

LAMPIRAN II PERATURAN DAERAH KOTA SURABAYA
NOMOR : 02 TAHUN 2004
TANGGAL : 19 Januari 2004

PENETAPAN KELAS AIR SUNGAI/SALURAN/WADUK

| NO. | NAMA SUNGAI/SALURAN/WADUK | PENETAPAN KLASIFIKASI |
|------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. | Kali Lamong | Kelas IV |
| 2. | Kali Sememi | Kelas III |
| 3. | Kali Kandangan | Kelas III |
| 4. | Kali Balong | Kelas IV |
| 5. | Kali Krembangan | Kelas IV |
| 6. | Kali Anak | Kelas IV |
| 7. | Kali Greges | Kelas IV |
| 8. | Kali Darmo | Kelas IV |
| 9. | Kali Dinoyo | Kelas III |
| 10. | Kali Bendul Merisi | Kelas III |
| 11. | Kali Soma | Kelas III |
| 12. | Kali Medokan | Kelas III |
| 13. | Kali Wonorejo | Kelas IV |
| 14. | Kali Rungkut | Kelas III |
| 15. | Kali Kebonagung | Kelas III |
| 16. | Saluran Kalibokor | Kelas III |
| 17. | Saluran Kalidami | Kelas III |
| 18. | Kali Kepiting | Kelas III |
| 19. | Kali Pegirikan | Kelas IV |
| 20. | Saluran Tambak Wedi | Kelas III |
| 21. | Kali Jeblokan | Kelas III |
| 22. | Kali Lebak Indah | Kelas III |
| 23. | Kali Kenjeran | Kelas III |
| 24. | Waduk Wonorejo | Kelas III |
| 25. | Waduk Kedurus | Kelas III |
| 26. | Waduk /Busem Morokrembangan | Kelas III |

WALIKOTA SURABAYA

ttd

BAMBANG DWI HARTONO

Salinan sesuai dengan aslinya
 an. Sekretaris Daerah Kota Surabaya

Kepala Bagian Hukum,

HADISISWANTO ANWAR

LAMPIRAN I PERATURAN DAERAH KOTA SURABAYA
 NOMOR : 02 TAHUN 2004
 TANGGAL : 19 Januari 2004

KRITERIA MUTU AIR BERDASARKAN KELAS AIR

| PARAMETER | SATUAN | KELAS | | | | KETERANGAN |
|------------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| | | I | II | III | IV | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| FISIKA | | | | | | |
| Temperatur | °C | Deviasi: 3 | Deviasi: 3 | Deviasi: 3 | Deviasi: 5 | Deviasi temperatur dalam keadaan alamiahnya |
| Residu terlarut | mg/liter | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 2000 | |
| Residu tersuspensi | mg/liter | 50 | 50 | 400 | 400 | Bagi pengolahan air minum secara konvensional residu tersuspensi < 5000 mg/liter |
| KIMIA ANORGANIK | | | | | | |
| pH | | 6-9 | 6-9 | 5-9 | 5-9 | Apabila secara alamiah diluar rentang tersebut, maka ditentukan berdasarkan kondisi alamiahnya |
| BOD | mg/liter | 2 | 3 | 6 | 12 | |
| COD | mg/liter | 10 | 25 | 50 | 100 | |
| DO | mg/liter | 6 | 4 | 3 | 0 | Angka batas minimum |
| Total fosfat sbg. P. | mg/liter | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1 | 5 | |
| NO ₃ sbg. N | mg/liter | 10 | 10 | 20 | 20 | |
| NH ₃ - N | mg/liter | 0.5 | (-) | (-) | (-) | Bagi perikanan kandungan amonia bebas untuk ikan yang peka < 0,002 mg/liter sebagai NH ₃ |
| Arsen | mg/liter | 0.05 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Kobalt | mg/liter | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | |
| Barium | mg/liter | 1 | (-) | (-) | (-) | |
| Boron | mg/liter | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Selenium | mg/liter | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | |

BAKU MUTU AIR LAUT
UNTUK BIOTA LAUT

Lampiran III.
Keputusan Menteri Negara Lingkungan Hidup
Nomor: 51 Tahun 2004

| No. | Parameter | Satuan | Baku mutu |
|------------------------|--|-----------|--|
| FISIKA | | | |
| 1. | Kecerahan ^a | m | coral: >5 mangrove: - lamun: >3 |
| 2. | Kebauan | - | alami ³ |
| 3. | Kekeruhan ^a | NTU | <5 |
| 4. | Padatan tersuspensi total ^b | mg/l | coral: 20 mangrove: 80 lamun: 20 |
| 5. | Sampah | - | nihil ^{1(d)} |
| 6. | Suhu ^c | °C | alami ^{3(c)} coral: 28-30 ^(c) mangrove: 28-32 ^(c) lamun: 28-30 ^(c) |
| 7. | Lapisan minyak ⁵ | - | nihil ¹⁽⁵⁾ |
| KIMIA | | | |
| 1. | pH ^d | - | 7 - 8,5 ^(d) |
| 2. | Salinitas ^e | ‰ | alami ^{3(e)} coral: 33-34 ^(e) mangrove: s/d 34 ^(e) lamun: 33-34 ^(e) |
| . | Oksigen terlarut (DO) | mg/l | >5 |
| . | BOD5 | mg/l | 20 |
| . | Ammonia total (NH ₃ -N) | mg/l | 0,3 |
| . | Fosfat (PO ₄ -P) | mg/l | 0,015 |
| . | Nitrat (NO ₃ -N) | mg/l | 0,008 |
| . | Stanida (CN ⁻) | mg/l | 0,5 |
| . | Sulfida (H ₂ S) | mg/l | 0,01 |
| . | PAH (Poliaromatik hidrokarbon) | mg/l | 0,003 |
| . | Senyawa Fenol total | mg/l | 0,002 |
| . | PCB total (poliklor bifenil) | µg/l | 0,01 |
| . | Surfaktan (deterjen) | mg/l MBAS | 1 |
| . | Minyak & lemak | mg/l | 1 |
| . | Pestisida ^f | µg/l | 0,01 |
| . | TBT (tributil tin) ⁷ | µg/l | 0,01 |
| Logam terlarut: | | | |
| . | Raksa (Hg) | mg/l | 0,001 |
| . | Kromlum heksavalen (Cr(VI)) | mg/l | 0,005 |
| . | Arsen (As) | mg/l | 0,012 |

| No. | Parameter | Satuan | Baku mutu |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|
| 20. | Kadmium (Cd) | mg/l | 0,001 |
| 21. | Tembaga (Cu) | mg/l | 0,008 |
| 22. | Timbal (Pb) | mg/l | 0,008 |
| 23. | Seng (Zn) | mg/l | 0,05 |
| 24. | Nikel (Ni) | mg/l | 0,05 |
| BIOLOGI | | | |
| 1. | Coliform (total) ⁹ | MPN/100 ml | 1000 ⁽⁹⁾ |
| 2. | Patogen | sel/100 ml | nihil ¹ |
| 3. | Plankton | sel/100 ml | tidak bloom ⁶ |
| RADIO NUKLIDA | | | |
| 1. | Komposisi yang tidak diketahui | Bq/l | 4 |

Catatan:

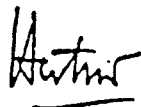
1. Nihil adalah tidak terdeteksi dengan batas deteksi alat yang digunakan (sesuai dengan metode yang digunakan)
2. Metode analisa mengacu pada metode analisa untuk air laut yang telah ada, baik internasional maupun nasional.
3. Alam adalah kondisi normal suatu lingkungan, bervariasi setiap saat (siang, malam dan musim).
4. Pengamatan oleh manusia (*visual*).
5. Pengamatan oleh manusia (*visual*). Lapisan minyak yang diacu adalah lapisan tipis (*thin layer*) dengan ketebalan 0,01mm
6. Tidak bloom adalah tidak terjadi pertumbuhan yang berlebihan yang dapat menyebabkan eutrofikasi. Pertumbuhan plankton yang berlebihan dipengaruhi oleh nutrisi, cahaya, suhu, kecepatan arus, dan kestabilan plankton itu sendiri.
7. TBT adalah zat *antifouling* yang biasanya terdapat pada cat kapal
 - a. Diperbolehkan terjadi perubahan sampai dengan <10% kedalaman *euphotic*
 - b. Diperbolehkan terjadi perubahan sampai dengan <10% konsentrasi rata-rata musiman
 - c. Diperbolehkan terjadi perubahan sampai dengan <2 °C dari suhu alami
 - d. Diperbolehkan terjadi perubahan sampai dengan <0,2 satuan pH
 - e. Diperbolehkan terjadi perubahan sampai dengan <5% salinitas rata-rata musiman
 - f. Berbagai jenis pestisida seperti: DDT, Endrin, Endosulfan dan Heptachlor
 - g. Diperbolehkan terjadi perubahan sampai dengan <10% konsentrasi rata-rata musiman

Menteri Negara
Lingkungan Hidup,

ttd

Nabiel Makarim, MPA., MSM.

Salinan sesuai dengan aslinya
Deputi MENLH Bidang Kebijakan dan
Kelembagaan Lingkungan Hidup,



Phetomo, MPA.

HONOR : 0323/83/VI/789
TENTANG

BATAS MAKSIMUM CEHARAN LOGAM DALAM MAKANAN

DIREKTUR JENDERAL PENGAWASAN OBAT DAN MAKANAN

- a. bahwa dalam rangka melindungi kesehatan masyarakat, makanan yang diedarkan perlu memenuhi syarat kesehatan;
 - b. bahwa salah satu upaya untuk melindungi kesehatan masyarakat adalah dengan menetapkan Batas Maksimum Cemaran Logam;
 - c. bahwa hubungan dengan hal tersebut diatas, perlu ditetapkan Keputusan Direktur Jenderal Pengawasan Obat dan Makanan tentang Batas Maksimum Cemaran Logam Dalam Makanan.
- Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan RI No. 329/Menkes/Per/XII/76 tentang Produksi dan Peredaran Makanan.

M E M U T U S K A N :

- Keputusan Direktur Jenderal Pengawasan Obat dan Makanan tentang Batas Maksimum Cemaran Logam Dalam Makanan.
- Makanan yang diproduksi dan diedarkan harus memenuhi persyaratan tentang batas maksimum cemaran logam.
- Batas maksimum cemaran logam dalam makanan seperti tercantum pada Lampiran Keputusan ini.
- Batas cemaran logam pada makanan lain, cara pengujian dan hal lain yang belum cukup diatur dalam Keputusan ini akan ditetapkan lebih lanjut oleh Direktur Jenderal Pengawasan Obat dan Makanan.
- Keputusan ini mulai berlaku sejak tanggal ditetapkan.

Ditetapkan di : J A K A R T A
Pada tanggal : 10 Juli 1989
DIREKTUR JENDERAL PENGAWASAN
OBAT DAN MAKANAN

DRS. SLAMET SOESILO
NIP. 140051341

HONOR : 0323/83/VI/789
TENTANG

BATAS MAKSIMUM CEHARAN LOGAM DALAM MAKANAN

| NO. | NO. M. O. D. I. T. I. | Area (Tinggi) : (Pb) : mg/kg | Tea-baca : (Cu) : mg/kg | Sere : (Zn) : mg/kg | Timah : (Sn) : mg/kg | Bakao : (Hg) : mg/kg | KETERANGAN |
|------|---|------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------|
| I. | BUMILAHNYA | | | | | | |
| | 1. Acar buah | 1,0 | 10,0 | 30,0 | 40,0 | 40,0(250,0*) | |
| | 2. Sari buah | 0,2 | 0,3 | 5,0 | 5,0 | 40,0(250,0*) | 0,03 |
| | 3. Sari buah konsentrat | 0,2 | 0,3 | 5,0 | 5,0 | 40,0(250,0*) | 0,03 |
| | 4. Sari dan bijannya | 1,0 | 1,5 | 10,0 | 40,0 | 40,0(250,0*) | |
| | 5. Tomat dan hasil olahnya | 1,0 | 1,0 | 30,0 | 40,0 | 40,0(250,0*) | 0,03 |
| | 6. Buah dan hasil olahnya yang tidak terpancama | 1,0 | 2,0 | 5,0 | 40,0 | 40,0(250,0*) | 0,03 |
| II. | COKLAT, KOP, TEN | | | | | | |
| | 1. Coklat bubuk | 1,0 | 2,0 | 30,0 | 40,0 | 40,0(250,0*) | 0,03 |
| | 2. Kopi bubuk | 1,0 | 2,0 | 30,0 | 40,0 | 40,0(250,0*) | 0,03 |
| | 3. Ten | 1,0 | 2,0 | 150,0 | 40,0 | 40,0(250,0*) | 0,03 |
| III. | DESIGK DAN MASIL OLAHNYA | 1,0 | 2,0 | 20,0 | 40,0 | 40,0(250,0*) | 0,03 |

National Institute of Standards & Technology

Certificate of Analysis
Standard Reference Material 2704

Buffalo River Sediment

This Standard Reference Material (SRM) is intended primarily for use in the analysis of sediments, soils, or materials of a similar matrix. SRM 2704 is a freeze-dried river sediment that was sieved and blended to achieve a high degree of homogeneity.

The certified elements for SRM 2704 are given in Table 1. The values are based on measurements using two or more independent and reliable analytical methods. Noncertified values for a number of elements are given in Table 2 as additional information on the composition. The noncertified values should not be used for calibration or quality control. Analytical methods used for the characterization of this SRM are given in Table 3 along with analysts and cooperating laboratories. All values (except for carbon) are based on measurements using a sample weight of at least 250 mg. Carbon measurements are based on 100 mg samples.

Notice and Warnings to Users: This certification is valid for 5 years from the shipping date. Should any of the certified values change before the expiration of the certification, purchasers will be notified by NIST.

Stability: This material was radiation sterilized (^{60}Co) at an estimated minimum dose of 2.8 megarads to reduce the rate of any biodegradation. However, its stability has not been rigorously assessed. NIST will monitor this material and will report any substantive changes in certification to the purchaser.

Use: A minimum sample weight of 250 mg (dry weight - see Instructions for Drying) should be used for analytical determinations relating to the certified values on this certificate.

Sample preparation procedures should be designed to effect complete dissolution. If volatile elements (i.e., Hg, As, Se) are to be determined, precautions should be taken in the dissolution of SRM 2704 to avoid volatilization losses.

Statistical consultation was provided by S.B. Schiller and K.R. Eberhardt of the Statistical Engineering Division.

The overall direction and coordination of the analyses were under the chairmanship of M.S. Epstein and B.I. Diamondstone of the Inorganic Analytical Research Division.

The technical and support aspects involved in the preparation, certification, and issuance of this Standard Reference Material were coordinated through the Standard Reference Materials Program by T.E. Gills.

Gaithersburg, MD 20899

July 9, 1990

Revision of certificate dated 6-1-88)

William P. Reed, Acting Chief
Standard Reference Materials Program

(over)

Instructions for Drying: When nonvolatile elements are to be determined, samples should be dried for 2 hours at 110 °C. Volatile elements (i.e., Hg, As, Se) should be determined on samples as received; separate samples should be dried as previously described to obtain a correction-factor for moisture. Correction for moisture is to be made to the data for volatile elements before comparing to the certified values. This procedure, which was used for the certification of volatile elements, ensures that these elements are not lost during drying. The approximate weight loss on drying has been found to be 0.8%.

Source and Preparation of Material: The river sediment for this SRM was collected from the Buffalo River in the area of the Ohio Street Bridge, Buffalo, N.Y. The U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, under contract to NIST, collected and screened approximately 908 kg of river sediment and placed it in six 55-gallon, Teflon-lined drums. The drums were loaded onto a refrigerated truck and transported to the Technimed Corporation, Fort Lauderdale, for freeze-drying of the contents. The freeze-dried sediment was shipped to an NIST contractor's laboratory where it was screened and passed through a 100 mesh sieve (nominal sieve opening of 150 μm) and retained on a 200 mesh sieve (nominal sieve opening of 38 μm). The sieved sediment was returned to NIST, radiation sterilized, sealed, and bottled into 50-g units.

Analysis: The homogeneity of the bottled units was assessed using x-ray fluorescence spectrometry. Duplicate 500-mg samples from 8 randomly selected bottles were analyzed for the following elements: Al, Si, K, Ca, Ti, Zn, Sr, P, Mn, Rb, and Zr. No statistically significant differences in the composition of samples within or between bottles were observed relative to the uncertainty of the XRF measurements, which is less than 0.4%. Sample inhomogeneity of about 4% for lead was observed in measurements on 250 mg samples by thermal-ionization isotope dilution mass spectrometry. Sample inhomogeneity for lead is reflected in the uncertainty limits placed on the certified value for lead.

Table 1. Certified Values

| Element | Wt. % | Element | Wt. % |
|-----------|-------------------|------------|---------------------|
| Aluminum | 6.11 \pm 0.16 | Phosphorus | 0.0998 \pm 0.0028 |
| Calcium | 2.60 \pm 0.03 | Potassium | 2.00 \pm 0.04 |
| Carbon | 3.348 \pm 0.016 | Silicon | 29.08 \pm 0.13 |
| Iron | 4.11 \pm 0.10 | Sodium | 0.547 \pm 0.014 |
| Magnesium | 1.20 \pm 0.02 | Sulfur | 0.397 \pm 0.004 |
| | | Titanium | 0.457 \pm 0.018 |

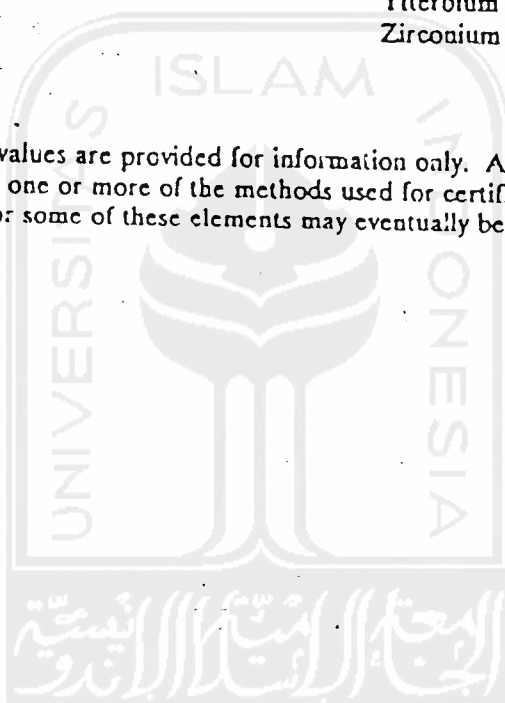
| Element | $\mu\text{g/g}$ | Element | $\mu\text{g/g}$ |
|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|
| Antimony | 3.79 \pm 0.15 | Manganese | 555 \pm 19 |
| Arsenic | 23.4 \pm 0.8 | Mercury | 1.47 \pm 0.07 |
| Barium | 414 \pm 12 | Nickel | 44.1 \pm 3.0 |
| Cadmium | 3.45 \pm 0.22 | Selenium | 1.12 \pm 0.05 |
| Chromium | 135 \pm 5 | Thallium | 1.06 \pm 0.07 |
| Cobalt | 14.0 \pm 0.6 | Uranium | 3.13 \pm 0.13 |
| Copper | 98.6 \pm 5.0 | Vanadium | 95 \pm 4 |
| Lead | 161 \pm 17 | Zinc | 438 \pm 12 |
| Lithium | 47.5 \pm 4.1 | | |

Certified Values and Uncertainty: The certified values are weighted means of results from two or more analytical methods. The weights for the weighted means were computed according to the iterative procedure of Paule and Meade (NBS Journal of Research 87, 1982, pp. 377-385). Each uncertainty is obtained from a 95% prediction interval plus an allowance for systematic error among the methods used. The allowance for systematic error is equal to the greatest difference between the weighted mean (certified value) and the component means for the analytical methods used. In the absence of systematic error, the resulting uncertainty limits will cover the concentration of approximately 95% of all samples of this SRM having a minimum size of 250 mg.

Table 2. Noncertified Values

| <u>Element</u> | <u>Content, Wt. %</u> | <u>Element</u> | <u>Content $\mu\text{g/g}$</u> |
|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|---|
| Chlorine | (<0.01) | Bromine | (7) |
| | | Cerium | (72) |
| | | Cesium | (6) |
| | | Dysprosium | (6) |
| | | Europium | (13) |
| | | Gallium | (15) |
| | | Hafnium | (8) |
| | | Iodine | (2) |
| | | Lanthanum | (29) |
| | | Lutetium | (0.6) |
| | | Rubidium | (100) |
| | | Scandium | (12) |
| | | Samarium | (6.7) |
| | | Strontium | (130) |
| | | Tin | (9.5) |
| | | Thorium | (9.2) |
| | | Ytterbium | (2.8) |
| | | Zirconium | (300) |

Noncertified Values: Noncertified values are provided for information only. An element concentration value may not be certified, if a bias is suspected in one or more of the methods used for certification, or if two independent methods are not available. Certified values for some of these elements may eventually be provided in a revised certificate when more data is available.



| Produksi | Tenaga (keV) (intensitas) | Tenaga lain (keV) | Isotop | Produksi | Tenaga (keV) (intensitas) | Tenaga lain (keV) |
|---------------------------|--|---|-----------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| 18 (n,γ) | 197,4 (100) | 1356 | Sr-85m | Sr-84 (n,γ) | 151,1; 231,5 | - |
| 19 (n,γ) | 1633,1 (100) | - | Sr-85 | Sr-84 (n,γ) | 514,0 (100) | - |
| 21 (n,2n) | β ⁺ ; 1274,5 | - | Sr-87m | Sr-86 (n,γ) | 388,5 (100) | - |
| 23 (n,γ) | 1368,4 (47); 2753,6 (52) | - | Y-88 | Y-89 (n,2n) | 898,0(100); 1836,1(100) | 2734 |
| 26 (n,γ) | 844,0(70); 1014,1(30) | 170 | Y-90m | Y-89 (n,γ) | 202,4(50); 479,3(50) | 682 |
| 27 (n,γ) | 1778,9 (100) | - | Zr-89m | Nb-93 (n,α) | 588,6 (90) | 1509,1 ⁺ |
| 28 (n,γ) | 1273,3 (100) | 2426 | Zr-89 | Mo-92 (n,α) | β ⁺ ; 909,2 (100) | 1712 |
| 30 (n,γ) | 1266,2 (100) | - | Zr-95 | Mo-92 (n,α) | 724,0(50); 756,6(40) | - |
| 36 (n,γ) | 3102,4 (100) | - | Zr-97 | Zr-96 (n,γ) | 355,6; 507,9; 1147,9 | 254; 603; 704; 805; 1022; 1277; 1362; 1751; 1852 |
| 37 (n,γ) | 1642,0(60); 2166,8(40) | - | Nb-92 | Nb-93 (n,2n) | 934,6 (90) | 913; 1846 |
| 41 (n,γ) | 1293,6 (100) | 313; 1923 | Nb-94 | Nb-93 (n,γ) | 871,1 (10) | 41 |
| 42 (n,γ) | 1524,7 (100) | 489; 808 | Nb-94m | Nb-93 (n,γ) | 702,5(50); 871,1(50) | - |
| 46 (n,γ) | 160,0(100); 1296,9(90) | - | Nb-95 | Zr-94 (n,γ,β ⁻) | 765,8 (100) | - |
| 48 (n,γ) | 3083(100); 4071(10) | - | Nb-95m | Zr-94 (n,γ,β ⁻) | 235,7 (100) | - |
| 49 (n,γ) | 142,5 (100) | - | Nb-97m | Zr-96 (n,γ,β ⁻) | 743,3 (100) | - |
| 53 (n,γ) | 889,4(50); 1120,3(50) | - | Nb-97 | Zr-96 (n,γ,β ⁻) | 658,1 (100) | 1022 ^a |
| 56 (n,γ,β ⁻) | 160,0 (100) | - | Mo-99 | Mo-98 (n,γ) | 140,6(90); 180,9(10); 739,9(2) | 366; 778; 881; 921 |
| 51 (n,γ) | 983,5(33); 1037,6(33); 1311,8 (33) | - | Mo-101 | Mo-100 (n,γ) | 140,6 (100) | 81,196; 334; 378; 398; 408; 421; 499; |
| 54 (n,p) | 834,8 (100) | - | Te-99m | Mo-98 (n,γ,β ⁻) | 192,0(10); 590,8(10); 1012,4(10) | 506; 512; 567; 608; 643; 695; |
| 55 (n,γ) | 846,9(70); 1810,7(20); 2112,8(10) | 2522; 2657; 2962; 3371 | Mo-101 | Mo-100 (n,γ,β ⁻) | 127,3(2); 306,8(80); 544,9(7) | 805; 871; 877; 934; 1161; 1187; 1199; 1251; 1303; 1357; 1533; 1600; 1674; 1759; 1839; 2033; 2041; 2089 |
| 58 (n,γ) | 192,5(2); 1098,6(50); 1291,5(40) | 143; 335 | Te-101 | Mo-100 (n,γ,β ⁻) | 127,3(2); 306,8(80); 544,9(7) | 180; 184; 233; 237; 531; 627; 714; 719; 811; 843; 928; 938 |
| 58 (n,2n,β ⁺) | 121,9(80); 136,5(6) | - | Ru-97 | Ru-96 (n,γ) | 215,8(90); 325,1(10) | 563 |
| 59 (n,p) | β ⁺ ; 810,3 (100) | 863; 1675 | Ru-103 | Ru-102 (n,γ) | 497,0(90); 610,2(10) | 293 |
| 59 (n,γ) | 58,5 (100); 1332,4 (1) | - | Ru-105 | Ru-104 (n,γ) | 469,6(20); 676,0(10); 724,3(40) | 150; 263; 317; 326; 350; 394; 414-575; 676; 876; 908; 969 |
| 59 (n,γ) | 1173,1(100); 1332,4(100) ⁺ | 1759; 1921 | Rb-102m | Rb-103 (n,2-) | 475,1(70); 1047,0(10); β ⁺ | 345; 415; 438; 468; 557; 628; 631; 681; 697; 733; 739; 767; 1103; 1114; 1118; 1361; 1324; 1562; 1580; 2038; 2261 |
| 59 (n,2n) | 127,4(12); 1378,4(70); β ⁺ | 1623; 1725; 508 | Rb-104(m) | Rb-103 (n,γ) | 51,4; 77,6; 97,2 | 556; 768; 1239; others |
| 64 (n,γ) | 366,5(10); 1115,4(30); 1481,7(50) | - | Rb-104 | Rb-103 (n,γ) | 555,8 (100) | 1239 |
| 63 (n,γ) | β ⁺ ; 1345,5 (100) | 833 | Rb-105 | Ru-104 (n,γ,β ⁻) | 306,2; 317,1 | 280; 443 |
| 65 (n,γ) | 1039,0 (100) | - | Rb-105m | Ru-104 (n,γ,β ⁻) | 130,0 (100) | - |
| 67 (n,p) | 93,2(40); 184,2(60) | - | Pd-109m | Pd-108 (n,γ) | 188,9 (100) | - |
| 67 (n,γ) | β ⁺ ; 1115,4 (100) | - | Pd-109 | Pd-108 (n,γ) | 311,5(10); 88,0(100) | - |
| 68 (n,γ) | 438,7 (100) | - | Pd-111m | Pd-110 (n,γ) | 172,1 (90) | - |
| 70 (n,γ) | 121,8; 511,6; 910,1 | 1040 | Pd-111 | Pd-110 (n,γ) | 376,5(25); 580,0(24); 1388,1(15) | 790; 509; 623; 836; 1129; 1459; others |
| 70 (n,γ) | 175,3(30); 1039,4(30); 1050,5(30) | - | Ag-107m | Cd-106 (n,γ,E.C) | 93,2 (100) | 619 |
| 71 (n,γ) | 630,1(10); 834,1(40); 2201,4(14) | 382; 601; 756; 766; 810; 861; 894; 940; 971; 1000; 1051; 1215; 1231; 1260; 1276; 1463; 1577; 1596; 1681; 1860; 2108; 2491; 2507; 2843; 2982 | Ag-108 | Ag-107 (n,γ) | 433,8(20); 652,9(60) | - |
| 74 (n,γ) | 198,6 (10); 264,6 (80) | 66; 429; 469 | Ag-109m | Pd-108 (n,γ,β ⁻) | 88,0 (100) | - |
| 74 (n,γ) | 139,8 (100) | - | Ag-110m | Ag-109 (n,γ) | 657,8(30); 884,5(20); 937,2(10) | 434; 447; 620; 678; 687; 706; 744; 764; 818; 1384; 1476; 1505; 1562 |
| 76 (n,γ) | 211,4(50); 215,5(50); 264,5(50) | 156; 194; 338; 367; 416; 460; 475; 558; 582; 613; 632; 672; 714; 745; 743; 765; 780; 783; 809; 822; 842; 874; 857; 906; 923; 927; 939; 1086; 1113; 1124; 1150; 1193; 1215; 1240; 1262; 1278; 1294; 1309; 1318; 1367; 1449; 1474; 1492; 1535; 1610; 1707; 1717; 1845; 2000; 2076; 2087; 2124; 2340 | Ag-111 | Pd-110 (n,γ,β ⁻) | 245,4(10); 341,9(90) | 97 |
| 76 (n,γ) | 159,8(50); 215,5(50) | 609; 1203 | Cd-109 | Cd-108 (n,γ) | 88,0 (100) | - |
| 76 (n,p) | 595,8(80); 634,6(17) | - | Cd-111m | Cd-110 (n,γ) | 150,8(25); 245,4(75) | - |
| 75 (n,2n) | β ⁺ | 87; 162; 271; 382 | Cd-115m | Cd-114 (n,γ) | 484,9(10); 934,1(60); 1289,9(20) | - |
| 76 (n,γ,β ⁻) | 238,8(60); 249,7(10); 520,8(20) | 572; 665; 740; 767; 867; 1130; 1213; 1229; 1438; 1453; 1787; 2095; 2110; 2429; 2655 | Cd-115 | Cd-114 (n,γ) | 492,5(30); 527,7(60) | 231; 261 |
| 75 (n,γ) | 559,2(75); 657,0(10); 1215,8(7) | 66; 97; 121; 199; 304; 401 | Cd-117m | Cd-116 (n,γ,β ⁻) | 273,3; 1576,1; 1997,4 | 392; 434; 1303 |
| 74 (n,γ) | 136,0(30); 264,6(30); 279,6(14) | - | In-111 | Sn-112 (n,γ) | 171,4(50); 245,4(50) | - |
| 76 (n,γ) | 161,9 (100) | - | In-113m | Sn-112 (n,γ,E.C) | 391,4 (100) | - |
| 78 (n,γ) | 95,9 (100) | - | In-114m | In-113 (n,γ) | 190,2 (100) | - |
| 80 (n,γ) | 103,0 (100) | - | In-114 | In-113 (n,γ,I.T) | 558,2(14); 725,1(14); 1300,0(1) | 1283 |
| 80 (n,γ) | 275,8(60); 290,0(40); 828,0(30) | 649; 566; others | In-115m | Cd-114 (n,γ,β ⁻) | 336,6 (100) | - |
| 82 (n,γ) | 224,9(50); 356,6(100); 717,8(20) | 260; 510; 799; 837; 867; 1063; 1299; 1324; 1338; 1349 | In-116m | In-115 (n,γ) | 417,0(20); 1097,2(20); 1293,4(40) | 138; 356; 464; 819; 1508; 1753; 2112 |
| 79 (n,γ) | β ⁺ ; 640,4(30); 617,0(100); 665,7(100) | 704; 813; 1257 | In-117(m) | Cd-116 (n,γ,β ⁻) | 158,4; 315,2; 552,9 | - |
| 79 (n,γ) | 37,0 | 49 | Sn-113 | Sn-112 (n,γ) | 255,2 (100) | - |
| 81 (n,γ) | 554,3(20); 619,0(13); 776,6(30) | 274; 606; 698; 828; 1007; 1044; 1082; 1317; 1475; 1650; 1779; 1872 | Sn-117m | Sn-116 (n,γ) | 158,4 (100) | - |
| 82 (n,γ,β ⁻) | 530,5(100); 521,4(4) | 552; 648; 681 | Sn-123 | Sn-122 (n,γ) | 160,2 (100) | 589; 643; 1404 |
| 85 (n,γ) | 1076,6 (100) | - | Sn-125 | Sn-124 (n,γ) | 332,0 (100) | - |
| 85 (n,γ) | 555,8 (100) | - | Sb-122m | Sb-121 (n,γ) | 61,6; 76,3 | - |
| 87 (n,γ) | 898,0(30); 1836,1(50); 2677,6(5) | β ⁺ ; 1382; 2119; 2577; 3007; 3214 3713 | Sb-122 | Sb-121 (n,γ) | 564,0(90); 692,5(5); 1140,5(1) | 1257 |
| | | | Sb-124 | Sb-123 (n,γ) | 602,6(50); 722,8(6); 1690,7(25) | 646; 709; 714; 790; 968; 1045; 1375; 1368; 1376; 1437; 1488; 1527; 2091; 204; 320; 380; 443; 463; 605; 635; 671; others |
| | | | Te-121 | Te-120 (n,γ) | 176,2(7); 427,8(30); 600,4(20) | others |
| | | | Te-121m | Te-120 (n,γ) | 507,5(20); 572,9(80) | others |
| | | | Te-123m | Te-122 (n,γ) | 212,3 (90) | - |
| | | | Te-125m | Sn-124 (n,γ,β ⁻) | 158,8 (100) | - |
| | | | Te-127m | Te-126 (n,γ) | 109,3 (100) | - |
| | | | Te-129m | Te-128 (n,γ) | 361,0(10); 417,4(70); 459,5; 695,8 | 663; et. xas 208; 250; 279; 487; 729; 1382; 1108; ethe |
| | | | Te-129 | Te-128 (n,γ) | 278,5; 459,5 | 487; |
| | | | Te-131 | Te-130 (n,γ) | 149,7(70); 452,4(20); 602,1(4) | 343; 654; 9; |

