

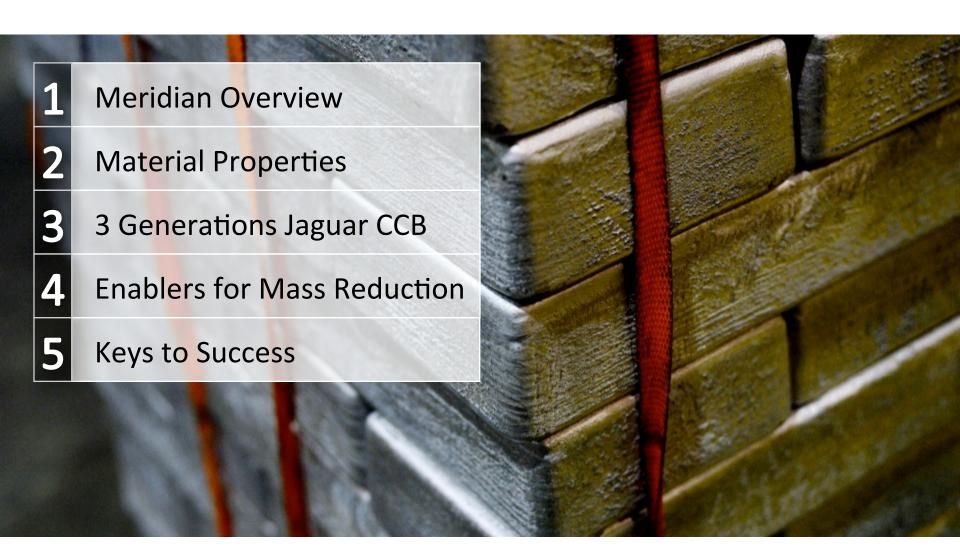


# Magnesium Cross Car Beam – 3 Generations

IMPROVING THE FUEL ECONOMY OF OUR AUTOMOBILES





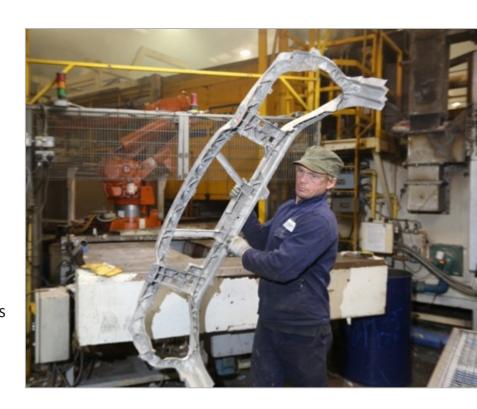




# We Are The Lightweight Heavyweight

Meridian is the leading full service supplier of innovative lightweight magnesium die cast components and assemblies in the global automotive market.

- Magnesium and Aluminum alloy casting capability
- Worlds largest producer of magnesium components
- In-house design and advanced engineering
- Die casting magnesium since 1981
- Over 1,600 dedicated employees
- 63 total die-cast machines from 500 to 4,500 tons
- 28 die cast machines 2,500 tons and over
- Secondary machining, coating, and assembly capabilities





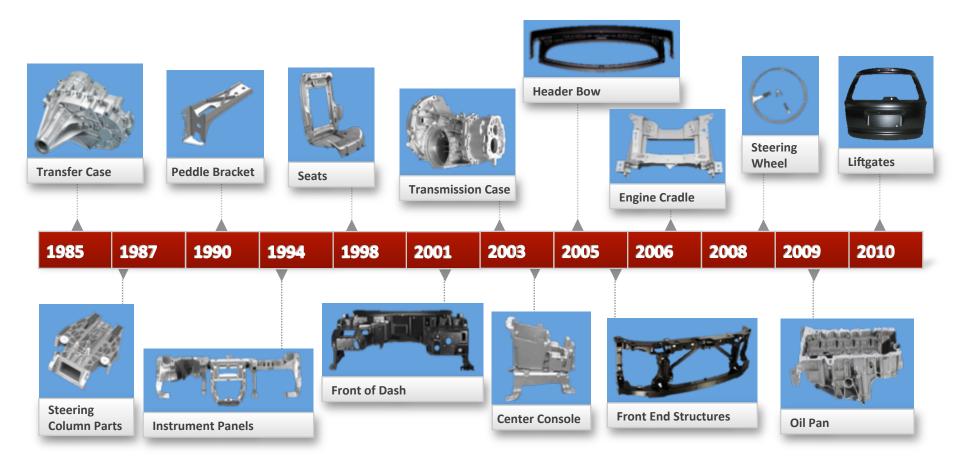
# **Global Manufacturing & Customer Service Footprint**

Our strategic global presence enables us to service the international needs of our automotive clients quickly and efficiently.





