

**Dictionary of Medicinal Plants-
Scientific Names, Family and
Selected Vernacular (English,
Sinhala, Sanskrit and Tamil) Names**

**Sri Ranjani Sivapalan
and
Vinotha Sanmugarajah**



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India ■ United Kingdom



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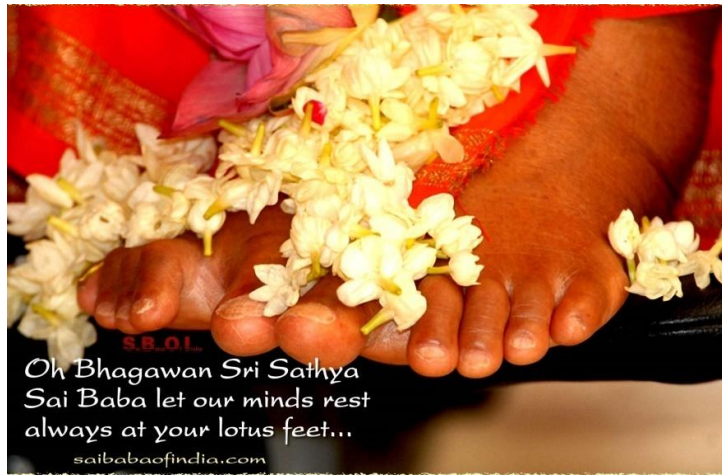


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DEDICATION

This book is dedicated to our beloved Bhagawan Sri Sathya Sai Baba's divine lotus feet.



Preface

Any plants which provide health promoting characteristics, temporary relief or curative properties are known as Medicinal plants. The history of medicinal plant use for treating diseases is probably dates back to the beginning of human civilization. Medicinal plants are used by different nations to increase the immune system, relief pain and cure or provide relief from ailments. They serve as important therapeutic agent and valuable raw material for manufacturing numerous traditional and modern medicine. In many developing countries, traditional medicine is still the backbone of health-care. Even in developed countries, the raw materials for manufacturing essential drugs are extracted from medicinal plants, using its natural properties of healing. Increasingly, more people are turning to herbal remedies, especially for treating minor ailments.

This book presents the Scientific name, Family name, English name, Sinhala name, Sanskrit name, & Tamil name of total 906 medicinal plants. Many of the medicinal plants are found in Sri Lanka, some of the plants are patented from other part of the world.

There is no minimal knowledge required to read this book. Anyhow it is useful for academics, scientists, professionals, clinicians, pharmacist, and researchers. It serves as a quick reference to the names of difference languages of medicinal plants. Further to that, this is beneficial to the students, who study Traditional medicine, Ethno-Pharmacological, Ethno-Botanical, Ethno-Medical, Ethno-Veterinary and Taxonomical education. Authors sincerely hope that this book will be valuable to the people interested in medicinal plants, especially in developing world.

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INTRODUCTION

Medicinal plants have been known for centuries and are highly valued all over the world as a rich source of therapeutic agents of medicinal plants for public health care in developing nations [65]. Even today, the WHO estimates that up to 80 percent of the world population still relies mainly on traditional remedies such as herbs for their primary health care [13]. Ahmed et al. mentioned that according to a survey conducted by W.H.O., traditional healers treat 65% patients in Sri Lanka and 80% in India [3]. According to the WHO, around 21,000 plant species have the potential for being used as medicinal plants. Different ethnic and different language speaking peoples are living in Asian countries.

Plants are commonly known by their local names in every part of the world. These local names play a very important role in ethno-botanical study of a specific tribe or region. Local names given to plants by indigenous people in their local dialects often reflect a broad spectrum of information on their understanding of plants. Most often, the local names are given based on some salient features, e.g. appearance, shape, size, habit, habitat, smell, taste, colour, utility, and other peculiar character, etc. of the plants [15]. These practical, meaningful, easily understandable and rememberable local names are disappearing rapidly along with the culture and tradition of the tribal group of Asian countries. As a preliminary step for documentation purpose, Authors were planned to publish this Dictionary of Medicinal Plants with 906 Medicinal plants, its Scientific names, family and common vernacular (English, Sinhala, Sanskrit and Tamil) Names.

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No	Scientific Name/s	Family Name/s	English Name/s	Sinhala Name/s	Sanskrit Name/s	Tamil Name/s
1.	<i>Abelmoschus esculentus</i> , B.N	Malvaceae	Ladie's Finger, Edible Hibiscus, Okra, Ockro	Bandakka	Pitali	Vendai, Vendaikkay, Vendi
2.	<i>Abelmoschus moschatus</i> , Moench. <i>Hibiscus abelmoschus</i> L.	Malvaceae	Musk-mallo	Kapukinissa	Latakasturika, Gandapura, Zataksturika	Vartilai kasturi, Kattuk-kasturi; Kasturivendaik-kay-virai
3.	<i>Abies webbina</i> Lindl	Coniferae	Himalayan silver fir	Talishapatra	Talishapatra, talispatra, talis, patradhya	Talisapatri
4.	<i>Abroma augusta</i> , Linn	Sterculiaceae	Devil's cotton	Ulatkambal	Pishaacha Kaarpaasa, Pivari	Sivapputtutti
5.	<i>Abrus melanosperma</i> , Hassk.	Leguminosae Papilionoideae	Licorice-root	Ela olinda	-	-
6.	<i>Abrus precatorius</i> , Linn	Fabaceae	Wild liquorice, Jequirity, Crab's eyes, Jamaica	Olinda	Raktika kakachinchi, Gunja	Kunri, Adisamiyai, Gundumani, Kunthamani

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7.	<i>Abutilon indicum</i> , G.Don	Malvaceae/ Fabaceae	Chinese bellflower, Indian mallow, country mallow	Beheth Anoda, Wal Anoda, Anona, Anodagaha	Athibala, Kankatika, Balika	Thuththi, Tutti, Peruntutti, Nallatutti
8.	<i>Acacia senegal</i> (L.) Willd.	Mimosaceae/ Fabaceae	Three thorn acacia, Gum-arabic, Gum- arabic-tree	Sneta khadira	Śvetakhadira, Sneta khadira, Shvetakhadira	-
9.	<i>Acacia arabica</i> , Willd.	Mimosaceae/ Fabaceae	Babul tree, Indian gum-arabic tree	Baabulu	Babbula, Vabbula, Vabboola, Barbara	Karuval, Karuvelum
10.	<i>Acacia caesia</i> (L) Willd.	Mimosaceae/ Fabaceae	Black catechu, Wallflower, Twisted Acacia	Hingurupatta vel, Hingurupaththa vael	Nikunjika	Indu, Vellintu, Inkakkai, Intu,
11.	<i>Acacia catechu</i> , Willd.	Mimosaceae/ Fabaceae	Cutch tree, Catechu, Black catechu	Rat kihiriya, Ratkihiri	Khadira	Karunkali, Voadalam, Karan-galli
12.	<i>Acacia concinna</i> , DC.	Mimosaceae/ Fabaceae	Sappan, Soap pod	Chikakai,	Saptala, Phenila Bahuphenarasa, Charmakasa	Sheeyakay, Seekai
13.	<i>Acacia farnesiana</i> , Willd.	Mimosaceae/ Fabaceae	Cassia flower, Fragrant acacia, Ironwood	Seenidda	Arimaedah	Pikkaruvil, Kasthurivel, Pavalam
14.	<i>Acacia ferruginea</i> , DC	Mimosaceae/ Fabaceae	Safed Khair	Ela Kihiriya	Brahmashalya, Shvetasara, Somavrikasha	Velvelam
15.	<i>Acacia intsia</i> , Willd	Mimosaceae/ Fabaceae	Black catechu	Hinguru wel	Atavimadhuka, Nikunjika Atavimadhukavriksh, Madhudrumah, Atavimadhukavrikshah,	Iluppai, Kattiluppai, Untupatakkoti, Ampavakkoti
16.	<i>Acacia jacquemontii</i> , Benth	Mimosaceae/ Fabaceae	Brigalow	-	Madhuka-vrikshaha, Madooka	Illupai, Iluppai, Iruppai, Seyilam, Kulisam, Kuligam, Madugam, Maduragam, Mavagam, Nattiluppai, Nattu iluppai, Tittinam

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17.	<i>Acacia leucophloea</i> , Willd.	Mimosaceae/ Fabaceae	White barked acacia	Katu keena, Katu kihiri	Arimedah, Shwet barhura, Shveta-barbura	Velvelam, Sarai
18.	<i>Acacia modesta</i> , Wall	Mimosaceae/ Leguminoseae/ Fabaceae	Amritsar-Gum, Black sally, Blackwood, Phulai	-	Paloz, Pulahi	-
19.	<i>Acacia nilotica</i> , Willd.	Mimosaceae/ Fabaceae	Indian gum Arabic tree	Katu kihiri	Babbula, Varvrurha	Tiritapicam, Karuvelam, Kathiramaram
20.	<i>Acacia pennata</i> , Willd.	Mimosaceae/ Fabaceae	Climbing wattle, Bala	Hinguru	Silikhadira	Kattusikai, Indu
21.	<i>Acacia speciosa</i> Linn	Mimosaceae/ Fabaceae	Sirissa tree	-	Shveta barbura, Arimeda, Shirish, Sahasraki, Pruthushrangai	Chireedam
22.	<i>Acacia tomentosa</i> , Willd.	Mimosaceae/ Fabaceae	Black piquant	Ali katu, Thoua keo	Babula, Pitapushpa, Sukshmapatra	Aani mulla
23.	<i>Acalypha fruticosa</i> , Forsk	Euphorbiaceae	Birch-leaved acalypha	-	-	Sinnimaram, Siru sinni
24.	<i>Acalypha hispida</i> , Burm	Euphorbiaceae	Red Hot Cat's Tail, Chenille plant	-	-	Vattattali
25.	<i>Acalypha indica</i> , Linn.	Euphorbiaceae	Indian Acalypha	Kuppamenia, Kupa menya	Haritamanjari, Arittamanjarie	Kuppaimeni, Kuppivaeni
26.	<i>Acalypha paniculata</i> , Miquel	Euphorbiaceae	Davudu	-	-	-
27.	<i>Acanthospermum hispidum</i> , DC	Asteraceae/ Compositae	Bristly Starbur, Goat's-Head, Hispid Greenstripe	Kaliya, Kalu keale, Gaskeala.	-	Kombumul, Mulla chedi
28.	<i>Acanthus illicifolius</i> , Linn.	Acanthaceae	Holly Mangrove, Sea Holly, Holy leveled Acanthus	Katu Ikili, Vael Ikiri	Harikusa, Harikasa	Kazhuthai Mulli, Kalutaamul
29.	<i>Acer pictum</i> , Thunb	Aceraceae/ Sapindaceae	-	Kos, Herali	-	Pelaka
30.	<i>Achillea millefolium</i> , Linn	Compositae/ Asteraceae	Bloodwort, Yarrow Tea	-	Rajamari	Achchilliya

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31.	<i>Achras sapota</i> , Linn	Sapotaceae/ Sapindaceae	Sapota, Sapodilla plum	Sapodilla, Rata-mi	Sapota, Chikoo	Seemai-iluppai
32.	<i>Achyranthes aspera</i> , Linn.	Amaranthaceae	Rough chaff tree	Karal Heba, Kinihi	Apamarga, Aghata, Khara-manjar	Nayuruvi, Shiry kadaladi
33.	<i>Aconitum balfourii</i> , Stapf	Ranunculaceae	Black Aconitum	Vatsanabha	Vatsanabha	Vatsanabhi
34.	<i>Aconitum chasmantum</i> , Staphl	Ranunculaceae	India napellus	Vatsanabh	Amrta, mohri	Vasannavi
35.	<i>Aconitum deinorrhizum</i> , Stapf	Ranunculaceae	Aconite	Vatsnabha	Vatsanabha	Vatsanabhi
36.	<i>Aconitum falconeri</i> , Stapf	Ranunculaceae	Aconite, Monk's Hood, Bikh, Meetha-tellia	-	-	-
37.	<i>Aconitum ferox</i> , Wall	Ranunculaceae	Monkshood, Indian aconite, Wolf's bane	-	Amrta, Ativisa, Garala, Kshveda, Visam, Ugra, Prativisa, Visha Vatsanabha, Vatsanabha,	Karu-napi, Navi, Vasha-navi, Paccai navi, Vacanapi, Vitam, Vishamavi
38.	<i>Aconitum heterophyllum</i> , Wall	Ranunculaceae	Indian atees Aconitum, Asian monkshood, Atis root.	Atividaya	Ativisha, Shrungi, Sitashringi, Bhanupittadivallabha, Shwetvaca, Bhangura, Virupa, Pankura, Upavishaka	Atividayam, Akuculapu, Alakavetam, Alecuveppam,
39.	<i>Aconitum laciniatum</i> , Stapf	Ranunculaceae	Kalobikhmo	-	Haramala	-
40.	<i>Aconitum palmatum</i> , Don	Ranunculaceae	Crowfoot	-	Athivisha, Bikhma, Prativisha	Vellai athividayam
41.	<i>Aconitum spicatum</i> , Stapf	Ranunculaceae	Nepal aconite, Aconite	-	Batsnabh	-
42.	<i>Acorus calamus</i>	Aroideae	Sweet flag	Wadakaha, Vad(h)akaha	Vacha, Sadgrantha, Sadgranthagolomi, Ugragranthi	Vashambu

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43.	<i>Acronychia laurifolia</i> , Blume	Rutaceae	Claw flowered laurel	Ankenda, Akenda	-	Mutta-nari.
44.	<i>Acronychia pedunculata</i> , (L.) Miq	Rutaceae	Acronychia	Ankenda	Gandha rusa	Mutta nari, Vidukanalei
45.	<i>Actaea racemosa</i> , (Nutt.) L	Ranunculaceae	black cohosh, black bugbane/ black snakeroot/ fairy candle	-	-	-
46.	<i>Actaea spicata</i> , Linn	Ranunculaceae	Bane berry	Maalu miris	-	Kari milakaay
47.	<i>Actinodaphne hookeri</i> , Meissn	Laurineae/ Lauraceae	Pisa	-	-	Tali
48.	<i>Actinopteris dichotoma</i> , Bedd	Actinopteridaceae Asplenieae	Peacock's tail	-	Mayoorasikha	Mayilatumsikhai, Mayircikai
49.	<i>Adansonia digitata</i> , Linn.	Bombacaceae Malvaceae	Boabab, Monkey-bread tree	Aliya gaha, Kauthimbul	Goraxi, Baobab, Gorakh-chinch	Papparappuli, Pepper-appuli, Anaipuliyama-ram
50.	<i>Adenanthera pavonina</i> , Linn.	Leguminosae	Red bead tree	Madatiya, Madhatiya,	Kusandana, Kamboji	Tilam, Manjadi, Anegundumani
51.	<i>Adhatoda vasica</i> , Nees	Acanthaceae	Malabar nut	Agaladara, Agalaadaara, Adathoda	Vrasa, Vasaka, Sinhaparni, Vansa, Vrisha Sinhamukhi, Adarushah	Atatotai, Adadodai, Adhatodai
52.	<i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i> , Linn	Pteridaceae	Maidenhair Fern, Venus hair fern	Walawenna	-	-
53.	<i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i> , Linn & Bedd.	Polypodiaceae	Maiden hair fern	Vaelvaenna, Walwenna, Walawenna	Parna, Brahmadani, Hansraj	Mayirsikki
54.	<i>Adiantum caudatum</i> , Linn	Polypodiaceae	Tailed maidenhair	-	Mayurshikha, Mayurashikha, Madhuchchada	Mayorshikha
55.	<i>Adiantum pedatum</i> , Linn	Pteridaceae, Polypodiaceae	Northern maidenhair fern	-	-	-

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56.	<i>Adiantum philippense</i> Linn/ lunulatum, Burm	Polypodiaceae	Maiden-hair fern	-	Hamsaraja, Vishvagandhi, Tripadi, Hansapadi,	-
57.	<i>Adiantum venustum</i> , Don	Polypodiaceae	Himalayan Maidenhair Fern	Hin-Garadiya	Hansaraj, Hanspadi, Hansraj	-
58.	<i>Adina cordifolia</i> Benth & Hook	Rubiaceae	Yellow teak	Kolon, Kolong	Dharakadamba, Haridruka, Pitadaru, Kadambak, Pitkashtha	Mancal -kadampu, Kadambai
59.	<i>Adonis oestivalis</i> , Linn	Ranunculaceae	Pheasant's eye	Gotu kola	-	-
60.	<i>Aegiceras corniculatum</i> , XuM.	Myrsinaceae	River Mangrove	Heen kadol	-	Vithilikanna, Narikandam
61.	<i>Aegle marmelos</i> , Corr	Rutaceae	Bael fruit, Bengal quince	Beli	Bilvam, Bilva, Sripthal, Śalātu	Kuvilam, Bilvam, Vilva, Vilvam- pazham
62.	<i>Aerva lanata</i> , Juss.	Amaranthaceae	-	Polpala	Astmabayda	Cirupilai, Poolai
63.	<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i> , Linn	Sapindaceae, Hippocastanaceae	Horse-chestnut	-	-	-
64.	<i>Aganosma caryophyllata</i> , G.Don	Apocynaceae	-	-	Malati	Malati
65.	<i>Agaricus campestris</i> , Linn	Agaricaceae	Meadow Mushroom	-	Chhattri	Kalan
66.	<i>Agati grandiflora</i> , Desv	Faboideae / Leguminosae / Papilionaceae	Agati Sesban	Katura murunga	Agasti, Agastya, Vaka	Akatthi, Akatti, Agatti, Athi, Argati
67.	<i>Agave americana / cantala</i> Linn	Amaryllidaceae, Agavaceae	American aloe	Agave	Kantala	Aanai katraalai, Anai-kattalyi, Anekatalai
68.	<i>Agave vera-cruz</i> , Miller.	Amaryllideae	Appa grass Agave Century plant	Pathok-hana	Kantala	Alagai
69.	<i>Agave vivipara</i> , Linn	Agavaceae	narrow-leaved century plant	-	Kantala	-

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70.	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i> , Linn.	Asteraceae	Goat weed, White weed, Appa grass	Hulantala-	Vishamushti	Appakkoti
71.	<i>Aglaia roxburghiana</i> , Miq	Meliaceae	Alexandrian Laurel	Puwangu, Puvangu	Priyangu	Cokkalai, Kannikkompu
72.	<i>Agrimonia eupatorium</i> , Linn	Rosaceae	Agrimony, Sticklewort, Cockle Burr	-	-	-
73.	<i>Agropyron repens</i> , (L.) Beauv.	Poaceae Graminae	Quackgrass, Dog grass, Couch grass, Quitch, Twitch	-	Durva	-
74.	<i>Agrostistachys indica</i> , Dalzell.	Euphorbiaceae	-	Beru	-	Mancharei
75.	<i>Ailanthus glandulosa</i> , Desf	Simaroubaceae/ Limarubeae	Tree of heaven	Munamal	Arlu	Makulai
76.	<i>Ailantus excelsa</i> , Roxb	Simaroubaceae	Tree of Heaven, Indian tree of heaven	-	Mahanimba, Atarusha, Aralu, Madala Aralu	Perumaruttu
77.	<i>Ailantus malabarica</i> , DC	Xanthoxylaceae	White bean	-	Mahanimba Pishachavraksa	Perumaram
78.	<i>Alangium lamarckii</i> , Dwarka.	Cornaceae	Sage-leaved alangium	Ruk-Angunal	Akola, Ankollaka, Ankota Dhalakura, Shoedhanam	Ankolum, Alangi, Atikoevam
79.	<i>Alangium salviifolium</i> , (L.f.) Wangerin	Cornaceae	Sage Dog wood, Sage-leaf Alangium	Ruk-Anguna	Ankol	Alincil, Sainkolam, Ankolam, Arinjl, Allandi
80.	<i>Albizia amara</i> , Roxb.	Mimosaceae	Oil cake tree	Iha	Krishna srirsh	Vunja, Thuringi
81.	<i>Allium ascalonicum</i> , Linn.	Liliaceae	Red onions, Shallot	Rathuloonu	Lasun rasona	Bombay vengayam
82.	<i>Allium cepa</i> , Linn.	Liliaceae	Onion	Loonu	Durgandha, Palandu	Vengayam, Irulli
83.	<i>Allium sativum</i> , Linn.	Liliaceae	Garlic	Suduloonu	Lasuna, Uragandha, Mahusudha, Rasonam	Vellulli, Vellapundu; Ulli poondu,

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84.	<i>Allophylus serratus</i> , Radlk	Sapindaceae	Tit berry	Kobbe, kobbae	Triputa	Amalai
85.	<i>Alocasia indica</i> , Schott.	Araceae Aroideae	Great-leaved Caledium	Habarala	Alooka, Manaka	-
86.	<i>Alocasia macrorrhizos</i> , Schott.	Aroideae	Elephant-ear taro	Nai Habarala, Habarala	Hastikarni	Parum sembu
87.	<i>Aloe indica</i>	Liliaceae	Indian alces	Vel Komarika, Vael Komarika, Kirikawelu	Ghrit-kumari, Musabbar	Kattalai, Kumari
88.	<i>Aloe littoralis</i>	Liliaceae	Small aloe	Karibolam	Lika, Kanya, Kumari	Chirukattalai, Kariambolam, Musambaram, Rakta polam, Peria karlai
89.	<i>Aloe vera</i> , Linn	Liliaceae	Indian aloe	Komarica, Komarika	Ghrit-kumari,	Kattalai
90.	<i>Alpinia calcarata</i> , Rosc.	Zingiberaceae Scitamineae	Cardamom ginger, Smaller Galangal	Heen Araththa	Rasna	Citarattai
91.	<i>Alpinia galanga</i> , Willd.	Zingiberaceae	Java galangal	Maha Araththa	Sugansha vacha, Mahabaravach, Kulinjana, Dhumparastma	Arattai, Perarattai, Peria-reta
92.	<i>Alstonia macrophylla</i> , Wall.	Apocynaceae	Devil tree, Hard alstonia	Havari nuga	Bhunimba	-
93.	<i>Alstonia scholaris</i> , (L.) R. Br	Apocynaceae	Dita bark, Milkwood pine, Devil tree	Ruk Attana	Saptaparna, Sarada, Vishamacchada, Visaltvak, brihatvak	Ellialipalai, Aelilappalai
94.	<i>Alstonia venenata</i> , Brown	Apocynaceae	-	Midella	Raja-adana, Vishagni, Anadana, Ankola	Sinnappalai, Palamunnipalai
95.	<i>Alternanthera sessilis</i> , (L.) R. Br	Amaranthaceae	Sessile joyweed, Dwarf copper leaf	Mukunuwenna, Mukunuvaenna	Matsyaksaka	Ponnankanni, Kotuppai
96.	<i>Alysicarpus vaginalis</i> , Linn. DC	Papilionaceae/ Fabaceae	White moneywort, Alyce clover, Buffalo clover	Aswenna	Panmuhuri	Namappoondur
97.	<i>Amaranthus polygonooides</i> , Linn.	Amaranthaceae	Tropical amaranth	Vael Tampala	Tanduleeyakam	Siru keerai