| Item | Qty | Unit | Value | Item | Qty | Unit | Value | Item | Qty | Unit | Value |
|-----------|-----|---------------|-------|-----------|-----|--------------------------|--------|-----------|-----|---------------------------|-------|
| I-126 | 40 | 13,1 h | 602,1 | Te-131 | 4 | 24,8 a | 909,2 | Zr-89 | 100 | 78 j | 7800 |
| Pr-87m | 100 | 2,84 j | 602,6 | Sb-124 | 50 | 60,9 h | 910,1 | Zn-71 | - | 2,2 m | 2200 |
| Ia-113m | 100 | 104 m | 604,7 | Co-134 | 40 | 2,07 t | 911,0 | Ac-228 | - | Tb-232 series | - |
| Pb-203 | 50 | 101 j | 608,4 | Ti-51 | 1 | 5,79 m | 928,5 | Ti-51 | 4 | 5,79 m | 5790 |
| Ia-175 | 4 | 52,1 j | 609,3 | Pb-214 | - | Re-226 series | 934,1 | Cd-115m | 60 | 44 h | 4400 |
| Pr-203 | 100 | 2,70 h | 610,2 | Ru-103 | 10 | 38,9 h | 934,6 | Nb-92 | 90 | 10,1 h | 1010 |
| Ia-198 | 20 | 53,99 m | 616,4 | Os-190m | 25 | 10,0 m | 937,2 | Ag-110m | 10 | 253 h | 2530 |
| Te-116m | 70 | 105 h | 617,0 | Br-80 | 100 | 4,5 j | 938,4 | Ir-194 | 6 | 19,7 j | 1970 |
| Ia-149 | - | 1,8 j | 619,0 | Br-82 | 13 | 35,87 j | 963,5 | Eu-152m | 30 | 9,35 j | 9350 |
| Ia-196 | 1 | 6,2 h | 622,3 | Ru-106 | 30 | 1,02 t | 965,8 | Tb-160 | 20 | 73,0 h | 7300 |
| Sb-125 | 2 | 2,0 t | - | (Rb-106) | - | (30 d) | 968,8 | Ac-228 | - | Tb-232 series | - |
| Pr-175 | 20 | 70,0 h | 628,3 | Rb-102(m) | - | 210 h x 2,5 t | 983,5 | Se-48 | 33 | 44 j | 4400 |
| Pr-108 | 100 | 2,4 m | 630,1 | Ge-72 | 10 | 14,3 j | 1005,5 | Eu-154 | 20 | 16,0 t | 1600 |
| Ia-69m | 100 | 13,8 j | 633,0 | Re-188 | 10 | 16,7 j | 1012,4 | Mo-101 | 10 | 14,7 m | 1470 |
| Tl-202 | 90 | 12,0 d | 632,9 | Ag-108 | 60 | 2,42 m | 1014,1 | Mg-27 | 30 | 9,45 m | 9450 |
| I-128 | 90 | 25,4 m | 634,6 | As-74 | 17 | 17,5 h | 1037,6 | Se-48 | 33 | 44 j | 4400 |
| Pr-180m | 30 | 5,5 j | 636,4 | I-131 | 30 | 8,08 h | 1039,0 | Cu-66 | 100 | 5,1 m | 5100 |
| Tm-168 | 10 | 85 h | 640,4 | Br-80 | 30 | 17,6 m | 1039,4 | Ca-70 | 30 | 21,1 m | 2110 |
| Te-131 | 20 | 24,8 m | 644,6 | Ir-194 | 10 | 19,7 j | 1047,0 | Rb-102(m) | 10 | 210 h (2,5 t) | - |
| Tb-233 | - | 22,4 m | 645,8 | Os-185 | 80 | 93,6 h | 1050,5 | Ca-70 | 30 | 21,1 m | 2110 |
| Te-129m | - | 33,5 h | 657,0 | As-76 | 10 | 26,3 j | 1050,5 | Ru-106 | 5 | 1,02 t | 1020 |
| Ia-129 | - | 72 m | 657,8 | Ag-110m | 30 | 253 d | 1076,6 | (Rb-106) | - | (30 d) | - |
| Os-193 | 20 | 31,5 j | 658,1 | Nb-97 | 100 | 72,1 m | 1079,8 | Rb-86 | 100 | 18,66 h | 1866 |
| Pr-192 | 20 | 74,4 h | 661,6 | Co-137m | 100 | 2,6 m | 1097,1 | Yb-177 | 15 | 1,9 j | 1900 |
| Ru-105 | 20 | 4,5 j | 661,6 | Ca-137 | 100 | 26,6 t | 1098,6 | Ia-116m | 20 | 53,9 m | 5390 |
| Rb-102(m) | 70 | 210 h (2,5 t) | - | (Ba-137m) | - | (2,6 m) | 1098,6 | Fe-59 | 50 | 45,1 h | 4510 |
| Ia-188 | 6 | 16,7 j | 664,4 | Co-143 | 13 | 33 j | 1115,4 | Zn-65 | 100 | 245 h | 2450 |
| V-187 | 20 | 24,0 j | 665,7 | Br-80 | 100 | 17,6 m | 1115,4 | Ni-65 | 30 | 2,56 j | 2560 |
| I-90m | 50 | 3,14 j | 666,3 | I-126 | 40 | 13,1 h | 1120,3 | Bi-54 | - | Re-226 series | - |
| Pr-181 | 60 | 44,6 h | 667,7 | Ca-132 | 100 | 6,2 h | 1120,3 | Co-46 | 50 | 83,9 m | 8390 |
| Cd-115m | 10 | 44 h | 670,0 | Tb-233 | - | 22,4 m | 1121,2 | Ta-182 | 17 | 115,1 h | 11510 |
| Ia-140 | 20 | 40,27 j | 676,0 | Ru-105 | 10 | 4,5 j | 1140,5 | Sb-122 | 1 | 2,75 h | 2750 |
| I-126 | 30 | 13,1 h | 685,7 | V-187 | 40 | 24,0 j | 1147,9 | Zr-97 | - | 17,0 j | 1700 |
| Sb-115 | 30 | 53 j | 692,5 | Sb-122 | 5 | 2,75 h | 1173,1 | Co-60 | 100 | 5,24 t | 5240 |
| Ru-203 | 90 | 38,9 h | 695,8 | Te-129m | - | 33,5 h | 1215,8 | Aa-76 | 7 | 26,3 j | 2630 |
| Te-121 | 40 | 17,0 h | 696,4 | Co-144 | - | 285 h | 1221,6 | Ta-182 | 14 | 115,1 d | 11510 |
| Zr-97 | - | 17,0 j | - | (Pr-144) | - | (17,3 m) | 1240,9 | Yb-177 | 14 | 1,9 j | 1900 |
| Tl-202 | 3 | 12,0 h | 697,4 | Rb-102m | - | 2,5 t | 1266,2 | Si-31 | 100 | 2,62 j | 2620 |
| Cu-64 | - | 12,8 j | 702,5 | Nb-94 | - | 2,03 x 10 ⁴ t | 1273,0 | Eu-154 | 20 | 16,0 t | 1600 |
| Ia-65 | 245 | h | 717,8 | Se-83 | 20 | 25 m | 1273,3 | Al-29 | 100 | 6,56 m | 6560 |
| Pr-86 | 100 | 17,6 m | 722,9 | Co-143 | 13 | 32 j | 1274,5 | Ar-22 | 100 | 2,58 t | 2580 |
| Co-58 | 100 | 71,3 h | 722,1 | I-131 | 30 | 8,08 h | 1289,9 | Cd-115m | 20 | 44 h | 4400 |
| Ia-74 | 100 | 17,5 h | 722,8 | Sb-124 | 6 | 60,9 h | 1291,5 | Fe-59 | 40 | 45,1 h | 4510 |
| Pr-59 | - | 78 j | 723 | Eu-154 | 10 | 16 t | 1293,6 | Ar-41 | 100 | 110 m | 1100 |
| Pr-22 | - | 2,58 t | 724,0 | Zr-95 | 50 | 55 h | 1293,4 | Ia-116m | 40 | 53,99 m | 5399 |
| Pr-57 | - | 36,0 j | 724,3 | Ru-105 | 40 | 4,5 j | 1296,9 | Ca-47 | 90 | 4,7 t | 4700 |
| Rb-102 | - | 210 h | 725,1 | In-114 | 14 | 72 d | - | Se-47 | - | 3,43 a | - |
| Ia-71 | - | 2,2 a | 727,3 | Bi-212 | - | Th-232 series | 1300,0 | Ia-114 | 1 | 72 d | 7200 |
| Ru-106 | 90 | 1,02 t | 739,9 | Nb-99 | 2 | 66 j | 1311,8 | Se-48 | 33 | 44 j | 4400 |
| (Rb-106) | - | (30 d) | 742,3 | Mo-97m | 10 | 60 d | 1332,4 | Co-60x | 1 | 16,5 m | 1650 |
| Pr-85 | 100 | 64 h | 754,0 | Co-139m | 100 | 55 d | 1332,4 | Co-60 | 100 | 5,24 t | 5240 |
| Dy-165m | - | 1,25 m | 756,6 | Zr-95 | 40 | 65 h | 1345,5 | Cu-64 | 100 | 12,8 h | 1280 |
| Ia-77 | 20 | 38,7 j | 765,8 | Nb-95 | 100 | 35 h | 1362,3 | Zr-97 | - | 17,0 j | 1700 |
| Pr-82 | - | 2,33 j | 768,1 | Bi-214 | - | Re-226 series | 1368,4 | Ni-24 | 47 | 15 j | 1500 |
| Tl-202 | 4 | 12,0 h | 776,6 | Br-82 | 30 | 35,87 j | 1378,1 | Zn-166 | 10 | 26,9 j | 2690 |
| I-128 | 9 | 25,4 m | 791,7 | Re-184 | 30 | 38 h | 1378,4 | Ni-57 | 70 | 36,0 j | 3600 |
| Cd-115 | 60 | 2,3 h | 795,8 | Co-134 | 40 | 2,07 t | 1388,1 | Pd-111 | 15 | 29,0 m | 2900 |
| Pr-83 | - | 2,33 j | 810,3 | Co-58 | 100 | 71,3 h | 1407,0 | Eu-152 | 20 | 12,2 t | 1220 |
| Nd-147 | 20 | 11,06 h | 810,3 | Ho-166m | 20 | 30 t | 1434,4 | Y-92 | 100 | 3,76 m | 3760 |
| Pt-191 | 30 | 3,0 h | 815,7 | Tm-168 | 15 | 85 h | 1460,7 | K-40 | 100 | 1,25 x 10 ¹⁰ t | - |
| Pt-199 | - | 30,0 m | 828,0 | Se-81 | 30 | 18 m | 1481,7 | Ni-65 | 50 | 2,56 j | 2560 |
| Te-101 | - | 14,0 m | 834,1 | Ca-72 | 40 | 14,3 j | 1524,7 | K-42 | 100 | 12,52 j | 12520 |
| Ia-117 | - | 44 m | 834,8 | Mn-54 | 100 | 201 h | 1573,5 | Pr-142 | 100 | 19,2 j | 1920 |
| Pr-82 | 20 | 35,87 j | 841,6 | Eu-152a | 30 | 9,35 j | 1576,1 | Cd-117m | - | 3,0 j | 3000 |
| Rb-66m | 100 | 1,02 m | 844,0 | Mg-27 | 70 | 9,45 m | 1580,5 | Ho-166 | 3 | 26,9 j | 2690 |
| Rb-104 | 100 | 44 d | 846,9 | Mn-56 | 70 | 2,58 j | 1588,3 | Ar-228 | - | Tb-232 series | - |
| Os-193 | 10 | 31,5 j | 860,5 | Tl-208 | - | Th-232 series | 1595,4 | Ia-140 | 50 | 40,27 j | 4027 |
| In-114 | 14 | 72 d | 871,1 | Nb-94m | 10 | 6,6 m | 1642,0 | Cl-38 | 60 | 37,29 m | 3729 |
| As-76 | 75 | 26,3 j | 871,1 | Nb-94 | 50 | 2,03 x 10 ⁴ t | 1690,7 | Sb-124 | 25 | 60,9 h | 6090 |
| Sb-122 | 90 | 2,75 h | 874,8 | Os-185 | 7 | 93,6 h | 1778,9 | Al-28 | 100 | 2,31 m | 2310 |
| Co-134 | 14 | 2,07 t | 879,4 | Tb-160 | 20 | 73,0 h | 1810,7 | Mn-56 | 20 | 2,58 j | 2580 |
| Te-121 | 80 | 17,0 h | 880,0 | Os-185 | 7 | 93,6 h | 1836,1 | Rb-88 | 50 | 17,8 m | 1780 |
| Pd-111 | 24 | 22,0 m | 884,5 | Ag-110m | 20 | 253 h | 1997,4 | Y-88 | 100 | 104 h | 1040 |
| Tl-208 | - | Th-232 series | 889,4 | So-46 | 50 | 83,9 h | 2112,8 | Cd-117m | - | 3,0 j | 3000 |
| Zr-89m | 90 | 4,4 m | 894,2 | Re-184 | 10 | 38 h | 2166,8 | Mn-56 | 80 | 2,58 j | 2580 |
| Mo-101 | 10 | 14,6 m | 898,0 | Rb-88 | 30 | 17,8 m | 2185,8 | Cl-38 | 40 | 37,29 m | 3729 |
| Ia-74 | 80 | 17,5 h | 898,0 | Y-88 | 100 | 104 h | 2201,4 | Co-144 | - | 280 h | 2800 |
| Sb-125 | 20 | 2 t | 902,8 | Re-184 | 40 | 38 h | 2614,3 | (Pr-144) | - | (17,2 m) | - |
| | | | | | | | 2677,6 | Ca-72 | 14 | 14,3 j | 1430 |
| | | | | | | | 2753,6 | Tl-208 | - | Th-232 series | - |
| | | | | | | | 3083,0 | Rb-88 | 5 | 17,8 m | 1780 |
| | | | | | | | 3102,4 | Ni-24 | 52 | 15 j | 1500 |
| | | | | | | | 4071,0 | Ca-49 | 100 | 8,8 m | 8800 |
| | | | | | | | | S-37 | 100 | 5,05 m | 5050 |
| | | | | | | | | Ca-49 | 100 | 8,8 m | 8800 |

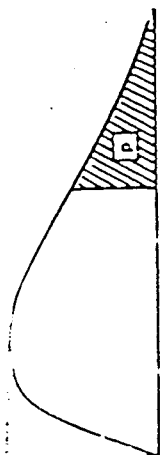
a = menit, j = jam, h = hari, t = tahun

531
195
360
448
527
596
678
758
879
427
254

| Tenaga keV | Isotop | Inten sites | Umur paro | Tenaga keV | Isotop | Inten sites | Umur paro | Tenaga keV | Isotop | Inten sites | Umur Paro |
|------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-----------|-------------|---------------|------------|---------|-------------|---------------|
| 49,1 | Tb-161 | 30 | 7,2 h | 136,5 | Co-57 | 6 | 270 h | 238,8 | As-77 | 60 | 38,7 j |
| 51,4 | Rb-104m | - | 4,4 m | 137,0 | Re-186 | 90 | 2,2 h | 242,0 | Pb-214 | - | Re-226 series |
| 57,5 | Hf-180m | 30 | 5,5 j | 139,0 | Nd-151 | - | 12,0 m | 245,4 | Ag-111 | 10 | 7,4 h |
| 57,5 | Co-60m | 100 | 10,5 m | 139,0 | Os-193 | 20 | 31,5 j | 245,4 | Gd-111m | 75 | 48 m |
| 57,8 | Ir-192m | 100 | 1,5 m | 139,8 | Ge-75m | 100 | 49 d | 245,4 | Ir-111 | 50 | 2,81 h |
| 58,2 | Dy-159 | 100 | 144,4 h | 140,6 | Mo-99 | 90 | 66 j | 245,6 | Sr-155 | 6 | 21,9 m |
| 59,8 | U-237 | 60 | 6,75 h | 140,6 | To-99m | 100 | 6,04 j | 249,7 | As-77 | 10 | 38,7 j |
| 61,2 | Sm-145 | 100 | 340 h | 141,2 | Sm-155 | 10 | 21,9 m | 255,2 | Sr-113 | 100 | 115 h |
| 61,6 | Sb-122m | 100 | 3,5 m | 142,5 | So-165m | 100 | 20,0 d | 255,6 | Nd-151 | - | 12 m |
| 63,3 | Yb-169 | 30 | 30,6 h | 145,4 | Ge-141 | 100 | 32,5 h | 264,5 | Ge-77 | 50 | 11,3 j |
| 67,7 | Ta-182 | 14 | 115,1 h | 146,7 | Ta-182m | 35 | 16,2 m | 264,6 | Se-75 | 30 | 121 h |
| 69,6 | Gd-153 | 4 | 236 h | 149,7 | Ta-181 | 70 | 24,8 m | 264,6 | Ge-75 | 80 | 79 m |
| 69,6 | Sm-153 | 20 | 47,1 j | 150,3 | Yb-177 | 50 | 1,9 j | 268,1 | Re-135m | 100 | 28,7 j |
| 74,7 | U-259 | 100 | 23,54 m | 150,8 | Cd-111m | 25 | 48 m | 273,3 | Cd-117m | - | 3,0 j |
| 74,9 | Tb-161 | 30 | 7,2 h | 151,1 | Sr-85m | - | 70,0 m | 275,6 | Pm-151 | 10 | 27,5 j |
| 76,3 | Sb-122m | 100 | 3,5 m | 151,7 | V-181 | 0,2 | 145 h | 275,8 | Se-81 | 60 | 18,8 m |
| 77,6 | Rh-104m | - | 4,4 m | 153,7 | Dy-165m | - | 1,25 m | 275,9 | Re-133m | 100 | 38,9 j |
| 77,6 | Hg-197 | 100 | 65 j | 155,1 | Re-188 | 70 | 16,7 j | 277,5 | Np-239 | 20 | 2,35 h |
| 77,6 | Pt-197 | 90 | 20,0 j | 158,3 | Hg-199m | - | 42,0 m | 278,5 | Ta-129 | - | 72 m |
| 80,6 | Mo-166 | 90 | 26,9 j | 158,3 | Au-199 | 80 | 3,15 h | 279,1 | Hg-203 | 100 | 46,9 h |
| 80,6 | Ho-166m | 20 | 30 t | 158,4 | Sm-117m | 100 | 14 h | 279,2 | Pb-203 | 90 | 52,1 j |
| 80,8 | Re-133 | 20 | 7,5 t | 158,4 | Ir-117(m) | - | 44 m | 279,6 | Se-75 | 14 | 121 h |
| 84,4 | Ta-170 | 100 | 129 h | - | - | - | 1,9 j | 279,5 | Dy-165 | 15 | 2,36 j |
| 86,6 | Zr-155 | 60 | 1,7 t | 158,8 | Ta-123m | 100 | 104 h | 282,6 | Yb-175 | 30 | 101 j |
| 86,6 | Tb-233 | - | 22,4 m | 159,8 | Ge-77m | 50 | 54 d | 286,1 | Pm-149 | 90 | 53,1 j |
| 88,0 | Pd-109 | 100 | 13,5 j | 160,0 | Se-47 | 100 | 3,43 h | 290,0 | Se-81 | 40 | 18 m |
| 88,0 | Ag-109m | 100 | 40 a | 160,2 | Sm-123 | 100 | 39,4 m | 293,1 | Ce-143 | 60 | 33,0 j |
| 88,0 | Cd-109 | 100 | 470 h | 160,6 | Hf-179m | 10 | 19,0 d | 295,4 | Pb-214 | - | Re-226 series |
| 88,3 | Lu-176m | 100 | 3,71 j | 161,9 | Se-77m | 100 | 17,5 d | 295,8 | Er-171 | 2 | 7,8 j |
| 89,6 | Hf-175 | 3 | 70,0 h | 164,5 | Yb-131m | 100 | 12,0 d | 295,8 | Ir-192 | 10 | 74,4 h |
| 91,1 | Nd-147 | 50 | 11,1 h | 164,6 | U-237 | 10 | 6,75 h | 298,6 | Tb-160 | 20 | 73 m |
| 92,4 | Re-188m | - | 18,7 m | 165,8 | Ce-139 | 100 | 140,0 d | 299,9 | Pa-233 | 12 | 27,0 h |
| 93,1 | Ta-180m | - | 8,15 j | 165,8 | Ba-139 | 70 | 83 m | 302,8 | Ba-133 | 2 | 7,5 t |
| 93,2 | Cu-67 | 40 | 61,6 j | 168,1 | Pm-151 | 20 | 27,5 j | 305,3 | Gd-159 | 1 | 18,0 j |
| 93,2 | Ag-107m | 100 | 43 d | 171,4 | Ir-111 | 50 | 2,81 d | 306,2 | Rb-105 | - | 35,3 j |
| 94,6 | Ly-165 | 35 | 2,36 j | 171,7 | Ta-162m | 40 | 16,2 m | 306,8 | Ta-101 | 80 | 14,0 m |
| 95,9 | Se-79m | 100 | 5,91 m | 172,1 | Pd-111m | 90 | 5,5 j | 308,1 | Er-171 | 50 | 7,8 j |
| 97,2 | Rb-104m | - | 4,4 m | 175,3 | Ge-70 | 30 | 21,1 m | 311,5 | Pd-109 | 10 | 13,5 j |
| 97,5 | Gd-153 | 60 | 236 h | 176,2 | Sb-125 | 7 | 2,0 t | 311,8 | Re-233 | 80 | 27,0 h |
| 99,0 | Pt-195m | - | 4,1 h | 177,0 | Yb-169 | 15 | 30,6 h | 314,6 | Gd-161 | 20 | 3,73 m |
| 100,3 | Ta-182 | 10 | 115,1 h | 180,9 | Mo-99 | 10 | 66 j | 315,2 | Ir-117m | - | 1,9 j |
| 102,2 | Gd-161 | 10 | 3,73 m | 182,2 | Co-67 | 60 | 61,6 j | 316,5 | Ir-192 | 40 | 74,4 h |
| 103,0 | Se-81m | 100 | 36,8 m | 182,3 | Ho-166m | 20 | 30 y | 316,9 | Pt-199 | - | 30,0 m |
| 103,2 | Gd-153 | 40 | 236 t | 182,9 | Ta-182m | 20 | 16,2 m | 319,1 | Rb-105 | - | 35,3 j |
| 104,2 | Sm-153 | 90 | 47,1 j | 185,9 | Pt-199 | - | 30,0 r | 319,4 | Nd-147 | 6 | 11,06 h |
| 105,4 | Ta-180m | - | 9,15 j | 186,2 | Re-226 | - | Re-226 series | 320,0 | Cr-51 | 100 | 27,8 h |
| 105,4 | Sm-155 | - | 21,9 m | 186,7 | Os-190m | 20 | 10,0 m | 320,0 | Ti-51 | 90 | 5,79 w |
| 105,7 | Zr-155 | 40 | 7,7 t | 188,5 | Pd-109m | 100 | 4,75 a | 325,1 | Ru-97 | 10 | 2,88 h |
| 105,8 | Re-188m | - | 18,7 m | 190,2 | Ir-111m | 100 | 50 h | 328,0 | Ir-194 | 50 | 19,7 j |
| 106,1 | Np-239 | 40 | 2,35 h | 191,4 | Kr-197 | 2 | 55 j | 328,6 | La-140 | 10 | 40,27 j |
| 108,2 | Ba-131m | 100 | 14,6 m | 191,4 | Pt-197 | 10 | 20,0 j | 332,0 | Sm-125 | 100 | 9,5 m |
| 108,2 | Dy-165m | - | 1,25 m | 192,0 | Mo-101 | 10 | 14,6 m | 332,2 | Hf-180m | 40 | 5,5 j |
| 109,3 | Ta-182m | 100 | 58,0 h | 192,5 | Te-59 | 2 | 45,1 h | 333,0 | Au-196 | 26 | 6,2 h |
| 111,6 | Fr-171 | 20 | 7,8 j | 197,8 | Yb-169 | 20 | 30,6 h | 336,6 | Ir-115m | 100 | 4,5 j |
| 113,0 | Lu-177 | 15 | 6,75 h | 198,3 | Ta-168 | 20 | 85 d | 340,3 | Pm-151 | 30 | 27,5 j |
| 113,0 | Lu-177m | - | 155 h | 198,6 | Ge-75 | 10 | 79 m | 340,3 | Pa-233 | 3 | 27,0 h |
| 113,5 | Yb-175 | 15 | 101 j | 202,4 | Y-90m | 50 | 3,14 j | 341,9 | Ag-111 | 90 | 7,4 h |
| 114,6 | Nd-149 | - | 1,8 j | 203,8 | Hg-205 | 100 | 5,6 t | 343,6 | Hf-175 | 90 | 70,0 h |
| 116,4 | Nd-151 | - | 12,0 m | 208,0 | U-237 | 30 | 6,75 h | 344,2 | Eu-152 | 20 | 9,35 j |
| 121,8 | Eu-152m | 70 | 9,35 j | 208,2 | Au-199 | 20 | 3,15 h | 345,7 | Hf-181 | 10 | 44,6 h |
| 121,8 | Eu-152 | 10 | 12,2 t | 208,4 | Lu-177m | - | 155 h | 346,3 | Pt-197m | 100 | 88,0 m |
| 121,8 | Zr-71 | - | 2,2 m | 208,4 | Lu-177 | 70 | 6,75 h | 350,7 | Pt-191 | 20 | 3,0 h |
| 121,9 | Co-57 | 80 | 270 h | 211,4 | Ge-77 | 50 | 11,3 j | 352,0 | Pb-214 | - | Re-226 series |
| 122,6 | Re-186 | 6 | 2,2 h | 211,4 | Nd-149 | - | 1,8 j | 355,6 | Zr-97 | 3 | 17,0 j |
| 124,2 | Ba-131 | 30 | 11,5 h | 212,3 | Te-121m | 90 | 154 h | 355,7 | Au-196 | 100 | 6,2 h |
| 125,5 | V-185 | 100 | 70,0 h | 214,3 | Hf-179m | 10 | 19,0 d | 356,0 | Ba-133 | 50 | 7,5 t |
| 127,3 | To-101 | 2 | 14,0 m | 215,3 | Hf-180m | 30 | 5,5 j | 356,6 | Se-83 | 100 | 25 m |
| 127,4 | Co-134m | 100 | 3,15 j | 215,5 | Ge-77m | 50 | 54 d | 359,7 | Pt-191 | 20 | 3,0 h |
| 127,4 | Wi-57 | 12 | 36,0 j | 215,5 | Ge-77 | 50 | 11,3 j | 360,4 | Gd-161 | 50 | 3,73 m |
| 129,4 | Os-191 | 100 | 14,6 h | 215,8 | Re-97 | 90 | 2,88 h | 361,0 | Te-127m | 10 | 105 h |
| 130,0 | Rb-105m | 100 | 45 d | 216,1 | Ba-131 | 20 | 11,5 h | 361,2 | Os-190m | 25 | 10,0 m |
| 133,1 | Hf-181 | 30 | 44,6 h | 224,9 | Se-83 | 50 | 25 m | 361,7 | Dy-165 | 20 | 2,36 j |
| 133,4 | Ce-144 (Pr-144) | - | 285 h (17,3 m) | 225,8 | Gd-159 | 3 | 18,0 j | 363,5 | Gd-159 | 100 | 18,0 j |
| 133,9 | Hg-197m | - | 24,0 j | 228,2 | Np-239 | 20 | 2,35 h | 364,5 | I-131 | 80 | 8,08 h |
| 134,3 | V-187 | 10 | 24,0 j | 228,5 | Lu-177m | - | 155 h | 366,5 | Bi-65 | 10 | 2,56 j |
| 136,0 | Se-75 | 30 | 121 h | 231,5 | Sr-85m | - | 70 m | 373,1 | Ba-131 | 20 | 11,3 h |
| 136,0 | V-181 | 0,1 | 145 h | 235,7 | Nb-95m | 100 | 90 j | 373,6 | Hg-199m | - | 42,0 m |
| | | | | 238,6 | Pb-212 | - | Th-232 series | 376,5 | Pd-111 | 20 | 22,0 m |

