		Dollars	Dollars		Dollars	Dollars		Dollars	Dollars
1791-1800	10.08	12.75	1901-1905	17.53	11.75	1912	22.65	17.13	1928	41.31	33.49
1801-1810	11.82	14.71	1906-1910	19.54	14.82	1913	24.97	18.17	1929	41.77	35.14
1811-1820	6.96	9.53	1911-1915	23.98	17.46	1914	23.61	19.32	1930	30.24	24.90
1821-1830	4.71	5.02	1916-1920	61.20	31.37	1915	27.13	16.46	1931	18.86	16.57
1831-1840	5.85	6.91	1921-1925	38.05	30.22	1916	53.01	23.06	1932	12.42	10.44
1841-1850	5.67	5.60	1926-1930	38.50	33.02	1917	59.48	28.14	1933	12.90	11.22
1851-1860	8.48	9.78	1931-1935	15.55	13.33	1918	57.51	28.06	1934	16.34	12.73
1861-1865	5.11	7.15	1936-1940	23.92	18.46	1919	72.69	36.90	1935	17.33	15.75
1866-1870	8.35	10.73	1904	17.28	11.82	1920	74.70	47.16	1936	18.57	18.61
1871-1875	11.70	13.55	1905	17.62	12.84	1921	39.86	23.27	1937	25.16	22.96
1876-1880	14.01	10.18	1906	19.90	14.06	1922	33.75	27.55	1938	23.14	14.75
1881-1885	14.49	12.50	1907	21.08	16.09	1923	36.11	32.95	1939	23.44	17.08
1886-1890	12.12	11.73	1908	20.48	13.21	1924	39.12	31.10	1940	29.28	18.91
1891-1895	13.21	11.59	1909	17.96	14.05	1925	41.30	35.80	1941	37.01	23.75
1896-1900	15.60	10.03	1910	18.41	16.66	1926	39.81	37.24	1942	58.20	20.22
			1911	21.34	16.19	1927	39.63	34.67	1943	74.29	25.24

Source of tables 594 and 595: See general note, p. 524.

No. 596.—MERCHANDISE TRADE OF CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND OUTLYING TERRITORIES AND POSSESSIONS: 1903 TO 1942

IMPORTANT NOTE.—This table differs as to its geographic basis from all other foreign trade tables in this section and in other publications: (1) In the case of other tables the data represent the trade of the United States customs area with all foreign countries, including the Philippine Islands and prior to 1935, the Virgin Islands. The U. S. customs area comprises continental U. S., Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and during 1935 through 1939, the Virgin Islands. Trade between continental U. S. and the territories mentioned as part of the customs area are therefore excluded from these data. (2) The present table takes continental United States as the basis. In the totals, trade between it and all United States Territories and possessions is included, while the trade between that part of the customs area outside of continental United States and foreign countries is excluded. Practically all other nations calculate their foreign trade in the manner followed in the present table; that is, totaling the trade of the home country with foreign countries and with all outlying areas. Prior to 1901 Alaska was our only outlying area. Therefore, our foreign trade statistics for 1900 and earlier years very nearly represent the trade of continental United States with foreign countries. Data are for years ended June 30 through 1918; thereafter, for years ended Dec. 31.

[All figures in thousands of dollars]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	EXPORTS ¹			IMPORTS		
	Total	To foreign countries	To U. S. territories and possessions	Total	From foreign countries	From U. S. territories and possessions
1903-1905.....	1,495,016	1,456,132	39,484	1,090,764	1,026,341	64,423
1906-1910.....	1,829,286	1,761,625	67,661	1,410,329	1,324,594	85,734
1911-1915.....	2,441,254	2,337,591	103,664	1,811,234	1,681,207	130,027
1915-1920 ²	6,656,126	6,452,539	203,587	3,596,084	3,274,496	321,588
1921-1925.....	4,552,455	4,335,341	217,114	3,650,280	3,351,378	298,902
1926-1930.....	4,961,994	4,694,505	267,488	4,270,498	3,896,506	373,992
1931-1935.....	2,172,765	1,973,634	199,131	1,913,075	1,610,686	302,389
1936-1940.....	3,456,009	3,130,930	325,080	2,725,584	2,365,460	360,095
1931.....	2,582,237	2,370,469	211,768	2,307,185	1,987,340	319,845
1932.....	1,735,136	1,562,951	172,185	1,497,364	1,229,293	268,071
1933.....	1,802,246	1,626,845	175,401	1,639,694	1,344,933	294,761
1934.....	2,281,695	2,080,990	200,705	1,863,045	1,554,327	308,718
1935.....	2,462,513	2,226,916	235,597	2,258,087	1,937,537	320,550
1936.....	2,666,015	2,391,823	274,192	2,698,581	2,306,102	392,479
1937.....	3,584,892	3,259,423	325,469	3,360,349	2,938,175	422,174
1938.....	3,317,903	3,004,131	313,772	2,181,571	1,849,602	331,969
1939.....	3,409,219	3,073,619	335,600	2,549,199	2,211,884	337,315
1940.....	4,302,018	3,925,653	376,365	2,838,221	2,521,685	316,536
1941.....	5,552,732	5,025,662	527,040	3,458,558	3,104,887	393,671
1942.....	8,403,144	8,077,097	326,047	3,014,244	2,747,848	266,396

¹ Including reexports of foreign merchandise.

² Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.

Source: See general note, p. 524.

No. 597.—GOLD UNDER EARMARK FOR FOREIGN ACCOUNT IN THE UNITED STATES: 1930 TO 1943

NOTE.—All figures in thousands of dollars at rate of \$20.67 a fine ounce through January 1934 and at \$35 a fine ounce thereafter. Gold under earmark is gold held by Federal Reserve banks in custody for foreign central banks and governments.

YEAR	Increase or decrease during year of gold under earmark	MONTH	AMOUNT UNDER EARMARK AT END OF MONTH					
			1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943
1930.....	+2,400	January.....	296,236	614,481	1,122,970	1,860,486	2,253,857	2,749,851
1931.....	+320,339	February.....	314,415	673,034	1,026,016	1,906,639	2,363,134	2,813,262
1932.....	-384,840	March.....	315,030	652,314	1,299,463	1,906,426	2,428,659	2,872,258
1933.....	-14,615	April.....	316,229	767,156	1,232,301	1,916,920	2,448,727	2,973,262
1934 ¹	-82,552	May.....	370,175	1,018,735	1,268,953	1,920,766	2,486,924	3,018,384
1935.....	-215	June.....	385,666	1,123,582	1,706,187	1,916,786	2,501,716	3,070,068
1936.....	+85,888							
1937.....	+200,441	July.....	406,608	1,287,543	1,761,251	1,944,514	2,526,099	3,133,731
1938.....	+333,456	August.....	435,393	1,135,418	1,694,276	1,975,716	2,547,863	3,225,113
1939.....	+534,417	September.....	448,648	1,132,582	1,657,648	2,022,502	2,575,622	3,305,675
1940.....	+644,669	October.....	558,825	1,053,066	1,775,505	2,054,733	2,632,062	3,346,251
1941.....	+407,678	November.....	566,200	962,193	1,815,090	2,115,646	2,642,815	3,390,398
1942.....	+458,437	December.....	628,587	1,163,004	1,807,673	2,215,351	2,673,788	3,477,408
1943.....	+803,620							

¹ Net decrease in gold under earmark during January at rate of \$20.67 a fine ounce, \$12,206,000; net decrease during remaining 11 months at rate of \$35 a fine ounce, \$70,347,000.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; Banking and Monetary Statistics thru 1941; Federal Reserve Bulletin thereafter.

FOREIGN COMMERCE

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No. 598.—EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GOLD, BY MONTHS: 1939 TO 1944

[All figures in thousands of dollars]

MONTH	1939		1940		1941		1942		1943		1944	
	Ex-ports	Imports	Ex-ports	Imports	Ex-ports	Imports	Ex-ports	Imports	Ex-ports	Imports	Ex-ports	Imports
January.....	81	156,427	22	236,413	4	234,246	3	40,860	6	33,066	26,707	3,438
February....	15	223,296	53	201,475	6	108,615	1	35,469	3	23,348	152,172	27,079
March.....	53	365,436	18	459,845	3	118,560	3	34,687	5	3,279	109,648	7,976
April.....	231	606,027	33	249,885	2	171,994	7	32,433	8,748	3,143	189,073	30,084
May.....	36	429,440	3,563	438,695	5	34,535	15	39,133	514	4,859	84,094	3,794
June.....	19	240,450	1,249	1,164,224	7	30,719	8	21,871	12	3,923	63,375	2,607
July.....	9	278,645	8	519,983	13	37,055	14	22,007	-----	2,886	64,321	3,374
August.....	13	259,934	10	351,563	6	36,979	16	21,954	(¹)	4,017	115,280	3,245
September..	15	326,089	13	334,113	5	65,707	9	20,667	2,109	12,630	75,248	6,254
October.....	15	60,740	17	3,981	3	40,444	3	22,739	6,344	3,523	70,655	16,303
November...	10	167,991	6	330,113	8	50,382	4	10,919	8,368	2,706	14,640	2,621
December..	11	451,183	3	137,178	2	52,897	18	7,132	6,807	2,812	24,006	6,971

¹ Less than \$500.

No. 599.—EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF SILVER, BY MONTHS: 1939 TO 1944

[All figures in thousands of dollars]

MONTH	1939		1940		1941		1942		1943		1944	
	Ex-ports	Imports	Ex-ports	Imports	Ex-ports	Imports	Ex-ports	Imports	Ex-ports	Imports	Ex-ports	Imports
January.....	1,671	10,328	452	5,799	319	4,576	178	3,921	661	2,836	1,470	2,700
February....	2,054	9,927	208	4,070	817	3,292	200	2,749	1,477	3,205	5,075	1,338
March.....	1,923	7,207	657	5,724	1,048	4,489	132	3,502	62	2,937	12,768	1,570
April.....	2,054	7,143	594	5,170	1,212	4,346	235	3,351	2,017	3,969	10,630	1,561
May.....	611	6,152	177	4,589	615	3,847	13	3,612	1,818	3,643	2,776	3,092
June.....	303	14,770	884	4,673	210	4,099	979	3,826	26	2,103	763	2,251
July.....	640	5,531	15	5,378	353	4,686	28	3,579	33	1,500	29,040	1,360
August.....	937	4,365	180	4,107	207	3,561	16	1,837	5,150	1,693	32,163	1,571
September..	1,292	4,639	139	4,656	348	3,356	17	3,138	7,015	2,586	17,611	1,993
October.....	1,773	7,268	87	4,857	70	4,221	19	4,835	11,218	1,211	9,904	1,743
November...	487	4,183	68	4,721	252	3,907	13	4,158	53	1,439	2,198	2,023
December...	887	3,795	123	4,690	222	3,175	111	2,593	569	774	2,517	2,172

No. 600.—EXPORTS (INCLUDING REEXPORTS) AND GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY MONTHS: 1939 TO 1944

[All figures in millions and tenths of millions of dollars. For monthly data for earlier years see the 1939 and earlier editions of the Statistical Abstract]

MONTH	1939		1940		1941		1942		1943		1944	
	Ex-ports	Imports	Ex-ports	Imports	Ex-ports	Imports	Ex-ports	Imports	Ex-ports	Imports	Exports	Imports
January.....	212.9	178.2	370.1	242.0	324.9	228.7	481.5	253.5	749.2	228.9	1,124.2	300.1
February....	218.7	158.1	347.1	200.1	303.1	233.7	453.1	253.6	727.8	233.9	1,106.9	313.2
March.....	267.8	190.5	350.8	216.8	356.8	267.8	536.8	272.1	985.2	249.3	1,197.0	356.6
April.....	231.0	186.3	322.9	212.4	387.2	287.5	716.8	234.9	989.1	257.7	1,226.0	360.1
May.....	249.5	202.5	323.7	211.5	384.7	297.0	541.6	190.8	1,092.4	281.3	1,454.3	386.4
June.....	236.2	178.9	349.7	211.4	329.8	279.5	649.9	215.3	1,003.4	295.3	1,265.6	331.4
July.....	229.6	168.9	316.7	232.4	315.0	277.6	659.2	213.4	1,265.0	301.7	1,197.3	294.5
August.....	250.1	175.6	350.9	220.5	460.2	282.5	704.6	186.3	1,280.0	315.9	1,188.0	301.6
September..	289.0	181.6	295.5	194.9	424.6	262.4	732.0	196.1	1,269.3	286.4	1,101.6	280.0
October.....	332.0	215.3	343.8	206.9	606.4	304.2	802.9	199.7	1,238.1	329.2	1,142.3	328.6
November...	292.5	235.5	327.6	223.6	491.8	280.5	788.0	168.0	1,073.0	311.1	1,184.9	321.9
December...	368.0	246.8	322.3	253.1	652.7	343.8	883.0	358.3	1,288.0	281.5	993.8	336.1

Source of tables 598, 599, and 600: See general note, p. 524.

No. 601.—EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE

NOTE.—All figures in thousands of dollars. For basis of dollar values, see general note, p. 524. Import footnotes. Figures cover years ended Sept. 30, 1821 to 1840, and June 30, 1850 to 1915; calendar years the United States. Owing to the special influence of the war on the character of our trade, averages for

YEAR BY AVERAGE OR YEAR	EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE					
	Total	Crude materials	Crude foodstuffs	Manufactured foodstuffs ¹	Semi-manufactures	Finished manufactures
1821.....	51,684	31,332	2,475	10,085	4,867	2,925
1830.....	58,525	36,665	2,724	9,557	4,118	5,462
1840.....	111,661	76,735	4,566	15,936	4,841	10,584
1850.....	134,900	84,124	7,536	20,017	6,061	17,162
1851-1860.....	232,149	143,156	15,337	35,734	9,317	28,605
1861-1865.....	170,198	33,980	37,070	58,585	9,686	30,267
1866-1870.....	307,696	177,296	27,858	42,306	14,408	45,828
1871-1875.....	486,128	218,449	75,200	95,282	22,681	74,509
1876-1880.....	663,650	213,989	158,853	161,915	30,174	98,719
1881-1885.....	774,607	261,645	162,714	197,457	37,044	115,747
1886-1890.....	725,685	276,708	108,708	181,521	40,023	118,730
1891-1895.....	876,320	295,087	150,846	238,580	55,343	136,470
1896-1900.....	1,136,039	296,664	214,778	272,750	109,500	242,338
1901-1905.....	1,427,020	432,027	173,072	316,226	161,202	343,580
1906-1910.....	1,750,980	554,754	155,828	317,374	249,134	473,890
1911-1915.....	2,331,648	716,637	205,939	333,971	350,230	715,861
1915-1920 ²	6,416,513	1,168,995	587,588	1,133,226	987,185	2,539,520
1921-1925.....	4,316,221	1,187,056	429,002	600,710	536,703	1,565,660
1926-1930.....	4,087,783	1,143,782	299,784	455,814	662,688	2,125,730
1931-1935.....	1,988,614	601,344	76,528	175,686	288,622	846,734
1936-1940.....	3,166,318	603,209	119,282	174,098	610,984	1,658,045
1910-1914.....	2,130,429	713,184	126,506	204,908	341,620	684,211
1915-1919 ³	5,227,127	843,288	502,763	945,720	871,731	2,003,046
1901.....	1,460,463	411,377	245,836	337,153	148,351	317,746
1902.....	1,858,482	387,711	184,786	328,832	132,206	321,047
1903.....	1,292,232	415,543	185,308	323,245	140,667	327,469
1904.....	1,435,179	466,984	135,747	308,836	174,877	348,735
1905.....	1,491,745	478,518	118,185	283,065	209,026	402,050
1906.....	1,717,954	507,328	177,216	347,885	226,211	450,813
1907.....	1,853,718	600,540	167,348	345,707	259,442	480,673
1908.....	1,834,786	563,197	189,052	331,962	261,106	480,470
1909.....	1,638,356	528,091	135,694	302,555	231,144	440,272
1910.....	1,710,084	574,015	109,828	259,260	267,766	490,215
1911.....	2,013,549	720,611	108,402	282,017	309,152	508,368
1912.....	2,170,320	731,164	99,899	318,839	348,150	672,268
1913.....	2,428,506	740,290	181,907	321,204	408,807	770,297
1914.....	2,329,684 ⁴	709,838	137,405	293,210	374,224	724,908
1915.....	2,716,178	591,282	506,993	454,575	355,862	807,466
1915 (6 mos.).....	1,820,393	303,225	157,897	292,720	268,002	798,546
1916.....	5,422,642	815,698	421,284	648,039	912,262	2,025,364
1917.....	6,169,617	832,827	508,782	806,941	1,315,242	2,705,845
1918.....	6,047,875	972,107	547,436	1,405,820	1,053,270	2,069,242
1919.....	7,749,816	1,623,085	678,363	1,962,616	922,246	2,563,505
1920.....	8,080,481	1,882,530	917,991	1,116,605	958,497	3,204,858
1921.....	4,378,923	983,553	073,334	685,025	410,167	1,020,849
1922.....	3,765,091	988,456	458,611	587,987	437,730	1,292,307
1923.....	4,090,715	1,208,468	257,478	583,292	563,718	1,477,759
1924.....	4,407,649	1,332,746	392,691	573,492	610,668	1,588,052
1925.....	4,818,722	1,422,058	317,894	573,753	661,683	1,843,334
1926.....	4,711,721	1,261,325	335,063	503,005	655,547	1,956,781
1927.....	4,758,804	1,192,776	421,107	463,299	609,727	1,081,955
1928.....	5,030,099	1,293,257	294,677	465,811	716,352	2,260,002
1929.....	5,157,083	1,142,352	269,590	484,304	729,013	2,531,823
1930.....	3,781,172	829,008	178,533	362,650	512,802	1,898,829
1931.....	2,377,982	566,701	127,072	246,814	317,647	1,119,657
1932.....	1,576,151	513,659	89,419	152,118	198,727	624,228
1933.....	1,647,220	590,506	48,306	154,608	237,041	610,039
1933 ⁵						
1934.....	2,100,135	652,732	59,632	187,677	341,837	873,839
1935.....	2,243,081	682,952	58,751	157,211	349,858	994,308
1936.....	2,418,969	609,924	58,144	143,708	393,003	1,154,100
1937.....	3,298,929	673,195	104,506	177,744	668,936	1,616,548
1938.....	3,057,169	606,705	248,986	184,124	494,351	1,523,063
1939.....	3,123,343	644,543	110,757	202,453	598,608	1,666,982
1940.....	3,994,181	475,766	74,018	166,871	907,934	2,320,550
1941.....	5,010,877	355,427	83,578	418,457	777,776	3,384,659
1942.....	8,003,642	418,013	67,838	925,227	918,631	5,673,932

¹ Includes beverages.² Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.³ "General imports" through 1932; "imports for consumption" thereafter.

AND IMPORTS, BY ECONOMIC CLASSES: 1821 to 1942

data are "general imports" through 1933, "imports for consumption" thereafter, except as indicated in thereafter, except as noted. For articles covered by each class see Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the fiscal years 1910-14 and 1915-19 are also shown.

IMPORTS (SEE HEADNOTE)						YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR
Total	Crude materials	Crude foodstuffs	Manufactured foodstuffs ¹	Semimanufactures	Finished manufactures	
54,521	2,540	6,081	10,821	4,079	30,999	1821.
62,721	4,797	7,382	9,654	5,152	35,735	1830.
98,259	12,140	15,274	15,189	11,356	44,300	1840.
173,510	12,556	18,012	21,466	26,163	95,313	1850.
284,475	27,304	33,286	43,904	35,559	144,332	1851-1860.
255,439	36,004	36,504	44,613	34,744	103,514	1861-1865.
408,295	47,814	54,018	81,381	50,632	168,449	1866-1870.
577,873	93,182	81,002	115,900	78,360	208,769	1871-1875.
492,570	91,353	89,461	105,865	61,318	144,573	1876-1880.
667,142	133,268	99,376	127,732	91,625	215,141	1881-1885.
717,231	162,436	113,130	118,224	113,045	210,396	1886-1890.
785,137	185,222	146,510	140,726	112,833	199,846	1891-1895.
741,519	218,517	111,843	118,124	99,005	194,030	1896-1900.
972,162	324,508	125,644	120,218	161,809	239,983	1901-1905.
1,344,838	464,809	147,706	158,658	239,577	334,038	1906-1910.
1,712,310	597,701	219,035	215,144	297,476	382,963	1911-1915.
3,358,354	1,347,667	408,152	544,549	574,421	453,566	1915-1920. ²
3,450,103	1,290,375	382,639	448,089	609,225	719,875	1921-1925.
4,033,469	1,484,123	505,610	598,310	762,034	882,385	1926-1930.
1,704,267	492,638	265,985	233,963	319,123	392,568	1931-1935. ³
2,440,042	807,235	319,603	345,623	510,950	456,731	1936-1940.
1,688,874	594,957	203,205	194,312	307,068	339,332	1910-1914.
2,514,557	1,039,366	312,059	355,305	443,647	364,180	1915-1919
823,172	254,164	110,385	125,541	127,577	205,505	1901.
903,321	308,613	120,280	95,850	147,656	231,421	1902.
1,025,719	336,388	119,203	116,020	195,751	257,757	1903.
991,087	327,549	132,224	118,223	160,234	252,568	1904.
1,117,513	395,826	146,131	145,356	177,828	252,372	1905.
1,226,562	423,789	134,315	140,358	220,299	307,801	1906.
1,434,421	487,728	149,748	158,656	274,096	364,193	1907.
1,194,342	373,889	145,578	147,009	196,248	331,618	1908.
1,311,920	400,901	164,111	165,701	222,102	299,106	1909.
1,550,947	577,743	144,777	181,566	285,138	367,723	1910.
1,527,226	524,817	181,195	172,006	287,786	361,422	1911.
1,653,265	573,048	230,358	196,101	293,739	360,019	1912.
1,813,008	649,438	211,747	194,243	349,402	408,179	1913.
1,899,826	649,740	247,948	227,044	319,276	449,318	1914.
1,674,170	591,462	228,930	285,725	237,176	335,877	1915.
912,787	378,446	130,398	113,441	143,752	164,750	1915 (6 mos.).
2,391,635	1,029,358	260,132	338,707	417,860	345,578	1916.
2,952,468	1,236,079	385,725	351,553	536,663	392,448	1917.
3,031,213	1,233,697	345,658	397,370	649,585	494,908	1918.
3,904,365	1,701,057	545,301	555,908	608,096	493,203	1919.
5,278,481	1,733,534	577,627	1,233,139	802,456	876,725	1920.
2,509,148	858,858	300,181	368,311	361,747	620,051	1921.
3,112,747	1,179,894	329,809	387,419	552,677	662,947	1922.
3,792,066	1,406,797	363,032	530,208	720,729	771,300	1923.
3,609,963	1,258,256	424,873	521,600	655,888	749,346	1924.
4,220,589	1,748,065	494,800	432,906	755,085	795,733	1925.
4,430,888	1,792,292	539,818	417,817	804,333	876,628	1926.
4,184,742	1,600,809	504,686	450,849	749,801	873,597	1927.
4,091,444	1,466,734	549,892	405,814	762,831	806,173	1928.
4,399,361	1,558,620	538,560	422,622	885,051	993,508	1929.
3,060,908	1,002,161	400,125	293,448	608,153	757,021	1930.
2,090,635	642,173	304,823	222,316	372,043	549,275	1931.
1,322,774	358,325	232,964	173,927	216,967	340,591	1932.
1,440,559	418,151	215,700	201,483	292,005	322,220	1933.
⁴ 1,359,013	⁴ 419,632	⁴ 215,480	⁴ 191,196	⁴ 289,613	⁴ 317,033	⁴ 1935.
1,636,003	460,617	254,314	263,547	307,302	550,223	1934.
2,038,905	582,443	322,327	318,828	409,690	405,617	1935.
2,423,977	732,965	348,682	386,240	490,238	465,852	1936.
3,009,852	971,061	413,312	440,050	634,174	551,250	1937.
1,949,624	576,449	260,117	310,539	384,964	417,555	1938.
2,276,090	744,860	290,839	313,336	486,766	440,207	1939.
2,540,656	1,010,841	285,066	277,444	558,608	608,609	1940.
3,221,954	1,376,440	376,179	322,058	724,226	423,051	1941.
2,769,285	1,049,682	348,576	274,507	639,506	457,015	1942.

⁴ Fiscal years.¹ Revised.² Imports for consumption; see headnote.

No. 602.—EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY ECONOMIC CLASSES—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION: 1821 TO 1942

NOTE.—Percentages are based on figures shown in table 601.

YEAR OR YEARLY AVERAGE	PERCENT OF TOTAL EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE					PERCENT OF TOTAL IMPORTS				
	Crude materials	Crude food-stuffs	Manu-fac-tured food-stuffs ¹	Semi-manu-fac-tures	Fin-ished manu-fac-tures	Crude materials	Crude food-stuffs	Manu-fac-tured food-stuffs ¹	Semi-manu-fac-tures	Fin-ished manu-fac-tures
1821	60.02	4.79	19.51	9.42	5.66	4.66	11.15	19.85	7.48	56.86
1830	62.65	4.05	16.32	7.04	0.34	7.65	11.77	15.39	8.22	56.97
1840	67.83	4.09	14.27	4.34	9.47	12.36	15.54	15.40	11.56	45.09
1850	62.36	5.50	14.84	4.49	12.72	7.24	10.38	12.37	15.08	54.93
1851-1860	61.67	6.61	15.39	4.01	12.32	9.63	11.70	15.43	12.50	50.74
1861-1865	19.97	22.13	34.42	5.69	17.78	14.12	14.20	17.47	13.60	40.52
1866-1870	57.62	9.05	13.75	4.68	14.89	11.71	13.23	10.93	13.87	41.26
1871-1875	44.94	15.47	10.59	4.07	15.33	16.12	14.12	20.07	13.56	36.13
1876-1880	32.24	23.93	24.39	4.55	14.87	18.55	18.16	21.49	12.45	20.85
1881-1885	33.78	21.00	25.50	4.78	14.94	19.98	14.90	19.15	13.73	32.25
1886-1890	38.13	14.98	25.01	5.52	16.36	22.65	15.77	16.49	15.76	29.31
1891-1895	33.67	17.21	27.22	6.32	15.57	23.59	18.66	17.92	14.37	25.45
1896-1900	26.11	18.90	24.01	9.04	21.33	20.47	15.08	15.93	13.35	26.17
1901-1905	30.27	12.19	22.16	11.30	24.07	33.38	12.02	12.36	16.65	24.69
1906-1910	31.68	8.90	18.12	14.23	27.07	34.56	10.98	11.80	17.82	24.84
1911-1915	30.74	8.53	14.32	15.41	30.70	34.91	12.80	12.56	17.37	22.36
1915-1920 ²	18.22	9.16	17.66	15.39	39.58	40.13	12.15	16.21	17.10	14.40
1921-1925	27.64	9.74	13.93	12.45	36.33	37.40	11.09	12.09	17.66	20.86
1926-1930	24.40	6.40	9.72	14.14	45.35	36.80	12.56	6.88	18.89	21.88
1931-1935	30.23	3.85	8.83	14.51	42.57	28.91	15.61	13.73	18.72	23.03
1936-1940	19.05	3.77	5.53	19.29	52.36	33.08	13.10	14.16	20.94	18.72
1910-1914	33.48	5.94	13.84	16.08	30.71	35.23	12.03	11.50	18.18	23.05
1915-1919 ³	16.13	9.62	18.09	16.07	39.47	41.33	12.41	14.13	17.04	14.48
1901	28.17	16.83	23.09	10.16	21.76	30.88	13.43	15.25	16.49	24.96
1902	28.60	13.63	24.26	9.75	23.75	34.16	13.31	10.56	16.34	25.62
1903	29.85	13.31	23.22	10.10	23.52	32.60	11.62	11.37	10.08	25.13
1904	32.54	9.46	21.52	12.19	24.30	33.05	13.34	11.93	16.17	25.61
1905	32.08	7.92	18.97	14.07	26.96	35.42	13.08	13.01	15.91	22.58
1906	29.53	10.32	20.22	13.17	26.76	34.55	10.95	11.44	17.96	25.10
1907	32.40	9.03	18.65	14.00	25.93	34.00	10.44	11.06	10.11	25.59
1908	30.70	10.30	18.10	14.23	26.68	31.51	12.19	12.31	16.43	27.77
1909	32.27	8.28	18.47	14.11	26.87	35.13	12.51	12.63	16.94	22.80
1910	33.57	6.42	15.16	15.66	29.19	37.11	8.30	11.06	18.31	23.62
1911	35.79	5.13	14.01	15.35	29.72	34.36	11.87	11.26	18.84	23.67
1912	33.69	4.60	14.60	16.04	30.98	34.66	13.93	11.86	17.77	21.78
1913	30.48	7.49	13.23	16.83	31.97	35.82	11.68	10.72	19.27	22.51
1914	34.33	5.90	12.59	16.06	31.11	34.31	13.00	12.02	16.86	23.72
1915	21.77	13.66	16.74	13.10	29.73	35.33	13.38	17.07	14.17	20.04
1915 (6 mos.)	16.66	8.67	16.08	14.72	43.87	41.46	14.29	12.43	15.75	16.08
1916	15.04	7.76	11.95	16.82	48.43	43.04	10.88	14.16	17.47	14.45
1917	13.50	8.28	13.08	21.39	43.77	43.56	13.07	11.90	18.18	13.28
1918	16.07	9.05	23.25	17.41	34.22	40.70	11.41	13.12	21.43	13.34
1919	20.94	8.75	25.32	11.90	33.08	43.57	13.97	14.23	15.20	12.64
1920	23.30	11.36	13.82	11.86	39.66	33.79	10.94	23.46	15.60	16.61
1921	22.46	15.38	15.66	9.38	37.12	34.23	11.96	14.68	14.41	24.71
1922	26.25	12.18	15.62	11.63	34.32	37.91	10.59	12.44	17.76	21.30
1923	29.54	6.20	14.26	13.78	36.12	37.10	9.58	13.98	19.00	20.34
1924	29.63	8.73	12.75	13.57	35.32	34.86	11.77	14.45	18.17	20.76
1925	29.51	6.60	11.90	13.73	38.26	41.36	11.71	10.24	17.87	18.83
1926	26.77	7.11	10.67	13.91	41.54	40.47	12.18	9.42	18.15	19.78
1927	25.07	8.85	9.74	14.70	41.64	38.25	12.06	10.77	17.92	21.00
1928	25.71	5.86	9.26	14.24	44.93	35.85	13.44	9.91	18.65	22.15
1929	22.15	5.23	9.40	14.13	49.09	35.43	12.24	9.63	20.12	22.58
1930	21.93	4.72	9.59	13.56	50.20	32.74	13.07	9.59	19.87	24.73
1931	23.83	5.34	10.38	13.35	47.10	30.72	14.68	10.63	17.80	26.27
1932	32.60	5.67	9.65	12.48	39.60	27.09	17.61	13.15	16.40	25.75
1933	35.85	2.94	9.38	14.39	37.44	28.85	14.88	13.90	10.14	22.23
1934 ⁴						29.23	15.04	15.34	20.21	22.13
1934	31.08	2.81	7.98	16.28	41.85	28.16	15.54	16.11	18.78	21.41
1935	30.45	2.62	7.01	15.60	44.33	28.57	15.81	15.64	20.09	19.89
1936	27.69	2.40	5.94	16.25	47.71	30.24	14.38	15.93	20.22	19.22
1937	22.16	3.17	5.39	20.28	49.00	32.26	13.73	14.62	21.07	18.31
1938	19.85	8.14	6.02	16.17	49.82	29.57	13.34	15.93	19.75	21.42
1939	17.44	3.55	6.48	19.17	53.37	32.73	12.78	13.77	21.39	19.34
1940	11.79	1.88	4.24	22.88	59.21	39.79	11.22	10.92	21.99	16.09
1941	7.08	1.66	8.34	15.49	67.43	42.72	11.68	10.00	22.48	13.13
1942	5.2	.8	11.6	11.5	70.9	37.90	12.59	9.91	23.09	16.50

¹ Includes beverages.

² Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.

³ Revised.

⁴ Fiscal years.

⁵ Imports for consumption; see headnote, table 601.

