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ENVIRONMENTAL DATA SERVICE

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Solar - Geophysical Data

NO. 346

JUNE 1973

Part I (Prompt Reports)

DATA FOR
MAY 1973
APRIL 1973

**NATIONAL GEOPHYSICAL AND SOLAR - TERRESTRIAL DATA CENTER
BOULDER, COLORADO**

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SOLAR - GEOPHYSICAL DATA

1

No. 346

Issued in two parts

Hope I. Leighton, Editor

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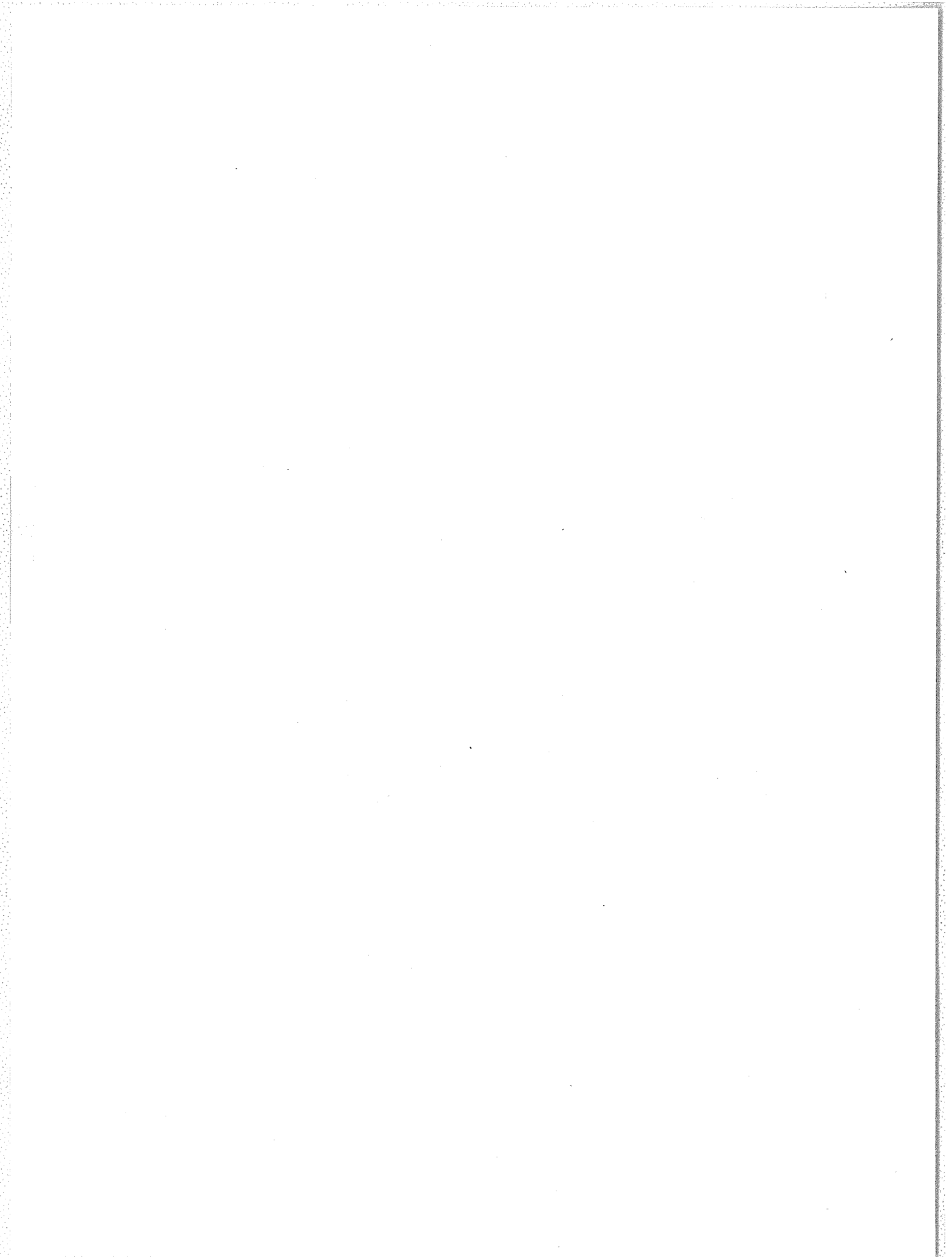
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ALERT PERIODS

INTERNATIONAL URSIGRAM
AND WORLD DAYS SERVICE

MAY 1973

MAY 1973	TIME OF ISSUE UT	ADVANCE GEOPHYSICAL ALERT	WORLDWIDE GEOPHYSICAL ALERT	
			NO.	TYPE INCLUDING FLARE ACTIVITY EXPECTED
01	0316	TOYOKAWA TENFLARE 2200 UNITS 01/0240Z IN PROGRESS WEST LIMB CARNARVON TENFLARE 3914 FU 01/0229Z MAXIMUM AT 01/0308Z IN PROGRESS 01/0322Z	01528 01529	MAGSTORM EXISTS MINOR MAGALERT 02/XX
	0321			
02	0400	CANARY ISLAND SOFLARE 2B S12E54 IN PROGRESS. TENFLARE 1,168 UNITS 03/0831Z IN PROGRESS	01530 02531 02532	SOLALERT; N10W90 ACTIVE; S12E90 ERUPTIVE; THREE QUIET MAGSTORM ENDS MAGALERT 01/02; S13E71 ACTIVE; ONE QUIET
	0853			
03	0400		03533	MAGALERT 03/04
04	0400		03534	SOLALERT; S13E58 ACTIVE; TWO QUIET
05	0400		04535	SOLALERT; S11E46 ACTIVE; S09E63, S14E80 ERUPTIVE; THREE QUIET S14E28 ERUPTIVE; FOUR QUIET; SOLNIL
06	0400		06536	SOLALERT; S13E14 ACTIVE; FOUR QUIET
07	0400		07537	SOLALERT; S13E07 ACTIVE; TWO QUIET
08	0400		08538	SOLALERT; S15W10 ACTIVE; TWO QUIET
09	0400		09539	SOLALERT; S16W26 ERUPTIVE; ONE QUIET S15W38 ERUPTIVE; SOLNIL
10	0400			S17W60, S14W49 ERUPTIVE; ONE QUIET; SOLNIL
11	0400			TWO QUIET; SOLNIL
12	0400			THREE QUIET; SOLNIL
13	0400			
14	0145	BOULDER MAGSTORM BEGINS 14/0054Z SUDDEN COMMENCEMENT		
	0400		14540	MAGSTORM BEGINS 14/0054Z WITH VERY SUDDEN COMMENCEMENT; NO REGIONS ON VISIBLE DISK; SOLNIL
15	0400		15541	MAGSTORM EXISTS MINOR; N13E80 ERUPTIVE; ONE QUIET
16	0400		16542	MAGSTORM EXISTS MINOR; S09E21 ERUPTIVE; ONE QUIET
17	0400		17543	MAGSTORM EXISTS MINOR; N08E59 ERUPTIVE; TWO QUIET
18	0400		18544	MAGSTORM EXISTS MINOR
	2340	TOYOKAWA TENFLARE 100 UNITS 18/2154Z	18545	SOLALERT; N09E46 ACTIVE; THREE QUIET
19	0400		19546	MAGSTORM EXISTS MINOR
	2258	BOULDER TENFLARE 1860 UNITS 19/2242Z MAXIMUM 19/2244Z IN PROGRESS	19547	SOLALERT; N10E32 ERUPTIVE; THREE QUIET
20	0005	TOYOKAWA TENFLARE 550 UNITS 19/2238Z 15 MINUTES		
	0400		20548	MAGSTORM EXISTS MINOR
	0510	TOYOKAWA TENFLARE 110 UNITS 20/0448Z 6 MINUTES	20549	SOLALERT; N10E18 ERUPTIVE; ONE QUIET
	0615	TOYOKAWA TENFLARE 180 UNITS 20/0540Z 30 MINUTES		
	2345	TOYOKAWA TENFLARE 170 UNITS 20/2147Z 3 MINUTES		
21	0400		21550	MAGSTORM EXISTS MINOR
			21551	SOLALERT; N09E07 ERUPTIVE; ONE QUIET
22	0400		22552	MAGSTORM EXISTS MINOR
			22553	SOLALERT; N10W09 ERUPTIVE; FOUR QUIET
23	0400		23554	MAGSTORM ENDS 22/0900Z
			23555	SOLALERT; N10W20 ERUPTIVE; THREE QUIET
24	0400		24556	SOLALERT PIANO; N11W35 ERUPTIVE; FIVE QUIET
25	0400			N11W49, S03E00 ERUPTIVE; THREE QUIET; SOLNIL
26	0400			N11W60, S02W09 ERUPTIVE; THREE QUIET; SOLNIL
27	0400			S02W23 ERUPTIVE; THREE QUIET; SOLNIL
28	0400			S03W38 ERUPTIVE; FIVE QUIET; SOLNIL
29	0400			S03W51 ERUPTIVE; TWO QUIET; SOLNIL
30	0400			S01W69 ERUPTIVE; ONE QUIET; SOLNIL
31	0400			N15W44 ERUPTIVE; TWO QUIET; SOLNIL

RELATIVE SUNSPOT NUMBERS

ZURICH, R_Z

DAY	1972 FINAL							1973 PROVISIONAL				
	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY
1	85	68	103	127	70	75	40	45	7	40	65	24
2	96	74	93	99	65	67	31	53	17	38	79	46
3	105	82	89	79	73	49	28	55	22	35	93	64
4	121	91	85	78	73	30	24	60	21	32	93	77
5	139	104	93	80	67	23	21	72	41	22	75	92
6	115	95	85	81	57	19	18	83	32	32	75	68
7	99	91	65	73	54	8	24	66	34	38	76	82
8	90	82	60	71	52	7	29	60	53	50	71	52
9	79	75	59	59	34	14	42	70	60	53	68	30
10	68	64	47	46	30	12	53	55	61	67	65	25
11	63	62	31	43	34	30	61	52	59	69	62	26
12	52	74	50	36	23	33	64	32	80	92	46	18
13	48	84	55	32	15	39	67	35	83	79	41	7
14	62	80	40	37	8	27	69	15	85	78	37	7
15	88	61	42	45	14	21	71	10	74	73	35	25
16	98	53	57	53	34	25	66	11	54	64	29	33
17	105	59	59	44	30	32	71	27	36	52	16	34
18	95	55	57	38	28	28	58	42	28	44	15	41
19	88	66	57	33	44	42	49	47	18	34	32	42
20	92	56	60	47	60	58	54	60	30	23	42	32
21	100	66	62	60	69	65	67	62	31	20	45	52
22	97	69	85	69	78	69	59	62	25	30	67	53
23	92	65	79	65	85	79	57	60	33	37	72	47
24	88	62	82	77	94	77	48	50	38	29	73	57
25	83	62	71	82	105	65	43	39	48	27	67	64
26	77	77	79	78	111	57	39	27	37	23	67	46
27	79	82	93	77	110	55	34	8	36	32	67	51
28	81	86	118	67	104	61	26	14	36	43	60	32
29	78	102	147	70	89	47	25	7	7	46	54	23
30	78	108	141	75	98	43	29	16	50	50	42	21
31		115	137		93		37	13		56		17
MEAN	88.0	76.5	76.8	64.0	61.3	41.6	45.3	42.2	42.1	45.4	57.6	41.5

1972 yearly mean = 68.9

DAILY SOLAR FLUX AT 2800 MHz
OTTAWA ARO

FLUX ADJUSTED TO 1 A.U., S_a

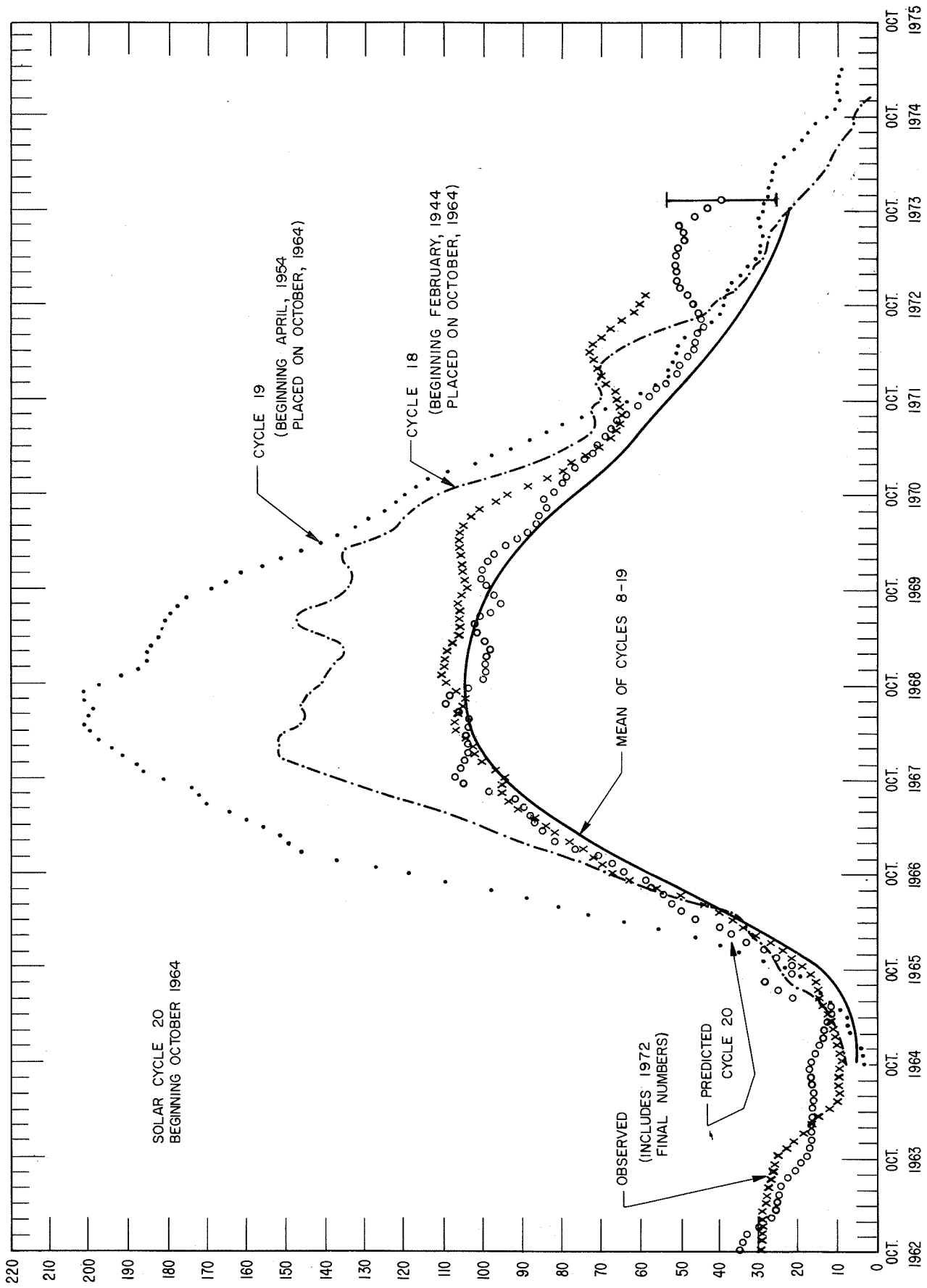
DAY	1972							1973				
	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY
1	128.2	133.0	156.3	144.3	114.7*	129.9	91.1	93.9	88.6	99.5	115.0	111.9*
2	130.0	137.0	150.4	139.7*	108.4*	121.8*	89.4	98.2	88.6	101.6*	118.1*	115.0*
3	137.5*	139.9	147.1*	129.4*	107.3	113.9	85.2	105.1*	93.1	97.8*	129.4	117.3
4	149.5*	146.7*	146.0	122.0	103.3	115.8	82.3	109.3*	94.1*	96.6	122.3	115.9*
5	164.8	150.2	146.5	117.0*	100.6	102.6	80.4	113.3	94.3	94.8	117.7	115.0*
6	159.1	146.1	143.4	119.2	98.4	93.2	77.8	115.0	95.3*	98.9	112.7*	109.7
7	152.7	143.2	139.0*	110.4	96.1	85.7	87.1	112.3	98.5	92.2	110.3	103.4
8	150.2*	136.7	125.3	115.9	97.2	82.5	91.6*	103.2	100.5	98.9*	121.0	100.0
9	149.1*	127.1	123.8	112.9	100.5	82.3	94.7*	103.7	100.9	104.7*	120.5	95.1
10	139.5	121.7	118.6	107.2	94.7	84.7	97.2*	103.8	102.1*	105.6*	115.5	90.9*
11	143.2*	123.6*	113.3*	102.7	93.5*	88.3	105.1*	102.8	101.2	113.4	110.3*	87.0
12	149.7	119.3	107.6	100.6	94.7	88.7	108.9	103.5	104.6*	114.5	130.4*	86.8
13	138.9*	119.9*	101.7	94.6	94.5	86.7	111.2*	100.9*	104.7*	118.9	99.4*	85.2
14	136.5	119.5	97.9	99.5	97.0	85.1	114.8*	96.2	105.6	114.0*	92.7*	89.3
15	139.5*	117.6	97.6	103.4	102.1*	86.5	116.1*	94.6	104.7	107.1*	89.5	90.1
16	142.7*	115.1	100.6	103.1	106.2	89.6	110.2	93.8	98.7	106.9	85.0	89.5
17	149.6	114.6*	106.4	100.3	112.1*	91.5	111.9	94.2	94.2	101.5	82.1	91.4
18	149.0*	108.9	109.6	102.6	111.0	94.6	112.4	95.3	90.7	94.9	80.9	95.4
19	143.2*	108.9	116.2	106.2	117.1*	99.7	113.2	94.8	88.9	96.7*	82.8	99.4
20	142.5	110.9	117.9	113.2	122.2	109.4	111.4	98.3	89.4	91.0	86.4	104.7*
21	139.0*	111.7	119.5	113.4*	132.8*	109.3*	113.4*	97.9	89.9	87.4	95.2	102.2
22	135.1	111.6	127.3*	119.4*	141.7	110.9*	107.9*	98.5	89.7	90.3	105.0	103.1
23	130.7	109.6	122.9*	125.2*	151.2*	115.3*	106.2	97.2	91.4	87.1	109.2	99.6
24	128.5	109.5	122.6	126.8	156.5	115.4*	101.1	96.9	93.6*	89.4	109.0*	104.5
25	125.5	112.4	127.8	126.3*	171.8	112.7	103.3*	95.6	97.2	90.0	109.2*	104.7
26	120.8	120.6	137.4*	122.5*	170.0*	108.6	97.7	95.3	95.6	88.6	110.0*	101.1
27	121.9*	127.2	144.1	118.3*	141.7	110.9*	97.6	93.4	98.2	92.0	111.6*	99.9
28	127.3	133.3*	147.2*	116.4	159.1*	97.5	91.9	91.7	100.9*	94.2	112.6	94.1
29	132.4	139.1	163.3*	115.2	B.I.P.	92.7	92.8*	91.4	99.0	99.0	109.5*	93.3
30	134.5	141.2*	163.3	118.5	144.6*	95.1	92.0*	89.7		102.7	106.2*	90.8
31		150.2	154.2*		140.1*		94.3	87.7		110.3		87.2
MEAN	139.7	126.0	128.9	114.9	120.2	99.7	99.7	99.0	96.3	99.4	105.8	99.1

B.I.P. = burst in progress
* adjusted for burst

DAILY SOLAR INDICES

MAY 1973

MAY 1973	YEAR DAY	BARTELS 27-DAY CYCLE NUMBER	SUNSPOT NUMBERS		OBSERVED FLUX OTTAWA 2800	SOLAR FLUX ADJUSTED TO 1 A.U.								
			R _Z	R _A '		AFCLR 15400	AFCLR 8800	AFCLR 4895	OTTAWA 2800	AFCLR 2685	AFCLR 1415	AFCLR 606	AFCLR 410	AFCLR 245
1	121	13	24	30	110.1*	541	310	154	111.9*	108.9	77.2	52.2	29.7	14.2
2	122	14	46	43	113.2*	537	311	156	115.0*	113.2	76.7	52.2	28.8	11.3
3	123	15	64	53	115.3	537	305	156	117.3	112.3	77.6	52.3	31.2	15.5
4	124	16	77	63	114.0*	534	309	162	115.9*	116.8	80.5	53.2	31.3	12.2
5	125	17	92	73	113.0*	532	299	156	115.0*	110.2	77.6	49.3	27.5	10.4
6	126	18	68	66	107.8	523	287	149	109.7	105.4	74.1	50.3	27.8	12.1
7	127	19	82	75	101.5	523	291	138	103.4	99.2	70.4	49.1	27.5	10.6
8	128	20	52	48	98.1	522	284	133	100.0	92.9	69.5	46.9	26.3	9.6
9	129	21	36	30	93.3	523	280	130	95.1	91.1	66.2	44.9	24.5	9.2
10	130	22	25	24	89.1*	520	280	129	90.9*	88.7	63.0	41.8	23.4	8.9
11	131	23	26	22	85.3	520	276	122	87.0	81.6	59.2	40.0	22.3	8.8
12	132	24	18	19	85.0	519	274	128	86.8	81.8	56.5	40.0	22.9	9.1
13	133	25	7	7	83.4	523	276	125	85.2	79.5	54.8	39.2	23.6	10.2
14	134	26	7	2	87.4	525	278	127	89.3	84.9	55.9	41.3	24.3	9.3
15	135	27	25	26	88.2	518	277	129	90.1	84.0	56.6	41.9	25.7	9.7
16	136	1	33	34	87.5	518	276	127	89.5	86.0	57.3	40.4	25.5	10.5
17	137	2	34	39	89.3	514	275	129	91.4	87.3	56.7	39.8	25.3	17.2
18	138	3	41	41	93.2	516	281	130	95.4	91.0	61.2	41.7	24.1	9.4
19	139	4	42	36	97.1	517	291	131	99.4	95.5	63.7	42.3	24.1	11.5
20	140	5	32	45	102.2*	517	286	135	104.7*	98.6	66.7	44.2	28.2	26.2
21	141	6	52	42	99.7	517	284	135	102.2	97.4	67.6	44.3	27.6	25.2
22	142	7	53	51	100.6	520	285	137	103.1	98.6	68.0	46.3	27.0	12.2
23	143	8	47	46	97.1	515	280	131	99.6	91.6	64.2	45.9	26.0	11.2
24	144	9	57	57	101.9	519	287	134	104.5	97.7	67.5	47.6	27.2	11.2
25	145	10	64	62	102.0	525	290	136	104.7	96.7	70.0	48.2	24.2	10.1
26	146	11	46	47	98.4	519	289	133	101.1	95.1	68.4	48.8	27.7	10.3
27	147	12	51	44	97.3	520	290	134	99.9	94.6	65.7	50.4	24.7	12.8
28	148	13	32	26	91.6	530	285	131	94.1	89.9	64.4	46.4	23.1	9.7
29	149	14	23	36	90.8	523	274	130	93.3	88.1	62.2	45.9	22.3	9.5
30	150	15	21	21	88.3	516	275	128	90.8	85.2	61.1	45.0	24.4	10.1
31	151	16	17	15	84.8	516	276	126	87.2	82.3	59.6	45.0	22.6	9.4
MEAN			41.5	39.5	97.0	523	286	136	99.1	94.4	65.8	45.7	25.8	11.9



PREDICTED AND OBSERVED SUNSPOT NUMBERS

SMOOTHED OBSERVED AND PREDICTED SUNSPOT NUMBERS
CYCLE 20

MONTH	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1964										9.6	10.2	11.0
1965	11.7	12.0	12.5	13.6	14.6	15.0	15.5	16.4	17.4	19.7	22.3	24.5
1966	27.7	31.3	34.5	37.4	40.7	44.6	50.3	56.6	63.1	67.6	70.2	72.7
1967	75.0	78.8	82.2	84.6	87.4	91.3	94.1	95.3	95.3	95.0	97.1	100.6
1968	102.6	102.9	104.7	107.2	107.6	106.6	105.2	104.8	107.0	109.9	110.6	110.1
1969	110.0	109.6	108.0	106.4	106.2	106.1	105.8	106.4	105.4	104.1	104.6	104.9
1970	105.6	106.0	106.2	106.1	105.8	105.3	103.8	101.0	97.2	93.9	89.4	84.1
1971	80.4	77.8	74.4	70.9	68.1	66.7	65.4	64.6	65.8	66.2	66.8	69.4
1972	70.8	71.2	72.4	73.4	72.9	70.5	68.1	65.4	62.0	60.3	58.5	57.8 (3)
1973	56.6 (3)	54.9 (5)	53.0 (6)	50.9 (8)	49.3 (9)	47.5 (10)	45.9 (10)	45.1 (12)	43.6 (13)	41.4 (14)	39.2 (14)	37.2 (13)
1974	35.8 (13)	34.7 (13)	33.8 (14)	33.0 (14)	32.2 (15)	31.0 (15)	29.5 (15)	27.8 (14)	25.7 (14)	23.8 (14)	21.9 (15)	20.4 (15)
1975	19.3 (14)	17.9 (14)										

For each month, the upper figure is the observed or predicted Zürich smoothed sunspot number. The lower figure in parenthesis is the corresponding absolute value of the 90% prediction interval, an indication of the uncertainty above and below the predicted number. Observed numbers are those with no prediction intervals. The observed smoothed sunspot numbers are based on final Zürich numbers through 1972.

The predicted sunspot numbers are derived from a regression analysis based on cycles 8 through 19. Tests indicate that earlier cycles are from a different statistical population. From July 1968 - February 1970 a regression analysis based on cycles 1 through 19 was used because it had not then been proven that two populations exist.

SOLAR FLARES

PARTIAL LISTING

Solar Flares for which at least one observatory has assigned a numerical importance of "1" or greater.

MAY 1973

OBSERVATORY	OBSERVED UT				LOCATION					DURATION MIN.	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND. TYPE	MEASUREMENTS				REMARKS	
	DATE MAY	START	END	MAX. PHASE	APPROX. LAT.	CENTRAL MER. DIST.	MCMATH PLAGE REGION	CMP DAY	TIME UT				MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH Hr	MAX. INT. %		
MITK	15	0145	0205	0150	N05	E90	1.000	12352	21.8	20	1N	C	0150	1.65				EH
MANI	16	0455E	0535	0458	N05	E70	.942	12352	21.5	40D	1N	2	0458	2.06	4.42			FS
TEHR	16	0455	0525	0500	N05	E69	.936	12352	21.4	30	1N	4	V	1.55				F
MANI	17	0702	0723	0706	N06	E53	.805		21.3	21	SN	1	0706	1.03	1.69			F
TEHR	17	0704	0745	0712	N07	E52	.796		21.2	41	SN	3	C	1.00				F
CATA	17	0705E	0725D	0720	N04	E54	.813		21.3	20D	SN	P	0720	.87	1.49		(182)	
UPIC	17	0707E	0753	0709	N05	E54	.814	12352	21.3	46D	1B	P	0709	2.53				
ISTA	17	0710	0745		N07	E52	.796	12352	21.2	35	1N							F
ISTA	17	0850	0910		N07	E56	.836	12352	21.6	20	1F							F
RAMY	17	1346	1351D	1350U	N06	E50	.773	12352	21.3	5D	1N	3	C	2.13				E
RAMY	17	1352	1430	1356	N07	E50	.775	12352	21.3	38	1N	3	V	1.86				F
TEHR	17	1354	1432	1358	N06	E49	.762		21.3	38	SN	3	C	1.45				F
MCMA	17	1426E	1446D		N02	E49	.757	12352	21.3	20D	SN	P	1430	.31	.50			D
MCMA	17	1908E	1927D		N06	E52	.795	12352	21.7	19D	SN	C	1926	.41	.70			E
PALE	17	1908E	1926D	1911U	N07	E54	.816	12352	21.8	18D	1N	2	V	1.44				DE
MCMA	18	1525	1555	1532	N06	E41	.666	12352	21.7	30	1B	C	1532	1.55	2.10			F
UPIC	18	1529E	1604U		N07	E42	.681		21.8	35U	SB	P	1529	1.47				
CATA	18	1530	1600D	1540	N07	E42	.681	12352	21.8	30D	1B	P	1540	2.31	3.16		(269)	
PALE	19	2233	2320	2245	N09	E20	.389	12352	21.4	47	1B	2	C	2.89				U H
MANI	19	2259E	2301D	2259U	N12	E21	.427	12352	21.5	2D	1B	2		2259	2.37	2.62		H
TEHR	20	0448	0520	0451	N10	E16	.342	12352	21.4	32	1B	3	C	2.11				F
MANI	20	0449	0519	0452	N10	E13	.304		21.2	30	SB	1		0452	1.55	1.62		F
MANI	21	0847	0915D	0849	S09	E56	.830		25.6	28D	SN	1	0849	.83	1.42			F
CATA	21	0850	0915	0855	S08	E56	.830	12357	25.6	25	1N	C	0855	1.44	2.59		(166)	
TEHR	21	0852E	0906	0856U	S05	E57	.838		25.6	14D	SF	4	V	1.32				F
MITK	21	2240	2306	2244	N15	W90	1.000	12358	15.2	26	1N	C	2244	1.13				E
MITK	22	0133	0139D	0136	N15	W90	1.000	12358	15.3	6D	1N	C	0136	.72				D
CATA	22	0640	0910	0820	N17	W90	1.000	12358	15.5	15D	1F	C	0820	.87			(135)	T
CATA	22	1100	1110D	1100	N16	W90	1.000	12358	15.7	10D	1F	P	1100	.58			(120)	
UPIC	22	1429	1447U		N16	W90	1.000	12358	15.9	18U	1N	P	1432	.42				
PALE	22	1716E	1805	1719	N12	W21	.424		21.1	49D	SN	3	C	.99				F H
WEND	22	1718E	1800D		N13	W20	.420	12352	21.2	42D	1N	V		5.16				
UPIC	22	1722E	1749D		N14	W13	.349		21.7	27D	SN	P	1722	1.90				F
MITK	23	2352	2450	2420	S15	W90	1.000	12349	17.2	58	1N	C	2420	.83				D
MANI	23	2353	0030	0005	N14	W37	.642	12352	21.2	37	1N	2		0005	1.86	2.43		FE
PALE	23	2354	0034	0002	N15	W36	.634		21.3	40	SN	3	C	1.54				U
MITK	24	0128E	0208D	0146	S15	W90	1.000	12349	17.3	40D	1N	C	0146	1.03				DH
MANI	24	0657	0730	0700	N14	W40	.677	12352	21.3	33	1B	2		0700	2.06	2.78		FE
TEHR	24	0700E	0740	0706	N14	W37	.641		21.5	40D	SB	4	V	1.44				F
BUCA	24	0700	0820		N14	W40	.677	12352	21.3	80	1B	C	0701	2.21	2.90			
CATA	24	0705	0750	0720	N14	W40	.677	12352	21.3	45	1N	C	0720	2.02	2.75		(186)	
CATA	24	0720	0815	0740	S15	W90	1.000	12349	17.6	55	1F	C	0740	.58			(123)	
CATA	24	0845	0900	0850	S15	W90	1.000	12349	17.6	15	1N	C	0850	.58			(155)	
CATA	24	0930	0955	0945	S14	W90	1.000	12349	17.6	25	1F	C	0945	.58			(126)	
RAMY	24	1208	1237	1214	S04	E20	.344		26.0	29	SN	4	C	1.30				F
WEND	24	1208	1236		S05	E22	.378	12357	26.2	28	1N	V		5.16				
CATA	24	1210	1250	1220	S06	E20	.349	12357	26.0	40	1B	C	1220	2.02	2.16		(224)	
MCMA	24	1210	1240		S06	E19	.333	12357	25.9	30	SN	P	1225	.62	.60			E
TEHR	24	1221E	1222D	1221U	S05	E25	.425		26.4	1D	SN	3	C	1.00				F
MITK	25	0152	0252	0211	N13	W53	.814	12352	21.1	60	1N	C	0211	1.65	2.90			E
TEHR	25	0153E	0251	0203	N14	W50	.787		21.3	58D	SN	2	V	1.32				F
MANI	25	0200E	0230D	0200U	N16	W53	.821	12352	21.1	30D	1N	2		0200	1.55	2.62		UF
PALE	25	0218E	0303	0219U	N14	W53	.817	12352	21.1	45D	1N	2	V	1.65				F
RAMY	28	1735	1804D	1739	S01	W49	.755		25.1	29D	SB	3	V	1.32				Z F
MCMA	28	1736E	1746D		N02	W48	.744	12357	25.1	10D	SB	C	1742	.41	.60			E
UPIC	28	1739E	1747	1742	N02	W50	.767	12357	25.0	8D	1B	P	1742	2.10				
PALE	28	1741E	1757	1741U	N01	W49	.755		25.1	16D	SB	4	C	.99				F
WEND	28	1743E	1756D		S01	W50	.766		25.0	13D	SN							

"Remarks":

- A = Eruptive prominence, base at >90°
- B = Probably the end of a more important flare.
- C = Invisible 10 minutes before.
- D = Brilliant point.
- E = Two or more brilliant points.
- F = Several eruptive centers.
- G = No spots visible in the neighborhood.
- H = Flare with high velocity dark surge.
- I = Very extensive active region.
- J = Plage with flare shows marked intensity variations.
- K = Several intensity maxima.
- L = Filaments show effects of sudden activation.
- M = White-light flare.

- N = Continuous spectrum shows effects of polarization.
- O = Observations have been made in the calcium II lines H or K.
- P = Flare shows helium D₃ in emission.
- Q = Flare shows the Balmer continuum in emission.
- R = Marked asymmetry in H α line.
- S = Brightening follows disappearance of filament (same position).
- T = Region active all day.
- U = Close and somewhat parallel bright filaments (|| or Y shape).
- V = Occurrence of an explosive phase.
- W = Great increase in area after time of maximum intensity.
- X = Unusually wide H α emission.
- Y = Onset of a system of loop-type prominences.
- Z = Major sunspot umbra covered by flare.

Note: Catania and Capri-S express Maximum Intensities in percent of the local undisturbed chromosphere instead of percent of the local continuum. Parentheses are used to indicate this difference.

SOLAR FLARES

Date, time (UT) and coordinates of Subflares not included in preceding table.

MAY 1973

01 0243 N12 W90	01 0921 S14 E51	01 1650 S13 E69	01 2031 S16 E72	02 0032 S12 E70	02 0356 S16 E54
02 0422 S13 E66	02 0512 S10 W47	02 0517E S10 W48	02 0730 S14 E66	02 0730 S13 E65	02 0731E S14 E65
02 0732 S13 E66	02 0738E S14 E63	02 0855 S10 W51	02 0940 S08 W53	02 1135 S13 E62	02 1149 S14 E63
02 1149 S12 E62	02 1149E S13 E61	02 1526 S12 E61	02 1528 S15 E68	02 1615E S12 E62	02 1620E S15 E68
02 1753E S12 E61	02 1754 N15 E62	02 1755E S14 E65	02 1808E S13 E58	02 1840E S12 E60	02 1840E S12 E60
02 2039 S14 E61	02 2039 S15 E59	02 2039E S15 E57	02 2148 S11 E58	02 2152E S14 E56	02 2155E S12 E59
02 2222 S10 W58	02 2255 S09 W59	02 2313 S15 E58	02 2320 S13 E61	02 2345 S12 E59	03 0009E S10 W59
03 0017 S13 E56	03 0024E S14 E58	03 0050E S11 E55	03 0055 S10 W56	03 0056 S09 W59	03 0143 S15 E53
03 0145E S10 W60	03 0145E S15 E53	03 0200 S09 W59	03 0322E S14 E50	03 0327 S10 W60	03 0354E S16 E54
03 0356 S16 E54	03 0414E S13 E52	03 0537 S13 E52	03 0603 S14 E50	03 0603 S15 E49	03 0727E S13 E46
03 0743E S12 E50	03 1145 S13 E47	03 1719 S17 E80	03 1734 S15 E45	03 1734 S14 E45	03 1911 S13 E44
03 1913E S13 E47	03 1929 S12 E64	03 1931 S14 E65	03 1942 S15 E48	03 2059 S13 E43	03 2200 S13 E47
03 2339E S03 W76	04 0105E S14 E45	04 0107 S06 W81	04 0236 S13 E41	04 0236 S13 E41	04 0249E S15 E39
04 0356E S12 E41	04 0406 S10 W71	04 0440E S14 E42	04 0605E S15 E38	04 0608E S16 E39	04 0610 S14 E38
04 0618E S13 E35	04 0623E S15 E40	04 0935 S15 E40	04 1130 S13 E41	04 1203 S13 E79	04 1210 S13 E35
04 1235 S14 E44	04 1236 S13 E39	04 1237 S13 E35	04 1239 S13 E41	04 1243 S13 E35	04 1327 S13 E35
04 1839 S15 E32	04 1843E S16 E31	04 1947E S16 E30	04 1936 S13 E32	04 2030 S12 E32	04 2032 S14 E31
04 2033E S13 E33	04 2033E S13 E33	04 2039 S14 E33	04 2245E S14 E31	04 2301E S15 E32	05 0006 S13 E29
05 0011 S13 E29	05 0011 S13 E30	05 0159 S14 E31	05 0159 S14 E30	05 0159 S14 E30	05 0248 S09 W89
05 0258 S07 W86	05 0258E S08 W88	05 0401E S14 E19	05 0418 S12 E47	05 0419 S12 E46	05 0423 S13 E65
05 0423 S12 E67	05 0423 S13 E67	05 0424 S16 E23	05 0426 S14 E19	05 0451 S15 E24	05 0452 S15 E26
05 0452 S15 E26	05 0452 S15 E25	05 0521 S15 E26	05 0521 S14 E19	05 0522 S15 E25	05 0529E S16 E25
05 0640 S15 E39	05 1052 S15 E21	05 1052 S15 E21	05 1105 S15 E21	05 1110 S16 E20	05 1120 S12 E22
05 1123E S16 E20	05 1139 S14 E25	05 1138 S12 E22	05 1140E S11 E26	05 1158 S13 E22	05 1159 S15 E23
05 1159 S16 E20	05 1119E S12 E19	05 1200 S13 E24	05 1204E S15 E22	05 1623 S13 E22	05 1625 S15 E22
05 1625 S14 E21	05 1625 S14 E22	05 1923E S17 E16	05 2120E S15 E26	05 2312E S17 E10	05 2314 S15 E12
06 0033 S12 E22	06 0035 S12 E22	06 0036 S12 E21	06 0045 S13 E15	06 0049E S14 E17	06 0218 S13 E12
06 0220 S13 E11	06 0317 S13 E10	06 0319 S15 E11	06 0425 S12 E09	06 0431 S13 E15	06 0431 S13 E14
06 0433E S13 E15	06 0442 S12 E12	06 0443 S13 E12	06 0445 S09 E07	06 0750 S12 E14	06 0752 S13 E14
06 0753E S12 E10	06 0939E S10 E16	06 1019E S13 E08	06 1020 S13 E07	06 1023E S11 E08	06 1035 S15 E17
06 1036 S14 E17	06 1136 S11 E10	06 1137E S14 E10	06 1153E S15 E07	06 1154E S13 E07	06 1210 S13 E10
06 1211E S12 E10	06 1213E S13 E09	06 1231E S13 E10	06 1457E S15 E07	06 1457 S15 E15	06 1459E S15 E15
06 1643E S15 E15	06 1736 S16 E04	06 1737E S15 E08	06 1737E S16 E02	06 1740E S15 E04	06 1821E S15 E04
06 1952 S15 E04	06 2106E S17 W03	06 2108E S18 W04	07 0016E S16 W01	07 0035E S13 E00	07 0055E S16 W06
07 0105 S17 W06	07 0110 S16 W07	07 0202 S16 W07	07 0231 S16 W03	07 0252E S17 W04	07 0324E S18 W05
07 0403E S16 W09	07 0403 S17 W08	07 0405 S08 W05	07 0406E S16 W08	07 0437 S13 W04	07 0446 S15 E07
07 0501 S15 W03	07 0505E S16 W03	07 0517 S16 W09	07 0534E S14 W00	07 0637 S13 E01	07 0650E S13 W01
07 0725 S15 W01	07 1031 S14 W12	07 1039 S15 W11	07 1100E S17 W09	07 1151E S12 W12	07 1152 S13 W08
07 1315E S13 W00	07 1921 N14 W08	07 1923E N12 W07	07 1948 S17 W13	07 1953E S17 W03	07 2001E S18 W04
07 2001E S18 W04	07 2035 S14 W11	07 2053E S18 W14	07 2108E S13 W10	07 2223E S19 W07	07 2228 S16 W15
07 2228E S15 W16	07 2315E S21 W09	07 2330 S15 W10	08 0022 S17 W22	08 0327 S14 W15	08 0327 S14 W15
08 0502E S13 W21	08 0516 S18 W19	08 0537E S11 W22	08 0537 S13 W20	08 0605E S11 W22	08 1120 S12 E22
08 1122E S14 E22	08 1134 S13 W23	08 1200 S13 W15	08 1201E S12 W17	08 1205 S12 W16	08 2122E S12 W23
08 2311E S13 W26	09 0435E S12 W25	09 0435 S13 W26	09 0436 S14 W27	09 0437E S13 W26	09 0609E S19 W13
09 0612 S08 W19	09 0612 S08 W20	09 1133E S12 W22	09 1315 S13 W30	09 1630 S13 W32	10 0019 S14 W36
10 0019 S14 W36	10 0550E S14 W45	10 0550E S14 W45	10 0646E S14 W45	10 1534 S12 W45	10 1634 S09 W41
10 1634 S09 W41	10 1638E S07 W44	11 1450 N15 W51	11 1454 N17 W52	11 1536E S07 W57	11 1634 S09 W41
12 0416E S12 W63	12 0433 S13 W65	12 1517E N00 E04	14 1252 N07 E90	14 1434 N11 E90	14 1706 N07 W24
15 0408E S09 E37	15 1154 S09 E31	16 0958 N09 W10	17 0526 N05 E55	17 0721E N08 E53	17 1340 N07 E56
17 1344 N09 E54	17 2258 N07 E46	17 2302 N01 E45	18 0025 N08 E45	18 0026E N09 E45	18 0348 N09 E44
18 0353 N07 E49	18 0458 N10 E41	18 0503 N09 E43	18 0628 N10 E43	18 0630 N11 E41	18 0800 N13 E40
18 0801 N14 E42	18 1058E N12 E40	18 1102E N11 E42	18 1153E N11 E36	18 1259E N10 E38	18 1308E N05 E36
18 1310E N06 E37	18 1312 N05 E38	18 1315 N05 E37	18 1315 N02 E37	18 2048 N11 E29	18 2154 N09 E33
18 2154 N09 E33	18 2159E N10 E32	18 2235E S03 E90	18 2301 N08 E37	19 0003 N06 E30	19 0005E N05 E27
19 0055 N06 E24	19 0133E N08 E25	19 0923E N11 E27	19 1003 N10 E27	19 1009E N13 E26	19 1555E N12 E24
19 1600 N10 E25	19 1656 N07 E26	19 1842E N11 E23	19 2220E N09 E21	20 0328 N11 E18	20 0348 N11 E18
20 0527 S10 W33	20 0555E S10 W33	20 0559E N10 E13	20 0930 N09 E13	20 0947E N10 E12	20 1041 N10 E11
20 1135 N09 E12	20 1140 N09 E12	20 1141 N08 E12	20 1255 N08 E12	20 1255 N10 E11	20 1255 N09 E12
20 1447 N08 E12	20 1451 N09 E10	20 1600E S10 E65	20 1601 S12 E66	20 1653 N09 E09	20 1827E N09 E08
20 2016 N08 E08	20 2155E N11 E08	20 2228E N08 E06	21 0319 N08 E04	21 0336 N12 E02	21 0359 N09 E02
21 0401 N10 E02	21 0407E N18 E05	21 0447 N10 E02	21 0627E N14 E04	21 0635 N10 E01	21 0636 N10 E02
21 0641E N09 E01	21 0657 N12 E00	21 0703 N11 W00	21 0808 N07 E01	21 0815 N06 W03	21 0819 N07 E08
21 1114 N10 W02	21 1115 N13 W01	21 1117E N11 W01	21 1145 N11 W01	21 1155 N12 W02	21 1205 N11 W02
21 1210 N10 W02	21 1211E N11 W02	21 1215 N10 W01	21 1551E N12 W04	21 1638E N11 W04	21 1639 N10 W04
21 1640E N11 W04	21 1643E N10 W04	21 1751E N09 W07	21 1753E N12 W06	21 1753E N06 W09	21 1755E N17 W80
21 1755E N07 W09	21 1852E N15 W86	21 1903E N17 W80	21 2143E N11 W07	21 2217E N13 W84	21 2217E N11 W08
22 0838 N09 W12	22 0922 N09 W13	22 0925 N09 W14	22 0933 N10 W13	22 1048 N15 W10	22 1915 S06 E40
22 1917 N16 W12	22 1919 N14 W13	23 0236 S10 W57	23 0302 S10 W71	23 0306 N10 W24	23 0532 N11 W26
23 0533 N10 W25	23 0620 N13 W27	23 0620 N13 W27	23 0621 N10 W27	23 1210 S14 W80	23 1849E N02 E34
24 0533 N10 W25	24 0623 N14 W39	24 1238E S03 E10	24 1649 N10 W46	24 1653 S06 E19	24 1718 S05 E22

SOLAR FLARES

MAY 1973

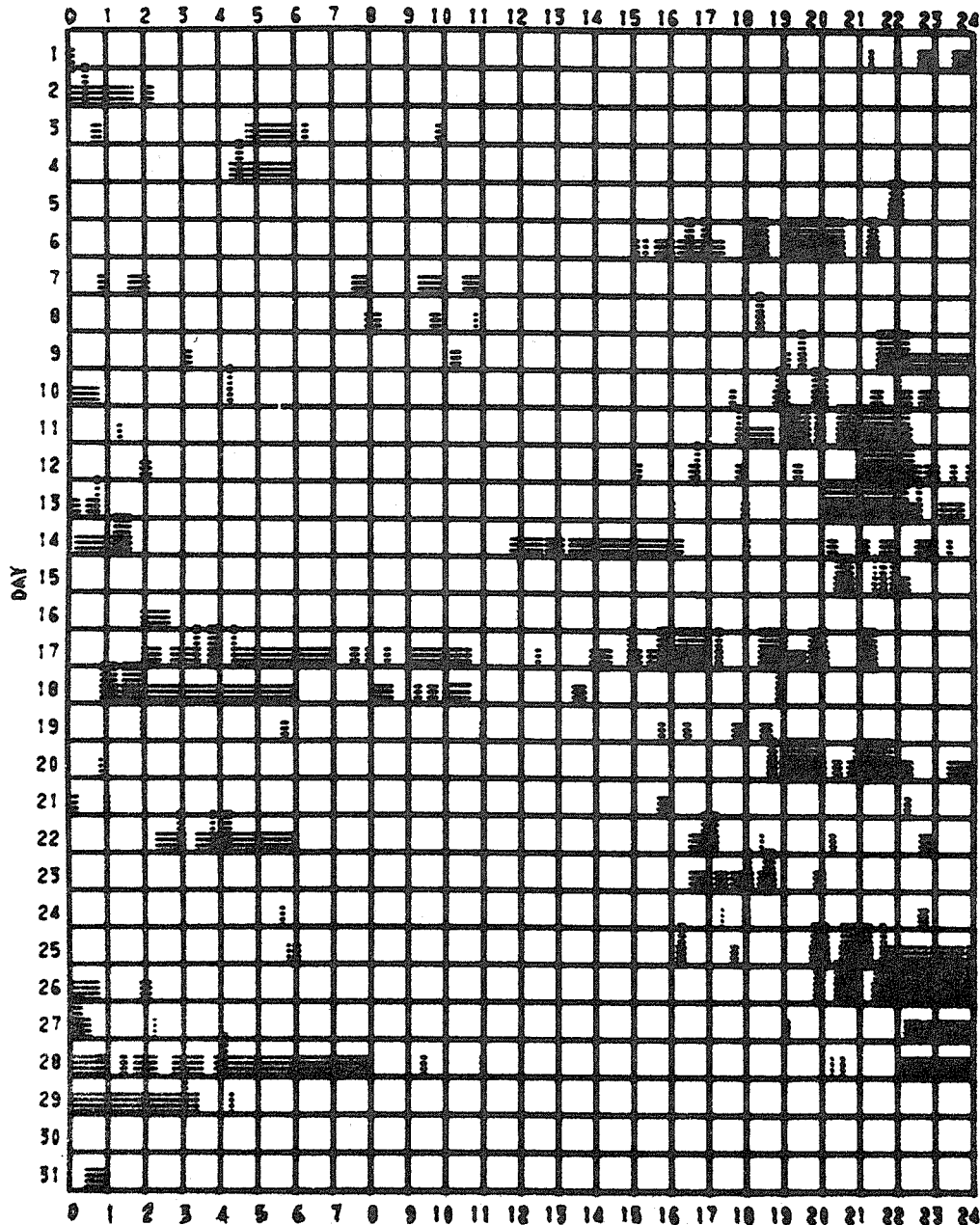
24 1818 N15 W47	24 1818 N15 W47	24 1823E N16 W46	24 1906 N09 W41	24 1953E S03 E07	24 2001 S05 E21
24 2340 S04 E04	24 2344 S04 E04	24 2344 S04 E04	24 2344 S04 E04	25 0239 S03 E02	25 0507 N01 E05
25 0507 S01 E04	25 0508 S01 E02	25 0624E N13 W56	25 0655 N16 W56	25 0655 N16 W54	25 0655 N16 W52
25 0658E N14 W51	25 0742 S10 E00	25 1427 S05 W01	25 1522 S01 W05	25 1622E N14 W62	25 1714E S04 W04
25 1749E S01 W06	25 1751E S01 W06	25 1814 N17 W55	26 0014 N09 W60	26 0453 S02 W09	26 0734 S01 W13
26 0739 S01 W12	26 0740E S01 W14	26 0846 N11 W63	26 1033E S01 W12	26 1234 S02 W14	26 1359 S02 W14
26 1621E N17 W72	26 1834E N12 E36	27 0057 S03 W29	27 0337E S05 W13	27 0724 S05 W25	27 0724 S03 W26
27 0735E S06 W15	27 0936E S00 W33	27 0940 N01 W32	27 1202 S02 W32	27 1203 S01 W32	27 1205 N01 W34
27 1208E S00 W35	27 1208E S00 W37	27 1223E N15 W80	27 1317 S02 W31	27 1318 S01 W32	27 1320 N01 W32
27 1321E N01 W36	27 1321E S02 W35	27 1417E S00 W37	27 1418 S01 W33	27 1608E S00 W41	27 1609E S01 W36
27 1644 S01 W34	27 1644 S04 W21	27 2238E S11 E48	28 0033 S01 W38	28 0056 N12 E18	28 0459 S01 W41
28 1115 S01 W45	28 1240E S00 W47	28 1241 S01 W46	28 1242E N01 W46	28 1245 N02 W47	28 1247 S06 W32
28 1558E S04 W37	28 1605 S04 W35	28 1631 N01 W47	28 1712 S01 W48	28 1858 S05 W36	29 0431 S02 W55
29 0432E S00 W53	29 0535 N18 W19	29 0647 N17 W19	29 1131 N17 W23	29 1220 N18 W24	29 1311 N18 W26
29 1311E N18 W23	29 1517 N17 W27	29 1735 N17 W27	29 1921 N02 W63	30 0435E N14 E53	30 0610 S06 W70
30 0615 S05 W68	30 0656 N16 W41	30 0814 N16 W38	30 1115E N16 W40	30 1156 N17 W38	30 1657 N17 W40
30 1814 N14 W42	30 1815 N16 W43	31 0105 N16 W46	31 0107E N18 W47	31 0352E N15 W68	31 1323 N21 W82
31 1324 N21 W80	31 1326E N21 W80				

INTERVALS OF NO FLARE PATROL OBSERVATION

FOR PRECEDING SOLAR FLARE TABLE

MAY 1973

HOUR-UT



Observatories included in total patrol:

- | | | | | |
|------------------|--------------|----------------|---------|-------------|
| Athens | Catania | Manila | Palehua | Upice |
| Bucharest | Herstmonceux | McMath-Hulbert | Ramey | Wendelstein |
| Capri-F (German) | Istanboul | Mitaka | Tehran | |

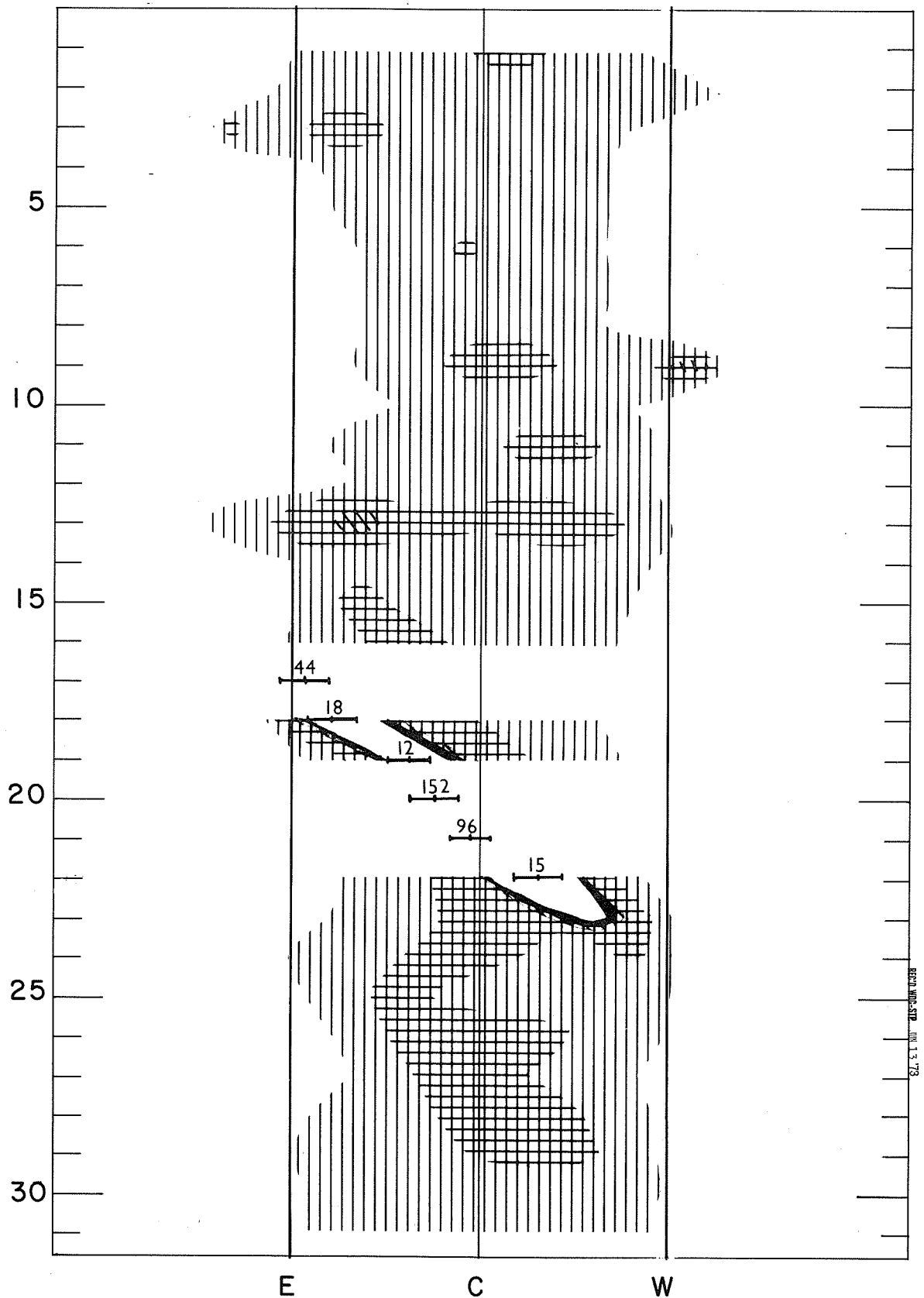
Times of no flare patrol are shown by the shaded area for each day divided into times of no cinematographic patrol (bottom half of day) and times of neither visual nor cinematographic patrol (top half of day).

