

## DoD Cyber Excepted Service (CES) Personnel System



	Title 5 Competitive Service (Oversight by OPM)	Title 10 DCIPS Excepted Service (Oversight by SecDef (OSD))	Title 10 Cyber Excepted Service (Oversight by SecDef (OSD))
Policy Area			
General Overview	<ul> <li>Same merit system principles and prohibitive personnel practices (Civil Service Reform Act of 1978)</li> <li>Competitive Service (Civil Service Reform Act of 1978)</li> <li>Oversight by the Office of Personnel Management (OPM)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Same merit system principles and prohibitive personnel practices (Civil Service Reform Act of 1978)</li> <li>Excepted Service (Civil Service Reform Act of 1978)</li> <li>Oversight by the Department of Defense (DoD)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Same merit system principles and prohibitive personnel practices (Civil Service Reform Act of 1978)</li> <li>Excepted Service (Civil Service Reform Act of 1978)</li> <li>Oversight by the Department of Defense (DoD)</li> </ul>
Occupational Structure (Classification)	<ul> <li>Classification established by Classification Act of 1949</li> <li>General Schedule (GS); 15 GS Grades; 10 Steps</li> <li>Equal pay for equal work</li> <li>OPM Classification standards and guides</li> <li>OPM classification appeal procedures</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Exempt from Classification Act of 1949</li> <li>General Government (GG); 15 GG Grades; 12 Steps</li> <li>Equal pay for equal work</li> <li>Pay is set "in relation to" GS for increased flexibility</li> <li>DCIPS mission categories/work categories/work levels/GG grades</li> <li>Work levels are common denominator for band and grade structures within DCIPS</li> <li>Component Level alignment appeal process (formal/informal)</li> <li>DoD Component Head is the final appellate authority</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Exempt from Classification Act of 1949</li> <li>General Government (GG); 15 GG Grades; 12 Steps</li> <li>Equal pay for equal work</li> <li>Pay is set "in relation to" GS for increased flexibility</li> <li>CES mission categories (TBD)/work categories/work levels/GG grades</li> <li>Work levels are common denominator for band and grade structures within CES</li> <li>Component Level classification appeal process (formal/informal)</li> <li>DoD Component Head is the final appellate authority</li> </ul>
Employment & Placement (Staffing) AND Reduction In Force (RIF)/Adjustment In Force (AIF)	<ul> <li>Various appointing authorities</li> <li>Direct hire authority</li> <li>No on-the-spot hiring authority</li> <li>Category Rating</li> <li>Veterans' Preference. Passover approved by OPM</li> <li>OPM qualification standards</li> <li>Two year probationary period</li> <li>Temporary appointments (&lt;1 yr)</li> <li>Term appointments (for &gt;1 yr up to 5 yrs)</li> <li>Multiple training/development programs</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>10 USC 1601 – Single Appointing Authority</li> <li>Currently, No Personnel Interchange Agreement between GS and GG. Efforts underway to restore</li> <li>Direct hire authority ("direct-to-public"/On-the- Spot); always merit based and sometimes noncompetitive if conditions warrant)</li> <li>Veterans' Preference (Eligibility same as Title 5 for external to gov't recruitment) No points assigned or rule of three; Passover of 30% Disabled Vet Approved by USD(I)</li> <li>Separate Qualifications Standards (OPM standards used as guides)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>10 USC 1599f- Single Appointing Authority</li> <li>Currently, No Personnel Interchange Agreement between GS and GG. Efforts underway to establish</li> <li>Direct hire authority ("direct-to-public"/On-the- Spot); always merit based and sometimes noncompetitive if conditions warrant)</li> <li>Veterans' Preference (Eligibility same as Title 5 for external to gov't recruitment) No points assigned or rule of three; Passover of 30% Disabled Vet Approved by USD(P&amp;R)</li> <li>Separate Qualifications Profiles (DoD CIO TBD accordance with DoDI 8140.01 and issuances/OPM standards used as guides)</li> </ul>





