

DoD Cyber Excepted Service (CES) Personnel System



| | Title 5 Competitive Service (Oversight by OPM) | Title 10 DCIPS Excepted Service (Oversight by SecDef (OSD)) | Title 10 Cyber Excepted Service (Oversight by SecDef (OSD)) |
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| Policy Area | | | |
| General Overview | Same merit system principles and prohibitive personnel practices (Civil Service Reform Act of 1978) Competitive Service (Civil Service Reform Act of 1978) Oversight by the Office of Personnel Management (OPM) | Same merit system principles and prohibitive personnel practices (Civil Service Reform Act of 1978) Excepted Service (Civil Service Reform Act of 1978) Oversight by the Department of Defense (DoD) | Same merit system principles and prohibitive personnel practices (Civil Service Reform Act of 1978) Excepted Service (Civil Service Reform Act of 1978) Oversight by the Department of Defense (DoD) |
| Occupational Structure (Classification) | Classification established by Classification Act of 1949 General Schedule (GS); 15 GS Grades; 10 Steps Equal pay for equal work OPM Classification standards and guides OPM classification appeal procedures | Exempt from Classification Act of 1949 General Government (GG); 15 GG Grades; 12 Steps Equal pay for equal work Pay is set "in relation to" GS for increased flexibility DCIPS mission categories/work categories/work levels/GG grades Work levels are common denominator for band and grade structures within DCIPS Component Level alignment appeal process (formal/informal) DoD Component Head is the final appellate authority | Exempt from Classification Act of 1949 General Government (GG); 15 GG Grades; 12 Steps Equal pay for equal work Pay is set "in relation to" GS for increased flexibility CES mission categories (TBD)/work categories/work levels/GG grades Work levels are common denominator for band and grade structures within CES Component Level classification appeal process (formal/informal) DoD Component Head is the final appellate authority |
| Employment & Placement (Staffing) AND Reduction In Force (RIF)/Adjustment In Force (AIF) | Various appointing authorities Direct hire authority No on-the-spot hiring authority Category Rating Veterans' Preference. Passover approved by OPM OPM qualification standards Two year probationary period Temporary appointments (<1 yr) Term appointments (for >1 yr up to 5 yrs) Multiple training/development programs | 10 USC 1601 – Single Appointing Authority Currently, No Personnel Interchange Agreement between GS and GG. Efforts underway to restore Direct hire authority ("direct-to-public"/On-the- Spot); always merit based and sometimes noncompetitive if conditions warrant) Veterans' Preference (Eligibility same as Title 5 for external to gov't recruitment) No points assigned or rule of three; Passover of 30% Disabled Vet Approved by USD(I) Separate Qualifications Standards (OPM standards used as guides) | 10 USC 1599f- Single Appointing Authority Currently, No Personnel Interchange Agreement between GS and GG. Efforts underway to establish Direct hire authority ("direct-to-public"/On-the- Spot); always merit based and sometimes noncompetitive if conditions warrant) Veterans' Preference (Eligibility same as Title 5 for external to gov't recruitment) No points assigned or rule of three; Passover of 30% Disabled Vet Approved by USD(P&R) Separate Qualifications Profiles (DoD CIO TBD accordance with DoDI 8140.01 and issuances/OPM standards used as guides) |





| | | Two year DCIPS trial period No Time-In-Grade rather Quality of Experience Temporary appointments (<1 yr) DCIPS term appointments (for >1 yr up to 5 yrs) Entry/Developmental program (Professional (Two-graded Work Category) | Three year CES probationary period for new hires; Accepts current and completed GS two year probationary periods No Time-In-Grade rather Quality of Experience Temporary appointments (<1 yr) CES term appointments (for >1 yr up to 5 yrs) Entry/Developmental program (Professional (Two-graded Work Category) |
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| | <u>RIF</u> Avoidance/Goals – SAME Two RIF rounds Performance based RIF procedures that are applicable to the competitive and excepted service | <u>AIF</u> - Avoidance/Goals – SAME - One AIF Round (Bump) - Focus on placement through PPP or DCIPS Retention Program | <u>RIF</u> Avoidance/Goals – SAME Two RIF rounds Performance based RIF procedures that are applicable to the competitive and excepted service |
| Compensation Administration | Various pay systems Annual basic pay increase Locality-based comparability payments Premium pay Different pay setting procedures depending on experience Promotion upon examination (or eligibility for exemption) OPM Special Salary Rate (SSR) pay Grade and pay retention procedures | Various pay systems Annual basic pay increase Local Market Supplement (LMS) Targeted Local Market Supplement (TLMS) Premium pay Different pay setting procedures depending on experience; Salary flexibility for new federal employees can be set at no higher than step 10 if warranted Pay for OPM SSR-like employees Pay retention procedures | One pay system Annual basic pay increase Local Market Supplement (LMS) Targeted Local Market Supplement (TLMS) Premium pay Different pay setting procedures depending on experience; Salary flexibility for new federal employees can be set at no higher than step 12 if warranted Pay for OPM SSR-like employees Pay retention procedures |
| Professional Development | - Title 10 is consistent with Title 5 regulations, with the exception of the Joint Duty Assignment (JDA) program for Title 10 | | Title 10 is consistent with Title 5 regulations, with exception of DoD Cyber Workforce Training specific programs |
| Performance Management | New Beginnings: DoD Performance Management and Appraisal Program (DPMAP) One Performance Cycle 3-Tiered Rating Levels Performance elements and standards | One PM system (5 level rating system) Uniform Performance Cycle based on Fiscal Year Required 3-6 POs and 6 performance elements (PEs) | New Beginnings: DoD Performance Management and Appraisal Program (DPMAP) One Performance Cycle 3-Tiered Rating Levels |