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98.	<i>Amaranthus spinosus</i> , Linn.	Amaranthaceae	Prickly amaranth, Spiny amaranth, Thorny amaranth, Thorny pigweed	Katu Thampala	Tanduliya, Tanduliyah	Mullikkirai, Mullukkirai
99.	<i>Amaranthus tricolor</i> , Linn	Amaranthaceae	Chinese amaranth, Chinese spinach	Thampala	Ariki sira	Cerikkirai, Thandukkeerai
100.	<i>Amaranthus viridis</i> , Linn	Amaranthaceae	Slender Amaranth, Green Amaranth.	Koora Thampala	Tanduliyah	Kuppaikkirai, Vakucakkirai
101.	<i>Amorphophallus campanulatus</i> , Decne.	Aroideae Araceae	Telugu potato Elephant foot yam	Kidaran	Soorana, Atsaghna, Kunda	Karakarunai, Boomi - sallaraikilangu Pidikarunai- kizhangu, Karuna kalang
102.	<i>Ampelocissus indica</i> (L.) Planch.	Vitaceae	-	Rata Bawlath Vael, Val midda vael	-	-
103.	<i>Anacardium occidentale</i> , Linn.	Anacardiaceae	Cashew nut	Kadju, Kaju	Kajutaka Shoephahara	Munthiri, AndimangottaiMundiri-kai
104.	<i>Anaectochilus setaceus</i> , Blume Lindley	Orchidaceae	Hawai'i jeweled orchid, King of forest	Vana Raja Mala, Wana Raja Mala	-	-
105.	<i>Anamirta cocculus</i> , (L.) Wight&Arn.,	Menispermaceae	Indian berry, lavent berries, Fish berries, Crow killer	Thiththawel	Anamurthi Garalaphala Kakamari, Kakaphala	Kakkai-k-kolli Kakamari, Kakkay-kollivirai
106.	<i>Ananas comosus</i> , Merr.	Bromeliaceae	Pine apple	Annasi	Pahunetra, paravati	Anashap-pazham, Poonthazham pazham
107.	<i>Ananas sativus</i> , Linn.	Bromeliaceae	Pine apple	Annasi	Anannasa, Ama	Annaci, Anashapazham
108.	<i>Anaphalis subdecurrense</i>	Compositae	-	Maha Sudana	-	-
109.	<i>Andrographis paniculata</i> , Nees.	Acanthaceae	King of Bitters chiretta, The creat	Heen kohomba	Bhunimba, Mahatikta, kirata	Nilavembu, Nilavempu
110.	<i>Andropogon citrates</i> , DC	Gramineae	True lemon grass, Roshia grass,	Penguin	Bhustrina	Karpoorapul, Vasanapulla

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			sweet-rush, ginger grass			
111.	<i>Andropogon nardus</i> , Linn.	Gramineae	Citronella	Maana	Guchcha	Vasanepullu, Kamakshipullu
112.	<i>Andropogon contortus</i> , Linn.	Gramineae/ Poaceae	Arrow grass	Itana	-	Kavattampul
113.	<i>Andropogon muricatus</i> , Retz. <i>Andropogon squarrosus</i> , Hook	Gramineae/ Poaceae	Cuscus grass Khus grass	Savandara, Saevaendara, Sawandara	Usheera, Veeranam, Amranalam	Vettiver
114.	<i>Anisochilus carnosus</i> , Wall.	Lamiaceae/ Labiatae	Thick leaved lavender	Kapparavalli	Ajapada, Ulpalabheda, Induparni	Karppuravalli, Karpooravalli
115.	<i>Anisomeles indica</i> , O.Kze.	Lamiaceae	Indian Catmint Malabar catmint	Yak wanassa	-	Chedayan
116.	<i>Anisophyllea cinnamomoides</i> , Alston.	Rhizophoraceae Anisophylleaceae	Welipyanne	Welipyan, Vaelipyan	-	-
117.	<i>Annona muricata</i> , Linn.	Annonaceae	Sour-sop	Katu Anoda, Anona, Katu-Aaththa	Sitaphal	Seetha palam
118.	<i>Annona reticulata</i> , Linn.	Annonaceae	Bulls heart, Bullock's heart, Sweetsop	Vaeli Anoda	Lavani	Aninuna, Manilayatta, Ram-seetaphalam
119.	<i>Annona squamosa</i> , Linn.	Annonaceae	Custard apple, Sugger apple, Sweet sop	Vaeli-Aththa, Anona, Atta	Sitaphala, Shubha, Suda, Ganda, Gutea	Atta, Seetapalam
120.	<i>Anoectochilus setaceus</i> , Blume.	Orchidaceae	Jewel orchids King of forest	Wana Raja, Vana raaja	-	-
121.	<i>Anogeissus latifolia</i> , Wall.	Combretaceae	Ghati gum	Dawu, Davu	-	Namai, Vekkali
122.	<i>Antiaris toxicaria</i> , Lesch.	Urticaceae	Upas tree	Riti gaha	-	Nettavil
123.	<i>Apium graveolens</i> , Linn.	Apiaceae Umbelliferae	Celery, Wild celery	Saeldiri, Saldiri	Ajamoda	Ajmodagum

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124.	<i>Aponogeton crispus</i> , Thunb.	Aponogetonaceae	Wavy-edged swordplant , Crinkled/ ruffled aponogeton	Kekatiya	Kasira	-
125.	<i>Aporosa lindleyana</i> , Bail.	Euphobiaceae	Kebella	Kebella, Kaebaella	-	Kodali, Vettikan, Vettil
126.	<i>Aquilaria agallocha</i> , Roxb.	Thymelaeaceae	Agar wood, Agallochum, Aloe wood, Eagle wood	Aegila	Kalani-niryaasa resinaguru, kr̥ṣṇāguru, Rajarah kaliyya	Akil, AkalicantānamAkaru, Kuruṣṇākuru
127.	<i>Ardisia humilis</i> , Vahl.	Myrsinaceae	Shoebutton Ardisia, duck's eye,	Balu Dan	-	Manipudpam, Kozhikkottai, Narikandam
128.	<i>Areca catechu</i> , Linn.	Palmae	Areca, Betel nut palm	Puwak, Puvak	Puga, Kramuka, Phalam, Gubak	Kamugu, Pakku, Kottai-pakku
129.	<i>Areca concinna</i> , Thwaites.	Arecaceae	Areca Palm	Len taeri	-	-
130.	<i>Argemone mexicana</i> , Linn.	Papaveraceae	Yellow thistle, Prickly, Mexican poppy	Rankiri gokatu	Swarna Kshiri, Haimavathi	Kudiyotti, Biramadandu, Kurukkum-chedi
131.	<i>Argyreia nervosa</i> , Bojer.	Convolvulaceae	Elephant creeper	Girithilla	Samudraphalaka, Vriddadaru, Murva	Kakkatan, Katar-palai, Samuttira-p-pala
132.	<i>Arisaema leschenaultia</i> , Bl.	Araceae	-	Wal Kidaeam Val Kidaeam, Val Kidaram-	-	-
133.	<i>Aristolochia indica</i> , Linn	Aristolochiaceae	Indian birthwort	Sapunda, Sapsunda, Sapasanda	Ishwari, Ahigandha, Sunanda, Arkamula	Perumaruntu, Perularundu, Ichchura-mula
134.	<i>Artanema longifolium</i> , (L) Merr.	Plantaginaceae	-	Gas Kotala, Gas Kethala	-	Machipatchai
135.	<i>Artemisia annua</i> , Linn.	Asteraceae	sweet wormwood	Naaga damana	Nagdamani	Makkippu
136.	<i>Artemisia moderaspatana</i> , Linn.	Compositae	Worm wood Madras carpet	Mastharu,	Masipathri	Mashipatri

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137.	<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i> , Lam.	Moraceae	Indian Jack tree	Herali, Kos, Vaela	Panasam	Pila, Pala, Palavu
138.	<i>Artocarpus incisa</i> , Linn.	Moraceae Urticaceae	Bread fruit	Del	Muraja-phala	Eerappalaa
139.	<i>Arundina graminifolia</i> , Hochr.	Orchidaceae	Bamboo orchid	Udawediya Mal,	-	-
140.	<i>Asparagus gonocladus</i> , Baker. <i>Asparagus racemosus</i> , Willd.	Asparagaceae	Wild Asparagus	Hathavariya	Abheerupatri, Sathavari	Thanneervittan kizhangu, Sirumal, Kilavari
141.	<i>Asteracantha longifolia</i> , <i>Hygrophila auriculata</i>	Acanthaceae	Hygrophila marsh barbel	Ikiriya, Katu-Ikiriya, Kokila, Ikkiri Neeramulliya,	Kokilaksha, Ikshugandha	Nirmulli
142.	<i>Atalantia ceylanica</i> <i>A. zeylanica</i>	Rutaceae	-	Yakinaran, Yak-naaran	-	Tanaka
143.	<i>Atalantia monophylla</i> , DC.	Rutaceae	Wild lime, Deadly Nightshade	Wal Dehi, Val dehi	Atavi-jambira	Kurundu, Kattu-elumichhai
144.	<i>Averrhoa bilimbi</i> , Linn.	Oxalidaceae	-	Bilin	-	Pilimbi pullichai-kai
145.	<i>Averrhoa carambola</i> , Linn.	Oxalidaceae	Chinese gooseberry	Kamaranga, Kaamaranka, Carambola	Karmaranga	Tamarattai
146.	<i>Avicennia officinalis</i> , Linn.	Verbenaceae	White Mangrove	Manda	-	Kandal, Nallamada
147.	<i>Azadirachta indica</i> , Linn.	Meliaceae	Neem, Mogosa tree	Kohomba	Nimba	Vempu, Vembu, Veppa
148.	<i>Azolla pinnata</i> , R. Br	Azolaceae	Mosquito Fern, Water velvet, Fairy moss	Paasu-penda, kaerli penda	Pasubhojya, Plavini	-
149.	<i>Baccaurea motleyana</i> , Muell Arg.	Phyllanthaceae	Rambai	Gaduguda	-	-
150.	<i>Bacopa monnieri</i> , (L). Pennell	Scrophulariaceae	Bacopa, Brain plant, Coastal waterhyssop	Lunuvila, Lunuwila	Brahami	Prami, Piramiyam, Carumam

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151.	<i>Balanophora fungosa</i> , JR.	Balanophoraceae	-	Thippili	Gajathippali	Yanai, Thippali
152.	<i>Baliospermum montanum</i> , Muell.	Eupobiaceae	-	Deththa	Danthi	Peyamanakku, Naga-danti
153.	<i>Bambusa arundinacea</i> , Retz.	Gramineae	Bamboo	Una, Unabambu,	Vansa, Vaishnavi, Venu	Moongil
154.	<i>Barleria lupulina</i> , Lindl.	Acanthaceae	Hophead	Ranvan Katukarandu	-	-
155.	<i>Barleria prionitis</i> , Linn	Acanthaceae	Porcupine flower	Katu Kurandu, Katukarandu	Vajradanthi, Koranta	Kundan, Cemnulli, Varamulli
156.	<i>Barringtonia acutangula</i> , (L.) Gaertn.	Myrtaceae	Wild almond	Ela Midella, Diya Midella	Dhalriphal, Hijjala	SamutrapullamKadapam
157.	<i>Barringtonia asiatica</i> (L.) Kurz,	Lecythidaceae	Fish-poison tree	Midella	-	-
158.	<i>Basella alba</i> , Linn	Chenopodiaceae	Indian spinach, Malabar Night shade	Nivithi, Niwithi, Gam nivithi	Apoedika, Potaki, Upodika	Venpacali, Sivappu pasalikkirai, Pachalai
159.	<i>Bassia latifolia</i> , Roxb.	Sapotaceae	Indian butter tree, Mahwah tree	Mee, Madupa	Madhuka	Iluppai, Kattu iluppai
160.	<i>Bassia longifolia</i> , Linn	Sapotaceae	-	Mee	Madhuka	Illupai
161.	<i>Bauhinia racemosa</i> , Lam.	Leguminosae	-	Maila	Anupushpaka, svetakanchana	Atti, Vellaimantarai, Areka
162.	<i>Bauhinia tomentosa</i> , Linn.	Caesalpiniaceae	Yellow orchid tree	Petan, Kaha Penath	Aswamantaka, Phalgu	Kattatti, Kanchini, Tiruvatti
163.	<i>Bauhinia variegata</i> , Linn	Caesalpiniaceae	Mountain ebony, Orchid tree	Koboleela	Raktha Kanchanara, Kovidara	Segappumandrai, Tiruvatti, Shemmandarai
164.	<i>Begonia malabarica</i> , Lamarck	Begoniaceae	-	Maha Hakabala (Mal)	-	-
165.	<i>Benincasa cerifera</i> , Savi.	Cucurbitaceae	White Gourd Melon		Kusmanda	Kalyana-pooshani
166.	<i>Benincasa hispida</i> , Thunb.	Cucurbitaceae	winter melon, Ash gourd	Alu Puhul	Kushmanda	Poosani, Pusalikkai, Vaidyakumbalam

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167.	<i>Berberis ceylanica</i> Schne.	Berberidaceae	barberry	Suvana, Daruharida	Daruharidhra	Keezhaa nelli
168.	<i>Berrya cordifolia</i> , Willd.	Malvaceae	Trincomalee Wood, Halmilla tree	Halmilla, Timber tree	-	Chamndalai, Chavandalai, Kambamaram, Chamu'lai,
169.	<i>Birixa orilana</i> , L	Bixaceae	Achiote, Lipstick tree	Ratakaha	Karachhada	Varagumanjal, Mantiravanci
170.	<i>Blepharis repens</i> , Vahl.	Acanthaceae	-	Samadana	-	Elumbotti
171.	<i>Blumea mills</i>	Asteraceae	-	Kukura, Kapuru, Kukula	-	-
172.	<i>Boerhavia diffusa</i> , L	Nyctaginaceae	Hog weed	Pita sudu sarana, Saarana	Punarnava, Shothaghni	Mukkirattai, Kadiyirattam
173.	<i>Bombax ceiba</i> , Linn. <i>Bombax malabaricum</i>	Bombacaceae, Malvaceae	Silk cotton tree	Katu-Imbul, Pulun Imbul	Shalmali, purani, Panchparni	Mullilavu, Mul ilavan, Elevam, Ilavu
174.	<i>Borassus flabellifer</i> , Linn.	Arecaceae Palmae	Palmyra palm, Brab tree	Tal gaha	Tala, Talavruksha	Panaimaram, Panai
175.	<i>Boswellia serrata</i> , Roxb.	Burseraceae	Frankincense, Indian Olibanum tree	Salake, Galaba Gaha, Gajapriya	Shallaki, Kapitthaparni glabra, Shallaksi	Vellai-kunkiliyam, Muraiyidam, Kundrikam, Muruntapali, Sambrani maram
176.	<i>Bougainvillea spectabilis</i> , Willd	Nyctaginaceae	Bougainvillea	Katurolu	-	Kirusnakeli, Kiruttinakeli
177.	<i>Brachiaria mutica</i> , Forssk.	Poaceae	-	Diya tana	-	-
178.	<i>Brassica alba</i> , Linn.	Cruciferae	White mustard	Nivithi	Rajika, Sarshapa, Svetasarisha, Siddhartha	Kadugu
179.	<i>Brassica campestris</i> , Linn.	Cruciferae	Mustard, Rape seed, Turnip	Rapa	Sarshapa- Siddhartha, Raktasarshapa	Karuppukkadugu
180.	<i>Brassica juncea</i> , Linn.	Brassicaceae Cruciferae	Common Indian or Brown mustard	Abba, Kaluaba, Gang-aba	Krishnasarshapa, Rajika	Katuku
181.	<i>Bridelia retusa</i> , Spreng.	Euphorbiaceae	kino tree	Kaetakaela, Katakela	Ekavira- asana	Adamarudu, Mulvengai

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182.	<i>Brugmansia suaveolens</i>	Solanaceae	Angel trumpet	Aththana	-	Madulam
183.	<i>Bruguiera cylindrica</i> , Linn. <i>B.gymnorrhiza</i> , Linn	Rhizophoraceae	Black mangrove	Mal Kadol	-	Bakul
184.	<i>Buchanania lanzan</i> , Spreng.	Anacardiaceae	Almondette tree	Morala	Piyalaka	Muolaima
185.	<i>Butea frondosa</i> , Roxb. & Koen.	Fabaceae Papilionaceae	Butea gum tree, Bastard teak, Bengal kino	Gas kela, Galkaela pulas, Palas	Parasan, Kinsuka, Palasa	Palacu, Palasu, Murukku, Plasam
186.	<i>Caccinia glauca</i> , Savi	Boraginaceae	black storm, Desert broom, Prickly leaves	-	Ghajwa	-
187.	<i>Cadaba farinose</i> , Forsk	Capparidaceae Capparaceae	Indian cadaba	Morunga	Dhumrapatra	Velivi, Viluttu
188.	<i>Cadaba indica</i> , Lamk.	Capparidaceae	Indian cadaba	Ira vara, Ira Varaa	Dabi	ManatukkurntuVelivi, Viluttu
189.	<i>Caesalpinia bonduc</i> <i>Cuesalpinia crista</i> , Linn	Caesalpinaceae	Fever nut, Bonducella nut, Physic nut, Bonduc nut, Sea pearl, Wait-a-while, Yellow nicker	Kumburu Wel, Kumburu Vael	Angarhavallari, Kuberakshi, Vitapakaranja, Latakaranja, Kantakikaranja, Raktakaranjavruksha	Kalichikai, Kazharchikkaai, Kecca-k-kaay, Vajrapijam, Kalarchi, Kaccuram, Mulal
190.	<i>Caesalpinia bonduc</i> , Roxb.	Caesalpinaceae	Mulucca been, Fever nut	Kumburu	Latakaranjah Putrakaranjah	Kalarci, Kazhar-shikkay
191.	<i>Caesalpinia coriaria</i> , Willd	Caesalpinaceae Fabaceae	American sumac, Divi-divi	-	Angarhavallari	Shumak, Kotivelamaram
192.	<i>Caesalpinia crista</i> , L	Caesalpinaceae	Teri pods, Fever nut	Diya-vavlaetiya, Wavlatiya	Putrakaranj	Kalarkodi
193.	<i>Caesalpinia digyna</i> , Rottl.	Caesalpinaceae	Teripod	-	-	Nuni-gatcha
194.	<i>Caesalpinia longana</i>	Caesalpinaceae	-	Monara Pila	-	-

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195.	<i>Caesalpinia major</i>	Caesalpinaceae Fabaceae	-	Kalu Wavlatiya, Kalu Vavlaetiya	Angarhavallari	Kazarci kalichikai
196.	<i>Caesalpinia nuga</i> , Ait	Caesalpinaceae	Cassia, Golden shower, Indian lab urnum, Purging cassia	-	-	Kakumullu
197.	<i>Caesalpinia pulcherrima</i> , Swartz	Caesalpinaceae	Pride-of-Barbados Barbados flowerfence, Barbados-pride, flower-fence, paradise	Kalu vavuletiya, Kumburu wel, Wael kumburu	Sidhaknya	Ratnagandi, Mayilkonnai, Nazha
198.	<i>Caesalpinia sappan</i> , Linn.	Caesalpinaceae	East Indian red wood, Sappan wood	Patangi	Patranga, Ruktamukta	Parthangi, Vetteku, Pathimukham
199.	<i>Cajanus cajan</i> , spreng.	Fabaceae	Pigeon Pea, Red gram, Pea Dhal	Rata tora, Thora-parippu	Adhaki	Tuvarai, Thuvara parippu
200.	<i>Cajanus indicus</i> , Spreng.	Papilionaceae	Pigeon pea, Cajjan pea, Congo pea, red gram, Yellow dahl	-	Adhaki, Tuberika, Tuvai	Adagi, Tuvarai
201.	<i>Calamintha clinopodium</i> Benth.	Labiatae	Cushion calamint, Dog mint, Basil weed, Wild basil	-	Kutavira, Raktamarica, suédois	Katjathikai
202.	<i>Calamus draco</i> , Willd	Palmae	Dragon's blood	-	Vacha, Uragandha	-
203.	Calamus rotang, Linn	Arecaceae, Palmae	Rattan palms	Heen wewel, heen vevael	Vetra- vetasa	Perambu, Vaniram, Bettam
204.	<i>Calamus roxburghii</i>	Ranunculaceae	Cane, Ratan	Wewel, Vevael, Weyaga	-	-
205.	<i>Calamus travancoricus</i> , Bedd.	Palmae	Cane	-	Vethra	Pirambu

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206.	<i>Calanthe sylvatica</i>	Orchideae	Forest Calanthe, Orchid	-	Rikshakadali, Vrikshadani, Rasna Gandhanakuli, Vandaka	-
207.	<i>Calendula officinalis</i> , Linn.	Compositae Asteraceae	Pot-Marigold, Marigold, Calendula	-	Zergul	Thulvkka
208.	<i>Callicarpa arborea</i> , Roxb.	Verbenaceae, Lamiaceae	Fever Nut, Physic Nut, Molucca Bean, Bonducella Nut, Nickar beam	-	-	-
209.	<i>Callicarpa lanatha</i> , Linn.	Verbenaceae	kara-vatti, Wild Banyan-tree	-	-	Katkomal
210.	<i>Callicarpa macrophylla</i> , Vahi	Verbenaceae	Beauty berry	-	Priyangu, Phalini, Kantha, Lata, Mahila, Cundra, Gandhaphala, Viswaksena	-
211.	<i>Callicarpa tomentosa</i> , Linn.	Verbanaceae	Urn-Fruit Beauty Berry	Eela Gaha, Illa Malgaha	Priyangu	Kattukkumil, Vettilaipattai
212.	<i>Calligonum polygonoides</i> , Lin.	Polygonaceae	-	-	Atasi	Aatlaria, Usippalai
213.	<i>Callitris inophyllum</i> , Linn.	Guttiferae	Alexan-drian Laurel, Pannay tree	Domba	Punnaga	Punnagam
214.	<i>Callitris quadrivalvis</i> , Vent.	Conifereraecupre ssaceae	Arar tree, Arartree, Sandarach tree, Thyia, Sandarac tree, Sandarac Gum	-	-	-
215.	<i>Calophyllum bracteatum</i> , <i>Calophyllum walkeri</i>	Calophyllaceae	-	Keena, Kina	Naga champa	Punnai