No. 603.—EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE AND IMPORTS—INDEXES OF QUANTITY, UNIT VALUE (PRICE), AND TOTAL VALUE: 1913 TO 1942

NOTE.—The quantity and unit value indexes have been constructed by the so-called "ideal formula," the essential feature of which is the use of the quantities of the several articles as weighting factors of their unit values for each pair of years compared. About 265 commodities were included in the direct calculations for both exports and imports. It was then assumed that the prices of articles in each economic class not directly covered had moved in parallel with those of articles covered and their value, adjusted by the computed price index, was included in the aggregate totals from which the quantity index for each class was calculated. The index of quantity and unit value of total exports and imports was based on the aggregate of the adjusted totals of the classes. In constructing the indexes the data for 1919 were linked directly to 1913, and each subsequent year was compared with that preceding. The resulting year-to-year percentages were made into a series by the chain method.

[1923-25 average=100]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE											
	Total			Crude materials			Crude foodstuffs			Manufactured food-stuffs ¹		
	Quantity	Unit value	Value	Quantity	Unit value	Value	Quantity	Unit value	Value	Quantity	Unit value	Value
1913.....	84	65	55	123	47	59	81	65	53	73	76	56
1921-1925.....	97	90	96	99	61	90	134	97	130	105	99	104
1926-1930.....	122	86	105	123	70	87	101	92	93	81	97	79
1931-1935.....	76	59	45	105	43	46	46	52	24	49	62	30
1936-1940.....	106	67	71	90	50	45	69	54	37	43	70	30
1933.....	60	54	37	113	39	45	32	46	15	49	55	27
1934.....	74	63	47	94	52	49	34	54	18	47	62	29
1935.....	78	65	50	97	53	52	33	56	18	37	72	27
1936.....	82	66	54	93	54	51	30	59	18	33	74	25
1937.....	105	70	74	103	63	55	51	64	32	39	79	31
1938.....	105	65	68	95	47	45	148	52	77	47	68	32
1939.....	110	64	70	86	46	40	79	44	34	55	63	35
1940.....	129	68	88	70	49	35	46	50	23	44	65	29
1941.....	154	73	112	47	56	27	44	59	26	93	77	73
1942.....	200	80	178	48	65	32	30	71	21	150	106	160

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE						IMPORTS ¹					
	Semimanufactures			Finished manufac-tures			Total			Crude materials		
	Quantity	Unit value	Value	Quantity	Unit value	Value	Quantity	Unit value	Value	Quantity	Unit value	Value
1913.....	91	72	65	65	73	48	66	70	46	58	72	42
1921-1925.....	88	100	88	90	107	96	94	94	89	67	90	88
1926-1930.....	114	95	108	143	91	130	116	90	104	116	87	101
1931-1935.....	72	65	47	81	64	52	92	48	45	62	36	33
1936-1940.....	127	80	101	148	68	101	113	56	64	107	51	55
1933.....	64	60	39	64	59	38	86	43	37	61	31	28
1934.....	81	69	56	84	64	54	86	50	43	83	37	31
1935.....	83	68	57	93	65	61	106	50	53	100	40	39
1936.....	88	73	64	107	66	70	118	54	63	106	47	50
1937.....	125	89	111	143	69	99	131	60	79	119	56	66
1938.....	106	78	83	137	68	93	94	54	51	84	47	39
1939.....	129	78	101	151	67	102	108	55	60	99	51	51
1940.....	179	83	148	166	73	142	113	66	66	123	56	69
1941.....	140	91	127	274	75	207	134	63	84	161	58	94
1942.....	152	98	150	371	93	344	100	72	72	110	65	71

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	IMPORTS ¹											
	Crude foodstuffs			Manufactured food-stuffs ¹			Semimanufactures			Finished manufac-tures		
	Quantity	Unit value	Value	Quantity	Unit value	Value	Quantity	Unit value	Value	Quantity	Unit value	Value
1913.....	67	77	52	74	54	40	64	75	48	84	104	54
1921-1925.....	98	91	89	96	94	91	87	98	86	93	60	93
1926-1930.....	109	109	118	119	68	80	112	96	107	123	93	114
1931-1935.....	110	56	62	112	44	49	73	62	45	89	58	51
1936-1940.....	133	56	75	149	49	73	101	72	72	102	59	60
1933.....	100	50	50	102	40	41	73	67	41	79	53	42
1934.....	104	57	60	125	45	56	65	67	44	82	56	46
1935.....	140	54	76	137	40	68	87	67	53	97	55	63
1936.....	145	56	82	164	53	82	102	68	69	114	54	61
1937.....	145	67	97	172	54	94	118	76	90	130	56	73
1938.....	113	54	61	139	47	66	79	69	55	92	60	55
1939.....	128	53	68	144	46	67	100	69	69	98	59	58
1940.....	131	51	67	132	45	59	104	76	79	82	66	54
1941.....	141	62	88	140	49	68	128	80	103	81	69	56
1942.....	198	83	82	80	65	58	103	88	91	79	76	60

¹ Includes beverages.

² Based on general imports through 1933; on imports for consumption thereafter. The 1934 indexes were obtained by applying to the general import indexes the percentage changes in imports for consumption from 1933 to 1934.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

No. 604.—EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE BY COMMODITY GROUPS:
1931 TO 1942

[All figures in thousands of dollars. See general note, p. 524]

COMMODITY	1931- 1935, average	1936- 1940, average	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942
Total exports of domestic merchandise.	1,988,814	3,166,518	3,057,169	3,123,343	3,934,181	5,019,877	8,003,642
Group 00.—Animals and animal products, edible, total	81,072	67,355	69,259	75,593	71,325	293,242	787,436
Animals, edible	460	492	412	453	522	730	621
Meat products	28,723	26,409	28,470	31,732	21,745	99,223	357,555
Animal oils and fats, edible	34,427	17,141	19,099	21,229	13,066	39,349	12,050
Dairy products	6,168	7,879	6,084	7,136	16,920	84,063	143,042
Fish	10,258	14,697	13,798	13,551	17,115	21,479	27,876
Other edible animal products	1,029	1,337	1,397	1,432	1,957	48,408	165,383
Group 0.—Animals and animal products, inedible, total	47,002	46,398	42,801	43,598	41,404	41,756	51,317
Hides and skins, raw, except furs	3,162	4,509	4,751	4,224	3,656	2,341	1,068
Leather	17,120	14,418	12,060	13,042	13,261	18,007	20,477
Leather manufactures	4,338	8,372	8,651	10,268	8,338	11,674	18,933
Furs and manufactures	17,194	14,763	14,130	11,259	11,412	4,958	5,852
Animal oils and greases, inedible	2,740	1,346	652	2,073	1,400	2,193	2,581
Other inedible animals and animal products	2,447	2,991	2,556	2,732	3,248	2,584	2,405
Group 1.—Vegetable food products and beverages, total	171,057	226,272	363,134	236,662	168,596	207,223	200,680
Grains and preparations	55,392	104,622	223,499	99,550	76,360	81,299	68,554
Fodders and feeds	9,412	9,736	11,953	10,471	5,906	2,160	2,486
Vegetables and preparations	9,571	15,304	13,312	17,243	10,709	39,868	36,009
Fruits and nuts	84,798	76,111	99,061	83,216	35,508	52,399	51,213
Vegetable oils and fats, edible	1,811	3,342	1,870	4,981	6,384	7,440	6,941
Cocoa and coffee	2,214	2,739	2,485	3,427	2,427	2,893	1,345
Spices	149	243	185	244	336	646	508
Sugar and related products	6,571	10,444	7,364	13,206	17,185	10,158	18,038
Beverages	1,139	3,720	3,404	4,324	4,721	10,361	14,497
Group 2.—Vegetable products, inedible, except fibers and wood, total	163,181	194,282	226,621	176,201	144,044	190,235	199,544
Rubber and manufactures	22,951	33,293	27,181	39,355	44,405	54,560	64,404
Naval stores, gums, and resins	14,722	16,117	12,329	15,094	12,098	15,214	12,838
Drugs, herbs, leaves, and roots, crude	1,543	1,798	1,781	1,564	2,268	2,787	905
Oilseeds	895	3,998	2,144	10,906	3,191	1,241	1,433
Vegetable oils	3,689	4,693	3,349	5,179	6,267	11,026	17,400
Vegetable dyeing and tanning extracts	1,703	1,800	1,329	1,748	2,411	2,111	1,262
Seeds except oilseeds	1,911	2,463	1,972	2,391	3,470	6,168	8,683
Nursery and greenhouse stock	273	433	465	403	451	325	227
Tobacco and manufactures	111,601	123,099	170,028	92,341	57,456	82,393	77,355
Miscellaneous vegetable products	3,832	6,590	6,045	7,221	12,027	14,421	14,916
Group 3.—Textiles, total	439,951	386,213	322,941	357,441	346,583	297,093	317,099
Cotton, unmanufactured	366,540	282,940	228,647	242,965	213,400	82,562	98,599
Cotton semimanufactured	9,023	13,199	11,675	12,026	15,603	17,929	15,523
Cotton manufactures	36,400	47,710	45,311	56,292	60,300	117,017	115,759
Jute manufactures	1,628	1,688	1,164	2,366	3,722	4,815	3,213
Flax, hemp, and ramie manufactures	204	527	453	468	955	967	841
Other vegetable fiber manufactures	1,580	1,162	1,027	1,013	1,459	2,202	2,086
Wool, mohair, and Angora rabbit hair, unmanufactured	31	149	423	99	185	102	162
Wool semimanufactured	1,371	2,009	705	1,016	7,501	4,540	4,618
Wool manufactures	1,437	2,810	1,912	2,688	5,667	6,724	20,950
Hair and manufactures	1,606	2,156	2,233	1,731	1,778	1,603	1,348
Silk manufactures	5,954	6,838	6,064	7,686	6,417	6,554	1,200
Rayon and other synthetic textiles	3,565	12,397	11,030	15,289	17,717	36,473	35,482
Miscellaneous textile products	8,614	12,327	12,295	13,803	11,879	15,606	17,318

No. 604.—EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE BY COMMODITY GROUPS:
1931 TO 1942—Continued

[All figures in thousands of dollars]

COMMODITY	1931- 1935, average	1936- 1940, average	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942
Group 4.—Wood and paper, total.....	80,684	118,374	94,128	100,310	160,115	148,102	141,898
Wood, unmanufactured.....	4,926	4,898	4,561	3,333	2,602	2,416	2,357
Wood, semimanufactures—sawmill products.....	38,573	43,162	37,647	41,212	36,627	30,005	26,630
Wood manufactures.....	12,623	10,211	13,077	14,341	20,746	21,232	23,509
Cork manufactures.....	559	935	1,080	8,007	1,359	1,687	1,613
Paper base stocks.....	5,665	17,068	11,655	8,087	32,450	23,305	25,935
Paper and manufactures.....	18,348	35,500	25,902	31,737	66,322	69,367	61,855
Group 5.—Nonmetallic minerals, total.....	317,615	466,369	492,371	508,114	465,891	494,774	600,040
Coal and related fuels.....	51,678	66,745	55,898	66,674	87,229	110,381	151,573
Petroleum and products.....	232,081	345,619	390,216	385,069	310,145	284,653	350,122
Stone, cement, and lime.....	1,810	2,528	1,373	8,159	4,090	6,870	3,808
Glass and glass products.....	5,715	10,310	8,332	10,422	14,750	23,039	22,848
Clays and clay products.....	5,109	9,449	7,835	9,565	12,512	17,254	18,012
Other nonmetallic minerals, includ- ing precious.....	21,222	31,718	28,217	31,225	37,165	43,576	53,676
Group 6.—Metals and manufactures, except machinery and vehicles, total.....	151,076	476,637	363,027	462,581	821,869	745,327	935,822
Iron ore.....	1,336	3,232	1,054	3,578	4,625	6,212	8,115
Iron and steel semifinances.....	37,961	193,955	132,471	169,123	371,185	327,354	385,352
Steel-mill products—Manufactures.....	24,970	72,617	51,771	66,552	144,810	173,746	206,149
Iron and steel, advanced manu- factures.....	27,160	50,304	43,299	49,842	68,359	105,677	119,918
Ferro-alloys, ores, and metals, n. e. s.....	2,016	13,392	14,161	19,252	17,871	5,801	7,438
Nonferrous metals, except precious.....	56,622	137,421	117,663	151,919	212,060	124,993	205,825
Precious metals and plated ware, except jewelry, and gold and silver in ore, bullion, and coin.....	1,012	2,717	1,707	2,316	2,959	1,543	3,025
Group 7.—Machinery and vehicles, total.....	379,791	912,154	849,005	896,027	1,919,051	1,879,480	3,344,843
Electrical machinery and apparatus.....	62,635	105,605	102,136	105,251	116,709	146,361	150,873
Industrial machinery.....	94,702	281,897	260,908	289,806	450,718	475,757	624,755
Office appliances.....	21,268	20,370	20,118	20,166	21,045	23,736	13,424
Printing machinery.....	7,145	9,816	9,918	9,263	5,388	6,395	3,283
Agricultural machinery and imple- ments.....	26,750	68,027	75,432	68,507	76,879	87,679	70,216
Automobiles and other vehicles.....	167,292	417,439	362,493	393,946	641,313	1,139,552	2,582,292
Group 8.—Chemicals and related prod- ucts, total.....	61,111	153,099	127,468	162,772	221,851	291,834	347,737
Coal-tar products.....	12,537	16,297	9,891	14,484	23,449	29,717	30,976
Medicinal and pharmaceutical prep- arations.....	11,593	20,208	17,080	22,317	20,269	43,852	43,780
Chemical specialties.....	14,145	20,182	27,627	34,442	38,447	47,215	64,342
Industrial chemicals.....	18,684	32,888	25,130	36,505	53,670	63,263	80,191
Pigments, paints, and varnishes.....	13,567	20,638	18,655	22,762	22,429	27,097	20,388
Fertilizers and fertilizer materials.....	11,454	17,676	16,456	16,991	20,194	19,062	14,771
Explosives, fuses, etc.....	1,827	7,203	3,666	4,999	20,868	50,010	78,666
Soap and toilet preparations.....	7,305	9,007	8,964	10,271	8,526	11,617	8,613
Group 9.—Miscellaneous, total.....	69,363	119,365	106,414	106,042	180,451	430,811	1,077,239
Photographic and projection goods.....	15,814	19,617	19,867	19,064	15,784	21,471	17,074
Scientific and professional instru- ments, apparatus, and supplies.....	6,419	12,648	11,875	12,726	16,289	30,230	23,806
Musical instruments.....	1,739	2,582	2,815	2,792	2,865	3,612	2,755
Miscellaneous office supplies.....	3,910	6,668	5,888	6,850	7,917	11,141	8,780
Toys, athletic and sporting goods.....	2,489	4,906	5,232	5,421	5,086	4,785	2,634
Firearms and ammunition.....	2,757	17,500	8,006	5,024	64,156	220,644	895,164
Books, maps, pictures, and other printed matter.....	14,142	21,794	23,000	23,241	20,966	23,108	25,026
Clocks and watches.....	1,050	2,828	2,506	2,704	3,462	4,854	3,483
Art works—Painting and statuary.....	1,101	1,025	1,022	1,287	484	763	607
Jewelry.....	647	2,775	2,601	3,091	3,221	4,220	3,597
Miscellaneous, n. e. s.....	19,294	27,020	23,600	24,841	40,221	105,982	93,412

Source: See general note, p. 524.

No. 605.—IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE BY COMMODITY GROUPS: 1931 to 1942
 [All figures in thousands of dollars. Figures represent "general imports" for 1931 and 1932, and imports for consumption beginning 1933. See general note, p. 524]

COMMODITY	1931-1935, average	1936-1940, average	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942
Total imports of merchandise.....	1,704,266	2,440,042	1,949,624	2,276,099	2,540,656	3,221,954	2,769,285
Group 00.—Animals and animal products, edible, total.....	54,734	90,781	82,055	85,424	72,746	83,559	88,418
Animals, edible.....	2,708	15,535	9,388	20,389	16,807	22,540	23,746
Meat products.....	12,247	28,064	29,764	27,312	17,802	25,344	25,859
Animal oils and fats, edible.....	309	661	337	262	148	428	1,037
Dairy products.....	13,167	13,013	12,067	13,257	7,888	4,654	7,840
Fish.....	24,442	30,819	28,349	32,404	29,074	28,040	28,953
Other edible animal products.....	1,857	2,670	2,161	1,800	1,077	2,544	981
Group 0.—Animals and animal products, inedible, total.....	125,228	169,882	115,634	149,750	170,836	248,458	192,485
Hides and skins, raw (except furs)....	30,795	50,591	29,883	47,056	50,188	83,441	77,848
Leather.....	8,243	8,748	7,206	9,564	5,665	9,293	12,789
Leather manufactures.....	11,258	7,644	8,282	6,539	3,346	3,183	4,306
Furs and manufactures.....	43,126	69,781	45,837	58,471	79,811	108,984	60,231
Animal oils, fats, and greases, inedible.	8,541	6,512	5,524	5,498	4,182	5,758	7,440
Other animals and animal products, inedible.....	14,257	26,606	18,901	25,622	27,043	37,800	20,872
Group 1.—Vegetable food products and beverages, total.....	445,199	574,365	488,801	508,752	439,764	614,678	534,665
Grains and preparations.....	28,214	44,342	7,976	12,502	14,416	20,727	17,287
Fodders and feeds.....	6,690	11,318	3,809	11,334	13,089	12,731	10,413
Vegetables and preparations.....	17,914	18,413	16,131	18,097	17,540	19,633	14,066
Fruits and nuts.....	48,407	59,902	55,117	58,216	60,804	62,157	35,190
Vegetable oils and fats, edible.....	11,992	17,503	15,970	10,712	7,547	4,553	6,822
Cocoa, coffee, and tea.....	178,797	191,568	176,841	188,866	181,891	245,655	242,287
Spices.....	9,553	12,501	11,089	14,365	13,054	19,904	14,396
Sugar and related products.....	122,629	152,536	141,751	135,207	127,309	178,501	142,382
Beverages.....	20,999	65,282	50,916	59,453	54,023	50,819	51,822
Group 2.—Vegetable products, inedible, except fibers and wood, total.....	202,537	393,850	292,745	352,244	499,101	622,849	283,971
Rubber and manufactures.....	78,022	211,308	134,541	182,437	323,680	424,504	125,469
Gums, resins, and balsams, n. e. s.....	8,233	12,758	8,563	14,338	17,390	25,782	21,140
Drugs, herbs, leaves, roots, etc.....	6,023	10,398	8,979	11,689	15,031	14,577	12,470
Oilseeds.....	26,643	40,086	34,663	33,182	32,238	36,611	33,679
Vegetable oils.....	36,757	60,773	47,090	46,709	55,838	60,547	35,774
Dyeing and tanning materials, n. e. s.....	5,110	6,790	5,040	8,328	6,747	11,633	11,750
Seeds, except oilseeds.....	4,331	5,512	5,917	5,032	2,373	3,003	2,790
Nursery and greenhouse stock.....	2,843	3,255	3,633	3,921	1,555	1,066	933
Tobacco and manufactures.....	30,898	37,706	39,211	40,556	40,434	41,416	37,700
Miscellaneous vegetable products.....	3,676	5,263	5,107	6,052	3,784	3,710	2,295
Group 3.—Textiles, total.....	293,593	382,072	280,777	359,822	405,648	489,117	478,013
Cotton, unmanufactured.....	7,353	11,425	9,615	8,292	10,630	22,206	20,136
Cotton semimanufactures.....	2,793	3,404	1,370	2,076	2,045	3,479	1,504
Cotton manufactures.....	31,678	38,735	33,279	37,565	28,747	19,912	8,888
Jute and manufactures.....	33,909	47,056	37,478	36,305	57,234	66,847	44,519
Flax, hemp, and ramie, and manufactures.....	25,228	27,450	21,451	25,253	22,139	18,320	17,324
Other vegetable fiber and manufactures.....	16,310	25,993	20,332	20,963	24,817	40,194	31,462
Wool, including mohair, etc., unmanufactured.....	18,732	61,291	22,605	49,637	84,604	204,892	311,338
Wool semimanufactures.....	2,125	6,405	2,637	7,055	6,428	8,070	6,863
Wool manufactures.....	14,988	19,601	15,116	18,555	18,734	19,654	20,010
Hair and manufactures, n. e. s.....	2,082	4,117	2,947	2,788	4,611	6,620	9,938
Silk unmanufactured.....	115,883	109,947	89,252	121,908	125,931	62,860	165
Silk manufactures.....	8,595	8,250	8,272	7,655	5,672	4,211	1,776
Manufactures of rayon or other synthetic textiles.....	3,303	7,815	6,066	11,308	4,664	3,209	751
Miscellaneous textile products.....	10,612	10,584	9,468	10,464	9,392	8,743	4,301

No. 605.—IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE BY COMMODITY GROUPS: 1931 TO 1942—
Continued

[All figures in thousands of dollars]

COMMODITY	1931- 1935, average	1936- 1940, average	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942
Group 4.—Wood and paper, total	193,057	261,779	234,690	260,268	258,113	313,519	316,924
Wood, unmanufactured.....	4,750	7,903	7,661	8,254	8,448	11,654	8,671
Wood semimanufactures—sawmill products.....	10,540	19,328	14,434	20,050	24,177	46,887	55,916
Wood manufactures.....	9,228	11,371	9,542	12,348	10,699	13,164	12,061
Cork and manufactures.....	3,379	5,872	3,711	4,409	6,763	10,806	8,231
Paper base stocks.....	69,635	93,395	86,366	88,425	75,414	84,264	93,224
Paper and manufactures.....	95,623	123,911	112,975	126,783	132,611	146,744	138,821
Group 5.—Nonmetallic minerals, total	101,276	137,176	109,608	136,624	161,018	190,187	160,726
Coal and related fuels.....	5,278	4,844	4,408	4,813	3,827	4,426	4,454
Petroleum and products.....	50,991	47,654	39,461	43,541	70,110	82,455	36,918
Stone, cement, lime, and gypsum.....	2,050	3,564	3,556	4,275	2,900	5,838	9,944
Glass and glass products.....	4,577	6,102	6,528	5,155	2,312	1,318	954
Clays and clay products.....	8,206	9,515	8,094	8,458	8,266	7,183	4,886
Other nonmetallic minerals.....	11,176	21,466	14,983	20,169	24,807	40,276	52,993
Precious stones and imitations.....	18,997	44,034	32,518	50,214	48,796	48,686	50,578
Group 6.—Metals and manufactures, except machinery and vehicles, total	128,775	242,551	158,730	227,272	339,224	516,805	483,875
Iron ore and concentrates.....	2,857	5,697	5,288	5,806	6,211	5,347	2,143
Iron and steel semimanufactures.....	4,651	4,840	3,138	3,453	1,271	1,600	1,656
Steel-mill products—Manufactures.....	7,507	10,807	10,762	10,588	3,394	2,992	4,470
Iron and steel, advanced manufac- tures.....	2,773	2,882	2,631	2,481	1,693	2,020	4,553
Ferro-alloys.....	9,246	25,513	18,046	21,875	40,297	54,445	62,094
Nonferrous metals, except precious.....	95,792	183,770	112,094	171,647	279,127	442,079	396,876
Precious metals, jewelry, and plated ware, except gold and silver in ore, bullion, and coin.....	5,048	9,042	6,770	11,063	7,231	8,312	12,063
Group 7.—Machinery and vehicles, total	12,018	17,532	17,898	15,095	11,086	13,464	49,773
Electrical machinery and apparatus.....	2,051	2,075	2,019	1,990	1,719	872	20,294
Industrial, office and printing ma- chinery.....	6,424	9,074	9,586	7,973	4,492	5,152	16,816
Agricultural machinery and imple- ments.....	2,367	4,519	3,920	3,090	3,689	6,752	3,119
Automobiles and other vehicles, ex- cept agricultural.....	1,155	1,864	2,373	2,042	1,186	688	9,545
Group 8.—Chemicals and related prod- ucts, total	66,133	79,682	78,022	79,478	68,245	60,712	88,388
Coal-tar chemicals.....	11,003	15,501	15,970	18,942	9,034	9,384	5,881
Medicinal and pharmaceutical prep- arations.....	3,687	4,847	4,329	5,506	4,604	8,591	2,650
Industrial chemicals.....	17,553	19,036	16,794	17,631	13,334	15,287	24,272
Pigments, paints, and varnishes.....	1,856	1,605	1,308	1,619	995	846	572
Fertilizers and materials.....	28,659	35,250	36,496	32,455	27,201	22,767	25,917
Explosives.....	525	621	655	410	437	1,378	27,641
Soap and toilet preparations.....	2,787	2,801	2,409	3,015	2,640	2,450	1,454
Group 9.—Miscellaneous, total	81,717	90,412	90,863	91,369	74,878	68,607	92,047
Photographic goods.....	3,111	6,601	8,712	7,898	3,408	2,457	1,294
Scientific and professional instru- ments, apparatus, and supplies, n. e. s.....	1,404	2,047	2,349	1,746	693	583	792
Musical instruments.....	2,508	3,795	3,831	3,035	2,520	1,088	893
Toys, athletic, and sporting goods.....	3,241	2,964	2,557	2,492	2,052	1,364	433
Firearms.....	179	294	359	414	137	9	7,961
Books and other printed matter.....	6,895	8,388	9,038	9,116	5,819	4,709	3,721
Clocks, watches, etc.....	3,457	10,275	8,927	10,138	13,478	17,408	24,256
Art works.....	22,136	19,224	16,774	17,689	14,071	5,154	2,901
Miscellaneous articles, n. e. s.....	38,696	36,824	38,315	38,041	32,693	35,835	49,796

Source: See general note p. 524.

NOTE.—For basis of dollar values, except export figures for 1865 and 1870-78, see general note, p. 724. Export through 1840, and June 30, 1850 through 1915; calendar years thereafter. In some

[All figures in thou

YEAR OR YEARLY AVERAGE	Meat products	Animal fats and oils ¹	Leather	Rye (including flour)	Wheat (including flour)	Oil cake and oil-cake meal	Fruits and nuts	Rubber and manufactures	Naval stores, gums, and resins	Tobacco, unmanufactured
1821					4, 476				315	5, 649
1830					6, 132		24		356	5, 586
1840					11, 779		55		660	9, 884
1850					7, 742		25		1, 372	9, 961
1860	8, 080	6, 200	693		19, 525	1, 609	206	241	3, 886	15, 907
1860-1880	20, 696	14, 473	669	169	46, 905	2, 267	415	291	343	41, 621
1865	11, 630	9, 909	111	217	68, 341	3, 419	543	186	3, 277	21, 100
1870										
1871-1875	33, 937	25, 773	3, 785	710	82, 188	4, 195	1, 138	212	5, 192	24, 475
1876-1880	66, 660	35, 496	7, 256	2, 194	133, 946	5, 268	1, 831	202	4, 511	23, 580
1881-1885	69, 344	37, 492	7, 374	2, 185	157, 600	6, 551	2, 893	560	6, 364	19, 407
1886-1890	59, 734	35, 168	9, 167	59, 380	106, 331	7, 143	3, 724	857	6, 009	23, 086
1891-1895	82, 184	51, 133	11, 931	2, 570	147, 211	8, 565	4, 075	1, 450	7, 536	22, 896
1896-1900	100, 858	53, 369	18, 703	4, 075	148, 176	12, 300	8, 394	2, 280	9, 934	25, 269
1901-1905	110, 948	70, 933	24, 019	1, 311	131, 029	19, 470	14, 778	4, 605	13, 898	29, 891
1906-1910	93, 563	87, 329	31, 234	989	117, 768	23, 472	16, 531	7, 831	19, 438	33, 136
1911-1915	81, 315	83, 806	44, 656	3, 613	172, 788	25, 570	31, 865	13, 362	21, 852	46, 064
1915-1920 ²	401, 251	166, 868	110, 215	52, 009	512, 963	21, 978	61, 501	46, 430	20, 417	139, 509
1921-1925	139, 833	144, 085	44, 287	39, 475	321, 864	24, 695	82, 869	39, 003	22, 379	104, 956
1926-1930	77, 988	116, 071	47, 481	14, 767	230, 647	24, 392	122, 234	67, 366	30, 353	144, 540
1931-1935	28, 724	36, 987	17, 120	139	39, 237	7, 613	84, 798	22, 961	14, 722	103, 742
1936-1940	26, 409	18, 183	14, 418	1, 392	55, 708	8, 188	76, 111	33, 293	10, 117	109, 798
1901	123, 367	68, 226	21, 321	1, 333	166, 231	18, 724	10, 827	3, 659	12, 587	27, 656
1902	122, 012	72, 985	22, 350	1, 590	178, 537	19, 943	8, 719	4, 032	11, 734	27, 104
1903	106, 199	72, 258	23, 514	3, 157	161, 552	19, 839	18, 058	4, 674	12, 919	35, 251
1904	103, 229	71, 040	24, 852	452	104, 745	17, 069	20, 679	5, 149	16, 145	29, 641
1905	99, 035	70, 158	28, 058	21	44, 082	21, 777	15, 607	5, 509	16, 107	29, 801
1906	114, 670	92, 110	29, 317	925	87, 864	23, 992	15, 274	6, 544	20, 076	28, 808
1907	107, 571	94, 098	32, 058	573	122, 390	26, 416	17, 588	7, 429	21, 637	33, 777
1908	102, 045	92, 076	26, 970	2, 201	163, 907	21, 867	14, 339	7, 574	21, 642	34, 927
1909	81, 773	86, 575	30, 413	1, 064	119, 252	25, 836	16, 568	7, 433	15, 101	30, 903
1910	61, 758	71, 769	37, 414	184	95, 428	19, 261	18, 886	10, 176	18, 682	38, 115
1911	66, 391	85, 665	37, 200	27	71, 427	19, 631	24, 498	12, 453	25, 023	39, 255
1912	71, 874	85, 612	41, 798	22	79, 477	28, 229	30, 964	12, 823	26, 755	43, 252
1913	68, 018	88, 573	42, 384	1, 282	142, 208	29, 444	37, 079	14, 325	26, 471	49, 354
1914	68, 448	80, 562	36, 069	1, 586	142, 408	21, 668	31, 850	12, 441	19, 882	53, 964
1915	131, 850	78, 720	65, 229	15, 150	428, 422	28, 879	34, 933	14, 768	11, 127	44, 494
1915 (6 mos.) ⁴	90, 466	33, 808	42, 079	7, 556	146, 718	14, 978	22, 540	15, 841	5, 430	30, 454
1916	195, 000	85, 002	100, 498	19, 380	313, 240	33, 253	37, 345	33, 934	10, 289	62, 833
1917	273, 908	99, 666	80, 817	27, 960	384, 272	15, 810	35, 332	34, 788	14, 401	45, 574
1918	667, 527	181, 421	55, 127	31, 065	505, 266	2, 785	32, 373	31, 501	10, 236	122, 918
1919	697, 707	326, 290	218, 784	74, 211	650, 351	36, 041	126, 265	53, 806	31, 434	259, 986
1920	279, 270	191, 587	103, 876	125, 878	821, 448	18, 012	84, 390	65, 437	34, 603	245, 532
1921	157, 122	140, 400	31, 787	44, 589	550, 752	24, 489	70, 157	30, 786	11, 449	205, 133
1922	140, 175	116, 263	45, 471	46, 075	291, 821	19, 898	75, 864	34, 009	18, 510	146, 489
1923	153, 677	157, 505	42, 334	29, 021	204, 641	19, 831	68, 619	36, 972	24, 820	153, 439
1924	121, 156	157, 994	49, 188	40, 204	328, 324	27, 590	97, 689	40, 622	25, 809	164, 130
1925	127, 033	148, 257	52, 155	37, 484	233, 784	31, 066	102, 015	52, 630	31, 809	153, 787
1926	106, 837	134, 626	49, 815	12, 379	284, 872	26, 458	111, 707	60, 733	36, 865	136, 919
1927	71, 011	115, 676	54, 003	39, 913	324, 836	30, 186	121, 665	70, 691	34, 335	130, 667
1928	67, 722	118, 831	55, 178	17, 567	163, 743	27, 198	129, 324	69, 545	26, 433	154, 465
1929	78, 756	123, 609	42, 943	3, 698	192, 292	28, 414	137, 497	76, 953	31, 232	146, 083
1930	65, 612	87, 612	35, 468	278	157, 494	9, 706	110, 916	58, 906	22, 893	145, 609
1931	35, 653	60, 377	25, 612	101	84, 227	11, 181	109, 320	36, 711	14, 528	110, 780
1932	18, 967	47, 819	13, 150	560	51, 144	6, 715	77, 320	16, 364	11, 833	65, 901
1933	25, 507	30, 327	13, 779	24	18, 192	8, 646	69, 657	17, 820	15, 185	82, 924
1934	35, 168	31, 333	15, 907	5	27, 086	5, 948	74, 210	21, 761	14, 991	125, 054
1935	28, 323	15, 078	17, 253	5	15, 138	5, 577	93, 475	22, 147	17, 071	134, 043
1936	25, 426	16, 303	16, 394	4	19, 350	6, 324	80, 607	23, 444	18, 024	137, 332
1937	24, 670	17, 889	17, 335	3, 750	63, 977	11, 456	82, 164	32, 070	22, 141	134, 520
1938	28, 470	19, 836	12, 060	2, 289	101, 236	9, 561	90, 061	27, 181	12, 320	155, 671
1939	31, 732	23, 035	13, 042	71	61, 390	9, 021	83, 216	39, 355	15, 094	77, 422
1940	21, 745	14, 152	13, 261	834	32, 586	4, 676	35, 508	44, 405	12, 068	44, 045
1941	90, 223	41, 201	18, 007	14	35, 383	9, 502	52, 399	54, 550	15, 214	65, 290
1942	357, 554	94, 887	20, 477	35	27, 635	1, 147	51, 213	64, 464	12, 838	67, 806

¹ Excludes "lard compounds" beginning 1921; now classified as "vegetable cooking fats."

