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STATISTICS OF TEACHERS COLLEGES
AND NORMAL SCHOOLS
1923-1924

PREPARED IN THE STATISTICAL DIVISION
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Advance sheets from the Biennial Survey of Education in
the United States, 1922-1924



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STATISTICS OF TEACHERS COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS, 1923-24

CONTENTS.—Review of the statistics—Statistical summaries (Tables 1-21)—Teachers colleges: Sessions, graduates, degrees conferred; instructors; students; property and income; expenditures (Tables 22-26)—State normal schools (Tables 27-31)—City normal schools (Tables 32-33)—Private normal schools (Tables 34-37).

This report contains statistics from 382 institutions engaged primarily in training teachers. It is supplemented by data from secondary schools showing the number of pupils in teacher-training courses, and from colleges and universities with a department of education, showing the number of college students preparing for the profession of teaching. Table 1 gives a summary by States of the number in teacher preparation in each type of school, and of the number of public-school teaching positions in each State. In a few States the number of teaching positions is for 1922.

The total number of these teaching positions is 742,172, and the number preparing to teach in the types of schools mentioned is reported as 418,533. Of this number, 253,747, or about 61 per cent, are enrolled in the regular sessions, and 191,311 in the summer sessions, both enrollments including 26,525 duplicates. If the regular students in these colleges attend the full four years, those in normal schools two years, and those in high schools one year, these institutions would be turning out 107,488 prospective teachers each year, or about one for every seven teaching positions. Taking the average training period as two years, 126,874 annual recruits would take care of all these teaching positions in six years.

Many do not teach, even after preparation, and some teach without formal training. There are always teachers to be found whose training was in some of the 212 colleges not included in this report, some from the better type of commercial and business schools, and some from other schools. There are also in the United States about 150,000 teaching positions in colleges and schools other than public schools. The work of supplying recruits for all these positions, and of improving those already employed is of vital importance.

The summer-school enrollment is composed of those already teaching who desire to improve their positions, those who wish to shorten the period of training by attending both regular sessions and summer sessions, and those who wish to use the summer school as a short course in the preparation of teaching.

It is difficult to analyze the situation with respect to each State, since so many students prepare in one State and later teach in another. Most States provide ample training facilities for those wishing to follow the profession of teaching. A study of columns 7 and 13 of Table 1 shows the following States with more than one-half as many students in teacher-training institutions preparing to teach as there are public-school teaching positions in those States: Oklahoma, Nebraska, Wisconsin, North Dakota, Kansas, Washington, Missouri, Michigan, Colorado, Alabama, South Dakota, Virginia, and Idaho. It is also possible to make comparisons between columns 11 or 12, and 13, but it must be kept in mind that column 11 includes those in institutions under private control, and 12 excludes students in summer sessions only, while 13 does not include teaching positions in schools other than public schools.

Table 2 gives a sex distribution of those preparing to teach and taking training in secondary schools and colleges. A study of this table and of Table 3 shows 81,718 men and 336,815 women in teacher training. Of the public-school teaching positions, 16.3 per cent are filled by men, and 19.5 per cent of those in teacher training are men. Better salaries are no doubt attracting more men toward the teaching profession, and the openings in other fields of work are perhaps taking women from the work of teaching.

Of the 382 institutions included in Table 3, 88 are teachers colleges, 108 State normal schools, 67 private normal schools, 29 city normals, and 90 county normals. Since 1922 there has been an increase of 40,963 students in these schools. The increase in number taking teacher-training courses is 51,115. This is an increase of 25.5 per cent for women, and 30.1 per cent for men.

The list of teachers colleges has been changed since 1922, the following 11 schools having been added:

- State Teachers College, Chico, Calif.
- State Teachers College, San Diego, Calif.
- State Teachers College, San Francisco, Calif.
- Western Kentucky State Normal School and Teachers College, Bowling Green, Ky.
- Eastern Kentucky State Normal School and Teachers College, Richmond, Ky.
- Eastern State Teachers College, Madison, S. Dak.
- State Normal School, Spearfish, S. Dak.
- Sul Ross State Normal School, Alpine, Tex.
- Stephen F. Austin Teachers College, Nacogdoches, Tex.
- Concord State Normal School, Athens, W. Va.
- State Normal School, Fairmont, W. Va.

The following schools formerly on the teachers college list now appear elsewhere:

- Chicago Teachers College, Chicago, Ill.
- Tri-State College, Angola, Ind.
- State Normal School, Buffalo, N. Y.

TEACHERS COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS

TABLE 1.—Number of students in teacher-training courses, 1923-24

State	In institutions under public control ¹					In institutions under private control ²			Total in all institutions	Total in regular sessions	Number of public-school teaching positions	
	Universities and colleges ³	Teachers colleges	State normal schools	City normal schools	High schools	Universities and colleges ⁴	Normal schools	High schools				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Continental U. S.	53,222	134,431	79,877	13,065	35,521	116,116	82,450	10,054	1,691	418,533	301,599	741,109
Alabama	1,052	0	0,461	0	110	7,623	1,101	460	11	9,195	5,332	13,849
Arizona	0	0	907	0	0	907	0	0	0	907	571	2,373
Arkansas	882	1,625	114	0	406	3,027	355	0	81	3,463	2,650	9,200
California	2,000	5,153	181	0	1,320	8,654	1,553	151	5	10,363	8,674	27,421
Colorado	899	4,432	0	0	151	5,482	177	75	0	5,734	2,930	8,934
Connecticut	79	0	1,038	0	586	1,703	53	172	44	1,972	1,972	8,049
Delaware	460	0	0	0	0	460	0	0	0	460	460	1,323
District of Columbia	0	0	0	527	0	527	1,974	70	4	2,575	2,575	2,493
Florida	1,042	0	0	0	59	1,101	69	0	0	1,170	1,170	6,742
Georgia	1,643	1,054	138	112	190	3,137	545	0	67	3,749	3,534	17,687
Idaho	775	0	1,355	0	17	2,147	157	265	0	2,569	1,762	4,249
Illinois	515	10,339	0	2,828	1,101	14,783	5,813	1,018	56	22,174	15,979	41,904
Indiana	1,307	4,653	0	0	11	5,971	5,018	438	0	13,841	10,642	18,874
Iowa	475	7,337	0	78	4,255	12,145	2,374	18	46	14,583	10,179	25,479
Kansas	1,601	8,616	0	0	3,762	13,979	2,557	0	45	16,581	10,989	18,786
Kentucky	988	2,914	1,324	249	73	5,548	964	0	75	6,587	5,367	12,455
Louisiana	869	1,930	0	181	370	3,350	300	0	31	3,681	2,902	10,754
Maine	265	0	2,073	18	41	2,397	359	0	160	2,916	2,177	6,172
Maryland	79	0	1,233	727	0	2,039	758	38	0	2,835	2,323	7,430
Massachusetts	45	2,334	1,989	21	1,828	6,217	3,526	1,585	4	11,332	10,421	22,007
Michigan	301	14,034	0	0	81	14,416	1,034	0	17	15,976	9,370	23,811
Minnesota	2,148	0	7,057	0	696	9,901	852	116	66	10,935	7,661	20,018
Mississippi	1,079	1,432	0	0	403	2,914	560	0	0	3,474	2,633	14,608
Missouri	501	12,049	0	217	2,064	15,431	2,786	5	62	18,284	11,295	22,393
Montana	637	0	906	0	682	2,125	17	0	0	2,142	1,673	5,699
Nebraska	2,082	5,011	0	0	5,069	12,162	1,950	38	301	14,451	11,216	13,995
Nevada	211	0	0	0	0	211	0	0	0	211	211	774
New Hampshire	100	0	1,145	10	0	1,255	35	0	0	1,290	770	2,861
New Jersey	0	0	2,843	158	2,352	5,355	1,071	144	90	6,660	6,660	19,902
New Mexico	183	1,044	66	0	31	1,324	0	0	5	1,329	468	2,818
New York	2,950	1,952	6,972	3,240	2,187	17,301	13,588	844	99	31,832	27,122	63,492
North Carolina	2,343	868	1,161	0	113	4,485	1,156	1,704	113	7,458	4,792	21,434
North Dakota	759	1,863	2,695	0	1,470	6,787	165	0	7	6,959	5,559	8,264
Ohio	6,336	4,792	0	3,345	262	14,835	7,104	521	40	23,104	18,826	37,841
Oklahoma	2,500	12,520	778	0	698	16,496	1,369	0	0	17,865	10,348	18,033
Oregon	490	0	1,644	0	217	2,351	102	258	36	2,747	1,734	7,192
Pennsylvania	2,028	0	14,510	1,245	233	18,016	8,243	213	0	26,472	18,344	51,961
Rhode Island	112	955	0	0	93	1,160	0	0	0	1,160	802	3,013
South Carolina	2,985	543	0	0	15	3,543	1,179	22	10	4,754	4,408	11,090
South Dakota	897	3,790	0	0	1,209	5,896	487	147	73	6,603	4,602	10,861
Tennessee	50	0	5,633	0	1,347	7,030	1,953	613	31	12,307	6,756	14,841
Texas	2,613	13,094	0	0	218	15,925	6,741	42	29	22,737	16,158	35,459
Utah	1,024	0	0	0	24	1,048	864	27	0	1,929	1,939	4,163
Vermont	774	0	79	0	255	1,108	107	0	35	1,250	1,250	2,838
Virginia	2,078	5,499	709	109	28	8,423	611	929	0	9,963	5,151	16,490
Washington	1,901	0	4,761	0	142	6,804	585	141	0	7,530	5,591	9,576
West Virginia	104	3,145	1,221	0	304	4,774	1,814	0	5	6,593	3,906	11,860
Wisconsin	944	853	10,882	0	882	13,561	424	0	43	15,539	9,463	17,500
Wyoming	116	0	0	0	166	282	0	0	0	282	282	2,741

¹ Students in county normal schools as follows: 509 in Michigan, 604 in Ohio, 1,511 in Wisconsin, included in column 11.

² Students in private teachers colleges as follows: 504 in Illinois, 2,414 in Indiana, 2,680 in Tennessee, included in column 11.

³ Number of students registered in education, used for 12 institutions out of 87.

⁴ Out of 481 institutions, 66 not reporting.

TABLE 2.—Students in teacher-training courses in universities and colleges and in high schools, 1923-24

State	In universities and colleges under public control		In universities and colleges under private control		In public high schools		In private high schools	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Continental United States.....	12, 181	41, 041	22, 102	60, 348	4, 593	30, 928	310	1, 381
Alabama.....	127	925	338	763	42	68	0	11
Arizona.....	288	594	124	231	111	295	34	47
Arkansas.....	515	1, 485	400	1, 153	145	1, 175	2	3
California.....	301	598	47	130	6	145	0	0
Colorado.....	12	67	37	16	7	579	0	44
Connecticut.....	37	423	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware.....	0	0	137	1, 837	0	0	0	4
District of Columbia.....	149	893	9	60	15	44	0	0
Florida.....	29	1, 614	64	481	34	156	28	39
Georgia.....	150	625	62	95	3	14	0	0
Idaho.....	355	160	1, 423	4, 390	177	924	11	45
Illinois.....	399	908	1, 649	3, 369	11	0	0	0
Indiana.....	164	311	710	1, 664	296	3, 959	10	36
Iowa.....	560	1, 041	762	1, 795	545	3, 217	6	39
Kansas.....	401	587	447	517	7	66	19	56
Kentucky.....	118	751	94	206	2	368	0	31
Louisiana.....	122	143	131	228	23	18	10	150
Maine.....	29	50	147	611	0	0	0	0
Maryland.....	39	6	993	2, 533	168	1, 660	0	4
Massachusetts.....	106	195	388	646	15	66	0	17
Michigan.....	550	1, 598	320	532	59	637	23	43
Minnesota.....	264	815	175	385	150	253	0	0
Mississippi.....	67	434	701	2, 085	339	1, 725	16	46
Missouri.....	138	499	7	10	15	567	0	0
Montana.....	181	1, 901	416	1, 534	708	4, 361	24	277
Nebraska.....	28	183	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada.....	35	65	35	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire.....	0	0	166	905	40	2, 312	0	90
New Jersey.....	44	139	0	0	6	25	0	5
New Mexico.....	664	2, 286	3, 450	10, 138	68	2, 119	46	53
New York.....	31	2, 312	353	803	24	89	32	81
North Carolina.....	191	568	51	114	333	1, 377	1	6
North Dakota.....	1, 151	5, 185	1, 928	5, 176	95	267	4	36
Ohio.....	1, 100	1, 400	346	1, 023	110	588	0	0
Oklahoma.....	140	350	34	68	11	206	16	20
Oregon.....	482	1, 546	2, 387	5, 856	16	217	0	0
Pennsylvania.....	73	39	0	0	0	93	0	0
Rhode Island.....	335	2, 650	203	976	2	13	0	10
South Carolina.....	347	550	135	352	107	1, 012	13	60
South Dakota.....	10	40	555	1, 398	435	912	2	29
Tennessee.....	856	1, 757	1, 672	5, 069	75	143	13	16
Texas.....	246	778	304	560	9	15	0	0
Utah.....	66	708	35	72	80	175	0	35
Vermont.....	448	1, 630	212	399	4	24	0	0
Virginia.....	604	1, 297	146	439	72	70	0	0
Washington.....	24	80	268	1, 546	48	256	0	5
West Virginia.....	189	755	241	183	68	814	0	43
Wisconsin.....	16	100	0	0	22	144	0	0
Wyoming.....								

TABLE 3.—Review of statistics of all teachers colleges and normal schools, 1900-1924

Items	1890-1900	1904-5	1909-10	1914-15	1919-20	1923-24
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Schools reporting.....	303	268	264	273	371	382
Instructors:						
a. Total in all courses—						
Men.....	1,856	1,920	2,195	2,506	3,560	4,949
Women.....	2,511	3,131	3,719	4,370	6,027	8,568
Total.....	4,367	5,051	5,914	6,876	9,587	13,517
b. In normal courses—						
Men.....	1,466	1,540	1,360	1,740	(1)	4,257
Women.....	1,617	2,111	2,400	3,165	(1)	6,717
Total.....	3,083	3,651	3,760	4,905	(1)	10,974
Students enrolled:						
a. Total in all courses—						
Men.....	47,906	47,889	37,823	27,370	29,149	53,351
Women.....	68,778	83,496	94,615	91,590	133,647	219,756
Total.....	116,684	131,385	132,438	118,960	162,796	273,107
b. In normal courses—						
Men.....	24,157	15,954	19,746	19,978	19,110	42,532
Women.....	45,394	49,346	68,815	80,347	116,325	203,117
Total.....	69,551	65,300	88,561	100,325	135,435	245,649
Graduates from normal courses:						
Men.....	2,989	1,713	2,151	2,772	2,151	5,749
Women.....	8,370	8,647	18,279	19,172	18,861	34,735
Total.....	11,359	10,360	15,430	21,944	21,012	40,484
Enrollment in model schools.....	35,397	51,310	66,180	52,605	92,146	85,585
Volumes in libraries.....	807,963	1,156,715	1,521,528	1,672,462	2,385,238	2,926,023
Receipts for the year:						
a. From State, city, and county for improvements.....	\$718,507	\$1,684,789	\$2,635,838	\$1,957,199	\$4,245,667	\$7,573,406
b. From State, city, and county for current expenses.....	\$2,782,123	\$4,149,908	\$6,675,152	\$8,769,258	\$15,424,586	\$26,337,388
c. Total receipts from State, city, and county.....	\$3,500,630	\$5,834,697	\$9,310,990	\$10,737,325	\$19,670,253	\$33,910,794
Total receipts, all sources.....	\$5,231,856	\$7,962,299	\$14,688,220	\$15,575,438	\$31,395,389	\$48,948,518
Average receipts per school ¹	\$17,154	\$37,382	\$55,637	\$67,844	\$91,532	\$128,137
Average number of students per school ¹	382	490	502	436	439	715
Average number of students in normal courses per school ¹	228	243	335	367	365	643
Average number of students per instructor ¹	26.7	26.0	22.4	17.3	17.0	20.2
Percentage of all students who were in normal courses.....	59.7	49.7	66.9	84.3	83.2	89.9

¹ No data.² These averages include only the schools which report both items.

TABLE 4.—*Teachers colleges—Instructors and graduates, 1923-24*

[Including teacher-training institutions offering four years' work above the secondary school and granting degrees]

State	Schools reporting	Instructors								Graduates in 1924		Degrees conferred	
		In normal courses											
		In all courses, excluding duplicates		In regular session		In summer session		Total for the year, excluding duplicates		Men	Women	Men	Women
		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Continental United States.....	88	2,741	3,281	1,678	2,249	2,144	2,211	2,534	3,073	3,648	15,498	1,293	1,908
Arkansas.....	1	27	19	17	18	23	17	27	19	47	116	11	7
California.....	6	129	217	54	139	60	77	90	188	110	819	8	28
Colorado.....	2	137	94	72	78	99	78	137	94	81	582	54	152
Georgia.....	2	15	64	15	62	3	7	15	64	1	279	0	15
Illinois.....	6	165	227	117	156	147	183	158	265	220	965	63	80
Indiana.....	4	102	130	76	92	102	130	102	130	152	628	138	117
Iowa.....	1	128	175	81	90	185	163	128	175	111	689	39	89
Kansas.....	3	166	167	123	104	166	147	166	167	229	468	147	181
Kentucky.....	2	62	53	55	37	44	32	59	49	328	707	54	22
Louisiana.....	1	34	42	30	42	34	34	34	42	64	413	20	15
Massachusetts.....	6	62	130	45	128	0	0	45	123	19	726	9	85
Michigan.....	5	217	336	146	250	176	246	213	332	595	2,058	99	118
Mississippi.....	1	12	26	10	20	12	26	12	26	16	31	12	7
Missouri.....	7	244	239	172	163	213	204	225	225	353	1,507	166	285
Nebraska.....	4	82	109	58	86	74	95	76	106	93	344	24	35
New Mexico.....	2	35	53	10	17	24	30	25	35	53	143	14	15
New York.....	1	58	64	34	37	24	27	58	64	17	54	17	54
North Carolina.....	1	15	31	9	24	11	11	15	31	0	141	0	6
North Dakota.....	1	22	57	15	39	22	43	22	57	50	538	10	15
Ohio.....	2	63	71	38	48	58	66	63	71	57	497	29	24
Oklahoma.....	6	238	138	100	87	159	61	230	124	378	1,096	149	170
Rhode Island.....	1	20	31	9	24	11	7	20	31	5	21	3	6
South Carolina.....	1	53	27	12	12	27	9	29	21	32	55	1	2
South Dakota.....	4	88	115	55	77	63	67	77	96	58	546	116	116
Tennessee.....	1	85	46	30	19	85	46	85	46	89	145	89	145
Texas.....	8	309	314	175	191	249	219	268	276	309	730	83	99
Virginia.....	4	52	182	30	113	44	97	52	158	0	722	0	57
West Virginia.....	4	101	96	72	74	79	64	89	90	49	332	20	49
Wisconsin.....	1	20	28	18	27	20	25	20	28	132	116	21	17
<i>Private teachers colleges only (included above)</i>													
Illinois.....	1	6	22	2	13	3	13	3	18	0	182	0	8
Indiana.....	2	28	53	12	42	28	53	28	53	37	297	35	8
Tennessee.....	1	85	46	30	19	85	46	85	46	89	145	89	145
United States.....	4	119	121	44	74	116	112	116	112	126	624	124	161
<i>Colored only (included above)</i>													
Missouri.....	1	22	16	3	4	10	6	11	8	8	43	4	0
South Carolina.....	1	53	27	12	12	27	9	29	21	31	267	12	14
Texas.....	1	46	27	17	8	18	8	18	8	14	17	14	17
West Virginia.....	1	28	12	17	7	19	6	18	18	9	26	5	7
United States.....	4	140	82	49	31	74	29	76	65	62	353	35	38

1 One granting degree in 1925.

2 Two granting degrees in 1926.

3 One granting degree in 1927.

TABLE 5.—Teachers colleges—Students, 1923-24.

State	Resident students								Students in extension and correspondence courses	Enrollment in model and practice schools
	In all courses, excluding duplicates		In normal courses							
			In regular session		In summer session		Total for the year, excluding duplicates			
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Continental United States.....	33,007	118,465	15,434	51,488	16,890	69,530	28,717	111,312	32,362	34,907
Arkansas.....	453	1,172	331	571	178	601	453	1,172	1,246	170
California.....	1,185	5,179	391	3,132	229	1,667	588	4,565	906	1,709
Colorado.....	633	4,035	205	1,423	378	2,911	563	3,879	2,875	1,177
Georgia.....	333	1,053	6	893	27	240	33	1,021	0	453
Illinois.....	2,512	8,858	1,310	3,538	1,389	5,841	2,288	8,555	828	2,436
Indiana.....	2,088	5,029	1,113	2,982	1,139	2,532	2,068	4,999	2,466	811
Iowa.....	965	6,372	566	2,367	488	4,094	965	6,372	632	1,554
Kansas.....	2,230	7,427	1,035	1,989	1,052	5,420	1,788	6,828	2,704	1,665
Kentucky.....	1,321	2,096	776	1,341	499	1,051	848	2,066	1,788	430
Louisiana.....	282	1,648	154	997	197	946	282	1,648	367	439
Massachusetts.....	183	2,383	95	2,239	0	0	95	2,239	0	2,274
Michigan.....	2,692	11,633	1,711	6,226	1,317	6,452	2,562	11,472	5,054	6,698
Mississippi.....	309	1,273	55	536	204	673	259	1,173	160	44
Missouri.....	3,329	10,338	1,439	4,221	1,636	6,377	2,919	9,739	2,509	1,612
Nebraska.....	1,268	4,338	603	1,173	587	2,848	1,138	3,873	972	738
New Mexico.....	497	1,498	72	137	173	662	245	709	440	348
New York.....	333	1,690	102	828	215	807	317	1,635	0	210
North Carolina.....	6	862	1	515	5	431	6	862	0	0
North Dakota.....	186	1,677	196	1,677	127	1,152	186	1,677	189	246
Ohio.....	691	4,101	196	1,018	527	3,264	691	4,101	1,311	1,310
Oklahoma.....	4,277	10,186	1,691	3,564	2,721	5,420	3,985	8,535	5,385	1,674
Rhode Island.....	26	939	14	583	12	346	26	929	0	525
South Carolina.....	396	491	69	128	123	223	192	351	0	204
South Dakota.....	825	3,252	446	1,343	333	1,800	709	3,081	1,330	1,506
Tennessee.....	728	1,952	268	341	460	1,611	728	1,952	452	478
Texas.....	4,088	10,171	2,125	4,390	2,151	6,595	3,654	9,440	377	1,619
Virginia.....	150	5,349	0	2,077	150	3,364	150	5,349	1,333	2,625
West Virginia.....	918	3,103	206	958	331	1,961	516	2,629	1,028	785
Wisconsin.....	463	390	288	301	242	151	463	390	0	1,168
<i>Private teachers colleges only (included above)</i>										
Illinois.....	0	504	0	380	0	124	0	504	5	0
Indiana.....	540	1,924	180	1,189	373	1,025	520	1,894	0	518
Tennessee.....	728	1,952	268	341	460	1,611	728	1,952	452	478
United States.....	1,268	4,380	448	1,910	833	2,760	1,248	4,350	457	996
<i>Colored only (included above)</i>										
Missouri.....	215	303	59	65	18	84	77	149	13	40
South Carolina.....	346	491	69	128	123	223	192	351	0	204
Texas.....	613	1,236	122	204	76	321	198	525	0	65
West Virginia.....	201	555	60	101	27	274	80	364	32	343
United States.....	1,425	2,585	310	498	245	902	547	1,389	45	652

1 One school reports this number; no report on this item from other schools of State.
 2 Two schools only report this number.

TABLE 6.—Teachers colleges—Property, 1923-24

State	Schools reporting	Bound volumes in library	Value of property			
			Library, apparatus, machinery, furniture	Grounds and buildings	Endowment funds	Total, including endowments
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Continental United States.....	88	1,556,118	\$7,998,448	\$53,586,419	\$3,272,686	\$66,857,563
Arkansas.....	1	6,500	37,581	366,494	0	404,075
California.....	6	145,373	481,371	2,516,406	0	2,997,777
Colorado.....	2	69,750	391,260	1,649,273	0	2,080,533
Georgia.....	2	17,980	85,000	840,125	0	925,125
Illinois.....	6	153,872	545,178	3,702,974	0	4,248,152
Indiana.....	4	121,956	681,986	3,120,000	14,000	3,815,986
Iowa.....	1	75,000	318,824	1,301,600	0	1,620,424
Kansas.....	3	78,174	343,550	4,166,000	250,000	4,759,550
Kentucky.....	2	27,000	258,165	1,415,706	0	1,673,871
Louisiana.....	1	21,819	242,145	694,850	0	936,995
Massachusetts.....	6	54,600	209,820	3,692,623	0	3,902,443
Michigan.....	5	144,165	693,671	3,868,798	0	4,562,469
Mississippi.....	1	6,000	78,652	677,997	0	756,649
Missouri.....	7	146,503	615,100	4,735,263	0	5,356,363
Nebraska.....	4	74,400	333,500	2,815,090	0	3,148,500
New Mexico.....	2	21,963	120,639	538,950	0	659,599
New York.....	1	6,000	48,000	410,000	0	458,000
North Carolina.....	1	2,460	0	864,163	0	864,163
North Dakota.....	1	20,000	150,000	575,000	(?)	725,000
Ohio.....	2	39,000	260,400	2,016,362	0	2,276,362
Oklahoma.....	6	63,579	284,755	1,493,491	0	1,778,246
Rhode Island.....	1	20,000	0	1,000,000	0	1,000,000
South Carolina.....	1	5,473	107,344	619,500	0	726,844
South Dakota.....	4	43,454	296,688	1,690,000	379,365	2,356,053
Tennessee.....	1	38,000	180,000	2,910,212	2,629,331	4,819,543
Texas.....	8	89,790	750,219	3,645,632	0	4,395,851
Virginia.....	4	33,347	300,000	2,510,000	0	2,810,000
West Virginia.....	4	26,650	155,000	1,950,000	0	2,105,000
Wisconsin.....	1	2,250	40,000	700,000	0	740,000
<i>Private teachers colleges only (included above)</i>						
Illinois.....	1	3,275	21,036	114,301	0	135,337
Indiana.....	2	13,005	46,986	420,000	14,000	480,986
Tennessee.....	1	38,000	180,000	2,010,212	2,629,331	4,819,543
United States.....	4	54,280	248,022	2,544,513	2,643,331	5,435,866
<i>Colored only (included above)</i>						
Missouri.....	1	4,000	5,500	264,500	0	270,000
South Carolina.....	1	5,473	107,344	619,500	0	726,844
Texas.....	1	4,500	145,583	525,459	0	671,042
West Virginia.....	1	2,250	40,000	700,000	0	740,000
United States.....	4	16,223	298,427	2,109,459	0	2,407,886

¹ One school only reporting.

