

## $A L A B=A L C$



2

## BAD DUDES VS

DRAGON NINJA
"A sure winner with the official conversion to the home computer.' COMPUTER GAMESWEEK
'A very enjoyable and addictive game... The best conversion I have seen on the Amstrad. AMSTRAD ACTION "There is more than enough action in this one to keep you coming back for more. ACE


ATARIST AMIGA

## BATMAN

OPERATIONYOLF

WEC LE MANS
"Wec Le Mans has many things going for it... I reckon it will be the definitive racing conversion for 8-bit machines."
Wec Le Mans is not a game - it is the ultimate driving experience.



ATARIST AMIGA.

BATMAN
"Incredible presentation. Just the right way to capture the comic book feel. ZZAP SIZZLER ZZAP 64
"Batman The Caped Crusader will suit riddlers of all ages.
ACU STAR GAME AMSTRAD COMPUTER USER
"Ocean have made a fantasticjob on Batman and being in two parts you get excellent value for money. Briliant! A CRASH SMASH CRASH


OPERATION WOLF Voted "Came of the year." The world's No, 1 arcade game. 'Super-smooth scrolling and excellent graphics... Without doubt this is a first class shoot em up. A CRASH SMASH CRASH
Definitely the coin-op of the year.. Buy Operation Wolf it's a brilliant conversion:" G+VG GAME OF THE MONTH COMPUTER + VIDEO GAMES


BATMAN
ROBOCOP
WECLEMANS


SPEC
AMS Wolt
DRACONNINAA COMM



GRYZOR Featuring all the game-play of the atcade original, Gryzor takes you into a thrilling alien world of force tields, fanatical guerillas and strange enemty defence systems - but you have the fire-power and maybe, with a "little skill, srit and split second timing. you can infiltrate the allens headquarters. Piay Gryzor once and you'il be tooked!

## INH



KARNOV Join Karnov, the fire-breathing Russian tongman, on his hazardous quest to defeat the ev dragon Ryu and tind the Lost freasure of Babylon Karncy is a vast 4 ,way scroang game that combines both strategy and fast action in mine chajlenging, evers of gameplay it is tecognised by areade addicts -verywhere as one ot the oest games of its kind. arncv also has something speciat in the way ot raracters - heve you tver been kolled by a skeleton Tan Ostrich?

## SPECTRUM

AMSTRAD
COMMODORE


BARBARIAN THE STORY SO FAR..The evil sorceter brax has agreed that if a champion can be found who is able to deteat his demonic suardians, the Princess Mariand will be released. From the wastelands comes an unknown barbarian; a mighty wartior, wielding his broadsword with deadly skill. Can he vanquish the forces of Darkness? ONLY YOU CAN SAY.


COMBAT SCHOOL Konami's arcade hit now fo pour home micro and already a No. 1 hit Seven grue ling events featuring the Assault Course. Fring Range Arm Wrestling and Combat with the instructor himself Combat school fhrows down the challenge to the toughest of thoroughbred gamesters.


CRAZY CARS You are racing in the world's craziest face: "The American Cross Country Prestize Cars Race"- It you are able to complete the race before the time runs out. you will get a faster car. You start with 4 Mercedes 560 SEC, and only the world's best divers may drive a Ferrari GTO.
PREPARE TO START, READY? GOI!

## 

TARGET RENEGADE Every move you make, every step you take, they re watching you. Fight your way through the precinct - the back alleys. the car parks. fight your way through the villainous community, the skin-heads, the Beastie Boys, the bouncers, This is wist the tip of the iceberg on you chilling quest to confront "MR. BIG


PREDATOR You've heard about Predator, the
Schwarenegger movie - now you can play the leading role. Take a crack commando unit into the South American iungle to rescue a bunch of trapped diplomats. Should be easy enough...and so it would be, if it weren't for the mysterious alien who keeps on king out your men

3008


PLATOON Lead your Platoon deep into enemy arritory, you can almost feel the humidity sense the Theatening dangers as you encountet the enemy and his many booby traps. Having found the underground maze of tunnels, enter at your perill Enemy soldiers unge at you from the mucky waters within, but this is he only way you can find vital iaformation. If you come out of this alive, you'li be just one of the tew

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Three pages of hard news from the world of Amstrad.

## COMPEIIIION 14

Win the original artwork for Time Scanner.

## COMBAT ZOME

John Cook leads another mission into arcade hell.

## MICRO-SCOPE 22

Trevor Cummings turns his curious eye towards more helpful tips.

## 10-LINERS 26

Material galore this month.

## GAMEPLAN <br> 

Ten more games come under the scrutiny of the ACU reviewers.


## TEMR




## LETTERS

More comments, questions and points of view from our readers.

John Kennedy slips into something comfortable for the long hot summer's work ahead.


Another mailbag of problems is solved by our resident ace David Dorn.


## COMPANY PROFILE

This month Adrian Pumphrey turns his keen eye on Electronic Arts.

## FILM FEATURE 48

Richard Henderson looks at the lucrative world of film spin-offs.

## RADIO DAYS

Andrew Banner reviews the rebirth of a craze in computer-to-computer communication.

## LETERS Printers

I have an Amstrad 664, 2160 printer and a Juki 6000 daisywheel printer; the latter I bought to get good letter quality print. Unfortunately I did not get a manual with the printer; as a result I am unable to utilise the printer capability fully without knowledge of the control codes used by the printer.
If any readers have a copy of the printer manual they could lend/sell/copy for me I would pay any expenses incurred - I would be grateful.
I realise your magazine caters for the broad spectrum of Amstrad users, which I think it does rather well. As a dedicated hardware buff I have a few constructive comments.

You do not publish many hardware projects; those you print seem to be of very simple design. Is this because you consider your readership incapable of complex circuit construction, both with available tools and experience; software-rientated and therefore if they want to build print buffers, fax decoders and weather satellite receiver/decoders to add on to their CPCs they should look in electronics magazines.

Is the answer even simpler? No-one offers you projects like this to publish. If this is the case it might be useful if you suggest the types of project you would like people to provide.

The hardware you review tends to be printers, disc drives and so on. I am not complaining, as I tend to read them regularly but projects like the NOAA Satellite decoders offered by both Maplin Electronics and Circuit Electronics. I would like to read about the various PBC designers for the CPC.
Andy
Simmons, Selston, Notts.

ACU: Does anyone have a printer manual? So far as complex projects are concerned, if readers want to submit suggestions or projects we will try to accommodate the best.



I thought your readers would like to know of a problem I experienced with the game Blasteroids.
When a joystick splitter is used and the keys are defined with the joystick, you cannot enter the letter ' R ' or key 50 because the game uses R as a Restart in the program. You have to play with the keys and a joystick unless anybody knows a way round it. The people at Mirrorsoft were not aware of this problem. Any ideas?

N. Jopling<br>Doncaster

## Citizen 120-D

A few words about my rapturous affair with my marvellous Citizen 120-D printer. I paid $£ 200$ for it three years ago when it first came out and I still think it was terrific value even at that, although prices are lower now at £130 plus VAT.

A few points to add to your replies to Paul Easter and R. Jackson in the June issue. Surely boxes can be made with the letter I in caps in any W pro and then saved as a
text file and written into when reloaded, or all the information printed then boxes drawn around by hand? We use orange crayons as we are not allowed sharp instruments.

The 120-D makes the 7-bit CPC printer output into 8 -bit; it has an in-built thingy to do this so your end bits are not chopped off. I has quadruple-density print also a 216th line feed and it supports NLQ in proportional and joined-up writing and double and too many well-explained niceties in the manual for me to mention. In short, a good bit of stuff for the wordsmith and art package user.

The enormously high-quality ribbon can be re-inked ad infinitum and as yet seems to go on and on. I am still re-inking my original - at least Alladdink is. The 120 also has a slide-out adjustable dip switch board, a paper aligner, a free tractor feed and the best manual I have seen for anything.

I would not use an Amstrad printer in a fit as its ribbons do not last five minutes and I use Tasword 6128 and Printmaster (Siren Soft) to produce this kind of stuff. Microdesign by Siren Soft is good for words and pictures á la my logo.

> Phil Morley,
> Whittlesey,
> Peterborough.

## NOW IS HE TIMETO STAKE.

THE VINDICATOR
REALIT. ANEW 3 DIMENSIONAL


| $A$ | $M$ | $S$ | $T$ | $R$ | $A$ | $D$ |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $C$ | $O$ | $M$ | $M$ | $O$ | $D$ | $O$ | $R$ | $E$ |
| $S$ | $P$ | $E$ | $C$ | $T$ | $R$ | $U$ | $M$ |  |

## $f$

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\& 12.99
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## CAPTAIN BLOOD

"To sum up - Bloody excellent "The graphics and sound are excellent ... an intelligent strategy game.
YOUR SINCLAIR
 some great back-drops...Daley
Thompson's Olympic Chalienge is
first rate.. another gold
medal winner from
Thompson's Olympic Ch
first rate...another gold
medal winner from medal winner from

1ho m...
DALEY THOMPSON'S OLYMPIC
CHALLENGE Excellently animated with

4 Ocean.

# Errors 

I was very pleased to see that my seven 10 -Liners has won a place in the June issue under the heading The Pattern Collection but not so pleased for young readers and tyro-typists to find that each of the 10 -liners was compounded by errors.

I have every sympathy with letter-writer Bob Adams who writes: Why could you not print from the individual listings as you obviously did with Marion Clarke's Solitaire - the slashed 0 is a dead give-away.

The snide statement 'Just between you and me, squire, I can't see why it's called "Two into One" - whoever wrote that fails to see that it is one program with ' $\mathrm{f}=\mathrm{f}^{*}-1$ ' (DRAGON CURVE) left in and another (C CURVE) with it REM'd out!!
I have not TYPED it out but I do believe ***CURTAINS*** is correct and will work. Bill Hamley, Gainsborough.

ACU: Sorry
Not Funny
Well done with your April food conspiracy which triggered endless anguish letters. There is no denying that you deliberately made the April issue into the worst magazine I have ever seen. When things became normal again in the May issue people would think how wonderful it is.

Derek Wong,
Thornton Heath,
Surrey.

ACU: All's well that ends well and stays well. Happy reading.

## Weird Science

For about two-and-a-half years we have had a 6128 and we have hours of pleasure as we have explored different ways of using this wonderful machine. A few months ago we connected a cassette player so that we could take advantage of the exciting range of reasonably-priced software. The only disadvantage was that my dad kept complaining about the din when programs are loading, which meant that I could not always use tapes when I wanted to. I have just found a simple solution to the problem which may be helpful to other readers.

I have plugged some stereo headphones into the cassette player which means that I can locate programs at any time without
having to worry about the noise it creates. The headphones I have used are cheap they were a give-away with a pack of cassette tapes we bought. They do not work very well as headphones but they do a fantastic job as a silencer for our equipment.

Gareth Cool,
Aylesbury,
Bucks.

## Special effects

I was messing about on my computer one evening, as always, and I keyed-in the listing below. It was supposed to be the beginning of a machine code monitor. When I ran it I was amazed at the effect. I seem to have called \&bb19 instead of \&bb18. Please do not look at it if you are epileptic or you do not want your eyes to go weird.

10 FOR $\mathrm{t}=$ \&2710 TO \&2720
20. READ x\$:POKE t,VAL(" $£$ " $+\mathrm{x} \$$ )

30 NEXT
40 CALL \&2710
50 DATA 21,0,0,7e,cd,5a,bb,cd,19, bb,fe,20,c8,23,c3,13,27

Willy Walters, High Wycombe, Bucks.

ACU: A great discovery.

## Action Man

I have just bought an Amstrad CPC6128 and am thoroughly fed up with it, mainly because, since purchasing it, I have heard that Amstrad is one of the worst companies with which to deal.
I am physically disabled, so cannot go to computer clubs or classes. Nor can I afford to pay for postal classes and I had assumed Amstrad was a big enough company to help if I had any teething problems. Not so. I wrote a query enclosing three tapes about a month ago - no reply and no return of tapes.
I decided to send a recorded delivery letter to the management. No reply.
So, the letter in the June magazine, Amstrad Shocker, was of interest and I felt I would write to ask of anyone has ever received a reply from Amstrad? While I still have the Amstrad could you ask if anyone could call to help me sort out games.
The keyboard is faulty - but luckily I deal with Currys/Dixons and Currys has always given me good service, so it is sorting it out for me - getting me another one. In view
of the Amstrad policy I am thinking of asking for it to be changed for another make.

R. Conway,<br>South Ruislip,<br>Middlesex.

# DIY Help 

I would like to build the DIY second disc drive. I have the second part but I cannot find the first. I know it is in the April, 1987 issue of Computing with the Amstrad. Is any-body willing to part with it?

Colin Taylor,<br>Enfield,<br>Middlesex.

## To the rescue

I own a CPC 464. After typing-out the game Solitaire in the June issue. I cannot get it working. Is it possible to print a PROOF READER in your next magazine?
S.G. Duffield

Norwich

ACU: Help is on the horizon. A proof reader will be provided with every type-in program in the next issue.

## Pascal intormation

Can any readers help me? I have the Oxford Pascal from Systems Software (Oxford) Ltd, 168 Worcester Place, Oxford. Unfortunately this program, for obvious reasons, uses a protection against unauthorised use which consists of a colour control chart, without which it is impossible to use the program. Not having used it for a long time I find that I have lost the chart. I have tried to get in touch with the company but to no avail, so I wonder if anyone can help me? If anyone can please telephone 0924377836 after 7 pm reversing the charges.

## Sam Samuels, Wakefield.

## Proot at last

What happened to the proof reader prefix on all the type-in programs? Since the amalgamation of the two magazines, I have not found a type-in with the proof reader listed. Surely I am not the only reader of the magazine who has trouble in getting the programs to run.

Ian Dempster,
Birmingham.

# Adventures 

I used to read CPC Computing, and I like your magazine very much. Can we have Gandalf's adventure pages back? I am a great fan of adventures and even if you cannot do that, at least do a page of hints, tips and solutions.
I do not think solutions would defeat the object of the game, because if you do not want to see the solution do not look.
I was flicking through the really old pages of CPC Computing when I saw they used to have a feature called Give your fingers a rest, which meants that you could send for all the month's type-ins and listings on tape or disc. Could we have these back again?

Philip Calver, Colchester, Essex.

ACU: Gandalf is on his wanderings at the moment but if sufficient interest is shown we will send one of the dwarfs to drag him back.

## Accessories

About two-and-a-half years ago I bought Arnold. As a very active photo-journalist I needed his help to make light of a heavy workload. I equipped him with Rombo, Protext, Promerge Plus and Prospell. I fed him a diet of articles, newsletters and press releases. He digested and regurgitated it via a DMP 2000 and did a fine job.
I should explain that I am a hard taskmaster and like to see a beautifully printed page with good type, striking headlines, neat sub-heads and - if required - tidy graphics. To achieve this I bought a variety of superb software which included Stop Press, Qualitas Plus, Signwriter and Masterfile III. My choices were spot on and each program lived up to my expectations. Newsletters took a little time to produce but I think they were a joy to view and read. Anyway, I was proud of them but the trouble with people like me is that we are never satisfied and are always trying to find a way of improving things.
After much thought I decided that Arnold deserved a treat. I sold the ugly but dependable DMP 2000 and bought a Star LC24-10 printer. I could scarcely wait to set it working. Well, I would be getting a much faster printout and, as for the quality, $£ 320$ seemed like a bargain.

First impressions were very favourable. My letters looked terrific and I played with the fonts and decorative options until I was
able to drive that lovely little Star until it twinkled. Then the problems started. The first disappointment was the Qualitas does not support 24-pin printers and therefore I could not use my favourite fonts, Clarion and Yorkbold. Exit Qualitas. The next problem was the wonderful Signwriter program and equally good Stop Press, produced distorted screen dumps. Everything was elongated vertically and the pirintouts were very faint.
I can solve this problem partially on Stop Press by stretching the image by a factor of 1 to 1.25 but to get a reasonable density I must print using the NTQ option, which is about as fast as Eddie Edwards' take-off speed Signwriter allows you to select an aspect ratio prior to printing, but I cannot achieve acceptable print density. So exit Signwriter.

I tackled Star Micronics as well as the software producers and, as I understand from their explanations, an oversimplification is that 24 -pin printers use only nine pins when in the graphics mode. Add to this the fact that a 24 -pin printhead is taller than a 9-pin and you can see there is no solution as far as existing software is concerned. In time, of course, programs will be written to take into account the peculiarities of this new technology. Where does that leave me and does anyone really care?

It leaves me holding the baby. I now own a superb $£ 320,24$-pin printer which has made $£ 100$ of software virtually useless. Nobody warned me about this when I bought it. I did not think to ask - why should I? After all, the advertisements said "fully Epson-compatible." Was this misrepresentation and is it in the spirit of the Fair Trading Act? Was $A C U$ and the other Amstrad magazine aware of this problem? If so, why did they not warn us?

I would like your comments. Perhaps your experts can offer a simple solution. If not, it would be gratifying to think this letter might prompt other Arnold Users to think carefully before


Taking a second mortgage on one of these technological marvels. In the meantime, I will manage.

Vic Barnes<br>London.

## Gratified

It was gratifying for me to see that my article Type It Yourself was found to be interesting - Letters ACU July. It is satisfying to have my question answered. It would please me to be able to thank the person who gave that answer.
Users of the Type-It-Yourself variables dump - ACU May - will no doubt be pleased also, to have all the six Basic tokens for variables, type-marked or default, at their disposal:-
type-marked integer (\%) ... 200
default integer ... ... 1100
type-marked string (\$) ... 300 default string ... ... 1200
type-marked real (!) ... 400 default real ... ... 1300
The CPS Basic uses default tokens when there has been a previous DEFINT, DEFSTR or DEFREAL command. No
DEFine command is the eaurialent of a
DEFREAL one.


# nick Dangerous 

RICK DANGEROUS is a new game to come from Microprose, under the newly-acquired Firebird label. It is a vertically-scrolling climber game with more than a touch of humour. You control Rick Dangerous in a cartoon-like strategic game and must travel through four levels of comic fun which span the globe and offer varying tasks. The Amazon jungle, the Aztec temples, Egyptian tombs and dark fortresses of the west must all be negotiated for Rick to raise his popularity to Indiana Jones-like heights.

Rick Dangerous should be available how at $£ 9.99$ for cassette and $£ 14.99$ disc.

Also from Firebird is Oriental Games, with four beat-'em-ups featured in one package available in August. Kung Fu, Hollywood Rules, Sumo Wrestling and Kendo are all featured in a gargantuan contest of muscular mayhem.

You can participate in a six-round mini-tournament to find an exclusive 'master' of that particular fighting style, or alternatively you can play against the computer or a friend in a practice bout. Once you are a master of all four styles you can then, and only then, compete in the grand tournament to find a 'Grand Master' from 24 participants.

Another Firebird launch available in mid-August will be Action Fighter, a conversion of the successful Sega coin-op. It is a tough, verticallyscrolling shoot-'em-up set in the midst of heavy battle and is divided into four sections, each featuring a different kind of landscape.