DAFTAR D

Nilai Persentil Distribusi F
 Bilangan dalam Daftar Menyatakan F_p
 untuk peluang p = 0,05



F_p

| $\nu_1 \backslash \nu_2$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 15 | 20 | 24 | 30 | 40 | 60 | 120 | ∞ |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| 1 | 161.4 | 199.5 | 215.7 | 224.6 | 230.2 | 234.0 | 236.8 | 238.9 | 240.5 | 241.9 | 243.9 | 245.9 | 248.0 | 249.1 | 250.1 | 251.1 | 252.2 | 253.3 | 254.3 |
| 2 | 18.51 | 19.00 | 19.16 | 19.25 | 19.30 | 19.33 | 19.35 | 19.37 | 19.38 | 19.40 | 19.41 | 19.43 | 19.45 | 19.45 | 19.46 | 19.47 | 19.48 | 19.49 | 19.50 |
| 3 | 10.13 | 9.55 | 9.23 | 9.12 | 9.01 | 8.94 | 8.89 | 8.85 | 8.81 | 8.79 | 8.74 | 8.70 | 8.66 | 8.64 | 8.62 | 8.59 | 8.57 | 8.55 | 8.53 |
| 4 | 7.71 | 6.94 | 6.59 | 6.39 | 6.26 | 6.16 | 6.09 | 6.04 | 6.00 | 5.96 | 5.91 | 5.86 | 5.80 | 5.77 | 5.75 | 5.72 | 5.69 | 5.66 | 5.63 |
| 5 | 6.61 | 5.79 | 5.41 | 5.19 | 5.05 | 4.95 | 4.88 | 4.82 | 4.77 | 4.74 | 4.68 | 4.62 | 4.56 | 4.53 | 4.50 | 4.46 | 4.43 | 4.40 | 4.36 |
| 6 | 5.99 | 5.14 | 4.76 | 4.53 | 4.39 | 4.28 | 4.21 | 4.15 | 4.10 | 4.05 | 4.00 | 3.94 | 3.87 | 3.84 | 3.81 | 3.77 | 3.74 | 3.70 | 3.67 |
| 7 | 5.59 | 4.74 | 4.35 | 4.12 | 3.97 | 3.87 | 3.79 | 3.73 | 3.68 | 3.64 | 3.57 | 3.51 | 3.44 | 3.41 | 3.38 | 3.34 | 3.30 | 3.27 | 3.23 |
| 8 | 5.32 | 4.46 | 4.07 | 3.84 | 3.69 | 3.58 | 3.50 | 3.44 | 3.39 | 3.35 | 3.28 | 3.22 | 3.15 | 3.12 | 3.08 | 3.04 | 3.01 | 2.97 | 2.93 |
| 9 | 5.12 | 4.26 | 3.86 | 3.63 | 3.48 | 3.37 | 3.29 | 3.23 | 3.18 | 3.14 | 3.07 | 3.01 | 2.94 | 2.90 | 2.86 | 2.83 | 2.79 | 2.75 | 2.71 |
| 10 | 4.96 | 4.10 | 3.71 | 3.48 | 3.33 | 3.22 | 3.14 | 3.07 | 3.02 | 2.98 | 2.91 | 2.85 | 2.77 | 2.74 | 2.70 | 2.66 | 2.62 | 2.58 | 2.54 |
| 11 | 4.84 | 3.98 | 3.59 | 3.36 | 3.20 | 3.09 | 3.01 | 2.95 | 2.90 | 2.85 | 2.79 | 2.72 | 2.65 | 2.61 | 2.57 | 2.53 | 2.49 | 2.45 | 2.40 |
| 12 | 4.75 | 3.89 | 3.49 | 3.26 | 3.11 | 3.00 | 2.91 | 2.85 | 2.80 | 2.75 | 2.69 | 2.62 | 2.54 | 2.51 | 2.47 | 2.43 | 2.38 | 2.34 | 2.30 |
| 13 | 4.67 | 3.81 | 3.41 | 3.18 | 3.03 | 2.92 | 2.83 | 2.77 | 2.71 | 2.67 | 2.60 | 2.53 | 2.46 | 2.42 | 2.38 | 2.34 | 2.30 | 2.25 | 2.21 |
| 14 | 4.60 | 3.74 | 3.34 | 3.11 | 2.96 | 2.85 | 2.76 | 2.70 | 2.65 | 2.60 | 2.53 | 2.46 | 2.39 | 2.35 | 2.31 | 2.27 | 2.22 | 2.18 | 2.13 |
| 15 | 4.54 | 3.68 | 3.29 | 3.06 | 2.90 | 2.79 | 2.71 | 2.64 | 2.59 | 2.54 | 2.48 | 2.40 | 2.33 | 2.29 | 2.25 | 2.20 | 2.16 | 2.11 | 2.07 |
| 16 | 4.49 | 3.63 | 3.24 | 3.01 | 2.85 | 2.74 | 2.66 | 2.59 | 2.54 | 2.49 | 2.42 | 2.35 | 2.28 | 2.24 | 2.19 | 2.15 | 2.11 | 2.06 | 2.01 |
| 17 | 4.45 | 3.59 | 3.20 | 2.96 | 2.81 | 2.70 | 2.61 | 2.55 | 2.49 | 2.45 | 2.38 | 2.31 | 2.23 | 2.19 | 2.15 | 2.10 | 2.06 | 2.01 | 1.96 |
| 18 | 4.41 | 3.55 | 3.16 | 2.93 | 2.77 | 2.66 | 2.58 | 2.51 | 2.46 | 2.41 | 2.34 | 2.27 | 2.19 | 2.15 | 2.11 | 2.06 | 2.02 | 1.97 | 1.92 |
| 19 | 4.38 | 3.52 | 3.13 | 2.90 | 2.74 | 2.63 | 2.54 | 2.48 | 2.42 | 2.38 | 2.31 | 2.23 | 2.16 | 2.11 | 2.07 | 2.03 | 1.98 | 1.93 | 1.88 |
| 20 | 4.35 | 3.49 | 3.10 | 2.87 | 2.71 | 2.60 | 2.51 | 2.45 | 2.39 | 2.35 | 2.28 | 2.20 | 2.12 | 2.08 | 2.04 | 1.99 | 1.95 | 1.90 | 1.84 |
| 21 | 4.32 | 3.47 | 3.07 | 2.84 | 2.68 | 2.57 | 2.49 | 2.42 | 2.37 | 2.32 | 2.25 | 2.18 | 2.10 | 2.05 | 2.01 | 1.96 | 1.92 | 1.87 | 1.81 |
| 22 | 4.30 | 3.44 | 3.05 | 2.82 | 2.66 | 2.55 | 2.46 | 2.40 | 2.34 | 2.30 | 2.23 | 2.15 | 2.07 | 2.03 | 1.98 | 1.94 | 1.89 | 1.84 | 1.78 |
| 23 | 4.28 | 3.42 | 3.03 | 2.80 | 2.64 | 2.53 | 2.44 | 2.37 | 2.32 | 2.27 | 2.20 | 2.13 | 2.05 | 2.01 | 1.96 | 1.91 | 1.86 | 1.81 | 1.76 |
| 24 | 4.26 | 3.40 | 3.01 | 2.78 | 2.62 | 2.51 | 2.42 | 2.36 | 2.30 | 2.25 | 2.18 | 2.11 | 2.03 | 1.98 | 1.94 | 1.89 | 1.84 | 1.79 | 1.73 |
| 25 | 4.24 | 3.39 | 2.99 | 2.76 | 2.60 | 2.49 | 2.40 | 2.34 | 2.28 | 2.24 | 2.16 | 2.09 | 2.01 | 1.96 | 1.92 | 1.87 | 1.82 | 1.77 | 1.71 |
| 26 | 4.23 | 3.37 | 2.98 | 2.74 | 2.59 | 2.47 | 2.39 | 2.32 | 2.27 | 2.22 | 2.15 | 2.07 | 1.99 | 1.95 | 1.90 | 1.85 | 1.80 | 1.75 | 1.69 |
| 27 | 4.21 | 3.35 | 2.96 | 2.73 | 2.57 | 2.46 | 2.37 | 2.31 | 2.25 | 2.20 | 2.13 | 2.06 | 1.97 | 1.93 | 1.88 | 1.84 | 1.79 | 1.73 | 1.67 |
| 28 | 4.20 | 3.34 | 2.95 | 2.71 | 2.56 | 2.45 | 2.36 | 2.29 | 2.24 | 2.19 | 2.12 | 2.04 | 1.96 | 1.91 | 1.87 | 1.82 | 1.77 | 1.71 | 1.65 |
| 29 | 4.18 | 3.33 | 2.93 | 2.70 | 2.55 | 2.43 | 2.35 | 2.28 | 2.22 | 2.18 | 2.10 | 2.03 | 1.94 | 1.90 | 1.85 | 1.81 | 1.75 | 1.70 | 1.64 |
| 30 | 4.17 | 3.32 | 2.92 | 2.69 | 2.53 | 2.42 | 2.33 | 2.27 | 2.21 | 2.16 | 2.09 | 2.01 | 1.93 | 1.89 | 1.84 | 1.79 | 1.74 | 1.68 | 1.62 |
| 40 | 4.08 | 3.23 | 2.84 | 2.61 | 2.45 | 2.34 | 2.25 | 2.18 | 2.12 | 2.08 | 2.00 | 1.92 | 1.84 | 1.79 | 1.74 | 1.69 | 1.64 | 1.58 | 1.51 |
| 60 | 4.00 | 3.15 | 2.76 | 2.53 | 2.37 | 2.25 | 2.17 | 2.10 | 2.04 | 1.99 | 1.92 | 1.84 | 1.75 | 1.70 | 1.65 | 1.59 | 1.53 | 1.47 | 1.39 |
| 120 | 3.92 | 3.07 | 2.68 | 2.45 | 2.29 | 2.17 | 2.09 | 2.02 | 1.96 | 1.91 | 1.83 | 1.75 | 1.66 | 1.61 | 1.55 | 1.50 | 1.43 | 1.35 | 1.25 |
| ∞ | 3.84 | 3.00 | 2.60 | 2.37 | 2.21 | 2.10 | 2.01 | 1.94 | 1.88 | 1.83 | 1.75 | 1.67 | 1.57 | 1.52 | 1.46 | 1.39 | 1.32 | 1.22 | 1.00 |

Sumber: Handbook of Tables for Probability and Statistics [2]

dx penyebut

Tabel. Sumber multigamma ^{152}Eu

| Tenaga (KeV) | Yield |
|-----------------|--------|
| 121,78 | 0,2820 |
| 244,75 | 0,0738 |
| 344,28 | 0,2640 |
| 367,76 | 0,0084 |
| 411,35 | 0,0221 |
| 444,05 | 0,308 |
| 778,90 | 0,1300 |

| Tenaga (KeV) | Yield |
|-----------------|--------|
| 867,38 | 0,0416 |
| 964,05 | 0,1448 |
| 1086,45 | 0,1014 |
| 1112,05 | 0,1355 |
| 1212,94 | 0,0139 |
| 1298,75 | 0,0163 |
| 1408,03 | 0,2070 |

Sumber : Spektrometri – Gamma (Wisnu Susetyo, 1983)



SAMPLING MARINE RADIOECOLOGY PERAIRAN SURABAYA

TANGGAL 22 S/D 24 JUNI 2004

| No | LOKASI SAMPLING | GPS | | POSISI | SUHU °C | | pH | JENIS SAMPEL | KET WAKTU |
|----|--|---------------|----------------|--------|---------|-------|-----|--|--|
| | | S | E | | AIR | UDARA | | | |
| 1 | Tengah Kali Surabaya (Karang Pilang) | 07° 20' 40,4" | 112° 41' 30,9" | | 26° | 29° | 8,4 | - Air sungai 2 × 5 l - Sedimen 2 × 2 kg - E. Gondok 2 × ¼ kg | Kamis, 24 Juni 2004 Pukul : 10.30 – 11.15 Cuaca : Cerah |
| 2 | Hilir Kali Surabaya (Gunung sari) | 07° 18' 27" | 112° 43' 12,2" | | 28° | 30° | 8,1 | - Air sungai 2 × 5 l - Sedimen 2 × 2 kg - E. Gondok 2 × ¼ kg | Selasa, 22 Juni 2004 Pukul : 14.45 – 15.05 Cuaca : Cerah |
| 3 | Hulu Kali Mas (Darmokali) | 07° 17' 23,0" | 112° 44' 35,1" | | 27° | 30° | 8,0 | - Air sungai 2 × 5 l - Sedimen 2 × 2 kg | Selasa, 22 Juni 2004 Pukul : 16.00 – 16.25 Cuaca : Cerah |
| 4 | Hulu Kali Wonokromo (Jagir Wonokromo) | 07° 18' 01,5" | 112° 44' 27,8" | | 27° | 31° | 8,1 | - Air sungai 2 × 5 l - Sedimen 2 × 2 kg - E. Gondok 2 × ¼ kg | Selasa, 22 Juni 2004 Pukul : 13.45 – 14.07 Cuaca : Cerah |
| 5 | Muara Kali Wonokromo (Wonorejo) | 07° 18' 28,9" | 112° 47' 38,1" | | 29° | 33° | 8,0 | - Air sungai 2 × 5 l - Sedimen 2 × 2 kg - E. Gondok 2 × ¼ kg | Selasa, 22 Juni 2004 Pukul : 12.00 – 12.30 Cuaca : Cerah |
| 6 | Pesisir Pantai Wonokromo | 07° 16' 18,6" | 112° 50' 37,2" | | 27° | 28° | 8,9 | - Air laut 2 × 5 l - Sedimen 2 × 2 kg - Ikan Belanak 3 kg | Rabu, 23 Juni 2004 Pukul : 11.50 – 12.10 Cuaca : Cerah Pengambilan ikan pukul 12.10 – 12.15 di Desa Dadapan |
| 7 | Muara Kali Sari | 07° 15' 31,6" | 112° 47' 57,1" | | 25° | 33,5° | 8,1 | - Air sungai 2 × 5 l - Sedimen 2 × 2 kg | Selasa, 22 Juni 2004 Pukul : 10.25 – 10.45 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|----|------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----|-----|-----|--|---|
| 8 | Pesisir Pantai Kenjeran (Sukolilo) | 07° 14' 15,3" | 112° 47' 54,4" | 28° | 37° | 8,7 | - T. Bakau 2 × ¼ kg - Air laut 2 × 5 l - Sedimen 2 × 2 kg - Ikan Belanak 2 kg | Cuaca : Cerah Rabu, 23 Juni 2004 Pukul : 10.50 – 12.30 Cuaca : Cerah Pengambilan ikan pukul 13.05 – 13.15 di Sukolilo |
| 9 | Pesisir Kedung Cowek (Kedinding) | 07° 12' 19,5" | 112° 47' 03,0" | 28° | 28° | 8,6 | - Air laut 2 × 5 l - Sedimen 2 × 2 kg - Ikan Glama 3 kg | Rabu, 23 Juni 2004 Pukul : 10.10 – 10.25 Cuaca : Cerah Pengambilan ikan pukul 14.40 – 14.45 |
| 10 | Muara Kali Kedinding | 07° 12' 59,1" | 112° 46' 39,9" | 26° | 29° | 8 | - Air sungai 2 × 5 l - Sedimen 2 × 2 kg - E. Gondok 2 × ¼ kg | Selasa, 22 Juni 2004 Pukul : 08.20 – 08.40 Cuaca : Cerah |
| 11 | Muara Kali Anak (Morokrembangan) | 07° 13' 40,8" | 112° 42' 26,1" | 26° | 28° | 8,1 | - Air sungai 2 × 5 l - Sedimen 2 × 2 kg | Selasa, 22 Juni 2004 Pukul : 18.45 – 19.15 Cuaca : Cerah |
| 12 | Pesisir Pantai Morokrembangan | 07° 13' 10,1" | 112° 42' 20,9" | 26° | 26° | 8,8 | - Air laut 2 × 5 l - Sedimen 2 × 2 kg - Ikan Belanak 2 kg | Rabu, 23 Juni 2004 Pukul : 08.45 – 09.00 Cuaca : Cerah Pengambilan ikan pukul 14.55 – 15.00 |

KEGIATAN LABORATORIUM
(Preparasi Ikan)
di Laboratorium Dasar Inovasi Bahan Teknofisikokimia PPPTM BATAN
Jogjakarta

| No | Keterangan Waktu | Kegiatan |
|----|------------------|--|
| 1 | 1 Juli 2004 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pencucian ikan <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - lokasi 6 (ikan Belanak) - lokasi 8 (ikan Belanak) - lokasi 9 (ikan Glama) - lokasi 12 (ikan Belanak) <p>Pencucian dilakukan dengan air lokasi setempat.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pembersihan sisip ikan • Pengambilan daging ikan dengan pisau bedah <i>stanless stell</i> • Penimbangan berat basah ikan, setelah diambil dagingnya. Lokasi 8 : berat basah ikan 650 gram Lokasi 6 : berat basah ikan 750 gram Lokasi 9 : berat basah ikan 600 gram • Penumbukan ikan untuk lokasi 8, dengan penambahan N₂ cair (agar ikan mudah halus). Ikan ditumbuk masih kasar. |
| 2 | 2 Juli 2004 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Melanjutkan penumbukan ikan lokasi 8, sampai halus. • Penumbukan ikan lokasi 6, 12, 9 dengan penambahan N₂ cair, sampai halus. |
| 3 | 7 Juli 2004 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ikan dipanaskan pada mesin pemanas dengan suhu 80°C. Berat ikan yang dipanaskan masing-masing 100 gram. (lokasi 8,6,9 dan 12). |
| 4 | 13 Juli 2004 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Setelah kering ikan lokasi 6,8,9, dan 12 ditumbuk agar lolos 100 mesh. Penumbukan dengan menggunakan Aghat. |
| 5 | 19 Juli 2004 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pengayakan ikan belanak lokasi 6, 8, 9 dan 12 lolos 100 mesh |

KEGIATAN LABORATORIUM
(Preparasi Eceng Gondok)
di Laboratorium Dasar Inovasi Bahan Teknofisikokimia PPPTM BATAN
Jogjakarta

| No | Keterangan Waktu | Kegiatan |
|----|------------------|---|
| 1 | 2 Juli 2004 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Penumbukan eceng gondok lokasi 4 yang telah dipanaskan pada mesin pemanas selama \pm 3 hari dengan suhu 80°C, yang ditumbuk daun dan batangnya. Eceng gondok ditumbuk masih kasar. |
| 2 | 6 Juli 2004 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Melanjutkan penumbukan eceng gondok lokasi 4, tumbukan masih kasar . • Timbang berat basah eceng gondok : Lokasi 1 : 560 gram Lokasi 4 : 700 gram Lokasi 10 : 1500 gram • Penumbukan eceng gondok lokasi 1, 4, dan 10 dengan penambahan N₂ cair, agar mudah halus, yang ditumbuk daun dan batangnya. |
| 3 | 7 Juli 2004 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Timbang berat basah eceng gondok Lokasi 2 : 800 gram Lokasi 5 : 830 gram • Penumbukan E. Gondok lokasi 2 dan 5 dengan penambahan N₂ cair. • Pemanasan E. Gondok, yang diambil dari eceng gondok yang telah ditumbuk dengan penambahan N₂ cair, dengan berat masing-masing 100 gram, untuk lokasi 1, 2, 4, 5, 10. Pemanasan dilakukan pada mesin pemanas dengan suhu 80°C. |
| 4 | 15 Juli 2004 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Penumbukan E. Gondok lokasi 1,2,4,5,10 |
| 5 | 16 Juli 2004 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Penumbukan E. Gondok sampai halus |
| 6 | 20 Juli 2004 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pengayakan E. Gondok lokasi 4 dan 5 lolos 100 mesh |
| 7 | 21 Juli 2004 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pengayakan E. Gondok lokasi 1,2, dan 10 lolos 100 mesh |

KEGIATAN LABORATORIUM
(Preparasi Tanaman Bakau)
di Laboratorium Dasar Inovasi Bahan Teknofisikokimia PPPTM BATAN
Jogjakarta

| No | Keterangan Waktu | Kegiatan |
|----|------------------|---|
| 1 | 2 Juli 2004 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Penumbukan T. bakau lokasi 7 yang telah dipanaskan selama \pm 3 hari dengan suhu 80°C pada mesin pemanas, yang ditumbuk hanya daunnya saja. |
| 2 | 6 Juli 2004 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Timbang berat basah T. bakau lokasi 7 : 560 gram. • Penumbukan T. bakau lokasi 7 dengan penambahan N₂ cair, yang ditumbuk daunnya saja. |
| 3 | 2 Agustus 2004 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pengayakan T. bakau lokasi 7 lolos 100 mesh. |

KEGIATAN LABORATORIUM
(Preparasi Sedimen)
di Laboratorium Dasar Inovasi Bahan Teknofisikokimia PPPTM BATAN
Jogjakarta

| No | Keterangan Waktu | Kegiatan |
|----|------------------|--|
| 1 | 7 Juli 2004 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sedimen dipanaskan pada alat pemanas dengan suhu 80°C, pada lokasi 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 10, 11 untuk daerah sungai sedangkan lokasi 6, 7, 8, 9 dan 12 untuk daerah pantai. |
| 2 | 8 Juli 2004 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pengadukan sedimen yang masih dalam proses pemanasan, agar pengeringan dapat merata. |
| 3 | 12 Juli 2004 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Penumbukan sedimen lokasi 1, 2, 4, 6, dan 7 |
| 4 | 13 Juli 2004 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Penumbukan sedimen lokasi 3,5,8,9,10,11, dan 12 |
| 5 | 22 Juli 2004 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pengayakan sedimen lokasi 4, 5 dan 7 lolos 100 mesh. |
| 6 | 23 Juli 2004 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pengayakan sedimen lokasi 5, 6, dan 8 lolos 100 mesh. |
| 7 | 29 Juli 2004 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pengayakan sedimen lokasi 10 dan 12 lolos 100 mesh |
| 8 | 2 Agustus 2004 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pengayakan sedimen lokasi 1, 2, 3, 9, dan 11 lolos 100 mesh |

KEGIATAN LABORATORIUM
(Preparasi Air Sungai dan Air Laut)
di Laboratorium Dasar Inovasi Bahan Teknofisikokimia PPPTM BATAN
Jogjakarta

| No | Keterangan Waktu | Kegiatan |
|----|------------------|--|
| 1 | 7 Juli 2004 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Persiapan preparasi air : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Persiapan kertas saring (dibentuk) |
| 2 | 8 Juli 2004 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Penyaringan air, disaring dengan kertas saring kemudian dimasukkan ke dalam labu ukur sebanyak 1000 ml : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Lokasi 1 (air sungai) - Lokasi 2 (air sungai) - Lokasi 3 (air sungai) |
| 3 | 3 Agustus 2004 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pemekatan air sungai Lokasi 1 dan 3, dipekatkan sebanyak 40 kali, dalam kompor listrik (tp belum dikeringkan di lampu pemanas sampai 25 ml). • Wadah cuplikan air direndam dengan HNO₃ selama 1 hari, agar wadah bebas dari unsur-unsur lain yang tidak diinginkan. • Penyaringan air Lokasi 4 dan 5 sebanyak 1000 ml |
| 4 | 4 Agustus 2004 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Penyaringan air sungai lokasi 7 sebanyak 1000 ml. • Wadah cuplikan ditiriskan dari HNO₃ kemudian dicuci dengan air, dikeringkan. • Pemekatan air sungai <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Lokasi 1, 3 dan 7 sampai 25 ml, dan telah melalui pengeringan dengan lampu pemanas, taruh dalam botol plastik berlabel. Air siap untuk dianalisis. |
| 5 | 5 Agustus 2004 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Penyaringan air sungai lokasi 10,11 • Penyaringan air laut lokasi 6 • Pemekatan air sungai Lokasi 4,2, 10, cuplikan siap dianalisis. |
| 6 | 6 Agustus 2004 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pemekatan air sungai lokasi 5 (blm selesai) • Penyaringan air laut lokasi 8 |
| 7 | 9 Agustus 2004 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pemekatan air sungai lokasi 5 dan 10, air dimasukkan dalam botol plastik berlabel sebanyak 25 ml. Air siap untuk dianalisis. • Penyaringan air laut lokasi 11 • Pemekatan air sungai lokasi 11 (blm selesai) |
| 8 | 10 Agustus 2004 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Air Sungai lokasi 11 dimasukkan dalam botol berlabel. Siap untuk dianalisis. |
| 9 | 11 Agustus 2004 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pemekatan air laut |

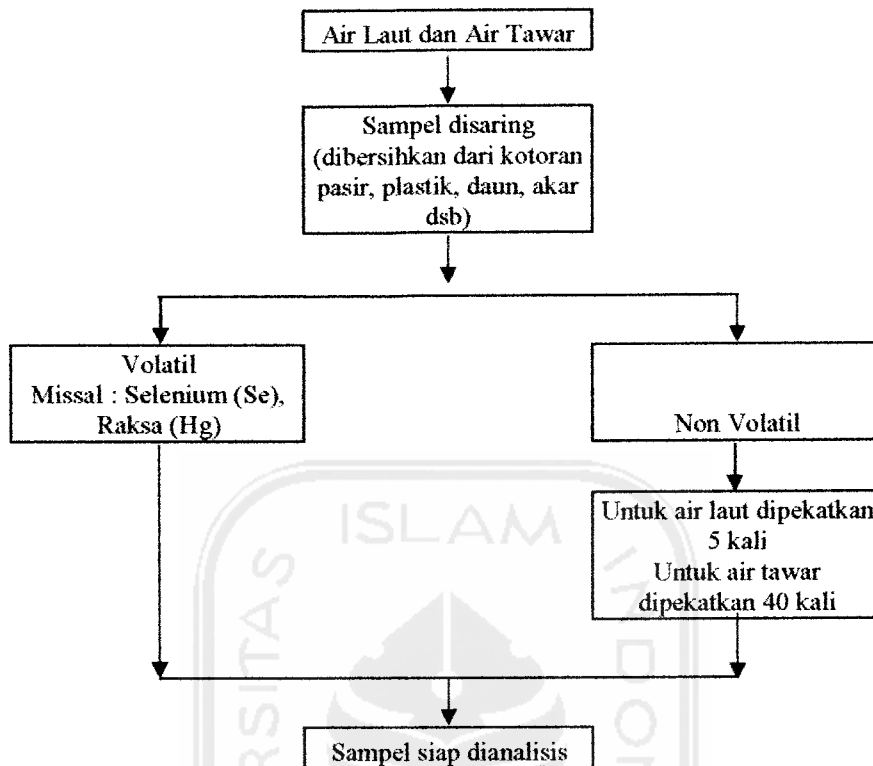
| | | |
|----|-----------------|--|
| | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Lokasi 6 : dipekatkan 5 kali, sampai menjadi 200 ml. Dimasukkan dalam wadah berlabel. Siap dianalisis. - Lokasi 8 : dipekatkan 5 kali, sampai menjadi 200 ml. Dimasukkan dalam wadah berlabel. Siap dianalisis. • Penyaringan air laut lokasi 12 sebanyak 1000 ml. |
| 10 | 12 Agustus 2004 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pemekatan air laut - Lokasi 9 : dipekatkan 5 kali, sampai menjadi 200 ml. Dimasukkan dalam wadah berlabel. Siap dianalisis. - Lokasi 12 : dipekatkan 5 kali, sampai menjadi 200 ml. Dimasukkan dalam wadah berlabel. Siap dianalisis. |