		<ul> <li>Two year DCIPS trial period</li> <li>No Time-In-Grade rather Quality of Experience</li> <li>Temporary appointments (&lt;1 yr)</li> <li>DCIPS term appointments (for &gt;1 yr up to 5 yrs)</li> <li>Entry/Developmental program (Professional (Two-graded Work Category)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Three year CES probationary period for new hires; Accepts current and completed GS two year probationary periods</li> <li>No Time-In-Grade rather Quality of Experience</li> <li>Temporary appointments (&lt;1 yr)</li> <li>CES term appointments (for &gt;1 yr up to 5 yrs)</li> <li>Entry/Developmental program (Professional (Two-graded Work Category)</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li><u>RIF</u></li> <li>Avoidance/Goals – SAME</li> <li>Two RIF rounds</li> <li>Performance based RIF procedures that are applicable to the competitive and excepted service</li> </ul>	<u>AIF</u> - Avoidance/Goals – SAME - One AIF Round (Bump) - Focus on placement through PPP or DCIPS Retention Program	<ul> <li><u>RIF</u></li> <li>Avoidance/Goals – SAME</li> <li>Two RIF rounds</li> <li>Performance based RIF procedures that are applicable to the competitive and excepted service</li> </ul>
Compensation Administration	<ul> <li>Various pay systems</li> <li>Annual basic pay increase</li> <li>Locality-based comparability payments</li> <li>Premium pay</li> <li>Different pay setting procedures depending on experience</li> <li>Promotion upon examination (or eligibility for exemption)</li> <li>OPM Special Salary Rate (SSR) pay</li> <li>Grade and pay retention procedures</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Various pay systems</li> <li>Annual basic pay increase</li> <li>Local Market Supplement (LMS)</li> <li>Targeted Local Market Supplement (TLMS)</li> <li>Premium pay</li> <li>Different pay setting procedures depending on experience; Salary flexibility for new federal employees can be set at no higher than step 10 if warranted</li> <li>Pay for OPM SSR-like employees</li> <li>Pay retention procedures</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>One pay system</li> <li>Annual basic pay increase</li> <li>Local Market Supplement (LMS)</li> <li>Targeted Local Market Supplement (TLMS)</li> <li>Premium pay</li> <li>Different pay setting procedures depending on experience; Salary flexibility for new federal employees can be set at no higher than step 12 if warranted</li> <li>Pay for OPM SSR-like employees</li> <li>Pay retention procedures</li> </ul>
Professional Development	- Title 10 is consistent with Title 5 regulations, with the exception of the Joint Duty Assignment (JDA) program for Title 10		<ul> <li>Title 10 is consistent with Title 5 regulations, with exception of DoD Cyber Workforce Training specific programs</li> </ul>
Performance Management	<ul> <li>New Beginnings: DoD Performance Management and Appraisal Program (DPMAP)</li> <li>One Performance Cycle</li> <li>3-Tiered Rating Levels</li> <li>Performance elements and standards</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>One PM system (5 level rating system)</li> <li>Uniform Performance Cycle based on Fiscal Year</li> <li>Required 3-6 POs and 6 performance elements (PEs)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>New Beginnings: DoD Performance Management and Appraisal Program (DPMAP)</li> <li>One Performance Cycle</li> <li>3-Tiered Rating Levels</li> </ul>