² Includes semifinufactures.

MERCHANDISE—VALUE OF SELECTED ARTICLES: 1821 TO 1942

figures for those years are mixed gold and currency values. Figures are for fiscal years ended Sept. 30 cases blanks represent entire absence of trade; in other cases the item was not segregated

sands of dollars]

Cotton, unmanufactured	Cotton manufactures ¹	Saw-mill products	Other wood manufactures	Coal and coke	Petroleum and products	Iron and steel-mill products	Copper and manufactures	Machinery, all classes	Automobiles including engines and parts	YEAR OR YEARLY AVERAGE
20, 157		1, 513					27			1821.
29, 675	1, 318	1, 650	426				37			1820.
63, 870	3, 550	2, 072	921				87			1840.
71, 985	4, 734	2, 545	2, 279	167			105			1850.
191, 807	10, 935	3, 714	6, 318	741			1, 664			1860.
6, 836	3, 452	8, 124	10, 157	1, 371	15, 766	1, 190	1, 545	7, 222		1865.
227, 028	3, 787	4, 921	7, 025	1, 306	32, 669	539	1, 042	5, 783		1870.
205, 624	3, 196	6, 833	9, 024	2, 538	36, 913	1, 115	749	8, 373		1871-1875.
183, 530	10, 047	7, 848	7, 916	2, 474	43, 808	1, 185	2, 554	8, 357		1876-1880.
188, 763	12, 693	11, 720	9, 415	4, 077	47, 753	1, 322	3, 951	13, 552		1881-1885.
224, 614	12, 423	13, 369	8, 853	5, 747	51, 151	1, 922	7, 309	13, 662		1886-1890.
230, 743	13, 354	14, 933	9, 543	10, 184	49, 344	3, 241	14, 392	22, 061		1891-1895.
220, 894	20, 494	22, 778	13, 475	14, 005	68, 760	20, 458	36, 745	50, 125		1896-1900.
335, 443	31, 333	35, 117	16, 743	26, 157	82, 260	32, 759	54, 942	77, 958		1901-1905.
437, 582	35, 141	61, 677	20, 153	38, 825	103, 803	54, 297	92, 334	113, 933	6, 292	1906-1910.
537, 044	52, 525	62, 458	23, 608	58, 048	137, 466	96, 313	123, 655	168, 897	35, 805	1911-1915.
768, 361	214, 697	63, 213	33, 973	151, 690	349, 316	491, 191	208, 909	364, 216	187, 775	1915-1920. ¹
804, 985	133, 052	88, 233	27, 690	131, 112	406, 267	166, 776	129, 761	320, 048	177, 164	1921-1925.
765, 674	124, 079	104, 580	32, 848	121, 800	525, 265	170, 666	149, 999	488, 042	406, 164	1926-1930.
366, 539	45, 423	38, 573	12, 622	51, 678	232, 081	62, 031	39, 920	212, 499	146, 503	1931-1935.
232, 940	60, 909	43, 162	16, 211	66, 745	345, 619	269, 571	87, 680	494, 612	273, 114	1936-1940.
315, 105	20, 272	32, 870	14, 915	23, 751	77, 970	40, 455	44, 614	73, 489		1901.
291, 698	32, 108	28, 159	15, 717	22, 486	81, 162	25, 686	43, 820	67, 510	949	1902.
317, 065	32, 216	34, 375	18, 416	23, 119	76, 665	21, 418	40, 595	76, 202	1, 207	1903.
372, 049	22, 404	42, 894	17, 468	30, 044	87, 920	30, 332	58, 119	83, 841	1, 896	1904.
381, 399	49, 666	37, 289	17, 290	31, 387	87, 582	45, 402	87, 564	88, 748	2, 481	1905.
401, 006	52, 944	44, 095	19, 631	30, 652	92, 850	51, 153	83, 170	108, 379	3, 497	1906.
481, 278	32, 305	59, 124	20, 082	37, 741	93, 887	55, 451	96, 601	125, 255	5, 502	1907.
437, 788	25, 178	54, 721	21, 943	42, 074	112, 857	57, 820	105, 873	120, 581	5, 278	1908.
417, 891	31, 879	45, 109	18, 983	40, 089	112, 446	46, 630	86, 708	98, 983	5, 992	1909.
450, 447	33, 397	54, 437	20, 124	43, 590	106, 977	60, 403	89, 309	116, 718	11, 190	1910.
585, 319	40, 852	63, 093	23, 368	48, 314	105, 494	78, 790	104, 908	151, 205	15, 509	1911.
565, 849	50, 770	67, 659	24, 819	55, 687	122, 789	102, 385	117, 083	160, 645	26, 435	1912.
547, 357	51, 510	78, 061	29, 658	68, 416	149, 793	124, 222	143, 124	194, 738	32, 982	1913.
610, 475	49, 246	71, 252	25, 169	62, 711	161, 747	90, 920	151, 472	167, 909	34, 591	1914.
376, 218	70, 247	31, 357	15, 024	58, 211	147, 507	85, 247	101, 690	119, 990	69, 510	1915.
157, 548	48, 714	19, 879	9, 166	37, 236	83, 783	100, 894	94, 935	50, 647	1015 (6 mos.) ⁴	1915 (6 mos.) ⁴
545, 229	127, 052	35, 025	18, 854	72, 600	221, 130	375, 975	236, 859	278, 071	123, 064	1916.
575, 304	157, 267	42, 325	24, 570	118, 956	275, 153	644, 924	362, 871	355, 658	124, 476	1917.
674, 123	179, 106	56, 763	25, 453	119, 742	371, 178	632, 219	206, 732	269, 951	100, 889	1918.
1, 137, 371	270, 235	79, 616	48, 507	125, 505	377, 124	449, 939	330, 790	361, 900	15, 426	1919.
1, 136, 409	398, 458	114, 004	60, 296	359, 805	592, 868	497, 601	141, 717	587, 671	303, 262	1920.
534, 242	115, 539	54, 939	25, 633	170, 983	401, 229	236, 126	97, 898	408, 465	83, 749	1921.
673, 250	136, 679	60, 511	22, 864	95, 562	345, 509	136, 218	103, 874	233, 865	103, 202	1922.
807, 103	136, 188	106, 948	29, 777	166, 014	366, 790	167, 065	129, 220	281, 121	170, 612	1923.
950, 581	130, 687	106, 271	27, 976	115, 966	443, 783	150, 369	156, 646	310, 299	209, 872	1924.
1, 059, 751	146, 167	103, 407	32, 201	107, 035	474, 027	144, 102	161, 106	366, 491	318, 386	1925.
814, 429	128, 768	101, 897	33, 431	203, 884	555, 433	174, 101	141, 204	398, 372	320, 179	1926.
826, 306	133, 186	111, 387	34, 276	109, 687	486, 772	160, 547	150, 214	432, 826	388, 528	1927.
920, 008	134, 642	113, 622	33, 271	109, 615	526, 742	179, 647	169, 831	491, 411	501, 594	1928.
770, 830	135, 115	114, 676	36, 890	106, 151	962, 117	200, 143	183, 404	604, 373	541, 396	1929.
496, 798	88, 694	81, 886	26, 365	89, 762	495, 262	138, 893	105, 342	513, 230	279, 127	1930.
325, 667	60, 070	47, 124	17, 123	64, 542	271, 288	63, 188	54, 748	315, 998	148, 125	1931.
345, 164	45, 524	27, 008	8, 997	44, 543	208, 992	28, 855	21, 237	131, 267	76, 255	1932.
398, 212	39, 351	32, 829	11, 022	40, 409	200, 685	45, 531	24, 918	132, 324	90, 630	1933.
372, 755	43, 461	43, 595	12, 886	56, 884	228, 313	88, 678	49, 765	217, 981	190, 216	1934.
390, 898	38, 708	42, 253	13, 084	52, 014	251, 125	88, 405	48, 933	264, 926	227, 290	1935.
361, 028	43, 678	45, 773	14, 076	56, 572	264, 535	111, 859	93, 663	334, 867	240, 213	1936.
368, 060	59, 662	55, 740	18, 216	67, 351	378, 128	300, 086	59, 626	479, 061	346, 887	1937.
228, 647	56, 986	37, 647	13, 677	55, 898	390, 216	184, 242	86, 809	486, 312	270, 427	1938.
242, 065	68, 318	41, 212	14, 341	66, 674	385, 069	235, 674	97, 185	502, 081	353, 722	1939.
213, 400	75, 903	36, 627	20, 746	87, 229	310, 145	515, 995	110, 119	670, 738	254, 322	1940.
82, 562	134, 946	30, 005	21, 232	119, 381	284, 653	501, 100	47, 690	739, 928	338, 681	1941.
98, 599	131, 282	26, 630	23, 509	151, 573	350, 122	591, 501	82, 348	762, 551	432, 851	1942.

¹ A average for period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.

⁴ July to December.

Source: See general note, p. 524:

NOTE.—For basis of dollar values, see general note, p. 524. Figures represent "general imports" through-
ended Sept. 30 through 1840, and June 30, 1850 through 1915; calendar years thereafter.

[All figures in thou

YEAR OR YEARLY AVERAGE	Hides and skins	Furs, and manufac- tures ¹	Fruits and nuts	Vegetable oils and fats, ex- pressed or ex- tracted	Coffee	Sugar ²	Rub- ber, crude	Tobacco, un- manu- factured	Cotton manu- factures ³	Burlaps
1821	893	224	181	-----	4,490	3,554	-----	-----	7,301	-----
1830	2,410	306	520	18	4,227	4,631	-----	-----	7,865	-----
1840	2,766	423	1,405	263	8,546	5,581	-----	-----	6,504	-----
1850	4,799	1,014	1,191	922	11,235	7,556	-----	272	20,781	-----
1860	10,525	1,838	4,804	1,619	21,884	31,079	1,427	1,306	33,214	-----
1865	4,560	2,309	2,265	634	11,242	27,320	1,223	552	9,224	-----
1870	14,402	2,236	7,417	2,153	24,235	56,924	3,460	2,534	23,380	-----
1871-1875	16,649	3,704	10,987	1,097	43,737	76,754	5,301	4,725	31,263	-----
1876-1880	18,237	4,680	11,486	1,230	54,011	73,678	5,908	4,000	22,118	-----
1881-1885	25,179	7,280	17,830	1,697	48,257	87,900	12,732	6,188	31,739	-----
1886-1890	24,373	7,161	19,584	1,898	62,504	83,614	13,791	11,176	28,858	4,552
1891-1895	25,208	9,707	21,222	3,025	98,220	105,940	17,763	12,810	29,482	5,828
1896-1900	39,076	9,224	17,661	3,716	67,830	88,795	24,506	11,355	33,694	8,021
1901-1905	56,206	15,003	23,034	7,350	69,450	77,440	34,823	16,743	47,830	14,368
1906-1910	82,519	21,469	33,692	14,002	73,496	92,286	60,687	24,905	67,851	22,730
1911-1915	102,967	19,341	43,033	26,554	108,970	118,240	82,736	31,576	63,049	30,749
1915-1920 ⁴	201,517	47,620	61,755	84,462	165,265	393,906	192,149	51,012	65,816	62,591
1921-1925	93,067	80,552	75,490	59,652	205,792	295,889	192,922	64,831	86,568	60,406
1926-1930	118,003	114,785	84,868	81,940	281,707	207,318	294,428	67,018	63,627	72,250
1931-1935 ⁵	39,795	43,125	48,407	45,012	141,173	113,110	74,573	27,118	34,472	26,141
1936-1940	50,591	69,781	59,502	72,768	137,730	138,521	206,312	34,204	42,139	35,067
1901	48,220	11,020	19,587	4,688	62,861	90,488	28,455	16,200	40,436	12,006
1902	58,007	15,624	21,481	6,626	70,982	55,061	24,899	15,212	44,956	15,532
1903	58,032	15,302	23,727	9,487	59,201	72,089	30,437	17,235	53,269	14,378
1904	52,006	14,763	24,436	7,829	69,552	71,910	40,444	16,930	50,370	14,631
1905	64,704	18,306	25,937	8,119	84,654	97,645	49,878	18,039	50,162	14,693
1906	83,832	21,856	28,016	9,698	73,250	85,460	45,114	22,448	64,390	20,084
1907	83,207	21,884	35,615	11,090	73,232	92,806	58,020	26,055	74,777	29,114
1908	64,770	15,918	36,374	12,369	67,688	80,258	36,613	22,870	68,852	23,225
1909	78,487	21,087	30,444	14,622	79,112	96,555	61,710	25,401	63,232	19,780
1910	112,248	26,598	36,601	21,639	69,194	106,349	101,070	27,751	68,053	21,448
1911	70,505	23,619	39,978	28,071	90,568	96,691	76,245	27,856	67,004	21,104
1912	102,476	24,986	42,867	25,157	117,827	115,515	93,013	31,919	65,175	24,359
1913	117,386	24,102	41,091	25,191	118,963	103,640	90,170	36,019	66,087	37,774
1914	120,290	13,836	51,026	30,650	110,725	101,486	71,220	35,029	70,283	42,421
1915	104,177	10,162	40,504	23,699	106,760	173,867	83,030	27,157	40,268	28,089
1915 (6 mos.) ⁶	67,579	8,940	20,805	10,984	54,394	67,425	58,858	9,384	20,767	15,800
1916	172,603	21,060	44,749	40,081	118,813	227,319	159,745	29,856	54,009	30,089
1917	209,730	29,038	44,744	66,307	122,607	221,900	293,221	33,472	55,675	53,704
1918	108,044	34,194	45,722	111,312	99,423	241,390	146,378	54,080	40,701	80,270
1919	306,510	76,278	78,991	127,833	261,270	393,171	215,820	75,146	62,652	66,222
1920	243,878	92,399	101,551	108,026	252,451	1,015,188	242,706	81,630	137,683	80,350
1921	67,561	40,526	73,532	39,880	142,809	235,287	73,773	54,172	75,430	41,377
1922	107,039	68,614	72,499	59,042	100,854	251,905	101,843	66,000	87,070	40,250
1923	118,917	88,562	70,463	64,686	190,232	380,090	185,000	57,158	100,153	66,972
1924	75,052	88,299	72,335	59,667	248,828	363,656	174,231	75,362	90,914	59,300
1925	96,764	116,755	88,664	74,985	286,235	246,008	429,705	71,404	79,271	85,028
1926	96,811	119,650	87,660	79,060	322,746	232,534	505,818	60,570	67,159	82,238
1927	112,846	138,025	84,721	78,659	264,275	258,163	339,859	74,617	60,197	67,249
1928	150,810	121,711	89,667	77,919	309,644	207,048	244,855	55,170	69,295	60,087
1929	137,281	125,853	86,898	100,662	302,397	209,277	240,966	53,821	69,254	77,377
1930	92,268	68,686	75,490	73,402	209,472	129,560	140,642	40,922	46,219	54,300
1931	50,302	55,860	60,008	47,977	174,904	112,780	73,803	37,088	40,654	28,777
1932	22,493	28,495	44,270	29,264	136,812	96,718	32,538	23,027	27,002	16,908
1933	45,679	38,109	37,388	34,648	124,137	107,642	45,868	21,508	32,026	24,438
1933 ⁷	45,512	37,447	37,478	34,286	124,157	104,955	45,868	24,582	30,860	24,484
1934	35,260	40,064	45,665	34,698	133,154	117,615	101,573	25,131	31,910	27,524
1935	45,577	53,161	54,616	78,835	136,860	133,501	119,082	25,702	41,023	33,020
1936	54,768	81,609	57,972	85,304	133,962	157,974	158,732	29,880	48,202	35,412
1937	71,058	86,178	67,312	112,018	150,579	166,306	247,521	31,923	56,910	41,144
1938	29,883	45,837	55,117	58,565	137,824	130,421	129,542	36,028	64,648	28,343
1939	47,056	55,471	58,216	50,977	139,546	124,649	178,054	36,918	39,641	27,961
1940	50,188	79,811	60,894	56,979	126,771	113,258	317,711	36,722	30,792	45,476
1941	83,441	108,984	62,157	54,961	177,385	153,864	419,002	37,891	23,391	51,507
1942	77,848	69,231	35,190	32,840	205,362	108,487	119,669	36,095	10,392	30,960

¹ Includes fur hats beginning 1921; formerly classified as miscellaneous textile products.

² Includes sirups and maple sugar prior to Oct. 4, 1913.

³ Includes semimanufactures.

⁴ Saltpeter transferred to fertilizers from chemicals beginning 1921.

SELECTED COMMODITIES: 1821 TO 1942

1933, "imports for consumption" thereafter, except as indicated in footnotes. Figures cover fiscal year
In some cases blanks represent entire absence of trade; in other cases the item was not segregated.
(sands of dollars)

Wool and mohair	Wool manufactures (including rags, noils, waste)	Silk, raw	Saw-mill products	Wood pulp	Paper and manufactures	Petroleum and products	Copper, including ore and manufactures	Tin, including ore	Fertilizers and materials ¹	YEAR OR AVERAGE
	7,239				58		233	149		1821.
97	5,901	119			170		807	108		1830.
846	10,808	234			70		1,653	229		1840.
1,690	19,621	386			432		2,418	674	92	1850.
4,843	43,142	1,236			497		1,630	1,158	526	1860.
7,734	21,929	1,194			372		1,144	591	590	1865.
6,743	34,491	3,018			1,100		656	2,043	2,192	1870.
15,150	47,763	5,237	7,312		1,822		1,495	3,136	2,383	1871-1875.
10,506	28,482	7,543	3,924		1,359		672	2,927	2,251	1876-1880.
10,603	37,946	12,545	7,858		1,838		525	4,903	4,677	1881-1885.
16,459	48,638	19,380	8,290		2,325		470	7,095	4,723	1886-1890.
18,129	34,531	21,806	8,587	1,851	3,149		896	7,687	6,240	1891-1895.
26,212	29,496	30,514	7,187	1,107	2,882		5,866	10,604	7,043	1896-1900.
24,687	17,429	44,815	10,733	3,027	3,539		22,611	21,560	14,892	1901-1905.
40,182	21,285	66,202	13,665	7,729	6,708		38,026	30,244	27,046	1906-1910.
42,664	22,777	80,079	18,276	16,254	12,952	8,868	46,129	41,493	39,631	1911-1915.
170,173	26,852	213,960	36,521	42,814	47,214	31,174	103,805	73,739	67,142	1915-1920. ²
102,369	64,592	348,123	50,653	67,002	105,239	91,857	77,811	59,225	57,140	1921-1925. ³
78,790	69,295	385,232	44,603	86,044	151,219	132,794	108,243	89,058	67,997	1926-1930.
18,731	17,114	115,054	10,540	59,544	65,523	60,990	43,837	28,659	28,659	1931-1935. ⁴
61,291	20,005	108,723	19,328	77,994	123,911	47,654	47,608	85,363	35,250	1936-1940.
12,530	14,685	29,354	7,608	1,586	3,055		20,582	19,800	11,525	1901. ⁵
17,712	17,384	41,714	10,652	2,059	3,170		25,063	19,462	11,741	1902.
22,153	19,640	49,003	12,427	3,388	3,483		20,891	23,619	15,087	1903.
24,814	17,734	44,462	10,424	3,603	3,868		21,682	21,486	16,812	1904.
46,226	17,894	59,543	12,556	4,601	4,117		24,835	23,378	19,294	1905.
39,068	23,081	52,856	17,514	4,585	4,793		32,563	30,993	22,701	1906.
41,534	22,321	70,230	19,019	6,349	6,759		47,725	38,117	25,998	1907.
23,665	19,888	63,666	17,878	7,313	7,312	1,250	31,520	25,205	24,237	1908.
45,172	18,102	78,831	18,400	8,629	7,183	1,162	38,076	26,007	26,616	1909.
51,221	23,532	65,425	20,516	11,768	7,491	1,675	40,245	30,870	35,620	1910.
23,228	18,570	72,714	17,680	13,980	8,224	3,286	39,682	37,936	41,353	1911.
33,078	14,913	67,173	16,969	14,219	7,273	4,891	45,217	46,214	38,900	1912.
35,580	16,318	82,143	19,793	16,165	12,169	10,673	59,580	53,113	41,333	1913.
53,191	34,294	97,828	18,508	17,023	18,244	14,911	54,506	39,422	46,381	1914.
68,243	29,791	80,532	18,432	19,881	18,849	10,578	31,661	30,778	30,139	1915.
43,363	7,461	53,302	12,818	8,567	9,858	6,407	27,992	21,422	15,950	1915 (6 mos.) ⁶
125,524	16,471	144,757	24,854	26,986	24,611	15,133	95,335	55,836	43,859	1916.
171,557	23,343	184,283	28,628	41,979	42,031	22,237	137,787	68,372	66,731	1917.
251,773	22,809	180,210	35,367	31,477	48,214	26,859	133,525	104,589	95,995	1918.
216,765	19,486	329,339	33,557	37,048	54,452	33,029	86,271	62,762	31,894	1919.
120,972	53,116	284,891	60,624	80,418	90,510	67,792	90,019	62,582	114,850	1920.
60,482	51,218	259,054	31,009	39,396	88,330	78,844	45,785	22,319	31,278	1921.
86,546	59,414	365,787	46,541	63,292	85,334	80,455	66,829	46,302	45,205	1922.
129,711	69,118	391,908	63,521	74,744	115,659	70,793	95,988	63,261	64,050	1923.
93,151	69,310	327,582	53,685	75,743	117,673	102,550	90,184	69,024	66,580	1924.
141,957	73,900	396,286	57,611	81,834	119,201	108,601	84,270	95,219	78,520	1925.
106,721	70,667	392,760	56,870	91,231	139,499	125,602	99,742	104,980	69,766	1926.
82,933	78,775	390,365	50,385	85,842	149,365	114,574	84,963	100,944	59,070	1927.
79,861	78,391	367,997	41,121	83,464	156,407	133,707	98,187	87,062	78,494	1928.
87,344	78,501	427,126	44,038	88,573	163,365	144,514	153,710	91,905	72,886	1929.
37,092	40,142	262,913	30,604	81,109	147,461	145,573	104,610	60,411	59,771	1930.
22,372	22,905	191,290	16,657	60,887	125,623	93,467	48,744	36,731	45,441	1931.
6,029	12,699	113,882	7,974	46,903	94,135	60,881	23,736	16,478	18,689	1932.
21,457	16,278	102,536	8,635	57,369	77,447	25,165	17,554	51,199	24,574	1933.
18,547	15,561	102,536	8,604	57,569	77,891	25,971	14,824	51,252	24,574	1934. ⁷
16,784	14,662	71,764	8,013	61,825	86,520	36,743	27,766	44,802	26,029	1935. ⁸
29,925	19,740	95,797	11,451	70,735	93,444	37,891	33,213	69,921	28,561	1935.
53,264	20,647	102,351	17,171	82,837	110,113	40,570	29,884	75,546	33,394	1936.
96,345	31,857	106,594	20,806	98,269	137,071	44,586	52,563	104,418	46,704	1937.
22,605	17,752	88,821	14,434	72,778	112,975	39,461	37,872	44,861	36,496	1938.
49,637	25,009	120,852	20,050	75,892	126,783	43,541	44,230	71,009	32,455	1939.
84,604	25,161	124,997	24,177	60,194	132,611	70,110	73,492	130,982	27,201	1940.
204,862	27,724	61,802	40,877	60,031	146,744	82,455	141,789	177,241	22,767	1941.
311,338	26,813	165	55,916	72,612	138,821	36,918	165,309	50,734	25,917	1942.

¹ Average for period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.

² "General imports" through 1932; "imports for consumption" thereafter.

³ July to December.

⁴ Imports for consumption; see headnote.

No. 608.—FOREIGN TRADE WITH EACH CONTINENT, BY ECONOMIC CLASSES:
1931 TO 1942

NOTE.—Values in millions and tenths of millions of dollars. "Manufactured foodstuffs" includes beverages.

ECONOMIC CLASS AND CONTINENT	1931-1935, average	1936-1940, average	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942		
							Total	Agricultural	Non-agricultural
Exports, U. S. merchandise	1,988.9	3,168.5	3,057.2	3,123.3	3,834.2	5,019.9	8,003.6	1,178.9	6,824.7
North America ¹	445.2	788.8	721.3	777.8	1,030.2	1,481.3	1,803.5	137.2	1,616.3
Crude materials	95.1	133.3	117.9	130.3	149.1	181.3	252.3	43.3	200.0
Crude foodstuffs ²	21.4	42.3	76.1	84.8	37.9	43.5	50.0	49.7	.3
Manufactured foodstuffs	63.7	46.1	44.4	49.3	56.7	82.0	90.5	85.9	4.6
Semimanufactures	33.4	120.5	108.8	119.4	172.9	221.4	266.3	4.9	261.4
Finished manufactures	228.6	446.5	383.9	444.0	613.5	953.2	1,144.4	3.4	1,141.0
South America	140.1	314.9	298.1	326.5	431.1	519.7	871.3	21.3	850.0
Crude materials	3.4	8.7	7.1	10.3	14.0	15.0	10.1	3.8	6.3
Crude foodstuffs	4.3	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.4	.9	.9	(3)
Manufactured foodstuffs	6.5	10.3	13.7	14.4	18.7	14.7	13.6	1.1	1.1
Semimanufactures	22.0	50.6	34.8	53.5	91.7	114.0	74.3	.7	73.6
Finished manufactures	104.0	242.4	245.3	246.5	309.0	360.6	271.3	2.4	268.9
Europe ⁴	94.2	1,309.4	1,311.4	1,285.0	1,604.3	1,773.2	3,871.8	697.1	3,074.8
Crude materials	352.2	340.5	355.7	286.5	296.7	107.3	140.4	127.3	13.1
Crude foodstuffs ²	44.5	70.3	166.2	67.4	80.6	32.9	15.4	15.3	.1
Manufactured foodstuffs	116.5	94.8	107.8	113.9	68.8	262.2	757.7	737.5	20.3
Semimanufactures	134.5	268.2	220.0	254.1	411.4	292.3	449.0	8.9	440.1
Finished manufactures	296.4	535.7	461.7	543.2	888.9	1,078.5	2,009.3	8.1	2,001.2
Asia ⁵	348.5	533.0	514.9	560.0	614.1	621.6	687.1	32.7	654.4
Crude materials	143.8	108.7	112.7	105.2	84.3	41.1	4.6	4.4	.2
Crude foodstuffs	5.8	3.4	3.1	5.0	3.1	4.0	.1	(3)	.1
Manufactured foodstuffs	14.4	17.0	15.4	20.3	23.2	37.5	28.9	27.5	.3
Semimanufactures	54.3	142.8	116.6	145.8	176.2	86.9	39.6	.3	39.3
Finished manufactures	130.2	261.0	267.1	283.8	327.3	452.0	613.8	4.1	613.4
Oceania	48.6	88.8	68.4	79.1	94.1	122.8	361.2	7.1	354.1
Crude materials	4.3	8.9	9.8	9.5	6.4	6.0	5.4	5.2	.1
Crude foodstuffs	3.3	3.3	4.4	3.3	2.2	4.4	1.1	.1	(3)
Manufactured foodstuffs	1.6	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.5	.8
Semimanufactures	6.0	11.8	11.2	11.3	16.8	23.7	42.6	.1	42.4
Finished manufactures	36.5	65.5	69.3	55.8	68.5	90.6	310.9	.2	310.7
Africa	62.2	131.6	118.1	114.8	160.8	501.2	808.8	33.5	775.4
Crude materials	2.5	3.0	3.3	2.7	3.2	4.7	5.2	3.5	1.7
Crude foodstuffs	3.3	5.5	7.7	7.7	2.2	4.4	1.3	1.3	(3)
Manufactured foodstuffs	3.0	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.5	15.9	31.0	28.1	3.0
Semimanufactures	5.3	17.1	13.0	14.5	31.1	39.4	46.9	.2	46.8
Finished manufactures	51.1	107.0	97.6	93.8	122.4	440.8	724.3	.3	724.0
Imports for consumption ⁶	1,707.6	2,440.1	1,948.6	2,276.1	2,940.0	3,222.0	2,769.3	1,273.6	1,496.7
North America	413.3	599.9	478.9	568.0	655.6	938.5	1,114.9	333.8	781.1
Crude materials	52.8	81.3	67.0	79.5	103.2	143.3	165.9	49.5	116.3
Crude foodstuffs	76.0	110.7	78.8	100.0	103.0	133.4	134.9	119.3	15.5
Manufactured foodstuffs	84.4	135.9	110.4	112.1	113.1	179.5	185.0	161.5	23.5
Semimanufactures	77.9	131.9	97.4	132.5	172.9	205.6	341.0	1.0	340.1
Finished manufactures	122.2	142.2	125.4	141.9	163.5	274.9	288.0	2.4	285.7
South America	243.2	328.0	268.0	300.7	379.1	654.0	694.6	378.2	256.4
Crude materials	65.4	119.2	79.7	111.0	163.3	312.6	244.0	158.6	86.3
Crude foodstuffs	141.6	144.5	132.2	130.8	119.5	106.5	174.0	174.0	.6
Manufactured foodstuffs	7.1	14.9	13.7	13.7	13.9	27.1	33.3	32.8	.8
Semimanufactures	25.8	47.6	35.1	42.1	78.0	142.0	175.7	11.0	164.7
Finished manufactures	3.3	2.8	2.3	3.1	4.3	6.9	6.6	1.8	4.8
Europe	512.7	618.4	568.1	611.3	377.6	273.9	235.8	30.1	205.7
Crude materials	94.7	109.2	90.3	92.8	72.2	65.3	45.3	17.1	28.2
Crude foodstuffs	15.9	11.2	7.9	7.1	5.5	2.9	2.1	2.1	.3
Manufactured foodstuffs	63.5	107.0	106.8	105.5	72.3	49.3	44.5	8.2	36.3
Semimanufactures	140.7	179.6	156.6	194.4	96.4	57.3	30.2	1.2	28.9
Finished manufactures	198.0	212.3	206.4	211.5	131.2	98.5	113.7	1.4	112.2
Asia	490.4	777.9	569.9	684.8	972.7	1,084.2	835.6	210.6	125.0
Crude materials	252.0	422.1	292.8	392.0	569.8	654.5	209.7	162.8	46.9
Crude foodstuffs	21.8	32.1	30.2	34.6	34.7	49.2	28.2	28.2	.1
Manufactured foodstuffs	78.8	85.2	75.0	78.3	74.4	63.3	7.2	7.1	.3
Semimanufactures	69.1	141.0	90.3	108.3	180.3	206.2	46.0	8.8	36.2
Finished manufactures	68.7	97.4	81.6	81.4	107.4	111.1	46.6	3.7	41.9
Oceania	16.1	35.4	17.1	27.9	33.5	114.3	255.8	225.3	30.5
Crude materials	12.5	31.1	13.5	23.6	27.7	104.7	241.5	220.4	21.1
Crude foodstuffs	1.1	2.2	1.1	2.2	4.4	.8	.7	.7	.4
Manufactured foodstuffs	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.4	3.9	3.9	.4
Semimanufactures	3.3	8.8	4.4	8.8	1.8	5.4	9.0	.3	9.0
Finished manufactures	7.7	6.6	5.5	9.9	8.8	9.9	7.7	.3	7.4
Africa	32.0	78.3	52.7	75.5	122.1	156.0	192.6	94.6	98.0
Crude materials	14.9	44.3	33.2	45.9	74.6	93.9	142.4	82.0	60.4
Crude foodstuffs	9.9	20.8	10.9	18.0	21.9	23.4	8.7	8.4	.3
Manufactured foodstuffs	5.5	1.8	2.1	1.4	2.0	.5	.5	.5	.1
Semimanufactures	5.9	10.0	5.1	8.8	23.2	37.4	38.5	3.4	35.1
Finished manufactures	8.8	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	.8	2.4	.3	2.1

¹ See headnote table 614 regarding grain shipments through Canada to Europe. ² Revised. ³ Less than \$50,000. ⁴ Turkey in Europe is included with Asia beginning 1928 and U. S. S. R. in Asia, with Europe beginning 1935. ⁵ "General imports" through 1933.