KEGIATAN LABORATORIUM
(Preparasi Ikan)
di Laboratorium Dasar Inovasi Bahan Teknofisikokimia PPPTM BATAN
Jogjakarta

| No | Keterangan Waktu | Kegiatan |
|----|------------------|--|
| 1 | 1 Juli 2004 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pencucian ikan <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - lokasi 6 (ikan Belanak) - lokasi 8 (ikan Belanak) - lokasi 9 (ikan Glama) - lokasi 12 (ikan Belanak) <p>Pencucian dilakukan dengan air lokasi setempat.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pembersihan sisip ikan • Pengambilan daging ikan dengan pisau bedah <i>stanless stell</i> • Penimbangan berat basah ikan, setelah diambil dagingnya. Lokasi 8 : berat basah ikan 650 gram Lokasi 6 : berat basah ikan 750 gram Lokasi 9 : berat basah ikan 600 gram • Penumbukan ikan untuk lokasi 8, dengan penambahan N₂ cair (agar ikan mudah halus). Ikan ditumbuk masih kasar. |
| 2 | 2 Juli 2004 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Melanjutkan penumbukan ikan lokasi 8, sampai halus. • Penumbukan ikan lokasi 6, 12, 9 dengan penambahan N₂ cair, sampai halus. |
| 3 | 7 Juli 2004 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ikan dipanaskan pada mesin pemanas dengan suhu 80°C. Berat ikan yang dipanaskan masing-masing 100 gram. (lokasi 8,6,9 dan 12). |
| 4 | 13 Juli 2004 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Setelah kering ikan lokasi 6,8,9, dan 12 ditumbuk agar lolos 100 mesh. Penumbukan dengan menggunakan Aghat. |
| 5 | 19 Juli 2004 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pengayakan ikan belanak lokasi 6, 8, 9 dan 12 lolos 100 mesh |

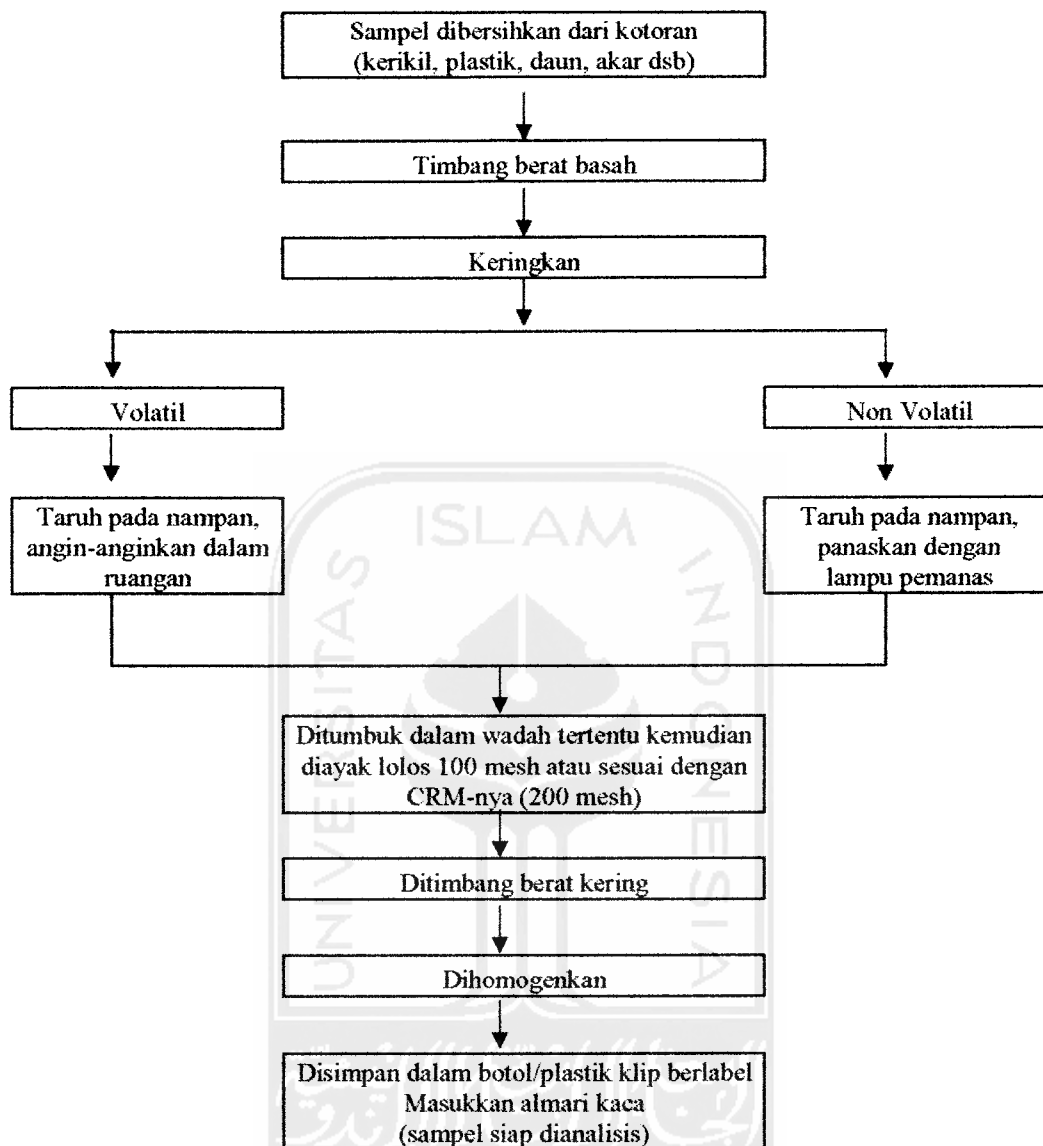
Metode Preparasi Cuplikan Air



Skema Metode Preparasi Sampel Air

Sumber : Diktat kursus (sampling dan preparasi sampel lingkungan)
Agus Taftazani, P3TM-BATAN, 2004

Metode Preparasi Cuplikan Sedimen

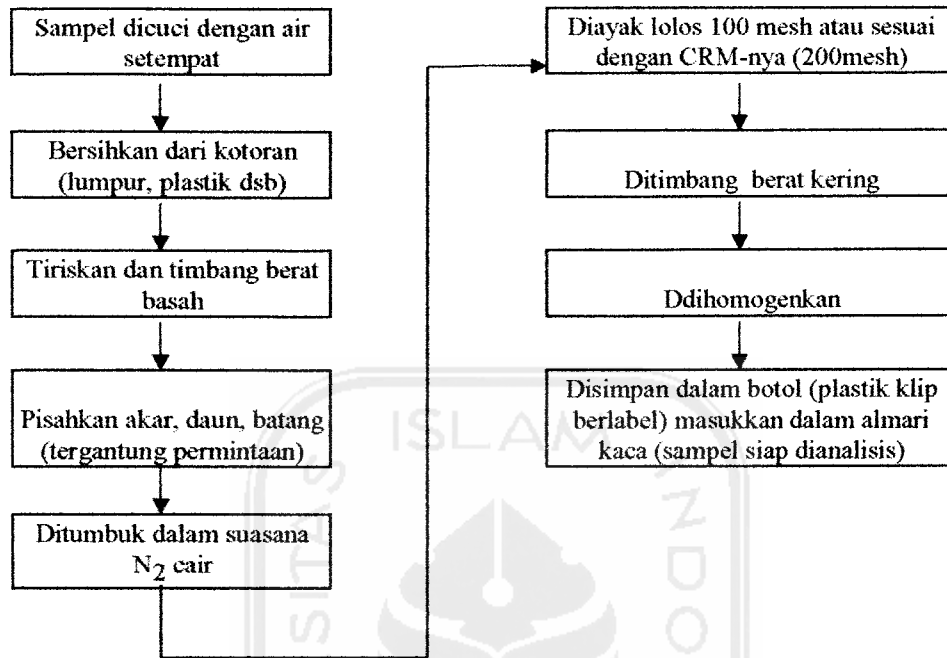


Skema Metode Preparasi Sampel sedimen

Sumber : Diktat kursus (sampling dan preparasi sampel lingkungan)

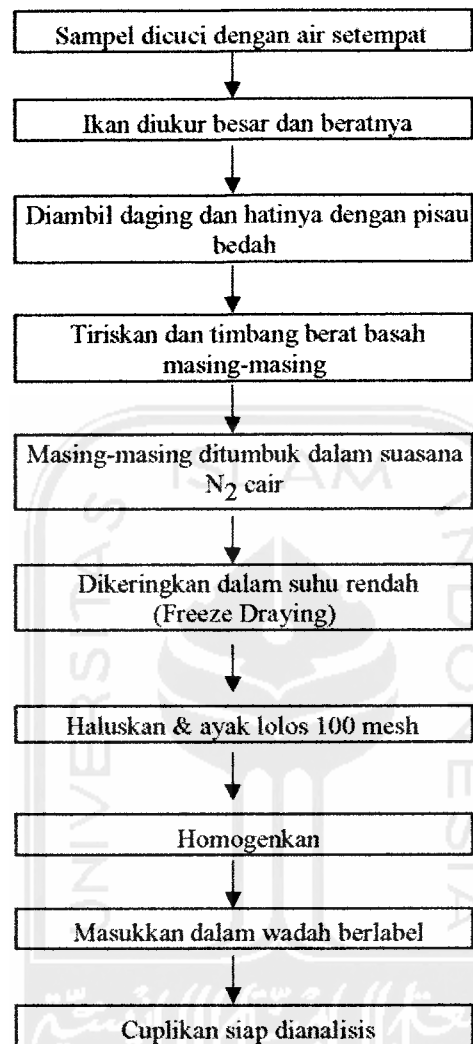
Agus Taftazani, P3TM-BATAN, 2004

**Metode Preparasi Cuplikan Tanaman Air
(Eceng Gondok, Tanaman Bakau)**



Skema Metode Preparasi Sampel Tanaman Air
Sumber : Diktat kursus (sampling dan preparasi sampel lingkungan)
Agus Taftazani, P3TM-BATAN, 2004

Metode Preparasi Cuplikan Ikan



Skema Metode Preparasi Sampel Ikan

Sumber : Diktat kursus (sampling dan preparasi sampel lingkungan)
Agus Taftazani, P3TM-BATAN, 2004

**PERHITUNGAN KALIBRASI TENAGA DAN EFISIENSI
SPEKTROMETER GAMMA (DETEKTOR HPGe)**

Kalibrasi Tenaga

Data kalibrasi tenaga menggunakan sumber standar multi gamma ^{152}Eu .

| No | No.Salur (Xi) | Tenaga (Yi) | X_i^2 | Y_i^2 | $X_i \cdot Y_i$ |
|-------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1 | 391 | 121,78 | 152881 | 14830,37 | 47615,98 |
| 2 | 815 | 244,69 | 664225 | 59873,2 | 199422,35 |
| 3 | 1159 | 344,28 | 1343281 | 118528,7 | 399020,52 |
| 4 | 1504 | 433,98 | 2262016 | 188338,6 | 652705,92 |
| 5 | 2659 | 778,9 | 7070281 | 606685,2 | 2071095,1 |
| 6 | 3294 | 963,43 | 10850436 | 928197,4 | 3173538,42 |
| 7 | 3811 | 1112,08 | 14523721 | 1236722 | 4238136,88 |
| 8 | 4830 | 1408,03 | 23328900 | 1982548 | 6800784,9 |
| Σ | 18463 | 5407,17 | 60195741 | 5135724 | 17582320 |
| Persamaan Regresi | | $Y = 0,2901X + 6,157$ | | | |
| $r = 0,9999$ | | | | | |

Sumber : Data Primer, Oktober 2004

Nilai-nilai ;

$$\Sigma X_i = 18463$$

$$\Sigma X_i^2 = 60195741$$

$$\Sigma Y_i = 5407,17$$

$$\Sigma Y_i^2 = 5135724$$

$$\Sigma X_i \cdot Y_i = 17582320$$

$$\bar{x} = 2307,875$$

$$\bar{y} = 675,8963$$

- Menghitung persamaan regresi linier dengan mencari nilai a ; b dan r
- Nilai a dicari dengan persamaan sebagai berikut :

$$a = \frac{\Sigma X_i \cdot Y_i - \frac{\Sigma X_i \cdot \Sigma Y_i}{n}}{\Sigma X_i^2 - \frac{(\Sigma X_i)^2}{n}} = \frac{17582320 - \frac{18463 \cdot 5407,17}{8}}{60195741 - \frac{(18463)^2}{8}}$$

$$= 0,290197$$

- Nilai b dicari dengan persamaan sebagai berikut :

$$b = \frac{\Sigma Y_i}{n} - a \frac{\Sigma X_i}{n} = \frac{5407,17}{8} - 0,290197 \cdot \frac{18463}{8}$$

$$= 6,157$$

- Dari kedua nilai a dan b tersebut didapat harga persamaan garis : $Y = 0,2901X + 6,157$
- Koefisien korelasi (r) yang merupakan kelinieran persamaan garis tersebut adalah :

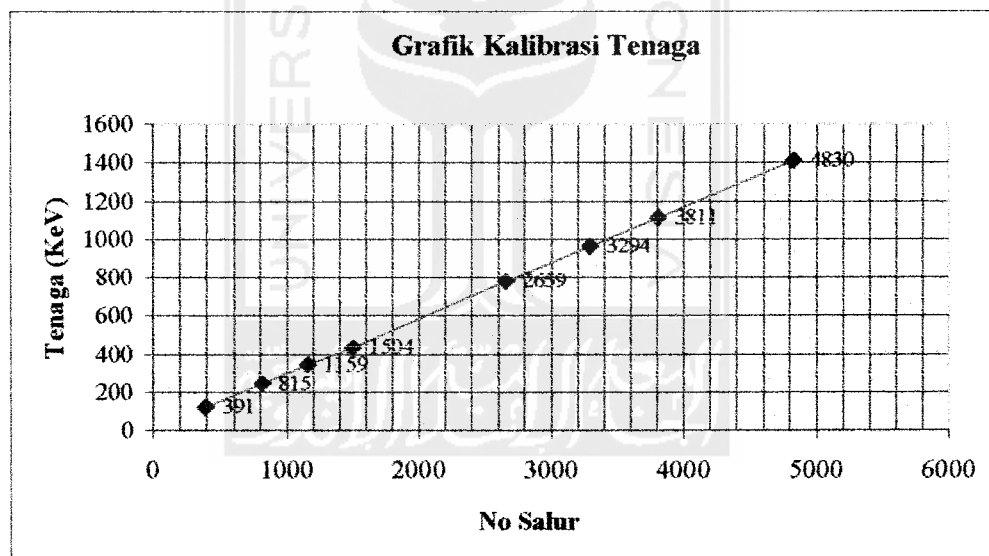
$$r = \frac{\sum (X_i - \bar{X}) \cdot (Y_i - \bar{Y})}{\left[\sum (X_i - \bar{X})^2 \cdot \sum (Y_i - \bar{Y})^2 \right]^{1/2}}$$

$$= \frac{\sum (18463 - 2307,875) \cdot (5407,17 - 675,89)}{\left[\sum (18463 - 2307,875)^2 \cdot \sum (5407,17 - 675,89)^2 \right]^{1/2}}$$

$$= \frac{76434419,8}{76434419,82}$$

$$= 0,9999$$

- Nilai (r) koefisien korelasi = 0,9999 ; sudah mendekati 1 yang berarti cukup baik.



Gambar : Grafik kalibrasi tenaga Spektrometer gamma (detektor HPGe dan software Genie 2000) $Y = 0,2901X + 6,157$ dan $r = 0,9999$

Kalibrasi Efisiensi

- Data kalibrasi efisiensi :
- Sumber standard ^{152}Eu
- Waktu paro ($T^{1/2}$) $^{152}\text{Eu} = 13,1$ Tahun ; 4666,74 hari
- Aktivitas sumber (A_0) : $1,975 \times 10^5$ dps (15 - 6 - 1979)
- Tanggal Kalibrasi : 19 - 10 - 2004

- Jarak sumber – detektor : 30 cm
- Dari data yang didapat dapat dicari :
- Waktu tunda (t)
Tanggal kalibrasi = 19-10-2004
Tanggal pembuatan = 15-6-1979
Maka waktu tunda (t) adalah = 25,339 Tahun
- Setelah memperoleh waktu tunda, dapat dilanjutkan dengan mencari Aktivitas mutlak dengan persamaan sebagai berikut :

$$A_t = A_0 \cdot e^{-0,693 \cdot t / T_{1/2}}$$

$$= 1,975 \times 10^5 \text{ dps} \cdot e^{-0,693 \cdot 25,339 / 13,1}$$

$$= 51691,12698 \text{ dps}$$

- Perhitungan Efisiensi
- Nilai laju cacah (cps) dihitung dengan persamaan sebagai berikut :

$$\text{Laju cacah (cps)} = \frac{\text{netto}}{t}$$

$$= \frac{38501}{300 \text{ detik}} = 128,33 \text{ dps}$$

- Nilai Yield [Y(E)] dari tabel Erdtmann dan Soyka, 1979.
- Efisiensi [$\epsilon(E)$] dihitung dengan persamaan sebagai berikut :

$$\% \epsilon(E) = \frac{\text{cps}}{\text{dps} \cdot Y(E)} \cdot 100\%$$

$$= \frac{128,33}{51691,12698 \cdot 0,2820} \cdot 100\% = 0,873961 \%$$

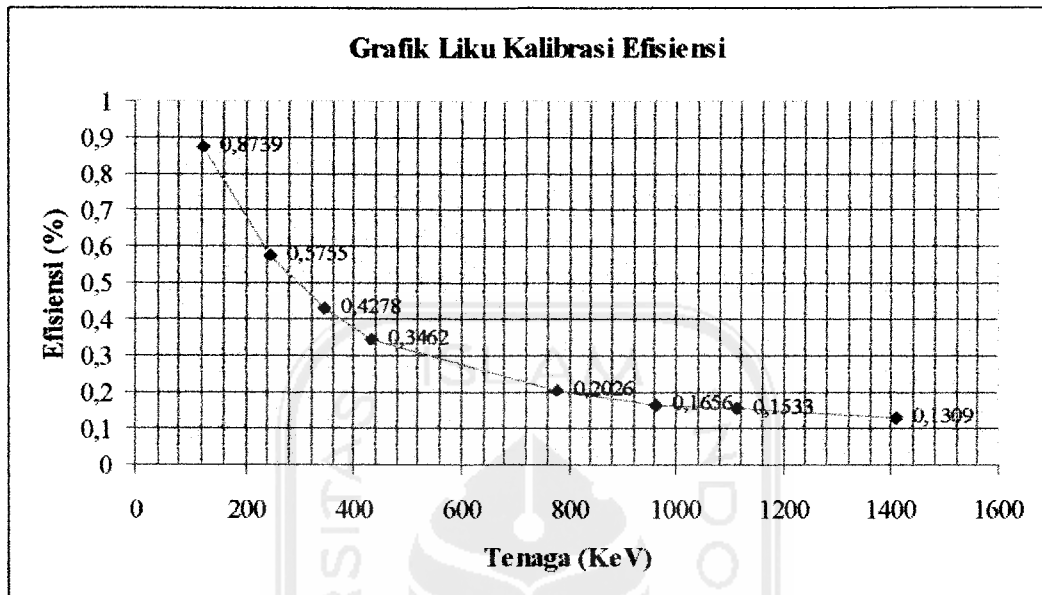
$$\epsilon(E) = \frac{\text{cps}}{\text{dps} \cdot Y(E)} = \frac{128,33}{51691,12698 \cdot 0,2820} = 0,00874$$

Data Efisiensi pencacahan standar multi gamma ^{152}Eu

| No | No. Salur | Tenaga (E) | Yield | netto | Cps | Efisiensi $\epsilon(E)$ | % $\epsilon(E)$ |
|----|-----------|------------|--------|-------|------------|-------------------------|-----------------|
| 1 | 391 | 121,78 | 0,282 | 38501 | 128,336667 | 0,00874 | 0,873961 |
| 2 | 815 | 244,69 | 0,0736 | 6618 | 22,06 | 0,005756 | 0,575597 |
| 3 | 1159 | 344,28 | 0,264 | 17646 | 58,82 | 0,004279 | 0,42787 |
| 4 | 1504 | 433,98 | 0,0308 | 1666 | 5,55333333 | 0,003463 | 0,346253 |
| 5 | 2659 | 778,9 | 0,13 | 4116 | 13,72 | 0,002027 | 0,202676 |
| 6 | 3294 | 963,43 | 0,1448 | 3746 | 12,4866667 | 0,001656 | 0,165603 |
| 7 | 3811 | 1112,08 | 0,1335 | 3198 | 10,66 | 0,001533 | 0,153344 |
| 8 | 4830 | 1408,03 | 0,207 | 4234 | 14,1133333 | 0,001309 | 0,130933 |

Sumber : Data Primer, Oktober 2004

- Nilai tenaga (E) versus efisiensi ($\% \epsilon(E)$) diplotkan kedalam grafik yang menghasilkan grafik liku kalibrasi efisiensi seperti terlihat pada gambar berikut ini.



Gambar : Grafik liku kalibrasi efisiensi Spektrometer gamma (detektor HPGe dan software Genie 2000)

- Dari gambar 4.2, untuk tenaga (E) > 300 Kev mendekati garis lurus yang menjelaskan bahwa kalibrasi dapat diolah dengan menggunakan teknik regresi linier sehingga didapatkan persamaan $Y = aX + b$, untuk tenaga (E) < 300 KeV tidak dapat diolah dengan teknik regresi linier.
- Nilai X_i diperoleh dari tenaga (E) > 300 keV yang di \ln kan menjadi :

$$X_i = \ln(E)$$

$$= \ln(344,28) = 5,8415$$

Demikian juga untuk tenaga (E) > 300 keV lainnya

- Nilai Y_i diperoleh dari efisiensi $\epsilon(E)$ dari tenaga (E) > 300 keV yang di \ln kan menjadi :

$$Y_i = \ln[\epsilon(E)]$$

$$= \ln[0,00874] = -4,73985$$

- Demikian juga untuk efisiensi $\epsilon(E)$ dari tenaga (E) > 300 keV selanjutnya.

Data nilai Xi dan Yi kalibrasi Efisiensi

| No | No. Salur | Tenaga (E) | Xi = ln E | Yi = ln ε (E) | Xi ² | Yi ² | Xi.Yi |
|--|-----------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1 | 391 | 121,78 | 4,8022 | -4,73985 | 23,06112 | 22,4661306 | -22,7617 |
| 2 | 815 | 244,69 | 5,4999 | -5,15751 | 30,2489 | 26,5999094 | -28,36579 |
| 3 | 1159 | 344,28 | 5,8415 | -5,454 | 34,1231 | 29,74644 | -31,85954 |
| 4 | 1504 | 433,98 | 6,073 | -5,66562 | 36,88133 | 32,09925 | -34,40731 |
| 5 | 2659 | 778,9 | 6,6579 | -6,20119 | 44,32763 | 38,4547574 | -41,2869 |
| 6 | 3294 | 963,43 | 6,8705 | -6,40335 | 47,20377 | 41,0028912 | -43,99422 |
| 7 | 3811 | 1112,08 | 7,014 | -6,48052 | 49,1962 | 41,9971395 | -45,45437 |
| 8 | 4830 | 1408,03 | 7,2499 | -6,63849 | 52,56105 | 44,0695495 | -48,12839 |
| Σ | | | 39,7068 | -36,8432 | 264,2931 | 227,37 | -245,13073 |
| Persamaan garis kalibrasi efisiensi ; Y = -0,86090X - 0,4432 | | | | | | | |

Sumber : Data Primer, Oktober 2004

Nilai-nilai ;

$$\sum Xi = 39,7068$$

$$\sum Xi^2 = 264,2931$$

$$\sum Yi = -36,8432$$

$$\sum Yi^2 = 227,37$$

$$\sum Xi \cdot Yi = -245,13073$$

$$\bar{x} = 6,6178$$

$$\bar{Y} = -6,1405$$

- Menghitung persamaan regresi linier dengan mencari nilai a ; b dan r
- Nilai a dicari dengan persamaan sebagai berikut :

$$a = \frac{\sum Xi \cdot Yi - \frac{\sum Xi \cdot \sum Yi}{n}}{\sum Xi^2 - \frac{(\sum Xi)^2}{n}} = \frac{(-245,13073) - \frac{39,7068 \cdot (-36,8432)}{6}}{264,2931 - \frac{(39,7068)^2}{6}}$$

$$= -0,86090$$

- Nilai b dicari dengan persamaan sebagai berikut :

$$b = \frac{\sum Yi}{n} - a \frac{\sum Xi}{n} = \left(\frac{-36,8432}{6} \right) - \left\{ (-0,86090) \cdot \left(\frac{39,7068}{6} \right) \right\}$$

$$= -0,4432$$

- Koefisien hasil kali (r) yang merupakan kelinieran persamaan garis tersebut adalah :

$$r = \frac{\sum (Xi - \bar{X}) \cdot (Yi - \bar{Y})}{\left[\sum (Xi - \bar{X})^2 \cdot \sum (Yi - \bar{Y})^2 \right]^{1/2}}$$

$$= \frac{\sum (39,7068 - 6,6178) \cdot ((-36,8432) - (-6,1405))}{\left[\sum (39,7068 - 6,6178)^2 \cdot ((-36,8432) - (-6,1405))^2 \right]^{1/2}}$$

$$= \frac{-1015,9216}{1015,92164} = -0,99999 \longrightarrow \text{nilai mutlak menjadi } 0,99999$$

- Nilai r (koefisien korelasi) = 0,99999 ; sudah mendekati 1 yang berarti cukup baik.
- Dari persamaan regresi linier $Y = -0,8609X - 0,4432$ disubstitusikan nilai $X = X_i$ sebagai \ln tenaga (E) dan $Y = Y_i$ sebagai $\ln \epsilon$ (E) ; yang menjadi persamaan sebagai berikut :

$$Y = -0,8609X - 0,4432$$

$$Y_i = -0,8609X - 0,4432$$

$$\text{Dimana, } X_i = \ln (E)$$

$$Y_i = \ln \epsilon (E)$$

maka,

$$\text{efisiensi } (\%) \epsilon (E) = e^{Y_i}$$

- Dari persamaan regresi linier diatas disubstitusikan nilai X_i dan Y_i hasil pencacahan yang akhirnya diperoleh efisiensi sebagai berikut :

$$\text{Apabila } X_i = 344,28$$

$$Y_i = -0,8609[\ln (344,28)] - 0,4432$$

$$Y_i = -5,47214$$

Maka,

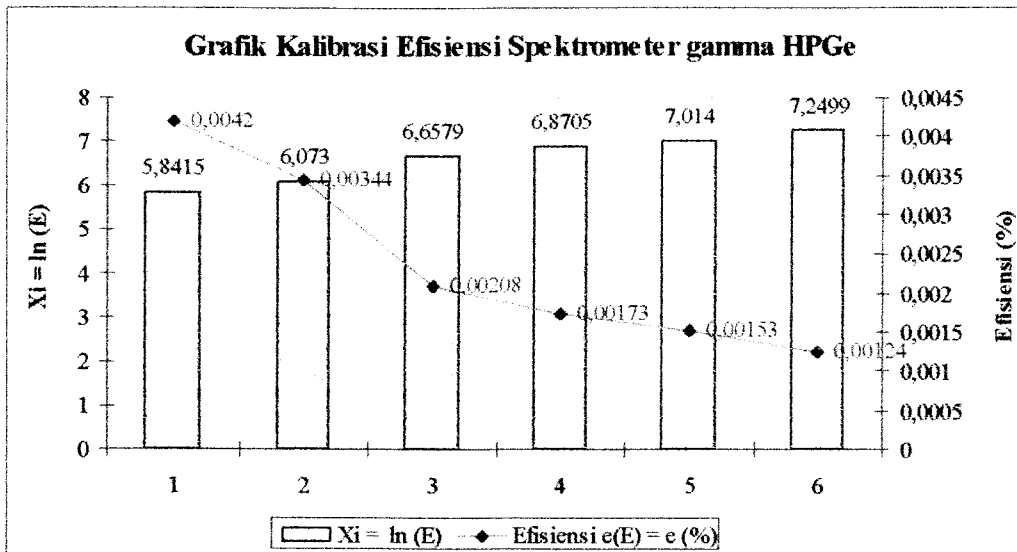
- efisiensi $(\%) \epsilon (E) = e^{Y_i} = e^{(-5,47214)} = 0,004202$

Data hasil kalibrasi efisiensi

| No | No. Salur | Tenaga (E) | $X_i = \ln(E)$ | a | b | $Y_i = aX_i + b$ | Efisiensi $\epsilon(E) = e^{Y_i}$ (%) |
|----|-----------|------------|----------------|---------|---------|------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1 | 1159 | 344,28 | 5,8415 | -0,8609 | -0,4432 | -5,47214 | 0,0042 |
| 2 | 1504 | 433,98 | 6,073 | -0,8609 | -0,4432 | -5,67144 | 0,00344 |
| 3 | 2659 | 778,9 | 6,6579 | -0,8609 | -0,4432 | -6,17498 | 0,00208 |
| 4 | 3294 | 963,43 | 6,8705 | -0,8609 | -0,4432 | -6,35801 | 0,00173 |
| 5 | 3811 | 1112,08 | 7,014 | -0,8609 | -0,4432 | -6,48155 | 0,00153 |
| 6 | 4830 | 1408,03 | 7,2499 | -0,8609 | -0,4432 | -6,68463 | 0,00124 |

Sumber : Data Primer, Oktober 2004

- Nilai tenaga (E) versus efisiensi (% ϵ (E)) diplotkan kedalam grafik yang menghasilkan grafik liku kalibrasi efisiensi seperti terlihat pada gambar berikut ini.