² Lands.

³ All report lands; one reports money endowment.

TEACHERS COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS

TABLE 7.—Teachers colleges—Receipts, 1923-24

State	Schools reporting	From productive funds	From public funds		From students' fees		From all other sources	Total receipts
			For increase of plant	For current expenses	Tuition, etc.	Board, room, etc.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Continental U.S.	88	\$220,219	\$4,233,957	\$14,034,495	\$2,535,555	\$2,960,953	\$1,230,416	\$24,511,795
Arkansas	1	0	0	208,000	11,266	27,354	0	138,630
California	6	0	323,315	866,741	27,312	12,862	0	1,220,230
Colorado	2	0	137,724	453,171	136,904	17,785	40,613	786,197
Georgia	2	0	0	122,000	22,040	49,608	4,265	198,313
Illinois	6	0	544,537	1,039,738	135,218	246,670	50,091	2,028,854
Indiana	4	1,700	0	348,925	218,216	43,239	36,906	647,988
Iowa	1	0	150,000	683,000	215,000	45,645	119,958	1,213,603
Kansas	3	12,000	161,013	792,337	232,795	90,097	0	1,398,242
Kentucky	2	0	0	317,279	128,132	124,308	96,446	666,365
Louisiana	1	0	0	217,000	21,441	233,874	14,400	486,715
Massachusetts	6	0	117,500	757,304	2,250	193,661	9,776	980,491
Michigan	5	0	404,750	1,888,678	80,789	0	5,570	2,079,787
Mississippi	1	0	1,130	81,575	18,405	98,344	0	199,454
Missouri	7	0	491,125	1,248,527	331,535	125,140	16,357	2,309,684
Nebraska	4	0	14,500	591,000	38,508	35,040	-1,500	680,609
New Mexico	2	0	19,000	131,296	89,166	27,812	2,946	210,220
New York	1	0	0	222,312	15,913	0	0	238,225
North Carolina	1	0	85,500	125,000	3,830	102,288	2,202	318,820
North Dakota	1	0	17,478	174,657	32,996	10,728	69,240	325,882
Ohio	2	0	320,780	431,805	63,311	45,561	7,000	868,326
Oklahoma	6	0	280,000	695,431	75,088	0	0	1,050,519
Rhode Island	1	0	0	117,300	0	0	0	133,543
South Carolina	1	0	0	135,478	9,284	0	16,343	146,778
South Dakota	4	41,736	49,150	475,920	75,250	22,971	2,011	672,251
Tennessee	1	145,000	130,000	0	145,674	13,638	94,758	549,070
Texas	8	0	666,500	1,534,248	286,663	147,122	82,878	2,717,411
Virginia	4	0	99,000	326,119	62,345	425,430	322,579	1,235,473
West Virginia	4	0	256,685	276,500	44,262	124,456	222,684	924,586
Wisconsin	1	0	52,270	183,654	41,901	7,121	0	284,946
<i>Private teachers colleges only (included above)</i>								
Illinois	1	0	151,012	0	75,793	104,024	4,313	335,142
Indiana	2	700	0	0	130,904	43,239	10,666	185,509
Tennessee	1	145,000	150,000	0	145,674	13,638	94,758	549,070
United States	4	145,700	301,012	0	352,371	100,901	109,737	1,069,721
<i>Colored only (included above)</i>								
Missouri	1	0	0	117,898	6,426	36,777	0	161,101
South Carolina	1	0	0	135,478	9,284	0	2,011	146,778
Texas	1	0	0	216,070	20,937	146,353	52,677	436,037
West Virginia	1	0	150,000	45,000	1,439	40,911	37,683	275,033
United States	4	0	150,000	514,446	38,086	224,041	92,371	1,018,944

1 One school reports this amount; no report on this item for the other schools of the State.
 2 Includes \$3,125 from Federal funds.
 3 Includes \$34,328 from Federal funds.

TABLE 8.—Teachers colleges—Expenditures, 1923-24

State	Schools reporting	Administration				Instruction		Operation of school plant	Maintenance	Auxiliary agencies and sundry activities	Fixed charges (rents, insurance, etc.)	Total current expenditures	Outlays (capital acquisition and construction)
		Business	Salary of principal	Other expenditures	Educational	Salaries of deans and teachers	Text, books, supplies, etc.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Continental United States.....	87	\$348,148	\$456,650	\$702,352	\$10,294,356	\$629,159	\$2,348,567	\$1,559,577	\$1,464,493	\$309,354	\$18,112,656	\$4,267,729	
Arkansas.....	1	0	3,750	6,595	63,968	0	38,558	14,834	0	0	127,705	0	
California.....	6	17,953	36,100	25,789	560,905	367,157	64,929	41,524	1,700	420	785,427	301,781	
Colorado.....	2	12,186	12,347	28,016	367,369	72,038	45,138	34,490	50,000	3,076	624,660	151,131	
Georgia.....	2	0	10,000	7,488	99,830	1,032	32,548	0	18,409	0	169,307	6,365	
Illinois.....	6	34,171	36,000	64,902	769,083	21,459	160,221	74,075	141,044	30,377	4,331,332	243,421	
Indiana.....	3	43,918	13,100	8,109	321,256	8,486	65,098	9,006	45,549	2,545	517,067	85,596	
Iowa.....	1	32,000	8,000	10,000	490,000	16,000	60,000	80,000	171,600	0	867,600	194,184	
Kansas.....	3	0	18,000	48,302	588,108	3,000	74,000	263,770	72,000	0	1,067,180	109,500	
Kentucky.....	2	36,636	11,000	28,866	191,878	14,350	50,997	19,616	18,175	2,875	371,393	163,028	
Louisiana.....	1	11,406	6,000	2,000	138,513	15,193	24,225	17,087	240,469	6,470	461,363	41,125	
Massachusetts.....	6	2,955	28,716	10,909	436,631	37,558	94,105	146,621	199,324	1,288	958,107	13,963	
Michigan.....	5	0	26,000	95,335	1,208,202	17,328	169,139	56,560	2,475	2,653	1,577,692	434,576	
Mississippi.....	1	4,900	4,800	7,472	65,894	8,358	8,358	5,620	97,684	0	1,194,987	3,791	
Missouri.....	7	44,063	40,450	78,405	843,239	55,055	210,863	181,125	37,318	148,224	1,638,742	562,586	
Nebraska.....	4	0	20,000	25,080	359,571	73,000	59,779	82,499	0	0	619,929	14,999	
New Mexico.....	2	4,424	9,000	6,100	114,528	10,019	20,508	8,514	27,471	3,222	203,786	3,741	
New York.....	1	0	7,000	11,007	151,266	7,923	19,596	18,903	5,626	1,684	223,035	5,197	
North Carolina.....	1	(1)	6,500	19,680	76,969	7,373	0	0	0	0	110,522	50,000	
North Dakota.....	1	0	5,000	8,742	125,762	7,079	52,846	39,169	51,774	4,977	295,349	36,868	
Ohio.....	2	8,725	13,000	8,312	275,147	17,654	49,108	42,399	26,484	8,672	449,501	202,422	
Oklahoma.....	6	13,177	29,867	32,251	513,745	11,252	66,284	45,648	50,919	654	766,767	132,442	
Rhode Island.....	1	2,055	5,000	3,000	79,668	6,342	20,206	3,410	13,408	0	133,069	37,820	
South Carolina.....	1	974	3,000	3,580	61,159	10,847	31,154	5,524	9,273	3,999	129,510	37,820	
South Dakota.....	4	23,714	21,500	24,753	366,135	22,402	100,973	45,790	1,237	6,076	612,580	44,417	
Tennessee.....	1	0	5,000	26,301	107,937	0	12,757	8,588	12,000	27,491	260,064	45,393	

TEACHERS COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS

Texas	8	29,637	434,120	48,853	1,122,796	87,021	230,848	178,698	89,655	34,552	1,856,780	760,259
Virginia	4	16,359	17,600	37,664	277,976	38,963	392,216	87,201	17,606	20,094	905,639	254,601
West Virginia	4	5,895	19,800	16,348	335,587	11,726	113,684	41,464	63,293	55	607,852	355,871
Wisconsin	1	0	6,000	8,543	121,204	22,045	80,429	7,442	0	0	245,663	12,658
<i>Private teachers colleges only (included above)</i>												
Illinois	1	26,132	3,500	4,622	40,153	3,260	2,502	5,805	51,586	30,377	167,957	11,087
Indiana	2	2,780	6,600	3,109	95,092	0	18,658	2,368	3,401	0	134,028	17,228
Tennessee	1	0	5,000	26,301	167,937	0	12,757	8,888	12,000	27,481	260,064	45,393
United States	4	28,912	15,100	36,032	303,182	3,260	33,917	16,781	66,987	57,858	562,049	73,708
<i>Colored only (included above)</i>												
Missouri	1	10,683	3,000	1,060	43,651	8,679	19,422	62,333	1,765	0	150,593	
South Carolina	1	974	3,000	3,580	61,159	10,847	31,154	6,524	9,273	3,999	129,510	
Texas	1	5,700	2,620	2,280	73,235	20,409	102,526	34,763	63,166	34,249	338,948	37,820
West Virginia	1	2,600	4,200	4,650	68,550	3,262	35,000	25,775	0	70	144,037	98,248
United States	4	19,957	12,820	11,570	246,595	43,197	188,102	128,395	74,204	38,248	763,088	125,000
1 Included in column 5.												

TABLE 9.—State normal schools—Instructors and graduates, 1923-24

State	Schools reporting	Summer sessions reporting	Instructors								Graduates in 1924	
			In all courses, excluding duplicates		In normal courses						Men	Women
			Men	Women	Regular session		Summer session		Total, excluding duplicates			
					Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Continental United States..	108	92	1,457	2,674	911	1,908	958	1,322	1,297	2,401	1,504	12,524
Alabama.....	7	7	90	141	39	74	63	96	73	125	83	396
Arizona.....	2	1	32	41	23	32	17	19	32	41	32	163
Arkansas.....	1	1	9	3	3	4	13	13	3	4	11	12
California.....	1	1	11	12	7	8	4	4	11	12	5	42
Connecticut.....	4	0	14	38	14	38	0	0	14	38	0	358
Georgia.....	2	1	11	16	4	5	4	6	5	7	5	26
Idaho.....	2	2	26	49	17	36	21	35	23	40	27	219
Kentucky.....	3	3	31	35	16	18	22	24	22	27	1	16
Maine.....	6	5	26	110	21	83	9	33	26	110	47	433
Maryland.....	3	3	14	83	7	32	9	28	13	56	24	308
Massachusetts.....	5	3	47	135	31	118	26	27	46	134	38	450
Minnesota.....	6	6	87	185	57	146	75	105	87	185	74	1,129
Montana.....	1	1	21	42	11	33	16	13	21	36	12	120
New Hampshire.....	2	2	17	32	14	29	8	14	17	32	1	208
New Jersey.....	5	0	22	128	21	128	0	0	21	127	64	1,172
New Mexico.....	1	1	7	11	3	3	1	4	3	3	6	1
New York.....	10	9	141	339	75	247	96	108	160	306	119	660
North Carolina.....	5	5	57	79	19	17	28	38	40	51	5	30
North Dakota.....	4	4	65	73	24	49	52	52	52	61	66	756
Oklahoma.....	1	1	37	21	19	12	18	9	37	21	8	31
Oregon.....	1	1	13	59	10	40	13	59	13	59	11	284
Pennsylvania.....	14	14	258	523	167	347	182	274	238	476	249	2,302
Tennessee.....	4	4	71	73	54	65	70	71	70	71	51	257
Vermont.....	1	0	0	8	0	8	0	0	0	8	0	24
Virginia.....	1	1	36	55	6	20	8	12	8	20	4	48
Washington.....	3	3	86	117	47	75	56	83	72	97	102	971
West Virginia.....	4	4	36	38	19	22	25	32	31	30	82	146
Wisconsin.....	9	9	192	228	183	219	132	173	189	224	377	1,962
<i>Colored only (included above)</i>												
Alabama.....	2	2	30	32	4	8	13	15	13	16	5	27
Arkansas.....	1	1	9	3	3	4	13	13	3	4	11	12
Georgia.....	1	1	8	12	3	4	4	6	4	6	3	3
Kentucky.....	1	1	17	15	3	4	8	4	8	7	0	1
Maryland.....	1	1	4	7	1	1	3	4	3	4	2	25
North Carolina.....	4	4	47	65	13	12	21	29	32	39	3	24
Oklahoma.....	1	1	37	21	19	12	18	9	37	21	8	31
Pennsylvania.....	1	0	4	10	2	7	0	0	2	7	1	16
Tennessee.....	1	1	24	19	18	17	23	17	23	17	14	28
Virginia.....	1	1	36	55	6	20	8	12	8	20	4	48
West Virginia.....	1	1	11	10	3	2	10	4	10	5	0	10
United States.....	15	14	227	249	75	91	111	103	143	146	51	225
<i>Outlying possessions</i>												
Hawaii.....	1	1	7	45	5	30	5	12	5	37	6	93
Philippine Islands.....	1	0	26	45	25	45	0	0	25	45	55	75

† Estimated.

TEACHERS COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS

TABLE 10.—State normal schools—Students, 1923-24

State	Resident students								Students in extension and correspondence courses	Enrollment in model and practice schools
	In all courses, excluding duplicates		In normal courses							
			In regular session		In summer session		Total for the year, excluding duplicates			
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Continental United States	13,795	73,869	6,545	35,795	5,885	36,574	11,361	68,516	16,619	37,819
Alabama	1,495	5,579	540	2,473	753	3,069	1,284	5,177	3,792	1,952
Arizona	192	804	89	482	82	316	168	745	33	895
Arkansas	92	164	10	14	20	77	30	84	-----	159
California	24	172	12	139	5	85	12	169	-----	90
Connecticut	0	1,038	0	1,038	0	0	0	1,038	-----	2,785
Georgia	188	423	14	64	14	124	14	124	-----	348
Idaho	170	1,243	94	617	88	757	162	1,193	0	301
Kentucky	445	1,136	270	631	100	465	340	984	12	463
Maine	235	1,883	184	1,150	51	737	190	1,883	0	1,721
Maryland	103	1,230	54	667	27	498	81	1,152	0	496
Massachusetts	142	1,847	84	994	107	859	142	1,847	195	2,644
Minnesota	528	6,651	350	3,433	248	3,815	502	6,555	76	2,764
Montana	72	1,067	33	404	33	564	40	866	1,647	660
New Hampshire	31	1,114	6	619	25	495	31	1,114	0	649
New Jersey	146	2,699	146	2,699	0	0	146	2,699	175	1,117
New Mexico	53	21	25	15	20	7	45	21	-----	93
New York	1,097	6,589	268	3,036	573	3,562	800	6,172	1,128	5,479
North Carolina	446	2,397	20	175	98	868	118	1,043	175	716
North Dakota	559	2,467	218	1,077	316	1,617	450	2,245	261	549
Oklahoma	185	611	154	372	27	225	181	597	85	118
Oregon	85	1,559	48	765	40	710	85	1,559	-----	459
Pennsylvania	2,469	13,234	948	5,434	1,330	7,301	2,131	12,379	7,452	5,406
Tennessee	965	4,678	567	1,683	597	3,308	955	4,678	0	954
Vermont	0	79	0	79	0	0	0	79	0	400
Virginia	323	1,139	6	167	43	493	49	660	66	679
Washington	658	4,424	378	2,479	325	1,469	561	4,200	609	1,144
West Virginia	477	1,123	193	322	230	652	339	882	581	578
Wisconsin	2,615	8,498	1,834	4,767	733	4,501	2,511	8,371	332	4,200
Colored only (included above)										
Alabama	352	1,248	61	223	94	644	155	867	829	798
Arkansas	92	164	10	14	20	77	30	84	-----	159
Georgia	143	332	8	22	14	124	14	124	-----	28
Kentucky	141	392	30	123	6	117	36	240	12	352
Maryland	27	146	2	25	3	43	5	68	0	40
North Carolina	356	2,099	8	98	74	711	82	809	175	458
Oklahoma	185	611	154	372	27	225	181	597	85	118
Pennsylvania	17	86	3	50	0	0	3	50	0	64
Tennessee	396	1,254	196	339	210	946	396	1,254	0	344
Virginia	323	1,139	6	167	43	493	49	660	66	679
West Virginia	112	360	1	20	21	161	22	181	28	46
United States	2,144	7,831	479	1,453	512	3,541	973	4,934	1,195	3,096
Outlying possessions										
Hawaii	48	436	37	208	15	219	47	362	438	609
Philippine Islands	1,002	1,387	555	1,007	0	0	555	1,007	-----	827

TABLE 11.—State normal schools—Property, 1923-24

State	Schools reporting	Bound volumes in the library	Value of property			
			Library, apparatus, furniture, etc.	Grounds and buildings	Endowment funds	Total, including endowments
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Continental United States.....	108	983,569	\$1,934,800	\$16,530,898	\$929,000	\$53,394,788
Alabama.....	7	31,284	146,700	1,760,750	0	1,907,450
Arizona.....	2	23,000	288,030	1,316,015	0	1,604,045
Arkansas.....	1	1,409	5,000	129,875	0	134,875
California.....	1	6,188	46,699	264,228	0	310,927
Connecticut.....	4	53,000	94,167	1,324,566	0	1,418,733
Georgia.....	2	2,900	6,751	166,300	5,000	178,051
Idaho.....	2	15,800	164,233	560,432	524,000	1,248,665
Kentucky.....	3	3,750	8,850	513,000	0	521,850
Maine.....	6	15,000	118,500	1,552,500	0	1,671,000
Maryland.....	3	10,415	38,895	998,121	0	1,036,216
Massachusetts.....	5	37,850	84,000	1,604,000	0	1,688,000
Minnesota.....	6	63,034	207,190	3,379,532	0	3,586,722
Montana.....	1	16,000	45,251	452,124	0	497,375
New Hampshire.....	2	8,500	13,500	460,000	0	473,500
New Jersey.....	5	40,262	505,196	3,352,905	0	3,858,101
New Mexico.....	1	458	10,000	85,000	(1)	95,000
New York.....	10	114,155	680,453	5,407,286	0	6,088,139
North Carolina.....	5	7,987	116,789	1,677,370	0	1,794,156
North Dakota.....	4	22,522	163,115	1,912,872	1400,000	2,475,987
Oklahoma.....	1	500	84,701	214,100	0	298,801
Oregon.....	1	10,000	21,000	520,000	0	541,000
Pennsylvania.....	14	151,519	1,156,542	8,367,252	0	9,523,794
Tennessee.....	4	16,909	145,987	1,903,627	0	2,139,614
Vermont.....	1	3,600	8,000	150,000	0	158,000
Virginia.....	1	4,670	137,527	542,630	0	680,157
Washington.....	3	72,985	304,151	1,869,873	(1)	2,174,024
West Virginia.....	4	22,300	85,000	1,475,000	0	1,560,000
Wisconsin.....	9	224,562	1,249,463	4,481,140	0	5,730,603
<i>Colored only (included above)</i>						
Alabama.....	2	13,127	48,000	667,300	0	715,300
Arkansas.....	1	1,409	5,000	129,875	0	134,875
Georgia.....	1	500	751	101,300	5,000	107,051
Kentucky.....	1	400	750	250,000	0	250,750
Maryland.....	1	150	3,580	69,130	0	72,710
North Carolina.....	4	5,112	112,289	1,177,370	0	1,289,659
Oklahoma.....	1	500	84,701	214,100	0	298,801
Pennsylvania.....	1	4,403	36,000	288,282	0	324,282
Tennessee.....	1	2,300	30,987	418,627	0	449,614
Virginia.....	1	4,670	137,527	542,630	0	680,157
West Virginia.....	1	2,500	15,000	250,000	0	265,000
United States.....	15	35,071	474,585	4,108,614	5,000	4,588,199
<i>Outlying possessions</i>						
Hawaii.....	1	6,000	27,164	133,797	0	160,961
Philippine Islands.....	1	8,000	20,000	300,000	0	320,000

1 Lands.

TABLE 12.—State normal schools—Receipts, 1923-24

State	Schools reporting	From productive funds	From public funds		From students' fees		From all other sources	Total receipts
			For increase of plant	For current expenses	Tuition, etc.	Board, room, etc.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Continental United States.....	107	\$63, 157	\$3, 647, 700	\$9, 950, 556	\$1, 111, 527	\$2, 324, 848	\$742, 144	\$17, 830, 932
Alabama.....	7	0	30, 000	1 249, 320	143, 117	145, 741	125, 703	693, 881
Arizona.....	2	0	6, 800	262, 500	9, 005	104, 789	4, 500	387, 594
Arkansas.....	1	0	0	88, 820	3, 003	74	0	91, 897
California.....	1	0	5, 900	41, 270	0	0	0	47, 170
Connecticut.....	4	0	238, 382	184, 666	0	0	192, 182	615, 180
Georgia.....	2	0	7, 500	46, 988	2, 161	0	0	56, 649
Idaho.....	2	20, 952	12, 228	184, 678	24, 664	45, 537	1, 847	289, 906
Kentucky.....	2	0	0	78, 505	1, 831	8, 546	0	88, 882
Maine.....	6	0	243, 000	203, 856	0	45, 200	0	492, 056
Maryland.....	3	0	255, 000	231, 000	7, 475	63, 889	35, 163	592, 527
Massachusetts.....	5	0	17, 573	452, 643	1, 666	96, 935	1, 191	570, 008
Minnesota.....	6	0	1, 132, 239	764, 589	68, 153	42, 452	24, 474	2, 031, 907
Montana.....	1	0	260, 000	104, 240	26, 000	110, 000	8, 700	508, 940
New Hampshire.....	2	0	0	134, 000	25, 297	56, 909	0	216, 206
New Jersey.....	5	0	42, 500	744, 263	0	92, 888	0	879, 651
New Mexico.....	1	1, 800	2, 700	12, 300	100	250	375	17, 525
New York.....	10	0	77, 084	1, 361, 196	10, 372	0	4, 407	1, 453, 059
North Carolina.....	5	0	544, 500	184, 760	23, 621	47, 641	3, 730	804, 252
North Dakota.....	4	27, 905	166, 025	384, 503	38, 843	38, 497	0	655, 773
Oklahoma.....	1	0	10, 000	90, 900	6, 495	50, 089	0	157, 484
Oregon.....	1	0	0	114, 241	20, 000	0	0	134, 241
Pennsylvania.....	14	0	131, 821	1, 503, 676	514, 384	1, 019, 447	266, 150	3, 435, 478
Tennessee.....	4	0	64, 244	274, 405	39, 802	134, 407	42, 218	565, 071
Vermont.....	1	0	90, 000	0	0	12, 000	10, 000	112, 000
Virginia.....	1	0	48, 069	75, 152	12, 807	30, 733	13, 059	179, 820
Washington.....	3	12, 500	0	589, 806	91, 004	77, 491	8, 500	779, 301
West Virginia.....	4	0	159, 000	194, 379	15, 812	32, 565	0	401, 756
Wisconsin.....	9	0	103, 135	1, 393, 891	25, 915	58, 768	0	1, 581, 709
Colored only (included above)								
Alabama.....	2	0	0	64, 250	26, 044	28, 084	32, 789	151, 167
Arkansas.....	1	0	0	88, 820	3, 003	74	0	91, 897
Georgia.....	1	0	7, 500	31, 988	661	0	0	40, 149
Kentucky.....	1	0	0	48, 505	0	0	0	48, 505
Maryland.....	1	0	10, 000	44, 000	0	8, 100	0	62, 100
North Carolina.....	4	0	294, 500	134, 760	20, 656	44, 361	2, 130	496, 407
Oklahoma.....	1	0	10, 000	90, 900	6, 495	50, 089	0	157, 484
Pennsylvania.....	1	0	0	68, 358	4, 751	6, 074	8, 358	87, 541
Tennessee.....	1	0	14, 244	54, 405	9, 214	46, 501	3, 870	128, 234
Virginia.....	1	0	48, 069	75, 152	12, 807	30, 733	13, 059	179, 820
West Virginia.....	1	0	54, 000	34, 379	2, 312	12, 565	0	103, 256
United States.....	15	0	438, 313	735, 517	85, 943	226, 581	60, 206	1, 546, 560
Outlying possessions								
Hawaii.....	1	0	0	124, 000	3, 200	0	0	127, 200
Philippine Islands.....	1	0	0	100, 000	0	0	0	100, 000

¹ Includes \$19,850 from Morrill-Nelson fund.

² Includes \$20,654 from Federal funds.

³ From private benefactions.

⁴ Includes \$12,888 from private benefactions.

⁵ Includes \$500 from Smith-Hughes fund.