Source: See general note, p. 524.

No. 609.—FOREIGN TRADE—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF UNITED STATES MER-
CHANDISE BY ECONOMIC CLASS AND BY CONTINENT: 1931 TO 1942

[Percentages based on data shown in table C08, except that calculations were made from unrounded figures]

ECONOMIC CLASS AND CONTINENT	EXPORTS						IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION ¹					
	1931- 1935, avg.	1936- 1940, avg.	1939	1940	1941	1942	1931- 1935, avg.	1936- 1940, avg.	1939	1940	1941	1942
CLASS												
Crude materials.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America.....	15.8	22.4	24.6	32.2	51.0	60.4	10.8	10.1	10.7	10.2	10.6	15.8
South America.....	.6	1.5	2.0	3.0	4.2	2.4	13.3	14.8	14.9	16.2	22.7	23.3
Europe.....	58.6	56.1	52.3	44.6	30.2	33.6	19.2	13.5	12.5	7.1	4.7	4.3
Asia.....	23.9	17.9	18.8	18.1	11.6	1.1	62.2	62.5	66.4	47.6	46.6	20.0
Oceania.....	.7	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.3	2.5	3.9	3.2	2.7	7.6	23.0
Africa.....	.4	.5	.5	.7	1.3	1.2	3.0	5.5	6.2	7.4	6.8	13.6
Crude foodstuffs.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America.....	28.0	35.4	31.4	51.2	52.0	73.7	28.6	34.6	34.4	36.1	35.5	38.7
South America.....	5.6	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.9	1.3	45.2	45.0	41.9	44.2	49.9	
Europe.....	58.1	58.9	60.8	41.4	39.3	22.7	6.0	3.5	2.5	1.9	8	6
Asia.....	7.5	2.8	4.5	4.2	4.8	.2	8.2	10.1	11.8	12.2	13.1	8.1
Oceania.....	.4	.3	.3	.2	.5	1.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
Africa.....	.3	.5	.7	.3	.5	2.0	3.7	6.5	6.2	7.7	6.2	2.5
Manufactured foodstuffs.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America.....	19.2	26.4	24.4	34.0	19.6	9.8	35.7	38.7	35.9	40.8	55.6	67.4
South America.....	3.7	6.1	6.8	8.7	4.5	1.6	3.0	4.3	4.4	5.0	8.4	12.2
Europe.....	66.2	54.1	56.2	40.0	62.7	81.9	26.8	31.0	33.5	26.1	15.3	16.2
Asia.....	8.2	9.7	10.0	13.9	9.0	3.1	33.3	24.7	25.0	26.8	19.7	2.6
Oceania.....	.9	1.3	1.1	1.3	.5	.3	1.0	.8	.8	1.0	8	1.4
Africa.....	1.7	2.3	1.5	2.1	3.8	3.4	2	5	4	3	2	2
Semimanufactures.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America.....	23.0	19.7	19.9	19.2	28.5	29.0	24.4	25.8	27.2	31.0	38.0	53.3
South America.....	7.6	8.3	8.7	10.2	14.7	8.1	8.1	9.3	8.6	14.0	19.5	27.5
Europe.....	46.6	43.9	42.5	45.7	37.6	48.9	44.0	35.1	40.0	17.2	8.0	4.8
Asia.....	18.8	23.4	24.6	19.6	11.2	4.3	21.6	27.6	22.2	33.3	28.5	7.0
Oceania.....	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	3.0	4.6	.1	.2	.2	.3	.8	1.4
Africa.....	1.8	2.8	2.4	3.4	5.1	5.1	1.8	2.0	1.8	4.2	5.2	6.0
Finished manufactures.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America.....	27.0	26.9	26.6	26.3	28.2	20.2	31.0	31.1	32.2	40.0	48.4	63.0
South America.....	12.3	14.6	14.8	13.3	10.9	4.8	.8	.6	.7	1.1	1.6	1.4
Europe.....	35.0	32.3	32.6	38.2	31.9	46.0	50.3	46.6	48.1	32.1	23.3	24.9
Asia.....	15.3	15.7	17.0	14.1	13.4	10.8	17.5	21.3	18.5	26.2	26.3	10.0
Oceania.....	4.3	3.9	3.3	2.9	2.6	5.5	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
Africa.....	6.0	6.5	5.6	5.3	13.0	12.8	.2	.3	.3	.4	.2	.5
CONTINENT												
North America.....	109.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Crude materials.....	21.4	16.7	16.7	14.5	12.2	14.0	12.8	13.6	14.0	15.7	15.5	14.9
Crude foodstuffs.....	4.8	5.4	4.5	3.7	3.0	2.8	18.4	18.5	17.7	15.7	14.2	12.1
Manufactured foodstuffs.....	7.6	5.9	6.3	5.5	5.5	5.0	20.4	22.2	19.8	17.3	19.1	16.6
Semimanufactures.....	14.9	15.3	15.4	16.8	14.9	14.8	18.8	22.0	23.4	26.4	29.4	30.6
Finished manufactures.....	51.3	56.6	57.1	59.6	64.3	63.5	29.6	23.7	25.1	24.9	21.8	25.8
South America.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Crude materials.....	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.7	26.9	36.2	36.9	43.1	47.8	38.6
Crude foodstuffs.....	3.0	.8	.8	.5	.5	.2	58.2	43.9	43.5	31.5	25.4	27.4
Manufactured foodstuffs.....	4.6	3.4	4.2	3.4	3.6	4.0	2.9	4.5	4.6	3.7	4.1	5.3
Semimanufactures.....	15.7	16.1	16.4	21.3	21.9	20.0	10.6	14.5	14.0	20.0	21.7	27.7
Finished manufactures.....	74.2	76.9	75.5	71.7	71.1	73.1	1.4	.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0
Europe.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Crude materials.....	37.3	26.0	22.7	12.9	6.1	3.5	18.5	17.6	15.2	19.1	23.8	19.2
Crude foodstuffs.....	4.7	5.3	5.3	1.9	1.9	.4	3.1	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.1	.9
Manufactured foodstuffs.....	12.3	3.0	0.0	4.2	14.8	19.1	12.9	17.3	17.3	19.2	18.0	18.9
Semimanufactures.....	14.2	20.5	20.1	25.6	16.5	11.3	27.5	29.0	31.8	25.5	21.1	12.8
Finished manufactures.....	31.4	40.9	42.9	55.4	60.8	65.7	38.6	34.3	34.5	34.7	36.0	48.2
Asia.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Crude materials.....	41.3	19.9	17.7	13.4	6.6	.7	51.7	54.3	56.4	58.5	60.4	62.5
Crude foodstuffs.....	1.6	.6	.9	.5	.7	0	3.8	4.1	5.0	3.6	4.5	8.4
Manufactured foodstuffs.....	4.1	3.2	3.6	3.8	6.0	4.2	16.2	11.0	11.3	7.7	5.8	2.1
Semimanufactures.....	15.6	27.3	27.1	29.0	14.0	5.8	14.3	18.1	15.6	19.2	19.0	13.4
Finished manufactures.....	37.4	48.9	50.7	53.3	72.7	89.3	14.0	12.5	11.7	11.0	10.3	13.6
Oceania.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Crude materials.....	8.9	10.0	11.9	6.8	4.9	1.5	77.7	87.8	84.5	82.7	91.6	94.4
Crude foodstuffs.....	3.5	.4	.4	.2	.3	.0	.8	.6	.9	1.3	.7	.3
Manufactured foodstuffs.....	3.3	2.6	2.8	2.4	1.7	.6	15.3	7.6	8.6	8.1	2.1	1.5
Semimanufactures.....	12.4	13.3	14.4	17.9	19.3	11.8	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.6	4.8	3.5
Finished manufactures.....	75.0	73.7	70.5	72.8	73.8	86.1	4.5	1.8	3.2	2.5	8	3
Africa.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Crude materials.....	4.1	2.3	2.4	2.0	.9	.6	46.7	56.5	60.9	61.1	60.2	74.0
Crude foodstuffs.....	4.4	.4	.6	.1	.1	.2	30.9	20.6	23.8	17.9	14.9	4.5
Manufactured foodstuffs.....	4.8	2.9	2.7	2.2	3.2	3.8	1.6	2.3	1.8	.8	.3	.3
Semimanufactures.....	8.5	13.0	12.7	19.4	7.9	5.8	14.4	12.8	11.6	19.0	24.0	20.0
Finished manufactures.....	82.2	81.3	81.7	76.3	87.9	89.5	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.2	.6	1.2

¹ "General imports" through 1933. Source: See general note, p. 524.

No. 610.—EXPORTS (INCLUDING REEXPORTS) AND GENERAL

NOTE.—All figures in thousands of dollars. For basis of dollar values, see general note, p. 524. Figures concerning averages for 1910-14 and 1915-19. The Philippine Islands are included with Asia for all years; and Hawaiian Islands are with Oceania prior to 1901. Exports to Northern North America and to Europe of the 1935 Statistical Abstract and the Trade Promotion Bulletins Nos. 198 and 215. Such shipments

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	EXPORTS							
	Total	North America		South America	Europe ¹	Asia	Oceania	Africa
		Northern	Southern					
1821	54,466	2,392	11,965	2,208	35,575	1,977	71	309
1830	71,671	2,802	14,723	4,586	47,303	1,906	27	234
1840	123,669	6,090	17,241	5,714	92,039	1,560	330	606
1850	144,376	9,519	14,284	7,780	108,638	3,028	190	987
1860	333,576	22,883	29,273	15,706	249,425	8,100	4,962	3,227
1865	166,029	16,618	34,003	12,026	95,744	2,350	4,016	1,273
1870	392,772	21,703	31,100	15,188	313,315	5,773	3,873	1,820
1871-1875	501,841	32,034	36,188	20,235	402,268	5,029	3,969	2,117
1876-1880	676,761	33,714	36,303	22,087	562,202	11,236	7,437	3,782
1881-1885	791,892 ^a	42,636	44,836	28,212	641,824	17,526	12,785	4,074
1886-1890	738,379	38,758	43,053	32,046	585,681	20,389	15,070	3,382
1891-1895	892,421	49,310	60,724	33,247	709,239	20,672	19,965	5,263
1896-1900	1,157,318	70,961	65,375	35,699	887,401	45,263	26,338	17,281
1901-1905	1,453,803	124,560	97,733	46,246	1,050,540	76,942	20,738	28,044
1906-1910	1,778,697	180,836	154,743	82,142	1,212,978	97,240	32,358	18,400
1911-1915	2,370,539	337,091	182,315	122,243	1,517,404	133,348	51,506	26,632
1915-1920	6,521,190	780,221	503,439	360,744	4,123,523	562,476	109,121	81,668
1921-1925	4,397,027	627,382	444,577	297,115	2,318,244	498,563	141,426	60,729
1926-1930	4,777,314	829,858	403,175	447,860	2,236,501	573,085	177,239	100,659
1931-1935	2,025,195	300,372	162,435	141,074	960,163	349,911	48,868	62,377
1936-1940	3,219,581	521,793	291,178	317,400	1,332,708	535,283	89,150	132,068
1910-1914	2,165,818	319,890	181,205	121,028	1,350,300	121,042	47,715	24,638
1915-1919	5,308,823	638,704	340,971	250,837	3,534,473	403,716	87,262	52,860
1901	1,487,765	107,967	88,507	44,400	1,136,505	63,418	31,365	25,543
1902	1,381,719	111,877	92,094	38,044	1,008,034	69,203	20,000	33,460
1903	1,420,142	125,967	89,515	41,138	1,029,567	62,308	33,430	38,437
1904	1,460,827	133,960	100,950	50,755	1,057,930	64,984	28,018	24,230
1905	1,518,562	143,030	117,540	56,894	1,020,973	134,705	26,879	18,541
1906	1,743,805	159,806	148,577	75,160	1,200,166	110,911	29,682	19,562
1907	1,880,851	163,170	163,064	82,157	1,298,452	101,365	32,525	16,511
1908	1,800,773	170,069	154,005	83,584	1,283,600	113,247	35,327	20,341
1909	1,063,011	167,423	142,054	76,562	1,146,755	82,982	30,200	17,035
1910	1,744,985	220,104	165,416	83,247	1,135,915	77,694	34,057	18,551
1911	2,049,320	274,478	182,582	108,895	1,308,276	105,146	46,333	23,007
1912	2,204,322	333,900	182,938	132,310	1,341,733	141,108	48,200	24,043
1913	2,465,884	420,404	197,009	146,148	1,479,075	140,441	53,718	29,089
1914	2,364,579	350,563	178,082	124,540	1,486,490	140,730	56,264	27,002
1915	2,768,589	306,112	170,964	99,324	1,971,435	139,226	53,000	28,520
1915 (6 mos.)	1,852,863	203,475	119,952	83,555	1,291,914	94,712	38,254	21,000
1916	5,482,041	613,416	311,137	220,267	3,813,728	387,735	72,797	54,011
1917	6,233,513	839,305	422,398	311,893	4,061,729	409,402	77,402	51,384
1918	6,149,088	900,248	425,238	302,710	3,858,698	498,477	104,519	59,198
1919	7,920,426	749,950	545,842	441,748	5,187,666	771,717	125,585	97,918
1920	8,228,016	984,818	944,345	623,917	4,466,001	871,579	171,605	165,662
1921	4,485,031	600,434	529,146	273,325	2,303,809	532,615	112,766	72,847
1922	3,831,777	583,451	323,203	226,075	2,083,357	448,970	101,945	55,776
1923	4,167,493	660,567	425,661	269,318	2,093,415	511,498	146,423	60,671
1924	4,590,984	633,876	456,165	314,252	2,446,089	513,803	156,505	70,294
1925	4,900,848	658,040	479,714	402,606	2,604,460	485,882	189,889	89,567
1926	4,808,660	747,685	428,797	443,507	2,309,041	505,646	212,705	101,279
1927	4,865,375	845,307	407,720	438,159	2,311,237	562,150	193,714	107,088
1928	5,128,356	924,172	397,195	480,815	2,376,503	652,927	180,033	116,713
1929	5,240,995	961,473	433,590	539,310	2,344,312	636,751	192,022	130,635
1930	3,843,181	670,562	348,574	337,509	1,841,412	444,950	107,710	92,365
1931	2,424,289	403,732	187,094	158,661	1,187,116	386,121	41,574	59,961
1932	1,611,016	245,730	119,216	96,589	784,474	292,253	36,774	35,974
1933	1,674,994	214,833	126,026	114,048	850,032	292,030	35,109	42,016
1934	2,132,800	308,015	178,048	161,701	949,929	401,210	67,081	76,815
1935	2,282,874	329,542	201,789	174,341	1,029,241	377,940	73,802	96,219
1936	2,455,978	391,555	225,155	204,222	1,042,804	398,885	79,154	114,202
1937	3,349,167	519,058	321,068	318,354	1,359,610	579,978	98,948	152,158
1938	3,094,440	475,572	264,423	299,714	1,325,943	516,777	93,662	118,350
1939	3,177,176	498,170	304,026	329,127	1,299,753	561,572	70,505	115,283
1940	4,021,146	724,612	341,220	435,584	1,645,428	619,210	94,483	160,609
1941	5,147,154	1,012,831	507,680	527,375	1,846,928	625,198	123,376	504,266
1942	8,079,517	1,368,777	473,028	375,836	3,997,077	687,541	361,454	815,804

¹ See headnote regarding grain shipped through Canada to Europe.

FOREIGN COMMERCE

547

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY CONTINENTS: 1821 TO 1942

cover fiscal years to and including 1915; calendar years thereafter, except as noted. See headnote, table 601, Turkey in Europe is with Asia beginning 1926; the U. S. S. R. in Asia is with Europe beginning 1924; adjusted for grain shipments to Canada which were actually in transit to Europe are shown in table 498, were especially large in the period 1920-1929 and the year 1938.

Total	GENERAL IMPORTS						YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	
	North America		South America	Europe	Asia	Oceania		Africa
	Northern	Southern						
54,521	402	11,810	1,570	35,000	5,324	34	375	1821.
62,721	398	10,793	4,919	40,117	6,241	18	234	1830.
95,259	1,228	15,421	8,606	61,721	10,686	152	445	1840.
173,500	5,180	16,116	16,038	123,115	12,434	9	618	1850.
353,616	23,730	44,180	34,929	216,661	29,239	1,170	3,706	1860.
233,746	35,007	46,603	23,221	115,002	14,449	1,124	3,279	1865.
435,958	36,265	74,435	42,904	240,187	37,773	1,612	2,722	1870.
577,873	33,840	96,124	63,357	321,067	55,794	3,955	3,736	1871-1875.
492,570	27,600	86,646	68,185	247,520	55,635	4,619	2,365	1876-1880.
667,142	41,989	96,309	75,940	367,542	69,906	11,370	4,085	1881-1885.
717,231	40,236	98,819	82,427	401,745	74,439	16,158	3,406	1886-1890.
785,137	36,335	123,043	116,797	397,622	85,169	16,257	4,914	1891-1895.
741,519	37,206	76,007	97,713	389,843	107,999	22,781	9,910	1896-1900.
972,162	52,762	129,634	121,748	498,296	149,537	9,035	11,151	1901-1905.
1,344,838	79,511	180,192	157,126	689,838	205,041	16,601	16,529	1906-1910.
1,712,319	131,455	245,943	219,923	798,115	270,797	19,020	24,065	1911-1915.
3,358,354	425,337	588,103	591,295	682,298	910,340	70,134	90,848	1915-1920. ¹
3,450,103	396,668	514,233	421,338	1,049,565	942,808	53,994	71,490	1921-1925.
4,033,469	479,737	600,457	546,788	1,207,213	1,195,930	53,137	61,207	1926-1930.
1,713,102	236,164	177,257	244,160	516,313	400,609	16,209	32,083	1931-1935.
2,482,030	368,521	246,130	337,703	627,085	784,989	36,372	81,220	1936-1940.
1,688,874	118,518	228,618	206,858	836,498	258,534	17,276	22,573	1910-1914.
2,614,557	321,332	430,019	466,212	525,122	642,479	59,002	61,342	1915-1919. ¹
823,172	42,935	102,223	110,367	429,620	122,099	6,974	8,954	1901.
903,321	48,846	102,230	119,780	475,102	136,295	7,564	13,448	1902.
1,025,719	55,669	134,067	107,428	547,227	150,075	9,671	12,582	1903.
991,087	62,701	146,073	120,364	498,697	155,576	8,244	9,427	1904.
1,117,513	63,657	163,572	150,796	540,773	174,641	12,731	11,344	1905.
1,226,562	69,603	165,750	140,423	633,292	192,434	12,432	12,629	1906.
1,434,421	74,813	183,763	160,166	747,291	223,986	18,275	21,127	1907.
1,194,342	76,301	162,515	124,999	608,014	191,332	14,891	16,291	1908.
1,311,920	80,407	173,533	163,879	654,323	206,082	17,628	15,109	1909.
1,556,947	96,371	210,397	190,165	806,270	210,473	19,782	17,490	1910.
1,527,226	102,204	203,233	182,624	768,168	230,850	12,874	27,214	1911.
1,653,265	110,145	223,927	215,089	819,585	248,725	13,207	22,586	1912.
1,813,008	121,704	240,179	217,735	892,866	297,505	16,593	26,425	1913.
1,893,926	162,046	265,353	222,677	895,603	305,115	23,982	19,149	1914.
1,674,170	161,055	312,625	261,490	614,355	271,790	25,502	24,953	1915.
912,787	107,626	140,821	166,239	271,684	191,667	18,021	16,730	1915 (6 mos.)
2,391,635	240,161	418,277	427,610	633,317	550,866	59,511	61,893	1916.
2,952,468	419,124	452,858	598,819	551,145	820,624	36,835	73,064	1917.
3,031,213	457,660	516,955	610,931	318,121	939,301	102,737	85,066	1918.
3,904,365	500,165	657,609	687,525	750,528	1,107,733	88,616	112,188	1919.
5,278,481	614,618	1,048,045	760,999	1,227,843	1,396,677	80,014	150,285	1920.
2,509,148	337,632	417,217	295,623	764,942	617,862	35,499	40,373	1921.
3,112,747	366,524	456,930	353,763	991,203	826,886	48,517	64,924	1922.
3,792,066	418,348	583,169	467,421	1,157,056	1,019,811	59,200	87,061	1923.
3,609,963	402,407	593,108	466,074	1,066,111	930,685	48,945	72,992	1924.
4,226,589	458,791	521,742	618,797	1,238,513	1,318,794	77,808	92,144	1925.
4,430,888	485,503	526,067	667,979	1,277,501	1,409,063	68,355	96,420	1926.
4,184,742	464,499	500,959	518,275	1,264,810	1,268,413	54,531	93,255	1927.
4,091,444	499,959	460,743	569,410	1,218,825	1,163,852	53,450	90,207	1928.
4,399,361	514,370	467,159	639,758	1,333,681	1,279,248	56,557	108,068	1929.
3,060,908	414,355	347,350	433,518	911,268	854,073	32,791	67,647	1930.
2,090,635	277,111	239,930	307,190	640,680	573,706	19,120	32,888	1931.
1,322,774	181,413	157,107	200,902	389,570	361,847	7,691	24,241	1932.
1,449,559	190,651	127,116	202,280	462,955	426,102	13,190	28,265	1933.
1,655,085	238,406	160,724	223,953	489,632	489,353	14,565	33,326	1934.
2,047,485	293,148	201,409	281,472	598,716	604,537	26,481	41,722	1935.
2,422,592	381,313	237,247	291,505	717,544	707,728	35,865	51,389	1936
3,083,668	407,431	283,045	422,028	843,329	667,261	68,428	92,148	1937.
1,960,428	207,504	222,722	262,613	567,226	569,503	16,189	54,671	1938.
2,318,081	349,256	231,374	317,267	617,169	699,582	26,705	76,732	1939.
2,625,379	437,101	256,307	395,105	390,161	980,869	34,673	131,162	1940.
3,345,005	570,956	411,290	674,286	280,773	1,087,844	158,957	160,899	1941.
2,744,862	473,648	380,683	638,941	217,647	337,542	230,835	203,566	1942.

² Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.

¹ Fiscal years ended June 30.

⁴ Northern N. A. includes Iceland beginning 1942, Europe includes Iceland prior to 1942.

Source: See general note, p. 524.

No. 611.—EXPORTS AND GENERAL IMPORTS, BY CONTINENTS—PERCENT
DISTRIBUTION: 1821 to 1942

NOTE.—Percentages are based on figures shown in table 610. See headnote to that table.

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	PERCENT OF TOTAL EXPORTS							PERCENT OF TOTAL IMPORTS						
	North America		South Amer- ica	Europe ¹	Asia	Oceania	Africa ²	North America		South Amer- ica	Europe	Asia	Oceania	Africa
	North- ern ¹	South- ern						North- ern	South- ern					
1821	4.4	22.0	4.1	65.3	3.6	0.1	0.6	0.7	21.7	2.0	64.2	9.8	0.1	0.7
1830	3.9	20.5	6.4	66.1	2.7	(?)	.3	.6	17.2	7.8	64.0	10.0	(3)	.4
1840	4.9	13.9	4.6	74.4	1.3	.3	.6	1.2	15.7	6.8	62.8	10.9	.2	.5
1850	6.6	9.9	5.4	75.2	2.1	.1	.7	3.0	.3	9.2	71.0	7.2	(3)	.4
1860	6.9	8.8	4.7	74.8	2.4	1.5	1.0	6.7	12.5	9.9	61.3	8.3	.3	1.0
1865	10.0	20.5	7.2	67.7	1.4	2.4	.8	14.7	19.5	9.7	48.2	6.1	.5	1.4
1870	5.5	7.0	3.9	79.8	1.5	1.0	.5	8.3	17.1	9.0	55.1	8.7	.4	1.6
1871-1875	6.4	7.2	4.0	80.2	1.0	.8	.4	5.9	16.6	11.0	55.6	9.7	.7	.6
1876-1880	5.0	5.4	3.3	83.1	1.7	1.1	.6	5.6	17.0	13.8	50.3	11.3	.9	.5
1881-1885	5.4	5.7	3.6	81.1	2.2	1.6	.5	6.3	14.4	11.4	55.1	10.5	1.7	.6
1886-1890	5.2	5.8	4.3	79.3	2.8	2.0	.5	5.6	13.8	11.5	56.0	10.4	2.3	.6
1891-1895	5.5	6.8	3.7	79.5	2.3	1.6	.6	4.6	16.3	14.9	50.6	10.8	2.1	.6
1896-1900	6.9	5.6	3.1	76.7	3.9	2.3	1.5	5.0	10.3	13.2	52.6	14.6	3.1	1.3
1901-1905	8.6	6.7	3.2	72.3	5.3	2.0	1.9	5.4	13.3	12.5	51.3	15.4	.9	1.1
1906-1910	10.2	8.7	4.6	68.2	5.5	1.8	1.0	5.9	13.4	11.7	51.3	15.2	1.2	1.2
1911-1915	14.2	7.7	5.2	64.0	5.6	2.2	1.1	7.7	14.5	12.8	46.6	15.8	1.1	1.4
1915-1920 ³	12.0	7.7	5.5	63.2	8.6	1.7	1.3	12.7	17.5	17.6	20.3	27.1	1.1	2.7
1921-1925	14.3	10.1	6.8	52.7	11.3	3.2	1.6	11.5	14.9	12.2	30.4	27.3	1.0	2.1
1926-1930	17.4	8.4	9.4	46.8	12.0	3.7	2.3	11.9	11.4	13.5	29.9	29.7	1.3	2.3
1931-1935	14.8	8.0	7.0	47.4	17.3	2.4	3.1	13.8	10.3	14.3	30.1	28.7	.9	1.0
1936-1940	16.2	9.0	9.9	41.4	16.6	2.7	4.2	14.8	9.9	13.6	25.3	31.6	1.5	3.3
1910-1914	14.8	8.4	5.6	62.3	5.6	2.2	1.1	7.0	13.5	12.2	49.5	15.3	1.0	1.3
1915-1919 ⁴	12.0	6.4	4.7	66.6	7.6	1.6	1.0	12.8	17.5	18.6	20.9	25.6	2.3	2.4
1901	7.3	6.0	3.0	76.4	3.6	2.1	1.7	5.2	12.4	13.4	62.2	14.8	.8	1.1
1902	8.1	6.7	2.8	73.0	5.0	2.1	2.4	5.4	11.3	13.3	62.6	15.1	.8	1.5
1903	8.9	6.3	2.9	72.5	4.4	2.4	2.7	5.4	13.1	10.5	53.4	15.5	.9	1.2
1904	9.2	6.9	3.5	72.4	4.4	1.9	1.7	5.3	14.7	12.1	50.3	15.7	.8	1.0
1905	9.4	7.7	3.7	67.2	8.9	1.8	1.2	5.7	14.6	13.5	48.4	15.6	1.1	1.0
1906	9.2	8.5	4.3	68.8	6.4	1.7	1.1	5.7	13.5	11.4	51.6	15.7	1.0	1.0
1907	9.9	8.7	4.4	69.0	5.4	1.7	.9	5.2	13.2	11.2	52.1	15.6	1.3	1.5
1908	9.2	8.3	4.5	69.0	6.1	1.9	1.1	6.4	13.6	10.5	50.9	16.0	1.2	1.4
1909	10.1	8.5	4.6	69.0	5.0	1.8	1.0	6.1	13.2	12.5	49.9	15.8	1.3	1.2
1910	12.6	9.5	5.3	65.1	4.5	2.0	1.1	6.2	13.5	12.6	51.8	13.5	1.3	1.1
1911	13.4	8.9	5.3	63.8	5.1	2.3	1.2	6.7	13.3	12.0	50.3	15.1	.8	1.8
1912	15.1	8.3	6.0	60.9	6.4	2.2	1.1	6.7	13.5	13.0	49.6	15.0	.8	1.4
1913	17.0	8.0	5.9	60.0	5.7	2.2	1.2	6.7	13.2	12.0	49.2	16.4	.9	1.5
1914	14.8	7.5	5.3	62.9	6.0	2.4	1.2	8.6	14.0	11.8	47.3	16.1	1.3	1.0
1915	11.1	6.2	3.6 ¹	71.2	5.0	1.9	1.0	9.6	18.6	15.6	36.7	16.2	1.7	1.5
1915 (6 mos.)	11.0	6.5	4.5	69.7	5.1	2.1	1.1	11.8	15.4	18.2	29.8	21.0	2.0	1.8
1916	11.2	5.7	4.0	69.6	7.1	1.5	1.0	10.0	17.5	17.9	26.5	23.0	2.5	2.6
1917	13.5	6.8	5.0	65.2	7.5	1.2	.8	14.2	15.3	20.3	18.7	27.8	1.2	2.5
1918	14.6	6.9	4.9	62.8	8.1	1.8	1.0	15.1	17.1	20.2	10.5	31.0	3.4	2.8
1919	9.5	6.9	5.6	65.5	9.7	1.6	1.2	12.8	16.8	17.6	19.2	28.4	2.3	2.9
1920	12.0	11.5	7.6	54.3	10.6	2.1	2.0	11.6	19.9	14.4	23.3	26.5	1.6	2.9
1921	13.4	11.8	6.1	52.7	11.9	2.5	1.6	13.5	16.6	11.8	20.5	24.6	1.6	1.6
1922	15.2	8.7	5.9	54.4	11.7	2.7	1.5	11.8	14.6	11.5	31.8	26.6	1.4	2.1
1923	15.8	10.2	6.5	50.2	12.3	3.5	1.5	11.0	15.4	12.3	30.5	26.9	1.6	2.3
1924	13.8	9.9	6.8	53.3	11.2	3.4	1.5	11.1	16.4	12.9	30.4	25.8	1.4	2.0
1925	13.4	9.8	8.2	53.0	9.9	3.9	1.8	10.9	12.3	13.3	29.3	31.2	1.8	2.2
1926	15.5	8.9	9.2	48.0	11.8	4.4	2.1	11.0	11.9	12.8	38.8	31.8	1.5	2.2
1927	17.3	8.4	9.0	47.5	11.6	4.0	2.2	11.6	12.0	12.4	30.2	30.3	1.3	2.2
1928	18.1	7.7	9.4	46.3	12.7	3.5	2.3	12.2	11.3	13.9	30.5	28.6	1.3	2.2
1929	18.3	8.3	10.3	44.7	12.2	3.6	2.5	11.7	10.6	14.5	20.3	29.1	1.3	2.5
1930	17.5	9.1	8.8	47.9	11.6	2.8	2.4	13.5	11.3	14.2	29.8	27.9	1.1	2.2
1931	16.7	7.7	6.5	49.0	15.9	1.7	2.5	13.3	11.5	14.7	20.6	27.4	.9	1.6
1932	15.3	7.4	6.0	48.7	18.1	2.3	2.2	13.7	11.0	15.2	29.5	27.4	.6	1.8
1933	12.8	7.5	6.8	50.7	17.4	2.1	2.6	13.2	8.8	14.0	31.9	29.3	.9	1.9
1934	14.4	8.3	7.6	44.5	18.8	2.7	3.6	14.4	9.7	13.8	29.6	29.6	.9	2.0
1935	14.4	8.8	7.6	45.1	16.6	3.2	4.2	14.3	9.8	13.7	29.2	29.5	1.3	2.0
1936	15.9	9.2	8.3	42.5	16.2	3.2	4.6	15.7	9.8	12.0	29.6	29.2	1.5	2.1
1937	15.5	9.6	9.5	40.6	17.3	3.0	4.5	13.2	9.2	13.7	27.3	31.4	2.2	3.0
1938	15.4	8.5	9.7	42.8	16.7	3.0	3.8	13.6	11.4	13.4	28.9	29.0	.8	2.8
1939	15.7	9.6	10.4	40.6	17.7	2.5	3.6	15.1	10.0	13.7	26.6	30.2	1.2	3.3
1940	18.0	8.5	10.8	40.9	15.4	2.3	4.0	16.6	9.8	15.0	14.9	37.4	1.3	5.0
1941	19.7	9.9	10.2	35.9	12.1	2.4	9.8	17.1	12.3	20.2	8.4	32.5	4.8	4.8
1942	16.9	5.9	4.7	49.5	8.5	4.5	10.1	26.8	13.9	23.3	7.9	12.3	8.4	7.4

¹ See headnote to table 610. ² Less than one-tenth of 1 percent. ³ Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.