Gambar : Grafik Kalibrasi efisiensi Spektrometer gamma (detektor HPGe dan software Genie 2000) $Y = -0,86090X - 0,4432$ dan $r = 0,9999$



Metode Komparatif
DATA HASIL CACAH UNSUR As, Cd
DALAM CUPLIKAN AIR SUNGAI dan AIR LAUT DI PERAIRAN SURABAYA
PADA IRADIASI 2 x 6 JAM FASILITAS LAZY SUSAN, FLUX NEUTRON : $1,05 \times 10^{11}$ n.cm⁻².dt⁻¹
DAN t CACAH 600 DETIK

Diiradiasi : 7 - 10 - 2004
 T Shut Down : 14.56 WIB
 Dicapah : 8 - 10 - 2004
 T_{1/2} : 76 As = 1,10 hari = 26,4 jam
 115 Cd = 2,3 hari = 55,2 jam

W sampel : 2 ml (TRIPLE)

Kadar unsur dalam standar :
 As : 5 ppm
 Cd : 20 ppm

| No | Kode Cuplikan | Unsur (isotop) | Tenaga KeV | T tunda (jam) | Netto | Cps _o Blank | Cps _o Cuplikan | Cps _o Std | Kadar (µg/ml) | Kadar Rata-rata Unsur As | Kadar Rata-rata Unsur Cd | Presi As (%) | Presi Cd (%) |
|------------|---------------|----------------|------------|---------------|---------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1 | Std. Camp | As | 559 | 19,383 | 7579 | | | 21,009 | | | | | |
| | | Cd | 336,3 | 19,383 | 109 | | | 0,231 | | | | | |
| | Blangko | As | | 20,191 | 3 | 0,00828 | | | | | | | |
| | | Cd | | 20,191 | 54,5 | 0,11679 | | | | | | | |
| | AS - 1 - 1 | As | | 19,766 | 113 | | 0,316 | | | 0,00183 | | | |
| | | Cd | | 19,766 | 55 | | 0,1174 | | | 0,00267 | | | |
| AS - 1 - 2 | As | | 20,016 | 84 | | 0,237 | | | 0,00136 | | | | |
| | Cd | | 20,016 | 0 | | 0 | | | 0 | | | | |
| AS - 1 - 3 | As | | 20,216 | 12 | | 0,0340 | | | 0,000153 | | | | |
| | Cd | | 20,216 | 20 | | 0,0429 | | | -0,3232 | | | | |
| 2 | Std. Camp | As | 559 | 20,633 | 810 | | | 2,320 | | | | | |
| | | Cd | 336,3 | 20,633 | 846 | | | 1,866 | | | | | |
| Blangko | As | | | 3 | 0,00828 | | | | | | | | |
| | Cd | | | 54,5 | 0,11679 | | | | | | | | |
| AS - 2 - 1 | As | | | 21 | 100 | | 0,288 | | 0,0151 | | | | |
| | Cd | | | 21 | 45 | | 0,098 | | -0,00537 | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|------------|-------|--------|--------|------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--|------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|
| 3 | AS - 2 - 2 | As | | 21,2 | 82 | | | 0,249 | | | | 0,012833 ± | 0,02045 ± | 92,20 | 60,88 | |
| | AS - 2 - 3 | Cd | | 21,2 | 74 | | | 0,160 | | | | | 0,0123 | 0,008 | | |
| | | As | | 21,9 | 72 | | | 0,213 | | | | | 0,0110 | | | |
| | Std. Camp | Cd | | 21,9 | 99 | | | 0,217 | | | | | 0,0286 | | | |
| | | As | 559 | 22,3 | 6123 | | | | | 18,325 | | | | | | |
| | Blangko | Cd | 336,3 | 22,3 | 369 | | | | | 0,814 | | | | | | |
| | | As | | 20,191 | 3 | | 0,00828 | | | | | | | | | |
| | AS - 3 - 1 | Cd | | 20,191 | 54,5 | | 0,11679 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | As | | 22,466 | 25 | | | 0,075 | | | | | 0,00045 | | | |
| | AS - 3 - 2 | Cd | | 22,466 | 63 | | | 0,139 | | | | | 0,01599 | | | |
| | | As | | 22,65 | 57 | | | 0,1721 | | | | | 0,00111 | 0,030037 ± | 37,50 | 13,44 |
| | AS - 3 - 3 | Cd | | 22,65 | 195 | | | 0,2099 | | | | | 0,06677 | 0,026 | | |
| As | | | 22,85 | 161 | | | 0,4882 | | | | | 0,00327 | | | | |
| Std. Camp | Cd | | 22,85 | 57 | | | 0,127 | | | | | 0,00735 | | | | |
| | As | 559 | 23,216 | 6398 | | | | | 19,613 | | | | | | | |
| Blangko | Cd | 336,3 | 23,216 | 453 | | | | | 1,010 | | | | | | | |
| | As | | 20,191 | 3 | | 0,00828 | | | | | | | | | | |
| AS - 4 - 1 | Cd | | 20,191 | 54,5 | | 0,11679 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | As | | 23,383 | 94 | | | 0,288 | | | | | 0,0017 | | | | |
| AS - 4 - 2 | Cd | | 23,383 | 213 | | | 0,476 | | | | | 0,2010 | 0,119833 ± | 47,36 | 45,75 | |
| | As | | 23,566 | 37 | | | 0,1143 | | | | | 0,0006 | 0,065 | | | |
| AS - 4 - 3 | Cd | | 23,566 | 147 | | | 0,329 | | | | | 0,1187 | | | | |
| | As | | 23,733 | 179 | | | 2,420 | | | | | 0,0034 | | | | |
| Std. Camp | Cd | | 23,733 | 84 | | | 0,188 | | | | | 0,0398 | | | | |
| | As | 559 | 24,083 | 6078 | | | | | 19,061 | | | | | | | |
| Blangko | Cd | 336,3 | 24,083 | 481 | | | | | 1,084 | | | | | | | |
| | As | | 20,191 | 3 | | 0,00828 | | | | | | | | | | |
| AS - 5 - 1 | Cd | | 20,191 | 54,5 | | 0,11679 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | As | | 24,266 | 458 | | | 1,475 | | | | | 0,0096 | | | | |
| AS - 5 - 2 | Cd | | 24,266 | 317 | | | 0,716 | | | | | 0,3097 | | | | |
| | As | | 24,45 | 880 | | | 2,785 | | | | | 0,0182 | 0,208400 ± | 54,68 | 51,53 | |
| Std. Camp | Cd | | 24,45 | 14 | | | 0,031 | | | | | -0,0443 | | | | |

| Blangko | As Cd | 20,191 20,191 | 3 54,5 | 0,00828 0,11679 | 0,0186 0,0343 | 0,001026 -0,5339 | 0,199860 ± 0 | | 66,66 | 100 |
|-------------|----------|------------------|-----------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|-------|-----|
| | | | | | | | 0,0299 0,0417 | 0,002150 -0,4856 | | |
| AL - 12 - 1 | As Cd | 30,7 30,7 | 5 14 | | | | | | | |
| AL - 12 - 2 | As Cd | 30,88 30,88 | 8 17 | | | | | | | |
| AL - 12 - 3 | As Cd | 31,05 31,05 | 0 60 | | 0 0,1476 | 0 0,1998 | | | | |

Sumber : Data Primer, Oktober 2004

Keterangan :

Keseksamaan (presisi) = 100% - cv

± : Nilai deviasi

Kode cuplikan

AS-1-1 : Air Sungai - lokasi 1 - cuplikan 1

AL-6-1 : air Laut - lokasi 6 - cuplikan 1

Kode lokasi

TKS : Tengah Kali Surabaya (Karang Pilang) (Lok. 1)

HKS : Hilir Kali Surabaya (Gunungsari) (Lok. 2)

HKM : Hulu Kali Mas (Darmokali) (Lok. 3)

HKW : Hulu Kali Wonokromo (Jagir Wonokromo) (Lok.4)

MKW : Muara Kali Wonokromo (Wonorejo) (Lok. 5)

PPW : Pesisir Pantai Wonokromo (Lok. 6)

MKS : Muara Kali Sari (Lok. 7)

PPK : Pesisir Pantai Kenjeran (Sukoilo) (Lok. 8)

PKC : Pesisir Kedung Cowek (Kedinding) (Lok. 9)

MKK : Muara kali Kedinding (Lok. 10)

MKA : Muara Kali Anak (Morokrempangan) (Lok. 11)

PPM : Pesisir Pantai Morokrempangan (Lok. 12)

$$cv = (DS/KR) \times 100\%$$



Metode Komparatif

DATA HASIL CACAH UNSUR Zn, Co
DALAM CUPLIKAN AIR SUNGAI dan AIR LAUT DI PERAIRAN SURABAYA
PADA IRADIASI 2 x 6 JAM FASILITAS LAZY SUSAN, FLUX NEUTRON : $1,05 \times 10^{11}$ n.cm⁻².dr⁻¹
DAN t CACAH 1000 DETIK

Diiradiasi : 7 - 10 - 2004

W sampel : 2 ml (TRIPLE)

T Shut Down : 14.56 WIB

Dicacah : 19 s/d 28 - 11 - 2004

Kadar unsur dalam standar :

T^{1/2} : 65 Zn = 244,1 hari = 5880 jam

Zn : 20 ppm

60 Co = 5,24 Thn = 45902,4 jam

Co : 10 ppm

| No | Kode Cuplikan | Unsur (Isotop) | Tenaga KeV | T tunda (jam) | Netto | Cps _o Blank | Cps _o Cuplikan | Cps _o Std | Kadar (µg/ml) | Kadar Rata-rata Unsur Zn | Kadar Rata-rata Unsur Co | Presi Zn (%) | Presi Co (%) |
|------------|---------------|----------------|------------|---------------|-------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1 | Std. Camp | Zn | 1115 | 282,833 | 245 | | | 0,2533 | | | | | |
| | | Co | 1173 | 282,833 | 1254 | | | 1,2594 | | | | | |
| | Blangko | Zn | | 283,033 | 66,5 | 0,0687 | | | | | | | |
| | | Co | | 283,033 | 153 | 0,1536 | | | | | | | |
| | AS - 1 - 1 | Zn | | 283,133 | 0 | | | 0 | | | | | |
| | | Co | | 283,133 | 198 | | | 0,1988 | | 0,0102 | | | |
| AS - 1 - 2 | Zn | | 283,533 | 29 | | | 0,0299 | | -0,1050 | | | | |
| | Co | | 283,533 | 285 | | | 0,2862 | | 0,0299 | | | 100 | |
| AS - 1 - 3 | Zn | | 283,85 | 67 | | | 0,06927 | | 0,00154 | | | | |
| | Co | | 283,85 | 215 | | | 0,2159 | | 0,0140 | | | | |
| 2 | Std. Camp | Zn | 1115 | 285,1 | 181 | | | 0,1872 | | | | | |
| | | Co | 1173 | 285,1 | 1231 | | | 1,2363 | | 0,001540 ± 0 | 0,018033 ± 0,008 | | 55,63 |
| | Blangko | Zn | | 283,033 | 66,5 | 0,0687 | | | | | | | |
| | | Co | | 283,033 | 153 | 0,1536 | | | | | | | |
| | AS - 2 - 1 | Zn | | 285,4 | 52 | | | 0,0537 | | | | | |
| | | Co | | 285,4 | 205 | | | 0,2059 | | -0,0406 | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|------------|------|------|------------|------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------------|------------------|-----|-------|--|
| 3 | AS - 2 - 2 | Zn | | | 285,95 | 83 | | | 0,0858 | | | | 0,0463 | 0,046315 ± 0 | 0,012233 ± 0,002 | 100 | 83,65 | |
| | AS - 2 - 3 | Co | | | 285,95 | 221 | | | 0,2219 | | | | 0,0157 | | | | | |
| | | Zn | | | 286,266 | 18 | | | 0,0186 | | | | -0,1356 | | | | | |
| | Std. Camp | Co | | | 286,266 | 192 | | | 0,1928 | | | | 0,0090 | | | | | |
| | | Zn | 1115 | | 287,183 | 231 | | | | | 0,2389 | | | | | | | |
| | Blangko | Co | 1173 | | 287,183 | 1276 | | | | | 1,2815 | | | | | | | |
| | | Zn | | | 283,033 | 66,5 | | 0,0687 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AS - 3 - 1 | Co | | | 283,033 | 153 | | 0,1536 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Zn | | | 287,466 | 67 | | | 0,0693 | | | | 0,0017 | | | | | |
| | AS - 3 - 2 | Co | | | 287,466 | 220 | | | 0,2209 | | | | 0,0149 | | | | | |
| | | Zn | | | 287,766 | 94 | | | 0,0972 | | | | 0,0837 | | | | | |
| | AS - 3 - 3 | Co | | | 287,766 | 144 | | | 0,1446 | | | | -0,00199 | | | | | |
| Zn | | | | 288,05 | 90 | | | 0,0931 | | | | 0,0716 | | | | | | |
| Std. Camp | Co | | | 288,05 | 227 | | | 0,2279 | | | | 0,0164 | | | | | | |
| | Zn | 1115 | | 289,35 | 207 | | | | | 0,2142 | | | | | | | | |
| Blangko | Co | 1173 | | 289,35 | 1325 | | | | | 1,3308 | | | | | | | | |
| | Zn | | | 283,033 | 66,5 | | 0,0687 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AS - 4 - 1 | Co | | | 283,033 | 153 | | 0,1536 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Zn | | | 329,366 | 103 | | | 0,1071 | | | | 0,1319 | | | | | | |
| AS - 4 - 2 | Co | | | 329,366 | 344 | | | 0,3457 | | | | 0,0407 | | | | | | |
| | Zn | | | 329,683 | 93 | | | 0,0967 | | | | 0,0962 | | | | | | |
| AS - 4 - 3 | Co | | | 329,683 | 291 | | | 0,2924 | | | | 0,0294 | | | | | | |
| | Zn | | | 329,966 | 106 | | | 0,1102 | | | | 0,1426 | | | | | | |
| Std. Camp | Co | | | 329,966 | 257 | | | 0,2583 | | | | 0,0222 | | | | | | |
| | Zn | 1115 | | 330,85 | 293 | | | | | 0,3046 | | | | | | | | |
| Blangko | Co | 1173 | | 330,85 | 1383 | | | | | 1,3899 | | | | | | | | |
| | Zn | | | 283,033 | 66,5 | | 0,0687 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AS - 5 - 1 | Co | | | 283,033 | 153 | | 0,1536 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Zn | | | 331,15 | 105 | | | 0,1092 | | | | 0,0858 | | | | | | |
| AS - 5 - 2 | Co | | | 331,15 | 207 | | | 0,2080 | | | | 0,011 | | | | | | |
| | Zn | | | 331,433 | 100 | | | 0,1039 | | | | 0,0746 | | | | | | |
| AS - 5 - 2 | Co | | | 331,433 | 281 | | | 0,2824 | | | | 0,0260 | | | | | | |
| | Zn | | | 0,071767 ± | 0,021467 ± | 83,27 | | | | | | | | | | | 67,39 | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|------------|----|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 9 | Std. Camp | Zn | 1115 | 358,133 | 299 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Co | 1173 | 358,133 | 1197 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Blangko | Zn | | 283,033 | 66,5 | 0,0687 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Co | | 283,033 | 153 | 0,1536 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AL - 9 - 1 | Zn | | 358,266 | 136 | | 0,1419 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Co | | 358,266 | 346 | | 0,3479 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AL - 9 - 2 | Zn | | 358,716 | 133 | | 0,1387 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Co | | 358,716 | 349 | | 0,3509 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AL - 9 - 3 | Zn | | 359,016 | 127 | | 0,1325 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Co | | 359,016 | 261 | | 0,2624 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | Std. Camp | Zn | 1115 | 449,85 | 192 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Co | 1173 | 449,85 | 1374 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Blangko | Zn | | 283,033 | 66,5 | 0,0687 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Co | | 283,033 | 153 | 0,1536 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AS - 10 - 1 | Zn | | 450,133 | 116 | | 0,1223 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Co | | 450,133 | 305 | | 0,3071 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AS - 10 - 2 | Zn | | 450,433 | 174 | | 0,0780 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Co | | 450,433 | 254 | | 0,2557 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AS - 10 - 3 | Zn | | 450,733 | 116 | | 0,1223 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Co | | 450,733 | 246 | | 0,2477 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | Std. Camp | Zn | 1115 | 451,75 | 153 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Co | 1173 | 451,75 | 1123 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Blangko | Zn | | 283,033 | 66,5 | 0,0687 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Co | | 283,033 | 153 | 0,1536 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AS - 11 - 1 | Zn | | 452,05 | 101 | | 0,1065 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Co | | 452,05 | 361 | | 0,3635 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AS - 11 - 2 | Zn | | 452,333 | 75 | | 0,0791 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Co | | 452,333 | 295 | | 0,2970 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AS - 11 - 3 | Zn | | 499,033 | 63 | | 0,0668 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Co | | 499,033 | 311 | | 0,3134 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Std. Camp | Zn | 1115 | 500,05 | 259 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Co | 1173 | 500,05 | 1223 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| Blangko | Zn | | 66,5 | | 0,0687 | 0,0817 | 0,2524 | 0,248200 ± 0,066 | 100 | 73,40 |
|-------------|----|---------|------|--------|--------|---------|--------|------------------|-----|-------|
| | Co | | 153 | | | | | | | |
| AL - 12 - 1 | Zn | 500,333 | 77 | 0,1536 | 0,3164 | 0,3018 | | | | |
| | Co | 500,333 | 314 | | | | | | | |
| AL - 12 - 2 | Zn | 500,633 | 45 | | 0,0477 | -0,4077 | | | | |
| | Co | 500,633 | 235 | | 0,2368 | 0,1542 | | | | |
| AL - 12 - 3 | Zn | 500,933 | 64 | | 0,0687 | -0,0174 | | | | |
| | Co | 500,933 | 307 | | 0,3093 | 0,2886 | | | | |

Sumber : Data Primer, Oktober 2004

Keterangan :

Keseksamaan (presisi) = 100% - cv

$$cv = (DS/KR) \times 100\%$$

± : Nilai deviasi

Kode cuplikan

AS-1-1 : Air Sungai - lokasi 1 - cuplikan 1

AL-6-1 : air Laut - lokasi 6 - cuplikan 1

Kode lokasi

TKS : Tengah Kali Surabaya (Karang Pilang) (Lok. 1)

HKS : Hilir Kali Surabaya (Gunungsari) (Lok. 2)

HKM : Hulu Kali Mas (Darmokali) (Lok. 3)

HKW : Hulu Kali Wonokromo (Jagir Wonokromo) (Lok. 4)

MKW : Muara Kali Wonokromo (Wonorejo) (Lok. 5)

PPW : Pesisir Pantai Wonokromo (Lok. 6)

MKS : Muara Kali Sari (Lok. 7)

PPK : Pesisir Pantai Kenjeran (Sukolilo) (Lok. 8)

PKC : Pesisir Kedung Cowek (Kedinding) (Lok. 9)

MKK : Muara kali Kedinding (Lok. 10)

MKA : Muara Kali Anak (Morokrempangan) (Lok. 11)

PPM : Pesisir Pantai Morokrempangan (Lok. 12)

Metode Komparatif

**DATA HASIL CACAH UNSUR As, Cd
DALAM CUPLIKAN SEDIMEN SUNGAI DAN LAUT DI PERAIRAN SURABAYA
PADA IRADIASI 2 × 6 JAM FASILITAS LAZY SUSAN, FLUX NEUTRON : $1,05 \times 10^{11}$ n.cm⁻².dt⁻¹
DAN t CACAH 500,600 dan 750 DETIK**

Diiradiasi : 27 - 10 - 2004

W sampel : 0,1 g (TRIPLE)

T Shut Down : 13.56 WIB

Diacah : 30 - 10 - 2004 s/d 1 - 11 - 2004

Kadar unsur dalam standar :

T 1/2 : 76 As = 1,10 hari = 26,4 jam

: 115 Cd = 2,3 hari = 55,2 jam

As : 5 ppm

Cd : 20 ppm

| No | Kode Cuplikan | Unsur (Isotop) | Tenaga KeV | T tunda (jam) | Netto | Cps ₀ Blank | Cps ₀ Cuplikan | Cps ₀ Std | Kadar (µg/g) | Kadar Rata-rata Unsur As | Kadar Rata-rata Unsur Cd | Presi As (%) | Presi Cd (%) |
|-----------|---------------|----------------|------------|---------------|--------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|--------------|
| 1 | Std. Camp | As | 559 | 66,116 | 5714 | | | 43,209 | | | | | |
| | | Cd | 336,3 | 66,116 | 1374 | | | 4,2015 | | | | | |
| | Blangko | As | | 68,033 | 91,5 | 0,4384 | | | | | | | |
| | | Cd | | 68,033 | 100,5 | 0,3135 | | | | | | | |
| | S1-1 | As | | 66,35 | 820 | | 6,2377 | | | 3,318675 | | | |
| | | Cd | | 68,033 | 156 | | 0,4784 | | | 3,927089 | | | |
| | | As | | 66,633 | 797 | | 3,3147 | | | 3,097922 | 2,692025 ± 0,736 | 3,435201 ± 0,916 | 72,66 |
| | S1-2 | Cd | | 68,033 | 131 | | 0,4030 | | | 2,151359 | | | |
| | | As | | 66,9 | 454 | | 3,5046 | | | 1,659477 | | | |
| Cd | | | 66,9 | 159 | | 0,4910 | | | 4,227156 | | | | |
| Std. Camp | As | 559 | 67,833 | 5555 | | | | 43,943 | | | | | |
| | Cd | 336,3 | 67,833 | 1491 | | | | 4,6586 | | | | | |
| Blangko | As | | 68,033 | 91,5 | 0,4384 | | | | | | | | |
| | Cd | | 68,033 | 100,5 | 0,3135 | | | | | | | | |
| S2-1 | As | | 68,05 | 616 | | 4,9010 | | | 2,470782 | | | | |
| | Cd | | 68,05 | 103 | | 0,3226 | | | 0,201376 | | | | |

Astri Chairina / 00.513.042 / Teknik Lingkungan UII Jogjakarta

Pembimbing : Dr. Ir. Agus Taftazani dan Luqman Hakim, ST, Msi

Judul Penelitian : "Distribusi Pencemaran Logam Berat (As, Cd, Zn, Co) Dalam Cuplikan Air, Sedimen dan Biota di Perairan Surabaya"

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|----------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------|-------|
| 3 | S2-2 | As | 68,316 | 779 | | 6,2411 | | 3,23740 | 2,652706 ± 0,423 | 5,013401 ± 3,602 | 84,05 | 28,15 | |
| | | Cd | 68,316 | 226 | | 0,7103 | 8,866141 | | | | | | |
| | S2-3 | As | 68,6 | 559 | | 4,5103 | 2,249927 | | | | | | |
| | | Cd | 68,6 | 185 | | 0,5834 | 5,972687 | | | | | | |
| | Std. Camp | As | 69,55 | 5487 | | | 45,4108 | | | | | | |
| | | Cd | 69,55 | 1454 | | | 4,6418 | | | | | | |
| | Blangko | As | 68,033 | 91,5 | 0,4384 | | | | | | | | |
| | | Cd | 68,033 | 100,5 | 0,3135 | | | | | | | | |
| | S3-1 | As | 69,766 | 497 | | 4,1324 | 1,974501 | | | | | | |
| | | Cd | 69,766 | 199 | | 0,6369 | 7,184380 | | | | | | |
| | S3-2 | As | 70,066 | 510 | | 4,2783 | 2,072414 | | 1,692638 ± 0,469 | | 9,553968 ± 6,651 | 72,29 | 30,38 |
| | | Cd | 70,066 | 356 | | 1,1437 | 18,62208 | | | | | | |
| S3-3 | As | 70,2 | 279 | | 2,3487 | 1,030999 | | | | | | | |
| | Cd | 70,2 | 137 | | 0,4408 | 2,855445 | | | | | | | |
| Std. Camp | As | 71,083 | 5154 | | | 44,4064 | | | | | | | |
| | Cd | 71,083 | 1195 | | | 3,8888 | | | | | | | |
| Blangko | As | 68,033 | 91,5 | 0,4384 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Cd | 68,033 | 100,5 | 0,3135 | | | | | | | | | |
| S4-1 | As | 71,316 | 664 | | 5,753 | 2,824165 | | | | | | | |
| | Cd | 71,316 | 154 | | 0,5026 | 4,943053 | | | | | | | |
| S4-2 | As | 71,55 | 685 | | 5,9725 | 2,968550 | | 2,513018 ± 0,545 | | 7,465906 ± 1,808 | 78,31 | 75,78 | |
| | Cd | 71,55 | 201 | | 0,6580 | 9,090146 | | | | | | | |
| S4-3 | As | 71,8 | 421 | | 3,6940 | 1,746338 | | | | | | | |
| | Cd | 71,8 | 192 | | 0,6305 | 8,364518 | | | | | | | |
| Std. Camp | As | 72,55 | 5406 | | | 48,406 | | | | | | | |
| | Cd | 72,55 | 1127 | | | 3,7359 | | | | | | | |
| Blangko | As | 68,033 | 91,5 | 0,4384 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Cd | 68,033 | 100,5 | 0,3135 | | | | | | | | | |
| S5-1 | As | 72,766 | 491 | | 4,4169 | 2,013141 | | | | | | | |
| | Cd | 72,766 | 170 | | 0,5649 | 7,131769 | | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|----|---------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--|--|----------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| 6 | S5-2 | As | 73,0166 | 336 | | | 3,0456 | | | 1,332190 | 7,370340 ± 2,311 | 77,26 | 68,64 |
| | | Cd | 73,0166 | 202 | | | 0,67350 | | | 10,51268 | | | |
| | S5-3 | As | 73,25 | 315 | | | 2,8728 | | | 1,231818 | | | |
| | | Cd | 73,25 | 143 | | | 0,4780 | | | 4,666571 | | | |
| | Std. Camp | As | 73,966 | 2306 | 559 | | | | | 21,425 | | | |
| | | Cd | 73,966 | 1437 | 336,3 | | | | | 4,8493 | | | |
| | Blangko | As | 68,033 | 91,5 | | 0,4384 | | | | | | | |
| | | Cd | 68,033 | 100,5 | | 0,3135 | | | | | | | |
| | S6-1 | As | 74,116 | 617 | | | 5,7518 | | | 6,205407 | | | |
| | | Cd | 74,116 | 213 | | | 0,7201 | | | 8,788471 | | | |
| | S6-2 | As | 74,45 | 507 | | | 4,7719 | | | 5,011866 | 11,721059 ± 2,932 | 89,35 | 74,98 |
| | | Cd | 74,45 | 294 | | | 0,9981 | | | 14,65365 | | | |
| | S6-3 | As | 74,95 | 0 | | | 0 | | | 0 | | | |
| | | Cd | 74,95 | 0 | | | 0 | | | 0 | | | |
| 7 | Std. Camp | As | 75,65 | 914 | 559 | | | | | 8,8774 | | | |
| | | Cd | 75,65 | 1155 | 336,3 | | | | | 3,9809 | | | |
| | Blangko | As | 68,033 | 91,5 | | 0,4384 | | | | | | | |
| | | Cd | 68,033 | 100,5 | | 0,3135 | | | | | | | |
| | S7-1 | As | 75,916 | 299 | | | 2,9241 | | | 7,149250 | | | |
| | | Cd | 75,916 | 144 | | | 0,4979 | | | 4,881636 | | | |
| | S7-2 | As | 76,15 | 230 | | | 2,2630 | | | 5,247826 | 10,410098 ± 6,242 | 78,64 | 40,04 |
| | | Cd | 76,15 | 169 | | | 0,5860 | | | 7,213914 | | | |
| | S7-3 | As | 76,366 | 195 | | | 1,9300 | | | 4,290068 | | | |
| | | Cd | 76,366 | 298 | | | 1,0363 | | | 19,13474 | | | |
| 8 | Std. Camp | As | 76,95 | 1003 | 559 | | | | | 12,6002 | | | |
| | | Cd | 76,95 | 1258 | 336,3 | | | | | 5,507 | | | |
| | Blangko | As | 68,033 | 91,5 | | 0,4384 | | | | | | | |
| | | Cd | 68,033 | 100,5 | | 0,3135 | | | | | | | |
| | S8-1 | As | 77,133 | 416 | | | 6,3032 | | | 11,70464 | | | |
| | | Cd | 77,133 | 140 | | | 0,6136 | | | 5,610074 | | | |
| | S8-2 | As | 77,316 | 115 | | | 1,4581 | | | 2,055012 | 10,716974 ± 3,855 | 45,24 | 64,03 |
| | | Cd | 77,316 | 251 | | | 1,1041 | | | 14,92439 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|------------------------------------|----|-------|--------|-------|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--------|
| 12 | Std. Camp | As | 559 | 80,933 | 731 | 12,2349 | | | | | | | |
| | | Cd | 336,3 | 80,933 | 1314 | | | | | | | | 7,2593 |
| | Blangko | As | | 68,033 | 91,5 | 0,4384 | | | | | | | |
| | | Cd | | 68,033 | 100,5 | 0,3135 | | | | | | | |
| | S12-1 | As | | 91,383 | 194 | 4,2718 | | | | | | | |
| | | Cd | | 91,383 | 114 | 0,7180 | | | | | | | |
| | S12-2 | As | | 91,566 | 130 | 2,8763 | | | | | | | |
| | | Cd | | 91,566 | 110 | 0,6944 | | | | | | | |
| | S12-3 | As | | 91,733 | 138 | 3,0668 | | | | | | | |
| | | Cd | | 91,733 | 156 | 0,9869 | | | | | | | |
| | Sumber : Data Primer, Oktober 2004 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Keterangan :

Keseksamaan (presisi) = 100% - cv

cv = (DS/KR) x 100%

± : Nilai deviasi

Kode Cuplikan**Sedimen Sungai**

S-1-1 : Sedimen - lok 1 - cuplikan 1

S-2-1 S-5-1

S-3-1 S-7-1

S-4-1 S-10-1

S-11-1

Kode lokasi

TKS : Tengah Kali Surabaya (Karang Pilang) (Lok. 1)

HKS : Hilir Kali Surabaya (Gunungsari) (Lok. 2)