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216.	<i>Calophyllum inophyllum</i> , Linn.	Clusiaceae Guttiferae	Alexandrian Laurel, Panney tree	Domba	Punnaga, Nag champa	Punnai, Pinnai, Nagam
217.	<i>Calophyllum tomentosum</i> , Wight.	Glusiaceae	Borneo mahogany, Dilo oil tree, Indian laurel, Laurelwood, Pannay tree	Keena, Tel-Keena -	Bitangor	-
218.	<i>Calophyllum wightianum</i> , Wall	Moraceae	Sirpoon tree	-	-	-
219.	<i>Calotropis procera</i> , Aiton	Asclepiadeae	Dead Sea Apple, Milkweed, Sodom Apple, Swallow-Wort	Vaeli Wara	Arka, Alarke	Vellai erukku
220.	<i>Calotropis gigantea</i> (L) W.T Aiton	Apocynaceae	Crown flower	Wara, Vara	Sooriyapathra akka	Erukkum, erukku
221.	<i>Caltha palustris</i> , Linn.	Ranunculaceae	Kingcups	-	-	Vettai
222.	<i>Calycopteris floribunda</i> , Lamk.	Combretaceae	Paper flower	-	Susavi	Marsada boli
223.	<i>Calysaccion longifolium</i>	Guttiferae	Cobra's Saffron	-	Nagkesara, Nagpushpa, Champeryah	Veillutta-champakam, Cheru-nagapu, Sirunagappoo
224.	<i>Camellia sinensis</i> , (L.) Kuntze	Theaceae	China tea, tea plant, tea shrub, and tea tree	-	Chai	Thayilai
225.	<i>Camellia theifera</i> , Griff.	Ternstroemiaceae	Tea Plant	-	Kuchandana, Lohita, Patanga, Ranjana	Chaya, Thayilai
226.	<i>Camphora officinarum</i> , Bauh.	Lauraceae	Camphor	Karpura, Kapooroo	Karpoor, Ghausar, Himavaluka	Pachai Karpooram, Karuppuram, Karpuram
227.	<i>Cananalia virosa</i> , W. A.	Fabaceae	jackbean	-	-	-

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228.	<i>Canarium bengalense</i> , Roxb.	Burseraceae	Chinese olive, Chinese olive tree, Chinese white olive	-	-	-
229.	<i>Canarium commune</i> , Linn.	Burseraceae	Java almond tree, Kenari Nut.	-	-	-
230.	<i>Canarium pimeta</i> , Koen.	Burseraceae		Kekuna	Mandadhupa, Raladhupa	Attam
231.	<i>Canarium strictum</i> , Roxb.	Burseraceae	Black damer, Doopa, Black dhup, Indian white Mahogany	-	Mandadhupa, Raladhupa	Karuppu-damar, Karunkungiliyam, Karangkunthrikam
232.	<i>Canarium zeylanicum</i> , (Retz.) Blume	Burseraceae	Ceylon elemi	Kekuna	Mandadhupa	Pakkilipal, Karungundurukkam, Attam
233.	<i>Canavalia obtusifolia</i>	Fabaceae	Jack bean, Sword bean, Giant stock- bean, Wonder bean	Mooduvara	Asishimbi, Mahashimbi	-
234.	<i>Canavalia ensiformis</i> Do.	Papilionaceae	Sword Bean, Jack bean	-	Asishimbi, Mahashimbi	Kattuvalari, Thamattan, Valavarai, Segappu thambatti
235.	<i>Canna indica</i> , Linn	Scitamineae	Canna lilly, Indian Bread-shot	Buth Sarana, "caennas"	Kamakshee, Sarvajaya	Poovalai, Kandamanu, Kandamani-cheddi, Kalavzhai
236.	<i>Cannabis sativa</i> , Linn.	Urticaceae	Indian Hemp	Ganja, Kansa	Ganjika, Bhang, Vijaya, Siddhapatri	Kanja, Kanca, Pangi, Madamattagam
237.	<i>Canscora decussate</i> , Roem.	Gentianaceae	-	-	Kambumalineee, Sankhapuspi, Sankhini	Sanghupushpam, Kakkurattai
238.	<i>Canscora diffusa</i> , Br.	Gentianaceae	-	Irimusu	Sankhapushpi	-
239.	<i>Canthium didymium</i> , Roxb.	Rubiaceae	-	-	-	Yerkoli

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240.	<i>Canthium parviflorum</i> , Lamk.	Rubiaceae	Carray cheddile, Coromandel	Kaarai	Kandakari, Nidigdihika	Karai
241.	<i>Capparia zeylanica</i> , Linn.	Capparaceae	Ceylon caper, Indian caper	Wellangiriya, Vellangiriya	Vyakhra nakhi Tapasapriya kinkani,	Turatti, Adondai, Tondai
242.	<i>Capparis acuminata</i> , Roxb.	Capparideae	-	-	Vyaghra Nakhi, Karambha	Anthundi-Kai
243.	<i>Capparis aphylla</i> , Roth.	Capparideae	Caper plant, Caper berry	-	-	Karyal, Sengam
244.	<i>Capparis corundas</i> , Linn.	Apocynaceae	Bengal Currants	-	Karamardaka, Krishna-Phala	Perinkalak phalam
245.	<i>Capparis decidua</i>	Capparaceae	Bare Caper	-	-	Sirakkali
246.	<i>Capparis heyneana</i> , Wall.	Capparideae	-	-	-	-
247.	<i>Capparis spinosa</i> , Linn.	Capparideae	Caper Bush, Indian cape	-	Kakadani, Himsra, Cabra	-
248.	<i>Capparis trifoliata</i>	Capparideae	Three-Leaved caper	-	Pashuganda, Ajapa Varuna	Marlinga, Maralingam
249.	<i>Capparis zeylanica</i> , Linn.	Capparidaceae	Ceylon capper	Welangiriya	Vyaghranakhi, Kinkani, Tapasapriya	Anthundi-kai Adondai atontai
250.	<i>Capsella bursa pastoris</i> , Moench.	Cruciferae	Chinese cress, Shepherd's-purse	-	Yavani	-
251.	<i>Capsicums abbreviate</i> , Fingerh	Solanaceae	-	-	-	-
252.	<i>Capsicum acuminata</i> , Fingerh.	Solanaceae	-	-	-	Chuvannamulaku, Kappalmulaku, Mulaku, Pachamulaku
253.	<i>Capsicum annuum</i> , L. var. grossum	Solanaceae	Chilli, Red Pepper, Spanish pepper, Cayenne pepper	Malumiris,	Katuvira pittakarini, Katuvira	Kutaimilakay, Milakai, Molagay
254.	<i>Capsicum baccatum</i> , Irish.	Solanaceae	Brazil pepper, Pimenta	-	-	-
255.	<i>Capsicum cerasiformis</i> , bailey.	Solanaceae	Cherry pepper	-	-	-
256.	<i>Capsicum fastigiatum</i>	Solanaceae	Guinea pepper, Bird pepper	Gas miris, Rathu miris	Marichiphala	Milagai

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257.	<i>Capsicum frutescenes</i> , Linn.	Solanaceae	Prakrit, Chillies, Cayenne pepper, Red pepper, Bird's eye chilly	Miris Kochchi miris	Katuvira, Teekshna, Ujjuala	Milagai, Cikappumilakay
258.	<i>Capsicum grossum</i> , Willd.	Solanaceae	Bell pepper, Spanish or Monstrous pepper	-	-	-
259.	<i>Capsicum longum</i> , Bailey.	Solanaceae	Purple chilli, Sweet pepper	Miris	-	-
260.	<i>Capsicum nepleanse</i>	Solanaceae	-	-	-	-
261.	<i>Carallia Brachiata</i> , Merr	Rhizophoraceae	Fresh water mangrovem, Carallia	Davata, Dawata		
262.	<i>Carallia calycina</i> , Benth.	Rhizophoraceae	-	Ubberiya	-	-
263.	<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i> , Linn.	Sapindaceae	Balloon Vine	Wel Penela, Vael Penela	Karavi, Kakadni, Karnaspota, Jyotismati, indravalli	Kottavan, Mutakkarran, Mudakathan Keerai
264.	<i>Careya arborea</i> , Roxb.	Lecythidaceae	tummy wood, slow match tree, wild guava	Kahata	Bhadrendrani, kumbhi, katabhi Bhoodaadima, Girikarnika, Kaidarya	Putatanni-maram, Aima, Karekku, avima, Aima, Pelaimaram
265.	<i>Carica papaya</i> , Linn.	Caricaceae	papaya, pawpaw, papaw, melon tree, mummy apple	Paepol, Gaslabu	Erandakarkati-madhukarkati	Pappayi, Pappali
266.	<i>Carissa carandas</i> , Linn.	Apocynaceae	crane berry, Karaunda, Jasmine flowered carrisa	Karanda, Maha Karamba	Karamardaka, Avighna	Kalakai, Kalakkay, Kilaakkaai, Perunkaḷā
267.	<i>Carissa spinarum</i> , L	Apocynaceae	Currant Bush, Bush Plum, Conkerberry, Burrum Bush	Karamba, Heen karamba	Karamarda	Chirukila, Sirukila

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268.	<i>Carmona microphylla</i> , G. Don.	Boraginaceae	Fukien Tea, Philippine tea tree	Heen Tambala	Kattuvettilai	Kurinjaa chedi, Kuruvichippazham, Kurangu vethilai
269.	<i>Carthamus tinctorius</i> , Linn.	Asteraceae	Bastard saffron, Saffron thistle, African saffron, parrot seed	-	Kamalottara	Kusumba
270.	<i>Carum ajowan</i> , (L.) Sprague	Apiaceae	Bishop's weed, Carom, Ajwan Seed	Assamodagam-	Yavanaka yavani, Ajamoda, Ajamoda, Ajamodika	Omam
271.	<i>Carum bulbocastanum</i> , <i>Carum carvi</i>	Apiaceae	Black cumin, Black caraway	Kaludaru	Krsnajiraka	Shimayishiragam, Karum cheerakam
272.	<i>Carum couticum</i> , Benth Hook.	Apiaceae	Omum (seeds)	-	Yamani	-
273.	<i>Caryophyllus aromaticus</i> , Linn.	Myrtaceae	Clove	-	Lavangaha	Kirambu
274.	<i>Caryota urens</i> , L	Arecaceae	Elephant's palm, Fish-tail palm, palm, Wine palm, Jaggery palm	Kithul, Kitul	Mada- sritalah Sreetala, Moha-karin	Kuntarpanai, Talippanai
275.	<i>Casearia esculenta</i> , Roxb.	Salicaceae	Wild coryfruit	-	Saptachakra, Svarnamulah, Saptarangi mool	Kutti, Kakkai-p-pala
276.	<i>Casearia graveolens</i> , Dalz.	Salicaceae Flacourtiaceae	Chilla	-	-	-
277.	<i>Casearia tomentosa</i> , roxb.	Salicaceae	Toothed Leaf Chilla		Chilhaka	Katiccai
278.	<i>Casearia zeylanica</i> , Gaertn.) Thwaites	Salicaceae		Wal Waraka, Val varaka -	-	-
279.	<i>Casalpinia bonducella</i> , Fleming.	Caesalpiniaceae	Gray Nicker, Bonduc nut, Physic-Nut, Physic nut, Fever-Nut	Kaluu vavuletiya, Kumburu wel, Wael kumburu	Putikaranja, Pootikaranja, Latakaranja, Kantaki	Kajha shikke, Kalichchikkaai

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280.	<i>Cassia absus</i> , Linn	Leguminosae	Chaksu. Horse gram	Butora	Chaksu	Kaattu kolluppu
281.	<i>Cassia alata</i> , L.	Leguminosae	Ringworm shrub, Wild senna, Alexandrian senna, Indian senna, Senna, Tinnevely senna, True senna	Eth Thora, Aeth thora	Dadmurdan	Vandu-rolli CheemaigathiAlata, Anjali, Calavakatti, Calavakatticceti, Cimaiakatti, Cimaiyakatti, Cimaiyavutti, Cintuki, Cintukiyakatti
282.	<i>Cassia amara</i> , L.	Caesalpiaceae	-	Sinkona	-	-
283.	<i>Cassia angustifolia</i> , see <i>Cassia senna</i> , L. syn	Caesalpiaceae	Senna, Indian Senna, Tinnervelly Senna	Senehe Kola	Swarn patri Bhumari, Swarnamukhi Markandika,	Nilavirai, Nilavagai, Nilavakai Nattunelavarai, Nelavagai
284.	<i>Cassia auriculata</i> , (L.) Roxb. <i>Senna auriculata</i>	Fabaceae or Leguminosae	Tanner's cassia	Ranavara, Ranawara	Avartaki	Avarai, Avaram
285.	<i>Cassia fistula</i> , L.	Caesalpiaceae	Golden Shower Tree, Indian laburnam	Aehaela, Ehela	Aragvadha	Konrai, Konnai, Mullaimaram
286.	<i>Cassia glauca</i> , Lam.	Fabaceae or Leguminosae	Cassia, Golden shower, Indian Laburnum, Purging Cassia	-	-	-
287.	<i>Cassia lanceolata</i> , Linn.	Caesalpiaceae	Senna	Senehe	-	Appai, Konnai, Konrai
288.	<i>Cassia mimosoides</i> , Var.	Leguminosae	Japanese Tea Bush	Bim Siyambala, Bin Siyambala	-	-
289.	<i>Cassia obovata</i> , Linn.	Fabaceae	neutral henna	Seneha cola	Hemapushpi	Nilavagai
290.	<i>Cassia occidentalis</i> Linn	Fabaceae	Negro Coffee, Coffee-senna, Foetid Cassia, Rubbish Cassia, Stinking-weed	Pani Thora	Kasamarda, Arimarda, Kasari	Peya-varai, Pon-navirai Paeyaavarai, Thagarai

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291.	<i>Cassia roxburghii</i> , DC.	Leguminosae Caesalpinoideae	Red Cassia, Ceylon Senna, Pink Cassia, · Pink Lady	Wa, Waa, Ratu wa, Vaa Rathu waa,		Vakai
292.	<i>Cassia siamea</i> , Lam.	Leguminosae – Caesalpinoideae	Bombay black wood, Cassod tree, Iron wood, Kassod tree, Cassod tree, Siamese senna, Thai cassia	Wa, Aramana	Chakramarda, Dadmari, Dadrughra, Rajavriksha	Mancatkonrai Sinna konnai Ponnavarai, Karungkonrai
293.	<i>Cassia sophera</i> , Linn.	Caesalpiniaceae	Senna sophera	Uru Thora, Ooru thōra, Uru tora	Kasamardah, kasamardaka, kasaripu, suvarnamayahari, talpota.	Ponnavarai
294.	<i>Cassia surattensis</i> , Burm.f. subsp	Fabaceae Leguminosae	Sunshine tree	Wal Ehela, Val Aehala	-	Thagarai, Kuntu-p-pu-k-konrai
295.	<i>Cassia tora</i> , Linn. <i>Cassia obtusifolia</i> , Linn.	Caesalpiniaceae	Wild Senna, Sickle seena, Sickle pod, Foetid cassia, Ring worm plant	Peti Thora, Pethi- thora	Chakramarda, Dadmari, Dadrughra	Thagarai, Oosithagarai
296.	<i>Cassine balae</i>	Celastraceae	-	Kabella, Kaebella	-	-
297.	<i>Cassipourea</i> <i>ceylanica</i> , (Gardn.) Alston	Rhizophoraceae	-	Peti Thora	-	-
298.	<i>Cassuvium</i> <i>porniferum</i> , <i>Anacardium</i> <i>occidentale</i>	Anacardiaceae	Cashew nut	Kadju, Kaju	Kajutaka Shoephahara	Munthiri, AndimangottaiMundiri-kai
299.	<i>Castalia alba</i> , <i>Nymphaea alba</i> .	Nymphaeaceae	European white water lily, White water rose, White nenuphar	-	Kumuda, Utpalam	Neytarkilanku, Neytal, Neitharkizhangu

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300.	<i>Catharanthus roseus</i> , Linn.	Apocynaceae	Vinca, Cape periwinkle, Rose periwinkle, Rosy periwinkle, Blue Pearl	Minee Mal, Paspethi	Sadafuli, Sadaphuli, Sadabahar, Sadapushpi	Nithyakalyani
301.	<i>Catunaregum spinosa</i> , (Thunb.) Tirveng	Rubiaceae	Common emetic, Mountain Pomegranate, Emetic nut.	Kukurumanna, Kukurumaana kukuruman	-	Karai, Madukarei, Pungarei, Kātu-Nārangkam
302.	<i>Cayratia pedata</i> . Lam. Gagnep	Vitaceae	-	Garandi- Dul-Vael, Madiya Wael	Pedata, Godhapadi	Tiripatakam, Kattu pirandai, Kitamatti
303.	<i>Ceiba pentandra</i> , (Linn.) Gaertn	Malvaceae	Kapok tree, Silk-cotton tree, White silk cotton tree	Imbul, himbul, Kotta	Sweta salmali	Ilavu, Pancu
304.	<i>Celastrus paniculatus</i> , Wild	Celastraceae	Oriental staff vine Black oil tree	Duhudu-	Jayothismati	Vaaluluvai
305.	<i>Celtis cinnamomea</i>	Cannabaceae Ulmaceae	-	Gurenda	-	-
306.	<i>Celtis timorensis</i> , Span.	Ulmaceae	Nettle tree, Sugarberry, Hackberry	Brunda, Burunda	-	-
307.	<i>Centella asiatica</i> , Linn.	Umbelliferae Mackinlayaceae	Indian Pennywort	Gotu kola	Mandukaparni, Brahmi	Parni, Vallarai,
308.	<i>Centipeda minima</i> , (L.) A. Br.	Compositae	Sneeze wort, Spreading sneeze weed	Visa Dooli	Chikkika, Tikshna, Ghrandukhahda, Chhikkani, Kashvakrit, Mecheta	Manyanani.
309.	<i>Centranthera indica</i> , (L.) Gamble	Scrophulariaceae	Undir Kani	Dutu Saputa	Undir Karni	Pulivanci, Kovai
310.	<i>Cerbera manghas</i> , Linn.	Apocynaceae	Cerbera	Kaduru, Gon-Kaduru	Auddalakah	Kattarali, Caat aralie
311.	<i>Ceriops tagal</i> , Perr.	Rhizophoraceae	Mangrove like	Rathu Kadol Punkanda, Rathugas	Goran	Chirukandai

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312.	<i>Ceropegia candelabrum</i> , L.	Asclepiadaceae	-	Wel Mota, Vael Mota	-	Perunkodi
313.	<i>Chloroxylon swietenia</i> DC	Rutaceae	Satin wood, Indian satinwood tree	Handun, Sandun	Bhillotaka, Chandana	Varimarai, Vaimari
314.	<i>Chukrasia tabularis</i> , A. Juss	Meliaceae	Chittagong wood	Hulan-hik, Ull-hik	Chanana	Agil, Aayili, matakari-vempu, Aglay; Maleiveppu
315.	<i>Cicer arietinum</i> , Linn.	Papilionaceae	Bengal gram, Chickpea	Kadala, Chanaka Konda-kadala	Chanaka	Kondai-Kadalai, Kothu kadalai
316.	<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i> , (L.) J. Presl	Lauraceae	Camphor, Camphor tree, Japanese camphor	Kapuru	Candra, Karpura, Karpurah	Karppuram
317.	<i>Cinnamomum dubium</i> , <i>Cinnamomum verum</i>	Lauraceae	Cinnamon	Kurundu	Lathaparna, patrnaamaka	Karuvaa
318.	<i>Cinnamomum litseafolium</i>	Lauraceae		Kuda Kurundu	-	-
319.	<i>Cinnamomum zeylanicum</i> , Blume	Lauraceae	Cinnamon	Kurundu, Val Kurundu	Twale, Tvak	Karuva, Ilavankappattai
320.	<i>Cipadessa baccifera</i> , Miq.	Meliaceae	Ranabili	Halbembiya	Vananimbam, Kshudranimba	Pullipanchedi Savattu chedi
321.	<i>Cissampelos pareira</i> L.	Menispermaceae	Velvet leaf, Midwives' herb	Diyamiththa	Patha, Ambasthaki	Appatta, Pomucuttai
322.	<i>Cissus latifolia</i>	Vitaceae		Wal Diya Labu	-	-
323.	<i>Cissus quadrangularis</i> , L var.	Vitaceae	Veldt Grape or Devil's Backbone	Heeressa	Asthisamharaka -	Pirantai, Perandai -
324.	<i>Citrullus colocynthis</i> , Linn.	Cucurbitaceae	Bitter cucumber, Colocynth	Yak Komadu	indravena	Pei-Thumatti Varagamothankodi
325.	<i>Citrus aurantifolia</i> , L. Burm.f.	Rutaceae	lime	Dehi	Nimbu, Jambira	Narandam Elumiccai
326.	<i>Citrus aurantium</i> , L. var.	Rutaceae	Bigarade, Seville orange, Sour orange	Ambul Dodang, AembulDodang	naranga	Narandam

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327.	<i>Citrus crenatifolia</i> , Lush	Rutaceae	-	Naran, Naaran	Jambhiir	Elimichcham, Naranthanna (Naranthanai)
328.	<i>Citrus grandis</i> , Linn.	Rutaceae	Forbidden Fruit, Pummelo, Shaddock	Embul Dodam, Aembul Dodang	Mahanimbu	Pampa limāsu
329.	<i>Citrus limon</i> , Linn.	Rutaceae	Lemon	Dehi	Jambira, Nimbaka	Elumichai
330.	<i>Citrus madurensis</i> Lour.	Rutaceae	Musk lime, Calamondin, Golden lime, China orange	Nas Naran, Nas Naaran	-	-
331.	<i>Citrus medica</i> , Var.	Rutaceae	Citron, Melon lime	Sidaran	Bara nimbu	Campiram, Elumichchai Kadara, Naratthai
332.	<i>Citrus nobilis</i> , Lour.	Rutaceae	Mandarin orange, King orange	Jamba naran	Kamalaa niibuu	Kichili pazham
333.	<i>Citrus reticulata</i> , Blanco.	Rutaceae	Loose skinned, Loose Jacket Orange, Mandarin orange	Heen Naran, Heen Naaran	Narangi Kamalaa	Kamala pazham
334.	<i>Citrus sinensis</i> , (L.) Osbeck	Rutaceae	Malta / Sweet Orange	Pani Dodang	Orange	Nagarukam, Sathagudi
335.	<i>Clausena indica</i> , Oliv	Rutaceae	-	MeeGon Karapinccha	Raktakushta	Nana, Kariveppilei, Katta-veppilei- Pannai, Pur ankainari
336.	<i>Cleidion javanicum</i> , Blume	Euphorbiaceae	-	Okuru	-	-
337.	<i>Cleistanthus collinus</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Garari	Madara -	Indrayava	Oduppai, Odugu, Nilaiappalai
338.	<i>Cleistocalyx nervosum</i> , var.	Myrtaceae	-	Bata Damba	-	Nagai
339.	<i>Clematis smilacifolia</i>	Ranunculaceae	-	Narawel, Naravael	-	-
340.	<i>Cleome viscosa</i> , Linn.	Capparaceae	Wild mustard	Ranmanissa, Walaba	Karnaspota	Naivelai, Nai-kadugu