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION INTERFEROMETRIC OBSERVATION

MAY 1973

Nançay

169 MHz

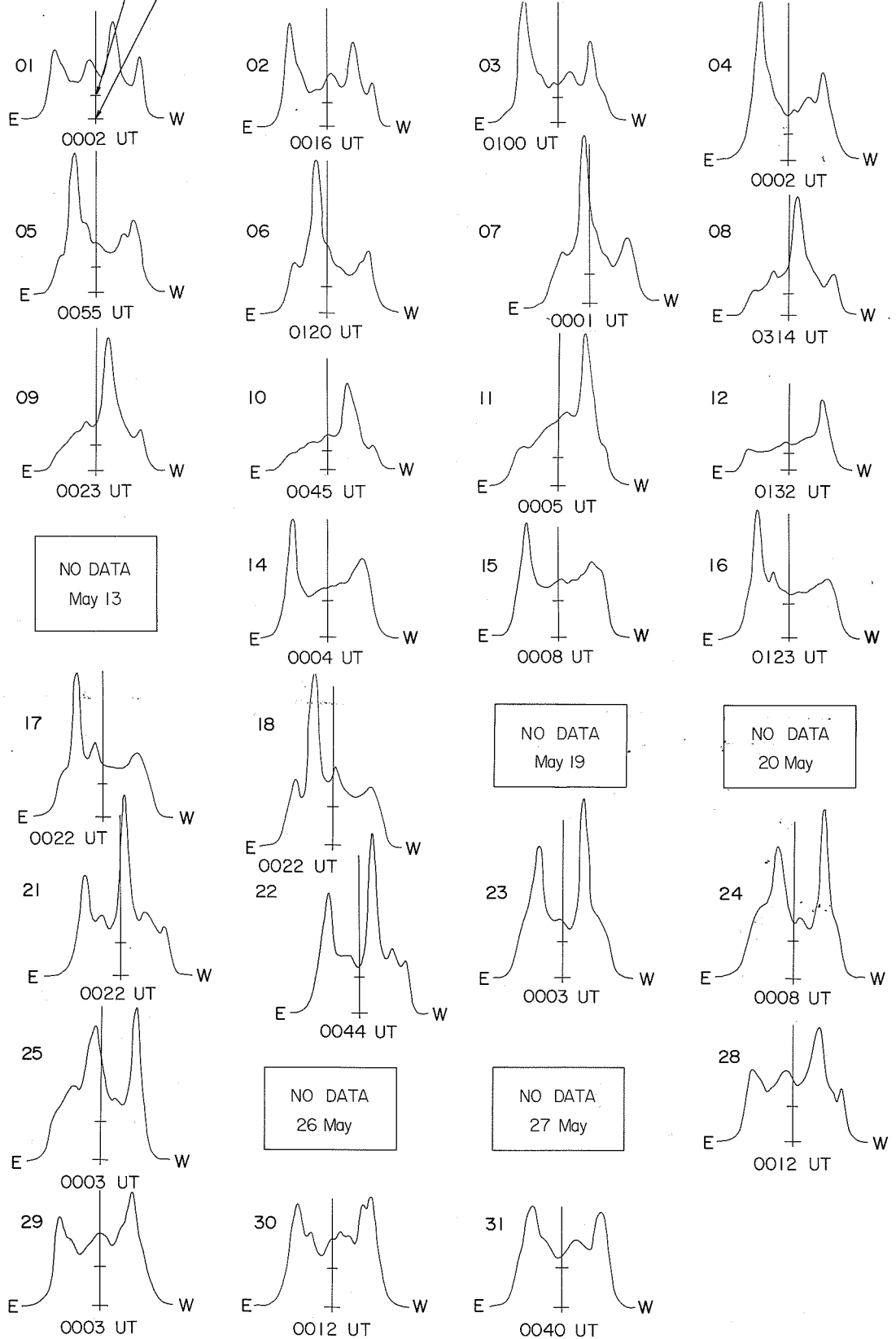


EAST-WEST SOLAR SCANS
MAY 1973

Fleurs, Australia

ESTIMATED QUIET SUN LEVEL
COLD SKY LEVEL

21 cm
Fan-Beam with 2 minutes of arc
E-W Resolution



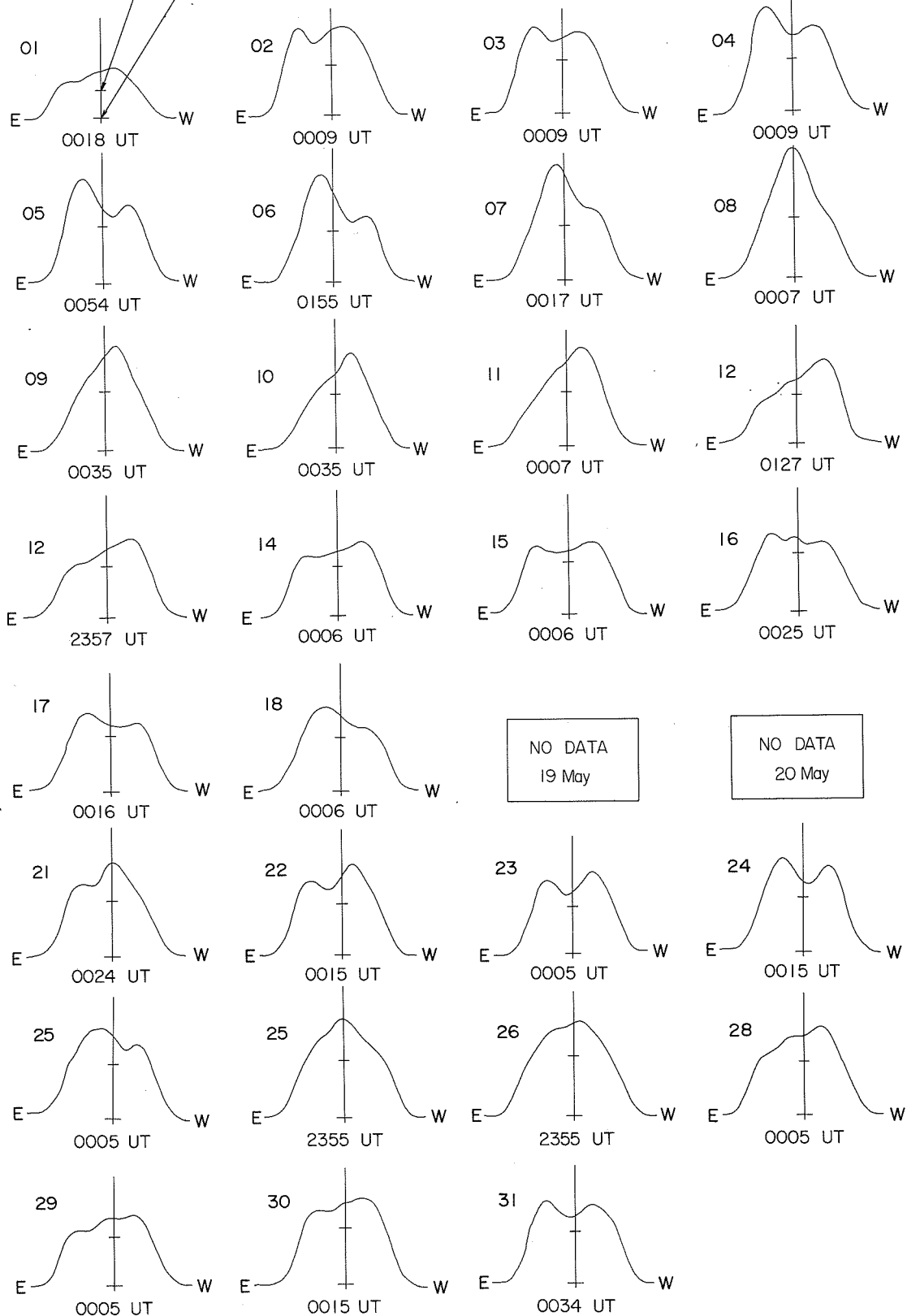
EAST-WEST SOLAR SCANS

MAY 1973

Fleurs, Australia

ESTIMATED QUIET SUN LEVEL
COLD SKY LEVEL

43 cm
Fan-Beam with 4 minutes of arc
E-W Resolution



SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
SELECTED FIXED FREQUENCY EVENTS

MAY 1973

MAY 1973	FREQUENCY STATION	TYPE	STARTING TIME	TIME OF MAXIMUM	DURATION	FLUX DENSITY $10^{-22} \text{ Wm}^{-2} \text{ Hz}^{-1}$		INT	REMARKS	
			UT	UT	MINUTES	PEAK	MEAN			
1	8800 MANI	47	0238.8	0321.7	83	5000.0	2800.0			
	2695 MANI	47	0238.8	0307.8	88.5	4500.0	1780.0			
	2695 CRON	47	0242	0308	199	3914.0	314.0			
	8800 MANI	30	0401.8	0401.8	213.3	310.0	73.0			
	2695 MANI	30	0407.3	0407.3	204.4	350.0	100.0			
	2695 MANI	22	0418.6	0439.9	29	102.0	31.5			
	8800 MANI	22	0424.1	0439.9	25.2	82.0	18.3			
	8800 MANI	4	0913.3	0916.3	11.9U	62.0	18.3U			
	2695 MANI	4	0913.2	0914.8	11.8U	16.3	8.2U			
	2695 CRON	3	0913	0914	4	10.0	4.0			
	2695 CANR	45	0914.5	0916	8.5	19.0	6.0			
	8800 SGMR	3	1111.1	1111.5	6	18.3	7.2			
	8800 SGMR	20	1152.5	1157.3	12.2	10.6	5.3			
	2695 CANR	3	1317.5	1318.5	1.5	3.0	1.0			
	2800 OTTA	28	1317	1318	2	2.0	1.0			
	2695 BOUL	8	1318	1318.5	2	12.0	4.0			
	8800 SGMR	3	1319	1319.4	5.3	20.1	8.0			
	2695 SGMR	3	1319.1	1319.4	6.3	40.0	16.0			
	2695 CANR	8	1319.5	1320.5	10.5	43.0	16.0			
	2800 OTTA	3	1319	1319.3	3.5	49.0	13.0			
	2800 OTTA	29	1322.5		21	4.0	1.5			
	8800 SGMR	3	1346	1346.9	3.8	17.1	6.4			
	2800 OTTA	21	1355	1515	315	6.4	3.2			
	8800 SGMR	3	1407.5	1408	4.5	11.2	4.3			
	2695 BOUL	45	1408	1419.5	6	10.0	3.0			
	8800 SGMR	46	1418.2	1419	13.3	89.0	38.1			
	8800 SGMR	46		1420.2		97.0				
	2695 SGMR	46	1418.3	1419.2	12.4	13.0	4.4			
	2695 SGMR	46		1420.2		13.4				
	2800 OTTA	4	1418.5	1420.1	7.5	13.8	4.6			
	2695 CANR	45	1419.5	1421	7.5	14.0	5.0			
	2800 OTTA	1	1440	1442	4	1.2	0.6			
	2695 BOUL	3	1559.5	1601.5	9.5	6.0	2.0			
	8800 SGMR	1	1600.6	1602.3	3.9	5.9	2.9			
	2695 SGMR	1	1600.7	1603.6	9.9	4.0	2.0			
	2800 OTTA	20	1600	1604	30	5.2	1.8			
	2695 CANR	21	1601	1605	17	7.0	2.0			
	8800 SGMR	23	1823.8	1830.8	36.3	20.2	4.8			
	2695 SGMR	22	1823.4	1830.6	37	12.4	3.0			
	2800 OTTA	46	1823	1830.8	13	14.2	7.1			
	2695 BOUL	45	1824.5	1830	25.5	11.0	3.0			
	2695 CANR	45	1825	1832	13	13.0	4.0			
	2800 OTTA	30	1836		20	4.0	2.0			
	8800 SGMR	3	1839.7	1840.6	3.2	19.8	4.0			
	2800 OTTA	8	1846.1	1846.1		8.0				
	2695 SGMR	3	1914.9	1915.1	1.4	15.4	5.4			
	2695 BOUL	8	1914	1914.5	1.5	6.0	2.0			
	2800 OTTA	3	1914.5	1915	3.5	18.2	3.6			
	8800 SGMR	3	1915	1915.1	1	11.0	5.1			
	2800 OTTA	32	1930	1945	40	-2.0	-1.0			
	2695 SGMR	46	2025.9	2034.1	28.1U	100.0	20.0U			
	2695 SGMR	46		2038.6		96.0				
	2800 OTTA	28	2026		5	2.0	1.6			
	2695 BOUL	45	2030.5	2050	24.5	47.0	14.0			
	8800 SGMR	46	2031	2035.9	23 U	200.0	65.0U			
	8800 SGMR	46		2038.7		280.0				
	2800 OTTA	46	2031	2034.2	26	96.0	30.0			
	2800 OTTA		2031	2034.2	7.2	96.0				
	2800 OTTA		2038.2	2039	10.3	95.0				
	2800 OTTA		2048.5	2050.8	8.5	58.0				
	2800 OTTA	30	2057		108	8.4	4.2			
	2800 OTTA	21	2105	2114	65	4.6	2.6			
	2800 OTTA	1	2105.3	2105.5	1	5.2	1.8			
	2800 OTTA	1	2106.9	2107.1	1	4.0	2.0			
	2800 OTTA	1	2110	2111	2	7.2	2.8			
	2	8800 MANI	3	0032.8	0033.1	1.2	42.0	16.8		
		2695 MANI	1	0032.8	0033.1	1.4	9.6	4.8		
		2695 CRON	8	0032.5	0033	1	10.0	3.0		
		2695 BOUL	8	0032.5	0033.5	1.5	11.0	4.0		
		2695 PENT	1	0032.8	0033.1	2	7.6	2.6		
	8800 MANI		4	0105.7	0107.6	6.8	11.8	3.4		
	2695 MANI		2	0107.1	0107.5	.9	5.8	1.9		
	2695 PENT		2	0107.1	0107.2	1	2.0	1.0		
	8800 MANI		4	0727.5	0731.9	8.5	47.4	10.3		
	2695 MANI		40	0729.7	0731.5	6.3	63.0	9.1		
	2695 CANR		45	0731.5	0732.5	3.5	58.0	17.0		
	2695 CANR		3	0757.5	0758	2	3.0	1.0		
	8800 SGMR		4	1148.5	1149.3	8.6	410.0	160.0		
	2800 OTTA		4	1148.5	1149.5	5	76.0	19.0		
	2695 SGMR		4	1149	1149.5	5.9	74.2	26.0		
	2695 CANR		8	1149.5	1150.5	6	88.0	31.0		
	2800 OTTA		20	1305	1315	90	2.6	1.3		
	2800 OTTA		26	1510		155	3.0			
	2800 OTTA		20	1510	1535	140	4.0	2.4		
	2695 CANR		3	1709	1710	1.5	7.0	2.0		
	2695 BOUL		3	1812	1813.5	2.5	4.0	1.0		
2800 OTTA		1	1812.5	1813	2	1.4	0.7			
8800 SGMR		1	1858	1859.2	1.5	9.3	2.5			
2695 SGMR		1	1858.3	1859.3	2.6	5.7	1.4			

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May 73

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
SELECTED FIXED FREQUENCY EVENTS

MAY 1973

MAY 1973	FREQUENCY STATION	TYPE	STARTING TIME		DURATION	FLUX DENSITY		INT	REMARKS
			UT	UT		$10^{22} \text{ Wm}^{-2} \text{ Hz}^{-1}$			
					MINUTES	PEAK	MEAN		
	2695 BOUL	3	1858.5	1859.5	1.5	4.0	1.0		
	2800 OTTA	2	1858	1859.1	2	3.4	1.4		
	2800 OTTA	1	2020	2021.5	2	1.4	0.6		
	2800 OTTA	2	2036	2036.8	1	6.2	3.1		
	8800 SGMR	4	2038.7	2041.1	16.3U	300.0	75.0U		
	2695 SGMR	46	2038.8	2039.1	8.2U	83.8	20.8U		
	2695 SGMR	46		2039.8		103.7			
	2800 OTTA	46	2038.6	2041.3	7	70.0	35.0		
	2800 OTTA		2038.6	2041.3	4.6	70.0			
	2800 OTTA		2043.2	2043.7	2.4	35.0			
	2695 BOUL	45	2039	2040.5	14.5	75.0	19.0		
	2800 OTTA	30	2045.6		24U D	16.4			
	2800 OTTA	1	2050	2050.9	3.5	9.0	4.4		
	8800 MANI	47	2147.6U	2149	2.9U	590.0U	186.0U		SUNRISE
	2695 MANI	4	2147.6U	2148.9	2.8U	104.0U	41.6U		SUNRISE
	8800 SGMR	4	2148.7	2149	1.3	145.9	48.7		
	2695 BOUL	45	2148.5	2149.5	7.5	56.0	12.0		
	2800 OTTA	45	2148	2149	7	73.0	12.8		
	2800 OTTA		2148	2149	3	73.0			
	2800 OTTA		2151	2152	4	45.0			
	2695 PENT	21	2310	2342	90	6.2	5.4		
	2695 PENT	1	2425.2	2425.7	1.5	6.6	2.0		
3	2695 MANI	2	0025	0025.7	2.1	7.8	3.3		
	2695 BOUL	8	0025	0026	1.5	10.0	4.0		
	8800 MANI	22	0148.1U	0156.2	30 U	40.0U	10.0U		
	2695 MANI	40	0148.1U	0152.5	23.9U	810.0	38.5U		
	2695 CRON	45	0218	0223	25	417.0	124.0		
	2695 CRON	3	0329.5	0334	8.5	8.0	3.0		
	2695 CRON	45	0438.5	0503	39.5	13.0	4.0		
	8800 MANI	4	0537.5	0538.2	4.7	52.0	16.0		
	2695 MANI	4	0537	0538.3	5.6	26.8	4.4		
	8800 MANI	47	0829.7	0833.5	21.7	2500.0	880.0		
	2695 CRON	47	0829.5	0834	34	687.0	153.0		
	2695 MANI	47	0830.8	0833.4	20.6	1100.0	400.0		
	2695 CANR	47	0831.5	0834.5	60.5	1169.0	219.0		
	8800 MANI	29	0851.4	0851.4	43.8	44.0	17.6		
	2695 MANI	29	0851.4	0851.4	43.8	12.0	5.5		
	2800 OTTA	22	1100 E	1115	170 D	7.2			
	8800 SGMR	1	1220.2	1220.4	2	7.4	1.7		
	2800 OTTA	20	1255	1315	55	4.6	2.6		
	2800 OTTA	21	1413	1515	145	2.4	1.2		
	8800 SGMR	3	1552.6	1552.8	.4	14.8	4.0		
	2695 SGMR	1	1552.8	1552.9	1.6	3.2	1.0		
	2695 BOUL	8	1552.5	1553	1	10.0	4.0		
	2800 OTTA	1	1552.5	1552.9	1.5	10.6	2.5		
	2695 CANR	8	1554	1554.5	1	8.0	3.0		
	2800 OTTA	22	1715		65	1.6	1.0		
	2800 OTTA	20	1825	1922	110	3.4	1.7		
	2800 OTTA	24	2040	----	25	2.0			
4	2695 PENT	26	0000	----	40	3.4			
	2695 CRON	3	0242	0248.5	12.5	7.0	2.0		
	8800 MANI	3	0622.8	0623.2	1.8	22.9	6.2		
	2800 OTTA	24	1240		55	4.1			
	2800 OTTA	20	1420	1432	35	2.4	1.2		
	2800 OTTA	21	1455	1540	255	12.8	6.8		
	2800 OTTA	4	1501.8	1505	8	12.8	6.0		
	2695 CANR	45	1504.5	1507	7	14.0	4.0		
	2695 BOUL	3	1935	1936	2	4.0	2.0		
	2800 OTTA	1	1935	1935.5	2	3.2	1.6		
	2800 OTTA	26	2000		35	5.2			
	2800 OTTA	1	2031.8	2032	2	2.0	1.0		
	2800 OTTA	20	2100	2101	10	1.4	0.7		
	2800 OTTA	1	2222.5	2224	4.5	1.6	0.8		
	2695 PENT	20	2240	2323	80	3.4	1.7		
5	8800 MANI	4	0452.3	0452.6	9.4	33.3	13.3		
	8800 MANI	40	0928.7	0935.4U		71.0U	---		
	2695 MANI	40	0928.8	0952.4U		24.4U	---		
	2695 CANR	45	0930	0933	11	24.0	9.0		
	8800 SGMR	44	1107.9	1109.9	5.9	11.1	2.5		
	8800 SGMR	45		1112.6		9.8			
	2800 OTTA	20	1110	1113	25	4.0	2.0		
	2800 OTTA	26	1140		50	5.4			
	2800 OTTA	24	1340		20	2.0			
	2800 OTTA	20	1430	1508	90	1.6	0.8		
	2800 OTTA	20	1620	1621	14	1.4	0.7		
	2695 SGMR	21	1646.5	1752.4	148.1	34.3	13.8		
	2800 OTTA	1	1647.5	1648	2.5	1.0	0.5		
	8800 SGMR	23	1653.9	1800	138	69.3	26.6		
	2800 OTTA	21	1655	2010	630	14.6			
	2800 OTTA	21	1705	1755	130	36.0	18.0		
	2695 SGMR	46	1712.7	1716.2	21.3	345.0	138.0		
	2695 SGMR	46		1717.9		275.0			
	2695 BOUL	45	1712.5	1718	120	284.0	44.0		
	2800 OTTA	4	1712.7	1717	11.3	355.0	110.0		
	8800 SGMR	47	1713.5	1716.2	20.8	497.0	224.0		
	8800 SGMR	47		1717.9		560.0			
	2695 CANR	45	1714	1718	17	318.0	108.0		

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
SELECTED FIXED FREQUENCY EVENTS

MAY 1973

MAY 1973	FREQUENCY STATION	TYPE	STARTING TIME	TIME OF MAXIMUM	DURATION	FLUX DENSITY		INT	REMARKS
			UT	UT	MINUTES	$10^{-22} \text{ Wm}^{-2} \text{ Hz}^{-1}$ PEAK	MEAN		
6	2800 OTTA	29	1724		14	16.6	8.0		
	2800 OTTA	20	1842	1845	13	4.0	1.8		
	2695 CRON	45	0902.5	0905	13	12.0	4.0		
	8800 MANI	2	0903.4	0905.9	9.5	9.2	2.3		
	2695 MANI	4	0903.4	0905.8	5.4	19.2	3.5		
	2695 CANR	3	1020	1021	1.5	2.0	1.0		
	2695 CANR	3	1037.5	1038.5	2.5	3.0	1.0		
	2800 OTTA	21	1055	1140	105	4.2	2.1		
	2695 CANR	3	1135	1138	8.5	3.0	1.0		
	2800 OTTA	1	1154.5	1156	2.5	1.6	0.8		
	2695 CANR	3	1156	1157	2	3.0	1.0		
	2695 CANR	3	1210	1214.5	10	6.0	2.0		
	2800 OTTA	21	1210	1215	20	2.0	1.0		
	8800 SGMR	20	1211.3	1213	17.2	13.5	6.0		
	2800 OTTA	1	1212.5	1213	3	4.4	1.5		
	2800 OTTA	24	1300		30	3.0			
	8800 SGMR	2	1456.9	1457.6	8	8.6	2.0		
	2695 SGMR	1	1457	1457.7	8.2	4.8	2.0		
	2800 OTTA	1	1457	1457.5	2	6.8	2.4		
	2800 OTTA	21	1630	1915	310	2.4	1.2		
2800 OTTA	20	1735	1737	10	1.2	0.6			
2695 CANR	3	1736.5	1737.5	2.5	3.0	1.0			
2800 OTTA	21	1800	1808	30	2.6	1.3			
2695 CANR	3	1808	1809.5	3	3.0	1.0			
2800 OTTA	1	1821.5	1822	2	1.8	0.9			
2695 BOUL	45	1950	1955.5	15.5	8.0	3.0			
2800 OTTA	20	1950	1956	90	7.0	2.4			
2695 PENT	20	2230	2440	200 D	4.6				
7	2695 MANI	2	0635 U	0637.4U	5.3U	9.1U	2.3U		RFI
	2695 CRON	8	0635	0636	2.5	12.0	4.0		
	8800 MANI	3	0637	0637.4	2.5	22.9	4.6		
	2695 CRON	3	0836	0837	1.5	6.0	2.0		
	2695 SGMR	1	1030.8	1031.5	5	1.6	.8		
	8800 SGMR	1	1328.5	1328.8	2.2	9.5	5.0		
	2695 SGMR	1	1328.5	1328.9	4	3.2	1.5		
	2695 BOUL	3	1328.5	1329	1.5	4.0	1.0		
	2800 OTTA	1	1328.5	1329	4	3.6	1.2		
	2800 OTTA	1	1513	1513.5	1	1.0	0.5		
	2800 OTTA	20	1755	1800	25	1.4	0.7		
	2800 OTTA	21	2000	2335	280 D	23.0			
	2695 SGMR	1	2002.1	2006.8	7.9U	3.8	.4U		
	2800 OTTA	20	2048	2125	75	8.2	4.6		
8	2695 CANR	3	0824.5	0827	3	3.0	1.0		
9	2695 MANI	2	0435.4	0437.1	2.6	5.5	2.2		
10	2800 OTTA	1	0025	0025.5	4	.8	0.4		
	2800 OTTA	20	1538	1545	25	1.6	0.8		
	2800 OTTA	26	1630		135	3.2			
	2800 OTTA	20	1630	1715	135	4.4	2.2		
	2695 BOUL	8	1936.5	1937	1.5	15.0	6.0		
12	2800 OTTA	20	1200		190	1.2	0.8		
13	2800 OTTA	21	2010	2510	335 D	11.0			
	2800 OTTA	1	2252.2	2252.9	3	1.6	1.0		
	2695 BOUL	3	2253	2253.5	2	3.0	1.0		
14	2800 OTTA	1	1251.5	1252	2	2.4	1.2		
	2695 CANR	3	1252	1253	2.5	4.0	1.0		
	2800 OTTA	22	1420	1458	130	8.2	2.8		
	2695 SGMR	20	1429.8	1438.8	63.6	7.2	3.6		
	2695 CANR	45	1431.5	1439	33.5	6.0	2.0		
	2695 BOUL	3	1437.5	1439	3	3.0	1.0		
	8800 SGMR	3	1551.9	1552.1	.9	21.5	8.6		
	2800 OTTA	20	1700	1704	13	1.2	0.6		
	2800 OTTA	21	1840	1850	30	1.6	0.8		
	2800 OTTA	1	1856	1856.5	3	1.4	0.7		
15	2800 OTTA	20	1135	1142	20	2.4	1.2		
	2800 OTTA	20	1800	1807	25	1.2	0.6		
	2800 OTTA	20	1910	1920	30	1.6	0.8		
16	8800 MANI	4	0453	0455.2	6	11.0	4.4		
	2695 MANI	4	0453	0456	10.6	16.3	5.1		
	2695 CRON	45	0453	0500	12	16.0	4.0		
17	2695 CRON	8	0702.5	0704	2.5	12.0	4.0		
	2695 MANI	3	0703.4	0704.4	9.8	10.4	3.1		
	2695 CANR	45	0703.5	0705	2	13.0	4.0		
	2695 CANR	8	1046	1046.5	1	4.0	1.0		
	2800 OTTA	1	1046	1046.1	2	3.4	1.2		
	2800 OTTA	1	1208.2	1208.5	1	1.6	0.6		
	8800 SGMR	4	1343.4	1344.5	3.7	23.3	5.8		
	2695 SGMR	2	1343.6	1344.5	2.6	3.8	1.0		
2800 OTTA	21	1343	1400	115	5.4	2.0			
2800 OTTA	2	1343.5	1344.5	2	3.4	1.7			

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
SELECTED FIXED FREQUENCY EVENTS

MAY 1973

MAY 1973	FREQUENCY STATION	TYPE	STARTING TIME	TIME OF MAXIMUM	DURATION	FLUX DENSITY $10^{-22} \text{ Wm}^{-2} \text{ Hz}^{-1}$		INT	REMARKS
			UT	UT	MINUTES	PEAK	MEAN		
	2695 CANR	3	1344	1345	1.5	3.0	1.0		
	2695 BOUL	3	1344	1345	2	4.0	1.0		
	8800 SGMR	22	1354.5	1356.7	12.6	11.4	2.9		
	2695 SGMR	46	1354.2	1355.2	12.8	19.7	14.4		
	2695 SGMR	46		1356.6		57.6			
	2695 CANR	45	1354	1357	13	53.0	13.0		
	2800 OTTA	4	1354	1355	4.5	18.6	4.8		
	2695 BOUL	45	1355	1357	12.5	56.0	9.0		
	2800 OTTA	20	1548	1633	70	1.8	0.8		
	2695 BOUL	3	1632.5	1633	2.5	3.0	1.0		
	2695 SGMR	1	1823.8	1826.3	7.4	2.5	1.2		
	8800 SGMR	4	1825	1829.2	.9	11.4	2.0		
	8800 SGMR	47	1907.3	1908.8	25.3	835.0	334.0		
	8800 SGMR	47		1912.1		270.0			
	2695 SGMR	46	1907.5	1909	36.4	52.6	26.6		
	2695 SGMR	46		1912.4		64.0			
	2695 BOUL	45	1907.5	1909.5	12.5	58.0	15.0		
	2800 OTTA	46	1907	1909	13	55.0	19.0		
	2800 OTTA		1907	1909	3	55.0			
	2800 OTTA		1910	1912.2	10	54.6			
	2695 CANR	45	1908	1909.5	7.5	50.0	14.0		
	2800 OTTA	24	2230		25	1.2			
	8800 SGMR	1	2257.2	2258.2	1.9	8.8	4.4		
	2695 SGMR	1	2257.7	2258	1.8	5.1	2.6		
	8800 MANI	1	2257.6	2257.9	1.2	5.3	1.8		
	2695 MANI	1	2257.6	2258	1.7	3.2	1.1		
	2800 OTTA	1	2257	2258	2.5	4.4	1.5		
	2695 BOUL	3	2258	2258.5	1.5	6.0	2.0		
18	2695 MANI	20	0345.4	0353.2	12	5.3	1.1		
	8800 MANI	1	0457.7	0458.2	3.7	7.6	1.9		
	2695 MANI	3	0457.6	0458.7	4.9	12.6	3.2		
	2695 CRON	3	0457.5	0458.5	1.5	8.0	3.0		
	2695 CRON	8	0625	0626.5	2	10.0	4.0		
	2695 MANI	3	0626.7	0627.6	4.1	12.6	4.2		
	2695 MANI	1	0759.9	0801	3.1	3.2	1.1		
	2695 CRON	3	0759.5	0800.5	2.5	6.0	2.0		
	2695 CANR	3	0800	0801.5	4.5	5.0	1.0		
	2800 OTTA	20	1255	1315	80	1.6	0.8		
	2800 OTTA	21	1525	1540	35	5.0	2.3		
	8800 SGMR	46	1527.2	1528.6	7.6	81.0	17.0		
	8800 SGMR	46		1530		105.2			
	2695 SGMR	46	1527.2	1530.1	8.8	22.1	6.0		
	2695 SGMR	46		1531.5		31.6			
	2695 CANR	45	1527	1532	27	34.0	10.0		
	2695 BOUL	45	1527.5	1532	25.5	33.0	8.0		
	2800 OTTA	46	1527	1531.6	9	33.0	11.2		
	8800 SGMR	30	1534.8	1534.8	18.2	6.6	3.0		
	2695 SGMR	30	1536	1536	21.2	2.3	1.0		
	2695 SGMR	4	1543.8	1548.1	7.3	32.6	6.0		
	2800 OTTA	45	1544	1545	2.2	4.6	1.6		
	8800 SGMR	3	1547.8	1548.2	3.4	20.9	5.0		
	2800 OTTA	3	1547.3	1548.1	3.5	30.0	7.5		
	8800 SGMR	4	2031.4	2031.7	2.1	25.2	10.1		
	2800 OTTA	21	2147	2200	30	5.0	2.3		
	2695 BOUL	45	2151.5	2156	13	60.0	25.0		
	2695 SGMR	46	2153.8	2155.8	11.20	61.6	24.00		
	2695 SGMR	46		2156.6		49.7			
	8800 MANI	46	2153.6	2157.2	12	330.0	83.0		
	2695 MANI	46	2153.5	2155.5	12.1	67.0	19.8		
	2800 OTTA	45	2153.9	2156	5.5	78.0	28.0		
	8800 SGMR	46	2155.1	2156	11.90	272.0	140.00		
	8800 SGMR	46		2156.5		370.0			
	2695 PENT	4	2200	2201	5	10.4	5.2		
	2800 OTTA	24	2305		160	8.4			
19	2800 OTTA	20	1155	1220	85	1.6	0.8		
	2800 OTTA	20	1333	1336	35	1.6	0.8		
	2800 OTTA	21	1555	1618	50	2.2	1.1		
	8800 SGMR	1	1557.6	1557.8	2.3	9.0	3.0		
	2695 BOUL	45	1600.5	1604	8.5	8.0	3.0		
	2695 SGMR	1	1602.5	1605.2	6.9	5.1	1.2		
	2695 CANR	45	1602.5	1604	5.5	7.0	2.0		
	2800 OTTA	2	1602.8	1603.6	6	5.0	2.5		
	2800 OTTA	21	2155		110	9.2	4.0		
	2800 OTTA	1	2230.8	2233.8	3	1.6	0.7		
	2695 BOUL	47	2233.5	2245.5	36	1909.0	311.0		
	2695 MANI	47	2238.5	2244.4	23	1640.0	194.0		
	8800 MANI	47	2241.5	2244.6	20.5	970.0	370.0		
	2695 SGMR	47	2242.6	2244.3	9.9	1420.0	210.0		
	2800 OTTA	47	2242.5	2244.5	12	1470.0	177.0		
	8800 SGMR	47	2243.2	2244.5	11.9	1000.0	180.0		
20	2695 MANI	4	0449.9	0450.8	3.4	60.0	10.6		
	2695 CRON	45	0449	0451	5.5	47.0	17.0		
	8800 MANI	4	0450	0450.3	6	165.0	26.8		
	2695 MANI	4	0525.8	0527.4	3.1	11.7	2.1		
	2695 CRON	45	0526.5	0528	3	9.0	3.0		
	2695 MANI	23	0536.1	0550.6	40.3	21.2	10.6		
	2695 CRON	45	0538.5	0557	30.5	92.0	2.3		

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
SELECTED FIXED FREQUENCY EVENTS

MAY 1973

MAY 1973	FREQUENCY STATION	TYPE	STARTING TIME	TIME OF MAXIMUM	DURATION	FLUX DENSITY $10^{-22} \text{ Wm}^{-2} \text{ Hz}^{-1}$		INT	REMARKS
			UT	UT	MINUTES	PEAK	MEAN		
	8800 MANI	23	0539.6	0546.6	40.9	23.4	9.8		
	8800 MANI	4	0558.5	0559.3	3	101.0	29.3		
	2695 MANI	4	0558	0559	5	126.0	31.8		
	2695 CANR	3	0923.5	0924.5	3.5	3.0	1.0		
	2695 CANR	45	0946	0946.5	5	3.0	1.0		
	2800 OTTA	21	1130	1145	35	2.4	1.2		
	2695 CANR	3	1141.5	1142.5	2	2.0	1.0		
	2800 OTTA	1	1141	1142	3	2.4	1.2		
	8800 SGMR	4	1254.3	1256.4	13.4	30.7	12.2		
	2695 CANR	45	1254.5	1256.5	10	27.0	8.0		
	2800 OTTA	4	1254	1256.1	7	26.2	7.0		
	2800 OTTA	29	1301		20	1.6	0.8		
	2800 OTTA	21	1440	1449	28	2.2	1.1		
	2695 SGMR	1	1447.8	1450	5.9	3.8	1.9		
	8800 SGMR	1	1448.4	1450	8.5	4.8	2.4		
	2695 CANR	3	1449.5	1450.5	1.5	3.0	1.0		
	2695 BOUL	8	1449	1450.5	2.5	4.0	1.0		
	2800 OTTA	1	1449.8	1450	1	1.6	0.8		
	2695 CANR	8	1652.5	1654.5	5	10.0	3.0		
	2800 OTTA	1	1652	1654	4	9.2	2.3		
	2695 BOUL	8	1653.5	1654.5	2	9.0	3.0		
	2695 SGMR	1	1823.8	1825.4	9.4	8.6	1.9		
	2695 CANR	45	1823.5	1825.5	6	10.0	3.0		
	2800 OTTA	45	1823.5	1825.3	5	9.0	4.3		
	8800 SGMR	3	1824	1825.2	9.3	10.8	2.2		
	2695 BOUL	45	1824	1826	5.5	9.0	3.0		
	2800 OTTA	29	1828.5		12	1.8	0.9		
	2695 SGMR	1	1925.6	1926.4	3.9	8.4	2.2		
	2800 OTTA	1	1925.5	1926.9	2.5	7.6	3.6		
	2695 BOUL	3	1926	1926.5	2.5	7.0	2.0		
	2800 OTTA	29	1928		10	1.6	0.8		
	2800 OTTA	21	2010	2025	30	2.8	1.2		
	8800 SGMR	22	2016.3	2022.4	16.2	22.7	4.4		
	2695 SGMR	22	2016.2	2022.4	17.2	13.5	2.8		
	2800 OTTA	2	2016	2018	3	4.4	2.0		
	2695 BOUL	45	2017	2023	11.5	13.0	4.0		
	2800 OTTA	4	2020	2022.2	5	11.8	3.9		
	2800 OTTA	21	2052	2054	45	2.6	1.3		
	2695 BOUL	21	2053	2054	10	7.0	1.0		
	2800 OTTA	1	2053.2	2053.8	1	2.6	1.3		
	8800 MANI	4	2144.5U	2147.2	7.5U	186.0U	75.0U		SUNRISE
	2695 MANI	4	2144.5U	2147.2	7.5U	90.0U	18.6U		SUNRISE
	2695 BOUL	8	2145.5	2148	6	73.0	25.0		
	2695 SGMR	3	2146.9	2147.3	1.5	57.5	14.4		
	2800 OTTA	3	2146	2147	6	88.0	12.7		
	8800 SGMR	3	2147.1	2147.4	1.8	82.2	20.5		
	2800 OTTA	31	2152	2205	50	-2.2	-1.1		
	2695 BOUL	45	2155.5	2156.5	6.5	26.0	9.0		
21	8800 MANI	3	0359.6	0401.4	6.1	12.4	4.1		
	2695 MANI	1	0359.4	0401.6	4.6	9.9	2.2		
	2800 OTTA	21	1210	1213	25	1.0	0.5		
	2695 SGMR	2	1211.7	1212.2	2.3	8.0	1.6		
	2800 OTTA	1	1211.7	1212.1	1	6.8	3.4		
	8800 SGMR	4	1212	1212.2	6.8	13.8	2.7		
	2695 CANR	8	1212.5	1213	1	6.0	2.0		
	2695 CANR	8	1434.5	1435.5	1.5	4.0	1.0		
	2695 BOUL	8	1434.5	1435	1	4.0	1.0		
	2800 OTTA	1	1434	1435	1.5	2.4	1.2		
	2800 OTTA	20	1450	1600	135	2.6	1.3		
	2800 OTTA	21	1743	1749	20	3.4	1.7		
	2800 OTTA	1	1743	1745	3	3.2	1.6		
	2695 BOUL	3	1744.5	1745.5	2	4.0	1.0		
	2800 OTTA	2	2053.2	2054.2	3	2.0	0.8		
	2695 PENT	2	2337	2338.5	5	1.8	0.9		
22	2695 CANR	8	1050.5	1052.5	4.5	27.0	10.0		
	2800 OTTA	21	1050	1053.5	15	2.6	1.3		
	2695 SGMR	4	1051.6	1052.2	2.7	18.0	3.0		
	2800 OTTA	4	1051.5	1052.2	1.5	13.6	3.4		
	2695 SGMR	20	1414.5	1420.6	18.3	5.5	2.0		
	2695 SGMR	20	1537.7	1543.8	16.3	5.5	2.0		
	2695 SGMR	20	1607.4	1614.3	17.1	5.0	2.0		
	2800 OTTA	21	1705	1755	165	7.4	3.7		
	2695 SGMR	22	1710 U	1724 U	78.3U	7.5	3.0U		
	2800 OTTA	21	1715	1718	30	5.2	2.6		
	2800 OTTA	8	1731.2	1731.5	.5	4.2			
	2695 SGMR	46	1924.4	1924.9	1.6	21.8	5.4		
	2695 SGMR	46		1925.3		10.5			
	2695 BOUL	8	1924	1925.5	3	27.0	10.0		
	2800 OTTA	4	1924.1	1925	1.5	13.6	6.8		
	2800 OTTA	20	2306	2320	55	2.0	1.0		
23	2800 OTTA	21	1825	1850	50	1.6	0.8		
	2800 OTTA	1	1831.9	1832.3	1.5	5.6	1.9		
	2695 CANR	8	1832.5	1833	1	6.0	2.0		
	2695 BOUL	8	1832.5	1833	1	6.0	2.0		
	2800 OTTA	1	1926.5	1927.5	2	1.8	0.9		
	2695 BOUL	3	1927	1927.5	2	3.0	1.0		
	2695 CRON	45	2351	2352.5	6.5	8.0	2.0		

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SOLAR RADIO EMISSION SELECTED FIXED FREQUENCY EVENTS

MAY 1973

MAY 1973	FREQUENCY STATION	TYPE	STARTING TIME	TIME OF MAXIMUM	DURATION	FLUX DENSITY $10^{-22} \text{ W m}^{-2} \text{ Hz}^{-1}$		INT	REMARKS
			UT	UT	MINUTES	PEAK	MEAN		
	2695 CRON		2351	2354					
	2695 PENT	2	2351.5	2354	4.5	9.2	6.1		
	2695 BOUL	45	2353	2355	3	7.0	3.0		
	2695 PENT	29	2356		45	5.0	1.7		
24	2695 CRON	3	0657	0659.5	10	13.0	4.0		
	8800 MANI	4	0659.2	0700.4	14.9	17.5	5.3		
	2695 MANI	4	0659.2	0659.9	4.3	10.2	2.5		
	2800 OTTA	24	1205		5	1.6			
	2695 CANR	8	1735.5	1736	1	6.0	2.0		
	2800 OTTA	21	1813	1835	107	6.4	3.3		
	2695 CANR	3	1815.5	1817.5	5.5	11.0	3.0		
	2695 SGMR	3	1816.5	1818.1	6.9	13.4	6.7		
	2800 OTTA	2	1817	1818	7	8.4	4.0		
	2695 BOUL	45	1818	1819	5	7.0	2.0		
	2695 PENT	24	2210		120	3.6			
	25	2800 OTTA	20	1104	1106	15	1.8	0.9	
2800 OTTA		24	1147		8	1.4			
2800 OTTA		1	1459.5	1500	1.5	1.4	0.7		
2800 OTTA		20	1620	1635	27	1.4	0.7		
2800 OTTA		21	1740		45	1.2	0.6		
2800 OTTA		1	1812	1814	8	1.4	0.7		
26	2800 OTTA	1	1308	1310	7	1.0	0.5		
27	2800 OTTA	21	1202	1203.5	11	3.0	1.5		
	2800 OTTA	1	1204.5	1204.9	1	2.2	1.1		
	2800 OTTA	20	1315	1330	55	1.6	0.8		
	2800 OTTA	21	1415	1520	210	1.6	0.8		
	2695 SGMR	2	1606.2	1606.6	2.1	5.3	2.0		
	2800 OTTA	40	1606	1606.5	2	9.7			
	2695 PENT	1	2304.5	2306.5	4	3.8	1.9		
	2695 BOUL	3	2305	2306.5	5	5.0	2.0		
28	8800 MANI	8	0500.5	0501	.9	109.0	21.8		
	2800 OTTA	24	1240		5	2.8			
	2800 OTTA	26	1410		20	2.1			
	2800 OTTA	23	1735	1742	25	3.2	1.8		
	2695 BOUL	3	1737.5	1741	16	5.0	1.0		
	2800 OTTA	1	1740.6	1741	1	1.6	0.8		
	2800 OTTA	32	1905	1915	35	-2.0	-1.0		
29	2800 OTTA	24	1500		70	2.6			
	2800 OTTA	24	2020		50	1.8			

Observatories:

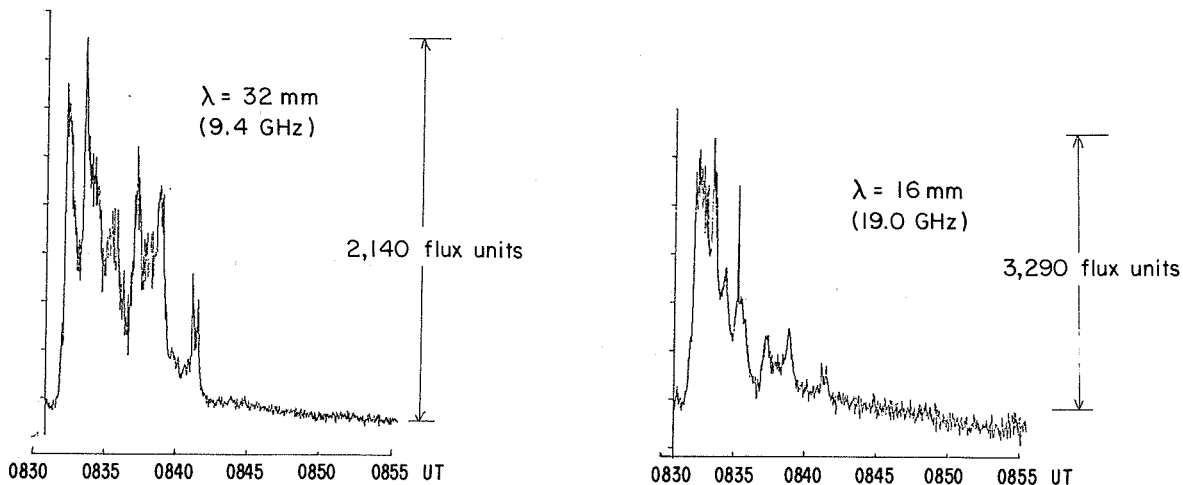
BOUL = Boulder CRON = Carnarvon OTTA = Ottawa ARO PENT = Penticton SGMR = Sagamore Hill
CANR = Canary Islands MANI = Manila

Explanation of Type Code:

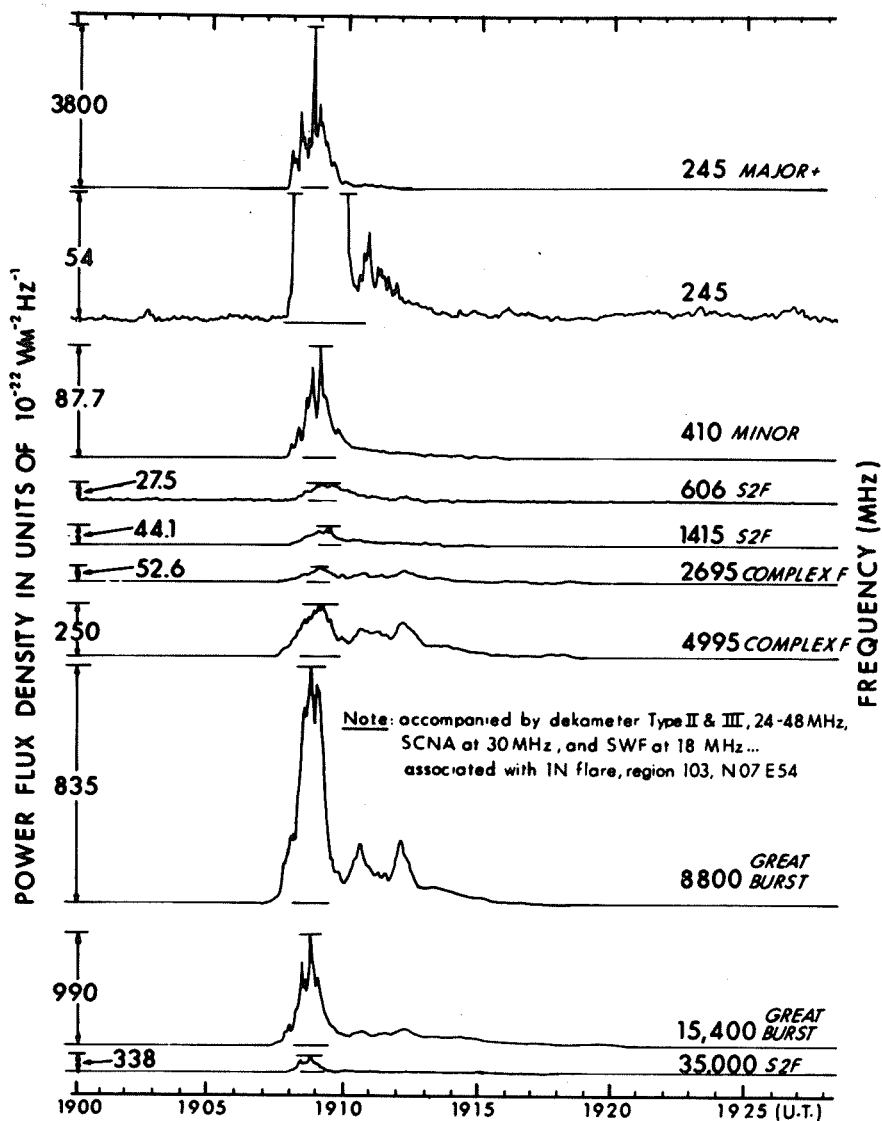
1 Simple 1	6 Minor	22 Simple 3F	27 Rise and Fall	32 Absorption	44 Noise storm in Progress
2 Simple 1F	7 Minor +	23 Simple 3AF	28 Precursor	40 Fluctuation	45 Complex
3 Simple 2	8 Spike	24 Rise	29 Post Burst Increase	41 Group of Bursts	46 Complex F
4 Simple 2F	20 Simple 3	25 Rise A	30 Post Burst Increase A	42 Series of Bursts	47 Great Burst
5 Simple	21 Simple 3A	26 Fall	31 Post Burst Decrease	43 Onset of Noise Storm	48 Major
					49 Major +

SELECTED SOLAR NOISE BURSTS

MAY 1973



RADIO BURST OBSERVED ON 3 MAY, 1973 AT SLOUGH, U.K.



RADIO BURST OBSERVED ON 17 MAY, 1973
SAGAMORE HILL RADIO OBSERVATORY, HAMILTON, MASS.

PIONEER VI

MAY 1973

Date May 1973	Time (UT)	ESP (°)	Solar Wind ¹		Cosmic Ray Protons ² (particles/sec)		
			U _H ⁺ (km/sec)	TAU (Days)	0.6-13 Mev*	13-175 Mev**	>175 Mev
27	0300	-113.6	647	-8.218	2.91	.029	.065

PIONEER VII

MAY 1973

Date May 1973	Time (UT)	ESP (°)	Solar Wind ¹		Cosmic Ray Protons ² (particles/sec)		
			U _H ⁺ (km/sec)	TAU (Days)	0.6-13 Mev*	13-175 Mev**	>175 Mev
26	0300	-133.2	739	-10.0869	19.8	--	--

¹ Wolfe - NASA/ARC

² Simpson - University of Chicago

* Includes He 0.6-13 Mev/nucleons and electrons ~0.5 Mev - see J. Retzler and J. A. Simpson, J. Geophys. Res., 74, 9, 2149-2160, 1969 for discussion of the electron response of Pioneer VII.

** Includes He >13 Mev/nucleons.

Q used to indicate that a rate is at its quiescent level.

Note: The notes published with the March 1972 data continue to apply to the current data.

ESP = Earth-Sun Probe Angle.

PIONEER VIII
MAY 1973

DATE May 1973	TIME (UT)	ESP (°)	SOLAR WIND ¹				IP E-FIELD ² (400 Hz mv)	IP MAGNETIC FIELD ³			COSMIC RAY PROTONS ⁴ (particles/sec)	
			U _H ⁺ (km/sec)	N _H ⁺ (H ⁺ /cc)	T _H ⁺ (x10 ⁶ *K)	TAU (Days)		/B/ (Gamma)	φ (°)	Condition	>13.9 Mev	>64 Mev
7	2100	111.3	811	1.301	0.586	8.3567	0.274	6.6	182	very quiet	13.5	1.28
22	0300	110.9	482	0.463	0.100	8.3175	.312	5.8	323	very quiet	6.54	1.09
	0700		455	1.012	-----		.266					
23	0300	110.9	355	-----	0.070	8.3113	.253	4.5	348	very quiet	6.66	1.03
	0700		408	1.27	0.078		.295					
25	0500	110.9	519	2.36	0.179	8.3093	.827	14.9	320	very quiet	6.35	1.09
26	0600	110.9	530	3.36	0.464	8.3089	.639	14.8	315	very quiet	6.68	1.21
27	0600	110.9	600	.796	0.21	8.007	.300	13.6	315	very quiet	6.36	0.99
28	0230	110.8	608	.714	0.106	8.303	.225	7.1	312	disturbed (1)	6.52	1.23
	0630		608	.597	0.164		.270					
29	0400	110.8	484	.453	0.086	8.2983	.274	5.5	342	quiet	6.46	1.0
30	0230	110.8	465	.809	-----	8.2951	.282	4.5	317	quiet	6.61	1.1
	0630		466	.837	-----		.229					

¹ Wolfe - NASA/ARC
² Scarfe - TRW, Inc.
³ Ness - NASA/Goddard & Mariani - Univ. of Roma
⁴ Webber - Univ. of N.H.

ESP = Earth-Sun Probe Angle.

Note: (i) With 1 Field Direction Reversal at 0533 UT

Note: Possible Pioneer 8/10 Spiral Alignment Occurrences at various Nominal Solar Wind Velocities:

U _H ⁺ (km/sec)	Date (of Alignment)
300	25 June 1973
400	9 May 1973
500	26 March 1973

PIONEER IX
MAY 1973

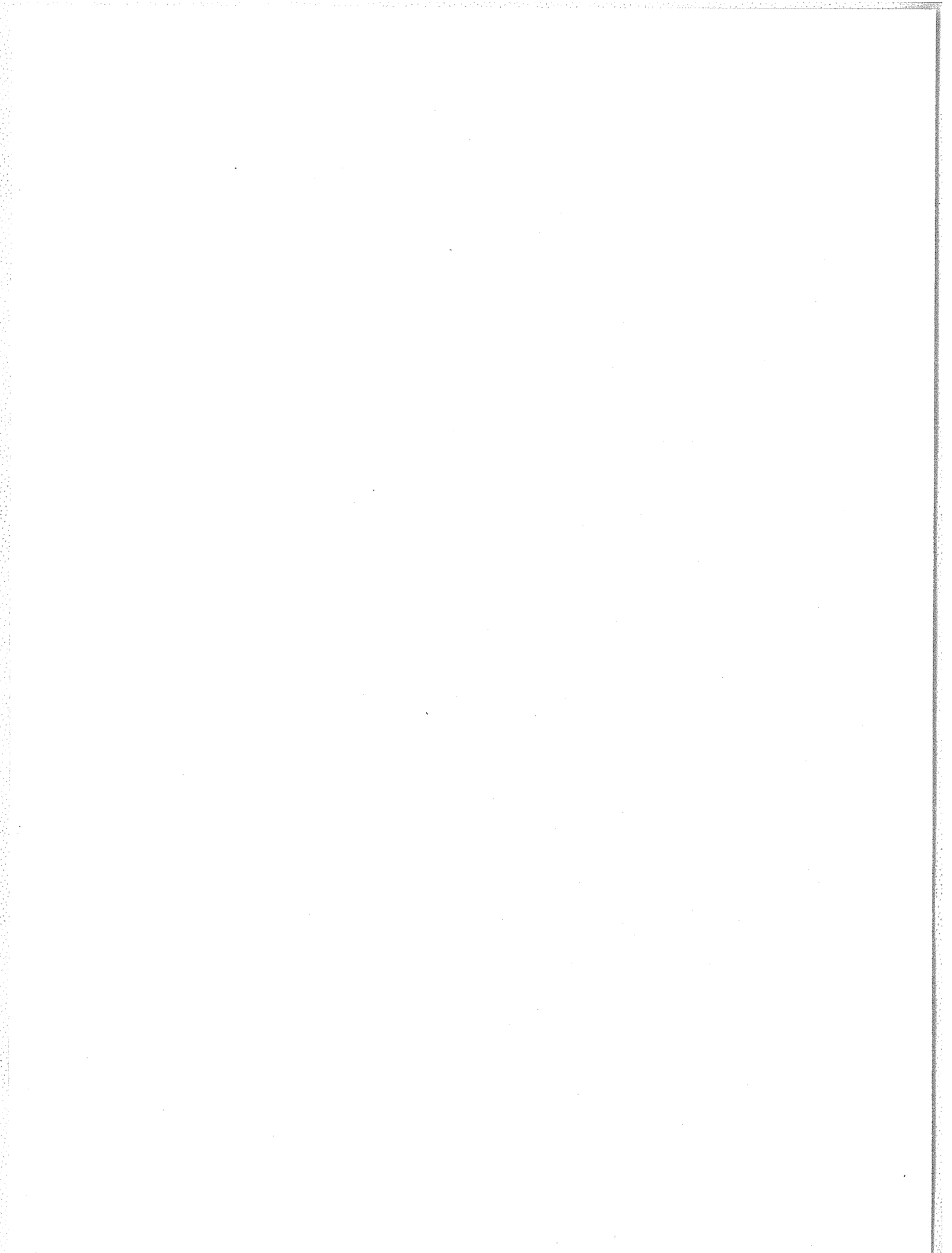
DATE May 1973	TIME (UT)	ESP (°)	SOLAR WIND ¹				IP E-FIELD ² (400 Hz mv)	IP MAGNETIC FIELD ³			COSMIC RAY PROTONS ⁴ (particles/sec)	
			U _H ⁺ (km/sec)	N _H ⁺ (H ⁺ /cc)	T _H ⁺ (x10 ⁶ *K)	TAU (Days)		/B/ (Gamma)	φ (°)	Condition	>13.9 Mev	>40 Mev
1	1600	-001.0	659	0.88	-----	0.5667	0.11	12.5	132	very quiet	18	--
2	1040	-001.7	599	3.17	-----	0.597	.218	7.1	156	very quiet	10	--
	1430		550	2.36	-----		.163					
3	1330	-002.3	443	1.57	-----	0.8447	.129	9.3	175	very quiet	15	--
	1730		414	1.73	-----		.121					
9	1000	-006.1	483	1.44	0.098	0.4176	.155	9.1	160	quiet	5.38	0.96
	1400		470	2.38	.199		.172					
10	1000	-006.7	489	1.7	.109	0.3379	.178	6.9	142	sl. dist.(1)	5.17	0.87
	1400		517	1.93	-----		.178					
11	1000	-007.4	374	3.77	.0416	.5771	.195	8.7	124	quiet	5.09	0.91
	1400		384	5.68	.0755		.178					
12	1000	-008.0	374	5.93	.036	.5707	.163	10.5	056	sl. dist.	4.99	1.01
	1400		350	3.64	.062		.258					
16	1200	-010.5	777	1.56	.42	-0.2291	.163	8.5	326	sl. dist.(2)	4.56	0.85
23	0900	-014.8	470	2.67	.186	-0.2276	.188	7.2	320	very quiet	4.84	0.89
	1300		509	1.32	.171		.148					
30	0830	-018.8	344	4.30	.079	-0.2737	.179	10.0	076	very quiet	5.36	0.97
	1230		379	3.65	-----		.217					

Notes: (1) With 1 Field Direction Reversal at 0929 UT
(2) With 1 Field Direction Reversal at 1130 UT

Note: Pioneer 9/11 Radial Alignment occurred at 1200 UT 11 May 1973.

¹ Wolfe - NASA/ARC
² Scarfe - TRW, Inc.
³ Sonett and Colburn - NASA/ARC
⁴ Webber - Univ. of N.H.

ESP = Earth-Sun Probe Angle.

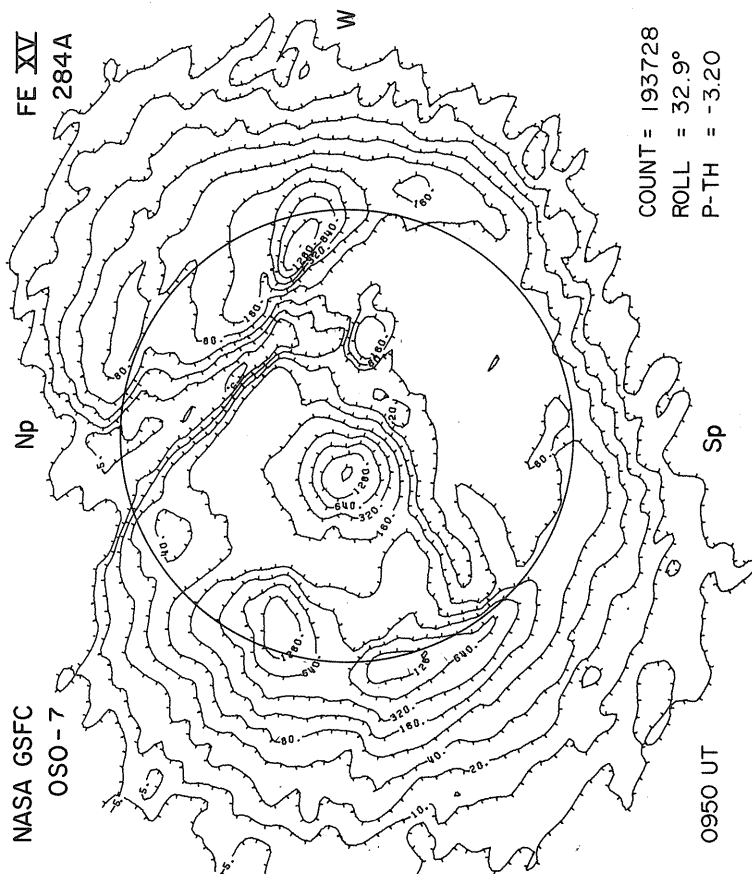
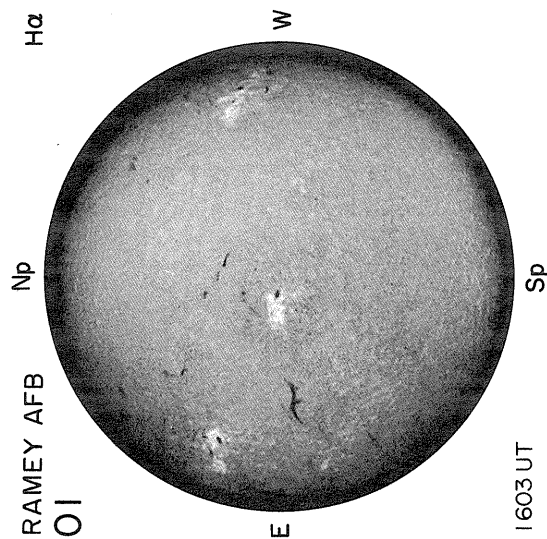
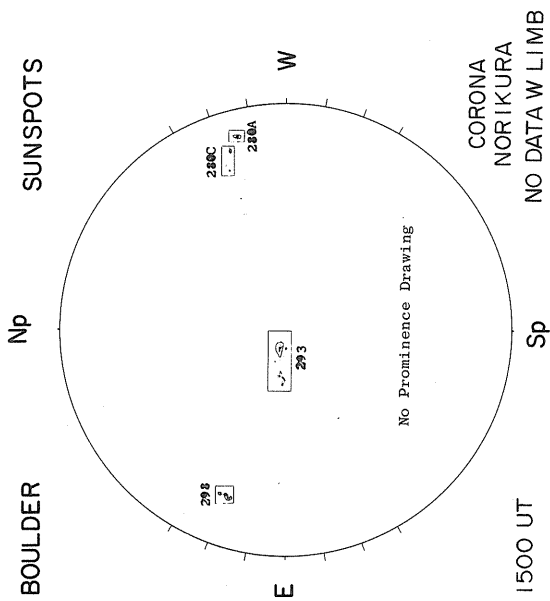
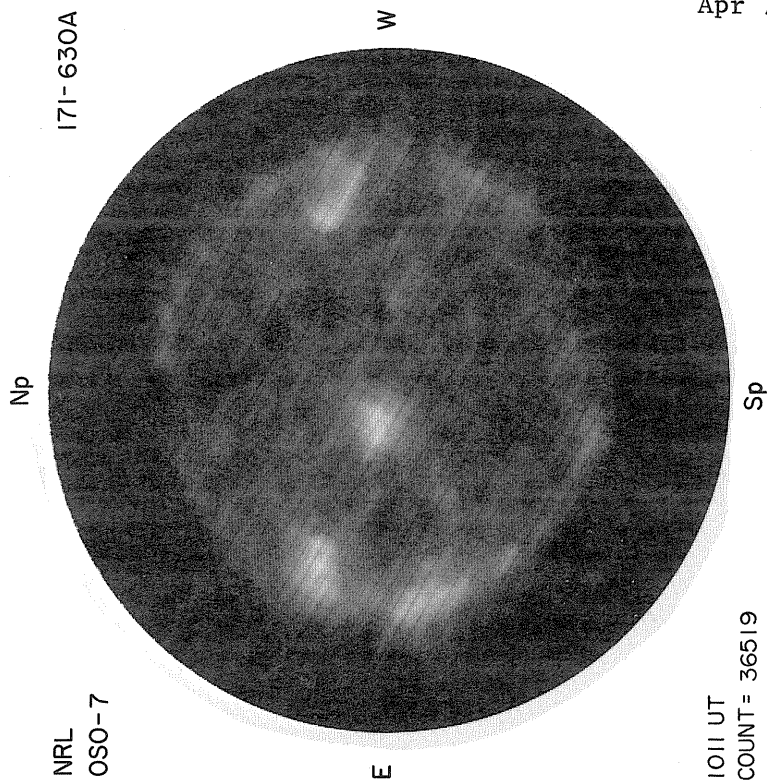
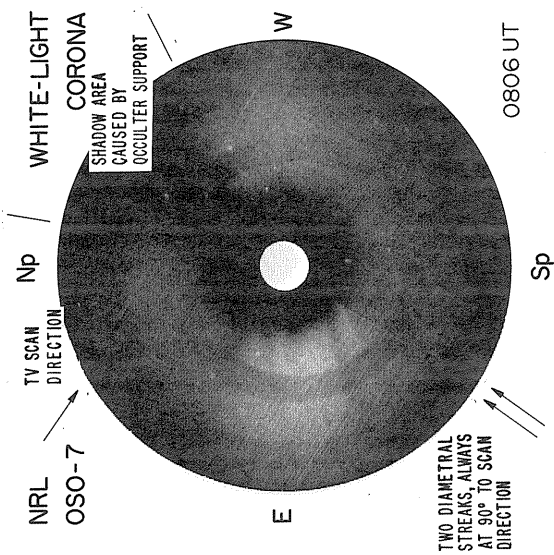


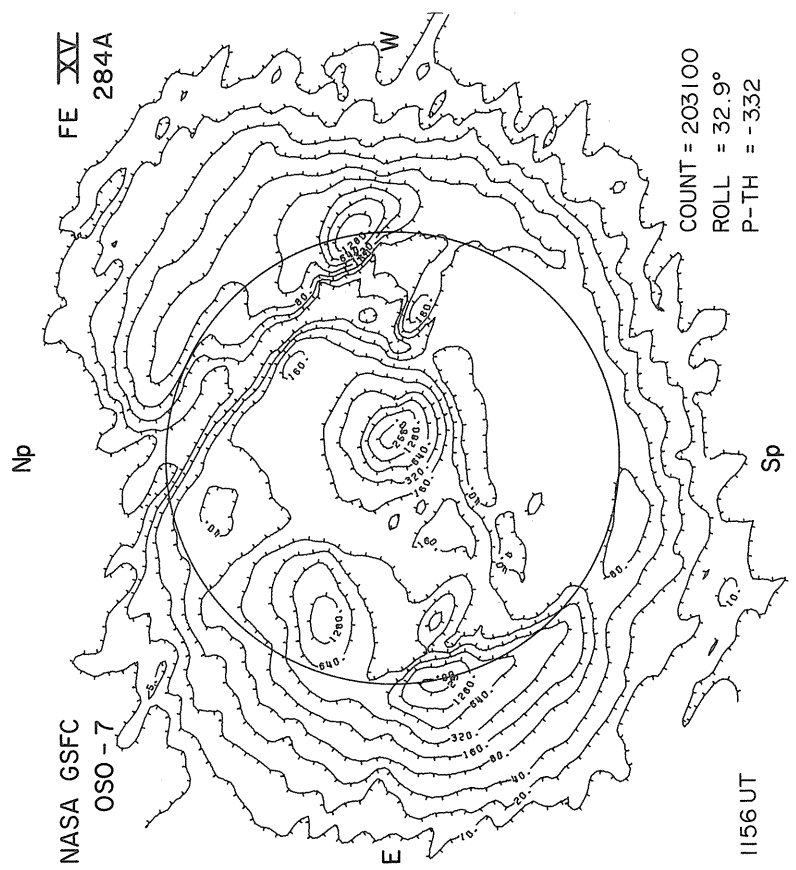
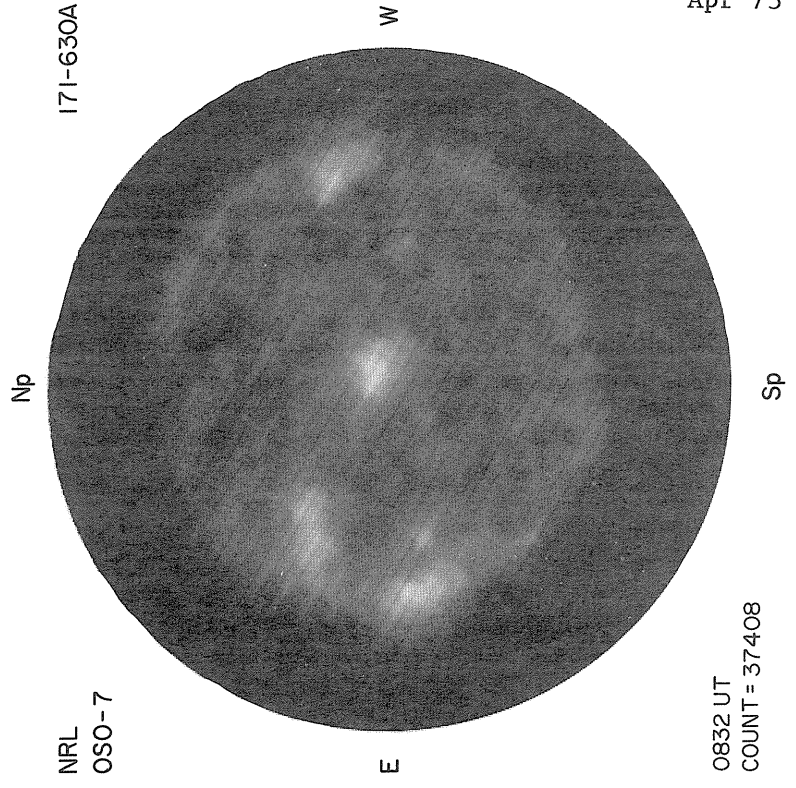
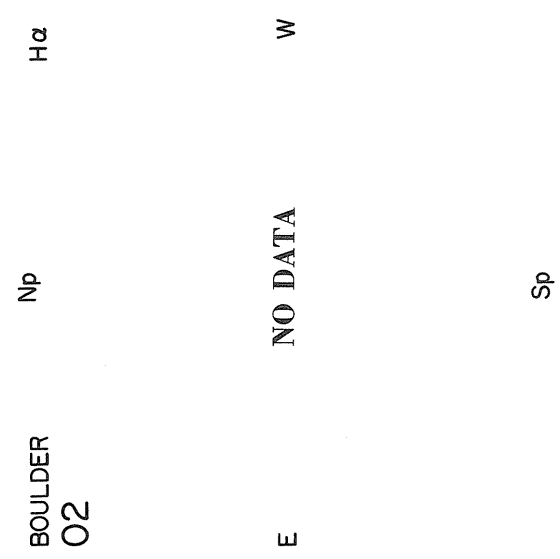
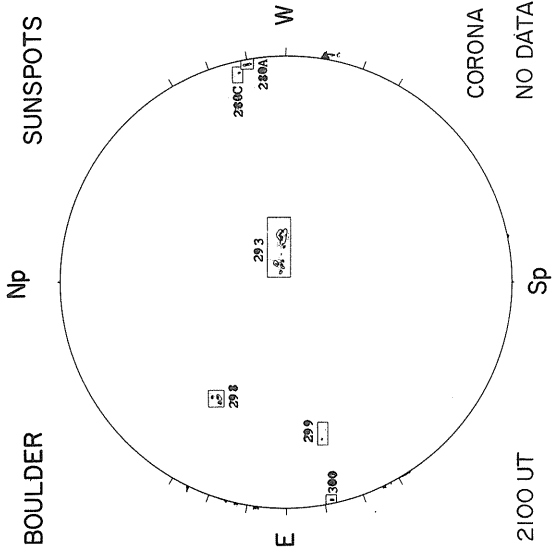
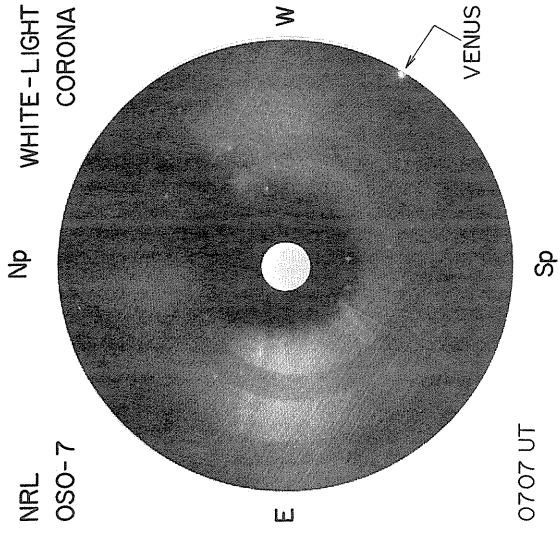
APRIL 1973 DATA

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For explanations of the data contained herein see "Descriptive Text" published as supplement to February 1973 "Solar-Geophysical Data" (Number 342).