HKM : Hulu Kali Mas (Darmokali) (Lok. 3)

HKW : Hulu Kali Wonokromo (Jagir Wonokromo) (Lok.4)

MKW : Muara Kali Wonokromo (Wonorejo) (Lok. 5)

PPW : Pesisir Pantai Wonokromo (Lok. 6)

MKS : Muara Kali Sari (Lok. 7)

PPK : Pesisir Pantai Kenjeran (Sukofilo) (Lok. 8)

PKC : Pesisir Kedung Cowek (Kedinding) (Lok. 9)

MKK : Muara Kali Kedinding (Lok. 10)

MKA : Muara Kali Anak (Morokrembangan) (Lok. 11)

PPM : Pesisir Pantai Morokrembangan (Lok. 12)

Sedimen Laut

S-6-1 : Sedimen - lok 6 - cuplikan 1

S-8-1

S-9-1

S-12-1

Metode Komparatif
DATA HASIL CACAH UNSUR Zn, Co
DALAM CUPLIKAN SEDIMEN SUNGAI DAN LAUT DI PERAIRAN SURABAYA
PADA IRADIASI 2 x 6 JAM FASILITAS LAZY SUSAN, FLUX NEUTRON : $1,05 \times 10^{11}$ n.cm⁻².dt⁻¹
DAN t CACAH 750 DETIK

Diiradiasi : 27 - 10 - 2004 W sampel : 0,1 g (TRIPLE)
 T Shut Down : 13.56 WIB
 Dicaah : 30 - 10 - 2004 s/d 1 - 11 - 2004 Kadar unsur dalam standar :
 T1/2 : 65Zn = 244,1 hari = 5880 jam Zn : 20 ppm
 60Co = 5,24 Thn = 45902,4 jam Co : 10 ppm

| No | Kode Cuplikan | Unsur (isotop) | Tenaga KeV | T tunda (jam) | Netto | Cps ₀ Blank | Cps ₀ Cuplikan | Cps ₀ Std | Kadar (µg/g) | Kadar Rata-rata Unsur Zn | Kadar Rata-rata Unsur Co | Presi Zn (%) | Presi Co (%) |
|---------|---------------|----------------|------------|---------------|---------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1 | Std. Camp | Zn | 1115 | 1006,66 | 95 | | | 0,1425 | | | | | |
| | | Co | 1173 | 1006,66 | 449 | | | 0,6077 | | | | | |
| | Blangko | Zn | | 1007,2 | 9,5 | 0,01407 | | | | | | | |
| | | Co | | 1007,2 | 246 | 0,33295 | | | | | | | |
| | S1-1 | Zn | | 1006,9 | 10 | | 0,01463 | | | 0,4037363 | | | |
| | | Co | | 1006,9 | 319 | | 0,43181 | | | 16,658241 | | | |
| | S1-2 | Zn | | 1007,18 | 8 | | 0,01193 | | | -1,557268 | | | |
| | | Co | | 1007,18 | 307 | | 0,41557 | | | 14,051857 | | | |
| | S1-3 | Zn | | 1007,5 | 13 | | 0,01948 | | | 3,900381 | | | |
| Co | | | 1007,5 | 292 | | 0,39529 | | | 10,504499 | | | | |
| 2 | Std. Camp | Zn | 1115 | 1008,23 | 167 | | | 0,25068 | | | | | |
| | | Co | 1173 | 1008,23 | 323 | | | 0,43720 | | | | | |
| Blangko | Zn | | 1007,2 | 9,5 | 0,01407 | | | | | | | | |
| | Co | | 1007,2 | 246 | 0,33295 | | | | | | | | |
| S2-1 | Zn | | 1008,46 | 14 | | 0,02094 | | | 2,791838 | | | | |
| | Co | | 1008,46 | 289 | | 0,3912 | | | 26,863125 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 2,152059 ± 1,748 | 13,738199 ± 2,522 | 18,77 | 81,64 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|----|---------|-----|---------|---------|--|---------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| 3 | S2-2 | Zn | 1008,68 | 17 | | 0,02545 | | | 4,669516 | 5,660955 ± 2,835 | 20,860235 ± 6,401 | 49,92 | 69,31 |
| | | Co | 1008,68 | 265 | | 0,3587 | | | 11,990408 | | | | |
| | S2-3 | Zn | 1008,96 | 25 | | 0,0375 | | | 9,521510 | | | | |
| | | Co | 1008,96 | 284 | | 0,3844 | | | 23,727172 | | | | |
| | Std. Camp | Zn | 1027,76 | 109 | | | | 0,1645 | | | | | |
| | | Co | 1027,76 | 475 | | | | 0,6428 | | | | | |
| | Blangko | Zn | 1007,2 | 9,5 | 0,01407 | | | | | | | | |
| | | Co | 1007,2 | 246 | 0,33295 | | | | | | | | |
| | S3-1 | Zn | 1028,01 | 15 | | 0,0225 | | | 5,388399 | | | | |
| | | Co | 1028,01 | 300 | | 0,40625 | | | 11,373369 | | | | |
| | S3-2 | Zn | 1028,23 | 22 | | 0,0330 | | | 12,217404 | 7,682172 ± 3,207 | 7,049825 ± 4,015 | 58,25 | 43,05 |
| | | Co | 1028,23 | 284 | | 0,3845 | | | 8,076254 | | | | |
| | S3-3 | Zn | 1028,46 | 15 | | 0,0225 | | | 5,440716 | | | | |
| | | Co | 1028,46 | 254 | | 0,3438 | | | 1,699852 | | | | |
| 4 | Std. Camp | Zn | 1029,73 | 111 | | | | 0,16709 | | | | | |
| | | Co | 1029,73 | 366 | | | | 0,4956 | | | | | |
| | Blangko | Zn | 1007,2 | 9,5 | 0,01407 | | | | | | | | |
| | | Co | 1007,2 | 246 | 0,33295 | | | | | | | | |
| | S4-1 | Zn | 1029,96 | 41 | | 0,0616 | | | 29,029251 | 17,791852 ± 8,171 | 8,4093525 ± 4,074 | 54,07 | 51,55 |
| | | Co | 1029,96 | 278 | | 0,3764 | | | 12,483085 | | | | |
| | S4-2 | Zn | 1030,18 | 20 | | 0,03003 | | | 9,839631 | | | | |
| | | Co | 1030,18 | 214 | | 0,2897 | | | 42,542849 | | | | |
| | S4-3 | Zn | 1031,4 | 25 | | 0,0376 | | | 14,506674 | | | | |
| | | Co | 1031,4 | 257 | | 0,3479 | | | 4,335620 | | | | |
| 5 | Std. Camp | Zn | 1031,38 | 77 | | | | 0,11586 | | | | | |
| | | Co | 1031,38 | 353 | | | | 1031,38 | | | | | |
| | Blangko | Zn | 1007,2 | 9,5 | 0,01407 | | | | | | | | |
| | | Co | 1007,2 | 246 | 0,33295 | | | | | | | | |
| | S5-1 | Zn | 1031,61 | 25 | | 0,03760 | | | 22,442931 | 15,806941 ± | 2,767944 ± 0,899 | 70,31 | 67,52 |
| | | Co | 1031,61 | 250 | | 0,33853 | | | 1,868739 | | | | |
| | S5-2 | Zn | 1031,83 | 18 | | 0,0271 | | | 12,549857 | | | | |
| | | Co | 1031,83 | 226 | | 0,3060 | | | -9,114028 | | | | |

Metode Komparatif
DATA HASIL CACAH UNSUR As, Cd
DALAM CUPLIKAN BIOTA SUNGAI DAN LAUT DI PERAIRAN SURABAYA
PADA IRADIASI 2 x 6 JAM FASILITAS LAZY SUSAN, FLUX NEUTRON : $1,05 \times 10^{11} \text{ n.cm}^{-2}.\text{dt}^{-1}$
DAN t CACAH 600 DETIK

Diradiasi : 2 - 12 - 2004 W sampel : 0,1 g (TRIPLE)

T Shut Down : 14.58 WIB

Dicacah : 6 - 12 - 2004 s/d 9 - 12 - 2004 Kadar unsur dalam standar :

T_{1/2} : 76 As = 1,10 hari = 26,4 jam As : 5 ppm

115 Cd = 2,3 hari = 55,2 jam Cd : 20 ppm

| No | Kode Cuplikan | Unsur (isotop) | Tenaga KeV | T tunda (jam) | Netto | Cps ₀ Blank | Cps ₀ Cuplikan | Cps ₀ Std | Kadar (µg/g) | Kadar Rata-rata Unsur As | Kadar Rata-rata Unsur Cd | Presi As (%) | Presi Cd (%) |
|----|---------------|----------------|------------|---------------|-------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1 | Std. Camp | As | 559 | 90,15 | 760 | | | 13,4947 | | | | | |
| | | Cd | 336,3 | 90,15 | 253 | | | 1,3074 | | | | | |
| | Blangko | As | | 92,033 | 26,5 | 0,4888 | | | | | | | |
| | | Cd | | 92,033 | 10 | 0,05285 | | | | | | | |
| | EG1-1 | As | | 90,8 | 21 | | 0,3794 | | | -0,19471 | | | |
| | | Cd | | 90,8 | 26 | | 0,1344 | | | 6,018832 | | | |
| | EG1-2 | As | | 91 | 20 | | 0,3633 | | | -0,22333 | | | |
| | | Cd | | 91 | 84 | | 0,4388 | | | 28,485203 | | | |
| | EG1-3 | As | | 91,183 | 42 | | 0,766 | | | 0,488753 | | | |
| | | Cd | | 91,183 | 34 | | 0,18036 | | | 9,324591 | | | |
| 2 | Std. Camp | As | 559 | 91,75 | 714 | | | 13,2287 | | | | | |
| | | Cd | 336,3 | 91,75 | 422 | | | 2,2254 | | | | | |
| | Blangko | As | | 92,033 | 26,5 | 0,4888 | | | | | | | |
| | | Cd | | 92,033 | 10 | 0,05285 | | | | | | | |
| | EG2-1 | As | | 92,15 | 12 | | 0,2246 | | | -0,503349 | | | |
| | | Cd | | 92,15 | 38 | | 0,2014 | | | 6,638434 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 0,488753 ± 0 | 14,609542 ± 9,904 | 100 | 32,21 | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--|--|-----------|-----------|--|--|--|--|--|
| 6 | IB6-3 | As | | 96,1 | 41 | | | 0,8511 | | | 0,683101 | | | | | | |
| | | Cd | | 96,1 | 48 | | | 0,2673 | | | 16,927466 | | | | | | |
| | Std. Camp | As | 559 | 94,45 | 568 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Cd | 336,3 | 94,45 | 205 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Blangko | As | | 92,033 | 26,5 | 0,4888 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Cd | | 92,033 | 10 | 0,05285 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | TB7-1 | As | | 113,75 | 80 | | | 2,6406 | | | | 4,608726 | | | | | |
| | | Cd | | 113,75 | 44 | | | 0,3058 | | | | 21,982539 | | | | | |
| | TB7-2 | As | | 113,95 | 52 | | | 1,7254 | | | | 2,698523 | | | | | |
| | | Cd | | 113,95 | 89 | | | 0,6200 | | | | 50,217952 | | | | | |
| TB7-3 | As | | 114,133 | 30 | | | 1,0002 | | | | 1,095317 | | | | | | |
| | Cd | | 114,133 | 62 | | | 0,4330 | | | | 33,036814 | | | | | | |
| 7 | Std. Camp | As | 559 | 114,8 | 328 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Cd | 336,3 | 114,8 | 240 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Blangko | As | | 92,033 | 26,5 | 0,4888 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Cd | | 92,033 | 10 | 0,05285 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | IB8-1 | As | | 114,983 | 49 | | | 1,6692 | | | | 2,567931 | | | | | |
| | | Cd | | 114,983 | 17 | | | 0,1200 | | | | 3,797119 | | | | | |
| | IB8-2 | As | | 115,183 | 13 | | | 0,4441 | | | | -0,097244 | | | | | |
| | | Cd | | 115,183 | 49 | | | 0,3464 | | | | 16,599319 | | | | | |
| | IB8-3 | As | | 115,366 | 68 | | | 2,3411 | | | | 4,105664 | | | | | |
| | | Cd | | 115,366 | 54 | | | 0,3830 | | | | 19,021177 | | | | | |
| Std. Camp | As | 559 | 115,933 | 358 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Cd | 336,3 | 115,933 | 171 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Blangko | As | | 92,033 | 26,5 | 0,4888 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Cd | | 92,033 | 10 | 0,05285 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| IG9-1 | As | | 116,116 | 77 | | | 2,7038 | | | | 4,386178 | | | | | | |
| | Cd | | 116,116 | 49 | | | 0,3505 | | | | 23,811765 | | | | | | |
| IG9-2 | As | | 116,3 | 36 | | | 1,2705 | | | | 1,577911 | | | | | | |
| | Cd | | 116,3 | 16 | | | 0,1145 | | | | 5,121229 | | | | | | |
| IG9-3 | As | | 116,483 | 35 | | | 1,2412 | | | | 1,448528 | | | | | | |
| | Cd | | 116,483 | 11 | | | 0,0789 | | | | 2,0701129 | | | | | | |
| 8 | Std. Camp | As | 559 | 115,933 | 358 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Cd | 336,3 | 115,933 | 171 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Blangko | As | | 92,033 | 26,5 | 0,4888 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Cd | | 92,033 | 10 | 0,05285 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | IG9-1 | As | | 116,116 | 77 | | | 2,7038 | | | | 4,386178 | | | | | |
| | | Cd | | 116,116 | 49 | | | 0,3505 | | | | 23,811765 | | | | | |
| | IG9-2 | As | | 116,3 | 36 | | | 1,2705 | | | | 1,577911 | | | | | |
| | | Cd | | 116,3 | 16 | | | 0,1145 | | | | 5,121229 | | | | | |
| | IG9-3 | As | | 116,483 | 35 | | | 1,2412 | | | | 1,448528 | | | | | |
| | | Cd | | 116,483 | 11 | | | 0,0789 | | | | 2,0701129 | | | | | |
| Std. Camp | As | 559 | 115,933 | 358 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Cd | 336,3 | 115,933 | 171 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Blangko | As | | 92,033 | 26,5 | 0,4888 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Cd | | 92,033 | 10 | 0,05285 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| IG9-1 | As | | 116,116 | 77 | | | 2,7038 | | | | 4,386178 | | | | | | |
| | Cd | | 116,116 | 49 | | | 0,3505 | | | | 23,811765 | | | | | | |
| IG9-2 | As | | 116,3 | 36 | | | 1,2705 | | | | 1,577911 | | | | | | |
| | Cd | | 116,3 | 16 | | | 0,1145 | | | | 5,121229 | | | | | | |
| IG9-3 | As | | 116,483 | 35 | | | 1,2412 | | | | 1,448528 | | | | | | |
| | Cd | | 116,483 | 11 | | | 0,0789 | | | | 2,0701129 | | | | | | |
| Std. Camp | As | 559 | 115,933 | 358 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Cd | 336,3 | 115,933 | 171 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Blangko | As | | 92,033 | 26,5 | 0,4888 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Cd | | 92,033 | 10 | 0,05285 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| IG9-1 | As | | 116,116 | 77 | | | 2,7038 | | | | 4,386178 | | | | | | |
| | Cd | | 116,116 | 49 | | | 0,3505 | | | | 23,811765 | | | | | | |
| IG9-2 | As | | 116,3 | 36 | | | 1,2705 | | | | 1,577911 | | | | | | |
| | Cd | | 116,3 | 16 | | | 0,1145 | | | | 5,121229 | | | | | | |
| IG9-3 | As | | 116,483 | 35 | | | 1,2412 | | | | 1,448528 | | | | | | |
| | Cd | | 116,483 | 11 | | | 0,0789 | | | | 2,0701129 | | | | | | |
| Std. Camp | As | 559 | 115,933 | 358 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Cd | 336,3 | 115,933 | 171 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Blangko | As | | 92,033 | 26,5 | 0,4888 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Cd | | 92,033 | 10 | 0,05285 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| IG9-1 | As | | 116,116 | 77 | | | 2,7038 | | | | 4,386178 | | | | | | |
| | Cd | | 116,116 | 49 | | | 0,3505 | | | | 23,811765 | | | | | | |
| IG9-2 | As | | 116,3 | 36 | | | 1,2705 | | | | 1,577911 | | | | | | |
| | Cd | | 116,3 | 16 | | | 0,1145 | | | | 5,121229 | | | | | | |
| IG9-3 | As | | 116,483 | 35 | | | 1,2412 | | | | 1,448528 | | | | | | |
| | Cd | | 116,483 | 11 | | | 0,0789 | | | | 2,0701129 | | | | | | |
| Std. Camp | As | 559 | 115,933 | 358 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Cd | 336,3 | 115,933 | 171 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Blangko | As | | 92,033 | 26,5 | 0,4888 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Cd | | 92,033 | 10 | 0,05285 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| IG9-1 | As | | 116,116 | 77 | | | 2,7038 | | | | 4,386178 | | | | | | |
| | Cd | | 116,116 | 49 | | | 0,3505 | | | | 23,811765 | | | | | | |
| IG9-2 | As | | 116,3 | 36 | | | 1,2705 | | | | 1,577911 | | | | | | |
| | Cd | | 116,3 | 16 | | | 0,1145 | | | | 5,121229 | | | | | | |
| IG9-3 | As | | 116,483 | 35 | | | 1,2412 | | | | 1,448528 | | | | | | |
| | Cd | | 116,483 | 11 | | | 0,0789 | | | | 2,0701129 | | | | | | |
| Std. Camp | As | 559 | 115,933 | 358 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Cd | 336,3 | 115,933 | 171 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Blangko | As | | 92,033 | 26,5 | 0,4888 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Cd | | 92,033 | 10 | 0,05285 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| IG9-1 | As | | 116,116 | 77 | | | 2,7038 | | | | 4,386178 | | | | | | |
| | Cd | | 116,116 | 49 | | | 0,3505 | | | | 23,811765 | | | | | | |
| IG9-2 | As | | 116,3 | 36 | | | 1,2705 | | | | 1,577911 | | | | | | |
| | Cd | | 116,3 | 16 | | | 0,1145 | | | | 5,121229 | | | | | | |
| IG9-3 | As | | 116,483 | 35 | | | 1,2412 | | | | 1,448528 | | | | | | |
| | Cd | | 116,483 | 11 | | | 0,0789 | | | | 2,0701129 | | | | | | |
| Std. Camp | As | 559 | 115,933 | 358 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Cd | 336,3 | 115,933 | 171 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Blangko | As | | 92,033 | 26,5 | 0,4888 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Cd | | 92,033 | 10 | 0,05285 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| IG9-1 | As | | 116,116 | 77 | | | 2,7038 | | | | 4,386178 | | | | | | |
| | Cd | | 116,116 | 49 | | | 0,3505 | | | | 23,811765 | | | | | | |
| IG9-2 | As | | 116,3 | 36 | | | 1,2705 | | | | 1,577911 | | | | | | |
| | Cd | | 116,3 | 16 | | | 0,1145 | | | | 5,121229 | | | | | | |
| IG9-3 | As | | 116,483 | 35 | | | 1,2412 | | | | 1,448528 | | | | | | |
| | Cd | | 116,483 | 11 | | | 0,0789 | | | | 2,0701129 | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|----|----------|------|--------|---------|--|--------|------------------|------------------|-------|-------|
| 3 | EG2-2 | Zn | 595,95 | 19 | | 0,0271 | | | 5,880655 ± 1,905 | 6,819550 ± 3,356 | 67,60 | 50,79 |
| | | Co | 595,95 | 234 | | 0,3148 | | | 5,940088 | | | |
| | EG2-3 | Zn | 596,183 | 22 | | 0,0314 | | | 3,232626 | | | |
| | | Co | 596,183 | 264 | | 0,3551 | | | 8,183422 | | | |
| | Std. Camp | Zn | 617,95 | 114 | | | | 0,1634 | | | | |
| | | Co | 617,95 | 452 | | | | 0,6083 | | | | |
| | Blangko | Zn | 300,9165 | 11,5 | 0,0164 | | | | | | | |
| | | Co | 300,9165 | 220 | 0,2959 | | | | | | | |
| | EG4-1 | Zn | 618,16 | 9 | | 0,0129 | | | -2,28938 | | | |
| | | Co | 618,16 | 234 | | 0,3149 | | | 2,924013 | | | |
| | EG4-2 | Zn | 618,383 | 16 | | 0,0229 | | | 4,292979 | 4,262903 ± 1,339 | 100 | 68,59 |
| | | Co | 618,383 | 170 | | 0,2287 | | | -10,4422 | | | |
| | EG4-3 | Zn | 618,66 | 5 | | 0,00709 | | | -6,07775 | | | |
| | | Co | 618,66 | 247 | | 0,3323 | | | 5,6017925 | | | |
| 4 | Std. Camp | Zn | 619,75 | 83 | | | | 0,1189 | | | | |
| | | Co | 619,75 | 520 | | | | 0,6998 | | | | |
| | Blangko | Zn | 300,9165 | 11,5 | 0,0164 | | | | | | | |
| | | Co | 300,9165 | 220 | 0,2959 | | | | | | | |
| | EG5-1 | Zn | 619,96 | 15 | | 0,0215 | | | 4,784240 | | | |
| | | Co | 619,96 | 232 | | 0,3122 | | | 1,944979 | | | |
| | EG5-2 | Zn | 620,183 | 18 | | 0,0258 | | | 8,734030 | 5,631794 ± 2,267 | 59,75 | 100 |
| | | Co | 620,183 | 204 | | 0,2745 | | | -2,523019 | | | |
| | EG5-3 | Zn | 620,383 | 14 | | 0,0200 | | | 3,377111 | | | |
| | | Co | 620,383 | 198 | | 0,2664 | | | -3,511436 | | | |
| 5 | Std. Camp | Zn | 621,05 | 148 | | | | 0,2123 | | | | |
| | | Co | 621,05 | 400 | | | | 0,5383 | | | | |
| | Blangko | Zn | 300,9165 | 11,5 | 0,0164 | | | | | | | |
| | | Co | 300,9165 | 220 | 0,2959 | | | | | | | |
| | IB6-1 | Zn | 621,266 | 18 | | 0,0258 | | | 4,526761 | | | |
| | | Co | 621,266 | 277 | | 0,3728 | | | 14,96435 | | | |
| | IB6-2 | Zn | 621,483 | 13 | | 0,0186 | | | 1,069545 | 3,632428 ± 1,839 | 49,37 | 37,54 |
| | | Co | 621,483 | 233 | | 0,3135 | | | 3,457489 | 9,210919 ± 5,753 | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|--------------|----|----------|----------|--------|---------|--------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 9 | Std. Camp | Zn | 1115 | 910,133 | 82 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Co | 1173 | 910,133 | 391 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Blangko | Zn | | 300,9165 | 11,5 | 0,0164 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Co | | 300,9165 | 220 | 0,2959 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | IB10-1 | Zn | | 910,383 | 15 | | 0,0222 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Co | | 910,383 | 215 | | 0,2905 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | IB10-2 | Zn | | 910,633 | 19 | | 0,0281 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Co | | 910,633 | 255 | | 0,3447 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | IB10-3 | Zn | | 910,85 | 18 | | 0,0267 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Co | | 910,85 | 252 | | 0,3406 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 10 Std. Camp | Zn | 1115 | 911,5 | 100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Co | 1173 | 911,5 | 325 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Blangko | Zn | | 300,9165 | 11,5 | 0,0164 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Co | | 300,9165 | 220 | 0,2959 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| IB12-1 | Zn | | 911,716 | 14 | | 0,02078 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Co | | 911,716 | 241 | | 0,3257 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| IB12-2 | Zn | | 911,933 | 21 | | 0,0311 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Co | | 911,933 | 220 | | 0,2973 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| IB12-3 | Zn | | 912,183 | 12 | | 0,0178 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Co | | 912,183 | 215 | | 0,2905 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Sumber : Data Primer, Desember 2004

Keterangan :

Keseksamaan (presisi) = 100% - cv cv = (DS/KR) x 100%
 ± : Nilai deviasi

Kode cuplikan

EG1-1 : Eeeng Gondok lokasi 1, tahap 1
 TB7-1 : Tanaman bakau lokasi 7, tahap 1

Kode lokasi

TKS : Tengah Kali Surabaya (Karang Pilang) (Lok. 1)
 HKS : Hilir Kali Surabaya (Gunungsari) (Lok. 2)
 HKW : Hulu Kali Wonokromo (Jagir Wonokromo) (Lok.4)
 MKW : Muara Kali Wonokromo (Wonorejo) (Lok. 5)
 PPW : Pesisir Pantai Wonokromo (Lok. 6)

IB6-1 : Ikan Belanak lokasi 6, tahap 1
 IG9-1 : Ikan Gelama lokasi 9, tahap 1

MKS : Muara Kali Sari (Lok. 7)
 PPK : Pesisir Pantai Kenjeran (Sukolilo) (Lok. 8)
 PKC : Pesisir Kedung Cowek (Kedinding) (Lok. 9)
 MKK : Muara kali Kedinding (Lok. 10)
 PPM : Pesisir Pantai Morokrempangan (Lok. 12)

**PERHITUNGAN KADAR LOGAM BERAT DALAM CUPLIKAN AIR,
SEDIMEN DAN BIOTA DI PERAIRAN SURABAYA**

1. Contoh perhitungan kadar unsur Arsen (As) dalam cuplikan air sungai dan laut dengan waktu cacah 600 detik

Lokasi 1 : Tengah Kali Surabaya (Karang Pilang)

a. Blangko rata-rata

Blangko 1

Netto : 5

Waktu cacah : 600 detik

Waktu tunda : 19,566 jam

Waktu paruh ($T^{1/2}$) unsur Arsen (As) : 1,10 hari = 26,4 jam

$$\begin{aligned} Cps_t &= \frac{\text{netto}}{t \text{ cacah}} = \frac{5}{600 \text{ dtk}} \\ &= 0,0083 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} Cps_o &= Cps_t \cdot e^{0.693 \cdot t / T^{1/2}} \\ &= 0,0083 \cdot e^{0.693 \cdot 19,566 / 26,4} \\ &= 0,0138 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

Blangko 2

Netto : 1

Waktu cacah : 600 detik

Waktu tunda : 20,816 jam

Waktu paruh ($T^{1/2}$) unsur Arsen (As) : 1,10 hari = 26,4 jam

$$\begin{aligned} Cps_t &= \frac{\text{netto}}{t \text{ cacah}} = \frac{1}{600 \text{ dtk}} \\ &= 0,0016 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} Cps_o &= Cps_t \cdot e^{0.693 \cdot t / T^{1/2}} \\ &= 0,0016 \cdot e^{0.693 \cdot 20,816 / 26,4} \\ &= 0,00276 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

Netto blangko rata-rata : 3

Cps_o rata-rata : $0,00828 \pm 0,005$

t.tunda rata-rata : 20,191 jam

b. Standar

Netto : 7579

Waktu cacah : 600 detik

Waktu tunda : 19,383 jam

Waktu paruh ($T^{1/2}$) unsur Arsen (As) : 1,10 hari = 26,4 jam

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cps}_t &= \frac{\text{netto}}{t \text{ cacah}} = \frac{7579}{600 \text{ dtk}} \\ &= 12,631 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cps}_o &= \text{Cps}_t \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot t / T^{1/2}} \\ &= 12,631 \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot 19,383 / 26,4} \\ &= 21,009 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

c. Cuplikan

AS-1-1

Netto : 113

Waktu cacah : 600 detik

Waktu tunda : 19,766 jam

Waktu paruh ($T^{1/2}$) unsur Arsen (As) : 1,10 hari = 26,4 jam

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cps}_t &= \frac{\text{netto}}{t \text{ cacah}} = \frac{113}{600 \text{ dtk}} \\ &= 0,188 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cps}_o &= \text{Cps}_t \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot t / T^{1/2}} \\ &= 0,188 \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot 19,766 / 26,4} \\ &= 0,3160 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Kadar Cuplikan} &= \frac{\text{Cps}_o \text{ cuplikan}}{\text{Cps}_o \text{ standar}} \times \text{Kadar standar As} \\ &= \frac{0,3160 - 0,00828}{21,009 - 0,00828} \times 5 \mu\text{g/ml} \\ &= 0,0732 \mu\text{g/ml} \end{aligned}$$

Karena air tawar mengalami faktor pemekatan 40x, maka :

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{\text{Kadar cuplikan}}{\text{Faktor pemekatan}} = \frac{0,0732 \mu\text{g/ml}}{40 \times} \\ &= 0,00183 \mu\text{g/ml} \end{aligned}$$

AS-1-2

Netto : 84

Waktu cacah : 600 detik

Waktu tunda : 20,016 jam

Waktu paruh ($T^{1/2}$) unsur Arsen (As) : 1,10 hari = 26,4 jam

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cps}_t &= \frac{\text{netto}}{t \text{ cacah}} = \frac{84}{600 \text{ dtk}} \\ &= 0,14 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cps}_o &= \text{Cps}_t \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot t / T^{1/2}} \\ &= 0,14 \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot 20,016 / 26,4} \\ &= 0,2370 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Kadar Cuplikan} &= \frac{\text{Cps}_o \text{ cuplikan}}{\text{Cps}_o \text{ standar}} \times \text{Kadar standar As} \\ &= \frac{0,2370 - 0,00828}{21,009 - 0,00828} \times 5 \mu\text{g/ml} \\ &= 0,0544 \mu\text{g/ml} \end{aligned}$$

Karena air tawar mengalami faktor pemekatan 40x, maka :

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{\text{Kadar cuplikan}}{\text{Faktor pemekatan}} = \frac{0,0544 \mu\text{g/ml}}{40 \times} \\ &= 0,00136 \mu\text{g/ml} \end{aligned}$$

AS-1-3

Netto : 12

Waktu cacah : 600 detik

Waktu tunda : 20,216 jam

Waktu paruh ($T^{1/2}$) unsur Arsen (As) : 1,10 hari = 26,4 jam

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cps}_t &= \frac{\text{netto}}{t \text{ cacah}} = \frac{12}{600 \text{ dtk}} \\ &= 0,02 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 Cps_o &= Cps_t \cdot e^{0.693 \cdot t / T^{1/2}} \\
 &= 0,02 \cdot e^{0.693 \cdot 20,216 / 26,4} \\
 &= 0,0340 \text{ Cps}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Kadar Cuplikan} &= \frac{Cps_o \text{ cuplikan}}{Cps_o \text{ standar}} \times \text{Kadar Standar As} \\
 &= \frac{0,0340 - 0,00828}{21,009 - 0,00828} \times 5 \mu\text{g/ml} \\
 &= 0,00612 \mu\text{g/ml}
 \end{aligned}$$

Karena air tawar mengalami faktor pemekatan 40x, maka :

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{\text{Kadar cuplikan}}{\text{Faktor pemekatan}} = \frac{0,00612 \mu\text{g/ml}}{40 \times} \\
 &= 0,000153 \mu\text{g/ml}
 \end{aligned}$$

Kadar rata-rata cuplikan : $0,001114 \pm 0,0007$

Contoh perhitungan diatas juga digunakan untuk unsur yang lain, hanya saja kadar standar (Ws) tergantung dari jenis unsur, As : 5 $\mu\text{g/ml}$ (ppm); Cd : 20 $\mu\text{g/ml}$ (ppm); Zn : 20 $\mu\text{g/ml}$ (ppm); Co : 10 $\mu\text{g/ml}$ (ppm). Sedangkan untuk air laut dipekatkan 5 x.