You will start on a motorcycle which you must steer through the first level but it is not such an easy task as it sounds. Passing enemy vehicles and an enemy helicopter flying overhead all aim to thwart your progress but luckily you can avoid them and deal them their own kind of medicine, with weapons provided by the passing Sega van. Also by collecting floating letters you can transmute into more powerful methods of transport, thus allowing your task to become a little easier.
more games are likely to follow and,
before you know it, there will be as many games as books. Prices will be
$£ 14.95$ for disc and $£ 9.95$ for the cassette version.

Another product designed round the Lone Wolf theme is a new telephone game similar to the incredibly popular Fist. The Fortress Of Doom can be played by telephoning 0898300 341, where you will be greeted by mood music before setting out on a quest played in real-time.

The PhoneQuest telephone game system, which it uses, makes use of the latest voice-interactive technology. You have only to speak into the telephone and decisions and battles come your way. One warning, though, for those who may be easily hooked - the calls are charged at 38 pence per minute peak rate and 25 pence off-peak inclusive of VAT.

Also worthy of note are the two books to be released at the same time. Joe Dever's Legend Of Lone Wolf is a new series co-written by Joe Dever, of course, and John Grant who, within the pages, chronicle the history and adventures of the Lone Wolf.

Eclipse Of The Kai is the first of the books and tells of the destruction of the Kai warriors, an event leading to Lone Wolf's creation. The Dark Door Opens, book 2, follows Lone Wolf in his quest to warn King Uliner of the impending doom.

Both books will cost $£ 2.50$ in paper-back format and are available from most good bookshops. They are published by Beaver, an imprint of Arrow Books.


## More modems from Dowty

THREE Hayes-compatible modems from Dowty, one of the leading U.K. manufacturers of datacomms equipment, are now available from Action Computer Supplies with stunning reduction. The Duo-Dual standard error-correcting modem, conforming to CCITT V21 and V23 standards, is offered at £269 compared to the RRP of $£ 340$. Its features include an automatic selection of tone or pulse dialling. XON/XOFF of CTS flow control and non-volatile memory.

The trio is offered at a more expensive $£ 467$ but is still $£ 128$ less than its recommended retail price. It is a multi-function, error-correcting modem conforming to V21, V22 and V23 standards and also features SPAR error detection and correction, asynchronous or synchronous operation at $1,200 \mathrm{bps}$ and automatic speed detection.

Also available is the Quattro multistandard modem, conforming to V22bis, V22, V23 and V21, with Bell standard options. It is available at $€ 546$ but, compared to its retail price of $£ 795$, the reduction is staggering. Features include SPAR and MNP error-correction, automatic answering, speed detection, dialling and log on, and a constant speed serial interface.

For more information contact Action Computer Supplies, Abercorn Commercial Centre, Manor Farm Road, Wembley, Middlesex HAO 1WL, or telephone 0800333333.

## Batman

OCEAN SOFTWARE, following previous movie successes such as Robocop and Short Circuit, has announced two new games to be released at the same time as their cinematic counterparts. Batman, The Movie is a film which could scarcely be avoided and has already
been heralded as the movie of 1989. The film, directed by Tim Burton and starring Michael Keaton and Jack Nicholson among other wellknown stars, tries to delve more into the darker side of the man who dresses as a flying rodent and, as such, offers in any sombre views of heroism. The plot was written by Sam Hamm, whose credits include many Batman comic strips for DC comics and the game promises to follow this very closely.

Nightbreed, however, is a far more
wholesome cookie as it is the latest film from Clive 'Hellraiser' Barker. Based on his book Cabal, it leads the viewer through a tale of heroism and romance but not without Barker's brand of perverse horror twists. The monsters are still awesome, the special effects are still explicit, but perhaps the plot is a little more palatable than his directional debut. Again the Ocean game captures the subterranean world in which Nightbreed is set, and the plot is one and the same.

# Easy living 

FOR those who have problems with disc organisation, Greyhound Software markets a utility which could help immensely. Discbase CPC is a disc-file database which offers many features, including easy
entering of disc catalogues to make the database, and three comprehensive viewing formats for files and disc data by a list of files, of discs, and page-at-a-time CATs read instantly from memory.

Tony Carter, one of the two programmers of Discbase and Director of Greyhound Software with his son, explains why it was so essential to release Discbase. "We became involved in this because my Protext files and the odd Basic programs kept getting lost. We then
bought Fido from Pride Utilities, mainly to see what it did and whether it worked. It was so slow at searching that we felt it was still worth trying to do better. I have also tried one of the CP/M disc organisers but found it rather basic."

Discbase is available for $£ 9.95$ from Greyhound Software, Kennel Cottage, Hockley Lane, Wingerworth, Chesterfield, Derbyshire S42 6QQ. Telephone enquiries should be directed to 0246235233 , Mon-Sat $6-8 \mathrm{pm}$.


## Return of Postman Pat

HISTORY is in the making with the first original budget game to be licensed from a recognised figure. Postman Pat should now be available from Alternative Software at $£ 1.99$ for the cassette version.

Playing the prestigious delivery man, you must pick up parcels and letters in your home town of Greendale and deliver them to their destinations. Not only do you have to complete this mammoth task but there are other tasks which need completing, such as rounding up sheep and the delivery of prescriptions for Miss Hubbard.

Although the game is simple it is maddeningly addictive and there are two versions from which to choose, an easy one for younger players and a more dificult one for those who wish to stretch their playing skills.



Now available for your Amstrad CPC
Tape £9.95 Disc £14.95
"Excellent graphics... highly enjoyable gameplay... marvellous way to play football $91 \%$ "A.C.U.

Audiogenic Software Limited, Winchester House, Yu int
"You ain' played footie on your CPC till you've mastered Emlyn!" Amstrad Action Mastergame


Are you bored with the blank space on the wall? Well, thanks to those very helpful people at Activision you now have a chance to win the original artwork from the Time Scanner game, signed by the artist and framed. To win this coveted prize all you have to do is answer the three simple questions below and send us your answers.

1. What did pinball originate from?
a) Bagatelle
b) Chess
c) Billiards
2. Which is the odd one out?
a) Nudge
b) Tilt
c) Fast Forward
3. Who sang the song Pinball Wizard?
a) Bros
b) Roger Daltry
c) Elton John

## 1st choice for fast FRIENDLY service

CHOICE CHEATS

## Choice Cheats 1 <br> Choice Cheats 1 contains cheats for: By Fair Means or Foul, Cybernoid, Karnov, Operation Wolf, Fying Shark, Radius, Tanium, Advanced Pinball Simulator, Joe Blade 2, Star Trooper, Reflex and Shanghi Karate.

## CONTACT US if you have written any QUALITY programs or have ideas we could develop. You may earn <br> ARCADE




## Choice Cheats 2 Choice Cheats 2 contains cheats for: BB vs Dragonninja, Hopper Copper, Arkonoid, Arkonoid 2, Dynamite Dan, Solomon's Key, Dizzy 2, ATV Simulator, Empire Strikes Back, Pro Ski Simulator, Batman and Head over Heals.

\section*{ADVENTURE <br> |  | Tape | Disc |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Corruption (6128 only) | 10.95 | 14.95 |
| Gnome Ranger | 10.95 | 10.95 |
| Ingrid's Back | 6.70 | 14.95 |
| Lancelot | 7.45 | 14.95 |
| Mind Stone | 7.45 | 9.70 |
| Realm of the Trolls | 10.95 | 9.70 |
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## Lile hols-up in the Combat Zone

## Summers can be hell

 in the depths of arcade land. John 'Pinball Maniac’ Cook breaks into a sweat over this months new games.Singing, all together now "Summertime. . . . and the living is easy." Easy? Not here in the Combat Zone, where aliens are fought back from world domination, if not on the beaches, then certainly at the end of the pier. To look at the latest batch of games you might think that aliens had become an endangered species. We have wrestling games, shooting games, mind games, cutsie games; what about the straightforward alien bash?

Fear not; it is well-known that most non-terrestrial species travel back to visit their mothers in the summer months so they will be back in force soon and, besides, there are still one or two excellent new releases to satisfy the true xenophobe.

My favourite must be Hellfire. Just when you thought there was no way anyone could possibly produce another Nemesis clone - after Vulcan Venture, what else could they do? - someone does. Yes, Hellfire certainly has been, 'shall we say, artistically inspired by Nemesis and others which followed but has that little twist of lateral thinking which can often take an ordinary idea and change it into something worthwhile.

For Hellfire, that twist is the direction of fire of your spaceship. No simple firing forwards. At the press of a button the fire is changed to backwards, upwards/downwards or firing on all four diagonals. It might not sound much but the gameplay
has been finely-tuned so that


CRACK DOWH: Drive me to the river.
changing between directions of fire is not just desirable - it is essential. Fumbling for the correct combination under pressure in extremis piles on the adrenaline.

The gameplay is familiar if you have ever played games of this type; there are speed and weaponry power-ups and a constant right to left scroll but is very well-balanced in speed and variety of aliens. Definitely a PCB to look for in the next few months.

Regular readers will know I am keen about pinball. One thing about pins is that the makers of the things, the brand if you like, tend to have different feels to them. Stern tables of the early 1980s are my favourites but that is because I like plenty of targets at which to aim. Obviously not many other people did because Stern went out of business in the mid-1980s.

Another famous name in the pinball trade is Bally and one of its tables, Truck Stop, had me occupied for a few hours in the depths of a London arcade a few weeks ago. The theme of this is, as usual, heavily macho. You are supposed to be driving your big rig round the freeways of the U.S.A. and have to make sets of rollovers by making various ramp shots to 'visit' each city - Chicago, Denver, Dallas, New York, Los Angeles. Get all of them and the city lights lit and the
machine almost explodes.
With two sets of flippers on the playfield the upper set is placed to make a second set of ramps, Truck Stop is a fun table - not too difficult, not too complicated and one you can get into reasonably quickly. If you happen to pass one on your travels, I recommend you try it.

Do you remember I mentioned the Sega System 24 last month and the latest release for it, Crack Down? This month we bring you System 24, the circuit board.

I finally managed to obtain a reasonably full technical specification of the system, and, as you can imagine, it has a little more than 64 K and a single Z-80. It has two CPUs, both full 16 -bit variants of the 68000 family, the 68010. On top of that there is $1,360 \mathrm{~K}$ of RAM available and a 256 K ROM full of hardware routines available to the programmer.

There is hardware pixel scrolling, of course, and hardware windowing. Sprite handling - how about 2,048 16 by 16 pixel sprites? How about 4,325 colours displayable on-screen at once out of a palette of 32,768 ? The FM, eight-channel sound system scarcely needs mentioning, does it?

Although Crack Down is the best game on the system to date, Gain Ground was not bad but this looks like a system with a hardware specification which will stand up for two years at least and, as programmers get used to it, the games can only get better and better.

Capcom launched a new generic board about nine months ago in a blaze of publicity. Estimates of development time and costs ranged from $\$ 5$ million and two years through to $\$ 2$ million and five years. Who cares? It is producing games


BUCCAMEERS: Hice ship, pity about the game.
like Forgotten Worlds, now a conversion from the U.S. Gold stable, and Ghouls and Goblins, a strangely unsuccessful follow-up to the original Ghosts and Goblins.

Now another game from it is Dynasty Wars. We are talking Chinese Dynasties here, the ones which do not just seem to last hundreds of years - they really do.

At the beginning of his bash you choose one of four characteristics. They are presented with the usual hilarious Japanese/English translations. Kuan Yu, for instance, is "Not only a great warrior who has defeated many famous, but also educated and well-mannered." Once you get into the game you have an interesting right/left, semiperspective view of a battlefield through which you have to cream your way on horseback.

There are plenty of sprites, plenty of well-designed cannon fodder. You have magical ability as well which can summon fire, landslides and stuff. It is all done very well and competently but, even though it is a technically-impressive piece of work, somehow it failed to inspire so much as I hoped. It is certainly not a dud but treat this one warily.

Back to the vids. Tetris, the home computer game, made it to Tetris the arcade coin-op, did it not? It is the number one coin-op in the home of coin-ops, Japan. I suspected that, if successful, Tetris might spawn a new craze in vids, the puzzle game. Well, the first of them appears to have arrived.


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"Never let it be

## said we do not tell

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 to really avoid-Buccaneers."

oyuasty wars: Hate over the ages.

I do not know what it is called the title screen is in characters rather than English - but it appears to be a version of that mega-hit from Activision, Shanghai.

It is a kind of patience, I guess. The game is played on a single screen full of Ma Yong titles and like the old card game Pairs, you have to designate pairs of titles and they are then removed from the screen. It is not particularly simple, though the titles are aligned in rows and you can nominate titles only at the end of a row and you are doing it against a time limit. It will be interesting to see if it catches on.

Never let it be said we do not tell you about the bad as well as the good. Here is one really to avoid Buccaneers from a rather obscure firm Duintronic. You control a pirate sprite and have to do the business in a extraordinarily lacklustre hack and slay job. Save your 10 pence pieces for better things and condemn this straight to Davey Jones locker.

Here is something silly for summer and a fun way to get your parents into the arcades. It is wellknown that anyone over the age of 30 is allergic to vids so get them in with any one of the silly games doing the rounds.

Last year there was Sweet Licks. This was a unit with a padded hammer and around 12 holes. Up


## Crazy stuff.

from the holes pop gormless-looking moles and you had to bob them on the head before they ducked. At the start of the game they appeared only in ones and twos but fives had you flailing around all over the place. It also is the first coin-operated amusement game I ever got my mother to play.

Now there is another, very much

in the same mould, except it is crocodiles which are creeping out of caves to bite you on the hand. These kinds of games really are fun and leave the participant panting with effort and the audience - somehow there is always an audience - rolling on the floor with mirth.
First there was the hit game Outrun. Now, perhaps, even three years after the event, there is the

replay, Turbo Outrun. The graphics are better than before, by miles. The sound is terrific. Additional features include a turbo button on the gear lever which gives you an extra hit. Also, when completing a level, you have the option to add extra to the car. The gameplaying public wants more than this. Take my advice on this one; if you have to play a Sega driving game this summer, make it Power Drift.

You might think that Professional Wrestling is silly in the U.K. and you would be correct but in the States, heavily-muscled nutters strut round rings in equally heavily-sequined posing pouches. They shout at each other and then proceed to add to the existing brain damage by flinging


Take that, boy.
each other about the place - and it is big-time, prime-time TV to boot. This must explain the rash of wrestling games which has arrived on our shores.
Wrestling Superstars from Technos, Champion Wrestler from Taito, but I like best Wrestle War from Sega. It is a complicated game, as you can see from the controls; it has huge sprites but, more important, manages to capture the pure theatre and silliness of it all, while being a fun, playable game. It is not my cup of tea but combat fans will go for it.
Next time, an in-depth review of what is already being called the hottest PCB around, Golden Axe from Sega.

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## Researcher about

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This month we look technically at printers and the CPC. The printer port and interface are examined and the reason for the missing eighth bit are revealed. We examine the options available in terms of Amstrad, non-Amstrad, dot matrix and daisywheel printers, along with other useful hardware and see what to consider when looking at second-hand machines, whether or not they will work on the CPC.

We cannot examine individual printers, though, as there are so many different ones but there is a
general overview of the options. In addition, as promised last month, we have an 8-bit printer port project which all D.I.Y. enthusiasts can build for less than E5. Budding machine code programmers for the project should look at the software as it is an example of intercepting and rerouteing the CPC firmware routines. Inside the computer each
character, such as the letter A, has an 8 -bit binary code - $A=$ 01000001 . When it is moved, e.g., from memory to memory, screen, tape, disc drive and the printer, the eight wires of the computer data bus, DO to D7, have this code on them. A $1=$ high voltage and a $0=$ low voltage. With DO on the right and D7 on the left, the character A would have DO as a high voltage, D1 as low, D2 as low, and so on. There are two ways to send such data to a printer, one bit at a time - DO followed by D1, D2, and so on is serial
transmission and printers employing the method cannot be used on the CPC without the addition of a serial interface.

The other is the parallel method which sends all eight bits along eight wires simultaneously. As well as the data lines other control lines are either needed or are useful. The Centronics interface is a full set of parallel data and control lines. Most machines with this interface apply at least some of the signals to the same connector pin numbers, giving a good degree of standardisation.

Since the CPC uses this system, any printer with a Centronics interface should work whether it is an Amstrad one or not. The varieties include 80 - and 135 -column dot matrix machines, daisywheel printers and even colour plotters. So long as it has Centronics signals the printer should be satisfactory. I must point out that a number of printers, daisywheels in particular, have a few different characters for some of the codes. They can even have characters which are not on the keyboard. Good word processors provide the option to alter character codes to cure such problems. Modifying the CPC Translation Table is another way.

The standard Centronics connector has 36 pins but the CPC has only 34 . There is a good reason for the difference but it does not really concern us. Pin 1 to pin 1 aligns the signal correctly so that the BUSY, STROBE and data lines are matched with the printer. This can be seen clearly in chapter seven of your computer manual. Note that pins 18 and 36 are missing from the diagram, since the computer does not have them, but the pin numbers match those of the printer.

Some Centronics printers and computers have fewer pins but still employ the same signals. A comparison of the printer and computer pinouts will show what to connect to where. Apart from the seven data bits the only two lines used by the CPC are the STROBE, pin 1, which the computer pulses low to tell the printer that valid data is available on the data lines, and BUSY,
pin 11, which the printer sends to say "I am not ready for any more yet." All handshaking is done with these two.

Unusually, the CPC outputs seven data bits instead of eight because the original DMP1 printer cannot make use of the eighth bit even if it were there. Most printers, however, have a second character set or graphics characters above code 127 and a 1 on the eighth bit (D7) is needed to get at them.

Unfortunately we cannot just open the machine and connect D7 of the data bus to D7 of the printer port because the data lines of the port are not connected to the internal bus. They come straight from an


## "The standard

 Centronics
## connector has 36

pins but the CPC has only 34."

8 -bit latch in the CPC and the eight bits consist of seven data bits and one STROBE line. We could change the software to turn the STROBE line into the eighth bit but where would we then find the necessary STROBE pulse? Alas, seven data bits and 1 STROBE are all we are given.
All is not lost. KDS Electronics produces an 8 -bit printer port which plugs on to the 34 way printer outlet and, after running a small piece of software, is invisible to the user. If a high character is sent to the printer it gets there and, if the printer has a top set, it will be printed.

To check if your printer has such a set, find the self-test routine in its manual. It is usually activated by turning it on at the same time as depressing a switch. My machine needs the line feed pressed. This will print-out all the printer characters, top set included. The KDS 8-bit port sells for $£ 18.95$ and is available from mail order advertisers in this magazine.
We have already seen what this device can do so we will go straight into how it works. We need to create the eighth data bit (D7), set it to 0 or 1 depending on the character code and leave it set until the printer has received all the characters. We do it by intercepting the firmware routine MC WAIT PRINTER and running automatically our piece of eighth bit
setting software. Then we jump back to MC WAIT PRINTER, which will continue as normal and, among other things, change D7 into the STROBE signal.
The method is simple and uses one-half of a dual D-type flipflop chip which sends the output $Q$ to the same logic level as input $D$ when input $C$ goes from low to high. It keeps $Q$ at that level until the next time C goes high. If you look at the logic diagram you will see that data lines D5 and D6 are fed from the computer printer port to inputs C and $D$ and the created D7 is output from $Q$ and fed to the printer.
A 'shifty' bit of thinking will reveal that, if we shift the original D7 of the character to D6 and make D5 go low

and then high, the original $D 7$ will be latched at $Q$ Bar $Q$ is always the logical opposite of $Q$ and is not connected. Bar R and bar S are Reset and Set pins and are tied high to prevent them operating.

