

25. FARM ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS

[Data in this section relate to continental United States, except for table 690]

No. 686.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS ON FARMS—NUMBER AND VALUE: 1880 TO 1943

NOTE.—For census years prior to 1910 and for Jan. 1 estimates by the Dept. of Agriculture, animals of all ages are included except in figures for cattle and sheep, 1880 and 1890, which are nominally exclusive of calves and lambs, respectively. The difference in date of enumeration affects the comparability of the census figures for all classes and especially for swine.

YEAR AND DATE	NUMBER (THOUSANDS)						Value of all animals (thousands of dollars) ¹	
	Horses ²	Mules ²	All cattle ²	Dairy cows ²	Other cattle ²	Sheep ⁴		Swine ⁵
Census returns—								
1880 (June 1)	10, 357	1, 813	39, 676	12, 443	27, 232	42, 192	49, 773	(⁶)
1890 (June 1)	15, 266	2, 252	57, 649	16, 512	41, 137	40, 876	57, 427	(⁶)
1900 (June 1)	18, 267	3, 265	67, 719	17, 136	50, 584	61, 504	62, 868	2, 970, 121
1910 (Apr. 15)	19, 220	4, 101	53, 997	17, 125	36, 872	39, 644	35, 134	4, 587, 007
1920 (Jan. 1)	19, 767	5, 432	66, 640	19, 675	46, 964	35, 034	59, 346	7, 596, 877
1925 (Jan. 1)	16, 401	5, 681	60, 760	17, 645	43, 115	35, 590	50, 854	4, 439, 966
1930 (Apr. 1)	13, 384	5, 354	54, 250	20, 499	33, 751	41, 780	32, 794	5, 437, 656
1935 (Jan. 1)	11, 858	4, 818	68, 284	(⁶)	(⁶)	48, 358	37, 213	3, 209, 222
1940 (Apr. 1)	10, 087	3, 845	60, 675	24, 074	36, 600	40, 129	34, 037	4, 324, 893
Estimates Jan. 1 ⁷								
1916	21, 334	5, 200	67, 438	20, 752	46, 686	36, 260	60, 596	6, 159, 176
1917	21, 306	5, 353	70, 979	21, 212	49, 767	35, 246	57, 578	6, 826, 660
1918	21, 238	5, 485	73, 040	21, 536	51, 504	36, 704	62, 931	8, 239, 464
1919	20, 922	5, 568	72, 094	21, 545	50, 549	38, 360	64, 326	8, 610, 797
1920	20, 091	5, 651	70, 400	21, 455	48, 948	37, 328	60, 159	8, 080, 307
1921	19, 369	5, 768	68, 714	21, 456	47, 258	35, 426	58, 942	6, 026, 259
1922	18, 764	5, 824	68, 795	21, 851	46, 944	33, 365	59, 849	4, 734, 447
1923	18, 125	5, 893	67, 546	22, 138	45, 408	32, 597	69, 304	5, 024, 630
1924	17, 378	5, 907	65, 996	22, 331	43, 665	32, 859	66, 576	4, 709, 190
1925	16, 651	5, 918	63, 373	22, 575	40, 798	34, 469	55, 770	4, 636, 131
1926	16, 083	5, 903	60, 576	22, 410	38, 166	35, 719	52, 105	4, 952, 464
1927	15, 388	5, 804	58, 178	22, 251	35, 927	38, 067	55, 496	5, 065, 645
1928	14, 792	5, 656	57, 322	22, 231	35, 091	40, 689	61, 873	5, 577, 054
1929	14, 234	5, 510	58, 877	22, 440	36, 437	43, 481	59, 042	6, 118, 084
1930	13, 742	5, 382	61, 003	23, 032	37, 971	45, 577	55, 705	6, 011, 216
1931	13, 195	5, 273	63, 030	23, 820	39, 210	47, 720	54, 835	4, 502, 727
1932	12, 664	5, 148	65, 801	24, 896	40, 905	47, 682	59, 301	3, 253, 972
1933	12, 291	5, 046	70, 280	25, 936	44, 344	47, 303	62, 127	2, 756, 669
1934	12, 052	4, 945	74, 369	26, 931	47, 438	48, 244	58, 621	2, 956, 799
1935	11, 861	4, 822	68, 846	26, 082	42, 764	46, 139	39, 066	3, 230, 131
1936	11, 598	4, 628	67, 847	25, 196	42, 651	45, 386	42, 975	4, 824, 808
1937	11, 342	4, 460	66, 098	24, 649	41, 449	45, 422	43, 083	4, 742, 403
1938	10, 995	4, 250	65, 249	24, 466	40, 783	45, 119	44, 525	4, 688, 886
1939	10, 629	4, 163	65, 029	24, 600	41, 429	45, 710	50, 012	4, 750, 180
1940	10, 442	4, 039	68, 197	24, 926	43, 271	46, 558	61, 115	4, 814, 124
1941	10, 214	3, 922	71, 461	25, 478	45, 983	47, 804	54, 256	4, 985, 662
1942	9, 907	3, 813	75, 162	26, 398	48, 764	49, 807	60, 377	6, 566, 178
1943 (prel.)	9, 678	3, 712	78, 170	26, 946	51, 224	48, 308	73, 660	8, 820, 774

¹ Includes only value of animals specified in preceding columns.

² Census figures for 1910 are for animals over 3½ months old; 1920, 1925, and 1935, animals of all ages; 1930 and 1940, animals over 3 months old.

³ Census returns prior to 1900 represent "milk" cows; 1900, cows 2 years old and over kept for milk; 1910, dairy cows 2 years old and over on Jan. 1, as estimated; 1920 and 1925, dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over; 1930 and 1940, cows and heifers 2 years old and over on Jan. 1 of census year, kept mainly for milk production.

⁴ Census figures for 1910 are for sheep and lambs over 3½ months old; 1920, 1925, and 1935, sheep and lambs of all ages; 1930 and 1940, sheep and lambs over 6 months old. Jan. 1 estimates are for stock sheep.

⁵ Census figures for 1910 are for hogs and pigs over 3½ months old; 1920, 1925, and 1935, hogs and pigs of all ages; 1930, hogs and pigs over 3 months old; 1940, hogs and pigs over 4 months old.

⁶ Not available.

⁷ See source note.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Sixteenth Census Reports, Agriculture, Vol. III. Estimates Jan. 1, Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; published in annual report, Agricultural Statistics, and annual U. S. Livestock Reports.

No. 687.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS AND CHICKENS ON FARMS—NUMBER AND VALUE, BY KIND, AND FARMS REPORTING: 1930, 1935, AND 1940

NOTE.—Data for 1930 and 1940 are as of Apr. 1, and for 1935 as of Jan. 1. Owing to the difference in the date of enumeration, the figures for 1935 are not closely comparable with those for other years. The total value of all livestock for which data were collected at each census is shown in table 630, p. 572. Available data for certain classes not shown in the table below are as follows: Turkeys over 3 months old, 1935, 5,382,000, valued at \$11,668,000; turkeys over 4 months old, 1940, 4,362,000, valued at \$7,462,000. Hives of bees (on farms and elsewhere), 1930, 3,108,000, valued at \$13,632,000; 1940, 2,277,000, valued at \$7,326,000.

ITEM AND YEAR	Horses ¹	Mules ¹	All cat- tle ¹	All cows 2 years old and over ²	Sheep ³	Swine ⁴	Chickens ⁵
Number of farms reporting (thousands):							
1930.....	5,025		4,803	(⁶)	584	3,535	5,373
1935.....	3,537	2,256	5,481	5,377	635	3,971	5,833
1940.....	3,149	1,846	4,843	4,725	585	3,767	5,150
Percent of all farms:							
1930.....	79.9		76.4	(⁶)	9.3	56.2	85.4
1935.....	51.9	33.1	80.5	78.9	9.3	58.3	85.6
1940.....	51.6	30.3	79.5	77.5	9.6	61.8	84.5
Number (thousands):							
1930.....	13,384	5,354	54,250	28,336	41,780	32,794	378,878
1935.....	11,858	4,818	68,284	36,931	48,358	37,213	371,603
1940.....	10,087	3,845	60,675	33,523	40,129	34,037	337,949
Increase (thousands): ⁷							
1930-35.....	-1,526	-536	14,034	8,595	6,577	4,419	-7,275
1935-40.....	-1,771	-974	-7,610	-3,407	-8,228	-3,176	-33,654
Percent increase: ⁷							
1930-35.....	-11.4	-10.0	25.9	30.3	15.7	13.5	-1.9
1935-40.....	-14.9	-20.2	-11.1	-9.2	-17.0	-8.5	-9.1
Average number per farm reporting:							
1930.....	3.7		11.3	(⁶)	71.6	9.3	70.5
1935.....	3.4	2.1	12.5	6.9	76.1	9.4	63.7
1940.....	3.2	2.1	12.5	7.1	68.6	9.0	65.6
Average number per 1,000 acres of all land in farms:							
1930.....	14	5	55	29	42	33	384
1935.....	11	5	65	35	46	35	352
1940.....	10	4	57	32	38	32	319
Value (thousands of dollars):							
1930.....	903,467	442,261	3,184,593	2,051,096	343,154	564,180	321,625
1935.....	913,437	478,651	1,387,896	993,520	208,871	220,367	191,504
1940.....	765,754	436,195	2,598,118	1,785,153	240,190	254,637	189,086
Average value per head:							
1930.....	\$67.51	\$82.60	\$58.70	\$72.38	\$8.21	\$17.20	\$0.85
1935.....	77.03	99.34	20.33	26.90	4.32	5.92	.52
1940.....	75.92	113.46	42.82	53.25	5.99	8.36	.56

¹ Farms reporting for 1930 and 1935 are for animals of all ages and for 1940, animals over 3 months old; number for 1930 and 1940 is for animals over 3 months old, and for 1935, animals of all ages.

² Figures for 1930 and 1940 are for cows and heifers over 27 months old; for 1935, cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

³ Farms reporting for 1930 and 1935 are for sheep and lambs of all ages and for 1940, sheep and lambs over 6 months old; number for 1930 and 1940 is for sheep and lambs over 6 months old and for 1935, sheep and lambs of all ages.

⁴ Farms reporting for 1930 and 1935 are for hogs and pigs of all ages and for 1940, hogs and pigs over 4 months old; number for 1930 is for hogs and pigs over 3 months old, for 1935, hogs and pigs of all ages, and for 1940, hogs and pigs over 4 months old.

⁵ Figures for 1930 and 1935 are for chickens over 3 months old; for 1940, chickens over 4 months old.

⁶ Not available.

⁷ A minus sign (-) denotes a decrease.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Sixteenth Census Reports, Agriculture, Vol. III.

No. 688.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS ON FARMS—

[All figures

Line number	DIVISION AND STATE	HORSES				MULES				ALL CATTLE			
		1935 (Jan. 1) ¹	1940 (Apr. 1) ²	1942 (Jan. 1)	1943 (Jan. 1) (prel.)	1935 (Jan. 1) ¹	1940 (Apr. 1) ²	1942 (Jan. 1)	1943 (Jan. 1) (prel.)	1935 (Jan. 1) ¹	1940 (Apr. 1) ²	1942 (Jan. 1)	1943 (Jan. 1) (prel.)
		1	United States....	11,858	10,087	9,907	9,678	4,818	3,845	3,813	3,712	68,284	60,675	75,162	78,170
2	New England.....	170	130	130	130	1	1	(?)	(?)	1,175	1,108	1,187	1,162
3	Maine.....	52	37	36	36	(8)	(8)	(?)	(?)	245	216	218	214
4	New Hampshire...	18	14	14	14	(8)	(8)	(?)	(?)	130	116	116	115
5	Vermont.....	46	40	41	41	(8)	(8)	(?)	(?)	410	409	433	433
6	Massachusetts....	27	20	20	20	(8)	(8)	(?)	(?)	189	181	193	193
7	Rhode Island.....	3	2	2	2	(8)	(8)	(?)	(?)	28	25	29	29
8	Connecticut.....	24	17	17	17	(8)	(8)	(?)	(?)	173	157	178	178
9	Middle Atlantic....	648	566	560	543	63	51	50	47	3,566	3,442	3,880	3,915
10	New York.....	315	272	281	278	5	3	4	4	1,919	1,927	2,142	2,142
11	New Jersey.....	39	28	27	26	4	3	4	3	178	180	209	213
12	Pennsylvania.....	294	256	252	239	54	44	42	40	1,469	1,334	1,529	1,560
13	E. N. Central.....	2,525	2,162	1,966	1,873	243	166	146	135	10,820	10,473	12,635	12,962
14	Ohio.....	478	421	401	377	34	26	24	21	1,951	1,772	2,132	2,196
15	Indiana.....	402	338	297	273	82	57	48	43	1,604	1,469	1,787	1,858
16	Illinois.....	746	559	487	453	115	71	65	62	2,630	2,455	3,149	3,212
17	Michigan.....	377	344	316	300	7	7	5	5	1,518	1,541	1,847	1,902
18	Wisconsin.....	521	499	485	470	6	5	4	4	3,116	3,237	3,720	3,794
19	W. N. Central.....	4,366	3,379	3,347	3,274	520	357	358	349	19,749	17,516	22,447	23,740
20	Minnesota.....	746	627	603	579	13	9	9	9	3,179	3,090	3,684	3,758
21	Iowa.....	903	728	693	658	67	46	41	39	4,570	4,213	5,316	5,422
22	Missouri.....	524	505	519	519	246	194	194	192	2,531	2,471	3,017	3,228
23	North Dakota....	503	343	352	341	5	2	2	2	1,219	1,178	1,617	1,714
24	South Dakota....	450	337	351	344	11	6	5	5	1,632	1,496	1,939	2,133
25	Nebraska.....	651	468	458	458	75	42	47	43	3,232	2,559	3,306	3,596
26	Kansas.....	589	371	371	375	103	58	60	59	3,386	2,508	3,568	3,889
27	South Atlantic....	486	507	516	508	997	964	962	945	4,724	4,028	4,905	5,150
28	Delaware.....	14	13	13	13	10	8	7	7	51	47	57	58
29	Maryland.....	80	80	79	74	29	25	24	22	307	298	345	355
30	Dist. of Columbia	(8)	(8)	(?)	(?)	(8)	(8)	(?)	(?)	1	1	(?)	(?)
31	Virginia.....	163	164	166	163	93	89	89	87	870	816	960	998
32	West Virginia....	99	98	99	99	12	10	11	11	611	527	586	604
33	North Carolina...	67	75	80	80	295	299	298	298	684	540	644	676
34	South Carolina...	20	21	21	21	183	180	181	181	385	275	355	366
35	Georgia.....	25	35	38	38	334	316	317	304	1,100	803	1,011	1,051
36	Florida.....	18	20	20	20	41	36	35	35	713	721	947	1,042
37	E. S. Central.....	476	583	592	588	1,217	1,124	1,166	1,152	4,871	4,269	5,062	5,328
38	Kentucky.....	210	239	243	238	240	218	221	214	1,212	1,130	1,330	1,396
39	Tennessee.....	141	175	175	172	305	276	294	291	1,233	1,109	1,309	1,388
40	Alabama.....	50	62	64	66	322	292	294	294	1,125	890	1,086	1,140
41	Mississippi.....	77	108	110	112	350	338	357	353	1,401	1,140	1,337	1,404
42	W. S. Central.....	1,358	1,301	1,280	1,273	1,641	1,111	1,059	1,014	12,124	10,510	12,702	13,192
43	Arkansas.....	125	167	184	188	307	260	256	253	1,187	982	1,254	1,342
44	Louisiana.....	121	142	152	152	199	175	181	176	1,082	1,052	1,216	1,265
45	Oklahoma.....	425	354	344	351	246	138	138	130	2,632	2,195	2,788	3,067
46	Texas.....	686	638	600	582	889	538	484	455	7,222	6,282	7,444	7,518
47	Mountain.....	1,304	1,040	1,071	1,072	65	37	39	38	7,357	5,781	7,962	8,067
48	Montana.....	347	239	252	252	4	1	2	2	1,530	1,040	1,389	1,486
49	Idaho.....	190	166	168	168	6	4	4	4	784	663	856	882
50	Wyoming.....	146	122	125	128	2	1	2	2	858	740	885	947
51	Colorado.....	278	212	213	211	19	12	12	11	1,590	1,144	1,586	1,649
52	New Mexico.....	144	118	120	120	18	9	11	11	1,071	843	1,288	1,314
53	Arizona.....	77	70	74	73	12	7	6	6	771	638	980	911
54	Utah.....	85	78	82	83	2	1	1	1	411	374	472	472
55	Nevada.....	37	35	37	37	2	1	1	1	342	339	406	406
56	Pacific.....	525	429	425	417	70	35	33	32	3,801	3,554	4,502	4,654
57	Washington.....	172	130	123	123	20	5	5	5	741	698	917	990
58	Oregon.....	161	136	132	127	10	4	5	5	928	799	1,073	1,127
59	California.....	192	164	170	167	40	25	23	22	2,132	2,056	2,512	2,537