2. Langkah perhitungan kadar unsur Arsen (As) dalam Sedimen sungai dan laut untuk waktu cacah 750 detik.

Lokasi 1 : Tengah Kali Surabaya (Karang Pilang)

a. Blangko rata-rata

Blangko 1

Netto : 116

Waktu cacah : 750 detik

Waktu tunda : 67,166 jam

Waktu paruh ($T^{1/2}$) unsur Arsen (As) : 1,10 hari = 26,4 jam

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cps}_t &= \frac{\text{netto}}{t \text{ cacah}} = \frac{116}{750 \text{ dtk}} \\ &= 0,1546 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cps}_o &= \text{Cps}_t \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot t / T^{1/2}} \\ &= 0,1546 \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot 67,166 / 26,4} \\ &= 0,9014 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

Blangko 2

Netto : 67

Waktu cacah : 750 detik

Waktu tunda : 68,9 jam

Waktu paruh ($T^{1/2}$) unsur Arsen (As) : 1,10 hari = 26,4 jam

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cps}_t &= \frac{\text{netto}}{t \text{ cacah}} = \frac{67}{750 \text{ dtk}} \\ &= 0,0893 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cps}_o &= \text{Cps}_t \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot t / T^{1/2}} \\ &= 0,0893 \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot 68,9 / 26,4} \\ &= 0,5449 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

Netto blangko rata-rata : 91,5

Cps_o rata-rata : $0,4384 \pm 0,311$

t.tunda rata-rata : 68,033 jam

b. Standar

Netto : 5714

Waktu cacah : 750 detik

Waktu tunda : 66,116 jam

Waktu paruh ($T^{1/2}$) unsur Arsen (As) : 1,10 hari = 26,4 jam

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cps}_t &= \frac{\text{netto}}{t \text{ cacah}} = \frac{5714}{750 \text{ dtk}} \\ &= 7,618 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cps}_o &= \text{Cps}_t \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot t / T^{1/2}} \\ &= 7,618 \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot 66,116 / 26,4} \\ &= 43,209 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

c. Cuplikan

S1-1

Netto : 820

Waktu cacah : 750 detik

Waktu tunda : 66,35 jam

Waktu paruh ($T^{1/2}$) unsur Arsen (As) : 1,10 hari = 26,4 jam

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cps}_t &= \frac{\text{netto}}{t \text{ cacah}} = \frac{820}{750 \text{ dtk}} \\ &= 1,093 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cps}_o &= \text{Cps}_t \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot t / T^{1/2}} \\ &= 1,093 \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot 66,35 / 26,4} \\ &= 6,2377 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Kadar Standar As} = 5 \mu\text{g/ml} \times 0,5 \text{ ml} = 2,5 \mu\text{g}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Kadar cuplikan dalam } 0,1080 \text{ g} &= \frac{\text{Cps}_o \text{ cuplikan}}{\text{Cps}_o \text{ standar}} \times \text{Kadar standar As} \\ &= \frac{6,2377 - 0,4384}{43,209 - 0,4384} \times \frac{2,5 \mu\text{g}}{0,1080 \text{ g}} \\ &= 3,318675 \mu\text{g/g} \end{aligned}$$

S1-2

Netto : 797

Waktu cacah : 750 detik

Waktu tunda : 66,633 jam

Waktu paruh ($T^{1/2}$) unsur As : 1,10 hari = 26,4 jam

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cps}_t &= \frac{\text{netto}}{t \text{ cacah}} = \frac{797}{750 \text{ dtk}} \\ &= 1,0626 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cps}_o &= \text{Cps}_t \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot t / T^{1/2}} \\ &= 1,0626 \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot 66,633 / 26,4} \\ &= 6,1094 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Kadar cuplikan dalam } 0,1070 \text{ g} &= \frac{\text{Cps}_o \text{ cuplikan}}{\text{Cps}_o \text{ standar}} \times \text{Kadar standar As} \\ &= \frac{6,1094 - 0,4384}{43,209 - 0,4384} \times \frac{2,5 \mu\text{g}}{0,1070 \text{ g}} \\ &= 3,097922 \mu\text{g/g} \end{aligned}$$

S1-3

Netto : 454

Waktu cacah : 750 detik

Waktu tunda : 66,9 jam

Waktu paruh ($T^{1/2}$) unsur As : 1,10 hari = 26,4 jam

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cps}_t &= \frac{\text{netto}}{t \text{ cacah}} = \frac{454}{750 \text{ dtk}} \\ &= 0,6053 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cps}_o &= \text{Cps}_t \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot t / T^{1/2}} \\ &= 0,6053 \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot 66,9 / 26,4} \\ &= 3,5046 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Kadar cuplikan dalam } 0,1080 \text{ g} &= \frac{\text{Cps}_o \text{ cuplikan}}{\text{Cps}_o \text{ standar}} \times \text{Kadar standar As} \\ &= \frac{6,1094 - 0,4384}{43,209 - 0,4384} \times \frac{2,5 \mu\text{g}}{0,1080 \text{ g}} \\ &= 1,659477 \mu\text{g/g} \end{aligned}$$

Kadar rata-rata cuplikan : $2,692025 \pm 0,736$

Contoh perhitungan diatas juga digunakan untuk unsur yang lain, hanya saja kadar standar (Ws) tergantung dari jenis unsur, As : 5 $\mu\text{g/ml}$ (ppm); Cd : 20 $\mu\text{g/ml}$ (ppm) ; Zn : 20 $\mu\text{g/ml}$ (ppm) ; Co : 10 $\mu\text{g/ml}$ (ppm)



3. Langkah perhitungan kadar unsur Arsen (As) dalam Biota sungai dan laut untuk waktu cacah 600 detik.

Lokasi 1 : Tengah Kali Surabaya (Karang Pilang)

a. Blangko rata-rata

Blangko 1

Netto : 44

Waktu cacah : 600 detik

Waktu tunda : 91,35 jam

Waktu paruh ($T^{1/2}$) unsur Arsen (As) : 1,10 hari = 26,4 jam

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cps}_t &= \frac{\text{netto}}{t \text{ cacah}} = \frac{44}{600 \text{ dtk}} \\ &= 0,073 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cps}_o &= \text{Cps}_t \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot t / T^{1/2}} \\ &= 0,073 \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot 91,35 / 26,4} \\ &= 0,8067 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

Blangko 2

Netto : 9

Waktu cacah : 600 detik

Waktu tunda : 92,716 jam

Waktu paruh ($T^{1/2}$) unsur Arsen (As) : 1,10 hari = 26,4 jam

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cps}_t &= \frac{\text{netto}}{t \text{ cacah}} = \frac{9}{600 \text{ dtk}} \\ &= 0,015 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cps}_o &= \text{Cps}_t \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot t / T^{1/2}} \\ &= 0,015 \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot 92,716 / 26,4} \\ &= 0,1710 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

Netto blangko rata-rata : 26,5

Cps_o rata-rata : 0,4888 ± 0,317

t.tunda rata-rata : 92,033 jam

b. Standar

Netto : 760

Waktu cacah : 600 detik

Waktu tunda : 90,15 jam

Waktu paruh ($T^{1/2}$) unsur Arsen (As) : 1,10 hari = 26,4 jam

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cps}_t &= \frac{\text{netto}}{t \text{ cacah}} = \frac{760}{600 \text{ dtk}} \\ &= 1,266 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cps}_o &= \text{Cps}_t \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot t / T^{1/2}} \\ &= 1,266 \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot 90,15 / 26,4} \\ &= 13,4947 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

c. Cuplikan

EG1-i

Netto : 21

Waktu cacah : 600 detik

Waktu tunda : 90,8 jam

Waktu paruh ($T^{1/2}$) unsur Arsen (As): 1,10 hari = 26,4 jam

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cps}_t &= \frac{\text{netto}}{t \text{ cacah}} = \frac{21}{600 \text{ dtk}} \\ &= 0,035 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cps}_o &= \text{Cps}_t \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot t / T^{1/2}} \\ &= 0,035 \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot 90,8 / 26,4} \\ &= 0,3794 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Kadar Standar As} = 5 \mu\text{g/ml} \times 0,5 \text{ ml} = 2,5 \mu\text{g}$$

$$\text{Kadar cuplikan dalam } 0,1080 \text{ g} = \frac{\text{Cps}_o \text{ cuplikan}}{\text{Cps}_o \text{ standar}} \times \text{Kadar standar As}$$

$$= \frac{0,3794 - 0,4888}{13,497 - 0,4384} \times \frac{2,5 \mu\text{g}}{0,1080 \text{ g}}$$

$$= -0,194712 \mu\text{g/g}$$

- Hasil kadar cuplikan negative (-) dikarenakan netto cuplikan lebih kecil dari netto blangko

EG1-2

Netto : 20

Waktu cacah : 600 detik

Waktu tunda : 91 jam

Waktu paruh ($T^{1/2}$) unsur Arsen (As) : 1,10 hari = 26,4 jam

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cps}_t &= \frac{\text{netto}}{t \text{ cacah}} = \frac{20}{600 \text{ dtk}} \\ &= 0,033 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cps}_o &= \text{Cps}_t \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot t / T^{1/2}} \\ &= 0,033 \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot 91 / 26,4} \\ &= 0,3633 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Kadar cuplikan dalam } 0,1080 \text{ g} &= \frac{\text{Cps}_o \text{ cuplikan}}{\text{Cps}_o \text{ standar}} \times \text{Kadar standar As} \\ &= \frac{0,3633 - 0,4888}{13,497 - 0,4384} \times \frac{2,5 \mu\text{g}}{0,1080 \text{ g}} \\ &= -0,223328 \mu\text{g/g} \end{aligned}$$

EG1-3

Netto : 42

Waktu cacah : 600 detik

Waktu tunda : 91,183 jam

Waktu paruh ($T^{1/2}$) unsur Arsen As : 1,10 hari = 26,4 jam

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cps}_t &= \frac{\text{netto}}{t \text{ cacah}} = \frac{42}{600 \text{ dtk}} \\ &= 0,07 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cps}_o &= \text{Cps}_t \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot t / T^{1/2}} \\ &= 0,07 \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot 91,183 / 26,4} \\ &= 0,766 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Kadar cuplikan dalam } 0,1090 \text{ g} = \frac{\text{Cps}_o \text{ cuplikan}}{\text{Cps}_o \text{ standar}} \times \text{Kadar standar As}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{0,766 - 0,4888}{13,497 - 0,4384} \times \frac{2,5 \mu\text{g}}{0,1090 \text{ g}} \\ &= 0,488753 \mu\text{g/g} \end{aligned}$$

Kadar rata-rata cuplikan : $0,488753 \pm 0$

Contoh perhitungan diatas juga digunakan untuk unsur yang lain, hanya saja kadar standar tergantung dari jenis unsur, As : $5 \mu\text{g/ml}$ (ppm); Cd : $20 \mu\text{g/ml}$ (ppm); Zn : $20 \mu\text{g/ml}$ (ppm); Co: $10 \mu\text{g/g}$ (ppm).



**DATA BERAT CUPLIKAN SEDIMEN DAN BIOTA
(TRIPLE)**

| No | LOKASI | SEDIMEN (gram) | BIOTA (gram) |
|----|--|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1 | Tengah kali Surabaya (Karang pilang) | 0,1080 | 0,1080 |
| | | 0,1070 | 0,1080 |
| | | 0,1080 | 0,1090 |
| 2 | Hilir kali Surabaya (Gunungsari) | 0,1040 | 0,1030 |
| | | 0,1030 | 0,1020 |
| | | 0,1040 | 0,1040 |
| 3 | Hulu kali Mas (Darmokali) | 0,1040 | - |
| | | 0,1030 | - |
| | | 0,1030 | - |
| 4 | Hulu kali Wonokromo (Jagir WOnokromo) | 0,1070 | 0,1040 |
| | | 0,1060 | 0,1030 |
| | | 0,1060 | 0,1040 |
| 5 | Muara kali Wonokromo (Wonorejo) | 0,1030 | 0,1040 |
| | | 0,1020 | 0,1050 |
| | | 0,1030 | 0,1040 |
| 6 | Pesisir pantai Wonokromo | 0,1020 | 0,1060 |
| | | 0,1030 | 0,1050 |
| | | 0,1030 | 0,1040 |
| 7 | Muara kali Sari | 0,1030 | 0,1080 |
| | | 0,1030 | 0,1060 |
| | | 0,1030 | 0,1080 |
| 8 | Pesisir pantai Kenjeran (Sukolilo) | 0,1030 | 0,1080 |
| | | 0,1020 | 0,1080 |
| | | 0,1030 | 0,1060 |
| 9 | Pesisir Kedung Cowek (Kedinding) | 0,1020 | 0,1050 |
| | | 0,1030 | 0,1030 |
| | | 0,1030 | 0,1080 |
| 10 | Muara kali Kedinding | 0,1020 | 0,1040 |
| | | 0,1010 | 0,1040 |
| | | 0,1010 | 0,1040 |
| 11 | Muara Kali Anak (Morokrengan) | 0,1020 | - |
| | | 0,1020 | - |
| | | 0,1030 | - |
| 12 | Pesisir Pantai Morokrengan | 0,1020 | 0,1030 |
| | | 0,1030 | 0,1030 |
| | | 0,1020 | 0,1030 |

PERHITUNGAN FAKTOR DISTRIBUSI (F_D)

Tabel Faktor distribusi (F_D) unsur logam berat dalam sedimen sungai dan laut di Perairan Surabaya dari lokasi 1 s.d 12.

| No | lokasi Cuplikan | Ca ($\mu\text{g}\cdot\text{ml}^{-1}$) | Cs ($\mu\text{g}\cdot\text{g}^{-1}$) | F_D (ml/g) |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|--|---|-----------------|
| Unsur As | | | | |
| 1 | Tengah kali Surabaya (karang Pilang) | 0,001114 \pm 0,007 | 2,692025 \pm 0,736 | 2416,54 |
| 2 | Hilir kali Surabaya (Gunungsari) | 0,012833 \pm 0,001 | 2,652706 \pm 0,423 | 206,71 |
| 3 | Hulu kali mas (Darmokali) | 0,001600 \pm 0,001 | 1,692638 \pm 0,469 | 1057,9 |
| 4 | Hulu kali wonokromo (Jagir Wonokromo) | 0,001900 \pm 0,001 | 2,513018 \pm 0,545 | 1322,64 |
| 5 | Muara kali wonokromo (Wonorejo) | 0,011033 \pm 0,005 | 1,525716 \pm 0,347 | 138,287 |
| 6 | Pesisir pantai wonokromo | 0,000079 \pm 0 | 5,608636 \pm 0,596 | 70995,4 |
| 7 | Muara kali sari | 0,012567 \pm 0,005 | 5,562381 \pm 1,188 | 442,618 |
| 8 | Pesisir pantai kenjeran (Sukolilo) | 0,000389 \pm 0,0002 | 8,926431 \pm 4,888 | 22947,1 |
| 9 | Pesisir Kedung cowek (Kedinding) | 0,002122 \pm 0,0011 | 13,152051 \pm 2,183 | 6197,95 |
| 10 | Muara Kali Kedinding | 0,041533 \pm 0,024 | 11,217259 \pm 3,642 | 270,081 |
| 11 | Muara kali Anak (Morokrempangan) | 0,002707 \pm 0,0025 | 2,808987 \pm 2,143 | 1037,68 |
| 12 | Pesisir pantai orokrempangan | 0,001588 \pm 0,0005 | 6,147297 \pm 1,298 | 3871,09 |
| Unsur Cd | | | | |
| 1 | Tengah kali Surabaya (karang Pilang) | 0,002670 \pm 0 | 3,435201 \pm 0,916 | 1286,59 |
| 2 | Hilir kali Surabaya (Gunungsari) | 0,020450 \pm 0,008 | 5,013401 \pm 3,602 | 245,154 |
| 3 | Hulu kali mas (Darmokali) | 0,030037 \pm 0,026 | 9,553968 \pm 6,651 | 318,073 |
| 4 | Hulu kali wonokromo (Jagir Wonokromo) | 0,119833 \pm 0,065 | 7,465906 \pm 1,808 | 62,3026 |
| 5 | Muara kali wonokromo (Wonorejo) | 0,208400 \pm 0,101 | 7,370340 \pm 2,311 | 35,3663 |
| 6 | Pesisir pantai wonokromo | 0,964100 \pm 0 | 11,721059 \pm 2,932 | 12,1575 |
| 7 | Muara kali sari | 0,032650 \pm 0,016 | 10,410098 \pm 6,242 | 318,839 |
| 8 | Pesisir pantai kenjeran (Sukolilo) | 0,959100 \pm 0 | 10,716974 \pm 3,855 | 11,174 |
| 9 | Pesisir Kedung cowek (Kedinding) | 0,838050 \pm 0,186 | 10,344059 \pm 0,940 | 12,343 |
| 10 | Muara Kali Kedinding | 1,640233 \pm 0,749 | 7,088864 \pm 7,089 | 4,32186 |
| 11 | Muara kali Anak (Morokrempangan) | 0,023550 \pm 0,005 | 8,852600 \pm 2,082 | 375,907 |
| 12 | Pesisir pantai orokrempangan | 0,199860 \pm 0 | 6,846202 \pm 1,887 | 34,255 |
| Unsur Zn | | | | |
| 1 | Tengah kali Surabaya (karang Pilang) | 0,001540 \pm 0 | 2,152059 \pm 1,748 | 1397,44 |
| 2 | Hilir kali Surabaya | 0,046315 \pm 0 | 5,660955 \pm 2,835 | 122,227 |

| (Gunungsari) | | | | |
|--------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------|
| 3 | Hulu kali mas (Darmokali) | 0,052333 ± 0,036 | 7,682172 ± 3,207 | 146,794 |
| 4 | Hulu kali wonokromo (Jagir Wonokromo) | 0,123567 ± 0,019 | 17,791852 ± 8,171 | 143,985 |
| 5 | Muara kali wonokromo (Wonorejo) | 0,071767 ± 0,012 | 15,806941 ± 4,693 | 220,254 |
| 6 | Pesisir pantai wonokromo | 0,272750 ± 0,071 | 6,321511 ± 6,044 | 23,1769 |
| 7 | Muara kali sari | 0,181933 ± 0,061 | 11,528277 ± 4,793 | 63,3655 |
| 8 | Pesisir pantai kenjeran (Sukolilo) | 0,739150 ± 0,164 | 4,267273 ± 1,645 | 5,77322 |
| 9 | Pesisir Kedung cowek (Kedinding) | 1,086167 ± 0,131 | 15,034943 ± 3,894 | 13,8422 |
| 10 | Muara Kali Kedinding | 0,145200 ± 0,078 | 17,908641 ± 5,339 | 123,338 |
| 11 | Muara kali Anak (Morokrembangan) | 0,130000 ± 0,073 | 22,350659 ± 6,952 | 171,928 |
| 12 | Pesisir pantai orokrembangan | 0,252400 ± 0 | 20,475004 ± 7,629 | 81,1213 |
| Unsur Co | | | | |
| 1 | Tengah kali Surabaya (karang Pilang) | 0,018033 ± 0,008 | 13,738199 ± 2,522 | 761,837 |
| 2 | Hilir kali Surabaya (Gunungsari) | 0,012233 ± 0,002 | 20,860235 ± 6,401 | 1705,24 |
| 3 | Hulu kali mas (Darmokali) | 0,015650 ± 0,0007 | 7,049825 ± 4,015 | 450,468 |
| 4 | Hulu kali wonokromo (Jagir Wonokromo) | 0,030767 ± 0,007 | 8,4093525 ± 4,074 | 273,324 |
| 5 | Muara kali wonokromo (Wonorejo) | 0,021467 ± 0,007 | 2,767944 ± 0,899 | 128,939 |
| 6 | Pesisir pantai wonokromo | 0,247767 ± 0,075 | 11,133185 ± 1,849 | 44,9323 |
| 7 | Muara kali sari | 0,027033 ± 0,004 | 16,156666 ± 7,072 | 597,665 |
| 8 | Pesisir pantai kenjeran (Sukolilo) | 0,325267 ± 0,037 | 28,266362 ± 10,362 | 86,902 |
| 9 | Pesisir Kedung cowek (Kedinding) | 0,317700 ± 0,078 | 41,6905745 ± 0,152 | 131,226 |
| 10 | Muara Kali Kedinding | 0,023667 ± 0,005 | 12,252452 ± 3,2949 | 517,702 |
| 11 | Muara kali Anak (Morokrembangan) | 0,041833 ± 0,009 | 12,3691026 ± 7,629 | 295,678 |
| 12 | Pesisir pantai orokrembangan | 0,248200 ± 0,066 | 34,657414 ± 0,149 | 139,635 |

Sumber : Data Primer, Januari 2005

- Rumus untuk menghitung faktor distribusi (F_D) digunakan persamaan matematik sebagai berikut :

$$\begin{aligned}
 F_D &= \frac{C_s}{C_a} \\
 &= \frac{28314 \mu\text{g} \cdot \text{mg}^{-1}}{0,0011 \mu\text{g} \cdot \text{ml}^{-1}} = 2574 \text{ml} / \text{g}
 \end{aligned}$$

Keterangan :

F_D = faktor distribusi (ml/g)

C_a = konsentrasi air ($\mu\text{g} \cdot \text{ml}^{-1}$)

C_s = konsentrasi sedimen ($\mu\text{g} \cdot \text{g}^{-1}$)

PERHITUNGAN FAKTOR BIOAKUMULASI (Fb)

Faktor bioakumulasi (Fb) unsur logam dalam biota sungai dan laut di perairan Surabaya dari lokasi 1 s.d 12

| No | Lokasi Cuplikan | Cb (konsentrasi biota) ($\mu\text{g.g}^{-1}$) | | | | | Fb (ml/g) |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|---|-------------------------|
| | | Ca (konsentrasi air) ($\mu\text{g.ml}^{-1}$) | Eceng gondok (<i>Eichhorria crassipes (Mart) Solms</i>) | Tanaman bakau (<i>Rhizophora.sp.</i>) | Ikan Belanak (<i>Moolgarda delicatus</i>) | Ikan Gelama (<i>Johnius (Johnicops) Borneen</i>) | |
| Unsur As | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Tengah kali Surabaya (karang Piliang) | 0,001114 \pm 0,007 | 0,488753 \pm 0 | - | - | - | 438,737 |
| 2 | Hilir kali Surabaya (Gunungsari) | 0,012833 \pm 0,001 | 0,235458 \pm 0,090 | - | - | - | 18,3479 |
| 3 | Hulu kali mas (Darnokali) | 0,001600 \pm 0,001 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4 | Hulu kali wonokromo (Jagir Wonokromo) | 0,001900 \pm 0,001 | 0,771989 \pm 0 | - | - | - | - |
| 5 | Muara kali wonokromo (Wonorejo) | 0,011033 \pm 0,005 | 0,292101 \pm 0 | - | - | - | 406,31 |
| 6 | Pesisir pantai wonokromo | 0,000079 \pm 0 | - | - | - | - | 26,4752 |
| 7 | Muara kali sari | 0,012567 \pm 0,005 | - | - | 7,435021 \pm 6,752 | - | 94114,2 |
| 8 | Pesisir pantai kenjeran (Sukohilo) | 0,000389 \pm 0,0002 | - | 2,800855 \pm 1,436 | - | - | 222,874 |
| 9 | Pesisir Kedung cowek (Kedinding) | 0,002122 \pm 0,0011 | - | - | 3,336797 \pm 0,769 | - | 8577,88 |
| 10 | Muara Kali Kedinding | 0,041533 \pm 0,024 | 2,421677 \pm 0,501 | - | - | 2,470899 \pm 1,355 | 1164,42 |
| 11 | Muara kali Anak (Morokrempangan) | 0,002707 \pm 0,0025 | - | - | - | - | 58,3073 |
| 12 | Pesisir pantai orokrempangan | 0,001588 \pm 0,0005 | - | - | 2,471655 \pm 1,527 | - | - |
| Unsur Cd | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Tengah kali Surabaya (karang) | 0,002670 \pm 0 | 14,609542 \pm 9,904 | - | - | - | 5471,74 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------|--|
| 8 | Pesisir pantai kenjeran (Sukolilo) | 0,739150 ± 0,164 | - | - | 11,378225 ± 5,221 | - | 15,3937 | |
| 9 | Pesisir Kedung cowek (Kedinding) | 1,086167 ± 0,131 | - | - | - | - | 3,94433 | |
| 10 | Muara Kali Kedinding | 0,145200 ± 0,078 | 8,461782 ± 2,298 | - | - | 4,284197 ± 3,406 | 58,2767 | |
| 11 | Muara kali Anak (Morokrembangan) | 0,130000 ± 0,073 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 12 | Pesisir pantai orokrembangan | 0,252400 ± 0 | - | - | 5,036346 ± 4,204 | - | 19,9538 | |
| Unsur Co | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Tengah kali Surabaya (karang Ptlang) | 0,018033 ± 0,008 | 6,789487 ± 3,833 | - | - | - | 376,503 | |
| 2 | Hilir kali Surabaya (Gunungsari) | 0,012233 ± 0,002 | 6,588399 ± 3,356 | - | - | - | 538,576 | |
| 3 | Hulu kali mas (Darmokali) | 0,015650 ± 0,0007 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 4 | Hulu kali wonokromo (Jagir Wonokromo) | 0,030767 ± 0,007 | 4,262903 ± 1,339 | - | - | - | - | |
| 5 | Muara kali wonokromo (Wonorejo) | 0,021467 ± 0,007 | 1,944979 ± 0 | - | - | - | 138,554 | |
| 6 | Pesisir pantai wonokromo | 0,247767 ± 0,075 | - | - | - | - | 90,6032 | |
| 7 | Muara kali sari | 0,027033 ± 0,004 | - | - | 9,210919 ± 5,753 | - | 37,1745 | |
| 8 | Pesisir pantai kenjeran (Sukolilo) | 0,325267 ± 0,037 | - | 8,270313 ± 2,591 | - | - | 305,934 | |
| 9 | Pesisir Kedung cowek (Kedinding) | 0,317700 ± 0,078 | - | - | 0,821843 ± 0 | - | 2,52667 | |
| 10 | Muara Kali Kedinding | 0,023667 ± 0,005 | 9,662924 ± 0,424 | - | - | 5,754141 ± 4,829 | 18,1119 | |
| 11 | Muara kali Anak (Morokrembangan) | 0,041833 ± 0,009 | - | - | - | - | 408,287 | |
| 12 | Pesisir pantai orokrembangan | 0,248200 ± 0,066 | - | - | 5,280903 ± 4,807 | - | - | |

Sumber : Data primer, Januari 2005

- Cuplikan yang diambil dari setiap lokasi berbeda jenis biotanya

- Eceng gondok : lokasi 1,2,4,5,10
- Tanaman bakau : lokasi 7
- Ikan Belanak : lokasi 6,8,12
- Ikan Gelama : lokasi 9

- Untuk lokasi 3 dan 11 tidak dapat dicari faktor bioakumulasi-nya, karena cuplikan biota tidak ada.

- Rumus untuk menghitung faktor bioakumulasi (Fb) digunakan persamaan matematik sebagai berikut :

$$Fb = \frac{Cb}{Ca}$$

$$= \frac{0,488753 \mu\text{g.g}^{-1}}{0,001114 \mu\text{g.ml}^{-1}} = 438,757 \text{ ml/g}$$

Keterangan :

Fb = faktor bioakumulasi (ml/g)

Ca = konsentrasi air ($\mu\text{g.ml}^{-1}$)

Cb = konsentrasi biota ($\mu\text{g.g}^{-1}$)

- Fb berbeda dalam setiap jenis cuplikan (eceng gondok, tanaman bakau, ikan blanak dan ikan galama), hal ini dipengaruhi oleh kemampuan biota air dalam mengabsorpsi dan mengekskresikan logam berat yang ada di perairan.