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341.	<i>Clerodendrum inerme</i> , Gaertn	Lamiaceae	Garden quinine	Galinda, Wael-bo-haenda	KshudragnimanthaKu ndali, Nir-notsjil, Samudrayuthika, Shangam-kuppi, Vanajai, Vanayuthika	Pinasangam-Kuppi
342.	<i>Clerodendrum infortunatum</i> , Gaertn.	Lamiaceae Verbenaceae	Hill Glory- Bower	Pinna, Gas-Pinna, Kalupinna	Bhandira	Karukanni, Perugilai, Vellaikkanni
343.	<i>Clerodendrum paniculatum</i> , L.	Verbenaceae	Pagoda-flower	Rathu mal Pinna	-	Perugilai
344.	<i>Clerodendrum philippinum</i>	Verbanaceae	Chinese glory bower, Cashmere bouquet, False pikake, Glory tree, Scent malli	Pinna	-	-
345.	<i>Clerodendrum phlomidis</i> , Linn.	Verbanaceae	Clerodendrum	Beheth Pinna	Agnimantha, arani	Talutalai, Taluddai, Thalangi, Tazhuthaazhai
346.	<i>Clerodendrum serratum</i> , Spreng.	Verbanaceae	Butterfly Bush	Kanhendha, Kanhaendha	Bhargi	Cheruteku, Bharangi
347.	<i>Clitoria ternatea</i> , Linn.	Fabaceae	Butterfly pea	Katarolu, Katarodu, Sithapushpa	Aparajita, Sankhapushpi, Vishnu-kranta	Kakkanam, Kakkattan, Sangupu
348.	<i>Clotalaria juncea</i> , Linn.	Fabaceae	Sun Hemp	Andana Hiriya. Andana Heeriya		-
349.	<i>Coccinia grandis</i> , <i>Coccinia indica</i> , W&A.	Cucurbitaceae	Ivy gourd, Scarlet gourd, Scarlet- fruited gourd, Kowai fruit	Kowakka, Kovakka	Bimbi, tundika	Kovai, Matupakku
350.	<i>Cochlospermum religiosum</i> , Linn.	Bixaceae	Buttercup tree, golden silk cotton tree	Kinihiriya, Ela-imbul	Girisalmalika, Silakarpasika	Kattupparutti, Tanaku konga
351.	<i>Cochospermum gossypium</i> , DC.	Bixaceae	Yellow flowered cotten	Kinihiriya, Wael kinihitiya	Girisāmalikā, Silākārpāsikā.	Kattilavam

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352.	<i>Cocos nucifera</i> , Linn.	Arecaceae	Coconut	Pol, Thambili, Thaembili, Kurumba, Vaevara	Naarikela, Nāḷikerika Narikela, Narikera, Plli, Proto-phala, Puga, Toyagarbha, Karakatoya	Thenennai, Ila, Taakkinay
353.	<i>Coffea Arabica</i> , Linn.	Rubiaceae	Coffee	Kopi	Mlech-phala	Kappi, Kapikottai
354.	<i>Coleus amboinicus</i> , Benth	Lamiaceae	Cuban Oregano	Kapparawalliya, Kapparavalliya	Paryavani	Karpuravalli, Omavalli Muttainari
355.	<i>Coleus forskohlii</i> , Briq. <i>Coleus aromaticus</i> Benth	Lamiaceae	Coleus	Val seneha kola, Maagandi, Kapparawalliya	Makandi	Karpooravalli Pashanbheda
356.	<i>Coleus rotundifolius</i>	Lamiaceae	Madagascar potato	Jaavaala	-	-
357.	<i>Colocasia esculenta</i> , Linn.	Araceae	Green Taro Cocoyam	Gahala Kiri-habarala	Alookam, Aloopam, alupam	Sempu, Shamakkilangu Cempu, Pantaki
358.	<i>Connarus monocarpus</i> , Linn.	Connaraceae	Indian Zebrawood	Radaliya	-	Chettupulukodi
359.	<i>Corallocarpus epigaeus</i> , Rottl.	Cucurbitaceae	Indian Bryonia	Gopalanga	Sukanasa, Nahika, Sukakhya, Sukhahvya	Aakaasagarudan
360.	<i>Corchorus capsularis</i> , Linn.	Tiliaceae	Jute white	Go~ni	Nadika , Chanchu, Nadi bhanga, Kalashaka, Nadika, Kalaka, Sraddha saka	Piratti-kirai, Naruvalli
361.	<i>Corchorus olitorius</i> , Linn.	Tiliaceae	Bush okra, Jew's mallow; Long-fruited jute, Vegetable jute, Jute	Go~ni	Mahachanchu	Sanal, Perattikkirai
362.	<i>Cordia oblique</i> , Willd.	Moraginaceae	Large se besten, Indian cherry	Bahuvara	Gandhapushpa, Bhutvriksha	Naruvili, Villi
363.	<i>Coriandrum sativum</i> , L.	Apiaceae	Coriander	Koththamalli	Dhanayak	Kottumalli

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364.	<i>Corypha umbraculifera</i> , L.	Arecaceae	Talipot palm	Talapath, (Puskola path)	Talapathra	Talippanai, Talappam
365.	<i>Coscinium fenestratum</i> , Colebr.	Menispermaceae.	Tree tumaric, False Calumba	Wenivael gaeta, Venivaelgata, Bang wel gata	Daruharidra, Pitadaru	Maramanjai, Manjalkodi, Pasamantram, Imalam
366.	<i>Costus speciosus</i> , (J.Konig) Sm	Costaceae	Crepe-Ginger, Spiral Ginger, Wild Ginger	Thebu, Thembhu	Kushta, Kemuka- canda	Kostam, Kottam, Kudavam
367.	<i>Cotylelobium scabriusculum</i> , Brandis	Dipterocarpaceae	-	Namendora, Namenddara	-	-
368.	<i>Couroupita guianensis</i> , Aubl.	Lecythidaceae	Cannon Ball Tree	Salgaha	Nagakesara	Naagalingam tree, Kunturukkam
369.	<i>Crateva adansonii</i> , DC. <i>Crataeva religiosa</i> ,	Caparaceae	Garlic-pear tree, Temple plant	Lunuwarana, Lunu varana	Varuna, Ashmarighna, Ashmaghna	Marvilinga
370.	<i>Crinum asiaticum</i> , L.	Amaryllidaceae	Spider lilly, Grand crinum lilly	Tholabo	Nagadamani Sudarsana	Visha moongil
371.	<i>Crinum defixum</i> , Ker-Gawl	Amaryllidaceae	Poison Bulb	Heen Tholabo	Kandali, Sudharshana, Somawalli, Cakrangi, Madhuparnika	Vichamunkil
372.	<i>Crinum zeylanicum</i> , Linn.	Amaryllidaceae	Beautiful crinum	Goda Manel	Sudarsan, Vishamandala	Vishamoongil
373.	<i>Crocus sativus</i> , Linn.	Iridaceae	Saffron	Kumkumapu	Bhavarakta, Kumkuma	Kunkumappu
374.	<i>Crotalaria juncea</i>	Fabaceae - Papilionoideae	Sunn hemp, Indian hemp, Brown hemp	Andana Hiriya	Jenapavera	Vakkunnar, Shanai, kuttu
375.	<i>Crotalaria pallida</i> , Ait. <i>Crotalaria</i> spp	Leguminosae- Papilionoideae	Brusquillo, Cascabelitos, Ding Ding, Salts Rattle box Rattlepod	Andanagiriya	Sankhini, Saptala, Satala, Titali	-

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376.	<i>Crotalaria retusa</i> , Linn. <i>Croton laccifer</i> , L.	Leguminosae	Rattle weed, Shak -shak	Kappetiya	Ṣaṇapuṣpī, Ṣaṇaḡhaṇṭikā	Kilukiluppai, Potu-gally-gista
377.	<i>Crotalaria verrucosa</i> , Linn	Fabaceae	Bird flower, Blue Rattlepod, Purple popbush, Shack- shack, Tooth-leaf Rattlepod	Yak Beriya	Shanpushpi, Brihatapushpi	Kilukiluppai
378.	<i>Croton caudatus</i> , <i>Croton aromaticum</i>	Euphorbiaceae	-	Wel kappetiya, Vael Kaeppetiya	-	-
379.	<i>Croton tiglium</i> , Linn.	Euphorbiaceae	purging croton	Japala, Jayapala	Dantibija, Tintidiphala, Dravanthi, Jeyphala-	Nervalam, Nagandi
380.	<i>Crum nigrum</i> , C, Gracile-See <i>Nigella sativa</i>					
381.	<i>Cryptocarya membranacea</i>	Lauraceae	-	Thavvaenna	-	-
382.	<i>Cryptocoryne walkeri</i> Schott	Araceae	Water trumpet	Yatiudala	-	Athiudayan
383.	<i>Cryptolepis buchananii</i> , Roem. & Schult	Asclepiadaceae	Cryptolepis	Kalukohola, Vael, Rukaththana	Krishnasarva, Karanta	Palkoti, Gopavalli, Maddankodi
384.	<i>Csaaytha filiformis</i> , Linn.	Lauraceae	Love vine, Air creeper, Devil's gut, Dodder-laurel, Green thread creeper, Moss creeper, Princess hair, Sita's yarn	-	-	-
385.	<i>Cucumis melo</i> , Linn.	Cucurbitaceae	Smell melon	Kaekiri, kekiri, Gon Kekiri	Karkati	Vellarikkay
386.	<i>Cucumis sativus</i> , var.	Cucurbitaceae	Cucumber	Pipingna	Trapusha	Vellarikkay, Vellari

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387.	<i>Cucurbita maxima</i> , Duch.	Cucurbitaceae	Squash, Squash- gourd, Pumpkin	Wattakka, Vattakka	Gudayogaphala- dangari	Carkkaraipparanki, Paranki, Parangkikkaay
388.	<i>Cullenia rosayroana</i> , Kosterm.	Malvaceae	Red silk cotton tree	Wal Durian, Kataboda	Salmali	Koranguchakkai, Korangupola
389.	<i>Cuminum cyminum</i> , Linn.	Apiaceae Umbelliferae	Cumin seeds	Sooduru	Jeeraka, Jarana, Ajaaji, Jira	Shiragam, Cirakam
390.	<i>Curculigo orchioides</i> , Gaertn	Amaryllidaceae	Black musale	Bin Thal, Heen Bim-thal	Taalmuli	Nilappanai, Kuratti
391.	<i>Curcuma aromatica</i> , Salisb.	Zingiberaceae	Kwangsi turmeric, Wild Turmeric Bombay arrowroot, Indian arrowroot	Wal Kaha, VadaKaha	Tavakshira, Tavakshiri, Tavaksira	Katturi mancal, Kasturi-manjal
392.	<i>Curcuma domestica</i> , Vahl.	Zingiberaceae	Turmeric	Kaha	Haridra, Rajani	Kasturimanjal
393.	<i>Curcuma longa</i>	Zingiberaceae	Tumeric, Indian Saffron, Yellow Ginger	Kaha, Ath kaha, Mim Kaha	Haridra, Nisha, Rajani	Mancal, Manjal
394.	<i>Curcuma zedoaria</i> , Bergius) Roxb	White turmeric	Red Leaf Spice Ginger, White tumaric, Zedoary root	Haran kaha	Karchura, Shati	Poolakilangu
395.	<i>Cuscuta reflexa</i> , Roxb	Convolvulaceae	Dodder plant	Agamula neti vela, Aga mula naeti vaela, Gaskuta	Akashavalli	Verillakothan, Akashavalli cuppiracaram
396.	<i>Cyathula ceylanica</i>	Amaranthaceae	-	Bim karal heba	-	Civappu nayuruvi, Cirukatalati
397.	<i>Cycas circinalis</i> , L.	Cycadaceae	Ceylon sago, False sago, False sago-palm, Queen sago, Spiny-leaved cycas.	Madu, Madugaha	Varaguna, Hintalah	Madana kama raja, Salaparai, Kamappu, Madanagama.

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398.	<i>Cyclea barmanni</i>	Menispermceae	-	Kehipiththan, Kaehipiththan	-	Ponmucuttai
399.	<i>Cymbopogon citrates</i> , DC. Stapf.	Poaceae	Lemon grass, Citronella grass, Oil grass,	Sera	Bhutika- karenduka, Abichchatraka, Bhustrina	Karppurappul, Serai, Vasana pulla
400.	<i>Cymbopogon confertiflorus</i> , Steud. Stapf	Poaceae	Jamarosa, Ceylon citronella, Jamrosa oil plant	Mana, Maana, Sera Pengirimana	Bhustrina, Roshā, Rūshā	Elumiccaippul
401.	<i>Cymbopogon nardus</i> , L. Rendle	Poaceae	Citronella grass, Geranium grass, East-Indian geranium	Heen Pangiri	Guchcha	Karppurappul, Kamachipillu
402.	<i>Cynometra iripa</i> , Kostel.	Caesalpiniaceae	Wrinkled pot Mangrove	Opulu, Gal mendora	Madhuka	Kadumpuli
403.	<i>Cyperus rotundus</i> , Linn.	Cyperaceae	Nut grass, Nut sedge	Kalanduru, Kaluduru, Wammutu	Musta	Kora, Korai, Korai kilangu, Muthakasu, Pathalamulam muttakkacu
404.	<i>Cyperus santonici</i> .	Cyperaceae	Dila grass, Rice flat sedge	Vel thuththiri, Tuttiri	-	-
405.	<i>Datura fastuosa</i> , Linn.	Solonaceae	Thorn Apple	Attana, Thunbo Aththana	Dhattura	Adukkumattai
406.	<i>Datura metel</i> , Linn.	Solonaceae	Devil's trumpet	Attana, Sudu Attana, Ela attana	Sveta-daturah	Vellaiyumattai, Ayigam, Oomathai, Mathai, Mattai
407.	<i>Dendrobium crumeratrum</i>	Orchidaceae	Pigeon orchid	Parevi mal	-	-
408.	<i>Dendrobium maccarthiae</i> , Thwaites	Orchidaceae	Wesak Orchid	Wesak mal	-	-
409.	<i>Dendrophthoe falcate</i> , (L.F) ETTING	Loranthaceae	Mistletoe	Ehatu Mal	Vanda, Vrikshabhaksha, Vriksharuna Vrksadani, Bansaka	Plavithil, Pulluri Pulluruvi

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410.	<i>Derris canarensis</i> , <i>Deriss skandens</i> , <i>Derris parviflora</i> ,	Fabaceae	Hog creeper	Diya Kala Wel, Diyakala Vael, Sudu Kala Vael, Kalu-Kala-Wel	-	Kotippunku
411.	<i>Derris indica</i> , (Lam.) <i>Benn Millettia</i> <i>pinnata</i> , <i>Pongamia</i> <i>pinnata</i>	Papilionaceae	Indian beech nut Tree	Mal karanda	Naktamaala	Pungam, Pungai
412.	<i>Desmodium</i> <i>gangeticum</i> (L.) DC	Fabaceae	Ticktree Desmodium	Sulvaenna, Undupiyaliya	Anshumati, Dhruva, Dirghamoola, Salparni, Sarivan, Shalaparni	Pulladi, Orilai
413.	<i>Desmodium gyrans</i> , (L.) DC.	Fabaceae	Telegraph plant	Pranajeewa, Praanajeeva	Namaskari	Thozhukanni, Aravaattip pachchilai
414.	<i>Desmodium</i> <i>heterocarpon</i> , (L.) DC	Fabaceae	Asian Tick Trefoil, Piripiro	Undupialli, Maha undupiyali	Pitadaru	Pullati
415.	<i>Desmodium</i> <i>triflorum</i> , DC	Fabaceae	Three-flower beggarweed	Undupialli, Heen undupialli	Hamsapadi, Tripadi	Ciru pullati, Sirupulladi
416.	<i>Dialium ovoideum</i> , Thwaites	Caryophyllaceae	Velvet Tamarind	Gal Siyambala	-	Pattu puli
417.	<i>Dichrostachys</i> <i>cinerea</i> , (Linn.) Wight & Arn	Fabaceae mimosaceae	Sickle Bush, Bell Mimosa, Chinese lantern tree	Andara	Bahuvaraka, Virtaru	Vitattalai, Vedathalam
418.	<i>Dillenia indica</i> , Linn.	Dilleniaceae	Elephant-Apple, Hondapara Tree, Ma-Tad	Hondapara, Wampara	Ruvya	Uva
419.	<i>Dillenia retusa</i> , Thunb.	Dilleniaceae	Lady Finger Herb	Goda Para	-	-
420.	<i>Dimorphocalyx</i> <i>glabellus</i>	Euphorbiaceae		Weli Wanna, Vaeli Vaenna	-	Tentukki, Malaikkulukki
421.	<i>Dimocarpus longan</i> , Lour.	Sapindaceae	Dragon's eye, Longan, False Longan	MORA	Varalahdha, Visharada	Kattupuvam, Shempuvan, Cempuvan, Murali, Nurai, Kaduppuvam

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422.	<i>Diospyros atrata</i> , (Thw.) Alston	Ebenaceae	-	Kalu Kenda	-	Gusvakendu
423.	<i>Diospyros ebenum</i> , Koenig ex Retz	Ebenaceae	Ceylon ebony tree	Kaluvara, Kaluwara	-	Karunkali, Solaikarimaram, Culli, Velleithuvarai
424.	<i>Diospyros malabarica</i> , (Descr.) Kostel	Ebenaceae	Indian persimon, Gaub persimmon, Wild Mangosteen	Timbiri, Thinduka	Tinduka, Tinduki	Thumbai Paniccai, Panicika
425.	<i>Diospyros melanoxylon</i> , Roxb.	Ebenaceae	Coromandel Ebony, Jungle-fire tree, Ebony	Kaduberiya, Beedi, Bidi, Kaduberiya, Kadumberiya	Dirghapatraka	Karai, Karundumbi, Tumbi, Thumbi
426.	<i>Diospyros oocarpa</i>	Ebenaceae	Andaman Marblewood, Egg- fruited Ebony, Zebrawood	Kalu-kadumberiya	-	Vekurakalimaram, Vellai karankali
427.	<i>Diospyros oppositifolia</i>	Ebenaceae	Dipteryx	Kalumediya, Kalumaediya, Kadumberiya	-	-
428.	<i>Diospyros ovifolia</i>	Ebenaceae	-	KunuMaella	-	-
429.	<i>Diospyros quaesita</i> D.	Ebenaceae	Calamander wood	Kulu maediya, Kalu-medhiriya, Kadumberiya	-	-
430.	<i>Dipteracanthus ringens</i> , (L.) Abeywickr	Acanthaceae	-	Nil Puruk	-	-
431.	<i>Dipterocarpus zelanicus</i> , Thwaites	Dipterocarpaceae	Hora	Hora	Kiripalu	Challani, Yennar, Enneymaram
432.	<i>Dipterocarpus glandulosus</i>	Dipterocarpaceae	-	Dorana	-	-
433.	<i>Dodonaea viscosa</i> , Jacq.	Sapindaceae	Hop bush, Hop seed, Hop wood, Soap wood, candle wood	Eta Wararalla, Aeta Vaeralla-	Aliar, Rasna	Virali, Virali Malayalam, Krali, Unnatharuvi

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434.	<i>Dolichos biflorus</i> , Linn.	Leguminosae Fabaceae	Horse gram	Kollu	Khalva Bengal- Kulastha, Khalakula, Vardhipatraka	Kollu paruppu, Kulad,
435.	<i>Dovyalis hebecarpa</i>	Flacourtiaceae	Ceylon Gooseberry	Kitaembilla, Kithaembilla, Kitembilla, Ketembilla	-	Kocu vetti
436.	<i>Dregea volubilis</i> (Linn. f.) Benth. ex Hook	Asclepiadaceae	Cotton milk plant, Green milk weed climber	Kiri Anguna	Hemajivanti	Koti-p-palai
437.	<i>Drosera peltata</i> , Thunb	Droseraceae	Shield Sundew, Pale Sundew, Crescent-leaved Sundew	Pethi-Kadulessa, Pethi-kaulaessa	Sardinian	Kocu vetti
438.	<i>Drsmos elegans</i> , <i>Dresmos elegans</i>	Annonaceae	-	Kudu Mirissa	-	-
439.	<i>Drynaria quercifolia</i> , (L.) Bory	Polypodiaceae	Oak Leaf Basket Fern	Benduru	Ashva Katri	Attukalkizhangu
440.	<i>Drypetes sepiaria</i> , Wight & Arn.) Pax & K.Hoffm	Euphorbiaceae	-	Veera, Wira, Weera	-	Veeramaram, Vellilambu, Veerai, Aadumilukkan, Kaayalakkamaram
441.	<i>Durio zibethinus</i> , Linn.	Bombacaceae	Civet Fruit, Civet- Cat Fruit Tree, Durian, Common Durian, Durian Kuning, Durian Merah, Edible Durian	Dooriyan	Bilva	Thurian
442.	<i>Echinochloa crus- galli</i> , (L.) Beauv	Poaceae	Barnyard grass, Cocksfoot grass	Wel Maruk, Vael Maruk	Varuka	Caamai
443.	<i>Eclipta alba</i> , Linn. <i>Eclipta prostrate</i> , Linn.	Asteraceae	Bhringaraj Eclipta	Keekirindiya, Kikirindiya	Bhringaraja, Kesharaja-	Karippan, Kaikeshi, Karisalankanni

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444.	<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i> , (Mart.) Solms	Pontederiaceae	Common Water Hyacinth, Water orchid	Japan Jabara	Jalakumbhi, Variparni	Akasathamara
445.	<i>Elaeocarpus garnitrus</i> , Roxb.	Elaeocarpaceae	Indian bead tree, Blue olive berry, Blue Fig, Blue Marble Tree	Maha-mad(h)atiya, Rath-veralu	Rudraksha	Rudrakshi
446.	<i>Elaeocarpus montanus</i>	Elaeocarpaceae	-	Kok Mota, Gal weralu	-	-
447.	<i>Elaeocarpus serratus</i> Linn.	Elaeocarpaceae	Ceylon olive	Weralu, Veralu	Chiribilva- aravata	Karai, Ulankarai, Karai, Karamaram, Olan karai, Ulang karei, Uttraccham
448.	<i>Elaeocarpus subvillosus</i> , Arn	Elaeocarpaceae	-	Gal Veralu	-	-
449.	<i>Elephantopus scaber</i> , Linn.	Asteraceae	Elephant Foot, Prickly-leaved elephant's foot, Bull's Tongue, Iron weed	Eth Adi, Aeth Adi	Gojivha	Anashovadianattucciva, Anachuvady, Anashovadi
450.	<i>Elettaria cardamomum</i> , Maton.	Zingiberaceae	Lessor cardamom, Small Cardamom	Enasal	Ela	Elakkai, Citrelam, Aila cheddi, Elakkai, Elam, Yelakkai
451.	<i>Eleusine coracana</i> , Gaertn.	Poaceae	Indian millet	Kurakkan	Rajika	Iraaki, Ragi, Kelvaragu
452.	<i>Eleusine indica</i> , (L.) Gaertn.	Poaceae	Indian goose grass, Bull grass, Crows foot, Wire grass, Yard grass	BaluTana, Kurakkan	Soma	Kevuru, Kelvaraku
453.	<i>Embelia ribes</i> , Burm	Myrsinaceae	False black pepper	Walangasal, Valangasal, Vael aembilla	Krimighna, Tandula, Vidanga	Vayvidankam, Vayvilankam
454.	<i>Embryopteris glutinifera</i> , Roxb.	Ebenaceae	-	-	-	Thimbiriya (Thumpalai)