¹ Figures are for animals of all ages.
² Figures are for animals over 3 months old.
³ Figures are for cows and heifers over 27 months old.
⁴ Figures are for sheep and lambs over 6 months old.
⁵ Figures are for swine over 4 months old.

No. 689.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS ON FARMS, BY KIND, BY AGE GROUPS: 1930, 1935, AND 1940

NOTE.—Figures for 1930 and 1940 are as of Apr. 1 and for 1935 as of Jan. 1

CLASS AND YEAR	Number (thousands)	CLASS AND YEAR	Number (thousands)
Horses and colts: Over 3 months old		Hogs and pigs: Over 3 months old	
1930.....	13,384	1930.....	32,794
All ages.....1935.....	11,858	All ages.....1935.....	37,213
Over 3 months old		Over 4 months old	
1940.....	10,087	1940.....	34,037
Colts 3 to 27 months old.....1930.....	957	Sows and gilts farrowing or to farrow	
Colts under 2 years of age.....1935.....	1,098	1930.....	7,874
Colts 3 to 27 months old.....1940.....	803	1935.....	6,061
Mules and mule colts: Over 3 months old		1940.....	7,988
1930.....	5,354	Sheep and lambs: Over 6 months old	
All ages.....1935.....	4,818	1930.....	41,780
Over 3 months old		All ages.....1935.....	48,358
1940.....	3,845	Over 6 months old	
Mule colts 3 to 27 months old.....1930.....	168	1940.....	40,129
Mule colts under 2 years of age.....1935.....	111	Ewes over 6 months old.....1930.....	38,098
Mule colts 3 to 27 months old.....1940.....	100	Ewes 1 year old and over.....1935.....	34,000
Cattle and calves: Over 3 months old		Ewes over 6 months old.....1940.....	35,580
1930.....	54,250	Yearling ewes (6 to 18 months old)	
All ages.....1935.....	68,284	1930.....	7,302
Over 3 months old		1940.....	7,528
1940.....	60,675	Other ewes (over 18 months old)	
All cows and heifers 2 years old and over on Jan. 1 of census year.....1930.....	28,336	1930.....	30,795
1935.....	36,931	1940.....	28,052
1940.....	33,523		
Kept mainly for milk production ¹.....1930.....	20,499		
1940.....	24,074		
Kept mainly for beef production ¹.....1930.....	7,837		
1940.....	9,449		

¹ Data for 1935 are not available.

No. 690.—DOMESTIC AND OTHER ANIMALS ON FARMS, BY KIND—SUMMARY FOR ALASKA, AMERICAN SAMOA, GUAM, HAWAII, PUERTO RICO, AND VIRGIN ISLANDS

NOTE.—Figures are as of Apr. 1 except for Alaska, which are as of Oct. 1

CLASS	NUMBER					
	Alaska		American Samoa		Guam	
	1929	1939	1930	1940	1930	1940
Horses.....	311	496	215	121	147	126
Mules.....	8					
Asses and burros.....						
Carabaos.....					3,253	1,560
Cattle.....	1,869	3,749	606	272	6,948	5,845
Milk cows.....	653	1,217	(¹)	26	(¹)	260
Sheep.....	6,858	17,076				
Goats.....	325	289			1,003	1,353
Swine.....	310	959	5,170	8,641	7,616	14,089
Chickens.....	10,979	18,374	16,108	22,908	154,784	209,465
Fur-bearing animals.....	21,045	34,433				
Reindeer.....	712,500	312,854				
	Hawaii		Puerto Rico		Virgin Islands	
	1930	1940	1930	1940	1930	1940
Horses.....	12,030	² 10,044	42,120	33,688	862	² 954
Mules.....	7,975	² 4,491	5,827	4,652	994	² 623
Asses and burros.....	878					
Carabaos.....	102	52	1,756	1,547	523	² 544
Cattle.....	138,316	² 139,078	296,235	299,734	12,252	² 8,796
Milk cows.....	10,465	10,952	112,376	89,217	4,726	2,480
Sheep.....	32,137	³ 26,207	3,259	3,488	1,533	³ 819
Goats.....	452	⁴ 765	34,269	42,861	1,476	⁴ 2,134
Swine.....	30,563	⁴ 31,684	69,266	97,306	860	⁴ 1,124
Chickens.....	270,523	272,590	(¹)	⁴ 981,358	3,331	⁴ 8,046

¹ Not available.² Excluding data for animals under 3 months old.³ Excluding data for sheep and lambs under 6 months old.⁴ Excluding data for animals or chickens under 4 months old.

Source of tables 689 and 690: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Sixteenth Census Reports, Agriculture: No. 689, Vol. III; No. 690, Territories and Possessions.

No. 691.—LIVESTOCK OR LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION—FARMS REPORTING SPECIFIED KINDS WITH NUMBERS, BY FREQUENCY GROUPS: 1930, 1935, AND 1940

CATTLE AND CALVES ON HAND (OVER 3 MOS., OLD)		COWS MILKED					SOWS TO FARROW ¹					SHEEP SHORN		
Specified group	Farms reporting, 1940 (Apr. 1)	Specified group	Farms reporting		Number (thousands)		Specified group	Farms reporting			Specified group	Farms reporting		
			1929	1939	1929	1939		1930 (Apr. 1)	1935 (Jan. 1)	1940 (Apr. 1)		1929	1939	
Total.....	4,843,417	Total.....	4,815,529	4,663,431	21,124	21,937	Total.....	1,685,946	1,937,231	1,987,723	Total.....	472,917	501,956	
Under 10.....	3,194,773	1 cow.....	2,274,862	1,432,274	3,177	1,432	1 sow.....	1,177,105	892,455	702,633	Under 10.....	116,979	122,603	
10 to 24.....	1,103,227	2 cows.....		926,332		1,853	2 sows.....		402,181	399,569	10 to 24.....	158,459	175,326	
25 to 49.....	385,051	3 cows.....		441,731	9,051	1,325	3 sows.....		176,916	210,538	25 to 49.....	100,164	107,269	
50 to 99.....	109,637	4 cows.....	1,781,581	347,954		1,392	4 sows.....		114,098	150,664	50 to 99.....	50,849	51,637	
100 and over.....	50,729	5 to 9.....		922,456		6,048	5 to 9.....	287,226	228,093	325,221	100 to 299.....	29,060	28,643	
		10 to 14.....	454,096	336,249	5,803	3,870	10 to 19.....	171,239	100,835	159,990	300 to 599.....	7,010	7,030	
		15 to 19.....		131,091		2,162	20 and over.....	50,376	22,653	39,108	600 to 999.....	3,492	3,350	
		20 to 29.....	73,263	84,706	1,665	1,935	20 to 39.....	45,116	(2)	(2)	1,000 to 2,499.....	4,733	4,137	
		30 to 49.....	24,307	30,521	856	1,081	40 and over.....	8,260	(2)	(2)	2,500 and over.....	2,171	1,961	
		50 to 74.....	4,935	6,364	283	367					2,500 to 4,999.....	1,427	(2)	
		75 to 99.....	1,276	1,729	106	145	20 to 49.....	(2)	20,978	36,588	5,000 to 9,999.....	546	(2)	
		100 to 199.....	1,044	1,631	130	206	50 to 99.....	(2)	1,288	2,050	10,000 to 24,999.....	174	(2)	
		200 and over.....	165	363	52	121	100 and over.....	(2)	387	470	25,000 and over.....	24	(2)	

CHICKENS ON HAND ³						CHICKENS RAISED			TURKEYS RAISED	
Specified group	Farms reporting			Number (thousands)			Specified group	Farms reporting, 1939	Specified group	Farms reporting, 1939
	1930	1935	1940	1930 (Apr. 1)	1935 (Jan. 1)	1940 (Apr. 1)				
Total.....	5,372,597	5,833,079	5,150,055	378,878	371,603	337,949	Total.....	4,674,462	Total.....	389,352
Under 25.....	2,948,635	1,770,630	1,630,912	67,523	26,015	23,406	Under 25.....	670,981	Under 50.....	278,102
25 to 49.....		1,635,689	1,385,230		54,179	46,173	25 to 49.....	892,389	50 to 99.....	63,674
50 to 99.....	1,189,082	1,302,928	1,100,555	77,129	82,351	70,505	50 to 99.....	1,137,442	100 to 199.....	28,311
100 to 199.....	859,753	803,293	735,831	109,050	92,761	92,587	100 to 199.....	1,020,956	200 to 399.....	10,025
200 to 399.....	305,791	257,171	237,010	74,294	62,118	57,274	200 to 399.....	690,664	400 to 799.....	4,439
400 to 699.....	47,407	42,427	38,778	22,483	20,158	18,454	400 to 799.....	195,872	800 to 1,599.....	2,650
700 to 799.....		4,431	4,218		3,165	3,012	800 to 1,599.....	43,306	1,600 to 3,199.....	1,432
800 to 999.....	10,715	5,338	5,374	8,437	4,498	6,004	1,600 to 3,199.....	13,973	3,200 and over.....	719
1,000 to 1,599.....		7,414	7,574		8,743	7,539	3,200 and over.....	8,879		
1,600 to 2,499.....	9,617	2,244	2,660	13,066	4,267	5,083				
2,500 to 3,199.....		798	974		2,228	2,680				
3,200 and over.....	1,597	716	939	6,895	4,121	5,233				

¹ For 1930, sows and gilts that farrowed since Jan. 1, 1930, or were to farrow before June 1, 1930; for 1935, sows and gilts bred or to be bred to farrow before June 1, 1935; and for 1940, sows and gilts that farrowed since Dec. 1, 1939, or were to farrow before June 1, 1940. ² Not available. ³ For 1930 and 1935, over 3 months old; for 1940, over 4 months old.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Sixteenth Census Reports, Agriculture, Vol. III.