The listed program needs to be typed-in and saved. Run it whenever the printer is to be used. Lines 10 and 20 replace the start address of MC WAIT PRINTER in the computer jump table, with the start address of our machine code routine. The rest of the program pokes our machine code into a small unused area of memory starting at \&BF10.

Do not type this is. It is the data of the Basic program:

When this program is reached the original character to be sent to the

printer is in the accumulator with D7 intact.

| Edge <br> connector <br> 34 -way | MicroStyle <br> EC34W | 90 pence. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Through <br> connector <br> 34 -way | MicroStyle <br> TC34W | £2. |
| Capacitor | Maplin <br> YR75S | 8 pence. |
| Wire Maplin | BL92A | 28 pence. |

If there are probems obtaining any parts, MicroStyle will supply the full kit for $£ 4.50$ including postage.

Maplin Electronics, PO Box 3, Rayleigh, Essex SS6 2BR. Tel: 0702 554161.

MicroStyle, 212 Dudley Hill Road, Bradford, Yorkshire BD2 3DF. Tel: 0274636652.

Tansy - see local Yellow Pages under Electrical Supplies Retailers.

The diagrams are straightforward with just a few points to mention. One is that no 5 V power is available from the printer port, so we are powering the flipflop from inside the computer by connecting 5 V to pin 15 of the computer printer connector.

This means opening the machine by turning it over, taking out the six screws, turning it back, taking out the two disc drive screws and lifting the top. A wire can then be soldered between pin 27 of the 50-way expansion connector and pin 15 of the 34 -way edge connector and the machine closed again. Both pins are on top of the board and are easy to reach.

The data line D7, from Q goes to the printer on pin 9 of the through connector - marked TC in the layout diagram - but pin 9 from the computer is grounded, so do not connect that pin to the through connector; cut it off after soldering
it to the board. In the same way we do not want the 5 V going to the printer, so solder it to the board and cut off the rest of the pin. The board will need to be cut down to allow room for large peripherals on the expansion socket. Leave the through connector until last or soldering wires can be difficult.

In the layout diagram wires on top of the board are solid, those underneath are dotted. The chip and edge connector fit on the top. The half moon shape indicates the notch or dot on the chip. Both through and edge connectors are polarised, so be sure to fit them the correct way round. The capacitor - two short parallel lines - may be placed any way round.

1: saves the character and flags on the stack.
2. rotates the accumulator right placing D7 (8th bit) in D6.

3: printer port address into register $B$.

4: re-set D7 and D5 to 0 leaving D6 intact. When D7 goes out the printer reads it as STROBE. As it is inverted along the way we send a $O$ to keep it high.

5: output the accumulator to the printer port. This makes sure that $C$ on the flipflop (D5) is low. If it is not in a low state it certainly cannot go high. High followed by high will not trigger it.

6: set D5 to 1 leaving D6 and D7 intact.

7: output to printer port sending $C$ high and latching D6 in Q. The eighth bit is now latched.

8: bring back the original character and flags from the stack.

9: jump to MC WAIT PRINTER. This is the usual address found in the jumpblock which we have replaced.

When built, the 8 -bit port slides on to the computer printer port and the printer cable attatches to its through connector. Both the 34 -way through connector and the 34 -way long pin-
edge connector are non-standard parts and cannot be found. We have a solution to the problem. MicroStyle will supply specially-made parts to all who want them.

The machine code is located at \&BF10 to \&BF1F which is an area of memory not generally used and which will survive a re-set. If strange things occur with the 8 -bit port attached it may be that some software also wishes to use that area. If this problem occurs, lowering HIMEM by 16 bytes and locating the code above it would solve it. The Basic program would need to be changed to perform this task and the new start address would need to be poked into $\& B D F 1 / 2$, low byte first.

It will not be long before you wonder what happens if you connect your printer to the

computer, without the port, and 5V is sent down the line. I have specified connecting the 5 V to pin 15 and, on all the printers I have checked, including a Citizen, a Sharp and a Samleco, this pin is unused and unconnected. I cannot guarantee it but it seems to be standard, so check your printer pinouts to make sure.

All that is left now is for everybody to dust their soldering irons and to get stuck into the printer's extra characters. We would be interested to receive any clever programs which use the port for printing pictures or whatever. Problems with particular software and solutions would also be welcome.

# 10 LINERS 

This month's selection was chosen to relax, entertain and strain the old brain box.

## PUZZLE By BJoniar GRaNOALEN

This little mind boggler will keep you occupied for weeks. A four by four grid is drawn on the screen with a shape drawn in it. After hitting a key the shape disappears, only to reappear a short time later jumbled. You must restore the shape to its former dimensions by moving the rows and columns of the grid, achieved by pressing the keys from $A$ to $H$.

Eight shapes of varying complexity ensure that many hours of lateral thinking will be required before you can say you have conquered the program.

1 o $k=1: L=1$ :FOR $z=1$ TO $8:$ READ $w(z)$ :NEXT: DIM P(143): FOR $x=16$ TO 143 : READ $P(x)$ : PRIN
 $\$(8): I N P U T " B o a r d(A-H)=", a S: a \$=\operatorname{UPPERS}(a \$): I F$ as>"@"AND a\$<"I" THEN $L=A S C(A S)-64: D$ ATA 18, 17, 9, 15 [F7]
 R $\mathrm{x}=8$ TO 19 STEP 4: LOCATE 13, $\mathrm{x}:$ PAPER 1 :PRINT SPACES(15): NEXT:FOR $\mathrm{x}=16$ TO 28 STEP 4:FOR $y=4$ TO $20:$ LOCATE $x, y: P R I N T " ~ ": ~ N E X T ~ y, x: t=0: F O R ~ y=1$ TO $4:$ FOR $x=1$ TO $4: b(y$, $x)=P(L * 16+t) \quad[74]$

3 ENV $1,15,-1,6, t=t+1:$ NEXT $x, y: I N K 0, w(L):$ BORDER $x(L):$ SYMBOL AFTER $32:$ SYMBOL 48 , 0: SYMBOL $49,255,255,255,255,255,255,255,255$ :FOR $x=13$ TO 28 STEP 4 : PEN 3 :LOCATE $x$
 DATA 11,6,3,4 [D7]

4 FOR $y=1$ TO 4 :FOR $x=1$ TO 4 : WINDOW $* 1,9+(4 * x), 11+(4 * x), 1+(4 * y), 3+(4 * y):$ PAPER $\# 1,2$ : PRINT\#1, BINs $(b(y, x), 9)::$ NEXT $x, y ;$ FOR $x=1$ TO $4:$ PEN $2:$ PAPER $0:$ LOCATE $9+(x * 4), 2:$ PRI NT CHRS $(68+x)$ : LOCATE $10,1+(x * 4)$ :PRINT CHR $(69-x)$ :NEXT:DATA $\ldots, 484,457, \ldots 295,79$ ..... [DA]

5 CALL \&BB18:INK 3,13:FOR $Z=1$ TO $10+\mathrm{L} * 5: \mathrm{c}=1+\mathrm{INT}(\mathrm{RND} * 8)$ : PEN 3 : GOSUB 6 : NEXT: $\mathrm{ok}=0$ : I NK 3,26 : SOUND $1,0,60,15,1,31$ :SOUND $2,0,70,12,1, .9:$ PAPER $0:$ SPEED INK $6,6:$ DATA , 8 $4,273,84,, 273,273,, 84,, 273,84,, 485,455,455,461,365$ [32]
 PEN 3:IF c<5 THEN LOCATE 11,21-(c*4):PRINT CHR\$(138): $\$$; CHRs (138):GOSUB 8:GOSUB 10 ELSE LOCATE $9+((c-4) * 4), 3$ : PRINT CHRS(140):CHRS(140):GOSUB $9: G O S U B$ 10:DATA ., 3 65,365,. [F3]
7 IF a $\$=$ CHR $(127)$ THEN RUN ELSE $1 F$ oh THEN $c=1+1 N T($ RND 8 ) : IF $0<5$ THEN GOSUB 8 : RET URN ELSE GOSUB 9: RETURN: ELSE IF ok $=0$ THEN 6 : DATA $365,359,455,455,335,84,448,448$, $273,292,84,273,73,292,273,84,73,273,7,7,84,273,484,457,84,484,256,64,457,295,4,1$ . 79 [46]
$8 \quad k=5-c: t=b(k, 4): b(k, 4)=b(k, 3): b(k, 3)=b(k, 2): b(k, 2)=b(k, 1): b(k, 1)=t:$ FOR $h=1$ TO 4 :WINDOW $=1,9+4 * h, 11+4 * h, 1+4 * k, 3+4 * k ;$ PRINT\#1, BINS ( $\mathrm{b}(\mathrm{k}, \mathrm{h}), 9)$; : NEXT: LOCATE $11,1+4 * \mathrm{k}$ : PRINT"1":gS:"1": $=$ =RND:RETURN:DATA 84.295,79.273.484.457,26.50,295,79,152,176.9 [ 9D)
$9 \mathrm{k}=\mathrm{c}-4, \mathrm{t}=\mathrm{b}(4, k): \mathrm{b}(4, k)=\mathrm{b}(3, k): b(3, k)=b(2, k): b(2, k)=b(1, k): b(1, k)=t:$ FOR $h=1$ TO 4 WINDOW $21,9+4 * \mathrm{k}, 11+4 * \mathrm{k}, 1+4 * \mathrm{~h}, 3+4 * \mathrm{~h}:$ PRINT*1, BINS $(\mathrm{b}(\mathrm{h}, \mathrm{k}), 9)$ : : NEXT: LOCATE $9+((\mathrm{c}-4) *$ 4) $3:$ PRINT" $11^{\prime \prime}: 0=$ RND : RETURN : DATA $56,56,36,72,56,56,288,1,224,392,4,164,484,457,1$ 37.290 [51]
$10 \mathrm{v}=0: \mathrm{u}=-1$ : FOR $\mathrm{z}=1$ TO $4:$ FOR $\mathrm{o}=1$ TO $4: \mathrm{u}=\mathrm{u}+1:$ IF $\mathrm{b}(\mathrm{z}, 0)=\mathrm{P}((16 * \mathrm{~L})+\mathrm{u})$ THEN $\mathrm{v}=\mathrm{v}+1:$ NEXT $0, z$ IF $\mathrm{v}=16$ THEN INK $2,26,13$ : INK $3,13,26$ :CALL 8 \&BB18: RUN; ELSE RETURN: ELSE RETURN DATA $295,79,74,64,35,14,256,485,407,215,461,377,176,152,380,125,50,26,317,359,4$ 70.467.335 [22]

## EYE BY D. WOOD

[^0]
# SOUTH OF HEAVEN BY DAVID HALL 

Having escaped from Hell， Percy is in the death room south of Heaven．By bouncing between the top and bottom walls Percy can accumulate points which，when reaching 2，000，will set him free．To complicate matters，touching either of the side walls or the two moving crosses results in Percy losing the game．Control is left and right with joystick and Space bar to start a new game．

10 MEMORY 9999： $1=10000$ ：For $m=1$ TO 5 ：READ as ：FOR $t=1$ TO LEN（as）STEP 2：POKE 1 ．VAL $(" \& "+M I D \$(a s, t, 2)): 1=1+1:$ NEXT $: N E X T: 1=20000 ;$ FOR $m=1$ TO $3:$ READ $a \$:$ FOR $t=1$ TO LEN（a \＄）STEP 2：POKE 1，VAL（＂\＆＂＋MIDS（a\＄，$t, 2)$ ）： $1=1+1:$ NEXT $:$ NEXT［A2］

20 SPEED INK 10,10 ：INK $1,12,24$ ：INK 5,15 ：MODE $0:$ INK $0,0:$ BORDER $0:$ PAPER $0: C L S:$ PEN 11：PAPER 3：FOR $t=1$ TO $20:$ PRINT CHR $\$(140)$ ；：NEXT：PEN 3：PAPER 11：LOCATE 1， 23 ：FOR $t=$ 1 10 20：PRINT CHR $\$(140)$ ；：NEXT：PAPER 0：PEN 7：PRINT＂＊SCORE＊＂［35］

30 PLOT $0,48,8$ ：DRAWR 0，334：PLOT $636,48:$ DRAWR $0,334:$ PAPER 0：PEN $12:$ PRINT ${ }^{-1}+$ South Of Heaven．＋＂；：PEN 4 ：CALL $10000:$ LOCATE 7,12 ：PEN $15:$ PRINT＂THE END＂：i\＄$=$ INKEY\＄：W HILE is $="^{\prime \prime}$ ：i $\$=$ INKEY $\$$ ：WEND ；WHILE i $\$\left\rangle "{ }^{\prime \prime}\right.$ ：i $\$=$ INKEYS：WEND：GOTO 20 ［F5］

40 DATA 21F4C1225898AF32B48C3E28325A983E02325B9832A28C2164C022A08C21F8D522A38C3E 0132 A58CCD4927CDEB27CD5C283AB48CFE 0 CC 18 18221409C060736302310FB2118øCCD75BB21469C 06077 ECD 5 ABB 2 B 10 f 9 C 9 CD 692721419 C 7 EFE 39200536302318 F 63418 DA 3 E 07 CD 5 ABB 3 E 05010000 CD 32BCCD97273E01［26］

50 DATA 32B48C2A5898113050CDA7271E040EC806C80010FD0D20F81D20F3C90E16E506081A7723 1310 FAE 1 CD 26 BC 0 D 20 F 0 C 92 A 58982 BCD 29 BC 2262987 EFE 0020 B 0110900197 EFE 0020 A 72 A 629811 F 6 $0019 \mathrm{CD} 29 \mathrm{BC} 7 \mathrm{EFE} 002098110900197 \mathrm{EFE} 00208 \mathrm{FC} 9 \mathrm{DD} 21 \mathrm{~A} 08 \mathrm{CCDF} 627 \mathrm{DD} 21 \mathrm{~A} 38 \mathrm{CDD} 6601 \mathrm{DD6E00DD7E02}$ FE012032110700［0B］
 6E00DD660111D04EC3A72706163600CD26BC10F9DD6601DD6E00110800197EFE0028063E01DD7702 C9DD6601DD6E002318C4CDBA273AB48CFE00C＠3E4 bCD1EBB2805CDD12818083E4aCD1EBBC4EE283A 5 A 98 FE 0120043 E ［79］

70 DATA 021806FE9120083E01325B98CD66273A5B98FE012802180218162A5898060836002310FB 2A5898CD26BC3A5A983C181B2A58980615CD26BC10FB060836002310FB2A5898CD29BC3A5A983D32 5A 9818142 A 58981107001906163600 CD 26 BC 10 F 92 A 58982 B 22589811204 EC 3 A 7272 A 589806163600 CD26BC10F92A58［94］

80 DATA $982318 \mathrm{E} 5,00000000 \mathrm{~F} 300000000000051 \mathrm{~A} 200000000000011220000000000 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{~F} 0000$ $00050 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{~A} 0000050 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{~A} 00000 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{C} 0 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{C} 0 \mathrm{~F} 00000 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{C} 0 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{C} 0 \mathrm{~F} 00000 \mathrm{E} 0 \mathrm{C} 0 \mathrm{D} 日 \mathrm{E} 0 \mathrm{C} 0 \mathrm{D} 00$ 050 E 0 C 0 D 0 E 0 C 0 D 0 A 050 F 0 F 0 F 0 F 0 F 0 F 0 A 050 F 0 F 0 E 0 D 0 F 0 F 0 A 050 F 0 F 0 E 0 D 0 F 0 F 0 A 050 F 0 F 0 C 0 C 0 F 0 F 0 A 050 F 0 F 0 C 0 C 0 F 0 F 0 ［90］

90 DATA A050F0D0F0F0E0F00000F0C0E0E0E0F00000F0C0C0C0C0F00000F0C0C0C0C0A0000050E0 E0F0D0A0000050F0F0F0F0日000000050F0F0日0000日CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC880088000044004488CC88 0 C0C44CC4488CC880D1E44CC4488CC880D1E44CC4488CC880D1E44CC4488CC880D1E44CC4488CC88 0D1E44CC4488CC［7D］

100 DATA． $880 \mathrm{D} 1 \mathrm{E} 44 \mathrm{CC} 4488 \mathrm{CC} 880 \mathrm{D} 1 \mathrm{E} 44 \mathrm{CC} 44 \mathrm{CCCC} 880 \mathrm{D} 1 \mathrm{E} 44 \mathrm{CCCC} 8800000 \mathrm{D} 1 \mathrm{E} 000044880 \mathrm{C0C0D1E0}$
 00044 CCCC880D1E44CCCC88CC881C3C44CC448800880000440044CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC［BB］

## HEL AMATS <br> BY

DAVID HALL

Percy Pumpkin has been taken to Hell for being such a good boy．Can you help him avoid the Devil＇s minions？This joystick－only game requires you to avoid as many inverted crosses a possible but the left and right controls are reversed to add new dimensions of complexity．Gaining 1,000 points saves Percy from Hell． Note that touching the walls is also fatal．

10 INK 1．12，24：MEMORY $9999: 1=20000:$ FOR $k=1$ TO $3:$ READ as：FOR $t=1$ TO LEN（as）STEP
 $\mathrm{t}=1$ TO LEN（as）STEP 2：POKE 1，VAL（＂$\&$＂＋MIDS $(\mathrm{a} \$, \mathrm{t}, 2)): 1=1+1$ ：NEXT：NEXT［A1］
20 GOSUB 100：FOR $t=1$ TO 22 STEP 2：LOCATE 20，$t$ ：PEN 9：PRINT b $;$ ；LOCATE 20，$t+1:$ PEN 12：PRINT b\＄：：NEXT：PRINT：PEN 3：PRINT＂＊SCORE＊＂：：PEN 7：PRINT＂＋Hell Awaits t＂：：PEN 10：CALL 10000：PEN 15：LOCATE 3．13：PRINT … Game Over ．．．＂：FOR $t=1$ TO 500 －：NEXT：GOTO 20 ［5B］

30 DATA $00000000 \mathrm{~F} 30000000000051 \mathrm{~A} 200000000000011220000000000 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{F0} 0 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{~F} 000000050 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{~F} 0$ F0F0A0060050F0F0F0F0A00000F0C0F0F0C0F00000F0C0F0F0C0F00000E0C0D0E0C0D00050E0C0Dの EのC0D0A050F0F0F0F0F0F0A050F0F0E0D0F0F0A050F0F0E0D0F0F0A050F0F0C0C0F0F0A050F0F0C0 C 0 F 0 F 0 A 950 F 0 D ［81］

40 DATA F 0 F 0 E 0 F 00000 F 0 C 0 E 0 E 0 E 0 F 00000 F 0 C 0 C 0 C 0 C 0 F 00000 F 0 C 0 C 0 C 0 C 0 A 0000050 E 0 E 0 F 0 D 0 A 0