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455.	<i>Emilia sonchifolia</i> , (L.) DC. ex Wight	Asteraceae	Red tassel flower, Lilac tasse flower	Kadu Pahara	Sasasruti, Sasasrutih, Akhukarni, Sambari	Muyalccevi, Mayarcevi
456.	<i>Entada phaseoloides</i> , (Linn.) Merr.	Fabaceae	Seabean	Maha Puswel, Maha Pusvael	Gila beans, Prthvika	Anaittellu, Camuttirappuliyam, Irikki, Kirancakamiram, Ottolakkoti, Yanaittellu
457.	<i>Entada pursaetha</i> , DC	Leguminosae/ Papilionoideae	Large Seabean, Nicker bean, Snuff-box Bean	Pus Weal, Pusvael	Bidhanta, Gilla	Paparang Kottai, Irikki, Anaittellu, Camuttirappuliyam, Kirancakamiram
458.	<i>Eriocaulon ceylanicum</i> , Körn	Eriocaulaceae	Endemic pipewort	Kok Mota		-
459.	<i>Eriodendron anfractuosum</i> , DC.	Bombacaceae	Silk cotton Tree,	Imbul, Pulun Imbul	Shweta shalmali Salmali	Panji tannaku Elevam, Illanku
460.	<i>Ervatamia divaricata</i> , Linn.	Apocynaceae	Crape Jasmine, Moonbeam	Wathusudda	Tagar	Nandiar vattai
461.	<i>Eryngium foetidum</i> , Linn.	Apiaceae, Umbellifera	Saw leaf herb, Long coriander, Saw-tooth coriander	Andu Kola	Piranga, Tanaluleya	-
462.	<i>Erythrina fusca</i> , Lour.	Leguminosae/ Papilionoideae	Purple coral tree	Katu Kela, Katu Kaela Yak errabadoogas, Yak erabadu	-	-
463.	<i>Erythrina indica</i> , Lam.	Faboideae / Leguminosae / Papilionaceae,	Coral tree, Tiger claw	Erabadu	Parijata	Kaliyana murukkan, Mullu- murukku
464.	<i>Erythrina suberosa</i> , Roxb.	Fabaceae/ Leguminosae/ Papilionaceae	Coral Tree	Katu Erabadu	Paribhadra	Mullumurungu, Velaikkaliyanamurukam
465.	<i>Erythrina subumbrans</i> , (Hassk.) Merr	Fabaceae, alt. Leguminosae	December-tree	Erabadu	Paribhadra-	Mullumurukku
466.	<i>Erythrina variegata</i> , Linn.	Leguminosae/ Papilionoideae	Sunshine tree, Indian coral tree, Tiger's claw	Erabadu	Paribhadra-	Kaliyana murukkan, Mullu- murukku

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467.	<i>Erythroxylum monogynum</i> , Roxb	Erythroxylaceae	Red Cedar, Bastard Sandal	Devadaram, Devadaaram	Vanachandana	Sembulichan, Pittaru, Tevadaram, Dasadaram
468.	<i>Erythroxylum moonii</i> , Hoehr	Erythroxylaceae	-	Bata Kirilla	-	-
469.	<i>Eugenia caryophyllaea</i> , Wight	Myrtaceae	Cloves	Karabu Neti, Karaabu Naeti	Lavangah, Kshdurajambu	Kirampu, Ilavankam
470.	<i>Eugenia jambos</i> , Linn	Myrtaceae	Jambu, Rose apple, Apple rose	Damba, Jambu	Rose-Apple	Perunaval, Sambunagai
471.	<i>Euphorbia antiquorum</i> , Linn	Euphorbiaceae	Triangular spurge	Daluk	Snuhi, Vajrakandaka, Tridhara	Kalli, Caturakkalli
472.	<i>Euphorbia hirta</i> , Linn.	Euphorbiaceae	Asthma weed, Snake weed	Bu dada keeriya, Boodath Keeriya, Kapum Kiriya, Kaepum Keeriya	Dugudhika, Dugdika, Kshirini, Ksheeravi, Svaduparni	Amman paccarici, Cututuratticeti
473.	<i>Euphorbia indica</i> , Lam.	Euphorbiaceae	Smooth creeping milkweed	Ela Dada Keeriya, Eladath Keeriya	-	Caturakakalli, Caturak kalli
474.	<i>Euphorbia neriifolia</i> , Linn.	Euphorbiaceae	Common milk hedge	Kola Patok	Snuhi, Sehunda	Ilaikkalli
475.	<i>Euphorbia</i> spp	Euphorbiaceae	-	Pathok	-	Naka kalli
476.	<i>Euphorbia tirucalli</i> , Linn.	Euphorbiaceae	Spurge, Finger euphorbia, Indian spurge tree, Milk bush, Naked lady, Pencil-tree	Navahandi, Nava handhi, Nava sandhi	Vajradruma, Saptala, Satala	Kalli, Kombukkalli
477.	<i>Evolvulus alsinoides</i> , Linn	Convolvulaceae	Slender Dwarf Morning Glory	Vishnukranthi, Wisnukranthi	Vishnugandhi-sanghapuspi	Vishnukarandi, Visnukiranti
478.	<i>Exacum trinervium</i>	Gentianaceae	Binara	Binara, Binnara, Nil Binara, Ginihiriya	-	-
479.	<i>Exacum walkeri</i> , Am. ex Griseb	Gentianaceae	-	Susu Binara	-	-
480.	<i>Exallage auricularia</i> , L. Bremek	Rubiaceae	-	Gata Kola, Gaeta Kola	-	-

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481.	<i>Excoecaria agallocha</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Blinding Tree, Milky mangrove, River poison tree	Thela	Agaru, Gangwa, Gaourai	Tillai, Thilla, Akati
482.	<i>Fagraea ceilanica</i> , Thunb.	Loganiaceae	Perfume Flower Tree, Pua Keni Keni, Trai Tichlan	Eta Muru, Aeta Muru	-	-
483.	<i>Feronia elephantum</i> , Corr.)	Rutaceae	Elephant apple, Wood apple	Ali Divul	Kapittha	Vilatti, Vilamaram
484.	<i>Feronia limonia</i> , (L.) SWINGLE	Rutaceae	Wood apple	Divul	Dadhittha- kapittha	Vila, Villati orivila, Villan
485.	<i>Ferula assa-foetida</i> , L.,	Apiaceae/ Umbelliferae	Asafoetida	Singu, Perungkaayam	Hingu	Perungayam
486.	<i>Ficus arnottiana</i> , (Miq.)	Moraceae	Crow fig	Kaputu Bo, Kaputu bo, Patan bo	Plaksha, nandi, Kapitanah, Lapitanah, Nandi, Nandyavartah,	Kotiyaracu, Kalaal, Pulila,
487.	<i>Ficus benghalensis</i> , Linn.	Moraceae	Banyan tree, Sacred fig tree	Maha nuga, Nuga, Nyagrodha, Nyagrodha, Vata, Sriksaka	Akshaya vruksham, Avaroha	Alamaram, Kottam , Nakar, Nakaram, Niyaman
488.	<i>Ficus gibbosa</i>	Urticaceae	-	Wal ehetu, Vael Aehaetu-	-	-
489.	<i>Ficus hispida</i> , Linn	Moraceae	Rough-leaved fig.	Kota Dimbul	Kaakodumbara, Kakodumbarika	Peyatti, Kattatti, Peyatti
490.	<i>Ficus lucescens</i> , Blume	Moraceae	Java fig	Kalaha	Ashvatthi, Charudarshani, Dridhapararoha,	Icci, Ichchi, Kallikki, Kurugatti, Kurugu, Malai ichchi.
491.	<i>Ficus oppositifolia</i> , Willd.	Moraceae	River fig, Rough-leaved fig, Soft fig	Kota Dimbula	Kakodumbarika	Chona-atthi; Pei-atthi
492.	<i>Ficus racemosa</i> , L. <i>Ficus glomerata</i>	Moraceae	Cluster fig, Cluster tree, Country fig	Aththikka, Attikka	Sadaphala, Udumbarah	Atthi
493.	<i>Ficus religiosa</i> , L.	Moraceae	Bo tree, Bodhi tree,	Bo, Bodhi	Bodhi vruksha, Asvattha, Ashvatta, Bodhirukk	Asvattam, Arasu

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494.	<i>Ficus sperata</i>	Moraceae	-	Boo Daeliya	-	-
495.	<i>Ficus tinctoria</i> , <i>Ficus tsiela</i>	Moraceae	-	Ehetu	-	Kallitti, Irattiri, Kallikki
496.	<i>Ficus tinctoria</i> , G. Forst.	Moraceae	Large-leaved rock fig, Rock-splitting fig tree	Val Aehaetu, Wal Ehetu	Udumbar	Alrananji, Itti, Alvananki, Cuvakacakanti, Cuvatakanti, Pattai, Kallitti, Ittimarap Kaliatthi, Kal itthi, Kallikki, Katticci.
497.	<i>Ficus virens</i> , var. sublanceolata	Moraceae	White Fig, wavy- leaved fig tree	Kalaha, Kavuduboa, Kiripella, Pulila Kadol, Kaputu Bo	Plaksa	Kurugatti, Chirral, Kalaal, Varaiyalmuram
498.	<i>Filicium decipiens</i>	Sapindaceae	Fern Tree, Fern leaf tree, Soap berry	Pihibiya, Pihimbiya	-	Ningal Nirkongu, Athadali, Iruvillipalai
499.	<i>Flacourtia</i> <i>cataphracta</i> , Roxb <i>Flacourtia jangomas</i> (Lour.)Raeusch	Salicaceae	Coffee plum, East Indian plum, Indian plum, Manila cherry, Paniala, Puneala plum	Rata Ugurassa, Ugurassa	Taala, Taali, Talisapatra Paniaala, Paaniyaamalaka, Praachinaamalaka	Caralangka, Cottaikkala, Talicam, Talisam.
500.	<i>Flacourtia indica</i> , (Burm. f.) Merr. <i>Flacourtia</i> <i>frondosa</i> Clos.	Flacourtiaceae	Indian Plum, Batoka plum, Batoko plum, Ceyon plum, Governor's plum, Ramontchi, Madagascar plum, Paniala, Mauritius plum, Rhodesia plum	Lovi, Uguraessa, Katulovi, Katu lovi	Shruvavriksha, Aghori, Vikankata	Cottaikkalaa, Sottaikala. Kurumulli, Sottaikkala
501.	<i>Flueggea</i> <i>leucopyrus</i> , Willd. <i>Acidoton leucopyrus</i> (Willd) Kuntze	Phyllanthaceae/ Euphorbiaceae	Bushweed, Indian snowberry, Spinous fluggeacool pot,	Katupila, Heen katupila	Bhuriphali, Panduphali, Shwetakambuja	Irubulai, Varatpulaver, Mulluppulatti, Varat-pula, Vellai-p- pulanci

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			Thermacole plant, White honey shrub, Water cal trop, Purple tephrosia			
502.	<i>Fraxinus profunda</i> , (Bush) Bush	Oleaceae	Pumpkin ash, Ash	Rata Puhul	-	-
503.	<i>Galutheria rudis</i> , Stapf	Ericaceae		Wal Kapuru	-	-
504.	<i>Garcinia cambogia</i> , (Gaertn.) Desr., nom. Illeg <i>Cambogia</i> <i>gummi-guta</i> L.	Clusiaceae Guttiferae	Brindal berry, Malabar tamarind	Goraka, Korakkaipuli	Kankusta, Vrikshamla	Goruka, Kodakapuli Kodakkapuli,
505.	<i>Garcinia mangostana</i> , L.	Guttiferae	King's-fruit, Mangostan, Mangosteen, Purple mangosteen	Mangoos, Maengus Mangus	-	Mangkustan, Mangostana
506.	<i>Garcinia morella</i> , (Gaertn.) Desr	Clusiaceae	Ceylon camboge, Gamboge, Gamboge tree	Kokatiya, Gokatiya, Gokatoo gas, Goraka, Kana goraka gas.	Kankustha, Lokaskandha, Tamala, Tapinja, Tapithakankustha-	Iravalsinni, Ireevalsinni, Irevarcinni, Cikiri, Makki, Kotukkaypuli, Makkimaram
507.	<i>Garcinia xanthochymus</i> Hook. f. ex Anders.	Clusiaceae	Mysore gamboge, Sour mangosteen	Kolon, Jamala Cochin goraka, Rata goraka	Bhavishya, Kalakhanda, Kusumodar, Pichchalabija, Samputanga, Tamala, Vamala, Vamalaki, Vapinjha, Vakrashodana	Paccilai, Pachilai, Pacchilai
508.	<i>Girardinia zeylanica</i> , <i>Girardinia diversifolia</i> (Link) Friis	Urticaceae	Himalayan nettle, Itching plant, Nilgiri nettle	Gas Kahambiliya	-	-

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509.	<i>Gisekia pharnaceoides</i> , Linn	Gisekiaceae Aizoaceae / Ficoideaceae	Sand Herbage	Atthiripala, Aeth-iri-palaa	Valuka	Manal keera, Nāvamalli keera
510.	<i>Gliricidia maculate</i> , var.	Fabaceae	Glyricidia	Ginihiriya		Seemakiluvai
511.	<i>Gloriosa superba</i> , L	Colchicaceae	Glory lily Flame lily, Fire lily, Gloriosa lily, Glory lily, Superb lily, Climbing lily, Creeping lily.	Niyangala	Agnisikha- langali Langli, Kalikari, Ailni, Agnisikha, Garbhaghatini, Agnimukhi Langli, Kalikari, Ailni, Agnisikha, Garbhaghatini, Agnimukhi	Kalappaik-kilangu, Kantal, Karthigai Karthigaipoo
512.	<i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i> , L	Fabaceae /Leguminosae	Liquorice	Vael Mee	Madhuka, Yashtimadhu Yashti- madhuka, Mulhathi, Jethi-madh	Atimaduram
513.	<i>Glycosmis angustifolia</i> , Lindl	Rutaceae	-	Bolpana, Bol-pana	Asvasakhotah, Kupiluh	Anam, Kattukkonci, Konci
514.	<i>Glycosmis pentaphylla</i> , (Retz.) DC	Rutaceae	Ash sheora	Dodam pana	Vanamenibuka, Ashvashakota	Konchi, Kattu-k-konci
515.	<i>Glycine max</i> , L	Fabaceae	Soya bean	Boo Mae, Soya	Raja shimbi	Soya
516.	<i>Gmelina arborea</i> , Roxb	Verbenaceae	Beechwood, Gmelina, Goomar teak	Eth Demata Etdemata, Aeth Demata	Gambhari	Kumil, Kumalan
517.	<i>Gmelina asiatica</i> , L	Verbenaceae	Asian Bushbeech, Asiatic beechberry	Demata Gaeta-Demata, Geta Demata	Biddari, Vikarini,	Kumil, Nilakkumil, Mulkumizh
518.	<i>Goniothalamus gardneri</i> , Hook.f. & Thomson	Annonaceae	-	Kalu Kera, Kalu Kaera	-	-

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519.	<i>Gordonia ceylanica</i>	Theaceae	-	Sudu Mihiriya	-	-
520.	<i>Gordonia speciosa</i>	Theaceae	-	Rath Mihiriya	-	-
521.	<i>Gossypium herbaceum</i> , L	Malvaceae	Arabian cotton, Indian cotton plant, Levant cotton, Maltese cotton, North-African cotton, Short-staple cotton, Syrian cotton	Kapu pulun	Karpasa, Karpasah, Karpasaha	Nattupparutti, Talipparutti, Venparutti. Karbasam, Karpasam
522.	<i>Grewia damien</i> Gaertn	Malvaceae/ Tiliaceae or Sparr manniaceae	-	Daminna, Daminiya	-	Chadachchi
523.	<i>Grewia microcos</i> , L	Tiliaceae	Phalsa, Microcos	Kohu Kirilla	Paroushak	Palicamaram, Visalam
524.	<i>Grewia orientalis</i> Linn	Tiliaceae	-	Vael Kaeliya, Wel-keliya	-	Thuvattai
525.	<i>Grewia polygama</i>	Tiliaceae	Veronicalolia	Bora Daminiya, Bora Daminna	Huktapata, Kukurbicha, Nagbala.	Kattu kadalai
526.	<i>Grewia tiliifolia</i> vahl	Tiliaceae	Dhaman, Linden-leaved grewia	Damina, Daminaa, Daminiya	Dharmana Dhanvana, Dhanu vriksha	Kavini, Sadachi, Tarra, Una, Unnu
527.	<i>Guettarda speciosa</i> , Linn	Rubiaceae	Indian Lavender	Nil Pichcha	Dharu	Panneer
528.	<i>Gymnema lactiferum</i> (L.) R. Br	Apocynaceae	Ceylon cow-tree, Ceylon cow plant	Kuri-anguna	Ksirakakoli	Kurintai
529.	<i>Gymnema sylvestre</i> R. Br.	Asclepiadaceae	Gymnema	Masbedda, Kunngjan	Madhunaashini, Meshashringi, Vishani, Gurmar, Merasingi	Kurintai, Sirukurinjan, Sirukurinja, Chakkarakolli
530.	<i>Gynandropsis gynandra</i> (L.) Brig	Capparaceae	Dog mustard	Vela, Vehela	Ajagandha, Surjavarta	Velai, Nal velai, Kadugu
531.	<i>Haldina cordifolia</i> (Roxb.) Ridsdale	Rubiaceae	Haldu	Kolon	Girikadamba	Mannakatampu

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532.	<i>Hedychium coronarium</i> König <i>Hedychium consanguineum</i> Hort. Cat.	Zingiberaceae	Common Ginger lily, Garland flower, White Butterfly, White Ginger Lily	Ela malgaha	Kalyana saughandhikam	Cimaikkicilikilanku, Chankitam, Chantikantam, Chantiramullikai
533.	<i>Hedyotis nitida</i> Wight & Arn	Rubiaceae		UI Weraniya, UI Vaeraniya	-	-
534.	<i>Hedyotis pumila</i> , L. f. <i>oldenlandia crystallina</i> Roxb	Rubiaceae		Wel-kawududala, Vel kavudu dala	-	-
535.	<i>Helianthus annuus</i> , L	Asteraceae	Giant sunflower, Sunflower	Sooriya Kaantha	Suryamukhi Sooryamukh, sooryakantha Adityabhakta	Curiyakantam, Sooryakanthi
536.	<i>Helicteres isora</i> L	Sterculiaceae	East Indian screw tree, East Indian Screw Tree, Deer's Horn	Lihiniya	Avartani, Mrigashinga, Vishanika	Valampurikkay Idampuri-valampurikkai
537.	<i>Heliotropium indicum</i> L	Boraginaceae	Heliotrope / Indian turnsole, Indian heliotrope, Erysipelas plant, Scorpion weed, Indian turnsole, Wild clary	Eth Hoda, Aeth Honda	Srihastini, Suryavarta, Vrischikali	Tetkotukki, Tenkitacceti Thel kodukku
538.	<i>Hemidesmus indicus</i> (False Sarsaparilla)	Apocynaceae	Hemidesmus, Indian sarsaparilla, East Indian sarsaparilla	Iramusu, Eramusu	Sariva, Kshirini, Karala, Punjabi, Nannari, Ananta, Anantamul Anantamula, Naga-jihva, Gopakanya	Nannari, Kirusnavalli, Ananadamulla
539.	<i>Heritiera littoralis</i>	Lauraceae	Looking-glass tree	Ethuna, Etuna	-	Chomuntiri

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540.	<i>Heteropogon contortus</i> (L.) P. Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult <i>Andropogon contortus</i> L.	Poaceae	Assegai fix, Assegai grass, Bellary grass, Black, Spear grass, Kusal grass, Wild oats, Bunch, Common spear grass, Stick grass, Tangle grass, Spear grass, Piercing grass, Spider's arrows, Tangle head, Twisted beard grass,	Tana	-	Ucippul, Orsi pillu
541.	<i>Hevea brasiliensis</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Hevea, Para rubber tree, Sharinga tree, Rubber tree	Rubber	-	Irappar
542.	<i>Hibiscus cannabinus</i> (Hemp, kenaf)	Malvaceae (Mallow family)	Brown Indian Hemp, Kenaf, Deccon hemp, Bimlipatam jute	Hana-	Ambika, Sunishannaka, Sahasravatamulika, Machika, Ambika, Maryurika, Sahasravatamulika	Kaccurai, Puliccha keera, Gongura, Palungu, Pulimanji
543.	<i>Hibiscus esculentus</i> <i>Abelmoschus esculentus</i>	Malvaceae	Ladies' fingers, Bhindi, Bamia, Ochro orgumbo	Bandakka	Bendakaya	Vendaikkaay
544.	<i>Hibiscus micranthus</i>	Malvaceae	Tiny flower hibiscus	Bebila, Baebila	-	-
545.	<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i>	Malvaceae	Rose mallow, Shoe flower, China rose, Chinese hibiscus	Pokuru Wada, Pokuru Wadamal	Japapushpa	Semparuthi

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546.	<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>	Malvaceae	Cottonwood, Green Cottonwood, Cottonwood Hibiscus	Beli Patta	Bala	Nirpparutti, Attupparuthi, Nirpparutti, Potari
547.	<i>Hieracium Pilosella</i> (hawk weed, mouse ear)	Asteraceae		Mee-kan palaa, Mee kan pala	-	-
548.	<i>Hippocratea macrantha</i>	Celastraceae	-	Diya Kirindi Wel, Diya Kirindi Vael	-	-
549.	<i>Hiptage benghalensis</i> <i>Banisteria benghalensis</i> L.,	Malpighiaceae	Hiptage	Puwakgedi Vael, Vael Puvak	Kamuka	Kurukkatti, Madavi
550.	<i>Holarrhena mitis</i>	Apocynaceae	-	Kiriwalla, Kirivaella	-	Kuluppalai
551.	<i>Holoptelea integrifolia</i>	Ulmaceae	-	Goda Kirilla -	Chirabilva, Chirivilva	Aya, Aval
552.	<i>Hordeum vulgare</i> (Barley)	Gramineae	Barley	Barley	Divya, Situshuka, Yava Atiyava, Akshata	Barthi arisi, Barliyarisi
553.	<i>Hoya pauciflora</i>	Apocynaceae	-	Heen Aramana, Heen-Aramessa	-	-
554.	<i>Hugonia mystax</i>	Linaceae	Climbing flax	Boo Gatiya	Kamsamara	Kodivirai, Agori
555.	<i>Humboldtia laurifolia</i>	Fabaceae/ Leguminosae	Little Amherstia	Gal karanda	-	-
556.	<i>Hydnocarpus venenata</i>	Achariaceae	Jangli almond (India), Small chaulmugra, Small kawati	Makulla	Kauti	Niradimuttu.
557.	<i>Hydrocotyle asiatica</i> , Cenrtella asiatica (Indian Pennywort)	Umbelliferae	Indian Pennywort	Gotukola, Hingolukala	Brahmi, Mandukparni	Babassa, Vallaarai (Vallarai), Vallarai elai.