FARM ANIMALS

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FARM ANIMALS

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No. 693.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS—RECEIPTS AND SHIPMENTS, BY KIND, BY STOCKYARDS: 1921 TO 1942

[All figures in thousands. Total for all stockyards reporting covers about 68 stockyards]

ITEM AND YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	Chi- cago	Den- ver	Fort Worth	Kan- sas City	Oma- ha	St. Jo- seph	St. Louis Na- tional Stock Yards	Sioux City	South St. Paul	Total, 9 stock- yards	All other stock- yards report- ing	Total, all stock- yards report- ing
CATTLE												
Receipts:												
1921-1925	3,068	537	878	2,401	1,598	571	987	727	836	11,602	4,946	16,548
1926-1930	2,652	540	837	1,950	1,501	515	926	787	942	10,651	4,672	15,323
1931-1935 ¹	2,212	454	593	1,709	1,507	443	905	802	945	9,569	4,897	14,466
1936-1940 ¹	1,969	519	695	1,409	1,272	338	879	723	951	8,753	5,826	14,579
1939	1,818	509	620	1,387	1,184	313	797	673	893	8,194	5,702	13,896
1940	1,926	466	524	1,324	1,206	340	881	735	942	8,343	5,734	14,077
1941	2,035	495	591	1,382	1,305	410	874	873	1,060	9,025	6,203	15,228
1942	2,182	613	862	1,887	1,474	472	1,046	1,006	1,162	10,702	7,277	17,979
Shipments:												
1921-1925	1,051	419	298	1,288	670	207	603	407	441	5,384	2,485	7,870
1926-1930	815	414	303	1,019	587	166	582	372	426	4,683	2,139	6,823
1931-1935 ¹	651	297	224	902	626	120	493	360	387	4,061	2,114	6,176
1936-1940 ¹	597	328	241	783	501	95	390	340	348	3,624	2,547	6,171
1939	560	326	228	804	460	89	325	328	355	3,475	2,573	6,048
1940	589	291	203	771	457	108	346	362	392	3,519	2,611	6,130
1941	569	291	211	734	463	123	320	425	256	3,392	2,849	6,241
1942	680	370	313	1,030	563	141	441	543	328	4,410	3,569	7,979
CALVES												
Receipts:												
1921-1925	784	59	340	531	111	104	354	45	501	2,827	3,421	6,248
1926-1930	691	70	311	378	107	98	417	70	607	2,752	3,669	6,420
1931-1935 ¹	526	81	285	359	155	96	457	95	596	2,650	3,735	6,385
1936-1940 ¹	341	93	423	330	142	74	538	64	518	2,524	4,189	6,712
1939	312	112	422	325	128	58	498	60	480	2,396	4,164	6,560
1940	271	117	377	276	120	58	435	62	465	2,182	4,100	6,282
1941	244	107	372	233	101	50	434	58	471	2,070	4,058	6,128
1942	248	112	420	278	89	54	505	66	503	2,275	4,406	6,681
Shipments:												
1921-1925	52	34	131	134	59	24	211	4	34	683	1,138	1,821
1926-1930	31	40	160	112	39	20	305	43	21	771	1,268	2,038
1931-1935 ¹	37	42	153	118	49	14	206	54	33	708	1,286	1,993
1936-1940 ¹	41	55	326	132	50	13	229	44	78	967	1,577	2,544
1939	25	75	366	187	58	18	234	50	97	1,110	1,645	2,755
1940	23	84	291	164	47	15	194	49	129	996	1,647	2,643
1941	22	76	274	119	43	16	164	43	55	812	1,635	2,447
1942	33	82	321	150	35	15	242	34	67	979	1,831	2,810
SHEEP AND LAMBS												
Receipts:												
1921-1925	4,173	1,918	351	1,619	2,704	974	575	279	521	13,114	9,457	22,571
1926-1930	4,044	2,076	464	1,783	2,972	1,500	568	714	972	15,094	10,922	26,016
1931-1935 ¹	3,578	2,849	879	1,778	2,333	1,262	689	1,009	1,542	15,919	12,325	28,244
1936-1940 ¹	2,452	2,951	1,059	1,382	1,629	1,002	880	716	1,304	13,375	10,985	24,360
1939	2,499	2,837	939	1,367	1,717	1,025	820	711	1,204	13,118	10,699	23,817
1940	2,103	2,663	1,086	1,294	1,576	978	832	786	1,280	12,596	10,158	22,754
1941	2,179	2,471	906	1,337	1,487	1,111	783	779	1,306	12,359	10,458	22,817
1942	2,596	2,966	1,557	1,871	2,058	1,240	893	1,088	1,612	15,880	12,329	28,211
Shipments:												
1921-1925	1,306	1,746	215	516	1,129	228	215	90	205	5,650	5,999	11,649
1926-1930	1,208	1,859	232	504	1,252	374	215	216	457	6,316	7,055	13,371
1931-1935 ¹	839	2,593	313	549	805	257	155	350	787	6,647	7,302	13,949
1936-1940 ¹	446	2,569	450	391	573	195	212	224	591	5,651	6,455	12,107
1939	488	2,452	415	338	647	238	244	215	527	5,565	6,332	11,897
1940	340	2,331	378	361	541	220	253	263	602	5,288	5,949	11,237
1941	322	2,084	321	405	475	263	200	235	544	4,850	6,386	11,236
1942	298	2,512	412	706	665	290	228	369	619	6,099	7,669	13,768
SWINE												
Receipts:												
1921-1925	9,041	452	416	2,695	3,297	2,042	3,972	2,742	3,092	27,749	20,219	47,968
1926-1930	7,884	514	334	2,164	2,997	1,537	3,721	2,436	3,017	24,605	17,911	42,516
1931-1935 ¹	6,489	618	333	1,822	2,700	1,304	2,782	1,961	2,282	19,792	13,853	33,645
1936-1940 ¹	4,434	403	361	545	1,556	810	2,609	1,232	2,153	14,102	13,177	27,279
1939	4,264	342	355	519	1,629	822	2,626	1,203	2,205	13,966	14,008	27,974
1940	5,385	508	447	720	2,062	1,131	3,265	1,710	2,960	18,248	16,308	34,556
1941	4,634	488	520	631	1,700	886	2,896	1,399	2,559	15,713	14,946	30,659
1942	5,338	685	697	711	2,218	1,057	2,982	1,629	3,114	18,431	15,984	34,415

For footnotes, see next page.

No. 693.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS—RECEIPTS AND SHIPMENTS, BY KIND, BY STOCKYARDS: 1921 TO 1942—Continued

[All figures in thousands]

ITEM AND YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	Chi- cago	Den- ver	Fort Worth	Kan- sas City	Omaha	St. Jo- seph	St. Louis National Stock- yards	Stout City	South St. Paul	Total, 9 stock- yards	All other stock- yards report- ing	Total, all stock- yards report- ing
SWINE												
Shipments:												
1921-1925	2,355	77	72	772	797	437	2,559	1,076	650	8,795	8,335	17,130
1926-1930	1,997	121	30	741	925	384	2,733	885	869	8,684	7,204	15,889
1931-1935	900	204	18	296	651	186	1,790	540	781	5,366	5,022	10,388
1936-1940	515	85	43	121	233	75	1,118	250	466	2,907	4,710	7,617
1939	468	60	55	91	215	80	790	250	438	2,448	4,803	7,251
1940	447	162	45	124	229	62	1,071	285	519	2,944	6,273	9,217
1941	373	102	46	101	193	60	763	236	434	2,309	5,668	7,977
1942	467	114	56	70	226	45	723	350	530	2,583	6,080	8,662
HORSES AND MULES												
Receipts:												
1921-1925	26	25	36	36	12	13	79	12	4	243	206	449
1926-1930	18	22	36	44	17	8	63	15	13	236	182	419
1931-1935	18	11	26	47	28	7	60	16	18	231	168	399
1936-1940	11	8	37	39	16	3	40	10	12	177	190	367
1939	8	7	31	31	10	1	29	10	9	135	149	284
1940	8	6	28	27	10	1	18	7	7	112	124	236
1941	4	5	22	28	12	1	17	5	4	98	117	215
1942	4	8	22	33	17	2	23	3	9	121	170	291

¹ Figures include animals purchased for Federal Surplus Relief Corporation as follows: Cattle and calves, June 6, 1934, to Feb. 7, 1935, and August and September 1936; sheep, Sept. 14 to Dec. 15, 1934.

² Includes many pigs and sows received for sale on Government account, Aug. 22 to Oct. 7, 1933.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Food Distribution Administration; annual report, Agricultural Statistics. Data are published currently in mimeographed form.

No. 694.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS—RECEIPTS AT PUBLIC STOCKYARDS, BY KIND, BY MONTHS: 1931 TO 1943

[All figures in thousands]

CLASS AND YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	Total	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Cattle:													
1931-1935 ¹	14,466	1,072	885	923	981	1,047	1,002	1,228	1,613	1,634	1,710	1,322	1,046
1936-1940 ¹	14,579	1,170	902	1,061	1,032	1,058	1,094	1,173	1,384	1,533	1,665	1,379	1,097
1940	14,077	1,104	871	918	1,057	1,022	963	1,200	1,249	1,562	1,700	1,290	1,142
1941	15,228	1,136	931	1,063	1,114	1,149	1,149	1,218	1,257	1,619	1,742	1,417	1,433
1942	17,979	1,321	1,106	1,282	1,329	1,200	1,416	1,335	1,783	1,918	2,188	1,780	1,320
1943	18,190	1,253	1,183	1,398	1,294	1,207	1,069	1,224	1,645	2,007	2,267	2,135	1,509
Calves:													
1931-1935 ¹	6,385	478	417	487	520	543	505	536	650	600	641	539	466
1936-1940 ¹	6,712	497	420	514	534	565	548	545	608	653	723	618	486
1940	6,282	460	376	441	497	555	499	537	536	613	727	578	463
1941	6,128	465	382	439	479	498	475	480	471	589	712	606	531
1942	6,681	467	361	459	486	484	537	496	616	687	807	755	526
1943	5,694	363	362	417	370	393	369	395	533	609	737	682	466
Sheep and lambs:													
1931-1935 ¹	28,244	2,004	1,754	1,890	2,233	2,401	2,182	2,305	2,837	3,239	3,520	2,129	1,749
1936-1940	24,360	1,871	1,581	1,644	1,897	2,103	1,815	1,966	2,432	2,779	2,744	1,916	1,613
1940	22,754	1,728	1,424	1,440	1,876	2,002	1,687	1,894	2,068	2,523	2,737	1,776	1,597
1941	22,817	1,721	1,416	1,520	1,618	1,928	1,779	1,885	2,023	2,557	2,833	1,818	1,719
1942	28,211	1,791	1,535	1,866	1,866	1,855	1,832	2,138	2,772	3,657	3,741	2,780	2,379
1943	30,467	1,946	1,678	1,743	1,608	2,078	1,787	2,438	3,399	4,248	4,022	3,208	2,313
Swine:													
1931-1935 ²	33,645	3,785	2,923	2,575	2,630	2,752	2,549	2,279	2,426	3,008	2,627	2,925	3,168
1936-1940	27,279	2,879	2,151	2,216	2,045	2,052	1,978	1,770	1,801	1,930	2,469	2,904	3,084
1940	34,556	3,772	2,922	2,710	2,595	2,674	2,650	2,259	2,177	2,302	3,113	3,595	3,787
1941	30,659	3,039	2,513	2,649	2,610	2,564	2,305	2,036	1,895	2,035	2,542	2,832	3,639
1942	34,415	3,704	2,463	2,694	2,638	2,630	2,896	2,452	2,187	2,529	2,687	3,310	4,225
1943	41,077	3,439	2,821	3,036	2,854	3,333	3,688	3,488	3,016	2,841	3,278	4,681	4,603

¹ See note 1, table 693.

² See note 2, table 693.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Food Distribution Administration; annual report, Agricultural Statistics. Data are published currently in Crops and Markets.

No. 695.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS—RECEIPTS, LOCAL SLAUGHTER, AND STOCKER AND FEEDER SHIPMENTS AT PUBLIC STOCKYARDS, BY KIND: 1921 TO 1942

[All figures in thousands]

ITEM	1921-1925, average	1926-1930, average	1931-1935, ¹ average	1936-1940, ¹ average	1939	1940	1941	1942
Cattle:								
Receipts.....	16,548	15,323	14,466	14,579	13,896	14,077	15,228	17,979
Local slaughter.....	8,494	8,301	8,155	8,249	7,673	7,816	8,858	9,806
Stocker and feeder shipments.....	3,907	3,286	2,601	2,975	3,161	3,231	3,389	4,030
Calves:								
Receipts.....	6,248	6,420	6,385	6,712	6,560	6,282	6,128	6,681
Local slaughter.....	4,478	4,444	4,405	4,172	3,814	3,604	3,608	3,887
Stocker and feeder shipments.....	237	387	453	748	953	973	1,037	1,074
Sheep and lambs:								
Receipts.....	22,571	26,016	28,244	24,360	23,817	22,754	22,817	28,211
Local slaughter.....	10,919	12,625	14,267	12,235	11,906	11,505	11,575	14,443
Stocker and feeder shipments.....	4,150	4,912	3,605	3,273	3,598	3,321	3,741	4,788
Swine:								
Receipts.....	47,968	42,516	33,645	27,279	27,974	34,556	30,659	34,415
Local slaughter.....	30,819	26,603	23,227	19,592	20,638	25,253	22,595	25,683
Stocker and feeder shipments.....	588	736	429	477	493	500	596	639

¹ See notes 1 and 2, table 693.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Food Distribution Administration; annual report, Agricultural Statistics. Data are published currently in Crops and Markets.

No. 696.—MEAT ANIMALS SLAUGHTERED—TOTAL AND SLAUGHTER UNDER FEDERAL INSPECTION, BY KIND: 1901 TO 1942

[All figures in thousands]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	CATTLE		CALVES		SHEEP AND LAMBS		HOGS		Goats, Federally inspected
	Total	Federally inspected	Total	Federally inspected	Total	Federally inspected	Total	Federally inspected	
1901-1905.....	12,179	6,699	5,005	800	13,380	10,219	51,451	29,280	-----
1906-1910.....	13,837	7,595	6,582	2,010	14,519	10,739	55,578	32,109	175
1911-1915.....	13,144	7,152	6,394	1,976	17,859	13,969	57,300	34,460	103
1916-1920.....	15,025	9,838	7,633	3,399	14,055	11,056	63,179	39,608	126
1921-1925.....	13,974	8,979	9,259	4,556	15,454	11,891	69,569	46,269	26
1926-1930.....	12,860	8,932	8,133	4,759	17,643	14,010	67,991	45,355	22
1931-1935 ¹	13,364	8,799	8,885	5,175	22,099	17,405	65,740	41,435	34
1936-1940 ²	15,113	10,004	9,580	5,693	21,725	17,428	63,109	39,130	7
1937.....	15,254	10,070	10,304	6,281	21,455	17,270	53,715	31,642	8
1938.....	14,822	9,776	9,306	5,492	22,423	18,060	58,927	36,186	6
1939.....	14,621	9,446	9,191	5,264	21,614	17,241	66,561	41,368	3
1940.....	14,971	9,756	9,090	5,359	21,583	17,351	77,610	50,398	5
1941.....	16,433	10,946	9,252	5,461	22,312	18,125	71,397	46,520	10
1942.....	17,652	12,347	9,456	5,760	25,373	21,625	77,860	53,897	25

¹ Average for 1907-10.