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| | Minimum of 3 supervisor-employee performance discussions are required One Annual Performance Appraisal, with a minimum employee performance period of 90- days Assessment rating and narrative may be challenged in accordance with Administrative Grievance Procedures Subject to Collective Bargaining Agreements | Year-end assessment of POs and PEs Defined performance cycle phases (Plan, Evaluate, Reward) Standards/measures both embedded within objective and separate general and specific descriptors used as rating guide Weighted rating (60% POs, 40% PEs) Role of Rating Official, Reviewing Official, PM PRA Closeout process Administrative reconsideration process (formal/informal) to dispute ratings vs Administrative Grievance System NSA Talent Evaluation and Advancement (TEA) Pilot | Performance elements and standards Minimum of 3 supervisor-employee performance discussions are required One Annual Performance Appraisal, with a minimum employee performance period of 90- days Assessment ratings and narrative may be challenged in accordance with Administrative Grievance Procedures Subject to Collective Bargaining Agreements |
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| Discipline/Adverse Actions/Performance- Based Actions | Table of Penalties Opportunity to Improve (Performance Improvement Plan) Reduction in grade, reassignment, or removal of employee for unacceptable performance Can file employee administrative grievance concerning disciplinary actions Can appeal adverse actions and performance- based actions to the MSPB | Table of Penalties Can file internal appeal concerning disciplinary actions/adverse actions /performance-based actions IAW separate DCIPS internal appeals process Reduction in grade or work level/removal of employee for unacceptable performance Only veterans can appeal to the MSPB; otherwise, right to challenge under internal DCIPS Employee Grievance Procedures Improvement Plan (60-90 day period) Special Termination Authority under the conditions specified in section 1609, title 10, United States Code | Table of Penalties Opportunity to Improve (Performance Improvement Plan) Reduction in grade or work level, reassignment, or removal of employee for unacceptable performance Can file employee administrative grievance concerning disciplinary actions Can appeal adverse actions and performance- based actions to the MSPB |
| Administrative Grievances | DoDI 1400.25, Volume 771 procedures followed Components develop and implement ADR techniques as appropriate and in compliance with V-771 Deciding Official delegated within Component Identify list of subjects that cannot be grieved Permits employees to grieve performance ratings | DoDI procedures, Volume 2014 supplemented by Component DCIPS policy Includes any employee covered by DCIPS, except for DISES employees Deciding Official within Components Identify list of subjects that cannot be grieved Includes both a Formal and Informal Dispute process | DoDI 1400.25, Volume 771 procedures followed Components develop and implement ADR techniques as appropriate and in compliance with V-771 Deciding Official delegated within Component Identify list of subjects that cannot be grieved Permits employees to grieve performance ratings |





| Benefits | Federal Employee Health Benefits Federal Employee Group Life Insurance Thrift Savings Plan Federal Retirement System (FERS/CSRS/CSRS Offset) Federal Employees Dental/Vision Program Long Term Care Insurance | Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) processes fully supported Disputes over performance appraisals excluded under employee grievances but considered under separate internal DCIPS reconsideration process contained within the Performance Management Volume Federal Employee Health Benefits Federal Employee Group Life Insurance Thrift Savings Plan Federal Retirement System (FERS/CSRS/CSRS Offset) Federal Employees Dental/Vision Program Long Term Care Insurance | Federal Employee Health Benefits Federal Employee Group Life Insurance Thrift Savings Plan Federal Retirement System (FERS/CSRS/CSRS Offset) Federal Employees Dental/Vision Program Long Term Care Insurance |
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| Seniors Programs | Senior Executive Service (SES) Senior Level/Senior Technical (SL/ST) Highly Qualified Experts (HQEs) Oversight by OPM Executive Schedule (5 pay levels) Rank Awards (oversight by OPM) Removals/adverse actions: Merit Systems Protection Board (MSPB) appeal rights | Defense Intelligence Senior Executive Service (DISES) Defense Intelligence Senior Leader (DISL) Highly Qualified Experts (HQEs) Oversight & allocation by Office of Secretary of Defense (OSD) No OPM oversight of Rank Awards (direct SecDef to President via NSC) Removals/adverse actions (DoD standards; no MSPB rights except for Veterans) | Senior Executive Service (SES) Senior Level/Senior Technical (SL/ST) Highly Qualified Experts (HQEs) Oversight by OPM Executive Schedule (5 pay levels) Rank Awards (oversight by OPM) Removals/adverse actions: Merit Systems Protection Board (MSPB) appeal rights |