

LT8253

# 40V USB Type-C Power Delivery 4-SW Buck-Boost Controller

## **DESCRIPTION**

Demonstration circuit DC3004A is a 40V 4-SW Buck-Boost Controller configured for automotive USB-C PD charging applications supporting up to 60W output power capability featuring the LT®8253. It powers devices connected through the USB-C port at voltages between 3.3V and 21V at up to 3A when VIN is between 9V and 18V. DC3004A will run down to 6VIN with reduced output power capability and can operate through up to 36V input transient conditions. DC3004A runs at 400kHz switching frequency and features spread spectrum frequency modulation (SSFM) for reduced EMI. With SSFM enabled, EMI generated by DC3004A falls below the CISPR 25 Class 5 limits.

The LT8253 has an operating input voltage range of 4V to 40V. It can regulate an output as a boost, a buck, or a 4-switch buck-boost controller. It has an adjustable switching frequency between 150kHz and 650kHz, with an option for external frequency synchronization or ±15% spread spectrum frequency modulation.

DC3004A utilizes Cypress Semiconductor's CCG3PA USB-C port controller (CYPD3196) to interface between connected USB-C devices and the LT8253 power circuitry in order to comply with the latest USB Type-C and PD standards. This port controller device is powered directly from the INTV $_{\rm CC}$  pin of the LT8253. The CCG3PA facilitates the power contract negotiation between the connected device and DC3004A and adjusts the voltage at the FB divider to set the output voltage accordingly. The

LT8253+CCG3PA system monitors input voltage, output voltage and current, and measured temperature on board to help adjust output power capabilities based off measured operation parameters, as well as provide output over-voltage, under-voltage, and over-current protection.

The demo circuit is preloaded with firmware configured to support output power delivery up to 60W using the latest USB PD 3.0 protocol, and offers the following PDO/PPS output configuration options:

PDO: 5V AT 3A, 9V AT 3A, 15V AT 3A, 20V AT 3A

PPS: 3.3-11V AT 3A, 3.3-16V AT 3A, 3.3-21V AT 3A

DC3004A firmware is also configured to support legacy charge profiles including BC 1.2, QC 4.0 & 3.0, AFC, and Apple 2.4A charging. Firmware can be updated to support different PDO voltage and power levels. Contact factory apps for support.

The LT8253 datasheet gives a complete description of the part, operation, and applications information. The datasheet must be read in conjunction with this demo manual for DC3004A. The LT8253JUFDM is assembled in a 28-lead plastic side-wettable QFN (UFDM) package with a thermally-enhanced exposed ground pad. Proper board layout is essential for maximum thermal performance. See the datasheet section "PC Board Layout Checklist".

#### Design files for this circuit board are available.

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#### DEMO MANUAL DC3004A

## **PERFORMANCE SUMMARY** Specifications are at T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C

PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
CISPR25 Conducted Emissions (Class 5 Limits) CISPR25 Radiated Emissions (Class 5 Limits)	12V <sub>IN</sub> , 20V <sub>OUT</sub> , 3A <sub>OUT</sub> (60W), SSFM = ON		PASS PASS		
Input Voltage V <sub>IN</sub> Range	P <sub>OUT, MAX</sub> = 60W P <sub>OUT, MAX</sub> = 30W	9 6		18 9	V
Switching Frequency (f <sub>SW</sub> )	R3 = 100k, JP1 = NO SSFM/SYNC R3 = 100k, JP1 = SSFM ON	340	400	460	kHz kHz
Output Voltage	9V > V <sub>IN</sub> > 18V, T <sub>NTC</sub> < 80°C*	3.3		21	V
Output Power	9V > V <sub>IN</sub> > 18V, T <sub>NTC</sub> < 80°C*			60	W
Efficiency	$V_{IN}$ =12V, $V_{OUT}$ = 20V, $I_{OUT}$ = 3A, JP1 = SSFM 0N	94.3			%
V <sub>IN</sub> Undervoltage Lockout (UVLO) falling	R30 = 1M, R29 = 59k		6.0		V
V <sub>IN</sub> Enable Turn-On (EN) rising	R30 = 1M, R29 = 59k		6.75		V

## **QUICK START PROCEDURE**

DC3004A is easy to set up to evaluate the performance of the LT8253. Refer to Figure 1 for proper measurement equipment setup and follow the procedure below.

NOTE: Make sure that the voltage applied to  $V_{\text{IN}}$  does not exceed 40V, which is the voltage rating for the input side MOSFETs.

1. With power off, connect a power supply to the  $V_{\text{IN}}$  and GND terminals of DC3004A. Include voltage and current meters as shown if desired.