APRIL 3, 1973

(P = -26.28, B₀ = -6.41, L₀ = 69.38)

MT. WILSON

Np

MAGNETOGRAM
Solid-Plus
Dotted-Minus

34
Apr 73

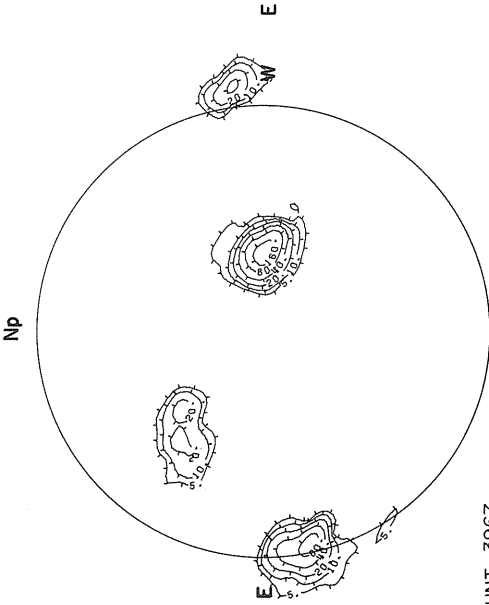
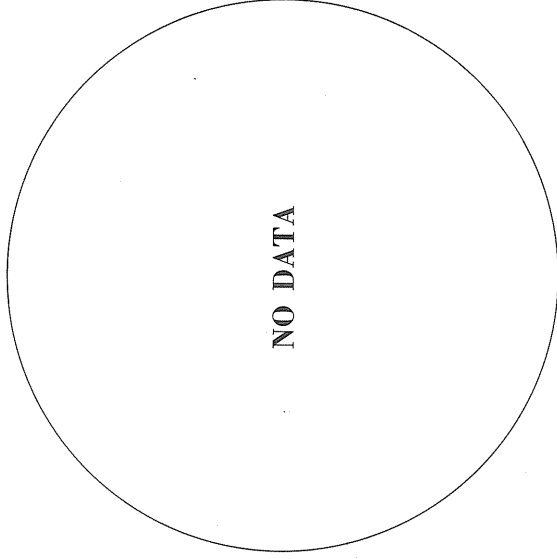
NASA GSFC
OSO-7

X-RAY

PROSPECT HILL
AFCRL

8.6 mm

Np



COUNT = 3967
ROLL = 32.8°
P-TH = -3.44

Sp Intensities in Units
of 10⁻⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹
1230 UT

Sp Contours in Intervals
of 200° K

STANFORD

9.1 cm

FLEURS, AUSTRALIA

N

21 cm

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp

CATANIA

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp

CATANIA

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp

CATANIA

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp

CATANIA

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CATANIA

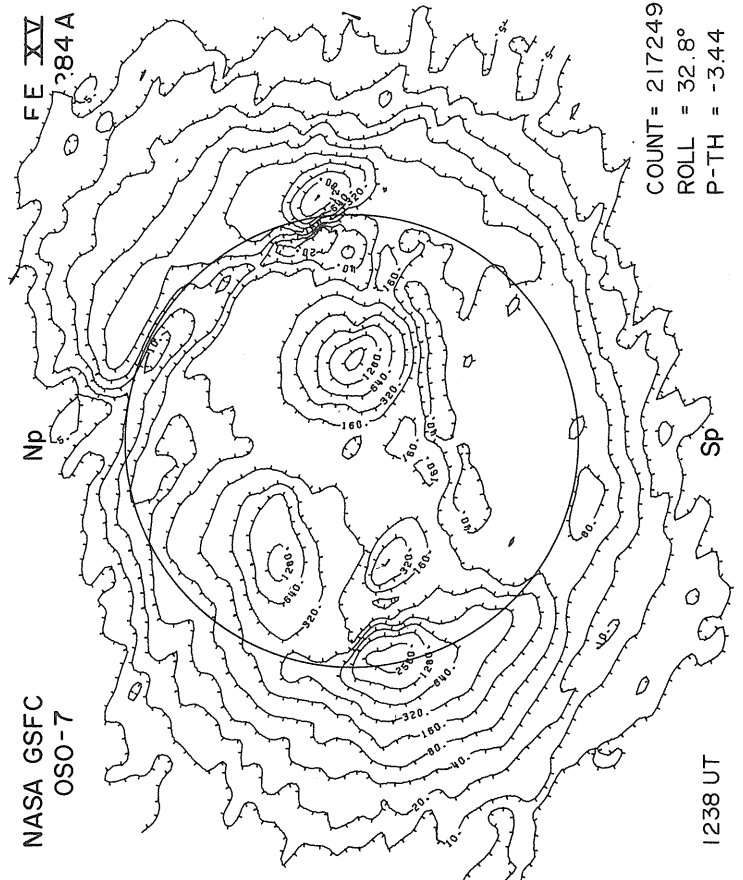
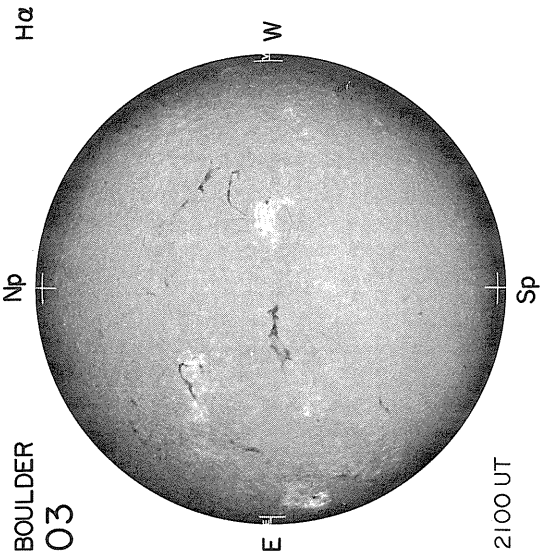
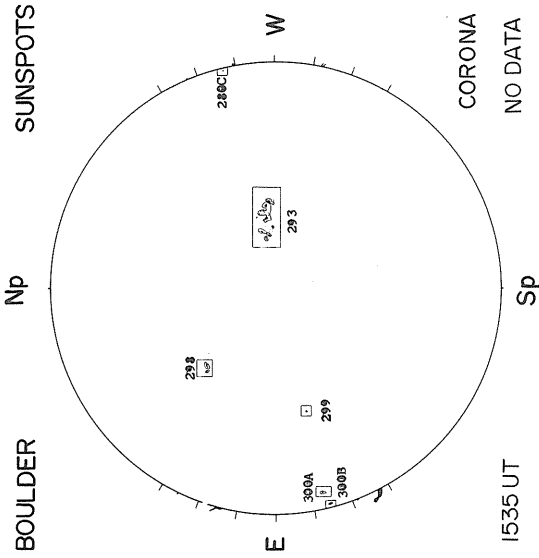
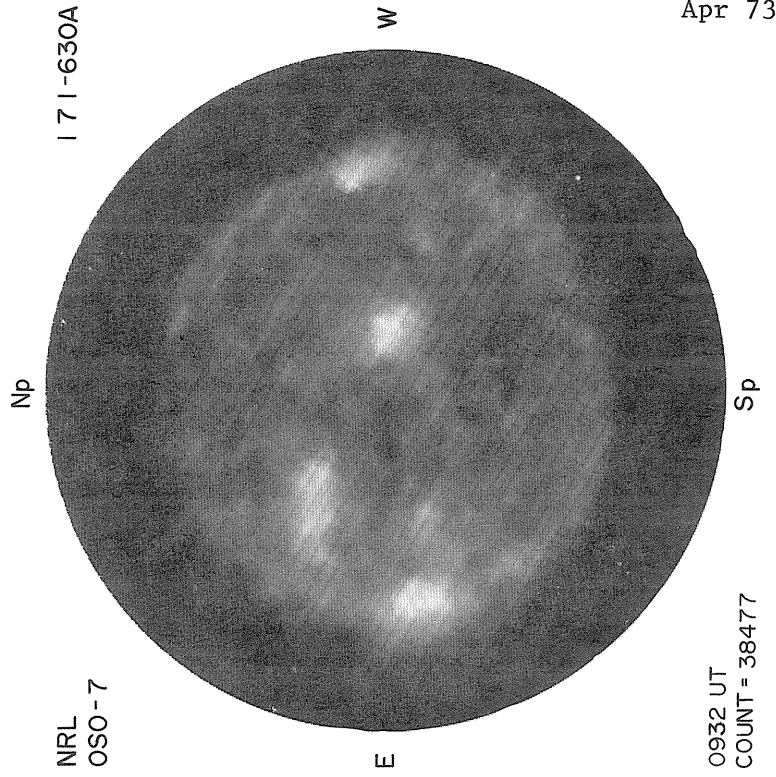
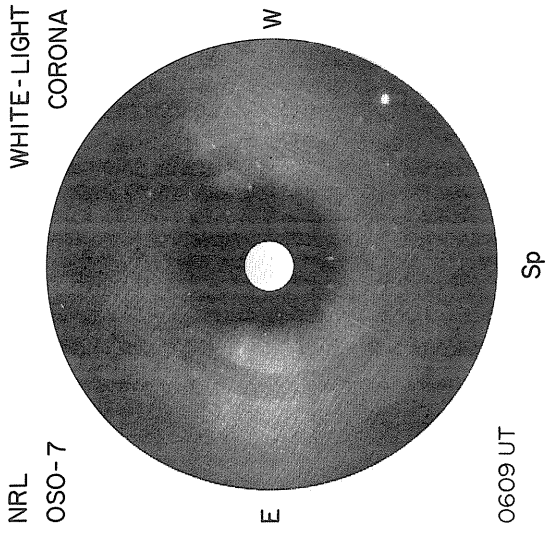
Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp

CATANIA

Np



APRIL 4, 1973

(P = -26.31, B₀ = -6.36, L₀ = 56.19)

MT. WILSON

Np

MAGNETOGRAM
Solid-Plus
Dotted-Minus

36
Apr 73

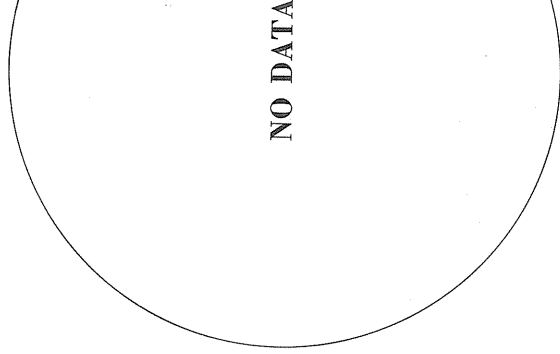
NASA GSFC
OSO-7

X-RAY

PROSPECT HILL
AFCRL

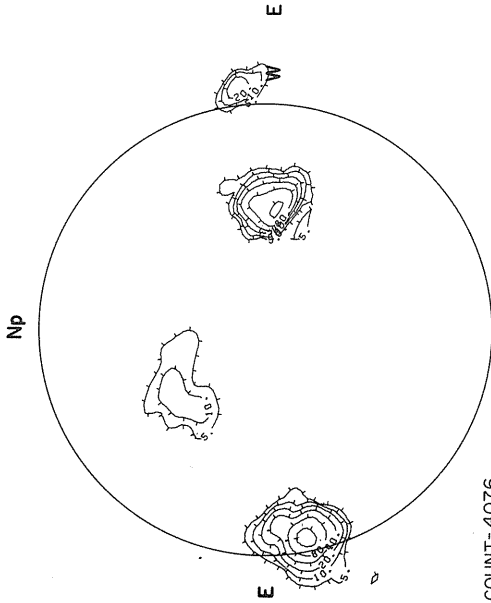
8.6 mm

Np



W

Levels
±5
±10
±20
±40
±80



COUNT = 4076
ROLL = 32.6°
P-TH = -3.54

Intensities in Units
of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
1132 UT

Contours in Intervals
of 200° K

Sp

STANFORD

FLEURS, AUSTRALIA

21 cm

Sp
CATANIA

CALCIUM REPORT

Levels
79-1336
81-5495
82-5433
83-1799
84-12816

Sp
CATANIA

21 cm

FLEURS, AUSTRALIA

STANFORD

N

9.1 cm

Sp

1132 UT

Intensities in Units
of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
20-21 UT

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

N

9.1 cm

Sp

1132 UT

Intensities in Units
of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
20-21 UT

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

N

9.1 cm

Sp

1132 UT

Intensities in Units
of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
20-21 UT

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

N

9.1 cm

Sp

1132 UT

Intensities in Units
of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
20-21 UT

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

N

9.1 cm

Sp

1132 UT

Intensities in Units
of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
20-21 UT

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

N

9.1 cm

Sp

1132 UT

Intensities in Units
of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
20-21 UT

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

N

9.1 cm

Sp

1132 UT

Intensities in Units
of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
20-21 UT

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

N

9.1 cm

Sp

1132 UT

Intensities in Units
of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
20-21 UT

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

N

9.1 cm

Sp

1132 UT

Intensities in Units
of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
20-21 UT

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

N

9.1 cm

Sp

1132 UT

Intensities in Units
of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
20-21 UT

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

N

9.1 cm

Sp

1132 UT

Intensities in Units
of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
20-21 UT

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

N

9.1 cm

Sp

1132 UT

Intensities in Units
of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
20-21 UT

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

N

9.1 cm

Sp

1132 UT

Intensities in Units
of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
20-21 UT

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

N

9.1 cm

Sp

1132 UT

Intensities in Units
of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
20-21 UT

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

N

9.1 cm

Sp

1132 UT

Intensities in Units
of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
20-21 UT

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

N

9.1 cm

Sp

1132 UT

Intensities in Units
of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
20-21 UT

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

N

9.1 cm

Sp

1132 UT

Intensities in Units
of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
20-21 UT

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

N

9.1 cm

Sp

1132 UT

Intensities in Units
of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
20-21 UT

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

N

9.1 cm

Sp

1132 UT

Intensities in Units
of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
20-21 UT

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

N

9.1 cm

Sp

1132 UT

Intensities in Units
of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
20-21 UT

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

N

9.1 cm

Sp

1132 UT

Intensities in Units
of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
20-21 UT

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

N

9.1 cm

Sp

1132 UT

Intensities in Units
of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
20-21 UT

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

N

9.1 cm

Sp

1132 UT

Intensities in Units
of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
20-21 UT

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

N

9.1 cm

Sp

1132 UT

Intensities in Units
of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
20-21 UT

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

N

9.1 cm

Sp

1132 UT

Intensities in Units
of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
20-21 UT

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

N

9.1 cm

Sp

1132 UT

Intensities in Units
of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
20-21 UT

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

N

9.1 cm

Sp

1132 UT

Intensities in Units
of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
20-21 UT

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

N

9.1 cm

Sp

1132 UT

Intensities in Units
of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
20-21 UT

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

N

9.1 cm

Sp

1132 UT

Intensities in Units
of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
20-21 UT

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

N

9.1 cm

Sp

1132 UT

Intensities in Units
of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
20-21 UT

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

N

9.1 cm

Sp

1132 UT

Intensities in Units
of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
20-21 UT

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

N

9.1 cm

Sp

1132 UT

Intensities in Units
of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
20-21 UT

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

N

9.1 cm

Sp

1132 UT

Intensities in Units
of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
20-21 UT

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

N

9.1 cm

Sp

1132 UT

Intensities in Units
of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
20-21 UT

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

N

9.1 cm

Sp

1132 UT

Intensities in Units
of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
20-21 UT

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

N

9.1 cm

Sp

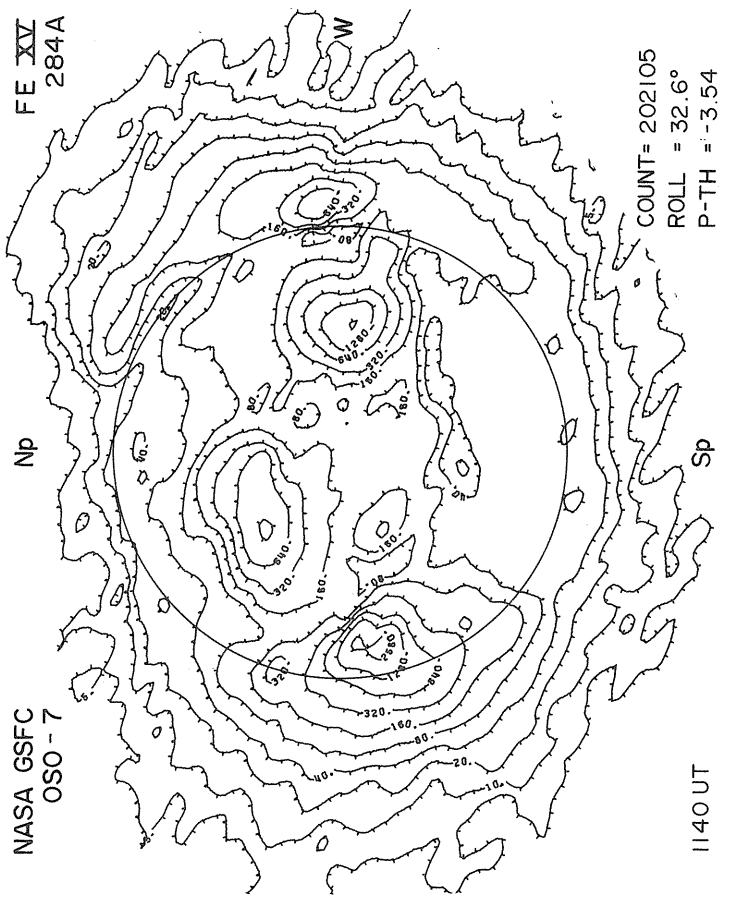
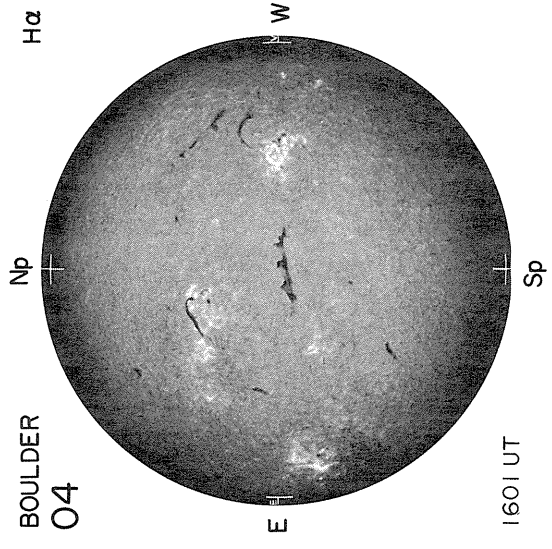
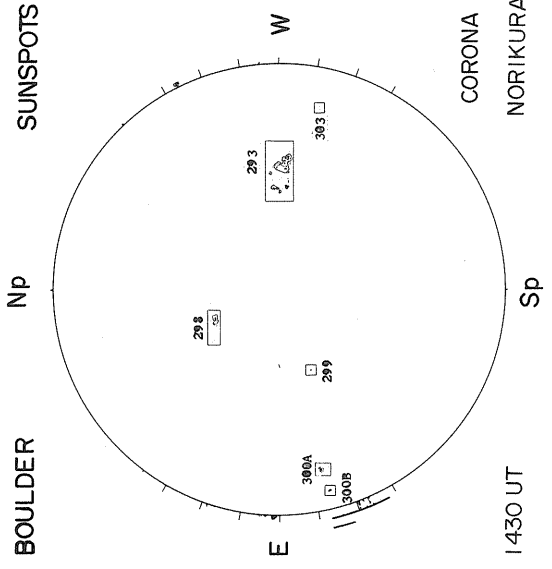
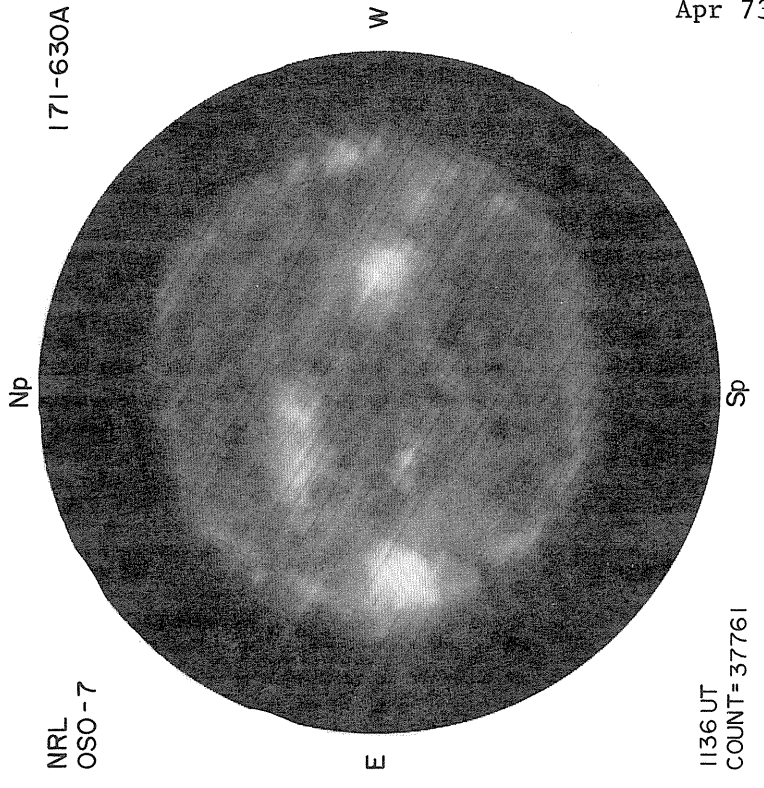
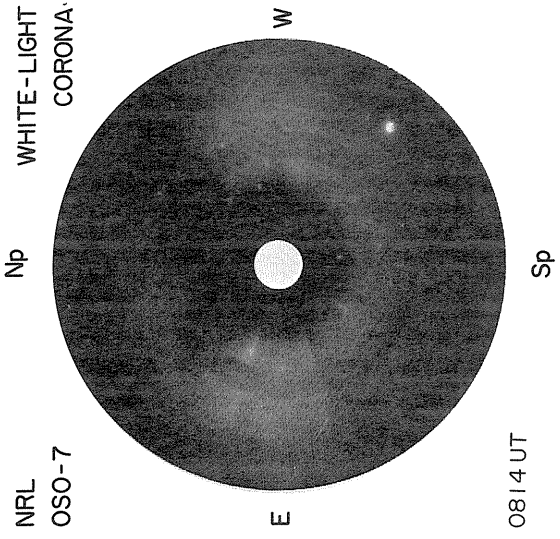
1132 UT

Intensities in Units
of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
20-21 UT

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

N



APRIL 5, 1973 (P = -26.32, B₀ = -6.29, L₀ = 42.99)

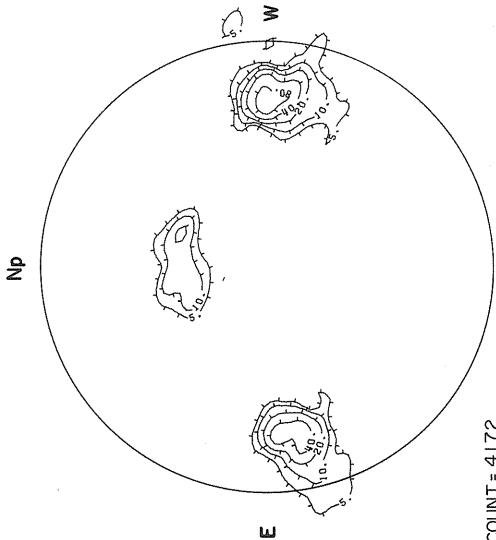
NASA GSFC
OSO-7

X-RAY

PROSPECT HILL
AFCRL

8.6 mm

Np



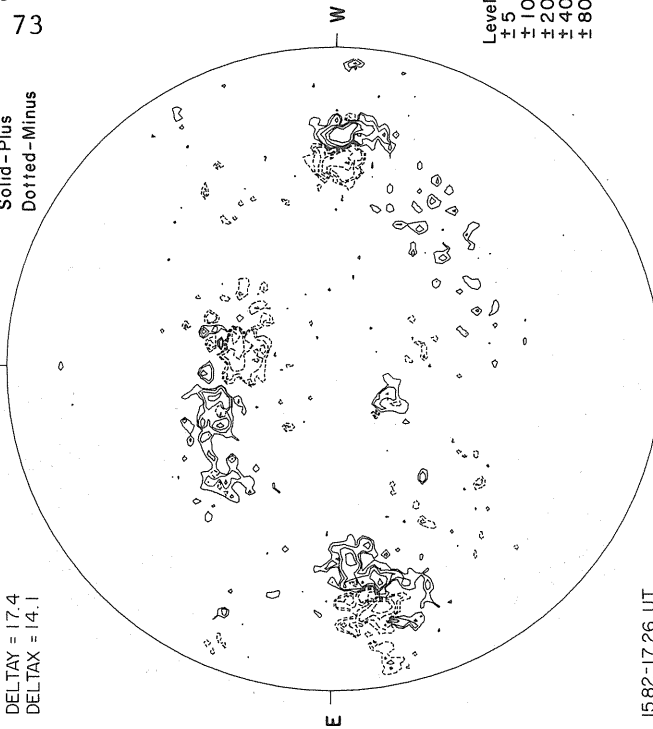
COUNT = 4172
ROLL = 32.7°
P-TH = -3.64

Intensities in Units
of 10⁻⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹
Sp 1034 UT

Contours in Intervals
of 200° K

MT. WILSON
DELTA Y = 17.4
DELTA X = 14.1

MAGNETOGRAM
Solid - Plus
Dotted - Minus



Levels
± 5
± 10
± 20
± 40
± 80

15.82-17.26 UT

STANFORD

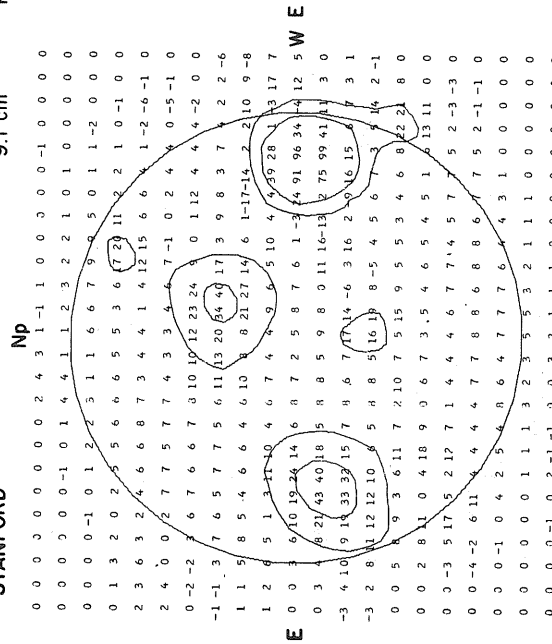
9.1 cm

FLEURS, AUSTRALIA

21 cm

McMATH-HULBERT

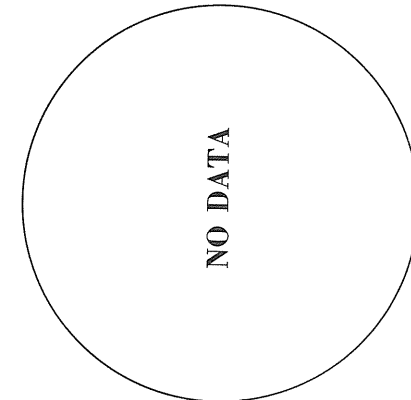
CALCIUM REPORT



Brightness Unit 5,000° K
Sp 20-21 UT

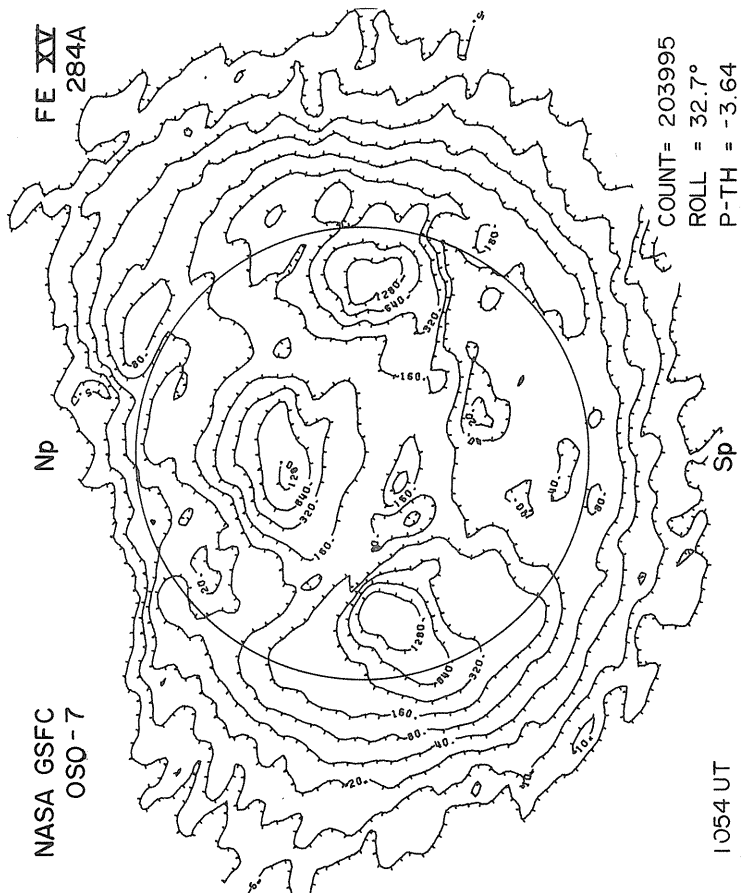
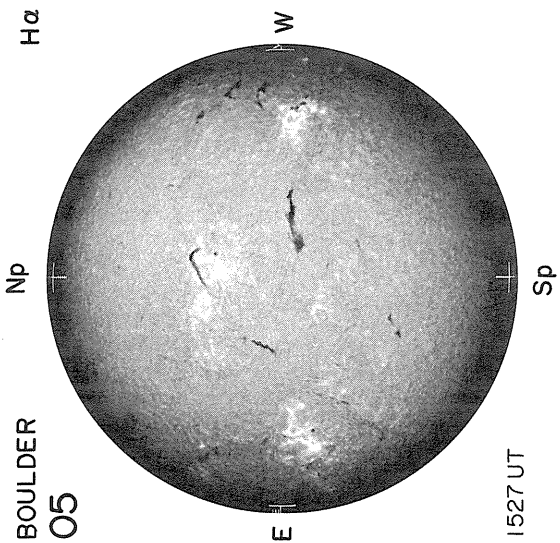
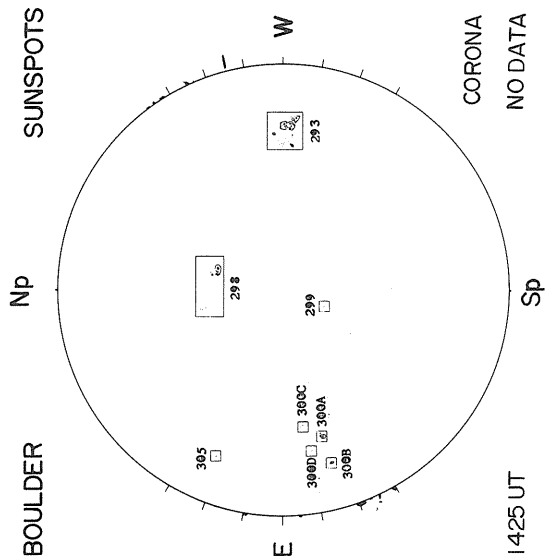
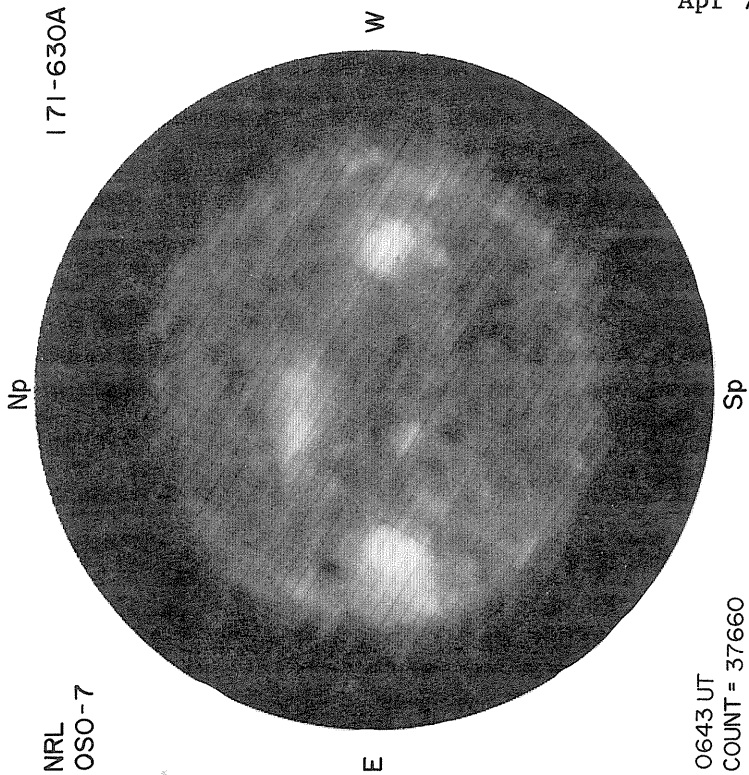
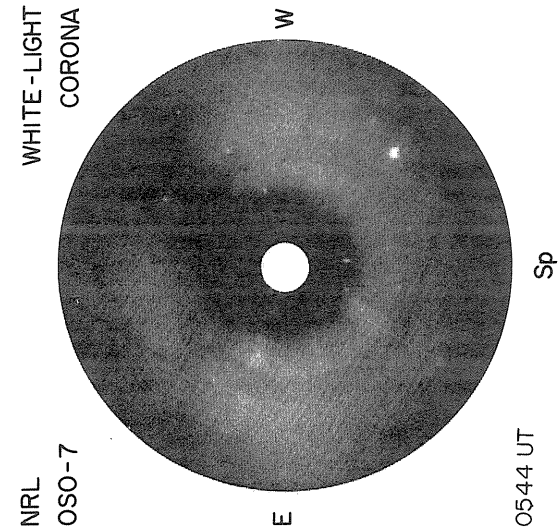
S 02-03 UT

Resolution 3 Minutes of Arc
Brightness Unit 1,700° K



FAIR D
93-4000-4.0
98-3000-3.5
00-4200-3.5
01-0200-2.5
03-0200-2.5

Sp 1600 UT



40
Apr 73

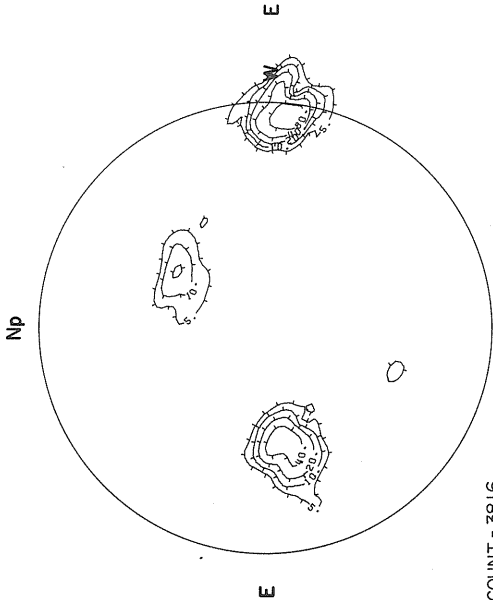
APRIL 6, 1973 (P = -26.33, B₀ = -6.23, L₀ = 29.80)

NASA GSFC
OSO-7

PROSPECT HILL
AFCRL

8.6 mm

X-RAY

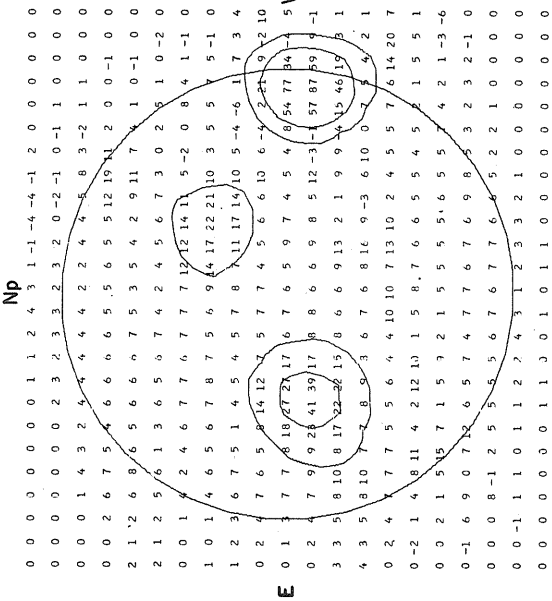


COUNT = 3816
ROLL = 32.9°
P-TH = -3.76

Intensities in Units
Sp of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹
1427 UT

STANFORD

9.1 cm



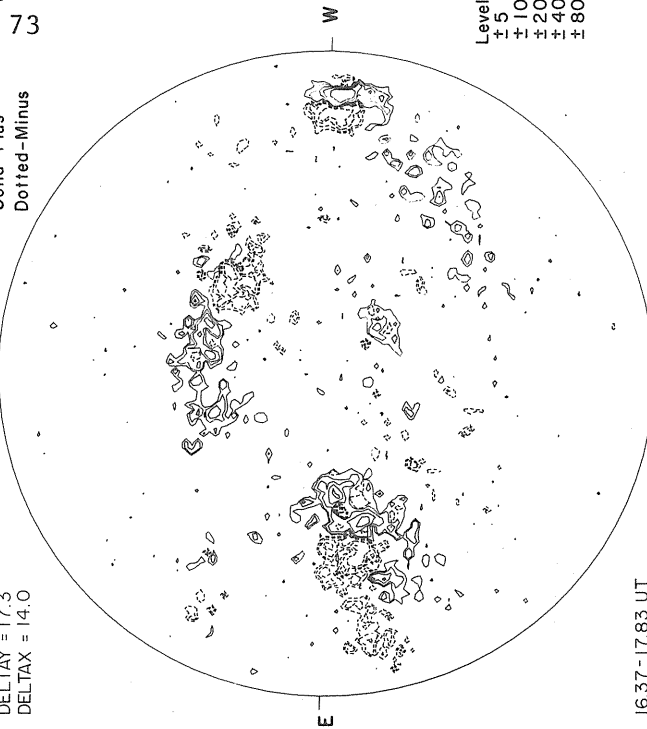
Brightness Unit 5,000° K
20-21 UT

MT. WILSON
DELTA Y = 17.3
DELTA X = 14.0

MAGNETOGRAM
Solid - Plus
Dotted - Minus

8.6 mm

Np

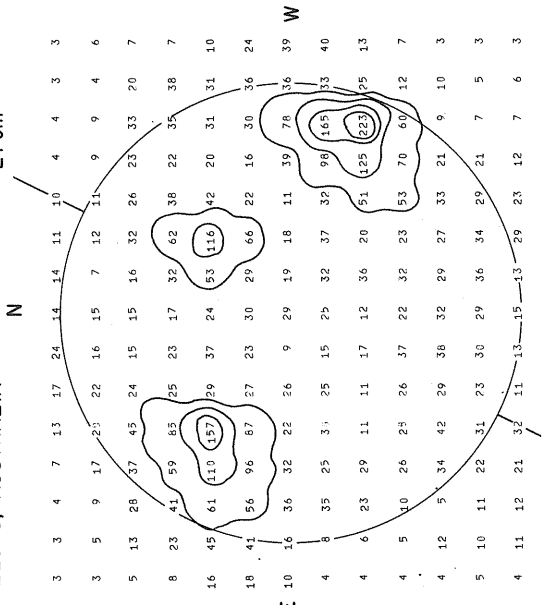


16.37 - 17.83 UT

Levels
± 5
± 10
± 20
± 40
± 80

FLEURS, AUSTRALIA

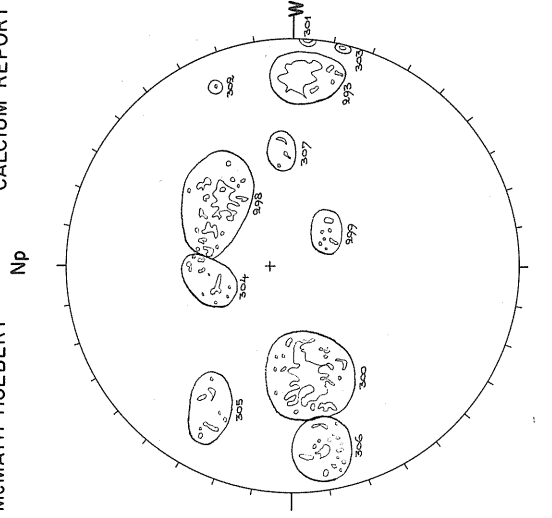
21 cm



Brightness Unit 1,700° K
02-03 UT

McMATH-HULBERT

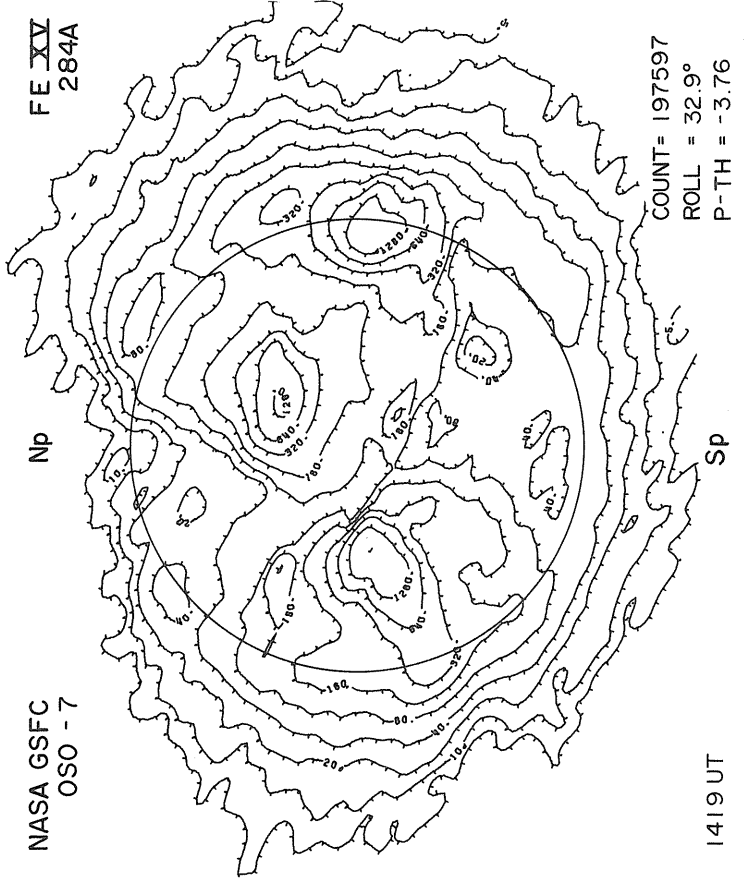
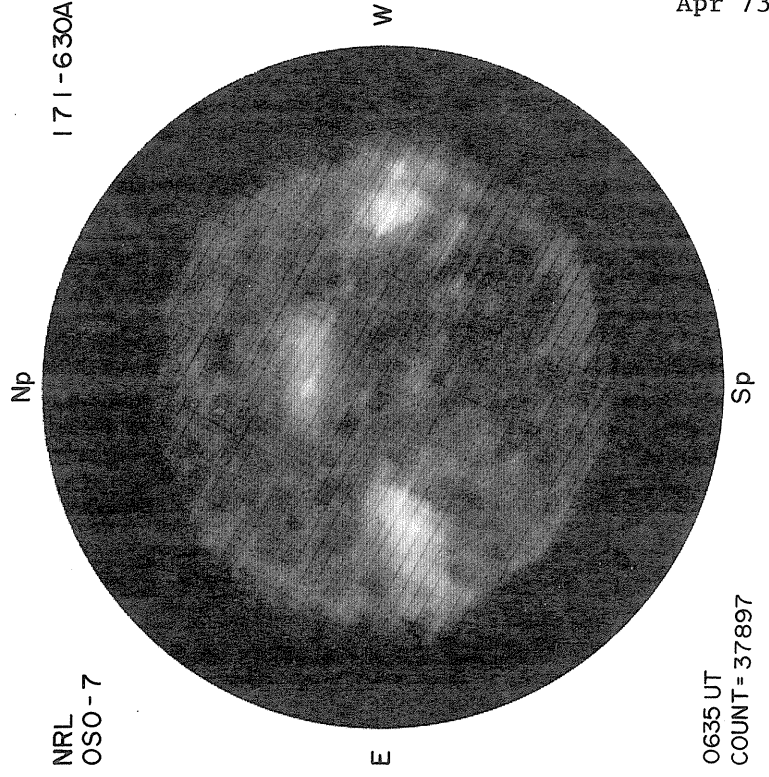
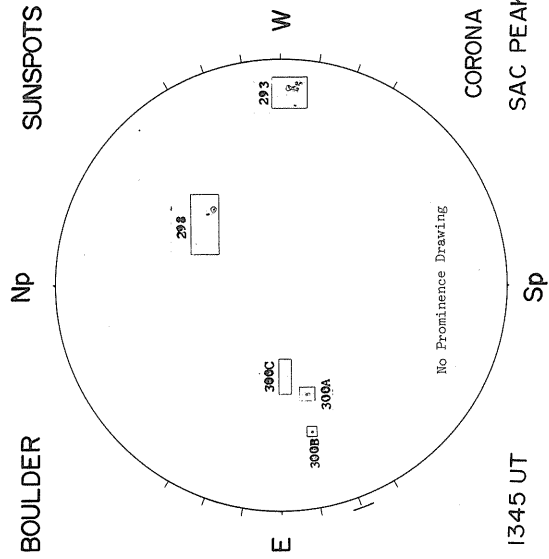
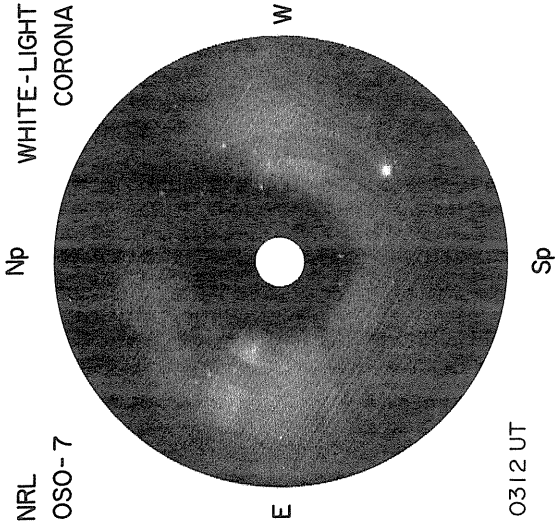
CALCIUM REPORT



Brightness Unit 1,700° K
15:45 UT

GOOD S
93-4600-40
98-3500-3.5
00-5000-3.5

Resolution 3 Minutes of Arc
Brightness Unit 1,700° K



APRIL 7, 1973

(P = -26.34, B₀ = -6.17, L₀ = 16.60)

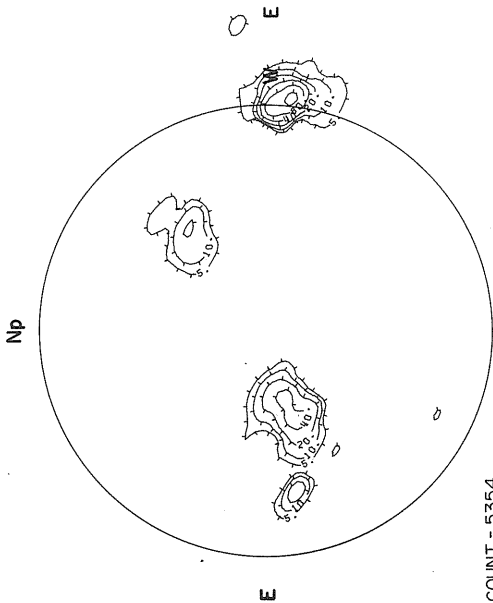
42
Apr 73

NASA GSFC
OSO-7

X-RAY

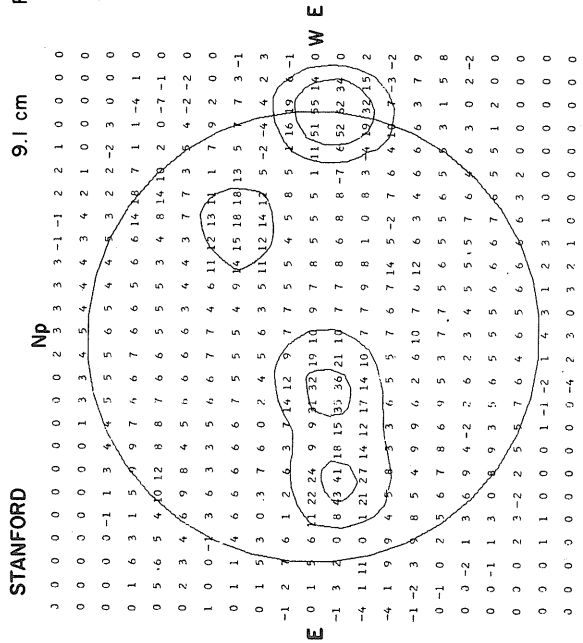
PROSPECT HILL
AFCRL

8.6 mm



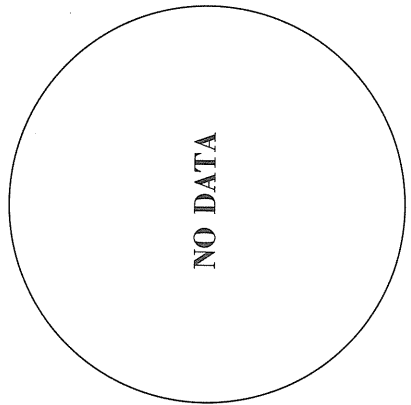
COUNT = 5354
ROLL = 33.1°
P-TH = -3.85

Sp
1032 UT
Intensities in Units
of 10⁻⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹
Contours in Intervals
of 200° K



STANFORD
Np
9.1 cm
Sp
20-21 UT
Brightness Unit 5,000° K

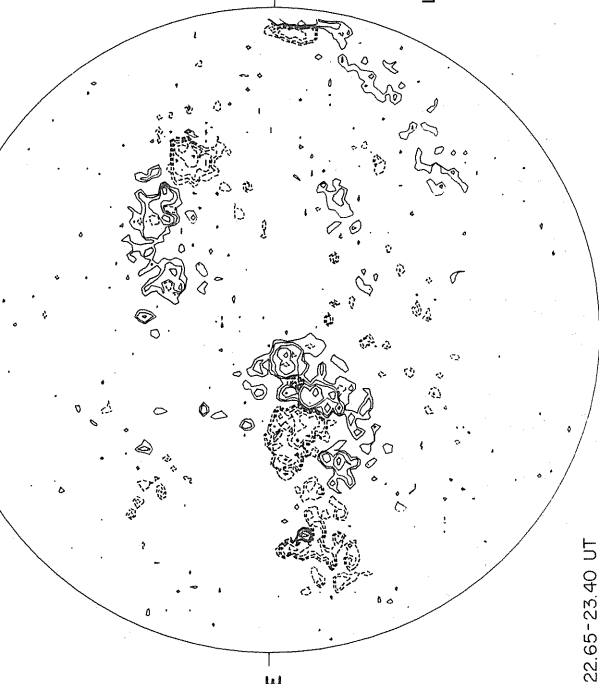
FLEURS, AUSTRALIA
N
21 cm
Sp
02-03 UT
Resolution 3 Minutes of Arc
Brightness Unit 1,700° K



Sp
02-03 UT
Resolution 3 Minutes of Arc
Brightness Unit 1,700° K

MT. WILSON
DELTA Y = 17.2
DELTA X = 14.1

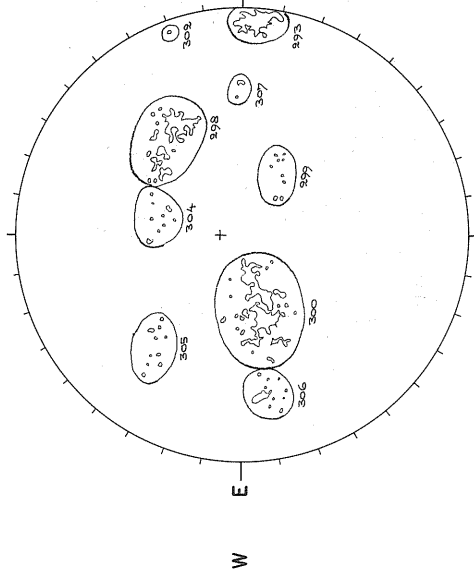
MAGNETOGRAM
Solid-Plus
Dotted-Minus



22.65-23.40 UT

Levels
±5
±10
±20
±40
±80

McMATH-HULBERT
Np
CALCIUM REPORT



FAIR M
93-4600-40
98-3500-35
00-5200-35
06-1600-35

Sp
1350 UT

BOULDER
07

Np

H α

SAC PEAK

Np

SUNSPOTS

E NO DATA

W

E

306
3008
3000
3000C
300A

W

298
293

CORONA

KISLOVODSK

1615 UT

Sp

Sp

NASA GSFC
OSO-7

Np

FE XV
284A

NRL
OSO-7

171-630A

Np

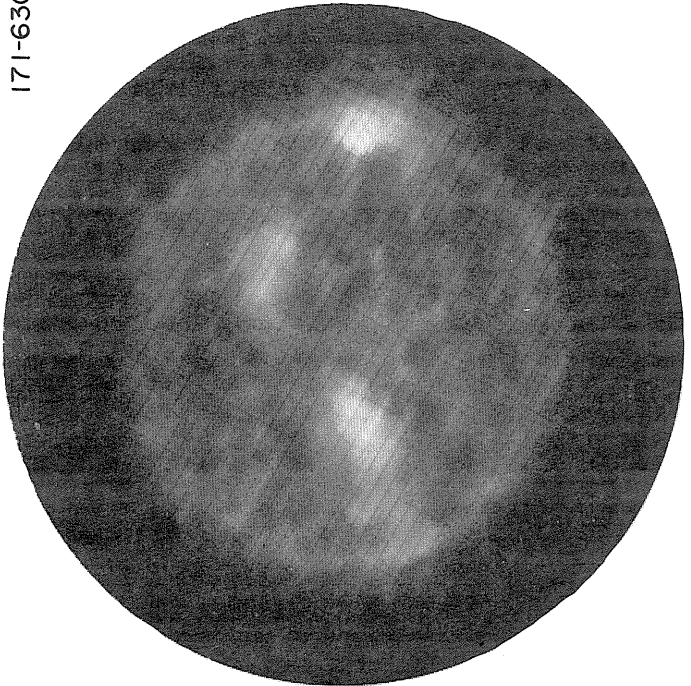
E

Np

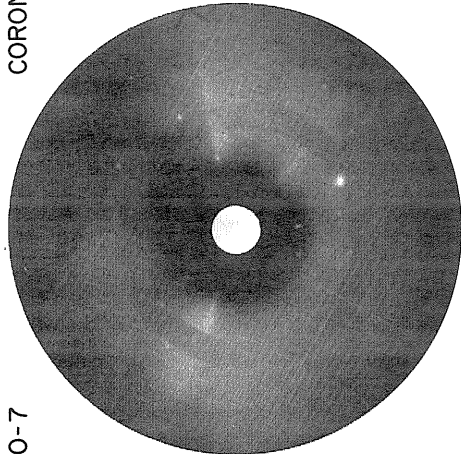
E

E

W



WHITE-LIGHT
CORONA



Sp

2210 UT

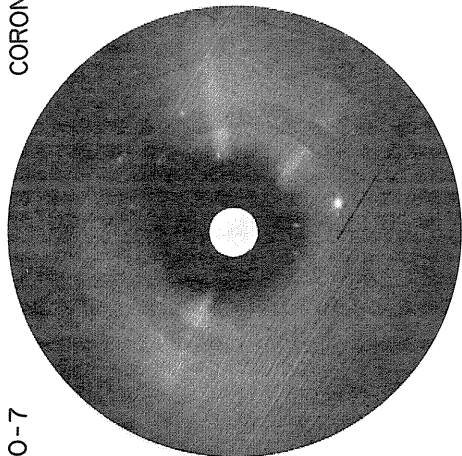
Sp

1032 UT

COUNT = 189930
ROLL = 33.1°
P-TH = -3.85

0855 UT
COUNT = 39291

WHITE-LIGHT
CORONA

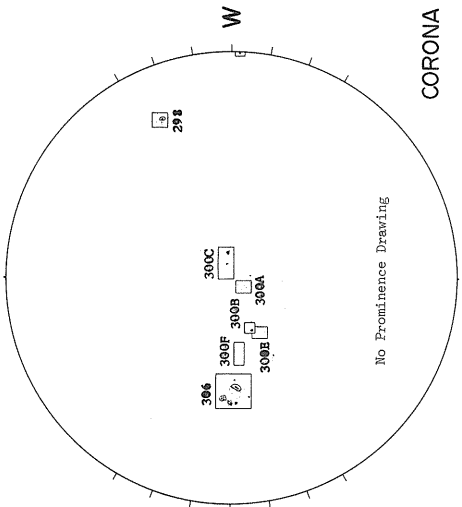


NRL
OSO-7

E W

Sp 2244 UT

SUNSPOTS



CORONA
NO DATA

Sp

BOULDER

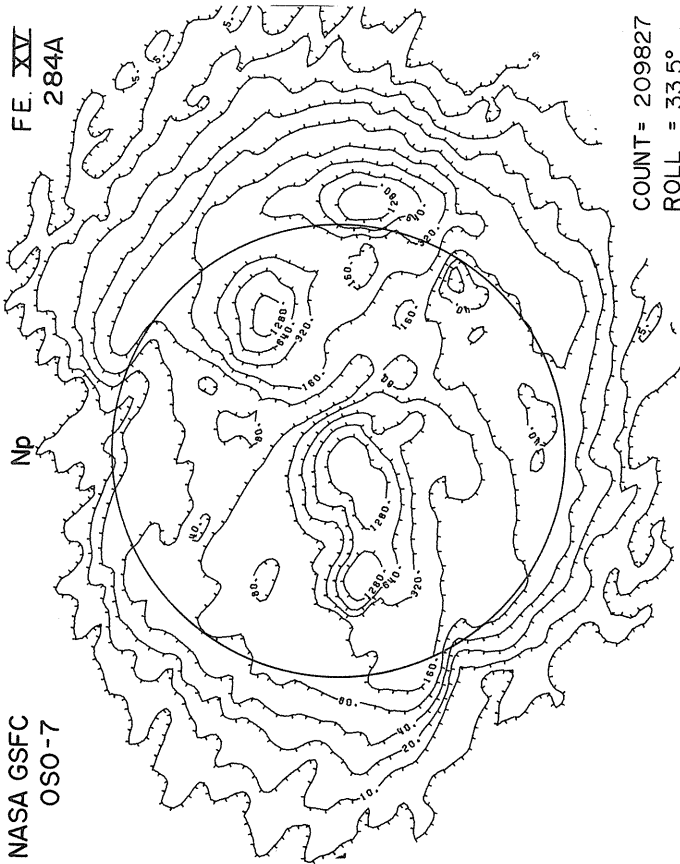
H α

Np

BOULDER
08

E W

1535 UT



NASA GSFC
OSO-7

FE. XV
284A

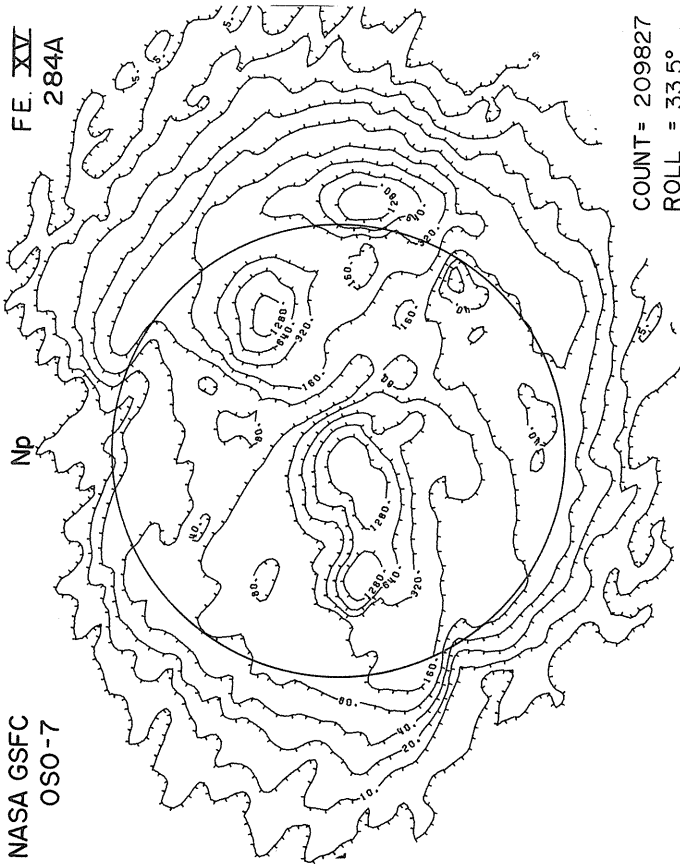
Np

0620 UT

COUNT = 209827
ROLL = 33.5°
P-TH = -3.94

NP 171-630A

NRL
OSO-7



1645 UT
COUNT = 39078

Sp

46
Apr 73

MAGNETOGRAM
Solid-Plus
Dotted-Minus

Np

MT. WILSON

APRIL 9, 1973 (P=-26.32, B₀=-6.03, L₀=350.20)

NASA GSFC
OSO-7

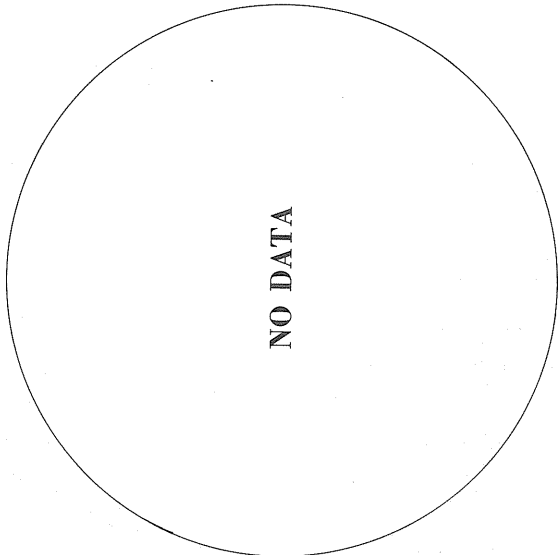
X-RAY

PROSPECT HILL
AFCRL

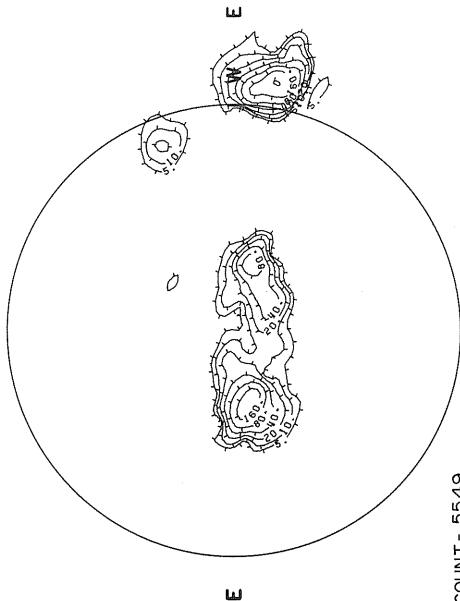
8.6 mm

Np

Np



Levels
+5
+10
+20
+40
+80



COUNT = 5549
ROLL = 34.5°
P-TH = -4.07

Intensities in Units
Sp of 10⁻⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹
1253 UT

Contours in Intervals
of 200° K

STANFORD

Np

FLEURS, AUSTRALIA

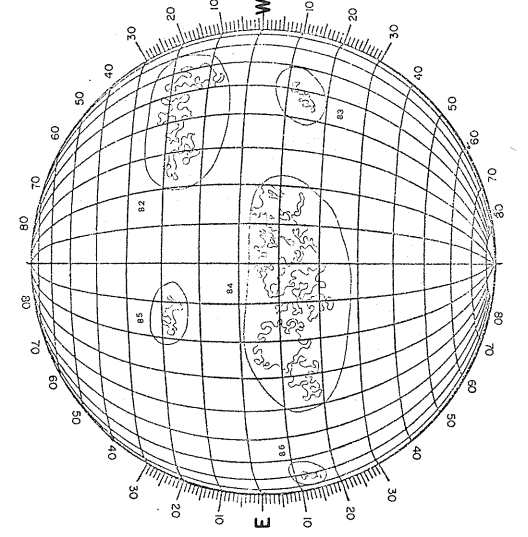
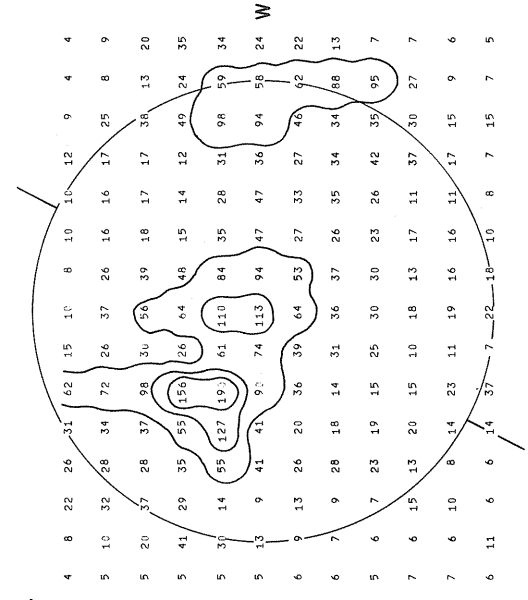
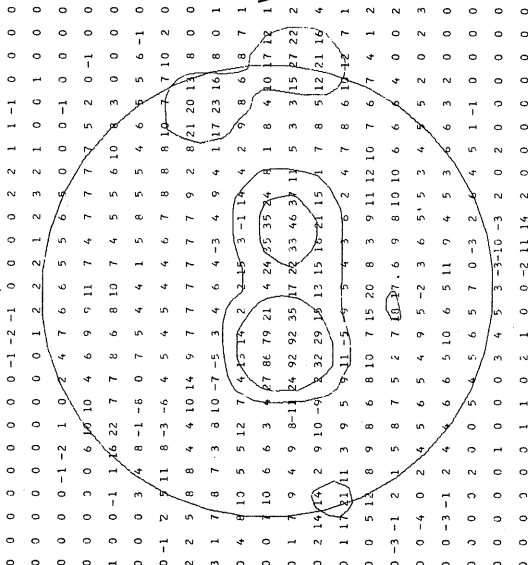
21 cm