 00000000 A84500［5B］
50 DATA 0000000000 A 84500000054 FC 00 A 84500 CF 8 A 5454 FCA 845 CF 8 A 8 A 540000102000008 A 5400 00102000008 A 540000102000008 A 5454 FCA 45 CF 8 A 8 A 54 FC 00 A 84500 CF 8 A 000000 A 8450000000000 54A8458A000006005400008A000000005400008A0000000054FCCF8A，AF32A08C325D98326298219 DC22258983E13［55］

60 DATA 325a983E3B325B98CD3E27CDC528CD6B27CDBB273AA08CFE0028F0C921409C0607363023 10 FB 21180 CCD 75 BB 21469 C 06077 ECD 5 ABB 2 B 10 F 9 C 921419 C 7 EFE 39200536302318 F 63418 DD 3 A 6298 FE＠＠20233C326298ED5FFE8E30FAFE1B38F63C472100C0CD26BC10FBCD29BC2263983E013265983A 6598FE4428133C［6B］

70 DATA 3265982 A6398CD3F292A6398232263981860AF326298CD5B272A639818633A5D98FE0020 1E3C325D98ED5FFE4430FAFE0D38F63C32609826C06F3E013261982D225E983A6198FE8D282DC6a2 3261982 A 5 E 98060836002310 FB 2 A 5 E 98 CD 26 BC 660836002310 FB 2 A 5 E 98 CD 26 BCCD 26 BC 225 E 9811 D e 4E183DAf325D98［68］

80 DATA Cd5b272A5E98113050182E3E07CD5ABB3E05010000CD32BCCD41283E0132A08C2A589811 3050 CD 51281 E 020 EC 806 C 80010 FD 0 D 20 F 81 D 20 F 3 C 90 E 16 E 506081 A 77231310 FAE 1 CD 26 BC 0 D 20 F 0 C 9 2 A 58982 BCD 29 BC 224 C 9 A 06057 EFE 020 AE 232310 F 72 A 4 C 9 A 06067 EFE 0020 A 9 CD 26 BCCD 26 BCCD 26 BC CD26BC10ED2A4C［DA］

90 DATA 9a1109001906067EFE00C22328CD26BCCD26BCCD26BCCD26BC10EC2A4C9A11F00019CD29 BC06057EFE00C22328232310F6C9CD64283AA98CFE00C03E4BCD1EBB2805CD2329180A3E4ACD1EBB 2803 CD 33293 E 48 CD 1 EBB 20192 A 5898060836002310 FB 2 A 5898 CD 26 BC 22589811204 EC 351282 A 5898 11 F 00019 CD 29 BC ［81］

100 DATA cd29BCCD29BC060836002310FB2A5898CD29BC18D82A589811070019CD3F292A58982B1 8C82A5898CD3F292A58982318BC0616360日CD26BC10F9C9：INK 0．0：BORDER ：INK 5,15 ：PAPER ＠：b $\$=$ CHR $\$(2 \emptyset 3):$ MODE $0:$ LOCATE $1,22: F O R ~ t=\emptyset$ TO $9:$ PEN $9:$ PRINT b $;:$ PEN $12:$ PRINT bs： NEXT ：RETURN［D0］

# HOT CITY BY DAVID HALL 

Crank up the stereo to full volume and run this program. Kaleidoscopic patterns pulsate before your eyes at one of 50 speeds.

## KIIL 'EM all <br> BY DAVID HALL

Shoot-'em-up time as you blast the marauding aliens out of the sky. Control moves your ship left, Copy moves your ship right, Space bar shoots, or use joystick. Reach 2,000 points and you have saved the Earth.

10 DATA $0000 \boxminus 0 \emptyset C 0 C 000 \boxminus 00000 \emptyset 0 \mathrm{C} 0 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{C} 000000040 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{~F} 08000058 F 00 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{FF} 0 \mathrm{~A} 40000 \mathrm{~B} 53 \mathrm{FA} 5$ 5A3F7A
 CC8D0F1E040F0F [68]

20 DATA CCCC0F $0 F 28040 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{~F} 28000 \mathrm{D} 0 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{~F} 1 \mathrm{E} 00000 \mathrm{D} 0 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{~F} 1 \mathrm{E} 0000140 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{~F} 0 \mathrm{~F} 28$ 0000003 C 0 F 0 F 3 C 00000000003 C 3 C 000000000000458 A 000000000000 CFCF 000000000000458 A 0000 $00000045658 \mathrm{~B} 8 \mathrm{~A} 0000000000458 \mathrm{~A} 00000000009 \mathrm{ACFCF} 470000000000458 \mathrm{~A} 000000004565 \mathrm{CFCF8B8A}$ 00000000458 A 00 [6A]

30 DATA 0000009 ACFCFCFCF 4700000000458 A 0000004565 CFCFCFCF 8 BBA 000000458 A 0000009 ACF
 CFCFCFCFCF 8 B65CFCFCFCFCFCF8B65CFCFCFCFCFCF8B010303030303030210203031313311220000 00000000000000 [EC]

40 DATA AF325E9C32729C32549C32589C1130752100C006787D127C131213CD26BC10F521A86106 C836002310FBCDEC272124E522409C3E2532429CCDD328CDD3280603C5CD5B28C13A589CFE0日200D 10 F 2 CD 6 E 273 A 729 CFE 00 C 018 DFCD 282818 DA 3 A 5 E 9 CFE 00203 AED 5 F 0601 FE 403801047832619 C 3 E 01 325E9CED5FFE6c [AD]

50 DATA 30FA2130758716005F19EB1A6F131A673A619CFE02200411480819225F9C11204ECD2B29 3A5E9CFE49282E3C325E9C3A619CFE0228132A5F9CCD3E292A5F9C23225F9C11264EC32B292A5F9C 11070019 CD 3 E 292 A 5 F 9 C 2 B 18 E 732729 CAF 325 E 9 CC 9214 A 9 C 069736302310 FB 3 E 06 CD 90 BB 21160 CCD 75BB214A9C0607 [C0]

60 DATA 7ECD5ABB2310F9C921509C06057E80FE3A28037718DA3E30772B7E3CFE3A28F618F1AF32 589 C 3 E 0 A 10000 CD 32 BC 3 E 07 CD 5 ABB 0 E 6496640010 FD 9 D 20 F 8 CD 0 E 283 E 0 A 010 E 0 ECD 32 BCAF 325 E 9 C 2A5F9C11AB61C32E293E4CCD1EBB200F3E2FCD1EBB20083A549CFE00201BC93A549CFE0020133C32 549 CAF 32579 C 2 A [7F]

70 DATA 469C114D00ED5222559CCDB1282A559CCD29BCAFBE203523BE20312B22559C11804FCDB4 $283 A 579$ CFE6E381BAF32549C11884F2A559C0604E51A7723131A7713E1CD26BC10F2C93C32579CC9 3C32589C18DA3E4ACD1EBB20323E17CD1EBB202B3E4BCD1EBB200C3E09CD1EBB2005CD252918312A 409 C 3 A 429 C 3 CFe [48]

80 DATA 4A282632429C2322409C2BCD3E2918192A409C3A429C3DFE00280E32429C2B22409C1108 0019 CD 3 E 2911 D 04 E 2 A 409 C 0 E 16 E 506081 A 77231310 FAE 1 CD 26 BC 0 D 20 F 0 C 906163600 CD 26 BC 10 F 9 C 9 :SYMBOL AFTER 32:FOR $t=40955$ TO $42555: \operatorname{POKE} t, \operatorname{PEEK}(t)$ OR PEEK $(t) / 2:$ NEXT :PEN $2:$ INK $\theta, \theta$ :BORDER © [CO]
$901=20000:$ FOR $m=1$ TO $3:$ READ as:FOR $t=1$ TO LEN(as) STEP 2:POKE 1, VAL("\&"+MIDS (as $(t, 2)): 1=1+1:$ NEXT $: N E X T: 1=100 \emptyset 0:$ FOR $m=1$ TO $5: \operatorname{READ}$ as:FOR $t=1$ TO LEN ( $a \$$ ) STEP $2:$ PO KE 1 , VAL ("\&"+MIDS (as, $t, 2): 1=1+1:$ NEXT : NEXT: INK 5,15 : INK $15,15,2:$ INK $14,15,26$ :SPE ED INK 9,40 [DF]

100 MODE 0:PEN 5:LOCATE 1,20:PEN 8:PRINT STRINGS $(20,244):$ PEN 2:PRINT " SCORE: :INK 3,3.6:PEN 12:PRINT:PRINT" KILL 'EM ALL":CALL 10000:WHILE INKEY\$<>CHR\$(1) 3) :LOCATE 6,10:PEN RND 15 :SOUND 1,RND*20,2,15:PRINT "GAME OVER": WEND:GOTO 100 [ FA]

BY
DAVID HALL
An italic character set for your CPC.

## 10 SYMBOL AFTER 33 [3E]

20 FOR $t=40964$ TO 42740 STEP 8 [28]
30 FOR $k=t$ TO $t+1: \operatorname{POKE} k, \operatorname{PEEK}(k) / 2: N E X T$ [15]
40 FOR $k=t+5$ TO $t+7$ [65]
$50 \mathrm{a}=\operatorname{PEEK}(\mathrm{k}):$ IF $\mathrm{a}>127$ THEN $\mathrm{a}=\mathrm{a}-128$ [9F]
60 POKE k, a*2:NEXT:NEXT [47]

# UPSIDEDOWN CHARACTERS <br> Drive your friends crazy with this upside-down character set. <br> ```10 SYMBOL after 33:CLS [86] \\ 20 a$="I'll Turn you upside-down" [EE] \\ 30 PRINT aS:FOR t=40964 To 42740 STEP 8 [B8] \\ 40 1=t+7:FOR k=t TO t+3 [B2] \\ 50 a=PEEK(k):b=PEEK (1) [10] \\ 60 POKE k,b:POKE 1,a:1=1-1 [DA] \\ 70 NEXT:NEXT:PRINT as [4A]``` 

## SUAKE BY <br> R. MURPHY

I remember buying this game many years ago and it still manages to get me back to the keyboard. The aim is simple - just guide your snake round the arena eating the pills as you go but beware because colliding with either
the walls or your tail is fatal. There is, of course, a catch to this game and that is your tail. The offending appendage grows with each pill consumed, thus making it more difficult to avoid.

10 DI:MODE 1:BORDER 0:INK $0,1:$ INK 1,26 :INK 2,24 :INK $3,2:$ WINDOW\#1, $1,40,1,3:$ PAPER\# 1,3: PEN\#1, 2 :CLS\# 1 : LOCATE 14,14 :PRINT"Keys:Z,X, + ,?": LOCATE $10,18:$ PRINT"SPACE or F IRE to start":PEN\#1,2:PRINT\#1,TAB(17); "SNAKX":IF s\%>hi\% THEN hi\%=s\% [52]

20 LOCATE\#1, 1, $2:$ PEN\#1, $1:$ PRINT\#1,"Score:"; s\%;TAB(30);"Hi:";hi\%:WINDOW\#0,1,40,4, 26 $: x \$=" \ominus 00 \bullet ": y \$=" \rightarrow \downarrow \uparrow \downarrow ": d x \%=0: d y \%=-1: s \%=0: f x \%=0: f y \%=0: f t \%=0: k \$=" * ":$ WHILE $k \$\rangle "$ " AND $\mathrm{k} \$\rangle$ " $\mathrm{Z} "$ AND $\mathrm{k} \$\rangle " \mathrm{X} ": \mathrm{k} \$=$ INKEY $\$$ :WEND:CLS\# 0 : PEN 1:FRAME:EVERY 50 GOSUB $90:$ DI [26]
$30 a \%=\operatorname{LEN}(x \$): x \%=\operatorname{ASC}(\operatorname{MID} \$(x \$, 1)): y \%=\operatorname{ASC}(\operatorname{MID} \$(y \$, 1)): o x \%=\operatorname{ASC}(\operatorname{MID} \$(x \$, a \%)): o y \%=\operatorname{ASC}$ (MID\$(y\$, a\%)):LOCATE $o x \%$, oy\%:PRINT" "; : $\mathrm{x} \$=\operatorname{LEFT} \$(\mathrm{x} \$, \mathrm{a} \%-1): \mathrm{y} \$=\operatorname{LEFT} \$(\mathrm{y} \$, a \%-1): \mathrm{x} \%=\mathrm{x} \%$ $+d x \%: y \%=y \%+d y \%$ [0E]
40 PEN 1:IF $x \%=0$ OR $x \%=41$ OR $y \%=0$ OR $y \%=23$ THEN SOUND $1,999,25,15, \ldots 31$ :GOTO 10 E LSE $\mathrm{x} \$=\mathrm{CHR} \$(\mathrm{x} \%)+\mathrm{x} \$: \mathrm{y} \$=\operatorname{CHR} \$(\mathrm{y} \%)+\mathrm{y} \$:$ LOCATE $\mathrm{x} \%, \mathrm{y} \%: \operatorname{IF}$ COPYCHR $\$(\# 0)=\mathrm{CHR} \$(202)$ THEN SO UND $1,999,25,15,, 31$ : GOTO 10 [A6]

50 PEN 1:PRINT CHR $\$(202) ;: I F x \%=f x \%$ AND $y \%=f y \%$ THEN ENT $1,3,5,1,6,-5,1,30,1,1:$ SO UND $2,100,39,12,, 1:$ FOR $f \%=1$ TO ROUND $(f t \% / 2): x \$=x \$+$ RIGHT $\$(x \$, 1): y \$=y \$+$ RIGHT $\$(y \$, 1$ ) : NEXT : $\mathrm{f} \times \%=0$ : LOCATE\# $1,15,3:$ PRINT\# $1, \operatorname{SPACE} \$(10) ;: s \%=s \%+10 * f t \%$ [6A]

60 EI: $\operatorname{IF} \operatorname{JOY}(\theta)=1$ THEN $\mathrm{dx} \%=0: \mathrm{dy} \%=-1$ ELSE IF JOY $(\theta)=2$ THEN $\mathrm{dx} \%=0: \mathrm{dy} \%=1$ ELSE IF JO $\mathrm{Y}(\theta)=4$ THEN $\mathrm{d} x \%=-1: \mathrm{dy} \%=0$ ELSE IF JOY $(\theta)=8$ THEN $\mathrm{d} x \%=1: \mathrm{dy} \%=0$ [CF]

70 IF INKEY $(28)=0$ THEN $\mathrm{dx} \%=0: \mathrm{dy} \%=-1$ ELSE IF INKEY $(30)=0$ THEN $\mathrm{dx} \%=0: \mathrm{dy} \%=1$ ELSE IF $\operatorname{INKEY}(71)=0$ THEN $\mathrm{d} x \%=-1: \mathrm{dy} \%=0$ ELSE IF INKEY (63) $=0$ THEN $\mathrm{dx} \%=1: \mathrm{dy} \%=0$ [58]
80 DI : $\mathrm{ak} \%=0$ : LOCATE\# $1,7,2:$ PRINT\# $1, s \%, \operatorname{SPACE} \$(10) ;:$ LOCATE\# $1,15+\mathrm{ft} \%, 3:$ PRINT\#1," ";:I F s\%<0 THEN PEN 1:SOUND 1,999,25,15,,,31:GOTO 10 ELSE GOTO 30 [3E]

90 DI:IF ak\%=1 THEN RETURN ELSE $\mathrm{h} \%=\operatorname{POS}(\# 0): \mathrm{v} \%=\operatorname{VPOS}(\# 0)$ : SOUND 4, $9,1,9, \ldots, 9:$ IF $\mathrm{fx} \%<$ 1 THEN $f \times \%=2+$ INT(RND* 38 ) : $f y \%=2+I N T(R N D * 20)$ ELSE $f t \%=f t \%-1: I F \quad f t \%=0$ THEN $s \%=s \%-10$ $0:$ LOCATE $\mathrm{f} x \%$, $\mathrm{fy} \%$ : PRINT" ";:LOCATE $\mathrm{h} \%, \mathrm{v} \%: \mathrm{f} x \%=0$ :GOTO 90 ELSE $\mathrm{ak} \%=1:$ RETURN [F9]

100 LOCATE $f x \%, f y \%$ : IF COPYCHR $\$(\# \theta)=$ CHR $\$(202)$ OR ( $f x \%=o x \%$ AND $f y \%=o y \%$ ) THEN $f x \%=0$ :GOTO 90 ELSE $\mathrm{ft} \%=10:$ LOCATE\#1, $15,3:$ PRINT\#1,STRING $\$(10$, CHR $\$(143)):$ PEN $2:$ PRINT CHR \$(231);:PEN 1:LOCATE $\mathrm{h} \%, \mathrm{v} \%: a k \%=1:$ RETURN [5B]


## Galifornian dreaming in Langley

Adrian Pumphrey talks to the guys and dolls at E.A. and writes nice things under threat of a drive in Lesley's car.


Many a strange concept has crossed the Atlantic from the sunny shores of California. As a result of the many hours spent under a cruel sun whilst consuming many a variety of drink, who would not be slightly crazy faced with hour upon hour of glorious sunshine.

Despite its outwardly normal appearance the Electronic Arts building holds a few unusual concepts and more than a few unusual people. It is most unsettling to walk into a bustling office to see endless rows of smiling faces, not a stress line between them. That is until they step into the car of public relations person Lesley Mansford. Everything you ever heard about women drivers seems quite
probable when faced by the Bodacia style driving tactics of the ever helpful Lesley.

It all began way back in 1982 when William M. 'Trip' Hawkins convinced financier Don Valentine to part with his money. Hawkins left his job as director of marketing for Apple to set up E.A. because to quote a cliche, he believed in the industry. With a firm belief in the industry he set forth to produce his own brand of interactive fiction. Designed not only to entertain but suspend the belief of the user by transporting them to worlds of fantasy and impossible dreams. Co-founder Tim Mott brought his University management and research skills and was instrumental in developing the E.A. workstation. The third head honcho worked his way up through the ranks and now resides as head of

product development, Mark Lewis.
To aid in the creation of these flights of fantasy the humble programmer, the life blood of the industry, is known as a software artist. With this title comes the freedom an artist needs to create
works of wonder. Each software artist uses a modified AT which is supplied by E.A. along with various programming and all important debugging tools. E.A. even has a Creativity division which produces software tools for the software artistes. One such inhouse development tools was Deluxe Paint which turned out to be the first best seller for the company.

In 1987 the company decided it was time to move abroad and it set
management ideas from the record industry. It drew comparisons between the varied tastes and fads of the record sales and applied them successfully to the world of computer games. Another idiosyncrasy of the industry the company had to face was the mercurial nature of the programmers - or as E.A. likes to say software artists. They surmounted many of the problems by creating teams comprised of

up bases in Australia, Japan and England. Continuing with the expansion plans the company is investing in the technology of tomorrow. CD-I is of great interest to E.A. and the company is developing a working system which will give the user television quality pictures coupled with compact disk quality sound. Past technological breakthroughs include hardware which allowed video and computer graphics to be mixed.