TABLE 13.—State normal schools—Expenditures, 1923-24

State	Schools reporting	Administration				Instruction		Operation of school plant	Maintenance	Auxiliary agencies and sundry activities	Fixed charges (rent, insurance, etc.)	Total current expenditures	Outlays (capital acquisition and construction)
		Business		Educational		Salaries of deans and teachers	Text-books, supplies, etc.						
		3	4	5	6									7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Continental United States.....	107	\$251,052	\$500,035	\$446,799	\$6,764,085	\$609,322	\$1,768,306	\$1,103,145	\$1,255,648	\$168,294	\$12,850,296	\$3,602,366	
Alabama.....	7	7,644	27,800	28,605	200,603	29,355	66,304	54,908	145,520	7,866	577,605	44,032	
Arizona.....	2	3,769	10,000	5,044	140,775	6,221	60,485	10,079	64,348	4,747	312,068	14,799	
Arkansas.....	1	0	3,250	1,920	34,075	0	0	28,921	0	0	68,166	12,200	
California.....	1	500	5,000	1,500	31,700	2,000	5,000	0	0	0	45,700	5,100	
Connecticut.....	4	0	19,000	19,461	100,954	13,705	27,272	15,002	837	0	196,271	238,382	
Georgia.....	2	838	6,300	0	25,000	750	450	7,740	28,545	100	69,723	6,700	
Idaho.....	2	3,402	7,950	10,350	133,311	24,429	40,647	6,924	27,991	2,755	257,759	3,200	
Kentucky.....	3	3,000	13,183	6,334	62,672	6,671	4,156	12,963	1,629	3,512	113,450	0	
Maine.....	6	0	17,650	4,552	132,100	6,360	44,052	3,901	6,129	8,774	223,518	261,000	
Maryland.....	3	1,516	10,667	5,220	105,368	28,698	16,389	39,192	112,582	1,620	321,240	245,000	
Massachusetts.....	5	27,085	21,975	30,597	212,744	19,774	61,311	27,182	41,921	0	442,189	31,344	
Minnesota.....	6	9,484	33,800	62,043	525,040	62,517	106,695	43,006	36,478	9,398	869,321	1,102,951	
Montana.....	1	5,000	5,500	7,000	74,000	8,000	16,670	2,400	28,379	2,000	148,949	280,000	
New Hampshire.....	2	0	8,500	4,280	94,617	9,337	4,435	95,510	0	0	216,679	0	
New Jersey.....	5	12,287	29,808	34,280	383,358	79,507	104,638	39,072	12,547	2,463	697,960	36,825	
New York.....	10	3,169	51,500	27,048	927,543	107,741	122,906	76,991	36,491	2,011	1,356,300	9,664	
North Carolina.....	5	3,297	14,500	11,068	110,989	6,733	58,301	5,196	31,550	1,375	243,009	552,798	
North Dakota.....	4	1,825	16,500	16,798	199,480	8,592	52,198	57,173	8,393	14,769	375,698	171,125	
Ohio.....	1	1,620	4,000	5,629	57,170	1,307	30,136	7,490	0	0	107,352	2,976	
Oklahoma.....	1	16,900	4,500	0	102,000	1,500	12,130	4,000	0	0	141,030	3,000	
Oregon.....	1	78,308	86,837	89,847	1,187,769	69,020	643,018	397,456	474,474	76,232	3,102,961	177,835	
Pennsylvania.....	4	5,040	13,000	2,940	218,611	5,865	48,077	67,651	84,575	9,804	457,563	68,802	
Tennessee.....	1	0	2,500	0	9,600	0	0	0	0	0	13,500	122,000	
Vermont.....	1	9,268	3,600	2,570	77,730	7,032	19,011	24,673	0	5,780	149,664	46,268	
Virginia.....	1	35,997	18,832	12,080	394,021	54,142	46,653	26,240	15,430	0	603,395	19,810	
Washington.....	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

TEACHERS COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS

West Virginia.....	4	0	16,050	5,720	141,870	2,300	34,000	16,500	14,700	1,050	232,190	108,200
Wisconsin.....	9	19,903	45,833	49,503	1,067,155	47,308	143,372	35,735	63,139	14,078	1,486,026	58,355
<i>Colored only (included above)</i>												
Alabama.....	2	4,289	15,400	7,644	42,877	4,259	20,550	4,002	35,373	1,397	125,791	12,247
Arkansas.....	1	0	3,250	1,920	34,075	0	0	28,921	0	0	68,166	12,200
Georgia.....	1	538	3,000	0	14,500	0	0	7,140	28,045	0	53,223	0
Kentucky.....	1	1,200	3,600	1,860	32,217	0	0	0	0	0	38,877	0
Maryland.....	1	0	2,000	0	7,971	2,382	0	23,522	0	420	36,295	0
North Carolina.....	4	797	10,000	8,568	77,489	4,883	53,601	2,896	29,850	500	188,584	296,298
Oklahoma.....	1	1,620	4,000	5,629	57,170	1,307	30,136	7,490	0	0	107,352	2,976
Pennsylvania.....	1	3,683	5,000	4,205	22,741	1,994	25,259	9,143	3,102	7,045	82,182	6,192
Tennessee.....	1	1,680	3,600	1,140	36,870	1,062	1,062	40,010	0	5,819	90,746	14,244
Virginia.....	1	9,268	3,600	2,570	77,730	7,032	19,011	24,673	0	5,780	149,664	46,268
West Virginia.....	1	0	3,800	1,080	21,870	0	7,000	0	12,000	0	51,750	8,200
United States.....	15	23,085	47,250	34,616	425,510	22,402	156,639	153,797	108,370	20,961	992,630	397,625
<i>Outlying possessions</i>												
Hawaii.....	1	3,000	4,200	6,000	91,600	3,200	3,500	2,500	13,200	0	127,200	0
Philippine Islands.....	1	0	3,000	1,500	75,500	20,000	0	0	0	0	100,000	0
<i>1 Plus house.</i>												

TABLE 14.—City normal schools—Personnel and property, 1923-24

State	Teachers and students							Property				
	Schools reporting	Number of teachers, including principal		Normal students		Graduates from normal courses		Schools reporting	Bound volumes in the library	Value of library, apparatus, machinery, and furniture	Value of grounds and buildings	Total value of property reported
		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Continental United States.....	29	140	505	913	12,152	208	3,000	27	119,086	\$413,182	\$6,614,745	\$7,027,927
District of Columbia.....	2	3	33	16	511	3	210	2	16,632	70,000	490,000	560,000
Georgia.....	1	0	10	0	112	0	49	1	1,200	1,500	250,000	251,500
Illinois.....	1	41	39	133	2,695	10	430	1	31,000	85,545	1,037,532	1,123,077
Iowa.....	1	1	5	0	78	0	17	1	2,800	6,000	160,000	166,000
Kentucky.....	1	1	9	0	249	0	0	1	9,204	14,410	71,781	86,191
Louisiana.....	1	1	16	1	180	1	81	1	2,791	3,000	40,000	43,000
Maine.....	1	0	1	0	18	0	4	1	1,500	6,875	60,000	66,875
Maryland.....	2	3	26	65	662	31	282	2	9,000	40,000	190,000	230,000
Massachusetts.....	1	1	0	21	0	13	0	1	400	1,875	0	1,875
Missouri.....	1	2	8	0	217	0	87	1	2,100	800	500,000	500,800
New Hampshire.....	1	0	1	0	10	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey.....	1	2	7	0	158	0	41	0	0	0	0	0
New York.....	7	33	173	192	3,048	103	1,170	7	27,047	105,077	2,534,180	2,639,257
Ohio.....	5	42	113	329	3,016	4	317	5	13,412	3,100	293,776	296,876
Pennsylvania.....	2	8	59	156	1,089	43	273	2	0	75,000	987,476	1,062,476
Virginia.....	1	2	5	0	109	0	36	1	2,000	0	0	0
<i>Colored only (included above)</i>												
District of Columbia.....	1	3	12	16	279	3	115	1	6,632	20,000	240,000	260,000
Maryland.....	1	1	8	42	169	25	87	1	0	0	80,000	80,000
United States.....	2	4	20	58	448	28	182	2	6,632	20,000	320,000	340,000

TABLE 15.—City normal schools—Receipts and expenditures, 1923-24

State	Receipts			Expenditures						
	Schools reporting	Student fees for educational services	For current expenditures	Schools reporting	Salaries of principals	Salaries of other instructors	Other expenses of instruction and administration	Operation and maintenance, sundry and fixed charges	Total current expenditures	Outlays for sites, buildings, etc.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Continental United States.....	29	\$53,603	\$1,851,710	29	\$106,351	\$1,247,096	\$82,228	\$225,761	\$1,661,436	\$338,583
Dist. Columbia.....	2		90,029	2	6,100	78,515	6,120	1,294	90,029	
Georgia.....	1		14,604	1	2,922	11,682	0	0	14,604	
Illinois.....	1		297,845	1	6,500	194,432	23,340	73,573	297,845	4,681
Iowa.....	1		20,170	1	2,500	13,120	1,100	3,450	20,170	
Kentucky.....	4		35,210	1	3,575	26,454	1,998	74	32,101	3,109
Louisiana.....	1		24,278	1	3,000	17,270	2,690	1,318	24,278	44,000
Maine.....	1		1,700	1	1,700	0	0	0	1,700	
Maryland.....	2		78,835	2	6,880	56,410	6,080	8,237	77,607	1,228
Massachusetts.....	1	1,968	4,008	1	3,191	0	502	315	4,008	200
Missouri.....	1	3,506	29,443	1	4,200	21,841	3,402	0	29,443	
New Hampshire.....	1		1,700	1	1,700	0	0	0	1,700	
New Jersey.....	1		47,000	1	7,000	38,000	2,000	0	47,000	
New York.....	7		816,745	7	30,775	488,099	1,713	74,727	593,314	223,431
Ohio.....	5	48,129	112,150	5	15,308	123,825	16,221	6,225	161,579	50,000
Pennsylvania.....	2		242,587	2	8,000	171,438	13,019	47,453	239,910	2,676
Virginia.....	1		35,406	1	3,000	10,010	4,043	9,095	26,148	9,258
<i>Colored only (included above)</i>										
Dist. Columbia.....	(1)									
Maryland.....	1	0	20,968	1	2,880	15,862	1,887	336	20,968	

¹ Not given separately from other schools in District of Columbia.

TABLE 16.—County normal schools—Personnel and property, 1923-24

State	Teachers and students						Property					
	Schools reporting	Number of teachers, including director		Normal students		Graduates from normal courses		Schools reporting	Bound volumes in the library	Value of library apparatus, machinery, and furniture	Value of grounds and buildings	Total value of property reported
		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Continental United States.....	90	27	171	297	2,327	164	1,507	73	49,923	\$92,066	\$1,181,500	\$1,273,566
Michigan.....	30	0	61	42	467	24	324	20	4,714	9,350	156,000	165,350
Ohio.....	34	3	40	86	518	51	406	31	15,013	16,290	3,000	19,290
Wisconsin.....	28	24	70	169	1,342	89	777	22	30,198	66,456	1,022,500	1,088,956

TABLE 17.—County normal schools—Receipts and expenditures, 1923-24

State	Receipts					Expenditures						
	Schools reporting	Student fees for educational services	Public funds for—		From all other sources	Schools reporting	Salaries of directors	Salaries of other instructors	Other expenses of instruction and administration	Operation and maintenance, sundry and fixed charges	Total current expenditures	Outlays for sites, buildings, etc.
			Increase of plant	Current expenditures								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Continental United States	89	\$4,992	\$261	\$483,845	\$9,595	89	\$191,524	\$170,502	\$20,649	\$48,123	\$446,005	\$36,724
Michigan	29			95,913	11	30	49,775	41,625	1,482	4,656	97,538	350
Ohio	34	126	251	83,726	693	34	67,010	12,960	4,659	747	85,376	80
Wisconsin	26	4,866		304,206	8,891	25	74,739	115,917	14,508	42,720	263,091	36,294

1 One school reports total only.

TABLE 18.—Private normal schools—Instructors and graduates, 1923-24

State	Schools reporting	Reporting summer sessions	Instructors								Graduates in 1924		
			In all courses, excluding duplicates		In normal courses						Total, excluding duplicates	Men	Women
					Regular session		Summer session		Men	Women			
			Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women			Men	Women	Men	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Continental United States	67	19	554	1,937	207	494	94	149	259	567	225	2,206	
Alabama	1	1	137	423	5	3	10	16	10	16	0	25	
California	2	2	0	13	0	13	0	1	0	13	0	65	
Colorado	1	0	1	2	1	2	0	0	1	2	2	8	
Connecticut	4	1	13	24	6	16	4	2	6	16	6	175	
District of Columbia	2	1	3	14	3	14	0	0	3	14	0	32	
Idaho	1	1	16	6	6	1	4	2	8	3	16	9	
Illinois	6	4	38	60	16	47	5	13	17	48	49	334	
Indiana	2	2	9	11	5	9	7	10	7	10	28	87	
Iowa	1	0	12	8	2	3	0	0	2	3	0	7	
Maryland	2	1	10	4	10	4	0	0	10	4	4	8	
Massachusetts	7	0	23	150	21	138	2	0	21	138	0	526	
Minnesota	3	0	17	19	12	13	0	0	12	13	5	30	
Missouri	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Nebraska	1	0	11	1	11	1	0	0	11	1	15	1	
Nebraska	2	0	30	17	16	8	0	0	16	8	22	35	
New Jersey	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
New York	8	1	58	115	37	65	0	2	37	66	48	317	
North Carolina	2	1	43	51	5	27	33	34	33	39	0	76	
Ohio	5	1	17	59	7	42	1	8	7	47	3	174	
Oregon	2	1	3	39	2	21	1	25	3	32	0	15	
Pennsylvania	3	0	7	13	6	4	0	0	6	4	0	74	
South Carolina	1	0	2	11	1	3	0	0	1	3	0	16	
South Dakota	2	0	18	23	6	12	0	0	6	12	2	52	
Tennessee	3	1	27	40	12	26	3	1	13	26	7	53	
Texas	1	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	20	
Utah	1	0	13	11	6	1	0	0	6	1	8	9	
Virginia	1	0	76	66	11	3	24	32	23	31	4	3	
Washington	2	1	0	53	0	14	0	3	0	14	0	55	
<i>Colored only (included above)</i>													
Alabama	1	1	137	123	5	3	10	16	10	16	0	25	
North Carolina	1	0	10	17	0	5	0	0	0	5	0	8	
South Carolina	1	0	2	11	1	3	0	0	1	3	0	16	
Tennessee	2	0	18	36	9	25	0	0	9	25	0	14	
Virginia	1	0	76	66	11	3	24	32	23	31	4	3	
United States	6	1	243	253	20	39	34	48	43	80	4	66	

TABLE 19.—Private normal schools—Students, 1923-24

State	Resident students,								Students in extension and correspondence courses	Enrollment in model and practice schools
	In all courses, excluding duplicates		In normal courses							
			In regular session		In summer session		Total for the year, excluding duplicates			
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Continental United States.....	5,249	12,943	868	5,520	420	3,567	1,244	8,810	308	5,484
Alabama.....	1,112	1,212	0	45	45	370	45	415		315
California.....	0	151	0	122	0	30	0	151		102
Colorado.....	20	75	75	0	0	20	75			220
Connecticut.....	0	173	0	172	0	0	0	172		100
District of Columbia.....	0	145	0	70	0	0	0	70		80
Idaho.....	255	243	50	52	75	88	125	140	22	207
Illinois.....	425	895	127	691	41	283	148	870	20	163
Indiana.....	107	331	62	149	63	223	107	331	77	189
Iowa.....	98	97	2	16	0	0	2	16		115
Maryland.....	34	22	16	22	0	0	16	22		154
Massachusetts.....	3	1,595	0	1,585	0	4	0	1,585		123
Minnesota.....	150	139	41	75	0	0	41	75		45
Missouri.....	0	5	0	5	0	0	0	5		150
Nebraska.....	168	30	32	6	0	0	32	6		486
New Jersey.....	774	680	56	88	0	0	56	88	9	
New York.....	432	1,216	107	717	0	0	107	737		655
North Carolina.....	195	1,877	4	352	50	1,438	54	1,650		239
Ohio.....	0	576	0	425	0	98	0	521	37	356
Oregon.....	0	368	0	76	0	184	0	258	31	507
Pennsylvania.....	51	162	51	162	0	0	51	162	31	72
South Carolina.....	108	165	0	22	0	0	0	22		127
South Dakota.....	78	176	35	112	0	0	35	112	2	25
Tennessee.....	383	632	160	356	11	107	165	448		407
Texas.....	0	42	0	42	0	0	0	42		150
Utah.....	141	161	12	15	0	0	12	15		300
Virginia.....	715	1,040	38	37	135	719	173	756	79	395
Washington.....	0	735	0	106	0	35	0	141		486
Colored only (included above)										
Alabama.....	1,112	1,212	0	45	45	370	45	415		315
North Carolina.....	145	239	4	12	0	0	4	12		94
South Carolina.....	108	165	0	22	0	0	0	22		127
Tennessee.....	256	482	134	328	0	0	134	328		339
Virginia.....	715	1,040	38	37	135	719	173	756	79	395
United States.....	2,336	3,138	176	444	180	1,089	356	1,533	79	1,270

¹ Public schools also are used.

² Only one school reports its own model-school enrollment; the other uses public schools.

TABLE 20.—Private normal schools—Property and receipts, 1923-24

State	Schools reporting	Bound volumes in the library	Value of library, apparatus, machinery, furniture	Value of grounds and buildings	Endow-ment	Schools reporting	Public funds for current expenditures	Receipts					Total receipts
								Increase of plant and equipment	From private benefactions for—	From students' fees		From all other sources	
	3	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Continental United States.....	63	217,327	\$1,350,810	\$10,921,000	\$8,661,026	52	\$48,770	\$733,047	\$1,220,721	\$994,985	\$613,243	\$282,319	\$4,092,985
Alabama.....	1	14,083	230,647	1,811,932	2,824,415	1	29,193	199,962	278,133	29,561	171,853	0	774,260
California.....	2	8,000	1,500	22,800	.....	2	0	0	0	33,831	14,756	0	48,587
Colorado.....	1	500	400	.....	.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Connecticut.....	4	6,021	58,500	345,700	.....	3	0	0	0	89,895	96,400	20,300	196,595
District of Columbia.....	2	2,421	8,500	.....	.....	1	0	0	1,365	1,200	1,320	0	3,885
Idaho.....	1	3,300	17,500	150,000	0	1	0	0	33,700	8,619	0	802	43,121
Illinois.....	6	18,725	149,560	1,723,711	.....	6	0	0	62,668	211,215	183,129	84,716	641,728
Indiana.....	2	6,400	35,945	61,000	4,800	1	0	0	311	16,782	28,797	6,000	61,860
Iowa.....	1	2,065	30,000	200,000	5,000	1	0	15,370	20,674	7,810	20,225	7,600	64,841
Maryland.....	2	10,450	20,600	350,000	.....	2	0	0	25,000	2,550	0	5,000	32,550
Massachusetts.....	5	2,496	3,500	190,500	0	4	0	0	1,000	134,853	35,510	490	171,823
Minnesota.....	3	7,965	21,100	357,800	15,000	2	0	0	44,510	4,264	17,267	2,812	68,873
Nebraska.....	1	2,050	25,000	400,000	.....	1	0	125,000	35,000	0	0	0	167,000
New Jersey.....	2	1,200	43,203	370,000	1,000	2	15,142	0	123	123,965	3,945	15,910	157,585
New York.....	7	2,750	11,010	156,800	.....	0	0	0	0	129,368	16,400	300	140,068
North Carolina.....	2	11,300	29,152	1,014,562	53,671	2	0	112,192	114,661	3,681	53,413	5,890	299,817
Ohio.....	5	9,600	10,400	398,500	107,000	4	0	271	19,215	58,105	73,726	11,356	162,673
Oregon.....	2	9,708	32,000	145,000	0	1	0	7,000	0	6,000	11,000	1,000	25,000
Pennsylvania.....	3	5,100	14,000	96,086	156,687	3	0	5,000	8,300	26,348	12,257	2,633	64,538
South Carolina.....	1	2,100	3,000	25,000	.....	1	0	0	8,032	5,064	0	0	13,096
South Dakota.....	2	6,700	15,345	127,500	219,701	2	0	4,649	50,257	30,035	27,787	28,622	141,341
Tennessee.....	3	7,000	50,909	607,500	325,000	3	0	122,526	27,365	27,228	4,764	9,225	191,106
Texas.....	1	500	.....	200,000	.....	1	0	0	29,000	5,311	0	0	34,311
Utah.....	1	12,000	50,000	200,000	.....	1	3,235	2,000	461,417	29,200	16,774	735	613,212
Virginia.....	1	58,385	341,589	1,538,500	4,916,102	1	1,200	133,066	0	29,200	24,500	0	80,830
Washington.....	2	12,110	141,190	650,000	33,500	1	0	6,000	0	0	0	0	0

Colored only (included above)

Alabama.....	1	14,681	228,647	1,811,932	2,824,415	1	28,198	199,962	274,123	29,561	171,853	65,578	774,280
North Carolina.....	1	7,500	24,152	214,562	53,671	1	0	82,192	40,935	3,681	26,629	8,880	156,317
South Carolina.....	1	2,100	3,000	25,000	0	1	0	0	8,082	5,064	0	0	13,066
Tennessee.....	2	4,000	30,450	475,000	325,000	2	0	124,528	17,508	13,919	1,444	9,225	164,628
Virginia.....	1	58,385	341,359	1,538,500	4,916,102	1	1,200	133,086	461,417	0	16,774	9,735	613,212
United States.....	6	86,666	635,808	4,063,024	5,119,188	6	30,393	537,766	806,025	52,225	216,704	81,418	1,794,531

TABLE 21.—Private normal schools—Expenditures, 1923-24

State	Schools reporting	Salaries of principals and directors	Salaries of other instructors	Other expenditures for instruction and administration	Operation, maintenance, sundry and fixed charges	Total current expenditures	Outlays for sites, buildings, etc.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Continental United States.....	51	\$140,827	\$1,075,709	\$310,080	\$1,305,160	\$2,970,207	\$569,211
Alabama.....	1	5,926	182,270	72,742	237,359	498,297	55,400
California.....	2	7,200	7,834	2,500	5,998	38,532	-----
Connecticut.....	2	7,500	29,105	8,500	121,222	168,327	2,500
District of Columbia.....	1	1,315	1,800	0	1,500	4,615	-----
Idaho.....	1	3,000	28,064	3,123	8,237	42,424	645
Illinois.....	6	18,400	115,677	56,844	150,377	410,195	189,127
Indiana.....	1	4,800	9,550	3,800	40,664	58,814	-----
Iowa.....	1	2,000	26,590	3,240	21,549	53,379	3,089
Maryland.....	1	-----	-----	1,000	-----	28,500	-----
Massachusetts.....	4	9,450	46,756	17,159	33,349	106,714	2,658
Minnesota.....	2	4,900	35,100	400	28,643	69,043	-----
Nebraska.....	1	2,340	20,000	0	35,000	57,340	125,000
New Jersey.....	2	9,500	68,890	18,272	38,364	135,026	-----
New York.....	5	20,183	52,049	20,210	38,340	116,068	-----
North Carolina.....	2	¹ 5,400	45,848	13,075	105,025	169,348	18,226
Ohio.....	4	9,100	34,517	8,202	74,632	123,151	1,220
Oregon.....	1	-----	-----	9,800	8,100	17,900	-----
Pennsylvania.....	3	6,450	15,146	3,345	5,432	30,373	-----
South Carolina.....	1	1,655	8,890	0	2,388	12,933	-----
South Dakota.....	2	2,500	56,364	12,502	65,168	136,554	4,040
Tennessee.....	3	7,000	43,444	4,919	19,925	75,288	122,397
Texas.....	1	2,000	2,500	-----	-----	4,500	-----
Utah.....	1	2,750	20,521	¹ 1,276	9,326	33,873	1,146
Virginia.....	1	7,458	224,774	46,571	189,962	468,765	41,463
Washington.....	2	-----	-----	2,600	64,600	112,248	1,700
<i>Colored only (included above)</i>							
Alabama.....	1	5,926	182,270	72,742	237,359	498,297	55,400
North Carolina.....	1	¹ 2,400	17,998	6,475	43,975	70,848	18,226
South Carolina.....	1	1,655	8,890	0	2,388	12,933	-----
Tennessee.....	2	4,000	30,278	3,134	8,440	45,852	122,397
Virginia.....	1	7,458	224,774	46,571	189,962	468,765	41,463
United States.....	6	21,439	464,210	128,922	482,124	1,096,695	237,486

¹ Plus house.