CALCIUM REPORT

CATANIA

Sp

Np

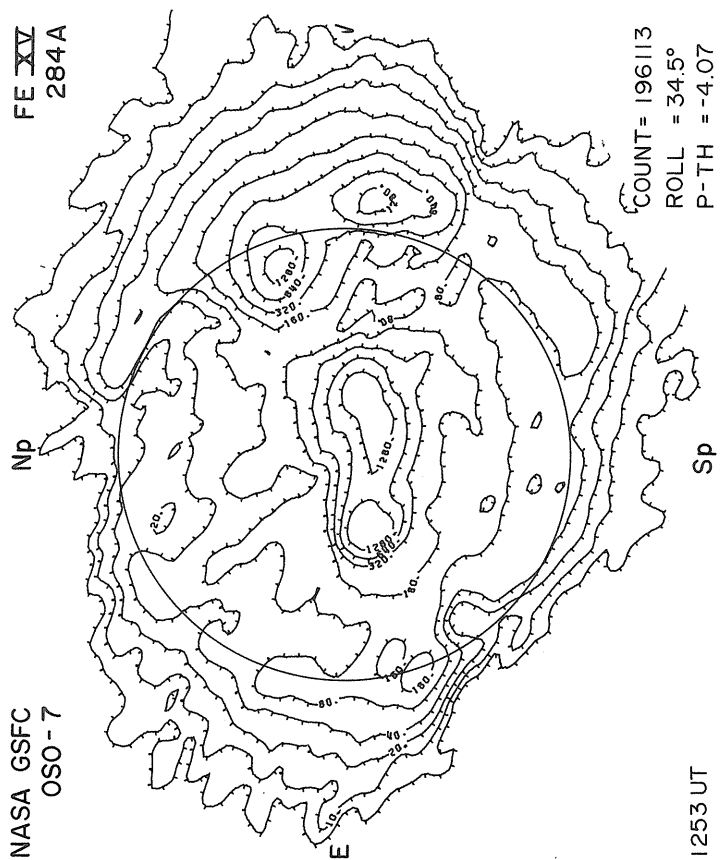
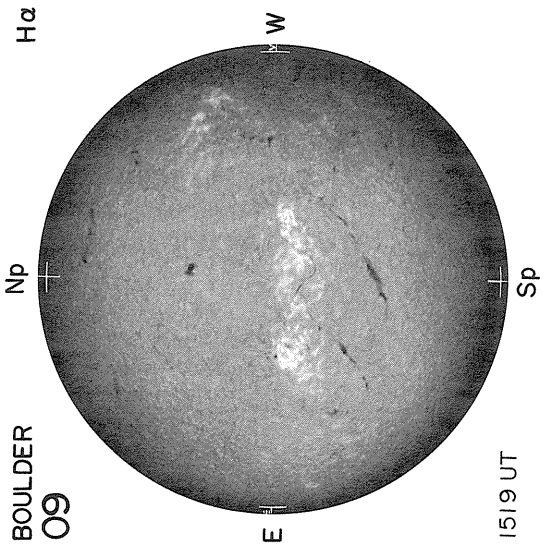
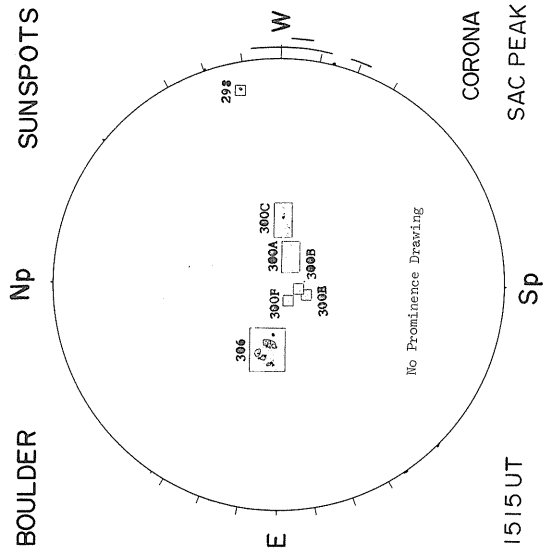
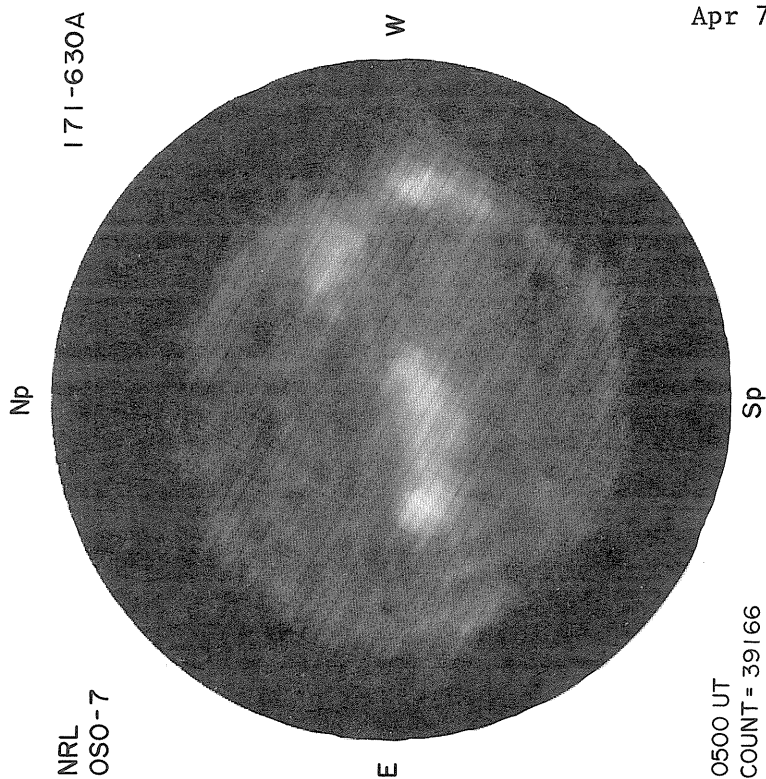
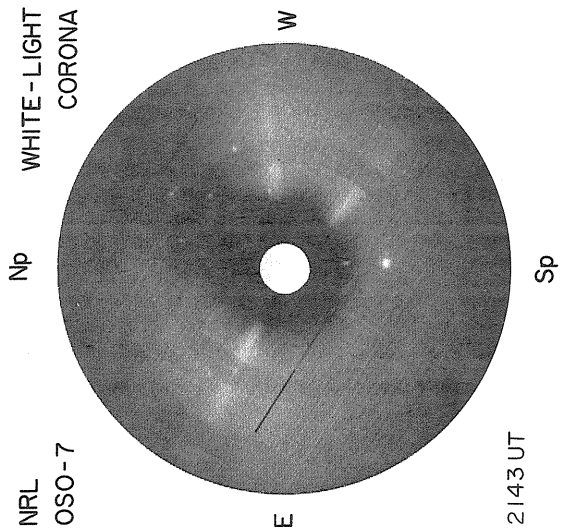


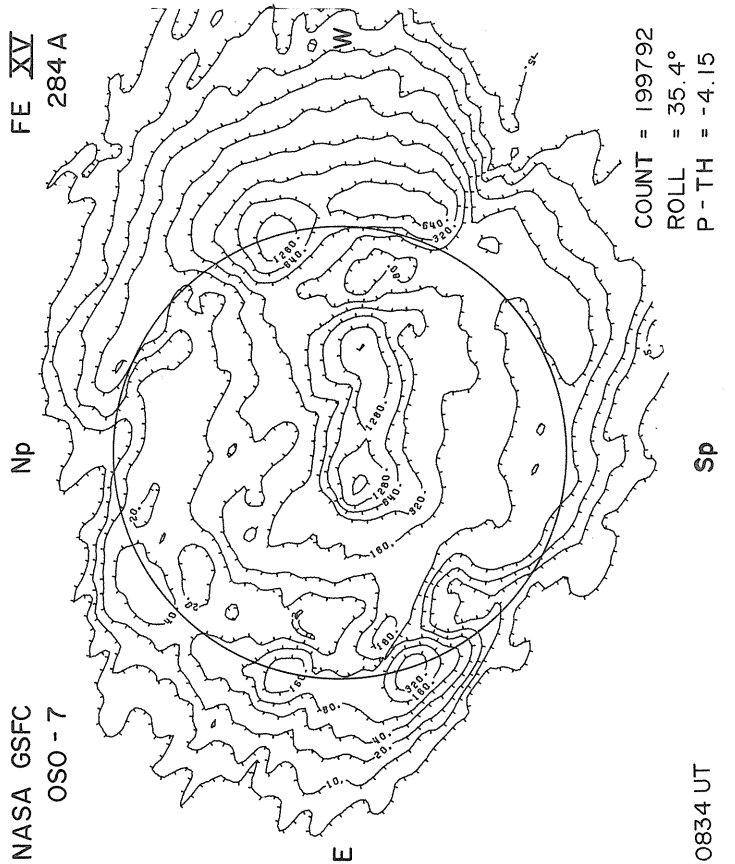
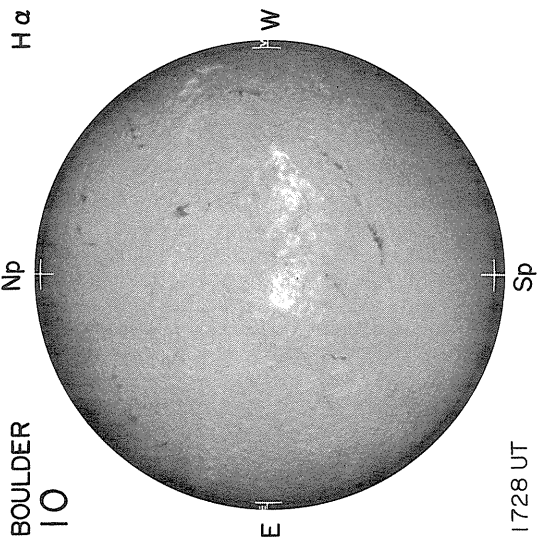
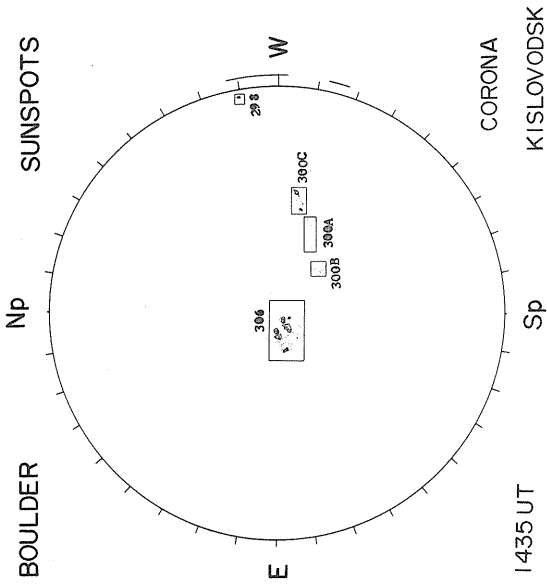
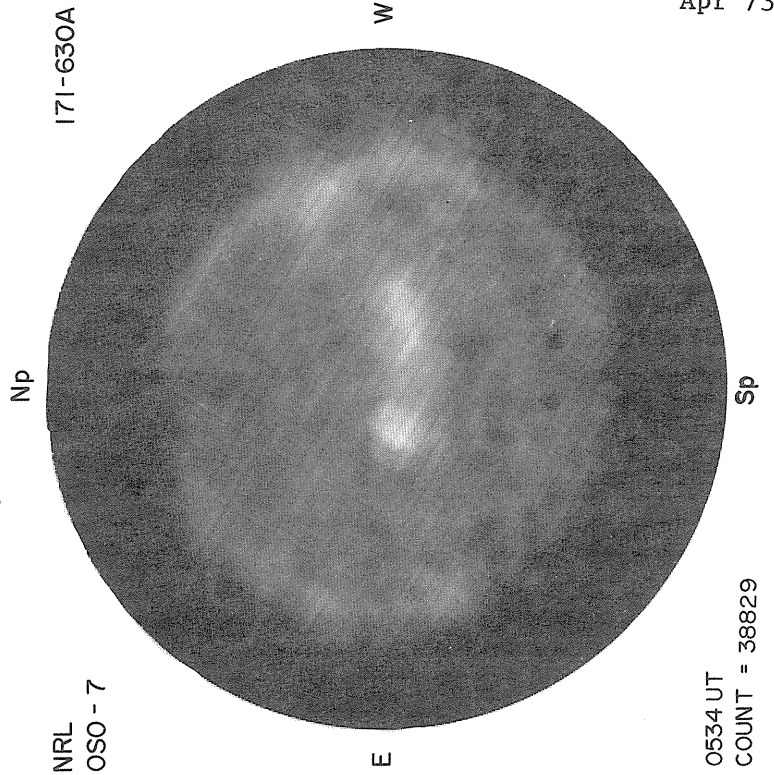
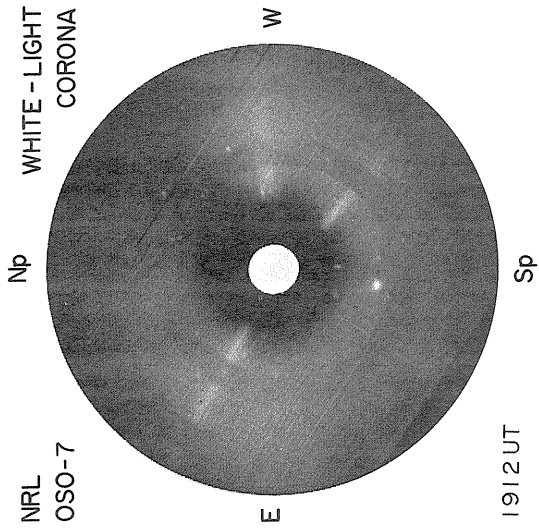
POOR
82-5541 ---
84-13336 ---

Brightness Unit 5,000° K
20-21 UT

Brightness Unit 1,700° K
02-03 UT

1000 UT



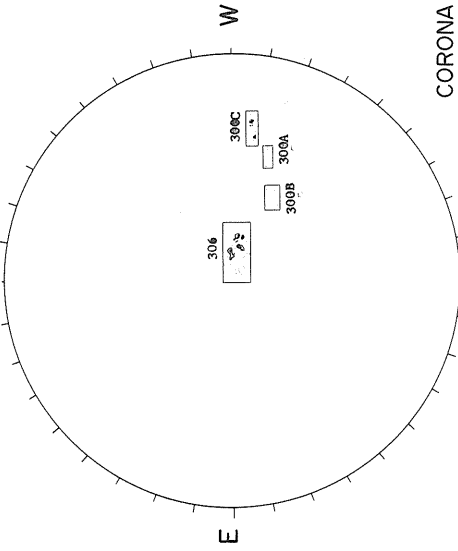


BOULDER
||
Np
H α
Np
NRL
OSO-7
WHITE - LIGHT
CORONA



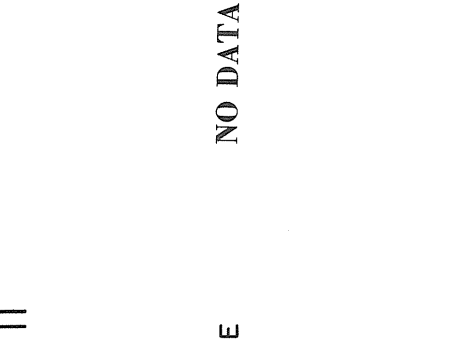
Sp
1813 UT

BOULDER
||
Np
H α
Np
CORONA
NO DATA



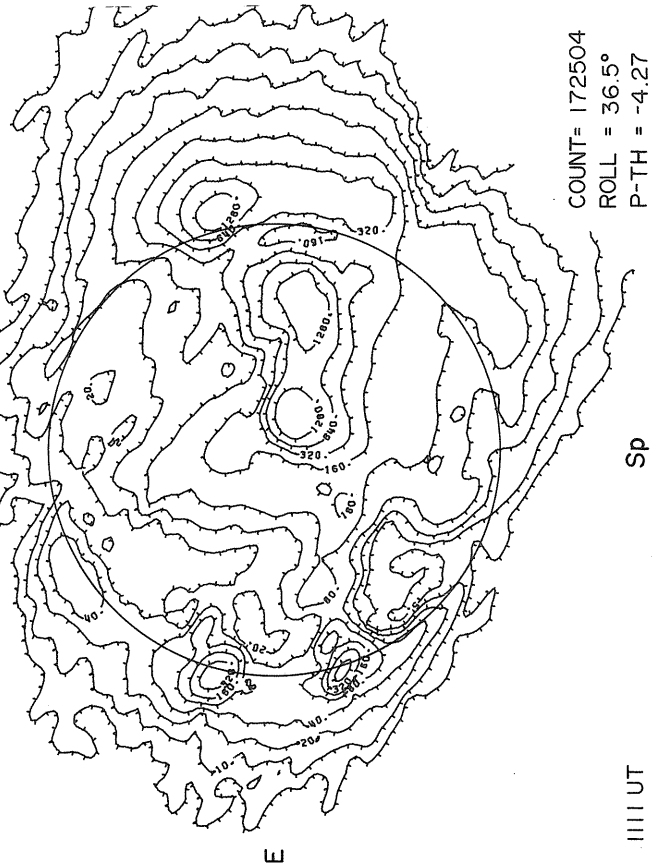
Sp
1445 UT

BOULDER
||
Np
H α
Np
NRL
OSO-7
CORONA

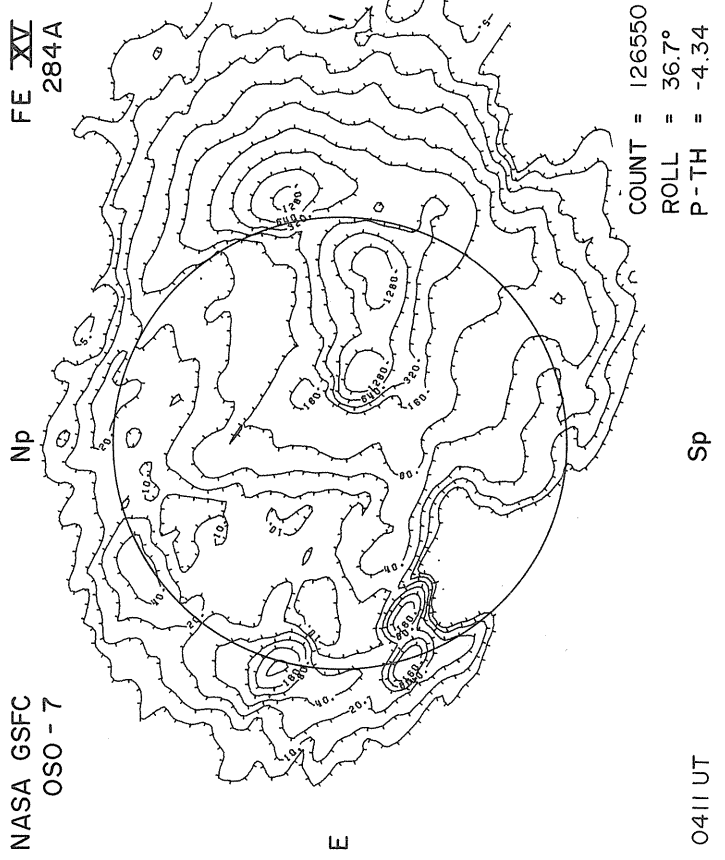
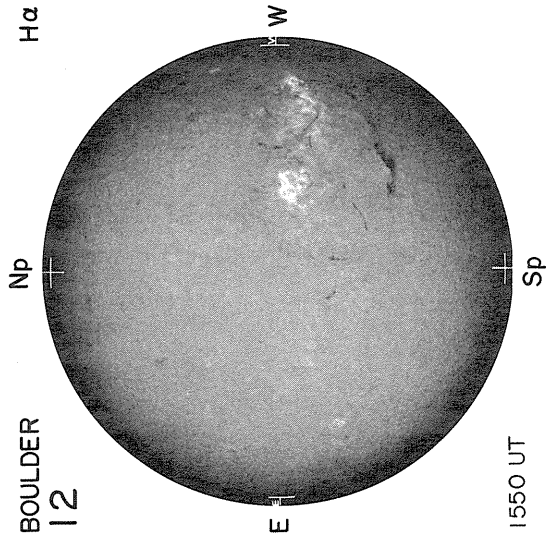
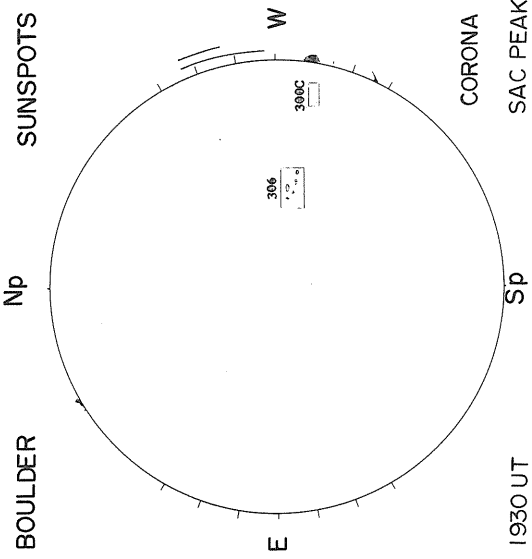
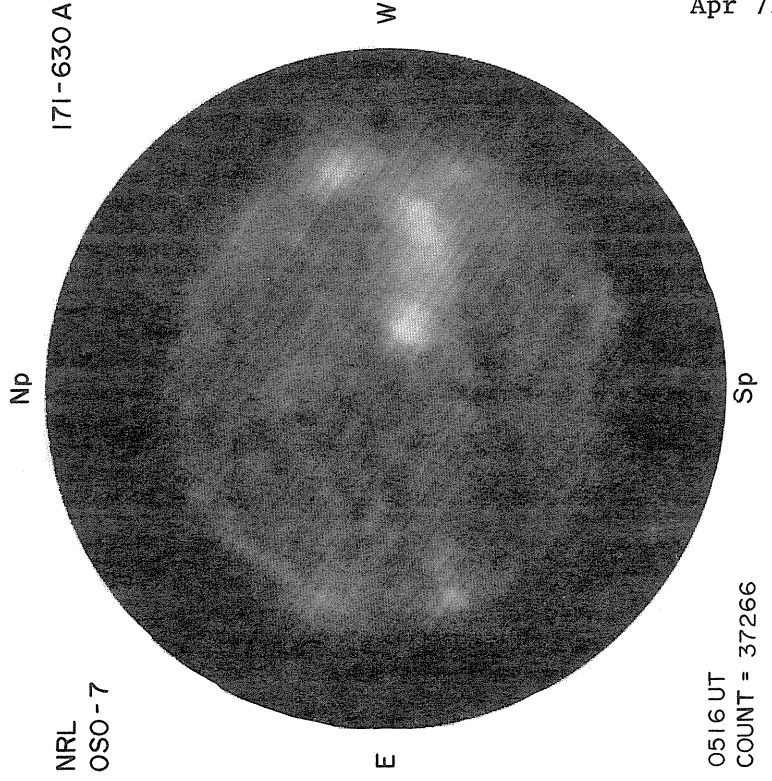
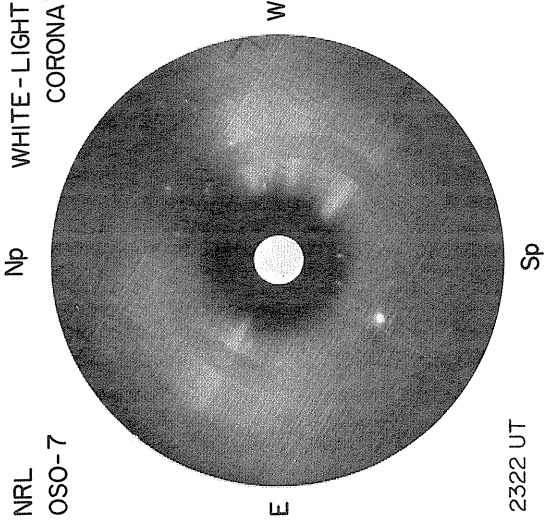


Sp
0739 UT
COUNT = 38602

NASA GSFC
OSO-7
FE XV
284A



Sp
1111 UT
COUNT = 172504
ROLL = 36.5°
P-TH = -4.27



APRIL 13, 1973

(P = -26.20, B₀ = -5.74, L₀ = 297.40)

MT. WILSON
DELTA X = 17.4
DELTA Y = 14.0

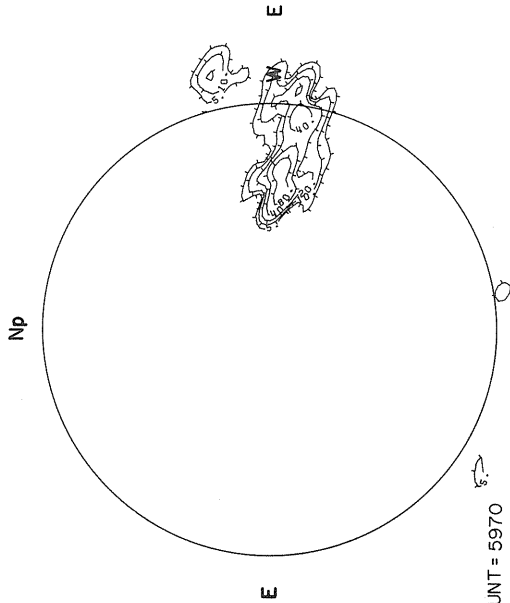
54
Apr 73

NASA GSFC
OSO-7

X-RAY

PROSPECT HILL
AFCRL

8.6 mm

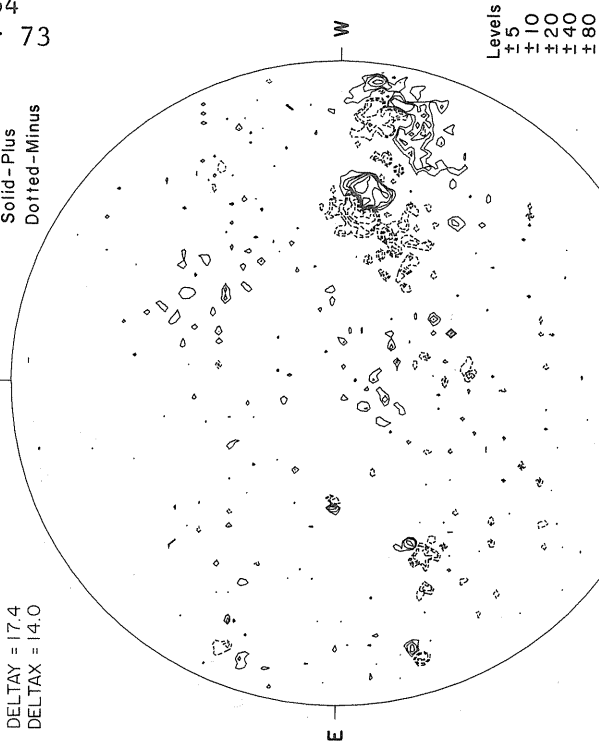


Np

DELTA X = 17.4
DELTA Y = 14.0

MAGNETOGRAM
Solid - Plus
Dotted - Minus

Np



STANFORD

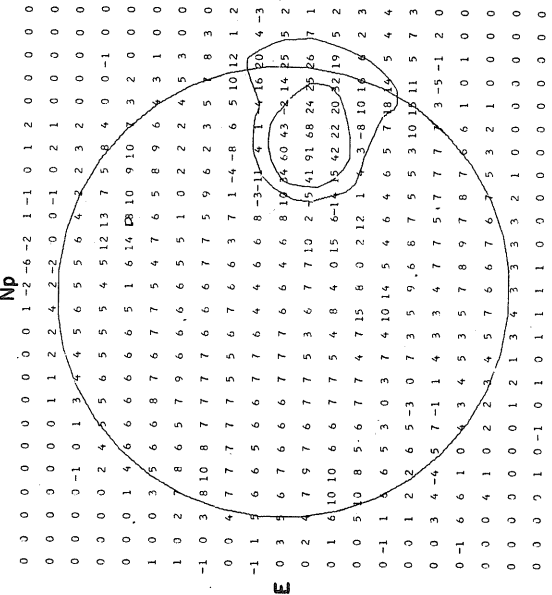
9.1 cm

FLEURS, AUSTRALIA

2.1 cm

McMATH-HULBERT

CALCIUM REPORT



21 15 10 5 7 5 4

21 15 10 5 7 5 4

306 307 308 309 310 311 312 313 314 315

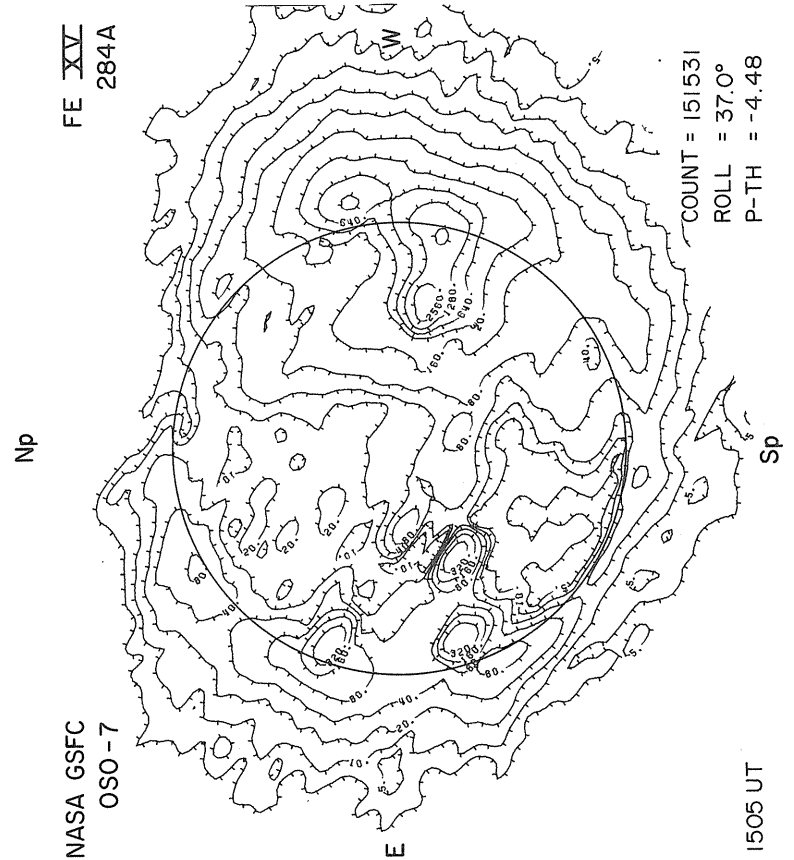
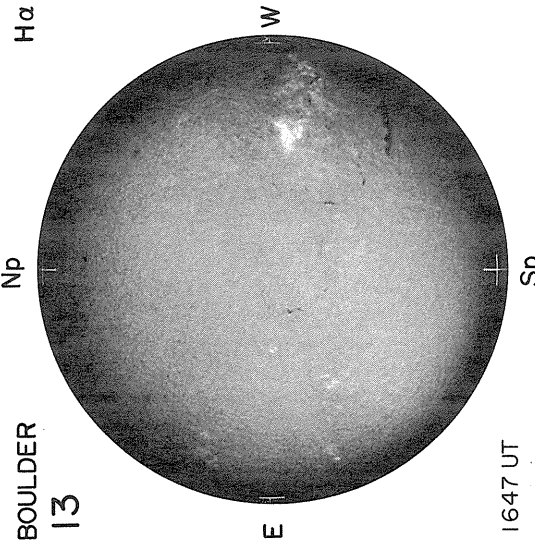
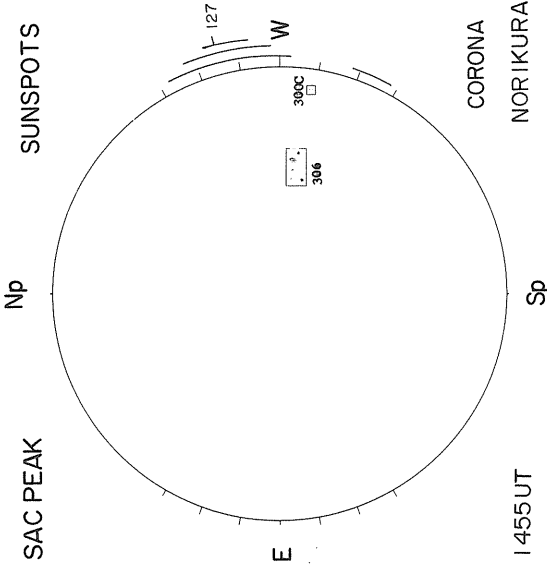
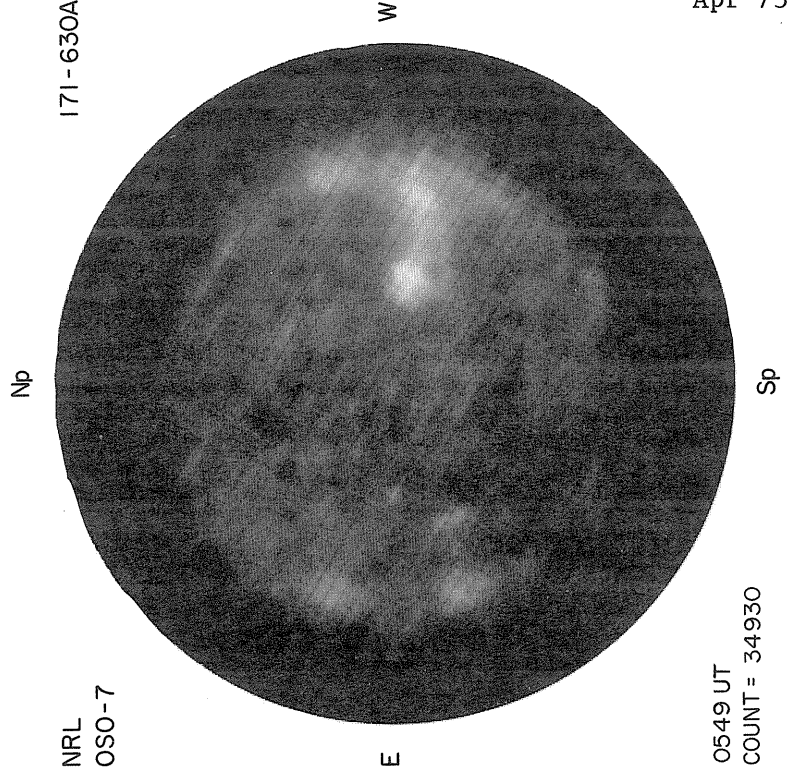
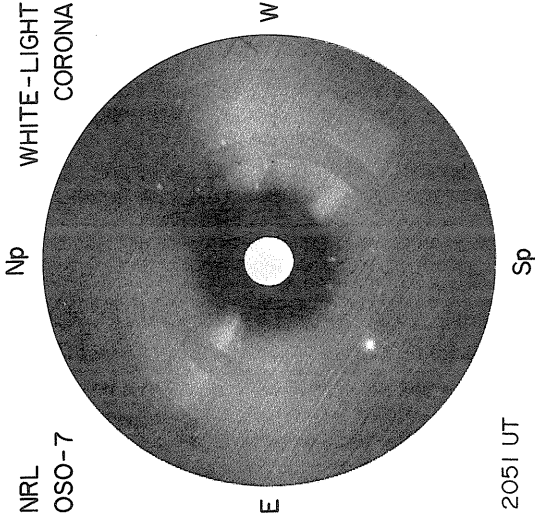
FAIR M
00 - 4700 - 30
06 - 2900 - 40

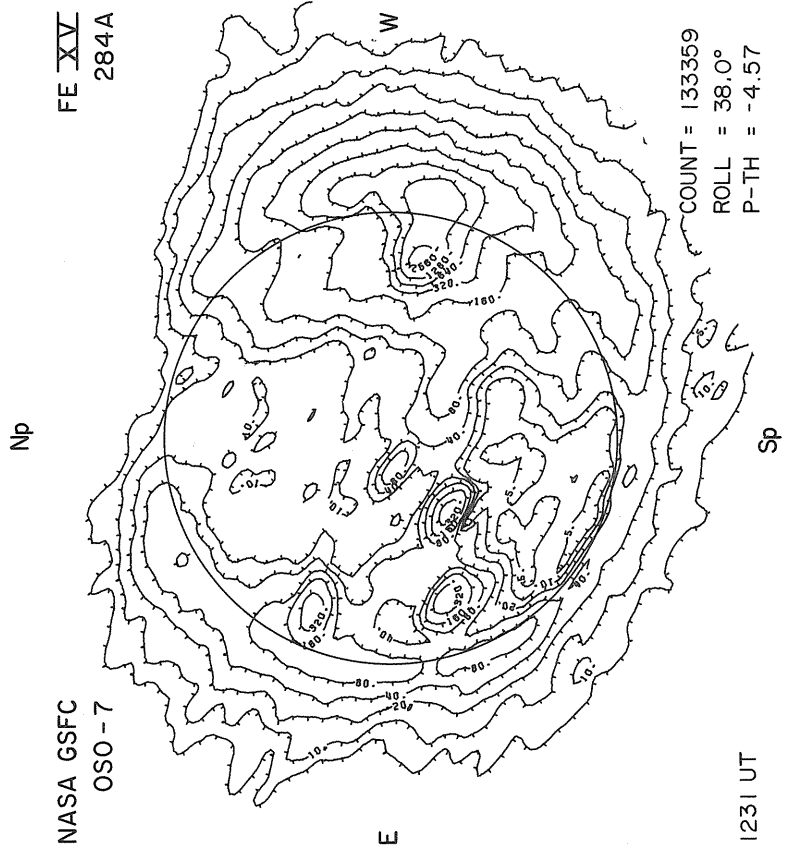
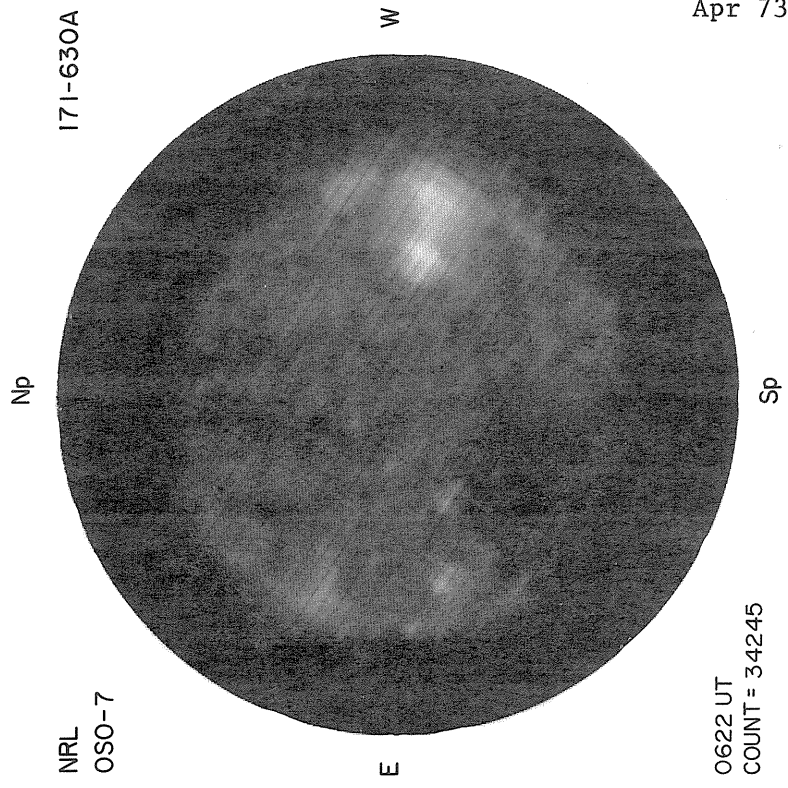
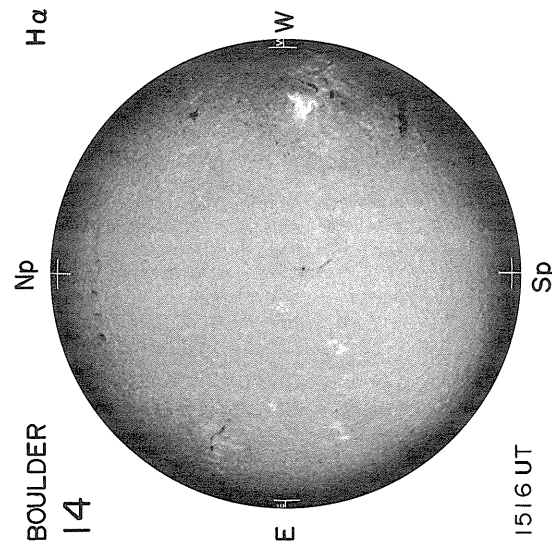
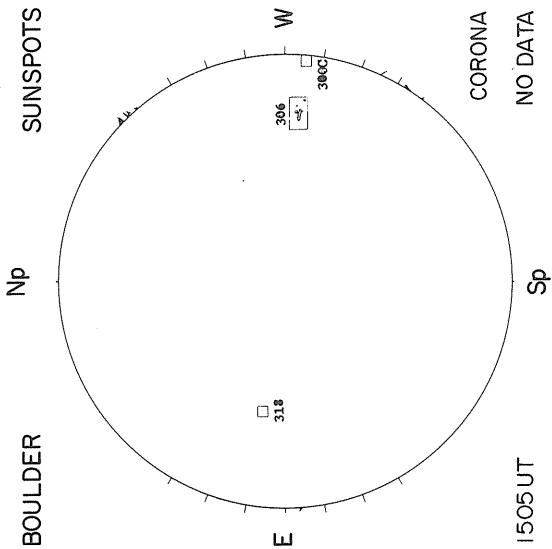
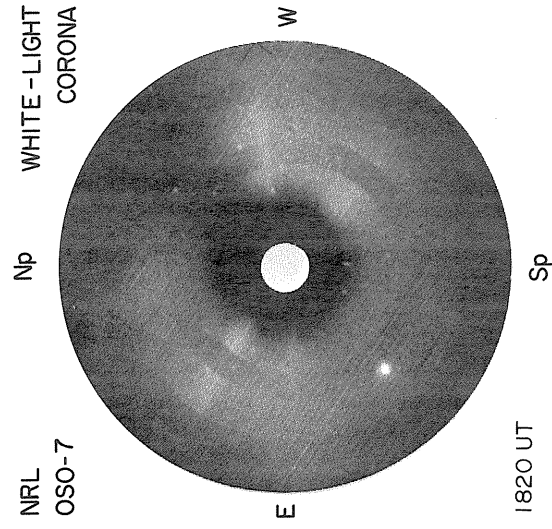
Brightness Unit 5,000° K

02-03 UT

Resolution 3 Minutes of Arc
Brightness Unit 1,700° K

Sp
1215 UT





APRIL 15, 1973

(P = -26.10, B₀ = -5.59, L₀ = 270.99)

MT. WILSON

Np

MAGNETOGRAM
Solid-Plus
Dotted-Minus

58
Apr 73

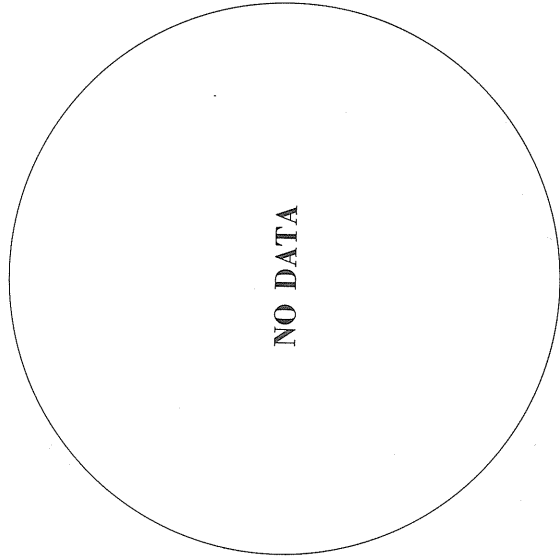
NASA GSFC
OSO-7

PROSPECT HILL
AFCRL

8.6 mm

Np

Np



NO DATA

W

E

W

E

MT. WILSON

Np

MAGNETOGRAM
Solid-Plus
Dotted-Minus

58
Apr 73

Levels
±5
±10
±20
±40
±80

COUNT = 3065
ROLL = 38.2°
P-TH = -4.65

Intensities in Units
of 10⁶ ergs cm² sec⁻¹

Sp

Contours in Intervals
of 200° K

Sp

STANFORD

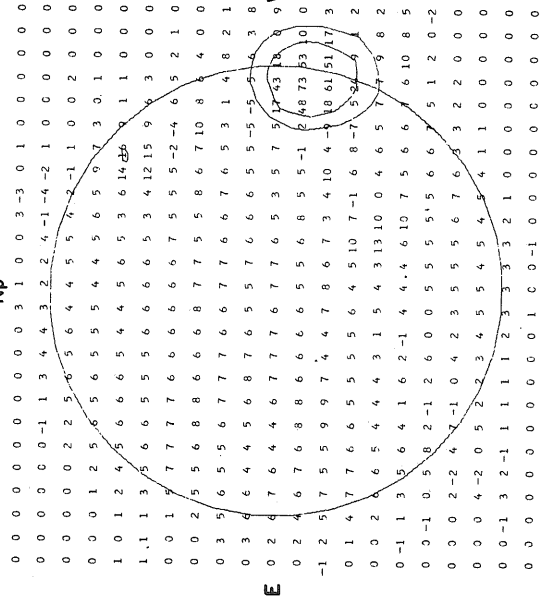
9.1 cm

FLEURS, AUSTRALIA

21 cm

McMATH-HULBERT

CALCIUM REPORT



Np

N

21 cm

Sp

CALCIUM REPORT

58
Apr 73

NO DATA

E

McMATH-HULBERT

Sp

CALCIUM REPORT

58
Apr 73

FAIR ID
06-3400-40

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

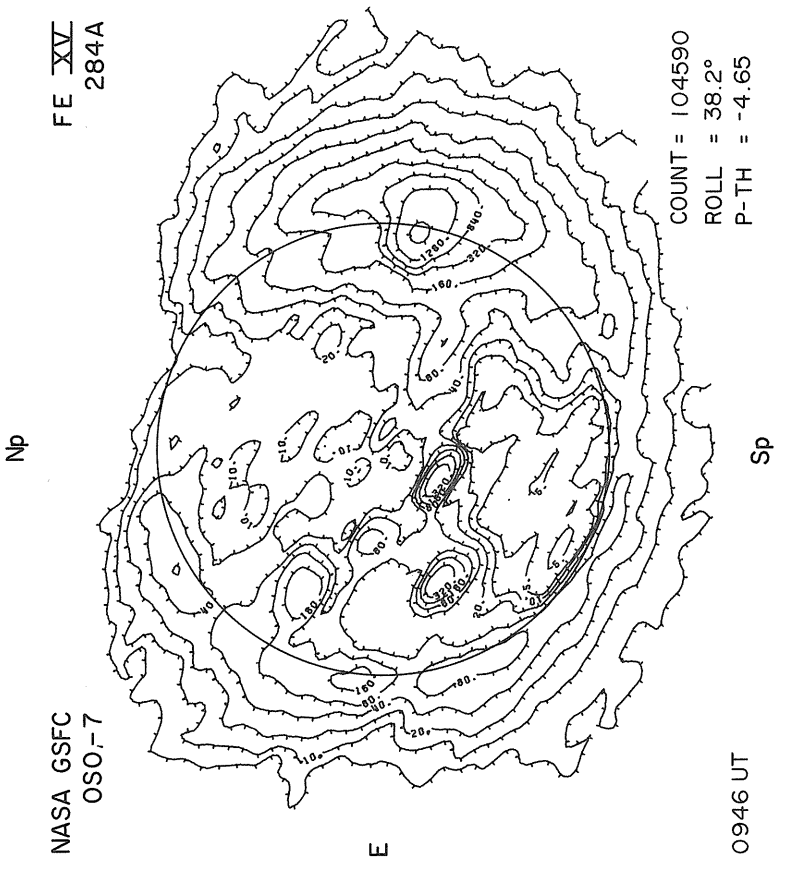
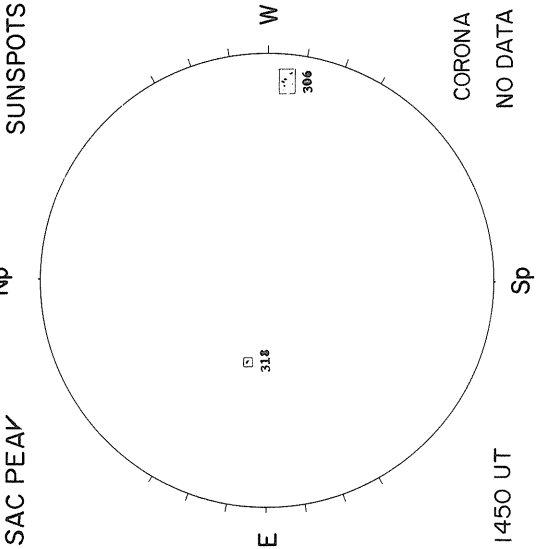
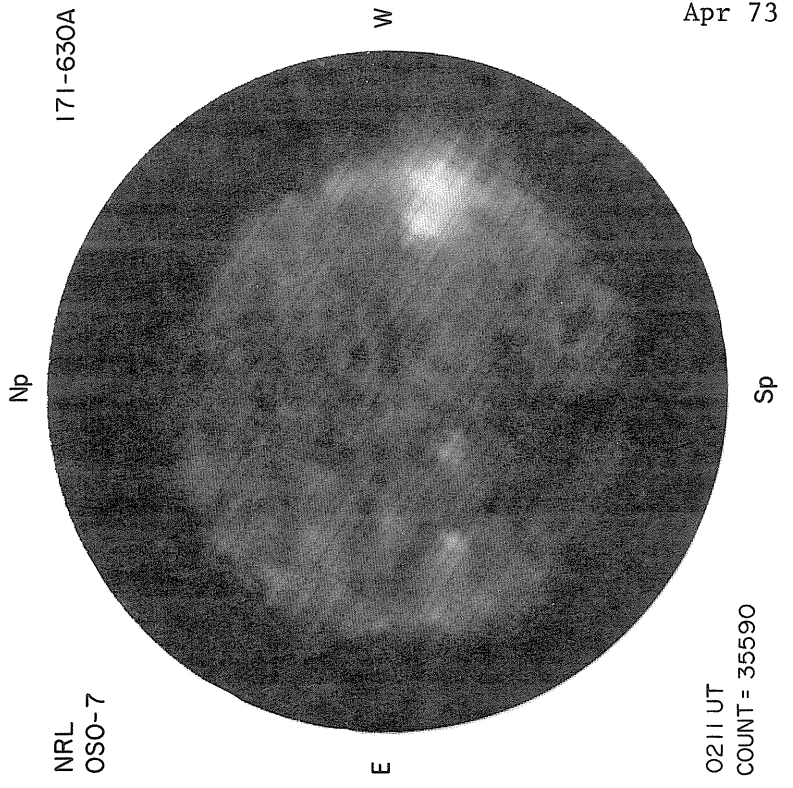
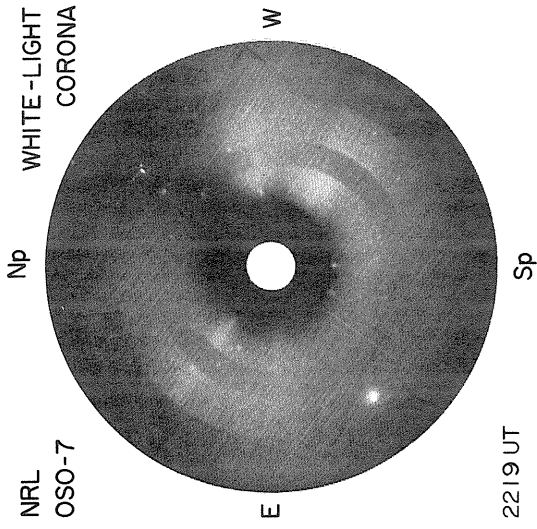
02-03 UT

Resolution 3 Minutes of Arc
Brightness Unit 1,700° K

1250 UT

MAGNETOGRAM
Solid-Plus
Dotted-Minus

58
Apr 73



APRIL 16, 1973

(P = -26.04, B₀ = -5.51, L₀ = 257.79)

MT. WILSON
DELTA Y = 17.4
DELTA X = 14.0

MAGNETOGRAM
Solid - Plus
Dotted - Minus

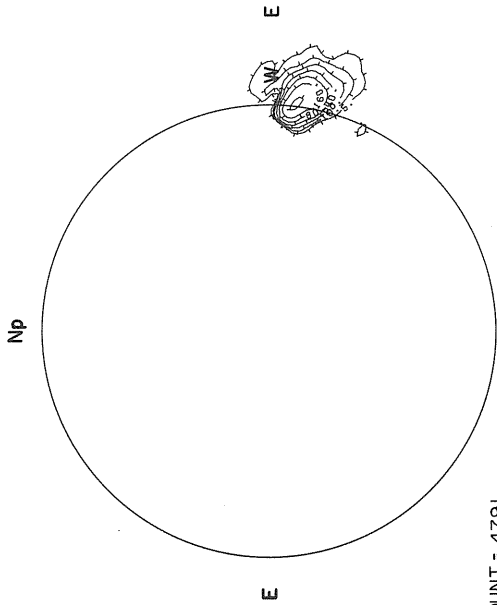
60
Apr 73

NASA GSFC
OSO-7

X-RAY

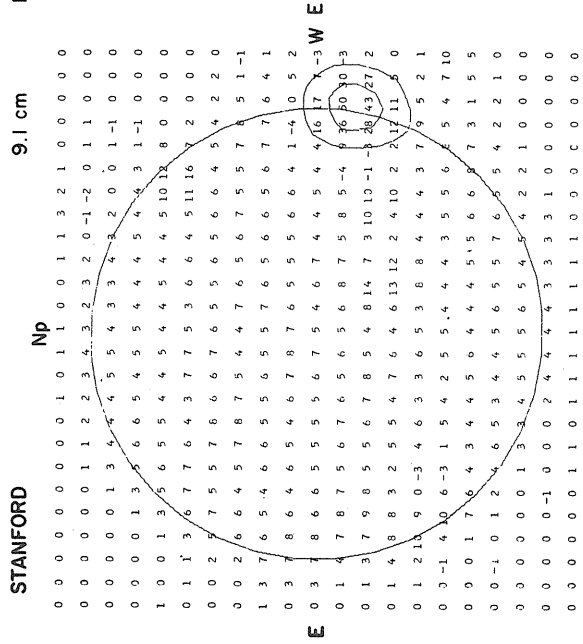
PROSPECT HILL
AFCRL

8.6 mm

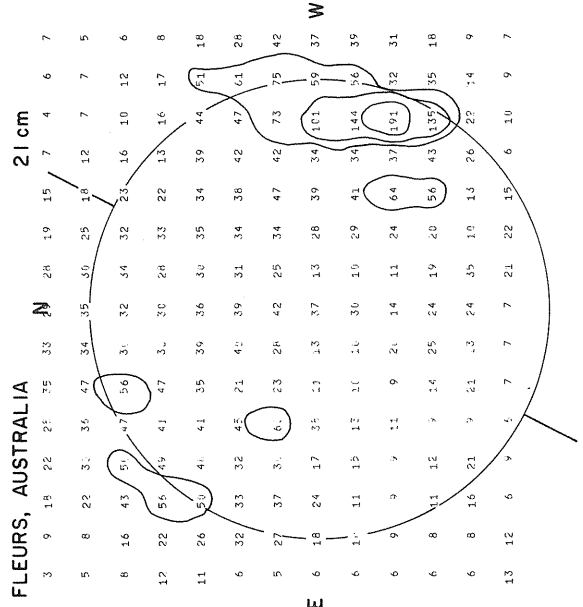


COUNT = 4791
ROLL = 38.7°
P-TH = -4.74

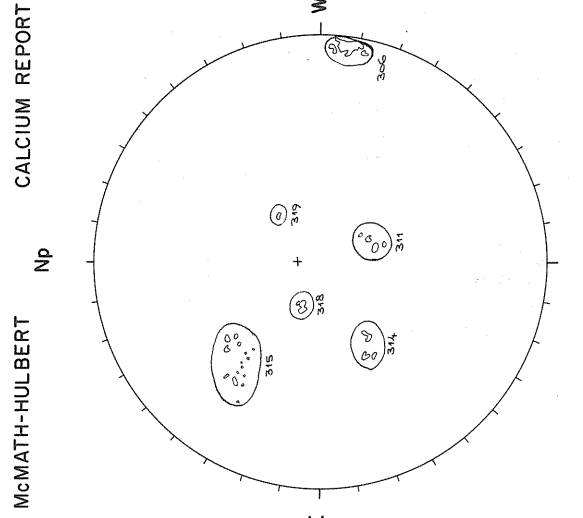
Sp Intensities in Units
of 10⁻⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹
0915 UT

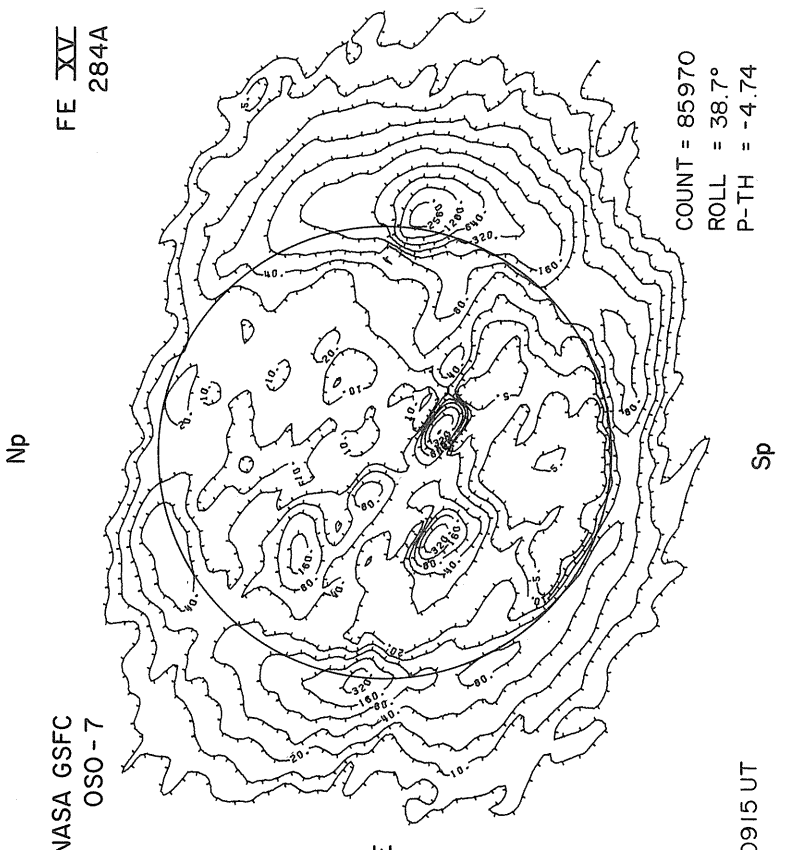
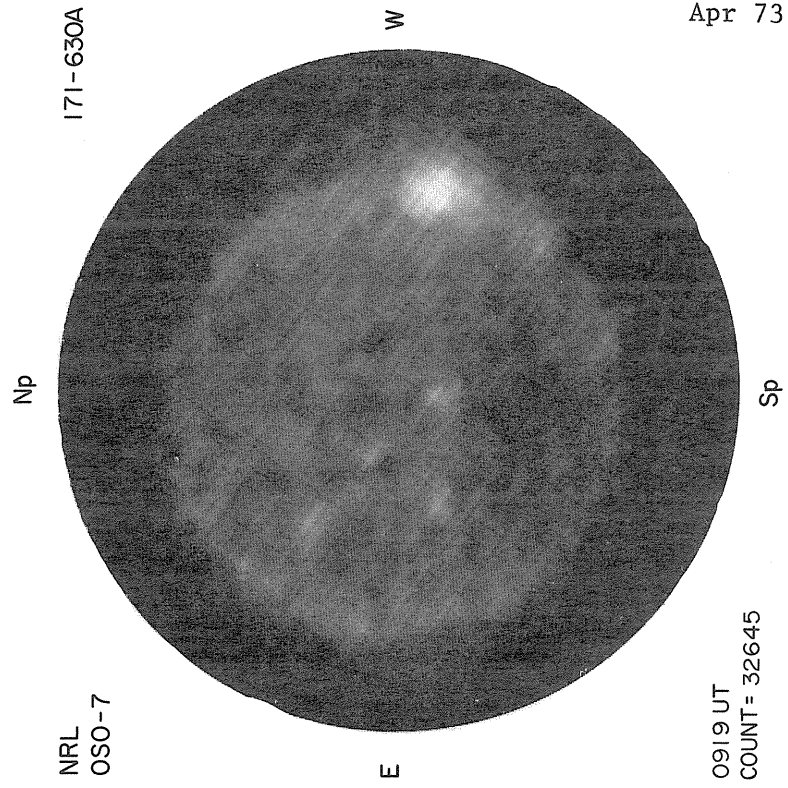
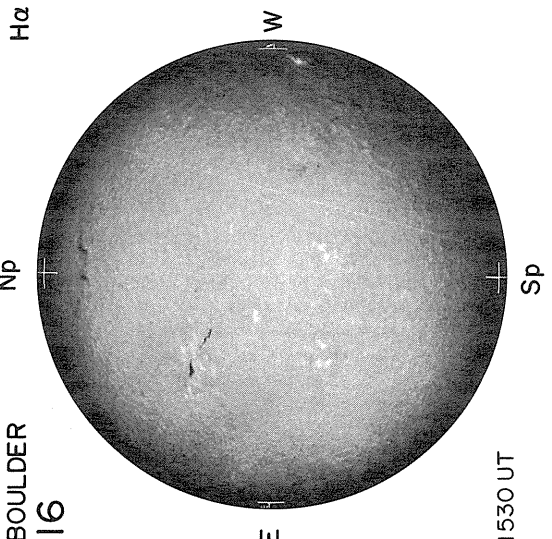
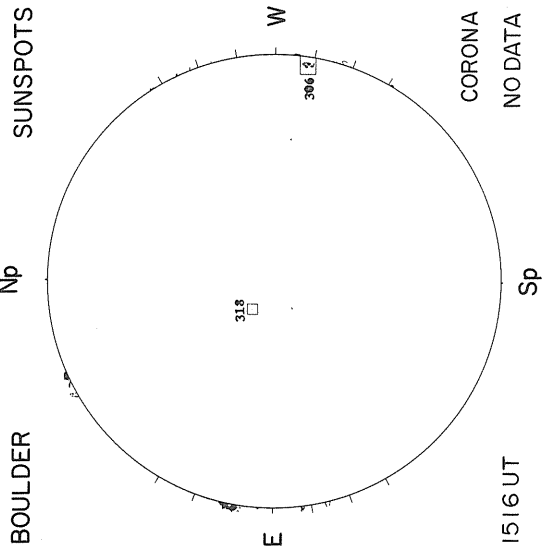
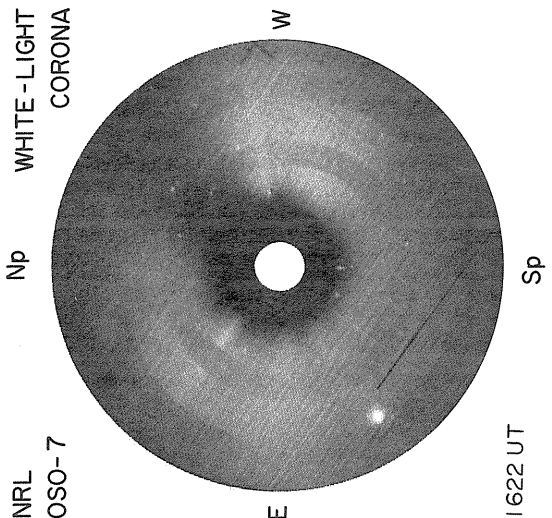


STANFORD
Sp
Brightness Unit 5,000° K
20-21 UT



FLEURS, AUSTRALIA
Sp
Resolution 3 Minutes of Arc
Brightness Unit 1,700° K
02-03 UT