- 2. Connect DC3004A to a power adapter tester tool using a USB Type-C cable. Attach a variable voltage/current load to the power adapter tester. Include voltage and current meters as shown if desired.
- 3. After all connections are made. Turn on the power supply and verify that the input voltage is between 9V and 18V.
- Configure the power adapter tester to select the desired V<sub>BUS</sub> voltage. Adjust variable load to consume no more than 3A.

# **QUICK START PROCEDURE**

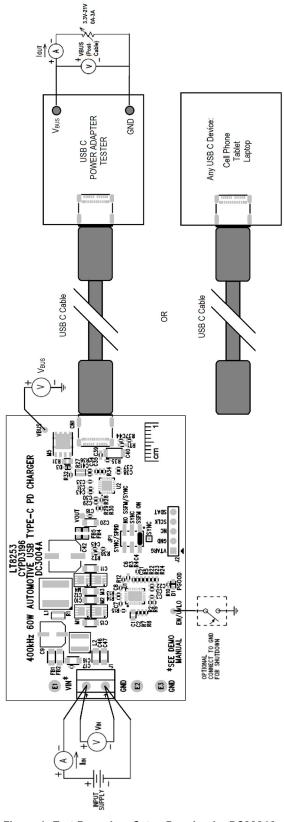
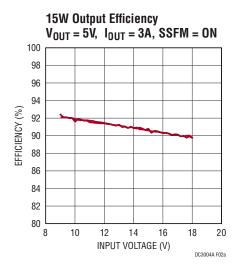
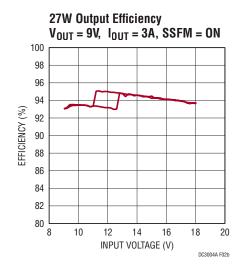
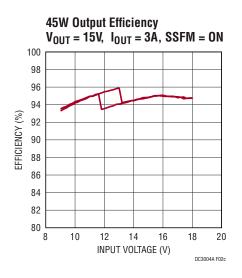


Figure 1. Test Procedure Setup Drawing for DC3004A

## **QUICK START PROCEDURE**







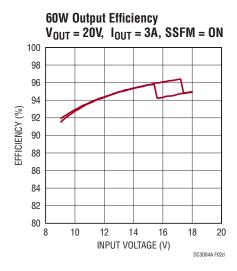
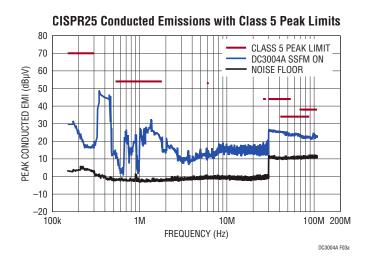
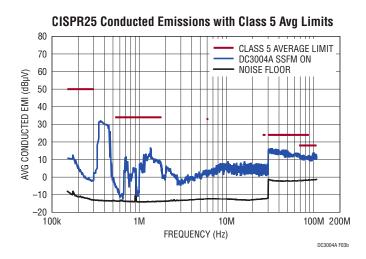
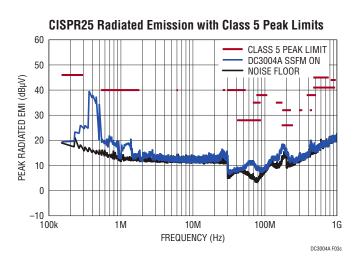


Figure 2. DC3004A Efficiency Versus Input Voltage

## **QUICK START PROCEDURE**







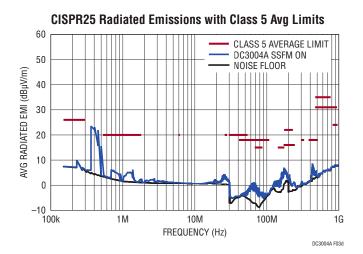


Figure 3. . DC3004A 60W Output Conducted and Radiated EMI Results with CISPR25 Class 5 Limit Lines.

#### THERMAL IMAGE

An example thermal image shows the temperature distribution on DC3004A. The test is done in still air at room temperature (23°C) with spread spectrum frequency modulation (SSFM) enabled. Figure 4 shows a result when the input voltage is 12V and the output is configured for a 60W load; the highest temperature is

under 68°C. No heatsink or forced airflow is used for these measurements.

\*Local temperature is measured by CCG3PA using NTC circuitry. Output power is programmed to fold back at ~80°C measured. This can be reprogrammed for higher temperature operation.