TABLE 22.—Teachers colleges—Sessions, graduates, degrees conferred, etc., 1923-24
 [Including teacher-training institutions offering four years' work above the secondary school and granting degrees]

Location	Institution	Weeks in year	Weeks in summer session	Years in short course	Graduates from teacher-training course		Degrees conferred		Model school ¹	Practices school ¹	Enroll-ment in model practice schools	Hours of practice teaching re-quired
					Men	Women	Men	Women				
Conway, Ark.	State Normal School	37	8	2	47	116	11	7	A	A	170	100
Chico, Calif.	State Teachers College	36	6	2 1/2	15	119	0	0	A, B	A, B	237	180
Fresno, Calif.	do.	36	6	2 1/2	31	121	1	2	A, B, 0	A, B, 0	300	260
San Diego, Calif.	do.	37	6	2 1/2	30	114	2	10	A, 0	A, 0	223	180
San Francisco, Calif.	do.	36	6	2 1/2	2	231	0	0	A, B, 0	A, B, 0	413	325
Santa Barbara, Calif.	do.	36	6	2 1/2	14	196	5	11	A, B, 0	A, B, 0	496	180
Greeley, Colo.	Colorado State Teachers College	36	8	3	18	47	3	3	A, B, 0	A, B, 0	40	180
Gunnison, Colo.	Western State College of Colorado	36	11	2, 3	59	483	38	149	A, B, 0	A, B, 0	717	120
Athens, Ga.	State Normal School	36	11	2, 3	22	232	0	12	A, B, 0	A, B, 0	460	120
Valdosta, Ga.	Georgia State Woman's College	36	0	2	1	47	0	0	A, B, 0	A, B, 0	238	72
Carbondale, Ill.	Southern Illinois State Normal University	36	6	2	81	168	13	12	A, B, 0	A, B, 0	214	90
Chicago, Ill.	National Kindergarten and Elementary College	36	12	2	14	57	3	4	A, B, 0	A, B, 0	229	135
De Kalb, Ill.	Eastern Illinois State Teachers College	36	12	2	0	182	0	0	A, B, 0	A, B, 0	160	160
Macomb, Ill.	Northern Illinois State Teachers College	36	6	2, 3	22	205	9	8	A, B, 0	A, B, 0	501	300
Normal, Ill.	Western Illinois State Teachers College	36	12	2	28	100	16	18	A, B, 0	A, B, 0	382	180
Danville, Ind.	Illinois State Normal University	36	12	2	75	283	22	30	A, B, 0	A, B, 0	797	135
Indianapolis, Ind.	Central Normal College	36	12	2	37	33	35	7	A, B, 0	A, B, 0	375	120
Muncie, Ind.	Teachers College of Indianapolis	36	12	2, 3	0	264	0	1	A, B, 0	A, B, 0	143	180
Terre Haute, Ind.	Indiana State Normal School (eastern division)	36	12	2	33	125	28	30	A, B, 0	A, B, 0	263	69
Cedar Falls, Iowa	Indiana State Normal School	36	12	2	82	206	75	79	A, B, 0	A, B, 0	1,554	180
Emporia, Kans.	Lowa State Teachers College	36	12	2, 3	111	689	39	89	A, B, 0	A, B, 0	1,483	144
Hays, Kans.	Kansas State Teachers College	36	12	2, 3	47	68	47	68	A, B, 0	A, B, 0	550	160
Pittsburg, Kans.	do.	36	8 1/2	2	60	79	30	41	A, B, 0	A, B, 0	632	90
Bowling Green, Ky.	Western Kentucky State Normal School and Teachers College	36	9	2	122	321	70	72	A, B, 0	A, B, 0	280	100
Richmond, Ky.	Eastern Kentucky State Normal School and Teachers College	36	9	2	216	255	54	22	A, B, 0	A, B, 0	160	90
Natchitoches, La.	Louisiana State Normal College	36	12	1, 2	112	452	20	15	A, B, 0	A, B, 0	439	120
Boston, Mass.	Massachusetts Normal Art School	36	10	2	64	413	20	24	A, B, 0	A, B, 0	695	108
Do.	Teachers College of the City of Boston	36	0	2	25	1	1	6	A, B, 0	A, B, 0	422	415
Bridgewater, Mass.	State Normal School	40	0	3	6	93	6	26	A, B, 0	A, B, 0	500	600
Frammingham, Mass.	do.	38	0	2, 3	189	2	10	10	A, B, 0	A, B, 0	415	90
		38	0	2, 3	211	0	0	0	A, B, 0	A, B, 0	378	

¹ Degrees in 1925.

Private.

¹ A, maintained by this institution; B, public school.

TABLE 22.—Teachers colleges—Sessions, graduates, degrees conferred, etc., 1923-24.—Continued

Location	Institution	Weeks in year	Weeks in summer session	Years in short course	Graduates from teacher-training course		Degrees conferred		Model school	Practice school	Enrollment in practice schools	Hours of practice teaching required
					Men	Women	Men	Women				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Stalem, Mass.	State Normal School.	36	0	2, 3	8	151	0	0	A, B	A, B	404	450
Worcester, Mass.	do.	38	0	2, 3	0	77	0	0	B, B	A, B	475	475
Detroit, Mich.	Detroit Teachers College.	36	6	2	40	709	15	27	B, B	A, B	3, 938	860
Kalamazoo, Mich.	Western State Normal School.	36	6	2	227	550	24	19	A, B	A, B	877	120
Marquette, Mich.	Northern State Normal School.	36	6	2	80	236	2	2	A, A	A, A	395	120
Mount Pleasant, Mich.	Central Michigan Normal School.	36	6	2	113	463	12	8	A, A	A, A	378	96
Ypsilanti, Mich.	Michigan State Normal School.	36	6	2	135	1, 100	45	59	A, B	A, B	1, 112	120
Hattiesburg, Miss.	State Teachers College.	36	6	2	16	31	12	7	A, B	A, B	44	96
Cape Girardeau, Mo.	Southeast Missouri State Teachers College.	36	10	1, 2, 3	83	289	19	23	A, A	A, A	462	90
Jefferson City, Mo.	Lincoln University of Missouri.	38	9	1, 2, 3	43	4	4	0	A, A	A, A	40	114
Kirksville, Mo.	Northeast Missouri State Teachers College.	33	11	1, 2, 3	22	67	22	67	A, A	A, A	429	120
Maryville, Mo.	Northwest Missouri State Teachers College.	36	10	2	55	193	11	18	A, B	A, B	45	45
St. Louis, Mo.	Harris Teachers College.	40	6	2	1	173	1	19	A, B	A, B	550	550
Springfield, Mo.	Southwest Missouri State Teachers College.	36	10	1, 2, 3	54	297	35	47	A, B	A, B	284	100
Warrensburg, Mo.	Central Missouri State Teachers College.	36	10	2	140	445	74	111	A, B	A, B	397	60
Chadron, Nebr.	Nebraska State Normal School and Teachers College.	36	8	2	10	23	2	3	A	A	200	180
Kearney, Nebr.	do.	36	8	2	15	102	6	14	A, A	A, A	190	120
Peru, Nebr.	do.	36	8	2	43	119	6	12	A, A	A, A	202	180
Wayne, Nebr.	do.	36	8	2	25	100	10	6	A, A	A, A	174	60
East Las Vegas, N. Mex.	New Mexico Normal University.	36	8	2, 3	43	102	10	8	A, A	A, A	205	180
Silver City, N. Mex.	New Mexico State Teachers College.	36	8	2, 3	10	41	4	7	A, A	A, A	210	200
Albany, N. Y.	New York State College for Teachers.	38	6	2	17	54	17	54	A, A	A, A	143	100
Greenville, N. C.	East Carolina Teachers College.	36	12	2	0	141	0	0	A, B	A, B	246	60
Valley City, N. Dak.	State Teachers College.	36	12	1, 2	50	538	10	15	A, B	A, B	461	120
Bowling Green, Ohio.	State Normal College.	36	11	2	19	143	8	12	A, B	A, B	981	150
Kent, Ohio.	do.	36	12	2	38	354	21	12	A, A	A, A	329	120
Ada, Okla.	East Central State Teachers College.	36	9	2	81	304	24	31	A, A	A, A	240	135
Alva, Okla.	Northwestern State Teachers College.	36	9	1, 2	36	83	19	31	A, A	A, A	370	90
Durant, Okla.	Southeastern State Teachers College.	36	9	2	58	165	18	29	A, A	A, A	324	90
Edmond, Okla.	Central State Teachers College.	36	9	2	80	338	35	37	A, A	A, A	143	90
Talleguah, Okla.	Northeastern State Teachers College.	36	9	2	64	69	25	17	A, B	A, B	434	180
Weatherford, Okla.	Southwestern State Teachers College.	36	9	2	59	137	28	25	A, A	A, A	163	135
Providence, R. I.	Rhode Island College of Education.	36	6	2 1/2	5	21	3	6	A, B	A, B	525	90
Orangeburg, S. C.	State Agricultural and Mechanical College.	36	6	2	32	55	1	2	A, B	A, B	204	108
Aberdeen, S. Dak.	Northern Normal and Industrial School.	36	12	2	31	267	12	14	A, B	A, B	1, 002	270
Madison, S. Dak.	Eastern State Teachers College.	36	12	1, 2	15	138	4	4	A	A	209	120

TEACHERS COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS

Spearfish, S. Dak.	36	12	71	95	(9)	A	140	150
Springfield, S. Dak.	36	12	5	46	(9)	B	155	225
Nashville, Tenn.	36	12	89	145	(9)	A	478	
Alpine, Tex.	36	12	2	-13	(9)	A	66	36
Canyon, Tex.	36	12	4	16	4	A	408	210
Commerces, Tex.	36	12	14	6	1	A	175	72
Denton, Tex.	36	12	140	260	24	A	187	72
Huntsville, Tex.	36	12	78	189	27	A, B	210	72
Nacogdoches, Tex.	36	12	13	66	0	A, B	24	216
Prairie View, Tex.	36	9	14	17	14	A	65	90
San Marcos, Tex.	36	13	44	163	13	A	484	72
East Radford, Va.	36	12	0	122	0	B	523	120
Farmville, Va.	36	12	0	272	0	A, B	812	180
Fredericksburg, Va.	36	11	0	138	0	A, B	437	238
Harrisonburg, Va.	36	12	0	180	0	A, B	853	180
Athens, W. Va.	36	9	0	23	5	A, B	247	90
Fairmont, W. Va.	36	9	0	195	1	A, B	195	90
Huntington, W. Va.	36	12	22	88	9	A, B	343	72
Institute, W. Va.	36	9	9	26	5	A, B	1,168	
Menomonee, Wis.	36	9	132	116	21	B		136

1 A, maintained by this institution; B, public school.

2 Private.

3 For colored persons.

4 Degrees in 1926.

5 Degrees in 1927.

TABLE 23.—Teachers colleges—Instructors, 1923-24

[Including teacher-training institutions offering four years' work above the secondary school and granting degrees]

Location (for name of institution, see Table 22)	In all courses, excluding duplicates		In normal courses					
			Regular session		Summer session		Total, excluding duplicates	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Conway, Ark.....	27	19	17	18	23	17	27	19
Chico, Calif.....	12	17	11	13	8	16	12	17
Fresno, Calif.....	28	28	12	17	10	3	13	18
San Diego, Calif.....	23	33	6	16	7	11	9	19
San Francisco, Calif.....	11	55	7	55	4	20	11	55
San Jose, Calif.....	29	61	5	40	14	16	19	56
Santa Barbara, Calif.....	26	23	13	18	17	11	26	23
Greeley, Colo.....	95	58	55	53	60	49	95	58
Gunnison, Colo.....	42	36	17	25	39	29	42	36
Athens, Ga.....	11	40	11	40	0	0	11	40
Valdosta, Ga.....	4	24	4	22	3	7	4	24
Carbondale, Ill.....	25	26	25	26	22	21	25	26
Charleston, Ill.....	25	42	15	16	24	30	24	32
Chicago, Ill. ¹	6	22	2	13	3	13	3	13
De Kalb, Ill.....	22	33	22	33	22	33	22	33
Maconb, Ill.....	25	24	20	22	23	23	23	23
Normal, Ill.....	62	80	33	46	63	63	61	78
Danville, Ind. ¹	26	11	12	9	26	11	26	11
Indianapolis, Ind. ¹	2	42	0	33	2	42	2	42
Muncie, Ind.....	27	29	19	18	27	29	27	29
Terre Haute, Ind.....	47	48	45	32	47	48	47	48
Cedar Falls, Iowa.....	128	175	81	90	115	163	128	175
Emporia, Kans.....	55	95	40	54	55	75	55	95
Hays, Kans.....	33	25	23	13	33	25	33	25
Pittsburg, Kans.....	78	47	60	37	78	47	78	47
Bowling Green, Ky.....	34	18	31	12	27	12	31	14
Richmond, Ky.....	28	35	24	25	17	20	28	35
Natchitoches, La.....	34	42	30	42	34	34	34	42
Boston, Mass.....	21	9	4	2	0	0	4	2
Do.....	7	19	7	19	0	0	7	19
Bridgewater, Mass.....	9	28	9	28	0	0	9	28
Framingham, Mass.....	8	35	8	35	0	0	8	35
Salem, Mass.....	10	26	10	26	0	0	10	26
Worcester, Mass.....	7	13	7	13	0	0	7	13
Detroit, Mich.....	13	58	5	43	9	25	12	55
Kalamazoo, Mich.....	66	92	53	70	54	70	66	92
Marquette, Mich.....	25	28	20	26	25	28	25	28
Mount Pleasant, Mich.....	45	46	21	28	42	45	42	45
Ypsilanti, Mich.....	68	112	47	83	46	78	68	112
Hattiesburg, Miss.....	12	26	10	20	12	26	12	26
Cape Girardeau, Mo.....	33	31	25	21	32	25	32	31
Jefferson City, Mo. ¹	22	16	3	4	10	6	11	8
Kirksville, Mo.....	35	27	28	27	35	27	35	27
Maryville, Mo.....	34	45	26	22	31	39	31	39
St. Louis, Mo.....	30	22	27	18	15	9	30	22
Springfield, Mo.....	46	48	39	45	46	48	46	48
Warrensburg, Mo.....	44	50	24	26	44	50	44	50
Chadron, Nebr.....	15	20	13	20	15	16	15	20
Kearney, Nebr.....	32	48	15	26	24	38	26	45
Peru, Nebr.....	16	24	14	23	16	24	16	24
Wayne, Nebr.....	19	17	16	17	19	17	19	17
East Las Vegas, N. Mex.....	17	27	9	12	16	26	16	26
Silver City, N. Mex.....	18	26	1	5	8	4	9	9
Albany, N. Y.....	58	64	34	37	24	27	58	64
Greenville, N. C.....	15	31	9	24	11	11	15	31
Valley City, N. Dak.....	22	57	15	39	22	43	22	57
Bowling Green, Ohio.....	28	24	22	24	24	20	28	24
Kent, Ohio.....	35	47	16	24	34	46	35	47
Ada, Okla.....	50	35	19	16	21	11	40	27
Alva, Okla.....	44	19	20	13	44	19	44	19
Durant, Okla.....	34	19	17	13	18	4	30	17
Edmond, Okla.....	41	26	19	21	22	5	41	26
Tahlequah, Okla.....	31	15	14	11	31	15	31	15
Weatherford, Okla.....	38	24	11	13	23	7	34	20
Providence, R. I.....	20	31	9	24	11	7	20	31
Orangeburg, S. C. ²	53	27	12	12	27	9	29	21
Aberdeen, S. Dak.....	36	34	30	28	32	30	36	34

¹ Private.² Estimated as to sex.³ For colored persons.

TABLE 23—Teachers colleges—Instructors, 1923-24—Continued

Location (for name of institution, see Table 22)	In all courses, excluding duplicates		In normal courses					
			Regular session		Summer session		Total, excluding duplicates	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Madison, S. Dak.	15	28	11	20	6	13	15	28
Spearfish, S. Dak.	19	35	8	21	13	17	14	25
Springfield, S. Dak.	18	18	6	8	12	7	12	9
Nashville, Tenn. ¹	85	46	30	19	85	46	85	46
Alpine, Tex.	13	16	10	13	12	14	12	14
Canyon, Tex.	42	61	22	33	33	39	37	52
Commerce, Tex.	42	32	26	29	39	28	39	31
Denton, Tex.	77	72	46	45	64	45	73	66
Huntsville, Tex.	41	49	26	29	41	49	41	49
Nacogdoches, Tex.	17	22	10	12	17	20	17	22
Prairie View, Tex. ¹	46	27	17	8	18	8	18	8
San Marcos, Tex.	31	35	18	22	25	16	31	35
East Radford, Va.	20	44	8	16	19	35	20	44
Farmville, Va.	12	64	9	37	6	21	12	40
Fredericksburg, Va.	7	29	4	29	7	17	7	29
Harrisonburg, Va.	13	45	9	31	12	24	13	45
Athens, W. Va.	14	13	7	9	13	11	13	11
Fairmont, W. Va.	14	12	11	10	11	10	13	12
Huntington, W. Va.	25	31	19	21	16	13	25	31
Institute, W. Va. ¹	28	12	17	7	19	6	18	8
Menomonie, Wis.	20	28	18	27	20	25	20	28

¹ Private

² For colored persons.

TABLE 24.—Teachers colleges—Students, 1923-24

[Including teacher-training institutions offering four years' work above the secondary school and granting degrees]

Location (for name of institution see Table 22)	Resident students in all courses, excluding duplicates		Resident students in normal courses						Students in extension and correspondence courses	Attendance weeks of resident students in teacher-training courses
			Regular session		Summer session		Total, excluding duplicates			
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	10	11
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Conway, Ark.	453	1,172	331	571	178	601	453	1,172	1,246	30,384
Chico, Calif.	123	504	92	323	31	181	123	504	101	
Fresno, Calif.	336	842	51	414	17	211	64	605	628	
San Diego, Calif.	229	969	43	479	28	342	71	821		
San Francisco, Calif.	12	1,014	3	801	9	213	12	1,014		
San Jose, Calif.	192	1,309	75	864	45	575	109	1,241	167	32,077
Santa Barbara, Calif.	293	541	127	251	99	145	209	380		
Greeley, Colo.	457	3,169	175	1,195	282	2,276	457	3,169	2,458	38,554
Gunnison, Colo.	176	866	30	228	96	635	106	700	417	17,320
Athens, Ga.	6	655	6	655	0	0	6	655		
Valdosta, Ga.	27	398	0	138	27	240	27	366	0	6,324
Carbondale, Ill.	1,033	1,575	700	1,080	354	806	1,008	1,539	0	47,592
Charleston, Ill.	350	1,283	135	420	164	907	240	1,142	0	
Chicago, Ill. ¹	0	504	0	380	0	124	0	504	5	13,250
De Kalb, Ill.	154	1,109	121	411	42	703	154	1,109	0	28,092
Macomb, Ill.	363	1,010	128	398	189	630	294	901	792	24,455
Normal, Ill.	612	3,377	228	849	640	2,671	592	3,360	31	57,552
Danville, Ind. ¹	540	810	180	285	373	550	520	780	0	19,596
Indianapolis, Ind. ¹	0	1,114	0	904	0	475	0	1,114	0	
Muncie, Ind.	494	1,233	294	658	351	770	494	1,233	0	
Terre Haute, Ind.	1,054	1,872	639	1,135	415	737	1,054	1,872	2,466	87,612
Cedar Falls, Iowa	965	6,372	566	2,367	488	4,004	965	6,372	632	

¹ Private.

² Estimate.

TABLE 24.—Teachers colleges—Students, 1923-24—Continued

Location (for name of institution see Table 22).	Resident students in all courses, excluding duplicates		Resident students in normal courses						Students in extension and correspondence courses	Attendance weeks of resident-students in teacher-training courses
	Men	Women	Regular session		Summer session		Total, excluding duplicates			
			Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Emporia, Kans.	708	3,310	354	985	394	2,463	654	3,177	816	64,569
Hays, Kans.	333	1,478	171	286	157	1,222	308	1,478	934	28,863
Pittsburg, Kans.	1,189	2,639	510	718	501	1,735	826	2,273	954	53,756
Bowling Green, Ky.	1,915	1,657	1,453	1,495	1,394	1,414	1,642	1,657	1,065	38,968
Richmond, Ky.	406	1,409	323	846	105	637	406	1,409	733	
Natchitoches, La.	282	1,648	154	997	197	946	282	1,648	367	45,424
Boston, Mass.	95	225	7	51	0	0	7	51	0	2,088
Do.	6	481	6	481	0	0	6	481	0	19,480
Bridgewater, Mass.	38	480	38	480	0	0	38	480	0	18,200
Framingham, Mass.	0	520	0	520	0	0	0	520	0	19,114
Salem, Mass.	44	438	44	438	0	0	44	438	0	16,521
Worcester, Mass.	0	239	0	239	0	0	0	239	0	8,676
Detroit, Mich.	111	1,684	37	818	74	906	111	1,684	1,581	36,660
Kalamazoo, Mich.	1,078	2,886	671	1,457	342	1,466	948	2,725	1,106	
Marquette, Mich.	1,339	1,198	164	538	275	790	1,339	1,198	140	25,272
Mount Pleasant, Mich.	523	1,782	416	1,222	365	1,124	523	1,782	767	
Ypsilanti, Mich.	641	4,083	423	2,191	261	2,166	641	4,083	1,460	106,326
Hattiesburg, Miss.	309	1,273	55	536	204	673	259	1,173	160	
Cape Girardeau, Mo.	374	998	184	424	239	720	349	939	317	25,864
Jefferson City, Mo. ¹	215	303	59	65	18	84	77	149	13	5,328
Kirksville, Mo.	510	2,196	266	659	377	1,244	510	2,196	513	41,085
Maryville, Mo.	570	1,630	292	584	221	958	513	1,542	936	20,292
St. Louis, Mo.	48	1,660	25	1,177	26	497	48	1,660	48	45,522
Springfield, Mo.	817	1,957	378	623	419	1,362	627	1,650	730	
Warrensburg, Mo.	795	1,594	235	689	326	1,512	795	1,594		
Chardon, Nebr.	146	696	18	119	35	380	53	499	73	5,744
Kearney, Nebr.	319	1,943	178	514	162	1,444	307	1,840	460	33,032
Peru, Nebr.	267	679	152	225	115	454	267	679	290	16,625
Wayne, Nebr.	566	920	255	315	275	570	511	855	149	
East Las Vegas, N. Mex.	344	1,073	57	81	151	507	208	588	248	10,232
Silver City, N. Mex.	153	425	15	56	22	155	37	211	192	
Albany, N. Y.	333	1,690	102	828	215	807	317	1,635		37,684
Greenville, N. C.	6	862	1	515	5	431	6	862	0	0
Valley City, N. Dak.	1,186	1,677	1,186	1,677	1,127	1,152	1,186	1,677	189	
Bowling Green, Ohio.	289	1,393	96	479	193	914	289	1,393	313	29,304
Kent, Ohio.	402	2,708	100	539	334	2,350	402	2,708	998	
Ada, Okla.	761	2,372	295	848	402	1,289	697	2,137	735	51,915
Alva, Okla.	618	932	281	507	402	620	520	818	216	37,466
Durant, Okla.	1,040	2,230	403	761	841	1,609	1,040	2,230	507	58,237
Edmond, Okla.	733	2,118	295	706	368	110	603	816	2,261	
Tablequah, Okla.	643	1,225	265	438	378	787	643	1,225	1,151	32,373
Weatherford, Okla.	482	1,309	152	304	330	1,005	482	1,309	515	
Providence, R. I.	26	939	14	583	12	346	26	929		
Orangeburg, S. C. ¹	396	491	69	128	123	223	192	351		9,168
Aberdeen, S. Dak.	416	1,507	224	680	196	845	379	1,444	289	32,892
Madison, S. Dak.	118	641	65	174	33	402	93	550		
Spearfish, S. Dak.	201	742	137	304	78	473	201	742	0	
Springfield, S. Dak.	90	362	20	185	26	170	36	345	41	8,046
Nashville, Tenn. ¹	728	1,952	268	341	460	1,611	728	1,952	452	
Alpine, Tex.	89	223	60	113	20	140	70	203	7	7,170
Canyon, Tex.	300	1,101	187	364	222	839	300	1,101		
Commerce, Tex.	835	1,668	439	857	396	811	835	1,668	95	54,912
Denton, Tex.	910	2,208	598	1,115	620	2,050	910	2,208	0	78,992
Huntsville, Tex.	556	1,472	289	698	302	1,029	556	1,472	152	40,730
Nacogdoches, Tex.	288	748	194	415	164	514	288	748	0	21,826
Prairie View, Tex. ¹	613	1,236	122	204	76	321	198	625	0	15,309
San Marcos, Tex.	497	1,515	236	624	261	891	497	1,515	61	37,212
East Radford, Va.	103	1,934	0	397	103	1,573	103	1,934	333	30,931
Farmville, Va.	3	1,254	0	745	3	551	8	1,254	0	31,937
Fredericksburg, Va.	4	680	0	354	4	340	4	680	0	16,016
Harrisonburg, Va.	40	1,481	0	581	40	900	40	1,481	0	26,664
Athens, W. Va.	196	495	47	63	125	368	159	452	389	8,177
Fairmont, W. Va.	195	644	47	340	81	489	128	629	369	
Huntington, W. Va.	326	1,409	62	454	97	830	149	1,284	238	25,710
Institute, W. Va. ¹	201	555	60	101	28	274	80	364	32	
Menomonie, Wis.	463	390	268	301	242	151	463	390	0	22,581

¹ Private.² Estimated.³ For colored persons.