⁴ Fiscal years.

Source: See general note, p. 524

No. 612.—LEND LEASE EXPORTS (INCLUDING REEXPORTS)—VALUE AND SHIPPING WEIGHT, BY MONTHS: 1941 TO 1944

MONTH	VALUE (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)				SHIPPING WEIGHT (MILLIONS OF LBS.)	
	1941	1942	1943	1944	1943	1944
Total.....	740.9	4,932.7	10,356.5	11,286.1	63,159	77,536
January.....		175.3	553.8	923.8	3,697	5,016
February.....		197.2	534.3	900.3	3,348	5,087
March.....	1.3	338.2	782.6	950.9	4,394	5,312
April.....	5.6	424.7	784.0	986.4	4,795	6,201
May.....	16.5	311.2	855.5	1,191.8	5,308	7,722
June.....	34.7	407.5	791.2	1,035.3	5,281	8,805
July.....	71.8	429.8	1,035.4	936.2	7,214	7,505
August.....	66.7	434.2	1,063.1	928.1	7,183	7,601
September.....	85.8	471.7	1,040.7	953.3	6,370	-0,706
October.....	166.7	563.4	994.9	895.2	5,621	7,044
November.....	130.8	561.8	856.5	901.6	4,466	6,065
December.....	155.0	617.6	1,004.4	683.0	5,485	5,074

Source: See general note, p. 524.

No. 613.—LEND LEASE EXPORTS (INCLUDING REEXPORTS) BY COMMODITY GROUPS, BY CONTINENTS: 1942

[Values in thousands of dollars]

COMMODITY GROUP	Total	North America	South America	EUROPE			Asia	Australia and Oceania	Africa
				United Kingdom	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	Other countries			
Total.....	4,932,739	136,709	32,092	2,038,259	1,360,728	775	511,200	274,164	578,813
00. Animals and animal products, edible.....	742,710	267	5	556,757	139,625	87	24,065	945	20,957
0. Animals and animal products, inedible.....	21,774	63	2	900	20,056	1	656	1	96
1. Vegetable food products and beverages.....	68,707	20	(1)	35,218	24,558	328	3,410	72	5,100
2. Vegetable products, inedible, except fibers and wood.....	128,204	567	39	74,163	21,260	16	12,601	4,617	14,942
3. Textile fibers and manufactures.....	100,093	1,310	104	65,451	15,273	31	4,414	8,405	5,999
4. Wood and paper.....	43,502	237	10	32,572	1,130		1,496	2,604	5,437
5. Nonmetallic minerals.....	236,909	4,126	32	160,630	11,839	53	12,248	20,604	27,430
6. Metals and manufactures, except machinery and vehicles.....	557,839	5,209	960	220,746	178,543	195	56,434	35,241	60,501
7. Machinery and vehicles.....	2,039,893	69,918	26,199	575,214	707,772	31	244,922	134,571	281,266
8. Chemicals and related products.....	150,643	10,717	245	75,683	40,070	3	8,537	4,845	10,543
9. Miscellaneous.....	841,506	44,269	4,476	240,917	209,595	30	142,417	62,259	146,541

¹ Less than \$500.

Source: See general note, p. 524.

No. 614.—EXPORTS (INCLUDING REEXPORTS) BY CONTINENTS, COMMERCIAL REGIONS, AND COUNTRIES: 1926 TO 1942

[Because of changes in the grouping and the classification of countries effective January 1, 1942, continent and geographical area totals appearing in this table may differ from corresponding totals reported in previous issues of the Statistical Abstract. The country sequence within each geographical area is from north to south and west to east, rather than alphabetic as in former years. In the case of some countries, especially those having no seaports, there is considerable indirect trade by way of other countries, this being usually larger in the case of our exports to them than of our imports from them; for such countries the apparent balance of trade may be far from the true balance. A marked case of indirect trade is that of grain exported through Canada (mostly via Montreal) to Europe and reported as exported to Canada. Such grain shipments were especially large in the period 1920-29 and in 1938. Adjusted figures in which the grain is deducted from exports to Canada and North America and included in exports to Europe are given in table 495 of the 1935 Statistical Abstract and the Trade Promotion Bulletin Nos. 198 and 215. Figures are for calendar years.]

[All figures in thousands of dollars (for basis of dollar values, see general note, p. 524)]

COUNTRY	1926-1930, average	1931-1935, average	1936-1940, average	1935	1939	1940	1941	1942
Grand total	4,777,814	2,025,195	3,219,581	3,094,440	3,177,176	4,021,148	5,147,154	3,079,617
North America	1,233,344	462,975	913,593	740,125	802,689	1,068,087	1,626,887	1,841,805
1. Northern area	830,169	300,541	522,414	475,703	498,612	726,866	1,019,207	1,368,777
Greenland.....	9	7	155	3	11	759	814	1,545
Iceland.....	311	169	621	131	442	2,254	6,876	12,440
Canada.....	819,471	294,797	512,717	467,767	489,103	713,248	993,519	1,333,541
Newfoundland and Labrador.....	10,066	5,350	8,765	7,671	8,914	10,481	17,836	21,121
Miquelon and St. Pierre.....	312	218	157	131	142	125	162	130
2. Southern area	403,175	162,435	291,178	264,423	304,026	341,220	507,680	473,028
Central America	200,481	85,495	147,878	112,415	149,454	200,018	315,027	247,212
Mexico.....	121,959	48,484	85,525	62,016	83,177	96,940	159,107	147,061
Guatemala.....	10,773	3,820	7,343	6,861	8,574	9,117	10,639	9,331
British Honduras.....	1,963	831	1,043	1,057	1,021	1,157	1,624	1,662
El Salvador.....	7,305	2,811	3,760	3,526	4,172	4,681	5,895	5,457
Honduras.....	9,634	5,422	5,973	6,292	5,812	7,291	8,879	5,997
Nicaragua.....	6,494	2,522	3,797	2,807	4,297	6,115	8,711	4,440
Costa Rica.....	6,913	2,765	6,855	5,449	9,786	11,637	12,935	7,213
Panama, Republic of.....	35,441	18,840	17,937	10,165	12,752	19,071	34,861	28,064
Panama Canal Zone.....			26,070	14,242	19,862	44,107	72,378	37,381
Caribbean area	202,694	76,939	143,303	152,008	154,572	141,205	192,650	225,816
Bermuda.....	3,843	3,084	3,523	3,951	3,538	2,685	6,666	8,299
Bahamas.....								5,833
Cuba.....	133,245	41,255	80,471	76,331	81,646	84,693	125,706	133,230
Jamaica.....	8,635	3,771	4,844	5,746	5,930	3,545	3,340	5,873
Haiti.....	10,113	3,822	4,283	3,642	5,128	4,618	5,778	5,152
Dominican Republic.....	14,742	5,300	6,104	5,696	6,780	6,998	9,301	9,262
Leeward Islands.....								422
Windward Islands.....								708
Other British West Indies.....	5,626	2,275	3,470	3,470	3,408	3,828	4,740	-----
Barbados.....	1,497	798	978	954	1,374	658	388	1,009
Trinidad and Tobago.....	5,705	2,566	7,323	7,443	6,948	10,278	12,338	19,635
Curacao (Netherlands West Indies).....	14,621	10,846	30,236	42,767	38,378	21,683	10,115	32,828
French West Indies.....	2,745	2,264	2,063	2,009	1,442	2,219	5,219	3,665
Virgin Islands of U. S. A.....	2,020	1,200	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
South America	447,880	141,074	317,400	299,714	329,127	435,584	527,375	375,835
3. Northern area	86,849	33,590	95,300	95,051	115,528	124,380	140,857	91,218
Colombia.....	46,137	17,011	42,152	40,862	51,277	51,690	65,589	30,417
Venezuela.....	38,129	15,371	50,796	52,278	61,966	69,211	68,170	47,168
British Guiana.....	1,315	565	1,144	1,025	1,277	1,670	2,922	4,316
Surinam (Netherlands).....	1,112	531	1,017	767	915	2,113	3,844	9,065
French Guiana.....	156	113	192	119	91	196	361	252
4. Western area	80,389	24,448	55,472	50,201	56,450	80,727	109,698	68,677
Ecuador.....	5,545	2,289	4,800	3,311	5,900	6,412	8,417	8,933
Peru.....	23,906	7,789	18,340	16,892	19,246	23,123	31,766	27,537
Bolivia.....	5,052	2,903	5,419	5,395	4,512	7,763	11,980	11,007
Chile.....	45,887	11,466	26,912	24,603	26,791	43,429	57,474	41,200
5. Eastern area	280,622	83,036	166,628	154,462	157,151	229,976	276,850	195,942
Brazil.....	89,377	34,180	74,108	61,957	80,345	110,588	147,897	105,041
Paraguay.....	1,220	536	725	644	675	1,238	1,065	1,656
Uruguay.....	24,750	5,743	8,650	5,060	5,183	11,275	18,413	17,292
Argentina.....	165,222	42,555	83,141	86,793	70,945	100,874	109,314	71,866
Falkland Islands.....	44	23	4	8	3	3	161	87

For footnotes, see p. 553.

No. 614.—EXPORTS (INCLUDING REEXPORTS) BY CONTINENTS, COMMERCIAL REGIONS, AND COUNTRIES: 1926 to 1942—Continued

[All figures in thousands of dollars]

COUNTRY	1926-1930, average	1931-1935, average	1936-1940, average	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942
Europe ¹	2,236,190	959,989	1,332,087	1,325,812	1,289,311	1,643,174	1,840,052	3,997,077
6. Northwestern and Central area	1,877,960	795,208	1,180,707	1,115,021	1,086,746	1,415,677	1,679,938	2,560,049
Sweden.....	49,295	27,898	61,722	64,227	98,814	38,544	22,356	8,630
Norway.....	22,662	10,210	21,419	22,507	32,848	14,536	40	.....
Denmark.....	49,608	16,069	17,089	24,814	25,236	5,970	44	11
Faroe Islands.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.....	837,219	374,436	602,744	520,878	505,404	1,010,827	1,637,344	2,529,155
Eire (Irish Free State).....	13,896	5,900	12,986	27,259	9,811	8,276	4,331	5,962
Netherlands.....	131,901	51,916	74,990	96,732	97,417	34,023	4	.....
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	105,640	50,259	64,135	76,942	64,588	24,977	.....	.....
France.....	244,006	117,562	172,438	133,872	182,089	252,221	2,354	1,081
Germany ⁷	400,364	128,092	76,412	107,190	46,475	156	17	* 20
Austria ⁷	4,663	1,702	* 2,135	746	.....	.....	.....	.....
Czechoslovakia ⁷	5,387	2,642	* 12,043	26,529	3,758	.....	.....	.....
Hungary ⁷	1,828	405	2,051	2,731	2,695	3,583	6	.....
Switzerland.....	10,888	8,103	13,811	10,596	18,011	22,504	13,443	15,190
7. Northeastern area	105,638	53,139	92,111	109,983	89,519	112,594	115,273	1,425,442
Finland.....	14,866	4,641	13,904	11,991	13,443	24,367	7,714	.....
Estonia.....	809	798	1,182	1,573	1,627	398	.....	.....
Latvia.....	1,190	422	1,234	1,342	1,420	718	29	.....
Lithuania ⁷	220	222	398	696	389	104	(*)	.....
Poland and Danzig ⁷	10,887	14,034	17,474	24,695	16,102	.....	6	.....
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (Europe and Asia) ⁷	77,606	33,022	57,017	69,691	56,638	86,938	107,524	1,425,442
8. Southwestern area	229,473	102,007	92,657	92,163	96,355	96,624	31,390	10,815
Azores ¹⁰.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	680
Azores and Madeira Islands ¹⁰	1,266	251	331	222	564	331	820	.....
Spain.....	78,644	34,150	18,718	12,266	26,743	27,029	14,333	2,881
Portugal.....	12,460	6,970	12,534	10,950	10,003	18,116	16,165	7,019
Gibraltar.....	1,001	6,199	255	433	182	26	57	151
Italy.....	141,115	60,437	60,819	58,292	58,804	51,122	15	* 2
Malta and Gozo ¹¹.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	82
9. Southeastern area	23,118	9,637	16,612	18,655	16,691	18,349	18,451	769
Yugoslavia.....	1,276	666	2,628	2,472	2,978	2,986	562	.....
Albania.....	.....	* 101	153	275	130	6	8	.....
Greece.....	13,609	5,882	7,241	8,052	6,390	9,767	12,786	639
Rumania.....	6,436	2,345	5,645	6,315	6,233	4,883	(*)	.....
Bulgaria.....	623	244	608	760	351	604	7	.....
Cyprus ¹¹.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	130
Malta, Gozo, and Cyprus ¹¹	1,083	419	536	761	608	104	98	.....
Asia.....	573,085	349,911	535,283	516,777	551,572	619,210	625,198	687,541
10. Western area	11,821	11,110	28,841	35,413	30,379	28,372	29,155	158,809
Turkey (Europe and Asia) ¹²	4,278	2,355	10,189	13,218	8,313	8,274	6,810	15,980
Syria ¹²	4,070	1,988	2,297	2,689	3,202	1,145	293	2,038
Iraq (Mesopotamia) ¹²	1,170	1,163	2,823	2,742	2,399	4,406	7,625	85,181
Iran (Persia) ¹²	1,805	2,315	6,113	9,119	4,420	6,465	8,792	47,623
Palestine and Trans-Jordan ¹².....	.....	2,929	4,282	3,169	7,646	4,177	4,198	5,553
Arabia Peninsula States ¹².....	.....	208	2,879	4,171	4,183	3,742	1,297	* 806
Aden.....	497	163	258	304	217	163	139	* 421
State of Bahrain ¹².....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,097
Afghanistan ¹².....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	110
11. Southern and Southeastern area	180,632	93,674	185,520	168,689	209,593	258,426	408,418	448,995
India and Dependencies ¹³	53,512	28,067	43,047	33,441	42,811	68,428	98,162	377,793
Ceylon.....	2,584	1,065	1,584	1,344	1,602	1,977	1,531	11,023
Burma ¹³.....	.....	.....	* 4,812	2,322	4,065	8,050	17,321	3,787
Thailand (Siam).....	2,391	1,242	4,658	3,207	4,518	9,664	7,927	.....
French Indo-China.....	1,886	1,221	4,609	3,128	8,246	6,019	3,546	.....
British Malaya.....	12,649	3,609	9,603	8,855	9,971	15,630	46,277	6,588
Netherlands Indies.....	33,850	10,194	31,104	27,518	35,420	53,781	124,023	49,708
Philippine Islands.....	73,688	47,680	85,020	86,464	99,939	93,815	108,793	83
Southern and Southeastern Asia, n. e. s. ¹³	72	535	2,947	2,349	2,951	1,662	839	13

For footnotes, see p. 553.

No. 614.—EXPORTS (INCLUDING REEXPORTS) BY CONTINENTS, COMMERCIAL REGIONS, AND COUNTRIES: 1926 TO 1942—Continued

[All figures in thousands of dollars]

COUNTRY	1926-1930, average	1931-1935, average	1936-1940, average	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942
Asia—Continued								
12. Eastern area.....	380,631	245,137	320,922	312,674	321,670	332,412	187,626	79,738
China.....	109,021	62,571	62,965	34,719	55,614	77,968	95,349	70,629
Hong Kong.....	18,043	10,154	17,122	21,288	18,121	17,387	30,417	8 2
Kwantung.....	7,531	2,336	12,445	17,005	15,751	9,857	1,959	.....
Japan ¹⁷	246,036	169,567	238,300	239,662	232,184	227,200	59,901	8 107
13. Australia and Oceania.....	177,235	48,865	89,150	93,662	79,505	94,468	123,376	361,454
Australia.....	139,072	36,117	67,604	68,992	61,554	75,467	91,028	283,786
New Guinea (Australian).....	35,841	11,914	20,308	23,461	16,544	18,156	30,638	75,464
British Oceania.....	1,316	307	602	628	750	429	637	605
French Oceania.....	1,010	529	636	582	657	430	1,073	1,484
Japanese Mandated Islands ¹⁷.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Africa.....	109,596	62,377	132,065	118,350	116,023	160,606	504,266	815,804
14. Northern area.....	23,041	11,385	20,837	20,657	19,944	25,076	256,524	598,047
French Morocco ¹⁸	3,691	2,656	3,273	3,222	3,008	2,242	6,665	4,770
Spanish Morocco ¹⁸.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	287
Tangier ¹⁸.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	188
Algeria.....	8,273	2,904	2,104	2,699	2,055	1,423	17	112
Tunisia.....	.....	.....	1,104	1,419	1,029	844	2	.....
Libya ²⁰.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	450
Egypt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	583,926
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.....	11,084	5,827	14,297	13,317	13,853	20,568	249,841	8,314
15. Western area.....	22,877	10,631	16,666	15,451	14,254	13,186	43,106	96,568
Western Spanish Africa:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Canary Islands.....	3,042	1,507	1,261	1,189	731	559	377	140
Rio de Oro and Spanish Guinea ¹⁹.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
Other Spanish Africa ¹⁹	925	552	484	1,100	547	111	208	.....
Western French Africa:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cameroon ²¹.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,849
French Equatorial Africa ²¹.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,605
French West Africa ²¹.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	90
Other French Africa, n. e. s. ²¹	4,037	2,589	3,994	3,823	3,387	1,665	768	.....
Western British Africa:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
British West Africa ²²	11,781	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gold Coast ²².....	.....	2,262	3,425	2,780	2,507	2,437	10,425	42,736
Nigeria ²².....	.....	1,662	2,610	2,176	1,838	1,737	2,834	10,551
St. Helena and Dependencies ^{22 23}.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Gambia and Sierra Leone ^{22 23}.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,663
Other British West Africa ^{22 23}.....	.....	387	364	407	370	227	1,870	.....
Western Portuguese Africa:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Madeira Islands ²⁴.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	388
Cape Verde Islands ²⁴.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	78
Portuguese Guinea and Angola ²⁴.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	796
Other Portuguese Africa ²⁴	1,513	714	1,208	1,286	1,241	1,345	1,264	.....
Liberia.....	492	200	904	819	1,152	1,146	2,771	2,551
Belgian Congo.....	1,083	762	2,411	1,875	2,482	3,962	13,587	20,218
16. Eastern area.....	10,581	6,971	12,661	10,474	10,425	16,417	15,241	17,632
Eastern Italian Africa ²⁵	56	1,057	537	250	82	67	(^b)	1,422
Ethiopia (Abyssinia).....	24	39	102	53	1	73	.....	.....
French Somaliland ²¹.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
British Somaliland.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
Seychelles and Dependencies.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Mauritius and Dependencies.....	4,723	1,746	4,263	3,759	3,480	5,940	9,995	104
British East Africa.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,810
Mozambique.....	5,350	3,780	7,348	5,904	6,474	10,045	4,819	1,232
Madagascar.....	409	354	416	508	405	290	435	43

For footnotes, see p. 563.

No. 614.—EXPORTS (INCLUDING REEXPORTS) BY CONTINENTS, COMMERCIAL REGIONS, AND COUNTRIES: 1926 TO 1942—Continued

[All figures in thousands of dollars]

COUNTRY	1926-1930, average	1931-1935, average	1936-1940, average	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942
Africa—Continued								
17. Southern area	53, 108	33, 379	81, 901	71, 763	70, 403	105, 925	189, 387	103, 555
British South Africa ²⁰	53, 108							
Union of South Africa ²⁰		32, 875	80, 386	70, 066	69, 145	103, 016	156, 980	27 99, 919
Northern Rhodesia ^{20 23}								892
Southern Rhodesia ^{20 23}								2, 722
Southern British Africa ^{20 23}								27 22
Other British South Africa ^{23 25 26 28}		503	1, 515	1, 697	1, 258	2, 013	2, 407	

¹ See headnote concerning indirect trade.

² Panama Canal Zone included with Republic of Panama prior to 1938.

³ Average for 3 years.

⁴ Bahamas, Leeward and Windward Islands known as "Other British West Indies" prior to 1942.

⁵ Treated as a customs district of the United States from Jan. 1, 1935 through Dec. 31, 1939. For trade of the Virgin Islands with the United States and with foreign countries beginning 1935, see table 629.

⁶ Average for 4 years.

⁷ For statistical purposes, trade with Germany includes (as far as ascertainable) trade with German-occupied areas from the following dates: Austria, May 6, 1938; Sudeten area of Czecho-Slovakia, Nov. 10, 1938; other Czecho-Slovak provinces (Protectorate of Bohemia-Moravia and part of Slovakia), Mar. 18, 1939; Memel territory of Lithuania, Mar. 25, 1939; and Danzig and the German-occupied parts of Poland, Nov. 16, 1939. Similarly, trade with the Czecho-Slovak area occupied by Poland is included with the Polish trade from Dec. 30, 1938, to Nov. 16, 1939, while trade with that area of Czecho-Slovakia occupied by Hungary is included with that country's trade after Dec. 30, 1938, and Mar. 19, 1939, for the respective portions of Ruthenia and part of Slovakia occupied by Hungary on those dates. Trade with U. S. S. E. includes trade with that part of Poland occupied by U. S. S. R. after Nov. 1939.

⁸ Exports shown to countries with which the United States was at war, or to areas controlled by such countries, are shipments to prisoners of war, relief agencies, or neutral embassies, or shipments which left the United States prior to the beginning of hostilities or the occupation of the area by the enemy.

⁹ Less than \$500.

¹⁰ Madeira Islands (Africa—Western area) and Azores (Europe—Southwestern area) shown as Azores and Madeira Islands (Europe—Southwestern area) prior to 1942.

¹¹ Malta and Gozo (Europe—Southwestern area) and Cyprus (Europe—Southeastern area) shown as Malta, Gozo and Cyprus (Europe—Southeastern area) prior to 1942.

¹² Palestine and Trans-Jordan included with Syria prior to 1930.

¹³ Iraq included with Arabia Peninsula States prior to 1930.

¹⁴ Data for Hadhramaut, reported in Arabia Peninsula States prior to 1942, included with Aden beginning 1942.

¹⁵ State of Bahrein and Afghanistan (Asia—Western area) included with Southern and Southeastern Asia, n. e. s. prior to 1942.

¹⁶ Burma included with India and Dependencies prior to 1938.

¹⁷ Japanese Mandated Islands (Australia and Oceania) included with Japan (Asia—Eastern area) prior to 1942.

¹⁸ Tangier included with French Morocco (formerly reported as "Morocco") prior to 1942.

¹⁹ Spanish Morocco (Africa—Northern area) and Rio de Oro and Spanish Guinea (Africa—Western area), known as "Other Spanish Africa" (Africa—Western area) prior to 1942.

²⁰ Libya (Africa—Northern area) included with Eastern Italian Africa (Africa—Eastern area) prior to 1942.

²¹ Cameroon, French Equatorial Africa and French West Africa (Africa—Western area) and French Somaliland (Africa—Eastern area) known as "Other French Africa," n. e. s. (Africa—Western area) prior to 1942.

²² Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena and Dependencies, and Gambia and Sierra Leone known as British West Africa prior to 1931.

²³ St. Helena and Dependencies and Gambia and Sierra Leone known as "Other British West Africa" 1931 through 1941.

²⁴ Cape Verde Islands and Portuguese Guinea and Angola known as "Other Portuguese Africa" prior to 1942.

²⁵ Data for Nyassaland, reported in "Other British South Africa" (Africa—Southern area) prior to 1942, included with British East Africa (Africa—Eastern Area) beginning 1942.

²⁶ Union of South Africa, Northern Rhodesia, Southern Rhodesia, and Other British South Africa known as "British South Africa" prior to 1931.

²⁷ Data for Basutoland and Swaziland reported in Union of South Africa prior to 1942, included under Southern British Africa beginning 1942.

²⁸ Northern Rhodesia, Southern Rhodesia and Southern British Africa known as "Other British South Africa" 1931 through 1941.

Source: See general note, p. 524.

No. 615.—GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY CONTINENTS, COMMERCIAL REGIONS, AND COUNTRIES: 1926 TO 1942

[All figures in thousands of dollars (for basis of dollar value, see general note, p. 524). See headnote, table 614]

COUNTRY	1926-1930, average	1931-1935, average	1936-1940, average	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942
Grand total	4,033,469	1,713,102	2,482,030	1,960,428	2,318,081	2,625,376	3,345,006	2,744,862
North America ¹	940,510	414,000	616,138	491,432	582,004	696,081	986,044	1,116,332
1. Northern area ¹	450,053	236,745	369,996	268,710	350,631	439,774	574,754	735,648
Greenland.....	441	269	784	733	564	1,328	1,778	3,008
Iceland.....	316	579	1,478	1,206	1,375	2,073	3,798	2,462
Canada ¹	469,212	228,784	359,562	260,172	339,956	423,541	553,626	716,731
Newfoundland and Labrador.....	10,024	6,752	8,121	6,582	8,641	12,174	15,550	12,423
Miquelon and St. Pierre.....	61	359	53	17	94	58	2	35
2. Southern area	460,457	177,257	246,139	222,722	231,374	256,307	411,290	380,684
Central America	169,542	65,186	94,076	82,767	92,811	117,123	146,545	173,497
Mexico.....	125,933	38,943	58,027	49,030	56,266	75,779	98,445	123,930
Guatemala.....	10,020	4,665	9,864	9,529	10,725	11,091	12,700	15,506
British Honduras.....	3,093	924	1,861	2,343	1,716	1,946	2,575	1,922
El Salvador.....	3,138	2,591	6,633	5,672	6,879	7,028	7,203	11,912
Honduras.....	11,151	8,387	6,799	5,692	7,031	9,521	8,602	5,269
Nicaragua.....	4,993	2,204	2,657	2,478	2,902	2,907	3,157	4,572
Costa Rica.....	5,732	3,312	3,807	4,102	3,230	3,921	8,719	6,042
Panama, Republic of ²			4,086	3,352	3,582	4,270	4,727	2,745
Panama Canal Zone ²	5,433	4,159	568	569	479	656	411	1,590
Caribbean area	290,914	112,072	152,065	139,955	138,565	139,177	264,745	207,187
Bermuda.....	921	501	321	316	287	256	813	563
Bahamas ⁴								722
Cuba.....	207,920	78,024	118,313	105,691	104,930	105,425	181,061	161,043
Jamaica.....	8,425	2,923	1,496	1,197	1,540	1,618	3,616	3,090
Haiti.....	1,352	912	2,866	2,967	3,031	3,493	7,484	6,082
Dominican Republic.....	8,850	4,111	5,934	5,745	5,824	5,369	9,745	8,411
Leeward Islands ⁴								123
Windward Islands ⁴								1,661
Other British West Indies ⁴	2,700	984	1,355	1,233	1,493	1,227	1,991	
Barbados.....	499	367	359	360	266	342	445	112
Trinidad and Tobago.....	8,913	3,136	2,352	1,636	1,311	1,754	3,218	2,347
Curacao (Netherlands West Indies).....	50,337	20,603	18,867	20,617	19,723	19,517	56,520	22,739
French West Indies.....	128	131	203	193	159	170	343	294
Virgin Islands of United States ⁴	869	6477						
South America	545,788	244,160	337,703	262,613	317,267	395,105	674,285	638,941
3. Northern area	132,571	78,645	78,986	73,337	76,697	93,816	110,183	104,616
Colombia.....	94,662	56,304	48,282	49,398	48,983	47,600	52,832	77,832
Venezuela.....	35,782	20,327	26,853	20,032	23,613	41,590	49,396	20,184
British Guiana.....	934	501	626	816	461	429	1,013	1,647
Surinam (Netherlands French Guiana).....	1,115	970	3,185	3,055	3,604	4,170	6,894	4,903
French Guiana.....	79	43	44	36	36	27	48	50
4. Western area	103,856	31,493	61,071	44,530	60,217	83,317	170,247	195,184
Ecuador.....	5,736	2,848	3,640	2,584	3,613	4,762	7,483	8,726
Peru.....	22,819	6,357	14,053	12,813	13,959	17,943	23,706	20,562
Bolivia.....	241	135	2,120	865	2,184	5,668	27,338	26,006
Chile.....	75,059	22,154	41,249	28,268	40,662	64,941	111,721	139,890
5. Eastern area	399,361	134,027	197,647	144,744	180,377	207,974	393,854	339,143
Brazil.....	199,515	93,230	106,596	97,933	107,250	105,155	183,892	165,215
Paraguay.....	555	333	1,332	1,336	1,803	1,884	3,391	3,030
Uruguay.....	14,427	4,270	11,559	4,751	9,375	17,629	29,338	20,646
Argentina.....	94,842	36,099	78,149	40,709	61,914	83,301	166,614	149,853
Falkland Islands.....	22	90	6	14	10	4	189	399

For footnotes see p. 557.