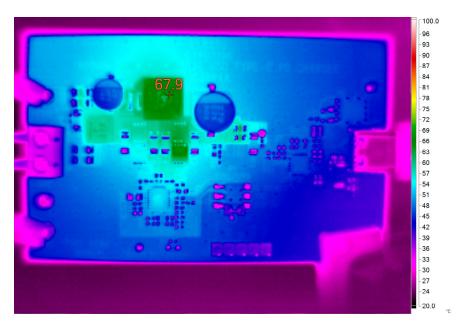


Figure 4. Board Temperature with 60W Output ( $V_{IN}$  = 12V,  $V_{OUT}$  = 20V,  $I_{OUT}$  = 3A, SSFM = 0N,  $T_{AMB}$  = 23°C, No Heatsink / Forced Air)

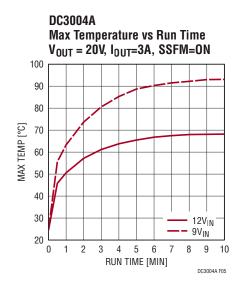


Figure 5. Max Temperature on DC3004A Over Time for both 12V<sub>IN</sub> and 9V<sub>IN</sub> Conditions

# **PARTS LIST**

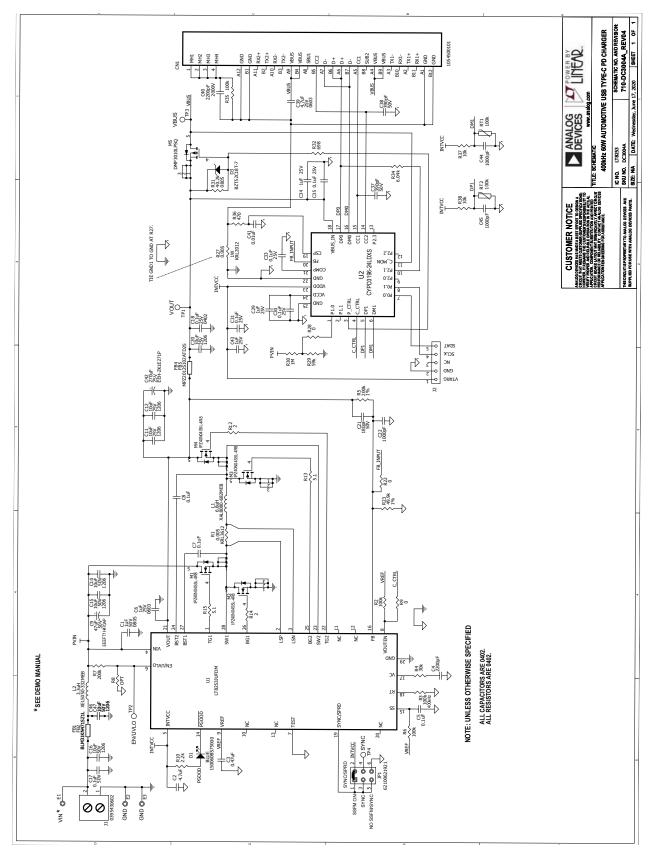
ITEM	QTY	REFERENCE	PART DESCRIPTION	MANUFACTURER/PART NUMBER	
Require	d Circuit	Components			
1	1	C1	CAP., 1uF, X7R, 50V, 10%, 0805, AEC-Q200	MURATA, GCM21BR71H105KA03L	
2	1	C2	CAP., 4.7uF, X5R, 6.3V, 20%, 0402, AEC-Q200	TAIYO YUDEN, JMK105BBJ475MVHF	
3	1	C3	CAP., 0.47uF, X5R, 25V, 10%, 0402, AEC-Q200	MURATA, GRT155R61E474KE01D	
4	1	C4	CAP, 2200pF, X7R, 50V, 10%, 0402, AECQ200	MURATA, GCM155R71H222KA37D	
5	3	C5, C7, C8	CAP., 0.1uF, X7R, 16V, 10%, 0402, AEC-Q200	MURATA, GCM155R71C104KA55D	
6	1	C6	CAP., 1uF, X7R, 25V, 10%, 0603, AEC-Q200	MURATA, GCM188R71E105KA64D	
7	2	C10, C15	CAP., 10uF, X5R, 50V, 10%, 1206, AEC-Q200	MURATA, GRT31CR61H106KE01L	
8	2	C11, C12	CAP, 10uF, X7R, 25V, 10%, 1206, AEC-Q200	TAIYO YUDEN, TMK316AB7106KLHT	
9	1	C21	CAP., 180pF, C0G/NP0, 50V, 5%, 0402	MURATA, GRM1555C1H181JA01D	
10	1	C22	CAP, 1000pF, X7R, 50V, 10%, 0402, AEC-Q200	MURATA, GCM155R71H102KA37D	
11	4	C30, C31, C33, C35	CAP., 0.1uF, X7R, 25V, 10%, 0402, AEC-Q200	MURATA, GCM155R71E104KE02D	
12	3	C29, C34, C43	CAP., 1uF, X5R, 25V, 10%, 0402, AEC-Q200	MURATA, GRT155R61E105KE01D	
13	2	C37, C38	CAP, 390pF, X7R, 50V, 10%, 0402, AEC-Q200	MURATA, GCM155R71H391KA37D	
14	1	C39	CAP, 4.7uF, X5R, 25V, 10%, 0603, AEC-Q200	MURATA, GRT188R61E475KE13D	
15	1	C40	CAP., 2200pF, X7R, 2000V, 10%, 1808	AVX, 1808GC222KAT1A	