#### **Product Development Timeline**

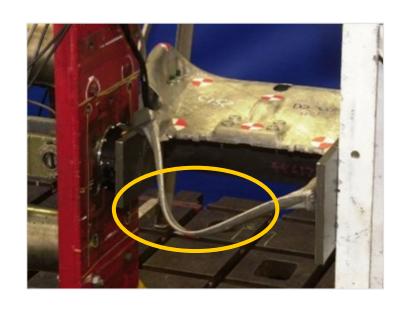




# **Material Property Comparison**

#### **Die Cast Magnesium Alloys**

Lightest Structural Material		
Magnesium	1.8 g / cm <sup>3</sup>	
Aluminum	uminum 2.7g / cm³	
Steel	7.8g / cm <sup>3</sup>	



Property	AZ91D	AM60B	AM50A
Tensile Strength (Mpa)	240	225	220
Yield Strength (Mpa)	160	130	125
Elongation (%)	3.0	6.0	8.0
Density (g/cm3)	1.81	1.80	1.77
Elastic Modulus (Gpa)	45	45	45



# **Benefits of Magnesium for Cross Car Beams**

Why consider magnesium content for instrument panel design? Magnesium is the ideal material for applications where weight saving is a priority, as it has the lowest density of all structural metals. Almost as light in weight as plastic, magnesium has the advantage of greater strength and rigidity.

- High part complexity, low additional cost
- Part function integration to reduce or eliminate machining
- One piece designs are quieter than multi-piece designs
- Absorbs energy and reduces vibration (Crash and NVH)
- 5-6 Kg lighter than steel
- One tool, one casting, one tolerance stack
- Tunable through localized ribbing and wall stock adjustments
- Implementation ready technology
- 32 magnesium cross car beams currently in production

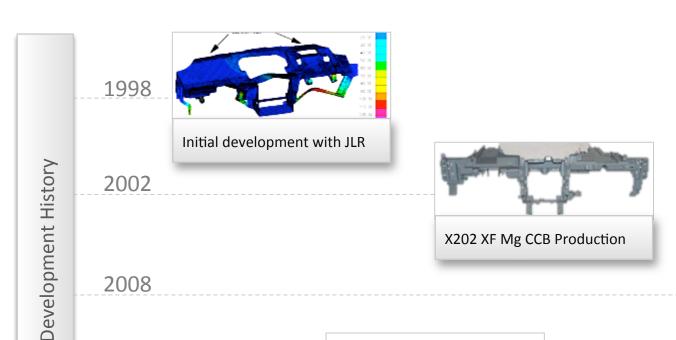




# **Cross Car Beam Development History**

#### **Jaguar Land Rover**







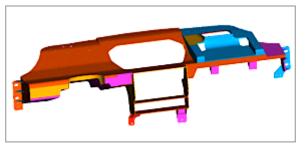
2015

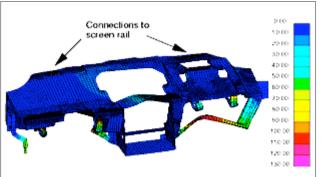




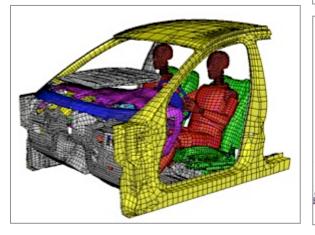
# **Initial Development Studies (1998)**

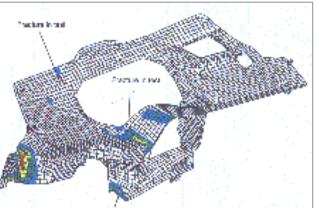
#### **Jaguar Land Rover Cross Car Beam**















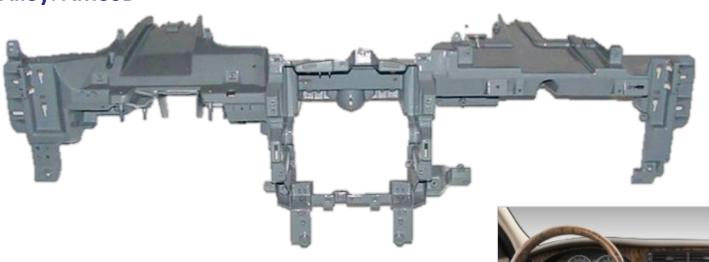
#### 1<sup>st</sup> Generation Cross Car Beam