Electronic Arts was created not only to make money and produce great interactive enter tainment but to provide an environment the founders wished to work in. To help them create this rarefied atmosphere they have a rather elaborate interviewing system. Eight hours of inter views with not only the employer but the people the prospective worker will be working with. This ensures that everybody gets along with each other and accounts for all those smiling faces which populate the E.A. offices. Employees are actively encouraged to take part in the working of the company and each week they all get together over a few drinks and discuss where they are going and how to get there.
E.A. drew many of its early
artists, programmers and musicians that not only got on well with each other but complemented each others skills. At the moment most of the software being published by the company comes from America but with the formation of the English and other bases new sources are starting to emerge. Due to the development times involved the first English E.A. products are only now hitting the streets.

Initially the company found the emerging technology crude and incapable of fulfilling the dream of true interactive enter tainment. With the advent of the 16 -bit machine the dream took a bold step forward.

The month the company was formed a report was published which named one hundred and thirty five software publishing companies. E.A. thinks of itself as the hundred and thirty sixth company. From this relatively late start the company now see itself as the world leader as far as sales and profitability is concerned.

I think Lesley was not too happy about my comments about her driving and as I race for the train I can see her standing there with the car door open saying, " would you like a lift to the station," like a Siren inviting sailors to a watery grave.

# K \& M COMPUTERS 

## THE LEADING AMSTRAD MAIL ORDER SPECIALISTS NEW LOWER PRICES



## This month's selection of games covers

 everything from the born-again craze of skateboarding with Skate or Die to the dark side of the future with the Paranoia Complex. For the trigger-happy there is WWII action 1942 and for the more genteel readers the aptly-named bat-and-ball game Batty.Battle your way through hostile seas to encounter the enemy bases where the bad guys are dying to meet you.

## 

 Challenge Lester to a duel of a lifetime; as the boards clash you know it is do-ordie time.

Blade Warrior, Total Ectipsell, Tank Attack, Bomb Jack II.


|  | (NE) | Fast Food Code Masters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (1) | Robocop Ocean |
| j | (13) | Twin Turbo V8 Code Masters |
| 1 | (2) | Treasure Island Dizzy Code Masters |
| 5 | (RE) | Turbo Esprit Encore |
| 6 | (NE) | Spy Hunter Kixx |
| 1 | (7) | Dragon Ninija Ocean |
| 8 | (NE) | Shanghai Warriors <br> Players |
| 1 | (5) | Fun School 2 <br> Database/Mandarin |
| 10 | (3) | SASCombat Code Masters |
| II | (10) | Joe Blade 2 Players |

Run The Gauntlet
Ocean
Atter Burner
Activision
Arcade Muscle
US Gold Operation Wolf

Ocean
720 Kixx BMX Simulator 2 Code Masters Crazy Cars 2 Code Masters WEC Le Mans

Imagine
Big Foot
Code Masters


TThe history books state that in the year 1479 a squire by the name of Helfyre dominated the small village of Loxton. His domination was evil and through the years he had performed numerous dark deeds, disrupting the villagers and causing horrid deaths.

The people had had enough of Helfyre and in the dead of

Catidaveramion Sa

night they invaded his castle. There was to be no nonsense. They dragged him out of bed, cut off his head swiftly and proceeded to burn the headless body.
The once-peaceful Loxton people had turned savage and overthrew their dictator. During their glee at being free they forgot one small thing, Helfyre's faithful man servant but, after all, what could he do?

Plenty. This loyal subject

## BADFWRRROR

## Not so much cut and thrust, more leap and bound.

watched the crowd of jeering revolutionists. Finally they left the scene taking the head with them. He watched and waited until the charred remains of his master had cooled. He gathered them and stole back to a secret chamber where the body was laid to rest, still decapitated, but the servant was unable to find the head of his master. There
was much left to do. The body was lifeless but the spirit and soul lived on to cause havoc among the unsuspecting villagers.

Loxton was still very much under the watchful eye of Helfyre who, in death, had become the Death Demon. Evil
deeds were still being done 199 years later and the villagers were once more on the rampage, vowing to destroy the demon once and for all.
It is the eve of 200th
anniversary of the death of Helfyre and the villagers know how to end the mindless havoc. You are the Blade Warrior, a ruthless fighter dedicated to freeing the people of Loxton.

It is predicted that at the stroke of 12 the demon will unleash a torrent of destruction on the land. The time is 23:50 and you have just 10 minutes to
find the skull which has become lost and re-unite it with the skeleton of the evil squire.

Blade Warrior is a typical budget release. It incorporates fair graphics, boring animation sequences, rough sound effects and bugs. A bug would seem to be an undocumented game feature these days. What with certain arcade conversions not working properly, some games slip through the rigorous testing of the Darling clan.

The game is of the platform type and is particularly boring to play. A simple plot - find a skull and stick it on the body when you find it.

There is little more one can say about a game which is so much like any other. The graphics are reasonable, the sound is satisfactory. It plays like a budget game - badly - and, for the money it is not a worthwhile investment. It is best to save your coppers and buy a full-price game for fuller enjoyment.

On a final note, Blade Warrior is so clever with a sword that he does not use it - he just avoids those dangerous objects.

Andrew Banner



Go head-to-head with the curse of the ancients.


Long ago in the mystical ages of ancient Egypt the people were revolting. The High Priest had become angry with his flock who were refusing to continue the sacrifices to the God of the Sun, Re. So great was his anger that he cracked and cast an evil spell over the people.
A shrine was erected in praise of the Sun God. The shrine was in the form of a huge pyramid, with a large chamber atop. The top chamber is cursed. If anything prevents the rays of the
sun reaching the chamber during daylight hours the offending object will be turned to dust.

Today is October 26, 1930 and in just two hours there will be a total solar eclipse. The
moon will cover the sun completely and blacken the earth. The moon will be but a memory, the explosion causing the destruction of not only the moon but the surrounding
planets of which the earth is one.
You land your clapped-out Sopwith Camel biplane beside the huge structure. Your task is to infiltrate the pyramid and destroy the top chamber before the sun is blocked. Not an easy task but, nevertheless, one you may have done previously, Total Eclipse II asks you to return to Egypt and rebuild a mighty Sphinx which was destroyed in the revolution many hundreds of years ago.

Like its predecessor, Total Eclipse II used the awardwinning Freescape 3D graphics technique and good it is, too.

The pieces of the Sphinx can be found littered in various subterranean caverns and rooms. You cannot just hang around as you must find and restore the sandstone statue to
its former greatness before the next solar eclipse - in just one hour.
Playing Total Eclipse II is not exactly fun-packed. The graphics are jerky and somewhat slow but do not be deterred. The game may not be the fastest thing since Ben Johnson but it provides the adventurer with a hell of a challenge.
Once inside the maze of tunnels you will find yourself lost and in need of liquid refreshment. Water troughs can be found attached to some of the walls but they are few and far between. It is advisable to make a map of your route so far and to note where water can be found.
Inside there are many raised catwalks. Some are barriered but most are open and falling off is simple. If you fall off you will black out for a short time. Some falls are fatal, so keep them to a minimum. As you wander
through the complex you will be informed if there is a piece of Sphinx in the room. Walk over to it and you will pick it up.

Many of the doors in the complex are blocked, some by bars, others by debris situated in front. Debris is removed easily - just blast it. Bared doors are not so easy to open and you will need to think about them.

Total Eclipse II is a great game for those with plenty of time on their hands. It is certainly one for adventure fanatics but if you like a mental challenge you should look seriously at this game.

Andrew Banner

|  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HAME | Total Eclipse II |  |  |
| SUPPLIER | Incentive | PRICE | fll. 20 |
| GHAFFIII |  |  |  |
| SOHIIII |  |  |  |
| PLAYMBILITY |  |  |  |
| OYERHLL |  |  |  |
| - Total Eclipse ll uses the award winning Freescape 3D graphics technique and good it is too. |  |  |  |



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## A flight of fantasy as you soar through the skies twin cannons blazing.



The war is drawing to a close and you are on the losing side. It looks as if it is suicide mission time again; as a one-man fighter just might be able to penetrate the enemy defences and strike a telling blow for freedom and righteousness.
This is not Star Wars, although with a plot like that it could be. This is World War II,
and based roughly on the Battle of Midway. Very roughly, I would say.

The objective is simple, which is why the Spectrum version sold
well. It consists of flying your fighter aircraft over land, sea and islands, in 32 stages of frantic action against enemy
fighters, bombers and superbombers. Obviously I am mistaken because I did not know there was a Japanese equivalent of the Flying Fortress.
What all this has to do with Midway is a matter of conjecture and inlay writers' hyperbole. What game is based on is the arcade game called 1942 from a few years ago.
The first point to note is that the screen scrolls vertically but
that it has been reduced in size and still is not particularly smooth. It is not so lumpy as you might get on a Spectrum, so there is at least that consolation and you have multi-colour graphics for a change.
That is the good side; now for
the bad news. The music on the title page is atrocious. It is supposed to be 767 Squadron but has been mangled virtually out of all recognition. The sound effects in the game are not much better either. Plinks and pings are the best description, though a needle falling on to a baking tray produces a similar result. I wonder if it was sampled?
Your fairly small fighter moves fairly sluggishly about the screen as the enemy fighters crawl
towards you. I pity them because someone obviously forgot to put some ammunition in their guns. You are not fired on until the big boys arrive. The sprite detection here is no great shakes, either.
If you shoot a particular enemy or collection of them a mysterious POW symbol appears. When you run into one of them an equally mysterious tranformation occurs to your aircraft. Sometimes you can just fire faster; at other times you find extra aircraft stuck on to your wingtips, providing extra firepower that way. It makes you a good target, though, and when the Flying Fortresses arrive they can scarcely miss you.
What is wrong with 1942 is that the sprites are too small, the playing area is too small, the colours are poorly thought-out, the sound effects are probably the worst I have heard in any CPC game and, worst of all, it is boring to play.

Mark Ulyatt



TThe heavy trundle of big league armour shook me to my boots; fear gnawed ceaselessly at my soul as the division drew closer still. I could see the eyes of the leading driver, see the smug look of satisfaction on the commander's face as he raised his arm and the force spread out. Where were our tanks? They had left the depot completely unguarded. I shouted to the radio operator to try them again - one last, desperate try.

Behind a hill 500 yards away the Armanian tank commander watched the Sarapan tanks spread out in front of the depot. Regret was plainly visible on his face as he watched the enemy open fire and the depot HQ disappeared in a shattering series of explosions. Fire, debris and smoke mingled as the tanks rolled forward and the people in the depot started to die.

He ran back to his own force - a smaller force - vaulted up to the scarred turret and signalled for the last desperate act of the war to begin. With the Sarapan forces enjoying the destruction of the helpless depot, he hoped to catch them unaware and make them pay for the lives they were taking so casually.

Anyone who has an appreciation of board games, wargaming, computer strategy games or great warfare films like the Battle of the Bulge should enjoy this lightweight combined computer/board wargame from CDS.
CDS also produced a previous uneasy marriage of formats in Brian Clough's Football Fortunes. Having seen the cheap production standards in that package I was pleasantly surprised to see that this time you get a heavy laminated folding card board, 48 plastic playing pieces and a comprehensive rule book.
Tank Attack is a board game with computer moderation of conflict situations, for two to four players. It is a pity there is not a one-player version.
Taking the role of General of a tank corps, consisting of eight tanks and four armoured cars, the objective is to capture the
enemy headquarters or destroy all their forces. Everyone in the game need not be your enemy; alliances are possible and with the sharing of rebuilding and repair depots is possible.

Initially all pieces need to be deployed on the board in such a position that the other commanders cannot see the markings on their backs, as that is where their firepower strength is indicated.
Then it is movement time, with the computer issuing the number of movement points which depend on weather,


> A computerised umpire who deals the deathly blows with sound and graphics.

morale and a random factor for laughs.
Spotted an enemy unit? Good, then blast away. Each unit may fire only once and an enemy unit may not be subjected to fire from more than one unit. This seemed a little artificial and it is. Check the advanced rules section for elaboration on the basics and multiple firing.
There is some measure of data entry into the computer at that point but it does not take very long once you are familiar with the process and then you can watch the animated computer display of the conflict.

At the start of each day the newspaper, War News, is distributed free to all generals. It gives battle activities, strengths of the combatants, political news which affects morale and the weather forecast. Pay close attentional to all this as it gives some clue to the day's movement point allowance and other battlefield information. As with all newspapers, though, there can be propaganda and bias, so take some things with a pinch of salt.

Tank Attack certainly works much better than the previous CDS offering and is an interesting marriage of two dissimilar formats. The computer presentation is firstclass, with colourful graphics and animated sequences and combines well with the generally high-quality board game elements.
The game is not particularly difficult to play, yet offers all afficianados of the Battle of the Bulge a chance to take control of a tank corps, without all that noise.

Mark Ulyatt



## The greatest challenge in the galaxy, an Earth size pinball machine.

From across the universe they came. Ancient Earth melodies shattered the calm as the fleet came even closer. The leader reached for the intergalactic communication device and screamed at the top of his lungs, "I'm a Pinball Wizard and I've come to play Time Scanner:'
"The Who have a lot to answer for" mumbled a man on the street corner as the time
zones went crazy and the big silver ball started its epic journey across the biggest pinball table in the universe, the Earth. The journey begins near the site of an extinct volcano. This Hawaiian nightmare must be brought to life by lighting the letters which spell the word before you can move to the second of the four levels.

Like the other levels, the playing area is split into two
halves. You start on the top half, which is a table in its own right. Depending on the level, the top or bottom half of the table is used for collecting a few bonus points and the other for completing the task which will take you to the next level.
On level one the top half is used for bonus points. There are two ways for the ball to work its way to the lower level. One is through the ever-present gap between the centre flippers and the other down one of the two side shoots which are initially protected by knock-down shields.

When the ball passes from the domain of the top section to that of the lower there is a slight pause as the program page flips between the two halves and the
ball which was at the bottom of the top screen now appears at the top of the bottom screen. It is possible, by accurate shooting, to get the ball back on to the top level but when playing the volcano scene this is not necessary, as your task is in the lower section. To light the letters of the word "volcano" you must fire your ball up a central tube whose entrance is protected by knock-down tabs. Your five balls with which to complete this task can be lost, either through the flippers or down the two narrow tracks at the side of the screen. If you are fast enough you can use the three tilt directions left, right and up - to deflect the ball from those hazardous areas.
Lighting the word results in a volcanic eruption, a dramatic darkening of the screen and the nulti-ball option coming into play. Three balls blast round the screen for as long as you can keep them there, collecting those precious points. Three balls are slower than one but not so slow that you can relax your guard.
The time waves ripple and you find yourself in the ruins of a once great city. On this level the task is simple; all you have to do is drop three balls into a hole at the top of the upper screen. If it is as simple as it sounds, why did it take me so long to complete the level? It certainly was not my

total lack of aim with the flippers or the fact that the ball insisted on falling through to the lower screen. On the lower screen there is a circular ramp which can be traversed by the ball for

Most days I feel content. I work in the food vat department, you see. It is not that great; I get by but recently I have had the feeling that someone or something was out to get me. Friends are whispering behind my back, my work hours are changed all the time, my lunch time was reduced from eight minutes to five and the security guards all eye me suspiciously. I do not know why - I have done nothing wrong, I just like to look at trees. What is wrong with that? All this suspicion is getting to me; you could say I am becoming paranoid.

The Paranoia Complex seems like a computerised and poorer version of the role-playing game Paranoia, produced by West


## Paanóa Complex

Happy? Content? No grey clouds looming over the horizon? If so, this game is not for you. Or is it?

End Games. The game takes place in a sealed city underground, in the alpha sector - Paranoia called the city the Alpha Complex - in the not-too-distant future. Society is run by an all-powerful computer and social success is measured by security clearance, ranging from red to blue.
Your aim is to serve the computer which, of course, is deranged by eliminating traitors - real, suspected or just the gullible who you can frame. As you eliminate the traitorous scum you can rise in security level and ultimately be big enough to determine how to
escape from the complex completely.
The display is Gauntlet-esque, top-down, reduced screen, lumpy scrolling. On entering individual buildings the top is removed so that you can see in.

Equipment and food are two essentials in the game, so you will need to hunt traitors, serve the computer and earn plenty of credits. Scattered round the complex are computer terminals where you can buy foodcards and extra goodies like bots. Having a bot trog round after you with all your heavy kit is recommended.

Programming the foodcards is

fun because you have to hold down 10 keys simultaneously, otherwise the programming goes wrong and you eat the equivalent of a very hot curry. Working out what to do to who, how to do it and with what to do it is where the enjoyment comes from this game, so do not play it as a maze game with shooting,
or you will be disappointed.
The graphics are nothing special, neither are the sonics, but the gameplay is wellbalanced and when you get into it Paranoia Complex has much more depth the most actionorientated games.

Mark Ulyatt

|  |  | $8015010$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| IILIME | Paranoia Complex |  |  |  |
| SUPPLIER | Gremlin |  | PRILE | £9.99/£14.99 |
| Ghalfrik |  |  |  |  |
| SOIIII |  |  |  |  |
| PLAYABILITY |  |  |  |  |
| DVERILLL |  |  |  |  |
| Otherwise the programming goes wrong and you eat the equivalent of a very hot curry. |  |  |  |  |



The guy who owns the skate shop is a bit of a grouch but that is no difficulty. The real problem is his son Lester. The obnoxious little brat is begging for a good thrashing, so you decide to play him at his own game - the skateboard. It is a pity Lester is so much better than you.

In the skate shop you can log in for the competition or view the current high scores. You can leave the shop either to practise the events individually or go for broke and challenge Lester to
white. The most unusual feature of the game is its complete lack of sound - an unusual move but it gives the program that extra touch of speed and playability.
There are two ramp events
which take place in an elongated half-pipe. One requires brute force as you waggle your joystick to gain a few feet in the high jump event. On the freestyle ramp you have 10 passes to

## Sader Die

Pit your skills against spoilt brat Lester, the boy begging for a good thrashing. But beware. Do not let your anger get the better of you on these testing tracks. Otherwise Lester will have the last laugh.

an all-out, four-wheeled war. Once outside the shop in practice mode you see a small street plan, each street branching to a different event.
The events range from the self expression of the freestyle ramp to the humbling experience of the pool joust. Most of the events take place on a static background and are very welldrawn but two of the events scroll and, to speed things a little, the colour has been kept to a minimum - black and

perform the most outlandish tricks before the unbelieving eyes of the judges. The tricks you perform depend on the angle of the joystick on take-off and the number of times you pumped the board while travelling the ramp.
You can start with the simple tricks, staying on your board and travelling a few feet into the air and, when you gain a little confidence, you can go for the rotates and handstands. Although you gain more points for the trickier manoeuvres you have a greater chance of bouncing your skater on his head a few times as he travels back down the ramp the difficult way.
The joust is an event in a class of its own and brings to mind the legendary times when knights fought on the fields of honour. Taking your boffing stick you attempt to unboard your rival as you pass each other in the pool. It is possible to delay for a short time at the rim of the pool or even slide your board along the top of the pool either to align
yourself for the attack or avoid the oncoming attack. After five passes the boffing stick is passed to the other player and the first person with three knockdowns wins the joust.
The final two events, downhill jam and race, both feature scrolling action. In the race you must traverse the building site, leaping over the barricades and hurtling down the pipe; avoid the obstacles at all costs as you cannot afford the time to pick yourself from the floor. In the jam you race against Lester through the back streets, creating a little mayhem as you go. Kicking over the trash cans can be fun but kicking Lester is even better. Skating into walls is not such a good idea but if you do nothing else, avoid the wire fence. Passing through this obstacle has a similar effect to an egg slicer. Each event is well put together and the desire to thrash Lester will have you returning for more, time and time again.