16	1	C41	CAP, 0.01uF, X7R, 25V, 10%, 0402, AEC-Q200	MURATA, GCM155R71E103KA37D	
17	1	C42	CAP., 270uF, ALUM. POLY. HYB., 25V, 20%, 8x10.2mm SMD, RADIAL, AEC-Q200, EEHZK	PANASONIC, EEHZK1E271P	
18	1	L1	IND., 6.8uH, PWR, SHIELDED, 20%, 11.3A, 14.5mOhms, 8.8mmX8.3mm, XAL8080, AEC-Q200	COILCRAFT, XAL8080-682MEB	
19	4	M1, M2, M3, M4	XSTR., MOSFET, N-CH, 40V, 40A, PG-TSDSON-8, AEC-Q101	INFINEON, IPZ40N04S5L-4R8	
20	1	M5	XSTR., MOSFET, P-CH, 30V, 36A, PowerDI5060-8, AEC-Q101	DIODES INC., DMP3010LPSQ-13	
21	1	R1	RES., 0.005, 0HM, 1%, 1.5W, 1206, LONG-SIDE TERM, KRL3216, METAL, SENSE, AEC-Q200	SUSUMU, KRL3216E-C-R005-F-T1	
22	2	R2, R35	RES., 100k OHMS, 5%, 1/16W, 0402, AEC-Q200	VISHAY, CRCW0402100KJNED	
23	1	R3	RES., 100k OHMS, 1%, 1/16W, 0402, AEC-Q200	VISHAY, CRCW0402100KFKED	
24	1	R4	RES., 30k OHMS, 1%, 1/16W, 0402, AECQ200	VISHAY, CRCW040230K0FKED	
25	1	R5	RES., 200k OHMS, 1%, 1/10W, 0402, AEC-Q200	PANASONIC, ERJ2RKF2003X	
26	1	R23	RES., 49.9k OHMS, 1%, 1/10W, 0402, AEC-Q200	PANASONIC, ERJ2RKF4992X	
27	1	R24	RES., 100 OHMS, 1%, 1/16W, 0402, AEC-Q200	VISHAY, CRCW0402100RFKED	
28	1	R27	RES., 0.005 OHM, 1%, 1W, 0805, LONG-SIDE TERM., METAL, SENSE, AEC-Q200	SUSUMU, KRL2012E-M-R005-F-T1	
29	1	R29	RES., 59k OHMS, 1%, 1/16W, 0402, AEC-Q200	VISHAY, CRCW040259K0FKED	
30	1	R30	RES., 1M OHM, 5%, 1/16W, 0402, AEC-Q200	VISHAY, CRCW04021M00JNED	
31	1	R31	RES., 40.2k OHMS, 1%, 1/8W, 0805, AEC-Q200	VISHAY, CRCW080540K2FKEA	
32	1	R32	RES., 698 OHMS, 1%, 1/16W, 0402, AEC-Q200	PANASONIC, CRCW0402698RFKED	
33	1	R34	RES., 6.04k OHMS, 1%, 1/16W, 0402, AEC-Q200	VISHAY, CRCW04026K04FKED	
34	1	R36	RES., 470 OHMS, 5%, 1/10W, 0402, AEC-Q200	PANASONIC, ERJ2GEJ471X	
35	1	U1	IC, SYN. 4-SWITCH BUCK-BOOST CTRLR, QFN-28, AEC-Q200	ANALOG DEVICES, LT8253JUFDM#WPBF	