² Excludes animals slaughtered under Government account, as follows: Cattle—1934, 3,334,000; 1935, 187,000; 1936, 4,000. Calves—1934, 1,377,000; 1935, 39,000. Sheep, 1934, 1,356,000. Hogs, 1933, 6,411,000. Goats, 1934, 89,000.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, Bureau of Animal Industry, and Food Distribution Administration; annual report, Agricultural Statistics. Federally inspected slaughter published currently in Crops and Markets.

No. 697.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS—AVERAGE PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS AND AVERAGE CHICAGO MARKET PRICE, BY KIND: 1911 TO 1942

NOTE.—Milk cows, dollars per head; others in dollars per 100 pounds, live weight. Prices are weighted calendar year averages, except the averages for milk cows at local markets, and calves, sheep, and lambs at Chicago, which are simple averages of monthly prices

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	Milk cows at local market, per head	BEEF CATTLE ¹		CALVES, VEAL		SHEEP		LAMBS		HOGS	
		Local market	Chicago	Local market	Chicago	Local market	Chicago	Local market	Chicago	Local market	Chicago
1911-1915.....	52.30	5.80	7.89	7.10	9.30	4.58	5.13	6.02	7.57	6.89	7.60
1916-1920.....	79.50	8.77	12.91	11.00	14.35	8.81	10.26	11.90	15.05	13.54	14.78
1921-1925.....	56.30	5.91	9.13	7.96	9.78	6.25	7.02	10.16	13.53	8.24	9.04
1926-1930.....	79.60	8.21	11.82	10.61	13.07	6.75	6.57	10.99	13.54	9.65	10.23
1931-1935.....	40.20	4.74	7.44	5.72	7.08	2.85	2.81	5.67	7.37	5.08	5.57
1936-1940.....	57.20	6.81	9.97	8.09	9.91	3.94	4.04	7.97	9.64	7.65	8.06
1936.....	52.70	5.82	8.82	7.20	9.30	3.77	4.00	8.05	9.91	9.37	9.89
1937.....	56.80	7.00	11.47	8.10	10.07	4.52	4.67	8.87	10.78	9.50	10.02
1938.....	56.70	6.54	9.39	7.90	9.52	3.58	3.75	7.05	8.50	7.74	8.09
1939.....	58.60	7.14	9.75	8.40	10.07	3.90	3.88	7.78	9.33	6.23	6.57
1940.....	61.00	7.55	10.43	8.86	10.61	3.95	3.90	8.10	9.66	5.39	5.71
1941.....	71.70	8.80	11.33	10.33	12.18	5.06	5.05	9.58	11.28	9.09	9.45
1942 (prel.).....	89.70	10.62	13.79	12.45	14.48	5.78	6.30	11.74	13.82	13.04	13.70

¹ Chicago prices are for beef steers, all grades, excluding Western.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics and Food Distribution Administration; annual report, Agricultural Statistics. All local market prices and Chicago prices of beef cattle and hogs are published currently in Crops and Markets.

No. 698.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS—MONTHLY AVERAGE PRICES AT CHICAGO, BY KIND: 1938 TO 1943

[In dollars per 100 pounds, live weight]

CLASS AND YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average ¹
Beef steers:²													
1938.....	8.13	7.78	8.46	8.63	8.82	9.50	10.71	10.31	10.42	10.33	10.03	10.13	9.39
1939.....	10.35	10.17	10.29	10.02	9.68	9.22	9.30	9.09	10.23	9.87	9.63	9.59	9.75
1940.....	9.46	9.08	9.31	9.46	9.83	9.69	10.44	11.00	11.50	11.87	12.06	11.85	10.43
1941.....	11.90	11.27	10.81	10.67	10.23	10.62	11.24	11.73	11.73	11.55	11.40	12.57	11.33
1942.....	12.60	12.39	12.59	13.26	13.22	13.11	13.63	14.87	14.84	15.21	15.30	14.85	13.79
1943.....	14.84	15.14	15.54	15.71	15.44	15.56	15.32	15.36	15.45	15.30	15.10	14.87	15.30
Calves, veal:³													
1938.....	10.63	10.29	9.05	8.48	8.62	8.50	9.08	9.74	10.28	10.48	9.93	9.16	9.52
1939.....	9.96	10.86	10.38	9.28	9.48	9.03	9.73	10.15	11.22	10.91	9.91	9.91	10.07
1940.....	11.47	10.66	10.44	9.96	10.95	9.51	9.92	10.78	11.58	10.93	10.52	10.56	10.61
1941.....	12.23	12.56	10.80	11.24	11.66	11.11	12.01	12.41	13.65	13.41	12.28	12.84	12.18
1942.....	14.18	14.06	14.41	14.08	14.92	14.45	14.30	14.88	14.99	14.50	14.50	14.56	14.48
1943.....	15.38	16.40	16.56	14.78	15.47	15.17	14.79	15.49					
Sheep:⁴													
1938.....	3.96	3.96	4.78	5.08	3.88	3.18	3.19	3.32	3.06	3.08	3.58	3.96	3.75
1939.....	4.21	4.53	5.04	5.48	3.68	2.66	2.94	2.95	3.31	3.59	4.00	4.19	3.88
1940.....	4.62	4.96	5.42	5.26	3.41	3.12	2.65	3.00	3.28	3.69	3.74	3.66	3.90
1941.....	4.90	5.14	6.50	6.22	5.42	3.97	4.18	4.44	4.65	4.72	4.91	5.55	5.05
1942.....	5.78	6.38	7.28	7.22	7.28	5.64	5.30	5.78	5.71	5.68	6.09	7.48	6.30
1943.....	8.39	8.79	9.05	9.00	9.22	7.82	7.41	6.75					
Lambs:⁴													
1938.....	8.34	7.64	8.80	8.49	7.91	9.15	9.08	8.40	7.95	8.23	8.98	8.99	8.50
1939.....	8.94	8.96	9.21	10.02	9.88	9.79	9.39	8.62	9.66	9.41	9.19	8.92	9.33
1940.....	9.12	9.46	10.11	10.32	10.26	10.85	9.38	9.31	9.12	9.30	9.34	9.32	9.66
1941.....	10.17	10.59	10.88	10.85	11.02	12.19	11.26	11.57	11.80	11.66	11.27	12.06	11.28
1942.....	12.34	12.03	12.00	12.78	14.64	14.75	14.18	14.60	14.16	14.30	14.62	15.39	13.82
1943.....	15.86	15.91	16.24	15.98	15.82	15.22	14.49	14.06	13.96	13.75	13.54	14.12	14.91
Hogs:⁵													
1938.....	7.91	8.33	9.12	8.28	8.20	8.52	8.60	7.76	8.35	7.84	7.67	7.24	8.09
1939.....	7.30	7.77	7.43	6.92	6.67	6.34	5.92	5.52	7.44	6.85	5.97	5.38	6.57
1940.....	5.32	5.12	5.07	5.43	5.59	4.98	5.92	6.21	6.45	6.25	6.11	6.27	5.71
1941.....	7.70	7.71	7.64	8.37	8.96	9.79	10.75	10.68	11.04	10.41	10.16	10.65	9.45
1942.....	11.36	12.58	13.37	14.18	14.07	14.19	14.25	14.37	14.45	14.98	13.96	14.01	13.70
1943.....	14.78	15.35	15.59	15.13	14.44	13.85	13.56	13.97	14.68	14.63	13.64	13.35	14.31

¹ Simple averages of monthly prices, except for beef steers and hogs, which are weighted averages.

² Western steers not included. ³ Good and choice grades.

⁴ Bulk of sales. Slaughter ewes (culls excluded) and native lambs. ⁵ Packer and shipper purchases.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Food Distribution Administration. Data for beef steers and hogs are published currently in Crops and Markets.

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No. 699.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS—MONTHLY AVERAGE PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, BY KIND: 1941, 1942, AND 1943

[In dollars per 100 pounds, live weight. Average prices for the year are weighted averages]

CLASS AND YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
Beef cattle:													
1941.....	8.37	8.31	8.27	8.55	8.51	8.61	8.73	9.04	9.32	9.14	8.82	9.34	8.80
1942.....	9.72	9.89	10.10	10.59	10.60	10.75	10.70	11.08	11.17	11.36	11.39	11.43	10.62
1943.....	11.78	12.36	12.80	13.03	12.91	12.80	12.60	12.30	12.10	11.80	11.30	11.40	.....
Calves, veal:													
1941.....	9.71	10.10	9.78	9.86	9.91	9.91	10.23	10.50	11.20	11.06	10.75	11.18	10.33
1942.....	12.03	11.85	12.08	12.15	12.39	12.31	12.43	12.74	13.00	13.02	13.02	13.14	12.45
1943.....	13.60	14.18	14.45	14.25	14.30	14.20	13.90	13.70	13.50	13.20	12.70	12.70	.....
Sheep:													
1941.....	4.44	4.65	4.86	5.20	4.97	4.69	4.69	5.03	5.36	5.15	5.13	5.24	5.06
1942.....	5.52	5.71	5.85	6.03	6.03	5.60	5.46	5.52	5.55	5.50	5.55	5.98	5.78
1943.....	6.45	7.09	7.27	7.35	7.31	7.07	6.77	6.42	6.29	5.97	5.70	5.84	.....
Lambs:													
1941.....	8.56	8.80	9.12	9.37	9.34	9.49	9.47	9.56	10.09	9.83	9.70	10.13	9.58
1942.....	10.56	10.69	10.62	10.85	11.60	11.98	11.81	12.05	11.92	11.84	12.05	12.51	11.74
1943.....	13.04	13.77	13.98	13.88	13.83	13.50	13.30	12.80	12.50	12.20	11.90	12.10	.....
Hogs:													
1941.....	7.47	7.29	7.16	8.16	8.31	9.12	10.32	10.48	11.24	10.13	9.70	10.32	9.09
1942.....	10.69	11.85	12.51	13.48	13.28	13.39	13.78	14.12	13.57	14.11	13.44	13.27	13.04
1943.....	14.07	14.63	14.67	14.35	13.90	13.60	13.20	13.70	14.10	14.00	12.90	12.80	.....

¹ Preliminary.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; annual report, Agricultural Statistics. Data are published currently in Crops and Markets.

No. 700.—MEATS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—WHOLESALE PRICES AND INDEXES, BY KIND: 1900 TO 1942

[All prices are in cents per pound except for eggs, which are in cents per dozen. Indexes based on 1926=100]

YEAR	Hogs, good to choice, heavy, Chicago ¹		Cattle, steers, good to choice, Chicago		Pork, fresh (composite price), Chicago		Hams, cured, Chicago		Lard, prime contract, New York		Mutton, dressed, New York		Veal, fresh, good, Chicago	
	Price	Index	Price	Index	Price	Index	Price	Index	Price	Index	Price	Index	Price	Index
1900.....	5.08	41.2	5.39	56.6	.....	.....	10.3	33.4	6.9	46.0	7.3	50.7	.....	.....
1905.....	5.29	42.9	5.22	54.8	.....	.....	10.5	34.1	7.5	50.0	8.6	59.7	.....	.....
1910.....	8.94	72.5	7.02	73.6	.....	.....	16.4	53.2	12.5	83.3	10.1	70.1	.....	.....
1915.....	7.13	57.8	8.70	91.3	.....	.....	15.3	49.7	9.4	62.7	10.7	74.3	.....	.....
1920.....	14.19	115.0	14.49	132.0	.....	.....	23.4	108.4	20.0	133.3	16.2	112.5	.....	.....
1925.....	12.25	99.3	10.66	111.9	20.5	91.5	27.1	88.0	16.8	112.0	14.4	100.6	16.4	87.7
1930.....	9.61	77.9	11.03	115.7	17.5	78.1	23.0	74.7	10.9	72.7	10.0	69.4	17.9	95.7
1935.....	9.60	77.8	11.70	122.8	19.2	85.7	22.5	73.1	14.5	96.7	8.8	61.1	13.5	72.2
1936.....	10.11	82.0	9.95	104.4	17.8	79.5	24.0	77.9	11.5	76.7	8.3	57.6	13.7	73.3
1937.....	10.51	85.2	14.14	148.4	18.2	81.3	23.1	75.0	11.7	78.0	9.1	63.2	14.8	79.1
1938.....	8.27	67.0	10.30	108.0	15.5	69.2	21.8	70.3	8.6	57.6	8.2	56.9	13.9	74.3
1939.....	6.63	53.8	10.44	109.5	13.3	59.5	20.0	65.0	6.9	46.0	8.5	59.0	14.5	77.6
1940.....	5.78	46.8	11.29	118.5	11.7	52.1	17.6	57.0	5.9	39.4	8.0	55.1	14.5	77.7
1941.....	9.59	77.7	12.10	127.0	17.9	79.8	25.5	82.7	9.2	61.6	9.8	67.9	16.8	89.7
1942.....	13.93	112.9	13.96	146.5	23.3	104.2	30.5	99.3	12.8	85.3	12.0	83.1	19.7	105.3
YEAR	Beef, fresh, carcass, good native steers, Chicago		Beef, fresh, good to choice, steers, New York		Poultry, dressed, fresh fowls, New York		Butter, creamery, extra, New York		Cheese, whole milk, Amer. twins, Chicago		Eggs, fresh, New York		Milk, fresh, New York	
	Price	Index	Price	Index	Price	Index	Price	Index	Price	Index	Price	Index	Price	Index
1900.....	.....	.....	8.0	53.0	.....	.....	22.5	50.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1905.....	.....	.....	8.0	53.0	.....	.....	24.9	56.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1910.....	11.5	70.1	10.3	68.2	17.6	56.1	30.1	67.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1915.....	12.9	78.7	12.6	83.4	17.8	56.7	29.9	67.5	14.2	65.4	25.7	72.2	1.95	53.9
1920.....	23.0	140.2	20.6	136.4	38.5	122.6	61.4	138.3	26.2	120.7	56.9	159.8	3.94	108.9
1925.....	18.0	109.8	15.9	105.3	30.3	96.5	45.4	102.5	23.0	106.0	39.8	111.8	3.55	98.1
1930.....	20.7	126.2	17.6	116.6	26.2	83.4	36.4	82.2	18.2	83.9	27.8	78.1	3.85	106.2
1935.....	17.6	107.3	15.5	102.6	19.5	62.1	29.6	66.3	15.6	71.9	26.3	73.9	3.29	90.8
1936.....	15.2	92.7	14.3	94.7	19.7	62.7	33.0	74.5	16.7	77.0	25.2	70.8	3.45	95.2
1937.....	21.1	128.7	18.3	121.2	20.2	64.3	34.3	77.4	17.2	79.3	22.9	64.3	3.16	87.2
1938.....	15.8	96.3	15.4	102.5	19.5	62.1	27.8	62.8	13.8	63.6	22.5	63.2	2.96	81.6
1939.....	16.3	99.0	16.8	111.6	16.0	50.9	26.0	58.5	14.2	65.3	18.4	51.8	3.24	78.3
1940.....	17.4	106.0	17.8	117.9	15.9	50.5	29.5	66.4	15.6	72.0	20.2	56.8	3.24	89.3
1941.....	17.7	107.9	18.8	124.8	23.2	64.9	34.3	77.4	20.4	94.1	26.6	74.9	3.36	92.7
1942.....	20.8	126.9	21.9	145.4	28.1	78.4	40.1	90.5	23.2	106.7	33.6	94.4	3.77	104.0

¹ Prior to 1937 reported as fair to choice.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; published in Wholesale Prices, July-Dec. 1942.