No. 615.—GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY CONTINENTS, COMMERCIAL REGIONS, AND COUNTRIES: 1926 TO 1942—Continued

[All figures in thousands of dollars]

COUNTRY	1926-1930, average	1931-1935, average	1936-1940, average	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942
Europe ¹	1,206,897	515,734	825,007	566,020	615,791	387,488	276,973	217,647
6. Northwestern and Central area.....	1,006,144	411,892	486,935	499,042	464,779	299,606	198,492	173,808
Sweden.....	47,302	32,984	42,312	45,105	42,314	17,317	4,420	401
Norway.....	21,694	14,773	18,576	15,688	21,687	7,939	5,999	4
Denmark.....	4,267	2,046	3,585	3,324	3,794	921	106	18
Faroe Islands.....								
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.....	325,884	118,388	165,156	118,240	149,411	155,051	136,462	134,230
Eire (Irish Free State).....	2,794	889	1,630	959	1,672	2,692	2,670	2,007
Netherlands.....	81,549	31,476	34,441	31,448	28,933	8,545	316	226
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	70,137	29,062	53,638	41,694	63,290	29,239	9,469	2,213
France.....	152,793	58,552	58,769	54,000	62,358	36,566	5,104	780
Germany ⁷	210,570	85,079	58,912	64,550	52,448	5,414	3,471	470
Austria ⁷	10,433	2,953	* 3,712	1,271	4,033	25	16	1
Czecho-Slovakia ⁷	34,505	17,959	18,186	20,174	4,224	1,702	127	29
Hungary ⁷	1,161	1,396	3,723	3,544	4,224	1,702	30,262	33,229
Switzerland.....	42,083	16,325	25,684	23,037	30,615	27,200		
Northeastern area.....	36,890	28,443	53,394	58,246	60,018	26,638	31,488	24,657
Finland.....	9,699	9,639	15,433	18,074	20,696	5,408	1,254	1
Estonia.....	830	518	923	1,244	1,544	159		
Latvia.....	4,022	751	753	558	756	116	7	
Lithuania ⁷	527	263	717	922	499	74		
Poland and Danzig ⁷	4,053	4,234	11,340	13,417	11,406	111	132	
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (Europe and Asia) ⁷	17,592	13,040	24,223	24,034	25,023	20,773	30,095	24,656
8. Southwestern area.....	143,500	64,010	60,017	54,841	57,166	50,120	34,732	18,686
Azores ⁸								179
Azores and Madeira Islands ⁸	1,587	750	650	459	579	872	1,073	
Spain.....	34,432	16,130	13,251	9,157	10,207	14,650	14,437	8,080
Portugal.....	5,841	3,496	7,450	3,982	6,454	11,084	18,973	10,304
Gibraltar.....	27	13	4	2	3	8	(9)	
Italy.....	101,913	43,611	38,655	41,241	39,922	23,607	199	117
Malta and Gozo ¹⁰								4
9. Southeastern area.....	21,363	11,399	25,360	23,891	33,834	18,118	12,331	695
Yugoslavia.....	1,550	1,781	4,234	3,850	5,500	1,056	715	179
Albania.....		* 50	133	150	149	102		
Greece.....	18,143	8,500	15,619	14,873	22,358	12,930	9,519	228
Rumania.....	659	634	2,671	2,474	2,378	1,002	52	
Bulgaria.....	858	314	1,816	2,214	2,815	1,548	1,548	9
Cyprus ¹⁰								279
Malta, Gozo, and Cyprus ¹⁰	153	60	887	330	634	1,481	497	
Asia.....	1,195,629	480,909	784,989	569,503	699,532	680,869	1,087,844	837,542
10. Western area.....	35,260	16,289	31,172	29,041	33,824	34,818	39,457	45,228
Turkey (Europe and Asia).....	15,819	7,321	16,070	18,958	10,836	13,888	10,718	17,438
Africa ¹¹	3,895	1,388	3,022	2,208	2,950	2,761	1,104	2,435
Iraq (Mesopotamia) ¹²	4,921	2,850	5,355	3,075	5,016	7,973	7,156	5,299
Iran (Persia) ¹²	7,933	- 3,499	5,190	3,245	4,380	8,648	8,586	7,558
Palestine and Trans-Jordan ¹¹		133	389	555	639	380	1,030	3,356
Arabia Peninsula States ¹²		148	640	705	878	1,038	797	13,935
Aden.....	2,693	950	507	234	126	132	66	18 24
State of Bahrain ¹⁴								12
Afghanistan ¹⁴								8,171
11. Southern and Southeastern area.....	625,105	270,934	505,212	361,518	437,598	689,334	898,708	275,966
India and Dependencies ¹³	136,869	50,509	78,648	58,354	66,401	102,204	131,610	105,137
Ceylon.....	36,106	9,359	20,305	16,349	20,108	30,401	36,942	27,531
Burma ¹⁴			* 835	224	428	1,857	2,370	580
Thailand (Siam).....	477	161	591	311	390	1,494	1,077	287
French Indo-China.....	124	754	8,118	7,137	9,611	13,080	10,878	236
British Malaya.....	249,829	82,979	188,088	112,274	148,967	268,330	343,980	47,420
Netherlands Indies.....	87,467	37,973	103,158	68,751	92,971	169,074	241,638	88,704
Philippine Islands.....	114,114	89,174	100,716	94,244	91,927	89,671	102,445	5,939
Southern and Southeastern Asia, n. e. s. ¹⁴	119	29	5,086	3,874	6,807	13,272	17,871	23

For footnotes see p. 557.

No. 615.—GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY CONTINENTS, COMMERCIAL REGIONS, AND COUNTRIES: 1926 TO 1942—Continued

[All figures in thousands of dollars]

COUNTRY	1926-1930, average	1931-1935, average	1936-1940, average	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942
Asia—Continued								
12. Eastern area.....	535,564	203,888	248,604	178,944	228,160	256,687	169,678	16,447
China.....	140,506	47,775	75,975	47,189	61,831	93,002	37,498	15,912
Hong Kong.....	12,062	5,652	5,577	3,367	3,570	3,193	2,801	356
Kwantung.....	3,362	2,073	2,593	1,626	1,546	2,096	1,108	.....
Japan ¹⁶	379,632	148,180	164,459	126,762	161,212	158,376	78,271	199
13. Australia and Oceania.....	53,137	16,209	36,372	16,189	26,705	34,673	158,957	230,835
Australia.....								
New Guinea (Australian).....	33,072	9,600	23,140	8,700	14,882	25,560	130,209	197,796
New Zealand.....	16,632	5,467	11,916	6,559	11,214	7,968	15,096	35
British Oceania.....	1,556	375	367	318	52	91	221	22,957
French Oceania.....	1,877	768	949	612	556	1,054	4,431	3,599
Japanese Mandated Islands ¹⁷								6,447
Africa.....	91,207	32,088	81,220	54,671	76,732	131,162	160,899	203,565
14. Northern area.....	35,410	9,072	13,168	10,572	11,260	9,614	14,461	23,954
French Morocco ¹⁷	1,089	672	1,413	1,361	1,444	900	1,463	812
Spanish Morocco ¹⁸								68
Tangier ¹⁷								
Algeria.....	4,220	1,820	2,185	2,434	2,029	1,093	593	1,052
Tunisia.....			989	2,005	764	278	7	
Libya ¹⁹								
Egypt.....	30,092	6,572	8,583	4,772	7,023	7,284	12,398	18,112
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.....								3,910
15. Western area.....	37,726	14,731	33,058	17,321	24,189	54,751	61,748	57,283
Western Spanish Africa:								
Canary Islands.....	581	222	225	248	222	213	174	201
Rio de Oro and Spanish Guinea ¹⁸								
Other Spanish Africa ¹⁸	1	6	5	2	1	14	1	
Western French Africa:								
Cameroon ²⁰								654
French Equatorial Africa ²⁰								283
French West Africa ²⁰								21
Other French Africa n. e. s. ²⁰	1,817	1,664	2,857	2,501	3,206	1,442	1,514	
Western British Africa:								
British West Africa ²¹	23,245							
Gold Coast ²¹		6,300	13,309	6,733	8,986	15,094	13,231	4,377
Nigeria ²¹		4,245	7,376	4,077	6,821	8,021	7,764	4,243
St. Helena and Dependencies ^{21 22}								
Gambia and Sierra Leone ^{21 22}								277
Other British West Africa ^{21 22}		211	616	608	637	622	668	
Western Portuguese Africa:								
Madeira Islands ¹								1,245
Cape Verde Islands ²³								23
Portuguese Guinea and Angola ²³								624
Other Portuguese Africa ²³	90	148	543	552	598	613	734	
Liberia.....	180	53	1,558	1,057	2,137	3,023	3,346	5,643
Belgian Congo.....	11,813	1,882	6,569	1,555	1,582	24,809	34,316	39,602
16. Eastern area.....	7,197	4,689	7,982	7,816	7,916	10,783	12,002	19,497
Eastern Italian Africa ¹⁹	35	142	213	150	203	250	10	148
Ethiopia (Abyssinia).....	195	294	399	239	305	234	248	1,075
French Somaliland ²⁰								
British Somaliland.....								615
Seychelles and Dependencies.....								
Mauritius and Dependencies.....	2,410	1,951	5,639	5,532	5,658	7,264	10,021	100
British East Africa.....								
Mozambique.....	4,311	1,975	101	74	33	120	701	13,557
Madagascar.....	246	227	1,640	1,821	1,718	2,906	1,022	929
								8,073

For footnotes, see p. 557.

No. 615.—GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY CONTINENTS, COMMERCIAL REGIONS, AND COUNTRIES: 1926 TO 1942—Continued

[All figures in thousands of dollars]

COUNTRY	1926-1930, average	1931-1935, average	1936-1940, average	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942
Africa—Continued								
17. Southern area.....	10,875	3,697	27,002	18,968	33,367	56,014	72,688	102,829
British South Africa ²⁵	10,875							
Union of South Africa ²⁵		3,462	22,472	15,985	28,721	47,338	66,181	²⁶ 96,308
Northern Rhodesia ^{25 27}								
Southern Rhodesia ^{25 27}								6,520
Southern British Africa ^{25 27}								²⁶ 6
Other British South Africa ^{24 25 27}		235	4,530	2,978	4,646	8,677	6,507	

¹ See headnote, table 614, concerning indirect trade.

² Panama Canal Zone included with Republic of Panama prior to 1938.

³ Average for 3 years.

⁴ Bahamas, Leeward, and Windward Islands known as "Other British West Indies" prior to 1942.

⁵ Treated as a customs district of the United States from Jan. 1, 1935, through Dec. 31, 1939. For trade of the Virgin Islands with the United States and with foreign countries beginning 1935, see table 629.

⁶ Average for 4 years.

⁷ For statistical purposes, trade with Germany includes (as far as ascertainable) trade with German-occupied areas from the following dates: Austria, May 6, 1938; Sudeten area of Czecho-Slovakia, Nov. 10, 1938; other Czecho-Slovak provinces (Protectorate of Bohemia-Moravia and part of Slovakia), Mar. 18, 1939; Memel territory of Lithuania, Mar. 25, 1939; and Danzig and the German-occupied parts of Poland, Nov. 16, 1939. Similarly, trade with the Czecho-Slovak area occupied by Poland is included with the Polish trade from Dec. 30, 1938, to Nov. 16, 1939, while trade with that area of Czecho-Slovakia occupied by Hungary is included with that country's trade after Dec. 30, 1938, and Mar. 19, 1939, for the respective portions of Ruthenia and part of Slovakia occupied by Hungary on those dates. Trade with U. S. S. R. includes trade with that part of Poland occupied by U. S. S. R. after Nov. 1939.

⁸ Madeira Islands (Africa—Western area) and Azores (Europe—Southwestern area) shown as Azores and Madeira Islands (Europe—Southwestern area) prior to 1942. ⁹ Less than \$500.

¹⁰ Malta and Gozo (Europe—Southwestern area) and Cyprus (Europe—Southeastern area) shown as Malta, Gozo and Cyprus (Europe—Southeastern area) prior to 1942.

¹¹ Palestine and Trans-Jordan included with Syria prior to 1930.

¹² Iraq included with Arabia Peninsula States prior to 1930.

¹³ Data for Hadhramaut, reported in Arabia Peninsula States prior to 1942, included with Aden beginning 1942.

¹⁴ State of Bahrain and Afghanistan (Asia—Western area) included with Southern and Southeastern Asia, n. e. s. prior to 1942.

¹⁵ Burma included with India and Dependencies prior to 1938.

¹⁶ Japanese Mandated Islands (Australia and Oceania) included with Japan (Asia—Eastern area) prior to 1942.

¹⁷ Tangier included with French Morocco (formerly reported as "Morocco") prior to 1942.

¹⁸ Spanish Morocco (Africa—Northern area) and Rio de Oro and Spanish Guinea (Africa—Western area), known as "Other Spanish Africa" (Africa—Western area) prior to 1942.

¹⁹ Libya (Africa—Northern area) included with Eastern Italian Africa (Africa—Eastern area) prior to 1942.

²⁰ Cameroon, French Equatorial Africa and French West Africa (Africa—Western area) and French Somaliland (Africa—Eastern area) known as "Other French Africa," n. e. s. (Africa—Western area) prior to 1942.

²¹ Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena and Dependencies, and Gambia and Sierra Leone known as British West Africa prior to 1931.

²² St. Helena and Dependencies and Gambia and Sierra Leone known as "Other British West Africa" 1931 through 1941.

²³ Cape Verde Islands and Portuguese Guinea and Angola known as "Other Portuguese Africa" prior to 1942.

²⁴ Data for Nyassaland, reported in "Other British South Africa" (Africa—Southern area) prior to 1942, included with British East Africa (Africa—Eastern area) beginning 1942.

²⁵ Union of South Africa, Northern Rhodesia, Southern Rhodesia, and "Other British South Africa" known as "British South Africa" prior to 1931.

²⁶ Data for Basutoland and Swaziland, reported in Union of South Africa prior to 1942, included under Southern British Africa beginning 1942.

²⁷ Northern Rhodesia, Southern Rhodesia and Southern British Africa known as "Other British South Africa" 1931 through 1941.

Source: See general note, p. 524.

No. 616.—EXPORTS (INCLUDING REEXPORTS) AND IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, 1940, 1941, AND 1942, AND DUTIES COLLECTED, 1942, BY CUSTOMS DISTRICTS

[All figures in thousands of dollars]

CUSTOMS DISTRICT	EXPORTS, DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN			IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION			DUTIES COLLECTED ¹
	1940	1941	1942	1940	1941	1942	1942
Total.....	4, 021, 148	5, 147, 154	8, 079, 517	2, 540, 656	3, 221, 954	2, 769, 285	323, 139
North Atlantic coast	2, 106, 263	2, 944, 192	4, 692, 515	1, 567, 701	1, 978, 487	1, 326, 579	210, 248
Maine and New Hampshire.....	17, 308	18, 347	91, 544	16, 691	21, 171	30, 257	1, 068
Massachusetts.....	28, 419	43, 002	129, 370	163, 511	256, 905	191, 723	75, 964
Rhode Island.....	469	30, 787	8, 676	3, 993	14, 181	20, 428	9, 475
Connecticut.....	190	15	793	3, 809	2, 554	3, 669	961
New York.....	1, 044, 885	2, 699, 821	3, 804, 147	1, 241, 828	1, 517, 871	970, 839	97, 568
Philadelphia.....	114, 993	152, 219	567, 983	135, 869	165, 804	109, 062	25, 212
South Atlantic coast	267, 713	301, 938	396, 904	170, 403	182, 809	137, 095	23, 084
Maryland.....	167, 512	145, 459	266, 344	94, 707	105, 274	62, 125	6, 719
Virginia.....	79, 841	93, 751	95, 985	33, 669	32, 468	25, 304	6, 402
North Carolina.....	837	18, 242	1, 698	18, 354	16, 810	17, 717	7, 929
South Carolina.....	4, 147	5, 918	15, 007	7, 243	5, 913	11, 098	650
Georgia.....	14, 068	36, 638	15, 707	9, 712	12, 776	8, 854	1, 375
Puerto Rico.....	1, 308	1, 930	1, 263	6, 657	9, 568	11, 998	² 3 ¹ 8, 872
Virgin Islands.....	80	³ 145	³ 258	³ 1, 140	³ 1, 117	³ 1, 094	² 3 ³ 34
Gulf coast	521, 650	364, 016	707, 658	163, 145	226, 794	359, 754	23, 499
Florida.....	31, 734	51, 881	255, 151	20, 100	22, 047	39, 333	5, 577
Mobile.....	23, 712	14, 609	33, 126	11, 097	12, 885	26, 808	2, 727
New Orleans.....	223, 354	179, 001	208, 399	101, 259	141, 253	219, 545	12, 519
Sabina.....	51, 833	35, 406	45, 299	2, 064	1, 173	417	112
Galveston.....	191, 017	83, 119	107, 684	28, 025	49, 436	73, 652	2, 064
Mexican border	51, 258	90, 883	131, 003	12, 899	30, 519	63, 940	8, 310
Laredo ⁴	39, 484	70, 836	113, 030	5, 724	19, 509	49, 744	3, 200
El Paso.....	7, 747	12, 262	12, 436	4, 315	6, 006	9, 346	3, 016
Arizona.....	4, 027	7, 784	5, 537	2, 859	4, 404	4, 850	2, 094
Pacific coast	362, 621	378, 473	784, 74 ⁵	252, 020	307, 658	242, 509	10, 737
Washington.....	87, 119	58, 802	90, 626	41, 949	58, 573	56, 361	2, 305
Oregon.....	28, 235	34, 644	156, 347	6, 828	7, 641	2, 371	579
San Francisco.....	113, 668	145, 203	303, 600	98, 539	113, 218	98, 074	3, 721
Los Angeles.....	125, 229	113, 894	223, 843	93, 904	118, 522	76, 433	3, 033
San Diego.....	7, 036	12, 146	9, 262	2, 043	3, 633	5, 568	740
Alaska.....	411	772	818	150	177	2, 027	17
Hawaii.....	923	11, 013	253	8, 007	6, 193	1, 676	342
Northern border	693, 748	1, 032, 023	1, 431, 162	345, 662	459, 667	600, 006	35, 742
Vermont.....	60, 327	87, 941	110, 499	37, 295	50, 269	57, 866	2, 194
St. Lawrence.....	58, 697	101, 760	177, 649	42, 603	53, 979	75, 261	1, 799
Rochester.....	11, 992	17, 355	19, 914	3, 980	3, 235	11, 641	1, 005
Buffalo.....	176, 533	234, 194	308, 934	87, 274	117, 720	147, 727	7, 937
Ohio.....	47, 628	80, 936	71, 269	11, 858	16, 537	10, 444	4, 807
Michigan.....	243, 251	394, 496	611, 533	82, 283	104, 472	155, 841	7, 134
Chicago ⁶	19, 875	10, 704	11, 352	30, 988	32, 142	34, 657	7, 811
Wisconsin.....	1, 270	2, 988	5, 989	7, 024	10, 436	14, 056	850
Duluth and Superior.....	18, 220	23, 315	28, 927	18, 341	26, 340	33, 413	810
Dakota.....	49, 271	67, 439	65, 808	21, 368	37, 312	41, 795	1, 108
Montana and Idaho.....	6, 634	10, 806	19, 286	2, 779	6, 024	7, 405	197
Interior	11, 554	993	28, 798	36, 319	39, 402	11, 520	3, 600
Pittsburgh.....	10, 300	13, 397	1, 387	1, 337	1, 679	942	1, 171
Kentucky.....	11, 549	978	11	1, 804	2, 052	2, 243	1, 557
Tennessee.....	11, 549	978	11	2, 066	1, 358	394	2, 122
Indiana.....	11, 549	978	11	5, 172	6, 702	1, 389	2, 122
Omaha.....	11, 549	978	11	5, 321	7, 317	8, 497	1, 446
St. Louis.....	11, 549	978	11	1, 813	2, 145	12, 741	1, 446
Minnesota.....	11, 549	978	11	⁶ 9		1, 335	228
Colorado.....	11, 549	978	11				
Utah and Nevada ⁷	11, 549	978	11				
Parcel post.....	17, 893	26, 077	24, 532				

¹ As reported to Treasury Department by collectors of customs, subject in certain cases to subsequent refund as well as drawback. These figures are somewhat higher than duties as calculated on the basis of imports for consumption, as shown in table 620.

² Duties less cost of collection into Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands are turned into the Islands Treasury. Duties into the Virgin Islands are assessed under the tariff law of the Virgin Islands and

not under the tariff act of the United States.

³ Not included in total.

⁴ Formerly San Antonio, changed to Laredo, effective Dec. 22, 1939.

⁵ Iowa included with Chicago, beginning Sept. 23, 1939.

⁶ Utah and Nevada included with San Francisco, effective Feb. 22, 1940.

Source: See general note, p. 524.

No. 617.—EXPORTS (INCLUDING REEXPORTS) AND IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY GROUPS OF CUSTOMS DISTRICTS: 1860 TO 1942

NOTE.—All figures in thousands of dollars. For basis of dollar values, except export figures for 1865 and 1870-78, see general note, p. 524. Export figures for those years represent mixed gold and currency values and hence do not agree with the specie values given for total exports in other tables. Figures cover fiscal years to and including 1915, calendar years beginning 1916. Import data are "general imports" through 1933, "imports for consumption" thereafter. Exports and imports of the interior districts, a small percentage of the total, are not included in this table.

YEAR OR YEARLY AVERAGE	ATLANTIC COAST		GULF COAST		MEXICAN BORDER		PACIFIC COAST		NORTHERN BORDER	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
1860.....	160,216	304,577	153,680	22,303	1,012	528	4,951	7,372	13,688	18,336
1865.....	257,459	193,741	3,622	1,470	-----	-----	10,905	15,948	16,228	27,580
1870.....	293,440	370,614	146,200	16,506	2,213	959	14,647	16,241	15,043	31,639
1871-1875...	390,885	501,968	122,677	20,099	2,719	1,440	21,581	26,039	22,318	28,328
1876-1880...	533,477	425,404	107,452	12,430	3,114	1,707	33,466	30,326	25,028	22,703
1881-1885...	589,552	572,760	114,719	13,834	4,431	2,200	50,742	40,285	32,649	37,141
1886-1890...	548,775	594,176	112,611	14,204	3,640	6,413	42,352	46,455	31,000	48,514
1891-1895...	655,100	651,233	140,229	21,407	8,597	9,619	44,260	46,683	44,235	48,245
1896-1900...	813,139	611,207	188,587	18,356	15,051	4,579	60,712	49,627	79,727	50,247
1901-1905...	923,383	776,744	297,581	37,652	25,364	12,931	81,029	55,747	126,276	76,141
1906-1910...	1,058,483	1,052,156	408,656	60,901	33,074	16,980	86,229	82,813	192,242	112,757
1911-1915...	1,364,246	1,278,953	513,960	100,153	22,735	24,708	135,718	128,019	333,493	159,878
1915-1920...	4,234,998	2,245,780	946,560	195,341	49,361	41,471	449,906	429,557	840,360	422,185
1921-1925...	2,207,289	2,296,418	1,088,592	233,228	73,826	17,117	374,062	421,052	643,761	456,922
1926-1930...	2,224,224	2,675,493	1,082,472	275,442	92,606	30,003	526,059	485,671	825,539	585,040
1931-1935...	935,052	1,195,933	502,979	119,962	45,478	8,662	248,645	147,815	287,559	220,029
1936-1940...	1,685,565	1,701,213	586,510	171,264	74,787	11,029	363,815	201,208	491,942	327,539
1901.....	1,002,841	670,322	285,466	26,670	21,147	10,142	69,534	48,203	107,939	57,120
1902.....	895,445	724,371	263,079	31,077	24,231	13,704	87,515	54,301	111,441	67,756
1903.....	904,172	721,252	285,021	38,378	25,936	13,377	79,253	56,475	125,769	82,054
1904.....	897,106	879,287	334,785	43,924	29,261	12,450	65,723	57,499	133,942	83,744
1905.....	917,350	888,239	319,544	48,210	26,245	14,981	103,122	62,257	152,300	90,030
1906.....	1,061,778	974,563	368,723	53,984	34,925	16,945	101,770	66,324	176,605	97,928
1907.....	1,079,770	1,133,032	469,273	62,908	41,101	18,001	92,030	91,140	198,674	109,172
1908.....	1,155,761	907,185	396,552	59,341	33,101	10,869	94,207	81,982	181,147	14,874
1909.....	976,963	1,018,847	409,631	59,566	27,136	16,178	69,949	85,962	179,329	112,690
1910.....	1,018,144	1,227,155	399,100	68,705	29,106	22,911	73,189	88,657	226,998	129,123
1911.....	1,166,469	1,163,540	487,929	82,148	30,397	20,364	94,261	102,703	269,890	137,724
1912.....	1,262,670	1,268,101	463,974	92,245	27,194	22,512	127,542	111,488	322,371	137,882
1913.....	1,248,811	1,375,850	543,077	103,612	24,903	27,066	146,856	128,895	401,068	153,613
1914.....	1,304,109	1,374,621	566,388	120,372	16,630	32,800	186,243	138,151	341,183	205,278
1915.....	1,739,159	1,212,050	508,435	102,888	14,801	20,801	173,686	158,858	332,020	164,897
1915 (6 mos.)	1,303,840	638,241	223,566	44,390	9,766	13,024	97,319	105,067	118,381	105,395
1916.....	3,826,421	1,654,404	624,381	114,298	23,501	42,970	337,920	294,973	670,418	268,982
1917.....	4,287,541	1,798,340	663,341	144,479	48,420	46,144	390,024	539,336	844,186	404,062
1918.....	3,758,942	1,829,544	776,176	156,390	47,559	52,414	538,887	668,563	1,027,428	493,311
1919.....	5,211,140	2,629,014	1,235,148	220,298	58,021	35,195	599,000	463,137	817,128	528,496
1920.....	4,904,606	3,801,648	1,683,476	339,513	84,220	38,345	511,233	391,488	1,044,482	665,766
1921.....	2,378,557	1,726,488	1,076,736	158,231	103,543	10,113	311,605	190,308	614,591	408,411
1922.....	1,938,344	2,024,214	914,460	188,420	57,012	11,300	312,357	430,152	609,599	440,266
1923.....	2,070,261	2,534,277	991,864	237,570	59,594	20,155	371,572	480,679	674,231	486,843
1924.....	2,245,002	2,357,723	1,164,452	281,881	73,253	20,343	447,311	477,932	638,946	441,717
1925.....	2,403,680	2,839,389	1,295,444	300,038	75,759	23,673	427,475	526,969	681,437	507,373
1926.....	2,308,548	2,953,131	1,120,944	325,614	72,831	26,317	518,888	546,102	759,473	543,493
1927.....	2,297,143	2,774,503	1,100,918	285,373	77,120	27,023	506,123	510,509	856,284	555,002
1928.....	2,290,374	2,677,130	1,227,757	284,576	95,949	30,594	561,007	504,695	924,741	564,119
1929.....	2,424,262	2,951,456	1,164,452	283,941	115,663	30,595	695,015	628,543	939,071	585,417
1930.....	1,800,794	2,041,245	822,412	187,706	101,953	26,087	449,200	343,446	648,128	427,172
1931.....	1,167,773	1,461,408	502,108	139,074	47,959	13,857	303,038	194,945	389,335	264,791
1932.....	605,222	914,138	407,085	93,621	32,794	7,827	203,026	130,018	233,689	188,175
1933.....	719,654	1,037,536	502,051	100,701	41,852	4,031	197,666	121,083	209,663	176,740
1934.....	1,018,651	1,158,479	510,009	113,365	47,783	6,359	259,414	122,805	297,532	216,964
1935.....	1,054,560	1,408,103	533,642	152,988	57,004	11,238	280,079	170,219	307,586	273,075
1936.....	1,201,818	1,680,548	546,212	162,650	55,563	8,129	275,383	191,788	360,391	349,923
1937.....	1,079,976	2,115,960	661,715	214,188	101,732	10,762	403,931	232,313	482,332	404,070
1938.....	1,531,693	1,730,025	627,496	169,814	79,656	10,438	387,101	150,761	453,115	236,639
1939.....	1,640,361	1,600,288	575,505	156,523	85,726	12,918	390,037	176,167	489,625	301,069
1940.....	2,373,976	1,738,104	521,650	163,145	51,258	12,898	302,621	232,020	692,748	341,692
1941.....	3,246,130	2,161,296	364,016	226,794	90,853	30,519	376,473	307,963	1,032,023	459,070
1942.....	4,999,419	1,463,374	707,658	359,754	131,003	63,940	784,749	242,509	1,431,162	500,006

1 Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.

Source: See general note, p. 524.

No. 618.—EXPORTS (INCLUDING REEXPORTS) AND IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE
BY PRINCIPAL CUSTOMS DISTRICTS: 1860 TO 1942

NOTE.—All figures in thousands of dollars. For basis of dollar values, except export figures for 1865 and 1870-75, see general note, p. 524. Export figures for those years represent mixed gold and currency values. Figures cover fiscal years to and including 1915; thereafter, calendar years. Import data are "general imports" through 1933; "imports for consumption" thereafter. Areas of districts were rearranged July 1, 1913. Prior to that date some of the districts were more restricted. However, in most cases this change only slightly affects the comparability of the figures. Prior to 1914 the statistics given in the table for Buffalo include the (former) districts of Buffalo Creek and Niagara; those for Michigan include the (former) districts of Superior, Huron, and Detroit; and those for Massachusetts and Maryland were the former districts of Boston and Baltimore, respectively.

YEAR OR AVERAGE	MASSACHUSETTS		NEW YORK		PHILADELPHIA		MARYLAND		GEORGIA	
	Ex- ports	Im- ports	Exports	Imports	Ex- ports	Im- ports	Ex- ports	Im- ports	Ex- ports	Im- ports
1860	12,748	39,334	80,048	231,310	5,527	14,612	8,940	9,781	18,352	782
1865	19,862	24,890	202,509	152,249	11,053	7,038	12,141	4,816		
1870	14,126	47,484	196,615	281,049	16,928	14,483	14,511	19,512	29,747	1,002
1871-1875	25,334	59,165	257,564	383,499	24,907	22,809	21,631	27,966	30,749	807
1876-1880	47,545	45,732	321,999	331,362	45,503	24,860	50,007	19,098	20,591	484
1881-1885	64,752	64,684	357,502	453,943	39,145	32,807	51,007	13,801	22,191	702
1886-1890	61,519	62,591	322,039	467,009	33,042	44,150	51,657	12,868	22,619	354
1891-1895	83,827	68,510	360,521	503,284	43,432	57,617	75,026	14,873	25,020	387
1896-1900	110,895	69,025	433,950	477,123	56,495	43,284	98,725	12,390	27,214	377
1901-1905	102,378	80,132	511,464	597,139	73,585	53,972	88,505	22,211	51,694	933
1906-1910	88,467	113,207	639,080	798,313	88,842	74,278	91,931	30,252	60,781	2,352
1911-1915	76,794	141,012	913,312	975,410	74,238	86,261	107,095	30,198	84,022	4,832
1915-1920 ¹	217,236	273,049	2,912,539	1,703,482	415,261	144,849	320,396	42,282	139,775	16,745
1921-1925	53,559	257,227	1,611,328	1,675,784	117,833	182,857	113,995	77,686	71,832	19,714
1926-1930	40,666	267,496	1,689,191	1,967,949	100,406	205,098	93,543	109,108	73,990	17,814
1931-1935	18,804	95,799	675,065	866,790	55,625	100,712	32,199	55,312	24,657	9,320
1936-1940	23,743	157,458	1,294,347	1,210,233	90,647	145,182	98,031	79,559	22,692	12,533
1901	143,708	61,452	529,593	527,280	79,354	48,043	106,239	18,899	46,739	645
1902	102,404	71,921	490,362	559,931	80,383	47,750	80,533	22,825	41,525	537
1903	88,126	86,311	505,830	618,706	73,532	59,995	81,704	27,803	54,141	1,072
1904	89,846	80,658	506,808	600,171	71,393	53,890	82,830	20,346	53,770	924
1905	87,804	100,318	524,726	679,029	63,278	60,181	91,215	21,181	62,245	1,489
1906	98,740	106,442	607,160	734,351	82,564	70,801	109,925	30,085	64,840	1,503
1907	100,872	124,433	627,956	853,697	94,832	79,870	104,809	37,774	63,040	2,204
1908	96,051	93,679	701,063	688,216	109,261	63,432	80,989	29,477	61,695	2,044
1909	76,158	112,473	607,239	779,309	84,286	68,884	77,551	24,022	60,900	2,152
1910	70,617	128,006	661,986	935,991	73,266	88,403	77,382	29,901	63,428	3,855
1911	71,534	116,597	772,562	881,593	69,956	83,627	85,121	23,174	72,076	5,297
1912	69,092	129,293	817,946	975,744	69,070	85,038	92,211	26,438	104,287	5,130
1913	69,553	146,599	917,936	1,048,321	76,315	93,210	116,474	32,895	58,235	4,422
1914	65,715	159,916	864,546	1,040,381	65,183	96,483	109,690	34,859	110,595	6,260
1915	107,476	152,654	1,193,581	931,011	90,666	72,948	131,978	24,983	74,919	3,251
1915 (6 mos.)	53,707	81,345	1,026,310	498,617	77,689	31,420	57,647	11,938	20,262	859
1916	183,953	202,990	2,790,403	1,257,185	317,134	111,411	291,168	38,942	68,638	1,684
1917	208,532	229,404	1,901,138	1,361,662	502,224	102,244	377,376	36,963	107,777	4,888
1918	221,315	295,915	2,560,857	1,294,415	425,073	115,011	300,717	35,983	111,391	15,001
1919	334,487	299,365	3,456,329	2,064,654	519,564	153,819	353,713	38,900	258,682	15,397
1920	192,802	392,753	3,283,873	2,892,621	442,250	282,763	381,557	69,824	202,614	54,269
1921	60,251	164,922	1,730,256	1,332,265	130,672	122,302	142,810	41,124	64,124	9,986
1922	50,545	235,507	1,375,396	1,484,685	126,477	154,332	124,941	60,069	67,473	14,072
1923	52,159	307,288	1,518,852	1,797,820	106,507	219,710	93,436	91,693	51,493	28,928
1924	57,546	253,852	1,657,698	1,690,003	106,444	202,997	100,172	100,494	77,337	22,666
1925	47,494	321,567	1,774,436	2,074,149	119,064	215,343	108,614	94,906	98,534	22,917
1926	41,288	305,879	1,662,538	2,224,964	97,005	195,823	129,348	106,241	104,594	19,490
1927	42,181	288,499	1,726,110	2,042,783	90,911	204,500	101,823	108,967	97,228	18,056
1928	45,470	276,512	1,769,904	1,950,058	88,424	215,692	98,974	110,026	60,199	18,394
1929	40,763	290,394	1,903,095	2,152,716	123,862	243,547	84,231	116,569	57,912	18,698
1930	33,633	176,199	1,384,309	1,469,227	101,830	165,928	53,840	103,736	45,563	14,435
1931	26,082	105,103	898,707	1,062,350	74,302	115,296	34,440	77,389	28,472	12,659
1932	15,731	72,561	475,423	656,082	39,624	79,113	24,489	46,141	20,309	6,600
1933	11,963	93,185	506,875	748,265	47,848	91,012	25,583	45,933	23,755	6,893
1934	15,671	97,615	733,982	834,159	54,595	98,308	40,643	52,229	23,216	7,794
1935	24,575	110,533	790,336	1,033,125	61,756	119,742	35,841	54,867	27,503	12,764
1936	19,121	151,121	872,314	1,197,024	64,757	158,774	45,071	71,728	26,534	14,318
1937	27,699	119,662	1,234,432	1,479,810	92,464	190,894	106,695	99,290	29,717	16,436
1938	20,377	107,611	1,126,260	983,518	88,153	108,486	81,810	65,889	19,902	12,139
1939	23,101	145,387	1,293,846	1,148,984	92,868	131,885	89,066	60,120	23,179	10,519
1940	28,419	163,511	1,944,885	1,241,828	114,993	135,869	167,512	94,767	14,068	9,752
1941	43,002	256,905	2,099,821	1,517,871	152,219	165,804	145,459	105,274	36,638	12,776
1942	129,370	191,723	3,804,147	970,839	567,933	109,662	266,344	62,125	15,707	8,854

¹Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.