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# **PARTS LIST**

ITEM	QTY	REFERENCE	PART DESCRIPTION	MANUFACTURER/PART NUMBER				
36	1	U2	IC, USB TYPE-C PORT CONTROLER, QFN-24, AEC-Q100	CYPRESS, CYPD3196-24LDXS				
Addition	Additional Demo Board Circuit Components							
37	1	C9	CAP., 47uF, ALUM. ELECT., 50V, 20%, 6.3x5.8mm SMD, RADIAL, AEC-Q200	PANASONIC, EEEFT1H470AP				
38	3	C16, C46, C47	CAP., 10uF, X5R, 50V, 10%, 1206, AEC-Q200	MURATA, GRT31CR61H106KE01L				
39	1	C20	CAP., 10uF, X7R, 25V, 10%, 1206, AEC-Q200	TAIYO YUDEN, TMK316AB7106KLHT				
40	1	C18	CAP., 0.1uF, X7R, 25V, 10%, 0402, AEC-Q200	MURATA, GCM155R71E104KE02D				
41	2	C44, C45	CAP., 1000pF, X7R, 50V, 10%, 0402, AEC-Q200	MURATA, GCM155R71H102KA37D				
42	1	D1	LED, BLUE, WATERCLEAR, 0603	WURTH ELEKTONIK, 150060BS75000				
43	1	D3	DIODE, ZENER, 18V, 300mW, SOD-523, AEC-Q101	DIODES INC., BZT52C18T-7				
44	2	FB1, FB2	IND., 470 OHMS@100MHz, FERRITE BEAD, 25%, 4A, 20m0HMS, 1206, AEC-Q200	MURATA, BLM31KN471SZ1L				
45	2	FB4, FB5	IND., 1k OHM@100MHz, FERRITE BEAD, 25%, 1.5A, 150mOHMS, 0805, AEC-Q200	TDK, MPZ2012S102ATD25				
46	1	L2	IND., 3.3uH, PWR, SHIELDED, 30%, 10.6A, 14.6mOHMS, 5.5mmX5.5mm, XEL5050, AEC-Q200	COILCRAFT, XEL5050-332MEB				
47	1	R10	RES., 2.2k OHMS, 1%, 1/16W, 0402, AEC-Q200	PANASONIC, ERJ2RKF2201X				
48	1	R7	RES., 200k OHMS, 1%, 1/10W, 0402, AEC-Q200	PANASONIC, ERJ2RKF2003X				
49	0	R8 (OPT)	RES., OPTION, 0402					
50	4	R9, R22, R28	RES., 0 OHM, 1/10W, 0402, AEC-Q200	PANASONIC, ERJ2GE0R00X				
51	2	R12, R14	RES., 2 OHMS, 1%, 1/16W, 0402, AEC-Q200	VISHAY, CRCW04022R00FKED				
52	2	R13, R15	RES., 5.1 OHMS, 5%, 1/10W, 0402, AEC-Q200	PANASONIC, ERJ2GEJ5R1X				
53	2	R37, R38	RES., 10k OHMS, 1%, 1/10W, 0402, AEC-Q200	PANASONIC, ERJ2RKF1002X				
54	2	RT1, RT2	RES., 100k OHMS, 1%, 1/10W, 0603, 4419K, NTC THERMISTOR, AEC-Q200	TDK, NTCG164KF104FTDS				
Hardwar	e: For D	emo Board Only						
55	1	CN1	CONN., USB3.1, RCPT, 24POS, 1PORT, 0.5mm, R/A, HORZ, SMT, TYPE C	MOLEX, 1054500101				
56	3	E1, E2, E3	TEST POINT, TURRET, 0.064" MTG. HOLE, PCB 0.062" THK	MILL-MAX, 2308-2-00-80-00-00-07-0				
57	1	J1	CONN., TERM. BLOCK, 1x2, 5mm, SIDE ENTRY, VERT, THT	MOLEX, 0395430602				
58	1	J2	CONN., HDR, MALE, 1x5, 2.54mm, VERT, ST, THT	SAMTEC, TSW-105-07-L-S				
59	1	JP1	CONN., HDR, MALE, 2x3, 2mm, VERT, STR, SMD	WURTH ELEKTRONIK, 62100621921				
60	1	XJP1	CONN., SHUNT, FEMALE, 2 POS, 2mm	WURTH ELEKTRONIK, 60800213421				

## **SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM**



Rev. 0

#### DEMO MANUAL DC3004A



#### **FSD Caution**

ESD (electrostatic discharge) sensitive device. Charged devices and circuit boards can discharge without detection. Although this product features patented or proprietary protection circuitry, damage may occur on devices subjected to high energy ESD. Therefore, proper ESD precautions should be taken to avoid performance degradation or loss of functionality.

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