No. 701.—MEATS AND LARD—PRODUCTION, FOREIGN TRADE, AND CONSUMPTION,
BY KIND: 1935 TO 1942

NOTE.—All amounts, except per capita, in millions of pounds. Pork production represents total hog-carass weight, less raw fat from carcass which was rendered into lard. Other meat production represents dressed carcass weight only, with edible byproducts excluded. Lard production represents rendered weight of lard. Uninspected production includes farm, retail, and non-federally inspected wholesale slaughter. Meat obtained from cattle, calves, and sheep purchased for slaughter by Federal Government in 1935 in connection with drought-relief activities is not included. Exports and imports of meats comprise the several kinds of meat converted to a dressed-carass-weight basis. Lard exports represent rendered lard, including neutral lard. Exports include shipments to Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands. Consumption represents production plus imports less exports, with allowance for changes in storage stocks. Figures for recent years are subject to revision.

YEAR	PRODUCTION			Exports of U. S. production	Imports for con- sumption	CONSUMPTION	
	Total	Federally inspected	Unin- spected (esti- mated)			Total	Per capita (pounds)
All meats (excluding lard):							
1935	14,361	9,362	4,999	191	212	14,779	116.0
1936	16,762	11,387	5,375	174	271	16,423	127.9
1937	15,709	10,311	5,398	167	307	16,258	125.8
1938	16,479	10,983	5,496	208	257	16,500	127.2
1939	17,534	11,608	5,926	246	264	17,493	133.6
1940	18,995	12,855	6,140	221	173	18,732	142.0
1941	19,493	13,433	6,060	(1)	(1)	19,168	143.9
1942	21,460	15,456	6,004	(1)	(1)	19,741	146.5
Beef:							
1935	6,548	4,564	1,984	53	201	6,731	52.8
1936	7,358	5,317	2,041	54	226	7,442	57.9
1937	6,798	4,699	2,099	51	227	7,107	55.0
1938	6,908	4,798	2,110	53	200	7,058	54.4
1939	7,011	4,803	2,208	52	219	7,159	54.7
1940	7,182	4,871	2,211	56	167	7,265	55.1
1941	8,092	5,739	2,353	(1)	(1)	8,200	61.6
1942	8,675	6,347	2,328	(1)	(1)	8,867	65.8
Veal:							
1935	1,017	603	414	—	(2)	1,017	8.0
1936	1,075	653	422	—	(2)	1,076	8.4
1937	1,108	675	433	—	(2)	1,108	8.6
1938	994	581	413	—	(2)	994	7.7
1939	991	559	432	—	(2)	992	7.6
1940	978	568	410	—	(2)	978	7.4
1941	1,029	599	430	—	(1)	1,029	7.7
1942	1,107	667	440	—	(1)	1,106	8.2
Lamb and mutton:							
1935	877	701	176	2	(2)	876	6.9
1936	855	680	175	2	(2)	845	6.6
1937	852	683	169	2	(2)	858	6.6
1938	897	720	177	2	(2)	894	6.9
1939	872	694	178	2	(2)	868	6.6
1940	877	702	175	2	(2)	874	6.6
1941	925	750	175	(1)	(1)	919	6.9
1942	1,036	880	156	(1)	(1)	976	7.2
Pork (excluding lard):							
1935	5,919	3,494	2,425	136	11	6,155	48.3
1936	7,474	4,737	2,737	118	45	7,060	55.0
1937	6,951	4,254	2,697	114	80	7,185	55.6
1938	7,680	4,884	2,796	153	57	7,554	58.2
1939	8,660	5,552	3,108	192	45	8,474	64.7
1940	9,958	6,614	3,344	163	6	9,615	72.9
1941	9,447	6,345	3,102	(1)	(1)	9,020	67.7
1942	10,642	7,562	3,080	(1)	(1)	8,792	65.3
Lard:							
1935	1,276	662	614	115	—	1,226	9.6
1936	1,679	992	687	137	—	1,448	11.3
1937	1,431	759	672	163	—	1,360	10.5
1938	1,728	1,034	694	234	—	1,440	11.1
1939	2,037	1,272	765	311	—	1,671	12.8
1940	2,343	1,527	816	232	—	1,986	15.0
1941	2,281	1,526	755	(1)	(1)	1,965	14.8
1942	2,455	1,724	731	(1)	(1)	1,832	13.6

¹ Publication of foreign trade figures discontinued during war period.

² Less than 500,000 pounds.

Source: Dept. of Agriculture, Food Distribution Administration; annual report, Agricultural Statistics, and records.

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No. 702.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS BUTCHERED, PURCHASED, AND SOLD—FARMS REPORTING, NUMBER, AND VALUE, BY KIND: 1939

[Number in thousands and value in thousands of dollars]

ITEM	Cattle and calves, total	Cattle	Calves	Hogs and pigs	Sheep and lambs
ANIMALS BUTCHERED					
Farms reporting.....	646, 588	373, 981	308, 706	4, 070, 705	71, 012
Number.....	1, 214	581	633	13, 085	453
Value.....	34, 853	24, 909	9, 943	160, 831	2, 545
ANIMALS PURCHASED					
Farms reporting.....	1, 109, 411	850, 501	404, 624	1, 353, 845	127, 151
Number.....	13, 298	9, 708	3, 590	10, 241	12, 156
Value.....	523, 647	453, 926	69, 721	78, 589	68, 210
ANIMALS SOLD					
Farms reporting.....	2, 620, 783	1, 699, 566	1, 801, 857	1, 842, 704	386, 381
Number.....	27, 309	15, 944	11, 365	49, 192	28, 637
Value.....	990, 586	794, 104	196, 482	642, 776	170, 183

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Sixteenth Census Reports, Agriculture, Vol. III.

No. 703.—SPECIFIED ANIMAL PRODUCTS OF FARMS—QUANTITY AND VALUE, BY KIND: 1929, 1934, AND 1939

NOTE.—For figures by States for milk produced and butter made on farms, see table 704; for chickens raised and eggs produced, see table 692, p. 632

PRODUCT	FARMS REPORTING		Unit of quantity	QUANTITY (THOUSANDS)			VALUE (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS) ¹		
	1934	1939		1929	1934	1939	1929	1934	1939
Total value.....							13,373,948		12,225,307
Milk produced.....	5,236,885	4,603,431	Gal.	11,052,023	10,666,065	11,508,244	(?)	(?)	(?)
Whole milk sold.....	(?)	953,898	do.	4,455,639	(?)	5,375,408	1,036,650	(?)	917,085
Cream sold ²	(?)	1,460,383	Lb.	41,179,906	(?)	1,090,261	4,538,795	(?)	265,013
Butter sold.....	(?)	389,316	do.	135,045	(?)	76,358	56,056	(?)	19,178
Butter churned.....	3,816,340	2,930,152	do.	542,064	558,649	428,692	216,898	123,734	105,697
Wool produced.....	575,187	501,956	do.	295,965	338,682	289,773	89,415	73,745	65,412
Mohair produced.....	21,534	21,657	do.	14,461	12,819	15,351	6,796	2,523	7,238
Chicken eggs produced.....	5,579,199	4,875,472	Doz.	2,689,719	2,160,906	2,391,092	799,261	365,182	415,471
Chickens raised.....	5,212,762	4,674,462	No.	675,092	598,867	660,566	581,110	305,714	359,107
Chickens sold.....	(?)	2,519,076	do.	284,626	(?)	300,498	262,516	(?)	170,696
Turkeys raised.....	(?)	389,352	do.	16,794	(?)	27,934	47,768	(?)	62,716
Geese raised.....	(?)	85,413	do.	3,990	(?)	1,152	6,644	(?)	1,487
Ducks raised.....	(?)	178,783	do.	11,337	(?)	12,139	12,211	(?)	9,920
Other and unspecified poultry raised.....	(?)	(?)	do.	(?)	(?)	3,149	(?)	(?)	2,032
Honey produced.....	(?)	172,723	Lb.	83,546	(?)	66,862	12,260	(?)	5,803
Pelts: ³									
Silver fox.....	(?)	2,444	No.	(?)	(?)	261	(?)	(?)	5,897
Mink.....	(?)	2,027	do.	(?)	(?)	291	(?)	(?)	2,430

¹ For 1929, comprises whole milk and cream sold, butter churned, wool, mohair, chicken eggs, and honey produced, and chickens, turkeys, geese, and ducks raised. For 1939, includes, in addition, guineas, pigeons, quail, pheasants, and unspecified poultry raised, and pelts taken from silver fox and mink.

² Not available.

³ For 1929, represents butterfat; for 1939, butterfat content.

⁴ Not including 15,846,000 gallons of cream sold, valued at \$26,139,000, reported "not as butterfat."

⁵ Taken from fur animals in captivity.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Sixteenth Census Reports, Agriculture, Vol. III.

No. 704.—MILK AND BUTTER—PRODUCTION, BY STATES: 1929 TO 1939

DIVISION AND STATE	MILK PRODUCED ON FARMS (THOUSANDS OF GALLONS)			BUTTER MADE (THOUSANDS OF POUNDS)					
	1929	1934	1939	On farms			In factories		
				1929	1934	1939	1929	1935	1939
United States	11,062,023	10,666,065	11,508,244	542,064	558,649	428,692	1,616,436	1,650,757	1,765,703
New England	415,304	419,234	429,028	13,703	10,991	8,111			
Maine.....	71,101	66,791	65,750	8,188	6,720	5,129	(2)	(2)	(2)
N. Hampshire.....	40,680	42,928	39,775	1,768	1,324	913	(2)	(2)	(2)
Vermont.....	139,076	139,509	147,743	2,218	1,662	1,256	5,137	2,618	2,468
Massachusetts.....	85,421	86,760	89,558	818	621	415	1,230	3,588	168
Rhode Island.....	14,890	14,458	14,219	53	62	34	(2)	(2)	(2)
Connecticut.....	64,137	68,788	71,984	657	603	364	(2)	(2)	(2)
Middle Atlantic	1,362,227	1,346,969	1,433,692	33,116	25,470	18,569			
New York.....	800,524	782,520	838,415	13,996	10,670	7,652	9,355	13,316	15,984
New Jersey.....	81,773	92,101	101,930	579	460	361	(2)	(2)	(2)
Pennsylvania.....	479,931	472,348	493,346	18,542	14,340	10,554	11,854	16,780	13,886
E. N. Central	2,983,768	2,912,724	3,218,326	54,895	56,784	31,068	436,237	468,858	486,334
Ohio.....	454,117	459,140	496,972	14,501	15,763	8,797	89,360	85,152	83,809
Indiana.....	332,183	326,446	348,414	8,754	9,817	4,725	56,608	72,041	68,568
Illinois.....	506,374	534,997	527,833	16,313	15,525	8,958	73,887	78,689	77,396
Michigan.....	449,756	446,584	523,495	12,414	12,344	6,904	61,076	73,821	89,029
Wisconsin.....	1,241,338	1,145,557	1,321,612	3,013	3,335	1,682	155,306	159,155	167,532
W. N. Central	2,919,937	2,812,130	2,755,970	94,491	90,898	60,283	834,794	809,736	867,414
Minnesota.....	825,441	751,130	866,590	10,246	10,750	5,381	288,630	280,270	295,842
Iowa.....	647,224	627,374	652,730	14,679	12,718	6,558	213,731	215,235	233,450
Missouri.....	369,134	331,385	331,573	20,997	21,456	15,496	86,951	87,643	85,664
North Dakota.....	227,819	180,919	205,329	13,361	12,804	9,671	38,955	42,550	50,741
South Dakota.....	231,187	143,096	160,159	9,315	7,640	5,541	40,894	35,044	41,099
Nebraska.....	292,938	275,837	252,475	13,066	12,866	9,340	106,199	78,715	80,768
Kansas.....	326,193	302,389	287,114	12,827	12,666	8,295	59,364	70,279	79,851
South Atlantic	644,881	678,689	708,888	105,867	112,686	99,621			
Delaware.....	14,757	14,099	15,207	480	326	277	(2)	(2)	(2)
Maryland.....	87,786	87,373	98,534	3,626	3,033	2,166	183	1,570	(2)
Dist. of Col.....	504	524	547	3	1	5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virginia.....	145,525	145,003	153,844	22,916	22,411	20,318	5,497	6,147	6,488
West Virginia.....	83,868	87,313	83,948	12,674	12,514	10,172	466	693	2,567
N. Carolina.....	119,993	138,121	143,429	26,158	30,717	27,778	2,230	2,329	2,177
S. Carolina.....	52,526	57,798	58,800	11,538	11,872	11,275	469	785	517
Georgia.....	113,640	119,071	117,838	26,691	29,640	25,729	2,158	2,219	1,479
Florida.....	26,284	29,387	36,742	1,783	2,172	1,900	1,061	242	(2)
E. S. Central	646,697	658,306	690,821	107,013	120,250	101,710	46,992	45,468	46,100
Kentucky.....	210,624	196,110	208,971	22,886	24,349	19,067	20,633	22,119	21,418
Tennessee.....	181,790	187,861	204,564	29,331	32,825	27,615	17,267	15,054	17,309
Alabama.....	123,549	134,424	126,855	32,964	36,872	30,318	2,154	1,528	1,339
Mississippi.....	130,644	139,910	150,430	21,832	26,204	23,810	6,938	6,767	6,034
W. S. Central	948,817	949,021	972,253	108,565	111,358	87,123	56,250	77,222	96,504
Arkansas.....	128,569	132,708	150,828	23,999	26,558	22,659	2,985	5,397	5,236
Louisiana.....	58,290	64,246	76,397	5,816	6,609	6,360	758	1,246	1,811
Oklahoma.....	249,251	242,494	269,899	21,734	22,374	14,792	27,510	41,999	50,664
Texas.....	412,708	409,574	475,130	58,016	55,817	43,312	24,997	28,580	38,792
Mountain	469,473	432,133	456,895	15,645	18,168	12,958	79,690	71,243	
Montana.....	87,378	76,828	72,443	4,503	4,832	3,395	13,975	10,225	12,337
Idaho.....	104,667	106,989	131,154	2,450	3,120	2,009	23,571	28,437	34,082
Wyoming.....	32,879	29,526	32,689	1,354	1,565	1,275	2,864	1,993	3,000
Colorado.....	121,906	106,820	100,536	3,579	4,140	2,987	22,020	16,922	22,490
New Mexico.....	24,491	22,676	29,372	1,321	1,702	1,445	566	1,227	3,462
Arizona.....	21,005	24,782	24,393	511	798	1,545	2,613	1,999	(2)
Utah.....	65,039	52,524	54,789	1,752	1,797	1,151	11,793	8,971	10,959
Nevada.....	12,108	11,987	11,519	176	218	151	2,278	1,469	2,320
Pacific	761,011	756,859	842,371	7,670	12,043	9,252	121,702	127,470	130,284
Washington.....	180,104	185,807	206,403	3,196	5,664	4,175	28,695	35,747	36,052
Oregon.....	135,377	133,237	150,449	2,529	3,328	2,629	23,826	29,259	30,378
California.....	445,530	437,815	485,519	1,944	3,051	2,448	69,181	62,464	63,854