No. 618.—EXPORTS (INCLUDING REEXPORTS) AND IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE,
BY PRINCIPAL CUSTOMS DISTRICTS: 1860 TO 1942—Continued

[All figures in thousands of dollars]

YEAR OR YEARLY AVERAGE	NEW ORLEANS		GALVESTON		BUFFALO		CHICAGO ²		MICHIGAN	
	Exports	Im-ports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Im-ports	Exports	Im-ports	Exports	Im-ports
1860.....	108,165	20,636	5,772	533	3,049	4,850	1,165	60	3,827	961
1865.....	3,582	1,464			991	7,118	4,590	311	2,877	1,441
1870.....	107,587	14,377	14,874	509	353	9,275	2,613	736	3,116	1,736
1871-1875.....	90,675	16,694	15,768	1,612	739	7,145	5,053	911	6,314	2,461
1876-1880.....	78,894	9,796	15,214	1,155	573	5,979	3,389	474	9,915	2,994
1881-1885.....	86,165	10,683	21,011	1,982	412	8,304	3,223	2,717	13,969	5,186
1886-1890.....	87,059	11,707	18,319	663	483	9,926	2,013	12,200	15,664	5,375
1891-1895.....	93,628	18,683	30,707	776	4,673	7,069	3,054	15,853	16,729	6,081
1896-1900.....	99,832	13,833	65,432	1,385	15,077	6,030	4,796	12,936	26,018	5,609
1901-1905.....	147,174	28,215	114,840	2,055	30,760	8,465	5,043	18,160	39,045	7,973
1906-1910.....	153,171	45,945	185,524	4,717	47,483	12,562	4,594	24,766	62,736	13,426
1911-1915.....	179,038	78,668	241,264	7,611	82,712	24,321	10,341	32,000	102,360	20,367
1916-1920 ¹	428,107	149,070	345,984	15,930	198,686	88,161	21,379	40,117	294,375	61,893
1921-1925.....	391,342	167,731	523,904	30,066	162,066	77,517	27,681	46,066	211,729	79,859
1926-1930.....	363,633	201,668	548,264	31,598	209,103	136,663	11,865	48,914	292,545	93,297
1931-1935.....	141,711	84,747	256,703	15,581	70,602	52,785	4,288	28,959	113,055	47,588
1936-1940.....	197,285	111,548	250,814	27,650	113,001	78,792	18,758	41,357	183,187	72,532
1901.....	152,777	20,462	101,857	954	23,629	6,726	10,030	14,522	33,742	6,222
1902.....	134,487	23,763	90,722	969	25,121	8,233	5,093	16,861	34,735	7,630
1903.....	149,073	28,881	104,121	1,511	28,696	8,073	4,551	20,122	40,328	8,566
1904.....	148,595	34,037	145,316	1,848	35,601	7,950	2,322	21,088	41,688	8,480
1905.....	150,937	33,933	120,182	4,992	40,755	10,413	3,221	18,145	44,733	8,957
1906.....	150,479	39,465	166,318	5,010	44,207	10,132	2,581	22,210	57,750	10,998
1907.....	170,562	46,047	237,398	7,029	48,750	11,744	4,013	25,017	64,866	11,515
1908.....	159,456	42,786	161,562	5,694	46,460	11,316	4,925	26,172	61,108	14,537
1909.....	144,982	45,713	189,464	3,355	42,891	13,065	4,775	23,671	60,161	14,172
1910.....	140,377	55,712	173,179	2,488	55,109	16,553	6,529	26,761	69,794	15,909
1911.....	172,835	66,722	220,505	3,531	67,279	18,973	6,916	30,586	81,898	17,031
1912.....	149,161	75,090	218,146	4,310	81,543	20,506	7,665	28,749	96,941	16,315
1913.....	169,980	82,899	261,458	7,821	108,103	20,405	4,869	32,537	112,641	19,687
1914.....	193,840	89,883	285,706	12,245	87,676	30,306	8,688	38,631	102,873	26,347
1915.....	209,378	79,745	230,392	10,148	78,959	31,415	23,565	23,498	117,747	24,956
1915 (6 mos.).....	91,583	35,976	92,370	2,814	50,015	20,126	7,835	14,018	84,852	14,225
1916.....	266,662	92,041	252,545	8,373	184,619	41,421	3,990	29,006	222,662	32,575
1917.....	320,891	116,249	220,229	13,979	212,820	105,612	4,419	27,008	279,143	54,131
1918.....	399,997	124,258	226,834	14,013	208,340	99,915	69,019	40,301	379,158	57,231
1919.....	668,078	177,286	467,183	17,704	199,051	96,378	6,524	45,804	297,029	74,896
1920.....	712,980	274,073	649,253	30,730	237,930	121,436	25,800	64,504	356,220	107,351
1921.....	423,043	110,283	452,911	18,858	154,169	59,241	45,230	41,491	177,901	63,052
1922.....	358,282	129,766	417,142	21,160	146,021	70,283	38,506	46,914	205,977	65,442
1923.....	301,416	171,620	530,540	32,962	178,818	70,316	13,997	45,555	226,590	90,019
1924.....	411,691	205,974	579,509	41,487	156,256	72,247	26,415	45,739	195,902	81,537
1925.....	467,279	221,023	639,418	35,862	177,764	115,496	14,259	50,630	252,274	84,247
1926.....	413,793	238,805	533,825	38,906	191,676	125,668	17,843	50,478	272,375	101,682
1927.....	370,007	211,684	554,893	35,883	219,904	137,936	17,718	51,585	279,967	91,314
1928.....	375,837	211,783	682,346	30,801	223,938	144,928	9,002	50,381	328,439	92,089
1929.....	384,670	208,431	573,567	30,635	239,803	157,380	3,173	52,583	342,646	105,433
1930.....	273,358	137,640	396,640	21,767	170,103	117,402	6,586	39,542	239,358	75,959
1931.....	145,626	96,209	262,038	14,948	105,508	61,527	2,729	29,669	144,860	56,832
1932.....	128,051	66,553	244,463	10,773	62,032	37,627	4,973	21,238	84,755	38,085
1933.....	126,780	75,447	275,182	10,813	50,825	40,800	5,998	24,929	82,058	40,537
1934.....	146,156	79,863	262,053	16,276	64,839	48,927	4,466	30,397	124,853	48,407
1935.....	161,934	105,063	249,779	25,097	69,805	75,043	3,932	38,564	129,243	54,069
1936.....	167,402	109,814	251,970	24,302	82,568	93,037	5,811	44,301	145,191	70,045
1937.....	217,480	144,217	274,377	32,653	105,372	95,859	15,757	61,460	190,233	83,545
1938.....	196,805	104,690	276,268	25,448	90,423	47,535	35,147	34,131	162,912	55,933
1939.....	181,383	97,758	260,436	27,224	111,058	70,254	17,202	35,534	174,299	70,256
1940.....	223,554	101,259	191,017	28,625	176,883	87,274	19,875	30,983	243,251	82,283
1941.....	179,001	141,253	83,119	49,436	234,194	117,720	10,794	32,142	364,496	104,472
1942.....	263,399	210,545	107,684	73,652	308,934	147,727	11,352	34,637	611,533	155,841

¹ Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.

² Iowa included with Chicago, beginning Sept. 23, 1939.

No. 618.—EXPORTS (INCLUDING REEXPORTS) AND IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY PRINCIPAL CUSTOMS DISTRICTS: 1860 TO 1942—Continued

YEAR OR YEARLY AVERAGE	SAN FRANCISCO ¹		WASHINGTON		YEAR OR YEARLY AVERAGE	SAN FRANCISCO ³		WASHINGTON	
	Ex-ports	Im-ports	Ex-ports	Im-ports		Ex-ports	Im-ports	Ex-ports	Im-ports
1860.....	4,868	7,367	-----	-----	1914.....	63,375	67,111	55,012	55,392
1865.....	9,088	15,802	633	12	1915.....	81,501	76,068	67,888	68,467
1870.....	13,992	15,983	428	35	1915, (6 mos.).....	41,807	42,200	46,161	55,933
1871-1875.....	19,476	25,459	497	30	1916.....	126,758	117,128	200,448	161,780
1876-1880.....	27,718	29,798	486	33	1917.....	175,136	231,979	196,932	289,078
1881-1885.....	41,740	39,109	1,647	109	1918.....	214,695	245,519	296,166	300,954
1886-1890.....	33,035	44,344	2,708	417	1919.....	240,518	238,027	292,274	195,919
1891-1895.....	32,365	43,557	5,627	1,068	1920.....	225,828	211,928	192,880	134,079
1896-1900.....	36,607	40,443	13,948	6,399	1921.....	129,111	97,129	90,327	58,530
1901-1905.....	37,751	38,183	30,708	9,907	1922.....	145,099	170,815	90,071	218,218
1906-1910.....	32,758	49,226	38,567	23,409	1923.....	160,432	166,686	116,088	262,156
1911-1915.....	60,154	63,760	57,711	50,200	1924.....	173,442	146,335	134,760	270,284
1915-1920 ¹	186,317	197,613	222,702	206,862	1925.....	183,292	196,537	120,557	261,870
1921-1925.....	158,275	155,500	110,361	214,213	1926.....	186,773	210,139	147,570	261,880
1926-1930.....	183,236	195,331	136,886	212,134	1927.....	174,555	199,009	129,513	239,284
1931-1935.....	95,950	65,233	48,074	35,216	1928.....	201,265	198,275	150,817	220,024
1936-1940.....	120,922	74,986	77,816	36,543	1929.....	206,018	212,678	153,874	216,774
1901.....	34,597	35,162	20,679	6,721	1930.....	147,568	155,564	102,655	113,708
1902.....	38,184	35,103	33,789	11,971	1931.....	112,257	85,776	67,269	55,344
1903.....	33,503	36,454	32,500	12,177	1932.....	82,903	58,228	36,996	35,289
1904.....	32,547	37,543	22,730	11,285	1933.....	84,512	55,514	37,326	28,302
1905.....	40,924	46,676	43,843	7,378	1934.....	91,636	54,976	53,740	23,367
1906.....	39,915	44,433	49,235	13,614	1935.....	108,393	71,669	49,530	33,777
1907.....	33,027	54,095	43,659	25,353	1936.....	98,560	71,065	61,990	37,254
1908.....	28,000	45,251	44,033	22,209	1937.....	137,097	87,751	92,561	30,865
1909.....	31,089	49,998	25,788	26,960	1938.....	135,128	68,014	69,676	29,260
1910.....	31,181	46,351	30,121	28,910	1939.....	120,158	59,563	78,333	34,451
1911.....	40,625	55,885	39,361	36,655	1940.....	113,668	98,539	87,119	41,940
1912.....	49,259	59,235	63,746	39,011	1941.....	145,203	113,218	58,802	58,573
1913.....	66,021	62,502	62,548	51,474	1942.....	303,600	98,074	90,026	56,361

¹ Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920. Source: See general note, p. 524.
² Utah and Nevada included with San Francisco, effective Feb. 22, 1940.

No. 619.—IMPORTED DUTIABLE MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION—VALUES, CALCULATED DUTIES, AND AVERAGE RATE OF DUTY, BY TARIFF SCHEDULES: 1918 TO 1943

NOTE.—All money figures in thousands of dollars (for basis of dollar values, see general note, p. 524). Data cover fiscal years through 1918, calendar thereafter. Articles on which countervailing and antidumping duties are assessed are included. Free list commodities taxable under Revenue Acts are excluded from the various schedules since 1931. Percents represent average ad valorem rate or ratio of duties to values of dutiable merchandise.

YEAR	Schedule 1.—Chemicals, oils, and paints			Schedule 2.—Earths, earthenware, and glassware			Schedule 3.—Metals, and manufactures of		
	Values	Duties	Per-cent	Values	Duties	Per-cent	Values	Duties	Per-cent
1918.....	65,762	10,507	15.98	13,444	4,707	35.01	33,227	6,813	20.51
1918 (6 months).....	27,216	4,308	15.83	5,783	2,085	35.71	16,022	3,451	20.76
1919.....	108,151	13,922	12.87	14,933	5,009	33.55	43,186	8,672	20.08
1920.....	120,320	15,335	12.75	30,257	9,241	30.54	83,337	16,677	20.01
1921.....	64,753	14,144	21.84	28,591	9,364	34.50	62,793	13,672	21.77
1922.....	88,471	22,102	24.98	40,526	14,001	34.56	82,105	20,468	24.93
1923.....	90,123	26,989	29.95	60,182	23,526	39.09	103,307	35,013	33.80
1924.....	77,015	24,492	31.80	54,481	22,098	40.56	96,768	35,240	36.21
1925.....	93,746	27,465	29.30	56,391	24,529	43.50	113,684	38,961	34.27
1926.....	98,328	28,681	29.17	61,089	28,908	47.32	147,010	48,528	33.01
1927.....	98,312	27,997	28.48	58,260	28,217	48.43	135,403	47,179	34.84
1928.....	92,633	28,011	30.24	53,321	25,865	48.51	131,921	46,261	35.06
1929.....	110,462	33,910	30.70	55,304	27,014	48.85	154,022	54,664	35.48
1930.....	73,337	25,859	35.26	41,646	20,524	49.28	97,214	36,367	37.41
1931.....	52,013	20,279	38.33	25,604	13,421	52.23	58,518	23,062	39.41
1932.....	36,437	16,041	44.02	15,285	8,326	54.47	32,810	12,355	37.66
1933.....	42,296	18,286	43.23	16,444	9,012	54.80	45,116	17,081	37.86
1934.....	45,488	17,375	38.24	19,195	10,675	55.61	57,802	20,284	35.09
1935.....	66,105	23,205	42.67	22,853	11,636	50.92	68,013	23,305	34.27
1936.....	69,317	25,349	36.57	28,104	13,620	48.46	94,776	29,496	31.12
1937.....	83,316	29,264	35.12	36,954	18,067	48.89	114,020	37,185	32.57
1938.....	81,968	19,417	23.70	24,693	11,049	44.75	68,172	21,493	31.53
1939.....	86,586	19,634	22.68	34,700	25,369	73.11	42,555	89,728	210.40
1940.....	41,204	12,356	29.99	22,336	8,806	39.43	102,303	31,161	30.46
1941.....	48,695	13,291	27.29	25,857	7,742	29.94	126,095	43,435	34.45
1942.....	47,203	10,621	22.50	19,031	4,786	25.15	102,300	28,040	27.41
1943.....	41,480	7,634	18.40	18,399	4,071	22.13	120,054	31,434	26.18

No. 619.—IMPORTED DUTIABLE MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION—
VALUES, CALCULATED DUTIES, AND AVERAGE RATE OF DUTY, BY TARIFF
SCHEDULES: 1918 TO 1943—Continued

[All figures except percentages in thousands of dollars]

YEAR	Schedule 4.—Wood, and manufactures of			Schedule 5.—Sugar, molasses, and manu- factures of			Schedule 6.—Tobacco, and manufactures of		
	Values	Duties	Per- cent	Values	Duties	Per- cent	Values	Duties	Per- cent
1918.....	4, 412	636	14. 41	240, 380	49, 093	20. 42	31, 963	21, 961	68. 76
1918 (6 months).....	1, 675	218	12. 99	87, 180	18, 250	20. 93	20, 309	12, 270	60. 42
1919.....	6, 090	852	13. 99	387, 283	68, 609	17. 72	51, 609	27, 563	53. 41
1920.....	13, 367	1, 979	14. 81	926, 467	79, 636	8. 58	63, 816	33, 695	52. 80
1921.....	9, 894	1, 546	15. 63	233, 451	71, 325	30. 55	66, 614	33, 950	53. 97
1922.....	13, 174	2, 373	18. 02	232, 941	147, 969	63. 52	62, 415	31, 789	50. 93
1923.....	18, 230	4, 001	21. 95	353, 873	128, 064	36. 19	64, 881	35, 831	55. 22
1924.....	18, 115	4, 161	22. 97	337, 862	135, 906	40. 23	67, 530	33, 941	50. 26
1925.....	18, 570	4, 164	22. 42	221, 347	139, 103	62. 84	69, 943	35, 428	50. 65
1926.....	18, 004	4, 307	23. 92	205, 659	146, 591	71. 28	70, 789	38, 076	53. 79
1927.....	19, 870	4, 535	22. 81	222, 703	131, 199	58. 91	68, 632	40, 016	58. 31
1928.....	16, 917	4, 191	24. 77	174, 760	118, 572	67. 85	62, 319	39, 315	63. 09
1929.....	17, 411	4, 301	24. 70	156, 232	131, 190	83. 97	60, 116	39, 105	65. 05
1930.....	17, 140	3, 557	20. 75	116, 844	116, 809	99. 97	56, 162	40, 141	71. 49
1931.....	12, 740	2, 389	18. 74	74, 819	99, 631	133. 16	43, 201	32, 310	74. 79
1932.....	7, 128	1, 655	23. 22	45, 762	76, 061	166. 21	27, 314	22, 481	82. 31
1933.....	14, 191	3, 026	21. 32	44, 540	67, 408	151. 34	24, 754	21, 542	87. 02
1934.....	9, 904	2, 270	22. 92	64, 945	43, 706	67. 30	25, 235	22, 486	89. 11
1935.....	12, 657	2, 923	23. 09	94, 953	39, 985	42. 11	25, 074	21, 968	84. 54
1936.....	16, 975	2, 782	16. 39	113, 423	40, 578	35. 78	29, 931	25, 231	84. 30
1937.....	19, 861	3, 188	16. 05	126, 645	45, 371	35. 83	31, 776	24, 213	76. 20
1938.....	13, 503	2, 156	15. 97	95, 486	45, 506	47. 66	35, 803	24, 408	68. 17
1939.....	17, 002	2, 096	12. 33	90, 543	46, 218	51. 05	35, 999	23, 927	66. 47
1940.....	17, 461	1, 723	9. 87	87, 780	42, 326	48. 79	36, 685	22, 173	60. 44
1941.....	36, 039	2, 536	7. 04	145, 375	63, 586	43. 74	38, 026	23, 017	60. 53
1942.....	46, 185	2, 413	5. 22	134, 811	36, 056	26. 75	37, 779	22, 505	59. 57
1943.....	27, 852	1, 642	5. 90	194, 349	55, 730	28. 68	43, 209	23, 044	53. 33
	Schedule 7.—Agricultural products and provisions			Schedule 8.—Spirits, wines, and other bev- erages			Schedule 9.—Cotton manufactures		
1918.....	125, 360	14, 595	11. 64	10, 563	7, 038	66. 63	30, 947	6, 872	22. 21
1918 (6 months).....	49, 322	5, 547	11. 25	3, 109	1, 628	52. 86	13, 622	3, 106	22. 80
1919.....	161, 168	15, 803	9. 80	2, 938	1, 194	51. 08	33, 220	7, 716	23. 23
1920.....	253, 569	24, 521	9. 70	2, 543	1, 167	45. 62	89, 275	21, 185	23. 74
1921.....	156, 497	20, 206	16. 75	3, 197	1, 515	47. 37	58, 414	15, 242	26. 09
1922.....	199, 479	42, 505	21. 31	2, 657	1, 111	41. 83	73, 335	20, 017	27. 34
1923.....	236, 976	61, 878	25. 98	1, 371	613	44. 67	68, 207	21, 946	32. 18
1924.....	235, 198	60, 093	25. 55	1, 065	481	40. 47	59, 981	18, 083	30. 15
1925.....	259, 917	60, 568	23. 30	1, 161	492	42. 38	49, 999	15, 347	30. 69
1926.....	270, 063	64, 373	23. 84	1, 150	450	39. 13	39, 842	13, 666	34. 30
1927.....	284, 253	64, 072	22. 54	1, 850	465	34. 44	40, 461	14, 561	35. 99
1928.....	282, 376	64, 140	22. 71	1, 846	483	35. 88	42, 456	15, 681	36. 93
1929.....	297, 161	68, 055	22. 90	1, 871	544	38. 83	42, 855	15, 627	36. 46
1930.....	213, 035	59, 695	27. 97	1, 363	430	31. 55	33, 282	13, 457	40. 43
1931.....	134, 337	56, 613	42. 14	1, 273	376	29. 54	28, 653	13, 595	47. 45
1932.....	90, 669	43, 418	47. 89	1, 149	418	36. 38	19, 249	9, 168	47. 63
1933.....	103, 941	46, 189	44. 44	9, 179	7, 414	80. 77	22, 660	10, 845	47. 86
1934.....	138, 787	53, 269	38. 38	50, 202	42, 471	84. 60	23, 892	10, 814	45. 26
1935.....	219, 133	87, 559	39. 96	42, 384	36, 326	92. 79	27, 136	10, 852	39. 99
1936.....	247, 153	90, 559	36. 64	77, 169	43, 954	56. 96	35, 087	14, 008	39. 92
1937.....	310, 156	109, 775	34. 43	74, 973	46, 093	61. 48	44, 052	17, 155	38. 94
1938.....	147, 857	51, 058	34. 53	59, 460	34, 498	58. 02	24, 288	9, 439	38. 86
1939.....	173, 808	56, 419	32. 46	59, 076	34, 206	57. 90	27, 284	9, 841	36. 07
1940.....	147, 228	46, 083	31. 30	53, 809	32, 753	60. 87	20, 106	7, 050	35. 06
1941.....	173, 113	56, 818	32. 82	49, 635	30, 186	60. 82	15, 003	5, 002	33. 34
1942.....	173, 729	41, 368	23. 15	56, 695	28, 811	50. 82	8, 270	2, 548	30. 81
1943.....	248, 557	40, 526	16. 30	83, 094	61, 583	74. 09	8, 946	2, 707	30. 26

No. 619.—IMPORTED DUTIABLE MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION—
VALUES, CALCULATED DUTIES, AND AVERAGE RATE OF DUTY, BY TARIFF
SCHEDULES: 1918 to 1943—Continued

[All figures except percentages in thousands of dollars]

YEAR	Schedule 10.—Flax, hemp, and jute, and manufactures of			Schedule 11.—Wool, and manufactures of			Schedule 12.—Silks and manufactures of ¹		
	Values	Duties	Per- cent	Values	Duties	Per- cent	Values	Duties	Per- cent
1918	26,587	7,200	27.08	27,048	8,956	33.11	24,474	10,067	41.13
1918 (6 months)	10,873	2,682	24.67	9,827	2,962	30.14	10,749	4,308	40.07
1919	27,187	6,553	24.10	18,128	5,695	31.42	49,684	20,276	40.81
1920	52,926	13,362	25.25	49,800	16,720	33.57	55,793	21,773	39.02
1921	36,828	10,118	27.47	52,410	18,307	34.93	45,055	18,576	41.23
1922	63,505	15,999	25.19	79,956	48,225	60.31	36,653	16,622	45.35
1923	121,126	24,632	20.34	162,016	91,466	56.45	40,794	21,692	53.18
1924	117,216	26,121	22.28	123,904	62,582	50.51	33,284	17,629	53.05
1925	143,723	25,684	17.87	162,458	71,019	43.71	40,304	21,388	53.07
1926	145,168	26,737	18.42	148,187	73,965	49.91	44,138	24,074	54.54
1927	126,524	26,525	20.96	127,707	67,219	52.64	51,293	28,815	56.18
1928	135,769	25,088	18.48	115,181	57,172	49.64	45,739	27,810	67.06
1929	129,409	24,600	19.01	121,636	61,815	50.82	47,156	27,349	58.00
1930	95,670	20,571	21.52	70,367	40,877	58.10	23,073	13,418	58.16
1931	57,780	15,927	27.56	32,339	24,483	75.71	13,531	7,950	58.75
1932	37,473	11,652	31.09	15,771	13,270	84.14	4,698	2,774	59.05
1933	47,129	12,959	27.50	22,660	20,539	90.64	5,362	2,969	55.37
1934	53,547	13,271	24.78	21,648	17,187	79.39	4,624	2,586	55.93
1935	62,430	15,083	24.16	28,857	23,510	81.47	6,039	3,557	58.90
1936	68,147	16,810	24.68	59,298	44,687	75.36	6,833	3,810	55.76
1937	77,656	19,029	24.50	82,560	51,617	62.52	8,736	4,756	54.44
1938	49,402	12,082	24.45	27,418	15,531	67.59	6,185	3,327	53.79
1939	54,765	10,829	19.77	49,271	33,624	68.24	5,286	2,776	52.72
1940	68,033	10,255	15.07	77,829	51,601	66.30	4,074	2,148	52.72
1941	69,846	9,526	13.64	185,672	123,118	66.31	2,829	1,457	51.50
1942	52,309	6,639	12.69	178,771	112,973	63.19	855	411	48.07
1943	40,635	4,857	11.95	218,316	134,360	61.54	438	209	47.72
	Schedule 13.—Rayon, and other synthetic textiles and manufac- tures of			Schedule 14.—Pulp, paper, and books			Schedule 15.—Sundries		
1918				6,368	1,185	18.60	106,803	30,568	28.62
1918 (6 months)				2,759	460	16.67	44,035	12,653	28.73
1919				6,797	1,106	16.27	206,447	54,433	26.37
1920				10,488	1,749	16.68	233,908	68,704	29.37
1921				8,902	1,672	18.78	165,192	54,222	32.82
1922				12,806	2,776	21.67	197,513	65,370	33.09
1923				19,217	4,667	24.29	226,319	86,647	38.29
1924				18,729	4,813	25.70	215,846	85,695	40.17
1925				18,682	4,416	23.60	217,279	83,288	38.33
1926				21,463	5,241	24.42	229,078	86,448	37.74
1927				22,138	5,417	24.47	226,117	88,624	39.19
1928				25,910	7,581	30.42	215,657	81,810	37.94
1929				24,089	6,099	25.32	241,030	90,509	37.55
1930				19,428	5,024	25.86	174,513	65,156	37.34
1931	3,718	2,363	63.56	12,927	3,361	26.00	143,947	54,846	38.10
1932	2,049	1,247	60.86	8,187	2,183	26.66	80,757	33,463	41.42
1933	3,008	1,680	55.85	8,497	2,221	26.14	92,172	32,318	35.06
1934	1,096	794	72.45	9,482	2,346	24.74	85,185	31,647	37.15
1935	1,730	831	48.03	11,118	2,697	24.26	111,030	36,172	32.58
1936	5,209	2,197	42.18	13,201	3,029	22.95	136,546	41,545	30.43
1937	7,499	3,240	43.21	15,113	3,324	21.99	169,064	49,246	29.13
1938	6,041	2,274	37.64	11,970	2,531	21.14	110,444	33,959	30.75
1939	10,210	3,090	30.26	11,461	2,152	18.78	133,270	35,245	26.45
1940	3,898	1,260	32.32	7,550	1,278	16.93	114,957	29,568	25.71
1941	2,560	753	29.53	13,641	2,791	20.46	132,757	25,438	19.16
1942	202	81	40.10	9,534	1,643	17.23	96,819	13,411	13.85
1943	219	113	51.60	7,432	1,029	13.85	115,815	17,467	16.07

¹ Schedules 12 and 13 prior to 1931.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through 1934; thereafter, Treasury Department, Bureau of Customs, Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury on the State of the Finances.

No. 620.—IMPORTS ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION AND DUTIES THEREON: 1821 TO 1942

NOTE.—For basis of dollar values, see general note, p. 524. From 1821 to 1866, inclusive, the figures of import values represent total imports less reexports, and for 1867 and later years imports entered for consumption. The "ratio of duties to total" is based upon the values of imports shown in the table. Figures cover fiscal years ended Sept. 30, 1821 to 1842, and June 30, 1843 to 1915; calendar years thereafter.