Adrian Pumphrey

It is a man's world in today's Navy. So you can imagine my reaction when I saw the cover to Navy Moves. It portrays a macho nautical type in rubber clutching a weapon in both hands. The scenario is straightforward. You play a muscular Navy commando whose mission is to locate and destroy a nuclear submarine which is harboured in an enemy base.

The first part of the game consists of three zones which have to be negotiated successfully before moving to part two. Zone one has your commando driving a motorboat through mine-infested waters. Timing is crucial as you jump over mines and shoot kamikaze commandos bearing down on you with their aqua-bikes - a very frustrating stage.

Progressing to zone two and your commando has slipped into wetwear to find the undersea entrance to the enemy base. Watch for the sharks - I found a sharp blow with a handbag to the snout deterred them - and enemy scuba divers which guard the entrance. Once past them you have to capture a bathyscaphe, a miniature submarine with which you move into zone three. Things start to get very exciting now. Cruising in your bathyscaphe you are inspected closely by giant octopi and eventually come face to face with a giant, long thick sea monster, which can be killed by shooting it repeatedly in the mouth.

Part two of Navy Moves has your man emerging from the bathyscaphe inside your nuclear submarine. The objective is to make a deep penetration of the


NAFYMOVE
submarine and place a bomb at the base of its nuclear reactor, stop the submarine, make it emerge from the sea and then transmit a message from your base. Unfortunately, access to the main computer is needed for all the actions, plus the correct code words to activate each action in turn.

Codes can be gathered by killing and searching; the First Official will give you the code needed to stop the submarine and make it emerge. The First
and Second Machine Officials hold the codes to open the base of the reactor door and the First and Second Transmission Officials hold the code to allow you to transmit a message to your base.

Kill the Captain and you can have access to all the codes. The submarine is swarming with enemy marines armed with guns and flamethrowers, while you have only limited ammunition although more can be gained by searching marines you have killed - so do not shoot too soon; rather avoid the enemy by lying prone on the deck, when
they will ignore you.
Navigating the submarine is tricky and the cutaway map provided will help enormously, as will the pause button. The game ends when your commando has completed all the tasks successfully and transmitted a message to his base; then you make your way to the top of the control tower to be rescued by your chums.
Navy Moves is a good followup to Army Moves. The graphics are of a very high quality, especially during the submarine sequences - much better than I would have expected from an Amstrad machine - and there were enough levels to satisfy even me. An added bonus was the inclusion of numerous illustrations and annotated diagrams of the equipment and the submarine.

## Adrian Wall-Hayes



| Nowndidy |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| WINIE | Navy Moves |  |  |
| SUPPLIER | Electronic Arts | PAIEE | ¢9.99 |
| GRAMFIK |  |  |  |
| SOHIII |  |  |  |
| PLAYMBILITY |  |  |  |
| OVEHRLLL |  |  |  |
| Kill the Captain and you can have access to all the codes. |  |  |  |

Contrary to what you might think, Bomb Jack II is not a rare groove house mix but rather the sequel to one of the more memorable platform games of the early 1980s.

Elite Systems has decided to unleash the sequel on the unsuspecting public once more, thanks to its budget label, Encore, so you may even have this game in your collection already. If you cannot remember I would advise you not to buy it again just because it is cheaper - it has not improved.

The premise of Bomb Jack II is simple. Leap from platform to platform, stabbing enemies, collecting all the treasures. Still, if BJ2 was a good action game,


## Bombladal|

Explosive action as small man is eaten alive by Lizard.

If you dilly-dally the monsters will mutate to a new form, sometimes a form more amenable to stabbing as well, so do not be afraid to wait if you cannot see a way out. One generation of uglies even leaps round the screen, which makes life more perilous in the short term, but easier in that all of them can be avoided.

There are bonus points for getting the treasures in the
with plenty of excitement, snappy sonics and gripping graphics that would not matter; you could justifiably say that it was satisfactory.

Alas, is it not a good action game; the sonics are squeaks, the graphics just coloured blobs
and you could justifiably say only that it was as interesting as a puddle.

The puddle simulator starts in the great outdoors; note that the backdrops are completely irrelevant and serve only to distract the eye from following what passes for action. You can leap sideways to a platform on your level, straight up to a platform directly above, or you can run round on the platform you are on. The tricky part is when you have to leap up to a platform occupied by a monster before you can reach the platform where the last treasure awaits.

It is tricky because the monsters are dificult to deal with
in a random kind of way. Catch one from behind, stab, stab, and it is history. Alternatively, end up in front and you are pushed along, your energy level declining faster than the NHS. Once depleted, there is no hospital bed - just a life lost and wasted. What is really tricky is that some of the platforms which contain a monster and have to be traversed are very small, making it very dificult to get in a clean stab and finish the job early.


correct order but I did not really care. The graphics might be multi-coloured but they are multi-coloured blobs. There is little definition and they occasionally clash with the background, becoming difficult to see.

Bomb Jack II may have been a good idea in its day but that day has long since gone and this is one history lesson not worth paying to sit through.

## Mark UlyatI

How many times have you picked up a new game, only to find that it is not new but incredibly old and a clone at that? My guess is that is has happened to you often, as many games released today, especially budget games, are either clones or re-released games of yesteryear.

Breakout began in the mists of time - the late 1970s anyway. After some time the arcade operators noticed that there was
less and less interest being shown in the machines and they were taken out of service.
Breakout was forgotten about for many moons and then Taito resurrected it and re-launched it as Arkanoid. Since Arkanoid first appeared on a home computer we have been bombarded with similar clones of this ancient concept bounce a ball round a court while knocking out coloured bricks.
The concept is simple and the game challenging and enjoyable, yet one can have just so much of a good thing. There must be 50 Breakout-type games available across the broad range of home computers, so will another one tip the balance?
I doubt it but it is worth thinking about. I have had enough of Breakout and Arkanoid and any other relatives to last me a lifetime.
It should be noted that any Breakout game should be played using either a paddle, mouse or any controller which is speedsensitive. A joystick or keyboard will always give the same speed to the bat and so makes the game incredibly difficult.


## BITIV

## They say the old games are the best, but what of a new game that plays like an old game?

Batty is the latest budget release from Encore. It is basically an Arkanoid clone with very few subtle differences. The main and most noticeable difference is a small space invader at the top of the screen firing lasers at you. They must be avoided. Other than that, the
game is virtually identical. The only differences are subtle to avoid infringement of copyright.
As usual, many blocks are tougher than others and require to be hit a number of times before they disintegrate. Some blocks release special pods which drop towards the bottom
of the screen. If caught they will change your bat into something special.

As you might expect, I am not exactly raving about this game. It is a copy of a copy of a copy. There is little which is new and it includes all the features from previous games.

I am not saying that the game is bad. In fact, it is reasonably good but it is becoming incredibly boring to keep seeing these kind of games. Does nobody have any new and original ideas?

Graphically, Batty is very colourful. The sound effects are reasonable but the gameplay is somewhat lacking because of the uncontrolability of the bat speed. If it were possible to play it with a mouse or paddle it would enter a whole new area of youngster fun.

Andrew Banner


|  |  | $80 \cdot 10 N 2$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NAME | Batty |  |  |  |
| SUPPLIER | Encore |  | PRILE | £2.99 |
| GRAMFIK |  |  |  |  |
| SOIIII |  |  |  |  |
| PLIVIHBILITY |  |  |  |  |
| OVERHLL |  |  |  |  |
| The main and most noticeable difference is a small space invader at the top of the screen firing lasers at you. |  |  |  |  |

# Pedals, mountains \& sunshine but no CPC! 

Peter Brunning's idea of a Holiday can be too much like hard work.

I laid in the shade just inside the Austrian border, map spread out, trying to decide if I was fit enough to cycle across the Alps by the highest pass which rises up to over 8000 feet. I was carrying a small tent which did allow me to stop anywhere if I ran out of energy. As it turned out I was right to wonder as it was really just beyond my capabilities. I have never worked so hard as the day I went over the Timmeljock pass and never felt so exhilarated as the experience of coming down the other side. It rained on the way up but I came over the top into brilliant sun shine, looking across the tops of many fantastic snow covered mountains. I stayed one night in Italy in a German speaking Gasthoff and then over an insignificant pass (in comparison) back into Austria. I came home by train, from just inside Germany, feeling the world was at my feet and with a promise that this was the start of many new travelling adventures.

It had been my ambition for countless years to cycle the Romantic Route which goes from Wurzburg in Germany to Austria, and then to continue over the Alps into Italy. Last year, for the first time, I felt fit enough and had the right gears on my cycle.

The Romantic Route certainly lived up to its name. The top section undulates gently and provides stimulation periodically with a series of fascinating ancient walled towns. The middle is best forgotten except for the campsite at Lech, where the owner insisted that I used a caravan as it was about to rain. Fifty miles on, the Alps were just discernable as a misty outline and gradually unfolded over a period of two days, into the majestic, snow covered scenery that dominates Austria.

That memory of only a year ago seems so distant now. I look into the office after a weekend off and wonder if I really want to wind up to that acute mental state needed to solve the next software problem. Then the phone rings or the post arrives and an excited letter or a praising telephone call provide the boost to mach 3 and the week takes
off. Writing software can be hard but there is no doubt that CPC users are very responsive to just a little above the ordinary.

The astute reader may have noticed a holiday spirit and an unusual light hearted patter to this advertisement. What is this all about? Quite simple, it's holiday time!

I was in the bath, taking a relaxed view of the heavy burden that programmers carry and reflecting on the problems of the world. Honesty is important to me, possibly almost to excess and yet it is so difficult to be completely honest. But imagine a world where everyone was totally dishonest. Where no one could be trusted. The world as we know it could not exist. This is light hearted so I won't labour where it relates.

It struck me as I lay in the closeted warmth of the bath, that there is a light hearted angle, which would suit the 'holiday period'. Ahha! I hear from the pages, as it dawns on the reader that this is a little more serious than the writer is letting on.

I cannot hold back any longer, so here it is. July is to be the 'holiday period', where a response from Brunning Software may be slow. But
hunger can still strike as it does not recognise such a distinction and you must still send in your orders! So here's a little carrot just for the month of July.

Send your order by post with a cheque or postal order and deduct $£ 4.00$ from our usual price, as listed below. You MUST also include a short letter which explains a reason why you deserve this discount and this MUST be an honest reason. Be kind and try not to be too serious. We will chose one letter that may be the most original or the funniest and include an extract in our advertisement. The writer of that letter will receive a full refund and a complimentary copy of BrunWord Elite.

The response to our Tasword upgrade, introduced last month, has been good. For the month of July we will extend this to include Protext and Mini Office II, as part of the honesty theme. For the month of July if you already own Tasword (disc), Protext (disc or ROM) or Mini Office II (disc), you can deduct $£ 7.00$ from any price listed below. Don't send the programme, just look into your conscience and remember that you rely on honesty just as we do. If you are a legitimate owner tell us and deduct your discount. You MUST also tell us why you deserve this discount, as explained above.

That's enough soft talk, it's time for a few serious comments. Our new booklet should be ready when this advertisement appears but won't be posted out until early August. Everyone on our list will eventually receive a copy and an attractive update offer. BrunWord Elite is also behind schedule and will not now be released until late summer. Let me leave you with a final thought. BrunWord Elite printed this entire page, heading, text, large box round the edge, all the lines and the invisible teddy. This was one printing operation, at the actual size that you see. (Standard CPC6128, 8 bit printer port and HQP45 printer).

For a serious overview of our programmes, please see our advertisement in last months ACU.

[^1]Our software is only available directly from us.



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THE FIRST WAS FOR HIMSE THESECOND WAS FOR HISCOI THIS TIMEIS FOR HIS FRIE
 What makes more money, a film or the games and accessories which follow? Richard Henderson looks into the lucrative world of big film
$\qquad$
B $y$ the time this magazine reaches the streets, the population of Britain will be in the final stretch of waiting for what most believe to be the biggest film since Ben Hur. On August 11 the bated breath will finally be expelled when Batman - The Movie arrives. Costing £25 million, it promises to be the most expensive super-hero venture yet undertaken. The set constructed at Pinewood studios, reported to be the largest outdoor set since Cleopatra cost $£ 3$ million to build and Jack Nicholson, who stars as arch-villian The Joker, demanded £1 million for his services.

Beyond the monetary stories, Batman has also been featured in many journals for its star-filled cast and the adamant behaviour of director Tim Burton, who even still refuses to allow journalists to talk to
actors or tour the set. The tabloids have certainly made the most of the press silence, with one Sunday newspaper sending a photographer to capture 'exclusive' pictures from skylights and windows in spiderman fashion.

In the U.S. children have been flocking to certain Warner Brothers films, most notably The Dead Pool, for a 90-second preview of Michael


Keaton and his rubber Batsuit. With all this marketing potential, there seems to be no other choice than to release a computer game based on the film, Ocean snapping up the rights as soon as the picture was announced.

Batman, of course, is not the only major motion picture to come our
way in the next few months which is based on a comic, Watchmen, too, has been recognised for what an excellent story it contains. The director of Brazil, Jabberwocky, Time Bandits and The Adventures of Baron Munchausen has been handed the task to bring Alan Moore's and Dave Gibbon's greatest strip to the cinema screen. Naturally a computer game based on the exploits of the character is to be released at the same time.

Another of the Ocean licence haul is Clive Darker's Nightbreed. This latest film promises many emotions and exotic locations and the plot is not only horror-orientated. David Cronenberg, director of The Fly stars in the movie, and special effects abound. Even Gary Bracey of Ocean is to star as a monster in the film.

"In the US children
have been flocking
to certain Warner

## Brothers films,

most notably the

## Dead Pool, for a

90-second preview
of Michael Keaton
and his rubber
Batsuit!"

Based on Barker's book Cabal, Nightbreed tells a tale of a murderer on the run who is forced to take refuge in the subterranean setting of Midian, a legendary city where all sins are supposedly forgotten; there he becomes one of the nightbreed, a band of living-dead shape changers.

James Bond makes another appearance this summer in Timothy Dalton's last film as 007, Licence to Kill which, as chronicled in the July issue, is to be released as a game by Domark, which is also responsible for the pixelisation of A View to a Kill, Live and Let Die and The Living Daylights. Though many rumours suggesting otherwise circulated freely, Dalton is to continue filming Bond movies way into the 1990s.

Jaws, the Spielberg terror spectacular of the 1970s, is also due
to be released on computer, more than 10 years after the release of the picture. The Running Man, the July cover game, has finally made an appearance and it is not the first, or
last, Arnie film to suffer computerisation. The Predator had great success when released and soon to come is the Ocean Red Heat, featuring incredibly large sprites and plenty of fighting action.

Other films being worked on which are certain to be converted to the home computer include Robocop 2. What is special about this picture, apart from being the sequel to Robocop is that the plot is being written by Frank Miller, the comic book genius whose credits include the much-acclaimed The


Dark Knight Returns and Elektra Assassin. His entire time is spent scribbling the next tin can adventure and we are bound to see a much larger budget forming than that used on the prequel.

Aliens Il has also recently begun shooting, but unfortunately Cyberpunk fans may be
disappointed as William Gibson Neuromancer, Count Zero, et al has had his two preliminary scripts rejected and it looks as if the task has finally fallen on Eric Red to deliver the goods. If anybody is to grab the licence for the picture my money would be on Activision, which did a great job on the game of Aliens.
Those who have their ears constantly to the Hollywood grapevine will know that Highlander 2 - Yellowknife is now filming, as is Ghostbusters 2. The Last Ghostbuster, Indiana Jones 3 - The Last Crusade is, of course, soon to be released, as is its home computer counterpart, and Michael J Fox has signed to do not one Back to the Future sequel but two in succession,

## "On the games

front we have already seen many good film

## conversions

including Star

## Wars, The Empire

Strikes Back and
Return of the Jedi.
Others like the
Rocky Horror
Picture Show,
Rambo II \& III have all been great
successes using
the original ideas
and gameplay."
which means we can have more games based on the short actor's exploits.

On the games front we have already seen many good film conversions, including Star Wars, Empire Strikes Back and Return of the Jedi, admittedly all from arcade machines. Others like The Rocky Horror Picture Show, Rambo II \& III, Ghostbusters and Aliens have all been great successes using original ideas and gameplay.

Many poor films have also appeared as games. Take Howard the Duck as an example - or Howard the Turkey as the critics loved to call it. Evil Dead was another, as was Friday the Thirteenth.

All said, many film licensed games have been better than those converted from arcade machines
and, with many good, big budget films attracting more viewers than ever before - and surely more of a percentage of computer owners than an arcade game - it will be only a short time before most films in the cinema will be followed by home computer versions.


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# Hairy Hacker 



First off the starting-block is Richard Graham of Altrincham, who has found that typing the name "FREERIDE" into lkari Warriors makes you almost invincible. In return, he would like to know how to get past the door near the transporter in the 'escape tunnel' in Monty on the Run.

The next letter has a one-liner poke for Ghosts \& Goblins: 10 MEMORY \&2000:load"!p"':poke \%509c,0:poke \&5096,\&c8:poke \&828,0:call \&5000. We might as well include it as Jan Cardon from Belgium went to plenty of trouble to get it to me.
There was a fourth communication this month. A map of Activator. Thanks to Peter Mardle and Neil Timpely for sending it.

So you want to hack? You are trying to back-up a game, or crack it to find infinite lives, and it loads a file all in one great block. Games do this to protect against copying without writing novel loaders like speedlock.

Where a normal, sane, binary file has a name, size and other useful
information on the front of it, these "headerless files" do not. Not only that, they sometimes use strange synchronisation bytes. I think that is out of order and will reveal a secret of hackery to you.