¹ Totals include following quantities not shown separately by States: 1929, 747,000 pounds of butter oil and 463,000 pounds of creamery butter; 1935, 474,000 pounds of creamery butter; 1939, 4,701,000 pounds of creamery butter.

² Withheld to avoid disclosing, exactly or approximately, production reported by individual establishments or no factory production reported.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Sixteenth Census Reports, Agriculture, Vol. III, except data for factories, which are published in reports of the Biennial Census of Manufactures.

No. 705.—DAIRY PRODUCTS MANUFACTURED—QUANTITY, BY KIND: 1937 TO 1942

PRODUCT	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942
	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>
	<i>pounds</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>pounds</i>
Creamery butter (incl. whey butter)	1,623,971	1,786,172	1,781,737	1,836,826	1,872,183	1,764,054
Renovated or process butter	2,715	2,785	2,616	2,672	3,195	3,768
American cheese:						
Whole milk	492,041	560,542	537,298	602,790	753,122	916,850
Part skim	4,794	5,825	4,247	3,890	4,139	3,759
Full skim	172	164	236	247	416	1,001
Swiss cheese (including block)	41,504	43,084	42,631	48,659	55,962	51,240
Brie and Munster cheese	35,643	34,985	34,969	34,328	32,066	28,798
Limburger cheese	8,165	9,307	8,971	8,198	8,088	8,441
Cream cheese	43,987	44,056	47,961	51,183	50,012	47,554
All Italian varieties of cheese	13,520	16,461	20,509	25,002	34,363	33,259
All other varieties of cheese	9,171	11,055	11,941	11,440	18,409	19,435
Cottage, pot, and bakers' cheese	132,355	143,315	166,720	174,257	187,595	193,044
Condensed milk (sweetened):						
Skimmed	156,905	167,181	154,340	167,889	175,992	230,679
Unskimmed	95,739	89,500	89,629	138,093	194,071	137,835
Unsweetened condensed milk (plain):						
Skimmed	219,378	230,143	223,001	246,910	326,535	318,379
Unskimmed	133,124	128,594	107,026	128,017	113,965	125,880
Evaporated milk (unsweetened):						
Unskimmed	1,902,545	2,104,198	2,170,601	2,464,668	3,246,547	3,518,504
Concentrated skim milk (for animal feed)	10,060	13,253	11,686	14,391	19,450	13,211
Condensed or evaporated buttermilk (including concentrated product)	87,855	89,481	104,288	111,842	128,183	169,999
Dried buttermilk	53,141	63,910	62,187	67,931	75,614	69,637
Dried whole milk	13,676	21,496	24,472	29,409	45,627	62,167
Dried skim milk	372,203	449,291	408,380	481,805	476,497	626,562
Dried cream	79	40	49	54	43	54
Dried whey		47,384	56,341	90,996	111,316	124,479
Dried casein (skim milk or buttermilk product)	67,467	48,549	40,878	46,616	47,346	42,268
Malted milk powder	19,785	15,394	19,744	20,021	23,242	34,679
	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>
	<i>gallons</i>	<i>gallons</i>	<i>gallons</i>	<i>gallons</i>	<i>gallons</i>	<i>gallons</i>
Ice cream of all kinds ¹	280,901	281,939	304,522	318,088	390,175	462,308
Sherbets (does not include water ices)	5,992	6,046	7,224	8,089	8,060	8,772
Ice milk				11,878	13,980	15,408
Frozen custards	(²)	(²)	(²)	420	750	988
Frosted or frozen malted milk				2,490	3,383	3,575

¹ Includes data for ice cream made by counter freezers and by other small retailers.

² Not available.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; annual report, Production of Manufactured Dairy Products; also published in annual report, Agricultural Statistics.

No. 706.—BUTTER AND CHEESE—PRODUCTION, GROSS RECEIPTS AT LEADING FIVE MARKETS, AND COLD-STORAGE HOLDINGS: 1926 TO 1943

NOTE.—All figures in thousands of pounds. Cheese production relates to the grade "American" (whole milk) only, receipts, to all kinds

PRODUCT AND MARKET	1926-1930, average	1931-1935, average	1936-1940, average	1939	1940	1941	1942
BUTTER							
Production, creamery ¹	1,525,514	1,690,272	1,731,623	1,781,737	1,836,826	1,872,183	1,755,398
Receipts (5 markets) ²	686,558	709,057	708,207	734,338	704,551	719,475	660,109
New York.....	259,697	269,673	260,379	264,946	257,188	252,122	219,657
Chicago.....	236,106	237,197	260,675	284,947	252,647	276,436	247,014
Philadelphia.....	83,343	89,534	73,510	71,529	77,203	73,931	74,076
Boston.....	81,764	84,084	80,124	76,671	80,553	79,131	75,317
San Francisco.....	25,648	28,569	33,519	36,245	36,960	37,855	44,045
Cold-storage holdings, Dec. 1 ³ ..	83,650	74,119	94,614	89,783	67,598	152,484	45,937
CHEESE							
Production, American.....	345,615	411,702	536,049	537,298	602,790	753,122	921,207
Receipts (5 markets) ²	193,189	156,735	183,465	154,719	183,297	189,681	235,789
New York.....	48,730	62,629	68,992	68,498	74,883	91,053	99,550
Chicago.....	95,138	37,606	35,093	28,542	30,554	34,436	63,152
Philadelphia.....	20,406	23,738	26,299	26,457	25,442	30,829	34,878
Boston.....	15,834	18,576	16,232	13,353	14,286	15,676	16,485
San Francisco.....	13,062	14,186	16,849	17,869	18,132	17,687	21,704
Cold-storage holdings, Dec. 1: ³							
American.....	69,737	80,638	102,542	91,035	119,331	158,238	134,332
All other.....	16,412	13,680	17,670	21,998	18,058	30,764	19,474

PRODUCT	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Butter production, creamery:¹												
1940.....	129,558	128,143	140,730	153,628	195,332	206,555	187,687	167,704	146,247	136,812	117,783	126,647
1941.....	135,143	129,804	147,507	162,490	214,206	210,250	194,611	168,787	146,430	133,695	112,566	116,694
1942.....	119,459	116,571	134,455	147,144	199,314	201,110	186,560	167,330	137,375	123,954	106,023	116,103
1943 (est.).....	123,075	121,995	140,075	150,186	190,535	202,195	181,335	151,880	126,485	107,645	92,965	97,650
Butter receipts (5 markets):²												
1940.....	53,743	51,276	54,690	62,187	68,405	77,919	73,449	58,512	55,754	53,377	45,580	49,659
1941.....	56,593	53,139	59,565	62,342	74,377	78,217	74,004	60,942	55,607	53,025	43,456	48,149
1942.....	47,393	45,170	55,718	55,135	71,564	83,601	70,843	58,982	50,737	46,503	37,423	37,048
1943.....	38,217	36,445	46,615	50,558	56,824	72,189	63,944	44,855	36,930			
Cheese production, Am.:												
1940.....	32,280	33,945	41,704	48,996	67,702	77,343	68,321	59,776	53,460	47,923	36,073	35,267
1941.....	38,329	37,830	47,086	56,155	81,960	85,022	78,050	75,972	70,824	66,996	56,347	58,551
1942.....	62,363	64,036	78,305	92,099	120,521	113,167	96,896	85,644	67,931	56,884	42,341	41,020
1943 (est.).....	45,720	46,945	58,035	66,740	87,560	97,600	87,340	77,185	65,950	54,560	41,340	41,610
Cheese receipts (5 markets):³												
1940.....	13,261	10,866	11,527	11,737	12,507	15,003	15,276	13,272	14,786	17,501	14,648	12,913
1941.....	11,894	10,894	15,122	15,166	16,139	21,551	22,211	15,634	18,096	15,784	13,648	13,542
1942.....	14,356	12,928	21,965	21,432	18,066	24,416	25,500	22,601	20,325	20,879	17,017	16,284
1943.....	16,608	16,655	24,143	16,059	17,387	18,873	20,014	17,134	16,364			

¹ Includes whey butter, beginning 1931. ² Gross weight. ³ Net weight.

Source: Dept. of Agriculture, Bur. of Agric. Economics and Food Distribution Admn.; annual report, Agricultural Statistics; receipts at 4 markets published currently in Crops and Markets.

No. 707.—BUTTER, BUTTERFAT, AND CHEESE—AVERAGE PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS AND WHOLESALE PRICES AT NEW YORK: 1930 TO 1943

NOTE.—Prices in cents per pound. Local market prices represent weighted averages for the entire country. Wholesale prices are for 92-score creamery butter and No. 1 American, single daisies cheese

YEAR	BUTTER		Butterfat, local market ¹	Cheese (New York)	MONTH	Butter (New York)		Butterfat, local market ¹		Cheese (New York)	
	Local market	New York				1942	1943 ²	1942	1943	1942	1943
	1930.....	36.3	37	34.5		20	Mar.....	34.9	46.8	35.7	50.5	24.0	26.7
1932.....	20.8	21	17.9	13	June.....	36.9	41.8	37.4	49.2	23.6	26.7
1934.....	22.7	26	22.7	14	Sept.....	43.9	41.8	42.9	50.3	25.3	26.7
1936.....	28.8	33	32.2	18	Dec.....	46.5	41.8	48.9	51.0	27.1	26.7
1938.....	26.6	28	26.3	15							
1940.....	26.6	30	28.1	17							
1941.....	30.4	34	34.2	22							
1942.....	35.3	40	39.6	25							

¹ Yearly price obtained by weighting State yearly average by estimated volume sold, average of 5 preceding years; monthly prices weighted by estimated monthly marketings, average of 5 preceding years.

² Base quotations (OPA Maximum Price Regulation No. 289). These are maximum prices delivered market; sales in market proper are at permitted markups over these prices.

Source: Dept. of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics and Food Distribution Admn.; annual report, Agricultural Statistics; published currently in Crops and Markets.

OLEOMARGARINE

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No. 708.—MILK—ESTIMATED CONSUMPTION IN MANUFACTURE OF MILK PRODUCTS: 1935 TO 1941

[All figures in millions of pounds]

PRODUCT	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
Total	45,838	47,071	47,032	51,447	51,661	54,550	59,655
Creamery butter ¹	32,665	32,647	32,474	35,685	35,671	36,801	37,412
Cheese ²	6,237	6,446	6,484	7,250	7,091	7,862	9,552
Evaporated milk (case goods) ³	3,947	4,385	4,065	4,490	4,637	5,266	7,023
Condensed milk (case and bulk) ³	447	528	534	508	455	614	718
Ice cream (factory) ⁴	2,343	2,875	3,317	3,310	3,568	3,730	4,540
Dried whole milk.....	156	137	103	162	185	223	347
Dried cream.....	1	3	2	1	1	1	1
Malted milk.....	42	50	53	41	53	53	62

¹ Does not include farm butter nor milk equivalent of whey butter.² Excluding cottage, pot, and bakers' cheese.³ Excluding product made from skimmed milk.⁴ Excluding milk equivalent of butter or concentrated milk used as sources of fat in ice cream.