NRL
OSO-7

CORONA
NO DATA

NRL
OSO-7

FE XV
284A

1622 UT

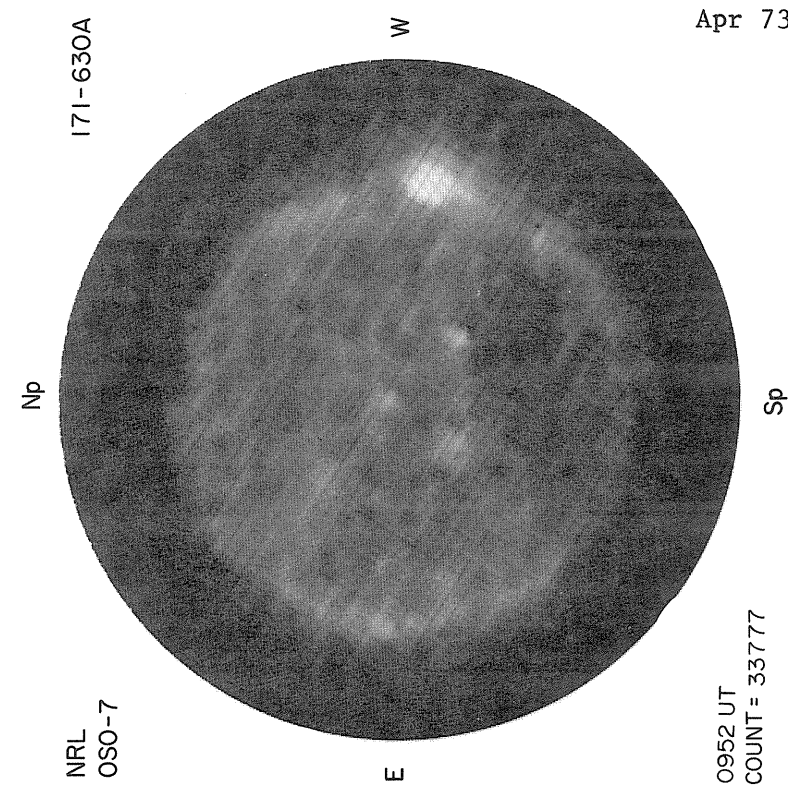
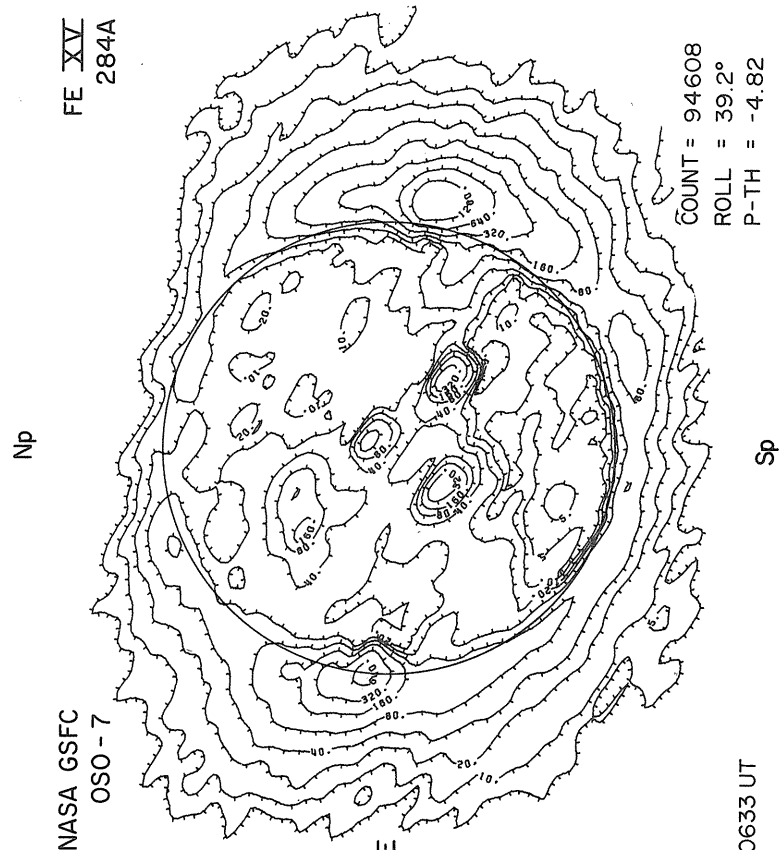
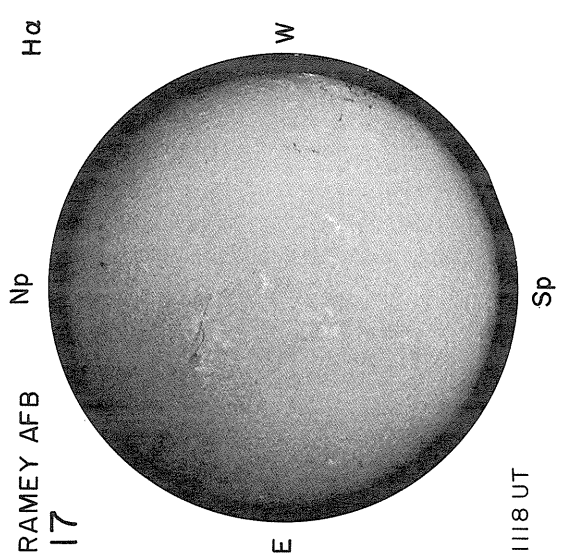
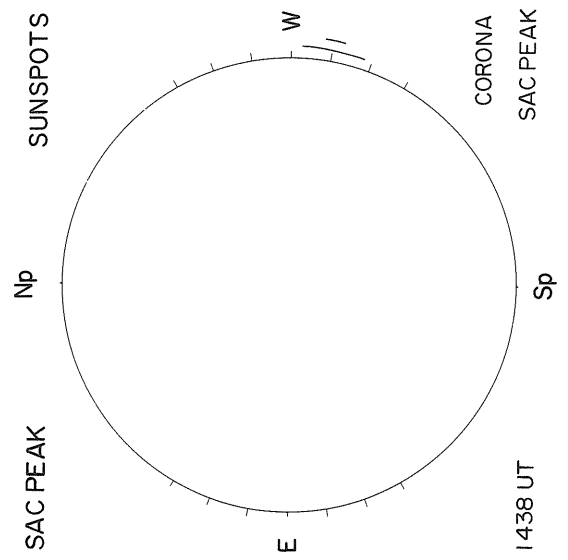
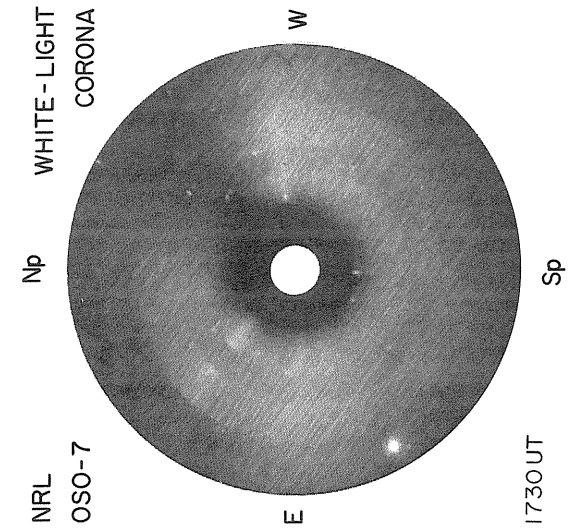
1516 UT

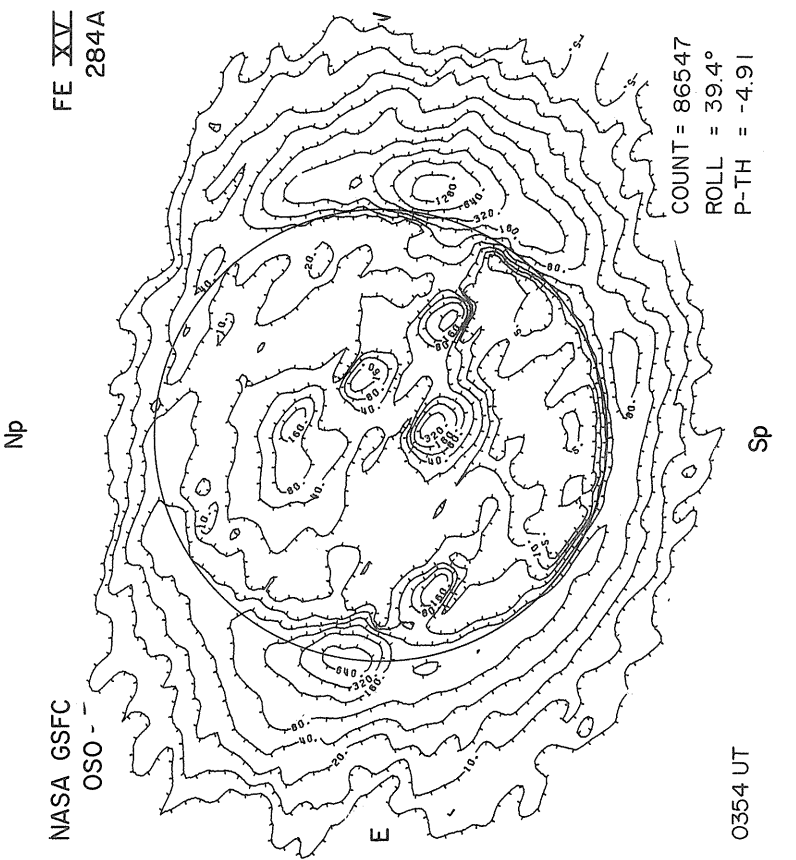
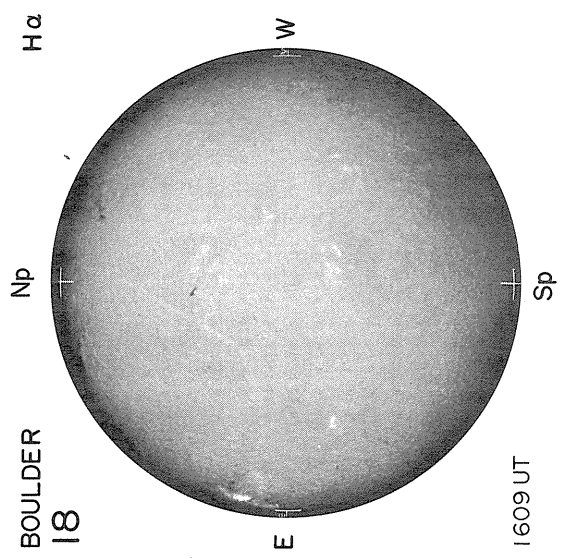
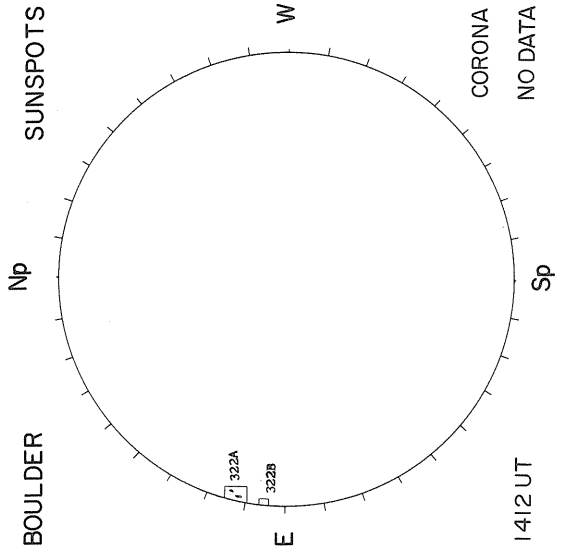
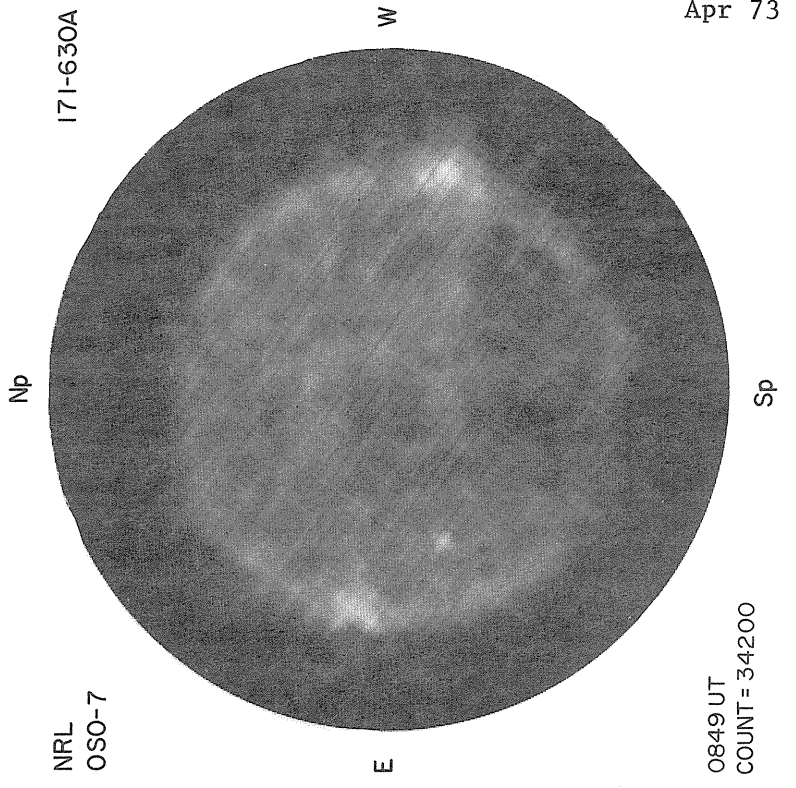
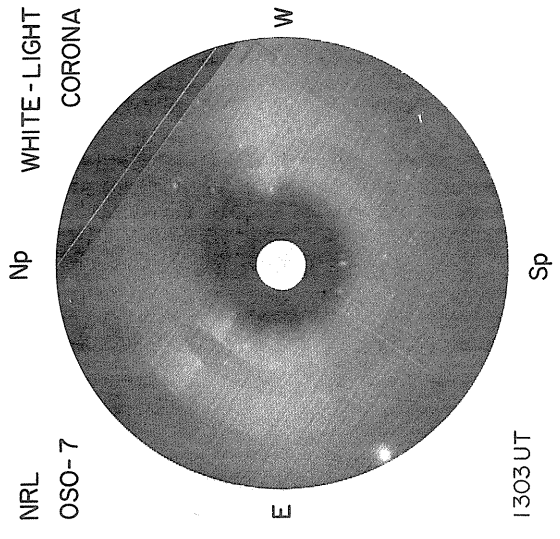
0919 UT
COUNT = 32645

1530 UT

0915 UT

COUNT = 85970
ROLL = 38.7°
P-TH = -4.74





APRIL 19, 1973

(P = -25.80, B₀ = -5.26, L₀ = 218.17)

66
Apr 73

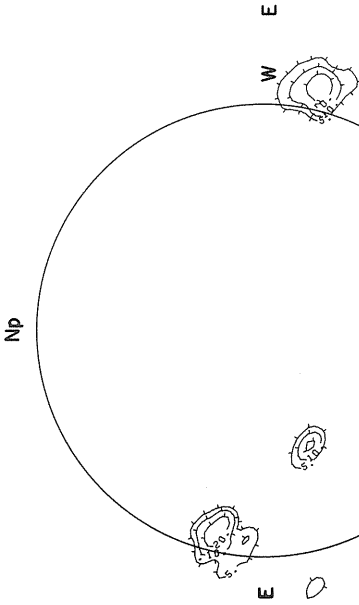
NASA GSFC
OSO-7

X-RAY

PROSPECT HILL
AFCRL

8.6 mm

Np



COUNT = 4168
ROLL = 394°
P-TH = -5.00

Sp
04:31 UT
Intensities in Units
of 10⁻⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

STANFORD

9.1 cm

FLEURS, AUSTRALIA

21 cm

McMATH-HULBERT

CALCIUM REPORT

Np

Sp

16.03-16.96 UT

McMATH-HULBERT

CALCIUM REPORT

Np

Sp

16.03-16.96 UT

McMATH-HULBERT

CALCIUM REPORT

Np

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16.03-16.96 UT

McMATH-HULBERT

CALCIUM REPORT

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16.03-16.96 UT

McMATH-HULBERT

CALCIUM REPORT

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McMATH-HULBERT

CALCIUM REPORT

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16.03-16.96 UT

McMATH-HULBERT

CALCIUM REPORT

Np

Sp

16.03-16.9

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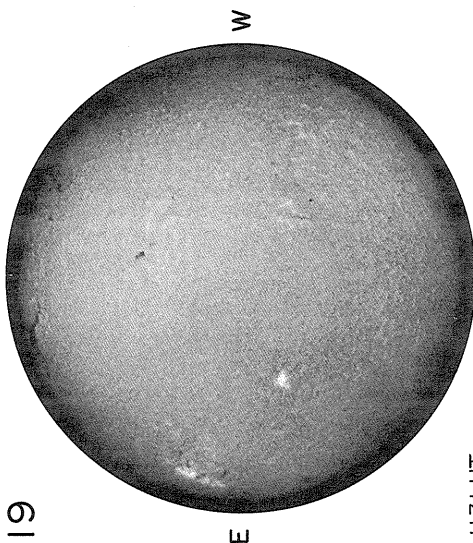
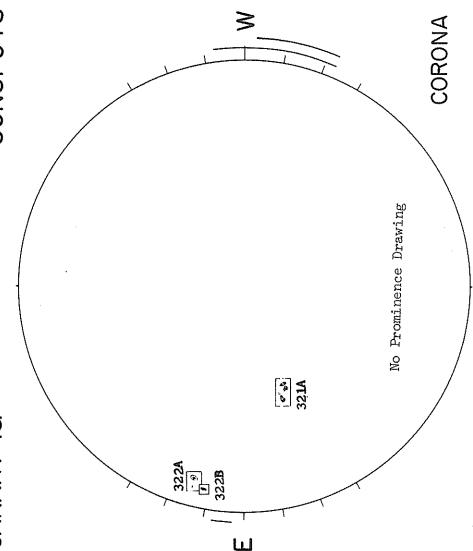
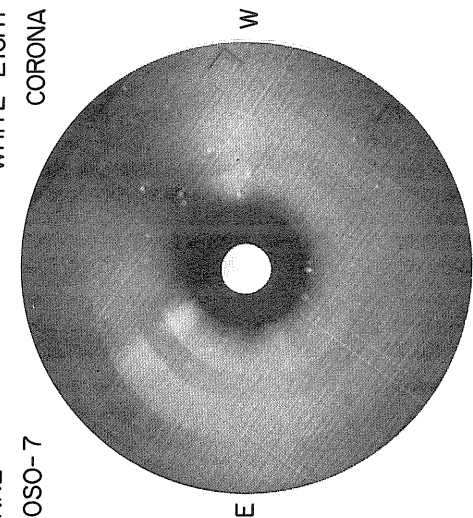
SUNSPOTS

WHITE-LIGHT
CORONA

Np

NRL
OSO-7

NASA GSFC
OSO-7



W
E
1341 UT
Sp

W
E
0930 UT
Sp

W
E
1131 UT
Sp

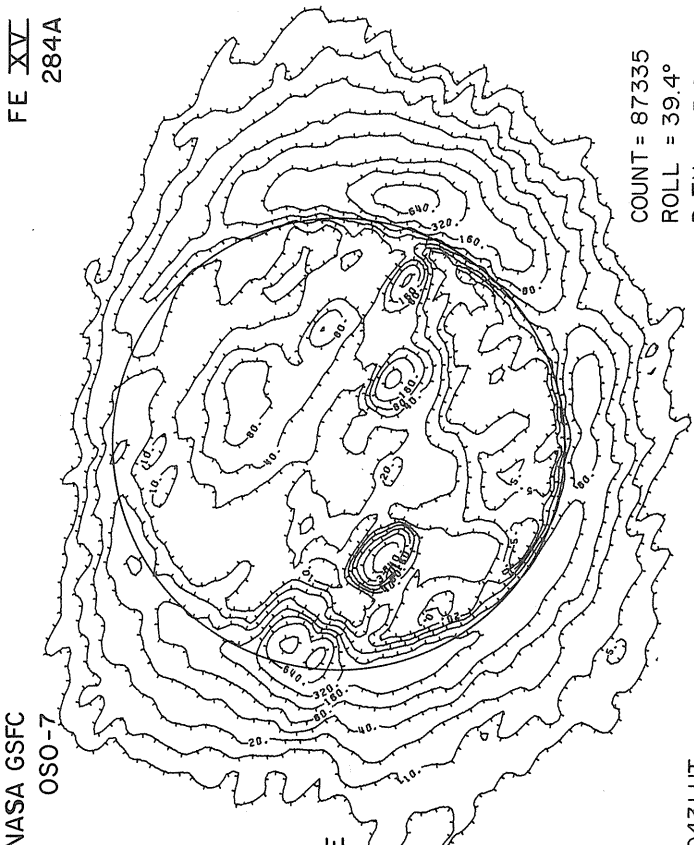
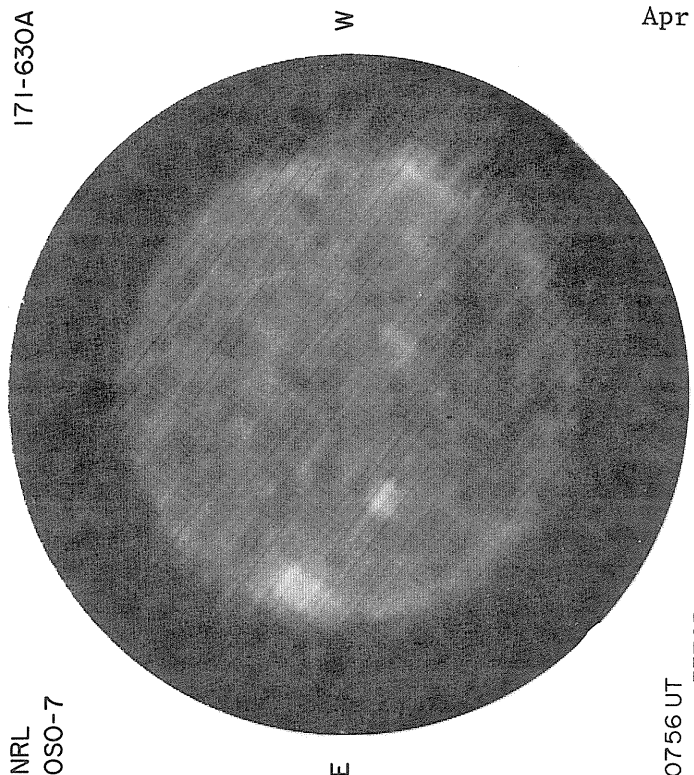
Np

NRL
OSO-7

FE XV
284A

171-630A

NASA GSFC
OSO-7



W
E
0756 UT
COUNT = 33705

W
E
0431 UT
COUNT = 87335
ROLL = 39.4°
P-TH = -5.00

W
E
1341 UT
Sp

W
E
0930 UT
Sp

W
E
1131 UT
Sp

W
E
0756 UT
COUNT = 33705

W
E
0431 UT
COUNT = 87335
ROLL = 39.4°
P-TH = -5.00

APRIL 20, 1973 (P = -25.71, B₀ = -5.17, L₀ = 204.96)

M.T. WILSON

NASA GSFC
OSO-7

PROSPECT HILL
AFCRL

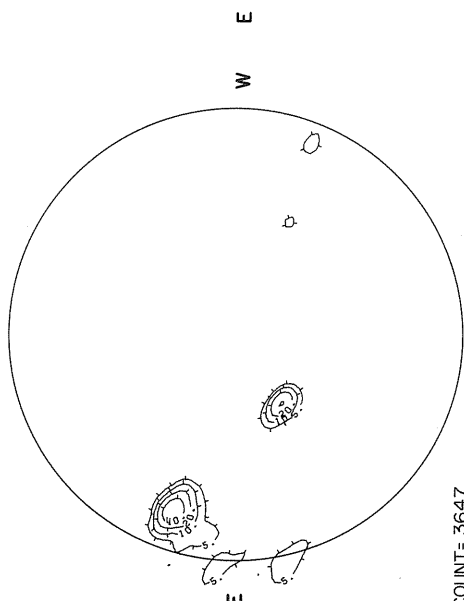
X-RAY

MAGNETOGRAM
Solid-Plus
Dotted-Minus

Np

8.6 mm

Np



COUNT = 3647
ROLL = 39.5°
P-TH = -5.09

Levels
±5
±10
±20
±40
±80

Sp Intensities in Units
of 10⁻⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹
0.511 UT

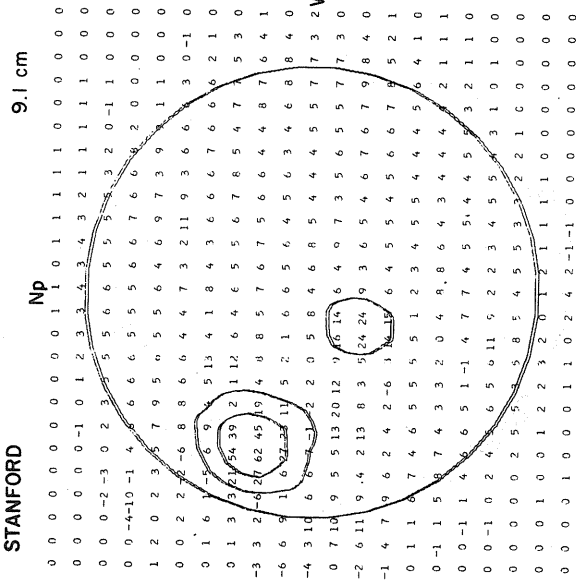
Sp Contours in Intervals
of 200° K

STANFORD

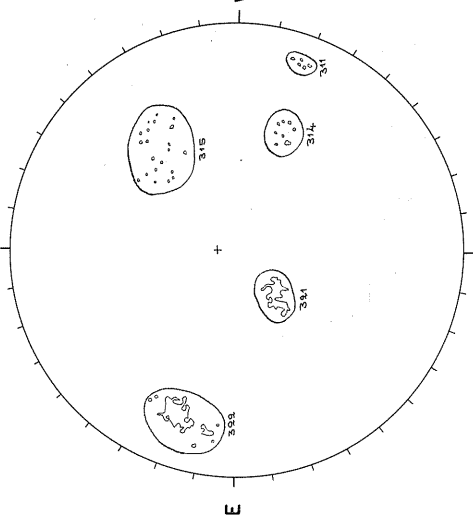
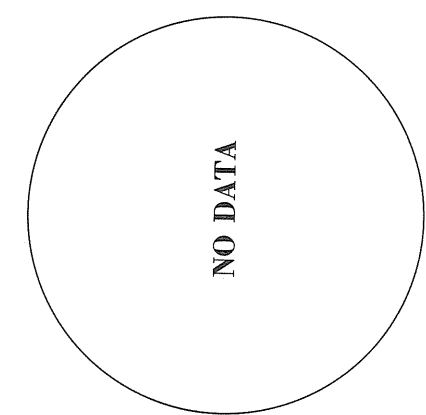
FLEURS, AUSTRALIA

McMATH-HULBERT

CALCIUM REPORT



21 cm

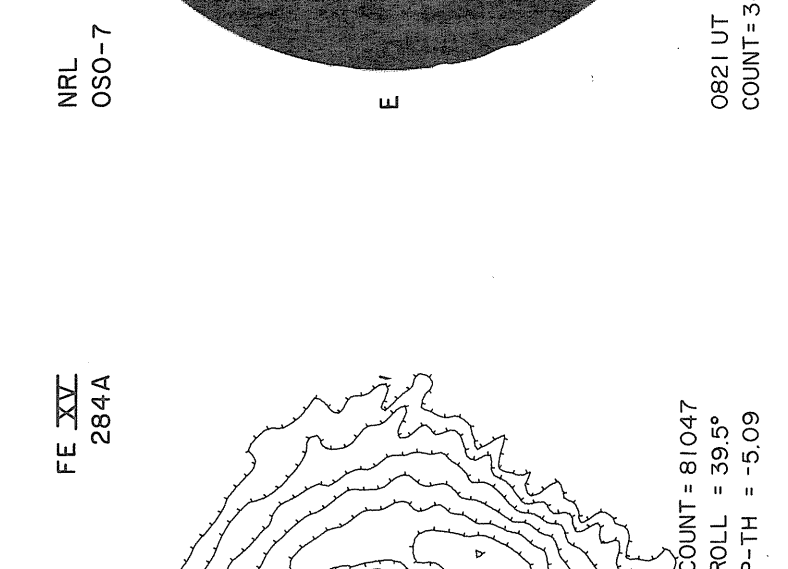
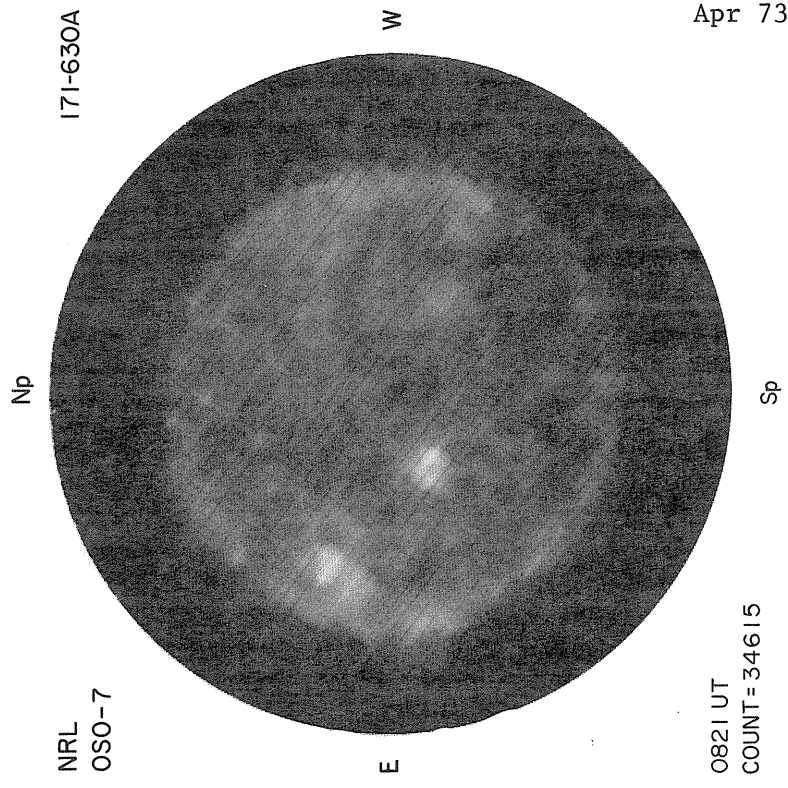
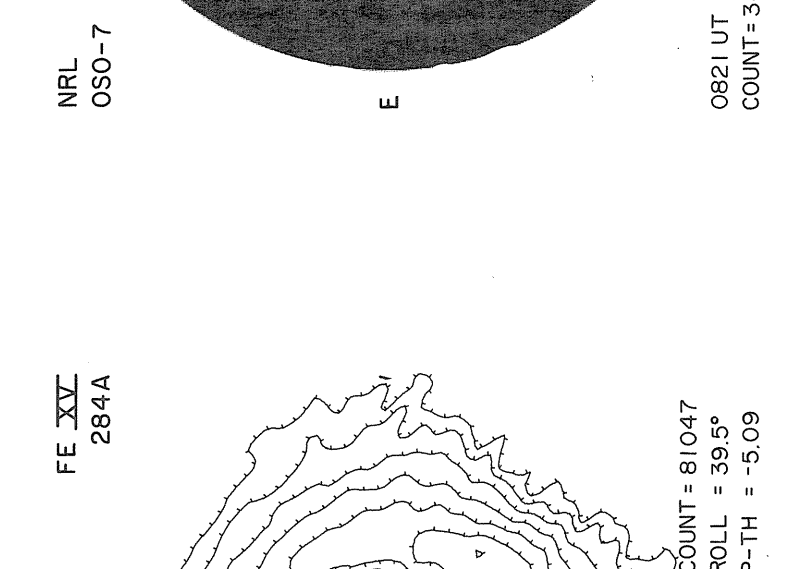
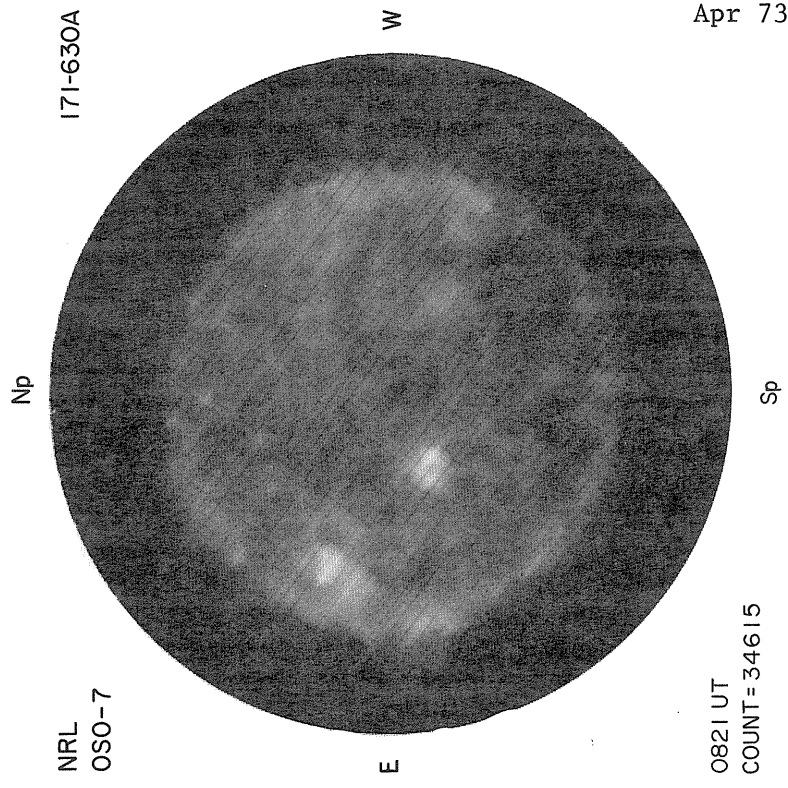
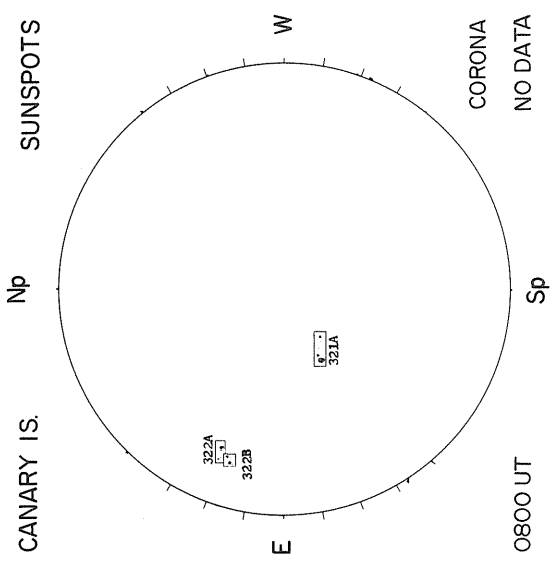
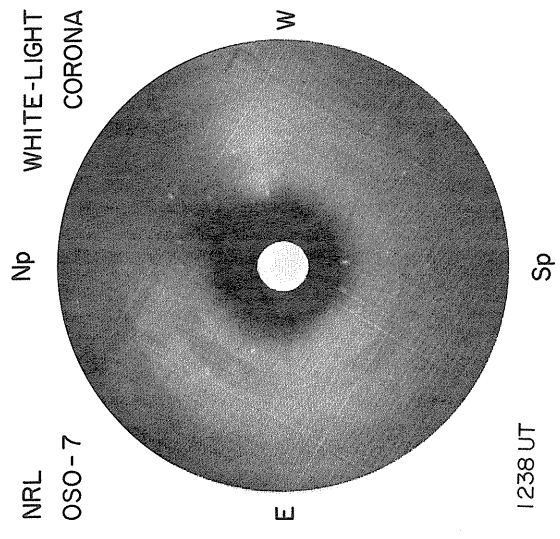
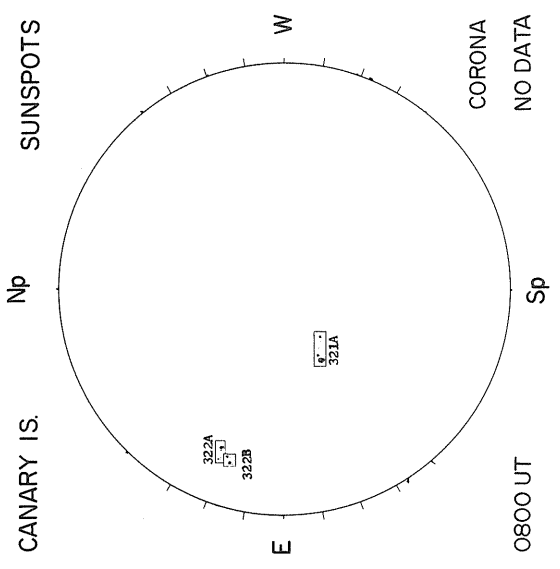
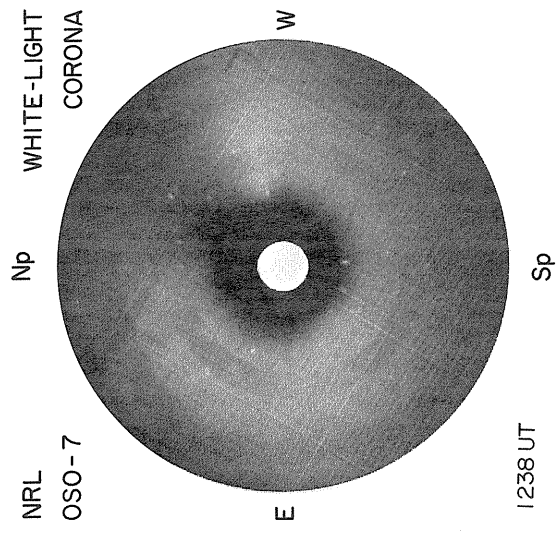


FAIR M
21-1200-30
22-3000-35

Sp
20-21 UT
Brightness Unit 5,000° K

S
02-03 UT
Resolution 3 Minutes of Arc
Brightness Unit 1,700° K

Sp
1610 UT



70
Apr 73

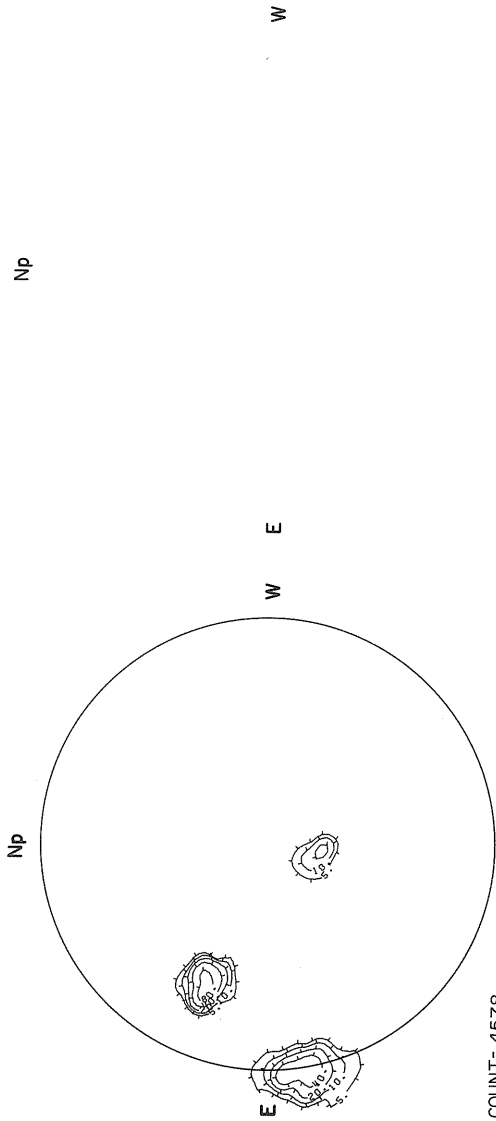
APRIL 21, 1973 (P = -25.61, B₀ = -5.09, L₀ = 191.75)

NASA GSFC
OSO-7

PROSPECT HILL
AFCRL

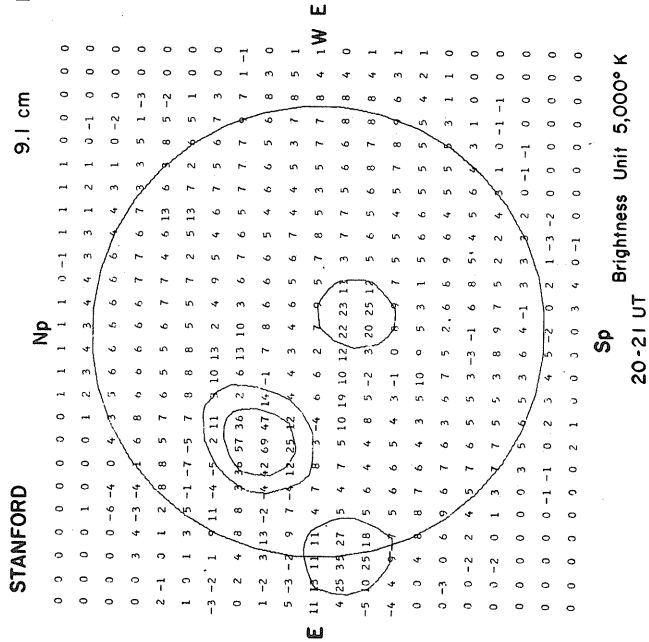
X-RAY

8.6 mm



COUNT = 4578
ROLL = 40.0°
P-TH = -5.18

Intensities in Units
of 10^{-6} ergs $\text{cm}^{-2} \text{sec}^{-1}$



Resolution 3 Minutes of Arc
Brightness Unit $1,700^\circ \text{K}$

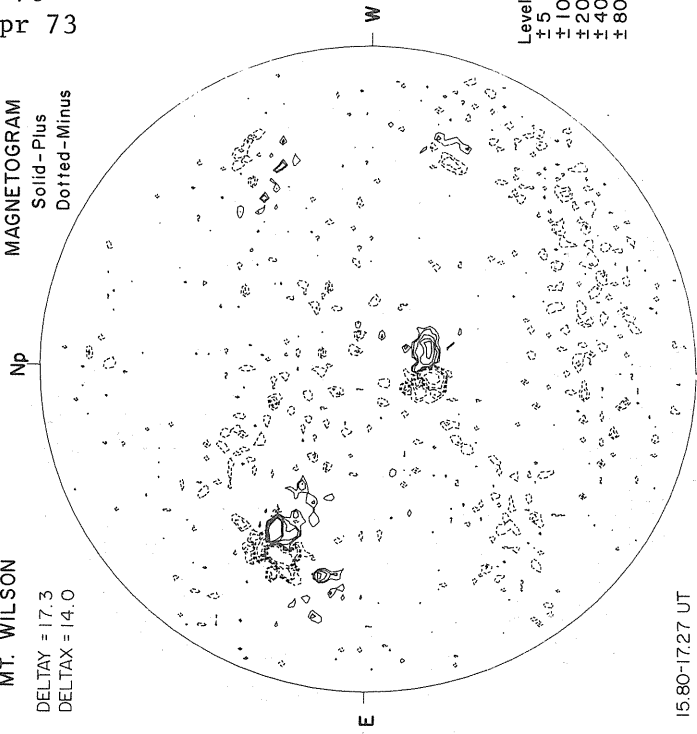
02-03 UT

1600 UT

MT. WILSON

DELTA Y = 17.3
DELTA X = 14.0

MAGNETOGRAM
Solid-Plus
Dotted-Minus

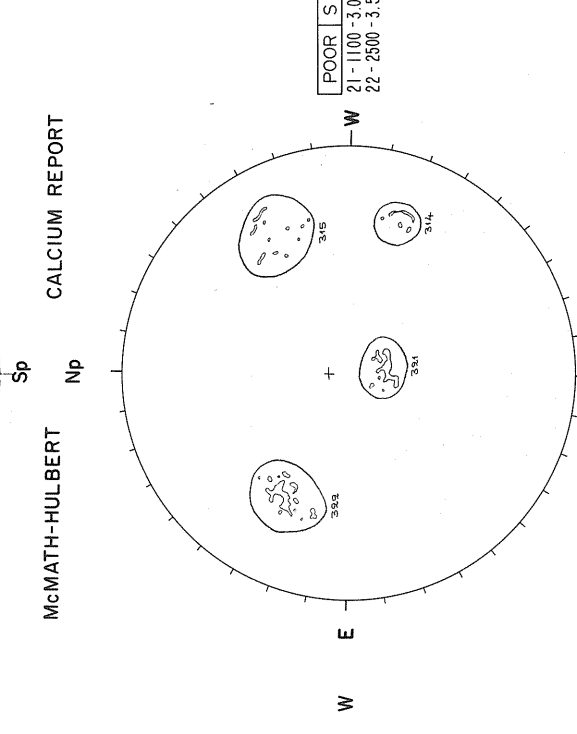


Levels
± 5
± 10
± 20
± 40
± 80

15.80-17.27 UT

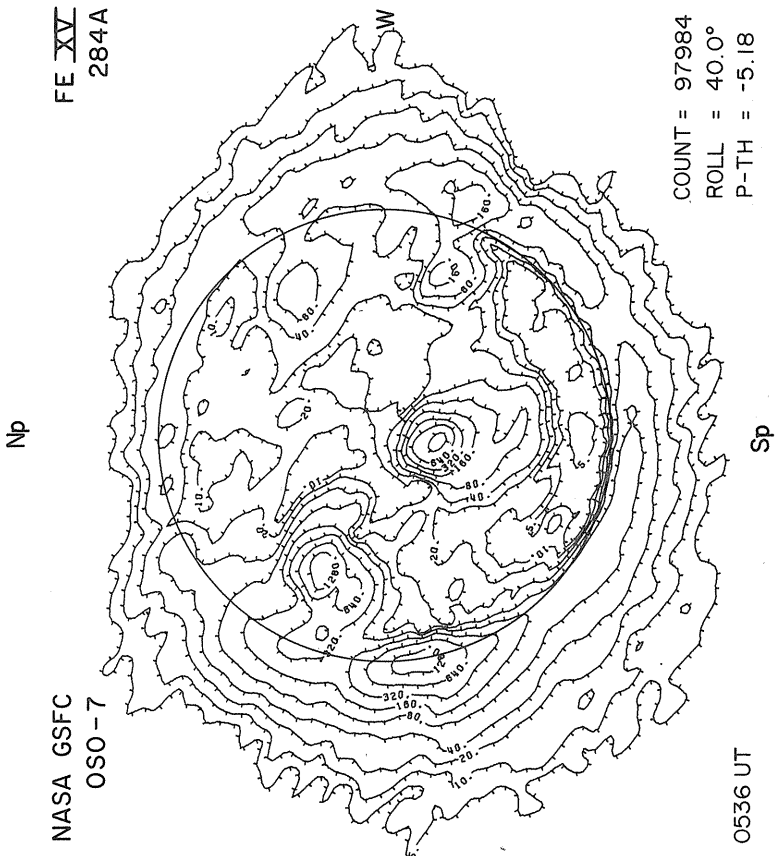
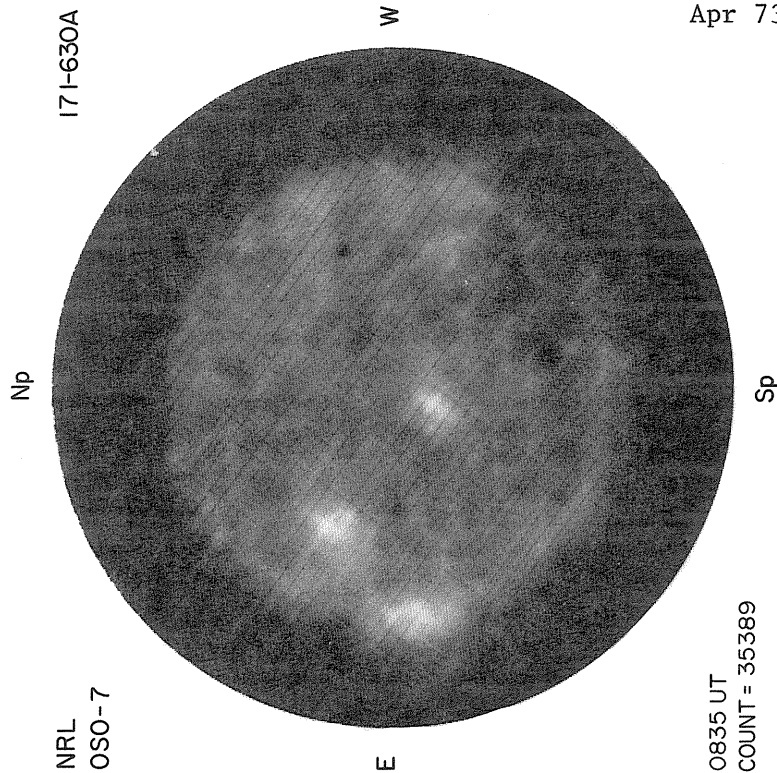
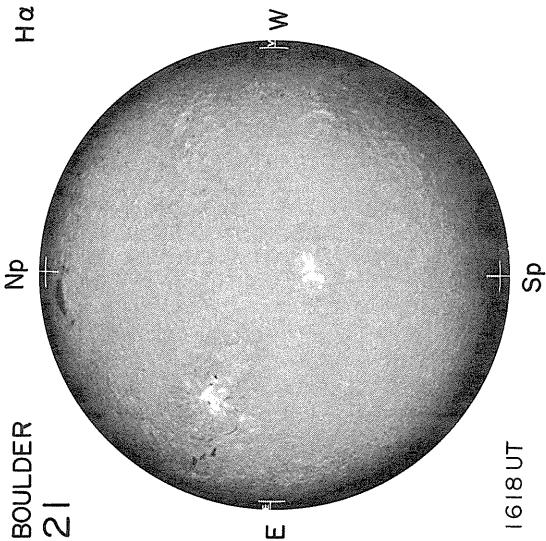
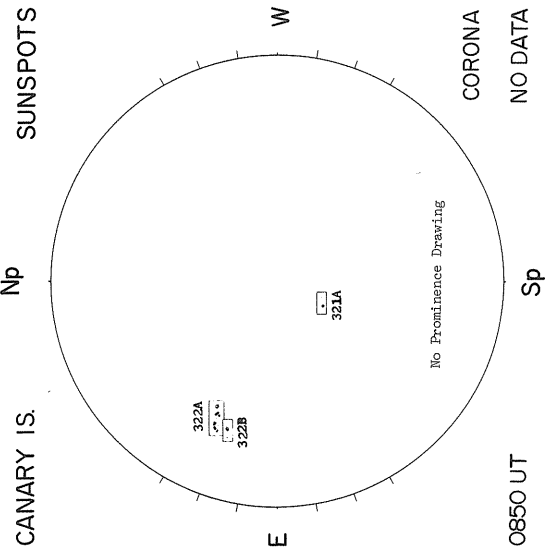
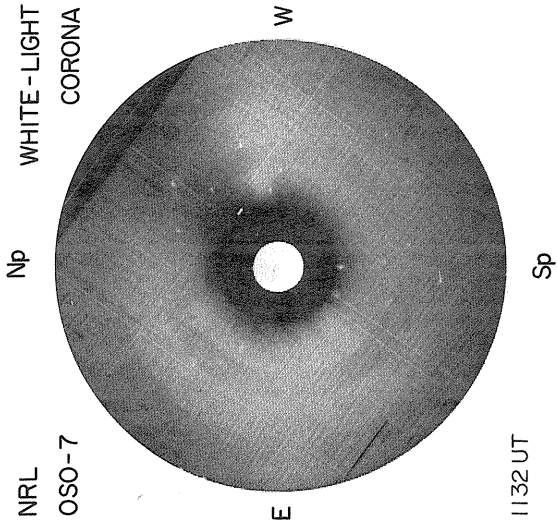
McMATH-HULBERT

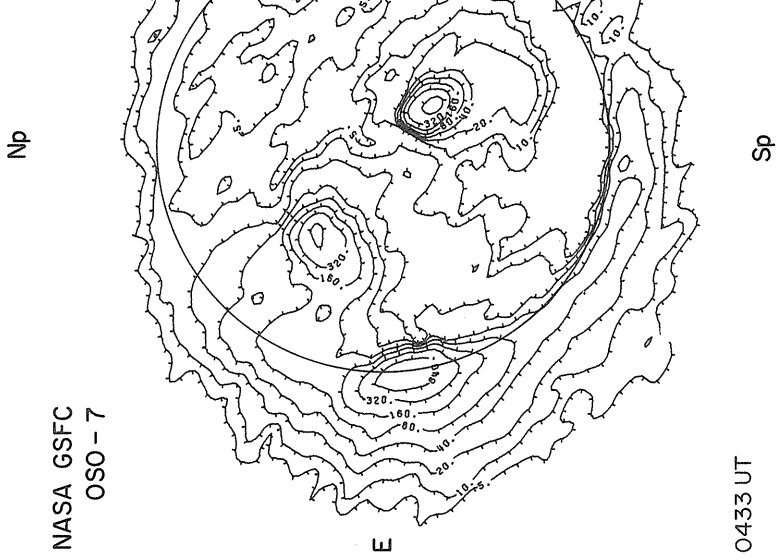
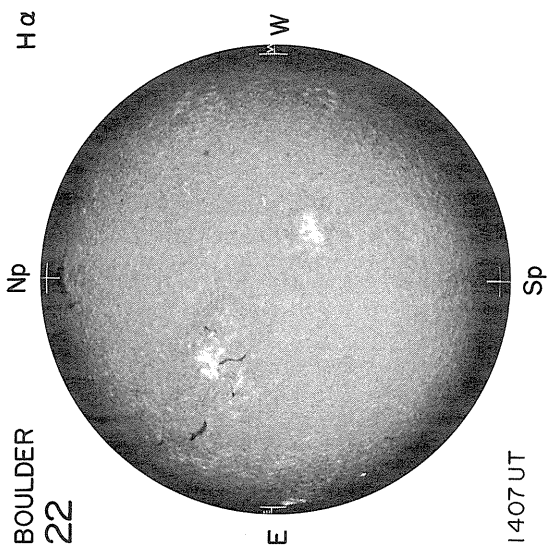
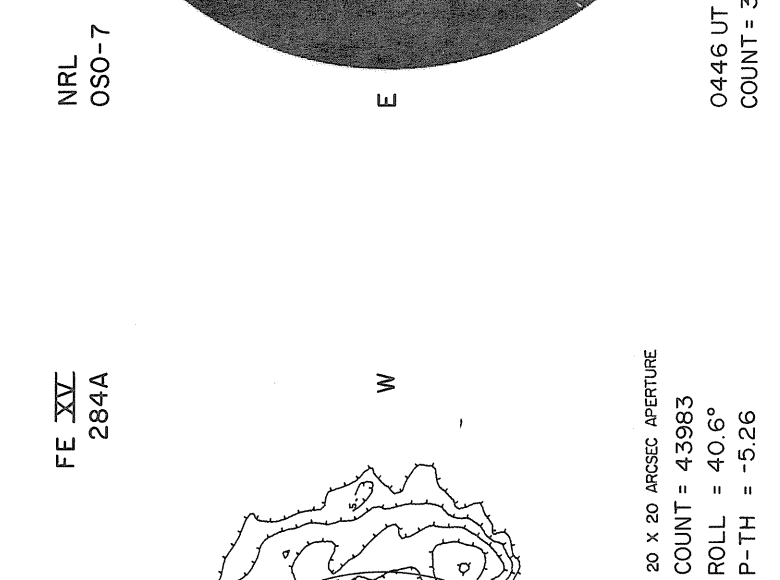
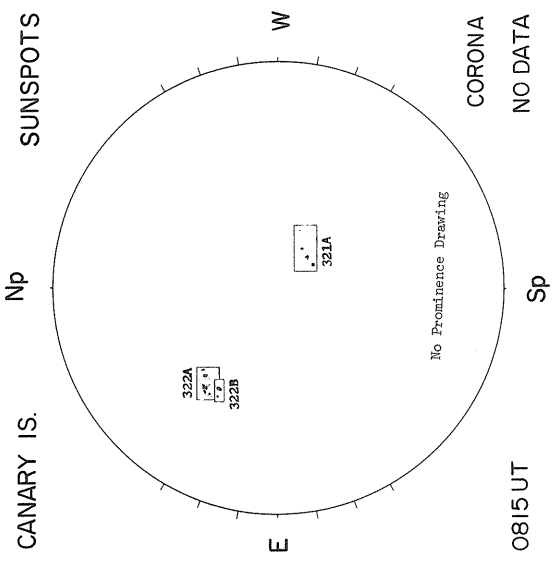
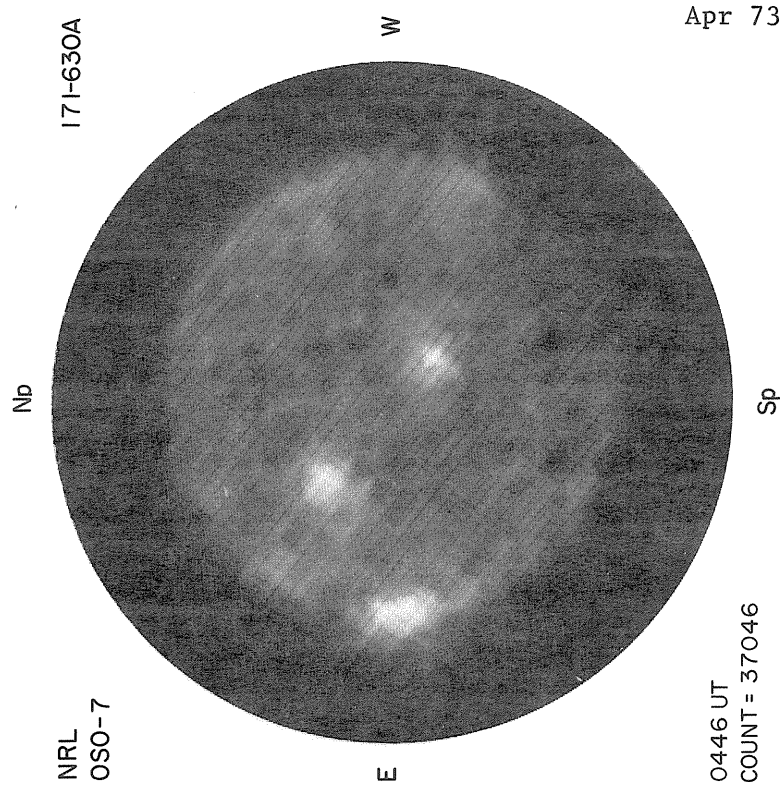
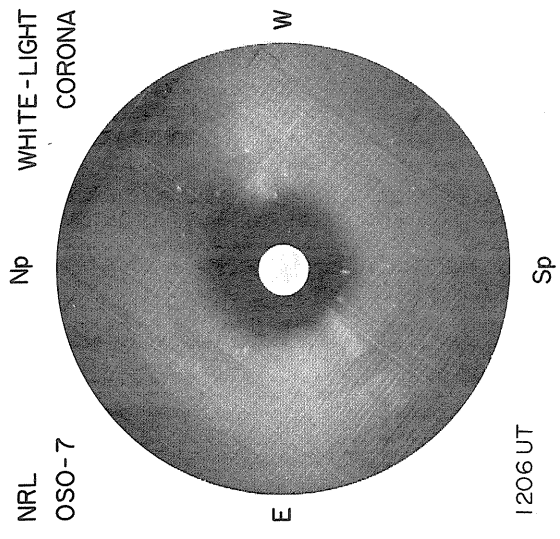
CALCIUM REPORT



POOR S
21-1100-3.0
22-2500-3.5

Sp
1600 UT





APRIL 23, 1973

(P = -25.39, B₀ = -4.91, L₀ = 165.33)

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Apr 73

NASA GSFC
OSO-7

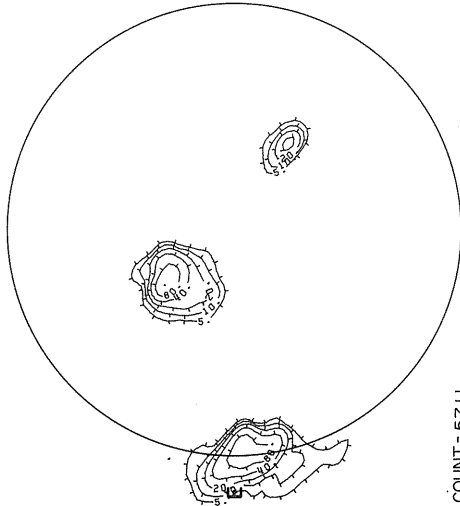
X-RAY

PROSPECT HILL
AFCRL

8.6 mm

Np

Np



COUNT = 5711
ROLL = 41.5°
P-TH = -5.34

Intensities in Units
Sp of 10⁻⁶ ergs cm² sec⁻¹
0332 UT

STANFORD

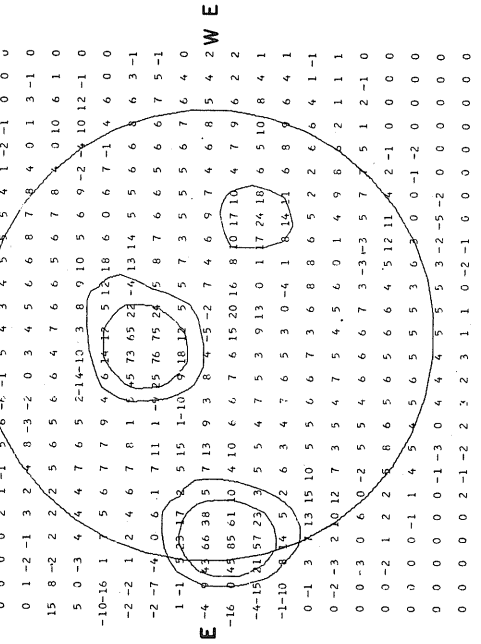
9.1 cm

FLEURS, AUSTRALIA

21 cm

McMATH-HULBERT

CALCIUM REPORT



Intensities in Units
Sp of 10⁻⁶ ergs cm² sec⁻¹
0332 UT

Resolution 3 Minutes of Arc
Brightness Unit 1,700° K

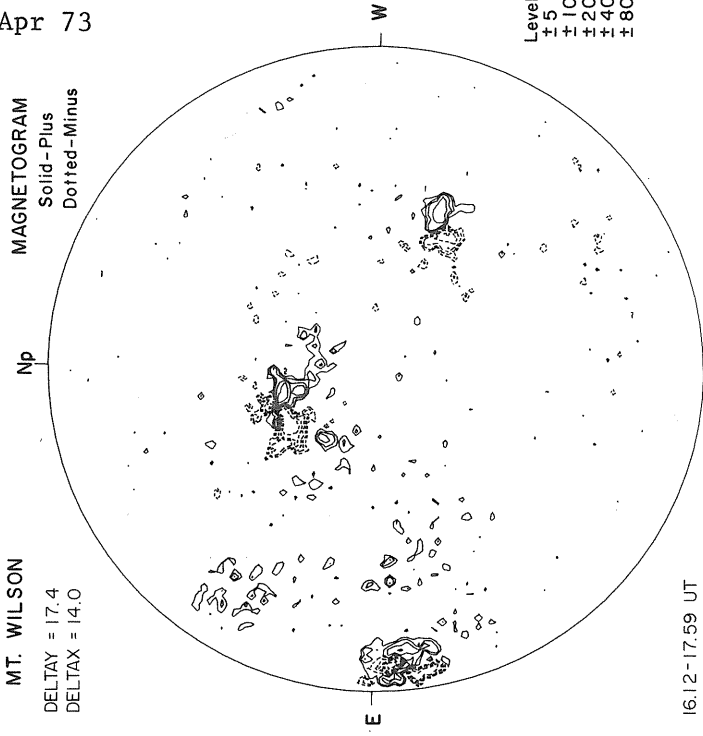
02-03 UT

02-03 UT

1300 UT

MAGNETOGRAM
Solid-Plus
Dotted-Minus

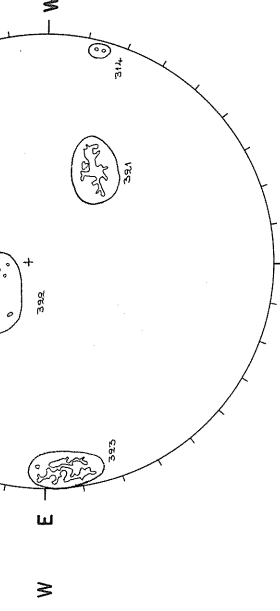
MT. WILSON
DELTA X = 17.4
DELTA Y = 14.0