TABLE 25.—Teachers colleges—Property and income, 1923-24

[Including teacher-training institutions offering four years' work above the secondary school and granting degrees]

1 Location (for name of institution, see Table 22)	2 Bound volumes in library	3 Value of library, apparatus, machinery, and furniture	4 Value of grounds and buildings	5 Endowment funds	6 Received from students		8 From productive funds	9 Public funds for—		11 Receipts from all other sources	12 Total receipts
					Tuition, etc.	Board, room, etc.		Increase of plant	Current expenses		
Conway, Ark.	6,500	\$37,581	\$366,494	0	\$11,266	\$27,354	0	\$100,000	0	0	\$138,620
Chico, Calif.	18,274	101,685	297,549	0	1,281	2,862	0	132,566	0	0	146,700
Fresno, Calif.	14,190	61,398	428,949	0	3,508	0	0	148,140	0	0	153,148
San Diego, Calif.	24,758	94,385	335,681	0	0	0	0	139,379	0	0	183,718
San Francisco, Calif.	48,037	77,534	486,227	0	6,682	0	0	146,000	0	0	212,682
San Jose, Calif.	33,223	108,000	800,000	0	9,682	0	0	204,476	0	0	428,919
Santa Barbara, Calif.	6,891	38,369	168,000	0	6,159	0	0	3,000	0	0	95,054
Gunnison, Colo.	56,750	341,260	1,039,273	0	113,404	9,685	0	185,895	0	\$613	560,597
Athens, Ga.	13,000	50,000	610,000	0	23,500	8,100	0	327,171	0	40,000	225,600
Valdosta, Ga.	10,480	20,000	473,050	0	0	0	0	190,225	0	0	190,225
Carbondale, Ill.	7,500	65,000	367,075	0	12,433	25,745	0	15,000	0	0	430,831
Charleston, Ill.	34,302	34,376	534,315	0	12,398	33,997	0	151,012	0	698	248,343
Chicago, Ill.	26,000	112,000	401,200	0	75,793	104,024	0	32,000	0	4,313	335,142
De Kalb, Ill.	3,275	21,036	114,301	0	4,500	3,129	0	180,000	0	15,000	234,620
Macomb, Ill.	24,592	85,000	1,200,000	0	13,305	43,161	0	7,188,653	0	30,020	245,779
Normal, Ill.	21,643	80,000	641,455	0	16,789	36,623	0	168,300	0	2,331	534,139
Danville, Ind. ¹	44,063	212,766	811,703	0	41,442	0	\$700	0	0	8,335	44,473
Indianapolis, Ind. ²	4,083	12,000	110,000	\$14,000	89,462	43,239	0	0	0	0	141,036
Muncie, Ind.	8,922	34,986	310,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(³)
Terre Haute, Ind.	12,600	175,000	1,050,000	0	87,312	0	0	348,925	0	26,240	462,477
Cedar Falls, Iowa	96,951	460,000	1,650,000	0	215,000	45,645	0	150,000	0	119,968	1,213,603
Emporia, Kans.	75,000	318,824	1,301,600	250,000	92,446	81,794	12,000	97,500	0	0	585,240
Hays, Kans.	50,850	110,000	2,185,000	0	39,807	4,071	0	6,000	0	0	203,878
	11,624	66,000	850,000	0	0	0	0	10,154,000	0	0	0

¹ Includes \$1,825 from Federal funds.
² Includes \$942 from Smith-Hughes fund.
³ Includes \$540 from Federal funds.
⁴ Includes \$5,000 from Federal funds.
⁵ Includes \$1,700 from Federal funds.
⁶ Private.
⁷ Includes \$1,636 from Federal funds.
⁸ Includes \$6,976 from Smith-Hughes fund.
⁹ Receipts included with Terre Haute, of which school this is a branch.
¹⁰ Includes \$1,000 from Federal funds.



TABLE 25.—Teachers colleges—Property and income, 1923-24—Continued

Location (for name of institution, see Table 23)	1	2	3	4	5	Received from students		8	Public funds for—			11	12
						6	7		Increase of plant	Current expenses	Receipts from all other sources			Total receipts
Pittsburg, Kans.	15,700	\$173,550	\$1,131,000			\$100,542	\$4,232	0	\$57,513	11	\$336,837	0	\$499,124
Bowling Green, Ky.	12,000	140,553	639,446			104,668	19,432	0	0	0	163,594	89,073	296,767
Richmond, Ky.	15,000	117,612	776,260	0		23,464	105,076	0	0	0	153,685	87,373	369,598
Natchitoches, La.	21,819	242,145	694,850			21,441	233,874	0	0	0	217,000	14,400	486,715
Boston, Mass.	2,900	16,200	387,075			1,075	0	0	0	0	102,720	0	103,795
Do.	10,000	43,120	975,000			0	0	0	0	0	111,473	0	111,473
Bridgewater, Mass.	12,000	(1)	871,975	0		875	81,000	0	0	0	128,035	0	200,065
Framingham, Mass.	5,790	20,500	383,573			300	104,089	0	17,500	11	234,964	9,270	349,178
Salem, Mass.	9,000	75,000	850,000	0		0	0	0	0	0	109,182	0	126,982
Worcester, Mass.	15,000	55,000	225,000			0	8,592	0	0	0	70,900	506	79,098
Detroit, Mich.	13,400	19,580	368,500			16,915	0	0	0	0	170,317	0	187,232
Kalamazoo, Mich.	23,660	200,251	925,624			0	0	0	231,500	0	467,525	0	719,025
Marquette, Mich.	24,495	74,458	900,000			6,000	0	0	0	0	199,000	0	205,000
Mount Pleasant, Mich.	28,000	164,819	800,000			11,855	0	0	135,000	0	215,179	0	262,034
Ypsilanti, Mich.	54,610	234,563	874,674			46,019	0	0	18,250	0	536,657	5,570	606,496
Hattiesburg, Miss.	6,000	78,652	677,997			18,405	4,175	0	1,130	0	81,575	0	199,454
Cape Girardeau, Mo.	36,003	190,000	1,350,000			30,079	36,777	0	15,129	0	187,067	16,357	252,827
Jefferson City, Mo. ¹¹	4,000	5,500	264,500			6,426	0	0	0	0	117,898	0	161,101
Kirkville, Mo.	25,000	89,600	437,900			56,157	0	0	287,000	0	200,428	0	543,585
Maryville, Mo.	17,500	100,000	680,000			65,818	22,091	0	19,374	0	173,317	0	280,600
St. Louis, Mo.	10,000	30,000	202,863			0	0	0	0	0	85,019	0	85,019
Springfield, Mo.	24,000	150,000	800,000			86,408	62,097	0	119,622	0	223,584	0	491,711
Warrensburg, Mo.	30,000	50,000	620,000			86,647	0	0	50,000	0	258,104	0	394,841
Chadron, Nebr.	6,500	25,000	620,000			18,866	2,007	0	0	0	129,000	0	149,663
Kearney, Nebr.	22,100	130,000	650,000			22,560	2,337	0	0	0	174,000	1,500	198,897
Peru, Nebr.	35,000	136,000	820,000			12,323	3,106	0	0	0	140,000	0	157,019
Wayne, Nebr.	10,800	42,500	725,000			5,000	27,500	0	4,500	0	148,000	0	185,000
East Las Vegas, N. Mex.	18,563	70,639	288,950			28,055	13,000	0	9,000	0	54,127	2,946	107,128
Silver City, N. Mex.	3,400	58,000	250,000			11,111	14,812	0	0	0	77,169	0	103,092
Albany, N. Y.	6,900	48,000	410,000			15,913	102,288	0	85,500	0	222,312	0	238,225
Greenville, N. C.	2,460	50,000	575,000			32,996	17,478	0	17,478	0	174,657	69,240	318,820
Valley City, N. Dak.	20,000	150,000	575,000	(17)		27,820	30,634	\$20,783	173,015	0	225,022	7,099	325,882
Bowling Green, Ohio	16,000	125,000	931,362			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	463,560

Kent, Ohio.....	23,000	135,000	1,065,000	14,927	0	147,765	206,783	0	404,986
Ada, Okla.....	13,150	59,000	250,000	0	0	18,000	128,000	0	162,000
Alva, Okla.....	11,129	44,855	291,087	0	0	100,000	108,500	0	221,163
Durant, Okla.....	7,300	33,500	423,000	0	0	158,000	128,531	0	286,996
Edmond, Okla.....	16,000	57,821	171,081	0	0	0	139,000	0	188,001
Tahlequah, Okla.....	6,600	35,704	185,000	0	0	4,000	87,500	0	111,695
Weatherford, Okla.....	9,500 ¹	53,875	171,323	0	0	0	103,900	0	117,664
Providence, R. I.....	20,000	107,344	1,000,000	0	0	0	117,200	16,343	133,543
Orangeburg, S. C. ¹¹	5,473	50,200	619,500	0	0	0	135,478	2,011	146,773
Aberdeen, S. Dak.....	13,500	60,200	590,000	0	0	0	19,200,320	0	274,848
Madison, S. Dak.....	9,000	100,000	500,000	11,835	7,540	15,750	102,100	0	140,200
Spearsfish, S. Dak.....	14,654	68,888	325,000	3,500	12,000	13,600	102,100	0	155,360
Springfield, S. Dak.....	6,300	67,600	275,000	3,500	9,046	19,800	104,000	4,211	101,843
Nashville, Tenn. ¹²	38,000	180,000	2,010,212	13,638	145,000	150,000	71,500	3,013	549,070
Alpine, Tex.....	8,500	15,000	215,000	0	0	6,000	88,000	94,758	100,119
Canyon, Tex.....	10,000	234,363	558,133	0	0	0	200,000	273	259,969
Commerce, Tex.....	10,000	73,940	405,400	0	0	20,000	187,700	0	525,383
Denton, Tex.....	17,000	91,000	909,000	0	0	287,500	281,000	20,000	687,000
Huntsville, Tex.....	20,000	60,000	425,000	0	0	310,000	219,978	0	261,416
Nacogdoches, Tex.....	4,000	40,333	229,640	0	0	0	120,000	0	136,689
Prairie View, Tex. ¹³	4,500	145,583	525,459	769	146,353	0	216,070	52,677	436,037
San Marcos, Tex.....	18,700	90,000	380,000	0	0	43,000	221,500	0	311,788
East Radford, Va.....	8,000	65,000	435,000	0	0	59,000	78,447	19,167	239,416
Farmville, Va.....	10,188	86,000	1,000,000	0	0	11,100	100,690	275,421	557,635
Fredericksburg, Va.....	6,899	50,000	450,000	0	0	9,367	60,866	8,629	175,000
Harrisonburg, Va.....	8,250	100,000	625,000	0	0	19,533	81,500	19,362	263,422
Athens, W. Va.....	5,600	15,000	700,000	4,000	4,000	76,865	100,000	0	174,185
Fairmont, W. Va.....	6,800	30,000	365,000	0	0	30,000	100,000	0	137,300
Huntington, W. Va.....	12,000	70,000	185,000	0	0	0	50,000	185,001	338,068
Institute, W. Va. ¹⁴	2,250	40,000	700,000	75,544	40,911	150,000	43,000	37,683	275,033
Menomonee, Wis.....	7,873	236,665	614,121	7,121	41,901	52,270	183,654	0	284,946

¹ Private.
¹¹ Includes \$30,444 from Federal funds.
¹² Included in column 4.
¹³ Includes \$4,080 from Federal funds.
¹⁴ Colored.

¹⁵ Includes \$3,125 from Federal funds.
¹⁶ Lands.
¹⁷ Includes \$34,328 from Federal funds.
¹⁸ Includes \$1,220 from Smith-Hughes fund.

¹⁹ Plus lands.
²⁰ Includes \$1,978 from Federal funds.
²¹ Includes \$1,500 from Smith-Hughes fund.
²² Includes \$2,214 from Federal funds.
²³ Includes \$10,000 from Federal funds.



TABLE 26.—Teachers colleges—Expenditures, 1923-24

[Including teacher-training institutions offering four years' work above the secondary school and granting degrees]

Location (for name of institution, see Table 22)	Administration				Instruction		Opera- tion of school plant	Main- tenance	Aux- iliary agencies and sundry activi- ties	Fixed charges (rent, insur- ance, etc.)	Total current expendi- tures	Capital acquisi- tion and construc- tion
	Business	Educational		Deaths and teachers	Text- books, supplies, etc.							
		Salary of princi- pal	Other expendi- tures									
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Conway, Ark.	0	\$3,750	\$6,585	\$63,968	0	\$38,558	\$14,834	0	0	0	\$127,705	0
Chico, Calif.	\$3,038	5,400	1,284	62,279	\$5,960	12,807	5,729	0	0	0	97,067	\$25,000
Fresno, Calif.	0	7,200	3,971	101,614	5,856	(¹)	12,987	0	0	0	131,628	6,995
San Diego, Calif.	2,000	6,000	3,454	101,915	8,916	17,094	0	0	0	0	139,379	44,340
San Francisco, Calif.	5,592	6,000	0	99,960	6,946	14,462	0	0	0	0	132,960	60,000
San Jose, Calif.	2,560	6,000	15,388	137,002	4,158	18,012	14,889	\$1,700	\$420	0	200,127	161,674
Santa Barbara, Calif.	4,163	5,500	1,642	58,105	4,323	2,554	7,819	0	1,576	0	84,106	3,772
Greeley, Colo.	4,186	7,347	25,516	242,369	60,038	30,138	29,990	0	1,500	0	401,160	137,631
Gunnison, Colo.	8,000	5,066	2,500	15,000	12,000	15,000	4,500	50,000	0	0	223,500	13,500
Carbondale, Ill.	0	6,500	11,850	146,235	0	44,801	8,775	0	0	0	218,161	175,000
Charleston, Ill.	(¹)	6,500	9,798	123,432	9,258	27,302	8,777	30,796	0	0	215,963	18,234
Chicago, Ill.	26,132	3,500	4,622	40,153	3,280	2,502	5,905	51,866	30,377	0	167,957	11,067
De Kalb, Ill.	(¹)	6,500	22,450	106,903	0	27,000	20,550	0	0	0	182,403	32,000
Pittsburg, Kans.	3,138	6,500	5,000	138,173	0	17,989	14,804	0	0	0	185,694	2,600
Macomb, Ill.	4,801	6,500	11,182	214,187	8,921	40,627	15,394	58,062	0	0	360,364	4,500
Normal, Ill.	2,780	3,000	0	29,067	0	4,885	4,780	3,461	0	0	44,513	0
Danville, Ind.	0	3,000	5,109	66,025	0	13,773	1,608	0	0	0	89,515	17,228
Indianapolis, Ind.	11,138	6,500	3,000	228,164	8,486	46,440	6,618	42,148	2,545	0	363,089	68,368
Muncie, Ind.	32,000	8,000	10,000	490,000	16,000	60,000	80,000	171,000	0	0	867,000	194,184
Terre Haute, Ind.	0	6,000	6,000	206,275	0	44,000	110,000	65,000	0	0	447,275	97,500
Cedar Falls, Iowa.	0	6,000	6,000	97,966	3,000	30,000	39,807	7,000	0	0	180,803	0
Emporia, Kans.	0	6,000	26,302	283,837	0	30,000	113,963	0	0	0	430,102	12,000
Pittsburg, Kans.	20,800	6,000	18,558	100,922	5,915	24,830	7,873	18,175	2,875	0	203,948	27,132
Bowling Green, Ky.	15,836	5,000	10,308	90,956	5,435	26,167	11,743	0	0	0	165,445	135,000
Richmond, Ky.	11,406	6,000	2,000	138,513	15,193	24,225	17,087	240,469	6,470	0	461,363	41,125
Natchitoches, La.	0	6,000	0	57,804	0	27,016	17,900	0	0	0	108,720	0
Boston, Mass.	0	4,716	1,250	69,394	11,351	7,821	9,496	302	1,288	0	105,627	5,846
Do.	0	4,500	3,350	193,800	8,400	13,700	10,115	81,000	0	0	216,865	0
Bridgewater, Mass.	0	4,500	915	106,122	6,723	11,163	98,506	110,177	0	0	341,061	8,117
Framingham, Mass.	2,955	4,500	915	106,122	6,723	11,163	98,506	110,177	0	0	341,061	8,117

TABLE 26—Teachers colleges—Instructors, 1923-24—Continued

[Including teacher-training institutions offering four years' work above the secondary school and granting degrees]

Location (for name of institution, see Table 27)	Administration			Instruction		Operation of school plant	Maintenance	Auxiliary agencies and sundry activities	Fixed charges (rent, insurance, etc.)	Total current expenditures	Capital acquisition and construction
	Business	Educational		Deans and teachers	Text-books, supplies, etc.						
		Salary of principal	Other expenditures								
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Huntsville, Tex.	\$2,617	\$4,500	\$7,321	\$163,033	\$708	\$10,831	\$62,328	\$4,500	0	\$235,836	\$1,666
Nacogdoches, Tex.	0	4,500	2,295	75,651	7,511	2,300	5,474	3,537	\$903	101,571	23,380
Prairie View, Tex.	5,700	2,620	2,260	73,235	20,400	102,526	34,763	63,166	34,249	338,948	98,248
San Marcos, Tex.	14,600	4,500	3,000	175,000	0	67,041	10,000	0	0	273,541	37,000
East Radford, Va.	0	4,000	4,313	60,112	4,825	60,248	8,572	4,258	1,428	147,787	91,542
Farmville, Va.	4,200	5,000	23,917	88,703	11,451	151,990	50,239	0	6,417	341,947	143,668
Fredericksburg, Va.	4,630	4,000	8,534	58,265	3,779	77,218	14,719	7,654	3,083	176,818	7,500
Harrisonburg, Va.	7,529	4,500	4,700	70,876	18,877	102,760	13,671	5,604	9,146	239,067	11,901
Athens, W. Va.	0	4,500	4,700	44,800	0	15,000	12,500	16,000	0	97,500	76,985
Fairmont, W. Va.	2,905	5,100	2,394	66,000	5,713	31,609	2,237	281	15	114,254	2,689
Huntington, W. Va.	390	6,000	4,904	156,237	2,751	32,075	2,952	0	40	252,061	151,497
Institute, W. Va.	2,600	4,200	4,650	68,550	3,262	35,060	25,775	47,012	0	144,037	125,073
Menomonee, Wis.	0	6,000	8,543	121,204	22,045	80,429	7,442	0	0	245,663	12,668

* For colored persons.

TABLE 27.—State normal schools—Sessions, entrance requirements, graduates, etc., 1923-24

1	2	3	4	5	6		8	9	10	11
					Men	Women				
Alabama:										
Daphne.....	State Normal School.....	36	12	2	2	15	B	B	144	95
Florence.....	do.....	36	11	2	11	98	A, B	A, B	180	505
Jacksonville.....	do.....	36	12	2	23	57	A	A	180	327
Livingstone.....	do.....	36	12	2	7	58	A, B	A, B	144	227
Montgomery.....	do.....	36	10	2	2	23	A	A	180	636
Normal.....	State Agricultural and Mechanical Institute ¹	32	6	2	3	2	A	A	160	162
Troy.....	State Normal School.....	36	11	2	35	141	A	A	144	
Arizona:										
Flagstaff.....	Northern Arizona Normal School.....	36	10	2	8	45	A	A	240	392
Tempe.....	Tempe Normal School.....	38	0	2	24	118	A	A	142	508
Arkansas:										
Pine Bluff.....	Agricultural, Mechanical, and Normal School. ²	36	6	2	11	12	A	A	90	139
California:										
Arcata.....	Humboldt State Teachers College.....	36	6	2½	5	42	A, B	A, B	180	90
Connecticut:										
Danbury.....	State Normal School.....	40	0	2	0	170	B	B	500	968
New Britain.....	do.....	40	0	2	0	188	A, B	A, B	500	1,050
New Haven.....	do.....	40	0	2	0	188	B	B	500	
Willimantic.....	do.....	40	0	2	0	188	B	B	500	767
Georgia:										
Albany.....	Georgia Normal and Agricultural School. ^{1,3}	36	6	2	3	3	A	A	72	28
Bowdon.....	State Normal and Industrial College.....	36	0	2	2	23	B	B	36	310
Hawaii:										
Honolulu.....	Territorial Normal and Training School.....	37	6	2	6	93		A	450	000
Idaho:										
Albion.....	State Normal School.....	36	9	2	18	65	A	A	140	168
Lewiston.....	do.....	36	9	2	9	154	A	A	144	135
Kentucky:										
Frankfort.....	Kentucky Normal and Industrial Institute. ¹	40	6	2	0	1	A	A	60	352
Morehead.....	State Normal School.....	36	9	2	0	1	B	B	100	
Murray.....	do.....	36	9	2	1	14	B	B	90	111
Maine:										
Castine.....	Eastern State Normal School.....	38	6	2	1	52	A, B	A, B	180	168
Farmington.....	State Normal School.....	38	6	2	5	129	A, B	A, B	300	175
Fort Kent.....	Madawaska Training School ⁴	38	0	2	9	22	A, B	A, B	180	232
Garham.....	State Normal School.....	36	6	2	14	133	A	A, B	245	540
Machias.....	Washington State Normal School.....	38	6	2	17	45	A, B	A, B	180	160
Presque Isle.....	Aroostook State Normal School.....	38	6	2	1	52	A, B	A, B	180	446
Maryland:										
Bowie.....	Maryland Normal School ¹	36	6	2	2	25	B	B	216	40
Frostburg.....	State Normal School.....	36	6	2	2	63	A, B	A, B	90	221
Towson.....	Maryland State Normal School.....	36	6	2	20	220	A, B	A, B	180	235
Massachusetts:										
Fitchburg.....	State Normal School.....	39	6	2-4	33	129	B	B	325	697
Hyannis.....	do.....	38	9	2	4	24	B	B	325	
Lowell.....	do.....	38	0	2-3	1	141	B	B	180	764
North Adams.....	do.....	38	5	2	0	63	B	B	408	700
Westfield.....	do.....	37	9	2	0	93	A	A	360	513
Minnesota:										
Bemidji.....	State Teachers College.....	36	6	2	0	36	A	A	180	205
Duluth.....	do.....	36	6	2	0	104	A	A	135	212
Mankato.....	do.....	36	6	2	6	209	A	A	180	372
Moorhead.....	do.....	36	6	2	14	196	A	A	120	203
St. Cloud.....	do.....	36	6	2-3	46	84	A, B	A, B	110	1,337
Winona.....	do.....	36	6	2-3	8	148	A, B	A, B	180	435
Montana:										
Dillon.....	Montana State Normal College.....	36	9	2	12	120	B	B	120	600

¹ A, maintained by this institution; B, public schools.
² For colored persons.
³ Two years of high school required for entrance to teachers training course.
⁴ Completion of eighth grade required for entrance to teachers training course.

TABLE 27.—State normal schools—Sessions, entrance requirements, graduates, etc., 1923-24—Continued

Location	Institution	Weeks in year	Weeks in summer session	Years in teachers' training course	Graduates from teachers' training course		Model school ¹	Practice school ¹	Hours of practice required in teachers' training course	Enrollment in model and practice schools
					Men	Women				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
New Hampshire:										
Keene	State Normal School	36	6	2-3	1	111	B	B	450	414
Plymouth	do.	36	6	2-3	0	97	B	B	270	235
New Jersey:										
Glassboro	do.	40	0	2	2	53	B	B	500	0
Montclair	do.	40	0	2	6	268	A, B	A, B	400	106
Newark	do.	40	0	2	35	494	B	B	500	-----
Paterson	do.	38	0	2	1	61	A, B	A, B	500	742
Trenton	do.	40	0	2	20	296	A	A, B	262	269
New Mexico:										
El Rito	Spanish-American Normal School. ⁴	36	8	4	6	1	A	A	120	93
New York:										
Brockport	State Normal School	40	0	3	3	28	A	A	300	598
Buffalo	do. ⁴	40	6	2-4	58	120	A, B	A, B	200	309
Cortland	do.	38	6	3	0	18	A	A	200	546
Fredonia	do.	40	6	3	2	17	A	A	300	311
Geneseo	do.	38	6	3	4	110	A	A, B	180	757
New Paltz	do.	39	6	3	5	56	A, B	A	180	570
Oneonta	do.	40	6	3	0	200	A, B	A, B	600	1,153
Oswego	State Normal and Training School.	39	6	3	42	32	A	A	460	372
Plattsburg	State Normal School	38	6	3	1	23	A	A	390	229
Potsdam	do.	40	6	3	4	56	A	A	500	634
North Carolina:										
Cullowhee	Cullowhee Normal and Industrial School.	36	12	2	2	6	A, B	A, B	120	258
Durham	State Normal School ¹	36	6	2	0	4	B	B	180	-----
Elizabeth City	do. ¹	36	12	2	2	12	A	A	90	172
Fayetteville	do. ¹	36	12	2	0	1	A	A	180	286
Winston-Salem	Slater State Normal School ¹	36	12	2	1	7	B	B	120	-----
North Dakota:										
Dickinson	State Normal School	36	12	1-2	10	117	B	B	120	0
Ellendale	State Normal and Industrial School.	36	12	2	16	56	A, B	B	180	205
Mayville	State Normal School	36	12	1-2	25	283	B	B	120	-----
Minot	do.	36	12	2	15	300	A	A	180	344
Oklahoma:										
Langston	Colored Agricultural and Normal University. ³	36	10	2	8	31	A	A	180	118
Oregon:										
Monmouth	State Normal School	36	12	2	11	284	A	A	180	459
Pennsylvania:										
Bloomsburg	State Normal School	36	9	2-3	43	243	A, B	A, B	270	300
California	Southwestern State Normal School.	36	9	2-3	14	153	A	A	270	487
Cheyney	Training School for Teachers ¹	36	0	2-3	1	16	A, B	A, B	270	64
Clarion	State Normal School	36	9	2	12	85	A, B	A, B	180	375
East Stroudsburg	do.	36	9	2-3	32	146	A	A	180	632
Edinboro	do.	36	9	2-3	13	160	B	B	270	609
Indiana	do.	36	9	2-3	5	301	A, B	A, B	180	933
Kutztown	Keystone State Normal School	36	9	2-3	20	124	A, B	A, B	180	116
Lock Haven	Central State Normal School	36	9	2-3	4	91	A, B	A, B	180	559
Mansfield	State Normal School	36	9	2-3	15	152	A	A	270	475
Millersville	do.	36	9	2-3	32	185	A	A	180	351
Shippensburg	Cumberland Valley State Normal School.	36	9	2-3	29	153	-----	A, B	120	257
Slippery Rock	State Normal School	36	9	2-3	10	137	A, B	A, B	270	248
West Chester	do.	36	9	2-3	19	356	B	B	280	-----
Philippine Islands:										
Manila	Philippine Normal School ⁴	40	0	5	55	75	A, B	A, B	200	827

¹ A, maintained by this institution; B, public school.² For colored persons.³ Completion of eighth grade required for entrance to teachers training course.⁴ Grants degrees in home economics.