Source: Dept. of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; annual report, Agricultural Statistics

No. 709.—OLEOMARGARINE—PRODUCTION AND MATERIALS CONSUMED: 1920 TO 1943

NOTE.—All figures in thousands of pounds. Figures for production by kind of oil used are as reported to the Food Distribution Administration, Department of Agriculture, while other production figures are as reported to the Commissioner of Internal Revenue for taxation purposes. Colored oleomargarine is taxed 10 cents per pound; uncolored, ¼ cent per pound

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30—	OLEOMARGARINE PRODUCTION			STATE OR MATERIAL	YEAR ENDED JUNE 30—			
	Total	Colored	Un-colored		1940	1941	1942	1943
1920.....	391,280	15,624	375,656	PRODUCTION				
1921.....	281,082	11,601	269,481	California.....	38,631	44,186	52,258	65,134
1922.....	190,950	6,604	184,346	Georgia.....	2,937	4,788	8,178	17,016
1923.....	209,182	8,260	200,922	Illinois.....	89,870	104,349	107,229	156,955
1924.....	239,699	11,548	228,151	Indiana.....	33,162	37,594	27,341	59,002
1925.....	215,403	11,280	204,123	Kansas.....	20,868	23,701	23,747	29,631
1926.....	248,047	13,181	234,866	Maryland.....	9,827	10,702	11,853	16,905
1927.....	257,157	14,502	242,655	Michigan.....	16,573	16,345	16,728	23,692
1928.....	294,699	15,351	279,348	Minnesota.....	584	847		
1929.....	333,121	16,306	316,816	Missouri.....	8,587	8,362	10,152	9,514
1930.....	349,124	17,103	332,021	New Jersey.....	19,374	25,966	29,844	57,898
1931.....	277,773	8,847	268,926	Ohio.....	50,934	50,706	51,678	75,874
1932.....	215,342	4,636	210,706	Oregon.....	1,424	401		
1933.....	219,043	2,813	216,230	Texas.....	10,068	13,806	26,935	32,852
1934.....	243,187	2,689	240,498	All other.....	879	2,181	2,862	4,095
1935.....	353,821	2,905	350,916	MATERIAL CONSUMED				
1936.....	371,738	2,773	368,964	Total	316,498	354,928	379,711	560,560
1937.....	389,264	1,967	387,297	Babassu oil.....	11,361	1,919	939	
1938.....	415,404	1,649	413,755	Coconut oil.....	26,271	16,525	24,992	
1939.....	332,973	1,381	331,592	Corn oil.....	533	299	1,238	3,250
1940.....	303,717	1,860	301,858	Cottonseed oil.....	102,057	136,035	152,027	207,617
1941.....	343,935	4,489	339,446	Derivative of glycerin.....	772	844	792	958
1942.....	368,905	14,828	353,977	Milk.....	58,623	64,418	65,964	94,087
1943.....	548,468	116,970	431,498	Oil:				
1941 (calendar year)				Palm.....	4	286	6,079	
Total	365,209	4,777	360,432	Palm-kernel.....			957	
Combined animal and vegetable oil.....	51,713	1,052	50,661	Peanut oil.....	2,138	1,893	1,850	2,592
Vegetable and nut oil.....	313,496	3,725	309,771	Salt.....	12,769	12,548	12,414	17,576
1942 (calendar year)				Oleo oil.....	11,889	15,963	21,480	20,853
Total	423,277	63,868	359,409	Oleo stearine.....	3,178	3,370	2,724	3,454
Combined animal and vegetable oil.....	56,412	2,653	53,759	Oleo stock.....	1,019	1,337	3,258	3,481
Vegetable and nut oil.....	366,865	61,215	305,650	Neutral lard.....	3,197	6,864	8,215	9,439
				Soybean oil.....	82,332	92,153	75,165	195,022
				Sunflower oil.....			666	116
				Miscellaneous.....	356	474	951	2,116

Source: Calendar year figures, Department of Agriculture, Food Distribution Administration; annual report, Agricultural Statistics. Other figures, Treasury Department, Bureau of Internal Revenue; Annual Report of the Commissioner.

No. 710.—POULTRY—AVERAGE PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS AND RECEIPTS AT LEADING FOUR MARKETS: 1926 TO 1943

[Prices in cents per pound; receipts in thousands of pounds]

KIND AND MARKET	1926-1930, average	1931-1935, average	1936-1940, average	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942
Chickens, local market price.....	21.1	12.7	14.8	15.4	13.5	13.3	15.8	18.9
Turkeys, local market price, Nov. 15.....	27.8	15.5	16.3	17.1	16.0	15.5	20.2	27.0
Dressed poultry, receipts, 4 markets.....	358,032	349,740	373,896	337,908	395,438	454,066	438,824	451,115
Boston.....	53,554	55,993	55,533	50,143	57,166	68,136	69,103	65,494
New York.....	194,666	203,480	221,788	209,147	232,919	248,172	233,814	253,091
Philadelphia.....	33,398	34,164	28,190	24,806	25,165	34,174	34,145	31,049
Chicago.....	76,414	56,104	68,385	53,812	80,188	103,584	101,762	101,481

KIND AND YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Chickens, local market pr.: 1939.....	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.4	13.9	13.4	13.7	13.0	13.6	12.7	12.4	11.7
1940.....	12.0	12.2	12.8	12.9	13.6	13.3	13.6	13.4	13.7	13.3	13.1	13.0
1941.....	13.7	14.0	14.4	15.7	16.2	16.3	16.8	16.3	16.3	16.0	15.5	15.8
1942.....	17.0	17.4	18.0	18.4	18.4	18.5	18.7	19.6	20.3	19.5	19.6	20.5
1943.....	22.1	22.8	23.5	24.6	24.7	25.1	25.3	25.6	25.2	24.6	24.3	24.4
Dressed poultry, receipts, 4 markets: 1939.....	22,193	15,867	17,207	15,594	24,137	27,872	27,498	25,272	29,563	36,519	78,653	75,064
1940.....	31,819	21,601	21,247	19,024	25,221	27,482	26,451	32,357	33,365	43,004	87,108	85,297
1941.....	26,764	18,509	18,417	19,161	29,127	27,291	28,336	32,720	34,394	48,483	74,948	80,673
1942.....	25,191	16,864	19,572	22,406	29,040	30,980	32,006	36,756	43,234	57,034	73,488	64,495
1943.....	25,627	16,319	13,348	8,921	8,737	14,248	23,592	29,004	41,127	51,042	66,860	59,418

No. 711.—EGGS—PRICES, RECEIPTS AT LEADING MARKETS, AND STORAGE: 1931 TO 1943

[Prices in cents per dozen; receipts and storage in thousands of cases]

ITEM	1931-1935, average	1936-1940, average	1940	1941	1942	ITEM	1936-1940, average	1940	1941	1942
Local market price.....	17	20	18	24	30	Receipts (5 mar- kets).....	14,386	15,152	14,475	14,722
Wholesale prices: Western firsts, Boston.....	21	23	(?)	27	35	Boston.....	1,141	1,123	1,233	1,308
Fresh firsts, New York.....	21	21	20	27	37	New York.....	6,523	6,489	6,040	5,815
U. S. extras, whites, Phila- delphia ³	25	30	27	32	41	Philadelphia.....	1,201	1,250	1,178	1,095
Fresh firsts, Chicago.....	20	20	19	26	33	Chicago.....	4,636	5,362	5,028	5,218
San Francisco.....	20	22	21	28	36	San Francisco.....	885	928	996	1,286
Average export value.....	24	27	23	27	(⁴)	Cold-storage hold- ings (shell eggs): July 31.....	7,454	7,784	6,641	7,754
						Dec. 31.....	656	549		273

ITEM AND YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Local market price: 1939.....	19	17	16	16	15	15	17	18	21	23	26	21
1940.....	18	20	15	15	15	14	16	17	21	24	26	27
1941.....	20	17	16	20	20	23	26	27	30	32	36	34
1942.....	31	28	26	26	27	27	30	32	35	37	39	40
1943.....	39	34	34	34	34	35	36	39	42	45	47	45
Wholesale price, fresh firsts, New York: 1939.....	18	18	17	17	16	16	16	16	19	21	24	21
1940.....	22	24	18	17	17	17	17	17	21	22	25	26
1941.....	20	18	20	23	24	26	27	28	30	32	37	35
1942.....	34	30	29	30	30	31	33	35	37	38	38	38
1943.....	38	37	39	38	39	40	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Receipts (5 markets): 1939.....	1,041	989	1,649	2,065	2,311	1,589	1,161	967	788	619	608	803
1940.....	954	1,017	1,734	2,238	2,369	1,682	1,274	943	799	727	682	734
1941.....	1,065	1,110	1,520	2,073	1,972	1,508	1,338	876	833	701	587	892
1942.....	915	1,149	1,689	1,906	1,887	1,588	1,171	963	947	833	726	949
1943.....	1,147	1,146	1,757	1,864	1,776	1,645	1,084	1,088				

¹ Preliminary.² Not available; quotations made for only 6 months.³ Western extra firsts through 1934 and extra firsts, 1935 through 1940. ⁴ Not available for publication.⁵ Price series on this grade discontinued.

Source of tables 710 and 711: Dept. of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics and Food Distribution Administration; annual report, Agricultural Statistics. Local market prices and receipts for 4 markets are published currently in Crops and Markets. Average export value, table 711, from Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

No. 713.—WOOL—PRODUCTION, IMPORTS, AND EXPORTS: 1839 TO 1942

NOTE.—All figures in thousands of pounds. Production, except census data, is estimated and is for calendar years; figures for 1909 and later years have been revised because of revised estimates for numbers of sheep, based on 1935 census data. Pulled wool is included beginning 1900 and was probably included for 1870 to 1899, though the exact basis of the estimates for these years is not known. Figures for 1839, 1849, and 1859 include only fleeces. Exports and imports for 1839 are for the fiscal year ended Sept. 30; for 1849 and 1859, fiscal years ended June 30; subsequently, calendar years. Imports and foreign exports prior to 1914 and domestic exports for all years include hair of the Angora goat, alpaca, and other like animals.

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	Production	Imports	EXPORTS		YEAR	Production	Imports	EXPORTS	
			U. S. production	Foreign				U. S. production	Foreign
1839	35,802	7,925		119	1913	309,388	151,814	² 77	3,860
1849	52,517	17,869	160	47	1914	293,621	256,501	² 335	6,342
1859	60,265	24,471	1,707	41	1915	281,175	402,611	² 8,158	2,081
1870	162,000	54,459	46	1,966	1916	287,637	442,650	3,919	2,128
1871-1880	186,275	67,789	158	4,099	1917	276,914	416,137	1,827	1,272
1881-1890	280,700	95,747	325	4,196	1918	295,993	447,426	407	4,452
1891-1895	309,409	156,736	1,596	3,726	1919	318,391	438,782	2,840	5,134
1896-1900	271,835	172,448	2,712	5,965	1920	293,788	254,905	8,845	12,393
1901-1905	298,713	181,649	237	3,250	1921	290,223	316,605	1,927	1,552
1906-1910	311,564	203,995	140	4,929	1922	270,367	366,538	453	4,225
1911-1915	309,223	240,993	¹ 2,857	3,522	1923	272,668	388,345	535	23,557
1916-1920	294,545	399,980	3,568	4,276	1924	282,005	262,655	309	27,476
1921-1925	283,053	334,158	699	12,779	1925	300,003	336,646	273	7,087
1926-1930	364,282	248,762	300	6,664	1926	318,861	299,451	292	14,082
1931-1935	431,148	134,780	122	2,270	1927	339,504	264,507	323	10,710
1936-1940	426,635	255,951	412	2,794	1928	366,720	240,360	435	4,435
1899	272,191	105,868	3,511	13,492	1929	382,295	277,214	239	2,380
1900	288,637	139,908	422	3,046	1930	414,029	162,482	162	1,715
1901	302,502	124,964	97	3,326	1931	442,401	157,800	274	1,089
1902	316,346	176,293	446	3,212	1932	418,096	56,310	179	3,593
1903	287,450	173,594	384	3,267	1933	438,352	⁴ 150,985	19	4,478
1904	291,783	186,573	184	2,165	1934	429,360	⁴ 108,343	119	4,163
1905	295,488	246,821	72	4,278	1935	427,531	200,463	20	2,029
1906	298,915	196,844	351	4,412	1936	419,063	⁴ 253,989	16	1,271
1907	298,295	188,306	86	3,109	1937	423,654	322,257	68	2,451
1908	311,138	142,559	169	6,985	1938	425,680	⁴ 102,722	1,343	2,193
1909	351,179	312,131	46	1,084	1939	428,216	⁴ 243,107	179	1,184
1910	345,834	180,135	³ 48	9,055	1940	436,564	⁴ 357,680	456	6,871
1911	342,552	155,923	(⁵)	3,511	1941	456,368	⁴ 816,886	38	4,038
1912	319,380	238,118	(⁵)	1,816	1942	459,073	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)

¹ Average for fiscal years 1913 to 1915.

² Not reported separately in 1911; no exports in 1912.

³ Exports for fiscal years ended June 30 of the year shown; calendar year data not available.

⁴ Imports for consumption beginning 1933; figures for prior years are general imports.

⁵ Not available for publication.

Source: Production, 1839, 1849, 1859, Dept. of Commerce, Bur. of the Census; Sixteenth Census Reports, Agriculture, Vol. III. Other years, production, Dept. of Agriculture, Bur. of Agricultural Economics; annual report, Agricultural Statistics. Imports and exports, Dept. of Commerce, Bur. of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941, Bur. of Census, thereafter. Annual report, Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the U. S. Also published currently in Monthly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the U. S. Publications on foreign trade discontinued during war period.