2002-2008 Jaguar S Type X202

Part Weight: 5.2 kg

Alloy: AM60B





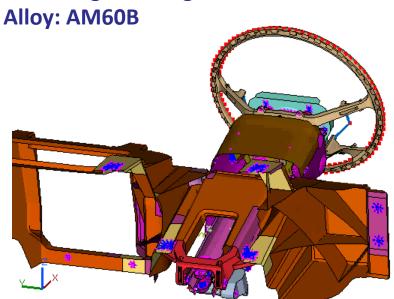




#### 2<sup>nd</sup> Generation Cross Car Beam

2007-2013 Jaguar XF X250

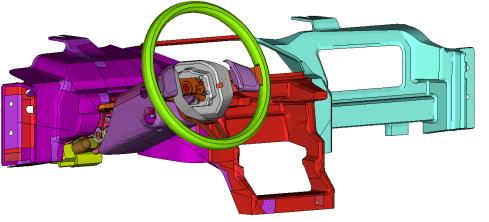
Part Weight: 5.7 kg

















#### Step 1 - Benchmarking

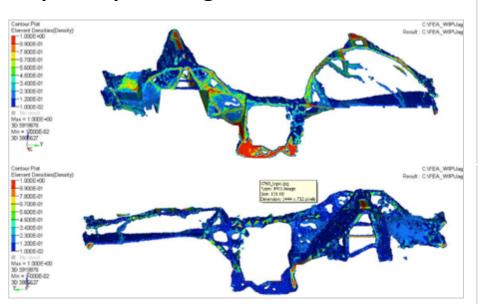


**Current Best-in-Class Around 4.0kg** 





**Step 2 - Optimizing Studies** 







**Current functionality maintained** 

Weight Saving = 0.85kg

Final Weight = 4.85Kg (Current 5.7Kg)

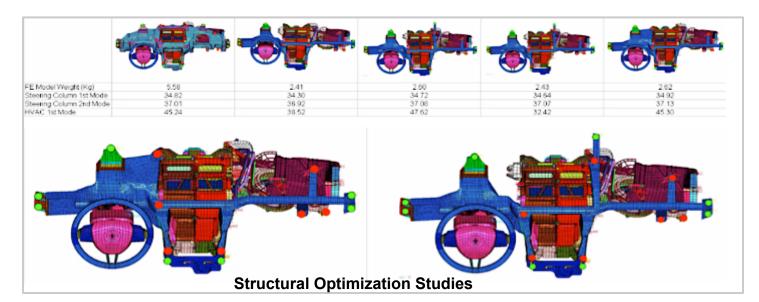


#### **Step 3 – Setting Targets**

#### **Targets:**

- Weight: 3.7kg based on optimization studies
- Multi-platform design X760 & X260
- Machining: Zero based on business case
- Manufacturing: 2 Cavity based on business case

- Boundary condition sensitivity analysis
- HVAC
- Steering column NVH
- HVAC NVH
- Side impact load path
- Tunnel leg traction load path

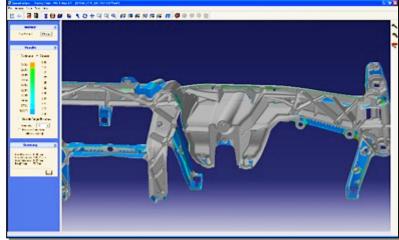




#### **Weight Avoidance**



Additional CCB "lift point alleviates the need for "unnecessary" material to meet "sag" structural requirements.



**Geomcaliper Software** 



# **3rd Generation Cross Car Beam**

**2015 X260 Jaguar XF and X760 XE** 

Part Weight: 3.64 kg

Alloy: AM60B





- FEA technology
- FEA capability
- Aggressive biz case targets.
- Challenges from other technologies





# **Cross Car Beam Development**

**Enablers for Mass Reduction** 



- Reduce wall section thickness
- Eliminate need for GBR to cut through HVAC
- Elimination of steel brackets
- Vehicle body stiffness and attachment scheme
  - Side cowl, upper and lower plenum driver tunnel
- Column NVH
  - Attachment to magnesium beam
- Cockpit build strategy
  - HVAC attachment to IP and/or body
- Packaging design upfront with performance targets



# **Cross Car Beam Development**

#### **Keys to Success**

- Experienced JLR Cross Car Beam engineer with Magnesium know-how
- Experienced supplier with design development capability with multiple OEM's
- Advancements in FEA software
- Growing experience in optimization for weight & performance
- Benchmarking and optimization studies conducted
- Realistic target weight established
- Clear vehicle architecture strategy
- Business case established at the outset
  - 3.7 kg
  - No Machining
  - 2 cavity tooling
- Release Engineer managing the weight and machining content





#### **Contact Information**

We extend our sincere appreciation to you for taking the time to learn about our company and the services we provide. We welcome the opportunity to discuss future business opportunities and relationships, please contact us to learn more.

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Thank you for your time.
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