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558.	<i>Hydrolea zeylanica</i> (Ceylon Hydrolea, Blue waterleaf)	Hydrophyllaceae	Ceylon hydrolea	Diya-mitta, Diyamiththa	Langali	Vellel, Ponnankanic cakkalatti
559.	<i>Hydrocolyle javanica</i>	Araliaceae (Aralia family) / Apiaceae	Java Pennywort	Maha Gotukola	-	Malai vallarai
560.	<i>Hydrophylax maritima</i>	Rubiaceae	-	Moodu-gaeta-kola, Moodu-gotukola	-	-
561.	<i>Ichnocarpus frutescens</i>	Apocynaceae	Black creeper	Kiri Wal, Kiri Vael	Ananta bhadra	Pal valli, Paravalli, Paravalli, Udargodi, Udarkkoti
562.	<i>Ilex zeylanica</i>	Aquifoliaceae	-	Andunwenna, Andunvaenna Andun-wenna	-	-
563.	<i>Impatiens bijlora</i> <i>Impatiens biflora</i> ,	Balaminaceae	Orange jewelweed, Common jewelweed, Spotted jewelweed, Orange balsam	Vel Koodalu, Wel Kudalua	-	-
564.	<i>Impatiens cuspidata</i>	Balaminaceae	-	Koodalu, Kudalua	-	-
565.	<i>Impatiens macrophylla</i>	Balaminaceae	-	Gas Kudalu	-	-
566.	<i>Impatiens repens</i>	Balaminaceae	Ceylon Jewelweed, Ceylon Balsam / Yellow Impatiens	Galdemata	-	-
567.	<i>Imperata Cylindrica</i> (L.) P. Beauv.	Poaceae/ Gramineae	Alang-alang, Blady grass, Cogon, Cogan grass, Cotton-wool grass, Woolly grass, Blady grass, Japanese Blood	Iluk	Darbhad- Darbha Balbajamu, Dharbai	Darbhaipul, Nanal

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			grass, Thatch grass			
568.	<i>Indigofera aspalathoides</i>	Fabaceae	Wiry indigo	Rath Kohomba	Shivanil, Ajara, Ajara nili, Ajura nili, Manaveli	Kantari, Civanar vempu, Shivanar vembu, Sivanaar vaembu
569.	<i>Indigofera enneaphylla</i>	Fabaceae	Birdsville Indigo	Bin Avari, Bim Aeveri	Vasuka	Ceppuneruncil, Sheppunerunji, Seppu nerinji
570.	<i>Indigofera suffruticosa,</i>	Fabaceae	Anil, Wildo indigo, West indian indigo, Guatemalan, Indigo, Small leaved indigo (sierra leone),	Nil-aevariya, Nil Averia, Nil Awariya, Nil Aevariya	Nili-nilika, Nilambi	Shimaiyaviri
571.	<i>Indigofera tinctoria</i>	Fabaceae	Black henna, Commercial indigo, Common indigo, Dyer's indigo, East asian indigo, Frank indigo, Indian indigo, Indian madder, True indigo		Nilika, Nilambi Nilla, Rangapatri	Neela Amari, Avuri, Nili cimai-nil, Neela avari, Nila amari, Nili
572.	<i>Ipomoea aquatica</i> (Water Morning- Glory, Marsh-glory, swamp = cabbage,=20 water spinach)	Convolvulaceae	Water spinach, River spinach, Water morning glory, Water convolvulus	Kankun	Kalambi, Karemu	Nalikal, Vallikkoti, Sarkaraivalli
573.	<i>Ipomoea asarifolia,</i>	Convolvulaceae		Bim Tamburu, Bin Tamburu	-	Carkkaraivalli-
574.	<i>Ipomoea batatas</i>	Convolvulaceae	Sweet potato, Yam, Kumara.	Bathala	-	Pavala- carkkaraivalli, Sakkarei- vallei kilangu Carkkaraivall

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						Ciignikkilang, Vattaalagnkilangu, Vellikkilangu, Thai, Man thet
575.	<i>Ipomoea bona-nox</i> , <i>Ipomea Alba</i> , <i>Caloniction Bona-nox</i>	Convolvulaceae	Moon flower, Moon vine, Koali-pehu	Chandrakaanthi	Gulchandani-	Nagamughatei
576.	<i>Ipomoea mauritania</i>	Convolvulaceae	Giant potato, Finger leaf morning-glory	Kiribadu ala, Kiribadu	Vidari, Ksheeravidari, Bhoomimanda, Payasvani, Lkshuvalli	Palmudamgi, Nelli kumbalu, Nilap-pucani, Pal mutanki
577.	<i>Ipomoea nil</i>	Convolvulaceae	Picotee morning glory, Ivy morning glory, Japanese morning glory	Tel Kola, Thel Kola, Neelakuntha	Kalanjani. Krishnabeeja -	Sirikki, Kakkattan, Kotikkakkatta, Sirikki, Jigiri vidai
578.	<i>Ipomoea obscura</i>	Convolvulaceae	Lesser glory	Tel Kola	Vachagandh, Laksmana	Cirutali, Kuruvilatcumi, Kuruguttali, Chirudalli, Siruthaali
579.	<i>Ipomoea pes-caprae</i>	Convolvulaceae	Railroad vine, Goat's foot vine, Goat's foot creeper, Beach morning glory	Bin-thambura, Bimthambura, Muhudu bimthambara	Maryadavalli, Sagaramekhala	Vilattaru, attukkal, ("adampu" has not been used for this=20 plant)
580.	<i>Ipomoea pes-tigridis</i>	Convolvulaceae	Tiger-foot morning glory	Divi adiya, Divi Pahauru	Vyaghranakhi-	Punaikkirai, Pulichovadi
581.	<i>Ipomoea triloba</i>	Convolvulaceae	Littlebell, Aiea morning glory	Waha Thella, Waha Thella, Waha thal, Wal Thel kola	-	-
582.	<i>Ipsea speciosa</i>	Orchidaceae	Daffodil orchid	Naga maru ala, Naga Maeru ala, Nagaa Maeru Ala	-	-
583.	<i>Isatis indigotica</i>	Brassicaceae	Dyer's woad, Chinese Woad,	Mahanil aevariya, Cheena aevariya	-	-
584.	<i>Ixora coccinea</i>	Rubiaceae	Ixora, Juncle Geranium, Juncle flame	Ela-Rat Mal	Raktata, Pathalee, Binduka	Kullai, Vetci, Cheddi

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585.	<i>Ixora jucunda</i>	Rubiaceae	-	Elarath Mal	-	Kullai, Vetci, Vedchi
586.	<i>Jasminum angustifolium</i>	Oleaceae	Wild jasmine	Wal Pichcha, Val Samanpichcha, Saman pichcha	Priya, Supooja, Malati, Vanamallika, Aspota	Kattumullai, Nitykalyani, Katu-mallige, Shiru-malli, Chattu-mallika, Pathikam, Pichi poo
587.	<i>Jasminum grandiflorum</i>	Oleaceae	Spanish Jasmine	Saman Pichcha, Pichcha Saman Pichcha, Pichcha	Jati	Picci, Malligai
588.	<i>Jasminum malabaricum</i>	Oleaceae	Wild jasmine, Malabar Jasmine	Pichcha	Mudgara	Mullai, Kotivakai
589.	<i>Jasminum sambac</i>	Oleaceae	Arabian Jasmine	Gaeta pichcha, Sithapushpa Madan mogra	Vaarshiki, Mallika	Kodimalli, Malligai Kundumalli
590.	<i>Juglans regia</i>	Juglandaceae	Walnut	Aettakottam	Akschota, Akschota	Akrottu
591.	<i>Justicia betonica</i>	Acanthaceae	Squirrel Tail, White shrimp plant	Sudu Purukmal	Sveta-sahacarah	Velimungil
592.	<i>Jatropha curcas</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Angular-leaved physic nut	Valerandu Weta Endaru, Vaeta Erandu, Parsi Erandu	Kanana-eranda, Parvta-eranda dravanti, Kanana eranda, Musikaparni, Parvataeranda, Vyaghraeranda-	Kattamanakku atalai, Eliyamanakku, Kattamanakku
593.	<i>Jatropha gossypifolia</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Cotton leaf, Physic nut, Wild Physic nut	Rath Endaru	Dravanti	Adalai, Kattamamakku Siriya amanakku
594.	<i>Jatropha multisydu</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Coral Tree	Mayurapada Endaru	-	-
595.	<i>Jatropha podagrica</i>	-	-	Vishakumba, Wishakumba	-	-
596.	<i>Jonesia Asoca, J. Asoka Saraca indica</i>	Caesalpiniaceae	Asoka Tree	Diya Rathmal	Asoka, Kankelli, Vichitrah, Gandapushpa	Asogam
597.	<i>Justicia adhatoda Adhatoda vasika</i>	Acanthaceae	Malabar nut	Adhathoda	Attarusha, Vansa Sinhaparni, Vasaka	Adathodai

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598.	<i>Justicia botanica</i>	Acanthaceae	-	Sudu Puruk	-	-
599.	<i>Justicia gendarussa</i> , <i>Adhatoda subserrata</i> 'Variegata (Verigated = water=20 willow)	Acanthaceae	Willow-leaved justicia	Kalu Vaeraniya	Nila-nirgundi, Krishna nirgunda, Kasanah, Vaidyasinha	Karunochchi
600.	<i>Kaempferia galanga, c.f., Knoxia zeylanica</i>	Scitamineae	Aromatic ginger, Sand ginger	Inguru Piyali, Singuru piyali	Sugandhavacha, Chandramulika	Kacholum, Kachhola Kilangu
601.	<i>Kalanchoe laciniata</i>	Crassulaceae	Cathedral bells	Akkapana	Hemasagara- parnabija	Kkattukkalli, Ranakalli, Mala-kullie
602.	<i>Kalanchoe pinnata</i> , <i>Cotyledon pinnata</i> , Bryophyllum pinnatum (The = air=20 plant)	Crassulaceae	American life plant	Akkapana	Asthibhaksha	Mallakulli, Runakkalli, Viranakkalli, Irankall
603.	<i>Kandelia rheedii</i>	Rhizophoraceae	-	Kadol	-	Kandal, Thuvar kandan
604.	<i>Kendrikuia walkeri</i> , <i>Osbeckia wakeri</i>	Melastomataceae	-	Val Bo~vitiya, Wal Bovitiya	-	-
605.	<i>Kedrostis rostrata</i>	Cucurbitaceae	-	-	-	Karamputakkovai, Panankovai
606.	<i>Kirganelia reticulata</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Ivy gourd	-	Krishna- Kaamboji	Nirpalai, Karunelli, Abirangi
607.	<i>Knema attenuata</i>	Myristicaceae	Wild nutmeg	-	-	Curappattiri, Curiya pattiri, Chora pathiri
608.	<i>Kydia calycina</i>	Malvaceae	Roxburgh's Kydia, Pula	-	-	Vendai, Vattakannu, Bendi, Pula
609.	<i>Lagenaria siceraria</i>	Cucurbitaceae	Bottle gourd, Common gourd, Calabash	Diyalabu	Katutumbi- tiktalabu	Suraikai, Sorakkai
610.	<i>Languas galanga</i>	Zingiberaceae	Siamese ginger, Galangale	Kaluwala, Aratha	Kulanja	Arattai
611.	<i>Lannea coromandelica</i>	Anacardiaceae	Indian ash tree, Jhingam, Wodier	Hik	Ajasringgi, Ajashringi, Jhingini	Udi, anaikarai, Oti

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612.	<i>Lantana camara</i>	Verbenaceae	Arch man, Tick-berry, Common lantana, Large leaf lantana, Pink-flowered lantana, Prickly lantana, Red sage, Red-flowered sage, Shrub verbena, Tickberry; White sage; Wild sage, Yellow sage Bird's brandy, Cherry pie	Gandapana - Garda-pana, Genda-pana, Katuhinguru, Rata-guru, Ton-kinna	Vanacchedi	Puchedi, Arippu, Unnichi, Arasimala
613.	<i>Lantana indica</i>	Verbenaceae	Sage, White sage, Mysore Lantana	Gandapaana Baloliya	-	Nativariceti, Kutampai
614.	<i>Laportea interrupta</i>	Urticaceae	Hawaiian wood-nettle	Val Kahambiliya	Vrushrchat	Perunkanchori
615.	<i>Lasia spinosa</i>	Araceae		Kohila	Abhiru	-
616.	<i>Lawsonia inermis</i> , <i>L. spinosa</i> (Henna, campfire)	Lythraceae	Henna, Samphire	Marathonda, Maehaenda	Madayantika, Ragangi, Sakachera, Mendhi, Mendika, Kuravaka	Maroodaniei, Marudhaani, Maruthonri, Aiva-nam, Marithondi
617.	<i>Leea indica</i>	Vitaceae	Bandicoot berry	Burulla	Chatrī, Kukkurajihva, Samudraka-	ottanali, Niyakku, Nalawa, Nalava, Ottannalam
618.	<i>Lens culinaris</i>	Febaceae	Lentil, Gram	Parippu Mansoor Parippu, Masoor Parippu	Masura, Masuri	Paasi Paruppu
619.	<i>Leonotis nepetaefolia</i>	Labiataeae Lamiaceae	Lion's ear, Annual lion's ear	Maha Yak Vanassa, Yakwanassa	Granthi, Granthika	ranaperi
620.	<i>Lepurandra saccidora</i>	Moraceae	-	Ritigaha	-	-
621.	<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i>	Febaceae	Horse tamarind, Lead tree, white popinac, wild tamarind	Ipil Ipil	Subabul, kababul	Periya-takarai, Peru-n-takarai

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622.	<i>Leucas biflora</i>	Lamiaceae	Common leucas	Vilanda vaenna	-	-
623.	<i>Leucas zeylanica</i>	Labiataeae	Ceylon slitwort	Gaeta Thumba	Drona pushpi	Thumbai
624.	<i>Limonia acidissima</i> , <i>Feronia limonia</i> , <i>Feronia elephantum</i> , Schinus = limonia	Rutaceae	Wood-apple, Elephant-apple, Monkey fruit, Curd fruit	Divul, Diwul, Dimbul, Givul (?)	kapitthah Billa, Kapittha, Dadhi, Dadhitha, Surabhicchada, Kapipriya, Puṣpapahala,	Narivila, Vilam Palam
625.	<i>Limonia pentaphylla</i>	Rutaceae	Ash sheora, Orangeberry, Gin berry, Rum berry	Ve kurundu, Velkurundu (?)	-	-
626.	<i>Limnocharis flava</i>	Limnocharitaceae	Yellow Sawah Lettuce, Yellow velvetleaf or Yellow Burr Head	Diyagova, Diyagowa	-	-
627.	<i>Lonicera Caprifolium</i> , L.- <i>japonica</i> , L.- <i>sempervirens</i> = (Honeysukels)	Caprifoliaceae	Goat-leaf honeysuckle, Italian honey suckle, Perfoliate wood bine	Paeni-kaeralli	Amirtha	-
628.	<i>Lippia nodiflora</i> <i>Phyla nodiflora</i>	Verbenaceae	Frog fruit, Sawtooth fogfruit, Turkey tangle	Hiramana Daetta	Vashira, Vasaka	Poduthalai, Poduthuvalai
629.	<i>Lobelia nicotianifolia</i>	Campanulaceae	Wild Tobacco	Val Dunkola, Wal dumkola	Mrityupushpa, Mriduchhada, Mahanala, Suradruma	KattupugaiyilaiKattu-papillay Upperichedi, Kattu-p-pukaiyilai
630.	<i>Luffa acutangula</i>	Cucurbitaceae	Sharp cornered cucumber, Towel gourd, Ribbed luffa, Dish cloth gourd, Sponge gourd, Vegetable gourd,	Vaetakolu Watakolu	Amara, Dhamargava, Jhingaka	kirutavetanai, Pekankai, Pirkku, Maruluvikam, Pikumkai, Peerakai, Peerkangai

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			Strainer vine, Silky gourd			
631.	<i>Luffa cylindrica</i>	Cucurbitaceae	Smooth huffa, Wash-sponge, Patola, Vegetable sponge	Niyan Vaetakolu	Raja-Koshataki, Dirgha-patola	Melukupirckku, Pontukapirckku, Guttibira
632.	<i>Lumnitzera racemosa</i>	Combretaceae	White-flowered Black Mangrove	Beriya, Bariya	-	Tipparethai
633.	<i>Lumnitzera littorea</i>			Beriya	-	-
634.	<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i>	Solonaceae	Tomato	Thakkaali	Raktamachi	Pennacikam, PennacicacetiSeemay Tekkali
635.	<i>Lycopodium crenum</i> (club moss species)	Lycopodiaceae	English monkey's paws	Badal vanassa, Vil vanassa	-	-
636.	<i>Lycopodium phlegmaria</i>	Huperziaceae	Tassel fern	Maha Haediya	-	-
637.	<i>Lycopodium squarrosum</i>	Lycopodiaceae	Rock tassel fern	Kuda Haediya	-	-
638.	<i>Macaranga peltata</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Macaranga	Keanda	-	Vattakkanni, Vattattamarai
639.	<i>Madhuca longifolia, Madhuca fulva</i>	Sapotaceae	Honey tree, Butter tree	Mee, Madupa Meepa	madhuka	Iluppai, Iluppai ennai
640.	<i>Madhuca indica</i>	Sapotaceae	Butter tree	Urulume, Hurulu Mee	Madhuka	Illupei, Elupa
641.	<i>Malaluca leucadendron</i>	Myrtaceae	Cajuput, White Tea Tree, White Wood, Swamp Tea Tree	Lothsumbul, Rothlmbul	Kayaputi, Kajuput	Kaiyapputai
642.	<i>Mallotus eriocarpus</i>	Euphorbiaceae	-	Val Kappetiya, Wal Kappetiya	-	-
643.	<i>Mallotus tetracoccus</i>	Euphorbiaceae	-	Boo kenda, Bu Kaenda	-	Mullu polavu, Vatta
644.	<i>Mangifera indica, Mangifera foetida</i>	Anacardiaceae	Mango tree	Mee Amba, Amba	Amra, Sahakara	Ma, Mamaram, Amiram, Mangai
645.	<i>Mangifera zeylanica</i>	Anacardiaceae	Sri Lankan Mango	Atamba, Aetamba, amba	Amara	Mangai, (manga in Malayalam)

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646.	<i>Manihot utilissima</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Manioc	Man(g)nokka manioc	Kalpakandah- darukandah	Maravaati, Maravalli, Al-vallik-kizhangu
647.	<i>Manilkara hexandra</i>	Sapotaceae	Ceylon iron wood	Palu	Rajadana-	Cappotta
648.	<i>Manilkara zapota</i> van Royen, <i>Manilkara achras</i> Fosb. <i>Manilkara zapotilla</i> Gilly	Sapotaceae	Chickle gum, Common naseberry, Sapodilla, Chicle tree, Naseberry, Bully tree	Sapodilla, Rata-Mi	-	Cappotta
649.	<i>Marsdenia tenacissima</i>	Asclepiadaceae	Rajmahal Hemp, Devil's tongue	Maruvadul, Muruwadul	Madhurasa, Madhulika	Panjukkodi
650.	<i>Maytenus annua</i>	Martyniaceae	Tiger's claw, Snake's head, Devi's claw, Tiger's claw	Naga Barana, Naaga Barana	Kakanasa	Thael kodukkukai, Kaakkaa mookuchedi, Puli-nakam, Tet- kotukki
651.	<i>Martynia diandra</i>	Pedaliaceae	Devi's claw	Naga-darana	-	Pulinakam, Telkodukkudai
652.	<i>Melastoma malabathricum</i>	Melastomataceae	Malabar meastome	Maha Bovitiya, Bowitiya, Katakaloowa	kshudra jaleshani	kadallai
653.	<i>Melia azadirachta</i>	Meliaceae	Indian lilac, Margosa	Lunu Midella	Nimba, Prabhadra	Tuttai, Veppamaram, Malaivembu
654.	<i>Melissa officinalis</i>	Lamiaceae	Lemon balm, Balm mint	Pangiri thala, Paengiri thalaa?	-	-
655.	<i>Meliosma pinnata</i>	Sabiaceae	-	Ael Baedda	-	Kusavi, Thagari, Hulimakai
656.	<i>Memecylon edule</i>	Melastomataceae	Iron wood tree	Korakaha	Anjani	Kaca, Kaayam
657.	<i>Memecylon grande</i>	Melastomataceae	-	Daedi Kaha , Dodan wenna	-	-
658.	<i>Mentha haplocalyx</i>	Lamiaceae	Field mint, Corn Mint, Chinese mint	Kotu Minchi, Cheena minchi	Puthika	Pudina
659.	<i>Mentha piperita</i>	Lamiaceae	Peppermint, Mint, Menta, curled mint	Saera-Minchi, Paparamintha	Paparamintha	Pudina
660.	<i>Mentha sylvestris</i>	Lamiaceae	Wild Mint	Minchi	Pudina, Putiha	Putina
661.	<i>Merremia tridentata</i>	Convolvulaceae	Arrow leaf, Morning glory,	Heen Maaduvael	Prasarani	Tirippanpul, Auvaiyar kundal

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			African morning vine			
662.	<i>Merremia umbellata</i>	Convolvulaceae	Yellow wood rose, hog vine	Kiri maduvel	-	-
663.	<i>Mertensia dichtoma</i>	Boraginaceae	Iron wood	Vil kakilla, Vil Kaekilla	-	-
664.	<i>Messua nagassarium</i>	Calophyllaceae	Cobra saffron, Ceylon iron wood, Indian rose chest nut	Naa, Na gaha,	Nagakesarah	Peri
665.	<i>Mesua ferrea</i>	Calophyllaceae	Ceylon iron wood, Cobra's saffron, Indian rose chest nut, Ironwood tree, Mesua, Poached egg tree	Na, Naa	Nagakesarah- nagapuspah	Nangu, Cirunakappu, Nagappu, Nakecuram
666.	<i>Mesua Shorea, Doona congestiflora</i>	Dipterocarpaceae	Goden Champa	Nadoon, Naedun	-	Nirnaval
667.	<i>Michelia champaca</i>	Magnoliaceae	Champak	Sapu, Ginisapu	Campaka	Campanki, Canpakam, Chenbakam
668.	<i>Michelia nilagirica</i>	Magnoliaceae	-	Wana Sapu, Vana sapu	-	Vanacampakam
669.	<i>Michania scandens</i>	Asreraceae	Climbing hemp vine, Climbing hemp weed, Louse-plaster	Maruvel, Maruvel	-	-
670.	<i>Mircos paniculata</i>	Malvaceae	Phalsa	Keheliya, Keliya	-	-
671.	<i>Micromelum ceylanicum, Micromelum minutum</i>	Rutaceae	-	Val Karapincha, Karapincha	-	-
672.	<i>Melia azedaracha</i>	Meliaceae	White cedar, Chinaberry tree, Bead tree, Cape iliac, Ceylon cedar	Hik-kohomba	-	Malai-vempu. Kattu vempu