**DATA HASIL CACAH UNSUR DALAM SRM – 2704 “BUFALLO RIVERS
SEDIMENT”**

| No | Kode Cuplikan | T tunda (jam) | Netto | Cps _a | Cps _b | Kadar (µg/g) | Rata-rata (µg/g) |
|-----------------|---------------|------------------|-------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| As – 76 | | | | | | | |
| 1 | SRM 2704 - A | 210,333 | 53 | 0,0883 | 22,07848 | 13,353704 | 16,150063 ± 3,955 |
| 2 | SRM 2704 - B | 210,433 | 75 | 0,1250 | 31,32525 | 18,946422 | |
| Cd – 115 | | | | | | | |
| 1 | SRM 2704 - A | 215,1 | 85 | 0,1467 | 2,10889 | 2,733301 | 2,139377 ± 0,839 |
| 2 | SRM 2704 - B | 215,2 | 48 | 0,0800 | 1,19240 | 1,545452 | |
| Zn – 65 | | | | | | | |
| 1 | SRM 2704 - A | 2058,016 | 510 | 0,85 | 0,876824 | 24,147651 | 23,863585 ± 0,4017 |
| 2 | SRM 2704 - B | 2058,116 | 498 | 0,83 | 0,856195 | 23,579520 | |
| Co – 60 | | | | | | | |
| 1 | SRM 2704 - A | 1291,28 | 2080 | 3,467 | 3,53491 | 5,489735 | 5,487102 ± 0,003 |
| 2 | SRM 2704 - B | 1291,38 | 2078 | 3,463 | 3,53152 | 5,484469 | |

**PERBANDINGAN KADAR UNSUR DALAM SRM – 2704
“BUFALLO RIVERS SEDIMENT”**

| No | Jenis cuplikan | Kadar hasil Pengukuran (µg/g) | Kadar Sertifikat (µg/g) | Bias (%) | Akurasi (%) |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|----------------|
| As – 76 | | | | | |
| 1 | SRM - 2704 | 16,150063 ± 3,955 | 23,4 ± 0,8 | 30,98 | 69,02 |
| Cd – 115 | | | | | |
| 2 | SRM - 2704 | 2,139377 ± 0,839 | 3,45 ± 0,22 | 37,99 | 62,01 |
| Zn – 65 | | | | | |
| 3 | SRM - 2704 | 23,863585 ± 0,401729 | 438 ± 12 | 94,55 | 5,45 |
| Co – 60 | | | | | |
| 4 | SRM - 2704 | 5,487102 ± 0,003 | 14,0 ± 0,6 | 60,81 | 39,19 |

PERHITUNGAN SRM – 2704 “BUFALLO RIVERS SEDIMENT”

1. Perhitungan hasil cacah As – 76 dalam SRM 2704

Standar sekunder ^{76}As

Netto : 153
 T : 163,416 jam
 $T^{1/2}$: 26,4 jam
 tc : 600 detik

$$\text{Cps}_t = \frac{\text{netto}}{t c} = \frac{153}{600 \text{ dtk}} = 0,255 \text{ Cps}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cps}_o &= \text{Cps}_t \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot t / T^{1/2}} \\ &= 0,255 \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot 163,416 / 26,4} \\ &= 18,6003 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

SRM 2704 A

Netto : 53
 t : 210,333 jam
 $T^{1/2}$: 26,4 jam
 tc : 600 detik

$$\text{Cps}_t = \frac{\text{netto}}{t c} = \frac{53}{600 \text{ dtk}} = 0,0883 \text{ Cps}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cps}_o &= \text{Cps}_t \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot t / T^{1/2}} \\ &= 0,0883 \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot 210,333 / 26,4} \\ &= 22,07848 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Kadar Standar As} = 2,25 \mu\text{g/ml} \times 0,5 \text{ ml} = 1,125 \mu\text{g}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Kadar SRM 2704 dalam } 0,1 \text{ g} &= \frac{\text{Cps}_o \text{ SRM 2704}}{\text{Cps}_o \text{ standar sekunder}} \times \text{Kadar standar As} \\ &= \frac{22,07848}{18,6003} \times \frac{1,125 \mu\text{g}}{0,1 \text{ g}} \\ &= 13,353704 \mu\text{g/g} \end{aligned}$$

SRM 2704 B

Netto : 75
 t : 210,433 jam
 T $\frac{1}{2}$: 26,4 jam
 t_c : 600 detik

$$Cps_t = \frac{\text{netto}}{t \cdot c} = \frac{75}{600 \text{ dtk}} = 0,125 \text{ Cps}$$

$$\begin{aligned} Cps_o &= Cps_t \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot t / T^{1/2}} \\ &= 0,125 \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot 210,433 / 26,4} \\ &= 31,325257 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Kadar SRM 2704 dalam 0,1 g} &= \frac{Cps_o, \text{ SRM 2704}}{Cps_o, \text{ standar sekunder}} \times \text{Kadar standar As} \\ &= \frac{31,325257}{18,6003} \times \frac{1,125 \mu\text{g}}{0,1 \text{ g}} \\ &= 18,946422 \mu\text{g/g} \end{aligned}$$

Kadar Rata-rata SRM - 2704 : 16,150063 ± 3,955 μg/g
 Kadar rata-rata Sertifikat Arsen (As) : 23,4 ± 0,8 μg/g

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Bias} &= \left[\frac{KR_{\text{Sertifikat}} - KR_{\text{Ukur}}}{KR_{\text{Sertifikat}}} \right] \cdot 100\% \\ &= \left[\frac{23,4 \mu\text{g/g} - 16,150063 \mu\text{g/g}}{23,4 \mu\text{g/g}} \right] \cdot 100\% \\ &= 30,98\% \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Akurasi} &= 100\% - \text{Bias} \\ &= 100\% - 30,98\% \\ &= 69,02\% \end{aligned}$$

2. Perhitungan hasil cacah Cd - 115 dalam SRM 2704Standar sekunder 115 Cd

Netto : 758
 T : 217,12 jam
 T $\frac{1}{2}$: 55,2 jam
 t_c : 600 detik

$$Cps_t = \frac{\text{netto}}{t \cdot c} = \frac{758}{600 \text{ dtk}} = 1,2633 \text{ Cps}$$

$$Cps_o = Cps_t \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot t / T^{1/2}}$$

$$= 1,2633 \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot 217,12 / 55,2}$$

$$= 19,288853 \text{ Cps}$$

SRM 2704 A

Netto : 85
 t : 215,1 jam
 T^{1/2} : 55,2 jam
 t_c : 600 detik

$$Cps_t = \frac{\text{netto}}{t \cdot c} = \frac{85}{600 \text{ dtk}} = 0,1467 \text{ Cps}$$

$$Cps_o = Cps_t \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot t / T^{1/2}}$$

$$= 0,1467 \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot 215,1 / 55,2}$$

$$= 2,10889 \text{ Cps}$$

$$\text{Kadar Standar Cd} = 5 \mu\text{g/ml} \times 0,5 \text{ ml} = 2,5 \mu\text{g}$$

$$\text{Kadar SRM 2704 dalam } 0,1 \text{ g} = \frac{Cps_o \text{ SRM 2704}}{Cps_o \text{ standar sekunder}} \times \text{Kadar standar Cd}$$

$$= \frac{2,10889}{19,288853} \times \frac{2,5 \mu\text{g}}{0,1 \text{ g}}$$

$$= 2,733301 \mu\text{g/g}$$

SRM 2704 B

Netto : 48
 t : 215,2 jam
 T^{1/2} : 55,2 jam
 t_c : 600 detik

$$Cps_t = \frac{\text{netto}}{t \cdot c} = \frac{48}{600 \text{ dtk}} = 0,08 \text{ Cps}$$

$$Cps_o = Cps_t \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot t / T^{1/2}}$$

$$= 0,08 \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot 215,2 / 55,2}$$

$$= 1,19240 \text{ Cps}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Kadar SRM 2704 dalam 0,1 g} &= \frac{\text{Cps}_o \text{ SRM 2704}}{\text{Cps}_o \text{ standar sekunder}} \times \text{Kadar standar Cd} \\ &= \frac{1,19240}{19,288853} \times \frac{2,5 \mu\text{g}}{0,1 \text{ g}} \\ &= 1,545452 \mu\text{g/g} \end{aligned}$$

Kadar Rata-rata SRM – 2704 : $2,1393767 \pm 0,839 \mu\text{g/g}$
 Kadar rata-rata Sertifikat Arsen (As) : $3,45 \pm 0,22 \mu\text{g/g}$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Bias} &= \left[\frac{\text{KR}_{\text{Sertifikat}} - \text{KR}_{\text{ukur}}}{\text{KR}_{\text{Sertifikat}}} \right] \cdot 100\% \\ &= \left[\frac{3,45 \mu\text{g/g} - 2,1393767 \mu\text{g/g}}{3,45 \mu\text{g/g}} \right] \cdot 100\% \\ &= 37,99\% \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Akurasi} &= 100\% - \text{Bias} \\ &= 100\% - 37,99\% \\ &= 62,01\% \end{aligned}$$

3. Perhitungan hasil cacah dalam Zn - 65 SRM 2704

Standar sekunder ^{65}Zn

Netto : 792
 T : 2058,216 jam
 $T \frac{1}{2}$: 45902,4 jam
 t_c : 600 detik

$$\text{Cps}_t = \frac{\text{netto}}{t_c} = \frac{792}{600 \text{ dtk}} = 1,32 \text{ Cps}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cps}_o &= \text{Cps}_t \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot t / T^{1/2}} \\ &= 1,32 \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot 2058,216 / 45902,4} \\ &= 1,361661 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

SRM 2704 A

Netto : 510
 t : 2058,016 jam
 $T \frac{1}{2}$: 45902,4 jam
 t_c : 600 detik

$$\text{Cps}_t = \frac{\text{netto}}{t_c} = \frac{510}{600 \text{ dtk}} = 0,85 \text{ Cps}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 Cps_o &= Cps_t \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot t / T^{1/2}} \\
 &= 0,85 \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot 2058,016 / 45902,4} \\
 &= 0,876824 \text{ Cps}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Kadar Standar Zn} = 7,5 \mu\text{g/ml} \times 0,5 \text{ ml} = 3,75 \mu\text{g}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Kadar SRM 2704 dalam 0,1 g} &= \frac{Cps_o \text{ SRM 2704}}{Cps_o \text{ standar sekunder}} \times \text{Kadar standar Zn} \\
 &= \frac{0,876824}{1,361661} \times \frac{3,75 \mu\text{g}}{0,1 \text{ g}} \\
 &= 24,147651 \mu\text{g/g}
 \end{aligned}$$

SRM 2704 B

| | |
|------------------|----------------|
| Netto | : 498 |
| t | : 2058,116 jam |
| T ^{1/2} | : 45902,4 jam |
| tc | : 600 detik |

$$Cps_t = \frac{\text{netto}}{tc} = \frac{498}{600 \text{ dtk}} = 0,83 \text{ Cps}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 Cps_o &= Cps_t \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot t / T^{1/2}} \\
 &= 0,83 \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot 2058,116 / 45902,4} \\
 &= 0,856195 \text{ Cps}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Kadar SRM 2704 dalam 0,1 g} &= \frac{Cps_o \text{ SRM 2704}}{Cps_o \text{ standar sekunder}} \times \text{Kadar standar Zn} \\
 &= \frac{0,856195}{1,361661} \times \frac{3,75 \mu\text{g}}{0,1 \text{ g}} \\
 &= 23,579520 \mu\text{g/g}
 \end{aligned}$$

Kadar Rata-rata SRM – 2704 : 23,863585 ± 0,401729 μg/g
 Kadar rata-rata Sertifikat Seng (Zn) : 438 ± 12 μg/g

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Bias} &= \left[\frac{KR_{\text{Sertifikat}} - KR_{\text{Ukur}}}{KR_{\text{Sertifikat}}} \right] \cdot 100\% \\
 &= \left[\frac{438 \mu\text{g/g} - 23,863585 \mu\text{g/g}}{438 \mu\text{g/g}} \right] \cdot 100\%
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= 94,55\%$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Akurasi} &= 100\% - \text{Bias} \\ &= 100\% - 94,55\% \\ &= 5,45\% \end{aligned}$$

4. Perhitungan hasil cacah Co – 60 dalam SRM 2704

Standar sekunder ^{60}Co

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Netto} &: 2084 \\ T &: 1294,15 \text{ jam} \\ T^{1/2} &: 45902,4 \text{ jam} \\ t_c &: 600 \text{ detik} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Cps}_t = \frac{\text{netto}}{t_c} = \frac{2084}{600 \text{ dtk}} = 3,473 \text{ Cps}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cps}_o &= \text{Cps}_t \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot t / T^{1/2}} \\ &= 3,473 \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot 1294,15 / 45902,4} \\ &= 3,54152 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

SRM 2704 A

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Netto} &: 2080 \\ t &: 1291,28 \text{ jam} \\ T^{1/2} &: 45902,4 \text{ jam} \\ t_c &: 600 \text{ detik} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Cps}_t = \frac{\text{netto}}{t_c} = \frac{2080}{600 \text{ dtk}} = 3,467 \text{ Cps}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cps}_o &= \text{Cps}_t \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot t / T^{1/2}} \\ &= 3,467 \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot 1291,28 / 45902,4} \\ &= 3,53491 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Kadar Standar Co} = 1,1 \mu\text{g/ml} \times 0,5 \text{ ml} = 0,55 \mu\text{g}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Kadar SRM 2704 dalam } 0,1 \text{ g} &= \frac{\text{Cps}_o \text{ SRM 2704}}{\text{Cps}_o \text{ standar sekunder}} \times \text{Kadar standar Co} \\ &= \frac{3,53491}{3,54152} \times \frac{0,55 \mu\text{g}}{0,1 \text{ g}} \\ &= 5,489735 \mu\text{g/g} \end{aligned}$$

SRM 2704 B

Netto : 2078
 t : 1291,38 jam
 $T^{1/2}$: 45902,4 jam
 tc : 600 detik

$$Cps_t = \frac{\text{netto}}{tc} = \frac{2078}{600 \text{ dtk}} = 3,4633 \text{ Cps}$$

$$\begin{aligned} Cps_o &= Cps_t \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot t / T^{1/2}} \\ &= 3,4633 \cdot e^{0,693 \cdot 1291,38 / 45902,4} \\ &= 3,53152 \text{ Cps} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Kadar SRM 2704 dalam } 0,1 \text{ g} &= \frac{Cps_o \text{ SRM 2704}}{Cps_o \text{ standar sekunder}} \times \text{Kadar standar Co} \\ &= \frac{3,53152}{3,54152} \times \frac{0,55 \mu\text{g}}{0,1 \text{ g}} \\ &= 5,484469 \mu\text{g/g} \end{aligned}$$

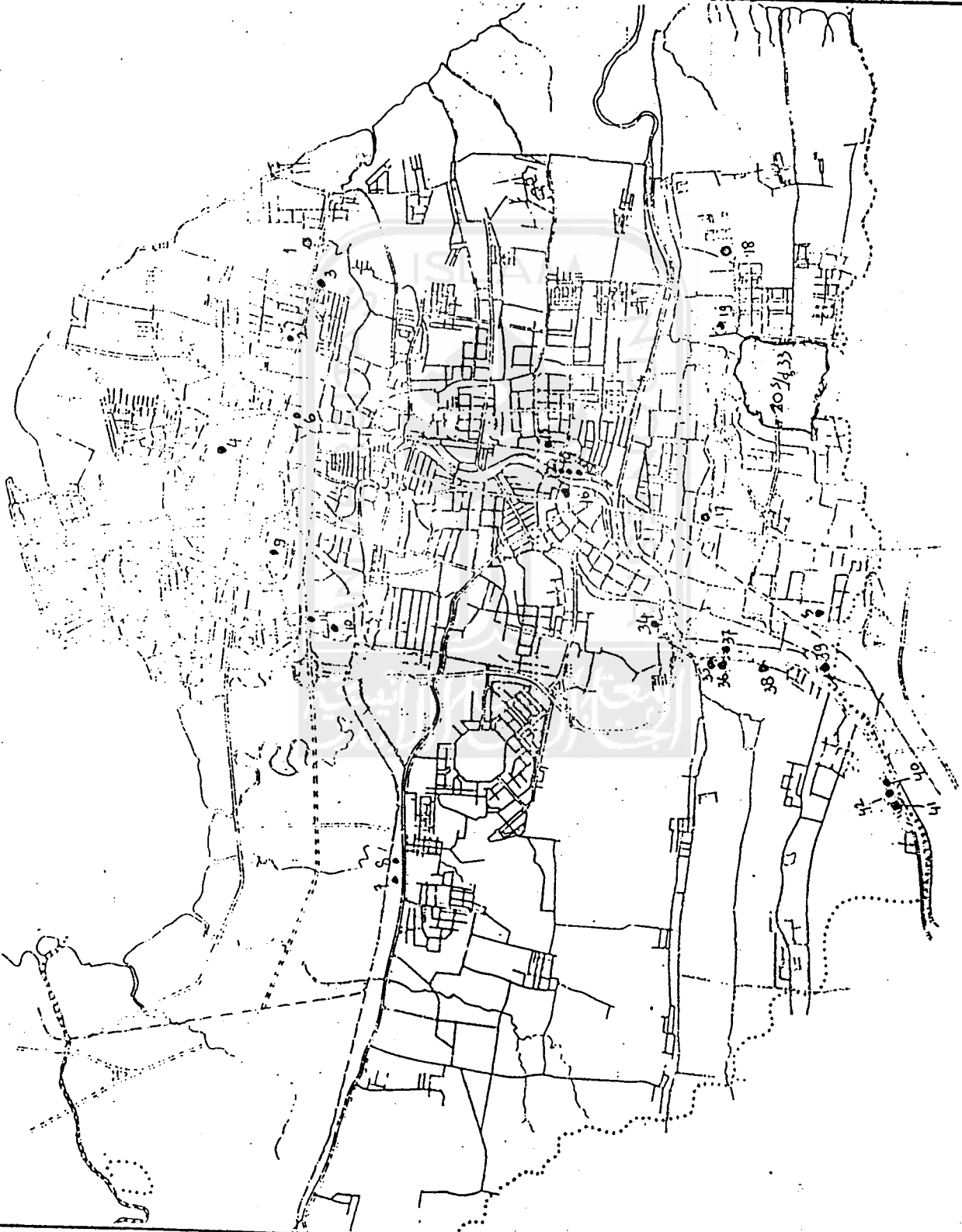
Kadar Rata-rata SRM - 2704 : $5,487102 \pm 0,003 \mu\text{g/g}$
 Kadar rata-rata Sertifikat Arsen (As) : $14,0 \pm 0,6 \mu\text{g/g}$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Bias} &= \left[\frac{KR_{\text{Sertifikat}} - KR_{\text{Ukur}}}{KR_{\text{Sertifikat}}} \right] \cdot 100\% \\ &= \left[\frac{14,0 \mu\text{g/g} - 5,487102 \mu\text{g/g}}{14,0 \mu\text{g/g}} \right] \cdot 100\% \\ &= 60,81\% \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Akurasi} &= 100\% - \text{Bias} \\ &= 100\% - 60,81\% \\ &= 39,19\% \end{aligned}$$

INDUSTRI YANG POTENSIAL
MENGHASILKAN LIMBAH B3
KODYA SURABAYA

1. pt. wanga barata
2. cv. wonosari
3. pt. sari rajut indah
4. pt. new sidumulyo
5. pt. annin steel
6. pt. vonosari jaya
7. pt. valqua
8. pt. indoprinn
9. cv. java
10. pt. sss
11. agustin jaya
12. pt. rajut jatim baru
13. pt. philip ralin
14. pinda karet
15. onorio
16. nv. mataram
17. carma yasa
18. pt. horizonsyntex
19. pt. star angkasa
20. pt. sinar angkasa
21. cv. surowangi
22. cv. indogloves
23. pt. first inter leather
24. pt. aruki
25. pt. solihin jaya
26. pt. solihin jaya abadi
27. pt. hari terang
28. pt. rajin steel pipe
29. cv. walrang mas
30. pt. agrocarb
31. pt. runng nusa
32. pt. sari warna
33. pt. afro pasific
34. cv. gunung sari
35. cv. pengestu
36. cv. gawe rejo
37. cv. binang apollo
38. pt. kalim leather
39. pt. pakabaya
40. pt. suparma
41. pt. kedawung sedia
42. pt. spindo



Tabel 3.1. Jenis industri dengan bahan baku & bahan penolong yang tergolong B3

| Nama & alamat | Jenis industri | Kapasitas per tahun | Bahan baku & penolong yg bersifat B3 |
|--|------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| 1. PT. Wangsa Brata Jln. Kenjeran | Penyamakan kulit | 250.000 KKP | Na ₂ S, chromat acid H ₂ SO ₄ |
| 2. CV. Surowangi SIER | " | kulit olahan 7.000.000 sqft | " |
| 3. CV. Wonosari Jl. Bukit Barisan 8 | " | kulit olahan 9.300.000 sqft | " |



Tabel 3.1. (lanjutan)

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|---|-------------------|---|--|
| 4. CV.Indogloves | kulit | kulit olahan 4.100 sqft | chromic acid |
| 5. PT.First Inter.Leather | .. | domba 300.000 lbr kambing 1.500.000 sqft | .. |
| 6. PT.Kaltim Kedurus | kulit reptil | - | .. |
| *) segera ditutup karena sepihan sungai, dipindah ke Sidoarjo | | | |
| 7. PT.Rajut Jatini Baru Jl.Ngagel 85 | Perajutan | Kaos singlet 200.300 Dz | Kaporit (chlorine) |
| 8. PT.Sari Rajut Indah Jl.Kenjeran 199 | .. | Kaos oblong 67.500 Dz | .. |
| 9. Pengesti Kedurus | .. | Kaos oblong | .. |
| 10. PT.Pakabaya Jl.Pagesungan 44 | Korek api | 720.000 bal | belerang, amonium phosfat, Cr(VI) |
| 11. NV.Matarum Jl. Dinoyo 11-19 | cat | 4.000 ton | Xylene pigment, warna |
| 12. Onorio Jl. Ngagel IV/2 | barang dari karet | 126.000 buah | Belerang |
| 13. PT. Anuki SIER | Urea formaldehyde | - | Ammoniak, metanol |
| 14. PT.Kedawung Setia Jl.Warugunung | Alat rumah tangga | 584.000 Dz | HCl, Na-nitrit |
| 15. PT.Afro Pasific | .. | 360.000 Dz | .. |
| 16. PT.Star Angkasa Jl.Raya rungkut | Lampu tekan | 120.000 buah | CuCN, Chromic acid, HCl, HNO ₃ |
| 17. PT.Agustin Jaya Jl.Purwodadi 90 | .. | 60.000 buah | .. |

Tabel 3.1. (Lanjutan)

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|---|---|-----------------|--|
| 18. PT.Solichin Jaya SIER | lampu tekan | 131.026 buah | CuCN,Chromic acid HCl, HNO ₃ |
| 19. PT.SSS Jl.Demak Timur | pelapisan seng gelombang dll | | " |
| 20. PT.Hari Terang SIER | batu batery | 10.000.000 buah | Zn Cl ₂ |
| 21. PT.Sinar Angkasa SIER | lampu pijar | 40.000.000 buah | resin |
| 22. PT.Philip Ralin Jl.Ngangel 121 *) | lampu pijar/TL) akan dipindah ke SIER | 49.000.000 buah | resin |
| 23. PT.New Sidumulyo Jl.Sidomulyo 95 | kawat seng | 18.000 ton | asam sulfat |
| 24. PT.Amin Steel Jl.Suko Marunggal | seng gelombang | 350.000 ton | larutan flux |
| 25. PT.Wonosari Jaya Jl. Sinojavar 130 | kawat baja | 18.000 ton | HCl, H ₂ SO ₄ |
| 26. PT.Rajin Steel Pipe SIER | pipa baja spiral | 45.000 ton | HCl, H ₂ SO ₄ |
| 27. PT.Spindo Jl.Warugunung | pipa baja | 3.600 ton | H ₂ SO ₄ , HCl |
| 28. CV.Welirang Mas SIER | Al-sulfat | 11.500 ton | H ₂ SO ₄ , Al |
| 29. Agrocarb SIER | pestisida | 13.600 ton | phenolic |
| 30. PT.Suparna Jl. Warugunung | kertas | 25.650 ton | bahan warna |

Tabel 3.1. (Lanjutan)

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|--|
| 31. PT.Raung Nusa Chemical - SIER | syntetic resin | 6,000 ton | xylene, fosfat phthalic acid |
| 32. PT. Sari Warna Pelangi-SIER | bahan pewarna | 75 ton | resin |
| 33. PT.Solichin Jaya Abadi-SIER | kaos lampu tekan | 240.000 gros | NH ₄ OH Th-nitrat |
| 34. PT.Valqua Tandes | kampas rem | | nsben |
| 35. PT.Indo Prima Tandes | sepatu rem | | nsben |
| 36. Pinda Carma Jl. A. Yani | penyamakan kulit | jana | Na ₂ S, NaOH |
| 37. PD.Karet Ngagel | bahan dari karet | packing, dll | MEK, toluen |
| 38. CV.Java Krebangan | cal | | warna, pigment |
| 39. PT.Gawe Rejo Kedurus | kaos | 300 ton | warna H ₂ O ₂ |
| 40. PT.Horizonsiyntex Rungkut | tekstil printing/finishing | | warna |
| 41 CV.Gunungsari. Gunungsari | serbet,selimut | 150 ton | pewarna |
| 42. PT.Bintang Apollo Kedurus | kaos | 3 ton | pewarna |

**DATA KUMULATIF INDUSTRI KECIL, MENENGGAH DAN BESAR DI KOTA SURABAYA
BERDASARKAN KELOMPOK INDUSTRI TAHUN 2001**

| KELOMPOK | UNIT | | | INVESTASI | | | TENAGA KERJA | | | NILAI PRODUKSI | | |
|--|------------------------------|-------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------|-------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| | KECIL | MINGH | BESAR | KECIL | MINGH | BESAR | KECIL | MINGH | BESAR | KECIL | MINGH | BESAR |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| I.1 Industri Kimia, Agro, dan Hasil Hutan (IKAH) | - Kimia | 79 | 39 | 35.936.558 | 136.724.578 | 757.188.680 | 7.029 | 2.015 | 9.418 | 49.819.053 | 207.567.997 | 1.045.656.226 |
| | - Agro | 490 | 32 | 60.371.427 | 277.073.750 | 631.283.019 | 12.930 | 5.514 | 25.254 | 92.018.573 | 332.020.000 | 857.974.339 |
| | - Pulp & Keretas | 572 | 19 | 64.779.510 | 149.462.937 | 368.986.792 | 12.671 | 2.075 | 10.762 | 66.680.559 | 229.607.380 | 509.442.264 |
| | - Hasil Hutan | 120 | 16 | 17.937.400 | 98.478.750 | 300.641.509 | 2.921 | 1.715 | 2.185 | 24.373.920 | 157.249.820 | 428.987.171 |
| | JUMLAH | 1.509 | 341 | 179.024.995 | 661.740.015 | 2.058.000.000 | 35.551 | 11.319 | 51.619 | 252.892.105 | 926.445.197 | 2.842.080.000 |
| 2 Industri Logam Mesin Elektronika dan Aneka (ILMEA) | - Alat-Angkut | 78 | 9 | 9.847.213 | 63.914.487 | 553.280.000 | 1.748 | 1.591 | 11.838 | 14.663.945 | 103.078.140 | 452.336.000 |
| | - Logam mesin dan Perakayaan | 325 | 14 | 40.235.600 | 292.798.845 | 407.680.000 | 7.365 | 5.058 | 4.735 | 56.754.051 | 375.400.870 | 706.748.000 |
| | - Tekstil | 426 | 81 | 52.170.854 | 190.988.372 | 232.960.000 | 9.648 | 3.934 | 3.159 | 75.705.104 | 266.011.360 | 403.856.000 |
| | - Elektronika dan Aneka | 152 | 72 | 18.092.525 | 140.246.312 | 262.080.000 | 3.283 | 3.035 | 4.509 | 27.365.304 | 218.161.430 | 456.340.000 |
| | JUMLAH | 981 | 313 | 120.346.198 | 687.948.076 | 1.456.000.000 | 22.044 | 13.608 | 24.241 | 174.488.404 | 962.657.800 | 2.019.280.000 |
| JUMLAH IKAH + ILMEA | 2.490 | 654 | 299.371.193 | 1.349.688.031 | 3.514.000.000 | 57.595 | 24.927 | 75.860 | 427.380.509 | 1.889.102.997 | 4.861.340.000 | |
| II. INDUSTRI NON FORMAL | 7.852 | | 51.749.027 | | | 149.966 | | | | | | |
| TOTAL INDUSTRI (I+II) | 10.342 | 654 | 351.120.220 | 1.349.688.031 | 3.514.000.000 | 207.561 | 24.927 | 75.860 | 427.380.509 | 1.889.102.997 | 4.861.340.000 | |
| TOTAL INDUSTRI (Kecil, Menengah, Besar) | | | 311.142 | | 5.214.808.251 | | | 308.328 | | | | 2.177.823.506 |


Berita Acara
Seminar Tugas Akhir


Periode : III 2004/2005
Hari, Tanggal : Kamis, 14 April 2005
Nama/NIM Mhs : ASTRI C.
Judul Proposal : Distribusi Pencampuran Logam Berat (As, Cd, Zn dan Co)

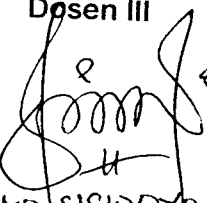
Berdasarkan penilaian Dosen Pembimbing dan Pengarah, maka untuk Tugas Akhir Mahasiswa tersebut diatas: ditolak/diterima/diterima* dengan syarat dan revisi:

1. Mohon dibahas tentang rendahnya data presisi & akurasi
pd unsur Zn dan Pb.
2. Perbaiki pd penulisan pustaka
3.
4.

Dosen Pengarah dan Pembimbing:

Dosen I
()
Astri C.

Dosen II

(LUQMAN HAFIM, ST, M. Si)

Dosen III
 29/4/05
(ERD SISWOTO, ST)

*Coret yang tidak perlu