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	VALUES				Duties calculated <i>1,000 dollars</i>	RATIO OF DUTIES TO TOTAL		Amount duties per capita <i>Dollars</i>
	Total	Free	Dutiable	Percent free		Free and dutiable	Dutiable	
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>			<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	
1821-1830	56,749	3,325	53,424	5.86	26,282	46.31	49.20	2.62
1831-1840	104,139	39,690	64,459	38.10	24,509	23.53	38.02	1.63
1841-1850	110,561	20,347	90,214	18.40	26,738	24.18	29.64	1.32
1851-1860	237,871	40,685	227,186	15.19	54,611	20.35	23.99	1.99
1861-1866	237,826	45,110	192,716	18.97	65,275	27.45	33.87	1.96
1866-1870	393,47	26,242	367,205	6.67	174,890	44.43	47.61	4.76
1871-1875	563,284	112,458	450,776	19.97	183,014	32.49	40.60	4.40
1876-1880	482,071	154,501	327,570	32.05	143,888	29.74	48.77	3.03
1881-1885	663,128	204,673	458,455	30.86	197,801	29.83	48.15	3.70
1886-1890	702,284	237,299	464,985	33.80	213,858	30.38	45.89	3.56
1891-1895	768,756	401,921	366,835	52.29	173,832	22.61	47.39	2.62
1896-1900	730,411	341,753	388,658	46.79	181,828	24.83	46.65	2.49
1901-1905	956,891	428,830	528,061	44.81	256,469	26.80	48.57	3.15
1906-1910	1,328,137	615,416	712,721	46.34	305,440	23.00	42.86	3.41
1911-1915	1,698,028	966,141	731,887	56.89	283,408	16.69	38.72	2.91
1915-1920 ¹	3,289,748	2,262,412	1,027,336	68.77	227,035	6.90	22.10	2.17
1921-1925	3,422,748	2,088,932	1,333,816	61.03	478,911	13.99	35.90	4.22
1926-1930	4,020,360	2,645,610	1,374,740	65.81	560,743	13.70	40.06	4.52
1931-1935	1,704,294	1,075,585	628,709	63.11	314,477	18.45	50.02	2.46
1936-1940	2,440,042	1,475,825	964,217	60.48	365,151	14.96	37.87	2.76
1900	830,519	366,760	463,769	44.16	229,360	27.62	49.46	3.04
1901	807,763	339,093	468,670	41.98	233,556	28.91	49.83	2.99
1902	899,793	396,542	503,251	44.01	251,453	27.95	49.97	3.15
1903	1,007,960	437,291	570,669	43.38	280,752	27.86	49.20	3.45
1904	981,822	454,163	527,669	46.26	268,161	26.29	48.92	3.11
1905	1,087,118	517,073	570,045	47.56	268,426	23.77	45.33	3.05
1906	1,213,417	548,695	664,722	45.22	293,910	24.22	44.22	3.40
1907	1,415,402	641,953	773,449	45.35	329,480	23.28	42.60	3.75
1908	1,183,120	525,704	657,416	44.43	282,582	23.88	42.88	3.15
1909	1,281,641	599,376	682,265	46.77	294,667	22.99	48.19	3.23
1910	1,547,109	761,353	785,756	49.21	326,561	21.11	41.56	3.52
1911	1,527,945	776,964	760,981	50.85	309,965	20.29	41.27	3.28
1912	1,640,722	881,613	769,209	53.73	304,899	18.58	40.16	3.18
1913	1,766,689	986,972	779,717	55.87	312,509	17.69	40.08	3.21
1914	1,906,400	1,152,392	754,008	60.45	283,719	14.88	37.63	2.87
1915	1,648,386	1,032,863	615,523	62.66	205,946	12.49	33.46	2.06
1915 (6 mos.)	934,675	631,284	303,291	67.56	95,858	10.26	31.61	.95
1916	2,358,612	1,614,842	743,770	68.47	214,214	9.08	28.80	2.11
1917	2,919,291	2,140,947	778,344	73.34	204,585	7.01	26.28	1.99
1918	2,951,531	2,228,675	722,856	75.51	170,994	5.79	23.65	1.64
1919	3,827,683	2,711,462	1,116,221	70.84	237,456	6.20	21.27	2.24
1920	5,101,823	3,115,958	1,985,865	61.08	325,646	6.38	16.40	3.03
1921	2,556,869	1,564,278	992,591	61.18	292,397	11.44	29.46	2.66
1922	3,073,773	1,888,240	1,185,533	61.43	451,356	14.68	38.07	4.05
1923	3,731,769	2,165,148	1,566,621	58.02	566,664	15.18	36.17	5.00
1924	3,575,111	2,118,168	1,456,943	59.25	532,286	14.89	36.53	4.63
1925	4,176,218	2,708,828	1,467,391	64.87	551,853	13.21	37.61	4.73
1926	4,408,076	2,908,107	1,499,969	65.97	590,045	13.39	39.34	4.98
1927	4,163,090	2,680,059	1,483,031	64.38	574,839	13.81	38.76	4.79
1928	4,077,937	2,678,633	1,399,304	65.68	542,270	13.30	38.76	4.45
1929	4,338,672	2,880,128	1,458,444	66.38	584,771	13.48	40.10	4.74
1930	3,114,076	2,081,123	1,032,954	66.83	461,790	14.83	44.71	3.69
1931	2,088,455	1,391,693	696,762	66.64	370,771	17.75	53.21	2.94
1932	1,325,093	885,536	439,557	66.83	259,600	19.59	59.06	2.05
1933	1,433,013	903,547	529,466	63.05	283,681	19.80	53.58	2.22
1934	1,636,003	991,161	644,842	60.68	301,168	18.41	46.70	2.34
1935	2,038,905	1,205,987	832,918	59.15	357,163	17.52	42.88	2.76
1936	2,423,977	1,384,937	1,039,040	57.13	408,127	16.84	39.28	3.13
1937	3,009,852	1,765,248	1,244,605	58.65	470,509	15.63	37.80	3.59
1938	1,949,624	1,182,696	766,929	60.66	301,375	15.46	39.30	2.28
1939	2,276,099	1,397,280	878,819	61.39	328,034	14.41	37.33	2.46
1940	2,540,656	1,648,965	891,691	64.90	317,711	12.51	35.63	2.47
1941	3,221,954	2,030,919	1,191,035	63.03	437,750	13.59	36.75	3.23
1942	2,769,285	1,767,592	1,001,693	63.83	320,117	11.56	31.96	2.85

¹ Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.

Source: See general note, p. 524.

No. 621.—IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, FREE AND DUTIABLE,

NOTE.—All figures in thousands of dollars. For basis of dollar values, see general note, p. 524. Figures Data are "general imports" through 1933; "imports for consumption" beginning 1934. The percentage of the dutiable general imports are reported as reexported than of the free general imports. Moreover, 1933, carpet wool used for making carpets and, for 1922 to 1928, wheat imported for milling in bond for For adjusted figures see table 492 of the 1935 issue of the Statistical Abstract.

YEAR OR YEARLY AVERAGE	TOTAL			CRUDE MATERIALS			CRUDE FOODSTUFFS AND FOOD ANIMALS		
	Free	Dutiable	Percent free	Free	Dutiable	Percent free	Free	Dutiable	Percent free
1821-----	2, 018	52, 504	3. 7	1, 475	1, 066	58. 1	-----	6, 082	-----
1830-----	4, 590	58, 131	7. 3	3, 348	1, 450	69. 8	-----	7, 382	-----
1840-----	48, 314	49, 946	49. 2	9, 780	2, 360	80. 6	15, 214	60	99. 6
1850-----	18, 082	155, 428	10. 4	602	11, 954	4. 8	15, 803	2, 208	87. 7
1851-1860-----	44, 730	239, 745	15. 7	6, 455	20, 938	23. 6	30, 165	3, 121	90. 6
1861-1865-----	48, 948	205, 491	19. 2	10, 759	25, 305	29. 8	17, 365	19, 140	47. 6
1866-1870-----	27, 828	380, 467	6. 8	9, 910	37, 904	20. 7	4, 443	49, 575	8. 2
1871-1875-----	105, 286	472, 587	18. 2	48, 082	45, 100	51. 6	45, 026	36, 576	55. 2
1876-1880-----	154, 683	337, 837	31. 4	60, 902	30, 450	66. 7	74, 806	14, 654	83. 6
1881-1885-----	204, 735	462, 407	30. 7	91, 384	41, 884	68. 6	76, 513	22, 864	77. 0
1886-1890-----	242, 521	474, 710	33. 8	104, 961	87, 475	64. 6	90, 035	23, 095	79. 6
1891-1895-----	402, 363	382, 774	51. 2	143, 613	41, 610	77. 5	124, 808	21, 702	85. 2
1896-1900-----	342, 125	399, 304	46. 1	177, 649	40, 868	81. 3	88, 359	28, 484	79. 0
1901-1905-----	426, 336	545, 326	43. 9	243, 319	81, 189	75. 0	98, 921	26, 723	78. 7
1906-1910-----	614, 325	730, 013	45. 7	348, 061	116, 749	74. 9	120, 233	27, 478	81. 4
1911-1915-----	961, 439	750, 880	56. 1	491, 948	105, 753	82. 0	181, 170	37, 865	82. 7
1915-1920 ¹ -----	2, 258, 608	1, 099, 747	67. 3	1, 195, 598	152, 074	88. 7	340, 926	58, 226	85. 7
1921-1925-----	2, 060, 808	1, 389, 800	59. 7	1, 036, 581	253, 794	80. 3	302, 242	80, 207	79. 0
1926-1930-----	2, 597, 197	1, 436, 271	64. 4	1, 228, 971	255, 152	82. 8	407, 540	99, 075	80. 4
1931-1935-----	1, 067, 145	640, 480	62. 4	380, 639	111, 703	77. 4	220, 717	44, 532	83. 2
1936-1940-----	1, 475, 825	964, 217	60. 5	627, 289	179, 946	77. 7	238, 355	81, 247	74. 6
1910-1914-----	905, 796	783, 078	53. 6	477, 331	117, 626	80. 2	164, 554	38, 651	81. 0
1915-1919 ² -----	1, 744, 767	769, 789	69. 4	925, 417	113, 949	89. 0	263, 025	49, 033	84. 3
1901-----	339, 609	483, 563	41. 3	191, 155	63, 009	75. 2	90, 961	20, 424	78. 3
1902-----	396, 819	506, 502	43. 9	233, 242	75, 371	75. 6	90, 287	29, 993	75. 1
1903-----	426, 181	599, 538	41. 6	249, 276	87, 112	74. 1	86, 622	32, 581	72. 7
1904-----	454, 130	536, 957	45. 8	249, 998	77, 552	76. 8	110, 481	21, 742	83. 6
1905-----	517, 442	600, 071	46. 3	292, 921	102, 905	71. 5	126, 254	10, 877	86. 4
1906-----	549, 624	676, 938	44. 8	312, 290	111, 499	73. 7	114, 305	20, 010	85. 1
1907-----	644, 030	790, 391	44. 9	366, 164	121, 564	75. 1	125, 047	24, 701	83. 5
1908-----	525, 005	668, 739	44. 0	282, 943	90, 946	75. 7	116, 510	20, 068	80. 0
1909-----	598, 537	712, 363	45. 7	334, 957	125, 944	72. 2	131, 621	32, 490	80. 2
1910-----	755, 911	801, 636	48. 5	443, 951	133, 792	76. 8	113, 681	31, 095	78. 5
1911-----	776, 972	750, 254	50. 9	409, 671	115, 145	78. 1	147, 262	33, 932	81. 3
1912-----	881, 671	771, 594	53. 3	453, 931	119, 117	79. 2	180, 127	50, 231	78. 2
1913-----	987, 524	825, 484	54. 5	519, 103	130, 334	79. 9	179, 829	31, 917	84. 9
1914-----	1, 127, 503	766, 423	59. 5	560, 000	89, 740	86. 2	201, 868	46, 080	81. 4
1915-----	1, 033, 527	640, 648	61. 7	517, 034	74, 428	87. 4	196, 763	27, 167	87. 9
1915 (6 mos.)-----	623, 837	283, 950	68. 9	332, 105	46, 340	87. 8	113, 550	16, 849	87. 1
1916-----	1, 611, 827	779, 748	67. 4	922, 045	107, 312	89. 6	216, 570	43, 562	83. 3
1917-----	2, 135, 552	816, 916	72. 3	1, 169, 041	117, 038	90. 9	316, 965	68, 759	82. 2
1918-----	2, 230, 353	800, 860	73. 6	1, 092, 837	140, 860	88. 6	233, 535	62, 118	82. 0
1919-----	2, 698, 703	1, 205, 662	69. 1	1, 508, 164	192, 894	88. 7	480, 856	64, 444	88. 2
1920-----	3, 117, 010	2, 161, 471	59. 1	1, 561, 570	231, 964	87. 0	513, 117	64, 510	88. 8
1921-----	1, 562, 232	946, 856	62. 3	750, 640	108, 219	87. 4	253, 703	46, 477	84. 5
1922 ³ -----	1, 871, 917	1, 240, 830	60. 1	963, 150	216, 744	81. 6	249, 600	80, 209	75. 7
1923 ³ -----	2, 135, 942	1, 656, 124	56. 3	1, 091, 393	315, 404	77. 6	279, 222	83, 510	76. 9
1924 ³ -----	2, 080, 096	1, 529, 867	57. 6	977, 685	280, 621	77. 7	335, 741	89, 132	79. 0
1925 ³ -----	2, 651, 266	1, 575, 323	62. 7	1, 400, 083	347, 982	80. 1	392, 942	101, 858	79. 4
1926 ³ -----	2, 853, 411	1, 577, 477	64. 4	1, 483, 772	308, 520	82. 8	438, 594	101, 224	81. 2
1927 ³ -----	2, 621, 873	1, 562, 869	62. 7	1, 315, 237	285, 572	82. 2	392, 971	111, 715	77. 9
1928 ³ -----	2, 616, 239	1, 475, 205	63. 9	1, 222, 411	244, 323	83. 3	431, 587	118, 305	78. 5
1929 ³ -----	2, 843, 354	1, 566, 007	64. 6	1, 289, 317	269, 303	83. 0	443, 372	95, 188	82. 4
1930 ³ -----	2, 051, 110	1, 009, 798	67. 0	834, 120	168, 041	83. 2	331, 179	68, 940	82. 8
1931 ³ -----	1, 381, 335	709, 199	66. 1	524, 541	117, 632	81. 7	269, 124	35, 704	88. 3
1932 ³ -----	879, 043	443, 731	66. 5	286, 731	71, 694	80. 0	207, 438	25, 626	89. 0
1933 ³ -----	878, 100	571, 459	60. 6	298, 250	119, 900	71. 3	190, 199	25, 500	85. 2
1934-----	991, 161	644, 842	60. 6	345, 395	115, 222	75. 0	209, 404	44, 910	82. 3
1935-----	1, 205, 987	832, 918	59. 2	448, 276	134, 167	76. 9	227, 422	94, 905	70. 5
1936-----	1, 384, 937	1, 039, 040	57. 1	560, 438	172, 527	76. 5	235, 550	113, 131	67. 5
1937-----	1, 765, 248	1, 244, 805	58. 7	752, 637	218, 424	77. 5	274, 873	138, 438	66. 5
1938-----	1, 152, 696	765, 929	60. 7	446, 428	130, 021	77. 4	219, 434	40, 382	84. 4
1939-----	1, 397, 280	873, 819	61. 4	581, 910	162, 950	78. 1	235, 480	55, 359	81. 0
1940-----	1, 648, 905	891, 691	64. 9	795, 032	215, 810	78. 7	226, 439	58, 627	79. 4
1941-----	1, 030, 319	1, 161, 035	63. 0	908, 216	378, 224	72. 5	269, 095	77, 084	79. 5
1942-----	1, 767, 592	1, 001, 693	63. 8	720, 285	329, 397	68. 6	276, 127	72, 450	79. 2

¹ Includes beverages.² Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.³ Fiscal years.

AND PERCENT FREE, BY ECONOMIC CLASSES: 1821 to 1942

cover years ended Sept. 30, 1821 to 1840, and June 30, 1850 to 1915; calendar years thereafter, except as noted. free in general imports is normally slightly lower than in imports for consumption because relatively more in the period 1922-1933, there is an understatement of the free goods in general imports because, for 1922 to export were reported as dutiable when entered, although no duty was ultimately paid on these products.

MANUFACTURED FOODSTUFFS ¹			SEMIMANUFACTURES			FINISHED MANUFACTURES			YEAR OR ANNUAL AVERAGE
Free	Dutiable	Percent free	Free	Dutiable	Percent free	Free	Dutiable	Percent free	
	10,821		488	3,591	12.0	55	30,944	0.2	1821.
	9,654		1,211	3,942	23.5	31	35,703	.1	1830.
1,021	14,168	6.7	4,962	6,394	43.7	17,337	26,963	39.1	1840.
	21,466		784	25,399	2.9	911	94,401	1.0	1850.
2,426	41,477	5.5	3,410	32,140	9.6	2,265	142,067	1.6	1851-1880.
4,671	39,942	10.5	7,980	26,704	23.0	3,173	93,341	7.9	1861-1865.
1,847	79,534	2.3	6,722	49,910	11.9	4,906	168,543	2.9	1866-1870.
	115,589		6,255	72,105	8.0	5,552	203,216	2.7	1871-1875.
3,244	102,621	3.1	9,114	52,204	14.9	6,616	137,957	4.6	1876-1880.
9,240	118,493	7.2	15,209	76,416	16.6	12,389	202,751	5.8	1881-1885.
13,664	104,560	11.6	19,175	93,370	17.0	14,686	195,709	7.0	1886-1890.
92,078	48,649	65.4	25,614	87,219	22.7	16,251	183,594	8.1	1891-1895.
18,950	99,173	16.0	34,565	64,440	34.9	22,602	171,429	11.6	1896-1900.
	117,029		59,043	101,866	37.0	21,465	218,518	8.9	1901-1905.
3,498	153,160	3.5	102,198	137,379	42.7	35,335	295,253	11.0	1906-1910.
25,626	189,517	11.9	107,865	129,612	50.4	94,532	288,131	24.8	1911-1915.
73,142	471,407	13.4	424,243	150,177	73.9	215,704	267,862	44.6	1915-1920. ¹
56,620	391,409	12.6	411,302	197,423	87.6	253,053	466,817	35.2	1921-1925.
73,706	324,603	18.5	543,245	218,789	71.3	343,735	538,650	39.0	1926-1930.
72,466	104,332	30.6	218,078	101,523	68.2	175,245	218,340	44.5	1931-1935.
73,460	272,056	21.3	337,516	173,434	66.1	199,199	257,532	43.6	1936-1940.
	177,022		100,166	146,902	52.2	86,455	302,377	22.2	1910-1914.
59,184	296,122	16.7	340,677	102,970	76.8	156,464	207,715	43.0	1915-1919. ²
	122,724		44,700	82,877	35.0	19,976	185,530	9.7	1901.
2,817	92,283	2.2	51,138	96,519	34.6	19,034	212,336	8.2	1902.
3,417	113,203	2.9	67,268	123,493	34.4	19,600	233,149	7.6	1903.
3,328	114,895	2.8	65,553	94,676	40.9	24,765	223,092	9.8	1904.
3,317	142,039	2.3	71,061	100,767	40.0	23,890	228,432	9.5	1905.
	137,009		91,172	129,120	41.4	28,508	279,294	9.3	1906.
4,465	154,551	2.6	116,722	157,374	42.6	31,992	332,201	8.8	1907.
5,499	141,540	3.7	84,721	111,528	43.2	35,961	295,657	10.8	1908.
5,177	160,524	3.1	95,079	127,023	42.8	32,723	266,384	10.9	1909.
9,391	172,176	5.2	123,295	161,843	43.2	64,993	302,730	17.7	1910.
	159,668		142,773	145,013	49.6	64,928	290,495	18.0	1911.
12,339	179,471	8.5	153,258	140,481	52.2	77,725	232,294	21.6	1912.
10,839	183,354	5.6	180,580	168,822	51.7	97,122	811,057	23.8	1913.
37,202	190,443	16.3	200,925	118,350	62.9	127,603	321,810	28.4	1914.
51,073	234,652	17.9	161,781	75,396	68.2	100,876	228,001	31.8	1915.
	93,359		103,717	40,035	72.2	59,333	87,367	40.5	1915 (6 mos.).
37,401	301,306	11.0	299,265	118,595	71.6	136,606	208,972	39.5	1916.
59,255	292,298	16.9	422,021	114,642	73.6	163,270	224,178	42.9	1917.
91,724	305,646	23.1	561,448	88,137	86.4	200,809	204,099	49.6	1918.
69,504	486,304	12.5	399,579	209,418	65.6	240,601	252,602	48.8	1919.
124,314	1,113,825	10.0	547,308	255,149	68.2	380,702	496,023	43.4	1920.
	314,707		236,458	125,289	65.4	267,887	352,164	43.2	1921.
43,115	344,304	11.1	370,871	181,806	67.1	245,181	417,767	37.0	1922. ⁴
52,164	478,044	9.8	471,775	248,954	65.5	241,388	529,912	31.3	1923. ⁴
62,044	459,556	11.9	462,898	192,989	70.6	241,778	507,568	32.3	1924. ⁴
73,171	360,735	16.7	517,010	233,075	68.5	269,060	526,673	33.8	1925. ⁴
	360,625		568,379	235,954	70.7	305,481	571,147	34.8	1926. ⁴
75,698	375,161	16.8	527,187	222,614	70.3	310,780	567,817	35.4	1927. ⁴
75,115	330,699	18.5	541,466	221,375	71.0	345,671	560,802	38.1	1928. ⁴
82,375	341,247	19.4	630,586	254,465	71.2	397,704	595,804	40.0	1929. ⁴
78,153	215,295	26.6	448,618	159,536	73.8	359,941	397,981	47.4	1930. ⁴
	158,207		267,649	104,394	71.9	256,012	293,263	46.6	1931. ⁴
64,109	107,287	38.3	147,963	69,004	68.2	170,271	170,320	50.0	1932. ⁴
78,492	122,991	39.0	177,989	114,016	61.0	133,170	189,951	41.3	1933. ⁴
78,793	184,754	29.9	212,145	95,157	69.0	145,424	204,079	41.5	1934.
	244,533		284,644	125,046	69.4	171,349	234,268	42.2	1935.
79,176	307,063	20.5	322,641	167,597	65.8	187,132	278,721	40.2	1936.
91,630	348,425	20.8	431,938	202,236	68.1	214,169	337,081	38.9	1937.
65,196	245,343	21.0	266,422	118,542	69.2	185,215	232,340	44.4	1938.
66,768	246,568	21.3	306,571	180,195	63.0	206,551	233,746	46.9	1939.
64,561	212,833	23.3	360,007	198,598	64.4	202,926	205,773	49.7	1940.
59,262	262,706	18.4	455,542	268,684	62.9	213,304	204,747	51.7	1941.
26,471	248,035	9.6	446,715	192,791	69.9	297,994	159,020	65.2	1942.

¹ See headnote regarding the understatement of the value of free goods.

⁴ Revised.

Source: See general note, p. 524.

No. 622.—IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION, FREE AND DUTIABLE, BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES: 1940, 1941, AND 1942

(All figures except percentages in thousands of dollars)

COUNTRY	1940			1941			1942		
	Free	Dutiable	Percent free	Free	Dutiable	Percent free	Free	Dutiable	Percent free
Grand total.....	1,648,965	891,691	64.9	2,030,919	1,191,035	63.0	1,767,592	1,001,693	63.8
Northern North America.....	279,112	131,744	67.9	358,681	205,312	63.6	514,651	218,789	70.2
Canada.....	271,513	129,050	67.8	345,773	201,689	63.2	500,089	214,903	69.9
Newfoundland and Labrador.....	6,215	2,693	69.8	11,272	3,557	76.0	9,357	2,468	79.1
Other ¹	1,384	1	100.0	1,636	66	96.1	5,205	1,418	78.6
Southern North America.....	102,443	142,332	41.9	146,529	228,011	39.1	178,913	292,533	46.9
Mexico.....	31,758	31,179	50.5	49,770	51,632	49.1	81,796	39,298	67.5
Central American countries.....	40,806	469	98.9	47,063	988	97.9	47,493	2,012	95.9
Cuba.....	11,131	96,190	10.4	15,936	155,142	9.3	20,829	146,424	12.5
Other West Indies and Bermudas.....	18,747	14,493	56.4	33,760	20,249	62.5	28,796	14,797	66.1
South America.....	236,211	142,851	62.3	382,122	272,847	58.3	443,074	191,530	69.8
Argentina.....	26,655	53,916	33.1	46,717	111,954	29.4	34,958	108,445	24.4
Bolivia.....	3,471	1,143	75.2	23,511	3,382	87.4	24,897	539	97.9
Brazil.....	90,589	14,193	86.5	151,816	29,268	83.8	135,667	28,156	82.8
Chile.....	44,034	12,938	77.3	83,924	26,852	75.8	136,984	6,925	95.2
Colombia.....	46,600	897	98.1	48,368	4,408	91.6	73,181	4,758	93.9
Ecuador.....	3,818	769	83.2	5,527	1,707	76.4	5,930	2,944	66.8
Peru.....	10,277	5,087	66.9	9,161	12,387	42.5	15,858	7,547	67.8
Uruguay.....	1,279	15,730	7.5	2,031	35,381	5.4	1,790	15,975	10.1
Venezuela.....	8,848	32,284	21.5	9,682	37,291	20.6	12,551	7,800	61.7
Other.....	640	5,896	9.8	1,385	10,217	11.9	1,258	8,439	13.0
Europe.....	117,081	260,517	31.0	80,999	192,955	29.8	78,821	166,945	33.4
Belgium ²	2,776	26,737	9.4	45	9,111	.5	44	2,401	1.8
Czecho-Slovakia ³	5	166	2.9	10	80	11.0	(4)	15	-----
Denmark.....	216	796	21.3	6	94	5.5	4	25	13.8
Finland.....	4,788	603	88.8	1,012	244	80.6	1	11	8.3
France.....	12,193	26,634	31.4	1,795	5,440	24.8	369	2,127	14.8
Germany ³	1,027	6,037	14.5	400	3,823	9.5	274	291	48.5
Greece.....	1,707	14,345	10.6	271	11,832	2.2	16	7,991	.2
Italy.....	7,176	18,001	28.5	153	1,482	9.4	81	398	10.9
Netherlands.....	2,779	5,813	32.3	115	405	22.2	201	216	57.4
Norway.....	2,390	5,077	32.0	8	198	4.0	1	30	3.2
Poland and Danzig ³	52	157	24.8	132	52	71.7	(4)	6	-----
Sweden.....	3,678	9,901	27.1	4,490	8,708	34.0	1,733	6,729	20.5
Switzerland.....	12,302	4,850	71.7	654	3,337	16.4	16	518	3.0
Switzerland.....	1,047	24,190	4.2	970	27,026	3.5	788	60,612	2.6
United Kingdom.....	37,019	98,662	27.3	28,700	105,686	21.4	44,852	95,027	32.1
U. S. S. R. (Soviet Union) ^{3, 4}	14,125	8,148	63.4	23,433	5,694	80.4	21,152	4,815	81.5
Other.....	13,801	10,400	57.0	18,805	9,737	65.9	9,108	5,734	61.0
Asia.....	802,716	189,987	82.5	910,533	173,682	84.0	247,325	88,302	73.7
British India and Burma.....	41,424	60,928	40.5	59,461	71,678	45.3	55,373	50,692	52.2
British Malaya.....	267,598	850	99.7	343,009	932	99.7	47,274	102	99.0
Ceylon.....	29,607	770	97.5	35,141	1,704	95.2	25,260	2,210	92.8
China.....	53,570	33,925	61.2	44,496	39,400	53.0	11,621	6,878	62.8
Netherlands Indies.....	160,361	7,284	95.7	229,751	7,281	96.9	81,188	6,310	92.8
Hong Kong.....	2,142	1,024	67.7	615	2,142	22.3	315	196	61.6
Japan.....	116,574	40,359	74.3	57,933	24,544	70.2	21	1,059	1.9
Philippine Islands.....	85,584	4,048	95.5	98,261	3,868	96.2	5,908	10	99.8
Turkey.....	5,186	12,724	29.0	1,921	12,337	13.5	3,136	13,877	18.4
Other.....	40,670	8,075	83.4	39,945	9,736	80.4	17,229	6,969	71.2
Oceania.....	17,819	15,896	52.8	36,113	78,150	31.6	161,581	94,239	63.2
Australia.....	10,678	13,609	44.0	21,225	73,895	22.3	142,221	82,633	63.3
New Zealand.....	6,167	1,917	76.3	11,046	3,545	75.7	11,851	9,432	55.7
Other.....	774	370	67.7	3,842	710	84.4	7,508	2,174	77.5
Africa.....	98,783	28,365	78.8	115,941	40,079	74.3	143,228	49,355	74.4
British South Africa.....	40,470	13,045	75.6	47,963	20,514	70.0	72,044	24,956	74.3
British West Africa.....	20,307	4,548	81.7	19,946	3,536	84.9	6,276	3,303	65.5
Egypt.....	1,084	5,235	17.2	802	8,987	8.2	619	13,441	4.4
Other.....	31,922	5,537	85.2	47,230	7,042	87.0	64,288	7,655	89.4

¹ Iceland included in Europe in 1940 and 1941 and in Northern North America in 1942.² Includes Luxembourg in 1942.³ For changes in geographic basis of statistics in 1939, see note 7 on table 615, p. 557.⁴ Less than \$500.⁵ Includes Soviet Union in Asia.

No. 623.—IN-TRANSIT AND TRANSHIPMENT TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES: 1935 TO 1942

[Values in thousands of dollars (for basis of dollar values, see general note, p. 524)]

CALENDAR YEAR	CONTINENTS AND PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES							
	Received from	Shipped to	Received from	Shipped to	Received from	Shipped to	Received from	Shipped to
	North America							
	Total		Canada		Mexico		Cuba	
1935.....	101,472	47,994	74,408	16,995	16,720	8,541	4,429	9,669
1936.....	111,432	44,154	77,418	14,295	21,818	10,207	5,463	6,625
1937.....	121,161	60,888	89,328	20,371	18,511	16,154	4,804	8,908
1938.....	91,672	43,693	65,919	13,976	10,045	10,417	3,217	6,204
1939.....	117,112	58,304	90,972	22,001	15,451	14,453	4,697	6,303
1940.....	172,147	70,053	145,959	38,962	17,083	13,990	2,463	5,626
1941.....	230,048	81,976	202,220	50,461	12,391	16,793	1,913	4,332
1942.....	618,135	148,114	576,562	89,743	19,385	23,299	4,584	9,425
	South America							
	Total		Argentina		Brazil		Chile	
1935.....	14,802	19,479	4,258	2,554	712	2,563	3,387	4,810
1936.....	14,733	20,919	3,387	1,594	809	2,585	2,558	6,073
1937.....	23,402	31,370	3,874	3,021	1,046	4,788	9,882	7,671
1938.....	9,974	22,259	2,395	1,974	1,045	3,617	1,563	4,932
1939.....	15,997	34,919	4,131	3,185	1,499	5,345	1,803	6,124
1940.....	51,021	38,685	6,625	6,399	6,816	7,316	28,357	7,213
1941.....	38,167	30,968	5,197	7,637	20,031	8,212	1,608	2,948
1942.....	31,473	30,252	8,643	7,422	11,543	5,728	2,601	3,474
	South America—Continued				Europe			
	Colombia		Peru		Total		United Kingdom	
1935.....	1,412	3,271	2,985	2,576	27,823	61,702	12,866	15,236
1936.....	1,375	3,690	4,613	3,360	30,771	75,165	13,880	20,406
1937.....	1,322	6,051	4,523	4,128	41,970	68,162	18,829	24,897
1938.....	1,061	4,193	2,085	3,592	30,198	50,394	11,669	22,032
1939.....	1,107	8,874	4,279	3,532	39,898	64,610	13,182	23,515
1940.....	821	5,355	1,552	4,068	38,233	119,759	13,499	65,359
1941.....	1,450	3,714	1,208	2,540	21,048	81,686	8,039	59,512
1942.....	1,308	2,496	975	1,952	27,005	176,586	13,349	60,292
	Europe—Continued							
	Belgium		France		Netherlands		Germany ¹	
1935.....	1,053	7,486	2,040	9,289	2,546	5,647	4,678	5,331
1936.....	1,511	10,138	2,083	9,365	2,543	5,992	5,974	7,285
1937.....	2,492	6,491	2,909	6,742	4,237	6,550	6,707	7,362
1938.....	1,387	4,376	2,678	4,057	3,050	3,536	4,847	7,157
1939.....	2,489	6,883	4,627	4,661	5,221	8,983	3,881	2,096
1940.....	2,302	3,856	4,609	23,750	1,199	3,540	113	20
1941.....	101	---	67	---	22	---	5	531
1942.....	18	---	8	---	---	11	5	847
	Asia				Oceania		Africa	
	Total		Japan					
1935.....	12,717	14,123	4,842	9,337	1,285	10,737	452	4,516
1936.....	9,229	13,137	3,681	9,266	1,840	9,444	373	5,579
1937.....	13,898	19,590	6,882	14,062	1,959	15,110	853	8,124
1938.....	8,636	10,638	3,058	5,035	1,391	10,868	561	4,641
1939.....	10,451	11,679	4,591	5,775	1,950	10,381	1,260	6,775
1940.....	16,057	23,745	4,670	12,163	3,607	7,788	2,786	23,822
1941.....	26,138	48,710	2,791	3,142	3,888	12,082	7,440	72,608
1942.....	23,921	118,224	107	3	13,869	46,966	8,543	202,803

CAL- NDAR YEAR	CUSTOMS REGIONS AND PRINCIPAL DISTRICTS THROUGH WHICH SHIPPED										
	Total ²	Atlantic coast		Northern border			Pacific coast			Mexi- can border	Gulf coast
		Total ²	New York	Total ²	Bu- falo	Ver- mont	Total ²	Alaska	San Fran- cisco		
1935.....	158,550	117,198	113,582	14,760	10,744	3,417	15,243	2,925	3,165	8,767	2,582
1936.....	168,377	126,401	119,699	13,753	9,391	3,643	13,119	3,222	1,948	12,274	2,831
1937.....	203,243	159,675	156,071	12,257	4,964	4,836	15,712	6,524	1,716	9,891	5,699
1938.....	142,433	111,230	109,109	7,431	2,576	3,593	11,357	5,295	1,400	8,524	3,890
1939.....	186,668	148,920	137,970	13,015	2,844	6,410	12,104	4,787	1,392	8,175	4,439
1940.....	283,853	230,950	193,617	25,673	6,902	14,137	17,116	5,767	2,478	5,708	6,804
1941.....	327,930	258,824	211,012	41,199	9,996	21,865	14,204	2,498	4,936	6,317	5,020

¹ See note 7, p. 554.

² Includes districts not specified.

Source: See general note, p. 524.