16.12-17.59 UT

Levels
± 5
± 10
± 20
± 40
± 80

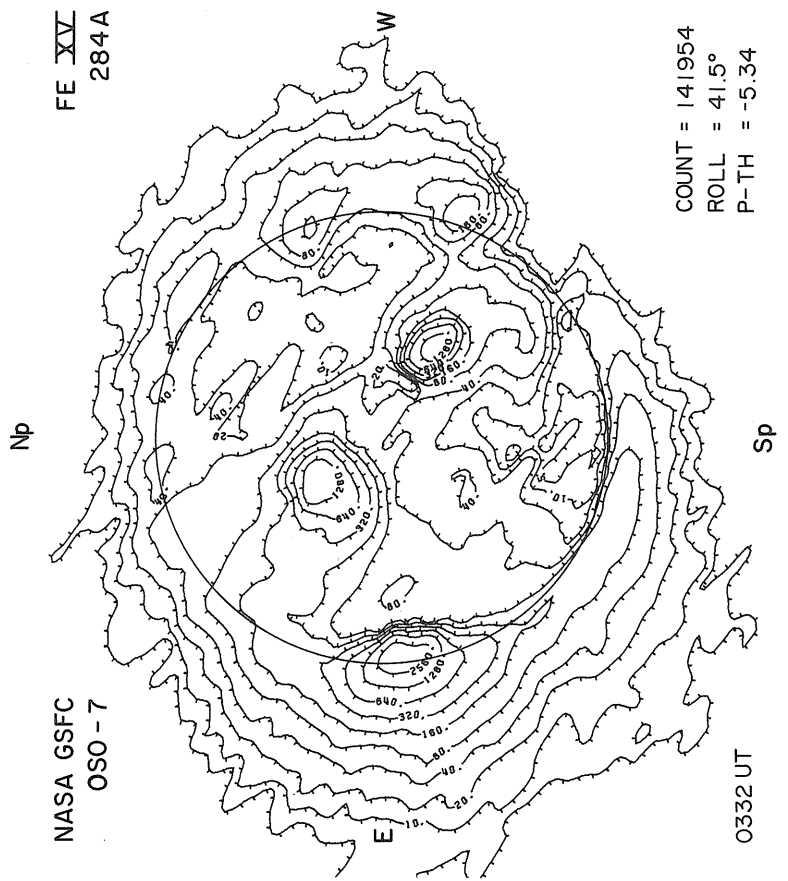
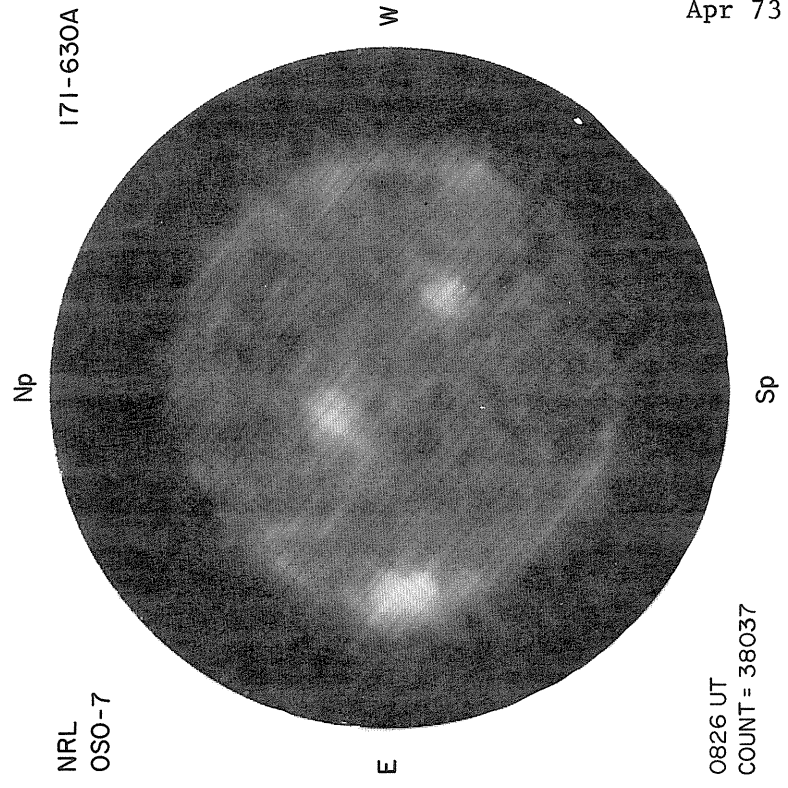
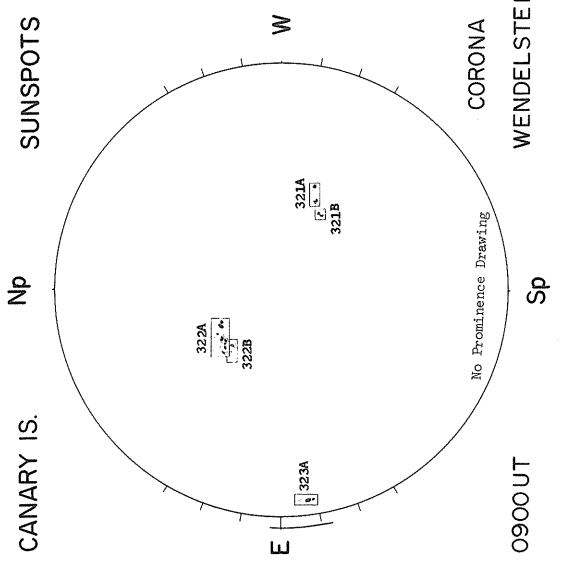
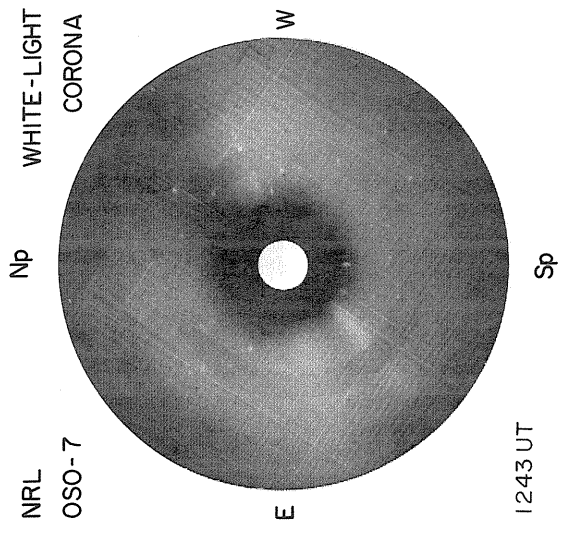
GOOD D
21-1700-35
22-2400-35
23-4200-35



NO DATA

Resolution 3 Minutes of Arc
Brightness Unit 5,000° K

20-21 UT



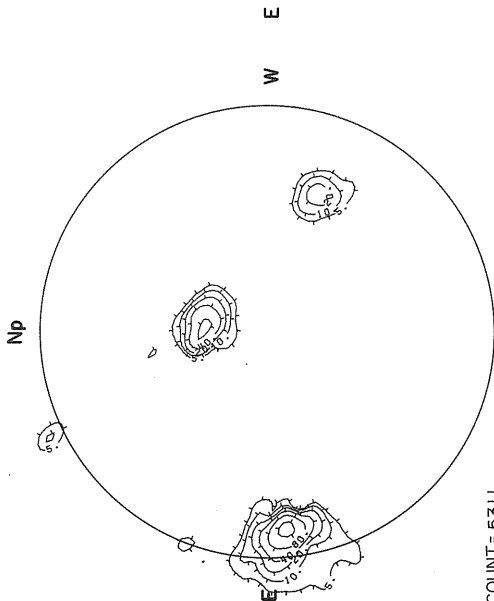
APRIL 24, 1973 (P = -25.27, B₀ = -4.82, L₀ = 152.12)

NASA GSFC
OSO-7

PROSPECT HILL
AFCRL

X-RAY

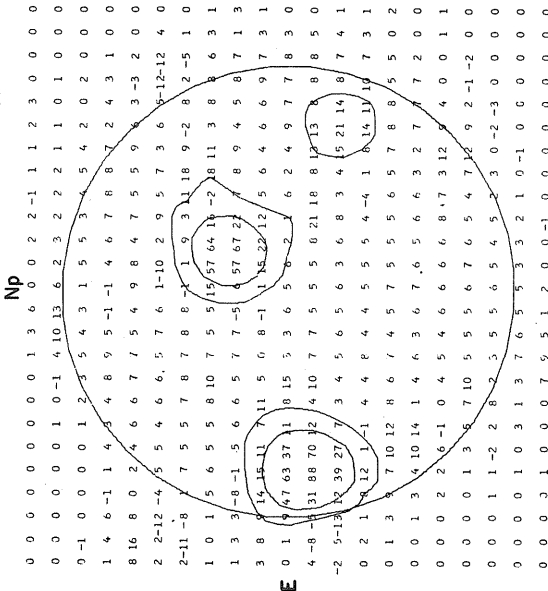
8.6 mm



COUNT = 5311
ROLL = 43.3°
P-TH = -5.42

Intensities in Units
of 10⁻⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

STANFORD
9.1 cm

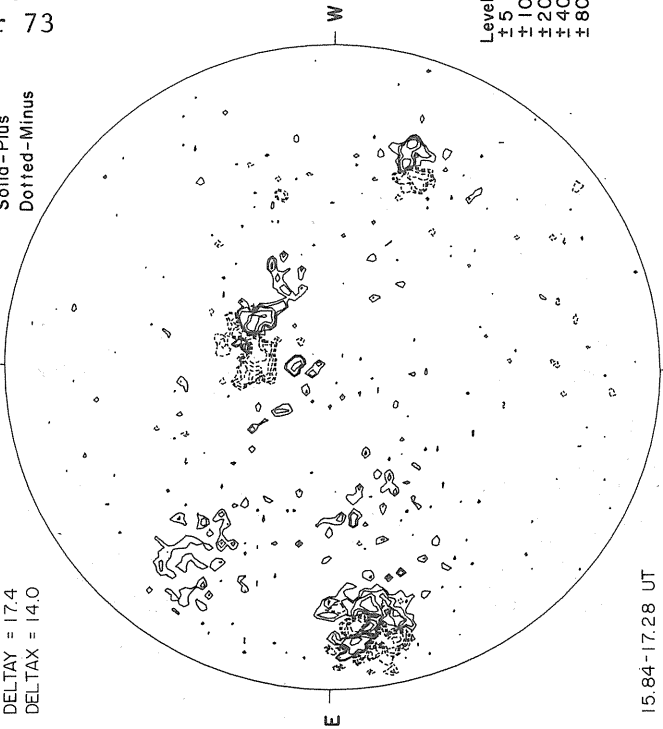


Sp
20-21 UT
Brightness Unit 5,000° K

MT. WILSON

DELTA X = 17.4
DELTA Y = 14.0

MAGNETOGRAM
Solid - Plus
Dotted - Minus

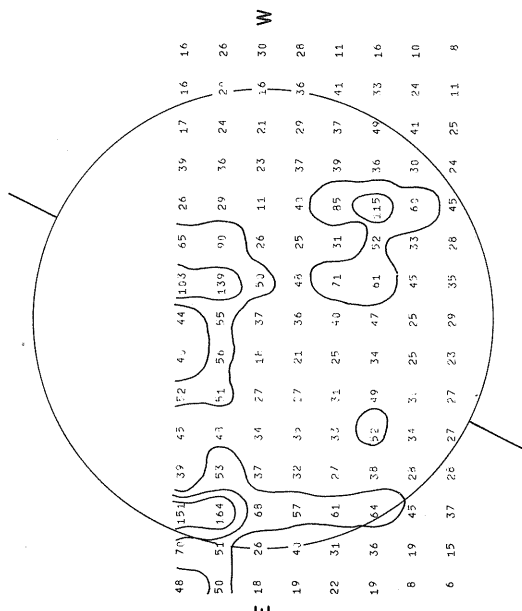


15.84-17.28 UT

Levels
±5
±10
±20
±40
±80

McMATH-HULBERT

CALCIUM REPORT

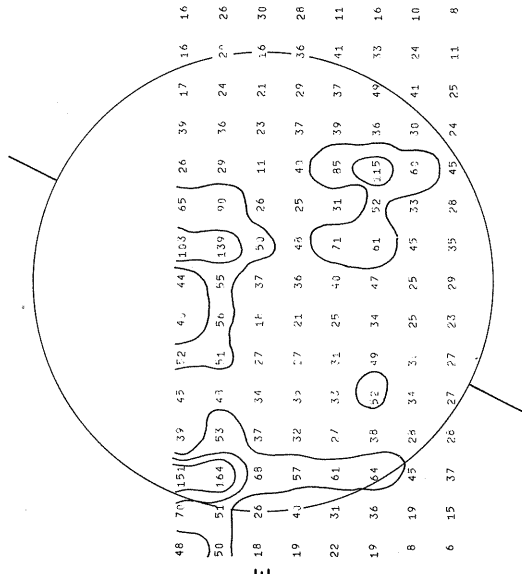


Sp
02-03 UT
Resolution 3 Minutes of Arc
Brightness Unit 1,700° K

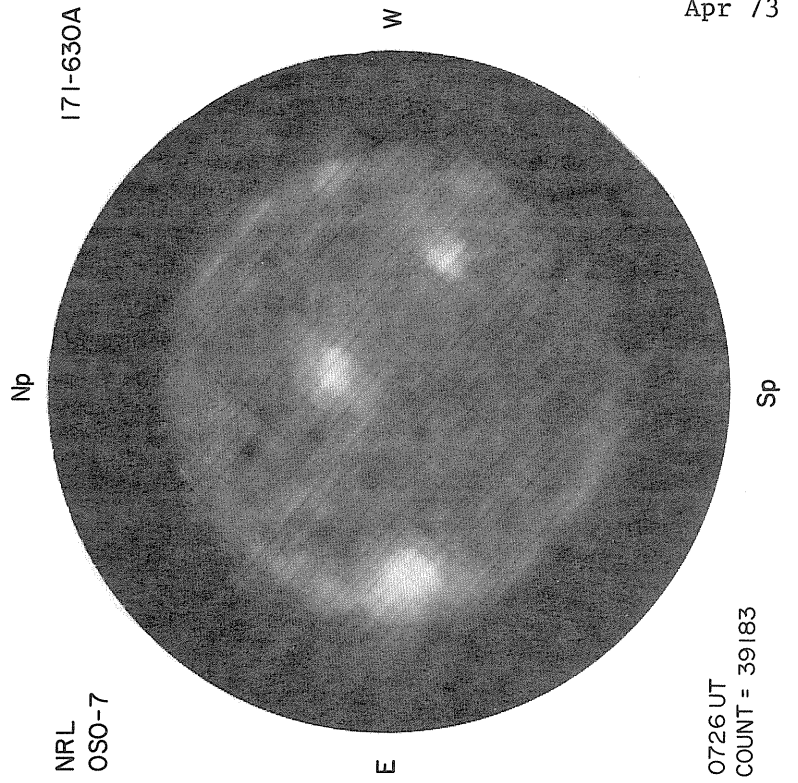
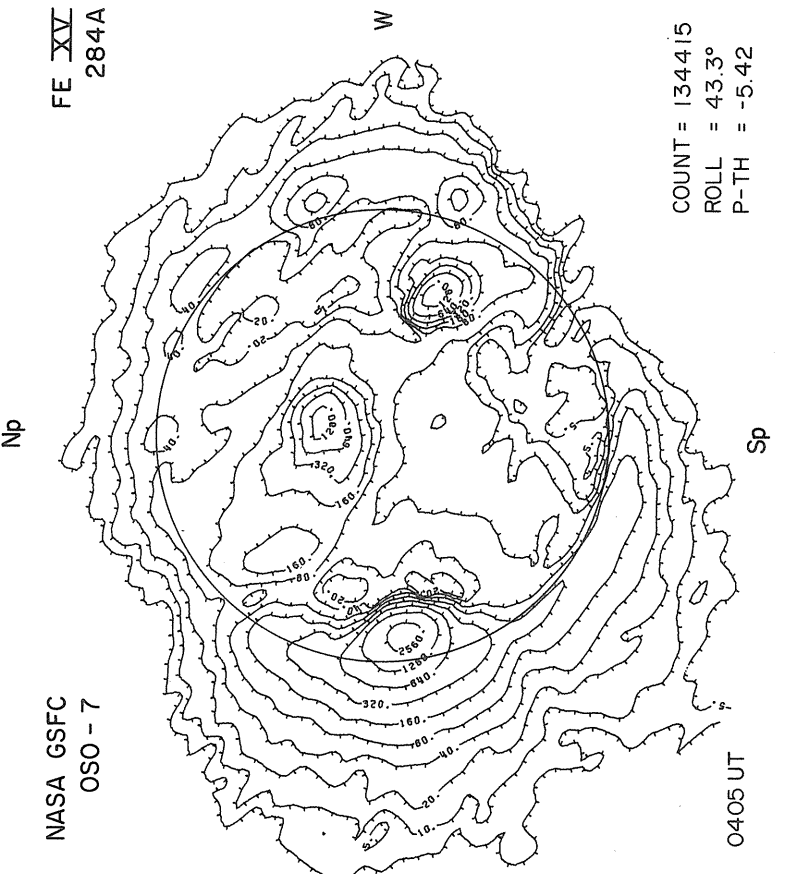
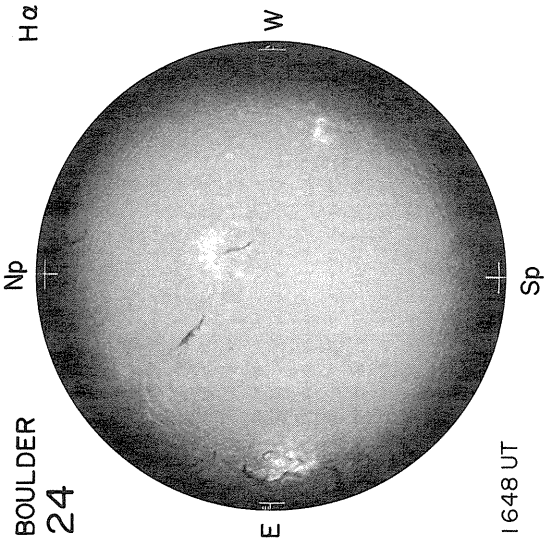
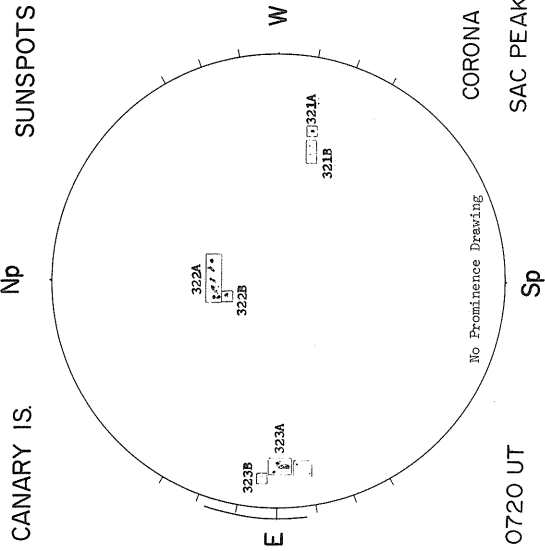
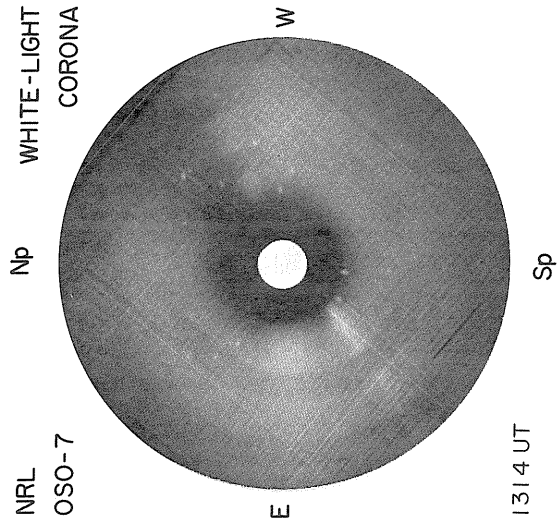
FAIR D
21-1700-30
22-2700-35
23-4500-35

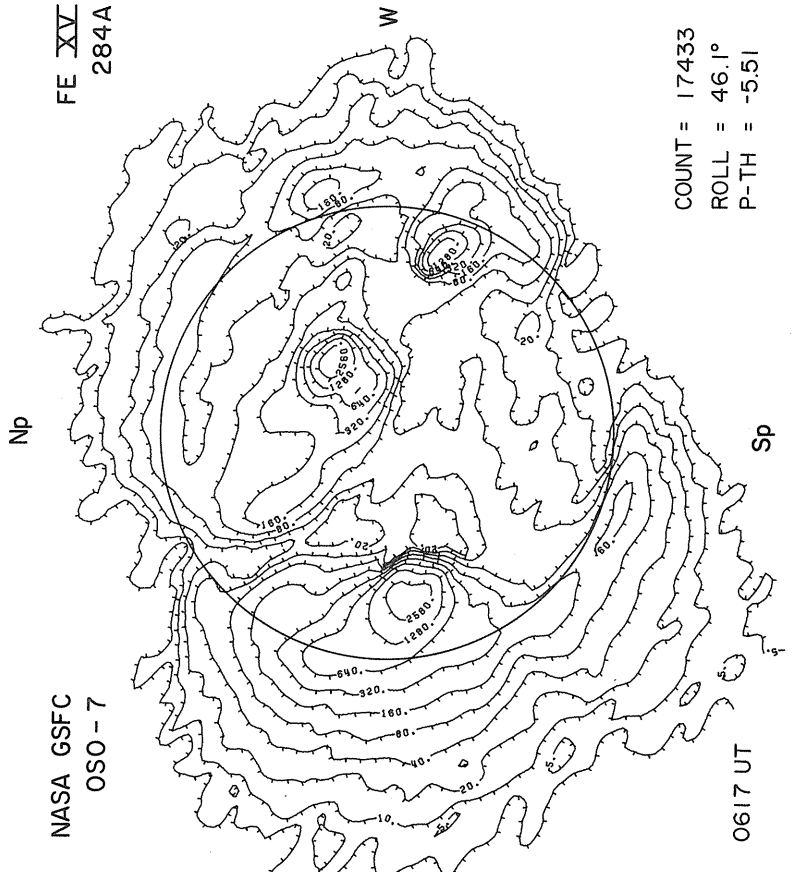
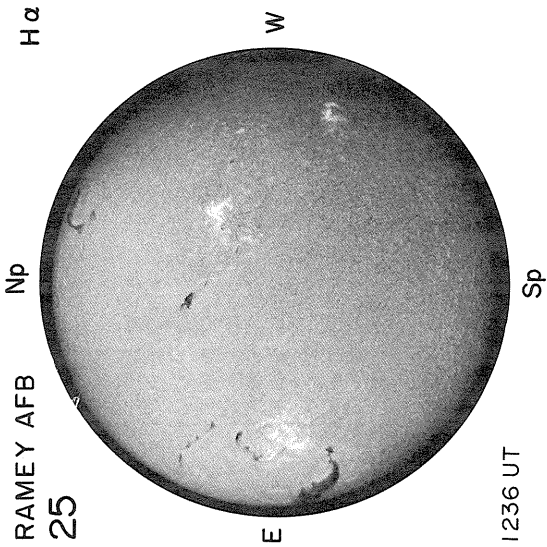
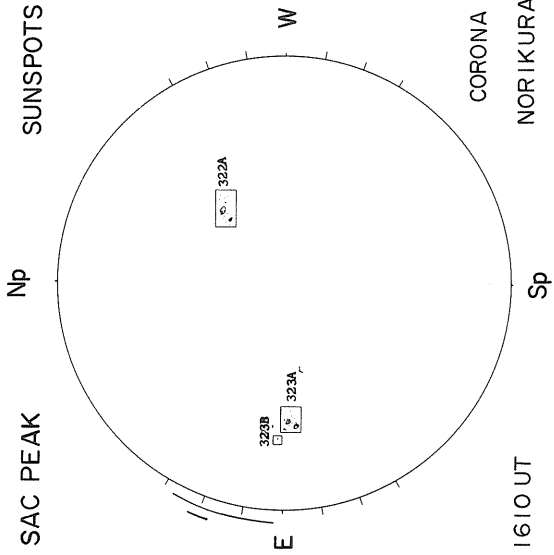
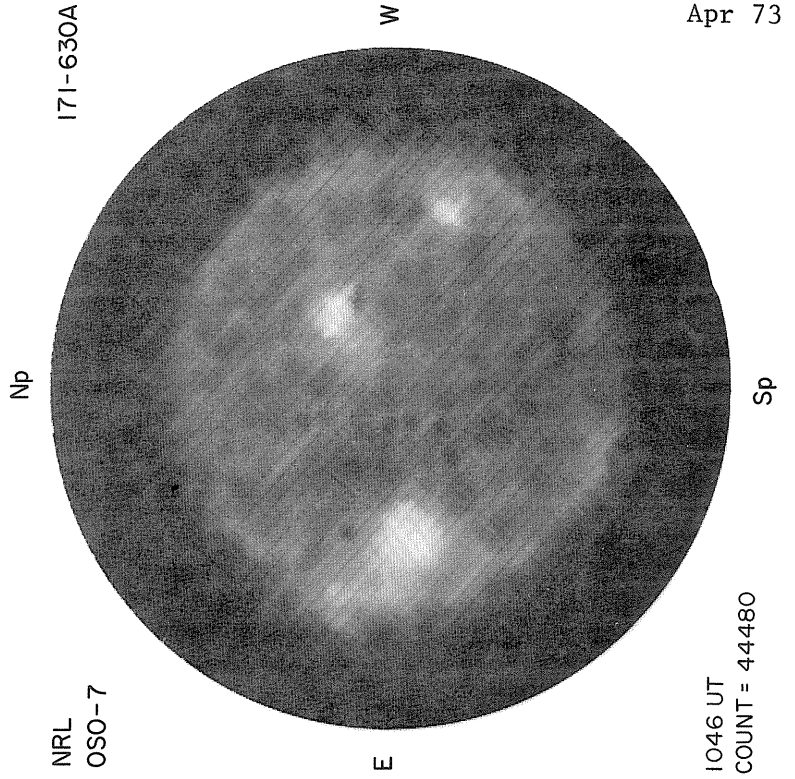
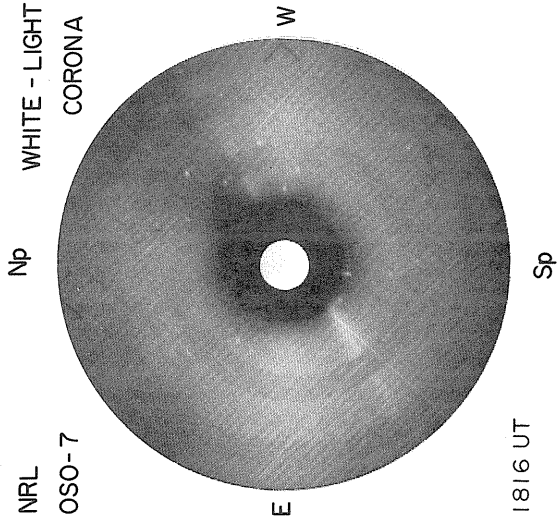
Sp
1205 UT

FLEURS, AUSTRALIA
21 cm



Sp
02-03 UT
Resolution 3 Minutes of Arc
Brightness Unit 1,700° K





NASA GSFC
OSO-7

X-RAY

PROSPECT HILL
AFCRL

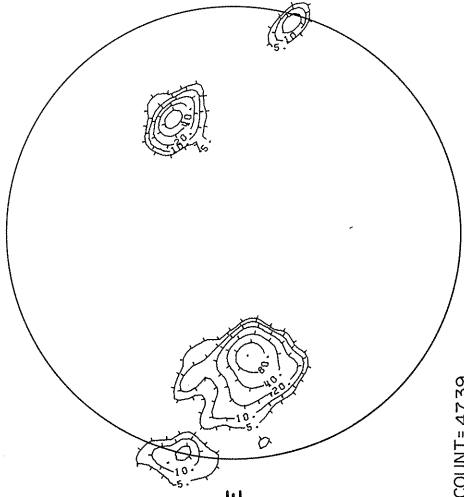
8.6 mm

Np

Np

Np

Np



COUNT = 4739
ROLL = 46.1°
P-TH = -5.58
SP 0339 UT of 10⁶ ergs cm² sec⁻¹

Sp
Contours in Intervals
of 200° K

STANFORD

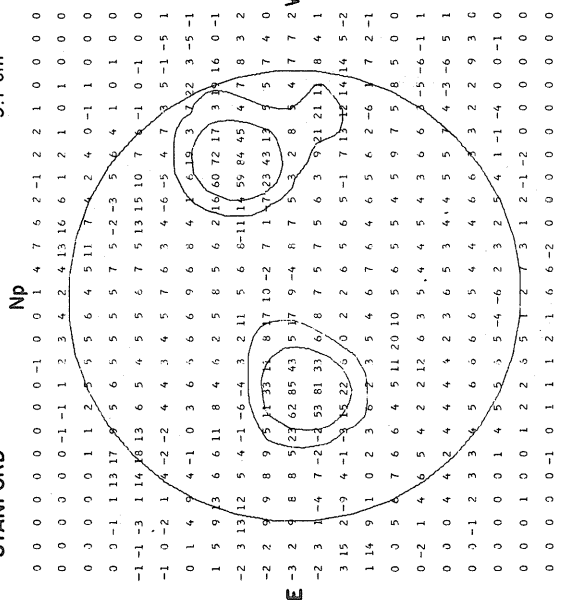
9.1 cm

FLEURS, AUSTRALIA

21 cm

McMATH-HULBERT

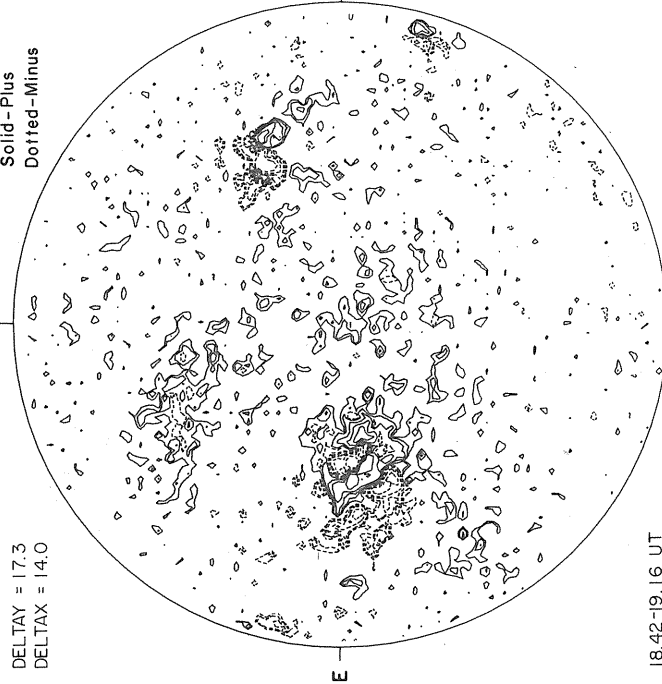
CALCIUM REPORT



Sp
Brightness Unit 5,000° K
20-21 UT

S
02-03 UT

Resolution 3 Minutes of Arc
Brightness Unit 1,700° K



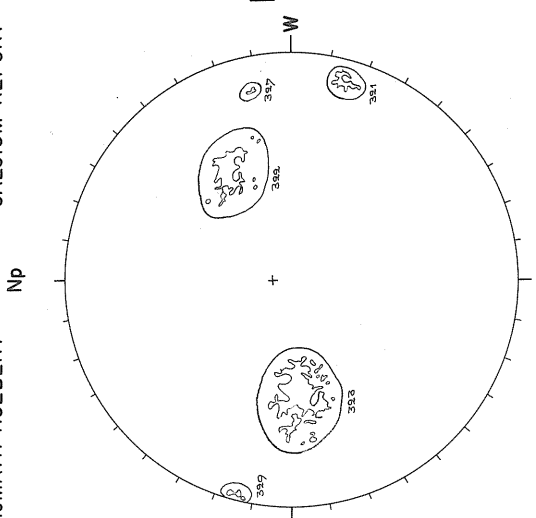
DELTA Y = 17.3
DELTA X = 14.0

MAGNETOGRAM
Solid-Plus
Dotted-Minus

Levels
±5
±10
±20
±40
±80

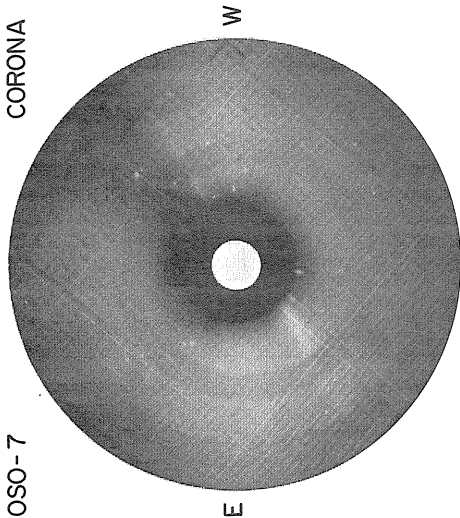
18.42-19.16 UT

FAIR D
21-1500 -25
22-2500 -3.5
23-4700 -30



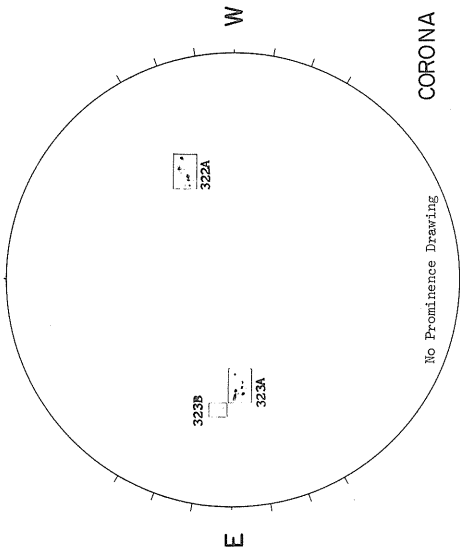
Sp
1150 UT

NRL
OSO-7
Np
WHITE - LIGHT
CORONA



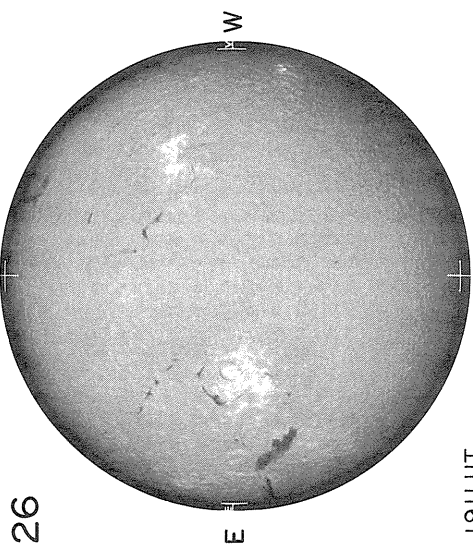
Sp
1247 UT
E
W

NP
CANARY IS.
SUNSPOTS



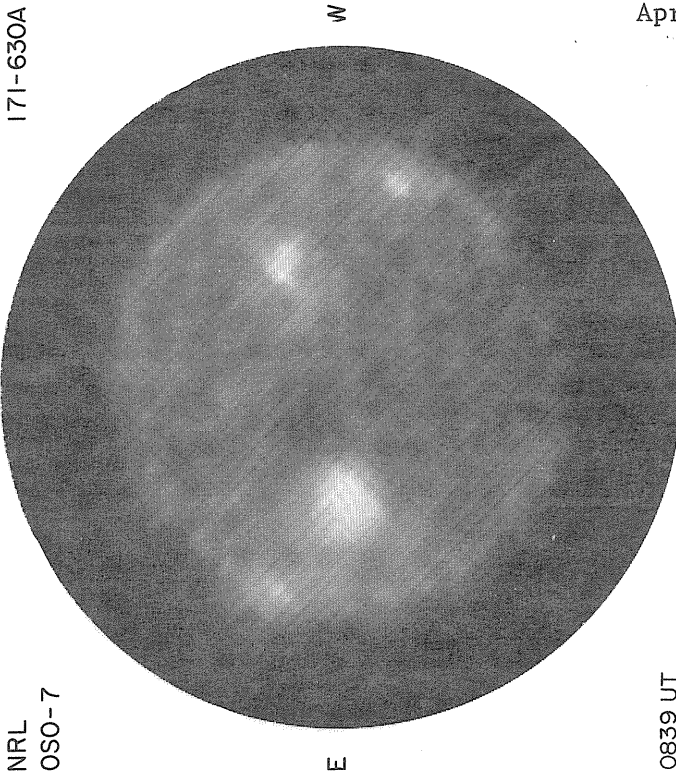
Sp
0915 UT
CORONA
NO DATA
E
W

Np
BOULDER
26
H α



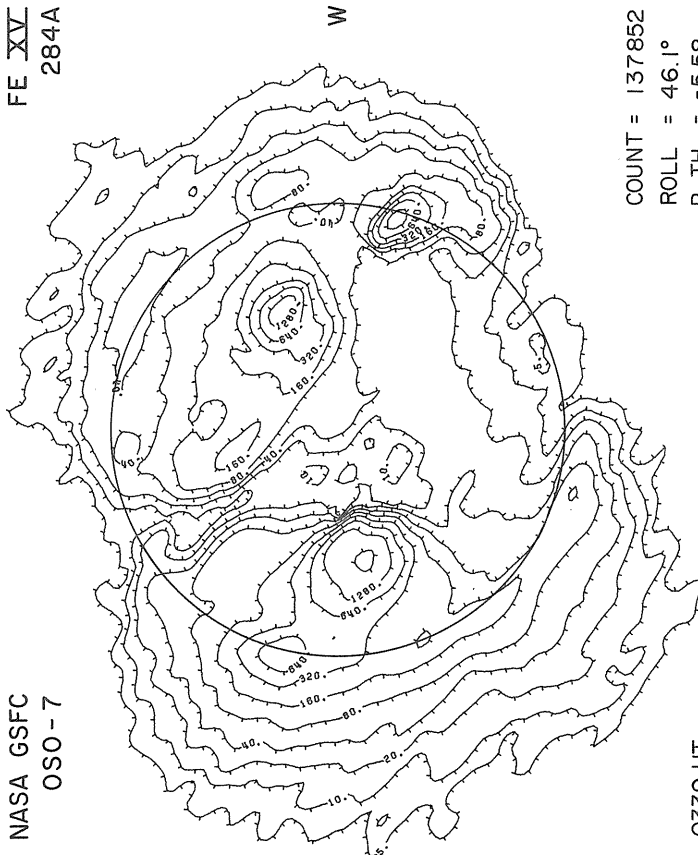
Sp
1911 UT
E
W

NRL
OSO-7
Np
171-630A



Sp
0839 UT
COUNT = 35618
E
W

FE XV
284A



Sp
0339 UT
COUNT = 137852
ROLL = 46.1°
P-TH = -5.58
E
W

APRIL 27, 1973

(P = -24.86, B₀ = -4.54, L₀ = 112.48)

82
Apr 73

NASA GSFC
OSO-7

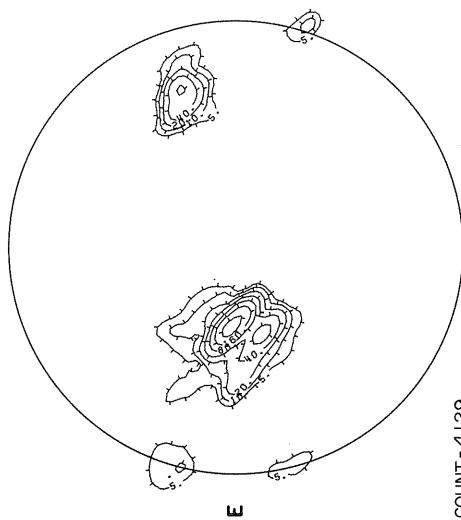
X-RAY

PROSPECT HILL
AFCRL

8.6 mm

Np

Np

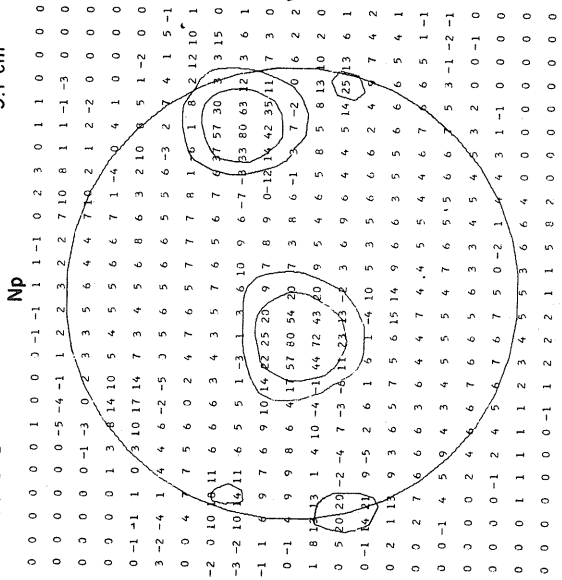


COUNT = 4129
ROLL = 46.3°
P-TH = -5.66

Intensities in Units
of 10⁻⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹
Sp 0420 UT

STANFORD

9.1 cm



Brightness Unit 5,000° K
Sp 20-21 UT

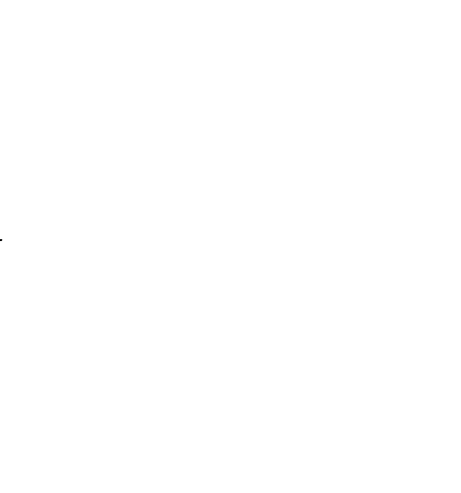
Resolution 3 Minutes of Arc
Brightness Unit 1,700° K

PROSPECT HILL
AFCRL

8.6 mm

Np

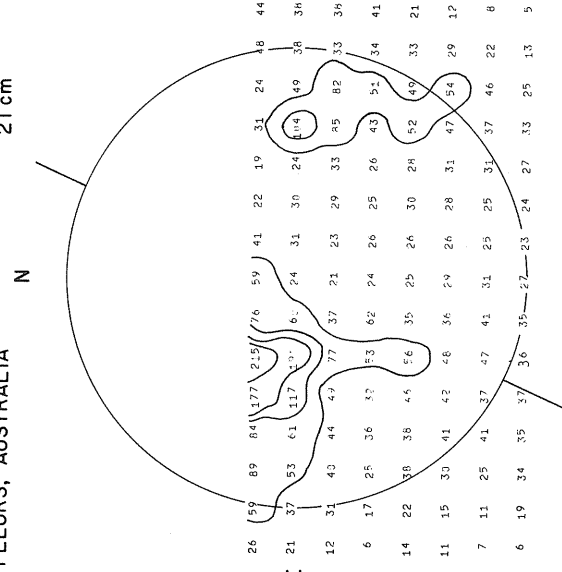
Np



Contours in Intervals
of 200° K
Sp

FLEURS, AUSTRALIA

21 cm

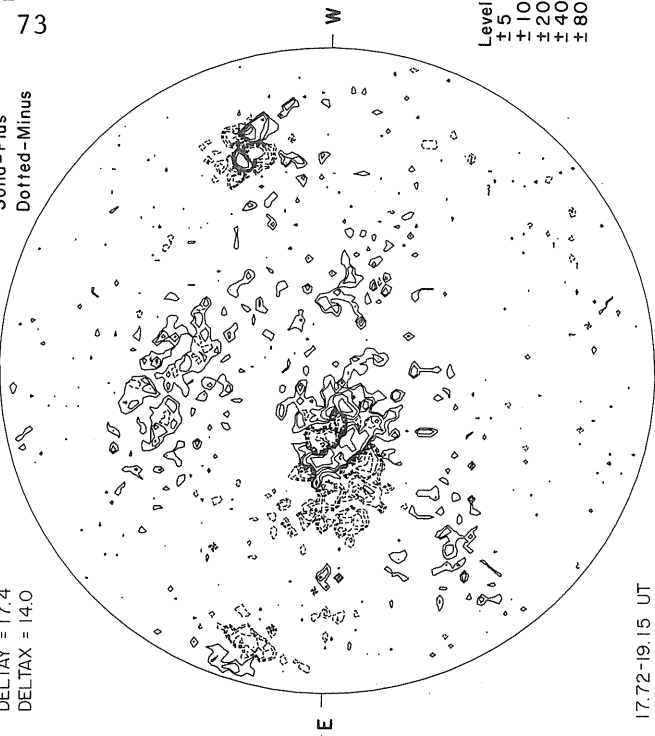


Sp 02-03 UT

Resolution 3 Minutes of Arc
Brightness Unit 1,700° K

MT. WILSON
DELTA Y = 17.4
DELTA X = 14.0

MAGNETOGRAM
Solid-Plus
Dotted-Minus



17.72-19.15 UT

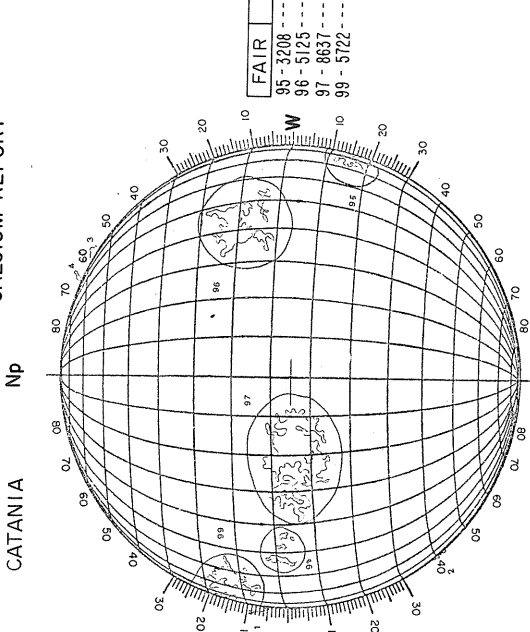
Levels
± 5
± 10
± 20
± 40
± 80

CALCIUM REPORT

CATANIA

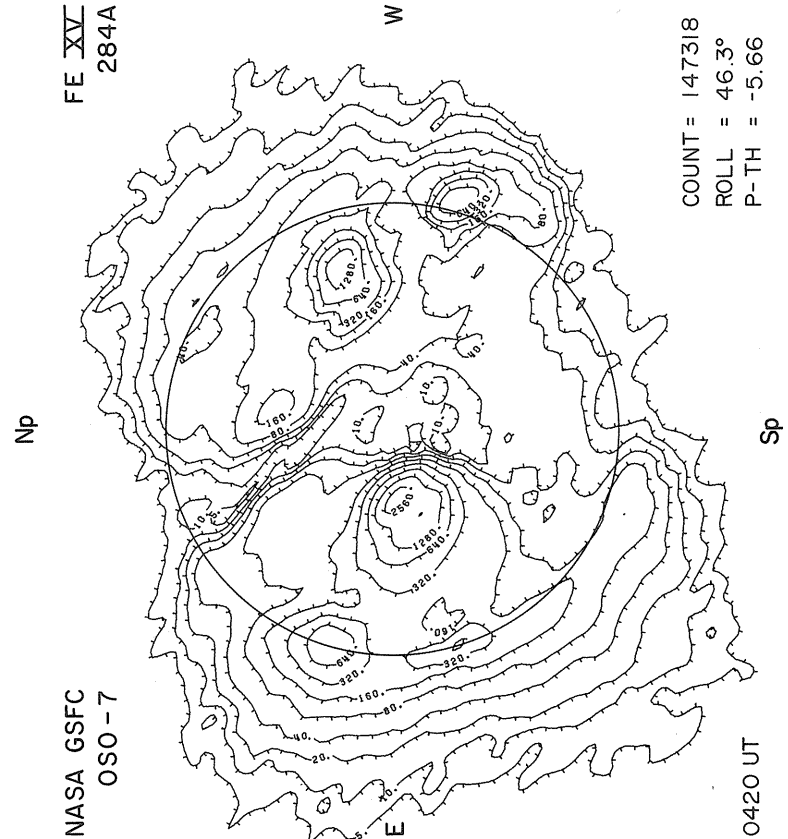
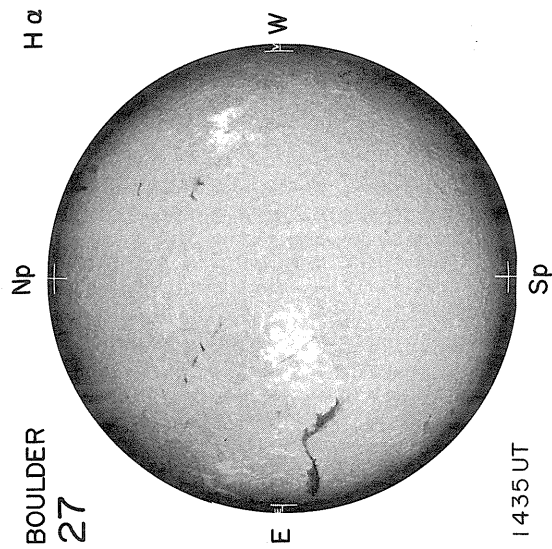
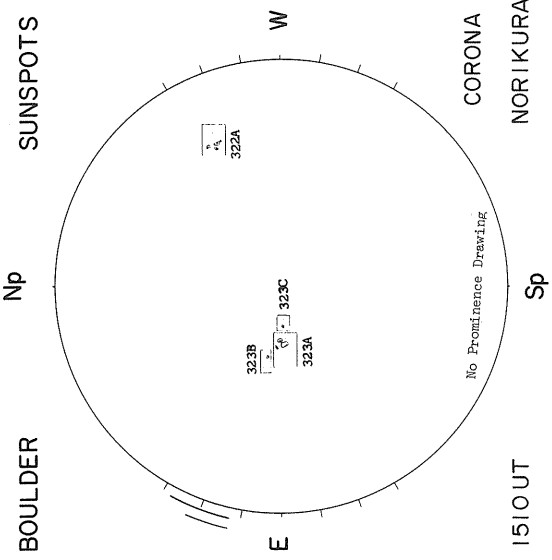
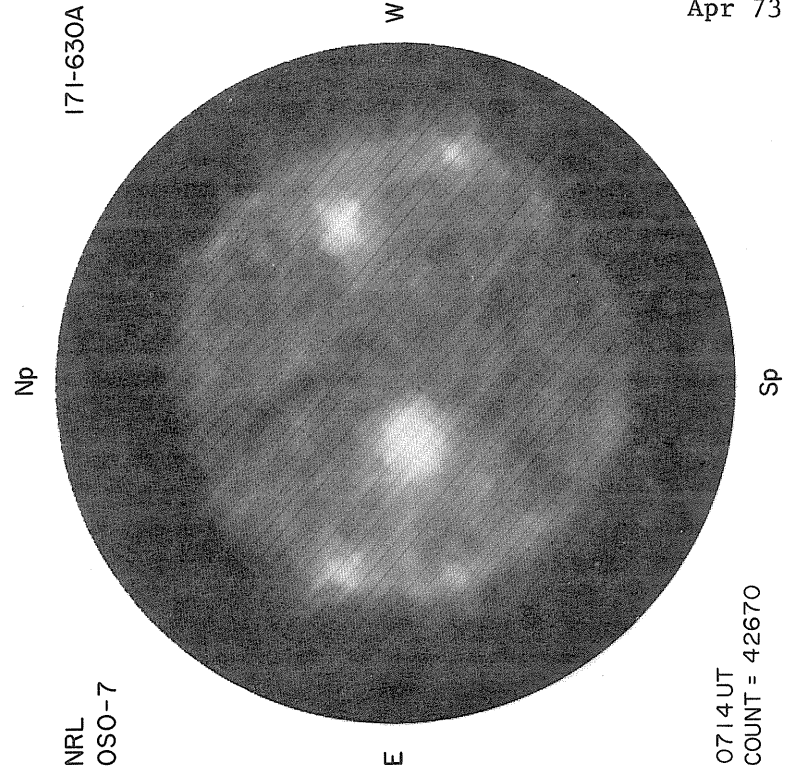
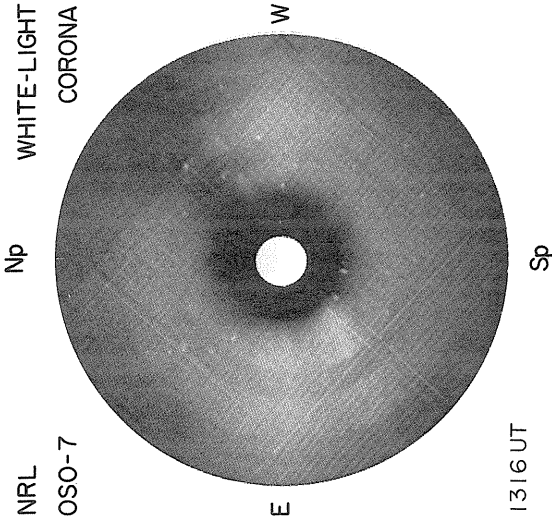
Np

Sp



Sp 0845 UT

FAIR
95-3208
96-5125
97-8637
99-5722



84
Apr 73

APRIL 28, 1973 (P = -24.7 l, B₀ = -4.44, L₀ = 99.27)

NASA GSFC
OSO-7

PROSPECT HILL
AFCRL

8.6 mm

X-RAY

Np

MT. WILSON
DELTA Y = 17.4
DELTA X = 14.0

MAGNETOGRAM
Solid-Plus
Dotted-Minus



COUNT = 3165
ROLL = 47.8°
P-TH = -5.74

Intensities in Units
Sp of 10⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹
0502 UT

Contours in Intervals
of 200° K
Sp

Levels
±5
±10
±20
±40
±80

STANFORD

9.1 cm

FLEURS, AUSTRALIA

21 cm

McMATH-HULBERT

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp
Np

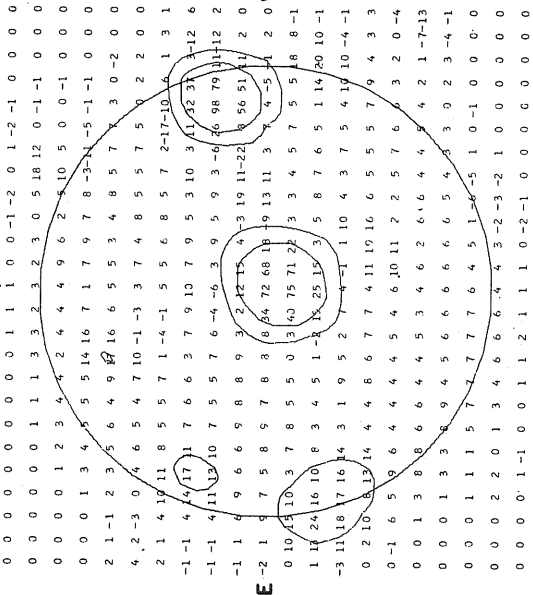
18.89-19.63 UT

N

Np

W

E



NO DATA

S

Sp

W

E

Sp

20-21 UT

S

Sp

02-03 UT

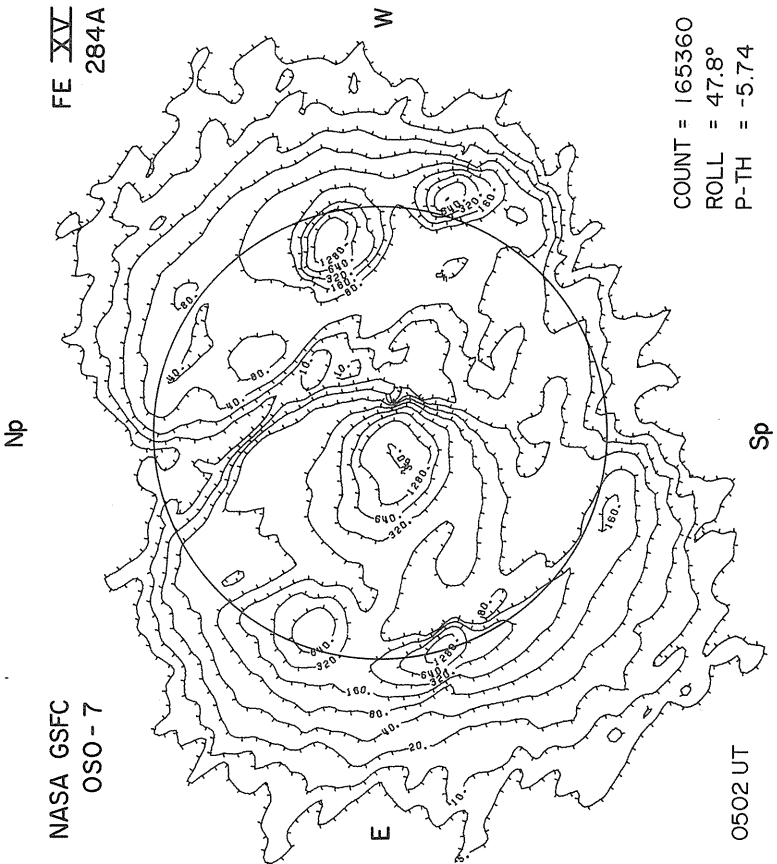
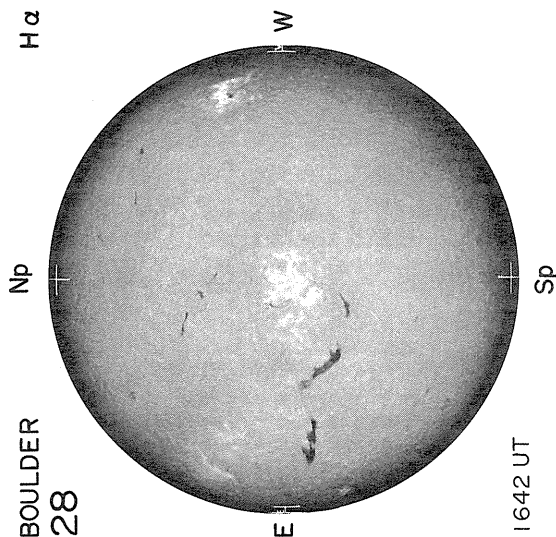
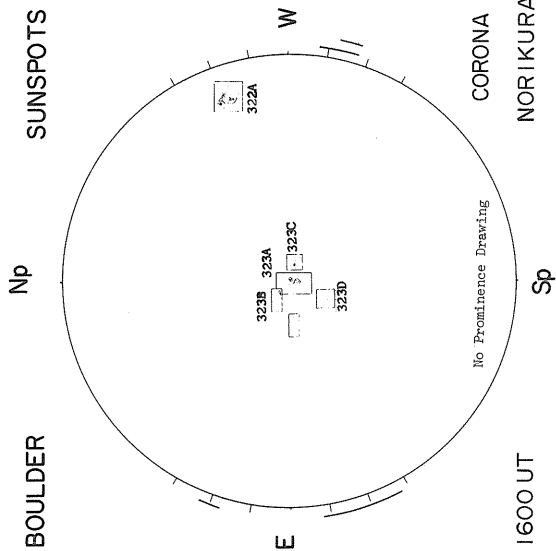
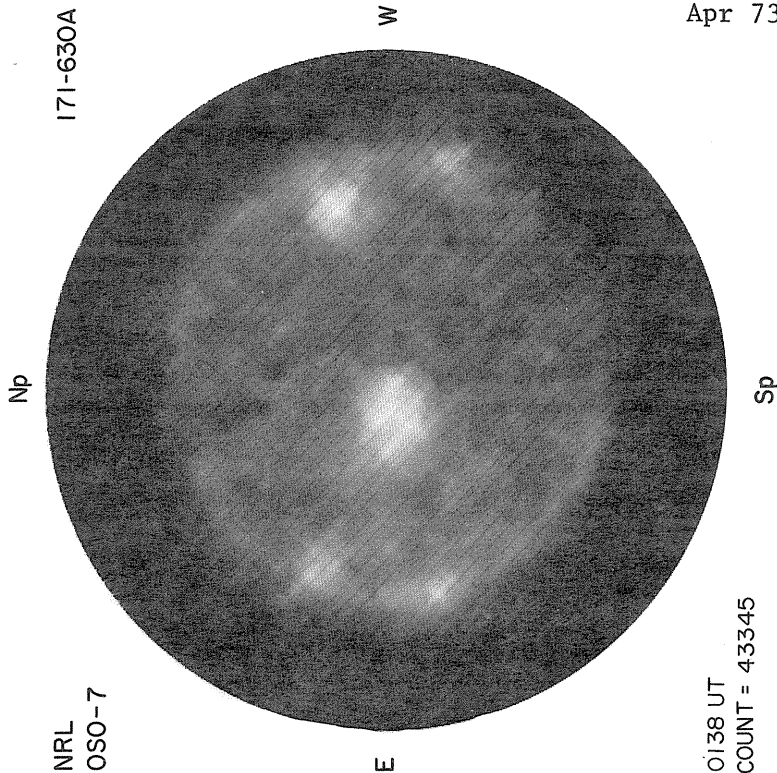
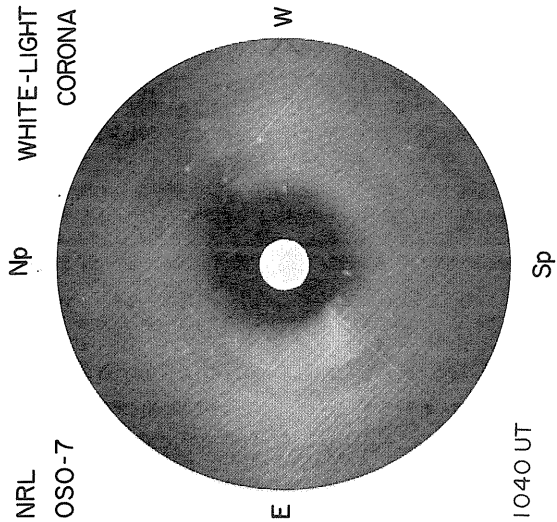
Sp

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

Resolution 3 Minutes of Arc
Brightness Unit 1,700° K

1620 UT

FAIR IS
22 - 2500 - 40
23 - 5500 - 35
32 - 0600 - 25



APRIL 29, 1973 (P = -24.55, B₀ = -4.34, L₀ = 86.06)

NASA GSFC
OSO-7

PROSPECT HILL
AFCRL

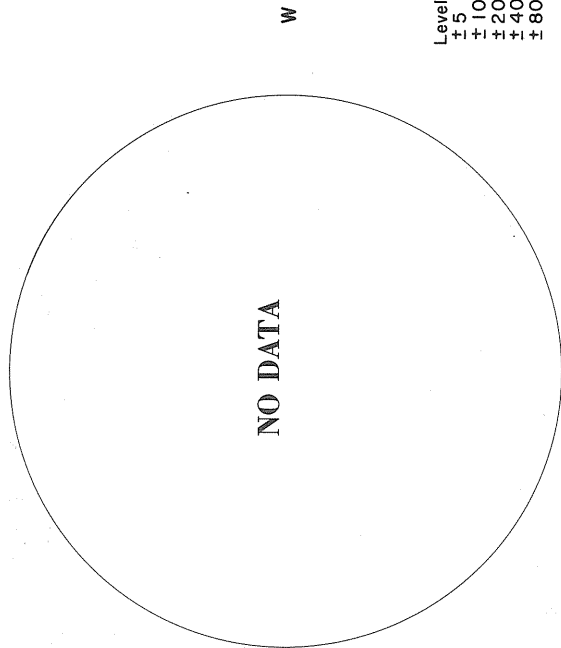
X-RAY

8.6 mm

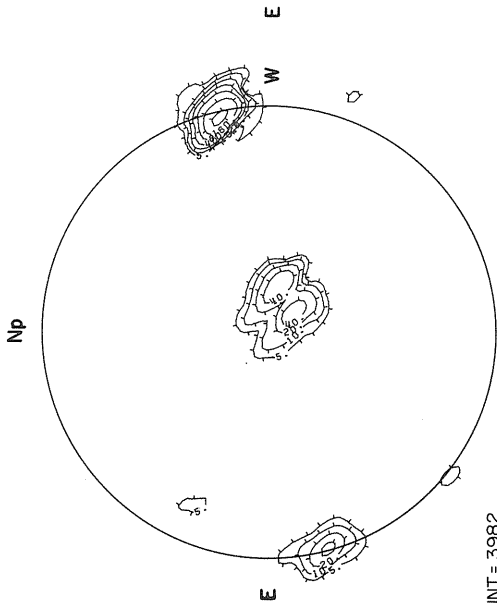
MT. WILSON

Np

MAGNETOGRAM
Solid-Plus
Dotted-Minus



Levels
±5
±10
±20
±40
±80



COUNT = 3982
ROLL = 47.0°
P-T = -5.82

Sp
0519 UT of 10⁻⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
Contours in Intervals
of 200° K