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	<ul> <li>Minimum of 3 supervisor-employee performance discussions are required</li> <li>One Annual Performance Appraisal, with a minimum employee performance period of 90- days</li> <li>Assessment rating and narrative may be challenged in accordance with Administrative Grievance Procedures</li> <li>Subject to Collective Bargaining Agreements</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Year-end assessment of POs and PEs</li> <li>Defined performance cycle phases (Plan, Evaluate, Reward)</li> <li>Standards/measures both embedded within objective and separate general and specific descriptors used as rating guide</li> <li>Weighted rating (60% POs, 40% PEs)</li> <li>Role of Rating Official, Reviewing Official, PM PRA</li> <li>Closeout process</li> <li>Administrative reconsideration process (formal/informal) to dispute ratings vs Administrative Grievance System</li> <li>NSA Talent Evaluation and Advancement (TEA) Pilot</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Performance elements and standards</li> <li>Minimum of 3 supervisor-employee performance discussions are required</li> <li>One Annual Performance Appraisal, with a minimum employee performance period of 90- days</li> <li>Assessment ratings and narrative may be challenged in accordance with Administrative Grievance Procedures</li> <li>Subject to Collective Bargaining Agreements</li> </ul>
Discipline/Adverse Actions/Performance- Based Actions	<ul> <li>Table of Penalties</li> <li>Opportunity to Improve (Performance Improvement Plan)</li> <li>Reduction in grade, reassignment, or removal of employee for unacceptable performance</li> <li>Can file employee administrative grievance concerning disciplinary actions</li> <li>Can appeal adverse actions and performance- based actions to the MSPB</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Table of Penalties</li> <li>Can file internal appeal concerning disciplinary actions/adverse actions /performance-based actions IAW separate DCIPS internal appeals process</li> <li>Reduction in grade or work level/removal of employee for unacceptable performance</li> <li>Only veterans can appeal to the MSPB; otherwise, right to challenge under internal DCIPS Employee Grievance Procedures</li> <li>Improvement Plan (60-90 day period)</li> <li>Special Termination Authority under the conditions specified in section 1609, title 10, United States Code</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Table of Penalties</li> <li>Opportunity to Improve (Performance Improvement Plan)</li> <li>Reduction in grade or work level, reassignment, or removal of employee for unacceptable performance</li> <li>Can file employee administrative grievance concerning disciplinary actions</li> <li>Can appeal adverse actions and performance- based actions to the MSPB</li> </ul>
Administrative Grievances	<ul> <li>DoDI 1400.25, Volume 771 procedures followed</li> <li>Components develop and implement ADR techniques as appropriate and in compliance with V-771</li> <li>Deciding Official delegated within Component</li> <li>Identify list of subjects that cannot be grieved</li> <li>Permits employees to grieve performance ratings</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>DoDI procedures, Volume 2014 supplemented by Component DCIPS policy</li> <li>Includes any employee covered by DCIPS, except for DISES employees</li> <li>Deciding Official within Components</li> <li>Identify list of subjects that cannot be grieved</li> <li>Includes both a Formal and Informal Dispute process</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>DoDI 1400.25, Volume 771 procedures followed</li> <li>Components develop and implement ADR techniques as appropriate and in compliance with V-771</li> <li>Deciding Official delegated within Component</li> <li>Identify list of subjects that cannot be grieved</li> <li>Permits employees to grieve performance ratings</li> </ul>





Benefits	<ul> <li>Federal Employee Health Benefits</li> <li>Federal Employee Group Life Insurance</li> <li>Thrift Savings Plan</li> <li>Federal Retirement System (FERS/CSRS/CSRS Offset)</li> <li>Federal Employees Dental/Vision Program</li> <li>Long Term Care Insurance</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) processes fully supported</li> <li>Disputes over performance appraisals excluded under employee grievances but considered under separate internal DCIPS reconsideration process contained within the Performance Management Volume</li> <li>Federal Employee Health Benefits</li> <li>Federal Employee Group Life Insurance</li> <li>Thrift Savings Plan</li> <li>Federal Retirement System (FERS/CSRS/CSRS Offset)</li> <li>Federal Employees Dental/Vision Program</li> <li>Long Term Care Insurance</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Federal Employee Health Benefits</li> <li>Federal Employee Group Life Insurance</li> <li>Thrift Savings Plan</li> <li>Federal Retirement System (FERS/CSRS/CSRS Offset)</li> <li>Federal Employees Dental/Vision Program</li> <li>Long Term Care Insurance</li> </ul>
Seniors Programs	<ul> <li>Senior Executive Service (SES)</li> <li>Senior Level/Senior Technical (SL/ST)</li> <li>Highly Qualified Experts (HQEs)</li> <li>Oversight by OPM</li> <li>Executive Schedule (5 pay levels)</li> <li>Rank Awards (oversight by OPM)</li> <li>Removals/adverse actions: Merit Systems Protection Board (MSPB) appeal rights</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Defense Intelligence Senior Executive Service (DISES)</li> <li>Defense Intelligence Senior Leader (DISL)</li> <li>Highly Qualified Experts (HQEs)</li> <li>Oversight &amp; allocation by Office of Secretary of Defense (OSD)</li> <li>No OPM oversight of Rank Awards (direct SecDef to President via NSC)</li> <li>Removals/adverse actions (DoD standards; no MSPB rights except for Veterans)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Senior Executive Service (SES)</li> <li>Senior Level/Senior Technical (SL/ST)</li> <li>Highly Qualified Experts (HQEs)</li> <li>Oversight by OPM</li> <li>Executive Schedule (5 pay levels)</li> <li>Rank Awards (oversight by OPM)</li> <li>Removals/adverse actions: Merit Systems Protection Board (MSPB) appeal rights</li> </ul>