TABLE 27—State normal schools—Sessions, entrance requirements, graduates, etc., 1923-24—Continued

Location	Institution	Weeks in year	Weeks in summer session	Years in teachers' training course	Graduates from teachers' training course		Model school ¹	Practice school ¹	Hours of practice required in teachers' training course	Enrollment in model and practice schools
					Men	Women				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Tennessee:										
Johnson City	East Tennessee State Normal School.	36	10	1-3	15	143	A	A	45	274
Murfreesboro	Middle Tennessee State Normal School.	36	12	1-3	13	25	A	A	60	107
Nashville	Tennessee Agricultural and Industrial State Normal School. ²	36	6	2-4	14	28	A	A	180	344
Normal	West Tennessee State Normal School.	36	10	3	9	61	A	A	184	229
Vermont:										
Castleton	State Normal Training School	37	0	2	0	24	A, B	A, B	240	400
Virginia:										
Etricks	Virginia Normal and Industrial Institute. ²	36	12	2-4	4	48	A	A	200	679
Washington:										
Bellingham	State Normal School	36	11	2-4	47	463	A, B	A, B	96	237
Cheney	do	36	12	2-4	29	299	A, B	A, B	180	386
Ellensburg	do	34	12	1-4	26	209	A, B	A, B	60	521
West Virginia:										
Bluefield	Bluefield Institute. ²	38	9	2	0	10	A, B	A	190	46
Glenville	State Normal School	36	9	2	30	48	B	B	90	222
Shepherdstown	Shepherd College, State Normal School.	36	9	2	40	52	B	B	90	310
West Liberty	State Normal School	36	9	2	12	36	B	B	270	0
Wisconsin:										
Bau Claire	State Normal School	36	6	1-4			A, B	A, B	150	0
La Crosse	do	36	6	1-3	51	141	A, B	A, B	180	2,006
Milwaukee	do	36	6	2-4	25	536	A	A	270	397
Oshkosh	do	36	6	1-4	74	201	A	A, B	180	241
Platteville	do	36	6	1-3	99	150	A	A, B	354	245
River Falls	do	36	6	2-3	50	100	A, B	A, B	180	211
Stevens Point	do	38	6	2-3	25	329	A, B	A, B	72	390
Superior	do	36	6	1-4	22	304	A, B	A, B	180	356
Whitewater	do	36	6	1-4	31	201	A	A	180	354

¹ A, maintained by this institution; B, public school.

² For colored persons.

³ Figures for 1921-22.

TABLE 28.—State normal schools—Instructors, 1923-24

Location (for name of institution see Table 27)	In all courses, excluding duplicates		In normal courses						
			Regular session		Summer session		Total, excluding duplicates		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Alabama:									
Daphne.....	2	7	1	5	2	4	2	7	
Florence.....	25	51	9	20	16	31	25	51	
Jacksonville.....	14	14	10	11	14	14	14	14	
Livingstone.....	7	16	7	15	6	12	7	16	
Montgomery ¹	19	22	2	6	10	11	10	11	
Normal ¹	11	10	2	2	3	4	3	5	
Troy.....	12	21	8	15	12	20	12	21	
Arizona:									
Flagstaff.....	17	24	8	15	17	19	17	24	
Tempe.....	15	17	15	17	0	0	15	17	
Arkansas:									
Pine Bluff ¹	9	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	
California:									
Arcata.....	11	12	7	8	4	4	11	12	
Connecticut:									
Danbury.....	3	9	3	9	0	0	3	9	
New Britain.....	3	15	3	15	0	0	3	15	
New Haven.....	4	7	4	7	0	0	4	7	
Willimantic.....	4	7	4	7	0	0	4	7	
Georgia:									
Albany ¹	8	12	3	4	4	6	4	6	
Bowdon.....	3	4	1	1	0	0	1	1	
Hawaii:									
Honolulu.....	7	45	5	30	5	12	5	37	
Idaho:									
Albion.....	13	19	9	15	11	14	13	19	
Lewiston.....	13	30	8	21	10	21	10	21	
Kentucky:									
Frankfort ¹	17	15	3	4	8	4	8	7	
Morehead.....	6	10	6	9	6	10	6	10	
Murray.....	8	10	7	5	8	10	8	10	
Maine:									
Castine.....	2	17	2	11	0	6	2	17	
Farmington.....	5	19	4	16	3	7	5	19	
Fort Kent.....	5	14	5	14	0	0	5	14	
Gorham.....	6	21	5	16	3	7	6	21	
Machias.....	5	16	3	10	2	6	5	16	
Presque Isle.....	3	23	2	16	1	7	3	23	
Maryland:									
Bowie ¹	4	7	1	1	3	4	3	4	
Frostburg.....	2	15	2	11	2	7	2	15	
Towson.....	8	61	4	20	4	17	8	37	
Massachusetts:									
Fitchburg.....	15	24	14	23	9	9	15	24	
Hyannis.....	12	20	3	13	10	10	12	20	
Lowell.....	5	37	5	37	0	0	5	37	
North Adams.....	10	34	5	26	7	8	10	34	
Westfield.....	5	20	4	19	0	0	4	19	
Minnesota:									
Bemidji.....	9	23	4	19	7	18	9	23	
Duluth.....	9	22	7	14	9	13	9	22	
Mankato.....	11	35	11	29	9	20	11	35	
Moorhead.....	19	33	10	27	19	21	19	33	
St. Cloud.....	21	40	11	30	20	22	21	40	
Winona.....	18	32	14	27	11	11	18	32	
Montana:									
Dillon.....	21	42	11	33	16	13	21	36	
New Hampshire:									
Keene.....	9	21	7	21	7	11	9	21	
Plymouth.....	8	11	7	8	1	3	8	11	
New Jersey:									
Glassboro.....	4	14	4	14	0	0	4	14	
Montclair.....	3	28	2	27	0	0	2	27	
Newark.....	6	38	6	38	0	0	6	38	
Paterson.....	1	11	1	11	0	0	1	11	
Trenton.....	8	37	8	37	0	0	8	37	
New Mexico:									
El Rito.....	7	11	8	3	1	4	3	3	

¹ For colored persons.² Estimated.

TABLE 28—State normal schools—Instructors, 1923-24—Continued

Location (for name of institution see Table 27)	In all courses, excluding duplicates		In normal courses ¹					
			Regular session		Summer session		Total, excluding duplicates	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
New York:								
Brockport.....	6	22	6	16	0	0		16
Buffalo.....	22	40	40	34	15	13	6	40
Cortland.....	17	36	4	24	12	8	22	32
Fredonia.....	11	24	7	20	7	7	16	22
Geneseo.....	15	61	8	45	7	16	15	61
New Paltz.....	9	21	6	17	6	5	7	19
Ononta.....	8	44	7	34	7	23	8	44
Oswego.....	29	29	13	20	27	15	29	29
Plattsburg.....	13	19	10	17	10	8	13	19
Potsdam.....	11	43	4	20	5	13	6	24
North Carolina:								
Cullowhee.....	10	14	6	5	7	9	8	12
Durham ¹	6	8	1	1	3	4	3	5
Elizabeth City ¹	10	16	2	2	6	7	7	7
Fayetteville ¹	9	17	2	2	8	11	10	13
Winston-Salem ¹	22	24	8	7	4	7	12	14
North Dakota:								
Dickinson.....	15	20	6	16	15	15	15	19
Ellendale.....	16	14	4	4	7	5	7	8
Mayville.....	18	18	5	10	13	11	13	13
Minot.....	17	21	9	19	17	21	17	21
Oklahoma:								
Langston ¹	37	21	19	12	18	9	37	21
Oregon:								
Monmouth.....	13	59	10	40	13	59	13	59
Pennsylvania:								
Bloomsburg.....	22	48	17	26	14	26	21	41
California.....	35	66	12	28	23	38	35	66
Cheyney ¹	4	10	2	7	0	0	2	7
Clarion.....	17	25	8	15	8	14	8	15
East Stroudsburg.....	20	30	17	27	14	18	20	30
Edinboro.....	17	43	15	33	15	28	17	43
Indiana.....	18	77	17	54	18	33	18	59
Kutztown.....	14	19	12	18	13	12	13	18
Lock Haven.....	18	43	8	23	10	20	18	43
Mansfield.....	21	34	15	25	15	19	21	34
Millersville.....	13	27	11	20	12	15	12	27
Shippensburg.....	18	30	10	21	15	21	17	28
Slippery Rock.....	24	24	11	16	15	17	19	20
West Chester.....	17	47	12	34	10	12	17	47
Philippine Islands:								
Manila.....	26	45	25	45	0	0	25	45
Tennessee:								
Johnson City.....	18	19	11	15	18	19	18	19
Murfreesboro.....	11	15	11	15	11	15	11	15
Nashville ¹	24	19	18	17	23	17	23	17
Normal.....	18	20	14	18	18	20	18	20
Vermont:								
Castleton.....	0	8	0	8	0	0	0	8
Virginia:								
Ettricks ¹	36	55	6	20	8	12	8	20
Washington:								
Bellingham.....	39	61	17	43	20	46	36	60
Cheney.....	20	28	24	19	28	24	28	24
Ellensburg.....	18	28	6	13	8	13	8	13
West Virginia:								
Bluefield ¹	11	10	3	2	10	4	10	5
Glenville.....	11	10	9	9	6	5	11	10
Shepherdstown.....	6	10	5	9	6	10	6	10
West Liberty.....	8	8	2	2	3	3	4	5
Wisconsin:								
Eau Claire.....	10	22	9	21	7	16	9	21
La Crosse.....	21	24	21	21	14	17	21	21
Milwaukee.....	39	43	34	40	27	31	36	43
Oshkosh.....	24	30	21	28	19	30	23	30
Platteville.....	17	15	17	15	9	8	17	15
River Falls.....	22	20	22	20	22	20	22	20
Stevens Point.....	22	22	22	22	14	15	22	22
Superior.....	16	28	16	28	10	20	16	28
Whitewater.....	21	24	21	24	10	16	21	24

¹ For colored persons.

² Estimated.

TABLE 29.—State normal schools—Students, 1923-24

Location (for name of institution see Table 27)	Resident students in all courses, excluding duplicates		Resident students in normal courses						Students in extension and correspondence courses	Attendance weeks of resident students in teacher training courses
	Men	Women	Regular session		Summer session		Total, excluding duplicates			
			Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Alabama:										
Daphne.....	23	113	4	66	6	49	10	105		1,900
Florence.....	442	1,464	141	690	301	774	442	1,464	896	27,119
Jacksonville.....	412	1,169	193	522	219	647	412	1,169	846	
Livingstone.....	47	591	27	357	26	331	46	578	433	12,453
Montgomery ¹	290	1,112	57	219	90	600	147	819	829	
Normal ¹	62	136	4	4	4	44	8	48	0	544
Troy.....	219	994	114	615	107	624	219	904	788	34,285
Arizona:										
Flagstaff.....	114	419	19	106	82	316	92	369	33	
Tempe.....	78	385	70	376	0	0	70	376		13,216
Arkansas:										
Pine Bluff ¹	92	164	10	14	20	77	30	84		1,446
California:										
Arcata.....	24	172	12	139	5	85	12	169		
Connecticut:										
Danbury.....	0	253	0	253	0	0	0	253	0	9,118
New Britain.....	0	317	0	317	0	0	0	317		
New Haven.....	0	330	0	330	0	0	0	330		
Willimantic.....	0	138	0	138	0	0	0	138		
Georgia:										
Albany ¹	143	332	8	22	14	124	14	124		1,904
Bowdon.....	45	91	6	42	0	0	6	42		
Hawaii:										
Honolulu.....	48	436	37	208	15	219	47	362	438	10,409
Idaho:										
Albion.....	105	492	59	210	61	302	105	492	0	10,647
Lewiston.....	65	751	35	407	27	395	57	701	0	14,970
Kentucky:										
Frankfort ¹	141	392	30	123	6	117	36	240	12	6,858
Morehead.....	123	249	103	169	20	80	123	249	0	
Murray.....	181	495	137	339	74	268	181	495	0	20,074
Maine:										
Castine.....	30	162	30	102	0	60	30	162	0	
Farmington.....	26	642	19	369	7	277	26	642	0	
Fort Kent.....	50	125	50	125	0	0	5	125	0	6,536
Gorham.....	37	468	33	331	4	137	37	468		13,313
Machias.....	75	186	45	56	30	130	75	186	0	
Presque Isle.....	17	300	7	167	10	133	17	300	0	4,750
Maryland:										
Bowie ¹	27	146	2	25	3	43	5	68	0	1,242
Frostburg.....	16	297	6	119	10	191	16	297		5,706
Towson.....	60	787	46	523	14	264	60	787		
Massachusetts:										
Fitchburg.....	78	350	76	276	51	80	78	350		
Hyannis.....	53	637	7	87	46	550	53	637		
Lowell.....	1	296	1	296	0	0	1	296		10,215
North Adams.....	10	378	0	149	10	229	10	378	195	6,857
Westfield.....	0	186	0	186	0	0	0	186	0	6,882
Minnesota:										
Bemidji.....	55	714	32	299	43	475	52	707	14	
Duluth.....	19	889	3	411	16	589	19	889		
Mankato.....	47	1,360	40	793	26	662	47	1,360		94,088
Moorhead.....	99	1,173	52	486	41	686	88	1,088	65	22,800
St. Cloud.....	212	1,714	153	928	97	1,014	212	1,714		45,582
Winona.....	96	811	70	516	25	389	84	807	0	20,556
Montana:										
Dillon.....	72	1,067	33	404	33	564	40	866	1,647	16,631
New Hampshire:										
Keene.....	21	631	6	369	15	262	21	631		14,456
Plymouth.....	10	483	0	250	10	233	10	483	0	9,720
New Jersey:										
Glassboro.....	11	250	11	250	0	0	11	250	175	
Montclair.....	13	516	13	516	0	0	13	516		
Newark.....	75	1,125	75	1,125	0	0	75	1,125		
Paterson.....	8	253	8	253	0	0	8	253	0	
Trenton.....	39	555	39	555	0	0	39	555		23,780
New Mexico:										
El Rito.....	53	21	26	15	20	7	45	21		

¹ For colored persons.

TABLE 29.—State normal schools—Students, 1923-24—Continued

Location (for name of institution see Table 27)	Resident students in all courses, excluding duplicates		Resident students in normal courses						Students in extension and correspondence courses	Attendance weeks of resident students in teacher training courses
	Men	Women	Regular session		Summer session		Total, excluding duplicates			
			Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
New York:										
Brockport.....	130	295	10	120	0	0	10	120		4,920
Buffalo.....	175	1,225	105	778	100	750	175	1,225	1,000	
Cortland.....	101	320	18	253	85	77	101	320	0	0
Fredonia.....	30	311	16	191	19	178	30	311		8,133
Geneseo.....	106	870	7	290	43	515	50	805	10	14,634
New Paltz.....	16	511	5	292	15	239	16	511	118	
Oneonta.....	58	1,146	0	420	58	751	58	1,146		18,134
Oswego.....	301	673	85	230	216	443	301	673		14,523
Plattsburg.....	32	390	20	170	12	230	32	390		7,861
Potsdam.....	148	848	2	292	25	379	27	671		13,596
North Carolina:										
Cullowhee.....	90	298	12	77	24	157	36	234		3,466
Durham ¹	79	271	2	18	11	124	13	142		1,530
Elizabeth City ¹	83	407	3	32	16	156	19	188		
Fayetteville ¹	171	854	1	15	32	193	33	208		4,122
Winston-Salem ¹	23	567	2	33	15	238	17	271	175	
North Dakota:										
Dickinson.....	142	455	67	192	107	321	132	425	76	12,300
Ellendale.....	150	397	43	143	40	224	71	209	32	6,981
Mayville.....	102	565	37	292	54	345	82	561	100	13,104
Minot.....	165	1,050	71	450	115	727	165	1,050	53	
Oklahoma:										
Langston ¹	185	611	164	372	27	225	181	597	85	6,708
Oregon:										
Monmouth.....	85	1,559	48	765	40	710	85	1,559		
Pennsylvania:										
Bloomsburg.....	217	1,012	89	490	119	491	196	943	652	25,974
California.....	274	1,552	74	883	163	914	237	1,297	561	26,063
Cheyney.....	17	86	3	50	0	0	3	50	0	1,908
Clarion.....	158	757	39	145	80	489	113	608	111	11,129
East Stroudsburg.....	200	794	131	369	94	440	200	794	1,059	19,600
Edinboro.....	127	892	66	384	71	534	127	892	949	21,127
Indiana.....	194	2,213	60	862	85	1,283	145	2,145	2,758	45,549
Kutztown.....	163	577	75	282	85	279	160	561	543	15,312
Lock Haven.....	67	735	16	188	51	547	67	735	78	12,726
Mansfield.....	163	725	67	380	91	334	142	692	63	17,559
Millersville.....	229	785	77	320	161	485	220	772	125	19,487
Shippensburg.....	340	891	105	322	218	519	297	804	213	22,001
Shippery Rock.....	207	1,043	51	329	76	670	111	916	299	19,758
West Chester.....	113	1,172	95	940	36	316	113	1,170	41	40,063
Philippine Islands:										
Manila.....	1,002	1,387	555	1,007	0	0	555	1,007		62,480
Tennessee:										
Johnson City.....	198	1,040	110	440	162	700	198	1,040		
Murfreesboro.....	209	1,290	169	457	165	1,015	209	1,290		
Nashville ¹	396	1,254	196	339	210	946	396	1,254	0	22,826
Normal.....	162	1,094	102	447	60	647	162	1,094		26,834
Vermont:										
Castleton.....	0	79	0	79	0	0	0	79	0	
Virginia:										
Ettricks ¹	323	1,139	6	167	43	493	49	660	66	
Washington:										
Bellingham.....	289	2,024	144	1,063	128	1,113	225	1,870	313	46,527
Cheney.....	235	1,573	173	961	138	921	228	1,540	190	
Ellensburg.....	134	827	61	455	59	435	108	790	106	19,943
West Virginia:										
Bluefield ¹	112	360	1	20	21	161	22	181	28	2,436
Glenville.....	171	280	100	150	49	142	149	240	183	
Shepherdstown.....	121	303	80	100	110	183	111	283	220	9,127
West Liberty.....	73	180	12	52	50	166	57	178	150	4,456
Wisconsin:										
Eau Claire.....	240	635	189	406	65	446	228	634	0	21,285
La Crosse.....	307	770	259	502	67	373	307	770	0	25,312
Milwaukee.....	318	2,139	234	1,198	84	941	318	2,139	115	54,963
Oshkosh.....	350	899	253	449	107	512	325	875	0	25,230
Platteville.....	312	619	205	289	105	330	310	619	447	20,466
River Falls.....	304	489	227	309	115	313	302	487	0	21,864
Stevens Point.....	208	1,100	102	525	112	591	208	1,100	0	
Superior.....	363	1,092	221	624	35	627	341	1,026	70	
Whitewater.....	213	765	144	465	43	368	172	721	0	

¹ For colored persons.

² Estimated.

³ Distribution as to sex is estimated.

TABLE 30.—State normal schools—Property and income, 1923-24

Location (for name of institution see Table 27)	Bound volumes in library	Value of library, apparatus, machinery, furniture	Value of grounds and buildings	Receipts from students		Public funds for—		Receipts from all other sources	Total receipts
				Tuition, etc..	Board, room, etc.	Increase of plant	Current expenditures		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama:									
Daphne.....	1,500	\$15,000	\$30,000	\$1,659	0	0	\$14,000	\$1,305	\$16,964
Florence.....	6,750	29,500	398,550	39,803	\$48,957	0	40,000	41,353	170,113
Jacksonville.....	3,300	25,000	242,250	16,391	19,781	0	41,500	10,399	88,071
Livingstone.....	3,400	9,200	230,000	12,992	48,492	0	48,070	9,854	119,408
Montgomery ¹	3,127	17,000	224,000	24,367	27,734	0	29,400	5,966	87,467
Normal ¹	10,000	31,000	443,300	1,677	350	0	34,850	26,823	63,700
Troy.....	6,207	20,000	194,650	46,228	427	\$30,000	41,500	30,003	148,158
Arizona:									
Flagstaff.....	7,500	104,030	616,015	6,750	42,500	6,800	122,000	4,500	182,550
Tempe.....	15,500	182,000	700,000	2,255	62,289	0	140,500	0	205,044
Arkansas:									
Pine Bluff ¹	1,409	5,000	129,875	3,003	74	0	88,820	0	91,897
California:									
Arcata.....	6,188	46,699	264,228	0	0	5,900	41,270	0	47,170
Connecticut:									
Danbury.....	10,000	15,000	160,000	0	0	0	45,111	39,821	84,932
New Britain.....	10,000	19,167	244,566	0	0	238,382	50,980	70,215	359,577
New Haven.....	13,000	50,000	325,000	0	0	0	43,645	38,139	81,784
Willimantic.....	20,000	10,000	595,000	0	0	0	44,930	43,957	88,887
Georgia:									
Albany ¹	500	751	101,800	661	0	7,500	31,988	0	40,149
Bowdon.....	2,400	6,000	65,000	1,500	0	0	15,000	0	16,500
Hawaii:									
Honolulu.....	6,000	27,164	133,797	3,200	0	0	124,000	0	127,200
Idaho:									
Alblon.....	7,300	55,000	205,000	16,733	38,837	3,200	42,400	0	122,122
Lewiston.....	8,500	109,233	355,432	7,931	6,700	9,028	142,278	1,847	167,784
Kentucky:									
Frankfort ¹	400	750	250,000	0	0	0	48,505	0	48,505
Morehead.....	1,200	4,500	147,000	1,831	8,546	0	30,000	0	40,377
Murray.....	2,150	3,600	116,000	4,234	0	116,000	30,000	5,272	155,506
Maine:									
Castine.....	1,500	17,500	175,000	0	2,700	0	26,585	0	29,285
Farmington.....	6,000	35,000	365,000	0	6,500	140,000	42,466	0	188,966
Fort Kent.....	0	4,000	112,500	0	22,000	0	20,000	0	42,000
Gorham.....	2,500	27,000	375,000	0	7,000	0	45,241	0	52,241
Machias.....	2,500	13,000	210,000	0	3,500	3,000	31,672	0	38,172
Presque Isle.....	2,500	22,000	315,000	0	3,500	100,000	37,892	0	141,392
Maryland:									
Bowie ¹	150	3,580	69,130	0	8,100	10,000	44,000	0	62,100
Frostburg.....	3,000	7,200	150,000	1,785	1,800	95,000	37,500	120	136,205
Towson.....	7,265	27,315	778,991	5,690	53,989	150,000	149,500	35,043	394,222
Massachusetts:									
Fitchburg.....	12,000	(12)	597,500	169	48,147	17,573	188,872	0	248,761
Hyannis.....	3,400	34,000	162,500	0	0	0	48,800	0	48,800
Lowell.....	2,891	27,500	265,000	200	0	0	61,683	73	61,956
North Adams.....	10,569	22,500	337,000	1,147	29,295	0	68,565	537	99,544
Westfield.....	9,000	0	242,000	150	25,493	0	84,723	581	110,947
Minnesota:									
Bemidji.....	2,507	20,074	223,021	7,598	0	0	79,000	0	86,598
Duluth.....	10,000	20,116	361,378	1,291	0	13,000	81,750	9,558	105,599
Mankato.....	6,090	79,500	989,078	18,600	0	422,000	170,940	9,318	620,858
Moorhead.....	15,116	2,500	424,855	18,034	42,452	0	159,500	2,877	202,863
St. Cloud.....	19,321	60,000	379,200	20,830	0	42,800	152,899	0	216,529
Winona.....	10,000	25,000	1,002,000	1,800	0	654,439	140,500	2,721	799,460

¹ Colored.² Includes \$900 from Federal funds and \$7,000 from private benefactions.³ Includes \$19,850 from Morrill-Nelson fund.⁴ Includes \$20,654 from Federal funds.⁵ There is also an endowment fund of \$5,000.⁶ From private benefactions.⁷ Includes \$12,888 from private benefactions.⁸ Also an endowment fund of \$524,000.⁹ Includes \$20,952 from productive funds.¹⁰ Includes \$22,448 from Federal funds.¹¹ Includes \$8,505 from Federal funds.¹² Value of books included in column 4.