If you have some kind of debugger/monitor program you stick a breakpoint in CAS_READ
and peek at the registers. A glance at the firmware manual will soon tell you what those registers mean and it is only a short trip from there to saving the code. If you do not have a debugger, this sprinkling of machine code will help you:

> 10 'VAX's Headerless file loader $20^{\prime}$
> 30 MEMORY \&GEFF:OPENOUT"! $D$ ": MEMORY 88000:CLOSEOUT: $11=200$
> 40 FOR $i=\& 9 F 00$ TO \&AOE7
> 50 READ a\$: $a=V A L(" d "+a \$) ;$ POKE $i, a$

60 ck=ck +a ; If (i AND 7) $\rangle 7$ THEN 100 $70 \mathrm{t}=\mathrm{t}+\mathrm{ck} ;$ READ $\mathrm{a}=\mathrm{a}=\mathrm{VAL}$ (" k " $+\mathrm{a} \$$ )
80 IF $a=c k$ THEN $c k=0 ; 1 i=1 i+10 ; 60 T 0$ 100
90 PRINT"eRror in line ";li;END
100 NEXT
110 If t<>51280 THEN PRINT"You missed a line":END
120 REM save "vaxcode", b, 49600,485
will
130 REM save the code,
140 CALL $49 F 00$
150 PRINT"Ready to go"+CHR (13);
200 DATA $3 A, A 1, B C, 32, F 4,9 F, 2 A, A 2,428$
210 DATA $B C, 22, F 5,9 F, 3 E, C 3,32, A 1,446$
220 DATA $B C, 21,18,9 F, 22, A 2, B C, C 9,300$
230 DATA $22,22, A 0, E B, 22,24, A 0,32,2 E 7$
240 DATA $26, A 0, C D, F F, B B, C D, 4 E, B B, 523$
250 DATA $21,27, A 0, C O, F 7,9 F, 2 A, 22,397$
260 DATA AO, CO , $00, A 0,21,34, A 0, C D, 3 C F$
270 DATA $F 7,9 F, 2 A, 24, A 0, C D, 00, A 0,3 F 1$
280 DATA $21,43, A 0, C D, F 7,9 F, 3 A, 26,3 C 7$
290 DATA AO,CD, 05, AO, 21, 52, AO, CD , 3F2
300 DATA $F 7,9 F, C D, 18, B B, F E, 20, C A, 51 E$
310 DATA EA, $9 F, F 6,20, F E, 77,28,24,460$
320 DATA FE, 65, 20, EE, CD, EA, $9 F, F 5,5 B C$

330 DATA $21, C 4,9 F, 22,31,00,3 E, C 3,208$ 340 DATA $32,30,00,2 A, 22, A 0, E D, 48,286$ 350 DATA $24, A 0,36, F 7,23,0 B, 78,81,348$ 360 DATA $20, F 8, F 1, C 9, C D, E A, 9 F, F 5,610$ 370 DATA $05, E 5,06,09,21, D B, A 0,11,376$
380 DATA $00, C 0, C D, 8 C, B C, 30,16,2 A, 345$ 390 DATA $24, A 0, E B, 2 A, 22, A 0,01,00,29 C$ 400 DATA $00,3 E, 02, C 0,98, B C, 30,05,296$ 410 DATA CD, $8 F, B C, 38,0 C, 21,95, A 0,3 B 2$ 420 DATA $C D, F 7,9 F, C D, 18, B B, C D, F F, 5 C F$ 430 DATA $B B, 3 A, D B, A 0,3 C, 32, O B, A 0,459$
440 DATA E1, $\mathrm{OL}, \mathrm{FI}, \mathrm{C9}, \mathrm{E5}, 05, \mathrm{C5}, \mathrm{F5}, 6 \mathrm{E} 0$
450 DATA $C D, F F, B B, C D, 4 E, B B, 21, B 3,531$
460 DATA A0, CO, F7,9F, 06,04, E1,CD, 4BE
470 DATA $00, A 0,3 E, 20, C D, 5 A, 8 B, 10,2 F 0$
480 DATA $F 5, E 1,2 B, C D, 00, A 0, C O, 18,453$
490 DATA $B B, C 7,2 A, 24, A O, E B, 2 A, 22,3 A 7$
500 DATA AO, $3 \mathrm{~A}, 26, A 0, C 3,00,00,7 \mathrm{E}, 2 \mathrm{E} 1$
510 DATA $B 7, C 8, C D, 5 A, B B, 23,18, F 7,493$
520 DATA $7 \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{CO}, 05, A 0,70,55, C B, 3 F, 46 \mathrm{~A}$
530 DATA CB $3 F, C B, 3 F, C B, 3 F, C D, 12,3 F D$
540 DATA $A 0, F 1, F 5, E 6, O F, F E, O A, 38,4 B 8$
550 OATA $02, C 6,07, C 6,30, C D, 5 A, B B, 3 A 7$
560 DATA F1, C9, $00,00,00,00,00,4 C, 206$
570 DATA $6 \mathrm{~F}, 61,64,73,20,61,74,20,2 B C$
580 OATA $2 E, 2 E, 20,00,00,0 A, 4 C, 65,144$
590 DATA $6 E, 67,74,68,20,2 E, 2 E, 2 E, 25 B$
600 DATA $2 E, 20,00,00,0 A, 53,79,6 E, 19 F$
610 DATA $63,20,62,79,74,65,20,2 E, 285$
620 DATA $20,00,00,0 A, 0 A, 50,72,65,168$
630 DATA $73,73,20,73,70,61,63,65,312$
640 DATA $20,74,6 \mathrm{~F}, 20,63,6 \mathrm{~F}, 6 \mathrm{E}, 74,207$
650 DATA $69,6 E, 75,65,2 C, 20,57,20,274$
660 OATA $74,6 F, 20,77,72,69,74,65,32 E$
670 DATA $2 C, 00,0 A, 45,20,74,6 F, 20,1 A B$ 680 DATA $66,69,6 E, 64,20,65,6 E, 74,308$ 690 DATA $72,79,20,70,6 F, 69,6 E, 74,335$
700 DATA $2 E, O D, O A, 0 A, 00,00,0 A, 45, O A B$
710 DATA $72,72,6 \mathrm{~F}, 72,20,77,68,69,320$
720 DATA $6 C, 65,20,77,72,69,74,69,320$
730 DATA 6E, 67, 20,64,61,74,61,07,296
740 DATA $00,0 A, 00,43,4 F, 44,45,20,152$
750 OATA $45,4 E, 54,45,52,45,44$, OA , 211 760 DATA $00,20,41,46,20,20,20,42,156$ 770 DATA $43,20,20,20,44,45,20,20,16 \mathrm{C}$ 780 DATA $20,48,4 C, 20,20,20,50,43,1 A 7$
790 DATA $00,04,00,41,43,45,44,45,173$
800 DATA $2 E, 42,49,4 E, 00,00,00,00,107$

Type that in, save it and run it. Errors in the typing will be revealed to you as it loads. You can then save the code, as in line 120, or use it there and then.

The progrette resides in the CAS_READ vector and tells you all the relevant information. Then you can hit space to continue as usual, press ' $w$ ' to write it out as a normal
file, or ' $e$ ' to find the entry address, though the program will not run afterwards.

All addresses, sync bytes and so on are displayed in hexadecimal, partly because this is the way most hackers think of such things but mostly because it is much easier to write hexadecimal print routines.

Here is the source code. Feel free to modify it and steal parts of it for nefarious purposes:

| The Hairy Hacker's headerless file reader. (C) 1989, hiaself. nolist |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| kn_vait_key | equ | 48818 |  |
| txt_initialise | equ | 48B4E |  |
| txt_output | equ | ${ }^{38854}$ |  |
| str_initialise | equ | 888FF |  |
| cas_out_open | equ | ${ }_{\text {LCBC }}$ |  |
| cas_out_close | equ | ${ }^{3} \mathrm{BCPF}$ |  |
| cas_out_direct | equ | ${ }_{48} \mathbf{C} 98$ |  |
| cas_read | equ | ${ }_{\text {LSCAI }}$ |  |
| org | 89700 |  |  |
| ; Store the original juap. |  |  |  |
| $1 d$ | a, (ca | read) |  |
| 10 |  | ), 1 |  |
| 10 |  | ( ${ }_{\text {_read+1) }}$ |  |
| 10 | coldw | $(+1), \mathrm{h}$ |  |
| ; Wor put by vector in |  |  |  |
| $1 d$ | a, $\mathrm{c}^{\text {c }}$ 3 | ;Juap | instruction |
| $1 d$ | (cas. | ad) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |
| 10 | $\mathrm{hl}, \mathrm{ra}$ |  |  |
| 10 | (tas | ead+1), hl |  |
| ret |  | 硣 | ; Back to the real |
| vorld.... |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | - |
| vaxpat: |  |  |  |
| 1 d | cold | 11), hl | ;Save data address |
| ex | de, hl |  |  |
| 16 | cold | ), hi | ;Save length |
| 10 | (syme | a | ; Save sync byte |
| call | Ste_1 | itialise | ;hejps if ve can read the |
| screen... |  |  |  |
| call | txt_i | itialise |  |
| 14 | h3, tt |  |  |
| call | strou | ; Thror | out data |
| 16 | h1, 10 | d.hl) |  |
| tall | outvo |  |  |
| 16 | H1, 19 |  |  |
| call | strou |  |  |
| 16 | h1, 10 | de) |  |
| call | outvo |  |  |
| 10 | h1, 5 y |  |  |
| call | strout |  |  |
| 1 d |  |  |  |
| call | outby |  |  |
| ld |  |  |  |
| cill |  |  |  |
| k_get: |  |  | What does the uset do nov? |
| call | In.valt_rey |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {cp }}$ |  |  | ;Space just carties on |
| jp | z,ld_n_go |  |  |
| or | 820 |  | ;Turn into lover case |
| ${ }_{\text {cp }}$ | ${ }^{\text {² }}$ |  | ; vrites the file |
| d |  |  |  |
| (p) |  |  | ; E finds the entry point. |
| if | nz, k_get |  | ;All else is invalid. |

; User vants to find an entry point.
; So, first ve read in the file to position the cassette

| call | 1d_n_g0 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| push | af | ;Save exit conditions |
| 10 | hl, entoat | ;Patch breakpoint routine |
| 1 d | (d31), hl | ;into the restart vector. |
| 1 ld | a, $\mathrm{C}_{2} 3$ |  |
| 10 | (330), a |  |

Now ve fill the code area vith restarts
Id hl, (old_hl)
id $b c$, (old_de)
viplp:

| Id | (hl), af7 | ;This is a restart |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| inc | hl |  |
| dec | bc |  |
| id | a,b |  |
| or | 6 |  |
| if | nz,uiplo | ;Restore exit conditions |
| pop af | ;Back to the user |  |
| ret |  |  |

This is the bit that loads the code,
;and writes it out to dist
do, vrite:

| call | $10 \_n-g 0$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| push | af |  |
| push | de |  |
| push | hl |  |

;Stuff to vrite file to dist

| $1 d$ | b,9 ;Open file for output |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 d | h1, nasast |
| 10 | de, 36000 |
| tall | cas_out_open |
| 17 | nc, filerr |
| id | hl, (old_de) ; Write nut data as binary file |
| ex | de, h ! |
| 1 d | h], \{010_h ${ }^{\text {a }}$ ) |
| 16 | bc, 0 |
| $1 d$ | a, 2 |
| call | cas_out_direct |
| jr | nc, filert |
| call | cas_out_ciose |
| jr | ¢, nofiser |

filetr:
$1 d$ hl,fters ; File error routing.
call strout
call knovait_key
tall str_initialise
nofier:

| $1 d$ | $a_{1}$ (nanst) ; iVp the first that in nase, so |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| inc | a | ;next vrite has different name. |
| $1 d$ | (nanst), a |  |
| POP | h! |  |
| pop | de |  |
| $p \mathrm{p}$ | af | ;Return the error status of the |
| ret |  | ;read to user. |

;This bit prints out the entry point. entpat:

| push | h! ;Save all registers |
| :---: | :---: |
| push | de |
| push | bc |
| push | af |
| tall | str_initialise ; We'd like to see the |
| call | txt_initialise ;screen please, |
| 11 | h?, rta ;Tell user what's up |
| tall | strout. |
| 10 | b, 4 |
|  |  |
| pop | h1 - Kor print out all those registers |
| call | Qutvord |
| 10 | $\mathrm{a}_{1}{ }^{*}$ * |
| (ail | txt_output |
| djaz | 5ndregs |
| pop | hl ;PC points at next instruction, 50 |
| dec | n! ;hove it back one, |
| call | outword |
| tall | is_alt_key ; Vant for a key to be hat, |
| rst | 0 ;and reboot tise! |

;This loads up the regs, of calis original cas routine 1d_n_80:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& h 1, \text { (old_de) } \\
& d e, h 1 \\
& h 1,\left(o l d_{2} h 1\right) \\
& a_{1},(\text { synt })
\end{aligned}
$$

## strout:

Id
or
ret
call
ine
jr
outword: id call cal! outbyte outbyte:

|  |  | ;Output byte in A as 2 chars. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| push | af |  |
| $5+1$ | a |  |
| stl | a |  |
| stl | a |  |
| st1 | a |  |
| call | outnib |  |
| pop | af |  |
|  |  | ;Fall into outnib. |

outnib:
;Output lovet half of $A$ as chat,

|  | push | af |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | and | 15 |
|  | cp | 10 |
|  | ir | ¢, alfad |
|  | add | 7 |
|  | add | 48 |
|  | call | txt_output |
|  | pop | af |
|  | ret |  |
| 016.h1 | dv | 0 |
| old_de | dv | 0 |
| synt | db | 0 |
| ttle: | db | 'Loads at .. ', 0 |
| Lele: | db | 13,10, 'Length .... ", 0 |
| syle: | db | 13,10, 'Sync byte, ",0 |
| pele: | db | $13,10,10$ |
|  | db | -Press space to continue, * |
|  | 0 | *V to urite, *, 13, 10 |
|  | db | "E to find entry point. ${ }^{\text {c }}$, 13, 10, 10,0 |
| fiers: | db | 13,10 , 'Error while vriting data", $7,13,10,0$ |
| th | db | "COOE Entered ${ }^{\text {, } 10,13}$ |
|  | db | - AF BC DE HL. |
|  | db | - PC' ${ }^{2} 13,10,0$ |
| nast | db | "ACOOE, $\mathrm{BIN}^{\text {a }}$ |

The F7 is a re-start instruction. When the program you are cracking - sorry, backing-up - tries to run this, it calls the subroutine stored at 30 H instantly. This is where my piece of code lives and that obligingly tells you what the victim program is using for an entry point.

Remember that doing a RUN" of a binary program causes all memory to be erased. So any binary code has to be loaded and then CALLed, or it will not do much good. Loading addresses can be found by deprotecting the loader - usually in Basic if there is one - or from Matt Cawley's "Excat" program, Utopia or similar.

## "Them pokeys

## ought to keep

## most of you busy

for a month or so, by which time I will probably have another bucket load of goodies."

A welcome name just sprang into sight at the foot of the last letter John "Hackman Girvin". He is in difficulty with his faithful tape deck going into reverse. This hack is for WEC Le Mans, and gives you three things you do not normally have infinite time, no other competitors to force you off the road and invulnerability to hitting such things as lamp-posts, signs and tree-shaped objects. Also, your speed does not go down when you drive off the road.

Here is the poke; you run it, put it in the re-wound tape - or fast forwarded if your tape deck is doing John Girvin impressions.

Thank you for that pokette, and good luck with the hacking of Afterburner.

Them pokeys ought to keep most of you busy for a month or so, by which time I will probably have another bucket-load of goodies waiting for you. Now it is time to try for a snappy ending but only rubber bands have snappy endings, so have this one. If at first you don't succeed, try again at greater speed.

[^2]
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| :---: | :---: |

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As the lure of the
bulletin boards increases so do the phone bills. One way round this costly problem is the age old technique of packet radio.


If you are an avid communications user you will know how expensive your hobby can be. For many, the thrill of being able to log on to a bulletin board leads only to debt with the telephone company.

Those in debt are disconnected for not being able to pay the extortionately high cost of owning and using a telephone. For those who face an expensive or have already had a high telephone bill, listen - there is an alternative at hand.

Rather than lining the pockets of British Telecom shareholders, losers can turn to another method of computer communication. Radio hams might have already guessed the alternative. Packet Radio could
change computer communication significantly.

Packet Radio is not a new concept. The Americans have been using radio to transmit and receive computer data for about 10 years. In the U.K. Packet has only recently gained ground as a widely-used medium for data transmission but already there are thousands of radio hams talking to each other in binary form.

Even though Packet Radio is a completely different medium from telephone transmissions, the way both are used is similar and many comms users will feel at home with it. Radio is normally used for one-toone communication between two radio hams. Packet Radio is no exception to the rule, though there

are hundreds of bulletin boards and they operate in the same kind of way as those available over the telephone lines.

Using a bulletin board can be rewarding, as you can do many things with them. One of the main purposes for which they are used is
to send electronic mail to pen friends and to up-load and down-load files. Many of the files available consist of utilities and demonstrations, most of which are of premium quality and are in the public domain.

To use Packet Radio, first, and most important, you need to be an amateur radio operator. This legally requires an operator's licence which
will cost £12. Before you can get your licence you need to pass an examination based on your knowledge of radio.

The examination is set by the City \& Guilds Board and there are two a year. You have already missed the May examination and the next one is due for December. The paper is in two parts, both of which must be completed.

To learn for the examination you can choose any method you like. The easiest but not necessarily the cheapest would be to attend a course on the subject. Some adult institutes and education authorities run such courses and you should contact your local authority to find if there are any courses in your area. I have included some names and
"Using a bulletin board can be
rewarding as you can do many things with them."
addresses of establishments which have held such courses. Courses usually begin in September and prepare the candidate for the following May examination. Further, most courses are held as evening classes.

With certificate in hand you can buy your licence. With that you will be assigned a call sign, a number of digits and letters which are tagged on to the beginning of all transmissions which are addressed to you. Your radio will receive them and pass on only those which are for you. Likewise, the sender's call sign will also be tagged to the message so that the recipient will know its origin.

Like data telecommunication systems, you will require a modem to modulate the outgoing signal and to demodulate the incoming one. If you already own a modem for use over the telephone lines you are in for some bad news. Such a modem will be of no use to Packet Radio. Those modems produce data in long sequential streams, whereas Packet Radio requires data to be transmitted in packets.

Your new modem should be in the form of a Terminal Node Controller. They package the data automatically and are already set up for use with radio and incorporate the appropriate connectors at the rear.

Three typical TNC modems are sold by leading packet radio specialist Andrews Computer Services of Watford. They are the AEA PK88 modem, which allows use of both HF and VHF Packet Radio, and costs $£ 129.95$. If you are looking for something a little cheaper you might like to consider the Pac-Comm Tiny-2. It costs $£ 109.95$ and allows usage of VHF Packet only. If you have plenty of money and want the best you can turn to the all-singing, all-dancing AEA PK232 which will cost $£ 279.95$.


All those modems are equipped with an RS232 interface. Unfortunately, Amstrad CPC computers do not have one of them built-in and so you will need to buy one if you do not already own such a device.

To use Packet Radio to its full potential you will require some specialised software. If you already have communications software you will be able to use it with Packet but you will be short of functions, file transfer especially. Dedicated Packet Radio software costs very little, as it is public domain. Once you have this you will have all the computing equipment you need to begin.

All you need then is the radio equipment. Radios can cost a small fortune but if you are prepared to pay the cost of a new radio you might be saving yourself a good deal of trouble in the long run.

If you attend any radio rallies you should be able to pick up a suitable unit for about 50 pence but it will be a very basic unit and is likely to be
just single-channel. Such a unit will need to be re-tuned and so, unless you are confident you could do it yourself, it will have to be done by a radio shop or obliging friend.

A typical new radio might be the Yaesu FT211R which has some special features which aid Packet Radio users. This costs about £250 and is fully-functional FM radio as well as being designed for Packet.

Packet Radio operates on a number of frequencies. The most popular is 144.650 MHz VHF. This

## "There are

 hundreds of
## bulletin boards in

 the U.K. andfinding them all will be an
education."
channel is incredibly busy and is the rendezvous for many bulletin board systems and network nodes.