No. 714.—WOOL—PRICES, VALUE OF IMPORTS, AND RECEIPTS AT BOSTON

ITEM	1921-1925 average	1926-1930 average	1931-1935 average	1936-1940 average	1939	1940	1941	1942 ¹
Prices (cents per pound):								
Average U. S. local market price, unwashed	32	30	17	26	22	28	36	40
Bright fleece, fine clothing, at Boston	45	36	20	30	27	32	37	40
Territory, ² fine staple scoured, at Boston	26	103	67	89	83	96	109	119
Value of U. S. imports (thous. of dollars): ³								
Clothing ⁴	17,137	6,050	1,059	2,771	2,462	4,015	16,616	(⁵)
Combing ⁴	53,317	36,231	4,884	24,257	15,263	42,924	132,086	(⁵)
Carpet ⁶	29,675	34,300	12,156	28,547	26,222	31,361	45,035	(⁵)
Not finer than 40s ⁶			841	4,377	4,203	4,968	9,056	(⁵)
Receipts at Boston (thousands of pounds):								
Total	364,125	322,111	267,509	316,217	286,477	348,760	646,734	(⁵)
Domestic	162,099	210,240	231,594	229,675	233,106	230,680	209,297	(⁵)
Foreign	202,026	111,871	35,915	86,542	⁷ 53,371	⁸ 118,080	⁹ 437,467	(⁵)

¹ Preliminary. ² Wyo., Mont., Utah, Nev., Colo., N. Mex., eastern Oreg., and parts of Dakotas.

³ Imports for consumption beginning with 1933; general imports prior to 1933.

⁴ Owing to changes in tariff laws in 1922 much wool which was formerly brought in as "clothing" now comes in under "combing" classification.

⁵ Not available for publication. ⁶ Carpet excludes "not finer than 40s" beginning 1930.

⁷ Incomplete.

⁸ Not available.

⁹ 9-month total; 1939 not available Oct.-Dec., and 1940 not available Jan.-Mar.

¹⁰ Jan.-Nov.; not compiled later.

Sources: Prices and receipts, Dept. of Agriculture, Bur. of Agricultural Economics; annual report, Agricultural Statistics, and records. Imports, see source note, table 713.

No. 715.—WOOL—ESTIMATED PRODUCTION AND WEIGHT PER FLEECE, BY STATES: 1935 TO 1942

NOTE.—Only States with a production in 1941 or 1942 of over 2,000,000 pounds are shown separately.

STATE	PRODUCTION IN THOUSANDS OF POUNDS								Average weight per fleece (pounds) 1942
	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	
Shorn wool, U. S. total	361,531	352,863	357,454	361,180	363,716	374,564	390,568	392,373	7.9
New York	2,528	2,318	2,452	2,254	2,212	2,037	2,002	2,065	7.4
Pennsylvania	3,192	3,108	3,192	2,854	2,588	2,526	2,398	2,595	7.7
Ohio	19,986	18,376	17,388	16,302	16,022	15,824	15,706	16,575	8.3
Indiana	5,729	5,103	5,190	4,732	4,662	4,662	4,920	5,490	6.8
Illinois	5,464	5,326	4,987	4,983	5,223	5,189	6,155	6,644	8.0
Michigan	8,405	7,940	8,077	7,348	7,152	7,314	6,849	6,448	8.0
Wisconsin	3,090	3,052	3,097	2,934	2,857	2,857	2,797	3,102	7.4
Minnesota	7,007	7,110	7,964	7,600	7,644	8,058	8,769	9,298	7.9
Iowa	9,640	9,186	8,888	8,951	9,358	10,001	10,967	12,172	7.1
Missouri	8,869	8,111	8,550	8,635	9,357	10,122	10,621	11,052	6.9
North Dakota	5,856	6,372	5,998	6,137	6,477	7,348	8,491	8,976	8.8
South Dakota	9,214	10,076	8,012	9,011	10,267	11,854	15,019	16,423	8.5
Nebraska	3,200	2,953	2,631	2,624	3,418	3,489	3,496	4,086	8.3
Kansas	4,116	3,119	3,184	3,601	4,356	4,507	5,665	5,921	8.5
West Virginia	2,882	2,670	2,597	2,323	2,439	2,275	2,162	2,178	5.3
Kentucky	5,169	4,858	5,044	5,008	5,254	5,308	5,603	6,318	5.4
Oklahoma	1,870	1,648	1,718	2,270	2,697	2,720	2,890	3,071	8.3
Texas	59,220	64,265	75,835	79,305	77,190	79,900	80,250	74,994	7.2
Montana	32,364	29,035	24,130	24,735	26,319	29,624	33,149	32,964	9.2
Idaho	18,980	18,000	18,826	17,433	16,604	16,627	16,963	16,863	9.5
Wyoming	30,153	29,051	29,634	30,458	30,729	31,718	33,379	33,320	9.7
Colorado	12,369	13,062	13,404	12,862	13,406	14,170	13,561	14,896	8.3
New Mexico	15,788	14,694	15,981	15,343	15,451	16,439	17,294	16,726	8.0
Arizona	4,907	4,551	5,047	5,035	4,856	4,505	4,492	4,577	6.5
Utah	19,125	19,488	19,221	19,909	19,444	20,581	20,106	20,898	9.0
Nevada	6,256	6,480	6,101	6,072	6,250	5,765	5,893	5,788	8.6
Washington	6,486	5,988	5,597	5,651	5,689	5,446	5,778	5,496	9.2
Oregon	18,609	16,555	15,850	15,543	14,836	14,016	14,058	12,923	8.9
California	24,288	24,044	22,577	25,035	24,538	23,415	24,615	23,954	7.0
Other States	6,789	6,324	6,282	6,232	6,361	6,267	6,520	6,560	4.7
Pulled wool	66,000	66,200	66,200	64,500	64,500	62,000	65,800	66,700	-----

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; annual report, Agricultural Statistics. Also published in Crops and Markets.

No. 716.—WOOL CONSUMED IN MANUFACTURES: 1921 TO 1942

[All figures in millions and tenths of millions of pounds]

YEAR	SCOURED BASIS ¹			GREASY SHORN BASIS ²		YEAR	SCOURED BASIS ¹			GREASY SHORN BASIS ²	
	Total	Ap-parel class ³	Car-pet class	Ap-parel class ³	Car-pet class		Total	Ap-parel class ³	Car-pet class	Ap-parel class ³	Car-pet class
1921	343.4	299.7	43.7	597.4	60.7	1932	230.1	188.5	41.6	439.8	58.6
1922	406.5	312.8	93.7	640.4	130.1	1933	317.1	245.5	71.6	572.2	100.8
1923	422.4	311.3	111.1	603.1	152.2	1934	229.6	167.6	62.1	381.4	88.7
1924	342.2	249.7	92.5	518.0	126.7	1935	417.5	319.0	98.5	748.4	141.7
1925	349.9	251.7	98.2	525.2	134.5	1936	406.1	299.8	106.3	666.4	152.5
1926	342.7	254.7	88.0	524.1	120.5	1937	380.8	274.2	106.6	579.5	152.7
1927	354.1	258.7	95.4	551.1	130.7	1938	284.5	219.6	64.9	513.9	93.0
1928	333.2	232.4	100.8	511.9	138.1	1939	396.5	293.1	103.4	673.8	149.2
1929	368.1	253.2	114.9	554.7	157.4	1940	407.9	310.0	97.9	683.3	137.6
1930	263.2	200.7	62.5	447.9	85.6	1941	648.0	514.4	133.6	1,018.9	194.3
1931	311.0	237.7	73.3	545.2	103.2	1942	603.6	560.5	43.1	1,104.1	59.9

¹ "Scoured" wool plus "greasy" wool reduced to a scoured basis, assuming average yields varying with class, origin, grade, and whether shorn or pulled.

² Shorn wool reported "greasy" plus pulled wool reported "greasy" raised to a greasy shorn basis, and shorn and pulled wool reported "scoured" raised to a greasy shorn basis, conversion factors varying with class, origin, grade, and whether shorn or pulled.

³ Wool regarded as more or less suitable for apparel purposes; formerly "Combing and clothing."

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; data are published in monthly releases.

No. 717.—ANIMAL PRODUCTS—FACTORY PRODUCTION, BY CHIEF CLASSES, BY QUANTITY AND VALUE, AND ANIMALS SLAUGHTERED: 1929, 1937, AND 1939

PRODUCT	Quantity (thousands of unit specified)			Value (thousands of dollars)			
	Unit	1929	1937	1939	1929	1937	1939
DAIRY PRODUCTS ¹							
Butter, total.....	Pound	1,618,092	1,654,840	1,773,083	706,842	544,075	443,788
Creamery butter.....	do	1,616,436	1,650,905	1,765,703	706,373	542,926	442,081
Whey butter, from whey cream.....	do	1,656	3,736	7,381	469	1,149	1,707
Cheese, total.....	do	588,026	776,644	840,295	112,723	117,537	107,015
Cheese, other than cottage, pot, and bakers' ²	do	487,200	636,892	695,594	103,292	106,843	96,750
Cottage, pot, and bakers' cheese.....	do	100,826	³ 139,751	³ 144,701	9,432	³ 10,693	³ 10,265
Condensed and evaporated milk and related products.....					219,984	222,492	212,237
Sweetened condensed milk.....	Pound	532,727	259,769	249,133	42,917	16,160	14,036
Unsweetened condensed (plain) and evaporated milk.....	do	1,648,925	2,270,950	2,483,197	126,701	137,261	132,435
Condensed and evaporated buttermilk.....	do	135,787	93,486	108,324	4,197	1,775	2,778
Dried and powdered skim milk: For human food.....	do		249,221	262,296		17,005	14,662
For animal feed.....	do		119,575	138,192		5,919	6,385
Dried and powdered whole milk.....	do	220,714	16,477	24,895	20,173	2,791	3,632
Dried and powdered cream.....	do		447	50		171	13
Dried and powdered whey.....	do	(4)	72,946	62,581	(4)	2,635	2,266
Dried and powdered buttermilk.....	do	67,877	55,165	63,834	4,307	2,631	2,794
Ice-cream mix ⁴	do	137,203	309,675	336,228	15,278	26,740	25,578
Casein, dry.....	do	57,826	66,509	42,345	5,726	7,841	3,840
All other products.....					686	1,563	3,820
Ice cream and ices.....					332,080	287,063	276,009
Ice cream, except specialties.....	Gallon	267,274	252,299	250,775	314,917	237,262	225,474
Ices, sherbets, frappés, etc.....	do	5,163	9,086	8,368	5,971	7,614	6,602
All other products.....					11,192	42,187	43,933
MEAT PACKING, WHOLESALE ⁵							
Animals slaughtered:							
Cattle.....	Number	9,548	12,379	11,855			
Calves.....	do	5,209	7,588	6,446			
Sheep and lambs.....	do	15,689	19,725	19,639			
Hogs.....	do	53,702	37,120	46,515			
Other animals.....	do	102	35	127			
All products, total value.....					3,193,539	2,478,827	2,400,148
Fresh meat.....	Pound	9,844,660	9,956,376	10,942,670	1,780,843	1,418,730	1,457,550
Beef.....	do	4,575,492	5,235,564	5,462,233	859,803	710,531	762,725
Veal.....	do	511,103	778,777	672,503	107,197	105,086	97,343
Mutton and lamb.....	do	601,719	775,211	780,423	145,416	128,270	126,313
Pork.....	do	3,571,277	2,519,147	3,330,132	603,537	415,526	408,243
Other, including edible organs.....	do	585,070	647,677	697,378	64,889	59,316	62,926
Cured meat ⁶	do	3,751,963	2,388,831	2,918,863	748,418	503,881	451,085
Beef.....	do	71,593	71,426	68,409	21,749	15,019	15,022
Pork.....	do	3,528,181	2,183,191	2,708,400	668,697	442,428	393,500
Cooked hams ⁷	do	152,189	134,215	142,055	57,972	46,435	42,564
Canned meats, vacuum-cooked and other, except sausage ⁷	do	149,582	240,767	330,769	38,114	48,183	63,348
Canned sausage ⁷	do	19,552	26,604	27,114	4,404	5,715	5,368
Sausage, other than canned ⁷	do	928,573	988,969	1,035,629	201,623	174,935	166,153
Sausage casings ⁸	do				21,848	16,144	11,943
Lard.....	Pound	2,041,211	1,034,928	1,552,338	248,008	126,331	107,422
Oleo oil and stock.....	do	113,231	77,837	73,416	12,403	8,479	5,057
Cattle hides.....	do	533,201	629,271	615,280	79,913	81,777	63,995
Calfskins.....	do	50,574	80,516	70,357	10,289	15,289	11,887
Sheep and lamb pelts.....	Number	10,458	14,932	15,200	18,378	26,074	18,402
Other hides and skins.....	do	346	166	352	443	180	238
Pickled sheep and lamb skins.....	Pound	13,157	31,127	25,035	4,007	6,570	3,409
Wool ⁹	do	35,907	40,400	37,225	19,874	23,396	16,737
All other products.....					4,974	18,144	17,553

¹ Includes, in addition to production in the dairy products industries, data for similar products made in establishments classified in other industries.

² Not including data for cheese blended or processed, amounting to 244,315,000 pounds for 1937 and 296,284,000 pounds for 1939, valued at \$45,727,000 and \$48,714,000, respectively. See census report on "Special dairy products." ³ Includes data for a small amount of Neufchâtel cheese. ⁴ No data.

⁵ Made for sale as such, unfrozen. ⁶ Production in the meat-packing industry only.

⁷ Production in the meat packing industry only. Total production in all industries, as shown in census report on "Sausages, prepared meats, and other meat products—made in meat-packing establishments," is as follows: Cooked hams—1937, 213,136,000 pounds valued at \$69,488,000; 1939, 220,598,000 pounds valued at \$63,297,000. Canned meats—1937, 240,767,000 pounds valued at \$48,183,000, and canned meats valued at \$3,913,000 (for which no quantity was reported) made in the "Food preparations not elsewhere classified" industry; 1939, 341,425,000 pounds valued at \$65,770,000. Canned sausage—1937, 28,073,000 pounds valued at \$5,999,000; 1939, 28,897,000 pounds valued at \$5,664,000. Sausages and sausage products, other than canned—1937, 1,592,493,000 pounds valued at \$285,133,000; 1939, 1,673,570,000 pounds valued at \$273,806,000.

⁸ Total production, as shown in Census report on "Sausage casings—made in meat-packing establishments," is valued as follows: 1937, \$27,215,000; 1939, \$24,758,000.

⁹ Wool detached from sheep pelts in meat-packing establishments.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bur. of the Census; reports of Biennial Census of Manufactures.