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673.	<i>Mimosa catechu</i>	Mimosaceae	Black catechu, Wadalee gum	Kihiri	Gayatrin, Khadira, Pathi drum	Karuvel, Cenkarungali, Karai, Kacu-k- katti
674.	<i>Mimosa octandraa</i>	Leguminosae	-	Raththana	-	-
675.	<i>Mimosa pudica</i>	Mimosaceae	Sensitive plant, Sleepy plant, Touch-me-not	Nidi Kumba	Lajjalu- samanga	Ilaccaki, Tottalvati, Thottaccurungi
676.	<i>Mimusops elengi</i>	Sapotaceae	Spanish cherry, Medlar, Bullet wood	Moonamal	Vakula, Bakula, Kesara	Magizha, Magilam, Magizamaram, Ilanji
677.	<i>Mimusops indica</i>	Sapotaceae	Four O' clock, Beauty-of-the night	Palu	-	Paalai
678.	<i>Mirabilis jalapa</i>	Nyctaginaceae	Four o'clock flower, Marvel of Peru	Hendirikka -	Krishnakeli	Pattiratci, Andhi Mandarai
679.	<i>Mitragyna Tubulosa</i>	Rubiaceae	-	Haelamba, Halamba	Bhumikadamba?	Nirkadambai
680.	<i>Mollugo cerviana</i>	Molluginaceae	Thread stem Carpet weed, Fever plant	Pathpadagam	Phanya, Parpataka	Parpaatakam, Parpadagam
681.	<i>Mollugo spergula</i>	Molluginaceae	Bitter leaf	Theerapala	Dheera	Tirayaanti
682.	<i>Momordica charantia</i>	Cucurbitaceae	Bitter melon, Bitter gourd, Bitter squash, Balsam- pear	Karawila, Karavila	Karavella (Karavira) Karavellakah	Itaka-valli, Pagakkai, Pakal, Paval
683.	<i>Momordica dioica</i>	Cucurbitaceae	Spiny gourd	Thumba Karivila	Bankreal	Palupalagakalungai, Palupakarkoti
684.	<i>Monochoria hastata</i> (arrowleaf Sida, false pickerel weed, Beal = plant)	Pontederiaceae	Arrow leaf pond weed, Arrow leaf monochoria, Hastate leaf, Pond weed	Moodu awara	Arusakara	Tankacci
685.	<i>Morinda citrifolia</i>	Rubiaceae	Great morinda, Indian mulberry, Noni, Be	Ahu, Ahugaha, Yhugaha.	Achchhuka	Manjanatti, Mancanaari, Munja pavattay, Nuna, Periyanuna,

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			ach mulberry, Cheese fruit.			Vellainunaa
686.	<i>Morinda coreia</i>	Rubiaceae	-	Goda Ahu	-	Nuna
687.	<i>Moringa oleifera</i>		Drumstick Tree	Murunga	Sigru- sobhanjana	Murunkai, Murungai
688.	<i>Mucuna pruriens</i> , <i>Mucuna prurita</i>	Fabaceae	Velvet bean, Bengal velvet bean, Florida velvet bean, Mauritius velvet bean, Yokohama velvet bean, Cowage, cowitch, l acuna bean, Lyon bean	Wanduru Me, Vanduru Mee-	Atmagupta, Kapikacchu	Punaikkali, Poonaiikkaali
689.	<i>Mucuna gigantia</i>	Fabaceae	Seabean, Sea Bean	Kana-Pus-Waela Kana pus vaela	-	Punaikkali
690.	<i>Mugonia mystax</i>	Linaceae	-	Bu - Gemiya, Boo Gaemiya	-	Punaikkali
691.	<i>Muehlenbergia viridissima</i>	Poaceae	-	Garudaraja	-	-
692.	<i>Munronia pinnata</i> , <i>Ophelia Chirata</i>	Fabaceae	Indian Beech, Pongam Oiltree	Bin Kohomba, Bim Kohomba	Naktamāla	Pungai
693.	<i>Muntingia calabura</i>	Muntingiaceae	Jamaica Cherry, Strawberry Tree, Jam tree	Jaam gaha, Jam, Jaaem Gaha	-	Ten pazham
694.	<i>Murraya exotica</i> , <i>Murraya paniculata</i>	Rutaceae	Orange Jasmine, Chines Box	Aetteriya, Etteriya	-	Cimaikkonci, Konci
695.	<i>Murraya koenigii</i> Spreng.	Rutaceae	curry leaf tree	Karapincha	Surabhinimba, Kalasaka, Mahanimba, Girinimba (i.e., = mountain-neem)-	Kariveppilai (kariveppi-ilai i.e., ilai=3Dleaf), karivempu
696.	<i>Musa paradisiaca</i>	Musaceae	Banana	Kesel, Ramba	Kadali, Rambha	Tatam
697.	<i>Musa sapeintum</i>	Musaceae	Banana plant, Plantain	Modan Kesel	Kadal	Vaazhai, Vaazhaipoo

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698.	<i>Mussaenda frondosa</i>	Rubiaceae	Wild mussenda	Mussanda	Nagvalli, Sreeparna, Rajatari, Sreepatri, Sreemati	velli ilai
699.	<i>Myristica dactyloides</i>	Myristicaceae	-	Malaboda	Jatiphala-	Pattapanku, Katujathika
700.	<i>Myristica horsfieldia</i>	Myristicaceae	-	Puvangu, Puwangu	-	-
701.	<i>Myristica fragrans</i>	Myristicaceae	Nutmeg tree	Sadikka, Saadikka, Vasa-vasi	Jatiphala, Jatiphalam	Jathikai, Atipalam, Jathipattiri
702.	<i>Myrtus canescens</i>	Myrtaceae	Ceylon Gooseberry	Sitha Pera, Seetha Pe~ra,	-	-
703.	<i>Nelumbo nucifera</i>	Nelombonaceae	Indian lotus, Sacred lotus, Bean of India, Simply lotus	Nelum	Kamala, Arvinda	Tamarai, Ambal, Thamareri Sivapputamarai,
704.	<i>Neolitsea cassia, (Laurus Cassia)</i>	Lauraceae	Grey Bollywood, Smooth-barb bollygum	Kudu Duvala, Davul Kurundu, Dawul Kurundu	-	-
705.	<i>Nepenthes distillatoria</i>	Nepenthaceae	Pitcher plant	Bandura, Benduru	-	-
706.	<i>Nephelium lappaceum</i>	Sapindaceae	Ramboostan	Rambutan	-	-
707.	<i>Nephelium longanum, c.f., Euphoria longan</i>	Sapindaceae	Longan, Lungan, Dragon eye	Mora	-	Nurai, Mura'li
708.	<i>Neptunia oleracea, Desmanthus natans</i>	Fabaceae	Garden puff, Water mimosa	Jalakumba	Alambusa	Sundaikkirai, Kuntikkirai
709.	<i>Nerium oleander, Nerium indicum</i>	Apocynaceae	Oleander	Kaneru, Arali-kaduru	Karavir	Arali, Kanaviram
710.	<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i>	Solonaceae	Common tobacco, Tobacco	Dumkola	Tamagu, Taamraparna, Dhuumrapatraa	Pugaiyilai, Phaielai
711.	<i>Nyctanthes arborstristis</i>	Oleaceae	Night Flowering jasmine	Sepalika	Sephalika, Parijath-	Paricatam, Parijata

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712.	<i>Nymphaea esculenta</i>	Nymphaeaceae	White water lily	Konda	-	-
713.	<i>Nymphaea lotus</i>	Nymphaeaceae	<i>Nymphaea lotus</i> , Tiger lotus, White lotus, Egyptian white water-lily	Ma-Nelum	-	Allitamarai
714.	<i>Nymphaea pubescens</i>	Nymphaeaceae	Hairy water lily, Pink water-lily	Olu, O~lu	Kumuda	Alli, Vell ambal
715.	<i>Nymphaea Stelleta</i>	Nymphaeaceae	Blue lotus, Star lotus, Red and Blue water lily, Blue star water lily	Nil Maanel, Nil Mahanel	Indheevara, Niluppala	Neelambal, Kamalam, Alli Tamarei
716.	<i>Nymphoides indica</i> , <i>Nymphaea hydrophylla</i>	Menyanthaceae	Water Snowflake, Banana plant	Kumudu	-	Chinnambal,
717.	<i>Nypa fruticans</i>	Arecaceae	Nipa palm, Mangrove plant	Gin Pol, Nipa, moodu-puvak	-	-
718.	<i>Ochrosia parviflora</i>	Apocynaceae	-	Moodu kaduru	-	-
719.	<i>Ocimum basilicum</i>	Lamiaceae	Basil, Sweet basil	Suvandatala	Ajaganothika, Surabhi, Tulasidevesha, Tungi, Manjarika	Tirunirruppaccai, Tirunitru
720.	<i>Ocimum canum</i>	Lamiaceae	African mint, American basil, Asian basil, hairy basil	Heentala	Ajaka, Arjaka, Gambhitr	Pakli, Korai, Naitulasi, Palinkiam
721.	<i>Ocimum sanctum</i> <i>Ocimum tenuiflorum</i>	Lamiaceae	Holy basil	Maduruthala	Surasa	Karuntulaci, Tulaci, Alungai, Kullai, Tulasi
722.	<i>Odina woodier</i>	Sapotaceae	Indian ash tree	Hik	Jhingini	Othiya maram, Oti
723.	<i>Ophiorrhiza mungos</i>	Rubiaceae	Mongoose plant, Indian snakeroot	Dhath Ketiya, Dhath Ketiya	Sarpakhsi, sarpari	Kirippurantan, Kirippuntu,
724.	<i>Opuntia dillenii</i>	Cactaceae	Cactus, Prickly-pear	Katu pathok	Mahavriksha, Vajrakantaka, Vidara-vishvasaraka	Naga-dali, Sappathukalli

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725.	<i>Ornithophe serrata</i>	Sapindaceae	Black false currant	Moodu Kobbe	Tripata	Amalai
726.	<i>Oroxylum indicum</i>	Bignoniaceae	Broken bones plant, Indian calosanthes, Indian Trumpet, tree of Damocles	Thotila, Totila	syonaka, aralu,shyonaka, dunduka	Vanga, Achi, pana, Cori-konnai, Palai-y-utaicci, Puta-puspam
727.	<i>Oryza rufipogon</i> , - derennis moench (pig grass)	Poaceae	Brown beard rice, Wild Rice and red rice	Uoorutana	-	Kozhinelli
728.	<i>Oryza sativa</i>	Poaceae	Asian rice, Rice, Paddy rice, Chowdhury rice	Wee, Vee, haal Sahal, Goyam,	tandula, Sali, Vrihi, Dhanya nivara, Syali	Nel, Nellu, Arisi
729.	<i>Osbeckia octranda</i>	Melastomataceae	Eight Stamen Osbeckia	Heen Bovitiya, Heen Bowitiya	Jaleshani, Kharapatri, Svabhrapushpi	-
730.	<i>Osbeckia parvifolia</i> , <i>O-rubicunda</i>	Melastomataceae	Small-Leaf Osbeckia	Bovitiya, Bowitiya	-	Cherkulathi
731.	<i>Osbeckia wakeri</i> , <i>Kendrikuia walkeri</i>	Melastomataceae	-	Bovitya, Bowitiya-	-	-
732.	<i>Pandanus amaryllifolius</i>	Pandanaceae	Screw pine, Pandan leaves, Umbrella tree, Screw tree	Rampa, Rampe, Rampeh	-	Tazhai, Ramba
733.	<i>Palaquium grande</i>	Sapotaceae	-	Kiripedda, Kiripaedda	-	-
734.	<i>Palaquium rubiginosum</i>	Sapotaceae	-	Tawenna, Tavaenna	-	-
735.	<i>Palaquium petriolare</i>	Sapotaceae	-	Kirihembiliya, Kirihaembiliya	-	-
736.	<i>Panicum crus-galli</i>	Poaceae	Common barnyardgrass	Vael muruk, Walmuruk	Varuka	Cāmai, Varaku
737.	<i>Paritmn tilliaceum</i>	Ranunculaceae	-	Belli-patta	-	-
738.	<i>Parkia timoriana</i> , <i>Parkia Roxburghii</i> (tree bean)	Fabaceae	Tree bean	Saputa Maara, Toku-gedi gaha?	Sapota	Shivalaingada Maara (dravidian languages)?

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739.	<i>Paspalum scrobiculatum</i> (Kodo millet)	Poaceae	Kodo Millet	Amu Sal	Kodravah, varuka	Vapitam, Varagu, Varuka
740.	<i>Passiflora edulis</i>	Passifloraceae	Passion fruit	Vael Dodang	Mukkopeera	Ciru punai-k-kali-
741.	<i>Pavetta indica</i>	Rubiaceae	Indian pavetta, Indian pellet-shrub	Pavatta	Papata, Kakachdi	Pavattai, Karanai, Kattukkaranai
742.	<i>Pavonia odorata</i>	Malvaceae	Fragrant Swamp Mallow, Pavonia fragrant	Pusha baebila, Mal- baebila, Pusha bebila Pichcha, Vaala	Mahabala, Mahavaala Udichya, Varinamaka	Peramutti, Avibattam
743.	<i>Pavonia zeylanica</i>	Malvaceae	-	Kurundthathi	Bala, Chitraka	Thengai poondu, Sittamutti, Mammatti, Sevagan, Cirramuttii, Chitta mutti, Chittira moolam, Karimai
744.	<i>Penicillaria involucreatum</i>	Poaceae	Bulrush Millet, Pearl Millet	Pothuhaera	-	Pottukkampu
745.	<i>Pennisetum polystachyon</i>	Poaceae	Thin Napier grass	Pogon	Grass	-
746.	<i>Pericopsis mooniana</i>	Fabaceae	Nandu Wood	Nedun, Naedun	-	-
747.	<i>Persea americana</i>	Lauraceae	Avocado pear	Aligeata pera, Aligeta pera, Alipera	Neera-beeja, Neerabijh	Vennai pazham, Vennaip-palam
748.	<i>Phaseolus aureus</i> Robx (green gram)	Fabaceae	Green gram, Mung bean	Mung, Mun	Haritha mudga	Moong, Chiruppataru, Chiruppayaru , Pani-payir, Pasi payaru
749.	<i>Phaseolus mungo</i> (black gram)	Fabaceae	Black Gram, Black Lentil, Black Matpe	Ulundu, Undu	Mudga	Uluntu, Payaru
750.	<i>Phlomis ceylanica</i>	Rutaceae	-	Kuramba	-	Dron2a-pushpi, Kula-pAlaka
751.	<i>Phoberos macrophyllus</i>	Podocarpaceae	Buddhist Pine, Fern Pine	Katu Kurundu	-	-
752.	<i>Phoenix sylvestris</i>	Arecaceae	Silver Date Palm, Sugar Date Palm, Silver date palm, Wild date palm	Wal Indi, Val Indi	Kharjurh, Kharjuri	Inthupaanai, Kattinchu, Icham

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753.	<i>Phyllanthus debilis</i> , <i>Phyllanthus niruri</i> <i>Phyllanthus airy-shawii</i> (Niruri)	Phyllanthaceae	Niruri, Stonebreaker, Seed-under-leaf	Pitawakka, Pitavakka	Thaamalaki, Drdhapadia	Keezha Nelli
754.	<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i>	Phyllanthaceae	Indian goose berry, Malacca tree, Myrobalan	Nelli	Dhatri, Amala, Amalika	Nelli, Toppi, Nellikaa
755.	<i>Phyllanthus urinaria</i>	Phyllanthaceae	Common leaf flower, Stone breaker herb	Pitawakka	Bahupatra, Bhumyamalaki, Ujjhata	Cirukilanelli, Civappu kilanelli
756.	<i>Picrorrhiza kurroa</i>	Plantaginaceae	Picrorrhiza	Katukarosana	Katuka, Anjani, Arishta, Katumbhara	Katukarogini, Kadugurohini, Acokarokini, Akutam, Akutarokini, Amakkini
757.	<i>Pimpinella anisum</i>	Apiaceae	Ani seed	Mahaduru, Paeniduru, Sathapuspa	Shatapushpa-	Makampu-
758.	<i>Piper betle</i>	Piperaceae	Betel leaf	Bulath	Nagavalli, Tambula	Verrilai, Vettilai, Vettila (Mal), Tamalapaku (Tel), = veeleya/vilya = 20 (K), Vidyache pan (Marathi)
759.	<i>Piper longum</i>	Piperaceae	Indian Long pepper	Thippili	Pippali, Kana, Magadhi, Ushana	Pippili, tippili, Pipallu (Tel), Tippali (Mal), Hipli (K)
760.	<i>Piper nigrum</i>	Piperaceae	Black pepper	Gammiris	Maricam	Milaku, Milagu
761.	<i>Pisionia grandis</i>	Nyctaginaceae	Lettuce tree	Vaathabhanga, Wathabanga, Ketta-kola	-	Lechai-Kottai-Keerai Chandi keerai, Nachu Kottai keerai
762.	<i>Plantago ovata</i> , <i>P. arenaria</i> (Psyllium, Ripple grass, = spaghula)	Plantaginaceae	Blond psyllium, Spoge seeds	Aspagolla	Ashwagol, Ishadgola, Ashwakarnabeeja, Sheetabeeja	Iskolvirai, Iskol, Isphagol, Ishappukolvirai, Ishappukol
763.	<i>Pleurostyli opposita</i>	Celastraceae	-	Panakka	-	Karuvaali, Chiru Piyari, Sru piyari, Karuvali
764.	<i>Plumbago zeylanica</i>	Plumbaginaceae	Plumbago. White leadwort, Ceylon leadwort	Ela Nitul	Chitraka	Kodiveli, Venkotiveli, Chitramoolam, Chittira

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765.	<i>Plumeria acuminata</i> (Temple flower, Frangipani, Champac) = <i>Plumeria</i> =20 <i>rubra</i>	Apocynaceae	Frangipani, Temple power, Graveyard flower	Araliya	Devagannagalu	Arali, Perungalli, Kanagile, Kuppiyalani
766.	<i>Polyalthia longifolia</i>	Annonaceae	Ahok, False ashok, Mast tree	Owila, Ovila, Asoka	Asoka ulkatakah, Putrajiva	Nettilinkam, Assothi, Vansulam
767.	<i>Pometia tomentosa</i>	Sapindaceae	-	Mora	-	Murali, Chem-poovam
768.	<i>Pongamia glabra</i> <i>Pongamia Pinnata</i>	Fabaceae	Indian beech, Pongam oiltree	Karanda	Naktamaala, Karanja, Karanja	Kolliyam, Pungai pomka, Punku, Pungu
769.	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> (Purslane)	Portulacaceae	Pigweed, Little hogweed, Red root, Pursley, Moss rose	Genda kola	Lonica	Karikkirai, Pulikkirai
770.	<i>Premna integrifolia</i>	Verbenaceae	Headache tree	Maa Midi	Ganakasika, Agnimantha	Munnai, Aranai
771.	<i>Premna serratifolia</i>	Verbenaceae	Headache tree	Heen Midi	Angnimantha	Pasumunnai, Erumai-mullai, Perumunnai, Munnai
772.	<i>Prunus ceylanica</i>	Rosaceae	Ceylon cherry	Katu Lovi, Lovi	Threatened plant	Katilai, Pallankachchi, Attanarei Attanrikongu; Muttainari Kongu
773.	<i>Psidium guajava</i>	Myrtaceae	Guava, Yellow guava, Lemon guava	Pera, Koiya	Peruka, Mansala	Sengoyya, Koyya
774.	<i>Pterocarpus marsupium</i>	Fabaceae	Indian Kino Tree	Gammaalu, Gammalu	Asanah, Pitasala, Pitasara, Bijaka, Pitasara, Pitashalaka, Vijaysar	Vengai
775.	<i>Pterocarpus santalinus</i>	Fabaceae	Red Sanders, Red Sandal wood, Saunders wood	Rathhandun, Rath Handun, Rath keeriya?	Raktacandana-	Cencantam, Sensandanum
776.	<i>Pterospermum canescens</i>	Malvaceae	-	Velang, Welan	-	Vennangu
777.	<i>Punica granatum</i>	Punicaceae	Apple of Grenada	Delum	Dadima- lohitapuspaka	Matulai, Matulam, Madulai

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778.	<i>Putranjiva zelanica</i>	Putranjivaceae	-	Pelen	Apatyamjivah, Putranjivah	Karupali
779.	<i>Randia dumetorum</i>	Rubiaceae	Emetic nut	Kukuruman	Madana	Matukkarai, Maruk Kalam
780.	<i>Rauvolfia serpentina</i>	Apocynaceae	Indian snakeroot, Snake Root, Serpentine Root	Ekaveriya, Ekaweriya	Sarpagandha, Chandrika	Cuvanamilpoti, Covannamilpori
781.	<i>Rhinacanthus communis</i>	Acanthaceae	Snake jasmine,	Vael anitta, Wael Aniththa	Thikapar, Yudhikaparni, Yoodhikaparni	Nakamalli, Nakamallikai, Urganalli
782.	<i>Rhizophora mucronata</i> , <i>R. Apiculata</i>	Rhizophoraceae	Loop-root mangrove, Red mangrove, Asiatic mangrove	Maha Kadol	-	Kandal, Peykkandal
783.	<i>Rhododendron arboreum</i>	Ericaceae	Tree Rhododendron, Rose tree	Maha ratmal, Maha Rath Mal, Aselamal	Lali Guranth	Billi, Varasu
784.	<i>Rhodomyrtus tomentosa</i> , <i>Rhodomyrtus parviflora</i> , <i>Myrtus canescens</i> = (Ceylon=20 Gooseberry)	Myrtaceae	Ceylon hill gooseberry, Hill guava, Rose myrtle	Sitha Pera	Gandhamalati	Thavittu koya Cativam, Kulinaval, Sadevam, Tevam, Tevamamaram
785.	<i>Rhynchosyris notonianum</i>	Gesneriaceae	East Indian klugia	Nildiva, Nari nakuta	-	-
786.	<i>Ricinus communis</i> L	Euphorbiaceae	Castor oil plant, Castor, Castor bean, Wonder tree	Erandu, Gadamba	Erandu, Erandagaccha (pali)	Amanakku, Erantam
787.	<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> ,L (Rosemary)	Lamiaceae	Rosemary	Rasunaetta, Roomari (rasunaeti?)	Rusmari	Atimaturamver
788.	<i>Rotula aquatic</i> .L	Boraginaceae	Aquatic rotula	Galhura	Pashanabhedah mutraa, Ashmahabhedah	Seppunerinji, Ceppunerinji

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789.	<i>Rubia cordifolia</i> . Linn.	Rubiaceae	Indian Madder	Vael-madata, Kothala Himbutu	Manjishtha, Samanga, Manjith, Majith	Mancitti, Manditti
790.	<i>Rubus leucocarpus</i>	Rosaceae	Black berries	Wal Rosa, Val ro~sa	-	-
791.	<i>Ruta graveolens</i>	Rutaceae	Rue	Aruda	Sudapa	Arvata, Arvada
792.	<i>Saccharum officinarum</i>	Poaceae	Sugar cane, Noble cane	Uk, Ukgas	Sarkara, Ikshu, Pundrakah	Karumbu, Karumpu, Pundaram
793.	<i>Sacciopeles interrupta</i>	Poaceae	-	Beru	Tall reedy grass	-
794.	<i>Salacia prinoides</i> , <i>Salacia Reticulata</i>	Celastraceae	Salacia	Kothala-himbutu	-	-
795.	<i>Salvadora persica</i> (tooth-brush tree, Miswak)	Salvadoraceae	Toothbrush tree, Mustard tree, Mustard bush	Maliththana	Gudaphala, Brihatpalu, Pilu	Opa, Uka, Ughai puttai
796.	<i>Santalum album</i>	Santalaceae	White sandle wood	Sudu Handun	Chandana-	Cantanam
797.	<i>Sapindus emarginatus</i>	Sapindaceae	Soapnut tree	-	-	-
798.	<i>Saraca asoca</i>	Fabaceae, Caesalpiniaceae	Ashoka tree	Asoka, Diya ratambala	Ashoka	Asoka, Asoka pattai
799.	<i>Saraca indica</i>	Fabaceae	Ashoka Tree	Diya Ratmal	-	Asoka pattai
800.	<i>Sarcocephalus cordatus</i> (Leichhardt tree)	Rubiaceae	Canary cheese wood, Vang Kieng	Bakini, Bakmi, Bakmee, (Piya?)	-	-
801.	<i>Scaevolas koenigii</i> , <i>S. Takkada</i>	Goodeniaceae	Beach Cabbage, Sea Lettuce, Beach Naupaka, Rice-paper plant	Thakkada	-	Vella muttagam
802.	<i>Schleichera oleosa</i> , <i>Schleichera trijuga</i> (Lac tree, Ceylon Oak, =20 Macassar-oil tree)	Sapindaceae	Ceylon oak, Lac tree, Gum lac tree	Koon, (Ko~n)	Mukulakah, Rakthamrah	Kumbadiri , Puvatti-puvam, Pumarata, Modakapulasu (Telugu)
803.	<i>Scleria oryzoides</i>	Cyperaceae	-	Pothu-pan, Pothukola, Pothuhara	-	Poththu?