A network node is a radio substation. Calls are put through a network node if they are travelling a long way. The node receives the transmission and passes it on to the next node. The signal is passed on and on until it is close enough to the described recipient. It then sends the signal to the destination.

Another busy channel is 144.675 MHz VHF. Here many one-toone conversations take place. The next busiest frequency is 432.61 MHz FM. Other channels include 70 MHz VHF, 50 MHz VHF and $1,296 \mathrm{MHz}$ VHF and 14.105 MHz on HF .

Finally, you will need an aerial. The better the aerial the better your signal will be and you will be less likely to get interference. If you have run out of money at this point you could make an antenna. Just throw off your best overcoat or wedding suit from that old wire coat hanger and adjust the hanger slightly with two pairs of strong pliers and you
have a home-made aerial. Just attach some coaxial lead to it, place it in a prominent position close to a window and you can start.

All that work has finally paid off and you are now a fully-flegged Packet Radio user you might like to join a local amateur radio club and begin to become more and more involved. Amateur radio is a very broad field. There are millions of users all over the world, many of whom are now tuning to Packet Radio. There are hundreds of bulletin boards in the U.K. and finding them all will be an education. The fact is that Packet Radio is going places places where no computer comms user has gone before.

Space, the final frontier? Well, possibly. At this moment there are hundreds of radio waves bouncing off a satellite hundreds of miles above the earth - a special packet radio satellite. Sounds fun? Well, it is not too expensive to get into and there is no harm in trying.

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## Summer is here at

 last, school is almost out and JohnKennedy has slipped into something
casual to examine the extra memory on CPC6128s.
of memory and in a CPC6128 there is more than 170 K of memory.

The CPC range was designed to make use of a technique called bank switching, by which the necessary portion of memory is switched on only when it is needed and so the 64 K maximum rule is never violated. The 170 K memory exists but the Z-80 is allowed to look only at certain parts of it at a time.

The design of the CPC allows yet more memory to be provided by ROMs and EPROMs. They overlap the bottom and top of the possible memory map and contain the operating system, Basic and, if disc
drives are present, the code needed to use them. Other programs such as word processors, assemblers and even other languages can-also be stored in ROM and switched in when needed.

This sounds complicated but all this is completely transparent to the user, to whom it appears that the programs in ROM are like any other program, except that they take up no RAM and they load instantly. The switching of ROMs, EPROMs and RAMs is done from another of the chips in the CPC, called the gate array.

The firmware routine situated at address \&BDO5 will allow us to choose which 16K RAM bank goes where - figure 1. This machine code does not exist on a 464 or 664, so even if extra memory packs are pluged into those machines the CALL \&BD05 routine will not work. Unless, of course, someone supplies
you with the necessary code. Some memory packs code with suitable code.

The extra 64 K of memory on the 6128 is split into four banks, each 16 K in size. There are several configurations all the memory banks can take but the ones on which we concentrate on are those which
switch the memory in and out of the addresses from \& 4000 to \& 7FFF. This block is in a good place to shift in and out and will form the basis for the subroutines which follow.
Moving round the banks of RAM can be a nasty business, especially if you are trying to execute a program
in one at the time. The computer would be running a program when the program vanishes and the computer becomes paranoid. The hardware also expects the screen display to occupy one of two places and will refuse to agree to any other locations, so take care when experimenting. You will not break anything but you can easily get into a situation where only a total powerdown will save the day. It is interesting that the contents of the extra memory are not re-set whenever the ESC - SHIFT CONTROL keys are pressed, so any picture or other data will not be affected by a minor crash - but do not take it for granted.
So what will we do with all this extra memory? The following machine code will allow you to store and retrieve screen images to and from the banked RAM. You will also be able to look at a miniature version of each stored screen so that you
can see what is happening. The machine code makes use of the RSX system, so you will not have to remember hex addresses. As an act of unheard generosity, I will even give you the hexcode in a Basic program.

Program 1 is the assembly language listing. The material at the start is all the machine code needed to set up the RSX table. Notice how each routine extracts some parameters - the numbers which follow the RSX - and uses them to
choose the bank of RAM in question. Each RSX must check that one, and only one, parameter is supplied and that the parameter is in the desired range. If this is not the case the routines return to Basic without doing anything; you might


Listing 2 - The Basic HexCode loader program.

```
10' Machine Code Hex Loaded
20 SAVE program before running
30
40 MEMORY &7FFF
50 s=0
60 FOR a=&8000 T0 &80E7
70 READ b$:D=VAL("&"+b$)
8 0 ~ P O K E ~ a , b
90 5=s+b
100 NEXT a
110 IF s<>&6889 THEN FRINT "Error in data."
```

```
120 CALL &8000
130 PRINT "RSXs installed."
140 NEW
1 5 0 ~ D A T A ~ O 1 , O E , 8 0 , 2 1 , O A , 8 0 , C D , D 1 , B C , C 9 , 8 C , 9 F , 0 E , 8 0 , 1 9 , 8 0
160 DATA CJ, 3A, 80, C3,5C, 80,C3,7E,80,53,54,4F,52,45,53,43
1 7 0 \text { DATA 52, 45, 45, CE, 46,45,54,43,48,53,43,52,45,45, CE, 4D}
1 8 0 ~ D A T A ~ 4 9 , 4 E , 4 9 , 5 3 , 4 3 , 5 2 , 4 5 , 4 5 , C E , 0 0 , F E , 0 1 , C 0 , D D , 7 E , 0 0 ~
1 9 0 \text { DATA FE,05, DO,FE,00,C8,C6,03,CD,5B,BD,21,00,C0,11,00}
2 0 0 ~ D A T A ~ 4 0 , 0 1 , 0 0 , 4 0 , ~ E D , ~ B O , ~ 3 E , 0 0 , ~ C D , 5 B , ~ B D , C 9 , F E , 0 1 , C O , D D ~
2 1 0 \text { DATA 7E,00,FE,05, DO,FE,00,C8,C6,03,CD,5B,BD,11,00,CO}
2 2 0 ~ D A T A ~ 2 1 , 0 0 , 4 0 , 0 1 , 0 0 , 4 0 , E D , B 0 , 3 E , 0 0 , C D . 5 B , B D , C 9 , F E , ~ 0 1 ~
2 3 0 ~ D A T A ~ C O , D D , 7 E , 0 0 , F E , 0 5 , D O , F E , 0 0 , 2 8 , 4 8 , C 6 , 0 3 , F 5 , C D , 5 B ~
2 4 0 ~ D A T A ~ B D , F 1 , 2 1 , 0 0 , C O , F E , 0 4 , C A , A D , 8 0 , ~ 2 1 , ~ 2 8 , ~ C O , F E , 0 5 , C A ~
2 5 0 ~ D A T A ~ A D , ~ 8 0 , ~ 2 1 , ~ C O , ~ E 3 , F E , O 6 , C A , ~ A D , ~ B 0 , ~ 2 1 , ~ E B , ~ E J , 0 6 , 6 4 , 1 1 ~
2 6 0 ~ D A T A ~ O 0 , 4 0 , E 5 , D 5 , O E , 2 B , 1 A , 7 7 , 2 3 , 1 3 , 1 3 , 0 D , 7 9 , 2 0 , F 7 , E 1 ~
2 7 0 \text { DATA CD, 26, BC, CD, 26, BC, EB, E1, CD, 26, BC,10, ES, 3E,OO,CD}
2 8 0 ~ D A T A ~ 5 B , ~ B D . C 9 , 3 E , 0 1 , C D , ~ 日 B , ~ 8 0 , ~ 3 E , 0 2 , C D , 8 B , 8 0 , 3 E , 0 3 , C D ~
290 DATA 8B,80,3E,04,CD,8B,80,C9
```

like to add a routine to print an error message.

Program 2 in the Basic program will create the RSXs and then nuke itself so save it before running. When all is working you will have three RSXs logged on to your system - STORESCREEN, FETCHSCREEN and MINISCREEN. They all need the number of a RAM bank to use a number from 1 to 4. MINISCREEN is special because it also can take the number from 1 to 4. MINISCREEN is special because it also can take the number $O$ after it. Try it and see what it does.

Program 3 is a short demonstration you can run after getting the RSXs to work. You must save a screen to disc or tape with which the program can load or, alternatively, you could write a short routine using DRAW and PLOT to put squiggles on the screen.

So the extra memory is put to good use. If you want a good exercise in programming, try using the RSXs to supply you with some pull-down menus. Pull-down menus are menus which appear on the screen, covering anything which was there previously. Whenever a choice is made from the menu they disappear and anything underneath is re-drawn. You can use STORESCREEN and FETCHSCREEN to protect the contents of the screen under the menus.

Listing 3 - A short Basic demonstration program.

## 10 . Example Basic Program

20 'RSX's MUST already be defined!
30 MODE 1
40 LOAD "screen", 8 COO : 'A screen display of your own design.
41 FEM Freceed name with ! if using a tade (spit) system
50 FOR $a=1$ TO 5
SO FOR $\mathrm{b}=1$ TO 4
70 SSTORESCREEN, D
8O NEXT D
70 MMINISCREEN, 0
100 try changing 0 to 1 above
110 NEXT a

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Aquick one to start. A. James, who lives at the Beggar's Roost has written to tell me that he has a routine to do a fast fill in any mode, any colour, and all in machine code. It is a pattern fill rather than a solid fill and he has developed it under BBC Basic running under CP/M Plus. It strikes me as being the long way round. I reckon that this is really one for Liz Ting so get your machine to data statements utility out of the closet, and send it in.

## Problems with MOII

Laszlo Cser, of Ashford, Middlesex bought a 6128 in February, along with all kinds of programs. Among them was Mini Office II, the Database Software integrated package. Cser says: "You will think this is funny but would you tell me
how to delete a file in Mini Office without re-formatting the entire disc? This problem has reached a critical stage, as now I have 39 unwanted pieces of text taking up space on the discs."

I do not think it is funny but it is one of the common problems beginners have. I can find no facility in the word processor module in MO II to delete files from disc. What you need to do is, first, never save anything on to the original disc but always use a 'text' disc; this should hold all your text files and nothing else.

Second, keep a second formatted disc handy, in case there is no room for the file you want to save on the 'text' disc. To delete any file, you will have to do the job from Basic, using the ':ERA' command. The syntax is :ERA,"filename.ext".

It is probably a good idea to have separate discs for database files, spreadsheets, and so on, always remembering to keep a blank formatted disc handy for those awkward moments.

## Phil and

## Protext/Rodos

Pete Ravenscroft of Knowle, Bristol tells me he has been playing with Rodos and Protext/spell/ merge + on his 664 with memory upgrade and 3.5 in . 800 K second drive. This is as a result of Phil Craven's comparative review of Rodos and Ram/Romdos in the June issue. Craven had had problems saving to big discs under Rodos, which Ravenscroft says he does not have. Funnily enough, neither dol. It is nothing to do with the version of Protext on ROM, or Rodos either.

What interests me most about Ravenscroft's letter is a little throwaway line "Rodos is a big improvement over Amsdos and opens the world of different disc drives. I shall soon be attempting to attach a 10 MB hard disc." Did you notice it? I will be very interested to
hear if he manages to get a hard disc up and running, as lam sure hordes of other CPC users will be. There are a few of us who have been pestering various companies to produce a CPC hard drive, so 1 am sure there is plenty of interest.

## HELP!

I received a letter from Jim Sedgwick in which he apologises for not enclosing some interesting material with his earlier letter, all to do with a printer dump problem. My problem is that we do not seem to have the first letter. Will he send it again?

## Special Impediments

Nicholas De La Haye, aged 14, from Guernsey writes to say he has a problem with his speech synthesiser, which will talk to him only in a 'Robot' voice. He has tried using :FEED but cannot get a human-like sound and, judging by his letter, both he and his 6128 are fed up with it.
He asks if there is any way to make the voice tone more human in quality. In my part of the country Washington, in the north-east - we all sound like SSIs. Seriously though, for the CPC you are stuck with Dalek-like voice sounds. I prefer the infinite variety of words you can produce with phoneme synthesis modules.

## ROMing all over the world

Ben Clewett sent a wordprocessed but not spell-checked missive from Oxford seeking advice about ROM blowers. More specifically, he asks what programs you can transfer to ROM without breaking copyright laws. Is it just those you have written yourself, or can you transfer any title to which you have legal access?

1 reckon that there are as many

answers to this question as there are people of whom to ask it. My stance is that if you have a program you use a good deal and want it on ROM, I can see no harm in doing the job, but with certain provisos. You must keep the original disc and not dispose of it in any way, either by sale or a swap. In other words, possession of the original, unaltered packages entitles you to use that package, so long as you required it legally.

Since I will not, on principle, buy any software which cannot be backed-up, I take the view that I am entitled to keep a working copy of a program, as well as the original. If I decide to keep that working copy on ROM, rather than on a 3in disc or tape, I cannot see it makes any difference.

If I sell the original package and keep the ROM for my use, I am in breach of copyright, since I no longer hold the licence to use the software. So, if the original is sold, the ROM must either be erased or go as part of the package.

Graduate Software, whose CP/M Plus ROMs 1 reviewed in CPC Computing before it and ACU were merged, had the same dilemma. It approached Digital Research and Amstrad with its idea and according to its managing director, got little in the way of reply, It has gone ahead and done the deed, successfully too, so the precedent is there. I hope that
is of some assistance to you.
You can contact me by Telecom Gold on 74:mik2050, or on Prestel on MBX 914177811 if you prefer to use your modem.

## Lightpen answers

Katy Powell of Wisbech, Cambs asks what lightpen she needs to print pictures with her 464 and DMP 2160. The short answer is none but I sense that there is more to the question.

Before I go any further with it I have to tell you that, on the whole, a lightpen is my least favourite input device. They tend to be less than 100 percent accurate and make your wrist ache after a short time using them against an upright screen. I much prefer a mouse - the AMX mouse, now being sold by Database, or the Kempston mouse, which is also a good one, to a lightpen.

If a lightpen it must be, your best bet is the Trojan lightpen. It has some good software with it and is priced at around £20. There are screendumps included in the package, which should work well with your set-up.
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## inoth as




[^0]:    10 ON BREAK GOSUB 80 [E5]
    20 MODE $0: g=0 ; i=1: r=0:$ INK $0,0:$ INK 1,$15 ;$ INK 2,$11 ;$ INK 3,$6 ;$ INK $4,8:$ INK $5,18:$ INK 6,2 $4:$ INK $7,5:$ INK $8,26: I N K ~ 9,19:$ INK $10,5:$ INK $11,17:$ INK $12,7:$ INK $13,22:$ INK 14,$0 ;$ PAPER
    $0:$ GRAPHICS PEN $1: B O R D E R ~$
    0 0 :GRAPHICS PEN i:BORDER 0:GOTO 80 [CC]
    30 FOR $q=1$ TO $15: i=\operatorname{INT}(14 * R N D)+1: x=I N T(639 * R N D): y=\operatorname{INT}(400 * R N D): s=\operatorname{INT}(240 * R N D)+20$ $\mathrm{p}=\operatorname{INT}(15 * R N D)+1:$ GRAPHICS PEN $i: F O R ~ a=1$ TO 360 STEP $p: N=I N T(800 * R N D)+3 \theta:$ DEG:PLOT $x, y: \operatorname{DRAH} x+s * \operatorname{COS}(a), y+s * \operatorname{SIN}(a): N E X T$ a:NEXT q [22]
    $40 \quad i=0: x=320: y=200: d=190: s=300: F O R \quad c=1$ TO $14: t=1 N T(2 * R N D)+3:$ FOR $a=1$ TO 360 STEP $t: D E G:$ PLOT $x, y: D R A W \quad x+s * \operatorname{COS}(a), y+d * \operatorname{SIN}(a):$ NEXT $a: d=d-14: s=s-16: i=i+1:$ GRAPHICS PE N i: NEXT c [2D]

    50 GRAPHICS PEN $0: x=320: y=200 ;$ FOR $a=1$ TO 360 STEP $3:$ DEG:PLOT $x, y ;$ DRAW $x+13 * \operatorname{COS}(a$ ), $y+13 * \operatorname{SIN}(\mathrm{a}): \operatorname{NEXT}$ a [E2]

    60 GRAPHICS PEN $8: x=320: y=200$;FOR $a=1$ TO 360 STEP 3 ;DEG:PLOT $x, y:$ DRAW $x+8 * \operatorname{COS}(a)$ $y+8 * S I N(a): N E X T$ a [34]

    70 FOR waste=1 TO $4000:$ NEXT:GOTO 30 [85]
    80 CLS:GRAPHICS PEN 5 : PLOT 1,1 :DRAW 639,1 :DRAW 639,399:DRAW 1, 399:DRAW 1, 1:PEN 1 :LOCATE 7,5:PRINT"E Y E":PEN 2:LOCATE 2,12:PRINT"1..run 2..list" [7B]

    90 a $\$=$ INKEY $\$: I F$ a $\$=" 1^{\prime \prime}$ THEN CLS:RUN 30 [BE]
    100 IF aS="2" THEN MODE 1:LIST ELSE 90 [B9]

[^1]:    BrunWord 6128 with BrunSpell \& DataFile. . . . . . $£ 30 \cdot 00$ BrunWord 464 with BrunSpell \& DataFile. . . . . . $£ 25 \cdot 00$ BrunWord Junior. . . . . . . . . . . Not in special offer Info-Script 6128 with BrunWord \& BrunSpell. . . . $£ 50 \cdot 00$ BrunWord Elite (available late summer). . . . . . . $£ 90 \cdot 00$ BrunWord Elite and Info-Script include backup disc.
    (All supplied on 3 in disc - state which computer)

[^2]:    1 'VEC LE MANS hacks
    2 'By John Girvin
    3 'Abtil 1989
    $4^{\prime}$
    10 MODE 1:CALL EBCO2
    20 LOAD "wec", 899 C.5
    30 RESTORE: addr $=$ ERE 80
    40 READ bytes
    50 IF bytes="LEMONS" THEN GOTO 90
    60 POXE addr, VAL("t" b bies)
    70 add $r=a d d r+1$
    30 COTO 40
    40 MONE 1 :CALL EBEBO
    100 'E* LEAVE $110-170$ TN $2: 2$
    110 DATA 3e.es, 21, 8e, be $, 32,16$, bu
    120 DATA 22, 17 , bd, c3, c5, 97, cd, 37
    130 Dark bd, $21,00,00,22,4 \mathrm{~b}, \mathrm{ab}, 21$
    140 DATA $30, b \mathrm{c}, 22,4 \mathrm{c}, 3 \mathrm{~b}, \mathrm{c3}, 08,36$
    150 DATA dd, 21,b8,a8,11,ab,00,cd
    160 DATA 47, a8, 21, b3, be, 22, 61, a9
    170 DATA c $3, e^{2}, 28,3 \mathrm{e}, \mathrm{cs}$
    180 'Intinite tiae
    190 DATA $32,42,13$
    200 'Remuve other cars
    210 DaTA $32,47,0 \mathrm{e}$
    220 'Invuluerability etc.
    230 DATA $32, a b, 0 b$
    2.40 '*** LEAVE 250-2SO IN $2 * *$

    250 DATA \& 4,46, 4c, 46,04, 89, c3, 72
    260 DATA 80.LEMONS