TABLE 30. State normal schools—Property and income, 1923-24—Continued

Location (for name of institution see Table 27)	Bound volumes in library	Value of library, apparatus, machinery, furniture	Value of grounds and buildings	Receipts from students		Public funds for—		Receipts from all other sources	Total receipts
				Tuition, etc.	Board, room, etc.	Increase of plant	Current expenditures		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Montana:									
Dillon.....	16,000	\$45,251	\$452,124	\$26,000	\$110,000	\$260,000	\$104,249	\$8,700	\$508,949
New Hampshire:									
Keene.....	2,500	3,500	185,000	24,447	56,909	0	74,000	0	155,356
Plymouth.....	6,000	10,000	275,000	750	0	0	60,000	0	60,750
New Jersey:									
Glassboro.....	4,000	75,000	1,000,000	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montclair.....	12,688	86,596	344,682	0	0	1,000	125,900	0	126,900
Newark.....	15,953	106,000	750,000	0	0	13,000	168,595	0	181,595
Paterson.....	1,621	37,000	450,000	0	0	0	200,000	0	200,000
Trenton.....	6,000	200,600	808,223	0	0	0	38,528	0	38,528
New Mexico:									
El Rito.....	458	10,000	85,000	0	92,888	28,500	211,240	0	332,628
New York:									
Brockport.....	15,955	25,000	500,000	0	250	2,700	12,300	375	17,525
Buffalo.....	9,200	120,000	675,000	0	0	0	101,600	0	101,600
Cortland.....	5,000	170,000	1,100,000	1,117	0	0	179,288	0	180,405
Fredonia.....	8,000	25,000	325,000	0	0	0	152,260	382	152,642
Geneseo.....	10,750	62,500	292,186	1,796	0	0	105,060	0	106,856
New Paltz.....	8,500	50,000	400,000	5,256	0	67,984	175,902	0	249,142
Oneonta.....	7,000	95,883	750,000	0	0	700	90,070	4,025	94,795
Oswego.....	25,000	50,000	375,000	0	0	0	137,510	0	137,510
Plattsburg.....	12,000	3,570	210,000	2,203	0	0	139,888	0	142,091
Potsdam.....	6,750	78,500	780,500	0	0	0	97,500	0	97,500
North Carolina:									
Cullowhee.....	2,875	4,500	500,000	0	0	8,400	182,118	0	190,518
Durham.....	1,500	5,000	125,000	2,965	3,280	250,000	50,000	1,600	307,345
Elizabeth City.....	1,712	6,600	399,920	5,717	15,110	0	17,000	2,130	39,957
Fayetteville.....	1,100	55,000	330,000	2,614	3,331	86,500	38,435	0	130,880
Winston-Salem.....	800	45,689	322,450	10,085	25,920	153,000	36,000	0	217,160
North Dakota:									
Dickinson.....	1,000	63,000	455,000	0	0	55,000	43,325	0	108,410
Ellendale.....	5,000	68,653	218,060	6,907	7,344	62,025	64,350	0	140,626
Mayville.....	10,426	14,580	615,662	7,527	1,716	0	57,933	0	82,027
Minot.....	6,096	16,882	624,150	5,912	7,937	0	63,570	0	90,473
Oklahoma:									
Langston.....	500	84,701	214,100	18,497	21,500	104,000	198,650	0	342,647
Oregon:									
Monmouth.....	10,000	21,000	520,000	6,495	50,089	10,000	90,900	0	157,484
Pennsylvania:									
Bloomsburg.....	11,000	51,000	510,100	20,000	0	0	114,241	0	134,241
California.....	8,150	40,620	374,750	55,819	0	0	169,312	18,082	243,219
Cheyney.....	4,403	36,000	288,282	60,682	14,724	19,670	83,250	5,000	183,326
Clarion.....	5,000	150,000	728,160	4,751	6,074	0	68,358	8,358	87,541
East Strouds- burg.....	5,372	5,397	251,379	14,810	22,474	13,353	78,074	19,137	147,848
Edinboro.....	12,963	42,159	548,530	17,517	0	18,000	107,500	51,150	194,167
Indiana.....	13,500	137,890	732,064	29,125	76,907	13,033	97,524	0	216,589
Kutztown.....	12,159	260,000	524,500	119,430	289,130	12,288	126,900	0	547,748
Lock Haven.....	10,000	84,125	85,000	28,055	26,946	0	92,250	20,464	167,715
Mansfield.....	8,210	50,000	1,500,000	12,330	65,350	0	90,454	38,428	206,562
Millersville.....	19,689	105,800	581,945	30,681	29,981	0	133,077	13,421	207,160
Shippensburg.....	7,463	75,351	577,665	22,096	124,306	34,617	92,249	18,212	291,480
Slippery Rock.....	9,110	46,500	715,000	47,403	118,000	11,576	107,645	0	284,624
West Chester.....	24,500	73,700	949,877	25,641	44,481	0	139,183	32,887	241,692
Philippine Islands:									
Manila.....	8,000	20,000	300,000	46,044	201,074	9,284	117,900	41,511	418,813
				0	0	0	100,000	0	100,000

¹³ There is an endowment in lands.
¹⁴ Includes \$1,800 from productive funds.
¹⁵ Includes \$54,303 from Smith-Hughes fund.
¹⁶ Includes \$500 from Smith-Hughes fund and \$833 from private benefactions.
¹⁷ Includes \$600 from private benefactions.
¹⁸ Also an endowment fund of \$400,000.
¹⁹ Includes \$14,851 from productive funds.
²⁰ Includes \$13,054 from productive funds.
²¹ Includes \$5,000 from Federal funds.
²² Includes \$2,125 from private benefactions.

TABLE 30.—State normal school—Property and income, 1923-24—Continued

Location (for name of institution see Table 27)	Bound volumes in library	Value of library, apparatus, machinery, furniture	Value of grounds and buildings	Receipts from students		Public funds for—		Receipts from all other sources	Total receipts
				Tuition, etc.	Board, room, etc.	Increase of plant	Current expenditures		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Tennessee:									
Johnson City.....	3,500	\$25,000	\$510,000	\$7,892	\$38,642	0	\$70,000	0	\$116,534
Murfreesboro.....	6,000	40,000	290,000	11,721	49,181	0	70,000	\$38,343	169,245
Nashville ¹	2,300	30,987	418,627	9,214	46,501	\$14,244	²² 54,405	3,870	128,234
Normal.....	5,109	50,000	775,000	10,975	10,083	50,000	80,000	0	151,058
Vermont:									
Castleton.....	3,600	8,000	150,000	0	12,000	90,000	0	10,000	112,000
Virginia:									
Ettricks ¹	4,670	137,527	542,630	12,807	30,733	²⁴ 48,069	²⁵ 75,152	13,059	179,820
Washington:									
Bellingham.....	31,600	114,588	444,564	81,255	63,707	0	238,771	0	383,733
Cheney.....	26,000	130,000	²¹ 1,112,300	3,756	13,784	0	200,000	8,500	²⁶ 238,540
Ellensburg.....	15,385	59,563	313,009	5,993	0	0	151,035	0	157,028
West Virginia:									
Bluefield ¹	2,500	15,000	250,600	2,312	12,565	54,000	²⁷ 34,379	0	103,256
Glenville.....	6,500	25,000	450,000	8,000	0	75,000	65,000	0	148,000
Shepherdstown.....	6,300	20,000	500,000	4,000	10,000	20,000	55,000	0	89,000
West Liberty.....	7,000	25,000	275,000	1,500	10,000	10,000	40,000	0	61,500
Wisconsin:									
Eau Claire.....	5,500	100,000	400,000	0	0	0	102,000	0	102,000
La Crosse.....	15,085	205,000	682,500	0	0	8,562	154,224	0	162,786
Milwaukee.....	86,229	175,763	678,250	0	0	16,128	261,283	0	277,411
Oshkosh.....	12,413	297,500	757,950	0	0	13,397	178,406	0	191,803
Platteville.....	13,230	150,000	456,359	0	0	13,641	117,830	0	131,471
River Falls.....	25,000	61,000	340,000	0	0	6,885	141,000	0	147,885
Stevens Point.....	16,619	122,200	297,581	12,000	35,000	20,648	154,050	0	230,698
Superior.....	32,700	50,000	500,000	13,915	23,768	11,640	148,986	0	198,309
Whitewater.....	17,786	88,000	368,500	0	0	3,234	136,112	0	139,346

²¹ Includes \$12,000 from Federal funds and \$1,650 from private benefaction.

²² Includes \$9,586 from private benefactions.

²³ Includes \$26,996 from Federal funds.

²⁴ Includes \$12,500 from productive funds.

²⁵ Includes \$629 from Federal funds.

TABLE 31.—State normal schools—Expenditures, 1923-24

Location (for name of institution see Table 27)	Administration						Instruction		Operation of school plant ¹	Maintenance	Auxiliary agencies and sundry activities	Fixed charges (rent, insurance, etc.)	Total current expenditures	Outlays (capital acquisition and construction)			
	Business	Educational		Deans and teachers	Text-books, supplies, etc.	7	8	9							10	11	12
		3	4															5	6
Alabama:																	
Daphne	\$203	\$4,000	\$2,250	\$4,554	\$216	\$683	\$447	\$1,055	\$40	\$13,648	\$412						
Florence	3,152	4,800	4,387	62,534	15,345	8,457	6,519	34,003	2,819	135,056	4,464						
Jacksonville	0	4,000	6,055	20,863	3,475	1,607	6,054	28,387	1,024	77,465	13,299						
Livingstone	0	4,800	2,800	34,991	0	31,735	37,500	7,126	956	119,408	12,247						
Montgomery	0	3,000	4,024	28,322	3,945	4,000	841	25,883	1,276	71,291	12,247						
Normal	4,286	2,400	3,620	14,555	3,314	16,550	3,161	9,490	1,121	54,500	13,610						
Troy	0	4,800	5,969	47,784	6,020	3,072	1,386	35,576	1,630	108,237	6,799						
Arizona:																	
Flagstaff	3,660	5,000	340	80,995	0	27,000	2,994	998	1,000	121,987	8,000						
Tempe	3,109	5,000	5,304	65,780	6,221	33,485	7,085	63,350	3,747	190,081	12,200						
Pine Bluff ¹	0	3,250	1,920	34,075	0	0	28,921	0	0	68,166	5,100						
California:																	
Arcata	500	5,000	1,500	31,700	2,000	5,000	0	0	0	45,700	12,200						
Connecticut:																	
Danbury	0	4,500	4,698	25,550	3,251	3,615	1,899	288	0	43,709	238,382						
New Britain	0	5,000	4,810	35,200	3,806	9,024	6,541	117	0	64,498	34,894						
New Haven	0	5,000	4,598	17,394	1,344	3,233	2,332	263	0	34,894	53,110						
Williamantic	0	4,500	5,357	22,850	5,304	10,700	4,230	169	0	53,110	6,700						
Georgia:																	
Albany ²	538	3,000	0	14,500	0	0	7,140	28,045	0	53,223	3,200						
Bowdon	300	3,300	0	10,500	750	450	600	500	100	16,500	0						
Hawaii:																	
Honolulu	3,000	4,200	6,000	91,600	3,200	3,500	2,500	13,200	0	127,200	3,200						
Idaho:																	
Albion	2,017	3,750	3,270	50,462	2,429	24,005	924	27,991	845	115,693	142,066						
Lewiston	1,385	4,200	7,080	82,849	22,000	16,642	6,000	0	1,910	142,066	0						
Kentucky:																	
Frankfort ²	1,200	3,600	1,890	32,217	0	0	6,226	150	0	38,877	0						
Morehead	1,800	5,000	1,863	15,300	0	4,156	6,677	1,479	2,600	36,995	0						
Murray	0	4,583	2,611	14,545	6,671	0	0	1,479	1,012	37,578	0						

¹ Plus house.

² Colored.



TABLE 31.—State normal schools—Expenditures, 1923-24—Continued

Location (for name of institution see Table 27)	Administration			Instruction		Operation of school plant	Maintenance	Auxiliary agencies and subsidiary activities	Fired charges (rent, insurance, etc.)	Total current expenditures	Outlays (capital acquisition and construction)
	Business	Educational		Deans and teachers	Text-books, supplies, etc.						
		Salary of principal	Other expenditures								
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Maine:											
Castine.....	0	\$2,800	\$728	\$14,502	\$1,025	\$4,475	\$518	\$998	\$1,808	\$28,584	0
Farmington.....	0	3,400	624	25,056	844	9,134	609	1,499	1,300	42,466	\$158,000
Fort Kent.....	0	2,450	0	24,894	554	8,231	0	1,910	1,624	39,663	0
Gorham.....	0	3,400	1,000	29,714	612	7,612	724	1,961	1,218	45,241	2,000
Machias.....	0	2,700	1,200	16,922	1,018	6,822	1,417	374	919	31,672	100,000
Presque Isle.....	0	2,900	1,000	21,012	2,307	7,778	633	417	1,845	37,892	0
Maryland:											
Bowie.....	0	2,000	0	7,971	2,382	0	23,522	0	420	36,295	96,000
Frostburg.....	0	4,000	1,800	27,200	4,000	4,500	1,000	900	1,200	44,600	150,000
Towson.....	\$1,516	4,667	3,420	70,197	22,304	11,889	14,670	111,682	0	240,345	0
Massachusetts:											
Fitchburg.....	2,428	4,500	16,100	83,954	7,899	14,368	2,092	41,246	0	172,587	25,695
Hyannis.....	0	4,500	4,601	23,079	3,374	4,365	8,390	0	0	48,279	0
Lowell.....	6,120	4,500	1,860	38,540	2,790	7,150	7,150	0	0	60,960	0
North Adams.....	19,137	3,975	5,011	34,715	2,352	25,782	6,200	675	0	97,847	0
Westfield.....	0	4,500	3,025	32,456	3,359	16,796	3,380	0	0	63,516	2,649
Minnesota:											
Bemidji.....	2,734	5,500	4,767	64,423	4,461	9,374	7,000	1,599	0	89,858	0
Duluth.....	3,300	5,500	3,900	55,734	1,932	7,695	15,745	869	0	91,675	0
Mankato.....	3,750	5,600	9,617	110,808	10,830	21,273	5,034	6,598	0	173,510	434,698
Moorhead.....	2,175	5,500	16,615	94,282	11,807	32,853	8,127	27,402	0	198,771	0
St. Cloud.....	525	6,200	12,955	111,110	16,431	21,189	8,000	0	0	168,410	36,233
Winona.....	0	5,500	14,189	96,673	17,056	14,311	8,000	0	9,368	167,097	632,000
Montana:											
Dillon.....	5,000	5,500	7,000	74,000	8,000	16,670	2,400	28,379	2,000	148,949	260,000
New Hampshire:											
Keene.....	0	14,500	2,580	56,927	5,242	0	86,961	0	0	156,110	0
Plymouth.....	0	4,000	1,700	37,660	4,095	4,435	8,649	0	0	60,569	0

TABLE 31.—State normal schools—Expenditures, 1923-24—Continued

Location (for name of institution see Table 27)	Administration			Instruction		Operation of school plant	Maintenance	Auxiliary agencies and sundry activities	Fixed charges (rent, insurance, etc.)	Total current expenditures	Outlays (capital acquisition and construction)
	Business	Educational		Deans and teachers	Text-books, supplies, etc.						
		Salary of principal	Other expenditures								
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Tennessee:											
Johnson City.....	0	\$3,000	(1)	\$53,634	\$3,030	\$15,984	\$8,817	\$37,861	\$730	\$123,656	
Murfreesboro.....	\$600	3,600	(1)	56,107	1,230	19,011	16,224	46,714	2,755	146,661	
Nashville.....	1,650	3,600	\$1,140	36,870	545	1,082	40,010	0	5,819	90,746	\$14,244
Normal.....	3,000	4,300	> 1,800	72,000	1,000	12,000	2,000	0	5,500	96,500	54,568
Vermont:											
Castleton.....	0	12,500	900	9,600	500	0	0	0	0	13,500	122,000
Virginia:											
Ettricks.....	9,268	3,600	2,570	77,730	7,032	19,011	24,673	0	5,780	149,664	46,268
Washington:											
Bellingham.....	9,604	6,232	9,780	157,279	6,852	27,889	8,081	14,210	0	239,977	0
Cheney.....	0	6,600	2,300	162,000	44,130	0	10,000	1,220	0	226,250	0
Ellensburg.....	26,363	6,000	0	74,742	3,160	18,764	8,150	0	0	137,218	19,810
West Virginia:											
Bluefield.....	0	3,800	1,080	21,870	0	7,000	6,000	12,000	0	51,750	8,200
Glenville.....	0	4,500	0	45,000	0	10,000	5,000	1,500	0	69,000	62,000
Shepherdstown.....	0	4,000	2,640	36,000	300	0	3,000	0	500	46,440	28,000
West Liberty.....	0	3,750	2,000	39,000	2,000	17,000	-2,500	1,200	550	68,000	9,000
Wisconsin:											
Eau Claire.....	2,000	5,000	3,670	74,000	3,600	6,000	2,000	750	1,098	98,098	0
La Crosse.....	11,530	5,000	4,049	113,287	5,000	19,220	2,435	0	1,538	162,079	6,106
Milwaukee.....	0	5,833	12,662	219,754	10,834	21,934	2,974	0	2,735	274,727	6,135
Oshkosh.....	2,737	5,000	6,000	136,167	4,800	29,825	542	223	2,184	187,788	1,376
Platteville.....	0	5,000	6,116	78,700	4,720	15,234	11,400	500	3,043	124,862	9,419
River Falls.....	0	5,000	4,100	113,020	4,478	10,400	3,300	0	0	140,398	1,060
Stevens Point.....	1,887	5,000	4,053	110,625	3,075	11,005	13,085	35,500	3,480	187,783	17,620
Superior.....	(1)	5,000	5,588	106,140	8,831	18,930	13,641	23,337	0	173,467	9,318
Whitewater.....	1,749	5,000	3,284	112,320	1,970	10,724	1,278	349	0	136,874	7,221

1 Colored. 2 Plus house. 3 Data for 1921-22. 4 Included in column 4.

TABLE 32.—City normal schools—Sessions, entrance requirements, teachers, students, etc., 1923-24

Location	Institution	Weeks in school year	Years in normal courses	Total hours of practice teaching required	Teachers, including principal		Normal students		Graduates from normal courses		Number of attendance weeks
					Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Washington, D. C.	Wilson Normal School	36	2	450	0	21	0	232	0	93	8,352
Do.	Miner Normal School ¹	36	2	288	3	12	16	279	3	115	
Atlanta, Ga.	Normal Training School	36	2	180	0	10	0	112	0	49	4,032
Chicago, Ill.	Chicago Normal College	40	2	250	41	39	133	2,695	10	430	
Sioux City, Iowa	City Normal School	38	3	480	1	5	0	78	0	17	2,566
Louisville, Ky.	Louisville Normal School	40	2	300	1	9	0	249	1	81	8,742
New Orleans, La.	New Orleans Normal School	38	2	135	1	16	1	180	1	81	
Lewiston, Me.	Dingley Normal Training School	37	2	185	0	1	0	18	0	4	
Baltimore, Md.	Baltimore Teachers Training School	36	2	540	2	18	23	493	6	215	666
Do.	Colored Training School ¹	40	2	450	1	8	42	169	25	67	7,400
Boston, Mass.	Training School for Teachers of Mechanic Arts. ²	42	1-2	340	1	0	21	0	13	0	
Kansas City, Mo.	Teachers College of Kansas City	40	2	300	2	8	0	217	0	87	
Concord, N. H.	Dewey Training School	38	2	525	0	1	0	10	0	3	
Jersey City, N. J.	Teachers Training School	40	2	830	2	7	0	158	0	41	4,060
Brooklyn, N. Y.	Maxwell Training School for Teachers	40	3	500	14	68	93	1,153	56	444	47,348
Jamaica, N. Y.	Training School for Teachers	38	3	500	6	37	44	603	19	229	
New York, N. Y.	New York Training School for Teachers	38	3	975	11	48	54	921	27	357	
Rochester, N. Y.	City Normal School	39	3	682	1	14	1	186	1	76	6,162
Schenectady, N. Y.	Teachers Training School	40	2	450	0	2	0	45	0	13	1,684
Syracuse, N. Y.	City Normal School	39	3	300	1	3	0	120	0	44	4,540
Watertown, N. Y.	Watertown Training School	39	2	950	0	1	0	20	0	7	670
Cleveland, Ohio	Cleveland School of Education	38	2-3	380	40	105	325	2,832	0	200	83,902
Columbus, Ohio	Columbus Normal School	40	2	600	1	1	0	18	0	17	720
Dayton, Ohio	Dayton Normal School	40	2	250	0	5	0	120	0	54	450
Lima, Ohio	City Normal School	38	1	38	1	1	3	27	3	27	1,140
Zanesville, Ohio	Zanesville Normal School	38	1	95	0	1	1	19	1	19	760
Philadelphia, Pa.	Philadelphia Normal School	40	2	300	5	46	156	867	43	184	36,000
Pittsburgh, Pa.	Baxter Teachers Training School	40	2	600	3	13	0	222	0	89	
Richmond, Va.	Richmond Normal School	36	2	582	2	5	0	109	0	36	3,672

¹ For colored persons.
² School gives 5 weeks' summer session.
³ Two years of trade experience, in addition to high-school graduation, required for entrance to normal course.
⁴ School gives 6 weeks' summer session.



TABLE 33.—City normal schools—Property, receipts, and expenditures, 1923-24

Institution (for location, see Table 32)	Property			Receipts			Expenditures					
	Bound volumes in library	Value of library apparatus, machinery, furniture	Value of grounds and buildings	Student fees for educational services	Public funds for—		Salary of principal	Total salaries of other instructors	Other expenses of instruction and administration	Operation and maintenance of plant, sundry and fixed charges	Total current expenditures	Outlays for sites, buildings, etc.
					Increase of plant	Current expenditures						
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Wilson Normal School, Washington, D. C.	10,000	\$50,000	\$250,000	0	0	\$14,604	\$2,922	\$11,682	0	0	\$14,604	0
Miner Normal School, Washington, D. C. ¹	6,632	20,000	240,000	0	0	297,845	6,500	194,242	0	0	297,845	\$4,681
Normal Training School, Atlanta, Ga.	1,200	1,500	250,000	0	0	20,170	2,500	13,120	1,100	3,450	20,170	0
Chicago Normal College, Ill.	31,000	85,545	1,037,532	0	0	35,210	3,575	26,454	1,998	74	32,101	3,109
City Normal School, Sioux City, Iowa.	2,800	6,000	160,000	0	0	24,278	1,700	17,270	2,690	1,318	24,278	44,000
Louisville Normal School, Ky.	9,204	14,410	71,781	0	0	1,700	4,000	40,548	4,193	7,898	56,639	1,228
New Orleans Normal School, La.	2,791	3,900	40,000	0	0	57,887	4,000	40,548	1,887	339	20,968	0
Dingley Normal Training School, Me.	1,500	6,875	60,000	0	0	20,968	2,880	15,862	502	315	4,008	200
Baltimore Teachers Training School, Md.	9,000	40,000	110,000	0	0	4,008	3,191	0	3,402	0	29,443	0
Colored Training School for Teachers of Mechanic Arts, Boston, Mass.	400	1,875	500,000	\$1,968	200	1,700	1,700	0	0	0	1,700	0
Teachers College of Kansas City, Mo.	2,100	800	500,000	3,506	0	47,000	7,000	38,000	2,000	0	47,000	0
Dewey Training School, Concord, N. H.	0	0	0	0	0	760,842	6,500	443,184	0	38,828	537,411	100
Teachers Training School, Jersey City, N. J.	9,103	38,877	767,453	0	0	39,363	2,500	35,494	1,369	0	39,363	0
Marwell Training School for Teachers, N. Y.	3,248	(^c)	118,706	0	0	4,051	2,525	1,421	105	0	4,051	0
Training School for Teachers, Jamaica, N. Y.	8,696	35,150	888,021	0	0	9,559	3,550	6,000	9	0	9,559	0
New York Training School for Teachers, N. Y.	3,425	0	240,000	0	0	2,930	2,700	0	230	0	2,930	0
Rochester City Normal School, N. Y.	1,650	30,000	400,000	0	0	85,440	6,000	109,500	15,341	2,128	132,969	0
Schenectady Teachers Training School, N. Y.	650	1,050	120,000	0	0	4,130	2,208	1,325	0	597	4,130	0
Syracuse City Normal School, N. Y.	275	(^d)	243,776	47,529	0	15,000	2,600	11,000	300	3,000	16,900	50,000
Watertown Training School, N. Y.	12,112	800	50,000	600	50,000	4,590	2,500	2,000	80	0	4,590	0
Watertown School of Education, Ohio.	500	1,400	50,000	0	0	3,000	5,500	123,674	10,323	36,830	176,327	2,284
Columbus Normal School, Ohio.	400	500	700,000	0	0	63,975	2,500	47,764	2,696	10,623	63,563	392
Dayton Normal School, Ohio.	300	500	287,476	0	0	35,406	3,000	10,010	4,043	9,095	26,148	9,258
City Normal School, Lima, Ohio.	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zanesville Normal School, Ohio.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philadelphia Normal School, Pa.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baxter Teachers Training School, Pittsburgh, Pa.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Richmond Normal School, Richmond, Va.	2,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

¹ For colored persons. ² Figures for 1921-22. ³ Included in column 7. ⁴ Included in column 9. ⁵ Included in column 4.

TEACHERS COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS

TABLE 34.—Private normal schools—Length of sessions, entrance requirements, graduates, etc., 1923-24

1	2	3		5	6		8	9
		Weeks in year	Weeks in summer session, 1923		Men	Women		
I. Kindergarten training schools								
Los Angeles, Calif.	Miss Fulmer's School ¹	36	3	2	0	6	420	62
Pasadena, Calif.	Broadoaks School	36	6	2-3	0	59	544	40
Bridgeport, Conn.	Connecticut-Froebel Normal Training School	34	0	2	0	25	467	20
Do.	Fannie A. Smith Froebel Kindergarten Training School	34	0	2	0	33	450	50
Hartford, Conn.	Culver-Smith Kindergarten Training School	34	0	2	0	25	300	150
Washington, D. C.	Columbia Kindergarten Training School	32	0	2	0	12	200	85
Chicago, Ill.	Chicago Teachers College	36	0	2-3	0	52	270	90
Do.	Pestalozzi-Froebel Kindergarten Training School	36	6	2	0	80	216	45
Baltimore, Md.	Affordby Kindergarten-Primary Normal School	36	0	2	0	8	300	18
Boston, Mass.	Miss Nell's Kindergarten-Primary Training School ¹	36		2	0	13	320	(²)
Do.	Perry Kindergarten Normal School	34	0	2	0	40	195	(²)
Do.	Wheelock Kindergarten Training School ¹	35	0	2	0	101	200	55
Cambridge, Mass.	Lesley Normal School	32	0	2-3	0	124	100	20
Minneapolis, Minn.	Miss Wood's Kindergarten and Primary Training School	36	0	2	0	85	360	193
St. Louis, Mo.	Wilson Kindergarten-Primary Institute	34	0	2	0	0	60	125
New York, N. Y.	Ethical Culture School	35	0	3	0	18	765	(²)
Do.	Froebel League Training School	35	0	2	0	28	584	630
Do.	Harriette M. Mills Kindergarten Training School	36	0	2-3	0	55	420	(²)
Do.	Jenny Hunter Kindergarten Training School	38	0	2-3	0	43	80	25
Do.	Montessori Training School of Child Education Foundation	33	0	2	0	14	450	
Cincinnati, Ohio	Cincinnati Kindergarten Association Training School	36	0	2	0	36	150	(²)
Do.	Cincinnati Missionary Training School	34	0	2	0	13	480	80
Cleveland, Ohio	Cleveland Kindergarten Training School	36	0	2	0	64	492	43
Oberlin, Ohio	Oberlin Kindergarten Normal Training School	36	0	2	0	55	240	168
Harrisburg, Pa.	Froebel Kindergarten Training School	36	0	2	0	6	500	52
Philadelphia, Pa.	Miss Illman's School for Kindergartners	36	0	2	0	62	270	20
Dallas, Tex.	Kindergarten Training School	36	0	2	0	20	540	150
II. Physical training schools								
New Haven, Conn.	New Haven Normal School of Gymnastics	34	6	2-3	6	92	150	(²)
Washington, D. C.	Marjorie Webster School of Expression and Physical Education	41	6	2	0	20	15	15
Chicago, Ill.	American College of Physical Education	36	6	2	18	41	108	(²)
Do.	Chicago Normal School of Physical Education	36	6	2	0	125	40	(²)
Do.	Columbia Normal School of Physical Education	36	6	2	1	36	40	(²)
Indianapolis, Ind.	Normal College of the American Gymnastic Union	36	5	2-3	18	44	144	44
Boston, Mass.	Boston School of Physical Education	36	0	2	0	55	36	(²)
Do.	Posse Nissen Normal School of Gymnastics	30	0	3	0	67	60	(²)
Cambridge, Mass.	Sargent School for Physical Education	30	0	3	0	126	120	(²)
Newark, N. J.	Newark Normal School of Physical Education and Hygiene	36	0	2	18	13	120	150
Ithaca, N. Y.	Ithaca School of Physical Education	34	0	3	9	23	34	(²)
New York, N. Y.	Chalf Russian Normal School of Dancing ¹	38	8	2	0	18	370	
Do.	Savage School for Physical Education	32	0	3	39	122	30	(²)
III. Schools for general training								
Tuskegee, Ala.	Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Institute ¹	36	12	4	0	25	100	315
Denver, Colo.	Denver Normal School	28		2	8			
Rexburg, Idaho	Ricks Normal College	36	9	1-2	16	9	90	80

¹ Figures for 1921-22.
² Public schools also used.
³ Public schools only.
⁴ No requirement for entrance to teachers' training course.
⁵ For colored persons.