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804.	<i>Scleria tessellata</i>	Cyperaceae	-	Wel karawu, Vel karavu	-	-
805.	<i>Semecarpus (semicarpus) gardneri</i>	Anacardaceae	marking nut tree	Badulla, Sanne nayan	-	Kado-seragam
806.	<i>Sesamum indicum</i> (Sesame, gingilly)	Pedaliaceae	Gingelli, Gingelly, Sesame plant, Sesame seeds.	Thala	Tila	Ellu, Ella
807.	<i>Sesbania grandiflora</i> (Scarlet wisteria tree, Swamp = pea, =20 West Indian pea.)	Fabaceae	Humming bird tree	Kathuru Murunga	Agasti, Varnari, Munipriya, Drigapalaka -	Akatthi
808.	<i>Shorea robusta</i>	Dipterocarpaceae	Shala tree	Sal	Saala Agnivallabha, Ashvakarna, Ashvakarnika	Kungkiliyam, Attam, Venkungilium, Chaalamban
809.	<i>Shorea stipularis</i>	Dipterocarpaceae	-	Nawada, Navada, Hulan Idda	-	-
810.	<i>Sida periplocifolia</i>	Malvaceae	-	Vilvae~ra	-	-
811.	<i>Sida rhombifolia</i>	Malvaceae	Jely leaf, Queensland hemp (Arrowleaf sida, Indian hemp)	Kotikan baebila, Babila, Sithalulaka, Sulubalila "bevila"	Naagabala, Mahabala, Atibala	Kurunthotti
812.	<i>Silybum marianum</i>	Asteraceae	Milk thistle, Blessed milk thistle, Marian thistle, Mary thistle, Saint Mary's thistle	Rath-Ikiriya?	-	-
813.	<i>Simmondsia chinensis</i> (Jojoba)	Simmondsiaceae	Goat nut, Deer nut, Pignut, Wild hazel, Quinine nut, Coffeeberry, Gray box bush	Godavavletiya, Godavavletiya?-	-	-

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814.	<i>Smilax zeylanica</i>	Smilacaceae	Indian sarsaparilla	-	Chopachinee, Vanamadhusnuhi	Ayadi, Tirunamappalai
815.	<i>Solanum anguivi</i>	Solanaceae	Forest Bitterberry, English children's tomato, Children's potato	-	-	Karimulli, Mulli
816.	<i>Solanum erianthum</i>	Solanaceae	Potato tree, Tobacco tree, Mullein, Velvet night shade,	-	Gandira, Pathi, Priyamkari, Vidari	Aanai sundaikkai, Suntan, Karimulli, Mulkathari, Sundai
817.	<i>Solanum ferox</i>	Solanaceae	Hairy-fruited egg plant	-	-	Yanaiccuntai
818.	<i>Solanum giganteum</i>	Solanaceae	Healing-leaf tree, Giant bitter-apple, Red bitter-apple, Red bitter-berry, Thorny bug-tree	-	-	Paintilikakkoti
819.	<i>Solanum indica</i> , <i>S. indicum</i>	Solanaceae	Cockroach berry, Crispy brinjal, Dutch eggplant , Love apple	Thibbatu, batu	Brahati	Karimulli, Mulli
820.	<i>Solanum melongena</i> (prickly night shade)	Solanaceae	Egg plant, Aubergine	Elabatu	Bhantaki	Valutalai
821.	<i>Solanum macrocarpon</i> (Brinjals, Egg Plant)	Solanaceae	Bush tomato, Indian night shade, Poison berry, Sparrow's brinjal	Wambotu, Vambatu, Vambotu	Vatimgana	Kattari
822.	<i>Solanum mauritianum</i>	Solanaceae	Woolly night shade, Ear- leaved, Flannel weed, Night shade, Bugtree,	Wal varaa	-	-

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823.	<i>Solanum seafortianum</i>	Solanaceae	Climbing night shade, Potato creeper	Wal Thibbbatu	-	-
824.	<i>Solanum surattense</i>	Solanaceae	Yellow-berried Nightshade, Febrifuge plant	Kauvael batu, Kahabatu	-	Nitiktika, Kantankattirai, Kandan kattiri
825.	<i>Solanum trilobatum</i>	Solanaceae	Purple fruited Pea Egg plant	Vael Tibbotu	Alarka	Tutuvalai, Thuthulai, Thoodhuvalai
826.	<i>Solanum xanthocarpum</i> ; synon: <i>S. surattense</i> , <i>S. virginianum</i> , <i>S. jacquini</i>	Solanaceae	Yellow-berried Nightshade, yellow-fruit nightshade	Katuvael Batu	Nidigdihika- kankakari, Kateli	Kantankattiri
827.	<i>Solmostemon rotundifolius</i>	Lamiaceae	Mangrove apple, Chinese potato	Innala	-	Ciru kilanku (Sirukizhangu)
828.	<i>Sonneratia caseolaris</i>	Lythraceae	Mangrove Apple, Crabapple Mangrove	Kirala	-	Ucittakarai, Kinnai
829.	<i>Sophora tomentosa</i> , Linn.	Fabaceae	Tootache plant, Necklacepod, Silver bush, Yellow necklacepod	Moodu Murunga	-	Usimalligai
830.	<i>Spilanthes acmella</i> , L	Compositae	Rolling Grass, Beach Spinifex, Pellitary	Akmella	Pipulka-	Akki-rakaram, Vana-Mugali
831.	<i>Spinifex squarrosus</i> , L	Gramineae, poaceae	Indian plum	Maha Raavana Raevula	Vishakandaki	Raavana-meesai
832.	<i>Spondias magnifera</i> , Pers	Anacardiaceae	Wild mango, Indian hog plum	Sarana	Amraataka	Kaatambalam, Kincam
833.	<i>Stachytarpheta dichotoma</i> , Ruiz & Pav	Verbenaceae	Blue snakeweed, Cayenne snakeweed, Blue top, Nettle-leaf	Sudu balunakuta	-	-

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			porterweed, Rattail			
834.	<i>Stachytarpheta mutabilis</i> , Vahl	Verbenaceae	Changeable velvetberry, Coral porterweed, Pink snakeweed, Red snakeweed, Pink rat tail	Maha balunakuta	-	-
835.	<i>Stachytarpheta urticaefolia</i>	Verbenaceae	Invasiv weed	Balunakuta	-	-
836.	<i>Stemonurus apicalis</i>	Stemonuraceae Icacinaceae	-	Uruhonda	-	-
837.	<i>Sterculia balanghas</i>	Malvaceae	Panama tree	Nava, Nawa	-	-
838.	<i>Stereospermum chelonoids</i>		Trumpet tree, Snake tree	Ela-Palol	Kastapatala, Patala	Ambuvagina, Padiri, Pathiriver, Pumbadiri
839.	<i>Stereospermum suaveolens</i> , Roxb.	Bignoniaceae	Toothbrush tree	Palol	Paataala, KaamavRntA, KRSNavRntA	Patirimaram
840.	<i>Streblus asper</i> Lour Sandpaper tree, Siamese rough bush, (Salvadora persica is also known as "tooth brush tree)	Moraceae	Sand paper tree, Toothbrush tree	Nitul, Gaeta Nitul, Netul	Shakhotaka, Saakhota, Pathrollekatharu	Pira, Piraay, Parai-maram
841.	<i>Strobilanthes calycina</i>	Acanthaceae	Pea blue	Kaha Nelu	-	-
842.	<i>Strobilanthes hookeri</i>	Acanthaceae	-	Sudu Nelu	-	-
843.	<i>Strobilanthes pulcherrima</i> , S.- <i>viscosa</i>	Acanthaceae	Strobilanthes	Nelu	-	-
844.	<i>Strychnos nux-vomica</i> , L.	Loganiaceae	Snake wood tree, Strychnine Tree,	Kaduru, Goda Kaduru	Kalshti, Kupilu, Vishamushti	Yetti, Ettiu, Kanchurai, Etti

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			Nux-vomica tree, Poison nut			
845.	<i>Strychnos potatorum</i> , L. f.	Loganiaceae	Big-leaf Mahogany, Clearing nut tree	Inginiya	Kataka	Theatta, Terran kottai, Tettankottai,
846.	<i>Swietenia macrophylla</i> , King	Meliaceae	Big-leaf mahogany, Large-leaved Mahogany, Brazilian Mahogany	Burutha	Mahogany	Mahogany, Tettankottai
847.	<i>Syzygium fergusonii</i> , Gamble	Myrtaceae	Bell fruit, Water apple, Water cherry, Watery rose apple	Val Karabu, Wal karabu	-	-
848.	<i>Syzygium jambos</i> , Linn. Alst (Jambun tree, rose apple)	Myrtaceae	Rose apple, Plum rose, Malabar plum	Jambu	Champeya	Perunaval George Willy, Campai, Champai
849.	<i>Syzygium makul</i> , Gaertner	Myrtaceae	Water apple	Alubo	-	-
850.	<i>Tabernaemontana divaricata</i> , Linn.) Roem. & Schult	Apocynaceae	Crape Jasmine, East India Rosebay	Watusudda, Vathusudda	Nandivrkshah, Nandeevriksha, Khsirika, Ksheeri, Vishnupriya	Adukkunandiyavattai, Nandi-battai, Nandiar-vattai
851.	<i>Tamarindus indica</i> , Linn	Caesalpinaceae Fabaceae	Tamarind	Siyambala	Amlika, Tintrini, Tintili	Puli, Puliyamaram
852.	<i>Tectona grandis</i> Linn.	Verbenaceae	Teak, Indian Oak	The~kka	Saaka, Sabarasaara, Kolaphala, bardaru, bhumisah, dwardaru,=20 kharchchada	Thekku, Tekku
853.	<i>Terminalia arjuna</i>	Combretaceae	Arjuna, Arjun tree	Kumbuk	Kakubha-	Maruthu, Marutu, Marudha Maram
854.	<i>Terminalia bellirica</i> , Roxb.	Combretaceae	Beleric, bastard myrobalan,	Bulu	Bibhitaki, Bhaira Vibhitaki,	Tanri, Tanikkay, Pulu, Akkam, Todikai, Thanakkai, Tanrikkai, Tani

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			Belleiric Myrobalan		Karshaphala, Kalidruma, Bahera	Bengali
855.	<i>Terminalia catappa</i> Linn.	Comberataceae	Tropical Almond, Bastard almond, Beach almond, Bengal almond	Kottan, Kottamba	Tailaphala	Nattuvadumai, Nattu-vadam,
856.	<i>Terminalia chebula</i> , Retz	Combretaceae	Chebolic myrobalan	Hari-taka, Aralu	Haritaki	Katukkay, Kadukkai,
857.	<i>Thespesia populnea</i> , Linn.	Malvaceae	Portia tree, False rosewood, Fountain tree, Indian tulip, Pacific Rose wood, Seaside Mahoe	SOORIYA, Suriya, Gam sooriya	Plaksa, Kapitana, Parisa	Puvarasu, Poovarasu
858.	<i>Tinospora cordifolia</i> , Thunb.) Miers <i>Cocculus cordifolius</i>	Menispermaceae	Indian Tinaspora, Heart leaf moon seed	Rasakinda	amrta, Guruchi, Amritavalli, Cinnodbhava	Seenthil, Cintil, Shindil-kodi, Amirthavalli, Kunali
859.	<i>Toddalia aculeate</i> , Pers.	Rutaceae	Toon tree, Orange climber	Kudu Miris	Kanchana, Dahana.	Milagaranai
860.	<i>Trianthema monogyne</i> , L.	Aizoaceae	Black pig weed, Desert horse- purslane, Giant pig weed, Horse-purslane	Sarana	Chiratika, Dhanapatra, Dirghapatrika	Sharunnai, Shavalai, Charu velai
861.	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i> L. (Puncturevine, Caltrop, Yellow Vine, and Goathead)	Zygophyllaceae	Puncture vine, Caltrop, Cow hage, Goathead, Small caltrops, Tribulus	Gokatu, Nerenchi	Goksura, Gokantaka, Svadanstra etc,	Sembu Nerenchi, Neruncil, Nerenjikeeraai
862.	<i>Trichosanthes cucumerina</i> , Tr. <i>anguina</i>	Cucurbitaceae	Snake gourd Snake cucumber	Pathola, Dummalla	Cicindah	Pudulankaai, Pudol, Kurattai, Sauri
863.	<i>Trigonella foenum graecum</i>	Fabaceae	Fenugreek, Feugreok	Uluhaal, Uluhal	Methika, Peetbeeja, Chandrika	Vendayam

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864.	<i>Urandra apicalis</i> , Thw.	Icacinaceae Stemonuraceae	-	Uruhonda, Urukan	-	-
865.	<i>Urena lobata</i> , Linn.	Malvaceae	Caesar weed aramina plant, Bur mallow, Cadillo, Chinese burr, Indian mallow, Pink burr	Eapala	Vanabhenda	Ottuttutti, Ottatti
866.	<i>Uraria picta</i> , Jacq	Leguminosae Papilionoideae	-	Pusvaenna, Pusvenna	Prushniparni, Prishnaparni Plaksha	Sittirappaladai
867.	<i>Utricularia stellaris</i> , Linn	Lentibulariaceae	Bladder Wort, Star bladder wort	Banduru	-	Kutapaci, Kattuppaci
868.	<i>Vaccinium symplocifolium</i> (G. Don	Ericaceae, Vacciniaceae	Lingon berry, Cowberry	Boralu	-	-
869.	<i>Vateria copallifera</i> , Retz. Alston	Dipterocarpaceae	-	Hal	Ajakama	Vellai-kungilian
870.	<i>Ventilago madraspatana</i> , Gaertn.	Rhamnaceae	Red Creeper	Yakkada Vael	Raktavalli, Dinesavalli	Surulbattaikkoti, Vempadam Tam, Curulpattai, Pappili
871.	<i>Vernonia anthelmintica</i> , L, Willd.	Asteraceae	Blue fleabane, Purple fleebane	SanniNaasa, Krumisatru	Simaraaji, Avalguja, Vaakushi, Aranyajirak, Aval, Guja, Kanana- jeraka,	kattuccirakam, Canni nayakam, Katchirangam, Cittilai, Kattuccirakam, Kattu shiragam, Kattuc-cirakam
872.	<i>Vernonia cinerea</i>	Asteraceae	Ironweed, Little ironweed, Small ronweed, Vernonia, Purple fleabane	Monara Kudumbiya	Dandotpala, Devasasha, Gandhavalli, Vishvadeva, Sahadev	Neyccitti, puvamkurundal, Sahadevi, Naichotte- poonde
873.	<i>Vernonia zeylanica</i>	Asteraceae Compositae		Pupula, Heen botiya	-	Kuppilai
874.	<i>Vetiveria zizanioides</i>	Poaceae	Vetiver, Khas- khas, Khus-khus, Cuscus Grass	Savandara	Ushira, Reshira, Sugandhimula	Vettiver, Kuruver

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875.	<i>Vigna marina</i>	Fabaceae	Field Bean, Beach pea; Notched cowpea	Karal Leema Karal Li-me	-	Kodippayaru
876.	<i>Vigna radiate</i> , Var.	Fabaceae	Green gram	Mung, Moong	Masaparni, Mudgaparni	Paccha payaru, Karumpayir
877.	<i>Vigna unguiculata</i> , Linn.	Fabaceae	Cow pea, Blackeyed pea	Mae karal	Rajamasha, Mahamasha	Kaaraamani or Karamani Payir or Thatta Payir, kattu ulundu
878.	<i>Vitex altissima</i> , L.f.	Verbenaceae	Peacock Chaste Tree, Tail Chaste Tree, Peacock's foot tree	Milla	Atulam, Tilakam, Mayurukha	Mayilatinocci, Mayilainochi Maila, Mayilaadi
879.	<i>Vitex negundo</i> , VY- teks (Chaste tree)	Verbenaceae	Five leaved chaste tree, Horseshoe vitex, Chinese chaste tree	Nika, Sudu-nika	Nirgundi, Sinduvvara, Indrani	Karunochchi, Ven nocci, Nochi, Chinduvaram; Nirnochchii, Notchi, Vellai-nochchi
880.	<i>Vitex pinnata</i> , L	Verbenaceae	Ceylon laban, Chaste tree	Milla	Bhadia, Gohora	Kata-manakka
881.	<i>Vitex trifolia</i> , Linn.	Verbenaceae	Three-leaved chaste tree, Simple leaf chaste tree Indian privet, Indian wild pepper	Nika, Mee-ang Milla	Alanirgundi, Sindhuka, Surasa, Vrikshaha	Nirnochchi, Shirunoch-chi
882.	<i>Vitis vinifera</i> , L	Vitaceae	Grape, Wild grape, Wine-grape	Midi	Draksha , Mudrika	Thirashai, Draksha
883.	<i>Walsura piscida</i>	Meliaceae	-	Kiri Koon	-	Valasura, Malaivirali, Cattuvakku Walsura, Cheddavokko, Kanjimaram
884.	<i>Walsura trifolia</i> , (A. Juss.) Harms	Meliaceae	Walsura	Kiri Koon	-	Cattuvakku, Valsura
885.	<i>Wattakaka volubilis</i> , (L.f.) Stapf	Asclepiadaceae	Green milkweed Climber, Sneeze Wort	Anguna	Madhumalati, Svarnalata	Kodippalai, Kurincha

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886.	<i>Wedelia chinensis</i> , Osbeck) Merr	Asteraceae	Chinese wedelia	Ranwan Keekirindi-	Bhringaraj, Pitabhrnga, Pitabhrngarajah	Manjalkarilamkanni, Patalai kayyantakarai
887.	<i>Withania somnifera</i> , L Dunal <i>Physalis somnifera</i> L.	Solanaceae	Indian ginseng, Winter cherry, Poison gooseberry	Amunkara, Aswaganda, Ashwagandha	Ashwagandha, Ashvagandha, Ashvakandika	Amukkrang kilangu, Amukkira, Ammukkirai
888.	<i>Woodfordia</i> <i>fruticosa</i> , Kurz.	Lythraceae	Fire Flame Bush,	Malitha	Dhataki, Dawi, Santha, Dhaura, Parvati, Bahupuspika	Velakkai, Kattaddi
889.	<i>Wrightia</i> <i>antidysenterica</i> , Wall. Ex A. DC	Apocynaceae	Coneru, Kurchi, Tellicherry Bark, Conessi tree	Pethi Idda, Wal Idda	Kutaja	Vet palai, Veppalai
890.	<i>Wrightia religiosa</i> , JPG.	Apocynaceae	Water Jasmine, Lady's earrings, Wild water plum, Wondrous wrightia	Idda Mal	Kutaja	-
891.	<i>Wrightia zeylanica</i> R. Br.	Apocynaceae	Cavessi bark, Ivory tree, White angel, Easter tree, Common holarrhena, Conessi bark, Tellicherry bark	Idda Mal, Kelinda?	Indrayava (seeds), Kutaj, Kutaja, Sakraparyaya, Sakraasana	Indraban, Kodagapalei, Vennalai, Veppalei.
892.	<i>Xanthium</i> <i>strumarium</i> , L.	Asteraceae	Clotbur, Rough cocklebur, Common cocklebur, Cocklebur	Uru Kossa	Arishta, Itara, Kambu- vanamalini, Sarpakshi	Marhe-matta, Marul-umathan Marul-oomatham
893.	<i>Xanthochymus</i> <i>pictorius</i> , Roxb. <i>Xanthocymus</i> <i>pictorius</i> ,	Clusiaceae	Gamboge Tree, False mangosteen, Himalayan garcinia, Yellow mangosteen, Mysore gamboge	Kolon gaha, Kollan gaha Cochin goraka, Rata goraka	Bhavishya, Kalakhanda, Kusumodar	Paccilai, Pachilai, Pacchilai

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894.	<i>Xylocarpus granatum</i> J.König	Meliaceae	Cannon ball tree	Mal Kadol, Mutti kadol	-	-
895.	<i>Xylopiya championii</i> Hook. f. & Thoms	Annonaceae	Indian snake root, Mongoose plant	Dat Kaetiya	-	-
896.	<i>Xylopiya nigricans</i>	Annonaceae	-	Heen Kenda, Heen Kaenda	-	-
897.	<i>Xyris indica</i> , L	Xyridaceae	-	Ran Manissa, Rata Mota	Dadumari	Kochillettippullu
898.	<i>Zanonia indica</i> , Linn.	Cucurbitaceae	-	Val Rasakinda	Dirghapatra	Penarvalli
899.	<i>Zeuxine regia</i> , Lindl.	Orchidaceae	Trinket snake	Iruraja	Iruraja	-
900.	<i>Zingiber officinale</i> , Roscoe.	Zingiberaceae	Ginger	Inguru	ardraka Sunthi, Srungavera, Ardraka, Vishvabheshaja, Nagara, Adrak, Sonth	injzi, chukka, Ingee, sonti
901.	<i>Ziziphus jujube</i> , (L.) Gaertn.	Rhamnaceae	Jujube, Jujube tree, Chinese Date, Common jujube	Massan, Kaekuru	Badara, dRDhablja	Ilandai, Nari-ilantai,
902.	<i>Ziziphus mauritiana</i>	Rhamnaceae	Ber, Chinee apple, Jujube, Indian plum, Masau	Debara	Badri	munnatimatu, pallavaparunicceti, Elandhai
903.	<i>Ziziphus napeca</i> , Willd.	Rhamnaceae		Yak Eraminiya	Kakoli	Chusai, Surai
904.	<i>Ziziphus rugosa</i> , Lam	Rhamnaceae	Wrinkled jujube, Wild jujube	Maha Eraminiya	-	Totari
905.	<i>Ziziphus xylopyrus</i> , Willd.	Rhamnaceae	Woody fruited jujube	Kukuru	Ghonta	Katalcirai, Mullutuppai, Kottai, Kottai-y-ilantai
906.	<i>Zornia diphylla</i> , (L)Pers.	Papilionaceae, Fabaceae	-	-	-	Cirupalatai, Nelammari

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