STANFORD

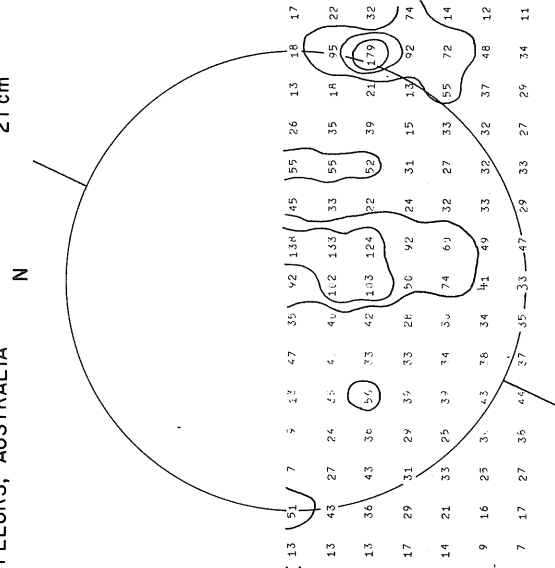
9.1 cm

FLEURS, AUSTRALIA

21 cm

McMATH-HULBERT

CALCIUM REPORT



Sp

FAIR M
22-3000 - 4.0
23-5100 - 3.5
29-1100 - 2.5
32-1800 - 2.5

Resolution 3 Minutes of Arc
Brightness Unit 1,700° K

Resolution 3 Minutes of Arc
Brightness Unit 1,700° K

Resolution 3 Minutes of Arc
Brightness Unit 1,700° K

Sp

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

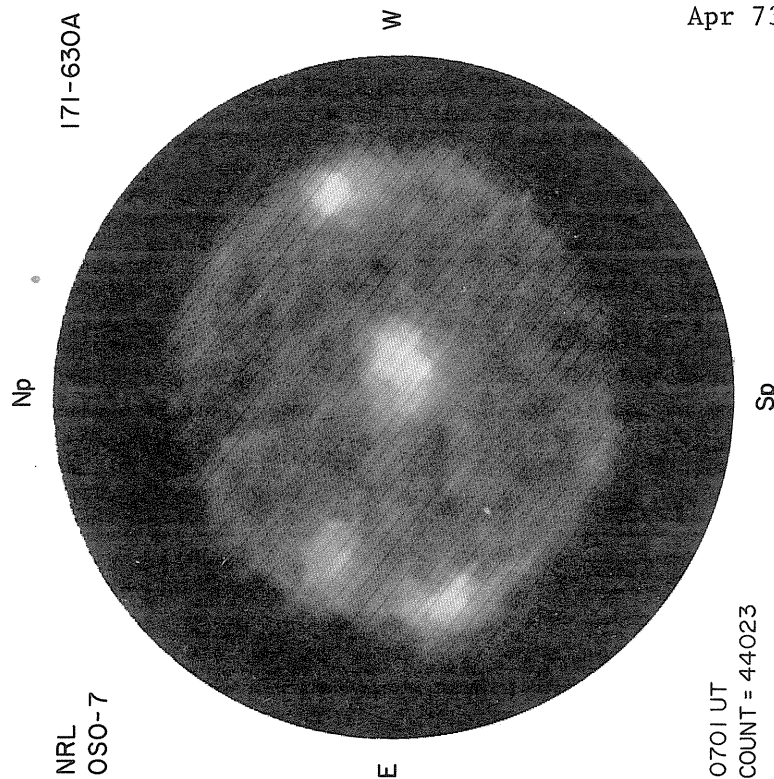
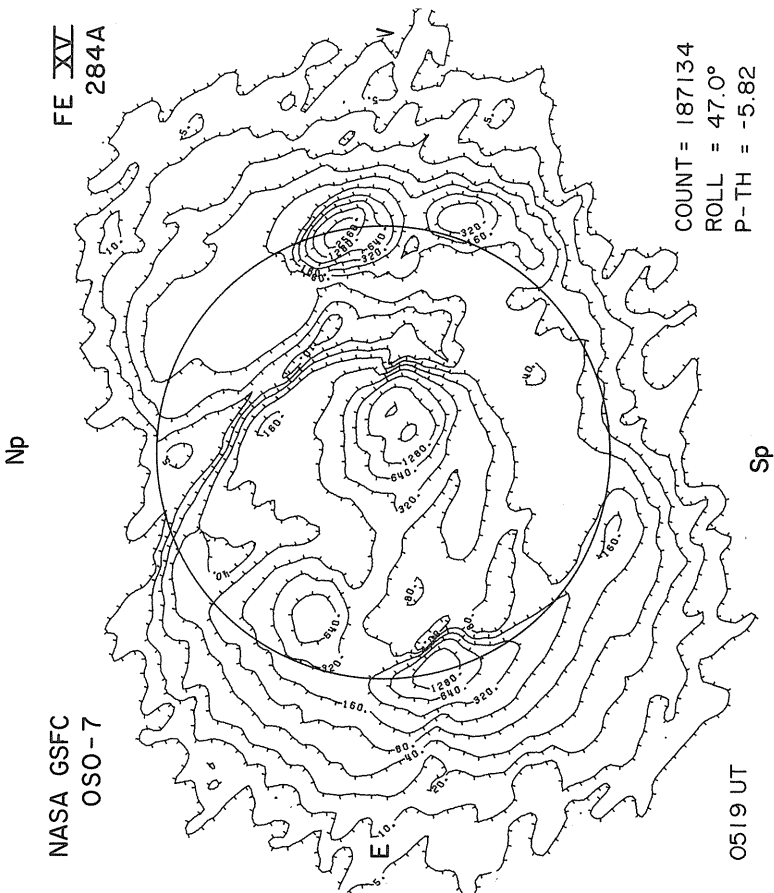
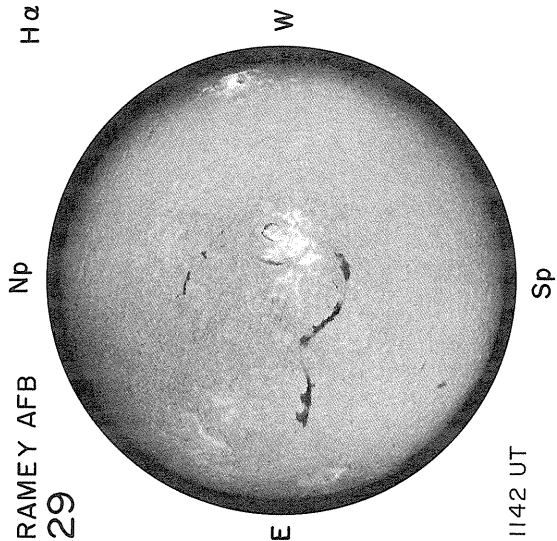
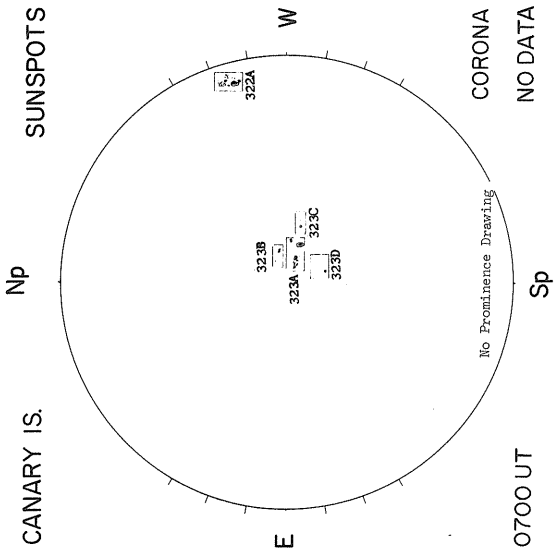
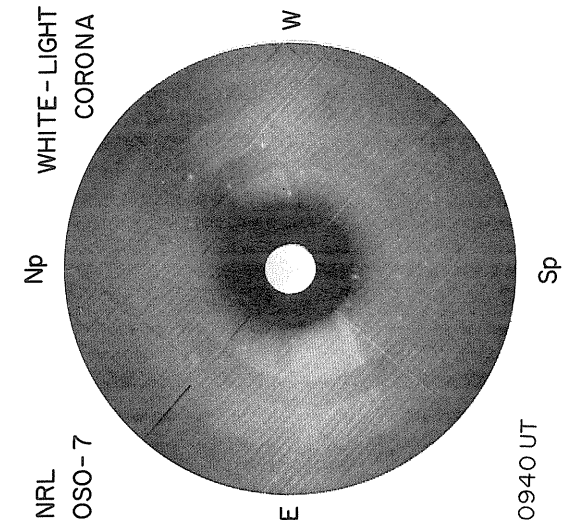
S

02-03 UT

Sp

Brightness Unit 1,700° K

1340 UT



APRIL 30, 1973

(P = -24.38, B₀ = -4.24, L₀ = 72.84)

MT. WILSON

MAGNETOGRAM
Solid - Plus
Dotted - Minus

88
Apr 73

NASA GSFC
OSO-7

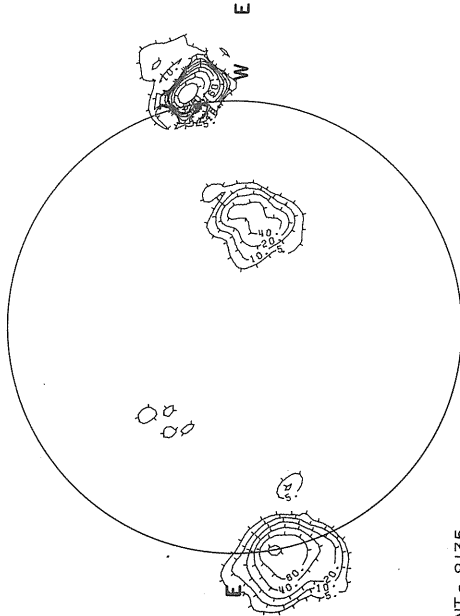
PROSPECT HILL
AFCRL

X-RAY

8.6 mm

Np

Np



COUNT = 8135

ROLL = 46.7°

P-TH = -5.93°

Sp
1805 UT
Intensities in Units
of 10⁻⁶ ergs cm⁻² sec⁻¹

Sp
Contours in Intervals
of 200° K

STANFORD

FLEURS, AUSTRALIA

21 cm

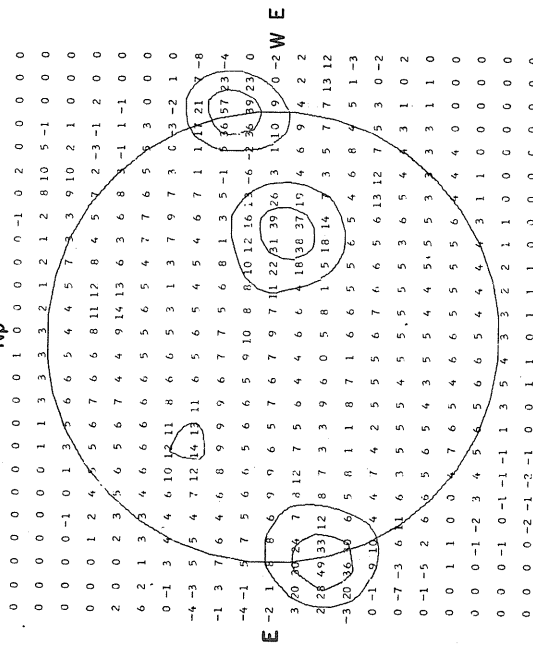
McMATH-HULBERT

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp

S

Sp



Sp

S

Sp

Brightness Unit 5,000° K

Resolution 3 Minutes of Arc
Brightness Unit 1,700° K

1920 UT



NO DATA

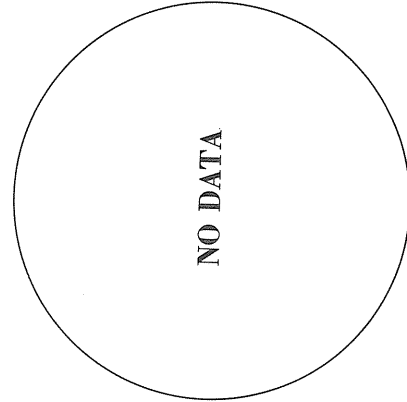
E

W

W

Levels
±5
±10
±20
±40
±80

FAIR M
22 - 1200 - 2.5
23 - 5600 - 3.5
29 - 1200 - 2.5
32 - 2200 - 2.5



NO DATA

E

W

W

Sp

02-03 UT

1920 UT

BOULDER
30

Np

H α

CANARY IS.

Np

SUNSPOTS

NO DATA

E

W

322B

323A

323D

322A

No Prominence Drawing

0710 UT

CORONA
NORIKURA

Sp

1012 UT

NRL
OSO-7

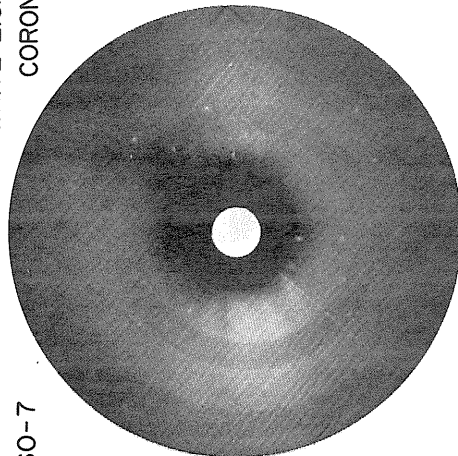
E

W

WHITE-LIGHT
CORONA

Np

Sp



NASA GSFC
OSO-7

Np

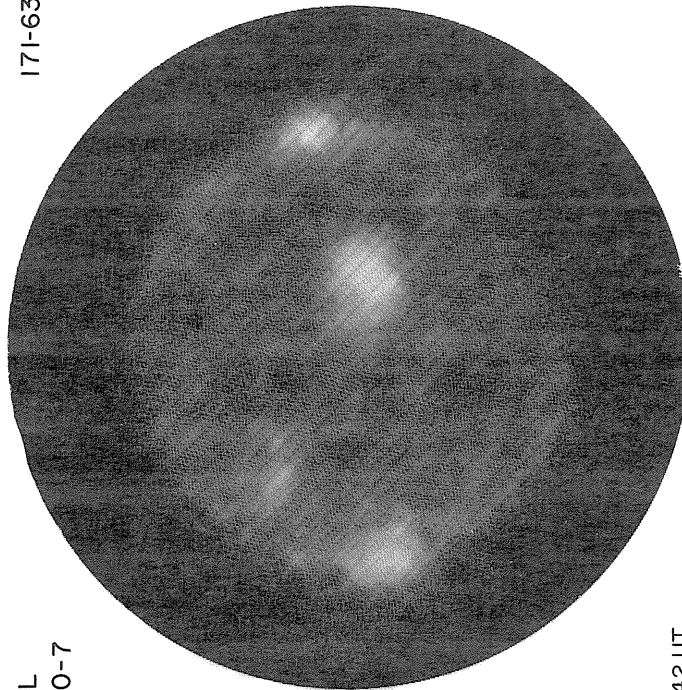
FE XV
284A

NRL
OSO-7

171-630A

Np

Sp



1805 UT

COUNT = 176579

ROLL = 46.7°

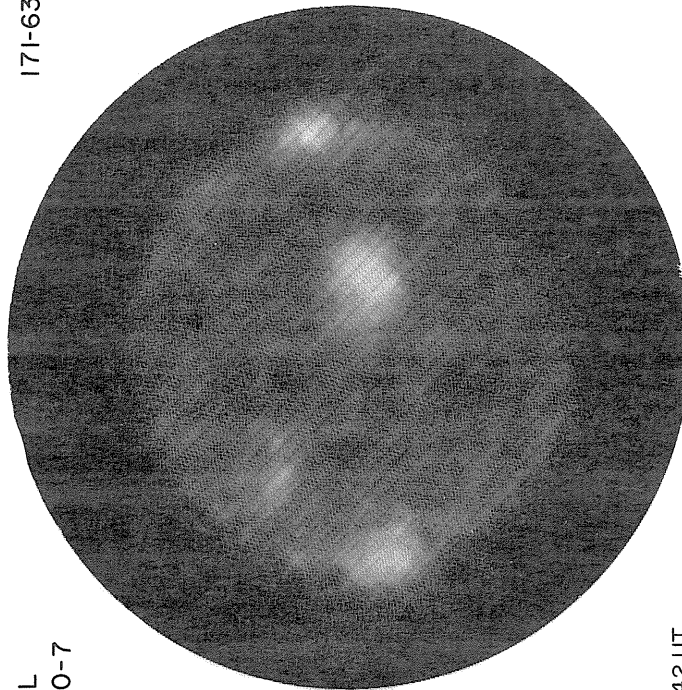
P-TH = -5.93

0242 UT

COUNT = 45280

Np

Sp



REGIONS OF SOLAR ACTIVITY

APRIL 1973

MCMATH REGION 12301

CMP DATE 30.8 MARCH 1973

				CALCIUM			PLAGE DATA			SUNSPOT DATA						9.1 CM	
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS	INT	FLUX
73	4	5	12301	S03 W77	111	200	2.5										
73	4	6	12301	S04 W89	110	100	1.5										

MCMATH REGION 12303

CMP DATE 31.2 MARCH 1973

				CALCIUM			PLAGE DATA			SUNSPOT DATA						9.1 CM	
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS	INT	FLUX
73	4	5	12303	S12 W72	106	200	2.5										
73	4	6	12303	S13 W85	106	100	1.0										

MCMATH REGION 12293

CMP DATE 2.3

				CALCIUM			PLAGE DATA			SUNSPOT DATA						9.1 CM	
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS	INT	FLUX
73	3	26	12293	S05 E90	76	400	2.0									15	5
73	3	27	12293	S03 E80	74	1500	3.5									18	6
73	3	28	12293	S04 E66	74	1300	4.0	19138	S05 E60	77	BP	G	280	4	DSO	28	10
73	3	29	12293	S04 E51	76	1500	3.5	19138	S05 E45	77	BP	G	300	16	DSI	31	11
73	3	30						19138	S06 E33	78	(BP)	5	G	410	27	DKI	
73	3	31						19138	S07 E20	77	(D)	5	G	400	35	EAI	39
73	4	1	12293	S04 E08	79	2100	3.5	19138	S07 E08	79	(D)	5	M	610	38	EKI	44
73	4	2	12293	S04 W04	78	2800	4.0	19138	S05 W07	78	(D)	5	M	420	36	EKI	
73	4	3						19138	S05 W18	78	(D)	5	M	480	26	EKI	60
73	4	4						19138	S05 W34	77	BY	M	870	15	EKI	53	
73	4	5	12293	S04 W45	79	4000	4.0	19138	S05 W50	80	(BP)	4	G	420	36	EKI	46
73	4	6	12293	S05 W58	79	4600	4.0	19138	S05 W58	79	(BP)	4	M	820	20	EKI	38
73	4	7	12293	S05 W71	79	4600	4.0	19138	S05 W77	80	BP	M	680	24	EKI	27	
73	4	8	12293	S04 W82	77	3200	3.0									16	5
73	4	9														9	3

MCMATH REGION 12302

CMP DATE 2.3

				CALCIUM			PLAGE DATA			SUNSPOT DATA						9.1 CM	
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS	INT	FLUX
73	4	5	12302	N18 W44	78	200	2.0										
73	4	6	12302	N18 W56	77	100	2.0										
73	4	7	12302	N18 W70	78	100	1.0										

MCMATH REGION 12307

CMP DATE 4.2

				CALCIUM			PLAGE DATA			SUNSPOT DATA						9.1 CM	
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS	INT	FLUX
73	4	6	12307	S02 W32	53	200	1.5										
73	4	7	12307	S02 W42	50	200	1.0										

MCMATH REGION 12298

CMP DATE 5.4

RETURN OF REGION 12259

ROTATION 1 & 3

				CALCIUM			PLAGE DATA			SUNSPOT DATA						9.1 CM	
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS	INT	FLUX
73	3	29						19139	N12 E85	37	AP						
73	3	30						19139	N11 E72	39		G	180	1	HSX		
73	3	31						19139	N11 E58	39	(D)	4	G	150	6	DAO	
73	4	1	12298	N12 E50	37	2200	3.5	19139	N11 E47	40	(Y)	4	M	240	9	CKO	19
73	4	2	12298	N13 E40	34	2600	3.5	19139	N11 E32	39	(D)	4	M	340	10	DKO	13
73	4	3						19139	N11 E21	39	(Y)	4	M	260	11	DKO	11
73	4	4						19139	N11 E05	38	Y	M	160	7	DKO	7	
73	4	5	12298	N13 W03	37	3000	3.5	19139	N11 W10	40	(D)	4	G	170	10	DSO	17
73	4	6	12298	N14 W15	36	3500	3.5	19139	N12 W18	39	(Y)	5	M	210	8	DKI	7
73	4	7	12298	N13 W26	34	3500	3.5	19139	N12 W37	40	(AP)	4	M	260	10	DAI	6
73	4	8	12298	N13 W36	31	3300	3.0	19139	N12 W46	40	(AP)	3	C	40	3	CSO	7
73	4	9						19139	N13 W62	43	AP	M	110	3	CAO	9	
73	4	10	12298	N14 W65	35	2600	2.5	19139	N12 W74	42	(AP)	2	M	50	3	CAO	7
73	4	11	12298	N15 W78	34	2600	2.0					M	30	1	AXX	5	

The new column marked STA is inserted to indicate the source of data for sunspot area, count and classification.
 B = Boulder C = Carnarvon G = Gran Canaria M = Manila
 (Canary Islands)

REGIONS OF SOLAR ACTIVITY

APRIL 1973

MCMATH REGION 12299				CMP DATE 6.2				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA										SUNSPOT DATA										9.1 CM	
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT	CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT	GMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS	INT	FLUX									
73	4	1	12299	S13	E60	27	200	2.0																					
73	4	2	12299	S13	E47	27	500	3.0																					
73	4	3							19142	S14	E44	27	(BF)	3															
73	4	4							19142	S12	E32	28	(BF)	3	M	50	3	DRO	9	3									
73	4	5	12299	S13	E07	27	400	2.0	19142	S13	E17	26	A		M	10	1	HRX	6	2									
73	4	6	12299	S14	W07	28	400	2.0											7	2									
73	4	7	12299	S14	W17	25	300	2.0											4	1									
73	4	8	12299	S14	W28	23	300	1.0																					

MCMATH REGION 12304				CMP DATE 7.0				RETURN OF REGION 12259*										ROTATION 3										9.1 CM	
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT	CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT	CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS	INT	FLUX									
73	4	1	12304	N14	E75	12	500	1.0																					
73	4	2	12304	N14	E60	14	500	1.5																					
73	4	5	12304	N16	E15	19	700	2.0	19147	N15	E06	24	B																
73	4	6	12304	N14	E04	17	600	1.5	19147	N15	W03	24	(AF)	1															
73	4	7	12304	N14	W07	15	600	1.5	19147	N15	W19	22	AF																
73	4	8	12304	N14	W17	12	600	1.5	19147	N15	W28	22	AF																
73	4	10	12304	N14	W47	17	500	1.0																					
73	4	11	12304	N14	W60	16	400	1.0																					
73	4	12	12304	N14	W75	18	300	1.0																					

MCMATH REGION 12313				CMP DATE 7.6				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA										SUNSPOT DATA										9.1 CM	
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT	CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT	CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS	INT	FLUX									
73	4	12	12313	N12	W65	8	300	2.0	19154	N11	W65	7	(AP)	1															
73	4	13	12313	N13	W80	11	600	1.5											3	1									

MCMATH REGION 12308				CMP DATE 8.6				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA										SUNSPOT DATA										9.1 CM	
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT	CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT	CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS	INT	FLUX									
73	4	10	12308	N25	W26	356	100	1.0																					
73	4	11	12308	N25	W39	355	100	1.0																					

MCMATH REGION 12300				CMP DATE 9.2				RETURN OF REGION 12263 & 12264*										ROTATION 2										9.1 CM	
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT	CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT	CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS	INT	FLUX									
73	4	1	12300																										
73	4	2	12300	S08	E78	357	1400	2.5	19143	S12	E84				M	140	3	CAO	10	3									
73	4	3							19144	S14	E81	351	(BP)	3	M	200	16	EKI	12	4									
73	4	4							19144	S16	E67	354	(BF)	2					24	8									
73	4	5							19143	S14	E71	350	(BP)	4	M	250	1	HSX											
73	4	6							19145	S15	E60	341	(AP)	3															
73	4	7							19144	S16	E51	353	B		M	140	7	CHO	22	7									
73	4	8							19143	S14	E55	349	BP		M	230	7	CHO											
73	4	9							19145	S15	E60	344	AP		M	40	1	HSX											
73	4	10	12300	S08	E42	353	4200	3.5	19148	S08	E35	356	(BP)	1	G	0	1	AXX	17	6									
73	4	11							19143	S13	E40	351	(BP)	4	G	60	6	CSO											
73	4	12							19149	S10	E44	347																	
73	4	1							19145	S15	E49	342	(AP)	3															
73	4	2	12300	S09	E30	352	5000	3.5	19148	S09	E25	357	(B)	2	M	20	3	AXX	16	5									
73	4	3							19143	S13	E28	354	(AP)	4	M	110	2	HAX											
73	4	4							19149	S10	E32	350	BF																
73	4	5							19145	S15	E40	342	(AP)	3															
73	4	6							19148	S09	E04	-0	(BP)	2	M	50	9	DRO	16	5									
73	4	7	12300	S10	E18	351	5200	3.5	19143	S14	E11	353	(AP)	3	M	110	2	HSX											
73	4	8							19144	S16	E12	352	A																
73	4	9							19149	S11	E18	346	(BF)	1															
73	4	10							19145	S15	E22	342	(AP)	2															
73	4	11	12300	S10	E08	348	4800	3.5	19148	S09	W04	359	(BP)	3	C	80	11	DSO	22	7									
73	4	12							19143	S12	E01	354	(AP)	2	C	40	10	DRO											
73	4	1							19149	S11	E09	346	BF)	1															
73	4	2							19145	S15	E13	342	(AP)	2	C	30	3	CRO											
73	4	3							19152	S17	E14	341	(B)	2	C	40	3	DRO											
73	4	4							19153	S11	E21	334	(B)	2															

(cont'd)

*An asterisk beside the "Return of Region" number indicates that the new region is only part of the area of the old region.

Note: When there is only one side of the parenthesis around the magnetic type of sunspot it means that only half of the sunspot group was measured. The parenthesis is on whichever half was measured, either the leader or the follower.

REGIONS OF SOLAR ACTIVITY

APRIL 1973

MCMATH REGION 12319 CMP DATE 15.6

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM					
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS	INT	FLUX
73	4	16	12319	N05 W12	262	100	1.0										

MCMATH REGION 12312 CMP DATE 15.7

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM					
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS	INT	FLUX
73	4	10	12312	N13 E69	261	100	1.0										
73	4	11	12312	N14 E55	261	200	1.0										

MCMATH REGION 12311 CMP DATE 16.2

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM					
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS	INT	FLUX
73	4	10	12311	S17 E77	253	200	1.0										
73	4	11	12311	S17 E66	250	400	2.0									5	2
73	4	12	12311	S17 E53	250	400	2.0										
73	4	13	12311	S17 E37	254	400	2.0										
73	4	14	12311	S17 E22	255	700	2.0										
73	4	15	12311	S19 E09	255	600	2.0										
73	4	16	12311	S18 W05	255	400	2.0										
73	4	17	12311	S18 W18	256	300	2.0										
73	4	18	12311	S19 W33	256	400	2.0									10	3
73	4	19	12311	S19 W45	255	500	2.0										
73	4	20	12311	S18 W61	258	300	1.0										

MCMATH REGION 12318 CMP DATE 17.4

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM					
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS	INT	FLUX
73	4	14	12318	N01 E36	241	300	2.0										
73	4	15	12318	N00 E24	240	300	2.0	19156	S01 E21	242	(BF)	2	M	20	2	CRO	
73	4	16	12318	S01 E11	239	300	2.0	19156	N01 E06	242	(A)	2	M	10	1	HRX	
73	4	17	12318	S01 W03	241	200	2.0	19156	N01 W06	242	A		M	0	1	AXX	
73	4	18	12318	N01 W18	241	200	1.5										
73	4	19	12318	N01 W31	241	100	1.0										

MCMATH REGION 12314 CMP DATE 18.3

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM					
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS	INT	FLUX
73	4	12	12314	S15 E80	223	500	1.5										
73	4	13	12314	S15 E66	225	600	2.0										
73	4	14	12314	S15 E50	227	600	2.0										
73	4	15	12314	S15 E36	228	700	2.0										
73	4	16	12314	S16 E23	227	400	2.0										
73	4	17	12314	S16 E10	228	500	2.0										
73	4	18	12314	S16 W05	228	500	2.0										
73	4	19	12314	S16 W19	229	500	2.0										
73	4	20	12314	S16 W33	230	400	1.0										
73	4	21	12314	S17 W47	230	400	1.0										
73	4	22	12314	S17 W65	233	300	1.0										
73	4	23	12314	S15 W75	233	200	1.0										

MCMATH REGION 12315 CMP DATE 18.7 RETURN OF REGION 12273 ROTATION 3

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM					
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS	INT	FLUX
73	4	12	12315	N18 E80	223	300	1.0										
73	4	13	12315	N17 E63	228	500	1.0										
73	4	14	12315	N17 E50	227	800	1.5										
73	4	15	12315	N16 E41	223	1000	1.5										
73	4	16	12315	N17 E28	222	800	1.5										
73	4	17	12315	N17 E15	223	600	1.5										
73	4	18	12315	N17 E01	222	800	2.0										
73	4	19	12315	N17 W12	222	700	1.5										
73	4	20	12315	N17 W28	225	700	1.0										
73	4	21	12315	N18 W40	223	700	1.0										
73	4	22	12315	N18 W57	225	600	1.0										
73	4	23	12315	N18 W65	223	300	1.0										
								N16 E00				M	20	2	BX0		

REGIONS OF SOLAR ACTIVITY

APRIL 1973

MCMATH REGION 12325				CMP DATE 20.2				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM			
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS	INT	FLUX		
73	4	24	12325	S05 W57	203	100	1.0												
MCMATH REGION 12324				CMP DATE 20.3				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM			
73	4	22	12324	N54 W34	202	100	1.5												
MCMATH REGION 12326				CMP DATE 21.1				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM			
73	4	24	12326	N06 W45	191	100	1.0												
MCMATH REGION 12321				CMP DATE 21.7				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM			
73	4	17	12321	S14 E58	180	100	1.5												
73	4	18	12321	S14 E42	181	300	3.0	19157	S15 E37	186	BF	M	70	9	DAO				
73	4	19	12321	S14 E27	183	1000	3.5	19157	S15 E26	184	(RF)	4	G	100	14	DAI	17	5	
73	4	20	12321	S14 E13	184	1200	3.0	19157	S15 E14	184	(BF)	4	M	160	13	DAO	11	3	
73	4	21	12321	S15 E00	183	1100	3.0	19157	S15 E00	184	(BF)	3	M	140	10	DAO	11	3	
73	4	22	12321	S15 W13	181	1700	3.5	19157	S15 W15	186	(B)	3	M	100	18	CAO	12	4	
73	4	23	12321	S15 W25	183	1700	3.5	19157	S15 W28	185	(B)	3	M	80	15	CAO	9	3	
73	4	24	12321	S15 W40	186	1700	3.0		S17 W10			M	10	2	AXX				
73	4	25	12321	S15 W54	187	1400	3.0	19157	S15 W42	187	(BP)	3	M	50	7	CRO	7	2	
73	4	26	12321	S16 W66	185	1500	2.5		S17 W53			M	20	4	BXO	6	2		
																	5	1	
MCMATH REGION 12327				CMP DATE 22.2				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM			
73	4	24	12327	N08 W31	177	100	1.0												
73	4	25	12327	N08 W44	177	200	1.5												
73	4	26	12327	N08 W57	176	200	1.5												
MCMATH REGION 12320				CMP DATE 23.2				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM			
73	4	17	12320	N06 E79	159	300	2.0												
73	4	18	12320	N07 E60	163	200	1.5												
MCMATH REGION 12322				CMP DATE 24.2				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM			
								RETURN OF REGION 12280				ROTATION 3							
73	4	18	12322	N08 E75	148	2200	3.5	19158	N11 E78	145	(AP)	3	M	400	6	DAO	14	4	
73	4	19	12322	N10 E62	148	2800	3.5	19159	N09 E81	142	(AF)	2							
73	4	20	12322	N11 E49	148	3000	3.5	19158	N12 E63	147	(BP)	3	G	90	2	CSO	21	7	
73	4	21	12322	N12 E35	148	2500	3.5	19159	N10 E65	145	(BP)	3	G	60	1	HSX			
73	4	22	12322	N11 E19	149	2700	3.5	19158	N12 E47	151	(PP)	4	M	390	8	DAO	3	1	
73	4	23	12322	N12 E09	149	2400	3.5	19159	N10 E50	148	(AP)	4							
73	4	24	12322	N12 W04	150	2700	3.5	19158	N12 E34	150	(B)	4	M	370	20	DAI	14	4	
73	4	25	12322	N12 W17	150	2700	4.0	19159	N10 E38	146	(AP)	4	M	130	3	HAX			
73	4							19158	N13 E22	149	(D)	5	M	480	23	DAI	43	13	
73	4							19159	N10 E24	147	(AP)	4	M	100	2	HKX			
73	4							19158	N12 E08	149	(D)	4	M	490	24	DAI	40	12	
73	4							19159	N10 E11	146	(AP)	3	M	90	2	HKX			
73	4							19163	N15 W08	153	(BP)	2						32	10
73	4							19158	N12 W06	151	(BY)	4	M	430	24	DAI			
73	4							19159	N10 W03	148	(AP)	4							
73	4							19163	N13 W23	154	(BF)	3						31	10
73	4							19158	N12 W19	150	(D)	5	M	400	28	DAI			
73	4							19159	N10 W16	147	(AP)	4							

REGIONS OF SOLAR ACTIVITY

APRIL 1973

73	4	26	12322	N12 W29	148	2500	3.5	19158	N11 W32	149	(D)	5	M	190	20	DAI	46	14
73	4							19159	N09 W29	146	(AP)	4						
73	4	27						19158	N11 W42	146	(D)	5	B	100	52	DAI	35	11
73	4							19159	N10 W40	144	(AP)	4						
73	4	28	12322	N12 W58	149	2500	4.0	19158	N12 W57	148	(D)	5	M	480	8	DKC	40	12
73	4	29	12322	N12 W70	149	3000	4.0		N11 W62				M	770	12	DKC	38	12
73	4	30	12322	N12 W83	146	1200	2.5		N10 W80				G	900	6	DKC		

MCMATH REGION 12334 CMP DATE 27.0

CALCIUM PLAGE DATA

SUNSPOT DATA

9.1 CM

YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS	INT	FLUX
73	4	30	12334	S09 W50	113	200	1.0										
73	5	1	12334	S09 W63	114	200	1.5										
73	5	2	12334	S09 W72	110	200	1.0										

MCMATH REGION 12323 CMP DATE 28.7

RETURN OF REGION 12293

ROTATION 2

CALCIUM PLAGE DATA

SUNSPOT DATA

9.1 CM

YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS	INT	FLUX	
73	4	22	12323	S06 E76	92	2200	3.0	19160	S05 E86	85						32	10	
73	4	23	12323	S06 E70	88	4200	3.5	19160	S07 E69	88	(D)	2	M	630	7	DKI	37	12
73	4							19161	S12 E73	84	(BF)	2						
73	4							19162	S01 E75	82	(AP)	1						
73	4	24	12323	S06 E60	86	4500	3.5	19160	S06 E55	90	(D)	5	M	390	3	DKI	37	12
73	4							19161	S11 E58	87	(BF)	3	M	40	2	GRO		
73	4							19162	S02 E60	85	(AP)	3	M	10	2	AXX		
73	4	25	12323	S06 E46	87	4700	3.5	19160	S06 E40	91	(D)	5	M	400	13	DKI	49	15
73	4							19161	S11 E45	86			M	10	1	AXX		
73	4							19164	N02 E44	87	BP							
73	4	26	12323	S06 E33	86	4700	3.0	19162	S02 E45	86	BP		M	20	3	AXX		
73	4							19160	S07 E28	89	(D)	5	M	300	18	DAI	50	16
73	4							19161	S09 E31	86								
73	4							19164	N00 E31	86	AP							
73	4	27						19162	S03 E31	86	AP		M	20	3	AXX		
73	4							19160	S07 E12	92	(D)	5	B	190	63	EAI	37	11
73	4							19161	S10 E16	88								
73	4							19162	S02 E18	86	(B)	3	B	10	11	BXO		
73	4	28	12323	S06 E00	91	5500	3.5	19160	S06 W02	93	(Y)	4	M	250	21	DAI	35	11
73	4							19161	S09 E01	90	(A)	3						
73	4							19165	S12 E03	88	(BF)	3						
73	4							19162	S02 E04	87	(B)	4	M	30	3	CRO		
73	4	29	12323	S06 W10	89	5100	3.5	19166	S05 E10	81	B							
73	4								S02 W02				M	30	5	CRO	34	11
73	4								S12 W03				M	40	5	CRO		
73	4	30	12323	S06 W25	88	5600	3.5	19160	S06 W06				M	150	19	DAI		
73	4								S04 W33	93	(A)	3	G	70	7	CAO		
73	4								S02 W16				G	10	2	BXO		
73	5	1	12323	S06 W36	87	5800	3.0	19161	S09 W32	92	(BP)	2	G	10	4	BXO		
73	5		12323					19160	S04 W42	93	(A)	2	M	20	5	CAO	18	5
73	5	2	12323	S06 W47	85	5800	3.0	19161	S09 W41	92	(AP)	1						
73	5		12323					19160	S05 W56	92	(BP)	3	B	10	1	AXX	22	6
73	5	3	12323	S06 W62	86	5500	3.0	19161	S09 W56	92	(BP)	3	B	20	5	BXO		
73	5		12323					19160	S04 W70	94	(A)	2	M	20	1	HRX	19	6
73	5	4	12323	S06 W80	89	3800	2.5	19161	S09 W68	92	(BP)	2	M	100	4	CRO		
73	5		12323					19160	S04 W86	94	A							
73	5	5	12323	S05 W90	89	800	1.0	19161	S09 W84	92	AP		M	120	5	CRO	14	4
									S06 W76				M	20	1	AXX	7	2

MCMATH REGION 12337 CMP DATE 30.3

CALCIUM PLAGE DATA

SUNSPOT DATA

9.1 CM

YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS	INT	FLUX
73	5	3	12337	S16 W44	68	300	2.0										
73	5	4	12337	S16 W58	67	300	1.5										

Note: Region 12298 is mostly new plage that has formed ahead of old region 12259 of the previous rotation, but it also contains some remnants of old plage 12259.
 Region 12299 is a new region, in the position of old 12261 of the previous rotation.
 Region 12306 is a resurgence of activity, amongst remnants of old region 12264.
 No calcium spectroheliograms were obtained at the McMath-Hulbert Observatory on April 3, 4, 9 and 27, 1973.
 No sunspot observations were made at Mt. Wilson Observatory on April 29, 1973.

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Apr 73

DAILY CALCIUM PLAGE INDEX

APRIL 1973

YR	MO	DAY	INDEX	YR	MO	DAY	INDEX	YR	MO	DAY	INDEX
73	4	1	17.2	73	4	11	27.7	73	4	21	10.9
73	4	2	22.4	73	4	12	21.5	73	4	22	16.2
73	4	3	*	73	4	13	17.9	73	4	23	18.0
73	4	4	*	73	4	14	17.7	73	4	24	20.6
73	4	5	35.3	73	4	15	10.4	73	4	25	23.7
73	4	6	39.7	73	4	16	5.8	73	4	26	20.9
73	4	7	39.1	73	4	17	2.9	73	4	27	*
73	4	8	34.7	73	4	18	5.9	73	4	28	26.1
73	4	9	*	73	4	19	9.9	73	4	29	25.1
73	4	10	33.4	73	4	20	11.0	73	4	30	24.6

* NO OBSERVATIONS

SOLAR X-RAYS MEASURED BY SATELLITE
SOLRAD 10 - EXPLORER 44

APRIL 1973

NAVAL RESEARCH LABORATORY 1 - 8A HOURLY AVERAGES (10³ ergs/cm²/sec)

DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
1	0.97	0.90	0.32	0.48	0.80	0.78	1.07	0.98	3.83	0.34	0.28	0.43	0.31	0.40	0.85	0.96	0.50	0.69	0.82	0.50	1.38	0.76	4.29	0.64
2	0.44	0.41	0.39	0.32	0.31	0.37	0.34	0.35	0.54	1.45	0.82	0.43	0.50	0.59	0.98	0.61	0.69	0.75	0.67	0.96	0.94	0.58	1.08	1.07
3	1.04	0.54	0.87	0.71	0.92	1.19	0.66	0.79	3.95	0.46	0.59	0.42	0.56	0.58	1.04	2.09	0.97	0.75	5.23	4.66	1.20	0.98	0.64	0.97
4	0.51	0.47	0.49	0.39	0.34	0.83	0.42	0.29	0.31	0.66	0.45	2.02	5.42	0.86	0.72	0.57	0.45	0.39	0.44	0.42	0.37	0.43	0.81	0.39
5	0.32	0.30	0.32	0.30	0.31	0.30	0.31	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.33	0.29	0.32	0.29	0.28	0.27	0.25	0.24	0.41	0.41	0.97	0.34	0.27	0.28
6	0.31	0.27	0.28	0.24	0.30	0.36	0.34	0.33	0.27	0.26	0.27	0.30	0.32	0.45	0.26	0.28	0.55	1.80	1.64	0.27	0.24	0.23	0.26	0.28
7	0.48	0.36	0.30	0.26	0.29	0.28	0.32	0.33	0.32	0.35	0.30	0.26	0.23	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.34	1.71	0.72	1.22	0.94	0.46	0.84	1.27
8	1.52	0.64	2.23	3.11	1.62	1.82	2.58	6.03	3.11	1.59	1.32	2.53	2.39	1.38	2.46	1.28	1.34	1.47	1.52	1.65	1.58	1.29	1.31	1.73
9	1.94	1.68	1.82	2.35	2.29	1.93	1.31	1.74	1.68	1.73	1.44	1.57	1.62	2.77	1.29	1.52	1.66	4.04	3.91	2.36	2.04	1.17	0.80	0.90
10	3.74	29.6	4.92	2.97	2.48	2.91	1.25	1.74	1.37	2.21	2.38	1.46	14.5	10.1	5.70	1.93	2.56	2.94	1.02	5.31	0.71	2.71	1.41	0.66
11	0.64	0.71	1.38	0.75	0.88	0.64	0.78	2.21	2.08	1.93	1.22	1.06	0.64	0.85	8.05	1.35	2.31	1.97	39.2	14.2	26.9	8.67	5.31	2.95
12	1.49	1.29	1.13	0.95	1.37	0.68	0.64	0.40	0.49	0.33	0.55	1.22	0.37	0.58	0.37	0.44	0.33	0.29	0.26	0.30	0.23	0.22	0.26	0.32
13	0.52	0.20	0.23	0.19	0.19	0.81	0.28	0.56	0.33	0.53	0.25	0.40	0.59	1.09	0.89	0.78	0.95	0.64	0.50	0.77	0.89	0.83	0.81	0.56
14	0.29	0.30	0.25	0.42	0.28	0.28	0.39	0.27	0.32	1.62	0.51	0.44	0.31	0.24	3.91	0.76	0.46	0.34	0.27	0.15	0.15	0.46	0.36	0.27
15	0.22	0.18	0.20	0.82	0.70	0.56	0.37	1.30	4.77	0.54	0.74	0.26	0.22	0.22	0.37	0.64	0.67	1.12	0.47	0.23	0.55	0.28	0.81	0.26
16	0.22	0.18	0.20	0.82	0.70	0.56	0.37	1.30	4.77	0.54	0.74	0.26	0.22	0.22	0.37	0.64	0.67	1.12	0.47	0.23	0.55	0.28	0.81	0.26
17	0.23	0.32	0.15	0.47	0.25	0.21	0.27	0.23	0.16	0.17	0.25	0.20	0.15	0.25	0.26	0.17	0.15	0.18	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.18	0.17
18	0.21	0.17	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.32	1.27	0.81	0.32	4.22	3.13	0.31	0.34	1.74	0.52	0.26	1.06	0.24	1.53	1.23	0.16	0.12	0.09
19	2.15	1.08	0.12	0.12	0.10	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.13	0.09	0.09	0.22	0.18	0.14	0.07	0.06	0.09	0.22	0.18	0.18	0.15	0.12	0.09	0.09
20	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.21	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.14	0.19	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.28	0.20
21	0.23	0.15	0.17	0.55	0.20	0.23	0.68	0.72	0.64	0.56	0.44	1.05	0.58	1.21	0.59	0.75	1.40	0.68	0.32	0.49	0.32	0.24	0.33	0.32
22	0.28	0.28	0.32	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.97	0.37	0.41	0.37	1.24	0.32	0.38	0.35	4.27	3.06	1.14	1.00	1.74	1.26	1.38	6.12	2.75	0.63
23	0.43	0.68	0.49	0.56	0.35	0.31	0.29	0.32	0.31	0.37	0.97	0.64	0.31	0.68	0.38	0.59	0.93	2.39	0.79	0.64	1.11	0.64	0.66	0.50
24	0.37	0.34	0.34	0.54	0.34	0.36	0.42	0.52	1.04	0.81	0.66	0.38	0.38	0.46	4.71	0.47	0.29	0.42	0.30	2.33	0.48	0.39	0.37	0.36
25	0.33	0.53	1.04	0.72	4.14	1.14	0.64	0.56	0.39	0.34	0.39	0.48	1.86	0.68	0.26	0.48	0.68	0.51	0.29	0.29	0.27	0.35	0.24	0.26
26	0.28	0.43	0.61	0.32	0.37	0.74	19.8	5.19	0.74	0.46	0.37	0.30	0.27	0.53	0.37	0.39	0.34	0.32	0.28	12.5	46.9	0.81	0.45	1.77
27	0.45	0.45	0.35	0.72	1.19	0.69	0.64	0.64	0.75	0.71	2.17	0.49	0.66	0.67	0.47	0.98	0.54	0.29	0.34	0.32	0.27	0.31	0.30	0.44
28	0.84	0.33	0.30	0.28	0.39	0.61	0.44	0.45	0.37	0.34	0.32	0.48	0.68	0.60	1.20	0.80	0.98	1.61	0.93	0.80	1.00	1.00	1.09	0.92
29	0.98	5.99	2.13	1.15	2.78	1.01	13.6	5.80	1.52	2.25	2.1	13.9	4.29	1.62	1.43	1.16	1.16	1.38	2.09	3.28	1.46	136.6	64.6	11.4
30	8.54	4.49	2.92	2.61	2.13	6.31	20.3	1.98	1.26	0.94	0.66	0.80	0.74	1.06	3.37	2.59	1.61	8.02	3.59	1.52	2.18	1.96	1.60	32.1

VALUES MARKED WITH (<) WERE CALCULATED FROM DATA PROVIDED BY SOLRAD 9

SOLAR X-RAYS MEASURED BY SATELLITE
SOLRAD 10 - EXPLORER 44

APRIL 1973

NAVAL RESEARCH LABORATORY 8 - 20A HOURLY AVERAGES (10⁻² ergs/cm²/sec)

DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
1	2.13	2.11	1.34	1.44	2.44	2.23	3.06	2.71	4.88	1.31	1.22	1.48	1.36	1.45	2.25	2.63	1.67	2.14	2.79	2.07	2.92	2.50	5.56	2.01
2	1.71	1.67	1.63	1.52	1.46	1.53	1.59	1.66	2.00	2.96	2.96	1.73	1.69	1.80	2.51	4.22	2.96	2.96	6.16	6.30	3.41	3.18	2.73	2.49
3	2.96	2.11	2.91	2.73	2.67	2.93	2.73	2.74	5.54	1.86	1.78	1.66	2.01	2.24	2.96	1.73	1.60	1.56	1.64	1.60	1.68	1.63	1.89	3.47
4	1.70	1.66	1.71	1.59	1.51	2.57	1.60	1.34	1.40	2.13	1.61	2.97	7.56	2.96	2.81	1.38	1.29	1.27	1.22	1.44	2.70	1.46	1.59	1.34
5	1.49	1.48	1.46	1.39	1.42	1.34	1.32	1.34	1.35	1.37	1.44	1.40	1.41	1.39	1.38	1.28	1.60	3.39	3.84	1.33	1.62	1.27	1.25	1.30
6	1.38	1.35	1.33	1.25	1.26	1.46	1.38	1.45	1.35	1.29	1.33	1.34	1.38	1.51	1.26	1.28	1.43	3.43	2.54	2.85	2.87	1.81	2.50	2.98
7	3.61	2.30	4.06	5.33	4.24	3.94	4.87	6.09	5.31	3.96	2.96	5.29	4.19	3.25	5.04	3.55	3.54	4.48	4.44	4.81	4.64	4.54	4.40	4.68
8	4.95	5.35	5.49	5.54	5.88	5.73	4.37	4.93	4.65	4.93	4.44	4.58	9.88	12.0	10.1	5.57	4.81	5.78	5.21	5.36	4.86	5.71	4.09	2.96
9	4.55	23.2	8.88	6.20	5.43	5.68	3.62	3.90	3.61	4.15	5.76	4.58	9.88	12.0	10.1	5.57	4.81	5.78	5.21	5.36	4.86	5.71	4.09	2.96
10	1.78	2.03	2.99	2.41	2.47	1.64	2.04	3.00	3.33	3.67	2.96	2.75	1.87	1.81	6.51	2.65	5.61	4.44	14.5	12.4	20.1	11.2	8.68	6.02
11	4.16	2.96	2.96	2.96	3.33	1.73	1.56	1.45	1.52	1.36	1.43	1.30	1.26	1.45	1.28	1.26	1.22	1.33	1.23	1.23	1.16	1.17	1.02	1.01
12	1.37	0.97	0.99	0.95	0.94	1.78	1.07	1.34	1.18	1.35	1.03	1.12	1.43	1.69	2.35	1.90	2.04	1.85	1.75	1.51	1.62	1.62	1.45	1.27
13	1.00	0.99	0.95	1.13	0.99	0.97	1.02	1.00	1.02	2.37	1.26	1.17	0.93	0.88	4.08	1.83	1.17	0.96	1.11	0.75	0.74	0.96	1.08	0.98
14	0.90	0.76	0.83	1.25	0.84	0.84	0.87	1.81	0.83	0.95	0.94	0.92	0.88	0.92	1.19	1.42	1.56	1.77	1.41	0.93	1.19	0.95	1.24	0.87
15	0.86	0.78	0.84	1.40	1.31	1.23	1.14	2.96	5.60	1.30	1.29	1.54	1.21	1.50	0.95	1.12	1.04	1.24	0.88	1.07	0.93	0.78	0.74	0.80
16	0.83	0.85	0.73	0.98	0.89	0.85	0.97	0.90	0.75	0.73	0.94	0.86	0.75	0.90	0.90	0.82	0.81	0.90	0.69	0.77	0.68	0.67	0.70	0.70
17	0.74	0.71	0.72	0.67	0.73	0.76	0.92	1.73	1.57	1.06	2.66	2.87	0.98	0.89	1.43	1.25	0.84	2.27	0.80	1.87	1.89	0.67	0.56	0.48
18	2.36	1.67	0.49	0.46	0.46	0.39	0.41	0.47	0.46	0.67	0.48	0.60	0.57	0.56	0.46	0.48	0.46	0.72	0.62	0.52	0.55	0.46	0.46	0.49
19	0.39	0.47	0.38	0.42	0.39	0.44	0.45	0.46	0.48	0.46	0.59	0.51	0.73	0.55	0.54	0.70	0.74	0.62	0.75	0.71	0.73	0.77	0.92	0.83
20	0.82	0.73	0.76	1.15	0.87	0.91	1.26	1.49	1.49	1.37	1.37	2.19	1.50	2.58	1.49	2.02	2.87	1.61	1.66	1.37	1.21	1.12	1.29	1.18
21	1.19	1.25	1.26	1.25	1.27	1.26	1.95	1.25	1.32	1.36	2.00	1.35	1.44	1.30	4.10	5.22	2.96	2.96	3.82	2.96	3.30	5.02	4.49	1.78
22	1.60	2.53	1.66	1.67	1.40	1.36	1.29	1.31	1.30	1.45	2.12	1.61	1.32	1.54	1.61	1.91	2.44	4.44	2.96	2.90	3.09	1.76	1.68	1.68
23	1.40	1.44	1.31	1.37	1.30	1.32	1.41	1.61	2.91	2.54	1.95	1.54	1.48	1.47	3.36	1.64	1.26	1.54	1.27	2.96	1.51	1.42	1.29	1.42
24	1.35	1.51	2.56	2.07	5.07	3.37	2.44	1.64	1.57	1.43	1.53	1.47	3.39	2.04	1.31	1.47	1.66	1.66	1.28	1.25	1.29	1.28	1.13	1.17
25	1.20	1.33	1.62	1.38	1.47	2.18	14.5	7.52	1.93	1.64	1.39	1.39	1.21	1.44	1.39	1.46	1.32	1.33	1.25	8.94	28.2	2.19	1.51	3.44
26	1.54	1.59	1.49	2.25	3.37	2.43	2.24	2.15	2.67	2.72	3.76	1.81	2.07	2.21	1.66	2.59	1.77	1.30	1.40	1.92	1.37	1.54	1.36	1.48
27	2.32	1.38	1.35	1.33	1.45	1.61	1.56	1.48	1.49	1.46	1.44	1.60	2.03	1.91	2.99	2.92	2.48	3.17	3.08	2.24	2.93	3.12	2.96	2.51
28	2.96	6.23	4.29	2.96	4.72	2.87	8.28	7.04	5.78	4.53	14.2	11.5	5.81	2.87	3.18	6.61	5.38	4.16	6.61	5.38	4.16	42.9	32.7	11.5
29	7.82	5.90	4.76	4.39	4.33	5.53	17.3	4.79	2.96	2.93	2.87	2.89	2.68	2.88	5.52	5.21	4.35	6.88	6.03	4.35	4.54	4.31	3.54	17.0

SOLAR X-RAYS BY SATELLITE
SOLRAD 10 - EXPLORER 44

APRIL 1973

OUTSTANDING EVENTS

NAVAL RESEARCH LABORATORY

DAY	START TIME	0.5-3A FLUX XE-5	PEAK TIME	1-8A FLUX XE-4	PEAK TIME	8-20A FLUX XE-3	PEAK TIME	END TIME	COMMENTS
1	0812	96.00	0814	216.00	0814	148.00	0814	0824	
1	1532	63.00	1536	180.00	1537	53.00	1538	1545	OBSERVED BY SOLRAD 9
1	1706	41.00	1708	130.00	1710	40.00	1715	1717	OBSERVED BY SOLRAD 9
1	2206E	28.80	2207	144.00	2207	118.00	2209	2227	
3	0801	14.40	0802	51.50	0810	59.20	0807	0822	
3	1526	9.60	1528	58.00	1528	74.00	1528	1533	
3	1840	19.20	1846	93.40	1853	88.80	1850	1930D	
4	1155E	14.40D	1155E	90.20	1156	88.80D	1155E	1248	
6	1758	5.04	1800	41.90	1800	59.20	1758	1804	
7	1906	0.00D	1912D	43.00	1908	24.00	1908	1912	OBSERVED BY SOLRAD 9
8	0215	9.60	0216	45.10	0216	59.20	0218	0224	
8	0308	9.60	0309	67.60	0310	59.20	0309	0325	
8	0636	6.70	0641	41.00	0641	24.00D	0642D	0642	OBSERVED BY SOLRAD 9
8	0656	48.00	0702	144.00	0702	88.80	0703	0715D	
8	0808	14.40	0815	83.70	0815	88.80	0815	0824	
8	1121E	9.60D	1121E	45.10	1122	59.20D	1121E	1128	
8	1250E	4.82	1255	54.70	1251	59.20	1250	1256	
8	1418	6.13	1419	32.20	1418	59.20	1420	1428	
8	1442	4.80	1443	45.10	1444	59.20	1442	1446	
9	0339	3.07	0341	35.40	0342	59.20	0339	0347	
9	0449	4.82	0450	38.60	0449	59.20	0449	0453	
9	1334	5.60	1340	38.00	1340	29.00	1346	1349	OBSERVED BY SOLRAD 9
9	1745	101.00	1747	288.00	1747	118.00	1747	1806D	
9	1930	0.00D	1930D	51.50	1936	59.20	1930	1941D	
10	0016	216.00D	0102E	504.00	0107	326.00	0119	0315	
10	0451	5.69	0458	38.60	0458	59.20	0451	0511D	
10	0944	4.82	0945	32.20	0944	59.20	0948	0956D	
10	1020E	0.00D	1028C	49.00	1021	28.00	1027	1028	OBSERVED BY SOLRAD 9
10	1224	324.00	1228	720.00	1229	311.00	1231	1441D	MULTIPLE PEAKS
10	1654	6.35	1654	38.60	1656	59.20	1654	1719	
10	1910	38.40D	1912C	144.00	1912	104.00	1914	1924D	
10	2138E	6.35	2139	38.60D	2138E	44.40D	2138E	2143	
11	0923	9.60	0924	51.50	0925	59.20	0924	0927	
11	0951	13.00	0954	48.00	0954	24.00	0955	1000	OBSERVED BY SOLRAD 9
11	1405	216.00	1407	288.00	1406	163.00	1407	1417	
11	1622	59.00	1625	180.00	1625	53.00	1625	1629	OBSERVED BY SOLRAD 9
11	1842	1400.00	1845	2090.00	1846	429.00	1845	2320	MULTIPLE PEAKS
12	0005	18.00	0008	74.00	0008	40.00	0015	0016	OBSERVED BY SOLRAD 9
13	1353	14.40D	1355E	54.70	1357	59.20	1356	1357D	
14	1438	28.80	1438	93.40	1446	88.80	1445	1454	
16	0802	19.20	0805	77.30	0808	74.00	0811	0823	
18	0739	24.00	0740	58.00	0741	44.40	0742	0746	
18	1041	38.40	1047	144.00	1048	59.20	1046	1106	
19	0042	9.60	0042	41.90	0045	44.40	0049	0054	
22	1408E	57.60	1408	144.00	1408	88.80	1409	1421	
22	1531E	5.91D	1531E	48.30	1532	59.20	1532	1541D	
22	2151E	67.20	2155	144.00	2153	104.00	2157	2210	
24	1413	0.00D	1413D	83.70	1414	74.00	1415	1421D	
24	1924	130.00D	1931E	270.00	1932	80.00	1934	1950	OBSERVED BY SOLRAD 9
25	0423	9.60D	0436E	93.40	0429	88.80	0429	0441D	
25	1217	0.00D	1217C	32.20	1217	59.20	1222	1232D	
26	0637E	76.80	0648	288.00	0647	207.00	0652	0715	
26	1931	432.00	2002	864.00	2002	429.00	2006	2018D	
26	2021	82.00	2032	360.00D	2021E	160.00	2022	2048	OBSERVED BY SOLRAD 9
26	2305	9.60	2305	48.30	2306	59.20	2306	2310	
27	1014	0.00	1014	38.60	1015	59.20	1014	1026D	
28	1745	5.69	1746	38.60	1748	59.20	1747	1756	
29	0132	38.40	0136	144.00	0136	118.00	0140	0205	
29	0417E	19.20D	0417E	93.40	0419	88.80	0419	0428	
29	0626	216.00	0629	504.00	0631	163.00	0635	0647	
29	0716	8.90	0718	90.00	0717	53.00	0718	0749	OBSERVED BY SOLRAD 9
29	0911	4.82	0912	25.80	0912	44.40	0911	0915	
29	1035	49.00	1059	220.00	1036	80.00	1036	1119D	OBSERVED BY SOLRAD 9
29	1156E	0.00D	1206D	70.00	1200	40.00D	1206D	1206	OBSERVED BY SOLRAD 9
29	1211	6.70	1229	53.00	1213	40.00	1212	1242	OBSERVED BY SOLRAD 9
29	1841	130.00D	1845E	270.00	1844	53.00	1846	1914	OBSERVED BY SOLRAD 9
29	2144E	130.00D	2221E	1700.00	2145	400.00	2145	0201	OBSERVED BY SOLRAD 9
30	0553	139.00	0559	432.00	0558	266.00	0601	0715	
30	1406	3.94D	1425E	45.10	1412	59.20	1407	1434	
30	1522	6.35	1522	38.60	1534	59.20	1522	1542	
30	1728	216.00	1729	360.00	1729	148.00	1730	1832	
30	1838	14.40	1839	61.20	1839	59.20	1838	1848	
30	2050E	0.00D	2050D	32.20	2050	59.20	2050	2057D	
30	2302E	324.00D	2302E	720.00D	2302E	237.00	2303	2358	

100
Apr 73

SUDDEN IONOSPHERIC DISTURBANCES

APRIL 1973

DAY	UNIVERSAL TIME				WIDE SPREAD INDEX	NUMBER OF STATION REPORTS BY TYPE							KNOWN FLARE	McMATH REGION
	START	END	MAX	IMP		SWF	SCNA	SEA	SPA	LF-SPA	SES	SFD		
01	0023	0053	0030	1-	1				1				0022	12280
01	0709	0724	0712	1-	1			1				1	NF	
01	0755	0810	0800	1+	1	1		1				1	0750	12298
01	0813	0830	0816	1+	3	3	1	3				2	0811	12293
01	1209E	1242	1215U	1-	1			1					1215E	12293
01	1330	1340	1332	1-	1					1		2	NF	
01	1404	1415	1408	1-	1	1						2	1402E	12293
01	1532	1551	1536	1+	5	3		5	2	2		9	1532E	12293
01	1703	1740	1709	1-	5			1		2		7	1702	12298
01	1830	1900	1834	1-	5	1						6	1830	12280
01	2201	2313	2215	1-	5			1	2	6		7	2214E	12298
02	0951	1000	0955	1-	1							1	0947	12298
02	1325	1340	1330	1-	1			1				1	1322	12298
02	1359	1423	1410	1-	5			1				1	1353	12293
02	1425	1432	1428	1-	1			1					1426E	12293
03	0502	0637	0550	1-	1				1				0525E	12293
03	0656E	0818	0708	1-	1			1					0711E	12293
03	0757	0825	0806	2	5	2						2	0756	12293
03	0843	0900	0853	1-	1				1				0841E	12293
03	1523	1645	1532	1-	1				1			1	1526	12300
03	1837	2000	1900	1	5	1		1	1				1840	X-RAY
03	2228	2248	2236	2	3				1	1			2221	12293
04	1135	1310	1205	1-	5	3	1	2	2			3	1129	12293
04	1435	1445	1436	1-	1			1					1425	12293
04	2202	2217	2207	1-	1				1				2201	12293
05	2029	2036	2035	1-	1			1					2028E	12298
06	0807	0815	0809	1-	1							1	0805	12293
06	1809	1816	1815	1-	1			1					1759E	12293
07	1722	1724	1725	1-	1			1					1721	12306
07	1905	1954	1912	1	3			1		1			1914E	12306
07	2252	2320	2256	1-	1				1				2253	12306
08	0208	0249	0220	1-	1				1				0208	12306
08	0309	0334	0316	1-	1				1				0309	12306
08	0517	0552	0524	1-	1				1				0515	12306
08	0604	0648	0610	1-	1				1				0603	12306
08	0630	0640	0633	1-	1							1	0633E	12306
08	0657	0723	0703	1	5	3	1	2	3	1		3	0700E	12306
08	0808	0843	0817	1	5	3	1	3	3			2	0800E	12306
08	0852E	0916	0858	1	5	3	1	3	2			2	0857E	12306
08	1120	1200	1127	1-	5	2		1	1			3	1117	12300
08	1248	1310	1256	1-	5	2		1	2			3	1245	12306
08	1416	1428D	1428	1	5	1		1	2			2	1415	12306
08	1519	1546	1520	1-	1					1			1514	12300
08	1738	1756	1742	1-	3			1		1			1727	12300
08	2238	2305	2241	1-	1				1				2240E	12306
09	0126	0255	0208	1-	1				1				0204E	12300
09	1325	1500	1345	1-	1				1			1	1334	X-RAY
09	1541	1543	1545	1-	1			1					1541	12300
09	1623	1645	1626	1-	5			1	1	1		6	1621	12300
09	1746	1845	1751	1+	5	2		4	2	1		10	1751E	12306
09	1932	2030	1942	1+	5	1		4		1		5	1930	X-RAY
09	2312	2336	2316	1-	3				2				2311	12306
10	0016	0211	0115	2-	5	2			2			2	0026E	12306
10	0438	0611	0506	1-	1				1				0451	X-RAY
10	0726	0838	0750	1-	1			1					0732	12306
10	1003	1040	1006	1	3			2	2			1	0959	12306
10	1050	1123	1105	1-	1	3		1					1046E	12306
10	1225	1300	1232	3-	5	4		8	2			8	1223E	12306
10	1331	1325	1317	1-	5			1	1			2	1312E	12300
10	1648	1800	1705	1-	5			1	1			1	1704	12306
10	1908	2015	1914	2-	5	2		2	2	1		7	1905	12306
10	2136	2215	2140	1-	5				1			7	2134	12306
11	0327	0354	0332	1-	1				1				0327	12306
11	0626	0702	0637	1-	1				1				0623E	12306
11	0800	0810	0805	1-	1							1	0757	12306