TABLE 34—Private normal schools—Length of sessions, entrance requirements, graduates, etc., 1923-24—Continued

Location	Institution	Weeks in year		Years in teachers training courses	Graduates from teachers' training courses		Total hours of practice required in teachers' courses	Enrollment in model and practice schools maintained by the institution.
		1923	1924		Men	Women		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<i>III. Schools for general training—Continued</i>								
Oak Park, Ill.	Concordia Teachers College	40	0	2	30	0	120	72
Angola, Ind.	Tri-State College	36	10	2	10	43	60	119
Waverly, Iowa	Wartburg Normal College	38	0	3	0	7	18	(2)
Ammendale, Md.	Ammendale Normal Institute ¹	33	11	2	4	0	60	9
Madison, Minn.	Lutheran Normal School	36	0	1	4	21	120	24
New Ulm, Minn.	Dr. Martin Luther College	38	0	2	1	9	99	30
Seward, Nebr.	The Lutheran Seminary	36	0	2	15	1	72	45
Trenton, N. J.	Rider College	50	0	2	4	22	125	
Asheville, N. C.	Asheville Normal School	36	6	3	0	68	90	145
Raleigh, N. C.	St. Augustine's School ^{2, 6}	36	0	2	0	8	135	84
Dayton, Ohio	Normal School of the Precious Blood	36	6	2	0	6	54	45
Mount Angel, Oreg.	Mount Angel Normal School	39	12	2	0	9	300	372
Oswego, Oreg.	Marylhurst Normal School	38	0	2	0	6	180	135
Philadelphia, Pa.	Gratz College	40	0	4	6	6	103	(7)
Charleston, S. C.	Avery Normal Institute ³	32	0	2	0	16	240	127
Canton, S. Dak.	Lutheran Normal School	36	0	1-2	0	20	80	(3)
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Augustana College and Normal School	36	0	1-2	2	32	150	25
Martin, Tenn.	Hall-Moody Normal School	36	12	2	5	9		68
Memphis, Tenn.	Le Moyne Normal Institute ^{4, 7}	32	0	4	0	12	160	100
Morristown, Tenn.	Morristown Normal and Industrial College ⁴	36	0	2	0	2	180	239
St. George, Utah	Dixie Normal College	34	0	2	8	9	100	300
Hampton, Va.	Hampton Normal and Agricultural Institute ⁴	36	12	4	4	3	300	395
Seattle, Wash.	Holy Names Academy and Normal School	36	6	2	0	30	170	394
Spokane, Wash.	do.	36	0	2	0	25	270	92

¹ Figures for 1921-22.
² Public schools also used.
³ Public schools only.
⁴ For colored persons.
⁵ Two years' high-school training required for entrance.
⁶ Completion of eighth grade required for entrance to teachers' training course.

TABLE 35.—Private normal schools—Instructors, 1923-24

Institution (for location see Table 34)	In all courses, excluding duplicates		In normal courses					
			Regular session		Summer session		Total, excluding duplicates	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<i>I. Kindergarten training schools</i>								
Miss Fulmer's School	0	5	0	5	0	1	0	5
Broadoaks School	0	8	0	8	0	0	0	8
Connecticut-Froebel Normal Training School	2	4	2	4	0	0	2	4
Fannie A. Smith Froebel Kindergarten Training School	0	7	0	7	0	0	0	7
Culver-Smith Kindergarten Training School	1	4	0	2	0	0	0	2
Columbia Kindergarten Training School	0	5	0	5	0	0	0	5
Chicago Teachers College	4	11	4	11	0	0	4	11
Pestalozzi-Froebel Kindergarten Training School	5	10	1	5	1	8	1	5
Affordby Kindergarten-Primary Normal School	2	4	2	4	0	0	2	4

TABLE 35.—Private normal schools—Instructors, 1923-24—Continued

Institution (for location see Table 34)	In all courses, excluding duplicates		In normal courses					
			Regular session		Summer session		Total, excluding duplicates	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
I. Kindergarten training schools								
Miss Nell's Kindergarten-Primary Training School.....	1	11	1	11			1	11
Perry Kindergarten Normal School.....	1	13	1	1	0	0	1	11
Wheelock Kindergarten Training School.....	0	15	0	15	0	0	0	15
Lesley Normal School.....	4	30	4	30	0	0	4	30
Miss Wood's Kindergarten and Primary Training School.....	1	15	0	9	0	0	0	9
Wilson Kindergarten-Primary Institute.....	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Ethical Culture School.....	21	58	5	13	0	0	5	13
Froebel League Training School.....	3	14	3	14	0	0	3	14
Harriette M. Mills Kindergarten Training School.....	2	9	2	9	0	0	2	9
Jenny Hunter Kindergarten Training School.....	0	8	0	6	0	0	0	6
Montessori Training School of Child Education Foundation.....	0	12	0	12	0	0	0	12
Cincinnati Kindergarten Association Training School.....	4	12	4	12	0	0	4	12
Cincinnati Missionary Training School.....	6	7	2	3	0	0	2	3
Cleveland Kindergarten Training School.....	0	10	0	10	0	0	0	10
Oberlin Kindergarten Normal Training School.....	6	18	0	10	0	0	0	10
Froebel Kindergarten Training School.....	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	2
Miss Illman's School for Kindergartners.....	1	11	0	2	0	0	0	2
Kindergarten Training School.....	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	3
II. Physical training schools								
New Haven Normal School of Gymnastics.....	10	9	4	3	4	2	4	3
Marjorie Webster School of Expression and Physical Education.....	3	9	3	9			3	9
American College of Physical Education.....	10	4	10	4	8	4	10	4
Chicago Normal School of Physical Education.....	7	12	6	9	3	7	7	12
Columbia Normal School of Physical Education.....	10	19	4	11	3	8	5	12
Normal College of the American Gymnastic Union.....	11	12	11	12	11	12	11	12
Boston School of Physical Education.....	0	18	0	18	0	0	0	18
Posse Nissen Normal School of Gymnastics.....	4	7	2	7	2	0	2	7
Sargent School for Physical Education.....	13	56	13	56	0	0	13	56
Newark Normal School of Physical Education and Hygiene.....	11	5	3	3	0	0	3	3
Ithaca School of Physical Education.....	4	2	4	2	0	0	4	2
Chalf Russian Normal School of Dancing.....	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2
Savage School for Physical Education.....	25	10	20	7	0	0	20	7
III. Schools for general training								
Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Institute ¹	137	123	5	3	10	16	10	16
Denver Normal School.....	1	2	1	2	0	0	1	2
Ricks Normal School.....	16	4	6	1	4	2	8	3
Concordia Teachers College.....	18	0	6	0	0	0	6	0
Tri-Staté College.....	8	9	4	7	8	8	6	8
Wartburg Normal College.....	12	8	2	3	0	0	2	3
Ammendale Normal Institute.....	8	0	8	0	0	0	8	0
Lutheran Normal School.....	4	4	4	4	0	0	4	4
Dr. Martin Luther College.....	12	0	8	0	0	0	8	0
The Lutheran Seminary.....	11	1	11	1	0	0	11	1
Asheville Normal School.....	33	34	5	22	33	34	33	34
St. Augustine's School ²	10	17	0	5	0	0	0	5
Normal School of the Precious Blood.....	1	12	1	7	1	8	1	12
Mount Angel Normal School.....	2	23	2	14	0	14	2	16
Marylhurst Normal School.....	1	16	0	7	1	11	1	16
Gratz College.....	6	0	6	0	0	0	6	0
Avery Normal Institute ¹	2	11	1	3	0	0	1	3
Lutheran Normal School.....	5	12	4	10	0	0	4	10
Augustana College and Normal School.....	13	11	2	2	0	0	2	2
Hall-Moody Normal School.....	9	4	3	1	3	1	4	1
Le Moyne Normal Institute ¹	4	18	4	18	0	0	4	18
Morristown Normal and Industrial College ²	14	18	5	7	0	0	5	7
Dixie Normal College.....	13	11	6	1	0	0	6	1
Hampton Normal and Agricultural Institute ¹	70	66	11	3	24	32	23	31
Holy Names Academy and Normal School, Seattle.....	0	29	0	5	0	3	0	5
Holy Names Academy and Normal School, Spokane.....	0	24	0	9	0	0	0	9

¹ A number of part-time teachers also are employed.

² Estimated.

³ For colored persons.

TABLE 36.—Private normal schools—Students, 1923-24

Institution (for location see Table 34)	Total resident students in all courses, excluding duplicates		Resident students in normal courses						Nonresident students in extension and correspondence courses	Attendance weeks of resident students	
	Men	Women	Regular session		Summer session		Total, excluding duplicates			Teachers' training courses	Other courses
			Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women			
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
I. Kindergarten training schools											
Miss Fulmer's School.....	0	70	0	41	0	30	0	70			
Brookdoaks School.....	0	81	0	81	0	0	0	81			
Connecticut-Froebel Normal Training School.....	0	43	0	43	0	0	0	43			
Fannie A. Smith Froebel Kindergarten Training School.....	0	65	0	65	0	0	0	65			
Culver-Smith Kindergarten Training School.....	0	45	0	44	0	0	0	44			
Columbia Kindergarten Training School.....	0	20	0	20	0	0	0	20		640	
Chicago Teachers College.....	0	88	0	88	0	0	0	88	20	3,168	
Pestalozzi-Froebel Kindergarten Training School.....	0	214	0	161	0	61	0	214		5,430	
Affordby Kindergarten-Primary Normal School.....	0	22	0	22	0	0	0	22		720	
Miss Neil's Kindergarten-Primary Training School.....	0	36	0	36				36			
Perry Kindergarten Normal School.....	0	83	0	83	0	0	0	83		2,805	
Wheelock Kindergarten Training School.....	0	238	0	238	0	0	0	238			
Lesley Normal School.....	0	325	0	325	0	0	0	325			
Miss Wood's Kindergarten and Primary Training School.....	0	180	0	180	0	0	0	180			
Wilson Kindergarten-Primary Institute.....	0	5	0	5	0	0	0	5			
Ethical Culture School.....	319	496	0	66	0	0	0	66			
Froebel League Training School.....	0	49	0	49	0	0	0	49			
Harriette M. Mills Kindergarten Training School.....	0	180	0	180	0	0	0	180			
Jenny Hunter Kindergarten Training School.....	0	90	0	90	0	0	0	90		3,384	
Montessori Training School of Child Education Foundation.....	0	33	0	33	0	0	0	33		900	
Cincinnati Kindergarten Association Training School.....	0	80	0	76	0	0	0	76		2,718	
Cincinnati Missionary Training School.....	0	74	0	23	0	0	0	23		782	1,440
Cleveland Kindergarten Training School.....	0	126	0	126	0	0	0	126			
Oberlin Kindergarten Normal Training School.....	0	161	0	161	0	0	0	161		5,473	
Froebel Kindergarten Training School.....	0	15	0	15	0	0	0	15			
Miss Illman's School for Kindergartners.....	0	127	0	127	0	0	0	127		4,536	
Kindergarten Training School.....	0	42	0	42	0	0	0	42		1,512	
II. Physical training schools											
New Haven Normal School of Gymnastics.....	21	211	21	205	3	10	21	211		7,444	
Marjorie Webster School of Expression and Physical Education.....	0	125	0	50	0	0	0	50	0		
American College of Physical Education.....	71	106	50	75	40	59	70	106		5,094	
Chicago Normal School of Physical Education.....	0	286	0	256	0	60	0	286		9,396	
Columbia Normal School of Physical Education.....	8	201	2	111	1	73	3	176		2,921	
Normal College of the American Gymnastic Union.....	42	89	42	89	18	41	42	89		4,716	
Boston School of Physical Education.....	0	152	0	152	0	0	0	152		3,320	
Posse Nissen Normal School of Gymnastics.....	3	211	0	201	0	4	0	201			
Sargent School of Physical Education.....	0	550	0	550	0	0	0	550			
Newark Normal School of Physical Education and Hygiene.....	50	54	50	54	0	0	50	54	0	3,744	
Ithaca School of Physical Education.....	30	53	30	53	0	0	30	53			
Chalf Russian Normal School of Dancing.....	7	79	1	10	0	0	1	10			
Savage School for Physical Education.....	76	236	76	236	0	0	76	236	0	9,984	

¹ Estimated.

TEACHERS COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS

TABLE 36—Private normal schools—Students, 1923-24—Continued

Institution (for location see Table 34)	Total resident students in all courses, excluding duplicates		Resident students in normal courses						Nonresident students in extension and correspondence courses	Attendance weeks of resident students	
	Men	Women	Regular session		Summer session		Total, excluding duplicates			Teachers' training courses	Other courses
			Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
III. Schools for general training											
Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Institute ¹	1,112	1,212	0	45	45	370	45	415			
Denver Normal School	20	75	20	75	0	0	20	75			
Ricks Normal School	255	243	50	52	75	88	125	140			
Concordia Teachers College	346	0	75	0	0	0	75	0	22	4,311	8,244
Tri-State College	65	242	20	60	45	182	65	242	77	3,000	
Wartburg Normal College	98	97	2	16	0	0	2	16	0	648	5,991
Ammendale Normal Institute	34	0	16	0	0	0	16	0			
Luther Normal School	38	58	38	58	0	0	38	58			
Dr. Martin Luther College	112	81	3	17	0	0	3	17		2,670	
The Lutheran Seminary	168	30	32	6	0	0	32	6			
Asheville Normal School	50	1,638	0	340	501	438	50	1,638		7,128	
St. Augustine's School ¹	145	239	4	12	0	0	4	12		21,168	
Normal School of the Precious Blood	0	135	0	39	0	96	0	135	37	1,385	
Mount Angel Normal School	0	211	0	52	0	49	0	101	0		
Marylhurst Normal School	0	157	0	24	0	135	0	157	31	1,506	
Gratz College	51	20	51	20	0	0	51	20	31		
Avery Normal Institute ¹	108	165	0	22	0	0	0	22			
Lutheran Normal School	78	176	35	112	0	0	35	112	2	704	
Augustana College and Normal School	108	213	3	99	0	0	3	99		4,800	2,604
Hull-Moody Normal School	127	150	26	28	11	107	31	120		3,412	7,560
Le Moyne Normal Institute ¹	98	252	98	252	0	0	98	252			
Morristown Normal and Industrial College ¹	158	230	36	76	0	0	36	76			
Dixie Normal College	141	161	12	15	0	0	12	15			
Hampton Normal and Agricultural Institute ¹	715	1,040	38	37	135	719	173	756	79		
Holy Names Academy and Normal School, Seattle	0	493	0	64	0	35	0	99			
Holy Names Academy and Normal School, Spokane	0	242	0	42	0	0	0	42	0	1,425	7,200

¹ For colored persons.

TABLE 37.—Private normal schools—Property, receipts, and expenditures, 1923-24

Institution (for location, see Table 34)	Property			Receipts				Expenditures				Outlays and payment of debt		
	Bound volumes in the library	Value of library, apparatus, machinery, furniture	Value of grounds, buildings, and endowment	Student fees		Private benefactions for—		All other sources	Administration and instruction				Other current expenditures	Total current expenditures
				Tuition, etc.	Board, rooms, etc.	Increase of plant and endowment	Current expenditures		Salary of principal	Total salaries of other instructors	Other expenditures			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
I. Kindergarten training schools														
Miss Fulmer's School.....	800	\$1,500	\$22,800	\$14,900	\$14,756				\$7,200	\$7,834	\$2,500	\$5,998	\$15,000	
Broadoaks School.....			5,700	18,931									23,532	
Connecticut-Froebel Normal Training School														
Fannie A. Smith Froebel Kindergarten Training School.....	1,500	3,500	50,000	25,095					0	9,805	1,600	7,222	18,627	
Culver-Smith Kindergarten Training School.....	1,600	8,500		7,200										
Columbia Kindergarten Training School.....	2,421			1,200	1,320		\$1,365		1,315	1,800	0	1,500	4,615	
Chicago Teachers College.....	1,000		5,000	28,331	20,017								48,197	\$2,600
Pestalozzi-Froebel Kindergarten Training School.....	825	4,500	35,000	28,990	11,414		1,800	\$3,476	2,700	14,921	3,710	15,349	36,680	9,000
Affordby Kindergarten-Primary Normal School.....	450	600		2,550										
Miss Nell's Kindergarten-Primary Training School.....	500													
Perry Kindergarten Normal School.....	1,000	2,008		11,415				440	2,100	1,498	3,995	2,620	10,213	283
Wheelock Kindergarten Training School.....	600	1,500	80,500	30,000	29,000				0	16,509	9,571	22,892	48,972	2,365
Miss Wood's Kindergarten and Primary Training School.....	665	1,000		28,346				281	5,700	16,772	3,885	2,191	28,548	
Ethical Culture School.....	11,750	16,757	81,800	9,250					4,000					
Froebel League Training School.....	800			17,000					(^c)	15,600	900	5,000	21,500	
Jenny Hunter Kindergarten Training School.....														
Montessori Training School of Child Education Foundation.....	300	1,910		7,050	5,400			300	3,600		1,758	5,356		
Cincinnati Kindergarten Association Training School.....			\$17,000	5,690	32		10,140			11,960	1,230	2,577	15,767	

(For footnotes see page 60.)

School Name	6,000	3,900	215,000	37,500	16,916	5,875	9,075	615	3,600	4,700	1,560	9,966	19,815
Cincinnati Missionary Training School	6,000	3,900	215,000	37,500	16,916	5,875	9,075	615	3,600	4,700	1,560	9,966	19,815
Cleveland Kindergarten Training School	500	2,000	130,000	32,000	32,980	63,108		10,741	2,200	17,857	5,422	62,080	87,569
Oberlin Kindergarten Normal Training School	0	4,000	22,000	10,938	12,257			294	950	3,424	1,619	2,341	2,304
Froebel Kindergarten Training School	100	4,000	22,000	10,938	12,257				2,000	2,500	0	0	10,284
Miss Ilman's School for Kindergartners	500	4,000	22,000	10,938	12,257				2,000	2,500	0	0	4,500
Kindergarten Training School													12,500
II. Physical training schools													
New Haven Normal School of Gymnastics	1,600	15,000	280,000	57,000	86,400		20,300	7,500	19,300	6,900	114,000	147,700	2,500
Marjorie Webster School of Expression and Physical Education	500	4,000	80,000	37,016	6,510		4,372	1,920	17,486	7,986	32,543	59,935	
American College of Physical Education	1,000	32,600	193,711	86,422	73,681		76,435	3,480	27,320	29,415	83,117	143,332	12,527
Chicago Normal School of Physical Education	900	8,400	28,317	29,907	38,797		4,372	1,920	17,486	7,986	32,543	59,935	
Columbia Normal School of Physical Education	1,400	13,945	4,950	16,782	38,797		6,000	4,500	9,550	3,800	40,164	58,814	
Normal College of the American Gymnastic Union	396	2,800	80,000	37,016	6,510		1,000	3,000	19,261	3,563	7,837	33,091	
Boston School of Physical Education	200	900	21,110	11,000				3,000	8,140	1,900	3,138	16,238	
Poste Nissen Normal School of Gymnastics	400	1,000	75,000	19,931	11,000			3,000	3,643	10,841	0	11,724	
Newark Normal School of Physical Education and Hygiene	500	2,800	67,637					5,000	3,900	0	4,814	8,714	
Ithaca School of Physical Education													
Chalfis Russian Normal School of Dancing													
Savage School for Physical Education													
III. Schools for general training													
Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Institute	14,681	236,847	4,636,347	29,561	171,853	199,962	10 307,326	5,928	182,270	72,742	237,359	498,297	56,400
Denver Normal School	3,300	17,500	150,000	8,619	32,400		33,700	3,000	24,064	3,123	8,237	42,424	645
Ricks Normal School	15,000	100,000	1,500,000				60,866	7,000	42,100	2,000	23,000	74,100	165,000
Concordia Teachers College	5,000	22,000	61,000										
Warburg Normal College	8,065	30,000	11 205,000	7,810	20,225	15,370	20,676	2,000	26,590	3,240	21,549	53,379	3,069
Amundale Normal Institute	16,000	20,000	350,000				25,000	5,000	1,000	1,000		28,500	
Lutheran Normal School	3,500	5,100	147,800	4,284	2,287		10,510	2,812	9,500	1,400		7,643	
The Lutheran Seminary	2,050	15,000	225,000	0	15,000		35,000	2,400	25,600	0	21,000	20,043	
Rider College	1,000	42,303	11 371,000	102,855	3,345	125,000	15,010	6,500	20,000	16,312	35,228	57,340	125,000
St. Augustine's School	3,500	5,000	800,000	28,794	30,000		73,716	3,000	27,850	6,600	61,050	98,500	0
Normal School of the Precibus Blood	7,500	24,152	127,500	3,681	26,629	82,192	40,935	5,880	17,998	6,475	43,975	70,848	18,226
Mount Angel Normal School	3,000	4,500	104,000	6,000	11,000	7,000	0	1,000	0	0	8,100	17,900	
Marylhurst Normal School	4,108	30,000	75,000										
Gratz College	5,000	2,000	70,000										
Avery Normal Institute	5,000	10,000	17 229,783	16,000	0	5,000	8,300	2,359	10,722	1,726	2,737	17,685	0
Lutheran Normal School	2,100	3,000	25,000	5,064	0	0	8,032	0	1,655	8,800	2,388	12,933	0
Augustana College and Normal School	1,700	15,345	127,500	10,000	3,750	4,640	26,976	2,500	17,084	2,800	27,342	49,726	4,640
Hall-Moody Normal School	5,000	30,159	218,701	20,035	24,037	0	42,257	1,646	39,300	9,702	37,826	86,828	0
	3,000	30,159	132,569	13,309	3,316	0	9,857	3,000	13,166	1,785	11,485	26,436	0

TABLE 37.—Private normal schools—Property, receipts, and expenditures, 1923-24—Continued

Institution (for location, see Table 34)	Property			Receipts			Expenditures				Total current expenditures	Outstanding expenditures		
	Bound volumes in the library	Value of apparatus, fixtures, machinery, furniture	Value of grounds, buildings, and endowment	Student fees		Private benefactions for—	Administration and instruction			Other current expenditures				
				Tuition, etc.	Board, rooms, etc.		Increase of plant and endowment	Current expenditures	All other sources				Salary of principal	Total salaries of other instructors	Other expenditures
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
<i>III. Schools for general training</i>														
Le Moyne Normal Institute ¹	4,000	\$450	\$75,000	\$9,700	0	0	0	\$9,225	\$1,800	\$11,240	\$1,510	\$4,375	\$18,925	
Morristown Normal and Industrial College ²	12,000	30,000	15,725,000	4,219	\$1,448	\$122,526	\$17,508	0	2,200	19,038	1,624	4,065	26,927	\$12,000
Dixie Normal College	58,385	50,000	200,000	5,311	0	2,000	19,82,235	735	2,750	20,521	1,276	9,329	33,873	
Hampton Normal and Agricultural Institute ³		\$41,559	6,454,602	0	161,774	133,086	11,462,617		77,458	224,774	46,571	189,962	468,765	
Holy Names Academy and Normal School, Seattle	6,510	79,000	533,500	29,200	24,500	6,000	21,130		0	0	2,600	64,000	67,200	
Holy Names Academy and Normal School, Spokane	5,600	62,180	150,000										45,048	

¹ Figures for 1921-22.
² Prorated.
³ Included in column 11.
⁴ Endowment.
⁵ Includes \$90,000 endowment fund.
⁶ Only one-third charged to school.
⁷ Colored.
⁸ Includes \$2,824,415 endowment fund.

⁹ Includes \$15,451 from Federal funds.
¹⁰ Includes \$13,742 from State funds.
¹¹ Includes \$5,000 endowment fund.
¹² Includes \$15,000 endowment fund.
¹³ Includes \$1,009 endowment fund.
¹⁴ Includes \$15,142 from Federal funds.
¹⁵ Includes \$33,671 endowment fund.
¹⁶ Plus house.

¹⁷ Includes \$155,687 endowment fund.
¹⁸ Includes \$325,000 endowment fund.
¹⁹ Includes \$3,235 from public funds.
²⁰ Includes \$4,916,102 endowment fund.
²¹ Includes \$1,200 from public funds.
²² Includes \$33,500 endowment fund.