SUDDEN IONOSPHERIC DISTURBANCES

APRIL 1973

DAY	UNIVERSAL TIME				WIDE SPREAD INDEX	NUMBER OF STATION REPORTS BY TYPE							KNOWN FLARE	McMATH REGION	
	START	END	MAX	IMP		SWF	SCNA	SEA	SPA	LF-SPA	SES	SFD			
11	0922	0930	0924	1-	3	1	1		1				2	0920	12306
11	1300	1345	1307	1-	5				1				1	1300	12306
11	1407	1445	1410	2	5	5	2	1	7				12	1400	12306
11	1620	1650	1625	1-	5	1		2	3				7	1620	12306
11	1842	2100	1850	2	5	4	2	2	1				9	1836	12306
11	2237	2314	2255	1-	5	1	1		2					2206E	12306
11	2306	2324	2310	1-	1				1					2304	12306
12	0003	0058	0014	1-	3				2					0002	12306
12	0358	0453	0406	1-	3				2					0359	12306
12	0706	0752	0716	1-	1				1					*	
12	2210	2228	2214	1-	1				1					2212	12306
13	0509	0558	0518	1-	1				1					0509	12306
13	1205	1413	1305	1-	5			1					3	1201E	12306
13	1355	1500	1404	1	5	3		4	3			10		1350	12306
13	1726	1805	1733	1-	5				1					1715	12306
13	1900	1940	1908	1-	3				1				8	1900	12306
14	0312	0315	0314	1-	3				2			1		0311E	12306
14	0622	0658	0632	1-	3				2					0625	12306
14	1052	1100	1058	1-	1	1		1						1035	12306
14	1232	1300	1237	1-	5			1	1					1227	12306
14	1438	1540	1449	1	5	4	1	4	3			1	13	1437	12306
14	2137	2240	2146	1-	5				1			1	6	2137	12306
15	0329	0341	0333	1-	3				2					0331	12306
15	0657	0750	0708	1-	1								1	0658E	12306
15	0904	0925	0910	1-	1	1		1	1					0900	12306
15	1715	1800	1720	1-	5				1				9	1715	12306
15	2237	2315	2240	1-	5			2	2			4	11	2236E	12306
16	0252	0402	0303	1-	1				1					*	
16	0805	0900	0810	1-	5	2	1	2	4			1	2	0802	12306
16	0958	1015	1002	1-	1								1	0955	12306
16	1306	1330	1313	1-	5				1				2	1309E	12306
16	1731	1815	1735	1-	5				1			1	1	1732E	12306
17	2249	2251	2250	1-	1			1						2251	12322
18	0738	0757	0744	1	5	3	1	2	4				2	0739	X-RAY
18	1042	1122	1052	1+	5	3	1	3	4				3	1041	X-RAY
18	1410	1500	1425	1	5	2	1	2	2			1	3	1417U	12322
19	0006	0136	0044	1-	1				1					0006	12322
19	0040	0100	0045	1-	3				2			2	2	0042	X-RAY
20	1357	1515	1430	1-	1				1				1	1405E	12322
20	1644	1659	1651	1-	1			1						*	
20	2059	2117	2108	1-	1		1							*	
21	0716	0838	0732	2-	1				1					0650	12322
21	1012	1033	1023	1-	1			1						1006	12322
21	1559	1700	1607	1-	5				1			2	2	1558	12322
22	1000	1018	1008	1-	1								1	0955	12322
22	1225	1245	1230	1-	1								1	1227E	12322
22	1408	1425	1412	1	5	4	1	3	3			1	12	1408E	12323
22	1501	1630	1524	1	5	1		1	2			1	8	1504	12322
22	1819	1823	1826	1-	1			1						1820	12322
22	2149	2330	2159	1	5	1		2	1			3	11	2146E	12322
23	0744E	0849	0754U	1-	1			1						0754E	12323
23	0850	0948	0912	1-	1			1						0925E	12321
23	1705	1820	1720	1-	1				1				1	1703E	12322
24	1208	1400	1227	1-	5			3						1314	12322
24	1413	1435	1418	1-	5	2		2	3			1	7	1412	12322
24	1924	2030	1934	1+	5	2	1	5	3			2	11	1924E	12322
25	0420	0453	0428	1-	5	2			2			2	2	0420	12322
25	0514	0550	0528	1-	1				1					0513E	12322
25	0924	0939	0926	1-	1			1						0930	12322
25	1205	1300	1221	1-	5	1		1	1				2	1210E	12322

SUDDEN IONOSPHERIC DISTURBANCES

APRIL 1973

DAY	UNIVERSAL TIME				WIDE SPREAD INDEX	NUMBER OF STATION REPORTS BY TYPE							KNOWN FLARE	McMATH REGION		
	START	END	MAX	IMP		SWF	SCNA	SEA	SPA	LF-SPA	SES	SFD				
26	0630	0736	0640	1	5										0624	12322
26	0659E	0705	0653	1-	1	4	1	3	3	2	4				0628	12322
26	0839	0857	0843U	1-	1		1								0836	12323
26	1928	2200	2005	1-	5	2	2	2	2	1	8				1916	12322
26	2306	2345	2311	1-	5			2	2	1	6				2300	12322
27	0931	0942	0936	1-	3			1	1		1				0931	12322
27	1013	1055	1025	2	1	2	1		1		2				1011	12322
27	1201	1258	1204U	1-	1			1							1204	12323
27	1355	1413	1402	1-	1			1							1402	12323
28	0814	0823	0815	1-	1			1							0816	12323
28	1226	1257	1235U	1-	1			1							1230	12323
28	1404	1430	1410	1	5	1		1	2		6				1408E	12322
28	1455	1552	1516U	1-	1			1							1457	12323
28	1741	1855	1753	1	5			1	2	1	9				1740	12323
28	2011	2120	2015	1-	5			1	1	1	9				2012	12322
29	0134	0220	0140	1+	3	2			2						0132	12322
29	0418	0450	0422	1-	3	1			2						0351	12322
29	0626	0730	0633	2	5	4	1	3	4		2				0625E	12322
29	0952	1115	1008	2-	5	3	1	5	3		3				0910	12322
29	1045	1300	1115	1-	1				1						1044E	12323
29	1352	1500	1354	1-	1						1				1335E	12322
29	1628	1745	1637	1-	5	1		2	5		9				1628E	12322
29	1729	1713	1732	1	1					1					1719	12323
29	1840	2010	1848	2-	5	2	1	5	2	1	9				1835	12322
29	2059	2250	2106	3+	5	3		4	4	2	10				2056E	12322
30	0505	0600	0507	1-	1					1	1				0457	12323
30	0554	0650	0602	1+	5	5	1	1	3	1	3				0550	12323
30	0713	0728	0720	1-	1					1	1				0623E	12323
30	0838	0921	0911	1-	1			1							0825E	12332
30	1058	1137	1103U	1-	1			1							1102	12332
30	1300	1317D	1317	1-	1				1		1				1247	12322
30	1533	1650	1545	1-	5			1	1	1	1				1533	12332
30	1729	1900	1736	1+	5	2	2	4	3	1	8				1725	12322
30	1759	1804D	1804	1-	1				1		1				1748E	12332
30	1839	2000	1900	1-	1				1		1				1838	X-RAY
30	2014	2035	2017	1-	3						8				2006	X-RAY
30	2054	2123	2055	1-	1										2050E	X-RAY
30	2253	2350	2258	2	5	2	1	2	4	2	8				2247	12322

STATIONS REPORTING FOR APRIL 1973

- | | |
|---|--|
| AAVSO (A1, A8, A17, A23, A26, A32, A34)(SEA) | MARCUS (LORAN-C) (MR) (LF-SPA, SES) |
| (A1, A19, A21, A30, A31, A33, A36, A37, A38)(SES) | McMATH (MC) (SWF, SCNA) |
| BOULDER (BO) (SCNA, SEA) | NANTUCKET (LORAN-C) (NT) (LF-SPA, SES) |
| DARMSTADT (DA) (SWF) | NEUSTRELITZ (NU) (SWF, SCNA) |
| ENKOPING (SW) (SWF, SPA) | PANSKA VES (PU) (SWF, SEA, SES) |
| GESASHI (LORAN-C) (GE) (LF-SPA, SES) | POITIERS (PO) (SEA) |
| HERSTMONCEUX (HC) (SEA) | PRESTON (LO) (SEA) |
| HIRAIISO (HI) (SWF) | SÃO PAULO (UM) (SPA, SES) |
| HOBART (TA) (SEA) | SOFIA (SF) (SES) |
| HUANCAYO (HU) (SWF) | SYLT (LORAN-C) (ST) (LF-SPA, SES) |
| INUBO (IN) (SPA) | TABLE MOUNTAIN (TM) (SWF, SPA, LF-SPA) |
| JUPITER (LORAN-C) (JP) (LP-SPA, SES) | TORINO (TN) (SPA) |
| KUHLUNGBORN (KU) (SEA, SPA) | UPICE (UI) (SEA) |
| KURE (LORAN-C) (KR) (LF-SPA, SES) | UPOLO POINT (LORAN-C) (UP) (LF-SPA, SES) |
| MANILA (MA) (SWF, SCNA, SPA) | YAP (LORAN-C) (YP) (LF-SPA, SES) |

PERIODS OF NO OBSERVATIONS:

DATE	TIME (UT) and STATION	DATE	TIME (UT) and STATION
01-05	0000-2000 A36	20	0430-1246 TM, 0730-0835 UM (16 kHz),
01	0436-1249 TM		1404-1642 UM (17 kHz), 1750-1804 TM
03	0553-1033 UM (17 kHz), 1008-1336 UM (16 kHz)	21	0741-0821 UM (16 kHz)
04	0800-0950 UM (17 kHz), 1507-1608 UM (13 kHz),	22	1419-1429 TM
	2300-2312 TM	23-30	0500-2400 A32
07	2259-2400 TM	23	0900-2000 PO, 1900-1930 BO
08	0000-0910 MA, 1500-1700 UM (13 kHz)	24	0750-0851 UM (16 kHz), 1006-1200 UM (16 kHz),
09-15	0500-2000 A34, 2200-2400 TM		1225-1327 UM (16 kHz)
10	2055-2216 TM	25	0735-0803 UM (16 kHz)
11	0000-0522 TM	26	0751-0852 UM (16 kHz), 2125-2129 TM
12	0144-0440 TM, 1437-1621 MC,	27	0741-0832 UM (16 kHz), 1400-1458 UM (17 kHz)
	2318-2326 TM		1600-1621 UM (17 kHz), 1711-1752 UM (17 kHz)
13	1400-1747 UM (17 kHz)		1900-2200 TM
16-24	0500-0500 A8	28	0741-0850 UM (16 kHz), 2100-2400 A17,
16	0757-0826 UM (16 kHz)		2301-2400 UM (16 kHz)
17	1215-1338 UM (16 kHz)	29	0000-0025 UM (16 kHz), 0000-0800 A17,
18	0745-0829 UM (16 kHz), 1506-1549 UM (13 kHz),		0040-0155 UM (16 kHz), 0400-1415 MC
	1723-1911 UM (13 kHz)	30	0756-0831 UM (16 kHz)

SID's BY McMATH REGION

APRIL 1973

DAY	80	93	98	00	06	21	22	23	32	X- RAY	UN- KNOWN	NO FP
01	2	4	3								2	
02		2	2									
03		5		1						1		
04		3										
05			1									
06		2										
07					3							
08				3	11							
09				3	2					2		
10				1	8					1		
11					10							
12					3							1
13					5							
14					6							
15					5							
16					4							
17							1					1
18							1			2		
19							1			1		
20							1					2
21							3					
22							5	1				
23						1	1	1				
24							3					
25							4					
26							4	1				
27							2	2				
28							2	4				
29							8	2				
30							3	3	5	2		

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
SPECTRAL OBSERVATIONS

APRIL 1973

APR. 1973	TIMES OF OBSERVATION		STATION	EVENTS												SPECTRAL TYPE
				CENTIMETRIC BAND			DECIMETRIC BAND			METRIC BAND			DEKAMETRIC BAND			
	START UT	END UT			START UT	END UT	INT.	START UT	END UT	INT.	START UT	END UT	INT.	START UT	END UT		INT.
36	0000	0729	CULG							0000	0620	1				IS
	0000	0123	CULG				0000	0149	1							IV
			HARV							0000	0116	1				I
			HARV				0000	0025	3							IV
			BOUL							0000	0125	2	0000	0125	2	IV
			CULG							0009	0635					IV
			CULG				0149	0152	2							IIIN,W
			CULG				0152	0247	1							IV
			CULG				0247	0340	3							IV
			CULG				0340	0435	1							IV
			CULG							0550	0551					IIIG,V,W
			CULG				0553.5	0558	1	0552	0604	3				IIIGG
		0501	1139	WEIS						0553.6	0602.4	2				IIIGG
				CULG			0609	0615								IIIN,W
				CULG						0620	0729	1				IS,CONT
		0944	2338	SGMR												
		1142	1809	WEIS						1431.3	1431.6	1				IIIG
		1200	2400	BOUL						1743.9	1744.0	1	1743.9	1744.0	1	III
		1246	2400	HARV				1746	1747	1	1746	1747	1			IIIG
				BOUL						1746.2	1747.2	1	1746.2	1747.2	1	IIIG
			HARV						2032	2036	1				IIIG	
	2029	2400	CULG				2117	2136		2117	2400				IN,W	
			CULG				2147			2147					IIIB,W	
			HARV				2256	2258	2						IIIG	

The symbols used in connection with the spectral type in describing the important bursts are as follows:

- | | |
|--|-------------------------------|
| B = Single burst | RS = Reverse slope burst |
| G = Small group (< 10) of bursts | DP = Drifting pairs |
| GG = Large group (> 10) of bursts | DC = Drifting Chains |
| C = Underlying continuum (particularly with type I) | H = Herringbone |
| S = Storm in the sense of intermittent but apparently connected activity | W = Weak |
| N = Intermittent activity in this period | P = Pulsations |
| U = U-shaped burst of Type III | CONT = Continuum |
| | UNCLF = Unclassified activity |

SELECTED SOLAR EVENTS

APRIL 1973

Culgoora

UT Date 1973. APRIL	HELIOGRAPH EVENT						Spectral Type	REMARKS	
	Start (UT)	End (UT)	Freq. (MHz)	Positions		Polarization			Intensity (1-3)
				Central Dist. (R ₀)	Position Angle (Deg.)				
1	2317	2320	{ 80 160	{ 1.0 1.3 0.9	{ 30 20 50	0	2	IIIGG,V	Double source at 80MHz only
3	0244	0246	{ 80 160	{ 1.4 1.1	{ 50 70	0	1	IIIG,V	*
	0404	0407	{ 80 160	{ 1.3 1.0	{ 240 240	0	1	IIIG	*
	0458	0459	{ 80 160	{ 1.2 1.1	{ 20 20	0	3	IIIG	*
	2333	2334	{ 80 160	{ 1.3 0.8	{ 310 280	0	2	IIIG	
4	0004	0006	{ 80 160	{ 1.2 0.9	{ 50 45	0	1	IIIG	*
5	0237	0243	{ 80 160	{ 1.0 1.0	{ 90 90	0	3	IIIGG,V	
7	0207	0209	{ 80 160	{ 1.2 1.0	{ 80 80	0	2	IIIG,V,U	*
9	2309	2312	{ 80 160	{ 1.1 1.0	{ 220 240	0	3	IIIG,V	*
19	0140	0144	{ 80 160	{ 1.3 1.1	{ 70 80	0	2	IIIG,V	
20	0050	0053	160	0.8	120	0	2	IIIG	Bursts not visible at 80MHz

Days without Heliograph observations:

* Other type III observed at same position during day.

SELECTED SOLAR EVENTS

APRIL 1973

Culgoora

UT Date 1973. APRIL	HELIOGRAPH EVENT							Spectral Type	REMARKS
	Start (UT)	End (UT)	Freq. (MHz)	Positions		Polarization	Intensity (1-3)		
				Central Dist. (R ₀)	Position Angle (Deg.)				
21	0105	0111	{ 80 160	90 110	{ 0.6 0.6	0	2	IIIG,V	
22	0230	0243	{ 80 160	1.2 0.9	{ 40 40	0	2	IIIGG	*
	2250	2400	{ 80 160	1.3 0.8	{ 20 20	R	2	IVs	Persisted all day as type I storm
26	0028	0031	{ 80 160	1.0 0.7	{ 300 260	0	2	IIIG	
27	0117	0120	{ 80 160	1.2 0.9	{ 300 300	0	3	IIIG,V	Complex source structure
29-30	< 2240	> 0300	{ 80 160	1.7 1.2	{ 240 240	0	1-2	IVs	Began before observing period; intensity decreased during day.

Days without Heliograph observations:

* Other type III observed at same positions during day.

COSMIC RAY INDICES

(Neutron Monitors)

APRIL 1973

Apr. 1973	THULE	DEEP RIVER	CALGARY	SULPHUR MT.	CLIMAX	DALLAS
	DAILY AVERAGE COUNTS PER HOUR	DAILY AVERAGE COUNTS PER HOUR	DAILY AVERAGE COUNTS PER HOUR	DAILY AVERAGE COUNTS PER HOUR	DAILY AVERAGE COUNTS PER HOUR	DAILY AVERAGE COUNTS PER HOUR
1	4473.8		11665.7	8615.1		6343.8
2	4461.8		11590.9	8545.0		6304.6
3	4439.6		11524.4	8485.0		6246.9
4	4408.4		11424.6	8428.6		6212.5
5	4425.5		11367.2	8453.2		6207.7
6	4456.3		11434.1	8482.1		6213.3
7	4445.5		11518.2	8496.9		6221.6
8	4448.5		11536.9	8501.9(9)		6217.1
9	4459.4		11570.4	-- (0)		6235.6
10	4459.0		11597.6	-- (0)		6227.7
11	4442.5		11540.1	8587.3(5)		6239.9
12	4448.5		11487.2	8563.7		6197.6
13	4393.2		11311.5	8446.8		6131.5
14	4294.3		11054.1	8212.6		6045.6
15	4257.2		10990.4	8153.7		5971.4
16	4376.6		11361.3	8474.6		6161.5
17	4453.9		11475.2	8575.5		6221.1
18	4461.5		11483.7	8597.0		6214.1
19	4448.6		11500.4	8554.2		6210.4
20	4445.4		11461.7	8530.3		6195.8
21	4462.0		11507.8	8556.8		6197.0
22	4449.6		11484.3	8574.8		6186.9
23	4442.7		11476.9	8575.0		6182.2
24	4439.3		11521.2	8601.8		6189.3
25	4452.0		11513.1	8578.6		6202.0
26	4420.0		11415.4	8513.4		6181.9
27	4385.0		11355.9	8481.7(5)		6176.3
28	4433.4		11453.4	-- (0)		6206.9
29	4443.9		11520.7	-- (0)		6228.0
30	4445.8		11528.7	-- (0)		6186.5

() Number of hours for which data are available if less than 24
(or number of section hours if less than 40 for Climax).

Churchill and Dallas Super Neutron Monitors, Scaling Factors 120.

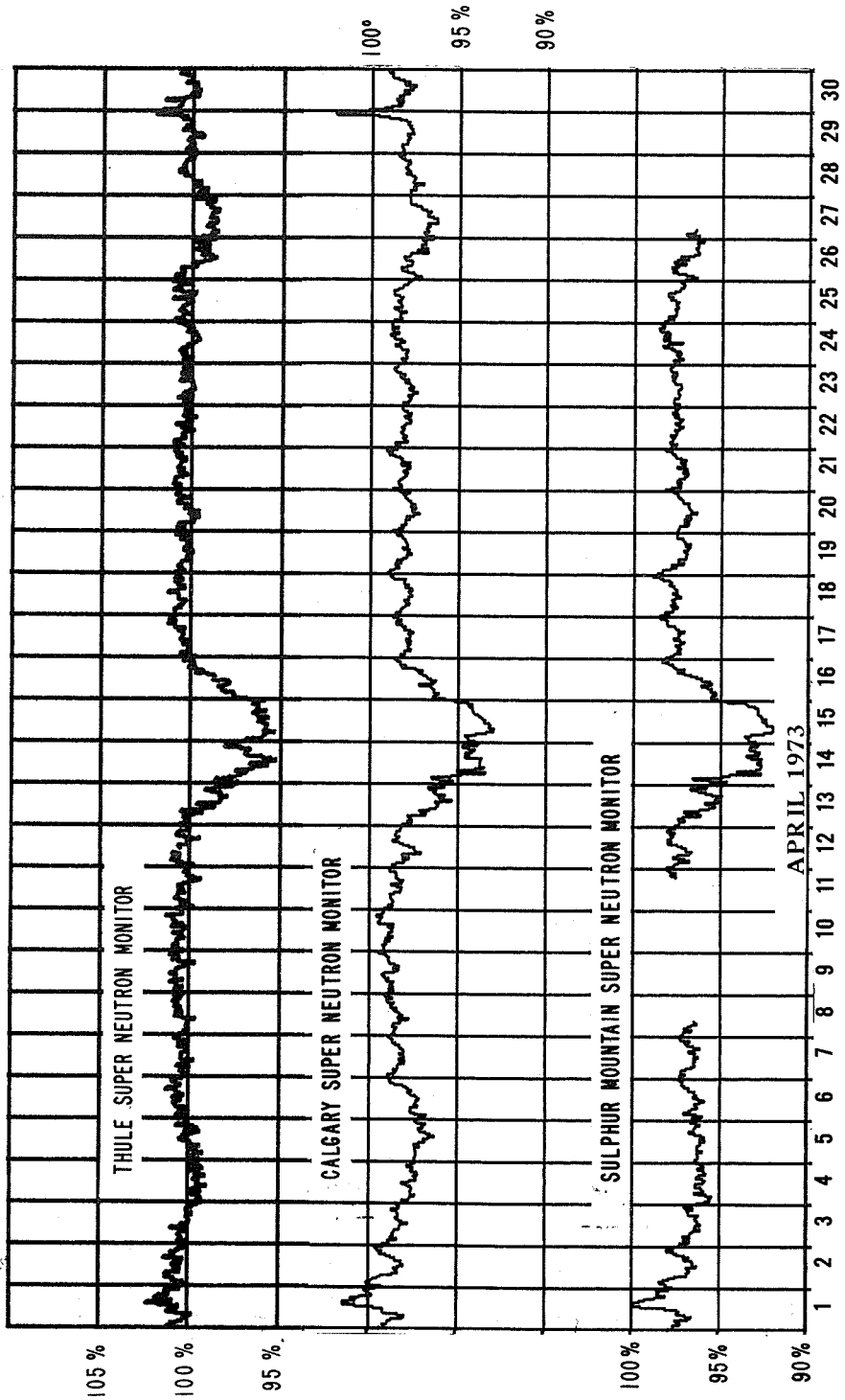
Deep River Super Neutron Monitor, Scaling Factor 300.

Thule, Calgary and Sulphur Mountain Super Neutron Monitors, Scaling Factors 100.

Climax IGC Station B305, Scaling Factor 100.

COSMIC RAY INDICES

(Pressure Corrected Hourly Totals)



The Thule nucleonic intensity detector, of standard IQSY design, is located at AFCRL Geopole Station, Greenland: latitude 76°36'N, longitude 68°48'W, altitude 260m, geomagnetic threshold rigidity essentially zero. The data are communicated by Martin A. Pomerantz, Bartol Research Foundation, Swarthmore, Pa. 19081.

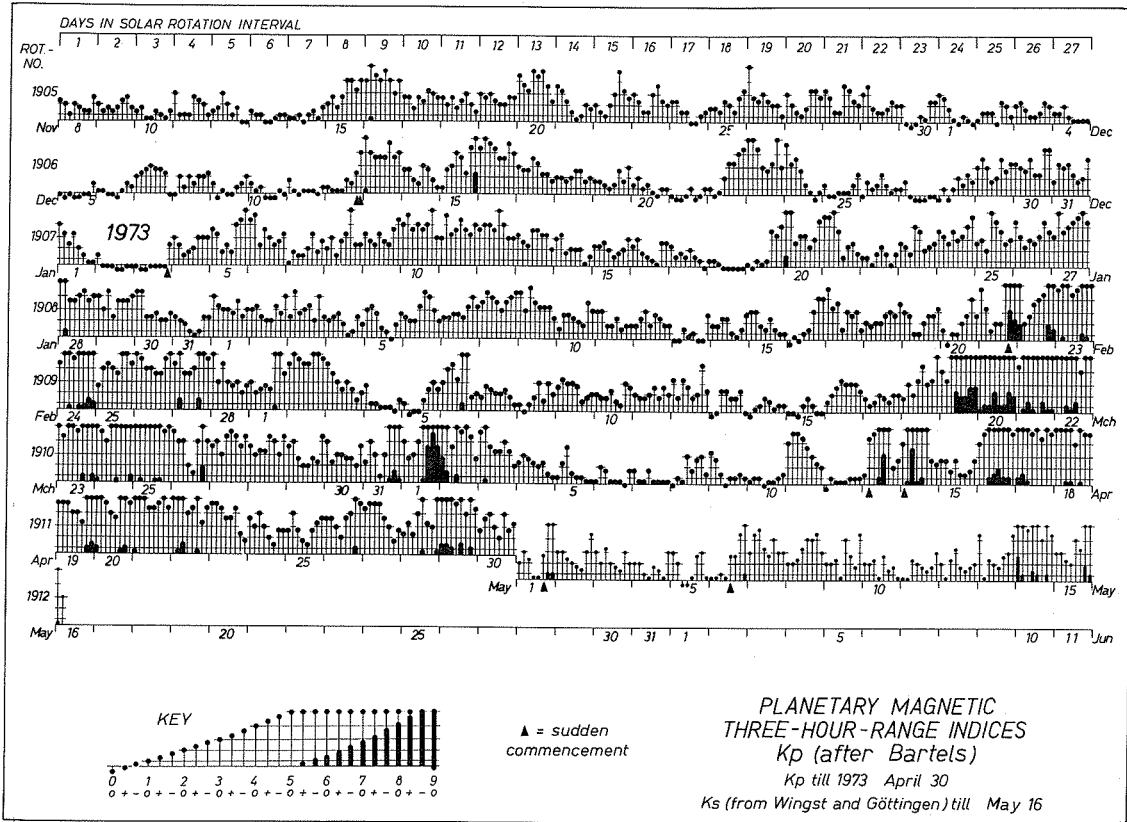
The scaling factor is 100. The plots represent percentage deviations from the monthly mean intensity. The data are corrected to the standard station atmospheric pressure, 730 mm of Hg, with the barometric coefficient - 1.00% per mm of Hg, as determined by regression analysis for the year 1972. Any changes in either the atmospheric attenuation length or in the sensitivity arising from long term drifts are applied retrospectively before the final hourly mean data are routinely distributed to the World Data Centers and to the scientific community.

GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY INDICES

APRIL 1973

DAY		K _p THREE-HOUR RANGE INDICES								SUM	C _i	C _p	A _p
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8				
1	D	4	3-	3	4	5+	8-	8+	8-	43-	1.8	1.9	91
2	D	7	6	4-	6-	5-	5	4+	3-	39	1.7	1.6	54
3		5-	5+	4-	3+	3+	4	3+	2	30-	1.1	1.2	26
4	Q	2+	3	3-	2+	2	2+	1+	1	17	0.3	0.5	9
5	QQ	1	2+	4-	1+	1	1	1-	1-	12-	0.3	0.3	7
6	QQ	1-	2	2-	1-	1-	1-	0+	2-	8+	0.0	0.1	4
7	QQ	2-	1-	1-	2-	1-	1-	1-	1-	7+	0.0	0.1	4
8	Q	0+	1	1-	3	2-	3-	3	1+	14-	0.4	0.4	8
9	Q	3+	3-	1+	0+	1	1	1+	1	12	0.2	0.3	7
10	QQ	1-	1	1	0+	1-	1-	1	1+	7-	0.0	0.1	4
11		4	5-	5-	4+	4-	3	2+	2	29-	1.2	1.1	24
12	QQ	0	1	1-	1-	1-	1	1	1	6	0.2	0.1	3
13		1+	4+	5-	6-	7+	5	2	3-	33	1.5	1.5	46
14		4	5+	8-	5+	6-	5	3-	2+	38	1.6	1.7	57
15	Q	3-	3-	2-	3-	1+	1+	2-	3-	17-	0.4	0.5	9
16	D	4	5-	6-	6	6+	6-	6-	5-	43-	1.6	1.7	60
17	D	6-	6	5+	5-	5	4+	5	5-	41-	1.6	1.6	51
18		5	5	5+	5+	4	5+	5-	5-	39+	1.6	1.5	46
19		5-	5-	5-	4	4	3+	6-	6	37	1.5	1.5	42
20		6-	5	5-	4	4-	5+	6-	5-	39-	1.5	1.5	46
21		5+	5	5	4+	4+	5-	5	4+	38	1.6	1.5	42
22		5	5+	6	4	4+	5+	3+	4+	38-	1.4	1.5	44
23		5-	5-	4+	4-	4-	4+	2+	2-	29+	1.1	1.2	25
24		4-	3	4	3	2	1+	3-	3-	22+	0.5	0.8	14
25	Q	3-	4	3-	2-	1+	3-	3+	4-	22	0.8	0.8	14
26		4-	4-	3	2	4-	4	6-	5-	30+	1.2	1.2	28
27		4+	5-	5-	5-	4-	3	2-	3-	29+	1.1	1.2	26
28		2+	3+	2+	4	5+	3+	3	5+	29	1.2	1.2	26
29	D	6	6	6-	5-	6	4	6-	4+	42+	1.6	1.7	59
30		3-	4-	4	3	2	4	3-	3+	25+	1.0	1.0	18
MEAN											1.00	1.04	30

GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY INDICES



DAILY AVERAGE INDICES Ap

DAY	1972								1973			
	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR
1	18	6	5	10	5	7	98	6	11	17	22	91
2	18	6	7	5	6	5	42	5	2	14	40	54
3	7	12	7	5	5	4	13	6	2	16	14	26
4	5	13	4	132	6	7	6	4	11	7	4	9
5	6	11	3	182	5	2	3	2	21	9	6	7
6	9	7	4	87	10	2	7	3	20	15	28	4
7	3	8	10	20	5	8	7	10	8	14	8	4
8	4	6	10	9	9	4	7	6	15	25	7	8
9	14	4	6	74	8	4	7	4	16	21	11	7
10	9	4	7	18	15	6	4	2	28	11	8	4
11	7	4	6	17	11	19	7	3	24	8	8	24
12	9	3	7	7	5	21	6	8	25	9	14	3
13	8	4	3	5	53	21	4	30	16	4	5	46
14	7	10	3	9	54	26	4	9	8	7	4	57
15	38	11	6	10	24	8	17	29	9	8	3	9
16	18	8	8	6	19	12	31	33	8	10	12	60
17	9	62	8	6	26	2	12	13	5	16	6	51
18	10	126	5	13	14	11	9	8	3	11	20	46
19	4	19	8	14	6	34	11	7	10	10	82	42
20	4	9	5	15	4	14	27	4	29	9	80	46
21	4	5	3	15	2	16	9	2	22	49	58	42
22	5	12	10	8	4	13	13	14	5	46	53	44
23	7	11	10	3	13	18	11	30	13	48	50	25
24	5	14	17	2	16	11	5	13	22	54	49	14
25	5	6	33	5	6	6	8	4	20	31	50	14
26	8	10	17	18	7	8	14	5	20	34	32	28
27	8	17	9	25	8	7	11	2	33	44	28	26
28	22	13	5	8	8	11	12	4	33	20	22	26
29	10	11	4	8	25	21	9	15	22	16	16	59
30	14	3	4	6	8	20	4	19	15	15	15	18
31	12		6	7		29		13	6		33	
MEAN	10	14	8	24	13	12	14	10	16	20	25	30

PRINCIPAL MAGNETIC STORMS

APRIL 1973

DATE 1973 MO. DA.	STORM TIME		OBS.	GEO- MAG. LAT.	SUDDEN COMMENCEMENT				C FIGURE OF AC- TIVITY	MAXIMAL ACTIVITY ON K-SCALE 0 TO 9			RANGES			STORM NUMBERS					
	UT START	UT END MO. DA. HR			TYPE	AMPLITUDES				MO. DA.	3-HOUR PERIOD	K INDEX	D (^o)	H (^o)	Z (^o)						
	D(^o)	H(^o)				Z(^o)															
03 31	13--	04 02 20	IRKU TUCS	40.8N 40.4N	..	..	..	..	MS	04 01	6,7	7	37	257	166	17	
	17--	04 03 11			..	..	..	..	MS	04 01	6,7	6	22	210	50	17	
	1300	04 02 22	HYDE	7.6N	..	..	..	..	S	04 02	1,2	6	6	6	17		
					..	..	..	..	S	04 01	6	8	7	276	30	17	
04 01	12--	04 03 07	WITT FRED ALIB GUAM ANNA TVAN APIA	54.1N 49.6N 9.5N 4.0N 1.5N 1.1S 1.6S	..	..	..	..	MS	04 01	6,7	7	60	375	375	17	
	13--	04 04 09			..	..	..	..	S	04 01	8	8	62	266	328	17	
	0631	04 02 20			SC	0.0	9	-3	MS	04 01	6	7	6	264	53	17					
	1121	04 03 19			..	..	..	..	MS	04 01	7	6	0	110	20	17	
	0631	04 02 20			SC	-0.5	15	4	MS	-- --	--	--	6	--	68	17					
	0631	04 02 20			SC	0.0	16	17	MS	-- --	--	--	5	317	144	17					
	1241	04 03 12			SC	+0	+28	-8	MS	04 01	7	7	6	211	32	17					
										04 02	2	6	6	150	230	17					
	11--	04 02 20			GNAN	43.2S	MS	04 01	6,7,8	7	36	150	230	17				
	13--	04 03 12			KGLN	57.3S	S	04 01	7,8	9	--	--	--	17				
											04 02	1	9				17				
04 10	2109	04 11 23	HYDE PMOR KGLN	7.6N 18.6S 57.3S	SC	-0.1	+6	-4	M	04 11	2,3,4,6	4	3	111	17	18					
	2109	04 11 18			SC	+0.2	+8	+5	M	04 11	2,4	5	4	150	70	18					
	21--	04 11 22			..	..	..	..	M	04 11	2	4	--	--	--	18	
04 11	00--	04 11 19	COLL NEWP	64.6N 55.1N	..	..	..	..	MS	04 11	4,6	6	140	1070	770	18	
	0014	04 11 23			..	..	..	..	M	04 11	2	5	24	94	115	18	
04 13	0438	-- -- --	COLL SITK NEWP WITT FRED BOUL IRKU TUCS SUIA ALIB HYDE GUAM ANNA TVAN APIA PMOR HRMN GNAN KGLN	64.6N 60.0N 55.1N 54.1N 49.6N 49.0N 40.8N 40.4N 29.9N 9.5N 7.6N 4.0N 1.5N 1.1S 16.1S 18.6S 33.3S 43.2S 57.3S	SC *	-18	+42	-48	-	-- --	--	--	--	--	--	19					
	0439	04 13 18			SC *	-7	+76	+15	S	04 13	5	9	270	1450	1130	19					
	0438	04 14 02			SC *	4	63	--	MS	04 13	5	7	61	368	318	19					
	0438	04 13 18			SC *	-5	+30	0	MS	04 13	5	6	20	215	80	19					
	0434	04 14 01			FRED	49.6N	SC *	-2	+55	--	MS	04 13	5	6	32	245	80	19			
	0439	04 13 20			BOUL	49.0N	SC *	-3	+54	-8	MS	04 13	4,5	6	31	200	90	19			
	0440	04 14 18			IRKU	40.8N	SC *	5.0	61	5	MS	04 13	4	7	22	219	90	19			
	0438	04 23 09			TUCS	40.4N	SC	-1	+50	+3	MS	04 14	3	7	21	230	20	19			
	0438	04 14 01			SUIA	29.9N	SC	+0.5	+28	+08	M	04 13	3,4,5,6	5	10	122	31	19			
	0438	04 13 18			ALIB	9.5N	SC	-0.6	48	-10	MS	04 13	4,5	6	4	320	32	19			
	0432	04 14 01			HYDE	7.6N	SC	-0.7	+55	-7 *	MS	04 13	5	7	5	322	25	19			
	0438	04 14 02			GUAM	4.0N	SC *	--	44	14	MS	04 13	4	6	0	170	30	19			
	0438	04 13 18			ANNA	1.5N	SC *	-2.2	94	29	MS	-- --	--	--	5	368	74	19			
	0438	04 13 18			TVAN	1.1S	SC *	0.9	90	09	MS	-- --	--	--	3	391	273	19			
	0438	04 13 20			APIA	16.1S	SC	0	+30	-11	M	04 13	3,4	5	4	138	32	19			
	0438	04 23 18			PMOR	18.6S	SC *	+0.9*	+43 *	+42 *	MS	04 14	3	7	10	270	130	19			
	0439	04 13 21			HRMN	33.3S	SC *	+4 *	+15	+8	MS	04 13	5	6	18	186	95	19			
	0439	04 13 19			GNAN	43.2S	SC	+1	-25	+3	MS	04 13	5	6	27	190	200	19			
	0439	04 13 18			KGLN	57.3S	SC	--	--	--	MS	04 13	5	7	--	--	--	19			
	04 14	0243			04 14 22	COLL SITK NEWP WITT FRED BOUL SUIA ALIB HYDE GUAM ANNA TVAN APIA HRMN GNAN KGLN	64.6N 60.0N 55.1N 54.1N 49.6N 49.0N 40.8N 40.4N 29.9N 9.5N 7.6N 4.0N 1.5N 1.1S 16.1S 18.6S 33.3S 43.2S 57.3S	SC *	-23	+80	-78	S	04 13	5	8	367	2020	1210	20		
		0249			04 14 22			SC	-7	+64	+21	S	04 14	3	9	110	1040	470	20		
		0247			04 15 06			NEWP	55.1N	SC	-3	55	3	S	04 14	3	9	78	867	452	20
		0247			04 14 18			WITT	54.1N	SC	-2	+16	0	MS	04 14	3,5	6	20	190	40	20
		0247			04 15 05			FRED	49.6N	SC	+1	+50	-6	MS	04 14	3	6	22	212	180	20
0247		04 15 07	BOUL	49.0N	SC			+1	+48	--	MS	04 14	3	6	29	215	145	20			
0247		04 15 04	SUIA	29.9N	SC			+0.1	+28	+10	M	04 14	3	6	10	85	22	20			
0244		04 14 22	ALIB	9.5N	SC			0.0	32	-5	MS	04 14	3	6	4	207	48	20			
0248		04 15 03	HYDE	7.6N	SC			+0.5	+37 *	-5 *	MS	04 14	3	7	5	225	35	20			
0248		04 23 17	GUAM	4.0N	SC *			--	41	11	MS	04 14	3	7	0	180	30	20			
0244		04 14 22	ANNA	1.5N	SC *			-1.0	64	16	MS	-- --	--	--	7	338	106	20			
0244		04 14 22	TVAN	1.1S	SC *			0.6	59	67	MS	-- --	--	--	4	411	388	20			
0247		04 15 12	APIA	16.1S	SC			0	+22	-8	MS	04 14	3	6	5	178	47	20			
0247		04 15 03	HRMN	33.3S	SC			+4	+3	--	MS	04 14	3	6	21	117	69	20			
0247		04 14 18	GNAN	43.2S	SC *			-01 *	+12 *	-3 *	MS	04 14	3	6	26	120	120	20			
0249		04 14 21	KGLN	57.3S	SC			--	--	--	M	04 14	3,5	5	--	--	--	20			
04 15		20--	04 23 18	NEWP FRED IRKU HYDE KGLN	55.1N 49.6N 40.8N 7.6N 57.3S			MS	04 17	2	7	80	310	299	21		
		01--	04 23 12					MS	04 21	1	6	30	168	91	21		
	20--	04 16 21	..			..	..	..	MS	04 16	4,5	6	25	125	85	21
	2000	04 19 00	..			..	..	..	MS	04 16	5	6	6	118	33	21
	20--	04 17 --	..			..	..	..	MS	04 16	5	7	--	--	--	21
04 16	00--	04 23 18	COLL SITK WITT SITK WITT BOUL	64.6N 60.0N 54.1N 60.0N 54.1N 49.0N	..	..	..	..	MS	04 16	3,4	7	267	1680	1230	21	
					..	..	..	..	MS	04 17	3,4	7				21	
					..	..	..	..	MS	04 18	4	7				21	
					..	..	..	..	MS	04 19	3	7				21	
					..	..	..	..	MS	04 21	4	7				21	
					..	..	..	..	MS	04 22	3,6	7				21	
					..	..	..	..	S	04 22	3	9	120	1580	790	21	
	00--	04 23 17			..	..	..	..	MS	04 16	4,5,6	6	35	260	105	21	
	02--	04 23 17			..	..	..	..	MS	04 17	1	6				21	
					..	..	..	..	MS	04 19	7	6				21	
					..	..	..	..	MS	04 20	6,7	6				21	
					..	..	..	..	MS	04 21	6	6				21	
					..	..	..	..	MS	04 17	2	6	35	135	90	21	
					..	..	..	..	MS	04 18	1,4	6				21	
					..	..	..	..	MS	04 21	1	6				21	
					..	..	..	..	MS	04 22	1,2,3	6				21	

PRINCIPAL MAGNETIC STORMS

APRIL 1973

DATE 1973 MO DA	STORM TIME		OBS	GEO- MAG LAT.	SUDDEN COMMENCEMENT			C FIGURE DEGREE OF AC- TIVITY	MAXIMAL ACTIVITY ON K-SCALE 0 TO 9			RANGES			STORM NUMBERS				
	UT START	UT END MO DA HR			TYPE	AMPLITUDES			MO DA	3-HOUR PERIOD	K INDEX	D (γ)	H (γ)	Z (γ)					
						D(γ)	H(γ)									Z(γ)			
04 16	23-- 01--	04 19 15 04 23 17	IRKU APIA	40.8N 16.1S	..	..	..	..	MS M	04 18	4	6	18	146	34	21
										04 16	3					21			
										04 18	4					21			
	00--	04 23 17	HRMN	33.3S	..	..	..	..	M	04 22	3	5	5	103	26	21
										04 16	4					21			
										04 17	1,7					21			
										04 18	8					21			
										04 19	1,7,8					21			
										04 20	1,2,7					21			
	00--	04 23 18	GNAN	43.2S	..	..	..	..	MS	04 21	1,7	5	28	140	170	21
										04 16	5,7					21			
										04 17	5					21			
04 21										4,5	21								
04 19										7,8	5					19	138	53	21
04 20										2,4,6,7									21
04 19	17--	04 22 18	IRKU	40.8N	..	..	..	M	04 21	1,4,5	5	4	91	28	21	
									04 22	3,5,6					21				
									04 21	6					21				
									04 22	6					21				
04 25	17-- 18-- 18--	04 27 15 05 01 08 04 26 07	COLL TUCS KGLN	64.6N 40.4N 57.3S	..	..	..	..	MS MS M	04 27	3	7	149	1240	630	22
										04 29	1,3					22			
										04 25	7,8					22			
04 26	1225 12--	04 27 15 05 01 06	NEWP FRED	55.1N 49.6N	..	..	..	..	M M	04 27	1,2,3,4	5	29	121	166	22
										04 26	7					22			
	19--	04 30 13	HRMN	33.3S	..	..	..	..	M	04 27	1,2,3	5	28	108	112	22
										04 29	1,2,3					22			
										04 26	7,8					22			
										04 27	1,5					22			
										04 28	1,5,7					22			
										04 29	5,7					22			
	19--	04 27 17 04 27 18	GNAN KGLN	43.2S 57.3S	..	..	..	..	M M	04 26	7	5	15	120	100	22
										04 27	3,4					22			
	04 28	07--	04 30 13	COLL	64.6N	MS MS	04 29	5	7	182	2000	940	23		
											04 30	3					23		
07-- 1153 09--		04 30 12 05 01 08 04 29 23	SITK NEWP WITT	60.0N 55.1N 54.1N	MS MS MS	04 29	3,5	7	70	900	760	23		
											04 29	1,2,3,5					23		
											04 28	8					23		
12-- 09--		05 01 09 04 29 22	BOUL IRKU	49.0N 40.8N	MS MS	04 29	1,7	6	32	105	80	23		
											04 28	1,2,3					23		
											04 28	5					23		
											04 29	5					23		
											04 28	5					23		
											04 29	5					23		
1000 07-- 0911		04 29 23 04 30 03 04 30 18	HYDE APIA PMOR	7.6N 16.1S 18.6S	M M M	04 28	5	5	5	138	26	23		
	04 29										5	23							
	04 29										3	23							
	04 28										5	23							
	04 28										5	23							
	04 29										3	23							
10-- 20--	04 30 10 04 30 00	GNAN KGLN	43.2S 57.3S	..	..	..	..	..	MS M	04 29	5	6	20	90	110	23
										04 28	8					23			
										04 29	3					23			
										04 28	1,6,7,8					23			

Reports were received from the following observatories:

College Sitka Witteveen Newport Fredericksburg Boulder Irkutsk Tucson San Juan Alibag Hyderabad Guam Annamalainagar Trivandrum Apia Port Moresby Hermanus Gwangara Port-aux-Francais

SUDDEN COMMENCEMENTS AND SOLAR FLARE EFFECTS

APRIL 1973

PRELIMINARY REPORT ON RAPID MAGNETIC VARIATIONS (by Dr. A. Romana)

The meaning of the station symbols is given in the IAGA-Bulletins nr. 12 and 32. Times of ssc, si and bay-commencements are mean values. If given by ten or more stations they are underlined.

Sudden commencements followed by a magnetic storm or a period of storminess (ssc)

10 2110 A: LG; B: MA PM PP; C: WN IK EB PE DU (si: B: FU FR LM; C: TL)

13 0438 A: SO DO NU SI MA VI FU OT LG IK CI FR PE SZ PM HU TN LM KG DU; B: LE ES
WN WI NI EB TL KA PP GN

14 0247 A: SO OT LG CI TL FR PE SZ PM LM; B: DO NU LE SI ES WN WI MA VI IK EB
PP GN DU; C: KA KG (si: A: FU; B: NI HU)

Sudden impulses found in the magnetograms (si)

none

Rapid variations in form of bays (b, bs, bp, bps)

09 0008 bp: A: LG CI; B: SO WI FU IK EB SZ; C: TL LM

Giant pulsations (pg)

07 0710 - 1300 NUA

09 0800 - 1020 NUA

14 0545 - 0600 SIA

Solar-flare effects (sfe)

Effects confirmed by ionospheric or solar observations are underlined.

02 0824 - 0831 SZ

04 1132 - 1147 MA

09 1745 - 1757 HU

10 1224 - 1242 WN WI IK EB TL PE

11 1053 - 1101 MA (bps: B: PP)

11 1842 - 1900 TL FR HU

23 0751 - 0758 SZ

RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY FIGURES AND FORECASTS

APRIL 1973

North Atlantic

APR. 1973	WHOLE DAY INDICES NORTH ATLANTIC	ADVANCE FORECASTS (JC- REPORTS) FOR WHOLE DAY	NORTH ATLANTIC								GEOMAGNETIC INDICES		
			6-HOURLY QUALITY FIGURES				SHORT-TERM FORECASTS ISSUED ABOUT ONE HOUR IN ADVANCE OF				K _{FR}		A _{FR}
			00 TO 06	06 TO 12	12 TO 18	18 TO 24	02	08	14	20	HALF DAY		OBSERVED
											(1)	(2)	
01	5-	6	50	4+	5-	4+	5	5	6	4	3	(6)	67
02	4+	6	3+	4-	6-	50	4	4	4	4	(5)	3	37
03	4+	6	40	3-	5-	5+	5	5	5	6	(4)	3	22
04	6-	6	6-	4+	60	6+	5	6	6	6	3	2	10
05	60	6	6+	5-	7-	60	6	6	6	6	3	1	8
06	6+	6	7-	50	6+	70	6	6	7	6	2	1	6
07	6+	6	7-	6-	6+	7-	6	6	7	7	1	1	3
08	7-	6	7-	60	7-	7-	6	6	6	6	1	2	6
09	7-	6	7-	6+	7-	7-	7	6	7	7	2	1	6
10	7-	6	7-	7-	7-	7-	7	7	7	6	1	1	3
11	60	6	6+	5+	60	6+	7	6	6	6	(4)	2	19
12	6+	6	6+	6-	7-	7-	6	6	6	6	1	1	4
13	6-	6	7-	6+	5-	5+	6	6	6	4	(4)	(4)	32
14	5-	5	5+	30	4+	6-	5	5	5	5	(5)	(4)	33
15	60	4	6-	50	7-	6+	4	5	6	6	3	2	9
16	5+	4	6-	40	6-	6-	6	6	6	5	(4)	(5)	35
17	4+	4	5-	30	50	5-	4	4	5	5	(5)	(4)	29
18	40	4	40	3+	40	4+	4	4	4	4	(5)	(4)	35
19	40	4	4+	30	5-	4+	4	4	5	5	(5)	(4)	32
20	4+	4	4+	40	5-	4+	4	4	5	5	(5)	(4)	33
21	4+	4	4+	4-	4+	4+	4	4	5	5	(5)	(4)	34
22	5-	5	40	40	5+	50	4	4	5	4	(5)	(4)	36
23	50	5	4+	5-	5+	6-	4	4	6	5	(5)	3	26
24	6-	5	6-	5+	6-	60	5	5	6	6	3	2	13
25	6-	6	6-	50	60	6-	5	6	7	6	3	2	14
26	4+	6	4+	40	50	4+	6	6	6	5	3	(4)	20
27	40	5	40	3-	5-	50	4	5	6	5	(5)	2	26
28	6-	4	6-	6-	6-	5+	5	5	6	5	3	(4)	19
29	50	4	5-	4-	5+	60	6	4	5	4	(5)	(4)	36
30	5+	4	5+	4-	6+	6-	4	4	6	5	3	3	17

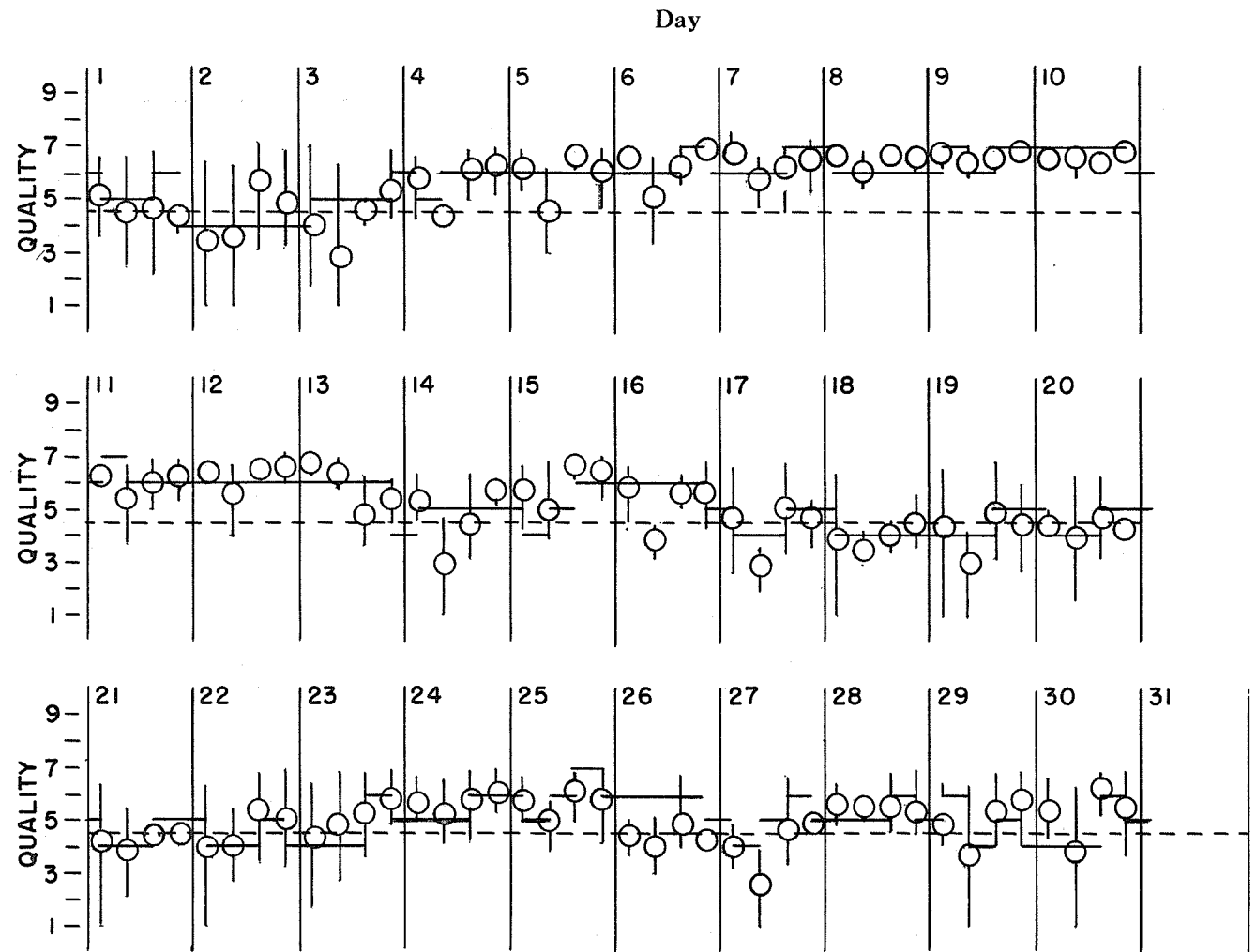
RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY FIGURES AND FORECASTS

APRIL 1973

North Atlantic

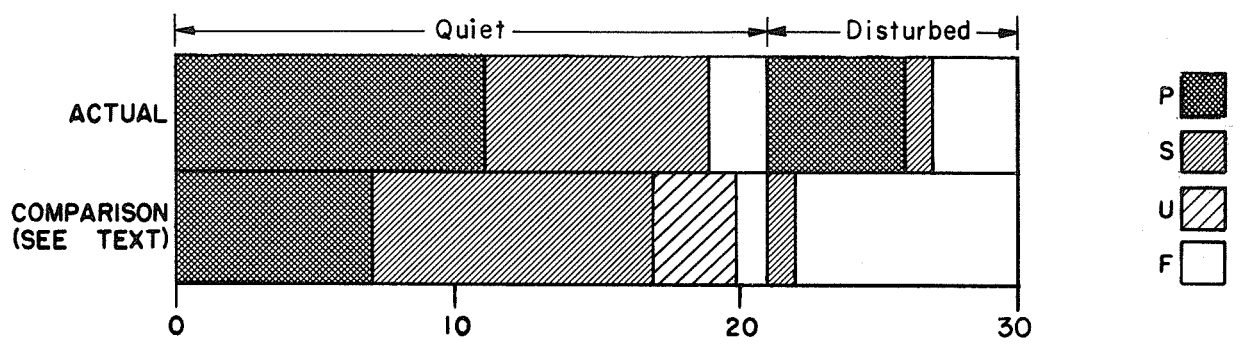
- Short term forecast
o Quality figure

| range of reports



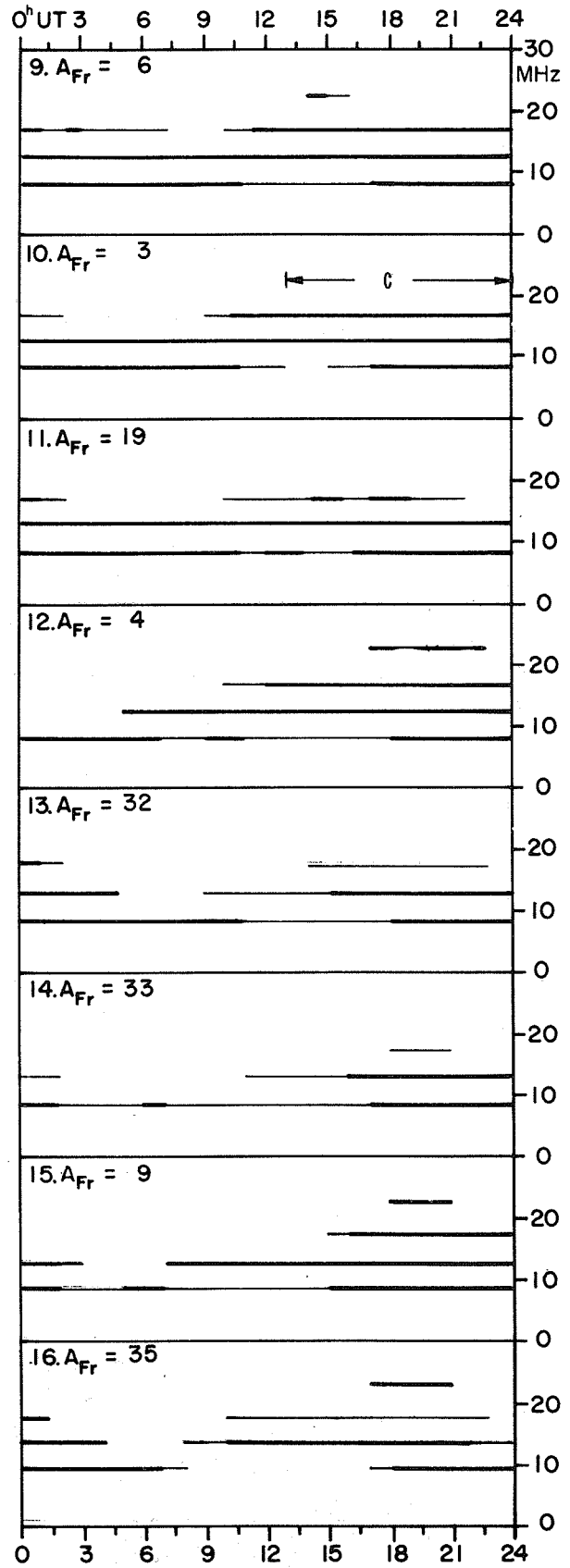
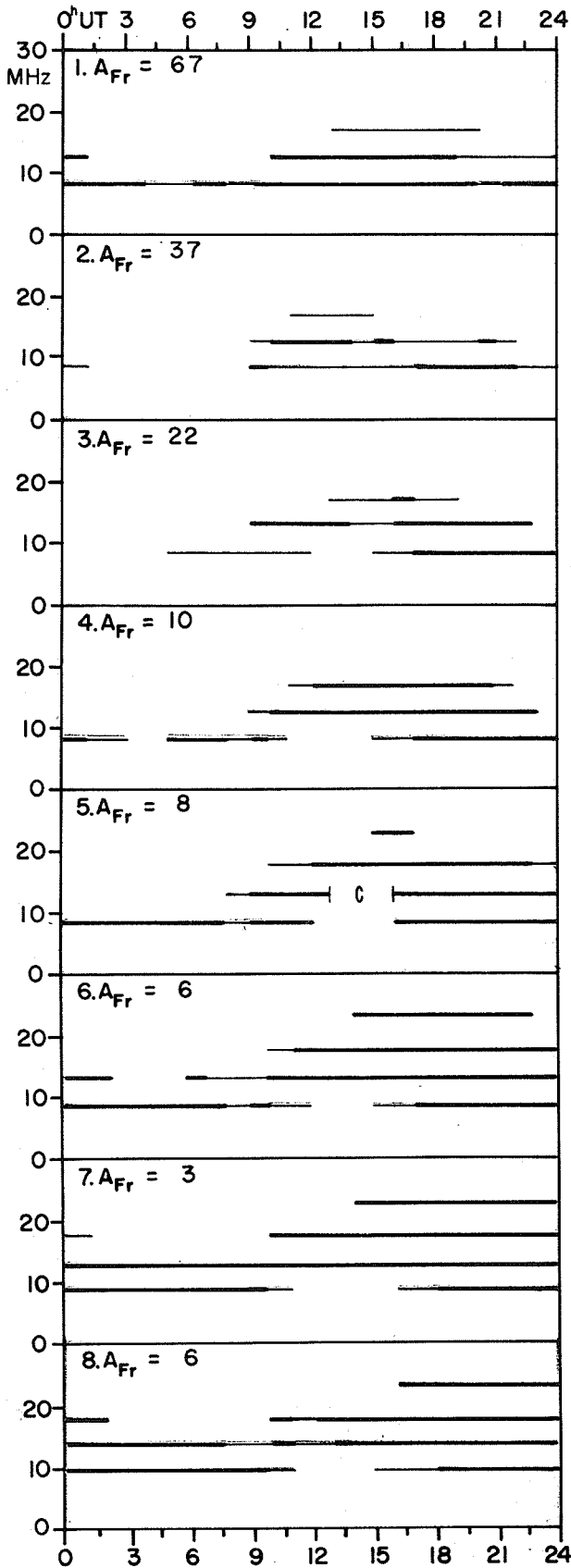
Outcome of advance forecasts of High Latitude radio propagation conditions (scored against observed North Atlantic radio propagation conditions)

HIGH LATITUDE



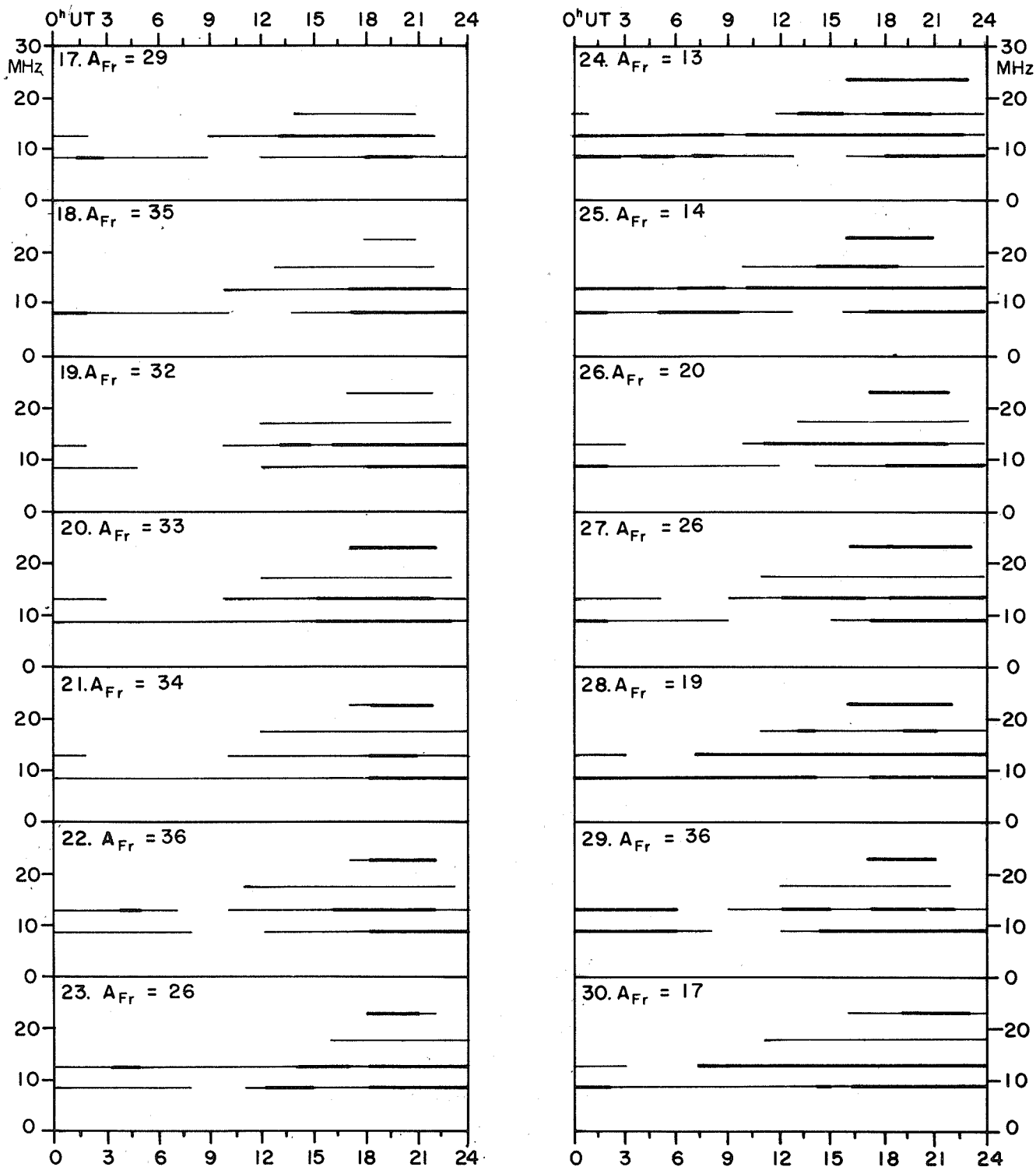
TRANSMISSION FREQUENCY RANGES -- NORTH ATLANTIC PATH

APRIL 1973



TRANSMISSION FREQUENCY RANGES -- NORTH ATLANTIC PATH

APRIL 1973



Field strengths from four frequencies, 8.542, 12.813, 17.084 and 22.378 MHz, as observed on a Lüchow - Halifax circuit are represented above. Heavy solid lines represent field strengths ≥ -12 dB above $1 \mu\text{v/m}$ (transmitter power reduced to 1 kW). Observed field strengths between -12 dB above $1 \mu\text{v/m}$ and -40 dB above $1 \mu\text{v/m}$ are represented by the fine line.

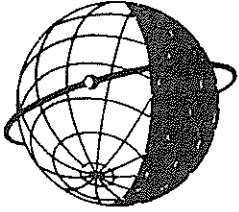
Adapted from Observations by Deutsche Bundespost

RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY INDICES

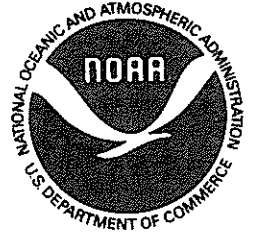
April 1973

Calculated from the records of four frequencies
on the circuit Lüchow - Halifax (Germany - Canada)

Date	Day	Night	D+N
1	2.6	1.8	2.5
2	1.8	2.0	2.0
3	3.1	3.1	3.2
4	4.9	4.5	4.9
5	7.1	7.3	6.9
6	9.2	10.5	9.3
7	9.3	11.2	9.4
8	7.7	10.0	7.9
9	7.7	9.8	8.0
10	8.5	9.3	8.2
11	5.7	4.8	5.3
12	8.8	8.1	7.9
13	3.9	3.5	3.4
14	3.6	4.8	3.6
15	7.7	6.0	6.4
16	4.4	3.0	3.7
17	2.8	2.3	2.5
18	3.2	2.2	2.6
19	4.5	2.8	3.7
20	4.1	2.4	3.4
21	3.4	2.9	3.2
22	3.6	3.3	3.4
23	4.1	5.7	4.3
24	6.3	5.2	5.7
25	5.7	3.1	4.4
26	4.2	3.0	3.6
27	4.9	4.8	4.6
28	6.7	4.5	5.6
29	3.8	3.0	3.2
30	4.4	4.4	4.0



WORLD DATA CENTER A
FOR
SOLAR-TERRESTRIAL PHYSICS



The ICSU Panel on WDCs has recommended that it would be appropriate courtesy to acknowledge in publications that data were obtained from the originating station or investigator through the intermediary of the WDCs. The following statement is suggested:

"Data used in this study were provided by WDC-A for Solar-Terrestrial Physics, NOAA E/GC2, 325 Broadway, Boulder Colorado 80303, USA."